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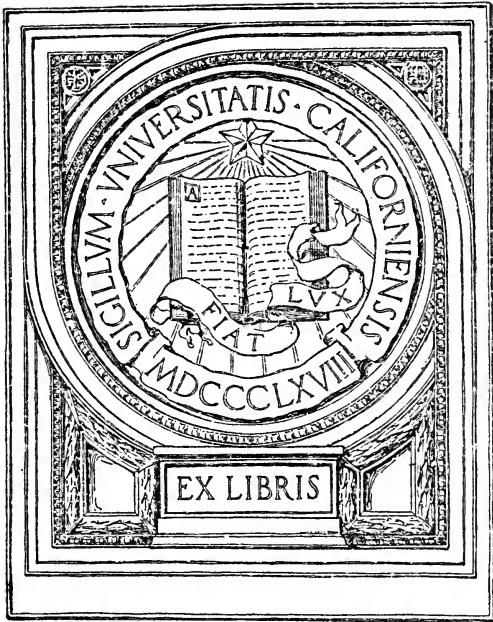


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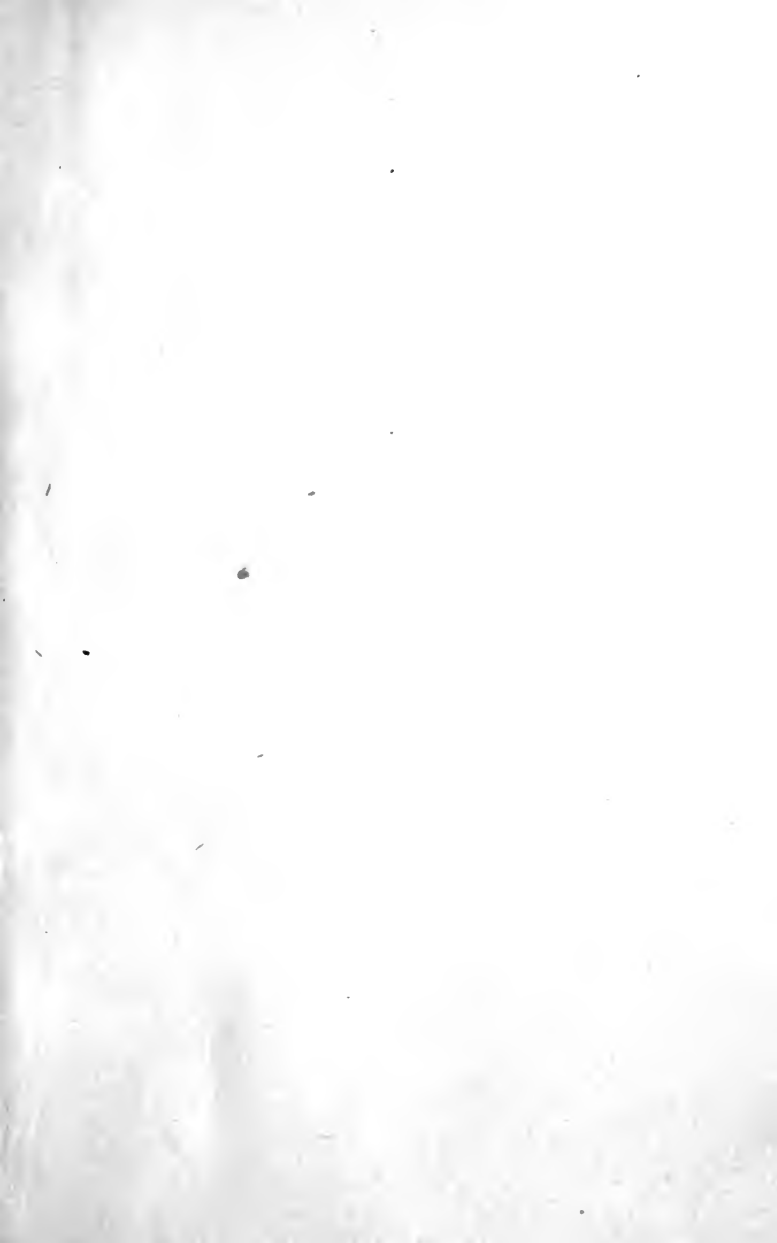


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COTHVRNVLVS

THREE SHORT LATIN HISTORICAL PLAYS
FOR THE USE OF BEGINNERS

BY

EDWARD VERNON ARNOLD, Litt.D.

PROFESSOR OF LATIN AT THE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF NORTH WALES
FORMERLY FELLOW OF TRINITY COLLEGE IN CAMBRIDGE



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PREFACE

FOR the earlier years of the school course simple Latin is an educational necessity. Since the classical authors are not simple, resort is commonly had either to short extracts or to simplified texts: occasionally original composition has been ventured upon. All such experiments are welcome to the classical teacher.

The little plays now published stand somewhere between simplified texts and original composition. They make no claim to literary merit; such a claim could not easily be reconciled with their educational aim. But it is hoped that they retain in a very unpretending shape something of the interest of the great themes which they handle, and that they may give beginners a real, though necessarily a restricted, view of the great impulses which contributed to make the history of Rome in its different epochs. The substance is drawn as directly as possible from the Latin authors.

E. VERNON ARNOLD.

BANGOR,
September 15, 1907.



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I
VETVRIA

PERSONAE

GAIUS MARCIUS (cui postea cognomen CORIOLANO datum est)	<i>Imperator Romanus</i>
IUNIUS BRUTUS	}	.	.	.	<i>Tribuni Plebis</i>
SICINIUS VELLUTUS					
TULLUS ATTIVS	.	.	.	.	<i>Imperator Volscens</i>
GAIUS MARCIUS PUEF					
LICTOR					
VETURIA	.	.	.	.	<i>C. Marcii mater</i>
VOLUMNIA	.	.	.	.	<i>C. Marcii uxor</i>
VALERIA	.	.	.	.	<i>Volumniae amica</i>

ROMAE res geritur, vicesimo anno post Tarquinius exactos.

VETURIA

SCAENA I

VETURIA. VOLUMNIA.

1

[*Mulieres lanam faciunt. lacrimat Volumnia.*]

VET. Quid agis hodie, nurus mea? valesne? quid est? num lacrimas in vultu tuo conspicio?

VOL. Quam timeo, ne quid mali mox audiamus! ne quid exercitui Romano accidat! ne vir meus . . .

VET. Quid dicis igitur? ne vir tuus . . .

VOL. A, timeo dicere, ne malo sit omni. utinam Mars iste pereat! utinam bella tota Italia quiescant!

VET. Hem, impium illud quidem votum est, et muliere Romana indignum. cur igitur viros parimus, si quiescent bella?

VOL. Illud mihi potius responde: cur viris nubimus, si illi semper foris aberunt?

VET. Quam ridicula dicis! illi in bellis famam quaerunt, amorem populi sibi parant viam in summos honores muniunt. o album illum diem, cum filium meum consulem aspiciam!

VOL. O atrum illum diem, cum corpus viri mei exanimum videro!

[*in lacrimas solvitur.*]

VET. Huius me mulieris et miseret et pudet.

2 VETURIA. VOLUMNIA. VALERIA.

VAL. Salve, Veturia : salve tu quoque, Volumnia. num lanam, ut semper, facitis ?

VET. Ita mulieres Romanas, cum viri foris absunt, decet.

VAL. Sic me quoque mater docuit : sed ipsa sermoni libentius vaco. numquid de bello audivistis ?

VET. Immo nihil omnino novi.

VOL. Et ego quo minus audio, eo magis timeo, ne quid viro . . . [lacrimat.

VAL. Ohe ! hodie quoque hic pluit. quid ergo vis, Volumnia ? fortasse te consolari possum.

VOL. Quid dicis ? num pax facta est ? num vir meus . . . [lacrimat.

VAL. Dicunt virum tuum fortissimum se praestitisse, et quercea illa corona a dictatore ornatum esse.

VOL. Quam coronam dicis ?

VAL. Qua illi ornantur, qui civi vitam servaverunt ; itaque ' quercum civilem ' appellant.

VOL. At ego auream certe coronam, si habeam, ei deferam, qui viro meo vitam servaverit. sed quis huc accedit ?

3 EAEDEM. LICTOR.

LICT. Salvete, mulieres. me ad vos senatus Romanus mittit. nuper litterae a dictatore Coriolis sunt adlatae ; constat Volscos pulsos esse, urbem nobis cecidisse. fortunam Romanorum unus Gaius Marcius restituit, ducem Volscorum sua manu interfecit, pacem honestam secum affert. gratulatur vobis senatus populusque Romanus ; Marcio consulatum in proximum annum pollicetur.

VET. Non igitur nequidquam mater sum facta. utinam hanc victoriam maiores sequantur !

VOL. Non igitur nequidquam nupsi. utinam ultimum hoc sit bellum, cui vir meus intererit!

VAL. Gaudeo inter tot viros unum fuisse muliebri animo praeditum. sed tu nobis narra quemadmodum omnia processerint.

LICT. Sic factum esse audimus. exercitus Romanus 4 Coriolos obsidebat; oppidanos intus clausos servabat. tum subito Volscorum legiones, ab Antio profectae, Romanos invaserunt; simul ex oppido eruperunt hostes. forte in statione Marcius fuit; is cum delecta militum manu non modo erumpentes reppulit, sed per patentem portam ferox irrupit; nec minus voce et vultu, quam armis, hostes terruit. tum caedes oppidanorum facta; et aedibus plurimis igne correptis, clamor usque ad muros pervenit. quo audito, Romanis, qui extra erant, aucti animi; turbantur Volsci, qui ab Antio auxilio suis venerant. ita fusi hostes, Corioli oppidum captum.

VOL. Quid igitur vir meus? num salvus evasit?

LICT. Immo aiunt eum, viginti quinque vulneribus acceptis, tamen ducem Volscorum in certamen provocavisse.

VOL. Quid narras? num saucius cum integro pugnam conseruit?

LICT. Ita dicunt. [*Clamores audiuntur*]. sed iam ipsum adesse credo. sinite me concedere. [*exit.*]

EAEDEM. GAIUS MARCIUS.

5

GAI. Salve tandem, mater mea; salve, coniunx tamdiu exoptata. valetisne? valetne Marcius meus? tu quoque salve, Valeria.

VET. Mi fili, salve: dignum te patre, dignum gente tua, dignum me matre praestitisti. te imperatorem Romanum, te consulem proximi anni salutamus.

GAI. Quid tu, Volumnia mea? nonne coniugem coniunx salutas? nonne gaudes, salvum me rediisse?

VOL. Equidem ita gaudeo, si me, ut debes, amas.

GAI. Quis ergo negat, cor meum?

VOL. Illam igitur, quam plus quam me amas, a te depelle.

GAI. Egone ullam? quae te insania agit?

VOL. Nomen illi est—Gloriae. una vivere non possumus: aut me aut illa posthac carebis.

VAL. Haec vero mulier virilem animum habet. equidem tria a dis cottidie peto; primum, ut virum habeam; tum, ut ille gloriam sibi consequatur: denique ut quam primum moriatur et rem suam mihi relinquat. tu vero, cum felicissima mulierum sis, nescis ubi sis.

VET. Tu vero noli, mi fili, Volumniam respicere: ob gaudium insanit. nonne gloria viro quam vita carior esse debet?

GAI. Ita a te semper didici, mea mater; nunc vero in Volumniae verba iuro. caecus et insanus est gloriae ille amor; neque ego gloriae causa, sed patriae, pugnavi.

VOL. Mecum ergo veni, et Marcium nostrum saluta. mirum est quam ille patris similis sit.

[*lacrimas ob gaudium fundit.*]

VOL. Eho, Marci, huc ades; patrem saluta.

PUER. Tu vero abi, vir pessime. cur lacrimas fundis, mater? quid hic tibi dixit? ego te gladio defendam.

VET. Puer patris valde similis: nunc vero discede, parvule. [*exit Marcius puer.*]

VET. Tu vero, Gai Marci, animum attende. populus te consulem facere vult et, quo maximo potest beneficio, ornare.

GAI. Quid dicis? populusne? immo fugitivi illi, quos ego mea unius manu servitute exemi. nolo talibus viris beneficium debere.

VET. At si senatus oret, si patria . . .

GAI. Ergo exoret me senatus, exoret patria. mihi satis est iterum matrem, iterum uxorem salvam videre. populum vero istum flocci non facio.

[*exeunt omnes praeter Valeriam.*

VAL. Amo hunc hominem et laudo. hic solus intellegere videtur, quam nihil viri valeant. deos deasque omnes oro, ut Volumnia lacrimando vita excedat: tum hic mihi nubet.

[*exit.*

SCAENA II

7 SICINIUS. BRUTUS. GAIUS MARCIUS, *candidatus*.
CIVES.

SIC. Salvum te redire, Gai Marci, gaudemus. quod hostes virtute tua repressisti, gratulamur.

BRUT. Immo novo te nomine, Coriolane, salutamus. quod tibi tuaeque domui felix faustumque sit!

CIVES. Salve, salve, Coriolane! salve, qui a bello victor redis! salve, pater patriae!

COR. Gratias vobis omnibus ago, disque huius urbis imprimis, qui urbem non minus ab ignavis civibus quam ab hostibus servaverunt.

SIC. Nunc te maior quaedam gloria, si vis mereri, exspectat.

BRUT. Multum ille fecit, qui urbem defendit: plus faciet ille, qui concordiam inter cives ipsos confirmabit.

COR. Sic ego quoque censeo. discant ergo cives se fortes in bello, oboedientes in pace praestare. ego meae parti non dero.

SIC. Durum hic exercent patres imperium: verbera et famem cives patiuntur. urbem iis dedisti: nunc ergo fac ut in libera urbe liberi vivant.

COR. Immo ille semper erit liber, qui timere nescit. sed quid me vultis facere?

BRUT. Patres te consulem facere volunt: idque nos quoque cupimus.

CIVES. Salve, Marci! salve, Coriolane! salve, consul Romane!

SIC. Cum igitur consul eris, memento praesidio esse pauperibus; memento tribunis plebis in omnibus rebus subvenire.

COR. Si consul fiam, patres de summa rerum consulam. si quid more maiorum concedi poterit, non obstabo.

BRUT. Nobiscum ergo veni; suffragia singulorum **8** petamus. ohe, mi patre! gaudeo te salvum videre. ut valet uxor tua?

CIVIS I. Illa quidem ante quattuor annos mortua est.

