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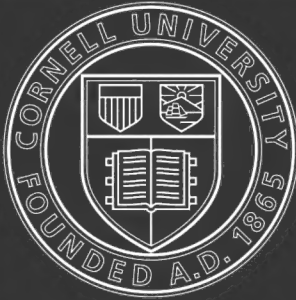
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The birds of South America.



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THE BIRDS
OF
SOUTH AMERICA.

BY

LORD BRABOURNE, F.Z.S., M.B.O.U.,

AND

CHARLES CHUBB, F.Z.S., M.B.O.U.

(Zoological Department, British Museum).

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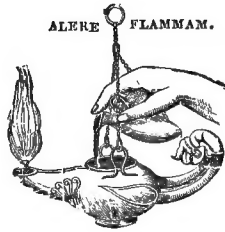
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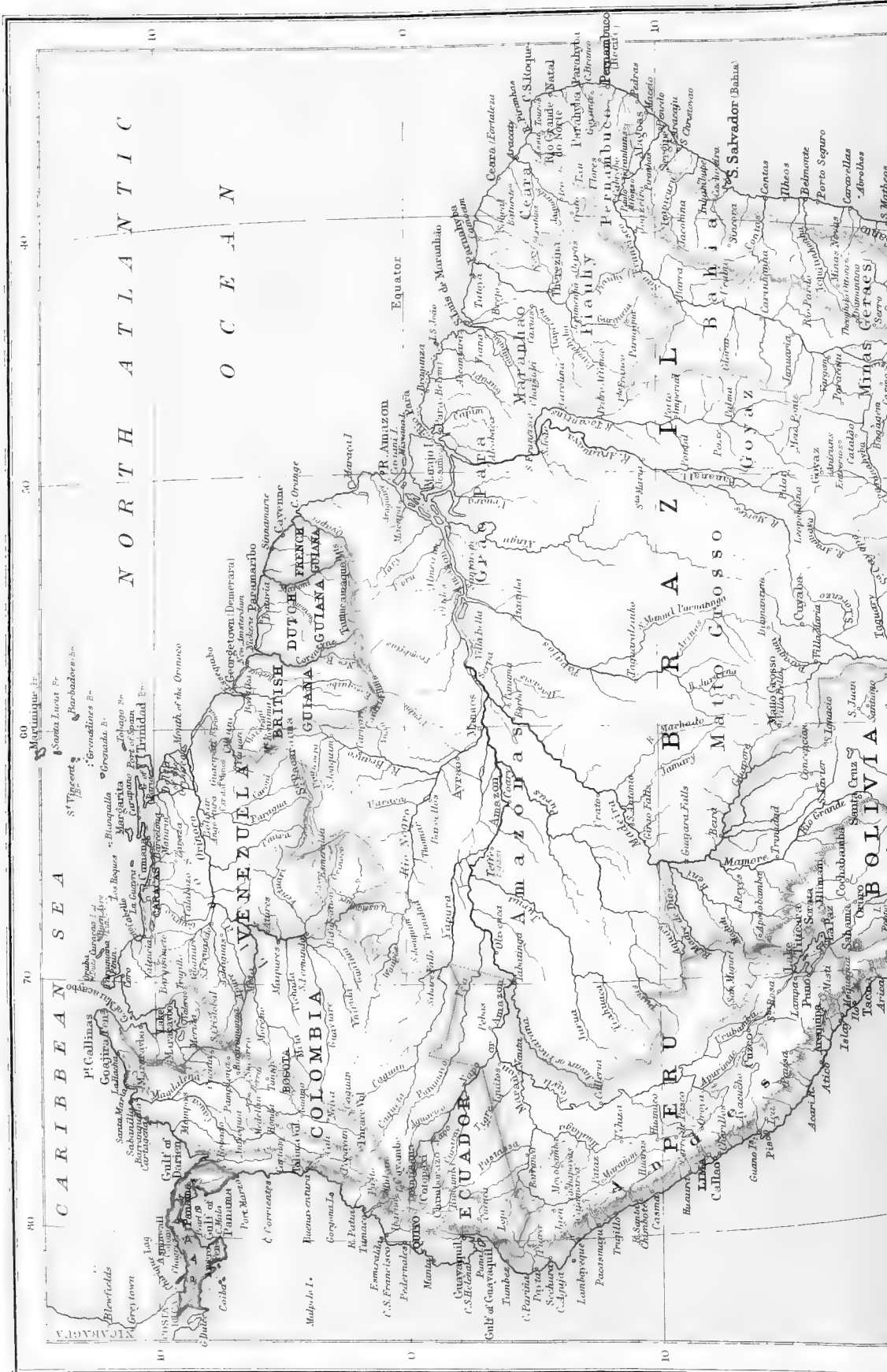
A LIST
OF THE
BIRDS OF SOUTH AMERICA.

BY

LORD BRABOURNE, F.Z.S., M.B.O.U.,

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CHARLES CHUBB, F.Z.S., M.B.O.U.
(Zoological Department, British Museum).



80

70

60

50

40

CARIBBEAN SEA

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OCEAN

Equator

10

20

30

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50

60

VENUELLA

BRITISH GUYANA

DUTCH FRENCH GUYANA

AMAZON

10

COLOMBIA

ECUADOR

PERU

BOLIVIA

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PARAGUAY

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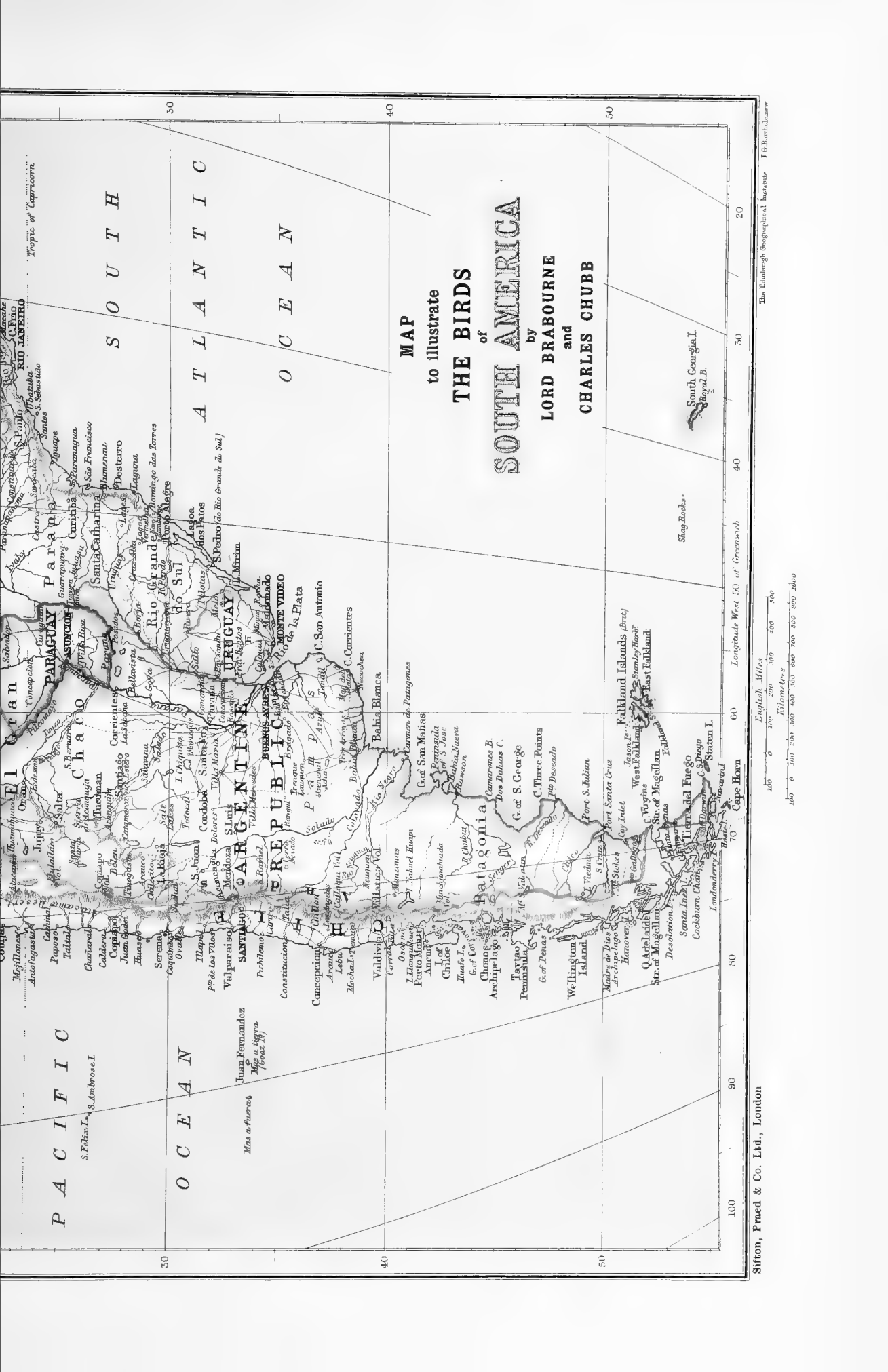
PARAGUAY

URUGUAY

ARGENTINA

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10



P A C I F I C

S. Felix I., S. Ambrose I.

O C E A N

Juan Fernandez
Isla a figura
Ponce de Leon

S O U T H

A T L A N T I C

O C E A N

MAP
to illustrate
THE BIRDS
of
SOUTH AMERICA
by
LORD BRABOURNE
and
CHARLES CHUBB

South Georgia I.
Royal E.

Shag Rocks.

20

30

40

50

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120

130

140

150

160

170

180

Longitude West 50° of Greenwich

English Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500

Metric Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500

The Edinburgh Geographical Institute J.B. Bartholomew

Sifton, Praed & Co. Ltd., London

INTRODUCTION.

THE only previous list dealing with the birds of South America as a whole is that published by Messrs. Scater and Salvin in 1873—'Nomenclator Avium Neotropicalium'—and although Central America, Mexico to Panama, and the Galapagos Islands were included in that list, the number of species was only 3565, while the present list recognises 4561 forms in South America alone.

The names used in this List appear as binomials, but it must be clearly understood, however, that this system has been used only for convenience and simplicity. It does not mean that we accept all the forms included here as being of specific value. Trinomials can only be determined by means of monographic revision, and these will be used throughout the body of the forthcoming work. The names here given are thus of unequal value, and only represent the forms which have been accepted as valid species and subspecies by previous authors.

The method used in the preparation of this List has been to verify the original description or figure of each species, cite the locality, and give an outline of the distribution in South America. We have not thought it desirable to give the extra-limital range, but we intend to do so in the forthcoming volumes, where all the details will be fully worked out.

We have followed the law of priority, and attempted to copy the original spellings. Early authors did not always give a locality with their descriptions; many localities have been added by recent writers, while we have supplied a number in the present work.

The terms used in the distribution of the species are those of political divisions, and not zoogeographical areas. We have not used the term "Amazonia," as many ornithologists do—in the first place because it appears to have no defined

limit, thus it may mean, in a wide sense, the country of the River Amazon and its tributaries, or, in a limited degree, the districts adjacent to the main river; and secondly, because the accompanying map has no such area mentioned. We have, therefore, in the case of a country such as Brazil, used North, North-east, North-west, West, Central, East, South-east, South, etc. We realize thoroughly the inconsistencies of these terms, but we hope that in the succeeding volumes the distribution of the species and subspecies will be fully worked out, and that these inconsistencies will then disappear.

The general outlines of classification followed in the present List are based on Sharpe's 'Hand-list of Birds,' published by the Trustees of the British Museum. Various changes have taken place in the nomenclature since the Hand-list was published, more especially among the genera and species, and we have felt compelled to adopt them.

In the Hand-list the 12th edition of Linné's 'Systema Naturæ' was followed, but as zoologists have now unanimously agreed to accept the 10th edition, this change has necessitated the alteration of many names, and has involved much labour. In the re-examination of names the writings of Hellmayr, Berlepsch, Hartert, and the North-American authors have been utilised and have been of great value. Much remains to be done in this respect, and for the many shortcomings in the present volume we ask for the forbearance of ornithologists, since no one is so conscious of these shortcomings as ourselves. The endeavour to correct the most obvious errors in the Hand-list has been the chief cause of the delay in the publication of this List, and many doubtful points have unfortunately been left untouched. The bringing together of the many corrections made by the authors cited has been a much more difficult and lengthy task than would appear at first sight.

We do not regard this List as final by any means, but we venture to hope that it will form a basis on which ornithologists can pursue their investigations.

The scope of the List includes South America and the islands adjacent to the coast from Colombia, Venezuela, Tobago, and Trinidad to Cape Horn and the Falkland Islands.

The avifauna of Central America has been worked out by Messrs. Salvin and Godman, and published in their great work the 'Biologia Centrali-Americana,' and later by Professor Robert Ridgway in his admirable monograph on the 'Birds of North and Middle America'—which also includes the Galapagos Islands. The authors of the present work, therefore, have not thought it necessary to include these two portions of the Neotropical Region.

We desire to express our appreciation of the valuable assistance we have received from Mr. C. E. Hellmayr, of Munich, who has been good enough to read the proofs and has made numerous corrections and additions.

We also have to thank Mr. H. Kirke Swann for much material help, and we desire to give him the entire credit for having supplied all the popular names, both English and Spanish.

Our best thanks are likewise due to the following gentlemen, who have helped us in various ways:—Dr. P. L. Sclater, Mr. W. R. Ogilvie-Grant, the Honourable Walter Rothschild, Mr. C. E. Fagan, Dr. E. Hartert, and Mr. H. C. Oberholser.

LONDON,
December 20th, 1912.

BRABOURNE,
CHARLES CHUBB.

SYSTEMATIC INDEX.

| | Page | | Page |
|--|------|---|------|
| Sub-Class PALÆOGNATHÆ | 1 | Scardafella, <i>Bonap.</i> | 17 |
| Order RHEIFORMES | 1 | Gymnopelia, <i>Scl. & Salv.</i> | 17 |
| Family RHEIDÆ | 1 | Columbula, <i>Bonap.</i> | 17 |
| <i>Rhea</i> , <i>Briss.</i> | 1 | Columbina, <i>Spix</i> | 18 |
| Sub-Class NEOGNATHÆ | 1 | Uropelia, <i>Bonap.</i> | 18 |
| Order TINAMIFORMES | 1 | Oxypelia, <i>Salvad.</i> | 18 |
| Family TINAMIDÆ | 1 | Claravis, <i>Oberh.</i> | 18 |
| <i>Tinamus</i> , <i>Herm.</i> | 1 | Metriopelia, <i>Bonap.</i> | 19 |
| <i>Nothocercus</i> , <i>Bonap.</i> | 2 | Leptoptila, <i>Swains.</i> | 19 |
| <i>Crypturus</i> , <i>Illig.</i> | 3 | Osculatia, <i>Bonap.</i> | 20 |
| <i>Rhynchotus</i> , <i>Spix</i> | 5 | Geotrygon, <i>Gosse</i> | 20 |
| <i>Nothoprocta</i> , <i>Scl. & Salv.</i> | 5 | Order OPISTHOCOMIFORMES | 21 |
| <i>Nothura</i> , <i>Wagl.</i> | 6 | Family OPISTHOCOMIDÆ | 21 |
| <i>Taoniscus</i> , <i>Gloger</i> | 7 | <i>Opisthocomus</i> , <i>Illig.</i> | 21 |
| <i>Calopezus</i> , <i>Ridgw.</i> | 7 | Order RALLIFORMES | 21 |
| <i>Tinamotis</i> , <i>Vig.</i> | 8 | Family RALLIDÆ | 21 |
| Order GALLIFORMES | 8 | <i>Rallus</i> , <i>Linn.</i> | 21 |
| Family CRACIDÆ | 8 | <i>Pardirallus</i> , <i>Cab.</i> | 22 |
| <i>Crax</i> , <i>Linn.</i> | 8 | <i>Aramides</i> , <i>Pucher.</i> | 22 |
| <i>Nothocrax</i> , <i>Burm.</i> | 9 | <i>Amaurolimnas</i> , <i>Sharpe</i> | 23 |
| <i>Mitu</i> , <i>Less.</i> | 9 | <i>Anurolimnas</i> , <i>Sharpe</i> | 23 |
| <i>Pauxi</i> , <i>Temm.</i> | 9 | <i>Porzana</i> , <i>Vieill.</i> | 24 |
| <i>Penelope</i> , <i>Merrem</i> | 9 | <i>Thyrorhina</i> , <i>Scl. & Salv.</i> | 24 |
| <i>Ortalis</i> , <i>Merrem</i> | 11 | <i>Ortygops</i> , <i>Heine</i> | 24 |
| <i>Pipile</i> , <i>Bonap.</i> | 12 | <i>Creciscus</i> , <i>Cab.</i> | 24 |
| <i>Aburria</i> , <i>Reichenb.</i> | 12 | <i>Neocerex</i> , <i>Scl. & Salv.</i> | 25 |
| <i>Chamæpetes</i> , <i>Wagl.</i> | 13 | <i>Gallinula</i> , <i>Briss.</i> | 25 |
| Family ODONTOPHORIDÆ | 13 | <i>Porphyriops</i> , <i>Pucher.</i> | 25 |
| <i>Eupsychortyx</i> , <i>Gould</i> | 13 | <i>Ionornis</i> , <i>Reichenb.</i> | 26 |
| <i>Odontophorus</i> , <i>Vieill.</i> | 13 | <i>Fulica</i> , <i>Linn.</i> | 26 |
| Order COLUMBIFORMES | 15 | Family HELIORNITHIDÆ | 27 |
| Family COLUMBIDÆ | 15 | <i>Heliornis</i> , <i>Bonn.</i> | 27 |
| <i>Columba</i> , <i>Linn.</i> | 15 | Order PODICIPEDIFORMES | 27 |
| <i>Zenaida</i> , <i>Bonap.</i> | 16 | Family PODICIPEDIDÆ | 27 |
| <i>Melopelia</i> , <i>Bonap.</i> | 17 | <i>Podiceps</i> , <i>Lath.</i> | 27 |

| | Page | | Page |
|--|------|--|------|
| Centropelma, <i>Scl.</i> | 28 | Hæmatopus, <i>Linn.</i> | 37 |
| Podilymbus, <i>Less.</i> | 28 | Oreophilus, <i>Jard. & Selby</i> | 38 |
| Order SPHENISCIFORMES | 28 | Hoploxypterus, <i>Bonap.</i> | 38 |
| Family SPHENISCIDÆ | 28 | Ptiloscelys, <i>Bonap.</i> | 38 |
| Aptenodytes, <i>Miller</i> | 28 | Belonopterus, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 38 |
| Pygoscelis, <i>Wagl.</i> | 28 | Squatarola, <i>Cuvier</i> | 38 |
| Eudyptes, <i>Vieill.</i> | 28 | Pluvialis, <i>Briss.</i> | 38 |
| Spheniscus, <i>Briss.</i> | 28 | Aphriza, <i>Audub.</i> | 39 |
| Order PROCELLARIIFORMES | 29 | Charadrius, <i>Linn.</i> | 39 |
| Family PROCELLARIIDÆ | 29 | Pluvianellus, <i>Jacq. & Pucher.</i> | 40 |
| Oceanites, <i>Keys & Blas.</i> | 29 | Himantopus, <i>Briss.</i> | 40 |
| Pelagodroma, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 29 | Recurvirostra, <i>Linn.</i> | 40 |
| Fregetta, <i>Bonap.</i> | 29 | Numenius, <i>Briss.</i> | 40 |
| Garrodia, <i>Forbes</i> | 29 | Limosa, <i>Briss.</i> | 40 |
| Puffinus, <i>Briss.</i> | 30 | Limnodromus, <i>Wied.</i> | 41 |
| Priofinus, <i>Hombr. & Jacq.</i> | 30 | Micropalama, <i>Baird</i> | 41 |
| Thalassœca, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 30 | Catoptrophorus, <i>Bonap.</i> | 41 |
| Priocella, <i>Hombr. & Jacq.</i> | 30 | Totanus, <i>Bechst.</i> | 41 |
| Procellaria, <i>Linn.</i> | 30 | Tringa, <i>Linn.</i> | 41 |
| Æstrelata, <i>Bonap.</i> | 30 | Actitis, <i>Illiger</i> | 41 |
| Macronectes, <i>Richm.</i> | 31 | Machetes, <i>Cuvier</i> | 41 |
| Daption, <i>Steph.</i> | 31 | Bartramia, <i>Less.</i> | 42 |
| Prion, <i>Lacép.</i> | 31 | Ereunetes, <i>Illiger</i> | 42 |
| Pelecanoides, <i>Lacép.</i> | 31 | Tringites, <i>Cab.</i> | 42 |
| Diomedea, <i>Linn.</i> | 32 | Calidris, <i>Illiger</i> | 42 |
| Phœbetria, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 32 | Pisobia, <i>Billberg</i> | 42 |
| Order LARIFORMES | 32 | Heteropygia, <i>Coues</i> | 42 |
| Family LARIDÆ | 32 | Erolia, <i>Vieill.</i> | 43 |
| Hydrochelidon, <i>Boie</i> | 32 | Canutus, <i>Brehm</i> | 43 |
| Phaëthusa, <i>Wagl.</i> | 33 | Gallinago, <i>Koch</i> | 43 |
| Gelochelidon, <i>Brehm</i> | 33 | Phegornis, <i>Gray</i> | 44 |
| Sterna, <i>Linn.</i> | 33 | Rostratula, <i>Vieill.</i> | 44 |
| Larosterna, <i>Blyth</i> | 34 | Phalaropus, <i>Briss.</i> | 44 |
| Procelsterna, <i>Lafr.</i> | 34 | Steganopus, <i>Vieill.</i> | 44 |
| Anous, <i>Stephens</i> | 34 | Family PARRIDÆ | 44 |
| Rhynchops, <i>Linn.</i> | 34 | Jacana, <i>Briss.</i> | 44 |
| Xema, <i>Leach</i> | 34 | Family ŒDIONEMIDÆ | 45 |
| Larus, <i>Linn.</i> | 35 | Burhinus, <i>Illiger</i> | 45 |
| Catharacta, <i>Brünn.</i> | 36 | Order GRUIFORMES | 45 |
| Stercorarius, <i>Briss.</i> | 36 | Family ARAMIDÆ | 45 |
| Order CHARADRIIFORMES | 36 | Aramus, <i>Vieill.</i> | 45 |
| Family CHIONIDIDÆ | 36 | Family EURYPYGIDÆ | 45 |
| Chionis, <i>Forster</i> | 36 | Eurypyga, <i>Illiger</i> | 45 |
| Family THINOCORYTHIDÆ | 36 | Family PSOPHIIDÆ | 46 |
| Attagis, <i>Geoffr. & Less.</i> | 36 | Psophia, <i>Linn.</i> | 46 |
| Thinocorus, <i>Esch.</i> | 37 | Family CARIAMIDÆ | 46 |
| Family CHARADRIIDÆ | 37 | Cariama, <i>Briss.</i> | 46 |
| Arenaria, <i>Briss.</i> | 37 | Chunga, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 46 |

| | Page | | Page |
|---|------|---|------|
| Order ARDEIFORMES | 47 | Mareca, <i>Steph.</i> | 55 |
| Family IBIDIDÆ | 47 | Nettion, <i>Kaup</i> | 55 |
| <i>Theristicus</i> , <i>Wagl.</i> | 47 | Dafila, <i>Steph.</i> | 56 |
| <i>Molybdophanes</i> , <i>Reichenb.</i> | 47 | Pœcilonetta, <i>Eyton</i> | 56 |
| <i>Harpiprion</i> , <i>Wagl.</i> | 47 | Querquedula, <i>Steph.</i> | 56 |
| <i>Phimosus</i> , <i>Wagl.</i> | 47 | Spatula, <i>Boie</i> | 57 |
| <i>Cercibis</i> , <i>Wagl.</i> | 48 | Heteronetta, <i>Salvad.</i> | 57 |
| <i>Egatheus</i> , <i>Billberg</i> | 48 | Metopiana, <i>Bonap.</i> | 57 |
| <i>Eudocimus</i> , <i>Wagl.</i> | 48 | Nyroca, <i>Flem.</i> | 57 |
| Family PLATALEIDÆ | 48 | Tachyeres, <i>Owen</i> | 57 |
| <i>Ajaia</i> , <i>Reichenb.</i> | 48 | Nomonyx, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 58 |
| Family CICONIIDÆ | 48 | Oxyura, <i>Bonap.</i> | 58 |
| <i>Mycteria</i> , <i>Linn.</i> | 48 | Merganetta, <i>Gould</i> | 58 |
| <i>Euxenura</i> , <i>Ridgw.</i> | 49 | Merganser, <i>Briss.</i> | 59 |
| <i>Jabiru</i> , <i>Hellmayr</i> | 49 | Order PELECANIFORMES | 59 |
| Family ARDEIDÆ | 49 | Family PHALACROCORACIDÆ | 59 |
| <i>Ardea</i> , <i>Linn.</i> | 49 | <i>Phalacrocorax</i> , <i>Briss.</i> | 52 |
| <i>Egretta</i> , <i>Forst.</i> | 49 | Family PLOTIDÆ | 60 |
| <i>Florida</i> , <i>Baird</i> | 49 | <i>Anhinga</i> , <i>Briss.</i> | 60 |
| <i>Hydranassa</i> , <i>Baird</i> | 50 | Family SULIDÆ | 60 |
| <i>Agamia</i> , <i>Reichenb.</i> | 50 | <i>Sula</i> , <i>Briss.</i> | 60 |
| <i>Nycticorax</i> , <i>Forst.</i> | 50 | Family FREGATIDÆ | 60 |
| <i>Cochlearius</i> , <i>Briss.</i> | 50 | <i>Fregata</i> , <i>Briss.</i> | 60 |
| <i>Syrigma</i> , <i>Ridgw.</i> | 50 | Family PHAËTHONIDÆ | 61 |
| <i>Pilherodius</i> , <i>Reichenb.</i> | 51 | <i>Phaëthon</i> , <i>Linn.</i> | 61 |
| <i>Butorides</i> , <i>Blyth</i> | 51 | Family PELECANIDÆ | 61 |
| <i>Tigrisoma</i> , <i>Swains.</i> | 51 | <i>Pelecanus</i> , <i>Linn.</i> | 61 |
| <i>Ixobrychus</i> , <i>Billberg</i> | 52 | Order CATHARTIFORMES | 61 |
| <i>Zebrilus</i> , <i>Bonap.</i> | 52 | Family CATHARTIDÆ | 61 |
| <i>Botaurus</i> , <i>Steph.</i> | 52 | <i>Sarcorhamphus</i> , <i>Duméril</i> | 61 |
| Order PALAMEDEIFORMES | 52 | <i>Gypagus</i> , <i>Vieill.</i> | 62 |
| Family PALAMEDEIDÆ | 52 | <i>Catharista</i> , <i>Vieill.</i> | 62 |
| <i>Palamedea</i> , <i>Linn.</i> | 52 | <i>Cathartes</i> , <i>Illiger</i> | 62 |
| <i>Chauna</i> , <i>Illiger</i> | 52 | Order ACCIPITRIFORMES | 62 |
| Order PHŒNICOPTERIFORMES | 53 | Family FALCONIDÆ | 62 |
| Family PHŒNICOPTERIDÆ | 53 | <i>Polyborus</i> , <i>Vieill.</i> | 62 |
| <i>Phœnicopterus</i> , <i>Linn.</i> | 53 | <i>Ibycter</i> , <i>Vieill.</i> | 62 |
| <i>Phœnicoparrus</i> , <i>Bonap.</i> | 53 | <i>Milvago</i> , <i>Spix</i> | 63 |
| Order ANSERIFORMES | 53 | <i>Circus</i> , <i>Lacép.</i> | 63 |
| Family ANATIDÆ | 53 | <i>Micrastur</i> , <i>Gray</i> | 64 |
| <i>Cygnus</i> , <i>Bechst.</i> | 53 | <i>Geranospizias</i> , <i>Kaup</i> | 64 |
| <i>Coscoroba</i> , <i>Reichenb.</i> | 53 | <i>Parabuteo</i> , <i>Ridgw.</i> | 64 |
| <i>Cairina</i> , <i>Flem.</i> | 54 | <i>Astur</i> , <i>Lacép.</i> | 65 |
| <i>Sarcidiornis</i> , <i>Eyton</i> | 54 | <i>Dinospizias</i> , <i>Cab.</i> | 65 |
| <i>Chloëphaga</i> , <i>Eyton</i> | 54 | <i>Accipiter</i> , <i>Briss.</i> | 65 |
| <i>Dendrocygna</i> , <i>Swains.</i> | 54 | <i>Heterospizias</i> , <i>Sharpe</i> | 66 |
| <i>Alopochen</i> , <i>Stejn.</i> | 55 | <i>Tachytriorehis</i> , <i>Kaup</i> | 66 |
| <i>Anas</i> , <i>Linn.</i> | 55 | <i>Butco</i> , <i>Lacép.</i> | 66 |

| | Page | | Page |
|--|------|--|------|
| Buteola, <i>Bonap.</i> | 67 | Pyrrhura, <i>Bonap.</i> | 83 |
| Asturina, <i>Vieill.</i> | 67 | Myiopsitta, <i>Bonap.</i> | 85 |
| Rupornis, <i>Kaup</i> | 68 | Bolborhynchus, <i>Bonap.</i> | 85 |
| Busarellus, <i>Lafr.</i> | 68 | Psittacula, <i>Illiger</i> | 86 |
| Buteogallus, <i>Less.</i> | 68 | Brotogeris, <i>Vig.</i> | 87 |
| Urubitinga, <i>Lafr.</i> | 68 | Amazona, <i>Less.</i> | 88 |
| Leucopternis, <i>Kaup</i> | 69 | Graydidascalus, <i>Bonap.</i> | 91 |
| Harpyhaliaëtus, <i>Lafr.</i> | 70 | Pionus, <i>Wagl.</i> | 91 |
| Morphnus, <i>Cuv.</i> | 70 | Deropterus, <i>Wagl.</i> | 92 |
| Thrasaëtus, <i>Gray</i> | 70 | Triclaria, <i>Wagl.</i> | 92 |
| Lophotriorchis, <i>Sharpe</i> | 70 | Pionopsitta, <i>Bonap.</i> | 92 |
| Spiziasur, <i>Gray</i> | 70 | Gypopsitta, <i>Bonap.</i> * | 93 |
| Spizaëtus, <i>Vieill.</i> | 70 | Urochroma, <i>Bonap.</i> | 93 |
| Herpetotheres, <i>Vieill.</i> | 71 | Pionites, <i>Heine</i> | 94 |
| Elanoides, <i>Vieill.</i> | 71 | Order CORACIIFORMES | 94 |
| Rostrhamus, <i>Less.</i> | 71 | Family STEATORNITHIDÆ | 94 |
| Leptodon, <i>Sundev.</i> | 71 | <i>Steatornis</i> , <i>Humb.</i> | 94 |
| Elanus, <i>Savign.</i> | 72 | Family ALCEDINIDÆ | 95 |
| Gampsonyx, <i>Vig.</i> | 72 | <i>Ceryle</i> , <i>Boie</i> | 95 |
| Harpagus, <i>Vig.</i> | 72 | Family MOMOTIDÆ | 96 |
| Ictinia, <i>Vieill.</i> | 72 | <i>Urospatha</i> , <i>Gray</i> | 96 |
| Spizapteryx, <i>Kaup</i> | 72 | <i>Prionornis</i> , <i>Salv. & Godm.</i> | 96 |
| Falco, <i>Linn.</i> | 72 | <i>Momotus</i> , <i>Briss.</i> | 96 |
| Cerchneis, <i>Boie</i> | 73 | <i>Baryphthengus</i> , <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 97 |
| Pandion, <i>Savign.</i> | 74 | Family CAPRIMULGIDÆ | 97 |
| Order STRIGIFORMES | 74 | <i>Nyctibius</i> , <i>Vieill.</i> | 97 |
| Family BUBONIDÆ | 74 | <i>Chordeiles</i> , <i>Swains.</i> | 98 |
| <i>Asio</i> , <i>Briss.</i> | 74 | <i>Nannochordeiles</i> , <i>Hartert</i> | 98 |
| <i>Bubo</i> , <i>Duméril</i> | 74 | <i>Nyctiprogne</i> , <i>Bonap.</i> | 99 |
| <i>Pulsatrix</i> , <i>Kaup</i> | 75 | <i>Podager</i> , <i>Wagl.</i> | 99 |
| <i>Otus</i> , <i>Pennant</i> | 75 | <i>Lurocalis</i> , <i>Cass.</i> | 99 |
| <i>Lophotrix</i> , <i>Less.</i> | 76 | <i>Macropsalis</i> , <i>Scl.</i> | 99 |
| <i>Psiloscops</i> , <i>Coues</i> | 76 | <i>Hydropsalis</i> , <i>Wagl.</i> | 100 |
| <i>Strix</i> , <i>Linn.</i> | 76 | <i>Eleothreptus</i> , <i>Gray</i> | 100 |
| <i>Ciccaba</i> , <i>Wagl.</i> | 76 | <i>Nyctidromus</i> , <i>Gould</i> | 100 |
| <i>Gisella</i> , <i>Bonap.</i> | 77 | <i>Stenopsis</i> , <i>Cass.</i> | 101 |
| <i>Speotyto</i> , <i>Gloger</i> | 77 | <i>Caprimulgus</i> , <i>Linn.</i> | 101 |
| <i>Glaucidium</i> , <i>Boie</i> | 78 | Family CYPSELIDÆ | 102 |
| <i>Tyto</i> , <i>Billberg</i> | 78 | <i>Chætura</i> , <i>Steph.</i> | 102 |
| Order PSITTACIFORMES | 79 | <i>Cypseloides</i> , <i>Streub.</i> | 103 |
| Family PSITTACIDÆ | 79 | <i>Claudia</i> , <i>Hartert</i> | 104 |
| <i>Anodorhynchus</i> , <i>Spix</i> | 79 | <i>Panyptila</i> , <i>Cab.</i> | 104 |
| <i>Cyanopsittacus</i> , <i>Bonap.</i> | 79 | <i>Apus</i> , <i>Scop.</i> | 104 |
| <i>Ara</i> , <i>Lacép.</i> | 79 | Sub-Order TROCHILI | 105 |
| <i>Aratinga</i> , <i>Spix</i> | 80 | Family TROCHILIDÆ | 105 |
| <i>Cyanolyseus</i> , <i>Bonap.</i> | 82 | <i>Hemistephania</i> , <i>Reichenb.</i> | 105 |
| <i>Leptosittaca</i> , <i>Berl. & Stolzm.</i> | 83 | <i>Androdon</i> , <i>Gould</i> | 105 |
| <i>Ognorhynchus</i> , <i>Gray</i> | 83 | <i>Rhamphodon</i> , <i>Less.</i> | 105 |
| <i>Enicognathus</i> , <i>Gray</i> | 83 | | |
| <i>Microsittace</i> , <i>Bonap.</i> | 83 | | |

| | Page | | Page |
|---|------|--|------|
| <i>Threnetes, Gould</i> | 105 | <i>Ionolaima, Reichenb.</i> | 128 |
| <i>Glaucis, Boie</i> | 106 | <i>Eugenia, Gould</i> | 128 |
| <i>Phæthornis, Swains.</i> | 106 | <i>Helianthea, Gould</i> | 128 |
| <i>Eutoxeres, Reichenb.</i> | 109 | <i>Diphlogæna, Gould</i> | 130 |
| <i>Campylopterus, Swains.</i> | 110 | <i>Lafresnayea, Bonap.</i> | 131 |
| <i>Eupetomena, Gould</i> | 110 | <i>Docimastes, Gould</i> | 131 |
| <i>Florisuga, Bonap.</i> | 111 | <i>Pterophanes, Gould</i> | 131 |
| <i>Melanotrochilus, Deslongch.</i> | 111 | <i>Aglæactis, Gould</i> | 131 |
| <i>Aphantochroa, Gould</i> | 111 | <i>Boissonneaua, Reichenb.</i> | 132 |
| <i>Taphrospilus, Simon</i> | 111 | <i>Eriocnemis, Reichenb.</i> | 132 |
| <i>Thaumasius, ScL.</i> | 111 | <i>Spathura, Gould</i> | 134 |
| <i>Talaphorus, Muls.</i> | 111 | <i>Urosticte, Gould</i> | 135 |
| <i>Patagona, Gray</i> | 111 | <i>Phlogophilus, Gould</i> | 135 |
| <i>Leucippus, Bonap.</i> | 112 | <i>Adelomyia, Bonap.</i> | 135 |
| <i>Agyrtia, Reichenb.</i> | 112 | <i>Heliangelus, Gould</i> | 136 |
| <i>Polyerata, Heine</i> | 114 | <i>Laticauda, Less.</i> | 137 |
| <i>Uranomitra, Reichenb.</i> | 114 | <i>Oreonympha, Gould</i> | 139 |
| <i>Lepidopyga, Reichenb.</i> | 114 | <i>Oxypogon, Gould</i> | 139 |
| <i>Saucerottea, Bonap.</i> | 114 | <i>Chalcostigma, Reichenb.</i> | 139 |
| <i>Amazilia, Reichenb.</i> | 116 | <i>Rhamphomicrum, Bonap.</i> | 140 |
| <i>Eucephala, Reichenb.</i> | 116 | <i>Opisthoprora, Cab. & Hein.</i> | 140 |
| <i>Hylocharis, Boie</i> | 117 | <i>Eustephanus, Reichenb.</i> | 140 |
| <i>Chrysuronia, Bonap.</i> | 117 | <i>Cyanolesbia, Stejn.</i> | 141 |
| <i>Chlorestes, Reichenb.</i> | 118 | <i>Neolesbia, Salvin</i> | 141 |
| <i>Damophila, Reichenb.</i> | 118 | <i>Polynomus, Heine</i> | 141 |
| <i>Chlorostilbon, Gould</i> | 118 | <i>Lesbia, Less.</i> | 142 |
| <i>Panychlora, Cab. & Hein.</i> | 120 | <i>Psalidoprymna, Cab. & Hein.</i> | 142 |
| <i>Smaragdochrysis, Gould</i> | 120 | <i>Zodalia, Muls. & E. Verr.</i> | 143 |
| <i>Ptochoptera, Elliot</i> | 120 | <i>Augastes, Gould</i> | 143 |
| <i>Thalurania, Gould</i> | 120 | <i>Schistes, Gould</i> | 143 |
| <i>Chalybura, Reichenb.</i> | 122 | <i>Heliothrix, Boie</i> | 143 |
| <i>Petasophora, Gray</i> | 123 | <i>Heliactin, Boie</i> | 144 |
| <i>Avocettula, Reichenb.</i> | 123 | <i>Thaumastura, Bonap.</i> | 144 |
| <i>Lampornis, Swains.</i> | 123 | <i>Rhodopis, Reichenb.</i> | 144 |
| <i>Crinis, Muls.</i> | 124 | <i>Heliomaster, Bonap.</i> | 144 |
| <i>Chrysolampis, Boie</i> | 124 | <i>Anthoscenus, Richm.</i> | 144 |
| <i>Anthocephala, Cab. & Hein.</i> | 124 | <i>Myrtis, Reichenb.</i> | 145 |
| <i>Psilomycter, Hartert</i> | 124 | <i>Myrmia, Muls.</i> | 145 |
| <i>Polytmus, Briss</i> | 124 | <i>Calliphlox, Boie</i> | 145 |
| <i>Leucochloris, Reichenb.</i> | 125 | <i>Chaetocercus, Gray</i> | 145 |
| <i>Topaza, Gray</i> | 125 | <i>Stephanoxis, Simon</i> | 146 |
| <i>Oreotrochilus, Gould</i> | 125 | <i>Klais, Reichenb.</i> | 146 |
| <i>Urochroa, Gould</i> | 126 | <i>Lophornis, Less.</i> | 146 |
| <i>Sternoclyta, Gould</i> | 126 | <i>Popelairia, Reichenb.</i> | 147 |
| <i>Clytolæma, Gould</i> | 126 | <i>Discosura, Bonap.</i> | 148 |
| <i>Polyplancta, Heine</i> | 126 | <i>Loddigesia, Bonap.</i> | 148 |
| <i>Phaiolaima, Reichenb.</i> | 126 | | |
| <i>Agapeta, Heine</i> | 127 | Order TROGONES | 148 |
| <i>Lampraster, Tacz.</i> | 127 | Family TROGONIDÆ | 148 |
| <i>Heliodoxa, Gould</i> | 127 | <i>Pharomachus, De la Llave</i> | 148 |
| <i>Hylonympha, Gould</i> | 128 | <i>Trogon, Linn.</i> | 149 |

| | Page | | Page |
|---|------|--|------|
| Order COCCYGES | 151 | Order PASSERIFORMES | 181 |
| Family CUCULIDÆ | 151 | Family HYLACTIDÆ | 181 |
| <i>Coccyzus, Vieill.</i> | 151 | <i>Scytalopus, Gould</i> | 181 |
| <i>Piaya, Less.</i> | 151 | <i>Merulaxis, Less.</i> | 183 |
| <i>Neomorphus, Gloger</i> | 152 | <i>Liosceles, ScL.</i> | 183 |
| <i>Tapera, Billberg</i> | 153 | <i>Pteroptochus, Kittl.</i> | 183 |
| <i>Dromococcyx, Wied</i> | 153 | <i>Rhinocrypta, Gray</i> | 183 |
| <i>Crotophaga, Linn.</i> | 153 | <i>Hylactes, King</i> | 183 |
| <i>Guira, Less.</i> | 153 | <i>Acropternis, Cab. & Hein.</i> | 184 |
| Order SCANSORES | 154 | <i>Triptorhinus, Cab.</i> | 184 |
| Family CAPITONIDÆ | 154 | Family CONOPOPHAGIDÆ | 184 |
| <i>Capito, Vieill.</i> | 154 | <i>Conopophaga, Vieill.</i> | 184 |
| <i>Semnornis, Richm.</i> | 155 | <i>Corythopsis, Sund.</i> | 186 |
| Family RAMPHASTIDÆ | 156 | Family FORMICARIIDÆ | 186 |
| <i>Ramphastos, Linn.</i> | 156 | <i>Cymbilaimus, Gray</i> | 186 |
| <i>Andigena, Gould</i> | 157 | <i>Batara, Less.</i> | 186 |
| <i>Pteroglossus, Illiger</i> | 157 | <i>Thamnophilus, Vieill.</i> | 186 |
| <i>Selenidera, Gould</i> | 159 | <i>Biatas, Cab. & Hein.</i> | 193 |
| <i>Aulacorhamphus, Gray</i> | 160 | <i>Thamnistes, ScL. & Salv.</i> | 193 |
| Order PICIFORMES | 161 | <i>Pygiptila, ScL.</i> | 193 |
| Family GALBULIDÆ | 161 | <i>Megastictus, Ridgw.</i> | 193 |
| <i>Urogalba, Bonap.</i> | 161 | <i>Neotantes, ScL.</i> | 193 |
| <i>Galbula, Briss.</i> | 161 | <i>Clytactantes, Elliot</i> | 194 |
| <i>Brachygalba, Bonap.</i> | 162 | <i>Dysithamnus, Cab.</i> | 194 |
| <i>Jacamaralecyon, Less.</i> | 163 | <i>Thamnomanes, Cab.</i> | 196 |
| <i>Galbalcyrhynchus, Des Murs</i> | 163 | <i>Myrmotherula, ScL.</i> | 196 |
| <i>Jacamerops, Less.</i> | 163 | <i>Herpsilochmus, Cab.</i> | 199 |
| Family BUCCONIDÆ | 163 | <i>Formicivora, Swains.</i> | 200 |
| <i>Bucco, Briss.</i> | 163 | <i>Rhoporchilus, Ridgw.</i> | 202 |
| <i>Malacoptila, Gray</i> | 165 | <i>Terenura, Cab. & Hein.</i> | 203 |
| <i>Micromonacha, ScL.</i> | 166 | <i>Psilorhamphus, ScL.</i> | 203 |
| <i>Nonnula, ScL.</i> | 166 | <i>Ramphocœnus, Vieill.</i> | 203 |
| <i>Hapaloptila, ScL.</i> | 167 | <i>Cercomacra, ScL.</i> | 204 |
| <i>Monasa, Vieill.</i> | 167 | <i>Pyriglena, Cab.</i> | 205 |
| <i>Chelidoptera, Gould</i> | 167 | <i>Rhopornis, Richm.</i> | 206 |
| Family PICIDÆ | 168 | <i>Pithys, Vieill.</i> | 206 |
| <i>Colaptes, Swains.</i> | 168 | <i>Anoplops, Cab. & Hein.</i> | 206 |
| <i>Hypoxanthus, Bonap.</i> | 168 | <i>Myrmelastes, ScL.</i> | 207 |
| <i>Chloronerpes, Swains.</i> | 168 | <i>Gymnocichla, ScL.</i> | 208 |
| <i>Chrysoptilus, Swains.</i> | 170 | <i>Perenostola, Cab. & Hein.</i> | 208 |
| <i>Melanerpes, Swains.</i> | 171 | <i>Sclateria, Oberh.</i> | 208 |
| <i>Dryobates, Boie</i> | 172 | <i>Dichrozona, Ridgw.</i> | 209 |
| <i>Veniliornis, Bonap.</i> | 172 | <i>Dryomphila, Swains.</i> | 209 |
| <i>Cerchneipicus, Bonap.</i> | 176 | <i>Hypocnemis, Cab.</i> | 211 |
| <i>Crocormorphus, Harg.</i> | 176 | <i>Phlegopsis, Reichenb.</i> | 213 |
| <i>Campophilus, Gray</i> | 176 | <i>Formicarius, Bodd.</i> | 214 |
| <i>Ipocrantor, Cab. & Hein.</i> | 177 | <i>Chamæza, Vig.</i> | 215 |
| <i>Ceophlœus, Cab. & Hein.</i> | 177 | <i>Pittasoma, Cass.</i> | 216 |
| <i>Dryotomus, Swains.</i> | 178 | <i>Thamnocharis, ScL.</i> | 216 |
| <i>Picumnus, Temm.</i> | 178 | <i>Grallaria, Vieill.</i> | 216 |
| | | <i>Grallaricula, ScL.</i> | 219 |

| | Page | | Page |
|---|------|---|------|
| Family DENDROCOLAPTIDÆ | 220 | Picolaptes, <i>Less.</i> | 254 |
| Geobates, <i>Swains.</i> | 220 | Nasica, <i>Less.</i> | 256 |
| Geositta, <i>Swains.</i> | 220 | Drymornis, <i>Eyton</i> | 256 |
| Furnarius, <i>Vieill.</i> | 221 | Campylorhamphus, <i>Bertoni</i> | 250 |
| Upucerthia, <i>Geoffr. St.-Hil.</i> .. | 222 | Dendrocolaptes, <i>Herm.</i> | 257 |
| Cinclodes, <i>Gray</i> | 224 | Division OLIGOMYODÆ | 258 |
| Eremobius, <i>Gould</i> | 225 | Family TYRANNIDÆ | 258 |
| Chilia, <i>Salvad.</i> | 225 | Agriornis, <i>Gould</i> | 258 |
| Clibanornis, <i>Scl. & Salv.</i> | 225 | Myiotheretes, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 259 |
| Lochmias, <i>Swains.</i> | 226 | Tænioptera, <i>Bonap.</i> | 259 |
| Aphrastura, <i>Oberh.</i> | 226 | Ochthodiaeta, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> .. | 260 |
| Sylviorthorhynchus, <i>Des Murs</i> . | 226 | Ochthœca, <i>Cab.</i> | 261 |
| Schizœaca, <i>Cab.</i> | 226 | Mecocerculus, <i>Scl.</i> | 263 |
| Phlœocryptes, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> .. | 227 | Ochthornis, <i>Scl.</i> | 264 |
| Leptasthenura, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 227 | Fluvicola, <i>Swains.</i> | 264 |
| Synallaxis, <i>Vieill.</i> | 228 | Arundinicola, <i>d'Orb.</i> | 264 |
| Siptornis, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 232 | Alectrurus, <i>Vieill.</i> | 264 |
| Metopothrix, <i>Scl. & Salv.</i> | 237 | Cybernetes, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 264 |
| Xenerpestes, <i>Berl.</i> | 237 | Sisopygis, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 265 |
| Pseudocolaptes, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 237 | Knipolegus, <i>Boie</i> | 265 |
| Coryphistera, <i>Burm.</i> | 237 | Lichenops, <i>Sundev.</i> | 266 |
| Anumbius, <i>Vieill.</i> | 238 | Muscipipra, <i>Less.</i> | 266 |
| Thryolegus, <i>Oberh.</i> | 238 | Copurus, <i>Strickl.</i> | 266 |
| Limnornis, <i>Gould</i> | 238 | Machetornis, <i>Gray</i> | 267 |
| Berlepschia, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 238 | Muscisaxicola, <i>d'Orb. & Lafr.</i> . | 267 |
| Phacellodomus, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 238 | Lessonia, <i>Swains.</i> | 269 |
| Thripophaga, <i>Cab.</i> | 239 | Muscigralla, <i>d'Orb. & Lafr.</i> .. | 269 |
| Pseudosizura, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 240 | Plathyrhynchus, <i>Desm.</i> | 269 |
| Automolus, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 240 | Craspedoprion, <i>Hartert</i> | 270 |
| Philydor, <i>Spix</i> | 242 | Rhynchoicyclus, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> ... | 271 |
| Thripadectes, <i>Scl.</i> | 244 | Ramphotricon, <i>Bonap.</i> | 272 |
| Acistrops, <i>Scl.</i> | 244 | Tæniotriccus, <i>Berl. & Hart.</i> .. | 272 |
| Heliobletus, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 244 | Todirostrum, <i>Less.</i> | 272 |
| Xenicopsis, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 244 | Pœcilotriccus, <i>Berl.</i> | 274 |
| Xenops, <i>Illig.</i> | 245 | Oncostoma, <i>Scl.</i> | 274 |
| Megaxenops, <i>Reiser</i> | 246 | Euscarthmus, <i>Wied</i> | 274 |
| Anabazenops, <i>Lafr.</i> | 246 | Snethlagea, <i>Berl.</i> | 276 |
| Sclerurus, <i>Swains.</i> | 246 | Ceratotriccus, <i>Cab.</i> | 276 |
| Margarornis, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 247 | Pseudotriccus, <i>Tacz. & Berl.</i> .. | 276 |
| Premnornis, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 247 | Pseudomyiobius, <i>Salvad. & Festa</i> | 276 |
| Premnoplex, <i>Cherrie</i> | 247 | Cænotriccus, <i>Scl.</i> | 277 |
| Pygarrhicus, <i>Burm.</i> | 248 | Idioptilon, <i>Berl.</i> | 277 |
| Glyphorhynchus, <i>Wied</i> | 248 | Lophotriccus, <i>Berl.</i> | 277 |
| Dendrocincla, <i>Gray</i> | 248 | Orchilus, <i>Cab.</i> | 277 |
| Sittasomus, <i>Swains.</i> | 249 | Colopteryx, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 278 |
| Deconychura, <i>Cherrie</i> | 250 | Hemitriccus, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 278 |
| Xiphorhynchus, <i>Swains.</i> | 250 | Guracava, <i>Ihering & Ihering</i> .. | 279 |
| Dendroplex, <i>Swains.</i> | 252 | Phyloscartes, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 279 |
| Dendrexetastes, <i>Eyton</i> | 252 | Hapalocercus, <i>Cab.</i> | 279 |
| Hylexetastes, <i>Scl.</i> | 252 | Polystictus, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 280 |
| Xiphocolaptes, <i>Less.</i> | 253 | | |

| | Page | Page | |
|--|------|---|-----|
| Culcivora, <i>Swains.</i> | 280 | Chloropipo, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 308 |
| Pogonotriccus, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 280 | Piprites, <i>Cab.</i> | 308 |
| Oreomyias, <i>Berl.</i> | 281 | Ceratopipra, <i>Bonap.</i> | 309 |
| Leptotriccus, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 281 | Xenopipo, <i>Cab.</i> | 309 |
| Stigmatura, <i>Scl. & Salv.</i> | 281 | Masius, <i>Bonap.</i> | 309 |
| Serpophaga, <i>Gould</i> | 282 | Antilopha, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 309 |
| Anæretes, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 282 | Chiroxiphia, <i>Cab.</i> | 309 |
| Cyanotis, <i>Swains.</i> | 283 | Ilicura, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 310 |
| Mionectes, <i>Cab.</i> | 284 | Corapipo, <i>Bonap.</i> | 310 |
| Leptopogon, <i>Cab.</i> | 284 | Chiromachæris, <i>Cab.</i> | 310 |
| Capsiempis, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 285 | Neopipo, <i>Scl. & Salv.</i> | 311 |
| Phyllomyias, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 285 | Schiffornis, <i>Bonap.</i> | 311 |
| Xanthomyias, <i>Berl.</i> | 286 | Scotothorus, <i>Oberh.</i> | 312 |
| Acrochordopus, <i>Berl. & Hellm.</i> | 286 | Neopelma, <i>Scl.</i> | 312 |
| Phæomyias, <i>Berl.</i> | 286 | Sapayoa, <i>Hartert</i> | 313 |
| Ornithion, <i>Hartl.</i> | 287 | Laniisoma, <i>Swains.</i> | 313 |
| Tyrannulus, <i>Vieill.</i> | 287 | Heterocercus, <i>Scl.</i> | 313 |
| Tyranniscus, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 287 | Family COTINGIDÆ | 313 |
| Elænia, <i>Sundev.</i> | 288 | Tityra, <i>Vieill.</i> | 313 |
| Suiriri, <i>d'Orb.</i> | 291 | Platypsaris, <i>Scl.</i> | 314 |
| Legatus, <i>Scl.</i> | 292 | Pachyrhamphus, <i>Gray</i> | 315 |
| Sublegatus, <i>Scl. & Salv.</i> | 292 | Chirocylla, <i>Scl. & Salv.</i> | 317 |
| Myiozetetes, <i>Scl.</i> | 292 | Lathria, <i>Swains.</i> | 317 |
| Conopias, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 293 | Laniocera, <i>Less.</i> | 317 |
| Pitangus, <i>Swains.</i> | 293 | Lipangus, <i>Boie</i> | 318 |
| Sirystes, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 294 | Attila, <i>Less.</i> | 318 |
| Myiodynastes, <i>Bonap.</i> | 294 | Casiornis, <i>Des Murs</i> | 319 |
| Megarhynchus, <i>Thunb.</i> | 295 | Euchlornis, <i>de Fil.</i> | 321 |
| Onycorhynchus, <i>Fischer</i> | 295 | Cotinga, <i>Briss.</i> | 322 |
| Hirundinea, <i>d'Orb. & Lafr.</i> | 295 | Xipholena, <i>Gloger</i> | 323 |
| Cnipodectes, <i>Scl. & Salv.</i> | 296 | Carpodectes, <i>Salv.</i> | 323 |
| Myiobius, <i>Gray</i> | 296 | Doliornis, <i>Tacz.</i> | 323 |
| Pyrocephalus, <i>Gould</i> | 298 | Heliochera, <i>de Fil.</i> | 323 |
| Empidochanes, <i>Scl.</i> | 299 | Iodopleura, <i>Less.</i> | 323 |
| Mitrephanes, <i>Coues</i> | 299 | Calyptura, <i>Swains.</i> | 324 |
| Sayornis, <i>Bonap.</i> | 300 | Hæmatoderus, <i>Bonap.</i> | 324 |
| Empidonax, <i>Cab.</i> | 300 | Querula, <i>Vieill.</i> | 324 |
| Nuttallornis, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 300 | Pyroderus, <i>Gray</i> | 324 |
| Horizopus, <i>Oberh.</i> | 301 | Cephalopterus, <i>Geoffr.</i> | 325 |
| Blacicus, <i>Cab.</i> | 301 | Calvifrons, <i>Daud.</i> | 325 |
| Planchesia, <i>Bonap.</i> | 302 | Gymnoderus, <i>Geoffr.</i> | 325 |
| Myiarchus, <i>Cab.</i> | 302 | Casmorhynchus, <i>Temm.</i> | 325 |
| Empidonomus, <i>Cab. & Hein.</i> | 303 | Family PHYTOTOMIDÆ | 326 |
| Tyrannus, <i>Lacép.</i> | 304 | Phytotoma, <i>Molina</i> | 326 |
| Muscivora, <i>Lacép.</i> | 304 | Family HIRUNDINIDÆ | 326 |
| Family OXYRHAMPHIDÆ | 304 | Riparia, <i>T. Forst.</i> | 326 |
| Oxyrhamphus, <i>Strickl.</i> | 304 | Tachycineta, <i>Cab.</i> | 326 |
| Family PIPRIDÆ | 305 | Hirundo, <i>Linn.</i> | 327 |
| Pipra, <i>Linn.</i> | 305 | Progne, <i>Boie</i> | 327 |
| Cirrihippra, <i>Bonap.</i> | 307 | Atticora, <i>Boie</i> | 327 |
| Machæropterus, <i>Bonap.</i> | 307 | | |

| | Page | | Page |
|--|------|---|------|
| Petrochelidon, <i>Cab.</i> | 328 | Myioborus, <i>Baird</i> | 356 |
| Stelgidopteryx, <i>Baird</i> | 328 | Myiothlypis, <i>Cab.</i> | 357 |
| Family MUSCICAPIDÆ | 329 | Basileuterus, <i>Cab.</i> | 358 |
| Polioptila, <i>Scl.</i> | 329 | Family MOTACILLIDÆ | 360 |
| Family TROGLODYTIDÆ | 330 | Anthus, <i>Bechst.</i> | 360 |
| Cinnicerthia, <i>Less.</i> | 330 | Family ALAUDIDÆ | 361 |
| Heleodytes, <i>Cab.</i> | 330 | Eremophila, <i>Boie</i> | 361 |
| Odontorhynchus, <i>Pelz.</i> | 332 | Family CATAMBLYRHYNCHIDÆ | 361 |
| Thryophilus, <i>Baird</i> | 332 | Catamblyrhynchus, <i>Lafr.</i> | 361 |
| Thryothorus, <i>Vieill.</i> | 333 | Family FRINGILLIDÆ | 362 |
| Cistothorus, <i>Cab.</i> | 336 | Pheucticus, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 362 |
| Trogodytes, <i>Vieill.</i> | 336 | Zamelodia, <i>Coues</i> | 362 |
| Henicorhina, <i>Scl. & Salv.</i> | 338 | Cyanocompsa, <i>Cab.</i> | 362 |
| Leucolepia, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 339 | Cyanoloxia, <i>Bonap.</i> | 363 |
| Microcerculus, <i>Baird</i> | 339 | Oryzoborus, <i>Cab.</i> | 363 |
| Family CINCLIDÆ | 340 | Pyrrhulagra, <i>Bonap.</i> | 364 |
| Cinclus, <i>Borkh.</i> | 340 | Neorhynchus, <i>Scl.</i> | 364 |
| Family MIMIDÆ | 341 | Piezorhina, <i>Lafr.</i> | 364 |
| Mimus, <i>Boie</i> | 341 | Sporophila, <i>Cab.</i> | 364 |
| Donacobius, <i>Swains.</i> | 342 | Catamenia, <i>Bonap.</i> | 365 |
| Rhodinocichla, <i>Hartl.</i> | 342 | Dolospingus, <i>Elliot</i> | 365 |
| Family TURDIDÆ | 342 | Tiaris, <i>Swains.</i> | 369 |
| Platycichla, <i>Baird</i> | 342 | Volatinia, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 369 |
| Cossyphopsis, <i>Stejn.</i> | 343 | Amaurospiza, <i>Cab.</i> | 369 |
| Cichlopsis, <i>Cab.</i> | 343 | Cardinalis, <i>Bonap.</i> | 370 |
| Myiadestes, <i>Swains.</i> | 343 | Pitylus, <i>Cuv.</i> | 370 |
| Entomedestes, <i>Stejn.</i> | 343 | Saltator, <i>Vieill.</i> | 371 |
| Planesticus, <i>Bonap.</i> | 343 | Spinus, <i>Koch</i> | 372 |
| Semimerula, <i>Scl.</i> | 346 | Astragalinus, <i>Cab.</i> | 374 |
| Hylcichla, <i>Baird</i> | 347 | Sicalis, <i>Boie</i> | 374 |
| Catharus, <i>Bonap.</i> | 347 | Spiza, <i>Bonap.</i> | 375 |
| Family VIREONIDÆ | 348 | Coturniculus, <i>Bonap.</i> | 375 |
| Vireo, <i>Vieill.</i> | 348 | Myospiza, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 375 |
| Pachysylvia, <i>Bonap.</i> | 349 | Incaspiza, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 375 |
| Vireolanus, <i>Du Bus</i> | 351 | Rhynchospiza, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 376 |
| Cyclarhis, <i>Swains.</i> | 352 | Compsospiza, <i>Berl.</i> | 376 |
| Family MNIOTILIDÆ | 353 | Poospizopsis, <i>Berl.</i> | 376 |
| Mniotilta, <i>Vieill.</i> | 353 | Poospiza, <i>Cab.</i> | 376 |
| Protonotaria, <i>Baird</i> | 353 | Brachyospiza, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 378 |
| Vermivora, <i>Swains.</i> | 353 | Porphyrospiza, <i>Scl. & Salv.</i> .. | 378 |
| Parula, <i>Bonap.</i> | 353 | Meloxene, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 379 |
| Dendroeca, <i>Gray</i> | 354 | Saltatricula, <i>Burm.</i> | 379 |
| Oporornis, <i>Baird</i> | 355 | Arremonops, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 379 |
| Seiurus, <i>Swains.</i> | 355 | Embernagra, <i>Less.</i> | 379 |
| Geothlypis, <i>Cab.</i> | 355 | Donacospiza, <i>Cab.</i> | 379 |
| Granatellus, <i>Bonap.</i> | 356 | Coryphasiza, <i>Gray</i> | 379 |
| Wilsonia, <i>Bonap.</i> | 356 | Emberizoides, <i>Temm.</i> | 380 |
| Setophaga, <i>Swains.</i> | 356 | Pseudochloris, <i>Sharpe</i> | 380 |
| | | Phrygilus, <i>Cab.</i> | 381 |

| | Page | | Page |
|---|------|---|------|
| Haplospiza, <i>Cab.</i> | 383 | Ramphocelus, <i>Desm.</i> | 417 |
| Idiopsar, <i>Cass.</i> | 383 | Calochaetes, <i>Scl.</i> | 418 |
| Spodiornis, <i>Scl.</i> | 383 | Piranga, <i>Vieill.</i> | 418 |
| Xenospingus, <i>Cab.</i> | 383 | Cyanicterus, <i>Bonap.</i> | 419 |
| Diuca, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 383 | Orthogonys, <i>Strickl.</i> | 419 |
| Coryphospingus, <i>Cab.</i> | 384 | Chlorothraupis, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 419 |
| Lophospingus, <i>Cab.</i> | 384 | Phœnicothraupis, <i>Cab.</i> | 419 |
| Schistospiza, <i>Sharpe</i> | 384 | Lanio, <i>Vieill.</i> | 420 |
| Charitospiza, <i>Oberh.</i> | 384 | Heterospingus, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 421 |
| Rhodospingus, <i>Sharpe</i> | 384 | Tachyphonus, <i>Vieill.</i> | 421 |
| Paroaria, <i>Bonap.</i> | 385 | Creurgops, <i>Scl.</i> | 422 |
| Gubernatrix, <i>Less.</i> | 385 | Malacothraupis, <i>Scl. & Salv.</i> | 422 |
| Arremon, <i>Vieill.</i> | 386 | Eucometis, <i>Scl.</i> | 422 |
| Lysurus, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 387 | Mitrospingus, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 423 |
| Atlapetes, <i>Wagl.</i> | 387 | Trichothraupis, <i>Cab.</i> | 423 |
| Buarremon, <i>Bonap.</i> | 390 | Cypsnagra, <i>Less.</i> | 423 |
| Pogonospiza, <i>Berl. & Stolzm.</i> | 390 | Pyrhocoma, <i>Cab.</i> | 423 |
| Family CEREVIDÆ | 391 | Nemosia, <i>Vieill.</i> | 423 |
| Cereba, <i>Vieill.</i> | 391 | Hemithraupis, <i>Cab.</i> | 424 |
| Diglossa, <i>Wagl.</i> | 392 | Thlypopsis, <i>Cab.</i> | 425 |
| Diglossopsis, <i>Scl.</i> | 394 | Lamprotes, <i>Swains.</i> | 426 |
| Oreomanes, <i>Scl.</i> | 394 | Sericossypha, <i>Less.</i> | 426 |
| Conirostrum, <i>d'Orb. & L'fr.</i> | 394 | Chlorospingus, <i>Cab.</i> | 426 |
| Xenodacnis, <i>Cab.</i> | 395 | Hemispingus, <i>Cab.</i> | 427 |
| Hemidacnis, <i>Scl.</i> | 395 | Pseudospingus, <i>Berl. & Stolzm.</i> | 429 |
| Dacnis, <i>Cuv.</i> | 395 | Urothraupis, <i>Berl. & Tacz.</i> | 429 |
| Cyanerpes, <i>Oberh.</i> | 397 | Microspingus, <i>Tacz.</i> | 429 |
| Chlorophanes, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 397 | Diucopsis, <i>Bonap.</i> | 429 |
| Family PROCNATIDÆ | 398 | Conothraupis, <i>Tacz.</i> | 429 |
| Procnias, <i>Illig.</i> | 398 | Pittospiza, <i>Bonap.</i> | 430 |
| Family TANAGRIDÆ | 398 | Lamprospiza, <i>Cab.</i> | 430 |
| Chlorophonia, <i>Bonap.</i> | 398 | Orchesticus, <i>Cab.</i> | 430 |
| Tanagra, <i>Linn.</i> | 399 | Oreothraupis, <i>Scl.</i> | 430 |
| Tanagrella, <i>Swains.</i> | 402 | Cissopsis, <i>Vieill.</i> | 430 |
| Chlorochrysa, <i>Bonap.</i> | 403 | Schistochlamys, <i>Reichenb.</i> | 431 |
| Pipræidea, <i>Swains.</i> | 403 | Family ICTERIDÆ | 431 |
| Procnopsis, <i>Cab.</i> | 404 | Clypeicterus, <i>Bonap.</i> | 431 |
| Tangara, <i>Briss.</i> | 404 | Ocyalus, <i>Waterh.</i> | 431 |
| Pseudodacnis, <i>Scl.</i> | 411 | Zarhynchus, <i>Oberh.</i> | 431 |
| Iridosornis, <i>Less.</i> | 411 | Gymnostinops, <i>Scl.</i> | 431 |
| Delothraupis, <i>Scl.</i> | 411 | Ostinops, <i>Cab.</i> | 432 |
| Stephanophorus, <i>St.ickl.</i> | 412 | Cacicus, <i>Lacép.</i> | 433 |
| Pœcilothraupis, <i>Cab.</i> | 412 | Amblycercus, <i>Cab.</i> | 434 |
| Buthraupis, <i>Cab.</i> | 413 | Cassidix, <i>Less.</i> | 434 |
| Compsocoma, <i>Cab.</i> | 414 | Dolichonyx, <i>Swains.</i> | 434 |
| Dubusia, <i>Bonap.</i> | 414 | Molothrus, <i>Swains.</i> | 434 |
| Thraupis, <i>Boie.</i> | 415 | Agelaius, <i>Vieill.</i> | 435 |
| Sporathraupis, <i>Ridgw.</i> | 416 | Leistes, <i>Vig.</i> | 436 |
| | | Amblyrhamphus, <i>Leach</i> | 436 |

SYSTEMATIC INDEX.

xix

| | Page | | Page |
|---------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|
| <i>Pseudoleistes, Scl.</i> | 436 | <i>Macragelæus, Cass.</i> | 440 |
| <i>Curæus, Scl.</i> | 437 | <i>Hypopyrrhus, Bonap.</i> | 441 |
| <i>Trupialis, Bonap.</i> | 437 | <i>Gnorimopsar, Richm.</i> | 441 |
| <i>Sturnella, Vieill.</i> | 437 | Family CORVIDÆ | 441 |
| <i>Gymnomystax, Reichenb.</i> | 437 | <i>Cyanocorax, Boie</i> | 441 |
| <i>Icterus, Briss.</i> | 438 | <i>Xanthoura, Bonap.</i> | 442 |
| <i>Lampropsar, Cab.</i> | 440 | <i>Cyanolyca, Cab.</i> | 443 |
| <i>Dives, Cass.</i> | 440 | <i>Uroleuca, Bonap.</i> | 443 |
| <i>Megaquiscalus, Cass.</i> | 440 | | |
| <i>Holoquiscalus, Cass.</i> | 440 | | |

THE BIRDS OF SOUTH AMERICA.

Sub-Class PALÆOGNATHÆ.

Order RHEIFORMES.

Family RHEIDÆ.

1. RHEA, Briss., 1760.

1. **americana** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 155, 1758 North-east Brazil.
("Sergipe").
[*macrorhyncha*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 207.]
American Rhea : Great-billed Rhea. Ema.
2. **rothschildi**, Brabourne & Chubb, Ann. & Mag. South Brazil : Uruguay :
Nat. Hist. (8) viii. p. 273, 1911 (*Yngleses*, Argentina : Patagonia.
Ajó, Buenos Ayres).
[*americana*, auctorum (nec Linnæus).]
Rothschild's Rhea : Common Rhea. Avestruz :
Nandú : Chucké.
3. **pennata**, d'Orb., Voy. Amér. Mérid. Itin. ii. Patagonia : Argentina :
p. 67 note, 1834 (*Patagonia*). Chile : South and West
[*darwini*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 35.] Peru : Bolivia.
Darwin's Rhea. Avestruz petise : Molú Chucké.

Sub-Class NEOGNATHÆ.

Order TINAMIFORMES.

Family TINAMIDÆ.

2. TINAMUS, Hermann, 1783.

4. **tao** (Temm.), Fig. et Gall. iii. pp. 569, 749, 1815 Amazonia : Guiana : Vene-
("Pará, Brésil"). zuela : Colombia : Peru :
Great Blue Tinamou. Macucu. Bolivia.

5. **solitarius** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxiv. p. 105, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Solitary Tinamou. Macucu: Macuco. Paraguay: South-east Brazil.
6. **serratus** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 61, pl. lxxvi., 1825 ("in sylvis campestribus fl. Nigri").
[=*major*, Salvadori (nec Gmel.).]
Great Tinamou. Macucu Nantanal. Central and Northern Brazil: Venezuela.
7. **ruficeps**, Selater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 162, 1873 (*Rio Napo, Ecuador*).
Rufous-headed Tinamou. Colombia: Ecuador: Upper Amazonia.
8. **castaneiceps**, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxvii. p. 507, pl. vi., 1895 (*Chiriqui*).
Chestnut-headed Tinamou. Colombia (Rio Truando).
9. **latifrons**, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxvii. p. 506, 1895 (*Balzar Mts., Ecuador*).
Slate-fronted Tinamou. Western Ecuador.
10. **major** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 767, 1789 ("Cayennae").
[=*subcristatus*, Cab.]
Guiana Great Tinamou. Guiana: North Brazil.
11. **guttatus**, Pelz., Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien, 1863, p. 1126 (*Pará*).
White-throated Tinamou. Amazonia: Eastern Ecuador: Peru.
3. **NOTHOCERCUS**, Bonap., 1856.
12. **julius**, Bonap., Compt. Rend. xxxvii. p. 663, 1853 (*Colombia*).
Verreaux's Tinamou. Colombia: Ecuador.
13. **nigricapillus** (G. R. Gray), List B. Brit. Mus., Gall. p. 98, 1867 (*Chile*).
Black-capped Tinamou. Chile.
14. **bonapartei** (G. R. Gray), List B. Brit. Mus., Gall. p. 97, 1867 (*Valley of Aragua, Venezuela*).
Bonaparte's Tinamou. Venezuela: Colombia: Ecuador.
15. **intercedens**, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxvii. p. 513, 1895 (*Frontino, Colombia*).
Salvadori's White-throated Tinamou. Western Cordillera of Colombia.

4. CRYPTURUS, Illig., 1811.

16. **cinereus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 768, 1789 Guiana: Upper Amazonia.
(*Cayenne*).
Cinereous Tinamou. Nambu sujo: Nambu pichuna.
17. **berlepschi**, Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. vii. North Ecuador.
p. v, 1897 (*Cachabé, N. Ecuador*).
Berlepsch's Tinamou.
18. **obsoletus** (Temm.), Fig. et Gall. iii. pp. 588, 751, Brazil: Peru: Paraguay:
1815 (*Paraguay*). Argentina.
Brown Tinamou. Inambú guaçu: Inambú xintan.
19. **cerviniventris**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1873, Venezuela.
p. 512 (*Venezuela*).
Fawn-vented Tinamou.
20. **griseiventris**, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxvii. Lower Amazonia.
p. 521, 1895 (*Santarem*).
Grey-vented Tinamou.
21. **castaneus** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1857, p. 277 (*Bogota*). Colombia.
Chestnut Tinamou.
22. **soui** (Hermann), Tabl. Affinitat. p. 165, 1783 Guiana: Venezuela:
(*Cayenne*). Brazil.
[=*pileatus*, Bodd.]
Pileated Tinamou. Ponchita.
23. **mustelinus**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia.
xviii. p. 151, 1905 (*Santa Marta, Colombia*).
Santa Marta Tinamou.
24. **tataupa** (Temm.), Fig. et Gall. iii. p. 590, 1815 Brazil: Peru: Paraguay.
(" *Brésil* ").
Tataupa Tinamou. Inambú chintan.
25. **kerberti**, Büttik., Notes Leyd. Mus. xviii. p. 1, Argentine Republic.
1896 (" *Argentina* ").
Kerbert's Tinamou.
26. **parvirostris**, Wagl., Syst. Av., Crypturus 13, South-east and Central
1827 (*Brazil*). Brazil.
Small-billed Tinamou. Inambú chororó.
27. **undulatus** (Temm.), Fig. et Gall. iii. p. 582, Paraguay: North-east
1815 (*Paraguay*). Argentina.
Undulated Tinamou.

28. **scolopax** (Bonap.), Tabl. Parallel. Ord. Gallin. Bolivia : Central Brazil.
(extract) p. 18, 1856 (*Santa Cruz, Bolivia*).
Radiated Tinamou.
29. **adpersus** (Temm.), Fig. et Gall. iii. p. 585, 1815 British Guiana : Lower
(“*Pará, Brésil*”).
[= *simplex*, Salvadori.]
Temminck’s Tinamou. Ypura.
30. **vermiculatus** (Temm.), Pl. Col. pl. 369, 1825 South-eastern Brazil.
(*Brésil*).
Vermiculated Tinamou.
31. **yapura** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 62, pl. lxxviii., Eastern Peru : North-west
1825 (*Japuræ and Solimoëns*).
Brazil.
[= *halstoni*, Bartlett.]
Balston’s Tinamou.
32. **atricapillus**, Tschudi, Arch. f. Naturg. 1844, i. Peru.
p. 307 (*Peru*).
Tschudi’s Tinamou.
33. **garleppi**, Berlepsch, Ber. Allg. Deutschl. Orn. Bolivia.
(Ges., Dec. 1892, p. 13 (*Santa Cruz de la*
Sierra, Bolivia)).
Garlepp’s Tinamou.
34. **rubripes**, Tacz., Orn. Pérou, iii. p. 303, 1886 Peru.
(*Lechugal, Peru*).
Taczanowski’s Red-footed Tinamou.
35. **strigulosus** (Temm.), Fig. et Gall. iii. pp. 594, Lower Amazonia : Central
752, 1815 (“*Pará, Brésil*”).
Brazil.
Brazilian Tinamou.
36. **erythropus** (Pelz.), Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien, Central Brazil.
1863, p. 1127 (*Brazil*).
Pelzel’s Red-footed Tinamou.
37. **variegatus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 768, 1789 Guiana : Lower Amazonia :
(“*Gujana*”).
Venezuela.
Variegated Tinamou. Nambú anhenga.
38. **salvini**, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxvii. p. 537, Eastern Ecuador.
1895 (*Sarayacu, Ecuador*).
Salvin’s Tinamou.
39. **brevirostris** (Pelz.), Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien, North-western Brazil.
1863, p. 1128 (*Brazil*).
Short-billed Tinamou.

40. **bartletti**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 311
(*Santa Cruz, E. Peru*). Eastern Peru : Western
Brazil.
Bartlett's Tinamou.
41. **noctivagus** (Wied), Reise nach Bras. i. pp. 160,
173, 1820 (*South-eastern Brazil*). Eastern Brazil.
Banded Tinamou. Zabillé : Jahó.
42. **dissimilis**, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxvii.
p. 541, 1895 (*Quonga, British Guiana*). British Guiana.
Salvadori's Tinamou.
43. **columbianus**, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxvii.
p. 545, 1895 (*Nèche, Antioquia*). Colombia.
Colombian Tinamou.
44. **transfasciatus**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1878,
p. 141, pl. xiii. (*Santa Rosa, Ecuador*). Western Ecuador.
Steere's Tinamou.

5. **RHYNCHOTUS**, Spix, 1825.

45. **rufescens** (Temm.), Fig. et Gall. iii. pp. 552, 747,
1815 (*Paraguay*). South and South-eastern
Brazil : Paraguay :
Uruguay : Argentina.
Rufous Tinamou. Perdiz : Perdiz grande.
46. **catingæ**, Reiser, Anz. Akad. Wien, 1905,
No. xviii. p. 324 (*Paranahyba*). Northern Brazil.
Reiser's Tinamou.
47. **maculicollis**, Gray, List B. Brit. Mus., Gall.
p. 102, 1867 (*Bolivia*). Bolivia.
Spotted-necked Tinamou.

6. **NOTHOPROCTA**, Sclater & Salvin, 1873.

48. **taczanowskii**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1874,
p. 564 (*Maraynioc, C. Peru*). Central and South Peru.
Taczanowski's Tinamou.
49. **fulvescens**, Berlepsch, Proc. V. Intern. Zool.
Congr. 1902, p. 548 (*Urcos Cuzco*). South-east Peru.
Fulvous Tinamou.
50. **cinerascens** (Burm.), J. f. G. 1860, p. 259
(*Tucuman*). Western Argentina.
Burmeister's Cinereous Tinamou.

51. **perdicaria**, Kittl., Mém. des Sav. étrang. i. North and Central Chile.
p. 192, 1831 (*Chile*).
Chilian Tinamou. Perdiz.
52. **coquimbica**, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxvii. South Chile.
p. 554, 1895 (*Coquimbo*).
Coquimbo Tinamou.
53. **pentlandi** (Gray), List B. Brit. Mus., Gall. p. 103, North-west Argentina :
1867 (*Bolivia*).
Bolivia.
Gray's Tinamou.
54. **oustaleti**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Proc. III. Western Peru.
Intern. Orn. Congr. p. 191, 1901 (*Cora Cora*,
W. Peru).
Oustalet's Tinamou.
55. **curvirostris**, Sclater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Ecuador : Northern Peru.
Neotrop. pp. 153, 163, 1873 (*Calacali*,
Ecuador).
Curved-billed Tinamou.
56. **ornata** (Gray), List B. Brit. Mus., Gall. p. 102, Bolivia.
1867 (*Bolivia*).
Ornate Tinamou.
57. **rostrata**, Berlepsch, Ornis, xiv. p. 371, 1907 Western Argentina.
(*Tucuman*).
Long-billed Tinamou.
58. **branickii**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, p. 563 (*Junin*, Central Peru.
C. Peru).
Branicki's Tinamou.
59. **kalinowskii**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Proc. III. Central Peru.
Intern. Orn. Congr. p. 192, 1901 (*Lima-*
cachay, C. Peru).
Kalinowski's Tinamou.

7. **NOTHURA**, Wagl., 1827.

60. **maculosa** (Temm.), Fig. et Gall. iii. pp. 557, 748, Southern Brazil : Para-
1815 (*Paraguay*). guay : Uruguay :
[= *media*, Spix.]
Spotted Tinamou. Perdiz comun : Codorna. Argentina.
61. **peruviana**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ornis, xiii. Central Peru.
p. 101, 1906 (*Santa Ana*).
Peruvian Tinamou.

62. *nigroguttata*, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxvii. Central Argentina.
p. 560, 1895 (*Central Pampas*).
Black-spotted Tinamou.
63. *boliviana*, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxvii. Bolivia : Peru.
p. 561, 1895 (*Bolivia*).
Bolivian Tinamou.
64. *salvadorii*, Hartert, Nov. Zool. xii. p. 266, 1909 North-west Argentina.
(*Salta*).
Argentine Tinamou.
65. *boraquira* (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 63, pl. 79, 1825 Brazil : Bolivia.
("in campis petrosis districtus adamantini").
[=*marmorata*, Gray.]
Marbled Tinamou.
66. *darwini*, Gray, List B. Brit. Mus., Gall. p. 104, Patagonia : Argentina.
1867 (*Bahia Blanca*).
Darwin's Tinamou. Perdiz chico.
67. *minor* (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 65, pl. lxxxii., 1825 South Brazil.
("in campis prope pagum Tejuco").
Little Tinamou. Codorna mineira.
68. *agassizi*, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Peru.
xxiii. p. 107, 1910 (*Lake Titicaca*).
Agassiz's Tinamou.

8. TAONISCUS, Gloger, 1842.

69. *nanus* (Temm.), Fig. et Gall. iii. pp. 600, 753, 1815 Brazil : Paraguay.
(*Paraguay*).
Dwarf Tinamou. Codorna buraqueira.

9. CALOPEZUS, Ridgway, 1884.

70. *elegans* (d'Orb. & Geoffr.), Mag. de Zool. 1832, Patagonia : Western
text to pl. i. (*Patagonia*).
Argentina.
Elegant Tinamou.
71. *formosus*, Lillo, Revista da letras y ciencias Western Argentina.
sociales, No. 13, p. 72, 1905 (*Santiago*).
Lillo's Tinamou.

10. **TINAMOTIS**, Vigors, 1836.

72. **pentlandi**, Vigors, P.Z.S. 1836, p. 79 (“*Andes*”). North Chile : Bolivia :
Pentland’s Tinamou. Peru : Ecuador.
73. **ingoufi**, Oustalet, Ann. Sc. Nat. Zool. ix. p. 18, Patagonia.
1890 (*Patagonia*).
Ingouf’s Tinamou.

Order **GALLIFORMES**.Family **CRACIDÆ**.11. **CRAX**, Linn., 1758.

74. **alector**, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 269, 1766 (“*Habitat in America calidiorè*” = *Cayenne*). British Guiana :
Crested Curassow. Mutum do cu branco. Colombia.
75. **sclateri**, Gray, List B. Brit. Mus., Gall. p. 14, Central Brazil : Paraguay.
1867 (“*S. America*” = *Central Brazil*).
Sclater’s Curassow.
76. **pinima**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 287, 341, 1870 Lower Amazonia.
(*Pará*).
White-barred Curassow.
77. **blumenbachii**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 50, pl. lxiv., South-east Brazil.
1825 (*Rio de Janeiro*).
Blumenbach’s Curassow.
78. **panamensis**, Ogilvie-Grant, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. Colombia : North-west
xxii. p. 479, 1893 (*Panama*). Ecuador.
Panama Curassow.
79. **grayi**, Ogilvie-Grant, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxii. Upper Amazonia.
p. 480, 1893 (*Upper Amazonia*).
Gray’s Curassow.
80. **globulosa**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 50, pls. lxv., Upper Amazonia : Eastern
lxvi., 1825 (“*in sylvicis fluminis Solimoëns*”). Ecuador : Eastern Peru.
Globulose Curassow. Mutum de assobia.

81. **daubentoni**, Gray, List B. Brit. Mus., Gall. Venezuela.
p. 15, 1867 (“*S. America*” = *Venezuela*).
Daubenton’s Curassow. Pauxi: Pauji de
copeté.

82. **alberti**, Fraser, P. Z. S. 1850, p. 246, pls. xxvii., Colombia.
xxviii. (*Colombia*).
Prince Albert’s Curassow.

12. **NOTHOCRAX**, Burmeister, 1856.

83. **urumutum** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 49, pl. lxii., Eastern Ecuador : Eastern
1825 (“*in sylvis fl. Nigri*”). Peru : North Brazil :
Nocturnal Curassow. Uru-mutum : Monte Piyu. British Guiana.

13. **MITU**, Less., 1831.

84. **mitu** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 270, 1766 Guiana : Amazonia :
 (“*Brasilia*”). Southern Brazil :
Razor-billed Curassow. Mutum cavallo. Bolivia : Peru.

85. **tomentosa**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 49, pl. lxiii., North Brazil :
1825 (“*in sylvis paludosis fl. Nigri prope*
pagum Barcellonam”). British Guiana.
Lesser Razor-billed Curassow. Mutum do cu
vermelho.

86. **salvini**, Reinh., Vid. Medd. Nat. For. Kjöbenhavn, 1879, p. 5 (*Eastern Ecuador*). Eastern Ecuador.
Salvin’s Curassow.

14. **PAUXI**, Temm., 1813.

87. **pauxi** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 270, 1766 North-west Venezuela.
 (“*Mexico*”).
Galeated Curassow. Pauji de piedra : Pauji
de piedra.

15. **PENELOPE**, Merrem, 1786.

88. **superciliaris**, Temm., Pig. et Gall. iii. pp. 72, Brazil.
693, 1815 (“*Brésil*”).
White-eyebrowed Guan. Jacú peba.

89. **jacupemba**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 55, part, 1825 (Piauhy).
Spix's Brazilian Guan. North-east Brazil.
90. **montagnii** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xlii. p. 785, 1856 (Colombia).
Montagne's Guan. Colombia : East Ecuador : Venezuela.
91. **sclateri**, Gray, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 270 (Bolivia).
Sclater's Guan. Bolivia : Peru.
92. **plumosa**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1902, vol. ii. p. 45 (Maraynioc).
Peruvian Guan. Central Peru.
93. **marail** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 734, 1789 ("gregaria in silvis Gujanæ").
[=*jacupeba*, Spix.]
Cayenne Guan. Lower Amazonia : Cayenne.
94. **granti**, Berlepsch, Nov. Zool. xv. p. 297, 1909 (British Guiana).
Grant's Guan. British Guiana.
95. **ortoni**, Salvin, Ibis, 1874, p. 325 (Pichincha, W. Ecuador).
Orton's Guan. Western Ecuador.
96. **obscura**, Temm., Fig. et Gall. iii. pp. 68, 693, 1815 ("Paraguay").
Dark Guan. El Yacúhú : Pavo del monte. Paraguay : South-east Brazil : Uruguay : North Argentina : Bolivia.
97. **æquatorialis**, Salvad. & Festa, Boll. Mus. Torino, xv. No. 368, p. 38, 1900 (West Ecuador).
Equatorial Guan. Colombia : Ecuador.
98. **jacquáçu**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 52, pl. lxxviii, 1825 ("in sylvis fluminis Solimöens").
Crested Guan. Pavo del monte. Upper Amazonia : Ecuador : Peru : Bolivia.
99. **pileata**, Wagl., Isis, 1830, p. 1109 (Pará).
Red-breasted Guan. North-east Brazil.
100. **ochrogaster**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 282, 337, 1870 ("Hab. Rio dos Flechas, Pari").
Buff-bellied Guan. Central Brazil.

101. **jacucaca**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 53, pl. lxi., 1825 (“*prope Poçoens ençima in sylvis Bahiae*”) East Brazil: British Guiana.
White-fronted Guan.
102. **argyrotis** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xlii. p. 875, 1856 (“*Caraccas*”). Venezuela: Colombia: Ecuador.
Rufous-tailed Guan. Guacharaca.
103. **albipennis**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1877, p. 476 (*Tumbez*). Western Peru.
White-quilled Guan.
16. **ORTALIS**, Merrem, 1786.
104. **motmot** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 271, 1766 Cayenne: British Guiana: Brazil.
 (“*Brasilia*”).
Little Guan. Arucuan.
105. **spixi**, Hellmayr, Abhandl. Akad. München, xxii. p. 695, 1906 (*Brazil*). North-east Brazil, Pará and Maranhão.
 [= *araucuan*, Grant (nec Spix).]
Spix’s Guan.
106. **ruficeps** (Wagl.), Isis, 1830, p. 111 (*Brazil*). Brazil.
Red-headed Guan.
107. **ruficauda** (Jard.), Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. xx. p. 374, 1847 (*Tobago*). Venezuela: Tobago.
Red-tailed Guan. Pavo del monte: Guacharaca.
108. **canicollis** (Wagl.), Isis, 1830, p. 1112 (*Paraguay*). Paraguay: South-east Brazil: North Argentina.
Hoary-necked Guan. Aracuan.
109. **araucuan**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 56, 1825 Eastern Brazil.
 (“*ad pagum St. Domingo districtus Minas Novas*”).
 [= *albiventris*, Wagler.]
White-bellied Guan. Aracuan.
110. **squamata** (Less.), Dict. Sci. Nat. lix. p. 195, South-east Brazil.
 1829 (“*l’Amérique méridionale*” = *South-east Brazil*).
Scaly Guan. Aracuan: Jacucaca.
111. **columbiana**, Hellmayr, Abhandl. Akad. München, xxii. p. 694, 1906 (*Colombia*). Colombia.
 [= *carraco*, Grant (nec Wagler).]
Colombian Guan.

112. *guttata* (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 55, pl. lxxii., 1825
 ("ad flumen Solimöens").
 Spotted Guan. Colombia: Ecuador: Peru:
 Bolivia: Brazil.
113. *ruficrissa*, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1870,
 p. 538 (*Santa Marta, Colombia*).
 Red-vented Guan. Colombia.
114. *garrula* (Humb.), Obs. de Zool. i., p. 4, 1811
 (*Magdalena, Colombia*).
 Chattering Guan. Colombia: Venezuela.
115. *erythroptera*, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1870,
 p. 540 (*Babahoyo*).
 Red-winged Guan. Ecuador: Venezuela.

17. PIPILE, Bonap., 1856.

116. *cumanensis* (Jacquin), Beytr. Gesch. Vögel,
 p. 25, pl. x., 1784 (*Orinoco*).
 White-headed Guan. British Guiana: Venezuela:
 Colombia: Ecuador:
 Eastern Peru: Bolivia.
117. *nattereri* (Reichenb.), Tauben, p. 154, 1862
 (*Matto Grosso*).
 Natterer's Guan. Central Brazil.
118. *pipile* (Jacquin), Beytr. Gesch. Vögel, p. 26,
 pl. ii., 1784 (*Trinidad*).
 Trinidad Guan. Trinidad.
119. *jacutinga* (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 53, pl. lxx.,
 1825 ("inter Bahiam et Rio de Janeiro").
 Spix's White-headed Guan. Jacú-tinga. South-east Brazil:
 Paraguay.
120. *cujubi*, Pelz., Sitzungsab. Ak. Wien, xxxi. p. 328,
 1858 (*Pará*).
 Amazonian Guan. Cochovi: Cujubi. Lower Amazonia.

18. ABURRIA, Reichenb., 1852.

121. *aburri* (Less.), Dict. Sc. Nat. lix. p. 191, 1829
 (*Bogota*).
 Wattled Guan. Colombia: Ecuador.

19. CHAMÆPETES, Wagl., 1832.

122. **goudotii** (Less.), Man. d'Orn. ii. p. 217, 1828 Colombia : Ecuador :
(*Santa Fé de Bogotá*). Peru,
Goudot's Guan.
123. **rufiventris** (Tschudi), Archiv für Naturg. 1843, Peru,
p. 386 (“*Hab. in sylvis Antium elevatis*
prope Chilpes”).
Red-bellied Guan.

Family ODONTOPHORIDÆ.

20. EUPSYCHORTYX, Gould, 1844.

124. **pallidus**, Richmond, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xviii. Margarita Isl., Venezuela,
p. 657, 1896 (*Margarita Isl.*).
Pallid Crested Quail.
125. **leucopogon** (Less.), Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 175 Colombia.
(*San Carlos, Central America*).
White-eared Crested Quail.
126. **horvathi**, Madarász, Ann. Mus. Hung. ii. Venezuela.
p. 116, 1904 (*Pedregosa*).
Horváth's Crested Quail.
127. **sonnini** (Temm.), Fig. et Gall. iii. pp. 451, 737, Venezuela: British Guiana:
1815 (“*Guiana*”). North Brazil.
Sonnini's Crested Quail.
128. **mocquerysi**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, Venezuela.
iii. p. xxxvii, 1894 (*Cumaná*).
Cumana Crested Quail.
129. **parvicristatus** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1843, p. 106 Colombia,
(*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
Small-crested Quail.

21. ODONTOPHORUS, Vieill., 1816.

130. **guianensis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 767, 1789 British Guiana :
(“*Cayenne*”). Lower Amazonia.
Guiana Partridge.
131. **marmoratus** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1843, p. 107 Colombia : Ecuador :
(*Santa Fé de Bogotá*). Peru : Bolivia.
Marbled Partridge.

132. **capueira** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 59, tab. lxxvi., 1825 ("in sylvis Rio de Janeiro et Minas Geraës proximis").
Capoeira Partridge. Capoeira : Urú. South-east Brazil.
133. **erythropus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1859, p. 90 (*Pallatangá, Ecuador*).
Red-faced Partridge. Ecuador.
134. **hyperythrus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 223 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
Colombian Partridge. Colombia.
135. **atrifrons**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. xiii. p. 127, 1900 (*Valparaiso, Colombia*).
Black-fronted Partridge. Colombia.
136. **speciosus**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. 1843, p. 387 (*Chanchamayo*).
Splendid Partridge. Peru : Ecuador.
137. **melanonotus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 382 (*Ecuador*).
Black-backed Partridge. Ecuador.
138. **parambæ**, Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vii. p. vi, 1897 (*Paramba, N. Ecuador*).
Paramba Partridge. Ecuador.
139. **balliolus**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xxiii. p. 71, 1910 (*Naranjito, Rio Duque*).
Bangs's Partridge. Western Colombia.
140. **stellatus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1842, p. 183 (*Brazil*).
Stellated Partridge. Eastern Ecuador : Eastern Peru : Brazil.
141. **balliviani**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1846, p. 69 (*Cocapata, Cochabamba*).
Ballivian's Partridge. Bolivia : Peru.
142. **strophium** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1843, p. 134 (*Colombia*).
Banded Partridge. Colombia.
143. **columbianus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1850, p. 94 ("Curaccas").
Venezuelan Partridge. Venezuela.

Order **COLUMBIFORMES.**

Family COLUMBIDÆ.

22. COLUMBA, Linn., 1758.

144. ***corensis**, Jacq., Beytr. Gesch. Vögel, p. 31, Venezuela.
1774 (*Coro in Venezuela*).
[=*gymnophthalma*, Temm. & Knip.]
Bare-faced Pigeon.
145. **picazuro**, Temm., Fig. et Gall. ii. p. 449 Central and South Brazil :
(" *America australis* " = *Paraguay*). Paraguay : Uruguay :
Picazuro Pigeon. Torcasa grande : Azubranca. Argentina.
146. **venturiana**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. xv. p. 260, West Argentina.
1908 (*Chaco, Argentina*).
Hartert's Argentine Pigeon.
147. **albipennis**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1876, p. 18 (*Pitu-* Peru.
marca).
White-winged Pigeon.
148. **maculosa**, Temm., Fig. et Gall. i. pp. 113, 450, Peru : Bolivia : Paraguay :
1813 (" *America australis* " = *Paraguay*). Uruguay ; Argentina.
Spot-winged Pigeon.
149. **speciosa**, Gmel., Syst. Nat. i. p. 783, 1789 Colombia : Ecuador :
(*Cayenne*). Peru : Guiana : Brazil.
Splendid Pigeon.
150. **cenops**, Salvin, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 20, 1895 (*Vina,* Northern Peru.
Huamachuco).
Salvin's Pigeon.
151. **sylvestris**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. Paraguay : South Brazil.
p. 366, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
Paraguayan Rufous Pigeon.
152. **rufina**, Temm. & Knip, Fig. i. p. 59, pl. 24, Guiana : Venezuela :
1808-1811 (" *French Guiana* "). Colombia : Island of
Rufous Pigeon. Gallega : Pomba legitima. Mexiana, Brazil.
153. **goodsoni**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, xii. North-west Ecuador :
p. 42, 1902 (*S. Javier, Pambilar, and* West Colombia.
Carondelet).
Goodson's Pigeon.

* We prefer to follow Count Salvadori's suggestion, as we consider that the bare space round the eye, mentioned by Jacquin, is a sufficient character to identify the species.

154. *albilinea*, Bonap., Consp. Av. ii. p. 51, 1855
(*New Granada*).
White-necked Pigeon. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : Bolivia :
Guiana.
155. *araucana*, Less., Man. d'Orn. ii. p. 170, 1828
(*Talcahuano*).
Chilian Pigeon. Torcaza. Chile.
156. *plumbea*, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi.
p. 358, 1818 (*Brazil*).
Plumbeous Pigeon. Falta poco : Picazuroba. Eastern Brazil.
157. *pallescens*, Sneath, J. f. O. 1908, p. 22
(*Bom Lugar, Rio Purús*).
Sneath's Pigeon. North Brazil : South-
east Peru : Bolivia.
158. *baeri*, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xv. p. 91, 1908
(*Goyaz*).
Baer's Pigeon. Central Brazil.
159. *bogotensis*, Berlepsch & Leverkühn, Ornith.
1890, p. 32 (*Bogota*).
Bogota Pigeon. Colombia : West Ecuador :
North and Central Peru.
160. *berlepschi*, Hartert, Nov. Zool. v. p. 504, 1898
(*Paramba*).
Berlepsch's Pigeon. North-west Ecuador :
West Colombia.
161. *purpureotincta*, Ridgway, Proc. U.S. Nat.
Mus. x. p. 594 note, 1887 (*Demerara*).
Purple-tinted Pigeon. British Guiana :
Venezuela.
23. ZENAIIDA, Bonap., 1838.
162. *auriculata*, Des Murs in Gay's Hist. Chile, i.
p. 381, pl. 6, 1847 (*Chile*).
Violet-eared Dove. Tortolita. Chile : Straits of Magellan :
Patagonia : Argentina :
Uruguay : Noronha Is. :
Brazil : Bolivia :
Peru : Ecuador.
163. *ruficauda*, Bonap., Consp. Av. ii. p. 83, 1855
(*New Granada*).
Red-tailed Dove. Colombia.
164. *vinaceo-rufa*, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. vii.
p. 176, 1884 (*Curaçao*).
Wine-coloured Dove. Venezuela : Margarita Is. :
Curaçao : British
Guiana.

165. *jessieæ*, Ridgway, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. x. p. 527, Lower Amazonia.
1887 (*Diamantina*).
Jessie's Dove.

166. *stenura*, Bonap., Consp. Av. ii. p. 84, 1855 Colombia.
(*Colombia*).
Stiff-tailed Dove.

24. MELOPELIA, Bonap., 1855.

167. *meloda* (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1843, i. Western Peru : Chile
p. 385 (*Peru*). (Tarapacá).
Melodious Dove. Cuculi.

25. SCARDAFELLA, Bonap., 1855.

168. *brasiliensis*, Beebe, Zoologica, i. No. 1, p. 21, South-east Brazil.
1907 (*Coast of Brazil*).
[=*squamosum*, auctorum.]
Scaled Dove. Fogo-apagou : Rola cascavel.

169. *ridgwayi*, Richmond, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. Venezuela : Colombia.
xviii. p. 660, 1896 (*Margarita Is.*).
Ridgway's Dove.

26. GYMNOPELIA, Selater & Salvin, 1873.

170. *anais* (Less.), Echo du Monde Savant, 1845, p. 8 Bolivia . Western Peru :
(*Peru*). Chile (Tarapacá).
Red-throated Ground-Dove.

171. *morenoi*, Sharpe, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, xii. Argentina.
p. 54, 1902 (*Inca-hausa, Province of Salta*).
Moreno's Ground-Dove.

27. COLUMBULA, Bonap., 1855.

172. *picui* (Temm.), Fig. et Gall. i. pp. 435, 498, South Brazil : Bolivia :
1813 (*Paraguay*). Paraguay : Uruguay :
Picui Dove. Tortolita cuyana. Argentina : Chile.

173. *strepitans* (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 57, pl. lxxv. North-east Brazil.
fig. 1, 1825 ("in campis Piauhy").
Noisy Dove.

28. COLUMBINA, Spix, 1825.

174. **perpallida**, Hartert, Ibis, 1893, p. 304 (*Aruba*).
Pale Ground-Dove. Tortola. Venezuela (Aruba :
Bonaire : Curaçoa
Islands).
175. **griseola**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 58, pl. lxxv a.
fig. 2, 1825 ("in sylvis fl. Amazonum").
[=*passerina*, auctorum.]
Spix's Grey Ground-Dove. Brazil : British Guiana :
Venezuela : Ecuador.
176. **grisea** (Bonn.), Tabl. Enc. Méth., Ornith. i. p. 252,
1791 (*Cayenne*).
[=*minuta*, auctorum.]
Grey Ground-Dove. Brazil ; Amazonia :
Guiana : Venezuela :
Colombia.
177. **cruziana** (D'Orb.), Prév. & Knip, Fig. ii. p. 89,
pl. xlvi, 1838-43 (*Bolivia*).
Peruvian Ground-Dove. Bolivia : Northern Chile :
Peru : Ecuador.
178. **buckleyi**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 21
(*Santa Rica, Ecuador*).
Buckley's Ground-Dove. West Ecuador.
179. **talpacoti** (Temm. & Knip), Fig. i. fam. 3, p. 22,
pl. xii., 1808-11 ("*l'Amérique méridionale*"
=*Brazil*).
Talpacoti Ground-Dove. Pombarôla : Picuypeon.
Venezuela : Guiana ;
Brazil : Bolivia : Peru.
180. **rufipennis**, Bonap., Consp. Av. ii. p. 79, 1855
(*Carthagenæ, Colombia*).
Rufous-winged Ground-Dove. Colombia : Venezuela :
Guiana.

29. UROPELIA, Bonap., 1854.

181. **campestris** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 57, pl. lxxv.
fig. 2, 1825 (*Bahia*).
Azure-spotted Ground-Dove. Southern and South-
eastern Brazil : Island
of Marajo, North Brazil.

30. OXYPELIA, Salvad., 1893.

182. **cyanopis**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 277, 336, 451,
1870 (*Cuyaba*).
Blue-backed Dove. Central Brazil, Matto
Grosso.

31. CLARAVIS, Oberholser, 1899.

183. **pretiosa**, Ferrari-Perez, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.
ix. p. 175, 1886 (*Mexico*).
Cinereous Dove. Rôla azul. South America to Para-
guay and Pilcomayo.
184. **livida**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington,
xviii. p. 153, 1905 (*Caura River*).
Colombian Cinereous Dove. Colombia.

185. **geoffroyi** (Temm. & Knip), Fig. i. fam. 2, p. 125, pl. lxii., 1808–11 (“*Brsil*”).
Geoffroy’s Dove. Pararu. South-east Brazil.
186. **mondetoura** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xlii. pp. 765 ♂, 957 ♀, 1856 (*Caracas*).
Mondetoura’s Dove. Venezuela : Colombia : Ecuador : Peru.

32. **METRIOPELIA**, Bonap., 1855.

187. **melanoptera** (Mol.), Hist. Nat. Chili, p. 308, 1782 (*Chile*).
Black-winged Dove. Tortolita cordillerana. Ecuador : Peru : Chile : Argentina.
188. **aymara**, Knip & Prév., Fig. ii. p. 62, pl. xxxii., 1838–43 (*Bolivia*).
Aymara Dove. Bolivia : Peru : Chile : Argentina.

33. **LEPTOPTILA**, Swains., 1837.

189. **verreauxi**, Bonap., Consp. Av. ii. p. 73, 1854 (*New Granada*).
Rusty Dove. Colombia : Ecuador : Peru.
190. **insularis**, Richm., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xviii. p. 569, 1895 (*Margarita Isl.*).
Margaritan Dove. Paloma. Venezuela, Margarita Isl.
191. **rufaxilla** (Rich. et Bern.), Actes Soc. Hist. Nat. Paris, i. p. 118, 1792 (*Cayenne*).
Grey-fronted Dove. Colombia : Ecuador : Peru : Lower Amazonia : Guiana.
192. **bahiæ**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1874, p. 246 (*Bahia*).
Bahia Dove. East Brazil.
193. **reichenbachi**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 279. 337, 451, 1870 (*Ypanema*).
Reichenbach’s Dove. Juruty. South-east Brazil : Uruguay.
194. **ochroptera**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 278. 451, 1870 (*Sapitiba*).
Orange-winged Dove. Juruty : Pomba Juruty. Southern and Eastern Brazil.
195. **chloroauchenia**, Gigl. & Salvad., Atti R. Ac. Sc. Tor. v. p. 274, 1870 (*Estancia Trinidad, Montevideo*).
Green-naped Dove. Juruty. Argentina : Uruguay : Paraguay : S. Brazil.

196. **callauchen**, Salvad., Boll. Mus. Torino, xii. no. 292, p. 33, 1897 (*San Lorenzo*).
Salvadori's Dove. Northern Argentina :
Paraguay.
197. **megalura**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1879, p. 640 (*Tilotilo, Prov. Yungas*).
Large-tailed Dove. Bolivia.
198. **saturata**, Salvad., Boll. Mus. Torino, xii. no. 292, p. 38, 1897 (*San Lorenzo*).
San Lorenzo Dove. Northern Argentina.
199. **decolor**, Salvin, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 21, 1895 (*Cajabamba*).
Salvin's Dove. Northern Peru.
200. **pallida**, Berl. & Tacz., P. Z. S. 1883, p. 575 (*Chimbo, Ecuador*).
Pallid Dove. Western Ecuador.
34. **OSCULATIA**, Bonap., 1854.
201. **sapphirina**, Bonap., Consp. Av. ii. p. 73, 1854 (*Rio Napo*).
Sapphire Ground-Dove. Eastern Ecuador.
202. **purpurata**, Salvin, Ibis, 1878, p. 448 (*Ecuador*).
Purple Ground-Dove. Western Ecuador.
35. **GEOTRYGON**, Gosse, 1847.
203. **violacea** (Temm. & Knip), Fig. i. fam. 3, p. 67, pl. xxix., 1808-11 ("*Habitat in America australi*").
Violaceous Ground-Dove. Juruty vermelha. Eastern Brazil.
204. **montana** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 163, 1758 ("*Habitat in Jamaica*").
Red Ground-Dove. Juruty Piranga. Ecuador : Peru :
Bolivia : Brazil :
Paraguay.
205. **cachaviensis**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. v. p. 504, 1898 (*Cachavi*).
Equatorial Ground-Dove. North-west Ecuador :
West Colombia.
206. **bourcierii**, Bonap., Consp. Av. ii. p. 71, 1854 (*Ecuador*).
Bourcier's Ground-Dove. West Ecuador : West
Colombia.

207. **erythroparia**, Salvadori, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. Ecuador.
 xxi. p. 578, 1893 (*Ecuador*).
 Red-cheeked Ground-Dove.
208. **frenata**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. 1843, i. p. 386 Peru : Bolivia.
 (*in sylvis Antium declivitatibus orientalis*).
 Tschudi's Ground-Dove.
209. **linearis** (Prév. & Knip), Fig. ii. p. 104, pl. iv., Colombia.
 1838-43 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
 Colombian Ground-Dove.
210. **infusca**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia.
 xiii. p. 108, 1900 (*Santa Marta*).
 Dusky Ground-Dove.
211. **venezuelensis**, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxi. Venezuela : Tobago.
 p. 581, 1893 (*Merida*).
 Venezuelan Ground-Dove. Paloma del monte.

Order OPISTHOCOMIFORMES.

Family OPISTHOCOMIDÆ.

36. OPISTHOCOMUS, Illiger, 1811.

212. **hoazin** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. Suppl. Guiana : Amazonia :
 p. 125, 1776 (*Cayenne*). Colombia : Ecuador :
 Hoatzin. Guacharaca de Agua : Cigana : Loco. Peru : Bolivia.

Order RALLIFORMES.

Family RALLIDÆ.

37. RALLUS, Linn., 1758.

213. **longirostris**, Bodd., Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 52, 1783 British Guiana : Cayenne :
 (*Cayenne*). Trinidad.
 Long-billed Rail.
214. **crassirostris**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. x. pp. 19, East Brazil, Pernambuco
 20, 1869 (*Bahia*). to S. Paulo.
 Short-billed Rail.
215. **cypereti**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1877, p. 747 (*Santa West Ecuador : North-
 Luzia, Tumbes*). west Peru.
 Taczanowski's Rail.

216. *æquatorialis*, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxiii. p. 18, pl. ii. fig. 1, 1894 (*Ecuador*).
Equatorial Rail. Colombia : Ecuador : Peru.
217. *semiplumbeus*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 31 (*Bogotá*).
Grey Rail. Colombia.
218. *antarcticus*, King, Zool. Journ. iv. p. 95, 1828 (*Straits of Magellan*).
Antarctic Rail. Pidenillo. Argentina : Patagonia : Chile : Straits of Magellan.
219. *peruvianus*, Tacz., Orn. Pérou, iii. p. 313, 1886 (*Peru*).
Peruvian Rail. Peru.
38. **PARDIRALLUS**, Cab., 1856.
220. *maculatus* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 48, 1783 (*Cayenne*).
Spotted Rail. Colombia : Trinidad : Guiana : Paraguay : Argentina.
221. *rytirhynchus* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxviii. p. 549, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Black Rail. Burrito : Piden : Gallinita. South Brazil : Paraguay : Argentina : Chile : Peru.
222. *sanguinolentus* (Swains.), Anim. in Menag. p. 335, 1837 (*"Inhabits Brazil and Chili"*).
Swainson's Rail. Central Chile : Peru.
223. *vigilantis*, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxiii. p. 31, pl. iv., 1894 (*Mayne Harbour*).
Magellanic Rail. Straits of Magellan.
224. *nigricans* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxviii. p. 560, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Black Rail. Sannà : Saracura. Brazil : Argentina : Paraguay : Chile.
225. *humilis*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1902, vol. ii. p. 48 (*Chanchamayo*).
Dwarf Rail. East and Central Peru : Colombia.

39. **ARAMIDES**, Pucher., 1845.

226. *mangle* (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 74, pl. xcvi., 1825 (*"ad litora maris in locis paludosis, arbustis mangliferis obsitis"*).
Spix's Wood-Rail. South-east Brazil.

227. **wolfi**, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1883, p. 576 (*Chimbo, W. Ecuador*).
West Ecuador : West Colombia.
Wolf's Wood-Rail.
228. **axillaris**, Lawr., Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. 1863, p. 107 (*Barranquilla, New Granada*).
Colombia : Venezuela : Trinidad.
Venezuelan Wood-Rail.
229. **gutturalis**, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxiii. p. 57, pl. v., 1894 (? *Lima*).
Peru ?
Red-throated Wood-Rail.
230. **cajanea** (P. L. S. Müll.), Natursyst. Suppl. p. 119, 1776 (*Cayenne*).
Guiana : Brazil : Colombia : Peru : Venezuela.
Cayenne Wood-Rail.
231. **chiricote** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxviii. p. 551, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Paraguay : Brazil.
Azara's Wood-Rail. Chiricote.
232. **ypecaha** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxviii. p. 268, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
South Brazil : Paraguay : Argentina.
Ypecaha Wood-Rail. Gallineta.
233. **saracura** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 75, pl. xcvi., 1825 (*Brazil*).
? Paraguay : Brazil : Peru,
Saracura Wood-Rail. Saracura.
234. **calloptera**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 439, pl. xxviii. (*Sarayacu*).
Eastern Ecuador.
Ecuador Wood-Rail.

40. **AMAUROLIMNAS**, Sharpe, 1893.

235. **concolor** (Gosse), Birds of Jamaica, p. 369, pl. 103, 1847 (*Jamaica*).
Guiana : Brazil : Peru.
Uniform Crane.

41. **ANUROLIMNAS**, Sharpe, 1893.

236. **castaneiceps**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1868, p. 453 (*Rio Napo*).
Ecuador.
Chestnut-headed Crane.
237. **hauxwelli**, Selater & Salvin, Exotic Orn. p. 105, pl. 53, 1868 (*Pebas*).
Eastern Peru : North-west Brazil.
Hauxwell's Crane.

42. **PORZANA**, Vieill., 1816.

238. **carolina** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 153, 1758 Colombia : Ecuador :
 (" *America septentrionali* "). Trinidad.
 Carolina Crake. Sora.
239. **albicollis**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxviii. Paraguay : Brazil :
 p. 561, 1819 (*Paraguay*). Guiana : Venezuela :
 White-necked Crake. Trinidad.
240. **spiloptera**, Durnford, Ibis, 1877, p. 194, pl. iii. Argentina.
 (*Belgrano, Buenos Aires*).
 Durnford's Crake.
241. **flaviventris** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 52, 1783 Guiana.
 (*Cayenne*).
 Yellow-bellied Crake.

43. **THYRORHINA**, Selater & Salvin, 1868.

242. **schomburgki** (Cab.), in Schomb. Reise Guiana, Guiana : Venezuela :
 iii. p. 760, 1848 (*British Guiana*). Brazil.
 Schomburgk's Crake.

44. **ORTYGOPS**, Heine, 1890.

243. **notata** (Gould), Voy. Beagle, Birds, p. 132, pl. 48, Patagonia : Argentina :
 1841 (*Rio Plata*). Uruguay.
 Marked Crake.

45. **CRECISCUS**, Cab., 1856.

244. **salinazi** (Philippi), Arch. für Naturg. 1857, Argentina : Chile : Peru.
 p. 262 (*Chile*).
 Spot-winged Crake.
245. **exilis** (Temm.), Pl. Col. v. pl. 523, 1831 Peru : Amazonia :
 (*Peru*). Guiana : Trinidad.
 Temminck's Crake.
246. **melanophæus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Brazil : Paraguay.
 xxviii. p. 549, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
 Brazilian Crake.
247. **cenops**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1880, p. 161 Ecuador.
 (*Sarayacu*).
 Ecuador Crake.

248. **albigularis** (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. vii. p. 302, 1861 (*Panama*).
White-throated Crake. West Colombia : North-west Ecuador.
249. **leucopyrrhus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxviii. p. 550, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Red-and-White Crake. South Brazil : Paraguay : Argentina.
250. **levraudi**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1868, p. 452, pl. xxxv. (*Caracas*).
Levraud's Crake. Venezuela.
251. **viridis** (P. L. S. Müll.), Natursyst. Suppl. p. 120, 1776 (" *Cajenne* ")
[= *cayennensis* (Bodd.), Sharpe, Hand-list, B. i. p. 105.]
Cayenne Crake. Guiana : Brazil : Colombia.
252. **facialis** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1843, p. 388 (" *raro in sylvis peruanis calidis* ").
Banded Crake. Peru.

46. **NEOCREX**, Sclater & Salvin, 1868.

253. **erythrops** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1867, p. 343, pl. xxi. (*Lima*).
Red-faced Crake. Venezuela : Peru : Brazil : Argentina.
254. **colombianus**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xii. p. 171, 1898 (*Santa Marta*).
Colombian Crake. Colombia : North-west Ecuador.

47. **GALLINULA**, Briss., 1760.

255. **galeata** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 80, 1823 (" *San Paulo* ").
Common Waterhen. Frango d'agua. South America, to Argentina and Chile.
256. **garmani**, Allen, Bull. Mus. Harvard Coll. iii. p. 357, 1876 (*Lake Titicaca*).
Garman's Waterhen. Peru.

48. **PORPHYRIOPS**, Pucher., 1845.

257. **melanops** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxviii. p. 553, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Little Waterhen. Taguita. Colombia : Peru : Chile : Argentina : Paraguay.

49. **IONORNIS**, Reichenb., 1852.

258. **martinica** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 259, 1766
 (" *Martinice inundatis* ").
 Purple Gallinule. Frango d'agua verde-azul.
 Colombia : Amazonia :
 Guiana : Brazil :
 Paraguay.
259. **flavirostris** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 699, 1789
 (*Cayenne*).
 Little Gallinule.
 Guiana : Amazonia :
 Interior of Brazil.

50. **FULICA**, Linn., 1758.

260. **cornuta**, Bonap., Compt. Rend. xlvii. p. 925,
 1853 (*Potosi, Bolivia*).
 Horned Coot.
 Bolivia : North-west
 Argentina.
261. **ardesiaca**, Tsch., Arch. für Naturg. 1843, i.
 p. 389 (" *ad fluminum ripas et in Antium
 lacunis* ").
 Slate-coloured Coot. Tagua.
 Ecuador : Peru : Bolivia :
 North Chile.
262. **armillata**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xii.
 p. 47, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
 Red-gartered Coot. Tagua.
 South Brazil : Paraguay :
 Bolivia : Argentina :
 Chile : Straits of Ma-
 gellan : Patagonia.
263. **gigantea**, Eyd. & Soul., Voy. 'Bonite,' p. 102,
 pl. 8, 1841 (" *Elle provient du Pérou* ").
 Gigantic Coot. Tagua : Carqueija.
 Peru : Bolivia : North
 Chile (Tarapacá).
264. **ruffrons**, Phil. & Landb., Archiv für Naturg.
 1862, p. 223 (*Chile*).
 Red-fronted Coot. Tagua.
 South Brazil : Uruguay :
 Argentina : Chile :
 Patagonia : Falkland
 Islands.
265. **americana**, Gmel., Syst. Nat. i. p. 704, 1789
 (" *Habitat in America septentrionali* ").
 American Coot : Mudhen.
 Trinidad.
266. **leucoptera**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xii.
 p. 48, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
 White-winged Coot. Tagua.
 South Brazil : Uruguay :
 Paraguay : Bolivia :
 Argentina : Chile :
 Straits of Magellan.

Family HELIORNITHIDÆ.

51. HELIORNIS, Bonn., 1790.

267. *fulica* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 54, 1783. Southern Brazil: Peru :
Coot-like Heliornis. Ecuador : Colombia :
Venezuela : Guiana.

Order PODICIPEDIFORMES.

Family PODICIPEDIDÆ.

52. PODICEPS, Lath., 1787.

268. *brachyrhynchus*, Chapman, Bull. Amer. Mus. Tropical South America.
xii. p. 255, 1899 (*Matto Grosso*).
Short-billed Grebe. Macra : Picca Barra :
Mergulhão.
269. *americanus*, Garnot, Voy. Coquille, Zool. i. Peru: Bolivia: Uruguay:
p. 599, 1829 (*Chili*). Argentina : Chile :
Chilian Grebe. Macasito : Pimpollo. Straits of Magellan.
270. *rollandi*, Quoy & Gaim., Voy. Uranie, p. 133, Falkland Islands.
pl. 36, 1824 (*Falkland Is.*).
Rolland's Grebe. Mergulhão.
271. *calipareus*, Less., Voy. Coquille, Zool. i. p. 727 Chile: Argentina: Pata-
1830 (*Falkland Is.*). gonia : Straits of
Bright-cheeked Grebe. Blanquillo. Magellan : Falkland
Islands.
272. *juninensis*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1894, Central Peru.
p. 112 (*Lake Junin*).
Lake Junin Grebe.
273. *taczanowskii*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, Central Peru.
1894, p. 109 (*Lake Junin*).
Taczanowski's Grebe.
274. *major* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 24, 1783 Peru: Bolivia: Paraguay:
(*Cayenne*). Argentina, to the
Great Grebe. Macás cornudo. Straits of Magellan.

53. **CENTROPELMA**, Selater, 1862.

275. **micropterum** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1868, p. 220 South Peru.
 (*Lake Titicaca*).
 Short-winged Grebe.

54. **PODILYMBUS**, Less., 1831.

276. **podiceps** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 136, 1758 South America generally,
 ("*Habitat in America septentrionali*"). to Chile and Argentina.
 Pied-billed Grebe: Thick-billed Grebe. Mergulhão.

Order **SPHENISCIFORMES**.Family **SPHENISCIDÆ**.55. **APTENODYTES**, Miller, 1778.

277. **patagonica**, Miller, Var. Subj. Nat. Hist. pl. 23, Straits of Magellan:
 1778 (*Magellan: Falkland Islands*). Falkland Islands.
 King Penguin.

56. **PYGOSCELIS**, Wagler, 1832.

278. **papua** (Forster), Comment. Gotting. iii. p. 140, Falkland Islands.
 pl. 3, 1781 (*Falkland Islands*).
 Gentoo Penguin.

57. **EUDYPTES**, Vieill., 1816.

279. **nigrivestis**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 418 Falkland Islands.
 (*Falkland Islands*).
 [= *chrysocorne*, auctorum.]
 Gould's Falkland Island Penguin.
280. **chrysolophus** (Brandt), Bull. Acad. St. Pétersb. Falkland Islands.
 ii. p. 315, 1837 (*Falkland Islands*).
 Golden-crested Penguin.

58. **SPHENISCUS**, Briss., 1760.

281. **humboldti**, Meyen, Nov. Act. Acad. Cæs. Peru: Chile.
 Leop.-Carol. xvi. Suppl. p. 110, pl. xxi.,
 1834 (*Perú*).
 Humboldt's Penguin. Pajaro niño.

282. **magellanicus** (Forst.), Comment. Gotting. iii. Falkland Islands : Straits
p. 143, pl. 5, 1781 (*Straits of Magellan*). of Magellan : Chile :
Jackass Penguin. Pajaro niño. Coast of South Brazil.
- ? 283. **modestus**, Philippi, Arch. für Naturg. 1899, Chile.
p. 171 (*Chile*).
Philippi's Penguin.
- ? 284. **flavipes**, Philippi, Arch. für Naturg. 1899, Chile.
p. 172 (*Chile*).
Yellow-footed Penguin.

Order **PROCELLARIIFORMES**.

Family PROCELLARIIDÆ.

59. **OCEANITES**, Keys. & Blas., 1840.

285. **oceanica** (Kuhl), Beitr. p. 136, 1820 (*Mouth* Coasts of Venezuela :
of Rio de la Plata). Brazil : Patagonia :
Wilson's Storm-Petrel. Alma de Mestre. Peru : Chile :
Falkland Islands.
286. **gracilis** (Elliot), Ibis, 1859, p. 391 (*Coast of* Chile.
Chile).
Elliot's Storm-Petrel.

60. **PELAGODROMA**, Reichenb., 1852.

287. **marina** (Lath.), Ind. Orn. ii. p. 826, 1790 Argentina.
(*Mouth of Rio de la Plata*).
White-faced Storm-Petrel.

61. **FREGETTA**, Bonap., 1855.

288. **melanogastra** (Gould), Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. Coast of Chile.
xiii. p. 367, 1844 (*off St. Paul and*
Amsterdam Islands).
Black-bellied Storm-Petrel.
289. **segethi**, Phil. & Landb., Arch. für Naturg. Coasts of Peru and Chile.
1860, p. 282 (*Coast of Chile*).
White-breasted Storm-Petrel.

62. **GARRODIA**, Forbes, 1881.

290. **nereis** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1840, p. 178 (*Bass's* Falkland Islands.
Straits).
Grey-backed Storm-Petrel.

63. PUFFINUS, Briss., 1760.

291. **gravis**, O'Reilly, Voy. Greenl. p. 140, pl. 12. Falkland Islands :
fig. 1, 1818 ("in the latitude of Cape Patagonia : Tierra del
Farewell and Staten Hook"). Fuego.
- Great Shearwater.
292. **creatopus**, Coues, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. South America (Chile).
1864, pp. 131, 144 (*San Nicolas Island,*
California).
- Coues's Shearwater.
293. **griseus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 564, 1789 Uruguay : Straits of
("Habitat in hemisphærio australi, inter Magellan : Chile.
35° et 50°, 14–15 pollices longa").
- Sooty Shearwater. Yegua.

64. PRIOFINUS, Hombr. & Jacq., 1844.

294. **cinereus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 563, 1789 Straits of Magellan :
("Habitat intra circulum Antarcticum"). Peru : Chile :
Great Grey Shearwater. Argentina : Patagonia.

65. THALASSŒCA, Reichenb., 1852.

295. **antarctica** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 565, 1789 Straits of Magellan.
("Habitat intra circulum Antarcticum").
- Antarctic Petrel.

66. PRIOCELLA, Hombr. & Jacq., 1844.

296. **glacialoides** (Smith), Ill. Zool. South Africa, Peru : Chile : Straits of
Birds, pl. 51, 1840 (*Cape Seas*). Magellan : Patagonia :
Silvery-grey Fulmar. Falkland Islands.

67. PROCELLARIA, Linn., 1758.

297. **æquinoctialis** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 132, Patagonia : Chile :
1758 ("Habitat ad Cap. b. Spei"). Falkland Islands.
- White-chinned Black Fulmar.

68. ÆSTRELATA, Bonap., 1857.

298. **macroptera** (Smith), Ill. Zool. S. Africa, Birds, Chile (Valparaiso).
pl. 52, 1840 (*Cape Seas*).
- Long-winged Fulmar.
299. **neglecta**, Schlegel, Mus. Pays-Pas, vi. Procell. Chile (Juan Fernandez).
p. 10, 1863 (*Kermadec Islands*).
- Schlegel's Fulmar.

300. **externa**, Salvin, Ibis, 1875, p. 373 (*Masafuera Island*).
Chile.
Juan Fernandez Fulmar.
301. **alba**, Gmel., Syst. Nat. i. p. 565, 1789 (*Rio Plata*).
Atlantic coasts of South America.
[=*arminjoniana*, Giglioli & Salvadori.]
White-breasted Fulmar.
302. **trinitatis**, Giglioli & Salvadori, Ibis, 1869,
p. 65 (*South Trinidad*).
South Trinidad Fulmar.
303. **lessonii**, Garnot, Ann. Sci. Nat. vii. p. 54, 1826
(*Falkland Island Seas*).
Falkland Islands.
Lesson's Fulmar.
304. **deflippiana**, Gigl. & Salvad., Atti Soc. Ital.
Sci. Nat. xi. p. 455, 1868 (*Coast of Peru*).
Peru : Chile.
Defilippi's Fulmar.

69. **MACRONECTES**, Richmond, 1905.

305. **giganteus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 563, 1789
(" *circa Staatenland, Terra del Fuego* ").
Chile : Tierra del Fuego :
Straits of Magellan :
Falkland Islands :
Uruguay.
Giant Fulmar.

70. **DAPTION**, Steph., 1825.

306. **capense** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 132, 1758
(" *Habitat ad Cap. b. Spei* ").
Brazil : Uruguay : Straits
of Magellan : Chile :
Peru.
Cape Pigeon. Tablero.

71. **PRION**, Lacep., 1801.

307. **cæruleus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 560, 1789
(" *Habitat gregatim in oceano australi* ").
Cape Horn.
Blue Petrel.
308. **vittatus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 560, 1789
(" *Habitat in omni hemisphærio australi* ").
Straits of Magellan.
Broad-billed Blue Petrel.

72. **PELECANOIDES**, Lacep., 1801.

309. **berard**, Quoy & Gaim., Voy. Uran., Zool. p. 135,
1826 (*Falkland Islands*).
Falkland Islands : Cape
Horn : Straits of
Magellan.
[=*urinatrix*, auctorum.]
Diving Petrel.

310. **garnoti** (Less.), Voy. Coq. p. 730, pl. 46, 1826 Peru : Chile.
 (*Coast of Peru*).
 Garnot's Diving Petrel. Pato yunco.
73. **DIOMEDEA**, Linn., 1758.
311. **exulans**, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 132, 1758 Straits of Magellan :
 (*"ad Cap. b. Spei"*). Chile : Peru.
 Wandering Albatros. Carnero.
312. **irrorata**, Salvin, P. Z. S. 1883, p. 430 (*Callao Bay*). Peru.
 Waved Albatros.
313. **melanophrys**, Boie, in Temminck's Pl. Col. v. pl. 456, 1828 (*Cap de Bonne-Espérance*). Peru : Chile : Straits of
 Black-browed Albatros. Largaton : Albatroz. Magellan : Patagonia :
 Falkland Islands.
314. **platei**, Reichenow, J. f. O. 1898, p. 119 (*Chile*). Chile.
 Plate's Albatros.
315. **desolationis**, Salvadori, Boll. Mus. Torino, xxxvi. No. 638, 1911 (*Desolation Island*). Straits of Magellan.
 Salvadori's Albatros.
316. **chlororhyncha** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 568, 1789 (*"Habitat ad caput bonæ spei, et in mari australi extra tropicos"*). Cape Horn.
 Yellow-nosed Albatros.

74. **PHŒBETRIA**, Reichenb., 1852.

317. **fuliginosa** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 568, 1789 Cape Horn
 (*"Habitat in maris latitudine 47°, et omni circulo Antartico"*).
 Sooty Albatros.

Order **LARIFORMES**.

Family **LARIDÆ**.

75. **HYDROCHELIDON**, Boie, 1822.

318. **surinamensis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 604, 1789 (*Surinam*). Guiana : Peru : Chile.
 American Black Tern.

76. PHAËTUSA, Wagl., 1832.

319. **chloropoda**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxii. p. 171, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
 [= *magnirostris* (Licht.).]
 Great-billed Tern. Andorinha do mar.
- Venezuela : Guiana :
 Amazonia : Brazil :
 Paraguay : Bolivia :
 Peru : Argentina.

77. GELOCHELIDON, Brehm, 1831.

320. **nilotica** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. pt. 2, p. 606, 1789
 (*Egypt*).
 [= *anglica* (Mont.).]
 Gull-billed Tern.
- Brazil : Argentina.

78. STERNA, Linn., 1758.

321. **maxima**, Bodd., Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 58, 1783
 (*Cayenne*).
 Royal Tern. Trinta réis.
- Guiana : Trinidad : Peru :
 Brazil : Argentina.
322. **hirundinacea**, Less., Traité d'Orn. p. 621, 1831
 (*Coast of Brazil*).
 Cassin's Tern. Trinta réis.
- South-east Brazil to Straits
 of Magellan : Callao,
 Peru : Falkland Islands.
323. **fluviatilis**, Naum., Isis, 1847, p. 1848 (*Ziebigk-
 Cöthen, Germany*).
 Common Tern.
- Aruba and Bonaire
 Islands : Bahia, Brazil.
324. **aculflavida**, Cabot, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist.
 ii. p. 257, 1847 (*Tancah, Yucatan*).
 Cabot's Sandwich Tern.
- East coast of South
 America to Patagonia.
325. **dougalli**, Montagu, Orn. Dict., Suppl. sig. 7,
 p. 4, 1813 (*Cambrey Islands, Firth of Clyde*).
 Roseate Tern.
- Aruba Island : Trinidad :
 Bahia, Brazil.
326. **elegans**, Gamb., Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad.
 1848, p. 129 (*Mazatlan*).
 Elegant Tern.
- South America, W. coast
 to Chile.
327. **eurygnatha**, Saunders, P. Z. S. 1876, p. 654
 (*Santa Catharina*).
 Red-billed Tern.
- East coast of South
 America, from Venezuela
 to Patagonia.
328. **crissalis**, Lawrence, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist.
 xiv. p. 285, 1874 (*Tres Marias Islands,
 W. Mexico*).
 Sooty Tern.
- Tropical and Subtropical
 South America.
329. **melanorhyncha**, Less., Descr. Mamm. et O's.
 p. 252, 1847 (*Guadeloupe*).
 Black-billed Little Tern.
- Venezuela : Margarita,
 Aruba, and Bonaire
 Islands.

330. **superciliaris**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxii. p. 126, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Least Tern. Trinta réis. Colombia : Venezuela to Paraguay and Argentina.
331. **trudeaui**, Audub., Orn. Biogr. v. p. 125, 1839 (*Great Egg Harbour, New Jersey*).
Trudeau's Tern. Gaviotina. South America, Pacific coast to Chile.
332. **lorata**, Phil. & Landb., Archiv für Naturg. 1863, i. p. 124 (*Chile*).
Chilian Tern. Peru : Chile.

79. **LAROSTERNA**, Blyth, 1852.

333. **inca** (Less.), Voy. Coq., Zool. p. 731, pl. 47, 1830 (*Peru*).
Inca Tern. Peru : Chile.

80. **PROCELSTERNA**, Lafr., 1842.

334. **cinerea** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1845, p. 104 (*North-east coast of Australia*).
Little Grey Noddy. St. Ambrose Island, Chile.

81. **ANOUS**, Stephens, 1826.

335. **leucocapillus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1845, p. 103 (*Raine Island*).
White-headed Noddy. Trinidad : Coast of Brazil.
336. **stolidus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 137, 1758 (*"Habitat in Americæ pelago"*).
Noddy Tern. South America (Coast of Brazil) : Los Hermanos.

82. **RHYNCHOPS**, Linn., 1758.

337. **intercedens**, Saunders, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, iv. p. xxvi, 1895 (*Paraguay*).
Scissor-bill : Southern Black Skimmer. Guana-guana ótíjereta : Talhamar : Cortama : Rayador. South Brazil : Uruguay : Argentina : Paraguay.
338. **cinerascens**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 80, pl. cii., 1825 (*"in locis ripariis flum. Amazonum"*).
[=*melanura*, Swains.]
Black-tailed Skimmer. Becco rusteiro. Colombia : Venezuela : Trinidad : Guiana : Peru : Chile.

83. **XEMA**, Leach, 1819.

339. **furcata**, Neboux, Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 290 (*"rade de Monterey, Haute-Californie"*).
Swallow-tailed Gull. Coast of Peru.

340. **sabini**, J. Sabine, Trans. Linn. Soc. xii. p. 520, pl. 29, 1818 (*Islands near Disco*).
Sabine's Gull. Coast of Peru.
84. **LARUS**, Linn., 1758.
341. **serranus**, Tsch., Archiv für Naturg. 1844, i. p. 314 (*Peru*).
Andean Gull. Andes of Ecuador : Peru : Bolivia : Chile.
342. **franklini**, Rich., Faun. Bor.-Amer. p. 424, pl. 71, 1831 (*"Saskatchewan"*).
Franklin's Gull. Peru : Chile.
343. **atricilla**, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 136, 1758 (*"Habitat in America"*).
Laughing Gull. Gaviota : Guanaguare, Venezuela (Margarita, Aruba, Curaçao, and Bonaire Islands) : Trinidad : Guiana : North Brazil : Peru.
344. **cirrhocephalus**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxi. p. 502, 1818 (*Brésil*).
Grey-headed Gull. South-east Brazil : Uruguay : Argentina : Peru.
345. **maculipennis**, Licht., Verz. Doubl. p. 83, 1823 (*Monte Video*).
Spotted-winged Gull. Gaviota. South Brazil : Uruguay : Argentina : Patagonia : Chile.
346. **glaucodes**, Meyen, Nov. Act. Acad. Cæs. Leop. xvi. p. 115, pl. xxiv., 1834 (*Chile*).
Pink-bellied Gull. Caguil. Chile : Straits of Magellan : Patagonia : Falkland Islands.
347. **modestus**, Tsch., Arch. für Naturg. i. p. 389, 1843 (*"in Oceani Pacifici littoribus"*).
Tschudi's Gull. Fardela. Peru : Chile.
348. **belcheri**, Vig., Zool. Journ. iv. p. 358, 1829 (*N. W. America*).
Belcher's Gull. Peru : Chile.
349. **dominicanus**, Licht., Verz. Doubl. p. 82, 1823 (*"Habitat ad littora Brasiliæ"*).
Dominican Gull. Gaviota grande : Gaiivotao. Brazil to Falkland Islands : Straits of Magellan : Chile : Peru.
350. **scoresbyi**, Traill, Mem. Wern. Soc. iv. p. 514, 1823 (*New South Shetland Islands*).
Scoresby's Gull. Chile : Straits of Magellan : Patagonia : Falkland Islands.

85. **CATHARACTA**, Brünn., 1764.

351. **chilensis**, Bonap., *Consp. Av.* ii. p. 207, 1857
 ("ex *Am. m.*").
 Chilean Skua. Salteador : Gaivota rapineira.
 Peru : (Chile : Straits of Magellan : Falkland Islands : to South-east Brazil.
352. **antarctica**, Lesson, *Traité d'Orn.* p. 616, 1830
 (*Falkland Islands*).
 Falkland Island Skua.
 Falkland Islands.

86. **STERCORARIUS**, Briss., 1760.

353. **pomarinus** (Temm.), *Man. d'Orn.* p. 514, 1815
 (*Coast of Sweden*).
 Pomatorhine Skua.
 Coast of Peru.
354. **parasiticus** (Linn.), *Syst. Nat.* i. p. 136, 1758
 (*Coast of Sweden*).
 Richardson's Skua : Parasitic Jaeger. Gaivota rapineira.
 Brazil.

Order **CHARADRIIFORMES.**Family **CHIONIDIDÆ.**87. **CHIONIS**, Forster, 1788.

355. **alba** (Gmel.), *Syst. Nat.* i. p. 705, 1789 ("*Habitat gregaria in Nova Seelandia*" (error) : we substitute *Falkland Islands*).
 Straits of Magellan : Falkland Islands.
 Yellow-billed Sheathbill.

Family **THINOCORYTHIDÆ.**88. **ATTAGIS**, Geoffr. & Less., 1832.

356. **gayi**, Geoffr. & Less., *Cent. Zool.* p. 135, pl. 47, 1832 (*Chile*).
 Gay's Seed-Snipe. Perdiz de la Cordillera.
 Chile : Peru.
357. **latreillei**, Lesson, *Bull. Sci. Nat.* (Férussac) xxv. p. 243, 1831 (*Chile = Ecuador*).
 [= *chimboraensis*, Sc.]
 Latreille's Seed-Snipe.
 Ecuador.
358. **malouinus** (Bodd.), *Tabl. Pl. Enl.* p. 13, 1783
 (*Falkland Islands*).
 Falkland Island Seed-Snipe. Toshti.
 Straits of Magellan : Falkland Islands.

89. **THINOCORUS**, Esch., 1829.

359. **orbignyianus**, Geoffr. & Less., Cent. Zool. p. 137, pls. 48 & 49, 1832 (*Chile*).
D'Orbigny's Seed-Snipe. Perdicitæ: Guancho: Cojon. Chile: Peru: Bolivia: Argentina to Tierra del Fuego.
360. **rumicivorus**, Esch., Zool. Atl. p. 2, pl. 2, 1829 (*Chile*).
Common Seed-Snipe. Cojon. Chile: Peru: Bolivia: Uruguay: Argentina to Tierra del Fuego.
361. **pallidus**, Salvadori & Festa, Boll. Mus. Torino, xxv. No. 631, p. 1, 1910 (*Santa Elena, S.W. Ecuador*).
Equatorial Seed-Snipe. South-west Ecuador.

Family CHARADRIIDÆ.

90. **ARENARIA**, Briss., 1760.

362. **interpres** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 148, 1758 ("America septentrionali").
Turnstone. Batuíra. South America generally.

91. **HÆMATOPUS**, Linn., 1758.

363. **leucopus**, Garnot, Ann. des Sci. Nat. vii. p. 47, 1826 (*Falkland Islands*).
Garnot's Oyster-catcher. Pipilen overo. Falkland Islands: Straits of Magellan.
364. **palliatu**s, Temm., Man. d'Orn. ii. p. 532, 1820 (*Venezuela*).
American Oyster-catcher. Pipilen overo: Batuíra de Margrossa: Baiacú: Ostrero. South America generally.
365. **frazari**, Brewster, Auk, v. p. 84, 1888 (*Carmen Is., Gulf of California*).
Frazar's Oyster-catcher. Peru: Chile.
366. **durnfordi**, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxiv. p. 117, 1896 (*Tambo Point*).
Durnford's Oyster-catcher. Patagonia.
367. **quoyi**, nom. nov. pro **ater**, Sharpe (nec Vieill.), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxiv. p. 121, 1896 (*Falkland Islands*).
Black Oyster-catcher. Pipilen negro. Peru: Chile: Straits of Magellan: Patagonia: Falkland Islands.

92. **OREOPHILUS**, Jard. & Selby, 1835.

368. **ruficollis** (Wagl.), Isis, 1829, p. 653 (locality not given : we suggest *Patagonia*).
Slender-billed Plover. Chorlocanela : Pollo del Campo : Pachurron. Peru : Chile : Argentina : Patagonia : Falkland Islands.

93. **HOPLOXYPTERUS**, Bonap., 1856.

369. **cayanus** (Lath.), Ind. Orn. ii. p. 749, 1790 (*Cayenne*).
Spur-winged Plover. Ecuador : Peru : Guiana : South Brazil.

94. **PTILOSCELYS**, Bonap., 1856.

370. **resplendens** (Tsch.), Arch. für Nat. 1843, p. 388 ("*Antium incola*").
Resplendent Lapwing. Lico-lico. Ecuador : Peru : Tarapacá.

95. **BELONOPTERUS**, Reichenb., 1852.

371. **cayennensis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 706, 1789 (*Cayenne*).
Cayenne Lapwing. Térutéro : Quiltregue : Trequil : Queltehue. Guiana : Colombia : Venezuela : Central and Southern Brazil.
372. **grisescens**, Pražák, Orn. Monatsb. iv. p. 23, 1896 (*Nord Chili*).
Argentine Lapwing. Térutéro. North Chile (?) : Argentina : Paraguay : Uruguay.
373. **chilensis** (Molina), Saggio St. Chili, p. 239, 1782 (*Chili*).
Chilian Lapwing. Tero-tero. Peru : Chile : Straits of Magellan : Falkland Islands.

96. **SQUATAROLA**, Cuvier, 1816.

374. **squatarola** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 149, 1758 ("*Habitat in Europa*").
Grey Plover. South America generally.

97. **PLUVIALIS**, Brisson, 1760.

375. **dominicus**, P. L. S. Müll., Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 116, 1776 (*S. Domingo*).
American Golden Plover. Chorlo : Cabezon : Massarico. South America generally.

98. **APHRIZA**, Audub., 1839.

376. **virgata** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 674, 1789 Pacific coast of South
(*King George's Sound*). America to Chile and
Surf-bird. Straits of Magellan.

99. **CHARADRIUS**, Linn., 1758.

377. **wilsoni**, Ord, in Wilson's Amer. Orn. ix. p. 77, Peru : South Brazil :
pl. lxxiii. fig. 5, 1814 (*Cape Isl., New Margarita Island.*
Jersey).
Wilson's Plover.
378. **modesta**, Licht., Verz. Doubl. p. 71, 1823 Straits of Magellan and
(*"Montevid."*). Falkland Islands, to
Winter Plover. Pollo negro : Chorlito. Uruguay on the east and
Tarapacá on the west.
379. **vociferus**, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 150, 1758 Peru : Chile.
(*"Habitat in America septentrionali"*).
Killdeer Plover.
380. **semipalmatus**, Bonap., Journ. Acad. Nat. Sci. South America generally.
Philad. v. p. 98, 1825 (*Coast of New Jersey*).
Semipalmated Plover. Batuira.
381. **collaris**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvii. South America generally,
p. 136, 1818 (*Paraguay*). east of the Andes.
Collared Plover. Batuira.
382. **nivosus**, Cass. in Baird's B. N. Amer. p. 696, Peru : Paraguay : Chile.
1858 (*Presidio, California*).
Snowy Plover.
383. **alticola**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1902, Peruvian Andes.
ii. p. 51 (*Ingapirca*).
Peruvian Plover.
384. **occidentalis** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1872, p. 158 Tarapacá, North Chile.
(*Tarapacá*).
Western Plover.
385. **falklandicus**, Lath., Ind. Orn. ii. p. 747, 1790 Falkland Islands, north to
(*Falkland Is.*). Chile, Argentina, and
Falkland Island Plover. Anjelito. Uruguay.

100. **PLUVIANELLUS**, Jacq. et Pucher., 1853.

386. **sociabilis**, Jacq. et Pucher., Voy. Pôle Sud, Straits of Magellan.
Zool. iii. p. 125, pl. 30, 1853 (*Straits of
Magellan*).
Magellanic Plover.

101. **HIMANTOPUS**, Briss., 1760.

387. **melanurus**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. x. Brazil: Paraguay: Uru-
p. 42, 1817 (*Paraguay*). guay: Argentina: Chile.
Black-tailed Stilt. Perrito: Tero-real: Zan-
cado: Pernilonga.
388. **mexicanus** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. Suppl. Colombia: Venezuela:
p. 117, 1776 (*Mexico*). Guiana: North-east
Brazil.
Black-necked Stilt. Pernilonga.

102. **RECURVIROSTRA**, Linn., 1758.

389. **andina**, Phil. & Landb., Arch. für Naturg. xxix. Andes of Chile and Peru.
1863, p. 131 (*Paruncota*, 16,000 ft.).
Andean Avocet.

103. **NUMENIUS**, Briss., 1760.

390. **hudsonicus**, Lath., Ind. Orn. ii. p. 712, 1790 Western coast of
(“*Habitat in sinu Hudsonis*”). South America to
Hudsonian Curlew. Maçaricao: Perdiz del Southern Chile.
mar.
391. **borealis** (Forst.), Phil. Trans. lxii. p. 431, 1772 South America generally,
(“*Habitat in sinu Hudsonis*”). and the Falkland Islands.
Esquimo Curlew.

104. **LIMOSA**, Briss., 1760.

392. **hæmastica** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 147, 1758 South America generally,
(*Hudson Bay*). and the Falkland Islands.
Hudsonian Godwit. Avecasina del mar:
Becasina del mar: Massarico.
393. **fedoa** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 146, 1758 Ecuador.
(“*Habitat in America septentrionali*”).
Marbled Godwit.

105. **LIMNODROMUS**, Wied, 1833.

394. **griseus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 658, 1789 Colombia: Peru: Guiana:
 (“*Habitat in Noveboraci maritimis*”). Brazil.
 Red-breasted Snipe.

106. **MICROPALAMA**, Baird, 1858.

395. **himantopus** (Bonap.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. ii. South America, to the Rio
 p. 157, 1826 (*Long Branch, New Jersey*). Paraguay.
 Stilt-Sandpiper.

107. **CATOPTROPHORUS**, Bonap., 1826.

396. **semipalmatus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 659, Peru: Guiana.
 1789 (“*Habitat in Noveboraco*”).
 Willet.

108. **TOTANUS**, Bechst., 1803.

397. **melanoleucus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 659, South America generally,
 1789 (“*Habitat auctumno in arenis littoris* to the Straits of
Labrador”). Magellan.
 Greater Yellowshanks. Pitoittoi grande:
 Massarico: Patas amarillas.
398. **flavipes** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 659, 1789 South America generally,
 (“*Habitat auctumno in Noveboraco*”). to Chile and Patagonia.
 Yellowshanks. Pitoittoi chico: Patas
 amarillas: Massarico.

109. **TRINGA**, Linn., 1758.

399. **solitaria**, Wilson, Amer. Orn. vii. p. 53, pl. 58. South America generally,
 fig. 2, 1813 (probably *Pennsylvania*). to the Argentine
 Solitary Sandpiper. Diu-diu. Republic.

110. **ACTITIS**, Illiger, 1811.

400. **macularia** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 249, 1766 South America generally,
 (“*Habitat in Europa et America septen-* to South-east Brazil.
trionali”).
 Spotted Sandpiper.

111. **MACHETES**, Cuvier, 1817.

401. **pugnax** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 148, 1758 “Spanish Guiana.”
 (“*Habitat in Europa, Africa*”).
 Ruff.

112. **BARTRAMIA**, Less., 1831.

402. **longicauda** (Bechst.), *Kurze Uebers. Latham*, South America, to
p. 453, pl. 184, 1811 (*North America*). Argentina and Chile.
Bartram's Sandpiper. Batitu: Batura do
Campo: Gordillo.

113. **EREUNETES**, Illiger, 1811.

403. **pusillus** (Linn.), *Syst. Nat. i.* p. 252, 1766 South America, to Peru
(“*Habitat in Domingo*”). and South-east Brazil.
Semipalmated Sandpiper.
404. **mauri**, Cabanis, *J. f. O.* 1856, p. 419 (*Cuba*). Coast of Venezuela.
Cabanis's Semipalmated Sandpiper.

114. **TRINGITES**, Cab., 1856.

405. **subruficollis** (Vieill.), *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* South America, to
xxxiv. p. 465, 1819 (*Paraguay*). Argentina.
Buff-breasted Sandpiper.

115. **CALIDRIS**, Illiger, 1811.

406. **leucophæa** (Pallas), in *Vroeg's Catal.* p. 32, South America generally.
1764 (*North Coast of Holland*).
[=*arenaria* (Linn.).]
Sanderling. Pollito del mar.

116. **PISOBIA**, Billberg, 1828.

407. **minutilla** (Vieill.), *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xxxiv. South America, to
p. 466, 1819 (“*Amérique jusqu'au delà* South-east Brazil.
du Canada”).
Least Sandpiper.

117. **HETEROPYGIA**, Coues, 1861.

408. **maculata** (Vieill.), *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xxxiv. South America generally.
p. 465, 1819 (“*iles Antilles et dans les*
parties méridionales des États-Unis”).
Pectoral Sandpiper. Pollo negro.
409. **bairdi** (Coues), *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad.* South America, to Chile.
1861, p. 194 (*North America, east of the*
Rocky Mountains).
Baird's Sandpiper. Pollito del mar.

410. **fuscicollis** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxiv. p. 461, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Bonaparte's Sandpiper. Baturinha. South America generally,
to the Straits of Magellan
and Falkland Islands.

118. **EROLIA**, Vieill., 1816.

411. **ferruginea**, Brünn., Orn. Bor. p. 53, 1764 (" *ex Islandia et Christiansoë* ").
[= *subarquata* (Güldenst.).] East Patagonia.
Curlew-Sandpiper.

119. **CANUTUS**, Brehm, 1831.

412. **canutus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 149, 1758 (" *Habitat in Europa* ").
Knot. Trinidad : Guiana.

120. **GALLINAGO**, Koch, 1816.

413. **delicata** (Ord), Reprint of Wilson's Amer. Orn. ix. p. cexviii, 1825 (*Pennsylvania*).
Wilson's Snipe. Narsaja. Colombia : Venezuela :
Guiana : South-east
Brazil.
414. **braziliensis**, Swains., Faun. Boreal. p. 400 note, 1831 (*Equinoctial Brazil*).
Brazilian Snipe. Curuba : Naraja : Agaxa-
dera. Argentina : Uruguay :
Tarapacá : Brazil :
Guiana : Trinidad :
Venezuela.
415. **andina** (Tacz.), P. Z. S. 1874, p. 561 (*Junin, Peru*).
Andean Snipe. Peruvian Andes.
416. **nobilis**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 31 (*Bogotá*).
Noble Snipe. Colombia : Ecuador.
417. **paraguaiæ** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. iii. p. 356, 1816 (*Paraguay*).
Paraguayan Snipe. Porotero : Agachona :
Becacina. Brazil : Bolivia : Chile :
Paraguay : Uruguay :
Argentina : Patagonia :
Falkland Islands.
418. **gigantea** (Temm.), Pl. Col. v. pl. 403, 1826 (" *Brésil* ").
Giant Snipe. Rapaz : Socoro. Brazil : Paraguay :
Uruguay : Argentina.
419. **undulata** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 54, 1783 (*Cayenne*).
Cayenne Snipe. Guiana.

420. **stricklandi**, Gray, List B. Brit. Mus., Grall. p. 112, 1844 (*Hermit Island*).
Strickland's Snipe. Becacina grande. Tierra del Fuego : Straits of Magellan : Chile.
421. **jamesoni** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xli. p. 660, 1855 (*Andes of Quito, Ecuador*).
Jameson's Snipe. Colombia : Ecuador : Bolivia.
422. **imperialis**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1869, p. 419 (*Bogotá*).
Imperial Snipe. Colombia.

121. **PHEGORNIS**, Gray, 1847.

423. **mitschelli** (Fraser), P. Z. S. 1844, p. 157 (*Chile*).
Mitchell's Snipe. Pollito del mar. Chile : Peru.

122. **ROSTRATULA**, Vieill., 1816.

424. **semicollaris** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. vi. p. 402, 1816 (*Paraguay*).
South-American Painted Snipe. Dormilon : Porotero pintado : Becacina pintada. Paraguay : Uruguay : Patagonia . Argentina : Chile : Peru.

123. **PHALAROPUS**, Briss., 1760.

425. **fulicarius** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 148, 1758 (*Hudson Bay*).
Grey Phalarope. South America, to Chile and Argentina.

124. **STEGANOPUS**, Vieill., 1819.

426. **tricolor**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxii. p. 136, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Paragnayan Phalarope. South America generally : Falkland Islands.

Family PARRIDÆ.

125. **JACANA**, Briss., 1760.

427. **spinosa** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 152, 1758 (*"Habitat in America australi"*).
Common Jacana. Jassaña : Alas-amarillas : Carrao : Piassoca. Guiana, south to Argentina.

428. **melanopygia** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1856, p. 283 (Colombia.
(*Santa Marta*).
Black-rumped Jacana.
429. **nigra** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 708, 1789 (Colombia : Venezuela.
(“*Habitat in Brasilia*”).
Black Jacana.

Family ŒDICNEMIDÆ.

126. **BURHINUS**, Illiger, 1811.

430. **bistriatus** (Wagl.), Isis, 1829, p. 648 (*Mexico*). (Colombia : Venezuela :
Double-striped Thick-knee. Brazil.
431. **superciliaris** (Tsch.), Arch. für Naturg. 1843, (Western Peru.
i. p. 387 (*Coast of Peru*).
Peruvian Thick-knee.

Order GRUIFORMES.

Family ARAMIDÆ.

127. **ARAMUS**, Vieill., 1816.

432. **scolopaceus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 647, (Venezuela : Guiana :
1789 (*Cayenne*). Brazil : Paraguay :
Southern Limpkin. Carão : Bobo. Uruguay : Argentina.

Family EURYPYGIDÆ.

128. **EURYPYGA**, Illiger, 1811.

433. **helias** (Pall.), Neue Nord. Beytr. ii. p. 48, pl. iii., (Venezuela : Guiana :
1781 (*Surinam*). Peru : Bolivia :
Sun-Bittern. Brazil.
434. **major**, Hartl., Syst. Verz. Mus. Brem. p. 108, (Colombia : Ecuador.
1844 (*Colombia*).
Greater Sun-Bittern.
435. **meridionalis**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. (Central Peru.
1902, ii. p. 50 (*La Merced, Chanchamayo*).
Peruvian Sun-Bittern.

Family PSOPHIIDÆ.

129. **PSOPHIA**, Linn., 1758.

