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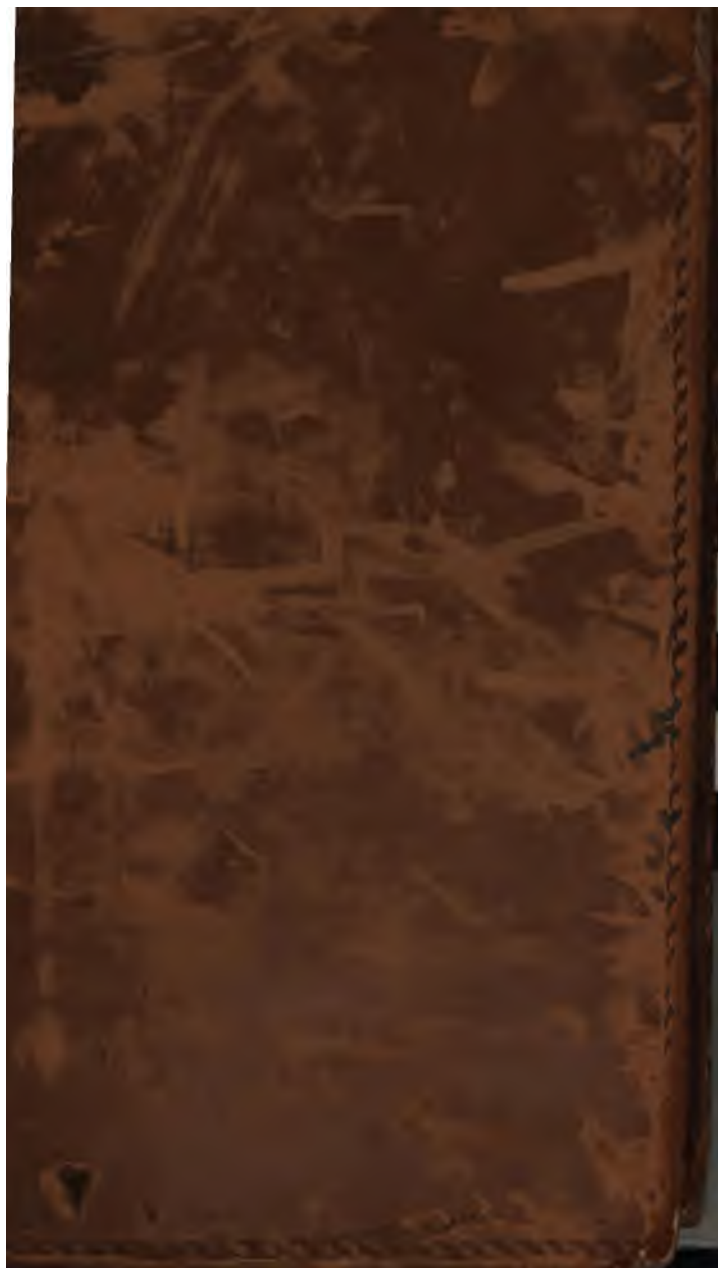
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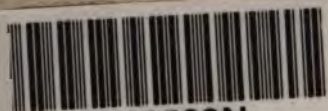
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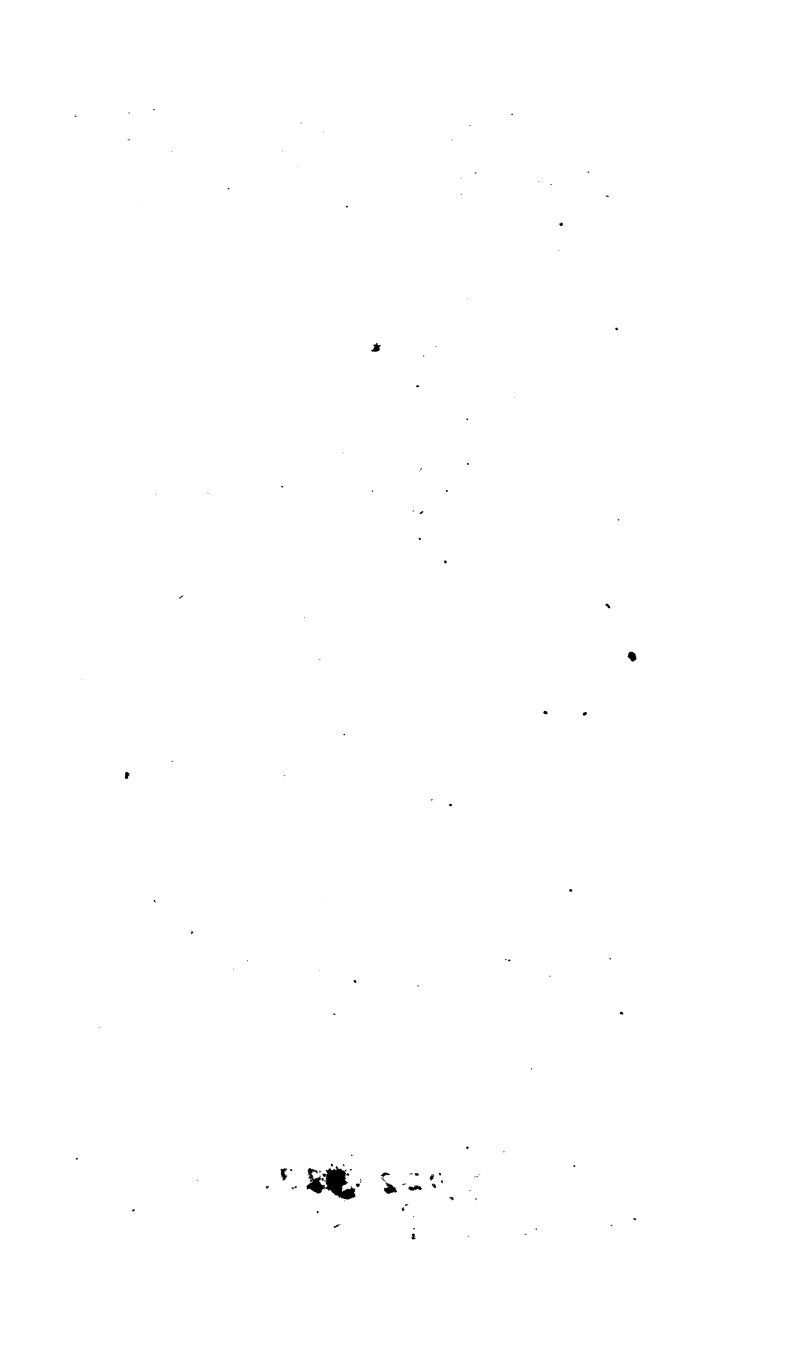
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DEBRETTS' PEER.

OF THE

UNITED KINGDOM

OF

GREAT BRITAIN & IRELAND.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

**THE FIFTEENTH EDITION, CONSIDERABLY
IMPROVED.**



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1825.

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DEBRETT'S
PEERAGE OF SCOTLAND
AND
IRELAND.



DUKES.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON, Duke of HAMILTON in Scotland, DUKE of BRANDON in Suffolk, and Baron Dutton, co. Chester; DUKE of Chattelherault in France; Marquess of Douglas, Clydesdale, and Hamilton; Earl of Angus, Arran, and Lanark; Lord Macanshire, Polmont, Abernethy, and Aberbrothock, in Scotland; Keeper of Holyrood House; Lord-Lieut. co. Lanark; F.R. and S.A.: *born* 3 Oct., 1767: succeeded his father, Alexander, the late Duke, 16 Feb., 1819: *married*, 26 April, 1810, Susan-Euphemia, daughter of William Beckford, of Fonthill, co. Wilts, Esq., (by Catherine Gordon, daughter of Charles, 10th Earl of Aboyne,) and has issue, 1. WILLIAM-ANTHONY-ARCHIBALD, *Earl of Angus and Arran*, *b.* 15 Feb., 1811; 2. Susan, *b.* 9 June, 1814.

The origin of the illustrious family of Hamilton has been traced by Crawford, Douglas, and other Scotch genealogists, to a *William de Hameldon*, (so surnamed from the place of his birth, the manor of Hameldon, co. Leicester,) whom they assert

to have been a younger son of Robert de Bellomont, 3d earl of Leicester, and to have had a son Gilbert, who, having killed John le Despencer, a favourite officer about the court of king Edward II., fled from the apprehended vengeance of that monarch; and being closely pursued into a wood, he and his servant changed clothes with two woodcutters, and, taking their saw, were cutting through an oak tree when their pursuers passed by. Perceiving his servant take notice of them, he hastily cried out to him, "THROUGH;" which word, with the oak and saw through it, he took for his motto and crest, in memory of his happy deliverance. This detail is, however, liable to several objections. Neither Dugdale, nor any other of the English genealogists, makes mention of the descent of the Hamiltons from the earls of Leicester. According to them, Robert, 3d earl, had three sons; Robert, 4th earl, who died without issue in 1204; Roger, bishop of St. Andrew's, and chancellor of Scotland, who died in 1202; and William, a leper, founder of the hospital of St. Leonard at Leicester. That this William pre-deceased his eldest brother without issue, is evident, from the circumstance of the great inheritance of the family being divided, on the death of the 4th earl, between his sisters; and it is further proved by a deed of Petronella, widow of the 3d earl, that the surname of her son William was not Hamilton, but de Britolio. It is, therefore, clear that he was not the progenitor of the family of Hamilton, whose descent, if derived from the earls of Leicester at all, (as indeed the similarity of arms, and the concurring testimony of several authors, seems to render probable,) must have been from one of the younger sons of the first or second earl. We therefore commence our account of the family with

GILBERT DE HAMELDUN, whose name occurs in the Chartulary of Paisley, 1272, and who was father of WALTER, who swore fealty to king Edward I., 1292, and had two sons; DAVID, ancestor of the dukes of Hamilton, and *John*, ancestor of the earls of Haddington. Fifth in descent from David was

Sir JAMES of Cadyow, who was created a lord of parliament 28 June, 1445; *m.* Mary, eldest da. of James II. king of Scotland, and *dying* 1479, was succeeded by his only son,

JAMES, 2d lord, created, 11th August, 1503, earl of Arran, in reward for his services in negotiating the marriage between king James IV. and the princess Margaret, eldest da. of king Henry VII. The earl *d.* 1530, leaving issue by his 3d wife Janet, da. of Sir David Beatoun, of Creich, a son,

JAMES,

JAMES, 2d earl, who was, in 1543, declared by the estates of parliament second person in the realm, and nearest to succeed to the crown of the same, failing the issue of queen Mary, and by reason thereof, tutor lawful to the queen, and governor of the realm. He was created, by king Henry II. of France, *duke of Chatelherault* in Poitou, and invested with the order of St. Michael, 1548. On the marriage of queen Mary with Barnley, the duke was obliged to retire to France, where he remained till 1569, when he returned and headed the partisans of that queen, but was obliged to submit to the regent Moray. The duke *m.* Margaret, eldest da. of James Douglas, 3d earl of Morton, and *d.* 22 Jan., 1575, leaving issue; 1. **JAMES**, 3d earl of Arran, who *d. unm.* 1609; 2. *John*, of whom presently; 3. *David*, *d. unm.* 1611; 4. *Claude*, ancestor of the marquess of Abercorn; (*see that title.*)

JOHN, 2d son of the duke of Chatelherault, succeeded on his father's death to the family estates, his elder brother being in a state of insanity. He was exiled, together with his brother Claude, by the regent Morton, 1579; but, returning to Scotland in 1585, obtained a repeal of the act of forfeiture, and, 17 April, 1599, was created *marquess* of HAMILTON. The marquess *m.* Margaret, only da. of John, 8th lord Glamis, and *dying* 12 April, 1604, was succeeded by his only son,

JAMES, 2d marquess, K.G. who, on the death of his uncle James, 1609, became also 4th earl of Arran, and was created, 16 June, 1619, baron Ennerdale, and earl of Cambridge in England; *m.* Anne, da. of James Cunningham, 7th earl of Glencairn, and had issue; 1. **JAMES**, 1st duke; 2. **WILLIAM**, 2d duke; 3. *Anne*, *m.* Hugh, 7th earl of Eglintoun; 4. *Margaret*, *m.* John, earl of Crawford and Lindsay; 5. *Mary*, *m.* James, 2d earl of Queensbury. The marquess *d.* 2 March, 1625, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 3d marquess of Hamilton, and 5th earl of Arran, K.G.. *b.* 1606: in 1643 he was created *duke of HAMILTON*, marquess of Clydesdale, &c. to him and the heirs male of his body; and in default thereof, to his brother William, earl of Lanark, and his male issue; and in default of such issue, to the eldest daughter of the said James, duke of Hamilton, and her male issue; and in default of such issue, to the heirs whatsoever of the said James's body: in 1648 he had the command of an army that was raised for the relief of Charles I., with which he marched into England, but was totally defeated near Preston, and himself taken prisoner. After several months' imprisonment, he was brought to trial, condemned, and beheaded in Old Palace Yard, March 9, 1648, a few weeks after

his royal master had suffered the same fate : he died with undaunted courage, and remarkable tranquillity and composure of mind ; declared his steady and firm attachment to the protestant religion, and prayed for the restoration of the royal family the moment before he laid his head on the block : his grace *m.* Mary Fielding, daughter of William, 1st earl of Denbigh, by Susanna, sister to George Villiers, the celebrated duke of Buckingham ; and had issue, *Charles, James, and William*, who all *d.* young ; *ANNE*, who afterwards became *dutchess of Hamilton* ; and *Susanna, m.* John Kennedy, 7th earl of Cassilis. His grace was succeeded by his brother,

WILLIAM, 2d duke, K.G., *b.* 14 December, 1616 ; in 1639 he was created earl of Lanark, lord Macanshire and Polmont ; *m.* Elizabeth, daughter and coheirress of James Maxwell, earl of Dirleton ; and had, 1. *James, d.* an infant ; 2. *Anne, m.* Robert, earl of Southesk, and had issue ; 3. *Elizabeth, m.*, 1st, James, lord Kilmaurs, eldest son of William, earl of Glencairn ; and 2dly, sir David Cunnyngnam, of Robertland, bart. ; 4. *Mary, m.*, 1st, Alexander, earl of Calendar ; 2dly, sir James Levingston, of Westquarter, bart. ; and 3dly, James, 1st earl of Findlater and Seafield ; and 5. *Margaret, m.* William Blair, of Blair, co. Ayr, esq., and had issue. His grace having raised a troop of horse for the service of Charles II., and marching to the fatal battle of Worcester, on the 3d of Sept. 1651, he received a shot in his leg, of which he *d.*, and was buried in the cathedral of Worcester. Upon the death of the duke without issue male, the earldom of Cambridge became extinct, and the dukedom of Hamilton, pursuant to the limitations of the patent of 1643, devolved on his niece,

ANNE, dutchess of Hamilton, eldest surviving da. of his brother James, 1st duke of Hamilton. Her grace *married*

WILLIAM DOUGLAS, K.G., eldest son of William, 1st marquess of Douglas, by his 2d wife, Mary Gordon, da. of George, 1st marquess of Huntley, (ancestor of the dukes of Gordon.) He was created, 1646, earl of Selkirk, which title he afterwards surrendered in favour of his son Charles ; and after his marriage was, upon a petition from the dutchess, created, in 1660, *duke of Hamilton*, for life. By *Anne*, dutchess of Hamilton, he left issue ; 1. *JAMES*, 4th duke ; 2. *William, d.* without issue ; 3. *Charles*, earl of Selkirk ; 4. *John*, earl of Ruglen ; 5. *George*, earl of Orkney ; (*see Countess of Orkney*) ; 6. *Basil, m.* Mary, da. and sole heir of sir David Dunbar, of Baldoon, bart., who was grandfather of Dunbar Douglas, 3d earl of Selkirk 7. *Archibald*, admiral R.N., governor of Greenwich

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 William, his grace,
 soner to the Tower,
 ing James II., but was
 a 1697: his mother, the
 strenuously opposed the
 by an order of council, taken into custody, upon suspicion of
 being privy to the intended invasion from France, but was
 soon admitted to bail, and soon after elected one of the sixteen
 peers for Scotland: in October, 1710, he was appointed lord-
 lieutenant and custos-rotulorum of the county palatine of
 Lancaster, ranger of the forests there, admiral of the sea
 coast, and sworn a privy counsellor. 11 Sept., 1711, he was
 created a peer of Great Britain, by the titles of *baron Dutton*,
 of Chester, and *duke of Brandon*, co. Suffolk, to him and his
 heirs male; and one of the reasons recited in the patent of
 his creation, was his being nearly related to the queen; but
 on applying for his seat in the house of lords, it was objected,
 that, by the 23d article of the union, "no peer of Scotland
 could,

of Jamaica, m. Jane Ha-
 of Abercorn; and by her
 holy orders, vicar of Wel-
 two daughters; Elizabeth,
 1st earl of Warwick; (*see*
of England;) and June, m.
 Earl Cathcart, in the Peer-
 three daughters, Catherine,
 anna, m. John, 2d earl of
 Margaret, m. James Maule,
 1694, and was succeeded by

n, and 1st duke of Brandon,
 rage of England, K. G. and
 grace succeeded, on the death
 Selkirk, was a great favourite
 by him, in 1679, made one
 ber; and, in 1683, appointed
 ng of France, to compliment
 Philip, duke of Anjou, (af-
 continued in France, and made
 under Louis XIV.: during his
 died, but James II. continued him
 upon his return from Paris he
 master of the wardrobe, K.T., and
 then earl of Arran, was twice sent
 on suspicion of corresponding with
 discharged without any prosecution,
 the dutchess of Hamilton, surrendered
 he had precedency accordingly: he
 discharged from France, but was
 upon suspicion of
 one of the sixteen
 he was appointed lord-
 admiral of the sea
 he was
 to him and his
 it was objected,
 could,

could, after the union, be created a peer of England;" and, after a long debate, the house resolved accordingly, 30 Dec., 1710; this resolution, however, was reversed by a subsequent decision of the house of lords, in 1782, on the petition of Douglas, eighth duke, when, after hearing the Judges, the house resolved that his grace was entitled to a writ of summons as duke of Brandon.

Previous to his grace's intended departure for Paris, he accepted a challenge from Charles, lord Mohun; a duel ensued in Hyde Park, Sunday, 15 Nov., 1712, in which he killed lord Mohun, but was immediately after killed himself, by the treachery, as was strongly suspected, of general Macartney, second to lord Mohun, who fled on the occasion; and the Scots peers addressed her majesty, to write to all foreign states, to cause his apprehension, at the same time offering a reward of five hundred pounds. The duke *m.*, 1st, Anne Spencer, da. of Robert, earl of Sunderland, and by her had 2 das., *Anne* and *Mary*, who both *d.* young; and 2dly, Elizabeth, da. and sole heir of Digby, lord Gerrard, of Bromley, (by Elizabeth, youngest da. of Charles Gerrard, the 1st earl of Macclesfield,) and by her had issue, *Elizabeth*, and *Catherine*, both *d.* young; *JAMES*, 5th duke; *Charlotte*, *m.* Charles Edwin, esq. and *d.* 5 Feb., 1777; *William*, *m.* Anne, da. and sole heir of Francis Hawes, esq. and *d.* without issue in 1734, and his lady *re-m.* with William, viscount Vane, in the peerage of Ireland, (which title became extinct in his person in 1789): *Susan* *m.*, in Aug. 1736, Anthony-Tracy Keck, of Great Tew, co. Oxford, esq. and *d.* 3 June, 1755; *Anne*, so named, queen Anne being his godmother, *m.* Mary, da. and sole heir of ——— Pownall, esq. His grace was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 5th duke of Hamilton, and 2d duke of Brandon, K. T., *m.* 1st, Anne Cochrane, da. of John, 4th earl of Dundonald, and by her, (who *d.* in Aug. 1724,) had *JAMES*, 6th duke; he *m.* 2dly, in 1727, Elizabeth, da. and co-heiress of Thomas Strangways, of Melbury-Samford, co. Dorset, esq., by whom (who *d.* in 1729) he had no issue; and 3dly, 21 Aug., 1737, Elizabeth, da. and sole heir of Edward Spencer, of Rendlesham, co. Suffolk, esq. (who *m.* 2dly, 24 Dec., 1751, the honourable Richard-Savage Nassau, 2d son of Frederick, 3d earl of Rochford, and *d.* 9 March, 1771,) and had issue *Anne*, *m.*, in 1761, Arthur Chichester, 1st marquess of Donegall; and 2 sons; *ARCHIBALD*, 9th duke; and *Spencer*, *b.* 1742, lieutenant-colonel in the foot-guards, *d.* March 1791. His grace *d.* in March 1742, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 6th duke, *b.* 10 July, 1724; *m.*, 14 Feb., 1752,
Elizabeth,

Elizabeth, 2d da. of John Gunning, of Castle Coots, co. Roscommon, esq. by the honourable Bridget Bourke, 3d da. of Theobald, 6th viscount Mayo; and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 3 March, 1759, John Campbell, 5th duke of Argyll, father of the present duke,) had JAMES-GEORGE, 7th duke; DOUGLAS, 8th duke; and Elizabeth, *m.*, in June 1774, Edward, present earl of Derby; and *d.* in 1797. 3 May, 1776, her grace was created a baroness of Great Britain, by the title of *baroness Hamilton*, of Hameldon, co. Leicester, with remainder of the dignity of a baron to her heirs male. The duke *d.* Jan. 17, 1758, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES-GEORGE, 7th duke, *b.* 18 Feb., 1755, and succeeded to the titles of *marquess of Douglas* and *earl of Angus* on the death of Archibald, the last duke of Douglas, who *d.* 21 July, 1761, without issue, his grace being lineally descended from William, earl of Selkirk, eldest son of the 2d marriage of William, 1st marquess of Douglas. His grace *d. unm.* 7 July, 1769, and was succeeded by his brother,

DOUGLAS, 8th duke, *b.* 24 July, 1756; *m.*, 4 April, 1778, Elizabeth-Anne, da. of the late Peter Burrell, of Beckenham, in Kent, esq. (sister to Peter, 1st lord Gwydir, Frances-Julia, dutchess of Northumberland, and Isabella-Susanna, countess of Beverley,) which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament, in 1794; and her grace *m.*, 2dly, 19 Aug., 1800, Henry Cecil, 1st marquess of Exeter. His grace *d.* 2 Aug., 1799, without issue, and was succeeded by his uncle,

ARCHIBALD, 9th duke, *b.* 17 July, 1740, *m.*, 25 May, 1765, Harriet Stewart, da. of Alexander, 7th earl of Galloway, and had issue; 1. ALEXANDER, present duke, called up to the house of lords during the lifetime of his father, as baron *Dutton*; 2. *Archibald*, *b.* 16 March, 1769; M. P. for co. Lanark; 3. *Anne*, *b.* 16 March, 1766; 4. *Charlotte*, *b.* 6 April, 1772, *m.*, 24 June, 1800, Edward Adolphus, present duke of Somerset; and 5. *Susan*, *b.* July 1774, *m.*, 4 Aug., 1803, George, present earl of Dunmore. The duke *d.* 16 Feb., 1819, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, present and 10th duke.

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM-ANTHONY-ARCHIBALD, Earl of ANGUS and ARRAN, the Duke's only son.

Creations—earl of Angus, 9 April, 1389; earl of Arran, *m.* Bute, 10 Aug., 1503; duke of Chatelherault, in Poitou, in France, 1552, by Henry II. of France; marquess of Hamilton, co. Lanark, 19 April, 1599; marquess of Douglas and Clydesdale, 17 June, 1633; baron of Aberbrothock, June 1606; earl of the co. Lanark, lord Macanshire and Polmont, 31 March,

31 March, 1639; duke of Hamilton, 12 April, 1643, and again 1661; baron of Dutton, co. Chester, and duke of Brandon, in Suffolk, 10 Sept., 1711.

Motto—*Through.*

Arms—See Plate 7.

—♦—

WALTER-FRANCIS SCOTT-DOUGLAS, DUKE OF BUCCLEUCH and QUEENSBERRY, Marquess of Dumfriesshire, Earl of Drumlanrig, Buccleuch, Sanquhar, and Dalkeith; Viscount Nith, Thortholwold, and Ross; Baron Douglas, of Kimmont, Meddlebie, Dornock, Scott, of Whitechurch and Eskdale; Scots honours: Earl of Doncaster, co. York, and Baron Tyndale, co. Northumberland; English honours: *born* 25 Nov., 1806; succeeded his father, Charles-William-Henry, the late duke, 20 April, 1819.

The family of Scott traces its descent from *Richard le Scot*, of Murdieston, co. Lanark, who was one of the Scotch barons that swore fealty to king Edward I., 1296. His descendants afterwards became lords of Branxholm and Buccleuch, but were not ennobled till 1606, when sir WALTER Scott was created lord *Scott* of Buccleuch; his son WALTER was further advanced, 1619, to the dignity of earl of Buccleuch, and *dying* 1633, was succeeded by his only son, WALTER, 2d earl, who *d.* 1651, leaving only two daughters; 1. *Mary*, who, on her father's death, became countess of Buccleuch; *m.* Walter Scott, of the house of Scott, of Harden, but *d.* 1661, without issue, whereupon the title devolved on her only sister,

ANNE, who *m.* James, duke of Monmouth, (natural son of Charles II.,) who, on the marriage, adopted the surname of Scott. In 1673 his grace was created, jointly with his wife, duke and dutchess of Buccleuch, earl and countess of Dalkeith, baron and baroness Whitechurch and Eskdale, with remainder to the heirs of their bodies. Upon his unfortunate decease, the English honours of duke of Monmouth, earl of Doncaster, and baron Tyndale, became forfeited, as also his Scots honours, of duke of Buccleuch: but the attainder did not affect the peerages enjoyed by his dutchess in her own right, being dutchess of Buccleuch by creation, and countess of Buccleuch by descent from her ancestors. Their issue was, 1. JAMES, *earl of Dalkeith*, who *m.* Henrietta, da. of Lawrence Hide, earl of Rochester, and *d.* 1705, leaving issue by her, FRANCIS, 2d duke; 2. *Henry*, who, in March 1706, was created earl of Deloraine, viscount Hermitage, and baron Scott, of Goldylands, and *dying* in 1731, was succeeded by his son Francis, 2d earl,

earl, who *d.* 1739, and was succeeded by his brother Henry, who *d.* 1740, and was succeeded by his son, Henry, 4th earl, on whose death, without issue, in 1807, the above titles became extinct. The dutchess *m.* secondly, Charles, 3d lord Cornwallis, and *dying* 6 Feb., 1732, was succeeded in her titles by her grandson,

FRANCIS, 2d duke; *b.* 11 Jan., 1694; restored to the titles of earl of Doncaster, and baron Scott, of Tyndale, by act of parliament, 1743; *m.*, 5 April, 1720, Jane, eldest da. of James Douglas, 2d duke of Queensberry, (through which marriage, her grandson, HENRY, 3d duke of Buccleuch, inherited also the duchy of Queensberry,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* 31 Aug., 1729,) Charles, Jane, Anne, and Mary, who all *d. unm.*; and FRANCIS, *earl of Dalkeith*, who *m.*, 2 Oct., 1742, Caroline, eldest da. and coh. of John Campbell, duke of Argyll and Greenwich, and *d.* 1750, leaving issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, the right hon. Charles Townshend, brother of George, 1st marquess Townshend, and was created baroness Greenwich, with limitation to her issue by her 2d husband, but *d.* without such issue, in 1794,) John, Campbell, James, and Caroline, who all *d. unm.*; HENRY, 3d duke; and a posthumous da. Frances, *b.* in July 1750; *m.*, 13 May, 1783, Archibald, present baron Douglas, of Douglas. Francis, 2d duke, *m.*, 2dly, miss Alice Powell, by whom he had no issue, and *d.* 22 April, 1751: he was succeeded by his grandson,

HENRY, 3d duke K.G.; *b.* 2 Sept., 1746; *m.*, 20 March, 1767, Elizabeth, da. of George, duke of Montagu, and had issue; 1. CHARLES-WILLIAM-HENRY, 4th duke; 2. *Mary*, *b.* 19 May, 1769; *m.* James-George, present earl of Courtown; (*see Earl of Courtown, in the Peerage of Ireland*;) 3. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 10 Oct., 1770, *m.*, 9 Nov., 1798, William, present and 10th earl of Home; 4. *Caroline*, *m.*, 13 May, 1783, Charles Douglas, present marquess of Queensberry, and has issue; 5. *Henry-James-Montagu*, succeeded to the barony of MONTAGU on the death of his maternal grandfather, George, duke of Montagu, agreeably to the limitation of the patent; (*see Baron Montagu, in the Peerage of England*;) 6. *Frances*, *m.*, 13 Aug., 1803, sir Charles Douglas, bart.; 7. *Henrietta*, *m.*, Dec. 1806, William, marquess of Louthian, K.T., and has issue.

On the death of *William*, 4th duke of Queensberry, 23 Dec., 1610, without issue, the titles of duke of Queensberry, marquess of Dumfriesshire, earl of Drumlanrig and Sanquhar, viscount Nith, Thortholwold, and Ross, lord Douglas of Kilmont, Middlebie, and Dornock, with the barony of Drumlanrig,

rig, and other extensive property, co. Dumfries, devolved, agreeably to the patent of 1706, and in virtue of an entail executed by James, 2d duke of Queensberry, on *Henry Scott*, 3d duke of Buccleuch, who assumed the titles of duke of Buccleuch and Queensberry, &c. His grace *d.* 11 Jan. 1812, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES-WILLIAM-HENRY, K.T., 4th duke, *b.* 24 May, 1774, (summoned to parliament 1807, during the lifetime of his father, as baron Tyndale,) *m.*, 24 March, 1795, Harriet-Catherine Townshend, youngest da. of Thomas, 1st viscount Sydney, and by her (who *d.* 24 Aug., 1814,) had issue, 1. *Anne-Elizabeth*, *b.* 17 Aug., 1796; *m.*, 4 July, 1822, lord Stopford, son of the earl of Courtoun; 2. *George-Henry*, earl of Dalkeith, *d.* 1 March, 1808; 3. *Charlotte-Albinia*, *b.* 16 July, 1799; 4. *Isabella-Mary*, *b.* 24 Oct. 1800; *m.*, 9 Sept., 1823, the hon. P. F. Cust; 5. *Catherine-Frances*, *d.* June 1814; 6. *Margaret*; 7. *Harriet*; 8. **WALTER-FRANCIS**, present duke; 9. *John-Douglas Montagu*, *b.* 13 July, 1809. His grace *d.* at Lisbon, 20 April, 1819, and was succeeded by his son,

WALTER-FRANCIS, present and 5th duke.

Heir-Presumptive—Lord JOHN SCOTT, only brother of the duke.

Creations—Lord Scott, of Buccleuch, 16 March, 1605; earl of Buccleuch, 16 March, 1618; baron of Eskdale, earl of Dalkeith, and duke of Buccleuch, 1673; duke of Queensberry and marquess of Dumfriesshire, 3 Feb., 1684; earl of Drumlanrig and Sanquhar, viscount of Nith, Thortholwold, and Ross, baron Douglas of Kinmont, Middlebie, and Dornock, 11 Feb., 1682; earl of Doncaster, and baron Tyndale, in England, 15 Feb. 1662.

Motto—*Amo, I love.*

Arms—See Plate 51.

◆

CHARLES LENNOX, DUKE of LENNOX, in Scotland, Richmond in England, and Aubigny in France; Earl of March and Darnley.

(*See Duke of Richmond, in the Peccage of England.*)

Creation—Duke of Lennox, in Scotland, 1675.

Arms—See Plate 6.

◆

ALEXANDER GORDON, DUKE of GORDON, Marquess and Earl of Huntley, and Earl of Enzie, Viscount Inverness, Baron Gordon of Strathbogie, Lord of Badenach, Lochabar,

Lochar, Strathaven, Achindoun, Balmore, Gartley, and Kincardine; Scots honours; Premier Marquess in Scotland; Earl of Norwich, Baron Beauchamp, of Bletshoe, Baron Mortant, of Turvey, co. Bedford, and Baron Gordon, of Huntley, co. Gloucester, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland; K.T., F.R.S.; Keeper of the Great Seal of Scotland; Chancellor of King's College, Aberdeen; Lord Lieutenant co. Aberdeen, and Hereditary Keeper of Inverness Castle: succeeded his father, Cosmo-George, the late Duke, in Aug. 1752: *married*, 1st, 18 Oct. 1767, Jane, da. of sir William Maxwell, bart., and by her (who *d.* 11 April, 1812,) had issue; 1. *GEORGE Marquess of Huntley*, *b.* 2 Feb. 1770: summoned to the House of Lords, 11 April, 1807, as Baron GORDON, of Huntley, co. Gloucester, G.C.B. (*see Lord Gordon, in the Peerage of England*;) a General in the Army, and Colonel 1st Regiment of Foot; *m.* 11 Dec., 1813, —, da. of Alexander Brodie, of Arn Hall, North Britain, Esq.; 2. *Charlotte*, *m.*, Sept. 1789, Charles Lennox, 4th duke of Richmond; 3. *Madelina*, *m.* 1st, 8 April, 1789, sir Robert Sinclair, bart.; and 2dly, 25 Nov., 1806, Charles Palmer, of Lockley Park, co. Berks, Esq.; 4. *Susan*, *m.* 8 Nov., 1793, William Montagu, 5th duke of Manchester; 5. *Louisa*, *m.*, 17 April, 1797, Charles, 2d marquess Cornwallis; 6. *Georgiana*, *m.*, 23 June, 1803, John, present and 6th duke of Bedford; 7. *Alexander*, *b.* 8 Nov., 1785, a Captain in the 59th Regiment of Foot, *d.* 8 Jan. 1808. His Grace *m.* 2dly, in July, 1820, Mrs. Christie, and by her (who *d.* July, 1824.) had no issue.

According to Chalmers, the territory of Gordon, in Berwickshire, anciently of great extent, was granted, during the reign of king David I., to an Anglo-Norman settler, who assumed from it, the name of Gordon. In the reign of Robert I., sir *Adam de Gordon* obtained a grant of the barony of Strathbogie, co. Atholl; his great-great-grandson, sir *Adam Gordon*, of Huntley, was killed at Homildon, 1402, leaving an only da. and heir, *m.* to Alexander Seton, 2d son of sir William Seton, of Seton. Their eldest son and heir,

ALEXANDER SETON, lord of *Gordon*, assumed the surname of Gordon, and was created, 29 Jan. 1449-50, earl of Huntley. He was thrice *m.*; by his 2d wife he had issue sir *Alexander*, ancestor of the Setons of Touch; but the earldom of Huntley was entailed on his issue by his 3d wife, Elizabeth, da. of William, lord Crichton, high chancellor of Scotland, by whom he was father of

GEORGE,

GEORGE, 2d earl; *m.* Annabella, da. of king James I., and dying 8 June, 1501, was succeeded by his eldest son and heir,

ALEXANDER, 3d earl; *m.*, 1474, Joan, da. of John, earl of Atholl, uterine brother of king James II., and *d.* 16 Jan. 1523-4.

GEORGE, 4th earl, was son of John, lord Gordon, eldest son of the 3d earl, who *d.* in his father's lifetime. He *m.* Elizabeth, sister of William Keith, 4th earl Marischal, and was father of GEORGE, 5th earl, whose only son,

GEORGE, 6th earl, was created, 17 April, 1599, *marquess of Huntley*; *m.* Henrietta, eldest da. of Esme Stewart, duke of Lennox, and *dying* 13 June, 1636, was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, 2d marquess, created, 20 April, 1632, viscount *Aboyne*, with remainder, on his death or succession to his father's honours, to his 3d son, James; *m.* Anne, da. of Archibald Campbell, 7th earl of Argyll, and by her, (who *d.* 14 June, 1638,) had issue; 1. *George*, killed at the battle of Alford, 1645, *unm.*; 2. *James*, became viscount Aboyne on his father's succession to the title of marquess of Huntley, *d. unm.* 1649; 3. LEWIS, 3d marquess; 4. *Charles*, ancestor of the earls of Aboyne, (*see that title.*) The marquess was beheaded for his loyalty to king Charles I., 22 March, 1649, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

LEWIS, 3d marquess, *m.* Isabel, da. of Sir James Grant, of Grant, and *d.* 1653, leaving an only son,

GEORGE, 4th marquess, created *duke of Gordon*, 1 Nov. 1684; *m.* Elizabeth Howard, 2d da. of Henry, 6th duke of Norfolk, and by her (who *d.* in July, 1732) he had ALEXANDER, his successor; and *Jane*, *m.* to James Drummond, esq., son of James, 4th earl of Perth; and *dying* 7 Dec., 1716, was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 2d *duke of Gordon*, *m.*, 1706, Henrietta, da. of Charles, 3d earl of Peterborough and Monmouth, and by her had issue; 1. COSMO-GEORGE, 3d duke; 2. *Charles*, *d.* 1780; 3. *Lewis*, *d.* 1754; 4. *Adam*, a general in the army, and commander in chief of the forces in Scotland, *d.* Aug. 1801; *m.*, 2 Sept., 1767, *Jane*, da. of John Drummond, esq., and widow of James, 2d duke of Atholl; 5. *Henrietta*, *d.* Feb. 1789; 6. *Mary*, *d.* 26 July, 1782; 7. *Anne*, *m.* William, earl of Aberdeen, and *d.* 25 June, 1791; 8. *Betty*, *m.* the rev. Mr. Skelly; 9. *Jane*, *d. unm.* in 1792; 10. *Catherine*, *m.* Francis, 5th earl of Wemyss; 11. *Charlotte*. His grace *d.* Nov., 1728, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

1781
 Count
 d. unm.
 9th ear
 John Wa
 1782, the rev.
 Catherine.
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 DER, present and
 parent—GEORGE
 the present duke
 of England.
 Earl of Hunt
 viscount Inve
 Eazie, Achindoun, B
 haven, Achindoun, B
 Bedford, 4 May, 163
 Mordaunt, on the
 and baron Gordon, of Hu
 Motto—*Animo, non as*
 Arms—See Plate 51.

had issue, Frances-Isabella
 v., 1793; 4. *Susan, m.*, 1st,
 of Westmorland; and, 2dly,
 Ford, and *d.* 1 Dec., 1814;
 Alexander Chalmers, and *d.*
 n. Thomas Booker, esq. 53d
 The dutchess, their mother,
 Morris, and *d.* 10 Dec., 1779.
 Aug. 1752, was succeeded by

th duke.
 MARQUESS OF HUNTLEY, eld-
 and BARON GORDON, in the

1449; marquess of Huntley,
 ess, lord of Badenoch, Lochaber,
 more, Gartley, and Kincardine,
 ; baron Mordaunt, of Turvey,
 which barony merged into the
 ath of Mary-Anastatia, baroness
 June, 1819; earl of Norwich,
 Huntley, co. of Gloucester, 1784.
 —By courage, not by craft.

GEORGE WILLIAM CAMPBELL, DUKE, MARQUESS,
 of ARGYLL, Marquess of Lorn and Kintyre, Earl
 of Argyll and Cowall, Viscount Lochoy and Glenila, Lord
 of the King's Household. Admiral of the

GILLESPIE CAMPBELL, a gentleman of Anglo-Norman lineage, acquired the lordship of Lochoy, by marriage with the heiress of the former possessors, in the 11th century. His descendant, Sir COLIN, surnamed *More*, or great, was one of those distinguished persons who were summoned, by Robert Bruce, to Berwick, in Aug. 1291, when king Edward I., of England, came there, to decide the dispute between him and John Baliol, for the succession to the crown of Scotland. He *m.* a lady of the family of Sinclair, and had issue *Neil* his successor, and *Donald*, ancestor of the earls of Loudoun.

Sir DUNCAN CAMPBELL, great-great-grandson of Neil, was first of the family who assumed the title of Argyll, and was created a lord of parliament, 1445; *m.* Marjory, 2d da. of Robert, duke of Albany, regent of Scotland, and had issue, 1. *Archibald*, *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving a son, COLIN, 2d lord; 2. *Colin*, ancestor of the earls of Breadalbane. Sir Duncan *d.* 1453, and was succeeded by his grandson,

COLIN, who was, in 1457, created earl of Argyll, and, 1483, lord high chancellor of Scotland; which office he held till his decease, in 1492; *m.* Isabel, daughter and co-heiress to John Stewart, lord Lorn, and had ARCHIBALD, 2d earl; *Thomas*, ancestor to the Campbells of Lundy, co. Forfar; and 5 das. The earl was succeeded by his son,

ARCHIBALD, 2d earl, who, commanding the van of the army at the battle of Flodden-field, 9 Sept., 1513, was killed, with his royal master; *m.* Elizabeth, da. of John Stewart, earl of Lennox; and had COLIN, 3d earl; *Archibald*; sir *John*, of Calder, ancestor of Lord Cawdor, and *Donald*, abbot of Coupar.