BRUT. Illud certe volui dicere, ut sine uxore vales? nam plerique nostrum neque cum illis neque sine illis vivere possumus. nunc vero hunc respice qui mecum venit. est ille Marcius, qui apud Coriolos viginti quinque vulneribus acceptis tamen ducem Volscentem ad certamen provocavit: nunc me rogat, ut tibi notum se faciam.

COR. At de vulneribus tantum taceas!

CIVIS I. Quam pulcher homo est! licetne mihi vulnera ista inspicere?

COR. Oro te obsecroque, mi homo, . . .

CIVIS I. Ohe, iam satis est. unum, duo, quattuor, sex . . . omnia enumerare non possum. quid vis me tibi pro his tot vulneribus dare?

COR. Si tibi placebit, rogo ut suffragium tuum pro me feras.

CIVIS I. Equidem viginti quinque suffragia, si habeam, tibi dem.

SIC. Alterum nunc roga. eho, mi frater! Coriolanus **9** noster tibi notus esse vult.

CIVIS II. Quam saevum se et tacitum praestat! metuo ne nobis maius periculum quam Volscis afferat.

COR. Suffragium tuum, mi amice, te oro. a! tune

es, quem ego apud Coriolos hostes tergo verso fugientem vidi?

CIVIS II. Quam stulta dicis! ego fortissimum me prae bui; sed venter meus, quem tu septem dies cibo privavisti, mihi imperanti parere noluit. spero, si consul fies . . .

COR. Ego, si consul fiam, profecto meritorum tuorum non obliviscar.

SIC. Hic, si consul fiet, tribunis plebis in omnibus rebus obtemperabit: ita mihi promisit.

CIVES. Euge, tribuni plebis! euge, Coriolane! victorem salutamus—civium defensores salutamus—Marcium consulem futurum salutamus.

COR. (*mussans*). Spem consulatus tanti emere nolo.

[*exeunt.*

SCAENA III

CIVES.

10

CIVIS I. Exeunt, ecce ! senatores. miror quid sit hodie novi.

CIVIS II. At ego valde scio, quid sit hodie et cottidie novi, ventri meo inopia.

CIVIS I. Audio Volscos rursus nobis bellum inferre velle, et senatum de dilectu deliberare.

CIVIS II. Illa quidem fingunt patres, quoties plebi aliquid adimere volunt. ego vero audio—

CIVIS I. Quid tu audis?

CIVIS II. Vim magnam frumenti regem Syracusarum populo Romano dono misisse.

CIVIS I. Dis ergo gratias agamus, et ferias celebremus.

CIVIS II. Vellem equidem : sed hic (*ventrem indicans*) ait nimium longas se iam ferias egisse, nunc operam poscere. sed tribuni, ecce ! exeunt.

SICINIUS. BRUTUS. CIVES.

11

SIC. Audite, cives !

CIVES. Audite tribunum plebis !

SIC. Nisi me audietis, cives, non iam tribunos habebitis. Marcius . . .

CIVES. Quid Marcius?

SIC. Marcius, quem nos consulem fieri volebamus, nunc contra vos pugnat, et senatui suadet . . .

CIVES. Quid suadet?

SIC. Vt ea conditione frumentum vobis gratiis distribuatur, ne quis posthac Romae tribunus plebis fiat. quid vos respondetis?

[*Mussant inter se cives. interea prodit CORIOLANUS cum aliquot senatoribus : fit silentium.*]

12 CORIOLANUS. SICINIUS. BRUTUS. CIVES.

COR. Audite, cives, quid de summa rerum senatus iudicet!

CIVES. Audite Coriolanum! audite senatus sententiam!

COR. Duo vobis minantur pericula; intra urbem fames vos premit, extra Volsci bellum inferre parant. frumentum vobis gratiis senatus dabit; a vobis petit, ut forti animo mecum arma contra Volscos sumatis.

CIVES. I secundo omine, bone dux! nunquam te duce, Roma cedit hostibus.

COR. Denique rogat senatus, ut concordia ordinum restituta patrum auctoritati concedatis; tribuni plebis posthac ne fiant. [*Clamores recusantium audiuntur.*]

SIC. Quid respondetis, cives? num libertatem vestram frumenti causa vultis vendere? quem vos in Sacrum Montem secuti estis? quis vos contra creditores, quis contra imperatores defendit? videte, quaeso, quid nunc fiat. fame, sicut hostes, petimini. nisi tribunos victos vinctosque C. Marcio dedetis, esse vobis non licebit. en qui vos aut mori aut servire iubet!

[*Crescit ira populo : Coriolano minantur.*]

13 COR. Quis hic senatus auctoritati resistit? abi, Sicini; stultis vocibus populum excitas. [*ad senatores versus*] num hunc feretis, patres?

[*Senatores in Sicinium impetum faciunt.*]

CIVES. Tribunos defendite, cives! vir viro succurrat! sacrosancta tribunorum corpora ne quis attigerit! euge, hoc habet!

[*Senatores repelluntur; Coriolanus comprehenditur.*]

BRUT. Iterum vicit libertas, vicit plebis Romanae ius! nunc proditorem illum rapite! de rupe Tarpeia deiciatur, qui cives Romanos vi et verberibus necare voluit!

SIC. Immo iure omnia et ordine agantur. nefas est eum, qui urbem quondam servavit, morte ulcisci. ego vero tibi, Gai Marci, diem dico, ne posthac urbem malis consiliis conturbes.

COR. Quid mihi cum hac urbe? viro forti orbis terrarum patet. nisi quis me retinet, protinus Roma exibo. [exit.]

SIC. Exula ergo, Gai Marci, et populo gratias age, quod vitam adhuc obtines. Romae vivant, qui Romano iure uti sciunt, qui cives inter cives vivere volunt.

[*exeunt.*]

SCAENA IV

14

VETURIA. VOLUMNIA.

VET. Ergo periit Roma, et ego sum in causa : nisi enim peperissem, hodie Roma salva esset. deos oravi, ut filio meo gloriam belli concederent ; nunc haec ipsa gloria Romae exitio est.

VOL. Quam nihil nos mulieres valemus ! Marcium in Volscos ruentem oravi, ut sibi parceret ; nihil profeci. nunc in patriam ruentem si orem, ut suis parcat, tamen ille non audiat. di patrii, urbem a viro meo servate !

VETURIA. VOLUMNIA. VALERIA.

VET. Salve, Valeria. num nos consolatum venisti ? illud quidem frustra conabere. Volscorum exercitus ad portas adest : cives neque senatui parere neque arma sumere volunt. quid nos mulieres possumus ?

VAL. Si viri nihil possunt, mulieribus res agenda est.

VOL. Tace, Valeria ; impia dicis. deos adoremus et veniam illos precemur ; cetera virorum sunt.

VAL. Immo cum dis ipsis hodie locuta sum. illi nos non iam sedere, sed agere iubent.

VET. Quid agamus, mea Valeria ?

VAL. Dic mihi, Veturia : quare Marcus contra patriam pugnat ?

VET. Quia bona voluntas ei dest.

VAL. Quare milites Romani pro aris et focis pugnare nolunt?

VET. Inimicorum meminere, hostium obliviscuntur.

VAL. Agedum; mente et animo hodie, non armis dimicandum est. me sequimini; ne per inertiam nostram Roma pereat!

VET. Credo te divino quodam numine impleri. veni, Volumnia; nisi fallor, adhuc spes est. *[exeunt.]*

SCAENA V

15

TULLUS ATTIVS. CORIOLANVS.

TULL. Romam tandem in conspectu habemus. exercitum Romanum ter vicimus: consules ambos captivos habemus: cras urbem ipsam flammis consumemus. num te paenitet, Gai Marci, hanc tantam gloriam tibi paravisse?

COR. Quod feci, feci. noluit Roma me civem habere; excepere Corioli. ibi mihi est patria, ubi dignitas: facti me nec paenitet nec paenitebit. tu modo sis mihi testis, gratias me, quas debui, Volscis rettulisse.

TULL. Fideli te amico semper utor, teque ut fratrem colo atque carum habeo. sed legatos audio Romanos accedere: nonne praestat te decedere, ne civium tuorum vel maledictis vel precibus nimium commoveare? an nescis vitam tuam ex fide pendere?

COR. Immo accedant huc me praesente. videbis ipse, mihi ex animo omnino excidisse, qui quondam fuerim.

16

IIDEM. LICTOR.

LICT. Adsunt legati Romani, rogantque vos, ut mandata urbis Romanae pro benevolentia vestra audiatis.

TULL. Tantum ius gentium iis concedit. accedant ergo.

IIDEM. SICINIUS. BRUTUS.

SIC. Salve, Tulle Atti. Salve, Coriolane.

TULL. Vos quoque salvete. parati sumus, quae adfertis, audire.

COR. Nolite vero posthac me illo appellare nomine. dum Roma stat incolumis, sine nomine vivo: cum ceciderit illa, nomen mihi novum ex ignibus eripiam.

SIC. At victores saltem vos salutare fas erit. hoc vobis nomen et deorum voluntas paravit et virtus vestra. ut nos viribus superavistis, ita humanitate et misericordia erga victos vos decebit excellere.

COR. Sunt ut pacis, ita belli iura. cui ex vicinis gentibus non bellum Romani intulerunt? quam non cupiunt servitio premere? delenda est gens genti humanae inimica, igni consumenda sunt moenia, quae viris tam infestis praesidium et refugium praebent.

TULL. Tu vero irae moderare, Gai Marci. fortasse senatus noster pacem facere volet, si modo firma erit.

COR. Non me ea condicione civem fecistis, ut stante urbe Roma pacem cum inimicis meis faciatis. nihil praeter ius meum posco.

BRUT. Nonne te nomen Romanum, Gai Marci, adhuc movet? si quid in te peccavimus, fatemur et veniam rogamus: deos respice, qui iura et victricis gentis et victae pariter tuentur.

COR. Immo di ipsi in hac causa iudicium tulerunt. tum cum urbem incensam videro, responsum a me habebitis. [*Concedunt Brutus et Sicinius.*]

IIDEM. PONTIFEX MAXIMUS. SACERDOTES.

LICT. Adsunt sacerdotes Romani, sacra urbis portantes.

PONT. MAX. Dis urbis Romae iubentibus, genibus submissis veniam poscimus. deos, quibus fortuna belli vos aequavit, imitamini: eis, qui non iam vobis resistere possunt, parcite.

TULL. Nullum nobis cum dis bellum : vos quoque, deum ministri, omni honore colere parati sumus.

COR. Romani ipsi deos reiecerunt, cum sanctam senatus auctoritatem spreverunt. nunc di ipsi Romam delendam esse confirmant. [*Concedunt sacerdotes.*]

18 IIDEM. VETURIA. VOLUMNIA. VALERIA.
C. MARCIUS PUER.

LICT. Accedit mulierum agmen : prohibere aditu non possum.

[*Marcus vultu turbatur : descendit salutatum.*]

VOL. (*genibus submissa*). Audi, mi Marci, quae dico. ego te Romanum Romana, virum coniunx, supplex oro atque obsecro, ut urbi parcas.

COR. Surge, Volumnia. ut te absentem desideravi ! quanto te nunc gaudio rursus aspicio ! valesne ? valuistine ?

VOL. Egone valere possum, dum Roma in hoc tanto discrimine pendet ? o Marci, Marci, noli coniugi negare, quod nunc primum te orat !

COR. Coniugi ego omnia concedo, urbi nihil. tu tibi quidvis pete, concedetur : sed non te decet inimicis meis favere et succurrere.

MARC. PUER. Hodie iterum iste vir malus lacrimas matri meae movet ; tolerare non possum ; cur gladium in manu habeo ?

[*ruit in Coriolanum : a proximis retinetur.*]

VAL. A Volumnia discant omnes matronae Romanae, quid sit virum orare !

19 COR. (*vult matrem amplecti*). Salve, mater mihi semper veneranda !

VET. (*amplexum recusat*). Primum hoc mihi, Marci,

responde ; utrum ad filium, an ad hostem veni ? utrum captiva hic sum, an mater ?

COR. Quid me reprehendis, mater ? tu me semper amavisti, et ego te ; Romani me eiecerunt, illos ego eiciam.

VET. Taceas potius, homo dis inimice, et me audi. num decet filium cum parente ius agere ?

COR. Neque decet, neque ego unquam id feci.

VET. Patria communis civium parens est : haec te genuit, te aluit. si te honore ornat, grato animo accipere debes ; si poena afficit, irasci te et ulcisci velle nefas est.

VAL. Euge, Veturia ! hoc habet ; iterum adi.

TULL. Quam graviter dicit mulier ! hac eloquentia ipse commoveor. considera bene, Gai Marci, quid Volscis, quid Romanis debeas !

COR. Ego quondam matrem habui, uxorem, patriam, dignitatem. unus mihi dies omnia abstulit. quid mihi nunc cum matre, cum patria ? illa quidem omnia periere ; manet consilium.

VET. Mi puer, mi puer, non te ista decent verba : nunquam haec in sinu meo parvulus didicisti. pugnant in pectore tuo hac ira, hac pietas. cui te dabis ? responde . . . matri ! illud saltem scito ; si Roma perierit, Veturia ei non supererit.

VAL. Euge, euge, Veturia, iterum ! quantum muliebri genus viris fortitudine praestat !

COR. Respondere non possum. ego qui vir fui, nunc videor mihi rursus puer fieri.

VET. Optimus ille virorum est, in quo puer nunquam desiit vivere. [*subridens*] erubescis ; vincit pietas ; salva res est. [*plaudit.*]

COR. Vicisti, mater, et me perdidisti. Tulle Atti, me tibi dedo : non iam Romanis hostis esse possum. 20

TULL. Ergo in corpore tuo poenas sumo, quas Roma Volscis debet ! [*occidit eum gladio*]. sic pereat, qui neque suis neque alienis fidem praestare intellegit !

[*Volumnia anima deficit : Veturia immota manet.*

VET. Dis gratias agite, cives ! gloriam ille vita maximam, morte maiorem sibi paravit : bis patriam, semel virtute, iterum pietate, servavit. quid mater Romana melius sibi optare poterat ? ego in summam felicitatem perveni : itaque laeta morior : Romana Romanum comitor. [*moritur.*

TULL. Satis iam funerum, satis irarum. feci, quod senatui Volscorum me facturum, hoc ipso poscente, pollicitus sum. nunc vero, lictores, corpora aufertote et sepelitote : pax dehinc aeterna Romanos cum Volscis consociet !

