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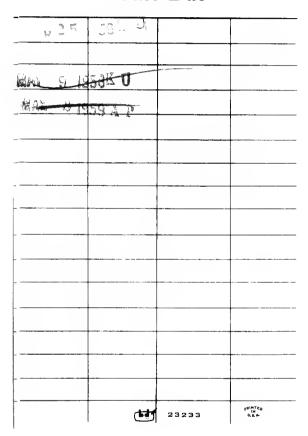
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THE MARKER

MAINE AT VALLEY FORGE

PROCEEDINGS AT THE UNVEILING OF THE MAINE MARKER OCTOBER 17, 1907

ALSO ROLL OF MAINE MEN AT VALLEY FORGE



AUGUSTA BURLEIGH & FLYNT 1910



A.297810

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HON. WILLIAM T. COBB

GOVERNOR OF MAINE, 1904-1908

WHOSE PRESENCE AT THE DEDICATION OF THE

MAINE MARKER AT VALLEY FORGE

HONORED THE TRADITIONS AND HISTORY OF A PEOPLE

NEVER WANTING IN PATRIOTISM AND VALOR



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PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION

"Maine at Valley Forge" was published in 1907 under the auspices of the Maine Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, the Maine Historical Society and the Maine State Library assisting the Society in defraying the expense of publication. The edition proved inadequate to meet the requests for copies that came from different parts of the State. This new edition, which includes an index to the list of names of Maine officers and soldiers at Valley Forge now added, is published under an Act of the Legislature of 1909, granting the State Historian authority to expend, under the direction of the Governor and Council, in the publication of historical matter and data relating to the State of Maine, any portion of the money appropriated for the expenses of the State Historian.

MAINE AT VALLEY FORGE

FOREWORD

Interest in Maine's relation to Valley Forge commenced with a visit which Mr. Nathan Goold made a few years ago to the ground occupied by Washington's army in the winter of 1777-1778. On his return, Mr. Goold entered upon an investigation with reference to the soldiers from Maine who were at Valley Forge. In this investigation he ascertained that there were whole companies from Maine in Massachusetts regiments at Valley Forge, especially in Brewer's and Tupper's. As the result of these researches he estimated that there were more than five hundred officers and men from Maine in Washington's army in that memorable winter encampment. These facts were laid before the Maine Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, and the president of the Society, Rev. Henry S. Burrage, D. D., prepared a statement of facts, which was presented to the Legislature of Maine early in 1907, with a request for an appropriation of five hundred dollars for the erection of a Maine Valley Forge memorial. The Legislature, after a hearing before the committee on appropriations, granted the request. By invitation of the Valley Forge Park Commission, Dr. Burrage visited Valley Forge in May, and the location of the memorial was established by the Commission.

About this time Dr. Burrage made inquiry at the office of the secretary of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts as to the

possibility of obtaining from the Massachusetts Revolutionary rolls the names of the officers and the men from Maine who served in Massachusetts regiments at Valley Forge. It was ascertained that while a perfect list could not be obtained, inasmuch as there are names on the rolls with no residence attached, an approximate list could be made: and by an arrangement with Major-General A. B. Farnham, adjutantgeneral of Maine, such a list was obtained for the office of the adjutant-general. This list when completed, showed that there were men from Maine in each of the eleven Massachusetts regiments at Valley Forge. These regiments were as follows: Colonel Benjamin Tupper's, Colonel Samuel Brewer's, Colonel Edward Wigglesworth's, Colonel Joseph Vose's, Colonel John Bailey's, Colonel Michael Jackson's, Colonel Thomas 'Marshall's, Colonel Gamaliel Bradford's, Colonel James Wesson's, Colonel Timothy Bigelow's and Colonel William Shepard's. In order to make the lists as complete and authentic as possible a thorough examination was made of the Revolutionary rolls in the State House in Boston, under the direction of Mr. J. J. Tracy, chief of the department of Revolutionary rolls, and all the muster rolls and company returns in the eleven regiments that bore dates between October 1, 1777, and April 1, 1778, were carefully examined, and every name that carried with it a Maine residence was listed. In a number of instances no rolls or company returns were found of a date falling within the period mentioned, and in such cases rolls of an earlier date, also muster returns and wages accounts that gave proof of a man's having enlisted in one of the eleven regiments under the three years' call of January 1, 1777, were taken and examined, and the names of all Maine men listed, as it was assumed that the individual

would be with his regiment except where his discharge or decease prior to October 1, 1777, was reported. These lists will be found at the close of this report.

It cannot be claimed, therefore, that the name of every man who was a resident of Maine, and served in any one of the eleven Massachusetts regiments at Valley Forge, is included in these lists, as in many instances no clue whatever could be discovered as to the residence of the soldier enrolled. more, in making the lists, the clerks found entire companies of Maine men serving in the first three of the Massachusetts regiments mentioned above, and in examining the rolls they copied the rolls in their entirety together with the remarks entered against the names of individuals precisely as given on the original rolls. When the search was carried further, and embraced all names of Maine men on the rolls of Massachusetts regiments at Valley Forge, the clerks were instructed to eliminate all names of Maine men who could not have been at Valley Forge according to the evidence of the rolls, by reason of discharge, death or otherwise. After the rolls came into the possession of the adjutant-general, Dr. Burrage removed to a special list fifty-two names of men who could not, for the reason just given, have been at Valley Forge. After this elimination, the summary of the lists is as follows:

COLONELS	OFFICERS	MEN
Tupper,	17	253
Brewer,	14	215
Wigglesworth,	9	138
Vose,	7	128
Bailey,	3	65
Jackson,	0	56
Marshall,	2	21
Bradford,	I	25

Maine at Valley Forge

Wesson,				2	18
Bigelow,				1	28
Shepard,				o	5
				56	952
					56
Officers an	d me	n,			1,008

An extended search was made for a Maine boulder on which to place a bronze tablet in honor of these Maine patriots; but as a suitable boulder could not be found, a granite marker from the quarry at Redstone, near North Conway, N. H., was procured, and this with an inscription in bronze was unveiled at Valley Forge, October 17, 1907. The cost of the memorial was a little more than five hundred dollars.

The following is the inscription on the marker:

TO COMMEMORATE THE OFFICERS AND MEN FROM THAT PART OF NEW ENGLAND NOW KNOWN AS THE STATE OF MAINE

WHO SERVED IN MASSACHUSETTS REGIMENTS
IN THE CONTINENTAL ARMY

UNDER WASHINGTON AT VALLEY FORGE IN THE WINTER OF 1777-8

SHARING THE HARDSHIPS THERE ENDURED, THIS MEMORIAL

IS ERECTED BY THE STATE OF MAINE
UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE
MAINE SOCIETY

OF THE SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

1907

THE COMPANY PRESENT

THE UNVEILING AT VALLEY FORGE

This occurred on Thursday, October 17, 1907. The day was cloudless, one of the brightest of autumn days. The company, including Governor Cobb of Maine and his staff, members of the Maine Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, well-known citizens of Maine, the Valley Forge Park Commission, members of the staff of Governor Stuart of Pennsylvania, and other guests, left Philadelphia by the Pennsylvania railroad in a special car at a little past nine o'clock in the forenoon. On arrival at Betzwood, the whole company became guests of the Valley Forge Park Commission. Carriages awaited them, and at once the party crossed the Schuylkill, and was driven to Washington's headquarters,—a small two and a half story stone house, having a semidetached kitchen. In the house were many relics of interest, and a half hour was spent in examining them, and in visiting the various rooms. A ride through the Park, along the lines of Washington's intrenchments, followed. On the line occupied by the Pennsylvania troops, markers, with inscriptions in bronze, have recently been erected. At length the party reached that part of the line held by the Massachusetts troops. Paterson's Brigade, in which most of the Maine men served, occupied a commanding position, and on this part of the line. beautiful for situation, is placed the Maine marker. Here the children connected with the schools in the vicinity, with their teachers, were assembled, and they arranged themselves around the men of Maine and Pennsylvania, who had come hither to unveil the memorial.

President Fellows of the University of Maine, and President of the Maine Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, presided, and in opening the unveiling service he said:

It has been the custom of all nations, throughout all the ages, to erect and dedicate monuments to victory. But the climax of human achievement is not always in the triumphs of success. It is often in the patient endurance of toil, and in the sadness of suffering.

We who are here to-day are proud that some who came from the land where we now live were among those who here endured the trials of the terrible winter of 1777-1778, when there was little hope of immediate victory or glory. To suffer and wait here in this valley was a severer test of patriotism than the facing of cannon in the excitement of battle.

I take pleasure in introducing to you Hon. Augustus F. Moulton of Portland, Me., the orator of this occasion.

MR. MOULTON'S ADDRESS.

We are here to-day as representatives of the State of Maine to take part in the dedication at Valley Forge Park of a monument to commemorate the valor and endurance of the sons of Maine once exhibited upon this spot. It is a place to which the patriotic American, proud of the glorious liberty-loving days of the Revolution, turns with a feeling of admiration that has in it quite as much of pathos as of triumph.

In this place were displayed qualities of character of no common sort. We can well understand the passionate outburst which impelled the untrained farmers at Lexington and Concord to assail the ranks of the disciplined British regulars. We can understand the desperate bravery exhibited by the patriot armies at the storming of Stony Point and at King's



Hon. Augustus F. Moulton

9		

Mountain. We can understand the reckless contempt for death with which the sailors under Paul Jones lashed their sinking ship to her antagonist and wrenched victory from overwhelming defeat. But it is more difficult to comprehend that higher type of courage which, amid surroundings that seemed to afford scarcely a ray of hope, enabled the soldiers of Washington with unwavering fortitude and patient endurance to combat poverty, suffering and hunger during the long months of the terrible winter at Valley Forge.

To this place Maine brings her separate tribute. She was not, as a distinct and independent colony, one of the old thirteen that composed the number of original States. Nevertheless she claims that, although long acting jointly with and as a part of Massachusetts, she had all the time an identity of her own. She was known always as the Province of Maine, and her children, proudly claiming her reluctant soil and rocky shores as their heritage, did their duty here and elsewhere as sons of Maine in the days that tried men's souls.