436. **crepitans**, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 154, 1758
(“*Habitat in America meridionali*”).
Common Trumpeter. Gallito del monte.
Guiana : Venezuela :
North Brazil (Rio
Negro).
437. **napensis**, Selater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Neotr.
p. 162, 1873 (*Equatoria orientalis, in ripis
fl. Napo*).
Ecuador Trumpeter.
Eastern Ecuador : West
Brazil (Rio Solimoëns).
438. **leucoptera**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 67, pl. lxxxiv.,
1825 (*in sylvis campestribus fl. Rio Negro*).
[*cantatrix*, Blasius.]
White-winged Trumpeter. Corcovado : Jacamin.
North Brazil : Peru :
East Bolivia.
439. **ochroptera**, Pelz., Sitzungs. Akad. Wiss.
Wien, xxiv. p. 371, 1857 (“*Brasilia*”).
Ochre-winged Trumpeter. Jacamin.
North Brazil (Rio Negro).
440. **viridis**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 66, pl. lxxviii.,
1825 (“*in campis sylvestribus ad pagum
Villa Nuova*”).
Green-winged Trumpeter. Jacamin preto.
Central Brazil (Rio
Madeira, left bank
only).
441. **obscura**, Pelz., Sitzungs. Akad. Wiss. Wien,
xxiv. p. 373, 1857 (“*Brasilia*”).
Dusky Trumpeter. Jacamin preto. .
North-east Brazil : Pará.

Family CARIAMIDÆ.

130. **CARIAMA**, Brisson, 1760.

442. **cristata** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 232, 1766
(“*Habitat in Brasilia*”).
Crested Cariama. Seriema : Chuña de patas
coloradas.
Brazil : Paraguay.

131. **CHUNGA**, Reichenb., 1860.

443. **burmeisteri** (Hartl.), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 335
(*Argentine Republic*).
Burmeister's Cariama. Chuña negra.
Northern Argentina
(Provinces Catamarca
and Tucuman).

Order **ARDEIFORMES.**Family **IBIDIDÆ.**132. **THERISTICUS**, Wagl., 1832.

444. **melanopsis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 653, 1789
 (“*Habitat in insula novi anni*”).
 Black-faced Ibis. Western Peru : Chile :
 Southern Argentina :
 Patagonia : Straits of
 Magellan.
445. **caudatus** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 57, 1783
 (*Cayenne*).
 Guiana Ibis. Curucau. British Guiana : Vene-
 zuela : Colombia :
 Brazil : Bolivia : Para-
 guay : Uruguay :
 Northern Argentina.
446. **branickii**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1894,
 p. 404 (“*Peruvia alta—lacus Junin*, Jelski,
 et *Maraynioc Pariayacu*, Kalinowski ”);
cf. Ibis, 1900, pls. ix., x.
 Branicki’s Ibis. Peru : Ecuador.

133. **MOLYBDOPHANES**, Reichenb., 1853.

447. **cærulescens** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d’Hist. Nat. xvi.
 p. 18, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
 Plumbeous Ibis. Mandurá aplomado : Chumuco. Central Brazil : Paraguay :
 Argentina.

134. **HARPIPRION**, Wagl., 1832.

448. **cayennensis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 652, 1789
 (“*Habitat in Cayenna*”).
 Cayenne Ibis. Tapicurú. Guiana : Colombia :
 Ecuador : Peru :
 Brazil.

135. **PHIMOSUS**, Wagl., 1832.

449. **nudifrons** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 69, pl. lxxxvi.,
 1825 (*ad litora lacuum St. Francisci*).
 Bare-fronted Whispering Ibis. Carão : Tapicurú. Central and South-east
 Brazil.
450. **berlepschi**, Hellmayr, Verhandl. zool.-bot.
 Ges. Wien, liii. p. 247, 1903 (*Orinoco*).
 Berlepsch’s Whispering Ibis. Colombia : Venezuela.
451. **azaræ**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix.
 p. 123, 1902 (*Paraguay*).
 Azara’s Whispering Ibis. Afeytado. Paraguay : Buenos Aires.

136. **CERCIBIS**, Wagl., 1832.

452. **oxycercus** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 69, pl. lxxxvii., 1825 (*in provincia Pará*).
Sharp-tailed Ibis. Trompeteiro.
- Guiana : North Brazil
(Rio Negro) : Colombia.

137. **EGATHEUS**, Billberg, 1828.

453. **guarauna** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 242, 1766 (*"Habitat in America australi"*).
White-faced Glossy Ibis. Cervo : Tapicunú : Curicaca : Conalo.
- Southern Brazil :
Uruguay : Argentina :
Chile : Straits of
Magellan.
454. **ridgwayi** (Allen), Bull. Mus. Harvard Coll. iii. p. 355, 1876 (*Lake Titicaca*).
Ridgway's Ibis.
- Peru : Bolivia.

138. **EUDOCIMUS**, Wagl., 1832.

455. **albus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 145, 1758 (*"Habitat in America"*).
White Ibis.
- Peru.
456. **rubra** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 145, 1758 (*"Habitat in America"* : = *Guiana*).
Scarlet Ibis. Coco : Guara.
- South-east and North
Brazil (Rio Negro) :
Guiana : Venezuela :
Margarita Island.

Family PLATALEIDÆ.

139. **AJAIA**, Reichenb., 1852.

457. **ajaja** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 140, 1758 (*"Habitat in America australi"*).
Roseate Spoonbill. Planeta : Chopla : Colhereiro : Pato rosado : Penitente.
- Venezuela : Aruba and
Margarita Islands :
British Guiana : Peru :
Brazil : Paraguay :
Uruguay : Argentina
(Rio Negro).

Family CICONIIDÆ.

140. **MYCTERIA**, Linn., 1758.

458. **americana**, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 140, 1758 (*Brazil*).
[*Tantalus loculator*, auct.]
Wood-Ibis. Gavan : Tuyuyú : Yulo.
- British Guiana to Uruguay and Argentina.

141. **EUXENURA**, Ridgway, 1878.

459. **maguari** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 623, 1789 British Guiana to Brazil,
 (" *Habitat in calidiori America* "). Argentina, and Chile.
 Maguari Stork. Ciguena : Jabirú molegue :
 Pillo : Yulo:

142. **JABIRU**, Hellmayr, 1906.

460. **mycteria** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 76, 1823 South America generally,
 (" *San Paulo, Brazil* "). casually to Buenos Aires.
 Jabiru. Jabirú : Tuyuyú.

Family ARDEIDÆ.

143. **ARDEA**, Linn., 1758.

461. **cocoi**, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 237, 1766 (" *Habitat in Cayana* "). South America generally.
 Cocoi Heron. Cuca : Garza morena : João grande : Garza grande.
 462. **herodias**, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 143, 1758 Colombia : Venezuela.
 (" *Habitat in America* ").
 Great Blue Heron.

144. **EGRETTA**, Forster, 1817.

463. **egretta** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 629, 1789 South America generally,
 (*Cayenne*). to the Straits of Magellan.
 American Egret. Garza reale : Mira-sol.
 464. **thula** (Molina), Sagg. Stor. Nat. Chili, p. 325, 1782 (*Chili*). South America generally,
 [= *candidissima* (Gmel.).] to Argentina and Chile.
 Snowy Egret. Garza blanca : Garza pequeña :
 Garzeta : Garza chica.

145. **FLORIDA**, Baird, 1858.

465. **cærulea** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 143, 1758 Colombia : Ecuador :
 (*Carolina*). Aruba Island :
 Little Blue Heron. Garza azul : Gauling. Guiana : Brazil.

146. **HYDRANASSA**, Baird, 1858.

466. **tricolor** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. Anhang, p. 111, 1776 ("America": Cayenne). Guiana: Amazonia: Venezuela.
Tricoloured Heron.
467. **rufimentum**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiii. p. 50, 1906 (*Trinidad*). Trinidad.
Red-necked Heron.

147. **AGAMIA**, Reichenb., 1853.

468. **agami** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 629, 1789 ("Habitat in Cayenna"). Colombia: Guiana: Trinidad: Peru.
Agami Heron.

148. **NYCTICORAX**, Forster, 1817.

469. **nævius** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 56, 1783 (*Cayenne*). Trinidad: Colombia: Venezuela: Ecuador.
Black-crowned Night-Heron. Guacuru: Socó-gallinha.
470. **tayazu-guira** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. p. 417, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Central Brazil: Peru: Bolivia: Paraguay: Argentina: Falkland Islands.
Vieillot's Night-Heron. Cachi.
471. **cyanocephalus** (Molina), Saggio Stor. Nat. Chili, p. 260, 1782 (*Chili*). Chile: Straits of Magellan.
Dusky Night-Heron. Huairavo: Cocha-toro.
472. **violaceus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 143, 1758 (*Carolina*). Ecuador: Trinidad: British Guiana: South-east Brazil.
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron. Garza morena.

149. **COCHLEARIIUS**, Briss., 1760.

473. **cochlearius**, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 233, 1766 ("Habitat in Guiana"). Colombia: Venezuela: Ecuador: Peru: Amazonia: Trinidad: British Guiana: Southern Brazil.
Boat-bill. Arataiaçu: Colhereiro.

150. **SYRIGMA**, Ridgway, 1878.

474. **sibilatrix** (Temm.), Pl. Col. v. pl. 271, 1823 (*Paraguay et au Brésil*). Paraguay: South-east Brazil: Uruguay: Argentina: Venezuela.
Whistling Heron. Flautá del sol: Socó.

151. **PILHERODIUS**, Reichenb., 1852.

475. **pileatus** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 54, 1783 Guiana : Eastern Peru :
 (*Cayenne*). Brazil.
 Capped Heron. Garça real.

152. **BUTORIDES**, Blyth, 1852.

476. **striata** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 238, 1766 Colombia, Venezuela, and
 (*Surinam*). Trinidad to Argentina.
 Black-crowned Heron. Socoo : Cocha-toro chico.
477. **robinsoni**, Richm., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xviii, Margarita and Blanquilla
 p. 655, 1896 (*Margarita Is.*). Islands.
 Margarita Green Heron.
478. **virescens** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 144, 1758 Colombia (?).
 (*Virginia and Carolina*).
 Little Green Heron.

153. **TIGRISOMA**, Swains., 1828.

479. **lineatum** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 52, 1783 Trinidad : Guiana :
 (*Cayenne*). Northern Brazil : Peru ;
 Tiger-Bittern. Ecuador.
480. **marmoratum** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Argentina : Paraguay ;
 xiv. p. 415, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Pilcomayo.
 Marbled Tiger-Bittern. Garza jaspeada.
481. **bahiaë**, Sharpe, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. v. p. xiv, Eastern Brazil.
 1895 (*Bahia*).
 Bahia Tiger-Bittern.
482. **fasciatum**, Such, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 117, 1825 South-east Brazil.
 (*Brazil*).
 Banded Tiger-Bittern.
483. **salmoni**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1875, p. 38 Colombia : Ecuador ;
 (" *Colombia ad ripas fluv. Cauca* "). Peru.
 Salmon's Tiger-Bittern.
484. **bolivianum** (Lönnb.), Ibis, 1903, p. 461 Bolivian Chaco.
 (*Tatarenda*).
 Bolivian Tiger-Bittern.

154. **IXOBRYCHUS**, Billberg, 1828.

485. **erythromelas** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Trinidad : Guiana : Peru :
xiv. p. 422, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Bolivia : Paraguay :
Chestnut-backed Bittern. South-east Brazil.
486. **involucris** (Vieill.), Enc. Méth. iii. p. 1127, South Brazil : Uruguay :
1823 (*Paraguay*). Paraguay : Argentina.
Variegated Bittern. Garça varia.

155. **ZEBRILUS**, Bonap., 1855.

487. **undulatus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 637, 1789 Guiana : Central Brazil.
(" *Habitat in Cayenna* ").
Zigzag Bittern.

156. **BOTAURUS**, Stephens, 1819.

488. **lentiginosus** (Mont.), Orn. Dict. Suppl. 1813, British Guiana.
text and plate (" *Piddletown, Dorset-*
shire ").
American Bittern.
489. **pinnatus** (Wagl.), Isis, 1829, p. 663 (" *Habitat*
in Brasiliæ provincia Bahía "). Guiana : South-east
Brazil.
Pinnated Bittern. Pajaro baco : Socó-boi.

Order **PALAMEDEIFORMES**.Family **PALAMEDEIDÆ**.157. **PALAMEDEA**, Linn., 1766.

490. **cornuta**, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 232, 1766 Guiana : Venezuela :
(" *Habitat in Brasilia* " : *Guiana*). Amazonia : Ecuador :
Horned Screamer. Aruco : Anhima : Anhuma. Eastern Peru :
Northern Brazil.

158. **CHAUNA**, Illiger, 1811.

491. **chavaria** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 260, 1766 Venezuela : Colombia.
(*Carthagena*).
Screamer. Chaja : Anhupocca.

492. *salvadorii*, nom. nov. pro *cristata*, Swains. Argentina : Uruguay :
(nec Linné) (*Argentina*). Paraguay : South
Crested Screamer. Pelicano : Chajá. Brazil.

Order PHŒNICOPTERIFORMES.

Family PHŒNICOPTERIDÆ.

159. PHŒNICOPTERUS, Linn., 1758.

493. *ruber*, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 139, 1758 (*Jamaica, Cuba, and Bahamas*). Northern portion of South
America.
Flamingo.
494. *chilensis*, Molina, Sagg. Stor. Nat. Chili, p. 242, Uruguay : Chile : Peru :
1776 (*Chili*). Argentina, to Tierra del
Chilian Flamingo. Flamenco. Fuego.

160. PHŒNICOPARRUS, Bonap., 1856.

495. *andinus*, Philippi, Anal. Univ. Chile, 1854, Chilean Andes.
p. 337 (*Chili*).
Andean Flamingo. Flamenco : Parima.
496. *jamesi* (Rahmer), Selater, P. Z. S. 1886, p. 399, Andes of Chile : South
pl. xxxvi. (*Tarapacá*). Peru.
James's Flamingo.

Order ANSERIFORMES.

Family ANATIDÆ.

161. CYGNUS, Bechst., 1803.

497. *melancoryphus* (Molina), Sagg. Stor. Nat. South Brazil : Paraguay :
Chili, p. 234, 1782 (*Chili*). Argentina, to Tierra
Black-necked Swan. Cigne : Pato aminho : del Fuego : Chile :
Cisne. Falkland Islands.

162. COSCOROBA, Reichenb., 1853.

498. *coscoroba* (Molina), Sagg. Stor. Nat. Chili, Paraguay : Uruguay :
p. 207, 1782 (*Chili*). Argentina, to Tierra
Coscoroba Swan. Coscoroba : Ganso : Cisne del Fuego : Chile :
blanco. Falkland Islands.

163. CAIRINA, Flem., 1822.

499. *moschata* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 124, 1758 South America generally,
(Brazil). casually to the River
Muscovy Duck. Pato real : Cotuá : Pato criollo. Plate.

164. SARCIDIORNIS, Eyton, 1838.

500. *sylvicola*, Ihering, Catalogos da Fauna Brazil, Brazil : Paraguay :
i. p. 72, 1907 (Brazil) ; nomen emend. pro Northern Argentina.
carunculata, Illiger (nec Vieill.).
(Carunculated Duck. Pato crestado : Paddo
do Moetto.

165. CHLOËPHAGA, Eyton, 1838.

501. *melanoptera*, Eyton, Monogr. Anat. p. 93, 1838 Highlands of Peru :
(Lake Titicaca). Bolivia : Chile :
Andean Goose. Pinguen. Straits of Magellan.
502. *hybrida* (Molina), Sagg. Stor. Nat. Chili, p. 241, Island of Chiloe : Straits
1782 (Chili). of Magellan : Falkland
Antarctic Goose. Islands.
503. *magellanica* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 505, 1789 Straits of Magellan :
(“*Habitat in freto Magellanico*”). Falkland Islands.
Upland Goose.
504. *inornata* (King), P. Z. S. 1830, p. 15 (Straits Argentina : Chile :
of Magellan). Straits of Magellan.
Barred Upland Goose.
505. *rubidiceps*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1860, pp. 387, 415, Falkland Islands.
pl. 173 (Falkland Islands).
Falkland Island Goose.
506. *poliocephala*, Gray, List B. Brit. Mus. p. 127, Island of Chiloe : South
1844 (Island of Chiloe). Chile : Argentina :
Ashy-headed Goose. Canquen. Falkland Islands.

166. DENDROCYGNA, Swains., 1837.

507. *viduata* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 205, 1766 South America generally,
(Cartagena, Jacquin). from Colombia to
White-faced Tree-Duck. Pato guiriri : Erèrè. Argentina.

508. **fulva** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 530, 1789
 ("Habitat in nova Hispania": Argentina).
 Fulvous Tree-Duck. Pato silvon : Gaguasa.
 South Brazil : Paraguay :
 Argentina : Chile.
509. **discolor**, Sclater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Neotr.
 pp. 129, 161, 1873 (*Maroni River, Surinam*).
 Grey-breasted Tree-Duck.
 Trinidad : Guiana : Vene-
 zuela : Colombia : Ecua-
 dor : East Peru : Brazil.

167. **ALOPOCHEN**, Stejneger, 1885.

510. **jubata** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 84, pl. cviii., 1825
 ("ad ripam fl. Solimoëns in insula Praya
 das Onças").
 Spix's Goose.
 Guiana : Brazil : East
 Peru : Bolivia.

168. **ANAS**, Linn., 1758.

511. **specularis**, King, Zool. Journ. iv. p. 98, 1828
 (*Straits of Magellan*).
 White-faced Duck. Pato perro : Pato antrojillo.
 Central and South Chile :
 Straits of Magellan.
512. **cristata**, Gmel., Syst. Nat. i. p. 540, 1789
 (*Staaten Land*).
 Crested Duck. Pato juayal.
 Chile : Straits of Magellan :
 Falkland Islands.
513. **alticola**, Ménégauz, Bull. Soc. Philom. Paris,
 (x.) i. p. 224, 1909 (*Lake Poopo*).
 Ménégauz's Duck.
 West Bolivia : South
 Peru.

169. **MARECA**, Steph., 1824.

514. **americana** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 526, 1789
 ("Habitat in America et Cayenna").
 American Wigeon.
 Trinidad.
515. **sibilatrix** (Poeppig), Eroriep's Notizen, xxxi.
 No. 529, p. 10, 1829 (*Chili*).
 Chiloe Wigeon. Pato real : Pato overo : Chirivi.
 Paraguay : Argentina :
 Chile : Falkland Islands.

170. **NETTIUM**, Kaup, 1829.

516. **flavirostre** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. v.
 p. 107, 1816 (*Buenos Ayres*).
 Yellow-billed Teal. Pato chico : Pato jergon
 chico.
 South Brazil : Uruguay :
 Argentina : Chile :
 Patagonia : Straits of
 Magellan : Falkland
 Islands.

517. **oxypterum** (Meyen), Nov. Act. xvi. Suppl. p. 121, tab. 26, 1833 (*Southern Peru*).
Sharp-winged Teal. Andes of South Peru and North Chile.
518. **andium**, Selater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Neotr. pp. 129, 162, 1873 (*Between Rio Bamba and Mocha*).
Andean Teal. Andes of Ecuador and Venezuela.
519. **brasiliense** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 517, 1789 (*Brazil*).
Brazilian Teal. Pato Portugues: Marreca. Colombia and Guiana to the Straits of Magellan.
520. **torquatum** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. v. p. 110, 1816 (*Paraguay*).
Ring-necked Teal. Paraguay: Uruguay: Argentina.

171. **DAFILA**, Stephens, 1824.

521. **spinicauda** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. v. p. 135, 1816 (*Buenos Ayres*).
Brown Pintail. Pato jergon grande: Pato del Campo. South Brazil: South Peru: Uruguay: Argentina: Chile: Straits of Magellan; Falkland Islands.

172. **PŒCILONETTA**, Eyton, 1838.

522. **bahamensis** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 124, 1758 (*"Habitat in Bahama"*).
Bahama Pintail. Pato gargantilla. South America generally, except Venezuela, Colombia, Ecuador, and the Falkland Islands.

173. **QUERQUEDULA**, Stephens, 1824.

523. **versicolor** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. v. p. 109, 1816 (*Paraguay*).
Grey Teal. Pato capuchino. Paraguay: Uruguay: Argentina: Chile: Patagonia: Falkland Islands.
524. **puna**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. p. 315 (*Peru*).
Puna Teal. Andes of Peru: Bolivia: North Chile.
525. **discors** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 205, 1766 (*Virginia or Carolina*).
Blue-winged Teal. Colombia: Ecuador: Peru.

526. **cyanoptera** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. v. p. 104, 1816 (*Rio la Plata and Buenos Ayres*).
Cinnamon Teal. Pato colorado. Western South America to Chile : Paraguay : Argentina : Falkland Islands.
527. **orinomus**, Oberholser, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xix. p. 93, 1906 (*Puma*).
Oberholser's Teal. Lake Titicaca, Peru.

174. **SPATULA**, Boie, 1822.

528. **clypeata** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 124, 1758 ("Habitat in *Europæ maritimis*").
Common Shoveller. North-west Colombia : Trinidad.
529. **platalea** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. v. p. 157, 1816 (*Buenos Ayres*).
Red Shoveller. E spatula : Pato cuchara. Peru : Paraguay : Uruguay : Argentina : Chile : Patagonia : Falkland Islands.

175. **HETERONETTA**, Salvad., 1865.

530. **atricapilla** (Merrem), in Ersch u. Grub. Enc. sect. i. xxxv. p. 26, 1841 (*Buenos Ayres*).
Black-headed Duck. Pato rincorneo. South-east Brazil : Uruguay : Argentina : Chile.

176. **METOPIANA**, Bonap., 1856.

531. **peposaca** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. v. p. 132, 1816 (*Paraguay and Buenos Ayres*).
Rosy-billed Duck. Pato picaso : Pato negro. South Brazil : Paraguay : Uruguay : Argentina : Chile.

177. **NYROCA**, Fleming, 1822.

532. **erythrophthalma** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iv. p. 929, 1832 (*Villa de Belmonte, S. Brazil*).
Maximilian's Red-eyed Pochard. South Brazil.
533. **nationi** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1877, p. 522 (*Lima*).
Nation's Pochard. Vicinity of Lima, Peru.

178. **TACHYERES**, Owen, 1875.

534. **cinereus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 506, 1789 (*Falkland Islands*).
Steamer Duck : Loggerhead Duck. Pato quétru. Chile : Straits of Magellan : Falkland Islands.

179. **NOMONYX**, Ridgw., 1880.

535. **dominicus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 201, 1766 South America generally,
 (" *Habitat in America meridionali* "). to Argentina and Chile.
 White-winged Lake-Duck.

180. **OXYURA**, Bonap., 1828.

536. **jamaicensis** (Gm.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 519, 1789 (Colombia,
 (" *Habitat in Jamaica* ").
 Ruddy Lake-Duck.
537. **ferruginea** (Eyton), Mon. Anat. p. 170, 1838 Bolivia : Peru.
 (*Chile* ?).
 Peruvian Lake-Duck. Pato tripoco.
538. **æquatorialis** (Salvad.), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxvii. Ecuador.
 p. 450, 1895 (*Sical, Ecuador*).
 Ecuadorian Lake-Duck.
539. **vittata** (Philippi), Arch. für Naturg. 1860, Chile : Patagonia : Argen-
 p. 26 (*Chili*). tina : Uruguay.
 Rusty Lake-Duck.

181. **MERGANETTA**, Gould, 1841.

540. **armata**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1841, p. 95 (*Andes of Chilean Andes.*
Chili).
 Spur-winged Duck. Pato tortuga.
541. **frænata**, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xxvii. Chile.
 p. 458, 1895 (*Central Chili*).
 James's Spur-winged Duck.
542. **turneri**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1869, p. 600 Andes of South Peru.
 (*Tinta, S. Peru*).
 Turner's Spur-winged Duck.
543. **garleppi**, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. ii. p. 110, Bolivia.
 1894 (*Bolivia and Tucuman*).
 Garlepp's Spur-winged Duck.
544. **berlepschi**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. xii. p. 244, Northern Argentina.
 1909 (*Tucuman*).
 Berlepsch's Spur-winged Duck.

545. **leucogenys**, Tsch., Arch. für Naturg. 1843, i. Peru.
p. 390 (*Andes of Peru*).
Tschudi's Spur-winged Duck.
546. **columbiana**, Des Murs, Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 179 Venezuela : Colombia :
(*Colombia*). Ecuador.
Colombian Spur-winged Duck.

182. **MERGANSER**, Briss., 1760.

547. **brasilianus**, Vieill., Gal. des Ois. ii. p. 209, South-east Brazil.
pl. 283, 1825 ("*Brésil*").
Brazilian Merganser.

Order **PELECANIFORMES**.Family **PHALACROCORACIDÆ**.183. **PHALACROCORAX**, Briss., 1760.

548. **cirriger**, King, Zool. Journ. iv. p. 103, 1828 Peru : Chile : Straits of
(*Straits of Magellan*). Magellan.
Gaimard's Cormorant. Lile.
549. **vigua** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. viii. p. 90, Coasts, lakes, and rivers of
1817 (*Paraguay*). South America.
Brazilian Cormorant. Pato-yeco : Biguá :
Pato-cuervo : Corvo morhino.
550. **bougainvillii** (Less.), Voy. Thétis et de Coasts of Chile and Peru.
l'Espérance, ii. p. 331, 1837 (*Chili*).
Bougainville's Shag.
551. **magellanicus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 576, Southern coasts of South
1789 ("*Habitat in Terra del Fuego et America : Falkland
Staatenland*"). Islands.
Magellanic Shag.
552. **atriceps**, King, Zool. Journ. iv. p. 102, 1828 Southern Chile : Straits
(*Straits of Magellan*). of Magellan.
Imperial Cormorant.
553. **albiventer** (Less.), Traité d'Orn. p. 604, 1831 Patagonia : Falkland
(*Falkland Is.*). Islands.
Falkland Island Cormorant.

Family PLOTIDÆ.

184. ANHINGA, Briss., 1760.

554. **anhinga**, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 218, 1766
 (“*Habitat in America australi*”).
 American Darter. Carará : Biguá-tinga.
- Colombia : Ecuador :
 Guiana to South-east
 Brazil.

Family SULIDÆ.

185. SULA, Briss., 1760.

555. **dactylatra**, Lesson, Voy. Coq., Zool. ii. p. 494,
 1837 (*Ascension Island*).
 [= *cyanops* (Sundevall).]
 Blue-faced Booby. Los Hermanos Islands.
556. **piscator** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 134, 1758
 (*Java*).
 Red-footed Booby. Los Hermanos Islands :
 Leeward Islands
 (Venezuela).
557. **variegata** (Tschudi), Faun. Peru., Aves, p. 313,
 1845-46 (*Peru*).
 Variegated Booby, Piquero. Peru : Chile.
558. **nebouxii**, Milne-Edwards, Ann. Sci. Nat. (6)
 xiii. Art. 4, p. 37, pl. 14, 1882 (*Pacific
 coast of America*).
 Neboux's Booby. Chile.
559. **leucogaster** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 57, 1783
 (*Cayenne*).
 White-bellied Booby. Mugulhão. Atlantic coasts of South
 America to the Straits
 of Magellan.

Family FREGATIDÆ.

186. FREGATA, Briss., 1760.

560. **aquila** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 133, 1758
 (*Ascension Island*).
 Frigate-Bird. Alcatraz : Tesoureiro. Tropical and subtropical
 coasts of South America.

Family PHAËTHONIDÆ.

187. PHAËTHON, Linn., 1758.

561. *æthereus*, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 134, 1758 Tropical and subtropical
(*Ascension Island*). coasts of South America.
Red-billed Tropic-Bird.
562. *lepturus*, Daudin, Buff. Hist. Nat. (18mo, North-east coast of Brazil.
Didot), Quadr. xiv. p. 319, 1801 (*Ascension
Island*).
White-tailed Tropic-Bird.

Family PELECANIDÆ.

188. PELECANUS, Linn., 1758.

563. *occidentalis*, Linné, Syst. Nat. i. p. 215, 1766 Venezuela : Guiana.
(*"in America"* : = *Guiana*).
[=*fuscus*, Gmel.]
Brown Pelican.
564. *thagus*, Molina, Sagg. Stor. Nat. Chili, p. 240, Peru : Chile.
1782 (*Chili*).
Molina's Pelican. Pelicano : Alcatraz.

Order CATHARTIFORMES.

Family CATHARTIDÆ.

189. SARCORHAMPHUS, Duméril, 1806.

565. *gryphus* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 86, 1758 Argentina (Bahia Blanca):
(*"Habitat Chili, Peru"*). Andes of Chile to
Great Condor : Brown Condor. Huitre : Ecuador : Colombia :
Gavilucho : Buitre Cuervo. Venezuela.

190. GYPAGUS, Vieill., 1816.

566. *papa* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 86, 1758 (*"Habitat
in India occidentali"* : *Brazil*). Tropical and subtropical
South America.
King Vulture. Rey-zamuro : Urubú-rei :
Rey de los Cóndores : Condor real.

191. **CATHARISTA**, Vieill., 1816.

567. **foetens**, Wied, Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 58, South America generally.
1830 (*Brazil*).
Black Vulture. Zamuro: Gallinazo: Urubú:
Jote: Pala-pala.

192. **CATHARTES**, Illig., 1811.

568. **aura** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 86, 1758 (“*Habitat in America calidiorè*”). South America generally and Falkland Islands.
Turkey - Vulture. Oripopo: Gallinazo:
Urubú-peba: Jote.
569. **pernigra** (Sharpe), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. i. p. 26, Venezuela: Guiana:
1874 (*North side of River Amazon*). North Brazil: Peru.
Venezuelan Turkey-Vulture.
570. **urubitinga**, Pelz., Sitzb. Ak. Wien, xlv. p. 7, South and Central Brazil:
1861 (*S. & C. Brazil*). Guiana: Venezuela.
Yellow-necked Vulture. Urubú-tinga.
571. **falklandica**, Sharpe, Ann. Nat. Hist. (4) xi. Falkland Islands.
p. 133, 1873 (*Berkeley Sound*).
Falkland Island Vulture.

Order **ACCIPITRIFORMES**.Family **FALCONIDÆ**.193. **POLYBORUS**, Vieill., 1816.

572. **plancus**, Miller, Var. Subj. Nat. Hist. pl. 17, Peru, Bolivia, and
1778 (*Tierra del Fuego*). Southern Brazil to the
[=*tharus*, auctorum.] Straits of Magellan.
Common Caracara. Carancho: Tuarú: Caracará: Traro.
573. **cheriway** (Jacq.), Beitr. p. 17, pl. 4, 1784 Ecuador: Colombia:
(*Islands and Coast of Venezuela*). Venezuela: Guiana:
Audubon's Caracara. Caricare. Trinidad.

194. **IBYCTER**, Vieill., 1816.

574. **ater** (Vieill.), Anal. pp. 22, 68, 1816 (“*Habite le Brésil*”). Ecuador: Colombia:
Yellow-throated Caracara. Venezuela: Guiana:
East Brazil.

575. **americanus** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 25, 1783 (Cayenne).
Red-throated Caracara. Caracará preto. Brazil : Eastern Peru :
Ecuador : Colombia :
Trinidad.
576. **megalopterus** (Meyen), Nov. Act. Cæs. xvi. Suppl. i. p. 64, pl. 7, 1834 (Chile).
Mountain Caracara. Matamico. Andes of Chile, Peru,
and Bolivia.
577. **carunculatus** (Des Murs), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1853, p. 154 (Colombia).
Carunculated Caracara. Ecuador : Colombia.
578. **albigularis**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 9 (Santa Cruz).
White-throated Caracara. Southern Patagonia.
579. **australis*** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 259, 1788 ("Habitat in Statenland").
Forster's Caracara. Falkland Islands.

195. **MILVAGO**, Spix, 1824.

580. **chimachima** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. v. p. 259, 1816 (Paraguay).
Yellow-headed Caracara. Chimachima : Caracará branco. Uruguay : Paraguay :
Brazil : Guiana :
Venezuela : Colombia.
581. **chimango** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. v. p. 260, 1816 (Paraguay).
Chimango Caracara. Chiriguare : Quira-Quira. South-east Brazil :
Uruguay : Paraguay :
Argentina : Chile :
Tierra del Fuego.

196. **CIRCUS**, Lacép., 1799.

582. **hudsonius** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 128, 1766 (Hudson Bay).
Hudson Bay Harrier. Colombia (Medellin).
583. **cinereus**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. iv. p. 454, 1816 (Paraguay).
Cinereous Harrier. Peuco neble : Gavilán. Peru : Bolivia : South
Brazil : Paraguay :
Argentina : Patagonia
to Tierra del Fuego :
Chile : Falkland Islands.

* Forster, on his original drawing, gives the locality of Statenland, which was evidently copied by Latham. It is curious, however, that there is no record of the species having occurred there since, but there can be no doubt whatever that the figure applies to this bird.

584. **buffoni** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 277, 1788
 (*Cayenne*).
 [= *maculosus* (Vieill.).]
 Long-winged Harrier. Venezuela and Trinidad
 to the Straits of
 Magellan.

197. **MICRASTUR**, Gray, 1841.

585. **brachypterus** (Temm.), Pl. Col. pls. 116 (juv.),
 141 (adult), 1822 (*au Brésil, à la Guyane,*
et au Paraguay).
 Pied Hawk. Colombia to South Brazil
 and Paraguay.
586. **mirandollei** (Schl.), Ned. Tijdschr. i. p. 131,
 1863 (*Dutch Guiana*).
 Mirandolle's Hawk. Upper Eastern Peru :
 Guiana.
587. **ruficollis** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. x.
 p. 322, 1817 (" *Il se trouve dans l'Amérique*
méridionale" = *Guiana*).
 Red-necked Hawk. Gavião matteiro. Brazil : Guiana :
 Venezuela.
588. **gilvicollis** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. x.
 p. 323, 1817 (*Cayenne*).
 Lined Hawk. Brazil : Guiana :
 Colombia : Eastern
 Peru.
589. **interstes**, Bangs, Auk, xxiv. p. 289, 1907
 (*La Estrella, Cartago, Costa Rica*).
 Cassin's Barred Hawk. Ecuador : Colombia :
 British Guiana.
590. **zonothorax** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1865, p. 406
 (*Colombia*).
 Northern Red-necked Hawk. Venezuela : Colombia.

198. **GERANOSPIZIAS**, Kaup, 1846.

591. **cærulescens** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. x.
 p. 318, 1817 (" *On le trouve dans l'Amérique*
méridionale" : we suggest *Guiana* as the
 type locality).
 Grey Crane-Hawk. Venezuela : Guiana :
 Peru : Bolivia :
 Brazil : Argentina.
592. **gracilis** (Temm.), Pl. Col. i. pl. 91, 1824
 (" *Habitent les contrées boisées des parties*
orientales du Brésil").
 Wood-Hawk. Gavilan. Brazil : Paraguay.

199. **PARABUTEO**, Ridgw., 1874.

593. **unicinctus** (Temm.), Pl. Col. i. pl. 313, 1824
 (" *Brésil*").
 One-banded Buzzard. Peuco : Gavilan. South America generally,
 to Chile and Argentina.

200. **ASTUR**, Lacép., 1799.

594. **jardinei**, Gurney, Ibis, 1887, p. 96, pl. iii. British Guiana.
 ("Hab. uncertain" *).
 Jardine's Goshawk.
595. **poliogaster** (Temm.), Pl. Col. i. pl. 264, 1824 Brazil (Ypanema):
 ("Brésil"). Paraguay.
 Grey-bellied Goshawk.

201. **DINOSPIZIAS**, Cab, 1874.

596. **pectoralis**, Bonap., Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1850, Brazil : Guiana.
 p. 490 ("elle vient du Brésil").
 Red-collared Goshawk.

202. **ACCIPITER**, Briss., 1760.

597. **superciliosus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 128, 1766 Guiana : Brazil.
 (Surinam).
 Eye-browed Sparrow-Hawk.
598. **collaris**, Selater, Ibis, 1860, p. 148, pl. 6 ("Hab. Colombia.
 in Nova Granada interiore").
 Semi-collared Sparrow-Hawk.
599. **erythrocnemis**, Gray, List Specim. Brit. Mus., Brazil : Bolivia.
 Accipitres, p. 70, 1848 (Brazil).
 Grey-backed Sparrow-Hawk.
600. **chionogaster** (Kaup), P. Z. S. 1851, p. 41 Venezuela.
 ("Coban, M. de Lattre").
 White-bellied Sparrow-Hawk.
601. **salvini**, Ridgw., Bull. U.S. Geol. Surv. ii. p. 121, Venezuela.
 1876 (Merida).
 Salvin's Sparrow-Hawk.
602. **ventralis**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1866, p. 303 ("Hab. Colombia : Venezuela.
 in Nova Granada interior").
 Red-thighed Sparrow-Hawk.
603. **nigriplumbeus**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. ix. Ecuador : Peru.
 p. 270, 1869 (Quito Valley).
 Slate-coloured Sparrow-Hawk.

* It has been discovered that British Guiana is the habitat of this species.

604. *guttatus* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. x. p. 327, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
White-throated Sparrow-Hawk. Bolivia : Paraguay.
605. *pileatus* (Temm.), Pl. Col. i. pl. 205, 1824 (" *Brésil* ").
Black-capped Sparrow-Hawk. Brazil.
606. *bicolor* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. x. p. 325, 1817 (" *se trouve à Cayenne* ").
Four-banded Sparrow-Hawk. Guiana : Amazonia : Colombia.
607. *schistochlamys*, Hellmayr, Bull. B. O. C. xvi. p. 82, 1905 (*Nanegal*).
Western Sparrow-Hawk. Western Ecuador.
608. *chilensis*, Phil. & Landb., Archiv für Naturg. 1864, p. 43 (*Chili*).
Chilian Sparrow-Hawk. Gavilan. Chile : Straits of Magellan : Patagonia.

203. **HETEROSPIZIAS**, Sharpe, 1874.

609. *meridionalis* (Lath.), Ind. Orn. i. p. 36, 1790 (" *Habitat in Cayana* ").
Red-winged Hawk. Gavião caboclo : Gavião purva : *Aguila colorada*. Colombia to South-east Brazil, Paraguay, and Argentina.

204. **TACHYTRIORCHIS**, Kaup, 1844.

610. *albicaudatus* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. iv. p. 477, 1816 (" *l'Amérique méridionale* " : we suggest *British Guiana* as the type locality).
White-tailed Buzzard. *Aguila cola blanca*. South America generally, to Chile and Argentina.
611. *colonus*, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1892, p. 91 (*Curaçao*).
Curaçao Buzzard. Curaçao Island : Bonaire Island : Aruba Island.
612. *abbreviatus* (Cab.), in Schomb. Reis. Guian. iii. p. 739, 1848 (*Upper Pomeroon, British Guiana*).
Zone-tailed Buzzard. Venezuela : British Guiana : Brazil.

205. **BUTEO**, Lacép., 1799.

613. *melanoleucus*, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxii. p. 57, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Chilian Eagle. *Aguila* : Gavião grande : *Aguila escudada*. Colombia to Chile and Patagonia.

614. **poliosomus** (Quoy et Gaim.), *Voy. Uran.*, Ois. p. 92, pl. 14, 1824 (“*Elle habite les îles Malouines*”).
Falkland Island Buzzard.
Chile : Patagonia :
Falkland Islands.
615. **erythronotus** (King), *Zool. Journ.* iii. p. 424, 1827 (*Straits of Magellan*).
Red-backed Buzzard. Aguilucho.
Falkland Islands :
Patagonia : Chile :
Argentina : Peru.
616. **exsul**, Salvin, *Ibis*, 1875, p. 371 (*Mas-afuera*).
Masafuera Buzzard.
Masafuera Island.
617. **hypospodius**, Gurney, *Ibis*, 1876, p. 73, pl. iii. lower fig. (*Medellin*).
Grey-bellied Buzzard.
Colombia : Venezuela :
Peru : Brazil.
618. **pœcilochrous**, Gurney, *Ibis*, 1879, p. 176 (*Yauayacu*).
[=*melanosternus*, Berl. & Stolzm., *Ornis*, xiii. p. 104, 1906 (*Cuzco*).]
Gurney’s Red-backed Buzzard.
Ecuador : Peru.
619. **swainsoni**, Bonap., *Geogr. & Comp. List B. Eur. & N. Amer.* p. 3, 1838 (*Columbia River Distr.*).
Swainson’s Buzzard. *Aguila langostera*.
South America generally,
to Argentina.
620. **platypterus** (Vieill.), *Tabl. Enc. Méth.* iii. p. 1273, 1823 (*Schuylkill River, near Philadelphia*).
[=*latissimus*, Wils.]
Broad-winged Buzzard.
Colombia : Ecuador :
East Peru.
206. **BUTEOLA**, Bonap., 1855.
621. **brachyura** (Vieill.), *N. Dict. d’Hist. Nat.* iv. p. 477, 1816 (*Cayenne*).
Short-tailed Buzzard.
South America generally,
to South Brazil.
622. **fuliginosa** (Sclater), *P. Z. S.* 1858, p. 356 (*Mexico Boreali*).
Sooty Buzzard.
South America generally.
207. **ASTURINA**, Vieill., 1816.
623. **nitida** (Lath.), *Ind. Orn.* i. p. 41, 1790 (“*Cayana*”).
Shining Buzzard-Hawk.
South-east Brazil: Guiana:
North Brazil: Colombia.

208. RUFORNIS, Kaup, 1844.

624. **pucherani**, J. & E. Verreaux, *Rev. et Mag. de Zool.* 1855, p. 350 (*"Habite l'Amérique méridionale"*): we give *Paraguay* as the type locality.
Pucheran's Hawk. Gavilan. Bolivia: Argentina:
Paraguay: South-east
Brazil.
625. **magnirostris** (Gmel.), *Syst. Nat.* i. p. 282, 1788 (*"Habitat in Cayenna"*).
Large-billed Hawk. Gabilan. Guiana: Venezuela:
Peru: Colombia.
626. **occidua**, Bangs, *Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington*, xxiv. p. 187, 1911 (*Rio Tambopata, E. Peru*).
Bangs's Hawk. Eastern Peru.
627. **nattereri**, Sclater & Salvin, *P. Z. S.* 1869, p. 132 (*São Paulo et Mattogrosso*).
Natterer's Hawk. Gavião carijó. South-east and Central
Brazil.
628. **leucorrhœa** (Quoy et Gaim.), *Voy. Uran.* p. 91, pl. 13, 1824 (*"Brésil"*).
White-rumped Hawk. Brazil: Peru: Colombia:
Venezuela.

209. BUSARELLUS, Lafr., 1842.

629. **nigricollis** (Lath.), *Ind. Orn.* i. p. 35, 1790 (*"Cayana"*).
Black-collared Hawk. Brazil: Peru: Guiana:
Paraguay.

210. BUTEOGALLUS, Less., 1831.

630. **æquinoctialis** (Gmel.), *Syst. Nat.* i. p. 265, 1788 (*"Habitat in Cayenna"*).
Equinoctial Buzzard. Gavião do mangue. Guiana: Colombia:
Paraguay.

211. URUBITINGA, Lafr., 1837.

631. **urubitinga** (Gmel.), *Syst. Nat.* i. p. 265, 1788 (*"Habitat in Brasilia"*).
Brazilian Eagle. Urubitinga: Gavilan: Aguilã negra: Aguilã pescadora. Chile: Paraguay: Eastern
Peru: Venezuela:
Guiana: Argentina.
632. **subtilis**, Thayer & Bangs, *Bull. Mus. Harvard*, xlvi. p. 94, 1905 (*Gorgona Island*).
Gorgona Black Hawk. South-west Colombia.

633. **anthracina** (Nitzsch), Syst. Pteryl. p. 83, 1840 Trinidad: Guiana: Brazil.
 (" *aus Mexiko* ").
 Mexican Black Hawk.
634. **schistacea** (Sundev.), Öfv. K. Vet.-Ak. Förh. East Peru: Colombia:
 vii. p. 132, 1850 (*Brasilia*). Central and North-east
 Slate-coloured Hawk. Brazil.
635. **plumbea**, Salvin, Ibis, 1872, p. 240, pl. viii. Ecuador: West Colombia.
 (*Ecuador*).
 Plumbeous Hawk.

212. LEUCOPTERNIS, Kaup, 1847.

636. **albicollis** (Lath.), Ind. Orn. i. p. 36, 1790 Guiana: Trinidad:
 (" *Cayana* "). Venezuela: Northern
 White-collared Hawk. Brazil.
637. **occidentalis**, Salvin, Ibis, 1876, p. 496 (*Province*
of Loxa or Puna Isl.). West Ecuador.
 Puna Island Hawk.
638. **palliata** (Pelz. et Natterer), Sitz. Ak. Wien, Southern Brazil.
 xliv. p. 11, 1861 (" *Brasilia, Ypanema* ").
 Mantled Buzzard. Gavião pombo.
639. **lacernulata** (Temm.), Pl. Col. i. pl. 437, 1827 South-east Brazil.
 (" *Habite le Brésil* ").
 White-collared Hawk. Gavião pombo.
640. **kuhli**, Bonap., Consp. Av. i. p. 19, 1849 North-east Brazil.
 (*Vicinity of Para*).
 [= *kaupi*, Bonap.]
 White-browed Hawk.
641. **melanops** (Lath.), Ind. Orn. i. p. 37, 1790 Guiana: Northern Brazil.
 (" *Cayana* ").
 Black-faced Hawk.
642. **semiplumbea** (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. New York, Colombia.
 vii. p. 288, 1861 (*Panama*).
 Semiplumbeous Hawk.
643. **princeps**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1865, p. 429, pl. xxiv. North Ecuador.
 (*Costa Rica in montibus*).
 Mountain Hawk.

213. **HARPYHALIAËTUS**, Lafr., 1842.

644. **coronatus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. Patagonia : South Brazil :
p. 237, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Paraguay : Bolivia.
Crowned Harpy. *Aguila coronado*.
645. **solitarius**, Tsch., Archiv für Naturg. 1844, Chile : Peru : Ecuador :
p. 264 (*Peru*). Colombia.
Solitary Harpy.

214. **MORPHNUS**, Cuvier, 1817.

646. **guianensis** (Daud.), Traité, ii. p. 78, 1800 Guiana : Eastern Peru :
(" *Guiane* "). Paraguay : Colombia.
Guiana Crested Eagle.
647. **tæniatus**, Gurney, Ibis, 1879, p. 176, pl. iii. Ecuador.
(*Sarayacu*).
Equatorial Crested Eagle.

215. **THRASAËTUS**, Gray, 1837.

648. **harpyia** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 86, 1758 South America, to Para-
(*Mexico*). guay and South Brazil.
Harpy Eagle. *Harpia* : *Gavião real*.

216. **LOPHOTRIORCHIS**, Sharpe, 1874.

649. **isidori** (Des Murs), Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 177 Colombia.
(*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
Isidore's Crested Eagle.

217. **SPIZIASTUR**, Gray, 1844.

650. **melanoleucus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. South America generally,
iv. p. 482, 1816 (" *Cette espèce se trouve to South-east Brazil.*
à la Guyane ").
Black-and-White Hawk-Eagle. *Gavião pato*.

218. **SPIZAËTUS**, Vieill., 1816.

651. **ornatus** (Daud.), Traité, ii. p. 77, 1800 (*Cayenne*). South America generally,
Manduit's Hawk-Eagle. *Nhapacanim branco*. to Paraguay.

652. **devillei**, Dubois, Bull. Acad. Belg. (2) xxxviii. Ecuador.
p. 129, pls. 1 & 2, 1874.
Deville's Hawk-Eagle.
653. **tyrannus** (Wied), Reis. Bras. i. p. 300, 1820 South America generally,
(*Rio Belmonte*). to South-east Brazil.
Tyrant Hawk-Eagle. Nhapacanim preto.

219. **HERPETOTHERES**, Vieill., 1817.

654. **cachinnans** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 90, 1758 Venezuela : Bolivia :
(*Cayenne*). Peru : Paraguay.
Laughing-Hawk. Macaguá : Couão.

220. **ELANOIDES**, Vieill., 1818.

655. **forficatus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 89, 1758 South America generally,
(*Carolina*). to South-east Brazil
and Paraguay.
Swallow-tailed Kite. Tapema : Tapenna.

221. **ROSTRHAMUS**, Less., 1831.

656. **sociabilis** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xviii. Guiana : Venezuela :
p. 318, 1817 (*Corrientes and Rio de la Colombia : Peru :*
Plata). Brazil : Argentina.
Everglade Kite.
657. **hamatus**, Temm., Pl. Col. i. pls. 61, 231, 1823 North Brazil.
(*"Brésil"*).
Band-tailed Kite.

222. **LEPTODON**, Sunde., 1835.

658. **uncinatus** (Temm.), Pl. Col. i. pls. 103-105, Guiana : Venezuela :
1824 (*Rio Janeiro*). Brazil : Bolivia.
Red-collared Kite.
659. **megarhynchus** (Des Murs), in Casteln. Voy., Eastern Peru.
Ois. p. 9, pl. i., 1855 (*Sarayacu*).
Large-billed Kite.
660. **palliatus**, Temm., Pl. Col. i. pl. 204, 1823 Guiana : East Peru :
(*"Brésil et Guiane"*). South-east Brazil.
Cayenne Kite.

223. **ELANUS**, Savigny, 1809.

661. **leucurus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xx. South America generally.
p. 563, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
White-tailed Kite. Bailarin : Hálcon blanco.

224. **GAMPSONYX**, Vigors, 1825.

662. **swainsoni**, Vigors, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 69, 1825 Venezuela : Trinidad :
(*Bahia*). Guiana : Brazil :
Swainson's Pearl-Kite. Paraguay.

225. **HARPAGUS**, Vigors, 1824.

663. **diodon** (Temm.), Pl. Col. i. pl. 198, 1824 South Brazil, Rio Grande
(" *Brasil* "). do Sul to Bahia.
Red-thighed Hawk.
664. **bidentatus** (Lath.), Ind. Orn. i. p. 38, 1790 Peru : Guiana :
(" *Cayana* "). Venezuela : Colombia.
Double-toothed Hawk.

226. **ICTINIA**, Vieill., 1816.

665. **plumbea** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 283, 1788 South America generally,
(" *Habitat in Cayenna* "). to Paraguay and South
Plumbeous Kite. Sovi. Brazil.

227. **SPIZIAPTERYX**, Kaup, 1851.

666. **circumcinctus**, Kaup, P. Z. S. 1851, p. 43 Argentina.
(*Chili*, error = *Argentina*).
Spot-winged Falcon. Rey de los Pájaros :
Hálcon.

228. **FALCO**, Linn., 1758.

667. **anatum** (Bonap.), Geogr. & Comp. List B. South America generally.
Eur. & N. Amer. p. 4, 1838 (*Egg Harbour*,
New Jersey).
Duck-Hawk.
668. **cassini**, Sharpe, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (4) Chile: Straits of Magellan :
xi. p. 221, 1873 (*Straits of Magellan and*
Chili). Falkland Islands.
Cassin's Falcon.

669. **fuscocærulescens**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xi. p. 90, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Aplomado Falcon. Perdiguero : Peuco : Hálcon.
670. **ophryophanes**, Salvad., Boll. Mus. Torino, x. no. 208, p. 20, 1895 (*Colonia Risso*).
Borelli's Falcon.
671. **rufigularis**, Daud., Traité, ii. p. 131, 1800 (*Cayenne*):
White-throated Bat-Falcon. Colleirinha : Tentensinho : Hálcon.
672. **deiroleucus**, Temm., Pl. Col. i. pl. cccxlviii., 1825 (" *Brésil* ").
Orange-breasted Falcon. Hálcon.
673. **columbarius** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 90, 1758 (*Carolina*).
Pigeon-Hawk.
229. **CERCHNEIS**, Boie, 1826.
674. **brevipennis**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1892, p. 91 (*Curaçao*).
Short-winged Kestrel.
675. **australis**, Ridgw., in Baird, Brewer, & Ridgway, Hist. N. Amer. B. iii. p. 166, 1874.
Southern Kestrel.
676. **æquatorialis**, Mearns, Auk, ix. p. 269, 1892 (*Guayaquil*).
Mearns's Kestrel.
677. **cinnamomina** (Swains.), Anim. in Menag. p. 281, 1837 (" *Inhabits Chile* ").
South American Kestrel. Cernicula : Halcon : Quiri-quiri : Cernicãlo : Halconcillo.
678. **isabellina** (Swains.), Anim. in Menag. p. 281, 1837 (*Demerera*).
Isabelline Kestrel.
- South America generally.
- Paraguay.
- South America generally, to Argentina.
- South America generally, to Brazil.
- Venezuela and Trinidad.
- Curaçao : Bonaire : Aruba.
- Brazil : Paraguay : Argentina.
- Western Ecuador : West Peru.
- Peru : Southern Chile : Straits of Magellan.
- Guiana : Venezuela : Margarita Island : Colombia : Ecuador (East of the Andes).

230. **PANDION**, Savign., 1809.

679. **carolinensis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 263, 1788 Venezuela.
 (*Carolina*).
 American Osprey.

Order **STRIGIFORMES**.Family **BUBONIDÆ**.231. **ASIO**, Briss., 1760.

680. **clamator** (Vieill.), Ois. Amér. Sept. i. p. 52, Colombia: Peru: Guiana:
 pl. 20, 1807 (*Cayenne*). Brazil: Paraguay.
 Cayenne Owl.
681. **midas** (Schl.), Mus. Pas-Bas, Oti, p. 2, 1862, Uruguay: South Brazil.
 note (*Montevideo*).
 Montevideo Owl.
682. **flammeus** (Pontoppidan), Danske Atlas, p. 617, South America generally.
 pl. xxv., 1763 (*Sweden*).
 Short-eared Owl. Nuco: Lechuzon.
683. **stygius** (Wagl.), Isis, 1832, p. 1221 (“*Habitat*
 in Brasilia”). South America generally,
 to South-east Brazil.
 Devil Owl. Mocho diablo.

232. **BUBO**, Duméril, 1806.

684. **nacurutu**, Vieill. N. Dict. d’Hist. Nat. vii. Paraguay: South Brazil:
 p. 44, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Argentina: Chile: Peru.
 Magellanic Horned Owl. Jacurutú: Tucú-
 quere: Quitilipi.
685. **deserti**, Reiser, Anz. Akad. Wien, 1905, East and North-east Brazil.
 no. xviii. p. 324 (“*Salitres bei Jouzeiro*”).
 Desert Horned Owl.
686. **sootinus**, Oberholser, Mus. Brooklyn Inst. Arts Venezuela.
 & Sci. Bull. i. No. 14, p. 371, Sept. 1908
 (*Caicare, Orinoco*).
 Venezuelan Horned Owl.
687. **nigrescens**, Berlepsch, P. Z. S. 1884, p. 309 Western Ecuador.
 (*Mountains of Western Ecuador*).
 Blackish Horned Owl.

233. **PULSATRIX**, Kaup, 1848.

688. **perspicillata** (Lath.), Ind. Orn. i. p. 58, 1790 Eastern South America,
 ("Cayana"). Lower Amazonia to
 Spectacled Owl. Mocho matteiro. Rio Grande do Sul.
689. **melanonota** (Tsch.), Archiv für Naturg. 1844, Peru : Ecuador.
 p. 267 (*Peru*).
 Black-backed Owl.
690. **sharpei**, Berlepsch, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, xii. Eastern Brazil.
 p. 6, 1901 ("Ad Prov. Espiritu Santo").
 Sharpe's Owl.
234. **OTUS**, Pennant, 1769.
691. **choliba** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. vii. Paraguay : South Brazil :
 p. 39, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Argentina.
 Azara's Scops-Owl. Corujae : Choliba.
692. **crucigerus** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 22, pl. ix., Eastern Peru : Colombia :
 1824 ("juxta flumen Amazonum"). Margarita Island :
 Spix's Scops-Owl. Venezuela : Guiana.
693. **decussatus** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 59, 1823 East Brazil.
 (*Bahia*).
 Lichtenstein's Scops-Owl.
694. **roraimæ**, Salvin, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vi. British Guiana.
 p. 38, 1897 (*Mt. Roraima*).
 Roraima Scops-Owl.
695. **ingens**, Salvin, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vi. p. 37, Ecuador.
 1897 (*Ecuador*).
 Salvin's Scops-Owl.
696. **atricapillus** (Temm.), Pl. Col. ii. pl. 145, 1823 East and South Brazil.
 ("Brésil").
 Black-headed Scops-Owl.
697. **watsonii** (Cassin), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. East Peru : Venezuela :
 1848, p. 123 ("South America": *East Peru*). Brazil (Rio Madeira).
 Watson's Scops-Owl.
698. **guatemalæ** (Sharpe), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. ii. West Ecuador.
 p. 112, pl. ix., 1875 (*Guatemala*).
 Guatemalan Scops-Owl.

235. **LOPHOSTRIX**, Less., 1837.

699. **cristata** (Daud.), *Traité*, ii. p. 207, 1800 (“*Habite dans la Guiane*”). Ecuador : Guiana :
North-east Brazil.
Crested Owl.

236. **PSILOSCOPS**, Coues, 1898.

700. **nudipes** (Vieill.), *Ois. Amér. Sept.* p. 53, pl. 22, 1807 (*Colombia*). Colombia.
Bare-footed Owl.

237. **STRIX**, Linn., 1758.

701. **rufipes** (King), *Zool. Journ.* iii. p. 426, 1828 Patagonia : Chile.
(*Port Famine*).
Red-footed Owl. Concon.

238. **CICCABA**, Wagler, 1831.

702. **hylophilum** (Temm.), *Pl. Col.* ii. pl. 373, 1825 Brazil (Rio Parana).
(*Brésil*).
Brazilian Wood-Owl.
703. **albitarsus**, Sclater, *Trans. Zool. Soc.* iv. p. 263, Colombia : Venezuela.
pl. ix., 1862 (*Bogotá*).
White-footed Wood-Owl.
704. **albigularis**, Cass., *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sc. Philad.* Colombia : Ecuador.
1848, p. 124 (“*South America*”: we substitute *Colombia* as the type locality).
White-throated Wood-Owl.
705. **superciliaris**, Pelz., *Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien.* Brazil.
1863, p. 1125 (“*Brasilia*”).
White-browed Wood-Owl.
706. **suinda** (Vieill.), *N. Dict. d’Hist. Nat.* vii. p. 34, Brazil : Paraguay.
1817 (“*Sud de la rivière de la Plata*”).
Banded Wood-Owl. Suindá.
707. **virgata** (Cass.), *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad.* Colombia : Venezuela :
1848, p. 124 (“*South America*”: we give Trinidad.
Colombia as the type locality).
Variable Wood-Owl.

708. **huhula** (Daud.), *Traité*, ii. p. 190, 1800
(*Cayenne*).
Dark Wood-Owl. Mocho negro. Brazil : Guiana.
709. **spilonota**, Sharpe, *Cat. B. Brit. Mus.* ii. p. 277,
1875 (*Bogota*).
Barred Wood-Owl. Colombia.
239. **GISELLA**, Bonap., 1854.
710. **harrisi**, Cass., *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad.*
1848, p. 157 ("*South America?*"; *Colombia*).
Harris's Owl. Colombia : Venezuela.
711. **iheringi**, Sharpe, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club*, viii.
p. xl, 1899 (*S. Lourenzo, Rio Grande do Sul*).
Ihering's Owl. South Brazil : Paraguay.
240. **SPEOTYTO**, Gloger, 1842.
712. **cunicularia** (Mol.), *Sagg. Stor. Nat. Chil.*
p. 343, 1782 (*Chili*).
Chilian Burrowing-Owl. *Coruja do campo* :
Peguen : Fechuza de las viscacheras. Chile : Patagonia :
Argentina : Uruguay.
713. **grallaria** (Temm.), *Pl. Col.* ii. pl. 146, 1822
(*"Brésil"*).
Brazilian Burrowing-Owl. Brazil : Paraguay.
714. **tolimæ**, Stone, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad.*
1899, p. 303 (*Plain of Tolima*).
Colombian Burrowing-Owl. Colombia.
715. **brachyptera**, Richmond, *Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.*
xviii. p. 663, 1895 (*Margarita Isl.*).
Short-winged Burrowing-Owl. Moriquite. Margarita Island :
Venezuela.
716. **juninensis**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, *P. Z. S.*
1902, ii. p. 41 (*Junin*).
Junin Burrowing-Owl. Central Peru.
717. **nanodes**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, *P. Z. S.* 1892,
p. 388 (*Lima*).
Peruvian Burrowing-Owl. Coast region of Peru.

241. **GLAUCIDIUM**, Boie, 1826.

718. **nanum** (King), Zool. Journ. iii. p. 427, 1828 Patagonia : Chile.
(Port Famine).
 Patagonian Pygmy Owl. Chuncho : Rey de los pájaros : Alilicuco.
719. **pumilum** (Temm.), Pl. Col. ii. pl. 39, 1823 Brazil.
("Paraguay et au Brésil").
 Brazilian Pygmy Owl. Caburé.
720. **brasilianum** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 289, 1788 Brazil : Peru : Bolivia :
("Habitat in Brasilia"). Paraguay.
 [= *ferox*, Vieill.]
 Ferruginous Pygmy Owl. Caburé.
721. **phalænoides** (Daud.), Traité, ii. p. 206, 1800 Trinidad : Venezuela :
("Vile de la Trinité en Amérique"). Margarita Island.
 Trinidad Pygmy Owl. Lechuza.
722. **jardinei** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xli. p. 654, Ecuador : Colombia :
 1855 (*"Hautes Andes de Quito"*). Venezuela.
 Jardine's Pygmy Owl.
723. **tephronotum**, Sharpe, Ibis, 1875, p. 260 Patr. ign.
("South America"?).
 Sharpe's Pygmy Owl.

242. **TYTO**, Billberg, 1828.

724. **perlata** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 59, 1823 South Brazil : East Peru.
("Brasil").
 Brazilian Barn-Owl. Suindara.
725. **contempta**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. v. p. 500, 1898 North-west Ecuador.
("Cajambe, 9223 feet high").
 Ecuador Barn-Owl.
726. **bargei**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, i. p. xiii, Island of Curaçao.
 1892 (*Island of Curaçao*).
 Barge's Barn-Owl.
727. **stictica**, Madarász, Ann. Mus. Hung. ii. p. 115, Venezuela.
 1904 (*Merida*).
 Venezuelan Barn-Owl.

Order **PSITTACIFORMES.**Family **PSITTACIDÆ.**243. **ANODORHYNCHUS**, Spix, 1824.

728. **hyacinthinus** (Lath.), Ind. Orn. i. p. 84, 1790 Central Brazil.
(*Brazil*).
Blue Macaw. Arara-una.
729. **leari**, Bonap. in Souancé's Icon. Perr. pl. i. Brazil.
fig. 1, 1857 (*Brazil*).
Lear's Macaw.
730. **glaucus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. ii. Southern Brazil: Para-
p. 259, 1816 (*Rio Parana*). guay: Uruguay:
Glaucous Macaw. Argentina (Corrientes).

244. **CYANOPSITTACUS**, Bonap., 1854.

731. **spixi** (Wagl.), Monogr. Psitt. p. 675, 1832 Eastern Brazil.
(*Rio São Francisco, Bahia*).
Spix's Macaw.

245. **ARA**, Lacép., 1799.

732. **ararauna** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 96, 1758 Colombia: Ecuador:
(“*Habitat America meridionali*”: we sub- Bolivia: Eastern Peru:
stitute *Brazil*). Guiana: Brazil:
Blue-and-Yellow Macaw. Canindé. Paraguay.
733. **caninde** (Wagl.), Monogr. Psitt. p. 674, 1832 Paraguay.
(*Paraguay*).
Wagler's Macaw.
734. **macao** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 96, 1758 Colombia: Ecuador:
(“*Habitat in America meridionale*”: we Bolivia: Peru:
take *Pernambuco* as the type locality). Guiana: East Brazil.
Scarlet Macaw.
735. **chloroptera**, Gray, List Psitt. Brit. Mus. p. 26, Bolivia: Ecuador:
1859 (“*South America*”: we take *Guiana* Northern Brazil:
as the type locality). Guiana.
Red-and-Yellow Macaw. Arara vermelha:
Arara piranga.

736. **militaris** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 139, 1766
(no locality given : we suggest *Colombia*).
Military Macaw. Gonzales. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : South-east
Bolivia.
737. **ambigua** (Bechst.), Kurze Ueb. p. 65, 1811
(" *Das Vaterland ist Südamerika* " : we
take *Ecuador* as the type locality).
Equatorial Macaw. Western Ecuador.
738. **rubrigena**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 65
(*Bolivia*). Bolivia.
739. **severa** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 97, 1758
(" *Habitat in Indiis* " : we substitute
Colombia). Colombia : Ecuador :
Venezuela : Guiana :
Brazil : Peru : Bolivia.
Brazilian Green Macaw. Maracana guacu.
740. **maracana** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. ii.
p. 260, 1816 (" *Paraguay jusqu'à la rivière
de la Plata* "). Brazil : Paraguay.
Red-and-Blue Macaw. Maracaná.
741. **couloni**, Sclater, P.Z. S. 1876, p. 255 (" *Hab.
Peruvia alta, in reg. sylvatica orientali* "). Peru.
Coulon's Macaw.
742. **auricollis** (Cass.), Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad.
1853, p. 372 (*Bolivia*). Central Brazil : Bolivia :
Paraguay : Argentina.
Cassin's Macaw.
743. **manilata** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 52, 1783
(*'ayenne*). Guiana : North Brazil :
Peru : Ecuador.
Red-bellied Macaw.
744. **nobilis** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 97, 1758
(" *Habitat in America meridionali,*" *Brazil*). Brazil.
Noble Macaw.
745. **hahni** (Souancé), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1856,
p. 58 (" *Colombie* "). Guiana : North Brazil
(Rio Branco) : Vene-
zuela : Colombia.
Hahn's Macaw.

246. **ARATINGA**, Spix, 1824.

746. **acuticaudata** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.
xxv. p. 369, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Bolivia : North Argentina :
Paraguay : Uruguay.
Sharp-tailed Parrot.

747. **hæmorrhous** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 29, pl. 13, 1824 ("in *Campo Alegre Bahiæ*").
Brazil: Venezuela (Orinoco).
Blue-crowned Parrot.
748. **neoxenus**, Cory, Field Mus. Nat. Hist., Ornith. Series, i. No. 5, p. 243, 1909 (*Margarita Island*).
Margarita Island.
Margarita Parrot.
749. **guarouba** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 320, 1788 ("Habitat in *Brasilia et Amazonia*").
North-east Brazil (Pará and Maranhão).
Golden Parrot. Guara juba.
750. **solstitialis** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 141, 1766 (*Cayenne*).
Guiana: North Brazil.
Yellow Parrot.
751. **jendaya** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 319, 1788 ("Habitat in *Brasilia*").
East Brazil.
Yellow-headed Parrot. Ñendaya.
752. **auricapillus**, Kuhl, Consp. Psitt. p. 20, 1820 ("Brasilia").
South-east Brazil (Bahia).
Golden-headed Parrot. Jandaya.
753. **aurifrons**, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 32, pl. xvi. fig. 1, 1824 ("in *Campis Minas Geraes*").
Southern Brazil.
Golden-fronted Parrot.
754. **nandaya** (Vieill.), Enc. Méth. iii. p. 1400, 1823 (*Paraguay*).
Paraguay.
Black-headed Parrot. Ñenday.
755. **weddellii**, Deville, Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1851, p. 209 (*Pebas, Haut-Amazone*).
East Peru: Ecuador: Bolivia: Central Brazil.
Weddell's Parrot.
756. **mitratus**, Tsch., Arch. für Naturg. 1844, p. 304 (*Peru*).
Peru: Bolivia: Tucuman.
Mitre Parrot.
757. **rubrolarvatus**, Massena et Souancé, Rev. Zool. 1854, p. 71 ("Habitat *Guayaquil*").
West Ecuador.
Red-masked Parrot.
758. **frontatus**, Cab., in Tsch. Faun. Peru. p. 272 note, 1846 (*Lima*).
Peru: Ecuador.
Cordilleran Parrot.

759. *wagleri*, Gray, Gen. B. ii. p. 413, pl. 102, 1845
(*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
Wagler's Parrot. Venezuela : Colombia.
760. *leucophthalmus* (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat.
Suppl. p. 75, 1776 (*"Gujana"*).
White-eyed Parrot. Araguaahy. Colombia : Ecuador :
Bolivia : Upper Ama-
zonia : Guiana :
Trinidad.
761. *cactorum* (Kuhl), Consp. Psitt. p. 82, 1820
(*"Brasilia"*).
Cactus Parrot. South-east Brazil.
762. *æruginosus* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 98, 1758
(*"Habitat in America"* : we substitute
Cayenne).
Brown-throated Parrot. Colombia : Venezuela :
Guiana : North Brazil.
763. *arubensis*, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, i.
p. xvi, 1892 (*Aruba Island*).
Aruba Island Parrot. Aruba Island.
764. *xanthogenius* (Bonap.), Consp. Av. i. p. 1,
1850 (*"Brasilia"*).
Bonaire Island Parrot. Bonaire Island.
765. *tortugensis*, Cory, Field Mus. Nat. Hist.
Ornith. Ser. i. no. 5, p. 220, 1909 (*Tortuga*
Island).
Tortuga Island Parrot. Tortuga Islands, off
Venezuela.
766. *aureus*, Gmel., Syst. Nat. i. p. 329, 1788
(*"Habitat in Brasilia"*).
Golden-crowned Parrot. Jandaya. Guiana : Brazil : Bolivia :
Paraguay.
767. *pertinax* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 98, 1758
(*"Habitat in Indiis"* : we substitute *St.*
Thomas).
Yellow-faced Parrot. Curaçao.

247. CYANOLYSEUS, Bonap., 1854.

768. *patagonus* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxv.
p. 367, 1817 (*"la côte des Patagons"*).
Smaller Patagonian Parrot. Uruguay : Argentina :
North Patagonia.
769. *byroni* (Childr.), in Gray's Zool. Misc. p. 12,
1831 (*Chile*).
Larger Chilian Parrot. Loro grande. Chile.

248. **LEPTOSITTACA**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, 1894.

770. **branickii**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1894, Central Peru.
p. 402, pl. xi. (“*Hab. in Peruvia alta centrali*”).
Branicki’s Parrot.

249. **OGNORHYNCHUS**, Gray, 1859.

771. **icterotis** (Massena et Souancé), Rev. et Mag. Colombia : Ecuador.
de Zool. 1854, p. 71 (“*Habite Ocâna,*
Nouvelle-Grenade”).
Yellow-eared Parrot.

250. **ENICOGNATHUS**, Gray, 1840.

772. **leptorhynchus** (King), P. Z. S. 1830, p. 14 Chile.
 (“*Habitat in insulâ Chiloe*”).
Slender-billed Parrot. Choroi.

251. **MICROSITTACE**, Bonap., 1854.

773. **ferruginea** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. Suppl. Chile: Straits of Magellan.
p. 75, 1776 (“*Straits of Magellan*”).
Chilian Parrot. Catifa.

252. **PYRRHURA**, Bonap., 1856.

774. **cruentata** (Wied), Reis. Bras. i. pp. 53, 72, South-east Brazil.
1820 (“*Brasilien im Suden*”).
Red-eared Parrot. Tiriba grande.
775. **vittata** (Shaw), Gen. Zool. viii. p. 404, 1811 South-east Brazil.
 (“*Brasil*”).
Red-bellied Parrot. Tiriba.
776. **chiripepe** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d’Hist. Nat. xxv. Paraguay : South Brazil.
p. 361, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Azara’s Parrot.
777. **borellii**, Salvad., Boll. Mus. Torino, ix. No. 190, Paraguay.
pp. 1–3, 1894 (“*prope Rio Apa*”).
Borelli’s Parrot.
778. **leucotis** (Kuhl), Consp. Psitt. p. 21, 1820 Brazil.
 (“*Brasilia*”).
White-eared Parrot. Tiriba pequeno.

779. **emma**, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xx. p. 217, pl. i., 1891 (*Caripe*).
Salvadori's Parrot. Venezuela (Cumaná).
780. **griseipectus**, Salvad., Ibis, 1900, p. 672 (*Ceara*—Hellmayr in litt.).
Grey-breasted Parrot. North-east Brazil.
781. **picta** (P. L. S. Müll.), Nat. Syst. Suppl. p. 75, 1776 (" *Cayjenne* ").
Blue-winged Parrot. Kiriko. Guiana.
782. **amazonum**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, xix. p. 8, 1906 (*Obidos, Santarem*).
Santarem Parrot. Amazonia (Rio Tocantins and Obidos to the Rio Madeira).
783. **lucianii**, Deville, Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1851, p. 210 (" *Habite la rivière des Amazones* ").
Bonaparte's Parrot. Peru : West Brazil.
784. **egregia** (Sclater), Ibis, 1881, p. 130, pl. iv. (*Demerara*).
Demerara Parrot. British Guiana.
785. **calliptera** (Massena et Souancé), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1854, p. 72 (" *Habite la Nouvelle-Grenade et la Colombie* ").
Beautiful-winged Parrot. Colombia.
786. **melanura** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 36, pl. xxii. figs. 1, 2, 1824 (" *ad Tabatinga prope flumen Solimoëns* ").
Black-tailed Parrot. Northern Brazil : Eastern Peru.
787. **souancei** (Verr.), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1858, p. 437, pl. 12 (*Rio Napo*).
Souancé's Parrot. Eastern Peru : Ecuador.
788. **berlepschi**, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xx. p. 224, pl. ii. fig. 1, 1891 (*Chyavetas*).
Berlepsch's Parrot. Eastern Peru.
789. **rupicola** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, p. 304 (*Peru*).
Rock-Parrot. Peru.

790. *molinæ* (Massena et Souancé), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1854, p. 73 (*Bolivia*).
Molina's Parrot. Central Brazil : Bolivia : North Argentina.
791. *hypoxantha*, Salvad., Boll. Mus. Torino, xiv. No. 363, 1899 (" *Hab. Matto Grosso, in sylvis prope Urucum* ").
Matto Grosso Parrot. Central Brazil.
792. *devillei* (Massena et Souancé), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1854, p. 72 (" *Bolivia* ").
Deville's Parrot. Bolivia.
793. *perlata* (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 35, pl. xx. fig. 1, 1824 (" *in sylvis flum. Amazonum adjacentibus* ").
Pearly Parrot. North-east Brazil (Pará and Maranhão).
794. *rhodogaster*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1864, p. 298, pl. 24 (" *Hab. in vicin. urbis Borba in imp. Brasiliensi* ").
Rose-bellied Parrot. Interior of Brazil (Rio Madeira).
795. *hæmatotis* (Souancé), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1857, p. 97 (*Venezuela*).
Blood-red Parrot. Venezuela.
796. *rhodocephala*, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 787 (*Vicinity of Merida*).
Rose-headed Parrot. Venezuela.
253. MYIOPSITTA, Bonap., 1854.
797. *monacha* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 48, 1783 (*Montevideo*).
Common Green Parrakeet. Latoro : Loro : Cotorrita : Cata : Catita : Vindita. Uruguay : Argentina : Paraguay : Brazil.
798. *luchsi* (Finsch), Papag. ii. p. 121, 1868 (*Bolivia*).
Bolivian Green Parrakeet. Bolivia.
254. BOLBORHYNCHUS, Bonap., 1857.
799. *aymara* (d'Orb.), Voy. Amér. Mérid. ii. p. 376, 1839 (*La Paz, Bolivia*).
Sierra Parrakeet. Catita de las Sierras. Bolivia.

800. **rubrirostris** (Burm.), J. f. O. 1860, p. 243
(*Sierra de Mendoza und Cordova*).
Red-billed Parrakeet. Western Argentina :
Chilian Andes.
801. **orbignyi** (Bonap.), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1854,
p. 151 (*Yungas, Bolivia*).
D'Orbigny's Parrakeet. Bolivia : South-west Peru :
North Chile (Tarapacá).
802. **aurifrons** (Less.), Cent. Zool. p. 63, pl. 18,
1830 (*Peru*).
Gold-fronted Parakeet. Peru.
803. **andicola**, Finsch, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 90 (*Pau-
cartambo*).
Andean Parrakeet. Peru.
804. **panychlorus**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1883,
p. 211, pl. ix. fig. 1 (*Mt. Roraima*).
Roraima Parrakeet. British Guiana.
805. **lineolatus** (Cass.), Proc. Ac. Nat. Sc. Philad.
1853, p. 372 (*Mexico*).
Lined Parrakeet. Venezuela.
255. PSITTACULA, Illiger, 1811.
806. **coelestis** (Less.), Écho du Monde Savant, 1844,
p. 2 (*Guayaquil, Ecuador*).
Lesson's Parrakeet. West Ecuador.
807. **lucida**, Ridgway, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. x. p. 358,
1887 (*Colombia*).
Ridgway's Parrakeet. Colombia.
808. **xanthops**, Salvin, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 19, pl. ii.
fig. 2, 1825 (*Vina, Huamachuco*).
Yellow-faced Parrakeet. Northern Peru.
809. **conspicillata**, Lafr., Rev. et Mag. de Zool.
1848, p. 172 (*Colombia*).
Spectacled Parrakeet. Colombia : Eastern
Ecuador.
810. **modesta**, Cab., in Schomb. Reis. Guian. iii.
p. 727, 1848 (*British Guiana*).
Schomburgk's Parrakeet. Guiana : North Brazil :
Venezuela.

811. *sclateri*, Gray, List B. Brit. Mus., Psitt. p. 86, 1859 (*Rio Javarrí*). Eastern Ecuador and Eastern Peru to the Rio Javari.
Sclater's Parrakeet.
812. *crassirostris*, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1883, p. 72 (*Yurimaguas*). East-Peru : West Brazil.
Large-billed Parrakeet.
813. *vidua*, Ridgway, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. x. p. 539, 1887 (*Bahia*). Brazil : Paraguay.
Ridgway's Brazilian Parrakeet.
814. *flavescens*, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xx. p. 248, 1891 (*Bolivia*). Bolivia, east to North-east Brazil (Ceará).
Salvadori's Parrakeet.
815. *deliciosa*, Ridgway, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. x. p. 545, 1887 (*Lower Amazonia*). North-eastern Brazil.
Delicate Parrakeet.
816. *passerina*, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 103, 1758 (*Guiana*). Guiana.
[=*guianensis*, auctorum.]
Blue-winged Parrakeet. Periquito.
817. *cyanochlora*, Hartl., P. Z. S. 1885, p. 615, pl. 38. fig. 2. North Brazil (Rio Branco).
Hartlaub's Parrakeet.
818. *viridissima*, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 172 (*Caraccas*). Venezuela : North Colombia.
Green Parrakeet.
819. *spengeli*, Hartl., P. Z. S. 1885, p. 614 (*Baranquilla*). North Colombia.
Baranquilla Parrakeet.
256. **BROTOGERIS**, Vigors, 1826.
820. *tirica* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 351, 1788 (no locality mentioned : we give *Brazil* as the type locality). South and East Brazil :
? British Guiana.
All-green Parrakeet. Periquito.
821. *chiriri* (Vieill.), N. Diet. d'Hist. Nat. xxv. p. 359, 1817 (*Paraguay*). East Peru : Bolivia : Central Brazil : Paraguay.
Orange-winged Parrakeet. Periquito de encontro amarelo.

822. **ferrugineifrons**, Lawr., Ibis, 1880, p. 238 Colombia.
 ("Hab. New Granada, Bogota").
 Rufous-fronted Parrakeet.
823. **virescens** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 326, 1788 Amazon Valley (Pará to
 ("Habitat in Cayenna"). the Peruvian Andes).
 Yellow-winged Parrakeet. Periquito da Campina.
824. **pyrrhopterus** (Lath.), Ind. Orn. Suppl. ii. West Ecuador: North-
 p. xxii, 1802 ("Habitat in Brasilia"). west Peru.
 Orange-flanked Parrakeet.
825. **jugularis** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. Suppl. Colombia: Venezuela.
 p. 801, 776 ("America": we give Colombia
 as the type locality).
 Müller's Parrakeet.
826. **devillei**, Salvad., Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xx. p. 261, North Brazil: Peru:
 1891 ("River Amazons"). Ecuador.
 Tovi Parrakeet. Perico: Periquito.
827. **gustavi**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1889, p. 181, pl. vi. East Peru.
 (*Inanfué, Upper Huallaga*).
 Gustave's Parrakeet.
828. **tuipara** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 348, 1788 North-eastern Brazil.
 ("Habitat in Brasilia").
 Tuipara Parrakeet.
829. **chrysopterus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 149, Guiana.
 1766 ("Habitat in India": we give
Guiana as the type locality).
 Golden-winged Parrakeet.
830. **chrysosema**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1864, p. 298 Central Brazil (Rio
 ("Hab. in Brasilia"). Madeira).
 Golden Parrakeet.
831. **sanctæthomæ** (Müll.), Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 81, North Brazil: East Peru:
 1776 (*Brazilian Amazons*). East Ecuador.
 [= *tui* (Gmel.).]
 Tui Parrakeet.

257. **AMAZONA**, Less., 1830.

832. **vinacea** (Kuhl), Consp. Psitt. p. 77, 1820 Eastern and Southern
 ("Brasilia"). Brazil: Paraguay:
 Vinaceous Amazon. Jurueba. Argentina.

833. *farinosa* (Bodd.), Tab. . . Enl. p. 52, 1783
(*Cayenne*).
Mealy Amazon. Loro : Jurú. North Brazil : Guiana.
834. *inornata* (Salvad.), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xx. p. 281,
1891 (*Veragua*).
Grey-headed Amazon. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : Venezuela.
835. *mercenaria* (Tsch.), Faun. Peruana, Aves,
p. 270, pl. 27, 1846 (*Peru*).
Tschudi's Amazon. Peru : Ecuador :
Colombia.
836. *amazonica* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 147, 1766
("Habitat in Surinamo").
Orange-winged Amazon. Papagaio dos Mangues. Guiana : Trinidad : Vene-
zuela : Colombia :
Eastern Peru : Brazil.
837. *æstiva* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 101, 1758
("Habitat in America": we give *Southern
Brazil*).
Blue-fronted Amazon. Papagaio-collareiro :
Loro hablador. South and Central Brazil :
Paraguay : Argentina.
838. *xanthopteryx* (Berlepsch), Orn. Monatsb. iv.
p. 173, 1896 (*Bueyes, Bolivia*).
Yellow-winged Amazon. East Bolivia : Paraguay :
Argentina.
839. *ochroptera* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 341, 1788
("Habitat in America australi": we give
Venezuela).
Yellow-shouldered Amazon. Venezuela and adjacent
islands.
840. *rothschildi*, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, i.
p. xiii, 1892 (*Bonaire Isl.*).
Rothschild's Amazon. Bonaire, Blanquilla, and
Margarita Islands.
841. *ochrocephala* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 339, 1788
("Habitat in America australi": we give
Colombia as the type locality).
Yellow-headed Amazon. Papagaio campeiro. Colombia : Ecuador :
Venezuela : Trinidad :
Eastern Peru.
842. *panamensis*, Cab., J. f. O. 1874, p. 349
(*Panama*).
Panama Amazon. Colombia.
843. *nattereri*, Finsch, J. f. O. 1864, p. 411 ("im
Brasilía bei Mamoré Cacheira da Bananeiro").
Natterer's Amazon. West Brazil.

844. *dufresniana* (Shaw), Gen. Zool. viii. 2, p. 513, 1811 (*Cayenne*).
Dufresne's Amazon. Guiana.
845. *rhodocorytha* (Salvad.), Ibis, 1890, p. 370 ("Hab. in Brasilia").
Red-crowned Amazon. South-east Brazil.
846. *diadema* (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 43, pl. xxxii., 1824 ("*fl. Solimoëns*").
Diademed Amazon. North Brazil (Rio Negro district).
847. *salvini* (Salvad.), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xx. p. 300, 1891 (*Lion Hill Station, Isthmus of Panama*).
Salvin's Amazon. Colombia.
848. *lilacina*, Less., Écho du Monde Savant, 1844, p. 394 (*Guayaquil*).
Lesson's Amazon. West Ecuador.
849. *xanthops* (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 39, pl. xxvi., 1824 ("*in interiore Minas Geraës*").
Orange-faced Amazon. Charam: Papagaio de Capim. East and Central Brazil.
850. *brasiliensis* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 102, 1758 ("*Habitat in Brasilia*").
Red-tailed Amazon. Papagaio. Southern Brazil.
851. *bodini* (Finsch), P. Z. S. 1873, p. 569, pl. 49 (*Middle Orinoco*).
Bodin's Amazon. Venezuela: British Guiana.
852. *festiva* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 101, 1758 ("*Habitat in Indiis*": we give *Guiana*).
Festive Amazon. Guiana: Venezuela: Northern Brazil: East Peru.
853. *pretrei* (Temm.), Pl. Col. iv. pl. 492, 1830 (no locality given: we suggest *South Brazil*).
Pretre's Amazon. Chorão. South Brazil: Uruguay: La Plata.
854. *tucumana* (Cab.), J. f. O. 1885, p. 221 (*Tucuman*).
Tucuman Amazon. Loro alisero. Northern Argentina.

855. *viridigena* (Cass.), Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. 1853, p. 371 (*"Hab. South America, Brazil?"*: we give *Colombia* as type locality).
Green-cheeked Amazon.

258. GRAYDIDASCALUS, Bonap., 1856.

856. *brachyurus* (Temm. & Kuhl), in Kuhl's Consp. Psitt. p. 72. 1820 (*"Cajana"*).
Short-tailed Parrot.

259. PIONUS, Wagl., 1830.

857. *menstruus* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 148, 1766 (*"Habitat in Surinamo"*).
Red-vented Parrot.
858. *reichenowi*, Heine, J. f. O. 1884, p. 264 (*"Northern Brazil or Peru"*).
Reichenow's Parrot.
859. *cobaltinus* (Massena et Souancé), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1854, p. 74 (*Colombia*).
Cobalt Parrot.
860. *sordidus* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 99, 1758 (*Habitat in Mexico*: we suggest *Venezuela*).
Sordid Parrot.
861. *corallinus*, Bonap., Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1854, p. 148 (*"America meridionali"*: we give *Colombia*).
Coralline Parrot.
862. *maximiliani* (Kuhl), Consp. Psitt. p. 72, 1820 (*"Brasilia"*).
Maximilian's Parrot. Maitacca: Loro choclero.
863. *lacerus*, Heine, J. f. O. 1884, p. 265 (*Tucuman*).
Tucuman Parrot.
864. *bridgesi*, Boucard, Humming Bird, i. p. 27, 1891 (*Bolivia*).
Bridges's Parrot.

865. **tumultuosus**, Tsch., Arch. für Naturg. 1844, Peru : Bolivia.
p. 304 (*Peru*).
Tschudi's Parrot.
866. **seniloides** (Massena et Souancé), Rev. et Mag. Venezuela : Colombia :
de Zool. 1854, p. 73 ("*Habite la Colombie*").
Ecuador.
Massena's Parrot.
867. **chalcopterus** (Fraser), P. Z. S. 1840, p. 59 Colombia : Ecuador.
(" *Hab. Sta Fé de Bogotá*").
Bronze-winged Parrot.
868. **fuscus** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 78, Guiana : Northern Brazil.
1776 ("*Cajenne*").
Dusky Parrot.

260. **DEROPTYUS**, Wagl., 1832.

869. **accipitrinus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 102, Guiana : North Brazil.
1758, ("*Habitat in India*": we substitute
Guiana).
Hawk-headed Caique.
870. **fuscifrons**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xii. p. 303, North-eastern Brazil.
1905 (*Pará*).
Brazilian Hawk-headed Caique.

261. **TRICLARIA**, Wagl., 1832.

871. **cyanogaster** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. South-east Brazil.
xxv. p. 328, 1817 (*Rio de Janeiro*).
Blue-bellied Parrot.

262. **PIONOPSITTA**, Bonap., 1854.

872. **melanotis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 67 Bolivia.
(*Bolivia*).
Black-eared Parrot.
873. **pileata** (Scop.), Ann. i. Hist. Nat. p. 33, 1769 South-east Brazil :
(no locality mentioned : we give *S.E. Brazil*).
Paraguay.
Red-capped Parrot. Cuyuyu.
874. **pyrrhops**, Salvin, Ibis, 1876, p. 495 ("*Hab.* Western Ecuador.
Santa Rita et San Lucas rep. Æquat.").
Red-faced Parrot.
875. **amazonina** (Des Murs), Rev. Zool. 1845, Colombia : Venezuela.
p. 207 ("*Vient de Santa-Fé-de-Bogotá*").
Amazonian Parrot.

876. **pulchra**, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. v. p. 175, 1897 (“*Habitat : circum St. José, Dagua, Columbix occid.*”).
West Colombia : North-west Ecuador.
Beautiful Parrot.
877. **caica** (Lath.), Ind. Orn. i. p. 128, 1790 (“*Habitat in Cayana*”).
Guiana.
Caica Parrot.
878. **barrabandi** (Kuhl), Consp. Psitt. p. 61, 1820 (“*Brasilia*”).
North Brazil : Eastern Peru : Ecuador.
Barraband’s Parrot.
879. **pyrilia** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xxxvii. p. 807, 1853 (“*ex N. Granata,*” = *Colombia*).
Colombia : Venezuela.
Bonaparte’s Parrot.
263. **GYPOPSITTA**, Bonap., 1856.
880. **vulturina** (Kuhl), Consp. Psitt. p. 62, 1820 (“*Brasilia*”).
Central and North-eastern Brazil.
Vulturine Parrot. Urubu paraqua.
264. **UROCHROMA**, Bonap., 1856.
881. **batavica** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 49, 1783
Venezuela : Trinidad.
(*Venezuela*).
[= *cingulata* (Scop.).]
Scopoli’s Parrot.
882. **wiedi**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. ii. p. 264, 1889
South-east Brazil.
(*South-eastern Brazil*).
Wied’s Black-eared Parrot.
883. **purpurata** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 350, 1788
Guiana : North-eastern Brazil.
(“*Habitat in Cayenna*”).
Purple Guiana Parrot.
884. **surda** (Kuhl), Consp. Psitt. p. 59, 1820
South-east Brazil.
(“*Brasilia*”).
Golden-tailed Parrot. Periquitinho.
885. **hueti** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iv. pl. 491, 1830
Eastern Peru : Eastern Ecuador : Venezuela ? : Trinidad ?
(“*probablement du Pérou*”).
Huet’s Parrot.

886. **dilectissima**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 788 (*South of Merida*).
Merida Parrot. Venezuela : Colombia.
887. **stictoptera**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1862, p. 112, pl. xi.
(“*Hab. in Nov. Granada Int.*”).
Spotted-winged Parrot. Colombia.
888. **emmæ**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1889, p. 202
(*Colombia*).
Emma’s Parrot. Colombia.
265. **PIONITES**, Heine.
889. **melanocephala** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 102,
1758 (“*Habitat in Mexico*”: we give
Cayenne).
Black-headed Caique. Guiana : Venezuela :
North Brazil.
890. **pallidus**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1889, p. 317
(*Yurimaguas*).
Pallid Caique. East Peru : East Ecuador.
891. **leucogaster** (Kuhl), Consp. Psitt. p. 70, 1820
(“*Brasilia*”).
White-bellied Caique. North-eastern Brazil.
892. **xanthomeria**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 266
(*Rio Javarri*).
Amazonian Caique. Eastern Peru.

Order CORACIIFORMES.

Family STEATORNITHIDÆ.

266. STEATORNIS, Humboldt, 1817.

893. **caripensis**, Humb., Recueil Observations de
Zoologie et d’Anatomie Comparée, ii.
p. 141, 1817 (*Caripé, Venezuela*).
Oil-Bird. Guacharo. Colombia : Venezuela :
Trinidad : Guiana :
East Ecuador.
894. **peruvianus**, Tacz., Orn. Pérou, i. p. 199, 1884
(*Huanaco, Peru*) ; Berlepsch & Stolzmann,
Ornis, xiii. p. 121, 1906.
Peruvian Oil-Bird. Peru.

Family ALCEDINIDÆ.

267. CERYLE, Boie, 1828.

895. *torquata* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 180, 1766
 ("Habitat in Martinica, Mexico").
 Great Grey Kingfisher. Martin grande :
 Matraca : Martin pescador. South America generally,
 to Argentina and Chile.
896. *stellata* (Meyen), Nova Acta, p. 93, pl. 14,
 1834 (*Chile*).
 Southern Rufous Kingfisher. Martin pescador. Tierra del Fuego : Chile :
 Bolivia : Peru.
897. *alcyon* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 115, 1758
 (*North America*).
 Belted Kingfisher. Colombia : Venezuela.
898. *amazona* (Lath.), Ind. Orn. i. p. 257, 1790
 ("Habitat in Cayana").
 Great Green Kingfisher. Martin pescador. Colombia : Ecuador :
 Peru : Venezuela :
 Guiana : Brazil :
 Bolivia : Argentina :
 Uruguay : Chile.
899. *americana* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 451, 1788
 ("Habitat in Cayenna").
 Little Green Kingfisher. Martin-pescador
 pequeno : Pescador chico. Colombia : East Peru :
 Bolivia : Argentina.
900. *cabanisi* (Tschudi), Faun. Peru. p. 253, 1846
 (*Peru*).
 Cabanis's Kingfisher. Martin pescador. Peru.
901. *inda* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 179, 1766 ("Habi-
 tat in India occidentali" : we substitute
Cayenne).
 Spotted Kingfisher. Ecuador : Peru : Guiana :
 Eastern Brazil.
902. *ænea*, Pallas, in Vroeg's Cat. rais. d'Ois. Adum-
 brat. p. 1. no. 54, 1764 (*Surinam*).
 [= *superciliosa* (Linn.).]
 Pygmy Kingfisher. Eastern Peru : Brazil :
 Guiana : Trinidad.
903. *æquatorialis*, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xvii.
 p. 140, pl. 4. fig. 1, 1892 (*Santa Rita*).
 Equatorial Pygmy Kingfisher. Ecuador.

Family MOMOTIDÆ.

268. UROSPATHA, Gray, 1871.

904. *martii* (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 64, pl. 60, 1825 Northern Brazil.
 ("in sylvis Paræ").
 Martius's Motmot.
905. *semirufa* (Selater), Rev. Zool. 1853, p. 489 Colombia : Ecuador :
 (*Santa Marta*). Peru.
 Red Motmot.

269. PRIONORNIS, Salvin & Godman, 1895.

906. *platyrhynchus* (Leadb.), Trans. Linn. Soc. West Colombia : West
 xvi. p. 92, 1833 ("*Brazil*," ? error : Ecuador.
 probably *Western Ecuador*).
 Broad-billed Motmot.
907. *pyrrholæmus*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Eastern Ecuador : Peru :
 1902, ii. p. 35 (*La Merced*). North Bolivia : West
 Red-throated Broad-billed Motmot. Brazil.

270. MOMOTUS, Briss., 1760.

908. *momota* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 152, 1766 Guiana : North Brazil.
 (*Cayenne*).
 Common Motmot.
909. *parensis*, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xvii. p. 320, North-eastern Brazil.
 1892 (*Pará*).
 Pará Motmot.
910. *venezuelæ*, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xvii. Venezuela.
 p. 321, 1892 (*Puerto Cabello*).
 Venezuelan Motmot.
911. *subrufescens*, Selater, Rev. et Mag. de Zool. Colombia.
 1853, p. 489 ("*Habitat in Novâ Granadá*").
 Colombian Motmot. Barranquero.
912. *ignobilis*, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1889, p. 308 East Peru : East Ecuador :
 (*Shanusi, Yurimaguas, Peru*). Venezuela.
 [= *bartletti*, Sharpe.]
 Obscure Motmot.

913. **nattereri**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 251 (*"Hab. Yungas in Bolivia"*).
Bolivia : Brazil : Eastern Peru.
Natterer's Motmot.
914. **microstephanus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 251 (*"Hab. Interior of New Granada"*).
Colombia : Ecuador.
Sclater's Motmot.
915. **argenticinctus**, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xvii. p. 323, 1892 (*Babahoyo*).
Ecuador.
Silver-banded Motmot.
916. **æquatorialis**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 223 (*"Hab. Archidona in rep. Equatoriana"*).
Ecuador : Colombia.
Equatorial Motmot.
917. **chlorolæmus**, Berlepsch et Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1902, ii. p. 35 (*Ocobamba*).
Central and East Peru.
Green-throated Motmot.
918. **bahamensis**, Swains., Anim. in Menag. p. 332, 1837 (*Trinidad*).
Trinidad : Tobago.
Swainson's Motmot.

271. **BARYPTHENGUS**, Cab. et Heine, 1859.

919. **ruficapillus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxi. p. 315, 1818; Gal. des Ois. p. 319, pl. cxc. (*"Pérou" = Brazil.*)
Brazil : Paraguay.
Rufous-headed Motmot. Jeruva : Jirú.

Family CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

272. **NYCTIBIUS**, Vieill., 1816.

920. **bracteatus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1846, p. 1 (*"Hab. Santa Fé de Bogotá"*).
Colombia : Ecuador : Peru : Guiana.
Colombian Goatsucker.
921. **leucopterus** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 311, 1831 (*"Brasilia"*).
Coast region of Brazil.
White-winged Goatsucker.
922. **griseus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. ii. p. 1029, 1789 (*"Habitat in Cayenna"*).
Colombia : Ecuador : Peru : Guiana : Trinidad : East Brazil : Paraguay.
Giant Goatsucker. Urutau pequeno.

923. **longicaudatus** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 1, pl. i.,
1825 (“*in sylvis fl. Japuræ*”).
Long-tailed Goatsucker. Guiana : East Peru :
Ecuador.
924. **aëthereus** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii.
p. 303, 1831 (*Rio Mucuri, Prov. Bahia*).
Ethereal Goatsucker. Urutau. South-east Brazil.
925. **grandis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 1029, 1789
 (“*Habitat in Cayenna*”).
Great Goatsucker. Urutau. Brazil : Peru : Ecuador :
Colombia : Venezuela :
Guiana.

273. **CHORDEILES**, Swains., 1831.

926. **virginianus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 1028, 1789
 (*Virginia*).
Virginian Night-Hawk. South America generally,
to Argentina (in winter).
927. **henryi** (Cass.), Ill. B. Cal. & Texas, i. p. 239,
1855 (*Fort Webster*).
Western Night-Hawk. South America generally,
to Patagonia (in winter).
928. **acutipennis** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 46,
1783 (“*Guyane*”).
South-American Night-Hawk. *Aguaita camino*. South and East Brazil :
Peru : Ecuador :
Colombia : Venezuela :
Tobago : Guiana.
929. **pruinus** (Tsch.), Arch. für Naturg. 1844,
p. 268 (*Peru*).
Tschudi's Night-Hawk. Western Peru.
930. **rupestris** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 2, pl. ii., 1825
 (“*in insulis petrosis fl. Nigri*”).
Sand-coloured Night-Hawk. North-eastern Brazil :
Peru : Bolivia.

274. **NANNOCHORDEILES**, Hartert, 1896.

931. **pusillus** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1861, p. 182 (*Bahia*).
Least Night-Hawk. Central and Eastern
Brazil.
932. **septentrionalis**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xv.
p. 78, 1908 (*Maipures, Orinoco*).
Northern Night-Hawk. Venezuela : North Brazil :
British Guiana.

275. NYCTIPROGNE, Bonap., 1857.

933. *leucopygia* (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 3, pl. iii. fig. 2, 1825 (" *ad litora sylvestria fl. Amazonum* "). South Brazil : British Guiana : Venezuela.
White-rumped Night-Hawk.

276. PODAGER, Wagl., 1832.

934. *nacunda* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. x. p. 240, 1817 (*Paraguay*). South America generally, from Colombia, Tobago, and Trinidad to Patagonia.
Nacunda Night-Hawk. Dormilon : Corucão.

277. LUROCALIS, Cassin, 1851.

935. *semitorquatus* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 1031, 1789 (" *Habitat in Cayenna* "). Guiana : Trinidad : North-west Brazil.
Semi-collared Night-Hawk. Tuju.
936. *nattereri* (Temm.), Pl. Col. iv. pl. 107, 1823 Eastern Brazil.
(" *Bresil* ").
Natterer's Night-Hawk.
937. *rufiventris*, Tacz., Orn. Pérou, i. p. 209, 1884 Peru : Colombia : Venezuela.
(" *Tambillo* ").
Red-vented Night-Hawk.

278. MACROPSALIS, Sclater, 1866.

938. *lyra* (Bonap.), Consp. Av. i. p. 59, 1850 Ecuador : Colombia : Venezuela.
(" *Colombia* ").
Lyre Night-Hawk.
939. *peruana*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ornis, xiii. p. 121, 1906 (*Cuzco*). Peru.
Peruvian Night-Hawk.
940. *segmentata* (Cassin), Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. 1849, p. 236 (" *Bogota, New Granada* "). Colombia : Ecuador : Peru : Bolivia.
Cassin's Night-Hawk.
941. *kalinowskii*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1894, Central Peru.
p. 399 (" *Pariayacu, près Maraynioc* ").
Kalinowski's Night-Hawk.

942. **forcipata**, Nitzsch, Pterylogr. p. 125, 1840 Eastern Brazil.
 ("South Brazil").
 Brazilian Night-Hawk. Suindara : Curiango
 tesoura.

279. **HYDROPSALIS**, Wagl., 1832.

943. **torquata** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 1032, 1789 Brazil.
 ("Habitat in Brasilia").
 Ringed Night-Hawk.
944. **furcifera** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. x.
 p. 242, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Central Brazil : Bolivia :
 Paraguay : Argentina.
 Fork-tailed Night-Hawk.
945. **climacocerca** (Tsch.), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, Brazil : Bolivia : East
 p. 269 (*Peru*). Peru : East Ecuador.
 Banded Night-Hawk.
946. **schomburgki**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1866, p. 146 Guiana.
 (*British Guiana*).
 Schomburgk's Night-Hawk.

280. **ELEOTHREPTUS**, Gray, 1840.

947. **anomalus** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1837, p. 105 Central and South Brazil :
 ("Brazil"). Argentina.
 Short-winged Night-Hawk. Curiango.

281. **NYCTIDROMUS**, Gould, 1838.

948. **albicollis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 1030, 1789 Ecuador : Colombia :
 ("Habitat in Cayenna"). Venezuela : Trinidad :
 White-necked Night-Hawk. Bacurau : Guiana : North Brazil.
 Coriavo : Bajio.
949. **derbyanus**, Gould, Icon. Av. ii. pl. 2, 1838 Central and South Brazil.
 (*Southern Brazil*).
 Earl of Derby's Night-Hawk.
950. **gilvus**, Bangs, Proc. New Eng. Zool. Club, iii. North-east Colombia.
 p. 82, 1902 (*Santa Marta*).
 Santa Marta Night-Hawk.

282. STENOPSIS, Cassin, 1851.

951. *cayennensis* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 1031, 1789 (“*Habitat in Cayenne cultis*”).
Colombia : Venezuela :
North Brazil : Guiana.
Cayenne Night-Hawk.
952. *insularis*, Richm., Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xv. p. 159, 1902 (*Curaçao Island*).
Island of Curaçao.
Curaçao Night-Hawk.
953. *tobagensis*, Ridgway, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xxi. p. 195, 1900 (*Tobago*).
Island of Tobago.
Tobago Night-Hawk.
954. *longirostris*, Bonap., Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. 1825, p. 284 (*Brazil*).
Brazil : Bolivia : Argentina : Chile : Northern Patagonia.
Banded-wing Night-Hawk. Gallina ciega.
955. *ruficervix*, Scclater, P. Z. S. 1866, p. 140, pl. xiv. (“*Hab. in Nov. Granadâ int.*”).
Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : Venezuela :
Guiana.
Rufous-naped Night-Hawk.
956. *decussata* (Tsch.), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, p. 268 (*Peru*).
Peru.
Tschudi’s Night-Hawk.
957. *candicans*, Pelz., P. Z. S. 1866, p. 588 (“*Hab. in Paraguay*”).
Central Brazil : Paraguay.
Pelzeln’s Night-Hawk.

283. CAPRIMULGUS, Linn., 1758.

958. *ocellatus* (Tsch.), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, p. 268 (*Peru*).
Brazil : Peru : Ecuador.
Eyed Night-Hawk. Ibiyau.
959. *rosenbergi*, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, v. p. 10, 1895 (*Colombia occidentali*).
West Colombia : North Ecuador.
Rosenberg’s Night-Hawk.
960. *maculicaudus*, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. vii. p. 459, 1862 (“*Para*”).
Colombia : Peru : Guiana :
Brazil.
Spotted-tailed Night-Hawk.
961. *parvulus*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 22 (“*Santa Fé, Rio Parana*”).
Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : Brazil :
Northern Argentina.
Little Night-Hawk.

962. **hirundinaceus**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 2, Eastern Brazil.
pl. iii. fig. 1, 1825 (“*in sylvis flum.*
Solimoëns”).
Spix’s Night-Hawk.
963. **whitelyi** (Salvin), Ibis, 1885, p. 438 (*Mt.* British Guiana.
Roraima).
Whitely’s Night-Hawk.
964. **nigrescens**, Cab., in Schomb. Reis. Guian. iii. Guiana : North Brazil :
p. 710, 1848 (*British Guiana*). Peru : Ecuador :
Dark Night-Hawk. Colombia.
965. **rufus**, Bodd., Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 46, 1783 Venezuela : Guiana :
(*Cayenne*). East Brazil.
Rufous Night-Hawk.
966. **sericeocaudatus** (Cassin), Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. South-east Brazil.
Philad. 1848, p. 238, pl. 12 (“*S. America*”
= *S.E. Brazil*).
Silky-tailed Night-Hawk. Curiango.
967. **carolinensis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 1028, Colombia.
1789 (*Carolina*).
Chuck-Will’s-widow.

Family CYPSELIDÆ.

284. **CHÆTURA**, Stephens, 1825.

968. **zonaris**, Shaw, in Mill. Cim. Phys. p. 100, Colombia : Venezuela :
pl. 55, 1796 (no locality given: we suggest Ecuador : Peru :
Colombia as the type locality). Bolivia : Brazil.
Banded Swift. Taperuçu.
969. **albicineta** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1862, p. 165 (*Guiana*). British Guiana.
White-banded Swift.
970. **biscutata**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1865, p. 609, South-east Brazil.
pl. xxxiv. (*Ypanema*).
Biscutellated Swift.
971. **brachyura**, Jard., Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. Tobago : Trinidad : Vene-
xviii. p. 120, 1846 (*Tobago*). zuela : Guiana : North
Short-tailed Swift. Brazil : East Peru.

972. **chapmani**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, xix. p. 62, 1907 (*Trinidad*).
Chapman's Swift. Trinidad: Cayenne.
973. **andrei**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 91, 1902 (*Caicara, Cumana*).
Andre's Swift. Venezuela (Rio Orinoco and Cumaná).
974. **meridionalis**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, xix. p. 63, 1907 (*Prov. Santiago, Argentina*).
Southern Swift. Argentina: Central, East, and South Brazil.
975. **spinicauda** (Boie), Isis, 1826, p. 971 (*Cayenne*).
Spine-tailed Swift. Venezuela: Trinidad: Guiana: East and Central Brazil.
976. **fumosa**, Salvin, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 204 (*Veragua*).
Smoke-coloured Swift. Colombia.
977. **sclateri**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. p. 56, 1868 (*Borba*).
Sclater's Swift. Central Brazil: Eastern Peru: Eastern Ecuador.
978. **occidentalis**, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1883, p. 569 (*Chimbo*).
Western Swift. Western Ecuador.
979. **cinereiventris**, Sclater, Cat. Amer. B. p. 283, 1862 (*Brazil*).
Ash-vented Swift. East Brazil.
980. **guianensis**, Hartert, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xvi. p. 486, 1892 (*British Guiana*).
Guiana Swift. British Guiana.
981. **lawrencei**, Ridgway, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xvi. p. 43, 1893 (*Grenada, W.I.*).
Lawrence's Swift. Tobago: Trinidad.

285. CYPSELOIDES, Streub., 1848.

982. **rutilus** (Vieill.), N. Diet. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. p. 528, 1817 (*Guiana*).
Shining Swift. Guiana: Trinidad.
983. **brunneitorques** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 81 (*Colombia*).
Belted Swift. West Colombia: Venezuela: Ecuador.

984. **nigra** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 1025, 1789 Guiana.
 (" *Cayennae* ").
 Black Swift.
985. **fumigatus**, Streub., Isis, 1848, p. 366 (*Brazil*). Brazil : Peru : Ecuador.
 Fumigated Swift.
986. **senex** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iv. pl. 397, 1826 Brazil.
 (" *Cette espèce habite au Brésil* ").
 Temminck's Swift.

286. **CLAUDIA**, Hartert, 1892.

987. **squamata** (Cassin), Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. Guiana : Brazil : East
 1853, p. 369 (*British Guiana*). Peru.
 Fork-tailed Palm-Swift.

287. **PANYPTILA**, Cab., 1847.

988. **cayennensis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 1024, Guiana : Venezuela :
 1789 (" *Cayenna* "). Colombia : Brazil.
 Cayenne Swift.

288. **APUS**, Scop., 1777.

989. **andicola** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 70, Peru : Bolivia.
 1837 (*La Paz, Bolivia*).
 Andean Swift.
990. **dinellii**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, xxiii. Argentina.
 p. 43, 1908 (*Angosta, Perchela*).
 Dinelli's Swift.
991. **montivagus** (d'Orb.), Voy. Amér. Mérid. p. 357, Cordilleras of Bolivia :
 pl. xlii. fig. 1, 1835-44 (*Samaypata et*
 Santa Cruz, Bolivia). Peru.
 D'Orbigny's Swift.

Sub-Order TROCHILI.

Family TROCHILIDÆ.

289. HEMISTEPHANIA, Reichenb., 1853.

992. *johannæ* (Bourc.), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 45 (“*Le Pérou*”).
Peru : Ecuador :
Colombia : Guiana.
Blue-fronted Lance-bill.
993. *ludoviciæ* (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agr. Andes of Bolivia :
Lyon, x. p. 136, 1847 (“*Nouvelle-Grenade*”).
Colombia : Venezuela.
Green-fronted Lance-bill.
994. *rectirostris* (Gould), Introd. Trochil. p. 71, Eastern Ecuador.
1861 (*Ecuador*).
Long-billed Lance-bill.

290. ANDRODON, Gould, 1863.

995. *æquatorialis*, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. Ecuador : Colombia.
(3) xii. p. 247, 1863 (*Ecuador*).
Ecuadorian Tooth-bill.

291. RHAMPHODON, Less., 1831.

996. *nævius* (Dumont), Dict. Sci. Nat. x. p. 55, South-east Brazil.
1818 (*Mountains of Corcovado, Brazil*).
Saw-bill. Beija-flor do matto.

292. THRENETES, Gould, 1861.

997. *antoniæ* (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agr. French Guiana.
Lyon, p. 329, 1846 (*Cayenne*).
Sooty Barbed-throat.
998. *leucurus* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 190, 1766 Dutch Guiana : British
Guiana : North Brazil
(*“Habitat in America meridionali”* : we
designate *Surinam*).
(Teffé).
White-tailed Barbed-throat.
999. *cervinicauda* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1854, p. 109 Colombia : East Ecuador :
(*Quijos, Ecuador*).
Peru : Bolivia : North-
east Brazil (Pará).
Fawn-tailed Barbed-throat.
1000. *fraseri* (Gould), Monogr. Trochil. i. pl. 12, Ecuador : Western
1861 (*Esmeraldas*).
Colombia.
Fraser’s Barbed-throat.

293. **GLAUCIS**, Boie, 1831.

1001. **hirsuta** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 490, 1788 Brazil : Eastern Peru :
 ("Habitat in Brasilia"). Colombia : Venezuela :
 Hairy Hermit. Trinidad : Guiana.
1002. **ænea** (Lawr.), Proc. Nat. Sci. Philad. 1867, Western Ecuador :
 p. 232 (*Costa Rica*). Colombia.
 Colombian Least Hermit.
1003. **dohrni** (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agr. Lyon, South-east Brazil.
 (2) iv. p. 139, 1852 ("la République de
 l'Équateur" = *S.E. Brazil*).
 Dohrn's Hermit.

294. **PHÆTHORNIS**, Swains., 1827.

1004. **guyi** (Less.), Hist. Troch. p. 119, pl. 44, 1831 Trinidad : Venezuela.
 (*Venezuela*).
 Guy's Hermit.
1005. **emiliæ** (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agr. Lyon, Colombia : Ecuador :
 ix. p. 317, 1846 (*Bogota*). Peru.
 Emily's Hermit.
1006. **yaruqui** (Bourc.), Compt. Rend. xxxii. p. 187, West Ecuador.
 1851 ("Habite les bois très-chauds des
 environs d'Yaruqui").
 Yaruquian Hermit.
1007. **sancti-johannis**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Colombia.
 Club, xxvii. p. 92, 1911 (*West Colombia*).
 St. Johanna's Hermit.
1008. **superciliosus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 189, Guiana : Venezuela :
 1766 ("Habitat in Cayania"). North-west Brazil.
 Cayenne Hermit.
1009. **moorei**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N.Y. vi. p. 259, 1858 Eastern slope of the Andes
 (*Ecuador*). of Colombia, Ecuador,
 Moore's Hermit. and Peru.
1010. **mülleri**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, North-east Brazil.
 xxvii. p. 93, 1911 (*Pará*).
 Müller's Hermit.
1011. **ochraceiventris**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. West Brazil.
 Club, xix. p. 54, 1907 (*Humaytha*).
 Ochre-vented Hermit.

1012. **bolivianus**, Gould, Introd. Trochil. p. 42, 1861
(*Bolivia*).
Bolivian Hermit. Bolivia.
1013. **susurrus**, Bangs, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Cl. ii.
p. 64, 1901 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Hermit. Colombia.
1014. **malaris** (Nordm.), in Erman's Reise, p. 2, 1835
(*Cayenne*).
Nordmann's Hermit. French Guiana.
1015. **baroni**, Hartert, Ibis, 1897, p. 426 (*Naranjal*,
Rio Pescado).
Baron's Hermit. Western Ecuador.
1016. **fuliginosus**, Simon, Proc. iii. Intern. Congr.
Orn. Paris, p. 201, 1901 (*Colombia*).
Sooty Hermit. Colombia.
1017. **hispidus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1846, p. 90 (*Bolivia*).
D'Osery's Hermit. Brazil : Peru : Bolivia.
1018. **villosus**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. vi. p. 258,
1858 (*Ecuador*).
Lawrence's Hermit. Colombia : Ecuador :
Venezuela.
1019. **syrmatophorus**, Gould, Contr. Orn. 1851,
p. 139 (*Quito*).
Train-bearing Hermit. West Ecuador : West
Colombia.
1020. **columbianus**, Boucard, Humming Bird, i.
p. 17, 1891 (*Bogotá*).
Colombian Hermit. East Ecuador : East
Colombia.
1021. **anthophilus** (Bourc. & Muls.), Rev. Zool. 1843,
p. 71 ("*Habite la valée supérieure de la*
Madeleine").
Pallid Hermit. North and Central
Colombia : Venezuela.
1022. **eurynome**, Less., Hist. Nat. Trochil. p. 91,
pl. 31, 1831 ("*Brésil*").
Brazilian Hermit. South Brazil.
1023. **squalidus** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iv. p. 120, fig. 1,
1824 ("*Brésil*").
Medium Hermit. South-east Brazil.

1024. **gounellei**, Boucard, Humming Bird, i. p. 17, 1891 ("*Brazilia*").
Gounelle's Hermit. East Brazil.
1025. **augusti** (Bourc.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon, x. p. 623, 1847 (*Caracas*).
Sallé's Hermit. Colombia : Venezuela :
British Guiana.
1026. **pretrei** (Less. & Delatt.), Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 20 ("*Minas Géraés*").
Pretre's Hermit. Central and Eastern
Brazil.
1027. **bourcierii** (Less.), Hist. Nat. Trochil. p. 62, pl. 18, 1832 ("*Brésil*").
Bourcier's Hermit. Guiana : Peru : Ecuador :
North Brazil.
1028. **philippi** (Bourc.), Ann. Soc. Agr. Lyon, x. p. 623, 1847 (*Bolivia*).
De Philippi's Hermit. Bolivia and Eastern Peru.
1029. **rupurumii**, Boucard, Humming Bird, ii. p. 1, 1892 (*River Rupurumi*).
Boucard's Hermit. British Guiana :
Venezuela.
1030. **amazonicus**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, xvi. p. 83, 1906 (*Santarem*).
Santarem Hermit. North-east Brazil.
1031. **griseigularis**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1851, p. 115 (*Colombia*).
Grey-throated Hermit. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.
1032. **striigularis**, Gould, Monogr. Trochil. i. pl. 37, 1854 (*Colombia*).
Stripe-throated Hermit. Colombia : Ecuador :
East Peru.
1033. **longuemareus** (Less.), Hist. Nat. Trochil. pp. 15, 160, pls. 2, 62, 1832 (*Cayenne*).
Longuemare's Hermit. Guiana : Trinidad.
1034. **riojæ**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1889, p. 182 (*Rioja*).
Peruvian Hermit. North Peru : Eastern
Ecuador.
1035. **nattereri**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1887, p. 290 (*Mattogrosso*).
Natterer's Hermit. Central Brazil.
1036. **apheles**, Heine, J. f. O. 1884, p. 235 (*Peru*).
Heine's Hermit. North Peru.

1037. *idalix* (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon, (2) iii. p. 187, 1856 (“*l’intérieur du Brésil*”).
Obscure Hermit. Central and Southern Brazil.
1038. *ruber* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 121, 1758 (*Surinam*).
Red-vented Hermit. Guiana : Brazil : Eastern Bolivia.
1039. *longipennis*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1902, ii. p. 19 (*Chanchamayo*).
Long-winged Hermit. Central Peru.
1040. *nigricinctus*, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N.Y. vi. p. 260, 1858 (*Ecuador*).
Black-banded Hermit. Eastern Ecuador : North-east Peru.
1041. *episcopus*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 14 (*Demerara*).
Bishop Hermit. British Guiana : Venezuela.
1042. *stuarti*, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vi. p. 39, 1897 (*Beni River*).
Stuart’s Hermit. East Bolivia.

295. EUTOXERES, Reichenb., 1849.

1043. *condaminei* (Bourc.), Compt. Rend. xxxiii. p. 186, 1851 (“*Habite les grands bois (régions chaudes) de Nanégan*”).
Condamine’s Sickle-bill. Eastern slope of Andes of Central and Southern Ecuador.
1044. *gracilis*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1902, ii. p. 19 (“*Hab. in Peruvia Centrali*”).
Peruvian Sickle-bill. Central Peru.
1045. *aquila* (Bourc.), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 42 (“*les environs de Bogota*”).
Common Sickle-bill. Eastern slope of the Andes of Colombia and Ecuador.
1046. *salvini*, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (4) i. p. 456, 1868 (*Veragua*).
Salvin’s Sickle-bill. West Colombia : West Ecuador.
1047. *heterura*, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (4) i. p. 455, 1868 (*Ecuador*).
Gould’s Sickle-bill. Western Ecuador.

298. FLORISUGA, Bonap., 1850.

1058. *mellivora* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 121, 1758
 (" *Habitat in India,*" errore: we designate
Guiana).
 Great Jacobin.
- Colombia : Ecuador :
 Peru : Amazonia :
 Guiana : Tobago :
 Trinidad.

299. MELANOTROCHILUS, Deslongch., 1880.

1059. *fuscus* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. vii. p. 348,
 1817 (" *Brésil* ").
 Dusky Jacobin.
- Eastern Brazil.

300. APHANTOCHROA, Gould, 1854.

1060. *cirrochloris* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.
 xxiii. p. 430, 1818 (" *Brésil* ").
 Sombre Sabre-wing.
- Eastern Brazil.
1061. *cuvieri* (Delatt. & Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1846,
 p. 310 (" *Panama et Teleman* ").
 Cuvier's Sabre-wing.
- Colombia : Western
 Venezuela.

301. TAPHROSPILUS, Simon, 1910.

1062. *hypostictus* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1862, p. 124
 (*Ecuador*).
 Gould's Spotted White-throat.
- Eastern slope of the Andes
 of Ecuador, Peru, and
 Bolivia.

302. THAUMASIUS, Selater, 1879.

1063. *taczanowskii* (Selater), P. Z. S. 1879, p. 146
 (*Callacate*).
 Taczanowski's White-throat.
- Andes of Peru.

303. TALAPHORUS, Muls., 1874.

1064. *chlorocercus* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1866, p. 194
 (*Upper Ucayali*).
 Spotted White-throat.
- Eastern Peru.

304. PATAGONA, Gray, 1840.

1065. *gigas* (Vieill.), Gal. Ois. i. p. 296, pl. 180, 1825
 (" *Brésil* ").
 Giant Humming-Bird.
- Andes of Southern
 Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia,
 Argentina, and Chile.

305. LEUCIPPUS, Bonap., 1850.

1066. *chionogaster* (Tsch.), Faun. Peru., Aves, Peru : Bolivia.
p. 247, pl. 22. fig. 2, 1845-46 (*Peru*).
Tschudi's White-throat.
1067. *pallidus*, Tacz., Orn. Pérou, i. p. 402, 1884 Peru.
(*Huanta*).
Peruvian White-throat.
1068. *viridicauda*, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1883, p. 493 Peru.
(*Huiro*).
Green-tailed White-throat.
1069. *fallax* (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon, North coast of Colombia
vi. p. 44, 1843 (*Colombia*). and Venezuela.
Buff-breasted White-throat.
1070. *baeri*, Simon, Proc. iii. Intern. Orn. Congr. North-west Peru.
Paris, p. 202, 1901 (*Tumbez*).
Baer's White-throat.

306. AGYRTRIA, Reichenb., 1854.

1071. *chionopectus* (Gould), Monogr. Trochil. v. Trinidad : Coast of
pl. 293, 1859 (*Trinidad*). Venezuela.
White-breasted Emerald.
1072. *whitelyi*, Bouc., Humm. B. iii. p. 8, 1893 British Guiana.
(*Aunai*).
Whitely's Emerald.
1073. *leucogaster* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 495, 1788 Dutch and French Guiana.
(*"Cayenna"*).
White-bellied Emerald.
1074. *bahiaë*, Hartert, Orn. Monatsb. vii. p. 9, 1899 Eastern Brazil.
(*Bahia*).
Bahian Emerald.
1075. *viridiceps* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 307 Ecuador.
(*Ecuador*).
Green-headed Emerald.
1076. *milleri* (Bourc.), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 43 (*Rio* Colombia : Venezuela :
Negro). North Brazil.
Miller's Emerald.

1077. **nitidifrons** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 308 North-east Brazil.
(? *Pará*).
Brilliant-fronted Emerald.
1078. **bartletti** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1866, p. 194 (*Upper Eastern Peru.*
Ucayali).
Bartlett's Emerald.
1079. **lactea** (Less.), Hist. Nat. Ois.-Mouches, pl. 56, South-east Brazil.
1829 (*S.E. Brazil*).
Sapphire-breasted Emerald.
1080. **brevirostris** (Less.), Hist. Nat. Ois.-Mouches, South-eastern Brazil.
p. 211, pl. 77, 1829 ("*Guiane*" =
S. Brazil).
Short-billed Emerald.
1081. **versicolor** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Central and Southern
xxiii. p. 430, 1818 ("*Brésil*").
Allied Emerald.
1082. **fimbriata** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 493, 1788 Eastern Venezuela : Trini-
 ("*Cayenna*").
Lesson's Emerald. dad : Guiana : Northern
Brazil.
1083. **maculicauda** (Gould), Introd. Trochil. p. 154, Guiana.
1861 (*British Guiana*).
Guiana Emerald.
1084. **terpna**, Heine, J. f. O. 1863, p. 184 (*Bogotá*). Colombia.
Colombian Emerald.
1085. **apicalis** (Gould), Introd. Trochil. p. 154, 1861 Colombia : East Ecuador.
 (*Bogotá*).
Black-tipped Emerald.
1086. **fluviatilis** (Gould), Introd. Trochil. p. 154, Ecuador.
1861 (*Napo, Ecuador*).
Riverine Emerald.
1087. **læta**, Hartert, J. f. O. 1900, p. 360 (*Nauta*). Peru : North-west Brazil.
Hartert's Riverine Emerald.
1088. **tephrocephala** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Brazil.
xxiii. p. 430, 1818 ("*Brésil*").
Brazilian Emerald.
1089. **nigricauda** (Elliot), Ibis, 1878, p. 47 (*Bahia*). Brazil.
Black-tailed Emerald.

307. **POLYERATA**, Heine, 1863.

1090. **amabilis** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1851, p. 115 (“*New Grenada*”).
Colombia : Northern Ecuador.
Blue-breasted Emerald.
1091. **rosenbergi** (Boucard), Gen. Humm. Birds, p. 399, 1895 (*Rio Dagua*).
West Colombia : North-west Ecuador.
Rosenberg’s Emerald.
1092. **cyanotincta**, Gounelle, Rev. Franç. d’Orn. ii. p. 17, pl. i., 1909 (*Bogotá*).
Colombia.
Blue-spotted Emerald.

308. **URANOMITRA**, Reichenb., 1853.

1093. **franciæ** (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon, ix. p. 324, 1846 (*Cauca Valley*).
Colombia.
Francia’s Emerald.
1094. **cyanocollis** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1853, p. 61 (*Peru*).
Peru.
Blue-necked Emerald.

309. **LEPIDOPYGA**, Reichenb., 1855.

1095. **cæruleogularis** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1855, p. 163 (*Costa Rica*).
North Colombia.
Blue-throated Sapphironia.
1096. **goudoti** (Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 100 (*Ybaguè*).
Colombia.
Goudot’s Sapphironia.
1097. **cœlina** (Bourc.), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1856, p. 553 (“*Sainte-Marthe, Nouvelle-Grenade*”).
Colombia.
Lawrence’s Sapphironia.

310. **SAUCEROTTEA**, Bonap., 1850.

1098. **cyanifrons** (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon, vi. p. 42, 1843 (“*Ibagué, dans la Colombie*”).
Colombia.
Blue-capped Erythronote.

1099. **warscewiczii** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. iii. North Colombia.
p. 38, 1860 (*Veragua*).
Warscewicz's Erythronote.
1100. **braccata** (Heine), J. f. O. 1863, p. 193 Andes of Venezuela.
(*Merida*).
Heine's Erythronote.
1101. **saucerottei** (Delatt. & Bourc.), Rev. Zool. Colombia.
1846, p. 311 ("*Caly, Nouvelle-Grenade*").
Saucerotte's Erythronote.
1102. **viridigaster** (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Andes of Colombia and
Agric. Lyon, vi. p. 42, 1843 ("*Fusagasuga Venezuela.*
dans la Colombie").
Green-bellied Erythronote.
1103. **inculta** (Elliot), Auk, 1889, p. 213 ("*Bogota?*"). Colombia.
Elliot's Erythronote.
1104. **cupreicauda** (Salv. & Godm.), Ibis, 1884, British Guiana.
p. 452 (*Mount Roraima*).
Copper-tailed Erythronote.
1105. **edward** (Delatt. & Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1846, West Ecuador.
p. 308 ("*Patrie : isthme de Panama*").
Edward's Erythronote.
1106. **wellsi**, Boucard, Humming Bird, iii. p. 8, 1893 Tobago.
(*Tobago*).
Tobago Erythronote.
1107. **erythronota** (Less.), Hist. Nat. Ois.-Mouches, Trinidad.
p. 181, pl. 61, 1829 (*Trinidad*).
Trinidad Erythronote.
1108. **caurensis**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. Venezuela.
p. 83, 1902 (*Caura River*).
Caura Valley Erythronote.
1109. **feliciae** (Less.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 72 ("*Hab. Venezuela.*
le Brésil, le district de San-José").
Felicia's Erythronote.
1110. **aliciae** (Richmond), Auk, 1895, p. 368 (*Margarita Island.*
Margarita Island).
Alice's Erythronote.

311. **AMAZILIA**, Reichenb., 1850.

1111. **fuscicaudata**, Fraser, P. Z. S. 1840, p. 17 Andes of Colombia.
 (*Chachapayas*).
 Dusky-tailed Amazili.
1112. **jucunda**, Heine, J. f. O. 1863, p. 188 (*Baba-*
 hoyo, Ecuador). West Ecuador : South-
 west Colombia.
 Heine's Amazili.
1113. **lucida**, Elliot, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (4) xx.
 p. 404, 1892 (*Bogotá*). Colombia.
 Elliot's Amazili.
1114. **castaneiventris**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 150 Colombia.
 (*Colombia*).
 Chestnut-vented Amazili.
1115. **amazili** (Less.), Voy. Coquille, p. 683, pl. 31. West Peru.
 fig. 3, 1830 (*Peru*).
 Lesson's Amazili.
1116. **dumerili** (Less.), Hist. Nat. Colibris, Suppl. West Ecuador.
 p. 172, pl. 36, 1832 (*Ecuador*).
 Duméril's Amazili.
1117. **alticola**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 309 ("*Puna*
 district of Peru"). South Ecuador : Northern
 Peru.
 Mountain Amazili.
1118. **leucophæa**, Reichenb., J. f. O. 1854, Extraheft, West Peru.
 pp. 10, 24 ("*Vulkan Arequipa, Süd-Peru*").
 White-breasted Amazili.

312. **EUCEPHALA**, Reichenb., 1854.

1119. **grayi** (Delatt. & Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1846, Southern Colombia :
 p. 307 (*Popayan*). Ecuador.
 Blue-headed Sapphire.
1120. **humboldti** (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. West Ecuador : South-
 Lyon, (2) iv. p. 142, 1852 (*River Mira,*
 Esmeraldas). west Colombia.
 Humboldt's Sapphire.

313. HYLOCHARIS, Boie, 1831.

1121. *ruficollis* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. vii. p. 362, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Rufous-throated Sapphire. Paraguay : Northern Argentina : South Brazil.
1122. *maxwelli*, Hartert, Nov. Zool. v. p. 519, 1898 (*Rio Beni*).
Maxwell's Sapphire. Eastern Bolivia : Central Brazil.
1123. *cyanus* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxiii. p. 426, 1818 (" *Brésil* ").
White-throated Sapphire. Brazil.
1124. *rostrata*, Boucard, Gen. Humm. B. p. 400, 1895 (*Rioja*).
Large-billed Sapphire. East Peru : East Bolivia.
1125. *viridiventris*, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1880, p. 113 (*Merida*).
Green-vented Sapphire. Guiana : Venezuela : North Brazil.
1126. *latirostris* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iv. 1, p. 64, 1832 (*Belmonte, Bahia*).
Maximilian's Sapphire. East Brazil.
1127. *sapphirina* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 496, 1788 (" *Habitat in Gujana* ").
Guiana Sapphire. Guiana : Venezuela.
1128. *pyropygia*, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1881, p. 596, pl. xvi. (? *Bahia*).
Red-rumped Sapphire. East Brazil.

314. CHRYSURONIA, Bonap., 1850.

1129. *cenone* (Less.), Hist. Nat. Ois.-Mouches, Suppl. p. 157, pl. 30, 1832 (" *Cette espèce habite la Trinité* ").
Lesson's Sapphire. Venezuela : East Ecuador.
1130. *intermedia*, Hartert, Nov. Zool. v. p. 519, 1898 (*Upper Amazons*).
Hartert's Sapphire. East Peru.
1131. *josephinæ* (Bourc. & Muls.), Rév. Zool. 1848, p. 272 (*Bolivia*).
Josephine's Sapphire. Bolivia.

1132. *longirostris*, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1887, p. 333
(*Bogotá*).
Long-billed Sapphire. Andes of Eastern
Colombia.

315. **CHLORESTES**, Reichenb., 1854.

1133. *notatus* (Reich.), Magazin des Thierreichs
(Erlange), i. Abth. 3, p. 129, 1795
(*Cayenne*).
Blue-chinned Sapphire. East Ecuador: Venezuela:
Trinidad and Tobago:
Guiana : North Brazil.
1134. *hypocyanus* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 306
(*Brazil*).
Blue-breasted Sapphire. Brazil.
1135. *subcæruleus* (Elliot), Ibis, 1874, p. 87
(*Bahia*).
Elliot's Blue-breasted Sapphire. Brazil.

316. **DAMOPHILA**, Reichenb., 1854.

1136. *julie* (Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 373 (" *Tunja*
en Colombie ").
Julie's Humming-Bird. Colombia.
1137. *felicianana* (Less.), Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 433
(*Guayaquil*).
Felician Humming-Bird. West Ecuador.

317. **CHLOROSTILBON**, Gould, 1853.

1138. *aureoventris* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. Mag.
de Zool. viii. cl. ii. p. 28, 1838 (*Bolivia*).
Glittering Emerald. Bolivia : Paraguay :
Northern Argentina.
1139. *egregius*, Heine, J. f. O. 1863, p. 197 (*Taquara*).
Taquara Emerald. South Brazil.
1140. *pucherani* (Bourc. & Muls.), Rev. Zool. 1848,
p. 271 (" *le Brésil* ").
Pucheran's Emerald. Central and Eastern
Brazil.
1141. *gibsoni* (Fraser), P. Z. S. 1840, p. 17 (no
locality given : we designate *Colombia*).
Gibson's Emerald. Colombia.

1142. **haeberlini**, Reichenb., Handb. Orn. Troch. Colombia.
Enum. p. 4, pl. 703. figs. 4578-80, 1855
(*Colombia*).
Haeberlin's Emerald.
1143. **inexpectatus** (Berlepsch), Orn. Centralb. iv. Colombia.
p. 63, 1879 (*Bogotá*).
Berlepsch's Emerald.
1144. **melanorhynchus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 308 Ecuador : South-west
(*Quito*). Colombia.
Black-billed Emerald.
1145. **pumilus**, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (4) Western Ecuador :
ix. p. 195, 1872 (*Citado*). Western Colombia.
Small Emerald.
1146. **caribæus**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. x. p. 13, Islands of north coast of
1871 (*Curaçao*). Venezuela : Margarita,
Lawrence's Emerald. Curaçao, Aruba, Bo-
naire, and Trinidad.
1147. **nanus**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. Venezuela.
p. 86, 1902 (*Orinoco River*).
Little Emerald.
1148. **prasinus** (Less.), Hist. Nat. Ois.-Mouches, Brazil : French Guiana.
pp. 35, 188, pl. 65, 1829 ("*Brésil*").
Green Emerald.
1149. **subfurcatus**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1887, p. 297 British Guiana.
(*Mount Roraima*).
Roraima Emerald.
1150. **daphne**, Gould, Introd. Trochil. p. 177, 1861 Peru : Ecuador :
(*Pampas del Sacramento*). Colombia.
Peruvian Emerald.
1151. **vitticeps** (Simon), Rev. Franç. d'Orn. No. 17, Eastern Ecuador.
p. 263, 1910 (*Napo, E. Ecuador*).
Simon's Emerald.
1152. **peruanus**, Gould, Introd. Trochil. p. 179, Peru : Bolivia.
1861 (*Peru*).
Gould's Emerald.

318. **PANYCHLORA**, Cab. & Heine, 1860.

1153. **poortmani** (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Colombia.
Lyon, vi. p. 39, 1843 (*Colombia*).
Poortman's Emerald.
1154. **euchloris**, Reichenb., J. f. O. 1854, Extrah. Colombia.
pp. 7, 23 ("Nord Peru").
Golden Emerald.
1155. **russatus** (Salv. & Godm.), Ibis, 1881, p. 597 Northern Colombia.
(*Manaure, N. Colombia*).
Coppery Emerald.
1156. **aliciæ** (Bourc. & Muls.), Rev. Zool. 1848, Venezuela.
p. 274 (*Caracas*).
Alice's Emerald.
1157. **micans**, Salvin, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xvi. p. 71, — ?
pl. iv. fig. 1, 1892 (— ?).
Brilliant Emerald.
1158. **stenura** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. iii. p. 50, Venezuela : Colombia.
1860 (*Merida*).
Wire-tailed Emerald.

319. **SMARAGDOCHRYSIS**, Gould, 1861.

1159. **iridescens** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 310 South Brazil.
(*Novo Fribourgo*).
Iridescent Emerald.

320. **PTOCHOPTERA**, Elliot, 1874.

1160. **lolæma** (Reichenb.), J. f. O. 1854, Extrah. p. 8 East Brazil.
(*Ypanema*).
Natterer's Emerald.

321. **THALURANIA**, Gould, 1848.

1161. **scapulata** (Gould), Introd. Trochil. p. 166, French Guiana.
1861 (*Oyapoc*).
Black-bellied Wood-Nymph.
1162. **cæruleo-lavata** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 306 South-eastern Brazil
(*São Paulo*).
Reeve's Wood-Nymph.

1163. **chlorocephala** (Bourc.), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1854, p. 457 (*Guaranda*).
Green-headed Wood-Nymph. Ecuador.
1164. **smaragdinea** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 305 (*Novo Fribourgo*).
Gould's Wood-Nymph. South-east Brazil (Bahia to Rio).
1165. **chlorophana**, Simon, Cat. Trochil. p. 20, 1897 (*Bahia*).
Southern Wood-Nymph. South-eastern Brazil.
1166. **glaucopis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 497, 1788 (*"Habitat in Brasilia"*).
Brazilian Wood-Nymph. South-eastern Brazil.
1167. **hypochlora**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 104 (*Citado*).
Citado Wood-Nymph. Ecuador.
1168. **fannyi** (Delatt. & Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 310 (*River Dagúá*).
Green-crowned Wood-Nymph. Colombia.
1169. **verticeps** (Gould), Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 79, pl. 71 (*Quito*).
Green-headed Wood-Nymph. Ecuador.
1170. **furcata** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 486, 1788 (*Cayenne*).
Cayenne Wood-Nymph. Cayenne.
1171. **furcatoides**, Gould, Introd. Trochil. p. 77, 1861 (*Pará*).
Amazonian Wood-Nymph. North-east Brazil (Pará).
1172. **fissilis**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 87, 1902 (*Caura River*).
Venezuelan Wood-Nymph. Venezuela: British Guiana.
1173. **refulgens**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1852, p. 9 (*Venezuela*).
Refulgent Wood-Nymph. North-east Venezuela (Cumaná).
1174. **nigrofasciata** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1846, p. 89 (*Rio Negro*).
Black-banded Wood-Nymph. Eastern Andes of Peru, Ecuador, and Colombia: North-west Brazil.

1175. **tschudii**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 312 (*Ucayali*). North-eastern Peru.
Tschudi's Wood-Nymph.
1176. **jelskii**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, pp. 138, 542 Peru: Bolivia.
(*Soriano*).
Jelski's Wood-Nymph.
1177. **simoni**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xix. West Brazil.
p. 8, 1906 (*Rio Solimoëns*).
Simon's Wood-Nymph.
1178. **balzani**, Simon, Nov. Zool. iii. p. 259, 1896 Eastern Bolivia: West
(*Yungas*). Brazil (East to
Bolivian Wood-Nymph. Tapajoz).
1179. **baeri**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, xxi. Central Brazil: Bolivia.
p. 27, 1907 (*Goyaz, Mattogrosso*).
Baer's Wood-Nymph.
1180. **eriphile** (Less.), Hist. Nat. Ois.-Mouches, South-east Brazil:
Suppl. p. 148, pl. 25, 1832 (" *Brésil* "). Paraguay.
Lesson's Wood-Nymph.
1181. **watertoni** (Bourc.), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 44 Eastern Brazil.
(*" Mibirí Creek, à 40 mille de la rivière
Essequibo "*).
Waterton's Wood-Nymph.
1182. **colombica** (Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 2 (*" la Andes of Venezuela and
Colombie "*). Colombia.
Colombian Wood-Nymph.

322. **CHALYBURA**, Reichenb., 1854.

1183. **buffoni** (Less.), Hist. Nat. Ois.-Mouches, p. 31, Colombia (Bogotá).
pl. 5, 1832 (" *Brésil* ").
Buffon's Plumeteer.
1184. **æneicauda**, Lawr., Proc. Acad. Nat. Sc. Mountains of Venezuela
Philad. 1865, p. 38 (*Venezuela*). and North Colombia.
Lawrence's Plumeteer.
1185. **cæruleogaster** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 96 Colombia.
(*New Granada*).
Blue-breasted Plumeteer.
1186. **intermedia**, E. & Cl. Hartert, Nov. Zool. i. Ecuador.
p. 44, 1894 (*Ecuador*).
Hartert's Plumeteer.

1187. *urochrysa* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1861, p. 198 West Colombia : North-
(*Panama*). west Ecuador.
Gould's Plumeteer.

323. *PETASOPHORA*, Gray, 1840.

1188. *delphinæ* (Less.), Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 44 Colombia : Ecuador :
(*Guiana*). Peru : Venezuela :
Brown Violet-ear. Trinidad : Guiana.
1189. *cyanotus* (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Colombia : Venezuela :
Lyon, vi. p. 41, 1843 (*Caracas*). Ecuador : Peru :
Little Violet-ear. Bolivia.
1190. *iolota* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 9 (*Bolivia*). Venezuela : Colombia :
Gould's Violet-ear. Ecuador : Peru :
Bolivia.
1191. *germanus* (Salv. & Godm.), Ibis, 1884, p. 451 British Guiana.
(*Mount Roraima*).
Guiana Violet-ear.
1192. *serrirostris* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Brazil : East Bolivia.
vii. p. 359, 1817 ("*Brésil*").
Brazilian Violet-ear.

324. *AVOCETTULA*, Reichenb., 1849.

1193. *recurvirostris* (Swains.), Zool. Ill. ii. pl. 105, French Guiana : North-
1821 (no locality given : we designate east Brazil.
Cayenne).
Swainson's Humming-Bird.

325. *LAMPORNIS*, Swains., 1827.

1194. *nigricollis* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. vii. Colombia : Guiana :
p. 349, 1817 ("*Bresil*"). Eastern and Northern
Violet-tailed Mango. Brazil.
1195. *iridescens*, Gould, Introd. Trochil. p. 65, 1861 South-west Ecuador.
(*Guayaquil*).
Prévost's Mango.
1196. *gramineus* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 488, 1788 Venezuela : Guiana :
(no locality given : we designate *Guiana*). Lower Amazonia.
Green-throated Mango.

1197. *gracilirostris*, Ridgw., Proc. Biol. Soc. Venezuela.
Washington, xxiii. p. 55, 1910 (*Bolson*,
Costa Rica).
Slender-billed Mango.

326. CRINIS, Muls., 1875.

1198. *chlorolæmus* (Elliot), Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. East Colombia :
(4) vi. p. 346, 1870 (" *New Granada?* "). South-east Brazil.
Elliot's Topaz.

327. CHRYSOLAMPIS, Boie, 1831.

1199. *elatus* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 102, 1766 Islands off Venezuela :
(*Cayenne*). Trinidad : Tobago :
[= *mosquitus*, auctorum (nec Linn.).] Guiana : Brazil :
Ruby-and-Topaz Humming-Bird. Eastern Andes of
Colombia and
Venezuela.

328. ANTHOCEPHALA, Cab. & Heine, 1860.

1200. *floriceps* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1853, p. 62 (*San* North Colombia.
Antonio, Santa Marta).
Blossom-crown.
1201. *berlepschi*, Salvin, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. iii. Colombia.
p. 8, 1893 (*Bogotá*).
Berlepsch's Blossom-crown.

329. PSILOMYCTER, Hartert, 1899.

1202. *theresiæ* (Da Silon Maia), Min. Bras. p. 2, Venezuela : Guiana :
1843 (*Pará*). North-east Brazil.
Golden-throat.
1203. *leucorrhous* (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1867, Eastern Peru :
p. 584 (*Xéberos*). North Brazil.
White-vented Golden-throat.

330. POLYTMUS, Briss., 1760.

1204. *thaumantias* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 190, Brazil : Paraguay.
1766 (" *America meridionali* " : we design-
nate *Brazil*).
Golden-throated Humming-Bird.

1205. **chrysobronchos** (Shaw), Gen. Zool. viii. Guiana : Trinidad :
p. 287, 1811 (*Guiana*). Venezuela ; Colombia.
Shaw's Golden-throated Humming-Bird.

331. **LEUCOCHLORIS**, Reichenb., 1854.

1206. **albicollis** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxiii. Paraguay : Southern
p. 426, 1818 ("*Brésil*"). Brazil.
Brazilian White-throat.
1207. **malvina** (Reichenb.), Trochil. pl. 696. South-east Brazil.
figs. 4550-4551, 1855 ("*Brasil*").
Reichenbach's White-throat.

332. **TOPAZA**, Gray, 1840.

1208. **pella** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 119, 1758 Guiana : North Brazil.
("*Habitat in Indiis*": we designate
Guiana as the type locality).
Crimson Topaz.
1209. **pyra** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1846, p. 85 (*Rio Negro*). North-west Brazil :
Fairy Topaz. East Ecuador.

333. **OREOTROCHILUS**, Gould, 1847.

1210. **chimborazo** (Delatt. & Bourc.), Rev. Zool. Ecuador.
1846, p. 305 ("*le Chimborazo (Équateur)*").
Chimborazan Hill-Star.
1211. **jamesoni**, Jardine, Contr. Orn. 1849, p. 67 Ecuador.
(*Pichincha*).
Jameson's Hill-Star.
1212. **estella** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Mag. de Zool. 1838, Bolivia : Peru.
cl. ii. p. 32 (*La Paz, Potosi*).
Estella's Hill-Star.
1213. **leucopleurus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 10 Chile.
(*Chilian Cordilleras*).
White-sided Hill-Star.
1214. **bolivianus**, Bouc., Humming Bird, iii. p. 7, Northern Peru : Bolivia.
1893 (*Bolivia*).
Bolivian Hill-Star.

1215. **stolzmanni**, Salvin, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 17, 1895 North Peru.
(*Cajamarca*).
Stolzmann's Hill-Star.
1216. **melanogaster**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 10 Peru.
(*Peru*).
Black-breasted Hill-Star.
1217. **adela** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Mag. de Zool. 1838, Bolivia.
cl. ii. p. 33 (*Chuquisaca*).
Adela's Hill-Star.

334. **UROCHROA**, Gould, 1856.

1218. **bougueri** (Bourc.), Compt. Rend. xxxii. p. 186, South-western Colombia :
1851 (" *Habite les grands bois (régions* North-western Ecuador.
chaudes) de Nanegan"),
Pied-tailed Hill-Star.
1219. **leucura**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. viii. p. 43, Eastern Ecuador.
1864 (*Ecuador*).
White-tailed Hill-Star.

335. **STERNOCLYTA**, Gould, 1858.

1220. **cyanipectus** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1846, p. 88 North-west Venezuela.
(*Venezuela*).
Blue-breast.

336. **CLYTOLÆMA**, Gould, 1853.

1221. **rubinea** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 493, 1788 South-east Brazil.
(" *Brasilia* ").
Brazilian Ruby.

337. **POLYPLANCTA**, Heine, 1863.

1222. **aurescens** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1846, p. 88 (*Rio* Eastern Peru.
Negro).
Gould's Ruby.

338. **PHAIOLAIMA**, Reichenb., 1854.

1223. **rubinoides** (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Colombia.
Lyon, ix. 1846, p. 322 (" *Nouvelle-Grenade* ").
Lilac-throat.

1224. *æquatorialis*, Gould, Monogr. Trochil. iv. Western Ecuador.
p. 269, pl. 264, 1860 (*Ecuador*).
Ecuador Lilac-throat.
1225. *cervinigularis*, Salvin, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xvi. Eastern Ecuador : Peru.
p. 325, pl. viii. fig. 2, 1892 (*Ecuador?*).
Rosy-throat.
339. **AGAPETA**, Heine, 1863.
1226. *gularis* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 310 Eastern Ecuador :
(*Napo*). East Peru.
Puce-throated Humming-Bird.
340. **LAMPRASTER**, Tacz., 1874.
1227. *branicki*, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, p. 140, pl. 21. Peru.
fig. 1 (*Monterico, Huanta*).
Branicki's Humming-Bird.
341. **HELIODOXA**, Gould, 1850.
1228. *leadbeateri* (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Venezuela.
Agric. Lyon, vi. p. 43, 1843 (“*Caracas,*
dans la Colombie”).
Leadbeater's Brilliant.
1229. *otero* (Tschudi), Archiv für Naturg. 1844, i. Ecuador : Peru : Bolivia.
p. 298 (*Peru*).
Otero Brilliant.
1230. *parvula*, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1887, p. 320 Colombia.
(*Bogotá*).
Dwarf Brilliant.
1231. *jacula*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1849, p. 96 (*Santa Fé* Colombia.
de Bogotá).
Green-crowned Brilliant.
1232. *jamesoni* (Bourc.), Compt. Rend. xxxii. p. 187, Ecuador.
1851 (“*Habite la vallée chaude de Calacoli*”).
Jameson's Brilliant.
1233. *xanthogonys*, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1882, British Guiana.
p. 80 (*Merumé Mts.*).
Yellow-cheeked Brilliant.

342. **HYLONYMPHA**, Gould, 1873.

1234. **macrocerca**, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. Interior of Venezuela.
 (4) xii. p. 429, 1873 (" *N. Brazil* " : we
 designate *Venezuela*).
 Great Fork-tailed Humming-Bird.

343. **IONOLAIMA**, Reichenb., 1854.

1235. **schreibersi** (Bourc.), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 43 Eastern Ecuador.
 (" *Alto Rio Negro* ").
 Schreiber's Humming-Bird.
1236. **whitelyana**, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. Eastern Peru.
 (4) x. p. 452, 1872 (*Cosnipata*).
 Whitely's Humming-Bird.
1237. **luminosa**, Elliot, Ibis, 1878, p. 188 (*Bogota*?). Colombia.
 Luminous Humming-Bird.

344. **EUGENIA**, Gould, 1855.

1238. **imperatrix**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 92 Ecuador.
 (*Environs of Quito*).
 Empress Eugénie's Humming-Bird.

345. **HELIANTHEA**, Gould, 1848.

1239. **helianthea** (Less.), Rev. Zool. 1838, p. 314 Colombia.
 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
 Blue-throated Star-frontlet.
1240. **bonapartei** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 6 Colombia.
 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
 Bonaparte's Star-frontlet.
1241. **eos**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1848, p. 11 (*Highlands of* Venezuela.
New Granada and Venezuela).
 Golden Star-frontlet.
1242. **phalerata**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia.
 xii. p. 174, 1898 (*Santa Marta*).
 Santa Marta Star-frontlet.
1243. **violifera** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1846, p. 87 Bolivia.
 (*Bolivia*).
 Violet-throated Star-frontlet.

1244. *osculans*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1871, p. 503 (“*Eachupata and Huasampilla in Peru*”).
Buff-tailed Star-frontlet.
South Peru.
1245. *dichrourea*, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, p. 138
(*Maraynioc*).
Jelski’s Star-frontlet.
North Peru.
1246. *lutetiæ* (Delatt. & Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1846,
p. 307 (“*Volcan du Puracé, près de Popayan*”).
Comte de Paris’s Star-frontlet.
West Ecuador.
1247. *hamiltoni*, Goodfellow, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. x.
p. 48, 1900 (“*Papallacta, near Antisana*”).
Hamilton’s Inca.
East Ecuador.
1248. *traviesi* (Muls. & Verr.), Ann. Soc. Linn.
Lyon, xiv, p. 199, 1866 (*Bogotá*).
Travies’s Inca.
Colombia.
1249. *conradii* (Bourc.), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 45
(*Caracas*).
Conrad’s Inca.
Andes of Venezuela.
1250. *torquata* (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 6 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
Collared Inca.
Colombia: Eastern Ecuador.
1251. *fulgidigula* (Gould), Monogr. Trochil. iv.
p. 252, 1854 (*Ecuador*).
Green-throated Inca.
Western Ecuador.
1252. *insectivora* (Tschudi), Faun. Peru., Aves,
p. 248, pl. 23, fig. 1, 1845–46 (*Peru*).
Tschudi’s Inca.
Peru.
1253. *inca* (Gould), Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 136
(*Coroico, Bolivia*).
Gould’s Inca.
Peru: Bolivia.
1254. *cœligena* (Less.), Hist. Nat. Trochil. p. 141,
pl. 53, 1832 (“*du Mexique*”).
Venezuelan Inca.
Venezuela.
1255. *colombiana* (Elliot), Ibis, 1876, p. 57
(“*Columbia (common in the vicinity of Bogota), Ecuador*”).
Colombian Inca.
Colombia: Ecuador.

1256. **obscura**, Berl. & Stolzm., P. Z. S. 1902, ii. Central Peru.
p. 23 (*Central Peru*).
Dusky Inca.
1257. **boliviana** (Gould), Introd. Trochil. p. 137, Bolivia.
1861 (*Bolivia*).
Bolivian Inca.
1258. **prunellei** (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Colombia.
Lyon, vi. p. 36, 1843 (*Colombia*).
Prunelle's Inca.
1259. **assimilis** (Elliot), Classif. Syn. Trochil. p. 78, Colombia.
1879 ("*Ecuador?*").
Allied Inca.
1260. **wilsoni** (Delatt. & Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1846, South-western Colombia :
p. 305 ("*Juntas, près Saint-Bonaventure,*
Nouvelle-Grenade").
Northern Ecuador.
Wilson's Inca.
1261. **purpurea** (Gould), Monogr. Trochil. iv. Colombia.
pl. 256, 1854 (*Popayan*).
Purple Inca.

346. **DIPHLOGÆNA**, Gould, 1854.

1262. **iris** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1853, p. 61 (*Between* Northern Peru : North-
Illimani and Sorata, Bolivia). western Bolivia.
Bolivian Rainbow.
1263. **buckleyi**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1887, p. 295 Ecuador.
(*Ecuador*).
Buckley's Rainbow.
1264. **hesperus**, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (3) South-east Ecuador.
xv. p. 129, 1865 (*Ecuador*).
Ecuadorian Rainbow.
1265. **aurora** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1853, p. 61 (*Between* Eastern Peru : Northern
Illimani and Sorata, Bolivia). Bolivia.
Gould's Rainbow.
1266. **eva**, Salvin, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. vi. p. 30, 1897 North Peru.
(*Suecha, Cajamarca*).
Peruvian Rainbow.

347. LAFRESNAYEA, Bonap., 1850.

1267. *lafresnayeri* (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 8 Colombia.
 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
 Buff-tailed Velvet-breast.
1268. *liriope*, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia.
 xxiii. p. 105, 1910 (*Santa Marta*),
 Santa Marta Velvet-breast.
1269. *gayi* (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon, Venezuela : Colombia :
 ix, p. 325, 1846 (no locality given : we Ecuador,
 designate *Venezuela*).
 Gay's Velvet-breast.
1270. *rectirostris*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Central Peru,
 1902, ii. p. 24 (*Maraymloc*),
 White-tailed Violet-breast.