PONT. MAX. Di urbi suae salutem mulierum consilio et fortitudine paraverunt. cum Romam redierimus, templum FORTUNAE MULIEBRI statuemus.

SIC. BRUT. Mortuum hunc civitate Romana redonamus. [*exeunt.*

VETURIAE FINIS.

.

II

IDVS MARTIAE

PERSONAE

GAIUS IULIUS CAESAR	<i>Dictator et Consul</i>
MARCUS ANTONIUS	<i>Consul</i>
MARCUS TULLIUS CICERO	<i>Consularis</i>
MARCUS IUNIUS BRUTUS	<i>Praetor</i>
GAIUS CASSIUS	<i>Praetor</i>
CASCA	<i>Senator</i>
METELLUS CIMBER	<i>Senator</i>
VATES	
LUCIUS PUER	
PORCIA	<i>M. Bruti uxor</i>

SENATORES

CIVES

ROMAE res geritur, anno post conditam urbem septingentesimo decimo.

IDVS MARTIAE

SCAENA I

CICERO. CASCA.

21

CASC. Salve, Cicero. quid hic in hac tanta tempestate facis? nonne mecum domum ibis?

CIC. Salve, Casca. postquam tot horas libris vacavi, libenter ante cenam ambulo.

CASC. Cavendum tamen est, ne valetudo tibi imminuat. quis enim patriae carior quam Cicero?

CIC. Quid tibi videtur, Casca? manetne nobis patria, cum respublica iam periit?

CASC. Illud me potius abs te audire decet. nonne in animo tibi est, ut librum de republica edas?

CIC. Ego pro ingenio meo, si quid in me ingeni est, rem meditatus sum. aiunt Graeci optimam rei publicae formam regnum esse: Romani vero hanc pessimam esse adfirmant.

CASC. Quam igitur illi formam pessimam credunt?

CIC. Illam, quam Graeco verbo tyrannida dicunt.

CASC. Mihi igitur videtur, quod illi tyrannida dicunt, idem esse atque illud, quod Romani regnum. quid tu ais?

CIC. Vix audeo dicere. quid si quis Romae vir bonus, **22** clemens, belli peritus, prudens, tamen regnum exercere velit? numquis tyrannum hunc appellare velit? at tyrannus vir malus, crudelis, luxuriosus, perditus est.

CASC. Ille igitur et tyrannus sit et non sit. res ridicula et absurda est : hoc placet.

CIC. Ego vero timeo, ne nobis omnibus exitio sit.

CASC. Quare ?

CIC. Quia si vir malus Romae regnare velit, nemo permittat ; si vero vir bonus et populo carus, nemo ei obstare velit.

CASC. Abi, philosophia ! non places mihi. ego sic a matre didici, virum bonum esse bonum, virum contra malum malum esse. tu vero his contraria dicis. sed quis hic populi tumultus ? *[Clamores audiuntur.]*

CIC. Etsi vulgus non amo, propius accedamus.

23 CAESAR. ANTONIUS. CICERO. CASCA. VATES.
CIVES.

CIVES. Salve, Caesar dictator ! salve, consul noster ! salve in Parthos iture, et signa amissa relature !

CAES. Gratias vobis, cives, ago. sed iam longo diei labore fessus sum : orationem habere vix queo. audite potius, quae Antonius meis verbis usus pro me dicet.

CIVES. Salve, Antoni ! salve, consul noster !

ANT. Quid opus est verbis, cives ? ipsi oculis hodie vidistis, qualis sit Caesar. aiunt invidi hunc regem fieri velle. quid vos dicitis ?

CIVIS I. Regem Caesarem saluto. salve, rex Caesar !

CIVIS II. Non licet regem Romae fieri.

ANT. Vtrum Caesar rex fieri vult, an non ? quid hodie vidistis ?

CIVIS I. Tu Caesari coronam detulisti. ego plausum dedi.

ANT. Quid vero Caesar fecit ?

CIVIS II. Reiecit Caesar, ut debuit. tum ego quoque plausum dedi.

ANT. Ter ego detuli, ter reiecit Caesar. nunc iubet Caesar hanc rem in templo in aënea tabula inscribi, ne quis posthac credat regem Romae fieri posse.

CIVES. Salve Caesar dictator! salve, quocunque nomine vis appellari! dis Romanis faventibus procede!

VATES. Audi, audi, magne Caesar. cave Idus Martias!

CAES. Somniat hic—procedamus.

[*exeunt omnes praeter Ciceronem et Cascam.*]

CICERO. CASCA.

24

CIC. Audistine, Casca?

CASC. Videntur mihi hi quoque philosophiae studere. Caesar vult rex fieri; Caesar non vult rex fieri; quod vult, nonvult; quod nonvult, vult.

CIC. Quid id est, quod nonvult?

CASC. Regnum; ita ait Antonius.

CIC. Equidem valde gaudeo. amo enim Caesarem.

CASC. Quid vero, si cras velit?

CIC. Qui regnare Romae vult, non potest civis esse. qui non civis est, hostis est.

CASC. Quid, Caesarne hostis est?

CIC. Non equidem dixi: sed si . . .

CASC. Perlonga illa philosophia est. ego iamdudum bene intellego, quo velis excedere. Brutum hac nocte videbo: illi dicam quae tu sentias.

CIC. Amicus Brutus Caesari est, patriae magis amicus.

[*discedunt.*]

SCAENA II

25

BRUTUS. PORCIA.

PORC. Quare tam tacitus es hodie, Brute?

BRUT. Egone? si tacitus sum, nescio tamen cur tacitus sim. quis hic dies est?

PORC. Cras Idus sunt Martiae.

BRUT. Idusne Martiae? Idus illas timeo, sed cur timeam nescio.

PORC. Quid igitur tecum semper meditaris? noli uxorem quidquam celare.

BRUT. Sunt quae viris curae esse debent.

PORC. Quid ergo? si ad te attinent, ad me non minus attinent, quae uxor tua sum: si ad rempublicam attinent, ad me quoque attinent, quae Catonis sum filia.

BRUT. Vtinam Cato natus essem! ille patriae semper, semper veritati serviebat. ego vero cui servio?

PORC. Nemini servis, Brute. liber in libera civitate vivis.

BRUT. Itane est? liberane civitas est, quae uni pareat? sed quis huc accedit?

26

BRUTUS. PORCIA. CASSIUS. CASCA.

CASS. Salve, Brute: et tu salve, Porcia.

BRUT. Quid agis, Cassi? valesne?

CASS. Equidem satis valeam, si tu vales. quid non ille Brutus valuit, qui Tarquinio pulso primus consul Romanus fuit?

BRUT. Concede paulum, Porcia mea. [*Exit Porcia.*]

BRUTUS. CASSIUS. CASCA.

BRUT. Quid mecum vultis?

CASC. Illud scire volumus, num satis et animo et corpore valeas. quid facias, si hostem hic Romae intra muros habeamus?

BRUT. Quem dicis hostem?

CASC. Ego neminem. sed sine unum te rogem. quid censes de caede Lentuli, quae Cicerone consule facta est?

BRUT. Iure mihi caesus videtur, et more maiorum.

CASC. Quo iure?

BRUT. Quia Catilinam regnum appetentem adiuvabat.

CASS. Sunt fortasse hodie quoque in urbe Catilinae.

BRUT. Est in urbe Cicero quoque hodie.

CASC. Hodie ego cum Cicerone locutus sum.

BRUT. Quid ille dicit?

CASC. Ille quidem philosophiae hodie studet. ait illum, qui regnum cupiat, reipublicae esse hostem.

[*Litteras adfert LUCIUS.*]

27

BRUT. (*legit*) Excita te, Brute! noli iam dormire! cum videas, Brute, cur simulas te nihil videre? Brute, respublica te vocat! Brute, defende rem publicam! Brute, ne timueris fortiter agere! Brute, sis Brutus! (*loquitur*) quid ego agam? ad quam rem vocor? licetne vos consulere, amici?

CASC. At ego quidem censeo, si Caesar . . .

BRUT. Quid Caesar?

CASC. A, verbum sapienti satis. vereor ne iam nimium dixerim.

BRUT. Quid tu, Cassi?

CASS. Nolo equidem verbum dicere. tu credis me Caesari invidere. ego vero contra Caesarem ne unum quidem verbum dicam. tu videris, quid tibi dicendum, quid agendum sit. hoc tantum dicam, si quando amico egebis ad agendum, non ad dicendum, praesto esse Cassium tibi. [*abeunt: redit Porcia.*]

28

BRUTUS. PORCIA.

PORC. Quid est, mi vir? quare tam pallidus es? omnia tuae Porciae narra.

BRUT. Ego amicum amo, amo patriam quoque. utrum magis amem, nescio.

PORC. Nescis igitur vir esse. qui amicum nimium amat, patriae amicus esse non potest.

BRUT. Audi me, Porcia. ferunt Germanos, cum consilio egeant, a mulieribus suis semper petere. has credunt divino numine adiuvari.

PORC. Est in quovis homine deus, qui consilia regit. ita a patre meo didici. fortiter modo agas, quod agendum est.

BRUT. Idne mihi consili das?

PORC. Immo hoc consili do, ut nunc tandem dormitum eas: paene tota nocte vigilavisti; en! iam lucet. ego nunc famulas vocabo, et officium meum praestabo. di te protegant! [*exit.*]

BRUTUS.

BRUT. Fortiter age, Brute! quid vero agam? si amico egebis! patria te exspectat, Brute! qui amicum nimium amat, patriae amicus esse non potest! quid illa omnia volunt? age, i dormitum, Brute: cras videbimus. [*exit.*]

SCAENA III

CAESAR. ANTONIUS. SENATORES.

29

CAES. Vos, di deaeque omnes, quibus haec urbs curae est, cives vestros tuemini! Caesari iam nimium favistis: satis ego habeo, si incolumem Romam videbo. vobis, patres conscripti, deorum immortalium voluntate haec urbs commissa est: consulite ergo, quid de summa rerum agendum sit. litterae hodie ad me perlatae sunt, Parthos in fines nostros irrumpere. loquere, Cicero: quid hodie censes?

CIC. Nuper, mi Caesar, in Cilicia in provincia fui. cottidie veniebant nuntii, Parthos in oppidum aliquod irrupisse. ego quod potui, vi et armis iis restiti. nunc vero censeo delectum habendum esse, maiestatem Romanam armis defendi debere.

CAES. Consilium bonum pro re dedisti. quid vero tu, Cassi?

CASS. Scio Caesarem nullum unquam periculum timuisse. si quid illi foris, si domi acciderit (absit omen!), nunquam sustinebit patria hanc iacturam. spero equidem Caesarem non iterum urbe discessurum.

CAES. Si patria Caesarem in arma vocabit, nunquam hic in otio manebit. dic, Casca.

CASC. Ego hostem protinus petendum, si foris est, si domi [Ceteri tacere iubent.]

CAES. Deorum opera nullum iam domi hostem habemus: concordiam inter cives firmatam videmus. qui

pro Pompeio pugnabant, patriam non minus quam milites meos amavisse fateor: illos pariter amo: illos pariter cum meis rempublicam gerere gaudeo. dic, Brute.

BRUT. Ego tibi, Caesar, honores, tibi dignitatem debeo: amavisti me ut filium: quod patri concedi solet, tibi libenter concedo. ego civium voluntati resistere nolo: faciat Caesar, quod optimum iudicet: spero me nunquam officio meo defuturum.

VATES. Audi, audi, Caesar: cave Idus Martias! cave Idus Martias! tum maxime cavendum est, cum te tutissimum putabis!

SENATORES (*turbati*). Quid ille canit? quare infausta voce concordiam nostram turbat?

CAES. Mittite hominem, patres. nolo faustum hunc diem omine malo turbari. quid ad nos vatium carmina pertinent? ipsa me Calpurnia hodie precata est, ne in curiam procederem: ego vero nullo modo vos fallere volui: neque me usquam tutiorem credo, quam cum undique amicis circumdor. agite ergo, prius quam urbe exeo, rationem vitae meae dabo. si quem vestrum forte offendi, veniam coram omnibus petam.

CASS. Nihil habeo quod respondeam, Caesar. nolo te mea causa vocem ullam edere.

CAS. Nunquam me Caesar offendit. audio tamen—
[*vi abripitur.*]

CAES. Pro se quisque dicat. nolo rumores audire.

BRUT. Non habeo quod tibi ignoscam, Caesar. tu mihi potius ignosce, si quid consilio malo perductus perfecero.

CAES. Caesar Bruto tantum credit, quantum sibi. sed quis huc advenit?

[*Intrat METELLUS CIMBER ; litteras adfert.*] 31

MET. Ad te appello, Caesar ; litteras has perlege.

CAES. Domi illud videbo. non hic amplius sedendum est.

SENATORES. Audi Metellum, Caesar : litteras lege.

CAES. Nimum molesti estis ; concedite. lictores, viam facite.

CASS. Nunc vero, Brute, fortiter age : nunc summum est tempus : en, ego exemplum dabo !

[*Caesarem gladio confodiunt : ultimus Brutus quoque ferit.*]

CAES. Et tu, mi fili ! [moritur.]

ANT. Me quoque, patres, occidite : nunquam ego Caesari meo superero. en quod Galli toties voluerunt, nunquam potuerunt ! en aeternum urbis huius dedecus ! en qui amici, qui patris, qui patris patriae sanguine gladios suos imbuere ! [anima deficit.]

BRUT. (*pugionem cruentum attollens*). Salve, Cicero ! salve, pater iterum patriae ! salve, consili huius boni auctor !

CIC. (*pectus percutiens*). Occidistis me, amici ! occidistis optimum Romanorum, optimum amicorum ! deos deasque omnes testor, me huius consili expertem esse.

[*Clamores ad fores curiae audiuntur. Irrumpunt cives, corpus Caesaris efferunt, senatoribus mortem minantur. fit tumultus*].

III
CREMVTIVS

PERSONAE

TIBERIUS	<i>Princeps</i>
ASINIUS AGRIPPA	<i>Consul</i>
GAIUS COSSIUS	<i>Consul</i>
M. COMINIUS	<i>Senator</i>
M. SUILLIUS	<i>Senator</i>
MARCUS LEPIDUS	<i>Senex</i>
A. CREMUTIUS CORDUS	<i>Senex</i>
AELIUS SEIANUS	<i>Praefectus Vrbi</i>
SATRIUS SECUNDUS	<i>Delator</i>
L. ANNAEUS SENECA	<i>Iuuenis</i>
MARCIA	<i>Crementii filia</i>

ROMAE res geritur, quinto et vicesimo anno post
Christum natum.

