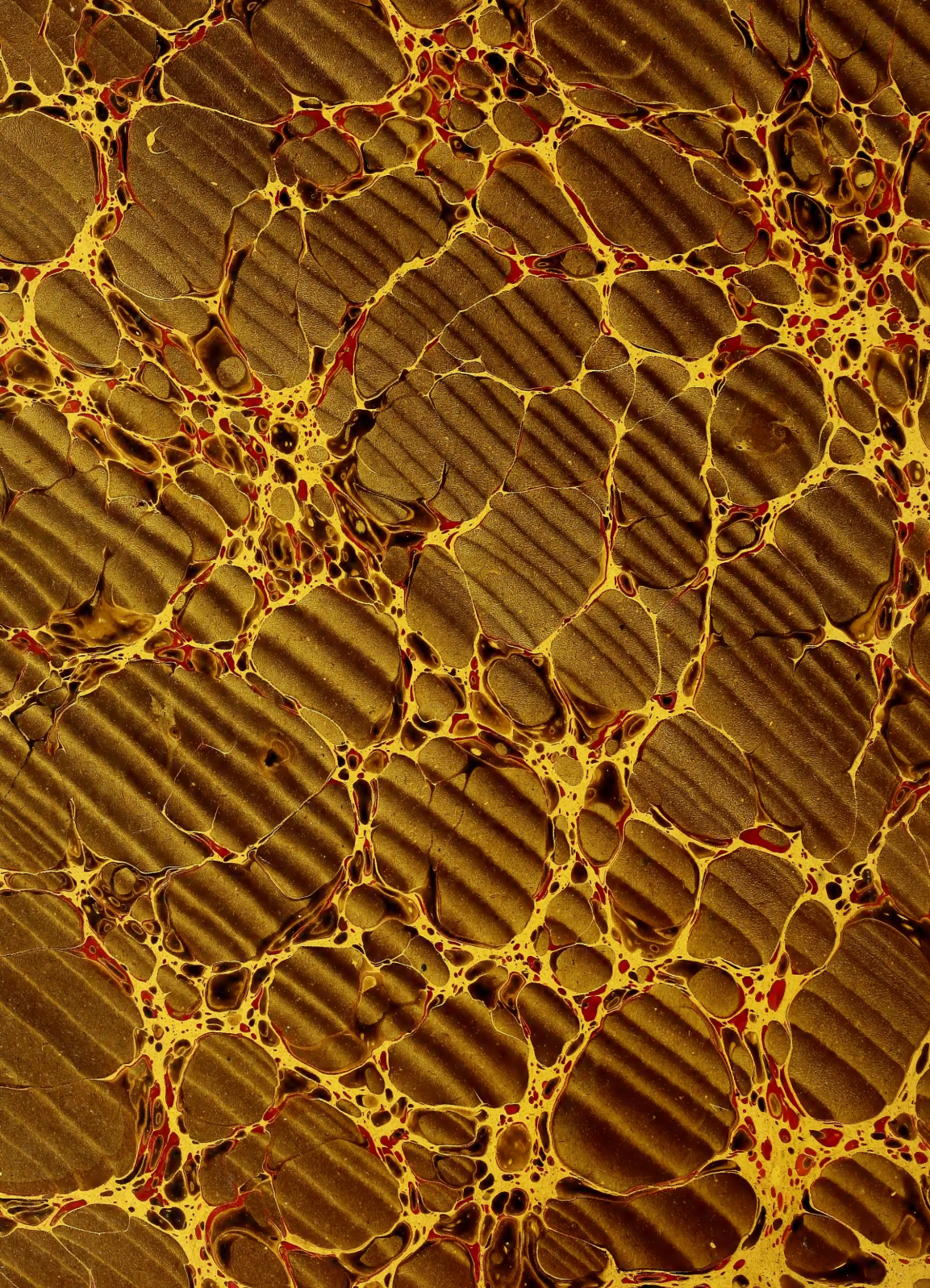
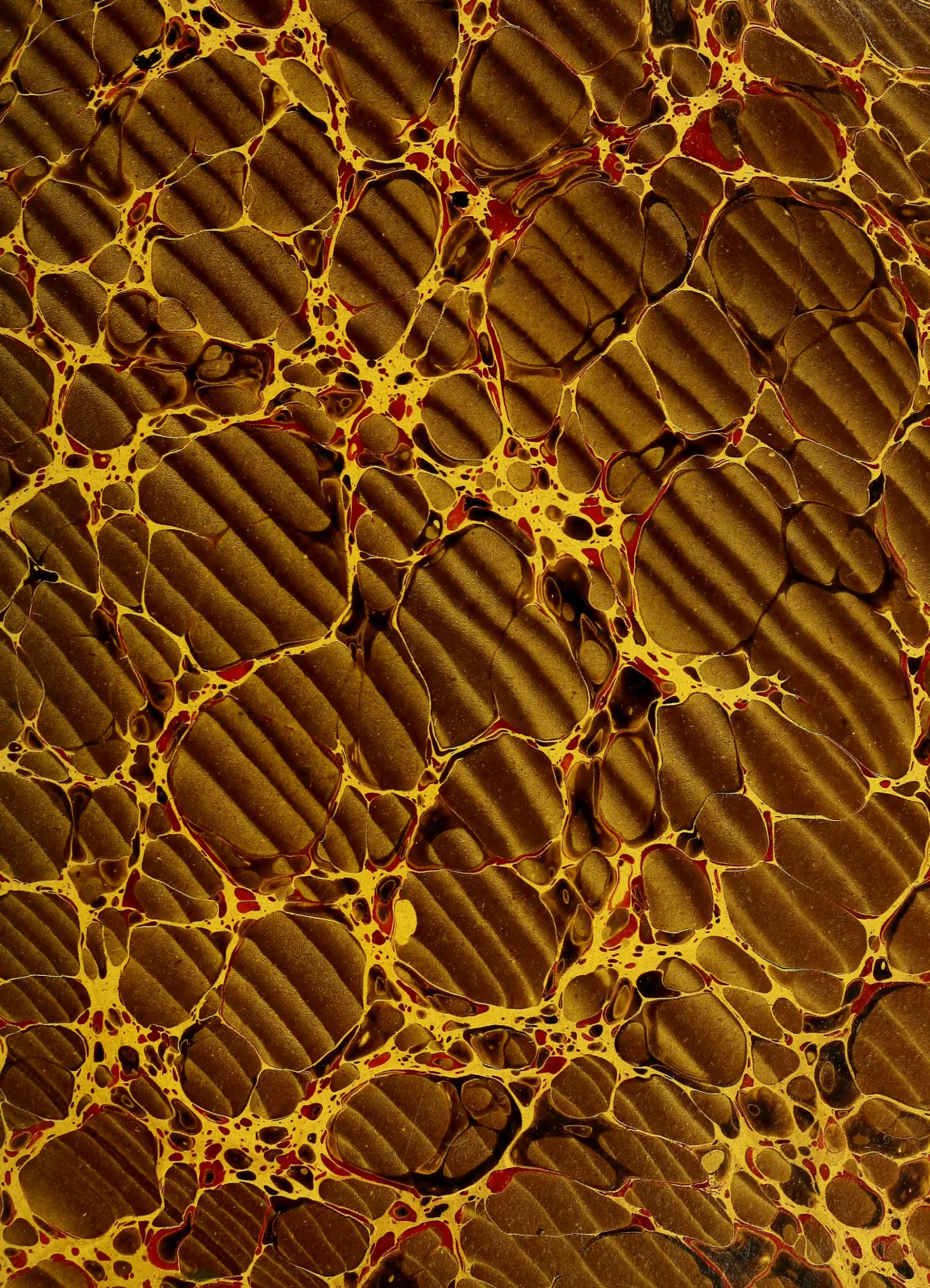
The image shows the front cover of an antique book. The cover is decorated with a traditional marbled paper pattern, often called a 'stone' or 'shell' pattern, featuring large, irregular, brownish-gold shapes with darker brown and red veins. In the center of the cover is a rectangular, cream-colored paper label with a decorative, slightly scalloped border. The word "Journal." is printed on this label in a black, elegant Gothic or calligraphic script. The book's spine is visible on the left, showing a dark, possibly black, leather binding. The corners of the book are also bound in this dark material, with some wear visible at the bottom left corner.


Journal.





See the

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Journal,

by Thomas Henry Knowles. -

Commenced Oct. 11 1859 -

Harvard College -

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*



1859  
Oct. 12 Wednesday; Very pleasant. Have recited  
in Astronomy, in German and in Chemistry.  
This evening went to Melrose and met H.P.  
& S.P. from N.B. Cannot write much as I  
am sitting in a room with both windows o-  
pen and only my night-clothes, having gone  
to bed and got up again to write in this  
book, not being willing to fail so soon.  
It is getting decidedly cool.

13 Thursday; Very pleasant. Have recited in  
Greek and in Latin. We had no themes this  
week on account of the approaching Exhibition  
occupying W. Ferris's time. Read an  
Address delivered by R. W. Emerson to the  
Graduating class of the University School at Camb-  
ridge July 1838. It expressed more nearly  
than anything I remember to have read what  
seems to be the nature of Christ and of his  
religion. Have been reading also Charles  
Reade's "Love me Little, Love me long".

- Cambridge -

- 1859  
Oct. 14 Friday. - Very pleasant. Recited in Astronomy, German, Spanish and Latin. This evening attended the meeting of the Harvard Natural History Society, of which I became a member and was elected Recording Secretary two weeks ago. Robert Willard of the Senior class delivered a lecture before the society this evening on the Cat; it was quite interesting.
- Oct. 15 Saturday: - Very pleasant though cloudy and threatening rain this afternoon. Recited in Modern Greek, which we have on Saturday. This afternoon went into town, called at Clara's, at Prov. Depot, met M. P. & G. P. the latter going to N. H. G. P. came out to Camb. with me, and came up to my room. We started at 6 and rode over to Melrose. Arrived at Camb. about 10 o'clock.
- Oct. 16 Sunday: - Very pleasant. Attended Chapel forenoon and afternoon. Dr. Huntington preached this forenoon. Dr. Walker conducted the afternoon services which consist of an Episcopal service slightly altered. Dr. Huntington preached this afternoon at N. Cambridge. Frank ~~W. Russell~~ ~~from Andover~~ is visiting his cousin Studon ~~Almy~~.

Oct. 17 Monday: - Quite pleasant, with a slight sprinkling of rain this afternoon. Recited in Astronomy, German, Spanish and Chemistry. The catalogues came out to-day. Each student is provided with one gratis - Nothing worthy of notice.

Oct. 18 Tuesday: - Raining the most of the forenoon. Today is the annual exhibition of the Senior and Junior classes. The first twelve scholars from each class have parts. The speakers from our class are, Pettee, R Stone, Pickering, Garrison, Boyden, Bowditch, Mumford, Alden, Hardon, Dabney and J. K. Stone. McDaniel was absent on account of sickness. There are rumors today of a slave insurrection at Harper's Ferry, Virginia. It is likely to be subdued.

Oct. 19 Wednesday: - Very pleasant but cold. Have recited in Astronomy, German, Spanish and Chemistry. This evening went to Melrose and saw H. S. who is to return to U.S. on Saturday next. There was a notice in yesterday's Journal of the Harvard Imp. Society. -

1859.  
Oct. 20

— Cambridge —

Thursday :- Very pleasant, but very cold. Have recited in Greek and Latin and handed in a Theme on "The Ancient Jews' idea of National Glory". Got 60 on a scale of 96 for my theme on "What are we to understand by the authority of National and Present Use in Language"; the highest mark but one given in my division, that was 82 to W. Daniels. Our Temperance Society of which the officers are W. P. Garrison, President, Th. H. Hunt, Vice President & Albert Stetson, Secretary met this evening and adopted the Constitution as amended by the Faculty, who wished to restrict the literary exercises to the members of the society "possibly to prevent the contingency of having Wendell Phillips deliver a lecture on Temperance, as his letter to James Walker and Judge Shaw was probably not much relished by either gentlemen. There are sub-committees of three and four from each class, whose business it is to drum up new members. There are now about 80 members.

1859

Oct. 21 Friday: - Pleasant, but disagreeably cold. Have recited in Astronomy, German Spanish and Latin. Went to the Gymnasium this evening. Nothing worthy of notice. The Isabella and the Columbus in which I am interested have arrived at Fayal the first clean the second with 75 lbs sp.

Oct. 22 Saturday: - Pleasant and cool. Recited in Modern Greek. Bowled in the Gymnasium. This afternoon went into the city and saw N.P. off in the cars. Mr. Pope was there, going to N.B. Mr. Caldwell was there. This evening had a visit from Ogden Codman. Took supper at Clara's.

Oct. 23 Sunday: - Very pleasant indeed. Listened to a sermon this forenoon from Dr. Walker. He said that the suffering of Christ were for the perfection of his character, and not to render God pleasurable towards sinners, because that would imply that he had been before implacable. All justice could be satisfied with sincere repentance, except vindictive justice. Went to Chapel in the afternoon and to walk after chapel.

Cambridge -

1859

Oct. 24 Monday: Very pleasant. Have recited in Astronomy German Spanish and Chemistry. The Hawaii Magazine for October came out to-day. I have a piece in it entitled "On the Wave" an account of my yacht voyage during the summer. Directed about twenty copies to my friends.

Oct. 25 Tuesday: - Very pleasant. Have recited in Greek and Latin. Nothing worthy of notice -

Oct 26 Wednesday: - Very pleasant and very cold this morning. Thermometer  $20^{\circ}$ . Recited in Astronomy, German, Spanish and Chemistry. Recd. letters from my sisters and from H.P. There was a meeting of our Temperance Society this evening. The boards were out to-day for the first time.

Oct. 27 Thursday: - Very pleasant though cold. Had recit this morning in Greek. Recited in Latin. There was a Meeting of the Medical Faculty in the rooms below ours as I judge from the noise. Two Freshmen appear to have been under treatment. Letter from Sidney.

1859  
Oct 28

Friday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Astronomy, Spanish and Latin. Had an Extraneous in German. Nothing worthy of notice.

Oct. 29 Saturday: - Very pleasant. Recited this morning in Modern Greek. Spent most of the day in reading and writing to H.P. Wrote a letter without an end. Have been reading de Guincey's "Essays on the Poets". Shelly, Keats & Wordsworth.

Oct. 30 Sunday: - Very pleasant, but chilly and a snowy feeling in the air. Dr. Huntington preached this forenoon. He defined, Repentance, Reformation, Regeneration and Conversion. Not a very satisfactory sermon. Walked in to the City between services and mailed a letter to H.P. Frank Nye called on me this evening. Wrote to Eliza. It is reported to-day that Dr. Walker has sent in his resignation to take effect at the end of the term. Prof. Felton will probably be the next President - Ballant went home yesterday as usual, was taken ill with water on the knee and has not returned.

— Cambridge —

1859

- Oct. 31 Monday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Astronomy, German, Spanish and Chemistry. Nothing worthy of notice. Prof. Childs has returned from Europe where he has been travelling for a year.
- Nov. 1 Tuesday: Very pleasant. Recited in Greek and Latin. Mr. Eliot, our Mathematical tutor who was married about a year ago has a son.
- 2 Wednesday: Very pleasant. Recited in Astronomy, German, Spanish and Chemistry. Received letter from home on the 28th. Father has bought the place of W. H. Fopham, on Acushnet Heights, and has been moving up there.
- 3 Thursday: Very pleasant. Recited in Greek and Latin. Was taken sick this afternoon and took some medicine. Wrote Home in the Evening.
- 4 Friday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Astronomy, German, Spanish and Latin & had a run in Exercise. Am recovering from my indisposition - Received letter from home and from Billard. He expects to be here in a month -



- 5 Saturday: Warm and sultry, an Indian Summer day. Recited in Modern Greek. This forenoon rode over to Roxbury with Chas. Lamb to see Sullivan. Some time very comfortable. This morning the figures '62 were painted on the Chancel window of the Chapel.
- 6 Sunday: - Very pleasant: Have been to Church. Mr. Amington preached with the personality of Christ, a very good sermon. Sardon & Almy is quite unwell and confined to his room.
- 7 Monday: Very pleasant. Have recited in Astronomy, German Spanish and Chemistry. Sardon & Almy is still confined to his room. Prof. Lovering has been presented with a son & heir.
- 8 Tuesday: - Very pleasant. Have recited in Greek and Latin. Almy is very much worse.
- 9 Wednesday: - Very pleasant. Have recited in Astronomy, German Spanish and Chemistry. Almy is still very. Ernerston of my class, being alone his chum having received an injury in the Gymnasium comes up here to officiate as Chum.

- Cambridge -

1359  
Oct. 10  
Nov. Thursday: - Raining this afternoon. Have recited in Greek and Latin. Went into town this evening to carry a letter to post for Almy's brother as he is so sick as to need him.

11 Friday: - Raining all day - Have recited in Astronomy, German, Spanish and Latin. Received Latin Exercise. Almy's brother arrived last evening and I went down to the Port for Dr. Chase, Homeopathist. He is still quite sick. He probably has a typhoid fever.

12 Saturday: Very pleasant. Recited this morning in Modern Greek. Almy went home with his brother to New Bedford yesterday afternoon. Went to town and took dinner at Clara's. The Harvard Magazine came out this morning. Mailed copies to Father, H.P. & G.M. Received letter from H.P. this afternoon.

13 Sunday: Very pleasant. Have attended Chapel all day. Dr. Huntington preached a good sermon from Romans. 14 Chap

1859

Oct. 14 Monday: - Very pleasant, Recited as usual  
Nothing worthy of notice. Nye, Sophomore, and Taber  
Freshman of New Bedford have gone home sick.

Nov.

15 Tuesday: - Very pleasant, Recited as usual.  
Nothing worthy of notice.

16 Wednesday: - Very pleasant. Recited as usual.  
Nothing worthy of notice. -

17 Thursday: - Cloudy and foggy. Recited  
in Greek and Latin. Handed in Theme on  
the subject: "I was born free as Caesar", Livius;  
"But I was free born", St Paul; "I was born so high,  
Our airy buildeth in the caedars top, Clotter.  
Nothing worthy of notice. W<sup>m</sup> Swift of N. Bedford  
called to-day with Lindsey.

18 Friday: - Recited in Astronomy, Spanish  
Latin and handed in Latin Exercise. Have  
discontinued my German, because I thought  
I could not continue both Spanish and  
German advantageously and wished to  
learn Spanish.