348. DOCIMASTES, Gould, 1849.

1271. *ensifer* (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 354 Colombia : Venezuela :
 (" *Santa Fé de Bogotá* "). North Peru, & Ecuador
 Sword-billed Humming-Bird.

349. PTEROPHANES, Gould, 1849.

1272. *temmincki* (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 354 Colombia : Ecuador :
 (" *Santa Fé de Bogotá* "). Peru : Bolivia.
 Temminck's Sapphire-wing.

350. AGLÆACTIS, Gould, 1848.

1273. *cupreipennis* (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Colombia,
 Agric. Lyon, vi. p. 46, 1843 (*Colombia*).
 Shining Sunbeam.
1274. *æquatorialis*, Cab. & Hein., Mus. Hein. iii. Ecuador.
 p. 70, 1860 (*Chimborazo*).
 Equatorial Sunbeam.
1275. *parvula*, Gould, Introd. Trochil. p. 106, 1861 Peru,
 (*Peru*).
 Little Sunbeam.

1276. *caumatonota*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1848, p. 12 Peru.
(*Peru*).
Black-throated Sunbeam.
1277. *castelnaudi* (Bourc. & Muls.), Rev. Zool. 1848, Peru.
p. 270 (*Cusco*).
Castelnaud's Sunbeam.
1278. *pamela* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Mag. de Zool. viii. Bolivia.
1838, cl. ii. p. 29 (*Yungas*).
Pamela's Sunbeam.
1279. *aliciæ*, Salvin, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. v. p. 24, North Peru.
1896 (*Suecha*).
Alice's Sunbeam.
351. **BOISSONNEAU**, Reichenb., 1854.
1280. *jardini* (Bourc.), Compt. Rend. xxxii. p. 187, Ecuador.
1851 ("*les régions chaudes des grands*
bois aux environs de Nanegan").
Jardine's Coronet.
1281. *matthewsi* (Bourc.), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 43 Ecuador : North Peru
("*Le Pérou*").
Matthews's Coronet.
1282. *flavescens* (Loddig.), P. Z. S. 1832, p. 7 Venezuela : Colombia.
(*Popayan*).
Yellow-fronted Coronet.
1283. *tinochlora*, Oberh., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. Ecuador.
xxiv. p. 329, 1902 (*Coraçón*).
Western Yellow-fronted Coronet.
352. **ERIOCNEMIS**, Reichenb., 1847.
1284. *luciani* (Bourc.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon, x. Ecuador.
p. 624, 1847 (*Guaca*).
Buquet's Puff-leg.
1285. *glaucopoides* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Mag. de Zool. Bolivia.
viii. cl. ii. p. 27, 1838 (*Vallegranade,*
Bolivia).
D'Orbigny's Puff-leg.

1286. **catharina**, Salvin, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. vi. North Peru.
p. 30, 1897 (*Leimebamba*).
Peruvian Puff-leg.
1287. **isaacsoni** (Parzud.), Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 95 Colombia.
(" *Santa Fé de Bogotá* ").
Isaacson's Puff-leg.
1288. **vestita** (Less.), Rev. Zool. 1838, p. 314 Colombia : Venezuela.
(" *Santa Fé de Bogotá* ").
Glowing Puff-leg.
1289. **smaragdinipectus**, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Ecuador.
Hist. (4) i. p. 322, 1868 (*Quito*).
Green-breasted Puff-leg.
1290. **ventralis**, Salvin, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (6) Colombia.
vii. p. 378, 1891 (*Bogota* ?).
Amethyst-vented Puff-leg.
1291. **godini** (Bourc.), Compt. Rend. xxxii. p. 186, Ecuador : Colombia.
1851 (*Ecuador*).
Godin's Puff-leg.
1292. **cupreovertris** (Fraser), P. Z. S. 1840, p. 15 Colombia : Venezuela.
(*Colombia*).
Coppery-vented Puff-leg.
1293. **sapphiropygia**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1874, Peru.
p. 139 (*Maraynioc*).
Sapphire-vented Puff-leg.
1294. **chrySORAMA**, Elliot, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. Colombia.
(4) xiii. p. 375, 1874 (" *Ecuador* ").
Blue-vented Puff-leg.
1295. **mosquera** (Delatt. & Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1846, Southern Colombia :
p. 306 (" *Pasto, Nouvelle Grenade* "). Northern Ecuador.
Mosquera's Puff-leg.
1296. **bogotensis**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. iv. p. 531, Colombia.
1897 (*Bogotá*).
Bogota Puff-leg.
1297. **aureliæ** (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. East Colombia.
Lyon, ix. p. 315, pl. 10, 1846 (*Bogota*).
Aurelia's Puff-leg.

1298. **caucensis**, Simon, Rev. Franç. Orn. No. 28, Western Colombia.
p. 130, 1911 (*San Antonio, Rio Aguacatal*).
Cauca Puff-leg.
1299. **assimilis**, Elliot, Bull. Soc. Zool. France, i. Peru : Bolivia.
p. 227, 1876 (“*Apollo, Tilotilo, dans la*
Bolivie”).
Brown-booted Puff-leg.
1300. **russata**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1871, p. 505 (*Ecuador*). Eastern Ecuador.
Buff Puff-leg.
1301. **lugens** (Gould), Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 140 Ecuador.
(*Quito*).
Hoary Puff-leg.
1302. **nigrivestis** (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Ecuador.
Lyon, (2) iv. p. 144, 1852 (*Tumbaro*).
Black-breasted Puff-leg.
1303. **alinæ** (Bourc.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon, v. Colombia : Northern
p. 344, pl. 19, 1842 (*Tunja*). Ecuador.
Metallic Puff-leg.
1304. **dybowskii**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1882, p. 39 (*Ray-* North Peru.
urmana, 7000 to 8000 ft.).
Dybowsky’s Puff-leg.
1305. **derbyi** (Delatt. & Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1846, South Colombia : North
p. 306 (“*Volcan du Puracé, près Popayan*”). Ecuador.
Derby’s Puff-leg.
1306. **longirostris**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 69, Colombia.
1895 (*Bogota*).
Long-billed Puff-leg.

353. **SPATHURA**, Gould, 1849.

1307. **underwoodi** (Less.), Hist. Nat. Trochil. p. 105, Colombia.
pl. 37, 1832 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
White-footed Racket-tail.
1308. **discifer**, Heine, J. f. O. 1863, p. 210 (*Merida*). Venezuela.
Briceno’s White-footed Racket-tail.
1309. **melanathera** (Jard.), Contr. Orn. 1851, Ecuador.
p. 111, pl. 80 (*Quito*).
Oblong Racket-tail.

1310. **cissiura**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1853, p. 109 (*Peru*). North Peru : Ecuador.
Scissor-tailed Racket-tail.
1311. **peruanus**, Gould, Monogr. Trochil. iii. pl. 164, Peru.
1849 (*Moyabamba*).
Peruvian Racket-tail.
1312. **addæ** (Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 312 Bolivia.
(*Bolivia*).
Red-booted Racket-tail.
1313. **annæ**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1894, Central Peru.
p. 398 (*Chanchamayo*).
Anna's Racket-tail.

354. **UROSTICTE**, Gould, 1853.

1314. **benjamini** (Bourc.), Compt. Rend. xxxii. Ecuador : Colombia
p. 187, 1851 ("les régions chaudes des (Western Cordillera).
environs de Gualea").
White-tip.
1315. **ruficrissa**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. viii. p. 44 Colombia : North
1877 (*Ecuador*). Ecuador.
Rufous-vented White-tip.
1316. **intermedia**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1882, p. 36 Peru.
(*Chirimoto et de Ray-urmana*).
Peruvian White-tip.

355. **PHLOGOPHILUS**, Gould, 1860.

1317. **hemileucurus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 310 South-eastern Ecuador.
(*Banks of the Rio Napo*).
Pied-tail.
1318. **harterti**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1901, Peru.
p. 717 (*Huaynapata*).
Hartert's Pied-tail.

356. **ADELOMYIA**, Bonap., 1854.

1319. **melanogenys** (Fraser), P. Z. S. 1840, p. 18 East Ecuador : Colombia.
(*Santa Fé de Bogotú*).
Black-cheeked Adelomyia.

1320. *maculata*, Gould, Monogr. Trochil. iii. pl. 199, Western Ecuador.
1861 (*Quito*).
Spotted Adelomyia.
1321. *chlorospila*, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. Peru.
(4) x. p. 452, 1872 (*San Antonio*).
Greenish Adelomyia.
1322. *ænosticta*, Simon, Mém. Soc. Zool. France, ii. Venezuela.
p. 223, 1889 (*Venezuela*).
Dove-spotted Adelomyia.
1323. *cervina*, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (4) x. Colombia.
p. 453, 1872 (*Medellin*).
Fawn-coloured Adelomyia.
1324. *inornata* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1846, p. 89 (*Sandillani, Yungas*). Bolivia.
Purple-throated Adelomyia.

357. **HELIANGELUS**, Gould, 1848.

1325. *mavors*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1848, p. 12 (*Cordilleras of Venezuela and New Granada*). Venezuela.
Mavors' Sun-Angel.
1326. *spencei* (Bourc.), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 46 (*Merida*). Venezuela.
Spence's Sun-Angel.
1327. *strophianus* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1846, p. 45 Ecuador.
(*Ecuador*).
Gorgeted Sun-Angel.
1328. *clarrisse* (Longuemare), Rev. Zool. 1841, p. 306 Colombia.
(" *Santa Fé de Bogotá* ").
Longuemare's Sun-Angel.
1329. *laticlavus*, Salvin, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. Ecuador.
(6) vii. p. 376, 1891 (*Intac*).
Salvin's Sun-Angel.
1330. *amethysticollis* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Mag. de Peru : Bolivia.
Zool. viii. cl. ii. p. 31, 1838 (*Yuracares, Bolivia*).
Amethystine Sun-Angel.

1331. **barrali** (Muls. & J. Verr.), Ann. Soc. Linn. Colombia.
Lyon, (2) xviii. p. 106, 1872 (*Colombia*).
[=*speciosus* (Salvin),]
Olive-throated Sun-Angel.
1332. **exortis** (Fraser), P. Z. S. 1840, p. 14 (*Guaduas, Colombia*). Colombia : Northern
Parzudaki's Sun-Angel. Ecuador.
1333. **micraster**, Gould Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (4) Northern Peru : Southern
ix. p. 195, 1872 (*San Lucas, Ecuador*). Ecuador.
Little Sun-Angel.
1334. **viola**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1853, p. 61 (*Banks of Ecuador : North Peru.*
the Marañon).
Viola Sun-Angel.
1335. **rothschildi**, Boucard, Humming B. ii. p. 77, Colombia.
1892 (*Bogota*).
Rothschild's Sun-Angel.
1336. **claudia**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 484, 1895 Colombia.
(*Bogota*).
Claudia's Sun-Angel.

358. LATICAUDA, Lesson, 1843.

1337. **phœbe** (Less. & Delatt.), Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 17 Peru : Bolivia.
(" *Cordillère des Andes au Pérou* ").
Phœbe's Copper-tail.
1338. **jelskii**, Cabanis, J. f. O. 1874, p. 99 (*Central Central Peru.*
Peru).
Jelski's Copper-tail.
1339. **primolina**, Bourc., Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1853, Northern Ecuador.
p. 295 (*Ecuador*).
Ecuador Copper-tail.
1340. **atrigrularis**, Salvin, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. i. Southern Ecuador.
p. 49, 1893 (*Ecuador*).
Black-throated Bronze-tail.

1341. **eupogon** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1874, p. 97 Central Peru.
(*Maraynioc*).
Red-throated Copper-tail.
1342. **williami** (Delatt. & Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1846, Southern Colombia.
p. 308 (*Popayan*).
Purple-tail.
1343. **baroni**, Salvin, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. i. p. 49, Southern Ecuador.
1893 (*Cuenca*).
Baron's Copper-tail.
1344. **theresiæ**, Simon, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 181, 1902 Peru.
(*Pataz*).
Simon's Copper-tail.
1345. **chloropogon**, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. iii. Hab. ign.
p. 68, 1860 (— ?).
White-vented Copper-tail.
1346. **æneocauda** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1846, p. 87 Bolivia : South Peru.
(*Bolivia*).
Brassy-tail.
1347. **malagæ**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1897, p. 90 Eastern Bolivia.
(*Malaga*).
Bolivian Copper-tail.
1348. **tyrianthina** (Loddiges), P. Z. S. 1832, p. 6 Colombia : Venezuela.
(*Popayan*).
Tyrian-tail.
1349. **quitensis**, Gould, Introd. Trochil. p. 112, Ecuador.
1861 (*Ecuador*).
Quito Tyrian-tail.
1350. **smaragdnicollis** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Mag. de Bolivia : Peru.
Zool. viii. cl. ii. p. 31, 1838 (*Yungas*).
Violet-tail.
1351. **districta**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia.
xiii. p. 94, 1899 (*Santa Marta*).
Bangs's Violet-tail.
1352. **septentrionalis**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. vi. p. 73, Northern Peru.
1899 (*Cajabamba*).
Hartert's Violet-tail.

359. OREONYMPHA, Gould, 1869.

1353. *nobilis*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1869, p. 295 (*Tinta*). Southern Peru.
Bearded Mountaineer.

360. OXYPOGON, Gould, 1848.

1354. *lindeni* (Parzudaki), Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 253 Venezuela.
(*Merida*).
Linden's Helmet-crest.
1355. *guerinii* (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 7 (*Santa* Colombia.
Fé de Bogotá).
Guérin's Helmet-crest.
1356. *cyanolæmus*, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1880, Colombia.
p. 172 (*Santa Marta*).
Blue-throated Helmet-crest.
1357. *stübelii* (Meyer), Zeitschr. ges. Orn. i. p. 204, Northern Colombia.
1884 (*Tolima, N. Colombia*).
Stübel's Helmet-crest.

361. CHALCOSTIGMA, Reichenb., 1854.

1358. *herrani* (Delatt. & Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1846, Ecuador : Colombia.
p. 309 ("*Pasto, Nouvelle-Grenade*").
Herran's Thorn-bill.
1359. *heteropogon* (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 355 Colombia.
(*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
Bronze-tailed Thorn-bill.
1360. *purpureicauda*, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. Colombia.
vii. p. 28, 1898 (*Bogota*).
Purple-tailed Thorn-bill.
1361. *stanleyi* (Bourc.), Compt. Rend. xxxii. p. 187, Ecuador.
1851 ("*Habite les régions froides du*
Pichincha et Cotopoxi").
Stanley's Thorn-bill.
1362. *vulcani* (Gould), Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 135 Bolivia.
(*Bolivia*).
Gould's Thorn-bill.

1363. **olivaceum** (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. viii. Peru.
p. 44, 1867 (*La Paz, Bolivia*).
Olivaceous Thorn-bill.
1364. **ruficeps** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1846, p. 89 (*Bolivia*). Bolivia.
Rufous-capped Thorn-bill.
1365. **aureofastigatum**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. vi. Ecuador.
p. 74, 1899 (*Loja*).
Northern Rufous-capped Thorn-bill.

362. **RHAMPHOMICRUM**, Bonap., 1850.

1366. **microrhynchum** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1839, Venezuela : Colombia :
p. 354 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*). Ecuador.
- Small-billed Thorn-bill.
1367. **dorsale**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1880, p. 172 Northern Colombia.
(*Santa Marta*).
Black-backed Thorn-bill.

363. **OPISTHOPRORA**, Cab. & Heine, 1860.

1368. **euryptera**, Loddiges, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 7 Colombia : East Ecuador.
(*Popayan*).
Loddiges's Thorn-bill.

364. **EUSTEPHANUS**, Reichenb., 1850.

1369. **fernandensis** (King), P. Z. S. 1830-31, p. 30 Juan Fernandez :
(*Juan Fernandez*). Coast of Chile.
Juan Fernandez Humming-Bird.
1370. **leyboldi**, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (4) Coast of Chile.
vi. p. 406, 1870 (*Masafuera Island*).
Masafuera Humming-Bird.
1371. **galeritus** (Mol.), Saggio Stor. nat. Chili, Juan Fernandez : Chile :
p. 247, 1782 (*Chile*). West Patagonia : Tierra
Chilian Fire-crown. del Fuego.
1372. **burtoni**, Bouc. Humming B. i. p. 18, 1891 Chile ?
(*Chile*).
Burton's Fire-crown.

365. CYANOLESBIA, Stejneger, 1885.

1373. *kingii*, Lesson, Hist. Nat. Trochil. p. 107, Colombia.
pl. 83, 1832 (“*Jamaïque*”: errore = *Bogotá*).
Blue-tailed Sylph.
1374. *emmæ*, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1892, p. 452 Colombia.
(*Antioquia*).
Emma’s Sylph.
1375. *mocoa* (Delatt. & Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1846, Southern Colombia :
p. 311 (*Mocoa*). Northern Ecuador.
Green-tailed Sylph.
1376. *smaragdina* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1846, p. 85 Bolivia.
(*Bolivia*).
Gould’s Sylph.
1377. *margarethæ* (Heine), J. f. O. 1863, p. 213 North-west Venezuela.
(*Caracas*).
Margaret’s Sylph.
1378. *caudata*, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1892, p. 454 North-west Venezuela
(*Merida*).
Long-tailed Sylph.
1379. *ccelestis*, Gould, Introd. Trochil. p. 102, 1861 Ecuador : Southern
(*Ecuador*). Colombia.
Gould’s Heavenly Sylph.
1380. *berlepschi*, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. viii. North-east Venezuela
p. 16, 1898 (*Cumaná*). (*Cumaná*).
Berlepsch’s Sylph.

366. NEOLESBIA, Salvin, 1892.

1381. *nehrkorni* (Berlepsch), J. f. O. 1887, p. 326 Colombia.
(*Sta. Fé de Bogotá*).
Nehrkorn’s Blue-tailed Sylph.

367. POLYNOMUS, Heine, 1863.

1382. *caroli* (Bourc.), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 48 (*Peru*). Peru.
Charles’s Comet.
1383. *griseiventris*, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1883, p. 72 Northern Peru.
(*Paucal*).
Grey-bellied Comet.

368. **LESBIA**, Less., 1832.

1384. **sparganura** (Shaw), Gen. Zool. viii. p. 291, East Bolivia : North-west
pl. 39, 1811 (“*Peru*”). Argentina : Northern
Sappho Comet. Chile.
1385. **phaon** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 31 (“*Peru*”). Bolivia.
Phaon Comet.

369. **PSALIDOPRYMNA**, Cab. & Heine, 1860.

1386. **victoriæ** (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Colombia.
Lyon, ix. p. 312, 1846 (“*Nouvelle-
Grenade*”).
Large Train-bearer.
1387. **æquatorialis** (Bouc.), Humming B. iii. p. 6, Ecuador.
1893 (*Rio Napo*).
Boucard’s Train-bearer.
1388. **juliæ**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. vi. p. 75, 1899 Northern Peru.
(*Cajabamba*).
Julia’s Train-bearer.
1389. **eucharis** (Bourc. & Muls.), Rev. Zool. 1848, Western Colombia.
p. 274 (*Colombia*).
Black-tailed Train-bearer.
1390. **pallidiventris**, Simon, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 182, Peru.
1902 (*Cojabamba*).
Simon’s Train-bearer.
1391. **nuna** (Less.), Hist. Nat. Colibr. Suppl. p. 169, Peru : Bolivia.
pl. 35, 1831 (*Peru*).
Lesson’s Train-bearer.
1392. **boliviana**, Bouc., Humming B. i. p. 43, 1891 Bolivia.
(*Bolivia*).
Bolivian Train-bearer.
1393. **gouldi** (Loddiges), P. Z. S. 1832, p. 7 Colombia.
(*Popayan*).
Gould’s Train-bearer.
1394. **gracilis** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1846, p. 86 (“*Peru*”). Ecuador.
Graceful Train-bearer.

370. ZODALIA, Muls. & E. Verr., 1877.

1395. *glyceria*, Gould, Monogr. Trochil. iii. pl. 176, Colombia.
1858 (*Popayan*).
Purple-tailed Comet.
1396. *ortoni* (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. ix. p. 269, Ecuador.
1870 (*Quito Valley*).
Orton's Comet.
1397. *thaumasta*, Oberh., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xxiv. Ecuador.
p. 338, 1902 (*Chillo Valley*).
Chillo Valley Comet.

371. AUGASTES, Gould, 1849.

1398. *scutatus* (Temm.), Pl. Col. pl. 299. fig. 3, 1824 South-east Brazil.
(" *Brésil* ").
Natterer's Visor-bearer.
1399. *lumachellus* (Less.), Rev. Zool. 1838, p. 315 South-east Brazil.
(*Bahia*).
Hooded Visor-bearer.

372. SCHISTES, Gould, 1851.

1400. *geoffroyi* (Boure. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Bolivia : Ecuador :
Lyon, vi. p. 37, pl. 3, 1843 (" *la Vallée Colombia.*
de Cauca près de Carthagène ").
Geoffroy's Wedge-bill.
1401. *albogularis*, Gould, Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 140 Ecuador : Colombia.
(*Pichincha*).
White-throated Wedge-bill.

373. HELIOTHRIX, Boie, 1831.

1402. *auriculata* (Nordm.), Erman Reise, p. 5, pl. 2, South-east Brazil (West
1835 (*Brazil*). to Rio Madeira) : Peru.
Green-throated Fairy.
1403. *phainolæma*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 87 Lower Amazonia.
(*Pará*).
Green-breasted Fairy.

1404. *aurita* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 493, 1788
("Cayenna").
Black-eared Fairy. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : Guiana :
Venezuela.
1405. *barroti* (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric.
Lyon, vi. p. 48, 1843 ("Carthagène").
Barrot's Fairy. Colombia : West Ecuador.

374. HELIACTIN, Boie, 1831.

1406. *bilophum* (Temm.), Pl. Col. iv. pl. 18. fig. 3, Brazil.
1820 ("Brésil").
Sun-Gem.

375. THAUMASTURA, Bonap., 1850.

1407. *cora* (Less.), Voy. Coquille, i. p. 682, pl. 31. Peru.
fig. 4, 1826 (*Callao*).
Cora's Shear-tail.

376. RHODOPIS, Reichenb., 1854.

1408. *vesper* (Less.), Hist. Nat. Ois.-Mouches, Western Peru.
pp. xv, 85, pl. 19, 1829 ("*Cora du Pérou*").
Evening Humming-Bird.
1409. *atacamensis* (Leybold), An. Univ. Chile, xxxii. Northern Chile : Southern
p. 43, 1869 (*Atacama*). Peru.
- Atacama Humming-Bird.

377. HELIOMASTER, Bonap., 1850.

1410. *furcifer* (Shaw), Gen. Zool. viii. p. 280, 1811 Northern Argentina :
(*Paraguay*). Paraguay : Southern
Angela Star-throat. Brazil.
1411. *squamosus* (Temm.), Pl. Col. iv. pl. 203. South-east Brazil.
fig. 1, 1823 ("*Brésil*").
Stripe-breasted Star-throat.

378. ANTHOSCENUS, Richm., 1902.

1412. *superba* (Shaw), Nat. Misc. xiii. pl. 517, 1802 Bolivia : Peru : Guiana :
(*Colombia*). Venezuela : Trinidad.
Long-billed Star-throat.

1413. *stewartæ* (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. vii. p. 107, Colombia.
1860 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
Mrs. Stewart's Star-throat.
1414. *albicrissa*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1871, p. 534 Western Ecuador.
(*Citado*).
White-vented Star-throat.

379. MYRTIS, Reichenb., 1854.

1415. *fanny* (Less.), Ann. Sci. Nat. (2) ix. p. 170, Peru : Western Ecuador.
1838 (*Peru*).
Fanny's Wood-Star.
1416. *yarrelli* (Bourc.), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 45 Western Bolivia : South-
(" *Montevideo* "). west Peru.
Yarrell's Wood-Star.

380. MYRMIA, Muls., 1875.

1417. *micrura*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1853, p. 109 (*Peru*). Peru : Bolivia.
Short-tailed Wood-Star.

381. CALLIPHLOX, Boie, 1831.

1418. *amethystina* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 496, Guiana : Trinidad :
1788 (" *Cayenna* "). Venezuela : East
The Amethyst. Ecuador : Brazil.
1419. *mitchelli* (Bourc.), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 47 Colombia : Ecuador.
(*Zimapan*).
Mitchell's Amethyst.

382. CHÆTOCERCUS, Gray, 1855.

1420. *mulsanti* (Bourc.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon, v. Colombia : Ecuador :
p. 344, pl. 20, 1842 (" *la Colombie* "). Peru : Bolivia.
Mulsant's Wood-Star.
1421. *heliodor* (Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 275 Venezuela : Colombia :
(*Santa Fé de Bogotá*). Ecuador.
Heliodore's Wood-Star.
1422. *astreans*, Bangs, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club, Colombia.
i. p. 76, 1899 (*Santa Marta*).
Bangs's Wood-Star.

1423. **burmeisteri**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 638 North-west Argentina.
 (" *Valle de Tafi, Tucuman* ").
 Burmeister's Wood-Star.
1424. **rosæ** (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon, Venezuela.
 ix. p. 316, 1846 (*Caracas*).
 Crimson-throated Wood-Star.
1425. **jourdanii** (Bourc.), Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 295 North-east Venezuela
 (" *la Trinité* "). (Cumaná): Trinidad.
 Jourdan's Wood-Star.
1426. **bombus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 804 Ecuador: Northern Peru.
 (*Citado*).
 Little Wood-Star.
1427. **berlepschi**, Simon, Mém. Soc. Zool. France, East Ecuador.
 ii. p. 230, 1889 (*Ecuador*).
 Berlepsch's Wood-Star.
1428. **harterti** (Simon), Ornith., xi. p. 202, 1901 West Colombia: West
 (*Ibagué, Colombia occidentalis*). Ecuador.
 Hartert's Wood-Star.

383. **STEPHANOXIS**, Simon, 1897.

1429. **lalandi** (Vieill.), N. Diet. d'Hist. Nat. xxiii. South-east Brazil.
 p. 427, 1818 (" *Brsil* ").
 Delalande's Plover-crest.
1430. **loddigesi** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1830, p. 12 (*Rio* South Brazil.
Grande).
 Loddiges's Plover-crest.

384. **KLAIS**, Reichenb., 1854.

1431. **guimeti** (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Colombia: Venezuela:
 Lyon, vi. p. 38, pl. 2, 1843 (*Colombia*). Ecuador: East Peru.
 Guimet's Flutterer.

385. **LOPHORNIS**, Less., 1829.

1432. **ornatus** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 39, 1783 Guiana: Trinidad:
 (*Cayenne*). Venezuela.
 Tufted Coquette.

1433. **gouldii** (Less.), Hist. Nat. Trochil. p. 103, pl. 36, 1832 (no locality given: we substitute *Pará*).
Gould's Coquette. North-east Brazil.
1434. **magnificus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxiii. p. 428, 1818 ("*la rivière Paraíba*").
Frilled Coquette. South-east Brazil.
1435. **regulus** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1846, p. 89 (*Peru*).
Great-crested Coquette. Peru: Bolivia.
1436. **delattrei** (Less.), Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 19 ("*Guaduas, dans la Colombie*").
Delattre's Coquette. Colombia: Ecuador.
1437. **stictolophus**, Salvin & Elliot, Ibis, 1873, p. 280 (*Colombia*).
Spangled Coquette. Venezuela: Colombia: Ecuador.
1438. **pavoninus**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1882, p. 81 (*Merumé Mts.*).
Guiana Coquette. British Guiana.
1439. **chalybeus** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iv. pl. 66. fig. 2, 1821 ("*Brésil*").
Festive Coquette. Southern Brazil.
1440. **verreauxi**, Bourc., Rev. Zool. 1853, p. 193 ("*Pérou*").
Verreaux's Coquette. Eastern Peru: Ecuador: Colombia.
1441. **klagesi**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 89, 1902 (*Caura River*).
Klages's Coquette. Venezuela.
1442. **insignibarbis**, Simon, Bull. Soc. Zool. France, xv. p. 17, 1890 (*Bogotá*).
Simon's Coquette. Colombia.

386. POPELAIRIA, Reichenb., 1854.

1443. **popelairii** (Du Bus), Esq. Orn. pl. 6, 1846 ("*Pérou*").
Popelaire's Thorn-tail. Colombia: Ecuador: Peru.

1444. *langsdorffi* (Temm.), Pl. Col. iv. pl. 66. fig. 1, Eastern Peru : Brazil.
1821 (" *Brésil* ").
Langsdorff's Thorn-tail.
1445. *melanosternon* (Gould), Ann. & Mag. Nat. Peru.
Hist. (4) i. p. 323, 1868 (*Peru*).
Black-breasted Thorn-tail.
1446. *conversi* (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Colombia.
Lyon, ix. p. 313, 1846 (*Bogotá*).
Convers's Thorn-tail.
1447. *æquatorialis*, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, Ecuador.
P. Z. S. 1883, p. 567 (*Chimbo*).
Equatorial Thorn-tail.
1448. *letitiæ* (Bourc. & Muls.), Ann. Soc. Agric. Bolivia.
Lyon, (2) iv. p. 143, 1852 (" *la Bolivie* ").
Letitia's Thorn-tail.

387. **DISCOSURA**, Bonap., 1850.

1449. *longicauda* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 498, 1788 Guiana : Brazil.
(*Cayenne*).
Racket-tail.

388. **LODDIGESIA**, Bonap., 1850.

1450. *mirabilis* (Bourc.), P. Z. S. 1847, p. 42 Peru.
(" *Chachapoyas au Pérou* ").
Loddiges's Spatule-tail.

Order **TROGONES**.Family **TROGONIDÆ**.389. **PHAROMACHRUS**, De la Llave, 1801.

1451. *antisiensis* (d'Orb.), Mag. de Zool. 1837, Bolivia : Peru : Ecuador :
Class ii. pl. 85 (*Yungas, Bolivia*). Colombia : Venezuela.
D'Orbigny's Trogon.
1452. *auriceps* (Gould), Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. ix. Colombia : Ecuador :
p. 238, 1842 (*Quito*). Venezuela.
Golden-headed Trogon.

1453. **festatus**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xiii. p. 92, 1899 (*Chir, Santa Marta*).
Bangs's Trogon. North-east Colombia :
North Venezuela.
1454. **heliactin** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. iv. p. 207, 1863 (*Nanegal and Pallatanga*).
Cabanis's Trogon. Western Ecuador.
1455. **xanthogaster**, Turati & Salvadori, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 652 (*Bogotá*).
Yellow-bellied Trogon. Colombia (Bogotá).
1456. **pavoninus** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 47, pl. 35, 1824 ("in sylvis Tabatingæ et Marabitannas").
Pavonine Trogon. Brazil : Peru : Ecuador.

390. TROGON, Linn., 1766.

1457. **personatus**, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. ix. p. 237, 1842 (*Cordillerian Andes of Peru*).
Masked Trogon. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : Bolivia.
1458. **collaris**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. viii. p. 330, 1817 (*Cayenne*).
Collared Trogon. Pavita. Guiana : Colombia :
East Peru : Bolivia.
1459. **virginalis**, Cab. & Hein., Mus. Hein. iv. p. 173, 1863 (*Pallatanga*).
Virgin Trogon. West Ecuador.
1460. **rufus**, Gmel., Syst. Nat. i. p. 404, 1788 ("Cayenna").
Black-throated Trogon. Surucúá dourado. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : Guiana : Brazil.
1461. **viridis**, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 167, 1766 ("Habitat in Cayania").
Green Trogon. Surucúá amarello. Guiana : Venezuela :
Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : Bolivia :
Brazil.
1462. **chionurus**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 843 (*Panama*).
White-tailed Trogon. Colombia : Ecuador.

1463. *caligatus*, Gould, Monogr. Trog. pl. 7, 1838
(*Upper Amazonia*).
Booted Trogon. Colombia : Ecuador.
1464. *violaceus*, Gmel., Syst. Nat. i. p. 404, 1788
(*Surinam*).
Southern Trogon. Venezuela : Guiana :
Trinidad.
1465. *ramonianus*, Deville et Des Murs, Rev. Zool.
1849, p. 331 (“*Habite la mission de
Sarajacu, Pampa del Sacramento*”).
Deville’s Trogon. Peru: Ecuador: Northern
Brazil. ,
1466. *variegatus*, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 49, pl. 38,
1824 (“*Brasilía*”).
Purple-breasted Trogon. North-east, South-east,
and Central Brazil :
Bolivia.
1467. *bolivianus*, Grant, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xvii.
p. 470, pl. xv., 1890 (*Cosnipata*).
Bolivian Trogon. Ecuador : Peru.
1468. *surucura*, Vieill., N. Dict. d’Hist. Nat. viii.
p. 321, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Surucua Trogon. Surucúa. South Brazil : Paraguay :
Argentina.
1469. *aurantius*, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 47, pl. 36,
1824 (“*in sylvis Rio Janeiro*”).
Orange-breasted Trogon. Guiana : South-east
Brazil.
1470. *melanurus*, Swains., Anim. in Menag. p. 329,
1837 (*Guiana*).
Black-tailed Trogon. Guiana: North and North-
east Brazil : Peru :
Ecuador : Colombia.
1471. *macrurus*, Gould, Monogr. Trog. pl. 17, 1838
(*Colombia*).
Large-tailed Trogon. Colombia.
1472. *massena*, Gould, Monogr. Trogon. 1st ed.
pl. 16, 1838 (*Guatemala*).
Massena’s Trogon. Colombia (Noanama).

Order **COCCYGES.**

Family CUCULIDÆ.

391. **COCCYZUS**, Vieill., 1816.

1473. **landsbergi**, Bonap., Consp. Av. i. p. 112, 1850
(*Bogotá*).
Landsberg's Cuckoo. Colombia : Venezuela.
1474. **minor** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 411, 1788
(“*Habitat in Cayenna*”).
Mangrove Cuckoo. Colombia : Venezuela :
Trinidad : Guiana :
North-east Brazil.
1475. **melacoryphus**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.
viii. p. 271, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Dark-headed Cuckoo. Coucou : Cuco. Venezuela : Trinidad :
Guiana : Ecuador :
Peru : Eastern Brazil :
Paraguay : Argentina.
1476. **americanus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 111, 1758
(*Carolina*).
Yellow-billed Cuckoo. South America generally.
1477. **euleri**, Cab., J. f. O. 1873, p. 73 (*Cantagallo*).
Euler's Cuckoo. Guiana : Brazil :
Argentina.
1478. **erythrophthalmus** (Wilson), Amer. Orn. iv.
p. 16, 1811 (? *Philadelphia*).
Black-billed Cuckoo. Colombia : Peru :
Trinidad.
1479. **cinereus**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. viii.
p. 272, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Ash-coloured Cuckoo. Paraguay : Argentina :
Brazil.
1480. **pumilus**, Strickl., Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 28,
pl. 82 (“*Trinidad*”).
Dwarf Cuckoo. Venezuela : Colombia.

392. **PIAYA**, Less., 1831.

1481. **cayana** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 170, 1766
(“*Habitat in Cayana*”).
Chestnut Cuckoo. Guiana : Venezuela :
North Brazil.
1482. **colombiana** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1862, p. 170
(*Cartagena*).
Colombian Chestnut Cuckoo. Colombia : Venezuela.

1483. *insulana*, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiii. p. 40, 1907 (*Trinidad*).
Trinidad Chestnut Cuckoo. Trinidad.
1484. *caucæ*, Stone, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. 1908, p. 499 (*Rio Cauca*).
Rio Cauca Chestnut Cuckoo. Colombia.
1485. *nigricrissa*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 285 (*New Granada*).
Black-vented Chestnut Cuckoo. Colombia : Ecuador.
1486. *pallescens*, Cab. & Hein., Mus. Hein. iv. p. 86, 1862 (" *N. Brazil* ").
Pale Chestnut Cuckoo. Central and East Brazil.
1487. *macroura*, Gambell, Journ. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. 1849, p. 215 (*Paraguay*).
Large-tailed Chestnut Cuckoo. South Brazil : Paraguay.
1488. *obscura*, Snethlage, J. f. O. 1908 (January), p. 21 (*Rio Purús, W. Brazil*).
Western Chestnut Cuckoo. West Brazil : Bolivia : South-east Peru.
1489. *melanogaster* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. viii. p. 236, 1817 (*Guiana*).
Black-bellied Cuckoo. Guiana : Eastern Peru : Brazil : Ecuador.
1490. *rutila*, Illiger, Abh. Berl. Ak. Wiss. p. 224, 1812 (*Cayenne*).
Little Cuckoo. Colombia : Venezuela : Trinidad : Guiana : Brazil : Peru : Ecuador.

393. NEOMORPHUS, Gloger, 1827.

1491. *geoffroyi* (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 7, 1824 (*Brazil*).
Geoffroy's Cuckoo. Brazil.
1492. *salvini*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1866, p. 60, pl. 5 (*Veragua*).
Salvin's Cuckoo. Colombia : Ecuador.
1493. *pucherani* (Deville), Rev. Zool. 1851, p. 211 (" *l'Ucayale* ").
Castelnau's Cuckoo. Peru.

1494. **rufipennis** (Gray), P. Z. S. 1849, p. 63, pl. 10 British Guiana.
 (*Guiana*).
 Rufous-winged Cuckoo. Taiaçú uirã.
1495. **radiolosus**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1878, Ecuador.
 p. 439, pl. xxvii. (*Intaj, Ecuador*).
 Banded Cuckoo.

394. **TAPERA**, Billberg, 1828.

1496. **nævia** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 170, 1766 Colombia : Ecuador :
 (" *Habitat in Cayania* "). Peru : Brazil : Para-
 Brown Cuckoo. Crispin : Sucy : Sun fim. guay : Argentina.

395. **DROMOCOCCYX**, Wied, 1832.

1497. **phasianellus** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 53, pl. xlii., Colombia : Brazil :
 1824 (" *in sylvis Tocantins fluvii lateralis* Bolivia.
fl. Solimoëns ").
 Pheasant-Cuckoo. Cuco.
1498. **pavoninus**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. p. 270, 1871 Guiana : Central Brazil.
 (*Araguay*).
 Peacock-Cuckoo.

396. **CROTOPHAGA**, Linn., 1758.

1499. **ani**, Linn., Syst. Nat. p. 105, 1758 (*Brazil*). South America generally
 Common Ani. Anu : Anum : Garra patero. to Argentina.
1500. **major**, Gmel., Syst. Nat. i. p. 363, 1788 Colombia : Ecuador :
 (" *Habitat in Cayenna* "). Peru : Venezuela :
 Great Ani. Anum peixe : Anum guassu. Trinidad : Guiana :
 Brazil.
1501. **sulcirostris**, Swains., Phil. Mag. (2) i. p. 440, Colombia : Ecuador :
 1827 (*Mexico*). Peru.
 Groove-billed Ani. Anu grande ; Lucia :
 Gallinazito.

397. **GUIRA**, Less., 1831.

1502. **guira** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 414, 1788 Brazil : Paraguay : Uru-
 (" *Habitat in Brasiliæ silvis* "). guay : Argentina : Chile.
 Guira Cuckoo. Urruca : Perencho : Anum
 branco.

Order **SCANSORES.**

Family CAPITONIDÆ.

398. **CAPITO**, Vieill., 1816.

1503. **aurovirens** (Cuv.), Règn. Anim. i. p. 458, 1829 (*Peru*).
Plaintive Barbet. Ecuador : Peru :
Northern Brazil.
1504. **maculicoronatus**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. iii. p. 300, 1861 (*Panama*).
Black-throated Barbet. Colombia.
1505. **squamatus**, Salvin, Ibis, 1876, p. 494, pl. xiv. (*Santa Rita*).
Rufous-fronted Barbet. Western Ecuador.
1506. **hypoleucus**, Salvin, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. vii. p. 16, 1897 (*Valdivia, State of Antioquia*).
Salvin's Barbet. Colombia.
1507. **quinticolor**, Elliot, Nouv. Arch. du Mus. i. Bull. p. 76, pl. iv. fig. 1, 1865 ("*Nouvelle Grenade*").
Five-coloured Barbet. Colombia.
1508. **niger** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 89, 1776 (*Cayenne*).
Black-spotted Barbet. Guiana: Venezuela.
1509. **amazonicus**, Deville & Des Murs, Rev. et Mag. Zool. 1849, p. 171 (*Santa Maria and Ega*).
Amazonian Barbet. North Brazil.
1510. **auratus** (Dumont), Dict. Sci. Nat. iv. p. 54, 1816 (*Peru*).
Gold-fronted Barbet. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.
1511. **intermedius**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 98, 1902 (*Orinoco River*).
Orinoco Barbet. Venezuela : South east
Peru : West Brazil :
Bolivia
1512. **auranticinotus**, Dalmas, Bull. Soc. Zool. France, 1900, p. 178 (*Caura River*).
Orange-banded Barbet. Venezuela (Caura) : North
Brazil (Rio Negro).

1513. **richardsoni**, Gray, Gen. B. ii, p. 430, pl. 106, 1846 (*Ecuador*).
Richardson's Barbet. Ecuador.
1514. **granadensis**, Shelley, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xix. p. 115, pl. v. fig. 5, 1891 (*Bogotá*).
Shelley's Barbet. Colombia.
1515. **aurantiicollis** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1857, p. 267 (*Rio Javari*).
Orange-necked Barbet. Eastern Peru.
1516. **steerii**, Slater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 140, pl. xii. (*Moyobamba*).
Steere's Barbet. Peru.
1517. **versicolor** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 88, 1776 (" *Maynas* ").
Many-coloured Barbet. Peru : Bolivia.
1518. **glaucogularis**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. 1844, p. 301 (*Peru*).
Glaucous-throated Barbet. Peru.
1519. **bourcierii** (Lafr.), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1845, p. 179 (" *Habit. ad Bogotam* ").
Bourcier's Barbet. East Colombia : East Ecuador.
1520. **salvini**, Shelley, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xix. p. 119, pl. v. fig. 4, 1891 (*Costa Rica*).
Salvin's Barbet. West Colombia.
1521. **æquatorialis**, Salvadori & Festa, Boll. Mus. Torino, xv. No. 368, p. 22, 1900 (*Intac, W. Ecuador*).
Equatorial Barbet. West Ecuador.

399. SEMNORNIS, Richmond, 1900.

1522. **rhamphastinus** (Jard.), Edinb. Phil. Journ. (2) i. p. 404, 1855 (*Quito*).
Toucan Barbet. Ecuador : Colombia.

Family RAMPHASTIDÆ,

400. RAMPHASTOS, Linn., 1758.

1523. **toco** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 82, 1776 (*Cayenne*).
Toco Toucan. Tucan-uçu : Tocano grande. Guiana : Brazil : Bolivia : Paraguay : Argentina.
1524. **brevicarinatus**, Gould, Monogr. Rhamph. 2nd ed. pl. 3, 1854 (*Colombia*).
Blunt-billed Toucan. Colombia.
1525. **swainsonii**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1833, p. 69 (*Colombia*).
Swainson's Doubtful Toucan. Pico de canoa. Colombia : Ecuador.
1526. **ambiguus**, Swains., Zool. Illustr. iii. pl. 168, 1823 (*Colombia*).
Swainson's Toucan. Venezuela : Colombia : Ecuador : Peru.
1527. **monilis**, P. L. S. Müller, Nat. Syst. Suppl. p. 82, 1776 (*Cayenne*).
Red-billed Toucan. Guiana : Venezuela : North and North-east Brazil.
1528. **inca**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1846, p. 68 (*Bolivia*).
Inca Toucan. Bolivia : Peru.
1529. **cuvieri**, Wagl., Syst. Av. Rhamph. p. 5, 1827 (" *Brasilia versus flumen Amazonum* ").
Cuvier's Toucan. Colombia : Ecuador : Peru : North Brazil.
1530. **culminatus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1833, p. 70 (" *Mexico* " : we designate *Colombia*).
Culminated Toucan. Venezuela : Colombia : Ecuador : Peru : Bolivia.
1531. **citreolæmus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1843, p. 147 (*Bogotá*).
Yellow-throated Toucan. Colombia.
1532. **osculans**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1835, p. 156 (" *Brasilia* ").
Osculant Toucan. Guiana : North Brazil.
1533. **ariel**, Vigors, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 466, 1826 (*Rio de Janeiro*).
Ariel Toucan. Tucano de bico preto. Eastern Brazil.

1534. *theresæ*, Reiser, Anz. Ak. Wiss. Wien, North-east Brazil.
1905, No. xviii. p. 322 (*Rio Paranahyba*,
Piauhy).
Theresa's Toucan.
1535. *vitellinus*, Licht., Verz. Doubl. p. 7, 1823 Venezuela : Trinidad :
(" *Cayana* "). Guiana : North-east
Sulphur-and-White-breasted Toucan. Brazil.
1536. *discolorus*, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 152, 1766 South-east Brazil :
(" *Habitat in Cayana* " = *S.E. Brazil*). Paraguay.
Red-breasted Toucan. Tucano.

401. **ANDIGENA**, Gould, 1850.

1537. *hypoglaucus* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1833, p. 70 Colombia : Ecuador :
(*Colombia*). West Peru.
Grey-breasted Aracari.
1538. *cucullatus* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1846, p. 69 Peru : Bolivia.
(*Cochabamba*).
Hooded Aracari.
1539. *laminirostris*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1850, p. 93 Peru : Ecuador.
(*Quito*).
Thin-billed Aracari.
1540. *nigrirostris* (Waterhouse), P. Z. S. 1839, Ecuador : Colombia.
p. 111 (*Colombia*).
Black-billed Aracari.
1541. *spilorhynchus*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 149 Ecuador : Colombia.
(" *Forest of Beza, Eastern Ecuador* ").
Gould's Thin-billed Aracari.
1542. *bailloni* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxiv. South-east Brazil.
p. 283, 1819 (*S.E. Brazil*).
Saffron-coloured Aracari. Tucaninho.

402. **PTEROGLOSSUS**, Illiger, 1811.

1543. *aracari* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 104, 1758 Eastern Brazil.
(*Brazil*).
Black-necked Aracari.
1544. *roraimeæ*, Brabourne & Chubb, Ann. Mag. Nat. Guiana : Venezuela
Hist. (8) x. p. 261, 1912 (*Mount Roraima*). (Caura).
Roraima Aracari.

1545. **formosus**, Cab., J. f. O. 1862, p. 332
(*Venezuela*).
Beautiful Aracari. Venezuela.
1546. **pluricinctus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1835, p. 157
(“*Hab. in Brasiliâ*”).
Many-banded Aracari. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : North Brazil.
1547. **castanotis**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1833, p. 119
(“*Hab. in Brasiliâ*”).
Chestnut-eared Aracari. North-west Brazil : Peru :
Ecuador : Colombia.
1548. **australis**, Cass., Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad.
1867, p. 112 (*Río Parana*).
Cassin’s Aracari. East Bolivia : Central and
South Brazil: Paraguay.
1549. **torquatus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 354, 1788
(*Venezuela*).
Ringed Aracari. Colombia.
1550. **nuchalis**, (Cabanis, J. f. O. 1862, p. 332
(*Puerto Cabello, N.W. Venezuela*).
Cabanis’s Aracari. Venezuela.
1551. **erythropygius**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1843, p. 15
(*Ecuador*).
Red-rumped Aracari. West Ecuador.
1552. **sanguineus**, Gould, Monogr. Rhamph. 2nd ed.
pl. 21, 1854 (*Colombia*).
Red Aracari. Colombia : North-west
Ecuador.
1553. **bitorquatus**, Vigors, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 481,
1826 (*Guiana*).
Double-collared Aracari. North-east Brazil.
1554. **reichenowi**, Snethlage, Orn. Monatsb. xv.
p. 195, 1907 (“*Monte Alegre*”).
Reichenow’s Aracari. North-east Brazil.
1555. **sturmi**, Natterer in Sturm’s ed. Gould’s
Monogr. Rhamph. pl. 7 (*Borba*).
Sturm’s Aracari. Central Brazil (Rio
Madeira).
1556. **flavirostris**, Fraser, P. Z. S. 1840, p. 61
(“*Rio Janeiro*” errore: *Amazonia*).
Yellow-billed Aracari. Colombia : Ecuador :
North Brazil.
1557. **marixæ**, Gould, Monogr. Rhamph. 2nd ed.
pl. 30, 1854 (*Peruvian Amazons*).
Maria’s Aracari. West Brazil : East Peru.

1558. *azaræ* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxiv. p. 282, 1819 (“*Brésil*”).
Azara's Banded Aracari. North Brazil : Peru.
1559. *humboldti*, Wagl., Syst. Av., Pteroglossus sp. 4, 1827 (“*Brasilia*”).
Humboldt's Aracari. East Peru : Ecuador : Brazil.
1560. *inscriptus*, Swains., Zool. Illust. ii. pl. 90, 1822 (“*Guyana*”).
Lettered Aracari. North-east Brazil.
1561. *viridis* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 150, 1766 (“*Habitat in Cayana*”).
Green Aracari. Guiana : North Brazil.
1562. *didymus*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1890, p. 403 (*Amazonia superior*).
Selater's Aracari. East Peru.
1563. *beauharnaisi*, Wagl., Isis, 1832, p. 280 (“*Brasilia, prov. Para*”).
Curl-crested Aracari. Eastern Peru.

403. SELENIDERA, Gould, 1837.

1564. *maculirostris* (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 7, 1823 (“*Brasil*”).
Spotted-billed Toucanet. Araçari-pocca. South-east Brazil.
1565. *gouldi*, Natterer, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 44 (*Pará*).
Gould's Toucanet. North-east Brazil.
1566. *langsdorffi* (Wagl.), Syst. Av., Pteroglossus sp. 12, 1827 (“*Brasilia*”).
Langsdorff's Toucanet. Eastern Peru.
1567. *reinwardti* (Wagl.), Syst. Av., Pteroglossus sp. 11, 1827 (“*Brasilia*”).
Reinwardt's Toucanet. Ecuador : Peru.
1568. *nattereri*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1835, p. 157 (“*Brasiliá*”).
Natterer's Toucanet. Guiana : North-west Brazil : Venezuela.
1569. *culik* (Wagler), Syst. Av., Pteroglossus sp. 10, 1827 (*Cayenne*).
Guiana Toucanet. Guiana : North-east Brazil.

404. **AULACORHAMPHUS**, Gray, 1840.

1570. **sulcatus** (Swains.), Zool. Illustr. i. pl. 44, 1821 North-west Venezuela.
(*Venezuela*).
Groove-billed Aracari.
1571. **erythrognathus**, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. North-east Venezuela.
Hist. (4) xiv. p. 184, 1874 (*Caripe*).
Red-billed Green Aracari. Pico de frasco.
1572. **calorhynchus**, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. Colombia: Venezuela.
(4) xiv. p. 183, 1874 ("Merida").
Colombian Aracari.
1573. **lautus**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia.
xii. p. 173, 1898 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Aracari.
1574. **derbianus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1835, p. 49 ("Cor- Bolivia: Peru: Ecuador.
dillerian Andes").
Earl of Derby's Aracari.
1575. **whitelyanus**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1882, British Guiana.
p. 83 (*Merumé Mts.*).
Whitely's Aracari.
1576. **albivittatus** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 70 Eastern Colombia:
(*Colombian Andes*).
Ecuador: Venezuela.
White-filleted Aracari.
1577. **hæmatopygius** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1834, p. 147 Ecuador: Colombia.
(*Colombia*).
Crimson-rumped Aracari.
1578. **cæruleocinctus** (d'Orb.), Voy. Amér. Mérid., Bolivia: Peru.
Ois. p. 382, pl. lxvi. fig. 2, 1834-47 (*Bolivia*).
Blue-banded Aracari.
1579. **cyanolæmus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1866, p. 24 West Ecuador.
(*Loza, Ecuador*).
Grey-throated Aracari.
1580. **atrogularis** (Sturm), in Gould's Monogr. Central Peru.
Rhamph. 2nd ed. pl. 50, 1854 (*Andes of*
Peru).
Black-throated Aracari.
1581. **dimidiatus**, Ridgway, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. Venezuela (?).
ix. p. 93, 1886 (*Venezuela*).
Venezuelan Aracari.

Order **PICIFORMES**.Family **GALBULIDÆ**.405. **UROGALBA**, Bonap., 1854.

1582. **dea** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 116, 1758 (*Surinam*). Guiana: North Brazil.
 [= *paradisea* (Linn.).]
 Paradise Jacamar.
1583. **amazonum**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 14 Northern and Western
 ("Upper Amazonia"). Brazil: Peru.
 Southern Paradise Jacamar.

406. **GALBULA**, Briss., 1760.

1584. **galbula**, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 182, 1766 Guiana: North and North-
 ("Habitat in Brasilia, Cayania"). east Brazil: Venezuela.
 Common Jacamar.
1585. **rufo-viridis**, Cab., in Ersch & Grub. Enc. lii. Eastern Brazil: Bolivia.
 p. 308, 1851 ("Brasilien").
 Spot-tailed Jacamar. Guainumbi-guassu.
1586. **ruficauda**, Cuv., Règn. Anim. i. p. 420, 1817 Guiana: Tobago: Trini-
 ("Colombia"). dad: Venezuela:
 Rufous-tailed Jacamar. Tocuso de Montana. Colombia.
1587. **pallens**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia.
 xii. p. 133, 1898 (*Santa Marta*).
 Santa Marta Jacamar.
1588. **melanogenia**, Sclater, Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 61, Western Ecuador.
 pl. 90 (*Veru Paz*).
 Black-faced Jacamar.
1589. **tombacea**, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 55, pl. lviii., North-west Brazil:
 1824 ("in sylvis fl. Amazonum"). East Peru: Colombia.
 Blue-throated Jacamar.
1590. **cyanescens**, Deville, Rev. et Mag. de Zool. (2) East Peru.
 i. p. 56, 1849 ("Rivière Ucayali").
 Deville's Jacamar.
1591. **pastazæ**, Tacz. & Berl., P. Z. S. 1885, p. 107 Ecuador.
 (*Ecuador*).
 Pastaza River Jacamar.

1592. *albirostris*, Lath., Ind. Orn. i. p. 245, 1790
(*Guiana*).
White-billed Jacamar. Guiana : North Brazil :
Venezuela.
1593. *chalcocephala*, Deville, Rev. et Mag. de Zool.
1849, p. 55 (*Sarayacu*).
Bronze-headed Jacamar. Ecuador : Peru : West
Brazil.
1594. *cyanicollis*, Cass., Proc. Ac. Nat. Sc. Philad.
v. p. 154, pl. 7, 1851 (*Para*).
Purple-necked Jacamar. North-east and Central
Brazil.
1595. *leucogaster*, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xvi.
p. 444, 1817 (*Guiana*).
White-bellied Jacamar. Guiana: North Brazil.
1596. *chalcothorax*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1854, p. 110
(*Quiros, Ecuador*).
Bronze-breasted Jacamar. Ecuador : East Peru.
407. **BRACHYGALBA**, Bonap., 1854.
1597. *lugubris* (Swains.), Anim. in Menag. p. 329,
1838 (*Brazil*).
Black-billed Jacamar. Guiana : Eastern Peru :
North-east Brazil.
1598. *fulviventris*, Selater, Monogr. Jac. & Puff-
birds, p. 39, pl. xi., 1882 (*Bogotá*).
Yellow-bellied Jacamar. Colombia : Ecuador.
1599. *goeringi*, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1869,
p. 253, pl. 18 (*Lake Valencia*).
Goering's Jacamar. Venezuela.
1600. *salmoni*, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1879, p. 535
(*Rio Nichi*).
Salmon's Jacamar. Colombia.
1601. *albigularis* (Spix), Av. Bras. p. 54, pl. 57.
fig. 1, 1824 ("in sylvis ad urbem Param").
White-throated Jacamar. Eastern Peru :
West Brazil.
1602. *melanosterna*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 15
(*Goyaz*).
Black-breasted Jacamar. Central Brazil : Bolivia.

408. JACAMARALCYON, Less., 1831.

1603. *tridactyla* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xvi. South-east Brazil.
p. 445, 1817 (“*Brésil*”).
Three-toed Jacamar.

409. GALBALCYRHYNCHUS, Des Murs, 1845.

1604. *leucotis*, Des Murs, Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 207 East Peru : Colombia :
 (“*Vient de Santa Fé de Bogotá*”). Ecuador.
White-eared Jacamar.
1605. *innotatus*, Ihering, Revista Mus. Paulista, vi. West Brazil.
p. 445, 1904 (*Rio Juruá*).
Ihering's White-eared Jacamar.

410. JACAMEROPS, Less., 1831.

1606. *aurea* (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 94, Guiana: North-east Peru :
1776 (*Guiana*). Ecuador : Colombia.
Golden Jacamar.
1607. *isidori*, Deville, Rev. Zool. 1849, p. 55 Eastern Peru.
 (“*Surayacu*”).
Isidore's Jacamar.

Family BUCCONIDÆ.

411. BUCCO, Briss., 1760.

1608. *capensis*, Linn., Syst. Nat. i. p. 168, 1766 Guiana : North Brazil :
 (“*Habitat ad Cap. b. spei*” = *Guiana*). Peru : Ecuador.
[= *collaris*, Lath.]
Collared Puff-bird.
1609. *macrorhynchus*, Gmel., Syst. Nat. i. p. 406, Guiana : Northern Brazil.
1788 (“*Habitat in Cayenna*”).
Long-billed Puff-bird.
1610. *dysoni*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 193 Colombia : Venezuela :
 (“*Honduras*”). Ecuador.
Dyson's Puff-bird.
1611. *hyperrhynchus*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1855, Eastern Brazil : Eastern
p. 193, pl. cv. (*Upper Amazonia*). Peru.
Bonaparte's Puff-bird.

1612. **swainsoni**, Gray, Gen. Birds, i. p. 74, 1846 South-east Brazil.
(*Brazil*).
Greater Pied Puff-bird. Joao do matto.
1613. **pectoralis**, Gray, Gen. Birds, i. p. 74, pl. xxvi., Colombia : North
1844 (*Colombia*). Ecuador.
Ringed Puff-bird.
1614. **ordi**, Cass., Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. 1851, Guiana : Venezuela.
p. 154, pl. 8 (*Venezuela*).
Ord's Puff-bird.
1615. **tectus**, Bodd., Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 43, 1783 Guiana : North-east
(*Cayenne*). Brazil.
Cayenne Puff-bird.
1616. **picatus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 194 East Peru : Ecuador
(*Chamicuros*).
Pied Puff-bird.
1617. **subtectus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 296 Ecuador : Colombia.
(*Esmeraldas*).
Fraser's Puff-bird.
1618. **macrodactylus** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 51, Colombia : Ecuador :
pl. xxxix. fig. 2, 1824 ("in sylvis flum. Peru: Central Brazil.
Amazonum").
Long-toed Puff-bird.
1619. **noanamæ**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, Colombia.
xxv. p. 21, 1910 (*Rio San Juan*).
Hellmayr's Puff-bird.
1620. **ruficollis**, Wagl., Isis, 1829, p. 658 (*Mexico*). Colombia.
Rufous-necked Puff-bird.
1621. **bicinctus** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1836, p. 80 Venezuela.
(*Cayenne?* : *Venezuela*).
Two-banded Puff-bird.
1622. **tamatia**, Gmel., Syst. Nat. i. p. 405, 1788 Guiana : North Brazil.
(*Cayenne*).
Cayenne Spotted Puff-bird.
1623. **pulmentum**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 194, East Peru : Ecuador :
pl. cvi. (*Chamicuros*). West Brazil.
Voracious Puff-bird.

1624. **maculatus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 451, 1788 Eastern Brazil.
 (" *Habitat in Brasilia* ").
 Brazilian Spotted Puff-bird.
1625. **parvirostris**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xv. p. 86, Central Brazil.
 1908 (*Goyaz*).
 Small-billed Puff-bird.
1626. **striatipectus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1853, p. 123 Bolivia: Argentina:
 (*Bolivia*). South-west Brazil.
 Striped-breasted Puff-bird.
1627. **chacuru**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. iii. Brazil: Paraguay:
 p. 239, 1816 (*Paraguay*). Bolivia: Peru.
 White-eared Puff-bird. Surucú: João-bobo.
1628. **striolatus**, Pelz., Sitz. Ak. Wien, xx. p. 509, Central and North-east
 1856 (*Engenho do Cap Gama*). Brazil (Pará): Bolivia:
 Striolated Puff-bird. East Ecuador.
1629. **radiatus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1853, p. 122 Colombia.
 (*Bogotá*).
 Radiated Puff-bird.
1630. **fulvidus**, Salvin & Godman, Biol. Centr.-Am., Colombia: Ecuador.
 Aves, ii. p. 514, 1896 (*Ecuador*).
 Fulvous Puff-bird.
412. MALACOPTILA, Gray, 1841.
1631. **fusca** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 408, 1788 Guiana: Peru: Ecuador:
 (" *Habitat in Cayenna* "). Colombia.
 White-breasted Puff-bird.
1632. **rufa** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 52, pl. xl. fig. 1, North-east Brazil:
 1824 (" *in sylvis fl. Amazonum* "). Eastern Peru.
 Rufous Puff-bird.
1633. **torquata** (Hahn & Küst.), Vög. aus Asien, South-east Brazil.
 Lief. xiii. p. 2, pl. 5, 1822 (" *Brasilien* ").
 Striped Puff-bird. João barbudo.
1634. **minor**, Sassi, J. f. O. 1911, p. 181 (*Miritiba*, North-east Brazil.
Maranhão).
 Lesser-striped Puff-bird.
1635. **mystacalis**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1850, p. 215, Colombia.
 pl. 3 (*Colombia*).
 Moustached Puff-bird.

1636. *aspersa*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1853, p. 123
(*Venezuela*).
Speckled Puff-bird. Venezuela.
1637. *poliopis*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1862, p. 86, pl. viii.
(*Esmeraldas*).
Grey-faced Puff-bird. West Ecuador :
West Colombia.
1638. *fulvicularis*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1853, p. 123
(*Bolivia*).
Fulvous-throated Puff-bird. Bolivia.
1639. *melanopogon*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S.
1902, ii. p. 37 (*Central Peru*).
Peruvian Fulvous-throated Puff-bird. Central Peru.
1640. *substriata*, Sclater, P.Z.S. 1853, p. 123 (*Bogotá*).
Substriated Puff-bird. Colombia.
413. **MICROMONACHA**, Sclater, 1881.
1641. *lanceolata* (Deville), Rev. et Mag. de Zool.
1849, p. 56 (*Pampa del Sacramento*).
Lanceolated Puff-bird. East Peru : Ecuador.
414. **NONNULA**, Sclater, 1853.
1642. *rubecula* (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 51, pl. xxxix.
fig. 1, 1824 ("prope pagum Malhada,
fluminis St. Francisci proximum").
Red-breasted Puff-bird. South-east Brazil :
Paraguay.
1643. *cineracea*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1881, p. 778 (*Rio
Javari*).
Cinereous Puff-bird. East Peru :
North-west Brazil.
1644. *sclateri*, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, xix.
p. 55, 1907 (*Rio Madeira*).
Sclater's Puff-bird. Western Brazil.
1645. *ruficapilla* (Tschudi), Faun. Peruana, Orn.
p. 258, 1845-46 (*Peru*).
Rufous-headed Puff-bird. Central and Eastern Peru.
1646. *frontalis* (Sclater), Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist.
(2) xiii. p. 479 (*Colombia*).
Rufous-fronted Puff-bird. Colombia.
1647. *brunnea*, Sclater, Ibis, 1881, p. 600 (*Sarayacu*).
Brown Puff-bird. Ecuador: Colombia: Peru.

415. HAPALOPTILA, Selater, 1881.

1648. *castanea* (Verreaux), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. Colombia : Ecuador :
1866, p. 355, pl. 19 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*). North Peru.
Chestnut Puff-bird.
416. MONASA, Vieill., 1816.
1649. *niger* (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 90, Guiana : Northern Brazil.
1776 (*Cayenne*).
Black Puff-bird.
1650. *flavirostris*, Strickl., Contr. Orn. 1850, p. 47, Colombia : Ecuador :
pl. 48 (*Peru*). East Peru.
Yellow-billed Puff-bird.
1651. *morphœus* (Hahn & Küst.), Vög. aus Asien, North-east and South-east
Lief. xiv. p. 1, pl. 2, 1822 (“*Brasilien*”). Brazil.
White-bearded Puff-bird.
1652. *rikeri*, Ridgway, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Northern Brazil.
xxv. p. 88, 1912 (*Diamantina*).
Riker’s Puff-bird.
1653. *peruana*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 194 Western Brazil : Peru :
(*Chamicuros*). Ecuador.
Peruvian Puff-bird.
1654. *pallescens*, Cass., Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. North-west Colombia.
1860, p. 134 (*Truando River*).
Pallid Puff-bird.
1655. *sclateri*, Ridgway, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washing- Central Colombia.
ton, xxv. p. 89, 1912 (*Bogotá*).
Selater’s Puff-bird.
1656. *nigrifrons* (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 53, pl. xli. West Brazil : Bolivia :
fig. 2, 1824 (“*in sylvis flum. Solimöens*”). Peru ; Ecuador.
Black-fronted Puff-bird.

417. CHELIDOPTERA, Gould, 1836.

1657. *tenebrosa* (Pall.), Neue Nord. Beytr. iii. p. 2, Venezuela : Guiana :
1782 (*Surinam*). Colombia : Central
Swallow Puff-bird. Brazil.
1658. *brasiliensis*, Selater, Cat. Amer. B. p. 275, South-east Brazil,
1862 (*South-east Brazil*).
Southern Swallow Puff-bird.

Family PICIDÆ.

418. COLAPTES, Swains., 1827.

1659. *campestris* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. p. 101, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
Pampas Flicker. Carpintero : Pica-páo do Campo : Chan-chan. Brazil : Bolivia : Paraguay : Uruguay : Argentina.
1660. *campestris*, Malherbe, Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1849, p. 541 (*South Brazil*).
Field Flicker. Southern Brazil : Uruguay : Argentina.
1661. *rupicola*, d'Orb., Voy. Amér. Mérid., Ois. p. 377, pl. lxii. fig. 1, 1835-44 (*Cochabamba*).
Rock Flicker. Talhuaiti. Bolivia : Tucuman.
1662. *puna*, Cabanis, J. f. O. 1883, p. 98 (*Western Peru*).
Andean Flicker. Andes of Peru.
1663. *cinereicapillus*, Reichenb., Scans. Picinæ, p. 416, no. 978 b, pl. dclxxx. figs. 488-490, 1854 (*Peru*).
Ash-headed Flicker. Northern Peru.
1664. *pitius* (Mol.), Sagg. Stor. Nat. Chili, p. 209, 1782 (*Chili*).
Chilian Flicker. Pitigüe. Chile.

419. HYPOXANTHUS, Bonap., 1854.

1665. *rivoli* (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 36 (*Colombia*).
Rivoli's Woodpecker. Colombia : Venezuela.
1666. *brevirostris*, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, p. 546 (*Higos and Chilpes, Peru*).
Short-billed Woodpecker. Peru : Ecuador : Colombia.
1667. *atriceps*, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1876, p. 254 (*Huasampilla, Peru*).
Black-headed Woodpecker. Peru : Bolivia.

420. CHLORONERPES, Swains., 1837.

1668. *chrysochloros* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. p. 98, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
Golden-green Woodpecker. South Brazil : Paraguay : Bolivia.

1669. **chrysogaster**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Central Peru.
1902, ii. p. 32 (*La Garita del Sol*).
Golden-bellied Woodpecker.
1670. **brasiliensis** (Swains.), Zool. Illust. pl. xx., South-east Brazil.
1821 (*Bahia*).
Brazilian Woodpecker.
1671. **paraensis**, Sneathl., Orn. Monatsb. 1907, p. 163 North-east Brazil.
(*Para*).
Sneathlage's Green Woodpecker.
1672. **xanthochlorus**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. Venezuela : Colombia.
1875, p. 238 (*San Cristoval, Tachira*).
Green-and-Yellow Woodpecker.
1673. **capistratus** (Malh.), Monogr. Pici, ii. p. 140, Guiana : North Brazil :
pl. 83, 1862 ("*Brésil*").
Ecuador.
Bonaparte's Green Woodpecker.
1674. **erythropis** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Eastern Brazil.
xxvi. p. 98, 1818 ("*Brésil*").
Red-faced Green Woodpecker.
1675. **leucolæmus** (Malh.), Mém. Soc. Roy. Liège, Central Brazil : Ecuador :
1845, p. 68 ("*Brésil*").
Colombia.
White-throated Green Woodpecker.
1676. **litæ**, Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, xii. North Ecuador.
p. 70, 1901 (*N. Ecuador*).
Rothschild's Green Woodpecker.
1677. **flavigula** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 49, 1783 Guiana : Ecuador : Peru.
(*Cayenne*).
Yellow-throated Green Woodpecker.
1678. **aurulentus** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iv. 10th livr. lix. South Brazil : Paraguay :
fig. 1, 1823 (*Paraguay*).
Argentina.
Gold-backed Green Woodpecker.
1679. **callopterus**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. vii. Colombia.
p. 476, 1862 (*Panama*).
Lawrence's Green Woodpecker.
1680. **rubripileus**, Salvadori & Festa, Boll. Mus. West Ecuador.
Torino, xv. No. 368, p. 14, 1890 (*Ecuador*).
Red-crowned Green Woodpecker.

1681. **gularis**, Hargitt, Ibis, 1889, p. 230 (*Santa Elena, Antioquia*).
Hargitt's Green Woodpecker. Colombia.
1682. **chrysogaster**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1902, ii. p. 32 (*La Garita del Sol*).
Golden-bellied Woodpecker. Central Peru.
1683. **alleni**, Bangs, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Cl. iii. p. 83, 1902 (*Santa Marta*).
Allen's Green Woodpecker. Colombia : Venezuela.
1684. **meridensis**, Ridgway, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xxiv. p. 33, 1911 (*Merida*).
Merida Green Woodpecker. West Venezuela.
1685. **trinitatis**, Ridgway, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xxiv. p. 32, 1911 (*Princetown, Trinidad*).
Trinidad Green Woodpecker. Trinidad.
1686. **tobagensis**, Ridgway, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xxiv. p. 33, 1911 (*Tobago*).
Tobago Green Woodpecker. Tobago.
1687. **rubiginosus** (Swains.), Zool. Illustr. pl. xiv., 1820 (*Venezuela*).
Swainson's Green Woodpecker. Venezuela.
1688. **tucumanus**, Cab., J. f. O. 1883, p. 103 (*Tucuman*).
Tucuman Green Woodpecker. North Argentina.
421. **CHRYSOPTILUS**, Swains., 1831.
1689. **cristatus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. p. 98, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
Red-headed Woodpecker. Argentina : Paraguay.
1690. **nigroviridis**, Claude Grant, Ibis, 1911, p. 321 (*Rio Pilcomayo*).
Black-and-Green Woodpecker. Paraguay.
1691. **melanolæmus** (Malh.), Pictidæ, ii. p. 188, pl. lxxxix. figs. 7, 8, 1862 (*Bolivia*).
Black-throated Woodpecker. North-west Argentina : Bolivia.
1692. **chlorozostus** (Wagler), Isis, 1829, p. 513 ("Brasilia").
Wagler's Woodpecker. South-east Brazil : Uruguay.

1693. *nattereri* (Malh.), Mém. Soc. Roy. Liége, Central Brazil.
1845, p. 66 (“*Du Brésil*”).
Natterer’s Black-and-Yellow Woodpecker.
1694. *flavilumbis*, Sundev., Consp. Av., Picin. p. 74, East Brazil.
1866 (*Bahia*).
Black-and-Gold Woodpecker.
1695. *mariaë*, Hargitt, Ibis, 1889, p. 59 (“*Chamicroros*”). North-east Brazil.
Maria’s Woodpecker.
1696. *punctigula* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 37, Cayenne: Surinam.
1783 (*Cayenne*).
Cayenne Woodpecker.
1697. *guttatus* (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 61, pl. liii. Eastern Peru: Colombia:
fig. 1, 1824 (“*in sylvis flum. Amazonum*”). North Brazil.
Spix’s Woodpecker.
1698. *punctipectus*, Cab. & Hein., Mus. Hein. iv. Venezuela.
p. 163, 1863 (*Venezuela*).
Spot-breasted Woodpecker.
1699. *ujhelyii*, Madarász, Orn. Monatsb. xx. p. 97, Colombia.
1912 (*Aracataca, Santa Marta*).
Ujhelyi’s Woodpecker.
1700. *atricollis* (Malh.), N. Classif., Mém. Acad. Peru.
Metz, 1848–49, p. 355 (*Peru*).
Black-necked Woodpecker.

422. MELANERPES, Swains., 1837.

1701. *candidus* (Otto), Naturg. Vogel Buffon, xxiii. Brazil: Bolivia: Para-
p. 191, 1796 (*Cayenne*). guay: Uruguay:
White-bellied Woodpecker. Biro. Argentina.
1702. *flavigularis*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 307 Colombia.
(*Colombia*).
Selater’s Yellow-throated Woodpecker.
1703. *oruentatus* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 43, Guiana: Venezuela:
1783 (*Cayenne*). Colombia: Ecuador:
Little Black Woodpecker. Peru: Bolivia: Brazil.
1704. *rubrifrons* (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 61, pl. lv. North and North-east
figs. 1, 2, 1824 (“*in sylvis Paræ*”). Brazil: Guiana.
Red-fronted Woodpecker.

1705. **pulcher**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 330
(*Bogotá*).
Beautiful Woodpecker. Colombia: Ecuador.
1706. **flavifrons** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi.
p. 75, 1818 ("*Brésil*").
Yellow-fronted Woodpecker. Paraguay: South Brazil.
1707. **cactorum** (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Voy. Amér. Mérid.,
Ois. p. 378, pl. lxii. fig. 2, 1835-44 (*Mizque*).
Yellow-chinned Woodpecker. Peru: Bolivia: Paraguay:
Uruguay: Argentina.
1708. **pucherani** (Malh.), Rev. Zool. 1849, p. 542
(*Tobago*, errore: *Costa Rica*).
Pucheran's Woodpecker. Colombia: Ecuador.
1709. **sanctæ-martæ**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash-
ington, xii. p. 134, 1898 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Woodpecker. Colombia.
1710. **neglectus**, Richmond, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.
xviii. p. 667, 1895 (*Bogotá*).
Richmond's Woodpecker. Colombia.
1711. **terricolor** (Berlepsch), Ibis, 1880, p. 113
(*Orinoco district or Trinidad*).
Sombre Woodpecker. Venezuela: Tobago.

423. **DRYOBATES**, Boie, 1826.

1712. **lignarius** (Molina), Sagg. Stor. Nat. Chili,
p. 343, 1782 (*Chile*).
Red-naped Woodpecker. Carpintero chico. Chile: Argentina:
Bolivia: Peru.
1713. **mixtus** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 47, 1783
(*Paraguay*).
Varied Woodpecker. Come-palo. Southern Brazil: Para-
guay: Uruguay:
Argentina: Chile.
1714. **cancellatus**, Wagl., Isis, 1829, p. 510 (*São*
Paulo).
São Paulo Woodpecker. South-east Brazil.

424. **VENILIORNIS**, Bonap., 1854.

1715. **fumigatus** (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Voy. Amér.
Mérid., Ois. p. 380, pl. lxx. fig. i., 1835-44,
(*Chiquitos*).
Smoke-coloured Woodpecker. Venezuela: Colombia:
Ecuador: Peru:
Bolivia: Argentina.

1716. **callonotus** (Waterhouse), P. Z. S. 1840, p. 182
(*Guayaquil*).
Waterhouse's Woodpecker. Ecuador.
1717. **major** (Berlepsch & Taczanowski), P. Z. S.
1883, p. 570 (*Tumbez*).
Peruvian Woodpecker. North Peru.
1718. **sanguineus** (Licht.), Cat. Rer. Hamb. p. 17,
1793 (*Guiana*).
Blood-coloured Woodpecker. Guiana.
1719. **nigriceps** (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Voy. Amér. Mérid.,
Ois. p. 380, pl. lxxv. fig. 2, 1835-44
(*Ayupaya*).
Black-headed Woodpecker. Bolivia : Peru : Ecuador.
1720. **dignus** (Selater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1877, p. 20,
pl. i. (*Remedios, Antioquia*).
Yellow-bellied Woodpecker. Colombia.
1721. **valdizani**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1894,
p. 401 (*Huacras*).
Valdizan's Woodpecker. Central Peru.
1722. **passerinus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 174, 1766
(" *Dominica*," errore : *Guiana*).
Passerine Woodpecker. Guiana : North and
North-east Brazil.
1723. **tæniototus** (Reichenb.), Scans. Picinæ, p. 354,
pl. dcxxv. figs. 4164-65, 1854 (*Brazil*).
Banded-eared Woodpecker. Eastern Brazil.
1724. **frontalis** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1883, p. 110
(*Tucuman*).
Red-fronted Woodpecker. Argentina.
1725. **agilis** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. iv. sect. ii.
p. 147, 1863 (*Rio Napo*).
Agile Woodpecker. Peru : Ecuador :
Colombia.
1726. **pectoralis** (Berlepsch & Stolzmann), P. Z. S.
1902, ii. p. 33 (*Maraynioc*).
Pectoral Woodpecker. Central Peru.
1727. **fidelis**, Hargitt, Ibis, 1889, p. 59 ; Cat. B.
xviii. pl. vii. (*Bogotá*).
Hargitt's Woodpecker. Colombia.

1728. **olivinus** (Malh.), *Mém. Soc. Roy. Sc. Liége*, 1845, p. 67 ("*Brésil*").
Olive Woodpecker. Brazil : Bolivia : Paraguay : Argentina.
1729. **spilogaster** (Wagl.), *Syst. Av., Picus*, p. 33, sp. 59, 1827 (*Brazil*).
Wagler's Eastern Woodpecker. South Brazil : Uruguay : Argentina.
1730. **maculifrons** (Spix), *Av. Bras. i. p. 62, pl. lvi. fig. i.*, 1824 ("*in sylvis Rio de Janeiro*").
Banded Woodpecker. Brazil.
1731. **cassini** (Malh.), *Picidæ, ii. p. 55, pl. lviii. figs. 2, 3*, 1862 ("*très probablement le Brésil*").
Cassin's Woodpecker. Guiana : North-eastern Brazil.
1732. **ruficeps** (Spix), *Av. Bras. i. p. 63, pl. lvi. fig. 2 (♂), 3 (♀)*, 1824 ("*in sylvis fluminis Amazonum*").
Spix's Rufous-headed Woodpecker. Lower Amazonia : Brazil.
1733. **hæmatostigma** (Malh.), *Picidæ, ii. p. 72, pl. lxi. figs. 2-5*, 1862 ("*Pérou*").
Crimson-banded Woodpecker. Ecuador : Peru : Bolivia : West Brazil.
1734. **orenocensis**, Berlepsch & Hartert, *Nov. Zool. ix. p. 93*, 1902 (*Orinoco River*).
Orinoco Woodpecker. Venezuela.
1735. **affinis**, Swains., *Zool. Illustr. pl. 78*, 1821-22 (*Bahia*).
Golden-naped Woodpecker. Eastern Brazil.
1736. **kirkii** (Malh.), *Rev. Zool.* 1845, p. 400 (*Tobago*).
Kirk's Red-rumped Woodpecker. Trinidad : Tobago.
1737. **continentalis**, Hellmayr, *Nov. Zool. xiii. p. 39*, 1906 (*Cariapé, Cumana*).
Continental Woodpecker. Venezuela.
1738. **ceciliæ** (Malh.), *Rev. et Mag. de Zool.* 1849, p. 538 (*Colombia*).
Cecilia's Woodpecker. Ecuador : Colombia.

425. CELEUS, Boie, 1831.

1739. **flavescens** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 427, 1788 Southern Brazil.
 (" *Brasilia* ").
 Brazilian Yellow Woodpecker. Pica-páo de
 cabeça amarella : João velho.
1740. **intercedens**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xv. p. 82, Central and East
 1908 (*Goyaz*).
 Hellmayr's Yellow Woodpecker.
1741. **ochraceus** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 59, pl. li. North-east Brazil.
 fig. i., 1824 (" *in sylvis Amazonum* ").
 Ochraceous Woodpecker.
1742. **lugubris** (Malh.), Mém. Soc. d'Hist. Nat. Central Brazil : Bolivia.
 Metz, 1851, p. 77 (*Brazil*).
 Mournful Woodpecker.
1743. **kerri**, Hargitt, Ibis, 1891, p. 605 (*Rio River Pilcomayo :*
Pilcomayo).
 Kerr's Woodpecker.
1744. **elegans** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. Suppl. North Brazil : Venezuela.
 p. 92, 1776 (" *Cajenne* ").
 Elegant Woodpecker.
1745. **leotaudi**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiii. p. 39, 1906 Trinidad.
 (*Valencia*).
 Léotaud's Woodpecker.
1746. **hellmayri**, Berlepsch, Nov. Zool. xv. p. 272, British Guiana : Surinam :
 1908 (*British Guiana*).
 North-east Venezuela.
 Hellmayr's Woodpecker.
1747. **jumana** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 57, pl. xlvi. Guiana : Central and
 figs. 1, 2, 1824 (" *in sylvis fl. Amazonum* ").
 North Brazil.
 Spix's Amazonian Woodpecker.
1748. **citreopygius**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1867, North-east Peru :
 p. 753 (*Yurimaguas*).
 Ecuador.
 Citron-rumped Woodpecker.
1749. **undatus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 175, 1766 Guiana : North Brazil.
 (*Cayenne*).
 Waved Woodpecker.
1750. **multifasciatus** (Malh.), Picidæ, ii. p. 16, pl. i. North-east Brazil.
 figs. 4, 5, 1862 (*Brésil*).
 Many-banded Woodpecker.

1751. **loricatus** (Reichenb.), Scans. Picinæ, p. 405, pl. clxxxii. figs. 4495-96, 1854 (*Colombia*).
Colombia : Ecuador : Peru.
Cuirassed Woodpecker.
1752. **grammicus** (Malh.), Mém. Soc. Roy. Liège, 1845, p. 69 (" *Brésil* ").
Guiana : Northern Brazil : Ecuador : Peru.
Geometrical Woodpecker.
1753. **spectabilis**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1880, p. 161 (*Sarayacu*).
Ecuador.
Fulvous-rumped Woodpecker.

426. **CERCHNEIPICUS**, Bonap., 1854.

1754. **torquatus** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 52, 1783 (*Cayenne*).
Guiana : North Brazil.
Ringed Woodpecker.
1755. **tinnunculus** (Wagl.), Isis, 1829, p. 516 (" *Brasilia* ").
Southern Brazil.
Shrill Woodpecker.
1756. **occidentalis**, Hargitt, Ibis, 1889, p. 230 (*Upper Ucayali*).
North-east Peru : West Brazil.
Western Woodpecker.

427. **CROCOMORPHUS**, Hargitt, 1890.

1757. **flavus** (P. L. S. Müller), Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 91, 1776 (*Cayenne*).
Guiana : Brazil : Amazonia : Peru : Ecuador.
Chestnut-winged Woodpecker.
1758. **semicinnamomeus** (Reichenb.), Scans. Picinæ, p. 407, pl. clxxi. fig. 4386, 1854 (*Venezuela*).
Venezuela.
Yellow-shouldered Woodpecker.

428. **CAMPOPHILUS**, Gray, 1840.

1759. **leucopogon** (Valenc.), Dict. Sc. Nat. xl. p. 178, 1826 (" *Brésil* ").
South-east Brazil : Uruguay : Argentina : Bolivia.
White-backed Woodpecker.
1760. **rubricollis** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 37, 1783 (*Cayenne*).
Guiana : North Brazil : Ecuador.
Red-necked Woodpecker.

1761. **trachelopyrus** (Malh.), Mém. Soc. Hist. Nat. Moselle, 1857, p. 1 (" *Le Pérou* "). Malherbe's Black Woodpecker. Central, North, and North-east Brazil : Peru : Bolivia.
1762. **melanoleucus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 462, 1788 (*Surinam*). Black-and-White Woodpecker. Ipecu. Guiana : Trinidad : Brazil : Paraguay : Peru : Ecuador : Colombia : Venezuela.
1763. **malherbii**, Gray, Gen. B. ii. p. 436, pl. cviii., 1845 (*Bogota*). Malherbe's Woodpecker. Colombia.
1764. **guayaquilensis** (Less.), Écho du Mond. Sav. 1845, p. 920 (*Guayaquil*). Guayaquil Woodpecker. Ecuador : Peru.
1765. **pollens** (Bonap.), Atti Sest. Riun. Sci. Ital. 1845, p. 406 (*Colombia*). Powerful Woodpecker. Colombia ; Ecuador.
1766. **robustus** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 10, 1823 (*Bahia*). Robust Woodpecker. Southern Brazil : Paraguay.
1767. **hæmatogaster**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. 1844, p. 302, pl. xxv. (*Peru*). Crimson-bellied Woodpecker. Colombia : Ecuador : Peru.
1768. **splendens**, Hargitt, Ibis, 1889, p. 58 (*Colombia*). Splendid Woodpecker. Colombia.

429. **IPOCRANTOR**, Cab. & Heine, 1863.

1769. **magellanicus** (King), Zool. Journ. iii. p. 430 1828 (*Straits of Magellan*). Magellanic Woodpecker. Carpintero grande. Chile : Straits of Magellan : Patagonia.

430. **CEOPHLÆUS**, Cab. & Heine, 1863.

1770. **lineatus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 174, 1766 (" *Habitat in Cayana* "). Lineated Woodpecker. Colombia : Venezuela : Trinidad : Guiana : Ecuador : Peru : Brazil : Paraguay.

1771. **fuscipennis** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 286 Ecuador : Peru.
(Babahoyo).
 Dusky-quilled Woodpecker.
1772. **erythrops** (Valenc.), Dict. Sc. Nat. xl. p. 178, Eastern and Southern
 1826 (*"Brésil"*). Brazil : Paraguay :
 Red-faced Woodpecker. Argentina.
1773. **galeatus** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iv. pl. 171, 1823 Eastern and Southern
("Brésil"). Brazil : Argentina.
 Helmeted Woodpecker.
431. **DRYOTOMUS**, Swains., 1831.
1774. **schulzi** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1883, p. 102 (*Tucuman*). Northern Argentina.
 Schulz's Red-crested Woodpecker.
432. **PICUMNUS**, Temm., 1825.
1775. **rufiventris** (Bonap.), P. Z. S. 1837, p. 120 Ecuador : Peru.
(Ecuador).
 Rufous-vented Piculet.
1776. **cinnamomeus**, Wagl., Isis, 1829, p. 646 Colombia.
(Carthagenae).
 Cinnamon Piculet.
1777. **castelnaui**, Malh., Picidæ, ii. p. 281 (not Ecuador : Peru.
 plate), 1862 (*"Sarayaou"*).
 Castelnau's Piculet.
1778. **leucogaster**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. p. 241, 1870 North Brazil.
(Rio Branco).
 White-bellied Piculet.
1779. **fuscus**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. p. 242, 1870 (*Rio* Central Brazil.
Guaporé).
 Dusky Piculet.
1780. **temmincki**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 6 South Brazil : Paraguay.
(Paraguay).
 Temminck's Piculet. Pica-páo anão.
1781. **cirrhatus**, Temm., Pl. Col. iv. pl. 371. fig. 1, Southern Brazil.
 1825 (*"Brésil"*).
 Tufted Piculet.

1782. **pilcomayoensis**, Hargitt, Ibis, 1891, p. 606 Argentine Chaco :
(*Rio Pilcomayo*). Paraguay : Argentina.
Pileomayo Piculet.
1783. **macconelli**, Sharpe, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xii, British Guiana,
p. 4, 1901 (*British Guiana*),
McConnell's Piculet.
1784. **spilogaster**, Sundev., Consp. Av., Picin, p. 100, Guiana.
1866 (*Guiana*).
Sundevall's Piculet.
1785. **orbignyianus**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 7 Argentina : Bolivia.
(*Bolivia*).
D'Orbigny's Piculet.
1786. **sclateri**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1877, p. 327 Ecuador ; Peru.
(*Lechugal*).
Sclater's Piculet.
1787. **steindachneri**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1882, p. 40, Peru.
pl. ii. figs. 1, 2 (*Chirimoto*),
Steindachner's Piculet.
1788. **jelskii**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1882, p. 41, pl. ii. fig. 3 Peru.
(*Chanchamayo*).
Jelski's Piculet.
1789. **stellæ**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix, Venezuela.
p. 96, 1902 (*Rio Orinoco*).
Stella's Piculet.
1790. **pygmæus**, Licht., Verz. Doubl. p. 11, 1823 South-east Brazil,
(*" Brasilia "*).
Pygmy Piculet.
1791. **asterias**, Sundev., Consp. Av., Picin. p. 97, Brazil.
1866 (*" Brasilia "*).
Brazilian Piculet.
1792. **guttifer**, Sundev., Consp. Av., Picin. p. 101, Central Brazil.
1866 (*" Prov. Goyaz "*).
Matto-Grosso Piculet.
1793. **albosquamatus**, Lafr., in d'Orbig. Voy. Amér. Bolivia,
Mér. Ois. p. 380, pl. lxiv. fig. 2, 1835-44
(*Yungas*).
White-scaled Piculet.

1794. **minutissimus** (Pall.), *Neue Nordische Beyträge*, iii. p. 5, pl. i. fig. 2, 1782 (*Surinam*).
Scale-eared Piculet. Cayenne : Surinam.
1795. **squamulatus**, Lafr., *Rev. Zool.* 1845, p. 208 (" *Columbiá* ").
Scaled Piculet. Colombia.
1796. **obsoletus**, Allen, *Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.* iv. p. 55, 1892 (*El Pilar*).
Allen's Piculet. Venezuela.
1797. **nebulosus**, Sundev., *Consp. Av., Picin.* p. 103, 1866 (*S. Brazil*).
Sundevall's Piculet. South Brazil.
1798. **exilis** (Lichtenstein), *Verz. Doubl.* p. 11, 1823 (*San Paulo, E. Brazil*).
Little Piculet. Eastern Brazil.
1799. **undulatus**, Hargitt, *Ibis*, 1889, p. 354 (*Mount Roraima*).
Undulated Piculet. Guiana.
1800. **salvini**, Hargitt, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club*, iii. p. iii, 1893 (*Bogotá*).
Salvin's Piculet. Colombia.
1801. **buffoni**, Lafr., *Rev. Zool.* 1845, p. 6 (*Cayenne*).
Buffon's Piculet. Cayenne.
1802. **punctifrons**, Tacz., *Orn. Pérou*, iii. p. 65, 1886 (*Monterico*).
Gold-fronted Piculet. Peru.
1803. **lafresnayeii**, Malh., *Picidæ*, ii. p. 282, pl. cxviii, figs. 4, 5, 1862 (*Ecuador*).
Lafresnaye's Piculet. Ecuador.
1804. **aurifrons**, Pelz., *Orn. Bras.* p. 334, 1870 (*Engenho do Gama*).
Amazonian Gold-fronted Piculet. North Brazil.
1805. **borbæ**, Pelz., *Orn. Bras.* p. 334, 1870 (*Borba*).
Pelzeln's Piculet. Central and Northern Brazil.

1806. **flavifrons**, Hargitt, Ibis, 1889, p. 229 Peru: West Brazil.
(*Sarayacu*).
Yellow-fronted Piculet.
1807. **wallacii**, Hargitt, Ibis, 1889, p. 320 (*Upper* North Brazil.
Amazons).
Wallace's Piculet.
1808. **olivaceus**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 7 ("Habit. East Colombia (Bogotá).
ad Bogotam").
Olivaceous Piculet.
1809. **granadensis**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 78 Western Colombia.
(*Caly, in Novâ Granadâ*).
Granada Piculet.
1810. **harterti**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, xxiii. Western Ecuador.
p. 67, March 1909 (*Paramba, N. W. Ecuador*).
Hartert's Piculet.

Order **PASSERIFORMES.**Family **HYLACTIDÆ.**[**P T E R O P T O C H I D Æ.**]433. **SCYTALOPUS**, Gould, 1836.

1811. **magellanicus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 979, Falkland Islands :
1789 (*Tierra del Fuego*). Patagonia.
Magellanic Babbler. Chircean negro.
1812. **niger**, Swains., Anim. in Menag. p. 323, 1838. Chile.
(*Chili*).
Chilean Black Babbler.
1813. **unicolor**, Salvin, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 15, 1895 Peru.
(*Cajabamba*).
Salvin's Babbler.
1814. **speluncæ** (Ménétr.), Mém. Ac. Sci. St. Pétersb. South Brazil (Minas, Rio,
(6) iii. p. 527, pl. 13. fig. 1, 1835 (*Minas* and S. Paulo).
Geraës).
Mouse-coloured Babbler.

1815. **senilis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 103 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
Ash-coloured Babbler. Colombia.
1816. **obscurus** (King), Zool. Journ. iii. p. 429, 1828 (*Straits of Magellan*).
Dusky Babbler. Churin : Chircan. Chile.
1817. **griseicollis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 103 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
Rufous-rumped Babbler. Colombia : Venezuela.
1818. **acutirostris**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. p. 282 (*Peru*).
Sharp-billed Babbler. Peru.
1819. **sylvestris**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 138 (*Pallaypampa, Central Peru*).
Wood Babbler. Bolivia : Peru : Colombia.
1820. **indigoticus** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 1091, 1831 (*Bahia*).
White-breasted Babbler. South-east Brazil.
1821. **superciliaris**, Cab., J. f. O. 1883, p. 105 (*Tucuman*).
White-browed Babbler. Argentina.
1822. **nalis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 104 (*"Santa Fé de Bogotá"*).
Rufous-vented Babbler. Colombia : Ecuador.
1823. **macropus**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1896, p. 387 (*Maraynioc*).
Peruvian Babbler. Central Peru.
1824. **latebricola**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xiii. p. 101, 1899 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa-Marta Babbler. Colombia.
1825. **bolivianus**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. ii. p. 98, 1889 (*Reyes*).
Bolivian Babbler. Bolivia.

434. **MERULAXIS**, Less., 1830.

1826. **rhinolophus** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. South-east Brazil.
p. 1051, 1831 (" *Am. Flusse Belmonte* ").
Knob-crested Babbler.

435. **LIOSCELES**, Sclater, 1864.

1827. **thoracicus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1864, p. 609, Central Brazil.
pl. xxxviii. (*Salto do Girao, Rio Madeira*).
Red-belted Babbler.
1828. **erithacus**, Sclater, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xv. Ecuador.
p. 344, 1890 (*Sarayaou*).
Western Belted Babbler.

436. **PTEROPTOCHUS**, Kittl., 1830.

1829. **rubecula**, Kittl., Mém. Ac. Imp. Sc. Pétersb. South Chile.
(Mém. des Sav. Étrang. i.) 1831, p. 179,
pl. 2 (*Concepcion*).
Red-breasted Babbler. Cheucau : Tricau.
1830. **albicollis**, Kittl., Mém. Ac. Imp. Sc. Pétersb. Central and Northern
(Mém. des Sav. Étrang. i.) 1831, p. 180, Chile : Western
pl. 3 (*Valparaiso*). Argentina.
Barred-breasted Babbler. Tapacolo.

437. **RHINOCRYPTA**, Gray, 1841.

1831. **lanceolata** (Is. Geoffr. & d'Orb.), Mag. de Northern Patagonia :
Zool. 1832, cl. ii. pl. 3 (*Rio Negro*). Western Argentina :
Brazil.
Grey Gallito.
1832. **fusca**, Sclater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Neotrop. Western Argentina.
pp. 76, 161, 1873 (*Mendoza*).
Brown Gallito.

438. **HYLACTES**, King, 1830.

1833. **tarnii**, King, P. Z. S. 1830-31, p. 15 (*Straits of South Chile : West
Magellan*). Patagonia.
Tarn's Barking-bird. Hued-hued : Guid-guid.

1834. **castaneus** (Phil. & Landb.), Arch. für Naturg. Andes of Chile.
1865, p. 56 (*Puerta, Colchagua*).
Chestnut-breasted Babbler. Turco castana.
1835. **megapodius** (Kittl.), Mém. Ac. Imp. Sc. Central and North Chile.
Pétersb. (Mém. des Sav. Étrang. i.)
1831, p. 182, pl. 4 (*Valparaiso*).
Great-footed Babbler. Turco.

439. **ACROPTERNIS**, Cab. & Heine, 1859.

1836. **orthonyx** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 131 Colombia : Venezuela.
("Colombie").
Ocellated Babbler.
1837. **infuscata**, Salvad., Boll. Mus. Torino, xiv. Ecuador.
no. 362, p. 34, 1899 (*Lloa*).
Sooty Babbler.

440. **TRIPTORHINUS**, Cab., 1847.

1838. **paradoxus** (Kittl.), Mém. Ac. Imp. Sc. Pétersb. Southern Chile.
(Mém. des Sav. Étrang. i.) 1831, p. 184,
pl. 5 (*Concepcion*).
Kittlitz's Babbler. Cheuqui : Churin cabeza
negra.

Family CONOPOPHAGIDÆ.

441. **CONOPOPHAGA**, Vieill., 1816.

1839. **aurita** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 827, 1789 Guiana : Ecuador.
(*Cayenne*).
Chestnut-belted Gnat-eater.
1840. **snethlageæ**, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. xx. Northern Brazil.
p. 17, 1912 (*Tucumare, Rio Jamauchim*).
Snethlage's Gnat-eater.
1841. **melanogaster**, Ménétr., Mém. Ac. St. Pétersb. Central Brazil : Bolivia.
(vi.) i. p. 537, pl. xv. fig. 2, 1835 (*Cuyaba*).
[=*rusbyi*, Allen.]
Black-breasted Gnat-eater.

1842. **roberti**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xv. North-east Brazil.
 p. 54, 1905 (*Igarapé-Assú, Pará*).
 Robert's Gnat-eater.
1843. **peruviana**, Des Murs, Voy. Casteln. p. 50, Eastern Peru : Ecuador.
 pl. 16. fig. i., 1855 ("*Pebaz*").
 Fulvous-bellied Gnat-eater.
1844. **ardesiaca**, Lafr. & d'Orb., Syn. Av. i. cl. ii. Bolivia : Ecuador.
 p. 13, 1837 (*Yungas, Bolivia*).
 D'Orbigny's Gnat-eater.
1845. **saturata**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Orn. xiii. Peru.
 p. 119, 1906 (*Cuzco*).
 Peruvian Gnat-eater.
1846. **castaneiceps**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 47 Peru : Colombia.
 (*Bogotá*).
 Chestnut-headed Gnat-eater.
1847. **brunneinucha**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Central Peru.
 P. Z. S. 1896, p. 385 (*La Garita*).
 Brown-naped Gnat-eater.
1848. **lineata** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. South-east Brazil :
 p. 1046, 1831 (*Arrayal da Conquista, Paraguay.*
Province of Bahia).
 Silvery-tufted Gnat-eater. Chupa-dente :
 Guspidor.
1849. **melanops** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvii. South-east Brazil.
 p. 14, 1819 (*Rio de Janeiro*).
 [= *nigrigenys*, Less. : *dorsalis*, Ménétr., teste
 Meneg. & Hellm., Bull. Mus. Paris, 1905,
 p. 376.]
 Black-fronted Gnat-eater.
1850. **perspicillata** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 43, Eastern Brazil.
 1823 (*Bahia*).
 [= *melanops*, Scl. (nec Vieill.), teste Meneg. &
 Hellm., t. c. p. 377.]
 Spectacled Gnat-eater.

442. **CORYTHOPSIS**, Sundev., 1835.

1851. **calcarata** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. East and Central Brazil :
p. 1101, 1831 (“*Brésil oriental*”). Bolivia : Paraguay.
Delaland’s Gnat-eater.
1852. **anthoides** (Pucher.), Arch. du Mus. Paris, Guiana : Venezuela :
vii. p. 334, 1855 (*Cayenne*). Amazonia : Ecuador :
Amazonian Ringed Gnat-eater. N. Peru.
1853. **torquata**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. Central and South Peru :
p. 279 (*Peru*). Bolivia.
[=*humivagans*, Tacz.]
Tschudi’s Ringed Gnat-eater.

Family FORMICARIIDÆ.

443. **CYMBILAIMUS**, Gray, 1840.

1854. **lineatus** (Leach), Zool. Misc. i. p. 20, 1814 Guiana : East Ecuador.
(*Berbice*).
Banded Bush-Shrike.
1855. **fasciatus**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. vi. West Ecuador : West
p. 404, 1883 (*Nicaragua*). Colombia.
Ridgway’s Banded Bush-Shrike.

444. **BATARA**, Less., 1831.

1856. **cinerea** (Vieill.), N. Diet. d’Hist. Nat. xxxv. South-east Brazil :
p. 200, 1819 (“*Brésil*”). Paraguay.
Cinereous Bush-Shrike. Borralhara :
Matraca.

445. **THAMNOPHILUS**, Vieill., 1816.

1857. **leachi**, Such, Zool. Journ. i. p. 558, 1825 South-east Brazil : North
(*Minas Geraës*). Argentina.
Leach’s Bush-Shrike. Mbujara : Borralhara.

1858. **unduliger**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 75, 139, 1869
(*Marabitanas*).
Undulated Bush-Shrike. North Brazil : East Peru.
1859. **guttatus**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. iii.
p. 315, 1816 (*South-east Brazil*).
Vieillot's Bush-Shrike. Choca grande :
Borralhara pintada. South-east Brazil.
1860. **severus** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 45, 1823
(“*San Paulo*”).
Sooty Bush-Shrike. Burrajara : Bulahura. South-east Brazil.
1861. **viridis**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. iii. p. 318,
1816 (*Cayenne*).
Crested Bush-Shrike. Guiana : Venezuela.
1862. **transandeanus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 18
(*Guayaquil*).
Sclater's Bush-Shrike. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.
1863. **granadensis** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1872, p. 234
(*Bogotá*).
Bogota Bush-Shrike. Colombia : West
Venezuela.
1864. **melanurus**, Gould, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 69
(*River Ucayali*).
Black-tailed Bush-Shrike. Peru : Ecuador.
1865. **debilis**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1896,
p. 379 (*La Merced*).
Peruvian Bush-Shrike. Central Peru.
1866. **borbæ**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 75, 140, 1869
(*Borba*).
Borba Bush-Shrike. Central and Northern
Brazil : British Guiana.
1867. **major**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. iii. p. 313,
1816 (*Paraguay*).
Great Bush-Shrike. Batara mayor. Brazil : Bolivia :
Argentina : Paraguay.
1868. **semifasciatus**, Cab., J. f. O. 1872, p. 234
(*Pará*).
Para Bush-Shrike. Trinidad : Venezuela :
Guiana : North Brazil.

1869. **rohdei**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1887, p. 16 Paraguay.
(*Lambare*).
Rohde's Bush-Shrike.
1870. **unicolor**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1859, p. 141 West Ecuador : Colombia.
(*Pallatanga, Ecuador*).
Uniform Bush-Shrike.
1871. **æthiops**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 65 (Rio Ecuador.
Napo).
White-shouldered Bush-Shrike.
1872. **juruanus**, Ihering, Rev. Mus. Paulista, vi. West Brazil.
p. 439, 1904 (*Rio Jurudá*).
Ihering's Bush-Shrike.
1873. **punctuliger**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 77, 146, Central Brazil.
1869 (*Borba*).
Dotted Bush-Shrike.
1874. **polionotus**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 77, 147, 1869 East and North Brazil :
(*Marabitanas*). Cayenne : Venezuela.
[= *tristis*, Sc. & Salv.]
Natterer's Bush-Shrike.
1875. **incertus**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. p. 149, 1869 North-east Brazil.
(*Pará*).
[= *simplex*, Sc.]
Pelzel's Bush-Shrike.
1876. **melanochrous**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. Peru.
1876, p. 18, pl. iii. (*Huiro*).
White-winged Bush-Shrike.
1877. **tschudii**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 76, 141, 1869 Central Brazil : North
(*Borba*). Peru.
Tschudi's Bush-Shrike.
1878. **cinereo-niger**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 76, 143, North-west Brazil :
1869 (*Marabitanas*). Venezuela.
Pelzel's Cinereous Bush-Shrike.
1879. **nigro-cinereus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 19, North-east Brazil (delta of
pl. lxxxi. (*Purú*). the Amazons).
Sclater's Cinereous Bush-Shrike.

1880. **huberi**, Sneathlidge, Orn. Monatsb. xv. p. 161, 1907 (*Ilha de Goyana Rio Tapajoz*).
Huber's Bush-Shrike. Northern Brazil (Tapajos).
1881. **virgatus**, Lawr., Proc. Ac. Nat. Sc. Philad. 1868, p. 361 (*Turbo, N. W. Colombia*).
Lawrence's Bush-Shrike. North-west Colombia.
1882. **nigriceps**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1868, p. 571 (*Bogotá*).
Black-headed Bush-Shrike. Colombia (Bogotá).
1883. **punctatus** (Shaw), Gen. Zool. vii. 2, p. 327, 1809 (*Cayenne*).
Spotted Bush-Shrike. Choca. Guiana : Venezuela : North Brazil.
1884. **albiventris**, Tacz., Orn. Pérou, ii. p. 9, 1884 (*Guaquango*).
Taczanowski's White-vented Bush-Shrike. Peru : Colombia.
1885. **atrinucha**, Salvin & Godman, Biol. Centr.-Amer., Aves, ii. p. 200, 1892 (*Minca, Santa Marta*).
Black-naped Bush-Shrike. West Colombia : West Ecuador.
1886. **gorgonæ**, Thayer & Bangs, Bull. Mus. Harvard, xlvi. p. 95, 1906 (*Gorgona Island*).
Gorgona Island Bush-Shrike. West Colombia.
1887. **cinereinucha**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 77, 145, 1869 (*Barro do Rio Negro*).
Grey-naped Bush-Shrike. North Brazil.
1888. **stictocephalus**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. p. 146, 1869 ("S. Vicente").
White-headed Bush-Shrike. Central Brazil.
1889. **amazonicus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 214, pl. 130. figs. 1, 2 (*East Peru*).
Sclater's Amazonian Bush-Shrike. East Peru : Northern Brazil.

1890. **cinereiceps**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 77, 145, North Brazil : Venezuela.
1869 (*Marabitanus*).
Ashy-headed Bush-Shrike.
1891. **insignis**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1884, p. 450 British Guiana.
(*Mt. Roraima*).
Roraima Bush-Shrike.
1892. **cærulescens**, Vieill.; N. Diet. d'Hist. Nat. iii. South Brazil : Paraguay.
p. 311, 1816 (*Paraguay*).
[=*ochrus*, Oberh.]
White-vented Bush-Shrike.
1893. **albonotatus**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 27, South-east Brazil.
pl. xxxvii. fig. 2 ♂, 1825 (*Rio Janeiro*).
White-spotted Bush-Shrike.
1894. **paraguayensis**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Northern Paraguay.
Cl. xiv. p. 53, 1904 (*Colonia Risso, Rio*
Apa).
[=*cærulescens*, Salvad. (nec Vieill.).]
Paraguayan Bush-Shrike.
1895. **dinellii**, Berlepsch, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xvi. North and Central
p. 99, 1906 (" *Sierra de Santiago, Santa*
Ana ").
Dinelli's Bush-Shrike.
1896. **gilvigaster**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. p. 76, 1869 South Brazil : South
(*Curytiba*).
Grey-bellied Bush-Shrike.
1897. **ambiguus**, Swains., Zool. Journ. ii. p. 91, South-east Brazil.
1825 (*Minas Geraës*).
Spotted-tailed Bush-Shrike. Choca.
1898. **sticturus**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 76, 144, 1869 Central Brazil.
(*Engenho do Gama*).
Pelzeln's Spotted-tailed Bush-Shrike.
1899. **heterocercus**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. East Bolivia.
Orn. Congr. London, 1905, p. 367, 1907
(*Santa Cruz*).
Berlepsch's Bush-Shrike.
1900. **canadensis** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 134, 1766 Guiana : Trinidad :
(*Cayenne*).
Venezuela.
Black-crested Bush-Shrike.

1901. **loreto-yacuensis**, Bartlett, P. Z. S. 1882, p. 874 (*Loreto-yacu*).
Bartlett's Crested Bush-Shrike. East Peru : North-west Brazil.
1902. **cristatus**, Wied, Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 1002, 1831 (*Sertong, Bahia*).
Brazilian Crested Bush-Shrike. East Brazil.
1903. **pulchellus** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. ii. p. 16, 1859 (*Cartagena*).
Colombian Crested Bush-Shrike. North Colombia.
1904. **bernardi**, Lesson, Œuvres Compl. Buffon (éd. Lévêque), xx. p. 299, 1847 (*Guayaquil*).
White-naped Crested Bush-Shrike. Ecuador : Peru.
1905. **melanonotus**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 19, pl. lxxx. (*Santa Marta*).
Black-backed Bush-Shrike. North-east Colombia : Venezuela.
1906. **aspersiventris**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. i. p. 11, 1837 (*Yungas*).
Barred-bellied Bush-Shrike. Bolivia.
1907. **connectens**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Congr. London, 1905, p. 369, 1907 (*Samiapata*).
Bolivian Bush-Shrike. Eastern Bolivia.
1908. **doliatus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 136, 1766 (*Guiana*).
White-barred Bush-Shrike. Colombia : Venezuela : Trinidad : Guiana : Northern Brazil.
1909. **nigrescens**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. viii. p. 469, 1867 (*Merida*).
Briceno's Barred Bush-Shrike. Venezuela.
1910. **nigricristatus**, Lawr., Proc. Ac. Nat. Sc. Philad. 1865, p. 107 (*Panama*).
Lawrence's Barred Bush-Shrike. Colombia.
1911. **difficilis**, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien, liii. p. 216, 1903 (*Rio Claro*).
Brazilian Barred Bush-Shrike. Central Brazil.
1912. **subradiatus**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1887, p. 17 (*Upper Amazonia*).
Western Barred Bush-Shrike. Eastern Peru : West Brazil.

1913. **variegaticeps**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P.Z.S. Central Peru.
1896, p. 379 (*La Merced*).
Variegated Bush-Shrike.
1914. **capistratus**, Lesson, Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 226 East Brazil (Bahia).
(" *Brsil* ").
Rufous-capped Bush-Shrike.
1915. **radiatus**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. iii. South-west Brazil : Para-
p. 315, 1816 (*Paraguay*). guay : Bolivia.
Azara's Barred Bush-Shrike. Batara listado.
1916. **albicans**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 82 Colombia.
(" *Colombie* ").
Lafresnaye's Barred Bush-Shrike.
1917. **tenuipunctatus**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1853, p. 339 Colombia.
(" *Anolaïma, in Novâ Granadia* ").
Lined Black Bush-Shrike.
1918. **berlepschi**, Tacz., Orn. Pérou, ii. p. 22, 1884 Peru : Ecuador.
(*Huambo, Peru*).
Berlepsch's Black Bush-Shrike.
1919. **brevirostris**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 82 Colombia.
(" *Colombie* ").
Short-billed Bush-Shrike.
1920. **multistriatus**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 82 Colombia : Ecuador.
(" *Colombie* ").
Many-banded Bush-Shrike.
1921. **palliatu**s (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 46, 1823 East and South-east
(*Bahia*). Brazil.
Chestnut-backed Bush-Shrike.
1922. **puncticeps**, Selater, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xv. Bolivia : Ecuador.
p. 212, 1890 (*Tilotilo, Yungas*).
Bolivian Chestnut-backed Bush-Shrike.
1923. **torquatus**, Swains., Zool. Journ. ii. p. 89, East and South-east
1826 (" *Urupè, Brazil* "). Brazil,
[=*atropileus* (Lafr. & d'Orb.)]
Mewing Bush-Shrike.
1924. **ruficapillus**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. iii. South Brazil : Paraguay :
p. 318, 1816 (*Paraguay*). Uruguay : Argentina.
Rufous-headed Bush-Shrike. Choca.

1925. **subfasciatus**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1876, Bolivia.
p. 357, pl. xxxiii. (*Tilotilo, Yungas*).
Barred-breasted Bush-Shrike.

1926. **marcapatæ**, Hellmayr, Verhandl. Ornith. Ges. South-east Peru.
Bayern, xi. i. p. 162, 1912 (*Chuhuasi,*
Marcapata, Peru).
Marcapata Bush-Shrike.

446. **BIATAS**, Cab. & Hein., 1859.

1927. **nigropectus** (Laf.), Rev. Zool. 1850, p. 107, South-east Brazil.
pl. i. fig. 3 (*Brazil*).
Black-breasted Bush-Shrike.

447. **THAMNISTES**, Sclater & Salvin, 1860.

1928. **æquatorialis**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1861, p. 380 Ecuador.
(*Rio Napo*).
Ecuadorian Bush-bird.

1929. **rufescens**, Cab., J. f. O. 1873, p. 65 (*Monterico*). Peru.
Rufous Bush-bird.

448. **PYGIPTILA**, Sclater, 1858.

1930. **stellaris** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 27, pl. xxxvi. North Brazil : East Peru :
fig. 2, 1825 ("in *Provincia Paræ*"). Venezuela : Guiana.
Spotted-winged Bush-bird.

449. **MEGASTICTUS**, Ridgw., 1909.

1931. **margaritatus** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1854, p. 253, East Peru : West Brazil.
pl. lxxi. (*Chamicuros*).
Pearly Bush-bird.

450. **NEOCTANTES**, Sclater, 1868.

1932. **niger** (Pelz.), Sitz. Ak. Wien, xxxiv. p. 111, North Brazil : East
1859 (*Marabitanas*). Ecuador.
Black Bush-bird.

451. **CLYTOCTANTES**, Elliot, 1870.

1933. **alixi**, Elliot, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 242, pl. xx. Ecuador : Colombia.
(*Ecuador*).
Alix's Recurved-bill.

452. **DYSITHAMNUS**, Cab., 1847.

1934. **guttulatus** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 46, 1823 East and South-east
(" *San Paulo* "). Brazil.
Spot-breasted Bush-bird.
1935. **mentalis** (Temm.), Pl. Col. ii. pl. 179. fig. 3, Central and South-east
1823 (" *Brésil* "). Brazil : Paraguay.
Olivaceous Bush-bird.
1936. **olivaceus** (Tschudi), Faun. Peru., Aves, p. 174, Bolivia : Peru : Ecuador :
pl. xi. fig. 1, 1844 (*Central Peru*). Colombia : Venezuela.
White-bellied Bush-bird.
1937. **oberi**, Ridgw., Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Tobago.
xxi. p. 193, 1908 (*Tobago*).
Tobago Bush-bird.
1938. **tambillanus**, Tacz., Orn. Pérou, ii. p. 30, 1884 North-west Peru.
(*Tambillo*).
Peruvian Olivaceous Bush-bird.
1939. **affinis**, Pelz. Orn. Bras. p. 149, 1869 (*Villa Central Brazil (Matto
Maria*). Grosso to Goyaz).
Pelzeln's White-bellied Bush-bird.
1940. **andrei**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiii. p. 31, 1906 Trinidad.
(*Trinidad*).
Andre's Bush-bird.
1941. **spodionotus**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1883, British Guiana.
p. 211 (*Mount Roraima*).
Ashy-backed Bush-bird.
1942. **xanthopterus**, Burmeister, Syst. Uebers. iii. South-east Brazil.
p. 81, 1856 (" *Neu Freiburg* ").
Yellow-winged Bush-bird.
1943. **flemmingi**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xi. West Ecuador.
p. 38, 1900 (*Rio Verde, N. Ecuador*).
Flemming's Bush-bird.

1944. **leucostictus**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 66, Eastern Ecuador.
pl. cxc. (*Rio Napo*).
White-spotted Bush-bird.
1945. **tucuyensis**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. i. p. 674, Venezuela.
pl. xv. fig. 1, 1894 (*Tucuyo, Venezuela*).
Venezuelan Bush-bird.
1946. **plumbeus** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. South-east Brazil.
p. 1080, 1831 (*South-eastern Brazil*).
Plumbeous Bush-bird.
1947. **schistaceus** (d'Orb.), Voy. Amér. Mérid., Aves, Bolivia : Peru : North-
p. 170, 1834-1847 (*Cochabamba, Bolivia*). east Brazil.
[=*inornatus*, Ridgw.]
Slate-coloured Bush-bird.
1948. **heterogynus**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiv. p. 61, North-west Brazil.
. 1907 (*Tiffé, Rio Solimões*).
Hellmayr's Slate-coloured Bush-bird.
1949. **dubius**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1894, Central Peru.
p. 393 (*La Merced*).
Dubious Bush-bird.
1950. **squamosus**, Sneath, Orn. Monatsb. xv. North-east Brazil.
p. 162, 1907 (*Alcobaca, Rio Tocantins*),
Sneath's Bush-bird.
1951. **capitalis**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 65 (*Rio Peru ; Ecuador.*
Napo).
Black-capped Bush-bird.
1952. **murinus**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1867, p. 756 Guiana : North Brazil ;
(*Marabitanas*). East Peru : Venezuela.
Mouse-coloured Bush-bird.
1953. **ardesiacus**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1867, East Ecuador ; Eastern
p. 756 (*Rio Napo*). Peru,
Black-throated Bush-bird.
1954. **saturninus**, Pelz. Orn. Bras. p. 147, 1869 Central Brazil : Guiana ;
(*Borba*). Venezuela.
Saturnine Bush-bird.
1955. **aroyæ**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xiv. South-east Peru,
p. 52, 1904 (*La Aroya, Inambari valley,*
Marcapata district),
Oroya Bush-bird.

453. **THAMNOMANES**, Cab., 1847.

1956. **cæsius** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 46, 1823
(*East Brazil*).
Cinereous Bush-bird. North-east and South-east
Brazil.
1957. **hoffmannsi**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl.
xvi. p. 53, 1906 (*Pará*).
Hoffmanns's Bush-bird. North-east Brazil.
1958. **persimilis**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiv. p. 64,
1907 (*Tiffé*).
Western Cinereous Bush-bird. Western Brazil.
1959. **glaucus**, Cab., Arch. für Naturg. 1847, p. 230
(*Cayenne*).
Northern Cinereous Bush-bird. Guiana : Venezuela :
Ecuador : Peru.
1960. **schistogynus**, Hellmayr, Rev. Franç. d'Orn.
No. 22, p. 25, 1911 (*San Mateo, East
Bolivia*).
Grey-faced Bush-bird. Bolivia : South-east Peru.

454. **MYRMOTHERULA**, Sclater, 1858.

1961. **pygmæa** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 933, 1789
(“*Cayenna*”).
Pygmy Ant-bird. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : British Guiana :
Northern Brazil.
1962. **surinamensis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 442,
1788 (“*Surinamo*”).
Surinam Ant-bird. Guiana : Venezuela.
1963. **pacifica**, Hellmayr, P. Z. S. 1911, p. 1159
(*Buenaventura, W. Colombia*).
Pacific Ant-bird. West Colombia : West
Ecuador.
1964. **cherriei**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix.
pp. 72, 612, 1902 (*Perico, Rio Orinoco*).
Cherrie's Ant-bird. Venezuela.
1965. **multostriata**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 234
(*Upper Ucayali*).
Many-striped Ant-bird. East Peru.
1966. **longicauda**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis,
1894, p. 394 (*Chontabamba*).
Long-tailed Ant-bird. Central and South-east
Peru : Bolivia.

1967. *guttata*, Vieill., Gal. Ois. i. p. 251, pl. 155, 1825 (*Cayenne*).
Rufous-bellied Ant-bird. Guiana.
1968. *gularis* (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 30, pl. 41. fig. 2, 1825 (*S.E. Brazil*).
Fulvous-bellied Ant-bird. South-east Brazil.
1969. *gutturalis*, Sclater & Salvin, Ibis, 1881, p. 269 (*Bartica Grove*).
Brown-bellied Ant-bird. Guiana.
1970. *leucophthalma*, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 83, 155, 1869 (*Rio Madeira*).
White-faced Ant-bird. Central Brazil.
1971. *sororia*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1894, p. 396 (*La Gloria*).
Peruvian Ant-bird. Peru.
1972. *viduata*, Hartert, Nov. Zool. v. p. 492, 1898 (*Cachaví*).
Hartert's Ant-bird. West Ecuador : West Colombia.
1973. *spodionota*, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1880, p. 159 (*Sarayacu*).
Black-and-White-shouldered Ant-bird. Ecuador.
1974. *atrogularis*, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, pp. 137, 530 (*Monterico, Amable-Maria*).
Black-throated Ant-bird. Peru : Bolivia.
1975. *hæmatonota* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1857, p. 48 (*Chamicuros*).
Rufous-backed Ant-bird. Eastern Peru : North Brazil : Venezuela.
1976. *erythrura*, Sclater, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xv. p. 236, 1890 (*Rio Napo*).
Rufous-tailed Ant-bird. Eastern Ecuador.
1977. *ornata* (Sclater), Rev. Zool. 1853, p. 480 (" *Nová-Grenadá* ").
Chestnut-rumped Ant-bird. Ecuador : Colombia.
1978. *hoffmannsi*, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xvi. p. 84, 1906 (*Santarem*).
Hoffmanns's Ant-bird. Northern Brazil.

1979. **erythronota** (Hartl.), Rev. Zool. 1852, p. 2 South-east Brazil.
 (" *Brasilia* ").
 White-shouldered Ant-bird.
1980. **hauxwelli** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1857, p. 131, East Peru : Ecuador :
 pl. 126. fig. 2 (*Chamicuros*).
 Colombia.
 Hauxwell's Ant-bird.
1981. **hellmayri**, Sneathlage, Orn. Monatsb. xiv. North-east Brazil.
 p. 9, 1906 (*Pará*).
 Hellmayr's Ant-bird.
1982. **axillaris** (Vieill.), N. Diet. d'Hist. Nat. xii. Guiana : Trinidad :
 p. 113, 1817 (*Cayenne*).
 [= *melanogaster*, Spix, and *lafresnayana* (d'Orb.):
nide Hellmayr.]
 Venezuela : North
 Brazil.
 White-flanked Ant-bird.
1983. **luctuosa**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 82, 153, 1869 South-east Brazil.
 (*Bahia*).
 Pelzeln's Ant-bird.
1984. **melæna** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1857, p. 130 Colombia : Ecuador :
 (*Bogotá*).
 Peru.
 Black Ant-bird.
1985. **schisticolor**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. viii. Colombia : Ecuador.
 p. 172, 1867 (*Costa Rica*).
 Lawrence's Slate-coloured Ant-bird.
1986. **sanctæ-martæ**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Colombia : Venezuela.
 Hist. xiii. p. 160, 1900 (*Santa Marta*).
 Santa Marta Ant-bird.
1987. **garbei**, Ihering, Revista Mus. Paulista, vi. Western Brazil.
 p. 441, pl. xv. fig. 1, 1904 (*Rio Jurua*).
 Garbe's Ant-bird.
1988. **longipennis**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 88, 153, Guiana : North Brazil :
 1869 (*Marabitanas*).
 Ecuador : Colombia.
 Long-winged Ant-bird.
1989. **minor**, Salvadori, Atti Soc. Ital. Sc. Nat. vii. South-east Brazil.
 p. 157, 1864 (" *Brasile* ").
 Short-tailed Ant-bird.

1990. **urosticta**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 130, South-east Brazil.
pl. 126. fig. 1 (*S.E. Brazil*).
Black-and-White-tailed Ant-bird.
1991. **unicolor** (Ménétr.), Mém. Acad. St. Pétersb. South-east Brazil.
(6) i. p. 480, pl. ii. fig. 1, 1835 (*S.E. Brazil*).
Pale Grey Ant-bird.
1992. **behni**, Berlepsch & Leverkühn, Orn. vi. p. 25, Colombia : Guiana.
pl. i. fig. 2, 1890 ("*S. Fé de Bogotá*").
Behn's Ant-bird.
1993. **cinereiventris**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. Guiana : Peru : Ecuador :
1867, p. 756 (*Cayenne*). Venezuela : North
Brazil.
Grey-breasted Ant-bird.
1994. **menetriesi** (d'Orb.), Voy. Amér. Mérid., Bolivia : Peru : North-
Oiseaux, p. 184, 1836 (*Yuracares, Cocha- west Brazil.*
bamba).
Ménétries's Ant-bird.
1995. **berlepschi**, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. West Brazil.
Wien, liii. p. 211, 1903 (*Salto do Girao,*
Rio Madeira).
Berlepsch's Ant-bird.
1996. **assimilis**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 81, 152, North and Central Brazil.
1869 (*Borba*).
Pelzeln's White-backed Ant-bird.
455. **HERPSILOCHMUS**, Cab., 1847.
1997. **pileatus** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 44, 1823 East Brazil.
(*Bahia*).
White-browed Ant-bird.
1998. **atricapillus**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 80, 150, East and Central Brazil.
1869 (*Porto do Rio Parana*).
Black-capped Ant-bird.
1999. **motacilloides**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, p. 136 Peru.
(*Maraynioc*).
Wagtail-like Ant-bird.
2000. **sticturus**, Salvin, Ibis, 1885, p. 424 (*Bartica Guiana : Venezuela.*
Grove).
Spotted-tailed Ant-bird.

2001. *dorsimaculatus*, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 80, 151, 1869 (*Marabitanas*).
Spotted-backed Ant-bird. West Brazil.
2002. *roraimæ*, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien, liii. p. 208, 1903 (*Mount Roraima*).
Roraima Ant-bird. British Guiana.
2003. *longirostris*, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 80, 150, 1869 (*Porto do Rio Parana*).
Long-billed Ant-bird. Central Brazil.
2004. *pectoralis*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 132 (*Bahia*).
White-throated Ant-bird. East Brazil.
2005. *rufomarginatus* (Temm.), Pl. Col. ii. pl. 132. fig. 1, 1822 (*Brésil*).
Rufous-winged Ant-bird. South-east Brazil.
2006. *frater*, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1880, p. 159 (*Sarayacu*).
Northern Rufous-winged Ant-bird. Ecuador : Colombia : Venezuela.
2007. *axillaris* (Tsch.), Faun. Peru., Aves, p. 174, 1845-46 (*Moyobamba*).
Tschudi's Ant-bird. Peru.
2008. *æquatorialis*, Tacz. & Berl., P. Z. S. 1885, p. 100 (*Machay*).
Equatorial Ant-bird. Ecuador.

456. FORMICIVORA, Swains. 1824.

2009. *grisea* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 39, 1783 (*Cayenne*).
Cayenne Ant-Wren. Guiana : North-east and Eastern Brazil.
2010. *margaritensis*, Ridgw., Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xxi. p. 194, 1908 (*Margarita Island*).
Margarita Island Ant-Wren. Margarita Island.
2011. *tobagensis*, Dalmas, Mém. Soc. Zool. France, xiii. p. 141, 1900 (*Tobago*).
Tobago Ant-Wren. Island of Tobago.

2012. *orenocensis*, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xiv. p. 54, 1904 (*Orinoco River*).
Orinoco Ant-Wren. Central Venezuela.
2013. *intermedia*, Cab., Arch. für Naturg. 1847, i. p. 225 (*Cartagena*).
Allied Ant-Wren. Colombia: North and East Venezuela.
2014. *melanogaster*, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 83, 154, 1869 (*Goiáz*).
Black-bellied Ant-Wren. Central Brazil.
2015. *bahiaë*, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xxiii. p. 65, 1909 (*Bahia*).
Bahia Ant-Wren. Eastern Brazil.
2016. *rufa* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 1095, 1831 (*Bahia*).
Rufous Ant-Wren. East and Central Brazil : Bolivia : Peru.
2017. *strigilata* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 1064, 1831 (*Bahia*).
Black-throated Ant-Wren. East and Central Brazil : North Argentina.
2018. *ferruginea* (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 44, 1823 (*Bahia*).
Ferruginous Ant-Wren. Papa-formiga : Trovoada. Eastern Brazil.
2019. *ochropyga*, Hellmayr, Abhandl. Ak. Wiss. München, xxii. p. 663, 1906 (*Ypanema*).
Ochre-rumped Ant-Wren. East Brazil.
2020. *devillei*, Ménégau & Hellmayr, Bull. Soc. Philom. Paris, viii. p. 38, 1906 (*Pebas*).
Deville's Ant-Wren. North-east Peru.
2021. *caudata*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1854, p. 254 (*Colombia*).
Long-tailed Ant-Wren. Colombia : Ecuador : Venezuela.
2022. *genæi*, De Filippi, Cat. Mus. Mediol. p. 31, 1847 (— ?).
Rufous-tailed Ant-Wren. South-east Brazil.
2023. *malura* (Temm.), Pl. Col. ii. pl. 353. figs. 1, 2, (" *Brésil* ").
Brown-tailed Ant-Wren. South-east Brazil.

2024. **squamata** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 44, 1823 East Brazil.
(*Bahia*).
Scaled Ant-Wren. Papa-formiga.
2025. **stictocorypha**, Boucard & Berlepsch, Hum- South-east Brazil.
ming Bird, ii. p. 44, 1892 (*Porto Real*).
Boucard's Ant-Wren.
2026. **consobrina**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 279 Ecuador : Colombia.
(*Babahoyo*).
Black Ant-Wren.
2027. **microsticta**, Berlepsch, Nov. Zool. xv. p. 157, French Guiana.
1908 (*Approuague*).
Berlepsch's Spotted Ant-Wren.
2028. **quixensis** (Corn.), Vert. Syn. p. 12, 1849 Peru : Ecuador.
(*Quixos*).
Amazonian Ant-Wren.
2029. **bicolor**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 84, 156, 1869 Central Brazil : Peru.
(*Borba*).
White-backed Ant-Wren.

457. **RHOPORCHILUS**, Ridgw., 1909.

2030. **elegans** (Less.), Œuvres Compl. Buff., ed. South-west Ecuador :
Lévêque, xx. p. 289, 1847 (*Guayaquil*). North-west Peru.
Guayaquil Ant-Wren.
2031. **speciosa** (Salvin), Ibis, 1876, p. 494 (*Puna West Ecuador.*
Island).
Puna Island Ant-Wren.
2032. **torquata** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. South-east Brazil :
p. 697, 1831 (" *Campo Geral*," *Brazil*). Bolivia.
Pied Ant-Wren.
2033. **maximiliani** (d'Orb.), Voy. Amér. Mérid., Ois. Bolivia.
p. 247, pl. xv. fig. 1, 1836 (*Caruata*,
Yungas).
Bolivian Ant-Wren.
2034. **argentina** (Hellmayr), Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xix. West Argentina.
p. 74, 1907 (*Tucuman*).
Argentine Ant-Wren.

458. TERENURA, Cab. & Hein., 1859.

2035. *maculata* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. South-east Brazil.
p. 1088, 1831 (*South-eastern Brazil*).
Chestnut-mantled Ant-Wren.
2036. *callirota* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1855, p. 89, pl. 96 Colombia : Ecuador.
(*Bogotá*).
Yellow-shouldered Ant-Wren.
2037. *sharpei*, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 97 Bolivia : Peru.
(*Bolivia*).
Sharpe's Ant-Wren.
2038. *humeralis*, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1880, Ecuador.
p. 159 (*Sarayacu*).
Chestnut-shouldered Ant-Wren.
2039. *spodioptila*, Sclater & Salvin, Ibis, 1881, British Guiana.
p. 270, pl. ix. fig. 1 (*Bartica Grove*).
Ash-vented Ant-Wren.
2040. *elaopteryx*, Leverkühn, J. f. O. 1889, p. 107 Cayenne.
(*Cayenne*).
Leverkühn's Ant-Wren.

459. PSILORHAMPHUS, Sclater, 1855.

2041. *guttatus* (Ménétr.), Mém. Acad. St. Pétersb. South-east Brazil.
(6) i. p. 516, pl. x. fig. 1, 1835 (*Cuyaba*).
Spotted Ant-Wren.

460. RAMPHOCÆNUS, Vieill., 1819.

2042. *melanurus*, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxix. North-east and East
p. 6, 1819 (" *Brésil* "). Brazil.
Straight-billed Ant-Wren.
2043. *trinitatis*, Less., Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 42 Trinidad : Venezuela :
(*Trinidad*). Colombia : North-west
Brazil.
Trinidad Ant-Wren.
2044. *amazonum*, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiv. pp. 66, West Brazil : Peru.
373, 1907 (*Tiffé, Rio Solimões*).
Hellmayr's Ant-Wren.

2045. *albiventris*, Sclater, Ibis, 1883, p. 95 Guiana.
 (*Surinam*).
 White-bellied Ant-Wren.
2046. *sticturus*, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Central Brazil.
 Wien, liii. p. 97, 1902 (*Matto Grosso*).
 Spotted-tailed Ant-Wren.
2047. *sanctæ-martæ*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1861, p. 380 Colombia.
 (*Santa Marta*).
 Santa Marta Ant-Wren.
2048. *cinereiventris*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 76, Ecuador.
 pl. 87 (*Pasto*).
 Cinereous-breasted Ant-Wren.
2049. *collaris*, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 84, 157, 1869 North Brazil : Guiana.
 (*Marabitanas*).
 White-cheeked Ant-Wren.
461. **CERCOMACRA**, Sclater, 1858.
2050. *cinerascens* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1857, p. 131 Eastern Ecuador :
 (*Rio Napo*). Venezuela : Guiana.
 Grey Ant-Wren.
2051. *sclateri*, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xii. p. 288, Peru : Brazil.
 1905 (*Chyvetas*).
 Sclater's Ant-Wren.
2052. *brasiliانا*, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xii. p. 289, South-east Brazil.
 1905 (*Rio de Janeiro*).
 Brazilian Ant Wren.
2053. *tyrannina*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 90, 147, Colombia : West Ecuador :
 pl. 98 (*Bogotá*). Guiana : North-east
 Bogotá Ant-Wren. Brazil.
2054. *nigrescens* (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. ii. Guiana (French and
 p. 10, 1859 (*Cayenne*). Dutch).
 Heine's Ant-Wren.
2055. *approximans*, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 85, 158, Central Brazil : East
 1869 (*Engenho do Cap Gama*). Ecuador : Peru :
 Pelzeln's Ant-Wren. Bolivia.

2056. **serva**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1858, pp. 66, 247 (*Rio Napo*). Ecuador : Peru.
Little Black Ant-Wren.
2057. **rosenbergi**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. vii. North Ecuador.
p. xxix, 1898 (*Cachavi, N. Ecuador*).
Rosenberg's Ant-Wren.
2058. **nigricans**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 245 Colombia : Venezuela :
(*Santa Marta*). Ecuador.
Sclater's Black-bellied Ant-Wren.
2059. **carbonaria**, Sclater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. North Brazil.
Neotrop. p. 161, 1873 (*Rio Branco*).
Amazonian Black-bellied Ant-Wren.
2060. **melanaria** (Ménétr.), Mém. Acad. St. Pétersb. Central Brazil.
(6) i. p. 500, 1835 ("*Minas Géraes*").
Brazilian Black-bellied Ant-Wren.
2061. **berlepschi**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. vii. West Ecuador :
p. xxix, 1898 (*Cachabi, N. Ecuador*). West Colombia.
[=*cachabiensis*, Hartert.]
Berlepsch's Ant-Wren.

462. PYRIGLENA, Cab., 1847.

2062. **leucoptera** (Viell.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xx. South-east Brazil.
p. 272, 1818 ("*Brsil*").
White-winged Ant-bird.
2063. **atra** (Swains.), Zool. Journ. ii. p. 153, 1826 East Brazil (Bahia to
(*Pitangua, Bahia*). Pernambuco).
Swainson's Black Ant-bird : Fire-eye. Papa-
formiga : Papa-taóca.
2064. **leuconota** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 72, pl. lxxii. North-east Brazil.
fig. 2, 1824 (*Para*).
White-backed Ant-bird.
2065. **maura** (Ménétr.), Mém. Ac. St. Pétersb. (6) Central Brazil.
i. p. 506, pl. 7. fig. a, 1835 (*Minas Geraes*).
Ménétries's Ant-bird.
2066. **aterrima**, Lafr. & d'Orb., Syn. Av. p. 11, 1837 Bolivia : Peru.
(*Yungascensi, Bolivia*).
Lafresnaye's Black Ant-bird.

463. **RHOPORNIS**, Richmond, 1902.

2067. **ardesiaca** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. South-eastern Brazil.
p. 1055, 1831 (*S.E. Brazil*).
Slate-coloured Ant-catcher.

464. **PITHYS**, Vieill., 1816.

2068. **albifrons** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 339, 1766 Guiana : North Brazil :
(ex Edwards, pl. 344 : *Guiana*). Venezuela.
White-fronted Ant-catcher.
2069. **peruviana**, Tacx., Orn. Pérou, ii. p. 73, 1884 Peru : Ecuador :
(*Monterico*). Colombia.
Peruvian Ant-catcher.

465. **ANOPLUPS**, Cab. & Hein., 1859.

2070. **leucaspis** (Selater), P. Z. S. 1854, p. 253, Colombia : North Brazil.
pl. 70 (*Colombia*).
Cinnamon Ant-catcher.
2071. **æquatorialis**, Hellmayr, Orn. Monatsb. x. West Ecuador.
p. 33, 1902 (*Lita, N. Ecuador*).
Hellmayr's Equatorial Ant-catcher.
2072. **daguæ**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xvi. West Colombia.
p. 83, 1906 (*Rio Dagua*).
Colombian Ant-catcher.
2073. **ruficeps**, Salvin & Godman, Biol. Centr.-Amer., Colombia.
Aves, ii. p. 222, 1892 (*Cauca Valley*).
Rufous-headed Ant-catcher.
2074. **rufigula** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 39, 1783 Guiana : North-east
(*Cayenne*). Brazil.
Rufous-fronted Ant-catcher.
2075. **pallida**, Cherrie, Bull. Mus. Brooklyn, i. Venezuela.
p. 390, 1909 (*Caura River*).
Cherrie's Pallid Ant-catcher.
2076. **salvini**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 98 (*San Bolivia : Central Brazil.*
Mateo).
Salvin's Ant-catcher.

2077. *lunulata*, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1873, Peru.
p. 276, pl. xxvi. (*Sarayacu*).
Lunulated Ant-catcher.
2078. *melanosticta* (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. Ecuador : West Brazil.
1880, p. 160 (*Sarayacu*).
Russet-backed Ant-catcher.
2079. *cristata* (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 89, 166, 1869 North-west Brazil.
(*Rio Vaupé*).
Pelzeln's Crested Ant-catcher.
2080. *gymnops*, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. x. North-east Brazil.
p. 525, 1887 (*Diamantina Mountains*).
Bare-eyed Ant-catcher.
2081. *hoffmannsi*, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. West Brazil.
xix. p. 52, 1907 (*Borba*).
Hoffmanns's Ant-catcher.
2082. *berlepschi*, Snethlage, Orn. Monatsb. 1907, North-east Brazil.
p. 162 (*Rio Tapajoz*).
Snethlage's Ant-catcher.
466. MYRMELASTES, Sclater, 1858.
2083. *hyperythrus* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1855, p. 70 Eastern Peru.
(*Chamicuro*).
[= *plumbeus*, Sclater.]
Plumbeous Ant-catcher.
2084. *melanoceps* (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 28, Eastern Peru.
pl. xxxix. fig. 1, 1825 (" *in sylvis*
Paræ").
Black-headed Ant-catcher.
2085. *crÿptoleucus*, Ménégau & Hellmayr, Bull. Eastern Peru.
Soc. Philom. Paris (6) viii. p. 30, 1906
(*Pebas*).
Ménégau's Ant-catcher.
2086. *fortis* (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1867, p. 980, Eastern Peru : Ecuador :
pl. xlv. (*Pebas*). West Brazil.
Larger Black-headed Ant-catcher.
2087. *luctuosus* (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 47, 1823 Northern Brazil.
(*Pará*).
Crested Ant-catcher.

2088. **araguayæ**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xv. p. 68, Central Brazil.
1908 (*Goyaz*).
Araguay Ant-catcher.
2089. **melanothorax** (Slater), P. Z. S. 1857, p. 133 Guiana.
(*Cayenne*).
Black-throated Ant-catcher.
2090. **goeldii**, Snethlage, J. f. O. 1908, p. 17 (*Bom* Western Brazil.
Lugar, Ponto Alegre).
Goeldi's Ant-catcher.
2091. **maculifer**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiii. p. 340, West Ecuador : West
1906 (*Western Ecuador*).
Colombia.
Western Ecuador Ant-catcher.

467. **GYMNOCICHLA**, Slater, 1858.

2092. **sanctæ-martæ**, Ridgway, Proc. Biol. Soc. Colombia.
Washington, xxi. p. 194, 1908 (*Santa*
Marta).
Bare-headed Ant-catcher.

468. **PERCNOSTOLA**, Cab. & Hein., 1859.

2093. **rufifrons** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 825, 1789 Guiana.
(*Cayenne*).
Cayenne Black-headed Ant-catcher.
2094. **subcristata**, Hellmayr, Verh. Orn. Ges. North Brazil.
München, viii. p. 140, 1908 (*Mandós*).
Hellmayr's Black-headed Ant-catcher.
2095. **minor**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 86, 159, 1869 North-west Brazil.
(*Marabitanas*).
Smaller Black-headed Ant-catcher.

469. **SCLATERIA**, Oberholser, 1899.

2096. **nævia** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 442, 1788 Guiana.
("Habitat in Surinamo").
Surinam Ant-Creeper.

2097. *argentata* (Des Murs), Voy. Casteln., Ois. Peru: Ecuador:
p. 53, 1855 (*Nauta, Peru*). Central Brazil.
White-breasted Ant-Creeper.
2098. *leucostigma* (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 86, 160, Colombia: Ecuador:
1869 (*Barra do Rio Negro*). North-east Peru:
Spot-winged Ant-Creeper. Guiana.
2099. *subplumbea*, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1880, Ecuador: Eastern Peru.
p. 158 (*Sarayacu*).
Western Ant-Creeper.
2100. *schistacea* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1858, p. 252 North-east Peru.
(*Rio Javari*).
Slate-coloured Ant-Creeper.
2101. *saturata* (Salvin), Ibis, 1885, p. 427 (*Mount British Guiana,*
Roraima).
Roraima Ant-Creeper.
2102. *caurensis*, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xix. Venezuela.
p. 9, 1906 (*Caura River*).
Caura River Ant-Creeper.
2103. *humaythæ*, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. West Brazil.
xix. p. 51, 1907 (*Humaytha, Rio Madeira*).
Humaytha Ant-Creeper.

470. *DICHROZONA*, Ridgway, 1887.

2104. *cincta* (Pelz.), Orn. Bras. pp. 47, 65, 1868 Central and North Brazil:
(*St. Joaquín, Borba*). East Ecuador.
[=*zononota*, Ridgw.]
Banded Ant-Creeper.

471. *DRYMOPHILA*, Swains., 1824.

2105. *longipes*, Swainson, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 152, Colombia: Venezuela:
July 1825 (*Trinidad*). Trinidad.
[=*swainsoni*, Berlepsch.]
Swainson's Ant-Creeper.
2106. *griseipectus*, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. Venezuela: Guiana:
ix. p. 76, 1902 (*Rio Orinoco*). North Brazil.
Grey-chested Ant-Creeper.

2107. **boucardi**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1888, p. 129 Colombia.
 (*Bogotá*).
 Boucard's Ant-Creeper.
2108. **nigricauda**, Salvin & Godman, Biol. Centr.-
 Amer., Aves, ii. p. 230, 1892 (*Intac*). West Ecuador.
 Black-tailed Ant-Creeper.
2109. **ferruginea** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. Suppl. Guiana : Northern Brazil.
 p. 141, 1776 (*Cayenne*).
 Cayenne Ant-Creeper.
2110. **ruficauda** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. South-east Brazil.
 p. 1060, 1831 (*South-eastern Brazil*).
 Rufous-tailed Ant-Creeper.
2111. **squamosa** (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 87, 162, South-east Brazil.
 1869 (*Ypanema*).
 Pelzeln's White-bellied Ant-Creeper. Papa-formiga.
2112. **loricata** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 44, 1823 South-east Brazil.
 (*Bahia*).
 Lichtenstein's White-bellied Ant-Creeper.
2113. **atrothorax** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 44, 1783 Guiana : North Brazil :
 (*Cayenne*). Venezuela : Colombia.
 Black-throated Ant-Creeper.
2114. **melanura** (Ménétries), Mém. Acad. St. Pétersb. Central Brazil : Bolivia.
 (6) i. p. 508, pl. 8. figs. 1, 2, 1835
 (*Minas Geraës*).
 Ménétries's Black-tailed Ant-Creeper.
2115. **maynana**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1882, p. 32 (*Yuri-* North-east Peru.
 maguas).
 Taczanowski's Ant-Creeper
2116. **pelzelni** (Selater), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xv. North Brazil : Guiana.
 p. 283, 1890 (*Marabitanas*).
 Pelzeln's Grey-bellied Ant-Creeper.
2117. **hemimelæna**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 48 Bolivia : Peru : Ecuador.
 (*Bolivia*).
 Fulvous-vented Ant-Creeper.
2118. **pallens**, Berlepsch & Hellmayr, J. f. O. 1905 Central Brazil.
 January, p. 32 (*Matto Grosso*).
 [=*ruficauda*, Pelz. (nec Wied).]
 Pallid Ant-Creeper.

2119. *spodiogaster*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, Central Peru.
1894, p. 397 (*Borgoña*).
Ash-bellied Ant-Creeper.
472. **HYPOCNEMIS**, Cab., 1847.
2120. *cantator* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 44, 1783 Guiana : North Brazil.
(*Cayenne*).
Warbling Ant-Creeper.
2121. *peruviana*, Tacz., Orn. Pérou, ii. p. 61, 1884 Peru : Ecuador :
(*Chamicuros*). Central Brazil.
Peruvian Ant-Creeper.
2122. *flavescens*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1864, p. 609 North Brazil : Venezuela.
(*Marabitanas*).
Sulphur-breasted Ant-Creeper.
2123. *subflava*, Cab. J. f. O. 1873, p. 65 (*Monterico*). Peru : North Bolivia.
Cabanis's Sulphur-breasted Ant-Creeper.
2124. *hypoxantha*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1868, p. 573, Peru : Ecuador.
pl. xliii. (*Upper Amazons*).
Striped-breasted Ant-Creeper.
2125. *pœcilonota*, Cab., Arch. für Naturg. 1847, Guiana : Venezuela.
p. 213, pl. iv. fig. 2 (*Guiana*).
Spotted-backed Ant-Creeper.
2126. *griseiventris* (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 89, Western Brazil.
167, 1869 (*Borba*).
Grey-bellied Ant-Creeper.
2127. *vidua*, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xii. p. 290, 1905 North-east Brazil.
(*Pará*).
Widow Ant-Creeper.
2128. *lepidoncta*, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1880, Peru: Ecuador: Colombia:
p. 160 (*Sarayacu*). North-west Brazil.
Buckley's Ant-Creeper.
2129. *leucophrys* (Tschudi), Faun. Peru. p. 176, South-east and Central
pl. xi. fig. 2, 1845-46 ("Fluss Tullu- Peru : Colombia :
mayo"). North-west Venezuela.
White-browed Ant-Creeper.

2130. *angustirostris*, Cab., in Schomb. Reis. Guian. iii. p. 685, 1848 (*British Guiana*).
Schomburgk's Ant-Creeper. Guiana : Venezuela :
Northern and Western
Brazil : East Bolivia.
2131. *myotherina* (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 30,
pl. xlii. fig. 1, 1825 (— ?).
Black-faced Ant-Creeper. North Peru : Ecuador :
Venezuela.
2132. *melanolæma*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1854, p. 254,
pl. lxxii. fig. 2 (*Chamicuros, Peru*).
Black-throated Ant-Creeper. East Peru : Northern
Bolivia.
2133. *sororia*, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xvii. p. 358,
1910 (*Rio Madeira*).
Rio Madeira Ant-Creeper. Central Brazil.
2134. *ochrolæma*, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xvi.
p. 109, 1906 (*Itaituba*).
Buff-throated Ant-Creeper. North Brazil.
2135. *lugubris* (Cabanis), Arch. für Naturg. 1847, i.
p. 211 (*Pará*).
[= *hypoleuca*, Ridgway.]
Brown-winged Ant-Creeper. North-east Brazil.
2136. *feminina*, Hellmayr, Rev. Franç. d'Orn. i.
p. 164, 1910 (*Rio Madeira*).
Hellmayr's Ant-Creeper. Central Brazil.
2137. *berlepschi*, Hellmayr, Rev. Franç. d'Orn. i.
p. 165, 1910 (*Nauta, Peru*).
Berlepsch's Ant-Creeper. North-east Peru.
2138. *melanura*, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1866,
p. 186 (" *Cashaboya* ").
Sclater's Black-tailed Ant-Creeper. Peru.
2139. *melanopogon*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 130
(*Guiana*).
Black-chinned Ant-Creeper. North-west Brazil :
Guiana : Venezuela.
2140. *maculicauda*, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 89, 164,
1869 (*Matto Grosso*).
Spotted-tailed Ant-Creeper. Northern Brazil : Peru.

2141. *hemileuca*, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1866, p. 186 (*Lower Ucayali*).
Black-and-White Ant-Creeper. Peru : East Ecuador :
West Brazil : Bolivia.
2142. *nævia* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 1003, 1789 (*Cayenne*).
Spot-backed Ant-Creeper. Guiana : North Brazil.
2143. *theresæ* (Des Murs), Voy. Castln., Ois. p. 51, pl. 16. fig. 2, 1855 (*Rio Javari*).
Flammulated Ant-Creeper. Peru : Ecuador : West
Brazil : North Bolivia.
2144. *ochracea*, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. xx. p. 20, 1912 (*Tucumará, Rio Jamauchim*).
Ochraceous Ant-Creeper. Northern Brazil.
2145. *punctulata* (Des Murs), Casteln. Voy. Amér. Sud, p. 53, pl. xvii. fig. 3, 1855 (“*Haut Amazone*”).
Spotted Ant-Creeper. North-east Peru : East
Ecuador : Venezuela :
West Brazil.
2146. *nævioides* (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 69 (*Panama*).
Chestnut-backed Ant-Creeper. West Colombia :
West Ecuador.
473. PHLEGOPSIS, Reichenb., 1850.
2147. *nigromaculata* (Lafr. & d’Orb.), Syn. Av. i. p. 14, 1837 (*Guarayos, Bolivia*).
Black-spotted Bare-eye. Bolivia : Peru : Ecuador :
Central Brazil.
2148. *paraensis*, Hellmayr, Orn. Monatsb. xii. p. 55, 1904 (*Pará*).
Para Bare-eye. North-east Brazil.
2149. *bowmani*, Ridgway, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. x. p. 524, 1887 (*Diamantina*).
Bowman’s Black-spotted Bare-eye. Northern and Central
Brazil.
2150. *macleannani*, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. vii. pp. 285, 294, 1862 (*Panama*).
McLeannan’s Spotted Bare-eye. North-west Ecuador.
2151. *erythroptera* (Gould), Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (2) xv. p. 345, 1855 (*Demerara*).
Rufous-winged Bare-eye. Guiana : Ecuador :
North-west Brazil.

2152. *borbæ*, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xix. Central Brazil.
p. 53, 1907 (*Borba*).
Borba Bare-eye.
474. FORMICARIUS, Bodd., 1783.
2153. *ruficeps*, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 72, pl. lxxii. South-east and Central
fig. 1, 1824 (*S.E. Brazil*).
Brazil.
Chestnut-capped Ant-Thrush. Guilinha do
matto.
2154. *amazonicus*, Hellmayr, Orn. Monatsb. ix. North-east Brazil.
p. 34, 1902 (*Pará*).
Lower Amazon Ant-Thrush.
2155. *colma* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 44, 1783 Guiana : Peru : Ecuador :
(*Cayenne*).
Colombia : Venezuela.
Boddaert's Ant-Thrush.
2156. *analís* (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Syn. Av. i. p. 14 : Bolivia : Peru : Ecuador :
Mag. de Zool. 1837 ("*Yuracares et Chi-*
quitos, Bolivia").
North Brazil.
Rufous-vented Ant-Thrush.
2157. *destructus*, Hartert, Nov. Zool. v. p. 493, 1898 Western Colombia :
(*Paramba*).
Western Ecuador.
Hartert's Ant-Thrush.
2158. *crissalis* (Cab.), J. f. O. 1861, p. 96 (*Roraima,* Guiana.
British Guiana).
Cinnamon-necked Ant-Thrush.
2159. *saturatus*, Ridgway, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. Trinidad : Venezuela :
xvi. p. 677, 1893 (*Trinidad*).
Colombia.
Rufous-necked Ant-Thrush.
2160. *rufipectus*, Salvin, P. Z. S. 1866, p. 73 West Colombia :
(*Veragua*).
West Ecuador.
Chestnut-breasted Ant-Thrush.
2161. *thoracicus*, Taczanowski & Berlepsch, P. Z. S. East Ecuador : Peru.
1885, p. 101 (*Machay*).
Rufous-breasted Ant-Thrush.

475. CHAMÆZA, Vigors, 1825.

2162. *brevicauda* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. South-east Brazil:
xx. p. 239, 1818 ("Bresil"). Paraguay.
Short-tailed Ant-Thrush. Tovacca.
2163. *venezuelana*, Ménégaux & Hellmayr, Bull. Venezuela.
Soc. Philom. Paris, viii. p. 54, 1906
(*Caracas*).
Venezuelan Ant-Thrush.
2164. *bogotensis*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Colombia.
1896, p. 385 (*Bogotá*).
Colombian Ant-Thrush.
2165. *olivacea*, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. Bolivia : Peru.
p. 279 (*Central Peru*).
White-throated Ant-Thrush.
2166. *fulvescens*, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1882, British Guiana.
p. 79 (*Merumé Mts.*).
Merumé Ant-Thrush.
2167. *nobilis*, Gould, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (2) xv. Peru : Ecuador.
p. 344, 1855 (*Chamicuros, Peru*).
Striated Ant-Thrush.
2168. *ruficauda* (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. ii. p. 6, South Brazil.
1859 (*loc. ign.*).
Red-tailed Ant-Thrush.
2169. *turdina*, Cab. & Hein., Mus. Hein. ii. p. 6, Colombia.
1859 (*Bogotá*).
Cabanis's Ant-Thrush.
2170. *chionogaster*, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. Venezuela.
xvi. p. 91, 1905 (*Caripé, Cumaná*).
Hellmayr's White-bellied Ant-Thrush.
2171. *mollissima*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 89, Colombia.
pl. 95 (*Bogotá*).
Barred Ant-Thrush.

476. **PITTASOMA**, Cassin, 1860.

2172. **rufopileatum**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. viii. p. 370, Ecuador.
1901 (*Salídero, N.W. Ecuador*).
Rufous-crowned Ant-Thrush.
2173. **rosenbergi**, Hellmayr, Rev. Franç. d'Orn. ii. West Colombia.
p. 51, April 1911 (*Rio Sipi, W. Colombia*).
Rosenberg's Ant-Thrush.