Maine began her colonial career upon an independent basis. In 1604, three years before the settlement of Virginia, the French established themselves upon the Island of St Croix, and traces of that occupation may still be seen. In 1607, thirteen years before the Pilgrims landed at Plymouth, Captain George Popham built his fort and with a hundred men made his settlement at the mouth of the Kennebec. That this, although temporary, was actual settlement and occupation was claimed by England and admitted by France, and as such it appears in the treaty as the basis of the English title to New England. When the Puritans came to Massachusetts Bay in 1630, they found Maine already existing as a separate colony with embryo settlements established along her coast. In the years which followed, Maine, though sparsely settled and inferior in strength, was continually an object of dread to Massachusetts. It was founded as a royalist province, and for years it was the openly-expressed purpose of King Charles to make it the seat of his authority. In 1635 the commission

was actually drawn up which made its proprietor, Sir Ferdinando Gorges, governor general of all New England. Two years later it was the report that Gorges was coming with a thousand soldiers to assume his office that caused train bands to be organized and the bonfire to be made ready in Boston which gave to Beacon Hill its name. In 1630 the Palatinate of Maine received its royal charter with right to maintain a standing army and with Gorgeana, now York Beach, as its capital city. There can be little doubt that the meeting of the Long Parliament in 1640, and the Protectorate of Oliver Cromwell which followed, alone saved republican Massachusetts from the domination of royalistic Maine. Massachusetts long sought to get control of the northern province because she feared the hostile influences which centered there. In the early years Maine was to Massachusetts what Carthage was to Rome. The Puritan colony attempted to include its territory within her limits by forced construction of her charter, but was frustrated by the courts. Under the friendly influences of the Puritan Commonwealth in England, reinforced by the pressing need of assistance caused by Indian hostilities, she took possession of Maine with the strong hand, and held it by benevolent assimilation. She bought the province from the heir of Ferdinando Gorges, but the purchase was of doubtful validity. Finally, after two generations of independence, actual and nominal, "the Province of Maine" was in 1692, by the charter from William and Mary, included by that name in the limits of Massachusetts. Through all the years that followed and during the Revolutionary War Massachusetts and Maine, separated by the intervening colony of New Hampshire, were, though harmonious and united in a legislative way, nevertheless each distinctive like England and Scotland.

In proportion to her population Maine was largely represented at Valley Forge. The army of Washington that went into winter quarters there numbered about eleven thousand. In the number were eleven regiments from Massachusetts. The method which prevailed at the beginning of the war, of

having each regiment composed of members from the same locality had been changed and the roster of these regiments shows that all of them had men from Maine. Colonel Benjamin Tupper's regiment, the 11th Massachusetts, had four of its eight companies almost exclusively of Maine men. The 12th Massachusetts, commanded by Colonel Samuel Brewer, was composed largely of recruits from the Pine Tree province. The 10th Massachusetts, Colonel Thomas Marshall, and the 14th, Colonel Gamaliel Bradford, also had membership of men from our section. These four regiments were in the brigade of General John Paterson at Valley Forge, and the monument which we commemorate to-day is erected upon their camping ground.

Part of the statistical figures which I give were furnished by Mr. Nathan Goold, librarian of the Maine Historical Society. From names found on detached and scattered muster rolls and reports which he has examined, and from other sources, it appears certain that there were in General Paterson's Brigade, exclusive of those in other commands, something over five hundred Maine men.

Rev. Henry S. Burrage, D. D., the State historian, has also obtained from the muster rolls in the State House at Boston a list which, after eliminating those who had for various causes fallen out before going to Valley Forge, gives numbers as follows:

Regiment	of	Colonel	Tupper,	17	officers,	253	privates.
٠٠ <i>،</i>	"	"	Brewer,	14	46	215	- "
"	"	"	Wigglesworth,		"	138	"
"	"	"	Vose,	7	"	128	"
46	"	"	Bailey,	3	"	65	"
"	"	"	Jackson,	ō	"	5Ğ	"
46	"	"	Marshall,	2	"	21	"
"	"	"	Bradford,	1	"	25	"
"	"	"	Wesson,	2	"	18	"
66	"	"	Bigelow,	1	"	28	"
"	"	"	Shepard,	0	"	5	"
Total,				56		952	

There are upon the lists many names where the residence is not given, so that it may safely be assumed that the above total of one thousand and eight does not include all of the Maine men, and that the whole number was nearly or quite eleven hundred, or about one-tenth part of the entire Continental army there.

It is not necessary to relate at length the train of circumstances which made it advisable and necessary for the army of Washington to go into winter quarters in a region so bleak and inhospitable. The settlers upon the American continent. isolated and neglected, had been trained in self reliance and in devotion to liberty. Theirs had been a peaceful settlement and their supreme desire was to establish government by the people, but they resented the encroachments of the Mother Country and responded with alacrity to the call to arms. At Lexington, Concord and Bunker Hill they learned to their own surprise and to the astonishment of the world that they were a match for the invincible regulars of Great Britain. They drove the British out of Boston. Then they declared the independence of the colonies. In their enthusiasm they felt that the contest was won. But is was not long before there came a period of reverses. The royal troops arrived in force. New York was taken by the enemy and made their base operations. The patriot forts were captured and Lord Howe controlled the Hudson. Washington with inferior forces, poorly armed and ill equipped, defended the Jerseys with consummate skill, but the British, though baffled and delayed, made steady progress. Slowly and unwillingly the patriot forces were compelled to yield point after point, and the notable retreat across New Jersey was made under circumstances of the greatest depression. The people there lost heart and began to make terms with the enemy. Washington alone did not despair, and closed the campaign of 1776 by his brilliant stroke of crossing the Delaware in the face of storms and floating ice and winning decisive and overwhelming victories at Trenton and Princeton.

Again hope revived, and with the coming of Lafayette and the expectation of aid from France, the provincial forces rallied anew for the campaign of 1777. Burgovne came down from the north, and Washington with the instinct of a great soldier threatened New York and kept Howe back so that he could not carry out his part of the plan of invasion. The colonials with a grand rally defeated Burgovne and captured his whole army at Saratoga. Once more hope was effulgent and exultation took the place of despair. But most of the leading men in the Congress of the new Confederation had been called to other fields of action. Discordant and powerless except for mischief, it assumed to dictate everything. Inharmonious counsels prevailed. Personal jealousies and the ambition of selfish aspirants interfered with the best considered plans. Tryon rioted along the coast of Connecticut. Washington, with difficulty keeping his ragged Continentals together, fought, feinted, attacked and retreated. Howe's advance upon Philadelphia was begun as a triumphal march, but he found it a difficult compaign. Washington threw himself across the British advance and gave them a serious check at the Brandywine.

It was the last of September when Howe reached Philadelphia and Congress was forced to leave the place. Once more Washington made an attack at Germantown which, although unsuccessful, drew expressions of admiration from Frederick the Great. With the help of the navy, Howe reduced the forts on the Delaware, while the Americans opposed him step by step. Over at Edge Hill he took the offensive, but met with a decisive repulse and then went into winter quarters in what was the most opulent city in America. Washington, hindered, interfered with and overruled, had done all that it was possible to accomplish. The most surprising feat of all was that he had succeeded in keeping his ill-fed and poorly-equipped army together.

In all these campaigns the men from Maine had borne an active part. During the Revolutionary War one-ninth part of

the soldiers of the Massachusetts line came from the Province of Maine. Our province furnished from first to last, for land and naval forces, more than six thousand men, not counting reenlistments. The capture of the Margaretta at Machias was the first naval battle of the Revolution. Maine men were at Ticonderoga in 1777 and at the battles of Stillwater and Saratoga. They were present at the surrender of Burgoyne, and fought at Monmouth and on the Delaware. Throughout the war they had a prominent part. At the siege of Boston, it is said, nearly every able-bodied man in western Maine was present. An old letter in the Massachusetts archives states that during the siege, when an urgent call was made for additional volunteers, they got the reply from Falmouth, now Portland: "Every one who can leave home is gone or going to Cambridge. They must draw upon this part of the province for women instead of men, and for knives and forks instead of arms."

After the time of the conspiracy known as the Conway Cabal, it was required that the officers should renew their oath of allegiance, and on a partial list in one of the departments in Washington are found the names of twenty-two Maine officers who did so at Valley Forge.

Old traditions are still repeated of the sufferings and hardships of that terrible winter. Governor John A. Andrew of Massachusetts, in an address delivered in his native town, Windham, Me., in 1862, told of the stories he there heard in his boyhood days, and that the veterans, Josiah Chute and John Swett, of Captain Mayberry's company, used to say that in their company during that time of frost and snow there were only two men who had shoes. In a report made by Colonel Tupper to the Massachusetts Legislature at the time, concerning his regiment, the 11th, which had in it the largest proportion of our men, he said: "I wish it was in my power to picture to both Houses the extreme suffering of the poor unhappy soldiers from want of clothing, etc. I am sure it would move a heart of steel."

The campaign for the year 1777 had ended in gloom and despondency. The intrepid commander chose for his winter quarters the bleak and barren waste at Valley Forge. Though desolate and uncomfortable, it was nevertheless, as it afterwards appeared, a splendid strategic position. It could be easily defended and was within striking distance of Philadelphia, the Brandywine and the Delaware. From that point he could constantly harrass the British if only the army could be made effective. December 11, 1777, eleven thousand heroes, of a stamp that Sparta might have envied, occupied the place and began to erect mud huts and log cabins for their winter home.

The country was despondent and exhausted. It was felt that the brilliant flash of light at Saratoga had only for the moment illumined the darkness of the situation. Even the great Virginian whom they trusted had, as it seemed, with the utmost of exertion, accomplished only defeat. What use could there be in contending longer with the mightiest nation in the world that had scarcely begun to display its powers?

It was a winter of unusual severity, and the wonder grows that the army could have been kept together for a march to its camping ground. The blood tracks in the snow, of which we have heard, is a tale of actual fact, for the soldiers were almost destitute of shoes. An attack upon Howe's army at Philadelphia was prevented by want of rations. Their fuel was the green trees of the surrounding forest. On the twenty-third of December, Washington informed Congress that he had two thousand eight hundred and ninety-eight men "unfit for duty because they are barefoot and otherwise naked," and that "for want of blankets many were fain to sit up all night by the fires instead of taking comfortable rest." Later, February 16. 1778, Washington wrote to Governor George Clinton: "For some days past there has been little less than famine in camp. A part of the army has been a week without any kind of flesh and the rest three or four days. Naked and starving as they are, we cannot enough admire the incomparable patience and

fidelity of the soldiers." At times scarcely a fifth part of the men were capable of bearing arms, and with an enormous sick list the hospital accommodations were hardly worth the name.

The Congress, no longer having its great and patriotic leaders, was contemptuously described as "a stable of stupid cattle." It was constantly meddling with the military and dictating the appointment of officers. The real cause of the demoralization of the commissary department was due to this fact. Like the rest, Congress was despondent and captious. In addition to the other troubles in the camp, there was organized the celebrated Conway Cabal, which attempted to displace Washington and reorganize the army with Gates as chief. Insults were deliberately heaped upon the commanding general in the hope that he would thus be induced to resign.

This is but a faint and general picture of the situation within the lines, as slowly days succeeded days during that desolate winter. It was one long test of endurance. It could have been only an aggravation of the sufferings of these heroic men to know, as they must have known, that in great part their privations were altogether unnecessary and were due to discord and incompetency in the commissary department. Quantities of clothing and supplies sent them by their devoted compatriots were never delivered. Twenty-four miles away, in Philadelphia, they knew the British army of General Howe were passing their time in luxury and riotous dissipation, and all the time the most flattering inducements and substantial promises of reward were held out to any of the Americans who would abandon the patriot cause. Yet upon the muster rolls of Maine men that we have, although the death list is long, it is to their credit that scarcely any desertions are noted.

This winter at Valley Forge was the midnight of the Revolution. We marvel that an army so treated, and subject to such conditions, did not break up and disband. It is now apparent that if they had done so, it must inevitably have made an end of the struggle for independence.