Cambridge —

- 1859  
Nov. 19 Saturday: - Very pleasant - rainy this afternoon. Recited in Modern Greek. Have been at my room most of the day.
- 20 Sunday: - Very pleasant, but cold. Have attended Chapel. Dr Huntington preached from, "He layeth the beams of his chambers upon the waters." Called at Vanderpool's & Lamb's.
- 21 Monday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Astronomy, Spanish and Chemistry. Received a note from Bullard. He has now been absent three weeks with water on his knee. Gave the printer the first piece for the December no. of the Harvard, which I am to edit.
- 22 Tuesday: Raining this forenoon and cloudy this afternoon. Recited in Greek, attended Lecture in Physics, and Declamation. After dinner went over to Roxbury to see Bullard, and took the cars for D.B. at the Roxbury depot. Found all at home in good health. Attended Lyceum

Lecture delivered by Horace Greely - Subject: Western America. Went home with H.P. whom I was glad to see after four weeks separation.

- 23 Wednesday: - Very pleasant. Charles and I went up to our new place, "Loo Choo" Farm, on Acushnet Heights. The home is beautifully situated, commanding from the Tower the best view that can be obtained from any place in the City, but is in many respects, <sup>in</sup> convenient in its internal arrangements. Called on Pardon Almy and found him sitting up for the first time. This afternoon walked up on Acushnet Heights with H.P. Mary and Martha arrived this evening.
- 24 Thursday: - Very pleasant. Went up to the farm with Mary and Martha this forenoon. Had a quiet family turkey. Took tea and spent the evening at H.P.'s - My cousin Henry Paine was married yesterday and went home to spend Thanksgiving.
- 25 Friday: - Very pleasant. Called on Almy this forenoon. Found him improving. This afternoon walked around the Neck road with H.P., and spent the evening with her. Father has sold "the Farm" to Capt. J. A. D. Wall for \$8,200.

1859

## — Cambridge —

Nov. 26 Saturday: - Very pleasant. James Knowlton and his wife are here having come up on the occasion of the marriage of her sister to Mr. Smith E. Ladd. Mr. Seabury's daughter was married on Thursday evening to Edw. Haskell. Went to political meeting (Citizens') this evening in City Hall. The committee appointed at a previous meeting reported the name of William Nye (present Mayor) for Mayor. The nomination was not confirmed by the Meeting but Weston Howland was made the nominee.

27 Sunday: - Very pleasant. Attended Church and Sabbath School. Called with Mary & M. this evening at Joseph's. Spent the evening at H.P.'s - Conducted a young ladies' class in S.S. Mr. Greenwood preached.

2

28 Monday: - Very pleasant: - Left W.B. at 8 o'clock. Arrived at Concl. about 10. The order of Exercises for the forenoon is moved forward one hour for the remainder of this term, prayers at 1/2 W.B. Recited in Latin. Found in P.O. a letter from Mayland and an invitation to Hon. A.M. Williams tomorrow evening to meet Hon. Henry Wilson -

29 Tuesday: - Very pleasant: - Recited in Greek and Latin and attended lecture by Prof. Lovering in Physics. Gave the Printer some pieces for the Harvard. This evening went to Hon Mr Williams and was presented to Henry Wilson. Cards of invitation were issued to number of 2300. The house was filled. Excellent refreshments were provided -

30 Wednesday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Astronomy, Spanish and Chemistry. Received a piece from Bullard for the "Harvard", entitled "Trials of Sickness". Met Hallowell who was suspended six months ago for "hazing".

Dec. 1 Thursday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Greek and Latin. This forenoon Prof. Feltow delivered to us the first of his course of Lectures on Greek Literature. Damon, a medical student, a graduate of 1857 died yesterday of small pox. Wrote to H.P.

2 Friday: - Recited as usual. John Brown was brought to day. Went into Boston to the John Brown meeting in Tremont Temple. Garrison & others spoke.

Cambridge

- 1859  
Dec. 3 Saturday: - Pleasant, but cold. Recited this morning in Modern Greek. Gordon Almy returned this morning from Oxford. Walked into Boston this afternoon and visited Clara.
- 4 Sunday: - Severe snow storm all day. Snow has accumulated to depth of six inches. Have attended Chapel. Dr Huntington preached. Since Thanksgiving the hours of forenoon recitation have been moved forward one hour making prayers at 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ .
- 5 Monday: - Cloudy and snowy. Recited in Astronomy, Spanish and Chemistry. At a meeting of the Class this evening the Committee appointed at a former meeting reported a Constitution for the proposed Class Society, which was adopted after discussion. The matter for the Harvard is nearly set up.
- 6 Tuesday: - Cloudy and thawing. Recited in Greek and Latin, listened to lecture in Physics and to Declamation. Gave the printer the last "copy" for the Harvard. Wrote the Editorial last evening. Wrote to Bullard & home.



1859-  
Dec. 7

Wednesday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Astronomy, Spanish and Chemistry. Corrected the last proof for the Harvard. It will be issued on Monday.

8 Thursday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Greek and Latin. Mauded in Theme to Prof. Chiles on "The Complaints which such men as Byron and Rousseau have made against the world. Is the world to blame? Is there blame on both sides?" Prof. Felton delivered his second lecture on Greek Literature.

9 Friday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Astronomy, Spanish and <sup>and</sup> Latin by accident.

10 Saturday: - Very pleasant, but very cold. This forenoon skated near the river. This afternoon went to Roxbury and saw Bullard.

11 Sunday: - Very pleasant: - Attended Chapel. Dr. Huntington preached.

12 Monday: - Very pleasant. The Harvard came out to-day for December. Copied the name from the Subscription List & distributed in the building.

1859

Dec. 12 The Table of Contents is as follows: -

Ruckle's History of Civilization in England.	J. T. Morse (Ed.)
Aurora Borealis	F. A. Hackett -
The Good-Natured Society	Holtbrook
A Tale of Heroism	W. P. Garrison
Something that Shakespeare might	
The Lost Laurels.	G. E. Niles -
Religion and Literature	E. P. Gould
The Trial of Sickness	J. L. Bullard -
Editors' Table	Humphreys & Shumles.

13 Tuesday: Very pleasant. Received this forenoon in Greek and Latin. Attended Lovings' Lecture. Lindsey called this evening. He came from N.B. to-day. He brought me the report of my engagements, which I denied. Attended Declamation.

14 Wednesday - Very pleasant. Received in Astronomy and Chemistry. Attended the Temperance Meeting this evening. Wright and myself were Editors for the Evening. I read five pieces: 1<sup>st</sup> State reform School at Westboro'. 2<sup>d</sup> How to write for a Society Paper. 3<sup>d</sup> Thought. 4<sup>th</sup> How to name a Story. 5<sup>th</sup> Editorial - The Adulteration of Wine -

1859  
Dec. 15 Thursday: - Recited in Greek and Latin -

16 Friday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Astronomy, Spanish and Latin. Tried to have a meeting of the Natural History Society but did not succeed -  
17 Saturday: - Very pleasant. Recited this morning in Modern Greek. We have commenced to read. Went skating this morning on Great Pond. There were a good many there. This afternoon went in the city.

18 Sunday: - Raining this forenoon. Attended Chapel. Dr. Walker preached. Foot tea with the President this evening. Wrote home, to Mayland Campbell and Eleanor -

19 Monday: - Very pleasant. Have recited in Astronomy, Spanish and Chemistry.

20 Tuesday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Greek. Had a cut in Declamation and in Latin, Professor Lane's mother having died. Nothing worthy of notice -

— Cambridge —

- 1859  
Dec. 21 Wednesday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Astronomy, Spanish and Chemistry.
- 22 Thursday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Greek and Latin. Attended Fulton's lecture on Modern Greek Literature. Bullard returned to-day from Roxbury, having been absent from College eight weeks.
- 23 Friday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Astronomy and Chemistry. Had a cut in Spanish. Have taken up the study of Conchology, with a view to re-arranging the collection of shells in the cases of the Natural History Soc. The collection is a very fine one consisting of a thousand different species.
- 24 Saturday: - Very pleasant, very cold and windy. Have been studying Conchology.
- 25 Sunday. - Very pleasant. To-day and to-morrow are Christmas holidays. This morning walked in town with Almy, Beaman & Doolittle, went to the Catholic Cathedral. Took dinner with Clara and went with her to New St. Adams.

26 Monday: - Very pleasant, but snowy in the evening. Have been skating forenoon and afternoon on Frisk Pond. This afternoon there were thousands of people on the ponds.

27 Tuesday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Greek and Latin -

28 Wednesday: - Very pleasant. Recited as usual. Thermometer this morning at  $4^{\circ}$  below zero -

29 Thursday: - Very pleasant. Very cold indeed. Recited in Greek and Latin and attended Fellow's Lecture on Greek Literature - Thermometer this morning at  $7^{\circ}$  below zero -

30 Friday: - Very pleasant. Quite a snow storm last night - Weather more moderate - Recited in Astronomy Spanish and Latin -

31 Saturday: - Very pleasant, but very cold - Arranged the shells in Nat. Hist. rooms this forenoon and went in town this afternoon and called at Clara's - This has been a very cold week and it has been with difficulty that we have kept our room Endurable -

1860

- Cambridge -

Jan. 1. Sunday: - Very pleasant, but cold -  
Attended Chapel this forenoon. After dinner  
called at Samuel Knowles, found only Mrs. K.  
at home, the latter having gone to Worcester -  
Afternoon attended church in Cambridgeport.

2 Monday: - Very pleasant, but cold. The thermo-  
meter for a week has averaged about zero in the morning, ris-  
ing but very little during the day. Intensely cold  
all day. Yesterday and to-day have been given as  
holidays. Went skating this afternoon in Fresh Pond.  
The skating was not very good, the ice being cracked with  
the cold. Spent the evening in Beaman's room. Bullard  
came over to-night.

3 Tuesday: - Very pleasant, but intensely cold.  
Recited in Greek and Latin. Spoke as Declamation  
"Folly of Religious Persecution", a Compilation.

4 Wednesday: - Very pleasant. Recited in  
Astronomy, Spanish and Chemistry. Wrote  
to H.P. & wrote Theme -

Jan 5 Thursday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Greek and Latin. Worked in Theme on this subject, "A thousand times rather the Bedlamite than the cipherer". But there are no ciphers. What you call a cipher is a minus - Attended Felton's lecture on Gr Literature. Got 76 on my last Theme -

6 Friday: - Very pleasant. Recited in Astronomy, Spanish and Latin. Wright Mackett and myself were elected into the "Jodel Verus" a Senior Society. They propose to transmit the Society to our class through us.

7 Saturday: - Very warm, and rainy this evening. Have been in Cambridge all day arranging the shells in the Natural History room. To night received a letter from H.S.P. Recited this morning in Modern Greek.

8 Sunday: - Very pleasant and warm but muddy. A "Hamany" thaw". Have been to Chapel. Prof. Huntington preached -

12 Thursday: - Forbes of my class, etc. etc. etc. Chapel last night to place the Yale College banner on the pulpit in place of the one which had been stolen and sent to Yale, and was caught by the police stationed there after having struck the pulpit with a "Baltimore Whiff" and then fired it by the Police.

Cambridge -

Aug 14, Saturday: This afternoon went over to  
Hampden

15th Aug: Terms closed this afternoon.  
Went to New Bedford in afternoon train, with  
Mr. & Mrs. Pierce, Mr. & Mrs. Paper.

on my vacation -

solamente cuatro ó cinco días en que yo no  
fué á casa, numero cincuenta y tres  
en la calle del collado.

Dr. Walker resigns the Presidency  
Prof. C. ... ..  
Prof. Sturtevant resigns



25/1  
Sept. 1. Thursday: Returned this afternoon to Cambridge -  
Lindrey came down with me. Rainy and  
disagreeable.

17. Monday: Had the news that the office  
will be for Bodily Exercise in Cambridge -  
Dr. A. H. Peabody of Westburyport is  
appointed to the Plummer Professorship  
of Christian Moralst.

Newbury

March 20 Dies martis: Feci hodie consilium firmum  
me vivere futuram aetatem, si qua possim.  
Ut retineam meam scientiam linguarum,  
linguae Graecae, linguae Latinae, linguae  
Gallicae, linguae Hispanae, coepi scribere  
meum diarium cum linguis diversis in  
singulis diebus. Ego hoc vereor, ne videatur  
meum linguae Latinae genus esse vulgo  
latianum seu vel porcorum. Pater venit  
hodie meridie me videre. In Cambridge  
facto noctem ~~et~~ agit.

May 15 Tuesday, All 9 vessels set sail from the  
 harbor of New Bedford in the good ship M in  
 Capt. Edward Benniman bound on a whaling voyage  
 to the West Indies and return from  
 in a packet or whaling vessel. Stead out of the  
 harbor at 10 A.M. and distant from port at 11  
 o'clock A.M. Capt. Benniman being the  
 first vessel to start and followed by the other  
 boats. In the afternoon the wind hauled to S.E. and  
 we stood S by W close hauled. Turned in early this  
 morning in sight. Bark Roscoe sailed in company with us.

May 16 Wednesday. Calm during the night and  
 morning. Breeze this afternoon from N.W. at 4  
 o'clock. All hands except the first gun crew  
 employed in fitting the boats for whaling. Has  
 been most wretchedly sick all day. Saw  
 three sails in sight. At noon. Lat. 40.09  
 Long. 70.00

May 17 Thursday. This forenoon hauled to S. by the  
 wind, and are now at night with nearly a calm be-  
 lying with the water of the Gulf Stream. 37.00 N.  
 71.43 W.

Aug 18 Friday: About noon wind hauled to S.S.E.  
tacked ship to Eastward. Now getting the  
better of my sea-sickness. Lat.  $36^{\circ} 57'$   
Long.  $59^{\circ} 45'$

Saturday 19: Wind S.S.E. Steering to the Eastward  
with a strong breeze, somewhat squally. As we  
were raising top-sails a large ship passed  
to our leeward with top-sails and the mast  
of the foremast probably from the same vessel  
as the one we were in sight of. It  
is clear at the leeward has been working up  
to us during the day and is now about 10 miles  
to leeward. Looked for whales. Saw two  
of the porpoise variety, and felt the ship  
to take charge of an ocean steamer.  
Lat.  $57^{\circ} 10'$   
Long.  $57^{\circ} 09'$

Sunday 20. Steering S.E. with a fair wind. A beau-  
tiful day, but a very dull day on board ship. Read  
some and enjoyed the ocean and sky. The schooner in  
sight ahead. A lovely sunset. Lat.  $36^{\circ} 10'$   
Thunder & lightning last night. Long.  $65^{\circ} 9'$

Monday, May 21. Very pleasant indeed. Thermometer at  $72^{\circ}$ . Light wind from N. W. Have been steering S. S. E. Just before dinner spoke a brig which passed across our bow with her ensign at half-mast. It proved to be the *Palatine* of Plymouth, 50 days from Palermo, having had head winds for 40 days. He enquired our longitude and how long we were out. He was bound to New York. This noon a school of porpoises were playing under our bows but left before we could get an idea of size. At five o'clock we lowered the boat for practice. She scoured water but obtained only a few minutes on account of leaking badly. I pulled the after oar in the Captains boat. Commenced studying to-day on my course of Astronomy. Am daily growing more proficient in navigation. Can find the latitude with the quadrant, but the longitude. At present attempted to learn "Lunars" yet. Spent some time at work. Had this afternoon looking out on water.

Lat.  $35^{\circ} 40'$

Long.  $63^{\circ} 48'$

Tuesday May 22. Very fine weather. A light breeze from the W. Have been steering S. E. Reading and studying. Nothing of note.

Lat.  $33^{\circ} 51'$

Long.  $62^{\circ} 54'$

Atlantic Ocean.

Wednesday, May 23. Very pleasant. Wind from the W. Have been steering S.E. All hands still employed in fitting the boats and lines for whaling. No vessel in sight. Saw numbers of flying-fish. Are all ready now to catch a whale, if we can see one.

Lat.  $32^{\circ} 40'$

Long.  $60^{\circ} 20'$

Thursday 24. Steering E. Have had strong wind and rain squalls from the W. Quite disagreeable. A school of black-fish passed near the ship, but I was in the cabin at the time. Nothing of note. No sail in sight.

Lat.  $32^{\circ} 40'$

Long.  $57^{\circ} 42'$

Friday 25. Steering E. by N. Wind from W. Saw some black-fish near the ship, but it was too rugged to lower the boats for them. Assorted the letter-bag. Have been studying astronomy. Have finished reading Goethe's Elective Affinities. No sail in sight. Saw to-night one of the finest sunsets I ever witnessed. Left the side-light open and met the second-mate's berth -

Lat.  $31^{\circ} 35'$

Long.  $55^{\circ} 13'$

Saturday May 26. Quite pleasant, some rain clouds.  
a moderate breeze from the W. Steering E. by N.  
Decks are washed Saturday afternoons at 4 o'clock and  
swept on other days. Most of the crew begin to  
manifest a fair share of intelligence and take hold  
of the world in earnest, but <sup>one</sup> of them seems to know  
nothing and not to be able to learn anything. He  
came whaling, because they told him he would  
have nothing to do. One of them says he belongs  
to a respectable family in Rochester N.Y. and ran  
away from home with another fellow who has  
gone in some other ship -

Lat. 33 15

Long. 53 "

Sunday. 27. Very pleasant. Steering S. E, with  
wind from W. Have spent the day rather indolent-  
ly. One or two fin-backs were seen from masthead.  
Are now on cruising ground, and are "lying to" under  
~~foretop~~ staysail, foretop sail and reefed main topsail

Lat. 32 35

Long. 51 15

Monday 28. Breezy wet and uncomfortable.  
Steering S. with wind from W. "Lying to" to -  
night under short sail. "Lying to" is "Nabalomau's comfort".

Lat. 31 10

Long. 50 26

Atlantic Ocean.

Tuesday May 29. Very pleasant. Standing to W. this afternoon. A spout was seen from mast-head, supposed to be a fin-back. Nothing of note.  
Lat.  $30^{\circ} 19'$   
Long.  $50^{\circ} 30'$

Wednesday May 30. Damp and rainy. Standing to W. during the day, at night wore ship to E. This forenoon a whaling bark passed to windward of us on the other tack. She bore down as though to meet and then hauled the wind again a great out of sight. We supposed it to be either the Rescue or the Baumtable.  
Lat.  $31^{\circ} 05'$   
Long.  $51^{\circ} 00'$

Thursday 31. A truly wretched day, Rainy, foggy, breezy and "muggy" generally. Have concluded to leave this ground having seen no prospect for whales. Standing East on the wind with short sail. So Ends.  
Lat.  $31^{\circ} 03'$   
Long.  $50^{\circ} 20'$

Friday June 1. Quite pleasant. Had a squall of rain with thunders and lightning about two o'clock this morning. I attempted to go on deck, but found it raining in torrents. Standing East, wind S.W. Saw a tropic-bird, a brilliant meteor & comet in distance.