COLIN, 3d earl, *m.* Janet Gordon, da. of Alexander, 3d earl of Huntley, and had issue,

ARCHIBALD, 4th earl, *m.*, 1st, Helen, da. of James Hamilton, 1st earl of Arran, by whom he had issue, ARCHIBALD, 5th earl, who *d.* without issue, 12 September, 1575; and, 2dly, Margaret, only da. of William Graham, 3d earl of Monteith, by whom he was father of

COLIN, 6th earl; *m.* Agnes, da. of William Keith, 4th earl Marischal, and widow of the Regent Moray, and *d.* 1584, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 1588.)

ARCHIBALD, 7th earl, *m.*, 1st, Anne, da. of William Douglas, earl of Morton, by whom he had issue, ARCHIBALD, 1st marquess, and 4 das.; and 2dly, Anne, da. and co-heir of sir William Cornwallis, (by Anne, da. and co-heir of John Nevill, last lord Latimer,) by whom he had a son, *James*, created, 1642, earl of Irvine, but *d. unm.*; and several das., of whom

Mary

Mary m. James, 2d Lord Rollo. The earl *d.* 1638, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARCHIBALD, 8th earl, created marquess of Argyll in 1641. He contributed much to the reception and coronation of Charles II., and, 1 January, 1650, placed the crown on his head at Scoon; but, after the restoration in 1661, he was accused by the earl of Middleton of complying with Oliver Cromwell in the death of Charles I.; for which he was condemned by parliament, and, on 27 May, 1661, was beheaded at the Market Cross of Edinburgh; *m.* Margaret, da. to William Douglas, 7th earl of Morton; and had issue, Archibald, 9th earl; and *Neil*; also two das.; *Jane*, *m.* Robert Kerr, 1st marquess of Lothian; and *Mary*, *m.* 1st, to George Sinclair, 6th earl of Caithness; and, 2dly, to John Campbell, 1st earl of Breadalbane. The earl was succeeded by

ARCHIBALD, 9th earl, who, in 1663, was restored to the honours and estate of his ancestors, as *earl of Argyll* only; but, in 1681, he was found guilty of high treason, and sentenced to suffer death: shortly after his estate was given to others: but his lordship effecting his escape very dexterously from prison, in the dress of a lady's page, went to Holland, and so escaped his destiny at that time. In 1685, having collected some officers and soldiers in Holland, he put them on board 3 ships, and landed in Argyllshire; but being defeated, and taken by a peasant, was sent prisoner to the castle of Edinburgh, and beheaded at the Market Cross, on his former sentence, 30 June, 1685. The earl *m.* Mary Stewart, da. to James, earl of Murray, and had issue, 1. ARCHIBALD, 1st duke; 2. *John*, of Mammore, *m.* Elizabeth, da. to John, 8th lord Elphinstone, and had issue, JOHN, 4th duke; Charles Neil, *d. unm.*; William, *m.* a da. of — Bernard, esq.; Mary, *m.* James Primrose, 2d earl of Roseberry; Anne, *m.* Archibald Edmonstone, esq.; Isabella, *m.* Alexander Montgomery, esq., and *d.* in 1785; Jane, *m.* John Campbell, of Carrick, esq.; Primrose, *m.* Simon, lord Lovat; Elizabeth, *d. unm.*

ARCHIBALD, 1st duke, was acknowledged as earl of Argyll by the parliament before they took off the attainder against his father, and created duke of Argyll, to him and his heirs male whatsoever, 23 June, 1701; *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir Lionel Tollemache, of Helmingham, co. Suffolk, bart. (ancestor to Lionel, earl of Dysart, by Elizabeth his wife, the da. and heiress of William Murray, earl of Dysart), and dying in 1703, by her (who *d.* 9 May, 1735,) left issue,

1. JOHN, 2d duke; 2. ARCHIBALD, 3d duke; 3. Anne, *m.* James Stewart, 2d earl of Bute.

JOHN, 2d duke, *b.* in 1630, succeeded his father as duke of Argyll, and bravely distinguished himself through the whole course of queen Anne's wars. He was also, in 1705, created *baron of Chatham, duke and earl of Greenwich; m., 1st, Mary, da. of John Brown, esq., and niece to sir Charles Duncumb, knt. lord mayor of London; but she dying in 1716, without issue, his grace m., 2dly, Jane Warburton, one of the maids of honour to queen Anne, as also to queen Caroline when princess of Wales; and by her had 5 das.; viz. 1. Caroline, m. 1st, Francis, earl of Dalkeith, eldest son of Francis, 2d duke of Buccleuch; and, 2dly, to the right hon. Charles Townsend, 2d son of Charles, 3d viscount Townsend, and brother to George, 1st marquess Townsend. Her ladyship was created baroness Greenwich, in England, and d. in 1794, leaving no male issue to succeed to that barony. 2. Anne, m. William, 4th earl of Strafford, and d. without issue; 3. Jane, d. in her 12th year; 4. Betty, m. James-Stuart Mackenzie, esq., uncle to John, 1st marquess of Bute, and d. 19 July, 1799, without issue; 5. Mary, m. Edward, viscount Coke, heir-apparent to Thomas, earl of Leicester, and to his mother, Margaret, baroness Clifford, and d. 30 Sept., 1811, without issue. His grace dying in Nov. 1743, the English titles of duke and earl of Greenwich, and baron of Chatham, became extinct: but he was succeeded in his other titles by his brother,*

ARCHIBALD, 3d duke, who was created a peer of Scotland, by the titles of *lord Oransay, Dunoon, and Arase; also, viscount and earl of Isla, 29 Oct., 1706; which titles, on his death without issue, became extinct. He m. the da. of — Whitfield, esq. paymaster of the marines; but by her (who d. in 1723) he had no issue; and his grace dying April 15, 1761, was succeeded by his cousin,*

JOHN CAMPBELL, K.T., 4th duke, son of John Campbell, of Mammore, 2d son of Archibald, 9th earl of Argyll; *m., in 1720, Mary, da. of John, 2d lord Bellenden, by whom (who d. 18 Dec., 1736) he had issue, 1. JOHN, 5th duke; 2. Henry, killed at the battle of La Felt; 3. Frederick, lord registrar in North Britain, d. 8 June, 1816, having m., 28 March, 1769, Mary, da. of Amos Meredith, esq. (and widow of Lawrence, 4th earl Ferrers): his lady was unfortunately burnt to death at her seat at Coomb Bank, Kent, 25 July, 1807; 4. William, m., May 1763, Sarah, da. of Ralph Izard, of Charles*

Charles Town, South Carolina, esq. and *d.* 5 Sept., 1778, leaving issue a son, William, and 2 da.: Anne, *m.* Alexander Johnstone, esq., and Caroline, *d. unm.* 1789; 5. *Caroline*, *m.*, 1st, Charles, earl of Aylesbury, and, 2dly, field-marshal the right hon. general Henry-Seymour Conway, brother to Francis, 1st marquess of Hertford, K.G. His grace dying 17 Nov., 1770, was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 9th earl, and 5th duke, a field-marshal in the army, and colonel 3d regiment of foot-guards; *b.* in 1720; created a peer of England, while marquess of Lorn, 22 Dec., 1766, by the title of *baron Sundridge*, of Coomb Barfk, co. Kent; *m.*, 3 March, 1759, Elizabeth, widow of James, 6th duke of Hamilton, and 2d da. of John Gunning, of Castle Coot, co. Roscommon, esq. (by the hon. Bridget Bourke, 3d da. of Theobald, 6th viscount Mayo,) and had issue by her, (who was created a peeress of Great Britain, 20 May, 1776, by the title of *baroness Hamilton*, of Hambledon, co. Leicester); 1. *George*, *d.* an infant; 2. GEORGE-WILLIAM, present duke; 3. *John-Douglas-Edward-Henry*, *b.* 21 Dec., 1777, *m.*, 3 Aug., 1802, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Wm. Campbell, of Fairfield, esq. *d.* 9 Dec., 1818; and 2dly, April, 1820, Miss Ghasell, of Long Niddrie, N.B.; 4. *Augusta*, *b.* 31 March, 1769, *m.* lieutenant-general Clavering, son of the late sir John Clavering, K.B.; 5. *Charlotte-Susan-Maria*, *b.* 21 June, 1775; *m.*, 14 June, 1796, John Campbell, eldest son of Walter Campbell, of Shawfield, esq., and by him (who *d.* 15 March, 1809) has a numerous issue. His grace deceasing 24 May, 1806, was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE-WILLIAM, present and 6th duke.

Heir-Presumptive—JOHN-DOUGLAS-EDWARD-HENRY, only brother of the present duke.

Creations—Lord Campbell, in 1445; earl of the co. Argyll, 1457; lord of Lorn, 1470; duke of Argyll, marquess of Kintyre and Lorn, earl of Campbell and Cowall, viscount Lochow and Glenila, lord of Inverary, Mull, Morven, and Tyrie, 23 June, 1701, in the peerage of Scotland; baron Sundridge, in Kent, 22 Dec. 1766, with remainder to the issue male of his brothers, Frederick and John; baron Hamilton; 20 May, 1766, in the peerage of England.

Motto—*Vix ea nostra voo*—I can scarcely call these things my own.

Arms—See plate 51.



JOHN MURRAY, DUKE, MARQUESS, and EARL of ATHOLL, Marquess and Earl of Tullibardin, Earl of Strath-tay and Strathardale, Viscount Glenalmond, Balquhidir, and Glenlyon, Baron Murray, of Tullibardin, Lord Balvennie and Gask, in North Britain; Earl Strange, Baron Strange, and Baron Murray, of Stanley, co. Gloucester, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, K.T. and F.R.S.; Lord Lieutenant and Hereditary Sheriff co. Perth; Captain-General and Governor of the Isle of Man; *born* 30 June, 1755, and succeeded his father, John, the late Duke, 4 Nov., 1774: *married*, 26 Dec., 1774, Jane, da. of Charles, 9th Lord Cathcart; and by her (who *d.* 4 Sept., 1790) he had issue; 1. JOHN, MARQUESS OF TULLIBARDIN, *b.* 26 June, 1778; 2. James, Major-General in the Army, and Aide-de-Camp to the King, *b.* 29 May, 1782; *m.*, 19 May, 1810, Emily-Frances Percy, 2d da. of Hugh, 2d Duke of Northumberland, K.G., and has issue, George-Augustus-Frederick John, *b.* 6 May, 1815; 3. Edward, *b.* 11 Sept. 1783, *d.* 19 March, 1795; 4. Robert, *d.* 5 Feb., 1793; 5. Frederick, *b.* Oct., 1788, *d.* 11 April, 1789; 6. Charlotte, *b.* 23 Oct., 1775, *m.*, 1st, 4 March, 1797, sir John Menzies, of Castle Menzies, co. Perth, Bart., (who *d.* 26 March, 1800); and, 2dly, 28 May, 1801, Captain Adam Drummond, R. N.; 7. Mary-Louisa, *d.* June 1777; 8. Amelia-Sophia, *b.* 5 July, 1780, *m.*, 18 Jan., 1809, James Drummond, esq., cousin to General Andrew-John Drummond, Viscount of Strathallan; 9. Elizabeth, *b.* 19 April, 1787, *m.*, 28 May, 1808, Evan-John-Macgregor Murray, Captain 15th Dragoons, only son of Sir John-Macgregor Murray, of Lanrick, co. Perth, Bart. His Grace *m.*, 2dly, 11 March, 1794, Margery, eldest da. of James, 16th Lord Forbes, relict of John, Lord Macleod, eldest son of George, 3d Earl of Cromartie; and has issue, 10. Catharine, *d.* 23 Jan., 1796; and, 11. Charles, *b.* 11 March, 1799.

The family of Murray derives its origin from JOHN DE MORAVIA, who was sheriff of Perthshire 1219, and *d.* 1225. His grandson, Sir WILLIAM DE MORAVIA, was one of the *Magnates Scotiæ* summoned to Berwick by king Edward I., 1292; and by marriage with Adia, da. of Malise, seneschal of Strathern, acquired the lands of Tullibardin, of which his descendants were denominated barons.

Sir JOHN MURRAY, of Tullibardin, was created lord Murray, of Tullibardin, 1604, and earl of Tullibardin, 1606. His son WILLIAM having *m.* Dorothea, da. and heiress of John Stewart, earl of Atholl, surrendered the earldom of Tullibar-
din

in favour of his brother Patrick, on the death of whose son James, in 1670, it reverted again to the Atholl line.

JOHN, 1st earl of Atholl, of this family, only son of William, 2d earl of Tullibardin, by Dorothea Stewart, *m.* Jean, da. of Sir Duncan Campbell, of Glenorchy, and *d.* June 1642, leaving issue by her

JOHN, 2d earl, succeeded to the earldom of Tullibardin, of which he was 5th earl, on the death of his cousin James, 1670; created marquess of Atholl, 17 Feb., 1676; *m.* Amelia-Sophia, only da. (who left issue) of James Stanley, 7th earl of Derby, who had, in 1628, been summoned to parliament as baron Strange; and had issue, 1. JOHN, 1st Duke; 2. *Charles*, created earl of Dunmore, (*see that title*); 3. *James*, *m.*, and had issue 2 dae.; 4. *William*, who became lord Nairn, (*see that title*); 5. *Edward*, *m.*, and had issue; 6. *Amelia*, *m.* Hugh, 10th lord Lovat. The marquess *d.* 6 May, 1703, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d marquess, K.T., created 30 July, 1703, *duke of Atholl*, and marquess of Tullibardin; *m.*, 1st, Catharine, da. of William, duke of Hamilton, and by her had issue, 6 sons, and 1 da., *viz.*: 1. *John*, colonel in the Dutch service, slain at Malplaquet, 1709; 2. *William*, marquess of Tullibardin, attainted in 1716, and being taken in the other rebellion, in 1746, was imprisoned in the tower, where he *d. unm.*; 3. *JAMES*, 2d duke; 4. *Charles*, *d.* 1720, *s. p.*; 5. *George*, *m.*, *Amelia*, only surviving child and heir of James Murray, of Glencarse and Strowan; was lieut.-gen. of the Pretender's army, in 1745, attainted, and *d.* in Holland, 11 Oct., 1760, leaving issue, 1. JOHN, who became 3d Duke; 2. *James*, major-gen., *d. unm.*, 1794; 3. *George*, vice-admiral of the white, *m.* *Wilhelmina*, da. of Thomas, 5th lord King, and *d.* 26 Dec., 1795, *s. p.*; 4. *Amelia*, *m.*, 1st, John, 8th lord Sinclair, and, 2dly, James Farquharson, esq., and *d.* 24 April, 1779; 5. *Charlotte*, *d. unm.*, 1773; 6. *Basil*, *d.* young; 7. *Susan*, *m.* William, earl of Aberdeen. The duke *m.*, 2dly, *Mary*, da. of William lord Ross, by whom (who *d.* 1767) he had issue; 8. *John*, a general and col. of the 42d foot, *m.*, 13 Sept., 1758, Miss Dalton, of Banner Cross, co. York, and *d.* 18 May, 1787, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 26 May, 1765,) an only da., *m.*, 1782, to Edward Foxlow, esq., who took the name of Murray; 9. *Edward*, *m.*, and left issue, John, dean of Killaloe, in Ireland, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of William Murray, 4th earl of Dunmore, and *d.* 25 June, 1790, leaving 2 dae.; 10. *Frederick*, R. N., *d. unm.*; 11. *Mary*, *m.* James, 6th earl of Findlater and Seafield. The duke *d.* 14 Nov., 1724,

1724, and was succeeded by his 3d son, James, on whom, on the attainder of his elder brother William, in 1715, the title had been settled by act of parliament.

JAMES, 2d Duke, K. T., was a colonel of the 3d foot guards. On the death of James, 10th earl of Derby, in 1735, his grace became sole heir of the body of James, 7th earl of Derby, baron Strange, and, as such, claimed and was allowed the barony of Strange, created by the writ of summons to the said earl, in 1628. His grace *m.*, 1st, Jane, sister of sir John Frederick, bart., and widow of James Lannoy, esq., by whom (who *d.* 13 June, 1748,) he had issue one son, *d.* an infant; and 2 *das.*; 1. *Jean, m.* John, earl of Crawford, and *d.* 1747, *s. p.*; 2. *Charlotte*, who was only surviving child, *m.* her cousin JOHN, 3d duke. The duke *m.*, 2dly, Jean, da. of John Drummond, of Megginch, by whom (who survived him, and *re-m.* lord Adam Gordon, 4th son of Alexander, 2d duke of Gordon,) he had no issue. His grace *d.* 8 Jan., 1764, when the barony of Strange descended to his only surviving da.; and his Scots titles devolved on his nephew,

JOHN, 3d duke, K. T., son of lord George Murray, 5th son of the 1st duke of Atholl, on his uncle's death, claimed the titles; when, 7 Feb., 1764, the house of lords resolved, "That the petitioner hath a right to the titles, honours, and dignities of *Duke of Atholl, Marquess of Tullibardin, Earl of Strathtay and Strathardle, Viscount Balquhidir, Glenalmond, and Glenlyon, Baron Murray, Balvennie and Gask*, claimed by his petition;" *m.*, 23 Oct. 1753, Charlotte, only surviving child of his uncle, James, 2d duke of Atholl, on whose death, in 1764, her ladyship succeeded to the sovereignty of the Isle of Man, and to the English barony of Strange. In 1765, an act of parliament passed for purchasing the Isle of Man, by a contract between the lords of the treasury and the duke and dutchess of Atholl, which island had been granted by king Henry IV., in 1406, to sir John de Stanley, knt., whose successors possessed the same till 1736, when it devolved on the duke of Atholl, being heir of the line. His majesty and the parliament agreed to pay 70,000*l.* for all their graces' interest and privileges in the island, reserving to them the landed property, with all their rights in and over the soil, with courts baron, rents, services, and other incidents to such courts belonging, &c., together with the patronage of the bishopric, and other ecclesiastical benefices in the island, on payment of 10*l.* 15*s.* 11*d.* per annum, and rendering 2 falcons to the kings and queens of England, his majesty's successors, on the days of their respective coronations. The money was directed
to

to be laid out and invested in the purchase of an inheritance in Scotland, and to be unalienably entailed on a certain series of heirs. On the death of the duke of Ancaster, her grace was one of the claimants of the hereditary office of great high chamberlain of England. The issue of the duke and dutchess was, 1. JOHN, 4th duke; 2. *James*, *d.* 1770; 3. *George*, *d.* an infant; 4. *George*, D.D., *b.* 30 Jan., 1761, and 20 Dec., 1800, was consecrated bishop of St. David's; *m.*, 18 Dec., 1780, Anne-Charlotte, da. of lieut.-gen. Francis Grant, brother of sir Ludovick Grant, of Grant, bart.; and *d.* 3 June, 1803, leaving issue; 1. John, R.N., *d.* in the West Indies, 1803; 2. *George*, in holy orders, D.D., appointed, in April 1813, bishop of Sodor and Man, *m.*, 7 May, 1811, Sarah-Maria Hay, youngest da. of Robert, 9th earl of Kinross, and has issue; 3. Charlotte-Sophia, *m.*, 1811, the rev. Townshend Selwyn, prebend of Gloucester; 4. Charles, in the E. I. company's service at Bengal, *d.* at Sumatra, *unm.*, 1807; 5. Caroline-Leonora, *m.*, Feb. 6, 1812, Henry-Stephen, present and 3d earl of Ilchester; 6. Louisa-Anne, *m.*, 30 Nov. 1815, Robert, only son of sir Thomas Frankland, bart.; 7. Emily-Matilda; 8. Edward; 9. Henry, *d.* young; 10. Henry — 5. *William*, *b.* 20 March, 1762; *m.*, 14 June, 1789, —, da. of J. Hodges, of Massulipatam, in India, esq., niece of sir James Hodges, knt., and *d.* Dec. 29, 1796, leaving issue, James-Arthur, *b.* 25 March, 1790; *m.*, 3 Dec., 1822, Harriett, da. of William Coupland, of Shrewsbury, esq.; and Mary-Anne; 6. *Henry*, *b.* 13 June, 1767, *m.*, 8 Dec., 1786, —, da. of Richard Kent, of Liverpool, esq., and *d.* 3 Dec., 1805, leaving issue, Richard, Charlotte-Wilhelmina, Mona-Elizabeth, Emily-Jane, Catherine-Maria, and Henrietta, *b.* 1805; 7. *Charles*, in holy orders, dean of Bocking, co. Essex, *m.*, 13 June, 1793, Miss Aynsley, and on that occasion obtained the royal sign manual, authorising him and his issue to take the surname of *Aynsley* only; *d.* 5 May, 1808, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* July, 1813), Charlotte, *m.*, 28 Jan., 1812, major-gen. Oswald jun., of Dunniker, colonel of the duke of York's Greek light infantry; John-Edward, Atholl-Keturah, Elizabeth, and Charles; 8. *Charlotte*, *b.* 2 Aug., 1754, *d.* *unm.*, 4 April, 1808; 9. *Amelia*, *b.* 3 July, 1763, *m.*, 2 July, 1796, sir Richard Gamon, of Minchenden, co. Middlesex, bart., M. P. for Winchester; 10. *Jane*, *b.* 2 Dec., 1764, *m.*, 3 Aug., 1785, John-Grosset Muirhead, of Breadsholm, co. Lanark; 11. *Mary*, *b.* 12 Jan., 1769, *m.*, 1787, the rev. George Martin; and *d.* 7 Sept., 1814. His grace *d.*

d. 4 Nov., 1774, (leaving the dutchess surviving, who *d.* 13 Oct., 1805), and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, present and 4th duke.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, Marquess of TULLIBARDIN, son of the present duke.

Creation—Baron Strange, by writ of summons, 1628; baron Murray, of Tullibardin, co. Perth, 15 April, 1604; earl of Tullibardin, 1606; earl of Atholl, 1629; marquess of Atholl, and viscount Glenalmond, 1676; duke of Atholl, marquess of Tullibardin, earl of Strathray and Strathardle, viscount Balquhidir, lord Balvennie and Gask, 1703; earl Strange, baron Murray, of Stanley, co. Gloucester, 18 Aug., 1786.

Motto—*Furth fortune and fill the fetters.*

Arms—See Plate 51.

JAMES GRAHAM, DUKE, MARQUESS, and EARL of MONTROSE, Marquess of Graham and Buchanan, Earl of Kincardin, Viscount Dundaff, Lord Aberuthven, Myndock, and Fintray, in North Britain; and Earl and Baron GRAHAM, of Belford, co. Northumberland; K. G., D. C. L.; Master of the Horse to the King, Lord Justice-General of Scotland, Lord-Lieutenant co. Stirling, Hereditary Sheriff co. Dumbarton, Chancellor of the University of Glasgow, and an Extraordinary President of the Royal Bank of Scotland: *born* 8 Feb., 1755; succeeded his father, William, the late Duke, 23 Sept., 1790; *married*, 1st, 5 March, 1785, Jemima-Elizabeth, daughter of John, 2d Earl of Ashburnham, and by her (who *d.* 17 Sept., 1786) had issue, *William*, Marquess of Graham, *d.* 29 April, 1787. His Grace *m.*, 2dly, 24 July, 1790, Caroline-Maria Montague, eldest daughter of George, 4th Duke of Manchester, and has issue; 1. *Georgiana-Charlotte*, *b.* 3 June, 1791, *m.*, 26 July, 1814, George-William Finch-Hatton, Esq., eldest son of George Finch-Hatton, of Eastwell Park, co. Kent, Esq., (by Mary Murray, eldest daughter of David, 2d Earl of Mansfield, K.T.); 2. *Caroline*, *b.* 30 Sept., 1792; 3. *Lucy*, *b.* 28 Sept., 1793, *m.*, 9 Feb., 1818, Edward, Viscount Clive, eldest son of the Earl of Powis; 4. *James*, *Marquess of Graham*, *b.* 16 July, 1799; 5. *Emily*, *b.* 23 Jan., 1805; and 6. *Montague-William*, *b.* 2 Feb., 1807.

Of this celebrated name, the first person who appears upon record, is WILLIAM DE GRAHAM, who settled in Scotland *temp.* David I., and obtained from that prince the lands of Abercorn and Dalkeith. His second son, John Graham, was father

father of William, father of David, father of David, father of a 3d David, who *d.* about 1270, leaving issue, by Anabella his wife, da. of Robert earl of Strathern, 3 sons; 1. Patrick; 2. sir John, of Dundaff, one of the companions of sir William Wallace, and slain at the battle of Falkirk, 22 July, 1298; 3. Sir David, who was one of the nominees of Baliol, in his competition for the crown of Scotland, and one of the nobles of that country who swore fealty to king Edward I., 3 Aug., 1292. Neither of the two younger sons of the 3d sir David appears to have left issue, but the eldest,

Sir PATRICK of Kincardine, styled by Hemingford, "*miles strenuus, inter sapientiores regni illius quasi primus, et inter potentiores nobilissimus,*" continued the line. He was, in 1281, sent to negotiate the marriage between king Alexander III. and Margaret, da. of Guy, earl of Flanders; and was slain at the battle of Dunbar, 1296. His great grandson,

Sir PATRICK of Dundaff and Kincardine, was one of the hostages for the ransom of king David II., 1357. He was twice married; by his 2d wife, Egidia, da. of sir John Stewart, of Railston, and niece of king Robert II., he had issue 4 sons, the eldest of whom, *Patrick*, *m.* Euphame, countess of Strathern, only child of David, earl of Strathern, younger brother of king Robert II.; he was, in her right, earl of Strathern, and ancestor, by her, of the Grahams, earls of Monteith and Airth. By his first wife he was father of

Sir WILLIAM, who was also twice married; 1st, to *Mariota*, da. of sir John Oliphant, by whom he had issue, *Alexander*; and, 2dly, to the princess *Mary*, 2d da. of king Robert III., (and relict of George, earl of Angus,) and of sir James Kennedy, of Dunure, by whom he had 3 sons; 1. *Robert*, ancestor of the Grahams of Claverhouse, viscounts Dundee; 2. *Patrick*, bishop of St. Andrews, papal nuntio, and legate à latere, *d.* 1478; 3. *William*, ancestor of the Grahams, of Balfowan, and the present lord Lynedoch.

ALEXANDER, eldest son of sir William, *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue,

PATRICK, 1st lord Graham, so created before 5 July, 1451; *d.* 1465, leaving issue a son and heir, WILLIAM, 2d lord, *m.* Anne, da. of George Douglas, 4th earl of Angus, and, dying 1472, was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 1st earl of Montrose, who adhered to the party of king James III. against that of his nobles, and was a commander at the battle of Bannockburn, 1488, wherein the king lost his life. In return for his loyalty, king James IV. was pleased to create him EARL OF MONTROSE, 3 March, 1504-5.

This

This earl was, with king James IV. and many other nobles, killed at the fatal battle of Flodden-field, 1513. He was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 2d earl, who was appointed governor to king James V., by the regent, John, duke of Albany, *m.* Janet, eldest da. of William Keith, 3d earl Marischal, by whom he had issue 4 sons, and 5 das. His eldest son, Robert Lord Graham, was killed at the battle of Pinkie, 1547, in his father's lifetime, leaving a son JOHN. The earl *d.* 24May, 1571, and was succeeded by his grandson,

JOHN, 3d earl, lord high chancellor of Scotland, 1599, and viceroy of that kingdom, 1604; *m.* Jean, eldest da. of David lord Drummond, and, dying 9 Nov., 1608, was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 4th earl, lord president of the council in Scotland 1626, and *d.* the same year, leaving issue by Margaret, da. of William Ruthven, 1st earl of Gourie, 5 das., and an only son,

JAMES, 1st marquess and 5th earl of Montrose, K.G., *b.* 1612, who, strongly attaching himself to Charles I., was appointed, in 1644, capt.-gen. in Scotland, and created marquess of Montrose; but on his advancing from Edinburgh, with intention to strengthen the king, he was met at Philliphaw, near Selkirk, by major-gen. Leslie, who was detached from the Scots army in England to oppose his progress, and in a battle fought there, 13 Sept., 1645, the marquess was totally defeated with very great loss, himself escaping to the Highlands. He embarked for France in Aug. 1646. The marquess having procured a supply of money from Denmark and Sweden, got together 500 men, with arms and ammunition, which he sent from Hamburgh to one of the Orkney Islands, and followed immediately, with 100 officers, in April, 1650. From thence he landed at Caithness, collected his friends, and a battle took place, in which he was defeated by colonel Strahan, condemned by the Scots parliament, and on 21 May, 1650, was hanged at the Cross, on a gibbet thirty feet high, for the space of three hours; then beheaded and quartered, and his head fixed on the Tolbooth prison. After the restoration of Charles II. his majesty reversed the sentence, and his scattered remains were collected and buried with great solemnity in the cathedral church of St. Giles, May 1661: *m.* Magdalene Carnegie, da. of David, 1st earl of Southesk, and had issue,

JAMES, 2d marquess, commonly designated the *good* marquess, by which appellation he was long and affectionately remembered; who immediately on the king's return was re-
stored

stored to his honours and estate; *m.* Isabel Douglas, da. of William, 7th earl of Morton, widow of Robert, 1st earl of Roxburgh, and had issue, JAMES, his successor; and *Anne*, *m.* William, 2d son of William, lord Cochrane, ancestor to the earls of Dundonald. He *d.* 1669, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 3d marquess, *m.* Christian, da. to John Leslie, duke of Rothes; and dying in 1684, was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 1st duke and 4th marquess of Montrose, K.G., was by queen Anne, 1705, appointed admiral of North Britain; and 24 April, 1707, was advanced to the dignity of duke of MONTROSE; *m.* Christian Carnegie, da. of David, 3d earl of Northesk; and by her (who *d.* in 1744) had issue, 1. *Marquesset*, *d.* young; 2. *James*, *d.* young; 3. *David*, whom king George I. was pleased to advance to the dignity of the peerage in England, by the titles of earl and baron GRAHAM, of Belford, co. Northumberland, 23 May, 1722, with remainder to his brothers William and George; his lordship *d. unm.* in 1731; 4. WILLIAM, 2d duke; and 5. *George*, capt. R.N., *d. unm.*, 2 Jan., 1747. The duke *d.* 7 Jan., 1742, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

WILLIAM, 2d duke of Montrose, and 2d earl and baron Graham, of Belford; succeeded to the English honours on the death of his brother David, in 1731, *m.*, Oct. 1742, Lucy Manners, da. of John, 2d duke of Rutland; and had, 1. JAMES, his heir; and 2. *Lucy*, *m.*, in 1771, Archibald Douglas, lord Douglas, of Castle Douglas; and *d.* 13 Feb., 1779. The marquess *d.* 23 Sept., 1790, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, present and 3d duke, and 3d earl and baron Graham, of Belford, in the peerage of England.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES, marquess of GRAHAM, the duke's son.

Creations—Lord Graham, 1445; earl of Montrose, co. Forfar, 1505; marquess of Montrose, 1644; lord Aberuthven, Myndock, and Fintray, viscount Dundaff, earl of Kincairdin, marquess of Graham and Buchanan, and duke of Montrose, 1707; earl of Graham, and baron Belford, co. Northumberland, 1722.

Motto—*N'oubliez pas*—Forget not.

Arms—See Plate 51.



JAMES-HENRY-INNES-KER, DUKE and EARL of ROXBURGH, Marquess of Beaumont and Cessford, Earl of Kelso, Viscount Broxmouth and Baron Ker, of Cessford and Caverton, and a baronet; *born* July 1816; succeeded his father, *James*, late Duke, 19 July, 1823.

This ancient family, and that of the marquess of Lothian, are of *Anglo-Norman* lineage, descended from two brothers, *Ralph* and *John*, who settled in Scotland in the 13th century, forming two distinct races of warlike border chiefs. From the above *Ralph* descended the *Kers* of *Fernihurst*, (*see Marquess of Lothian*); and from *John* the *Kers* of *Cessford*, ancestors of the *dukes of Roxburgh*. Eleventh in descent from him was

Sir **ROBERT KERR**, of Cessford, *b.* about 1570, created, 18 Sept., 1616, earl of *Roxburgh*, and lord *Ker*, of Cessford and Cavertoun; *m.*, 1st, *Margaret*, da. of sir *William Maitland*, of *Leithingtoun*, by whom he had issue, 1. *William*, *d. young*; 2. *Jean*, *m. John*, 2d earl of *Perth*, and had issue *James*, 3d earl of *Perth*; sir *John Drummond*, of *Logiealmond*; **WILLIAM**, who became 2d earl of *Roxburgh*; *Jane*, *m. John*, 3d earl of *Wigton*; and *Lillias*, *m. James*, earl of *Tullibardin*; 3. *Isabel*, *m. James Scrimgeour*, 2d viscount of *Dundee*; 4. *Mary*, *m.*, 1st, *James Haliburton*, of *Piteur*, and, 2dly, *James*, 2d earl of *Southesk*. The earl *m.*, 2dly, *Jeane*, da. of *Patrick* lord *Drummond*, and sister of his son-in-law, the earl of *Perth*, by whom he had issue one son, *Harry*, lord *Ker*, who died in his father's lifetime, leaving issue 4 das.: *Jean*, of whom hereafter; *Anne*, *m. John*, 4th earl of *Wigton*; *Margaret*, *m.*, 1666, sir *James Innes*, of *Innes*, bart.; and *Sophia*, *d. unm.* On the death of his son, the earl obtained, 1646, a new charter of his dignities and estates, under the powers conferred by which he entailed them, 1st, on his grandson, sir *William Drummond*, then on the 3 younger sons of his grand-da., *Jane*, countess of *Wigton*, (who all *d. unm.*), under the express condition, that whoever succeeded to the title, should marry the eldest da. of his late son; and failing them, to the das. of his said son, and their heirs male in succession. This entail was confirmed by act of parliament, 1649; and the earl dying 18 Jan., 1650, was succeeded, according to its provisions, by his grandson,

Sir **WILLIAM DRUMMOND**, 2d earl, who, 1655, *m.* his cousin, lady *Jean Ker*, and by her had issue, **ROBERT**, 3d earl; and *John*, who succeeded in 1671 to the title of lord *Bellenden*, (pursuant to disposition executed 14 April, 1671,
by

by William lord Bellenden, who was son of Margaret, sister of the first earl of Roxburgh, and was created lord Bellenden (1661); and was ancestor of the 4th duke, as hereafter stated. The earl d. 2 July, 1675, and was succeeded by his eldest son, ROBERT, 3d earl, who was drowned near Yarmouth, 1682, having issue, ROBERT, 4th earl, who d. *unm.* 13 June, 1696; and

JOHN, 5th earl, K.G., created 26 April, 1707, duke of Roxburgh, &c., with limitation of the title to those who should succeed to that of earl of Roxburgh, under the settlement of 1646; m. Mary, only child of Daniel Finch, earl of Winchilsea and Nottingham, by his 1st wife, Essex, da. and coheirress of Robert Rich, earl of Warwick, and d. 24 Feb., 1741, leaving issue by her (who d. 19 Sept., 1718) an only son,

ROBERT, 2d duke, created *Earl and Baron Ker*, of Wakefield, in England, 24 May, 1722; m. Essex, da. of sir Roger Mostyn, of Mostyn, bart., and d. 23 Aug., 1755, leaving issue JOHN, 3d duke; Robert, who d. *unm.* 1781; and 2 das., who were bridesmaids to queen Charlotte, 1761; Essex, b. 25 Jan., 1744, d. *unm.* 11 Sept., 1819; and Mary, b. 17 March, 1746, d. *unm.* 16 Feb., 1818.

JOHN, 3d duke, K.G. and K.T. (the celebrated collector of books, from whom the Roxburgh Club takes its name), d. *unm.* 19 March, 1804, when the English titles of earl and baron Ker became extinct; but his Scots honours devolved on his kinsman, William, 7th lord Bellenden, whose descent we proceed to trace.

John, 2d lord Bellenden, son of the 2d earl of Roxburgh, d. 1707, leaving issue, John, 3d lord; and William, father of the 7th lord and 4th duke. John, 3d lord, d. 1740, leaving issue Ker, 4th lord, and Robert, 6th lord; Ker, 4th lord, left an only child, John, 5th lord, who d. *unm.* 1796, and was succeeded by his uncle, John, who also dying *unm.* 1797, the barony devolved upon his cousin,

WILLIAM, 7th lord Bellenden, succeeded, on the death of kinsman, John, 3d duke, in 1804, to the titles of duke of Roxburgh, &c., but d. without issue 22 Oct. 1805, when the whole male line of William, 2d earl of Roxburgh, failed; and the succession to the titles and estates was the subject of contest for 7 years, the claimants being, the late duke, as heir of lady Margaret Innes, 3d da. of Lord Harry Ker, son of the 1st earl, and lady Essex Ker, da. of the 2d duke; major-gen. Walter Ker, as heir male of the first earl; and the right hon. William Drummond, of Logiealmond, as heir male of the 2d earl.

earl. The house of lords, 11 May, 1812, resolved, that the late duke had made out his claim; and we now proceed to detail the descent on which it was founded.

It has already been stated, that Margaret, 3d da. of Harry lord Ker, and grand-da. of the 1st earl, *m.* Sir James Innes, of Innes, bart.; by him she had issue sir Harry Innes, who *m.*, 1694, Jean, da. of Duncan Forbes, of Culloden, and *d.* 12 Nov., 1721, leaving a son and heir, sir Harry, who *m.*, 1727, Anne, da. of sir James Grant, of Grant, bart., and *d.* 1762, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 2 Feb., 1771) a son and heir,

JAMES, who became, in 1812, 5th duke of Roxburgh, &c.; *b.* 1739; *m.*, 1769, Mary, da. of Sir John Wrey, of Glentworth, co. Lincoln, bart., and thereupon took the surname of Norcliffe. This lady *d.* without issue, 20 July, 1807; and his Grace *m.*, 2dly, 28 July, 1807, Harriet, da. of Benjamin Charlewood, of Windlesham, by whom he had issue a da., *b.* and *d.* 26 May, 1814; and JAMES-HENRY, present duke. His grace *d.* 19 July, 1823, and was succeeded by his only son,

JAMES-HENRY, present and 6th duke.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Earl of Roxburgh, lord Ker, of Cessford and Caverton, 1616, with limitation to his issue male; a new grant of the same honours, 1646, with the precedence of 1616, and power to the grantee to nominate a successor. Duke of Roxburgh, marquess of Cessford and Beaumont, earl of Kelso, and viscount Broxmouth, 1707, with remainder to the heirs succeeding to the earldom of Roxburgh.

Motto—*Pro Christo et patria, dulce periculum*—For Christ and my country, danger is sweet.

Arms—See plate 51.



MARQUESSES.

HARLES DOUGLAS, MARQUESS and EARL of QUEENSBERRY, Viscount Drumlanrig, Lord Douglas, of Wick and Tibbers, K.T., and a Baronet; succeeded to the above titles on the death of William, 4th Duke of Queensberry, Earl of March, Ruglen, &c., 23 Dec., 1810; Lord Lieutenant co. Dumfries; *married*, 13 Aug., 1803, Caroline Scott, daughter of Henry, 3d Duke of Buccleuch and Queensberry, Esq., and has issue; 1. *Caroline-Elizabeth*, b. 11 July, 1804, m. 1 April, 1811; 2. *Louisa-Anne*, b. 24 June, 1806; 3. *Maryzabeth*, b. 24 Nov., 1807; 4. *Harriet-Christian*, b. 22 July, 1809; 5. *Jane-Margaret-Mary*, b. 15 Jan., 1811; 6. *Frances; Elizabeth*, b. Jan. 1813; and, 8. a da., b. 26 April, 1817.