Looking back upon that picture as it stands out against

the background of the past, there rises from every point of view, like Atlas supporting the heavens, the one commanding figure of Washington. Never for a moment during those months of suspense, when to falter was to be lost, was there any apparent diminution of his sublime faith and courage. The fate of the new nation was in his hands and he knew it. He shared every hardship of the camp. He revived the drooping courage of the disheartened officers and soldiers alike. He repelled the political attacks with statements of plain truth and fact. With ceaseless activity, as shown by his correspondence, he counselled with the Congress and kept in touch with the whole country.

There were stout-hearted men in the Congress, too, as is shown by the story of William Duer of New York, one of its members, who when on his death-bed heard that the sustaining of Washington and his policies depended upon a single vote and demanded that he be carried in a litter to Philadelphia to ensure a majority. Robert Morris, also, the Pennsylvania financier, was in times of emergency a helper who never failed.

This was the situation of those who were holding the fort from within. But they had accomplished more than they themselves realized. Although they little knew it, the spectacle of Continental heroism had worked wonders without.

The world at large, which knew little of the privations and sufferings of the colonies, saw with surprise that England, which had lately wrested from France all of her North American possessions, which had just won a new empire in India and had chastised Spain and had no superior among the powers of the earth, was completely held at bay by these rebellious provincials. After nearly three years of effort she had, as it seemed, accomplished almost nothing. She held only the ground upon which her armies were encamped. She had lost her hold upon New England. The grand army of Burgoyne had been captured entire. The new flag flew in defiance over the whole south, and although the nominal capital had fallen, the struggle for its occupation had shown that the rebels had a

great commander, and the witty Franklin in Paris parried the blow by saying "Howe had not in fact captured Philadelphia but Philadelphia had captured Howe."

France, eager for revenge, felt towards England as she has felt towards Germany since the Franco-Prussian war. In the British Parliament the Whigs were demanding with angry insistence that the war should stop, and declared that the ancient liberties of England were being defended by the rebels in America. Before the winter was over indications began to appear to those who watched and waited at Valley Forge that the morning light was breaking. Baron Steuben, who had served on the staff of Frederick the Great in the Seven Years War, a bluff and vigorous martinet, came as a volunteer to their encampment and began to drill the ragged troops in European tactics. Early in March the wan veterans, who amid their forlorn surroundings were preparing for the next campaign, heard the glorious news that on the sixth day of February a treaty had been signed by which France recognized the independence of the United States and agreed to assist them with armed support on land and sea. Spain, too, was said to be ready to enter into the alliance, and the great Frederick had stopped the enlistment of mercenary troops for the English and publicly opened his ports to American cruisers.

By the time that spring had fully come the Congressional cabal had broken up in disgrace. General Nathaniel Greene had been put in charge of the quartermaster's department. Steuben, trained in the German school, was made inspectorgeneral. Under General Henry Knox the artillery arm had become efficient. When the ground was in condition for military operations supplies had come, the soldiers were well trained and, too marvelous to relate if it were not an actual fact, Washington had under his command the best disciplined army that the country had yet seen. Men began to realize that it was his sagacity and patriotism that had saved the patriot cause and to regard him as the living symbol of the union of the States. Sheer pluck and unconquerable per-

sistency had kept hope alive and set patriotism again upon its feet.

The military value of Valley Forge was soon apparent. General Howe found that he must attack the Americans in their stronghold or abandon Philadelphia. He chose the latter alternative, and on the eighteenth of June, 1778, the exultant Americans marched into the city. They were now the aggressors. Nine days later they assailed the retreating British at Monmouth and the invading army was driven back to its defensive position in New York.

The war for independence was far from being over. Even with the great assistance of France, three more weary years of endeavor were still to come before the end should appear. But the supreme crisis had been passed in safety, and the final victory in arms at Yorktown was made possible by the even greater heroism and more steadfast valor of those who bore without faltering the test of physical endurance and mental strain in the dreary and disheartening winter at Valley Forge.

The patriotic citizens at Pennsylvania, who have caused to be set apart as a public park the region where so much was done and suffered when in stress and effort the foundations of the Nation were being laid, have done a most worthy thing, not only for their own noble State but for the whole country as well.

In a free land like ours the government and its institutions rest upon the voluntary support of its citizens. Whatever cultivates the virtue of patriotism and establishes high ideals is of both moral and material value. In the events which make the name of this locality everywhere known, Maine with proud humility claims a part. She tenders to-day this modest monumental tribute to the memory of her sons, who counted not their lives dear unto themselves if only they might obtain for those of their time and for their posterity a government under which every one might enjoy the fruits of his own labor and work out his own destiny. Through us she also extends her thanks and expresses her appreciation to the great Common-

wealth which has established this Park that it may forever teach the lesson that great results come only through self-sacrificing effort and, like the old bell in her Independence Hall, with its historic motto, may always "Proclaim liberty throughout the land unto all the inhabitants thereof."

At the close of his oration Mr. Moulton read the following poem, prepared for the occasion by Mrs. Elisabeth Pullen of Portland:

AT VALLEY FORGE.

Winter declared the truce; from out the north,
The wind came as a herald sent to bear
The white flag of the snowfall, crying forth
His message resonant upon the air;
And war was halted in its grim affair.

Yet subtle foes drew near the lonely place,
Beleaguering the camp among the hills;
Hunger and cold and death, men had to face,
And waning hope that with its wasting ills
The measure of all misery fulfils.

Neglected and misprized, how were they sure
Of glorious ending to the weary test,
Or of reward for them who should endure
The night-watch, nor relax their strength in rest,
Patient and firm at Liberty's behest?

The mighty chieftain with paternal hand
Held discontent in leash, nor was dismayed;
Himself the exemplar of his faithful band
Through gloomy hours when by cabals betrayed
The assembly of the States their help delayed.

Dark is the hour that presages the day,
Long is the winter night before the sun
Turns in his heaven, and with a kindling ray
The promise of the springtime is begun
And golden fires along the horizon run.



HON. WILLIAM T. COBB

So in the east appeared a friendly light; Liberty's sunrise flamed across the sea, Reviving patriot hearts to meet the fight, Indomitable, and win their land to be The home forever of a people free!

The Maine marker was then presented to the Valley Forge Park Commission. In making the presentation, Hon. William T. Cobb, Governor of Maine, said:

Mr. President, Ladies and Gentlemen: The whole country owes a debt of gratitude to the men and women who, justly proud of their ancestry, have done so much to perpetuate the deeds and memories of those who participated in the struggle for independence and constitutional liberty in America.

A definite motive inspired the great Commonwealth upon whose soil we stand to-day, and whose guests in a sense we are, to set aside, to care for and to consecrate forever to a reverent patriotism this hallowed and historic ground. A definite motive prompted Maine to heed the request of the Society of the Sons of the American Revolution of that State, and to cause to be erected here a monument to commemorate the faithfulness and valor of the men who, living then in what is now Maine, left their homes and bore their share of the hardships of that memorable winter at Valley Forge. The motive in each case was the same and is a thankful appreciation of the sacrifices made for country and for liberty. So long as it exists and finds its sincere expression in acts and ways like these, so long will the fires of patriotism illumine the path to true national grandeur and the permanency of our institutions be assured.

It has often been the fate of one generation to struggle, to suffer, even to die, for the triumph of a righteous principle; but their memory is indeed blessed if a calmer future shall vindicate their cause, and if to their own successors shall come the full enjoyment of the conditions established by that sacrifice.

With this lesson in our hearts, we are here to pay our tribute of respect and veneration to all those who made the glories of this spot immortal.

In behalf of the State of Maine, I present to you, sir, as the President of the Valley Forge Park Commission, this memorial. It is neither magnificent in proportion nor ornate in design, but with it none the less are brought the sentiments of a State proud of her history and traditions, grateful to the men who made and preserved them, and of a people to whose patriotism and loyalty no appeal has yet been made in vain.

At the close of the Governor's address, the marker was unveiled by General Selden Connor and Rev. Henry S. Burrage, D. D. It stands on a concrete foundation, is six feet high, five feet wide, four feet deep at the base, and three and a half feet deep at the top, the front slanting from the base to the top six inches. The two laurel wreaths, at the base of the marker as seen in the frontispiece, were an expression on the part of the Commission of their interest in the unveiling of the Maine memorial.

Colonel W. H. Sayen, president of the Valley Forge Park Commission, responded to Governor Cobb's address as follows:

Governor Cobb and fellow citizens of the great State of Maine: Allow me to congratulate you on this beautiful work which you have erected to the memory of your heroic ancestors.

I call them heroes because of their bravery and endurance. Any man can fight, but not every man can endure. As you gaze upon these beautiful hills and valleys, still clothed with the verdure of summer, you who live in your magnificent homes of modern civilization, palaces with every comfort, cannot even imagine the sufferings of these patriots under the terrible winter of 1777-8. Nothing of your comforts was known to them. Even the use of anæsthetics was undiscovered and they

had to submit to the terrible torture of the tourniquet and agonies of the surgeon's saw without a murmur.

Governor of Maine and citizens thereof: in the name of all the citizens of these United States, and especially in the name of the great State of Pennsylvania, whose munificence has enabled us to establish this magnificent park, I accept this beautiful tribute to the bravery and endurance of your noble ancestors.

President Fellows then introduced ex-Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker, who spoke as follows:

Although born not more than four miles from this place, the first time I ever saw the hills of Valley Forge was in the company of a man from Maine, Neal Dow, who was responsible for some of the legislation which has characterized your State and who was then paying a visit to my father. It was over fifty years ago, and I was about ten years of age. Even at that early time efforts were being made for the preservation of these intrenchments; and they together, Neal Dow and my father, came to view the camp, taking me along with them. Mr. Dow wrote a letter to a Boston newspaper under the date of October 10, 1853, in which he said: "Upon the parapet of this redoubt, a little son of my friend picked up, directly at my feet, and presented to me an Indian arrowhead of white quartz, of perfect form and proportions. It is about an inch and a half long and three-fourths of and inch wide at the broadest part. There were no Indians at Valley Forge with Washington. If there had been any they would have been armed with rifles or muskets, and not with bows and arrows. This arrowhead, therefore, is a relic of far distant times, was dropped upon the earth and thrown up by the spade of the builders of these works, and the rains of many years exposed it to view." I was that "little son," and Neal Dow never forgot me. Whenever thereafter he wrote letters to my father, he always sent his regards to "little Tommy," the name alone and not the event having escaped him.

My visit to Valley Forge to-day is in the company of men and women from Maine. It is with great pleasure that upon this auspicious occasion I have met your distinguished governor and the worthy persons who have attended him hither. The relations which have existed between the people of Maine and those of Pennsylvania have ever been close, and sometimes important. When, many years ago, as the old political song tells us,

Maine went Hell bent For Governor Kent,

if it cannot be truthfully said that Pennsylvania followed, she nevertheless moved in precisely the same direction. Nowhere in the country were there greater regard and esteem felt for Tom Reed than along the banks of the Schuylkill and the Susquehanna. When Pennsylvania was generous enough to surrender one of the greatest of the statesmen which she and the nation has ever produced, she sent James G. Blaine to the State of Maine, to represent your people as well as her own in national and cosmopolitan affairs.