Mr. Swift, our mate, is a thorough sailor and is fond of telling yarns. There are some. In Panama Bay it rains so constantly and so hard that the whales don't know when they get to the top of the water but jump six feet up into the rain. There are violent winds off Cape of Good Hope, and once as he was passing there 5 sheep blew off from the land and lodged in the main-top of his ship. Their tails weighed 25<sup>lbs</sup> apiece. These sheep have 5 quarters, the tail being one. While sitting in a hotel at Callao, he has seen the tumblers jump two feet from the table or counter, the effects of a shock of an Earthquake. He has also seen it rain so hard as to drown all the birds. The blacksmith, the stupidest man on board the ship, an Irishman, was steering to-day with the wind just aft of the Starboard beam and got the ship off her course until he got the wind on the larboard quarter, still keeping his helm "hard up".

Lat.  $31^{\circ} 10'$

Saturday June 2<sup>d</sup>. Quite pleasant, but Long.  $48^{\circ} 30'$

so smoky and thick that we are unable to see a great distance. Two sails passed astern of us one, a whaler heading S.W., the other a merchantman N.E. Lat.  $31^{\circ} 40'$   
Standing E. by N. Fair wind. Long.  $46^{\circ} 40'$

Atlantic Ocean -

Sunday June 3<sup>d</sup> 1850. Very pleasant with a shower at night. The rain passed by the vessel a few yards distance, scarcely wetting the ship. Steering E.N.E. with fair wind. No sail in sight. Porpoises were seen near the ship this forenoon, not near enough, however to be caught. Fished up some of the "Gulf weed", of which there are immense quantities floating to the N.E. and found in it crabs, jelly-fishes, eels and shrimp. The "Gulf weed" is itself very pretty, being partly covered with an incrustation resembling coral.

Lat. 32° 19'

Long. 45° 25'

Monday 4<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant, with a shower at night. Standing E.N.E. with fair wind. No sail, whale, fish, bird or sea-weed in sight. How I would like to see a late newspaper. Lowered the boats to-night for practice and got thoroughly soaked by the rain which came down in floods before we returned to the ship. The blacksmith, in the mate's boat attempted to row sitting in the line-tub and facing forward.

Lat. 33° 0'

Long. 44° 10'

Tuesday 5<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant and quite warm. Just after dinner discovered a wreck ahead and on pulling to it in the captain's boat found it an old wreck of a schooner or brig of about 120 tons loaded with lumber. She had been drifting probably a year being completely covered with barnacles and muscels. She had been boarded before and everything taken from her that could be got off. Her deck was under water and we could get only a few boards from the hold. Returned to the ship and got some lines and went again and got about 120 fish, hauling them in as fast as we could throw our lines, which we baited with a piece of white cloth. While we were gone, the mate fastened with an iron to a large fish 4 or 5 ft long called a "barracootak", and when we came back had him cleaned and hung up; so that we shall live on fish for some time. It was the richest fishing I was ever engaged in. One sail in sight. Standing N.E. with fair wind though very light.

Saw a pilot-fish to-day, a small fish with black and white stripes around his body swimming just in front of the cutwater. Lat 33° 47' Long 43° 15'

Atlantic Ocean.

Wednesday June 5 1800. Very pleasant, but very warm. Standing N.E. by E. with light wind from S.W. Nothing important. Lat.  $34^{\circ} 30'$   
Long  $42^{\circ} 24'$

Thursday 7<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Standing N.E. by E. with light wind from N.W. Prepared an iron to strike a porpoise, but the school did not come near enough. Nothing important.

Lat.  $35^{\circ} 24'$   
Long.  $41^{\circ} 20'$

Friday 8<sup>th</sup>. A damp unpleasant wind from N.W. Standing N.E. by E. The cry of "there she blows" was heard from mast-head this afternoon. But instead of sperm whales, the spouting whales were found to be a couple of "hump backs", a difficult fish to catch in deep water on account of their sounding. They came within half a mile of the ship.

Lat.  $37^{\circ} 20'$   
Long  $39^{\circ} 30'$

Saturday 9<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Standing N.E. by E. with good breeze from W. A hermaphrodite brig passed about a mile astern this morning steering S. Plenty of "Portuguese men of war". The mate saw a turtle from masthead.

Lat.  $39^{\circ} 11'$   
Long.  $38^{\circ} 3'$

Sunday June 10. A strong wind from N.W. and quite  
rugged. Steering E. N.E. under topsails, foresail, and  
staysail. Porpoises have been about the ship sev-  
eral times. At noon the Captain struck one and  
the iron drew. This afternoon he struck one and  
got him on board. The porpoise belongs to the whale  
species and a very nice oil can be got from his jaw.  
I am going to save his under jaw, Lat.  $40^{\circ} 41'$   
Long.  $36^{\circ} 3'$

Monday 11. Quite pleasant, a moderate breeze  
from N.W. Steering E. N.E. Are now in  
good whaling ground. Porpoises have been near  
the ship several times. Lat.  $42^{\circ} 30'$   
Long.  $33^{\circ} 45'$

Tuesday 12. Foggy and unpleasant. Standing E. by N.  
with moderate breeze. This afternoon struck a  
porpoise and got him as high as the rail when the  
iron drew and lost him. Just before eight o'clock  
(in the evening, thick weather and nearly dark)  
a large sperm whale was raised from off deck,  
distant about  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile from the ship, and seen to  
spout 12 or 15 times. By the time the boats were  
in the water, the whale turned flukes and went  
down. Lumbered boat lowered with 3 men, bow with 2.  
A sad disappointment? Lat.  $44^{\circ} 30'$   
Long.  $31^{\circ} 35'$

Atlantic Ocean

Wednesday ~~May~~ <sup>June</sup> 13, 1850. Foggy all day, and for most of the time so thick as to prevent seeing more than half a mile. So that our eighty-barrell whale (\$3000.) is still safe in the ocean depths. A spout was seen this afternoon and proved to be a fin-back. After seeing the whale last night we wore ship to S.W. and to-day have been heading N. under short sail, to-night lying-to heading N by W, under double reefed topsail and staysail, with a strong wind from W. No observation to day but have not changed our position much.

Lat. } Lying-to  
Long } No observation

Thursday 14. Very pleasant and quite clear. Cruising under short sail. Good breeze from N.W. Numbers of fin-backs in sight one of which came within a few ship's length of us. Lowered the captain's boat to shoot him, but did not find him when he came up. Sulphur-bottoms, fin-backs hump-backs and black-fish have been seen going to windward quick. Captain struck a porpoise this afternoon and got him in. They make about a gallon of oil. I darted twice at them and scratched one. Vessel passed very near us about 10 o'clock. Lat.  $44^{\circ} 48'$ . Long.  $29^{\circ} 53'$ .

Friday 15. Damp, cold and part of the day  
foggy and rainy. Standing E by N with wind  
from S. S. E. and heavy head beat sea and swell  
so that we make little headway. Several fin-  
backs seen, but no sperm whales. This morning  
a sail was in sight bound E. Nothing of importance.  
Under short sail to-night - All Lat,  $45^{\circ} 28'$   
the fish bound to the windward as Long,  $25^{\circ} 56'$   
yesterday, though the wind blows in contrary direction.  
We are one month out to-day, and have seen one sperm whale.

Saturday 16. Very pleasant. Standing N. E. with  
winds from S. W. Fin-backs in sight Lat,  $46^{\circ} 00'$   
"Pennsylvania" was sent by the mate three Long,  $25^{\circ} 25'$   
times up to the fore yard to overhaul foretop sail buntline -  
Eddy was kept at the waist-head from morning till night.

Sunday 17. Pleasant this forenoon rainy this afternoon.  
At seven this morning lowered for a school of black-  
fish. Captain's boat no sooner down than Dan fasten-  
ed to one who soon started off and after nearly  
capsizing us several times was killed by the Captain.  
The boat is very crank and the fish zigzagging and  
Dan keeping his line tight half filled the boat. Lat,  $46^{\circ} 4'$   
The other boats got none. Long,  $25^{\circ} 59'$

- Atlantic Ocean -

Monday 18<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant; but little wind, and to-night a dead-calm. Two American ships, large ones, passed near us bound N.E. and one Englishman bound E. Not a fish seen to-day except porpoises. Tried out the blackfish to-day, making about a barrel. The mate's boat lowered to-night for practice. The blacksmith did not get into the line-tub.

Lat. 46° 30'

Long 25° 52'

Tuesday 19<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant; but little winds. Jumped out of my berth this morning and into the boat and chased blackfish. We fastened, but the iron soon drew. Mate fastened twice and irons drew, without toggelling. Third mate got a cow and second mate the calf. The flesh of the calf is good eating. Steering S. S. E. Some dozen sails passing to E. and N.

Lat 46° 20'

Long 25° 05'

Wednesday 20<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant; very clear though but little wind. A whaler in sight some 8 miles off our lee beam, with her boats down, evidently getting ready to chase whales though keeping on her course probably so as not to attract our attention. About 9<sup>h</sup> raised a sperm



whale coming nearly to windward and so as to pass between the two ships. After getting as near to him as we could with the ship, at 12<sup>h</sup> lowered the boats and chased him with paddles and sails, he at the same time milling off to leeward. Chased him several hours, he continually eluding us by changing his course under water, and keeping us about so far off. After about 3 hours the wind freshened and we came up with him. He rose about a ship's length ahead of us, and we thought we were sure of him. We were sailing and paddling with all our might right after him and got abreast of his flukes. One more spout of the whale, one more boat's length ahead and the boatswain, Mr. Bowman, would have planted his iron in his back. At that instant the whale caught sight of us and sunk like a stone, leaving a boiling wake where we were. The boatswain saw him going and threw his iron though he knew it was useless. If he had had a right-handed instead of a left-handed dart he would have reached him. We then kept straight on and when the whale came up again he was a long distance to windward of us,

## Atlantic Ocean

coming down toward us. Thinking we could not take him head and head as we should be obliged to use our oars which would frighten him. we hauled aft our sheets, (we carried a large sail and a studding sail) stood off to our right and then stood back again behind the whale and were again stealing on him with sails and paddles the captain having decided to steer right over his flukes. We got within a boat's length of him and down he went without seeing the boat having had his spoutings out. By this time the other two boats had overtaken us and we started to come to the ship which was nearly out of sight <sup>(10 miles off)</sup>. We rowed to windward an hour and half before meeting the ship. We then rose an hour and 20 minutes at rate of 5 miles and luffed to wind and made a large bright fire in an iron pot and twisted it up for a signal to the two boats, whose horns we soon heard. It was then getting rough, thick and rainy, and we were glad to get them aboard. The mate had been within two boat's length of the whale after we left. He got on board at 7<sup>th</sup>, the others, 10. The other ship appeared to have got a whale, and this whale knew it and was shy.

Lat.  $45^{\circ} 25'$   
Long. No. obs.

Thursday June 21. Bugged, thick rainy and unpleasant. Close hauled on the wind, standing ~~SE~~ <sup>SW</sup>. The mate caught two porpoises this forenoon. Nothing important. The longest day,  $15^{\text{h}} 37^{\text{m}}$ . Lat.  $45^{\circ} 55'$   
Long.  $24^{\circ} 39'$

Friday 22. Quite pleasant and quite clear. Cruising for whales. Captain caught a porpoise this afternoon. Nothing of importance. Lat.  $44^{\circ} 31'$   
Long.  $24^{\circ} 10'$

Saturday 23. Strong breeze, rugged and thick part of the day. Cruising; wind from W. Caught a porpoise. A ship, with the Howe's Brig, passed near us this afternoon, on the other tack, working W. Probably an American, and about 1200 tons, deeply laden. She showed her latitude, chalked on a blackboard,  $24^{\circ} 00'$ , differing from ours  $40'$ . The Captain fears his Chronometer may have been injured by the jarring of the trunnion by the working of the rudder and now keeps it in his chest. Lat.  $45^{\circ} 48'$   
Long.  $23^{\circ} 20'$

Sunday 24. Strong breeze. Working S.E. A very heavy rain last night. A brig passed near us to windward this afternoon, but did not run down to us although we hauled our head yards aback. Lat.  $45^{\circ} 37'$   
Long.  $22^{\circ} 30'$

- Atlantic Ocean -

Monday June 25, 1860. Very pleasant. Sively breeze from N.E., working to windward. At six o'clock raised a school of sperm whales about 2 miles to windward, a merchant ship having gone through them before us and stirred them up. Worked to windward about an hour and hove to when a couple of whales came up half a mile to leeward. First and second mate lowered. The mate sailed down alongside of the larger of the two, an 80 bl. whale, the boatmen struck, the iron drew, the whale threw up his flukes filled the boat's sail with water and rolled her over. Second mate took off 3 men, the others sat on the bottom of the boat. Third mate then went down took off the rest got a line to the ship and attempted to wrap the boat to the ship, but had to cut and beat up to the boat, which set a light (it now being dark), hauled her alongside and hoisted her in on deck. Saved the lines, but lost both line tubs, paddles, two oars, the sail, and other small things; the gun was lashed to the thwart. Examination of the iron showed by the way in which it was bent that it had not been put in more than 5 or 6 inches. The boatsharer's fault. He will be "broke". Lat.  $45^{\circ} 25'$   
Long.  $22^{\circ} 39'$

27. 27. 1841. Foggy and damp all day, but  
C. M. and increasing through the day. Very rough  
and unpleasant to night. Ship rolling and pitching  
badly. The iron hoops and crockery "pitching away"  
and making a great racket. The whale-ryuge is  
at "H. 1". Sailing to head to S. S. W. 1/2 W. 1/2 S.  
No sail or whale. Men engaged in repairing the  
ice-boat. Sailing to under close - Lat.  $45^{\circ} 50'$   
reefed main topsail and spencer and reef  $22^{\circ} 10'$   
foretopmast staysail. Ship rolling infernally "So ends."

and so being "Wednesday 27<sup>th</sup>". More moderate this  
morning and moderating through the day. Rather  
thick. Caught two porpoises this afternoon. The  
cook looks "black as thunder" whenever we catch a  
porpoise; it gives him so much trouble to cook them.  
The Captain is a "dead shot" at a porpoise. This after-  
noon ran close to one of Mr. Swift's line tubs, last day  
before yesterday, lowered boat and picked it up.  
There was a general overturning in the pantry Lat.  $45^{\circ} 23'$   
about 130'clock last night. Long.  $22^{\circ} 32'$   
Thursday 28. Foggy and damp all day. Light wind  
from N. Standing N. on one tack, S. on the other; This  
forenoon picked up Mr. Swift's boat keg of water.  
Mate shot lance from whaling-gun Lat. } No Observation

Atlantic Ocean.

Friday June 29. 1860. Light wind from S. E. and  
very pleasant and smooth. Standing N. N. W. A ship  
under full sail studding sails on both sides has been fol-  
lowing us all day and is 3 or 4 miles ahead tonight.  
Landed this morning immediately after breakfast  
for black-fish. Captain's and Bernati's boats got  
two apiece and the other boats one each. Captain's  
boat got the largest one. One of ours was a "cow" ~~and~~  
and Bernati's boat was right first after we  
had fastened to her. We have to be careful to keep  
clear of them as they go to their flukes and  
are dying. Our first one, the large one, gave a re-  
morseful jump out of the water when we struck him.  
Stripped the blubber off of the fish cleaned it and  
partly minced it. I tried the mincing knife and  
could not use it very well. A black-fish is a more  
dangerous fish to handle than a sperm whale, he  
can turn about so much quicker. The usual way  
of killing them is to run and we were using  
them two or three hours. We maced four to a  
spoke, and could take no more fish having mixed  
up all our irons.

Edw.

Log.

Saturday. 30. Day pleasant. Light wind from E. Standing  
N. Have been boiling out our blackfish. The vessel  
last<sup>last</sup> stern of us yesterday has been near us all day having  
suffered with us during the night in coming  
to. We have been standing on one tack and the other  
to allow the smoke to drift away, while she has been  
steering with the wind dead aft and chidding-ails  
all the time. She has not sailed two  
thirds the distance we have, but to-night we were  
within sight of her. She came up  
and waited for her to come up with us. The mate to  
the Captain's boat and Commodore her with letters,  
went with him. She proved to be the D. D. Johnson of  
Yarmouth N.S. more than a month from Shields, Eng.  
bound to Boston, loaded with coal and minerals.  
She was a dirty craft and the crew a strip's set  
of fellows. They had but few provisions and  
very few papers of life. They nearly burst out  
the side of the mainmast to allow us to board, and  
worked hard to stop the water flow. She was  
as she was going through the Sit. 45° 40'  
when quite fast. She is the only ship 200 tons  
and the mainmast is able to hold 1000 lbs  
of any kind. The vessel is a fast sailer and  
is to be seen in the Bay.

at last in sight going to windward viz. Fin-bast's  
"compressed", Killen, Jumper, Black-jack, Crow-foot  
"compressed" and Sun-fish, but not a sperm whale.  
Wind from E. Sheering N.W. & S.W. Sat. 15<sup>th</sup> 21.