477. **THAMNOCHARIS**, Scater, 1890.

2174. **dignissima** (Scater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1880, Ecuador.
p. 160 (*Sarayacu*).
Striped-sided Ant-Thrush.

478. **GRALLARIA**, Vieill., 1816.

2175. **squamigera**, Prév. Voy. Vénus, Zool. p. 198, Venezuela : Colombia :
pl. 3, 1849 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*). Ecuador : Peru :
Bolivia.
Undulated Ant-Thrush.
2176. **excelsa**, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. i. p. 11, 1893 Venezuela.
(" *Montaña, Aricagua* ").
Berlepsch's Ant-Thrush.
2177. **gigantea**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. viii. p. 345, Ecuador.
1867 (*Ecuador*).
Greater Undulated Ant-Thrush.
2178. **regulus**, Scater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 66 (*Pallatanga*). Ecuador : Colombia :
Venezuela : British
Guiana.
Fulvous-breasted Ant-Thrush.
2179. **sororia**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Proc. iii. Peru.
Congr. Orn. Paris, p. 194, 1901 (*Santa Ana*).
Santa Ana Ant-Thrush.
2180. **haplonota**, Scater, Ibis, 1877, p. 442 Venezuela.
(*Venezuela*).
Grey-headed Ant-Thrush.
2181. **parambæ**, Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. North-west Ecuador.
xi. p. 36, 1900 (*Paramba, N.W. Ecuador*).
Rothschild's Ant-Thrush.

2182. **varia** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 44, 1783 Guiana : North Brazil.
(*Cayenne*).
Royal Ant-Thrush.
2183. **cinereiceps**, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. North-west Brazil.
Wien, liii. p. 218, 1903 (*Rio Negro*).
Ash-headed Ant-Thrush.
2184. **imperator**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 333 South-east Brazil.
("dans la province Saint-Paul").
Imperial Ant-Thrush. Tovaccassu.
2185. **intercedens**, Berlepsch & Leverkühn, Ornith. East Brazil.
vi. p. 27, 1890 (*Bahia*).
Intermediate Ant-Thrush.
2186. **nuchalis**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1859, p. 441 (*Rio* Ecuador.
Napo).
Chestnut-naped Ant-Thrush.
2187. **ruficeps**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 729 Colombia.
(*Medellin*).
Chestnut-headed Ant-Thrush.
2188. **rufocinerea**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1879, Colombia.
p. 526 (*Santa Elena, Antioquia*).
Ferruginous Ant-Thrush.
2189. **monticola**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 68 Ecuador: Western
("Bolivianis Andibus"). Colombia.
Mountain Ant-Thrush.
2190. **flavotincta**, Sclater, Ibis, 1877, p. 445, pl. ix. Colombia.
(*Frontino, Antioquia*).
Yellow-breasted Ant-Thrush.
2191. **przewalskii**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1882, p. 33 North-east Peru.
(*Ray-urmana*).
Przewalski's Ant-Thrush.
2192. **erythroleuca**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 783 Peru.
(*Huaspilla*).
Chestnut-brown Ant-Thrush.
2193. **erythrotis**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1876, Bolivia.
p. 357 (*Yungas*).
Rufous-cheeked Ant-Thrush.

2194. *hypoleuca*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 88
(*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
White-bellied Ant-Thrush. Colombia : Ecuador.
2195. *griseinucha*, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1870,
p. 786 (*Merida*).
Grey-naped Ant-Thrush. Venezuela.
2196. *rufula*, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 99
(*Colombia*).
Little Rufous Ant-Thrush. Peru : Ecuador :
Colombia.
2197. *spatiator*, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington,
xii. p. 177, 1898 (*Mocotama, Santa
Marta*).
Wandering Ant-Thrush. Colombia.
2198. *obscura*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1896,
p. 385 (*Maraynioc*).
Little Olivaceous Ant-Thrush. Central Peru.
2199. *ruficapilla*, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 333
(*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
Chestnut-crowned Ant-Thrush. Colombia : Ecuador.
2200. *nigrolineata*, Sclater, Cat. B. Brit. Mus xv.
p. 321, 1890 (*Merida*).
Venezuelan Chestnut-crowned Ant-Thrush. Venezuela.
2201. *albiloris*, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1880, p. 201
(*Callacate*).
White-lored Ant-Thrush. Peru.
2202. *brevicauda* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 44, 1783
(*Cayenne*).
Little Ant-Thrush. Guiana : Peru : Ecuador :
Colombia.
2203. *simplex*, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1884, p. 451
(*Mt. Roraima*).
Grey-breasted Ant-Thrush. British Guiana.
2204. *modesta*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 89 (*Bogotá*).
Sclater's Colombian Ant-Thrush. Colombia.
2205. *bangsi*, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.
xiii. p. 159, 1900 (*Santa Marta*).
Bangs's Ant-Thrush. Colombia.

2206. *andicola* (Cab.), J. f. O. 1873, p. 318. Central Peru.
(*Maraynioc*).
Striped-headed Ant-Thrush.
2207. *fulviventris*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1858, pp. 68, Eastern Ecuador.
282 (*Rio Napo*).
Fulvous-bellied Ant-Thrush.
2208. *berlepschi*, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Central Brazil.
Wien, liii. p. 218, 1903 (*Matto Grosso*).
Brazilian Ant-Thrush.
2209. *macularia* (Temm.), Pl. Col. ii. pl. 217, 1830 Guiana : Eastern Peru.
(" *Habitat in Brasilia* ").
Spotted-breasted Ant-Thrush.
2210. *paraensis*, Sneath, Orn. Monatsb. xviii. Northern Brazil.
p. 192, 1910 (*Rio Guama*).
Para Ant-Thrush.
2211. *ochroleuca* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. South-east Brazil.
p. 1032, 1831 (" *Brasilien* ").
Spotted-bellied Ant-Thrush.
2212. *periophthalmica*, Salvadori & Festa, Boll. West Ecuador.
Mus. Torino, xiii. no. 330, p. 2, 1898
(*W. Ecuador*).
Salvadori's Ant-Thrush.
479. GRALLARICULA, Selater, 1858.
2213. *flavirostris* (Selater), P. Z. S. 1858, p. 68 Ecuador : Colombia.
(*Rio Napo*).
Yellow-billed Ant-Thrush.
2214. *ferruginepectus* (Selater), P. Z. S. 1857, Venezuela : Colombia
p. 129 (*Caraccas*).
Rusty-breasted Ant-Thrush.
2215. *nana* (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 334 Colombia : Guiana.
(*Colombia*).
Red-breasted Ant-Thrush.
2216. *cumanensis*, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xi. North Venezuela.
p. 37, 1900 (*Cumana*).
Cumana Ant-Thrush.

2217. *loricata* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1857, p. 129 Venezuela.
 ("Caraccas").
 Levraud's Ant-Thrush.
2218. *cucullata* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1856, p. 29, Colombia. *
 pl. 119 (*Bogotá*).
 Hooded Ant-Thrush.

Family DENDROCOLAPTIDÆ.

480. *GEOBATES*, Swains., 1838.

2219. *pœcillopterus* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. Central and South-east
 p. 633, 1831 (*Campos Geraës*). Brazil.
 Lark-like Miner.

481. *GEOSITTA*, Swains., 1837.

2220. *cunicularia* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. i. Argentina : Uruguay :
 p. 369, 1816 (*la Plata et Buenos-Ayres*). Chile.
 Common Miner. Minera : Caminero : Caserita.
2221. *antarctica*, Landbeck, Arch. für Naturg. 1880, Patagonia : Central Chile.
 i. p. 274, pl. xii (*Tierra del Fuego*).
 [=*brevirostris*, Scott, and *longipennis*, Ridgw. :
 teste Hellmayr.]
 Short-billed Miner.
2222. *frobena* (Phil. & Landb.), Arch. für Naturg. Tarapacá : Peru : Bolivia.
 1865, i. p. 62 (*Putre, Pérou*).
 Peruvian Miner.
2223. *isabellina* (Phil. & Landb.), Arch. für Naturg. Chile.
 1865, i. p. 63 (*Cordilleras of Santiago*).
 Isabelline-breasted Miner.
2224. *rufipennis* (Burm.), J. f. O. 1860, p. 249 North Argentina : Bolivia.
 (*Río Paraná*).
 Red-winged Miner.

2225. *fasciata*, Philippi & Landbeck, Arch. für Naturg. 1865, i. p. 68 (*Chile*).
Banded Miner. Chile.
2226. *peruviana*, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 75 (*Lima*).
Little Miner. Peru.
2227. *paytæ*, Ménégaux & Hellmayr, Mém. Soc. d'Hist. Nat. D'Autun, xix. p. 46, 1906 (*Payta*).
Payta Miner. North-west Peru.
2228. *maritima* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 72, 1837 ("*Cobija, Bolivia*").
Shore Miner. Chile.
2229. *saxicolina*, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, p. 524 (*Junin*).
Chat-like Miner. Central Peru.
2230. *tenuirostris* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 72, 1837 (*Cochabamba, Bolivia*).
Slender-billed Miner. Peru : Bolivia :
North-west Argentina.
2231. *crassirostris*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1866, p. 98 (*Lima*).
Thick-billed Miner. West Peru.
2232. *fortis*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Proc. iii. Congr. Intern. Orn. p. 194, 1901 (*Panza*).
Western Miner. West Peru.
482. FURNARIUS, Vieill., 1816.
2233. *rufus* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 465, 1788 ("*in Bonariis*").
Red Oven-bird. Ornero : Hornero : Casera. Argentina : Paraguay :
Uruguay.
2234. *commersoni*, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. p. 34, 1868 (*Goyaz*).
Commerson's Oven-bird. Central Brazil : Bolivia :
North-west Argentina.
2235. *badius* (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 40, 1823 ("*San Paulo*").
White-throated Oven-bird. João de barro. Brazil.

2236. **figulus** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 40, 1823 Eastern Brazil.
(*Bahia*).
Banded-winged Oven-bird. João de barro.
2237. **pileatus**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 139 Northern Brazil.
(*Santarem*).
Steere's Oven-bird.
2238. **cristatus**, Burm., Ibis, 1888, p. 495 (*Cordoba*). North Argentina.
Crested Oven-bird.
2239. **leucopus**, Swains., Anim. in Menag. p. 325, Guiana : North-west
1838 (*Guiana*). Brazil : Eastern Peru.
White-eyebrowed Oven-bird.
2240. **agnatus**, Sclater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Colombia.
Neotr. p. 159, 1873 (*Santa Marta*).
White-footed Oven-bird. Albañil.
2241. **assimilis**, Cab. & Hein., Mus. Hein. ii. p. 22, South-east and Central
1859 (" *Brasilien* "). Brazil.
Southern White-footed Oven-bird.
2242. **minor**, Pelz., Sitz. Ak. Wien, xxxi. p. 321, Central and Western
1858 (*Rio Madeira*). Brazil : Eastern Peru.
Little Cinnamomeous Oven-bird.
2243. **torridus**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1866, Eastern Peru.
p. 183 (*Lower Ucayali*).
Brown-backed Oven-bird.
2244. **cinnamomeus** (Less.), Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 433 West Peru :
(*Guayaquil*). West Ecuador.
Larger Cinnamomeous Oven-bird.
2245. **tricolor**, Giebel, Zeitsch. ges. Naturw. xxxi. Bolivia.
p. 11, 1868 (*Bolivia*).
Burmeister's Oven-bird.

483. **UPUCERTHIA**, Geoffr. St.-Hil., 1832.

2246. **dumetoria**, Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Nouv. Patagonia.
Ann. Mus. i. p. 394, 1832 (*Patagonia*).
Patagonian Earth-Creeper. Bandarilla.

2247. *tamucoensis*, Chubb, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xxvii. p. 101, 1911 (*Tamuco, Southern Chile*).
Tamuco Earth-Creeper. Southern Chile.
2248. *propinqua*, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xii. p. 134, 1889 (*Gregory Bay, Str. Magellan*).
Magellanic Earth-Creeper. Straits of Magellan.
2249. *darwini*, Scott, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. x. p. lxiii, 1900 (*Mendoza*).
Darwin's Earth-Creeper. Western Argentina.
2250. *saturation*, Scott, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. x. p. lxiii, 1900 (*Central Chile*).
Scott's Earth-Creeper. Chile.
2251. *jelskii* (Cab.), J. f. O. 1874, p. 98 (*Junin, Peru*).
Jelski's Earth-Creeper. Central Peru : Bolivia : Chile.
2252. *pallida*, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1883, p. 71 (*Junin, Peru*).
Pale Earth-Creeper. Peru.
2253. *validirostris* (Burm.), La Plata Reise, ii. p. 464, 1861 (*Sierra de Mendoza*).
Buff-breasted Earth-Creeper. Western Argentina.
2254. *fitzgeraldi*, Scott, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. x. p. lxiii, 1900 (*Puerte del Inca, Argentina*).
Fitzgerald's Earth-Creeper. Western Argentina.
2255. *excelsior* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 77 (*Chimborazo*).
Cinereous-breasted Earth-Creeper. Ecuador.
2256. *andicola*, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. ii. p. 21, 1838 (*La Paz, Sicasica, Bolivia*).
Rufous-tailed Earth-Creeper. Bolivia.
2257. *serrana*, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, p. 525 (*Cutervo*).
Striated Earth-Creeper. Peru.
2258. *luscinia* (Burm.), J. f. O. 1860, p. 249 (*La Plata*).
Warbling Earth-Creeper. Ruisiñor. Western Argentina.

2259. **certhioides** (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Syn. Av. ii. Argentina.
p. 15, 1838 (*Corrientes*).
Lafresnaye's Earth-Creeper.
2260. **harterti**, Berlepsch, Ber. Allg. deutsch. Orn. Bolivia.
Ges. 1892, p. 10 (*Trigal, Bolivia*).
Hartert's Earth-Creeper.
2261. **ruficauda** (Meyen), Nov. Act. Acad. Leop. Patagonia : Argentina :
Carol. xvi. Suppl. p. 81, pl. xi., 1834 Chile : Bolivia.
(*Maipu, Chile*).
Red-tailed Earth-Creeper.
484. **CINCLODES**, Gray, 1840.
2262. **nigrifumosus**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. ii. Bolivia : Chile.
p. 23, 1838 (*Cobija, Bolivia*).
D'Orbigny's Cinclodes.
2263. **taczanowskii**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Western Peru.
1892, p. 381 (*Chorillos, Lima*).
Taczanowski's Cinclodes.
2264. **patagonicus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 957, Patagonia.
1789 (" *Habitat in terra ignis* ").
Patagonian Cinclodes. Churrete.
2265. **oustaleti**, Scott, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. x. p. lxii, South Chile.
1900 (*Central Chile*).
Oustalet's Cinclodes.
2266. **rupestris** (Kittl.), Mém. Acad. St. Pétersb. Central Chile.
(Sav. étrang.) i. p. 188, pl. viii., 1831
(*Valparaiso, Chile*).
[=*molitor*, Scott.]
Scott's Cinclodes.
2267. **fuscus** (Vieill), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. Patagonia : Uruguay :
p. 490, 1818 (*Patagonia*). Argentina : Paraguay.
Dusky Cinclodes.
2268. **rivularis** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1873, p. 319 Peru : Bolivia : Chile.
(*Maraynioc, Central Peru*).
Western Dusky Cinclodes.

2269. **albidiventris**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 77 Ecuador : Colombia.
 (*Chimborazo*).
 Northern Cinereous Cinclodes.
2270. **oreobates**, Scott, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. x. p. lxii, North Colombia.
 1900 (*Sierra Nevada of Santa Marta*).
 Colombian Cinclodes.
2271. **heterurus**, Madarász, Ann. Mus. Nat. Hung. Western Venezuela.
 i. p. 462, 1903 (*Merida, Venezuela*).
 Venezuelan Cinclodes.
2272. **antarcticus** (Garn.), Ann. Sci. Nat. vii. p. 45, Falkland Islands.
 1826 (*Falkland Islands*).
 Falkland Island Cinclodes.
2273. **atacamensis**, Philippé, Arch. für Naturg. 1867, Peru : Bolivia : Tarapacá :
 i. p. 263 (*S. Pedro de Atacama*). North-west Argentina.
 White-winged Cinclodes.
2274. **palliatus** (Tschudi), Faun. Peru., Aves, p. 235, Central Peru.
 pl. 16. fig. 2, 1845 (*Montaña de Vitoc*).
 White-bellied Cinclodes.

485. **EREMOBIUS**, Gould, 1839.

2275. **phoenicurus**, Gould, Zool. Voy. Beagle, Birds, Patagonia.
 p. 69, pl. 21, 1868 (*Santa Cruz*).
 Red-tailed Shore-Creeper.
2276. **striatus**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. ii. Chile.
 p. 89, 1889 (*Chile*).
 Striated Shore-Creeper.

486. **CHILIA**, Salvadori, 1908.

2277. **melanura**, Gray, Gen. B. i. p. 133, pl. xli., Chile.
 1846 (*Chili*).
 Black-tailed Shore-Creeper.

487. **CLIBANORNIS**, Selater & Salvin, 1873.

2278. **dendrocolaptoides** (Pelzeln), Sitz. Ak. Wien, South-east Brazil.
 xxxiv. p. 104, 1859 ("*Brasilien*").
 Pelzeln's Creeper.

488. **LOCHMIAS**, Swains., 1827.

2279. **nematura** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 43, 1823 Central and South-east
 (" *San Paulo* "). Brazil : Paraguay.
 Sharp-tailed Creeper. Macuquinho.
2280. **obscurata**, Cabanis, J. f. O. 1873, p. 65 (*Mon-* Venezuela : Colombia :
terico, Peru). Ecuador : Peru.
 Cabanis's Sharp-tailed Creeper.

489. **APHRASTURA**, Oberholser, 1899.

2281. **spinicauda** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 978, 1789 Chile : Patagonia.
 (" *Habitat in terra del Fuego* ").
 Thorn-tailed Creeper. Comesebo chico.
2282. **masafueræ**, Phil. & Landb., Arch. für Naturg. Masafuera Island, Chile.
 1866, i. p. 127 (*Masafuera Is.*).
 Masafuera Island Creeper.
2283. **fulva**, Angelini, Boll. Soc. Ital. (2) vi. p. 227, Chile.
 1905 (*Ancud, Chili*).
 Fulvous Creeper.

490. **SYLVIORTHORHYNCHUS**, Des Murs, 1847.

2284. **desmursi**, Gay, Faun. Chil., Aves, p. 316, pl. 7, Patagonia : Southern
 1849 (*Prov. Valdivia, Chile*). Chile.
 Des Murs's Spine-tail. Colelargo propietario.

491. **SCHIZŒACA**, Cab., 1873.

2285. **fuliginosa** (Laf.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 290 Colombia.
 (*Colombia*).
 White-chinned Spine-tail.
2286. **griseo-murina** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1882, p. 578, Ecuador.
 pl. xliii. (*San Lucas*).
 Mouse-coloured Spine-tail.
2287. **palpebralis**, Cab., J. f. O. 1873, p. 319 Peru.
 (*Maraynioc, Peru*).
 Rufous-chinned Spine-tail.

2288. **coryi** (Berlepsch), Auk, 1888, p. 458 (*Merida*). Venezuela.
Rufous-browed Spine-tail.

2289. **harterti**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 91 Bolivia.
(*Unduavi, Bolivia*).
Hartert's Spine-tail.

492. **PHLŒOCRYPTES**, Cab. & Hein., 1859.

2290. **melanops** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xi. Paraguay : Argentina :
p. 232, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Peru : Chile : Pata-
Black-faced Spine-tail. Trabajador. gonia : Uruguay.

2291. **schœnobœnus**, Cab. & Hein., Mus. Hein. ii. Bolivia.
p. 26, 1859 (*Lake Titicaca*).
Titicaca Spine-tail.

493. **LEPTASTHENURA**, Reichenb., 1853.

2292. **ægithaloides** (Kittl.), Mém. Acad. St. Pétersb. Chile : South-west Peru.
(Sav. Étrang.), i. p. 187, pl. 7, 1831
(*Valparaiso*).
Tit-like Spine-tail. Colelargo.

2293. **berlepschi**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. xvi. p. 210, North-west Argentina :
1909 (*Jujuy, N. W. Argentina*). Bolivia.
Berlepsch's Spine-tail.

2294. **platensis**, Reichenb., Handb. p. 160, 1853 Argentina : Uruguay
(*Rio de la Plata*). Patagonia.
La Plata Spine-tail.

2295. **andicola**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1869, p. 636, Ecuador : Colombia.
pl. xlix. fig. 2 (*Panza, Ecuador*).
Flammulated Spine-tail.

2296. **certhia** (Madarász), Ann. Mus. Nat. Hung. i. Andes of West Venezuela.
p. 463, 1903 (*San Antonio, Merida*).
Creeping Spine-tail.

2297. **pileata**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1881, p. 487 (*Lima*). Western Peru.
Red-capped Spine-tail.

2298. **fuliginiceps** (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Syn. Av. i. Bolivia.
p. 23, 1837 (*Sicasica, Bolivia*).
Chestnut-capped Spine-tail.
2299. **paranensis**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1861, p. 377 Argentina.
(*Paraná*).
Parana Spine-tail.
2300. **setaria** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 311. fig. 2, Brazil.
1824 (*"Saint Paul, Brésil"*).
Temminck's Spine-tail.
2301. **striolata** (Pelz.), Orn. Bras. p. 38, 1868 South Brazil.
(*Curytiba*).
Pelzeln's Spine-tail.
494. **SYNALLAXIS**, Vieill., 1819.
2302. **ruficapilla**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxii. South and East Brazil.
p. 310, 1819 (*"Brésil"*).
Rufous-headed Spine-tail. Turucuhé: Curutié.
2303. **poliophrys**, Cab., J. f. O. 1866, p. 307 Guiana.
(*"Cayana"*).
Grey-browed Spine-tail.
2304. **frontalis**, Pelzeln, Sitz. Ak. Wien, xxxiv. Paragnay: Argentina:
p. 117, 1859 (*Cuyaba*). Brazil.
2305. **elegantior**, Selater, Cat. Amer. B. p. 151, Peru (?): Ecuador:
1862 (*Bogotá*). Colombia: Venezuela.
Elegant Spine-tail.
2306. **fuscipennis**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Eastern Bolivia
(Congr. London, 1905, p. 362, 1907
(*Samaipata, Bolivia*)).
Dusky-quilled Spine-tail.
2307. **azaræ**, d'Orbigny, Voy. Amér. Mérid, Ois. Bolivia: South-east Peru.
p. 246, 1839-47 (*Vallegrande, Bolivia*).
Azara's Spine-tail.
2308. **hellmayri**, Reiser, Orn. Monatsb. xiii. p. 210, South-east Brazil.
1905 (*Bahia*).
Hellmayr's Spine-tail.

2309. *superciliosa*, Cab., J. f. O. 1883, p. 110
(*Tucuman*).
Yellow-browed Spine-tail. Western Argentina :
Bolivia.
2310. *mœsta*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 26 (*Bogotá*).
Sclater's Spine-tail. Colombia : Ecuador.
2311. *brunneicaudalis*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 62
(*Rio Napo*).
Red-winged Spine-tail. Ecuador : Guiana.
2312. *cabanisi*, Berlepsch & Leverkühn, Orn. vi.
p. 21, 1890 (*Peru*).
Cabanis's Spine-tail. Peru.
2313. *spixi*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 78 (*Brazil*).
Spix's Red-winged Spine-tail. Southern Brazil :
Uruguay.
2314. *notius*, Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xxv.
p. 60, 1903 (*Conchitas*).
Oberholser's Spine-tail. Argentina.
2315. *albescens*, Temm., Pl. Col. iii. pl. 227. fig. 2,
1823 (*Brazil*).
White-throated Spine-tail. Brazil : Paraguay :
Argentina.
2316. *nesiotis*, Clark, Auk, xix. p. 264, 1902 (*Marg-
arita Island*).
Clark's White-throated Spine-tail. Margarita Island.
2317. *albigularis*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1858, pp. 63,
456 (*Rio Napo*).
Sclater's White-throated Spine-tail. Ecuador : Colombia :
Venezuela : Trinidad :
Guiana : North Brazil.
2318. *hypospodia*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 10
(*Bahia*).
Cinereous-breasted Spine-tail. Brazil : Peru.
2319. *subpudica*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 10
(*Bogotá*).
Silvery-throated Spine-tail. Colombia.
2320. *pudica*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1859, p. 191 (*Bogotá*).
Grey-throated Spine-tail. Colombia : Ecuador.

2333. **russeola** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xi. p. 217, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Vieillot's Spine-tail. Southern Brazil :
Paraguay : Argentina.
2334. **mustelina**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 14 (*Rio
Madeira*). Central Brazil : Eastern
Peru.
Chestnut-backed Spine-tail.
2335. **unirufa**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 290
(*Bogotá*). Colombia : Ecuador.
Rufous Spine-tail.
2336. **fusco-rufa**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1882, p. 578,
pl. xliii. fig. 1 (*San Sebastian*). Colombia.
Santa Marta Spine-tail.
2337. **castanea**, Sclater, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (2)
xvii. p. 466, 1856 (*Caracas*). Venezuela.
Chestnut Spine-tail.
2338. **candei**, Lafr. & d'Orb., Rev. Zool. 1838, p. 165
(" *Carthagène* "). North Colombia.
Cande's Spine-tail.
2339. **kollari**, Pelzeln, Sitz. Ak. Wien, xx. p. 158,
1856 (" *Brasilía* "). North Brazil.
Black-throated Spine-tail.
2340. **læmosticta**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1859, p. 192
(*Bogotá*). Colombia.
Sclater's Colombian Spine-tail.
2341. **terrestris**, Jard., Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. xix.
p. 80, 1847 (*Tobago*). Island of Tobago.
Jardine's Spine-tail.
2342. **carri**, Chapman, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.
vii. p. 323, 1895 (*Trinidad*). Trinidad.
Trinidad Spine-tail.
2343. **striatipectus**, Chapman, Bull. Amer. Mus.
Nat. Hist. xii. p. 156, 1899 (*Quebrada
Seca*). Venezuela.
Striped Spine-tail.

2344. *adusta*, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1884, p. 450
(*Mount Roraima*).
Roraima Spine-tail. British Guiana.
2345. *gularis*, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 290
(*Colombia*).
Lafresnaye's White-throated Spine-tail. Colombia : Ecuador :
Venezuela.
2346. *rufiventris*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S.
1896, p. 372 (*Maraynioc*).
Rufous-vented Spine-tail. Central Peru.
2347. *phryganophila* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.
xi. p. 207, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
White-cheeked Spine-tail. Brazil : Bolivia :
Paraguay : Uruguay.
2348. *rutilans*, Temm., Pl. Col. iv. pl. 227. fig. 1,
1823 (" *Brésil* ").
Temminck's Black-throated Spine-tail. Northern Brazil :
Venezuela : Guiana.
2349. *amazonica*, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiv. p. 14,
1907 (*Itaituba, Santarem*).
Amazonian Spine-tail. North-east Peru :
North Brazil.
2350. *tertia*, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiv. p. 15, 1907
(*Engenho do Gama, Mattogrosso*).
Mattogrosso Spine-tail. Central Brazil.
2351. *omissa*, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xii. p. 71,
1902 (*Pará*).
Pará Spine-tail. North-east Brazil.
495. SIPTORNIS, Reichenb., 1853.
2352. *vulpina* (Pelzeln), Sitzungsb. Ak. Wissensch.
Wien, xx. p. 162, 1856 (*Goiáz*).
Rusty-backed Spine-tail. Central Brazil : Eastern
Brazil.
2353. *alopecias* (Pelzeln), Sitzungsb. Ak. Wissensch.
Wien, xxxiv. p. 101, 1859 (*Rio Branco,
N. Brazil*).
Northern Rusty-backed Spine-tail. North Brazil : Venezuela.
2354. *hypochondriaca*, Salvin, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 14,
1895 (*Cajabamba, Peru*).
Salvin's Spine-tail. Northern Peru.

2355. *pallida* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 690, 1831 (*Campos Geraës*).
Maximilian's Red-capped Spine-tail. South-east Brazil.
2356. *gutturata* (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Syn. Av. ii. p. 14, 1838 (*Yuracares, Bolivia*).
D'Orbigny's Spine-tail. Bolivia : Ecuador :
Venezuela : North
Brazil.
2357. *mülleri*, Hellmayr, Rev. Franç. d'Orn. ii. p. 1, Jan. 1911 (*Fazenda Nazareth, Mexiana*).
Müller's Spine-tail. Northern Brazil.
2358. *antisiensis* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1858, p. 457 (*Cuenca, Ecuador*).
Fraser's Spine-tail. Ecuador.
2359. *hellmayri*, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xx. p. 55, 1907 (*El Paramo de Macotama, Santa Marta*).
Hellmayr's Santa Marta Spine-tail. Colombia.
2360. *furcata*, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1882, p. 25 (*Chirimoto*).
Fork-tailed Spine-tail. North-east Peru.
2361. *baroni*, Salvin, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 14, 1895 (*Huamachuco, Peru*).
Baron's Spine-tail. Northern Peru.
2362. *cisandina* (Tacz.), P. Z. S. 1882, p. 25 (*Huambo*).
Andean Spine-tail. North-east Peru.
2363. *curtata* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1869, p. 636, pl. xlix. fig. 1 (*Bogotá*).
Bogota Spine-tail. Colombia : East Ecuador.
2364. *debilis*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ornith. xiii. p. 115, 1906 (*Marcapata*).
Kalinowski's Spine-tail. Central and Southern
Peru.
2365. *erythroptus* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 66 (*Pallatanga*).
Red-faced Spine-tail. Ecuador : Colombia.

2366. **griseigularis** (Ridgway), Proc. Biol. Soc. West Colombia.
Washington, xxii. p. 72, 1909 (*San Antonio, Colombia*).
Ridgway's Grey-throated Spine-tail.
2367. **striaticollis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 290 Colombia: Ecuador.
(*Colombia*).
Stripe-breasted Spine-tail.
2368. **subcristata** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1874, p. 20 Venezuela.
(*Caracas*).
Crested Spine-tail.
2369. **ruticilla** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. ii. p. 27, South-east Brazil.
1859 ("*Buenos Ayres*").
Red-tailed Spine-tail.
2370. **striaticeps** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 22, Bolivia.
1837 (*Corrientes*).
Striped-headed Spine-tail. Ratonero.
2371. **heterocerca**, Berlepsch & Leverkühn, Ornith. Argentina.
vi. p. 22, 1890 (*Cosquin, Cordova*).
Leverkühn's Spine-tail.
2372. **albiceps** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 23, Bolivia.
1837 (*Sica-Sica, Bolivia*).
Bolivian White-crowned Spine-tail.
2373. **albicapilla** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1873, p. 319 Central Peru.
(*Maraynioc*).
Peruvian White-crowned Spine-tail.
2374. **humicola** (Kittl.), Mém. Acad. St. Pétersb. Chile.
(Sav. Étrang.), i. p. 185, pl. 6, 1831
(*Valparaiso*).
Black-tailed Spine-tail. Bolaria.
2375. **steinbachi**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. xvi. p. 213, North-west Argentina.
1909 (*Salta*).
Steinbach's Spine-tail.
2376. **orbignii** (Reichenb.), Handb. Scans. p. 163, Bolivia: Northern
1853 (*La Paz, Bolivia*).
D'Orbigny's Rufous-throated Spine-tail.
2377. **arequipæ**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1869, South-west Peru.
p. 417 (*Arequipa*).
Whitely's Rufous-throated Spine-tail.

2378. **modesta** (Eyton), Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 159
(*Bolivia* ?).
Eyton's Rufous-throated Spine-tail. Bolivia : Argentina :
Chile : Patagonia.
2379. **sajamæ**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 94
(*Esperanza, Bolivia*).
Berlepsch's Rufous-throated Spine-tail. West Bolivia : South
Peru.
2380. **rostrata**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 94
(*Vacas, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Rufous-throated Spine-tail. East Bolivia.
2381. **humilis** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1873, p. 319 (*Junin,*
Peru).
Cabanis's Rufous-throated Spine-tail. Peru : Bolivia.
2382. **marayniocensis**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann,
P. Z. S. 1896, p. 373 (*Maraynioc, Peru*).
Maraynioc Spine-tail. Central Peru.
2383. **robusta**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 95
(*Iquico, Bolivia*).
West Bolivian Spine-tail. West Bolivia.
2384. **pudibunda** (Selater), P. Z. S. 1874, p. 445,
pl. lviii. fig. 1 (*Obraillo, Peru*).
Fawn-throated Spine-tail. Peru.
2385. **ottonis**, Berlepsch, Proc. iii. Intern. Congr.
Orn. p. 197, 1901 (*Cuzco*).
Cuzco Spine-tail. Central Peru.
2386. **hilereti**, Oustalet, Bull. Mus. Paris, 1904,
p. 44 (*Tucuman*).
Oustalet's Spine-tail. Argentina.
2387. **heterura**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 93
(*Iquico, Bolivia*).
Varied Spine-tail. West Bolivia.
2388. **sordida** (Less.), Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 105
(*Chile*).
Fulvous-throated Spine-tail. Canastero. Chile.
2389. **affinis**, Berlepsch, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xvi.
p. 98, 1906 (*Los Vasquez, Tucuman*).
Tucuman Spine-tail. Northern Argentina.

2390. **flavogularis**, Gould, Voy. 'Beagle,' Zool. Patagonia.
part iii. Birds, p. 78, pl. 24, 1841 (*Bahia
Blanca and Santa Cruz*).
Yellow-throated Spine-tail.
2391. **baeri**, Berlepsch, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xvi. Western Argentina.
p. 99, 1906 (*Cosquin, Cordova*).
Baer's Spine-tail.
2392. **patagonica** (d'Orb.), Voy. Amér. Mérid., Ois. Patagonia.
p. 249, 1839 (*Rio Negro, Patagonia*).
Patagonian Black-tailed Spine-tail.
2393. **sulphurifera** (Burm.), P. Z. S. 1868, p. 636 North Patagonia :
(*Buenos Ayres*).
Argentina.
Sulphur-throated Spine-tail.
2394. **anthoides** (King), P. Z. S. 1830-31, p. 30 Chile : Patagonia :
(*Straits of Magellan*).
Falkland Islands.
King's Black-tailed Spine-tail. Canastero.
2395. **hudsoni** (Selater), P. Z. S. 1874, p. 25 (*Con- Uruguay : Argentina.
chitas*).
Hudson's Spine-tail. Tiru-riru.
2396. **lilloi**, Oustalet, Bull. Mus. Paris, 1904, p. 44 Argentina.
(*Tucuman*).
Lillo's Spine-tail.
2397. **graminicola** (Selater), P. Z. S. 1874, p. 446, Central Peru.
pl. lviii. fig. 2 (*Junin, Peru*).
Selater's Rufous-throated Spine-tail.
2398. **punensis**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1901, South-east Peru.
p. 718 (*Puno, Peru*).
Puno Spine-tail.
2399. **wyatti** (Selater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1870, Colombia : Ecuador.
p. 840 (*Paramo of Pamplona, New
Granada*).
Wyatt's Spine-tail.
2400. **virgata** (Selater), P. Z. S. 1874, p. 446 (*Junin, Central Peru.
Peru*).
Striated Spine-tail.
2401. **multo-striata**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 273 Colombia : Ecuador :
(*Bogotá*).
Peru.
Many-striped Spine-tail.

2402. **maculicauda**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 92 Bolivia.
(*Iquico, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Spine-tail.
2403. **taczanowskii**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, Central Peru.
1894, p. 393 (*Maraynioc, Peru*).
Taczanowski's Striated Spine-tail.
2404. **maluroides** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 42, Argentina.
1837 (*Buenos Ayres*).
Wren-like Spine-tail.
496. **METOPOTHRIX**, Selater & Salvin, 1866.
2405. **aurantiacus**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1866, Ecuador : Peru.
p. 190 (*Sarayacu, Peru*).
Manikin Woodhewer.
497. **XENERPESTES**, Berlepsch, 1886.
2406. **minlosi**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1886, p. 54 (*Bucara- Colombia.*
manga).
Double-banded Spine-tail.
2407. **singularis** (Taczanowski & Berlepsch), P. Z. S. Ecuador.
1885, p. 96, pl. vii. fig. 2 (*Mapoto*).
Equatorial Spine-tail.
498. **PSEUDOCOLAPTES**, Reichenb., 1853.
2408. **boissonneaui** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 104 Venezuela : Colombia :
(*Bogotá*). Ecuador.
Boissonneau's Spine-tail.
2409. **auritus** (Tschudi), Faun. Peru. p. 239, 1845 Central Peru : Bolivia.
(*Peru*).
Yellowish Spine-tail.
499. **CORYPHISTERA**, Burm., 1860.
2410. **alaudina**, Burm., J. f. O. 1860, p. 251 (*La North Argentina.*
Plata).
Lark-like Plain-runner.

500. **ANUMBIUS**, d'Orb. & Lafr., 1838.

2411. **anumbi** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xii. Paraguay : South Brazil.
p. 117, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Azara's Firewood-gatherer. Añumbi: Leñatero : Espinero.
2412. **anthoides**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. ii. p. 17, Uruguay : Argentina.
1838 (*Corrientes*).
Southern Firewood-gatherer.

501. **THRYOLEGUS**, Oberholser, 1899.

2413. **curvirostris** (Gould), Voy. 'Beagle,' Birds, Uruguay : Argentina.
p. 81, p. 25, 1841 (*Maldonado*).
Darwin's Curve-bill.

502. **LIMNORNIS**, Gould, 1841.

2414. **rectirostris**, Gould, Voy. 'Beagle,' Birds, Uruguay.
p. 80, pl. 26, 1841 (*Maldonado*).
Curved-billed Rush-bird.

503. **BERLEPSCHIA**, Ridgway, 1887.

2415. **rikeri** (Ridgway), Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. ix. Northern Brazil.
p. 523, 1886 (*Santarem*).
Riker's Pointed-tail.

504. **PHACELLODOMUS**, Reichenb., 1852.

2416. **ruber** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xii. p. 118, Paraguay : Central
1817 (*Paraguay*). Brazil : Bolivia.
Red Thorn-bird.
2417. **rufifrons** (Wied), Reise Bras. ii. p. 177, 1821 Brazil : Bolivia : Peru :
(*Tamburil, Vareda, Bahia*). Paraguay : Argentina.
Red-fronted Thorn-bird.
2418. **inornatus**, Ridgway, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. x. Venezuela.
p. 152, 1887 (*Caracas*).
Venezuelan Red-fronted Thorn-bird.

2419. **sibilatrix**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1879, p. 461 Argentina.
(*Cordova*).
Doering's Thorn-bird.
2420. **striaticiceps** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. ii. Bolivia : Peru.
p. 19, 1838 (*Sicasica, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Red-fronted Thorn-bird.
2421. **striaticollis** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. ii. Argentina : Uruguay.
p. 18, 1838 (*Buenos Ayres*).
Rufous-headed Thorn-bird.
2422. **maculipectus**, Cab., J. f. O. 1883, p. 109 North-west Argentina.
(*St. Xavier, Tucuman*).
Spot-breasted Thorn-bird.
2423. **dorsalis**, Salvin, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 14, 1895 Northern Peru.
(*Malea, Cajabamba, Peru*).
Peruvian Thorn-bird.

505. THRIPOPHAGA, Cab., 1847.

2424. **striolata** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 42, 1823 Brazil.
(*Bahia*).
Striated Soft-tail.
2425. **cherriei**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. Venezuela.
p. 60, 1902 (*Capuano, Rio Orinoco*).
Cherrie's Soft-tail.
2426. **berlepschi**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xii. p. 503, North Peru.
1905 (*Leimabamba*).
Berlepsch's Soft-tail.
2427. **erythrophthalma** (Wied), Reise Bras. ii. South-east Brazil.
p. 147, 1821 (*Rio Catole*).
Red-faced Soft-tail.
2428. **ferrugineigula**, Pelz., Sitzungsab. Ak. Wien, South-east Brazil.
xxxi. p. 322, 1858 ("*Cape Horn*": errore
S.E. Brazil, teste Hellmayr).
Red-throated Soft-tail.
2429. **fusciceps**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1889, p. 33 Bolivia.
(*Bolivia*).
Brown-capped Soft-tail.

506. PSEUDOSIZURA, Reichenb., 1853.

2430. *lophotes*, Reichenb., Handb. sp. Orn. p. 172, 1853 (? *Bolivia*).
Brown Cachalote. Argentina : Uruguay.
2431. *gutturalis* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. ii. p. 15, 1838 (*Patagonia*).
White-throated Cachalote. North Patagonia :
West Argentina.
2432. *cristatus* (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 83, pl. lxxxiv., 1824 (" *prope pagum Malhada ad flumen St. Francisci* ").
Crested Cachalote. South-east and Central
Brazil : Bolivia.

507. AUTOMOLUS, Reichenb., 1853.

2433. *ferruginolentus* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 1166, 1831 (*Bahia*).
Rusty-rumped Automolus. South-east Brazil.
2434. *holostictus*, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1875, p. 542 (*Medellin, Antioquia*).
Striped Automolus. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : Bolivia.
2435. *ignobilis*, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1879, p. 522 (*Frontino, Antioquia*).
Chestnut-rumped Automolus. Colombia : West Ecuador.
2436. *melanorhynchus* (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. p. 295 (*Peru*).
Striped-headed Automolus. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : Bolivia.
2437. *subulatus* (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 82, pl. lxxxiii. fig. 1, 1824 (" *in sylvis flum. Amazonum* ").
Spotted-throated Automolus. South-east Colombia :
East Ecuador : Peru.
2438. *assimilis*, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1883, p. 561 (*Chimbo, Ecuador*).
Berlepsch's Automolus. West Ecuador :
West Colombia.
2439. *rectirostris* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 679, 1831 (*Campos Geraës*).
Wied's Automolus. Central Brazil.

2440. **ochrolæmus** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. Colombia : Peru.
1844, i. p. 295 (*Peru*).
Western Chestnut-tailed Automolus.
2441. **turdinus** (Pelzeln), Sitz. Ak. Wien, xxxiv. North Brazil : Guiana.
p. 110, 1859 (*Barra do Rio Negro*).
Pelzeln's Automolus.
2442. **melanopezus** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1858, p. 61 Eastern Ecuador.
(*Rio Napo*).
Ashy-breasted Automolus.
2443. **albigularis** (Salvin & Godman), Ibis, 1884, British Guiana.
p. 450 (*Mt. Roraima*).
White-throated Automolus.
2444. **albidior**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. viii, p. 369, 1901 North-west Ecuador :
(*S. Javier, N. W. Ecuador*).
Colombia.
Hartert's White-throated Automolus.
2445. **dorsalis**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1880, Ecuador.
p. 158 (*Sarayacu*).
Rufous-rumped Automolus.
2446. **leucophthalmus** (Wied), Reise Bras. ii. South-east Brazil.
p. 141, 1821 ("*Brésil*"),
White-eyed Automolus.
2447. **infuscatus**, Sclater, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. North-west Brazil : East
(2) xvii. p. 468, 1856 ("*Peruv. Orien- Peru; East Ecuador ?*
tali").
Olive-backed Automolus.
2448. **cervicalis**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1889, p. 33 Guiana : Venezuela :
(*Camacusa and Bartica Grove*).
North-west Brazil.
Olive-capped Automolus.
2449. **paraensis**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 61 note, North-east Brazil.
1902 (*Pará*).
Lower Amazonian Automolus.
2450. **nigricauda**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. vii. North-west Ecuador :
p. xxx, 1898 (*Cachabi*).
West Colombia.
Black-tailed Automolus.
2451. **rufipectus**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washing- Colombia.
ton, xii. p. 158, 1898 (*Pueblo Viejo,*
Colombia).
Rufous-breasted Automolus.

2452. **obscurus** (Pelzeln), Sitz. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xxxiv. 2, p. 110, 1859 (*Cayenne*).
French Guiana.
Dusky Automolus.
2453. **watkinsi**, Hellmayr, Verh. Orn. Ges. Bayern, xi. i. p. 160, 1912 (*Yahuarmayo, Marcapata, Peru*).
South-east Peru.
Watkins's Automolus.
2454. **cinnamomeigula**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xv. p. 55, 1905 (*Bogotá*).
Colombia.
Cinnamon-throated Automolus.
508. **PHILYDOR**, Spix, 1824.
2455. **atricapillus** (Wied), Reise Bras. ii. p. 147, 1821 (*Rio Catolé, Bahia*).
South-east Brazil.
Black-capped Philydor.
2456. **rufus** (Viell.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. p. 119, 1818 ("*Brésil*").
South-east Brazil.
Cinnamon-fronted Philydor.
2457. **lichtensteini**, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 29, 1859 (*Brazil*).
South-east Brazil :
Paraguay.
Lichtenstein's Philydor.
2458. **amaurotis** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iv. pl. 238. fig. 2, 1823 ("*Brésil*").
South-east Brazil.
White-browed Philydor.
2459. **columbianus**, Cab. & Hein., Mus. Hein. ii. p. 29, 1859 (*Porto Cabello, Venezuela*).
Venezuela.
Cinnamon-breasted Philydor.
2460. **panerythrus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1862, p. 110 (*Bogotá*).
Colombia.
Cinnamon-browed Philydor.
2461. **riveti**, Ménégaux & Hellmayr, Mém. Soc. d'Hist. d'Autun, xix. p. 49, 1906 (*Guailea, Ecuador*).
Western Ecuador.
Rivet's Philydor.
2462. **erythropterus** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1856, p. 27 (*Bogotá*).
Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.
Chestnut-winged Philydor.

2463. **rufipileatus** (Pelzeln), Sitz. Ak. Wien, xxxiv.
p. 109, 1859 (*Pará*).
Eastern Rufous-headed Philydor. North-east Brazil : Peru :
Colombia : Venezuela :
Guiana.
2464. **pyrrhodes** (Cab.), in Schomb. Reise Guiana,
iii. p. 689, 1848 (*British Guiana*).
Cinnamon-rumped Philydor. Guiana : Peru : Ecuador :
Venezuela.
2465. **dimidiatus** (Pelzeln), Sitz. Ak. Wien, xxxiv.
p. 107, 1859 (*Sangrador, Matto-grosso*).
Pelzeln's Philydor. Central Brazil.
2466. **baeri**, Hellmayr, Rev. Franç. d'Orn. ii. p. 50,
1911 (*Agua Suja, Minas Geraes*).
Baer's Philydor. South-east Brazil.
2467. **erythronotus**, Selater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av.
Neotr. p. 160, 1873 (*Bogotá*).
Rufous-backed Philydor. Colombia : Ecuador.
2468. **ruficaudatus** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. ii.
p. 15, 1838 (*Yuracares, Bolivia*).
Rufous-tailed Philydor. Bolivia : Peru : Ecuador :
Colombia : Guiana :
North-eastern Brazil.
2469. **euophrys**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S.
1896, p. 375 (*La Gloria*).
Kalinowski's Philydor. Central Peru.
2470. **subfulvus**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1861, p. 378
(*Gualaquiza, Ecuador*).
Fulvous-breasted Philydor. Ecuador ; Peru.
2471. **erythrocerus** (Pelzeln), Sitz. Ak. Wien,
xxxiv. p. 105, 1859 (*Barra do Rio Negro*).
Dusky-vented Philydor. Guiana : North Brazil.
2472. **montanus** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg.
1844, i. p. 295 (*Peru*).
Mountain Philydor. Peru ; Bolivia.
2473. **striaticollis**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 17
(*Colombia*).
Striped-breasted Philydor. Colombia : Ecuador.
2474. **anxius** (Bangs), Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club,
iii. p. 83, 1902 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Philydor. North Colombia.

2475. **venezuelensis**, Hellmayr, Rev. Franç. d'Orn. Venezuela.
 ii. p. 49, 1911 (*Cumbre de Valencia, Venezuela*).
 Venezuelan Philydor.
2476. **temporalis** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1859, p. 141 Colombia : Ecuador :
 (*Pallatanga, Ecuador*). Peru : Bolivia.
 Spot-breasted Philydor.

509. **THRIPADECOTES**, Sclater, 1862.^s

2477. **flammulatus** (Eyton), Contr. Orn. 1849, Venezuela : Colombia :
 p. 131 (*Bogotá*). Ecuador : Peru.
 Flammulated Tree-hunter.
2478. **scrutator**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 137 Central Peru.
 (*Maraynioc, Peru*).
 Taczanowski's Tree-hunter.
2479. **virgaticeps**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. x. Ecuador.
 p. 398, 1874 (*Quito, Ecuador*).
 Lawrence's Tree-hunter.
2480. **sclateri**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. West Colombia.
 Congr. London, 1905, p. 365, 1907 (*W. Colombia*).
 [= *alogus* (Bangs).]
 Sclater's Tree-hunter.

510. **ACISTROPS**, Sclater, 1862.

2481. **strigilatus** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 26, Eastern Peru : Eastern
 pl. xxxvi. fig. 1, 1825 (*E. Peru*). Ecuador : Northern
 Spix's Hook-bill. Brazil.

511. **HELIOBLETUS**, Reichenb., 1853.

2482. **supercilius** (Licht.), Abh. Ak. Berlin, 1818, Paraguay : South-east
 p. 204 (*Paraguay*). Brazil.
 Fulvous-browed Sharp-bill.

512. **XENICOPSIS**, Cab. & Hein., 1859.

2483. **rufo-superciliatus** (Lafr.), Mag. de Zool. South-east Brazil.
 1832, cl. ii. pl. vii. (*Brazil*).
 Rufous-browed Xenicopsis.

2484. **cabanisi**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 528
(*Pumamarca, Peru*).
Cabanis's Xenicopsis. Central Peru : Bolivia.
2485. **oleagineus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1883, p. 654
(*Catamarca, Argentina*).
Olive Xenicopsis. Argentina : Brazil :
Paraguay.
2486. **percnopterus**, Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat.
Mus. xxv. p. 61, 1902 (*Alto do Serra,*
Brazil).
Dusky-winged Xenicopsis. South-east Brazil.
2487. **subalaris** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1859, p. 141
(*Pallatanga, Ecuador*).
Stripe-bellied Xenicopsis. North-west Peru :
Ecuador : Colombia.
2488. **guttulatus** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1857, p. 272,
pl. cxxx. (*Caracas*).
White-throated Xenicopsis. Venezuela.

513. **XENOPS**, Illiger, 1811.

2489. **genibarbis**, Illiger, Prodr. p. 213, 1811
(*Cametá, Brazil*).
Whiskered Recurved-bill. Colombia : Peru :
Venezuela : Guiana :
Northern Brazil.
2490. **littoralis**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1861, p. 379
(*Esmeraldas*).
Equatorial Whiskered Recurved-bill. Western Ecuador :
West Colombia.
2491. **pelzelni**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiv. p. 55, 1907
(*Ypanema, São Paulo*).
Pelzeln's Recurved-bill. South-east Brazil.
2492. **rutilus**, Licht., Verz. Doubl. p. 17, 1823
(*Bahia*).
Red-tailed Recurved-bill. Brazil : Bolivia :
Argentina.
2493. **heterurus**, Cab. & Hein., Mus. Hein. ii. p. 33,
1859 (*Colombia*).
Cabanis's Red-tailed Recurved-bill. Ecuador : Peru :
Colombia : Venezuela :
Trinidad : Guiana
2494. **tenuirostris**, Pelzeln, Sitz. Ak. Wien, xxxiv.
p. 112, 1859 ("*Brasilia*").
Slender-billed Recurved-bill. Central Brazil.

514. **MEGAXENOPS**, Reiser, 1905.

2495. **paranaguæ**, Reiser, Anz. Ak. Wiss. 1905, North-east Brazil.
No. xviii. p. 322 (*Paranaguá*).
Reiser's Recurved-bill.

515. **ANABAZENOPS**, Lafr., 1847.

2496. **fuscus** (Vieill.), Analyse, p. 68, 1816 South-east Brazil.
(" *Brésil* ").
Brown Anabazenops.

516. **SCLERURUS**, Swains., 1827.

2497. **caudacutus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. iii. Guiana.
p. 310, 1816 (*Cayenne*).
Black-tailed Leafscraper. Pappa formigas.
2498. **umbretta** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 43, 1823 Eastern and Central
(*Bahia*). Brazil.
Spiny Leafscraper. Pincha-cisco.
2499. **brunneus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 17 Colombia: East Ecuador:
(*Bogotá*). East Peru: North-west
Brazil.
Brown Leafscraper.
2500. **scansor** (Ménétr.), Mém. Ac. Sci. St. Pétersb. Central and Southern
(6) i. p. 520, pl. 11, 1835 (*Rio de Janeiro*). Brazil: Argentina.
Menetries's Leafscraper.
2501. **albigularis**, Swains., Birds of Brazil, pl. 78, Venezuela: Trinidad:
1841 (— ?). Tobago.
White-throated Leafscraper.
2502. **propinquus**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash- North-east Colombia.
ington, xiii. p. 99, 1899 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Leafscraper.
2503. **mexicanus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 290 Colombia: North Brazil.
(*Cordova, Mexico*).
Rufous-throated Leafscraper.
2504. **obscurior**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. viii. p. 370, North-west Ecuador.
1901 (*Lita, N.W. Ecuador*).
Dusky Rufous-throated Leafscraper.

2505. **ruficularis**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 87, 161, Northern Brazil.
1869 (*Borba and Marabitanas*).
Pelzeln's Black-tailed Leafscraper. Pappa
formigas.
2506. **salvini**, Salvadori & Festa, Boll. Mus. Torino, West Ecuador.
xv. no. 362, p. 23, 1899 (*"Foreste del
Rio Peripa," Ecuador*).
Salvin's Leafscraper.
517. **MARGARORNIS**, Reichenb., 1852.
2507. **squamigera** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. ii. Bolivia.
p. 14, 1838 (*Ayupaya, Bolivia*).
Yellow-spotted Tree-runner.
2508. **perlata** (Less.), Écho du Monde Savant, 1844, Colombia : Venezuela :
p. 275 (*Bogotá*). Ecuador.
Lesson's Spotted Tree-runner.
2509. **stellata**, Selater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Neotr. Western Ecuador.
p. 160, 1873 (*Quito*).
Fulvous-spotted Tree-runner.
518. **PREMNORNIS**, Ridgw., 1909.
2510. **guttuligera** (Selater), P. Z. S. 1864, p. 167 Colombia.
(*Bogotá*).
Spotted Tree-runner.
2511. **guttata** (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. viii. p. 128, Colombia : Ecuador.
1867 (*Quito, Ecuador*).
Lawrence's Spotted Tree-runner.
519. **PREMNOPLEX**, Cherrie, 1891.
2512. **brunnescens** (Selater), P. Z. S. 1856, p. 27, Colombia : Ecuador :
pl. xcvi. (*Bogotá*). Peru.
Selater's Spotted Tree-runner.
2513. **colorata**, Bangs, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club, North-east Colombia.
iii. p. 84, 1902 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Tree-runner.
2514. **stictonota**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 95. West Bolivia : Peru.
(*Chaco, W. Bolivia*).
Spot-backed Tree-runner.

520. **PYGARRHICUS**, Burm., 1837.

2515. **albigularis** (King), P. Z. S. 1830-31, p. 30 South Chile : Western
 (*Straits of Magellan*). Patagonia.
 White-throated Tree-runner.

521. **GLYPHORHYNCHUS**, Wied, 1831.

2516. **cuneatus** (Licht.), Abh. Ak. Berl. 1820, Colombia : Brazil :
 p. 204 (*Bahia*). Guiana : Venezuela.
 Wedge-billed Wood-hewer.
2517. **castelnaudi**, Des Murs, Voy. Casteln., Ois. Ecuador : Peru.
 p. 47, pl. xv. fig. 2, 1855 (*Santa Maria*,
Peru).
 Castelnau's Wood-hewer.

522. **DENDROCINCLA**, Gray, 1840.

2518. **macrorhyncha**, Salvadori & Festa, Boll. Mus. Ecuador.
 Torino, xv. no. 362, p. 27, 1890 (*Puna*,
Ecuador).
 Large-billed Wood-hewer.
2519. **tyrannina** (Laf.), Rev. Zool. 1851, p. 328 Colombia : West Ecuador.
 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
 Tyrannine Wood-hewer.
2520. **fuliginosa** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. Guiana : North Brazil.
 p. 117, 1818 (*Çayenne*).
 Vieillot's Wood-hewer.
2521. **lafresnayeii**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. x. Colombia : Western
 p. 492, 1887 (*Colombia*). Ecuador.
 Lafresnaye's Wood-hewer.
2522. **turdina** (Licht.), Abh. Ak. Berl. 1820, p. 204 East Brazil.
 (*Bahia*).
 Thrush-like Wood-hewer.
2523. **enalincia**, Oberholser, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. South-east Brazil.
 Philad. 1904, p. 454 (*Baurú, Rio Feio*,
São Paulo).
 Oberholser's Wood-hewer.

2524. **atrirostris** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. ii. p. 12, 1838 (*Guarayos, Bolivia*).
Black-billed Wood-hewer. Bolivia : Central Brazil.
2525. **meruloides** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1851, p. 467 (*Cumana*).
Northern Red-vented Wood-hewer. Venezuela : Tobago : Trinidad.
2526. **phæochroa**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 67, 1902 (*Munduapo, Rio Orinoco*).
Munduapo Wood-hewer. Eastern Venezuela : Eastern Colombia : Eastern Ecuador : North Peru.
2527. **merula** (Licht.), Abh. Ak. Berl. 1820, p. 208 (*Cayenne*).
Red-vented Wood-hewer. Guiana : Venezuela : Peru : Brazil.
523. **SITTASOMUS**, Swains., 1827.
2528. **sylviellus** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iv. pl. 72. fig. 1, 1821 ("*Brésil*").
Olive-coloured Creeper. South-east Brazil : Paraguay : Argentina.
2529. **chapidensis**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xiv. p. 509, 1891 (*Matto Grosso*).
Ridgway's Olive Creeper. Central Brazil : Bolivia : North Paraguay : Argentina.
2530. **amazonus**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1850, p. 590 ("*haut Amazone*").
Amazonian Olive Creeper. Colombia : Venezuela : Peru : Guiana.
2531. **æquatorialis**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xiv. p. 509, 1891 (*Guxyaquil*).
Equatorial Olive Creeper. West Ecuador : North-west Peru.
2532. **griseus**, Jard., Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. xix. p. 82, 1847 (*Tobago*).
Tobago Olive Creeper. Island of Tobago.
2533. **phelps**i, Chapman, Auk, xv. p. 369, 1897 (*Caripé, Venezuela*).
Phelps's Creeper. Venezuela.

524. **DECONYCHURA**, Cherrie, 1891.

2534. **longicauda** (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 42, 60, North Brazil : British
1868 (*Borba*). Guiana.
Long-tailed Creeper.
2535. **stictolæma** (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 42, 59, Central Brazil.
1868 (*Borba*).
Chestnut-rumped Creeper.
2536. **secunda**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xiv. Eastern Ecuador.
p. 51, 1904 (*Coca River, Upper Napo*).
Hellmayr's Creeper.

525. **XIPHORHYNCHUS**, Swains., 1827.

2537. **guttatus** (Licht.), Abh. Ak. Berl. 1820, p. 201 East Brazil.
(*Bahia*).
Fulvous-throated Wood-hewer.
2538. **dorbignyanus**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1850, p. 420 Central Brazil : Bolivia.
(*Guarayos, Bolivia*).
D'Orbigny's Wood-hewer.
2539. **guttatoides** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1850, p. 387 Colombia : Ecuador :
(*Lorette*). Peru : West Brazil.
Spotted Wood-hewer.
2540. **sororius**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. Venezuela : Guiana :
p. 63, 1902 (*Maipures, Rio Orinoco*). North Brazil.
Venezuelan Wood-hewer.
2541. **eytoni** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1853, p. 69 (*Rio Northern Brazil.*
Capim).
Eyton's Fulvous-throated Wood-hewer.
2542. **æquatorialis**, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, West Ecuador :
P. Z. S. 1883, p. 563 (*Chimbo, Ecuador*). West Colombia.
Berlepsch's Wood-hewer.
2543. **triangularis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 134 Colombia : Venezuela :
(*"Hab. in Bolivia"*). Peru.
Olive-rumped Wood-hewer.
2544. **lacrymosus**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. vii. p. 467, Colombia : North-west
1862 (*Panama*). Ecuador.
Red-rumped Wood-hewer.

2545. **susurrans** (Jard.), Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. xix. p. 81, 1847 (*Tobago*).
Cocoa Wood-hewer. Island of Tobago :
Trinidad.
2546. **jardinei**, Dalmas, Mém. Soc. Zool. France, xiii. p. 140, 1900 (*Cumana*).
Jardine's Wood-hewer. Venezuela.
2547. **pardalotus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. p. 117, 1818 (*Cayenne*).
Chestnut-rumped Wood-hewer. Guiana : North Brazil.
2548. **polystictus**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1883, p. 210 (*Bartica Grove*).
Spotted Wood-hewer. British Guiana.
2549. **ocellatus** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 88, pl. xci. fig. 1, 1824 (*Brazil*).
Ocellated Wood-hewer. Brazil : Peru.
2550. **juruanus**, Ihering, Rev. Mus. Paulista, vi. p. 436, 1902 (*Rio Juruá*).
Ihering's Wood-hewer. West Brazil.
2551. **lineaticapillus**, Berlepsch & Leverkühn, Ornith., vi. p. 24, pl. i. fig. 1, 1890 (*Angostura*).
Lined-headed Wood-hewer. Venezuela.
2552. **elegans**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 45, 63, 1868 (*Engenho do Gama*).
Natterer's Ocellated Wood-hewer. Central Brazil.
2553. **insignis**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xv. p. 56, 1905 (*Samiria*).
Hellmayr's Wood-hewer. East Peru : East
Ecuador : Colombia.
2554. **spixi** (Less.), Traité d'Orn. p. 314, 1831 (" *Bésil* ").
Spix's Wood-hewer. Northern Brazil.
2555. **chunchotambo** (Tschudi), Faun. Peru., Orn. p. 241, pl. 22. fig. 1, 1845-46 (*Chunchos*).
Tschudi's Wood-hewer. East Peru :
East Ecuador.
2556. **multiguttatus** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1850, p. 417 (*Fontiboa, E. Peru*).
Many-spotted Wood-hewer. North Brazil : East Peru :
Venezuela.

2557. **obsoletus** (Licht.), Abh. Ak. Berl. 1818, p. 203 North-east Brazil.
 (*Pará*).
 Striped Wood-hewer.
2558. **palliatu**s, Des Murs, Voy. Casteln., Ois. p. 45, East Peru.
 pl. xv. fig. 1, 1855 (*Sarayacu, E. Peru*).
 Des Murs's Wood-hewer.

526. **DENDROPLEX**, Swains., 1827.

2559. **picu**s (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 384, 1788 Eastern and Northern
 (" *Habitat in Gujanæ arboribus* "). Brazil : Venezuela :
 Picine Wood-hewer. Guiana.
2560. **kieneri**, Des Murs, Voy. Casteln., Ois. p. 45, East Peru : West Brazil :
 pl. xiv. fig. 1, 1856 (*Ega*). Bolivia.
 Kiener's Wood-hewer.
2561. **picirostris** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 76 Colombia : Venezuela.
 (*Río Hacha, Colombia*).
 White-throated Wood-hewer.
2562. **longirostris**, Richmond, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. Island of Margarita.
 xiii. p. 674, 1896 (*Margarita Island*).
 Margaritan Wood-hewer.

527. **DENDREXETASTES**, Eyton, 1851.

2563. **rufigula** (Less.), Suppl. Œuvr. Buff. p. 281, Guiana : North Brazil.
 1847 (*Cayenne*).
 Rufous-throated Wood-hewer.
2564. **paraensis**, Lorenz, Verh. Ges. Wien, xiv. Northern Brazil.
 p. 363, 1896 (*Pará*).
 Para Wood-hewer.
2565. **devillei** (Lafr.), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1850, Eastern Peru :
 p. 102 (*Sarayacu, E. Peru*). West Brazil.
 Banded-bellied Wood-hewer.

528. **HYLEXETASTES**, Sclater, 1889.

2566. **perroti** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 80 Guiana.
 (*Colombia*).
 Red-billed Wood-hewer.

2567. **uniformis**, Hellmayr, Rev. Franç. d'Orn. i. Central Brazil.
No. 7, p. 100, 1909 (*Calama, Rio Madeira*).
Uniform Wood-hewer.
529. **XIPHOCOLAPTES**, Less., 1840.
2568. **albicollis** (Vieill.), N. Diet. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. Southern Brazil :
p. 117, 1818 (" *Brésil* "). Paraguay : Argentina.
White-collared Wood-hewer.
2569. **argentinus**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xii. Argentina.
p. 5, 1890 (*Buenos Aires*).
Silvery Wood-hewer.
2570. **promeropirhynchus** (Less.), Rev. Zool. 1840, Colombia.
p. 270 (*Colombia*).
Spotted-billed Wood-hewer.
2571. **berlepschi**, Snethlage, J. f. O. 1908, p. 7 North-east Brazil.
(*Cachoeira, Rio Purús*).
Berlepsch's Wood-hewer.
2572. **crassirostris**, Taczanowski & Berlepsch, P. Z. S. West Ecuador.
1885, p. 113 (*Palmal, Ecuador*).
Thick-billed Wood-hewer.
2573. **fortis**, Heine, J. f. O. 1860, p. 185 (— ?). Patr. ign.
Heine's Wood-hewer.
2574. **phæopygus**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Central Peru.
1896, p. 377 (*Maraynioc*).
Brown-rumped Wood-hewer.
2575. **virgatus**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xii. Patr. ign.
p. 11, 1890 (— ?).
Banded Wood-hewer.
2576. **ignotus**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xii. Ecuador.
p. 13, 1890 (*Ecuador*).
Ridgway's Wood-hewer.
2577. **compressirostris**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1882, North Peru : South
p. 28 (*Ray-Urmana*). Ecuador.
Thin-billed Wood-hewer.

2578. **simpliciceps**, Lafr., Rev. et Mag. de Zool. Bolivia.
1850, p. 100 (*Yungas, Bolivia*).
Olivaceous Wood-hewer.
2579. **saturatus**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xii. West Ecuador.
p. 14, 1890 (*Guayaquil*).
Guayaquil Wood-hewer.
2580. **major** (Vieill.), N. Diet. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. Paraguay : North
p. 118, 1818 (*Paraguay*). Argentina.
Great Rufous Wood-hewer.
2581. **orenocensis**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. Venezuela.
ix. p. 65, 1902 (*Nerivagua, Rio Orinoco*).
Orinoco Wood-hewer.
2582. **castaneus**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xii. Northern Argentina :
p. 17, 1890 (*Piedra Blanca, Bolivia*). Bolivia : Central Brazil.
(Hestnut Wood-hewer.
2583. **falcirostris** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 86, East Brazil.
pl. lxxxviii., 1824 (*Brazil*).
Cinnamomeous Wood-hewer.
530. **PICOLAPTES**, Lesson, 1831.
2584. **squamatus** (Licht.), Abh. Ak. Berl. 1820, South-east Brazil.
p. 258 (*Brazil*).
Dusky-headed Wood-hewer.
2585. **falcinellus** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. ii. Southern Brazil.
p. 38, 1859 (*Montevideo*).
Spotted-headed Wood-hewer.
2586. **lacrymiger** (Des Murs), Icon. Orn. pl. 71, Colombia : Venezuela.
1849 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
White-spotted Wood-hewer.
2587. **lafresnayeii** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. ii. North-west Venezuela.
p. 38, 1859 (*Caracas*).
Lafresnaye's Venezuelan Wood-hewer.
2588. **obtectus**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. Patr. ign.
ii. p. 94, 1889 (— ?).
Allen's Wood-hewer.

2589. **warscewiczii** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. ii. p. 39, 1859 (*Peru*).
White-throated Wood-hewer. Ecuador : Peru : Bolivia.
2590. **parvirostris**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1889, p. 33 (*S.E. Brazil*).
Short-billed Wood-hewer. South-east Brazil.
2591. **puncticeps**, Sclater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 160, 1873 (*Interior of Guiana*).
Spotted-crowned Wood-hewer. Guiana : North Brazil.
2592. **fuscus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. p. 117, 1818 ("*Brésil*").
Slender-billed Wood-hewer. South-east Brazil.
2593. **apothetus**, Oberholser, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xiv. p. 188, 1901 (*Sapucay*).
Lesser Slender-billed Wood-hewer. Paraguay.
2594. **albo-lineatus** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 208 (*Colombia*).
Fulvous-throated Wood-hewer. Colombia : Venezuela : Guiana.
2595. **souleyeti** (Des Murs), Icon. Orn. pl. 70, 1849 (*Pérou*).
Souleyet's Wood-hewer. West Peru : West Ecuador.
2596. **fuscicapillus**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 44, 63, 1868 (*Engenho do Gama*).
Dusky-headed Wood-hewer. Central Brazil : Ecuador : Peru.
2597. **layardi**, Sclater, Ibis, 1873, p. 386 (*Pará*).
Layard's Wood-hewer. Northern Brazil.
2598. **angustirostris** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. p. 116, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
Narrow-billed Wood-hewer. Paraguay : Uruguay : North Argentina.
2599. **bivittatus** (Licht.), Abh. Ak. Berl. 1820, p. 258 (*São Paulo*).
White-browed Wood-hewer. South and Central Brazil : Bolivia.
2600. **bahiæ**, Hellmayr, Verh. Ges. Wien, liii. p. 219, 1903 (*Bahia*).
Bahia Wood-hewer. South-east Brazil.

531. **NASICA**, Lesson, 1831.

2601. **longirostris** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Guiana : North Brazil :
 xxvi. p. 117, 1818 (" *Brésil* "). Peru : Ecuador.
 Long-billed Wood-hewer.

532. **DRYMORNIS**, Eyton, 1852.

2602. **bridgesi** (Eyton), Contr. Orn. 1849, p. 130, Uruguay : Argentina :
 pl. xxxviii. (*Bolivia* ?). Bolivia?
 Bridges's Wood-hewer.

533. **CAMPYLORHAMPHUS**, Bertoni, 1901.

2603. **multostriatus**, Sneathlage, Orn. Monatsb. xv. North-east Brazil.
 p. 161, 1907 (*Arumathena, Rio Tocantins*).
 Many-striped Wood-hewer.
2604. **trochilirostris** (Licht.), Abh. Ak. Berl. 1820, East Brazil.
 p. 207, pl. iii. (*Bahia*).
 Red-billed Wood-hewer.
2605. **procurvoides** (Lafr.), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. Guiana : North Brazil.
 (2) ii. p. 376, 1850 (*Cayenne*).
 Guiana Wood-hewer.
2606. **venezuelensis**, Chapman, Bull. Amer. Mus. Venezuela : Colombia :
 Nat. Hist. ii. p. 156, 1889 (*Venezuela*). North Brazil.
 Venezuelan Wood-hewer.
2607. **thoracicus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, pp. 277, Ecuador : Peru.
 293 (*Babahoyo, Ecuador*).
 Fraser's Red-tailed Wood-hewer.
2608. **lafresnayanus** (d'Orb.), Voy. Amér., Ois. Bolivia : Central Brazil :
 p. 368, pl. 53. fig. 2, 1847 (*Chiquitos*). Paraguay.
 Larger Red-billed Wood-hewer.
2609. **dorso-immaculatus**, Chapman, Bull. Amer. Guiana.
 Mus. Nat. Hist. ii. p. 159, 1889 (*Cayenne*).
 Chapman's Curve-billed Wood-hewer.
2610. **falcularius** (Vieill.), Enc. Méth. ii. p. 626, South-east Brazil.
 1822 (" *Brésil* ").
 Vieillot's Red-billed Wood-hewer.

2611. **pucherani** (Des Murs), Iconogr. Orn. livr. xii. Colombia.
pl. 69, 1849 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
Pucheran's Curve-billed Wood-hewer.
534. **DENDROCOLAPTES**, Hermann, 1804.
2612. **picumnus**, Licht., Abh. Ak. Berl. 1818, p. 202 South-east Brazil :
(*Brazil*). Paraguay.
Flat-billed Wood-hewer. Arapassú.
2613. **intermedius**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1883, p. 141 East and Central Brazil.
(*Bahia*).
Intermediate Wood-hewer.
2614. **pallescens**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 43, 61, Central Brazil : Bolivia :
1868 (*Engenho do Gama, Matto-grosso*). North-west Argentina.
White-billed Wood-hewer.
2615. **hoffmannsi**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. Central Brazil.
xxiii. p. 66, 1909 (*Calama, Rio Madeira*).
Hoffmanns's Barred Wood-hewer.
2616. **validus**, Tschudi, Faun. Peru., Orn. p. 242, Colombia : Venezuela :
pl. 21. fig. 2, 1845-46 (*Peru*). Ecuador : Peru.
Black-spotted Wood-hewer.
2617. **plagosus**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1883, p. 210 Guiana : North Brazil.
(*Camacusa, British Guiana*).
Black-banded Wood-hewer.
2618. **sancti-thomæ** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1852, p. 466 West Colombia : North-
("Habitat in Sancti-Thomæ insula" west Ecuador.
= *Colombia*).
Lesser Barred Wood-hewer.
2619. **radiolatus**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1867, East Ecuador : Peru :
p. 755 (*Yurimaguas*). North Brazil.
Barred Wood-hewer.
2620. **juruanus**, Ihering, Revista Mus. Paulista, vi. West Brazil.
p. 437, 1902 (*Rio Juruí*).
Ihering's Wood-hewer.
2621. **certhia** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 38, 1783 Venezuela : Guiana :
(*Cayenne*). North and North-east
Buffon's Barred Wood-hewer. Brazil.

2622. **ridgwayi**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xii. p. 282, Northern Brazil.
1905 (*Diamantina*).
Ridgway's Barred Wood-hewer.
2623. **concolor**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 43, 62, 1868 Central Brazil.
(*Matto-grosso*).
Obsolete-barred Wood-hewer.

Division *OLIGOMYODÆ*.

Family TYRANNIDÆ.

535. **AGRIORNIS**, Gould, 1841.

2624. **livida** (Kittl.), Mém. prés. Acad. Pétersb. ii. Chile.
p. 465, 1835 (*Valparaiso*).
Kittlitz's Ground-Tyrant. Mero.
2625. **fortis**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Congr. Patagonia.
London, 1905, p. 352, 1907 (*Chubut*
Valley).
Chubut Valley Ground-Tyrant.
2626. **striata**, Gould, Voy. 'Beagle,' Zool. iii. p. 56, Argentina : Patagonia.
1841 (*Santa Cruz, Patagonia*).
Argentine Ground-Tyrant.
2627. **andicola**, d'Orb., Voy. Amér. Mérid., Ois. Andes of Bolivia.
p. 351, 1840 (*Andes of Bolivia*).
[=*paznae*, Ménégaux.]
Bolivian Ground-Tyrant.
2628. **montana**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. i. p. 64, Andes of Bolivia :
1837 (*Chuquisaca, Bolivia*).
Argentina : Chile.
Mountain Ground-Tyrant.
2629. **poliosoma**, Scott, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. x. p. lv, Patagonia.
1900 (*Arroyo Gio, Patagonia*).
Scott's Ground-Tyrant.
2630. **leucura**, Gould, Voy. 'Beagle,' Zool. iii. p. 57, Patagonia.
pl. 13, 1841 (*Patagonia*).
Gould's White-tailed Ground-Tyrant.

2631. **pollens**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1869, p. 153 (*Panza, Ecuador*).
Chimborazo Ground-Tyrant. Ecuador : Peru.
2632. **albicauda** (Phil. & Landb.), Arch. für Naturg. 1863, i. p. 132 (*Peru*).
White-tailed Ground-Tyrant. South-western Peru.
2633. **insolens**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1869, p. 153 (*Tinta, Peru*).
Whitely's Ground-Tyrant. Peru : Bolivia.
2634. **solitaria**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 553 (*Titiacun, Ecuador*).
Solitary Ground-Tyrant. Ecuador : Colombia.

536. MYIOTHERETES, Reichenb., 1850.

2635. **rufiventris** (Vieill.), Enc. Méth. ii. p. 856, 1823 (*Monte Video*).
Chocolate Ground-Tyrant. El Chocolate. Paraguay : Argentina : Patagonia.
2636. **erythropygius** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1851, p. 193, pl. xli. (*Ecuador*).
Red-rumped Ground-Tyrant. Western Ecuador : Peru.
2637. **striaticollis**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1851, p. 193, pl. xlii. (*Ecuador*).
Streaked-throated Ground-Tyrant. Bolivia : Peru : Ecuador : Colombia : Venezuela.
2638. **pallidus**, Berlepsch, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xvi. p. 198, 1906 (*Norco, Tucuman*).
Pallid Ground-Tyrant. Northern Argentina.

537. TÆNIOPTERA, Bonap., 1825.

2639. **cinerea** (Vieill.), Analyse Nouv. Ornith. Élé. p. 68, 1816 ("*l'Amérique Mérid.*" = *Argentina*).
[=*nengeta*, auctorum (nec Linn.).]
Pepoaza Ground-Tyrant. Pepoaza : Pom- binho das Almas. South-east Brazil : Bolivia : Paraguay : Uruguay : Argentina.
2640. **coronata** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxv. p. 92, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Black-crowned Ground-Tyrant. Boyero. Paraguay : Uruguay : Argentina.

2641. **velata** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 54, 1823 South-east Brazil: Bolivia.
 (" *San Paulo* ").
 Obscure Ground-Tyrant.
2642. **dominicana** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. South-east Brazil :
 xxxv. p. 92, 1819 (*Paraguay*). Paraguay : Uruguay :
 Bolivia.
 Black-and-white Ground-Tyrant.
2643. **irupero** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxv. Paraguay : Uruguay :
 p. 92, 1819 (*Paraguay*). Argentina : Bolivia.
 Widow Ground-Tyrant. Viudita.
2644. **pyrope**, Kittl., Mém. prés. Acad. Pétersb. i. Chile : Patagonia.
 p. 191, pl. 10, 1831 (" *Tomé in der Bay*
von Concepcion ").
 Chilian Ground-Tyrant. Diucon.
2645. **murina**, d'Orb., Voy. Amér. Mérid., Ois. Bolivia : Argentina :
 p. 348, 1840 (*Rio Negro, Patagonia*). North Patagonia.
 Mouse-coloured Ground-Tyrant.
2646. **rubetra**, Burm., J. f. O. 1860, p. 247 (" *Sierra*
de Mendoza "). North Patagonia :
 Argentina.
 Chat-like Ground-Tyrant.

538. **OCHTHODIÆTA**, Cab. & Hein., 1859.

2647. **fumigatus** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 71 Colombia : Ecuador.
 (" *Santa Fé de Bogotá* ").
 Smoky Ground-Tyrant.
2648. **lugubris**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1883, p. 492 (*Merida,* Venezuela.
Venezuela).
 Rufous-vented Ground-Tyrant.
2649. **signatus**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 532 Central Peru.
 (" *Anquimarca et Ninabamba* ").
 Jelski's Ground-Tyrant.
2650. **fusco-rufus**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1876, Bolivia : South Peru.
 p. 354 (*Tilotilo, Bolivia*).
 Rufous Ground-Tyrant.
2651. **pernix**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, North-east Colombia.
 xiii. p. 95, 1899 (*Santa Marta*).
 Santa Marta Ground-Tyrant.

539. OCHTHŒCA, Cab., 1847.

2652. **fumicolor**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 28, pl. 117
(*Bogotá*).
Smoke-brown Chat-Tyrant. Andes of Central
Colombia.
2653. **oenanthoides** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i.
p. 60, 1837 (*La Paz, Bolivia*).
D'Orbigny's Chat-Tyrant. Bolivia : South-east Peru.
2654. **brunneifrons**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S.
1896, p. 355 (*Maraynioc, C. Peru*).
Brown-fronted Chat-Tyrant. Central Peru : Ecuador.
2655. **superciliosa**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1870,
p. 786 (*Paramos of Merida*).
Red-browed Chat-Tyrant. Venezuela.
2656. **polionota**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1869,
p. 599 (*Pitumarca, Peru*).
Grey-backed Chat-Tyrant. Central and South Peru.
2657. **pacifica**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn.
Congr. London, 1905, p. 354, 1907 (*La
Paz, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Chat-Tyrant. West Bolivia.
2658. **leucometopa**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1877,
p. 19 (*Cuzco, Peru*).
Peruvian Chat-Tyrant. Peru.
2659. **leucophrys** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 60,
1837 (*Sica-Sica, Bolivia*).
White-faced Chat-Tyrant. Bolivia.
2660. **tucumana**, Berlepsch, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xvi.
p. 99, 1905 (*Norco, Tucuman*).
Tucuman Chat-Tyrant. North-west Argentina.
2661. **albidiadema** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 8
(*Colombia*).
Rufous-rumped Chat-Tyrant. Andes of Colombia.
2662. **frontalis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 70
(*"Habitat Pasto, in Peruvia" = Colombia*).
Citron-fronted Chat-Tyrant. Andes of Ecuador and
Colombia.

2663. **jelskii**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1883, p. 71 **Peru.**
(Montana de Nancho, Peru).
 Jelsky's Chat-Tyrant.
2664. **spodionota**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. **Central Peru.**
 1896, p. 356 (*Maraynioc, C. Peru*).
 Berlepsch's Chat-Tyrant.
2665. **pulchella**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1876, **Andes of Bolivia :**
 p. 355 (*Tilotilo, Bolivia*). **Central Peru.**
 Yellow-browed Chat-Tyrant.
2666. **rufipectoralis** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. **Bolivia : South Peru.**
 p. 60, 1837 (*Ayupaya, Bolivia*).
 Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant.
2667. **lessoni**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 28 (*Bogotá*). **Colombia : Ecuador :**
 Lesson's Chat-Tyrant. **North and Central Peru.**
2668. **poliogastra**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1880, **Colombia.**
 p. 123 (*Santa Marta*).
 Grey-bellied Chat-Tyrant.
2669. **cinnamomeiventris** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, **Colombia : Ecuador.**
 p. 291 (*Colombia*).
 Cinnamon-bellied Chat-Tyrant.
2670. **thoracica**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 133 **Peru : Bolivia.**
(Chilpes, Peru).
 Chestnut-breasted Chat-Tyrant.
2671. **nigrita**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 787 **Venezuela : Peru.**
(Merida, Venezuela).
 Black Chat-Tyrant.
2672. **salvini**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 324 **West Peru.**
(Tumbez).
 Salvin's Chat-Tyrant.
2673. **rufimarginata**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. ix. **Ecuador : Peru.**
 p. 266, 1870 (*Quito Valley, Ecuador*).
 Lawrence's Chat-Tyrant.
2674. **diadema** (Hartl.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 289 **(?) Venezuela : Colombia.**
("Nouvelle Grenade").
 Yellow-fronted Chat-Tyrant.

2675. **gratiosa** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1862, p. 113 Ecuador : Peru.
(*Ecuador*).
Rufous-winged Chat-Tyrant.
2676. **jesupi**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. North-east Colombia.
xiii. p. 151, 1900 (*Santa Marta*).
Jesup's Chat-Tyrant.
540. **MECOCERCULUS**, Sclater, 1862.
2677. **leucophrys** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 53, Peru : Bolivia.
1837 (*Bolivia*).
Sulphur-breasted Chat-Tyrant.
2678. **setophagoides** (Bonap.), Atti Sesta Riun. Sci. Guiana : Venezuela :
Ital., Milan, p. 405, 1845 (*Santa Fé Colombia : Ecuador.*
di Bogotá).
Bonaparte's Chat-Tyrant.
2679. **stictopterus** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1858, p. 554, Ecuador : Colombia :
pl. 146. fig. 2 (*Matos, Ecuador*). Venezuela.
2680. **tæniopterus**, Cab., J. f. O. 1874, p. 98 Central Peru.
(*Central Peru*).
[= *euplastus*, Oberholser.]
Slender-winged Chat-Tyrant.
2681. **calopterus** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1859, p. 142 Ecuador : Peru.
(*Pallatanga, Ecuador*).
Chestnut-winged Chat-Tyrant.
2682. **pœcilocercus** (Sclater & Salvin), Nomencl. Colombia : Ecuador :
Av. Neotrop. p. 158, 1873 (*Puellaró, Peru.*
Ecuador).
Black-winged Chat-Tyrant.
2683. **hellmayri**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Bolivia.
Congr. London, 1905, p. 358, 1907
(*Cocapata, Yungas*).
Hellmayr's Chat-Tyrant.
2684. **minor**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1879, p. 233 Peru : Colombia.
(*Tambillo*).
[= *consobrinus* (Berlepsch).]
Lesser Chat-Tyrant.

541. **OCHTHORNIS**, Sclater, 1888.

2685. *littoralis* (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 108, 180, 1869 (*Borba, Rio Madeira*).
Natterer's Water-Tyrant. Guiana : Central Brazil :
Eastern Ecuador :
Eastern Peru.

542. **FLUVICOLA**, Swains., 1827.

2686. *pica* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 42, 1783 (*Cayenne*).
White-shouldered Water-Tyrant. Guiana : Venezuela :
Colombia.
2687. *albiventris* (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 21, pl. 30. fig. 1, 1825 ("in campis *Brasilie*").
White-bellied Water-Tyrant. Northern Brazil : East
Peru : Bolivia :
Argentina.
2688. *climazura* (Vieill.), Gal. Ois. i. p. 255, pl. 157, 1825 ("Brésil").
Courier Water-Tyrant. Lavendera. East Brazil.
2689. *atripennis*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 280 (*Babahoyo, Ecuador*).
Black-winged Water-Tyrant. West Ecuador : Peru.

543. **ARUNDINICOLA**, d'Orbigny, 1839.

2690. *leucocephala* (Linn.), Mus. Ad. Frid. ii. prodr. p. 33, 1764 ("Surinami").
White-headed Marsh-Tyrant. Viuva :
Velhinha : Velho. Guiana : Venezuela :
Colombia : Peru :
Bolivia : Brazil :
Argentina.

544. **ALECTRURUS**, Vieill., 1816.

2691. *tricolor* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xii. p. 408, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Cock-tailed Tyrant. Gallito. South Brazil : Paraguay :
Uruguay : Argentina.
2692. *risorius* (Vieill.), Gal. des Ois. p. 209, pl. 131, 1825 (*Paraguay*).
Strange-tailed Tyrant. Cola estraña. Paraguay : Uruguay :
Argentina.

545. **CYBERNETES**, Cab. & Hein., 1859.

2693. *yetapã* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxi. p. 460, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
Yetapã Tyrant. Tesoura do campo. Yetapã. Brazil : Bolivia :
Paraguay : Argentina.

546. **SISOPYGIS**, Cab. & Hein., 1859.

2694. **icterophrys** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xii. Brazil : Paraguay :
p. 458, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Uruguay : Argentina.
Yellow-browed Tyrant. Suiriri.
2695. **hellmayri**, Chubb, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xix. Bolivia.
p. 63, 1907 (*Tapacari, Bolivia*).
Hellmayr's Yellow-browed Tyrant.

547. **KNIPOLEGUS**, Boie, 1826.

2696. **comatus** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 55, 1823 South-east Brazil.
(*"San Paulo"*).
Crested Black Tyrant.
2697. **nigerrimus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxi. South-east Brazil.
p. 453, 1818 (*"Brésil"*).
Vieillot's Black Tyrant.
2698. **aterrimus**, Kaup, J. f. O. 1853, p. 29 (*Yungas, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Black Tyrant.
2699. **heterogyna**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Northern Peru.
Congr. London, 1905, p. 471, 1907
(*Cojabamba*).
Cojabamba Black Tyrant.
2700. **ockendeni**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xxiii. Peru.
p. 11, 1908 (*Carabaya*).
Ockenden's Black Tyrant.
2701. **anthracinus**, Heine, J. f. O. 1859, p. 334 North Argentina.
(*Bolivia*).
Heine's Black Tyrant.
2702. **hudsoni**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1872, p. 541, Patagonia.
pl. xxxi. (*Rio Negro, Patagonia*).
Hudson's Black Tyrant.
2703. **cyanirostris** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. South Brazil : Paraguay :
xxi. p. 447, 1818 (*Paraguay*). Uruguay : Argentina.
[=*unicolor*, Kaup.]
Blue-billed Black Tyrant.

2704. **sclateri**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiii. p. 318, 1906 (*Rio Madeira*).
Sclater's Tyrant. Central and West Brazil : East Peru.
2705. **pusillus**, Selater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Neotrop. p. 158, 1873 (*Lower Amazonas*).
Least Black Tyrant. Lower Amazonia.
2706. **orenocensis**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1884, p. 433 (*Angostura*).
Orinoco Tyrant. Venezuela.
2707. **xinguensis**, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. xx. p. 19, 1902 (*Xingu, N. Brazil*).
Xingu Tyrant. North Brazil.
2708. **cabanisi**, Schulz, J. f. O. 1882, p. 462 (*Tucuman*).
Cabanis's Tyrant. Northern Argentina.
2709. **striaticiceps** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 66, 1837 (*La Paz, Bolivia*).
Cinereous Tyrant. Paraguay : North Argentina : Bolivia.

548. **LICHENOPS**, Sundev., 1835.

2710. **perspicillata** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 969, 1789 ("*Habitat ad fluvium Plata Americæ*").
Spectacled Tyrant. Pico de plata : Colegial. South-east Brazil : Paraguay : Uruguay.
2711. **andina**, Ridgway, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. i. p. 483, 1879 (*Chile*).
Chilian Spectacled Tyrant. Runrun. South-east Bolivia: Chile: Patagonia.

549. **MUSCIPIPRA**, Less., 1831.

2712. **vetula** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 53, 1823 (*"San Paulo"*).
Lichtenstein's Fork-tailed Tyrant. South-east Brazil.

550. **COPURUS**, Strickl., 1841.

2713. **colonus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxi. p. 448, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
Long-tailed Tyrant. Viuva : Viuvinha. South-east Brazil : Paraguay.

2714. **fuscicapillus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1861, p. 381
(*Bogotá*).
Dusky-headed Tyrant. Peru : Ecuador :
Colombia.
2715. **leuconotus**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 335
(" *Habitat in Bolivia*": *Bogotá*).
Northern Long-tailed Tyrant. West Ecuador: Colombia:
Guiana.
551. **MACHETORNIS**, Gray, 1841.
2716. **rixosa** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxv.
p. 85, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Short-winged Tyrant. South-east Brazil :
Paraguay : Uruguay :
Argentina : Bolivia.
2717. **flavicularis**, Todd, Ann. Carnegie Mus. viii.
p. 210, 1912 (*Tocuyo, Venezuela*).
Yellow-throated Tyrant. Venezuela.
552. **MUSCISAXICOLA**, d'Orb. & Lafr., 1837.
2718. **albifrons** (Tschudi), Faun. Per., Orn. p. 167,
pl. 12. fig. 2, 1845-46 (*Peru*).
[= *holospodia* (Sclater).]
White-fronted Ground-Tyrant. Central and South Peru :
Bolivia : Chile.
2719. **alpina** (Jard.), Contr. Orn. 1849, p. 47, pl. 21
(*Quito*).
Black-rumped Ground-Tyrant. Andes of West Ecuador.
2720. **grisea**, Taczanowski, Orn. Pér. ii. p. 213, 1885
(*Maraynioc*).
Ash-coloured Ground-Tyrant. Central Peru.
2721. **hatcheri**, Scott, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. x. p. lv,
1900 (*Cordillera, Upper Rio Chico,*
Patagonia).
Hatcher's Ground-Tyrant. Patagonia.
2722. **nigrifrons**, Phil. & Landb., Arch. für Naturg.
1865, i. p. 101 (*Cordilleras of Arañas,*
Chile).
Black-fronted Ground-Tyrant. Chile.
2723. **frontalis** (Burmeister), J. f. O. 1860, p. 248
(*Paraná*).
Argentine Ground-Tyrant. Argentina.

2724. **brunnea**, Gould, Voy. 'Beagle,' Zool. iii. p. 84, 1841 (*Port St. Julian, Patagonia*).
Brown Ground-Tyrant. Patagonia.
2725. **cinerea**, Phil. & Landb., Arch. für Naturg. 1865, i. p. 80 (*Cordilleras of Santiago, Chile*).
Cinereous Ground-Tyrant. Chile : Peru.
2726. **macloviana** (Garn.), Voy. Coq., Zool. i. p. 540, 1826 (*Falkland Is.*).
Garnot's Ground-Tyrant. Falkland Islands : Patagonia : Chile : Peru : Bolivia.
2727. **flavinucha**, Lafr., Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1855, p. 59 (*Chili*).
Yellow-naped Ground-Tyrant. Chile : Peru.
2728. **rubricapilla**, Phil. & Landb., Arch. für Naturg. 1865, i. p. 90 (" *Cordillera der Hacienda de la Puerta Provinz Colchagua* ").
Red-capped Ground-Tyrant. Argentina : Chile : Peru.
2729. **juninensis**, Taczanowski, Orn. Pér. ii. p. 214, 1885 (*Junin*).
Junin Ground-Tyrant. South-west and Central Peru.
2730. **rufivertex**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. i. p. 66, 1837 (*Cobija, La Paz, Bolivia*).
Rufous-crowned Ground-Tyrant. Bolivia : Peru : Chile : Argentina.
2731. **occipitalis**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. x. p. 430, 1887 (*Lake Titicaca*).
Titicaca Ground-Tyrant. Peru.
2732. **capistrata** (Burm.), La Plata Reise, ii. p. 461, 1861 (*Mendoza, Argentina*).
Burmeister's Ground-Tyrant. West Bolivia : Argentina : Chile : Patagonia.
2733. **maculirostris**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. i. p. 66, 1837 (*La Paz, Bolivia*).
Spot-billed Ground-Tyrant. Bolivia : Peru : Chile : Argentina : Patagonia.
2734. **rufescens**, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1896, p. 359 (*Yocon, Ecuador*).
Rufescent Ground-Tyrant. West Ecuador

2735. **fluviatilis**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1866, East Peru.
p. 187 (*Lower Ucayali*).
Ucayali Ground-Tyrant. Pajaro bobal.
2736. **rufipennis**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 134 Central Peru : Bolivia.
(*Maraynioc, C. Peru*).
Rufous-winged Ground-Tyrant.
2737. **morenoi**, Bruch, Rev. Mus. La Plata, xi. North-west Argentina.
p. 256, 1904 (*Jujuy, Argentina*).
Moreno's Ground-Tyrant.

553. **LESSONIA**, Swains., 1832.

2738. **niger** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 46, 1783 Chile : Patagonia :
(*Argentina*).
Argentina.
Red-backed Ground-Tyrant.
2739. **oreas**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1869, pp. 151, Peru : Bolivia.
154 (*Tinta, Peru*).
Andean Ground-Tyrant.

554. **MUSCIGRALLA**, d'Orb. & Lafr., 1837.

2740. **brevicauda**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. i. p. 61, Chile : Bolivia : West
1837 (*Tacna, Peru*).
Peru : West Ecuador.
Short-tailed Ground-Tyrant.

555. **PLATYRHYNCHUS**, Desm., 1805.

2741. **platyrhynchus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 446, South-east Brazil :
1788 (*Brazil*).
Paraguay.
Brazilian Flat-bill.
2742. **senex**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1880, p. 156 Eastern Ecuador.
(*Sarayaca*).
Black-and-White-crested Flat-bill.
2743. **griseiceps**, Salvin, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. vii. Guiana : Venezuela :
p. xv, 1897 (*Annai*).
North Brazil.
Grey-headed Flat-bill.
2744. **nattereri**, Hartert & Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Central Brazil.
Orn. Cl. xii. p. 63, 1902 (*Salto Theotonio,*
Rio Madeira).
Natterer's Flat-bill.

2745. **amazonicus**, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. xx. North-east Brazil.
p. 20, 1912 (*Pará, Brazil*).
Pará Flat-bill.
2746. **flavigularis**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1861, p. 382 Colombia : Central Peru.
(*Bogotá*).
Yellow-throated Flat-bill.
2747. **saturatus**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1882, p. 78 Guiana : North-east
(*Merumé Mts.*).
Brazil.
Guiana Flat-bill.
2748. **bifasciatus**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. Central Brazil.
ii. p. 141, 1889 (*Chapada, Mattogrosso*).
Double-banded Flat-bill.
2749. **mystaceus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Argentina : Paraguay :
xxvii. p. 14, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
East Brazil.
Yellow-crested Flat-bill.
2750. **insularis**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. Island of Tobago :
ii. p. 143, 1889 (*Tobago*).
Trinidad : Venezuela :
Tobago Yellow-crested Flat-bill.
British Guiana.
2751. **albigularis**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 68 (?) Peru : Western
(*Pallatanga, Ecuador*).
Ecuador : West
White-throated Flat-bill.
Colombia.
2752. **coronatus**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 71 (*Rio East Ecuador : Guiana :
Napo, Ecuador*).
West Brazil : North
Southern Golden-crowned Flat-bill.
Belivia.
556. **CRASPEDOPRION**, Hartert, 1902.
2753. **olivaceus** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 12. fig. 1, South-east Brazil.
1824 (*"Brésil"*).
Olivaceous Flat-bill.
2754. **guianensis**, McConnell, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. Guiana : Venezuela :
xxvii. p. 106, 1911 (*British Guiana*).
North Brazil.
British Guiana Flat-bill.
2755. **æquinoctialis** (Selater), P. Z. S. 1858, p. 70 Ecuador : Colombia.
(*Rio Napo, Ecuador*).
Equinoctial Flat-bill.

2756. **fulvipectus** (Selater), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 92 Ecuador : Colombia.
(*Nanegal, Ecuador*).
Fulvous-breasted Flat-bill.
557. **RHYNCHOCYCLUS**, Cab. & Hein., 1859.
2757. **asemus**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Western Colombia.
xxiii. p. 73, 1910 (*Pavas, W. Colombia*).
Bangs's Flat-bill.
2758. **sulphurescens** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 10, Brazil : Paraguay :
pl. xii. fig. 1, 1825 ("in sylvis Provincie Bolivia : North-west
Rio Janeiro, Pihy et flum. Amazonum"). Argentina.
Sulphury Flat-bill.
2759. **assimilis**, Pelz. Orn. Bras. p. 110, 1869 (*Rio Colombia : Venezuela :
Negro, N. Brazil*). Guiana : North Brazil.
Pelzeln's Flat-bill.
2760. **exortivus**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia.
xxi. p. 163, 1908 (*La Concepcion, Santa
Marta*).
Santa Marta Flat-bill.
2761. **æquatorialis**, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, P. Z. S. Western Ecuador.
1883, p. 556 (*Chimbo*).
Equatorial Flat-bill.
2762. **peruvianus**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, p. 537 Ecuador : Central Peru.
(*Ropaybamba, Peru*).
Peruvian Flat-bill.
2763. **grisescens**, Chubb, Ibis, 1910, p. 588 (*Sapucay, Paraguay*).
Paraguay).
Olive-grey Flat-bill.
2764. **megacephalus** (Swains.), Birds of Brazil, Eastern Brazil.
pl. 47, 1841 (no loc. indicated : we substitute *São Paulo*).
Large-headed Flat-bill.
2765. **flavotectus**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 608, North-west Ecuador :
1902 (*Paramba, Ecuador*). West Colombia.
Yellow-breasted Flat-bill.
2766. **poliocephalus**, Taczanowski, Orn. Pérou, ii. North-east Peru :
p. 285, 1885 (*Nauta, North-east Peru*). East Ecuador.
Grey-headed Flat-bill.

2767. **sclateri**, Hellmayr, Verh. Ges. Wien, liii. p. 207, 1903 (*Barra do Rio Negro*).
Sclater's Flat-bill. Venezuela: North and East Brazil: Guiana.
2768. **viridiceps**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 280 (*Pebas*).
Green-headed Flat-bill. Eastern and Central Peru.
2769. **borbæ**, Hellmayr, Verh. Zool.-bot. Ges. Wien, liii. p. 208, 1903 (*Borba, Rio Madeira*).
Rio Madeira Flat-bill. Central Brazil.
2770. **flaviventer** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 929, 1831 (*Flüsse Mucuri und Alcobaca*).
Yellow-vented Flat-bill. East Brazil: Guiana: Venezuela: Colombia: Trinidad: Tobago.

558. **RAMPHOTRIGON**, Bonap., 1855.

2771. **ruficauda** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 9, pl. xi. fig. 1, 1825 ("in sylvis fl. Amazonum").
Rufous-tailed Flat-bill. Guiana: Venezuela: East Peru.

559. **TÆNIOTRICCUS**, Berlepsch & Hartert, 1902.

2772. **andrei**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 38, 1902 (*La Pricion*).
André's Crested Flycatcher. Venezuela.

560. **TODIROSTRUM**, Lesson, 1831.

2773. **cinereum** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 178, 1766 (*Surinam*).
Black-crowned Tody-Tyrant. Guiana: Trinidad: Venezuela: Colombia: Ecuador: Peru: Brazil.
2774. **coloreum**, Ridgw. Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xix. p. 115, 1906 (*Corumbá, Mattogrosso*).
Ridgway's Tody-Tyrant. Central Brazil: East Bolivia.
2775. **sclateri**, Cab. & Hein., Mus. Hein. ii. p. 50, August, 1859 (*Peru*).
Sclater's Tody-Tyrant. Western Ecuador: Western Peru.
2776. **chrysocrotaphum**, Strickl., Contr. Orn. 1850, p. 48, pl. xlix. (*Peru*).
Yellow-browed Tody-Tyrant. Eastern Peru.

2777. **illigeri** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. ii. p. 49, 1859 (*Pará*).
Illiger's Tody-Tyrant. North-east Brazil.
2778. **poliocephalum** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 651, 1831 (*Rio de Janeiro*).
Grey-headed Tody-Tyrant. South-east Brazil.
2779. **nigriceps**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 66 (*Santa Marta*).
Black-headed Tody-Tyrant. Colombia.
2780. **calopterum**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 82, pl. cxxv. fig. 1 (*Rio Napo*).
Jardine's Tody-Tyrant. Ecuador.
2781. **pulchellum**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 781 (*Cosnipata*).
Little Tody-Tyrant. South Peru.
2782. **guttatum**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 101, 172, 1869 (*Barcellos, Poiares*).
Pelzeln's Spotted Tody-Tyrant. Eastern Peru: Colombia : Brazil.
2783. **pictum**, Salvin, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. vii. p. xv, 1897 (*Aunai, British Guiana*).
Painted Tody-Tyrant. Guiana.
2784. **maculatum**, Desmarest, Hist. Nat. Tangaras, des Manakins et des Todiers, pl. 70, 1805 (" *Guiane* ").
Spotted Tody-Tyrant. Guiana : North Brazil.
2785. **signatum**, Selater & Salvin, Ibis, 1881, p. 267 (*Yquitos, Peru*).
Amazonian Tody-Tyrant. East Ecuador: East Peru: Western Brazil.
2786. **senex** (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 101, 173, 1869 (*Borba*).
Plumbeous-headed Tody-Tyrant. Central Brazil.
2787. **schistaceiceps**, Selater, Ibis, 1859, p. 444 (*Oaxaca, Mexico*).
Slaty-headed Tody-Tyrant. Colombia: Venezuela : Guiana.
2788. **hypospodium**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Congr. London, 1905, p. 354, 1907 (*Bogotá*).
Berlepsch's Tody-Tyrant. Colombia.

2789. **schulzi**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Congr. North-east Brazil.
London, 1905, p. 355, 1907 (*Ourem, Rio
Guamá*).
Schulz's Tody-Tyrant.
2790. **capitale**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 83, pl. 125. Eastern Ecuador.
fig. 2 (*Rio Napo*).
Rufous-headed Tody-Tyrant.
2791. **fumifrons** (Hartlaub), J. f. O. 1853, p. 35 Brazil (Bahia).
(*Brazil*).
Smoky-fronted Tody-Tyrant.
2792. **penardi**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xv. Guiana.
p. 90, 1905 (*Paramaribo, Surinam*).
Penard's Tody-Tyrant.
2793. **latirostre** (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 101, 173, Central Brazil.
1869 (*Borba*).
Rusty-faced Tody-Tyrant.

561. **PECILOTRICCUS**, Berlepsch, 1884.

2794. **ruficeps**, Kaup, P. Z. S. 1851, p. 52 Colombia.
(" ? *Mexico* ").
Kaup's Tody-Tyrant.
2795. **rufigene**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1877, Western Ecuador.
p. 522 (*Mongi, Ecuador*).
Rufous-cheeked Tody-Tyrant.
2796. **lenzi**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1884, p. 249, pl. i. Colombia.
figs. 1, 2 (*Bucarumanga*).
Lenz's Tody-Tyrant.

562. **ONCOSTOMA**, Sclater, 1862.

2797. **olivaceum** (Lawr.), Ibis, 1859, p. 12 (*Isthmus Colombia.*
of Panama).
Olive-coloured Tody-Tyrant.

563. **EUSCARTHMUS**, Wied, 1831.

2798. **nidipendulus**, Wied, Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. Eastern Brazil.
p. 950, 1831 (*River Mucuri, Province of
Bahia*).
Hang-nest Tody-Tyrant. Cagasebo.

2799. **griseipectus**, Sneathlage, Orn. Monatsb. xv. North-east Brazil.
p. 194, 1908 (*Rio Tocantins*).
Grey-breasted Tody-Tyrant.
2800. **zosterops**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 102, 173, North Brazil.
1869 (*Marabitanas*).
White-eyed Tody-Tyrant.
2801. **spodiops**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 87 East Bolivia.
(*Songo, Bolivia*).
Grey-eyed Tody-Tyrant.
2802. **striaticollis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1853, p. 58 South-east and Central
(*Bahia*). Brazil.
Streak-necked Tody-Tyrant.
2803. **iohannis**, Sneathlage, Orn. Monatsb. xv. p. 193, Central Brazil,
1908 (*Rio Purùs*).
Johanna's Tody-Tyrant.
2804. **orbitatus**, Wied, Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. South-east Brazil.
p. 958, 1831 (*S.E. Brazil*).
Olivaceous Tody-Tyrant.
2805. **margaritaceiventer** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Central and South-east
Av. i. p. 46, 1837 (*Chiquitos, Bolivia*). Brazil : Paraguay :
Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant. North Argentina :
Bolivia : South Peru.
2806. **wuchereri**, Selater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Eastern Brazil.
Neotrop. p. 158, 1873 (*Bahia*).
Wucherer's Tody-Tyrant.
2807. **nattereri**, Hellmayr, Verh. Ges. Wien, liii. Central Brazil.
p. 204, 1903 (*Paraná*).
Natterer's Tody-Tyrant.
2808. **gularis** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 167. fig. 1, South-east Brazil ;
1823 (" *Brésil* "). Paraguay,
Temminck's Rufous-throated Tody-Tyrant.
2809. **viridiceps**, Salvadori, Boll. Mus. Torino, xii. North-west Argentina ;
No. 292, p. 12, 1897 (*San Lorenzo, Bolivia*).
Argentina).
Green-headed Tody-Tyrant.
2810. **rufigularis**, Cabanis, J. f. O. 1873, p. 67 Peru.
(*Monterico, Peru*).
Cabanis's Rufous-throated Tody-Tyrant.

2811. **russatus**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1884, p. 445 British Guiana.
(Roraima).
 Ruddy Tody-Tyrant.
2812. **granadensis** (Hartlaub), Rev. Zool. 1843, Colombia : East Ecuador.
 p. 289 ("*Nouvelle Grenade*").
 Black-throated Tody-Tyrant.
2813. **pyrrhops**, Cabanis, J. f. O. 1874, p. 98 Western Peru : Ecuador.
(Tambopata).
 Red-faced Tody-Tyrant.
2814. **impiger**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1868, Margarita Island :
 p. 171, pl. xiii. fig. 1 (*Merida*). Venezuela : Colombia.
 Active Tody-Tyrant.
2815. **inornatus**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 102, 174, North Brazil.
 1869 (*Rio Negro*).
 Pelzeln's Tody-Tyrant.

564. **SNETHLAGEA**, Berlepsch, 1909.

2816. **minor** (Snethlage), Orn. Monatsb. xv. p. 193, North Brazil.
 1908 (*Aramathena, Tocantins*).
 Dwarf Tody-Tyrant.

565. **CERATOTRICCUS**, Cab., 1874.

2817. **furcatus** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 362 South-east Brazil.
("Du Brésil").
 Fork-tailed Pygmy Tyrant.

566. **PSEUDOTRICCUS**, Taczanowski & Berlepsch, 1885.

2818. **pelzelni**, Taczanowski & Berlepsch, P. Z. S. Eastern Ecuador.
 1885, p. 88 (*Machay, Ecuador*).
 Pelzeln's Pygmy Tyrant.

567. **PSEUDOMYIOBIUS**, Salvad. & Festa, 1899.

2819. **annectens**, Salvadori & Festa, Boll. Mus. West Ecuador.
 Torino, xv. No. 362, p. 12, 1899 (*Gualea, Ecuador*).
 Salvadori's Pygmy Tyrant.

568. CÆNOTRICCUS, Selater, 1888.

2820. **ruficeps** (Laftr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 291 Colombia : Ecuador.
(*Colombia*).
Rufous-headed Pygmy Tyrant.
2821. **hapalopteryx**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Peru.
1896, p. 361 (*Maraynioc*).
Brown-winged Pygmy Tyrant.
2822. **simplex**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 88 West Bolivia :
(*Sandillani, Bolivia*). South-east Peru.
Bolivian Pygmy Tyrant.

569. IDIOPTILON, Berlepsch, 1907.

2823. **rothschildi**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Cayenne.
Congr. London, 1905, p. 356, 1907
(*Ipousin, River Approuague*).
Rothschild's Pygmy Tyrant.

570. LOPHOTRICCUS, Berlepsch, 1883.

2824. **spicifer** (Laftr.), Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 363 East Peru : East Ecuador :
(“*Brasiliã*”). Guiana : North Brazil.
Lafresnaye's Pygmy Tyrant.
2825. **squamæcrista** (Laftr.), Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 363 Colombia : Venezuela :
(*Bogotá*). Ecuador.
Scale-crested Pygmy Tyrant.
2826. **hypochlorus**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ornith. Central Peru.
xiii. p. 85, 1906 (*Santa Ana*).
Green-vented Pygmy Tyrant.

571. ORCHILUS, Cab., 1845.

2827. **auricularis** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. South-east Brazil :
xxvii. p. 16, 1818 (“*Brésil*”). Paraguay.
Eared Pygmy Tyrant.
2828. **pyrrhotis**, Berlepsch, Zeitschr. ges. Orn. ii. South Brazil.
p. 130, 1885 (*Santa Catharina*).
Red-eared Pygmy Tyrant.

2829. **ecaudatus** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. 1837, p. 47 (*Yuracares, Bolivia*).
Short-tailed Pygmy Tyrant. Bolivia: Peru: Venezuela: Trinidad.
2830. **albiventris**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1894, p. 389 (*La Merced*).
White-vented Pygmy Tyrant. Central and East Peru.

572. **COLOPTERYX**, Ridgway, 1887.

2831. **pilaris**, Cabanis, Arch. für Naturg. 1847, i. p. 253 (*Carthagena*).
Cabanis's Pygmy Tyrant. Colombia.
2832. **venezuelensis** (Ridgw.), Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xix. p. 115, 1906 (*San Antonio, Bermudez, Venezuela*).
Venezuelan Pygmy Tyrant. North-east Venezuela.
2833. **griseiceps**, Hellmayr, Rev. Franç. d'Orn. iii. No. 22, p. 24, Feb. 1911 (*Altagracia, Orénoque*).
Grey-headed Pygmy Tyrant. Central Venezuela.
2834. **galeatus** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 24, 1783 (*Cayenne*).
Helmeted Pygmy Tyrant. Ferreirinha. Venezuela: Guiana: North Brazil.

573. **HEMITRICCUS**, Cab. & Heine, 1859.

2835. **diops** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 144. fig. 1, 1823 ("Brésil").
Temminck's Pygmy Tyrant. South-east Brazil.
2836. **flammulatus**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 87 (*San Mateo, Bolivia*).
Flammulated Pygmy Tyrant. North Bolivia.
2837. **pammictus**, Oberh., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xxv. p. 64, 1902 (? *S.E. Brazil*).
Greenish Pygmy Tyrant. South-east Brazil.

574. GURACAVA, Ihering & Ihering, 1907.

2838. *difficilis*, Ihering & Ihering, Fauna Brazil, i. South-east Brazil.
p. 271, 1907 (*Hatiaya, Rio de Janeiro*).
Ihering's Pygmy Tyrant.

575. PHYLLOSCARTES, Cab. & Heine, 1859.

2839. *ventralis* (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 275. fig. 2, South-east Brazil :
1824 (" *Brésil* "). Paraguay.
Yellow-bellied Pygmy Tyrant.
2840. *angustirostris* (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Syn. Av. i. West Argentina : Bolivia :
p. 52, 1837 (*Yungas, Bolivia*). Peru.
Slender-billed Pygmy Tyrant.
2841. *paulistus*, Ihering & Ihering, Fauna Brazil, i. South-east Brazil.
p. 272, 1907 (*S. Paulo*).
San Paulo Pygmy Tyrant.
2842. *oustaleti*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 48, pl. ix. South-east Brazil.
fig. 2 (*S.E. Brazil*).
Oustalet's Pygmy Tyrant.

576. HAPALOCERCUS, Cab., 1847.

2843. *meloryphus* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. South-east Brazil.
p. 947, 1831 (*Campo Geral, Provinces of
Minas and Bahia*).
Rufous-crowned Pygmy Tyrant.
2844. *fulviceps* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1871, p. 497 Western Ecuador : Peru.
(*Babahoyo, Ecuador*).
Fulvous-headed Pygmy Tyrant.
2845. *paulus*, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia.
xiii. p. 96, 1899 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Pygmy Tyrant.
2846. *flaviventris* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. Paraguay : Uruguay :
p. 55, 1837 (*Corrientes, Argentina*). Argentina : Chile.
Reed-warbling Pygmy Tyrant.
2847. *acutipennis* (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1873, Colombia : Peru : Bolivia.
p. 187 (*Bogotá*).
Sharp-winged Pygmy Tyrant.

2848. **sclateri**, Oustalet, N. Arch. Mus. Paris, (3) iv. Chile.
p. 217, 1892 (*Chili*).
[=*hollandi*, Sclater.]
Selater's Pygmy Tyrant.
2849. **striaticeps**, Salvin, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. vii. British Guiana.
p. xvi, 1897 (*Aunai, British Guiana*).
Striped-headed Pygmy Tyrant.
2850. **dinellianus** (Lillo), Revista de letras y ciencias North-west Argentina.
sociales Tucumán, No. 13, p. 48, July
1905 (*Tucumán*).
Dinelli's Pygmy Tyrant.
2851. **rufomarginatus**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 103, Brazil.
174, 1869 (*Calzao do Couro, Rio das
Pedras*).
Rufous-necked Pygmy Tyrant.

577. **POLYSTICTUS**, Reichenb., 1850.

2852. **pectoralis** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xi. Central Brazil: East
p. 210, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Bolivia: Paraguay.
Thin-tailed Tyrant.
2853. **brevipennis**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. Venezuela: British
ix. p. 40, 1902 (*Caicara*). Guiana.
Short-winged Pygmy Tyrant.
2854. **minima** (Gould), Voy. 'Beagle,' Zool. iii. p. 51, Argentina.
1841 (*Montevideo*).
Least Thin-tailed Tyrant.

578. **CULICIVORA**, Swains., 1827.

2855. **stenura** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 167. fig. 3, South-east Brazil:
1823 ("*Brésil*"). Paraguay.
Wire-tailed Tyrant.

579. **POGONOTRICCUS**, Cab. & Heine, 1859.

2856. **eximius** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 144. fig. 2, South-east Brazil:
1823 ("*Brésil*"). Paraguay.
Temminck's Tyrant.

2857. **venezuelanus**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Congr. London, 1905, p. 357, 1907 (*Puerto Cabello*).
Venezuelan Tyrant. Venezuela.
2858. **pœcilotis**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1862, p. 111 (*Bogotá*).
Variegated Tyrant. Colombia: East Ecuador.
2859. **orbitalis** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1873, p. 68 (*Monterico, Peru*).
Spectacled Tyrant. Central Peru.
2860. **ophthalmicus**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, p. 135 (*Amable-Maria*).
Taczanowski's Tyrant. Peru: Ecuador:
Colombia: Venezuela.
2861. **ottonis**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 89 (*Songo, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Tyrant. West Bolivia.
2862. **gualaquizæ**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 48 (*Gualaquiza, Ecuador*).
Fraser's Tyrant. Eastern Ecuador.

580. **OREOMYIAS**, Berlepsch, 1907.

2863. **plumbeiceps** (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. ix. p. 267, 1870 (*Bogotá*).
Plumbeous-headed Tyrant. Colombia: Central Peru.

581. **LEPTOTRICCUS**, Cab. & Heine, 1859.

2864. **sylviola**, Cab. & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 54, 1859 (*"Brasilien"*).
Wood-Tyrant. South-east Brazil.
2865. **flaviventris**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. vii. p. v, 1897 (*Ejido and Merida, Venezuela*).
Yellow-vented Tyrant. Venezuela.

582. **STIGMATURA**, Selater & Salvin, 1866.

2866. **budytoides** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 56, 1837 (*Valle Grande, Boliviana*).
Wagtail-Tyrant. East Peru: Bolivia:
Argentina.

2867. *flavocinerea* (Burm.), La Plata Reise, ii. p. 455, 1861 (*Mendoza*).
Long-tailed Tyrant. Argentina : North Patagonia.
583. **SERPOPHAGA**, Gould, 1841.
2868. *subcristata* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xi. p. 229, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
White-crested Tyrant. Alegrinho. South-east Brazil : Paraguay : Uruguay.
2869. *munda*, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. i. p. 12, 1893 (*Samaipata, Valle grande, Bolivia*).
Bolivian White-crested Tyrant. Bolivia : North Argentina.
2870. *inornata*, Salvadori, Boll. Mus. Torino, xii. No. 292, p. 13, 1897 (*San Francisco, Bolivian Chaco*).
Salvadori's Tyrant. Bolivian Chaco.
2871. *cinerea* (Strickl.), Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. xiii. p. 414, 1844 ("Inhabits *Chili*": = *Bolivia*).
Strickland's Tyrant. Ecuador : Peru : Bolivia.
2872. *cana*, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xvii. p. 113, 1904 (*Santa Marta*).
Bangs's Grey Tyrant. Colombia : Venezuela.
2873. *hypoleuca*, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1866, p. 188 (*Lower Ucayali*).
White-bellied Tyrant. Eastern Peru.
2874. *pallida*, Snethlage, Orn. Monatsb. xv. p. 194, 1908 (*Alcobaça, Tocantins*).
Snethlage's Tyrant. North-east Brazil.
2875. *nigricans* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xi. p. 204, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Blackish Tyrant. João pobre. South Brazil : Paraguay : Uruguay : Argentina : North Patagonia.
2876. *subflava*, Selater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 158, 1873 (*Pará*).
Yellow-bellied Tyrant. Northern Brazil.
2877. *caudata* (Salvin), Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. vii. p. xvi, 1897 (*Ourumee, British Guiana*).
Orinoco Tyrant. Guiana : Venezuela : Colombia.

2878. *parvirostris* (Gould), Voy. 'Beagle,' Zool. iii. p. 48, 1841 (*Santa Cruz, Patagonia*). Patagonia : Chile :
Bolivia.
Small-billed Tyrant. Viudita.

584. ANÆRETES, Reichenb., 1850.

2879. *parulus* (Kittl.), Mém. prés. Acad. Pétersb. i. p. 190, pl. 9, 1831 (" *la Concepcion* "). Patagonia : Chile :
Argentina : Bolivia :
Peru.
Black-billed Tit-like Tyrant. Torito.
2880. *æquatorialis*, Berl. & Tacz. P. Z. S. 1884, p. 296 (*Cechee, W. Ecuador*). Western Ecuador.
Equatorial Tit-like Tyrant.
2881. *fernandezianus* (Philippi), Arch. für Naturg. 1857, i. p. 263 (*Juan Fernandez*). Juan Fernandez Islands.
Juan Fernandez Tit-like Tyrant.
2882. *reguloides* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. p. 57, Mag. de Zool. 1837; Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Orn. xiii. p. 69, 1906 (*Tacna, Peru*). West Peru.
White-crested Tit-like Tyrant.
2883. *nigricristatus*, Taczanowski, Orn. Pérou, ii. App. p. 555, 1884 (*Chota, Peru*). Peru.
Black-crested Tit-like Tyrant.
2884. *flavirostris*, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1876, p. 355 (*Tilotilo, Bolivia*). Bolivia : North Argentina.
Yellow-billed Tit-like Tyrant.
2885. *agilis* (Selater), P. Z. S. 1856, p. 29, pl. 118 (*Bogotá*). Colombia.
Agile Tit-like Tyrant.

585. CYANOTIS, Swains., 1837.

2886. *rubrigastra* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xi. p. 277, 1817 (*Paraguay*). South Brazil : Paraguay :
Argentina : Chile :
West Peru.
Many-coloured Flycatcher. Siete colores.
2887. *alticola*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1896, p. 361 (*Ingapirca*). Central and South Peru.
Black-tailed Flycatcher.

586. **MIONECTES**, Cab., 1844.

2888. **striaticollis** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 51, 1837 (*Yuracares, Bolivia*).
Striped-necked Flycatcher. Bolivia: Peru: Colombia.
2889. **venezuelensis**, Ridgway, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xix. p. 116, 1906 (*Caura, Venezuela*).
Olivaceous Flycatcher. Venezuela.
2890. **hederaceus**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xxiii. p. 73, 1910 (*Paras, W. Colombia*).
Bangs's Flycatcher. Western Colombia: West Ecuador.
2891. **galbinus**, Bangs, Proc. N. Engl. Zool. Club, iii. p. 85, 1902 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Flycatcher. Colombia.
2892. **oleagineus** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 55, 1823 (*Bahia*).
Oily Flycatcher. Brazil: East Bolivia: East Peru: Ecuador: Colombia: Venezuela: Guiana.
2893. **pallidiventris**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiii. p. 22, 1906 (*Cumandá*).
Pale-vented Oily Flycatcher. North Venezuela: Trinidad: Tobago.
2894. **rufiventris**, Cabanis, in Tsch. Faun. Per., Aves, p. 148, 1845-46 ("*Brasilien*").
Rufous-vented Flycatcher. South-east Brazil: Paraguay.

587. **LEPTOPOGON**, Cab., 1844.

2895. **superciliaris**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. p. 275 (*Central Peru*); id. Faun. Peru. p. 161, pl. 10. fig. 2, 1845-46.
White-browed Flycatcher. Peru: Bolivia.
2896. **poliocephalus** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. ii. p. 55, 1859 (*Colombia*).
Grey-headed Flycatcher. Colombia: Venezuela.
2897. **transandinus**, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1883, p. 553 (*Chimbo, Ecuador*).
Transandine Flycatcher. West Ecuador.
2898. **rufipectus**, Taczanowski, Orn. Pérou, ii. p. 249, 1884 (*Ropaybamba, Peru*).
Rufous-chested Flycatcher. Peru.

2899. **amaurocephalus**, Cabanis, Arch. für Naturg. 1847, i. p. 251 (“*Brasilien*”).
Schomburgk’s Flycatcher. Guiana : Brazil : Bolivia :
Paraguay.
2900. **peruvianus**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1867, p. 757 (*Chyvetas*).
Peruvian Flycatcher. Peru.
2901. **erythropros**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1862, p. 111 (*Bogotá*).
Red-faced Flycatcher. Colombia : Eastern
Ecuador.
2902. **nigrifrons**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1884, p. 446 (*Roraima*).
Black-fronted Flycatcher. British Guiana.

588. **CAPSIEMPIS**, Cab. & Heine, 1859.

2903. **flaveola** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 56, 1823 (*Bahia*).
Round-winged Flycatcher. Colombia : Venezuela :
Ecuador : East Peru :
Bolivia : Brazil :
Paraguay.
2904. **magnirostris**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. v. p. 487, 1898 (*Chimbo, Ecuador*).
Great-billed Flycatcher. North-west Ecuador.
2905. **leucophrys**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Congr. London, 1905, p. 360, 1907 (*Bogotá*).
White-browed Flycatcher. Colombia.

589. **PHYLLOMYIAS**, Cab. & Heine, 1859.

2906. **brevirostris** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 13, pl. xv. fig. 2, 1825 (“*in Provincia Rio de Janeiro*”).
Short-billed Flycatcher. South-east Brazil.
2907. **virescens**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. ii. p. 149, 1889 (*Chapada, Matto Grosso*).
Allen’s Flycatcher. Central Brazil.
2908. **incanescens** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 898, 1831 (*Bahia*).
Wied’s Flycatcher. East Brazil.
2909. **griseocapilla**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1861, p. 382, pl. xxxvi. fig. 2 (“*Brasilia*”).
Grey-capped Flycatcher. South-east Brazil.

2910. **griseiceps** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1870. Ecuador : Colombia :
p. 843 (*Babahoyo*). Venezuela : Guiana.
Grey-headed Flycatcher.

590. **XANTHOMYIAS**, Berlepsch, 1907.

2911. **virescens** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 275. fig. 3, South-east Brazil :
1824 (" *Brésil* "). Paraguay.
Temminck's Short-billed Flycatcher.
Cagasebinho.
2912. **reiseri**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xv. North-east Brazil.
p. 73, 1905 (*Piauhy*).
Reiser's Flycatcher.
2913. **urichi**, Chapman, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. Venezuela.
xii. p. 155, 1899 (*Quebrada Seca*,
Venezuela).
Urich's Flycatcher.
2914. **sclateri**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 90 East and North Bolivia.
(*Bueyes, Santa Cruz, Bolivia*).
Sclater's Flycatcher.

591. **ACROCHORDOPUS**, Berlepsch & Hellmayr, 1905.

2915. **subviridis** (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 105, 175, South-east Brazil :
1869 (*Rio Janeiro: Ypanema: Curytiba*). Paraguay : Argentina .
Pelzeln's Green Flycatcher. Bolivia.
2916. **leucogonys** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1870, Colombia.
p. 843 (*Bogotá*).
White-fronted Flycatcher.

592. **PHÆOMYIAS**, Berlepsch, 1902.

2917. **murina** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 14, pl. xvi. Eastern Brazil : Paraguay.
fig. 2, 1825 (*Bahia*).
Mouse-coloured Flycatcher.
2918. **incomta** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. ii. p. 59, Colombia : Venezuela :
1859 (*Cartagena*). Guiana.
Northern Mouse-coloured Flycatcher.
2919. **tumbezana**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1877, Peru : Western Ecuador.
p. 325 (*Tumbez, Peru*).
White-breasted Flycatcher.

2920. *wagæ*, Taczanowski, Orn. Pérou, ii. p. 253, Peru.
1884 (*Chirimoto, Peru*).
Taczanowski's Flycatcher.

593. ORNITHION, Hartlaub, 1853.

2921. *inermis*, Hartl., J. f. O. 1853, p. 35 (*Bahia*). East Brazil : Guiana :
Hartlaub's Flycatcher. Eastern Ecuador.
2922. *pusillum* (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. ii. p. 58, North Colombia.
1859 (*Cartagena*).
Little Flycatcher.
2923. *napæum*, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. x. North Brazil: Guiana :
p. 520, 1887 (*Diamantina*). Venezuela : Colombia :
Ridgway's Flycatcher. Ecuador : Peru.
2924. *sclateri*, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, P. Z. S. Western Ecuador.
1883, p. 554 (*Guayaquil, Yaguachi, and*
Chimbo).
Sclater's Flycatcher.
2925. *obsoletum* (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 275. South-east Brazil :
fig. 1, 1824 (" *Brésil* "). Paraguay.
Temminck's Flycatcher.
2926. *cinerascens* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. East Brazil.
p. 723, 1831 (*Barra de Jucú, East Brazil*).
Wied's Flycatcher.

594. TYRANNULUS, Vieill., 1816.

2927. *elatus* (Lath.), Ind. Orn. ii. p. 549, 1790 Colombia : Eastern Peru :
(" *Cayanæ* "). Guiana : North-east
Latham's Flycatcher. Brazil.

595. TYRANNISCUS, Cab. & Heine, 1859.

2928. *nigricapillus* (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 341 Venezuela : Colombia :
(*Bogotá*). Ecuador.
Black-capped Flycatcher.
2929. *uropygialis* (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. New York, ix. Colombia : Ecuador :
p. 266, 1870 (*Ecuador*). Peru.
Lawrence's Flycatcher.
2930. *cinereiceps* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 69 Ecuador : Colombia.
(*Pallatanga, Ecuador*).
Plumbeous-headed Flycatcher.

2931. **viridiflavus** (Tschudi), Faun. Per. p. 160, Central Peru.
pl. ix. fig. 3, 1845-46 (*Peru*).
Tschudi's Flycatcher.
2932. **improbus**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1870, Venezuela : Colombia.
p. 841 (*Merida*).
Mountain Flycatcher.
2933. **petersi**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Venezuela.
Congr. London, 1905, p. 359, 1907
(*Antiamano, Carácas*).
Peters's Flycatcher.
2934. **gracilipes**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1867, Bolivia : Central
p. 981 (*Pebas, E. Peru*). and Eastern Peru :
Slender-footed Flycatcher. Venezuela : Guiana.
2935. **acer** (Salvin & Godman), Ibis, 1883, p. 206 British Guiana :
(*Bartica Grove*). North Brazil.
Guiana Flycatcher.
2936. **bolivianus** (d'Orbigny), Voy. Amér. Mérid., Bolivia : South Peru.
Ois. p. 328, 1840 (*Yungas, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Flycatcher.
2937. **chrysops** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1858, p. 458 Peru : Ecuador :
(*Gualaquiza, Ecuador*). Colombia : Venezuela.
Golden-faced Flycatcher.
596. **ELÆNIA**, Sundev., 1835.
2938. **flavogaster** (Thunberg), Mém. Acad. Colombia : Venezuela :
St. Pétersb. viii. p. 286, 1822 (*Brazil*). Trinidad : Tobago :
Yellow-vented Crested Flycatcher. Guiana : Brazil :
Bolivia : Paraguay.
2939. **spectabilis**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 170, 176, Central Brazil.
1869 (*Goiáz*).
Brown Crested Flycatcher.
2940. **semipagana**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1861, p. 406 Ecuador.
(*Babahoyo, W. Ecuador*).
Sclater's Crested Flycatcher.
2941. **riisei**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 314 (*St. Thomas*). Curaçao and Bonaire
Riise's Crested Flycatcher. Islands.

2942. **gigas**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1870, pp. 831, 835
(*Rio Napo, Ecuador*).
Greater Crested Flycatcher. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.
2943. **pelzelni**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn.
Congr. London, 1905, p. 397, 1907
(*Lamalonga*).
Pelzeln's Crested Flycatcher. North Brazil.
2944. **cristata**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 107, 177,
1869 (*Goiaz*).
Natterer's Crested Flycatcher. Brazil : Guiana :
Venezuela : Peru.
2945. **ruficeps**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 108, 179,
1869 (*Borba*).
Rufous-headed Crested Flycatcher. Northern Brazil ; Guiana.
2946. **ridleyana**, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 107
(*Fernando Noronha*).
Ridley's Crested Flycatcher. Fernando Noronha,
off the coast of North-
east Brazil.
2947. **chiriquensis**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. viii.
p. 176, 1867 (*Chiriqui, Panama*).
White-crowned Crested Flycatcher. Colombia : Venezuela :
Guiana : Brazil ; Peru.
2948. **albiceps** (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Syn. Av. i, p. 47,
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Yungas, Bolivia*).
D'Orbigny's Crested Flycatcher. Bolivia : Chile ;
Argentina.
2949. **modesta**, Tschudi, Aroh. für Naturg. 1844,
p. 274 (*W. Peru*).
Tschudi's Crested Flycatcher. West Peru,
2950. **griseigularis**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 554,
pl. 146. fig. 1 (*Riobamba*).
Grey-throated Crested Flycatcher. Ecuador.
2951. **brachyptera**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern.
Orn. Congr. London, 1905, p. 407, 1907
(*St. Pablo*).
Short-winged Crested Flycatcher. South-west Colombia ;
North-west Ecuador.
2952. **olivina**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1884, p. 446
(*Roraima*).
Guiana Crested Flycatcher. British Guiana.
2953. **pallatangæ**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1861, p. 407,
pl. xli. (*Pallatanga*).
Pallatanga Crested Flycatcher. West Ecuador ; Peru.

2954. **strepera**, Cabanis, J. f. O. 1883, p. 215
(*Tucuman*).
Tucuman Crested Flycatcher. Northern Argentina.
2955. **parvirostris**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 107, 178,
1869 (*Curytiba*).
Short-billed Crested Flycatcher. Colombia : Venezuela :
Guiana : Brazil :
Paraguay : Argentina.
2956. **mesoleuca**, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii.
p. 60, 1859 (*Rio Grande do Sul*).
Heine's Crested Flycatcher. Eastern and Southern
Brazil : Paraguay.
2957. **pubica**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1870, pp. 833, 835
(*Bogotá*).
Selater's Crested Flycatcher. Colombia : Venezuela.
2958. **obscura** (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Syn. Av. i. p. 48,
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Yungas, Bolivia*).
Lafresnaye's Crested Flycatcher. Bolivia : Peru : Brazil :
Argentina.
2959. **tambillana**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn.
Congr. London, 1905, p. 419, 1907
(*Tambillo*).
Peruvian Crested Flycatcher. North Peru.
2960. **gaimardii** (d'Orbigny), Voy. Amér. Mérid.,
Ois. p. 326, 1840 (*Yuracarès, Bolivia*).
Gaimard's Crested Flycatcher. Bolivia : Peru :
Venezuela : Central
Brazil.
2961. **guianensis**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn.
Congr. London, 1905, p. 421, 1907
(*Camacusa, British Guiana*).
Berlepsch's Crested Flycatcher. Guiana : North-east
Brazil : Trinidad.
2962. **bogotensis**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn.
Congr. London, 1905, p. 421, 1907
(*Bogotá*).
Bogotá Crested Flycatcher. Colombia.
2963. **caniceps** (Swains.), Selection of Birds Brazil
and Mexico, pl. 49, 1841 (*Brazil*).
Swainson's Crested Flycatcher. Eastern and Southern
Brazil : Paraguay.
2964. **flavivertex**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 49
(*Upper Ucayali*).
Yellow-crowned Crested Flycatcher. Peru : Venezuela :
Guiana : North Brazil.

2965. **viridicata** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xi. p. 171, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Azara's Crested Flycatcher. North Argentina :
Bolivia : Paraguay :
Brazil : Peru.
2966. **pallens**, Bangs, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club, iii. p. 85, 1902 (*Santa Marta*).
Pale Greenish Flycatcher. Colombia.
2967. **delicata**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Congr. London, 1905, p. 430, 1907 (*Bahia*).
Delicate Crested Flycatcher. Eastern Brazil :
Venezuela.
2968. **implacens**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1861, p. 408 (*Esmeraldas and Babahoyo, Ecuador*). North-west Ecuador :
Western Colombia.
2969. **subplacens**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1861, p. 407 (*Pallatanga, W. Ecuador*).
Fraser's Crested Flycatcher. West Ecuador :
North-west Peru.
2970. **leucospodia**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 325 (*Tumbez*).
White-throated Crested Flycatcher. North-west Peru.
2971. **cinereifrons**, Salvad. & Festa, Boll. Mus. Torino, xv. p. 7, 1899 (*Puntilla de S. Elena*).
Grey-fronted Crested Flycatcher. Western Ecuador.
2972. **cinerea**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 108, 180, 1869 (*Marabitanas, Rio Negro*).
Grey Crested Flycatcher. Colombia : Venezuela :
East Ecuador : Peru :
North Brazil.
2973. **parambæ** (Hellmayr), Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xiv. p. 57, 1904 (*Paramba*).
Paramba Crested Flycatcher. North-west Ecuador :
West Colombia.
597. **SUIRIRI**, d'Orbigny, 1840.
2974. **suiriri** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxi. p. 487, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
Suiriri Flycatcher. Bolivia : Paraguay :
Argentina : Uruguay.
2975. **affinis** (Burm.), Syst. Uebers. ii. p. 477, 1856 (*Lagoa Santa*).
Burmeister's Flycatcher. Central Brazil.

2976. *bahiæ*, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. i. p. 12, East Brazil.
1893 (*Bahia*).
Bahia Flycatcher.

598. **LEGATUS**, Selater, 1859.

2977. *albicollis* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxv. Paraguay : Brazil :
p. 89, 1819 (*Paraguay*). Guiana : Peru :
Little White-necked Flycatcher. Ecuador : Colombia.

599. **SUBLEGATUS**, Selater & Salvin, 1876.

2978. *glaber*, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1868, p. 171 Colombia : Venezuela :
(*Venezuela*). Curaçao, Bonaire,
Salvin's Flycatcher. Los Roques, and
Blanquilla Islands.
2979. *fasciatus* (Thunb.), Mém. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Guiana: South-east Brazil:
Pétersb. viii. pp. 283, 285, 1822 (*Brazil*). Argentina : Bolivian
Grey-eyed Flycatcher. Chaco : Peru.

600. **MYIOZETETES**, Selater, 1859.

2980. *erythropterus* (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1853, p. 56 South-east Brazil.
(“*Brasilía*”).
Red-winged Flycatcher.
2981. *cayennensis* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 327, Venezuela : Ecuador :
1766 (“*Cayana*”). Peru : Guiana :
(Cayenne Flycatcher. Northern Brazil.
2982. *rufipennis*, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. ix. p. 267 Venezuela.
(*Puerto Cabello*).
Lawrence's Flycatcher.
2983. *columbianus*, Cab. & Hein., Mus. Hein. ii. Colombia : Venezuela.
p. 92, 1859 (*Carthagena*).
Colombian Flycatcher.
2984. *connivens*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Orn. xiii. Peru.
p. 87, 1906 (*La Merced, Chanchamayo*).
Winking Flycatcher.
2985. *similis*, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 18, pl. xxv., 1825 West and South-east
(“*ad Flumen Amazonum*”). Brazil.
Red-crowned Flycatcher.

2986. **sulphureus** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 16, pl. xx.,
1825 ("in *Brasilica*").
Sulphury Flycatcher. Central and North Brazil :
Venezuela : Guiana :
Trinidad.
2987. **luteiventris** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1858, p. 71
(*Rio Napo, Ecuador*).
Orange-vented Flycatcher. Guiana : Peru : Ecuador :
North-west Brazil.

601. **CONOPIAS**, Cab. & Hein., 1859.

2988. **trivirgata** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii.
p. 871, 1831 (*Bahia*).
Striped Flycatcher. South-east Brazil :
Paraguay.
2989. **inornata** (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. ix. p. 268,
1869 (*Valencia, Venezuela*).
White-crowned Flycatcher. Venezuela.
2990. **cinchoneti** (Tschudi), Faun. Per. p. 151,
pl. viii. fig. 2, 1844-45 (*Peru*).
Peruvian Flycatcher. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.

602. **PITANGUS**, Swains., 1827.

2991. **rufipennis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1851, p. 471
(*Caracas*).
Rufous-winged Flycatcher. Colombia : Venezuela.
2992. **sulphuratus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 137,
1766 ("*Cayana*").
Kiskadee Flycatcher. Bemtevi. Ecuador : Peru : Guiana
North Brazil.
2993. **trinitatis**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiii. p. 24,
1906 (*Trinidad*).
Trinidad Kiskadee Flycatcher. Trinidad.
2994. **maximiliani** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. ii.
p. 63, 1859 ("*Brasilien*").
Maximilian's Flycatcher. Eastern Brazil.
2995. **bolivianus** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1852, p. 463
(*Chuquisaca, Bolivia*).
Bienteveo Flycatcher. Bien-te-veo. Bolivia : Argentina :
Uruguay : South
Brazil : Paraguay.
2996. **lictor** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 49, 1823
(*Pará*).
Lichtenstein's Flycatcher. Brazil : Guiana : Peru :
Colombia.

2997. **parvus**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 111, 181, 1869
(*Marabitanas*).
Little Yellow-bellied Flycatcher. Guiana : Northern Brazil.
2998. **albovittatus**, Lawr., Ibis, 1862, p. 11 (*Isthmus
of Panama*).
White-banded Flycatcher. Western Colombia.

603. **SIRYSTES**, Cab. & Hein., 1859.

2999. **sibilator** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxi.
p. 457, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
Sibilant Flycatcher. Paraguay : South-east
Brazil.
3000. **atimastus**, Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.
xxv. p. 66, 1902 (*Chapada*).
White-rumped Sibilant Flycatcher. Central Brazil.
3001. **albocinereus**, Scater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1880,
p. 156 (*Bogotá*).
Black-winged Flycatcher. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : West Brazil.

604. **MYIODYNASTES**, Bonap., 1854.

3002. **maculatus** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat., Suppl.
p. 169, 1776 (*Cayenne*).
[= *audax* (Gmel.)]
Streaked Flycatcher. Venezuela : Trinidad :
Guiana : North Brazil :
Peru.
3003. **nobilis**, Scater, P. Z. S. 1859, p. 42 (*Santa
Marta, Colombia*).
Scater's Santa Marta Flycatcher. Colombia : Ecuador.
3004. **solitarius** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxv.
p. 88, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Solitary Flycatcher. Siriri tinga. South-east and Southern
Brazil : Paraguay :
Argentina : Peru :
Ecuador : Guiana.
3005. **bairdi** (Gambel), Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad.
(2) i. p. 40, 1847 ("California").
Baird's Flycatcher. Western Ecuador : Peru.

605. **MEGARHYNCHUS**, Thunb., 1824.

3006. **pitangua** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 136, 1766
 (" *Brasilia* ").
 Pitangua Flycatcher. Bemtevi de bico chato. Venezuela ; Colombia :
 Ecuador : Peru :
 Brazil : Paraguay.
3007. **chrysocephalus** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg.
 1844, i. p. 272 (*Peru*).
 Golden-headed Flycatcher. Venezuela : Colombia :
 Ecuador : Peru.

606. **ONYCHORHYNCHUS**, Fischer, 1814.

3008. **coronatus** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat., Suppl.
 p. 168, 1776 (*Cayenne*).
 Royal Great-Crest. Guiana : Northern Brazil :
 Eastern Peru.
3009. **swainsoni** (Pelzeln), Sitz. Akad. Wien, xxxi.
 p. 326, 1858 (*Brazil*).
 Swainson's Great-Crest. Papa-moceca real. South-east Brazil.
3010. **fraterculus** (Bangs), Proc. New Eng. Zool.
 Club, iii. p. 86, 1902 (*Santa Marta*).
 Santa Marta Great-Crest. Colombia.
3011. **occidentalis** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 282
 (*Babahoyo, Ecuador*).
 Western Great-Crest. Western Ecuador.

607. **HIRUNDINEA**, d'Orb. & Lafr., 1837.

3012. **ferruginea** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 446, 1788
 (" *Cayenna* ").
 Cayenne Swallow-Flycatcher. Guiana : North Brazil.
3013. **sclateri**, Reinh., Fuglef. Bras. Camp. p. 337,
 1870 (*Peru*).
 Sclater's Swallow-Flycatcher. Colombia : Peru.
3014. **bellicosa** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxv.
 p. 74, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
 Azara's Swallow-Flycatcher. South-east Brazil :
 Paraguay : Bolivia :
 Argentina.

3026. **fulvicularis**, Salvin & Godman, Biol. Centr.-Amer., Aves, ii. p. 58, 1889 (*Santa Fé, Panama*).
Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : West Brazil.
Fulvous-throated Flycatcher.
3027. **hellmayri**, Sneath, Ornith. Monatsb. xv. p. 195, 1908 (*Pará*).
North-east Brazil.
Hellmayr's Flycatcher.
3028. **rufescens**, Salvadori, Atti Soc. Ital. 1864, p. 152 (" *Brasile*" = *Peru*).
Western Peru.
Rufescent Flycatcher.
3029. **ornatus** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1853, p. 57 (*Colombia*).
Colombia.
Yellow-rumped Flycatcher.
3030. **stellatus**, Cab., J. f. O. 1873, p. 158 (*Ecuador*).
Western Ecuador.
Cabanis's Flycatcher.
3031. **phoenicurus** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1854, p. 113, pl. 66. fig. 1 (*Rio Napo*).
Eastern Ecuador.
Fire-tailed Flycatcher.
3032. **aureiventris**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 782 (*Cosnipata*).
Southern Peru.
Golden-vented Flycatcher.
3033. **flavicans**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 464 (*Pallatanga*).
Ecuador : Colombia :
Venezuela.
Yellowish Flycatcher.
3034. **phoenicomitra**, Taczanowski & Berlepsch, P. Z. S. 1885, p. 91 (*Mapoto*).
Eastern Ecuador.
Fire-crested Flycatcher.
3035. **litæ**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xi. p. 40, 1901 (*Lita, N. W. Ecuador*).
North-west Ecuador.
Hartert's Flycatcher.
3036. **superciliosus**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 538 (*Ropaybamba, Peru*).
Central Peru.
Yellow-browed Flycatcher.

3037. **pulcher**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 464 (*Quito*). Ecuador : Peru.
Handsome Flycatcher.
3038. **bellus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1862, p. 111 (*Bogotá*). Colombia.
Beautiful Flycatcher.
3039. **roraimæ**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1883, p. 207 . British Guiana.
(*Mount Roraima*).
Roraima Flycatcher.
3040. **fasciatus** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat., Suppl. Colombia : Venezuela :
p. 172, 1776 (*Cayenne*). Trinidad : Guiana :
Little Brown Flycatcher. Cagasebo. Brazil : Bolivia :
Argentina.
3041. **saturatus**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ornith., xiii. North-east and Central
p. 88, 1906 (*Chirimoto, Peru*). Peru.
Stolzmann's Flycatcher.
3042. **crypterythrus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 464 Western Ecuador.
(*Pallatanga*).
Sclater's Western Flycatcher.
3043. **cryptoxanthus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 465 Eastern Ecuador.
(*Zamora, Ecuador*).
Yellow-crested Flycatcher.

610. **PYROCEPHALUS**, Gould, 1841.

3044. **rubineus** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 42, 1783 Colombia : Trinidad :
(no locality given : we substitute *Brazil*). Ecuador : Peru :
Ruby-coloured Flycatcher. Churinche : Bolivia : Brazil :
Sangre de Toro : Higo del Sul. Argentina : Paraguay.
3045. **saturatus**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. Venezuela : Guiana.
p. 34, 1902 (*Altigracia, Venezuela*).
Dark Ruby Flycatcher.
3046. **heterurus**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Western Peru.
1892, p. 381 (*Lima*).
Peruvian Ruby Flycatcher.
3047. **obscurus**, Gould, Voy. 'Beagle,' Zool. iii. Western Peru.
p. 45, 1841 (*Lima*).
Gould's Ruby Flycatcher.

611. EMPIDOCANES, Selater, 1862.

3048. **fuscatus** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. South-east Brazil.
p. 902, 1831 (*Rio de Janeiro*).
Dusky Flycatcher.
3049. **bimaculatus** (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Syn. Av., Mag. East Bolivia : Central
de Zool. 1837, p. 48 (*Yungas, Bolivia*). and Eastern Brazil.
Bolivian Dusky Flycatcher.
3050. **cabanisi**, Léot., Ois. Trinidad, p. 232, 1866 Trinidad : Tobago :
(*Trinidad*). Venezuela : Colombia.
Leotaud's Dusky Flycatcher.
3051. **pœcilurus**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1862, p. 112 Colombia.
(*Bogotá*).
Rufous-tailed Flycatcher.
3052. **peruanus**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Peru.
1896, p. 366 (*Garita del Sol, Peru*).
Berlepsch's Peruvian Flycatcher.
3053. **salvini**, Selater, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xiv. p. 218, British Guiana.
1888 (*Mount Roraima*).
Salvin's Roraima Flycatcher.
3054. **pœcilocercus**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 116, North and Central Brazil.
181, 1869 (*Rio Amajauí, Upper Rio Negro*).
Ferruginous-rumped Flycatcher.

612. MITREPHANES, Coues, 1882.

3055. **ochraceiventer**, Cabanis, J. f. O. 1873, p. 320 Bolivia.
(*Tilotilo, Bolivia*).
Ochreous-bellied Flycatcher.
3056. **olivaceus**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1894, Central Peru : Mountains
p. 391 (*Garita del Sol, Peru*). of Eastern Bolivia.
Olive-coloured Flycatcher.
3057. **berlepschi**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 608, North-west Ecuador.
1902 (*Bulum, Ecuador*).
Berlepsch's Flycatcher.

616. **HORIZOPUS**, Oberholser, 1899.

3068. **brachyrhynchus** (Cabanis), J. f. O. 1883, Northern Argentina.
p. 214 (*Tucuman*).
Short-billed Peewee.
3069. **ardesiacus** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 80 Guiana : Venezuela :
(*Colombia*). Colombia : Ecuador :
Lafresnaye's Peewee. Peru : Bolivia.
3070. **plebeius** (Cabanis), Mus. Hein. ii. p. 71, 1859 Peru.
(*Mexico*).
Cabanis's Peewee.
3071. **virens** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 327, 1766 Colombia : Ecuador.
(“*Habitat in Carolina ad ripas*”).
Wood-Peewee.
3072. **richardsoni** (Swains.), Faun. Bor.-Amer. ii. Western Colombia :
p. 146, pl. 46, lower fig., 1831 (*Cumber- Ecuador : Bolivia.*
land House, Saskatchewan).
Western Wood-Peewee.

617. **BLACICUS**, Cab., 1855.

3073. **punensis** (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. ix. p. 237, Ecuador.
1870 (*Puna Island*).
Puna Island Peewee.
3074. **andinus** (Taczanowski), P. Z. S. 1874, p. 539 Peru : Colombia :
(*Lake Junin, Peru*). Venezuela : Guiana :
Black-headed Peewee. North Brazil.
3075. **pileatus**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. viii. Paraguay : South-west
p. 21, 1885 (*Paraguay*). Brazil : Argentina.
Olive Peewee.
3076. **cinereus** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 11, pl. 13. South-east Brazil.
fig. 2, 1825 (“*in sylvis fl. Amazonum*”).
Ash-coloured Peewee.
3077. **nigrescens**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1880, East Ecuador.
p. 157 (*Sarayacu, Ecuador*).
Black Peewee.

618. **PLANCHESIA**, Bonap., 1857.

3078. **fusca** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 34, 1783 Guiana.
 (*Cayenne*).
 Guiana Dusky Flycatcher.

619. **MYIARCHUS**, Cab., 1845.

3079. **crinitus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 170, 1758 Western Colombia.
 (*Carolina*).
 Great Crested Flycatcher.
3080. **tyrannulus** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat., Suppl. Guiana : Testigos and
 p. 169, 1776 (*Cayenne*). Margarita Islands :
 Rusty-tailed Flycatcher. Venezuela : Colombia.
3081. **oberi**, Lawr., Ann. New York Acad. Sci. i. Tobago and Margarita
 p. 48, 1877 (*Dominica*). Islands.
3082. **brevipennis**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. i. Aruba, Curaçao,
 p. xii, 1892 (*Islands of Aruba, Curaçao,*
 and Bonaire). Los Roques, Blanquilla,
 Short-winged Flycatcher. and Bonaire Islands.
3083. **bahiæ**, Berlepsch & Leverkühn, Orn. vi. p. 17, East Brazil.
 1890 (*Bahia*).
 Leverkühn's Flycatcher.
3084. **chlorepsciscus**, Berlepsch & Leverkühn, Orn. Central Brazil : Peru :
 vi. p. 16, 1890 (*Cuyaba, Matto-Grosso*). Bolivia . Argentina.
 Matto-Grosso Flycatcher.
3085. **ferox** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 934, 1789 Guiana : Brazil :
 (" *Cayenna* "). Paraguay : Argentina.
 Fierce Flycatcher.
3086. **venezuelensis**, Lawr., Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Venezuela.
 Philad. 1865, p. 38 (*Venezuela*).
 Venezuelan Fierce Flycatcher.
3087. **panamensis**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. vii. Colombia.
 p. 284, 1862 (*Panama*).
 Panama Flycatcher.
3088. **cephalotes**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1879, p. 671 Peru : Ecuador.
 (*Tambillo, Peru*).
 Taczanowski's Flycatcher.

3089. **pelzelni**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1883, p. 139 (*Bahia*). South Peru : Guiana :
Pelzeln's Greyish Flycatcher. South-east Brazil.
3090. **phæonotus**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1883, British Guiana.
p. 207 (*Merumé Mts.*).
Whitely's Flycatcher.
3091. **phæocephalus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 281 Western Ecuador :
(*Babahoyo, Ecuador*). Western Peru.
Capped Flycatcher.
3092. **apicalis**, Sclater & Salvin, Ibis, 1881, p. 269 Colombia.
(*Bogotá*).
Bogotá Flycatcher.
3093. **nigriceps**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 68 (*Palla-* Ecuador : Peru :
tanga, Ecuador). Colombia.
Sclater's Black-headed Flycatcher.
3094. **atriceps**, Cabanis, J. f. O. 1883, p. 215 (*Tucu-* Northern Argentina :
man). Bolivia : Peru.
Cabanis's Black-headed Flycatcher.
3095. **tuberculifer** (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Syn. Av. i. Venezuela : Guiana :
p. 43, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Guarayos,* Ecuador : Colombia :
E. Bolivia). North Brazil.
D'Orbigny's Black-headed Flycatcher.
3096. **tricolor**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 117, 183, 1869 South-east Brazil.
(*Rio Janeiro, Sapitiba*).
Pelzeln's Black-headed Flycatcher.
3097. **semirufus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 138, Western Peru.
pl. xi. (*Pacasmayo, Peru*).
Chestnut-rumped Flycatcher.
620. **EMPIDONOMUS**, Cab. & Hein., 1859.
3098. **varius** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxi. Paraguay : Brazil :
p. 459, 1818 (*Paraguay*). Bolivia : Peru : Guiana.
Azara's Flycatcher.
3099. **aurantio-atracristatus** (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Northern Argentina :
Syn. Av. p. 45, 1837 (*Valle Grande,* Bolivia : Peru : Brazil.
Bolivia).
Black-and-Yellow-crested Flycatcher.