The camp ground of Valley Forge, better than any battle field, represents those qualities of persistence and endurance under hardship and disaster, which made the War of the Revolution successful. With respect to this camp, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, ever strong and ever true, has, upon every other occasion, both past and present, arisen to the full performance of her duty. She has established and maintained this park, and intends to maintain it for all time to come, in no narrow spirit, but as an object lesson of patriotism for all of the people of all of the United States, a reminder of the past and a harbinger of the future. To me it is exceedingly gratifying, as I am sure it is to you, that the first markers erected upon these hallowed grounds, to designate the lines occupied by the troops in the winter of 1777 and 1778, are those of Maine and Pennsylvania.

President Fellows announced, as the last speaker, Colonel Seth C. Gordon, M. D., of Portland, who said:



ANOTHER VIEW, INCLUDING SCHOOL CHILDREN

Mr. Chairman and members of the Valley Forge Park Commission: As a citizen of Maine I most cheerfully join with you in paying a just tribute to the officers and soldiers from Maine, for the heoric fortitude and patient endurance displayed during the terrible winter of 1777-1778. The most eloquent language fails to describe, in the smallest degree, the bodily and mental suffering of that little band of loval men. I congratulate you who have been most active and earnest in placing this beautiful marker in this conspicuous position, as a memorial from the sons and daughters of Maine to those heroes whose memory all so fondly cherish. Honor, fame and glory have always clustered around the heads of the rank and file of any successful army throughout the world. The men who have led the armies, and the soldiers who have fought the battles, have been the recipients of this honor, fame and glory. This is right-just as it should be. So long as wars shall exist these must meet the foes in battle array, facing death from the bullet and shell. Such heroism we all salute and to which we are all ready to accede honor and glory. To Washington and his loyal soldiers at Valley Forge we accord all admiration for the patience and wisdom that so strongly characterized them.

But the battles that were fought during that long, cold winter were not with shot and shell. The foes they met were hunger, cold, disease and death. The heroes of this fight were the surgeons of the Continental Army. They bravely met and, so far as lay in their power, conquered pestilence and averted death. Two thousand cases of small pox alone were among the many foes that the medical department contended with. Heroes no less deserving of honor, glory and fame, in this department, stood shoulder to shoulder with Washington and his officers and soldiers in meeting and conquering the only enemy that attacked Valley Forge during the entire period of the encampment. History fails to record even the names of these heroes, or if perchance their names are recorded, they have passed into oblivion. While we would not

detract from the rank and file, we know that to the army surgeon should be accorded an equal meed of praise. To him all looked for aid and comfort and looked not in vain. I therefore take this occasion to be peak for my own profession the just recognition of the valuable services rendered the army under Washington at Valley Forge.

The impressive service was closed with the singing of "My Country, 'tis of Thee,' in which the entire assembly joined.

Mr. William H. Rau, Chestnut and Eighteenth Streets, Philadelphia, then took the excellent photographs of the marker and of the assembly, used in illustrating this report of the proceedings.

Governor Cobb and his staff, with the other guests of the day, including Major-General John R. Brooke, U. S. A., and Major-General Henry C. Merriam, U. S. A., were then taken to the pre-Revolutionary inn, The King of Prussia, where an excellent lunch was served. The members of the Valley Forge Park Commission made this the occasion of a most delightful social intermingling. At its close the guests from Maine joined heartily in three cheers for the Commission, and these were as heartily returned by the members of the Commission.

A pleasant three-mile drive took the party to Norristown, whence the special car of the morning brought the company back to Philadelphia.

Everything was done by the Valley Forge Park Commission to make the day a memorable one; but especial mention should be made of the secretary of the Commission, Colonel A. H. Bowen, whose services in connection with the placing of the marker, as well as in connection with the celebration itself, were painstaking and unremitting.



THE KING OF PRUSSIA INN



MAINE SOLDIERS AT VALLEY FORGE

Men from what is now the State of Maine whose names appear on company returns of Massachusetts line regiments serving at Valley Forge in the winter 1777-1778:

COLONEL SAMUEL BREWER'S REGIMENT.

CAPTAIN JOHN CHADWICK'S COMPANY.

Sergeants.

Asa Hutchins, Arundel, Taken prisoner July 7, 1777.

Daniel How, "Sick at Tyringham.

Privates.

Pelatiah Allen, Harpswell, On furlough, also reported deserted February 13, 1777.

Foster Bestor, Brunswick.

Gershom Boston, Wells, Not joined.

Nathaniel Day, " Deserted December 11, 1779 (?)

CAPTAIN SILAS BURBANK'S COMPANY.

Captain.

Silas Burbank, Scarborough, On furlough.

Lieutenant.

William Frost, Kittery.

Second Lieutenant.

James Means, Falmouth.

Ensign.

Adriel Warren, Berwick.

Sergeants.

William Cole, Kittery.

Richard Hines, Gorham, On furlough.

Sergeants (continued).

Daniel Parcher,

Scarborough.

Pelatiah McDanniel

or McDonnell. Gorham.

Corporals.

John Murch,

Gorham.

John Carll (or Car-

rell), James Jackson,

Andrew Tyler,

Scarborough.
Cape Elizabeth.
Scarborough.

Fifer.

Eleazar Burbank,

Scarborough, On furlough.

Privates.

Benjamin Beels,

Kittery.

Henry Beels, Lemuel Smith,

Wm. Dixon,

" On furlough.

Daniel McVaughan,

Reuben Frost,

On command with ye Majr.

Nathaniel Frost, Azariah Libbey,

u

James Smart, John Patch,

"

Robert Patch, Samuel Patch,

"

Jonathan Patch, James Witham, "

Jedidiah Witham, John Jordan, "

Charles Sargant, Daniel Grant, York. Berwick,

Turned over to the Invalid

,

Corps, Boston.
On furlough.

Samuel Dyer, John Burnal,

Gorham.

Josiah Brackitt,

Falmouth.

Samuel Carll or Carel, Carroll. Scarborough, Left at Albany sick. Ebenezar Carll or Carel, Carroll. Jonathan Douty, Falmouth, Sick, absent. Benjamin Dver. Cape Elizabeth. Jonathan Fields. Scarborough, Sick, absent. Vincent Ficket. Cape Elizabeth. Nathaniel Ficket. On furlough. Zechariah Foss. Scarborough. Benjamin Green, Gorham. Charles Hall. Pearsontown. Thomas Harmon. Scarborough. James Leary, Falmouth. Abner McDanniel or McDonell. Gorham. John Mitchell, Wells, On furlough. Moses Merrill, North Yarmouth. David Burbank. Scarborough, On furlough. Josiah Peebody, Gorham. Pearsontown. Simeon Sanbourn, Ebenezer Seavey, Scarborough, On furlough. David Webb, Gorham, Left sick at Albany. Joseph Green, Falmouth. On furlough. John Eastman, Pepperellborough. Wm. Witemore or Gorbam, Discharged. Whitmore, Pearsontown, Missing since 7th July [1777]. Abraham York, Do Jacob Smith, Kittery, " Solomon Green, Dο Daniel Green, Do Windham. Do Job Hall, Jonathan Thorn-

Cape Elizabeth, Deserted.

dick,

Not given.

Timothy Kennard, Kittery.

James Fernald, " Michael Brawn. "

Shim Emery,

Seth Hammond, "Sick, absent.

CAPTAIN ELISHA BREWER'S COMPANY.

Privates.

David Hatch, Gorham.

Enoch Wissel,

CAPTAIN JOSIAH JENKINS' COMPANY.

Captain.

Josiah Jenkins, Gorham, On furlough.

Lieutenant.

David Watts, Gorham,

Second Lieutenant.

Benjamin Thompson, Brunswick, Sick, absent.

Sergeants.

Samuel Jenkins, Gorham.

Elijah Davis, "

Ebenezer Morton, "On furlough.

Corporats.

John Greely, Gorham, On furlough.

John Mirick, Kennebeck. Benjamin Nason, Arundel.

Drummer.

Joshua Wescot, Scarborough, On furlough.

Privates.

Nathan Bangs, Gorham.

' Amos Brown, ''
John Foye, ''

John Green, "Sick, absent of his wound.

James Gilkey, "

Ichabod Hunt,	Gorham.		
John Knights,	"		
Ebenezer Morton, Jr.,	"		
Joseph McLallen,	"		
Ebenez. Phinney,	"	Sick, absent of his wound.	
Moses Poland,	"	On furlough,	
Benja. Rollf,	"	3	
John Astin			
or Austin,	Brunswick.		
John Arno,	Georgetown.		
Paul Lowell,	"		
Seth Hinkley,	"		
Joseph Sargant,	"	Sick, absent of his wound.	
John Cool,	Kennebeck.		
David Emery,	"		
Nathan Emery,	"		
William Kendal,	"		
Frederick Peckin,	66		
Solomon Spencer,	44		
Daniel Toward,	"		
Thomas Frank,	Falmouth.		
James Wagg,	"		
Peter Biter,	· · ·		
Jonathan Witney,	Buckston.		
Abel Whitney,	Gorham,	Discharged.	
Joshua Davis,	"	Do.	
Richard Mitchell,	Arundel,	Deserted.	
CAPTAIN JAMES DONNELL'S COMPANY.			

Captain.

James Donnell, York, On furlough.

First Lieutenant.

Henry Sewall, York.

Second Lieutenant.

Timothy Remick, Kittery, On furlough.

Ensign.

Ebenezer Storer,

Biddeford.

Sergeants.

Jonathan Donnell,

York. Kitterv.

William Dearing,

Vork.

Zachariah Gatchell, Jeremiah Bettiss,

Biddeford.

Corporals

Daniel Colbroth,

Scarborough.

David Rogers,

Kittery.

Sergt. Major. York,

John Gibson,

Promoted August 10, 1777

Corporals.

Benjamin Trafton,

York.

Thomas Spokesfield, Kittery.

Drummer.

Matthias Beal,

York.

Fifer.

Jonathan Mendum,

Privates.

Wyman Bradbury,

Falmouth.

Daniel Bragdon,

York.

Kittery.

Sick at Albany.

Daniel Brown,

Sanford,

On furlough.

John Cox,

Kittery.

Henry Carvel,

Falmouth.

Lemuel Colbroth,

Scarborough.

Ebenezer Cole.

Falmouth,

(also given No. Yarmouth).

Loring Cushing,

Falmouth.

William Couch,

York.

James Dempsey,

On furlough.

Abraham Dixon,

Kittery.

Joseph Foster,

"

Noah Hurchins,

"

Nathl. Hanscom, Kittery

Thomas Harvey, "

Benjamin Jacobs, Wells.
Robey Lydston, Kittery.
Daniel Laller, "

Joshua McLucas, York.

Jotham Milbury, "

Not given.

John Smart, Kittery.

Moses Stevens,

Privates.

Daniel Sargent, York. James Williamson, York.

Edward Webber, Kittery, Sick at Pumpton.

Philip Davis, Durham, Transfer'd to Capt. Watkins. John Trott, Kittery, Taken by the Civil Mag-

istrates.