Long. 24 E

Monday 2<sup>o</sup>: Very pleasant indeed, Moderate breeze E  
from SE. About 12 o'clock hailed a large sperm-  
whale coming to leeward. At once lowered three  
boats and sailed out ahead of the ship for him.  
At his second rising we got within a ship's length  
of him and he went down. When he came up again,  
the mate was in the best position, sailed on and  
Mr. Bowman struck him, driving the iron (a one-flue)  
in to the socket. The other two boats ran down  
to him but before either of us could fasten, the  
line parted by the whale's sounding and he went  
off to windward and across the bow of our boat, we  
pressing on with oars and sails, and escaped with  
our iron in him. He went near the ship going to  
windward in a hurry and rolling and throwing his  
flukes. After supper a vessel chased us setting main  
royal and showing her signal. We thinking she was in want  
of something, tacked ship she ran down to us and proved



to be the Atlantic of New Bedford, Capt W<sup>m</sup> D Sherman.  
The captain came on board and staid two or three  
hours, leaving at 11 o'clock. Rather a bore after  
a hard day's work and when we want to be digging  
to windward to find the whale who must  
be sore and lame. He was an "old dog", gray  
with age. Capt S. in great bag. Lat.  $45^{\circ} 57'$   
Long.  $24^{\circ} 6'$

The day is very pleasant, moderate breeze from  
S.E. Working to windward. The Atlantic was in  
sight this morning, some distance to windward. To-  
day she has been running off and to night is  
nearly out of sight to leeward. A whale has been  
sighted today. The Atlantic will not be  
too far off. The Captain and Mr. Sherman  
are very "blue" to-day, being nearly discouraged by  
yesterday's failure. The prize is great in appear-  
ance of course and has a small proportion of  
oil to be had. It is a whale however not  
running the sea and to be. Mr. Sherman 3-  
mths. displays the most philosophy: he does his  
duty with a good deal of disappointment  
heavily and courageously. Lat. 46  
Captain caught a sun-fish, a flat Long. No. Oas.  
jelly-fish 3 ft. long & wide, 2 clumsy fins, large mouth.

Atlantic Ocean

Wednesday 4<sup>th</sup> of July 1830. Windy all day, variable wind from N. "Cruising". The most quiet 4<sup>th</sup> of July I ever spent. Not a gun fired, not a signal seen, not a ship in sight, nor a vessel in the distance. A whale lay in aback and apparently waiting for us to come up. But one <sup>subject being the 1<sup>st</sup> of the</sup> ~~subject~~ <sup>was</sup> seen, ~~but~~ <sup>he</sup> ~~was~~ <sup>was</sup> ~~not~~ <sup>not</sup> ~~seen~~ <sup>seen</sup> ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup> ~~be~~ <sup>be</sup> ~~in~~ <sup>in</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~distance~~ <sup>distance</sup> and so changed his course so as to not to meet the vessel, which he thinks is the Atlantic and probably wants to put letters on board for me to take home.

Lat. 45° 40'

Long. 24° 05'

Thursday 5<sup>th</sup>, Very pleasant. Wind from N. Blowing to windward. This morning found the carcass of a sperm whale which had been cut in within a few days, probably by the vessel now in sight under short-sail which may be the same one we saw toiling. Also saw the carcass or head which does not usually float and thinking it had not been bailed we lowered a boat and examined ~~it~~ <sup>it</sup> ~~and~~ <sup>and</sup> ~~found~~ <sup>found</sup> ~~it~~ <sup>it</sup> ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup> ~~be~~ <sup>be</sup> ~~in~~ <sup>in</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~water~~ <sup>water</sup> ~~and~~ <sup>and</sup> ~~was~~ <sup>was</sup> ~~feeding~~ <sup>feeding</sup> upon it. Caught a porpoise.

Lat. 45° 30'

Long. 24° 55'

Friday July 5. 1830. Chilly and damp. Wind from E.  
Cruising "On the stocks" "Full and by". Heavy fog setting  
in to-night and appearance of bad-weather. Several  
fin-backs in sight. Have decided to take pas-  
sage for America in the first vessel I find bound  
there, as the captain is not willing to go into Fayal  
without-cil and Capt. Sherman of the Atlantic informed  
us that the small-pox is prevalent there. Lat.  $45^{\circ} 30'$   
Long.  $24^{\circ} 51'$

Saturday 7. Very pleasant, but perfectly calm most  
of the day. Nothing worthy of notice. Nothing seen  
but porpoises and a shark near the vessel. A  
large vessel in sight this-evening bound W. If  
not so distant I should go on board of her &  
Saw a cask, rowed to it, Empty. Lat.  $46^{\circ} 3'$   
Long.  $24^{\circ} 46'$

Sunday 8. Very pleasant indeed, Moderate breeze from  
N. W. Standing S. E. Reading Hugh Miller's  
"Testimony of the Rocks." Observations give our long-  
itude to-day  $22^{\circ} 50'$  which the Captain thinks must  
be wrong as we cannot have gone  $2^{\circ}$  E. in last 24 hrs,  
having had a calm and light winds, so he thinks the  
Chronometer must have jumped 3 or 4 minutes. Mr.  
Swift caught a porpoise to-night; "blacksmith" Lat.  $45^{\circ} 40'$   
Landed flukes, hauling him in on deck. Long.  $22^{\circ} 50' (?)$

- Atlantic Ocean -

Monday July 9. 1830. Heavy wind from N.W. East  
Standing N.W. under short sail. Very cold. Clearing  
up towards night. A brig in sight this morning,  
bound E. Nothing worthy of notice. Lat.  $45^{\circ} 30'$   
Long.  $32^{\circ} 40' (2)$

Tuesday 10. Heavy gale from N.W. Moderate breeze from N.W.

Nothing important Lat.  $46^{\circ}$   
Long.  $22^{\circ} 5'$

Wednesday 11. Heavy breeze from N.W. increasing

Thursday 12. Fresh breeze from N. Running N.E. Cap-  
tain caught a very large porpoise this noon. A  
sail was seen ahead this afternoon steering E. Am  
quite anxious to see a vessel now to get home in -  
Lat.  $46^{\circ} 30'$   
Long.  $20^{\circ} 29'$

Friday 13. Blowing, rough, thick and very unpleasant.  
Wind from N. and heavy swell. Sailing to headed,  
N. Have not seen a sail. Lat.  $47^{\circ} 00'$   
Long.  $18^{\circ} 50'$

Saturday 14. Heavy wind from N. W. though all day and raining this forenoon but clear this afternoon. The vessel has been thrashing about most unmercifully and it has been a wretched day to write, she lurches to leeward. I hear a rush of water and a scampering on deck. A sea has broken over the weather rail from stem to stern and drenched all on deck. Trying to get back, hoping to see a sail. Have determined to take passage in some vessel bound to England if I do not see one bound W. The Captain will let us have \$100., the ship's money. A sail passed a short of us bound E.

Lat. 47° 20'  
Long. 21° 00'

Sunday 15. Very pleasant, Wind from N. moderating through the day. Still quite rough. Seven sails passed us this forenoon bound E. Succeeded in getting a ship bound, a brig bound to London, and had him to take me. He replied that he had no accommodation on deck. I asked what was the matter he was out of speaking distance. He had a number of hands, including several ladies and an old grey headed man. I was to judge from the talk that they were from S. America. He was nearly with us.

Lat. 46° 55'  
Long. 20° 00'

Ship "Rock Light".

Friday July 16 1850. Very pleasant, moderate with a sprinkling of rain in the forenoon. About 9 o'clock raised a Ship Sailed & coming directly for us. Said a few words to the boat & then left my things. The boat said good-bye to all hands, took their letters and the other cargo on a board of the ship. It was the Ship "Rock Light" Capt. Sully of New York. She had come to Liverpool and was going to the Cape. The Capt. was kind to take me to dinner and furnished me with a nice stateroom and conveniences. The ship is 1580 tons, built at Bath and is much larger than our vessel. It seems as though they got on their former again. The Captain's nephew

Wm. Winger, 14 yrs. old is on board. There are no passengers - the Capt. being in Sippican. Meriden Rock Light  
Lat. 45° 32' Lat. 46° 25'  
Long. 20° 15' Long. 21° 40'

Saturday 17. Very pleasant. Moderate breeze from N. <sup>(50°)</sup>  
morning E. by N. point and 1/2, for variation, being on  
our course S. by E. 1/2 N. the direction of Cape Cod  
point. On account of a local attraction of the  
needle at the kinnock we were E. by N. 1/2 N. The  
sun is in alt 51, 21 of whom are negroes. Make  
some in Brazil, some more, Sholes, a nephew of  
the Captain. Also some in 3 mile per hour. Lat. 47° 17'  
A fine breeze at night. Ship very smooth. Long 21° 12'

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H. H. E. Sheering E. by N. 4 N., with  
 which keeps the ship well heeled down, as  
 she is cotton loaded and light. She has in 45  
 fathoms. At 11:30 AM the weather was clear  
 in the afternoon, about 2<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> (Greenwich time), the  
 whole of the sun was covered and the sky  
 at that time the appearance was very  
 the appearance was very sombre and grand.  
 A ship was near us at the time crossing our  
 wake and we could hardly see her. She was a  
 steamer, and was heading for the English Channel.  
 Two sails in sight to-windward, one bound N. the  
 other E. We have been going along at a good  
 rate to-day and have made 175 miles in last  
 24 hours. The captain carries sail very hard.  
 Heard some genuine "Negro Minstrelsy" to  
 pieces to the tune of "Tom's gone to Liverpool"  
 "Tom's gone to Liverpool", the 1<sup>st</sup> of  
 December", - Chorus, - "Tom's gone away", &c.  
 The music was very rich. We have a prospect  
 now of being in Liverpool by Saturday morning.

Lat. 45° 51'  
 Long. 15° 03'

Ship Rock Light,  
Thursday July 19<sup>th</sup> 1860. Very pleasant indeed.  
Moderate breeze from S; Steering E by N. with  
for Cape Clear. Two sails in sight. All  
hands were engaged in scrubbing deck, scraping  
and varnishing the mahogany and painting  
it. Two sails in sight. Lat, 50° 12'  
E. 20 miles in 24 hours. Long. 12° 20'

Friday 20<sup>th</sup>. Went on deck at 2 o'clock this morning.  
Land was already in sight and we soon saw Fastnet,  
Rock Light, bearing E, one point on our lee beam.  
At 3 o'clock we reached it and the Irishmen came  
off from shore with fresh fish for which the captain  
gave them 4p, bread, black and red, but, and a  
quintal of sugar. The Irishmen were very good.  
A Co. Pilot. The high land of the coast was  
very green in a purple haze tinged with blue  
of the evening sun. We heard the guns of the Eng-  
lish fleet, which the Irishmen said had come  
with Bantay. One boat was told that it was re-  
ported that the French had come to take Ireland.  
The fishermen were from Rockharbour, Baltimore &  
Cape Clear Islands. By a paper we learn that the  
Great Eastern sailed for N. Y. a month ago.



October 19. O'clock we had light wind and a  
small tide running 3 miles in from and got on  
more than 10 miles from the coast. At 4 o'clock the  
wind from S.W. and we are now beating  
along before it at the rate of nearly 10 miles  
per hour with everything set. At 4 o'clock  
passed Old Head of Kinsale Light. At 5 o'clock  
the wind and sea such that it is difficult to  
make out the lights. Yet this is considered  
average goods "Channel weather". At 11 o'clock  
the wind died away and was followed  
by a heavy fog. At 12 o'clock we were  
at Port of Kinsale.

At day 21<sup>st</sup>. Very pleasant. No steady wind during  
the forenoon. Towards night a strong breeze sprang  
up from S.E. directly ahead. Ship then set  
close by the "Lion's head" but in night it was  
scarcely visible. At 3 o'clock tack. Sailed.  
At 12 o'clock made a light sighting of the  
tacked ship again to E. A <sup>10<sup>th</sup> of</sup> schooner running be-  
hind the ship attempted to cross our bows but  
found that we were going too fast for her and  
had to buff into the wind some 10 miles out about

to the west of the coast

Feb 52, 109

to S. 00 2 out 100

Monday 22<sup>nd</sup>

Very pleasant. This morning were lying  
to about 18 miles from Liverpool, waiting for a tide to en-  
able us to get over the bar. About 10 took a tug,  
the "Constitution", and after driving a sharp bargain, <sup>as to charge,</sup> Enga-  
ged him. About 3<sup>o</sup> clock arrived in the river but  
were not able to get into docks. Anchored in the river  
and Captain went on shore, Birkenhead, opposite Liverpool,  
looks green and pretty and the harbour very fine. There  
is a very strong tide and the water is very muddy -  
Customs House officers came on board - J. Spald.

Monday 23<sup>rd</sup> Very pleasant. This morning were lying  
to about 18 miles from Liverpool, waiting for a tide to en-  
able us to get over the bar. About 10 took a tug,  
the "Constitution", and after driving a sharp bargain, Enga-  
ged him. About 3<sup>o</sup> clock arrived in the river but  
were not able to get into docks. Anchored in the river  
and Captain went on shore, Birkenhead, opposite Liverpool,  
looks green and pretty and the harbour very fine. There  
is a very strong tide and the water is very muddy -  
Customs House officers came on board - J. Spald.

Liverpool. London.

Tuesday 24<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Went on shore this forenoon. Capt. Hadley introduced me to Messrs. Duncan and Kendall, and endorsed my draft on my J. Knowles & Co. for £100. 9.54 = £ 13 2  
Visited St. George's Hotel <sup>and</sup> the Botanical Garden, and in the afternoon came down to the ship as she was hauling into Coburg Dock. She is to have a ~~boat~~ <sup>berth</sup> to discharge tomorrow morning and is now lying alongside the clipper ships Empress of the Seas and Lightning, the latter said to be the fastest ship in the world. They belong to the Black Ball Line of Packets to Melbourne. The accommodations of the 1<sup>st</sup> Cabin are royal. Liverpool is quite a pleasant city, but is of no interest except in a commercial point of view.

Tuesday 24<sup>th</sup> Wednesday 25<sup>th</sup>. Left Liverpool at 9.30 by Excursion train on London & North Western R. R. and arrived in London about 6. Paid for my ticket to go and return 17/- about one half regular price. There was in our carriage of six an old lady from London who was very lively, three Irishmen from Dublin one Scotchman, and an Englishman who has resided in Philadelphia for 30 yrs. His name is W<sup>m</sup> Clark. When we arrived at London I went with Miss W<sup>m</sup> John Chambers Compton St. Soho, cheap and not very pleasant lodgings with privilege of cooking. In evening went to Prince's Theatre.

July London.

Thursday 26. 1860. Walked up to Regent Park this morning through Regent St. & Portland Place, a very pleasant walk. Found my way to Mr. H. S. Lambert America Sq. Minorics (Ship Chandler) to whom Capt Madley gave me a letter of introduction. In the afternoon went out to the Crystal Palace, Sydenham. All the fountains were in operation - The place is the most beautiful one can imagine and I enjoyed it very much. -

Friday 27<sup>th</sup>. In forenoon visited the British Museum with Mr. Clark and in afternoon St. James' Park and Palace and the Queen's Palace.

Saturday 28<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant with a slight shower in the afternoon. Took a Steam Boat down the Thames to Woolwich an important military depot and coming back stopped at the Thames Tavern and walked through it and back again.

Sunday 29<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant with shower in afternoon. Attended Church with Mr. Clark in the Amer Temple. After service walked in the Garden. In the afternoon went into Westminster Abbey.

London.

July —  
Monday 30<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Went with Mr. Clark  
to visit the Tower of London. When a company of  
about 15 or 20 Hull collected one of the guides  
connected with the tower and wearing the ancient  
uniform of a red dress and a square hat conducted  
us through the buildings, showing us the  
places of interest, the cell where Sir Walter Raleigh  
was confined the State Prison, the block upon  
which Mary Queen of Scots was beheaded also the  
bits of ancient armour and the crown jewels.

Tuesday 31<sup>st</sup>. Very pleasant. Spent the fore-  
noon in getting a passport from the American  
Minister, Mr. Dallas, through his Secretary,  
and getting it visaed by the French Consul.  
In afternoon went through the Zoological  
Gardens in Regents Park. They fed the wild  
animals lions, tigers, laughing hyenas &c.  
at 4 o'clock. There were a great many very  
interesting things. Bought a ticket for Paris &  
return by Newhaven & Dieppe for 36/-

Wednesday Aug. 1. Left London with Mr. Clark at  
12 o'clock. On getting into the cars we made the acquaintance  
of Mr. Mounsey, a Scotchman, rector of a school in  
Jedborough Scotland and Mr. Robertson, an American

London, Rouen, Paris

who collects prints of American interest in London and Paris. Mr. Robertson has been in Paris several times and so he took us all under his care.

At about 11 o'clock we arrived left Newhaven in the Steamer for Dieppe where we arrived about 9. Took some supper and then took the cars for Paris. Arrived at Rouen about 12 o'clock and concluded to stop over night. Accordingly went to a hotel (Hotel Victoria) and Mr. Mounsey troubled out his French and succeeded after great difficulty in making the landlady understand what arrangement we wanted made for rooms and "turned in".

Thursday Aug. 2<sup>d</sup>. A drizzling rain nearly all day. Rouen is a fine old city the ancient Capital of Normandy. Before the revolution there were 35 Churches, there are now 14. Visited the Cathedral of Notre-Dame (the lady), the Eglise de Saint-Ouen with the lady, St. Etienne and his pupil the lady. St. Etienne and his pupil the lady. St. Etienne and his pupil the lady. St. Etienne and his pupil the lady.

Friday 3<sup>rd</sup> At 2 o'clock yesterday took the cars for  
Paris and arrived at 10 o'clock. We  
all went with Mr. Robertson to a house where he  
has a suite of rooms together. We had four rooms one  
of which we use for a parlor with the other three  
for sleeping quarters. Mr. Robertson set up a  
table.

Saturday 4<sup>th</sup>: Visited The Louvre, The Tuilleries,  
the Luxembourg, the Palace at St. Germain  
Sunday 5<sup>th</sup> les, the Hotel de Clugny and Remon  
Baths, the library of St. Germain  
Monday 6<sup>th</sup> Saw the Seine, the Bois de Boulogne  
and the Palace and gardens the Bois de St. Germain  
Tuesday 7<sup>th</sup> St. Germain, the Bois de Boulogne  
Wednesday 8<sup>th</sup> took a walk on the Boule-  
vard, the people being out  
Thursday 9<sup>th</sup> in the sidewalk taking tea of  
tea or wine and then cigar. Bought  
a microscope and a dress for mother.  
A new boulevard is now being cut through the  
Latin quarter across the river -

Aug 11

11th August

Paris 11th August 1855

left by the Steamer Orleans at 11.55 noon. Had a very pleasant passage across the Channel and arrived at New Haven at 7 o'clock and thence by rail road at London Bridge at 10 o'clock and went to Mr. Robert's house 128 West St. Bloomsbury

Saturday 11<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Went with Mr. Robert to the National Gallery, to the Museum of Natural History & Westminster Abbey where we heard a service. To the Gallery of Portraits to St James' Park and the Brompton Museum. In the evening made a cup of coffee in his patent French coffee pot and looked over his collection of portraits. Mr. R. has a collection of 100 different Engravings of Washington.