JAMES, 2d earl, who by his 2d wife, Margaret, da. of John Stewart, 1st earl of Traquair, had issue 5 das., who all *m.*; and 4 sons; 1. **WILLIAM**, 1st duke; 2. *James*, killed at Namur, 1691, leaving 2 sons, James and William, who both *d. s. p.*; 3. *John*, killed at Treves, 1673, *s. p.*; and 4. *Robert*, killed at Maestricht, 1676, also *s. p.* The earl *d.* 1671, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 1st duke and marquess of Queensberry: 11 Feb., 1682, he was created lord Douglas, of Kilmount, Middlebie, and Dornock; viscount of Nith, Torthorwold, and Ross; earl of Drumlanrig and Sanquhar; marquess of Queensberry; and in April 1688, he obtained the king's sign-manual to the lord lion king at arms, ordering the double tressure to be super-added to his armorial bearings, as it is in the royal achievements: he was also, 3 Feb., 1685, created marquess of Dumfries, and duke of Queensberry; *m.*, 1687, Isabel, da. of William, marquess of Douglas, and had issue; 1. **JAMES**, his successor, and 1st duke of Dover; 2. *William*, created, 20 April, 1697, earl of March, &c., *m.* Jean, 2d da. of John Hay, 1st marquess of Tweedale, and had issue, William, 2d earl of March, who, by Anne, da. of John Hamilton, earl of Selkirk, was father of William, 5th duke of Queensberry; 3. *George*, *d. unm.* 1693; and *Anne*, *m.*, 1697, David, 3d earl of Wemyss. His grace *d.* 8 March, 1695, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 2d duke of Queensberry, &c., K.G., *b.* Dec. 18, 1662; created baron of Rippon, marquess of Beverley, and duke of Dover in England, 26 May, 1708, in reward of his services in bringing about the Union of the two Kingdoms. In 1706 he resigned into the hands of the crown his titles of duke of Queensberry, marquess of Dumfriesshire, earl of Drumlanrig and Sanquhar, viscount of Nith, Torthorwold, and Ross, and baron Douglas of Kinmont, Middlebie, and Dornock; and obtained a new patent, 17 June, 1706, to him and his heirs of entail, (male or female, being descended from William, 1st earl of Queensberry), succeeding to the property of Queensberry: but in this surrender and new grant, the titles of marquess and earl of Queensberry, viscount of Drumlanrig, and baron Douglas of Hawick and Tibbers, were not included, but they were left to descend according to the original patents of creation. His grace *m.*, 4 Dec., 1685, Mary, 4th da. of Charles lord Clifford, eldest son of Richard earl of Burlington and Cork, and had issue by her (besides 3 sons and 3 das., who *d. young*); 1. **CHARLES**, 2d duke; 2. *Jane*, *m.* Francis, duke of Buccleuch, whose grandson, Henry duke of Buccleuch, eventually succeeded to the dukedom of Queensberry, and the other

other titles included in the patent of 1706; 3. *Anno*, m. William Finch, brother of Daniel, 6th earl of Winchilsea, and *d.* 26 Oct., 1741, s. p. The duke *d.* 6th July, 1711, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 3d duke of Queensberry, and 2d duke of Dover, who had during his father's lifetime, and when not 8 years old, 17 June, 1706, been created earl of Soloway, viscount Tibbers, &c., with remainders to the heirs male of the body of his father not inheriting the title of duke of Queensberry; *d.* 24 Nov., 1698; *m.*, 10 March, 1720, Catherine, da. of Henry Hyde, earl of Clarendon and Rochester, by whom he had issue 2 sons, Henry and Charles, who both *d.* in their father's lifetime, s. p.; and the duke dying 22 Oct., 1778, aged 80, his English honours became extinct, but the Scots devolved on his cousin,

WILLIAM, 3d earl of March, grandson, as before stated, of William earl of March, 2d son of the 1st duke of Queensberry, who thereupon became 4th duke. His grace was K.T., and created, 21 Aug., 1786, baron Douglas, of Amesbury, in England; *d. unm.* 23 Dec., 1810, when his English barony, and the earldoms of March and Ruglen, became extinct. The dukedom of Queensberry, and the other titles included in the patent of 1706, devolved on the duke of Buccleuch (*see that title*); and the titles of marquess and earl of Queensberry, viscount of Drumlanrig, and baron Douglas of Hawick and Tibbers, on the present marquess, whose descent from the 2d son of the 1st earl we now proceed to trace.

Sir *William Douglas*, of Kelhead, 2d son of the 1st earl of Queensberry, was created a bart. 20 Feb., 1678, in which title he was succeeded by his eldest surviving son, sir *James*, who was father of sir *William*, who *m.*, 1705, Helen, da. of col. John Erskine, and *d.* 1733, leaving issue 10 sons and 4 das.; his eldest son,

Sir *John*, *m.* Christian, da. of sir William Conyngham, of Caprington, co. Ayr, bart., and had issue by her (who *d.* Nov. 1741): 1. sir *William*, his successor; 2. *James-Charles-Sholto*, some time collector of the customs in Jamaica, *m.*, 1st, Basilia, da. of James Dawes, of Jamaica, and had issue by her, *James-Sholto*, major in the army, *m.*, and has issue; *John-Graham*, *d. unm.* 1807; *Stair*, capt. R.N., *m.*, and has issue: he *m.*, 2dly, *Mary*, da. of rev. Dr. Richard Bullock, by whom he had issue, *Charles*, *d. unm.* 1806; *Edward-Bullock*, *m.* *Mary*, da. of rev. Dr. Richard Bullock; *Lucy-Maria*, *m.* rev. Thomas Newton, and *d.* 1811. Sir *John* *d.* 13 Nov., 1778, and was succeeded by his son,

Sir

Sir *William*, *m.*, 21 March, 1772, Grace, da. and coheirss of William Johnston, of Lockerby, esq., and had issue; 1. CHARLES, present marquess; 2. *Archibald*, in the army, *d. unm.* 2 Dec., 1796; 3. *John*, of Lockerby; 4. *Henry-Alexander*; 5. *William-Robert-Keith*; 6. *Mary*; 7. *Christian*; 8. *Catherine-Heron*. Sir William *d.* 16 May, 1783, and was succeeded in the baronetcy by his son,

CHARLES, who, in 1810, succeeded, as above stated, to the title of marquess of Queensberry; and is the present and 5th marquess.

Heir-Presumptive—The marquess's brother, JOHN DOUGLAS, esq., of Lockerby.

Creations—Marquess of Queensberry, 11 Feb., 1682; earl, 1663; and viscount Drumlanrig, 1628.

Motto—*Forward.*

Arms—See Plate 52.

GEORGE HAY, MARQUESS and EARL of TWEEDALE, Earl of Gifford, Viscount Walden, Lord Yester, K.T.C.B., Hereditary Chamberlain of Dumfermline; *born* 1 Feb., 1787; succeeded his father, George, the late Marquess, 19 Aug., 1804; Lieutenant-Colonel in the Army. The Marquess was Aide-de-Camp to the Duke of Wellington, at the battle of Busaco, 27 Sept., 1810, where he was wounded: *married*, 1st, 18 Aug., 1813, —, daughter of John Forbes, of Seaton, co. Aberdeen, esq., *deceased*; and, 2dly, 28 March, 1816, Susan Montagu, 2d daughter of William, Duke of Manchester; and has issue, a *daughter*, *b.* 12 March, 1817; a *daughter*, *b.* April 1818; a *daughter*, *b.* 18 July, 1819; and a *son* and heir, *b.* 26 April, 1821.

The first person of this name who appears in the Scots records, is *William de Haya*, who settled in Lothian at the close of the 12th century, and had the office of *pincerna domini regis* (king's butler) during the reigns of Malcolm IV. and William the Lion. He *d.* about 1170, leaving issue 2 sons; 1. *William*, ancestor of the earls of *Errol*; and 2. *Robert*, ancestor of the marquess of *Tweeddale*.

JOHN HAY, 12th in descent from *Robert*, was, 29 Jan., 1487-8, created lord Hay, of Yester, which title descended in regular succession to WILLIAM, 5th lord, who *d.* 1576, leaving 2 sons; 1. WILLIAM, 6th lord, who *d.* without issue male; and 2. JAMES, 7th lord, who *d.* 1609; and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN,

JOHN, 8th lord Yester, created 1 Dec., 1646, earl of Tweeddale; *m.*, 1st, Jean, da. of Alexander Seton, 1st earl of Dumfermline, by whom he had JOHN, 2d earl; and, 2dly, Margaret, da. of Alexander Montgomery, 6th earl of Eglinton, by whom he had a son, *William*, of Drumelzier, *m.*, and had a numerous issue. The earl *d.* 1654, and was succeeded by his son.

JOHN, 2d earl; created, 17 Dec., 1694, viscount Walden, earl of Gifford, and marquess of Tweeddale; *m.* Jean, da. of Walter Scott, 1st earl of Buccleuch, and had issue; 1. JOHN, 3d marquess; 2. *David*, of Belton, *m.*, and left issue; 3. *Alexander*, of Spott, *m.*, and left issue; 4. *Gilbert*; 5. *William*; and 2 das. The marquess *d.* 11 Aug., 1697, and was succeeded by his son.

JOHN, 2d marquess, *b.* 1645, *m.*, 11 Dec., 1668, Anne, only child and heir of John Maitland, duke of Lauderdale, and *d.* 20 April, 1713, having had issue by her; 1. CHARLES, 3d marquess; 2. *John*, brig.-gen. under the duke of Marlborough, and col. of the Scots Greys, *d.* 1706, *s. p.*; 3. *William*, of Newhall, *m.* Margaret, only child of John Hay, of Linplum, and had a numerous issue, of whom John, eldest son, who *d.* 1755, was father of GEORGE, 7th marquess. The marquess *d.* 20 April, 1713, and was succeeded by his son.

CHARLES, 3d marquess, *m.* Susan, da. of William and Anne, duke and dutchess of Hamilton, relict of John, 2d earl of Dundonald; and had, 1. JOHN, 4th marquess; 2. *Charles*, major-gen., *d. unm.* 1 May, 1760; and, 3. GEORGE, 6th marquess. The marquess *d.* 17 Dec., 1715, and was succeeded by his son.

JOHN, 4th marquess, *m.*, April 1748, Frances Carteret, da. of John, earl Granville; and by her (who *d.* 21 Dec., 1788,) had, besides other children who *d.* young, GEORGE, 5th marquess; and *Catherine*, *m.* capt. William Hay, 2d son of John, of Newhall abovenamed, great-grandson of the 2d, and elder brother of the 7th marquess; which William *d.* 1781, leaving by his lady an only da., Frances, *m.*, 1797, Charles Manners, of South Witham, co. Lincoln, nephew of the earl of Dysart. The marquess *d.* 1 Dec., 1762, and was succeeded by his son.

GEORGE, 5th marquess, who *d.* a minor, 4 Oct., 1770, and was succeeded by his uncle.

GEORGE, 6th marquess, who *d.* without issue, 16 Nov., 1797, and was succeeded by his distant cousin.

GEORGE, 7th marquess, grandson, as before stated, of Lord William Hay, of Newhall, 2d son of John, 2d marquess; *m.*, 1735. Hannah-Charlotte Maitland, da. of James, 5th earl of Lauderdale;

Lauderdale; and by her (who *d.* 8 May, 1804.) had, 1. **GEORGE**, the present marquess; 2. *James*, lieut.-col. grenadier guards, *m.*, 18 Aug., 1813, —, da. of Thomas Forbes, of Seaton, co. Aberdeen, esq., and has issue a da., *b.* 15 Oct., 1815; another da., *b.* 18 Sept., 1818; and a son, *b.* 8 May, 1820; 3. *John*, capt. R.N.; 4. *William-George*, *d.* young; 5. *Edward-George*, lieut. rifle brigade; 6. *Thomas*; 7. *Dorothea-Frances*, *m.*, 23 Oct., 1809, John-Henry Ley, esq., clerk to the house of commons, and has issue; 8. *Hannah-Charlotte*, *m.*, 28 May, 1815, John Thorpe, of Chippenham Park, co. Cambridge, esq.; 9. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 7 June, 1813, Joseph-Hope Vere, of Cragie-hall and Blackwood, esq.; 10. *Jane*; and, 11. *Julia-Tomlinson*. The marquess *d.* at Verdun, in France, 9 Aug., 1804, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, present and 8th marquess.

Heir-Apparent — The Earl of GIFFORD, son of the marquess.

Creations — Lord Hay, of Yester, 1487; earl of Tweeddale, co. Peebles, 1646; viscount Walden, earl of Gifford, and marquess of Tweeddale, 1694.

Motto — *Spare nought.*

Arms — See Plate 52.

JOHN-WILLIAM-ROBERT KERR, MARQUESS and EARL of LOTHIAN, Earl of Ancram, Baron Kerr of Newbattle and Jedburgh; *born* 1 Feb., 1794; succeeded his father, William, late marquess, 27 April, 1824.

The marquess of Lothian is male representative of the house of *Ker*, of Fernihurst, whose ancestor, *Ralph Ker*, settled in Teviotdale about 1330; and at the same time represents, and derives some of his titles from, a junior branch of the *Kers* of Cessford (in which family is the title of duke of Roxburgh.)

Sir *Andrew Ker*, of Fernihurst, 8th in descent from Ralph abovenamed, *d.* 1545, leaving 2 sons; 1. *John*, of Fernihurst, who was grandfather of Andrew, created, 1622, baron Jedburgh; and of Robert, earl of Somerset, K.G., the favourite of King James I.; 2. *Robert*, of Ancram, whose grandson,

ROBERT, in 1633, was created earl of Ancram, to him and his issue male by his 2d wife, with remainder to his issue male whatsoever; *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of sir John Murray, of Blackbarony, by whom he had a son, **WILLIAM**, 3d earl of Ancram and of Lothian; and, 2dly, Anne, only surviving da. of William Stanley, 6th earl of Derby, by whom he had several

several da., and one son, CHARLES, who in 1654 succeeded his father as 2d earl of Ancram, and *d. s. p.*; whereupon the title of Ancram devolved upon his half (and elder) brother,

WILLIAM, who, having *m. Anne*, countess of Lothian, eldest da. and coheirress of Robert Ker, 2d earl of Lothian, and grand-daughter of Mark Ker, who was created baron Newbottle, 1591, and earl of Lothian, 1606, (which Mark, earl of Lothian, was son and heir of Mark Ker, of Newbottle, 2d son of sir Andrew Ker, of Cessford, ancestor of the dukes of Roxburgh,) was himself created earl of Lothian, 1631; and on his half-brother's death, became also earl of Ancram. He *d.* 1675, leaving issue, by the said countess,

ROBERT, 4th earl of Lothian and Ancram; appointed by king William III. lord justice general, and high commissioner to the general assembly of the church, in Scotland; and, 1701, created marquess of Lothian; *m. Jean*, da. of Archibald Campbell, marquess of Argyll, and by her (who *d.* 31 July, 1712,) had issue 4 da., who *d.* young; *Mary*, *m. James*, marquess of Douglas; and 5 sons; 1. WILLIAM, 2d marquess; 2. Charles, director of the chancery in Scotland, *m. Janet*, da. of sir David Murray, of Stanhope, co. Peebles, bart., and *d.* 1735, leaving a numerous issue; 3. John, col. of the 31st foot, *d.* 1728, *unm.*; 4. Mark, general in the army, and governor of Edinburgh castle, *d. unm.* 1752; 5. James, *d. unm.* The marquess *d.* 15 Feb., 1703; and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 2d marquess, who, on the death of his kinsman, Robert, 3d lord Jedburgh, in 1692, inherited the title of baron Jedburgh, by virtue of a special limitation in the patent of that honour; *m. Jean*, da. of Archibald, earl of Argyll, and *d.* 28 Feb., 1722, leaving issue by her 4 da., and an only son,

WILLIAM, 3d marquess; *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of sir Thomas Nicholson, of Kemnay, co. Aberdeen, bart., and by her (who *d.* 30 Sept., 1759,) had issue, 1. WILLIAM-HENRY, 4th marquess; 2. Robert, capt. in the army, killed at Culloden, 16 April, 1746; 3. Jane, *d.* young. The marquess *m.*, 2dly, his cousin, Jean, da. of lord Charles Ker, 2d son of the 1st marquess; but by her (who *d.* 26 Dec., 1787,) had no issue. He *d.* 23 July, 1767, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM-HENRY, 4th marquess, *m. Louisa-Caroline*, only da. of Robert, earl of Holderness, great-grand-daughter of Frederick, duke of Schomberg and Leinster, (killed at the battle of the Boyne, 1690,) and of Charles-Louis, elector-palatine; by whom (who *d.* 15 Nov., 1758,) he had, 1. WILLIAM-JOHN, 5th marquess; 2. Louisa, *m.*, in 1759, lord George Lennox, brother to Charles, 3d duke of Richmond,
K.G.;

K.G.; 3. *Wilhelmina-Emilia*, *m.*, 2 Jan., 1783, major-gen. John Macleod, of the royal artillery, and has issue. The marquess *d.* April 20, 1775, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM-JOHN, 5th marquess, general in the army, col. 11th reg. of dragoons, and K.T., *b.* 1737, *m.*, 15 July, 1760, Elizabeth, only da. of Chichester Fortescue, of Dromisken, co. Louth, (by Elizabeth Wellesley, eldest da. of Richard, 1st lord Mornington), and by her (who *d.* 27 Dec., 1787,) had issue; 1. WILLIAM, 6th marquess; 2. *Charles-Beauchamp*, *b.* 19 July, 1778, *d.* 20 March, 1816, having *m.* Elizabeth, da. of William Crump, of Farnham, co. Surrey, esq., and had issue, Charles-William-John, *b.* Sept., 1801; Mark-Henry, *b.* Nov., 1802; Caroline, *b.* Aug., 1804; Beauchamp, *b.* May, 1806; Charlotte, *b.* June, 1807; and Francis, *b.* March, 1809; William, *b.* 1811; Elizabeth, *b.* 1813; 3. *Mark-Robert*, capt. R.N., *b.* 12 Nov., 1776, *m.*, 18 July, 1799, Charlotte Macdonald, 3d da. of Randall-William, marquess of Antrim, and has issue; Letitia-Louisa, *b.* May 1800, *d.* 1819; Sydney, *d.* an infant; Georgiana, *b.* July 1806; Caroline, *b.* July 1807; Schomberg, *b.* April 1809, *d.* Feb. 1819; and a son, *b.* 27 April, 1814; 4. *Robert*, major in the army, and secretary to the order of the Thistle, *m.* Mary, da. of the rev. Edward Gilbert, of Windsor House, co. Cornwall, and has issue; Elizabeth-Anne, *b.* 16 May, 1807; Louisa-Grace, *b.* 15 Sept., 1808; William-Walter-Raleigh, *b.* 26 Nov., 1809; and a da., *b.* 21 June, 1817; 5. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 2 Sept., 1765, *m.*, 20 Nov., 1794, Robert, lord Dormer, and *d.* 18 Aug., 1822; 6. *Caroline-Sidney*, *b.* 8 Sept., 1766; 7. *Mary*, *b.* 5 Dec., 1767; *m.*, 8 Dec., 1783, the hon. lieut.-gen. Frederick St. John, 2d son of Frederick, 3d viscount Bolingbroke, and *d.* 6 Feb., 1791; 8. *Louisa*, *b.* 30 Nov., 1768, *m.*, 2 June, 1793, Arthur Atherly, of Southampton, esq., and *d.* 23 June, 1819; and, 9. *Harriet*, *d.* young. The marquess *d.* 4 Jan., 1815, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 6th marquess, K.T., *m.*, 1st, 14 April, 1793, Henrietta, da. of John Hobart, 2d earl of Buckinghamshire, (whose former marriage with Somerset Lowry, earl of Belmore, was dissolved by act of parliament,) and by her (who *d.* Aug., 1805,) had issue; 1. JOHN-WILLIAM-ROBERT, present marquess; 2. *Schomberg-Robert*, *b.* 13 Aug., 1795; 3. *Isabella-Emily-Caroline*, *b.* 7 Dec., 1797; 4. *Henry-Francis-Charles*, *b.* 17 Aug., 1800. The marquess *m.*, 2dly, Dec. 1806, Henrietta, da. of Henry Scott, 3d duke of Buccleuch, K.G., and had issue; 5. *Elizabeth-Georgiana*, *b.* 25 Sept., 1807; 6. *Harriet-Louisa-Anne*, *b.* 19 Oct., 1808; 7. *Frances*, *b.* 9 Oct.,

4 9 Oct., 1810; 8. a son, *b.* 14 Dec., 1816; 9. a son, *b.* 28 Sept., 1818; 10. a son, *b.* 19 July, 1821. The marquess *d.* 27 April, 1824, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN-WILLIAM-ROBERT, present and 7th marquess.

Hair-Præsumptive—Lord SCHOMBERG-ROBERT KERR, the marquess's brother.

Creations—Baron of Newbottle, 16 Oct., 1587; baron of Jedburgh, 2 Feb., 1622; earl of Ancrum and marquess of Lothian, 23 June, 1701; baron Kerr, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, 14 July, 1831.

Motto—*Sero, sed serio*—Late, but seriously.

Arms—See Plate 52.



E A R L S.

ELIZABETH-SUTHERLAND GOWER, COUNTESS of SUTHERLAND, and BARONESS of Strathnaver, co. Sutherland, in her own right: *born* 24 May, 1765: succeeded her father, William, the 17th Earl, 16 June, 1766: *married*, 4 Sept., 1785, George, Marquess of Stafford, K.G.; by whom she has, 1. **GEORGE-GRANVILLE**, EARL GOWER, *b.* 8 Aug., 1786; 2. *Charlotte-Levison*, *b.* 8 June, 1788; *m.*, 27 Dec., 1814, Henry-Charles, Earl of Surrey, only son of Bernard-Edward Howard, Duke of Norfolk; 3. *Elizabeth-Mary*, *b.* 8 Nov., 1797; 4. *William-Levison*, *d.* 1804; 5. *Francis*, *b.* 1799; and 6. *Elizabeth*.

This title is the most ancient of any in Great Britain, having continued, without interruption, in the lineal course of descent, for near six centuries: while nearly all the other ancient titles have been changed in their destinations by resignations and new patents, this earldom has remained unaltered, and been transmitted through twenty generations, in the legal order of descent, to **ELIZABETH**, the present possessor.

WILLIAM, 1st earl of Sutherland, was great-grandson of Freskin, a Fleming, who settled in Scotland during the reign of David I. His father, Hugh Freskin, had obtained the territory of Sutherland forfeited by the earl of Caithness, when he rebelled, 1197; and he was created an earl, by Alexander II., in reward of his assistance in crushing the rebellion
of

of Gillespoe, in 1228, and at the same time to balance the power of the earl of Caithness. He *d.* 1248, and from him the earldom descended, in an unbroken line from father to son, to WILLIAM, 4th earl, who *m.* Margaret, eldest da. of king Robert I., and full sister to king David II., who erected the earldom of Sutherland into a regality, by charter, 10 Nov., 1345. From William the title descended to JOHN, 9th earl, who *d.* without issue, 1514, when it devolved on his only sister, Elizabeth, wife of Adam Gordon, of Aboyne, 2d son of George, 2d earl of Huntley, and she was accordingly enfeoffed in the earldom, 30 June, 1515. On her death it descended to her grandson and heir, JOHN, 10th earl, and from him, through a series of 8 generations, to the present countess's grandfather,

WILLIAM, 16th earl, *b.* 1707; *m.*, 2 April, 1734, Elizabeth Wemyss, eldest da. of David, 3d earl of Wemyss, and by her (who *d.* 20 July, 1747) had issue; WILLIAM, 17th earl; and Elizabeth, *m.*, 29 Dec., 1757, her cousin, the hon. James Wemyss, 3d son of James, 4th earl of Wemyss, and *d.* 24 Jan., 1803. The earl *d.* 7 Dec., 1750, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 17th earl, *b.* 29 May, 1735; *m.*, 14 April, 1761, Mary, eldest da. and co-heiress of William Maxwell, of Prestoun, Kirkcudbright, esq., and had issue; 1. Catharine, *d.* 3 Jan., 1766, and ELIZABETH, the present countess. The earl *d.* 16 June, 1766, having survived his countess, who *d.* of the fatigue and anxiety attendant upon nursing her husband in his fatal illness, just 16 days. On the death of the earl without issue male, a competition arose for the title of earl of Sutherland, between Elizabeth, the present countess, sir Robert Gordon, of Gordanstoun, bart., and George Sutherland, of Forre, esq.; when, on an appeal to the house of lords, they were, 21 March, 1771, pleased unanimously to resolve,

1. "That the title, honour, and dignity of the earldom of Sutherland, descended to Elizabeth, the wife of Adam Gordon, upon the death of her brother John, earl of Sutherland, without issue, 1514, as heir of the body of William, who was earl of Sutherland, 1275, was assumed by her husband in her right, and from her descended to the heirs male, who were also heirs of the body, down to the death of the last earl of Sutherland, 1766, without any objection on the part of the male line of the said William.

2. "That none of the charters produced affect the title, honour, or dignity of the earl of Sutherland, but operate as conveyances of the estate only.

3. "That the claimant, Elizabeth Sutherland, has a right

marshal of Scotland; *m.*, 1740, Frances, only da. of John, 11th earl of Marr, and *d.* 27 Feb., 1785, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 20 June, 1776) two sons; 1. JOHN-FRANCIS, present earl; 2. James-Francis, col. in the army, *d.* 5 April, 1806, leaving issue;

Heir-Apparent—JOHN-THOMAS, the earl's eldest son.

Creation—

Arms—See plate 56.

WILLIAM-GEORGE HAY-CARR, EARL of ERROL, Baron Hay, Hereditary Lord High Constable of Scotland: a Lord of the Bedchamber, and one of the 16 representative Peers for Scotland; *born* 21 Feb., 1801: succeeded his father, William Hay-Carr, the late Earl, 26 Jan., 1819; *married*, 4 Dec., 1820, Elizabeth Fitzclarence, third daughter of his Royal Highness the Duke of Clarence, K.G., G.C.B. and has issue a *son* and *heir*, *b.* 3 May, 1823.

Under the title Marquess of Tweedale, it has been already stated that the ancestor of that noble house, and of the earl of Errol, were brothers, the sons of William de Haya, who settled in Mid-Lothian, towards the end of the 12th century, and held the office of *pincerna regis*, or king's butler, in the reigns of Malcolm IV. and William the Lion. William, the elder brother, obtained the lordship of Errol, from whence his descendants have taken their title, about 1180. Seventh in lineal descent from him was

WILLIAM HAY, who was, by king James II., in 1452, in recompense of his faithful services, created earl of Errol, and *d.* at Slanes, about 1457. He *m.* Beatrix, daughter of James, 3d lord Dalkeith, and by her had issue 2 sons; NICHOLAS, 2d earl, who *d.* without issue 1470; and WILLIAM, 3d earl, who *d.* 1506; leaving issue WILLIAM, 4th earl, and Thomas of Logyalmond.

WILLIAM, 4th earl, was killed at Flodden Field, 1513, leaving an only son, WILLIAM, 5th earl, who *d.* without male issue about 1530, when the title devolved on his cousin, GEORGE, 6th earl, son of Thomas of Logyalmond above-named. He was succeeded by his eldest son,

ANDREW, 7th earl, *m.* Jean, only da. and heir of William, 5th earl of Errol, by whom he had issue, FRANCIS, 8th earl; and 2dly, Agnes, da. of George Sinclair, earl of Caithness, by whom he had a son, *George*, of Killour, whose grandson, John, became 11th earl.

FRANCIS, 8th earl, *d.* 1631, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

son, WILLIAM, 9th earl, who acted as lord high constable of Scotland at the coronation of king Charles I.; and dying 1636, left an only son, GILBERT, 10th earl, who d. without issue 1674, when the title devolved on his kinsman.

JOHN, 11th earl, son of Andrew Hay, of Killour, and grandson of George above-mentioned. He m. Anne, only da. of James Drummond, 3d earl of Perth, and d. 1704, leaving issue; 1. CHARLES, 12th earl, who d. *unm.* 1717; 2. MARY, who on her brother's death became countess of Errol, and acted (by deputy) as high constable of Scotland at the coronation of king Geo. II., m. Alexander Falconer, but d. without issue 1758; 3. *Margaret*, m. James, earl of Linlithgow and Calendar, by whom (who was attainted 1715) she had a da., Anne, m. William, 4th earl of Kilmarnock, (who was executed on Tower Hill 1746), and d. 14th Sept., 1747, leaving issue 3 sons, of whom the eldest,

JAMES, became on the death of his grand-aunt, Mary, countess of Errol, in 1758, 13th earl of Errol, and high constable of Scotland, and, but for the attainder of his father and grandfather, would have united in himself the 4 earldoms of Errol, Linlithgow, Calendar, and Kilmarnock. He m., 1st, 15th Sept., 1749, Rebecca, da. of Alexander Lockhart, esq., by whom (who d. 2 May, 1761) he had issue, *Mary*, b. 24 July, 1751, m. 5 Nov., 1770, general John Scott, of Bakonie: the earl m., 2dly, 10th Aug., 1762, Isabella, da. of sir William Carr, of Etall, co. Northumberland, bart.; and by her (who d. 3 Nov., 1808) had issue; 1. GEORGE, 14th earl; 2. WILLIAM, 15th earl; 3. *James*, b. 27 April, 1778, who entered into the naval service of the East India Company; was 4th officer of the Henry Dundas Indiaman, lying in the river Thames, 19th May, 1797, when two of the officers of the Belvedere Indiaman came on board to spend the evening: Mr. Hay accompanied them on shore, and in returning to the Henry Dundas, the boat was upset, and all the gentlemen were drowned; 4. *Charlotte*, b. 13 July, 1763; m., 18 May, 1797, the rev. William Holwell, of Exeter, vicar of Menhenniot, co. Cornwall; 5. *Isabella-Anne*, d. 12 Nov., 1793; 6. *Augusta*, b. 25 April, 1766, m., 8 March, 1788, George, 4th earl of Glasgow, and d. 23 July, 1822; 7. *Harriet-Jane*, b. 26 June, 1768, d. 24 Sept., 1812, *unm.*; 8. *Margaret*, b. 12 Dec., 1769, m., 6 Aug., 1789, Charles Cameron, of the family of Lochiel, esq.; 9. *Maria-Elizabeth*, b. 30 April, 1771, m., 29 June, 1795, the rev. George Moore, rector of Wrotham, co. Kent, son of John, late archbishop of Canterbury, and d. 3 June, 1804; 10. *Frances*, b. 1773, d. *unm.*, 29 Aug.,

29 Aug., 1806; 11. *Flaminia*, *b.* Sept. 1774, *m.*, 6 May, 1809, George James, esq.; and 12. *Jemima*, *b.* 18 July, 1776. The earl *d.* 3 June, 1778, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE, 14th earl, *b.* 13 May, 1767; *m.*, 25 Jan., 1790, Elizabeth-Jemima Blake, 2d da. of Joseph Blake, of Ardfrey, co. Galway, esq., and sister to Joseph-Henry, lord Wallscourt (who *m.* 2dly, 12 Sept., 1816, the right hon. John-Markham Frere); and dying 14 June, 1798, without issue, was succeeded by his brother,

WILLIAM, 15th earl, (took the name and arms of Carr only, by royal sign manual, 28th March, 1795, pursuant to the last will of his maternal grandfather, sir William Carr, of Etall, bart.); *b.* 12 March, 1772; *m.*, 1st, 7 Jan., 1792, Jane, da. of Matthew Bell, esq., and by her (who *d.* April, 1793) had issue, *Dulcibella-Jane*: the earl *m.*, 2dly, 3 Aug., 1796, Alicia, youngest da. of Samuel Eliot, esq., of the island of Antigua, and by her (who *d.* 24 April, 1812) had issue; 1. *James*, lord Hay, ensign of the 1st regiment of foot-guards, killed at Waterloo, 18 June, 1815; 2. *Alicia*, *b.* 10 Dec., 1798; 3. *Isabella*, *b.* 22 July, 1800; 4. WILLIAM-GEORGE, present earl; 5. *Harriet-Jemima*, *b.* Jan. 1803, *m.*, 12 Dec., 1822, Daniel Gurney, of North Runeton, co. Norfolk, esq.; 6. *Caroline-Augusta*, *b.* May 1805, *m.*, 18 Sept., 1823, John Morant, of Brocklehurst, co. Hants, esq.; 7. *Samuel*, *b.* 9 Jan., 1807; 8. *Emma*, *b.* 29 Jan., 1809. The earl *m.*, 3dly, 14 Oct., 1816, Harriet Somerville, 3d sister of Mark, lord Somerville, and by her had issue; a son, *b.* 20 July, 1817; and a da., *b.* 18 Aug., 1818: the earl *d.* 26 Jan., 1819, and was succeeded by his eldest son, WILLIAM-GEORGE, present and 16th earl.

Heir-Apparent—LORD HAY, the earl's son.

Creations—Lord Hay 1424; and earl of Errol, 17 Mar., 1452.

Motto—*Serva jugum*—Preserve the yoke.

Arms—See Plate 53.

ALEXANDER SINCLAIR, EARL of CAITHNESS, Lord Berriedale, and a Baronet; *born* 24 July, 1790; succeeded his father, James, late earl, 1823; *married*, 22 Nov., 1813, ———, youngest da. and co-heiress of Rev. William Leigh, of Rushall, co. Hereford, late Dean of Hereford.

The name of *Sinclair*, which is originally from the family of Saint Clare, in France, has been very eminent in Scotland. Sir William *Sinclair*, in the reign of Alexander 1., obtained
several

several lands from that king, as the barony of Rosalyn, in Mid-Lothian.

William Sinclair, of Rosalyn, *m.*, temp. David II., Isabel, da. and coheir of Malise, earl of Strathern, Caithness, and Orkney, and their son, Henry Sinclair, obtained the earldom of Orkney.

WILLIAM SINCLAIR, 3d earl of Orkney, lord high chancellor of Scotland, obtained from king James II. a grant of the earldom of Caithness, to himself and his heirs, 28 Aug., 1445, in consideration, as the charter states, of a claim of right which he and his heirs had to the lordship of Niddesdale. He was afterwards styled earl of Orkney and Caithness; but, in 1471, having surrendered to James III. the earldom of Orkney, he relinquished that title, and was called earl of Caithness; he resigned the earldom of Caithness in favour of his son by his 2d wife, William Sinclair, passing by another William Sinclair, the issue of his first marriage. WILLIAM, 2d earl of Caithness, in consequence of his father's resignation, obtained from James III. a charter of the whole lands of the earldom of Caithness. He was killed with his royal master at the battle of Flodden, 9 Sept., 1513; and by Mary, da. of sir William Keith, of Innerugy, had

JOHN, 3d earl, killed in an attempt to take possession of the Orkneys, 1529; *m.* Elizabeth, da. of William Sunderland, of Duffus, and had issue GEORGE, 4th earl, who sat 1st as a peer of parliament, 1542; *m.* Elizabeth, 2d da. of William, 2d earl of Montrose, and had issue; 1. John, master of Caithness, *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue; GEORGE, 5th earl; James of Murchill, ancestor of the 8th and 9th earls; and John of Greenland, ancestor of the 10th and 11th earls; 2. George, ancestor of the present earl.

GEORGE, 5th earl, *d.* 1643, having survived his eldest son and grandson, and was succeeded by his great-grandson, GEORGE, 6th earl, who *d.* without issue, 1676, having alienated his estates to sir John Campbell, of Glenorchy, who was, in consequence, created earl of Caithness; but both the title and estates, after much litigation, and even bloodshed, were recovered in 1681, by the heir male of the family, GEORGE Sinclair, of Keiss, son of Francis, 2d son of the 5th earl. He thus became 7th earl, but *d. unm.* 1698, when the title devolved on his 2d cousin,

JOHN, 8th earl, grandson of James of Murchill, above-named. He *d.* 1705, leaving three sons; ALEXANDER, 9th earl; John, and Francis, who all *d. s. p.*; the earl, the last survivor of them, in 1766, when the title devolved on

WILLIAM, 10th earl, who was 5th in descent from John of Greenland,

Greenland, abovenamed. He was succeeded in 1779, by his son, JOHN, 11th earl, who *d.* without issue, 8 April, 1789, when the title again devolved on a very distant branch of the family, becoming vested in

JAMES, 12th earl, who was 9th in lineal descent from George Sinclair, of Mey, youngest son of the 4th earl. He *m.*, 2 Jan. 1784, Jean, 2d da. of Alexander Campbell, of Barcaldine, and had issue; 1. *John, d. unm.* 1802; 2. ALEXANDER, present earl; 3. *James, b.* 24 Oct., 1797, *m.* 9 March, 1819, Elizabeth, da. of George Tritton, of West Hill, Wandsworth, esq.; 4. *Patrick-Campbell, b.* 14 July, 1800; 5. *Eric-George, b.* 19 Aug., 1801; 6. *John, b.* 4 July, 1808; 7. *Janet, m.*, 10 May, 1805, James Buchanan, of Ardenconnel, co. Dumbarton, esq.; 8. *Helen, d. unm.* 1 Oct. 1803; 9. *Charlotte-Anne, m.*, 20 May, 1810, Alexander, son of sir J. M. Murray, bart. The earl *d.* 1823, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, present and 13th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—The hon. JAMES SINCLAIR, the earl's brother.

Creations—Earl of the co. of Caithness, 28 Aug. 1455; and a baronet of Nova Scotia, 1629.

Motto—*Commis thy work to God.*

Arms—See Plate 53.

GEORGE DOUGLAS, EARL of MORTON, and Lord Aberdour, co. Fife; Baron Douglas, of Lochleven, in the peerage of England; Lord Lieutenant co. Fife; High Commissioner to the Kirk of Scotland; K.T., V.P.R.S., and F.S.A.: *born* 1759; succeeded his father, Sholto-Charles, the late Earl, 27 Sept., 1774; *married*, 13 Aug., 1814, Susan-Elizabeth Buller, daughter of Sir Francis Buller, of Lupton, co. Devon, Bart.

The earls of Morton descend from Andrew de Douglas, 2d son of Archibald de Douglas, whose eldest son, William, was ancestor of the dukes of Douglas. JOHN DOUGLAS, of Lauden and Lochleven, great-great-grandson of Andrew, lived in the reign of king David II., and had, besides other issue, two sons; *James*, whose great-grandson was created earl of Morton; and *Henry*, of Lochleven, ancestor of the present earl.

JAMES DOUGLAS, of Dalkeith, 1st earl of Morton, was so created 14 March, 1457-8. His grandson, JAMES, 3d earl, having no male issue, obtained a new settlement of the title, by virtue of which it devolved, on his death in 1553, upon James Douglas, of the house of Angus, who had married the earl's

er's da. Elizabeth; on his death without issue, upon Archibald Douglas, 8th earl of Angus; and on his death, also without issue, in 1588, upon

Sir WILLIAM Douglas, of Lochleven, who was 7th in descent from Henry of Lochleven, abovenamed, and became 8th earl. He *d.* 1606, and was succeeded by his grandson,

WILLIAM, 7th earl, K.G., and lord high treasurer of Scotland, who *d.* 1648, leaving two sons; ROBERT, 8th earl; and JAMES, 10th earl. ROBERT, 8th earl, *d.* 1649, and was succeeded by his son, WILLIAM, 9th earl, on whose death without issue, 1681, the title devolved on his uncle, JAMES, 10th earl, who *d.* 1688, leaving three sons; JAMES, 11th; ROBERT, 12th; and GEORGE, 13th earl: the two former *d.* without issue, in 1715 and 1730; and the latter *d.* 1738, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES DOUGLAS, 14th earl, *m.*, 1st, Agatha, da. of James Halliburton, of Pitcur, esq., and by her had issue several children, who all *d.* young, except SHOLTO-CHARLES, 15th earl; and *Mary*, *m.*, April, 1774, Charles Gordon, 4th earl of Aboyne, and *d.* 25 Dec., 1816. The earl *m.* 2dly, 31 July, 1755, Bridget, da. of sir John Heathcote, of Normanton, co. Rutland, bart., and by her (who *d.* 3 March, 1805,) had issue; 1. *John*, *b.* 1 July, 1756, *d.* 1 May, 1818, having *m.*, 4 Oct. 1784, Frances Lascelles, eldest da. of Edward, earl of Harewood, and by her (who *d.* 31 March, 1817,) had issue; 1. *Frances*, *b.* 10 Jan., 1786, *m.*, 21 April, 1804, the hon. lieutenant-sir William Stewart, G.C.B., son of John, 8th earl of Galloway, K.T.; 2. *Sholto*, *b.* 23 Dec., 1789, in the army, *m.* *Frances*, eldest da. of the right hon. sir George Henry Rose, G.C.B., envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Berlin, and clerk of the parliament; 3. *Charles*, *b.* 10 March, 1798, *m.*, 2 March, 1816, Isabella Gore, sister to the earl of Arran; 4. *Harriet*, *b.* 8 June, 1792, *m.*, 25 Nov., 1809, viscount Hamilton, son of John-James, marquess of Hamilton, K.G., 2dly, 8 July, 1815, George, earl of Aberdeen, K.T.; 5. *Charlotte*, *b.* 11 July, 1794; 6. *Emma*; 7. *Elizabeth-Bridget*, *b.* 28 April, 1758, *m.*, 4 Aug., 1777, the hon. William-Henry Bouverie, 2d son of William, 1st earl of Radnor. The earl *d.* 12 Oct., 1768, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

SHOLTO-CHARLES, 15th earl, *m.* Catherine, da. of John Hamilton, esq., and *d.* 27 Sept., 1774, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 25 April, 1823,) an only son,

GEORGE, present and 16th earl, who was, 11 Aug., 1791,
created

created baron *Douglas of Lochleven*, in the peerage of England.