CREMVTIVS

SCAENA I

CREMUTIUS. LEPIDUS. SENECA. MARCIA. **32**

CREM. Salvete, amici. gratias vobis ago, gratias agit Marcia mea, quod nobiscum paucas horas una vivere dignamini.

MARC. Salve, Lepide; et tu quoque salve, Seneca. festum hodie agimus diem: nam hodie pater meus Annales suos ad finem perduxit.

LEP. Gratulamur tibi, Cremuti: ergo pulchrum illud opus confecisti, quo veteres Romanos iterum vivere audio.

SEN. Mihi quoque liceat tibi gratulari, Cremuti: tibi quoque, Marcia, quae profecto patrem et consilio et opera adiuvisti.

CREM. Immo dis gratias ago, qui mihi concesserunt ut susceptum opus ad finem perducerem. satis enim mihi vixisse videor, si ex me discent posterī, quid sit vir Romanus.

LEP. Cum igitur una simus, quid si inter nos disputamus, quid istud sit? dic igitur, Cremuti: quos tu viros Romanos appellas?

CREM. Quos ego appellem? nonne Brutum primum illum, qui Tarquinius eiecit? nonne Decios istos, patrem

et filium, qui pro patria mortem ultro obierunt? nonne Regulum, qui libertatem sibi ea condicione mereri noluit, ut senatui pacem suaderet?

LEP. Bene fecisti, mi amice; te laudo. nam his exemplis iuvenes nostros (qualis hic Seneca est) ad virtutem incendis, nec tamen potentium iras commoves.

CREM. Tu vero noli credere me his rebus moveri: ad libertatem me natum sentio, non ad servitutem.

LEP. Non minus liber eris, si prudentem te ostenderis. quot ego ex amicis meis vidi, qui ob verba praepropera vitam perdidere!

CREM. Vix te novi hodie, mi Lepide. qui vitam vero impendit, is mihi solus vivere videtur. illud omnibus notum velim, me in Annalibus meis M. Brutum magnopere laudavisse; Gaium vero Cassium VLTIMUM ROMANORUM appellavisse.

LEP. Mihi quidem ista non placent. his exemplis imprudentes homines in scelus incitari possunt.

CREM. Ego vero nescio quid tu scelus dicas: hoc tantum scio, viros illos pro re publica non tantum sentire, sed et agere esse ausos. utinam hodie pares essemus!

34 MARC. Noli tantum commoveri, mi pater: ira philosophum non decet. nobis potius responde, utrum in Annalibus tuis mulieres quoque Romanae locum invenerint, annon.

CREM. Tu quidem bene novisti, mea filia, quid responsurus sim. profecto neque Lucretiae oblitus sum, quae (quamquam innocens) noluit tamen pudori superesse; neque Cloeliae, quae contempto hoste Tiberim transnavit; neque Corneliae, quae duodecim liberis amissis tamen felicem se iactavit, quae Gracchorum fuisse mater.

SEN Quid vero censes, Cremuti? utrum feminae

viris pares nascuntur, an iure creduntur virtute eis cedere?

CREM. Possunt certe, ut Stoici nostri dicunt, viris pares esse, si modo volunt. itaque Porcia, Catonis filia, cum Bruto nupsisset, sociam se laborum, sociam consiliorum venisse dicebat. eadem coram marito femur sibi confodit, ut doceret, quam bene dolorem ferre posset. nonne tu, filia mea, idem, si opus erit, facies?

MARC. Equidem nescio, mi pater, an possim, nescio **35** an velim. utinam Brutum Porcia consilio suo et opera servavisset! sed eamus ad cenam: parata est.

SEN. Qualis cena nos exspectat, Marcia? scis me carnem esse nolle.

MARC. Scimus te Pythagoreum fuisse: diceris quoque litterarum amore perductus corporis negligens fuisse. sed cum in hac re emendatum te hodie videamus, experiemur num in illa quoque profeceris.

CREM. Eamus ergo una: non derit nobis aut disputandi aut corpori satisfaciendi, quatenus natura iubet, materia.

SCAENA II

SEIANUS. SATRIUS.

36 SAT. Salve, Seiane ! valesne, ducum optime ?

SEI. Ego satis valeo, Satri, si principi nostro gratus vivo.

SAT. Immo ille te, ut mereris, ornat. nonne in theatro Pompei, quod iam nunc exustum reficit, statuum tibi ponit ?

SEI. In hac re gratias illi ago, non quod me ornet, sed quod malevolos quosdam reprehendit. quid cives credis dicere ?

SAT. Immo gaudent omnes, uno vel altero fortasse excepto.

SEI. Quem excipis ? scio multos me, quod principem amem, valde odisse.

SAT. Est quidam Cremutius Cordus, contumax homo . . .

SEI. Novi hominem : sed quid nunc ille ?

SAT. Dicit nunc vere theatrum perire, quod statuum tuam receperit.

37 SEI. Ille quidem verbis me petit : alius fortasse his verbis incitatus manu me petet. ego quidem principem custodio ; quis vero me custodiet ?

SAT. Canes tibi alendi sunt, qui tibi uni mansueti erunt, aliis feri.

SEI. Tunc canis partes vis agere ?

SAT. Si tu mihi cibum dabis.

SEI. Quem igitur cibum petis?

SAT. Caro mihi humana maxime placet. da mihi illum Cremutium : quamquam durus est, ego illum mitem reddam.

SEI. Cremutium petis? vir probus est, spectatus, suis carus, principi non invisus. sed si e re publica est illum perire, obstare tibi non audeo. tu vero cave quid agas.

SAT. Gratias tibi maximas ago, mi Seiane. pulchram ego hodie orationem in senatu habebō: lacrimas omnibus movebo.

SEI. Tace vero : princeps cum consulibus accedit.

OMNES PERSONAE (*praeter* MARCIAM).

38

AGRIPPA. Te, Iuppiter optime maxime, vosque di deaeque omnes quibus haec urbs est curae, oramus et obsecramus, ut quae hodie hic gerantur, bene imperio Romano, bene principi dilectissimo vertant. salutem senatus Tiberium.

TIBERIUS. Deorum numine huic senatui rei publicae cura est commissa : de iis nunc rebus consules referant, quae maximi momenti esse videantur. ego pro virili parte, si quid imperiis gerendis didici, consilio vos adiuvabo.

M. COMINIUS. Audi, audi, Caesar, et miseris pro tua clementia succurre.

COSSIUS. Dic libere, M. Comini, quid velis.

COM. Mihi quidem nihil posco ; sed fratri meo, calamitatem passo, veniam oro.

AGR. Ille est, nisi fallor, qui probroso carmine in Caesarem scripto lege maiestatis damnatus est.

COM. Stultitia erravit, et iuvenili ardore faceta dicendi : nunc facti paenitet, nunc veniam a te, Caesar, orat.

TIB. Quid multa? se laesit, non me: poenae remissionem a vobis, patres, si placet, libentissime peto.

COM. Dignum tua fama te praestas, maxime Caesarum!

39 M. SUILLIUS. Audi, audi, Caesar, et miseris pro tua clementia succurre.

AGR. Dic libere, M. Suilli, quid velis.

SUILL. Mihi quidem nihil posco; sed fratri meo, calamitatem passo, Caesaris auxilium posco.

COS. Nonne ille est, qui pecunia ob rem iudicandam accepta in exilium damnatus est?

SUILL. Ita est: sed quid facias? etiam praestantissimi senatorum in his rebus peccaverunt; cur hunc unum tanta afficitis poena?

COS. Nos quidem, Caesar, Publio Suillio bono amico et lepidi homine usi sumus. si huic ignosces, omnibus senatoribus gratum feceris.

TIB. Deorum voluntate magistratibus Romanis vitae et bona omnium civium commissa sunt. quid fiet hac re publica, si iudicia argento corrumpentur?

AGR. Pro sapientia tua dixisti, Caesar: nos vero qui homines sumus, non philosophi, veniam petimus, si forte unus nostrum in hac re peccavit.

[*Murmura adsentientium audiuntur.*

TIB. (*truci vultu*). Pudet me hercule vestrum, patres, et miseret. num ita didicistis, amicos rei publicae antepone? ego vero his precibus non cedam: immo vinciatur P. Suillius et in insulam amoveatur! discant omnes Romani, valere iudicia in eos, qui publicum honorem pretio vendant.

[*Silentium fit.*

40 AGR. Adsunt legati Hispaniae ulterioris; orant ut sibi liceat templum in honorem Tiberii et Augustae aedificare.

TIB. Res haec non parvi momenti est, patres. consulite libere, quid fieri velitis.

AGR. Dic, Cossi, quid ipse sentias.

Coss. Sunt, patres conscripti, qui deos mundum regere putent: sunt qui deos quidem esse putent, sed illos non curare, quid agat humanum genus. sunt quoque, qui deos esse omnino negent. quid horum verum sit, nescire me fateor: nullam sententiam affirmaverim, nullam negaverim. Hispani principem nostrum deum esse volunt: ipse paene adducor, ut cum iis consentiam. equidem censeo legatis nihil negandum.

AGR. Tu vero, Lepide, hic et annis et prudentia excellis. dic quid sentias.

LEPIDUS. Scio bene, patres conscripti, multos hominum ob bene merita in caelum maiorum more esse sublato: sic Romulum, qui primus hanc urbem condidit, sic Caesarem Augustum, qui post tot tumultus pacem et leges restituit. faciat princeps, quod iustum censeat. ego vero censeo, praestare gentes Iovem optimum maximum templis et caerimoniis, principem amore et oboedientia colere.

TIB. Asiae civitatibus priore anno, patres, concessi, ut 41
meo numini et urbis Romanae templum statuerent. hoc semel feci, ut in animo haberent Graeci, instabile hominum genus, divina auctoritate hoc nostrum imperium niti. iterum ut fiat, non permittam. quid enim mihi cum templis, cum sacrificiis? ego me mortalem esse scio: hoc vos, hoc posteros meminisse volo. illud modo de me dicant: vixit maioribus suis dignus; rei publicae causa neque hostium minas neque amicorum offensiones timuit. hoc mihi optimum monumentorum, quod in animis vestris aedificatur. di mihi dent, ut nunquam divini, nunquam humani iuris obliviscar! nunc vero

abeant legati, atque suos iubeant Caesari ea deferre, quae Caesarem accipere deceat.

42 SEI. Audi, audi, Caesar, quae ad tuam salutem maxime pertinent.

TIB. Meam quidem salutem tu optime curas, mi Seiane; noli iam senatum morari.

SEI. Hunc vero audi, Caesar; nam in hac re rei publicae salus cum tua maxime coniuncta est.

SAT. Hodie, Caesar maxime, omnes cives prudentia et benevolentia tua coniunxisti. quid tum illis faciendum putas, qui civilia odia excitare, partium iras conflare volunt?

TIB. Tū mihi potius dic, Satri, quem hodie accuses.

SAT. Divus Iulius ita in senatu sedebat, ut nunc tu; ita preces amicorum audiebat, ita consultis senatus intererat. inopinantem, insontem Brutus et Cassius interfecere. quis hoc iure factum dixerit?

TIB. De illa re pueri in ludis disputent: quid ad nos attinet? moraris senatum, Satri.

SAT. In hac causa etiam molestus esse audeo. qui enim hos laudat, hos iuvenibus imitandos proponit, quam maximam calamitatem civitati aliquando inferre potest.

43 TIB. Quid tu censes, Seiane? nonne haec neglegere possumus?

SEI. Ego sic censeo, Caesar: si quis haec inter vina imprudens dixit, neglegas: si vero eorum quis, qui aetate et doctrina auctoritatem habent, amplius res investiganda est. ubi enim multus est fumus, potest esse aliquid et ignis.

TIB. Quem igitur nominas, Satri?

SAT. Ego quidem neminem. Ecce hunc librum, ubi laudatur Brutus, Cassius vero ROMANORUM VLTIMUS appellatur. videas ipse, cuius se esse dicat.

TIB. (*librum legens*). *Auli Cremutii Cordi Annales!*
 . . . *Brutum, quem honoris causa nomino. . . sic*
mortem obiit Cassius, ROMANORUM VLTIMUS . . . dis-
cant ex me posteri, quid sit vir vere Romanus! itane
 vero, Cremuti, prava ratione inductus scribis?

CREM. Equidem liber sum natus : libere sentire, libere **44**
 scribere didici.

TIB. Quid vero hic libere sentis, libere scribis? nonne
 divus Iulius, nonne Augustus, nonne ego pro libertate
 omnium viriliter egi?

CREM. Ius meum postulo.

TIB. Nonne mihi quoque aliquid apud posteros iuris
 concedere vis? quam minime hoc Romanum est, nimium
 philosophari!

LEP. Ne sis tam commotus, princeps! temere ista
 dicuntur, cito in oblivionem cadent.

SEI. Quorsus tantum verborum? dic nobis potius,
 Caesar, quid nunc agendum sit.

TIB. Ego vero quid dicam, quid non dicam, nescio.
 di me omnes perdant, nisi cottidie peius pereo, quam
 quisquam cupit eorum, qui me exemplo pessimo perire
 volunt.

SAT. Ego quoque nihil nisi ius meum postulo. Cre-
 mutio diem dico : illud quoque more maiorum repetere
 audeo, ut *videant consules, ne quid detrimenti respublica*
capiat.

TIB. Iure igitur et ordine omnia agantur : dicto die
 censeat senatus, quid his hominibus faciendum sit.

[*discedit.*

CONSULES. Surgite, patres, et domum suam quisque
 redite. res in alterum profertur diem. [*exeunt.*

SCAENA III

CREMUTIUS. MARCIA.

45 MARC. Num re vera vales, mi pater? quam pallida es facie, quam infirmo pede! non bene tibi procedit, quod nunc semper solus es, solus bibis. oro te atque obsecro, mi pater, nitere ut vivas!

CREM. Non omnes re vera valent, mea filia, qui valere se credunt. ego vero re vera valeo. quid mihi cum facie, cum pedibus? haec mihi pro veste sunt: ego vero neque facie neque pedibus, quae humana sunt, consto; sed animo, cui divini aliquid inest.

MARC. Quam vereor, mi pater, ne me aliquid celes! quid tibi nunc in animo est facere? quae te spes, qui metus rapiunt?