Sunday 12<sup>th</sup>. Raining this morning but pleasant in the afternoon. Went out to see the Convent of the Visitation Station for Hampton Court, wandered through the galleries of paintings among which are the crown jewels of Raphael but not time to walk much in the garden which was one of the finest in England or France. Returned at 10 o'clock and came back by omnibus through Banbury Park and Richmond to Piccadilly, a charming ride.



Inscription at St. Peter's Church, Paris -  
 Tomb of Sir Wm Sidney Smith  
Place to the hero who undaunted stood,  
When Acre's streets were red with Turkish blood,  
The mark the Man who saved Napoleon's life  
The man who checked his conquests from  
England who claims his triumphs as his own  
Has raised for him this monumental stone  
His tomb, which marks his grave is now supplied  
By friends with whom he lives and  
A tribute to his memory - here beneath  
Lies the bold heart of England's glory.

Monday Aug 13. Very pleasant. Got on board the  
Excursion Train from London to Liverpool by which to  
have a return ticket at 10/- we arrive at L. at 10 o'clock  
evening. There was a train of 50 Coaches probably 1500  
people. Found the Ship Rocklight in Sandon Road.  
Took care to have me brought into my berth -

Tuesday 14<sup>th</sup>. Went to the office of the steamer our packet  
my ticket for a passage passage by the City of Baltimore for  
£8<sup>5</sup> or 9 Guineas to Boston via N. York, providing my own  
bedding and eating utensils. The Cabin is completely full. Was  
great difficulty in transshipping my chest from the Rocklight to City  
in account of the foreign books particularly the Am. reprint of  
Macaulay's Hist. of Eng. which is a prohibited book.

Atlantic Ocean

Wednesday 15<sup>th</sup> Aug 1830. Very pleasant. Slept last night on board the Rocklight. At eight o'clock took the tender from Pinner's wharf, and sailed down the City of Baltimore in the stream. There was a night time on my head off. After we were on board the tender came off two or three times with cabin passengers and baggage. At 12 o'clock a fog was fresh and the steam ship stood down the muddy river Mersey. There was a perfect calm here at night as we past Holyhead - There is a grand Congregation in the steering room a few clever people. Had the acquaintance of some young lady by offering her some assistance coming on board.

Thursday 15<sup>th</sup>. Rain during the night and strong wind in our favor. Today breezy and cool. At eight o'clock sailed the bottom of Lincaster after a quiet run of 20 hours from Liverpool. The distance is called 285 miles. Came to anchor and lay the same taking on board <sup>passengers</sup> lumber to make both of, and with for some time unknown. At 10 o'clock left the bottom line at 12 o'clock about of West Hill Light, the last line of Liverpool. A young gentleman followed was good stars away but night was very dark and a violent storm.

Wednesday 17<sup>th</sup>. Striving. Head winds and quite rough  
at night of the forenoon 6:30 in afternoon  
we were out. What with the sickness and the  
natural filth and stench and heat of the steamer  
it is a young Frenchman. On one side that  
but girls are growing and ~~staying~~ <sup>staying</sup> as though  
they would have their husbands' bones of fat in  
the other course waiters with meat in dirty  
knives are saying "don't take for that, it's  
a potato". This is a great "they lady" and has  
been the acquaintance of Mr. C. G. with a  
manufacture in the Stone Town who has had his  
family in his business and intends to establish  
himself in business in the U.S. My best is a  
18<sup>th</sup> by 18<sup>th</sup> of the day. Page 105

Friday 19<sup>th</sup>. This forenoon part of the day. Had my  
dull but headache to be of my first find it will be  
the name of the doctor being taken for the day  
physician who says I am about half dead and  
I am sure of no trouble about the risk if he can  
do it. The doctor is the most thorough, polished &  
gentle, well-meaning of the world I have seen; but  
I am not patient particularly worse my change -

Atlantic Ocean

Aug 19 1830. Wind favorable and weather

... was very pleasant.

... deck to-day: there is one young couple  
 boards wanted 3 days before we sailed. Day before  
 ... of the ship, but  
 and broke the arms and the bridge of his nose. Services  
 we held in the cabin. Few of the 500 passengers did or  
 could attend. The crew attended dressed in rags.  
 The Captain attends the services on Sunday, a 5' high  
 ...  
 ... of the ... English  
 ... Mr. ...  
 Row  $\frac{200}{593}$  miles

Monday Aug 20. Wind favorable and quite strong  
 making good headway with all sail set. A large  
 school of porpoises followed the ship for ...  
 It has ... Londoner, whom  
 ... the ship ...  
 ... from his own account was probably sent  
 ... to keep him out of mischief  
 ... set him out as he seems already to have been  
 ...  
 Row  $\frac{270}{278}$  miles

Aug 21. Very pleasant, wind dead ahead, then  
veering half way to New York. The sky has quite a  
American look. Plan 25

Aug 22. Pleasant. Wind dead ahead, then  
veering half way to New York. The sky has quite a  
American look. Plan 25

Aug 23. Pleasant. Wind dead ahead, then  
veering half way to New York. The sky has quite a  
American look. Plan 25

Aug 24. Pleasant. Wind dead ahead, then  
veering half way to New York. The sky has quite a  
American look. Plan 25

Boat No. 17 being some 350 miles from N.Y. A steamer's whistle was heard this evening, probably the Edinburgh from N.Y. yesterday afternoon for Liverpool. A lovely sunset.

Monday 27<sup>th</sup>. A beautiful day, the water very smooth, atmosphere perfectly clear a number of vessels in sight. Made land about 10 o'clock, passed Five Islands about 3 o'clock and anchored in N.Y. Harbor about 8 o'clock - Fired our guns as we passed between the forts at the entrance of the harbor and another when we reached anchor -

anties dock and the Physician came on board, Sunset with the beautiful scenery of Staten Island was magnificent.

Mr. Charley came on board. No passengers were allowed to go on shore, The Capt. of the ship is Capt Petrie -

Capt Jas. E. Hadley, "Rocklight" American Steamship Co.

Mr. Harry Medley, Pittsfield, Mass. -

Mr. J. Brown, Marathon Depot Connecticut Co. N.Y.

Mrs. George Witham Philadelphia

G Phillips, Fur Dealer 139 Grand St or 8<sup>th</sup> Avenue

Wm Charley, Baltimore, Hamilton, Eastern & Co - 199, 201 & 203 Baltimore St. Baltimore

Tuesday 28<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Early this morning commenced getting baggage on board tender which took Steerage passengers to Castle Garden where our little Community was broken up and scattered to the four corners of the Union. Took a look at Broadway, telegraphed home my arrival, and at 5 o'clock took the Plymouth Rock for Stonington thence to N.B. <sup>Two or three passengers by the "C. of B." are</sup> on board the "Plymouth Rock" going to Providence —

Wednesday 29<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. At 1 this morning landed at Stonington & took the Cars. Waited two hours, to my great disgust, at Saunton & Myricks and arrived home at 8<sup>th</sup> o'clock. Met Sidney at the Depot, found Mother just recovering from a severe sickness; Mary rusticated in N. Hampshire & Maitha at home. Sidney has been on a fishing voyage. The two letters I wrote home, from the Minerva and from London were received on successive days. Mrs. Pierce very ill with water on the knee. Mary away with my sister Mary. Susan with the Pops and Maggie Fiddow, who is married, in Canada. Hannah at Home.

Thursday 30. Very pleasant. This afternoon took a row with Hannah P. & Adeline N. In evening took a walk —

— New Bedford Cambridge —

Friday Aug 31, 1860. Very pleasant. Came down to Court this morning. Found Bullard arranging things in our new room No. 5 Halworthy, a large room with bed-room for each. Commenced putting things in order.

Saturday Sep. 1. Very pleasant indeed. Went to see the President this morning who said I could probably have as much time as I wished in which to make up my Examinations for last term. Went to recitation in Metaphysics at 9 o'clock to Prof. Bowen.

Sunday 2<sup>d</sup>. Very pleasant. Attended Chapel forenoon & afternoon. Rev. Dr. Peabody the new incumbent of the Plummer Professorship preached. Liked him very well. John Ricketson was at Chapel. Andrew Tucker Bates of Bridgewater has been appointed tutor in Latin. Wrote some to Eleanor. The chime of bells sounded very sweetly this evening.

Monday 3<sup>d</sup>. We are now having the most delightful days and lovely moonlight evenings. Recited this morning at 9 in Logic to Prof. Bowen, at 11 in Spanish to Prof. Lowell and at 5 to Prof. Torrey in History.



Our text books are Bowen's Metaphysics and Ethics  
Thompson's Outlines of Thought, Smith's Students Gib-  
son and Don Quixote. The annual foot-ball game  
which has been accustomed to come off on the first  
Monday of the term between the Freshman & Sophomore  
Class having come in disfavor with the Faculty and  
they seeming determined to put and an end to it, the  
Sophomores had a burial of the Football. They had  
a procession with music and sang a dirge and the  
Coffin containing "Football Fightem" was interred in  
the Delta.

Tuesday 4<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant indeed. Recited this  
morning in Logic, this afternoon in Physico. History.  
Went to day to Bryant's to board. Received a letter from home.

Wednesday 5<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant though warm and  
sultry. Recited in Ethics Spanish and History.  
Went down to South Knolls to see if it would  
be agreeable for Mary to come out there this evening  
on her arrival in Boston from New Hampshire. After  
dinner found Father at my room just from home.  
He went into the city to meet Mary. This evening went  
down to South Knolls and saw Mary & Father.

- Cambridge -

Thursday Sep 6, 1880. Very pleasant. Slight shower  
this evening. Recited in Metaphysics and History.  
Nothing important.

Friday Sep 7. Very pleasant. Recited  
in Metaphysics and History. Nothing  
important. Went to U.S.S.

Saturday Sep 8. Very pleasant. Recited  
in Metaphysics and History. Nothing  
important. Went to U.S.S.

Sunday Sep 9. Very pleasant. Recited  
in Metaphysics and History. Nothing  
important. Went to U.S.S.

... very pleasant. Lectured in Logic and  
History & Spanish. One class in Spanish consisted of  
Dorothy Little Nady, William Giffin, Betty and  
... Prof. Smith was in charge  
... of the ...  
... the ... of last ...  
... the ... of the ...  
... of ...  
Olive Wendell Holmes, Jr.

Albert Stetson, of Kingston  
... the Class of 1832, John Richard Dewett, of Holburn  
Mayo Williamson Haseltine, of Belfast Me.  
Charles Edwards Fernald, of Belfast Me.

Monday 11th. Very pleasant & interesting. Lectured in Logic  
and History and attended Lecture by Prof. Hyman  
on "History & Physiology". In evening went to  
Grande Realization meeting in Music Hall, lectured  
Almy Nelson, Bangor, Maine, John P. Hale and  
John C. Hyman spoke in favor of Lincoln and  
abolition. The news of the Great Republican vic-  
tory in Maine added to the enthusiasm of the immense  
audience which crowded the hall. There were  
delegations from all the neighboring towns, the Wide Awake  
Club in uniform and with torch light.

on bridge

Monday 14th. Very pleasant. Lectured  
on Metaphysics and Spanish. To day  
sent 20¢ to the cap. Made a small copy of  
the Museum Magazine to one of the public school  
teachers acquainted with Mr. Sturges -

Tuesday 15th. Very pleasant. Lectured in Metaphysics  
and Spanish. Got a letter to night from H. S. P. in  
St. Louis. Went in town this Evening.

Wednesday 16th. Very pleasant indeed. Lectured in  
Metaphysics and Spanish. This afternoon rode over  
to Union and out with H. S. P. and back to Court  
House. The - I will be - I will  
ride out with her, as we are to Exchange the  
letter that he gave - but in our ride the  
to her between us have been broken -

Thursday 17th. Very pleasant. Lectured this  
morning in Metaphysics. Sent a copy of the  
review this journal to R. Sturges' Court. The  
Review is not yet published. The Review by  
Henry Rogers, also some Spanish and part by Dr. -  
To be a great the opinion with May & Mont. -

Monday 16<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant day. (111)  
Chapel, ... I ...  
Almif is unwell to-day and has not attended services.  
... to go home to-morrow if he is not better.

Tuesday 17<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant indeed. Recited in  
Logic, Greek & History. Had considerable Excite-  
ment & then ...  
... of ...  
... in France.

Wednesday 18<sup>th</sup>. ... Recited in ...  
... of ...

Thursday 19<sup>th</sup>. ... Recited in ...  
... of ...

Friday 20<sup>th</sup>. Rainy. Recited in Metaphysics and  
History and attended Dr. Johnson's lecture. Making ...  
... of ...

Saturday 21<sup>st</sup>. Rainy ... Recited in ...  
... of ...  
... Exhibition in Boston.

22<sup>nd</sup> ... I started in  
... the "Farm Truck"  
... Charles River up the Wye-  
... and back, Got back at 2 o'clock, having had

24<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant ...  
... afternoon ...  
this person ...  
"be strong", which he applied physically ...  
... preaching a very fine sermon.

Monday 25<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant ...

26<sup>th</sup> Rainy this afternoon & Handed in  
... the ...  
... the ...

27<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant ...  
...  
is not in on account of absence, not having yet made up my  
...  
...  
...



C. I. D. S. C. 28, pleasant. Recited in  
Logic & History. Have been reading "The Institute" by  
H. P. & others. The Institute is a very interesting  
work.

Monday, 3<sup>rd</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Logic  
& History. In the evening went to the  
lecture of H. P. had gone to Boston, walked to Malden, took  
the train to Boston, and returned to H. P. from the  
lecture. The Institute was reviewed in the letters.

Tuesday, 4<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in History  
& Metaphysics. Attended Doering's lecture on  
Logic & Metaphysics and Hyman's lecture on  
Logic. Hyman had a sermon subject on the table.

Wednesday, 5<sup>th</sup>. Rain, and very foggy. Recited  
in Metaphysics. He still was busy after  
noon. Prof. South had been dismissed to  
Boston. Attended the Natural History Society  
meeting. The President, C. A. South, had  
a lecture on Entomology, a subject of  
which I cannot get up much enthusiasm.

Thursday, 6<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant, but quite cool. Walked  
in the afternoon with Henry into dinner at



Monday, and in the afternoon saw H.P. for a few minutes  
before the departure of the mail for F. I saw also  
H. was there also. He parted without a word on the sub-  
ject nearest my heart and head, as I think &c

Tuesday 7<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Attended Chapel all day.  
No public speaking & no meetings after noon.

Wednesday 8<sup>th</sup>. Raining this forenoon. Received as usual  
the morning news containing accounts on the subject of  
the destruction of the Boston Harbor. The affair was  
a justifiable proceeding. With the affirmation  
The Bill. Everett's minutes were read the Republican  
Club. Another time a demonstration with torch light  
in Nassau Square.

Thursday 9<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Nothing remarkable  
at home in "The Times" & "The Standard". The  
steamer of the Galway line (4200 tons) sprang a leak  
for Boston on Tuesday afternoon and had to stop  
off morning and was chartered at the rate  
of \$1000. The passengers & crew  
were taken off by the brig Winnae & arrived  
at Boston & were taken to the hospital. The  
sailor is floating. The water is 1000. Co. you &c



Friday 12<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Received in Mississippi.  
Went to the Chamber, for the evening  
W. L. Vancey, of Alabama, speaks in Faneuil Hall  
in behalf of Slavery. It appeared to me  
interest and to our reverence for the compact of  
our fathers. He was questioned by the  
audience, and spoke very well.

Saturday 13<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Received in  
Mississippi. Went out some after the  
sun. Mr. Pope and Mr. White to Mr.  
Mr. Pope introduced me to Mr. C. S. Smith,  
the Philosophical Instrument maker.

Sunday 14<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Received in  
Mississippi. Saw Mr. Smith of Boston. Found  
he had a peculiar opinion on the subject of the

Monday 15<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Received in  
Mississippi. Nothing important.

Tuesday 16<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. No exertions. Going  
was a semi-annual exhibition day. Members of  
the Union and Society classes had parts. The

Coveridge 1870

parts and the delivery of them was as good as usual, but the abundance was rather thin owing in doubt to the labor situation being held up by the approaching visit of the Prince. In the evening went with the Ct. and saw the Great Republican torchlight procession which was about a hour and twenty minutes in passing from point to point. Addressed the Protestant Union & Society of the County, Eighth Congressional Society, Women's Suffrage Society, & delivered by Thomas H. Higgins of Worcester. His subject was "The Moral Character of the American Nation" and in substance was to be a warning to a high standard. In the P.M. after the lecture

Monday, 9th. Very pleasant. Arrived in Westbury in evening and staying. There was a grand Ball & Concert procession in Boston this evening, though not so large as the Republic had a class meeting this afternoon and closed themselves for the reception of the Prince of Wales in P.M. A. R. H. arrived in Boston 4 afternoon. One Mr. Hall, one Hale, Hall and one Bullard.

Sunday 18<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Rained in the  
afternoon the morning. Today is a holy day after  
the clock. That at the city cause the number  
of hoops on the Common by the Prince. At this  
time I was with Eleanor who took at the University  
House. Mrs. & Miss. Gentry of N.H. & Miss. Gentry  
were there. In the afternoon saw S. P. M. as he  
was going to Maine Hall to hear the Church singing.  
In the evening saw Lalla Rookh at the Theatre.

Tuesday 19<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. She at date, I was  
in West Gate and with Henry's friends at the  
in Procession to about number about 400 and  
marched across the yard to the corner of a house.  
They then drew up by the Gate and waited for N. P. M.  
who arrived at 11<sup>th</sup> and was received with rousing cheers  
The procession of students  
who made a very fine and answer followed with  
Liberty when the Prince & suite left their baggage  
when he came out the students formed about  
as a body guards and escorted him about the  
yard. He visited Baylton University, Harvard,  
the Law School, then the Observatory, Scientific School  
the new Museum, took dinner in Harvard House  
and then departed for Mount Auburn &  
He was well pleased with the appearance of the N. H.

Oct. 20, 1890. Very pleasant though cool.  
Lecture in Mathematics. Then in the afternoon  
went to the school. What is Maria doing?  
Lecture the subject children say. The same lecture  
was on Monday. What is the name of the  
and the other one remaining from the previous lecture.

Monday 21<sup>st</sup>. Raining. Attended chapel devotedly,  
preached two excellent sermons.