Heir-Presumptive to the Scots Earldom—SHOLTO, the earl's cousin. The English barony of Douglas of Lochleven will become extinct, on failure of issue male of the earl.

Creations—Earl of Morton, and lord Aberdour, 14 March, 1457; and baron Douglas, of Lochleven, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, 11 Aug., 1791.

Motto—*Look sicker*—Be sure.

Arms—See Plate 53.

GEORGE LESLIE, EARL of ROTHES, Baron Leslie, succeeded his mother, Henrietta-Anne, the late Countess, 30 Jan., 1819.

No Scots surname has been more conspicuous in Europe than that of *Leslie*. There were at one time three general officers of that name in the service of three sovereigns: viz. *Walter*, count Leslie, of the emperor of Germany; *Alexander*, earl of Leven, of the king of Great Britain; and David *Leslie*, (afterwards baron *Newark*,) of Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden. Several counts of the name of *Leslie* are settled in Germany, besides many considerable families in France, Russia, and Poland. The family derives its origin from BARTHOLOMEW, a Flemish chief, who settled with his followers in the district of Garioch, co. Aberdeen, *temp.* king William I., and whose posterity were denominated de Lesley, from their place of residence.

Eighth in descent from Bartholomew, was DAVID de LESLEY, of Lesley, who *d.* without issue male, about 1440, leaving an only da. who inherited the barony of Lesley, which she carried to her husband, a gentleman of the same name, ancestor of the Lesleys of Lesley; but the other estates went to the heir male;

NORMAN de Lesley, of Rothies, (son of sir George Leslie of the same,) *m.*, 1415, Christian, da. of sir John Seton, and had issue,

GEORGE, who, before 20 March, 1456, was created *earl of Rothies*; *m.* Christian, da. of Walter, lord Haliburton, and had issue a son, *Andrew*, master of Rothies, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, having *m.* Marjory, da. of William Sinclair, 3d earl of Orkney, and had issue by her, GEORGE, 2d earl, and *William*, (killed at Flodden Field, 1513,) father of
 GEORGE,

GEORGE, 3d earl. The earl *d.* about 1488, and was succeeded by his grandson,

GEORGE, 2d earl, killed, as well as his younger brother, at Flodden Field, *unm.*, and was succeeded by his nephew, GEORGE, 3d earl; and he, (who was killed in an engagement between the French and Germans, near Cambray, 1554,) by his son,

ANDREW, 4th earl, who was grandfather of JOHN, 5th earl, who *d.* 1641, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 6th earl, carried the sword of state at the coronation of Charles II., at Scoone, 1651; taken prisoner at the battle of Worcester, and his estate sequestrated. After the Restoration, he was appointed president of the council, and high treasurer and high chancellor of Scotland. In 1663, he obtained a charter, entailing the earldom of Rothes, in case of failure of issue male of his body, on his elder daughter; and was created, 29 May, 1680, baron Auchmuty and Caskieberry, viscount of Lugtoun, earl of Lesley, marquess of Ballenbreich, and duke of Rothes, to him and the heirs male of his body; *m.* Anne, eldest da. of John Lindsay, earl of Crawford, and had issue only two da.; 1. MARGARET, countess of Rothes; 2. *Christina, m., 1st.*, James, 3d marquess of Montrose; and 2dly, sir John Bruce, of Kinross, bart. The duke *d.* 27 July, 1681, when the titles conferred on him by the patent of 1680 became extinct, but the earldom of Rothes, in conformity with the settlement of 1663, descended to his eldest da.,

MARGARET, who *m.*, 7 Oct., 1674, Charles, 5th earl of Haddington, on which occasion, it was stipulated that the two earldoms should not be united, but that of Rothes descend to her eldest, and Haddington to her 2d son; which settlement was afterwards confirmed by two patents, in 1689 and 1702. The countess had issue, 1. JAMES, 7th earl of Rothes; 2. *Thomas*, 6th earl of Haddington; 3. *Charles, d. young.* She *d.* 20 Aug., 1700; and was succeeded by her son,

JAMES, 7th earl, vice-adm. of Scotland; *m.*, 29 April, 1697, Jane Hay, da. of John, 2d marquess of Tweedale, high chancellor of Scotland, and by her (who *d.* 4 Sept., 1731,) had issue; 1. JOHN, 8th earl; 2. *Charles, d.* 16 Aug., 1769; 3. *Thomas, d.* 17 March, 1772; 4. *James, d.* 24 Sept., 1761; 5. *David, d. young*; 6. *William, d.* 29 Jan., 1764; 7. *Francis, d. young*; 8. *Andrew*, equerry to the princess dowager of Wales; who, on the death of JOHN, 9th earl of Rothes, 1773, claimed the estate as heir male under an entail: but the court of session determined in favour of the countess, his niece, and their judgment was affirmed by the house of lords, 10 May,

1774 : he *d.* 27 Aug., 1776 ; 9. *Jane*, *d.* 18 March, 1771 ; 10. *Mary* ; and 11. *Margaret*, both *d.* infants ; and 12. *Anne*, *d.* young. The earl *d.* 9 May, 1722, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 8th earl of Rothes, K.T., general in the army, commander in chief of the forces in Ireland ; *m.* 1st, 25 May, 1741, Hannah, youngest da. and coheiress of Matthew Howard, of Thorpe, co. Norfolk, esq., and by her (who *d.* 26 April, 1761,) had issue ; 1. JOHN, 9th earl ; 2. *Charles-Howard*, *d. unm.* 1762 ; 3. *Jane*, successor to her brother ; 4. *Mary*, *b.* 29 Aug., 1763 ; *m.*, 5 Nov. 1770, William-Charles, 3d earl of Portmore, and *d.* 21 March, 1799. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 27 June 1763, Mary Lloyd, da. of Mary, countess of Haddington, by her 1st husband, but by her (who *re-m.*, 24 May, 1770, Bennet Langton, of Langton, co. Lincoln, by whom she had many children, and *d.* his widow, 10 Jan., 1820,) he had no issue. The earl *d.* 10 Dec., 1767, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 9th earl, *b.* 19 Oct., 1744, *m.*, 4 April, 1768, Jane, 2d da. of captain Maitland, of Lontra, co. Haddington, and by her (who *m.* 2dly, 29 Sept. 1774, the hon. Patrick Maitland, of Freugh, co. Wigtoun, 7th son of Charles, 6th earl of Lauderdale,) had no issue. The earl *d.* 18 June, 1773, without issue, and was succeeded by his sister,

JANE-ELIZABETH, countess of Rothes. On the death of her brother, 1773, her right to the estate was contested by her uncle, the hon. Andrew Leslie, but ineffectually ; *m.* 1st, 1 Jan. 1768, George-Raymond-Evelyn, youngest son of William Evelyn Glanville, of St. Clere, co. Kent, esq., and by him (who *d.* 23 Dec., 1770,) had two sons, who *d.* infants, and GEORGE-WILLIAM, 10th earl ; and 2dly, 30 Oct., 1772, sir Lucas Pepys, bart. and by him had issue ; 1. *Charles*, in the army ; 2. *Harriet*, *m.*, Nov. 1804, William Courtenay, esq., barrister-at-law, eldest son of Henry Reginald, late lord bishop of Exeter ; and 3. *Henry*, in holy orders, M.A., rector of Sheepall, co. Herts, and Wetherall, co. Suffolk, and one of his majesty's chaplains in ordinary, *m.* 15 Feb. 1816, Elizabeth-Jane, youngest da. of the rev. James Oakes, of Tostock, co. Suffolk, *d.* 12 Dec., 1816. The countess *d.* 2 June, 1810, and was succeeded by her eldest son,

GEORGE-WILLIAM, 10th earl ; *b.* 28 March, 1768 ; *m.*, 1st, Henrietta-Anne Pelham, eldest da. of Thomas, 1st earl of Chichester, and by her (who *d.* 5 Dec., 1797,) had issue ; 1. HENRIETTA-ANNE, late countess ; 2. *Amelia*, *d.* 23 Feb., 1817 ; 3. *Mary* : the earl *m.* 2dly, Aug. 1798, Charlotte-Julia,

Julia, da. of colonel John Campbell, of Dunoan, and had issue ; 1. *Elizabeth-Jane*, m., 3 Oct., 1816, Francis Pym, of the Haswells, co. Bedford, esq. M.P. for Bedford ; and 2. *Georgiana*, d. 16 Nov. 1814. The earl d. 11 Feb. 1817, and was succeeded by his eldest daughter,

HENRIETTA-ANNE, b. 1790 ; m. George Leslie, esq., and had issue, 1. *Harriet* ; 2. GEORGE, present earl ; 3. *Thomas* ; 4. *Mary* ; and 5. a da. b. 14 April, 1817. The countess d. 30 Jan. 1819, and was succeeded by her eldest son,

GEORGE, present and 14th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—The Hon. THOMAS LESLIE, next brother of the earl.

Creations—Lord Leslie, of Rothes, 1390 ; earl of Rothes, 1457.

Motto—*Grip fast.*

Arms—See Plate 53.

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DAVID-STEWART ERSKINE, EARL of BUCHAN, Lord Auchterhouse, and Lord Cardross, co. Stirling, succeeded his father, Henry-David, the 10th earl, 1 Dec. 1767 : *married*, 15 Oct. 1771, his cousin-german, Margaret, daughter of William Fraser, of Fraserfield, Esq., nephew to the late Earl of Buchan, born 1742, and by her (who d. 12 May, 1819,) had no issue.

The north-eastern district of Aberdeenshire, known by the appellation of Buchan, has, for several centuries, given title to one of the most ancient earldoms in Scotland. The first on record is Fergus, earl of Buchan, *temp.* William the Lion ; his da. and heiress carried the title into the family of Comyn. It was afterwards granted by king Robert II. to his 4th son, sir Alexander Stewart ; Christiana, grand-da. and heir of John Stewart, 3d earl of that family, m. Robert Douglas ; and her grand-da. Mary, countess of Buchan, m. JAMES ERSKINE, (3d son of John, 7th earl of Marr,) who thereupon had a charter of the earldom to him and his heirs male, and assigns whatever, 25 Nov., 1625, and is called 6th earl of Buchan. He was succeeded by his son JAMES, 7th earl, who d. 1664, leaving an only son WILLIAM, 8th earl, on whose death, *unm.*, 1695, the title devolved, pursuant to the limitations of 1625, on

DAVID, 4th lord Cardross, great grandson of Henry, 4th son of John, earl of Marr, and whole brother of James, earl of Buchan, who became 9th earl ; m., 1697, Frances, da. and sole heir of Henry Fairfax, of Hust, co. Berks, esq., eldest son

of Henry, 2d son of Thomas, viscount Fairfax, in Ireland, by whom he had issue; 1. HENRY-DAVID, 10th earl; 2. *Catherine-Anne*, *m.* the hon. William Fraser, son of Alexander, lord Saltoun; 3. *Frances*, *m.* to colonel Gardner, who fell, with glory, in the battle of Preston Pans, 1745; besides 8 sons and 5 das. who *d. unm.* His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Isabella, da. of sir William Bracket, bart. by whom he had no issue; and dying 11 Oct., 1745, was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY-DAVID, 10th earl, *b.* 16 April, 1710; *m.*, 31 Jan., 1739, Agnes, 2d da. of sir James Stewart, of Coltness and Goodtress, bart. by whom (who *d.* 11 Dec. 1778,) he had issue: 1. *Anne-Agnes*, *d.* 5 Oct., 1804; 2. DAVID-STEWART, present earl; 3. *Henry*, an advocate in Edinburgh, *d.* 8 Oct., 1817, having *m.* Christiana, da. of George Fullarton, esq., having had issue by her (who *d.* May 1804,) HENRY-DAVID, *m.* miss Shipley, da. of sir Charles Shipley; *Agnes-Frances*, who *d.* young; *Elizabeth-Crumpton*, *m.* colonel Callender; 4. *Thomas*, created lord Erskine in England, (*see that title*;) 5. *Isabella*, *m.* 21 Jan., 1770, William-Leslie Hamilton, esq., attorney-general of the Leward Islands, (who *d.* Oct., 1780, without issue;) and 2dly, 23 April, 1785, to the right hon. and rev. John, 18th and last earl of Glencairn, (who *d.* 24 Sept., 1796,) and *d.* 17 May, 1824. The earl *d.* 1 Dec., 1767, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

DAVID-STEWART, the present and 11th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—HENRY-DAVID, the earl's nephew.

Creations—Lord Auchterhouse, and earl of Buchan, 1469; lord Cardross, 1604.

Motto—*Judge nought.*

Arms—See Plate 53.

ARCHIBALD-WILLIAM MONTGOMERIE, EARL of EGLINTON, and Lord Montgomerie, and Baron ARDROSSAN, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland: *born* 29 Sept., 1812: succeeded his grandfather, Hugh, the late Earl, 15 Dec., 1819.

ROBERT DE MUNDEGUMBRIE, the first of this name who settled in Scotland, appears to have accompanied Walter, the high steward (ancestor of the royal house of Stuart) from Wales, and obtained from him the manor of Eglisam, co. Renfrew, which is still in the possession of the earl of Eglinton. His descendant, JOHN DE MONTGOMERY, of Eglisam, ac-
quired,

quired, by marriage with Elizabeth, da. and sole heir of sir Hugh de Eglinton, a considerable accession of property, more particularly the lordships of Eglinton and Ardrossan, co. Ayr, which also are still the property of the earl. His grandson, sir ALEXANDER DE MONTGOMERY, was created lord Montgomery before 31 Jan., 1448-9, and dying about 1461, was succeeded by his grandson, ALEXANDER, 2d lord, who was father of

HUGH, 1st earl of Eglinton, so created, 1507; and d. 1545, aged 85, leaving a numerous issue; and having survived his eldest son, was succeeded by his grandson, HUGH, 2d earl, who d. 1546, and was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, 3d earl, m. Margaret, da. of sir John Drummond, of Innerpeffry, and had issue, 1. HUGH, 4th earl: 2. *Robert*, who left an only da., Margaret, m. her cousin Hugh, 5th earl; 3. *Margaret*, m. Robert, 1st earl of Wintoun, by whom she was mother of Alexander, 6th earl of Eglinton; 4. *Agnes*, m. Robert, 4th lord Semple. The earl d. 1585, and was succeeded by his son HUGH, 4th earl, who was murdered 1586, leaving an only son,

HUGH, 5th earl, who, having no issue, obtained, 28 Nov., 1611, a charter, settling the earldom on Alexander Thomas and John Seton the younger, sons of his aunt Margaret, countess of Wintoun, and dying 1612, was succeeded in the terms of that charter by his cousin,

ALEXANDER, 6th earl; m. Anne Livingstone, eldest da. of Alexander, 1st earl of Linlithgow; and by her had, 1. HUGH, 7th earl; 2. sir *Henry*, of Giffen; 3. *Alexander*, d. 1615; 4. col. *James Montgomery*, of Coilsfield, ancestor to the present earl. The earl d. 1661, and was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, 7th earl; who by his 2d wife, Mary Lesley, 2d da. of John, 6th earl of Rothes, and sister of John, duke of Rothes, had issue, ALEXANDER, 8th earl; *Francis*, of Giffen; *Mary*, m., 1662, George, 3d earl of Wintoun; *Margaret*, m. James, 2d earl of Loudoun; *Christian*, m., 1672, John, 4th lord Balmerino; *Eleanor*, m. sir David Dunbar, of Baldoon, bart.; and *Anne*, m. Sir Andrew Ramsay, of Abbotshall, bart. The earl d. 1673, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 8th earl, m., 1658, Elizabeth Crichton, eldest da. of William, 2d earl of Dumfries, and had issue; 1. ALEXANDER, 9th earl; 2. *Hugh*, 3. *John*, both d. without issue; 4. *Mary*, m. sir James Agnew, of Lochnaw, co. Wigton, bart. The earl d. 1701, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 9th earl, m., 1st, Margaret, da. of William, lord

lord Cochrane, eldest son of William, 1st earl of Dundonald, and had issue 2 sons, who both *d.* young; and 4 *das.*: 1. *Catharine, m.* James, 5th earl of Galloway; 2. *Grace, m.* Robert, 6th earl of Carnwath, attainted 1715; 3. *Eupheme, m.* George Lockhart, esq., the celebrated author of the History of Scotland, and *d.* Dec. 1738; 4. *Margaret, m.* sir Alexander Maxwell, bart.: the earl *m.*, 2dly, Anne, da. of George, 1st earl of Aberdeen, by whom he had issue one da., *Mary, m.* sir David Cunynghame, bart.; and 3dly, Susanna, da. of Sir Archibald Kennedy, of Culzean, bart., by whom he had issue 3 sons and 7 *das.*: 1. *James, d.* young; 2. ALEXANDER, 10th earl; 3. ARCHIBALD, 11th earl; 4. *Elizabeth, m.* sir John Cunningham, of Caprington, co. Ayr, bart.; 5. *Helen, m.* the hon. Francis Stewart, 3d son of James, 8th earl of Moray; 6. *Susanna, m.* John Renton, esq.; 7. *Margaret, m.* sir Alexander Macdonald, bart.; 8. *Frances*; 9. *Christian, m.* James Moray, esq.; 10. *Grace, m.* — Byne, esq. The earl *d.* 1729, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, 10th earl, who was unfortunately murdered by one Mungo Campbell, an excise officer, 24 Oct., 1769, and, dying *unm.*, was succeeded by his brother,

ARCHIBALD, 11th earl, *m.*, 1st, 30 March, 1772, Jane Lindsay, da. of George, 10th earl of Crawford; and by her (who *d.* 22 Jan., 1778,) had no issue; and, 2dly, 9 Aug., 1783, Frances, only da. of sir William Twysden, of Roydon Hall, co. Kent, bart., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Francis Moore, esq., son of Dr. John Moore, and brother to the late gen. sir John Moore, K.B.) had issue; 1. *Mary, b.* 5 March, 1787; *m.*, 28 March, 1803, Archibald, lord Montgomerie, eldest son of Hugh, 12th earl of Eglinton; thus uniting the lineal and male branches of his family; and, 2. *Susanna, b.* 20 May, 1788; *d.* 16 Nov., 1805. The earl *d.* 30 Oct., 1796, without issue male, and was succeeded by

HUGH, K.T., 12th earl, who was son of Alexander Montgomery, of Coylsfield, by Lillias, da. and coheirress of Sir Robert Montgomery, of Skelmorley, bart., and great-grandson of James Montgomery, of Coylsfield, 4th son of Alexander, 6th earl of Eglinton. The earl *m.* his cousin, Eleanor, 4th da. of John Hamilton, of Bowertree Hill, co. Ayr, esq., and had issue; 1. ARCHIBALD, lord Montgomerie, *b.* 30 July, 1773, major-gen. in the army, *m.*, 29 March, 1803, his cousin, Mary, only surviving da. and heir of Archibald, 11th earl of Eglinton, and *d.* 24 Jan., 1814, leaving issue by her; (who *m.*, 2dly, 30 Jan., 1815, Charles Montolieu, eldest son of sir James Bland Burgess, bart.) ARCHIBALD-WILLIAM, present earl

and of Eglinton; 2. *Roger*, R.N., d. Jan., 1799; 3. *Lilas*, m. 1st, Robert-Dundas Macquosen, esq.; and, 2dly, 21 Aug., 1808, R. A. Oswald, esq.; and, 4. *Jane*. The earl d. 15 Dec., 1813, and was succeeded by his grandson,

ARCHIBALD-WILLIAM, present and 13th earl.

Heir-Presumptives—

Creations—Lord Montgomerie, 1448; earl of Eglinton, 1607; and baron Ardrossan, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 21 Feb., 1806.

Motto—*Gardez bien*—Take good care.

Arms—See Plate 53.

ARCHIBALD KENNEDY, EARL OF CASSILIS, and Lord Kennedy, Baron AILSA, of Ailsa, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and a Baronet: succeeded his father, Archibald, the late Earl, 29 Dec., 1794; married, 1 June, 1793, Margaret, daughter of John Erakine, of Dunnottar, co. Kincardin, esq., (by Margaret, daughter of William Baird, of Newbyth, esq.,) and has issue; 1. *Archibald*, lord Kennedy, b. 1794, m., May, 1814, —, only daughter and sole heir of — Allardyce, of Dunnottar, co. Kincardin, esq., and has issue a son, b. April, 1818; 2. *Anne*; 3. *Mary*; 4. *Margaret*, m., 14 Nov., 1817, Thomas, viscount Kinnaird, eldest son of Francis, earl of Newburgh; 5. *John*; and, 6. *Alicia-Jane*, m., March, 1824, Jonathan Peel, capt. grenadier guards.

Sir GILBERT KENNEDY, of Dunure, was created lord Kennedy about the year 1452. His grandson,

DAVID, 3d lord, was one of the privy council to king James IV., and was, in 1509, by him created earl of Cassilis: he m. 2 wives; Agnes, da. of William, lord Borthwick; and Mary, da. of Thomas Boyd, earl of Arran, (by the princess Mary, eldest da. of king James III.,) and being killed, 9 Sept., 1510, with king James IV., at the fatal battle of Flodden, was succeeded by his eldest son by the 1st wife,

GILBERT, 2d earl, who was of the privy council to king James V.; by whom, in 1523, he was sent ambassador to England to treat of peace; but the next year he was murdered, in attempting to rescue the king from the earl of Angus: he m. Isabel, da. of Archibald Campbell, 8th earl of Argyll, by whom he had,

GILBERT, 3d earl, who was by king James V. appointed lord treasurer of Scotland, and in 1558 was one of the peers sent over to France, to assist at the marriage of queen Mary with

with Francis the dauphin, afterwards king Francis II., and *d.* at Dieppe, leaving, by Elizabeth his wife, *da.* and heiress to John Kennedy, of Colzean, *esq.*, 2 sons, GILBERT, his successor; and sir Thomas, from whom the present earl is descended; and dying 1558, was succeeded by his eldest son,

GILBERT, 4th earl, who was one of the privy council to queen Mary; he *m.* Margaret, *da.* of John Lyon, lord Glamis, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, John, the 1st marquess of Hamilton,) had 2 sons, JOHN and Gilbert; and dying 1576, was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 5th earl, who was appointed lord treasurer of Scotland; but dying without issue, was succeeded by his nephew,

JOHN, the son of his brother Gilbert, who became heir, and was the 6th earl: he *m.*, 1st, Jane, *da.* of Thomas Hamilton, the 1st earl of Haddington, and by her had 2 *da.*; Catherine, *m.* William, lord Cochrane, son of William, 1st earl of Dundonald; and Margaret, *m.* the celebrated Dr. Gilbert Burnet, lord bishop of Salisbury, (author of the *Histories* of his Own Times, and of the Reformation); and by his second wife, Margaret, *da.* of William Hay, 10th earl of Errol, and relict of Henry, lord Kerr, he had JOHN, his heir, and a *da.*, Mary: the earl *d.* 1668, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 7th earl, who was one of the privy council to king William III., by whom he was also made one of the commissioners of the treasury; *m.* Susan, youngest *da.* of James, the 1st duke of Hamilton (who was beheaded in 1648); by her had, 1. John, lord Kennedy, *m.* Elizabeth, *da.* of Charles Hutchinson, of Owthorpe, Notts, *esq.*, and *d.* in his father's lifetime, 1700, leaving an only son, JOHN, 8th earl; 2. Anne, *m.* John Hamilton, earl of Ruglen, who succeeded also as earl of Selkirk. The earl *d.* 1702, and was succeeded by his grandson,

JOHN, 8th earl, who *d.* 7 Aug., 1759, without issue, when the issue male of Gilbert, the 4th earl, became extinct, and the title devolved on sir Thomas Kennedy, of Cullean, whose descent from Thomas, brother of the said 4th earl, we now proceed to state.

Sir Thomas of Cullean had 3 sons, Thomas, who *d.* *unm.*; James, who left an only son, James, who *d.* without issue; and Alexander, who continued the line. Alexander *d.* 1652, leaving two sons; sir John, from whom the 9th and 10th earls descended; and Alexander, of Craigoch, great-grandfather of the present earl. Sir John Kennedy, of Cullean, was father of sir Archibald, created a bart. 1682, and *d.* 1710, leaving a son, sir John, who *d.* 1742, leaving 3 sons; 1. sir John,

John, *d. unm.* 1744; 2. Thomas, and 3. David, 9th and 10th earls.

THOMAS, 9th earl, in Nov. 1761, claimed the titles; and the house of lords resolved, 27 Jan., 1762, "that he had a right to the title and dignity of earl of Cassilis, as heir male of the body of David, 1st earl of Cassilis; and to the title of lord Kennedy, as heir male of the body of Gilbert, the 1st lord Kennedy;" *d.* without issue, 30 Nov., 1775, and was succeeded by his brother DAVID, 10th earl, who deceasing on 8 Dec., 1792, also without issue, the male line of the house of Cullean became extinct, and the title devolved on the great-grandson of Alexander Kennedy, of Craigoch, 2d son of Alexander, of Cullean, above-named, *viz.*

ALEXANDER, 11th earl, capt. R.N.; by Anne, his 2d wife, *da.* of John Watts, of New York, esq., (who *d.* 29 Dec., 1793,) he had issue; 1. ARCHIBALD, present earl; 2. John, in the army; 3. Robert, *m.*, and has issue; 4. Anne, *m.*, 21 July, 1786, William-Henry Digby, esq., of Twickenham. The earl *d.* 29 Dec., 1794, and was succeeded by his son,

ARCHIBALD, present and 12th earl.

Heir-Apparent—ARCHIBALD, Lord Kennedy, son of the earl.

Crestions—Lord Kennedy, of Cassilis, 1450; earl of Cassilis, 1509; a baronet of Nova Scotia, 1682; and baron Ailsa, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 12 Nov., 1806.

Motto—*Avisez la fin*—Consider the end.

Arms—See Plate 53.

FRANCIS STUART, EARL of MORAY, Baron Doune, and Baron STUART, of Castlestuart, co. Inverness, in Great Britain, Lord Lieutenant co. Elgin, *born* 1771, succeeded his father, 28 Aug., 1810; *married*, 1st, 26 Jan., 1795, Lucy, 2d daughter of General John Scott, of Balcombe, co. Fife, sister of Henrietta, present Dutchess of Portland; and by her (who *d.* 3 Aug., 1798,) had issue; 1. FRANCIS, LORD DOUNE, *b.* 7 Nov., 1795; 2. John, *b.* 25 Jan., 1797. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 7 Jan., 1801, Margaret-Jane, eldest daughter of Sir Philip Ainslie, of Pilton, co. Edinburgh, knight, (by Elizabeth, 5th daughter of John, 12th Lord Gray,) and has issue; 1. Elizabeth, *d.* 1802; 2. Jane, *b.* 30 Nov., 1802; 3. a son, *d.* 1 April, 1805; 4. Margaret-Jane, *b.* 17 Sept., 1807; 5. Anne-Grace, *b.* 6 March, 1809; 6. Archibald-George, *b.* 3 March, 1810; 7. James, *b.* 4 Aug., 1814; and 8. Louisa.

JAMES STEWART, natural son of James V., king of Scotland,

land, and regent of that kingdom during part of the reign of queen Mary, was created earl of Moray, 30 Jan., 1562, to him and the heirs male of his body; and he afterwards obtained a charter extending the limitation of the earldom to his next lawful heirs. His history, and death by the hand of Hamilton, of Bothwellhaugh, 21 Jan., 1570, are too well known to need recapitulation. By his wife, Anne, eldest da. of William Keith, 4th earl Marischal, he left issue 2 das.; 1. *Elizabeth*; 2. *Margaret*, m. Francis, 9th earl of Errol. In 1580 the wardship and marriage of these ladies was, by king James VI., given to James Stewart, son and heir of sir James Stewart, of Doune (which sir James was son of sir James Stewart, of Beath, 2d son of Andrew lord Avandale, and brother of Andrew lord Avandale, and Henry lord Methven, husband of Margaret, queen of Scotland.) He immediately thereupon m. the elder sister, and assumed the title of earl of Moray. This peer is known in history by the appellation of the "bonny earl of Moray." He was murdered by his hereditary enemy, the earl of Huntley, 7 Feb., 1592, leaving issue; 1. JAMES, 2d earl; 2. sir *Francis*, K.B., a learned man of his time, and one of sir Walter Raleigh's club; 3. *Margaret*, m., 1st, Charles Howard, earl of Nottingham, lord high admiral of England; and, 2dly, William viscount Monson, of Ireland, and d. 4 Aug., 1639; 4. *Mary*, m. John, 8th lord Abernethy; 5. *Grizel*, m. sir Robert Innes, of Innes.

JAMES, 2d earl, the eldest son, by the king's special mediation and appointment, was reconciled to his father's murderer, the marquess of Huntley, and, in 1601, m. Anne Gordon, his da. The king's care and prudence in this matter were much approved, and highly commended by the people, as the animosities between the two families, which had occasioned much bloodshed, was thereby put an end to. The earl of Moray accompanied king James VI. to London, and got a new creation of the whole earldom of Moray to him and his heirs male; remainder to sir Francis, his brother, and his issue male: by his wife he had issue; 1. JAMES, 3d earl; 2. *Margaret*, m., 1640, sir James Grant, of Grant, bart. The earl d. 1638, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 3d earl, m. Margaret Home, eldest of the 3 das. of Alexander, 1st earl of Home, coheir with her sister Anne, dutchess of Lauderdale, of her brother James, 2d earl of Home, and had issue; 1. *James*, d. young; 2. ALEXANDER, 4th earl; 3. *Francis*, of Culaly, d. without issue; 4. *Archibald*, of Duncarn, m., and left issue; 5. *Mary*, m., 13 May, 1650, Archibald, 9th earl of Argyll; 6. *Margaret*, m. Alexander,

son, 1st lord Dauffus; 7. *Henrietta*, m. sir Hugh Campbell, of Calder; and 8. *Anne*, m., 1666, David Ross of Balnagowan, and d. 1719. The earl d. 4 March, 1653, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 4th earl, m. Amelia, da. of sir William Balfour, of Pitcullo, lieutenant of the Tower of London, and had issue; 1. *James*, Lord Douns, d. 1665, having m. Catherine Talmash, da. of the dutchess of Lauderdale; and by her (who m., 2dly, John, 15th earl of Sutherland,) had issue; 1. Elizabeth, m. Alexander Grant, of Grant; 2. Amelia, m., 1st, Thomas Fraser, of Strichen; and, 2dly, to John, 16th earl of Crawford; 2. CHARLES, 5th earl; 3. *John*, d. young; 4. FRANCIS, 6th earl. The earl d. 1 Nov., 1700, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

CHARLES, 5th earl, m. Anne Campbell, da. of Archibald, 9th earl of Argyll, (who was beheaded in 1685,) and by her had no issue. The earl d. 7 Oct., 1735, and was succeeded by his brother,

FRANCIS, 6th earl, b. 1673; and by his 2d wife, Jane Elphinstone, 2d da. of John, 4th lord Balmerino, who d. 1739, had issue; 1. JAMES, 7th earl; 2. *John*, gen. in the army, d. un. Aug. 1796; 3. *Francis*, of Pittendriech, m., 1st, 4 Jan., 1745, Helen Montgomery, 6th da. of Alexander, 9th earl of Eglinton; and by her (who d. 1747) had Francis, (who d. at Rheims, in Champaign, 1766); his 2d wife d. 1784, leaving a da., m., 1 Nov., 1783, the right rev. Thomas-Lewis O'Beirne, D.D., lord bishop of Meath; 4. *Archibald*, capt. R.N., 1745, d. Feb. 1795; 5. *Henry*, major in the army, d. in Germany; 6. *Anne*, m. John Stewart, of Blair Hall, had issue, and d. 1783; 7. *Amelia*, m. sir Peter Halket, of Pittfernan, co. Fife, bart., killed at Fort Du Quesne, in North America, July 1755. The earl d. 11 Dec., 1739, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 7th earl, K.T., b. 1708, m. 1st, Dec. 1734, Grace, da. of George Lockhart, of Carnwath, esq., (by Euphemia, 3d da. of Alexander, 9th earl of Eglinton,) relict of John, 3d earl of Aboyne, and by her (who d. Nov., 1738,) left issue; 1. FRANCIS, 8th earl; 2. *Euphemia*, d. un. 1770; and, 2dly, 2; April. 1740, Margaret, da. of David, 3d earl of Wemyss, and by her (who d. Aug. 1779) had issue; 1. *James*, b. April 1741, d. May 1808; 2. *David*, b. 1745, lieut. R.N., d. June 1784. The earl d. 5 July, 1767, and was succeeded by his son,

FRANCIS, 8th earl, b. 11 Jan., 1737; m., 28 June, 1763, Jane, eldest da. of John, 12th lord Gray, and by her (who d. 19 Feb.,

19 Feb., 1786,) had issue; 1. *James*, *d.* 11 July, 1776; 2. *John*, *b.* 11 Feb., 1768, *d. unm.* 6 July, 1791; 3. FRANCIS, present earl; 4. *Archibald*, *b.* 2 Feb., 1771, *m.*, 17 March, 1793, Cornelia, youngest da. of Edmund-Morton Pleydell, of Milborn St. Andrew, esq., and has issue; Francis-Archibald, John-Morton, James-William, Edmund-Luttrell, Douglas-Wynne, and George-Gray; 5. *Charles*, *d. unm.*; 6. *Margaret*, *d. unm.*, 1788; 7. *Grace*, *m.*, 10 July, 1789, George Douglas, of Cavers, co. Roxburgh, esq.; 8. *Jane*, *d.* young; and, 9. *Anne*. The earl was, in 1796, created a British peer, by the title of baron *Stuart*, of Castle Stuart, co. Inverness; and *d.* 28 Aug., 1810, was succeeded by his son,

FRANCIS, 9th and present earl.

Heir-Apparent—FRANCIS, Lord DOUNE, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Lord Donne, 1581; earl of Moray, 1562; and baron Stuart, of Castle Stuart, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 4 June, 1796.

Motto—*Salus per Christum Redemptorem*—Salvation through Christ the Redeemer.

Arms—See Plate 53.

WILLIAM-RAMEY-HOME, EARL of HOME, Baron HOME, and Baron of Dunglas, one of the 16 Peers for North Britain in the Imperial Parliament, and Lord Lieutenant co. Berwick; *born* in 1769; succeeded his father, Alexander, the late earl, 18 Dec., 1786; took the surname of Ramey in addition to that of Home, by royal sign manual, 1814; *married*, 9 Nov., 1798, Elizabeth Scott, 2d daughter of Henry, 3d Duke of Buccleuch and Queensberry, K.G., and has issue; 1. COSPATRICK-ALEXANDER, *Lord Dunglas*, *b.* 27 Oct., 1799; 2. *William-Montague-Douglas*, *b.* 22 Nov., 1800; and, 3. *Henry-Campbell*, *d.* an infant.

Few families in North Britain can boast so ancient an origin as that of *Home*, being a branch of the illustrious house of Dunbar and March, and descended from Patrick, 2d son of Cospatric, earl of Dunbar and March. His grandson William assumed the surname of Home, and was ancestor of

ALEXANDER HOME, created lord Home 2 Aug., 1473; had issue *Alexander*, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue 2 sons, ALEXANDER, 2d lord; and John, of Whiterigs, ancestor of the present earl.

ALEXANDER, 2d lord, left 2 sons, ALEXANDER, 3d lord,
and

2d GEORGE, 4th lord: the latter was father of ALEXANDER, 5th lord, whose only son, ALEXANDER, 6th lord, was created, 4 March, 1604-5, earl of Home, and baron Dunglas, to him and his heirs male whatsoever; by virtue of which limitation the title devolved, on the death without issue of his only son, JAMES, 2d earl, in 1633, on his kinsman, sir James Home, of Coldingknowe, who was sixth in lineal descent from John, of Whiterigs, above-named.

Sir JAMES, who thus became 3d earl of Home, *m.* Jane, da. of William, 7th earl of Morton; and deceasing in 1666, left 3 sons; ALEXANDER, 4th earl, who *d.* without issue 1674; JAMES, 5th earl, who *d.* also without issue 1687; and

CHARLES, 6th earl, was imprisoned in Edinburgh castle, 1678, for being an accomplice in the clandestine marriage of the heiress of Ayton to the laird of Kimmergham; *m.* Anne, da. of sir William Purves, of Purves-hall, co. Berwick, bart., and had issue; 1. ALEXANDER, 7th earl; 2. *James*, of Ayton, who engaged in the rebellion of 1715; his estate of Ayton was in consequence forfeited, and he *d.* 6 Dec., 1764; *m.* Janet, da. of Zerobabel Haig, of Bermersyde, co. Berwick, and by her (who *d.* Oct. 1777) had Marian, *m.* Alexander, 9th earl of Home; and Jane, of Haigsfield, *m.*, 5 May, 1778, Dr. James Hunter, of Monfodd; 3. *George*, *d.* 1777; 4. *Jane*, *m.* Patrick, lord Polworth, son of the 1st earl of Marchmont; 5. *Margery*, *d. unm.*; 6. *Margaret*, *m.* Alexander Bothwell, master of Holyrood-house, esq. The earl *d.* 20 Aug., 1706, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 7th earl, who, on the breaking out of the rebellion, 1715, was committed prisoner to the castle of Edinburgh, but was released on the expiration of the suspension of the Habeas Corpus Act, 24 June, 1716; *m.* Anne Ker, 2d da. of William, 2d marquess of Lothian, and had issue; 1. *Charles*, *d.* young; 2. WILLIAM, 8th earl; 3. *James*, *d.* young; 4. *Alexander*, *d.* an infant; 5. ALEXANDER, 9th earl; 6. *George*, *d.* young; 7. *Anne*, *d.* an infant; and, 8. *Jane*, *d.* 1787. The earl *d.* 1720, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 8th earl, lieut.-gen. in the army, and governor of Gibraltar; *m.*, 25 Dec., 1742, —, relict of — Lawes, esq., and dying, 28 April, 1766, without issue, was succeeded by his brother,

ALEXANDER, 9th earl, in holy orders of the church of England; *m.*, 1st, Primrose, 2d da. of Charles, 9th lord Elphinstone, and by her (who *d.* 18 Dec., 1769,) had issue; 1. *William*, lord Dunglas, lieut. in the Coldstream regiment of foot-

guards, 1778; accompanied the guards to America, where he was mortally wounded at the battle of Guildford, 15 March, 1781, *unm.*; 2. *Eleanora, m.*, 9 Jan., 1784, major-gen. Thomas Dundas, of Fingask, who fell a victim to pestilential disease, on public service in the West Indies, 1794; and to whom a monument is erected in the cathedral of St. Paul at the public expense. The earl *m.*, 2dly, his cousin Marian, da. of his uncle, the hon. James Home, of Ayton; and by her (who *d.* 30 Oct., 1763,) had no issue; and, 3dly, 10 Feb., 1768, Abigail-Browne, da. and heir of John Ramey, of Yarmouth, co. Norfolk, esq., and by her (who *d.* 5 Feb., 1814,) had issue; 1. a son, *d.* young; 2. ALEXANDER, the present earl; 3. *Caroline, d.* 30 April, 1794, *unm.*; and, 4. *Charlotte, m.*, 16 April, 1797, the rev. Charles Baillie, archdeacon of Cleveland, and rector of Middleton, 2d son of the hon. George Baillie, of Jerviswood, and has issue. The earl *d.* 8 Oct., 1786, and was succeeded by his only son,

ALEXANDER, present and 10th earl.

Heir-Apparent—COSPATRICK-ALEXANDER, Lord DUNGLAS, the earl's son.

Creations—Lord Home, 1473; lord Dunglas and earl of Home, co. Berwick, 1604.

Motto—*True to the end.*

Arms—See Plate 53.