621. TYRANNUS, Lacépède, 1799.

3100. **tyrannus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 94, 1758
(*Carolina*).
Common Kingbird. Tijereta. Colombia: Ecuador:
Peru.
3101. **niveigularis**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 281
(*Babahoyo*).
Snowy-throated Kingbird. Western Ecuador.
3102. **griseus** (Vieill.), Ois. Amér. Sept. p. 76, pl. 46,
1807 ("*Saint-Dominique*").
Grey Kingbird. Colombia: Curaçao,
Bonaire, Blanquilla,
and Margarita Islands.
3103. **melancholicus**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.
xxxv. p. 48, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Yellow-breasted Kingbird. Bẽmtevi. Argentina: Paraguay:
Bolivia: Peru:
(?) Ecuador: Brazil.
3104. **satrapa** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. ii. p. 77,
1859 (*Guiana: Caracas*).
Lesser Yellow-breasted Kingbird. Colombia: North-east
Venezuela: Curaçao
and Margarita Islands:
Trinidad: Tobago:
Guiana.
3105. **apolites** (Cab. & Hein.), Mus. Hein. ii. p. 77
1859 (*no locality given*).
Brazilian Kingbird. South-east Brazil.
3106. **albugularis**, Burmeister, Syst. Uebers. ii.
p. 465, 1856 (*Bahia and Pernambuco*).
White-throated Kingbird. Central and Eastern
Brazil.

622. MUSCIVORA, Lacépède, 1799.

3107. **tyrannus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 325, 1766
(*Cayenne*).
Fork-tailed Flycatcher. Tesoura: Tijerata. South America generally,
from Colombia and
Margarita Island to
Argentina.

Family OXYRHAMPHIDÆ.

623. OXYRHAMPHUS, Strickl., 1841.

3108. **flammiceps**, Temm., Pl. Col. iv. pl. 125,
1823 ("*Brsil*").
Red-crested Sharp-bill. Araponguinha: Chibante. South-east Brazil.

3109. **paraguayensis**, Chubb, Ibis, 1910, p. 597
 (*Sapucay*).
 Paraguayan Sharp-bill. Paraguay.
3110. **hypoglaucus**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1883,
 p. 206 (*Mount Roraima*).
 White-bellied Sharp-bill. British Guiana.
- Family PIPRIDÆ *.
624. PIPRA, Linn., 1764.
3111. **aureola** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 191, 1758
 (*Surinam*).
 Orange-headed Manakin. Guiana : North-east
 Venezuela : Northern
 Brazil.
3112. **flavicollis**, Selater, Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 143
 (" *Barra do Rio Negro* ").
 Yellow-necked Manakin. West Brazil.
3113. **calamæ**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xvii. p. 303,
 1910 (*Rio Madeira*).
 Hellmayr's Orange-headed Manakin. Central Brazil.
3114. **fasciicauda**, Hellmayr, Ibis, 1906, p. 9 (*Santa
 Cruz de la Sierra, Bolivia*).
 [= *fasciata*, d'Orb. & Lafr. (*nee* Thunb.).]
 Banded-tailed Manakin. East Bolivia : Central
 and Eastern Brazil.
3115. **purusiana**, Snethlage, Orn. Monatsb. xv. p. 160,
 1907 (*Rio Purus*).
 Snethlage's Manakin. West Brazil : East Peru.
3116. **erythrocephala** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 191,
 1758 (*Surinam*).
 Golden-headed Manakin. Guiana : Trinidad :
 Venezuela ; North-east
 Peru : East Ecuador ;
 Colombia : North
 Brazil.
3117. **rubrocapilla**, Temm., Pl. Col. iii. pl. 54. fig. 3,
 1823 (*Bahia*).
 Red-headed Manakin. Eastern Peru : Brazil.

* We have followed Mr. C. E. Hellmayr in the arrangement of this family (*cf.* Wytsman's ' *Genera Avium*, ' part 9, 1910).

3118. **minor**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. v. p. 489, 1898
(*Cachabi, North Ecuador*).
Lesser Red-headed Manakin. West Ecuador :
West Colombia.
3119. **chloromeros**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. 1844,
i. p. 271 (*Peru*).
Velvet-black Manakin. Peru : Bolivia.
3120. **leucocilla**, Linn., Mus. Ad. Frid. ii. Prodr.
p. 33, 1764 (*Surinam*).
White-crowned Black Manakin. Venezuela : Guiana :
North Brazil : North
Peru.
3121. **bahiæ**, Ridgway, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington,
xix. 1906 (*Bahia*).
Slate-bellied Manakin. East Brazil.
3122. **coracina**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 29 (*Bogotá*).
Sclater's Black Manakin. Colombia : East Ecuador.
3123. **comata**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1894,
p. 392 (*Chanchamayo*).
Snowy-crested Manakin. Central Peru.
3124. **isidorei**, Sclater, Rev. Zool. 1852, p. 9 (*Bogotá*).
Blue-rumped Manakin. Colombia : East Ecuador.
3125. **leucopygia**, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges.
Wien, 1903, p. 200 (*Huambo, N. Peru*).
White-rumped Manakin. North Peru.
3126. **cæruleicapilla**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg.
1844, i. p. 271 (*Peru*).
Tschudi's Blue-capped Manakin. Peru.
3127. **velutina**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1883, p. 492
(*Veragua*).
Blue-capped Black Manakin. West Colombia :
North-west Ecuador.
3128. **coronata**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 5, pl. vii.
fig. 1, 1825 ("in sylvis fl. Amazonum").
Spix's Manakin. East Ecuador :
East Peru :
North-west Brazil.
3129. **hoffmannsi**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiv. p. 49,
1907 (*Teffé, Rio Solimões*).
Hoffmanns's Manakin. North-west Brazil.
3130. **cælesti-pileata**, Goeldi, Proc. vi. Intern. Zool.
Congr. 1905, p. 549 (*Upper Rio Purús*).
Azure-crowned Manakin. West Brazil : East Peru.

3131. **exquisita**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xv. Central Peru.
p. 56, 1905 (*Chuchurras*).
Exquisite Manakin.
3132. **suavissima**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1882, British Guiana.
p. 79, pl. i. (*Merumé Mts.*).
Orange-bellied Manakin.
3133. **serena** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 340, 1766 French Guiana.
(*Cayenne*).
Cayenne Manakin.
3134. **nattereri**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1864, p. 611, pl. 39 Central Brazil.
(*Borba, Rio Madeira*).
Opal-crowned Manakin.
3135. **opalizans**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 128, 186, North-east Brazil.
1869 (*Pará*).
Pará Manakin.
3136. **virescens**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 128, 187, North Brazil :
1869 (*Barra do Rio Negro*).
British Guiana.
Olive-green Manakin.
3137. **stolzmanni**, Hellmayr, Ibis, 1906, p. 44 Ecuador : Colombia :
(*Marabitanas, Rio Negro*).
Venezuela : North
Brazil.
Stolzmann's Manakin.

625. **CIRRHIPIPRA**, Bonap., 1850.

3138. **flicauda** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 5, pl. viii. Colombia : Venezuela :
figs. 1, 2, 1825 ("ad pagum *St. Pauli in* Ecuador : Peru :
sylvis fl. Solimoëns"). North Brazil.
Yellow-bellied Manakin.
3139. **heterocerca**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 313 North Brazil.
(*in ripis fl. Amazonum sp.*).
Selater's Yellow-bellied Manakin.

626. **MACHÆROPTERUS**, Bonap., 1854.

3140. **regulus**, Hahn & Küster, Liefr. iv. pl. iv. South-east Brazil.
figs. a & b, 1821 ("*Brasilien*").
Brazilian Striped Manakin.
3141. **striolatus** (Bonap.), P. Z. S. 1837, p. 122 West Brazil : Peru :
(*West Brazil*).
Ecuador : Colombia.
Bonaparte's Striped Manakin.

3142. **pyrocephalus** (Selater), Rev. Zool. 1852, p. 9
(*East Peru*).
Fiery-headed Manakin. Central Brazil :
Eastern Peru :
Venezuela.
3143. **deliciosus** (Selater), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 90
(*Nanegal*).
Black-winged Manakin. West Ecuador.
627. **CHLOROPIPO**, Cab. & Hein., 1859.
3144. **flavicapilla** (Selater), Rev. Zool. 1852, p. 9
(*Bogotá*).
Yellow-headed Manakin. Colombia.
3145. **uniformis**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1884,
p. 447 (*Mount Roraima*).
Roraima Green Manakin. British Guiana.
3146. **holochlora**, Selater, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xiv.
p. 287, 1888 (*Bogotá*).
Colombian Green Manakin. Colombia : East Ecuador :
East Peru.
3147. **litæ**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiii. p. 325, 1906
(*Lita, N. W. Ecuador*).
Hellmayr's Green Manakin. North-west Ecuador :
West Colombia.
3148. **unicolor**, Taczanowski, Orn. Pérou, ii. p. 335,
1884 (*Amable Maria, Central Peru*).
Taczanowski's Manakin. Central and North Peru.

628. **PIPRITES**, Cab., 1847.

3149. **pileatus** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 172. fig. 1,
1822 (" *Brésil* ").
Pileated Manakin. South-east Brazil.
3150. **chloris** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 172. fig. 2,
1822 (" *Brésil* ").
Green Manakin. South-east Brazil.
3151. **tschudii** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1874, p. 99 (*Nina-*
bamba, Central Peru).
Tschudi's Manakin. Peru : Ecuador :
Colombia :
North Brazil.
3152. **chlorion** (Cab.), Arch. für Naturg. 1847, i.
p. 234 (*Cayenne*).
Schomburgk's Manakin. British Guiana : Cayenne :
Northern Brazil.

629. CERATOPIPRA, Bonap., 1854.

3153. **cornuta** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 5, pl. 7. fig. 2, Guiana : North Brazil.
1825 (“*in sylvis fl. Amazonum*”).
Scarlet-headed Manakin.
3154. **iracunda**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1884, p. 447 British Guiana.
(*Mount Roraima*).
Roraima Manakin.

630. XENOPIPO, Cab., 1847.

3155. **atronitens**, Cab., Arch. für Naturg. 1847, i. Guiana : Central and
p. 235 (*British Guiana*). Northern Brazil.
Black Manakin.

631. MASIUS, Bonap., 1850.

3156. **chrysopterus** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 97 Colombia : Eastern
(*Bogotá*). Ecuador.
Golden-winged Manakin.
3157. **bellus**, Hartert & Hellmayr, Orn. Monatsb. xi. Western Colombia.
p. 35, 1903 (*Rio Lima, Cauca Valley*).
Beautiful Manakin.
3158. **coronulatus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 91 West Ecuador.
(*Nanegal, Ecuador*).
Coroneted Manakin.

632. ANTILOPHIA, Reichenb., 1850.

3159. **galeata** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 28, 1823 Eastern and Central
(*San Paulo*). Brazil : Bolivia.
Helmeted Manakin.

633. CHIROXIPHIA, Cab., 1847.

3160. **pareola** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 339, 1766 Guiana : Eastern Brazil.
(“*Brasília*”).
Blue-backed Manakin. Tije.
3161. **atlantica**, Dalmas, Mém. Soc. Zool. France, Island of Tobago.
xiii. p. 139, 1900 (*Tobago*).
Tobago Blue-backed Manakin.

3162. **napensis**, De Witt Miller, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xxiv. p. 338, pl. 25, 1908 (*Napo, Ecuador*).
Rio Napo Manakin. Eastern Ecuador.
3163. **boliviana**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. ii. p. 87, 1889 (*Yungas, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Blue-backed Manakin. Bolivia : Southern Peru.
3164. **regina**, Sclater, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (2) xvii. p. 469, 1856 (*Borba, Rio Madeira*).
Queen Manakin. Central and North-west Brazil : East Peru.
3165. **lanceolata** (Wagler), Isis, 1830, p. 931 (*Colombia*).
Lance-tailed Manakin. Colombia : Venezuela.
3166. **caudata** (Shaw), Nat. Misc. v. pl. cliii., 1794 (*Brazil*).
Long-tailed Manakin. Fandango : Tangara. South-east Brazil : Paraguay : Northern Argentina.
3167. **ignicapilla**, Wagler, Isis, 1830, p. 931 (*"Brasilien"*).
Fire-crowned Manakin. Brazil.

634. **ILICURA**, Reichenb., 1850.

3168. **militaris** (Shaw & Nodder), Nat. Misc. xx. pl. 849, 1808 (*"South America" = Brazil*).
Military Manakin. Tangarasinha. South-east Brazil.

635. **CORAPIPO**, Bonap., 1854.

3169. **gutturalis** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 340, 1766 (*Cayenne*).
White-throated Manakin. Guiana.
3170. **leucorrhœa**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1863, p. 63, pl. x. (*Bogotá*).
Sclater's White-crowned Manakin. Colombia.

636. **CHIROMACHÆRIS**, Cab., 1847.

3171. **manacus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 340, 1766 (*Cayenne*).
White-breasted Manakin. Mono. Guiana : Venezuela : East Ecuador : North Peru : Northern Brazil.

3172. *trinitatis*, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xxix. Trinidad.
p. 63, 1912 (*Trinidad*).
Trinidad Manakin.
3173. *purus*, Bangs, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club, i. North-east and Central
p. 36, 1899 (*Santarem*). Brazil.
Santarem Manakin.
3174. *abditivus*, Bangs, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club, Colombia : Western
i. p. 33, 1899 (*Santa Marta*). Ecuador.
Bangs's Manakin.
3175. *gutturosus* (Desm.), Hist. Nat. Tang. pl. 58, South-east Brazil.
1805 (*Brazil*).
Bearded Manakin. Rendeira : Barbudinho.
3176. *flaveolus*, Cassin, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sc. Philad. Colombia.
1851, p. 349 (*Bogotá*).
Yellow Manakin.
3177. *vitellina* (Gould), P. Z. S. 1843, p. 103 West Colombia.
(*Panama*).
Gould's Manakin.
3178. *coronata*, Boucard, P. Z. S. 1879, p. 178, Colombia.
pl. xvii. (*Bogotá*).
Black-crowned Manakin.
637. **NEOPIPO**, Selater & Salvin, 1869.
3179. *cinnamomea* (Lawr.), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sc. Ecuador : Peru : Western
Philad. 1868, p. 429 (*Eastern Peru*). Brazil.
Cinnamon Manakin.
3180. *helenæ*, McConnell, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xxvii. British Guiana : Cayenne.
p. 105, 1911 (*Supernam*).
Mrs. McConnell's Manakin.
638. **SCHIFFORNIS**, Bonap., 1854.
3181. *major*, Des Murs, Casteln. Voy. Ois. p. 66, East Peru : Guiana :
pl. 18. fig. 2, 1856 (*Sarayacu, E. Peru*). North Brazil.
Great Manakin.

639. **SCOTOTHORUS**, Oberholser, 1899.

3182. **turdinus** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. East Brazil.
p. 817, 1831 (*East Brazil*).
Thrush-like Manakin.
3183. **wallacei** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1867, North-east Brazil:
pp. 579, 595 (*Pará*). Cayenne: Surinam.
Wallace's Manakin.
3184. **olivaceus**, Ridgw., Proc. Biol. Soc. Washing- Venezuela: British
ton, xix. p. 118, 1906 (*Rio Mato, Guiana*).
Venezuela).
Ridgway's Manakin.
3185. **amazonum** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 466 Colombia: Ecuador:
(*Chamicuro, E. Peru*). Peru: North Brazil.
Amazonian Manakin.
3186. **rosenbergi** (Hartert), Nov. Zool. v. p. 489, West Ecuador.
1898 (*Cachavi, Ecuador*).
Rosenberg's Manakin.
3187. **stenorhynchus** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. Venezuela: North
1868, p. 632 (*San Esteban, Venezuela*). Colombia.
San Esteban Manakin.
3188. **unicolor** (Bonap.), Consp. Volucr. Anisod. p. 4, South-east Brazil.
1854 (*Brazil*).
Bonaparte's Manakin.
3189. **pallescens** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1853, p. 57 Central and Eastern
(*Bahia*). Brazil.
Yellow-capped Manakin.
3190. **sulphureiventer**, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Central Brazil: Northern
Ges. Wien, 1903, p. 202 (*Matto Grosso*). Bolivia.
Sulphur-vented Manakin.
3191. **chrysocephalus** (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 125, North Brazil: British
185, 1869 (*Marabitanas, Rio Icanna*). Guiana: Cayenne.
Golden-crowned Manakin.

640. **NEOPELMA**, Sclater, 1860.

3192. **aurifrons** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. South-east Brazil.
p. 829, 1831 (*Camamu, Bahia*).
Golden-fronted Manakin.

641. SAPOYOA, Hartert, 1903.

3193. *ænigma*, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xiii. North-west Ecuador :
p. 70, 1903 (*Rio Sapayo, N.W. Ecuador*). West Colombia.
Enigma Manakin.

642. LANIISOMA, Swains., 1831.

3194. *squamatum* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. South-east Brazil.
p. 814, 1831 (*S.E. Brazil*).
Wied's Manakin.
3195. *buckleyi*, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1880, Eastern Ecuador.
p. 158, pl. xvi. (*Pindo, Ecuador*).
Buckley's Manakin.

643. HETEROERCUS, Sclater, 1862.

3196. *lineatus* (Strickl.), Contr. Orn. 1850, p. 121, North Brazil.
pl. 63 ("Upper branches of the Amazon
River").
Chestnut-breasted Manakin.
3197. *flavivertex*, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 125, 186, Guiana : North-west
1869 (*Marabitanas, Rio Negro*). Brazil : Venezuela.
Yellow-crowned Manakin.
3198. *aurantiivertex*, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. Eastern Ecuador.
1880, p. 157 (*Sarayacu, Ecuador*).
Gold-crested Manakin.
3199. *luteocephalus* (Lesson), Traité d'Orn. p. 392, French Guiana (?).
1830 (no locality).
Orange-crowned Manakin.

Family COTINGIDÆ.

644. TITYRA, Vieill., 1816.

3200. *cayana* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 137, 1766 Colombia : Venezuela ;
("Cayania"). Trinidad : Guiana ;
Cayenne Tityra. Northern Brazil ;
East Peru.
3201. *brasiliensis* (Swains.), Anim. in Menag. Southern Brazil :
p. 286, 1838 (*Southern Brazil*). Paraguay : Bolivia.
Brazilian Tityra. Canjica : Araponguira.

3202. **semifasciata** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 32,
pl. xlv. fig. 2, 1825 ("in provincia Pará").
Banded Tityra. Colombia : Venezuela :
Ecuador : East Peru :
Brazil.
3203. **fortis**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1896,
p. 369 (*La Gloria*). Central Peru : Bolivia.
Peruvian Banded Tityra.
3204. **nigriceps**, Allen, Auk, 1888, p. 287 (*Head
waters of the Napo*). Ecuador.
Allen's Black-headed Tityra.
3205. **inquisitor** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 50, 1823
("San Paulo"). South-east Brazil.
Black-capped Tityra.
3206. **erythrogenys** (Selby), Zool. Journ. ii. p. 483,
1826 (*Pernambuco*). North Brazil : Venezuela :
Red-cheeked Tityra. Guiana : Colombia.
3207. **albitorques**, Du Bus, Bull. Acad. Brux. xiv.
p. 104, 1847 (*Pérou*). Colombia : Peru :
White-belted Tityra. North Brazil.
3208. **pelzelni**, Salvin & Godman, Biol. Centr.-Amer.,
Aves, ii. p. 120, 1890 (*Matto Grosso*). Central Brazil :
Pelzeln's Tityra. East Bolivia.
3209. **buckleyi**, Salvin & Godman, Biol. Centr.-
Amer., Aves, ii. p. 120, 1890 (*Yanayacu,
E. Ecuador*). Eastern Ecuador.
Buckley's Tityra.
3210. **leucura**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 120, 183,
1869 (*Salto do Girao, Rio Madeira*). Central Brazil.
White-tailed Tityra.
645. **PLATYPSARIS**, Selater, 1857.
3211. **rufus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. iii. p. 347,
1816 (*Paraguay*). South Brazil : East
Crested Psaris. Canelleiro. Bolivia : Paraguay.
3212. **audax**, Cab., J. f. O. 1873, p. 68 (*Monterico,
Peru*). Peru : Bolivia : North-
west Argentina.
Bold Psaris.

3213. **homochrous** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1859, p. 142
(*Pallatanga, Ecuador*).
Fraser's Psaris. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.
3214. **minor** (Less.), *Traité d'Orn.* p. 363, 1831
(*Cayenne*).
Little Psaris. Colombia : Venezuela :
Guiana : Northern
Brazil : Ecuador : Peru.
646. **PACHYRHAMPHUS**, Gray, 1840.
3215. **viridis** (Vieill.), *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* iii.
p. 348, 1816 (*Paraguay*).
Azara's Thick-bill. Paraguay.
3216. **cuvierii** (Swains.), *Zool. Illustr.* i. pl. xxxii.,
1820-21 (*Brazil*).
Cuvier's Thick-bill. South-east Brazil.
3217. **griseigularis** (Salvin & Godman), *Ibis*, 1883,
p. 208 (*Mount Roraima*).
Grey-throated Thick-bill. British Guiana.
3218. **versicolor** (Hartl.), *Rev. Zool.* 1843, p. 289
(*Colombia*).
Variegated Thick-bill. Colombia : Ecuador.
3219. **xanthogenys**, Salvadori & Festa, *Boll. Mus.*
Torino, xiii. No. 330, 1898 (*Zamorae*).
Yellow-cheeked Thick-bill. Eastern Ecuador.
3220. **surinamus**, Linn., *Syst. Nat.* i. p. 325, 1766
(*Surinam*).
Surinam Thick-bill. Guiana.
3221. **rufus** (Bodd.), *Tabl. Pl. Enl.* p. 27, 1783
(*Cayenne*).
Cinereous Thick-bill. Colombia : Venezuela :
Guiana : North Brazil.
3222. **spodiurus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, pp. 279, 296
(*Babahoyo, Ecuador*).
Western Thick-bill. Western Ecuador.
3223. **cinnamomeus**, Lawr., *Ann. Lyc. N. Y.* vii.
p. 294, 1862 (*Colombia*).
Cinnamon Thick-bill. West Colombia : West
Ecuador.

3224. **castaneus** (Jard. & Selby), *Illustr. Orn. i.*
pl. 10, 1827 (*Brazil*).
Jardine's Chestnut Thick-bill. Ecuador : South-eastern
Brazil : Paraguay.
3225. **intermedius**, Berlepsch, *Orn. Centralbl.* 1879,
p. 63 (*Puerto Cabello*).
Berlepsch's Thick-bill. Venezuela.
3226. **niger**, Spix, *Av. Bras. ii.* p. 33, pl. xlv. fig. 1,
1825 (*Rio Içá*).
Black Thick-bill. North Brazil :
East Peru : Ecuador.
3227. **cinereiventris** (Selater), *Cat. Amer. B.* p. 242,
1862 (*Santa Marta, Colombia*).
Grey-vented Thick-bill. Colombia : Venezuela :
Guiana : Trinidad :
Tobago.
3228. **polychropterus** (Vieill.), *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.*
xxvii. p. 10, 1819 ("*Nouvelle Holland*"
errore = S.E. Brazil).
Chestnut-coloured Thick-bill. Canelleirinho. -
3229. **notius**, Brewster & Bangs, *Proc. New Engl.*
Zool. Club, ii. p. 53, 1901 (*Concepcion del*
Uruguay).
Southern Thick-bill. Argentina : Uruguay.
3230. **albogriseus**, Selater, *P. Z. S.* 1857, p. 78
(*Bogotá*).
Bogotá Thick-bill. Colombia : Venezuela.
3231. **salvini**, Richmond, *Auk*, 1899, p. 186 (*Chusgon,*
Huamachuco, Peru).
Salvin's Thick-bill. North Peru : West
Ecuador.
3232. **atricapillus**, Merrem, *Av. Icon. et Descr.*
p. 26, 1784 (*Surinam*).
Black-capped Thick-bill. Venezuela : Ecuador :
East Peru : Guiana.
3233. **marginatus** (Licht.), *Verz. Doubl.* p. 51, 1823
(*Bahia*).
Lichtenstein's Thick-bill. East Brazil.
3234. **dorsalis**, Selater, *Cat. Amer. B.* p. 243, 1862
(*Bogotá*).
Selater's Thick-bill. North Colombia :
North-west Ecuador.

647. **CHIROCYLLA**, Selater & Salvin, 1876.

3235. **uropygialis**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1876, Bolivia.
p. 355, pl. xxxii. (*Tilotilo, Bolivia*).
Rufous-rumped Piha.

648. **LATHRIA**, Swains., 1837.

3236. **fuscocinerea** (Laf.), Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 291 Colombia : Ecuador.
(*Colombia*).
Dusky Piha.
3237. **virussu** (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 122, 184, Central and South-east
1869 (*Mattodentro, Ypanema*). Brazil.
White-throated Piha. Viruçú : Sabiá de
Mattogrosso.
3238. **cinerea** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. viii. Guiana : Brazil :
p. 162, 1817 (*Cayenne*). East Peru : Ecuador.
[= *vociferans* (Wied).]
Grey Screaming Piha.
3239. **streptophora**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1884, British Guiana.
p. 448, pl. xiv. (*Mount Roraima*).
Pink-collared Piha.
3240. **castaneosticta**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 610, West Colombia :
1902 (*Paramba*). North-west Ecuador.
Chestnut Piha.
3241. **subalaris** (Selater), P. Z. S. 1861, p. 210 Eastern Ecuador.
(*Rio Napo*).
Greyish Piha.
3242. **cryptolopha**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1877, Eastern Ecuador.
p. 522 (*Monji, Ecuador*).
Olivaceous Piha.

649. **LANIOCERA**, Lesson, 1840.

3243. **hypopyrrha** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Eastern Brazil : Guiana :
viii. p. 164, 1817 (" *Guyane* "). East Peru : Eastern
Red-breasted Mourner. Ecuador.
3244. **tertia**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 610, 1902 West Ecuador.
(*Rio Durango*).
Hartert's Mourner.

3245. **rufescens** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1857, p. 276 Colombia.
(*Coban, Guatemala*).
Rufescent Mourner.
650. **LIPANGUS**, Boie, 1828.
3246. **simplex** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 53, 1823 Colombia : Ecuador :
(*Bahia*). East Peru : Guiana :
Greyish Mourner. Eastern Brazil.
3247. **immundus**, Slater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. French Guiana.
Neotrop. p. 159, 1873 (*Oyapoc, Cayenne*).
Cayenne Mourner.
3248. **rosenbergi**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl., xvi. South-west Colombia :
p. 12, 1905 (*Rio Dagua, S. W. Colombia*). North-west Ecuador.
Rosenberg's Mourner.
651. **ATTILA**, Lesson, 1831.
3249. **uropygiatus** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. South-east Brazil.
p. 868, 1831 (*"Rio Doce"*).
Brazilian Attila.
3250. **parambæ**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl., xi. North Ecuador
p. 39, 1901 (*Paramba*).
Hartert's Attila.
3251. **brasiliensis**, Less., Traité d'Orn. p. 360, 1831 Guiana : Venezuela :
(*"Brésil"* = *Cayenne*, Hellmayr in litt.). Trinidad : Northern
[=*wighti*, Cherrie.] Brazil.
Schomburgk's Attila.
3252. **parvirostris**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Colombia.
Hist. xiii. p. 153, 1900 (*Santa Marta*).
Small-billed Attila.
3253. **spadiceus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 937, 1789 South-east Brazil :
(*"Cayenna"*). Guiana : East Peru.
Cayenne Attila.
3254. **rufigularis**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 96, 170, Central Brazil.
1869 (*Salto do Girao*).
Red-throated Attila.
3255. **bolivianus**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 46 Bolivia.
(*Bolivia*).
Bolivian Attila.

3256. **nattereri**, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Northern Brazil.
Wien, lii. p. 95, 1902 (*Borba, Rio Madeira*).
Natterer's Attila.
3257. **rufipectus**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. Colombia.
xiii. p. 153, 1900 (*Santa Marta*).
Rufous-breasted Attila.
3258. **cinereus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 933, 1789 South-east Brazil.
(" *Cayenna* ").
Rufous-bellied Attila. Capitaõ de sahyra :
Tinguassu mirim.
3259. **griseigularis**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1885, p. 290 South-east Brazil.
(*Sta. Catharina, Brazil*).
Grey-throated Attila.
3260. **citriniventris**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1859, p. 40 East Peru.
(*River Ucayali*).
Citron-vented Attila.
3261. **phœnicurus**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 96, 171, Central Brazil.
1869 (*Mattodentro*).
Red-tailed Attila.
3262. **flammulatus**, Lafre., Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 47 Colombia.
(*Colombia*).
Flammulated Attila.
3263. **thamnophiloides**, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 19, East Peru : Northern
pl. xxvi. fig. 1, 1825 (" *in locis sylvaticus*
fl. Amazonum ").
Brazil : Guiana.
Spix's Attila.
3264. **torridus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 280 Western Ecuador.
(*Babahoyo*).
Fraser's Attila.

652. **CASIORNIS**, Des Murs, 1855.

3265. **rufa** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. iii. p. 316, South-east Brazil :
1816 (*Paraguay*).
Paraguay : Argentina.
Rufous Cheese-bird.
3266. **fusca**, Sclater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Neotrop. South-east Brazil.
p. 159, 1873 (*Bahia*).
Brown Cheese-bird.

3276. **melanocephalus** (Swains.), Zool. Illustr. South-east Brazil.
 (ser. i.), pl. 25, 1820 (*Pitanga Forest, Bahia*).
 Black-headed Fruit-eater. Corococho.
3277. **arcuatus** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 98 Colombia : Venezuela :
 (*Colombia*). Ecuador : Peru :
 Lafresnaye's Fruit-eater. Bolivia.
3278. **cinctus** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1843, i. Colombia : Ecuador :
 p. 385 (*"Hab. in sylvis Pangœ," Peru*). Peru.
 Girdled Fruit-eater.
658. **EUCHLORNIS**, de Filippi, 1847.
3279. **riefferi** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 3 (*"Santa Colombia : East Ecuador.*
Fé de Bogotá").
 Rieffer's Chatterer.
3280. **melanolæma**, Sclater, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. Venezuela : Ecuador :
 (2) xvii. p. 469, 1856 (*Caracas*). Peru.
 Black-breasted Chatterer.
3281. **viridis** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. p. 40, 1837 South Peru : Bolivia.
 (*Chulumani, Bolivia*).
 Green Chatterer.
3282. **formosa** (Hartl.), Rev. Zool. 1849, p. 494, Venezuela.
 pl. xiv. (*Venezuela*).
 Beautiful Chatterer.
3283. **frontalis** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1858, p. 446 Bolivia : Ecuador.
 (*Bolivia*).
 Bolivian Chatterer.
3284. **sclateri** (Cornalia), Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 133, Ecuador.
 pl. 101 (*"Peruviam"*).
 Scarlet-breasted Chatterer.
3285. **aureipectus** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 68 Colombia : Venezuela.
 (*Colombia*).
 Golden-breasted Chatterer.

3286. **decora**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xiii. p. 98, 1899 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Chatterer. Colombia.
3287. **lubomirskii**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1879, p. 236, pl. xxii. (*Tambillo, Peru*).
Lubomirski's Chatterer. Northern Peru.
3288. **jucunda**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 89, pl. clx. (*Cachi Llacta*).
Yellow-vented Chatterer. Ecuador.
3289. **elegans** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1843, i. p. 385 ("Hab. ad flumen Tullumayo," *Peru*).
Elegant Chatterer. Central Peru.
3290. **whitelyi**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1884, p. 449 (*Mount Roraima*).
Whitely's Chatterer. British Guiana.
659. **COTINGA**, Brisson, 1760.
3291. **cotinga** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 298, 1766 (*Brasilia*).
Purple-breasted Chatterer. Guiana : North Brazil.
3292. **cincta** (Kuhl), Buff. et Daub. Fig. Av. Col. nom. Syst. p. 4, 1820 (—?).
Banded Chatterer. South-east Brazil.
3293. **cayana** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 298, 1766 ("Cayana").
Cayenne Chatterer. East Ecuador : Venezuela :
East Peru : Guiana :
North Brazil.
3294. **nattererii** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 2 ("Santa Fé de Bogotá").
Natterer's Chatterer. Colombia.
3295. **maynana** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 298, 1766 ("Habitat in Mayanensi").
Violet-throated Chatterer. Eastern Ecuador :
East Peru : North and
West Brazil.
3296. **porphyrolæma**, Sclater & Deville, Rev. Zool. 1852, p. 226 (*Sarayacu, R. Ucayale*).
Purple-throated Chatterer. East Peru :
Eastern Ecuador.

660. XIPHOLENA, Gloger, 1842.

3297. **punicea** (Pallas), in Vroeg's Catal. Adumbrat. Guiana : North Brazil.
p. 2, 1764 (*South America*).
[=*pompadora*, Linn., 1766.]
Pompadour Chatterer. Wallababa : Bacoco :
Bacacu.
3298. **atropurpurea**, Wied, Reise Bras. i, p. 262, Eastern Brazil.
1820 (*Rio Mucuri*).
Brazilian Chatterer.
3299. **lamellipennis** (Lafr.), Mag. de Zool. 1839, North-east Brazil.
Ois. pl. 9 (*Brazil*).
Lafresnaye's Chatterer. Bacacu preto.

661. CARPODECTES, Salvin, 1864.

3300. **hopkei**, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. v. p. 174, West Colombia :
1897 (*St. José, Dagua, Colombia*). North-west Ecuador.
Hopke's Chatterer.

662. DOLIORNIS, Taczanowski, 1874.

3301. **sclateri**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, pp. 136, 541, Central Peru.
pl. xx. (*Maraynioc*).
Selater's Chatterer.

663. HELIOCHERA, de Filippi, 1847.

3302. **rubricristata** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. Bolivia : Peru : Ecuador :
p. 39, 1837 (*Yungas, Bolivia*). Colombia ; Venezuela,
Red-crested Chatterer.
3303. **rufaxilla** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, Peru.
i. p. 270 (*Peru*).
Tschudi's Chatterer.

664. IODOPLEURA, Less., 1839.

3304. **pipra** (Less.), Cent. Zool. pl. 26, 1830 (*S.E. South-east Brazil.*
Brazil).
Lesson's Chatterer.
3305. **leucopygia**, Salvin, Ibis, 1885, p. 305 British Guiana.
(*British Guiana*).
White-rumped Chatterer.

3306. *isabellæ*, Parzud. Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 186 Northern Brazil:
(Rio Negro, N. Brazil). East Peru : Ecuador.
 Isabella's Chatterer.
3307. *fusca* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. viii. p. 162, Guiana.
 1817 ("*Brésil*" = *Guiana*).
 Dusky Chatterer.

665. CALYPTURA, Swains., 1831.

3308. *cristata* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxiv. South-east Brazil.
 p. 528, 1818 ("*Brésil*").
 Short-tailed Chatterer.

666. HÆMATODERUS, Bonap., 1854.

3309. *militaris* (Lath.), Ind. Orn., Suppl. p. xxvii, Guiana : Northern Brazil.
 1801 ("*Cayana*").
 Crimson Fruit-Crow.

667. QUERULA, Vieill., 1816.

3310. *purpurata* (P. L. S. Müll.), Nat. Syst., Suppl. Guiana : Colombia :
 p. 169, 1776 (*Cayenne*). Ecuador : Peru.
 Purple Fruit-Crow.

668. PYRODERUS, Gray, 1840.

3311. *scutatus* (Shaw), Museum Leverianum, p. 199, South-east Brazil :
 cum tab., 1796 (*locality unknown* : we give Paraguay.
S.E. Brazil).
 Scutated Fruit-Crow. Pavão : Pavó.
3312. *granadensis*, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 277 Colombia.
(Colombia).
 Colombian Fruit-Crow.
3313. *orenocensis* (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 277 Colombia : Venezuela.
(“Orénoque”).
 Red-necked Fruit-Crow.
3314. *masoni*, Ridgw., Auk, iii. p. 333, 1886 (*Interior Venezuela*).
of Venezuela.
 Mason's Fruit-Crow.

669. **CEPHALOPTERUS**, Geoffr., 1809.

3315. **ornatus**, Geoffr., Ann. Mus. xiii. p. 238, pl. 17, 1809 (“*Brésil*”).
 Umbrella-bird. Pavão de Mattogrosso : Guiana : Venezuela :
 Guira membœa. Colombia : Ecuador :
 Peru : Bolivia : Brazil.
3316. **penduliger**, Sclater, Ibis, 1859, p. 114, pl. 3 Western Ecuador.
 (*Pallatanga, Ecuador*).
 Long-wattled Umbrella-bird.

670. **CALVIFRONS**, Daud., 1804.

3317. **calvus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 372, 1788 Guiana.
 (“*Cayenna*”).
 Capuchin-bird. Vau Lamai-Barésprache.

671. **GYMNODERUS**, Geoffr., 1809.

3318. **foetidus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 164, 1766 Guiana : Central and
 (*Guiana*). North Brazil : East
 Bare-necked Grakle. Peru : Ecuador :
 Venezuela.

672. **CASMORHYNCHOS**, Temm., 1820.

3319. **niveus** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 49, 1783 Guiana : Venezuela.
 (*Cayenne*).
 Bell-bird. Campanero : Gainambé.
3320. **nudicollis** (Vieill.), N. Diet. d’Hist. Nat. viii. South-east Brazil.
 p. 164, 1817 (*Brésil*).
 Naked-throated Bell-bird. Araponga : Fer-
 reiro.
3321. **variegatus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 841, Guiana : Trinidad :
 1789 (“*Brasilia*”). Venezuela.
- Black-winged Bell-bird. Araponga.

Family PHYTOTOMIDÆ.

673. PHYTOTOMA, Molina, 1782.

3322. *rara*, Molina, Saggio Stor. Nat. Chili, p. 345, Chile.
1782 (*Chili*).
Chilian Plant-Cutter. Rara.
3323. *angustirostris*, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. i. Bolivia.
p. 37, 1837 (*La Paz, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Plant-Cutter.
3324. *rutila*, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. p. 64, Paraguay : Uruguay :
1818 (*Paraguay*). Argentina : Patagonia.
Red-breasted Plant-Cutter. Chingolo grande.
3325. *raimondii*, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1883, p. 71, Peru.
pl. xvii. (*Tumbez*).
Peruvian Plant-Cutter.

Family HIRUNDINIDÆ.

674. RIPARIA, T. Forster, 1817.

3326. *riparia* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 192, 1758 Brazil : Peru.
(*Sweden*).
Bank-Swallow : Sand-Martin.

675. TACHYCINETA, Cab., 1850.

3327. *albiventris* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 32, 1783 Brazil : Peru : Ecuador :
(*Cayenne*). Colombia : Guiana.
White-vented Tree-Swallow.
3328. *leucorrhœa* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Patagonia : Argentina :
xiv. p. 519, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Uruguay : Paraguay :
White-rumped Tree-Swallow. Brazil : Central Peru.
3329. *albilinea* (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. viii. p. 2, Ecuador : Peru.
1867 (*Panama*).
Lawrence's Tree-Swallow.
3330. *meyeni* (Cab.), Mus. Hein. i. p. 48, 1850 Patagonia : Chile :
(*Chile*). Argentina : Bolivia.
Meyen's Tree-Swallow.

676. **HIRUNDO**, Linn., 1758.

3331. **erythrogaster**, Bodd., Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 45, South America generally.
1783 (*Cayenne*).
Barn Swallow.

677. **PROGNE**, Boie, 1826.

3332. **subis** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 192, 1758 Venezuela : Guiana :
("Hudson's Bay"). Brazil.
Purple Martin.
3333. **furcata**, Baird, Review Amer. B. p. 278, 1864 Chile : Patagonia :
(*Chile*). Argentina : Paraguay.
Patagonian Purple Martin.
3334. **domestica** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. Paraguay : South Brazil.
p. 520, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Domestic Martin. Golondrina : Andorhina
grande.
3335. **chalybea** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 1026, 1789 Colombia : Venezuela :
(*Cayenne*). Trinidad : Guiana :
Grey-breasted Martin. Ecuador : Peru :
Bolivia : Brazil.
3336. **tapera** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 345, 1766 Argentina : Brazil :
(*Brazil*). Bolivia : Peru : Guiana
Tree-Martin. Taperá. Venezuela : Colombia.

678. **ATTICORA**, Boie, 1844.

3337. **fasciata** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 1022, 1789 Guiana : Ecuador : Peru :
(*Cayenne*). Bolivia : Brazil.
White-banded Swallow.
3338. **murina** (Cass.), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. Colombia : Ecuador :
1853, p. 370 (*Ecuador*). Peru.
Ash-bellied Swallow.
3339. **andecola** (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Syn. Av., Mag. de Peru : Bolivia.
Zool. 1837, p. 69 (*La Paz, Bolivia*).
Mountain Swallow.
3340. **tibialis** (Cass.), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. Colombia : Ecuador :
1853, p. 370 ("Hab. unknown": *Colombia*). Peru.
White-thighed Swallow.

3341. *melanoleuca* (Wied), Reis. Bras. i. p. 345, 1820 ("Rio Grande de Belmonte").
Belted Swallow. Brazil: Guiana: Venezuela.
3342. *cyanoleuca* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. p. 509, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Half-belted Swallow. Andorinha. Colombia: Venezuela: Ecuador: Peru: Guiana: Brazil: Paraguay: Bolivia.
3343. *patagonica* (Lafr. & d'Orb.), Syn. Av., Mag. de Zool. 1837, p. 69 (*Patagonia*).
Patagonian Swallow. Argentina: Patagonia.
3344. *fucata* (Temm.), Pl. Col. iv. pl. 161. fig. 1, 1823 (*Brésil*).
Brown Swallow. Venezuela: Guiana: Brazil: Argentina.

679. **PETROCHELIDON**, Cab., 1850.

3345. *pyrrhonota* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. p. 519, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Rock-Swallow. Brazil: Paraguay: Argentina.
3346. *ruficollaris* (Peale), U.S. Expl. Exped., Birds, p. 175, 1848 (*near Callao, Peru, July 12th*).
Rufous-collared Rock-Swallow. Peru.

680. **STELGIDOPTERYX**, Baird, 1858.

3347. *ruficollis* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. p. 523, 1817 ("Brésil").
Rough-winged Swallow. Paraguay: Brazil: Bolivia: Peru: East Ecuador.
3348. *æqualis*, Bangs, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club, ii. p. 58, 1901 (*Santa Marta*).
Bangs's Rough-winged Swallow. Colombia: Venezuela: Trinidad: British Guiana.
3349. *uropygialis* (Lawr.), Ibis, 1863, p. 181 (*Panama*).
Grey-rumped Rough-winged Swallow. West Colombia: West Ecuador: North-west Peru.

Family MUSCICAPIDÆ

681. POLIOPTILA, Sclater, 1855.

3350. **dumicola** (Vieill.), N. Diet. d'Hist. Nat. xi. p. 170, 1817 (*"Guyane"*).
Brush-loving Gnat-catcher. †
Southern Brazil: Bolivia:
Paraguay: Uruguay:
Argentina.
3351. **berlepschi**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. viii. p. 356, 1901 (*Rio Parana*).
Berlepsch's Gnat-catcher.
Central Brazil:
East Bolivia.
3352. **boliviana**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1852, p. 34, pl. 47 (*Bolivia*).
Bolivian Gnat-catcher.
Central Bolivia.
3353. **leucogaster** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 710, 1831 (*Bahia*).
White-bellied Gnat-catcher.
Eastern Brazil.
3354. **plumbiceps**, Lawr., Proc. Acad. Sci. Philad. 1865, p. 37 (*Venezuela*).
[= *sclateri*, Sharpe.]
Black-crowned Gnat-catcher.
Colombia: Venezuela.
3355. **parvirostris**, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. x. p. 448, 1885 (*Chamicuros*).
Sharpe's Black-crowned Gnat-catcher.
East Peru.
3356. **maior**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. vii. p. 538, 1900 (*Succha, Peru*).
Peruvian Black-crowned Gnat-catcher.
Peru.
3357. **livida** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 981, 1789 (*Cayenne*).
Buffon's Gnat-catcher.
French and Dutch
Guiana: North Brazil.
3358. **innotata**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. viii. p. 359, 1901 (*Rio Branco*).
Hellmayr's Gnat-catcher.
North Brazil: British
Guiana.
3359. **bilineata** (Bonap.), Consp. Av. i. p. 316, 1850 (*Cartagena*).
White-browed Gnat-catcher.
Colombia: West Ecuador.
3360. **andina**, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien, liii. p. 224, 1903 (*Cajabamba*).
Andean Gnat-catcher.
North Peru.

3361. *lactea*, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. x. p. 453, Paraguay : South-east
1885 (*Rio, S.E. Brazil*).
Sharpe's Gnat-catcher.
3362. *schistaceigula*, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. North Ecuador.
vii. p. xxx, 1898 (*Cachabi, N. Ecuador*).
Hartert's Gnat-catcher.

Family TROGLODYTIDÆ.

682. CINNICERTHIA, Less., 1847.

3363. *unirufa* (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 105 Colombia : Ecuador.
(" *Santa Fé de Bogotá* ").
Bay Wren.
3364. *unibrunnea* (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1853, p. 59 Colombia : Ecuador.
(" *Habit. in Republica æquinoctiali* ").
Brown Wren.
3365. *guarayana* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. p. 26, Bolivia.
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Guarayos, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Wren.
3366. *olivascens*, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. vi. Colombia.
p. 184, pl. xi, 1881 (*Santa Elena, Antioquia*).
Salmon's Brown Wren.
3367. *bogotensis*, Matschie, J. f. O. 1885, p. 466 Colombia.
(*Bogotá*).
Bogotá Brown Wren.
3368. *peruana* (Cab.), J. f. O. 1873, p. 317 Peru.
(*Maraynioc*).
Peruvian Brown Wren.

683. HELEODYTES, Cab., 1850.

3369. *griseus* (Swains.), Anim. in Menag. p. 325, Guiana : Venezuela :
1838 (*Savannahs of Guiana*).
North Brazil.
Large Marsh-Wren.
3370. *minor*, Cab., Mus. Hein. i. p. 80, 1850 Venezuela.
(*Venezuela*).
Lesser Marsh-Wren.

3371. **bicolor**, Pelzeln, Ibis, 1875, p. 330 ("Hab. *Guiana hispanica*" = *Bogotá*).
Pelzeln's Marsh-Wren. Colombia.
3372. **albocilius** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xxxviii. p. 57, 1854 ("Sta. Martha").
White-faced Marsh-Wren. North Colombia.
3373. **simonsi**, Chubb, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xix. p. 34, 1906 (*Galera, Junin, Peru*).
Simon's Marsh-Wren. Central Peru.
3374. **harterti**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Congr. London, 1905, p. 347, 1907 (*St. José, Rio Dagua*).
Hartert's Marsh-Wren. West Colombia.
3375. **turdinus** (Wied), Reise Bras. ii. p. 148, 1821 (*Rio Pardo, Southern Bahia*).
Spotted Marsh-Wren. East Brazil.
3376. **hypostictus** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1855, p. 68 (*River Ucayali, Peru*).
Gould's Spotted Marsh-Wren. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : Central Brazil.
3377. **unicolor** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 93 (*Guarayos, Bolivia*).
Brown Marsh-Wren. West Brazil : Bolivia.
3378. **brevirostris** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 339 ("Hab. ad *Bogotam*").
Lafresnaye's Marsh-Wren. Colombia.
3379. **curvirostris**, Ridgw., Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. xxiii. p. 385, 1888 ("*N. Granada*").
Curve-billed Marsh-Wren. Colombia.
3380. **balteatus** (Baird), Review Amer. B. p. 103, 1864 (*Babahoyo, Ecuador*).
Baird's Marsh-Wren. West Ecuador : North-
west Peru.
3381. **fasciatus** (Swains.), Anim. in Menag. p. 351, 1838 (*Peru*).
Swainson's Marsh-Wren. Western Andes of North
Peru.
3382. **nuchalis** (Cab.), Arch. für Naturg. 1847, i. p. 206 (*Venezuela*).
Fulvous-naped Marsh-Wren. Venezuela : Margarita
Island.

3383. **pardus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 271 (*Santa Marta, Colombia*).
Striped Marsh-Wren. Colombia.
684. **ODONTORHYNCHUS**, Pelzeln, 1868.
3384. **cinereus**, Pelz., Orn. Bras. pp. 48, 67, 1868 Central Brazil.
(*Salto de Girao, Rio Madeira*).
Grey Tooth-billed Wren.
3385. **branickii**, Taczanowski & Berlepsch, P. Z. S. East Ecuador.
1885, p. 72, pl. vi. (*Machay and Mapoto, Ecuador*).
Branicki's Tooth-billed Wren.
3386. **minor**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xi. p. 40, North-west Ecuador.
1900 (*Paramba, N. Ecuador*).
Lesser Tooth-billed Wren.
685. **THRYOPHILUS**, Baird, 1864.
3387. **longirostris**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. South-east Brazil.
xxxiv. p. 56, 1819 ("*Brésil*").
Long-billed Wren. Curruiracú : Gambachera grande.
3388. **bahiæ**, Hellmayr, J. f. O. 1903, p. 535 East Brazil.
(*Bahia*).
Hellmayr's Long-billed Wren.
3389. **leucotis** (Laf.), Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 338 Colombia.
(*Bogotá*).
White-eared Wren.
3390. **albipectus** (Cab.), in Schomb. Reis. Guian. iii. Guiana : Venezuela :
p. 673, 1848 (*British Guiana*). North Brazil : Peru (?).
Schomburgk's White-faced Wren.
3391. **hypoleucus**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Bull. Brit. Venezuela.
Orn. Cl. xii. p. 12, 1901 (*Altigracia, Rio Orinoco*).
Orinoco White-faced Wren.
3392. **bogotensis**, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Colombia : West
Wien, li. p. 774, 1901 (*Bogotá*). Venezuela.
Hellmayr's White-faced Wren.

3393. **venezuelanus** (Cab.), Mus. Hein. i. p. 78, North Venezuela.
1850 (*Venezuela*).
Venezuelen White-faced Wren.
3394. **rufiventris**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 328 Central Brazil.
(*Goiáz*).
Southern White-faced Wren.
3395. **minor** (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 47, 66, 1868 Central Brazil: East
(" *Rio Guaporé, Mattogrosso* "). Bolivia.
Lesser White-faced Wren.
3396. **superciliaris** (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. ix. West Ecuador.
p. 235, 1870 (*Puna Island*).
Western White-faced Wren.
3397. **baroni**, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien, North Peru.
lii. p. 170, 1902 (*Tembladera, N. Peru*).
Baron's Wren.
3398. **castanonotus**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. Colombia: Venezuela.
x. p. 508, 1887 (*Angostura, Costa Rica*).
Chestnut-backed Wren.
3399. **minlosi**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1884, p. 249, Colombia.
pl. i. fig. 3 (*Bucaramanga, Colombia*).
Minlos's Wren.
3400. **leucopogon**, Salvad. & Festa, Boll. Mus. West Ecuador: West
Torino, xv. No. 357, p. 6, 1899 (*Foreste Colombia.*
del Rio Peripa, Ecuador).
White-bearded Wren.
3401. **nigricapillus** (Selater), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 84 West Ecuador.
(*Nanegal, Ecuador*).
Black-capped Wren.
3402. **schotti**, Baird, Review Amer. B. p. 133, 1864 Western Colombia.
(*Truando River*).
Baird's Black-capped Wren.

686. **THRYOTHORUS**, Vieill., 1816.

3403. **spadix** (Bangs), Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, West Colombia.
xxiii. p. 74, 1910 (*Rio Dagua,*
W. Colombia).
Rio Dagua Wren.

3404. **fasciato-ventris**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1845, Colombia.
p. 337 ("Habitat ad Bogotam").
Lafresnaye's Banded Wren.
3405. **mysticalis**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 64 Western Ecuador.
(*Pallatanga, Ecuador*).
Selater's Moustached Wren.
3406. **saltuensis** (Bangs), Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash- West Colombia.
ington, xxiii. p. 74, 1910 (*San Luis,*
W. Colombia).
Bangs's Moustached Wren.
3407. **consobrinus**, Madarász, Ann. Mus. Hung. ii. Venezuela,
p. 115, 1904 (*Merida, Venezuela*).
Madarász's Wren.
3408. **ruficaudatus**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1883, p. 491 Venezuela.
("Porto Cabello, Venezuela").
Rufous-tailed Wren.
3409. **macrurus**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. Colombia,
ii. p. 137, 1887 (*Bogotá*).
Large-tailed Wren.
3410. **annectens**, Todd, Ann. Carnegie Mus. viii. Venezuela.
No. 2, p. 205, 1912 (*Lara, N. W. Vene-*
zuela).
Todd's Wren.
3411. **genibarbis**, Swains., Anim. in Menag. p. 322, East Brazil.
1838 (*Bahia*).
Swainson's Moustached Wren.
3412. **intercedens**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xv. p. 17, Central Brazil: Bolivia.
1908 (*Rio Theouras, Central Brazil*).
Hellmayr's Moustached Wren.
3413. **juruanus**, Ihering, Rev. Mus. Paulista, vi. West Brazil.
p. 431, 1904 (*Rio Juruá*).
Ihering's Moustached Wren.
3414. **coraya** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 825, 1789 French Guiana.
(*Cayenne*).
[=*oyapocensis*, Ridgw., fide Hellmayr in litt.]
Coraya Wren.

3415. **griseigula** (Lawr.), Ann. New York Acad. Sci. British Guiana.
 ii. p. 282, May 25, 1883 (*British Guiana*).
 [= *ridgwayi*, Berlepsch,
 = *berlepschi*, Brabourne & Chubb, } *vide* Hellmayr in litt.]
 = *ituribisciensis*, Brabourne & Chubb, }
 British Guiana Wren.
3416. **herberti**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. x. Northern Brazil.
 p. 516, 1887 (*Diamantina Mts.*).
 Herbert's Wren.
3417. **cantator**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, pp. 130, 504 Central Peru.
 (*Amable Maria, Peru*).
 Jelski's Grey-faced Wren.
3418. **albiventris**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1882, p. 5 (*Chiri-* North-east Peru.
moto, Peru).
 White-vented Wren.
3419. **amazonicus**, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. vi. Eastern Peru.
 p. 235, pl. xv. fig. 1, 1881 (*Sarayacu*).
 Bartlett's Wren.
3420. **griseipectus**, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. vi. Eastern Peru : Ecuador.
 p. 236, pl. xv. fig. 2, 1881 (*Nauta*).
 Grey-chested Wren.
3421. **caurensis**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. Venezuela.
 p. 7, 1902 (*Caura River*).
 Caura River Wren.
3422. **euophrys**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 74 (*Lloa,* Central Ecuador.
Ecuador).
 Fraser's Wren.
3423. **paucimaculatus**, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. South-west Ecuador.
 vi. p. 238, 1881 (*Balzar Mts.*).
 Illingworth's Wren.
3424. **sclateri**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1879, p. 222 (*Gua-* North Peru : Colombia.
jango, Peru).
 Selater's Wren.
3425. **rutilus**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxiv. Trinidad : Tobago :
 p. 55, 1819 (*Trinidad*).
 Venezuela.
 Bar-throated Wren.
3426. **lætus**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xii. Colombia.
 p. 180, 1898 (*Pueblo Viejo, Santa Marta*).
 Santa Marta Wren.

3427. **hypospodius**, Salvin & Godman, Biol. Centr.-Amer., Aves, i. p. 92 note, 1880 (*Colombia*).
Colombian Bar-throated Wren. Colombia.

687. **CISTOTHORUS**, Cab., 1850.

3428. **platensis** (Lath.), Ind. Orn. ii. p. 548, 1790 (*Buenos Ayres*).
La Plata Grass-Wren. Gambachera : Chirican de las regas. Eastern Argentina west to Mendoza.
3429. **eidouxi** (Bonap.), Consp. Av. i. p. 221, 1850 (*Talcahuano, Chile*).
Eydoux's Grass-Wren. Chile : Southern Patagonia : Falkland Islands.
3430. **graminicola**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, p. 130 (*Maraynioc*).
Peruvian Grass-Wren. Peru.
3431. **tucumanus**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. xvi. p. 163, 1909 (*Tucuman*).
Tucuman Grass-Wren. North-west Argentina.
3432. **polyglottus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxiv. p. 59, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Rufous-rumped Grass-Wren. Curruira. South Brazil : Paraguay.
3433. **alticola**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1883, p. 204 (*Mt. Roraima*).
Roraima Grass-Wren. British Guiana.
3434. **æquatorialis**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. x. p. 3, 1874 (*Pichincha, Ecuador*).
Brown-headed Grass-Wren. Ecuador.
3435. **meridæ**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xix. p. 74, April 1907 (*El Loro, Mérida*).
Merida Grass-Wren. Venezuela.

688. **TROGLODYTES**, Vieill., 1807.

3436. **striatulus**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 338 (*"Habit. ad Bogotam"*).
Colombian House-Wren. Cucarachero. Colombia.

3437. **tobagensis**, Lawr., Auk, 1888, p. 404 (*Tobago*).
Tobago House-Wren. Island of Tobago.
3438. **musculus**, Naum., Vög. Deutschl. iii. p. 724,
1823 (*Bahia*).
Brazilian House-Wren. Curruira: Ratoneito:
Ratonéro. East Brazil.
3439. **guarixa**, Pucher., Arch. Mus. Paris, vii.
p. 338, 1855 (*Brésil*).
Pucheran's House-Wren. South-east Brazil :
Paraguay : Argentina.
3440. **acosmus**, Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.
xxvii. p. 204, 1904 (*Chile*).
Chilian House-Wren. Central Chile.
3441. **atopus**, Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xxvii.
p. 207, 1904 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta House-Wren. Colombia.
3442. **audax**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i.
p. 282 (*"Pérou"*).
Tschudi's House-Wren. Western Peru.
3443. **clarus**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix.
p. 8, 1902 (*Bartica Grove, British
Guiana*).
Venezuelan House-Wren. Venezuela : Trinidad :
British Guiana :
North Brazil.
3444. **hornensis**, Less., Inst. 1834, p. 316 (*"Sud-est
Cap Horn"*).
Pale House-Wren. Chircan. East Argentina : South
Chile : Patagonia.
3445. **cobbi**, Chubb, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xxv. p. 15,
1909 (*Falkland Islands*).
Cobb's House-Wren. Falkland Islands.
3446. **albicans**, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, P. Z. S.
1883, p. 540 (*Guayaquil*).
Western House-Wren. West Ecuador.
3447. **rex**, Berlepsch & Leverkühn, Orn. vi. p. 6,
1890 (*Samaipaña, Bolivia*).
Bolivian House-Wren. Central and South-east
Peru : Bolivia.
3448. **tecellatus**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av., Mag. de
Zool. 1837, p. 25, pl. ii. (*Tacna, Peru*).
Banded House-Wren. South-western Peru.

3449. *rufulus*, Cab., Schomb. Reis. Guiana, iii. p. 672, 1848 (*British Guiana*).
Schomburgk's House-Wren. British Guiana.
3450. *solstitialis* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1858, p. 550
(*Matos and Pinipi, Ecuador*).
Rufous-necked House-Wren. Peru : Ecuador :
Colombia.
3451. *macrourus*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1902, ii. p. 55 (*Central Peru*).
Large-tailed House-Wren. Central Peru.
3452. *frater* (Sharpe), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 261, 1881 (*Bolivia*).
White-browed House-Wren. Bolivia.
3453. *auricularis* (Cab.), J. f. O. 1883, p. 105, pl. ii. fig. 1 (*Tucuman*).
Eared House-Wren. Northern Argentina.
3454. *monticola*, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xiii. p. 106, 1899 (*Santa Marta*).
Mountain House-Wren. North-east Colombia.

689. *HENICORHINA*, Sclater & Salvin, 1868.

3455. *leucosticta* (Cab.), Arch. für Naturg. 1847, p. 206 (*Papantla*).
Cabanis's Black-capped Wren. Guiana : Colombia :
Eastern Ecuador :
East Peru.
3456. *inornata*, Hellmayr, J. f. O. 1903, p. 528
(*Lita, N. W. Ecuador*).
Hellmayr's Wren. North-west Ecuador.
3457. *guttata* (Hartl.), Syst. Verz. Nat. Samml. Ges. Mus. Brem. p. 28, 1844 (*Bogotá*).
Hartlaub's Wren. Colombia :
West Venezuela.
3458. *leucophrys* (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. p. 282 (*Peru*).
Tschudi's White-browed Wren. Organista. Ecuador : Peru :
Bolivia.
3459. *venezuelensis*, Hellmayr, J. f. O. 1903, p. 530 (*Tucuyo and Caripé, Venezuela*).
Venezuelan White-browed Wren. North Venezuela.

3460. **hilaris**, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, P. Z. S. Western Ecuador.
1884, p. 284 (*Cayandeled, Chaguarpata,*
Pedregal).
Ecuadorian Wren.
3461. **bangsi**, Ridgw., Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia.
xvi. p. 168, 1903 (*Santa Marta*).
Bangs's Wren.

690. **LEUCOLEPIA**, Reichenb., 1850.

3462. **musica** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 44, 1783 Guiana : North Brazil.
(*Cayenne*).
Musical Wren : Organ-bird. Organista.
3463. **modulator** (d'Orb.), Voy. Amér. Mérid., Ois. Eastern Peru : Bolivia :
p. 230, 1835 (*Yungas, Bolivia*). West Brazil.
Rufous-throated Wren.
3464. **salvini**, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 292, East Ecuador : South-east
pl. xviii. fig. i., 1881 (*Rio Napo, Ecuador*). Colombia.
Salvin's Rufous-throated Wren.
3465. **griseilateralis** (Ridgw.), Proc. U.S. Nat. Northern Brazil,
Mus. x. p. 518, 1888 (*Diamantina*).
Grey-sided Wren.
3466. **phæocephala** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 291 Ecuador,
(*Esmeraldas*).
Dusky-headed Wren.
3467. **thoracica** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg, 1844, Eastern Peru,
i. p. 282 (*Peru*).
Ferruginous-breasted Wren.
3468. **dichroa** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1879, Colombia : East Ecuador,
p. 492 (*Remedios, Antioquia*).
Chestnut-breasted Wren.

691. **MICROCERCULUS**, Baird, 1864.

3469. **bambla** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 44, 1783 Guiana.
(*Cayenne*).
White-banded Wren.
3470. **caurensis**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. Venezuela.
ix. p. 5, 1902 (*Nicare, Caura River*).
Venezuelan White-banded Wren.

3471. **albigularis** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1858, p. 67 Eastern Ecuador.
(*Rio Napo, Ecuador*).
Western White-banded Wren.
3472. **marginatus** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1855, p. 145 Colombia : East Ecuador :
(*Bogotá*). Peru : North Brazil.
Scaly-breasted Wren.
3473. **occidentalis**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiii. p. 354, North-west Ecuador.
1906 (*Lita, N. W. Ecuador*).
Western Scaly-breasted Wren.
3474. **corrasus**, Bangs, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club, Colombia.
iii. p. 87, 1902 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Scaly-breasted Wren.
3475. **tæniatus**, Salvin, Ibis, 1881, p. 130, pl. iii. fig. 2 South-west Ecuador.
(*Balear, Ecuador*).
Illingworth's Scaly-breasted Wren.
3476. **squamulatus**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1875, Venezuela.
pp. 37, 237, pl. vi. (*San Cristobal,*
Venezuela).
Goering's Scaly-breasted Wren.
3477. **ustulatus**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1883, p. 204 British Guiana.
(*Roraima*).
Roraima Scaly-breasted Wren.

Family CINCLIDÆ.

692. **CINCLUS**, Borkh., 1797.

3478. **leuconotus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 274 Venezuela : Colombia :
(“*Hab. in Nova Grenada et rep. Equator-*
iana”). Ecuador.
White-backed Dipper.
3479. **rivularis**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia.
xiii. p. 105, 1899 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Dipper.
3480. **leucocephalus**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. Peru.
1844, p. 279 (*Peru*).
White-headed Dipper.
3481. **schulzi**, Cab., J. f. O. 1883, p. 102 (*Tucuman*). Northern Argentina.
Schulz's Dipper.

Family MIMIDÆ.

693. MIMUS, Boie, 1826.

3482. **triurus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xx. p. 275, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
Western Brazil : Bolivia :
Paraguay : Patagonia.
White - banded Mocking - bird. Calandria
blanca.
3483. **dorsalis** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av., Mag. de Zool. 1837, p. 18 (*Bolivia*).
Highlands of Bolivia :
North-west Argentina.
Bolivian Mocking-bird.
3484. **longicaudatus**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. p. 280 (*Peru*).
Western Peru.
Long-tailed Mocking-bird.
3485. **punensis**, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien, liii. p. 222, 1903 (*Puna Island*).
South-west Ecuador.
Puna Island Mocking-bird.
3486. **thenca** (Molina), Saggio Stor. Nat. Chil. p. 250, 1782 (*Chili*).
Chile.
Chilean Mocking-bird. Trenca.
3487. **modulator** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1836, p. 6 (*Straits of Magellan*).
Paraguay : Argentina :
Uruguay : South-east
Brazil : Bolivia.
Argentine Mocking-bird. Calandria.
3488. **saturninus** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 39, 1823 (*Pará*).
North-east Brazil.
Striped - sided Mocking - bird. Sabiá do
Campo : Sabiá pocca.
3489. **frater**, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien, liii. p. 220, 1903 (*Ypanema, Brazil*).
South-east and Central
Brazil.
Hellmayr's Mocking-bird.
3490. **arenaceus**, Chapman, Auk, vii. p. 135, 1890 (*Bahia*).
East Brazil.
Chapman's Mocking-bird.
3491. **gilvus** (Vieill.), Ois. Amér. Sept. ii. p. 15, pl. 68 bis, 1807 (" *Guiane* ").
Guiana : North Brazil.
Graceful Mocking-bird.
3492. **tolimensis**, Ridgw., Smithson. Collect. Quart. ii. (1) p. 113, 1904 (*Tolima*).
Colombia.
Tolima Graceful Mocking-bird.

3493. *melanopterus* (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. v. Venezuela.
p. 35, 1849 (*Venezuela*).
Black-winged Mocking-bird.
3494. *rostratus*, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. Islands of Curaçao,
vii. p. 173, 1884 (*Curaçao*). Aruba, and Bonaire.
Long-billed Mocking-bird.
3495. *tobagensis*, Dalmas, Mém. Soc. Zool. France, Island of Tobago.
xiii. p. 134, 1900 (*Tobago*).
Tobago Mocking-bird.
3496. *lividus* (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 39, 1823 East Brazil.
(*Bahia*).
Blue-grey Mocking-bird. Sibia da praia.
3497. *patagonicus* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Mag. de Zool. Argentina : Patagonia.
1836, p. 19 (*Santa Cruz, Patagonia*).
Patagonian Mocking-bird.

694. *DONACÓBIUS*, Swains., 1831.

3498. *atricapillus* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 295, Central and Eastern
1766 (*Brazil*). Brazil : Bolivia : Peru :
Black-capped Mocking-Thrush. Venezuela : Colombia :
Guiana.

695. *RHODINOCICHLA*, Hartl., 1853.

3499. *rosea* (Less.), Illustr. Zool. pl. 5, 1831 Venezuela : Colombia.
(" *Brésil* ").
Rose-breasted Mocking-Thrush. Sarta-sarta.

Family TURDIDÆ.

696. *PLATYCICHLA*, Baird, 1864.

3500. *flavipes* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xx. South-east Brazil,
p. 277, 1818 (" *Brésil* ").
Brazilian Grey Ouzel.
3501. *venezuelensis*, Sharpe, in Seebohm's Monogr. Venezuela : Trinidad :
Turdidæ, ii. p. 83, 1900 (*Venezuela*). British Guiana.
Venezuelan Grey Ouzel. Grive à pattes jaunes.

697. **COSSYPHOPSIS**, Stejneger, 1883.

3502. **reevei** (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. x. p. 234, West Ecuador : Peru.
1870 (*Puna Isl., Guayaquil*).
Puna Island Ouzel.

698. **CICHLOPSIS**, Cab., 1850.

3503. **leucogenys**, Cab., Mus. Hein. i. p. 54, note, Eastern Brazil.
1850 (" *Brasilien* ").
Rufous-brown Solitaire.
3504. **gularis**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1882, p. 76 British Guiana.
(*Merumé Mts., British Guiana*).
Orange-throated Solitaire.

699. **MYIADESTES**, Swains., 1838.

3505. **ralloides** (d'Orb.), Voy. Amér. Mérid., Ois. Venezuela : Colombia :
p. 322, 1840 (*Chulumani, Yungas, Bolivia*). Ecuador : Bolivia.
Andean Solitaire.

700. **ENTOMEDESTES**, Stejneger, 1883.

3506. **leucotis** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. Peru.
p. 270 (*Peru*).
White-eared Solitaire.
3507. **coracinus**, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. v. p. 175, Ecuador : West Colombia.
1897 (*St. Pablo, S.W. Colombia*).
Berlepsch's Solitaire.

701. **PLANESTICUS**, Bonap., 1854.

3508. **serranus** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, Bolivia : Peru : Ecuador :
i. p. 280 (*Peru*). Colombia.
Tschudi's Black Ouzel.
3509. **atrosericeus** (Laf.), Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 3 Venezuela.
(*Caracas, Venezuela*).
Venezuelan Black Ouzel.
3510. **xanthoscelus** (Jard.), Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. Island of Tobago :
1847, p. 329 (*Tobago*). Trinidad.
Jardine's Black Ouzel.

3511. **leucops** (Taczanowski), P. Z. S. 1877, p. 331
(*Ropabamba and Tambillo*).
Taczanowski's Black Ouzel. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : British Guiana.
3512. **olivater** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 2 (*Caracas, Venezuela*).
Olive-backed Ouzel. Venezuela : Colombia.
3513. **roraimæ** (Salvin & Godman), Ibis, 1884, p. 443
(*Mt. Roraima*).
Roraima Ouzel. British Guiana.
3514. **euryzonus** (Du Bus), Esquiss. Orn. pl. xxxiv.,
1845 (no locality given : we suggest
Colombia).
Chestnut-bellied Ouzel. Colombia : Ecuador :
Venezuela.
3515. **rufiventer** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xx.
p. 226, 1818 (*Brazil = Rio*).
Red-bellied Thrush. Zorzal : Sabiá laranjeira. Southern Brazil : Bolivia :
Paraguay : Uruguay :
Argentina.
3516. **magellanicus** (King), P. Z. S. 1830, p. 14
(*Straits of Magellan*).
Magellanic Thrush. Zorzal. Patagonia : Chile : Juan
Fernandez and Mas
afuera Islands.
3517. **falklandicus** (Quoy & Gaim.), Voy. de
l'Uranie, p. 104, 1824 ("*Malouines*").
Falkland Island Thrush. Falkland Islands.
3518. **luridus** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xxxviii. p. 4,
1854 (*Santa Marta*).
Bonaparte's Thrush. North Colombia.
3519. **phæopygus** (Cab.), in Schomb. Reis. Guiana,
iii. p. 666, 1848 (*British Guiana*).
Cabanis's White-throated Thrush. Guiana : North Brazil :
Venezuela : Ecuador :
East Peru.
3520. **minusculus** (Bangs), Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash-
ington, xii. p. 181, 1898 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta White-throated Thrush. Colombia.
3521. **phæopygoides** (Seebohm), Cat. B. Brit. Mus.
v. p. 404, 1881 (*Tobago*).
Tobago White-throated Thrush. Tobago : Trinidad : North-
east Venezuela.
3522. **spodiolæmus** (Berlepsch & Taczanowski),
P. Z. S. 1896, p. 326 (*La Gloria*).
Peruvian White-throated Thrush. Central Peru.

3523. **daguae** (Berlepsch), Orn. Monatsb. v. p. 176, 1897 (*St. José, Dagua*).
Hopke's White-throated Thrush. West Colombia : North Ecuador.
3524. **crotopezus** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 38, 1823 (*Bakia*).
Lichtenstein's White-throated Thrush. South-east Brazil.
3525. **contemptus** (Hellmayr), J. f. O. 1902, p. 61 (*Bueyes, Bolivia*).
Bolivian White-throated Thrush. Bolivia.
3526. **albicollis** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xx. p. 226, 1818 (*Brazil*).
Vieillot's White-throated Thrush. Sabiá colleira. South-east Brazil.
3527. **paraguayensis** (Chubb), Ibis, 1910, p. 608 (*Sapucay, Paraguay*).
Paraguayan White-throated Thrush. Paraguay.
3528. **gymnophthalmus** (Cab.), in Schomb. Reise Guiana, iii. p. 665, 1848 (*British Guiana*).
Bare-eyed Thrush. * Guiana : North Brazil : Trinidad: Tobago : Venezuela: Colombia : Ecuador.
3529. **amaurochalinus** (Cab.), Mus. Hein. i. p. 5, 1850 (*Brazil*).
Dusky Thrush. Sabiao poeca : Sabiá branco. Brazil : Peru : Bolivia : Paraguay : Uruguay : Argentina.
3530. **maculirostris** (Berlepsch), P. Z. S. 1883, p. 538 (*Chimbo, W. Ecuador*).
Berlepsch's Dusky Thrush. West Ecuador.
3531. **ignobilis** (Selater), P. Z. S. 1857, p. 273 (*Bogotá*).
Black-billed Thrush. Colombia.
3532. **goodfellowi** (Hartert & Hellmayr), Nov. Zool. viii. p. 492, 1901 (*Castilia, Cauca Valley*).
Goodfellow's Black-billed Thrush. West Colombia.
3533. **debilis** (Hellmayr), J. f. O. 1902, p. 56 (*Rio Madeira*).
Hellmayr's Black-billed Thrush. East Ecuador : Peru : West Brazil.
3534. **murinus** (Salvin), Ibis, 1885, p. 197 (*Mount Roraima*).
Roraima Black-billed Thrush. British Guiana.

3535. **hauxwelli** (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. ix. p. 265, 1870 (*Pebas, E. Peru*).
Hauxwell's Thrush. East Peru : West Brazil : East Bolivia.
3536. **fumigatus** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 38, 1823 (" *Brasil* ").
Sabian Thrush. Eastern and Northern Brazil : Guiana : Trinidad : Venezuela.
3537. **columbianus** (Hartert & Hellmayr), Nov. Zool. viii. p. 492, 1901 (*Cali, Cauca Valley*).
Rosenberg's Thrush. West Colombia.
3538. **albiventer** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 70, 1824 (" *Minas Geraës et Pará* ").
Spix's Thrush. Consagero : Mirlo : Sabiá branco. Eastern Brazil : Guiana : Venezuela : Colombia.
3539. **nigriceps** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1874, p. 97 (*Soriano, Peru*).
Black-headed Thrush. Argentina : Bolivia : Peru.
3540. **subalaris** (Leverkühn), P. Z. S. 1887, p. 557 (*Jutuba*).
Behn's Thrush. Central Brazil : Paraguay : Argentina.
3541. **maranonicus** (Taczanowski), P. Z. S. 1880, p. 189, pl. xx. (*Callacate*).
Stolzmann's Thrush. North Peru.
702. **SEMIMERULA**, Scelater, 1859.
3542. **fuscatra** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av., Mag. de Zool. 1837, p. 16 (*Andes of Bolivia*).
Argentine Brown Ouzel. Bolivia.
3543. **amoena**, Hellmayr, J. f. O. 1902, p. 68 (*Mendoza*).
Hellmayr's Brown Ouzel. Western Argentina.
3544. **gigas** (Fraser), P. Z. S. 1840, p. 59 (*Bogotá*).
Great Brown Ouzel. Colombia : Ecuador : Peru.
3545. **pallidiventris**, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. x. p. 71, 1902 (*Merida*).
Venezuelan Great Brown Ouzel. Venezuela.
3546. **ockendeni** (Hellmayr), Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xvi. p. 91, 1906 (*Carabaya*).
Ockenden's Brown Ouzel. South-east Peru.

3547. **cacozela**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia.
xii. p. 181, 1898 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Brown Ouzel.
3548. **chiguanco** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av., Mag. de Peru : Bolivia : Chilean
Zool. 1837, p. 16 (*Tacna, Peru*).
Andes.
Yellow-legged Brown Ouzel.
3549. **conradi**, Salvadori & Festa, Boll. Mus. Torino, Ecuador.
xiv. No. 357, p. 4, 1899 (*Cuenca, Ecuador*).
Conrad's Brown Ouzel.

703. **HYLOCICHLA**, Baird, 1864.

3550. **fuscescens** (Stephens), in Shaw's Gen. Zool. x. Colombia : Guiana :
p. 182, 1817 (*Pennsylvania*).
North Brazil.
Wilson's Thrush.
3551. **aliciæ** (Baird), Birds N. America, p. 217, Colombia : Peru :
pl. 81. fig. 2, 1858 (*West Northfield, Guiana : Venezuela.*
Illinois).
Grey-cheeked Thrush.
3552. **ustulata**, Nuttall, Man. Orn. i. p. 400, 1840 Colombia : Guiana.
(*Columbia, Washington*).
Russet-backed Thrush.
- 3553. **swainsoni** (Cab.), in Tschudi's Faun. Per. Colombia : Ecuador :
p. 188, 1846 (*New Jersey*).
Venezuela : Peru :
Olive-backed Thrush. Brazil.

704. **CATHARUS**, Bonap., 1850.

3554. **birchalli**, Seeböhm, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. v. p. 289, Venezuela : Colombia.
1881 (" *Oronoco Valley* ").
Birchall's Thrush-Robin.
3555. **aurantirostris** (Hartl.), Rev. et Mag. de Venezuela.
Zool. 1850, p. 158 (*Venezuela*).
Orange-billed Thrush-Robin.
3556. **fuscater** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 341 Colombia.
(*"Bogotá"*).
Colombian Thrush-Robin.

3557. **sanctæ-martæ**, Ridgw., *Smithson. Coll. Quart.* ii. p. 112, 1905 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Thrush-Robin. North-east Colombia.
3558. **mentalis**, Sclater & Salvin, *P. Z. S.* 1876, p. 352 (*Tilotilo, Yungas, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Thrush-Robin. East Bolivia.
3559. **berlepschi**, Lawr., *Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.* x. p. 503, 1887 (*Cayandeled, W. Ecuador*).
Berlepsch's Thrush-Robin. West Ecuador : North and Central Peru.
3560. **phæopleurus**, Sclater & Salvin, *P. Z. S.* 1875, p. 541 (*Antioquia*).
Antioquian Thrush-Robin. Colombia.
3561. **dryas** (Gould), *P. Z. S.* 1854, p. 285, pl. lxxv. (*Guatemala*).
Spotted Thrush-Robin. Colombia : Ecuador : Bolivia.

Family VIREONIDÆ.

705. VIREO, Vieill., 1807.

3562. **calidris** (Linn.), *Syst. Nat.* i. p. 329, 1766 (*Jamaica*).
Moustached Greenlet. Venezuela : Guiana : Brazil.
3563. **olivaceus** (Linn.), *Syst. Nat.* i. p. 327, 1766 (*Carolina*).
Red-eyed Greenlet. Colombia : North-west Peru.
3564. **flavoviridis** (Cass.), *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad.* 1851, p. 152 (— ?).
Yellow-green Greenlet. Colombia : Ecuador : Peru.
3565. **chivi** (Vieill.), *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xi. p. 174, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Chivi Greenlet. Juruviara. Paraguay : East Bolivia : Brazil : Guiana : Venezuela : Colombia : Ecuador.
3566. **gracilirostris**, Sharpe, *Journ. Linn. Soc., Zool.* xx. p. 78, 1900 (*Fernando Noronha Isl.*).
Ridley's Greenlet. Fernando Noronha Island, off North-east Brazil.

3567. **griseibarbatus**, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1883, p. 541 (*Chimbo, W. Ecuador*).
Grey-bearded Greenlet. West Ecuador.
3568. **josephæ**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1859, p. 137, pl. 154
• (*Pallatanga, Ecuador*).
Fraser's Greenlet. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.
3569. **flavifrons**, Vieill., Ois. Amér. Sept. i. p. 85,
pl. 54, 1807 (*Eastern United States*).
Yellow-fronted Greenlet. Colombia.
706. **PACHYSYLVA**, Bonap., 1850.
3570. **thoracica** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 173. fig. 1,
1823 (" *Brésil*" = *Rio Janeiro*).
Lemon-breasted Wood-bird. South-east Brazil.
3571. **griseiventris** (Berlepsch & Hartert), Nov. Zool.
ix. p. 11, 1902 (*Suapure, Venezuela*).
Grey-bellied Wood-bird. Venezuela : Guiana :
Colombia.
3572. **semicinerea** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1867,
p. 570, pl. xxx. fig. 2 (*Pará*).
Grey-naped Wood-bird. North Brazil.
3573. **pectoralis** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1866, p. 321
(*Villa Bella, Matto Grosso*).
Cinereous-headed Wood-bird. Brazil: Guiana.
3574. **muscicapina** (Sclater & Salvin), Nomencl. Av.
Neotr. p. 156, 1873 (*Cayenne*).
Guiana Wood-bird. Guiana : Venezuela.
3575. **griseifrons**, Sneathlage, Orn. Monatsb. xv.
p. 160, 1907 (*Villa Braga, Tapajóz*).
Grey-fronted Wood-bird. Northern Brazil.
3576. **sclateri** (Salvin & Godman), Ibis, 1883, p. 205
(*Mt. Roraima*).
Sclater's Wood-bird. British Guiana.
3577. **pœcilotis** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 173. fig. 2,
1823 (" *Brésil*").
Brown-headed Wood-bird. South Brazil : Paraguay.

3578. **amaurocephala** (Nordm.), in Erman's Reise, Appendix, p. 14, 1855 (— ?).
Rufous-crowned Wood-bird. East Brazil.
3579. **semibrunnea** (Jaf. r.), Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 341 ("Bogotá").
Rufous-naped Wood-bird. Colombia.
3580. **flaviventris**, Cab., J. f. O. 1873, p. 64 (*Monterico*).
Yellow-bellied Wood-bird. Central Peru.
3581. **hypoxantha** (Pelz.), Orn. Bras. p. 136, 1869 (*Rio Içanna Vaupé*).
Orange-bellied Wood-bird. North-west Brazil.
3582. **fuscicapilla** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1880, p. 155 (*Sarayacu, Ecuador*).
Buckley's Brown-headed Wood-bird. East Ecuador : North Peru.
3583. **aurantiifrons** (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. vii. p. 324, 1861 (*Panama*).
Golden-fronted Wood-bird. North Colombia.
3584. **saturata**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiii. p. 12, 1906 (*San Antonio, Cumaná*).
Venezuelan Golden-fronted Wood-bird. Venezuela : Trinidad.
3585. **brunneiceps** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1866, p. 322 (*Rio Vaupé*).
Sclater's Brown-headed Wood-bird. North Brazil : Guiana : Venezuela.
3586. **bulunensis** (Hartert), Nov. Zool. ix. p. 617, 1902 (*Bulún, N. Ecuador*).
Hartert's Wood-bird. North-west Ecuador.
3587. **rubrifrons** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1867, p. 569, pl. xxx. fig. 1 (*Rio Negro*).
Red-fronted Wood-bird. North Brazil.
3588. **ferrugineifrons** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1862, p. 110 (*Bogotá*).
Olive Wood-bird. Peru : Ecuador : Colombia : Venezuela : West Brazil.
3589. **luteifrons** (Sclater), Ibis, 1881, p. 308 (*Bartica Grove*).
Orange-fronted Wood-bird. Guiana.

3590. **flavipes** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 342 Colombia.
 ("Bogotam").
 Yellow-footed Wood-bird.
3591. **griseipes** (Richmond), Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. Margarita Island.
 xviii. p. 678, 1896 (*Margarita Isl.*).
 Grey-footed Wood-bird.
3592. **acuticauda** (Lawr.), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Venezuela.
 Philad. 1865, p. 37 (*Venezuela*).
 Sharp-tailed Wood-bird.
3593. **insularis** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1861, p. 128 Island of Tobago.
 (*Tobago*).
 Pale-fronted Wood-bird.
3594. **olivacea** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, East Peru.
 p. 284 (*Peru*).
 Tschudi's Wood-bird.
3595. **minor**, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, P. Z. S. West Ecuador.
 1883, p. 542 (*Chimbo*).
 Lesser Wood-bird.
707. **VIREOLANIUS**, Bu Bus, 1850.
3596. **leucotis** (Swains.), Anim. in Menag. p. 341, North Peru :
 1838 ("Africa," errore : *Peru*, Hellmayr East Ecuador.
 in litt.).
 White-eared Greenlet.
3597. **chlorogaster**, Bonap., Compt. Rend. xxxviii. Guiana : Venezuela.
 p. 381, 1854 (*Cayenne*).
 Bonaparte's Greenlet.
3598. **mikettæ**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xi. North-west Ecuador.
 p. 38, 1900 (*Paramba*).
 Hartert's Greenlet.
3599. **bolivianus**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 82 North-east Bolivia :
 (*Quebrada onda, Bolivia*). South-east Peru.
 Bolivian Greenlet.
3600. **simplex**, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. xx. p. 18, North Brazil.
 1912 (*Sta. Elena, Rio Jamanchim*).
 Modest Greenlet.
3601. **eximius**, Baird, Rev. Amer. B. p. 398, 1864 Colombia.
 (*Bogotá*).
 Baird's Greenlet.

708. **CYCLARHIS**, Swains., 1828.

3602. **flavipectus**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1848, p. 448 Trinidad : Venezuela.
(*Trinidad*).
Yellow-breasted Greenlet-Shrike.
3603. **canticus**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia.
xii. p. 142, 1898 (*Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Greenlet-Shrike.
3604. **gujanensis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 893, Guiana : East Ecuador :
1789 (" *Gujanae* "). Peru : North Brazil.
Guiana Greenlet-Shrike.
3605. **viridis** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. Paraguay : Bolivia :
p. 108, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Argentina.
Azara's Greenlet-Shrike.
3606. **cearensis**, Baird, Rev. Amer. B. p. 391, Eastern and Central Brazil:
1864 (*Ceara, N.E. Brazil*). East Bolivia.
Baird's Greenlet-Shrike.
3607. **virenticeps**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 274 West Ecuador.
(*Babahoyo*).
Green-crowned Greenlet-Shrike.
3608. **contrerasi**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1879, p. 224 North Peru.
pl. 21 (*Tambillo*).
Chestnut-capped Greenlet-Shrike.
3609. **ochrocephala**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. Southern Brazil :
1845, p. 362 (*Southern Brazil*). Argentina.
Ochre-headed Greenlet-Shrike.
3610. **wiedi**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 74, 137, 1868 Central Brazil :
(*Goiáz, Brazil*). Paraguay.
Wied's Greenlet-Shrike.
3611. **nigrirostris**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 133 Colombia : Ecuador.
(*Colombia*).
Colombian Greenlet-Shrike.

Family MNIOTILTIDÆ.

709. MNIOTILTA, Vieill., 1816.

3612. *varia* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 333, 1766 Colombia : Venezuela.
(Jamaica and San Domingo).
 Black-and-White Warbler.

710. PROTONOTARIA, Baird, 1858.

3613. *citrea* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 44, 1783 Colombia : Venezuela.
(Louisiana).
 Prothonotary Warbler.

711. VERMIVORA, Swains., 1827.

3614. *chrysoptera* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 333, 1766 Colombia.
(Philadelphia, Pennsylvania).
 Golden-winged Warbler.
3615. *pinus* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 187, 1766 *(Philadelphia, Pennsylvania).* Colombia.
 Blue-winged Yellow Warbler.
3616. *peregrina* (Wils.), Amer. Orn. iii. p. 83, Colombia : Venezuela.
 pl. 25. fig. 2, 1811 *(Cumberland River, Tennessee).*
 Tennessee Warbler.

712. PARULA, Bonap., 1838.

3617. *pitiayumi* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xi. Paraguay : Brazil :
 p. 276, 1817 *(Paraguay).* Bolivia : Peru.
 Olive-backed Warbler.
3618. *elegans*, Todd, Ann. Carnegie Mus. viii. No. 2, East Ecuador :
 p. 204, 1912 *(Lara, N. W. Venezuela).* Colombia : Venezuela :
 Elegant Warbler. Trinidad : Guiana.
3619. *pacifica*, Berlepsch, P. Z. S. 1884, p. 286 West Ecuador.
(Surupata, Ecuador).
 Western Olive-backed Warbler.

713. DENDRŒCA, Gray, 1842.

3620. *æstiva* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 996, 1789
 ("Gujana").
 Yellow Warbler. Colombia : Ecuador :
 Venezuela : North
 Brazil.
3621. *aureola*, Gould, Voy. 'Beagle,' Birds, p. 86,
 pl. 28, 1841 (*Galapagos Islands*).
 Galapagos Yellow Warbler. Colombia : Ecuador :
 Peru.
3622. *rufopileata*, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.
 viii. p. 350, 1885 (*Island of Old Pro-
 vidence*).
 Curaçao Yellow Warbler. Islands of Aruba,
 Bonaire, Curaçao,
 Orquilla, Tortuga,
 Blanquilla, Testigos,
 and Margarita.
3623. *obscura*, Cory, Field Mus. Nat. Hist., Orn.
 ser. i. no. 5, p. 217, 1909 (*Los Roques Is.*).
 Cory's Yellow Warbler. Leeward Islands
 (Venezuela).
3624. *erithachorides*, Baird, B. N. Amer. p. 283,
 1858 (*Cartagena*).
 Cartagena Yellow Warbler. Colombia.
3625. *granadensis*, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. x.
 p. 284, 1885 (*Colombia*).
 Sharpe's Warbler. Colombia.
3626. *tigrina* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 985, 1789
 (*Canada*).
 Cape May Warbler. Tobago Island.
3627. *cærulescens* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 960,
 1789 (*Santo Domingo*).
 Black-throated Blue Warbler. Colombia : Peru.
3628. *cærulea*, Wils., Amer. Orn. ii. p. 141, pl. 17.
 fig. 5, 1810 (*Pennsylvania*).
 Cerulean Warbler. Colombia : Ecuador :
 Peru : Bolivia.
3629. *fusca* (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat., Suppl.
 p. 175, 1776 ("Guyane").
 Blackburn's Warbler. Colombia : Ecuador :
 Venezuela : Peru.
3630. *castanea* (Wils.), Amer. Orn. ii. p. 97, pl. 14.
 fig. 4, 1810 (*Pennsylvania*).
 Bay-breasted Warbler. Colombia.

3631. *striata* (Forst.), Phil. Trans. lxii. pp. 406, 428, Colombia : Venezuela :
1772 (*Fort Severn, Hudson Bay*), Guiana : Brazil :
Blackpoll Warbler, Ecuador : Chile.

714. **OPORORNIS**, Baird, 1858.

3632. *formosa* (Wils.), Amer. Orn. iii. p. 85, pl. 25, North Colombia.
fig. 3, 1811 (*Kentucky*),
Kentucky Warbler.
3633. *agilis* (Wils.), Amer. Orn. v. p. 64, pl. 39. Colombia : Northern
fig. 4, 1812 (*Connecticut or Philadelphia*). Brazil : Venezuela.
Connecticut Warbler.
3634. *philadelphia* (Wils.), Amer. Orn. ii. p. 101, Colombia.
pl. 14. fig. 6, 1810 (*Philadelphia*).
Morning Warbler.
3635. *tolmiei* (Townsend), Narrative, April 1839, Colombia,
p. 343 (*Columbia River, Washington*).
Macgillivray's Warbler.

715. **SEIURUS**, Swains., 1827.

3636. *motacilla* (Vieill.), Ois. Amér. Sept. ii. p. 9, Colombia.
pl. 65, 1807 (*Kentucky*).
Large-billed Water-Thrush.
3637. *noveboracensis* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 958, Colombia : Venezuela :
1789 (*Louisiana*). Los Roques Islands :
Small-billed Water-Thrush. Trinidad : Tobago ;
Guiana.
3638. *notabilis*, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. iii. Colombia,
p. 12, 1880 (*Como Lake, Wyoming*).
Grinnell's Water-Thrush.

716. **GEOTHYLPIS**, Cab., 1847.

3639. *cucullata* (Lath.), Ind. Orn. ii. p. 528, 1790 Brazil : Peru :
(no locality given : *Brazil*). Argentina.
Hooded Warbler.
3640. *semiflava*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 273 West Ecuador.
(*Esmeraldas, Ecuador*).
Fraser's Masked Warbler.

3641. *æquinoctialis* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 972, 1789 ("Cayenna").
Equinoctial Warbler. Guiana : Trinidad :
Venezuela : Colombia.
3642. *auricularis*, Salvin, P. Z. S. 1883, p. 420
(Callao, Peru).
Salvin's Peruvian Warbler. West Peru (Coast).
3643. *peruviana*, Tacz., Orn. Pérou, i. p. 471, 1884
(Callacate, N. W. Peru).
Taczanowski's Warbler. North-west Peru.
3644. *assimilis*, Berl. & Stolzm., Ornith., xiii. p. 75, 1906 (Chirimoto, E. Peru).
Allied Warbler. East Peru.

717. **GRANATELLUS**, Bonap., 1850.

3645. *pelzelni*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1864, p. 607, pl. xxxvii. fig. 1 (*Destaramento do Ribeirão, Rio Madeira*).
Pelzeln's Warbler. Central Brazil : British
Guiana : Venezuela.
3646. *paraensis*, Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xvi. p. 81, 1906 (*Pará*).
Pará Warbler. North-east Brazil.

718. **WILSONIA**, Bonap., 1838.

3647. *canadensis* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 327, 1766
(Canada).
Canadian Warbler. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.

719. **SETOPHAGA**, Swains., 1827.

3648. *ruticilla* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 186, 1758
(Virginia).
American Redstart. Colombia : Ecuador :
Venezuela : Margarita
Island : Trinidad :
British Guiana.

720. **MYIOBORUS**, Baird, 1865.

3649. *verticalis* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 50, Mag. de Zool. 1837 ("Ayupaya, Boliviana").
Plumbeous-headed Redstart. Bolivia : Peru :
Ecuador : Colombia.

3650. **pallidiventris**, Chapman, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xii. p. 153, 1899 (*Quebrada Seca, Venezuela*).
Chapman's Redstart. Venezuela :
British Guiana.
3651. **albifrons** (Selater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1870, p. 784 (*Merida, Venezuela*).
White-fronted Redstart. West Venezuela.
3652. **flavivertex**, Salvin, Ibis, 1887, p. 130, pl. iv. (" *Colombia septentrionalis* ").
Salvin's Yellow-crowned Redstart. Colombia.
3653. **bairdi**, Salvin, Ibis, 1878, p. 317, pl. viii. fig. 1 (*Sical, Ecuador*).
Baird's Redstart. Ecuador : Peru.
3654. **rufocoronatus** (Kaup), P. Z. S. 1851, p. 49 (no locality given : *Ecuador*).
Chestnut-crowned Redstart. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.
3655. **ornatus** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 70 (" *Santa-Fé de Bogotá* ").
Yellow-crowned Redstart. Colombia.
3656. **chrysops** (Salvin), Ibis, 1878, p. 314, pl. vii. fig. 2 (*Santa Elena, Antioquia, Colombia*).
Golden-faced Redstart. Colombia.
3657. **melanocephalus** (Tsch.), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. p. 276 (*Peru*).
Black-headed Redstart. Peru : Bolivia.
3658. **brunneiceps** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 50, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (" *Yungas, Boliviana* ").
Brown-capped Redstart. Bolivia : North
Argentina.
3659. **castaneicapillus** (Cab.), in Schomb. Reis. Guian. iii. p. 667, 1848 (*British Guiana*).
Schomburgk's Redstart. British Guiana.

721. MYIOTHTYPIS, Cab., 1850.

3660. **nigrocristatus** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 230 (" *Santa Fé de Bogotá* ").
Black-crested Warbler. Colombia : Ecuador.

3661. **nigrivertex**, Salvin, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 8, 1895 North Peru.
(*Cajabamba*).
Peruvian Black-crested Warbler.
3662. **euophrys** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1876, Bolivia.
p. 352 (*Bolivia*).
Bolivian Black-crested Warbler.
722. **BASILEUTERUS**, Cab., 1847.
3663. **luteiviridis** (Bonap.), Consp. Av. i. p. 311, Colombia : Peru.
1850 (*Bogotá*).
Bonaparte's Warbler.
3664. **striaticeps**, Cab., J. f. O. 1873, p. 316 (*Mitray- Peru.*
nioc, Peru).
Striped-headed Warbler.
3665. **signatus**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ornith. xiii. Peru.
p. 74, 1906 (*Santa Ana, South-east*
Peru).
Berlepsch's Warbler.
3666. **flaveolus**, Baird, Review Amer. B. p. 252, Brazil : Paraguay :
1865 (*Paraguay*).
Venezuela.
Baird's Warbler.
3667. **cinereicollis**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1864, p. 166 Colombia.
(*Bogotá*).
Grey-throated Warbler.
3668. **cabanisi**, Berlepsch, Ornith. Centralbl. 1879, Colombia : Venezuela.
p. 63 ("*Puerto Cabello, Venezuela*).
Cabanis's Warbler.
3669. **tristriatus** (Tsch.), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. Peru : Ecuador :
p. 283 ; id., Faun. Peru., Aves, p. 193, Colombia.
pl. 14, fig. 1, 1845-46 (*San Pedro, West*
Peru).
Three-striped Warbler.
3670. **meridanus**, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. x. Venezuela.
p. 387, 1885 (*Merida, Venezuela*).
Venezuelan Warbler.
3671. **trifasciatus**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1880, p. 191 Ecuador : Northern
(*Callacate, Peru*).
Peru.
Three-banded Warbler.

3672. **hypoleucus**, Bonap., *Consp. Av. i. p. 313, 1850*
 (" *Brasil* ").
 White-bellied Warbler. Central and South-east
 Brazil.
3673. **castaneiceps**, Sclater & Salvin, *P. Z. S. 1877,*
p. 521 (Jina, Ecuador).
 Chestnut-headed Warbler. Ecuador : Peru.
3674. **coronatus** (Tsch.), *Arch. für Naturg. 1844,*
i. p. 283 (Peru).
 Orange-crowned Warbler. Peru : Ecuador :
 Colombia : West
 Venezuela.
3675. **bivittatus** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), *Syn. Av. i. p. 51,*
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (" Yungas, Chiquitos,
Boliviana ").
 Yellow-browed Warbler. Bolivia.
3676. **chlorophrys**, Berlepsch, *Proc. iv. Intern. Orn.*
Congr. London, 1905, p. 344, 1907
(Quito).
 Green-browed Warbler. Western Ecuador.
3677. **chrysogaster** (Tsch.), *Arch. für Naturg. 1844,*
i. p. 276 (Peru).
 Golden-bellied Warbler. Peru.
3678. **roraimæ**, Sharpe, *Cat. B. Brit. Mus. x. p. 392,*
1885 (Roraima).
 Roraima Warbler. British Guiana.
3679. **auricapillus** (Swains.), *Anim. in Menag.*
p. 293, 1838 (Brazil).
 Swainson's Warbler. Brazil : Paraguay :
 North Argentina.
3680. **olivascens**, Chapman, *Auk, 1893, p. 313*
(Prinestown, Trinidad).
 Chapman's Olive Warbler. Trinidad : Venezuela :
 Guiana : Colombia.
3681. **fraseri**, Sclater, *P. Z. S. 1883, p. 653 (Palla-*
tanga, Ecuador).
 Fraser's Warbler. Ecuador.
3682. **mesochrysus**, Sclater, *P. Z. S. 1860, p. 251*
(Bogotá).
 Olive-sided Warbler. Colombia.
3683. **griseiceps**, Sclater & Salvin, *P. Z. S. 1868,*
p. 170 (Venezuela).
 Grey-headed Warbler. Venezuela.

3684. **superciliosus** (Swains.), Anim. in Menag. South-east Brazil.
p. 295, 1838 (*Brazil*).
Swainson's White-browed Warbler.
3685. **leucoblepharus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Paraguay : South Brazil.
xi. p. 206, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Vieillot's White-browed Warbler.
3686. **leucophrys**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 72, 137, Central Brazil.
1869 (*Porto do Rio Paraná*).
Pelzeln's White-browed Warbler.
3687. **rivularis** (Wied), Reise Bras. ii. p. 103, South-east Brazil.
1821 (*Villa d'Ilhios, Bahia*).
White-breasted Warbler.
3688. **mesoleucus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1865, p. 286, Guiana : Venezuela :
pl. ix. fig. 1 (*Demerara*). North-east Brazil.
Demerara Warbler.
3689. **bolivianus**, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. x. Bolivia.
p. 402, 1885 (*Yuyo, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Warbler.
3690. **semicervinus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, pp. 84, West Ecuador : Colombia.
291 (*Nanegal, Ecuador*).
Fawn-bellied Warbler.
3691. **fulvicauda** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 20, East Ecuador : North
pl. xxviii. fig. 2, 1825 (*Brazilian Peru : West Brazil.*
Amazons).
Fulvous-rumped Warbler.
3692. **poliothrix**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Central Peru.
1896, p. 331 (*La Gloria and La Merced,*
C. Peru).
Peruvian Fulvous-rumped Warbler.

Family MOTACILLIDÆ.

723. **ANTHUS**, Bechst., 1807.

3693. **antarcticus**, Cab., J. f. O. 1884, p. 254 (*South South Georgia.*
Georgia).
Antarctic Pipit.
3694. **bogotensis**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 109 Colombia : Venezuela :
(*Bogotá*). Ecuador : Peru :
Buff-bellied Pipit. Bolivia.

3695. *furcatus*, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. i. p. 27, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Patagonia*).
Fork-tailed Pipit. Patagonia : Argentina :
Bolivia : Peru.
3696. *lutescens*, Pucher., Archiv. du Mus. vii. p. 343, 1855 ("*Brsil*").
Rufous Pipit. Brazil : Bolivia : Colombia :
Guiana : Argentina :
Paraguay.
3697. *hellmayri*, Hartert, Nov. Zool. xvi. p. 165, 1909 (*Tucuman*).
Chii Pipit. Chii. South Brazil : Argentina.
3698. *peruvianus*, Nicholson, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 390 (*Catarindo Valley, Peru*).
Peruvian Pipit. West Peru.
3699. *correndera*, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. p. 491, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
Cachila Pipit. Cachila : Correndera :
Caminante. Bolivia : Paraguay :
Southern Brazil :
Argentina : Patagonia :
Chile : Falkland Islands.
3700. *calcaratus*, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 507 (*Junin*).
Jelski's Pipit. Central Peru.
3701. *nattereri* (Sclater), Ibis, 1878, p. 366, pl. x. (*Rio Verde*).
Natterer's Pipit. South-east Brazil.

Family ALAUDIDÆ.

724. *EREMOPHILA*, Boie, 1828.

3702. *peregrina*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 110 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
Colombian Shore-Lark. Colombia.

Family CATAMBLYRHYNCHIDÆ.

725. *CATAMBLYRHYNCHUS*, Lafr., 1842.

3703. *diadema*, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 301 (*Colombia*).
Diademed Finch. Colombia : Ecuador.
3704. *citrinifrons*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1896, p. 350 (*Maraynioc*).
Kalinowski's Diademed Finch. Central Peru.

Family FRINGILLIDÆ.

726. PHEUCTICUS, Reichenb., 1850.

3705. **chrysogaster** (Less.), Cent. Zool. pl. 67, 1830
("Chili").
Yellow-bellied Grosbeak. Venezuela : Ecuador :
Peru.
3706. **aureoventris** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i.
p. 84, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Yungas*,
Sicasica, *Bolivia*).
Orange-vented Grosbeak. Bolivia : Central Brazil :
Paraguay : Argentina.
3707. **uropygialis**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1870,
p. 840 (*Bogotá*).
Yellow-rumped Grosbeak. Colombia.
3708. **meridensis**, Riley, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washing-
ton, xviii. p. 220, 1905 (*Pedregora*,
Venezuela).
Merida Grosbeak. Venezuela.
3709. **crissalis**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 19
(*Riobamba*, *Ecuador*).
Golden-breasted Grosbeak. Ecuador.

727. ZAMELODIA, Coues, 1897.

3710. **ludoviciana** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 306, 1766
(*Louisiana*).
Rose-breasted Grosbeak. Colombia : Ecuador.

728. CYANOCOMPSA, Cab., 1861.

3711. **sanctæ-martæ**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash-
ington, xii. p. 139, 1898 (*Santa Marta*,
Colombia).
Santa Marta Blue-black Grosbeak. Colombia : North
Venezuela.
3712. **cyanoides** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 74
(*Panama*).
Lafresnaye's Blue Grosbeak. Colombia : West Ecuador.
3713. **rothschildii**, Bartlett, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist.
(6) vi. p. 168, 1890 (*River Carimang*,
British Guiana).
Rothschild's Blue Grosbeak. British Guiana :
Venezuela : Colombia :
North Brazil.

3714. **cyanea** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 303, 1766 East and South Brazil :
 ("Angola" : *South-east Brazil*). Paraguay : East
 Brazilian Blue Grosbeak. Azulín : Azulão : Argentina.
 Gurundi azul.
3715. **minor** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1861, p. 4 ("Caraccas"). North Venezuela.
 Venezuelan Blue Grosbeak.
3716. **argentina**, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xii. Western Argentina.
 p. 73, 1888 (*Fuerte de Andelgala, Catamarca*).
 Argentine Blue Grosbeak.

729. **CYANOLOXIA**, Bonap., 1850.

3717. **glaucocærulea** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. Guiana : Brazil :
 p. 85, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Maldonado*). Paraguay : Uruguay :
 Glaucous Grosbeak. Argentina.

730. **ORYZOBORUS**, Cab., 1851.

3718. **angolensis** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 303, 1766 Eastern South Brazil.
 ("Angola" : *East Brazil*).
 [= *torridus* (Scop.).]
 Tropical Seed-Finch. Bicuda : Avinhado :
 Curió : Papa-arroz.
3719. **brevirostris**, Berlepsch, Nov. Zool. xv. p. 119, Guiana : Trinidad :
 1908 (*Cayenne*). Eastern Ecuador :
 Small-billed Tropical Seed-Finch. Venezuela : North-east
 Peru : Colombia.
3720. **major**, Dubois, Mém. Soc. Zool. France, 1894, Patr. ign.
 p. 402 (*loc. ign.*).
 Greater Seed-Finch.
3721. **maximiliani**, Cab., Mus. Hein. i. p. 151 note, Central and Southern
 1851 (*Brazil*). Brazil.
 Maximilian's Seed-Finch.
3722. **crassirostris** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 862, North Brazil : Guiana :
 1789 (*Guiana*). Trinidad : Venezuela :
 Thick-billed Seed-Finch. Colombia.
3723. **occidentalis**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 276 Colombia : Ecuador.
 (*Babahoyo, Ecuador*).
 Western Seed-Finch.
3724. **æthiops**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 88 (*Nane- Colombia : West Ecuador.*
gal, W. Ecuador).
 Black Seed-Finch.

3725. **atirostris**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1878, Peru.
p. 136 (*Moyobamba, Peru*).
Black-billed Seed-Finch.
731. **PYRRHULAGRA**, Bonap., 1850.
3726. **propinqua**, Lawr., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. i. British Guiana.
p. 58, 1878 (*Guiana*).
Lawrence's Bullfinch.
732. **NEORHYNCHUS**, Sclater, 1869. .
3727. **masesus** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xlii. p. 822, Peru.
1856 (*Peru*).
Brown Grosbeak.
3728. **devronis** (J. Verreaux), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. West Ecuador.
1852, p. 315 (*Ecuador*).
Verreaux's Brown Grosbeak.
733. **PIEZORHINA**, Lafr., 1843.
3729. **cinerea**, Lafr., Mag. de Zool. 1843, text to Peru.
pl. 30 (*Peru*).
Cinereous Finch.
734. **SPOROPHILA**, Cab., 1844.
3730. **albigularis** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 46, pl. lx. East Brazil.
figs. 1, 2, 1824 (*Bahia*).
White-throated Seed-eater.
3731. **leucoptera** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. xiii. Paraguay.
p. 521, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
White-winged Seed-eater.
3732. **mexianæ**, Hellmayr, Abhandl. Bayer. Akad. North-eastern Brazil.
Wiss. xxvi. p. 119, 1912 (*Island of*
Mexiana).
Mexiana Seed-eater.
3733. **hypoleuca** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 26, 1823 Eastern Brazil.
(*Brazil*).
White-bellied Seed-eater. Papa Cupim.
3734. **bicolor** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 86, Bolivia.
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Moxos, Bolivia*).
Black-and-White Seed-eater.
3735. **grisea** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 857, 1789 Guiana : Trinidad :
(*Guiana*).
Venezuela : Colombia.
Grey Seed-eater.

3736. **superciliaris** (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 223, 330, 1870 (*Mattodentro, Porto do Rio Parana*).
Euler's Seed-eater. South-east Brazil.
3737. **falcirostris** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. xi. fig. 2, 1824 (" *Brésil* ").
Temminck's Seed-eater. East Brazil.
3738. **frontalis** (J. Verreaux), N. Arch. Mus. v. Bull. p. 15, pl. i. fig. 11, 1869 (*Cayenne*).
Cayenne Seed-eater. Cayenne.
3739. **plumbea** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 579, 1830 (" *Campo Geral des innern Brasilien* ").
Plumbeous Seed-eater. Patativa de Parahyba. South-east Brazil :
Bolivia.
3740. **whiteleyana** (Sharpe), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xii. p. 98, 1888 (*Mt. Roraima*).
Whitely's Plumbeous Seed-eater. British Guiana :
Colombia : Venezuela :
North-east Brazil.
3741. **simplex**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 132 (*Lima, Peru*).
Brown Seed-eater. Western Peru.
3742. **telasco** (Less.), Voy. 'Coquille,' Ois. p. 663, pl. 15. fig. 3, 1826 (" *Lima au Pérou* ").
Chestnut-throated Seed-eater. West Peru: West
Ecuador.
3743. **castaneiventris**, Cab. in Schomb. Reis. Guian. iii. p. 679, 1848 (*Guiana*).
Chestnut-bellied Seed-eater. Guiana : Colombia :
Peru : East Ecuador :
North Brazil.
3744. **melanogaster** (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 225, 332, 1870 (*Ytararé, Resacca*).
Black-bellied Seed-eater. South-east Brazil.
3745. **minuta** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 176, 1758 (" *Surinami* ").
Pygmy Seed-eater. North-east Brazil :
Guiana : Trinidad :
Tobago : Venezuela :
Colombia : Ecuador.
3746. **hypoxantha**, Cab., Mus. Hein. i. p. 150 note, 1851 (*Montevideo*).
Rufous-bellied Seed-eater. South-eastern Brazil :
Paraguay.

3747. **cinnamomea** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 99
(*Rio Grande*).
Cinnamon-coloured Seed-eater. Central Brazil.
3748. **ruficollis**, Cab., Mus. Hein. i. p. 150 note,
1851 (" *Montevideo* ").
Rufous-collared Seed-eater. Papa arroz. South and Central Brazil :
Bolivia : Paraguay :
Argentina.
3749. **palustris**, Barrows, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, viii.
p. 92, 1881 (*Concepcion, Argentina*).
Marsh Seed-eater. Argentina.
3750. **lorenzi**, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien,
liv. p. 522, 1904 (*Cayenne*).
Lorenz's Seed-eater. Cayenne.
3751. **bouvreuil** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat., Suppl.
p. 154, 1776 (*Bahia*).
Reddish Seed-eater. Caboclinho : Caboclo. Eastern Brazil.
3752. **saturata**, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien,
liv. p. 520, 1904 (*São Paulo*).
Hellmayr's Seed-eater. South-east Brazil.
3753. **nigrorufa** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 87,
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (" *Chiquitos, Bolivia* ").
Black-and-Chestnut Seed-eater. Central Brazil : Bolivia.
3754. **pileata** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1864, p. 607 (*São
Paulo, Brazil*).
Natterer's Seed-eater. South-east Brazil.
3755. **paraguayensis**, Chubb, Ibis, 1910, p. 634
(*Sapucay, Paraguay*).
Paraguayan Seed-eater. Paraguay.
3756. **collaris** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 40, 1783
(*South-east Brazil*).
Collared Seed-eater. South-east Brazil.
3757. **melanocephala** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.
xiii. p. 524, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Black-headed Seed-eater. South-western Brazil :
Paraguay : Argentina.
3758. **ochrascens**, Hellmayr, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges.
Wien, liv. p. 534, 1904 (*Cuyabá*).
Ochraceous Seed-eater. Central Brazil : East
Bolivia.

3759. **ophthalmica** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 276
(*Babahoyo, Ecuador*).
Spectacled Seed-eater.
Ecuador : Colombia.
3760. **americana** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 863, 1789
(*Cayenne*).
Gmelin's Seed-eater.
North-eastern Brazil :
Guiana : Tobago.
3761. **æquatorialis**, Salvad. & Festa, Boll. Mus.
Zool. Torino, xiv. No. 357, p. 24, 1899
(*Balzar, S. W. Ecuador*).
Salvadori's Equatorial Seed-eater.
South-west Ecuador.
3762. **cærulescens** (Vieill.), Enc. Méth. iii. p. 1023,
1823 (" *Brésil* ").
Vieillot's Seed-eater. Colleira : Tia-tam :
Papa-capim.
South Brazil : Paraguay :
Bolivia : Argentina.
3763. **ornata** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 26, 1823
(*Bahia*).
Lichtenstein's Seed-eater.
Eastern Brazil.
3764. **gutturalis** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 26, 1823
(*" San Paulo "*).
Yellow-bellied Seed-eater.
Eastern Brazil : Guiana :
Venezuela : Colombia.
3765. **inconspicua**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ornith.
xiii. p. 84, 1906 (*Santa Ana, E. Peru*).
Peruvian Seed-eater.
Peru.
3766. **olivacea**, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, P. Z. S.
1883, p. 550 (*Chimbo, W. Ecuador*).
Olivaceous Seed-eater.
West Ecuador.
3767. **melanops** (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 224, 331,
1870 (*Rio Araguay, Goiaz*).
Black-faced Seed-eater.
Central Brazil.
3768. **ardesiaca**, Dubois, Mém. Soc. Zool. France,
vii. p. 399, pl. x. fig. 1, 1894 (" *Brésil* ").
Dubois's Seed-eater.
South Brazil.
3769. **lineola** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 174, 1758
(*" Asia "*: = *Guiana*).
Lined Seed-eater. Papa-capim colleiro.
East Brazil : Guiana :
Venezuela : Peru :
Bolivia : Argentina.
3770. **bouvronides** (Less.), Traité d'Orn. p. 450,
1831 (no locality given: *Trinidad, fide*
Hellmayr).
[= *ocellata* (Scl. & Salv.), teste Hellmayr.]
Lesson's Seed-eater.
Peru : Colombia :
Venezuela : Trinidad :
North-eastern Brazil.

3771. *luctuosa* (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 291
 ("Colombie").
 Black-and-White Seed-eater.

Colombia : Ecuador :
 Peru : Bolivia.

735. **CATAMENIA**, Bonap., 1850.

3772. *inornata* (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 75
 (Bolivia).
 Beechey's Seed-eater.
3773. *minor*, Berlepsch, P. Z. S. 1885, p. 115
 (Ecuador).
 Little Seed-eater.
3774. *homochroa*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 552
 (Matos, Ecuador).
 Slate-grey Seed-eater.
3775. *alpica*, Bangs, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club, iii.
 p. 89, 1902 (Santa Marta).
 Santa Marta Seed-eater.
3776. *analis* (d'Orb.), Voy. Amér. Mérid., Ois. p. 364,
 pl. 48. fig. 1, 1844 (Bolivian Cordillères).
 D'Orbigny's Seed-eater.
3777. *analoides*, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 75
 (Lima, Peru).
 Lafresnaye's Seed-eater.
3778. *obscura* (Tacz.), P. Z. S. 1874, p. 519 (*Paltay-*
pampa, Peru).
 Dull Seed-eater.
3779. *haplochroma* (Todd), Ann. Carnegie Mus.
 viii. No. 2, p. 200, 1912 (*Santa Marta*).
 Todd's Seed-eater.

Bolivia : North-west
 Argentina.

West Ecuador : Peru.

Ecuador : Peru.

Colombia.

Bolivia : South Peru :
 Argentina.

Colombia : Ecuador :
 North Peru.

Peru : Bolivia : South-
 west Ecuador : North-
 west Argentina.

North-east Colombia.

736. **DOLOSPINGUS**, Elliot, 1871.

3780. *nuchalis*, Elliot, Ibis, 1871, p. 402 (*Orinoco*).
 White-naped Seed-eater.
3781. *fringilloides* (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 223,
 329, 1870 (*Rio Xilé*).
 Pelzeln's Seed-eater.

Venezuela.

Brazil.

737. **TIARIS**, Swains., 1828.

3782. **pusilla** (Swains.), *Phil. Mag. (New Series)* i. Colombia.
p. 438, 1827 (*Tableland, Temiscaltipec, Real del Monte, Mexico*).
Least Grassquit.
3783. **omissa** (Jard.), *Ann. Nat. Hist.* xx. p. 332, Venezuela : Tobago.
1847 (*Tobago*).
Venezuelan Grassquit.
3784. **marchii** (Baird), *Proc. Ac. Nat. Sc. Philad.* Colombia.
1863, p. 297 (*Jamaica*).
March's Grassquit.
3785. **johnstonei**, Lowe, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl.* xix. Island of Blanquilla :
p. 6, 1906 (*Blanquilla*). Los Hermanos Islands.
Johnstone's Grassquit.
3786. **sharpei**, Hartert, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl.* i. Aruba, Curaçao, and
p. xxxvii, 1893 (*Aruba*). Bonaire Islands.
Sharpe's Grassquit.
3787. **tortugensis**, Cory, *Field Mus. Nat. Hist.,* Tortuga Island.
Ornith. i. no. 5, p. 221, Oct. 1909
(*Tortuga Isl.*).
Tortuga Island Grassquit.
3788. **fuliginosa** (Wied), *Beitr. Naturg. Bras.* iii. East Brazil : Guiana .
p. 629, 1830 (*Bahia*). Trinidad : Venezuela.
Sooty Grassquit.

738. **VOLATINIA**, Reichenb., 1850.

3789. **jacarini** (Linn.), *Syst. Nat.* i. p. 314, 1766 Brazil : Peru : Bolivia.
(" *Brasilia* ").
Jacarini Grassquit. Saltadó: Tizio: Guerin;
Tia-tampreto.
3790. **splendens** (Vieill.), *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xii. Guiana : Trinidad :
p. 173, 1817 (*Cayenne*). Tobago : Venezuela :
Glossy Grassquit. Colombia : Ecuador.

739. **AMAUROSPIZA**, Cab., 1861.

3791. **æquatorialis**, Sharpe, *Cat. B. Brit. Mus.* xii. Ecuador.
p. 157, 1888 (*Pallatanga, Ecuador*).
Fraser's Grassquit.

3792. **mœsta** (Hartl.), J. f. O. 1853, p. 36 (“*Brasilien*”). South-east Brazil.
Black-bellied Grassquit.

740. **CARDINALIS**, Bonap., 1837.

3793. **phœniceus**, Bonap., P. Z. S. 1837, p. 111 Venezuela.
(*Venezuela*).
Vermilion Grosbeak.
3794. **granadensis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 74 Colômbia.
(“*Rio-Hacha, Nova-Granada*”).
Colombian Grassquit.
3795. **robinsoni**, Richmond, Auk, 1895, p. 370 Margarita Island.
(*Margarita Isl.*).
Robinson’s Grassquit.

741. **PITYLUS**, Cuvier, 1829.

3796. **grossus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 307, 1766 Guiana : Brazil : Bolivia :
(*Cayenne*). Peru : Ecuador :
White-throated Kernel-eater. Colombia.
3797. **fuliginosus** (Daud.), Orn. ii. p. 372, 1800 South-east Brazil.
(no locality given : *Brazil*).
Steel-grey Kernel-eater. Bicudo : Bico-
pimenta : Guaranisinga.
3798. **erythromelas** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 859, Guiana : North-eastern
1789 (“*Cayenna*”). Brazil.
3799. **canadensis** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 304, 1766 Guiana : Northern Brazil.
(*Cayenne*).
Olive Kernel-eater.
3800. **frontalis**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xii. p. 277, North-East Brazil.
1905 (*S. Lourenço, Pernambuco*).
Hellmayr’s Kernel-eater.
3801. **brasiliensis** (Cab.), Mus. Hein. i. p. 141, East Brazil.
1851 (*Bahia*).
Brazilian Kernel-eater.
3802. **humeralis**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. viii. p. 467, Colombia : Ecuador :
1867 (“*New Granada, St. Fé de Bogotá*”). West Brazil.
Yellow-shouldered Kernel-eater.

742. SALTATOR, Vieill., 1816.

3803. **maximus** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat., Suppl. p. 159, 1776 (*Cuyenne*).
[= *magnus* (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 890, 1789.]
Greater Saltator. Guiana : Colombia :
Ecuador : Peru :
Bolivia : Brazil.
3804. **atripennis**, Selater, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sc. Philad. 1856, p. 261 (*Popayan, Colombia*).
Black-winged Saltator. Colombia : Ecuador.
3805. **similis**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. i. p. 36, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Corrientes, Argentina*).
Allied Saltator. Central and Eastern
Brazil : Argentina.
3806. **ochraceiventris**, Berlepsch, Verh. v. Intern. Kongr. Berlin 1910, p. 1114, 1911 (*Paguara, Rio Grande do Sul*).
Yellow-bellied Saltator. South Brazil.
3807. **olivascens**, Cab., in Schomb. Reis. Guian, iii, p. 676, 1848 (*Guiana*).
Grey-breasted Saltator. Guiana : Trinidad :
Venezuela : Colombia :
North Brazil.
3808. **cærulescens**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. p. 105, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Greyish Saltator. Brazil : Bolivia :
Paraguay : Argentina :
Uruguay.
3809. **azaræ**, d'Orb., Voy. Amér. Mérid., Ois. p. 287, 1836 (*Moxos and Santa Cruz, Bolivia*).
Azara's Saltator. Pechorroré. Bolivia : Peru :
Ecuador.
3810. **mutus**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 72 (*Island of Mexiana*).
Wallace's Saltator. North-east Brazil.
3811. **orenocensis**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 274 (" *L' Habia de l' Orénoque* ").
Orinoco Saltator. East and Central
Venezuela.
3812. **rufescens**, Todd, Ann. Carnegie Mus. viii. p. 201, 1912 (*Tocuyo, Lara, W. Venezuela*).
Rufescent Saltator. West Venezuela.
3813. **aurantiistrotris**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. p. 103, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Orange-billed Saltator. Paraguay : Uruguay :
North-west Argentina :
Bolivia.
3814. **albiciliaris** (Phil. & Landb.), Arch. für Naturg. 1863, p. 122 (*Socoroma, Peru*).
White-browed Saltator. Peru : Bolivia.

3815. **maxillosus**, Cab., Mus. Hein. i. p. 142, 1851 South Brazil.
 (" *Monte Video* ": *S. Paulo*), teste Berlepsch.
 Thick-billed Saltator.
3816. **atricollis**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. Brazil : Paraguay :
 p. 104, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Bolivia.
 Black-necked Saltator.
3817. **rufiventris**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. i. p. 35, Bolivia.
 Mag. de Zool. 1837 (" *Sicasica, Boliviana* ").
 Rufous-bellied Saltator.
3818. **flavidicollis**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 274 West Ecuador :
 (*Babahoyo, Ecuador*). North-west Peru.
 Yellow-necked Saltator.
3819. **striatipectus**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 73 Colombia : Venezuela :
 (" *Caly, Nova-Granada* "). Trinidad.
 Stripe-breasted Saltator.
3820. **immaculatus**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. West Peru.
 1892, p. 375 (*Lima, Peru*).
 Peruvian Saltator.
743. **SPINUS**, Koch, 1816.
3821. **yarrelli** (Audub.), Birds Amer., 8vo, iii. East Brazil.
 p. 136, pl. 184, 1841 (" *Upper California* ":
 = *Brazil*).
 Yarrell's Siskin.
3822. **spinescens** (Bonap.), Consp. Av. i. p. 517, Colombia.
 1850 (*Bogotá*).
 Lichtenstein's Siskin.
3823. **capitaneus**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash- Colombia.
 ington, xii. p. 178, 1898 (*Santa Marta*).
 Santa Marta Siskin.
3824. **sclateri** (Sharpe), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xii. Ecuador.
 p. 200, 1888 (*Riobamba, Ecuador*).
 Sclater's Siskin.
3825. **xanthogaster** (Du Bus), Bull. R. Acad. Belg. Colombia : Ecuador :
 xxii. pt. i. p. 152, 1855 (" *Ocaña, Nouvelle- Venezuela.*
Grenade ").
 Yellow-bellied Siskin.

3826. **stejnegeri** (Sharpe), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xii. p. 210, 1888 (*Bolivia*).
Stejneger's Siskin. Bolivia.
3827. **uropygialis** (Sclater), Cat. Amer. B. p. 125, 1862 (*Chili*).
Yellow-rumped Siskin. Jilguero corda. Chile : South Peru.
3828. **atratus** (d'Orb.), Syn. Av. i. p. 83, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*La Paz, Bolivia*).
Black Siskin. Peru : Bolivia :
Western Argentina.
3829. **anthracinus**, Philippi, An. Univ. Chili, 91, p. 675, xv. pl. xvii. fig. 1, 1902 (*San Fernando*).
Philippi's Black Siskin. Chile.
3830. **cucullatus** (Swains.), Zool. Illustr. i. pl. 7, 1820-21 ("Spanish Muin" = *Venezuela*).
Red Siskin. Venezuela : Monos Island
(near Trinidad).
3831. **barbatus** (Molina), Sagg. Stor. Hist. Nat. Chile, p. 247, 1782 (*Chile*).
Black-chinned Siskin. Chile : Patagonia :
Falkland Islands.
3832. **ictericus** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 26, 1823 ("San Paulo, Brasil").
Black-headed Siskin. Southern Brazil :
Paraguay : Argentina.
3833. **alleni**, Ridgw., Auk, xvi. p. 37, 1899 (*Matto Grosso*).
Allen's Black-headed Siskin. Central and East Brazil :
East Bolivia.
3834. **peruanus**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1896, p. 352 (*La Merced, C. Peru*).
Peruvian Black-headed Siskin. Central Peru.
3835. **capitalis** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1866, p. 160 (*Equador*).
Cabanis's Black-headed Siskin. Peru : Ecuador.
3836. **olivaceus**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1894, p. 387 (*Vitoc, C. Peru*).
Olive Siskin. Central and North
Peru.
3837. **bolivianus** (Sharpe), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xii. p. 220, 1888 (*Bolivia*).
Bolivian Siskin. Bolivia.

3838. *longirostris* (Sharpe), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xii. p. 220, 1888 (*Mt. Roraima*).
Roraima Siskin. British Guiana.
3839. *siemeradzki*, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, 1883, P. Z. S. p. 551 (*Guayaquil, W. Ecuador*).
Siemeradzki's Siskin. West Ecuador.
744. **ASTRAGALINUS**, Cab., 1851.
3840. *croceus*, Jouy, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xvi. p. 780, 1894 (*Panama*).
Central American Goldfinch. Colombia : Ecuador.
3841. *columbianus* (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 292 ("Colombie").
Colombian Goldfinch. Colombia : Venezuela :
Ecuador : Peru.
745. **SICALIS**, Boie, 1828.
3842. *flaveola* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 321, 1766 (*Surinam*).
Saffron Finch : Brazilian Canary. Canario. Brazil : Guiana :
Venezuela : Colombia :
Ecuador : Peru.
3843. *colombiana*, Cab., Mus. Hein. i. p. 147, 1851 (*Porto Cabello*).
Venezuelan Yellow Finch. Venezuela.
3844. *goeldii*, Berlepsch, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xvi. p. 97, 1906 (*Paricatuba, Santarem*).
Goeldi's Yellow Finch. Northern Brazil :
North-east Peru.
3845. *leopoldinæ*, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xvi. p. 85, 1906 (*Leopoldina, Rio Araguay*).
Leopoldina Yellow Finch. Central Brazil.
3846. *pelzelni*, Selater, Ibis, 1872, p. 42 (*Buenos Ayres*).
Pelzeln's Yellow Finch. Argentina : Paraguay :
Southern Brazil :
Bolivia.
3847. *lutea* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 74, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*summis Andibus, Bolivia*).
Andean Yellow Finch. West Bolivia :
West Argentina.
3848. *arvensis* (Kittl.), Mém. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersb., Sav. étrang. ii. p. 470, 1835 (*Chili*).
Misto Yellow Finch. Cherigue ; Canaria. Chile : Argentina :
Bolivia : Brazil :
South Peru.

3849. **luteiventris** (Meyen), N. Acta Acad. Leop. xvi. Suppl. p. 87, pl. xii. fig. 3, 1834
(*Southern Peru*).
Meyen's Yellow Finch. Peru: Ecuador:
Colombia.
3850. **minor**, Cab., in Schomb. Reis. Guian. iii. p. 679, 1848 (*British Guiana*).
Little Yellow Finch. Guiana: Venezuela:
North Brazil.
3851. **chapmani**, Ridgw., Auk, 1899, p. 37 (*Diamantina*).
Chapman's Yellow Finch. Northern Brazil.
3852. **taczanowskii**, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xii. p. 385, 1888 (*Tumbez, Peru*).
Taczanowski's Yellow Finch. Peru: Ecuador.

746. **SPIZA**, Bonap., 1824.

3853. **americana** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 872, 1789
(*New York*).
Black-throated Bunting. Colombia: Venezuela:
Aruba Island:
Trinidad: Guiana.

747. **COTURNICULUS**, Bonap., 1838.

3854. **caribæus**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 298, 1902
(*Curaçao Isl.*).
Hartert's Bunting. Curaçao and Bonaire
Islands.

748. **MYOSPIZA**, Ridgw., 1898.

3855. **manimbe** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 25, 1823
(*Bahia*).
Grasshopper-Sparrow. Argentina: Paraguay:
Brazil: Bolivia:
Guiana: Venezuela.
3856. **aurifrons** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 38, pl. i.
fig. 2, 1825 (*Fonteboa, Rio Solimoëns*).
Gold-fronted Sparrow. Northern and Western
Brazil: Ecuador:
Peru.

749. **INCASPIZA**, Ridgw., 1898.

3857. **pulchra** (Selater), Ibis, 1886, p. 259, pl. viii.
(*Valley of Rimac, Peru*).
Peruvian Sparrow. Peru.

3858. *personata* (Salvin), Nov. Zool. ii. p. 8, 1895 North Peru.
(*Cajamarca*).
Salvin's Peruvian Sparrow.
3859. *læta* (Salvin), Nov. Zool. ii. p. 8, 1895 (*Cajabamba*). North Peru.
Allied Sparrow.
750. **RHYNCHOSPIZA**, Ridgw., 1898.
3860. *stolzmanni* (Taczanowski), P. Z. S. 1877, Peru.
p. 322, pl. xxxvi. fig. 2 (*Tumbez, Peru*).
Stolzmann's Sparrow.
751. **COMPSOSPIZA**, Berlepsch, 1893.
3861. *garleppi*, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1893, p. 208, pl. vi. Bolivia.
(*Vacas, Bolivia*).
Garlepp's Sparrow.
3862. *baeri* (Oust.), Bull. Mus. Paris, x. p. 43, 1904 North-west Argentina.
(*Lagunita, Tucuman*).
Baer's Sparrow.
752. **POOSPIZOPSIS**, Berlepsch, 1893.
3863. *cæsar* (Selater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 152, Peru.
pl. xiii. (*Tinta, Peru*).
Slate-crowned Sparrow.
753. **POOSPIZA**, Cab., 1847.
3864. *thoracica* (Nordm.), in Erman's Reise, p. 10, South-east Brazil.
pl. iv. fig. 1, 1835 ("*Brasilien*").
Red-chested Warbling-Finch.
3865. *boliviana*, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xii. Bolivia.
p. 634, pl. xiv., 1888 (*Bolivia*).
Bolivian Warbling-Finch.
3866. *hypochondriaca* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. Bolivia.
i. p. 80, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Sicasica, Pulca, Bolivia*).
Red-flanked Warbling-Finch.
3867. *affinis*, Berlepsch, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xvi. Northern Argentina.
p. 97, 1906 (*Tucuman*).
Argentine Warbling-Finch.

3868. *alticola*, Salvin, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 7, 1895 North Peru.
(*Huamachuco*).
Andean Warbling-Finch.
3869. *bonapartei*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1867, p. 341, Peru.
pl. xx. (*Lima*).
Bonaparte's Warbling-Finch.
3870. *melanoleuca* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. Argentina.
p. 82, Mag. de Zool. 1837 ("Chiquitos,
Bolivia").
White-breasted Warbling-Finch.
3871. *cinerea*, Bonap., Consp. Av. i. p. 473, 1850 Central Brazil.
("Brasil").
Cinereous Warbling-Finch.
3872. *nigrorufa* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 81, South Brazil : Paraguay :
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Paraguay*).
Uruguay : Argentina.
[=*personata* (Swains.).]
White-cheeked Warbling-Finch.
3873. *whitei*, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1883, p. 43, pl. ix. Argentina.
(*Cosquin, Cordova*).
White's Warbling-Finch.
3874. *erythrophrys*, Sclater, Ibis, 1881, p. 599, Argentina.
pl. xvii. fig. 1 (*Sierra de Totoral, Cata-*
marca).
Red-browed Warbling-Finch.
3875. *rubecula*, Salvin, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 8, 1895 North Peru.
(*Cajabamba*).
Rufous-breasted Warbling-Finch.
3876. *ornata*, Landb., J. f. O. 1865, p. 405 (*Men-* Western Argentina.
doza).
Pretty Warbling-Finch.
3877. *lateralis* (Nordm.), in Erman's Reise, p. 10, South-east Brazil.
1835 ("Aus Brasilien").
White-chested Warbling-Finch.
3878. *assimilis*, Cab., Mus. Hein. i. p. 137, 1851 Argentina : South Brazil :
(*Southern Brazil and Paraguay*).
Paraguay.
Grey-throated Warbling-Finch.
3879. *torquata* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 82, Bolivia : Argentina.
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Sicasica, Bolivia*).
Ringed Warbling-Finch.

754. **BRACHYSPIZA**, Ridgw., 1898.

3880. **capensis** (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat., Suppl. p. 165, 1776 (*Guiana*).
Song-Sparrow. Chingolo: Chincol: Salta Caminho. Guiana: Venezuela: Brazil: Paraguay: Argentina.
3881. **pulacayensis**, Ménégaux, Bull. Mus. Paris, 1908, p. 341 (*Pulacayo, Bolivia*).
Ménégaux's Song-Sparrow. Bolivia.
3882. **peruviana** (Less.), Rev. Zool. 1830, p. 45 ("Lima, Pérou").
Peruvian Song-Sparrow. Colombia: Ecuador: Peru.
3883. **macconnelli**, Sharpe, Trans. Linn. Soc. (2) Zool. viii. p. 53, 1900 (*Mt. Roraima*).
McConnell's Song-Sparrow. British Guiana.
3884. **insularis**, Ridgw., Auk, 1898, p. 321 (*Curaçao*).
Island Song-Sparrow. Islands of Curaçao and Aruba.
3885. **chilensis**, Meyen, Nov. Act. Leopold. xvi. Suppl. p. 88, 1834 (*Santiago*).
Chilean Song-Sparrow. Chile.
3886. **canicapilla** (Gould), Voy. 'Beagle,' Birds, p. 91, 1841 (*Tierra del Fuego*).
Patagonian Song-Sparrow. Patagonia.
3887. **strigiceps** (Gould), Voy. 'Beagle,' Birds, p. 92, 1841 (*Santa Fé, Buenos Aires*).
Striped-headed Song-Sparrow. Argentina.
3888. **dabbenei**, Hellmayr, Verh. Orn. Ges. Bayern, xi. p. 190, 1912 (*Tapia, Tucuman*).
Dabbene's Song-Sparrow. North-west Argentina.

755. **PORPHYROSPIZA**, Selater & Salvin, 1873.

3889. **cærulescens** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 541, 1830 (*Campos Geraës, Interior of Brazil*).
[=*pulchra*, Sharpe.]
Brazilian Blue Finch. Central Brazil.

756. **MELOXENE**, Reichenb., 1850.

3890. **rufigenis** (Salvin), Nov. Zool. ii. p. 5, 1895 North Peru.
(Huamachuco),
 Peruvian Ground-Sparrow.

757. **SALTATRICULA**, Burm., 1861.

3891. **multicolor** (Burm.), J. f. O. 1860, p. 254 Western Argentina.
(La Plata).
 Many-coloured Ground-Sparrow.

758. **ARREMONOPS**, Ridgw., 1896.

3892. **conirostris** (Bonap.), Consp. Av. i. p. 488, Colombia.
 1850 (*"Brasil" = Colombia*).
 Bonaparte's Ground-Sparrow.
3893. **chrysona** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 275 West Ecuador.
(Babahoyo).
 Sclater's Ground-Sparrow.
3894. **venezuelensis**, Ridgw., Auk, xv. p. 228, Venezuela.
 1898 (*Puerto Cabello, Venezuela*).
 Venezuelan Ground-Sparrow. Rayadito.
3895. **tocuyensis**, Todd, Ann. Carnegie Mus. viii. West Venezuela.
 p. 198, 1912 (*Tocuyo, Lara, W. Venezuela*).
 Tocuyo Ground-Sparrow.

759. **EMBERNAGRA**, Less., 1831.

3896. **platensis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 886, 1789 South Brazil : Uruguay :
("Bonaria"). Argentina.
 La Plata Ground-Sparrow.

760. **DONACOSPIZA**, Cab., 1851.

3897. **albifrons** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xi. Southern Brazil :
 p. 276, 1817 (*Paraguay*). Paraguay : Uruguay :
 Long-tailed Reed-Finch. Argentina.

761. **CORYPHASPIZA**, Gray, 1840.

3898. **melanotis** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 114. fig. 1, Southern Brazil.
 1824 (*"Brésil"*).
 Black-eared Reed-Finch.

762. **EMBERIZOIDES**, Temm., 1824.

3899. **sphenurus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxv. p. 25, 1817 (*Cayenne*).
Large-tailed Ground-Finch. Canario do Campo.
Colombia : Venezuela :
Guiana.
3900. **herbicola** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xi. p. 192, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Azara's Ground-Finch.
Eastern and Southern
Brazil : Paraguay :
Bolivia.

763. **PSEUDOCHLORIS**, Sharpe, 1888.

3901. **olivascens** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 73, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*La Paz, Bolivia*).
Olive Ground-Finch.
East Bolivia.
3902. **berlepschi**, Ménégaux, Rev. Franç. d'Orn. No. 9, p. 124, Jan. 1910 (*Pulacayo*).
Berlepsch's Ground-Finch.
North Bolivia.
3903. **chloris** (Cab.), Faun. Peruana, Aves, p. 216, 1846 (*Peru*).
Yellow Ground-Finch.
West Peru.
3904. **luteocephala** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 74, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Chuguisaca, Bolivia*).
Yellow-headed Ground-Finch.
Bolivia.
3905. **uropygialis** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 75, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*summis Andibus, Bolivia*).
Yellow-rumped Ground-Finch.
Bolivia : South Peru.
3906. **sharpei**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1894, p. 386 (*Junin et Ingapirca, C. Peru*).
Sharpe's Ground-Finch.
Central Peru.
3907. **aureiventris** (Phil. & Landb.), Arch. für Naturg. 1864, p. 49 (*Chile*).
Yellow-bellied Ground-Finch. Cherigue corda.
Chile : Bolivia.
3908. **mendozae**, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xii. p. 778, 1888 (*Mendoza*).
Mendoza Ground-Finch.
West Argentina.

3909. **lebruni**, Oust., Miss. Sc. Cap Horn, Ois. p. 98, Patagonia.
1891 (*Patagonia*).
Lebrun's Ground-Finch.
3910. **citrina** (Pelzeln), Orn. Bras. pp. 232, 333, Brazil.
1870 (*Jaguaraiba, Brazil*).
Natterer's Ground-Finch.
3911. **browni** (Bangs), Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia : Guiana.
xii. p. 139, 1898 (*Santa Marta*).
Brown's Ground-Finch.
3912. **pratensis** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1883, p. 108, pl. i. Northern Argentina.
fig. 1 (*Tucuman*).
Meadow Ground-Finch.

764. PHRYGILUS, Cab., 1844.

3913. **gayi** (Eydoux & Gervais), Mag. de Zool. 1834, Patagonia : Chile.
Cl. ii. Aves, pl. 23 (*Chili*).
Gay's Grey-headed Finch. Chanchito.
3914. **aldunatei** (Gay), Faun. Chil. i. p. 356, 1847 Chile : West Argentina :
(*Chili*). Patagonia.
Chilean Grey-headed Finch.
3915. **caniceps**, Burm., J. f. O. 1860, p. 256 Argentina : Patagonia.
(*Mendoza*).
Argentine Grey-headed Finch.
3916. **chloronotus**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Central Peru.
1896, p. 350 (*Ingapirca, C. Peru*).
Olive-backed Grey-headed Finch.
3917. **punensis**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. x. Bolivia : Peru.
p. 434, 1887 (*Lake Titacaca, Peru*).
Bolivian Grey-headed Finch.
3918. **atriceps** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 76, Bolivia : Peru.
Mag. de Zool. 1837 ("*in summis Andibus,*
prope Tacora, Peruvia").
Black-headed Finch.
3919. **melanoderus** (Quoy & Gaim.), Voy. 'Uranie,' Patagonia : Falkland
Zool. i. p. 109, 1824 (*Falkland Islands*). Islands.
Black-throated Finch.

3920. **princetonianus**, Scott, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. Patagonia.
x. p. 64, 1900 (*Cheike, Patagonia*).
Princeton Finch.
3921. **xanthogrammus** (Gray), Voy. 'Beagle,' Patagonia : Chile :
Birds, p. 96, pl. 33, 1841 (*East Falkland Falkland Islands.*
Island).
Yellow-browed Finch.
3922. **fruticeti** (Kittl.), Kupf. Vög. p. 18, pl. 23. Patagonia : Chile :
fig. 1, 1832 (*Chilean coast near Valparaiso*). Bolivia : Peru.
Mourning Finch. Rara negra.
3923. **carbonarius** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. Bolivia : Western
p. 79, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Patagonia*). Argentina (*Patagonia*).
Coal-black Finch.
3924. **coracinus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1891, p. 133, North Chile.
pl. xiii. (*Tarapacá*).
James's Finch.
3925. **unicolor** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 79, Chile : Bolivia : Peru :
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*La Cordillère du Ecuador : Colombia.*
Tucora, Pérou).
Slate-coloured Finch. Pajaro plomo.
3926. **nivarius**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia.
xiii. p. 102, 1899 (*Santa Marta*).
Colombian Slaty Finch.
3927. **montosus**, Riley, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Venezuela.
xviii. p. 220, 1905 (*San Antonio, Venezuela*).
Venezuelan Slaty Finch.
3928. **alaudinus** (Kittl.), Kupf. Vög. p. 18, pl. 23. Chile : Peru : Ecuador.
fig. 2, 1832 (*Chili*).
Lark-like Finch. Platero.
3929. **excelsus**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. East Bolivia : South-east
Congr. London, 1905, p. 351, 1907 (*Vacas, Peru.*
Bolivia).
Garlepp's Finch.
3930. **plebejus**, Cab., Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. p. 290 Western Argentina :
(*Peru*). Bolivia : Peru :
Ash-breasted Finch. Ecuador.

3931. **ocularis**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 454, pl. xlv. Ecuador : Peru.
 (*Cuenca, Ecuador*).
 White-eyed Finch.
3932. **erythronotus** (Phil. & Landb.), Arch. für Northern Argentina :
 Naturg. 1863, p. 121 (*Parunicota,*
Cordilleras of Peru).
 South Peru.
 Red-backed Finch.

765. **HAPLOSPIZA**, Cab., 1851.

3933. **unicolor**, Cab., Mus. Hein. i. p. 147, 1851 South-east Brazil :
 (*Rio Grande*).
 Paraguay.
 Uniform Finch. Pichocho.

766. **IDIOPSAR**, Cass., 1866.

3934. **brachyurus**, Cass., Proc. Ac. Nat. Sc. Philad. Bolivia.
 1866, p. 414 (*La Paz, Bolivia*).
 Short-tailed Finch.

767. **SPODIORNIS**, Sclater, 1866.

3935. **jardinii**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1866, p. 323 Ecuador : Colombia :
 (*Ecuador*).
 Peru.
 Jardine's Slaty Finch.

768. **XENOSPINGUS**, Cab., 1867.

3936. **concolor** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 20, Peru : Bolivia.
 Mag. de Zool. 1837 (" *Arica, rep.*
Peruviana ").
 D'Orbigny's Slaty Finch.

769. **DIUCA**, Reichenb., 1850.

3937. **diuca** (Molina), Saggio Stor. Hist. Nat. p. 249, Chile.
 1782 (*Chili*).
 Diuca Finch.
3938. **minor**, Bonap., Consp. Av. i. p. 476, 1850 Patagonia to Western
 (*Patagonia*).
 Argentina.
 Lesser Diuca Finch.

3939. *speculifera* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. Bolivia : Peru.
p. 78, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (" *in Bolivia,*
in summis Andibus ").
White-winged Diuca Finch.
3940. *behni*, Reichen. Ornith. Monatsb. xv. p. 201, Central and
1907 (*Pulacayo*). North-west Bolivia.
Behn's Diuca Finch.

770. **CORYPHOSPINGUS**, Cab., 1851.

3941. *cucullatus* (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. i. Guiana : Brazil : Peru :
p. 166, 1766 (*Cayenne*). Bolivia : Paraguay :
[= *cristatus* (Gm.).] Argentina.
Red-crested Finch. Cardeal : Tico-tico-rei.
3942. *pileatus* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. Brazil : Venezuela :
p. 605, 1830 (*Campos Geraës*). Colombia.
Pileated Finch.

771. **LOPHOSPINGUS**, Cab., 1878.

3943. *pusillus* (Burm.), J. f. O. 1860, p. 254 Argentina.
(*Tucuman*).
Black-crested Finch.

772. **SCHISTOSPIZA**, Sharpe, 1888.

3944. *griseocristata* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. Bolivia.
p. 79, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (" *Cochabamba,*
Grande-Vallée, Bolivia ").
Grey-crested Finch.

773. **CHARITOSPIZA**, Oberh., 1905.

3945. *eucosma*, Oberholser, Smithson. Misc. Coll. East Brazil.
xlviii. p. 67, 1905 (*Brazil*).
Chestnut-breasted Finch.

774. **RHODOSPINGUS**, Sharpe, 1888.

3946. *cruentatus* (Less.), Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 435 Ecuador : Peru.
(*Guayaquil*).
Crimson Finch.

3947. **mentalis**, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xii. West Ecuador.
p. 809, pl. xv. fig. 2, 1888 (*Puna Island,*
Gulf of Guayaquil).
Black-chinned Finch.

775. **PAROARIA**, Bonap., 1832.

3948. **cucullata** (Lath.), Ind. Orn. i. p. 378, 1790 South Brazil : Bolivia :
1766 (" *Brasilia* ").
Paraguay : Argentina.
Red-crested Cardinal.
3949. **dominicana** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 301, Eastern Brazil.
1766 (" *Brasilia* ").
Dominican Cardinal. Gal'o do campina.
3950. **humberti**, Angelini, Avicula, v. p. 142, 1901 Patr. ign.
(*Patr. ign.*).
King Humbert's Cardinal.
3951. **capitata** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 29, Central and South Brazil :
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Corrientes, Argentina*).
Paraguay : Argentina.
Yellow-billed Cardinal.
3952. **gularis** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 316, 1766 Guiana : Northern Brazil :
(" *America* " : *Guiana*).
Eastern Peru.
Black-throated Cardinal.
3953. **cervicalis**, Sclater, Cat. Amer. B. p. 108, 1862 Central Brazil : Bolivia,
(*Bolivia*).
Crimson-headed Cardinal.
3954. **baeri**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xix. Central Brazil.
p. 43, 1907 (*Rio Araguaya, Goyaz, Brazil*).
Baer's Cardinal.
3955. **nigrigenis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 273 Venezuela,
(" *Le pays situé à l'embouchure de*
l'Orénoque ").
Black-faced Cardinal.

776. **GUBERNATRIX**, Less., 1837.

3956. **cristata** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiii. South Brazil : Paraguay :
p. 531, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Argentina : North
Patagonia.
Yellow Cardinal.

777. ARREMON, Vieill., 1816.

3957. **silens** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 46, 1783
(*Guiana*).
Pectoral Sparrow. Guiana : Venezuela :
Eastern Brazil.
3958. **orbignii**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 81 (*Yungas*,
Bolivia).
D'Orbigny's Pectoral Sparrow. Bolivia : Argentina.
3959. **flavirostris** (Swains.), Anim. in Menag. p. 347,
1838 (*Brazil*).
Yellow-billed Pectoral Sparrow. South-east Brazil.
3960. **devillei**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 81 (*Goyaz*,
Brazil).
Deville's Pectoral Sparrow. Central Brazil :
East Bolivia.
3961. **polionotus**, Bonap., Consp. Av. i. p. 488,
1850 (*Corrientes*).
Grey-backed Pectoral Sparrow. Paraguay : Argentina.
3962. **spectabilis**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1854, p. 114,
pl. lxxvii. (*Quijos, East Ecuador*).
Sclater's Pectoral Sparrow. East Ecuador :
North Peru.
3963. **erythrorhynchus**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1855,
p. 83, pl. xxxix. (*Bogotá*).
Red-billed Pectoral Sparrow. Eastern Colombia.
3964. **occidentalis**, Hellmayr, P. Z. S. 1911, p. 1118
(*Juntas, Rio Tamaná*).
Western Pectoral Sparrow. Western Colombia :
Western Ecuador.
3965. **nigrirostris**, Sclater, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xi.
p. 276, 1886 (*Cosnipata, S. Peru*).
Black-billed Pectoral Sparrow. South Peru.
3966. **semitorquatus**, Swains., Anim. in Menag.
p. 357, 1838 (*Brazil*).
Swainson's Pectoral Sparrow. South-east Brazil.
3967. **axillaris**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1854, p. 97
(*Bogotá*).
Yellow-shouldered Pectoral Sparrow. Colombia.
3968. **nigriceps**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1880, p. 196 (*Calla-*
cate, N. Peru).
Black-headed Pectoral Sparrow. North Peru.

3969. **abeillei**, Less., Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 435 Western Ecuador.
(*Guayaquil*).
Black-winged Pectoral Sparrow.
3970. **schlegeli**, Bonap., Consp. Av. i. p. 488, 1850 Colombia : Venezuela.
(*Colombia*).
Schlegel's Pectoral Sparrow.
778. **LYSURUS**, Ridgw., 1898.
3971. **castaneiceps** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1859, p. 441 Colombia : Ecuador.
(*Rio Napo, Ecuador*).
Chestnut-capped Sparrow.
779. **ATLAPETES**, Wagl., 1831.
3972. **albinucha** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1838, Colombia.
p. 165 (" *Carthagène* ").
White-naped Sparrow.
3973. **gutturalis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 98 Colombia.
(*Colombia*).
Yellow-throated Sparrow.
3974. **melanocephalus**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, Colombia.
1880, p. 121 (*San Sebastian, Sierra Nevada of Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Black-headed Sparrow.
3975. **leucopis**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1878, Ecuador.
p. 439 (*Yauayaca, Ecuador*).
White-faced Sparrow.
3976. **latinuchus**, Du Bus, Bull. Acad. Brux. xxii. Peru : Ecuador.
pt. i. p. 154, 1855 (" *Colombie et du Pérou* ").
Slaty-backed Sparrow.
3977. **spodionotus**, Sclater & Salvin, Ibis, 1879, Western Ecuador.
p. 425 (*Guapulo, Ecuador*).
Ashy-backed Sparrow.
3978. **comptus**, Sclater & Salvin, Ibis, 1879, p. 426 Eastern Ecuador.
(*Maravina, Ecuador*).
Red-crowned Sparrow.

3979. **elæoprorus**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1879, Colombia.
p. 504 (*Santa Elena, Antioquia, Colombia*).
Olive-backed Sparrow.
3980. **simplex**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1888, p. 128 Colombia.
(*Bogotá*).
Bogotá Sparrow.
3981. **rufinuchus** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 35, Bolivia.
Mag. de Zool. 1837 ("Yungas, rep.
Boliviana").
Rufous-naped Sparrow.
3982. **melanolæmus**, Sclater & Salvin, Ibis, 1879, Southern Peru.
p. 425, pl. x. fig. 2 (*Khachupata, Peru*).
Black-throated Sparrow.
3983. **melanops**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1876, Bolivia.
p. 253 (*Simacu, Boliria*).
Black-faced Sparrow.
3984. **albifrenatus** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 68 Colombia.
("Santa Fé de Bogotá").
Moustached Sparrow.
3985. **meridæ**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 785 Venezuela.
(*Merida, Venezuela*).
Merida Sparrow.
3986. **leucopterus** (Jardine), Edinb. N. Phil. Journ. Ecuador.
(2) iii. p. 92, 1856 (*Eastern Cordillera of
Ecuador*).
White-winged Sparrow.
3987. **dresseri** (Tacz.), P. Z. S. 1883, p. 70 (*Nancho, Peru.*
Peru).
Dresser's Sparrow.
3988. **seebohmi** (Tacz.), P. Z. S. 1883, p. 70 (*Cajacay, Peru.*
Cajatambo, Peru).
Seebohm's Sparrow.
3989. **simonsi**, Sharpe, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xi. South-west Ecuador.
p. 2, 1900 (*Oña, Ecuador*).
Simons's Sparrow.
3990. **schistaceus** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 69 Colombia : Eastern
("Santa Fé de Bogotá").
Ecuador.
Ashy-breasted Sparrow.

3991. **mystacalis**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, p. 515 Peru.
(*Maraynioc, Higos, Sillapeta*).
Taczanowski's Sparrow.
3992. **castaneifrons**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1875, West Venezuela.
p. 235, pl. xxxv. fig. 1 (*Paramo de la*
Culata, Merida, Venezuela).
Chestnut-fronted Sparrow.
3993. **pallidinuchus** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 68 Colombia : Ecuador.
("Santa Fé de Bogotá").
Pale-naped Sparrow.
3994. **crassus**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, West Colombia.
xxi. p. 161, 1908 (*San Antonio, W. Colombia*).
Bangs's Western Sparrow.
3995. **tricolor**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, p. 516, pl. lxx. Central Peru.
(*Chilpes*).
Striped-headed Sparrow.
3996. **baroni**, Salvin, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 5, pl. i. fig. 1, North Peru.
1895 (*Cajabamba*).
Baron's Sparrow.
3997. **semirufus** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 69 Colombia.
("Santa Fé de Bogotá").
Rufous-breasted Sparrow.
3998. **denisei**, Hellmayr, Rev. Franç. d'Orn. ii. p. 24, Venezuela.
Feb. 1911 (*Andes of Cumaná*).
Denise's Sparrow.
3999. **rufigenis**, Salvin, Nov. Zool. ii. p. 5, pl. i. North Peru.
fig. 2, 1895 (*Huamachuco*).
Salvin's Moustached Sparrow.
4000. **personatus** (Cab.), in Schomb. Reis. Guiana, British Guiana.
iii. p. 678, 1848 (*Roraima*).
Rufous-headed Sparrow.
4001. **fulviceps** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 77, Bolivia.
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Tacora, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Moustached Sparrow.
4002. **citrinellus**, Cab., J. f. O. 1883, p. 109, pl. i. Northern Argentina.
fig. 2 (*Tucuman*).
Yellow-striped Sparrow.