Philip Canada

(Kannady), Falmouth.

CAPTAIN NATHAN WATKINS' COMPANY

Corporat.

Joseph Blake, Scarborough.

Privates.

Wright Allen, Scarborough, Transfer'd from Capt. Jen-

kin's Company.

John Butler, Georgetown.

John Blake, Scarborough, On furlough.

Samuel Cole, North Yarmouth.

Joseph Lincoln,

Moses Twitchel, New Boston, Taken prisoner July 7 and

not joined.

Daniel Preble, York, Not joined.

Lemuel Welch, North Yarmouth.

Edward Parkus.

Bowdoinham.

James Whittum,

Harpswell.

Bickford Dver,

Gorham.

James Coolbroth,

Bowdoinham. John Patten,

CAPTAIN DANIEL MERRILL'S COMPANY.

Captain.

Daniel Merrill,

Arundel.

Lieutenant.

John Pray,

Kittery.

Second Lieutenant.

Lemuel Miller,

Arundel, On furlough.

Sergeant.

Joshua Nason,

Arundel.

Promoted to Ensn.

Not given.

Sandford.

Levi Hutchings, Joseph Hubbard,

Richard Thompson,

Brunswick.

Edward Lewis, John Reed,

Buckston. Yarmouth.

Matthias Murch,

Gorham.

Jeremiah Jones,

Gorham.

Nelsou Hill,

Kittery.

Falmouth.

Josiah Hunniford,

Christover Stover,

Brunswick.

Joseph Stout Cooms,

"

Salathiel Penney,

Wells.

Dependence Day,

Samuel Goodwin, Simeon Hutchings,

Arundel.

John Dunmark

Goodwin,

Wells,

Sick in hospital.

Sick in Albany.

David Thompson,

"

Not given (continued).

Noah Taylor,	Wells	Sick at Albany.
Joseph Deneco,	"	Sick in hospital.
James Thompson,	Arundel.	
Benja. Miller,	"	On furlough.
Richard Thompson,		
Jr.,	"	
Caleb Lassell,	"	
Willm. Fairfield	44	
John Fairfield,	"	
Andrew Brown,	"	
Ezekiel Hatch,	Gorham.	
Alexander Thompson,	Arundel.	
Joseph Lewis,	"	Sick at Albany.
Benja. Lewis,	44	,
John Dorman,	"	
Enoch Cluf,	"	
Abraham Lord,	"	
Daniel Record,	"	
,	Drummer.	
John Whitney,	Falmouth,	Promoted to Drum-Major
John Whitney,	raimouth,	Gen1.
		Geni.
	Not given.	
Samuel Hutchings,	Arundel.	Discharged 14th June, 1777,
		also given as serving to July,
		9, 1780.
Gibeons Wakefield,	Wells,	Do.
Jacob Kimball,	"	Do.
Timothy Crine,	Falmouth,	Turned over to Captain White in Francis' Regiment.
Paul Giles,	Sandford,	Discharged January 11, 1778.
Isaac Kimbal,	Wells,	Do.
Samuel Harriss,	"	
Anthony Littlefield,	"	
Benja. Rhods,	Arundel,	Taken prisoner Decr. 27,1777.
202,00 201000,	,	F

Not given (continued).

Jacob Merrill, Arundel, Time expires 1st March prob-

ably 1778.

John Holmes, Kittery, Time expires 1st May prob-

ably 1778.

Joseph Seave (Seavey) "Do. Hezekiah Clarinbole, "Do.

Seth Peabody, Topsfield (also Do.

given Wells).

MAJOR'S COMPANY.

Privates.

John Stevens, Arundel.

Francis Richards, Falmouth, In service between Oct. 1,

1777 and April 1, 1778, but

company not known.

COLONEL BENJAMIN TUPPER'S REGIMENT.

Lieutenant-Cotonel.

Noah M. Littlefield, Wells.

Major.

Willm. Lithgo, Georgetown, Sick of his wounds at Albany.

CAPTAIN RICHARD MAYBERRY'S COMPANY,

Captain.

Richard Mayberry, Windham, On furlough.

Second Lieutenant.

Silas Chadbourn. Gorham.

Ensign.

Jona. Libby, Scarborough.

Sergeants.

Lemuel Sawyer, Cape Elizabeth.

Tobias Pilsbery, "Sick at Albany.

Charles Wilson, Raymondtown, Sick, hospital.

Joab Libby, Gorham.

Corporals.

Josiah Chute,

Windham.

Elijah Hamblen,

Gorham.

Sick at Albany.

Amos Allen.

Scarborough.

Nathaniel Lumbard.

Gorham.

Drummer.

Josiah Wollace,

Cape Elizabeth.

Fifer.

William Plummer,

Cape Elizabeth.

Privates.

Ebenezer Barton,

Windham.

Joab (also given

Iosiah) Black. George Berry,

Gorham. Scarborough.

Silvanus Brimhall,

Gorham,

On command at hospital.

Abraham Briant,

Gorham.

Sick in hospital. Cape Elizabeth,

Benjamin Cresey, James Cobb.

Christopher Dunn,

Cape Elizabeth. Gorham.

Ephaim Dyer,

Cape Elizabeth.

John Green, William Hunt. Gorham.

William Davis,

Cape Elizabeth.

John Jordan,

James Jordan,

Raymondtown.

Hezekiah Jordan,

Edmond Jordan,

Cape Elizabeth,

Sick at Albany.

Henry Jackson,

On command at Albauv.

Caleb Lumbard,

Gorham. "

Sick in camp.

Jedidiah Lumbard, Butler Lumbard,

Sick in country.

Francis Libby, William Mayberry,

Scarborough.

Robert Millions,

Windham. "

Richard Mayberry,

Sick at Albany.

Robert McFarland, Gorham, Sick in hospital. Cape Elizabeth. John Miller, George Robinson, Chandler Rackley, Scarborough, Lame in camp. (also given Joseph C. Rackliff) John Swett. Windham. Joseph Stone, Gorham. Ephraim Sawver, Cape Elizabeth. Walter Simonton, John Strout, Peter Smith, Elisha Small. " William Sawyer, Sick at Albany. Joseph Thompson, Falmouth. William Thompson, Jonathan Webster, Cape Elizabeth. Nathaniel Sawyer, Sick in hospital. David Woodsom, Sick in hospital. Joseph Webber, Stephen Tripp, Windham, Sick at Albany. Charles Branscom, Cape Elizabeth. David Guston. Gorham, Sick at Albany. Nicholas Hughes, Windham. Cape Elizabeth. Robert Jackson, Robert Jordan, Sick at Albany. Jesse Whitney, Gorham. Eleazer Chase, Windham. Hanniel Clark, Falmouth, Taken prisoner July 7, 1777. Retaken and gone home. Barthow. Conant, John Haskel, Gorham, Taken prisoner July 7, 1777. James Ryan, Windham, Daniel Small, Falmouth, Taken prisoner July 7, 1777.

Retaken and gone home.

John Thomes, Falmouth, Taken prisoner July 7, 1777.

Died 23 December, 1777.

Reuben Libby, Gorham, Missing since July 7.

Barthow. Thompson, Falmouth, " "

CAPTAIN MOSES GREENLEAF'S COMPANY.

Privates.

John Nason, Deer Island.
David Osgood, Bluehill Bay.

CAPTAIN BILLY PORTER'S COMPANY.

Privates.

Moses Black, Penobscot.

Samuel Cousens, ".

Joseph Freethey "
Daniel Field, Buxton.
John Freeman, York.

John Freeman, Jr., "

Jacob Reed, Penobscot.

Matthew Toben, "George York, "

John Holden, Sheepscutt, Deserted.

CAPTAIN SAMUEL PAGE'S COMPANY.

Privates.

William Boyad, Kenebunk.

Sam'll Bently, Casco Bay, Deserted.

John Hatch, Wells, "

Jacobs Settenbeger, Georgetown, "

CAPTAIN DANIEL WHEELWRIGHT'S COMPANY.

Captain.

Daniel Wheelwright, Wells.

Lieutenants.

Josiah Bragdon, York. Josiah Parsons, " Ensign.

John Littlefield, Wells.

Sergeants.

Samuel Wheelwright, Wells.

Josiah Dorman, "
William Eaton, "

Richard Adams, York.

Corporals.

Daniel Edwards, Wells.
Stephen Johnson, Sanford.
Jotham Baker, York.

Fifer.

Stephen Kent, Sanford.

Private.

Walter Abbott, Berwick.

Joseph Ahbott, "

Joseph Adams, Wells.

Jeremiah Banks, Kittery.

Stephen Bridges, York.

John Beal, "

Richard Black, Kittery. Nathaniel Davis, Wells.

Moses Drown, "

Stephen Drown, "Retaken and gone home.

On furlough.

Joseph Eaton, "Abraham Facundus, York.

Dominicus Gray, Sanford.
Peter Grant, York,

Peter Grant, York, Died January 25, 1778.
Samuel Goodwin or Wells, Sick in General Hospital,

Goodale, Albany.

Joshua Hatch, "Retaken and gone home.

Samuel Jones, Kittery.
Lazarus Jones, Wells.
Nathan Kimball, "
David Littlefield, "

Jotham Littlefield, Wells.

William Linnard, "On furlough, later reported

(Leonard), died December 30, 1777.

John Mitchel, "Gregory Mitchel,"

John Norman, "

Shubel Nason, York, Sick in hospital.

Oliver Plumbley, York.

Abraham Pribble, "
Archibald Rutledge, "

Abraham Sawyer, "On furlough.

John Sutton, "

Edmund Stevens, Kittery, Sick in hospital.

Masters Treadwell, Wells.

Obediah True, Sanford.

Jonathan Webber, "

Thomas Wright, "
Joseph Young, "

Ebenezer Young, York, Sick at Schenectady.

John Webber, Wells, Taken prisoner.

Hanson Libby, Shrewsbury also

given "Tanton" on Frenchman's Bay.

CAPTAIN SAMUEL THOMES' COMPANY.

Captain.

Samuel Thomes, Falmouth, On furlough.

Lieutenant.

Daniel Lunt, Falmouth, On furlough.

Second Lieutenant.

William Hasty, Scarborough.

Ensign.

William McKeney, Scarborough.

Sergeants.

Daniel Small, Cape Elizabeth.

Sergeants (continued).

Hutson Baley,

Falmouth.

Zachariah Nowel,

"

Joseph McKeney,

Scarborough.

Corporats.

Arthur Bragdon,

Scarborough.

Simeon Libby,

Samuel Hicks.

Falmouth.

Drummer.

Samuel Robinson,

Cape Elizabeth,

Edward Plummer,

Scarborough.

Privates

Fifer.

John Bayley,

Falmouth.

George Bowey, (Bovey),

Cape Elizabeth,

William Bayley, Philip Owen,

Falmouth.

"Rialstown" also

given Falmouth.

Anthony Bracket,

Falmouth. "

Sick at Albany.

Discharged by Doct. Potts.

Sick in Albany.

Samuel Bracket, Dudley Bradstreet,

Junior Boston,

Scarborough.