Monday 22<sup>nd</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual  
Lecture in History. Recited in Logic History.  
Lecture in Mathematics. Then having a course of lectures  
at the School Institute on Philosophy. Miss Catherine  
H. Lull. Then the lecture section the day is devoted to  
the same subject. Attended Chapman's lecture

Monday 23<sup>rd</sup>. Cloudy complement. Recited in Math-  
ematics Spanish & History. Attended Chapman's lecture  
in Biology at the Museum. The course is open to the  
students of Public Schools in the State. The growth of the  
growth of Florida by the formation of coal reefs;  
it is which will be traced which must have been found  
successively, could not have occupied less than 100,000 years in form to

Friday 26<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant; attended Shows this  
afternoon. Recited in Metaphysic Spanish History,

Saturday 27<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Metaphysic  
from 9 to 10, then attended Agassiz's Lecture. He  
spoke of the formation of Coral reefs. Live Corals are  
not found below a depth of 12 fathoms, and different  
kinds are found at different depths. The height of a  
reef is composed of different strata 4 or 5 in number.  
Took a walk with Jordan's Army into Brighton. Saw a  
barn burned down. The barn was in Brookline and the  
house with which it was connected was in Brighton. Went  
into town after dinner. Met in the street A.P.  
and A.H. Saw them again at the Rev. Depot -  
A.P. came down to the wedding of Miss Mary Higgins -

Cambridge

Sunday 28<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Attended Chapel.  
Dr. Ellis of Charlestown preached; in the morn-  
ing an excellent sermon.

Monday 29<sup>th</sup>. Recited in Logic Spanish and History -  
This Evening wrote Theme on "In selecting studies for  
the Senior year is it wise to drop Greek & Latin in  
order to pursue the modern languages."

Tuesday 30<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant indeed. Recited as usual.  
Attended in Forensic. This Evening met A.H. in Boston  
and went with her to hear Rev. Wm. R. Alger before the  
Fraternity; his subject was "The Origin & Use of Poetry."  
Attended A

Wednesday 31<sup>st</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual.  
Attended Agassiz's Lecture.

Thursday, Nov. 1, 1860. Very pleasant. Recited  
as usual. Attended Lovering's lecture. The  
Sophomore & Junior Class having recently come out  
in a "class-cap", on the pattern of the German Study  
cap, the Seniors, as a take-off, assembled in a  
body before Holworthy and marched to Chapel in a  
paper cap, such as is worn by masons, butlers, &c. The  
joke was carried out very well. Dr. A. Dana Jr. speaks in  
Lyceum Hall for Pennington. He has just returned from his voyage.



Friday Nov. 2. 1860. Very pleasant indeed. Have recited  
in Metaphysics and Spanish. We have now commenced  
Hamilton's Lectures on Metaphysics and Logic -  
Attended Agazziz's lecture on Corals. Took a walk  
out to Somerville with Ramsey & Bernard and went over again  
in the evening to a Republican Meeting at which Mr. W. Bond  
was to speak but did not on account of the death of his  
wife's father - average. (Gm)

Saturday Nov. 3. Raining, cold and unpleasant. Recited  
in Metaphysics. Attended Agazziz's lecture on Corals -  
Have been at home most of the day. Walked to Somerville.  
*Cam vidi... ad portam episcopi domi*

Sunday Nov. 4. Very pleasant. Attended Chapel.  
Dr. Peabody preached in the forenoon and another gentle-  
man in the afternoon - This evening attended the Exhibition  
of the S.S. (Methodist) of which C. W. Sawyer of my class is  
Superintendent. W. M. Franklin of my class spoke.

Monday 5<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual.  
This evening went to Republican Meeting in Faneuil  
Hall and heard Charles Sumner, Henry Wilson, and several  
other speakers. To-morrow the Presidential Election  
takes place.

Cambridge

Tuesday, Nov. 6. 1860. Raining nearly all day. Rites as usual. Great Excitement on account of the Election. Rice and Sigel are candidates for Representative of the Republican and Fusion parties for IV District and Burlingame and Appleton for the V District. Appleton is to-night said to be elected by 268 majority through these are changes of friends in Ward, I of Boston. Burlingame's majority in this Ward of Court. is only 13. Abraham Lincoln of Illinois is elected according from the returns received to night at Boston. The other candidates are John Bell, Breckinridge, & Stephen A. Douglas. New York is the state which determines the Election as the other parties "fused" in opposition to the Republican; the fusion majority in New York City is only about 20,000 and this will leave a Republican majority in the state. Went in town in the evening. There was intense Excitement in State Street. The Telegraph Office was crowded. The Bell Events were very enthusiastic over the election of Appleton & defeat of Burlingame. A crowd visited Appleton's residence where speeches were made. Four or Six years ago Mr Appleton & Burlingame were rival candidates and while Mr A. was making a speech under the impression that he was elected the vote of Chelsea came in electing Mr. B. Mr. A's election is to be contested. Speeches were made in Faneuil Hall by Wilson Foster and the votes announced as they came in -

Wednesday 7. Very pleasant. Recited as usual. Listened to Agassiz's Lecture on Geological Chronology. The Republican Majorities are rallying in. John A. Andrews, who endorsed John Brown, has been elected by a larger majority than was ever given a governor of Massachusetts before.

Thursday 8<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant; quite cool. Recited in Metaphysics & History. Attended Evening Lecture on Acoustics. This Evening attended the "O.K.". He adjourned to Povey's room and saw the new class ~~scissors~~ written by Holbrook to ~~Henry Stowe~~ Henry Stowe of Andover visited. ~~Ballad~~ this afternoon.

Friday 9<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant, rather cool. Recited in Metaphysics and Spanish. Prof Lowell's lecture was omitted this afternoon. In the Evening attended a lecture at the Lowell Institute on "The Philosophy of Religion", one of a course which Dr. Walker is delivering. Afterwards went into the "Music Hall" where they were having a Republican "Jollification" Meeting. Burlingame was speaking.

Saturday 10<sup>th</sup>. Raining and dreary; a north-East storm. Recited this morning. Attended Agassiz's Lecture on the Formation of Mountains. Have been in my room all day reading. South Carolina and Alabama have threatened to secede from the Union on account of Lincoln's election and there are numerous manifestations of disunion sentiment in the South.

Cambridge.

Sunday 11<sup>th</sup>. Continuation of the storm of yesterday -  
Dr. Peabody preached to-day. Text of the forenoon;  
"add to your faith, virtues" -

Monday 12<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant, though still cloudy.  
Recited as usual

Tuesday 13<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant indeed. No recitations.  
The Dedication of the New Museum of Comparative  
Zoology took place to-day. The Wadsworth students  
joined in the Procession which moved from the mu-  
seum to the Unitarian Church. Here addresses  
were had from President Feltton, Professor Agassiz  
and Governor Banks and the Edifice was formally  
dedicated. Gov. Banks delighted the audience -  
In the evening attended the Fraternity Lecture by  
A. Dord Langdon, a colored man, on Organization &  
Education - This afternoon walked over to Somerville, (Mass.)

Wednesday 14<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant indeed. Recited in  
Metaphysics Spanish & History. Attended Agassiz's Lec-  
ture on the Formation of Mountains - The news in  
Spain at the South has begun to assume a some-  
what milder form. W. C. Wood, a graduate of the last  
class was obliged to leave Ga. & return home -

Thursday 15<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual.  
Attended Covering's lecture on Electro-Statics -

Friday 16<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual.  
James Russell Sewell's dog "Stoker" is no more.

Saturday 17<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited this morning.  
Attended Agassiz's Lecture on the Formation of Continents.  
North America was first an Islands along what is now  
the shore of the Canadian Lakes, extending E & W. Then  
the Alleghenies were upheaved trending N.E. & S.W. and  
forming a water shed to the W, drained by the Ohio.  
Then the Rocky mts. were upheaved forming the valley  
of the Mississippi drained now by the Confluence of  
the Ohio Missouri & Mississippi. S. America which has  
the same general triangular shape is formed by the range  
of the Andes & the high table lands. In the afternoon  
walked in town with Almy Braman. (Eam)

Sunday 18<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Attended Chapel.  
Rev. Mr. Love formerly colleague of Mr. Weiss at  
N. Bedford, preached this forenoon - and Dr. Pea-  
body this afternoon -

- Cambridge -

Monday 19<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasantly. Recited as usual. Wrote Forensic on the question "Whether the invasion of Sicily by Garibaldi was any more justifiable than the invasion of Nicaragua by William Walker? This evening some Sophomores attempted to take two Freshman Crowninshield and Stedman to haze them when the latter fired a pistol loaded with powder, blacking the face of Jackson, Soph. Stedman was arrested, taken to the lock-up, then before the Faculty. The President, and several others, went down and found six or eight Sophomores in a room with a Freshman -

Tuesday 20<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Logic & History. Handed in the names of the Sophomores who were caught last night were brought before a special meeting of the Faculty, and suspended for a year & a half, one of them for more than two years. They were Parker of Albany, Edwards, Emerson, Fearing, Hareline, Jackson, Kilbrett & Ward. At one o'clock they were drawn around the College gate in an Express-wagon drawn by only the whole Soph. class. They proceeded through Quincy Street grooving in front of the Presidents Room, then down Main Street nearly to Boston. They then marched back into the gate grooving and opening to the class & Faculty.

Wednesday, 21<sup>st</sup> Nov. 1860. Very pleasant. Recited as usual. Attended Agazzi's lecture on Mountains. Some of the Sophomores have been summoned for yesterday's disturbance -

Thursday 22<sup>o</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in History and Metaphysics. Browditch, the first scholar of the Sophomore class has been suspended for 6 months for reading the Breves in on Tuesday. Two or three others are awaiting sentence; and the class is very indignant, threatening to rebel -

Friday 23<sup>o</sup>. Very pleasant, quite cool. Recited in Metaphy. & Spanish. This afternoon made up my Examination in Physics for last term - The Sophomores are still threatening to do desperate things unless the Faculty recede from their position & take back Browditch. They have had class-meetings but keep their resolutions secret. The Faculty are receiving letters from the parents of the suspended students approving of their (the Faculty's) conduct -

Saturday 24<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Raining this forenoon; at noon cleared off cold. An intensely cold night. Attended Agazzi's Lecture -

— Cambridge —

Sunday 25<sup>th</sup>. Very cold. Thermometer at 16°. Rev. Mr. Frothingham (of Boston) ? preached at the Chapel rather Methodistical in his style. Took dinner with Hackett.

Monday 26<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Nearly as cold as yesterday. Recited in Metaphysics, Spanish and History —

Tuesday 27<sup>th</sup>. Raining this forenoon and much milder — Recited in Metaphysics — Went in town at noon. Bullard is to spend the recess, which commences today at our house. Mr. Stebbins, Mr. Nye and Mr. Fisher went down to W. Bedford

Wednesday 28<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Bullard has been making calls. Called at St. S. P.'s this afternoon. The Municipal Election takes place next Monday. Isaac C. Fisher (the present Mayor) is the Citizens' Candidate; my father the Republican and Temperance Candidate —

Thursday 29<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Bullard and myself walked around the Marsh roads this forenoon. In the afternoon we called together at St. S. P.'s. In the evening walked down to Clark's Cove and saw them frost-fishing —



Friday 30<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Called this forenoon at  
H. S. P.'s and got from her my letters &c. Called at  
Joseph's this afternoon. Prudence has gone to a Ball  
this Evening. Uncle Solomon and Aunt Susan are  
here this Evening.

Saturday, December, 1<sup>st</sup> 1860. Very pleasant.  
Took a walk with Prudence this forenoon. Called  
at Mr. Girdwoods, B. & myself took tea at  
Mr. Allen's. Leaving there at 9 o'clock we en-  
countered on Conaty St. the Republican procession,  
which came down by our house & gave cheers.

Sunday 2<sup>d</sup>. Very pleasant. B. & myself attended  
Mr. Girdwoods preaching in the forenoon. In the  
afternoon I went with John P. to hear Mr. Hag-  
ton. There was no sermon, but Communion service.  
In Evening went with B. to "Vespers" in Unitarian  
Church. Afterwards called at Uncle John's.

Monday, 3<sup>d</sup> - Very pleasant. Election to-day. Voted  
for the first time & for my father. Rome proved too  
strong and Faber is elected 1788 to 1878. B. & myself  
came down to Comb. this afternoon. Called on Mrs P for a  
moment. The John Brown (or Abolition) meeting was broken up

Cambridge

Tuesday Dec. 4. 1860. Cloudy, chilly and a snow storm this afternoon and evening. Recited in Logic and History. Attended in Sorensen on Whether Organization or Education has more to do in determining character? Another Abolition meeting was held last evening and carried through in spite of a good deal of disturbance outside - Since Thanksgiving we have prayers at 7 o'clock, breakfast at 8 and dinner at 2 o'clock. The arrangement is not generally liked as we are on now in the morning.

Wednesday 5<sup>th</sup> A snow storm last night. The first of the season - Recited as usual. Attended Agassiz's lecture on "Glaciers" -

Thursday 6<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Recited in Math and History. Attended Lovering's lecture on Electricity. Meeting of the O.K. postponed to next Wednesday -

Friday 7<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Recited in Math. & Spanish. Attended Lowell's lecture on Hamlet. In evening saw Miss Charlotte Cushman at the Boston Theatre in the Character of Mrs. Merrill's from Scott's Guy Raverling.

Saturday 8<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Some skating on Fresh Pond. Recited in Metaphysics and attended Agassiz's Lecture on "Glaciers". In afternoon went in town and called at Clara's. Oliver and Solomon were there.

Sunday 9<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Attended Chapel. Rev. E. E. Hale of Boston preached. An excellent preacher. Took dinner with Ballou's.

Monday 10<sup>th</sup> Recited in Logic and History. Cut Spanish and went skating with Dr. Brewster and Chauncey on Fresh Pond. A snow-storm this afternoon.

Tuesday 11<sup>th</sup> Very cold. Recited as usual. In evening attended Fraternity Lecture in Tremont Temple by Carl Smith of Wisconsin on Free Speech suggested by the disturbance of the Abolition meeting on Monday last.

Wednesday 12<sup>th</sup> Very cold. Lowell cut us in Spanish

Thursday 13<sup>th</sup> Very cold. Attended Lovings's Lecture on Electricity and Wymans on the train. He catches the last of the course this term. Father came out here to-day, having been in Boston since Friday, on a jury. He goes home to-day.

Cambridge

Friday 14<sup>th</sup>. Very cold indeed. Recited in  
Metaphysics. Lowell "ent" in Spanish being sick. Has  
been writing and this evening delivered before the  
Harvard Natural History Society a lecture on Conchology.  
I am the Curator of the Conchological Department.

Saturday 15. Very pleasant. Went Skating this  
forenoon with Abby on the "Glacialis". Attended  
Agassiz lecture on Glaciers. This afternoon went  
with Doolittle & Sleeper to see Miss Charlotte Cushman  
in Romeo & Juliet, Mrs Barrow playing Juliet —

Sunday 16<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant & very cold. De Peabody  
preached. Took a walk with Abby over to Somerville —  
In evening called at Samuel Knapp's —

Monday 17<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual.  
This evening wrote Forensic on "Whether Oliver Cromwell  
was a hypocrite or a sincere enthusiast" — To-day  
the South Eastern Secession Convention met at Charleston (S.C.)

Tuesday 18<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Metaphysics  
& History. Went Skating on Fresh Pond in afternoon. Splendid Skating.  
In evening heard Fraternity lecture by E. H. Ripin on New  
York on Men and his work —

Wednesday 19<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Metaphysics  
Spanish and History.

Thursday 20<sup>th</sup>. Raining. Recited in Metaphysics  
and History. In Evening attended meeting of the  
A.S. A very pleasant meeting.

Friday 21<sup>st</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Metaphysics,  
Spanish and History. Attended Lowell's Lecture on  
Hamlet this afternoon. Took a walk to Jonesville  
with Amy and Snow. Received letter from Martha.

Saturday 22<sup>nd</sup>. Raining nearly all day, rain changing  
to snow this evening. Have been at my room all day.  
Billie has not come over from Roxbury this evening  
as usual.

Sunday 23<sup>rd</sup>. Very pleasant and quite cold the snow  
and water of last night making very rough walking.  
C. W. Peabody preached.

Monday 24<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual.  
We had Service this evening in the Chapel. After  
Service went in town to spend the night at Clara's -

Cambridge -

Tuesday 25<sup>th</sup>. Cloudy and unpleasant. Spent most of the day (Christmas) in the city and in the afternoon went out to Cambridge.

Wednesday 26<sup>th</sup>. Cloudy and cold. Recited in Metaphysics Spanish and History. In the evening attended Fraternity Lecture by Geo. W. Curtis on "the Policy of Honesty." Made up Exam. in Rhetoric.

Thursday 27<sup>th</sup>. Cloudy and unpleasant. Recited as usual. South Carolina has this week seceded from the Union and has sent Commissioners to Washington to treat with the U.S. Government. News has been received to-night that Maj. Anderson has evacuated and burnt Fort Moultrie and retired to Fort Sumter.

Friday 28. Cloudy and threatening to snow. Recited in Metaphysics. This afternoon attended Lowell's Lecture on "wit, Humor and Fun." Took a walk over towards Somerville.

Jan'y. 1. 1861.

Saturday 29<sup>th</sup>. Cloudy and almost a snow-storm.  
Recited in Metaphysics. Attended Agassiz's Lecture  
on the three orders of the Radiata. Skated a little  
back of the Baptist Church. In the afternoon went  
in town to Clara's. Her sister Mary was there -

Sunday 30<sup>th</sup>. Cloudy and unpleasant. Dr. Booth  
of the Brattle St. Church of Boston preached at the  
Chapel. He is a very fine preacher. He preached  
from this text; "Use the world -

Monday 31<sup>st</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual.  
Had class-meeting on account of the death of Sa<sup>r</sup>. McBride Vander-  
pool of Ft. York, who left the class 1<sup>st</sup> term, Senior -

Tuesday, Jan'y. 1. 1861 - Very pleasant. No recitations.  
Went in town this afternoon. Called at Mrs. Chamberlain's.  
Wrote to Mr. Peirce.

Wednesday 2<sup>d</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Meta-  
physics Spanish and History.

Thursday 3<sup>d</sup>. Quite a heavy snow-storm making good sleighing.  
The "O.K." had this evening a supper in Hardy & Holbrook's room.  
A very pleasant affair indeed. Made a little metaphysical speech in  
answer to a toast on Prof. Bowen.