4014. **brunneiceps**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ornith. Central Peru.
xiii. p. 67, 1906 (*Ayacucho, C. Peru*).
Brown-headed Ground-Sparrow.
4015. **albiceps** (Tacz.), Ornith. Pérou, ii. p. 533, 1884 Peru.
(*Paucal*).
White-headed Ground-Sparrow.
4016. **pallidiceps** (Sharpe), Bull. Brit. Ornith. Cl. xi. South-west Ecuador.
p. 2, 1900 (*Oña, Ecuador*).
Pale-headed Ground-Sparrow.

Family CEREBIDÆ.

782. CEREBA, Vieill., 1807.

4017. **gorgonæ**, Thayer & Bangs, Bull. Mus. Harvard, West Colombia.
xvi. p. 97, 1905 (*Gorgona Island, W.*
Colombia).
Gorgona Island Flower-pecker.
4018. **luteola** (Cab.), Mus. Hein. i. p. 96, 1851 Colombia : Venezuela :
(*Puerto Cabello*).
Margarita, Trinidad,
Venezuelan Flower-pecker. and Tobago Islands.
4019. **intermedia** (Salvad. & Festa), Boll. Mus. East Ecuador.
Torino, xv. No. 357, p. 13, 1899 (*Valle*
del Zamora, Ecuador).
Salvadori's Flower-pecker.
4020. **colombiana**, Cab., J. f. O. 1865, p. 412 Colombia : Ecuador.
(*Bogotá*).
Mexican Flower-pecker.
4021. **guianensis** (Cab.), Mus. Hein. i. p. 97, 1851 East Venezuela :
(*Guiana*).
British Guiana.
Guiana Flower-pecker.
4022. **chloropyga** (Cab.), Mus. Hein. i. p. 97, 1851 Central and East Brazil :
(*Bahia*).
Paraguay : Bolivia.
Brazilian Flower-pecker.
4023. **uropygialis** (Berlepsch), J. f. O. 1892, p. 77 Aruba, Bonaire, and
(*Curaçao*).
Curaçao Islands.
Berlepsch's Flower-pecker.

4024. **lauræ**, Lowe, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xxi. p. 108, 1908 (*Testigos Island*).
Countess of Wilton's Flower-pecker. Testigos Island.
4025. **lowei**, Cory, Field Mus. Nat. Hist., Ornith. ser. i. no. 5, p. 217, 1909 (*Los Roques Islands*).
Lowe's Flower-pecker. Los Roques Islands.
4026. **ferryi**, Cory, Field Mus. Nat. Hist., Ornith. ser. i. no. 5, p. 221, 1909 (*Tortuga Island*).
Ferry's Flower-pecker. Tortuga Island.
783. **DIGLOSSA**, Wagl., 1832.
4027. **sittoides** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. ii. p. 25, Mag. de Zool. 1838 (" *Yungas Vallegrande, rep. Boliviana* ").
Red-bellied Guit-guit. Venezuela : Colombia : Ecuador : Peru : Bolivia : North-west Argentina.
4028. **gloriosa**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 784, pl. 46. fig. 1 (*Merida, Venezuela*).
Merida Guit-guit. Venezuela.
4029. **gloriosissima**, Chapman, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. 31, p. 165, 1912 (*West of Popayan*).
Chapman's Colombian Guit-guit. West Colombia.
4030. **brunneiventris**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 318 (" *Peruvia* ").
Black-throated Guit-guit. Bolivia : Peru : Colombia.
4031. **pectoralis**, Cab., J. f. O. 1873, p. 318 (*Maraynioc, Peru*).
White-breasted Guit-guit. Central Peru.
4032. **unicincta**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xii. p. 504, 1905 (*Levanto, N. Peru*).
Single-banded Guit-guit. North Peru.
4033. **mystacalis**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 318 (*Bolivia*).
Moustached Guit-guit. Bolivia.

4034. **carbonaria** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. ii. p. 25, Bolivia.
Mag. de Zool. 1838 ("Sicasica, Ayupaya,
repub. Boliviana").
Bolivian Black Guit-guit.
4035. **major**, Cab., in Schomb. Reis. Guian. iii. p. 676, British Guiana.
1848 (*British Guiana*).
Greater Guit-guit.
4036. **lafresnayeri** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 4 Colombia : Ecuador.
(*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
Lafresnaye's Guit-guit.
4037. **humeralis** (Fraser), P. Z. S. 1840, p. 22 Colombia : Ecuador.
(*Santa Fé de Bogota*).
Grey-shouldered Guit-guit.
4038. **aterrima**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 319 Colombia : Ecuador :
(*habit. in Nova Granada, Pasto*). Peru.
Black Guit-guit.
4039. **nocticolor**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washing- Colombia.
ton, xii. p. 180, 1890 (*Macotama, Colombia*).
Santa Marta Black Guit-guit.
4040. **albilateralis**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 99 Colombia : Venezuela :
(*Colombie*). Ecuador : Peru.
White-sided Guit-guit.
4041. **personata** (Fraser), P. Z. S. 1840, p. 23 Colombia : Ecuador :
(*Santa Fé de Bogotá*). Peru : Bolivia.
Masked Guit-guit.
4042. **indigotica**, Scater, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. Ecuador.
(2) xvii. p. 467, 1856 (*Ecuador*).
Indigo Guit-guit.
4043. **cryptorhis**, Chapman, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. West Colombia.
Hist. xxxi. p. 164, July 1912 (*Popayan*).
Chapman's Guit-guit.
4044. **glauca**, Scater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1876, p. 253 Bolivia.
(*Nairapi, Bolivia*).
Bluish Guit-guit.

784. **DIGLOSSOPIS**, Sclater, 1856.

4045. **cærulescens**, Sclater, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. Venezuela : Colombia :
(2) xvii. p. 467, 1856 (*Caraccas, Vene-* Ecuador.
zuela).
Sclater's Bluish Guit-guit.
4046. **pallida**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1896, Central Peru.
p. 334 (*Chachapoyas, C. Peru*).
Peruvian Bluish Guit-guit.

785. **OREOMANES**, Sclater, 1860.

4047. **fraseri**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 75, pl. 159 Ecuador : Peru.
(*Pauza, Ecuador*).
Fraser's Guit-guit.

786. **CONIROSTRUM**, d'Orb. & Lafr., 1838.

4048. **sitticolor**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 102 Colombia : Ecuador :
(*"Santa Fé de Bogotá"*). Peru.
Purple Cone-bill.
4049. **intermedium**, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. i. Venezuela.
p. 11, 1893 (*Venezuela*).
Venezuelan Purple Cone-bill.
4050. **cyaneum**, Tacx., P. Z. S. 1874, p. 512 (*Silla-* East Ecuador : Peru :
peta, C. Peru). Bolivia.
Peruvian Purple Cone-bill.
4051. **rufum**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 35 (*Bogotá*). Colombia.
Chestnut-bellied Cone-bill.
4052. **ferrugineiventre**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1855, Peru : Bolivia.
p. 74, pl. 85 (*Cachupata, Peru*).
White-browed Cone-bill.
4053. **fraseri**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 452 (*Cuenca,* Western Ecuador.
Ecuador).
Fraser's Cone-bill.
4054. **cinereum**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. ii. p. 25, Peru : Bolivia.
Mag. de Zool. 1838 (*"Yungas, rep. Boli-*
viana").
Cinereous Cone-bill.

4055. **littorale**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1896, p. 336, note (*Lima and Arequipa*).
Western Cinereous Cone-bill. Western Peru.
4056. **albifrons**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 301
(*Colombia*).
White-capped Cone-bill. Colombia : Ecuador.
4057. **atrocyaneum**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 9
(*Rio Napo*).
Blue-capped Cone-bill. Ecuador : Peru :
Bolivia.
4058. **lugens**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 82 (*Cocapata, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Cone-bill. East Bolivia.
787. **XENODACNIS**, Cab., 1873.
4059. **parina**, Cab., J. f. O. 1873, p. 312, pl. iv.
figs. 1, 2 (*Maraynioc, Peru*).
Purplish-blue Honey-Creeper. Central Peru.
788. **HEMIDACNIS**, Sclater, 1862.
4060. **albiventris** (Sclater), Rev. Zool. 1852, p. 8
(*Colombia*).
White-vented Honey-Creeper. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.
789. **DACNIS**, Cuvier, 1817.
4061. **cayana** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 336, 1766
(*Cayenne*).
Turquoise Honey-Creeper. Sahy-azul. Trinidad : Venezuela :
Guiana : Eastern Brazil.
4062. **glaucogularis**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S.
1896, p. 336 (*La Gloria and La Merced, Peru*).
Western Turquoise Honey-Creeper. Colombia : Ecuador (?) :
Peru : Bolivia.
4063. **paraguayensis**, Chubb, Ibis, 1910, p. 618
(*Sapucay, Paraguay*).
Paraguayan Turquoise Honey-Creeper. Paraguay :
Southern Brazil.
4064. **cœrebicolor**, Sclater, Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 106
(*Bogotá*).
Indigo Honey-Creeper. Colombia : North-west
Ecuador.

4065. **napæa**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xii. p. 143, 1898 (*Santa Marta, Colombia*).
Santa Marta Blue Honey-Creeper. Colombia.
4066. **nigripes**, Pelzeln, Sitzungsab. Ak. Wien, xx. p. 154, pl. i. figs. 1, 2, 1856 (*Novo Fri-burgo*).
Beske's Blue Honey-Creeper. South-east Brazil.
4067. **angelica**, Bonap., Atti sesta Riun. Soc. Ital. p. 404, 1845 (" *Brasile* ").
Black-backed Honey-Creeper. Guiana : Ecuador : Peru :
Bolivia : North-east
Brazil (Para).
4068. **arcangelica**, Bonap., Bull. Soc. Linn. Norm. ii. p. 31, 1857 (*Bogotá*).
Colombian Black-backed Honey-Creeper. Colombia.
4069. **egregia**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1854, p. 251 (" *Nova Grenada* ").
Sulphur-bellied Honey-Creeper. Colombia : Ecuador.
4070. **flaviventris**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. i. p. 21, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (" *Yuracares, Boliviana* ").
Yellow-vented Honey-Creeper. Bolivia : Peru :
Ecuador : Brazil.
4071. **fuliginata**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, xxi. p. 160, 1908 (*Jimenez, W. Colombia*).
Bangs's Scarlet-thighed Honey-Creeper. West Colombia :
North-west Ecuador.
4072. **leucogenys**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1852, p. 470 (*Colombia*).
White-eared Honey-Creeper. Colombia : Venezuela.
4073. **analis**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. i. p. 21, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (" *Chiquitos, Boliviana* ").
Chestnut-vented Honey-Creeper. Bolivia : Peru.
4074. **speciosa** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 708, 1831 (*Rio de Janeiro*).
Southern Chestnut-vented Honey-Creeper. South-east Brazil.
4075. **berlepschi**, Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xi. p. 37, 1900 (*Lita, N.W. Ecuador*).
Berlepsch's Honey-Creeper. North-west Ecuador.
4076. **bicolor** (Vieill.), Ois. d'Amér. Sept. ii. p. 32, pl. 90, 1807 (*Cayenne*).
Blue-grey Honey-Creeper. Brazil : Peru : Guiana :
Venezuela : Trinidad.

790. **CYANERPES**, Oberholser, 1899.

4077. **cyaneus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 188, 1766
 (" *Brasilia, Cayania* ").
 Blue Honey-Creeper. Colombia : Brazil (Pera) :
 Guiana : Trinidad :
 Tobago..
4078. **eximius** (Cab.), Mus. Hein. i. p. 96, 1851
 (*Porto Cabello*).
 Venezuelan Blue Honey-Creeper. Venezuela.
4079. **gigas**, Thayer & Bangs, Bull. Mus. Harvard,
 xlv. p. 96, 1905 (*Gorgona Island*).
 Gorgona Island Blue Honey-Creeper. West Colombia.
4080. **cæruleus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 118, 1758
 (*Surinam*).
 Purple Honey-Creeper. Guiana : Northern Brazil :
 Venezuela.
4081. **microrhynchus** (Berlepsch), J. f. O. 1884,
 p. 287 (*Bucaramanga, N. Colombia*).
 Small-billed Purple Honey-Creeper. Venezuela : Colombia :
 Ecuador : Peru :
 Bolivia.
4082. **cherriei**, Berlepsch & Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix.
 p. 16, 1902 (*Munduaipo, Orinoco, Vene-*
zuela).
 Cherrie's Purple Honey-Creeper. Venezuela : Central and
 East Peru : Brazil.
4083. **trinitatis** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xxxix.
 p. 258, 1854 (*Trinidad*).
 Trinidad Honey-Creeper. Trinidad.
4084. **nitidus** (Hartl.), Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 84
 (" *Pérou* ").
 Black-throated Honey-Creeper. Eastern Peru : Colombia :
 Venezuela : North-west
 Brazil.

791. **CHLOROPHANES**, Reichenb., 1853.

4085. **spiza** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 188, 1758
 (*Surinam*).
 Green Honey-Creeper. Venezuela : Guiana :
 Eastern Brazil.
4086. **exsul**, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1883;
 p. 543 (*Chimbo, Ecuador*).
 Berlepsch's Green Honey-Creeper. North-west Ecuador :
 West Colombia.
4087. **cærulescens**, Cassin, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sc.
 Philad. 1864, p. 268 (*Yuracares, Bolivia*).
 Cassin's Green Honey-Creeper. East Colombia : Ecuador :
 Peru : Bolivia.

4088. **purpurascens**, Sclater & Salvin, Nomencl. Venezuela.
Av. Neotrop. p. 157, 1873 (*Caracas, Venezuela*).
Purplish Honey-Creeper.
4089. **pulcherrima** (Sclater), Rev. Zool. 1853, Colombia.
p. 480 (*Bogotá*).
Yellow-collared Tanager.
4090. **aureinucha**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. i. Eastern Ecuador.
p. 484, 1878 (*Ecuador*).
Green-collared Tanager.
4091. **stigmatura**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Central Peru.
1896, p. 338 (*Garita del Sol, C. Peru*).
Peruvian Yellow-collared Tanager.

Family PROCNIATIDÆ.

792. **PROCNIAS**, Illiger, 1811.

4092. **cærulea** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxii. East Brazil : Paraguay :
p. 401, 1819 (*Rio de Janeiro*). Argentina.
Swallow Fruit-eater. Sahy - andorinha :
Sahiria.
4093. **occidentalis**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1854, p. 249 Colombia : Ecuador :
(“*Nova Grenada*”). Venezuela : Trinidad :
Western Swallow Fruit-eater. Guiana : West Brazil.

Family TANAGRIDÆ.

793. **CHLOROPHONIA**, Bonap., 1851.

4094. **chlorocapilla** (Shaw), Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 255, Eastern and Southern
1825 (*Brazil*). Brazil : Paraguay.
Blue-backed Green Tanager.
4095. **longipennis** (Du Bus), Bull. Acad. Brux. xxii. Venezuela : Colombia :
pt. i. p. 155, 1855 (*Colombia*). Ecuador.
Long-winged Green Tanager.
4096. **torrejoni**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1882, p. 9, pl. i. Peru.
fig. 1 (*Chirimoto, N.E. Peru*).
Blue-naped Green Tanager.

4097. **frontalis** (Sclater), Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 89 Venezuela.
 (*Venezuela*).
 Yellow-fronted Green Tanager.
4098. **psittacina**, Bangs, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Colombia.
 Club, iii. p. 88, 1902 (*Sierra Nevada*,
 Santa Marta).
 Santa Marta Green Tanager.
4099. **roraimæ**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1884, p. 144 British Guiana.
 (*Mt. Roraima*).
 Roraima Green Tanager.
4100. **flavirostris**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1861, p. 129 Ecuador.
 (*Ecuador*).
 Yellow-billed Green Tanager.
4101. **pretrei** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 97 Colombia : Venezuela.
 (" *Colombie* ").
 Blue-capped Green Tanager.

794. **TANAGRA**, Linn., 1764.

[= EUPHONIA, Desm., 1895.]

4102. **insignis** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1877, West Ecuador.
 p. 521, pl. 52. fig. 1 (*Jima, Ecuador*).
 Blue-capped Euphonia.
4103. **cycanocephala** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Argentina ; Paraguay :
 xix. p. 165, 1819 (*Trinidad*). Brazil : Peru : Eastern
 Black-necked Euphonia. Gaturamo : Tereno. Ecuador : Colombia :
 Venezuela : Guiana :
 Trinidad.
4104. **pelzelni** (Sclater), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xi. p. 61, Western Ecuador.
 1886) *W. Ecuador*).
 Pelzeln's Black-necked Euphonia.
4105. **chlorotica** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 317, 1766 Guiana : North Brazil.
 (" *Cayania* ").
 Purple-throated Euphonia. Gaturamo miu-
 dinho : Puvy.
4106. **pileata** (Berlepsch), Verh. v. Intern. Orn. Venezuela.
 Kongr. Berlin 1910, p. 1014, 1911
 (*Quiribana, Orinoco*).
 Capped Euphonia.

4107. **serrirostris** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 30, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Guarayos, Santa-Cruz, Bolivia*).
D'Orbigny's Purple-throated Euphonia. Bolivia: North Argentina: Paraguay.
4108. **violaceicollis** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1865, p. 409 (" *Brasilien* ").
Brazilian Purple-throated Euphonia. Eastern Brazil.
4109. **taczanowskii** (Sclater), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xi. p. 65, 1886 (*Callacate, Peru*).
Peruvian Purple-throated Euphonia. Peru.
4110. **trinitatis** (Strickl.), Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 72 (*Trinidad*).
Yellow-capped Euphonia. Trinidad : Venezuela : Colombia.
4111. **xanthogaster** (Sundev.), Vet.-Ak. Handl. 1833, p. 310, pl. 10. fig. 1 (*Brazil*).
Orange-bellied Euphonia. South-east Brazil : Guiana : Colombia : Ecuador : Peru.
4112. **chocoensis** (Hellmayr), Rev. Franç. d'Orn. ii. p. 23, Feb. 1911 (*Rio Cajón, W. Colombia*).
Western Orange-bellied Euphonia. West Colombia.
4113. **brunneifrons** (Chapm.), Bull. Amer. Mus. xiv. p. 226, 1901 (*Inca Mine, Peru*).
Brown-fronted Euphonia. South-east Peru.
4114. **ruficeps** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 30, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Yuracares, Bolivia*).
Chestnut-crowned Euphonia. Bolivia.
4115. **exsul** (Berlepsch), Verh. v. Intern. Orn. Kongr. Berlin 1910, p. 1017, 1911 (*San Esteban*).
Berlepsch's Venezuelan Euphonia. Venezuela.
4116. **concinna** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1854, p. 98, pl. 65. fig. 2 (*Bogotá*).
Yellow-crowned Euphonia. Colombia.
4117. **finschi** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1877, p. 19 (*British Guiana*).
Finsch's Euphonia. British Guiana : North Brazil.
4118. **saturata** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1860, p. 336 (" *Neu-Granada* ").
Orange-crowned Euphonia. Western Ecuador : North-west Peru : Western Colombia.

4119. *olivacea*, Desm., Hist. Nat. Tang. pl. xxvii., 1805 (*Cayenne*).
White-vented Euphonia. Guiana : Venezuela :
Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.
4120. *fulvicrissa* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1856, p. 276
(*Santa Martha*).
Fulvous-vented Euphonia. Colombia.
4121. *purpurascens*, (Hartert), Nov. Zool. viii.
p. 370, 1901 (*Pambilar, N. W. Ecuador*).
Purplish-black Euphonia. North-west Ecuador.
4122. *violacea* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 182, 1758
(" *Surinam* ").
Violaceous Euphonia. Guarratan : Teité :
Bonito : Gaturamo. Guiana : Trinidad :
Venezuela : North Brazil.
4123. *aurantiicollis* (Bertoni), Aves Nuev. Para-
guay, p. 94, 1901 (*Paraguay*).
Orange-collared Euphonia. Paraguay.
4124. *magna* (Berlepsch), Verh. v. Intern. Orn.
Kongr. Berlin 1910, p. 1018, 1912
(*Blumenau, St. Catharina*).
Grand Euphonia. South and East Brazil.
4125. *lanirostris* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 30,
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Yuracares, Bolivia*).
Shrike-billed Euphonia. Bolivia : West Brazil.
4126. *peruviana* (Berlepsch & Stolzmann), Ornis,
xiii. p. 77, 1906 (*La Merced, Santa
Ana, C. Peru*).
Peruvian Yellow-fronted Euphonia. Central Peru.
4127. *crassirostris* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1856, p. 277
(*Santa Marta*).
Stout-billed Euphonia. Colombia : Venezuela.
4128. *hypoxantha* (Berlepsch & Taczanowski),
P.Z.S. 1883, p. 544 (*Chimbo, W. Ecuador*).
Yellow-headed Euphonia. Western Ecuador :
North-west Peru.

4129. **melanura** (Sclater), Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 86
(*Barra do Rio Negro*).
Black-tailed Euphonia. North Brazil : Peru :
Colombia.
4130. **rufiventris** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.
xxxii. p. 426, 1819 (" *Brésil* ").
Rufous-bellied Euphonia. Cayenne : North Brazil :
Peru : Ecuador.
4131. **vittata** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1861, p. 129
(*Brazil*).
Black-throated Euphonia. South Brazil.
4132. **pectoralis** (Lath.), Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lvii,
1801 (" *Brasilia* ").
Chestnut-bellied Euphonia. Tieté : Alcaide. South-east Brazil :
Paraguay.
4133. **cayennensis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 894,
1789 (" *Brasilia* ").
Cayenne Euphonia. Guiana : North-east
Brazil.
4134. **mesochrysa** (Salvad.), Atti R. Accad. Sci. Tor.
viii. p. 193, 1873 (*Bogotá*).
Bronze-green Euphonia. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.
4135. **chrysopasta** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1869,
p. 438, pl. xxx. figs. 1, 2 (*Lower Ucayali*).
Golden-bellied Euphonia. North Brazil : Venezuela :
Colombia : Peru :
Bolivia.
4136. **plumbea** (Du Bus), Bull. Ac. Brux. xxii. pt. i.
p. 156, 1855 (" *Nouvelle-Grenade* ").
Plumbeous Euphonia. British Guiana :
North Brazil.
4137. **chalybea** (Mikan), Faun. et Flor. Bras. pl. iii.
figs. 1, ♂, 2, ♀, 1820 (*Ypanema*).
Green - throated Euphonia. Guturamo :
Guatinhuma. South-east Brazil.

795. **TANAGRELLA**, Swains., 1837.

4138. **velia** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 336, 1766
(" *Surinami* ").
Blue-bellied Tanager. Guiana.
4139. **signata**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xv.
p. 90, 1905 (*Pará*).
Pará Blue-bellied Tanager. North-eastern Brazil.

4140. **iridina** (Hartl.), Rev. Zool. 1841, p. 305
 (" *Mogobamba, Perou* ").
 Purplish-fronted Tanager. Peru : Ecuador :
 Colombia : Venezuela :
 North-west Brazil.
4141. **cyanomelæna** (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras.
 iii. p. 453, 1830 (" *Flusse Ilheos* ").
 Green-crowned Tanager. East Brazil.
4142. **calophrys** (Cab.), in Schomb. Reis. Guiana,
 iii. p. 668, note, 1848 (" *Brasilien* ").
 Green-browed Tanager. Peru : Ecuador :
 West Brazil.

796. **CHLOROCHRYSA**, Bonap., 1851.

4143. **calliparæa** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1844,
 i. p. 286 (*Peru*).
 Chestnut-eared Green Tanager. Peru.
4144. **bourcierii** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xxxii. p. 76,
 1851 (*Bagnos, Tonguragua, Ecuador*).
 Bourcier's Green Tanager. Colombia : Eastern
 Ecuador.
4145. **phœnicotis** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xxxii,
 p. 76, 1851 (*Ecuador*).
 Red-eared Green Tanager, Western Ecuador :
 South Colombia.
4146. **fulgentissima**, Chapm., Bull. Amer. Mus.
 Nat. Hist. xiv. p. 225, 1901 (*Inca Mine,*
Peru).
 Peruvian Green Tanager. Peru.
4147. **nitidissima**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 728
 (*Antioquia*).
 Salmon's Green Tanager. Colombia.

797. **PIPRÆIDEA**, Swains., 1827.

4148. **melanonota** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.
 xxxii. p. 407, 1819 (" *Brésil* ").
 Black-backed Tanager. Paraguay : Southern
 Brazil.
4149. **venezuelensis**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 265
 (" *Caraccas, Venezuela* ").
 Venezuelan Black-backed Tanager. Venezuela : Colombia :
 Ecuador : Peru : Bolivia :
 North-west Argentina.

798. **PROCNOPI**S, Cab., 1844.

4150. **vassorii** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 4 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
Vassori's Tanager. Venezuela : Colombia : Ecuador : Peru.
4151. **branickii** (Taczanowski), P. Z. S. 1882, p. 10, pl. i. fig. 2 (*Tamiapampa, N.E. Peru*).
Branicki's Tanager. North-east Peru.
4152. **atricærulea**, Tschudi, Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. p. 285 (*Peru*).
Blue-and-Black Tanager. Peru : Bolivia.

799. **TANGARA**, Briss., 1760.[= **CALLISTE**, Boie, 1826 ; **CALOSPIZA**, Gray, 1840.]

4153. **paradisea** (Swains.), Classif. Birds, ii. p. 286, 1837 ("Mexico" : *Guiana*).
Paradise Tanager. Guiana : North Brazil.
4154. **coelicolor** (Sclater), Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 51 (*Anolaima, Colombia*).
Western Paradise Tanager. Colombia : Venezuela : British Guiana : North-west Brazil : Peru.
4155. **chilensis** (Vig.), P. Z. S. 1832, p. 3 (*Chili = Bolivia*).
Scarlet-and-Yellow-rumped Tanager. Bolivia : Peru : Eastern Ecuador : South-east Colombia : Western Brazil.
4156. **fastuosa** (Less.), Cent. Zool. p. 184, p. 58, 1830 ("*Brésil*"),
Orange-rumped Tanager. East Brazil.
4157. **seledon** (P. L. S. Müller), Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 158, 1776 ("*Cajenne*" : *S.E. Brazil*).
Blue-breasted Tanager. Sahyra : Sahy de sete cores. South-east Brazil : Paraguay.
4158. **cianocephala** (P. L. S. Müller), Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 159, 1776 ("*Cajenne*" : *Brazil*).
Blue-headed Tanager. Sahy militar. South-east Brazil.
4159. **corallina** (Berlepsch), Orn. Monatsb. xi. p. 18, 1903 (*Bahia*).
Coralline Tanager. East Brazil.

4160. **cyaneiventris** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. South-east Brazil.
xxxii. p. 426, 1819 (" *Bresil* ").
Vieillot's Blue-bellied Tanager.
4161. **thoracica** (Temm.), Pl. Col. iii. pl. 42. fig. 1, South-east Brazil.
1823 (" *Bresil* ").
Orange-breasted Tanager. Sahy verde.
4162. **gouldi** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1885, p. 849 South-east Brazil.
(" *Brasilia Merid. Or.* ").
Gould's Tanager.
4163. **schranksi** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 38, pl. 51, Bolivia : Peru : Ecuador :
1825 (*San Mateo, N. Bolivia*). South-east Colombia :
Schranksi's Tanager. West Brazil.
4164. **johannæ** (Dalmás), Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xi. West Colombia :
p. 36, 1900 (*El Paillon, Chocó, W. Colombia*). North Ecuador.
Johanna's Tanager.
4165. **punctata** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 316, 1766 Guiana : North Brazil.
(*Surinam*).
Spotted Tanager.
4166. **punctulata** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1876, Bolivia : Peru : Ecuador.
p. 353 (*Tilotilo, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Spotted Tanager.
4167. **guttata** (Cab.), Mus. Hein. i. p. 26, 1851 British Guiana :
(*Roraima, British Guiana*). Venezuela : Trinidad.
Larger Spotted Tanager.
4168. **bogotensis**, Hellmayr & Seilern, Arch. für Colombia.
Naturg. 78. A 5, p. 57, 1912 (*Bogotá*).
Bogotá Tanager.
4169. **xanthogastra** (Sclater), Contr. Orn. 1851, Peru : Ecuador :
pp. 23, 55 (*Rio Negro, N. Brazil*). Colombia : Venezuela :
[= *rostrata*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann.] West Brazil : British
Yellow-bellied Tanager. Guiana.
4170. **virescens** (Sclater), Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 22, Guiana : Northern Brazil.
pl. 69. fig. 1 (" *Cayaná* ").
Lesser Spotted Tanager.

4171. **rufigula** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xxxii. p. 77, 1851 (*Ecuador*).
Rufous-throated Tanager. West Ecuador : West Colombia.
4172. **aurulenta** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 29 (*Bogotá*).
Golden-bellied Tanager. Colombia : West Ecuador.
4173. **sclateri** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1854, p. 207 ("Colombie").
Sclater's Chestnut-bellied Tanager. Colombia.
4174. **arthus** (Less.), Illustr. Zool. pl. 9, 1831 (*"Nova-Hispania"*).
Arthus's Yellow-throated Tanager. Venezuela.
4175. **pulchra** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. p. 285 (*Peru*).
Chestnut-throated Tanager. North and Central Peru.
4176. **sophiæ** (Berlepsch), J. f. O. 1905, p. 7 (*Songo, Bolivia*).
Sophia's Tanager. Bolivia : South-east Peru.
4177. **æquatorialis** (Taczanowski & Berlepsch), P. Z. S. 1885, p. 77 (*Machay et de Mapoto, Ecuador*).
Equatorial Tanager. East Ecuador.
4178. **icterocephala** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xxxii. p. 76, 1851 (*Ecuador*).
Silvery-throated Tanager. West Colombia : West Ecuador.
4179. **vitriolina** (Cab.), Mus. Hein. i. p. 28, 1851 (*Colombia*).
Vitriol-coloured Tanager. Colombia : West Ecuador.
4180. **cayana** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 315, 1766 (*"Cayania"*).
Cayenne Tanager. Guiana : Venezuela : Colombia : East Peru : North Brazil.
4181. **flava** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 896, 1789 (*Guira-perea, E. Brazil*).
Yellow Tanager. Sahy amaullo. East Brazil.
4182. **chloroptera** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxii. p. 407, 1819 (*"Brésil"*).
Southern Yellow Tanager. Paraguay : South Brazil.

4183. *margaritæ* (Allen), Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. iii. p. 351, 1891 (*Chapada, Matto Grosso*).
Allen's Pearl-like Tanager. Central Brazil.
4184. *sincipitalis* (Berlepsch), Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Congr. London, 1905, p. 348, 1907 (*Leopoldina, Rio Araguay*).
Rufous-fronted Tanager. Central Brazil.
4185. *huberi* (Hellmayr), Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xxvii. p. 34, 1910 (*Marajó Island, N. Brazil*).
Huber's Tanager. North Brazil.
4186. *preciosa* (Cab.), Mus. Hein. i. p. 27, 1851 (*Rio Grande*).
Chestnut-backed Tanager. Sahyra. Southern Brazil :
Paraguay : Argentina.
4187. *peruviana* (Desmarest), Hist. Nat. Tang. pl. 11, 1805 (*Rio de Janeiro*).
Black-shouldered Tanager. Sahy-guaçú: Saira. South-east Brazil.
4188. *gyrola* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 181, 1758 ("Surinamo").
Chestnut-headed Tanager. Cayenne : Surinam :
British Guiana.
4189. *lavinia* (Cass.), Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. 1858, p. 178 (*Panama*).
[=*emilia*, Dalmas.]
Yellow-necked Tanager. West Colombia :
North-west Ecuador.
4190. *gyroloides* (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 277 (*Colombia*).
[=*deleticia*, Bangs.]
Lafresnaye's Tanager. Western Colombia.
4191. *catharinæ* (Hellmayr), P. Z. S. 1911, p. 1106 (*Chaquimayo Carabaya, S.E. Peru*).
Mrs. Hellmayr's Tanager. Colombia : North-west
Brazil : East Ecuador :
Peru : Bolivia.
4192. *bangsi* (Hellmayr), P. Z. S. 1911, p. 1105 (*Boquete, Chiriqui*).
Bangs's Tanager. Western Ecuador.
4193. *albertinæ* (Pelzeln), Ibis, 1877, p. 337 (*Salto do Girao, Rio Madeira, Brazil*).
Natterer's Blue-rumped Tanager. Central and North Brazil.

4194. **desmarestii** (Gray), Gen. B. ii. p. 366, 1844
(*Trinidad*).
Red-headed Tanager. Colombia : Venezuela :
Trinidad.
4195. **brasiliensis** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 316,
1766 (“*Brasilia*”).
Brazilian Blue Tanager. Gambada de Chave. East Brazil.
4196. **palmeri** (Hellmayr), Rev. Franç. d’Orn. i.
p. 49, Aug. 1909 (*Sipi, W. Colombia*).
Palmer’s Blue Tanager. West Colombia.
4197. **mexicana** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 315, 1766
(*Cayenne*).
Sulphur-bellied Tanager. North Brazil : Guiana.
4198. **vieillotii** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1856, p. 257
(*Trinidad*).
Vieillot’s Yellow-bellied Tanager. Trinidad.
4199. **media** (Berlepsch & Hartert), Nov. Zool. ix.
p. 19, 1902 (*Maipures, Orinoco*).
Orinoco Yellow-bellied Tanager. Venezuela.
4200. **boliviana** (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xxxii. p. 80,
1851 (*Guarajos, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Yellow-bellied Tanager. Bolivia : Peru : Ecuador :
Colombia : North Brazil.
4201. **inornata** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1855, p. 158
(*Bogotá*).
Blue-shouldered Tanager. Colombia.
4202. **nigriviridis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 69
(*Bogotá*).
Squamulated Tanager. Colombia : West Ecuador :
Peru.
4203. **cyanescens** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1856, p. 260
(*Caracas* (Levraud) : *Colonia di Tovar*
(Dyson)).
Sclater’s Squamulated Tanager. Venezuela.
4204. **berlepschi** (Tacz.), Orn. Pér. ii. p. 469, 1884
(“*Auquimarca, Peru*”).
Berlepsch’s Squamulated Tanager. North-west Peru.
4205. **fanny** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 72 (*Buena-
ventura, W. Colombia*).
Mrs. Wilson’s Tanager. West Colombia :
North-west Ecuador.

4206. **nigricincta** (Bonap.), P. Z. S. 1837, p. 121
(*West Brazil*).
Lilac-throated Tanager. British Guiana : North
Brazil : Colombia :
Ecuador : Peru :
Bolivia.
4207. **cyaneicollis** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i.
p. 33, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Yuracares,*
Bolivia).
Blue-throated Tanager. Bolivia : South-east and
Central Peru.
4208. **cæruleocephala** (Swains.), Anim. in Menag.
p. 356, 1838 (*Peru*).
Peruvian Blue-throated Tanager. North-east Peru : East
Ecuador : South-east
Colombia.
4209. **granadensis** (Berlepsch), J. f. O. 1884, p. 290
(*Bucaramanga*).
Colombian Blue-throated Tanager. West Colombia.
4210. **hannahæ** (Cass.), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad.
1864, p. 287, pl. i. fig. 2 (*Venezuela*).
Venezuelan Blue-throated Tanager. Venezuela.
4211. **cyanopygia** (Berlepsch & Taczanowski),
P. Z. S. 1883, p. 545 (*Chimbo, W.*
Ecuador).
Purple-bellied Tanager. Western Ecuador.
4212. **ruficervix** (Prév. et Des Murs), Zool. Voy.
Vénus, Atlas, Ois. pl. v. fig. 1, 1846
(*Bogotá*).
Rufous-naped Tanager. West Ecuador: Colombia.
4213. **taylori** (Taczanowski & Berlepsch), P. Z. S.
1885, p. 78 (*Machay, Ecuador*).
Golden-naped Tanager. Eastern Ecuador.
4214. **fulvicervix** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1876,
p. 354, pl. xxx. fig. 1 (*Bolivia*).
Fulvous-naped Tanager. Bolivia : Peru.
4215. **labradorides** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 67
(*Bogotá*).
Greenish-blue Tanager. Colombia : West Ecuador.
4216. **melanotis** (Sclater), Ibis, 1876, p. 408, pl. xii.
fig. 1 (*Rio Napo, Ecuador*).
Black-eared Tanager. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.

4217. *cyanotis* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1858, p. 294 South Peru : Bolivia.
 (" *Interior of Peru* ").
 Blue-eared Tanager.
4218. *rufigenis* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1856, p. 311 Venezuela.
 (*Venezuela*).
 Rufous-faced Tanager.
4219. *parzudakii* (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 97 Colombia : East Ecuador :
 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*). Peru.
 Scarlet-faced Tanager.
4220. *lunigera* (Sclater), Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 65, West Ecuador.
 pl. 70. fig. 2 (*Ecuador*).
 Sclater's Orange-headed Tanager.
4221. *venusta* (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1854, p. 248 Colombia : Ecuador :
 (*Bogotá*). Peru : Venezuela.
 Yellow-headed Tanager.
4222. *xanthocephala* (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. Central and South-east
 1844, i. p. 285 (*Peru*). Peru.
 Orange-crowned Tanager.
4223. *lamprotis* (Sclater), Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 65 South-east Peru : Bolivia.
 (*Bolivia*).
 Sclater's Orange-crowned Tanager.
4224. *chrysotis* (Du Bus), Esq. Orn. pl. 7, 1845 East Ecuador : Peru.
 (" *Pérou* ").
 Golden-eared Tanager.
4225. *cyanoptera* (Swains.), Ornith. Draw. pl. 8, Venezuela : Colombia.
 1834 (*Venezuela*).
 Blue-winged Tanager.
4226. *whitelyi* (Salvin & Godman), Ibis, 1884, p. 445, British Guiana.
 pl. xiii. (*Mount Roraima*).
 Whitely's Tanager.
4227. *atricapilla* (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 290 Colombia : Venezuela.
 (" *Colombie* ").
 Black-capped Tanager.
4228. *argentea* (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, Peru.
 i. p. 285 (*Peru*).
 Silvery-grey Tanager.

4229. **fulvigula** (Berlepsch & Stolzmann), *Ornis*, xiii. North Peru : Ecuador.
p. 80, 1906 (*Tambillo, N. Peru*).

Fulvous-throated Tanager.

4230. **argyrofenges** (Sclater & Salvin), *P. Z. S.* Bolivia : Peru.
1876, p. 354, pl. xxx. fig. 2 (*Tilotilo,*
Yungas, Bolivia).

Green-throated Tanager.

800. **PSEUDODACNIS**, Sclater, 1886.

4231. **hartlaubi** (Sclater), *P. Z. S.* 1854, p. 251 Colombia.
(" *Nova Grenada* ").

Hartlaub's Tanager.

801. **IRIDOSORNIS**, Less., 1844.

4232. **dubusia** (Bonap.), *Consp. Av. i.* p. 239, 1850 Colombia : Ecuador.
(*Colombia*).

Orange-crested Tanager.

4233. **reinhardti**, Sclater, *Ibis*, 1865, p. 495, pl. xi. Central Peru.
(" *Peruvia reg. orientalis* ").

Reinhardt's Tanager.

4234. **jelskii**, Cab., *J. f. O.* 1873, p. 316, pl. v. fig. 1 Peru.
(*Maraynioc, Peru*).

Jelski's Tanager.

4235. **boliviana**, Berlepsch, *Verh. v. Intern. Orn.* Bolivia.
Kongr. Berlin 1910, p. 1043, 1912
(*Unduavi, Bolivia*).

Bolivian Tanager.

4236. **porphyrocephala**, Sclater, *P. Z. S.* 1855, Ecuador : Colombia.
p. 227, pl. 110 (" *Nova Grenada et rep.*
Equatoriana ").

Purple Tanager.

4237. **analis** (Tschudi), *Arch. für Naturg.* 1844, i. Peru.
p. 287 (*Peru*).

Chestnut-vented Tanager.

802. **DELOTHRAUPIS**, Sclater, 1886.

4238. **castaneoventris** (Sclater), *Contr. Orn.* 1851, Bolivia : Peru.
p. 61 (*Bolivia*).

Chestnut-bellied Tanager.

803. STEPHANOPHORUS, Strickl., 1841.

4239. *diadematus* (Mikan), Del. Flor. et Faun. Southern Brazil :
 Bras. pl. ii., 1820-25 (*San Paulo*). Paraguay : Uruguay :
 White-capped Tanager. Azulão : Sanhaçu Argentina.
 frade.

804. PÆCILOTHRAUPIS, Cab., 1850.

4240. *lunulata* (Du Bus), Bull. Acad. Brux. vi. pt. i. Colombia : East Ecuador.
 p. 439, 1839 (*Bogotá*).
 Scarlet-bellied Tanager.
4241. *atricrissa*, Cab., J. f. O. 1866, p. 165 Western Ecuador.
 (*Ecuador*).
 Black-vented Tanager.
4242. *ignicrissa*, Cab., J. f. O. 1873, p. 317 (*Maray- Central Peru.*
nioc, Peru).
 Peruvian Scarlet-vented Tanager.
4243. *intercedens*, Berlepsch, Verh. v. Intern. Orn. North-east Peru.
 Kongr. Berlin 1910, p. 1044, 1912
 (*Leimabamba, N.E. Peru*).
 Allied Tanager.
4244. *igniventris* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. South Peru : Bolivia.
 p. 32, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Apolobamba,*
Bolivia).
 Bolivian Scarlet-vented Tanager.
4245. *palpebrosa* (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 71 Colombia.
 (" *Pasto, in Peruvia* ").
 Orange-bellied Tanager.
4246. *olivaceiceps*, Berlepsch, Verh. v. Intern. West Colombia.
 Orn. Kongr. Berlin 1910, p. 1045, 1912
 (*Sta. Elena, Antioquia*).
 Olive-headed Tanager.
4247. *cærulescens*, Berlepsch, Verh. v. Intern. Orn. West Ecuador :
 Kongr. Berlin 1910, p. 1046, 1912 North-west Peru.
 (*Cutervo, Peru*).
 Berlepsch's Blue Tanager.
4248. *melanops*, Berlepsch, Orn. Monatsb. i. p. 11, Venezuela.
 1893 (*Merida, Venezuela*).
 Black-faced Tanager.

4249. **lacrymosa** (Du Bus), Esq. Orn. pl. 10, 1845 Central and Southern
 ("Pérou").
 Peru.
 Yellow-eyed Tanager.
4250. **melanogenys**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1880, Colombia.
 p. 120, pl. 3 (*Templado, Santa Marta*).
 Black-cheeked Tanager.
805. **BUTHRAUPIS**, Cab., 1850.
4251. **montana** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 32, Bolivia.
 Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Yungas, Bolivia*).
 Silvery-naped Mountain-Tanager.
4252. **cucullata** (Jard.), Illustr. Orn. (n. s.) pl. 43, Ecuador.
 1841 (*Ecuador*).
 Hooded Mountain-Tanager.
4253. **gigas** (Bonap.), Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1851; Colombia.
 p. 171 (*Santa Fé de Bogotá*).
 Giant Mountain-Tanager.
4254. **saturata**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Orn. xiii. South-east Peru.
 p. 80, 1906 (*Idma, Santa Ana, S.E. Peru*).
 Peruvian Mountain-Tanager.
4255. **cyanonota**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Central and North Peru.
 1896, p. 342 (*Maraynioc, C. Peru*).
 Blue-backed Mountain-Tanager.
4256. **chloronota**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1854, p. 97, Western Ecuador.
 pl. 64 (*In republ. Equatoriana*).
 Green-backed Mountain-Tanager.
4257. **eximia** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 66 Colombia.
 ("Santa Fé de Bogotá").
 Blue-rumped Mountain-Tanager.
4258. **edwardsi**, Elliot, Nouv. Arch. Mus. i. Bull. South Colombia :
 p. 77, pl. iv. fig. 2, 1865 (*Nouvelle- West Ecuador.*
Grenade).
 Edwards's Mountain-Tanager.
4259. **rothschildi**, Berlepsch, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. North-west Ecuador.
 vii. p. 3, 1897 (*Cachabi*).
 Rothschild's Mountain-Tanager.

4260. **melanochlamys**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xxv. p. 112, 1910 (*La Selva, W. Colombia*).
West Colombia.
Black-headed Mountain-Tanager.
4261. **aureocincta**, Hellmayr, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xxv. p. 111, 1910 (*Tatamá Mt., W. Colombia*).
Western Colombia.
Golden-cheeked Mountain-Tanager.

806. **COMPSOCOMA**, Cab., 1850.

4262. **victorini** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 336 (" *Santa Fé de Bogotá* ").
Colombia : Eastern Ecuador.
Purple-shouldered Mountain-Tanager.
4263. **somptuosa** (Less.), Traité d'Orn. p. 463, 1831 (*Peru*).
Venezuela : East Ecuador : Peru
Blue-shouldered Mountain-Tanager.
4264. **antioquiæ**, Berlepsch, Verh. v. Intern. Orn. Kongr. Berlin 1910, p. 1049, 1912 (*Antioquia*).
West Colombia.
Antioquia Mountain-Tanager.
4265. **cyanoptera**, Cab. J. f. O. 1866, p. 235 (*Ecuador*).
West Ecuador : South Colombia.
Cabanis's Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager.
4266. **flavinucha** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 29, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Yungas, Bolivia*).
Bolivia.
Blue-rumped Mountain-Tanager.
4267. **notabilis** (Jard.), Edinb. N. Phil. Journ. (n. s.) ii. p. 119, 1855 (*Eastern Cordillera, Ecuador*).
Northern Ecuador : Western Colombia.
Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager.

807. **DUBUSIA**, Bonap., 1850.

4268. **tæniata** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 67 (" *Santa Fé de Bogotá* ").
Colombia : Ecuador.
Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager.
4269. **stictocephala**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, Ibis, 1894, p. 386 (*Maraynioc*).
Central Peru.
Maraynioc Mountain-Tanager.

808. THRAUPIS, Boie, 1826.

4270. *episcopus* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 316, 1766 Guiana : Northern Brazil.
 (" *Brasília* ").
 Bishop-Tanager.
4271. *leucoptera* (Sclater), Cat. Amer. B. p. 74, Colombia.
 1862 (*Bogotá*).
 White-winged Bishop-Tanager.
4272. *cœlestis* (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 42, pl. 55. Western Brazil :
 fig. 2, 1825 (" *ad flum. Solimoëns prope Eastern Peru :
 pagum Fonteboa* ").
 East Ecuador.
 Blue-grey Tanager.
4273. *major* (Berlepsch & Stolzmann), P. Z. S. 1896, North-west, Central, and
 p. 343 (*La Merced, C. Peru*).
 South-east Peru.
 Greater Blue-grey Tanager.
4274. *sclateri* (Berlepsch), Ibis, 1880, p. 112 (*Trini- Trinidad: East Venezuela.
 dad*).
 Trinidad Blue-grey Tanager.
4275. *berlepschi* (Dalmas), Mém. Soc. Zool. France, Tobago.
 xiii. p. 136, 1900 (*Tobago*).
 Tobago Blue-grey Tanager.
4276. *cana* (Swains.), Ornith. Drawings, pt. 3, pl. 37, Colombia : Venezuela :
 1836 (*Venezuela*).
 West Ecuador :
 Blue-shouldered Grey Tanager. North-west Peru.
4277. *cyanoptera* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. South-east Brazil.
 xiv. p. 104, 1817 (" *Brésil* ").
 Southern Blue-wing Tanager. Sanhaçú.
4278. *sayaca* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 316, 1766 East Brazil : Uruguay :
 (" *Brasília* ").
 Paraguay : Bolivia.
 Blue Tanager. Sayaçu : Sanhaçú.
4279. *glaucocolpa* (Cab.), Mus. Hein. i. p. 28, Venezuela :
 1851 (*Caracas*).
 Margarita Island :
 Venezuelan Blue Tanager. North Colombia.
4280. *palmarum* (Wied), Reise Bras. ii. p. 76, 1821 East and North-east
 (*Canavieras, Bahia*).
 Brazil.
 Palm-Tanager. Sayaçu : Sanhaçú dos
 coqueiros.

4281. **melanoptera** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1856, p. 235
(*Eastern Peru*).
Western Palm-Tanager. Colombia : Venezuela :
Trinidad : Guiana :
Ecuador : Peru :
Bolivia : Brazil.
4282. **violilavata** (Berl. & Tacz.), P. Z. S. 1883,
p. 546 (*Chimbo, Ecuador*).
Violet Palm-Tanager. West Ecuador.
4283. **ornata** (Sparrm.), Mus. Carls. pl. 95, 1789
(*"India Orientali" : Brazil*).
Archbishop-Tanager. Sanhaçú de encontros. South-east Brazil.
4284. **olivicyanea** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 69
(*"Colombie"*).
Blue-and-Olive Tanager. Colombia : Venezuela.
4285. **bonariensis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 850,
1789 (*Buenos Aires*).
Blue-and-Yellow Tanager. Argentina : Uruguay :
Paraguay : Southern
Brazil : Bolivia.
4286. **darwini** (Bonap.), P. Z. S. 1837, p. 121
(*S. W. Peru*).
Darwin's Tanager. Western Peru.
4287. **læta** (Berlepsch & Stolzmann), Orn. xiii. p. 81,
1906 (*Cuzco*).
Peruvian Blue-and-Yellow Tanager. West Ecuador : West
Peru : Bolivia.
809. **SPORATHRAUPIS**, Ridgw., 1898.
4288. **cyanocepala** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i.
p. 32, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Yungas,
Bolivia*).
Blue-capped Olive Tanager. Bolivia : Peru :
West Ecuador.
4289. **auricrissa** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1855, p. 227
(*Bogotá*).
Gold-vented Olive Tanager. Colombia : Western
Venezuela.
4290. **subcinerea** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1861, p. 129
(*Venezuela*).
Ash-bellied Olive Tanager. Eastern Venezuela :
Trinidad.

810. RAMPHOCELUS, Desm., 1805.

4291. **brasilius** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 314, 1766 East Brazil.
(*Brazil*).
Brazilian Scarlet Tanager, Sangre de Boi :
Tié sangue : Tié-fogo.
4292. **dorsalis**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1854, p. 97 (*Brazil*). South-east Brazil.
Purple-backed Scarlet Tanager.
4293. **nigrogularis** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 35, North and Western
pl. 47, 1825 (*ad flumen Solimoëns in*
sylvis pagi St. Pauli). Brazil : Peru :
East Ecuador.
Black-throated Crimson Tanager.
4294. **dimidiatus**, Lafr., Mag. de Zool. 1837, pl. 81 Colombia :
(" *Carthagène* "). West Venezuela.
Crimson-backed Scarlet Tanager.
4295. **luciani**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1838, p. 54 Colombia.
(*Colombia*).
Crimson-headed Scarlet Tanager.
4296. **melanogaster**, Swains., Aním. in Menag. North-east Peru.
p. 359, 1838 (*Peru*).
Black-bellied Scarlet Tanager.
4297. **carbo** (Pall.), Vroeg's Catal. Rais. Adumbrat. North Brazil : Guiana :
p. 2, 1764 (*Surinam*). Venezuela : East
[= *jacapa* (Linn.) .] Ecuador : North-east
Silver-beaked Tanager. Peru.
4298. **connectens**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Peru : West and
1896, p. 344 (*La Merced, C. Peru*). Central Brazil.
Peruvian Silver-beaked Tanager.
4299. **capitalis**, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. North-east Venezuela,
iv. p. 51, 1892 (*El Pilar, Venezuela*).
Venezuelan Crimson-headed Tanager.
4300. **magnirostris**, Lafr., Rev. et Mag. de Zool. Trinidad.
1853, p. 243 (*Trinidad*).
Large-billed Tanager.
4301. **venezuelensis**, Lafr., Rev. et Mag. de Zool. North-west Venezuela :
1853, p. 243 (*Venezuela*). Colombia.
Lafresnaye's Venezuelan Tanager.

4302. **atrosericeus**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. i. Bolivia.
p. 34, Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Yungas*,
Chiquitos, Bolivia).
Bolivian Crimson-headed Tanager.
4303. **flammigerus** (Jard. & Selb.), Illustr. Orn. iii. West Colombia.
pl. 131, 1833 ("*Columbia River*").
Crimson-rumped Tanager.
4304. **chrysonotus**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1853, p. 246 Colombia.
(*Colombia*).
Golden-rumped Tanager.
4305. **icteronotus**, Bonap., P. Z. S. 1837, p. 121 West Colombia : West
(*Ecuador*). Ecuador : North-west
Peru.
Yellow-rumped Tanager.

811. **CALOCHÆTES**, Selater, 1879.

4306. **coccineus** (Selater), P. Z. S. 1858, p. 73, Eastern Ecuador.
pl. 132. fig. i (*Rio Napo*).
Black-throated Scarlet Tanager.

812. **PIRANGA**, Vieill., 1807.

4307. **rubra** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 181, 1758 Trinidad : British Guiana:
(*Carolina*). Colombia : Ecuador :
Summer Red Tanager. Peru : Bolivia.
4308. **faceta**, Bangs, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Colombia : Venezuela :
xii. p. 141, 1898 (*Santa Marta*). Trinidad.
Vermilion Tanager.
4309. **hæmalea**, Salvin & Godman, Ibis, 1883, p. 205 British Guiana.
(*Mt. Roraima*).
Roraima Red Tanager.
4310. **saira** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 35, pl. 48. fig. 1, Eastern and Central
1825 (*South Brazil*). Brazil : British Guiana.
Saira Red Tanager.
4311. **flava** (Vieill.), Enc. Méth. iii. p. 791, 1822 Bolivia : Argentina :
(*Paraguay*). Uruguay : Paraguay.
Azara's Red Tanager.
4312. **erythromelas**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Colombia : Ecuador :
xxviii. p. 293, 1819 (*Eastern North*
America). Peru : Bolivia.
Black-winged Red Tanager.

4313. **ardens** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. p. 287 (*Peru*).
Black-lored Red Tanager. Cardinal de montaña.
Peru : Ecuador :
Colombia : Venezuela :
British Guiana.
4314. **tschudii**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1892, p. 375 (*Lima*).
Tschudi's Red Tanager.
Peru : Bolivia.
4315. **rubriceps**, Gray, Gen. B. ii. p. 364, pl. 89, 1849 (*Bogotá*).
Yellow-backed Red Tanager.
Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.

813. **CYANICTERUS**, Bonap., 1850.

4316. **cyanicterus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxviii. p. 290, 1819 (*Cayenne*).
Purple-blue Tanager.
Guiana : Northern
Brazil.

814. **ORTHOCONYS**, Strickl., 1844.

4317. **chloricterus** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxii. p. 360, 1819 ("*Bresil*").
Olive-green Tanager.
South-east Brazil.

815. **CHLOROTHTRAUPIS**, Ridgw., 1883.

4318. **frenata**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Congr. London, 1905, p. 349, 1907 (*Marcapata, E. Peru*).
Peruvian Olive Tanager.
South-east Peru.
4319. **olivacea** (Cass.), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sc. Philad. 1860, p. 140 (*River Truando, Colombia*).
Golden-eyed Olive Tanager.
Western Colombia :
North-west Ecuador.
4320. **stolzmanni**, Berlepsch & Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1883, p. 546 (*Chimbo, W. Ecuador*).
Stolzmann's Olive Tanager.
Western Ecuador.

816. **PHŒNICOTHTRAUPIS**, Cab., 1850.

4321. **rubica** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. p. 107, 1817 (*Paraguay*).
Red Ant-Tanager.
South-eastern Brazil :
Paraguay.

4322. **amabilis**, Berlepsch, Proc. iv. Intern. Orn. Bolivia.
Congr. London, 1905, p. 348, 1907
(*San Mateo, Bolivia*).
Rosy-throated Ant-Tanager.
4323. **rubra** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxii. Trinidad : Venezuela.
p. 359, 1819 (*Trinidad*).
Cardinal Ant-Tanager.
4324. **peruviana**, Tacz., Orn. Pérou, ii. p. 498, Peru : North and West
1884 (*Yurimaguas, Peru*).
Brazil.
Peruvian Ant-Tanager.
4325. **rhodinolæma**, Salvin & Godman, P. Z. S. 1867, Eastern Ecuador.
p. 749 (*Sarayacu, Ecuador*).
Western Ant-Tanager.
4326. **fuscicauda**, Cab., J. f. O. 1861, p. 86 (" *Neu* Colombia.
Granada ").
Brown-tailed Ant-Tanager.
4327. **cristata**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. xi. p. 70, Colombia.
1875 (*Bogotá*).
Crested Ant-Tanager.
4328. **gutturalis**, Sclater, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. Colombia.
(2) xiii. p. 25, 1854 (" *Nova Grenada* ").
Scarlet-throated Ant-Tanager.
817. **LANIO**, Vieill., 1816.
4329. **atricapillus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 899, 1789 Guiana : Colombia :
(" *Gujana* ").
Ecuador.
Black-headed Toothed Tanager.
4330. **versicolor** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 28, Bolivia : Peru : Central
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Yuracares, Bolivia*).
Brazil.
White-winged Toothed Tanager.
4331. **parvus**, Berlepsch, Verh. v. Intern. Orn. North Brazil.
Kongr. Berlin 1910, p. 1073, 1912
(*Sta. Elena*).
Little Toothed Tanager.

818. HETEROSPINGUS, Ridgw., 1898.

4332. **xanthopygius** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1854, p. 158, Colombia : Ecuador.
pl. 69 (*Bogotá*).
Lemon-rumped Tanager.

819. TACHYPHONUS, Vieill., 1816.

4333. **rufus** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 44, 1783 Colombia : Venezuela :
(*Cayenne*). Tobago : Trinidad :
Greater White-shouldered Tanager. Guiana : Peru : Eastern
and Southern Brazil.
4334. **luctuosus**, d'Orb. & Lafr., Syn. Av. i. p. 29, Bolivia : Ecuador :
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Guarayos, Bolivia*). Colombia : Trinidad :
Lesser White-shouldered Tanager. Venezuela : British
Guiana : Brazil.
4335. **phœniceus**, Swains., Anim. in Menag. p. 311, Peru : Northern Brazil :
1838 (*Peru*). Guiana.
4336. **cristatus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 317, 1766 Guiana : Venezuela :
(" *Cayania* "). Colombia : East
Orange-crested Tanager. Ecuador : North-west
Brazil.
4337. **brunneus** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 37, pl. xlix. Eastern Brazil.
fig. 2, 1825 (*in provincia Rio de Janeiro*).
Scarlet-crested Tanager. Tié gallo.
4338. **madeiræ**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xvii. p. 277, Central Brazil.
1910 (*Calama, Rio Madeira*).
Rio Madeiran Red-crested Tanager.
4339. **surinamus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 297, 1766 Guiana : North Brazil
(" *Surinami* "). (Manáos) : Venezuela.
Fulvous-crested Tanager. Tenten.
4340. **napensis**, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. viii. p. 42, North-west Brazil : Peru :
1867 (*Napo River*). Ecuador : Colombia.
Western Fulvous-crested Tanager.
4341. **insignis**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiii. p. 357, North-east Brazil.
1906 (*Bemfica, Pará*).
Pará Crested Tanager.
4342. **intercedens**, Berlepsch, Ibis, 1880, p. 113 British Guiana.
(*Bartica Grove*).
Allied Crested Tanager.

4343. **nattereri**, Pelzeln, Orn. Bras. pp. 214, 328, Central Brazil.
1870 (*Villa Maria*).
Natterer's Crested Tanager.
4344. **rufiventer** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 37, pl. l. East Ecuador :
fig. 1, 1825 (" *in sylvis Paræ* "). Peru : Bolivia :
Yellow-crested Tanager. North-west Brazil.
4345. **coronatus** (Vieill.), Enc. Méth. ii. p. 711, Southern Brazil :
1822 (*Paraguay*). Paraguay.
4346. **delattrei**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 72 (*Buena-* West Colombia :
ventura, W. Colombia). West Ecuador.
Delattre's Crested Tanager.

820. CREURGOPS, Selater, 1858.

4347. **verticalis**, Selater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 73, pl. 132 Colombia : Ecuador :
(*Rio Napo, Ecuador*). Peru.
Rufous-crested Tanager.

821. MALACOTHRAUPIS, Selater & Salvin, 1876.

4348. **dentata**, Selater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1876, Bolivia.
p. 353, pl. xxxi. (*Tilotilo, Yungas, Bolivia*).
Rufous-and-Grey Tanager.
4349. **gustavi**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 85 (*Songo,* Bolivia : South-east
Yungas, Bolivia). Peru.
Gustave's Tanager.

822. EUCOMETIS, Selater, 1856.

4350. **penicillata** (Spix), Av. Bras. ii. p. 36, pl. xlix. Northern Brazil :
fig. 1, 1825 (*Brazil*). Ecuador : Peru :
Grey-and-White-crested Tanager. Colombia.
4351. **albicollis** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 33, Bolivia : Central Brazil.
Mag. de Zool. 1837 (" *Chiquitos, Bolivia* ").
White-necked Crested Tanager.
4352. **cristata** (Du Bus), Bull. Acad. Brux. xxii. Colombia.
p. 153, 1855 (" *Colombie* ").
Cinereous Crested Tanager.

4353. *affinis*, Berlepsch, Auk, 1888, p. 453 (*Porto Cabello, Venezuela*).
Venezuelan Crested Tanager.

823. MITROSPINGUS, Ridgw., 1898.

4354. *cassini* (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. vii. p. 297, 1861 (*Lion Hill, Panama*).
Cassin's Crested Tanager. West Colombia :
North-west Ecuador.
4355. *oleagineus* (Salvin), Ibis, 1886, p. 500 (*Cari-mang River*).
Salvin's Crested Tanager. British Guinea.

824. TRICHOTHPRAUPIS, Cab., 1850.

4356. *melanops* (Vieill.), N. Diet. d'Hist. Nat. xxi. p. 452, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
Four-coloured Tanager. Tié de topete. South Brazil : Paraguay :
Argentina.
4357. *auricapilla* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iii. p. 538, 1830 (*Bahia*).
Golden-crested Tanager. East Brazil.

825. CYPNAGRA, Less., 1831.

4358. *hirundinacea* (Less.), Traité d'Orn. p. 460 1831 (*Rio de Janeiro*).
Red-throated Tanager. Southern and Central
Brazil : Bolivia.
4359. *pallidigula*, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiv. p. 350, 1907 (*Humaytha, Rio Madeira*).
Buff-throated Tanager. North Brazil.

826. PYRRHOCOMA, Cab., 1851.

4360. *ruficeps* (Strickl.), Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. xiii. p. 419, 1844 (*Brazil*).
Chestnut-headed Tanager. South-east Brazil :
Paraguay.

827. NEMOSIA, Vieill., 1816.

4361. *pileata* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 45, 1783 (*Cayenne*).
Hooded Tanager. Cayenne : Brazil :
Venezuela : Colombia.

4362. **paraguayensis**, Chubb, Ibis, 1910, p. 629
(*Sapucay, Paraguay*).
Paraguayan Tanager. Paraguay : Bolivia (?).
4363. **nana**, Berlepsch, Verh. v. Intern. Orn. Kongr.
Berlin 1910, p. 1084, 1912 (*Samiria*).
Berlepsch's Dwarf Tanager. North-east Peru.
4364. **rourei**, Cab., J. f. O. 1870, p. 459 (*Rio Parahyba do Sul*).
Scarlet-throated Tanager. South-east Brazil.
828. **HEMITHRAUPIS**, Cab., 1850.
4365. **salmoni** (Scalater), Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xi. p. 27,
pl. ii. fig. 2, 1886 (*Remedios, Colombia*).
[= *rosenbergi*, Rothschild.]
Salmon's Tanager. West Colombia :
North Ecuador.
4366. **ruficapilla** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxii.
p. 493, 1818 (" *Brésil* ").
Orange Tanager. South-east Brazil.
4367. **fuscicapilla**, Dalmás, Mém. Soc. Zool. France,
vii. p. 403, 1894 (" *Brésil* ").
Brown-headed Orange Tanager. South-east Brazil.
4368. **flavicollis** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxii.
p. 491, 1818 (*Guiana*).
Yellow-necked Tanager. North-west Brazil :
Cayenne : Venezuela :
Eastern Peru.
4369. **hellmayri**, Berlepsch, Verh. v. Intern. Orn.
Kongr. Berlin 1910, p. 1082, 1912
(*Merumé Mts.*).
Merumé Tanager. British Guiana.
4370. **centralis**, Hellmayr, Nov. Zool. xiv. p. 350,
1907 (*Humaytha, Rio Madeira*).
Rio Madeiran Yellow-necked Tanager. Central Brazil : Bolivia.
4371. **melanoxantha** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 34,
1823 (*Bahia*).
Lemon-necked Tanager. East Brazil.
4372. **insignis** (Scalater), P. Z. S. 1856, p. 110
(*South Brazil*).
Yellow-backed Tanager. South-east Brazil.

4373. **peruana**, Bonap., Rev. Zool. 1851, p. 173
 ("Pérou").
 Yellow-shouldered Tanager. Colombia : Ecuador :
 North-east Peru.
4374. **albigularis** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1855, p. 109,
 pl. 99 (*Bogotá*).
 White-throated Tanager. West Colombia.
4375. **guira** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 335, 1766
 ("Brasília").
 Guira Tanager. Brazil : Bolivia :
 Peru ; Venezuela.
4376. **nigrigula** (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 45, 1783
 (*Cayenne*).
 Cayenne Guira Tanager. Cayenne : Surinam.
4377. **roraimæ** (Hellmayr), Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xxv.
 p. 88, 1910 (*Mt. Roraima*).
 Roraima Guira Tanager. British Guiana.
4378. **guirina**, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 110
 (*Bogotá*).
 Western Guira Tanager. Ecuador : Colombia.
4379. **fosteri**, Sharpe, Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl. xv. p. 96,
 1905 (*Sapucay, Paraguay*).
 Foster's Tanager. Paraguay.

829. THLYPOPSIS, Cab., 1851.

4380. **sordida** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 28,
 Mag. de Zool. 1837 (*Yuracares, Bolivia*).
 Orange-headed Tanager. Bolivia : Brazil :
 Ecuador : Venezuela.
4381. **amazonum**, Sclater, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xi.
 p. 229, 1886 (*Lower Ucayali*).
 Cinereous-bellied Tanager. East Peru :
 West Brazil.
4382. **fulviceps**, Cab., Mus. Hein. i. p. 138, 1851
 ("Caraccas").
 Fulvous-headed Tanager. Venezuela.
4383. **inornata** (Tacz.), P. Z. S. 1879, p. 228
 (*Tambillo, Callacate*).
 Fulvous-breasted Tanager. North-west Peru.

4384. **ornata** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1859, p. 138 West Ecuador.
(Pallatanga, Ecuador).
 Chestnut-breasted Tanager.
4385. **macropteryx**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Central and North
 1896, p. 345 *(Maraynioc, C. Peru)*. Peru.
 Peruvian Chestnut-breasted Tanager.
4386. **pectoralis** (Tacz.), Orn. Pér. ii. p. 508, 1884 Central Peru.
(Acancocha, C. Peru).
 Taczanowski's Chestnut-breasted Tanager.
4387. **ruficeps** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. i. p. 30, Peru : Bolivia :
 Mag. de Zool. 1837 *(Yuracares, Bolivia)*. North Argentina.
 Red-capped Tanager.

830. **LAMPROTES**, Swains., 1837.

4388. **loricatus** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 31, 1823 East Brazil.
(E. Brazil).
 Scarlet-breasted Tanager.

831. **SERICOSSYPHA**, Less., 1844.

4389. **albocristata** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 132 Colombia : Ecuador :
("Colombie"). Peru.
 White-crested Tanager.

832. **CHLOROSPINGUS**, Cab., 1851.

4390. **albitempora** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 12 N.W. Venezuela :
(Colombia). Colombia : Ecuador :
 White-eyed Olive-Tanager. Bolivia.
4391. **venezuelanus**, Berlepsch, Ornith. Monatsb. i. Venezuela.
 p. 11, 1893 *(Merida)*.
 Venezuelan White-eyed Tanager.
4392. **fulvicularis**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1901, p. 86 Bolivia : North-west
(Samaipata, Bolivia). Argentina.
 Fulvous-throated Olive Tanager.
4393. **signatus**, Taczanowski & Berlepsch, P. Z. S. East Ecuador.
 1885, p. 82 *(Machay et Mapoto, Ecuador)*.
 Grey-headed Olive Tanager.

4394. **flavipectus** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 227
 (" *Santa Fé de Bogotá* ").
 Cinereous-headed Olive Tanager. Colombia : Ecuador (?).
4395. **canigularis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 11
 (" *Bogotá, in Colombia* ").
 Lesser Cinereous-headed Tanager. Colombia :
 West Ecuador.
4396. **phæocephalus**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S.
 1877, p. 521, pl. 52. fig. 2 (*Jina, Ecuador*).
 Western Cinereous-headed Tanager. Ecuador.
4397. **flavigularis**, Sclater, Rev. Zool. 1852, p. 8
 (" *Nouvelle-Grenade* ").
 Yellow-throated Olive Tanager. Colombia : Ecuador.
4398. **parvirostris**, Chapman, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat.
 Hist. xiv. p. 227, 1901 (*Inca Mine, Peru*).
 Chapman's Olive Tanager. South-east Peru :
 Bolivia.
4399. **flavovirens** (Lawr.), Ann. Lyc. N. Y. viii.
 p. 467, 1867 (*Ecuador*).
 Lawrence's Olive Tanager. Ecuador.
4400. **semifuscus**, Sclater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av.
 Neotr. p. 157, 1873 (*Quito*).
 Brown-and-Olive Tanager. West Ecuador.
4401. **cinereocephalus**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, pp. 132,
 516 (*Chilpes, C. Peru*).
 Taczanowski's Olive Tanager. Peru.

833. **HEMISPINGUS**, Cab., 1851.

4402. **atropileus** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 335
 (" *Habitat in Bolivia* " = *Bogotá*).
 Black-capped Olive Tanager. Colombia : Ecuador.
4403. **chlorigaster**, Berlepsch, Verh. v. Intern. Orn.
 Kongr. Berlin 1910, p. 1092, 1912
 (*Bogotá*).
 White-bellied Olive Tanager. West Colombia.
4404. **auricularis**, Cab., J. f. O. 1873, p. 318
 (*Maraynioc, C. Peru*).
 White-browed Olive Tanager. Peru.

4405. **calophrys** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1876, p. 354 (*Tilotilo, Bolivia*).
Bolivia : South-east Peru.
Red-browed Olive Tanager.
4406. **rubrirostris** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 227 (" *Santa Fé de Bogotá* ").
Colombia : Ecuador.
Red-billed Olive Tanager.
4407. **chrysogaster**, Tacz., P. Z. S. 1874, p. 517 (*Tambapota, C. Peru*).
Peru.
Yellow-bellied Olive Tanager.
4408. **superciliaris** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 227 (" *Santa Fé de Bogotá* ").
Colombia : Peru :
Bolivia.
Grey-fronted Olive Tanager.
4409. **nigrifrons** (Lawr.), Ibis, 1875, p. 384 (*Ecuador*).
West Ecuador.
Black-fronted Olive Tanager.
4410. **reyi** (Berlepsch), Ibis, 1885, p. 288 (*Merida, W. Venezuela*).
Venezuela.
Rey's Olive Tanager.
4411. **chrysophrys**, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1875, p. 235 (*Merida*).
Venezuela.
Yellow-browed Olive Tanager.
4412. **frontalis** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. p. 284 (*Peru*).
Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru.
Tschudi's Olive Tanager.
4413. **ignobilis** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1861, p. 379 (" *In Brasilia,*" errore).
Venezuela.
Sclater's Olive Tanager.
4414. **leucogaster** (Tacz.), P. Z. S. 1874, p. 131, pl. xix. fig. 2 (*Maruynioc, C. Peru*).
Peru.
White-bellied Olive Tanager.
4415. **castaneicollis** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1858, p. 293 (" *Interior of Peru* ").
Peru : Bolivia.
Chestnut-necked Olive Tanager.
4416. **goeringi** (Sclater & Salvin), P. Z. S. 1870, p. 784, pl. xlvi. fig. 1 (*Paramos of Merida*).
Venezuela.
Goering's Olive Tanager.

4417. **melanotis** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1854, p. 157, Colombia.
pl. 68 (*Bogotá*).
Black-eared Olive Tanager.
4418. **berlepschi** (Tacz.), P. Z. S. 1880, p. 195 Peru.
(*Ropaybamba, C. Peru*).
Berlepsch's Olive Tanager.
4419. **ochraceus** (Berlepsch & Taczanowski), P. Z. S. Western Ecuador.
1884, p. 291, pl. xxiv. fig. 1 (*Cayandeded,*
W. Ecuador).
Rufous-bellied Olive Tanager.
834. **PSEUDOSPINGUS**, Berl. & Stolz., 1896.
4420. **verticalis** (Lafr.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 227 Colombia : Ecuador.
(" *Santa Fé de Bogotá* ").
Black-throated Cinereous Tanager.
4421. **xanthophthalmus** (Tacz.), P. Z. S. 1874, Peru.
pp. 131, 510 (*Maraynioc, C. Peru*).
Peruvian Cinereous Tanager.
835. **UROTHRAUPIS**, Berl. & Tacz., 1885.
4422. **stolzmanni**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Eastern Ecuador.
1885, p. 83, pl. viii. (*San Rafael, Ecuador*).
Stolzmann's Black-and-White Tanager.
836. **MICROSPINGUS**, Tacz., 1874.
4423. **trifasciatus**, Taczanowski, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 132, Peru.
pl. xix. fig. 1 (*Maraynioc, C. Peru*).
Three-striped Tanager.
837. **DIUCOPIS**, Bonap., 1850.
4424. **fasciata** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 32, 1823 South-east Brazil.
(" *San Paulo* ").
White-banded Tanager.
838. **CONOTHRAUPIS**, Tacz., 1880.
4425. **speculigera** (Gould), P. Z. S. 1855, p. 69 Eastern Peru.
(*River Ucayali*).
Black-and-White Tanager.

839. **PITTOSPIZA**, Bonap., 1850.

4426. **riefferii** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 4 (*Santa Fé de Bogotí*). Colombia : Ecuador.
Rieffer's Grass-green Tanager.
4427. **elegans** (Tschudi), Arch. für Naturg. 1844, i. Peru.
p. 288 (*Peru*).
Southern Grass-green Tanager.
4428. **boliviana**, Berlepsch, Verh. v. Intern. Orn. Bolivia.
Kongr. Berlin 1910, p. 1110, 1912
(*Cillutincara, W. Bolivia*).
Bolivian Grass-green Tanager.

840. **LAMPROSPIZA**, Cab., 1847.

4429. **melanoleuca** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Guiana : North-east
xiv. p. 105, 1817 (*Guiana*). Brazil.
Black-and-White Shining Tanager.

841. **ORCHESTICUS**, Cab., 1851.

4430. **abeillei** (Less.), Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 40 South-east Brazil.
(" *Brasil* ").
Brown Tanager.

842. **OREOTHTRAUPIS**, Selater, 1856.

4431. **arremonops** (Jard.), Edinb. N. Phil. Journ. Ecuador : West Colombia.
(2) ii. p. 119, 1855 (*Eastern Cordillera,*
Ecuador).
Finch-like Tanager.

843. **CISSOPIS**, Vieill., 1816.

4432. **leveriana** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 302, 1788 Guiana : Venezuela.
(*Guiana*).
Magpie - Tanager. Troupial montanero :
Coemim cabaru : Prebixim.
4433. **minor**, Tschudi, Faun. Peruan., Aves, p. 211, Colombia : Ecuador :
1846 (*Peru*). Peru : Bolivia.
Lesser Magpie-Tanager.

4434. **major**, Cab., Mus. Hein. i. p. 144, 1851 South-east Brazil :
 (" *Brasilien* "). Paraguay.
 Greater Magpie-Tanager. Tiétinga : Pre-
 bixim : Anicavara.

844. **SCHISTOCHLAMYS**, Reichenb., 1850.

4435. **capistrata** (Wied), Reis. Bras. ii. p. 50, 1821 East Brazil.
 (*Bahia*).
 Brown-capped Grey Tanager.
4436. **leucophæus** (Licht.), Verz. Doubl. p. 32, 1823 South-east Brazil.
 (*San Paulo*).
 Lichtenstein's Brown-capped Tanager.
4437. **atra** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 898, 1789 Guiana : Venezuela :
 (" *Gujanae* "). Colombia : Peru :
 Black-faced Grey Tanager. Bolivia : Brazil.

Family ICTERIDÆ.

845. **CLYPEICTERUS**, Bonap., 1850.

4438. **oseryi** (Deville), Rev. Zool. 1849, p. 57 (*Pebas*, Eastern Peru : Ecuador.
E. Peru).
 Chestnut Oropendola.

846. **OCYALUS**, Waterh., 1840.

4439. **latirostris** (Swains.), Anim. in Menag. p. 358, Peru : Ecuador :
 1838 (*Peru*). ? Colombia.
 Swainson's Oropendola.

847. **ZARHYNCHUS**, Oberh., 1899.

4440. **wagleri** (Gray), Gen. B. ii. p. 342, pl. 85, Colombia : Ecuador.
 1847 (*Coban, Guatemala*).
 Wagler's Oropendola.

848. **GYMNOSTINOPS**, Sclater, 1886.

4441. **cassini**, Richmond, Auk, xv. p. 327, 1898 Colombia.
 (*Camp Albert, Turando River, Colombia*).
 Cassin's Oropendola.

4442. *bifasciatus* (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 65, pl. lxi.,
1824 ("in sylvis prope Maranhão et
Param").
Spix's Oropendola. North-east Brazil.
4443. *guatimozinus* (Bonap.), Compt. Rend. xxxvii,
p. 833, 1853 (*Colombia*).
Black Oropendola. Colombia.
4444. *yuracares* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. ii. p. 2,
Mag. de Zool. 1838 ("*Yuracares, rep,
Boliviana*").
Olive Oropendola. Bolivia : Peru : Brazil :
Ecuador : Colombia.

849. **OSTINOPS**, Cab., 1851.

4445. *decumanus* (Pall.), Spic. Zool. fasc. vi. p. 1,
1769 (*Surinam*).
Great Crested Cacique. Japu ; Japu-guaçu :
Conoto. South America generally,
from Colombia, Tobago,
and Trinidad to South
Brazil, Paraguay, and
Bolivia.
4446. *viridis* (P. L. S. Müll.), Syst. Nat. Suppl.
p. 87, 1776 ("*Cajenne*").
Great Green Cacique. Guiana : Venezuela :
Northern Brazil :
Peru : Ecuador.
4447. *atrovirens* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. ii. p. 1,
1838 (*Yungasensi, Bolivia*).
Yellow-fronted Cacique. Bolivia : Peru.
4448. *salmoni*, Selater, Ibis, 1883, p. 153, pl. vi.
(*Antioquia, Colombia*).
Salmon's Yellow-fronted Cacique. Colombia.
4449. *alfredi* (Des Murs), Casteln. Voy., Ois. p. 67,
pl. xix. fig. 2, 1855 (*Santa Anna*).
Brown-bellied Cacique. Peru : East Ecuador.
4450. *atrocastaneus*, Cab., J. f. O. 1873, p. 309
(*Ecuador*).
Chestnut Cacique. West Ecuador.
4451. *sincipitalis*, Cab., J. f. O. 1873, p. 309 ("*Neu-
Granada*").
Olive-bellied Cacique. Colombia.

4452. **oleagineus**, Sclater, Ibis, 1883, p. 154, pl. vii. Venezuela.
(*Venezuela*).
Venezuelan Green Cacique. Conoto.
4453. **angustifrons** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 66, pl. lxii., East Ecuador : Peru :
1824 (" *in confinibus fl. Amazonum* "). North-west Brazil.
Black-billed Cacique.

850. **CACICUS**, Lacép., 1799.

4454. **cela** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 191, 1758 Colombia : Ecuador :
(“ *Indiis* ” = *Guiana*). Peru : Bolivia : Brazil :
[= *persicus*, Linn. 1766.] Guiana : Venezuela :
Yellow-backed Cacique. Jhapim : Sheshou : Trinidad.
Arrendajo.
4455. **flavicrissus** (Sclater), P. Z. S. 1860, p. 276 Western Ecuador.
(*Babahoyo, Ecuador*).
Black-tailed Cacique.
4456. **vitellinus**, Lawr., Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. Colombia.
1864, p. 107 (*Panama*).
Lawrence’s Black-tailed Cacique.
4457. **chrysonotus** (d’Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. ii. Bolivia : Peru.
p. 3, Mag. de Zool. 1838 (*Yungas,*
Bolivia).
Yellow-rumped Cacique.
4458. **leucorhamphus** (Bonap.), Atti Soc. Ital. Colombia : Western
1843, p. 404 (*Bogotá*). Ecuador.
Bonaparte’s Yellow-rumped Cacique.
4459. **chrysopterus** (Vig.), Zool. Journ. ii. p. 190, Paraguay : South Brazil.
pl. 9, 1826 (“ *Brasilia* ”).
Southern White-billed Cacique. Soldado :
Melro : Juapim.
4460. **hæmorrhous** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 161, North-east Brazil :
1766 (“ *Brasilia* ”). Guiana : Venezuela :
Brazilian Red-rumped Cacique. Guache : Peru : Ecuador.
Japnira.
4461. **aphanes**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1889, p. 300 East and South Brazil.
(*Santa Catharina*).
Berlepsch’s Red-rumped Cacique.

4462. **pachyrhynchus**, Berlepsch, J. f. O. 1899, Peru.
p. 299 (*Tarapoto, Peru*).
Thick-billed Cacique.
4463. **uropygialis**, Lafr., Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 290 Colombia : Ecuador.
(*Bogotá*).
Red-banded Cacique.
851. **AMBLYCERCUS**, Cab., 1851.
4464. **solitarius** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. v. Eastern Brazil :
p. 364, 1816 (*Brazil*). Paraguay : Argentina :
Azara's Black Cacique. Bolivia : Peru : East
Ecuador.
4465. **holosericeus** (Licht.), Preis. Verz. Mex. Vög. West Colombia : West
p. 1, 1831 (*Mexico*). Ecuador : Peru (?).
Prévost's Black Cacique.
852. **CASSIDIX**, Less., 1831.
4466. **oryzivora** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 386, 1788 Eastern South America
(*Cayenne*). (Venezuela : Trinidad :
Rice-Grackle. Guiana : Brazil).
4467. **violea**, Bangs, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club, North and West Colombia :
ii. p. 11, 1900 (*La Concepcion, Santa West Ecuador.*
Marta).
Colombian Rice-Grackle.
853. **DOLICHONYX**, Swains., 1827.
4468. **oryzivorus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 179, 1758 South America generally
(*Cuba*). to Paraguay.
Bobolink.
854. **MOLOTHRUS**, Swains., 1831.
4469. **armenti**, Cab., Mus. Hein. i. p. 192, 1851 Colombia : Venezuela.
(*Carthagena*).
Cabanis's Cowbird.
4470. **bonariensis** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 898, Argentina : Uruguay :
1789 (*Buenos Aires*). Paraguay : Brazil.
Argentine Cowbird. Chopim : Virabosta :
Tordo : Pajaro negro.
4471. **maxillaris** (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. ii, p. 6, Bolivia.
Mag. de Zool. 1838 (*Cochabamba, Bolivia*).
Bolivian Cowbird.

4472. *occidentalis*, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. 1892, p. 378 (*Lima et Ica, Peru*).
Western Cowbird. Western Peru.
4473. *venezuelensis*, Stone, Auk, viii. p. 347, 1891 (*Venezuela*).
Venezuelan Cowbird. Venezuela.
4474. *atronitens*, Cab., in Schomb. Reis. Guian. iii. p. 682, 1848 (*British Guiana*).
Glossy Cowbird. Tobago : Trinidad :
Guiana : Northern
Brazil.
4475. *cabanisii* (Cass.), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. 1866, p. 22 (*Guiana* (errore!) and *Santa Marta*"), *fide* Hellmayr in litt.
Cassin's Cowbird. Colombia : North-west
Ecuador.
4476. *brevirostris* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. ii. p. 7, Mag. de Zool. 1838 (*Maldonado, Uruguay*).
Screaming Cowbird. Argentina : Uruguay :
Paraguay : South Brazil
(Rio Grande do Sul).
4477. *badius* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxiv. p. 535, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Bay-winged Cowbird. Argentina : Paraguay :
South-east Brazil.
4478. *fringillarius* (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 68, pl. 65, 1824 (*Minas Geraes*).
Pale Cowbird. East Brazil.

855. AGELAIUS, Vieill., 1816.

4479. *thilius* (Molina), Sagg. Stor. Nat. Chili, p. 211, 1782 (*Chili*).
Yellow-shouldered Marsh-bird. Trile. Chile : Patagonia :
Argentina : Paraguay.
4480. *imthurni*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1881, p. 213 (*Kaieteur Waterfall, Potaro River, Guiana*).
Im Thurn's Marsh-bird. British Guiana.
4481. *cyanopus*, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxiv. p. 552, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Azara's Marsh-bird. Paraguay : Brazil.
4482. *forbesi*, Selater, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. xi. p. 345, 1886 (*Pernambuco*).
Forbes's Marsh-bird. East Brazil.

4483. **sclateri**, Dubois, Bull. Mus. Belge, 1887, p. 1, pl. i. (*Ecuador*).
Sclater's Marsh-bird. East Ecuador.
4484. **icterocephalus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 163, 1766 (" *Cayana* ").
Yellow-headed Marsh-bird. Guiana : Trinidad :
Venezuela : Colombia :
Peru : North Brazil.
4485. **flavus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 389, 1788 (*Argentina*).
Yellow-rumped Marsh-bird. Maranjo :
Cabeza amarillo. South Brazil : Paraguay :
Uruguay : Argentina.
4486. **frontalis**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxiv. p. 545, 1819 (*Cayenne*).
Chestnut-fronted Marsh-bird. Cayenne : Eastern Brazil.
4487. **ruficapillus**, Vieill., N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxiv. p. 536, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Red-headed Marsh-bird. Paraguay : Argentina :
South-east Brazil.
856. **LEISTES**, Vigors, 1825.
4488. **militaris** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 178, 1758 (*Guiana*).
Cayenne Red-breasted Marsh-bird. Northern Brazil : Guiana :
Trinidad : Venezuela :
Colombia : Eastern Peru.
4489. **superciliaris** (Bonap.), Consp. Av. i. p. 430, 1850 (" *Mexico* " : *Brazil*).
Argentine Red-breasted Marsh-bird. Argentina : Bolivia :
South and East Brazil.
857. **AMBLYRHAMPHUS**, Leach, 1814.
4490. **holosericeus** (Scopoli), Del Faun. et Flor. Insubr. ii. p. 88, 1786 (*Brazil*).
Scarlet-headed Marsh-bird : Silky Hang-nest. Boyero. Uruguay : Argentina :
Paraguay : South Brazil.
858. **PSEUDOLEISTES**, Sclater, 1862.
4491. **guirahuro** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxiv. p. 545, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Yellow-backed Marsh-bird. Chopim do brejo. Paraguay : South-east
Brazil : Argentina.
4492. **virescens** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxiv. p. 543, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
Yellow-breasted Marsh-bird. Pecho-amarillo. Paraguay : South Brazil :
Uruguay : Argentina.

859. CURÆUS, Sclater, 1862.

4493. *aterrimus* (Kittl.), Mém. Sav. étrang. Acad. St. Pétersb. 1835, p. 467, pl. 2 (*Val-paraiso*). Chile : Straits of Magellan : Patagonia.
Chilean Starling. Tordo.

860. TRUPIALIS, Bonap., 1850.

4494. *militaris* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 291, 1766 Chile : Patagonia.
(*Straits of Magellan*).
Patagonian Marsh-Starling. Loica.
4495. *falklandicus*, Leverk., J. f. O. 1889, p. 108 Falkland Islands,
(*Falkland Is.*).
Falkland Marsh-Starling.
4496. *bellicosa* (De Filippi), Cat. Mus. Mediol. p. 32, South-west Ecuador :
1847 (*Peru*).
Western Peru.
Beautiful Marsh-Starling.
4497. *defilippii*, Bonap., Cons. Av. i. p. 429, 1850 Argentina : Uruguay ;
(*Montevideo, Uruguay*).
South Brazil (Rio Grande do Sul),
De Filippi's Marsh-Starling. Pecho Colorado.

861. STURNELLA, Vieill., 1816.

4498. *meridionalis*, Sclater, Ibis, 1861, p. 179 Colombia : Venezuela ;
(*Bogotá*).
Guiana : North Brazil.
Southern Meadow-Starling.
4499. *paralius*, Bangs, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Cl. ii. North Colombia.
p. 56, 1901 (*San Sebastián, Santa Marta*).
Santa Marta Meadow-Starling.

862. GYMNOMYSTAX, Reichenb., 1850.

4500. *mexicanus* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 162, 1766 Guiana : Venezuela :
(*Mexico = Cayenne*).
Peru : North Brazil.
Black-and-Yellow Oriole.

863. ICTERUS, Briss., 1760.

4501. *galbula* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 108, 1758 Colombia,
 (*Virginia or Maryland*).
 Baltimore Oriole.
4502. *spurius* (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 162, 1766 Colombia.
 (*Carolina*).
 Orchard Oriole.
4503. *pyrrhopterus* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. Paraguay : South Brazil.
 xxxiv. p. 543, 1819 (*Paraguay*).
 Chestnut-shouldered Oriole. Encontro : Sol-
 dado de bicopreto.
4504. *argoptilus*, Oberh., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. Argentina.
 xxv. p. 68, 1902 (*Conchitas, Buenos*
 Ayres).
 Greater Chestnut-shouldered Oriole.
4505. *compsus*, Oberh., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xxv. Central Brazil :
 p. 68, 1902 (*Cuyaba, Matto Grosso*). East Bolivia.
 Ferruginous-shouldered Oriole.
4506. *auricapillus*, Cassin, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Colombia : Venezuela.
 Philad. 1847, p. 332 (*Colombia*).
 Golden-crowned Oriole. Gonzalito.
4507. *hauxwelli*, Selater, P. Z. S. 1885, p. 671 Eastern Peru.
 (*Chamicuros, E. Peru*).
 Hauxwell's Oriole.
4508. *grace-annæ*, Cassin, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. South-west Ecuador :
 Philad. 1867, p. 52 ("*Peru ?*"). North-west Peru.
 White-winged Oriole.
4509. *salvini*, Cassin, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. Colombia : Venezuela.
 1867, p. 51 (*Costa Rica*).
 Salvin's Oriole.
4510. *taczanowskii*, Ridgw., Proc. Washington South-west Ecuador :
 Acad. Sci. iii. p. 153, 1901 (*Guayaquil,*
 Ecuador). North-west Peru.
 Taczanowski's Oriole.
4511. *giraudi*, Cassin, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. Colombia : Venezuela.
 1847, p. 333 (*Bogotá*).
 Giraud's Oriole.

4512. **chrysocephalus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 164,
1766 ("America" = Guiana).
Moriche Oriole. Rouxinol. Colombia : Ecuador :
Peru : Venezuela :
Guiana : North Brazil.
4513. **cayanensis** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 163, 1766
("Cayana").
Yellow-shouldered Oriole. Guiana : Northern
Brazil : Eastern Peru.
4514. **valencio-buenoi**, Ihering, Revist. Mus.
Paulista, v. p. 268, 1902 (*North-eastern
San Paulo*).
Ochraceous-shouldered Oriole. Eastern Brazil.
4515. **tibialis**, Swains., Anim. in Menag. p. 302,
1838 (*Brazil*).
Yellow-thighed Oriole. Sheshou de Bana-
neira. Eastern Brazil.
4516. **xanthornus** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 391,
1788 (*Venezuela*).
Yellow Oriole. Colombia : Venezuela :
Trinidad : Guiana :
North Brazil.
4517. **helioeides**, Clark, Auk, xix. p. 265, 1902
(*Margarita Isl.*).
Margaritan Oriole. Margarita Island.
4518. **curasoensis**, Ridgw., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.
vii. p. 174, 1884 (*Curaçao Isl.*).
Curaçao Oriole. Islands of Curaçao,
Bonaire, and Aruba.
4519. **icterus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 161, 1766
("America calidior").
Troupial. Colombia : Venezuela.
4520. **ridgwayi**, Hartert, Nov. Zool. ix. p. 299, 1902
(*Curaçao Isl.*).
Ridgway's Oriole. Island of Curaçao.
4521. **jamacaii** (Gmel.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 391, 1788
(*Brasilia*).
Brazilian Oriole. Brazil : Venezuela :
Guiana.
4522. **croconotus** (Wagl.), Isis, 1829, p. 757
(*Guiana*).
Orange-backed Oriole. Ecuador : Peru : Bolivia :
Brazil : Guiana.

864. **LAMPROPSAR**, Cab., 1851.

4523. **tanagrinus** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 67, pl. lxiv. Northern Brazil.
fig. 1, 1824 (*in locis sylvaticis Parae*).
Curly-headed Grackle.
4524. **guianensis**, Cab., in Schomb. Reis. Guian. iii. Venezuela : Guiana.
p. 682, 1848 (*Guiana*).
Guiana Grackle.
4525. **violaceus**, Hellmayr, Abhandl. Akad. Wiss. West Brazil.
München, ii. vol. xxii. 3, p. 616, 1906
(*Rio Guapore, W. Brazil*).
Violaceous Grackle.

865. **DIVES**, Cassin, 1866.

4526. **warscewiczii** (Cab.), J. f. O. 1861, p. 83 Western Ecuador :
(*Peru*). Peru.
Warscewicz's Grackle.
4527. **kalinowskii**, Berlepsch & Stolzmann, P. Z. S. Western Peru.
1892, p. 378 (*Ica, Peru*).
Kalinowski's Grackle.

866. **MEGAQUISCALUS**, Cassin, 1866.

4528. **assimilis** (Selater), Cat. Amer. B. p. 141, 1862 Colombia.
(*Bogotá*).
Bogotá Grackle.

867. **HOLOQUISCALUS**, Cassin, 1866.

4529. **insularis**, Richm., Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. xviii. Island of Margarita.
p. 675, 1896 (*Margarita*).
Margaritan Grackle.
4530. **lugubris** (Swains.), Anim. in Menag. p. 299, Guiana : Trinidad :
1838 (*British Guiana*). Venezuela.
Swainson's Grackle.

868. **MACRAGELÆUS**, Cassin, 1866.

4531. **subalaris** (Boiss.), Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 70 Colombia.
(*Bogotá*).
Rufous-winged Grackle.

869. **HYPOPYRRHUS**, Bonap., 1850.

4532. **pyrohypogaster** (De Tarragon), Rev. Zool. Colombia.
1847, p. 252 (“*Nouvelle Grenade*”).
Red-bellied Grackle.

870. **GNORIMOPSAR**, Richm., 1909.

4533. **chopi** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d’Hist. Nat. xxxiv. Paraguay : Argentina :
p. 537, 1819 (*Paraguay*). Southern Brazil :
Chopi Grackle. Chopi Chopim : Arumará : Peru.
Virabosta.
4534. **sulcirostris** (Spix), Av. Bras. i. p. 67, 1824 North-east Brazil.
 (“*in campis Minas Geraës*”).
Channel-billed Grackle.
4535. **megistus** (Leverk.), J. f. O. 1889, p. 104 East Bolivia.
 (*Santa Cruz, Bolivia*).
Leverkühn’s Grackle.

Family CORVIDÆ.

871. **CYANOCORAX**, Boie, 1826.

4536. **chrysops** (Vieill.), N. Dict. d’Hist. Nat. xxvi. East Argentina :
p. 124, 1819 (*Paraguay*). Paraguay : Uruguay :
Urraca Jay. Gralha do matto. South-east Brazil.
4537. **tucumanus**, Cab., J. f. O. 1883, p. 216 Western Argentina.
 (*Tucuman*).
Tucuman Jay.
4538. **diesingi**, Pelzeln, Sitzungsab. Akad. Wien, xx. Central Brazil.
i. p. 164, 1856 (*Borba*).
Borba Jay.
4539. **affinis**, Pelzeln, Sitzungsab. Akad. Wien, xx. i. Colombia.
p. 164, 1856 (*Bogotá*).
Colombian Jay.
4540. **cayanus** (Linn.), Syst. Nat. i. p. 157, 1766 Guiana : Venezuela :
 (“*Cayana*”). North Brazil.
Cayenne Jay.
4541. **intermedius**, Heine, J. f. O. 1860, p. 116 Venezuela.
 (*Venezuela*).
Venezuelan Jay.

4542. *cyanopogon* (Wied), Beitr. Naturg. Bras. Eastern Brazil.
iii. p. 1247, 1831 (*Bahia*).
Blue-bearded Jay. Quenquen.
4543. *mystacalis* (Geoffr.), Mag. de Zool. 1835, Western Ecuador.
pl. 34 (*Guayaquil*).
Moustached Jay.
4544. *cyanomelas* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. South-east Brazil :
xxvi. p. 127, 1818 (*Paraguay*). Paraguay : Uruguay :
Black-headed Jay. Argentina.
4545. *heilprini*, Gentry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. North Brazil.
Philad. 1885, p. 90 (*Rio Negro*).
Heilprin's Jay.
4546. *chilensis* (Bonap.), Consp. Av. i. p. 381, 1850 Bolivia.
(*Chili = Bolivia*).
Bolivian Jay.
4547. *violaceus* (Du Bus), Bull. Ac. Brux. xiv. Peru : Venezuela :
(2) p. 103, 1847 (" *Pérou* "). Guiana : North Brazil.
Violaceous Jay.
4548. *cæruleus* (Vieill.), N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxvi. South Brazil : Paraguay.
p. 126, 1818 (*Paraguay*).
Azure Jay. Gralha : Gralha azul : Acaén.
872. **XANTHOURA**, Bonap., 1850.
4549. *yncas* (Bodd.), Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 38, 1783 Peru : Ecuador.
(*Peru*).
Peruvian Jay.
4550. *cyanodorsalis*, Dubois, Bull. Acad. Roy. Colombia.
(2 ser.) xxviii. p. 492, 1874 (" *Nouvelle Grenade* ").
Blue-backed Jay.
4551. *andicola*, Hellmayr & Seilern, Arch. für Naturg. West Venezuela.
lxxviii. Abt. A. Heft 5, p. 72, 1912 (*Andes of Merida*).
Venezuelan Jay.
4552. *cæruleocephala*, Dubois, Bull. Acad. Roy. Venezuela.
Belg. (2 ser.) xxxviii. p. 493, 1874 (*Venezuela*).
Blue-headed Jay.

873. CYANOLYCA, Cab., 1851.

4553. *pulchra*, Lawr., Ann. Lyc. N. Y. xi. p. 163, 1875 (*Quito, Ecuador*).
Ecuador: Western Colombia.
Lawrence's Jay.
4554. *viridicyanea* (d'Orb. & Lafr.), Syn. Av. p. 9, Mag. de Zool. 1838 (*Yungas, Bolivia*).
Peru: Bolivia.
Blue-green Jay.
4555. *jolyæa*, Bonap., J. f. O. 1853, p. 47 (*Peru*).
Peru.
Bonaparte's Jay.
4556. *turcosa*, Bonap., Compt. Rend. xxxvii. p. 830, 1853 (*Colombia*).
Ecuador: Colombia.
Blue Jay.
4557. *quindiuna*, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1876, p. 272 (*Quindiu, Colombia*).
Colombia.
Sclater's Jay.
4558. *meridana*, Sclater & Salvin, P. Z. S. 1876, p. 271 (*Merida, Venezuela*).
Venezuela.
Merida Jay.
4559. *armillata*, Gray, Gen. B. ii. p. 307, pl. 74, 1849 (*Bogotá*).
Colombia.
Gray's Jay.
4560. *angelæ*, Salvadori & Festa, Boll. Mus. Torino, xv. No. 357, p. 30, 1899 (*Pun, Ecuador*).
Ecuador.
Salvadori's Jay.

874. UROLEUCA, Bonap., 1850.

4561. *cyanoleuca* (Wied), Reise Bras. ii. p. 190, 1821 (*Minas Geraës*).
South-eastern Brazil.
Prince Maximilian's Jay. Gralha do campo :
Gralha branca.

ALPHABETICAL INDEX.

- abbreviatus*, *Tachytriorchis*, 66.
abditivus, *Chiromachæris*, 311.
abeillei, *Arremon*, 387.
 —, *Orchesticus*, 430.
aburri, *Aburria*, 12.
Aburria, 12.
Acaén, 442.
Accipiter, 65.
accipitrinus, *Deropterus*, 92.
acer, *Tyranniscus*, 288.
Acistrops, 244.
acosmus, *Troglodytes*, 337.
Acrochordopus, 286.
Acropternis, 184.
Actitis, 41.
aculflavida, *Sterna*, 33.
acuticauda, *Pachysylvia*, 351.
acuticaudata, *Aratinga*, 80.
acutipennis, *Chordeiles*, 98.
 —, *Hapalocercus*, 279.
acutirostris, *Scytalophus*, 182.
addæ, *Spathura*, 135.
adela, *Oreotrochilus*, 126.
Adelomyia, 135.
adpersus, *Crypturus*, 4.
adusta, *Synallaxis*, 232.
ægithaloides, *Leptasthenura*, 227.
ænea, *Ceryle*, 95.
 —, *Glaucis*, 106.
æneicauda, *Chalybura*, 122.
æneocauda, *Laticauda*, 138.
ænigma, *Sapoua*, 313.
ænosticta, *Adelomyia*, 136.
æqualis, *Stelgidopteryx*, 328.
æquatorialis, *Aglæactis*, 131.
 —, *Amaurospiza*, 369.
 —, *Anæretes*, 283.
 —, *Androdon*, 105.
 —, *Anoplops*, 206.
 —, *Campylopterus*, 110.
 —, *Capito*, 155.
æquatorialis, *Cerchneis*, 73.
 —, *Ceryle*, 95.
 —, *Cistothorus*, 336.
 —, *Herpsilochmus*, 200.
 —, *Momotus*, 97.
 —, *Oxyura*, 58.
 —, *Penelope*, 10.
 —, *Phaiolaima*, 127.
 —, *Popelairia*, 148.
 —, *Psalidoprymma*, 142.
 —, *Rallus*, 22.
 —, *Rhynchocyclus*, 271.
 —, *Sittasomus*, 249.
 —, *Sporophila*, 367.
 —, *Tangara*, 406.
 —, *Thamnistes*, 193.
 —, *Xiphorhynchus*, 250.
æquinoctialis, *Buteogallus*, 68.
 —, *Craspedoprion*, 270.
 —, *Geothlypis*, 356.
 —, *Procellaria*, 30.
ærginosus, *Aratinga*, 82.
æstiva, *Amazona*, 89.
 —, *Dendroeca*, 354.
Æstrelata, 30.
æthereus, *Nyctibius*, 98.
æthereus, *Phaëthon*, 61.
æthiops, *Oryzoborus*, 363.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 188.
Afeytado, 47.
affinis, *Cyanocorax*, 441.
 —, *Dysithamnus*, 194.
 —, *Eucometis*, 423.
 —, *Poospiza*, 376.
 —, *Siptornis*, 235.
 —, *Suiriri*, 291.
 —, *Veniliornis*, 174.
Agachona, 43.
agami, *Agamia*, 50.
Agamia, 50.
Agapeta, 127.
agassizi, *Nothura*, 7.
Agaxadera, 43.
Agelaius, 435.
agilis, *Anæretes*, 283.
 —, *Oporornis*, 355.
 —, *Veniliornis*, 173.
Aglæactis, 131.
agnatus, *Furnarius*, 222.
Agriornis, 258.
Aguaita camino, 98.
Aguila, 66.
 — *cola blanca*, 66.
 — *colorado*, 66.
 — *coronado*, 70.
 — *escudada*, 66.
 — *langostera*, 67.
 — *negra*, 68.
 — *pescadora*, 68.
Aguilucho, 67.
Agyrtria, 112.
Ajaia, 48.
ajaja, *Ajaia*, 48.
Alas-amarillas, 44.
Alaudidæ, 361.
alaudina, *Coryphistera*, 237.
alaudinus, *Phrygilus*, 382.
alba, *Chionis*, 36.
 —, *Æstrelata*, 31.
Albañil, 222.
Albatros, *Black-browed*, 32.
 —, *Plate's*, 32.
 —, *Salvadori's*, 32.
 —, *Sooty*, 32.
 —, *Wandering*, 32.
 —, *Waved*, 32.
 —, *Yellow-nosed*, 32.
Albatroz, 32.
alberti, *Crax*, 9.
albertinæ, *Tangara*, 407.
albescens, *Synallaxis*, 229.
albicans, *Thamnophilus*, 192.

- albicans, Troglodytes, 337.
 albicapilla, Siptornis, 234.
 albicauda, Agriornis, 259.
 albicaudatus, Tachyriorchis, 66.
 albiceps, Elænia, 289.
 —, Pognospiza, 390.
 —, Siptornis, 234.
 albicincta, Chætura, 102.
 albicollis, Eucometis, 422.
 —, Legatus, 292.
 —, Leucochloris, 125.
 —, Leucopternis, 69.
 —, Nyctidromus, 100.
 —, Planesticus, 345.
 —, Porzana, 24.
 —, Pteroptochus, 183.
 —, Xiphocolaptes, 253.
 albicrissa, Anthoscenus, 145.
 albidadema, Ochthæca, 261.
 albidior, Automolus, 241.
 albidiventris, Cinclodes, 225.
 albifrenatus, Atlapetes, 388.
 albifrons, Conirostrum, 395.
 —, Donacospiza, 379.
 —, Muscisaxicola, 267.
 —, Myioborus, 357.
 —, Pithys, 206.
 albigularis, Automolus, 241.
 —, Brachygalba, 162.
 —, Ciccaba, 76.
 —, Creciscus, 25.
 —, Hemithraupis, 425.
 —, Ibycter, 63.
 —, Microcerculus, 340.
 —, Platyrhynchus, 270.
 —, Pygarrhicus, 248.
 —, Sclerurus, 246.
 —, Sporophila, 364.
 —, Synallaxis, 229.
 albilateralis, Diglossa, 393.
 albilinea, Columba, 16.
 —, Tachycineta, 326.
 albilora, Synallaxis, 230.
 albiloris, Grallaria, 218.
 albinucha, Atlapetes, 387.
 albipectus, Thryophilus, 332.
 albipennis, Columba, 15.
 —, Penelope, 11.
 albirostris, Galbula, 162.
 albitarsus, Ciccaba, 76.
 albitempora, Chlorospingus, 426.
 albitorques, Tityra, 314.
 albiventer, Phalacrocorax, 59.
 —, Planesticus, 346.
 albiventris, Fluvicola, 264.
 —, Hemidacnis, 395.
 —, Orchilus, 278.
 —, Ortalis, 11.
 albiventris, Ramphocænus, 204.
 —, Tachycineta, 326.
 —, Thamnophilus, 181.
 —, Thryothorus, 335.
 albivittatus, Aulacorhamphus, 160.
 albociliaris, Saltator, 371.
 albocilius, Heleodytes, 331.
 albocinereus, Sirystes, 294.
 albocristata, Sericossypha, 426.
 albogriseus, Pachyrhamphus, 316.
 albugularis, Schistes, 143.
 —, Tyrannus, 304.
 albo-lineatus, Picolaptes, 255.
 albonotatus, Thamnophilus, 190.
 albosquamatus, Picumnus, 179.
 albovittatus, Pitangus, 294.
 albus, Eudocimus, 48.
 Alcatraz, 60, 61.
 alcyon, Ceryle, 95.
 aldunatei, Phrygilus, 381.
 alector, Crax, 8.
 Alectrurus, 264.
 alfredi, Ostinops, 432.
 alicia, Aglæactis, 132.
 —, Hyllocichla, 347.
 —, Panychlora, 120.
 —, Saucerottea, 115.
 Alilicuco, 77.
 alina, Eriocnemis, 134.
 alixi, Clytoctantes, 194.
 alleni, Chloronerpes, 170.
 —, Spinus, 373.
 Alma de Mestre, 29.
 alogus, Thripadectes, 244.
 alopecias, Siptornis, 232.
 Alopochen, 55.
 alpica, Catamenia, 368.
 alpina, Muscisaxicola, 267.
 alticola, Amazilia, 116.
 —, Anas, 55.
 —, Charadrius, 39.
 —, Cistothorus, 336.
 —, Cyanotis, 283.
 —, Poospiza, 377.
 amabilis, Phoenicothera, 420.
 —, Poyerata, 114.
 amaurocephala, Pachysylvia, 350.
 amaurocephalus, Leptopogon, 285.
 amaurochalinus, Planesticus, 345.
 Amaurolimnas, 23.
 Amaurospiza, 369.
 amaurotis, Philydor, 242.
 amazili, Amazilia, 116.
 Amazilia, 116.
 Amazon, Blue-fronted, 89.
 —, Bodin's, 90.
 —, Diademed, 90.
 —, Dufresne's, 90.
 —, Festive, 90.
 —, Green-cheeked, 91.
 —, Grey-headed, 89.
 —, Lesson's, 90.
 —, Natterer's, 89.
 —, Orange-faced, 90.
 —, Orange-winged, 89.
 —, Panama, 89.
 —, Pretre's, 90.
 —, Red-crowned, 90.
 —, Red-tailed, 90.
 —, Rothschild's, 89.
 —, Salvin's, 90.
 —, Tschudi's, 89.
 —, Tucuman, 90.
 —, Vinaceous, 88.
 —, Yellow-headed, 89.
 —, Yellow-shouldered, 89.
 —, Yellow-winged, 89.
 Amazona, 88.
 amazona, Ceryle, 95.
 amazonia, Pionopsitta, 92.
 amazonica, Amazona, 89.
 —, Synallaxis, 232.
 amazonicus, Capito, 154.
 —, Formicarius, 214.
 —, Phæthornis, 108.
 —, Platyrhynchus, 270.
 —, Thamnophilus, 189.
 —, Thryothorus, 335.
 amazonum, Pyrrhura, 84.
 —, Ramphocænus, 208.
 —, Scotothorus, 312.
 —, Thylopsis, 425.
 —, Urogalba, 161.
 amazonus, Sittasomus, 249.
 ambigua, Ara, 80.
 ambiguus, Ramphastos, 156.
 —, Thamnophilus, 190.
 Amblycercus, 434.
 Amblyrhamphus, 436.
 americana, Ceryle, 95.
 —, Fulica, 26.
 —, Mareca, 55.
 —, Mycteria, 48.
 —, Rhea, 1.
 —, Spiza, 375.
 —, Sporophila, 367.
 americanus, Coccyzus, 151.
 —, Ibycter, 63.
 —, Podiceps, 27.
 amethysticollis, Heliangelus, 136.
 amethystina, Calliphlox, 145.
 amœna, Semimerula, 346.

- Ampellion, 320.
 Anabazenops, 246.
 —, Brown, 246.
 Anæretes, 283.
 anais, *Gymnopelia*, 17.
 analis, *Catamenia*, 368.
 —, *Dacnis*, 396.
 —, *Formicarius*, 214.
 —, *Iridosornis*, 411.
 —, *Scytalopus*, 182.
 analoides, *Catamenia*, 368.
 Anas, 55.
 anatum, *Falco*, 72.
 andecola, *Atticora*, 327.
 andicola, *Agriornis*, 258.
 —, *Apus*, 104.
 —, *Bolborhynchus*, 86.
 —, *Grallaria*, 219.
 —, *Leptasthenura*, 227.
 —, *Upucerthia*, 223.
 —, *Xanthoura*, 442.
 Andigena, 157.
 andina, *Gallinago*, 43.
 —, *Lichenops*, 266.
 —, *Polioptila*, 329.
 —, *Recurvirostra*, 40.
 andinus, *Blacicus*, 301.
 —, *Phœnicoparrus*, 53.
 andium, *Nettium*, 56.
 Andorinha do mar, 33.
 andrei, *Chætura*, 103.
 —, *Dysithamnus*, 194.
 —, *Tœniotriccus*, 272.
 Androdon, 105.
 angelæ, *Cyanolyca*, 443.
 angelica, *Dacnis*, 396.
 anglica, *Gelochelidon*, 33.
 angolensis, *Oryzoborus*, 363.
 angustifrons, *Ostinops*, 433.
 angustirostris, *Hypocnemis*, 212.
 —, *Phylloscartes*, 279.
 —, *Phytotoma*, 326.
 —, *Picolaptes*, 255.
 —, *Sayornis*, 300.
 Anhima, 52.
 Anhinga, 60.
 Anhuma, 52.
 Anhupocca, 52.
 Ani, Common, 153.
 —, Great, 153.
 —, Groove-billed, 153.
 ani, *Crotophaga*, 153.
 Anicavara, 431.
 Anjelito, 39.
 annæ, *Spathura*, 135.
 annectens, *Pseudomyiobius*, 276.
 —, *Thryothorus*, 334.
 Anodorhynchus, 79.
 anomalus, *Eleothreptus*, 100.
 Anoplops, 206.
 Anous, 34.
 Ant-bird, Behn's, 199.
 —, Berlepsch's, 199.
 —, Black, 198.
 —, Black-and-White-shouldered, 197.
 —, Black-and-White-tailed, 199.
 —, Black-capped, 199.
 —, Black-throated, 197.
 —, Brown-bellied, 197.
 —, Cherrie's, 196.
 —, Chestnut-rumped, 197.
 —, Equatorial, 200.
 —, Fulvous-bellied, 197.
 —, Garbo's, 198.
 —, Grey-breasted, 199.
 —, Hartert's, 197.
 —, Hauxwell's, 198.
 —, Hellmayr's, 198.
 —, Hoffmann's, 197.
 —, Lafresnaye's Black, 205.
 —, Lawrence's, 198.
 —, Long-billed, 200.
 —, Long-tailed, 196.
 —, Long-winged, 198.
 —, Many-striped, 196.
 —, Ménétries's, 199, 205.
 —, Pacific, 196.
 —, Pale Grey, 199.
 —, Pelzeln's, 198.
 —, Pelzeln's White-backed, 199.
 —, Peruvian, 197.
 —, Pygmy, 196.
 —, Roraima, 200.
 —, Rufous-backed, 197.
 —, Rufous-bellied, 197.
 —, Rufous-tailed, 197.
 —, Rufous-winged, 200.
 —, Santa Marta, 198.
 —, Short-tailed, 198.
 —, Spotted-backed, 200.
 —, Spotted-tailed, 199.
 —, Surinam, 196.
 —, Swainson's Black, 205.
 —, Tschudi's, 200.
 —, Wagtail-like, 199.
 —, White-backed, 205.
 —, White-browed, 199.
 —, White-faced, 197.
 —, White-flanked, 198.
 —, White-shouldered, 198.
 —, White-throated, 200.
 —, White-winged, 205.
 Ant-catcher, Araguay, 208.
 Ant-catcher, Bare-eyed, 207.
 —, Bare-headed, 208.
 —, Black-headed, 207.
 —, Black-throated, 208.
 —, Cayenne Black-headed, 208.
 —, Cherrie's Pallid, 206.
 —, Cinnamon, 206.
 —, Colombian, 206.
 —, Crested, 207.
 —, Goeldi's, 208.
 —, Hellmayr's, 206.
 —, Hellmayr's Black-headed, 208.
 —, Hoffmann's, 207.
 —, Larger Black-headed, 207.
 —, Lunulated, 207.
 —, Ménégau's, 207.
 —, Pelzeln's Crested, 207.
 —, Peruvian, 206.
 —, Plumbeous, 207.
 —, Rufous-fronted, 206.
 —, Rufous-headed, 206.
 —, Russet-backed, 207.
 —, Salvin's, 206.
 —, Slate-coloured, 206.
 —, Smaller Black-headed, 208.
 —, Sneathlège's, 207.
 —, Western Ecuador, 208.
 —, White-fronted, 208.
 Ant-Creeper, Ash-bellied, 211.
 —, Banded, 209.
 —, Berlepsch's, 212.
 —, Black-and-White, 213.
 —, Black-chinned, 212.
 —, Black-faced, 212.
 —, Black-tailed, 210.
 —, Black-throated, 210, 212.
 —, Boucard's, 210.
 —, Brown-winged, 212.
 —, Buckley's, 211.
 —, Buff-throated, 212.
 —, Caura River, 209.
 —, Cabanis's Sulphur-breasted, 211.
 —, Cayenne, 210.
 —, Chestnut-backed, 213.
 —, Flammulated, 213.
 —, Fulvous-vented, 210.
 —, Grey-bellied, 211.
 —, Grey-chested, 209.
 —, Hellmayr's, 212.
 —, Humaytha, 209.
 —, Lichtenstein's White-bellied, 210.
 —, Ménétries's Black-tailed, 210.
 —, Ochraceous, 213.
 —, Pallid, 210.

- Ant-Creeper, Pelzeln's Grey-bellied, 210.
 —, Pelzeln's White-bellied, 210.
 —, Peruvian, 211.
 —, Rio Madeira, 212.
 —, Roraima, 209.
 —, Rufous-tailed, 210.
 —, Schomburgk's, 212.
 —, Sclater's Black-tailed, 212.
 —, Slate-coloured, 209.
 —, Spot-backed, 213.
 —, Spot-winged, 209.
 —, Spotted, 213.
 —, Spotted-backed, 211.
 —, Spotted-tailed, 212.
 —, Stripe-breasted, 211.
 —, Sulphur-breasted, 211.
 —, Surinam, 208.
 —, Swainson's, 209.
 —, Taczanowski's, 210.
 —, Warbling, 211.
 —, Western, 209.
 —, White-breasted, 209.
 —, White-browed, 211.
 —, Widow, 211.
 Ant-Tanager, 419, 420.
 Ant-Thrush, Ash-headed, 217.
 —, Bang's, 218.
 —, Barred, 215.
 —, Berlepsch's, 216.
 —, Boddaert's, 214.
 —, Brazilian, 219.
 —, Cabanis's, 215.
 —, Chestnut-breasted, 214.
 —, Chestnut-brown, 217.
 —, Chestnut-capped, 214.
 —, Chestnut-crowned, 218.
 —, Chestnut-headed, 217.
 —, Chestnut-naped, 217.
 —, Cinnamon-necked, 214.
 —, Colombian, 215.
 —, Cumana, 219.
 —, Ferrugineous, 217.
 —, Fulvous-bellied, 219.
 —, Fulvous-breasted, 216.
 —, Greater Undulated, 216.
 —, Grey-breasted, 218.
 —, Grey-headed, 216.
 —, Grey-naped, 218.
 —, Hartert's, 214.
 —, Hellmayr's White-bellied, 215.
 —, Hooded, 220.
 —, Imperial, 217.
 —, Intermediate, 217.
 —, Levraud's, 220.
 Ant-Thrush, Little, 218.
 —, Little Olivaceous, 218.
 —, Little Rufous, 218.
 —, Lower Amazon, 214.
 —, Merumé, 215.
 —, Mountain, 217.
 —, Para, 219.
 —, Przewalski's, 217.
 —, Rosenberg's, 216.
 —, Red-breasted, 219.
 —, Red-tailed, 215.
 —, Rothschild's, 216.
 —, Royal, 217.
 —, Rufous-breasted, 214.
 —, Rufous-cheeked, 217.
 —, Rufous-crowned, 216.
 —, Rufous-necked, 214.
 —, Rufous-vented, 214.
 —, Rusty-breasted, 219.
 —, Salvadori's, 219.
 —, Santa Ana, 216.
 —, Sclater's Colombian, 218.
 —, Short-tailed, 215.
 —, Spotted-bellied, 219.
 —, Spotted-breasted, 219.
 —, Striated, 215.
 —, Stripe-headed, 219.
 —, Stripe-sided, 216.
 —, Undulated, 216.
 —, Venezuelan, 215.
 —, Venezuelan Chestnut-crowned, 218.
 —, Wandering, 218.
 —, White-bellied, 218.
 —, White-lored, 218.
 —, White-throated, 215.
 —, Yellow-billed, 219.
 —, Yellow-breasted, 217.
 Ant-Wren, Allied, 201.
 —, Amazonian, 202, 205.
 —, Argentine, 202.
 —, Ash-vented, 203.
 —, Bahia, 201.
 —, Berlepsch's, 205.
 —, Berlepsch's Spotted, 202.
 —, Black, 202.
 —, Black-bellied, 201.
 —, Black-throated, 201.
 —, Bogota, 204.
 —, Bolivian, 202.
 —, Boucard's, 202.
 —, Brazilian, 204.
 —, Brazilian Black-bellied, 202.
 —, Brown-tailed, 201.
 —, Cayenne, 200.
 —, Chestnut-mantled, 203.
 —, Chestnut-shouldered, 203.
 Ant-Wren, Cinereous-breasted, 204.
 —, Deville's, 201.
 —, Ferrugineous, 201.
 —, Grey, 204.
 —, Guayaquil, 202.
 —, Heine's, 204.
 —, Hellmayr's, 203.
 —, Leverkus'n's, 203.
 —, Little Black, 205.
 —, Long-tailed, 201.
 —, Margarita Island, 200.
 —, Ochre-rumped, 201.
 —, Orinoco, 201.
 —, Pelzeln's, 204.
 —, Pied, 202.
 —, Puna Island, 202.
 —, Rosenberg's, 205.
 —, Rufous, 201.
 —, Rufous-tailed, 201.
 —, Santa Marta, 204.
 —, Scaled, 202.
 —, Sclater's, 204.
 —, Sclater's Black-bellied, 205.
 —, Sharpe's, 203.
 —, Spotted, 203.
 —, Spotted-tailed, 204.
 —, Straight-billed, 203.
 —, Tobago, 200.
 —, Trinidad, 203.
 —, White-backed, 202.
 —, White-bellied, 204.
 —, White-cheeked, 204.
 —, Yellow-shouldered, 203.
 antarctica, Catharacta, 36.
 —, Geositta, 220.
 —, Thalasseca, 30.
 antarcticus, Anthus, 360.
 —, Cinclodes, 225.
 —, Rallus, 22.
 Anthocephala, 124.
 anthoides, Anumbius, 238.
 —, Corythopsis, 186.
 —, Siptornis, 236.
 anthropilus, Phæthornis, 107.
 Anthiscenus, 144.
 anthracina, Urubitinga, 69.
 anthracinus, Knipolegus, 264.
 —, Spinus, 373.
 Anthus, 360.
 Antiphila, 309.
 antiquæ, Compsocoma, 414.
 antisiensis, Pharomachrus, 148.
 —, Siptornis, 233.
 antonia, Threnetes, 105.
 Anu, 153.
 — grande, 153.
 Anum branco, 153.

Anum gnassu, 153.
 — peixe, 153.
Añumbi, 238.
 —, *Anumbius*, 238.
Anumbius, 238.
Anurolimnas, 23.
anxius, *Philydor*, 243.
aphanes, *Cacicus*, 433.
Aphantochroa, 111.
apheles, *Phæthornis*, 108.
Aphrastura, 226.
Aphriza, 39.
apicalis, *Agyrtria*, 113.
 —, *Myiarchus*, 303.
apolites, *Tyrannus*, 304.
apothetus, *Picolaptes*, 255.
approximans, *Cercomacra*, 204.
Apteodytes, 28.
Apus, 104.
aquila, *Eutoxeres*, 109.
 —, *Fregata*, 60.
Ara, 79.
Aracari, *Azara's Banded*, 159.
 —, *Beautiful*, 158.
 —, *Black-billed*, 157.
 —, *Black-necked*, 157.
 —, *Black-throated*, 160.
 —, *Blue-banded*, 160.
 —, *Cabanis's*, 158.
 —, *Cassin's*, 158.
 —, *Chestnut-eared*, 158.
 —, *Colombian*, 160.
 —, *Crimson-rumped*, 160.
 —, *Curl-crested*, 159.
 —, *Double-collared*, 158.
 —, *Earl of Derby's*, 160.
 —, *Gould's*, 157.
 —, *Green*, 159.
 —, *Grey-breasted*, 157.
 —, *Grey-throated*, 160.
 —, *Groove-billed*, 160.
 —, *Hooded*, 157.
 —, *Humboldt's*, 159.
 —, *Lettered*, 159.
 —, *Many-banded*, 158.
 —, *Maria's*, 158.
 —, *Red*, 158.
 —, *Red-billed*, 160.
 —, *Red-rumped*, 158.
 —, *Reichenow's*, 158.
 —, *Ringed*, 158.
 —, *Roraima*, 157.
 —, *Saffron-coloured*, 157.
 —, *Santa Marta*, 160.
 —, *Sturm's*, 158.
 —, *Thin-billed*, 157.
 —, *Venezuelan*, 160.
 —, *White-filleted*, 160.

Aracari, *Whitely's*, 160.
 —, *Yellow-billed*, 158.
aracari, *Pteroglossus*, 157.
Aracuan, 11.
aracuan, *Ortalis*, 11.
araguayæ, *Myrmelastes*, 208.
Aramides, 22.
Aramus, 45.
Arapassú, 257.
Araponguinha, 304.
Arara piranga, 79.
Arara-una, 79.
 — *vermelha*, 79.
ararauna, *Ara*, 79.
Arataiaçu, 50.
Aratinga, 80.
araucana, *Columba*, 16.
araucun, *Ortalis*, 11.
arcangelica, *Dacnis*, 396.
arcuatus, *Ampelion*, 321.
Ardea, 49.
ardens, *Piranga*, 419.
ardesiaca, *Conopophaga*, 185.
 —, *Fulica*, 26.
 —, *Rhopornia*, 206.
 —, *Sporophila*, 367.
ardesiacus, *Dysithamnus*, 195.
 —, *Horizopus*, 301.
arenaceus, *Mimus*, 341.
Arenaria, 37.
arenaria, *Calidris*, 42.
arequipæ, *Siptornis*, 234.
argentata, *Scelateria*, 209.
argentea, *Tangara*, 410.
argenticinctus, *Momotus*, 97.
argentina, *Cyanocompsa*, 362.
 —, *Rhoporchilus*, 202.
argentinus, *Empidonax*, 300.
 —, *Xiphocolaptes*, 253.
argoptilus, *Icterus*, 438.
Arguahy, 82.
argyrofenges, *Tangara*, 411.
argyrotis, *Penelope*, 11.
ariel, *Ramphastos*, 156.
armata, *Merganetta*, 53.
armenti, *Molothrus*, 434.
armillata, *Cyanolyca*, 443.
 —, *Fulica*, 26.
arminjoniana, *Æstrelata*, 31.
aroyæ, *Dysithamnus*, 195.
Arremon, 386.
Arremonops, 379.
Arrendajo, 433.
arthus, *Tangara*, 406.
arubensis, *Aratinga*, 82.
Aruco, 52.
Arucuan, 11.
Arunará, 441.

Arundinicola, 264.
arvensis, *Sicalis*, 374.
asemus, *Rhynchocyclus*, 271.
Asio, 74.
aspersa, *Malacoptila*, 165.
aspersiventris, *Thamnophilus*, 191.
assimilis, *Automolus*, 240.
 —, *Buarremon*, 390.
 —, *Eriocnemis*, 132.
 —, *Furnarius*, 222.
 —, *Geothlypis*, 356.
 —, *Helianthea*, 130.
 —, *Megaquiscalus*, 440.
 —, *Myiobius*, 296.
 —, *Myrmotherula*, 199.
 —, *Poospiza*, 377.
 —, *Rhynchocyclus*, 271.
asterias, *Picumnus*, 179.
Astragalinus, 374.
astreans, *Chætocercus*, 145.
Astur, 65.
atacamensis, *Cinclodes*, 225.
 —, *Rhodopsis*, 144.
ater, *Ibycter*, 62.
aterrima, *Diglossa*, 393.
 —, *Pyriglena*, 205.
aterrimus, *Curæus*, 437.
 —, *Knipolegus*, 265.
atimastus, *Sirystes*, 204.
atlantica, *Chiroxiphia*, 309.
Atlapetes, 387.
atopus, *Troglodytes*, 337.
atra, *Pyriglena*, 205.
 —, *Schistochlamys*, 431.
atratus, *Spinus*, 373.
atricærulea, *Procnopis*, 404.
atricapilla, *Heteronetta*, 57.
 —, *Tangara*, 410.
atricapillus, *Buarremon*, 390.
 —, *Crypturus*, 4.
 —, *Donacobius*, 342.
 —, *Herspsilochmus*, 199.
 —, *Lanio*, 420.
 —, *Otus*, 75.
 —, *Pachyrhamphus*, 316.
 —, *Philydor*, 242.
atricauda, *Myiobius*, 296.
atriceps, *Hypoxanthus*, 168.
 —, *Myiarchus*, 303.
 —, *Phalacrocorax*, 59.
 —, *Phrygilus*, 381.
atricilla, *Larus*, 35.
atricollis, *Chrysoptilus*, 171.
 —, *Saltator*, 372.
atricriassa, *Pœcilothraupis*, 412.
atrifrons, *Odontophorus*, 14.
atrigularis, *Laticauda*, 137.

- atrinucha, *Thamnophilus*, 189.
atripennis, *Fluvicola*, 264.
 —, *Saltator*, 371.
atristris, *Dendrocicla*, 249.
 —, *Oryzoborus*, 364.
atrocastaneus, *Ostinops*, 432.
atrocyaneum, *Conirostrum*, 395.
atrogularis, *Aulacorhamphus*, 160.
 —, *Myrmotherula*, 197.
atronitens, *Molothrus*, 435.
 —, *Xenopipo*, 309.
atropileus, *Hemispingus*, 427.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 192.
atropurpurea, *Xipholena*, 323.
atrosericeus, *Planesticus*, 343.
 —, *Ramphocelus*, 418.
atrothorax, *Drymophila*, 210.
atrovirens, *Ostinops*, 432.
Attagis, 36.
Atticora, 327.
Attila, 318.
 —, *Bolivian*, 318.
 —, *Brazilian*, 318.
 —, *Cayenne*, 318.
 —, *Citron-vented*, 319.
 —, *Flammulated*, 319.
 —, *Fraser's*, 319.
 —, *Grey-throated*, 319.
 —, *Hartert's*, 318.
 —, *Natterer's*, 319.
 —, *Red-tailed*, 319.
 —, *Red-throated*, 318.
 —, *Rufous-bellied*, 319.
 —, *Rufous-breasted*, 319.
 —, *Schomburgk's*, 318.
 —, *Small-billed*, 318.
 —, *Spix's*, 319.
audax, *Myiodynastes*, 294.
 —, *Platypsaris*, 314.
 —, *Troglodytes*, 337.
Augustes, 143.
augusti, *Phæthornis*, 108.
Aulacorhamphus, 160.
aura, *Cathartes*, 62.
aurantiacus, *Metopothrix*, 237.
aurantiicinctus, *Capito*, 154.
aurantiicollis, *Capito*, 155.
 —, *Tanagra*, 401.
aurantiifrons, *Pachysylvia*, 350.
aurantiiostris, *Catharus*, 347.
 —, *Saltator*, 371.
aurantiivertex, *Heterocercus*, 313.
aurantio-atracristatus, *Empidonomus*, 303.
aurantius, *Trogon*, 150.
auratus, *Capito*, 154.
aurea, *Jacamerops*, 163.
aureinucha, *Chlorophanes*, 398.
aureipectus, *Euchlornis*, 321.
aureiventris, *Myiobius*, 297.
 —, *Pseudochloris*, 380.
aureliæ, *Eriocnemis*, 133.
aureocincta, *Buthraupis*, 414.
aureofastigatum, *Chalcostigma*, 140.
aureola, *Dendroeca*, 354.
 —, *Pipra*, 305.
aureoventris, *Chlorostilbon*, 118.
 —, *Pheucticus*, 362.
aurescens, *Polyplancta*, 126.
aureus, *Aratinga*, 82.
auricapilla, *Trichothraupis*, 423.
auricapillus, *Aratinga*, 81.
 —, *Basileuterus*, 359.
 —, *Icterus*, 438.
auriceps, *Pharomachus*, 148.
auricollis, *Ara*, 80.
auricrissa, *Sporothraupis*, 416.
auricularis, *Geothlypis*, 356.
 —, *Hemispingus*, 427.
 —, *Orchilus*, 277.
 —, *Troglodytes*, 338.
auriculata, *Heliothrix*, 143.
 —, *Zenaida*, 16.
aurifrons, *Aratinga*, 81.
 —, *Bolborhynchus*, 86.
aurifrons, *Myiospiza*, 375.
 —, *Neopelma*, 312.
 —, *Picumnus*, 180.
aurita, *Conopophaga*, 184.
 —, *Heliothrix*, 144.
auritus, *Pseudocolaptes*, 237.
aurora, *Diphlogæna*, 130.
aurovirens, *Capito*, 154.
aurulenta, *Tangara*, 406.
aurulentus, *Chloronerpes*, 139.
australis, *Cerchneis*, 73.
 —, *Ibycter*, 63.
 —, *Pteroglossus*, 158.
Automolus, 240.
 —, *Ashy-breasted*, 241.
 —, *Berlepsch's*, 240.
 —, *Black-tailed*, 241.
 —, *Chestnut-rumped*, 240.
 —, *Cinnamon-throated*, 242.
 —, *Dusky*, 242.
 —, *Hartert's White-throated*, 241.
 —, *Lower Amazonian*, 241.
 —, *Olive-backed*, 241.
 —, *Olive-capped*, 241.
 —, *Pelzeln's*, 241.
 —, *Rufous-breasted*, 241.
 —, *Rufous-rumped*, 241.
Automolus, *Rusty-rumped*, 240.
 —, *Spotted-throated*, 240.
 —, *Striped*, 240.
 —, *Striped-headed*, 240.
 —, *Watkins's*, 242.
 —, *Western Chestnut-tailed*, 241.
 —, *White-eyed*, 241.
 —, *White-throated*, 241.
 —, *Wied's*, 240.
Avestruz, 1.
 — *petise*, 1.
Avicásina del mar, 40.
Avinhado, 363.
avocet, *Andean*, 40.
Avocettula, 123.
axillaris, *Aramides*, 23.
 —, *Arremon*, 386.
 —, *Herpsilochmus*, 200.
 —, *Myrmotherula*, 198.
aymara, *Bolborhynchus*, 85.
aymara, *Metriopelia*, 19.
azaræ, *Phimosus*, 41.
 —, *Pteroglossus*, 159.
 —, *Saltator*, 371.
 —, *Synallaxis*, 228.
Azubranca, 15.
Azulão, 363, 412.
Azulín, 363.

Babbler, *Ash-coloured*, 182.
 —, *Barred-breasted*, 183.
 —, *Bolivian*, 182.
 —, *Chestnut-breasted*, 184.
 —, *Chilean Black*, 181.
 —, *Dusky*, 182.
 —, *Great-footed*, 184.
 —, *Kittlitz's*, 184.
 —, *Knob-crested*, 183.
 —, *Magellanic*, 181.
 —, *Mouse-coloured*, 181.
 —, *Ocellated*, 184.
 —, *Peruvian*, 182.
 —, *Red-belted*, 183.
 —, *Red-breasted*, 183.
 —, *Rufous-rumped*, 182.
 —, *Rufous-vented*, 182.
 —, *Salvin's*, 181.
 —, *Santa Marta*, 182.
 —, *Sharp-billed*, 182.
 —, *Sooty*, 184.
 —, *Western-belted*, 183.
 —, *White-breasted*, 182.
 —, *White-browed*, 182.
 —, *Wood*, 182.
badius, *Furnarius*, 221.
 —, *Molothrus*, 485.

- baeri, Columba, 16.
 —, Compsospiza, 376.
 —, Leucippus, 112.
 —, Paroaria, 385.
 —, Philydor, 243.
 —, Siptornis, 236.
 —, Thalurania, 122.
 bahamensis, Momotus, 97.
 —, Pœcilonetta, 57.
 bahiæ, Agyrtria, 112.
 —, Formicivora, 201.
 —, Leptoptila, 19.
 —, Myiarchus, 302.
 —, Picolaptes, 255.
 —, Pipra, 306.
 —, Suiriri, 292.
 —, Thryophilus, 332.
 —, Tigrisoma, 51.
 Baiacú, 37.
 Bailarin, 72.
 bailloni, Andigena, 157.
 bairdi, Heteropygia, 42.
 —, Myioborus, 357.
 —, Myiodynastes, 294.
 Bajio, 100.
 baliolus, Odontophorus, 14.
 balliviani, Odontophorus, 14.
 balstoni, Crypturus, 4.
 balteatus, Heleodytes, 331.
 balzani, Thalurania, 122.
 bambla, Microcerculus, 339.
 Bandarilla, 222.
 bangsi, Grallaria, 218.
 —, Hemicorhina, 339.
 —, Tangara, 407.
 barbatus, Myiobius, 296.
 —, Spinus, 373.
 Barbed-Throat, Fawn-tailed, 105.
 —, Fraser's, 105.
 —, Sooty, 105.
 —, White-tailed, 105.
 Barbet, Amazonian, 154.
 —, Black-spotted, 154.
 —, Black-throated, 154.
 —, Bourcier's, 155.
 —, Equatorial, 155.
 —, Five-coloured, 154.
 —, Glaucous-throated, 155.
 —, Gold-fronted, 154.
 —, Many-coloured, 155.
 —, Orange-banded, 154.
 —, Orange-necked, 155.
 —, Orinoco, 154.
 —, Plaintive, 154.
 —, Richardson's, 155.
 —, Rufous-fronted, 155.
 —, Salvin's, 154, 155.
 —, Sclater's, 155.
 Barbet, Shelley's, 155.
 —, Steere's, 155.
 —, Toucan, 155.
 Bare-eye, Black-spotted, 213.
 —, Borba, 214.
 —, Bowman's Black-spotted, 213.
 —, McLeannan's Spotted, 213.
 —, Para, 213.
 —, Rufous-winged, 213.
 bargei, Tyto, 78.
 Barking-bird, Tarn's, 183.
 baroni, Atlapetes, 389.
 —, Laticauda, 138.
 —, Phæthornis, 107.
 —, Siptornis, 233.
 —, Thryophilus, 333.
 barrabandi, Pionopsitta, 92.
 barrali, Heliangelus, 137.
 Barranquero, 96.
 barroti, Heliathrix, 144.
 bartletti, Agyrtria, 113.
 —, Crypturus, 5.
 —, Momotus, 96.
 Bartramia, 42.
 Baryphthengus, 97.
 Basileuterus, 358.
 basilicus, Buarremou, 380.
 Batara, 186.
 — listado, 192.
 — mayor, 187.
 batavica, Urochroma, 93.
 Batitu, 42.
 Baturia, 37, 39.
 — de Margrossa, 37.
 — do campo, 42.
 Baturinha, 43.
 beauharnaisi, Pteroglossus, 159.
 Becacina, 43.
 — grande, 44.
 — pintada, 44.
 Becasina del mar, 40.
 Becco rusteiro, 34.
 behni, Diuca, 384.
 —, Myrmotherula, 199.
 Beija-flor do matto, 105.
 belcheri, Larus, 35.
 bellicosa, Hirundinea, 295.
 —, Trupialis, 437.
 bellus, Masius, 309.
 —, Myiobius, 298.
 Belonopterus, 38.
 benjamini, Urosticte, 135.
 Bentevi, 304.
 berard, Pelecanoides, 31.
 berlepschi, Anoplops, 207.
 —, Anthocephala, 124.
 —, Catharus, 348.
 berlepschi, Cercomacra, 205.
 —, Chætocercus, 146.
 —, Columba, 16.
 —, Crypturus, 3.
 —, Cyanolesbia, 141.
 —, Dacnis, 396.
 —, Grallaria, 210.
 —, Hemispingus, 429.
 —, Hypocnemis, 212.
 —, Leptasthenura, 227.
 —, Merganetta, 88.
 —, Mitrephanes, 299.
 —, Myrmotherula, 199.
 —, Phimosus, 47.
 —, Polioptila, 329.
 —, Pseudochloris, 380.
 —, Pyrrhura, 84.
 —, Tangara, 408.
 —, Thamnophilus, 192.
 —, Thraupis, 415.
 —, Thripophaga, 239.
 —, Thryothorus, 335.
 —, Xiphocolaptes, 253.
 Berlepschia, 238.
 bernardi, Thamnophilus, 191.
 Berry-eater, Hooded, 320.
 Biatas, 193.
 bicinctus, Bucco, 164.
 Bico-pimenta, 370.
 bicolor, Accipiter, 66.
 —, Dacnis, 396.
 —, Formicivora, 202.
 —, Heleodytes, 331.
 —, Sporophila, 364.
 Bicus, 363.
 Bicudo, 370.
 bidentatus, Harpagus, 72.
 bifasciatus, Gymnostinops, 432.
 —, Platyrhynchus, 270.
 Bigua, 59.
 Bigua-tinga, 60.
 bilineata, Polioptila, 329.
 bilophum, Heleactin, 144.
 bimaculatus, Empidonchus, 299.
 birchalli, Catharus, 347.
 Biro, 171.
 biscutata, Chætura, 102.
 bistratus, Burhinus, 45.
 bitorquatus, Pteroglossus, 158.
 Bittern, American, 52.
 —, Chestnut-backed, 52.
 —, Pinnated, 52.
 —, Variegated, 52.
 —, Zigzag, 52.
 bivittatus, Basileuterus, 359.
 —, Picolaptes, 255.
 Blacicus, 301.
 Blanquillo, 27.

- blumenbachii, Crax, 3.
 Boat-bill, 50.
 Bobo, 45
 Bobolink, 434.
 bodini, Amazona, 90.
 bogotensis, Anthus, 360.
 —, Chamæza, 215.
 —, Cinnicerthia, 330.
 —, Columba, 16.
 —, Elænia, 290.
 —, Eriocnemis, 133.
 —, Tangara, 405.
 —, Thyrophilus, 332.
 Boissonneau, 132.
 boissonneaui, Pseudocolaptes, 237.
 Bolaria, 234.
 Bolborhynchus, 85
 boliviana, Chiroxiphia, 310.
 —, Helianthea, 130.
 —, Iridosornis, 411.
 —, Nothura, 7.
 —, Pittospiza, 430.
 —, Polioptila, 329.
 —, Poospiza, 376.
 —, Psalidopyrma, 142.
 —, Tangara, 408.
 bolivianum, Tigrisoma, 51.
 bolivianus, Attila, 318.
 —, Basileuterus, 360.
 —, Oreotrochilus, 125.
 —, Phæthornis, 106.
 —, Pitangus, 293.
 —, Scytalopus, 182.
 —, Spinus, 373.
 —, Trogon, 150.
 —, Tyranniscus, 288.
 —, Vireolanius, 351.
 bombus, Chætocercus, 146.
 bonapartei, Helianthea, 123.
 —, Nothocercus, 2.
 —, Poospiza, 377.
 bonariensis, Molothrus, 434.
 —, Thraupis, 416.
 Bonito, 401.
 Booby, Blue-faced, 60.
 —, Neboux's, 60.
 —, Red-footed, 60.
 —, Variegated, 60.
 —, White-bellied, 60.
 boracura, Nothura, 7.
 borbæ, Phlegopsis, 214.
 —, Picumnus, 180.
 —, Rhynchochilus, 272.
 —, Thamnophilus, 187.
 borealis, Numenius, 40.
 —, Nuttallornis, 300.
 borellii, Buarremon, 390.
 —, Pyrrhura, 83.
 Borralhara, 186, 187.
 Borralhara pintado, 187.
 Botaurus, 82.
 boucardi, Drymophila, 210.
 bougainvillii, Phalacrocorax, 69.
 bougueri, Urochroa, 126.
 bourcierii, Chlorochrysa, 403.
 —, Geotrygon, 20.
 —, Phæthornis, 108.
 bourcierii, Capito, 155.
 bouvreuil, Sporophila, 366.
 bouvronides, Sporophila, 367.
 bowmani, Phlegopsis, 213.
 Boyero, 259, 436.
 braccata, Saucerottea, 115.
 Brachygalba, 162.
 brachyptera, Elænia, 289.
 —, Speotyto, 77.
 brachypterus, Mierastur, 64.
 brachyrhynchus, Horizopus, 301.
 —, Podiceps, 27.
 Brachyspiza, 378.
 brachyura, Buteola, 67.
 —, Chætura, 102.
 brachyurus, Graydidascalus, 91.
 —, Idiopsar, 383.
 bracteatus, Nyctibius, 97.
 branicki, Lampraster, 127.
 branickii, Leptosittaca, 83.
 —, Nothoprocta, 6.
 —, Odontorhynchus, 332.
 —, Procnopis, 404.
 —, Theristicus, 47.
 brasiliana, Cercomacra, 204.
 brasilianum, Glaucidium, 78.
 brasilianus, Merganser, 59.
 brasiliense, Nettium, 56.
 brasiliensis, Amazona, 90.
 —, Attila, 318.
 —, Chelidoptera, 167.
 —, Chloronerpes, 169.
 —, Pitylus, 370.
 —, Scardafella, 17.
 —, Tangara, 408.
 —, Tityra, 313.
 brasilius, Ramphocelus, 417.
 braziliensis, Gallinago, 43.
 brevicarinatus, Ramphastos, 156
 brevicauda, Chamæza, 215.
 —, Grallaria, 218.
 —, Muscigralla, 269.
 brevipennis, Cerchneis, 73.
 —, Myiarchus, 302.
 brevirostris, Agyrtria, 113.
 —, Crypturus, 4.
 —, Geositta, 220.
 —, Heleodytes, 331.
 —, Hypoxanthus, 168.
 brevirostris, Molothrus, 435.
 —, Oryzoborus, 363.
 —, Phyllomyias, 285.
 —, Thamnophilus, 192.
 bridgesi, Drymornis, 256.
 —, Pionus, 91.
 Brotogeris, 87.
 browni, Pseudochloris, 381.
 brunnea, Muscisaxicola, 268.
 —, Nonnulla, 166.
 brunneicaudalis, Synallaxis, 229.
 brunneiceps, Myioborus, 357.
 —, Pachysylvia, 350.
 —, Pogonospiza, 391.
 brunneifrons, Ochthoeca, 261.
 —, Tanagra, 400.
 brunneinucha, Buarremon, 390.
 —, Conopophaga, 185.
 brunneitorques, Cypseloides, 103.
 brunneiventris, Diglossa, 392.
 brunnescens, Premnoplex, 247.
 brunneus, Sclerurus, 246.
 —, Tachyphonus, 431.
 Buarremon, 390.
 Bubo, 74.
 Bucco, 163.
 buckleyi, Columbina, 18.
 —, Diphlogæna, 130.
 —, Laniisoma, 313.
 —, Tityra, 314.
 Bucuran, 100.
 budytoides, Stigmatura, 281.
 buffoni, Chalybura, 122.
 —, Circus, 64.
 —, Picumnus, 180.
 Buitre cuervo, 61.
 Bullfinch, Lawrence's, 364.
 bulunensis, Pachysylvia, 350.
 Bulahura, 187.
 Bunting, Black-throated, 375.
 —, Hartert's, 375.
 Burhinus, 45.
 burmeisteri, Chætocercus, 146.
 —, Chunga, 46.
 Burrajara, 187.
 Burrito, 22.
 burtoni, Eustephanus, 140.
 Busarellus, 68.
 Bush-bird, Andre's, 194.
 —, Ashy-backed, 194.
 —, Black, 193.
 —, Black-capped, 195.
 —, Black-throated, 195.
 —, Cinereous, 196.
 —, Dubious, 195.
 —, Ecuadorian, 193.
 —, Flemming's, 194.
 —, Grey-faced, 196.

- Bush-bird, Hellmayr's, 195.
 —, Hoffmann's, 196.
 —, Mouse-coloured, 195.
 —, Northern Cinereous, 196.
 —, Olivaceous, 194.
 —, Oroya, 195.
 —, Pearly, 193.
 —, Pelzeln's, 194.
 —, Peruvian Olivaceous, 194.
 —, Plumbeous, 195.
 —, Rufous, 193.
 —, Saturnine, 195.
 —, Slate-coloured, 195.
 —, Snethlage's, 195.
 —, Spot-breasted, 194.
 —, Spotted-winged, 193.
 —, Tobago, 194.
 —, Western Cinereous, 196.
 —, White-bellied, 194.
 —, White-spotted, 195.
 —, Venezuelan, 195.
 —, Yellow-winged, 194.
 Bush-Shrike, Ashy-headed, 190.
 —, Azara's Barred, 192.
 —, Banded, 186.
 —, Berlepsch's, 190.
 —, Barred-bellied, 191.
 —, Barred-breasted, 193.
 —, Bartlett's Crested, 191.
 —, Berlepsch's Black, 192.
 —, Black-backed, 191.
 —, Black-breasted, 193.
 —, Black-crested, 190.
 —, Black-headed, 189.
 —, Black-naped, 189.
 —, Black-tailed, 187.
 —, Bogota, 187.
 —, Bolivian, 191.
 —, Bolivian Chestnut-backed, 192.
 —, Borba, 187.
 —, Brazilian Barred, 191.
 —, Brazilian Crested, 191.
 —, Briceno's, 191.
 —, Chestnut-backed, 192.
 —, Cinereous, 186.
 —, Colombian Crested, 191.
 —, Crested, 187.
 —, Dinelli's, 190.
 —, Dotted, 188.
 —, Gorgona Island, 189.
 —, Great, 187.
 —, Grey-bellied, 190.
 —, Grey-naped, 189.
 —, Huber's, 189.
 —, Ihering's, 188.
 —, Lafresnaye's, 192.
 —, Lawrence's, 189, 191.
 Bush-Shrike, Leach's, 186.
 —, Lined Black, 192.
 —, Many-banded, 192.
 —, Marcapata, 193.
 —, Mewing, 192.
 —, Natterer's, 188.
 —, Pará, 187.
 —, Paraguayan, 190.
 —, Pelzeln's, 188.
 —, Pelzeln's Cinereous, 188.
 —, Pelzeln's Spotted-tailed, 190.
 —, Peruvian, 187.
 —, Rhodes's, 188.
 —, Ridgway's, 186.
 —, Roraima, 190.
 —, Rufous-capped, 192.
 —, Rufous-headed, 192.
 —, Sclater's, 187.
 —, Sclater's Amazonian, 189.
 —, Sclater's Cinereous, 188.
 —, Short-billed, 192.
 —, Sooty, 187.
 —, Spotted, 189.
 —, Spotted-tailed, 190.
 —, Taczanowski's, 189.
 —, Tschudi's, 188.
 —, Undulated, 187.
 —, Uniform, 188.
 —, Variegated, 192.
 —, Vieillot's, 187.
 —, Western Barred, 191.
 —, White-barred, 191.
 —, White-headed, 189.
 —, White-naped Crested, 191.
 —, White-shouldered, 188.
 —, White-spotted, 190.
 —, White-vented, 190.
 —, White-winged, 188.
 Buteo, 66.
 Buteogallus, 68.
 Buteola, 67.
 Buthraupis, 413.
 Butorides, 51.
 Buzzard, One-banded, 64.
 —, Red-backed, 67.
 —, Swainson's, 67.
 —, White-tailed, 66.
 byroni, Cyanolyseus, 82.
 cabanisi, Basileuterus, 358.
 —, Ceryle, 95.
 —, Empidochanes, 299.
 —, Knipolegus, 266.
 —, Synallaxis, 229.
 —, Xenicopsis, 245.
 cabanisii, Molothrus, 435.
 Cabeza amarillo, 436.
 Cabezon, 38.
 Caboclinho, 366.
 Cabodo, 366.
 Caburé, 78.
 cachabiensis, Cercomacra, 205.
 Cachalote, Brown, 240.
 —, Crested, 240.
 —, White-throated, 240.
 cachaviensis, Geotrygon, 20.
 Cachi, 50.
 Cachila, 361.
 cachinnans, Herpetotheres, 71.
 Cacicus, 433.
 Cacique, Azara's, 434.
 —, Berlepsch's, 433.
 —, Black, 434.
 —, Black-bellied, 433.
 —, Black-tailed, 433.
 —, Bonaparte's, 433.
 —, Brazilian, 433.
 —, Brown-bellied, 432.
 —, Chestnut, 432.
 —, Great-crested, 432.
 —, Great Green, 432.
 —, Lawrence's, 433.
 —, Olive, 432.
 —, Prévost's, 434.
 —, Red-banded, 434.
 —, Red-rumped, 433.
 —, Salmon's, 432.
 —, Southern, 433.
 —, Thick-billed, 434.
 —, Venezuelan, 433.
 —, White-billed, 433.
 —, Yellow-backed, 433.
 —, Yellow-fronted, 432.
 —, Yellow-rumped, 433.
 cacozela, Semimerula, 347.
 cactorum, Aratinga, 82.
 —, Melanerpes, 172.
 cælesti-pileata, Pipra, 306.
 Cænotriccus, 277.
 cærulea, Dendroca, 354.
 —, Florida, 49.
 —, Procnias, 398.
 cæruleicapilla, Pipra, 306.
 cæruleocephala, Tangara, 409.
 —, Xanthoura, 442.
 cæruleocinctus, Aulacorhamphus, 160.
 cæruleogaster, Chalybura, 122.
 cæruleogularis, Lepidopyga, 114.
 cæruleo-lavata, Thalurania, 120.
 cærulescens, Chlorophanes, 397.
 —, Dendroca, 354.
 —, Diglossopsis, 394.