John Cash,

Cape Elizabeth.

Reuben Clough,

Falmouth.

Prisoner July 7, 1777.

Benjamin Cox,

Sick in hospital.

William Davis, Banks Davis, John Gifford,

Scarborough. Cape Elizabeth. Scarborough.

Samuel Graffam,

Taken prisoner July 7, 1777.

Falmouth, . .

On furlough.

William Green, David Hoit,

John Hoit,

Samuel Hemmingway,

Moses Harmon,	Scarborough.	
Nathaniel Ingersell,	Falmouth.	
Humphrey Jordon,	Cape Elizabeth,	Sick in hospital.
John Johnson,	Edgecomb.	•
Allison Libby,	Scarborough.	
Luke Libby,	"	Sick in Albany.
Edmund Libby,	"	On furlough.
Edward Libby,	"	
James Libby,	"	
William Libby,	" "	
Benjamin Libby,	"	
Job Lunt,	Falmouth.	
Beniah Law,	"	
Jonathan Lombard,	"	Taken prisoner July 7, 1777.
Daniel Moody,	Scarborough.	
Joel Moody,	"	
Samuel Murry,	Falmouth,	Sick in hospital.
William Pert,	"	
John Parker,	"	Deserted.
James Proctor,	"	Sick at Albauy.
William Robinson,	"	
Aaron Roff,	Scarborough.	
Lemuel Rice,	"	
William Robinson jur	١, ''	
Jonathan Strought,	Cape Elizabeth,	Sick in hospital.
John Stimpson,	"	On furlough.
Daniel Small, Jun.,	Scarborough.	
Philander Smith,	Falmouth,	Taken prisoner July 7, 1777.
Lewis Shepard,	Scarborough.	
Samuel Tobey,	Falmouth.	
William Weaks,	Gorham.	
Isaac McKeney,	Scarborough,	Transferred to Boston to
		invalids.
Samuel Plumer,	"	Discharged.

CAPTAIN GEORGE WHITE'S COMPANY.

Captain.

George White, Topsham.

Lieutenant.

William Stanwood, Brunswick.

Second Lieutenant.

Isaac Childs, Falmouth.

Ensign.

Hugh Mullov, Brunswick.

Sergeants.

Francis Ryan, Falmouth.

John Given, Brunswick.

John Hunt, " Died January 1, 1778.
Anthony Morse, " Sick in hospital.

Corporals.

William Allen, Topsham.

Luther Hall, Bowdoinham.

Thomas Means, North Yarmouth.

Fifer.

Samuel Ayers, Falmouth.

Privates.

Stephen Attwood, Cape Elizabeth.

Daniel Allen, Topsham.
Samuel Adams, Harpswell.
Benoni Austen, Brunswick.
Benjamin Berstow, Bristol.
James Brown, "

Benjamin Bagley, Falmouth.

John Cornish, Brunswick.

Enoch Cox, Falmouth.

William Cox, "On command at Albany.
Thomas Foot, Georgetown, Taken prisoner July 7, 1777

Oliver Graffam, Brunswick, Sick at Albany.

George Grouse, Brunswick.
Levi Hall, Bristol.
William Hall, "
Joseph Jones, "

John Jones, Topsham.

Martin Jamerson, North Yarmouth.

Zachariah Knight, Falmouth.

Love Kinney, "On furlough, Doctor Potts.

Joseph Laurance, Brunswick, Sick in hospital.

John Loyen, also Pownalborough, On furlough, Dotr. Potts.

given Lynde or Lions.

Thomas Moore, Falmouth.

William Mathews, Bristol, Sick at Alhany.

John McDonald, Falmouth.

John McDonald, 2d, "

William McGill, Brunswick.

Jonathan Osburn, "On command at Albany.

Francis Purcel, Falmouth.

Edward Pratt, Penobscot, Sick in hospital.

Alexander Potter, Topsham, Sick in Albany.

Richard Poor, "Taken July 7, 1777.

Timothy Ryan, Falmouth, Discharged.

Benjamin Sawyer, Cape Elizabeth.

Nathaniel Spofford, Newcastle, Sick in Albany.

Samuel Sawyer, Cape Elizabeth.

Samuel Starbord, Brunswick, On command in hospital.

Daniel Tobby, Falmouth.
Seth Toothacer, Harpswell.

Ephraim Taylor, Bristol, Taken July 7, 1777.

William Wilson, Harpswell, " "

John Whaling, Georgetown, Sick at Albany.

Ezekiel Winslow, Bristol.

Joseph Whittam, "

John Whitten, Topsham, Sick in hospital.

Thomas Whittam, Harpswell, Taken July 7, 1777.

Timothy Dwyer,

Georgetown.

John Alen,

New Casco.

Samuel York,

"

Peter Warren,

Scarborough,

In service between October 1,

1777, and April 1, 1778, but

company not known.

George James Hose

(Hase),

Cape Elizabeth,

Do Do

James Snow, Jr.,

Wells,

Dο

George Webber, "

COLONEL EDWARD WIGGLESWORTH'S REGIMENT.

Lieutenanl-Colonet

James Roberts,

Berwick.

Quartermaster.

Job Winchell,

Berwick.

CAPTAIN NICHOLAS BLASDELL'S COMPANY.

Captain.

Nicholas Blasdel,

Falmouth.

Lieutenants.

Abijah Pool,

Falmouth.

Ichabod Frost,

Royalsborough.

Sergeants.

John Majory,

Falmouth.

Daniel Mastin or

Marsden, John Bedel,

Old York.

Corporal.

Nathaniel Edwards,

Buckston.

Drummer.

Thomas Kenny,

Falmouth.

Privates.

John Robinson,

Falmouth.

Joseph Storer,

Andrew Skeen.

Thomas Pool,

Peter Allen, John Brazier,

William Beals.

Increase Bliffin,

Daniel Brackett.

John Cellers, Noah Cole,

Stephen Curtis, Samuel Cash.

William Conway, John Douglass, George Douty,

George Gerrish,

James Gerrish.

Moses Goold, Joshua Henshaw,

Richard Hopkins, John Hawks,

John Hutchins. Elias Legrow,

Thomas Owens, Thomas Preston, William Plummer, David Pettingill,

Samuel Rines, Mark Wilson,

Obediah Robinson, William Ridout, Thomas Robinson,

Benja. Robins,

Moses Starbird,

Falmouth.

..

Pownalborough.

Falmouth.

"

Royalsborough.

Nathaniel Blanchard, Falmouth.

Old York. Falmouth.

North Yarmouth. Cape Elizabeth.

Old York. Scarborough. Falmouth.

Rovalsborough.

Falmouth.

Casco Bay. Falmouth.

" Topsham.

Falmouth. Scarborough. Lewiston.

Falmouth.

Woolwich. Falmouth.

Raymondtown.

John Sibly, Falmouth.

John Stanford, Cape Elizabeth.
George Stone, Scarborough.
Jeremiah Sawyer, Cape Elizabeth.

Josiah Stanford,

John Townsend, Vassalborough.

Daniel Townsend, "

Peter Walker, Topsham.

Isaac Whitney, "

Abraham Whitney,

David Woodman, Falmouth.

Lemuel Welsh, Royalsborough.
Ezekiel Laraby, Scarborough.
John Cross, Woolwich.
John Wright, Falmouth.
Samuel Wimble, Cape Elizabeth.

John Gorden, Wells, John Davidson, Old York.

MAJOR'S COMPANY.

Private.

Samuel Kincade, New Castle.

CAPTAIN JOSEPH MCNALL'S COMPANY.

Lieutenant.

Peter Page, Pepperellborough.

Sergeant.

Moses Moor, Wells.

Corporals.

Joseph Goodwin, Buxton.

Nehemiah Goodwin,

Privates.

Peter McGee, Machias, Sick in G. hospital.

William Perkins, Biddeford.

James Rounds, Buxton.

George Robbards, Old York. John Moore, Gorbam. William Chadburn, Berwick.

Biddeford. John Lee, Abijah Lewis, Buxton. Daniel Marshall. Dunston.

Thomas Hutchings, Massabesec.

Richard Jose, Pepperellborough. Massabesec.

Samuel Bridges,

Webster Simpson,

John Pierce, Dunston. Thomos Guptail, Sanford. Joseph Kimball, York.

Thomas Smith. Massabesec. Sick in Gen'l Hospital.

CAPTAIN NOAH ALLEN'S COMPANY.

Corporal.

Thomas Giles. New Boston, Sick in Hospital.

CAPTAIN NATHANIEL ALEXANDER'S CO.

Privates.

Reuben Kinkade. Pownalborough.

Benjamin Fletcher,

Samuel Cunningham, New Castle. Chapin Farnham Bristol.

or Varnum,

James Shepherd, New Castle. Hollis Hutchings, Pownalborough.

Sick at Fishkill. Richard Greenleaf, Robert Murfy, Sick at Albany.

Alexander McLealand, New Castle, Killed or taken May 15, '78.

CAPTAIN DANIEL PILSBURY'S COMPANY.

Lieutenant.

Jacob Brown, Pepperellborough.

Sergeant.

Berwick. Jeremiah Lord,

Privates.

John Abbot, Berwick.

Levi Chadbourn.

Daniel Eldridge, Gorham. Samuel Lord, Berwick.

Nathan Lord, "
John Thompson, "
Benja. Downes, "

John Fling, Kennebeck, On command at "Ridnr."

Richard Lord, Berwick.

James Abbott, "Sick at Dunkertown.

George Huntriss, Casco Bay, Sick at Yellow Springs.

Peter Hearderson, Berwick.

Alexander Cooper, "On furlough at Boston.

Abijah Kenney, Kennebeck, Do.

Simeon Lord, Berwick, Died May 31, 1778.

John Shorey, "In service at the time but on a Valley Forge roll.

CAPTAIN ISRAEL DAVIS'S COMPANY.

Captain.

Israel Davis, Boothbay.

Lieutenant.

Christopher Wood- Newcastle.

bridge,

Sergeant.

Jeremiah Cromitt, Boothbay.

Corporal.

Thomas Clark, Pownalborough.

Privates.

Solomon Baker, Edgecomb.

John Cotton, Brunswick.

Ephraim Alley, Boothbay.

Joseph Barter, "

John Patrick, Edgecomb.

Joseph Pulcifer, New Castle.

Job Williams, Boothbay.

Israel Davis, "

Giles Tibbetts, "
Joseph Lenekin, "

David Terrey, Pownalborough.

John Gaudy Bristol.

or Goody,

Thomas Toby, "

Abraham Wheeler, Boothbay.
Benjamin Welsh, Gardnerstown.

Jonathan Huntoon, New Castle.

John Whalin, Bristol, On command at Radnor.

John Shepherd, Pownalborough, On duty with Doctr. General.

William Maloney, Bristol.

John Kent, New Castle, Sick at Reading.

Joshua Witham, Georgetown, Sick at Princetown.

Caleb Witham, Edgecomb.
Solomon Hopkins, New Castle.

Samuel Perham, "

James Tibbets, Boothbay, In service at the time but

not on a Valley Forge roll.

CAPTAIN AARON HAYNES' COMPANY.