# Cambridge

Friday Jan. 4<sup>th</sup> 1861. Very pleasant. Recited  
A fast day, by recommendation of the President and  
Gov. Banks, on account of the peril of the Nation.  
South-Carolina having withdrawn from the Union and  
other states being on the point of doing so. Made  
up my Great Examination at Pres. Felton's home this morning.

Saturday Jan. 5<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Recited in Meta-  
physics and attended Agazzis' lecture on Molluscs. In  
afternoon went skating with Holbrook and Blaman  
on Fresh Pond. They were clearing off the snow for the  
sake of the ice. Una aventura. slight c. Somerville —

Sunday Jan. 6. Very pleasant. Attended Chapel.  
Dr. Peabody preached. Took a walk to Somerville —

Monday Jan. 7<sup>th</sup>. Windy and rainy and quite warm.  
Recited in Metaphysics Spanish and History. To-night  
sat with 11 others of my class as Jurors in a murder  
trial in the Law School. The evidence was very  
interesting. The Judge who presided very ably  
was Edmund Randolph Robinson of Philadelphia.  
Not quite all the testimony was brought in this evening.



Tuesday Jan 8. Very pleasant. Recited in Metaphysics  
and History. In Evening sat again on the Jury. We brought  
in the prisoner guilty of murder in the first degree. The  
jury were then provided with oysters and Coffee.  
Afterwards went to a surprise party at Mr. Biquate's house.  
A salute was fired in a number of towns in this State and  
other by order of the Governors in honor of Gen. Jackson, the  
hero of the battle of N. Orleans in 1815 and of Maj. Anderson  
'now in Command of Fort Sumpter in Charleston Harbor for  
his masterly movement in retreating from Fort Moultrie  
to his present position. A salute was fired on the Common.

Wednesday 9<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Metaphysics  
Spanish and History. In Evening walked to Somerville with Stearns.

Thursday 10<sup>th</sup>. Snowy most of the day. Recited as usual.  
Attended Lovings' Lecture. In Evening walked to Somerville.

Friday 11<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant and very cold. Recited as  
usual. Attended Lovells' Lecture on Shakespeare. In evening  
listened to the Astor Pudding Club Oration and  
Poem by Hermann F. Brockhaus and Oliver Wend-  
ell Holmes, Jr. These states S. Carolina Florida

- Cambridge -

and Mississippi have voted themselves out of the Union. The President is adopting coercive measures. Some of the other states have taken and hold possession of the U. S. forts. The Steamer "Star of the West" has been despatched to land 250 troops at Fort Sumpter. It is expected she will be fired upon.

Saturday 12<sup>th</sup>. Snow storm this forenoon, but clear and very cold this afternoon and evening. Met in Metaphysics. Went in town this afternoon with Goodlette. Called at Clara's. In evening went to Hawaii Ath. Thermometer at 6<sup>o</sup> this evening.

Sunday 13<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant, but very cold. Therm. at -12<sup>o</sup>; Dr. Hodge of Brookline preached in the Chapel.

Monday 14<sup>th</sup>. Raining and very bad walking. Recd. Ed as usual.

Tuesday 15<sup>th</sup>. Raining. Attended Concert of the Harvard Glee Club + Pierian Sodality, also a little party at Mrs. McGee's -

Wednesday 16<sup>th</sup> Raining all day and the worst walking  
I ever saw. Came down to New Bedford with Bull,  
and and Almy, the term having finished to-day.

Thursday 17<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Paid on Almy took  
dinner with us to-day.

Friday 18. Snow storm this evening. Went to  
Mr. W. Sylvester's readings with Hannah.

Saturday 19

Sunday 20<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. The annual meeting  
for presenting the reports of the City Mission Soc-  
ety was held in our Church this evening. Met Han-  
nah in the gallery and went to walk.

Tuesday 21<sup>st</sup> Very pleasant. Spent the evening at  
Mr. Allen's with Lindsey, Bullard having made  
an engagement and failing to keep, Father went  
down to Boston to sit on the Jury -

Wednesday 22. Went skating with Mary & Martha.

New Bedford

Thursday 24<sup>th</sup>. Heavy snow storm this afternoon. Spent the afternoon with Mrs. Peew while the girls were gone to the Rehearsal of the Choral Union for the Concert they gave in the evening. Attended the Concert.

Friday 29. ~~Attended~~ Lyceum Lecture by Geo. W. Curtis. Did not attend.

Saturday Feb 1. 1861. Good Skating on the river at Crowstons Boat Bay.

Sunday 3<sup>d</sup>. Attended Mr. Frasters in the forenoon and the Bethel with Hannah in the afternoon.

Monday 4<sup>th</sup> Skating in the afternoon. The Skating is very good from the Bridge to the Head of the River.

Tuesday 5<sup>th</sup> Skated forenoon and afternoon - J. G. Holland of Springfield lectures. Went with Hannah

Wednesday 6<sup>th</sup> Skated in forenoon. Went to Mr. Whittens this evening. Two Miss Crocker from Yarmouth were there.

Monday Friday 8<sup>th</sup>. A very cold day. Said to be  
the coldest for forty years. Thermom. in the  
morning at 20° below; at noon at 0° -

Sunday 10<sup>th</sup>. Rev. Mr. Pallade of Taunton preached  
in our Church & Heard him in the forenoon and Mr.  
Frupton in afternoon, attended S. S. Concert in evening.

Tuesday 11<sup>th</sup>. Attended Lyceum Lecture, by  
E. N. Chapin, the same which I heard before the Fra-  
ternity. Mary was faint and obliged to come out.  
Went back and went home with Hannah.

Wednesday 12<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Went down with  
Hannah to the Choral Union, and walked around  
the square. Spent the evening at Mrs. Thompson's.

Thursday 13<sup>th</sup>. Went to walk with Hannah in the  
afternoon. Attended Concert in the evening. It  
was a complimentary concert by the members of  
the Choral Union to Mr. Thrus.

Saturday 14<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Went ~~to~~ walk  
this afternoon with Hannah, and took tea.

New Bedford.

Sunday 17<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Heard Mr. Greenwood preach this forenoon and Mr. Fraughton this afternoon. Took a walk with Hannah.

Monday 18<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Mother and the girls went to Sewing Circle at Mr. John A. Woods. South Carolina now threatens to secede from the Southern Confederacy which has organized a provisional government with Jefferson Davis as President, its Congress being in session at Montgomery Alabama. The new President & Vice President are on their way to Washington, and this progress is a triumphal procession -

Friday 22<sup>d</sup>. Washington's Birthday. The City Guards paraded this afternoon and had a ball this evening.

Saturday 23<sup>d</sup>. Very pleasant. Went to Temperance Fair in City Hall with Mother, Mary and Martha.

Sunday Feb. 24. Very pleasant. Attended Mr. Good-  
wood's meeting in the forenoon and Mr. Crafts' in the  
afternoon. Mr. H. P. Peice & John S. took tea at our  
house.

Monday, 25<sup>th</sup>

Tuesday 28<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Came down to Camb.  
by forenoon train. Father came down by morning  
train. Found only a few fellows about the buildings.

Friday 29<sup>th</sup>. March 1. 1861. Went to a lecture this  
morning by Dr Peabody, preparatory to the study  
of Britton's Analogy of Revealed Religion to the  
Course & Constitution of Nature. In evening at-  
tended Lecture on Thomas Jefferson, by Henry  
J. Doolittle of my class, delivered at Belmont.  
After lecture, Hackett, Almy, Faber and myself  
went by invitation with D. to the house of a Mr.  
Clark where we had music and dancing. Met Miss  
Faber of N. Bedford daughter of W. G. Faber and Miss  
Sedgwick, daughter of Hon. Mr Sedgwick M. C. from N.Y.  
They are at school at Belmont.

- Cambridge -

Saturday, Mch. 2<sup>d</sup>. 1861. Very pleasant. Recited  
this morning in Butters' Analogy; <sup>to Peabody</sup> Went in town,  
and called at Clara's. Came out through Somerville.

Sunday 3<sup>d</sup>. Very pleasant. Attended Chapel.  
Dr. Peabody preached. Have a new boarding  
place this term at Miss Beals' on Church Street.  
There are Chauncey, Haeslett, Weld, Hardy, Gilbert,  
May & myself. Very warm. Therm. at 77°.

Monday 4<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in  
Bowen's Political Economy <sup>to Bowen</sup> and in Eliot's History  
of the United States to Prof Torrey and in Sparks  
to F. R. Lowell. - Inauguration of Abraham Lincoln

Tuesday 5<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Political  
Economy and History. In the evening called at W.  
Snow's with Blamow.

Wednesday 6<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Political  
Economy, Sparks' History.

Thursday 7<sup>th</sup>. Very cold. Therm 50°. Meeting of the  
O.K. for election of officers; but did not attend.



Friday 8<sup>th</sup>. Very cold indeed. Recited in Latin's  
Arceology and Spanish and attended Bowditch's Lecture on  
Metaphysics. Spent the evening at D. Rand's with William  
Chauncey.

Saturday 9<sup>th</sup>. Raining. Went into town. Called at Cass's.  
Went with Royal to the rooms of the Y.M. Christian  
Association & to the Mercantile Association.

Sunday 10<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Attended Chapel. Dr.  
Rollin H. Neal of Boston preached. Called at Samuel  
Knowles this evening. Saw Mrs. Fildes, Antonette's  
friend, for the first time.

Monday 11<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Metaphysics  
and Spanish. At five o'clock our Class Meeting  
was organized for the choice of Class Officers for  
Class Day and for the permanent organization of the  
class. Samuel Phillips was chosen Chairman  
of the meeting and myself Secretary. Method of  
our affair was a *serenade* the meeting holding  
from 2 to 10, excepting supper 7 to 8. We were  
balloting continually. The officers elected  
were for -

Cambridge —

- Orator: Norwood Penrose Callomell, Philad. Pa.  
Poet: Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr. Boston.  
Odist: William Franklin Snow, Honolulu, Oahu H.I.  
Chief Marshal Joseph Howe Wales, Boston  
" " Hermon Francis Brashear, Cincinnati O.  
" " Richard Stone, Newburgh N.Y.  
Chaplain Alfred Perry Johnson, Redford,  
Clay Secy Com. John Lincoln Bullard, Roxbury  
" " Hiram Bickering Bowditch, West Roxbury  
" " Hiram Smith Shurtliff, Boston.  
Chorus' ten George Herman Powers, Chelsea -  
Clay Secy James Edwards Wright, Boston.  
Clay Com. Samuel Franklin Emmons, Boston  
" " Thomas Henry Knobel, New Bedford  
Clay Support Officers -  
President Charles Duncan Lamb, Boston  
Committee Sidney Warren Thaxter, Bangor, Me.  
" " James Fortescue Giffen, New Orleans, La.  
Chorus' ten John Patrick Brown.  
Chorus' twelve Francis Warren Hackett Portsmouth, N.H.  
Host Master Albert Stetson, Kingston.

Tuesday March 12. Very pleasant. Recited in Polit. Economy History. This forenoon went in town to carry the report of yesterday's Elections for the Evening papers. In the evening went to a concert given by the Mercantile Library Association. Miss Snow sang.

Wednesday 13<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Emmons Wright and myself had an interview with a Photographer from Lowell who wishes to take our class photographs. Whipple of Boston and Black & Batchelder also wish to take them. Were to have gone to the Observatory on Tuesday night also. To-night but foggy both nights.

Thursday 14<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual and attended Lovings' lecture on Electricity.

Friday 15<sup>th</sup>. Snowing somewhat this afternoon and increasing to-night. Wright Emmons and myself went into Black's and had our photographs taken. In a snow-ball skirmish to-night I got hit quite severely in left eye. attended Bowen's lecture on Kant's Metaphysics.

Saturday 16<sup>th</sup>. Severe snow-storm through the night. Have been in my room all day.

my wounded eye preventing me from going  
to Lowell with Emmons, Wright & Thaxter.  
Deaman has been reading to me "Cesar Biotteau"  
by Balzac. Charles Adams Faulkner  
of South Acton, a Fireman was run over  
by a locomotive on the Hitchburg R. R.  
at Porters Station and crushed so badly  
that he died almost instantaneously.  
Supposed to labor under derangement or low spirits.

Sunday 17<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Attended  
Chapel. Dr. Peabody preached.

Monday 18<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Recited as  
usual. Morrow, formerly of our class, called  
this evening. He has been in business in  
Boston and is now going round the world  
as supercargo.

Tuesday 19<sup>th</sup> Severe snow storm all day.  
Had a cut from Bowen and recited in  
History. Went up to Lowell to see and en-  
gage Mr. G. H. Warren to take our class  
photographs.

Wednesday 20<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual

Thursday 21<sup>st</sup>. Snow storm this afternoon and increasing in severity to night. Recited in History handed in Forensic on "Whether a representative in Congress ought to follow the opinions and obey the instructions of his Constituents"; attended Loverings lecture on Electricity and recited in Po. Economy.

Friday 22<sup>d</sup>. Very heavy snow storm through the night. Bullard was coming out of town with several other fellows and the car was stopped at East-Cambridge and they had to walk up arriving about 20'clock. Many of the railroads were blocked up.

Saturday 23<sup>d</sup>. Very pleasant. Have had to keep my room on account of my eye which troubles me from the bright light on the snow.

Sunday 24<sup>th</sup>. Attended Chapel / Dr. Penbody preached.

Cambridge

Monday 25<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual

Tuesday 26<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Polit Economy and History. Went in town. Our forensic respect-  
fixed to Thru.

Wednesday 27<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual.

Thursday 28<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual and attended Lovings Lecture on Political Economy. Attended "O.K." meeting in the Evening, and read the "Paper".

Friday 29<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Butler Spanish and attended Brown's lecture. Went to walk with Chauncy & Ford Pond. Went to Prof. Cook's lecture before the Lowell Institute.

Saturday 30<sup>th</sup>. Cloudy in forenoon and pleasant in the afternoon. Went in town thro afternoon.

Sunday 31. Very pleasant. Attended Chapel. Dr. Walker preached forenoon and afternoon. Went to church at Cambridgeport in the Evening.

Monday Apr. 1. 1861. Very pleasant. Recited as usual. Wrote notes to several of the Faculty requesting them to sit for their Photographs and they suspected an April fool joke was intended.

Tuesday, 2<sup>d</sup>. Snowing all day. Recited in Political Economy, History and Sounded in Forensic on "Whether it would be right and Expedient to attempt to enforce the revenue laws of the U.S. in the seceded States, even if it were certain that such an attempt would immediately lead to a war between those States and the rest of the Union." Answered in the negative almost unanimously.

Wednesday, 3<sup>d</sup>. Severe snow storm through the night and part of the day. Fifteen inches have fallen making the largest storm this winter. Went to Horner's Opera House with Ramsey & May.

Thursday 4<sup>th</sup>. Frost Day. Very pleasant. Attended Church in the Chapel. Dr. Peabody preached. Rowed down the river with Almy in the Iron Duck. Have hired some of Rowd for half the term.

Cambridge

Friday 5<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Recited in  
Butler and Spanish and attended Bowen's  
Lecture. It is reported that the President  
is to reinforce Fort Pickens and Sumpter,  
a course which would doubtless lead to a war.

Saturday 6<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Butler.  
Called at Warren's on my way in town. He has  
taken the photographs of about 30 of the class.  
Got some card photographs at Black's. Called at  
Anna's and took dinner. Mrs. Weston of Middleboro  
was there. Went to Opera in the afternoon. The  
Opera was La Juvine. Madame Colson Miss Hinckley  
Anignoni, Stigelli Lotti & Insini performed. The  
last appearance in Boston.

Sunday 7<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Took a walk  
this morning. Attended Chapel. Dr. Peabody  
preached a sermon on old age, referring  
to the deaths of Chief Justice Shaw and  
Judge White, who were class-mates, friends  
through life and died on the same day.



Monday 8<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Pol.  
Economy & History Spanish. Took a row with  
Lamb. In the evening went to the Exhibition of the  
Shepard Library Association, North Camb. Vesp. Am. Ch.  
Received letter from Hayland, dated Edinburgh, Feb. 20.

Tuesday 9<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Pol.  
Economy and History. To-day we commence Shepard's  
Constitutional Text-Book. At 6<sup>1/2</sup> this evening we  
assemble in the Chapel to hear several songs  
sung which are proposed by Prof. Child to be  
substituted in the place of Fair Steward for the  
P. O. After that we marched through the streets  
singing. In the evening lectured to Prof. Parsons  
in Dane Hall who gave some reminiscences  
of Chief-Justice Marshall, Daniel Webster  
and Wm. Pinckney.

Wednesday 10<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant indeed. We have  
had this week the most delightful weather.  
Recited in Pol. Econ. Spanish and History. Went to  
row this forenoon in the Frier's Boat. Went down to  
Warren's and sat for my picture - Nearly all the  
Clubs have had their pictures taken.

Cambridge.

Thursday 11. Very pleasant. Recited in History and Pol. Economy and attended Lovings' Lecture on Magnetism. This evening about 10 a freshman Davis was visited by Thaxter whom he had fired on in the afternoon. Davis fired a pistol at Thaxter.  
Friday 12<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Butler and Spanish, and attended Bowen's lecture in the afternoon. This morning the Senior class assembled at the Entry of Stoughton and demanded an apology from Davis for using a pistol. Davis apologized to Thaxter and then to the whole College. A little shooting gave rise to a pugilistic encounter between the Seniors and Freshmen. The original intention was to take Davis and put him under the pump. There is a report to-night of an attack on Fort Sumpter, it having been supposed that the fleet recently dispatched was intended to re-inforce that fort.

Saturday 13<sup>th</sup>. Recited in Butler. Pleasant this forenoon and rainy this afternoon. Sat for my picture at Warren's. Attended Schmitt's Lecture on Schiller in Chickering's Hall. It is reported that Fort Sumpter surrendered after being badly damaged, and that the fleet took no part in the fight.

Sunday 14<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Went to walk in the morning. The universal subject of conversation is the war. It is said that no ~~one~~ was killed in the fight, though four of Anderson's men were killed by the explosion of a magazine when leaving the fort. A rumor gained currency to-day that it was Fort Monroe instead of Sumpter that had been laid in ruins. 1600 or 1800 shot & shell were fired. Attended Chapel. Rev. Mr. Thompson of Brookline preached. The President has issued a Proclamation ordering 75,000 men to be raised from the Northern States.