- cærulescens*, *Geranospizias*, 61.
 —, *Pœcilothraupis*, 412.
 —, *Porphyrospiza*, 378.
 —, *Saltator*, 371.
 —, *Sporophila*, 367.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 190.
cæruleus, *Cyanerpes*, 397.
 —, *Cyanocorax*, 442.
 —, *Molybdophanes*, 47.
 —, *Prion*, 31.
cæsar, *Poospizopsis*, 376.
cæsius, *Thamnomanes*, 196.
Cagasebo, 274, 298.
Caguil, 35.
caica, *Pionopsitta*, 93.
Caïque, *Amazonian*, 94.
 —, *Black-headed*, 94.
 —, *Brazilian Hawk-headed*, 92.
 —, *Hawk-headed*, 92.
 —, *Pallid*, 94.
 —, *White-bellied*, 94.
Cairina, 54.
cujanea, *Aramides*, 23.
calamæ, *Pipra*, 305.
calcarata, *Corythopsis*, 186.
calcaratus, *Anthus*, 361.
Calidris, 42.
calidris, *Vireo*, 348.
caligatus, *Trogon*, 150.
calipareus, *Podiceps*, 27.
callander, *Leptoptila*, 20.
callinota, *Terenura*, 203.
calliparæa, *Chlorochrysa*, 403.
Calliphlox, 145.
calliptera, *Pyrrhura*, 84.
calliste, *Tangara*, 404.
callonotus, *Veniliornis*, 173.
calloptera, *Aramides*, 23.
callopterus, *Chloronerpes*, 169.
Calochætes, 418.
Calopezus, 7.
calophrys, *Hemispingus*, 428.
 —, *Tanagrella*, 403.
caloptera, *Todirostrum*, 273.
calopterus, *Mecocerculus*, 263.
Calvifrons, 325.
calvus, *Calvifrons*, 325.
Calyptura, 324.
Caminante, 361.
Caminero, 220.
campestris, *Colaptes*, 168.
 —, *Uropelia*, 18.
campestrides, *Colaptes*, 168.
Campophilus, 176.
Campylopterus, 110.
Campylorhamphus, 256.
cana, *Serpophaga*, 282.
cana, *Thraupis*, 415.
canadensis, *Pitylus*, 370.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 190.
 —, *Wilsonia*, 356.
Canaria, 374.
Canario, 374.
 — *do Campo*, 380.
Canary, *Brazilian*, 374.
Canastero, 235, 236.
cancellatus, *Dryobates*, 172.
candicans, *Stenopsis*, 101.
candidissima, *Egretta*, 49.
candidus, *Melanerpes*, 171.
canicapilla, *Brachyospiza*, 378.
cauceps, *Elaenia*, 290.
 —, *Phrygilus*, 381.
cauicollis, *Ortalis*, 11.
Canidé, 79.
canigularis, *Chlorospingus*, 427.
caninde, *Ara*, 79.
Canquen, 54.
cantator, *Hypocnemis*, 211.
 —, *Thryothorus*, 335.
cantatrix, *Psophia*, 46.
canticus, *Cyclarhis*, 552.
canutus, *Canutus*, 43.
Cape Pigeon, 31.
capensis, *Brachyospiza*, 378.
 —, *Bucco*, 163.
capistrata, *Muscisaxicola*, 268.
 —, *Schistochlamys*, 431.
capistratus, *Chloronerpes*, 169.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 192.
capitale, *Todirostrum*, 274.
capitalis, *Dysithamnus*, 195.
 —, *Ramphocelus*, 417.
 —, *Spinus*, 373.
capitaneus, *Spinus*, 372.
capitata, *Paroaria*, 385.
Capito, 154.
Capoeira, 14.
Caprimulgus, 101.
Capsiempis, 285.
capueira, *Odontophorus*, 14.
Caracara, 62.
 — *branco*, 63.
 — *preto*, 63.
Caracara, *Audubon's*, 62.
 —, *Carunculata*, 63.
 —, *Chimango*, 63.
 —, *Common*, 62.
 —, *Mountain*, 63.
 —, *Red-throated*, 63.
 —, *White-throated*, 63.
 —, *Yellow-headed*, 63.
 —, *Yellow-throated*, 62.
Carancho, 62.
Carão, 45, 47.
Carara, 60.
carbo, *Ramphocelus*, 417.
carbonaria, *Cercomacra*, 205.
 —, *Diglossa*, 393.
carbonarius, *Phrygilus*, 382.
Cardeal, 384.
Cardinal, *Baer's*, 385.
 —, *Black-faced*, 385.
 —, *Black-throated*, 385.
 —, *Crimson-headed*, 385.
 —, *Dominican*, 385.
 —, *King Humbert's*, 385.
 —, *Red-crested*, 385.
 —, *Yellow-billed*, 385.
Cardinal de montaña, 419.
Cardinalis, 370.
Cariama, 46.
 —, *Burmeister's*, 46.
 —, *Crested*, 46.
caribæus, *Chlorostilbon*, 119.
 —, *Coturniculus*, 375.
Caricare, 62.
caripensis, *Steatornis*, 94.
Carnero, 32.
carnifex, *Phœnicocircus*, 320.
caroli, *Polynomus*, 141.
carolina, *Porzana*, 24.
carolinensis, *Caprimulgus*, 102.
 —, *Pandion*, 74.
Carpentero, 168.
Carpintero chico, 172.
 — *grande*, 177.
Carpodectes, 323.
Carqueija, 26.
carraco, *Ortalis*, 11.
Carrao, 44.
carri, *Synallaxis*, 231.
carunculatus, *Ibycter*, 63.
Casera, 221.
Caserita, 220.
Casiornis, 319.
Casmorhynchus, 325.
Cassidix, 434.
cassini, *Falco*, 72.
 —, *Gymnostinops*, 431.
 —, *Mitrospingus*, 423.
 —, *Veniliornis*, 174.
castanea, *Dendroica*, 354.
 —, *Hapaloptila*, 167.
 —, *Synallaxis*, 231.
castaneicapillus, *Myioborus*, 357.
castaneiceps, *Anurolimnas*, 23.
 —, *Basileuterus*, 359.
 —, *Cenopophaga*, 185.
 —, *Lysurus*, 387.
 —, *Tinamus*, 2.
castaneicollis, *Hemispingus*, 428.
castaneifrons, *Atlapetes*, 389.

- castaneiventris*, *Amazilia*, 116.
 —, *Sporophila*, 365.
castaneosticta, *Lathria*, 317.
castaneoventris, *Delothraupis*, 411.
castaneus, *Crypturus*, 3.
 —, *Hylactes*, 184.
 —, *Pachyrhamphus*, 316.
 —, *Xiphocolaptes*, 254.
castanonotus, *Thryophilus*, 333.
castanotis, *Pteroglossus*, 158.
castelnaudi, *Aglæactis*, 132.
 —, *Glyphorhynchus*, 248.
castelnaui, *Picumnus*, 178.
Cata, 85.
Catamblyrhynchus, 361.
Catamenia, 368.
Catharacta, 36.
catharina, *Eriocnemis*, 133.
catharinæ, *Tangara*, 407.
Catharista, 62.
Cathartes, 62.
Catharus, 347.
catingæ, *Rhynchotus*, 5.
Catita, 83, 85.
Catita de las Sierras, 85.
Catoptrophorus, 41.
caucæ, *Piaya*, 152.
caucensis, *Eriocnemis*, 134.
caudata, *Chiroxiphia*, 310.
 —, *Cyanolesbia*, 141.
 —, *Formicivora*, 201.
 —, *Serpophaga*, 282.
caudacutus, *Sclerurus*, 246.
caudatus, *Theristicus*, 47.
caumatonota, *Aglæactis*, 132.
caurensis, *Microcerculus*, 339.
 —, *Saucerottea*, 115.
 —, *Sclateria*, 209.
 —, *Thryothorus*, 335.
cayana, *Cotinga*, 322.
 —, *Dacnis*, 395.
 —, *Piaya*, 151.
 —, *Tangara*, 406.
 —, *Tityra*, 313.
cayanus, *Cyanocorax*, 441.
 —, *Hoploxypterus*, 38.
cayennensis, *Belonopterus*, 38.
 —, *Creciscus*, 25.
 —, *Harpiprion*, 47.
 —, *Icterus*, 439.
 —, *Myozetetes*, 292.
 —, *Panyptila*, 104.
 —, *Stenopsis*, 101.
 —, *Tanagra*, 402.
cearensis, *Cyclarhis*, 352.
ceciliæ, *Veniliornis*, 174.
cela, *Cacicus*, 433.
Celeus, 175.
centralis, *Hemithraupis*, 424.
Centropelma, 28.
Ceophlœus, 177.
Cephalopterus, 325.
cephalotes, *Myiarchus*, 302.
Ceratopipra, 309.
Ceratotriccus, 276.
Cerchneipicus, 176.
Cerchneis, 73.
Cercibis, 48.
Cercomacra, 204.
Cernicalo, 73.
Cernicula, 73.
certhia, *Dendrocolaptes*, 257.
 —, *Leptasthenura*, 227.
certhioides, *Upucerthia*, 224.
cervicalis, *Automolus*, 241.
 —, *Paroaria*, 385.
cervina, *Adelomyia*, 136.
cervinicauda, *Threnetes*, 105.
cervinigularis, *Phaiolaima*, 127.
cerviniventris, *Crypturus*, 3.
Ceryle, 95.
chacuru, *Bucco*, 165.
Chætocercus, 145.
Chætura, 102.
Chaja, 52.
Chajá, 53.
chalcocephala, *Galbula*, 162.
chalcopertus, *Pionus*, 92.
Chalcostigma, 139.
chalcothorax, *Galbula*, 162.
chalybea, *Progne*, 327.
 —, *Tanagra*, 402.
chalybeus, *Lophornis*, 147.
Chalybura, 122.
Chamæpetes, 13.
Chamæza, 215.
Chan-chan, 168.
Chanchito, 381.
chapadensis, *Sittasomus*, 249.
chapmani, *Chætura*, 103.
 —, *Sicalis*, 375.
Charadrius, 39.
Charam, 90.
Charitospiza, 384.
Chatterer, *Banded*, 322.
 —, *Beautiful*, 321.
 —, *Black-breasted*, 321.
 —, *Black-necked*, 320.
 —, *Bolivian*, 321.
 —, *Brazilian*, 323.
 —, *Cayenne*, 322.
 —, *Dusky*, 324.
 —, *Elegant*, 322.
 —, *Golden-breasted*, 321.
 —, *Green*, 321.
Chatterer, *Hopkø's*, 323.
 —, *Isabella's*, 324.
 —, *Lafresnaye's*, 323.
 —, *Lesson's*, 323.
 —, *Lubomirski's*, 322.
 —, *Natterer's*, 322.
 —, *Pumpadora*, 323.
 —, *Purple-breasted*, 322.
 —, *Purple-throated*, 322.
 —, *Red*, 320.
 —, *Red-crested*, 323.
 —, *Rieffer's*, 321.
 —, *Santa Marta*, 322.
 —, *Scarlet-breasted*, 321.
 —, *Sclater's*, 323.
 —, *Short-tailed*, 324.
 —, *Tschudi's*, 323.
 —, *Violet-throated*, 322.
 —, *Whitely's*, 322.
 —, *White-rumped*, 323.
 —, *Yellow-vented*, 322.
Chat-Tyrant, *Berlepsch's*, 262.
 —, *Black*, 262.
 —, *Black-winged*, 263.
 —, *Bolivian*, 261.
 —, *Bonaparte's*, 263.
 —, *Brown-fronted*, 261.
 —, *Chestnut-breasted*, 262.
 —, *Chestnut-winged*, 263.
 —, *Cinnamon-bellied*, 262.
 —, *Citron-fronted*, 261.
 —, *D'Orbigny's*, 261.
 —, *Grey-backed*, 261.
 —, *Grey-bellied*, 262.
 —, *Grey-breasted*, 263.
 —, *Hellmayr's*, 263.
 —, *Jelsky's*, 262.
 —, *Jesup's*, 263.
 —, *Lawrence's*, 262.
 —, *Lesser*, 263.
 —, *Lesson's*, 262.
 —, *Peruvian*, 261.
 —, *Red-browed*, 261.
 —, *Rufous-breasted*, 262.
 —, *Rufous-rumped*, 261.
 —, *Rufous-winged*, 263.
 —, *Salvin's*, 262.
 —, *Slender-winged*, 263.
 —, *Smoke-brown*, 261.
 —, *Sulphur-breasted*, 263.
 —, *Tucuman*, 261.
 —, *White-faced*, 261.
 —, *Yellow-browed*, 262.
 —, *Yellow-fronted*, 262.
Chauna, 52.
chavaria, *Chauna*, 52.
Cheese-bird, *Brown*, 319.
 —, *Rufous*, 319.

- Chelidoptera, 167.
 Cherigüe, 374.
 — corda, 380.
 cheriway, Polyborus, 62.
 cheriei, Cyanerpes, 397.
 —, Myrmotherula, 196.
 —, Thripophaga, 239.
 Cheuqui, 184.
 Chibante, 304.
 chiguanco, Semimerula, 347.
 chilensis, Accipiter, 66.
 —, Belonopterus, 38.
 —, Brachyospiza, 378.
 —, Catharacta, 36.
 —, Cyanocorax, 442.
 —, Phœnicopteris, 53.
 —, Tangara, 404.
 Chilia, 225.
 Chilian Eagle, 66.
 — Starling, 437.
 Chimachima, 63.
 chimachima, Milvago, 63.
 chimango, Milvago, 63.
 chimborazensis, Attagis, 36.
 chimborazo, Oreotrochilus, 125.
 Chincol, 378.
 Chingolo, 378.
 Chionis, 36.
 chionogaster, Accipiter, 65.
 —, Chamæza, 215.
 —, Leucippus, 112.
 chionopectus, Agyrtria, 112.
 chionurus, Trogon, 149.
 Chircean negro, 181.
 Chiricote, 23.
 chiricote, Aramides, 23.
 Chiriguare, 63.
 chiripepe, Pyrrhura, 83.
 chiriquensis, Elænia, 289.
 chiriri, Brotogeris, 87.
 Chirivi, 55.
 Chirocylla, 317.
 Chiromachæris, 310.
 Chiroxiphia, 309.
 chivi, Vireo, 348.
 Chloëphaga, 54.
 chlorepiscus, Myiarchus, 302.
 Chlorestes, 118.
 chloricterus, Orthogonys, 419.
 chlorigaster, Hemispingus, 427.
 chlorion, Piprites, 308.
 chloris, Piprites, 308.
 —, Pseudochloris, 380.
 chloroauchenia, Leptoptila, 19.
 chlorocapilla, Chlorophonia, 398.
 chlorocephala, Thalurania, 121.
 chlorocercus, Talaphorus, 111.
 Chlorochrysa, 403.
 chlorogaster, Vireolanius, 351.
 chlorolæmus, Crinis, 124.
 —, Momotus, 97.
 chloromeros, Pipra, 306.
 Chloronerpes, 168.
 chloronota, Buthraupis, 413.
 chloronotus, Phrygilus, 381.
 chlorophana, Thalurania, 121.
 Chlorophanes, 397.
 Chlorophonia, 398.
 chlorophrys, Basileuterus, 359.
 Chloropipo, 308.
 chloropoda, Phæstusa, 33.
 chloropogon, Laticauda, 138.
 chloroptera, Ara, 79.
 —, Tangara, 406.
 chloropyga, Cœreba, 391.
 chlororhyncha, Diomedea, 32.
 chlorospila, Adelomyia, 136.
 Chlorospingus, 426.
 Chlorostilbon, 118.
 Chlorothraupis, 419.
 chlorotica, Tanagra, 399.
 chlorozostus, Chrysoptilus, 170.
 Choca, 192.
 — grande, 187.
 chocensis, Tanagra, 400.
 choliba, Otus, 75.
 chopi, Gnorimopsar, 441.
 Chopim, 434, 441.
 — do brejo, 436.
 Chopla, 48.
 Chorão, 90.
 Chordeiles, 98.
 Chorlito, 39.
 Chorlo, 38.
 Chorlocanela, 38.
 chrysobronchos, Polytmus, 125.
 chrysocephalus, Icterus, 439.
 —, Megarhynchus, 295.
 —, Scotothorus, 312.
 chrysochlorus, Chloronerpes, 168.
 chrysocome, Eudyptes, 28.
 chrysocrotaphum, Todiostrostrum, 272.
 chrysogaster, Basileuterus, 359.
 —, Chloronerpes, 169, 170.
 —, Hemispingus, 428.
 —, Pheucticus, 362.
 Chrysolampis, 124.
 chrysolophus, Eudyptes, 28.
 chrysona, Arremonops, 379.
 chrysonotus, Cacicus, 433.
 —, Ramphocelus, 418.
 chrysopesta, Tanagra, 402.
 chrysophrys, Hemispingus, 428.
 chrysops, Cyanocorax, 441.
 —, Myioborus, 357.
 chrysops, Tyranniscus, 283.
 chrysoptera, Vermivora, 353.
 chrysopterus, Brotogeris, 88.
 —, Cacicus, 433.
 —, Masius, 309.
 Chrysoptilus, 170.
 chrySORama, Eriocnemis, 133.
 chrysosema, Brotogeris, 88.
 chrysotis, Tangara, 410.
 Chrysuronia, 117.
 Chucké, 1.
 Chuck-Will's-Widow, 102.
 Chuñmuco, 47.
 Chuña de patas coloradas, 46.
 Chuña negra, 46.
 chunchotambo, Xiphorhynchus, 251.
 Chunco, 8.
 Chunga, 46.
 Chupa-dente, 185.
 Churinche, 298.
 Churin cabeza, 184.
 Churrete, 224.
 Ciccaba, 76.
 Cichlopsis, 343.
 Cigne, 53.
 Ciguena, 49.
 Cinclodes, 224.
 —, Colombian, 225.
 —, D'Orbigny's, 224.
 —, Dusky, 224.
 —, Falkland Island, 225.
 —, Northern Cinereous, 225.
 —, Oustalet's, 224.
 —, Patagonian, 224.
 —, Scott's, 224.
 —, Taczanowski's, 224.
 —, Venezuelan, 225.
 —, Western Dusky, 224.
 —, White-bellied, 225.
 —, White-winged, 225.
 Cincius, 340.
 cineta, Cotinga, 322.
 —, Dichrozona, 209.
 cinctus, Ampelion, 321.
 cineracea, Nonnula, 166.
 —, Sayornis, 300.
 cinerascens, Cercomacra, 204.
 —, Nothoprocta, 5.
 —, Ornithion, 287.
 —, Rhynchops, 34.
 —, Synallaxis, 230.
 cinereæ, Batara, 186.
 —, Elænia, 291.
 —, Lathria, 317.
 —, Muscisaxicola, 268.
 —, Piezorhina, 364.
 —, Poospiza, 377.

- cinerea*, *Procelsterna*, 34.
 —, *Serpophaga*, 282.
 —, *Tænioptera*, 259.
cinereicapillus, *Colaptes*, 168.
cinereiceps, *Grallaria*, 217.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 190.
 —, *Tyranniscus*, 287.
cinereicollis, *Basileuterus*, 358.
cinereifrons, *Elænia*, 291.
cinereinucha, *Thamnophilus*, 189.
cinereiiventris, *Chætura*, 103.
 —, *Myrmotherula*, 199.
 —, *Pachyrhamphus*, 316.
 —, *Ramphocænus*, 204.
cinereocephalus, *Chlorospingus*, 427.
cinereo-niger, *Thamnophilus*, 188.
cinereum, *Conirostrum*, 394.
 —, *Todirostrum*, 272.
cinereus, *Attila*, 319.
 —, *Blacicus*, 301.
 —, *Circus*, 63.
 —, *Coccyzus*, 151.
 —, *Crypturus*, 3.
 —, *Odontorhynchus*, 332.
 —, *Priofinus*, 30.
 —, *Tachyeres*, 57.
cingulata, *Urochroma*, 93.
cinnamomea, *Neopipo*, 311.
 —, *Sporophila*, 366.
 —, *Synallaxis*, 230.
cinnamomeigula, *Automolus*, 242.
cinnamomeiventris, *Ochthoeca*, 262.
cinnamomeus, *Furnarius*, 222.
 —, *Myiobius*, 296.
 —, *Pachyrhamphus*, 315.
 —, *Picumnus*, 178.
cinnamomina, *Cerchneis*, 73.
Cinnicerthia, 330.
cinochoneti, *Conopias*, 293.
circumeinctus, *Spiziapteryx*, 72.
Circus, 63.
cirrhatus, *Picumnus*, 178.
Cirrhhippra, 307.
cirrhocephalus, *Larus*, 35.
cirriger, *Phalacrocorax*, 59.
cirrochloris, *Aphantochroa*, 111.
cisandina, *Siptornis*, 233.
Cisne, 53.
 — *blanco*, 53.
cissiura, *Spathura*, 135.
Cissopsis, 430.
Cistothorus, 336.
citrea, *Protonotaria*, 353.
citrelæmus, *Ramphastos*, 156.
citreopygius, *Celeus*, 175.
citrina, *Pseudochloris*, 381.
citrinellus, *Atlapetes*, 389.
citrinifrons, *Catamblyrhynchus*, 361.
citriiventris, *Attila*, 319.
clamator, *Asio*, 74.
Claravis, 18.
clarrissi, *Heliangelus*, 136.
clarus, *Troglodytes*, 337.
Claudia, 104.
claudia, *Heliangelus*, 137.
Clibanornis, 225.
climacocerca, *Hydropsalis*, 100.
climazura, *Fluvicola*, 264.
clypeata, *Spatula*, 57.
Clypeicterus, 431.
Clyctantes, 194.
Clytolæma, 126.
Cnipodectes, 296.
cobaltinus, *Pionus*, 91.
cobbi, *Troglodytes*, 337.
coccineus, *Calochætes*, 418.
Coccyzus, 151.
Cocha-toro, 50.
Cocha-toro chico, 51.
Cochlearius, 50.
cochlearius, *Cochlearius*, 50.
Cochovi, 12.
Cock-of-the-Rock, 320.
 —, *Bolivian*, 320.
 —, *Colombian*, 320.
 —, *Peruvian*, 320.
Coco, 48.
cocoi, *Ardea*, 49.
Codorna, 6.
 — *buraqueira*, 7.
 — *mineira*, 7.
cælestis, *Cyanolesbia*, 141.
 —, *Psittacula*, 86.
 —, *Thraupis*, 415.
cælicolor, *Tangara*, 404.
celigena, *Helianthen*, 129.
celina, *Lepidopyga*, 114.
Coemim cabaru, 430.
Cœreba, 391.
coerebicolor, *Dacnis*, 395.
Cojon, 37.
Cola estraña, 264.
Colaptes, 168.
Colegial, 266.
Colelargo, 227.
 — *proprietario*, 226.
Colhereiro, 48, 50.
collaris, *Accipiter*, 65.
 —, *Bucco*, 163.
 —, *Charadrius*, 39.
 —, *Trogon*, 149.
 —, *Ramphocænus*, 204.
 —, *Sporophila*, 366.
Colleira, 367.
Colleirinha, 73.
colma, *Formicarius*, 214.
colombiana, *Cœreba*, 391.
 —, *Helianthea*, 129.
 —, *Piaya*, 151.
 —, *Sicalis*, 374.
colombica, *Thalurania*, 122.
colonus, *Copurus*, 266.
 —, *Tachytriorchis*, 66.
Colopteryx, 278.
colorata, *Premnoplex*, 247.
coloreum, *Todirostrum*, 272.
Columba, 15.
columbiana, *Merganetta*, 59.
 —, *Ortalis*, 11.
columbianus, *Astragalinus*, 374.
 —, *Crypturus*, 5.
 —, *Falco*, 73.
 —, *Myiozetetes*, 292.
 —, *Neocrex*, 25.
 —, *Odontophorus*, 14.
 —, *Phæthornis*, 107.
 —, *Philydor*, 242.
 —, *Planesticus*, 346.
Columbina, 18.
Columbula, 17.
comata, *Pipra*, 306.
comatus, *Knipolegus*, 265.
Comessebo chico, 226.
commersoni, *Furnarius*, 221.
compressirostris, *Xiphocolaptes*, 253.
Compsocoma, 414.
Compsospiza, 376.
compsus, *Icterus*, 438.
comptus, *Atlapetes*, 387.
Conalo, 48.
concinna, *Tanagra*, 400.
concolor, *Amaurolimnas*, 23.
 —, *Dendrocolaptes*, 258.
 —, *Xenospingus*, 383.
Concon, 76.
condaminei, *Eutoxeres*, 109.
Condor real, 61.
Coudor, *Brown*, 61.
 —, *Great*, 61.
Cone-bill, *Blue-capped*, 395.
 —, *Bolivian*, 395.
 —, *Chestnut-bellied*, 394.
 —, *Cinereous*, 394.
 —, *Fraser's*, 394.
 —, *Peruvian*, 394.
 —, *Purple*, 394.
 —, *Venezuelan*, 394.
 —, *Western*, 395.
 —, *White-browed*, 394.
 —, *White-capped*, 395.

- conirostris, Arremonops, 379.
 Conirostrum, 394.
 connectens, Ramphocelus, 417.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 191.
 connivens, *Myiozetetes*, 292.
 Conopias, 293.
 Conopophaga, 184.
 Conothraupis, 429.
 Conoto, 432, 433.
 conradi, *Semimerula*, 347.
 conradii, *Helianthea*, 129.
 consobrina, *Formicivora*, 202.
 consobrinus, *Mecocerculus*, 263.
 —, *Thryothorus*, 334.
 conspicillata, *Psittacula*, 86.
 contempta, *Tyto*, 78.
 contemptus, *Planesticus*, 345.
 continentalis, *Veniliornis*, 174.
 contrerasi, *Cyclarhis*, 352.
 conversi, *Popelairia*, 148.
 Coot, Gigantic, 26.
 —, Horned, 26.
 —, Red-fronted, 26.
 —, Red-gartered, 26.
 —, Slate-coloured, 26.
 —, White-winged, 26.
 Copurus, 266.
 coquimbica, *Nothoprocta*, 6.
 cora, *Thaumastura*, 144.
 coracina, *Pipra*, 306.
 coracinus, *Entomedestes*, 343.
 —, *Phrygilus*, 382.
 corallina, *Tangara*, 404.
 corallinus, *Pionus*, 91.
 corapipo, *Ilicura*, 310.
 coraya, *Thryothorus*, 334.
 Corcovado, 46.
 corensis, *Columba*, 15.
 Coriavo, 100.
 Cormorant, Falkland Island, 59.
 —, Gaimard's, 59.
 —, Imperial, 59.
 —, Brazilian, 59.
 cornuta, *Ceratopipra*, 309.
 —, *Fulica*, 26.
 —, *Palamedea*, 52.
 coronata, *Chiomachæris*, 311.
 —, *Pipra*, 306.
 —, *Tænioptera*, 259.
 coronatus, *Basileuterus*, 359.
 —, *Harpyhaliaëtus*, 70.
 —, *Onychorhynchus*, 295.
 —, *Platyrhynchus*, 270.
 —, *Tachyphonus*, 422.
 coronulatus, *Masius*, 309.
 corrasus, *Microcerculus*, 340.
 Correndera, 361.
 correndera, *Anthus*, 361.
 Cortama, 34.
 Corucão, 99.
 Coruja do campo, 77.
 Corujã, 75.
 Corvo morlino, 59.
 coryi, *Schizocaca*, 227.
 Coryphasiza, 379.
 Coryphistera, 237.
 Coryphospingus, 384.
 Corythopsis, 186.
 Coscoroba, 53.
 coscoroba, *Coscoroba*, 53.
 Cossyphopsis, 343.
 Cotinga, 322.
 cotinga, *Cotinga*, 322.
 Cotorrita, 85.
 Cotua, 54.
 Coturniculus, 375.
 Couão, 71.
 Coucou, 151.
 couloni, *Ara*, 30.
 Cowbird, Argentine, 434.
 —, Bay-winged, 435.
 —, Bolivian, 434.
 —, Cabanis's, 434.
 —, Cassin's, 435.
 —, Glossy, 435.
 —, Pale, 435.
 —, Screaming, 435.
 —, Venezuelan, 435.
 —, Western, 435.
 Crane, Banded, 25.
 —, Brazilian, 24.
 —, Cayenne, 25.
 —, Caroline, 24.
 —, Chestnut-headed, 23.
 —, Colombian, 25.
 —, Durnford's, 24.
 —, Ecuador, 24.
 —, Hauxwell's, 23.
 —, Levrard's, 25.
 —, Red-and-white, 25.
 —, Red-faced, 25.
 —, Schomburgk's, 24.
 —, Spot-winged, 24.
 —, Temminck's, 24.
 —, White-necked, 24.
 —, White-throated, 25.
 —, Yellow-bellied, 24.
 Craspedoprion, 270.
 crassirostris, *Geositta*, 221.
 —, *Oryzoborus*, 363.
 —, *Psittacula*, 87.
 —, *Rallus*, 21.
 —, *Tanagra*, 401.
 —, *Xiphocolaptes*, 253.
 crassus, *Atlapetes*, 339.
 Crax, 8.
 crectopus, *Puffinus*, 30.
 Creciscus, 24.
 Creeper, Amazonian Olive, 249.
 —, Cabanis's Sharp-tailed, 226.
 —, Chestnut-rumped, 250.
 —, Equatorial Olive, 249.
 —, Fulvous, 226.
 —, Hellmayr's, 250.
 —, Long-tailed, 250.
 —, Musafuera Island, 226.
 —, Olive-coloured, 249.
 —, Pelzeln's, 225.
 —, Phelps's, 249.
 —, Ridgway's Olive, 249.
 —, Sharp-tailed, 226.
 —, Thorn-tailed, 226.
 —, Tobago Olive, 249.
 crepitans, *Psophia*, 46.
 Crested Flycatcher, *see* Fly-catcher.
 Creurgops, 422.
 Crinis, 124.
 crinitus, *Myiarchus*, 302.
 Crispin, 153.
 crissalis, *Formicarius*, 214.
 —, *Pheucticus*, 362.
 —, *Sterna*, 33.
 cristata, *Anas*, 55.
 —, *Anoplops*, 207.
 —, *Calyptura*, 324.
 —, *Cariama*, 46.
 —, *Chauna*, 53.
 —, *Elænia*, 289.
 —, *Eucometis*, 422.
 —, *Gubernatrix*, 385.
 —, *Lophostrix*, 76.
 —, *Phænicothraupis*, 420.
 cristatus, *Chrysoptilus*, 170.
 —, *Furnarius*, 222.
 —, *Pseudosizura*, 240.
 —, *Tachyphonus*, 191.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 191.
 croceus, *Astragalinus*, 374.
 Crocomorphus, 176.
 croconotus, *Icterus*, 439.
 crotopezus, *Planesticus*, 345.
 Crotophaga, 153.
 crucigerus, *Otus*, 75.
 cruentata, *Pyrrhura*, 83.
 cruentatus, *Melanerpes*, 171.
 —, *Rhodospingus*, 384.
 cruziana, *Columbina*, 18.
 crypterythrus, *Myiobius*, 298.
 cryptoleucus, *Myrmelastes*, 207.
 cryptolophus, *Lathria*, 317.
 cryptorhis, *Diglossa*, 393.
 cryptoxanthus, *Myiobius*, 298.
 Crypturus, 3.

- Cuckoo, Ash-coloured, 151.
 —, Banded, 153.
 —, Black-bellied, 152.
 —, Black-billed, 151.
 —, Black-vented, 152.
 —, Brown, 153.
 —, Castelnau's, 152.
 —, Chestnut, 151.
 —, Colombian, 151.
 —, Dark-headed, 151.
 —, Dwarf, 151.
 —, Euler's, 151.
 —, Geoffroy's, 152.
 —, Guira, 153.
 —, Landsberg's, 151.
 —, Large-tailed, 152.
 —, Little, 152.
 —, Mangrove, 151.
 —, Pale, 152.
 —, Peacock, 153.
 —, Pheasant, 153.
 —, Rio Cauca, 152.
 —, Rufous-winged, 153.
 —, Salvin's, 152.
 —, Trinidad, 152.
 —, Western, 152.
 —, Yellow-billed, 151.
 Cuco, 151, 153.
 Cuculi, 17.
 cucullata, Ampelion, 320.
 —, Buthraupis, 413.
 —, Geothlypis, 355.
 —, Grallaricula, 220.
 —, Paroaria, 385.
 cucullatus, Andigena, 157.
 —, Coryphospingus, 384.
 —, Spinus, 373.
 Cuervo, 48.
 Cujubi, 12.
 kujubi, Pipile, 12.
 Culicivora, 230.
 culik, Selenidera, 159.
 culminastus, Ramphastos, 156.
 cumanensis, Grallaricula, 219.
 —, Pipile, 12.
 cuneatus, Glyphorhynchus, 248.
 cunicularia, Geositta, 220.
 —, Speotyto, 77.
 cupreicauda, Saucerrotea, 115.
 cupreipennis, Aglæactis, 131.
 cupreiventris, Eriocnemis, 133.
 Curæus, 437.
 curasoensis, Icterus, 439.
 Curassow, Blumenbach's, 8.
 —, Crested, 8.
 —, Daubenton's, 9.
 —, Galeated, 9.
 —, Globulose, 8.
 Curassow, Gray's, 8.
 —, Lesser Razor-billed, 9.
 —, Nocturnal, 9.
 —, Prince Albert's, 9.
 —, Razor-billed, 9.
 —, Salvin's, 9.
 —, Sclater's, 8.
 —, White-barred, 8.
 Curiango, 102.
 Curiango tesoura, 100.
 Curicaca, 48.
 Curió, 363.
 Curlew, Esquimo, 40.
 —, Hudsonian, 40.
 Curlew-Sandpiper, 43.
 curtata, Siptornis, 233.
 Curuba, 43.
 Curucau, 47.
 Curutié, 228, 230.
 Curve-bill, Darwin's, 238.
 curvirostris, Heleodytes, 331.
 —, Nothoprocta, 6.
 —, Thyrolegus, 238.
 cuvieri, Aphantochroa, 111.
 —, Ramphastos, 156.
 cuvieri, Pachyrhamphus, 315.
 Cuyuyu, 92.
 cyanea, Cyanocompsa, 363.
 cyaneicollis, Tangara, 409.
 cyaneiventris, Tangara, 405.
 Cyanerpes, 397.
 cyanescens, Galbula, 161.
 —, Tangara, 408.
 cyaneum, Conirostrum, 394.
 cyaneus, Cyanerpes, 397.
 cyanicollis, Galbula, 162.
 cyanicterus, 419.
 cyanicterus, Cyanicterus, 419.
 cyanifrons, Saucerrotea, 114.
 cyanipectus, Sternoclyta, 126.
 cyanirostris, Knipolegus, 265.
 cyanocephala, Sporathraupis, 416.
 —, Tangara, 399.
 —, Tangara, 404.
 cyanocephalus, Nycticorax, 50.
 cyanochlora, Psittacula, 87.
 cyanocollis, Uranomitra, 114.
 Cyanocompsa, 362.
 Cyanocorax, 441.
 cyanodorsalis, Xanthura, 442.
 cyanogaster, Triclaria, 92.
 cyanoides, Cyanocompsa, 362.
 cyanolæmus, Aulacorhamphus, 160.
 —, Oxypogon, 139.
 Cyanolesbia, 141.
 cyanoleuca, Atticora, 328.
 —, Uroleuca, 443.
 Cyanoloxia, 363.
 Cyanolyca, 443.
 Cyanolyseus, 82.
 cyanomelæna, Tanagrella, 403.
 cyanomelas, Cyanocorax, 442.
 cyanonota, Buthraupis, 413.
 cyanopsis, Oxypelia, 18.
 cyanopogon, Cyanocorax, 442.
 cyanopsis, Sula, 60.
 Cyanopsittacus, 79.
 cyanoptera, Compsocoma, 414.
 —, Querquedula, 56.
 —, Tangara, 410.
 —, Thraupis, 415.
 cyanopus, Agelaius, 435.
 cyanopygia, Tangara, 409.
 cyanotincta, Polyerata, 114.
 Cyanotis, 283.
 cyanotis, Tangara, 410.
 cyanotus, Petasophora, 123.
 cyanus, Hylocharis, 117.
 Cybernetes, 264.
 Cyclarhia, 352.
 Cygnus, 53.
 Cymbiliamus, 186.
 cypereti, Rallus, 21.
 Cypseloides, 103.
 Cypsnagra, 423.
 dabbenei, Brachyspiza, 378.
 Dacnis, 395.
 dactylatra, Sula, 60.
 Dafia, 57.
 daguæ, Anoplops, 206.
 —, Planesticus, 345.
 Damophila, 118.
 daphne, Chlorostilbon, 119.
 Darter, American, 60.
 darwini, Nothura, 7.
 —, Rhea, 1.
 —, Thraupis, 416.
 —, Upucerthia, 223.
 daubentoni, Crax, 9.
 dea, Urogalba, 161.
 debilis, Planesticus, 345.
 —, Siptornis, 233.
 —, Thamnophilus, 187.
 decolor, Leptoptila, 20.
 Deconychura, 250.
 decora, Eulornis, 322.
 decumanus, Ostinops, 432.
 decussata, Stenopsis, 101.
 decussatus, Otus, 75.
 defilippiana, Æstrelata, 31.
 defilippii, Trupialis, 437.
 deiroleucus, Falco, 73.
 delattrei, Lophornis, 147.

- delattrei, Tachyphonus, 422.
 deleticia, Tangara, 407.
 delicata, Elaenia, 291.
 —, Gallinago, 43.
 deliciosa, Psittacula, 87.
 deliciosus, Machæropterus, 308.
 Delothraupis, 311.
 delphinæ, Petasophora, 123.
 Dendrexetastes, 252.
 Dendrocincla, 248.
 Dendrocolaptes, 257.
 dendrocolaptoides, Clibanornis, 225.
 Dendrocygna, 54.
 Dendroeca, 354.
 Dendroplex, 252.
 denisei, Atlapetes, 389.
 dentata, Malacothraupis, 422.
 derbianus, Aulacorhamphus, 160.
 derbyanus, Nyctidromus, 100.
 derbyi, Eriocnemis, 134.
 Deroptylus, 92.
 deserti, Bubo, 74.
 desmarestii, Tangara, 408.
 desmursi, Sylviorthorhynchus, 226.
 desolationis, Diomedea, 32.
 destructus, Formicarius, 214.
 devillei, Arremon, 386.
 —, Brotogeris, 88.
 —, Dendrexetastes, 252.
 —, Formicivora, 201.
 —, Pyrrhura, 85.
 —, Spizaetus, 71.
 devronis, Neorhynchus, 364.
 diadema, Amazona, 90.
 —, Catamblyrhynchus, 361.
 —, Ochthoeca, 262.
 diadematus, Stephanophorus, 412.
 dichroa, Leucolepia, 339.
 dichroura, Helianthea, 129.
 Dichrozona, 209.
 didymus, Pteroglossus, 159.
 diesingi, Cyanocorax, 441.
 difficilis, Guracava, 279.
 —, Thamnophilus, 191.
 Diglossa, 392.
 Diglossopsis, 394.
 dignissima, Thamnocharis, 216.
 dignus, Veniliornis, 173.
 dilectissima, Urochroma, 94.
 dimidiatus, Aulacorhamphus, 160.
 —, Philydor, 243.
 —, Rauhocelus, 417.
 dinellianus, Hapalocercus, 280.
 dinellii, Apus, 104.
 —, Thamnophilus, 190.
 Dinospizias, 65.
 diodon, Harpagus, 72.
 Diomedea, 32.
 diops, Hemitriccus, 278.
 Diphlogæna, 130.
 Dipper, Santa Marta, 340.
 —, Schulz's, 340.
 —, White-backed, 340.
 —, White-headed, 340.
 discifer, Spathura, 134.
 discolor, Dendrocygna, 55.
 diacolorus, Ramphastos, 157.
 discors, Querquedula, 57.
 Discosura, 148.
 dissimilis, Crypturus, 5.
 districta, Laticauda, 138.
 Diuca, 383.
 —, Diuca, 383.
 Diucon, 260.
 Diucopsis, 429.
 Diu-diu, 41.
 Dives, 440.
 Docimastes, 131.
 dohrni, Glaucis, 106.
 doliatus, Thamnophilus, 191.
 Dolichonyx, 434.
 Doliornis, 323.
 Dolospingus, 368.
 domestica, Progne, 327.
 dominicana, Paroaria, 385.
 —, Tænioptera, 260.
 dominicanus, Larus, 35.
 dominicus, Nomonyx, 58.
 —, Pluvialis, 38.
 Donacobius, 342.
 Donacospiza, 379.
 dorbignyanus, Xiphorhynchus, 250.
 Dormilon, 44, 99.
 dorsale, Rhamphomicrum, 140.
 dorsalis, Automolus, 241.
 —, Conopophaga, 185.
 —, Mimus, 341.
 —, Pachyrhamphus, 316.
 —, Phacellodomus, 239.
 —, Ramphocelus, 417.
 dorsimaculatus, Herpilochmus, 200.
 Dove, Aymara, 19.
 —, Azure-spotted Ground, 18.
 —, Bahia, 19.
 —, Black-winged, 19.
 Dove, Blue-backed, 18.
 —, Bourcier's, 20.
 —, Buckley's Ground-, 18.
 —, Cinereous, 18.
 —, Columbian Cinereous, 8.
 —, Columbian Ground-, 21.
 —, Dusky Ground-, 21.
 —, Equatorial Ground-, 20.
 —, Geoffroy's, 19.
 —, Green-naped, 19.
 —, Grey-fronted, 19.
 —, Grey Ground-, 18.
 —, Jessie's, 17.
 —, Large-tailed, 20.
 —, Margaritan, 19.
 —, Melodious, 17.
 —, Mondetoura, 19.
 —, Moreno's Ground-, 17.
 —, Noisy, 17.
 —, Orange-winged, 19.
 —, Pale-Ground-, 18.
 —, Pallid, 20.
 —, Peruvian Ground-, 18.
 —, Picui, 17.
 —, Purple Ground-, 20.
 —, Red-backed Ground-, 21.
 —, Red Ground-, 20.
 —, Red-tailed, 16.
 —, Red-throated Ground, 17.
 —, Reichenbach's, 19.
 —, Ridgway's, 17.
 —, Rufous-wing Ground-, 18.
 —, Rusty, 19.
 —, Salvadori's, 20.
 —, Salvin's, 20.
 —, San Lorenzo, 20.
 —, Sapphire Ground-, 20.
 —, Scaled, 17.
 —, Spix's Grey Ground-, 18.
 —, Stiff-tailed, 17.
 —, Talpacoti Ground-, 18.
 —, Tschudi's Ground-, 21.
 —, Venezuelan Ground-, 21.
 —, Violaceous Ground-, 20.
 —, Violet-eared, 16.
 —, Wine-coloured, 16.
 dougalli, Sterna, 33.
 dresseri, Atlapetes, 388.
 Dromococcyx, 153.
 dryas, Catharus, 348.
 Drymophila, 209.
 Dryornis, 256.
 Dryobates, 172.
 Dryotomus, 178.
 dubius, Dysithamnus, 195.
 Dubusia, 414.
 dubusia, Iridosornis, 411.

- Duck; Berlepsch's Spur-winged, 58.
 —, Black-headed, 57.
 —, Carunculated, 54.
 —, Colombian Spur-winged, 59.
 —, Crested, 55.
 —, Ecuadorian Lake-, 58.
 —, Fulvous Tree-, 55.
 —, Garlepp's Spur-winged, 58.
 —, Grey-breasted Tree-, 55.
 —, James's Spur-winged, 58.
 —, Loggerhead, 57.
 —, Ménégaux's, 55.
 —, Muscovy, 54.
 —, Peruvian Lake-, 58.
 —, Rosy-billed, 57.
 —, Ruddy Lake-, 58.
 —, Rusty Lake-, 58.
 —, Spur-winged, 58.
 —, Steamer, 57.
 —, Tschudi's Spur-winged, 59.
 —, Turner's Spur-winged, 58.
 —, White-faced, 55.
 —, White-faced Tree-, 54.
 —, White-winged Lake-, 58.
 Duck-Hawk, 72.
 dufresniana, Amazona, 90.
 dumerili, Amazilia, 116.
 dumetoria, Upucerthia, 223.
 dumicola, Polioptila, 329.
 durnfordi, Hæmatopus, 37.
 dybowskii, Eriocnemis, 134.
 Dysithamnus, 194.
 dysoni, Bucco, 163.
- Eagle, Equatorial Crested, 70.
 —, Guiana Crested, 70.
 —, Harpy, 70.
 —, Isidore's Crested, 70.
 —, *see* Hawk-Eagle.
 Earth-Creeper, Buff-breasted, 223.
 —, Cinereous-breasted, 223.
 —, Darwin's, 223.
 —, Fitzgerald's, 223.
 —, Hartert's, 224.
 —, Jelski's, 223.
 —, Lafresnaye's, 224.
 —, Magellanic, 223.
 —, Pale, 223.
 —, Patagonian, 222.
 —, Red-tailed, 224.
 —, Rufous-tailed, 223.
 —, Scott's, 223.
 —, Striated, 223.
 —, Tamuco, 223.
- Earth-Creeper, Warbling, 223.
 ecaudatus, Orchilus, 278.
 edward, Saucerottea, 115.
 edwardsi, Buthraupis, 413.
 Egatheus, 48.
 egregia, Dacnis, 396.
 —, Pyrrhura, 84.
 egregius, Chlorostilbon, 118.
 Egret, American, 49.
 —, Snowy, 49.
 Egretta, 49.
 egretta, Egretta, 49.
 eidouxi, Cistothorus, 336.
 El Chocolate, 259.
 El Yacuhu, 10.
 Elænia, 288.
 elæoprorus, Atlapetes, 388.
 Elanoides, 71.
 Elanus, 72.
 elapteryx, Terenura, 203.
 elatus, Chrysolampis, 124.
 —, Tryannulus, 287.
 elegans, Calopezus, 7.
 —, Celeus, 175.
 —, Euchloris, 322.
 —, Parula, 353.
 —, Pittospiza, 430.
 —, Rhoporchilus, 202.
 —, Sterna, 33.
 —, Xiphorhynchus, 251.
 elegantior, Synallaxis, 228.
 Eleothreptus, 100.
 Ema, 1.
 Emberizoides, 380.
 Embenagra, 379.
 emiliæ, Phæthornis, 106.
 —, Tangara, 407.
 emma, Pyrrhura, 84.
 emmæ, Cyanolesbia, 141.
 —, Urochroma, 94.
 Empidochanes, 299.
 Empidonax, 300.
 Empidonomus, 303.
 enalincia, Dendrocicla, 243.
 Encontra, 438.
 Enicognathus, 83.
 ensifer, Docimastes, 131.
 ensipennis, Campylopterus, 110.
 Entomedestes, 343.
 eos, Helianthea, 128.
 episcopus, Phæthornis, 109.
 —, Thraupis, 415.
 Eremobius, 225.
 Eremophila, 361.
 Erère, 54.
 Ereunetes, 42.
 Eriocnemis, 132.
 eriphile, Thalurania, 122.
- erithachorides, Dendroca, 354.
 erithacus, Liosceles, 183.
 Erolia, 43.
 erythrocephala, Pipra, 305.
 erythrocercus, Philydor, 243.
 erythrocnemis, Accipiter, 65.
 erythrogaster, Hirundo, 327.
 erythrogenys, Tityra, 314.
 erythrogastus, Aulacorhamphus, 160.
 erythroleuca, Grallaria, 217.
 erythromelas, Ixobrychus, 52.
 —, Piranga, 418.
 —, Pitylus, 370.
 erythronota, Myrmotherula, 198.
 —; Saucerottea, 115.
 erythronotus, Buteo, 67.
 —, Philydor, 243.
 —, Phrygilus, 383.
 erythroparia, Geotrygon, 21.
 erythroparys, Poospiza, 377.
 erythropthalma, Nyroca, 67.
 —, Thripophaga, 239.
 erythropthalmus, Coccyzus, 151.
 erythropis, Chloronerpes, 169.
 erythroptus, Ceophlæus, 178.
 —, Leptopogon, 285.
 —, Neocrex, 25.
 —, Odontophorus, 14.
 —, Siptornis, 233.
 erythroptera, Ortalis, 12.
 —, Phlegopsis, 213.
 erythropterus, Myiozetetes, 292.
 —, Philydor, 242.
 erythropus, Crypturus, 4.
 erythropterygius, Myiotheretes, 259.
 —, Pteroglossus, 158.
 erythrorhynchus, Arremon, 386.
 erythrotis, Grallaria, 217.
 erythrura, Myrmotherula, 197.
 erythrurus, Myiobius, 296.
 Espatula, 57.
 Espinero, 238.
 estella, Oreotrochilus, 125.
 Eucephala, 116.
 eucharis, Psalidopyrmyna, 142.
 euchloris, Panychlora, 120.
 Euchloris, 321.
 Eucometis, 422.
 eucosma, Charitospiza, 384.
 Eudocimus, 48.
 Eudyptes, 28.
 Eugenia, 128.
 euleri, Coccyzus, 151.
 —, Empidonax, 300.
 euophrys, Myiothlypis, 358.
 —, Philydor, 243.

- euophrys, *Thryothorus*, 335.
Eupetomena, 110.
Euphonia, Berlepsch's, 400.
 —, Black-necked, 399.
 —, Black-tailed, 402.
 —, Black-throated, 402.
 —, Blue-capped, 399.
 —, Brazilian, 400.
 —, Bronze-green, 402.
 —, Brown-fronted, 400.
 —, Capped, 399.
 —, Cayenne, 402.
 —, Chestnut-bellied, 402.
 —, Chestnut-crowned, 400.
 —, D'Orbigny's, 400.
 —, Finsch's, 400.
 —, Fulvous-vented, 401.
 —, Golden-bellied, 402.
 —, Grand, 401.
 —, Green-throated, 402.
 —, Orange-bellied, 400.
 —, Orange-collared, 401.
 —, Orange-crowned, 400.
 —, Pelzel's, 399.
 —, Peruvian, 400, 401.
 —, Plumbeous, 402.
 —, Purple-throated, 390.
 —, Purplish-black, 401.
 —, Rufous-bellied, 402.
 —, Shrike-billed, 401.
 —, Stout-billed, 401.
 —, Venezuelan, 400.
 —, Violaceous, 401.
 —, Western, 400.
 —, White-vented, 401.
 —, Yellow-capped, 400.
 —, Yellow-crowned, 400.
 —, Yellow-fronted, 401.
 —, Yellow-headed, 401.
euphonia, *Tanagra*, 399.
euplastus, *Mecocerculus*, 263.
eupogon, *Laticauda*, 138.
Eupsychortyx, 13.
eurygnatha, *Sterna*, 33.
eurynome, *Phæthornis*, 107.
euryptera, *Opisthoprora*, 140.
Eurypyga, 45.
euryzonus, *Planesticus*, 344.
Euscarthmus, 274.
Eustephanus, 140.
Eutoxeres, 109.
Euxenura, 49.
eva, *Diphlogæna*, 130.
excelsa, *Grallaria*, 216.
excelsior, *Upucerthia*, 223.
excelsus, *Phrygilus*, 382.
exilis, *Creciscus*, 24.
 —, *Picumnus*, 180.
eximia, *Buthraupis*, 413.
eximius, *Cyanerpes*, 397.
 —, *Pogonotriccus*, 280.
 —, *Vireolanius*, 351.
exortinus, *Rhynchocyclus*, 271.
exortis, *Heliangelus*, 137.
exquisita, *Pipra*, 307.
exsul, *Buteo*, 67.
 —, *Chlorophanes*, 397.
 —, *Tanagra*, 400.
externa, *Æstelata*, 30.
exulans, *Diomedea*, 32.
eytoni, *Xiphorhynchus*, 250.
faceta, *Piranga*, 418.
facialis, *Creciscus*, 25.
falcinellus, *Picolaptes*, 254.
falcistrotris, *Sporophila*, 365.
 —, *Xiphocolaptes*, 254.
Falco, 72.
falklandica, *Cathartes*, 62.
falklandicus, *Charadrius*, 39.
 —, *Planesticus*, 344.
 —, *Trupialis*, 437.
fallax, *Leucippus*, 112.
fanny, *Myrtis*, 145.
 —, *Tangara*, 408.
fannyi, *Thalurania*, 121.
Fardela, 35.
farinosa, *Amazona*, 89.
fasciata, *Atticora*, 327.
 —, *Diucopsis*, 429.
 —, *Geositta*, 221.
 —, *Pipra*, 305.
fasciato-ventris, *Thryothorus*, 334.
fasciatum, *Tigrisoma*, 51.
fasciatus, *Cymbilaimus*, 186.
 —, *Heleodytes*, 331.
 —, *Myobius*, 298.
 —, *Sublegatus*, 292.
fasciicauda, *Pipra*, 305.
fastuosa, *Tangara*, 404.
Fechuza de las viscacheras, 77.
fedoa, *Limosa*, 40.
felicix, *Saucerottea*, 115.
feliciana, *Damophila*, 118.
feminina, *Hypocnemis*, 212.
fernandensis, *Eustephanus*, 140.
fernandezianus, *Anæretes*, 283.
ferox, *Glaucidium*, 78.
 —, *Myiarchus*, 302.
ferruginea, *Drymophila*, 210.
 —, *Erolia*, 43.
 —, *Formicivora*, 201.
 —, *Hirundinea*, 297.
 —, *Microsittace*, 83.
 —, *Oxyura*, 53.
ferruginifrons, *Brotogeris*, 88.
 —, *Pachysylvia*, 350.
ferrugineigula, *Thripophaga*, 339.
ferrugineipectus, *Grallaricula*, 219.
ferrugineiventre, *Conirostrum*, 394.
ferruginolentus, *Automolus*, 240.
ferryi, *Cœreba*, 392.
festatus, *Pharomachus*, 149.
festiva, *Amazona*, 90.
fidelis, *Veniliornis*, 173.
figulus, *Furnarius*, 222.
filiacauda, *Cirrihipipra*, 307.
fimbriata, *Agyrtria*, 113.
Finch, Andean, Yellow, 374.
 —, Argentine Grey-headed, 381.
 —, Ash-breasted, 382.
 —, Behn's Diuca, 384.
 —, Black-chinned, 385.
 —, Black-crested, 384.
 —, Black-headed, 381.
 —, Black-throated, 381.
 —, Bolivian Grey-headed, 381.
 —, Brazilian Blue, 378.
 —, Chapman's Yellow, 375.
 —, Chestnut-breasted, 384.
 —, Chilean Grey-headed, 381.
 —, Cinereous, 364.
 —, Coal-Black, 382.
 —, Colombian Slaty, 382.
 —, Crimson, 484.
 —, Diademed, 361.
 —, Diuca, 383.
 —, D'Orbigny's, 383.
 —, Garlepp's, 382.
 —, Gay's Grey-headed, 381.
 —, Goeldi's Yellow, 374.
 —, Grey-crested, 384.
 —, James's, 382.
 —, Jardine's Slaty, 383.
 —, Kalinowski's Diademed, 361.
 —, Lark-like, 382.
 —, Leopoldina Yellow, 374.
 —, Lesser Diuca, 383.
 —, Little Yellow, 375.
 —, Meyen's Yellow, 365.
 —, Misto Yellow, 374.
 —, Mourning, 382.
 —, Olive-backed Grey-headed, 381.
 —, Pelzel's Yellow, 374.
 —, Pileated, 384.
 —, Princeton, 382.
 —, Red-backed, 383.
 —, Red-crested, 384.

- Finch, Saffron, 374.
 —, Short-tailed, 383.
 —, Slate-coloured, 382.
 —, Uniform, 383.
 —, Venezuelan Slaty, 382.
 —, Venezuelan Yellow, 374.
 —, White-eyed, 383.
 —, White-winged Diuca, 384.
 —, Yellow-browed, 382.
 finschi, Tanagra, 400.
 Fire-eye, 205.
 Firewood-gatherer, Azara's, 238.
 —, Southern, 238.
 fissilis, Thalurania, 121.
 fitzgeraldi, Upucerthia, 223.
 Flamenco, 53.
 Flamingo, 53.
 —, Andean, 53.
 —, Chilian, 53.
 —, James's, 53.
 flammeus, Asio, 74.
 flammiceps, Oxyrhamphus, 304.
 flammigerus, Ramphocelus, 418.
 flammulatus, Attila, 319.
 —, Hemitriccus, 278.
 —, Thripadectes, 244.
 Flat-bill, Bangs's, 271.
 —, Black-and-White-crested, 269.
 —, Brazilian, 269.
 —, British Guiana, 270.
 —, Double-banded, 270.
 —, Equatorial, 271.
 —, Equinoctial, 270.
 —, Fulvous-breasted, 271.
 —, Green-headed, 272.
 —, Grey-headed, 269, 271.
 —, Guiana, 270.
 —, Large-headed, 271.
 —, Natterer's, 269.
 —, Olivaceous, 270.
 —, Olive-grey, 271.
 —, Para, 270.
 —, Pelzeln's, 271.
 —, Peruvian, 271.
 —, Rio Madeira, 272.
 —, Rufous-tailed, 272.
 —, Santa Marta, 271.
 —, Sclater's, 272.
 —, Southern Golden-crowned, 270.
 —, Sulphury, 271.
 —, Tobago Yellow-crested, 270.
 —, White-throated, 270.
 —, Yellow-breasted, 271.
 —, Yellow-crested, 270.
 —, Yellow-throated, 271.
- Flat-bill, Yellow-vented, 272.
 flava, Piranga, 418.
 —, Tangara, 406.
 flaveola, Capsiempis, 285.
 —, Sicalis, 374.
 flaveolus, Basileuterus, 358.
 —, Chiromachæris, 311.
 flavescens, Boissonneau, 132.
 —, Celeus, 175.
 —, Hypocnemis, 211.
 —, Psittacula, 87.
 flavicans, Myiobius, 297.
 flavicapilla, Chloropipo, 308.
 flavicollis, Hemithraupis, 424.
 —, Pipra, 305.
 flavicrissus, Cacicus, 433.
 flavidicollis, Saltator, 372.
 flavifrons, Melanerpes, 172.
 —, Picumnus, 181.
 —, Vireo, 349.
 flavigula, Chloronerpes, 169.
 flavigularis, Chlorospingus, 427.
 —, Machetornis, 267.
 —, Melanerpes, 171.
 —, Platyrhynchus, 270.
 flavilumbis, Chrysoptilus, 171.
 flavinucha, Compsocoma, 414.
 —, Muscisaxicola, 268.
 flavipectus, Chlorospingus, 427.
 —, Cyclarhis, 352.
 flavipes, Spheniscus, 29.
 —, Pachysylvia, 351.
 —, Platycichla, 342.
 —, Totanus, 41.
 flavirostre, Nettium, 55.
 flavirostris, Anæretes, 283.
 —, Arremon, 386.
 —, Chlorophonia, 399.
 —, Grallarica, 219.
 —, Ionornis, 26.
 —, Monasa, 167.
 —, Phibalura, 320.
 —, Pteroglossus, 158.
 flaviventer, Rhynchocyclus, 272.
 flaviventris, Dacnis, 396.
 —, Hapalocercus, 279.
 —, Leptotriccus, 281.
 —, Pachysylvia, 350.
 —, Porzana, 24.
 flavivertex, Elænia, 290.
 —, Heterocercus, 313.
 —, Myioborus, 357.
 flavocinerea, Stigmatura, 282.
 flavogaster, Elænia, 288.
 flavogularis, Siptornis, 236.
 flavotectus, Rhynchocyclus, 271.
- flavotincta, Grallaria, 217.
 flavovirens, Chlorospingus, 427.
 flavoviridis, Vireo, 348.
 flavus, Agelaius, 436.
 —, Crocomorphus, 176.
 Flauta de Sol, 50.
 flemmingi, Dysithamnus, 194.
 Flicker, Andean, 168.
 —, Ash-headed, 168.
 —, Chilean, 168.
 —, Field, 168.
 —, Pampas, 168.
 —, Rock, 168.
 floriceps, Anthocephala, 124.
 Florida, 49.
 Florisuga, 110.
 Flower-pecker, Berlepsch's, 391.
 —, Ferry's, 392.
 —, Brazilian, 391.
 —, Countess of Wilton's, 392.
 —, Gorgona Island, 391.
 —, Guiana, 391.
 —, Lowe's, 392.
 —, Mexican, 391.
 —, Salvadori's, 391.
 —, Venezuelan, 391.
 fluviatilis, Agyrtria, 113.
 —, Muscisaxicola, 269.
 —, Sterna, 33.
 Fluvicola, 264.
 Flycatcher, Allen's, 285.
 —, Andre's, 272.
 —, Azara's, 291, 303.
 —, Bahia, 292.
 —, Baird's, 294.
 —, Bangs's, 284.
 —, Beautiful, 298.
 —, Berlepsch's, 290, 299.
 —, Bientevéo, 293.
 —, Black-and-Yellow Crested, 303.
 —, Black-capped, 287.
 —, Black-fronted, 285.
 —, Black-headed, 303.
 —, Black-tailed, 283, 296.
 —, Black-winged, 294.
 —, Bogotá, 290, 303.
 —, Bolivian, 283, 299.
 —, Brown, 298.
 —, Brown-bellied, 296.
 —, Brown-crested, 288.
 —, Burmeister's, 291.
 —, Cabanis's, 297.
 —, Capped, 303.
 —, Cayenne, 292.
 —, Chestnut-rumped, 303.
 —, Cinnamon-coloured, 296.
 —, Colombian, 292.

- Flycatcher, Delicate, 291.
 —, D'Orbigny's, 289, 303.
 —, Dusky, 299, 302.
 —, Ferruginous-rumped, 299.
 —, Fierce, 302.
 —, Fire-crested, 297.
 —, Fork-tailed, 304.
 —, Fraser's, 291.
 —, Fulvous-throated, 297.
 —, Gaimard's, 290.
 —, Golden-faced, 288.
 —, Golden-headed, 295.
 —, Golden-rumped, 296.
 —, Golden-vented, 297.
 —, Gould's, 298.
 —, Great-billed, 285.
 —, Great-crested, 302.
 —, Greater, 289.
 —, Grey, 291.
 —, Grey-capped, 285.
 —, Grey-eyed, 292.
 —, Grey-headed, 284, 286.
 —, Grey-fronted, 291.
 —, Grey-throated, 289.
 —, Greyish, 303.
 —, Guiana, 288, 289, 302.
 —, Hairy, 296.
 —, Handsome, 298.
 —, Harter's, 297.
 —, Hartlaub's, 287.
 —, Heine's, 290, 296.
 —, Hellmayr's, 297.
 —, Kiskadee, 293.
 —, Lafresnaye's, 290.
 —, Latham's, 287.
 —, Lawrence's, 287, 292.
 —, Leotaud's, 299.
 —, Lesser, 296.
 —, Leverkühn's, 302.
 —, Lichtenstein's, 293.
 —, Little, 287, 298.
 —, Mattogrosso, 302.
 —, Maximilian's, 293.
 —, Mountain, 288.
 —, Mouse-coloured, 286.
 —, Natterer's, 289.
 —, Northern, 286.
 —, Ober's, 302.
 —, Ochreous-bellied, 299.
 —, Oily, 284.
 —, Olivaceous, 284.
 —, Olive-coloured, 299.
 —, Orange-vented, 293.
 —, Pale Greenish, 291.
 —, Pale-vented, 284.
 —, Pallatanga, 289.
 —, Panama, 302.
 —, Paramba, 291.
 Flycatcher, Pelzel's, 286, 289, 303.
 —, Peruvian, 285, 290, 293, 298, 299.
 —, Peters's, 288.
 —, Pitangua, 295.
 —, Plumbeous-headed, 287.
 —, Red-crowned, 292.
 —, Red-faced, 285.
 —, Red-tailed, 296.
 —, Red-winged, 292.
 —, Reiser's, 286.
 —, Ridgway's, 287, 296.
 —, Ridley's, 282.
 —, Riise's, 288.
 —, Roraima, 298, 299.
 —, Round-winged, 285.
 —, Ruby-coloured, 298.
 —, Rufescent, 297.
 —, Rufous-chested, 284.
 —, Rufous-headed, 289.
 —, Rufous-tailed, 299.
 —, Rufous-vented, 284.
 —, Rufous-winged, 293.
 —, Rusty-tailed, 302.
 —, Salvin's, 292, 299.
 —, Santa Marta, 284, 294.
 —, Schomburgk's, 285.
 —, Selater's, 286, 287, 288, 290, 298, 303.
 —, Short-billed, 285, 290.
 —, Short-winged, 289, 302.
 —, Sibilant, 294.
 —, Slender-footed, 288.
 —, Solitary, 294.
 —, Stolzmann's, 298.
 —, Streaked, 294.
 —, Striped, 293.
 —, Striped-necked, 284.
 —, Suiriri, 291.
 —, Sulphury, 293.
 —, Swainson's, 290.
 —, Taczanowski's, 287, 302.
 —, Tenminck's, 286, 287.
 —, Transandine, 284.
 —, Trinidad, 293.
 —, Tschudi's, 288, 289.
 —, Tucuman, 290.
 —, Ulrich's, 286.
 —, Venezuelan, 302.
 —, Vieillot's, 296.
 —, Western, 298.
 —, Whiskered, 296.
 —, White-banded, 294.
 —, White-breasted, 286.
 —, White-browed, 284, 285.
 —, White-crowned, 289, 293.
 —, White-fronted, 286.
 Flycatcher, White-necked, 292.
 —, White-rumped, 294.
 —, White-throated, 291.
 —, Whitely's, 303.
 —, Wied's, 285.
 —, Winking, 292.
 —, Yellow-bellied, 294.
 —, Yellow-browed, 297.
 —, Yellow-crested, 298.
 —, Yellow-crowned, 290.
 —, Yellow-rumped, 297.
 —, Yellow-vented, 288.
 —, Yellowish, 297.
 foetens, Catharista, 62.
 fetidus, Gymnoderus, 325.
 Fogo-apagou, 17.
 forbeni, Geositta, 229.
 forbesi, Agelaius, 435.
 forcipata, Macropsalis, 100.
 forficatus, Elanoides, 71.
 Formicarius, 214.
 Formicivora, 200.
 formosa, Euchlornis, 321.
 —, Oporornis, 355.
 formosus, Calopezus, 7.
 —, Pteroglossus, 158.
 fortis, Agriornis, 258.
 —, Geositta, 221.
 —, Myrmelastes, 207.
 —, Tityra, 314.
 —, Xiphocolaptes, 253.
 fosteri, Heinithraupis, 425.
 frænata, Merganetta, 58.
 franciæ, Uranomitra, 114.
 Frango d'agua, 25.
 —, verde-azul, 26.
 frauklini, Larus, 35.
 fraseri, Basileuterus, 359.
 —, Conirostrum, 394.
 —, Oreomanes, 394.
 —, Threnetes, 105.
 frater, Herpsilochmus, 200.
 —, Mimus, 341.
 —, Troglodytes, 338.
 fraterculus, Onychorhynchus, 295.
 frazari, Hæmatopus, 37.
 Fregata, 60.
 Fregetta, 29.
 frenata, Chlorothraupis, 419.
 —, Geotrygon, 21.
 Frigate-bird, 60.
 fringillarius, Molothrus, 435.
 fringilloides, Dolospingus, 368.
 frontalis, Agelaius, 436.
 —, Chlorophona, 399.
 —, Euchlornis, 321.
 —, Hemispingus, 428.

- frontalis*, *Muscisaxicola*, 267.
 —, *Nounula*, 166.
 —, *Ochthoeca*, 261.
 —, *Pitylus*, 376.
 —, *Sporophila*, 365.
 —, *Synallaxis*, 228.
 —, *Veniliornis*, 173.
frontatus, *Aratinga*, 81.
Fruit-Crow, *Colombian*, 324.
 —, *Crimson*, 324.
 —, *Mason's*, 324.
 —, *Purple*, 324.
 —, *Red-necked*, 324.
 —, *Scutated*, 324.
Fruit-eater, *Black-headed*, 321.
 —, *Girdled*, 321.
 —, *Lafresnaye's*, 321.
 —, *Swallow*, 398.
 —, *Western*, 398.
fruticeti, *Phrygilus*, 382.
fuscata, *Atticora*, 328.
fulgentissima, *Chlorochrysa*, 403.
fulgidigula, *Helianthea*, 129.
Fulica, 26.
fulica, *Heliornis*, 27.
fulicarius, *Phalaropus*, 44.
fuliginata, *Dacnis*, 396.
fuliginiceps, *Leptasthenura*, 228.
fuliginosa, *Buteola*, 67.
 —, *Dendrocincla*, 248.
 —, *Phœbetria*, 32.
 —, *Schizœaca*, 226.
 —, *Tiaris*, 369.
fuliginosus, *Phæthornis*, 106, 107.
 —, *Pitylus*, 370.
Fulmar, *Defilippi's*, 31.
 —, *Giant*, 31.
 —, *Juan Fernandez*, 31.
 —, *Lesson's*, 31.
 —, *Long-winged*, 30.
 —, *Schlegel's*, 30.
 —, *Silvery-grey*, 30.
 —, *South Trinidad*, 31.
 —, *White-breasted*, 31.
 —, *White-chinned Black*, 30.
fulva, *Aphrostrura*, 226.
 —, *Dendrocygna*, 51.
fulvescens, *Chamæza*, 215.
 —, *Nothoprocta*, 5.
fulvicauda, *Basileuterus*, 360.
fulviceps, *Atlapetes*, 389.
 —, *Hapalocercus*, 279.
 —, *Thlypopsis*, 425.
fulvicervix, *Tangara*, 409.
fulvicrissa, *Tanagra*, 401.
fulvidus, *Bucco*, 165.
fulvigula, *Tangara*, 411.
fulvicularis, *Chlorospingus*, 426.
 —, *Malacoptila*, 166.
 —, *Myiobius*, 297.
fulvipectus, *Craspedoprion*, 271.
fulviventris, *Brachygalba*, 162.
 —, *Grallaria*, 219.
fumicolor, *Ochthoeca*, 261.
fumifrons, *Todirostrum*, 274.
fumigatus, *Cypseloides*, 104.
 —, *Ochthodietæ*, 260.
 —, *Planesticus*, 346.
 —, *Veniliornis*, 172.
fumosa, *Chætura*, 103.
furcata, *Progne*, 327.
 —, *Siptornis*, 233.
 —, *Thalurania*, 121.
 —, *Xema*, 34.
furcatoides, *Thalurania*, 121.
furcatus, *Anthus*, 361.
 —, *Ceratotriccus*, 276.
furcifer, *Heliomaster*, 144.
furcifera, *Hydropsalis*, 100.
Furnarius, 221.
fusca, *Casiornis*, 319.
 —, *Dendroeca*, 354.
 —, *Iodopleura*, 324.
 —, *Malacoptila*, 165.
 —, *Planchesia*, 302.
 —, *Rhinocrypta*, 183.
fuscater, *Catharus*, 347.
fuscatra, *Semimerula*, 346.
fuscatus, *Empidochanes*, 209.
fuscescens, *Hyllocichla*, 347.
fuscicapilla, *Hemithraupis*, 434.
 —, *Pachysylvia*, 350.
fuscicapillus, *Copurus*, 267.
 —, *Picolaptes*, 255.
fuscicauda, *Phœnicothraupis*, 420.
fuscicaudata, *Amazilia*, 116.
fusciceps, *Thripophaga*, 239.
fuscicollis, *Heteropygia*, 43.
fuscifrons, *Deroptylus*, 92.
fuscipennis, *Ceophlœus*, 178.
 —, *Synallaxis*, 228.
fusco-cærulescens, *Falco*, 73.
fusco-cinerea, *Lathria*, 317.
fusco-rufa, *Synallaxis*, 231.
fusco-rufus, *Ochthodietæ*, 260.
fuscus, *Anabazenops*, 246.
 —, *Cinclodes*, 224.
 —, *Melanotrochilus*, 111.
 —, *Pelecanus*, 61.
 —, *Picolaptes*, 255.
 —, *Picumnus*, 178.
 —, *Pionus*, 92.
Gaguara, 55
gaimardii, *Elænia*, 230.
Gaivota rapineira, 36.
Gaivotao, 35.
Galbalcyrhynchus, 163.
galbinus, *Mionectes*, 284.
Galbula, 161.
galbula, *Galbula*, 161.
 —, *Icterus*, 438.
galeata, *Antilophia*, 309.
 —, *Gallinula*, 25.
galeatus, *Ceophlœus*, 178.
 —, *Colopteryx*, 278.
galeritus, *Eustephanus*, 140.
Gallega, 15.
Gallinago, 43.
Gallinazito, 153
Gallinazo, 62.
Gallineta, 22, 23.
Gallinula, 25.
Gallinule, *Little*, 26.
 —, *Purple*, 26.
Gallito, 264.
 —, *Brown*, 183.
 —, *Grey*, 183.
Gallito del monte, 46.
Gambada de Chave, 408.
Gampsonyx, 72.
Ganso, 53.
garbei, *Myrmotherula*, 198.
garleppi, *Compsospiza*, 376.
 —, *Crypturus*, 4.
 —, *Merganetta*, 58.
garmani, *Gallinula*, 25.
garnoti, *Pelecanoides*, 32.
garula, *Ortalis*, 12.
Garza azul, 49.
 — *blanca*, 49.
 — *chica*, 49.
 — *grande*, 49.
 — *jaspeada*, 51.
 — *morena*, 49, 50.
 — *pequeña*, 49.
 — *reale*, 49, 51.
Garzeta, 49.
Gaturamo, 401, 402.
Gavia varia, 52.
Gavião cabelo, 66.
 — *carijo*, 68.
 — *do mangue*, 68.
 — *grande*, 66.
 — *matteiro*, 64.
 — *pato*, 70.
 — *pomba*, 69.
 — *purva*, 66.
 — *real*, 70.
Gavilán, 63, 64.
Gavilucho, 61.

- Gaviota, 35.
 Gaviota grande, 35.
 Gaviotina, 34.
 gayi, Attagis, 36.
 —, Lafresnayeæ, 131.
 —, Phrygilus, 381.
 Gelochehidon, 33.
 genæi, Formicivora, 201.
 genibarbis, Thryothorus, 334.
 —, Xenops, 245.
 Geobates, 220.
 geoffroyi, Claravis, 19.
 —, Neomorphus, 152.
 —, Schistes, 143.
 Geositta, 220.
 Geothlypis, 355.
 Geotrygon, 20.
 Geranospizias, 64.
 germanus, Petasophora, 123.
 gibsoni, Chlorostilbon, 118.
 Gigana, 21.
 gigantea, Fulica, 26.
 —, Gallinago, 43.
 —, Grallaria, 216.
 giganteus, Macronectes, 31.
 gigas, Buthraupis, 413.
 —, Cyanerpes, 397.
 —, Elænia, 289.
 —, Patagona, 111.
 —, Semimerula, 346.
 gilvicollis, Micrastur, 64.
 gilviger, Thamnophilus, 190.
 gilvus, Mimus, 341.
 —, Nyctidromus, 100.
 giraudi, Icterus, 438.
 Gisella, 77.
 glaber, Sublegatus, 292.
 glacialoides, Priocella, 30.
 glauca, Diglossa, 393.
 glaucidium, 73.
 Glaucis, 106.
 glaucocærulea, Cyanoloxia, 363.
 glaucocolpha, Thraupis, 415.
 glaucodes, Larus, 35.
 glaucogularis, Capito, 155.
 —, Dacnis, 395.
 glaucopsis, Thalurania, 121.
 glaucopoides, Eriocnemis, 132.
 glaucus, Anodorhynchus, 79.
 —, Thamnomanes, 196.
 globulosa, Crax, 8.
 gloriosa, Diglossa, 392.
 gloriosissima, Diglossa, 392.
 glyceria, Zodalia, 143.
 Glyphorhynchus, 243.
 Gnat-catcher, Andean, 329.
 —, Berlepsch's, 329.
 —, Black-crowned, 329.
 Gnat-catcher, Bolivian, 329.
 —, Brush-loving, 329.
 —, Buffon's, 329.
 —, Hartert's, 330.
 —, Hellmayr's, 329.
 —, Peruvian, 329.
 —, Sharpe's, 330.
 —, White-bellied, 329.
 —, White-browed, 329.
 Gnat-eater, Amazonian Ringed, 186.
 —, Black-breasted, 184.
 —, Black-fronted, 185.
 —, Brown-naped, 185.
 —, Chestnut-belted, 184.
 —, Chestnut-headed, 185.
 —, Delaland's, 186.
 —, D'Orbigny's, 185.
 —, Fulvous-bellied, 185.
 —, Peruvian, 185.
 —, Robert's, 185.
 —, Silvery-tufted, 185.
 —, Sneath's, 184.
 —, Spectacled, 185.
 —, Tschudi's, 186.
 Gnorimopsar, 441.
 Goatsucker, Colombian, 97.
 —, Ethereal, 98.
 —, Giant, 97, 98.
 —, Long-tailed, 98.
 —, White-winged, 97.
 —, *see also* Night-Hawk.
 godini, Eriocnemis, 133.
 Godwit, Hudsonian, 40.
 —, Marbled, 40.
 goeldii, Myrmelastes, 208.
 —, Sicalis, 374.
 goeringi, Brachygalba, 162.
 —, Hemispingus, 428.
 Golden-wing, Black, 320.
 Goldfinch, Central-American, 374.
 —, Colombian, 374.
 Gonzales, 80.
 Gonzalito, 438.
 goodfellowi, Planesticus, 345.
 goodsoni, Columba, 15.
 Goose, Andean, 54.
 —, Antarctic, 54.
 —, Ashy-headed, 54.
 —, Barred Upland, 54.
 —, Falkland Island, 54.
 —, Spix's, 55.
 —, Upland, 54.
 Gordillo, 42.
 gorgonæ, Cœreba, 391.
 —, Thamnophilus, 189.
 Goshawk, 65.
 goudoti, Lepidopygn, 114.
 goudotii, Chamæpetes, 13.
 gouldi, Psalidopymma, 142.
 —, Selenidera, 159.
 —, Tangara, 405.
 gouldii, Lophornis, 147.
 gounellei, Phæthornis, 108.
 grace-annæ, Icterus, 438.
 gracilipes, Tyranniscus, 288.
 gracilirostris, Lampornis, 124.
 —, Vireo, 348.
 gracilis, Eutoxeres, 109.
 —, Geranospizias, 64.
 —, Oceanites, 29.
 —, Psalidopymma, 142.
 Grackle, Bogotá, 440.
 —, Channel-billed, 441.
 —, Chopi, 441.
 —, Curly-headed, 440.
 —, Guiana, 440.
 —, Kalinowski's, 440.
 —, Leverkühn's, 441.
 —, Margaritan, 440.
 —, Red-bellied, 441.
 —, Rufous-winged, 440.
 —, Swainson's, 440.
 —, Violaceous, 440.
 —, Warscewicz's, 440.
 Gralha azul, 442.
 —, branca, 443.
 —, do campo, 443.
 —, do matto, 441.
 Grallaria, 216.
 grallaria, Speotyto, 77.
 Grallaricula, 219.
 gramineus, Lampornis, 123.
 graminicola, Cistothorus, 336.
 —, Siptornis, 236.
 grammicus, Celeus, 176.
 granadensis, Capito, 155.
 —, Cardinalis, 370.
 —, Dendrocæa, 354.
 —, Euscarthmus, 276.
 —, Picumnus, 181.
 —, Pyroderus, 324.
 —, Tangara, 409.
 —, Thamnophilus, 187.
 Granatellus, 356.
 grandis, Nyctibius, 98.
 granti, Penelope, 10.
 Grass-green Tanager, 430.
 Grasshopper-Sparrow, 375.
 Grassquit, Black-bellied, 370.
 —, Colombian, 370.
 —, Fraser's, 369.
 —, Glossy, 369.
 —, Jacarini, 369.
 —, Johnstone's, 369.
 —, Least, 369.

- Grassquit, Marsh's, 369.
 —, Robinson's, 370.
 —, Sharpe's, 369.
 —, Sooty, 369.
 —, Tortuga Island, 369.
 —, Venezuelan, 369.
 Grass-Wren, Brown-headed, 336.
 —, Eydoux's, 336.
 —, La Plata, 336.
 —, Merida, 336.
 —, Peruvian, 336.
 —, Roraima, 336.
 —, Rufous-rumped, 336.
 —, Tucuman, 336.
gratiosa, Ochthoeca, 263.
gravis, Puffinus, 30.
Graydidascalus, 91.
grayi, Crax, 8.
 —, Eucephala, 116.
 Great-Crest, Royal, 295.
 —, Santa Marta, 295.
 —, Swainson's, 295.
 —, Western, 295.
 Grebe, Bright-cheeked, 27.
 —, Chilian, 27.
 —, Great, 27.
 —, Lake Junin, 27.
 —, Pied-billed, 28.
 —, Rolland's, 27.
 —, Short-billed, 27.
 —, Short-winged, 28.
 —, Taczanowski's, 27.
 —, Thick-billed, 28.
 Green Tanager, *see* Tanager.
 Greenlet, Baird's, 351.
 —, Bolivian, 351.
 —, Bonaparte's, 351.
 —, Chivi, 348.
 —, Fraser's, 349.
 —, Grey-bearded, 349.
 —, Hartert's, 351.
 —, Modest, 351.
 —, Moustached, 348.
 —, Red-eyed, 348.
 —, Ridley's, 348.
 —, White-eared, 351.
 —, Yellow-fronted, 349.
 —, Yellow-green, 348.
 Greenlet-Shrike, Azara's, 352.
 —, Baird's, 352.
 —, Chestnut-capped, 352.
 —, Colombian, 352.
 —, Green-crowned, 352.
 —, Guiana, 352.
 —, Ochre-headed, 352.
 —, Santa Marta, 352.
 —, Wied's, 352.
 —, Yellow-breasted, 352.
grisea, Columbina, 18.
 —, Formicivora, 200.
 —, Muscisaxicola, 267.
 —, Sporophila, 364.
griseibarbatus, Vireo, 349.
griseiceps, Basileuterus, 359.
 —, Colopteryx, 278.
 —, Phyllomyias, 286.
 —, Platyrhynchus, 269.
griseicollis, Scytalopus, 182.
griseifrons, Pachysylvia, 349.
griseigula, Thryothorus, 335.
griseigularis, Attila, 319.
 —, Elaenia, 289.
 —, Pachyrhamphus, 315.
 —, Phæthornis, 108.
 —, Siptornis, 234.
griseilateralis, Leucolepia, 339.
griseinucha, Grallaria, 218.
griseipectus, Drymophila, 209.
 —, Empidonax, 300.
 —, Euscarthmus, 275.
 —, Pyrrhura, 84.
 —, Thryothorus, 35.
griseipes, Pachysylvia, 351.
griseiventris, Crypturus, 3.
 —, Hypocnemis, 211.
 —, Pachysylvia, 349.
 —, Polynomus, 141.
griseocapilla, Phyllomyias, 285.
griseocristata, Schistospiza, 384.
griseola, Columbina, 18.
griseo-murina, Schizocæca, 226.
griseescens, Belonopterus, 38.
 —, Rhynchoicyclus, 271.
griseus, Heleodytes, 330.
 —, Limnodromus, 41.
 —, Nyctibius, 97.
 —, Puffinus, 30.
 —, Sittasomus, 249.
 —, Tyrannus, 304.
 Grosbeak, Argentine Blue, 363.
 —, Brown, 364.
 —, Brazilian Blue, 363.
 —, Glaucous, 363.
 —, Golden-breasted, 362.
 —, Lafresnaye's Blue, 362.
 —, Merida, 362.
 —, Orange-vented, 362.
 —, Rose-breasted, 362.
 —, Rothschild's Blue, 362.
 —, Santa Marta Blue - black, 362.
 —, Venezuelan Blue, 363.
 —, Verreaux's Brown, 364.
 —, Yellow-bellied, 362.
 —, Yellow-rumped, 362.
grossus, Pitylus, 370.
 Ground-Finch, Azara's, 380.
 —, Berlepsch's, 380.
 —, Brown, 381.
 —, Large-tailed, 380.
 —, Lebrun's, 381.
 —, Meadow, 381.
 —, Mendoza, 380.
 —, Natterer's, 381.
 —, Olive, 380.
 —, Sharpe's, 380.
 —, Yellow, 380.
 —, Yellow-bellied, 380.
 —, Yellow-headed, 380.
 —, Yellow-rumped, 380.
 Ground-Sparrow, Bonaparte's, 379.
 —, La Plata, 379.
 —, Many-coloured, 379.
 —, Peruvian, 379.
 —, Sclater's, 379.
 —, Tucuyo, 379.
 —, Venezuelan, 379.
 Ground-Tyrant, Andean, 269.
 —, Argentine, 258, 267.
 —, Ash-coloured, 267.
 —, Black-and-white, 260.
 —, Black-crowned, 259.
 —, Black-fronted, 267.
 —, Black-rumped, 267.
 —, Bolivian, 258.
 —, Brown, 268.
 —, Burmeister's, 268.
 —, Chat-like, 260.
 —, Chilian, 260.
 —, Chimborazo, 259.
 —, Chocolate, 259.
 —, Chubut Valley, 258.
 —, Cinereous, 268.
 —, Garnot's, 268.
 —, Gould's White-tailed, 258.
 —, Hatcher's, 267.
 —, Jelski's, 260.
 —, Junin, 268.
 —, Kittlitz's, 258.
 —, Moreno's, 269.
 —, Mountain, 258.
 —, Mouse-coloured, 260.
 —, Obscure, 260.
 —, Pallid, 259.
 —, Peipoza, 259.
 —, Red-backed, 269.
 —, Red-capped, 268.
 —, Red-rumped, 259.
 —, Rufescent, 268.
 —, Rufous, 260.
 —, Rufous-crowned, 268.
 —, Rufous-vented, 260.
 —, Rufous-winged, 269.

- Ground-Tyrant, Santa Marta, 260.
 —, Scott's, 258.
 —, Short-tailed, 269.
 —, Smoky, 260.
 —, Solitary, 259.
 —, Spot-billed, 268.
 —, Streaked-throated, 259.
 —, Titicaca, 268.
 —, Ucayali, 269.
 —, White-fronted, 267.
 —, White-tailed, 259.
 —, Whitely's, 259.
 —, Widow, 260.
 —, Yellow-naped, 268.
 gryphus, Sarcorhamphus, 61.
 Guacharaca, 11.
 — de Agua, 21.
 Guacharo, 94.
 Guache, 433.
 Guacuru, 50.
 gualaquize, Pogonotriccus, 281.
 Guan, Amazonian, 12.
 —, Buff-bellied, 10.
 —, Cayenne, 10.
 —, Chattering, 12.
 —, Columbian, 11.
 —, Crested, 10.
 —, Dark, 10.
 —, Equatorial, 10.
 —, Goudot's, 13.
 —, Grant's, 10.
 —, Hoary-headed, 11.
 —, Little, 11.
 —, Montague's, 10.
 —, Natterer's, 12.
 —, Orton's, 10.
 —, Peruvian, 10.
 —, Red-bellied, 13.
 —, Red-breasted, 10.
 —, Red-headed, 11.
 —, Red-tailed, 11.
 —, Red-vented, 12.
 —, Red-winged, 12.
 —, Rufous-tailed, 11.
 —, Scaly, 11.
 —, Sclater's, 10.
 —, Spix's, 11.
 —, — Brazilian, 10.
 —, — White-headed, 12.
 —, Spotted, 12.
 —, Trinidad, 12.
 —, Wattled, 12.
 —, White-bellied, 11.
 —, White-eyebrowed, 9.
 —, White-fronted, 11.
 —, White-headed, 12.
 —, White-quilled, 11.
 Guanaguana ótíjereta, 34.
 Guanaguare, 35.
 Guancho, 37.
 Guara, 48.
 — juba, 81.
 Guarausinga, 370.
 guarauna, Egatheus, 48.
 guarayana, Cinnicerthia, 330.
 guarouba, Aratinga, 81.
 Guarratan, 401.
 guatemalæ, Otus, 75.
 guatimozinus, Gymnostinops, 432.
 Guatinhuma, 402.
 guayaquilensis, Campophilus, 177.
 Gubernatrix, 385.
 Guerin, 369.
 guerinii, Oxyopogon, 139.
 guianensis, Chætura, 103.
 —, Cœreba, 391.
 —, Craspedoprion, 270.
 —, Elænia, 290.
 —, Lamprosar, 440.
 —, Morphnus, 70.
 —, Odontophorus, 13.
 —, Psittacula, 87.
 —, Synallaxis, 230.
 Guid-guid, 183.
 Guillinha do matto, 214.
 guimeta, Klais, 146.
 Guira, 153.
 guira, Guira, 153.
 —, Hemithraupis, 425.
 guirahuro, Pseudoleistes, 436.
 guirina, Hemithraupis, 425.
 Guit-guit, Black, 393.
 —, Black-throated, 392.
 —, Bluish, 393.
 —, Bolivian, 393.
 —, Chapman's, 392, 393.
 —, Colombian, 392.
 —, Greater, 393.
 —, Grey-shouldered, 393.
 —, Indigo, 393.
 —, Lafresnaye's, 393.
 —, Masked, 393.
 —, Merida, 392.
 —, Moustached, 392.
 —, Peruvian, 394.
 —, Red-bellied, 392.
 —, Santa Marta, 393.
 —, Sclater's, 294.
 —, Single-banded, 392.
 —, White-breasted, 392.
 —, White-sided, 393.
 gujanensis, Cyclarhis, 352.
 gularis, Agapeta, 127.
 —, Chloronertes, 170.
 gularis, Cichlopsis, 343.
 —, Euscarthmus, 275.
 —, Myrmotherula, 197.
 —, Paroaria, 385.
 —, Synallaxis, 232.
 Gull, Andean, 35.
 —, Belcher's, 35.
 —, Dominican, 35.
 —, Franklin's, 35.
 —, Grey-headed, 35.
 —, Laughing, 35.
 —, Pink-bellied, 35.
 —, Sabine's, 35.
 —, Scoresby's, 35.
 —, Spot-winged, 35.
 —, Swallow-tailed, 34.
 —, Tschudi's, 35.
 Gurocava, 279.
 Gurundi azul, 363.
 — preto, 422.
 Guspidor, 185.
 gustavi, Brotogeris, 88.
 —, Malacothraupis, 422.
 guttata, Henicorhina, 338.
 —, Myrmotherula, 197.
 —, Ortalis, 12.
 —, Premnornis, 247.
 —, Tangara, 405.
 guttatoides, Xiphorhynchus, 250.
 guttatum, Todiostrostrum, 273.
 guttatus, Accipiter, 66.
 —, Chrysoptilus, 171.
 —, Psilorhamphus, 203.
 —, Thamnophilus, 187.
 —, Tinamus, 2.
 —, Xiphorhynchus, 250.
 guttifer, Picumnus, 179.
 guttulatus, Dysithamnus, 194.
 —, Xenicopsis, 245.
 guttuligera, Premnornis, 247.
 gutturalis, Aramides, 23.
 —, Atlapetes, 387.
 —, Ilicura, 310.
 —, Myrmotherula, 197.
 —, Phœnicothraupis, 420.
 —, Pseudosizura, 240.
 —, Sporophila, 367.
 gutturata, Siptornis, 233.
 gutturosus, Chiromachæris, 311.
 Guturamo, 399.
 — miudinho, 399.
 guyi, Phæthornis, 106.
 Gymnocichla, 208.
 Gymnoderus, 325.
 Gymnomystax, 437.
 Gymnopelia, 17.
 gymnophthalmus, Columba, 15.

- gymnophthalmus, Planesticus, 345.
 gymnops, Anoplops, 207.
 Gymnostinops, 431.
 Gypagus, 61.
 Gypopsitta, 93.
 gyrola, Tangara, 407.
 gyroloides, Tangara, 407.
- hæberlini, Chlorostilbon, 119.
 hæmalea, Piranga, 418.
 hæmastica, Limosa, 40.
 Hæmatoderus, 324.
 hæmatogaster, Campophilus, 177.
 hæmatonota, Myrmotherula, 197.
 Hæmatopus, 37.
 hæmatopygius, Aulacorhamphus, 160.
 hæmatostigma, Veniliornis, 174.
 hæmatotis, Pyrrhura, 85.
 hæmorrhous, Aratinga, 81.
 —, Cacicus, 433.
 hahni, Ara, 80.
 Hælcón blanco, 72.
 Hælcóncillo, 73.
 hamatus, Rostrhamus, 71.
 hamiltoni, Helianthea, 129.
 hannahæ, Tangara, 409.
 Hapalocercus, 279.
 hapalopteryx, Cænotriccus, 277.
 Hapaloptila, 167.
 haplochroma, Catamenia, 368.
 haplonota, Grallaria, 216.
 Haplospiza, 383.
 Harpagus, 72.
 Harpia, 70.
 Harpion, 47.
 Harpy, Crowned, 70.
 Harpy Eagle, 70.
 Harpyhaliaëtus, 70.
 harpyia, Thrasaëtus, 70.
 Harrier, Cinereous, 63.
 —, Hudson's Bay, 63.
 —, Long-winged, 64.
 harrisi, Gisella, 77.
 harterti, Chætocercus, 146.
 —, Heleodytes, 331.
 —, Phlogophilus, 135.
 —, Picumnus, 181.
 —, Schizæca, 227.
 —, Upucerthia, 224.
 hartlaubi, Pseudolacnis, 411.
 hatcheri, Muscisaxicola, 267.
 hauxwelli, Anurolimnas, 23.
 —, Icterus, 438.
- hauxwelli, Myrmotherula, 198.
 —, Planesticus, 346.
 Hawk, Cassin's Barred, 64.
 —, Grey Crane-, 64.
 —, Lined, 64.
 —, Mirandolle's, 64.
 —, Northern Red-necked, 64.
 —, Pied, 64.
 —, Pucheran's, 68.
 —, Red-necked, 64.
 —, Red-winged, 66.
 —, Wood-, 64.
 hederaceus, Mionectes, 284.
 heilprini, Cyanocorax, 442.
 helenæ, Neopipo, 311.
 Heleodytes, 330.
 Heliactin, 144.
 beliactin, Pharomachus, 149.
 Heliangelus, 136.
 Helianthea, 128.
 helianthea, Helianthea, 128.
 helias, Eurypyga, 45.
 Heliobletus, 244.
 Heliochera, 323.
 heliodor, Chætocercus, 145.
 Heliodoxa, 127.
 helioides, Icterus, 439.
 Héliomaster, 144.
 Heliornis, 27.
 —, Coot-like, 27.
 Heliotrix, 146.
 hellmayri, Anthus, 361.
 —, Celeus, 175.
 —, Hemithraupis, 424.
 —, Mecocerculus, 263.
 —, Myiobius, 297.
 —, Myrmotherula, 198.
 —, Siptornis, 233.
 —, Sisopygis, 265.
 —, Synallaxis, 228.
 Hemidacnis, 395.
 hemileuca, Hypocnemis, 213.
 hemileucurus, Phlogophilus, 135.
 hemimelæna, Drymophila, 210.
 Hemispingus, 427.
 Hemistephania, 105.
 Hemithraupis, 424.
 Hemitriccus, 278.
 Henicorhina, 338.
 henryi, Chordeiles, 98.
 herberti, Thryothorus, 335.
 herbicola, Emberizoides, 380.
 Hermit Humming-bird, 106–109.
 herodias, Ardea, 49.
 Heron, Agami, 50.
 —, Black-crowned, 51.
 —, Capped, 51.
 —, Cooi, 49.
- Heron, Great Blue, 49.
 —, Little Blue, 49.
 —, Little Green, 51.
 —, Margarita Green, 51.
 —, Red-necked, 50.
 —, Tricoloured, 50.
 —, Whistling, 50.
 Herpetotheres, 71.
 Herpsilochmus, 199.
 herrani, Chalcostigma, 139.
 hesperus, Diphlogæna, 130.
 heterocerca, Cirrihipra, 307.
 —, Siptornis, 234.
 Heterocercus, 313.
 heterocercus, Thamnophilus, 190.
 heterogyna, Knipolegus, 265.
 heterogynus, Dysithamnus, 195.
 Heteronetta, 57.
 heteropogon, Chalcostigma, 139.
 Heteropygia, 42.
 Heterospingus, 421.
 Heterospizias, 66.
 heterura, Eutoxeres, 109.
 —, Siptornis, 235.
 heterurus, Cinclodes, 225.
 —, Pyrocephalus, 298.
 —, Xenops, 245.
 Higo del Sul, 298.
 hilaris, Henicorhina, 339.
 hilerti, Siptornis, 235.
 Himantopus, 40.
 himantopus, Micropalama, 41.
 hirsuta, Glaucis, 106.
 hirundinacea, Cypsnagra, 423.
 —, Sterna, 33.
 hirundinaceus, Caprimulgus, 102.
 Hirundinea, 295.
 Hirundo, 327.
 hirundo, Eupetomena, 110.
 hispidus, Phæthornis, 107.
 Hoatzin, 21.
 hoazin, Opisthocomus, 21.
 hoffmannsi, Anoplops, 207.
 —, Dendrocolaptes, 257.
 —, Myrmotherula, 197.
 —, Pipra, 306.
 —, Thamnomanes, 196.
 hollandi, Haplocercus, 280.
 holochlora, Chloropipo, 308.
 holoquiscalus, 440.
 holoquiscalus, Amblycercus, 434.
 —, Amblyrhamphus, 436.
 holospodia, Muscisaxicola, 267.
 holostictus, Automolus, 240.
 homochroa, Catamenia, 368.
 homochrous, Platypsaris, 315.
 Honey-Creeper, Bangs's, 396.
 —, Berlepsch's, 396.

- Honey-Creeper, Beske's, 396.
 —, Black-backed, 396.
 —, Black-throated, 397.
 —, Blue, 397.
 —, Blue-grey, 396.
 —, Cassin's, 397.
 —, Cherrie's, 397.
 —, Chestnut-vented, 396.
 —, Colombian, 396.
 —, Gorgona Island, 397.
 —, Green, 397.
 —, Indigo, 395.
 —, Paraguayan, 395.
 —, Purple, 397.
 —, Purplish, 398.
 —, Purplish-blue, 395.
 —, Santa Marta, 396.
 —, Scarlet-thighed, 396.
 —, Small-billed, 397.
 —, Southern, 396.
 —, Sulphur-bellied, 396.
 —, Turquoise, 395.
 —, Venezuelan, 397.
 —, Western, 395.
 —, White-eared, 396.
 —, White-vented, 395.
 —, Yellow-vented, 396.
 Hook-bill, Spix's, 244.
 hopkei, Carpodectes, 323.
 Hoploxypterus, 38.
 Horizopus, 301.
 hornensis, Troglodytes, 337.
 Hornero, 221.
 horvathi, Eupsychortyx, 13.
 House-Wren, Banded, 337.
 —, Bolivian, 337.
 —, Brazilian, 337.
 —, Chilian, 337.
 —, Cobb's, 337.
 —, Colombian, 336.
 —, Eared, 338.
 —, Large-tailed, 338.
 —, Mountain, 338.
 —, Pale, 337.
 —, Pucheran's, 337.
 —, Rufous-necked, 338.
 —, Santa Marta, 337.
 —, Schomburgk's, 338.
 —, Tobago, 337.
 —, Tschudi's, 337.
 —, Venezuelan, 337.
 —, Western, 337.
 —, White-browed, 338.
 Huairavo, 50.
 huberi, Tangara, 407.
 —, Thamnophilus, 189.
 hudsoni, Knipolegus, 265.
 —, Siptornis, 236.
 hudsonicus, Numenius, 40.
 hudsonius, Circus, 63.
 Hued-hued, 183.
 hueti, Urochroma, 93.
 huhula, Ciccaba, 77.
 Huitre, 61.
 humaythæ, Sclateria, 209.
 humberti, Paroaria, 385.
 humboldti, Eucephala, 116.
 —, Pteroglossus, 159.
 —, Spheniscus, 28.
 humeralis, Diglossa, 393.
 —, Pitylus, 370.
 —, Terenura, 203.
 humicola, Siptornis, 234.
 humilis, Pardirallus, 22.
 —, Siptornis, 235.
 humivagans, Corythopsis, 186.
 Humming-Bird, Adelomyia, 135,
 136.
 —, Amazilia, 116.
 —, Amethyst, 145.
 —, Atacama, 144.
 —, Blossom-crown, 124.
 —, Blue-breast, 123.
 —, Blue-necked Emerald, 114.
 —, Branicki's, 127.
 —, Brassy-tail, 138.
 —, Brilliant, 127.
 —, Comet, 141-143.
 —, Copper-tail, 137, 138.
 —, Coquette, 146, 147.
 —, Coronet, 132.
 —, Dusky Jacobin, 111.
 —, Emerald, 112-114, 118-
 120.
 —, Erythronote, 114, 115.
 —, Eugénie's, 128.
 —, Evening, 144.
 —, Fairy, 143, 144.
 —, Felician, 118.
 —, Fire-crown, 141.
 —, Flutterer, 146.
 —, Fork-tailed, 128.
 —, Giant, 111.
 —, Golden-throat, 124.
 —, Great Jacobin, 111.
 —, Helmet-crest, 139.
 —, Hermit, 106-109.
 —, Hill-Star, 125, 126.
 —, Inca, 129, 130.
 —, Juan Fernandez, 140.
 —, Julie's, 118.
 —, Lance-bill, 105.
 —, Lilac-throat, 126, 127.
 —, Loddiges's, 140, 148.
 —, Mango, 123, 124.
 —, Masafuera, 140.
 Humming-Bird, Mountaineer,
 139, 140.
 —, Pied-tail, 135.
 —, Plover-crest, 146.
 —, Plumeteer, 122-123.
 —, Puff-leg, 132-134.
 —, Racket-tail, 134-135, 148.
 —, Rainbow, 130.
 —, Ruby, 126.
 —, Sabre-wing, 110, 111.
 —, Sapphire, 116-118.
 —, Sapphironia, 114.
 —, Saw-bill, 105.
 —, Shear-tail, 144.
 —, Star-frontlet, 128, 129.
 —, Star-throat, 144, 145.
 —, Sun-Angel, 136, 137.
 —, Sunbeam, 131, 132.
 —, Sun-Gem, 144.
 —, Swainson's, 123.
 —, Sword-billed, 131.
 —, Sylph, 141.
 —, Temminck's, 131.
 —, Thorn-bill, 139.
 —, Thorn-tail, 147, 148.
 —, Topaz, 124, 125.
 —, Train-bearer, 142.
 —, Tyrian-tail, 138.
 —, Velvet-breast, 131.
 —, Violet-ear, 123.
 —, Violet-tail, 138.
 —, Visor-bearer, 143.
 —, Wedge-bill, 143.
 —, Whitely's, 128.
 —, White-throat, 111, 112,
 125.
 —, White-tip, 135.
 —, Wood-Nymph, 120-122.
 —, Wood-Star, 145, 146.
 hyacinthinus, Anodorhynchus, 79.
 hybrida, Chloëphaga, 54.
 Hydranassa, 50.
 Hydrochelidon, 32.
 Hydropsalis, 100.
 Hylactes, 183.
 Hylexetastes, 252.
 Hylöcharis, 117.
 Hylöcichla, 347.
 Hylonympha, 128.
 hypoleuca, Hypocnemis, 212.
 hyperhynchus, Bucco, 163.
 hyperythrus, Campylopterus, 110.
 —, Myrmelastes, 20.
 —, Odontophorus, 14.
 hypochlora, Thalurania, 121.
 hypochlorus, Lophotriccus, 277.
 hypochondriaca, Poospiza, 376.
 —, Siptornis, 232.

- Hypocnemis*, 211.
hypocyanus, *Chlorestes*, 118.
hypoglaucus, *Andigena*, 157.
 —, *Oxyrhamphus*, 305.
hypoleuca, *Grallaria*, 218.
 —, *Hypocnemis*, 212.
 —, *Serpophaga*, 282.
 —, *Sporophila*, 364.
hypoleucus, *Basileuterus*, 359.
 —, *Capito*, 154.
 —, *Thryophilus*, 332.
hypophilum, *Ciccaba*, 76.
hypopyrrha, *Laniocera*, 317.
Hypopyrrhus, 441.
hyospodia, *Synallaxis*, 229.
hyospodium, *Todirostrum*, 273.
hyospodius, *Buteo*, 67.
 —, *Thryothorus*, 336.
hypostictus, *Heleodytes*, 331.
 —, *Taphrospilus*, 111.
hypoxantha, *Hypocnemis*, 211.
 —, *Pachysylvia*, 350.
 —, *Pyrrhura*, 85.
 —, *Sporophila*, 365.
Hypoxanthus, 168.
- Ibis*, Bare-fronted Whispering, 47.
 —, Berlepsch's Whispering, 47.
 —, Black-faced, 47.
 —, Branicki's, 47.
 —, Cayenne, 47.
 —, Guiana, 47.
 —, Plumbeous, 47.
 —, Ridgway's, 48.
 —, Scarlet, 48.
 —, Sharp-tailed, 48.
 —, Whispering, 47.
 —, White, 48.
 —, White-faced Glossy, 48.
Ibycter, 62.
ictericus, *Spinus*, 373.
icterocephala, *Tangara*, 406.
icterocephalus, *Agelaius*, 436.
icteronotus, *Ramphocelus*, 418.
icterophrys, *Sisopygis*, 265.
icterotis, *Ognorhynchus*, 83.
Icterus, 438.
icterus, *Icterus*, 439.
Ictinia, 72.
idalia, *Phæthornis*, 109.
idiopsar, 383.
Idioptilon, 277.
ignicapilla, *Chiroxiphia*, 310.
ignicrissa, *Pœcilothraupis*, 412.
igniventris, *Pœcilothraupis*, 412.
- ignobilis*, *Automolus*, 240.
 —, *Hemispingus*, 428.
 —, *Momotus*, 96.
 —, *Planesticus*, 345.
ignotus, *Xiphocolaptes*, 253.
iheringi, *Gisella*, 77.
Ilicura, 310.
illigeri, *Todirostrum*, 273.
immaculatus, *Saltator*, 372.
immundus, *Lipangus*, 318.
imperator, *Grallaria*, 217.
imperatrix, *Eugonia*, 128.
imperialis, *Gallinago*, 44.
impiger, *Euscarthmus*, 276.
implacens, *Elænia*, 291.
improbis, *Tyranniscus*, 288.
imthurni, *Agelaius*, 435.
Inambú chintam, 3.
 — *chororó*, 3.
 — *guaçu*, 3.
 —, *xintan*, 3.
inca, *Helianthea*, 129.
 —, *Larosterna*, 34.
 —, *Ramphastos*, 156.
incanescens, *Phyllomyias*, 285.
Incapiza, 375.
incertus, *Thamnophilus*, 183.
incomta, *Phæomyias*, 286.
inconspicua, *Sporophila*, 367.
inculta, *Saucerottea*, 115.
inda, *Ceryle*, 95.
indigotica, *Diglossa*, 393.
indigoticus, *Scytalophus*, 182.
inermis, *Ornithion*, 287.
inexpectatus, *Chlorostilbon*, 119.
infusca, *Geotrygon*, 21.
infuscata, *Acropternis*, 184.
infuscatus, *Automolus*, 241.
ingens, *Otus*, 75.
ingoufi, *Tinamotis*, 8.
innotata, *Polioptila*, 329.
innotatus, *Galbalcyrhynchus*, 163.
inornata, *Adelomyia*, 136.
 —, *Amazona*, 89.
 —, *Catamenia*, 368.
 —, *Chloëphaga*, 54.
 —, *Conopias*, 293.
 —, *Henicorhina*, 338.
 —, *Serpophaga*, 282.
 —, *Tangara*, 408.
 —, *Thlypopsis*, 425.
inornatus, *Buarremon*, 390.
 —, *Dysithamnus*, 195.
 —, *Euscarthmus*, 276.
 —, *Phacellodomus*, 238.
inquisitor, *Tityra*, 314.
inscriptus, *Pteroglossus*, 159.
insectivori, *Helianthea*, 129.
- insignibarbis*, *Lophornis*, 147.
insolens, *Agriornis*, 259.
insignis, *Hemithraupis*, 424.
 —, *Tachyphonus*, 421.
 —, *Tanagra*, 399.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 190.
 —, *Xiphorhynchus*, 251.
insulana, *Piaya*, 152.
insularis, *Brachyspiza*, 378.
 —, *Holoquiscalus*, 440.
 —, *Leptoptila*, 19.
 —, *Pachysylvia*, 351.
 —, *Platyrhynchus*, 270.
 —, *Stenopsis*, 101.
intercedens, *Celeus*, 175.
 —, *Grallaria*, 217.
 —, *Nothocercus*, 2.
 —, *Pœcilothraupis*, 412.
 —, *Rhynchops*, 34.
 —, *Tachyphonus*, 421.
 —, *Thryothorus*, 334.
intermedia, *Chalybura*, 122.
 —, *Chrysuronia*, 117.
 —, *Cœreba*, 391.
 —, *Formicivora*, 201.
 —, *Urosticte*, 135.
intermedium, *Conirostrum*, 394.
intermedius, *Capito*, 154.
 —, *Cyanocorax*, 441.
 —, *Dendrocolaptes*, 257.
 —, *Pachyrhamphus*, 316.
interpres, *Arenaria*, 37.
interstes, *Micrastur*, 64.
involutus, *Ixobrychus*, 52.
Iodopleura, 323.
iohannis, *Euscarthmus*, 275.
iolæma, *Ptochoptera*, 120.
iolata, *Petasophora*, 123.
Ionolaima, 128.
Ionornis, 26.
Ipocrantor, 177.
iracunda, *Ceratopipra*, 309.
iridescens, *Lampornis*, 123.
 —, *Smaragdochrysis*, 120.
iridina, *Tanagrella*, 403.
Iridosornis, 411.
iris, *Diphlogæna*, 130.
irrorata, *Diomedea*, 32.
irupero, *Tanioptera*, 260.
isaacsoni, *Eriocnemis*, 133.
isabellæ, *Iodopleura*, 324.
isabellina, *Cerchneis*, 73.
 —, *Geositta*, 220.
isidorei, *Pipra*, 306.
isidori, *Jacamerops*, 163.
 —, *Lophotriorchis*, 70.
ituribisciensis, *Thryothorus*, 335.
Ixobrychus, 52.

- Jabiru, 49.
 Jabirú, 49.
 Jabirú molegue, 49.
 Jacamar, Black-billed, 162.
 —, Black-breasted, 162.
 —, Black-faced, 161.
 —, Blue-throated, 161.
 —, Bronze-breasted, 162.
 —, Bronze-headed, 162.
 —, Common, 161.
 —, Deville's, 161.
 —, Goering's, 162.
 —, Golden, 163.
 —, Ihering's, 163.
 —, Isidore's, 163.
 —, Paradise, 161.
 —, Pastaza River, 161.
 —, Purple-necked, 162.
 —, Rufous-tailed, 161.
 —, Salmon's, 162.
 —, Santa Marta, 161.
 —, Southern Paradise, 161.
 —, Spot-tailed, 161.
 —, Three-toed, 163.
 —, White-bellied, 162.
 —, White-billed, 162.
 —, White-eared, 163.
 —, White-throated, 162.
 —, Yellow-bellied, 162.
 Jacamaralcyon, 163.
 Jacamerops, 163.
 Jacamin, 46.
 — preto, 46.
 Jacana, 44.
 —, Black, 45.
 —, Black-rumped, 45.
 —, Common, 44.
 jacapa, Ramphocelus, 417.
 jacarini, Volatinia, 369.
 jacúiaçu, Penelope, 10.
 Jacucaca, 11.
 jacucaca, Penelope, 11.
 jacula, Heliodoxa, 127.
 Jacú peba, 9.
 jacupeba, Penelope, 10.
 jacupemba, Penelope, 10.
 Jacurutú, 74.
 Jacú-tinga, 12.
 jacutinga, Pipile, 12.
 Jaeger, Parasitic, 36.
 Jahó, 5.
 jamacaii, Icterus, 439.
 jamaicensis, Oxyura, 58.
 jamesi, Phœnicoparrus, 53.
 jamesoni, Gallinago, 44.
 —, Heliodoxa, 127.
 —, Oreotrochilus, 125.
 Jandaya, 82.
 Jão velho, 175.
 Japu, 432.
 Japu-guaçu, 432.
 Japuirá, 433.
 jardinei, Astur, 65.
 —, Glancidium, 78.
 —, Xiphorhynchus, 251.
 jardini, Boissonneau, 132.
 jardinii, Spodiornis, 383.
 Jassaia, 44.
 Jay, Azure, 442.
 —, Black-headed, 442.
 —, Blue, 443.
 —, Blue-backed, 442.
 —, Blue-bearded, 442.
 —, Blue-green, 443.
 —, Blue-headed, 442.
 —, Bolivian, 442.
 —, Bonaparte's, 443.
 —, Borba, 441.
 —, Cayenne, 441.
 —, Colombian, 441.
 —, Gray's, 443.
 —, Heilprin's, 442.
 —, Lawrence's, 443.
 —, Merida, 442, 443.
 —, Moustached, 442.
 —, Peruvian, 442.
 —, Prince Maximilian's, 443.
 —, Salvadori's, 443.
 —, Selater's, 443.
 —, Tucuman, 441.
 —, Urraca, 441.
 —, Venezuelan, 441.
 —, Violaceous, 442.
 jelskii, Iridosornis, 411.
 —, Laticauda, 137.
 —, Ochthoeca, 262.
 —, Picumnus, 179.
 —, Thalurania, 122.
 —, Upucerthia, 223.
 jendaya, Aratinga, 81.
 Jeruva, 97.
 jessica, Zenaida, 17.
 jesupi, Ochthoeca, 263.
 Jhapim, 433.
 Jilguero corda, 373.
 Jirú, 97.
 João de Barro, 221, 222.
 —, grande, 49.
 Johannæ, Hemistephania, 105.
 —, Tangara, 405.
 johnstonei, Tiaris, 369.
 jolyæa, Cyanolyca, 443.
 josephæ, Vireo, 349.
 josephinæ, Chrysuronia, 117.
 Jote, 62.
 jourdanii, Chætocercus, 146.
 Juapim, 433.
 jubata, Alopochen, 55.
 jucunda, Amazilia, 116.
 —, Euchloris, 322.
 jugularis, Brotogeris, 88.
 julia, Psalidopymna, 142.
 julie, Damophila, 118.
 julius, Nothocercus, 2.
 jumana, Celeus, 175.
 juninensis, Muscisaxicola, 268.
 —, Podiceps, 27.
 —, Speotyto, 77.
 Jurú, 89.
 juruanus, Dendrocolaptes, 257.
 —, Thamnophilus, 188.
 —, Thyrothorus, 334.
 —, Xiphorhynchus, 251.
 Jurueba, 88.
 Juruty, 19.
 — Piranga, 20.
 — vermelha, 20.
 kalinowskii, Dives, 440.
 —, Macropsalis, 99.
 —, Nothoprocta, 6.
 kaupi, Leucopternis, 69.
 kerberti, Crypturus, 3.
 Kernel-eater, Brazilian, 370.
 —, Hellmayr's, 370.
 —, Olive, 370.
 —, Scarlet, 370.
 —, Steel-grey, 370.
 —, White-throated, 370.
 —, Yellow-shouldered, 370.
 kerri, Celeus, 175.
 kieneri, Dendroplex, 252.
 Kingbird, Brazilian, 304.
 —, Common, 304.
 —, Fork-tailed, 304.
 —, Grey, 304.
 —, Lesser, 304.
 —, Snowy-throated, 304.
 —, White-throated, 304.
 —, Yellow-breasted, 304.
 Kingfisher, Belted, 95.
 —, Cabanis's, 95.
 —, Equatorial Pygmy, 95.
 —, Great Green, 95.
 —, Great Grey, 95.
 —, Little Green, 95.
 —, Pygmy, 95.
 —, Southern Rufous, 95.
 —, Spotted, 95.
 kingii, Cyanolebia, 141.
 Kiriko, 84.
 kirkii, Veniliornis, 174.
 Kite, Everglade, 71.
 —, Plumbeous, 72.

- Kite, Swallow-tailed, 71.
 —, White-tailed, 72.
 klagesi, Lophornis, 147.
 Klais, 146.
 Knipolegus, 265.
 Knot, 43.
 kollari, Synallaxis, 231.
 kuhli, Leucopternis, 69.
- labradoroides, Tangara, 409.
 lacerus, Pionus, 91.
 lacrymiger, Picolaptes, 254.
 lacrymosa, Pœcilothraupis, 413.
 lacrymosus, Xiphorhynchus, 250.
 lactea, Agyrtria, 113.
 —, Polioptila, 330.
 læmosticta, Synallaxis, 231.
 læta, Agyrtria, 113.
 —, Incaspiza, 376.
 —, Thraupis, 416.
 lætus, Thryothorus, 335.
 lafresnayana, Myrmotherula, 198.
 Lafresnayea, 131.
 lafresnayei, Dendrocincla, 248.
 —, Diglossa, 393.
 —, Lafresnayea, 131.
 —, Picolaptes, 254.
 —, Picumnus, 180.
 lalandi, Stephanoxis, 146.
 lamellipennis, Xipholena, 323.
 laminirostris, Andigena, 157.
 Lampornis, 123.
 Lampraster, 127.
 Lamprosar, 440.
 Lamprospiza, 430.
 Lamprotes, 426.
 lamprotis, Tangara, 410.
 lanceolata, Chiroxiphia, 310.
 —, Micromonacha, 166.
 —, Rhinocrypta, 183.
 landsbergi, Coccyzus, 151.
 langsdorffi, Popelairia, 148.
 —, Selenidera, 159.
 laniirostris, Tanagra, 401.
 Laniisoma, 313.
 Lanio, 420.
 Laniocera, 317.
 Lapwing, Argentine, 38.
 —, Cayenne, 38.
 —, Chilian, 38.
 —, Resplendent, 38.
 La:ragon, 32.
 largipennis, Campylopterus, 110.
 Larosterna, 34.
 Larus, 35.
 latebricola, Scytalopus, 182.
- lateralis, Poospiza, 377.
 Lathria, 317.
 Laticauda, 137.
 laticlavius, Heliangelus, 136.
 latifrons, Tinamus, 2.
 la'inuchus, Atlapetes, 387.
 latirostre, Todirostrum, 274.
 latirostris, Hylocharis, 117.
 —, Ocyalus, 431.
 latissimus, Buteo, 67.
 Latoro, 85.
 latreillei, Attagis, 36.
 latus, Aulacorhamphus, 160.
 Laughing-Hawk, 71.
 lauræ, Cœreba, 392.
 Lavendera, 264.
 lavinia, Tangara, 407.
 lawrencei, Chætura, 103.
 —, Empidonax, 300.
 layardi, Picolaptes, 255.
 lazulus, Campylopterus, 110.
 leachi, Thamnophilus, 186.
 leadbeateri, Heliodoxa, 127.
 Leafscraper, Black-tailed, 246.
 —, Brown, 246.
 —, Dusky Rufous-throated, 246.
 —, Menetries's, 246.
 —, Pelzel's Black-tailed, 247.
 —, Rufous-throated, 246.
 —, Salvin's, 247.
 —, Santa Marta, 246.
 —, Spiny, 246.
 —, White-throated, 246.
 leari, Anodorhynchus, 79.
 lebruni, Pseudochloris, 381.
 Lechuza, 8.
 Legatus, 292.
 Leistes, 436.
 Leñatero, 238.
 lentiginosus, Botaurus, 82.
 lenzi, Pœcilotriccus, 274.
 leopoldinæ, Sicalis, 374.
 leotaudi, Celeus, 175.
 lepidonota, Hypocnemis, 211.
 Lepidopyga, 114.
 Leptasthenura, 227.
 Leptodon, 71.
 Leptopogon, 284.
 Leptoptila, 19.
 leptorhynchus, Enicognathus, 83.
 Leptosittaca, 83.
 Leptotriccus, 281.
 lepturus, Phaëthon, 61.
 Lesbia, 142.
 lessoni, Ochthoeca, 262.
- Lessonia, 269.
 lessonii, Æstrelata, 31.
 letitiæ, Popelairia, 148.
 leucaspis, Anoplops, 206.
 Leucippus, 112.
 leucoblepharus, Basileuterus, 360.
 leuocapillus, Anous, 34.
 leucocephala, Arundinicola, 264.
 leucocephalus, Cinclus, 340.
 Leucochloris, 125.
 leucocilla, Pipra, 306.
 leucogaster, Agyrtria, 112.
 —, Galbula, 162.
 —, Hemispingus, 428.
 —, Picumnus, 178.
 —, Pionites, 94.
 —, Polioptila, 329.
 —, Sula, 60.
 leucogenys, Cichlopsis, 343.
 —, Dacnis, 396.
 —, Merganetta, 59.
 leucogonyx, Acrochordopus, 286.
 leucolæmus, Chloronerpes, 169.
 Leucolepia, 339.
 leucometopa, Ochthoeca, 261.
 leuconota, Pyriglena, 205.
 leuconotus, Cinclus, 340.
 —, Copurus, 267.
 leucophaea, Amazilia, 116.
 —, Calidris, 42.
 leucophaeus, Schistochlamys, 431.
 leucophrys, Basileuterus, 360.
 —, Capsiempis, 285.
 —, Henicorhina, 338.
 —, Hypocnemis, 211.
 —, Mecocerculus, 263.
 leucophthalma, Myrmotherula, 197.
 leucophthalmus, Aratinga, 82.
 —, Automolus, 241.
 leucopis, Atlapetes, 387.
 leucopleurus, Oreotrochilus, 125.
 leucopogon, Campophilus, 176.
 —, Eupsychortyx, 13.
 —, Thryophilus, 333.
 leucops, Planesticus, 344.
 leucoptera, Fulica, 26.
 —, Psophia, 46.
 —, Pyriglena, 205.
 —, Sporophila, 364.
 —, Thraupis, 415.
 Leucopternis, 69.
 leucopterus, Atlapetes, 388.
 —, Nyctibius, 97.
 leucopus, Furnarius, 222.
 —, Hæmatopus, 37.

- leucopygia*, *Iodopleura*, 323.
 —, *Nyctiprogne*, 99.
 —, *Pipra*, 306.
leucopyrrhus, *Creciscus*, 25.
leucorhamphus, *Cacicus*, 433.
leucorrhœa, *Picura*, 310.
 —, *Rupornis*, 68.
 —, *Tachycineta*, 326.
leucorrhous, *Psilomycter*, 124.
leucospodia, *Elænia*, 291.
leucosticta, *Henicorhina*, 338.
leucostictus, *Dysithamnus*, 195.
leucostigma, *Sclateria*, 209.
leucotis, *Entomedestes*, 343.
 —, *Galbalcyrhynchus*, 163.
 —, *Pyrrhura*, 83.
 —, *Thryophilus*, 332.
 —, *Vireolanius*, 351.
leucura, *Agriornis*, 258.
 —, *Tityra*, 314.
 —, *Urochroa*, 126.
leucurus, *Elanus*, 72.
 —, *Threnetes*, 105.
leuteocephalus, *Heterocercus*, 313.
leveriana, *Cissopsis*, 430.
levraudi, *Creciscus*, 25.
leyboldi, *Eustephanus*, 140.
Lichenops, 266.
lichtensteini, *Philydor*, 242.
Lico-lico, 38.
lictor, *Pitangus*, 293.
lignarius, *Dryobates*, 172.
lilacina, *Amazona*, 90.
Lile, 59.
lilloi, *Siptornis*, 236.
Limnodromus, 41.
Limnornis, 238.
Limosa, 40.
Limpkin, Southern, 45.
lindeni, *Oxygogon*, 139.
linearis, *Geotrygon*, 21.
lineata, *Conopophaga*, 185.
lineaticapillus, *Xiphorhynchus*, 251.
lineatum, *Tigrisoma*, 51.
lineatus, *Ceophleus*, 177.
 —, *Cymbilaimus*, 186.
 —, *Heterocercus*, 313.
lineola, *Sporophila*, 367.
lineolatus, *Bolborhynchus*, 86.
Liosceles, 183.
Lipangus, 318.
liiope, *Lafresnaye*, 131.
litæ, *Chloronerpes*, 169.
 —, *Chloropipo*, 308.
 —, *Myiobius*, 297.
littorale, *Conirostrum*, 395.
littoralis, *Ochthornis*, 264.
livida, *Agriornis*, 258.
 —, *Claravis*, 18.
 —, *Polioptila*, 329.
lividus, *Mimus*, 342.
Lochmias, 226.
Loco, 21.
loculator, *Tantalus*, 48.
loddigesi, *Stephanoxis*, 146.
Loddigesia, 148.
Loica, 437.
longicauda, *Bartramia*, 42.
 —, *Deconychura*, 250.
 —, *Discosura*, 148.
 —, *Myrmotherula*, 196.
longicaudatus, *Mimus*, 341.
 —, *Nyctibius*, 98.
longipennis, *Chlorophonia*, 398.
 —, *Geositta*, 220.
 —, *Myrmotherula*, 198.
 —, *Phæthornis*, 109.
longipes, *Drymophila*, 209.
longirostris, *Chrysuronia*, 118.
 —, *Dendroplex*, 252.
 —, *Eriocnemis*, 132.
 —, *Geositta*, 220.
 —, *Herpsilochmus*, 200.
 —, *Nasica*, 256.
 —, *Rallus*, 21.
 —, *Spinus*, 374.
 —, *Stenopsis*, 101.
 —, *Thryophilus*, 332.
longuemareus, *Phæthornis*, 108.
Lophornis, 146.
Lophospingus, 384.
Lophostrix, 76.
lophotes, *Pseudosizura*, 240.
Lophotriccus, 277.
Lophotriorchis, 70.
lorata, *Sterna*, 34.
lorenzi, *Sporophila*, 366.
loreto-yacuensis, *Thamnophilus*, 191.
loricata, *Drymophila*, 210.
 —, *Grallaricula*, 220.
loricatus, *Celeus*, 176.
 —, *Lamprotes*, 426.
Loro, 85, 89.
 — *choclero*, 91.
lowei, *Cœreba*, 392.
lubomirskii, *Euchlornis*, 322.
luca, 49.
luchsi, *Myiopsitta*, 85.
Lucia, 153.
luciani, *Eriocnemis*, 132.
 —, *Pyrrhura*, 84.
 —, *Ramphocelus*, 417.
lucida, *Amazilia*, 116.
 —, *Psittacula*, 86.
luctuosa, *Myrmotherula*, 198.
 —, *Sporophila*, 368.
luctuosus, *Myrmelastes*, 207.
 —, *Tachyphonus*, 421.
ludovicæ, *Hemistephania*, 105.
ludoviciana, *Zamelodia*, 362.
lugens, *Conirostrum*, 395.
 —, *Eriocnemis*, 134.
lugubris, *Brachygalba*, 162.
 —, *Celeus*, 175.
 —, *Holoquistis*, 440.
 —, *Hypocnemis*, 212.
 —, *Ochthodicta*, 260.
lumachellus, *Augastes*, 143.
luminosa, *Ionolaima*, 128.
lunigera, *Tangara*, 410.
lunulata, *Anoplops*, 207.
 —, *Pœcilothraupis*, 412.
luridus, *Planesticus*, 344.
Lurocalis, 99.
lusciniæ, *Upucerthia*, 223.
lutea, *Sicalis*, 374.
luteifrons, *Pachysylvia*, 350.
luteiventris, *Myiozetetes*, 293.
 —, *Sicalis*, 375.
luteiviridis, *Basileuterus*, 358.
luteocephala, *Pseudochloris*, 380.
luteola, *Cœreba*, 391.
lutescens, *Anthus*, 361.
lutetiæ, *Helianthea*, 129.
lyra, *Macropsalis*, 99.
Lysurus, 387.

Macaguá, 71.
macao, *Ara*, 79.
Macariço, 40.
Macas cornudo, 27.
Macasito, 27.
Macaw, Blue, 79.
 —, Blue-and-Yellow, 79.
 —, Glaucous, 79.
 —, Lear's, 79.
 —, Military, 80.
 —, Red-and-Yellow, 79.
 —, Scarlet, 79.
macconnelli, *Brachyspiza*, 378.
 —, *Picumnus*, 176.
Machæropterus, 307.
Machetes, 41.
Machetornis, 267.
macleani, *Phlegopsis*, 213.
macloviana, *Muscisaxicola*, 268.

- Macra*, 27.
Macragelæus, 440.
macrocerca, *Hylonympha*, 128.
macroductylus, *Bucco*, 164.
Macronectes, 31.
Macropsalis, 99.
macroptera, *Æstelata*, 30.
macropteryx, *Thlypopsis*, 426.
macropus, *Scytalopus*, 182.
macrorhyncha, *Dendrocincla*, 248.
 —, *Rhea*, 1.
macrorhynchus, *Bucco*, 163.
macroura, *Eupetomena*, 110.
 —, *Piaya*, 152.
macrourus, *Troglodytes*, 338.
macrurus, *Thryothorus*, 334.
 —, *Trogon*, 150.
Macuco, 2.
Macucu, 2.
 —, *Nantanal*, 2.
macularia, *Actitis*, 41.
 —, *Grallaria*, 219.
maculata, *Adelomyia*, 136.
 —, *Heteropygia*, 42.
 —, *Terenura*, 203.
maculatum, *Todirostrum*, 273.
maculatus, *Bucco*, 165.
 —, *Myiodynastes*, 294.
 —, *Pardirallus*, 22.
maculicauda, *Agyrtria*, 113.
 —, *Hypocnemis*, 212.
 —, *Siptornis*, 237.
maculicaudus, *Caprimulgus*, 101.
maculicollis, *Rhynchotus*, 5.
maculicoronatus, *Capito*, 154.
maculifer, *Myrmelastes*, 203.
maculifrons, *Veniliornis*, 174.
maculipectus, *Phacellodomus*, 239.
maculipennis, *Larus*, 35.
maculirostris, *Muscisaxicola*, 268.
 —, *Planesticus*, 345.
 —, *Selenidera*, 159.
maculosa, *Columba*, 15.
 —, *Nothura*, 6.
maculosus, *Circus*, 64.
Macuquinho, 226.
Macurutu, 74.
madeiræ, *Tachyphonus*, 421.
magellanica, *Chloëphaga*, 54.
magellanicus, *Ipocrantor*, 177.
 —, *Phalacrocorax*, 59.
 —, *Planesticus*, 344.
 —, *Scytalopus*, 181.
 —, *Spheniscus*, 29.
magna, *Tanagra*, 401.
magnificus, *Lophornis*, 147.
magnirostris, *Capsiempis*, 285.
 —, *Phaëtusa*, 33.
 —, *Ramphocelus*, 417.
 —, *Rupornis*, 68.
magnus, *Saltator*, 371.
maguari, *Euxenura*, 49.
maior, *Polioptila*, 329.
Maitacca, 91.
major, *Cissopis*, 431.
 —, *Crotophaga*, 153.
 —, *Diglossa*, 393.
 —, *Eurypyga*, 45.
 —, *Oryzoborus*, 363.
 —, *Podiceps*, 27.
 —, *Schiffornis*, 311.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 187.
 —, *Thraupis*, 415.
 —, *Tinamus*, 2.
 —, *Veniliornis*, 173.
 —, *Xiphocolaptes*, 254.
Malacoptila, 165.
Malacothraupis, 422.
malagæ, *Laticauda*, 138.
malaris, *Phaethornis*, 106, 107.
malherbii, *Campophilus*, 177.
malouinus, *Attagis*, 36.
malura, *Formicivora*, 201.
maluroides, *Siptornis*, 237.
malvina, *Leucochloris*, 125.
manacus, *Chromomachæris*, 310.
Manakin, *Amazonian*, 312.
 —, *Azure-crowned*, 306.
 —, *Banded-tailed*, 305.
 —, *Bangs's*, 311.
 —, *Bearded*, 311.
 —, *Beautiful*, 309.
 —, *Black*, 309.
 —, *Black-crowned*, 311.
 —, *Black-winged*, 308.
 —, *Blue-backed*, 309.
 —, *Blue-capped*, 306.
 —, *Blue-rumped*, 306.
 —, *Bolivian*, 310.
 —, *Bonaparte's*, 307, 312.
 —, *Brazilian*, 307.
 —, *Buckley's*, 313.
 —, *Cayenne*, 307.
 —, *Chestnut-breasted*, 313.
 —, *Cinnamon*, 311.
 —, *Colombian*, 308.
 —, *Coroneted*, 309.
 —, *Enigma*, 313.
 —, *Exquisite*, 306.
 —, *Fire-crowned*, 310.
 —, *Fiery-headed*, 318.
 —, *Gold-crested*, 313.
 —, *Golden-crowned*, 312.
Manakin, *Golden-fronted*, 312.
 —, *Golden-headed*, 305.
 —, *Golden-winged*, 309.
 —, *Gould's*, 311.
 —, *Great*, 311.
 —, *Green*, 308.
 —, *Hellmayr's*, 305, 308.
 —, *Helmeted*, 309.
 —, *Hoffmann's*, 306.
 —, *Lance-tailed*, 310.
 —, *Lesser*, 306.
 —, *Long-tailed*, 310.
 —, *Military*, 310.
 —, *Mrs. McConnell's*, 311.
 —, *Opal-crowned*, 307, 313.
 —, *Orange-bellied*, 307.
 —, *Orange-headed*, 305.
 —, *Olive-green*, 307.
 —, *Pará*, 307.
 —, *Pileated*, 308.
 —, *Queen*, 310.
 —, *Red-headed*, 305.
 —, *Ridgway's*, 312.
 —, *Rio Napo*, 310.
 —, *Roraima*, 308, 309.
 —, *Rosenberg's*, 312.
 —, *San Esteban*, 312.
 —, *Santarem*, 311.
 —, *Scarlet-headed*, 309.
 —, *Schomburgk's*, 308.
 —, *Sclater's*, 307, 310.
 —, *Sclater's Black*, 306.
 —, *Slate-bellied*, 306.
 —, *Snethlage's*, 305.
 —, *Snowy-crested*, 306.
 —, *Spix's*, 306.
 —, *Stolzmann's*, 307.
 —, *Sulphur-vented*, 312.
 —, *Taczanowski's*, 308.
 —, *Thrush-like*, 312.
 —, *Tobago*, 309.
 —, *Trinidad*, 311.
 —, *Tschudi's*, 306, 308.
 —, *Velvet-black*, 306.
 —, *Wallace's*, 312.
 —, *White-breasted*, 310.
 —, *White-crowned*, 306, 310.
 —, *White-rumped*, 306.
 —, *White-throated*, 310.
 —, *Wied's*, 313.
 —, *Yellow*, 311.
 —, *Yellow-bellied*, 307.
 —, *Yellow-capped*, 312.
 —, *Yellow-crowned*, 313.
 —, *Yellow-headed*, 308.
 —, *Yellow-necked*, 305.
Mandura aplomado, 47.

- mangel, Aramides, 22.
 manilata, Ara, 80.
 manimbe, Myiospiza, 375.
 Maracana guacu, 80.
 maracana, Ara, 80.
 marail, Penelope, 10.
 Maranjo, 426.
 maranonica, Synallaxis, 230.
 maranicus, Planesticus, 346.
 marayniocensis, Siptornis, 235.
 marcapatae, Thamnophilus, 193.
 marchii, Tiaris, 369.
 Mareca, 55.
 margarethæ, Cyanolesbia, 141.
 margaritaceiventer, Euscarthmus, 275.
 margaritæ, Tangara, 407.
 margaritatus, Megastictus, 193.
 margaritensis, Formicivora, 200.
 Margarornis, 247.
 marginatus, Microcerculus, 340.
 —, Pachyrhamphus, 316.
 mariæ, Chrysoptilus, 171.
 —, Pteroglossus, 158.
 marina, Pelagodroma, 29.
 maritima, Geositta, 221.
 marmorata, Nothura, 7.
 marmoratum, Tigrisoma, 51.
 marmoratus, Odontophorus, 13.
 Marsh-bird, Argentine, 436.
 —, Azara's, 435.
 —, Cayenne, 436.
 —, Chestnut-fronted, 436.
 —, Forbes's, 435.
 —, Im Thurn's, 435.
 —, Red-breasted, 436.
 —, Red-headed, 436.
 —, Scarlet-headed, 436.
 —, Sclater's, 436.
 —, Yellow-backed, 436.
 —, Yellow-breasted, 436.
 —, Yellow-headed, 436.
 —, Yellow-rumped, 436.
 —, Yellow-shouldered, 435.
 Marsh-Starling, Beautiful, 437.
 —, De Filippi's, 437.
 —, Falkland, 437.
 —, Patagonian, 437.
 Marsh-Tyrant, White-headed, 264.
 Marsh-Wren, Baird's, 331.
 —, Brown, 331.
 —, Curve-billed, 331.
 —, Fulvous-naped, 331.
 —, Gould's, 331.
 —, Hartert's, 331.
 —, Lafresnaye's, 331.
 —, Large, 330.
 Marsh-Wren, Lesser, 330.
 —, Pelzel's, 331.
 —, Simon's, 331.
 —, Spotted, 331.
 —, Striped, 332.
 —, Swainson's, 331.
 —, White-faced, 331.
 martii, Urospatha, 96.
 Martin grande, 95.
 — pescador, 95.
 Martin, Domestic, 327.
 —, Grey-breasted, 327.
 —, Patagonian, 327.
 —, Purple, 327.
 —, Tree, 327.
 Martinetta, 7.
 martinica, Ionornis, 26.
 masafueræ, Aphrostura, 226.
 masesus, Neorhynchus, 364.
 Masius, 309.
 masoni, Pyroderus, 324.
 Massarico, 38, 40, 41.
 massena, Trogon, 150.
 mastacalis, Myiobius, 296.
 Matamico, 63.
 Matraca, 95, 186.
 matthewsi, Boissoneau, 132.
 maura, Pyriglena, 205.
 mauri, Ereunetes, 42.
 mavors, Heliangelus, 136.
 maxillaris, Molothrus, 434.
 maxillosus, Saltator, 372.
 maxima, Sterna, 33.
 maximiliani, Oryzoborus, 363.
 —, Pionus, 91.
 —, Pitangus, 293.
 —, Rhoporchilus, 202.
 maximus, Saltator, 371.
 maxwelli, Hylocharis, 117.
 maynana, Cotinga, 322.
 —, Drymophila, 210.
 Mbuajara, 186.
 Meadow-Starling, Santa Marta, 437.
 —, Southern, 437.
 Mecocerculus, 263.
 media, Nothura, 6.
 —, Tangara, 408.
 megacephalus, Rhynchocyclus, 271.
 megalopterus, Ibycter, 63.
 megalura, Leptoptila, 20.
 megapodius, Hylactes, 184.
 Megaquiscalus, 440.
 Megarhynchus, 295.
 megarhynchus, Leptodon, 71.
 Megastictus, 193.
 Megaxenops, 246.
 megistus, Guorimopsar, 441.
 melacoryphus, Coccyzus, 151.
 melæna, Myrmotherula, 198.
 melananthera, Spathura, 134.
 melanaria, Cercomacra, 205.
 melancholicus, Tyrannus, 304.
 melancoryphus, Cygnus, 53.
 Melanerpes, 171.
 melanocephala, Pionites, 94.
 —, Sporophila, 336.
 melanocephalus, Ampelion, 321.
 —, Atlapetes, 387.
 —, Myioborus, 357.
 melanoceps, Myrmelastes, 207.
 melanochlamys, Buthraupis, 414.
 melanochrous, Thamnophilus, 188.
 melanoderus, Phrygilus, 381.
 melanogaster, Conopophaga, 184.
 —, Formicivora, 201.
 —, Myrmotherula, 198.
 —, Oreotrochilus, 126.
 —, Piaya, 152.
 —, Ramphocelus, 417.
 —, Sporophila, 365.
 melanogastra, Fregetta, 29.
 maura, Galbula, 161.
 melanogenys, Adelomyia, 135.
 —, Pœcilothraupis, 413.
 melanolæma, Euchloris, 321.
 —, Hypocnemis, 212.
 melanolæmus, Atlapetes, 388.
 —, Chrysoptilus, 170.
 melanoleuca, Atticora, 328.
 —, Lamprospiza, 430.
 —, Poospiza, 377.
 melanoleucus, Buteo, 66.
 —, Campophilus, 177.
 —, Spiziastur, 70.
 —, Totanus, 41.
 melanonota, Pipræidea, 403.
 —, Pulsatrix, 75.
 melanonotus, Odontophorus, 14.
 —, Thamnophilus, 191.
 melanopezus, Automolus, 241.
 melanophæus, Creciscus, 24.
 melanophrys, Diomedea, 32.
 melanopogon, Hypocnemis, 212.
 —, Malacoptila, 166.
 melanops, Atlapetes, 388.
 —, Conopophaga, 185.
 —, Leucopternis, 69.
 —, Philæocryptes, 227.
 —, Pœcilothraupis, 412.
 —, Porphyriops, 25.
 —, Sporophila, 367.

- melanops, *Trichothraupis*, 423.
 melanopsis, *Theristicus*, 47.
 melanoptera, *Chloëphaga*, 54.
 —, *Metriopelia*, 19.
 —, *Thraupis*, 416.
 melanopterus, *Mimus*, 342.
 melanopygia, *Jacana*, 45.
 melanorhyncha, *Sterna*, 33.
 melanorhynchus, *Automolus*, 240.
 —, *Chlorostilbon*, 119.
 melanosternon, *Popelairia*, 148.
 melanosternus, *Buteo*, 67.
 melanosticta, *Anoplops*, 207.
 melanothorax, *Myrmelastes*, 208.
 melanotis, *Coryphaspiza*, 379.
 —, *Hemispingus*, 429.
 —, *Pionopsitta*, 92.
 —, *Tangara*, 409.
 Melanotrochilus, 111.
 melanoxantha, *Hemithraupis*, 424.
 melanura, *Chilia*, 225.
 —, *Drymophila*, 210.
 —, *Hypocnemis*, 212.
 —, *Pyrrhura*, 84.
 —, *Rhynchops*, 34.
 —, *Tanagra*, 402.
 melanurus, *Himantopus*, 40.
 —, *Ramphocænus*, 203.
 —, *Trogon*, 150.
 mellivora, *Florisuga*, 111.
 meloda, *Melopelia*, 17.
 Melopelia, 17.
 meloryphus, *Hapalocercus*, 279.
 Meloxene, 379.
 Melro, 433.
 mendozæ, *Pseudochloris*, 380.
 menetriesi, *Myrmotherula*, 199.
 menstruus, *Pionus*, 91.
 mentalis, *Catharus*, 348.
 —, *Dysithamnus*, 194.
 —, *Rhodospingus*, 385.
 mercenaria, *Amazona*, 89.
 Merganetta, 58.
 Merganser, 59.
 —, *Brazilian*, 59.
 Mergulhao, 27, 28.
 meridæ, *Atlapetes*, 358.
 —, *Cistothorus*, 336.
 meridana, *Cyanolyca*, 443.
 meridanus, *Basileuterus*, 358.
 meridensis, *Chloronerpes*, 170.
 —, *Pheucticus*, 362.
 meridionalis, *Chætura*, 103.
 —, *Eurypyga*, 45.
 —, *Heterospizias*, 66.
 meridionalis, *Sturnella*, 437.
 Mero, 258.
 merula, *Dendrocincla*, 249.
 Merulaxis, 183.
 meruloides, *Dendrocincla*, 249.
 mesochrysa, *Tanagra*, 402.
 mesochrysus, *Basileuterus*, 359.
 mesoleuca, *Elænia*, 290.
 mesoleucus, *Basileuterus*, 360.
 Metopiana, 57.
 Metopothrix, 237.
 Metriopelia, 19.
 mexianæ, *Sporophila*, 364.
 mexicana, *Tangara*, 408.
 mexicanus, *Gymnomystax*, 437.
 —, *Himantopus*, 40.
 —, *Sclerurus*, 246.
 meyeri, *Tachycineta*, 326.
 micans, *Panychlora*, 120.
 micraster, *Heliangelus*, 137.
 Micrastur, 64.
 Microcerculus, 339.
 Micromonacha, 166.
 Micropalama, 41.
 micropterum, *Centropelma*, 28.
 microrhynchum, *Rhamphomicrum*, 140.
 microrhynchus, *Cyanerpes*, 397.
 Microsittace, 83.
 Microspingus, 429.
 microstephanus, *Momotus*, 97.
 microsticta, *Formicivora*, 202.
 micrura, *Myrmia*, 145.
 midas, *Asio*, 74.
 mikettæ, *Vireolanius*, 351.
 militaris, *Ara*, 80.
 —, *Hæmatoderus*, 324.
 —, *Ilicura*, 310.
 —, *Leistes*, 436.
 —, *Trupialis*, 437.
 milleri, *Agrytrria*, 112.
 Milvago, 63.
 Mimus, 341.
 Miner, Banded, 221.
 —, Chat-like, 221.
 —, Common, 220.
 —, Isabelline-breasted, 220.
 —, Lark-like, 220.
 —, Little, 221.
 —, Payta, 221.
 —, Peruvian, 220.
 —, Red-winged, 220.
 —, Shore, 221.
 —, Short-billed, 220.
 —, Slender-billed, 221.
 —, Thick-billed, 221.
 —, Western, 221.
 Minera, 220.
 minima, *Polystictus*, 280.
 minlosi, *Thryophilus*, 333.
 —, *Xenerpestes*, 237.
 minor, *Catamenia*, 368.
 —, *Cissopis*, 430.
 —, *Cnipodectes*, 296.
 —, *Coccyzus*, 151.
 —, *Cyanocompsa*, 363.
 —, *Diuca*, 383.
 —, *Furnarius*, 222.
 —, *Heleodytes*, 330.
 —, *Malacoptila*, 165.
 —, *Mecocerculus*, 263.
 —, *Myrmotherula*, 198.
 —, *Nothura*, 7.
 —, *Odontorhynchus*, 332.
 —, *Pachysylvia*, 351.
 —, *Pernostola*, 208.
 —, *Pipra*, 306.
 —, *Platypsaris*, 315.
 —, *Sicalis*, 375.
 —, *Snethlagea*, 276.
 —, *Thryophilus*, 333.
 minusculus, *Planesticus*, 344.
 minuta, *Columbina*, 18.
 —, *Sporophila*, 365.
 minutilla, *Pisobia*, 42.
 minutissimus, *Picumnus*, 180.
 Mionectes, 284.
 mirabilis, *Loddegesia*, 148.
 mirandollei, *Micrastur*, 64.
 Mira-sol, 49.
 mitchelli, *Calliphlox*, 145.
 —, *Phegornis*, 44.
 mitratus, *Aratinga*, 81.
 Mitrephanes, 299.
 Mitrospingus, 423.
 Mitu, 9.
 mitu, *Mitu*, 9.
 mixtus, *Dryobates*, 172.
 Mniotilta, 353.
 Moche negro, 77.
 Mocho matteiro, 75.
 Mocking-bird, *Argentine*, 341.
 —, Black-winged, 342.
 —, Blue-grey, 342.
 —, Bolivian, 341.
 —, Chapman's, 341.
 —, Chilean, 341.
 —, Graceful, 341.
 —, Hellmayr's, 341.
 —, Long-billed, 342.
 —, Long-tailed, 341.
 —, Patagonian, 342.
 —, Puna Island, 341.
 —, Stripe-sided, 341.
 —, Tobago, 342.
 —, Tolima, 341.

- Mocking-bird, White-banded, 341.
 Mocking-Thrush, Black-capped, 342.
 —, Rose-breasted, 242.
 mocoa, *Cyanolesbia*, 141.
 mocquerysi, *Eupsychortyx*, 13.
 modesta, *Charadrius*, 39.
 —, *Elænia*, 289.
 —, *Grallaria*, 218.
 —, *Psittacula*, 86.
 —, *Siptornis*, 235.
 —, *Spheniscus*, 29.
 modestus, *Larus*, 35.
 modulator, *Leucolepia*, 339.
 —, *Mimus*, 341.
 mœsta, *Amaurospiza*, 370.
 —, *Synallaxis*, 229.
 molinæ, *Pyrrhura*, 85.
 molitor, *Cinclodes*, 224.
 mollissima, *Chamæza*, 215.
 Molothrus, 434.
 Molú Chucké, 1.
 Molybdophanes, 47.
 momota, *Momotus*, 96.
 Momotus, 96.
 monacha, *Myiopsitta*, 85.
 Monasa, 167.
 mondetoura, *Claravis*, 19.
 monilis, *Ramphastos*, 156.
 montagnii, *Penelope*, 10.
 montana, *Agriornis*, 258.
 —, *Buthraupis*, 413.
 —, *Geotrygon*, 20.
 montanus, *Philydor*, 243.
 Monte Piyu, 9.
 monticola, *Grallaria*, 217.
 —, *Troglodytes*, 338.
 montivagus, *Apus*, 104.
 montosus, *Phrygilus*, 382.
 moorei, *Phæthornis*, 106.
 morenoi, *Gymnopelia*, 17.
 —, *Muscisaxicola*, 269.
 Moriquite, 77.
 Morphnus, 70.
 morphœus, *Monasa*, 167.
 moschata, *Cairina*, 54.
 mosquera, *Eriocnemis*, 133.
 mosquitus, *Chrysolampis*, 124.
 motacilla, *Sciuropus*, 355.
 motacilloides, *Herpsilochmus*, 199.
 Motmot, Broad-billed, 96.
 —, Colombian, 96.
 —, Common, 96.
 —, Equatorial, 97.
 —, Green-throated, 97.
 —, Martius's, 96.
 —, Natterer's, 97.
 Motmot, Obscure, 96.
 —, Pará, 96.
 —, Red, 96.
 —, Red-throated Broad-billed, 96.
 —, Rufous-headed, 97.
 —, Sclater's, 97.
 —, Silver-banded, 97.
 —, Swainson's, 97.
 —, Venezuelan, 96.
 motmot, *Ortalis*, 11.
 Mountain Tanager, 413, 414.
 Mourmer, Cayenne, 318.
 —, Greyish, 318.
 —, Hartert's, 317.
 —, Red-breasted, 317.
 —, Rosenberg's, 320.
 —, Rufescent, 320.
 Mudhen, 26.
 Mugulhao, 60.
 mulleri, *Phæthornis*, 106.
 —, *Siptornis*, 233.
 mulsanti, *Chaetocercus*, 145.
 multicolor, *Saltatricula*, 370.
 multifasciatus, *Celeus*, 175.
 multiguttatus, *Xiphorhynchus*, 251.
 multistriatus, *Thamnophilus*, 192.
 multostriata, *Myrmotherula*, 196.
 —, *Siptornis*, 236.
 multostriatus, *Campylorhamphus*, 256.
 munda, *Serpophaga*, 282.
 murina, *Atticora*, 327.
 —, *Phæomyias*, 286.
 —, *Tænioptera*, 260.
 murinus, *Dysithamnus*, 195.
 —, *Planesticus*, 345.
 muscapina, *Pachysylvia*, 349.
 Muscigralla, 269.
 Muscipipra, 266.
 Muscisaxicola, 267.
 Muscivora, 304.
 musculus, *Troglodytes*, 337.
 musica, *Leucolepia*, 339.
 mustelina, *Synallaxis*, 231.
 mustelinus, *Crypturus*, 3.
 Mutum de assobia, 8.
 — do cu branco, 8.
 — do cu vermelho, 9.
 mutus, *Saltator*, 371.
 myceteria, *Jabiru*, 49.
 Myiadestes, 343.
 Myiarchus, 302.
 Myiobius, 296.
 Myioborus, 356.
 Myiodynastes, 294.
 Myiopsitta, 85.
 Myiospiza, 375.
 Myiotheretes, 259.
 Myiothlypis, 357.
 Myiozetetes, 292.
 myotherina, *Hypocnemis*, 212.
 Myrmelastes, 207.
 Myrmia, 145.
 Myrmotherula, 196.
 Myrtis, 145.
 mystacalis, *Atlapetes*, 389.
 —, *Cyanocorax*, 442.
 —, *Diglossa*, 392.
 —, *Malacoptila*, 165.
 —, *Pogonospiza*, 390.
 mystacalis, *Platyrrhynchus*, 270.
 mysticalis, *Thryothorus*, 384.
 nacunda, *Podager*, 99.
 nævia, *Hypocnemis*, 213.
 —, *Sclateria*, 208.
 —, *Tapera*, 153.
 nævioides, *Hypocnemis*, 213.
 nævius, *Nycticorax*, 60.
 —, *Rhamphodon*, 105.
 Nambú anhenga, 4.
 — pichuna, 3.
 — sujo, 3.
 nana, *Grallaricula*, 219.
 —, *Nemosia*, 424.
 nandaya, *Aratinga*, 81.
 Nandú, 1.
 Nannochordeiles, 98.
 nanodes, *Speotyto*, 77.
 nanum, *Glaucidium*, 78.
 nanus, *Chlorostilbon*, 119.
 —, *Taoniscus*, 7.
 napea, *Dacnis*, 396.
 napæum, *Ornithion*, 287.
 napensis, *Chiroxiphia*, 310.
 —, *Psophia*, 46.
 —, *Tachyphonus*, 421.
 Naraja, 43.
 Narsaja, 43.
 Nasica, 256.
 nationi, *Nyroca*, 57.
 nattereri, *Amazona*, 89.
 —, *Anthus*, 361.
 —, *Attila*, 319.
 —, *Chrysoptilus*, 171.
 —, *Cotinga*, 322.
 —, *Euscarthmus*, 275.
 —, *Lurocalis*, 99.
 —, *Momotus*, 97.
 —, *Phæthornis*, 108.
 —, *Pipile*, 12.