THOMAS-LYON BOWES, EARL of STRATHMORE and KINGHORN, Viscount Lyon, Baron Glamis, Tannadyce, Seidlaw, and Stradichtil; succeeded his brother John, the late Earl, 3 July, 1820; *married*, 1st, Mary-Elizabeth Rodney, daughter and sole heir of George Carpenter, of Redbourne, co. Herts, esq., and had issue, VISCOUNT LYON, and a daughter: the Earl *m.*, 2dly, Miss Northcote, by whom he had issue, one daughter: the earl *m.*, 3dly, Lady Campbell.

JOHN DE LYON obtained a grant from king David II. of the baronies of Forteviot, Forgendenny, co. Perth; Curtestoun, and Drumgovan, co. Aberdeen; which grants were confirmed by Robert II.

Sir JOHN LYON, his son, was secretary to Robert II., who, in 1379, granted him the thanedom of Glamis, in Forfarshire, to hold in free barony. He was also great chamberlain of Scotland, and *m.* king Robert II.'s 2d da. (by Elizabeth Mure), Jane Stuart, with whom he got the barony of Kinghorn, and was allowed to carry the double tressure of Scotland in his

arms.

ona. His grandson PATRICK was, according to the chronicle of Fordun, created a peer of parliament by the title of baron Glamis, 1445. Sixth in descent from him was

PATRICK LYON, 1st earl of Kinghorn, and 9th lord Glamis, capt. of the guard, and one of the privy council to king James VI., and lord treasurer of Scotland; and in 1606, created earl of Kinghorn. He m. Anne, da. of Murray, 1st earl of Tullibardie, and had issue by her; JOHN, 2d earl; James; Frederick, ancestor of the Lyons of Brighton; and Anne, m. William Hay, 11th earl of Errol. The earl d. 1615, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d earl, m., 1st, Martha, da. of John Erskine, 6th earl of Mar; and, 2dly, Elizabeth Maule, da. of Patrick, 1st earl of Panmure; and had issue by her (who after his decease m. George, the 3d earl of Linlithgow,) PATRICK, 3d earl; and Elizabeth, m., 1st, Charles Gordon, 1st earl of Aboyne; and, 2dly, capt. Alexander Grant. The earl deceasing in 1649, was succeeded by his son,

PATRICK, 3d earl, who obtained a charter, 1 July, 1677, granting that he and his heirs of entail should in future be styled earls of Strathmore and Kinghorn; he was one of the privy council in that reign, and also one of the extraordinary lords of session: m. Helen Middleton, da. of John, earl of Middleton, and by her had JOHN, 4th earl; Patrick, slain at Sheriffmuir, 1715; Grisel, m. David Ogilvy, 3d earl of Airley; and Elizabeth, m., 1st, Charles, 2d earl of Aboyne; 2dly, Patrick, 3d lord Kinnaird; and, 3dly, capt. Alexander Grant, of Grantsfield. PATRICK, 3d earl, deceasing in 1695, was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 4th earl, who was of the privy council to queen Anne; m. Elizabeth Stanhope, da. of Philip, 2d earl of Chesterfield, and had issue; JOHN, 5th earl; CHARLES, 6th earl; JAMES, 7th earl; and THOMAS, 8th earl; Helen, m. Robert Stewart, 7th lord Blantyre; and Mary, d. unm. 1780. The earl d. 1712, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, the 5th earl, who being in the rebellion in 1715, under the command of John, earl of Mar, was killed at the battle of Sheriffmuir, and was succeeded by his next brother,

CHARLES, 6th earl, who was unfortunately mortally wounded in an affray, 9 May, 1728, and d. two days afterwards, without issue: he was succeeded by his brother,

JAMES, 7th earl; m., 1731, Mary, da. of George Oliphant, M. D.; and dying 14 Jan., 1735, without issue, was succeeded by his brother,

THOMAS, 8th earl, exhibiting, in his person, the uncommon instance

instance of four brothers succeeding each other in the earldom; *m.*, 28 July, 1736, Jane, da. and heiress of James Nicholson, of West Rainton, co. Durham, esq.; and by her (who *d.* 13 May, 1778) had issue; 1. JOHN, 9th earl; 2. *James-Philip*, *b.* 1738, in the service of the East India Company, was taken at Cossimbazar, by Mir Cossim, nabob of Bengal, and murdered at Patna, by orders of the nabob, with several English gentlemen, in July, 1763; 3. *Thomas-Lyon*, *b.* 1741; *m.*, 13 June, 1774, Mary-Elizabeth, da. of Farren Wren, of Binchester, co. Durham, esq.; and by her (who *d.* 31 May, 1811) had issue, 3 sons, and 4 das.; the eldest son *d.* Sept. 1794; the eldest da. *m.* Thomas Wilkinson, of Bedford Row, London, esq.; Susannah, 2d da., *m.*, 1811, the rev. J. Fellowes, of Shottesham, co. Norfolk; Frances, 3d da., *m.*, 24 June, 1811, Thomas Thurlow, esq., brother of Edward, present lord Thurlow; Charlotte, 4th da., *m.*, 20 Nov., 1809, Henry-George Liddel, of Ravensworth Castle, co. Durham, esq.; 4. *Susan*, *m.*, 5 Sept., 1763, general John Lambton, of Harraton-hall, co. Durham; 5. *Anne*, *m.*, 15 July, 1768, John Simpson, of Bradley, co. Durham, esq., and *d.* 1773; 6. *Mary*, *d. unm.*, 22 May, 1767; and 7. *Jane*. The earl *d.* Jan. 1753, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 9th earl, *b.* in 1737; *m.*, 14 Feb., 1767, Mary-Eleanor, da. and sole heiress of George Bowes, of Gibside, co. Durham, esq., and assumed the name of *Bowes*, pursuant to an act of parliament in the same year, and by her (who *d.* 1800, having *m.*, 2dly, Andrew Robinson Stoney, esq., who took the name of Bowes, and *d.* 16 Jan., 1810) had issue; 1. JOHN, present earl; 2. *George Bowes*, *b.* 12 April, 1769, of Paul's Walden, co. Hertford, who inherited the estates of his grandmother in that county, and also in Middlesex; *m.*, 14 June, 1805, Mary, da. of Edward Thornhill, esq., of Kingston Lisle, co. Berks, and *d.* 31 Jan., 1806, without issue; 3. THOMAS, present earl; 4. *Maria-Jane*, *m.*, May 1798, Barrington Price, esq., and *d.* April 1806; 5. *Anna-Maria*, *m.*, 3 Feb., 1783, Henry-James Jessop, esq. The earl *d.* in April 1776, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 10th earl, who was, 18 July, 1815, created baron Bowes, in the Peerage of England; *b.* April 1769; *m.*, 2 July, 1820, Miss Mary Milner, of Staindrop, co. Durham, and *d.* the next day, when the barony of Bowes, in the peerage of England, became extinct; but the earldom of Strathmore and Kinghorn devolved on his only brother,

THOMAS, present and 11th earl of Strathmore.

Heir-Apparent.—Viscount LYON, the earl's son.

Creations.—

Creations—Lord Glamis, 1445; earl of Kinghorn, lord Lyon and Glamis, 10 July, 1606; a new charter of the earldom, 30 May, 1672, to Patrick, 3d earl of Kinghorn, and his issue male; and, in default, to any person or persons nominated by him; and in failure of such heirs of such nomination, to his heirs male whatsoever; which failing, to his heirs and assigns whatsoever, with the former precedency, charter, 1 July, 1677, “that Patrick, 3d earl of Kinghorn, *jusque hæredes masculi et tallia sibi succeden. in ejus terris prædiis et statu*, should be styled, in all future ages, earls of Strathmore and Kinghorn, viscounts Lyon, barons Glamis, Tannadyce, Seidlaw, and Stradichtie.”

Motto—*In te, Domine, speravi*—In thee, O Lord, have I put my trust.

Arms.—See Plate 53.

JAMES HAMILTON, EARL of ABERCORN, and Baron of Paisley, in Scotland, Viscount and Baron Strabane, in Ireland, and a Baronet of the same kingdom; and Marquess of ABERCORN, and Viscount Hamilton, in England: born 1811.

(See Marquess of Abercorn, in the Peerage of England.)

Heir-Presumptive—The Marquess's only brother.

Creation—1606.

Arms.—See Plate 10.

THOMAS ERSKINE, Earl of KELLIE, Viscount Fenton, Baron Dirleton, Premier Viscount of Scotland, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia; one of the sixteen Peers for North Britain in the Imperial Parliament. The Earl obtained his Majesty's permission, 9 July, 1808, to accept and wear the Royal Order of Vassa, conferred on him by Gustavus Adolphus, 4th King of Sweden: succeeded his nephew, Charles, the late Earl, 9 Nov., 1799: born 1745; married at Gottenburg, 1771, Anne, da. of Captain Adam Gordon, of Ardock; and by her has no issue.

The immediate ancestor of this branch of the noble family of Erskine, was sir ALEXANDER ERSKINE, of Gogar, 3d son of John, 12th lord Erskine, and 5th earl of Mar, by lady Margaret Campbell, da. of Archibald, 2d earl of Argyll. After the death of his brother John, 6th earl of Mar, (regent of Scotland,) he was appointed by the parliament, 1572, governor

vernor to the young king James the Sixth, and First of England. In the year 1578, he was constituted governor of Edinburgh Castle, vice-chamberlain of Scotland, and of his majesty's privy council. He *m.* Margaret, da. of George, 4th lord Home, by whom he had 3 sons and 3 das. : 1. sir Alexander, killed at the surprise of Stirling Castle, 1578 ; 2. THOMAS, afterwards earl of Kellie ; 3. sir George, of Innertail, one of the senators of the college of justice ; 4. Margaret, *m.* James Crichton, of Ruthven, esq. ; 5. Jane, *m.* John Leslie, of Ruthven, esq. ; mother, by him, to Walter, 1st count Leslie, in Germany ; and, 6. Mary, *m.* Sir Dugald Campbell, of Auchinbreck.

Sir THOMAS ERSKINE, of Gogar, eldest surviving son of sir Alexander, was born in the same year with king James VI. (1566), and educated with him from his childhood ; he was constantly about his majesty's person during the whole of his life, and always in great favour with him. He was appointed one of the gentlemen of the bed-chamber, 1585, and, in 1600, had the good fortune to be one of the happy instruments in the rescue of the king from the treasonable attempt of the earl of Gowrie, whose brother, Alexander Ruthven, he slew with his own hands. He accompanied the king to England, 1603 ; was one of the K. B. at his coronation ; appointed captain of the yeomen of the guard, on the removal of sir Walter Raleigh ; the same year created baron Dirleton, and 18 May, 1606, viscount Fentoun, being the first raised to that degree of dignity in Scotland. He was further created, 12 March, 1619, earl of Kellie ; was K.G., and a privy councillor, in England and Scotland. The earl, by Anne, da. of Gilbert Ogilvy, of Powrie, his 1st wife, had issue a da., *Anne*, *m.* sir Robert Mowbray, of Barnbogle, bart. ; and one son, ALEXANDER viscount Fentoun, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, Feb. 1633, leaving issue, by Anne, da. of Alexander Seton, 1st earl of Dumferline, 1. THOMAS, 2d earl ; 2. ALEXANDER, 3d earl ; 3. sir Charles, of Cambo, ancestor of the present earl, of whom hereafter. The earl *d.* 12 June, 1639, and was succeeded by his eldest grandson,

THOMAS, 2d earl, who *d. unm.* 3 Feb., 1643.

ALEXANDER, 3d earl, next brother of Thomas, was a steady loyalist during the civil wars, and taken prisoner at the battle of Worcester ; he *d.* 6 Aug., 1657, and was succeeded by his only son, ALEXANDER, 4th earl, who *d.* 8 March, 1710, leaving an only son,

ALEXANDER, 5th earl, *m.*, 1st, Louisa, da. of William Moray, of Abercairny, by whom he had no issue ; and, 2dly, Janet,

Janet, da. of the celebrated Dr. Archibald Pitcairn, and by her (who *d.* 7 June, 1775) was father of the 6th and 7th earls, and of Andrew, who *d. unm.*, 1793. The earl *d.* 3 April, 1756, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, 6th earl, who *d. unm.* 1781, and was succeeded by his next brother, ARCHIBALD, 7th earl, on whose death, *unm.*, 8 May, 1797, the issue male of Alexander, 3d earl, became extinct, and the titles devolved on sir Charles Erskine, of Cambo, bart. whose descent we now proceed to detail :

Sir Charles Erskine, of Cambo, 3d son of Alexander, viscount Fentoun, and grandson of the 1st earl, was created lord Lyon, king of arms, 1663, and a bart., 1666. He *d.* 1677, leaving an only son, sir Alexander, also lord Lyon, king of arms, *m.* his cousin Mary, da. of the 3d earl of Kellie *and d.* 1735, leaving issue, sir Charles, sir John, and sir William, suc-
cessive barts., who *d. unm.* in 1753, 1754, and 1780; David, who continued the line; Thomas, *m.*, and left issue; and Colin, who settled at Rome, and was made a cardinal in 1801, and *d.* 1811.

David Erskine, 4th son of sir Alexander, had issue, by his 2d wife, miss Young: 1. sir Charles; 2, 3, 4, George, John, and David, all *d. unm.*; 5. THOMAS, present earl; 6. Methuen, of Airdrie, co. Fife, *m.*, 10 July, 1781, Joan, da. of Adam Gordon of Ardoch.

Sir Charles Erskine, eldest son of David, succeeded his uncle, sir William, 1780, and *d.* 1790, leaving issue sir William, who *d. unm.* 1791, and

Sir CHARLES, who, on the death of Archibald, 7th earl of Kellie, in 1797, succeeded to that title, but *d. unm.*, 28 Oct., 1799, and was succeeded by his uncle.

THOMAS, present and 9th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—The earl's brother, METHUEN-KEL-
LIE ERSKINE, of Airdrie.

Creation—Baron of Dirleton, 1603; viscount Fenton, (being the 1st of that dignity created in Scotland,) 1606; and earl of Kellie, 12 March, 1619; and a baronet of Nova Scotia, 1666.

Motto—*Decori decus addit avito*—He adds honour to the honour of his ancestors.

Arms—See Plate 54.

CHARLES HAMILTON, EARL of HADDINGTON,
and Baron of Binning and Byres, and Lord-lieutenant co.
Haddington: *born* 1753; succeeded his father, 19 May, 1794:
married, in April, 1779, Sophia Hope, da. of John, 2d earl of
Hopetoun;

Hopetoun; and by her (who *d.* 8 March, 1813) had issue, *Thomas, Lord Binning*, M. P. for Rochester, and one of his majesty's most hon. privy council; *b.* 1780; *m.*, 13 Nov., 1802, Maria Parker, only da. of George, present and 4th Earl of Macclesfield.

THOMAS HAMILTON, of Ochartfield, descended from the Hamiltons, of Innerwick, a branch of the ancient family of *Hamilton*, duke of *Hamilton*, acquired in 1522, from John, earl of Lennox, the barony of Bathgate, co. Linlithgow; and, in 1524, purchased the lands of Ballincrieff, in the same county. His son, **THOMAS HAMILTON**, was possessed of the lands of Ochartfield, Bathgate, and Ballincrieff, in 1537; he made an exchange of the lands of Ballincrieff with James Hamilton, of Innerwick, for the lands of Balbyne and Drumcarne, co. Perth, of which he had a charter, 2 Aug., 1536. He was killed at the battle of Pinkie, 10 Sept., 1547; leaving, 1. *Thomas*; and 2. *John*, a secular priest; he left Scotland on account of his religion, and his residence in Paris 1578, where he became tutor to the cardinal de Bourbon, and rector of the University. Returning to Scotland, in 1609, he was arrested and committed to the Tower of London, where he died.

THOMAS HAMILTON, of Priestfield, eldest son of Thomas of Orchardstoun, was a knt., and a lord of session, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of James Heriot, of Trabroun, and had issue: 1. **THOMAS**, 1st earl; 2. sir *Andrew*, of Redhouse, a lord of session; 3. sir *John*, of Magdalens, a lord of session, a privy councillor, and lord register of Scotland, *d.* without male issue; 4. *Patrick*, under secretary of state to his brother the earl of Haddington; 5. *Alexander*, general of artillery to the Scots troops serving under Gustavus Adolphus.

THOMAS HAMILTON, 1st earl, being bred to the law, was by king James VI. made one of the senators in the college of justice, secretary of state, lord advocate and register, and was, in 1613, created baron Binning, and earl of Melross, which he afterwards changed to the title of Haddington; in 1627, he was constituted lord privy seal, which office he held for 10 years; *m.*, 1st, a da. of James Borthwick, esq., by whom he had one da., *Christian*, *m.*, 1st, John, lord Lindsey; and, 2dly, Robert, lord Boyd. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, a da. of sir James Foulis, bart.; and, 3dly, a da. of sir — Ker: by his 2d wife he had 3 sons and 3 das., of whom

THOMAS, his eldest son, succeeded his father, as 2d earl, and joined with the covenanters, in the beginning of their civil war; was governor of the castle of Dunglas, where he was,

.30 Aug., 1640, unfortunately blown up, together with
 sert Hamilton, his brother; Patrick, his natural brother;
 John Hamilton, of Red-house, his cousin-german; sir
 Alexander Hamilton, of Innerwick, and Alexander his son
 and heir; sir Alexander Erskine, 4th son of the 7th earl of
 Mar, brother-in-law to the earl; sir Gideon Baillie, of Loch-
 mad; James Inglis; and John of Gogar. A report prevailed
 that Douglas was treacherously blown up by Edward Paris,
 an English boy, page to the earl of Haddington, on account
 of his master jestingly telling him, that his countrymen were
 a pack of cowards, to suffer themselves to be beaten, and to
 run away at Newburn; which so much enraged him, that he
 took a hot iron, and thrust it into one of the powder barrels,
 perishing himself with the rest. He *m.*, 1st, Catherine Erskine,
 4th da. of John, 7th earl of Mar; and by her (who *d.*
 5 Feb., 1635) had issue; 1. THOMAS, 3d earl; 2. JOHN, 4th
 earl; 3. *Margaret*, *d.* young; 4. *Robert*, and 5. *James*, both
d. young; and, 2dly, Jane Gordon, 3d da. of George, 2d mar-
 quess of Huntley, and by her had a posthumous da., *Margaret*,
d. 15 Jan., 1641, *m.* John, 1st earl of Kintore.

THOMAS, 3d earl, *m.* at Chatillon, in France, 8 Aug., 1643,
 Henrietta de Coligny, eldest da. of Gaspard, comte de Coligny,
 marshal of France, (by Anne de Polignac, da. of Gabriel,
 Sieur de St. Germain,) sister of the duke de Chatillon, and
 great-grand-da. of the celebrated admiral de Coligny. The
 earl *d.* of a consumption, under age, 8 Feb., 1645: his coun-
 tess, celebrated for her beauty, her wit, and her romantic
 adventures, *m.*, 2dly, Gaspard de Champagne, comte de la
 Suse, a hugonot nobleman; from whom she was divorced,
 and turned catholic, 20 July, 1653; "in order," said Chris-
 tina, queen of Sweden, "that she might never more see him,
 either in this world or the next." The countess *d.* at Paris,
 10 March, 1673. The earl dying, 8 Feb., 1645, without issue,
 was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 4th earl, *m.* Christian Lindsey, 2d da. of John, 15th
 earl of Crawford and Lindsey, (by Margaret Hamilton, 2d
 da. of James, 2d marquess of Hamilton,) and had issue;
 1. CHARLES, 5th earl; 2. *Margaret*, *m.* John Hope, of
 Hopetoun, who was lost in his passage to Scotland, with the
 duke of York, 5 May, 1682, leaving issue, Charles, 1st earl of
 Hopetoun; 3. *Helen*, *m.* sir William Anstruther, of Anstru-
 thier, co. Fife, and had issue; 4. *Susan*, *m.* Adam Cockburn,
 of Ormistoun, esq., and had issue. The earl *d.* 1 Sept., 1660,
 and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES,

CHARLES, 5th earl, *b.* 1650; *m.*, 7 Oct., 1674, Margaret, countess of Rothes, eldest da. of John, duke of Rothes, lord high chancellor of Scotland: on her father's death, in July 1681, the dukedom became extinct; but she succeeded as countess of Rothes. In the contract of this marriage it was stipulated, in order to prevent the two earldoms of Rothes and Haddington from being united, that the earl should surrender his title of Haddington, in favour of his second son; which settlement was subsequently confirmed by two patents, dated 18 Dec.; 1689, and 22 Oct. 1702. By the countess of Rothes (who *d.* 20 Aug., 1700) he had, 1. JOHN, 8th earl of Rothes, from whom George-William, the present earl of Rothes, descends, through an heir female; but, his male line being extinct, the earl of Haddington is now heir male of the body of sir Thomas Hamilton, 1st earl of Haddington; 2. THOMAS, 6th earl; 3. Charles, *d.* young. The earl *d.* 1685, and the earldom of Haddington descended to his 2d son,

THOMAS, 6th earl: he had a charter of the earldom of Haddington, 25 Feb., 1687, and another of the hereditary office of the keeper of the park of Holyrood-house, 23 Jan., 1691; *m.* his cousin-german, Helen, only da. of John Hope, of Hopetoun, esq., sister of Charles, 1st earl of Hopetoun; and by her (who *d.* 19 April, 1768, aged 91) had issue; 1. Charles, lord Binning, *b.* 1697, who *d.* during his father's lifetime, at Naples, 13 Jan., 1733, having *m.* Rachel, sole heiress of George Baillie, of Jerviswood, co. Lanark, (by Grizel Hume, eldest da. of Patrick, 1st earl of Marchmont); and by her (who *d.* 1773) had issue; 1. THOMAS, 7th earl; and, 2. George, of Jerviswood, who, on succeeding to the estates of his maternal grandfather, took the name and arms of *Baillie*; *m.* and had issue; 3. Charles, lieut.-col. and governor of Blackness-castle, *d.* 28 Sept., 1806; 4. Grizel, *m.* Philip, 2d earl Stanhope; 6. Rachel, *d.* un*m.*; 2. John, *d.* 11 Feb., 1772, leaving 4 da., viz., Margaret, *m.* sir George Home, of Blackadder, bart.; Catherine, *m.* Sholto-Charles, late earl of Morton; Helen, *m.* Dunbar, 4th earl of Selkirk; and Mary, *m.* Sir John Halkett, bart.; 3. Margaret, *d.* un*m.*, 1768; 4. Christian, *m.* sir James Dalrymple, of Hailes, bart. The earl *d.* 28 Nov., 1735, and was succeeded by his grandson,

THOMAS, 7th earl; *m.*, 1st, 28 Oct., 1750, Mary, da. of Rowland Holt, of Redgrave, co. Suffolk, esq., relict of Mr. Lloyd, and by her (who *d.* 7 Sept., 1785) had, 1. CHARLES, present and 8th earl; 2. Thomas, *d.* 1 April, 1774. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 6 March, 1786, Anne, eldest da. of sir Charles Gascoigne,

esigne, knt., by whom (who m., 2dly, 1796, James Dalrymple, esq.) he had *Charlotte*, b. March 1790, d. 3 May, 1793. The earl d. 19 May, 1794, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, present and 8th earl.

Heir-Apparent—THOMAS, lord BINNING, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron Binning, 30 Nov., 1613; and earl of Haddington, East Lothian, 20 March, 1619.

Motto—*Præsto et persisto*—I undertake and persevere.

Arms—See Plate 54.

GEORGE STEWART, EARL of GALLOWAY, Lord Garlies, and Baron Stewart, of Garlies, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, K.T., Vice-Admiral of the White, Lord-Lieutenant co. Wigton and co. Kirkcudbright, succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, 13 Nov., 1806: *married*, 19 April, 1797, Jane Paget, 2d da. of Henry Bayley, 1st Earl of Uxbridge, (sister of Henry-William, Marquess of Anglesey, K.G., G.C.B.) and has issue; 1. *Jane*, b. 29 March, 1798; m., 11 Jan., 1819, her cousin, George, Marquess of Sandford, eldest son of George, Duke of Marlborough; 2. *Caroline*, b. 16 Aug., 1799; 3. RANDOLPH LORD GARLIES, b. 16 Sept., 1800; 4. *Louisa*, b. 18 March, 1804, m., 1823, W. Duncombe, esq., M.P.; 5. *Arthur*, d. 1 Jan., 1806; 6. *Allan*, d. 1 May, 1808; 7. *Helen*, d. 26 Jan., 1813; 8. a da., b. 26 Sept., 1812; and, 9. a da. b. 3 Jan., 1814.

The origin of the royal house of Stewart is traced by the indefatigable researches of Chalmers to ALAN FITZ-FLEALD, a Norman companion of William the Conqueror. He had 3 sons; 1. *William*, ancestor of the Fitz-Alans, earls of Arundel in England; 2. *Walter*, who settled in Scotland, and obtained from king David I. the office of lord high steward, from whence his descendants adopted the name of Stewart; 3. *Simon*, who also settled in Scotland, and was progenitor of the family of Boyd.

ALEXANDER, high steward of Scotland, great-grandson of Walter, had 2 sons; 1. *James*, whose grandson, Robert, ascended the throne of Scotland 1371, and whose male line ended in the person of king James V., father of Mary queen of Scots; 2. sir *John*, of Bonkyll, who had 4 sons, who left issue, viz.: Alexander, ancestor of the earls of Angus, whose male line became extinct 1377; Alan, ancestor of the house of Darnley, earls and dukes of Lennox, and of the kings of Scotland and England; Walter,

Walter, of Garlies, whose great-grand-daughter and heir *m.* the ancestor of the earl of Galloway; James, ancestor of the earls of Atholl, Buchan, and Traquair, and the lords Lorn and Innermeath.

This branch of the house of Stewart is descended from sir William Stewart, of Jedworth, who lived in the beginning of the 15th century, and whose precise connexion with the royal line has been the subject of much and warm controversy. On the part of the earl it is contended, that the above sir William was second son of sir Alexander Stewart, of Darnley, who was grandfather of the first Stewart, earl of Lennox; and in that case, the whole male line of sir John Stewart, sir Alexander's eldest son, having failed on the death of cardinal York, in 1807, the earl of Galloway must be the undoubted male heir and representative of the Darnley family. That sir William was of the house of Darnley, is clear from the words of the patent creating his descendant earl of Galloway, wherein his origin, "*ab antiquâ domo de Lennox derivata,*" is expressly enumerated as one of the reasons of his elevation to the peerage.

Sir JOHN STEWART, son of sir William, *m.* Marion, da. and heir of sir Walter Stewart, of Dalswinton, who was son of sir John Stewart, of Dalswinton, one of the hostages for king David II., 1357, and grandson of sir Walter Stewart, of Garlies, 3d son of sir John Stewart of Bonkyll, above-mentioned. They had issue,

Sir WILLIAM STEWART, of Dalswinton and Garlies, who had 3 sons; ALEXANDER, his successor; *Thomas*, of Minto, ancestor of lord Blantyre and the earls of Londonderry; and *Walter*, of Tonderghie.

Sir ALEXANDER STEWART, eldest son, left an only surviving son, sir ALEXANDER, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir Archibald Douglas, of Cavers, and had issue; *Alexander*, his successor; and *Archibald*, ancestor of the Stewarts earls of Blessinton, and viscounts Mountjoy in Ireland.

ALEXANDER, the eldest son, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Alexander Kennedy, of Blairquhan, and had issue by her 16 da., and a son, ALEXANDER, who was great-grandfather of the earl.

ALEXANDER, 1st earl, was created lord Garlies in 1607, chiefly in consideration of his descent from the noble house of Lennox. In 1623 he was created earl of Galloway, and made one of the privy council to king James I. He *m.* Grizel, da. of John Gordon, of Loehinvar, ancestor to the viscounts Kenmure;

mare; and by her had *Alexander*, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, 1642; and JAMES, 2d earl. The earl *d.* 1649, and was succeeded by his 2d, but eldest surviving son,

JAMES, 2d earl, who, during the usurpation, was very active for the royal cause, and a great sufferer in it; and dying 1671, left (by Nichols, his wife, da. of sir Robert Grierson, of Lag) ALEXANDER, 4th earl; *Robert*; and *William*; and a da. *Grizel*, m. Alexander Gordon, 5th viscount Kenmure.

ALEXANDER, 3d earl, succeeded his father, and m. Mary Douglas, da. of James, 2d earl of Queensberry, by whom he had issue; ALEXANDER, 4th earl; JAMES, 5th earl; and John, brigadier-gen. in the army.

ALEXANDER, 4th earl, succeeded his father; but dying in 1694, *unm.*, was succeeded by his next brother,

JAMES, 5th earl, m. Catherine Montgomery, da. of Alexander, 9th earl of Eglinton, and by her had, 1. ALEXANDER, 7th earl; 2. *James*; 3. *William*; 4. *George*; 5. *Margaret*, m., 1st James Carnegie, earl of Southesk; and, 2dly, to John Sinclair, eldest son of Henry, lord Sinclair; 6. *Euphemia*, m. John Murray, of Broughton, esq.; 7. *Catherine-Anne*, *d.* 12 March, 1735. The earl *d.* in 1747, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, 7th earl, m. Anne Keith, da. of William, the 8th earl Marischal, by whom he had, 1. *Alexander*, *d. unm.*; 2. *James*, *d. young*; 3. *Mary*, m. Kenneth, lord Fortrose, son of the attainted earl of Seaforth. His lordship m., 2dly, Catherine, da. of John Cochrane, 4th earl of Dundonald; and by her (who *d.* in 1716) had, 1. JOHN, 8th earl; 2. *George*, killed at Tionderago, in 1758; 3. *William*, *d. young*; 4. *Keith*, an admiral, m. miss Daggalier, and dying, left Leveson-Douglas, R.N., m., 19 Oct., 1808, Elizabeth, 3d da. of sir John-Dalrymple Hay, of Park Place, Dunluce, bart., *d.* Dec. 1816; and other issue; 5. *Catherine*, m. James Murray, of Broughton, esq., *d.* 11 Dec., 1816; 6. *Susanna*, m., 1761, Granville, 1st marquess of Stafford, K.G., and *d.* in Aug., 1805; 7. *Margaret*, m. Charles Gordon, 4th earl of Aboyne; 8. *Euphemia*, *d.* 9 Nov., 1818; 9. *Harriet*, m. Archibald, 9th duke of Hamilton, and *d.* Nov. 1788; 10. *Charlotte*, m. William, 5th earl of Dunmore, *d.* Nov. 1818. The earl *d.* 14 Oct., 1773, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 8th earl, K.T., and a lord of the bedchamber to the late king; m., 1st, Charlotte-Mary Greville, da. of Francis, 1st earl of Warwick, by whom he had 1 son, who did not long survive his mother; and he m., 2dly, Anne, da. of the late sir James Dashwood, bart., by whom he had issue; 1. *Alexander*, *d. young*; 2. GEORGE, present earl; 3. *Levison*, *d. young*;

young; 4. sir *William*, G.C.B., a lieut.-gen. in the army, and col.-commandant of the rifle brigade; 5. *Charles-James*; 6. *Montgomery-Granville-John*; 7. *Edward-Richard*, m., Nov. 1805, Catherine Chateris, 3d da. of Francis, lord Elcho; 8. *James*, C.B., lieut.-col. in the army, m., 10 Aug., 1819, Henrietta-Anne, 3d da. of the rev. Spencer Madan, D.D.; 9. *Catherine*, m. sir James Graham, of Netherby, bart.; 10. *Susan*, m., 15 Sept., 1791, George, present duke of Marlborough; 11. *Harriet*, m., 8 Aug., 1795, lord Spencer Chichester, brother to the marquess of Donegal; 12. *Elizabeth*, m., in Jan. 1798, to W. P. Inge, esq.; 13. *Georgiana*; 14. *Charlotte*, m., 12 Sept., 1801, the hon. sir Edward Crofton, bart., eldest son of baroness Crofton; 15. *Caroline*, m., 10 Jan., 1803, to the hon. and rev. George Rushout, brother to lord Northwick, d. 22 May, 1818; and 16. *Sophia*, m., 2 July, 1806, the hon. William Bligh, brother to the earl of Darnley, and d. 25 July, 1809. The earl was, 6 June, 1796, created baron *Stewart*, of Garlies, in the peerage of England; and deceasing, 13 Nov., 1806, was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, the present and 9th earl.

Heir-Apparent—RANDOLPH, VISCOUNT GARLIES, his lordship's eldest son.

Creations—Baron of Garlies, 2 April, 1607; earl of co. Galloway, 19 Sept., 1623; and baron Stewart, of Garlies, in Great Britain, 6 June, 1796.

Motto—*Virescit vulnere virtus*—Virtue is increased by a wound.

Arms—See Plate 54.

JAMES MAITLAND, EARL of LAUDERDALE, Viscount Maitland; Baron of Thirlestane, in North Britain, Baron of LAUDERDALE, of Thirlestane, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom; and a Baronet of Nova Scotia, D.C.L.; born 1759; succeeded his father, James, the late Earl, 17 Aug., 1789; married, 15 Aug., 1782, Eleanor, only daughter of Anthony Todd, esq., by whom he has, 1. JAMES, Viscount Maitland, b. 12 July, 1784; 2. *Anthony*, C.B., capt. of the Glasgow, b. 10 June, 1785, entered early into the R.N., was wounded at the attack of Copenhagen, and again, severely, in the attack against the French flotilla at Boulogne; appointed a Lieut. 1805, Capt. 1806; 3. *John*, b. March 1789; 4. *Charles-Fox*, b. 6 Nov., 1793, d. 18 Dec., 1817; 5. *Anne*, m., 8 May, 1807, Robert Fraser, of Torbreck, co. Inverness, esq.; 6. *Mary*, b. 4 Jan., 1788, m., 3 Sept., 1819, Edward Stanley, of Cross Hall, co. Lancaster; 7. *Eleanor*, b. 3 Oct., 1790;

700; *m.*, 19 Jan., 1815, James Balfour, of Gorton, N.B., *esq.*; 8. *Julia-Jane*, *b.* 10 Oct., 1791; *m.*, 10 April, 1823, John Warrender, *esq.*; and, 9. *Charlotte*, *b.* 10 Oct., 1792, *d.* 8 March, 1813.

This distinguished family appears to have been seated at Thirlestane, in the co. of Berwick, at least as early as the 13th century. Sir *Richard Maitland*, of Leithington and Thirlestane, was one of the extraordinary lords of session, and keeper of the privy seal, and retired from public business 1584, having been employed therein more than 70 years, and served 4 generations of Scottish monarchs. He was father of *William Maitland*, who played a conspicuous part in the troubles that agitated Scotland during the reign of queen Mary; and of Sir *JOHN*, who accompanied James VI. to Denmark, 1589, and on his return was created baron Thirlestane, 18 May, 1590. He *m.* Jean, only da. and heiress of James, 4th lord Fleming, and *d.* 3 Oct., 1595, leaving issue an only son,

JOHN, 2d lord, created, 2 April, 1616, viscount Lauderdale, and, 14 March, 1624, viscount Maitland and earl of Lauderdale; *m.* Isabella, 2d da. of Alexander Seton, earl of Dunfermline, and had issue; 1. *JOHN*, duke of Lauderdale; 2. *Robert*, of Landin, *d.* 1658; leaving an only son, John, who *d. unm.* 1664; and a da., Sophia, *m.* John Drummond, earl of Melfort; 3. *CHARLES*, 3d earl. The earl *d.* 1645, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 2d earl, K.G., a steady loyalist during the civil wars, and taken prisoner at the battle of Worcester. On the restoration of king Charles II. he was appointed high commissioner, and for 18 years held the whole power and patronage of Scotland in his hands. He was created, 2 May, 1672, marquess of March and duke of Lauderdale in Scotland; and, 25 June, 1674, earl of Guilford and baron Petersham in England. His grace had an only da., *Anne*, *m.* John, 2d marquess of Tweedale, but no male issue; and dying 24 Aug., 1682, his English titles, and those of duke of Lauderdale and marquess of March, became extinct; but he was succeeded in the earldom of Lauderdale, &c., by his brother,

CHARLES, 3d earl, general of the mint, and one of the judges of the court of session; *m.* Elizabeth, da. and sole heir of Richard Lauder, of Hatton, *esq.*, and had issue, 1. *RICHARD*, 4th earl; 2. *JOHN*, 5th earl; 3. *CHARLES*, 6th earl; 4. *Alexander*; 5. *William*; 6. *Thomas*; 7. *Isabel*, *m.* John, 8th lord Elphinstone; and, 8. *Mary*, *m.* Charles Carnegie, earl of Southesk. The earl *d.* 1691, and was succeeded by his son,

RICHARD, 4th earl, lord justice general, the translator of Virgil: *m.* Anne Campbell, da. of Archibald, 9th earl of Argyll, (who was beheaded,) but dying without issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, Charles, earl of Murray,) he was succeeded by his next brother,

JOHN, 5th earl, *m.* Margaret, da. of Alexander Conyngnam, earl of Glencairn, and had issue; 1. *James*, viscount Maitland, *d.* before his father; *m.* Jane, da. of John, 19th earl of Sutherland, and had an only child, Jane, *m.* sir James Ferguson, of Kilkerran, bart.; 2. CHARLES, 6th earl; 3. *John*, an officer in the guards; and 4. *Elizabeth*, *m.* James Carmichael, 2d earl of Hyndford: the earl *d.* 30 Aug., 1710, and was succeeded by his only surviving brother,

CHARLES-MAITLAND, 6th earl, *m.* Elizabeth Ogilvy, da. of James, 4th earl of Findlater and Seafield, the last chancellor of Scotland, by whom he had issue; 1. *JAMES*, 7th earl; 2. *Charles*, *m.*, 1st, Isabel Barclay, heiress of Towrie, and assumed the name of *Barclay*; 2dly, April 1765, a da. of Patrick Haldane, of Gleneagles, esq.; and, 3dly, 11 Feb., 1768, Jane, da. of sir Thomas Moncrief, bart., (who *d.* 6 Nov., 1799); by his 1st wife, he had Charles Maitland, *m.* miss Hull, of Exmouth; *Mary-Turner*, *m.*, 9 Nov., 1783, James Christie, of Durie, co. Fife, esq.; *Margaret*, *m.*, 7 April, 1781, major Archibald Erskine, of Venlaw, co. Peebles, who *d.* 6 Aug., 1804; and, 2dly, 25 Jan., 1822, Charles Dundas, esq., M.P. for Berks; 3. *George*, in holy orders, archdeacon in Ireland; 4. *Richard*, col. in the army, *d.* 1772, having *m.* —, an American lady, and by her had, 1. *John*, capt. R.N., 1797, *m.*, 22 April, 1799, Elizabeth, da. of Archibald Ogilvy, of Inchmartin, esq.; 2. *Patrick*, banker at Calcutta, *m.*, 1807, Anne, da. of Colthurst Bateman, of Ireland, esq.; 3. *James*, served under viscount Lake, killed when commanding the storming party at Bhurtpore, 10 Jan., 1805; 5. *Alexander*, gen. in the army, and col. of the 49th reg. of foot; created a bart. of Great Britain 3 Oct., 1818, *d.* 14 Feb., 1820, having *m.*, 27 June, 1754, Penelope, da. of col. Martin Madan, and by her (who *d.* 22 Dec., 1805,) had issue, sir Alexander-Charles, present bart., and other children; 6. *Frederick-Lewis*, of Rankeillour, *b.* 19 June, 1730, capt. R.N., and *d.* 16 Dec., 1786, having *m.*, 27 Aug., 1767, Margaret-Dick, heiress of Rankeillour and Lindores, co. Fife, in the right of her mother, sister of James Macgill, of Rankeillour, who claimed the title of viscount Oxfurd; and had issue, 1. *Charles-Maitland Macgill*, *m.* Mary, da. of David Johnston, of Lathrisk, co. Fife, and of Bavelaw; co. Edinburgh, esq., and has issue, Frederick;

Frederick ; David ; James ; Charles ; Mary ; Margaret ; and Elizabeth ; 2. James, writer to the signet, succeeded to the estate at Ramorny, co. Fife, long the property of the Herriots, a younger branch of the Craigs, of Riccartoun, and assumed the name of *Herriot*, of Ramorny ; 3. Frederick-Lewis, capt. R.N., signalised himself highly, when commander of the *Loire* frigate, 1803 to 1806, particularly in Muros Bay, 4 June, 1805 ; and, as capt. of the *Bellerophon*, had the peculiar good fortune to receive the surrender of Napoleon Buonaparte, on board that ship, 15 July, 1815 ; *m.*, at Cork, April 1804, *Catherine*, 2d da. of Daniel Conner, of Ballybricken, co. Cork, esq. ; 4. Robert, R.N., *d.* at Malta, 2 July, 1801 ; 5. Mary-Turner, *m.*, 5 April, 1793, Henry-Scrymgeour Wedderburn, of Wedderburn, co. Forfar, and of Birkhill, co. Fife, esq., hereditary royal standard-bearer of Scotland ; 6. Elizabeth ; 7. Isabella, *m.*, 8 July, 1794, William Roy, of Nenthorn, co. Roxburgh ; 7. *Patrick*, of Freugh, who was commander of an East Indiaman, *b.* 10 April, 1734 ; *m.* 29 Sept., 1774, Jane Maitland, countess of Rothes, relict of John, 10th earl of Rothes, and *d.* 14 May, 1797, leaving issue, 1. John, of Balgreggan, *m.*, 5 July, 1803, the 3d da. of sir William Maxwell, of Monteith, co. Wigtoun, bart., and *d.* 20 May, 1811, leaving Patrick, and William ; 2. Mary-Turner, *b.* 1775 ; 8. *John*, lieutenant-col. of marines, clerk of the pipe in Scotland, and M.P. for Haddington, *d. unm.* at Savannah, 12 Oct., 1779 ; 9. *William*, *d.* young ; 10. *Anne*, *d.* young ; 11. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 1st, 1739, James Ogilvie, of Rothiemay, esq. ; and, 2dly, 17 Aug., 1765, to gen. Robert Anstruther, and *d.* 24 Sept., 1804 ; 12. *Margaret*, *d. unm.* 1763 ; 13. *Janet*, *m.*, 11 Nov., 1744, Thomas Dundas, of Fingask, esq., and *d.* 30 Dec., 1805. The earl *d.* 19 July, 1744, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 7th earl, *b.* 1718, *m.*, 1749, Mary, da. and co-heiress of sir Thomas Lomb, bart., by whom (who *d.* 18 July, 1789) he had issue ; 1. *Valdave-Charles-Lauder*, *d.* young ; 2. JAMES, present earl ; 3. the right hon. sir Thomas, G.C.B., a privy councillor, lieutenant-gen., col. of the 10th foot, governor of Malta and the Ionian Islands, *d.* Jan., 1824 ; 4. *John*, in the army, who *d.* in Oct. 1768 ; 5. *William-Mordaunt*, a lieutenant-gen. in the army, *m.*, 1st, Mrs. Travers, relict of Mr. Travers, of Firgrove, co. Cork, and da. of Mr. Orpin, and has issue one son ; and, 2dly, 5 June, 1810, the relict of Dalhousie Watherston, esq. ; 6. *Charles*, who *d.* young ; 7. *Hannah*, *d.* young ; 8. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, March 1770, to David Gavin, esq. ; 9. *Mary-Julian*, *m.*, 9 March, 1773, to Thomas Hogg, esq. ; 10. *Hannah-Charlotte*, *m.*, 16 April, 1785, George, 7th

marquess of Tweeddale; 11. *Jane*, *m.*, 1st, 22 Dec., 1787, Samuel Long, esq.; and, 2dly, 1808, sir William Houston, K.C.B., a lieut.-gen. in the army, and col. 20th foot; 12. *Anne*, *m.*, 1 July, 1793, Francis Dashwood, esq. The earl deceasing, 17 Aug., 1789, was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

JAMES, present and 8th earl.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES, VISCOUNT MAITLAND, eldest son of the present earl.