Monday 15<sup>th</sup> - Very pleasant. Recited as usual. Gov. Andrew has received a requisition for 15,000 men. The New England quota is about 5000. A transparency was fastened upon a tree in front of Hallway this evening on which was "28 - Harvard for War! - The Constitution and the Enforcement of the Laws." Blue lights were fired and a large crowd of the students summoned from their rooms. A ring was formed around the tree, & cheers given which at length brought out the Faculty who were having a meeting.

Cambridge

Tuesday 16<sup>th</sup>. Rainy all day. Recited in Pol. Econ. and History and read Forensic on which is the more apt to be ungrateful - a republic or a King. Received a letter from Eleanor. The militia are arriving in Boston from the different parts of the State. The New Bedford City Guards arrived this forenoon. Before leaving they were addressed by Ex-Gov. Clifford and Mr. Girwood prayed. Many people were assembled on the steps of City Hall. Kentucky has refused to comply with the President's demand for men.

Wednesday 17<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Pol. Econ. Spanish and History. Went in Town and saw the Sixth Regiment, Col. Jones, parade before the State House. They were to go to N.Y. this afternoon. A class meeting was held this evening in order to see if the Austrian hymn should be substituted for Fair Hawaii for the J.C.E. It was not decided, the meeting adjourned to tomorrow evening afternoon -

Thursday 18<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in History & Pol. Economy, and attended Lovings' lectures on Magnetism. At 2 o'clock had a class meeting

in Music Hall; Phillip, Chairman; Wright, Secretary  
Snow made a speech for the Austrian Hymn, Boon  
for "Hail, Havard", Austrian Hymn was lost by  
35 to 26. Went to walk with Chauncey. Isaxi.  
Spent the evening with Beaman & Chauncey at W.B. Haund's.

Friday 19<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Butler  
Spauld and attended Torrey's lecture. Went down  
to Warren's this afternoon and out for card-photograph.  
Gazette was there. After lecture  
we assembled around the Liberty pole and  
sang this verse (by Snow) to the Austrian Hymn:  
When our Country's flag beloved  
Bows beneath the traitor's blow  
Let each son with true devotion  
Eager to its rescue go.

Chorus) Cheer on cheer united raising  
Ready, Earnest let us stand  
Strength or life all freely pledging  
Faithful to our Fatherland -

It is reported this afternoon that the  
Massachusetts troops passing through Balti-  
more on their way to Washington were at-  
tacked by the mob & 2 killed & some wounded.

April Cambridge

Saturday 20<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in  
Butler. Went over to the Navy Yard with  
Chamney & Gilbert, Hardy, Lamb, Brashear  
Doolittle & Beaman also went, They are  
fitting the Minnesota which is to sail May 25.  
The Mississippi, side wheel steamer Colorado  
and Cambridge were there. On our way  
over saw the Somerville Light Infantry  
forming to march to Boston. Went in town  
and called on Albert Smith in Milk  
Street and saw Mrs. Smith there.

Sunday 21<sup>st</sup>. Very pleasant. Walked into  
the City this morning and heard Wendell  
Phillips in the Music Hall, in support of  
the President and the Administration, A meet-  
ing was held in State Street called by  
Hetcher Webster to form a regiment. There  
were 20,000 people. Took dinner at Charles.  
Went with Clara to call on Mrs. Borden at  
Roxbury. Rode out in the Somerville cars.  
The 5<sup>th</sup> Regiment left Worcester Depot  
this morning at 5 o'clock.

Monday 22<sup>d</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Po. Economy  
History & Spanish. It is reported to day that Fort  
M. Henry is shelling the city of Baltimore.

Tuesday 23<sup>d</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Po. Econ-  
omy History. The Faculty at their meeting  
last night determined to put the College on a  
new footing and appointed a Committee to  
make arrangements for drilling the whole College.

Wednesday 24<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Po.  
Economy, Spanish and History. Went to row in  
the "Frien Truck".

Thursday 25<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in History  
and Po. Econ. and attended Lovings's lecture on  
Magneto. In afternoon went in town to see  
the 4<sup>th</sup> Battalion, formerly the New England Guards,  
Embark for Fort Independence in Boston Harbor.  
Hallowell Robson Holmes of our class went  
with them. We had a class meeting im-  
mediately after prayers - Hallowell is the  
class ~~officer~~ <sup>Orator</sup> and is to be allowed to come up to  
deliver his oration - Doubtless would have gone  
but the President would not allow him -

Cambridge.

Friday April 26<sup>th</sup> 1861. Very pleasant. Recited in Butler and Spanish and attended Torrey lecture. He paid a fine tribute to the intellectual as well as the moral strength of Washington's Character. Wrote to Sidney. Wrote records of the meeting for Class Elections. The military ardor is extreme. Many students belong to Salignac's Drill Club in Boston and a College Drill-Club is to be formed. Squads are continually drilling in the rooms.

Saturday 27<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Recited in Butler. Roved to Boston with Beaman in the "Fria". In the afternoon there was a meeting under the Washington Elm and speeches were made by W. P. Burdett, John C. Park, G. S. Hilliard and others. Went to a Gymnasium Exhibition at City Hall, and saw there Abner who was a schoolmate at Middleboro. There is said to be great excitement at New Bedford on account of a privateer being reported off the mouth of the Bay. G- Governor Clifford came to Boston for a Battery of rifled Cannon.



Sunday 28<sup>th</sup>. Cloudy and this afternoon raining.  
Mr. Huntington of the "Port" preached this forenoon and Dr. Peabody this afternoon. A guard taken from the Law-School Drill Club was posted at the Arsenal last night by request of Governor Andrews. The undergraduates when drilled are to form the guards.

Monday 29<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual. The President of the United States has declared a blockade of the ports of North Carolina & Georgia as well as the other seceded States.

Tuesday 30<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in So. Economy and History. Wrote Forensic on this subject; "A person bequeaths the bulk of his property to charitable institutions; is it right for the heir-at-law to take advantage of merely technical informalities in order to break the will and obtain the whole estate for himself." Received letter from Home.

Wednesday, May 1. 1861. Very pleasant. Recited in So. Econ. and History and had a cut in Spanish-Commenced to drill at The Gymnasium and on the Delta.

Cambridge —

Thursday May 2. 1861. Very pleasant. Recited in Po. Eas. and History and attended Lovering's Lecture on Magnetism. The first guard of Undergraduates for the Arsenal was selected to-day. I am on it. We number 424 and drilled at the Gymnasium this evening with muskets —

Friday 3<sup>rd</sup>. Very pleasant. The Arsenal Guard assembled at the Gymnasium at 7<sup>h</sup> o'clock and marched to the Arsenal, with our muskets. Stood guard from 12<sup>th</sup> to 2<sup>nd</sup>. Mr. Almy & Mr. Hart came out on business. Lieut. Quincy & Sergt Parker of the Boston Cadets are in command. We come down in squads to dinner and sleep on mattresses in a loft of one of the buildings —

Saturday 4<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Stood guard ~~that~~ night from 10<sup>th</sup> to 12<sup>th</sup> & this morning from 6<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> and were relieved by a new guard at 11 o'clock. In afternoon went to town and called at Clara's. Her sister Emily was there. Came out about 6 o'clock. My comrade in drilling and standing guard was Greenough's, a Sophomore —

Sunday May 5. Very pleasant. Was on the Arsenal Guard to day. Went up at 7 1/2 o'clock. Lieut. Churchill and Sengt. Winchester of the Cadets were in command. Was on guard from 2 to 4 afternoon and 7 to 8. James Knolls came up to see me, stopping at Mr. Allen's. Lindsey was on guard - Col. Holmes of the cadets -

Monday 6<sup>th</sup>. Raining in the afternoon and evening. Stood guard from 2 to 4 this morning then turned in and got a nap and called at 6 to drill and was dismissed at 10 1/2 o'clock -

Tuesday 7. Very pleasant. Exhibition Day. Attended the Exercises in the old Chapel. Lieut. Storgis is in command at the Arsenal - Went up this evening to see them drill. Hallerell called to-day being off for a day or two from Fort Independence -

Wednesday 8. Very pleasant. Recited in Bowen's Metaphysics (review), in Spanish and History (review of Constitutional Text) Books. Father called this evening. Walked up to the Arsenal - Spent the evening with Barman at Mr. Snows Son's -

Cambridge -

Thursday 9<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Bowen and History and attended Lovings' Lecture on Magnetism and its Physiological application. Was appointed with Phillips & Almy as a Support Committee of the "O.V." Society.

Friday 10<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Butler and Spanish and attended Torrey's Lecture on History this afternoon. Went to walk with Chauncey to the Nursery at Charlestown. Went up to the Arsenal. The squad which has been there for three days came down this forenoon and were exceedingly well appearing in their movements. Lieut. W. Bangs & Sergt. Rich are now in command.

Saturday 11<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant though showery this forenoon. Recited in Butler. Went into town this afternoon through Brookline. The Boston Drill Club <sup>under Subjings</sup> were to come out to Longwood to drill. Got troops waiting for them and met them on the Mill-Dam. But-  
lad, Brashear, Gould and Lamb belong.  
A collision between the U.S. Troops & the mob in St. Louis

Sunday 12<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Rev. Rufus Ellis of Boston preached in the Chapel and at noon went up and preached to the Arsenal Guards.

Monday 13<sup>th</sup>. Raining this afternoon. Recited in Bowen, Spanish and History. Another collision at St. Louis is reported to day. Received a letter from Hannah. She is to come down to Melrose to-day.

Tuesday 14<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Bowen and History. Went in town this forenoon. A Extra Session of the Legislature commences to-day. The college is forming into Companies for drill. The Senior Class composes one company and drilled this evening under C. Eliot. Tibbison has come up from Fort Independence, having got a Lieutenant's commission in Major Gordon's Regiment just forming for the U.S. Army.

Wednesday 15<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant indeed. Recited in Bowen, Spanish and History.

Thursday 16<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in History & attended Lovering's Lecture. Afternoon went to Jamaica Plain to see Hannah.

Cambridge —

Friday, 17<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual and drilled this evening on the Delta under Mr Hayes of Salignac's drill club. The college has been divided into 8 Companies. The senior class form the first Company. Am to go on guard Sunday.

Saturday 18<sup>th</sup>. Pleasant this forenoon and Morn of this afternoon. Recited in Bantley. Went in forenoon this afternoon and called at Mr. French's and at Manning and Glover's. This Evening went to rehearsal at Porter's and to Mr. Snow's with Blamaw —

Sunday 19<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. At 8<sup>h</sup> o'clock the Arcaical squad to number of 44 assembled at the Gymnasium and went up to the Arsenal. The officers in command are ~~Serjt~~ Blanchard & Serjt Griswold. After Chapel services Dr Peabody came up and led in some religious services. In the evening we had some fine singing in the yard. Stood guard from 2 to 4 in afternoon and drilled from 4 to 5.

Monday May 20. Very pleasant. Stood guard from 5 to 4 this morning. Had a drill on the Common this forenoon. As I did not sleep I got very tired and left this evening for fear I should be sick, and sent up Wigglesworth as my substitute. Had a class meeting this afternoon and voted 34 to 30 to give up Class - Day; also voted to give up Class - Supper and Class - Funds, on account of the War impending.

Tuesday 21. Very pleasant indeed. Father & Mary came out this forenoon. Went down to Agassiz's Museum with them. Have not been to recitation on account of sickness ~

Wednesday 22<sup>d</sup>. Very pleasant indeed. Recited in Thompson's Logic, Spanish and International Law. The minority being dissatisfied with the decision of Monday in regard to Class - Day and a subscription having been got up to pay the expense of Class - Day another meeting was called to-day, and Class - Day was voted up by 29 to 23 a number also pairing off - It was also voted to have Class - Supper.

Cambridge.

Thursday May 23<sup>rd</sup>. Very pleasant indeed -  
Recited in International Law (Woolsey) and  
Thompson's Logic. Had a class-meeting this  
afternoon at 2 o'clock on account of the final  
infaction at the result of yesterday's Decision  
and voted Class-Day, (with retrenchment & Economy)  
in spreads) by 37 to 20. Also voted down  
Class-Supper and voted to raise a Class Fund  
of \$200 by subscription - Attended meeting of the  
"O.K." Elected 3 new members from the Junior Class.  
Attended evening lecture Rohrkoff's apparatus -

Friday 24<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant Recited in Butler  
in Spanish and attended Torrey's lecture in History  
Col. Ellsworth of New York's Legation killed at Alexandria Va.

Saturday 25<sup>th</sup>. Raining this forenoon and pleasant  
this afternoon. Recited in Butler. Went in  
town this forenoon and took dinner at Coria's.  
Went with Manny to see the 4<sup>th</sup> Battalion New  
England Guards come up State Street on their  
return from Fort Independence where they have  
been for about a month. Hallonell & Holmes of  
my class were among them. Went to call on Joseph  
Cummings and his sister Mrs. Hodgdon. Came out  
to supper - The afternoon papers contain a report of fighting  
at Alexandria, which is however contradicted



Sunday 26<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant indeed. Attended Chapel.  
Dr. Peabody preached.

Monday 27<sup>th</sup> Recited as usual. Mary Joseph Cummings  
and his sister came out this afternoon and were caught  
in the rain. Showy all day.

Tuesday 28<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Recited this morning.  
Went to see Welch & Dixon Co, about a title page for  
the book of Can. Photography. Went to Chas's and  
went down home with Mary this afternoon -

Wednesday 29<sup>th</sup> Raining most of the day.

Thursday 30<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Went to Fort Phoenix  
Fairview this afternoon with John P. The Home  
Guard is stationed at Fort Phoenix and send Fact  
Tables about a dozen at each place.

Friday 31<sup>st</sup> Very pleasant. The merchant are  
unwilling to fit whale-ships and many will be  
laid up. The John Wells and the Robert Morrison  
are fitting. The R. M. is to sail Wednesday of next  
week.

New Bedford

Saturday June 1 1861. Very pleasant. Pardon  
Almy took dinner with us, and in the afternoon  
went out in a boat to Fort Phoenix with Mary Martha Howard

Sunday 2<sup>d</sup>. Very pleasant. Attended Sunday School  
this morning. Had Mr. Ladd's Class. Heard Mr.  
Gidwood preach this morning and this afternoon  
Mr. Studley, Mr. Truitt's successor.

Monday 3<sup>d</sup>. Raining. Came down at 10 o'clock with  
Almy. Recited this afternoon.

Tuesday 4<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Cut the typesets and  
recited in History. Saw Mr. H. D. Houghton about the  
Title Page and went in town to see the Engraver.

Wednesday 5<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited as usual.  
Drew a letter P for the Title Page

Thursday 6<sup>th</sup>. Raining. Recited and attended Coverings Lect.

Friday 7<sup>th</sup>. Cloudy all day. Recited in Bible  
and Spanish and attended Evening Lectures. Photo-  
graphs came to-day from Lowell and were distributed  
for signatures. Carried them to Lowell Walker & Brown Gray

Saturday 8<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant this forenoon; raining this afternoon. Recited in Botley and were informed that we were not to have an examination in it. Went down to Houghton and into town & carried the Letter C & figures for 2<sup>d</sup> Page to the Engraver Hilburn & Maloney.

Sunday 9<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Dr Jomay of Weston preached. Wrote to Hannah. Went to Camp Ellsworth.

Monday 10<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Metaphysics, Spanish and History International Law

Tuesday 11<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Metaphysics and International Law. Went in town

Wednesday 12<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited in Metaphysics Spanish and History. Went in town this afternoon and got the C & fig from the Engraver Got an old theme from Child

Thursday 13<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Recited for the last time in International and got our forensics from Brown. Warren is distributing the class-Photographs in Harvard Hall. This evening examining Shepard's Constitution & International Law for Examination to-morrow morning at 50 o'clock

Cambridge.

Friday 14<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Went into Examination in History from 10<sup>to</sup> 12 in Harvard Hall. Took a row with Brashear. Got a proof of the Title-Page from Houghtons and went down to see him this afternoon. It looks very nicely -

Saturday 15<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Recited in Butler. Went down to Houghtons with Bullard, and saw some specimens of the Title Page in colors. It is to be printed this afternoon. Went in town and saw the first Regiment which marched in from Camp Ellsworth and to ~~see~~ its departure for Washington by the Prov. Road.

Sunday 16<sup>th</sup> Attended Chapel. W. Peabody preached the Baccalaureate Sermon this afternoon. Most of the Class were present. We sang a hymn written by Snow. Studied this evening on Metaphysics for Examination.

Monday 17<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant. Went to bed at 10 last night and got up at 1 and studied in Metaphysics. Went in at 8 and were examined on Hamilton, Bowen & Hampson. Mother & Charles came out this afternoon. Went in town with mother -

Tuesday 18<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Went down to Hampton's this morning with Charles. The Title Pages are finished. Except hot-pressing. Went into Examination in Spanish at 10 o'clock.

Wednesday 19. Very pleasant. Went to row with Charles and visited Fort Washington in Cambridgeport. Eustace's erected by Washington Nov. 1776. Got the Title Page to night.

Thursday 20<sup>th</sup> Very pleasant; A Shower during the night. Distributed the Title Pages this morning. Mother & Mrs. Borden came over this forenoon.

Friday 21<sup>st</sup> Very pleasant. Class Day. A number of friends from Mr. Bedford's, besides my own family came up. The oration by Hallouell, the Poem by Holmes and ode by Snow were all good. The dancing on the green and in the hall went off well. At 5 1/2 o'clock when we formed in procession to cheer the building, a shower of rain fell, but stopped before we sang around the tree.

Cambridge

Saturday June 22<sup>nd</sup> 1851. Very pleasant. Took  
dinner at "Pond Knolls". Went in town to see  
Mather and sister off and then rode over to  
Camp Garden with P. Almy. Coming back the  
roller heated and the wheel ground on. Got back  
about 4hr. Lined off on job and Kitchin's room by  
the window and made soap with the remains of  
his spread. The parts were made from Halworth's  
by Dr. Leland this morning.

Sunday 23<sup>rd</sup>. Very pleasant. Went to Baptist  
Church in forenoon and slept in the afternoon.  
Last night we left the gas burning in Kitchin's  
room and it was discovered by the fudge this morning.

Monday 24<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Packed up  
this forenoon and left Cambridge this afternoon  
for New Bedford.

Tuesday 25<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Have been writing  
at the store.

Wednesday 26<sup>th</sup>. Very pleasant. Ashover this  
evening. The John Wells sailed this  
morning, Capt Fisher mustered.











Original -