- nattereri, Pipra, 307.
 —, Platyrhynchus, 269.
 —, Rupornis, 68.
 —, Selenidera, 159.
 —, Tachyphonus, 422.
 nebouxi, Sula, 60.
 nebulosus, Picumnus, 180.
 neglectus, Æstelata, 30.
 —, Melanerpes, 172.
 nehrkorni, Neolesbia, 141.
 nematura, Lochmias, 226.
 Nemosia, 423.
 Nēndaya, 81.
 nengeta, Tænioptera, 259.
 Neocrex, 25.
 Neoctantes, 193.
 Neolesbia, 141.
 Neomorphus, 152.
 Neopelma, 312.
 Neopipo, 311.
 Neorhynchus, 364.
 neoxenus, Aratinga, 81.
 nereis, Garrodia, 29.
 nesiotēs, Synallaxis, 229.
 Nettium, 55.
 Nhapacnim branco, 70.
 — preto, 71.
 nidipendulus, Euscarthmus, 274.
 niger, Capito, 154.
 —, Lessonia, 269.
 —, Monasa, 167.
 —, Neoctantes, 193.
 —, Pachyrhamphus, 316.
 —, Seytalopus, 181.
 nigerrimus, Knipolegus, 265.
 Night-Hawk, Banded, 100.
 —, Banded-wing, 101.
 —, Brazilian, 100.
 —, Cassin's, 99.
 —, Cayenne, 101.
 —, Curaçao, 101.
 —, Dark, 102.
 —, Earl of Derby's, 100.
 —, Eyed, 101.
 —, Fork-tailed, 100.
 —, Kalinowski's, 99.
 —, Least, 98.
 —, Little, 101.
 —, Lyre, 99.
 —, Nacunda, 99.
 —, Natterer's, 99.
 —, Northern, 98.
 —, Pelzel's, 101.
 —, Peruvian, 99.
 —, Red-vented, 99.
 —, Ringed, 100.
 —, Rosenberg's, 101.
 —, Rufous, 102.
 Night-Hawk, Rufous-naped, 101.
 —, Sand-coloured, 98.
 —, Santa Marta, 100.
 —, Schomburgk's, 100.
 —, Semi-collared, 99.
 —, Short-winged, 100.
 —, Silky-tailed, 102.
 —, South-American, 98.
 —, Spix's, 102.
 —, Spotted-tailed, 101.
 —, Tobago, 101.
 —, Tschudi's, 98, 101.
 —, Virginian, 98.
 —, Western, 98.
 —, Whitely's, 102.
 —, White-necked, 100.
 —, White-rumped, 99.
 Night-Heron, Black-crowned, 50.
 —, Dusky, 50.
 —, Vieillot's, 50.
 —, Yellow-crowned, 50.
 nigra, Cypseloides, 104.
 —, Jacana, 45.
 —, Tijuca, 320.
 nigrescens, Blacicus, 301.
 —, Bubo, 74.
 —, Caprimulgus, 102.
 —, Cercomacra, 204.
 —, Thamnophilus, 191.
 nigricans, Cercomacra, 205.
 —, Pardirallus, 22.
 —, Serpophaga, 282.
 nigricapillus, Nothocercus, 2.
 —, Thryophilus, 333.
 —, Tyranniscus, 287.
 nigricauda, Agyrtria, 113.
 —, Automolus, 241.
 —, Drymophila, 210.
 nigriceps, Arremon, 386.
 —, Myiarchus, 303.
 —, Planesticus, 346.
 —, Thamnophilus, 189.
 —, Tityra, 314.
 —, Todirostrum, 273.
 —, Veniliornis, 173.
 nigricincta, Tangara, 409.
 nigricinctus, Phæthornis, 109.
 nigricollis, Busarellus, 68.
 —, Lampornis, 123.
 —, Phœnicocercus, 320.
 nigricrissa, Piaya, 152.
 nigricristatus, Anæretes, 283.
 —, Thamnophilus, 191.
 nigrifrons, Hemispingus, 428.
 —, Leptopogon, 285.
 —, Monasa, 167.
 —, Muscisaxicola, 267.
 nigrifumosus, Cinclodes, 224.
 nigrigenis, Paroaria, 385.
 nigrigenys, Conopophaga, 185.
 nigrigula, Hemithraupis, 425.
 nigripes, Dacnis, 396.
 nigriplumbeus, Accipiter, 65.
 nigrirostris, Andigena, 157.
 —, Arremon, 386.
 —, Cyclarhis, 352.
 nigrita, Ochthoeca, 262.
 nigrivertex, Myiothlypis, 358.
 nigrivestis, Eudypetes, 28.
 —, Eriocnemis, 134.
 nigriviridis, Tangara, 408.
 nigrocinereus, Thamnophilus, 188.
 nigrocristatus, Myiothlypis, 357.
 nigrofasciata, Thalurania, 121.
 nigrogularis, Ramphocelus, 417.
 nigroguttata, Nothura, 7.
 nigrolineata, Grallaria, 218.
 nigromaculata, Phlegopsis, 213.
 nigropectus, Biatas, 193.
 nigrorufa, Poospiza, 377.
 —, Sporophila, 366.
 nigroviridis, Chrysoptilus, 170.
 nilotica, Gelochelidon, 33.
 nitida, Asturina, 67.
 nitidifrons, Agyrtria, 113.
 nitidissima, Chlorochrysa, 403.
 nitidus, Cyanerpes, 397.
 nivarius, Phrygilus, 382.
 niveigularis, Tyrannus, 304.
 niveus, Casmorhynchus, 325.
 nivosus, Charadrius, 39.
 noanamæ, Bucco, 164.
 nobilis, Ara, 80.
 —, Chamæza, 215.
 —, Gallinago, 43.
 —, Myiodynastes, 294.
 —, Oreonympha, 139.
 nocticolor, Diglossa, 393.
 noctivagus, Crypturus, 5.
 Noddy, Little Grey, 34.
 —, White-headed, 34.
 Nomonyx, 58.
 Nonnula, 166.
 notabilis, Compsocoma, 414.
 —, Seiurus, 355.
 notata, Ortygops, 24.
 notatus, Chlorestes, 118.
 Nothocercus, 2.
 Nothocrax, 9.
 Nothoprocta, 5.
 Nothura, 6.
 notius, Pachyrhamphus, 316.
 —, Synallaxis, 229.
 noveboracensis, Seiurus, 355.

- nuchalis, *Dolospingus*, 368.
 —, *Grallaria*, 217.
 —, *Heleodytes*, 331.
 —, *Pteroglossus*, 158.
nudicollis, *Casmorhynchus*, 325.
nudifrons, *Phimosus*, 47.
nudipes, *Psiloscops*, 76.
Numenius, 40.
nuna, *Psalidopymma*, 142.
Nuttallornis, 300.
Nyctibius, 97.
Nycticorax, 50.
Nyctidromus, 100.
Nyctiprogne, 99.
Nyroca, 57.
- oberi*, *Dysithamnus*, 194.
 —, *Myiarchus*, 302.
obscura, *Catamenia*, 368.
 —, *Dendroeca*, 364.
 —, *Elænia*, 290.
 —, *Grallaria*, 218.
 —, *Helianthea*, 130.
 —, *Penelope*, 10.
 —, *Piaya*, 152.
 —, *Psophia*, 46.
obscurata, *Lochmias*, 226.
obscurior, *Sclerurus*, 246.
obscurus, *Automolus*, 242.
 —, *Campylopterus*, 110.
 —, *Pyrocephalus*, 298.
 —, *Scytalopus*, 182.
obsoletum, *Ornithion*, 287.
obsoletus, *Crypturus*, 3.
 —, *Picumnus*, 180.
 —, *Xiphorhynchus*, 252.
obtectus, *Picolaptes*, 254.
occidentalis, *Arremon*, 386.
 —, *Cerchneipicus*, 176.
 —, *Chætura*, 103.
 —, *Charadrius*, 39.
 —, *Leucopternis*, 69.
 —, *Microcerculus*, 340.
 —, *Molothrus*, 435.
 —, *Onychorhynchus*, 295.
 —, *Oryzoborus*, 363.
 —, *Pelecanus*, 61.
 —, *Procnias*, 398.
occidua, *Rupornis*, 68.
occipitalis, *Muscisaxicola*, 268.
oceanica, *Oceanites*, 29.
Oceanites, 29.
ocellata, *Sporophila*, 367.
ocellatus, *Caprimulgus*, 101.
 —, *Xiphorhynchus*, 251.
ochracea, *Hypocnemis*, 213.
ochraceiventer, *Mitrephanes*, 299.
ochraceiventris, *Phæthornis*, 106.
 —, *Saltator*, 371.
ochraceus, *Hemispingus*, 429.
ochrascens, *Sporophila*, 366.
ochrocephala, *Amazona*, 89.
 —, *Cyclarhis*, 352.
ochrogaster, *Penelope*, 10.
ochrolæmia, *Hypocnemis*, 312.
ochrolæmus, *Automolus*, 241.
ochroleuca, *Grallaria*, 219.
ochroptera, *Amazona*, 89.
 —, *Leptoptila*, 19.
 —, *Psophia*, 46.
ochropyga, *Fornicivora*, 201.
ochrus, *Thamnophilus*, 190.
Ochthodiæta, 260.
Ochthœca, 261.
Ochthornis, 264.
ockendeni, *Knipolegus*, 265.
 —, *Semimerula*, 346.
ocularis, *Phrygilus*, 383.
Ocyalus, 431.
Odontophorus, 13.
Odontorhynchus, 332.
œnanthoides, *Ochthœca*, 261.
œnone, *Chrysuronia*, 117.
œnops, *Columba*, 15.
 —, *Creciscus*, 24.
Ognorhynchus, 83.
Oil-Bird, 94.
 —, *Peruvian*, 94.
oleagineus, *Mionectes*, 284.
 —, *Mitrospingus*, 423.
 —, *Ostinops*, 433.
 —, *Xenicopsis*, 245.
Oligomyodæ, 258.
olivacea, *Chamæza*, 215.
 —, *Chlorothraupis*, 419.
 —, *Pachysylvia*, 351.
 —, *Sporophila*, 367.
 —, *Tanagra*, 401.
olivaceiceps, *Pœcilothraupis*, 412.
olivaceum, *Oncostoma*, 274.
 —, *Chalcostigma*, 140.
olivaceus, *Craspedoprion*, 270.
 —, *Dysithamnus*, 194.
 —, *Mitrephanes*, 299.
 —, *Picumnus*, 181.
 —, *Scotothorus*, 312.
 —, *Spinus*, 373.
 —, *Vireo*, 348.
olivascens, *Basileuterus*, 359.
 —, *Cinnicerthia*, 330.
 —, *Pseudochloris*, 380.
 —, *Saltator*, 371.
olivater, *Planesticus*, 344.
Olive Tanager, 426, 427, 428, 429.
- olivicyanea*, *Thraupis*, 416.
olivina, *Elænia*, 289.
olivinus, *Veniliornis*, 174.
omissa, *Synallaxis*, 232.
 —, *Tiaris*, 369.
Oncostoma, 274.
Onychorhynchus, 295.
opalizans, *Pipra*, 307.
Ophryophanes, 73.
ophthalmica, *Sporophila*, 367.
ophthalmicus, *Pogonotriccus*, 281.
Opisthocomus, 21.
Opisthoprora, 140.
Oporornis, 355.
orbignii, *Arremon*, 386.
 —, *Siptornis*, 234.
orbignyanus, *Picumnus*, 179.
 —, *Thinocorus*, 57.
orbignyi, *Bolborhynchus*, 86.
orbitalis, *Pogonotriccus*, 281.
orbitatus, *Euscarthmus*, 275.
Orchesticus, 430.
Orchilus, 277.
ordi, *Bucco*, 164.
oreas, *Lessonia*, 269.
orenocensis, *Fornicivora*, 201.
 —, *Knipolegus*, 266.
 —, *Pyroderus*, 324.
 —, *Saltator*, 371.
 —, *Veniliornis*, 174.
 —, *Xiphocolaptes*, 254.
oreobates, *Cinclodes*, 225.
Oreomanes, 394.
Oreomyias, 281.
Oreonympha, 139.
Oreophilus, 38.
Oreotrochilus, 125.
orinomus, *Querquedula*, 57.
Oriole, *Baltimore*, 438.
 —, *Black-and-Yellow*, 437.
 —, *Brazilian*, 439.
 —, *Chestnut-shouldered*, 438.
 —, *Curaçao*, 439.
 —, *Ferruginous-shouldered*, 438.
 —, *Giraud's*, 438.
 —, *Golden-crowned*, 438.
 —, *Greater*, 438.
 —, *Hauxwell's*, 438.
 —, *Margaritan*, 439.
 —, *Moriche*, 439.
 —, *Ochraceous-shouldered*, 439.
 —, *Orange-backed*, 439.
 —, *Orchard*, 438.
 —, *Ridgway's*, 439.
 —, *Salvin's*, 438.

- Oriole, Taczanowski's, 438.
 —, Troupial, 439.
 —, White-winged, 438.
 —, Yellow, 439.
 —, Yellow-shouldered, 439.
 —, Yellow-thighed, 439.
 Oripopo, 62.
 ornata, Myrmotherula, 197.
 —, Nothoprocta, 6.
 —, Poospiza, 377.
 —, Sporophila, 367.
 —, Thylopsis, 426.
 —, Thraupis, 416.
 ornatus, Cephalopterus, 325.
 —, Lophornis, 146.
 —, Myiobius, 297.
 —, Myioborus, 357.
 —, Spizaetus, 70.
 Ornero, 221.
 Ornithion, 287.
 Oropendola, Black, 432.
 —, Cassin's, 431.
 —, Chestnut, 431.
 —, Olive, 432.
 —, Spix's, 432.
 —, Swainson's, 431.
 —, Wagler's, 431.
 Ortalis, 11.
 Orthogonys, 419.
 orthonyx, Acropternis, 184.
 ortoni, Penelope, 10.
 —, Zodalia, 143.
 Ortygops, 24.
 oryzivora, Cassidix, 434.
 oryzivorus, Dolichonyx, 434.
 Oryzoborus, 363.
 osculans, Helianthea, 129.
 —, Ramphastos, 156.
 Osculatia, 20.
 oseryi, Clypeicterus, 431.
 Osprey, 74.
 Ostinops, 432.
 Ostrero, 37.
 otero, Heliodoxa, 127.
 ottonis, Siptornis, 235.
 —, Pogonotriccus, 281.
 Otus, 75.
 oustaleti, Cinclodes, 224.
 —, Nothoprocta, 6.
 —, Phylloscartes, 279.
 Ouzel, Argentine, 346.
 —, Brazilian, 342.
 —, Brown, 346.
 —, Chestnut-bellied, 344.
 —, Conrad's, 347.
 —, Great, 346.
 —, Grey, 342.
 —, Hellmayr's, 346.
 Ouzel, Jardine's, 343.
 —, Ockenden's, 346.
 —, Olive-backed, 344.
 —, Puna Island, 343.
 —, Roraima, 344.
 —, Santa Marta, 347.
 —, Taczanowski's, 344.
 —, Tschudi's, 343.
 —, Venezuelan, 342, 343, 346.
 —, Yellow-legged, 347.
 Oven-bird, Banded-winged, 222.
 —, Brown-backed, 222.
 —, Burmeister's, 222.
 —, Commerson's, 221.
 —, Crested, 222.
 —, Larger Cinnamomeus, 222.
 —, Little Cinnamomeus, 222.
 —, Red, 221.
 —, Southern White-footed, 222.
 —, Steere's, 222.
 —, White-eyebrowed, 222.
 —, White-footed, 222.
 —, White-throated, 221.
 Owl, Chilean Burrowing-, 77.
 oxycercus, Cercibis, 48.
 Oxypelia, 18.
 Oxypogon, 139.
 oxypterum, Nettium, 56.
 Oxyrhamphus, 304.
 Oxyura, 58.
 oyapocensis, Thryothorus, 334.
 Oyster-catcher, American, 37.
 —, Black, 37.
 —, Durnford's, 37.
 —, Frazar's, 37.
 —, Garnot's, 37.
 Pachurron, 38.
 Pachyrhamphus, 315.
 pachyrhynchus, Cacicus, 434.
 Pachysylvia, 349.
 pacifica, Myrmotherula, 196.
 —, Ochthoeca, 261.
 —, Parula, 353.
 Paddo do Moetto, 54.
 Pajaro baco, 52.
 — bobal, 269.
 — negro, 434.
 — niño, 28, 29.
 — plomo, 382.
 Palamedea, 52.
 Pala-pala, 62.
 pallatangæ, Elænia, 289.
 pallens, Drymophila, 210.
 —, Elænia, 291.
 —, Galbula, 161.
 pallescens, Columba, 16.
 —, Dendrocolaptes, 257.
 —, Monasa, 167.
 —, Piaya, 152.
 —, Scotothorus, 312.
 palliata, Leucopternis, 69.
 palliatus, Cinclodes, 225.
 —, Hæmatopus, 37.
 —, Leptodon, 71.
 —, Thamnophilus, 192.
 —, Xiphorhynchus, 252.
 pallida, Anoplops, 206.
 —, Diglossopsis, 394.
 —, Leptoptila, 20.
 —, Serpophaga, 282.
 —, Siptornis, 233.
 —, Upucerthia, 223.
 pallidiceps, Pogonospiza, 391.
 pallidigula, Cypsnagra, 423.
 pallidinuclus, Atlapetes, 389.
 pallidiventris, Mionectes, 284.
 —, Myioborus, 357.
 —, Psalidoprymma, 142.
 —, Semimerula, 346.
 pallidus, Eupsychortyx, 13.
 —, Leucippus, 112.
 —, Myiotheretes, 259.
 —, Pionites, 94.
 —, Thinocorus, 37.
 palmarum, Thraupis, 415.
 palmeri, Tangara, 408.
 Paloma, 19.
 — del Monte, 21.
 palpebralis, Schizæaca, 226.
 palpebrosa, Pœcilothraupis, 412.
 palustris, Sporophila, 366.
 pamela, Aglæactis, 132.
 pammictus, Hemitriccus, 278.
 panamensis, Amazona, 89.
 —, Myiarchus, 302.
 Pandion, 74.
 panerythrus, Philydor, 242.
 Panychlora, 120.
 panychlorus, Bolborhynchus, 86.
 Panyptila, 104.
 Papa-arroz, 363, 366.
 Papa-capim, 367.
 Papa-capim colleiro, 367.
 Papa Cupim, 364.
 Papa-formiga, 201, 202, 205.
 Papa-moceca real, 295.
 Papa-taóca, 205.
 papa, Gypagus, 61.
 Papagaio de Capim, 90.
 — dos Mangues, 89.
 Pappa formigas, 246, 247.
 papua, Pygoscelis, 28.

- Parabuteo, G4.
 paradisea, Tangara, 404.
 —, Urogalba, 161.
 paradoxus, Tryptorhinus, 184.
 paraensis, Automolus, 241.
 —, Chloronerpes, 169.
 —, Dendrexetastes, 252.
 —, Grallaria, 219.
 —, Granatellus, 356.
 —, Phlegopsis, 213.
 paraguaia, Gallinago, 43.
 paraguayensis, Dacnis, 395.
 —, Nemosia, 424.
 —, Oxyrhamphus, 305.
 —, Planesticus, 345.
 —, Sporophila, 366.
 —, Thamnophilus, 190.
 paralius, Sturnella, 437.
 paramba, Attila, 318.
 —, Elænia, 291.
 —, Grallaria, 216.
 —, Odontophorus, 14.
 paranaguæ, Megaxenops, 246.
 paranensis, Leptasthœura, 223.
 Pararu, 19.
 parasiticus, Stercorarius, 36.
 pardalotus, Xiphorhynchus, 251.
 Pardirallus, 22.
 pardus, Heleodytes, 332.
 parensis, Momotus, 96.
 pareola, Chiroxiptia, 300.
 Parima, 53.
 parina, Xenodacnis, 395.
 Paroaria, 385.
 Parrakeet, All-green, 87.
 —, Andean, 86.
 —, Baranquilla, 87.
 —, Blue-winged, 87.
 —, Bolivian Green, 85.
 —, Common Green, 85.
 —, Delicate, 87.
 —, D'Orbigny's, 86.
 —, Gold-fronted, 86.
 —, Golden, 88.
 —, Golden-winged, 88.
 —, Green, 87.
 —, Gustave's, 88.
 —, Hartlaub's, 87.
 —, Large-billed, 87.
 —, Lesson's, 86.
 —, Lined, 86.
 —, Müller's, 88.
 —, Orange-flanked, 83.
 —, Orange-winged, 87.
 —, Red-billed, 86.
 —, Ridgway's, 86.
 —, Ridgway's Brazilian, 87.
 —, Roraima, 86.
 Parrakeet, Rufous-fronted, 88.
 —, Salvadori's, 87.
 —, Schomburgk's, 86.
 —, Selater's, 87.
 —, Sierra, 85.
 —, Spectacled, 86.
 —, Tovi, 88.
 —, Tui, 88.
 —, Tuipara, 88.
 —, Yellow-faced, 86.
 —, Yellow-winged, 88.
 Parrot, Amazonian, 92.
 —, Aruba Island, 82.
 —, Azara's, 83.
 —, Barraband's, 93.
 —, Beautiful, 93.
 —, Beautiful-winged, 84.
 —, Berlepsch's, 84.
 —, Black-eared, 92.
 —, Black-headed, 81.
 —, Black-tailed, 84.
 —, Blood-red, 85.
 —, Blue-bellied, 92.
 —, Blue-crowned, 81.
 —, Blue-winged, 84.
 —, Bonaire Island, 82.
 —, Bonaparte's, 84, 93.
 —, Borelli's, 83.
 —, Branicki's, 83.
 —, Bridges's, 91.
 —, Bronze-winged, 92.
 —, Brown-throated, 82.
 —, Cactus, 82.
 —, Caica, 93.
 —, Chilian, 83.
 —, Cobalt, 91.
 —, Coralline, 91.
 —, Cordilleran, 81.
 —, Demerara, 84.
 —, Deville's, 85.
 —, Dusky, 92.
 —, Emma's, 94.
 —, Golden, 81.
 —, Golden-crowned, 82.
 —, Golden-fronted, 81.
 —, Golden-headed, 81.
 —, Golden-tailed, 93.
 —, Grey-breasted, 84.
 —, Huet's, 93.
 —, Larger Chilian, 82.
 —, Margarita, 81.
 —, Massena's, 92.
 —, Matto Grosso, 85.
 —, Maximilian's, 91.
 —, Merida, 94.
 —, Mitred, 81.
 —, Molina's, 85.
 —, Purple Guiana, 93.
 Parrot, Red-bellied, 83.
 —, Red-capped, 92.
 —, Red-eared, 83.
 —, Red-faced, 92.
 —, Red-masked, 81.
 —, Red-vented, 91.
 —, Reichenow's, 91.
 —, Rock, 84.
 —, Rose-bellied, 85.
 —, Rose-headed, 85.
 —, Salvadori's, 84.
 —, Santarem, 84.
 —, Scopoli's, 93.
 —, Short-tailed, 91.
 —, Slender-billed, 83.
 —, Smaller Patagonian, 82.
 —, Sordid, 91.
 —, Souance's, 84.
 —, Spotted-winged, 94.
 —, Tortuga Island, 82.
 —, Tschudi's, 92.
 —, Tucuman, 91.
 —, Vulturine, 93.
 —, Wagler's, 82.
 —, Weddell's, 81.
 —, White-eared, 83.
 —, White-eyed, 82.
 —, Wied's Black-eared, 93.
 —, Yellow, 81.
 —, Yellow-eared, 83.
 —, Yellow-faced, 82.
 —, Yellow-headed, 81.
 Partridge, Ballivian's, 14.
 —, Banded, 14.
 —, Bangs's, 14.
 —, Black-backed, 14.
 —, Black-fronted, 14.
 —, Capoeira, 14.
 —, Colombian, 14.
 —, Guiana, 13.
 —, Marbled, 13.
 —, Paramba, 14.
 —, Red-faced, 14.
 —, Splendid, 14.
 —, Stellated, 14.
 —, Venezuelan, 14.
 Parula, 353.
 parulus, Anæretes, 283.
 parvicristatus, Eupsychortyx,
 13.
 parvirostris, Attila, 318.
 —, Bucco, 165.
 —, Chlorospingus, 427.
 —, Crypturus, 3.
 —, Elænia, 290.
 —, Picolaptes, 250.
 —, Polioptila, 329.
 —, Serpophaga, 283.

- parvula, *Aglæactis*, 131.
 —, *Heliodoxa*, 127.
 —, *Caprimulgus*, 101.
 parvus, *Lanio*, 420.
 —, *Pitangus*, 294.
 parzudakii, *Tanagra*, 410.
 passerina, *Columbina*, 18.
 —, *Psittacula*, 87.
 passerinus, *Veniliornis*, 173.
 pastazæ, *Galbula*, 161.
 Pata capuchino, 57.
 — gargantilla, 57.
 Patagona, 111.
 patagonica, *Aptenodytes*, 38.
 —, *Atticora*, 328.
 —, *Siptornis*, 236.
 patagonicus, *Cinclodes*, 224.
 —, *Mimus*, 342.
 patagonus, *Cyanolyseus*, 82.
 Patas amarillas, 41.
 Patativa de Parahyba, 365.
 Pato aminho, 53.
 — antrojillo, 55.
 — chico, 55.
 — colorado, 57.
 — crestado, 54.
 — criollo, 54.
 — cuchara, 57.
 — cuervo, 59.
 — guiriri, 54.
 — jergon chico, 55.
 — — grande, 57.
 — juayal, 55.
 — negro, 57.
 — overo, 55.
 — perro, 55.
 — picao, 57.
 — Portugues, 57.
 — quétru, 57.
 — real, 54, 55.
 — rincorneo, 57.
 — rosado, 48.
 — silvon, 55.
 — tortuga, 58.
 — tripoco, 58.
 — yeco, 59.
 — yunco, 32.
 paucimaculatus, *Thryothorus*, 335.
 Pauji de copeté, 9.
 — de piedra, 9.
 pauxi, *Pauxi*, 9.
 Pavo de Monte, 10.
 — del Monte, 10, 11.
 pavoninus, *Dromocoeyx*, 153.
 —, *Lophornis*, 147.
 —, *Pharomachrus*, 149.
 paytæ, *Geositta*, 221.
 paznæ, *Agriornis*, 258.
 Pecho amarillo, 436.
 — colorado, 437.
 Pechorroré, 371.
 pectoralis, *Bucco*, 164.
 —, *Diglossa*, 392.
 —, *Dinospizias*, 65.
 —, *Herpsilochmus*, 200.
 —, *Pachysylvia*, 349.
 —, *Polystictus*, 280.
 —, *Tanagra*, 402.
 —, *Thlypopsis*, 426.
 —, *Veniliornis*, 173.
 Peewee, *Acadian*, 300.
 —, *Argentine*, 300.
 —, *Ash-coloured*, 300, 301.
 —, *Black*, 301.
 —, *Black-headed*, 301.
 —, *Cabanis's*, 301.
 —, *Euler's*, 300.
 —, *Grey-breasted*, 300.
 —, *Lafresnaye's*, 301.
 —, *Lawrence's*, 300.
 —, *Olive*, 301.
 —, *Olive-sided*, 300.
 —, *Puna Island*, 301.
 —, *Ridgway's*, 300.
 —, *Short-billed*, 301.
 —, *Slender-billed*, 300.
 —, *Trall's*, 300.
 —, *Western*, 301.
 —, *Wood*, 301.
 Peguen, 77.
 Pelagodroma, 29.
 Pelecanoides, 31.
 Pelecanus, 61.
 Pelican, *Brown*, 61.
 —, *Molina's*, 61.
 Pelicano, 53, 61.
 pella, *Topaza*, 125.
 pelzelni, *Drymophila*, 210.
 —, *Elænia*, 289.
 —, *Granatellus*, 356.
 —, *Myiarchus*, 303.
 —, *Sicalis*, 374.
 —, *Tanagra*, 399.
 —, *Tityra*, 314.
 —, *Xenops*, 245.
 penardi, *Todirostrum*, 274.
 penduliger, *Cephalopterus*, 325.
 Penelope, 9.
 Penguin, *Gentoo*, 28.
 —, *Golden-crested*, 28.
 —, *Gould's Falkland Island*, 28.
 —, *Humboldt's*, 28.
 —, *Jackass*, 29.
 —, *King*, 28.
 Penguin, *Philippi's*, 29.
 —, *Yellow-footed*, 29.
 penicillata, *Eucometis*, 422.
 Penitente, 48.
 pennata, *Rhea*, 1.
 pentlandi, *Nothoprocta*, 6.
 —, *Tinamotis*, 8.
 Pepoaza, 259.
 peposaca, *Metopiana*, 57.
 percnopterus, *Xenicopsis*, 245.
 Percnostola, 208.
 perdicaria, *Nothoprocta*, 6.
 Perdicita, 37.
 Perdiguero, 73.
 Perdiz, 5, 6.
 — chico, 7.
 — comun, 6.
 — de la Cordillera, 3.
 — del mar, 40.
 — grande, 5.
 peregrina, *Eremophila*, 361.
 —, *Vermivora*, 353.
 Perencho, 153.
 Perico, 88.
 periophthalmica, *Grallaria*, 219.
 Periquitinho, 93.
 Periquito, 87, 88.
 perlata, *Margarornis*, 247.
 —, *Pyrrhura*, 85.
 pernigra, *Cathartes*, 62.
 Pernilonga, 40.
 pernix, *Ochthodiaeta*, 260.
 perpallida, *Columbina*, 18.
 perroti, *Hylexetastes*, 252.
 persicus, *Cacicus*, 433.
 persimilis, *Thamnomanes*, 196.
 personata, *Diglossa*, 393.
 —, *Incaspiza*, 376.
 —, *Poospiza*, 377.
 personatus, *Atlapetes*, 389.
 —, *Trogon*, 149.
 perspicillata, *Conopophaga*, 185.
 —, *Lichenops*, 266.
 —, *Pulsatrix*, 75.
 pertinax, *Aratinga*, 82.
 peruana, *Cinnicerthia*, 330.
 —, *Hemithraupis*, 425.
 —, *Macropsalis*, 99.
 —, *Monasa*, 167.
 peruanus, *Chlorostilbon*, 119.
 —, *Empidonax*, 299.
 —, *Spathura*, 135.
 —, *Spinus*, 373.
 peruviana, *Brachyospiza*, 378.
 —, *Conopophaga*, 185.
 —, *Geositta*, 221.
 —, *Geothlypis*, 356.

- peruviana, Hypocnemis, 211.
 —, Nothura, 6.
 —, Phœnicothraupis, 420.
 —, Pithys, 206.
 —, Rupicola, 320.
 —, Tanagra, 401, 407.
 peruvianus, Anthus, 361.
 —, Leptopogon, 285.
 —, Rallus, 22.
 —, Rhynchochocylus, 271.
 —, Steatornis, 94.
 Pescador chico, 95.
 Petasophora, 123.
 petersi, Tyranniscus, 288.
 Petrel, Antarctic, 30.
 —, Blue, 31.
 —, Broad-billed Blue, 31.
 —, Diving, 31.
 —, Garnot's Diving, 32.
 Petrochelidon, 328.
 Peuco, 64, 73.
 — neble, 63.
 Phacellodomus, 238.
 phæocephala, Leucolepia, 339.
 phæocephalus, Chlorospingus, 437.
 —, Myiarchus, 303.
 phæochroa, Dendrocincla, 249.
 Phæomyias, 286.
 phæonotus, Myiarchus, 303.
 phæopleurus, Buarremon, 390.
 —, Catharus, 348.
 phæopygoides, Planesticus, 344.
 phæopygus, Planesticus, 344.
 —, Xiphocolaptes, 253.
 Phæthron, 61.
 Phæthornis, 106.
 Phætura, 33.
 phainolæma, Heliotrix, 143.
 phainopeplus, Campylopterus, 110.
 Phaiolaima, 126.
 Phalacrocorax, 59.
 phalænoides, Glaucidium, 78.
 Phalarope, Grey, 44.
 —, Paraguayan, 44.
 Phalaropus, 44.
 phalerata, Helianthea, 128.
 phaon, Lesbia, 142.
 Pharomachus, 148.
 phasianellus, Dromococcyx, 153.
 Phegornis, 44.
 phelpsi, Sittasomus, 249.
 Pheucticus, 362.
 Phibalura, 320.
 philadelphia, Oporornis, 355.
 philippi, Phæthornis, 108.
 Philydor, 242.
 —, Baer's, 243.
 —, Black-capped, 242.
 —, Chestnut-winged, 242.
 —, Cinnamon-breasted, 242.
 —, Cinnamon-browed, 242.
 —, Cinnamon-fronted, 242.
 —, Cinnamon-rumped, 243.
 —, Dusky-vented, 243.
 —, Eastern Rufous-headed, 243.
 —, Fulvous-breasted, 243.
 —, Kalinowski's, 243.
 —, Lichtenstein's, 242.
 —, Mountain, 243.
 —, Pelzeln's, 243.
 —, Rivet's, 242.
 —, Rufous-backed, 243.
 —, Rufous-tailed, 243.
 —, Santa Marta, 243.
 —, Spot-breasted, 244.
 —, Stripe-breasted, 243.
 —, Venezuelan, 244.
 —, White-browed, 242.
 Phimosus, 47.
 Phlegopsis, 213.
 Phlæocryptes, 227.
 Phlogophilus, 135.
 phœbe, Laticauda, 137.
 Phœbetria, 32.
 phœniceus, Cardinalis, 370.
 —, Tachyphonus, 421.
 Phœnicocircus, 320.
 phœnicomitra, Myiobius, 297.
 Phœnicoparrus, 53.
 Phœnicopterus, 53.
 Phœnicothraupis, 419.
 phœnicotis, Chlorochrysa, 40.
 phœnicurus, Attila, 319.
 —, Eremobius, 225.
 —, Myiobius, 297.
 phryganophila, Synallaxis, 232.
 Phrygilus, 381.
 phygas, Buarremon, 390.
 Phyllomyias, 285.
 Phylloscartes, 279.
 Phytotoma, 326.
 Piassoca, 44.
 Piaya, 151.
 pica, Fluvicola, 264.
 Pica-pão anão, 178.
 — de cabeça amarela, 175.
 — do Campo, 168.
 picatus, Bucco, 164.
 picazuro, Columba, 15.
 Picca Barra, 27.
 Pichocho, 383.
 picirostris, Dendroplex, 252.
 Pico de canoa, 156.
 — de plata, 266.
 Picolaptes, 254.
 picta, Pyrrhura, 84.
 pictum, Todirostrum, 273.
 picui, Columba, 17.
 Piculet, Allen's, 180.
 —, Amazonian, 180.
 —, Brazilian, 179.
 —, Buffon's, 180.
 —, Castelnau's, 178.
 —, Cinnamon, 178.
 —, D'Orbigny's, 179.
 —, Dusky, 178.
 —, Gold-fronted, 180.
 —, Granada, 181.
 —, Hartert's, 181.
 —, Jelski's, 179.
 —, Lafresnaye's, 180.
 —, Little, 180.
 —, McConnell's, 179.
 —, Matto-Grosso, 179.
 —, Olivaceous, 181.
 —, Pelzeln's, 180.
 —, Pilcomayo, 179.
 —, Pygmy, 179.
 —, Rufous-vented, 178.
 —, Salvin's, 180.
 —, Scale-eared, 180.
 —, Scaled, 180.
 —, Selater's, 179.
 —, Steindachner's, 179.
 —, Stella's, 179.
 —, Sundevall's, 179, 180.
 —, Temminck's, 178.
 —, Tufted, 178.
 —, Undulated, 180.
 —, Wallace's, 181.
 —, White-bellied, 178.
 —, White-scaled, 179.
 —, Yellow-fronted, 181.
 Picumnus, 178.
 picumnus, Dendrocolaptes, 257.
 picus, Dendroplex, 252.
 Picuypoon, 18.
 Piden, 22.
 Pidencillo, 22.
 Piezorhina, 364.
 Pigeon, Baer's, 16.
 —, Bare-faced, 15.
 —, Berlepsch's, 16.
 —, Bogota, 16.
 —, Chilian, 16.
 —, Goodson's, 15.
 —, Hartert's Argentine, 15.
 Pigeon, Paraguayan Rufous, 15.
 —, Picazuro, 15.
 —, Plumbeous, 16.

- Pigeon, Purple-tinted, 16.
 —, Rufous, 15.
 —, Salvin's, 15.
 —, Snethlage's, 16.
 —, Splendid, 15.
 —, Spot-winged, 15.
 —, White-naped, 16.
 —, White-winged, 15.
 Pigeon-Hawk, 73.
 Piha, Chestnut, 317.
 —, Dusky, 317.
 —, Grey, 317.
 —, Greyish, 317.
 —, Olivaceous, 317.
 —, Pink-collared, 317.
 —, Screaming, 317.
 —, White-throated, 317.
 pilaris, Colopteryx, 278.
 pilcomayoensis, Picumnus, 179.
 pileata, Leptasthenura, 227.
 —, Nemosia, 423.
 —, Penelope, 10.
 —, Pionopsitta, 92.
 —, Sporophila, 366.
 —, Tanagra, 399.
 pileatus, Accipiter, 66.
 —, Blacicus, 301.
 —, Coryphospingus, 384.
 —, Crypturus, 3.
 —, Furnarius, 222.
 —, Herpsilochmus, 199.
 —, Pilherodius, 51.
 —, Piprites, 308.
 Pilherodius, 51.
 Pillo, 49.
 Pimpollo, 27.
 Pincha-cisco, 246.
 Pinguen, 54.
 pinima, Crax, 8.
 pinnatus, Botaurus, 52.
 Pintail, Bahama, 57.
 —, Brown, 57.
 pinus, Vermivora, 353.
 Pionites, 94.
 Pionopsitta, 92.
 Pionus, 91.
 Pipile, 12.
 pipile, Pipile, 12.
 Pipilen negro, 37.
 —, overo, 37.
 Pipit, Antarctic, 360.
 —, Cachila, 361.
 —, Chii, 361.
 —, Buff-bellied, 360.
 —, Fork-tailed, 361.
 —, Jelski's, 361.
 —, Natterer's, 361.
 —, Peruvian, 361.
 Pipit, Rufous, 361.
 Pipra, 305.
 pipra, Iodopleura, 323.
 Pipræidea, 403.
 Piprites, 308.
 Piquero, 60.
 Piranga, 418.
 piscator, Sula, 60.
 Pisobia, 42.
 pitangua, Megarhynchus, 293.
 Pitangus, 293.
 Pithys, 206.
 pitaiyumi, Parula, 353.
 Pitigüe, 168.
 pitius, Colaptes, 168.
 Pitoitoi chico, 41.
 — grande, 41.
 Pittasoma, 216.
 Pittospiza, 430.
 Pitylus, 370.
 plagosus, Dendrocolaptes, 257.
 Plain-runner, Lark-like, 237.
 Planchesia, 302.
 plancus, Polyborus, 62.
 Planesticus, 343.
 Planeta, 43.
 Plant-cutter, Bolivian, 326.
 —, Chilian, 326.
 —, Peruvian, 326.
 —, Red-breasted, 326.
 platalea, Spatula, 57.
 platei, Diomedea, 32.
 platensis, Cistothorus, 336.
 —, Embornagra, 379.
 —, Leptasthenura, 227.
 Platero, 382.
 Platycichla, 342.
 Platypsaris, 314.
 platypterus, Buteo, 67.
 Platyrrhynchus, 269.
 platyrrhynchus, Platyrrhynchus, 269.
 —, Prionornis, 96.
 plebeius, Horizopus, 301.
 plebejus, Phrygilus, 382.
 plotus, Anhinga, 60.
 Plover, American Golden, 38.
 —, Collared, 39.
 —, Falkland Island, 39.
 —, Grey, 38.
 —, Killdeer, 39.
 —, Magellanic, 40.
 —, Peruvian, 39.
 —, Semipalmated, 39.
 —, Slender-billed, 33.
 —, Snowy, 39.
 —, Spur-winged, 38.
 —, Western, 39.
 Plover, Wilson's, 39.
 —, Winter, 39.
 plumbea, Columba, 16.
 —, Ictinia, 72.
 —, Sporophila, 365.
 —, Tanagra, 402.
 —, Urubitinga, 69.
 plumbeiceps, Oreomyias, 281.
 plumbeus, Dysithamnus, 195.
 —, Myrmelastes, 207.
 plumbiceps, Polioptila, 329.
 plumosa, Penelope, 10.
 pluricinctus, Pteroglossus, 158.
 Pluvialis, 38.
 Pluvianellus, 40.
 Pochard, Maximilian's Red-eyed, 57.
 —, Nation's, 57.
 Podager, 99.
 Podiceps, 27.
 podiceps, Podilymbus, 28.
 Podilymbus, 28.
 pæcilocercus, Empidochanes, 299.
 —, Mecocerculus, 263.
 pæcilocheus, Buteo, 67.
 Pæcilonetta, 57. 56
 pæcilonota, Hypocnemis, 211.
 pæcilopterus, Geobates, 220.
 pæcilothraupis, 412.
 pæcilotis, Pachysylvia, 349.
 —, Pogonotriccus, 281.
 Pæcilotriccus, 274.
 pæcilurus, Empidochanes, 299.
 Pogonospiza, 390.
 Pogonotriccus, 280.
 Pointed-tail, Riker's, 238.
 poliocephala, Chloëphaga, 54.
 poliocephalum, Todirostrum, 273.
 poliocephalus, Leptopogon, 284.
 —, Rhynchocyclus, 271.
 poliogaster, Astur, 65.
 poliogastra, Ochthoeca, 262.
 polionota, Ochthoeca, 261.
 polionotus, Arremon, 386.
 —, Thamnophilus, 188.
 poliophrys, Buarremon, 390.
 —, Synallaxis, 228.
 poliopsis, Malacoptila, 166.
 Polioptila, 329.
 poliosoma, Agriornis, 258.
 poliosomus, Buteo, 67.
 poliothrix, Basileuterus, 360.
 pollens, Agriornis, 259.
 —, Campophilus, 177.
 Pollito del mar, 42, 44.
 Pollo del Campo, 38.

- Pollo negro, 39, 42.
 Polyborus, 62.
 polychropterus, *Pachyrhamphus*, 316.
 Polymerata, 114.
 polyglottus, *Cistothorus*, 336.
 Polynomus, 141.
 Polyplancta, 126.
 Polystictus, 280.
 polystictus, *Xiphorhynchus*, 251.
 Polytmus, 124.
 pomarinus, *Stercorarius*, 36.
 Pomba Juruty, 19.
 — legitima, 15.
 Pombarôla, 18.
 Pombinho das Almas, 259.
 pompadora, *Xipholena*, 323.
 Ponchita, 3.
 poortmani, *Panychlora*, 120.
 Poospiza, 376.
 Poospizopsis, 376.
 Popelairia, 147.
 popelairii, *Popelairia*, 147.
 Porotero, 43.
 Porotero pintado, 44.
 Porphyriops, 25.
 porphyrocephala, *Iridosornis*, 411.
 porphyrolæma, *Cotinga*, 322.
 Porphyrospiza, 378.
 Porzana, 24.
 prasinus, *Chlorostilbon*, 119.
 pratensis, *Pseudochloris*, 381.
 Prebixim, 430, 431.
 preciosa, *Tangara*, 407.
 Premnoplex, 247.
 Premnornis, 247.
 pretiosa, *Claravis*, 18.
 pretrei, *Amazona*, 90.
 —, *Chlorophonia*, 399.
 —, *Phæthornis*, 108.
 prezewalskii, *Grallaria*, 217.
 primolina, *Laticauda*, 137.
 princeps, *Leucopternis*, 69.
 princetonianus, *Phrygilus*, 382.
 Priocella, 30.
 Priofinus, 30.
 Prion, 31.
 Prionornis, 96.
 Procellaria, 30.
 Procelsterna, 34.
 Procnias, 398.
 Procnopis, 404.
 procurvoides, *Campylorhamphus*, 256.
 Progne, 327.
 promeropirhynchus, *Xiphocolaptes*, 253.
 propinqua, *Pyrrhulagra*, 364.
 —, *Synallaxis*, 230.
 —, *Upucerthia*, 223.
 propinquus, *Sclerurus*, 246.
 Protoptaria, 353.
 pruinus, *Chordeiles*, 98.
 prunellei, *Helianthea*, 130.
 Psalidoprymna, 142.
 Psaris, Bold, 314.
 —, Crested, 314.
 —, Fraser's, 315.
 —, Little, 315.
 Pseudochloris, 380.
 Pseudocolaptes, 237.
 Pseudodacnis, 411.
 Pseudoleistes, 436.
 Pseudomyiobius, 276.
 Pseudosizura, 240.
 Pseudospingus, 429.
 Psilomycter, 124.
 Psilorhamphus, 203.
 Psiloscops, 76.
 psittacina, *Chlorophonia*, 399.
 Psittacula, 86.
 Psophia, 46.
 Pteroglossus, 157.
 Pterophanes, 131.
 Pteroptochus, 183.
 Ptiloscelys, 38.
 Ptochoptera, 120.
 pucherani, *Campylorhamphus*, 257.
 —, *Chlorostilbon*, 118.
 —, *Melanerpes*, 172.
 —, *Neomoropus*, 152.
 —, *Rupornis*, 68.
 pudibunda, *Siptornis*, 235.
 pudica, *Elsænia*, 290.
 —, *Synallaxis*, 229.
 Puff-bird, Black, 167.
 —, Black-fronted, 167.
 —, Bonaparte's, 163.
 —, Brazilian Spotted, 165.
 —, Brown, 166.
 —, Cayenne Spotted, 164.
 —, Chestnut, 167.
 —, Cinereous, 166.
 —, Collared, 163.
 —, Dyson's, 163.
 —, Fraser's, 164.
 —, Fulvous, 165.
 —, Fulvous-throated, 166.
 —, Greater Pied, 164.
 —, Grey-faced, 166.
 —, Hellmayr's, 164.
 —, Lanceolated, 166.
 —, Lesser-striped, 165.
 —, Long-billed, 163.
 Puff-bird, Long-toed, 164.
 —, Moustached, 165.
 —, Ord's, 164.
 —, Pallid, 167.
 —, Peruvian, 166, 167.
 —, Pied, 164.
 —, Radiated, 165.
 —, Red-breasted, 166.
 —, Riker's, 167.
 —, Ringed, 164.
 —, Rufous, 165.
 —, Rufous-fronted, 166.
 —, Rufous-headed, 166.
 —, Rufous-necked, 164.
 —, Sclater's, 166, 167.
 —, Small-billed, 165.
 —, Speckled, 166.
 —, Striolated, 165.
 —, Stripe-breasted, 165.
 —, Striped, 165.
 —, Substriated, 166.
 —, Swallow, 167.
 —, Two-banded, 164.
 —, Voracious, 164.
 —, White-bearded, 167.
 —, White-breasted, 165.
 —, White-eared, 165.
 —, Yellow-billed, 167.
 Puffinus, 30.
 pugnax, *Machetes*, 41.
 pulacayensis, *Brachyspiza*, 378.
 pulchella, *Ochthoeca*, 262.
 pulchellum, *Todirostrum*, 273.
 pulchellus, *Thamnophilus*, 191.
 pulcher, *Melanerpes*, 172.
 —, *Myiobius*, 298.
 pulcherrima, *Chlorophanes*, 398.
 pulchra, *Cyanolyca*, 443.
 —, *Incaspiza*, 375.
 —, *Pionopsitta*, 93.
 —, *Porphyrospiza*, 378.
 —, *Tangara*, 406.
 pulmentum, *Bucco*, 164.
 Pulsatrix, 75.
 pumilum, *Glaucidium*, 78.
 pumilus, *Chlorostilbon*, 119.
 —, *Coccyzus*, 161.
 puna, *Colaptes*, 168.
 —, *Querquedula*, 57.
 punctata, *Tangara*, 405.
 punctatus, *Thamnophilus*, 189.
 puncticeps, *Picolaptes*, 255.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 192.
 punctifrons, *Picumnus*, 180.
 punctigula, *Chrysoptilus*, 171.
 punctiptectus, *Chrysoptilus*, 171.
 punctulata, *Hypocnemis*, 213.
 —, *Tangara*, 405.

- punctuliger*, *Thamnophilus*, 188.
punensis, *Blacicus*, 301.
 —, *Mimus*, 341.
 —, *Phrygilus*, 381.
 —, *Siptornis*, 236.
punicea, *Xipholena*, 323.
purpurascens, *Chlorophanes*, 398.
 —, *Tanagra*, 401.
purpurata, *Osculatia*, 20.
 —, *Querula*, 324.
 —, *Urochroma*, 93.
purpurea, *Helianthea*, 130.
purpureicauda, *Chalcostigma*, 139.
purpureotincta, *Columba*, 16.
purus, *Chiromachæris*, 311.
purusiana, *Pipra*, 305.
pusilla, *Tiaris*, 369.
pusillum, *Ornithion*, 287.
pusillus, *Empidonax*, 300.
 —, *Eremetes*, 42.
 —, *Knipolegus*, 266.
 —, *Lophospingus*, 384.
 —, *Nannochordeiles*, 98.
Puvy, 399.
Pygarrhicus, 248.
Pygiptila, 193.
pygmæa, *Myrmotherula*, 196.
pygmæus, *Picumnus*, 179.
Pygmy Tyrant, *see* *Tyrant*.
Pygoscelis, 28.
pyra, *Topaza*, 125.
Pyriglena, 205.
pyrilia, *Pionopsitta*, 93.
Pyrocephalus, 298.
pyrocephalus, *Machæropterus*, 308.
Pyroderus, 324.
pyrohypogaster, *Hypopyrrhus*, 441.
pyrope, *Tænioptera*, 260.
pyropygia, *Hylocharis*, 117.
Pyrrhocomma, 423.
pyrrhodes, *Philydor*, 243.
pyrrholæmus, *Prionornis*, 96.
pyrrhonota, *Petrochelidon*, 328.
pyrrhops, *Euscarthmus*, 276.
 —, *Pionopsitta*, 92.
pyrrhopterus, *Hrotogeris*, 88.
 —, *Icterus*, 438.
pyrrhotis, *Orchilus*, 277.
Pyrrhulagra, 364.
Pyrrhura, 83.

Quail, *Crested*, 13.
 —, *Cumana*, 13.
 —, *Howarth's*, 13.
 —, *Pallid*, 13.

Quail, *Small-crested*, 13.
 —, *Sonnini's*, 13.
 —, *White-eared*, 13.
quarixa, *Troglodytes*, 337.
Queltehue, 38.
Quenquen, 442.
Querquedula, 57.
Querula, 324.
Quiltregue, 38.
quindiuna, *Cyanolyca*, 443.
quinticolor, *Capito*, 154.
Quira-Quira, 63.
Quiri-quiri, 73.
quitensis, *Laticauda*, 138.
Quitilipi, 74.
quixensis, *Formicivora*, 202.
quoyi, *Hæmatopus*, 37.

radiatus, *Bucco*, 165.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 192.
radiolatus, *Dendrocolaptes*, 257.
radiolosus, *Neomorphus*, 153.
Rail, *Antarctic*, 22.
 —, *Azara's Wood-*, 23.
 —, *Black*, 22.
 —, *Cayenne Wood-*, 23.
 —, *Dwarf*, 22.
 —, *Ecuador Wood-*, 23.
 —, *Equatorial*, 22.
 —, *Grey*, 22.
 —, *Long-billed*, 21.
 —, *Magellanic*, 22.
 —, *Peruvian*, 22.
 —, *Red-throated Wood-*, 22.
 —, *Saracura Wood-*, 23.
 —, *Short-billed*, 21.
 —, *Spix's Wood-*, 22.
 —, *Spotted*, 22.
 —, *Swainson's*, 22.
 —, *Taczanowski's*, 21.
 —, *Venezuelan Wood-*, 23.
 —, *Wolf's Wood-*, 23.
 —, *Ypecaha Wood-*, 23.
raimondii, *Phytotoma*, 326.
ralloides, *Myiadestes*, 343.
Rallus, 21.
ramonianus, *Trogon*, 150.
Ramphastos, 156.
Ramphocænus, 203.
Ramphocelus, 417.
Ramphotrigon, 272.
Rapaz, 43.
Rara negra, 382.
rara, *Phytotoma*, 326.
Ratonero, 234.
Rayadito, 379.
Rayador, 34.
rectirostris, *Automolus*, 240.

rectirostris, *Hemistephania*, 105.
 —, *Lafresnaye*, 131.
 —, *Limnornis*, 238.
Recurved-bill, *Alix's*, 194.
 —, *Cabanis's Red-tailed*, 245.
 —, *Equatorial Whiskered*, 245.
 —, *Pelzel'n's*, 245.
 —, *Red-tailed*, 245.
 —, *Reiser's*, 246.
 —, *Slender-billed*, 245.
 —, *Whiskered*, 245.
Recurvirostra, 40.
recurvirostris, *Avocettula*, 123.
Redstart, *American*, 356.
 —, *Baird's*, 357.
 —, *Black-headed*, 357.
 —, *Brown-capped*, 357.
 —, *Chapman's*, 357.
 —, *Chestnut-crowned*, 357.
 —, *Golden-faced*, 357.
 —, *Plumbeous-headed*, 356.
 —, *Salvin's Yellow-crowned*, 357.
 —, *Schomburgk's*, 357.
 —, *White-fronted*, 357.
 —, *Yellow-crowned*, 357.
Reed-Finch, *Black-eared*, 379.
 —, *Long-tailed*, 379.
reevei, *Cossyphopsis*, 343.
refulgens, *Thaluranina*, 121.
regina, *Chiroxiphia*, 310.
reguloides, *Anæretes*, 283.
regulus, *Grallaria*, 216.
 —, *Lophornis*, 147.
 —, *Machæropterus*, 307.
reichenbachi, *Leptoptila*, 19.
reichenowi, *Pionus*, 91.
 —, *Pteroglossus*, 158.
reinhardtii, *Iridosornis*, 411.
reinwardti, *Selenidera*, 159.
reiseri, *Xanthomyias*, 286.
resplendens, *Ptiloscelys*, 38.
rex, *Troglodytes*, 337.
Rey de los Cóndores, 61.
 —, *de los pájaros*, 72.
Rey-zamuro, 61.
reyi, *Hemispingus*, 428.
rhamphastinus, *Semnorris*, 155.
Rhamphodon, 105.
Rhamphomicrum, 140.
Rhea, 1.
 —, *American*, 1.
 —, *Common*, 1.
 —, *Darwin's*, 1.
 —, *Great-billed*, 1.
 —, *Rothschild's*, 1.
Rhinoerypta, 183.
rhinolophus, *Merulaxis*, 183.

- rhodei, *Thamnophilus*, 183.
Rhodinocichla, 342.
rhodinolæma, *Phœnicothraupis*, 420.
rhodocephala, *Pyrrhura*, 85.
rhodocorytha, *Amazona*, 90.
rhodogaster, *Pyrrhura*, 85.
Rhodopis, 144.
Rhodospingus, 384.
Rhoporchilus, 202.
Rhopornis, 206.
Rhynchocyclus, 271.
Rhynchops, 34.
Rhynchospiza, 376.
Rhynchotus, 5.
 Rice-Grackle, *Colombian*, 434.
richardsoni, *Capito*, 155.
 —, *Horizopus*, 301.
ridgwayi, *Dendrocolaptes*, 258.
 —, *Egatheus*, 48.
 —, *Empidonax*, 300.
 —, *Icterus*, 439.
 —, *Myiobius*, 296.
 —, *Scardafella*, 17.
 —, *Thryothorus*, 335.
ridleyana, *Elænia*, 289.
riefferi, *Euchlornis*, 321.
rieffarii, *Pittospiza*, 430.
riisei, *Elænia*, 288.
rikeri, *Berlepschia*, 238.
 —, *Monasa*, 167.
riøjæ, *Phæthornis*, 108.
Riparia, 326.
riparia, *Riparia*, 326.
risorius, *Alectrurus*, 264.
riveti, *Philydor*, 242.
rivolii, *Hypoxanthus*, 168.
rivularis, *Basileuterus*, 360.
 —, *Cinclodes*, 224.
 —, *Cinclus*, 340.
rixosa, *Machetornis*, 267.
roberti, *Conopophaga*, 185.
robinsoni, *Butorides*, 51.
 —, *Cardinalis*, 370.
robusta, *Siptornis*, 235.
robustus, *Campophilus*, 177.
Rôla azul, 18.
Rola cascavel, 17.
rollandi, *Podiceps*, 27.
roraimæ, *Basileuterus*, 359.
 —, *Chlorophonia*, 399.
 —, *Hemithraupis*, 425.
 —, *Herpsilochmus*, 200.
 —, *Myiobius*, 298.
 —, *Otus*, 75.
 —, *Planesticus*, 344.
 —, *Pteroglossus*, 157.
rosæ, *Chætocercus*, 146.
rosea, *Rhodinocichla*, 342.
rosenbergi, *Caprimulgus*, 101.
 —, *Cercomacra*, 205.
 —, *Hemithraupis*, 424.
 —, *Lipangus*, 318.
 —, *Pittasoma*, 216.
 —, *Polyerata*, 114.
 —, *Scotothorus*, 312.
rostrata, *Hylocharis*, 117.
 —, *Nothoprocta*, 6.
 —, *Siptornis*, 235.
 —, *Tangara*, 405.
Rostratula, 44.
rostratus, *Mimus*, 342.
Rostrhamus, 71.
rothschildi, *Amazona*, 89.
 —, *Buthraupis*, 413.
 —, *Heliangelus*, 137.
 —, *Idioptilon*, 277.
 —, *Rhea*, 1.
rothschildii, *Cyanocompsa*, 362.
rourei, *Nemosia*, 424.
Rouxinol, 439.
rubecula, *Nonnula*, 166.
 —, *Poospiza*, 377.
 —, *Pteroptochus*, 183.
ruber, *Phacellodomus*, 238.
 —, *Phæthornis*, 109.
 —, *Phœnicopterus*, 53.
rubetra, *Tænioptera*, 260.
rubica, *Phœnicothraupis*, 419.
rubidiceps, *Chloëphaga*, 54.
rubiginosus, *Chloronerpes*, 170.
rubinea, *Clytolæma*, 126.
rubineus, *Pyrocephalus*, 298.
rubinoides, *Phaiolaima*, 126.
rubra, *Eudocimus*, 48.
 —, *Piranga*, 418.
 —, *Phœnicothraupis*, 420.
rubricapilla, *Muscisaxicola*, 268.
rubriceps, *Piranga*, 419.
rubricollis, *Campophilus*, 176.
rubricristata, *Heliochera*, 323.
rubrifrons, *Melanerpes*, 171.
 —, *Pachysylvia*, 350.
rubrigastra, *Cyanotis*, 283.
rubrigena, *Ara*, 30.
rubripes, *Crypturus*, 4.
rubripileus, *Chloronerpes*, 159.
rubrirostris, *Bolborhynchus*, 86.
 —, *Hemispingus*, 428.
rubrocapilla, *Pipra*, 305.
rubrolarvatus, *Aratinga*, 81.
rufa, *Casiornis*, 319.
 —, *Formicivora*, 201.
 —, *Malacoptila*, 165.
rufaxilla, *Heliochera*, 323.
 —, *Leptoptila*, 19.
rufescens, *Laniocera*, 318.
 —, *Myiobius*, 297.
 —, *Muscisaxicola*, 268.
 —, *Rhynchotus*, 5.
 —, *Saltator*, 371.
 —, *Thamnistes*, 193.
Ruff, 41.
ruficapilla, *Grallaria*, 218.
 —, *Hemithraupis*, 424.
 —, *Nonnula*, 166.
 —, *Synallaxis*, 228.
ruficapillus, *Agelaius*, 436.
 —, *Baryphthengus*, 97.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 192.
ruficauda, *Chamæza*, 215.
 —, *Drymophila*, 210.
 —, *Galbula*, 161.
 —, *Ortalis*, 11.
 —, *Ramphotrigon*, 272.
 —, *Upucerthia*, 224.
 —, *Zenaida*, 16.
ruficaudatus, *Philydor*, 243.
 —, *Thryothorus*, 324.
ruficeps, *Anoplops*, 206.
 —, *Cænotriccus*, 277.
 —, *Chalcostigma*, 140.
 —, *Elænia*, 289.
 —, *Formicarius*, 214.
 —, *Grallaria*, 217.
 —, *Ortalis*, 11.
 —, *Pœcilotriccus*, 274.
 —, *Pyrrhocomma*, 423.
 —, *Tanagra*, 400.
 —, *Thlypopsis*, 426.
 —, *Tinamus*, 2.
 —, *Veniliornis*, 174.
ruficervix, *Stenopsis*, 101.
 —, *Tangara*, 409.
ruficollaris, *Petrochelidon*, 328.
ruficollis, *Bucco*, 164.
 —, *Hylocharis*, 117.
 —, *Micrastur*, 64.
 —, *Oreophilus*, 33.
 —, *Sporophila*, 366.
 —, *Stelgidopteryx*, 328.
ruficrissa, *Ortalis*, 12.
 —, *Urosticte*, 135.
rufifrons, *Fulica*, 26.
 —, *Pernostola*, 208.
 —, *Phacellodomus*, 238.
rufigene, *Pœcilotriccus*, 274.
rufigenis, *Atlapetes*, 389.
 —, *Meloxene*, 379.
 —, *Tangara*, 410.
rufigula, *Anoplops*, 206.
 —, *Dendrexetastes*, 252.
 —, *Tangara*, 406.
rufigularis, *Attila*, 318.

- rufigularis*, *Euscarthmus*, 275.
 —, *Falco*, 73.
 —, *Sclerurus*, 247.
rufimarginata, *Ochthoeca*, 262.
rufimentum, *Hydranassa*, 50.
rufina, *Columba*, 15.
rufinuchus, *Atlapetes*, 388.
rufipectoralis, *Ochthoeca*, 262.
rufipectus, *Attila*, 319.
 —, *Automolus*, 241.
 —, *Formicarius*, 214.
 —, *Leptopogon*, 284.
rufipennis, *Columbina*, 18.
 —, *Geositta*, 220.
 —, *Neomorphus*, 153.
 —, *Pitangus*, 293.
rufipensis, *Myiozetetes*, 292.
rufipes, *Strix*, 76.
rufipileatus, *Philydor*, 243.
rufiventer, *Planesticus*, 344.
 —, *Tachyphonus*, 422.
rufiventris, *Chamaepetes*, 13.
 —, *Lurocalis*, 99.
 —, *Mionectes*, 284.
 —, *Myiotheretes*, 259.
 —, *Picumnus*, 178.
 —, *Saltator*, 272.
 —, *Synallaxis*, 232.
 —, *Tanagra*, 402.
 —, *Thryophilus*, 333.
rufivertex, *Muscisaxicola*, 263.
rufocinera, *Grallaria*, 217.
rufocoronatus, *Myioborus*, 357.
rufomarginatus, *Hapalocercus*, 280.
 —, *Herspilochmus*, 200.
rufopileata, *Dendroeca*, 354.
rufopileatum, *Pittasoma*, 216.
rufo-superciliosus, *Xenicopsis*, 244.
rufo-viridis, *Galbula*, 161.
rufula, *Grallaria*, 218.
rufulus, *Troglodytes*, 333.
rufum, *Conirostrum*, 394.
rufus, *Caprimulgus*, 102.
 —, *Furnarius*, 221.
 —, *Pachyrhamphus*, 315.
 —, *Philydor*, 242.
 —, *Platypsaris*, 314.
 —, *Tachyphonus*, 421.
 —, *Trogon*, 149.
Ruisiñor, 223.
rumicivorus, *Thinocorus*, 37.
Runrun, 266.
rupestris, *Chordeiles*, 98.
 —, *Cinclodes*, 224.
Rupicola, 320.
rupicola, *Colaptes*, 168.
rupicola, *Pyrrhura*, 84.
 —, *Rupicola*, 320.
Rupornis, 68.
rupurumii, *Phæthornis*, 108.
rusbyi, *Conopophaga*, 184.
Rush-bird, *Curve-billed*, 238.
russata, *Eriocnemis*, 134.
russatus, *Euscarthmus*, 276.
 —, *Panychlora*, 120.
russeola, *Synallaxis*, 231.
ruticilla, *Setophaga*, 356.
 —, *Siptornis*, 234.
rutila, *Phytotoma*, 326.
 —, *Piaya*, 152.
rutilans, *Synallaxis*, 232.
rutilus, *Cypseloides*, 103.
 —, *Thryothorus*, 335.
 —, *Xenops*, 245.
rytirhynchus, *Pardirallus*, 22.

sabini, *Xema*, 35.
Sahiria, 398.
Sahy amaullo, 406.
 — *-andorinha*, 398.
 — *de sete cores*, 404.
 — *-guaçu*, 407.
 — *verde*, 405.
Sahyra, 404, 407.
saira, *Piranga*, 418.
sajamae, *Siptornis*, 235.
salinazi, *Creciscus*, 24.
salmoni, *Brachygalba*, 162.
 —, *Hemithraupis*, 424.
 —, *Ostinops*, 432.
 —, *Tigrisoma*, 51.
Salta Caminho, 378.
Saltadó, 369.
Saltator, *Allied*, 371.
 —, *Azara's*, 371.
 —, *Black-necked*, 372.
 —, *Black-winged*, 371.
 —, *Greater*, 371.
 —, *Grey-breasted*, 371.
 —, *Greyish*, 371.
 —, *Orange-billed*, 371.
 —, *Orinoco*, 371.
 —, *Peruvian*, 372.
 —, *Rufescent*, 371.
 —, *Rufous-bellied*, 372.
 —, *Stripe-breasted*, 372.
 —, *Thick-billed*, 372.
 —, *Wallace's*, 371.
 —, *White-browed*, 371.
 —, *Yellow-bellied*, 371.
 —, *Yellow-necked*, 372.
Saltatricula, 379.
Salteador, 36.

saltuensis, *Thryothorus*, 334.
salvadorii, *Chauna*, 33.
 —, *Nothura*, 7.
salvini, *Accipiter*, 65.
 —, *Amazona*, 90.
 —, *Anoplops*, 206.
 —, *Capito*, 155.
 —, *Crax*, 9.
 —, *Crypturus*, 4.
 —, *Empidochanes*, 299.
 —, *Eutoxeres*, 109.
 —, *Icterus*, 438.
 —, *Leucolepia*, 339.
 —, *Neomorphus*, 152.
 —, *Ochthoeca*, 262.
 —, *Pachyrhamphus*, 316.
 —, *Picumnus*, 180.
 —, *Sclerurus*, 247.
sanctæ-martæ, *Catharus*, 348.
 —, *Cyanocompsa*, 362.
 —, *Gymnocichla*, 208.
 —, *Melanerpes*, 172.
 —, *Myrmotherula*, 198.
 —, *Ramphocænus*, 204.
sanctæthomæ, *Brotogeris*, 88.
sancti-johannis, *Phæthornis*, 106.
sancti-thomæ, *Dendrocolaptes*, 257.
Sanderling, 42.
Sandpiper, *Baird's*, 42.
 —, *Bartram's*, 42.
 —, *Bonaparte's*, 43.
 —, *Buff-breasted*, 42.
 —, *Cabanis's*, 42.
 —, *Least*, 42.
 —, *Tigrisoma*, 42.
 —, *Semipalmated*, 42.
 —, *Solitary*, 41.
 —, *Spotted*, 41.
Sangre de Boi, 417.
sanguineus, *Pteroglossus*, 158.
 —, *Veniliornis*, 173.
sanguinolenta, *Rupicola*, 320.
sanguinolentus, *Pardirallus*, 22.
Sanhaçu, 412.
 — *de encontros*, 416.
 — *dos coqueiros*, 415.
Sanna, 22.
Sapoua, 313.
sapphirina, *Hylocharis*, 117.
 —, *Osculatia*, 20.
sapphiropygia, *Eriocnemis*, 133.
Saracura, 22, 23.
saracura, *Aramides*, 23.
Sarcidiornis, 54.
Sarcorhamphus, 61.
satrapa, *Tyrannus*, 304.
saturata, *Buthraupis*, 413.

- saturata*, *Conopophaga*, 185.
 —, *Leptoptila*, 20.
 —, *Pachysylvia*, 350.
 —, *Rupicola*, 320.
 —, *Sclateria*, 209.
 —, *Sporophila*, 366.
 —, *Tanagra*, 400.
saturator, *Upucerthia*, 223.
saturatus, *Formicarius*, 214.
 —, *Myiobius*, 298.
 —, *Platyrhynchus*, 270.
 —, *Pyrocephalus*, 298.
 —, *Xiphocolaptes*, 254.
saturinus, *Dysithamnus*, 195.
 —, *Mimus*, 341.
Saucerottea, 114.
saucerottei, *Saucerottea*, 115.
Saugre de Toro, 298.
saxicolina, *Geositta*, 221.
sayaca, *Thraupis*, 415.
Sayaçu, 415.
Sayornis, 300.
scansor, *Sclerurus*, 246.
scapulata, *Thalurania*, 120.
Scardafella, 17.
Schiffornis, 311.
schistacea, *Sclateria*, 209.
 —, *Urubitinga*, 69.
schistaceiceps, *Todirostrum*, 273.
schistacigula, *Polioptila*, 330.
schistaceus, *Atlapetes*, 388.
 —, *Dysithamnus*, 195.
Schistes, 143.
schisticolor, *Myrmotherula*, 198.
Schistochlamys, 431.
schistochlamys, *Accipiter*, 66.
schistogynus, *Thamnomanes*, 196.
Schistospizza, 384.
Schizœaca, 226.
Schlegeli, *Arremon*, 387.
schœnobœnus, *Phlœocryptes*, 227.
schomburgki, *Hydropsalis*, 109.
 —, *Thyrorhina*, 24.
schotti, *Thryophilus*, 333.
schranksi, *Tangara*, 405.
schreibersi, *Ionolaima*, 128.
schulzi, *Cinclus*, 340.
 —, *Dryotomus*, 178.
 —, *Todirostrum*, 274.
Soissor-bill, 34.
sclateri, *Agelaius*, 436.
 —, *Cercomacra*, 204.
 —, *Chaetura*, 103.
 —, *Crax*, 8.
 —, *Doliornis*, 323.
 —, *Euchlornis*, 321.
sclateri, *Haplocercus*, 280.
 —, *Hirundinea*, 295.
 —, *Knipolegus*, 266.
 —, *Monasa*, 167.
 —, *Nonnula*, 166.
 —, *Ornithion*, 287.
 —, *Pachysylvia*, 349.
 —, *Penelope*, 10.
 —, *Picumnus*, 179.
 —, *Polioptila*, 329.
 —, *Psittacula*, 87.
 —, *Rhynchocyclus*, 272.
 —, *Spinus*, 372.
 —, *Tangara*, 406.
 —, *Thraupis*, 415.
 —, *Thripadectes*, 244.
 —, *Thryothorus*, 335.
 —, *Todirostrum*, 272.
 —, *Xanthomyias*, 286.
Sclateria, 208.
Sclerurus, 246.
scolopaceus, *Aramus*, 45.
scolopax, *Crypturus*, 4.
scoresbyi, *Larus*, 35.
scotinus, *Bubo*, 74.
Scotothorus, 312.
Screamer, 52.
 —, *Crested*, 53.
 —, *Horned*, 52.
scrutator, *Thripadectes*, 244.
scutata, *Synallaxis*, 230.
scutatus, *Augastes*, 143.
 —, *Pyroderus*, 324.
Scytalopus, 181.
secunda, *Deconychura*, 250.
seebohmi, *Atlapetes*, 388.
Seed-eater, *Beechey's*, 368.
 —, *Black-bellied*, 365.
 —, *Black-faced*, 367.
 —, *Black-headed*, 366.
 —, *Black-and-Chestnut*, 366.
 —, *Black - and - White*, 364, 368.
 —, *Brown*, 365.
 —, *Cayenne*, 365.
 —, *Chestnut-bellied*, 365.
 —, *Chestnut-throated*, 365.
 —, *Cinnamon-coloured*, 366.
 —, *Collared*, 366.
 —, *D'Orbigny's*, 368.
 —, *Dubois's*, 367.
 —, *Dull*, 368.
 —, *Euler's*, 365.
 —, *Gmelin's*, 367.
 —, *Grey*, 364.
 —, *Hellmayr's*, 366.
 —, *Lafresnaye's*, 368.
 —, *Lesson's*, 367.
Seed-eater, *Lichtenstein's*, 367.
 —, *Lined*, 367.
 —, *Little*, 368.
 —, *Lorenz's*, 366.
 —, *Marsh*, 366.
 —, *Mexiana*, 364.
 —, *Natterer's*, 366.
 —, *Ochraceous*, 366.
 —, *Olivaceous*, 367.
 —, *Paraguayan*, 366.
 —, *Pelzelin's*, 368.
 —, *Peruvian*, 367.
 —, *Plumbeous*, 365.
 —, *Pygmy*, 365.
 —, *Reddish*, 366.
 —, *Rufous-bellied*, 365.
 —, *Rufous-collared*, 366.
 —, *Salvadori's Equatorial*, 367.
 —, *Santa Marta*, 368.
 —, *Slate-grey*, 368.
 —, *Spectacled*, 367.
 —, *Temminck's*, 365.
 —, *Todd's*, 368.
 —, *Vieillot's*, 367.
 —, *Whitely's Plumbeous*, 365.
 —, *White-bellied*, 364.
 —, *White-naped*, 368.
 —, *White-throated*, 364.
 —, *White-winged*, 364.
 —, *Yellow-bellied*, 367.
Seed-Finch, *Black*, 363.
 —, *Black-billed*, 364.
 —, *Greater*, 363.
 —, *Maximilian's*, 363.
 —, *Small-billed*, 363.
 —, *Thick-billed*, 363.
 —, *Tropical*, 363.
 —, *Western*, 363.
Seed-Snipe, *Common*, 37.
 —, *D'Orbigny's*, 37.
 —, *Equatorial*, 37.
 —, *Falkland Island*, 36.
 —, *Gay's*, 36.
 —, *Latreille's*, 36.
segethi, *Fregetta*, 29.
segmentata, *Macropsalis*, 99.
Seiurus, 355.
seledon, *Tangara*, 404.
Selenidera, 159.
semibrunnea, *Pachysylvia*, 350.
semicervinus, *Basileuterus*, 360.
semicinerea, *Pachysylvia*, 349.
 —, *Synallaxis*, 230.
semicinnamomeus, *Corcomorphus*, 176.
semicollaris, *Rostratula*, 44.

- semifasciata, Tityra, 314.
 semifasciatus, *Thamnophilus*, 187.
 semiflava, *Geothlypis*, 355.
 semifuscus, *Chlorospingus*, 427.
Semimerula, 346.
 semipagana, *Elænia*, 288.
 semipalmatus, *Catoptrophorus*, 41.
 —, *Charadrius*, 39.
 semiplumbea, *Leucopternis*, 69.
 semiplumbeus, *Rallus*, 22.
 semirufa, *Urospatha*, 96.
 semirufus, *Atlapetes*, 389.
 —, *Myiarchus*, 303.
 semitorquatus, *Arremon*, 386.
 —, *Lurocalis*, 99.
Semnornis, 155.
 senex, *Cypseloides*, 104.
 —, *Platyrhynchus*, 269.
 —, *Todirostrum*, 273.
 senilis, *Scytalopus*, 182.
 seniloides, *Pionus*, 92.
 septentrionalis, *Laticauda*, 138.
 —, *Nannochordeiles*, 98.
 serena, *Pipra*, 307.
 sericeocaudatus, *Caprimulgus*, 102.
Seriema, 46.
Serpophaga, 282.
 serana, *Upucerthia*, 223.
 serranus, *Larus*, 85.
 —, *Planesticus*, 343.
 serratus, *Tinamus*, 2.
Serricossypha, 426.
 serrirostris, *Petasophora*, 123.
 —, *Tanagra*, 400.
 serva, *Cercomacra*, 205.
 setaria, *Leptasthenura*, 228.
Setophaga, 356.
 setophagoides, *Mecocerculus*, 263.
 severa, *Ara*, 80.
 severus, *Thamnophilus*, 187.
 Shag, *Bougainville's*, 59.
 —, *Magellanic*, 59.
 Sharp-bill, *Fulvous-browed*, 244.
 —, *Paraguayan*, 305.
 —, *Red-crested*, 304.
 —, *White-bellied*, 305.
 sharpei, *Pseudochloris*, 380.
 —, *Pulsatrix*, 75.
 —, *Terenura*, 203.
 —, *Tiaris*, 369.
 Shearwater, *Coues's*, 30.
 —, *Great*, 30.
 —, *Great Grey*, 30.
 —, *Sooty*, 30.
 Sheathbill, *Yellow-billed*, 36.
 Sheshou, 433.
 Sheshou de Bonaneira, 439.
 Shore-Creeper, *Black-tailed*, 225.
 —, *Red-tailed*, 225.
 —, *Striated*, 225.
 Shore-Lark, *Colombian*, 361.
 Short-bill, *Crested*, 320.
 Shoveller, *Common*, 57.
 —, *Red*, 57.
 sibilator, *Sirystes*, 294.
 sibilatrix, *Mareca*, 55.
 —, *Phacellodomus*, 239.
 —, *Syrigma*, 50.
Sicalis, 374.
 Sickle-bill, 109.
 siemeradzki, *Spinus*, 374.
 signata, *Tanagrella*, 402.
 signatum, *Todirostrum*, 273.
 signatus, *Basileuterus*, 358.
 —, *Chlorospingus*, 426.
 —, *Ochthodiæta*, 260.
 silens, *Arremon*, 386.
 similis, *Myiozetetes*, 293.
 —, *Saltator*, 371.
 simoni, *Synallaxis*, 230.
 —, *Thalurania*, 122.
 simonsi, *Atlapetes*, 388.
 —, *Heleodytes*, 331.
 simplex, *Atlapetes*, 388.
 —, *Cænotriccus*, 277.
 —, *Crypturus*, 4.
 —, *Grallaria*, 218.
 —, *Lipangus*, 318.
 —, *Sporophila*, 365.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 188.
 —, *Vireolanius*, 351.
 simpliciceps, *Xiphocolaptes*, 254.
 sincipitalis, *Ostinops*, 432.
 —, *Tangara*, 407.
 singularis, *Xenerpestes*, 237.
Siptornis, 232.
 Siriri tinga, 294.
Sirystes, 294.
 Siskin, *Allen's Black-headed*, 373.
 —, *Black*, 373.
 —, *Black-chinned*, 373.
 —, *Black-headed*, 373.
 —, *Bolivian*, 373.
 —, *Cabanis's Black-headed*, 373.
 —, *Lichtenstein's*, 372.
 —, *Olive*, 373.
 —, *Peruvian Black-headed*, 373.
 —, *Philippi's Black*, 373.
 —, *Red*, 373.
 —, *Roraima*, 374.
 Siskin, *Santa Marta*, 372.
 —, *Sclater's*, 372.
 —, *Siemeradzki's*, 374.
 —, *Stejneger's*, 373.
 —, *Yarrell's*, 372.
 —, *Yellow-bellied*, 372.
 —, *Yellow-rumped*, 373.
Sisopygis, 265.
Sittasomus, 249.
 sitticolor, *Conirostrum*, 394.
 sittoides, *Diglossa*, 392.
 Skimmer, *Black-tailed*, 34.
 —, *Southern Black*, 34.
 Skua, *Chilian*, 36.
 —, *Falkland Island*, 36.
 —, *Pomatorhine*, 36.
 —, *Richardson's*, 36.
 smaragdina, *Cyanolesbia*, 141.
 smaragdinea, *Thalurania*, 121.
 smaragdinicollis, *Laticauda*, 138.
 smaragdinipectus, *Eriocnemis*, 133.
Smaragdochrysis, 120.
 Sneathlaga, 276.
 snethlaga, *Conopophaga*, 184.
 Snipe, *Andean*, 43.
 —, *Brazilian*, 43.
 —, *Cayenne*, 43.
 —, *Great*, 43.
 —, *Imperial*, 44.
 —, *Jameson's*, 44.
 —, *Mitchell's*, 44.
 —, *Noble*, 43.
 —, *Paraguayan*, 43.
 —, *Red-breasted*, 41.
 —, *South-American Painted*, 44.
 —, *Wilson's*, 43.
 sociabilis, *Pluvianellus*, 40.
 —, *Rostrhamus*, 71.
 Socoa, 51.
 Socó-gallinha, 50.
 Socoro, 43.
 Soffo, 43.
 Soot-tail, *Berlepsch's*, 239.
 —, *Brown-capped*, 239.
 —, *Cherrie's*, 239.
 —, *Red-faced*, 239.
 —, *Red-throated*, 239.
 —, *Striated*, 239.
 Soldado, 433.
 Soldado de bicopreto, 433.
 Solitaire, *Andean*, 343.
 —, *Berlepsch's*, 342.
 —, *Orange-throated*, 343.
 —, *Rufous-brown*, 343.
 —, *White-eared*, 3.
 solitaria, *Agriornis*, 259.
 —, *Tringa*, 41.

- solitarius*, *Amblycercus*, 434.
 —, *Harpyhaliaëtus*, 70.
 —, *Myiodynastes*, 294.
 —, *Tinamus*, 2.
solstitialis, *Aratinga*, 81.
 —, *Troglodytes*, 338.
somptuosa, *Compsocoma*, 414.
Song-Sparrow, 378.
 —, Chilean, 378.
 —, Dabbene's, 378.
 —, Island, 378.
 —, McConnell's, 378.
 —, Ménégaux's, 378.
 —, Patagonian, 378.
 —, Peruvian, 378.
 —, Striped-headed, 378.
sonnini, *Eupsychortyx*, 13.
sophiæ, *Tangara*, 406.
Sora, 24.
sordida, *Siptornis*, 235.
 —, *Thlypopsis*, 425.
sordidus, *Pionus*, 91.
sororia, *Grallaria*, 216.
 —, *Hypocnemis*, 212.
 —, *Myrmotherula*, 197.
sororius, *Xiphorhynchus*, 250.
souancei, *Pyrrhura*, 84.
soui, *Crypturus*, 3.
souleyeti, *Picolaptes*, 255.
Sovi, 72.
spadiceus, *Attila*, 318.
spadix, *Thryothorus*, 333.
sparganura, *Lesbia*, 142.
Sparrow, Allied, 376.
 —, Ashy-backed, 387.
 —, Ashy-breasted, 388.
 —, Baer's, 376.
 —, Bangs's, 389.
 —, Baron's, 389.
 —, Berlepsch's, 390.
 —, Black-billed, 386.
 —, Black-faced, 388.
 —, Black-headed, 386, 390.
 —, Black-throated, 388.
 —, Black-winged, 387.
 —, Bogotá, 388.
 —, Bolivian, 389.
 —, Borelli's, 390.
 —, Brown-headed, 391.
 —, Chestnut-capped, 387.
 —, Chestnut-fronted, 389.
 —, Chestnut-naped, 390.
 —, Chocolate-crowned, 390.
 —, Denise's, 389.
 —, D'Orbigny's, 386.
 —, Deville's, 386.
 —, Dresser's, 388.
 —, Garlepp's, 376.
Sparrow, Gold-fronted, 375.
 —, Grasshopper, 375.
 —, Grey-backed, 386.
 —, Grey-browed, 390.
 —, King, 390.
 —, Lawrence's, 390.
 —, Merida, 388.
 —, Moustached, 388.
 —, Olive-backed, 388.
 —, Pale-headed, 391.
 —, Pale-naped, 389.
 —, Pectoral, 386.
 —, Peruvian, 375.
 —, Red-billed, 386.
 —, Red-crowned, 387.
 —, Rufous-breasted, 389.
 —, Rufous-headed, 389.
 —, Rufous-naped, 388.
 —, Salvin's, 389.
 —, Salvin's Peruvian, 376.
 —, Santa Marta, 387.
 —, Schlegel's, 387.
 —, Sclater's, 386.
 —, Seebohm's, 388.
 —, Simon's, 388.
 —, Slate-crowned, 376.
 —, Slaty-backed, 387.
 —, Stolzmann's, 376.
 —, Striped-headed, 389.
 —, Swainson's, 386.
 —, Taczanowski's, 389.
 —, Venezuelian, 390.
 —, Western, 386.
 —, White-breasted, 390.
 —, White-browed, 390.
 —, White-faced, 387.
 —, White-headed, 391.
 —, White-naped, 387.
 —, White-winged, 388.
 —, Yellow-billed, 386.
 —, Yellow-shouldered, 386.
 —, Yellow-striped, 389.
 —, Yellow-throated, 387.
Sparrow-Hawk, 65.
Spathura, 134.
spatiator, *Grallaria*, 218.
Spatula, 57.
speciosa, *Columba*, 15.
 —, *Dacnis*, 396.
 —, *Rhoporchilus*, 202.
speciosus, *Heliangelus*, 137.
 —, *Odontophorus*, 14.
spectabilis, *Arremon*, 386.
 —, *Celeus*, 176.
 —, *Elænia*, 288.
specularis, *Anas*, 55.
speculifera, *Diuca*, 384.
speculigera, *Conothraupis*, 429.
speluncæ, *Scytalopus*, 181.
spencei, *Heliangelus*, 136.
spengeli, *Psittacula*, 87.
Speotyto, 77.
Spheniscus, 28.
sphenurus, *Emberizoides*, 380.
spicifer, *Lophotriccus*, 277.
spilogaster, *Picumnus*, 179.
 —, *Veniliornis*, 173.
spilonota, *Ciccaba*, 77.
spiloptera, *Porzana*, 24.
spilorhynchus, *Andigena*, 157.
Spine-tail, Amazonian, 232.
 —, Andean, 233.
 —, Azara's, 228.
 —, Baer's, 236.
 —, Baron's, 233.
 —, Berlepsch's, 227.
 —, Berlepsch's Rufous-throated, 235.
 —, Black-faced, 227.
 —, Black-naped, 230.
 —, Black-tailed, 234.
 —, Black-throated, 231.
 —, Bogotá, 233.
 —, Boissonneau's, 237.
 —, Bolivian, 237.
 —, Bolivian Rufous-throated, 235.
 —, Bolivian White-crowned, 234.
 —, Cabanis's, 229.
 —, Cabanis's Rufous-throated, 235.
 —, Cande's, 231.
 —, Chestnut, 231.
 —, Chestnut-backed, 231.
 —, Chestnut-capped, 228.
 —, Cinereous-breasted, 229.
 —, Clark's White-throated, 229.
 —, Creeping, 227.
 —, Crested, 234.
 —, Cuzco, 235.
 —, Des Murs's, 226.
 —, D'Orbigny's, 233.
 —, D'Orbigny's Rufous-throated, 234.
 —, Double-banded, 237.
 —, Dusky-quilled, 228.
 —, Elegant, 228.
 —, Equatorial, 237.
 —, Eyton's Rufous-throated, 235.
 —, Fawn-throated, 235.
 —, Flammulated, 227.
 —, Fork-tailed, 233.
 —, Fraser's, 233.

- Spine-tail, Fulvous-throated, 235.
 —, Grey-bellied, 230.
 —, Grey-browed, 228.
 —, Grey-headed, 230.
 —, Grey-throated, 229.
 —, Guiana, 230.
 —, Hartert's, 227.
 —, Hellmayr's, 228.
 —, Hellmayr's Santa Marta, 233.
 —, Hudson's, 236.
 —, Jardine's, 231.
 —, Kalinowski's, 233.
 —, King's Black-tailed, 236.
 —, Lafresnaye's, White-throated, 232.
 —, La Plata, 227.
 —, Leverkühn's, 234.
 —, Lillo, 236.
 —, Many-striped, 233.
 —, Maraynioc, 235.
 —, Mattogrosso, 232.
 —, Maximilian's Red-capped, 233.
 —, Mouse-coloured, 226.
 —, Müller's, 233.
 —, Northern Rusty-backed, 232.
 —, Oberholser's, 229.
 —, Oustalet's, 235.
 —, Para, 232.
 —, Parana, 228.
 —, Patagonian Black-tailed, 236.
 —, Pelzeln's, 228.
 —, Peruvian White-crowned, 234.
 —, Puno, 236.
 —, Red-capped, 227.
 —, Red-faced, 233.
 —, Red-tailed, 234.
 —, Red-winged, 229.
 —, Ridgway's Grey-throated, 234.
 —, Roraima, 232.
 —, Rufous, 231.
 —, Rufous-backed, 230.
 —, Rufous-browed, 227.
 —, Rufous-chinned, 226.
 —, Rufous-headed, 228.
 —, Rufous-tailed, 228.
 —, Rufous-vented, 232.
 —, Rusty-backed, 232.
 —, Salvin's, 232.
 —, Santa Marta, 231.
 —, Sclater's, 229.
 —, Sclater's Colombian, 231.
- Spine-tail, Sclater's Rufous-throated, 236.
 —, Sclater's White-throated, 229.
 —, Silvery-throated, 229.
 —, Simon's, 230.
 —, Spix's Red-winged, 229.
 —, Spot-breasted, 230.
 —, Steinbach's, 234.
 —, Striated, 236.
 —, Stripe-breasted, 234.
 —, Striped, 231.
 —, Striped-headed, 234.
 —, Sulphur-throated, 236.
 —, Taczanowski's, 230.
 —, Taczanowski's Striated, 237.
 —, Temminck's, 228.
 —, Temminck's Black-throated, 232.
 —, Tit-like, 227.
 —, Titicaca, 227.
 —, Trinidad, 231.
 —, Tucuman, 235.
 —, Varied, 235.
 —, Vieillot's, 231.
 —, West Bolivian, 235.
 —, White-bellied, 230.
 —, White-cheeked, 232.
 —, White-chinned, 226.
 —, White-lored, 230.
 —, White-throated, 229.
 —, Whitely's Rufous-throated, 234.
 —, White's, 230.
 —, Wren-like, 237.
 —, Wyatt's, 236.
 —, Yellow-browed, 229.
 —, Yellow-throated, 230, 236.
 —, Yellowish, 237.
- spinescens, Spinus, 372.
 spinicauda, Aphrastura, 226.
 —, Chætura, 103.
 spinosa, Jacana, 44.
 Spinus, 372.
 spixi, Cyanopsittacus, 79.
 —, Ortalis, 11.
 —, Synallaxis, 229.
 —, Xiphorhynchus, 251.
- Spiza, 375.
 spiza, Chlorophanes, 397.
 Spizaetus, 70.
 Spiziapteryx, 72.
 Spiziastur, 70.
 splendens, Campophilus, 177.
 —, Volatinia, 369.
 spodiogaster, Drymophila, 211.
 spodiolæmus, Planesticus, 344.
- spodionota, Myrmotherula, 197.
 —, Ochthoeca, 262.
 spodionotus, Atlapetes, 387.
 —, Dysithamnus, 194.
 spodiops, Euscarthmus, 275.
 spodioptila, Terenura, 203.
 Spodiornis, 383.
 spodiurus, Pachyrhamphus, 315.
 Spoonbill, Roseate, 48.
 Sporathraupis, 416.
 Sporophila, 364.
 spurus, Icterus, 438.
 squalidus, Phæthornis, 107.
 squamacrista, Lophotriccus, 277.
 squamata, Claudia, 104.
 —, Formicivora, 202.
 —, Ortalis, 11.
 squamatum, Laniisoma, 313.
 squamatus, Capito, 154
 —, Picolaptes, 254.
 squamigera, Grallaria, 216.
 —, Margarornis, 247.
 squamosa, Drymophila, 210.
 squamosum, Scardafella, 17.
 squamosus, Dysithamnus, 195.
 —, Heliomaster, 144.
 squamulatus, Microcerculus, 340.
 —, Picumnus, 180.
- Squatarola, 38.
 squatarola, Squatarola, 38.
 stanleyi, Chalcostigma, 139.
 Starling, Chilian, 437.
 —, *see* Marsh-Starling.
 —, *see* Meadow-Starling.
- Steatornis, 94.
 steerii, Capito, 155.
 Steganopus, 44.
 steinbachi, Siptornis, 234.
 steindachneri, Picumnus, 179.
 stejneri, Spinus, 373.
 Stelgidopteryx, 328.
 stellæ, Picumnus, 179.
 stellaris, Pygiptila, 193.
 stellata, Ceryle, 95.
 —, Margarornis, 247.
 stellatus, Myiobius, 297.
 —, Odontophorus, 14.
- Stenopsis, 101.
 stenorhynchus, Scotothorus, 312.
 stenura, Culicivora, 280.
 —, Panychlora, 120.
 —, Zenaida, 17.
- Stephanophorus, 412.
 Stephanoxis, 146.

- Stercorarius, 36.
 Sterna, 33.
 Sternoclyta, 126.
 stewartæ, Anthoscenus, 145.
 stictica, Tyto, 78.
 stictocephala, Dubusia, 414.
 stictocephalus, Thamnophilus, 189.
 stictocorypha, Formicivora, 202.
 stictolæma, Deconychura, 250.
 stictolophus, Lophornis, 147.
 stictonota, Premnoplex, 247.
 stictoptera, Urochroma, 94.
 stictopterus, Mecocerculus, 263.
 stictothorax, Synallaxis, 230.
 sticturus, Hepsilochmus, 199.
 —, Ramphocænus, 204.
 —, Thamnophilus, 190.
 Stigmatura, 281.
 stigmatura, Chlorophanes, 398.
 Stilt, Black-necked, 40.
 —, Black-tailed, 40.
 Stilt-Sandpiper, 41.
 stolidus, Anous, 34.
 stolzmanni, Chlorothraupis, 419.
 —, Oreotrochilus, 126.
 —, Pipra, 307.
 —, Rhynchospiza, 376.
 —, Urothraupis, 429.
 Stork, Magnari, 49.
 Storm-Petrel, Black-bellied, 29.
 —, Elliot's, 29.
 —, Grey-backed, 29.
 —, White-breasted, 29.
 —, White-faced, 29.
 —, Wilson's, 29.
 strepera, Elænia, 290.
 strepitans, Columbula, 17.
 streptophora, Lathria, 317.
 striata, Agriornis, 258.
 —, Butorides, 51.
 —, Dendroeca, 355.
 striaticæps, Basileuterus, 358.
 —, Hapalocercus, 280.
 —, Knipolegus, 266.
 —, Phacellodomus, 239.
 —, Siptornis, 234.
 striaticollis, Euscarthmus, 275.
 —, Mionectes, 284.
 —, Myiotheretes, 259.
 —, Phacellodomus, 239.
 —, Philydor, 243.
 —, Siptornis, 234.
 striatipectus, Bucco, 165.
 —, Saltator, 372.
 —, Synallaxis, 231.
 striatulus, Troglodytes, 336.
 striatus, Eremobius, 225.
 stricklandi, Gallinago, 44.
 strigiceps, Brachyspiza, 378.
 strigilata, Formicivora, 201.
 strigilatus, Acistrops, 244.
 strigularis, Phæthornis, 108.
 strigulosus, Crypturus, 4.
 striolata, Leptasthenura, 228.
 —, Thripophaga, 239.
 striolatus, Bucco, 165.
 —, Machæropterus, 307.
 Strix, 76.
 strophianus, Heliangelus, 136.
 strophium, Odontophorus, 14.
 stuarti, Phæthornis, 109.
 stubelii, Oxygogon, 129.
 sturmi, Pteroglossus, 158.
 Sturnella, 437.
 stygius, Asio, 74.
 suavissima, Pipra, 307.
 subalaris, Lathria, 317.
 —, Macragelæus, 440.
 —, Planesticus, 346.
 —, Xenicopsis, 245.
 subarquata, Erolia, 43.
 subbrunneus, Cnipodectes, 296.
 subcæruleus, Chlorestes, 118.
 subcinerea, Sporathraupis, 416.
 subcristata, Percnostola, 208.
 —, Serpophaga, 282.
 —, Siptornis, 233.
 subcristatus, Tinamus, 2.
 subfasciatus, Thamnophilus, 193.
 subflava, Hypocnemis, 211.
 —, Serpophaga, 282.
 subfulvus, Philydor, 243.
 subfurcatus, Chlorostilbon, 119.
 subis, Progne, 327.
 Sublegatus, 292.
 subplacens, Elænia, 291.
 subplumbea, Sclateria, 209.
 subpudica, Synallaxis, 229.
 subradiatus, Thamnophilus, 191.
 subrufescens, Momotus, 96.
 subruficollis, Tringites, 42.
 substriata, Malacoptila, 166.
 subtectus, Bucco, 164.
 subtilis, Urubitinga, 68.
 subulatus, Automolus, 240.
 subviridis, Acrochordopus, 286.
 Suez, 153.
 suinda, Ciccaba, 76.
 Suindara, 73, 100.
 Suiriri, 265, 291.
 suiriri, Suiriri, 291.
 Sula, 60.
 sulcatus, Aulacorhamphus, 160.
 sulcirostris, Crotophaga, 153.
 —, Gnorimopsar, 441.
 sulphuratus, Pitangus, 293.
 sulphureiventer, Scotothorus, 312.
 sulphurescens, Rhynchocyclus, 271.
 sulphureus, Myiozetetes, 293.
 sulphurifera, Siptornis, 236.
 Sun-Bittern, 45.
 —, Great, 45.
 —, Peruvian, 45.
 Sun fin, 153.
 superba, Anthoscenus, 144.
 superciliaris, Burhinus, 45.
 —, Ciccaba, 76.
 —, Hemispingus, 428.
 —, Leistes, 436.
 —, Leptopogon, 284.
 —, Penelope, 9.
 —, Scytalophus, 182.
 —, Sporophila, 365.
 —, Sterna, 34.
 —, Synallaxis, 229.
 —, Thyophilus, 333.
 superciliosa, Ceryle, 95.
 —, Ochthoeca, 261.
 superciliosus, Accipiter, 65.
 —, Basileuterus, 360.
 —, Heliobletus, 244.
 —, Myiobius, 297.
 —, Phæthornis, 106.
 surcura, Trogon, 150.
 surda, Urochroma, 93.
 Surf-bird, 39.
 surinamensis, Hydrochelidon, 32.
 —, Myrmotherula, 196.
 surinamus, Pachyrhamphus, 196.
 —, Tachyphonus, 421.
 Surucúa, 150.
 —, amarello, 149.
 —, dourado, 149.
 susurrans, Xiphorhynchus, 251.
 susurrus, Phæthornis, 106, 107.
 swainsoni, Bucco, 164.
 —, Buteo, 67.
 —, Drymophila, 209.
 —, Gampsonyx, 72.
 —, Hylocichla, 347.
 —, Onychorhynchus, 295.
 swainsonii, Ramphastos, 156.
 Swallow, Ash-bellied, 327.
 —, Bangs's Rough-winged, 328.

- Swallow, Barn, 327.
 —, Belted, 328.
 —, Brown, 328.
 —, Green-rumped, Rough-winged, 328.
 —, Half-belted, 328.
 —, Mountain, 327.
 —, Patagonian, 327.
 —, White-banded, 327.
 —, White-thighed, 327.
 Swallow-Flycatcher, Azara's, 295.
 —, Cayenne, 295.
 —, Sclater's, 295.
 Swan, Black-necked, 53.
 —, Coscoroba, 53.
 Swift, Andean, 104.
 —, Andre's, 103.
 —, Ash-vented, 103.
 —, Banded, 102.
 —, Belted, 103.
 —, Biscutellated, 102.
 —, Black, 104.
 —, Cayenne, 104.
 —, Chapman's, 103.
 —, D'Orbigny's, 104.
 —, Dinelli's, 104.
 —, Fork-tailed, 104.
 —, Fumigated, 104.
 —, Guiana, 103.
 —, Lawrence's, 103.
 —, Sclater's, 103.
 —, Shining, 103.
 —, Short-tailed, 102.
 —, Smoke-coloured, 103.
 —, Southern, 103.
 —, Spine-tailed, 103.
 —, Temminck's, 104.
 —, Western, 103.
 —, White-banded, 102.
 sylvestris, Columba, 15.
 —, Scytalopus, 182.
 sylvicola, Sarcidiornis, 54.
 sylvillius, Sittasomus, 249.
 sylviola, Leptotriccus, 281.
 Sylviorthorhynchus, 226.
 Synallaxis, 228.
 Syrigma, 50.
 syrmatophorus, Phæthornis, 107.
- Tablero, 31.
 Tachycineta, 326.
 Tachyeres, 57.
 Tachyphonus, 421.
 Tachytrochis, 66.
 taczanowskii, Cinclodes, 224.
- taczanowskii, Icterus, 438.
 —, Nothoprocta, 5.
 —, Podiceps, 27.
 —, Sicalis, 375.
 —, Siptornis, 237.
 —, Tanagra, 400.
 —, Thaumasius, 111.
 tæniata, Dubusia, 414.
 tæniatus, Microcerculus, 340.
 —, Morphnus, 70.
 tæniotus, Veniliornis, 173.
 Tænioptera, 259.
 tæniopterus, Mecocerculus, 263.
 Tæniotriccus, 272.
 Tagua, 26.
 Taguita, 25.
 Taiacu uirã, 153.
 Talaphorus, 111.
 Talhamar, 34.
 talpacoti, Columbina, 18.
 tamatia, Bucco, 164.
 tambillana, Elænia, 290.
 tambillanus, Dysithamnus, 194.
 tamucoensis, Upucerthia, 223.
 Tanager, Allen's, 407.
 —, Allied, 412, 421.
 —, Antioquia, 414.
 —, Archbishop, 416.
 —, Arthus's, 406.
 —, Ash-bellied, 416.
 —, Azara's, 418.
 —, Bangs's, 407.
 —, Berlepsch's, 408, 412, 429.
 —, Berlepsch's Dwarf, 424.
 —, Bishop, 415.
 —, Black-and-White, 430.
 —, Black-and-White shining, 430.
 —, Black-backed, 403.
 —, Black-bellied, 417.
 —, Black-capped, 410, 427.
 —, Black-cheeked, 413.
 —, Black-chinned, 414.
 —, Black-eared, 409, 429.
 —, Black-faced, 412, 431.
 —, Black-fronted, 428.
 —, Black-headed, 414, 420.
 —, Black-lored, 419.
 —, Black-shouldered, 407.
 —, Black-throated, 417, 418, 429.
 —, Black-vented, 412.
 —, Black-winged, 418.
 —, Blue, 408, 412, 415.
 —, Blue-and-Black, 404.
 —, Blue-and-Olive, 416.
 —, Blue-and-Yellow, 416.
 —, Blue-backed, 398, 413.
- Tanager, Blue-bellied, 402, 405.
 —, Blue-breasted, 404.
 —, Blue-capped, 399, 416.
 —, Blue-eared, 410.
 —, Blue-grey, 415.
 —, Blue-headed, 404.
 —, Blue-naped, 398.
 —, Blue-rumped, 407, 413, 414.
 —, Blue-shouldered, 408, 414, 415.
 —, Blue-throated, 409.
 —, Blue-winged, 410, 414, 415.
 —, Bogotá, 405.
 —, Bolivian, 405, 408, 411, 412, 418, 430.
 —, Bourcier's, 403.
 —, Branicki's, 404.
 —, Brazilian, 408, 417.
 —, Brown, 427, 430.
 —, Brown-capped, 431.
 —, Brown-headed, 424.
 —, Brown-tailed, 420.
 —, Buff-breasted, 414.
 —, Buff-throated, 423.
 —, Cabanis's, 414.
 —, Cardinal, 420.
 —, Cassin's, 423.
 —, Cayenne, 406, 425.
 —, Chapman's, 427.
 —, Chestnut-backed, 407.
 —, Chestnut-bellied, 406, 411.
 —, Chestnut-breasted, 426.
 —, Chestnut-eared, 403.
 —, Chestnut-headed, 407, 423.
 —, Chestnut-necked, 428.
 —, Chestnut-throated, 406.
 —, Chestnut-vented, 411.
 —, Cinereous, 422, 429.
 —, Cinereous-bellied, 425.
 —, Cinereous-headed, 427.
 —, Colombian, 409.
 —, Coralline, 404.
 —, Crested, 420, 421, 422.
 —, Crimson-backed, 417.
 —, Crimson-headed, 417, 418.
 —, Crimson-rumped, 418.
 —, Darwin's, 416.
 —, Delattre's, 422.
 —, Edwards's, 413.
 —, Equatorial, 406.
 —, Finch-like, 430.
 —, Foster's, 425.
 —, Four-coloured, 423.
 —, Fulvous-breasted, 425.
 —, Fulvous-crested, 421.
 —, Fulvous-headed, 425.

- Tanager, Fulvous-naped, 409.
 —, Fulvous-throated, 411.
 —, Grant's, 413.
 —, Goering's, 428.
 —, Gold-vented, 416.
 —, Golden-bellied, 406.
 —, Golden-cheeked, 414.
 —, Golden-crested, 423.
 —, Golden-eared, 410.
 —, Golden-eyed, 419.
 —, Golden-naped, 409.
 —, Golden-rumped, 418.
 —, Gould's, 405.
 —, Greater, 415, 421.
 —, Green-backed, 413.
 —, Green-browed, 403.
 —, Green-collared, 398.
 —, Green-crowned, 403.
 —, Green-throated, 411.
 —, Greenish-blue, 409.
 —, Grey, 422, 431.
 —, Grey-and-White, 422.
 —, Grey-fronted, 428.
 —, Grey-headed, 426.
 —, Guira, 425.
 —, Gustave's, 422.
 —, Hartlaub's, 411.
 —, Hooded, 413, 423.
 —, Huber's, 407.
 —, Jelski's, 411.
 —, Johanna's, 405.
 —, Lafresnaye's, 407, 417.
 —, Large-billed, 417.
 —, Larger, 405.
 —, Lawrence's, 427.
 —, Lemon-necked, 424.
 —, Lemon-rumped, 421.
 —, Lesser, 405, 421, 427.
 —, Lichtenstein's, 431.
 —, Lilac-throated, 409.
 —, Little, 420.
 —, Long-winged, 398.
 —, Magpie, Greater, 431.
 —, Magpie, Lesser, 430.
 —, Maraynioc, 414.
 —, Merumé, 424.
 —, Mrs. Hellmayr's, 407.
 —, Mrs. Wilson's, 409.
 —, Natterer's, 407, 422.
 —, Olive, 416, 427.
 —, Olive-green, 419.
 —, Olive-headed, 412.
 —, Orange, 424.
 —, Orange-bellied, 412.
 —, Orange-breasted, 405.
 —, Orange-crested, 411, 421.
 —, Orange-crowned, 410.
 —, Orange-rumped, 404.
 Tanager, Orinoco, 408.
 —, Palm, 415.
 —, Palmer's, 408.
 —, Pará, 402.
 —, Paradise, 404.
 —, Paraguayan, 424.
 —, Pera, 421.
 —, Peruvian, 398, 403, 409, 412, 413, 416, 417, 419, 420, 426, 429.
 —, Purple, 411.
 —, Purple-backed, 417.
 —, Purple-bellied, 409.
 —, Purple-blue, 419.
 —, Purple-shouldered, 414.
 —, Purplish-fronted, 403.
 —, Red, 418, 419.
 —, Red-billed, 428.
 —, Red-browed, 428.
 —, Red-capped, 426.
 —, Red-crested, 421.
 —, Red-eared, 403.
 —, Red-headed, 408.
 —, Red-shouldered, 421.
 —, Red-throated, 423.
 —, Reinhardt's, 411.
 —, Rey's, 428.
 —, Rieffer's, 430.
 —, Rio Madeiran, 421, 424.
 —, Roraima, 399, 418, 425.
 —, Rosy-throated, 420.
 —, Rothschild's, 413.
 —, Rufous, 422.
 —, Rufous-bellied, 429.
 —, Rufous-faced, 410.
 —, Rufous-naped, 409.
 —, Rufous-throated, 406, 407.
 —, Saira, 418.
 —, Salmon's, 403, 424.
 —, Salvin's, 423.
 —, Santa Marta, 399.
 —, Scarlet, 417.
 —, Scarlet - and - Yellow - rumped, 404.
 —, Scarlet-bellied, 412.
 —, Scarlet-breasted, 426.
 —, Scarlet-crested, 421.
 —, Scarlet-faced, 410.
 —, Scarlet-throated, 420, 424.
 —, Scarlet-vented, 412.
 —, Schrank's, 405.
 —, Sclater's, 406, 408, 410, 428.
 —, Silver-beaked, 417.
 —, Silvery-grey, 410.
 —, Silvery-naped, 413.
 —, Silvery-throated, 406.
 —, Sophia's, 406.
 Tanager, Southern, 406, 415, 430.
 —, Spotted, 405.
 —, Squamulated, 408.
 —, Stolzmann's, 419, 429.
 —, Sulphur-bellied, 408.
 —, Summer, 418.
 —, Taczanowski's, 426, 427.
 —, Three-striped, 429.
 —, Tobago, 415.
 —, Trinidad, 415.
 —, Tschudi's, 419, 428.
 —, Vassori's, 404.
 —, Venezuelan, 403, 409, 415, 417, 423, 426.
 —, Vermilion, 418.
 —, Vieillot's, 405, 408.
 —, Violet, 416.
 —, Vitriol-coloured, 406.
 —, Western, 404, 416, 420, 421, 425, 427.
 —, White-banded, 429.
 —, White-bellied, 427, 428.
 —, White-browed, 427.
 —, White-capped, 412.
 —, White-crested, 422, 426.
 —, White-eyed, 426.
 —, White-necked, 422.
 —, White-shouldered, 421.
 —, White-throated, 425.
 —, White-winged, 415, 420.
 —, Whitely's, 410.
 —, Yellow, 406.
 —, Yellow-backed, 419, 424.
 —, Yellow-bellied, 405, 403, 428.
 —, Yellow-billed, 399.
 —, Yellow-browed, 428.
 —, Yellow-collared, 398.
 —, Yellow-crested, 422.
 —, Yellow-eyed, 413.
 —, Yellow-fronted, 399.
 —, Yellow-necked, 407, 424.
 —, Yellow-rumped, 418.
 —, Yellow-shouldered, 425.
 —, Yellow-throated, 406, 427.
 Tanagra, 399.
 Tanagrella, 402.
 tanagrinus, Lamprosar, 440.
 Tangara, 404.
 tao, Tinamus, 1.
 Taoniscus, 7.
 Tapema, 71.
 Tapenna, 71.
 Tapera, 153.
 tapera, Progne, 327.
 Taperuçu, 102.
 Taphrospilus, 111.
 Tapicurú, 47, 48.

- tarnii, *Hylactes*, 183.
 tataupa, *Crypturus*, 3.
 tayazu-guira, *Nycticorax*, 50.
 taylori, *Tangara*, 409.
 Teal, Andean, 57.
 —, Blue-winged, 57.
 —, Brazilian, 57.
 —, Cinnamon, 57.
 —, Grey, 57.
 —, Oberholzer's, 57.
 —, Puna, 56.
 —, Ring-necked, 57.
 —, Sharp-winged, 57.
 —, Yellow-billed, 55.
 tecellatus, *Troglodytes*, 337.
 tectus, *Bucco*, 164.
 Teité, 401.
 telasco, *Sporophila*, 365.
 temmincki, *Picumnus*, 178.
 —, *Pterophanes*, 131.
 temporalis, *Philydor*, 244.
 tenebrosa, *Chelidoptera*, 167.
 Tenten, 421.
 Tentensinho, 73.
 tenuipunctatus, *Thamnophilus*, 192.
 tenuirostris, *Geositta*, 221.
 —, *Xenops*, 245.
 tephrocephala, *Agyrtria*, 113.
 tephronotum, *Glaucidium*, 73.
 Tereno, 399.
 Terenura, 203.
 Tern, American Black, 32.
 —, Black-billed Little, 33.
 —, Cabot's Sandwich, 33.
 —, Cassin's, 33.
 —, Chilian, 34.
 —, Common, 33.
 —, Elegant, 33.
 —, Great-billed, 33.
 —, Gull-billed, 33.
 —, Inca, 34.
 —, Least, 34.
 —, Noddy, 34.
 —, Red-billed, 33.
 —, Roseate, 33.
 —, Royal, 33.
 —, Sooty, 33.
 —, Trudeau's, 34.
 Tero-real, 40.
 —-tero, 38.
 terpna, *Agyrtria*, 113.
 —, *Laniocera*, 317.
 —, *Synallaxis*, 232.
 terrestris, *Synallaxis*, 231.
 terricolor, *Melanerpes*, 172.
 Térutéru, 38.
 Tesoura, 304.
 Tesoura do Campo, 640.
 Tesoureiro, 60.
 thagus, *Pelecanus*, 61.
 Thalassœca, 30.
 Thalurania, 120.
 Thamnistes, 193.
 Thamnocharis, 216.
 Thamnomanes, 196.
 thamnophiloides, *Attila*, 319.
 Thamnophilus, 186.
 tharus, *Polyborus*, 62.
 thaumantias, *Polytmus*, 124.
 Thaumasius, 111.
 thaumasta, *Zodalia*, 143.
 Thaumastura, 144.
 thenca, *Mimus*, 341.
 theresæ, *Hypocnemis*, 213.
 theresiæ, *Laticauda*, 138.
 —, *Psilomycter*, 124.
 —, *Ramphastos*, 157.
 Theristicus, 47.
 Thick-bill, Azara's, 315.
 —, Berlepsch's, 316.
 —, Black, 316.
 —, Black-capped, 316.
 —, Bogotá, 316.
 —, Chestnut-coloured, 316.
 —, Cinereous, 315.
 —, Cinnamon, 315.
 —, Cuvier's, 315.
 —, Grey-throated, 315.
 —, Grey-vented, 316.
 —, Jardine's Chestnut, 316.
 —, Lichtenstein's, 316.
 —, Salvin's, 316.
 —, Sclater's, 316.
 —, Southern, 316.
 —, Surinam, 315.
 —, Variegated, 315.
 —, Western, 315.
 —, Yellow-cheeked, 315.
 Thick-knee, Double-striped, 45.
 —, Peruvian, 45.
 thilius, *Agelaius*, 435.
 Thirocorus, 37.
 Thlypopsis, 425.
 thoracica, *Leucolepia*, 339.
 —, *Ochthoeca*, 262.
 —, *Pachysylvia*, 349.
 —, *Poospiza*, 376.
 —, *Tangara*, 405.
 thoracicus, *Campylorhamphus*, 256.
 —, *Formicarius*, 214.
 —, *Liosceles*, 183.
 Thrasaëtus, 70.
 Thraupis, 415.
 Threnetes, 105.
 Thripadectes, 244.
 Thripophaga, 239.
 Thrush, Bare-eyed, 345.
 —, Behn's, 346.
 —, Berlepsch's, 345.
 —, Black-billed, 345.
 —, Black-headed, 346.
 —, Bolivian, 345.
 —, Bonaparte's, 344.
 —, Cabanis's, 344.
 —, Dusky, 345.
 —, Falkland Island, 344.
 —, Goodfellow's, 345.
 —, Grey-cheeked, 347.
 —, Hauxwell's, 346.
 —, Hellmayr's, 345.
 —, Hopke's, 345.
 —, Lichtenstein's, 345.
 —, Magellanic, 344.
 —, Olive-backed, 347.
 —, Paraguayan, 345.
 —, Peruvian, 344.
 —, Red-bellied, 344.
 —, Roraima, 345.
 —, Rosenberg's, 346.
 —, Russet-backed, 347.
 —, Sabian, 346.
 —, Santa Marta, 344.
 —, Spix's, 346.
 —, Stolzmann's, 346.
 —, Tobago, 344.
 —, Vieillot's, 345.
 —, White-throated, 344.
 —, Wilson's, 347.
 Thrush-Robin, Antioquian, 348.
 —, Berlepsch's, 348.
 —, Birchall's, 347.
 —, Bolivian, 348.
 —, Colombian, 347.
 —, Orange-billed, 347.
 —, Santa Marta, 348.
 —, Spotted, 348.
 Thryolegus, 238.
 Thryophilus, 332.
 Thryothorus, 333.
 thula, *Egretta*, 29.
 Thyrorhina, 49.
 Tia-tam, 367.
 Tia-tampseto, 369.
 Tiaris, 369.
 tibialis, *Atticora*, 327.
 —, *Icterus*, 439.
 Tico-tico-rei, 384.
 Tico-fogo, 417.
 Tié-gallo, 421.
 — preto, 422.
 — de topete, 423.
 — sangue, 417.

- Tietinga, 431.
 Tiger-Bittern, 51.
 —, Bahia, 51.
 —, Banded, 51.
 —, Bolivian, 51.
 —, Marbled, 51.
 —, Salmon's, 51.
 tigrina, *Dendroeca*, 354.
 Tigrisoma, 51.
 Tijerata, 304.
 Tijuca, 320.
 Tinamotis, 8.
 Tinamou, Agassiz's, 7.
 —, Argentine, 7.
 —, Balston's, 4.
 —, Banded, 5.
 —, Bartlett's, 5.
 —, Berlepsch's, 3.
 —, Black-capped, 2.
 —, Black-spotted, 7.
 —, Bolivian, 7.
 —, Bonaparte's, 2.
 —, Branicki's, 6.
 —, Brazilian, 4.
 —, Brown, 3.
 —, Burmeister's Cinereous, 5.
 —, Chestnut, 3.
 —, Chestnut-headed, 2.
 —, Chilian, 6.
 —, Cinereous, 3.
 —, Colombian, 5.
 —, Coquimbo, 6.
 —, Curved-billed, 6.
 —, Darwin's, 7.
 —, Dwarf, 7.
 —, Elegant, 7.
 —, Fawn-vented, 3.
 —, Fulvous, 5.
 —, Garlepp's, 4.
 —, Gray's, 6.
 —, Great, 2.
 —, Great Blue, 1.
 —, Grey-vented, 3.
 —, Guiana Great, 2.
 —, Ingouf's, 8.
 —, Kalinowski's, 6.
 —, Kerbert's, 3.
 —, Lillo's, 7.
 —, Little, 7.
 —, Long-billed, 6.
 —, Marbled, 7.
 —, Ornate, 6.
 —, Oustalet's, 6.
 —, Pelzeln's Red-footed, 4.
 —, Pentland's, 8.
 —, Peruvian, 6.
 —, Pileated, 3.
 —, Radiated, 4.
 Tinamou, Reiser's, 5.
 —, Rufous, 5.
 —, Rufous-headed, 2.
 —, Salvadori's, 5.
 —, Salvadori's White-throated, 2.
 —, Salvin's, 4.
 —, Santa Marta, 3.
 —, Short-billed, 4.
 —, Slate-fronted, 2.
 —, Small-billed, 3.
 —, Solitary, 2.
 —, Spotted, 6.
 —, Spotted-necked, 5.
 —, Steere's, 5.
 —, Taczanowski's, 5.
 —, Taczanowski's Red-footed, 4.
 —, Tataupa, 3.
 —, Temminck's, 4.
 —, Tschudi's, 4.
 —, Undulated, 3.
 —, Variegated, 4.
 —, Vermiculated, 4.
 —, Verreaux's, 2.
 —, White-throated, 2.
 Tinamus, 1.
 tinnunculus, *Cerchneipicus*, 176.
 tinochlora, Boissonneau, 132.
 Tiriba grande, 83.
 — pequeno, 83.
 tirica, Brotogeris, 87.
 Tiru-riru, 236.
 tithys, *Synallaxis*, 230.
 Tit-like Tyrant, *see* Tyrant.
 Tityra, 313.
 —, Allen's, 314.
 —, Banded, 314.
 —, Black-capped, 314.
 —, Brazilian, 313.
 —, Buckley's, 314.
 —, Cayenne, 313.
 —, Pelzeln's, 314.
 —, Peruvian, 314.
 —, Red-cheeked, 314.
 —, White-belted, 314.
 —, White-tailed, 314.
 Tizio, 369.
 tobagensis, *Chloronerpes*, 170.
 —, Formicivora, 200.
 —, Mimus, 342.
 —, Stenopsis, 101.
 —, Troglodytes, 337.
 Tocano grande, 156.
 Toco, 50.
 Toco-boi, 52.
 toco, *Ramphastos*, 156.
 tocuensis, *Arremonops*, 379.
 Todirostrum, 272.
 Tody-Tyrant, Active, 276.
 —, Amazonian, 273.
 —, Berlepsch's, 273.
 —, Black-crowned, 272.
 —, Black-headed, 273.
 —, Black-throated, 276.
 —, Cabanis's Rufous-throated, 276.
 —, Dwarf, 276.
 —, Green-headed, 275.
 —, Grey-breasted, 275.
 —, Grey-eyed, 275.
 —, Grey-headed, 273.
 —, Hang-nest, 274.
 —, Illiger's, 273.
 —, Jardine's, 273.
 —, Johanna's, 275.
 —, Kaup's, 274.
 —, Lenz's, 274.
 —, Little, 273.
 —, Natterer's, 275.
 —, Olivaceous, 275.
 —, Olive-coloured, 274.
 —, Painted, 273.
 —, Pearly-vented, 275.
 —, Pelzeln's, 276.
 —, Pelzeln's Spotted, 273.
 —, Penard's, 274.
 —, Plumbeous-headed, 273.
 —, Red-faced, 276.
 —, Ridgway's, 272.
 —, Ruddy, 275.
 —, Rufous-cheeked, 274.
 —, Rufous-headed, 274.
 —, Rusty-faced, 274.
 —, Schultz's, 274.
 —, Sclater's, 272.
 —, Slaty-headed, 273.
 —, Smoky-fronted, 274.
 —, Spotted, 273.
 —, Streak-necked, 275.
 —, Temminck's Rufous-throated, 275.
 —, White-eyed, 275.
 —, Wucherer's, 275.
 —, Yellow-browed, 272.
 tolimæ, *Speotyto*, 77.
 tolimensis, *Mimus*, 34.
 tolmiei, *Oporornis*, 355.
 tombacea, *Galbula*, 161.
 tomentosa, *Mitu*, 9.
 Tooth-bill, Ecuadorian, 105.
 Toothed Tanager, 420.
 Topaza, 125.
 Torcasa Grande, 15.
 Torcaza, 16.

- Tordo, 434, 437.
 torquata, Ceryle, 95.
 —, Corythopsis, 186.
 —, Helianthea, 129.
 —, Hydropsalis, 100.
 —, Malacoptila, 165.
 —, Pospiza, 377.
 —, Rhoporchilus, 202.
 torquatum, Nettium, 56.
 torquatus, Buarremon, 390.
 —, Cerchneipicus, 176.
 —, Pteroglossus, 158.
 —, Thamnophilus, 192.
 torrejoni, Chlorophonia, 398.
 torridus, Attila, 319.
 —, Furnarius, 222.
 —, Oryzoborus, 363.
 Tortola, 18.
 Tortolita, 16.
 — cordillerana, 19.
 — cuyana, 17.
 tortugensis, Aratinga, 82.
 —, Tiaris, 369.
 Toshti, 36.
 Totanus, 41.
 Toucan, Ariel, 156.
 —, Blunt-billed, 156.
 —, Culminated, 156.
 —, Cuvier's, 156.
 —, Doubtful, 156.
 —, Inca, 156.
 —, Osculant, 156.
 —, Red-billed, 156.
 —, Red-breasted, 157.
 —, Sulphur - and - White-breasted, 157.
 —, Swainson's, 156.
 —, Theresa's, 157.
 —, Toco, 156.
 —, Yellow-throated, 156.
 Toucanet, Gould's, 159.
 —, Guiana, 159.
 —, Langsdorff's, 159.
 —, Natterer's, 159.
 —, Reinwardt's, 159.
 —, Spotted-billed, 159.
 Tovacca, 215.
 Tovaccassu, 217.
 Trabajador, 227.
 trachelopyrus, Campophilus, 177.
 transandeanus, Thamnophilus, 187.
 transandinus, Leptopogon, 284.
 transfasciatus, Crypturus, 5.
 Traro, 62.
 traviesi, Helianthea, 129.
 Tree-hunter, Flammulated, 244.
 —, Lawrence's, 244.
 Tree-hunter, Sclater's, 244.
 —, Taczanowski's, 244.
 Tree-runner, Fulvous-spotted, 247.
 —, Lawrence's Spotted, 247.
 —, Lesson's Spotted, 247.
 —, Santa Marta, 247.
 —, Sclater's Spotted, 247.
 —, Spot-backed, 247.
 —, Spotted, 247.
 —, White-throated, 248.
 —, Yellow-spotted, 247.
 Tree-Swallow, Lawrence's, 326.
 —, Meyen's, 326.
 —, White-rumped, 326.
 —, White-vented, 326.
 Trequil, 38.
 triangularis, Xiphorhynchus, 250.
 Trichothraupis, 423.
 Triclaria, 92.
 tricolor, Alectrurus, 264.
 —, Atlapetes, 339.
 —, Furnarius, 222.
 —, Hydranassa, 50.
 —, Myiarchus, 303.
 —, Steganopus, 44.
 tridactyla, Jacamaralecyon, 163.
 trifasciatus, Basileuterus, 358.
 —, Microspingus, 429.
 Trile, 435.
 Tringa, 41.
 Tringites, 42.
 trinitatis, Æstelata, 31.
 —, Chiro-machæris, 311.
 —, Chloronerpes, 170.
 —, Cyanerpes, 397.
 —, Pitangus, 293.
 —, Ramphocænus, 203.
 —, Tanagra, 400.
 Trinta réis, 33, 34.
 Triptorhinus, 184.
 tristis, Thamnophilus, 188.
 tristriatus, Basileuterus, 358.
 triurus, Mimus, 341.
 trivirgata, Conopias, 293.
 trochilirostris, Campylorhamphus, 256.
 Troglodytes, 336.
 Trogon, 149.
 —, Bangs's, 149.
 —, Black-tailed, 150.
 —, Black-throated, 149.
 —, Bolivian, 150.
 —, Booted, 150.
 —, Cabanis's, 149.
 —, Collared, 149.
 —, Deville's, 150.
 —, D'Orbigny's, 148.
 Trogon, Golden-headed, 148.
 —, Green, 149.
 —, Large-tailed, 150.
 —, Masked, 149.
 —, Massena's, 150.
 —, Orange-breasted, 150.
 —, Pavonine, 149.
 —, Purple-breasted, 150.
 —, Southern, 150.
 —, Surucua, 150.
 —, Virgin, 149.
 —, White-tailed, 149.
 —, Yellow-bellied, 149.
 Trompeteiro, 48.
 Tropic-bird, Red-billed, 61.
 —, White-tailed, 61.
 Troupial montanero, 430.
 trudeaui, Sterna, 34.
 Trumpeter, Common, 46.
 —, Dusky, 46.
 —, Equador, 46.
 —, Green-winged, 46.
 —, Ochre-winged, 46.
 —, White-winged, 46.
 Trupialis, 437.
 tschudii, Piprites, 308.
 —, Piranga, 419.
 —, Thalurania, 122.
 —, Thamnophilus, 188.
 Tuarú, 62.
 tuberculifer, Myiarchus, 303.
 Tucaninho, 157.
 Tucano, 157.
 Tucano de bico preto, 156.
 Tucan-uçu, 156.
 tucumana, Amazona, 90.
 —, Ochthoeca, 261.
 tucumanus, Chloronerpes, 170.
 —, Cistothorus, 336.
 —, Cyanocorax, 441.
 Tucuquere, 74.
 tucuyensis, Dysithamnus, 195.
 tui, Brotogeris, 88.
 tuipara, Brotogeris, 88.
 tumbezana, Phæomyias, 286.
 tumultuosus, Pionus, 92.
 Turco, 184.
 Turco castana, 184.
 turcosa, Cyanolyca, 443.
 turdina, Chamæza, 215.
 —, Dendrocincla, 248.
 turdinus, Automolus, 241.
 —, Heleodytes, 331.
 —, Scotothorus, 312.
 Turkey-Vulture, 62.
 —, Venezuelan, 62.
 turneri, Merganetta, 58.
 Turnstone, 37.

- Turucuhé, 228.
 Tuyuyu, 48, 49.
 tyrannia, *Cercomacra*, 204.
 tyrannina, *Dendrocicla*, 248.
 Tyranniscus, 287.
 Tyrannulus, 287.
 tyrannulus, *Myiarchus*, 302.
 Tyrannus, 304.
 tyrannus, *Muscivora*, 304.
 —, *Spizaetus*, 76.
 —, *Tyrannus*, 304.
 Tyrant, *see* Chat-Tyrant.
 —, *see* Ground-Tyrant.
 —, *see* Tody-Tyrant.
 —, Agile, 283.
 —, Bangs's, 282.
 —, Black-billed, 283.
 —, Black-crested, 283.
 —, Blackish, 282.
 —, Blue-billed Black, 265.
 —, Bolivian, 277, 281, 282.
 —, Bolivian Black, 265.
 —, Brown-winged, 277.
 —, Cabanis's, 266, 278.
 —, Chilean Spectacled, 266.
 —, Cinereous, 266.
 —, Cock-tailed, 264.
 —, Cojabamba Black, 265.
 —, Crested Black, 265.
 —, Dinelli's, 280.
 —, Dusky-headed, 266, 267.
 —, Eared, 277.
 —, Equatorial, 283.
 —, Flammulated, 278.
 —, Fork-tailed, 276.
 —, Fraser's, 281.
 —, Fulvous-headed, 279.
 —, Green-vented, 277.
 —, Greenish, 278.
 —, Grey-headed, 278.
 —, Heine's Black, 265.
 —, Hellmayr's Yellow-browed, 268.
 —, Helmeted, 278.
 —, Hudson's Black, 265.
 —, Ihering's, 279.
 —, Juan Fernandez, 283.
 —, Lafresnaye's, 277.
 —, Least Black, 266.
 —, Lichtenstein's Fork-tailed, 266.
 —, Long-tailed, 266, 282.
 —, Many-coloured, 283.
 —, Northern Long-tailed, 267.
 —, Ockenden's Black, 265.
 —, Orinoco, 266, 282.
 —, Oustalet's, 279.
 —, Pelzel's, 276.
 Tyrant, Plumbeous-headed, 281.
 —, Red-eared, 277.
 —, Reed-warbling, 279.
 —, Rothschild's, 277.
 —, Rufous-crowned, 279.
 —, Rufous-headed, 277.
 —, Rufous-necked, 280.
 —, Salvadori's, 276, 282.
 —, San Paulo, 279.
 —, Santa Marta, 279.
 —, Scale-crested, 277.
 —, Selater's, 265, 280.
 —, Sharp-winged, 279.
 —, Short-tailed, 278.
 —, Short-winged, 267, 280.
 —, Slender-billed, 279.
 —, Small-billed, 283.
 —, Sneath's, 282.
 —, Spectacled, 266, 281.
 —, Strange-tailed, 264.
 —, Strickland's, 282.
 —, Striped-headed, 280.
 —, Taczanowski's, 281.
 —, Temminck's, 278, 280.
 —, Thin-tailed, 280.
 —, Variegated, 281.
 —, Venezuelan, 278, 281.
 —, Vieillot's Black, 265.
 —, Wagtail, 281.
 —, White-bellied, 282.
 —, White-crested, 282, 283.
 —, White-vented, 278.
 —, Wire-tailed, 280.
 —, Wood, 281.
 —, Xingu, 266.
 —, Yellow-bellied, 279, 282.
 —, Yellow-billed, 283.
 —, Yellow-browed, 265.
 —, Yellow-throated, 267.
 —, Yellow-vented, 281.
 —, Yetapa, 264.
 tyriantina, *Laticauda*, 138.
 Tyto, 78.
 ujhelyii, *Chrysoptilus*, 171.
 Umbrella-bird, 325.
 —, Long-wattled, 325.
 umbretta, *Sclerurus*, 246.
 uncinatus, *Leptodon*, 71.
 undatus, *Celeus*, 175.
 underwoodi, *Spathura*, 134.
 undulata, *Gallinago*, 43.
 undulatus, *Crypturus*, 3.
 —, *Picumnus*, 180.
 —, *Zebrius*, 52.
 unduliger, *Thamnophilus*, 187.
 u nibrunea, *Cinnicerthia*, 330.
 uncinata, *Diglossa*, 392.
 uncinatus, *Parabuteo*, 64.
 unicolor, *Chloropipo*, 308.
 —, *Haplospiza*, 383.
 —, *Heleodytes*, 331.
 —, *Knipolegus*, 265.
 —, *Myrmotherula*, 199.
 —, *Phrygilus*, 382.
 —, *Scotothorus*, 312.
 —, *Scytalopus*, 181.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 188.
 uniformis, *Chloropipo*, 308.
 —, *Hylexetastes*, 253.
 unirufa, *Cinnicerthia*, 330.
 —, *Synallaxis*, 231.
 Upucerthia, 222.
 Uranomitra, 114.
 urichi, *Xanthomyias*, 286.
 urinatrix, *Pelecanoides*, 31.
 Urochroa, 126.
 Urochroma, 93.
 urochrysa, *Chalybura*, 123.
 Urogalba, 161.
 Uroleuca, 443.
 Uropelia, 18.
 uropygialis, *Cacicus*, 434.
 —, *Chirocylla*, 317.
 —, *Cœreba*, 391.
 —, *Pheucticus*, 362.
 —, *Pseudochloris*, 380.
 —, *Spinis*, 373.
 —, *Stelgidopteryx*, 328.
 —, *Tyranniscus*, 287.
 uropygiatus, *Attila*, 318.
 Urospatha, 96.
 urosticta, *Myrmotherula*, 199.
 Urosticte, 135.
 Urruca, 153.
 Urú, 14.
 Urubitinga, 68.
 urubitinga, *Cathartes*, 62.
 —, *Urubitinga*, 63.
 Urubú, 62.
 Urubu paraqua, 93.
 Urubú-peba, 62.
 — -rei, 61.
 — -tinga, 62.
 Uru-mutum, 9.
 urumutum, *Nothocrax*, 9.
 Urutau, 98.
 — pequeno, 97.
 ustulata, *Hylocichla*, 347.
 ustulatus, *Microcerculus*, 340.
 valdizani, *Veniliornis*, 173.
 valencio-benencoi, *Icterus*, 439.
 validirostris, *Upucerthia*, 223.

- validus*, *Dendrocolaptes*, 257.
varia, *Grallaria*, 217.
 —, *Mniotilta*, 353.
variegaticeps, *Thamnophilus*, 192.
variegatus, *Casmorhynchus*, 325.
 —, *Crypturus*, 4.
 —, *Trogon*, 150.
varius, *Empidonomus*, 303.
vassorii, *Proconopis*, 404.
velata, *Tænioptera*, 260.
Velinha, 264.
velho, 264.
velia, *Tanagrella*, 402.
velutina, *Pipra*, 306.
venezuelæ, *Momotus*, 96.
venezuelana, *Chamaeza*, 215.
venezuelanus, *Chlorospingus*, 426.
 —, *Pogonotriccus*, 281.
 —, *Thryophilus*, 333.
venezuelensis, *Arremonops*, 379.
 —, *Campylorhamphus*, 256.
 —, *Colopteryx*, 278.
 —, *Geotrygon*, 21.
 —, *Henicorhina*, 338.
 —, *Mionectes*, 284.
 —, *Molothrus*, 435.
 —, *Myiarchus*, 302.
 —, *Philydor*, 244.
 —, *Pipraïdea*, 408.
 —, *Platycichla*, 342.
 —, *Ramphocelus*, 417.
Veniliornis, 172.
ventralis, *Accipiter*, 65.
 —, *Eriocnemis*, 133.
 —, *Phylloscartes*, 279.
venturiana, *Columba*, 15.
venusta, *Tangara*, 410.
vermiculatus, *Crypturus*, 4.
Vermivora, 353.
verreauxi, *Leptoptila*, 19.
 —, *Lophornis*, 147.
versicolor, *Agyrtria*, 113.
 —, *Capito*, 155.
 —, *Lanio*, 420.
 —, *Pachyrhamphus*, 315.
 —, *Querquedula*, 57.
verticalis, *Creurgops*, 422.
 —, *Myioborus*, 356.
 —, *Pseudospingus*, 429.
verticeps, *Thalaurania*, 121.
vesper, *Rhodopis*, 144.
vestita, *Eriocnemis*, 133.
vetula, *Muscipipra*, 266.
victoriæ, *Psalidoprymna*, 142.
victorini, *Compsocoma*, 414.
vidua, *Hypocnemis*, 211.
viduata, *Dendrocygna*, 54.
 —, *Myrmotherula*, 197.
vieilloti, *Tangara*, 408.
vieillotoides, *Myiobius*, 296.
vigilantis, *Pardirallus*, 22.
vigua, *Phalacrocorax*, 59.
villavicencio, *Campylopterus*, 110.
villosus, *Myiobius*, 296.
 —, *Phaethornis*, 106, 107.
vinacea, *Amazona*, 88.
vinaceo-rufa, *Zenaida*, 16.
Vindita, 85, 260.
viola, *Heliangelus*, 137.
violacea, *Geotrygon*, 20.
 —, *Tanagra*, 401.
violaceicollis, *Tanagra*, 400.
violaceus, *Cyanocorax*, 442.
 —, *Lamprosar*, 440.
 —, *Nycticorax*, 50.
 —, *Trogon*, 150.
violea, *Cassidix*, 434.
violifera, *Helianthea*, 128.
violilavata, *Thraupis*, 416.
Virabosta, 434, 441.
virens, *Horizopus*, 301.
virenticeps, *Cyclarhis*, 352.
Vireo, 348.
Vireolanius, 351.
virescens, *Brotogeris*, 88.
 —, *Butorides*, 51.
 —, *Empidonax*, 300.
 —, *Phyllomyias*, 285.
 —, *Pipra*, 307.
 —, *Pseudoleistes*, 436.
 —, *Tangara*, 405.
 —, *Xanthomyias*, 286.
virgata, *Aphriza*, 39.
 —, *Ciccaba*, 76.
 —, *Siptornis*, 236.
virgaticeps, *Thripadectes*, 244.
virgatus, *Thamnophilus*, 189.
 —, *Xiphocolaptes*, 253.
virginalis, *Trogon*, 149.
virginianus, *Chordeiles*, 98.
viridicata, *Elænia*, 291.
viridicauda, *Leucippus*, 112.
viridiceps, *Agyrtria*, 112.
 —, *Euscarthmus*, 275.
 —, *Rhynchocyclus*, 272.
viridicyanea, *Cyanolyca*, 443.
viridiflavus, *Tyranniscus*, 288.
viridigaster, *Saucerottea*, 115.
viridigena, *Amazona*, 91.
viridis, *Creciscus*, 25.
 —, *Cyclarhis*, 352.
 —, *Euchlornis*, 321.
viridis, *Ostinops*, 432.
 —, *Pachyrhamphus*, 315.
 —, *Psophia*, 46.
 —, *Pteroglossus*, 159.
 —, *Thamnophilus*, 187.
 —, *Trogon*, 149.
viridissima, *Psittacula*, 87.
viridiventris, *Hylocharis*, 117.
virusu, *Lathria*, 317.
vitellina, *Chiromachæris*, 311.
vitellinus, *Cacicus*, 433.
 —, *Ramphastos*, 157.
vitriolina, *Tangara*, 406.
vittata, *Oxyura*, 58.
 —, *Pyrrhura*, 83.
 —, *Tanagra*, 402.
vittatus, *Prion*, 31.
vitticeps, *Chlorostilbon*, 119.
Viuvá, 264, 266.
Viuvinha, 266.
Vivada, *Psittacula*, 87.
vociferans, *Láthria*, 317.
vociferus, *Charadrius*, 39.
Volatinia, 369.
vulcani, *Chalcostigma*, 139.
vulpina, *Siptornis*, 232.
Vulture, *Black*, 62.
 —, *Falkland Island*, 62.
 —, *King*, 61.
 —, *Yellow-necked*, 62.
vulturina, *Gypopsitta*, 93.
wagæ, *Phæoymias*, 287.
wagleri, *Aratinga*, 82.
 —, *Zarhynchus*, 431.
wallacei, *Scotothorus*, 312.
wallacii, *Picumnus*, 181.
Warbler, *Allied*, 358.
 —, *Baird's*, 358.
 —, *Bay-breasted*, 354.
 —, *Berlepsch's*, 358.
 —, *Black-and-White*, 353.
 —, *Blackburn's*, 354.
 —, *Black-crested*, 357.
 —, *Blackpoll*, 355.
 —, *Black-throated Blue*, 354.
 —, *Blue-winged Yellow*, 353.
 —, *Bolivian*, 360.
 —, *Bolivian Black-crested*, 358.
 —, *Bonaparte's*, 358.
 —, *Cabanis's*, 358.
 —, *Cærulean*, 354.
 —, *Canadian*, 358.
 —, *Cape May*, 354.
 —, *Cartagena Yellow*, 354.
 —, *Chapman's Olive*, 359.

- Warbler, Chestnut-headed, 359.
 —, Connecticut, 355.
 —, Cory's Yellow, 354.
 —, Curaçao Yellow, 354.
 —, Demerara, 360.
 —, Elegant, 353.
 —, Equinoctial, 358.
 —, Fawn-bellied, 360.
 —, Fraser's, 359.
 —, Fraser's Masked, 355.
 —, Fulvous-rumped, 360.
 —, Galapagos Yellow, 354.
 —, Golden-bellied, 359.
 —, Golden-winged, 353.
 —, Green-browed, 359.
 —, Grey-headed, 359.
 —, Grey-throated, 358.
 —, Hooded, 355.
 —, Kentucky, 355.
 —, Macgillivray's, 355.
 —, Morning, 355.
 —, Olive-backed, 353.
 —, Olive-sided, 359.
 —, Orange-crowned, 359.
 —, Para, 358.
 —, Pelzeln's, 348.
 —, Pelzeln's White-browed, 360.
 —, Peruvian Black-crested, 358.
 —, Peruvian Fulvous-rumped, 360.
 —, Prothonotary, 353.
 —, Roraima, 359.
 —, Salvin's Peruvian, 356.
 —, Sharpe's, 354.
 —, Stripe-headed, 358.
 —, Swainson's, 359.
 —, Swainson's White-browed, 360.
 —, Taczanowski's, 358.
 —, Tennessee, 353.
 —, Three-banded, 358.
 —, Three-striped, 358.
 —, Venezuelan, 358.
 —, Vieillot's White-browed, 360.
 —, Western Olive-backed, 353.
 —, White-bellied, 359.
 —, White-breasted, 360.
 —, Yellow, 354.
 —, Yellow-browed, 359.
 Warbling-Finch, Andean, 377.
 —, Argentine, 376.
 —, Bolivian, 376.
 —, Bonaparte's, 377.
 —, Cinereous, 377.
 —, Grey-throated, 377.
 Warbling-Finch, Pretty, 377.
 —, Red-browed, 377.
 —, Red-chested, 376.
 —, Red-flanked, 376.
 —, Ringed, 377.
 —, Rufous-breasted, 377.
 —, White-breasted, 377.
 —, White-cheeked, 377.
 —, White-chested, 377.
 —, White's, 377.
 warszewiczi, Dives, 440.
 —, Picolaptes, 255.
 —, Saucerottea, 115.
 Waterhen, Common, 25.
 —, Garman's, 25.
 —, Little, 25.
 Water-Thrush, Grinnell's, 355.
 —, Large-billed, 355.
 —, Small-billed, 355.
 Water-Tyrant, Black-winged, 264.
 —, Courier, 264.
 —, Natterer's, 264.
 —, White-bellied, 264.
 —, White-shouldered, 264.
 watertoni, Thalurania, 122.
 watkinsi, Automolus, 242.
 watsonii, Otus, 75.
 weddellii, Aratinga, 81.
 wellsii, Saucerottea, 115.
 whitei, Poospiza, 377.
 —, Synallaxis, 230.
 whitelyana, Ionolaima, 128.
 —, Sporophila, 365.
 whitelyanus, Aulacorhamphus, 160.
 whitelyi, Agyrtria, 112.
 —, Caprimulgus, 102.
 —, Euchloris, 322.
 —, Tangara, 410.
 wiedi, Cyclarhis, 352.
 —, Urochroma, 93.
 Wigeon, American, 55.
 —, Chiloe, 55.
 wighti, Attila, 318.
 Willet, 41.
 williamsi, Laticauda, 138.
 wilsoni, Charadrius, 39.
 —, Helianthea, 130.
 Wilsonia, 356.
 wolff, Aramides, 23.
 Wood-bird, Brown-headed, 349.
 —, Buckley's, 350.
 —, Cinereous-headed, 349.
 —, Golden-fronted, 350.
 —, Grey-bellied, 349.
 —, Grey-footed, 351.
 —, Grey-fronted, 349.
 Wood-bird, Grey-naped, 349.
 —, Guiana, 349.
 —, Hartert's, 350.
 —, Lemon-breasted, 349.
 —, Lesser, 351.
 —, Olive, 350.
 —, Orange-bellied, 350.
 —, Orange-fronted, 350.
 —, Pale-fronted, 351.
 —, Red-fronted, 350.
 —, Rufous-crowned, 350.
 —, Rufous-naped, 350.
 —, Sclater's, 349, 350.
 —, Sharp-tailed, 351.
 —, Tschudi's, 351.
 —, Venezuelan, 350.
 —, Yellow-bellied, 350.
 —, Yellow-footed, 351.
 Wood-hewer, Allen's, 254.
 —, Bahia, 255.
 —, Banded, 253.
 —, Banded-bellied, 252.
 —, Barred, 257.
 —, Berlepsch's, 250, 253.
 —, Black-banded, 257.
 —, Black-billed, 249.
 —, Black-spotted, 257.
 —, Bridges's, 256.
 —, Brown-rumped, 253.
 —, Buffon's Barred, 257.
 —, Castelnau's, 248.
 —, Chapman's Curve-billed, 256.
 —, Chestnut, 254.
 —, Chestnut-rumped, 251.
 —, Cinnamomeus, 254.
 —, Cocoa, 251.
 —, D'Orbigny's, 250.
 —, Des Murs's, 252.
 —, Dusky-headed, 254, 255.
 —, Eyton's Fulvous-throated, 250.
 —, Flat-billed, 257.
 —, Fraser's Red-tailed, 256.
 —, Fulvous-throated, 250, 255.
 —, Great Rufous, 254.
 —, Guayaquil, 254.
 —, Guiana, 256.
 —, Heine's, 253.
 —, Hellmayr's, 251.
 —, Hoffmann's Barred, 257.
 —, Ihering's, 251, 257.
 —, Intermediate, 257.
 —, Jardine's, 251.
 —, Kiener's, 252.
 —, Lafresnaye's, 248.
 —, Lafresnaye's Venezuelan, 254.

- Wood-hewer, Large-billed, 248.
 —, Larger Red-billed, 256.
 —, Layard's, 255.
 —, Lesser Barred, 257.
 —, Lesser-Slender-billed, 255.
 —, Line-headed, 251.
 —, Long-billed, 256.
 —, Manikin, 237.
 —, Many-spotted, 251.
 —, Many-striped, 256.
 —, Margaritan, 252.
 —, Munduapo, 249.
 —, Narrow-billed, 255.
 —, Natterer's Ocellated, 251.
 —, Northern Red-vented, 249.
 —, Oberholser's, 248.
 —, Obsolete-barred, 258.
 —, Ocellated, 251.
 —, Olivaceous, 254.
 —, Olive-rumped, 250.
 —, Orinoco, 254.
 —, Para, 252.
 —, Picine, 252.
 —, Pucheran's Curve-billed, 257.
 —, Red-billed, 252, 256.
 —, Red-rumped, 250.
 —, Red-vented, 249.
 —, Ridgway's, 253.
 —, Ridgway's Barred, 258.
 —, Rufous-throated, 252.
 —, Short-billed, 255.
 —, Silvery, 253.
 —, Slender-billed, 255.
 —, Souleyet's, 255.
 —, Spix's, 251.
 —, Spotted, 250, 251.
 —, Spotted-billed, 253.
 —, Spotted-crowned, 255.
 —, Spotted-headed, 254.
 —, Striped, 252.
 —, Thick-billed, 253.
 —, Thin-billed, 253.
 —, Thrush-like, 248.
 —, Tschudi's, 251.
 —, Tyrannine, 248.
 —, Uniform, 253.
 —, Venezuelan, 250, 256.
 —, Vieillot's, 248.
 —, Vieillot's Red-billed, 256.
 —, Wedge-billed, 248.
 —, White-billed, 257.
 —, White-browed, 255.
 —, White-collared, 253.
 —, White-spotted, 254.
 —, White-throated, 252, 255.
 Wood-Ibis, 48.
 Woodpecker, Agile, 173.
 Woodpecker, Allen's, 170.
 —, Banded, 174.
 —, Banded-eared, 173.
 —, Beautiful, 172.
 —, Black-and-Gold, 171.
 —, Black-and-Green, 170.
 —, Black-and-White, 177.
 —, Black-headed, 168, 173.
 —, Black-necked, 171.
 —, Back-throated, 170.
 —, Blood-coloured, 173.
 —, Bonaparte's, 169.
 —, Brazilian, 169.
 —, Brazilian Yellow, 175.
 —, Cassin's, 174.
 —, Cayenne, 171.
 —, Cecilia's, 174.
 —, Chestnut-winged, 176.
 —, Citron-rumped, 175.
 —, Continental, 174.
 —, Crimson-banded, 174.
 —, Crimson-bellied, 177.
 —, Cuirassed, 176.
 —, Dusky-quilled, 178.
 —, Elegant, 175.
 —, Fulvous-rumped, 176.
 —, Geometrical, 176.
 —, Gold-backed, 169.
 —, Golden-bellied, 169.
 —, Golden-green, 168.
 —, Golden-naped, 174.
 —, Green, 169.
 —, Green-and-Yellow, 169.
 —, Guayaquil, 177.
 —, Hargitt's, 173.
 —, Hargitt's Green, 170.
 —, Hellmayr's, 175.
 —, Hellmayr's Yellow, 175.
 —, Helmeted, 178.
 —, Kerr's, 175.
 —, Kirk's, 174.
 —, Lawrence's, 169.
 —, Léotaud's, 175.
 —, Lineated, 177.
 —, Little Black, 171.
 —, Magellanic, 177.
 —, Malherbe's, 177.
 —, Malherbe's Black, 177.
 —, Many-banded, 175.
 —, Maria's, 171.
 —, Merida, 170.
 —, Mournful, 175.
 —, Natterer's, 171.
 —, Ochraceous, 175.
 —, Olive, 174.
 —, Orinoco, 174.
 —, Passerine, 173.
 —, Pectoral, 173.
 Woodpecker, Peruvian, 173.
 —, Powerful, 177.
 —, Pucheran's, 172.
 —, Red-crowned, 169.
 —, Red-faced, 169, 178.
 —, Red-fronted, 171, 173.
 —, Red-headed, 170.
 —, Red-naped, 172.
 —, Red-necked, 176.
 —, Richmond's, 172.
 —, Ringed, 176.
 —, Rivoli's, 168.
 —, Robust, 177.
 —, Rothschild's, 169.
 —, Santa Marta, 172.
 —, São Paulo, 172.
 —, Schulz's, 178.
 —, Solater's, 171.
 —, Short-billed, 168.
 —, Shrill, 176.
 —, Smoke-coloured, 172.
 —, Suetlidge's, 169.
 —, Sombre, 172.
 —, Spix's, 171.
 —, Spix's Amazonian, 175.
 —, Spix's Rufous-headed, 174.
 —, Splendid, 177.
 —, Spot-breasted, 171.
 —, Swainson's, 170.
 —, Tobago, 170.
 —, Trinidad, 170.
 —, Tucuman, 170.
 —, Ujhelyi's, 171.
 —, Valdizan's, 173.
 —, Varied, 172.
 —, Wagler's, 170.
 —, Wagler's Eastern, 174.
 —, Waterhouse's, 173.
 —, Waved, 175.
 —, Western, 176.
 —, White-backed, 176.
 —, White-bellied, 171.
 —, White-throated, 169.
 —, Yellow-bellied, 173.
 —, Yellow-chinned, 172.
 —, Yellow-fronted, 172.
 —, Yellow-shouldered, 176.
 —, Yellow-throated, 169.
 Wren, *see also* Grass-Wren.
 —, *see also* House-Wren.
 —, Baird's, 333.
 —, Banded, 334.
 —, Bangs's, 334, 339.
 —, Baron's, 333.
 —, Bar-throated, 335, 336.
 —, Bartlett's, 335.
 —, Bay, 330.
 —, Black-capped, 333, 338.

- Wren, Bogotá, 330.
 —, Bolivian, 330.
 —, Branicki's, 332.
 —, British Guiana, 335.
 —, Brown, 330.
 —, Cabanis's, 338.
 —, Caura River, 335.
 —, Chestnut-backed, 333.
 —, Chestnut-breasted, 339.
 —, Colombian, 336.
 —, Coraya, 334.
 —, Dusky-headed, 339.
 —, Ecuadorian, 339.
 —, Ferruginous-breasted, 339.
 —, Fraser's, 335.
 —, Grey, 332.
 —, Grey-chested, 335.
 —, Grey-sided, 339.
 —, Hartlaub's, 338.
 —, Hellmayr's, 332, 338.
 —, Herbert's, 335.
 —, House-, 336-338.
 —, Ihering's, 334.
 —, Illingworth's, 335, 340.
 —, Jelski's, 335.
 —, Large-tailed, 334.
 —, Lesser, 332, 333.
 —, Long-billed, 332.
 —, Madarász's, 334.
 —, Marsh-, 330-332.
 —, Minlo's, 333.
 —, Moustached, 334.
 —, Musical, 339.
 —, Orinoco, 332.
 —, Peruvian, 330.
 —, Rio Dagua, 333.
 —, Roraima, 340.
 —, Rufous-tailed, 334.
 —, Rufous-throated, 339.
 —, Salmon's, 330.
 —, Salvin's, 339.
 —, Santa Marta, 335, 340.
 —, Scaly-breasted, 340.
 —, Schomburgk's, 332.
- Wren, Sclater's, 334, 335.
 —, Southern, 333.
 —, Swainson's, 334.
 —, Todd's, 334.
 —, Tooth-billed, 332.
 —, Tschudi's, 338.
 —, Venezuelan, 333, 338, 339.
 —, Western, 333, 340.
 —, White-banded, 339.
 —, White-bearded, 333.
 —, White-eared, 332.
 —, White-faced, 332, 333.
 —, White-vented, 335.
 wuchereri, Euscarthmus, 275.
 wyatti, Siptornis, 236.
- xanthocephala, Tangara, 410.
 xanthochlorus, Chloronerpes, 169.
 xanthogaster, Pharomachus, 149.
 —, Spinus, 372.
 —, Tanagra, 401.
 xanthogastra, Tangara, 405.
 xanthogenius, Aratinga, 82.
 xanthogenys, Pachyrhamphus, 315.
 xanthogony, Heliodoxa, 127.
 xanthogrammus, Phrygilus, 382.
 xanthomeria, Pionites, 94.
 Xanthomyias, 286.
 xanthophthalmus, Pseudospingus, 429.
 xanthops, Amazona, 90.
 —, Psittacula, 86.
 xanthopterus, Dysithamnus, 194.
 xanthopteryx, Amazona, 89.
 xanthopygius, Heterospingus, 421.
 xanthornis, Icterus, 439.
 xanthoscelus, Planesticus, 343.
 Xanthoura, 442.
- Xema, 34.
 Xenerpestes, 237.
 Xenicopsis, 244.
 —, Cabanis's, 245.
 —, Dusky-winged, 245.
 —, Olive, 245.
 —, Rufous-browed, 244.
 —, Stripe-bellied, 245.
 —, White-throated, 245.
 Xenodacnis, 395.
 Xenopipo, 309.
 X-nops, 245.
 Xenospingus, 383.
 xinguensis, Knipolegus, 266.
 Xiphoclaptes, 253.
 Xipholena, 323.
 Xiphorhynchus, 250.
- Yagua, 30.
 yapura, Crypturus, 4.
 yarrelli, Myrtes, 145.
 —, Spinus, 372.
 yarqui, Phæthornis, 106.
 Yellowshanks, 41.
 —, Greater, 41.
 Yetapá, 264.
 yetapa, Cybernetes, 264.
 yncas, Xanthura, 442.
 ypecaha, Aramides, 23.
 Ypura, 4.
 Yulo, 48, 49.
 yuracares, Gymnostinops, 432.
- Zabillé, 5.
 Zamelodia, 362.
 Zarhynchus, 431.
 Zebrilus, 32.
 Zenaida, 16.
 Zodalia, 143.
 zonaris, Chætura, 102.
 zononota, Dichrozona, 209.
 zonothorax, Micrastur, 64.
 zosterops, Euscarthmus, 275.