Privates.

James Pattin, Bowdoinham, On command at Redno.

Matthew Pattin, "
Joseph Maynard, Kennebec.

COLONEL JOSEPH VOSE'S REGIMENT.

CAPTAIN MOSES ASHLEY'S COMPANY.

Privates.

Thomas Nealley, Wells.

John Rankin, Berwick.

CAPTAIN ABRAHAM TUCKERMAN'S COMPANY.

Privates.

Solomou Bloone, York.

Sick in Gen'l Hospital.

Samuel Harris.

Falmouth.

CAPTAIN ABRAHAM HUNT'S COMPANY.

First Lieutenant.

Philip Ulmer,

Waldoborough (prob.)

Sergeant.

John Little,

Newcastle.

Privates.

John Kelloch,

St. Georges, In Readin Hospital.

Benja. Brown,

North Yarmouth.

Daniel Beckley,

Waldoborough.

Issac Bussell,

Penobscot. "

David Bradlee,

St. Georges.

James Kelloch, George Ulmer, Jr.,

Waldoborough.

David Kelloch.

St. Georges (prob.)

Charles Wallie.

Georgetown.

CAPTAIN JEREMIAH HILL'S COMPANY.

(LATER CAPTAIN ROBERT DAVIS'S COMPANY.)

Private.

Nathan Johnson,

North Yarmouth, In service between Oct. 1,

1777, and April 1, 1778, but not found on Capt. Davis's

roll.

CAPTAIN ROBERT DAVIS'S COMPANY.

Lieutenant.

George Jacobs,

Wells.

Ensign.

Daniel Hill,

Biddeford.

Sergeants.

Abijah Parker, Jacob Royall,

John Hooper,

Falmouth.

North Yarmouth.

Biddeford.

Corporals

William Elder,

Levi Foss. William Goff. Starbord Turner, Cape Elizabeth. Pepperellborough. New Gloucester.

North Yarmouth.

Privates.

Shadrack Knap,

Theodore Linscot,

Joseph Linscot, William Lawrence,

Jacob Hooper, John Lawrence.

Robert Martin. Ionas Mason. John Mason,

James Butler,

Daniel Bradbury, William Boothby, Richard Morse, Daniel Brown,

Benjamin Brown, Moses Brown,

Moses Buck, John Cole,

Edmund Cleaves, John Mitchel,

Jonathan Norton, James Campbell, John Peirce,

Sam'l Winthrop Royall, North Yarmouth.

William Royall,

North Varmouth

Saco.

North Varmouth. Biddeford.

North Yarmouth. Pepperellborough. New Gloucester.

North Yarmouth.

Pepperellborough. Scarborough. New Gloucester.

North Yarmouth.

New Gloucester. North Varmouth.

Pepperellborough. New Gloucester. Pearsontown.

Timothy Donnell, York.

Joel Simons, New Gloucester.

David Dennison, North Yarmouth.

John Dacy (Dary), "

Noah Smith, Biddeford.

John Dolly, Gray.

Michael Ferren, North Yarmouth.

Henry Flood, Falmouth.

James Flood, "

Aaron Gray, Biddeford.

Richard Googins, North Yarmouth.

Ezekiel Gilpatrick, Saco.

John Stone, Falmouth.

Jesse Gusten, '

Aaron Harris, North Yarmouth.

Jonathan Tyler, New Gloucester.

Isaac Turuer, North Yarmouth.

John Jacobs, Wells.

Joseph Thomas, Falmouth.
Samuel Whitehouse. Sanford.

Edward Welch, Royalsborough. Elisha Torry, North Yarmouth.

James Uren, Biddeford.
Thomas Wayling, Georgetown.

Francis Wayling,

Drummer.

Nathaniel Hooper, Kittery.

Private.

William Adkison, North Yarmouth.
(Atkins)

CAPTAIN GEORGE W. SMITH'S COMPANY.

Captain.

George W. Smith, Scarborough.

Lieutenants.

Archelaus Lewis, Falmouth, Sick in country.

Nathaniel Nason, Berwick (prob.), Do.

Ensign.

James Webb, Falmouth.

Sergeants.

John Starbird, Falmouth.

John Skinner, Cape Elizabeth. Henry Webb, Falmouth.

John Melvin, Gorham.

Corporals.

David Partridge, Falmouth, Sick at Fishkill.

Bradstreet Butman, Gray.
David Nason, Berwick.
Jotham Partridge, Falmouth.

Fifer.

Nehemiah Vickory, Falmouth, Sick at Reading.

Privates.

James Coolbroth, Buxton.
Bickford Dyer, Gorham.
Phillip Gammon, "

Caleb Row, Pearsontown, Sick at Reading.

Enoch Graffam, Windham. Israel Sweat, Falmouth.

William Hance, Gorham, Sick at Fishkill.

John Hance, Falmouth.
Thomas Haskkell, "

Asa Hatch, "

Jonathan Stone, Cape Elizabeth.

Roger Hunniwell, Scarborough, Sick at Fishkill.

Anthony Starbird, Falmouth.

John Sanborn, Pearsontown.

Ebenezer Farrington, Fryeburg.

Nicholas Thompson, Falmouth.

Mark Leach, Cape Elizabeth, Sick at Albany.
Stephen Manchester, Windham, Sick at Reading.
Tufts Thomas, Gorham, Sick at Fishkill.

Uriah Nason, Falmouth.

David Vickory, Cape Elizabeth.

Anthony Noble, Pearsontown.

Trueporthy Killgore, Fryeburg.

Thomas Pote, Falmouth.
Stephen Kuight, Fryeburg.
Edmund Weston, Cape Elizabeth.

Arthur Pottenger, Falmouth.

James Weston, Gorham.

Joseph Priest, Falmouth.

Joseph Wescott, Scarborough.

Samuel Wescott, Cape Elizabeth, On furlough.

Mason Wiley, Fryeburg.

Peleg Willard, Falmouth, Sick at Albany.

James Whittam, Harpswell.
Seth Dunton, New Boston.

Michael Davis, "

Joseph Quimby, Falmouth, Attending court-martial.

Thomas Elliott, Cape Elizabeth.

Adams Royall, North Yarmouth.

Reuhen Riggs, Falmouth, Sick in the country. Samuel Royall, North Yarmouth, Sick at Albany.

"

William Starbird, Pepperellborough, " "

Solomon Starbird, Falmouth.

Jonathan True, North Yarmouth, In service between Oct. 1,

1777, and Apr. 1, 1778, but

company not given.

John (alias James)
Mitchell,

Do.

COLONEL JOHN BAILEY'S REGIMENT.

CAPTAIN SETH DREW'S COMPANY.

Private.

Rufus White,

Old York,

Deserted, a transient.

CAPTAIN GEORGE DUNHAM'S COMPANY.

Private.

Joshua Winship,

North Yarmouth.

CAPTAIN SAMUEL DARBY'S COMPANY.

Captain.

Samuel Darby,

Old York.

Lieutenant.

Simeon Lord,

Berwick.

Ensign.

Eliakim Hilton,

Old York.

Sergeants.

Joshua Fernald,

Kittery.

Daniel Weber,

Old York.

Daniel Wadlin,

Berwick.

Corporats.

John Young,

Old York.

Stephen Young,

James Butler,

Berwick.

Miles Ford,

Privates.

Abraham Buzzell,

Penobscot,

Deserted.

Transfer'd.

Wm. Butler,

Berwick.

Ichabod Butler,

Warring Bragdon,

John Bragdon,

Joseph Black, Dublin Black, " "

John Cole,

Buxton.

Aaron Clements, Ebenezer Cole,

Berwick,

3

Paul Downs,	Berwick.	
Trueworthy Dudley,		
William Davis,	"	
James Ford,	**	Dead.
Joshua Fenix,	Kittery.	
Caleb Frost,	Berwick.	
John Glass,	4.6	
Ebenezer Hilton,	Wells.	
Joshua Hamblin or		
Hamilton,	Berwick.	
Jona Hamblin or		
Hamilton,	"	
Henry Hanson,	"	
Stephen Hodgsdon,	(1	
Joseph Hodgsdon,	**	Discharged.
James Hearl,	"	
Samuel Kennerson,	Lebanon.	
Ichabod Lord,	Berwick.	
Daniel Lord,	"	
Nathan Lord,	"	
James McDonnald,	Old York.	
Edward Moore,	44	
Moses Nason,	Berwick.	
John Nock,	64	
James Nock,	"	Dead.
Joseph Parsons,	Old York.	
Spencer Perkings,	6.	
Daniel Preble,	"	
John Perkings,	"	
Abraham Preble,	"	
Richard Perry,	Kittery.	
Nathan Pilsberry,	"	
Benja. Row,	Berwick.	
Henry Sayward,	Old York,	Deserted.
Moses Spencer,	Berwick.	

William Stevens, Kittery.
John Tobey, Falmouth.
Alexander Thompson, Berwick.
Robert White, Arundel.
Abraham Weeks, Kittery.
Paul Webber, Old York.
Nicholas Weymouth, Berwick.
Benja. Weymouth, "

Benja. Weymouth, "
Paul Wentworth, "
Thomas Worster, "

Nathaniel Young, Old York.

Jonathan Young, Lebanon, Dead.

John White, "

COLONEL MICHAEL JACKSON'S REGIMENT.

CAPTAIN JAMES KEITH'S COMPANY.

Private.

Thomas Anderson, Falmouth, Died April, 1778.

CAPTAIN JOHN BURNHAM'S COMPANY.

Sergeant.

David Hill, New Castle, Died Sept. 2, 1778.

Corporal.

Joshua Bailey, Woolwich.

Privates.

Joseph Lancaster, Woolwich.

Daniel Bailey, "
Anselm Farnum, "
Nathaniel Foster, "
William Shelden, "
John White, "

Peter Bennett, " Died May 15, 1778.

William Bunton, No residence given. Deserted Jan. 16, 1778,

possibly from Maine.

Spencer Coalby, New Castle, Died Sept. 17, 1778.

John Bailey, Woolwich, Died Mar. 29, 1778.

Daniel Gray, "Died Aug. 5, 1778.

James Blair, "Thomas Stinson, "John Smith, "

CAPTAIN JAMES BANCROFT'S COMPANY.

Sergeants.

Daniel McQuigg, New Castle.

James Bailey, Woolwich.

Josiah Bailey, "

Corporal.

Nathaniel Webb, Woolwich.

Drummer.

William Stinson, Woolwich.

Privates.

William Carr, Balltown.

James Clark, Pownalborough.

John Farmum, Woolwich, Died May 7, 1778.

Joseph Johnson, New Castle.

James Lamson, Boothbay.

Samuel Lamson, "Died Jan. 28, 1778.

John Merrow, North Yarmouth.

Prince Rogers, Balltown.
Charles Smith, Woolwich.

Peleg Smith, " Discharged July 10, 1779.

Stephen Tibbetts, Bristol.

George Speed, New Castle, Deserted June 1, 1779.

CAPTAIN JOHN WILEY'S COMPANY.

Sergeant.

Morritt or

Morrill Hilton, Pownalborough.