CREM. Nunquam quidquam, filia mea carissima, te celavi, neque nunc faciam. optimas ego concepi spes: mox accusatores meos effugero; mox illud attigero, quod hominibus optimum detulit natura.

MARC. Quam haec timeo verba!

CREM. Saepe me dicere audiisti, mortem optimum naturae esse donum. nunc re expertus sum quam vera ista sint: quartum iam diem cibo careo. didici, quid ipse possim; libertas mihi in manibus est; curarum omnium finis adest.

MARC. Perdis me his verbis, pater. didicisti, quid ipse possis facere: nondum didicisti, quid ego tolerare

non possim. adhuc est tempus ; ad vitam, oro te, dum licet, revertere.

CREMUTIUS. LEPIDUS. SENECA. MARCIA. 46

LEP. Salve, Cremuti. neque temere hoc dico : salutem tibi adfero.

CREM. Immo salutem mihi mea unius opera iam paravi, nisi haec negat.

LEP. Seianum hodie, quamquam hominem non amo, adii. valde tibi iratus erat ob ea, quae de theatro dixisti. ego vero ei animum induxi, ut tibi parceret.

CREM. Quid si ego illi nolo parcere ?

LEP. 'Coram omnibus' inquit Seianus 'mihi male dixit. ego vero miti sum animo : si me vitam orabit, dabo. satis mihi erit tam sapientem virum mihi vitam debere.'

CREM. Abs te, Marcia mea, res pendet. ego quidem satis vixi, si liber morior : satis accusatores meos ultus sum, si eos effugio. tibi eligendum est, utrum patrem peius perdere velis, quam Seianus facere potuit.

MARC. (*diu silet : tandem loquitur*). Ego, pater, Romana nata sum : nulla mulier a me discat, viros a bono proposito deterrere. tibi, non mihi, res decernenda est.

CREM. Dis, quibuscum hodie bene cenabo, gratias ago, quod tali me filia beavere. corporis istud onus iam mihi excutere videor : mecum vivo : vici : vixi.

[*moritur.*

SEN. Hunc aeterna nunc manet requies ! ossa et 47 cineres, pessimas eius partes, hic aspiciamus : ipse integer effugit. paulum supra nos morabitur, dum expurgatur et inhaerentia ei vitia exuruntur ; tum inter felices curret animas, Scipiones Catonesque, inter contemptores vitae

et mortis beneficio liberos. minime periit ; eo praemissus est, quo nos quoque tempore nostro sequemur. non reliquit ille nos, sed antecessit. non extremus hic ei dies est : aeterni aevi natalis est.

[*Exeunt Lepidus et Seneca : Marciam corpus patris flentem relinquunt.*]

FINIS.

VOCABULARY

VOCABULARY

ABBREVIATIONS

<i>abl.</i>	ablative.	<i>gen.</i>	genitive.	<i>perf.</i>	perfect.
<i>acc.</i>	accusative.	<i>impers.</i>	impersonal.	<i>pf.</i>	perfect.
<i>adj.</i>	adjective.	<i>indecl.</i>	indeclinable.	<i>pl.</i>	plural.
<i>adv.</i>	adverb.	<i>intrans.</i>	intransitive.	<i>prep.</i>	preposition.
<i>comp.</i>	comparative.	<i>m.</i>	masculine.	<i>s.</i>	singular.
<i>conj.</i>	conjunction.	<i>mid.</i>	middle.	<i>sup.</i>	supine.
<i>dat.</i>	dative.	<i>n.</i>	neuter.	<i>superl.</i>	superlative.
<i>def.</i>	defective.	<i>nom.</i>	nominative.	<i>trans.</i>	transitive.
<i>f.</i>	feminine.	<i>num.</i>	numeral.	<i>vb.</i>	verb.
<i>fut.</i>	future				

NOTES

The numerals 1, 2, etc., denote the declension of nouns, the class of adjectives, and the conjugation of verbs respectively; but nouns and verbs with -i stems are marked as '-i nouns' and '-i verbs'.

Where the supine form is represented by a rule (—), the supine stem is not in general use.

Prepositions take the accusative case, unless otherwise stated.

ā, ah!

ā (before consonants only), *ab*, with *abl.*, *from*; with passives, *by*; *abs tē*, *from you*.

abeō, *go away*.

abripio, -*ripui*, -*reptum*, -*i vb.*, *pull away*.

absēns, 2, *absent*.

absum, *am absent*.

absurdus, 1, *stupid*.

accēdō, -*cessī*, -*cessum*, 3 *ap-*
proach; *ad hostēs accēdit*,
approaches the enemy.

accidō, -*cidī*, 3, *happen*.

accipio, -*cēpī*, -*ceptum*, -*i vb.*,
receive.

accūsātor, m. 3, *accuser*.

accūsō, 1, *accuse*.

ad, *to, near*.

adducō, 3, *lead up*.

adeō, *approach*; *ducem adit*,
approaches the general.

adferō, *attulī*, *adlātum*, *bring up*.

adficiō, -*fēcī*, -*fectum*, -*ivb.*, *cover with*; *illud mē irā adfēcit*, *that gave me a feeling of anger*.

adfirmō, 1, *state plainly*.

adhūc, *till now*.

adimō, -*ēmī*, -*ēptum*, 3, *take away*; *mihi gladium adēmit*, *took my sword from me*.

aditus, m. 4, *approach, access*.

adiuvō, -*iūvī*, -*iūtum*, 1, *help*.

adōrō, 1, *worship*.
 adsentior, 4, *express agreement*.
 adspiciō, -spexī, -spectum, 3, *see*.
 adsum, *am present*; senātui
 aderat, *was present at the
 senate*.
 adulēscēns, m. f. 3, *youth, maid*.
 adveniō, 4, *arrive*.
 aedēs, f. pl., -i noun, *house*.
 aedificō, 1, *build*.
 aēneus, 1, *brazen*.
 aequō, 1, *make equal*.
 aetās, aetātis, f. 3, *age*.
 aeternus, 1, *eternal*.
 aevum, n. 2, *age*.
 afferō = adferō.
 afficiō = adficiō.
 affirmō = adfirmō.
 agedum, *come now!*
 agitō, 1, *stir*.
 agmen, agminis, n. 3, *company*.
 agō, ēgī, āctum, 3, *do, drive*;
 quid agis, *how are you?*
 aiō, *say, say yes*.
 albus, 1, *white*.
 aliēnus, 1, *belonging to another*.
 aliquandō, *at last*.
 aliquis, aliquae or aliqua, *some
 one*.
 aliquot, *many*.
 alius, *other*.
 alō, alui, 3, *rear*.
 alter, altera, *other (of two),
 second*.
 ambō, *both*.
 ambulō, 1, *take a walk*.
 amīca, f. 1, *friend*.
 amīcus, m. 2, *friend*.
 āmittō, 3, *let go, lose*.
 amō, 1, *love*.
 amor, amōris, m. 3, *love*.
 āmoveō, 2, *banish*.
 amplector, -plexus, 3, *embrace*.
 amplexus, m. 4, *embrace*.
 amplius, *longer*.
 amplus, 1, *grand*.
 an, *or?*
 anima, f. 1, *soul*; animā dēficit,
faints.

animus, m. 2, *mind*; pl., *high
 courage*.
 annālēs, m. pl. -i noun, *history*.
 annōn, or not?
 annus, m. 2, *year*.
 ante, adv. and prep., *before*.
 antecēdō, 3, *go before*.
 antepōnō, 3, *prefer*.
 Antium, n. 2, *Antium (a town)*.
 appellō, 1, *name*; ad Caesarem
 appellō, *appeal to Caesar*.
 appetō, -petīvī, -petitum, 3,
aim at.
 apud, prep., *near, in the sight
 of*.
 āra, f. 1, *altar*.
 ārdor, m. 3, *keenness*.
 argentum, n. s. 2, *silver*.
 arma, n. pl. 2, *arms*.
 Asia, f. 1, *Asia*.
 aspiciō = adspiciō.
 at, *but*.
 āter, ātra, 1, *black*.
 atque, *and*; idem atque, *the
 same as*.
 attendō, 3; animum attende,
give your attention.
 attineō, -tinui, 2, *reach to*; nihil
 attinet ad mē, *it does not con-
 cern me*.
 attingō, -tigī, 3, *touch*.
 attollō, no pf. or sup., 3, *lift up*.
 auctor, auctōris, m. 3, *origina-
 tor*.
 auctōritās, -tātis, f. 3, *authority*.
 audeō, ausus, 2, *dare*.
 audiō, 4, *hear*.
 auferō, abstulī, ablātum, *carry
 off*.
 augeō, auxī, auctum, 2, *make
 larger, increase*.
 Augusta, f. 1, 'the revered,'
 title of Livia, wife of the em-
 peror Augustus.
 Augustus, m. 2, title of the
 emperor.
 aureus, 1, *golden*.
 aut, or: aut . . . aut, *either . . .
 or*.

auxilium, n. 2, *help*.

bellum, n. 2, *war*.

bene, *well*; bene est, *it is well*.

beneficium, n. 2, *benefit, kindness*.

benevolentia, f. 1, *goodwill*.

beō, 1, *bless*.

bibō, bibī, pōtum, 3, *drink*.

bis, *twice*.

bonus, 1, *good*; comparison—
melior, optimus.

cadō, cecidī, cāsum, 3, *fall*.

caecus, 1, *blind*.

caedēs, f., -i noun, *slaughter*.

caedō, cecidī, caesum, 3, *strike, kill*.

caelum, n. s. 2, *heaven*.

caerimōnia, f. 1, *ritual*.

Caesar, Caesaris, m. 3, *Caesar*.

calamitās, -tātis, f. 3, *disaster*.

candidātus, 1, *clad in white*.

canis, m. f., -i noun, *dog*.

canō, cecinī, cantum, 3, *sing*.

capiō, cēpī, captum, -i vb., *take*.

captivus, 1, *captive*.

careō, caruī, 2, *be without*; caret
cibō, *is without food*.

carmen, carminis, n. 3, *song*.

carō, carnis, f. 3, *flesh*.

cārus, 1, *dear*.

Catō, m. 3, *Cato*.

causa, f. 1, *cause*; glōriae causā,
for the sake of glory.

caveō, cāvī, cautum, 2, *beware*;
cavē canem, *beware of the dog*.

cēdō, cessī, cessum, 3, *yield*;
cēdit patriā, *withdraws from
his country*; cēdit hostibus,
is inferior to the enemy.

celebrō, 1, *celebrate*.

cēlō, 1, *conceal*; patrem hōram
cēlat, *conceals the time from
his father*.

cēna, f. 1, *dinner*.

cēnō, 1, *dine*.

cēnseō, cēnsī, cēnsum, v. 2,
think.

certāmen, certāminis, n. 3,
struggle.

certē, *certainly*.

cēterī, pron., *the rest*.

cibus, m. 2, *food*.

Cicerō, Cicerōnis, m. 3, *Cicero*.

cinis, cineris, m. 3, *ashes*.

circumdō, -dedī, -datum, *sur-
round*.

cito, *quickly*; comparison—
citius, citissimē.

cīvilis, adj. 2, *of citizens*.

cīvis, m. f. -i noun, *citizen*.

cīvitās, -tātis, f. 3, *citizenship,
city*.

clāmōr, clāmōris, m. 3, *shout*.

claudō, clausī, clausum, 3, *shut*.

clēmēns, 2, *merciful*.

clēmēntia, f. 1, *mercy*.

cognōmen, -nōminis, n. 3, *title*.

colō, coluī, cultum, 3, *cultivate,
honour*.

comitor, 1, *accompany*.

committō, 3, *join, entrust*.

commoveō, 2, *stir*.

commūnis, 2, *common*.

comprehendō, 3, *seize*.

concedō, 3, *yield, retire*; vītam
victis concedit, *grants the
conquered their lives*.

concipiō, -cēpī, -ceptum, -i
vb., *form*.

concordia, f. 1, *harmony*.

condiciō, -iōnis, f. 3, *terms*.

conditiō = condiciō.

condō, -didī, -ditum, 3, *build*.

cōnficiō, -fēcī, -fectum, -i vb.,
complete, destroy.

cōnflō, 1, *kindle*.

cōnfirmō, 1, *strengthen, assert*.

cōnfodiō, -fōdī, -fossus, -i vb.,
stab.

coniungō, 3, *join*.

coniūnx, coniugis, m. f. 3,
husband, wife.

cōnor, 1, *attempt*.

cōnscrībō, 3, *enrol*.

cōnsentiō, -sēnsī, -sēnsum, 4,
agree.