Creations—Baron Maitland, of Thirlestane, in the co. Berwick, 18 May, 1590; viscount Maitland, 1616; and earl of Lauderdale, in the co. aforesaid, 24 March, 1623; Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1680; and a peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron Lauderdale, of Thirlestane, 22 Feb., 1806.

Motto—*Consilio et animis*—By wisdom and courage.

Arms—See Plate 54.

FLORA-MUIR RAWDON, COUNTESS LOUDOUN; Baroness Loudoun and Marchline: born in 1780: succeeded her father, James-Muir, 5th Earl of Loudoun, 28 April, 1786; married, 12 July, 1804, Francis-Rawdon Hastings, Marquess of Hastings, K. G., G. C. B., a General in the Army, Constable of the Tower of London, and Custos Rotulorum of the Tower Division, Colonel of the 27th Regiment of Infantry, and late Governor-General of India, by whom she has issue; 1. *Flora-Elizabeth*, *b.* 11 Feb., 1805; 2. GEORGE-FRANCIS, *Earl of Rawdon*, *b.* 4 Feb., 1808; 3. *Sophia-Frederica-Christiana*, *b.* 1 Feb., 1810; 4. *Selina-Constantia*, *b.* 15 April, 1812; 5. *Adelaide-Augusta-Lavinia*, *b.* 25 Feb., 1812.

The lands of Loudoun, in Ayrshire, from which this title is taken, belonged, in the reign of David I., to one Lambinus, whose son, *James de Loudoun*, left an only da., Margaret, who *m.* sir Reginald Crawford, heritable sheriff of Ayr. Sir Reginald's descendants continued lords of Loudoun, for four generations, when their line ended in a female, Susanna, only child and heir of sir Reginald Crawford, who *m.* sir Duncan Campbell, (son of Donald Campbell, 2d son of Colin More Campbell, of Lochow, ancestor of the dukes of Argyll.) In the family of Campbell, the lordship of Loudoun descended through ten generations to

Sir HUGH, sheriff of Ayr, and a privy councillor, created a lord of parliament 30 June, 1601, by the title of lord Campbell, of Loudoun; and *d.* 15 Sept., 1622. By his 1st wife, Margaret, da. of Sir John Gordon, of Lochinvar, he had an only son, *George*, master of Loudoun, who *d.* in his father's lifetime,

lifetime, leaving 2 das., his coheirs; of whom the youngest, Elizabeth, *m.* sir Hugh Campbell, of Cessnock, and the eldest,

MARGARET, became baroness Loudoun; *m.*, 1620, sir JOHN CAMPBELL, of Lawers, (a younger branch of the Campbells, of Glenorchy.) Sir John was created, 1633, earl of Loudoun and Baron Farrinyeane and Marchline, but joining the opposition against the court, his patent was stopped till 1641, when he was appointed lord high chancellor of Scotland, and his title allowed, with precedence, from 1633. He was one of the lords appointed to treat with king Charles I., in the Isle of Wight, 1647: after the battle of Worcester, he retired into the Highlands, and, together with his son, was excepted out of Cromwell's act of grace and pardon, 1654. He *d.* 15 March, 1663, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

JAMES, 2d earl, *m.* Margaret Montgomery, da. of Hugh, 7th earl of Eglinton, and had issue; 1. HUGH, 3d earl; 2. John, col. in the army, *d. s. p.*; 3. sir James Campbell, of Lawers, K.B., col. of the regiment of royal Scots greys, groom of the bedchamber to king George II., governor of the castle of Edinburgh, major-general of his majesty's forces, and representative for the shire of Ayr, in the 1st and 2d parliaments of his late majesty. He was present at the battle of Dettingen, in 1743, where he was distinguished for his bravery, and made a K.B., and was killed by a cannon-ball, at the battle of Fontenoy, in 1745. He *m.* Jane Boyle, da. of David, 1st earl of Glasgow, by his 2d wife, Jean, da. and heiress of William Mure, of Rowallan, and by her had issue a son, JAMES, 5th earl, and a da., Margaret; 4. Margaret, *m.* Colin Lindsay, 3d earl of Balcarras; 5. Jean, *m.* sir James Campbell, of Aberuchill, bart.; 6. Christian, *m.* George Ross, of Galstoun; 7. Eleanor, *m.*, 1st, James, 1st viscount Primrose, and, 2dly, John, 2d earl of Stair. The earl *d.* 1684, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HUGH, 3d earl, K.T., privy councillor to William III., an extraordinary lord of session, and one of the commissioners for the union. He resigned his titles in 1707, and obtained a new charter of them to himself, and the heirs male of his body, which failing, to the heirs of the body, whatsoever, of the 1st earl. His lordship *m.*, 6 April, 1700, Margaret, da. of John, 1st earl of Stair, and by her (who *d.* 3 April, 1777, in the 100th year of her age) had issue; 1. JOHN, 4th earl; 2. Elizabeth, *d. unm.*; 3. Margaret, *m.* John Campbell, of Shawfield. The earl *d.* 20 Nov., 1731, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN,

JOHN, 4th earl, a general in the army, who dying *unm.*, 27 April, 1782, the title devolved upon his cousin,

JAMES, 5th earl, *b.* 11 Feb., 1726, assumed the name of *Muir*, on succeeding to his grandmother the countess of Glasgow's estate; major-general in the army; *m.*, 30 April, 1777, Flora, eldest da. of John Macleod, of Rasay, co. Inverness, esq., and by her (who *d.* 2 Sept., 1780) had issue an only child,

FLORA-MUIR CAMPBELL, the present countess.

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE-FRANCIS, EARL of RAWDON, son of the countess.

Creations—Baron of Loudoun, in Conyngham, co. Ayr, in 1604; earl of the same place, and baron Farrinyeane and Marchline, 12 May, 1633.

Arms—See Plate 61.

THOMAS-ROBERT-HAY DRUMMOND, EARL of KINNOUL, Viscount Duplin, and Baron Hay, of Kinfauns, Scots honours; Baron Hay, of Pedwardine, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom; Lord Lyon, King at Arms, in North Britain: *born* 5 April, 1785; succeeded his father, Robert-Auriol, the late Earl, 12 April, 1804; *married*, 17 Aug., 1824, Louisa, 2d da. of sir Charles Rowley.

Peter Hay, of Melginche (descended from a second son of sir David de Haya, ancestor of the earls of Errol,) had 2 sons, of whom *James*, the youngest, was one of the favourites of king James I., and by him created earl of Carlisle, in England, K.G., &c.; and the eldest, *Patrick*, or *Peter*, was father of

GEORGE HAY, created 25 May, 1633, earl of *Kinnoul*, viscount of *Duplin*, and baron *Hay*, of Kinfauns, to him and his heirs male for ever. The issue male of his body became extinct on the death, in 1709, of his great-grandson, WILLIAM, 5th earl, who, in 1704, resigned his titles, and obtained a charter limiting them to his kinsman, Thomas Hay, (great-grandson of Peter, younger brother of the 1st earl) who had been already created, 31 Dec., 1697, viscount of Duplin.

THOMAS HAY, who thus became 6th earl of Kinnoul, was one of the commissioners at the treaty of Union, 1707, and in 1713 returned one of the 16 peers for Scotland; he *m.* Elizabeth, da. of William, viscount Strathallan, and had GEORGE-HENRY, 7th earl; and *John*, *m.* Margery, da. to David, viscount Stormont; and 2 das.: viz. *Margaret*, *m.* John Erskine, the last earl of Mar; and *Elizabeth*, *m.* James, 5th earl

earl of Findlater and Seafield. The earl *d.* 1719, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE-HENRY, 7th earl of Kinnoul, who, 30 Dec., 1711, was created a peer of Great Britain, by the title of baron *Hay*, of Pedwardine, co. Hereford; *m.*, 1709, Abigail, youngest da. of Robert, 1st earl of Oxford and Mortimer; and by her (who *d.* 15 July, 1750) had; 1. THOMAS, 8th earl; 2. *Robert*, archbishop of York, *d.* 10 Dec., 1776, who took the name and arms of *Drummond*, according to the deed of entail of his great-grandfather, William Drummond, viscount Strathallan; he *m.*, in 1748, Henrietta, da. of Peter Auriol, merchant in London, and by her (who *d.* 21 March, 1773,) had issue, 1. ROBERT-AURIOL, 9th earl; 2. Thomas-Auriol, *b.* 7 Aug., 1752, *d.* in 1773; 3. Peter-Auriol, *b.* 21 Jan., 1754, *m.*, 18 Dec., 1775, miss Milnes, of Wakefield, and *d.* without issue, 21 March, 1799; 4. John-Auriol, *b.* 4 July, 1756, and was lost in the *Beaver*, prize ship of war, in Oct. 1780, & Edward-Auriol-Hay, D.D., in holy orders, king's chaplain, prebendary of York and Southwell, and rector of Hadleigh, co. Suffolk, *b.* 10 April, 1758, *m.*, 12 Dec., 1782, Elizabeth de *Visme*, da. of William de *Visme*, esq., by whom (who *d.* 14 Feb., 1790) he had issue, Edward-William-Auriol, captain 73d regiment of foot, *b.* 4 April, 1785, *m.*, 14 Dec., 1812, Louisa-Margaret, only da. of John Thompson, esq., deputy commissary-general of the eastern district; Henrietta, *b.* 30 March, 1778; he *m.*, 2dly, 24 May, 1791, miss Amelia Auriol, by whom he had Amelia, *b.* 11 Sept., 1794, and Charlotte, *b.* 27 Jan., 1805; 6. George-William-Auriol, A.M., in holy orders, prebendary of York, and vicar of Brodsworth, co. York, *b.* 13 March, 1761, and *d.* 7 Dec., 1807, having *m.*, 12 April, 1785, Elizabeth-Margaret, da. of sir Samuel Marshall, by whom (who *d.* 15 Feb., 1799) he had Robert-William, *b.* 9 Jan., 1786; Henrietta-Elizabeth, *b.* 1 Dec., 1786; and Alexander, *b.* 4 Feb., 1797; 3. *John*, in holy orders, rector of Epworth, co. Lincoln, *b.* 1719, *d.* *unm.*, 1751; 4. *Edward*, *b.* 1722, was governor of the island of Barbadoes, and *m.*, in 1752, Mary, da. of Peter Flower, esq., and *d.* 21 Oct., 1779, leaving issue, Edward, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of William Wagstaffe, of Manchester, esq., who *d.* 24 Oct., 1798; Thomas, *m.* Anne, da. of — Bragge, of Clevedale, co. Gloucester, esq.; William-Robert, *m.* Mary, da. of William Wagstaffe, of Manchester, esq.; Henrietta, *m.* Isaac Hawkins Browne, of Badger, co. Salop, esq.; Mary, *m.* Dr. Lewis Bagot, late bishop of St. Asaph; and Margaret, *unm.*; 5. *Henrietta*, *m.* Robert Roper, esq., of Trimdem, in Durham,
D.C.L.,

D.C.L., and *d.* Oct. 1798; 6. *Mary*, *m.* John Hume, late bishop of Salisbury, (who *d.* Sept. 1785.) The earl *d.* 29 June, 1758, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, 8th earl; *b.* 4 July, 1710; *m.*, June 1741, Constantia, da. of John Kyrle Ernley, of Whetham, co. Wilts, esq., who *d.* June 1753, having had issue, *Thomas-John-Ernley*, who *d.* an infant. His lordship dying, 28 Dec., 1787, without issue, the honours devolved on

ROBERT, 9th earl, his nephew, son of his brother, Robert, archbishop of York, who, 1759, assumed the name and arms of *Drummond*, as heir of entail of his great-grandfather, William, viscount Strathallan, by whom the estates of Cromlix and Innerpettry, co. Perth, were settled as a perpetual provision for the 2d branch of the Kinnoul family; *b.* 18 March, 1751; *m.*, 1st, 19 April, 1779, miss Eyre, da. of Anthony Eyre, esq., by whom (who *d.* 29 March, 1780) he had no issue; and, 2dly, 17 July, 1781, Sarah, da. of the right hon. Thomas Harley, 4th son of Edward, 3d earl of Oxford and Mortimer, by whom he had, 1. *Henrietta*, *b.* 3 Aug., 1783; *m.*, 23 June, 1807, Henry Drummond, of the Grange, co. Hants, esq.; 2. THOMAS-ROBERT, present earl; 3. *Francis-John*, *b.* 17 Sept., 1786, captain in the army, *d.* 28 Oct., 1810; 4. *Sarah-Maria*, *b.* 21 June, 1788; *m.*, 5 May, 1811, George Murray, D.D., bishop of Sodor and Man, and nephew to the duke of Atholl. The earl *d.* 12 April, 1804, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS-ROBERT, present and 10th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—The rev. EDWARD-AURIOL-HAY DRUMMOND, D.D., uncle of the present earl.

Creations—Lord Hay, and viscount Duplin, 4 May, 1627; earl of Kinnoul, 25 May, 1633; and Baron Hay, of Pedwardine, co. Hereford, 30 Dec., 1711.

Motto—*Renovate animos*—Renew your courage.

Arms—See Plate 54.

JOHN-STUART CRICHTON, EARL of DUMFRIES, Viscount Ayr, Baron Crichton, of Sanquhar, and Lord Cumnock and Inchmartin; also Earl of Bute, Viscount Mountstuart, and Kingarf, Lord Cumra and Inchmarnock, Scots honours; Marquess of Bute, Earl of Windsor, Viscount Mountjoy, Baron Cardiff and Mountstuart, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom; *born* 3 Aug., 1793; succeeded his maternal grandfather, as Earl of Dumfries, 7 April, 1803, and his grandfather, as Marquess and Earl of Bute, 16 Nov., 1814.

(See

(See *Marquess of Bute, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Presumptive—PATRICK, brother to the earl.

Creations—Lord Crichton, of Sanquhar, 1485; viscount Ayr, 1622; and earl of Dumfries, 1633; lord Cumra and Inchmartin, Viscount Mountstuart and Kingarf, and earl of Bute, 1703; Scots honours.

Motto—*God send grace.*

Arms—See Plate 11.

THOMAS BRUCE, EARL of ELGIN and KINCARDINE, Baron Bruce, of Kinloss and Tory, K.C., and a Lieutenant-General in the Army: succeeded his brother, William-Robert, the late Earl, 15 July, 1777. The Earl was appointed (July 1799) Ambassador Extraordinary to the Sublime Ottoman Porte, where he continued till the French were finally driven out of Egypt, and availed himself of the opportunities afforded by his diplomatic character to make that splendid collection of Grecian Antiquities known by the name of the *Elgin Marbles*, now deposited in the British Museum: married, 1st, 11 March, 1799, Mary, only child of William Hamilton Nisbet, of Dirleton and Belhaven, co. Haddington, esq., and by her (whose marriage was dissolved by Act of Parliament, in 1808.) had issue; 1. GEORGE-CHARLES-CONSTANTINE, *Lord Bruce*, b. at Pera, 5 April, 1800; 2. *Mary*, b. at Bujukdore, 22 Sept., 1802; 3. *William*, d. at Paris, 20 April, 1805; 4. *Lucy*, b. 21 Jan., 1806. The Earl m., 2dly, 21 Sept., 1810, Elizabeth, youngest da. of James Townshend Oswald, of Dunniker, co. Fife, esq., and by her has issue, a son, b. 14 April, 1814; another son, b. Nov. 1815; and a daughter, b. 3 April, 1822.

The earls of Elgin are certainly descended from the royal house of Bruce, although the precise line of that descent cannot now be distinctly traced; their undoubted ancestor, Robert Bruce, of Gersmanyston, being described as “*dilectus consanguineus*,” by king David II., 1359.

EDWARD BRUCE, of Blairhall, 6th in descent from Robert above-named, left 3 sons: 1. *Robert*, ancestor of the Bruces, of Blairhall, extinct; 2. *Edward*, ancestor of the earls of Elgin and Aylesbury; 3. *George*, of Carrock, ancestor of the earls of Kincardine, and of the present earl.

EDWARD, 2d son, was ambassador, with the earl of Mar, to queen Elizabeth, at London, where he was greatly instrumental in the peaceful succession of king James I. to the throne of England, after the decease of the queen, by the intelligence

telligence he privately held, in her lifetime, with sir Robert Cecil, her secretary of state, and had thereupon, in recompense, the office of master of the rolls given him for life; he was also, by that king, made a privy councillor in both kingdoms, and created, 1608, baron Bruce, of Kinloss; and deceasing in 1610, was buried in the Rolls chapel, London, where a splendid monument is erected to his memory; *m.* Magdalen, da. of sir Alexander Clerk, of Balberney, and had issue, EDWARD, 2d lord; THOMAS, 1st earl of Elgin; and *Christian*, *m.* William Cavendish, earl of Devonshire.

EDWARD, 2d lord, succeeded his father, and was made a K.B. at the creation of Henry prince of Wales, and was one of the gentlemen of his bedchamber, but did not long enjoy the title, being killed in Aug. 1613, in a duel with sir Edward Sackville, afterwards earl of Dorset. He was succeeded by his brother,

THOMAS, 3d lord, who was created, 21 June, 1633, earl of Elgin, and baron Bruce of Whorlton; *m.* Anne, only da. of sir Robert Chichester, of Raleigh, co. Devon, K.B. His lordship *d.* in 1663, and was succeeded by his only son,

ROBERT, 2d earl, who was, for his loyalty to kings Charles I. and II., created, 18 March, 1663-4, baron Bruce, of Skelton, co. York, viscount Bruce, of Ampthill, co. Bedford, and earl of Aylesbury. He *m.* Diana Grey, da. of Henry, 1st earl of Stamford, and by her had 8 sons and 9 das., and dying 20 Oct., 1685, was succeeded by his only surviving son,

THOMAS, 3d earl of Elgin, and 2d earl of Aylesbury; *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth Seymour, da. of Henry, lord Beauchamp, son of William, 2d duke of Somerset, and, at length, sole heir to her brother, William, 3d duke of Somerset; and by her had 4 sons and 2 das., 2 of whom only survived, viz.: CHARLES, 4th earl; and *Elizabeth*, *m.* George Brudenell, earl of Cardigan, ancestor of the present earl of Cardigan, and marquess of Aylesbury, (*see those titles.*) The earl *m.*, 2dly, Charlotte, countess of Sannu, of the house of Argenteau, in Brabant, and by her had an only da., *Charlotte*, *m.*, 1722, to the count of Horn, in Germany, by whom she had issue. Thomas, 3d earl, *d.* 1741, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

CHARLES, 4th earl, and 3d earl of Aylesbury, who had been called up to the house of peers by writ, 1711, as lord Bruce of Whorlton. In April 1746, he was created baron Bruce, of Tottenham, co. Wilts, with remainder to his nephew, Thomas-Bruce Brudenell, youngest son of George, earl of Cardigan, by Elizabeth Bruce, *m.*, 1st, Anne, da. and coheir of William Saville, marquess of Halifax; 2dly, *Juli-*
ana,

son, da. of Charles Boyle, earl of Burlington; and, 3dly, Caroline, da. of John Campbell, duke of Argyll, who survived him, and *re-m.* general Henry Seymour, brother of the 1st marquess of Hertford. By his first wife he had a son, *Robert*, who *m.*, but *d.*, s. p., in his father's lifetime; and 2 daas., *Mary*, *m.* Henry, duke of Chandos, and *Elisabeth*, *m.* Benjamin Bathurst, elder brother of Allen, 1st earl Bathurst: by his 2d wife the earl had no children, and by his 3d an only da., *Mary*, *m.* Charles, duke of Richmond. The earl *d.* 10 Feb., 1747, when the earldom of Aylesbury became extinct; the barony of Bruce of Tottenham devolved on his nephew, Thomas Bruce Brudenell, ancestor of the present marquess of Aylesbury, (*see that title*); and the Scotch honours went over to his heir male general, Charles, 9th earl of Kincardine, whose descent we now proceed to state:

Sir *George* Bruce, of Carnock, younger brother of the 1st Lord Bruce, of Kinloss, *d.* 1625, leaving 2 sons, *George*, of Carnock, and *Robert*, of Broomhall: *George*, the eldest son, succeeded his father, and had issue, 2 sons, of whom *Edward*, the eldest, was created, 26 Dec., 1647, lord Bruce, of Torry, and earl of Kincardine, to him and his heirs male, but, dying without issue, about 1662, was succeeded by his brother, *Alexander*, 2d earl, who *d.* 9 July, 1680, leaving an only son, *Alexander*, 3d earl, on whose death, *unm.*, 1705, the titles devolved on his kinsman,

Alexander, 4th earl, (son of Robert Bruce, of Broomhall above-named, uncle of the 1st earl.) He *m.* Christian, da. of Robert Bruce, of Blairhall, and left 3 sons, *Robert*, *Alexander*, and *Thomas*, successive earls of Kincardine. The two former *d.* without issue; and the latter *d.* 23 March, 1740, leaving a son, *William*, 8th earl, who *d.* a few months after his father, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Charles, 9th earl, who, on the death of Charles, 4th earl of Elgin, succeeded to that title, and was from thence styled earl of *Elgin and Kincardine*: *b.* 1732; *m.*, 1 June, 1759, *Martha*, only child of Thomas White, banker in London. Her ladyship, steadily devoting herself to the education of her children, which she conducted in the most judicious manner, was selected to fill the highly important office of governess to her royal highness the princess Charlotte of Wales, and *d.*, much regretted, 21 June, 1810; they had issue; 1. *William-Robert*, 6th earl of Elgin; 2. *Thomas*, 7th earl; 3. *Charles-Andrew*, governor of the Prince of Wales's Island, *m.*, 1st, 20 May, 1795, *Anne-Maria*, 8th da. of sir Charles-William Blunt, bart., who *d.* 19 Sept., 1798; and, 2dly, 8 Feb.,

Feb., 1802, miss Dashwood, (who *m.*, 2dly, 8 Feb., 1815; James Alexander, esq., cousin to Duprè, earl of Caledon); 6. *James*, M.P. for Marlborough, 1796, drowned in crossing the river Don, in Yorkshire, 10 July, 1798, *unm.*; 7. *Charlotte*, *b.* 28 May, 1771, *d.* 21 Feb., 1816, having *m.*, 1799, admiral sir Philip-Charles Durham, G.C.B., 3d son of James Durham, of Largo, co. Fife, esq. The earl *d.* 14 May, 1771, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM-ROBERT, 10th earl of Kincardine, and 6th earl of Elgin, *d.* 15 July, 1771, aged 7 years, and was succeeded by his brother,

THOMAS, present and 11th earl of Kincardine, and 7th earl of Elgin.

Heir-Apparent — GEORGE-CHARLES-CONSTANTINE, LORD BRUCE, son to the earl.

Creations—Baron Bruce, of Kinloss, 8 July, 1604; earl of Elgin, 21 June, 1611; earl of Kincardine, and baron Bruce, of Torry, 26 Dec., 1647.

Motto—*Fuimus*—We have been.

Arms—See Plate 54.

* FRANCIS-WEMYSS-CHARTERIS-DOUGLAS, EARL of WEMYSS and MARCH, Baron Elcho: succeeded his grandfather, Francis, the late Earl, 24 Aug., 1808; created, 17 July, 1821, a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron WEMYSS, of Wemyss; *born* 1772; *married*, 31 May, 1794, Margaret, 4th daughter of Walter Campbell, of Shawfield, (by Eleanor, da. of Robert Kerr, of Newfield, esq., eldest son of Lord Charles Kerr, 2d son of Robert, 1st Marquess of Lothian,) and has issue; 1. FRANCIS, *Lord Elcho*; *m.*, in 1817, Lady Louisa Bingham, youngest da. of the Earl of Lucan, *d.* 8 Aug., 1818; 2. *Eleanor*, *m.*, Jan. 1820, W. F. Campbell, esq.; 3. *Walter*, *d.* Aug. 1818; 4. *Susan*, *d.* young; 5. *Margaret*; 6. *Catharine*; 7. *Charlotte*; 8. *Louisa-Antionietta*; 9. *Harriet*; 10. *Jane*; and, 11. *a da. b.* 12 Jan., 1816.

That the ancient and noble family of *Wemyss* is descended from the great Macduff, thane of Fife, who was the chief instrument of subduing the tyrant Macbeth, is the unanimous voice of all our antiquaries: for John, the younger son of the said thane, being lord of the barony of Wemyss, from thence his descendants assumed their surname. 1290, sir David Wemyss, and sir Michael Scot, were sent to Norway, by the lords of the regency in Scotland, to bring over their young

young queen, Margaret, who, to the universal misfortune of the nation, *d.* at the Orkneys, and thereupon happened the competition between Baliol and Bruce, about the right of succession. *Temp.* king Robert I., the aforesaid sir David was one of those great men of the kingdom who wrote a letter to the pope, asserting the independence of their country.

Sir JOHN WEMYSS, lord of that ilk, was a man of great integrity and honour, and much esteemed by Charles I., who created him a baronet, 1625; raised him to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of lord *Wemyss*, of *Elcho*, 1 April, 1628; and was afterwards pleased further to dignify him with the titles of earl of *Wemyss*, lord *Elcho*, &c. 25 June, 1633. Though he was a man of mild and moderate principles, he sided with the parliament in the troublesome reign of Charles I. By Jane, da. of Patrick, 7th lord Gray, he had 1 son and 5 daa.; and dying 22 Nov., 1649, was succeeded by his only son,

DAVID, 2d earl, *m.*, 1st, Jane, da. of Robert, lord Burleigh, by whom he had *Jane*, *m.*, 1st, to Archibald, earl of Angus, eldest son of William, 1st marquess of Douglas; 2dly, to George, 14th earl of Sutherland. He *m.*, 2dly, Leonora Fleming, da. of the earl of Wigtoun, by whom he had no issue. By his 3d wife, Margaret Lealie, da. of John, 6th earl of Rothes, he had *Margaret*. The earl having no male issue, resigned his honours to the crown, and obtained a new patent, with the former precedency, to and in favour of his da. *Margaret*, and the heirs male of her body, 3 Aug., 1672. He *d.* 1680, and was succeeded in his estate and honours by his daughter,

MARGARET, countess of Wemyss, *m.* sir James Wemyss, of Caskierry, lineally descended of James, 2d son of sir David de Wemyss, lord of that ilk. He was created, by Charles II., lord Burntisland, for life only, 18 Aug., 1672: he *d.* in 1685, leaving issue, by the said countess; DAVID, 3d earl; and 2 daa.; *Anne*, *m.* David, earl of Leven; and *Margaret*, *m.* David, 4th earl of Northesk. The countess *d.* 1705, and was succeeded by her son,

DAVID, 3d earl, one of the lords of the privy council to queen Anne: 1706, he was constituted lord high admiral of Scotland, and was named one of the commissioners for the treaty of union with England; afterwards he was appointed vice-admiral, which he enjoyed till the death of the queen. He sat as one of the 16 peers in the 1st and 2d British parliaments; *m.*, 1st, Anne Douglas, da. of William, 1st duke of Queensberry, and sister of James, 2d duke of

Queensberry, and 1st earl of March, by whom he had 2 sons; 1. *David*, lord Elcho, a youth of great hopes and spirit, who *d. unm.*, much lamented; 2. **JAMES**, 4th earl. He *m.*, 2dly, *Mary*, da. of sir John Robinson, of Farmingwood, co. Northampton, bart., (by *Mary*, his wife, da. of sir William Dudley, of Clopton, bart.) but by her had no issue. He *m.*, 3dly, *Elizabeth*, da. of Henry, 7th lord Sinclair, by whom he had two das.; 1. *Elizabeth*, *m.* William, 16th earl of Sutherland; 2. *Margaret*, *m.* James, 9th earl of Moray. The earl *d.* 15 March, 1720, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 4th earl, *b.* 1699; *m.*, March 1756, *Janet*, only da. of colonel Francis Charteris; by whom (who *d.* 1775) he had, 1. *David*, lord Elcho, who, joining in the rebellion, 1745, was the next year attainted, with many others; and, after the battle of Culloden, escaped into France, during whose lifetime the dignity of the family was suspended; but he dying without issue, 1787, it devolved upon his brother; 2. **FRANCIS-CHARTERIS WEMYSS**, who enjoyed the great estate of his grandfather, col. Charteris, and assumed his name; 3. *James*, who succeeded to the late earl's estate, *m.*, 3 Sept., 1757, his cousin, *Elizabeth Sutherland*, da. of William, earl of Sutherland, and sister to the late earl, by whom he had a son and heir, *b.* 8 Oct., 1758, and other children; 4. *Frances*, *m.* sir James Stewart, bart., who *d.* 21 June, 1789; 5. *Walpole*, *m.* M. Chastel de la Barthe, a French gentleman of distinction; 6. *Anne*, *m.* John Hamilton, esq; 7. *Helen*, *m.* Hugh Dalrymple, of Fordel, esq.

FRANCIS-CHARTERIS, 5th earl, *b.* 1723; *m.*, 1745, *Catharine*, da. of Alexander, 2d duke of Gordon (by *Henrietta Mordaunt*, da. of Charles, earl of Peterborough and Monmouth), and by her (who *d.* 1786) had issue, 1. *Francis*, lord Elcho; *m.*, 1771, *Susan*, da. of Anthony-Tracy Keck, esq. (by *Susan Hamilton*, da. of James, 4th duke of Hamilton); *d.* 20 Jan., 1803, leaving issue 1 son and 4 das. (to whom the prince regent was pleased, 22 Jan., 1813, to grant the same precedence as if their late father had succeeded to the earldom of Wemyss); 1. **FRANCIS**, 6th earl; 2. *Henrietta-Charlotte-Elizabeth*, *m.*, 28 Dec., 1797, *George-Harry*, earl of Stamford and Warrington; 3. *Susan*, *m.*, 23 Nov., 1799, lieut.-gen. sir William-Henry Clinton, G.C.B., *d.* 17 Aug., 1816; 4. *Catharine*, *m.*, Nov. 1805, the hon. Edward-Richard Stewart, son of John, 8th earl of Galloway; and, 5. *Augusta*, *m.*, 3 June, 1819, Warner-William, lord Rossmore. The earl had 5 das.; viz. *Henrietta*; *Catharine*; *d.* 1812; *Janet*; *Frances*, *m.*, 29 April, 1799, Rev. William Trail,

Trail, D.D.; and *Anno*. The earl d. 24 Aug., 1808, and was succeeded by his grandson,

FRANCIS, present and 6th earl.

On the death of William, duke of Queensberry, earl of March, &c. 23 Dec., 1810, the titles of earl of March, viscount Peebles, and baron Douglas, of Neidpath, Lyne, and Munard, appear to have devolved upon the earl of Wemyss, the patent being to lord William Douglas, "*et hæredes masculos de ejus corpore, quibus deficientibus, alios ejus hæredes masculos et illius contentos in ejus infeoffamentis terrarum et domini de Neidpath.*" The lands and lordship of Neidpath were assigned, by marriage contract of lord William Douglas, in the nature of a strict entail, by the 1st duke of Queensberry, to lord William, and his issue male; and in default, to James, earl of Drumlanrig, and his issue male; and in default, to the said duke himself, and his issue male; which failing, to lady Anne Douglas, his lawful da., and her issue male; with several other remainders. The earl of Wemyss, heir male of lady Anne Douglas, has accordingly succeeded to the lands and lordship of Neidpath, in terms of the contract, by which the duke bound himself to infeoff lord William Douglas, and his issue male and of tailzie therein recited, in that lordship; and the patent of the earldom of March being in the same terms, it is presumed that his lordship succeeds also to the titles above recited. The English property of Ambresbury, co. Wilts, went, in virtue of a settlement executed by Charles, 3d duke of Queensberry, to Archibald, lord Douglas, of Douglas. The personal fortune, amounting to near one million sterling, was devised, in legacies, to various persons, the residuary legatees being the countess of Yarmouth, and her ladyship's second son by the earl of Yarmouth, eldest son of the marquess of Hertford, K.G.

Heir-Apparent—FRANCIS, LORD ELCHO, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron Elcho, 1 April, 1628; and earl of Wemyss, co. Fife, 15 May, 1633; baron Wemyss, of Wemyss, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 17 July, 1821.

Motto—*Je pense*—I think.

Arms—See Plate 54.

GEORGE RAMSAY, EARL OF DALHOUSIE, and Lord Ramsay, G.C.B.; Baron DALHOUSIE, of Dalhousie Castle, co. Edinburgh, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom; a General in the Army, and Colonel 26th Regiment of Foot; Captain-General and Governor-in-Chief of the Provinces of

Lower and Upper Canada, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and the Islands of Prince Edward and Cape Breton; *born* 1770: succeeded his father, George, the late Earl, 15 Nov., 1787: *married* Christian, only child of Charles Brown, of Coalston, co. Haddington, esq., heiress of that ancient family; and by her (who was *b.* 28 Feb., 1786) has issue; 1. GEORGE, *Lord Ramsay*, *b.* 3 Aug., 1806; 2. *Charles*, *b.* 20 Oct., 1807, *d.* 8 July, 1817; and, 3. another son, *b.* 22 April, 1812.

The earl has received the repeated thanks of both houses of parliament for his distinguished gallantry, and particularly at the glorious victory of Waterloo, 18 June, 1815.

Of this family, which is said to be originally from Germany, was *Simon de Ramsay*, of Dalhousie, in Lothian, co. Edinburgh, who, *temp.* David I., 1140, was a witness to a grant of the church of Livingston, in West Lothian; and from him descended sir WILLIAM RAMSAY, of the same place, who was one of those barons, who, in 1320, subscribed the celebrated letter to the pope, asserting the independency of their country; from whom descended

Sir GEORGE RAMSAY, who was knighted by James VI., and was created, 25 Aug., 1618, *lord Ramsay*. He was succeeded, in 1630, by his son,

WILLIAM, 1st earl of Dalhousie, so created 29 June, 1633; *m.*, 19 June, 1633, Margaret, da. of David, 1st earl of Southesk, and had issue, 1. GEORGE, 2d earl; 2. *John*, *m.* miss Sinclair, and had issue, WILLIAM, 6th earl; 3. *Mary*, *m.* James, 2d earl of Buchan.

GEORGE, 2d earl, *m.* Anne Fleming, da. of John, 2d earl of Wigtoun, and had issue; 1. WILLIAM, 3d earl; 2. *John*; 3. *George*, of Carriden, co. Linlithgow; 4. *Robert*; who all *d.* without male issue; 5. *Jane*, *m.*, 1st, George, lord Ross; and, 2dly, Robert, viscount Oxenford; 6. *Anne*, *m.* James, 5th earl of Home; and, 7. *Euphemia*, *m.*, 1679, John Hay, esq. The earl *d.* 1675, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 3d earl, *m.*, 1st, Mary, da. of Henry, 1st earl of Drogheda, (by Alice, 5th da. of William, lord Spencer, of Wormleighton,) and ancestor of Charles, present marquess of Drogheda, K.P., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, John, 2d lord Bellenden, and, 3dly, Samuel Collins, M.D., and *d.* March 1725) had issue; 1. GEORGE, 4th earl; 2. WILLIAM, 5th earl; 3. *James*, *d.* young; and, 4. *Elizabeth*, *m.* lord Hawley, succeeded to the personal estate of her brother, and *d.* 1713. The earl *d.* 1682, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, 4th earl, who was killed in Holland, by one Mr.