Corporals and Sergeants.

John Ball, Ballstown. Edw. Grant, St. Georges.

Privates.

James Abbot,

Woolwich.

Joseph Bartlet,

Sheepscot.

Joseph Catland,

Damariscotta,

Died Jan. 30, 1777 [8]

Samuel Coalby,

 ${\bf Edge comb.}$

Joseph Greenleaf,

Pownalborough.

Thomas Hunewel,

"

William Hilton,

Private and Corporal.

John Madding,

St. Georges.

Privates.

Daniel McCarter,

.. .

Daniel McCarter,

Pownalborough, Died Dec. 29, 1777.

George Mason,

"

Joseph Newman, William Payne,

Woolwich.

John Sloman,

"

John Shaw,

"

Samuel Trask, Samuel Turner, Edgecomb.
Woolwich.

John Walker,

...

James Young,

Pownalborough.

Corporal and Sergeant.

Ephraim Wiley,

St. Georges.

COLONEL THOMAS MARSHALL'S REGIMENT. CAPTAIN SAMUEL KING'S COMPANY.

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Second Lieutenant.

Benja. Burton,

St. George.

CAPTAIN CHRISTOPHER MARSHALL'S COMPANY.

Ensign.

Simeon Tibots,

Casco Bay.

COLONEL'S COMPANY.

Corporal.

Isaac Strout,

Casco Bay.

Privates.

Evens Carll, Saco, Died Jan. 16, 1778.

Robert Carll, "Taken prisoner Sept., '79.

Samuel Cash, Casco Bay.

David Dennitt, " Died Jan. 20, 1778.

David Forss, Saco.

Wm. Johnson, Casco Bay.

LIEUTENANT-COLONEL'S COMPANY.

Corporals.

Nathaniel Abbitt, Casco Bay.

Seth Delino, "

Privates.

Jonah Austin, Casco Bay, Promoted to Corp. Dec. 1, 1777.

Richard Dole, " Promoted " Nov. 1,

1777.

Daniel Elliot, " Died Feb. 2, 1778.

Thomas Hill, "George Parcher, "

Edward Webb, "

FIRST COMPANY.

Corporals.

Phineas Butler, Georges, Appointed Nov. 1, 1777. Samuel Bougs, " " " 1778.

FOURTH COMPANY.

Sergeant.

Daniel Moses, Scarborough.

Corporal.

Benjamin Hoit, Scarborough.

Privates.

John Fley, Blackpoint.
John Starbird, Brunswick.

COLONEL GAMALIEL BRADFORD'S REGIMENT.

CAPTAIN ISAIAH STETSON'S COMPANY.

Sergeant.

Samuel Howe, Kennebeck, Died Jan. 11, 1778.

Corporal.

Daniel Allen, Winthrop.

Private.

Nathaniel Barry, Gardnerstown.

CAPTAIN JOHN LEMONT'S COMPANY.

Captain.

John Lemont, Kennebeck.

Sergeants.

Nicholas Oliver, Georgetown.

Joshua Shaw,

Corporals.

Sampson Dow, David Philbrook, Vasselborough. Gardnerstown. Georgetown.

Thomas Foot,

corgoto

Privates.

Samuel Damon,

Gardnerstown.

David Dickey,

Vasselborough.

Samuel Garrell,

"

Joseph Evens, Thomas Lamont,

Georgetown.

Henry Oliver,

...

Thomas Oliver,

..

Mark Ridout,

"

Joseph Sands,

Vasselborough.

Thomas Sands,

"

Joseph Swasey, James McCib,

Georgetown.

Frederick O. Bluskey, Gardner.

Jeorgeto ma.

John Oliver,

Georgetown.

CAPTAIN THOMAS TURNER'S COMPANY.

Private.

Nicholas Gardener, Georgetown, On furlough.

FIFTH COMPANY.

Privates.

John Cole,

Winslow.

David Pary (Parry), Georgetown.

COLONEL JAMES WESSON'S REGIMENT.

CAPTAIN JOHN BLANCHARD'S COMPANY.

Privates.

James Scammon, Pepperellborough, Died March 13, 1778.

William Smith, Gorham.

CAPTAIN SAMUEL CARR'S COMPANY.

Private.

Joshua Staples,

Deer Island.

CAPTAIN NATHAN DIX'S COMPANY.

Fifer.

Abner Wormwood, Wells.

CAPTAIN JOSEPH PETTENGILL'S COMPANY.

Captain.

Joseph Pettingill,

Fryeburg.

Corporals.

Supply Walker,

Fryeburg.

Caleb Swan,

Timothy Walker,

Fryeburg.

Privates.

Drummer.

Aaron Cleamonds,

Berwick.

James Kilgore,

Fryeburg.

Peter Coffin,

"

Jonathan Dresser,

"

Wm. Gent,

Falmouth.

Benja. Woodman,

Barzillai Anderson,

Penobscot. Farmington.

John Burges,

Fryeburg (?).

CAPTAIN AMOS COGSWELL'S COMPANY.

Privates.

Noah Chandler,

Kennebeck.

Ebenezer Lambert,

Quartermaster.

Nathaniel Frye,

Fryeburg.

MAJOR'S COMPANY.

Jabez Delleano,

Fryeburg.

COLONEL TIMOTHY BIGELOW'S REGIMENT.

Private.

CAPTAIN JOSHUA BROWN'S COMPANY.

Sergeant.

Daniel Hunt,

Brunswick.

Privates.

Abel Bathrick,

Casco Bay.

John Parker,

Gorham. Falmouth.

John Davis,

CAPTAIN PAUL ELLIS'S COMPANY. Captain.

Paul Ellis,

Falmouth.

Sergeants.

Samuel Hammond,

New Gloucester.

Gray (New Boston).

Jonas Stephens,

Corporat.

Daniel McCay,

Falmouth.

Drummer.

George Knight,

New Boston.

Fifer.

Cato Shattuck, Falmouth.

Privates.

Zebulon Adams, Falmouth.

Nath'l Shaw, '

Samuel Roberts, "

John Wood, Pearsontown.
Plato McLallen, Falmouth.
Josiah Milican, Scarborough.

John Runnels,

David Jordan, New Boston.

George Lasley

(Lessley),

Winthrop Knight, Falmouth.

Joseph Dow, "

John May, New Gloucester.

Joseph Francis, "

Mark Meriel, New Boston.

William Young, "
Nathaniel Young, "
William Stephens, "

Samuel Green, Royalsborough.

CAPTAIN SYLVANUS SMITH'S COMPANY.

Private.

John Mason, North Yarmouth.

COLONEL WILLIAM SHEPARD'S REGIMENT.

CAPTAIN CALEB KEEP'S COMPANY.

Private.

James Matthews, Georgetown.

CAPTAIN LEBBEUS BALL'S COMPANY.

Private.

George Lessner, Broad Bay.

CAPTAIN MOSES KNAP'S COMPANY.

Privates.

Joseph Brown, Damariscotta. William Nash, Sheepscot.

CAPTAIN REUBEN SLAYTON'S COMPANY.

Private.

James McCaffrey, Pemaquid, Dead.

NAMES ELIMINATED FROM THE LISTS AS NOT AT VALLEY FORGE.

COLONEL SAMUEL BREWER'S REGIMENT.

Privates.

Elias Starbert,	Falmouth,	Killed 7 July, [1777].		
Abel Gatchell,	Berwick,	Killed 7 Oct., [1777].		
Pelatiah Foss,	Scarborough,	Died 1st. Oct., [1777].		
Samuel Hall,	Kittery,	Died 31 Dec., 1776.		
John Googins,	Pepperellborough,	Killed 7th July, [1777].		
Wright Allen,	Scarborough,	[Name occurs twice in list].		
Pelatiah Berry,	4.4	Discharged July 9, [1777].		
John Kezwell,	Kittery,			
Samuel Todd,	**	Killed Oct. 7, [1777].		
Patrick Lillas,	**	Died Sept. 23d, [1777].		
Solomon Jordan,	Cape Elizabeth,	Deserted Jan. 3d, [1777].		
	Not given.			
John McCaslin,	York,	Died at Fort George Dec.,		
		1776.		
Andrew Lydston,	Kittery,	Died 1st. Aug., 1777.		
Nason Lord,	Sanford,	Deserted May, 1777.		
Asa Lassell,	Arundel,	Discharged 14 June, [1777].		
Thos. Landell				
Bickford,	"	Killed 7th July, [1777].		
Abraham Springer,	61	Deserted from Boston 7 June,		
		[1777].		

COLONEL BENJAMIN TUPPER'S REGIMENT.

First Lieutenant.

Josiah Davis,	Gorham,	Discharged Nov. 9, 1777.
	Privates.	
Reuben Sawyer,	Cape Elizabeth,	Died March 11, 1777.
Robert Herrington,	Scarborough,	Died Oct. 18, 1777.
Robert Stanford,	Cape Elizabeth,	Died Nov. 3, 1777.
Thomas Jones,	- "	Died July 6, 1777.
George Crockett,	Falmouth,	Died Aug. 11, 1777.
John Briant,	Cape Elizabeth,	Died July 27, 1777.
Timothy Dyer,	Gorham,	
Solomon Jackson,	Cape Elizabeth,	Died Aug. 6, 1777.
Charles Lord,	Windham,	Discharged June 25, 1777.
Arthur Bridges,	York,	Discharged Oct. 12, 1777.
Herman Treadwell,	Wells,	Died June 27, 1777.
Ebenezer Stuart,	"	Died July 11, 1777.
John Paul,	"	Discharged Aug. 26, 1777.
James Snow,	"	Discharged June 10, 1777.
John Huson,	"	Discharged June 10, 1777.
Josiah Morrison,	"	Deserted June 12, 1777.
William Chadburn,	Arundel,	Discharged Aug. 20, 1777.
Robert Applebee,	York,	Discharged July 20, 1777.
Uriah Gray,	Topsham,	Died August 16, 1777.
Lonon Rhode,	Windham,	Died Dec. 9, 1777.
	Corporal.	
James Low,	Falmouth,	Killed in Battel July 7, 1777.
	Privates.	
Loring Cushing,	Cape Elizabeth.	Died Oct. 23, 1777.
James Flood,	"	Deserted Sept. 10, 1777.
Martin Hall,	Bowdoinham,	Died Dec. 9, 1777.
Joseph Melcher,	Brunswick,	Slain in battle Oct. 7, 1777.
Timothy Pratt,	Penobscot,	Slain in battle July 7, 1777.
Daniel Sargent,	Brunswick,	Deserted July 10, 1777.
John Shannon,	Topsham,	Slain in battle July 7, 1777.

David Thompson, Georgetown, Slain in battle July 7, 1777.

James Kenady, Falmouth, Deserted March 20, 1777.

John Stone, Newcastle, Died May 10, 1777.
Thomas Goodwill, York, Died Sept. 6, 1777.

COLONEL JOSEPH VOSE'S REGIMENT.

Captain.

Jeremiah Hill, Biddeford, Resigned Dec. 5, 1777.

COLONEL JOHN BAILEY'S REGIMENT.

Private.

William Preble, Old York, Killed in battle.

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