cōnsequor, -secūtus, 3, *attain*.
 cōnserō, -seruī, -sertum, 3, *join*.
 cōnsiderō, 1, *consider*.
 cōnsilium, n. 2, *plan*.
 cōnsociō, 1, *unite*.
 cōnsōlor, 1, *comfort*.
 cōnspectus, 4, *sight*.
 cōnspiciō, -spexī, -spectum, -i
 vb., *see*.
 cōnstō, no perf. or sup., 1, *be
 consistent*; with abl., *consist
 of*; impers., *cōnstat eum
 fūgisse, it is consistently re-
 ported that he fled*.
 cōnsul, cōnsulis, m. 3, *consul*.
 cōnsulāris, 2, *of consular rank*.
 cōnsulātus, m. 4, *office of consul*.
 cōnsulō, -suluī, -sultum, 3, *dis-
 cuss, consult*; *senātum cōn-
 sule, ask advice of the senate*;
*patriae cōnsule, seek the good
 of your country*.
 cōnsultum, n. 2, *resolution*.
 cōnsūmō, 3, *waste*.
 contemnō, -temp̄sī, -temptum,
 3, *despise*.
 contrā, adv. and prep., *opposite*.
 contrārius, 1, *contrary*.
 contumāx, 2, *rebellious*.
 conturbō, 1, *confuse*.
 cor, cordis, n. 3, *heart*.
 cōram, adv., *openly*; prep. with
 abl., *in the presence of*.
 Coriolānus, 2, *title of Marcius*.
 Coriolī, m. pl. 2, *Corioli* (a Vol-
 scian town).
 corōna, f. 1, *garland*.
 corpus, corporis, n. 3, *body*.
 corrip̄iō, -ripuī, -reptum, -i vb.,
snatch up.
 corrup̄pō, 3, *corrupt*.
 cottidiē, *daily*.
 crās, *to-morrow*.
 crēditor, m. 3, *creditor*.
 crēdō, -didī, -ditum, 3, *believe*;
mihi crēde, believe me.
 crēscō, -crēvī, 3, *grow*.
 crudēlis, 2, *cruel*.
 cruentus, 1, *bloodstained*

cum, conj., *when, as, after*.
 cum, prep. with abl., *with*.
 cupiō, cupivī or cupiī, cupitum,
 -i vb., *desire*.
 cūr, *why?*
 cūra, f. 1, *care*; *apēs mihi cūrae
 sunt, I take interest in bees*.
 cūria, f. 1, *senate-house*.
 cūrō, 1, *look after, concern one-
 self*.
 currō, cucurrī, cursum, 3, *run*.
 custōdiō, 4, *guard*.
 damnō, 1, *condemn*; *capitis dam-
 nātus est, he was condemned to
 death*.
 dē, prep. with abl., *from, con-
 cerning*.
 dea, f. 1, *goddess*.
 dēbeō, dēbui, dēbitum, 2, *owe*.
 dēcēdō, 3, *withdraw*.
 dēcernō, -crēvī, -crētum, 3, *de-
 termine, decide*.
 decet, decuit, v. pers. (but in 3
 pers. sing. and plur. only) and
 v. impers., *becomes*; *parvum
 parva decet, a humble theme
 suits a humble poet*; *puerōs
 audire decet, it is becoming for
 boys to listen*.
 decimus, 1, *tenth*.
 dēdecus, n. 3, *dishonour*.
 dēdō, -didī, -ditum, 3, *give up*.
 dēfendō, -fendī, -fensum, 3, *de-
 fend*.
 dēfēnsor, m. 3, *defender*.
 dēferō, -tuli, -lātum, *bring down,
 bring as a tribute*.
 dēficiō, -fēcī, -fectum, -i vb.,
fail; *verbā mē dēficiunt, words
 fail me*.
 dehinc, *henceforth*.
 dēiciō, -iēcī, -iectum, -i vb.,
throw down.
 dēlātor, m. 3, *informer*.
 dēlegō, -lēgī, -lēctum, 3, *choose*.
 dēleō, -lēvī, -lēctum, 2, *destroy*.
 dēliberō, 1, *hold discussion*.
 dēnique, *lastly*

dēpellō, -pulī, -pulsum, 3, *thrust aside.*

dēscendō, -scendī, -scēnsūm, 3, *climb down, descend.*

dēsiderō, 1, *miss*; valdē tē dēsīderō, *I feel your absence much.*

dēsīnō, -sīi, -sītum, 3, *cease.*

dēsūm, *am lacking*; dēsunt militibus arma, *the soldiers are not supplied with arms.*

dēterreō, 2, *frighten away.*

dētrīmentum, n. 2, *harm.*

deus, m. 2, *god.*

dīcō, dīxī, dictum, 3, *say.*

dictātor, -tōris, m. 3, *dictator.*

diēs, m. 5, *day*; diem dicere, *fix a day for trial.*

dignitās, -tātis, f. 3, *dignity.*

dignor, 1, *deign.*

dignus, 1, *worthy*; dignus honore, *worthy of the honour.*

dīlēctus, 1, *beloved.*

dīlēctus, m. 4, *levy.*

dīmīcō, 1, *struggle.*

discō, didicī, 3, *learn.*

discrīmen, -mīnis, n. 3, *danger.*

disputō, 1, *discuss.*

distribūō, -tribūī, -tribūtum, 3, *allot, distribute.*

dīvīnus, 1, *divine.*

dīvus, 1, *godlike.*

dō, dedī, datum, *give.*

doceō, docuī, doctum, 2, *teach.*

doctrīna, f. 1, *learning.*

dolor, dolōris, m. 3, *pain.*

domus, f. 4, *house.*

dōnum, n. 2, *gift.*

dormiō, 4, *sleep.*

dum, *whilst, until.*

duo, num. adj., *two.*

duodecim, *twelve.*

dūrus, 1, *hard, merciless.*

dux, ducis, m. 3, *leader.*

ō, ex, prep. with abl., *from, out of.*

ecce, particle of exclamation, *see!*

edō, edī, ēsum, *eat.*

ēdō, -didī, -ditum, 3, *put forth, publish.*

efferō, extulī, ēlātum, *carry out, carry to burial.*

effugiō, -fūgī, -ī vb., *escape.*

egeō, eguī, 2, *lack*; eget pecūniā or pecūniā, *lacks money.*

ego, *I.*

ehō, *halloa!*

ēiciō, -ī vb., *turn out.*

ēligō, -lēgī, -lēctum, 3, *choose.*

ēloquentia, f. 1, *eloquence.*

ēmendātus, 1, *reformed.*

emō, emī, ēmptum, 3, *buy.*

ēn, *see!*

enim, *for.*

ēnumerō, 1, *count.*

eō, *go.*

eō, adv., *to that place.*

equidem, (*I*) *indeed.*

ergā, prep. with acc., *towards.*

ergō, *therefore.*

ēripiō, -ripiū, -reptum, -ī vb., *snatch away.*

errō, 1, *wander, err.*

error, errōris, m. 3, *mistake.*

ērubescō, -rubuī, —, 3, *blush.*

et, *and*; et . . . et, *both . . . and.*

etiam, *also, even.*

etsī, *although.*

euge, *hurrah!*

ēvādō, -vāsī, -vāsūm, 3, *escape.*

exanimus, 1, *lifeless.*

excēdō, 3, *depart, come to an end.*

excellō, -celluī, —, 3, *excel.*

excidō, -cidī, —, 3, *fall out.*

excipiō, -cēpī, -ceptum, -ī vb., *welcome, make exception of.*

excitō, 1, *arouse.*

excutiō, -cussī, -cussum, -ī vb., *shake off.*

exemplum, n. 2, *model, precedent.*

exeō, exī, exitum, *go out.*

exerceō, 2, *train, exercise.*

exercitus, m. 4, *army.*

exigō, -ēgī, -āctum, 3, *drive out*; exēgī opus, *I have completed the*

task; *exigit ā mē argentum, demands money of me.*
 exilium, n. 2, *exile.*
 eximō, -ēmī, -ēptum, 3, *take away.*
 exitium, n. 2, *destruction.*
 exoptō, 1, *long for.*
 exōrō, 1, *obtain by prayers.*
 experior, -pertus, 4, *try.*
 expers, 2, *without share in.*
 expūrgō, 1, *cleanse by fire.*
 expectō, 1, *await.*
 exterus, 1, *on the outside*; comparison—*exterior, extrēmus.*
 extrā, adv. or prep., *outside.*
 extrēmus. See *exterus.*
 exulō, 1, *live in exile.*
 exūrō, 3, *burn up.*

facētus, 1, *witty.*
 faciēs, f. 5, *face.*
 faciō, fēcī, factum, -i vb., *do, make.*
 factum, n. 2, *deed.*
 fallō, fefellī, *deceive*; hōra nōs fefellit, *we did not notice the time.*
 fāma, f. 1, *report, glory.*
 famēs, f. 3 and 5, *hunger.*
 famula, f. 1, *maid.*
 fās, n. indecl. noun, *thing permissible.*
 fateor, fassus, 2, *declare, confess.*
 faustus, 1, *lucky.*
 faveō, fāvī, fantum, 2, *favour*; patriae faveo, *seeks his country's good.*
 felicitās, -tātis, f. 3, *happiness.*
 felīx, -īcis, 2, *happy.*
 fēmina, f. 1, *woman.*
 femur, femoris, n. 3, *thigh.*
 fēriae, f. pl. 1, *holiday.*
 feriō, no pf. or sup., 4, *strike.*
 ferō, bear, report.
 ferōx, ferōcis, 2, *bold.*
 ferus, 1, *wild.*
 fessus, 1, *tired.*
 fēstus, 1, *festal.*
 fidēlis, 2, *faithful.*

fidēs, f. 5, *faith.*
 filia, f. 1, *daughter.*
 filius, m. 2, *son.*
 fingō, fīnxī, fictum, 3, *feign.*
 finis, m., -i noun, *limit, end*;
 pl. finēs, *territory.*
 fiō, be made, become.
 firmō, 1, *strengthen, establish.*
 firmus, 1, *strong.*
 flamma, f. 1, *flame.*
 fleō, flēvī, flētum, 2, *weep*;
 trans., *weep for.*
 floccus, 2, *lock of wool*; floccī faciō, *consider worth a straw.*
 focus, 2, *hearth.*
 foris, f., -i noun, *door.*
 forīs, out of doors.
 fōrma, f. 1, *shape, beauty.*
 fortasse, *perhaps.*
 forte, *by chance.*
 fortis, 2, *strong, brave.*
 fortiter, *bravely.*
 fortitūdō, -dinis, f. 3, *courage.*
 fortūna, f. 1, *chance.*
 frāter, frātris, m. 3, *brother.*
 frūmentum, n. 2, *corn.*
 frūstrā, *in vain.*
 fugiō, fūgī, fut. part. fugitūrus, -i vb., *flee from, flee.*
 fugitivus, m. 2, *runaway.*
 fūmus, m. 2, *smoke.*
 fundō, fūdī, fūsum, 3, *pour out, scatter.*
 fūnus, fūneris, n. 3, *death.*

gaudeō, gāvīsus sum, 2, *re-joice.*
 gaudium, n. 2, *joy.*
 gēns, gentis, f., -i noun, *people.*
 genū, n. 4, *knee.*
 genus, generis, n. 3, *race.*
 Germānus, m. 2, *a German.*
 gerō, gessī, gestum, 3, *carry, wear*; bellum gerit, *carries on war.*
 gignō, genuī, genitum, 3, *give life to.*
 gladius, m. 2, *sword.*
 glōria, f. 1, *glory.*

Graecus, adj. 1, *Greek*.
Graecus, m. 2, *a Greek*.
grātia, f. 1, *favour*; pl., *thanks*;
 grātiās tibi agō, *I thank you*;
 grātiis, *for nothing*.
grātūlor, vb. mid. 1, *congratulate*.
grātus, 1, *pleasing, thankful*.
gravis, 2, *heavy*.
graviter, *heavily, seriously*.

habēō, 2, *have, hold*; hoc habet,
that's a hit!
hem, *oh!*
herculē, *by heaven!*
hic, haec, *this*.
hic, *here*.
Hispania, f. 1, *Spain*.
Hispanus, m. 2, *a Spaniard*.
hodiē, *to-day*.
homō, hominis, m. f. 3, *man*.
honestus, 1, *honourable*.
honor, honoris, m. 3, *honour*,
public office.
hōra, f. 1, *hour*.
hostis, m. f., -i noun, *enemy*.
hūc, *hither*.
hūmānitās, f. 3, *kindness*.
hūmānus, 1, *human, gentle*.

iactō, 1, *throw about*; sē iactāre,
boast.
iactūra, f. 1, *loss*.
iam, soon, *already*; nōn iam,
no longer.
iamdūdum, *this long while*.
ibi, *then, there*.
idem, eadem, *same*.
idūs, f. pl. 4, *Ides*.
igitur, *therefore*.
ignāvus, 1, *cowardly*.
ignis, m., -i noun, *fire*.
ignōscō, -nōvī, -nōtum, 3, *for-
 give*; mihi ignōsce, *forgive
 me*.
ille, illa, *he, that*.
imbuō, 3, *dip*.
imitor, 1, *imitate*.
imminuō, 3, *injure*.

immō, *noy!*
immortālis, 2, *immortal*.
immōtus, 1, *unmoved*.
impendō, -pendī, -pēnsum, 3,
stake upon.
imperātor, -tōris, m. 3, *com-
 mander*.
imperium, n. 2, *command*.
imperō, 1, *command*; imperat
 Gallis obsidēs, *bids the Gauls
 furnish hostages*.
impetus, m. 4, *onset*.
impius, 1, *defiant*.
imprimis, *especially*.
imprūdēns, -dentis, 2, *not
 knowing, imprudent*.
in, with acc., *to*; with abl., *in*.
incendō, -cendī, -cēnsum, 3,
set on fire.
incitō, 1, *incite*.
incolumis, 2, *safe*.
indicō, 1, *point to*.
indignus, 1, *unworthy*; morte
 indignus, *little deserving death*.
inducō, 3, *lead on*.
inertia, f. 1, *helplessness*.
infaustus, 1, *unlucky*.
inferō, intulī, inlātum, *carry
 against*.
infestus, 1, *attacking, danger-
 ous*.
infirmus, 1, *weak*.
ingenium, n. 2, *talent*.
inhaereō, 2, *adhere to* (with
 dat.).
inimicus, m. 2, *enemy*.
inimicus, 1, *hostile*.
innocēns, -centis, 2, *innocent*.
inopia, f. 1, *scarcity*.
inopināns, 2, *not expecting*.
inquam, *say*.
insānia, f. 1, *madness*.
insāniō, 4, *be mad*.
insānus, 1, *mad*.
inscribō, 3, *engrave*.
insōns, 2, *innocent*.
inspiciō, -i vb., *examine*.
instabilis, 2, *unsteady*.
insula, f. 1, *island*.