Mr. Hamilton, 1696, *unm.*; and was succeeded by his brother,

WILLIAM, 5th earl: he was col. of the Scots guards, in the forces sent to the assistance of the archduke Charles, in his competition for the crown of Spain; had the rank of brigadier-gen., 1 Jan., 1710, and *d. unm.*, in Spain, in October following, and was succeeded by his kinsman,

WILLIAM, 6th earl, (son of the hon. captain John Ramsay, 2d son of William, 1st earl of Dalhousie, by miss Sinclair,) *m.*, 1st, Jane, da. of George, 10th lord Ross, by lady Jane Ramsay, and had issue; 1. *George*, lord Ross, *d.* during the life of his father, 25 May, 1739, *m.* Jane, 2d da. of the hon. Harry Maule, of Kelly, brother of James, 4th earl of Panmure, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, John-Strother Ker, of Littledean) had issue; 1. CHARLES, 7th earl; 2. GEORGE, 8th earl; 3. Malcolm, *d. unm.*, 18 July, 1783; 2. *Charles*; 3. *Malcolm*; 4. *Anne*; 5. *Jean*; all *d. unm.* The earl *m.*, 2dly, miss Janet Martin, and dying 8 Dec., 1739, was succeeded by his grandson,

CHARLES, 7th earl, who *d. unm.*, 29 Jan., 1764, and was succeeded by his brother,

GEORGE, 8th earl, high commissioner to the general assembly of the church of Scotland, from 1777 to 1782: on the death of his uncle William, earl of Panmure, 1782, the very extensive property of that family devolved upon him, in life-tenure, by virtue of a settlement executed by the earl of Panmure, 1775, with remainder to his 2d son. This settlement was attempted to be revoked by lieut. Thomas Maule, heir-male of the Panmure family, grandson of Henry Maule, bishop of Meath; but the court of session, 1 March, 1782, determined in favour of the earl of Dalhousie, with the exception as to certain long leases of Panmure and Brechin Park, which were found to belong to lieut. Maule. The earl *m.*, 30 July, 1767, Elizabeth, da. of Andrew Glen, esq., niece and heiress of James Glen, of Longcroft, co. Linlithgow, esq., capt.-gen. of the province of Carolina; and by her (who *d.* 16 March, 1807) had issue; 1. GEORGE, 9th earl; 2. *William*, M.P. co. Forfar, *b.* 27 Oct., 1771, who, on inheriting the Panmure estates, assumed the name and arms of *Maule*, of Panmure, *m.*, 1 Dec., 1794, Patricia Heron, da. of Gilbert Gordon, of Halleaths, and has issue; Patricia; Elizabeth; Mary; Lucy; *d.* 1806; Fox; Georgiana; Ramsay; Christian; Lauderdale; and William-Maule; 3. *James*, major-gen. in the army, *b.* 4 Oct., 1772; 4. *John*, lieut.-col. in the army, *m.*, 19 April, 1800, Mary, da. of Philip Delisle, of Calcutta, esq.; and by her

her (who is deceased) had issue, Georgiana, William-Maule, George, and Elizabeth; 5. *Andrew*, in the naval service of the East India Company; he was 2d officer in the *Woodford*, which sailed from Portsmouth, Feb. 1807, to China, where he fought a duel, and received a wound in the head, which required the operation of the trepan: this was performed with every prospect of success, but inflammation ensued, and he *d.* 24 July, 1808, *unm.*; 6. *David*, captain 1st regiment of foot, *d.* of the yellow fever in the West Indies, 5 Sept., 1801, *unm.*; 7. *Jane*, *d.* 20 May, 1768; 8. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 6 Sept., 1769, *m.*, 13 April, 1786, sir Thomas Moncrieff, of Moncrieff, bart., and has issue; 9. *Lucinda*; 10. *Georgiana*; and, 11. *Mary*, *m.*, 29 April, 1801, James Hay, of Drum, co. Edinburgh, formerly of Bhagulphour, in India. The earl *d.* 15 Nov., 1787, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE, present and 9th earl.

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE, LORD RAMSAY, the earl's son.

Creations—Lord Ramsay, 25 Aug., 1618; and earl of Dalhousie, co. Mid-Lothian, 19 June, 1633; baron Dalhousie, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 11 Aug., 1815.

Motto—*Ora et labora*—By prayer and deeds.

Arms—See Plate 54.

* CHARLES STUART, EARL of TRAQUAIR, Baron Stuart, of Traquair; and Lord Linton and Caverston; and a Baronet; succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, in April 1779: *married*, 19 Aug., 1773, Mary, da. and co-heiress of George Ravenscroft, of Wickham, co. Lincoln, esq.; and by her (who *d.* at Madrid, 11 July, 1796) had issue; 1. *Louisa*, *b.* 20 March, 1776; and, 2. JOHN, *Lord Linton*, *b.* 31 Jan., 1781.

The ancestor of this noble family was James Stuart, a natural son of James, earl of Buchan, who obtained a charter of legitimation, 20 Feb., 1488-9; and *m.* Catharine, da. and sole heir of Richard Rutherford, of that ilk; with her had the baronies of *Rutherford* and *Wells*, co. Roxburgh, and being killed with James IV. at the fatal battle of Flodden, 1513, left a son, William, who *m.* Christian, da. of John Hay, lord Yester, and by her had William, father of 4 sons; viz. Robert, John, William, who all *d.* without issue; and James, who had a son, John, who *d.* before his father, leaving, by Mary, his wife, da. of Andrew Stuart, master of Ochiltree, co. Wigtoun, a son,

JOHN, 1st earl of Traquair, who was created 19 April, 1628, lord Stuart, of Traquair; and, 22 June, 1633, baron Linton,

Linton, and earl of Traquair; *m.* Catharine, da. of David, 1st earl of Southesk, and by her had JOHN, 2d earl; *Mar- garet*, *m.* James Douglas, 2d earl of Queensberry (ancestor of the present marquess); *Elisabeth*, *m.* Patrick, 2d lord Elibank; *Anne*, *m.* sir John Hamilton, of Redhouse; and *Catherine*, *m.* John Stewart, esq. The earl *d.* 1659, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 2d earl; *m.*, 1st, 1649, Henrietta Gordon, 2d da. of George, 2d marquess of Huntley, relict of George, lord Seton, eldest son of George, 2d earl of Wintoun, and by her (who *d.* 1650) had no issue; and, 2dly, 1654, Anne Seton, 2d da. of George, earl of Wintoun, by Elisabeth, da. of lord Herries; and by her had WILLIAM, 3d earl; and CHARLES, 4th earl; and 3 *das.*, who all *d. unm.* The earl *d.* 1666, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 3d earl; who *d. unm.*, 1741, was succeeded by his brother,

CHARLES, 4th earl, *m.* Mary Maxwell, da. of Robert, 4th earl of Nithesdale, by whom (who *d.* 22 Sept., 1759) he had, 1. CHARLES, 5th earl; 2. JOHN, 6th earl; 3. *Lucy*; 4. *Anne*, *d. unm.*; 5. *Mary*, *m.* John Drummond, esq., and *d.* in 1773; 6. *Catharine*, *m.* her cousin William, earl of Nithesdale, and *d.* 6 March, 1773; 7. *Barbara*, *d. unm.*, 15 Nov., 1794; 8. *Margaret*, *d. unm.*, 12 April, 1791. The earl dying 1741, was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 5th earl; *m.* Theresa, da. of sir Baldwin Conyers, who *d.* 1778; and dying without issue, 1764, was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 6th earl, *m.* Christiana, da. of sir Peter Anstruther, of Anstrutherfield, bart.; by whom (who *d.* in 1778) he had issue, CHARLES, present earl; *Christiana*, *m.* Cyrus Griffin, esq.; *Mary*; and *Lucy*. The earl *d.* at Paris, 28 March, 1779, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, present and 7th earl.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, lord LINTON, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron Stuart, of Traquair, 1628; baronet of Nova Scotia, 1629; earl of Traquair, Lord Linton and Caverston, 1633.

Motto—*Judge nought.*

Arms—See Plate 54.

DAVID LESLIE, EARL of LEVEN and MELVILLE; Viscount Balgonie and Kirkaldie; Baron Melville, Raith, Monimail, and Balvearie, *born* 8 Dec., 1786; succeeded his father, Alexander, the late Earl, 22 Feb., 1820; Capt. R.N.

ALEXANDER,

ALEXANDER LESLIE, commander of the army of the Scotch covenanters in 1639, was created, 11 Oct., 1641, earl of *Leven*, to him and his heirs whatever. His son, *Alexander*, lord Balgony, *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue one son, ALEXANDER, 2d earl; and one da., CATHERINE, who became, on the death of her nieces, as hereafter stated, countess of *Leven*.

ALEXANDER, who, on his grandfather's death, in 1661, became 2d earl of *Leven*, *d.* 1664, leaving 2 das., MARGARET and CATHERINE, successively countesses *Leven*, who both *d.* without issue; and on the death of the latter of them, in 1706, that title devolved on her aunt,

CATHERINE, above-named; *m.*, 1655, George, 4th lord Melville, who, 8 April, 1690, was created earl of Melville. On her death, the two earldoms united in the person of her son,

DAVID, 3d earl of *Leven*, and 2d earl of Melville, who succeeded his father in the latter title 1707, and his mother in the former 1713; *m.* Anne, sister of David, 3d earl of Wemyss, and had issue, 1. *George*, lord Balgony and Raith, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue, DAVID, 2d earl of *Leven* and Melville, who *d.* an infant 1729; and 2. ALEXANDER, who on the death of his nephew became 5th earl of *Leven*, and 3d earl of *Leven* and Melville.

ALEXANDER, 5th earl of *Leven*, *m.*, 1st, Mary, da. of col. John Erskine, of Carnock, by whom he had, 1. DAVID, 6th earl; and, 2dly, Elizabeth, da. of David Monypenny, esq., by whom (who *d.* 1783) he had, 2. *Alexander*, a gen. in the army, *m.* Mary, da. of Thomas Tullidiph, esq., by whom he had issue an only child, Mary-Anne, *m.*, 1787, John Rutherford, esq. M.P.; 3. *Anne*, *m.* George, 6th earl of Northesk; 4. *Betty*, *m.* John, 2d earl of Hopetoun; 6. *Mary*, *m.* James Walker, esq. His lordship *d.* 2 Sept., 1754, and was succeeded by his son,

DAVID, 6th earl; *m.* Wilhelmina, da. of William Nesbit, of Dirleton, esq., by whom (who *d.* 10 May, 1793,) he had issue; 1. ALEXANDER, present earl; 2. *William*, killed in America, Jan. 1777; 3. *David*, brig.-gen. in the army, *m.* Rebecca, da. of the rev. Dr. Gillies, of Glasgow; 4. *John*, lieut.-gen. in the army, *m.*, 13 Sept., 1816, the eldest da. of the late T. Cumming, of Edinburgh castle, esq.; 5. *George*, *d.* 8 March, 1812, having *m.* miss Vandergraff, of Ceylon; 6. *Jane*, *m.* sir John Stuart; 7. *Mary-Elizabeth*, *m.* James, 4th lord Ruthven, and has issue; 8. *Charlotte*. The earl dying in 1802, was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, 7th earl, *m.*, 11 Aug., 1784, Jane, da. of John

John Thornton, of London, esq., and had issue; 1. DAVID, present earl; 2. *John-Thornton*; 3. *William-Henry*; 4. *Robert-Samuel*; 5. *Alexander*; 6. *Lucy*, m., 14 July, 1824, Henry Smith, esq., son of Samuel Smith, of Woodhall Park, Herts, M.P.; 7. *Jane*, m., 3 Oct., 1816, Francis Pym, of the Hamels, co. Bedford, esq., M.P. for co. Bedford; 8. *Mary-Anne*, m., 28 Aug., 1822, Abel Smith, esq., of Woodhall Park, Herts, M.P., and d. 22 March, 1823. The earl d. 22 Feb., 1820, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

DAVID, present and 8th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—JOHN THORNTON, the earl's next brother.

Creations—Lord Melville, April 30, 1616; earl of Leven and viscount Balgonie, 15 Nov., 1641; and earl of Melville, viscount Kirkaldie, Baron Raith, Monimail, and Balvearie, 6 April, 1690.

Motto—*Pro rege et patria*—For king and country.

Arms—See plate 55.

LOUISA TOLLEMACHE, COUNTESS of DYSART, co. Fife; Baroness Huntingtower, co. Perth; succeeded her brother, Wilbraham, the late Earl, 9 March, 1821; married John Manners, of Grantham-Grange, co. Lincoln, M.P., by whom (who d. 23 Sept., 1792,) she has issue; 1. WILLIAM, Lord Huntingtower, created a Bart. 5 Jan., 1793, took the name of *Talmash*, by royal sign manual, 1821; m. Catharine, da. of Francis Grey, of Lehena, co. Cork, esq., and has issue; 1. Lionel-William; 2. Felix; 3. Arthur-William; 4. Hugh-Francis, m., 22 June, 1824, Matilda, 5th da. of Joseph Hume, of Notting-Hill, Kensington, esq., M.P.; and 2 other sons; and Louisa, Camilla, Emilia, Carolina, Frances, and another da.; 2. John, m. Mary, dutchess of Roxburgh, relict of William, 4th Duke of Roxburgh; 3. Charles, m., 1st, Frances Hay, niece of George, 7th Marquess of Tweedale, and by her has 2 sons; and m., 2dly, Gertrude-Florinda, da. of the Hon. William Gardiner, son of Luke, Viscount Mountjoy, and has issue 4 sons and 2 das.; 4. Catharine-Sophia, m. sir Gilbert Heathcote, of Normanton Park, co. Rutland, bart., M.P.; 5. Maria-Caroline, m. James Duff, present and 4th Earl of Fife, K.S.F., and d. 20 Dec., 1805; 6. Louisa-Grace, m. Aubrey Beauclerc, Duke of St. Albans, who d. 12 Aug., 1815. Her Grace survived her husband only 6 months, and d. 19 Feb., 1816, three hours after her only son, Aubrey, 7th Duke of St. Albans; 7. Laura, m. John Dalrymple, 7th and present Earl of Stair, which

which marriage was dissolved in consequence of a previous Scots contract on the part of the Earl: this contract was broken by the lords of sessions at Edinburgh, June 1820.

His majesty, 30 March, 1821, was pleased to give and grant his royal permission, that the countess, in testimony of her affection and respect for the ancient and noble family of *Tollemache*, of which she is at present the sole heir and representative, may, with her da., lady Laura, and her sons, the hon. John and Charles, take and use the surname and arms of TOLLEMACHE only, instead of the surname and arms of *Manners*.

WILLIAM MURRAY, descended from Patrick Murray, 3d son of sir David Murray, of Tullibardin, (ancestor of the dukes of Atholl,) was son of rev. William Murray, minister of Dysart, co. Fife, and preceptor and secretary to king Charles I. when prince of Wales. He was created earl of Dysart and lord Huntingtower, 3 Aug., 1643; *m.* Catherine or Elizabeth Bruce, of the house of Clackmannan, descended from Robert Bruce, king of Scotland, and had issue 2 *das.*; 1. **ELIZABETH**, who inherited her father's honours, and was countess of Dysart; and 2. *Margaret*, *m.* William, 2d lord Maynard.

ELIZABETH, countess of Dysart, *m.*, 1st, sir Lionel Tollemache, of Helmingham, co. Suffolk, bart., who *d.* 1669; and, 5 Dec., 1670, she obtained from king Charles II. a charter, under the great seal, ratifying the letters-patent to her father, William, earl of Dysart and lord Huntingtower, dated Oxford, 3 Aug., 1643; and as these titles had been resigned into his majesty's hands by the countess, he honoured the countess by a new grant. The countess *m.*, 2dly, 17 Feb., 1671-2, John, duke of Lauderdale, K.G., his majesty's commissioner for Scotland. His grace *d.* 24 Aug., 1682; the dutchess *d.* June 1697. By the duke she had no issue; but by sir Lionel Tollemache her grace had eleven children, of whom 6 *d.* young; the others were, 1. **LIONEL**, earl of Dysart; 2. *Thomas*, a military character of the first eminence; 3. *William*, R.N., *d.* in the West Indies; 4. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Archibald, duke of Argyll, had issue, and *d.* 1735; 5. *Catherine*, *m.*, 1st, James, lord Down, eldest son of Alexander, 6th earl of Moray; and, 2dly, John, 15th earl of Sutherland.

Sir **LIONEL**, 2d earl of Dysart, *b.* 1648, *m.*, 1680, Grace, eldest da. and co-heir (with her sister Mary, wife of Richard Newport, earl of Bradford,) of sir Thomas Wilbraham, bart., and by her (who *d.* 1740) had 1 son and 4 *das.*; 1. *Lionel*, lord

lord Huntingtower, *d.* during the lifetime of his father, 1712; *m.* miss Cavendish, of the family of the dukes of Devonshire, by whom he had issue, LIONEL, 3d earl of Dysart; and Henrietta, *m.* John Clutterbuck, of Mill Green, Essex, esq.; 2. *Elisabeth*, *m.* sir Robert Cotton, of Combermere, co. Chester, bart., and *d.* without issue, 1748; 3. *Catharine*, *m.*, Sept. 1724, John, marquess of Carnarvon, *d.* April 1727, leaving issue 2 *das.* The earl *d.* 3 Feb., 1727, and was succeeded by his grandson,

LIONEL, 3d earl, *m.*, 1713, Grace Carteret, eldest da. of John, 1st earl Granville, and had issue; 1. LIONEL, 4th earl; 2. WILBRAHAM, 5th earl; 3. *George*, R.N., killed at New York, in a duel there, by lord Muncaster; *m.* Bridget Henley, da. of Robert, 1st earl of Northington, relict of the hon. George-Fox Lane, only son and heir of lord Bingley; and by her had Lionel-Robert, an only son, 1st reg. of foot-guards, killed at the storming of Valenciennes, *unm.*; 4. *William*, lost in the *Repulse* frigate, 1776; 5. LOUISA, present countess; 6. *Jane*, *m.* John-Delap Halliday, of the Leasowes, co. Salop, esq. The earl *d.* 10 March, 1770; and was succeeded by his son,

LIONEL, 4th earl, *m.*, 1st, Charlotte, da. of the hon. sir Robert Walpole, K.B., son of Robert, 1st earl of Orford, and sister to Maria, dutchess of Gloucester, *d.* 5 Sept., 1789; he *m.*, 2dly, Magdalene, da. of David Lewis, of Malvern Hall, co. Warwick, esq., who survived the earl, and *d.* 2 Feb., 1823. The earl *d.* 22 Feb., 1799, without issue, and was succeeded by his brother,

WILBRAHAM, 5th earl, *m.* Anna-Maria, da. of David Lewis, esq. The earl *d.* 9 March, 1821, without issue, and was succeeded by his sister,

LOUISA TOLLEMACHE, the present countess.

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM, LORD HUNTINGTOWER, eldest son of the countess.

Creations—Earl of Dysart, co. Fife, and lord Huntingtower, co. Perth, by patent, 3 Aug., 1643; and by a new patent, with the former precedence, 5 Dec., 1670, to Elizabeth, countess of Dysart.

Arms—See Plate 61.

DUNBAR-JAMES DOUGLAS, EARL of SELKIRK, Lord Daer and Shortcleugh, F.R.S.; succeeded his father, Dunbar, the late Earl, 8 Sept., 1820.

William Douglas, duke of Hamilton, surrendered the titles of earl of Selkirk, lord Daer, and Shortcleugh, (to which he had been advanced 4 Aug., 1646,) and obtained a new patent, 6 Oct., 1688, entailing them, with the precedence of 1646, on his younger sons, Charles, John, George, Basil, and Archibald, and the heirs male of their bodies respectively and successively; in pursuance of which patent the said titles became vested in his son,

CHARLES, 2d earl, who was one of the 16 representative peers of Scotland in 4 parliaments, and dying *unm.* 15 March, 1739, was succeeded by his next brother,

JOHN, 3d earl, who had been created, 14 April, 1697, earl of Ruglen. He left a da., Anne, who inherited the earldom of Ruglen, but dying without male issue, 3 Dec., 1744, that of Selkirk (his next brother, George, who had been created earl of Orkney, having also *d.* without male issue) devolved upon the grandson of his brother Basil, viz.

DUNBAR HAMILTON, 4th earl, *b.* 22 Dec., 1722, who, on his accession to the title, resumed the paternal name of *Douglas*; *m.*, 3 Dec., 1758, Helen, 5th da. of the hon. John Hamilton, 2d son of Thomas, 6th earl of Haddington, and by her (who *d.* 28 Nov., 1802,) had issue; 1. *Sholto*, lord Daer, *b.* 3 Sept., 1759, *d.* 4 July, 1760; 2. *Basil-William*, lord Daer, *b.* 15 March, 1763, *d. unm.*, 5 Nov., 1794; 3. *John*, lord Daer, *d. unm.* at Florence, 9 July, 1797; 4. *Dunbar*, capt. R.N., 1795, *d.* at St. Christopher's, Nov. 1796, *unm.*; 5. *Alexander*, capt. 80th reg. of foot, fell a victim to the pestilential disease at Guadaloupe, 24 June, 1794, *unm.*; 6. *David*, *d.* an infant; 7. THOMAS, 5th earl; 8. *Isabella-Margaret*; 9. *Helen*, *m.*, 9 Nov., 1786, sir James Hall, of Douglas, bart.; 10. *Mary*, *d.* 20 Aug., 1778; 11. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 1 Aug., 1806, sir James Montgomery, of Stanhope, bart., (*see Debrett's New Baronetage*); 12. *Catharine*, *m.*, 6 July, 1815, John Halkett, of the Albany, esq.; and, 13. *Anne*, *d.* an infant. The earl *d.* 24 May, 1799, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS, 5th earl, *b.* 1771; *m.*, 24 Nov., 1807, Jane, only da. of James-Wedderburn Colville, esq., and had issue; 1. DUNBAR-JAMES, present earl; 2. a *da.*, *b.* 8 Jan., 1811; and, 3. a *da.*, *b.* at Montreal, 4 Jan., 1817. The earl *d.* at Pau, in the South of France, 8 April, 1820, and was succeeded by his son,

DUNBAR-JAMES, present and 6th earl.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Earl of Selkirk and lord Daer, in the co. Selkirk, 4 Aug., 1646.

Motto—

Motto—*Firmior quo paratior*—As firm as prepared: and round the crest—*Jamais arriere*—Never behind.

Arms—See Plate 55.

—◆—

WILLIAM CARNEGIE, EARL of NORTHESK, Lord Rosehill, and Inglismaldy, Admiral of the Blue, G.C.B., which honour, and certain honourable augmentations to his armorial ensigns, and the ancient supporters of the earldom, were conferred upon him in consequence of his distinguished conduct, as 3d in command, at the glorious and decisive victory off Cape Trafalgar; born 1758; succeeded his father, George, the late Earl, 22 Jan., 1792, Governor of the British Linen Company: married, Jan. 1789, Mary, only da. of William-Henry Rickets, of Longwood, co. Hants, esq., (by Mary Jarvis, eldest sister of John, Earl of St. Vincent, G.C.B.,) on whom, 21 April, 1801, the title of Viscountess ST. VINCENT was granted in remainder; and by her has issue; 1. *George*, lord Rosehill, who was unfortunately lost in the Blenheim man of war, Rear-adm. Sir Thomas Trowbridge, bart., presumed in the Southern Ocean, in Feb. 1807; 2. WILLIAM-HOPETOUN, Lord Rosehill; 3. *John-Jervis*; 4. *Mary-Anne-Letitia*, m., 12 Feb., 1810, Walter Long, of Preshaw, co. Hants, esq.; 5. *Elizabeth-Margaret*; 6. *Jane-Christian*, b. 14 Nov., 1800; m., 27 Dec., 1820, William-Fullarton-Lindsay Carnegie, of Spynie and Boysack, co. Angus, esq.; 7. *Anne-Letitia*, m., 18 Jan., 1821, James, eldest son of James Cruickshanks, of Langley-Park, co. Angus, esq.

The first of this family on record is *Duthac de Carnegie*, who, in 1410, obtained from Robert, duke of Albany, governor of Scotland, a charter of the lands of Kynnard. Fifth in descent from Duthac was *David Carnegie*, who d. 1598, leaving by his 2d wife, Eupheme, da. of sir John Wemyss, of Wemyss, (besides other issue) 2 sons; *David*, created, 1633, earl of Southesk, (which title was forfeited in the rebellion of 1715 by his descendant, James, 5th earl); and,

Sir JOHN CARNEGIE, of Ethy, co. Forfar, next brother to David, 1st earl of Southesk, created lord Inglismaldy, and afterwards lord Lour, and earl of Ethy, 20 April, 1639; m. Magdalene, da. of sir James Halliburton, of Pitcur, and widow of Erskine, of Dunn, by whom he had 2 sons, DAVID, 2d earl; and *John*; and 4 das. After the restoration, his lordship got his titles changed, 1662, to earl of *Northesk* and lord *Roschill*; and dying 1667, was succeeded by his eldest son,

DAVID, 2d earl; m. Jane Maule, eldest da. of Patrick, 1st earl of Panmure, and by her had, 1. DAVID, 3d earl; 2. James, of Finhaven; 3. Patrick, of Lour; 4. Alexander, m., 1st, Anne, eldest da. and heiress of sir William Blair, of Kinfauns, and assumed the name of Blair; and, 2dly, Margaret Nairn, and had issue by both; 5. Robert; 6. Jean, m. Colin, 3d earl of Balcarras; and, 7. Magdalen, m. John Mudie, of Ardbikie, esq. The earl d. 1677, and was succeeded by his son,

DAVID, 3d earl, m., 9 Sept., 1669, Elizabeth Lindsay, 4th da. of John, earl of Crawford and Lindsay, high treasurer of Scotland, and by her had issue; 1. DAVID, 4th earl; 2. John; 3. Margaret, d. unm.; 4. Christian, m. James, 1st duke of Montrose, and d. 25 May, 1744; 5. Jean; and, 6. Anne, both d. young. The earl d. Oct. 1688, and was succeeded by his son,

DAVID, 4th earl, m. Margaret Wemyss, 2d sister of David, 3d earl of Wemyss, and by her (who d. 29 March, 1763,) had issue; 1. DAVID, 5th earl; 2. GEORGE, 6th earl; 3. Margaret, b. 6 Dec., 1697, m. George, lord Balgonie, son of David, earl of Leven and Melville; 4. Elizabeth, m. John, 5th lord Balmerino; 5. Anne, m. sir Alexander Hope, of Kerse, co. Stirling, and d. Feb. 1733; 6. Christian, d. unm., 1 April, 1787; and, 7. Mary, d. unm., 29 Nov., 1798, et. 86. The earl, d. 1729, and was succeeded by his son,

DAVID, 5th earl, d. unm., 24 June, 1741, and was succeeded by his brother,

GEORGE, 6th earl, R.N., attained the rank of capt. 25 Aug., 1741. He commanded the Oxford, of 66 guns, 1755; was promoted to a flag 1756; and rose to the rank of adm. of the white; m., 30 April, 1748, Anne Leslie, eldest da. of Alexander, 5th earl of Leven, and by her (who d. 8 Nov., 1779,) had issue; 1. David, lord Rosehill, b. 5 April, 1749, m., in Maryland, Aug. 1768, Margaret Cheer, and d. 1788, without issue; 2. WILLIAM, 7th earl; 3. James, d. young; 4. George, lieut.-col. in the army, m., Aug. 1796, Elizabeth, 3d da. of John Swinton, of Swinton, co. Berwick, a lord of session, and by her had Margaret, d. 1810, and a son; 5. Elizabeth, m., 16 Aug., 1766, James, 3d earl of Hopetoun, and d. 1791; 6. Margaret, m., 1780, Charles Watson, of Laughton, co. Edinburgh, esq., and d. 15 March, 1793; 7. Mary-Anne, m., June 1797, John Kemp, D.D., and d. without issue, 10 Aug., 1798. The earl d. 21 Jan., 1792, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, present and 7th earl.

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM, LORD ROSEHILL, his lordship's eldest son.

Creations —

Creations—Lord Rosehill, 20 April, 1639; and earl of Northesk, co. Forfar, 1 Nov., 1647.

Motto—*Tache sans tache*—Spot without spot.

Arms—See plate 55.

ALEXANDER LINDSAY, EARL of BALCARRAS, co. Fife, and Lord Lindsay, of Cumberlond, one of the sixteen Peers for North Britain in the Imperial Parliament, a General and Colonel 63d Regiment of Foot; *born* 1752, succeeded his father, James, the late Earl, in Feb. 1767; *married*, 1 June, 1780, Elizabeth, only child of his uncle, Charles Dalrymple, of North Berwick, esq., by Elizabeth, sole daughter of John Edwin, esq., by Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Sir Roger Bradshaigh, of Haigh, co. Lancaster, bart., (on the failure of the issue male of the Bradshaighs, the estate of *Haigh* devolved on Elizabeth, Countess of Balcarras,) and by her (who *d.* 10 Aug., 1816,) has issue; 1. JAMES, *Lord Lindsay*, M.P. for Wigan, *b.* 24 Aug., 1784, *m.*, Dec. 1811, Maria-Frances, only da. of John Pennington, 1st Lord Muncaster, and has issue a son, *b.* Oct. 1812, and another son, *b.* 27 Sept., 1815; 2. Charles-Robert, Collector of Government Customs and Town Duties at Agra, in Bengal, *m.*, at Madras, 12 Feb., 1814, Elizabeth Thompson; 3. Richard; 4. Edwin, (twin with Richard,) in the military service of the East India Company, at Madras; 5. Elizabeth-Keith, *m.*, Jan. 1815, Richard-Edensor Heathcote, of Longtonhall, co. Stafford, esq.; and, 6. Anne, *m.*, 15 March, 1811, Robert Wardlaw, of Balgarvie, co. Fife, esq.

The family of Lindsay is of great antiquity in Scotland, where it has spread into numerous branches. The earldom of Crawford, the most ancient on the union roll, was conferred, by king Robert III., on sir David Lindsay, 21 April, 1398.

Of this distinguished house the earl of Balcarras is undoubtedly the chief, being descended in the male line from Walter-Lindsay, 3d son of Alexander, 2d earl of Crawford; and the whole male descendants of the 2 eldest sons of that earl having failed. David, 7th earl of Crawford, having been barbarously treated by his sons, disinherited them, and settled his title and estate on sir David Lindsay, of Edzell, great-grandson of Walter above mentioned, who consequently became the 8th earl of Crawford; but, notwithstanding he had several sons, and one of them ancestor of the earl of Balcarras, the generosity of his disposition induced him to make a

settlement of the honours and estate on the rightful heir in blood, *David*, grandson of the 7th earl, reserving to himself, during his life only, the title of earl of Crawford, and a competent provision out of the estate, to support him according to his rank. He expressly conditioned, that, in failure of the heirs male of the body of *David*, above-mentioned, who, in virtue of that settlement, became 9th earl of Crawford, the honours and estate should revert to the descendants of his own body, as next heirs male. *Ludovick*, 14th earl of Crawford, having engaged on the side of king Charles I., in the civil wars, was taken prisoner, and condemned to be executed, by the parliament of Scotland; by whom his title and estates were conveyed to John, earl of *Lindsay*, lord high treasurer of Scotland, a remote branch of the family, which were descended from the principal stock, previous to their creation as earls of Crawford. The earl of *Lindsay* being doubtful of the validity of this grant by parliament, entered into a contract with the earl of Crawford, then in prison, under sentence of death, to whom he gave assurances of saving him from the hands of the executioner. By this transaction, Crawford agreed to resign his title in favour of *Lindsay*, reserving that the resignation should not take effect in the event of his leaving issue male of his own body. On his death, without issue, the earl of *Lindsay* became, accordingly, 15th earl of Crawford; and thus the succession was conveyed away from the legitimate heirs male. The male line of his body failed in *George*, 20th earl of Crawford, who died without issue, in 1808.

Sir DAVID LINDSAY, of Balcarras (grandson of John *Lindsay*, 2d son of *David*, 8th earl of Crawford, above-named,) was served heir to John, his father, 19 May, 1601: when king Charles I. visited Scotland, he was advanced to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of lord *Lindsay*, of Balcarras, 27 June, 1633; m. *Sophia Seton*, da. of *Alexander*, 1st earl of Dunfermline, lord chancellor of Scotland, and had issue; 1. ALEXANDER, 2d lord; 2. *David*, d. 7 April, 1650; 3. *Sophia*, m. sir Robert Murray, justice clerk from 1660 to 1663, and d. Jan. 1653, without issue; 4. *Isabel*, m. Thomas Boyd, of Pinkill, co. Ayr. His lordship d. March 1641, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 2d lord, who was, 1651, created earl of *Balcarras*; m. Anne Mackenzie, da. and coheir of Colin, 1st earl of Seaforth, and had issue 2 sons; CHARLES, 2d earl; and COLIN, 3d earl: and 3 das.; 1. *Anne*, d. a nun, in France; 2. *Sophia*, a lady remarkable for the brightest faculties, who
accomplished

accomplished the escape of her step-father, Archibald, 9th earl of Argyll, from the castle of Edinburgh, 1680, in the disguise of a page holding up her train; she m. his 3d son, the hon. capt. Charles Campbell; and, 3. *Henrietta*, m. sir Duncan Campbell, bart. His lordship d. 30 Aug., 1659, and was succeeded by his son, CHARLES, 2d earl; who, deceasing *unm.*, was succeeded by his brother,

COLIN, 3d earl, m. 3 wives. By the 1st, Jane Carnegie, da. of David, 2d earl of Northesk, he had a da., *Anne*, m. Alexander Erskine, 3d earl of Kellie; by his 2d, Jane Ker, da. of William, 2d earl of Roxburgh, he had a da., *Margaret*, m. John Fleming, 6th earl of Wigtoun; by his 3d wife, Margaret Campbell, da. of James, 2d earl of Loudoun, he had 2 sons, ALEXANDER, 4th earl; and JAMES, 5th earl; and 2 da., *Eleanor*, m. James Fraser, of Lomax, 3d son of William, 2d lord Saltoun; and *Elisabeth*, d. *unm.* The earl d. 1722, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, 4th earl, d. 1740, without issue, and was succeeded by his brother,

JAMES, 5th earl, b. 14 Nov., 1691; m., 24 Oct., 1749, Anne, da. of sir Robert Dalrymple, of Castleton, knt., and by her (who d. Dec. 1820) had issue; 1. *Anne*, b. 8 Dec., 1750, m., Oct. 1793, Andrew Bernard, esq., secretary to the colony of the Cape of Good Hope, son of Thomas Bernard, D.D., bishop of Limerick; 2. ALEXANDER, 6th earl; 3. *Margaret*, b. 14 Feb., 1753, m., 1st, 20 June, 1770, Alexander Fordyce, of London, banker, esq.; and, 2dly, 8 Sept., 1812, sir James-Bland Burgess, bart., d. Dec. 1814; 4. *Robert*, b. 25 Jan., 1754, m., 25 Nov., 1788, Elizabeth, da. of sir Alexander Dick, of Prestonfield, co. of Edinburgh, bart., and has issue, James, lieut.-col. 1st guards, m., 2 April, 1823, Anne, eldest da. of sir Coutts Trotter, bart.; Alexander, on the Bengal establishment; Robert; William-Duff, d. Dec. 1813; Colin; Charles; Mary; Anne; Cecilia; and Elizabeth; 5. *Colin*, b. 5 April, 1755, brig.-gen. in the army, d. *unm.* at Belvidere, in Grenada, 22 March, 1796; 6. *James-Stair*, b. 16 Dec., 1758; he commanded the grenadier company 73d reg. of foot, in the engagement with the French and Mahrattas, at Cuddalore, 13 June, 1783, when he was mortally wounded storming the redoubts of that place, and d. of his wounds at Cuddalore, *unm.*; 7. *William*, b. 21 Nov., 1759, lost in getting into a boat from the Priam East Indiaman, 1785; 8. the right hon. *Charles-Dalrymple*, D.D., b. 14 Dec., 1760, lord bishop of Kildare, m., 1st, 1 Jan., 1790, Elizabeth, only da. of Thomas Fyde, esq., and by her (who d. 7 Feb., 1797,) had issue; Charles;

Charles; Elizabeth; Frances, *m.* Compton Donville, esq., and *d.* 10 Aug., 1812; Thomas; and Philip-Yorke; and, 2dly, Catherine, da. of George Coussmaker, esq., and has issue, George-Hayward, and Henry; 9. *John*, *b.* 15 May, 1762, late major and lieut.-col. 71st reg. of foot, *m.*, 2 Dec., 1800, Charlotte North, youngest da. of Frederick, 3d earl of Guildford, K.G.; 10. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 11 Oct., 1763, *m.*, 24 July, 1782, Philip, present and 3d earl of Hardwicke, K.G., and has issue; and, 11. *Hugh*, M.P. for St. Andrews, &c., and marshal to the admiralty, *b.* 30 Oct., 1765, *m.*, 14 Jan., 1799, *Jane*, 2d da. of the hon. Alexander Gordon, lord Rockville, 4th son of William, 2d earl of Aberdeen, (by Anne, dowager countess of Dumfries and Stair,) and has issue, Hugh, and Anne, *m.*, 16 Oct., 1817, Edmund Antrobus, esq., nephew of sir Edmund Antrobus, of Antrobus, co. Chester, bart. The earl *d.* 20 Feb., 1768, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, present and 6th earl.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES, LORD LINDSAY, his lordship's eldest son.

Creations—Lord Lindsay, 27 June, 1635, by Charles I.; and earl of Balcarras, co. Fife, and lord Lindsay and Balniel, 9 Jan., 1650-1.

Motto—*Astra castra, Numen lumen*.—The stars my camp, the Deity my light.

Arms—See Plate 55.

* FRANCIS EYRE, EARL of NEWBURGH, Viscount Kinnaird, and Baron Livingston, of Flacraig: *born* 10 Feb., 1762: succeeded his cousin, Anthony-James Radcliffe, the last Earl, 29 Nov., 1814; *married*, 29 Aug., 1787, Dorothy, da. and co-heir of John Gladwin, esq., by whom he has issue; 1. *Dorothy*, *b.* 13 July, 1788; 2. *Mary*, *b.* 12 Oct., 1789, *d.* 5 Oct., 1813; 3. THOMAS, Viscount Kinnaird, *b.* 21 Oct., 1790, *m.*, 14 Nov., 1817, Margaret Kennedy, 3d da. of Archibald, Earl of Cassilis; 4. *Charlotte*, *b.* 6 June, 1792, *d.* 6 Aug., 1818; 5. *Francis*, some time an Officer in the Coldstream Reg. of Guards, *b.* 7 July, 1794; 6. *Anne*, *b.* 16 May, 1796, *d.* 25 April, 1802; 7. *Barbara*, *b.* 18 May, 1798; and, 8. *Radcliffe* (a da.), *b.* 27 May, 1802.

Sir JAMES LIVINGSTON, bart., son and heir of sir John Livingston, of Kinnaird, one of the gentlemen of the bed-chamber to king Charles I., was raised to the honour of viscount Newburgh, 13 Sept., 1647. After the death of his royal

royal master he was compelled to fly out of England, by reason of the discoveries which Cromwell made of his correspondence with King Charles II., and went to his majesty at the Hague 1650, whom he attended till his restoration, when he was constituted capt. of his majesty's guard, and raised to the dignity of earl of Newburgh, 31 Dec., 1660. He *m.* Catharine Howard, da. of Theophilus, earl of Suffolk, widow of George, lord Aubigny, and mother of Charles, duke of Richmond and Lennox, by whom he had CHARLES, 2d earl; and deceasing in Dec. 1670, was succeeded by his son,

-CHARLES, 2d earl of Newburgh, *m.* Frances, da. of Francis, lord Brudenell, and sister to George, earl of Cardigan; and dying 1694, by her (who afterwards *m.* Richard, lord Bellew, in Ireland,) left an only daughter,

CHARLOTTE, countess of Newburgh, who *m.*, 1st, Thomas Clifford, son and heir-apparent of Hugh, 3d lord Clifford, of Chudleigh, by whom she had 2 da., 1. *Frances, d. unm.* 1771; and 2. *Anne, m.*, 1st, count Mahoni, by whom she had issue; and, 2dly, count Carlo S. Severino, and *d.* 28 April, 1793. The countess *m.*, 2dly, Charles Radcliffe, 3d son of Edward, 2d earl of Derwentwater, by Mary-Tudor, natural da. of king Charles II., and by him (who was attainted 1715, but escaped into France, and returning, and taking part in the rebellion of 1745, was beheaded on Tower-hill, 8 Dec., 1746,) had issue; 1. JAMES-BARTHOLOMEW, 3d earl; 2. *James-Clement*, a general officer in the French service, *d.* 11 May, 1788; 3. *Charles, d.* an infant; 4. *Charlotte, d.* 11 March, 1800; 5. *Barbara, d.* at Cambray, 7 Aug., 1768; 6. *Thomasine, d.* an infant; 7. *Mary, m.*, 11 Feb., 1755, Francis Eyre, of Warkworth and Hassop, esq., and *d.* 27 Aug., 1798, leaving issue by him, (who *d.* 7 Oct., 1804,) 1. *Mary, b.* 15 Nov., 1756, *m.*, 9 April, 1793, Arthur Onslow, esq., serjeant-at-law, and *d.* without issue, 14 May, 1800; 2. FRANCIS, present earl of Newburgh; 3. *James, b.* 6 Jan., 1766, *m.* the da. of — Chinnicourt, of Metz, in Lorraine, and has issue an only da., *Caroline, b.* at Metz, 15 Sept., 1808; 4. *Charles, b.* 29 April, 1771, *d.* July 1819. The countess *d.* 4 Aug., 1755, and was succeeded by her eldest son,

JAMES-BARTHOLOMEW, 3d earl of Newburgh, *b.* at Vincennes, in France, 23 Aug., 1725, succeeded his mother, Charlotte-Maria, in the title, 5 Aug., 1755; he *m.*, 1749, Barbara, only da. and heiress of Anthony Kemp, of Slindon, co. Sussex, esq., by Anne Brown, da. of Henry, 5th viscount Montagu, and by her (who *d.* 12 Sept., 1797,) had issue, *Anne,* who

who *d. unm.*, 26 Nov., 1785; and ANTHONY-JAMES, 4th earl. He *d.* 2 Jan., 1786, and was succeeded by his son,

ANTHONY-JAMES, 4th earl of Newburgh, *b.* 20 June, 1757; *m.*, 30 June, 1789, Anne, only da. of Joseph Webb, esq., sister of sir Thomas Webb, bart., and dying without any issue, 29 Nov., 1814, the title devolved on his cousin,

FRANCIS EYRE, present and 5th earl.