insum, *am in or on*; lūnae
 inerant cornua, *the moon
 showed horns.*
 integer, integra, 1, *whole.*
 intellegō, -lēxī, -lēctum, 3,
understand.
 inter, *within, amongst.*
 intereā, *meanwhile.*
 interfleio, -fēcī, -sectum, -i vb.,
kill.
 intersum, *am present at*; proeliō
 intererat, *took part in the
 battle.*
 intrō, 1, *enter.*
 intus, *within.*
 invādō, -vāsī, -vāsum, 3, *attack.*
 inveniō, -vēnī, -ventum, 4, *find.*
 invēstigō, 1, *investigate.*
 invidēō, *envy*; cui invidēs?
whom do you envy?
 invidus, 1, *envious, jealous.*
 invīsus, 1, *disliked.*
 ipse, ipsa, *self.*
 ira, f. 1, *anger.*
 irāscor, irātus, 3, *grow angry*;
 mihi irāsceris, *you are getting
 angry with me.*
 irātus, 1, *angry.*
 irrumpō, 3, *burst in.*
 is, ea, *he, that.*
 iste, ista, *that.*
 ita, *so.*
 Italia, f. 1, *Italy.*
 iterum, *a second time.*
 iubeō, iussī, iussum, 2, *order.*
 iūdicium, n. 2, *judgment, court.*
 iūdicō, 1, *judge.*
 Iuppiter, Iovis, m. 3, *Jove.*
 iūrō, iūrātus, 1, *swear.*
 iūs, iūris, n. 3, *justice, right*;
 iūs agō, *dispute*; iūre, *rightly.*
 iūstus, 1, *just.*
 iuvenīlis, 2, *youthful.*
 iuvenis, m. f., -i noun, *youth,*
maid.
 labor, labōris, m. 3, *work.*
 lacrima, f. 1, *tear.*
 lacrimō, 1, *weep.*

laedō, laesī, lacsum, 3, *injure.*
 laetus, 1, *glad.*
 lāna, f. 1, *wool.*
 laudō, 1, *praise.*
 lōgātus, m. 2, *chief officer,*
spokesman.
 legiō, legiōnis, f. 3, *legion.*
 legō, lēgī, lēctum, v. 3, *pick out,*
read.
 lepidus, 1, *sociable.*
 lēx, lēgis, f. 3, *law.*
 libenter, *gladly.*
 liber, librī, m. 2, *book.*
 liber, libera, 1, *free*; pl. liberī,
 m. 2, *children.*
 liberē, *freely.*
 libertās, -tātis, f. 3, *liberty.*
 licet, licuit or licitum est, *it is
 allowed.*
 lictor, m. 3, *officer.*
 littera, f. 1, *letter*; pl., *letter,*
epistle.
 locus, m. 2, *place.*
 longus, 1, *distant.*
 loquor, locūtus, 3, *talk*; mēcum
 locūtus est, *he spoke to me.*
 lūcet, lūxit, v. impers. 2, *it
 dawns.*
 lūdus, m. 2, *game, school.*
 luxuriōsus, 1, *extravagant.*
 magis, *rather.*
 magistrātus, m. 4, *magistrate.*
 magnopere, *greatly.*
 magnus, 1, *great*; comparison—
 maior, maximus.
 maiestās, -tātis, f. 3, *dignity*;
 lēx maiestātis, *law of treason.*
 maior, *greater*; pl. maiōrēs,
ancestors.
 male, *ill*; male est mihi, *things
 go ill with me.*
 maledictum, n. 2, *curse.*
 malevolus, 1, *ill-wishing.*
 malus, 1, *bad*; comparison—
 peior, pessimus.
 mandātum, n. 2, *message.*
 maneō, mānsī, mānsūm, 2, *re-
 main*; trans. *await.*

mansuētus, 1, *tame*.
 manus, f. 4, *hand*.
 maritus, 2, *husband*.
 Mārs, Mārtis, m., -i noun, *Mars*.
 Mārtius, 1, *of Mars, or of March*.
 māter, mātris, f. 3, *mother*.
 māteria, f. 1, *substance*.
 mātrōna, f. 1, *lady*.
 meditor, 1, *think over*.
 maximē, *most greatly, especially*.
 maximus, *greatest; quam maximus, the greatest possible*.
 See magnus.
 melior, 3, *better*.
 meminī, *remember; meminī illius noctis, I remember that night*.
 mēns, mentis, f., -i noun, *mind*.
 mereor, 2, *deserve*.
 meritum, n. 2, *desert*.
 metuō, metuī, 3, *fear*.
 metus, m. 4, *fear*.
 meus, *my*. Voc. m. s. mī.
 miles, militis, m. 3, *soldier*.
 minae, f. pl. 1, *threats*.
 minimē, *very little, not at all*.
 minister, ministrī, m. 2, *servant*.
 minor, 3, *smaller*. See parvus.
 minor, 1, *threaten; mihi mortem minatur, he threatens me with death*.
 mīror, 1, *wonder, admire*.
 mīrus, 1, *wonderful*.
 miser, misera, 1, *wretched; comparison—miserior, miserimus*.
 miseret, miseruit or miseritum est, *pity*.
 misericordia, f. 1, *pity*.
 mītis, 2, *gentle, soft*.
 mittō, mīsī, missum, 3, *send, let go*.
 moderor, v. mid. 1, *control (with dat.)*.
 modo, adv., *only*.
 modus, m. 2, *measure*.
 moenia, n. pl., -i noun, *ramparts*.
 molestus, 1, *troublesome*.

mōmentum, n. 2, *importance*.
 mōns, montis, m., -i noun, *mountain*.
 monumentum, n. 2, *memorial*.
 morior, mortuus, fut. part. moritūrus, 3, *die*.
 moror, 1, *delay*.
 mors, mortis, f., -i noun, *death*.
 mortālis, 2, *mortal*.
 mortuus, 1, *dead*.
 mōs, mōris, m. 3, *custom; pl., mōrēs, character*.
 moveō, mōvī, mōtum, 2, *move (trans.)*.
 mox, *soon*.
 muliebris, adj. 2, *of a woman*.
 mulier, mulieris, f. 3, *woman*.
 multum, *much*.
 multus, 1, *much; comparison—plūs (neut. s.), plūrēs (pl.), plūrimus*.
 mundus, m. 2, *universe*.
 mūniō, 4, *fortify, build (a road)*.
 murmur, murmuris, n. 3, *roar*.
 mūrus, m. 2, *wall*.
 mussō, 1, *mutter*.
 nam, *for*.
 nārrō, 1, *tell*.
 nāscor, nātus, 3, *am born; nāte deā, goddess-born!*
 nātālis, m., -i noun, *birthday*.
 nātūra, f. 1, *nature*.
 -ne, interrogative particle.
 nē, conj., *lest; nē . . . quidem, not even*.
 necō, 1, *kill*.
 nefās, indecl. noun, *wickedness; nefās est, it is forbidden*.
 neglegēns, 3, *careless*.
 neglegō, -lēxī, -lēctum, 3, *neglect*.
 negō, 1, *deny*.
 nēmō, nēminis, m. 3, *no one*.
 neque, *neither; neque . . . neque, neither . . . nor*.
 nēquidquam, *in vain*.
 nesciō, nescivī or nesciī, 4, *not know*.
 nihil, n. 2, *nothing*.

nimum, n. 2, *too much*; also as adv.

nisi, *unless*.

nitor, nīsus or nīxus, 3, *rely on, strive*; hastā nīxus, *leaning on his spear*.

nōlō, *am unwilling*.

nōmen, nōminis, n. 3, *name*.

nōminō, 1, *name*.

nōn, *not*.

Nōnae, f. pl. 1, *Nones*.

nōndum, *not yet*.

nōnne? *not?*

nōscō, no perf. or sup., 3, *learn*; perfect nōvī, *know*.

noster, nostra, 1, *our*.

nōtus, 1, *known, acquainted*.

nōvī. See nōscō.

novus, 1, *new*.

nox, noctis, f., -i noun, *night*.

nūbō, nūpsī, nuptum, 3 (with dat.); *wed*.

nūllus, pronominal adj., *no*.

num, interrogative particle.

nūmen, nūminis, n. 3, *divine power*.

numquis, numquae or numqua, as in; numquis mē sequi vult? *surely no one wishes to follow me*.

nunc, *now*.

nunquam, *never*.

nūntius, m. 2, *messenger*.

nūper, *lately*.

nurus, f. 4, *daughter-in-law*.

ō, *oh!*

ob, prep. with acc., *on account of*.
obeō, *meet*; mortem obiit, *he died*.

oblivio, f. 3, *forgetfulness*.

obliviscor, oblitus, 3, *forget*; miseriae oblitus, *forgetting his misery*.

oboediens, 3, *obedient*.

oboedientia, f. 1, *obedience*.

obsecrō, 1, *entreat*.

obsideō, -sēdī, -sessum, 2, *blockade*.

obstō, no perf. or sup., 1, *oppose*.
obtemperō, 1, *obey*; nēminī obtemperāvī, *obeyed no one*.

obtimeō, -tinuī, —, 2, *keep*.

occidō, occidī, occisum, 3, *slay*.

oculus, m. 2, *eye*.

ōdī, *hate*; fut. part. ōstrus.

odium, n. 2, *ill feeling*.

offendō, -fendī, -fēsum,, 3, *offend*.

offēnsiō, f. 3, *giving offence*.

officiū, n. 2, *duty*.

ohē, *so!*

ōmen, ōminis, n. 3, *omen*.

omnino, *altogether*.

omnis, 2, *all*.

onus, oneris, n. 3, *burden*.

opera, f. 1, *help, employment*.

oppidanus, m. 2, *townsman*.

oppidum, n. 2, *stronghold*.

optimē, *best*.

optimus, 1, *best*.

optō, 1, *wish*.

opus, operis, n. 3, *work*; opus est, *is necessary*.

ōrātiō, -iōnis, f. 3, *speech*.

orbis, m., -i noun, *circle*; orbis teriarum, *the world*.

ōrdō, ōrdinis, m. 3, *order*; ōrdine or ex ōrdine, *in order*.

ōrnō, 1, *adorn*.

ōrō, 1, *pray*.

os, ossis, n. 3, *bone*.

ostendō, -tendī, -tentum or -tēsum, 3, *display*.

ōtium, n. 2, *leisure*.

paene, *almost*.

paenitet, paenituit, *regret*.

pallidus, 1, *pale*.

pār, paris, 2, *equal*.

parātus, 1, *ready*.

parcō, pepercī, (temperātum), 3, *spare*; urbī pepercit, *spared the city*.

parēns, parentis, m. f. 3, *parent*.

pāreō, pārūī, (obtemperātum), 2, *obey*; cōnsulī pārē, *obey the consul*.

- pariō, peperī, partum, -i vb.,
win, give birth to.
 parō, 1, *collect, prepare, win.*
 pars, partis, f., -i noun, *part*; pl.
 partēs, *a party*; partēs agere,
to act a part.
 Parthus, m. 2, *a Parthian.*
 parvulus, 1, *little.*
 parvus, 1, *small*; comparison—
 minor, minimus.
 pateō, patuī, 2, *lie open.*
 pater, patris, m. 3, *father.*
 patior, passus, -i vb., *suffer*; nōn
 patiar tē abire, *I will not let*
you go.
 patria, f. 1, *country.*
 patrius, 1, *of the country.*
 patruus, m. 2, *uncle.*
 paucī, 1, *few.*
 paulum, n. 2, nom. acc. s. only,
a little.
 pauper, pauperis, 3, *poor*; super-
 lative—pauperrimus.
 pāx, pācis, f. 3, *peace.* No gen.
 pl.
 peccō, 1, *do wrong.*
 pectus, pectoris, n. 3, *breast.*
 pecūnia, f. 1, *money.*
 peior, 3, *worse.*
 pellō, pepulī, pulsum, 3,
drive.
 pendeō, pependī, 2, *hang* (in-
 trans.).
 per, prep. with acc., *through.*
 percutiō, -cussī, -cussum, -i vb.,
strike.
 perditus, 1, *dissolute.*
 perdō, -didī, -ditum, 3, *destroy.*
 perdūcō, 3, *draw on.*
 pereō, *perish.*
 perferō, pertulī, perlātum, *carry*
through, endure.
 perficiō, -fēcī, -fectum, -i vb.,
complete.
 periculum, n. 2, *danger.*
 peritus, 1, *experienced in* (with
 gen.).
 perlongus, 1, *very long.*
 permittō, 3, *permit.*
 perlegō, -lēgī, -lēctum, 3, *read*
through.
 pertineō, -tinuī, 2, *pertain*; nōn
 pertinet ad rem, *has nothing*
to do with it.
 perveniō, -vēnī, ventum, 4,
arrive.
 pēs, pedis, m. 3, *foot.*
 pessimus, 1, *worst.* See malus.
 petō, petivī or petiī, petitum, 3,
ask, attack; petit a mē quem
 viderim, *he asks me who it was*
I saw.
 philosophor, 1, *philosophise.*
 philosophus, 2, *philosopher.*
 pietās, -tātis, f. 3, *loyalty, affec-*
tion; pietās ergā patrem, *affec-*
tion towards his father.
 placeō, 2, *win approval*; im-
 pers., placuit senātū lēgātōs
 mittī, *the senate resolved that*
spokesmen should be sent.
 plaudō, plausī, plausum, 3,
clap.
 plausus, 4, *applause.*
 plēbēs or plēbs, f. 3 and 5,
common people.
 plērique, most.
 pluit, pluit, *it rains.*
 plūrimus, 1, *in very great num-*
ber.
 plūs, n. 3, nom. and acc., *more.*
 poena, f. 1, *punishment.*
 polliceor, 2, *promise.*
 pontifex, -ficus, m. 3, *high*
priest.
 populus, m. 2, *people.*
 porta, f. 1, *gate.*
 portō, 1, *carry.*
 poseō, posocī, 3, *ask*; patrem
 clāvēs poscīt, *asks his father*
for the keys.
 possum, potuī, *be able.*
 post, adv., *afterwards, behind*;
 prep., *after, behind.*
 posteā, *afterwards.*
 posterus, *behind, later*; com-
 parison—posterior, postrēmus;
 pl. posterī, *descendants.*

- posthāc, *hereafter*.
 postquam, conj., *after*.
 postulō, 1, *demand*.
 potēns, 3, *powerful*.
 potius, *rather*.
 praebeō, 2, *provide*; fortem sē
 praebeuit, *showed himself brave*.
 praeditus, 1, *endowed*.
 praefectus, m. 2, *governor*.
 praemittō, 3, *send in advance*.
 praeproperus, 1, *overhasty*.
 praesēns, -sentis, 2, *present*,
helpful.
 praesidium, n. 2, *garrison*.
 praestāns, 2, *eminent*.
 praestō, -stitī, -stitum, 1, *furnish*;
 sē fortem praestitit, *showed himself brave*;
 fidem praestitit, *made good his promise*;
 (with dat.), *excel*.
 praestō, *near*.
 praeter, prep., *past, except*.
 praetor, -tōris, m. 3, *praetor*.
 prāvus, 1, *perverse*.
 precēs, f. pl. 3, *prayers*.
 precor, 1, *pray*.
 premō, pressī, pressum, 3, *press*.
 pretium, n. 2, *price, reward*.
 primum, *firstly*.
 primus, 1, *first*.
 princeps, -cipis, m. 3, *chief*.
 prior, comp. adj., *in advance*.
 prīvō, 1, *rob*.
 prō, prep. with abl., *on behalf of*.
 probrōsus, 1, *scandalous*.
 probus, 1, *honest*.
 prōcēdō, 3, *advance*; nōn bene
 prōcēdit, *things are not going well*.
 prōdeō, *come forward*.
 prōditor, m. 3, *traitor*.
 profectō, *assuredly*.
 prōferō, -tulī, -lātum, *bring forward*,
postpone.
 proficiō, -fēcī, -fectum, -i vb.,
make progress.
 proficiscor, -sectus, 3, *start*.
 prohibeō, 2, *keep away, prevent*.
 prōmittō, 3, *promise*; prōmisit
 sē adfore, *promised to be there*.
 prope, adv. and prep., *near*;
 comparison — propius, proxime.
 prōpōnō, 3, *set forth*.
 prōpositum, n. 2, *resolution*.
 prōtegō, 3, *protect*.
 prōtinus, *at once*.
 prōvincia, f. 1, *province*.
 prōvocō, v. 1, *challenge*.
 proximus, 1, *nearest*.
 prūcēns, -dentis, 2, *far-seeing*.
 prūdētia, f. 1, *forethought*.
 pudet, puduit or puditum est,
feel ashamed.
 pudor, pudōris, m. 3, *sense of honour*.
 puer, puerī, m. 2, *boy*.
 pugiō, m. 3, *dagger*.
 pugna, f. 1, *battle*.
 pugnō, 1, *fight*.
 pulcher, pulchra, 1, *beautiful*.
 putō, 1, *think*.
 Pythagorēus, m. 2, *Pythagorean*,
 i. e. *vegetarian*.
 quaerō, quaesivī, quaesitum, 3,
ask; quaesivit ex mē quis
 essem, *asked me who I was*.
 quaesō, v. def., *beg*.
 quālis, 2, *such as, as*.
 quālis? *of what sort?*
 quam, *than, how*.
 quamquam, *although*.
 quantus, 1, *as great as, as*.
 quantus? *how great?*
 quārē, *wherefore!*
 quārtus, 1, *fourth*.
 quātenus, *as far as*.
 quattuor, *four*.
 -que, *and*; -que . . . -que, *both*
 . . . *and*.
 quemadmodum, *how*.
 queō, *be able*.
 querceus, adj. 1, *of oakleaf*.
 quī, quae, quod, *who*.
 quia, *because*.

quicumque, quae-, quod-, *whoever, whatever.*

quidam, quae-, quid-, *a certain one, a.*

quidem, *indeed.*

quiescō, quicvī, quictum, 3, *become quiet, fall asleep.*

quīnque, *five.*

quīntus, 1, *fifth.*

-quis, -quae or -qua, -quid, *any.*

quis? quae? quid? *who?*

quisquam, quicquam or quidquam, *any.*

quisque, quaeque, quidque, *each.*

quisquis, quidquid, *whoever.*

quīvis, quaevis, quodvis or quidvis, *whoever you please.*

quō, *to which place.*

quod, *in that, because.*

quondam, *once.*

quoque, *also.*

quorsus? *to what purpose?*

quot? *how many?*

quotiens? *how many times?*

rapiō, rapuī, raptum, -i vb., *snatch, seize.*

ratio, -ionis, f. 3, *reason, plan; philosophical system.*

recūsō, 1, *refuse, object.*

reddō, -didī, -ditum, 3, *restore.*

redeō, *come back.*

redōnō, 1, *re-endow.*

referō, rettulī, relātum, *carry back; in the senate, introduce a discussion; grātiā referre, show gratitude by act.*

reficiō, -fēcī, -fectum, -ī vb., *repair, refit.*

refugium, n. 2, *refuge.*

rēgnum, n. 2, *sovereignty.*

regō, rēxī, rēctum, 3, *rule.*

reiciō, reiēcī, reiectum, -i vb., *reject.*

relinquō, -līquī, -lictum, 3, *leave behind.*

remissio, f. 3, *remission.*

repellō, reppulī, repulsum, 3, *drive back.*

repetō, 3, *seek again, ask again.*
reprehendō, -hendī, -hēnsum, 3, *blame.*

reprimō, -pressī, -pressum, v. 3, *press back.*

requiēs, f. 3 and 5, *rest.*

rēs, f. 5, *property, event, thing.*

resistō, restitī, 3, *resist; dolorī*

resiste, do not give in to pain.

respiciō, -spexī, -spectum, -i vb., *regard.*

respondeō, -spondī, -spōnsum, 2, *answer; responde mihi, answer me!*

respōnsum, n. 2, *answer.*

rēs pública, f. 1, *commonwealth; c̄ rē públicā, for the good of the state.*

restituō, -stitūī, -stitūtum, 3, *restore.*

retineō, retinuī, retentum, 2, *hold back.*

revertor, revertī, reversum, 3, *return.*

rēx, rēgis, m. 3, *king.*

rīdulus, 1, *absurd.*

rogō, 1, *ask.*

Rōma, f. 1, *Rome.*

Rōmānus, 1, *Roman.*

Rōmānus, m. 2, *a Roman.*

Rōmulus, m. 2, *Romulus.*

rūmor, m. 3, *talk.*

ruō, ruī, fut. part. ruitūrus, 3, *rush forth.*

rūpēs, f. -i noun, *rock.*

rūrsus, *again.*

sacer, sacra, 1, *sacred; n. pl. sacra, sacred emblems.*

sacerdōs, -dōtis, m. f. 3, *priest, priestess.*

sacrificium, n. 2, *sacrifice.*

sacrōsāctus, 1, *sacred.*

saepe, *often.*

saevus, 1, *cruel.*

saltem, *at least.*

salūs, salūtis, f. 3, *safety.*

salūtō, 1, *greet.*

salvō, *welcome!*

salvus, 1, *safe*.
 sanguis, sanguinis, m. 3, *blood*.
 sapiēns, sapientis, m. f. 3, *wise person, sage*.
 sapientia, f. 1, *wisdom*.
 satis, n. 3, nom. acc. s. only, *enough*; also as adv.
 satisfaciō, -i vb., *satisfy* (with dat.).
 saucius, 1, *wounded*.
 scelus, sceleris, n. 3, *crime*.
 sciō, no pf. or sup., 4, *know*.
 Scipiō, -iōnis, m. 3, *Scipio*.
 scribō, scripsī, scriptum, 3, *write*.
 eē or sēsē, *self or selves*.
 secundus, 1, *favourable*; as numeral, *second*.
 sed, *but*.
 sedeō, sēdī, sessum, 2, *sit*.
 semel, *once*.
 semper, *always*.
 senātor, 3, *senator*.
 senātus, m. 4, *senate*.
 sententia, f. 1, *decision*.
 sentiō, sēnsī, sēnsū, 4, *feel, ascertain*.
 sepeliō, -pelivī, -pultum, 4, *bury*.
 septingentēsimus, 2, *seven-hundredth*.
 sequor, secūtus, 3, *follow*.
 sermō, -ōnis, m. 3, *conversation*.
 serviō, 4, *serve*; voluptātī servit, *is the slave of pleasure*.
 servitium, n. 2, *slavery*.
 servitūs, -ūtis, f. 3, *service*.
 servō, 1, *save*.
 sex, *six*.
 sī, *if*; sī forte, *on the chance that*.
 sic, *so*.
 sicut, *as*.
 signum, n. 2, *sign, signal*.
 silentium, n. 2, *silence*.
 sileō, silui, 2, *be silent*.
 similis, 2, *like*; comparison—
 similior, simillimus; similis
 frātris or frātrī, *like his brother*.

simul, *at the same time*.
 simulō, 1, *pretend*.
 sine, prep. with abl., *without*.
 singulī, group numeral 1, *one by one*.
 sinō, no pf. or sup., 3, *allow*.
 sinus, m. 4, *lap, fold*.
 socia, f. 1, *companion*.
 sōlus, *alone*.
 solvō, solvī, solūtum, 3, *loosen, relax*.
 somniō, 1, *dream*.
 spectātus, 1, *esteemed*.
 spernō, sprēvī, sprētum, 3, *despise*.
 spērō, 1, *hope*.
 spēs, f. 5, *hope*.
 statio, f. 3, *soldier's post*.
 statua, f. 1, *statue*.
 statuō, statnī, statūtum, 3, *set up, determine*.
 stō, stetī, 1, *stand*.
 Stōicī, m. pl. 2, *Stoics*.
 studeō, studnī, —, 2, *study* (with dat.).
 stultitia, f. 1, *folly*.
 stultus, 1, *foolish*.
 suādeō, suāsī, suāsū, 2, *persuade*; pācem mihi suādēbat, *he urged peace on me*.
 sub, prep. with acc., *to*; prep. with abl., *under*.
 subitō, *suddenly*.
 submittō, 3, *bend*.
 subrideō, -ridī, -rīsum, 2, *smile*.
 subveniō, -vēnī, -ventum, 4, *help*; amīcīs subvenit, *helps his friends*.
 succurrō, -currī, -cursum, 3, *run to help*; succurre patriae, *come to your country's help*.
 suffrāgium, n. 2, *vote*.
 sum, *am*.
 summa, f. 1, *total*; summa imperī, *supreme command*.
 summus, 1, *topmost, last*. See superus.
 sūmō, sūmpsī, sūmptum, 3, *take up*.

superō, 1, *surpass, cross over.*
 supersum, *remain over, survive.*
 supplex, -plicis, 3, *suppliant.*
 suprā, adv. and prep., *above.*
 surgō, surrēxi, surrēctum, 3, *arise.*
 suscipiō, -cēpi, -ceptum, -i vb., *take up.*
 sustineō, -tinui, —, 2, *support.*
 suus, 1, *his own, their own.*
 Syrācūsae, f. pl. 1, *Syracuse.*

tabula, 1, *plate.*
 taceō, 2, *am silent.*
 tacitus, 1, *silent, sullen.*
 tālis, 2, *such.*
 tamdiū, *so long.*
 tamen, *on the other hand.*
 tandem, *at length.*
 tantum, *only.*
 tantus, 1, *so great.*
 Tarpeius: rūpēs Tarpeia, *the Tarpeian rock.*
 Tarquinius, m. 2, *Tarquin.*
 temere, *thoughtlessly.*
 tempestās, -tātis, f. 3, *season, storm.*
 templum, n. 2, *temple.*
 tempus, temporis, n. 3, *time.*
 ter, *three times.*
 tergum, n. 2, *back.*
 terra, f. 1, *earth.*
 terreō, 2, *frighten.*
 testis, m. f., -i noun, *witness.*
 testor, 1, *call to witness.*
 theātrum, n. 2, *theatre.*
 Tiberis, m., -i noun, *Tiber.*
 timeō, timui, —, 2, *fear.*
 tolerō, 1, *endure.*
 tollō, sustulī, sublātum, 3, *lift.*
 tot, *so many.*
 totiēs, *so often.*
 trānsnō, 1, *swim across.*
 trēs, 2, *three.*
 tribūnus, m. 2, *tribune.*
 trux, 3, *fierce.*
 tū, *you.*
 tueor, tuitus, 2, *watch, protect.*

tum, *then.*
 tumultus, m. 4, *disturbance.*
 turbō, 1, *throw into confusion.*
 tūtus, 1, *safe.*
 tuus, *your, yours.*
 tyrannis, (acc. -ida), Greek noun, *tyranny.*

ubi, *when, where.*
 ulciscor, ultus, 3, *avenge, punish.*
 ūllus, *any.*
 ulterior, *beyond; superlative—ultimus.*
 ultrō, *of one's own accord.*
 unquam, *ever.*
 ūnā, *together.*
 undique, *on all sides.*
 ūnus, *one.*
 urbs, urbis, f. 3, *city.*
 usquam, *anywhere.*
 usque, *the whole way.*
 ut, conj.; *without change of mood, as, when; with the subjunctive mood, in order that, so that, that.*
 ut, particle of exclamation, *how!*
 utinam, particle of exclamation, *used in wishes.*
 ūtor, ūsus, 3, *use; tē amīcō ūsus sum, I have found you a friend.*
 utrum, particle of interrogation; *as in: utrum mē an tē petit, does he want you or me?*
 uxor, uxōris, f. 3, *wife.*

vacō, 1, *have leisure; amīcīs vacō, I find time for my friends.*
 valdē, *much.*
 valeō, valui, 2, *be well; valē, farewell.*
 valētūdō, -dinis, f. 3, *health.*
 vātēs, m. f., -i noun, *prophet, prophetess.*
 vel, or; *vel . . . vel, either . . . or.*
 vēndō, -didī, -ditum, 3, *sell.*

- veneror, 1, *respect, worship.*
 venia, f. 1, *pardon.*
 veniō, vēnī, ventum, 4, *come.*
 venter, ventris, m. 3, *belly.*
 verber, verberis, n. 3, *blow.*
 verbum, n. 2, *word.*
 vereor, 2, *fear.*
 vērō, *but.*
 vertō, vertī, versum, 3, *turn*
 (trans. and intrans.).
 vērum, *but.*
 vērus, 1, *true.*
 vester, vestra, 1, *your, yours.*
 vestis, f., -i noun, *garment.*
 vetus, veteris, 3, *old*; super-
 lative—veterrimus.
 via, f. 1, *road.*
 vīcēsīmus, 1, *twentieth.*
 vīcīnus, 1, *neighbouring.*
 victor, -lōris, m. 3, *conqueror.*
 victōria, f. 1, *victory.*
 victrix, victricis, f. 3, *victorious.*
 videō, vidī, vīsum, 2, *see*;
 middle, videor, *seem.*
 vigilō, 1, *watch.*
 vīgintī, indeclinable, *twenty.*
 vinciō, vīnxī, vīctum, 4, *bind.*
 vincō, vīcī, vīctum, 3, *conquer.*
- vīnum, n. 2, *wine.*
 vir, virī, m. 2, *man, husband.*
 vīrēs, f. pl., -i noun, *strength*;
 sing. vīs, *violence.*
 virilis, 2, *of a man.*
 viriliter, *in a manly way.*
 virtūs, virtūtis, f. 3, *courage,*
virtue.
 vīs. See vīrēs.
 vīta, f. 1, *life.*
 vitium, n. 2, *vice, weakness.*
 vīvō, vīxī, vīctum, 3, *live.*
 vix, *scarcely.*
 vocō, 1, *call.*
 volō, *wish.*
 Volscēns, adj. 2, *of the Vol-*
scians.
 Volscus, m. 1, *a Volscian.*
 voluntās, -tātis, f. 3, *inclina-*
tion.
 vōs, *you.*
 vōtum, n. 2, *vow.*
 vōx, vōcis, f. 3, *voice.*
 vulgus, n. 2 and 3, *common*
people.
 vulnus, vulneris, n. 3, *blow,*
wound.
 vultus, m. 4, *countenance.*

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