Heir-Apparent — THOMAS, VISCOUNT KINNAIRD, the earl's eldest son.

Creations — Viscount Newburgh, co. Aberdeen, 13 Sept., 1647; earl of Newburgh, viscount Kinnaird, and baron Livingston, of Flacraig, 31 Dec., 1660.

Motto—*Si je puis*—If I can.

Arms—See Plate 55.

GEORGE GORDON, EARL of ABOYNE, and Baron Gordon, of Glenlivet and Strathaven, Baron MELDRUM, of Morven, co. Aberdeen, (*in the Peerage of the United Kingdom*): succeeded his father, Charles, the late Earl, 28 Dec., 1794: *born* 28 June, 1761: *married*, 4 April, 1791, Catharine, 2d da. of Sir Charles Cope, of Brewerne, co. Oxford, and Overton Longueville, co. Huntingdon, bart., by Catharine, da. of Sir Cecil Bisshopp, bart., (who *m.*, 2dly, Charles Jenkinson, 1st Earl of Liverpool,) and has issue; 1. CHARLES, *Lord Strathaven*, M.P. for East Grinstead, *b.* 4 Jan., 1792; 2. *Catharine-Susan*, *b.* 1793, *m.*, 18 June, 1814, Charles-Compton Cavendish, esq., youngest son of Lord George-Augustus-Henry Cavendish; 3. *George*, M.P. for co. Aberdeen, *b.* 27 March, 1794; 4. *Charlotte-Sophia*; 5. *Mary*; 6. *John-Frederick*; 7. *Henry*; 8. *Cecil*; and, 9. *Francis*, *b.* Jan. 1808.

The ancestor of this branch of the family of *Gordon* was George, 2d marquess of Huntley, who *m.* lady Anne Campbell, da. of Archibald, 7th earl of Argyll, by whom he had 3 sons, viz. George, who was killed at the battle of Alford, in his father's lifetime, and had no issue; Lewis, marquess of Huntley, who succeeded his father (ancestor of the dukes of Gordon); and

CHARLES, who having highly manifested his loyalty to king Charles I. in the time of the civil war, as also to king Charles II. during the usurpation, was, in recompense of those services, raised to the dignity of earl of Aboyne, 10 Sept., 1661. He *m.* Elizabeth Lyon, da. of John, 2d earl of Kinghorn,

Kinghorn, and had issue 3 sons; CHARLES, 2d earl; *George*, and *John*; and a da., *Elizabeth*, who *m.*, 1685, John, 2d earl of Cromartie. The earl *d.* March 1681, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES, 2d earl of Aboyne, *m.* Elizabeth Lyon, 2d da. of Patrick, 3d earl of Strathmore and Kinghorn, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Patrick, 3d lord Kinnaird, and, 3dly, captain Alexander Grant,) had 1. JOHN, 3d earl; 2. *Helen*, *m.* George Kinnaird, esq., and was mother of Charles, 6th lord Kinnaird; 3. *Elizabeth*, *d. unm.*, 14 April, 1770; 4. *Grisel*, *m.*, 1735, James Grant, of Knockando, and *d.* 18 Oct., 1761. The earl *d.* April 1702, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 3d earl, *m.* Grace, da. of George Lockhart, of Carnwath, by Euphemia, 2d da. of Alexander, 6th earl of Eglinton, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, James, 9th earl of Moray, and *d.* 17 Nov., 1738) had issue; 1. CHARLES, 4th earl; 2. *John*, *b.* 19 June, 1728, lieut.-col. of the 81st regiment, *m.*, 1761, Clementina, da. of George Lockhart, of Carnwath, esq., and *d.* 30 Oct., 1778, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 31 March, 1803,) 2 sons, John, major-gen. and col.-commandant of the 2d brigade of Bengal cavalry, *b.* 8 July, 1765, *m.*, Nov. 1810, Eliza, 3d da. of Robert Morris, esq., late M.P. for Gloucester; and George, R.N., *b.* 9 April, 1769, *d. unm.* 23 Aug., 1799; and a da., Grace-Margaret, *b.* 27 Sept., 1766, *m.*, 13 April, 1794, William Graham, of Mossknow, esq.; 3. *Lockhart*, *b.* 1732, was judge-advocate general of Bengal, *m.*, 3 Oct., 1770, Catherine, da. of John Wallop, viscount Lymington, and sister of John, late earl of Portsmouth, and *d.* at Calcutta, 24 March, 1788, leaving issue by her (who *d.* May 1813) two sons, Lockhart, collector of the customs; and Loudoun-Harcourt, in the army. The earl *d.* Aug. 1732, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 4th earl, *b.* 1726; *m.*, 1st, 22 April, 1759, Margaret Stewart, 3d da. of Alexander, 6th earl of Galloway, and by her (who *d.* 12 Aug., 1762,) had issue; 1. GEORGE, 5th earl; 2. *Catharine*, *d.* young; 3. *Margaret*, *m.*, 5 May, 1783, William, only son of William Beckford, of Fonthill-Gifford, co. Wilts, lord mayor of London, and *d.* at the Castle de la Tour, in the Pays de Vaud, 23 May, 1786, leaving issue 2 das. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 23 April, 1774, Mary Douglas, only surviving da. of James, 14th earl of Morton, (by Agatha, only da. of James Halyburton, of Pitcur,) and by her (who *d.* 25 Dec., 1816,) had *Douglas-Gordon*, *b.* 10 Oct., 1777, who, on the death of his cousin, the hon. Hamilton-Douglas Halyburton, of Pitcur, 1784, succeeded to his extensive property, co. Forfar,

Forfar, and in consequence assumed the name of *Halyburton*; *m.*, 16 July, 1807, Louisa, only child of sir Edward Lealie, of Tarbert, co. Kerry, bart. The earl *d.* 28 Dec., 1794, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE, present and 5th earl.

Heir-Apparent—CHARLES LORD STRATHAVEN, son of the earl.

Creations—Earl of Aboyne, co. Aberdeen; baron Gordon, of Glenlivet and Strathaven, 10 Sept., 1661; and baron Mel-drum, of Morven, co. Aberdeen, (*in the Peerage of the United Kingdom*,) 11 Aug., 1815.

Motto—*Stant cætera tigno*—The rest stand on a beam.

Arms—See Plate 55.

ARCHIBALD COCHRANE, EARL of DUNDONALD, Lord Cochrane, and a Baronet; succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Earl, 1778: *married*, 17 Oct., 1774, Anne, 2d daughter of Captain James Grant, R.N., and by her (who *d.* 13 Nov., 1784,) had issue; 1. THOMAS, *Lord Cochrane*, *b.* 14 Dec., 1775, *m.*, Catherine-Corbett Barnes, and has issue 2 sons, Thomas-Barnes, and Horatio-William; and a *da.*, *b.* 1821; 2. James, *d.* young; 3. Basil, Lieut.-Col. 36th Reg. of Foot, *d. unm.*, May 1816; 4. William-Erskine, a Major in the Army, and late 15th Reg. of Dragoons; 5. Archibald, Capt. R.N., distinguished himself under his brother, Lord Cochrane, in the Mediterranean, 1801, and commanded the Fox frigate in the East Indies; *m.*, 11 Jan., 1812, Jane, da. of Arthur Mowbray, esq., and has issue; 1. Anna-Jane, *b.* 28 Jan., 1813; 2. Caroline-Elizabeth, *b.* 11 June, 1814; 3. Robert-Alexander, *b.* 18 March, 1816; 4. Basil-Edward-Arthur, *b.* 23 Dec., 1817; 5. Archibald-Hamilton, *b.* 2 June, 1819; and, 6. Elizabeth-Stuart, *b.* 26 April, 1823; and 6. Charles, *d.* young. The Earl *m.*, 2dly, 12 April, 1788, Mary, relict of John Mayne, of Jeffort-Evias, co. Wilts, esq., and by her (who *d.* Jan. 1809,) had no issue. The Earl *m.*, 3dly, April 1819, Anna-Maria, eldest da. of Francis Plowden, esq., and by her (who *d.* 18 Sept., 1822,) had issue a *da.*, *b.* 1820.

William Cochrane, of Cochrane, of an ancient family, which had been resident in the county of Renfrew for many centuries, by Margaret, his wife, da. of sir Robert Montgomery, of Skelmorley, co. Ayr, had issue Elizabeth, sole heiress, *m.* Alexander Blair, of Blair, esq. William Cochrane made a settlement of his estate, 1593, in favour of his da., Elizabeth, and

issue male, who were to bear the name and arms of *e.* Alexander Blair, on his marriage with Elizabeth *e.*, assumed the name and arms of *Cochrane*, had a charter of the barony of Cochrane, to Alexander Cochrane, *air*, 7 Feb., 1601-2. He had a charter of the lands of Crewche, 30 July, 1618, and of Couldon, 23 April, 1621. They had issue, *sir* John Cochrane, who attended *Charles II.* on the continent, 1649, and was, by him, *deputed* on an embassy to Poland, 1650. He was father of *Liam Cochrane*, of Cowdon, who, being very zealous for *Charles I.*, was created a peer, by the title of *lord Cochrane*, of Dundonald, by patent, at Scarborough, 27 Dec., 1651. At the restoration, he was appointed one of the commissioners of the treasury and exchequer. This employment was discharged with admirable prudence and integrity, to the satisfaction of the nation; of which *Charles II.* was so sensible, that he advanced his lordship to the dignity of *Dundonald*, lord Cochrane of Paisley and Ochiltree, 1669, to his issue male, remainder to the eldest male of his body, without division, and the heirs male and heirs female, bearing, however, the name and arms of *Cochrane*, which they shall be obliged to assume: and, in default to his next heirs whatsoever: *m.* Eupheme, da. of *William Scott*, of Ardross, co. Fife, and by her had issue, *m.* *John Cochrane*, *d.* before his father, 1679: (an accusation was, 1684, preferred against the earl of Dundonald, for appointing a chaplain with his son, lord Cochrane, when he was *king*, 1679, who prayed to God to bless the rebels in their first success,) having *m.*, 1653, *Catharine Kennedy*, da. of *John*, 6th earl of Cassilis, and had issue; 1. *John Cochrane*, of Dundonald; 2. *William*, of Kilmarnock, *m.* *Grizel*, da. of *James Graham*, marquess of Montrose, and *d.* 1717, leaving issue *Thomas*, who became 6th earl, and 5 das.; *m.* *Ann*, of Rolskelly, *m.* *Diana*, da. and heiress of *sir* *Cunnynghame*, of Robertland, bart., and *d.* 1694, leaving issue; 4. *Alexander*, of Bollinshaw, whose male line became extinct 1710; 5. *Margaret*, *m.*, 1676, *Alexander*, 9th earl of Eglinton; 6. *Helen*, *m.* *John*, 15th earl of Sutherland, and had issue; and 7. *Jane*, *m.*, 1st., *John*, 1st viscount of *Strathmore*; and, 2dly, *William*, 3d viscount Kilsyth, and had issue by both. The earl *d.* 1686, and was succeeded by his son, *James*, 2d earl, *m.*, 1684, *Susannah Hamilton*, 2d da. of *James* and *Anne*, duke and dutchess of Hamilton; and by *John*, who *m.*, 2dly, *Charles*, 3d marquess of Tweeddale, and *d.* 1711.

7 Feb., 1737,) had issue; 1. WILLIAM, 3d earl; and, 2. JOHN, 4th earl. The earl *d.* 16 May, 1690, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 3d earl, who *d. unm.*, 19 Nov., 1705, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 4th earl, *m.*, 1st, 4 April, 1706, Anne Murray, 2d da. of Charles, 1st earl of Dunmore; and by her (who *d.* 1711,) had issue; 1. WILLIAM, 5th earl; 2. Anne, *m.*, 14 Feb., 1723, James, 5th duke of Hamilton and Brandon, and *d.* 14 Aug., 1724; 3. Susan, *m.*, 1st, 25 July, 1725, Charles, 6th earl of Strathmore, who was killed by James Carnegie, of Finhaven, May 1728, without issue; and, 2dly, 1745, George Forbes, her factor, and had a da., Susanna-Janet-Emilia, *b.* in Holland, May 1746: her ladyship *d.* 24 June, 1754; 4. Catharine, *m.*, 1729, Alexander, 6th earl of Galloway, and by him had a numerous issue. The earl, *m.*, 2dly, 15 Oct., 1715, Mary Osborne, 2d da. of Peregrine, 2d duke of Leeds, relict of Henry, 2d duke of Beaufort, and by her (who *d.* 24 May, 1714,) had no issue. The earl *d.* 5 June, 1720, and was succeeded by his brother,

WILLIAM, 5th earl, *d. unm.*, 27 Jan., 1725, being succeeded in his unentailed property by his nephew, James, marquess of Clydesdale, afterwards duke of Hamilton, and in the title and entailed estates by his cousin,

THOMAS, 6th earl, (son of William Cochrane, of Kilmarnock, above-named,) *b.* 1702; *m.* Catharine, 2d da. of lord Basil Hamilton, of Baldoon; and by her (who *d.* at Bath, 13 April, 1779,) had, 1. WILLIAM, 7th earl; 2. Basil, R.N., *d.* 6 Sept., 1748; 3. Mary, *d. unm.*, 16 March, 1805; 4. Catharine, *m.* William Wood, of Nether Gallowhill, and *d.* 4 Oct., 1776. The earl *d.* 28 May, 1737, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 7th earl, had his horse shot under him at the West-port, 27 Oct., 1745, by a gun from the castle, during the rebellion; accompanied general Forbes to America, 1757, and was killed at the siege of Louisbourg, in a sortie made by a drunken party of the garrison of that place, 9 July, 1758: dying *unm.*, the title devolved upon

THOMAS, 8th earl, (grandson of sir James Cochrane, of Ochiltree, 2d son of the 1st earl of Dundonald, and 7th son of William Cochrane, of Ochiltree, by Mary Bruce, eldest da. of Alexander, 2d earl of Kincardine, and heir to her brother Alexander, 3d earl, who *d. unm.*, Nov. 1705, when she claimed that title, but without success); *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of James Ker, of Morristoun, co. Berwick, esq., and by her (who

(who *d.* 1743,) had issue, *William, d.* young; and *Grizel, d.* *m.* The earl *m.*, 2dly, 6 Sept., 1744, Jane, eldest da. of Archibald Stuart, of Tovience, co. Lanark, sister of Andrew Stuart, esq., and by her (who *d.* 21 March, 1808,) had issue; 1. *Elizabeth, b.* 27 Aug., 1745; *m.*, 18 Dec., 1775, Patrick Heron, of Heron, esq.; 2. *Argyll, d.* young; 3. ARCHIBALD, 9th earl; 4. *Charles, b.* 23 Jan., 1749, major in the army, and served in America: he was sent with despatches from sir Henry Clinton, K.B., to earl Cornwallis, then besieged at York Town: went in a vessel to the Capes, where he got into a boat, in which he passed undiscovered through the middle of the French fleet, and arrived safe at York Town, 10 Oct., 1781. Earl Cornwallis, in testimony of his approbation of that intrepid conduct, appointed major Cochrane one of his *sides-de-camp*: but in a day or two afterwards his head was taken off by a cannon-ball, previous to the surrender of that army; *m.* Catharine, da. of major Pitcairn, of the royal marines; and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 19 Feb., 1789, Charles-Owen Cambridge, of Twickenham, esq., son of the celebrated author of "The Scribleriad," and other poems,) had 1 son and 1 da., both *d.*; 5. *John*, deputy commissary to the forces in North Britain, *b.* 3 July, 1750; *m.*, 7 May, 1800, miss Birch, of Pinner, co. Middlesex, and *d.* 21 Nov., 1801, without issue; 6. *James-Atholl*, vicar of Mansfield, co. Notts, presented to the rectory of Lang-horsley, co. Northumberland, Aug. 1792; *m.* Mary Smithson, and *d.* 1823; 7. *Basil, b.* 22 April, 1753; placed on the Madras civil establishment, 1769; returned to Great Britain, May 1807, and purchased the barony of Auchterarder, co. Perth; 8. *Thomas*; and, 9. *George*, both *d.* young; 10. sir *Alexander-Forrester-Inglis, G.C.B.*, *b.* 23 April, 1758, vice-admiral of the red, had the rank of lieutenant, 1778; was wounded in the engagement betwixt lord Rodney, K.B., and comte de Guichen, in the West Indies, April 1780, and was promoted to the rank of captain, 17 Dec., 1782: he commanded the *Thetis* frigate, 38 guns, on the Halifax station, from 1794 to 1797: in company with the *Hussar*, off Cape Henry, 17 May, 1795, he fell in with five sail of French ships, appearing altogether to carry 120 guns; notwithstanding this disparity, capt. Cochrane attacked them, and captured la *Prévoyante*, of 26 guns, and la *Raison*, of 18: the remainder made their escape. In 1800, he was appointed to the *Ajax*, of 80 guns, in which he accompanied lord Keith and sir Ralph Abercrombie to Egypt, 1801: he was promoted to a flag, 1804, and appointed to the arduous service of watching the port of Ferrol: next year he was made commander

on the Leeward Islands, and was under sir J. T. Duckworth, with seven sail of the line: he attacked the French squadron of admiral de Siegler, off St. Domingo, 6 Feb., 1806, and took and destroyed the whole, consisting of one ship of 120 guns, two of 84, and two of 74; adm. Cochrane sustained the brunt of the action, getting up first, and engaging the three-decker: he had 21 killed and 79 wounded. When the accounts of this gallant action arrived in England, the admiral was immediately nominated a K.B.: in Dec. 1807, he took the islands of St. Thomas and Santa Cruz; and on the 14th of April, 1809, he received the unanimous thanks of the house of commons for his able and meritorious direction of the naval force, in effecting the conquest of Martinique. Sir Alexander *m.*, at New York, April 1788, Maria, da. of David Shaw, esq., relict of sir Jacob Wheate, bart., capt. R.N., and has issue Thomas, capt. R.N.; *m.*, Jan. 1812, Ross-Wishart, eldest da. of lieutenant. sir Charles Ross, bart.; Charles; Andrew; Anna-Maria; Jane; and Forrester, *m.*, 19 Oct., 1810, sir Edward-Thomas Trowbridge, bart.; 11. *George-Augustus-Frederick*, b. 28 Nov., 1762, lieutenant-col. 87th foot, and quitted the army, 1805; 12. *Andrew*, b. 24 May, 1767, had the rank of col. in the army, 1797; was the same year appointed capt.-general and governor of Dominica, and col. of a West-India reg., 1798; *m.*, 1st, 14 Nov., 1793, Georgiana Hope, 3d da. of James, 3d earl of Hopetoun, on which occasion he assumed the name of *Johnstone* in addition to that of Cochrane; and by her (who d. 17 Sept., 1797,) had issue; Elizabeth, *m.*, 28 March, 1816, the hon. William-John Napier, eldest son of Francis, 7th lord Napier; and James-Thomas, d. 25 June, 1801; and, 2dly, at Martinique, 21 March, 1803, Amelia-Constance-Gertrude-Etiennete de Clugny, only child and heiress of the late baron de Clugny, governor of Guadaloupe, and relict of monsieur Raymond Godet, of that island. The earl d. 27 June, 1778, and was succeeded by his son,

ARCHIBALD, present and 9th earl.

Heir-Apparent—THOMAS, LORD COCHRANE, eldest son of the earl.

Creations—17 Dec., 1647, baron of Cochrane, in Renfrew; baronet of Nova Scotia, 1675; and earl of Dundonald, co. Ayr, 19 May, 1669.

Motto—*Virtute et labore*—By courage and labour.

Arms—See Plate 55.

ANTHONY.

ANTHONY-ADRIAN FALCONER, EARL of KINTORE, Lord Keith, of Inverury and Keith Hall, Lord Falconer, of Halkertoun : *born* 20 April, 1794 : succeeded his father William, the late Earl, 6 Oct., 1812 : *married*, 14 June, 1817, Juliet, 3d da. of the late Robert Renny, of Borrowfield, N.B., esq. ; and by her (who *d.* 9 July, 1819,) had no issue. The Earl *m.*, 2dly, 27 Aug., 1821, Louisa, youngest da. of Francis Hawkins, esq., and has issue a son, *Lord Inverury*, *b.* Sept. 1822.

The hon. sir *John Keith*, 3d son of William, 6th earl Marischal, had the principal hand in preserving the regalia of Scotland from falling into the hands of Cromwell, during whose usurpation they had been carried to Dunmore castle, both as the earl Marischal, in virtue of his office, had a right to keep them, and it was thought a place of safety, Dunnoter being besieged. Sir John Keith got the regalia safely conveyed away, and deposited under ground, in the church of Kinneft. Sir John then sailed for France, where he pretended to have carried these valuable articles. On his return home, he was apprehended and examined ; declaring that he had conveyed them to France, all further search for the regalia was dropped. He had a charter of the lands of Caskieben, now Keith Hall, 1661 ; was raised to the dignity of the peerage by the title of earl of Kintore, baron Keith of Inverury and Keith Hall, 26 June, 1677 ; in Dec. 1688, was appointed treasurer depute, vice the earl of Melfort, promoted. The earl made a resignation of his honours and estates into the hands of king William and queen Mary, and, 22 Feb., 1694, obtained a new charter, by which the title of Kintore, and the family estates, were settled on him and his issue male, remainder on the male issue of his brother George, earl Marischal, remainder to the heirs female of his body, with other remainders : *m.* Margaret Hamilton, *b.* 15 Jan., 1641, posthumous da. of Thomas, 2d earl of Haddington, and had issue ; 1. WILLIAM, 2d earl ; 2. *Jane*, *m.* sir William Forbes, of Monymusk, co. Aberdeen, bart., ancestor of sir William Forbes, of Pitaligo, bart. ; 3. *Margaret*, *m.* Gavin Hamilton, of Raploch, esq.

WILLIAM, 2d earl, succeeded his father, 1714 : *m.* Catharine Murray, eldest da. of David, 4th viscount Stormont, and had issue ; 1. JOHN, 3d earl ; 2. WILLIAM, 4th earl ; 3. *Catharine*, *m.* David, 5th lord Falconer, of Halkertoun, by whom he had issue, Alexander, 6th lord Falconer, who *d.* without issue, 1762 ; and William, 7th lord Falconer, who *d.* 1776,

leaving issue ANTHONY-ADRIAN, 8th lord, who succeeded to the title of earl of Kintore, and became 5th earl; and, 4. *Jane, d. unm.*

JOHN, 3d earl, succeeded his father, 1718; *b. May 1699; m., Aug. 1729; Mary, da. of the hon. James Erskine, of Grange, lord justice clerk, brother of John, 11th earl of Mar; and by her (who d. 9 May, 1772,) had no issue.*

WILLIAM, 4th earl, succeeded his brother, 1758, and *d. 22 Nov., 1761, unm.* On his death, the estates devolved upon George, 10th earl Marischal, grandson of George, (elder brother of the 1st earl of Kintore,) upon whose issue male the title was entailed by the charter of 1694; but the honours became dormant, as lord Marischal would not allow a clause, enabling him to inherit titles, to be inserted in the act of parliament by which he was allowed to inherit estates. On the earl Marischal's death, 23 May, 1778, the titles and estates of Kintore devolved on ANTHONY-ADRIAN, 8th lord Falconer, of Halkertoun, above-named, whose paternal descent we now proceed to state.

The *Falconers, of Halkertoun*, derive their descent from Ranulphus, filius Walteri de Lunkyir (Lungair), who obtained the office of king's falconer from William the Lion, from whom he got a charter of the lands of Luthra, Balbegno, and several others, co. Kincardine, near the castle of Kincardine, where king William frequently resided: from this office he assumed the name of *Falconer*.

Sir *Alexander Falconer*, of Halkerton, lived at the latter end of the 16th, and beginning of the 17th centuries; *m. Agnes, sister of the 1st earl of Southesk, and had, besides other issue, ALEXANDER, created, 20 Dec., 1647, lord Falconer, of Halkertoun, to him and his heirs male whatsoever; and sir David, of Glenfarquhar. Alexander, lord Falconer, d. 1671, and was succeeded by his only son, ALEXANDER, 2d lord, who d. 1684, leaving an only son, DAVID, 3d lord, on whose death, without issue, 1724, the title devolved on his second cousin,*

ALEXANDER, 4th lord, (grandson of sir David, of Glenfarquhar, above-named,) who also *d. without issue, and was succeeded by his cousin,*

DAVID, 5th lord, who *m., as before stated, Catherine, da. of William, 2d earl of Kintore, and was grandfather of*

ANTHONY-ADRIAN, 8th lord Falconer, succeeded to that title, 1776; and on the death of George, earl Marischal, in 1778, succeeded to the estate and title of earl of Kintore; *m. miss Christina-Elizabeth Slighterman, of Groningen, in Holland,*

land, and by her (who *d.* 26 March, 1809,) had, 1. **WILLIAM**, 6th earl of Kintore; 2. *Sibilla*, *b.* 18 Jan., 1768, *d.* young; 3. *Maria-Rembertina*, *b.* 8 Feb., 1769; 4. *Catherine-Margaret*, *b.* 3 June, 1770; 5. *Frances-Constantia*, *b.* 17 June, 1771; 6. *Jane*, *b.* 3 July, 1772, *d.* young; 7. *Christina-Elizabeth*, *b.* 31 Dec., 1774, *d.* Dec. 1820; and, 8. *Helen*, *b.* 30 Aug., 1777, *d.* young. The earl *d.* 30 Aug., 1804, and was succeeded by his only son,

WILLIAM, 6th earl of Kintore, and 9th lord Falconer, of Halkertoun; *m.*, 18 June, 1793, *Maria*, da. of sir Alexander Bannerman, of Kirkhill, bart., and had issue; 1. **ANTHONY-ADRIAN**, 7th earl; 2. *Maria*, *b.* 2 May, 1795; 3. *Alexander*, *b.* 11 Oct., 1798; 4. *William*, *b.* 16 Dec., 1799. The earl *d.* 6 Oct., 1812, and was succeeded by his son,

ANTHONY-ADRIAN, present and 7th earl of Kintore.

Heir-Presumptive—**ALEXANDER**, brother of the earl.

Creations—Lord Falconer, of Halkertoun, 20 Dec., 1647; earl of Kintore, lord Keith, of Inverury and Keith Hall, 26 June, 1677.

Motto—*Quæ amissa salva*—What was lost is safe.

Arms—See Plate 55.

JOHN CAMPBELL, EARL of BREADALBANE, Viscount Campbell, of Tay and Paintland; Viscount Glenorchy and Taymouth, Baron Benedoraloch, Ormerlie, and Weik, and a Baronet in North Britain; Baron BREADALBANE, of Taymouth Castle, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom; a Lieutenant-General in the Army, and a Counsellor of State to the King for North Britain, F.R.S.: *born* 1762: succeeded his cousin, John, the late Earl, in July 1782; created a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron Breadalbane, of Taymouth, county of Perth, 13 Nov., 1806: *married*, 2 Sept., 1793, *Mary-Turner*, daughter of David Gavin of Langton, esq., (by *Elizabeth Maitland*, daughter of James, 7th Earl of Lauderdale,) and had, 1. *Elizabeth-Maitland*, *b.* 25 July, 1794; 2. *Mary*, *b.* 10 July, 1795; *m.*, 13 May, 1819, *Richard-Plantagenet*, Marquess of Chandos, only son of *Richard*, Duke of Buckingham, K. G., and 3. **JOHN**, *Lord Glenorchy*, *b.* 26 Oct., 1796, M.P. for Oakhampton; *m.*, 23 Nov., 1821, *Eliza*, eldest da. of *George Baillie*, of *Jerviswoode*, esq.

SIR COLIN CAMPBELL, 1st of the house of Glenorchy, *b.* about 1400, was 3d son of *Duncan*, 1st lord Campbell, of *Lochnow*,

Lochow, by Margery, da. of Robert, duke of Albany, regent of Scotland; his father settled upon him the estate of Glenorchy which had been conveyed to the Campbell family, *temp.* king David II., by the marriage of Margaret Glenorchy with John Campbell; he was one of the knights of Rhodes, now styled of Malta, and by his conduct and valour acquired distinguished honour: after the execrable murder of king James I., 1437, he exerted himself in pursuing the regicides, and was so diligent, that he soon apprehended and brought to justice two of the assassins, Chalmers and Colquhoun; in recompence for which service, king James III. afterwards bestowed on him the barony of Lawers: he had the care of the person and estate of his nephew, Colin, 1st earl of Argyll, during his minority, and faithfully discharged the trust reposed in him; concluding a match between the earl and the sister of his own wife, one of the three das. and co-heirs of lord Lorn. He had a charter to himself and Margaret Stirling, his wife, and their issue, of the lands of Acharavach, co. Perth, 27 Oct., 1467: he built the castle of Kilchurn, at the east end of Lochow, in Glenorchy, 1440; and was dead previous to 10 June, 1478, on which day the lords auditors gave a decree, in a civil suit, against "Duncain Campbell, son and heir of umquhale sir Colin Campbell, of Glenurquha, knt." By his 2d wife, Margaret, 2d of the three das. and co-heirs of John, lord Lorn, (by whom he got a third of that lordship, which still remains in the family; and from thence, quartered the galley of Lorn with his paternal achievement;) he had issue *Duncan*. He *m.*, 3dly, Margaret, da. of Robert Robertson, of Strowan, by whom he had *Margaret*, *m.*, 1st, Archibald Napier, of Merchistoun; and 2dly, John Dickson, of Rossherhald: he *m.*, 4thly, Margaret, da. of Luke Stirling, of Keir, and had issue one son, JOHN, ancestor of the earls of Loudoun, (vide Countess of Loudoun,) and a da. *Mariot*, *m.* William Stewart, of Baldoran. Sir DUNCAN, the eldest son, is next in succession to the sons of Colin, 1st earl of Argyll, in the charter of Knopdale, 26 Feb., 1480-1. He was killed at the battle of Flodden with James IV., 9 Sept., 1513; *m.*, 1st, 1479, Margaret Douglas, 4th da. of George, 4th earl of Angus, and had issue; 1. *Colin*; 2. *Archibald*; 3. *Patrick*; and 2dly, Margaret, da. of the laird of Moncrief, co. Perth, and had issue; 1. *John*, a substitute in the charter of Glenlyon, 1502, bishop of the isles; 2. *Catherine*, *m.* William Murray, of Tullibardine; and 3. *Annabella*, *m.* 1533, Alexander Napier, of Merchistoun. Sir COLIN, the eldest son, was of great service in procuring his cousin, Gavin Douglas,

his, peaceable possession of the episcopal see of Dunkeld, 1516, in opposition to a powerful competitor, Andrew Stewart, his own brother-in-law ; *m.* Mary Stewart, 6th da. of John, earl of Atholl, uterine brother of king James II., and had issue ; 1. sir DUNCAN ; 2. sir *John* ; and 3. sir *Colin*. He was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir DUNCAN, who *d.* 1514, and was succeeded by his brother, sir JOHN, who was succeeded by his brother, sir COLIN, from whom descended

Sir JOHN CAMPBELL, *b.* 1635 ; being a principal creditor of George, 6th earl of Caithness, whose debts are said to have exceeded a million of marks, that earl, 8 Oct., 1672, made a disposition of his whole estate and earldom, with the heritable jurisdictions and titles, to sir *John Campbell*, of Glenorchy, who took the whole of his lordship's debts to himself : on which disposition, a charter passed, 11 Jan., 1673, investing sir *John* with the lands and earldom of Caithness, 27 Feb., 1673. The earl of Caithness reserved his life-rent of the title, and an annuity for life of 12,000 marks to him and his countess, and the survivor of them. The charter contained also a clause of redemption of the earldom within a limited period, and an obligation on sir *John Campbell*, and his issue, to assume and use the name of Sinclair, and arms of the house of Caithness, when he should be possessed of the earldom irrevocably. George, *earl of Caithness*, dying at Thurso East, May 1676, sir *John Campbell*, who was then residing in family with them, being in possession of the earldom, obtained a patent, creating him earl of *Caithness*, dated at Whitehall, 28 June, 1677 : sir *John Campbell* did not, however, long retain the title of earl of Caithness, conferred upon him by the above patent, as the privy council, under the reference of the authority of parliament, found that George Sinclair, of Keiss, the heir male of the last earl, had a right to the dignity of earl of Caithness, and he in consequence took place as such in parliament, 15 July, 1681. Sir *John Campbell*, thus deprived of that title, obtained a patent, 13 Aug., 1681, creating him earl of *Breadalbane* and *Holland*, viscount of *Tav* and *Paintland*, lord *Glenorchy*, *Benedoraloch*, *Ormerlie*, and *Weik*, with the precedence of the former patent, 22 June, 1677, remainder to whichever of his sons, by lady *Mary Rich*, his wife, he, by writing under his hand, at any time of his life, might think proper to designate, and the heirs male to be procreated of the body so designated ; remainder to his issue male, remainder to his nearest legitimate heirs male, remainder to his nearest legitimate heirs whatsoever ; *m.*,
1st,

1st, 17 Dec., 1657, Mary Rich, 3d da. of Henry, 1st earl of Holland, baron Kensington, executed for his loyalty to Charles I., 9 March, 1649, opposite Westminster Hall, immediately after the duke of Hamilton : and by her had issue ; 1. *Duncan*, styled lord Ormerlie, who survived his father, but was passed over in the succession ; 2. *JOHN*, 2d earl of Breadalbane ; and 2dly, 7 April, 1676, Mary Campbell, 3d da. of Archibald, marquess of Argyll, relict of George, 6th earl of Caithness, and by her had *Colin*, *d. unm.*, 1708 ; and 3dly, ———, by whom he had a da. *Mary*, *m.* Archibald Cockburn, of Langton. The earl *d.* March 1716, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 2d earl, *b.* 19 Nov., 1662 : at the contested election for a representative of the Scots peerage, vice the marquess of Annandale, deceased 1721, his right to the peerage was opposed, " his eldest brother, who commonly went under the designation of lord Ormerlie, being then alive ; and although it might be true that he had a disposition or nomination from his father to the honours and dignity of earl of Breadalbane, yet such disposition or nomination could not convey the honours ; nor could the crown effectually grant a peerage to any person and such heir as he should name, such patent being inconsistent with the nature of a peerage, and not agreeable to law, and also without precedent : " these objections, however, were overruled : *m.*, 1st, Frances Cavendish, 2d of the five das. of Henry, 2d duke of Newcastle, sister of Elizabeth, dutchess of Albemarle and Montagu, Margaret, dutchess of Newcastle, Catherine, countess of Thanet, and Arabella, countess of Sunderland. Her ladyship was *b.* 25 June, 1660, and *d.* without issue, 4 Feb., 1690, during the lifetime of her father, who *d.* without issue male, 26 July, 1691, leaving great estates to his four das. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 23 May, 1695, Henrietta, 2d da. of sir Edward Villiers, *knt.*, sister of the 1st earl of Jersey, and of Elizabeth, countess of Orkney, and by her (who *d.* 1 Feb., 1720,) had issue ; 1. *JOHN*, 3d earl ; 2. *Charlotte*, *d. unm.* ; 3. *Henrietta*, appointed, 1736, one of the ladies of the bedchamber to the princesses Amelia and Caroline, and *d. unm.* 27 Jan., 1766.

JOHN, 3d earl, *K.B.*, succeeded his father, 23 Feb., 1752, *b.* 1696, *m.*, 1st, 1721, Amabella de Grey, eldest da. and co-heir of Henry, duke of Kent, *K.G.*, and by her (who *d.* March, 1727,) had issue ; *Henry*, *d.* an infant : and *Jemima*, *b.* 9 Oct., 1723 ; succeeded her grandfather, the duke of Kent, as baroness Lucas, of Crudwell, and marchioness de Grey, 6 June, 1740 ; *m.*, 22 May, 1740, Philip, 2d earl of Hardwicke,

Hardwicke, and by him (who *d.* 16 May, 1790,) had two da.; 1. Amabella, *b.* 22 Jan., 1751, *m.*, 16 July, 1772, Alexander Hume Campbell, lord Polworth, and baron Hume, of Berwick, who *d.* in the lifetime of his father, Hugh, 3d earl of Marchmont, 9 March, 1781, without issue; she succeeded her mother as baroness Lucas, of Crudwell, 1707, and was, Sept. 1816, created countess de Grey; (*Vide Countess de Grey, in the Peerage of England;*) 2. Mary-Jemima, *b.* 9 Feb., 1756, *m.*, 17 Aug., 1780, Thomas, 2d lord Grantham, and has issue; the marchioness de Grey *d.* 11 Jan., 1797, when the title of marchioness became extinct, being limited to the issue male; but the barony of Lucas, of Crudwell, devolved on her da., Amabella, countess de Grey. The earl of Breadalbane *m.*, 2dly, 23 Jan., 1730, Arabella, 3d, but 2d surviving da. and heiress of John Pershall, by Charlotte, da. of Thomas, lord Colepepper, and by her (who *d.* 1 Sep., 1762,) had issue; 1. George, *d.* April 1744; 2. John, lord Glenorchy, *b.* 26 Sept., 1738, *m.*, 26 Sept., 1761, Wilhelmina, 2d and posthumous da. and co-heir of William Maxwell, of Preston, a branch of the Nithesdale family, sister of Mary, countess of Sutherland, and who *d.* 14 Nov., 1771, without issue. The earl *d.* 26 Jan., 1782, without surviving male issue, and with him the male descendants of the 1st earl became extinct; but the titles being granted with remainder to heirs male general, devolved on his kinsman,

JOHN, present and 4th earl, who is son of Colin Campbell, of Carwhin, esq., who *d.* 1772, and grandson of Robert Campbell, of Boreland, who was third son (but only one who left issue,) of Colin Campbell, of Mochaster, next brother of John, father of the 1st earl; and was succeeded by his cousin,

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, LORD GLENORCHY, son of the earl.

Creations—Baronet of Nova Scotia, 30 May, 1625; earl of Breadalbane, viscount of Tay and Paintland, lord Glenorchy, Benedoraloch, Ormerlie, and Weik, 18 Aug., 1681, with precedence from 28 June, 1677, to the 1st earl, and the heirs male of the body of the son by him designated to succeed him, remainder to his issue male, remainder to his nearest legitimate heirs male whatsoever; Scots honours; Baron Breadalbane, of Taymouth Castle, 13 Nov., 1806.

Motto—*Follow me.*

Arms—See Plate 55.

GEORGE-HAMILTON GORDON, EARL of ABERDEEN, Viscount Formartine, Lord Haddo, Methlic, Tarves, and Kelliest; Viscount GORDON, of Aberdeen, county of Aberdeen, in the Peerage of England, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia, K. T., M. A., F. R. S., F. S. A., and F. H. S., President of the Society of Antiquaries, London; *born* 28 Jan., 1784: succeeded his grandfather, George, the late Earl, 13 Aug., 1801; created a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Viscount Gordon, of Aberdeen, 1 June, 1814: *married*, 1st, 28 July, 1805, Catherine-Elizabeth Hamilton, eldest surviving daughter of John-James, 1st Marquess of Abercorn, K. G., and by her (who *d.* 29 Feb., 1812,) had issue; 1. *Jane*, *b.* 11 Feb., 1807, *d.* 21 July, 1824; 2. *Caroline-Catherine*, *b.* 28 March, 1808, *d.* 24 July, 1818; 3. *Alice*, *b.* 12 July, 1809: the Earl *m.*, 2dly, 8 July, 1815, Harriet, Viscountess Hamilton, relict of Viscount Hamilton, eldest son of the Marquess of Abercorn, and da. of the Hon. John Douglas, son of James, 15th Earl of Morton, and has issue **GEORGE-JOHN-JAMES, Lord Haddo**, *b.* 28 Sept., 1816; 2. *Alexander*, *b.* Dec. 1817; *Frances*; and 4. a *son*, *b.* March 1824.

The origin of the illustrious house of Gordon will be found under the title of Duke of Gordon; but it may be here observed, that the principal line terminated early in an heiress, who *m.* sir Alexander Seton, whose descendants assumed the maternal name; while the family represented by the earl of Aberdeen, has continued uninterruptedly in a male line of descent. A current tradition is, that his lordship derives his descent from the Bertrand de Gourdon, who shot the fatal arrow at king Richard Cœur de Lion, and that the crest of the Aberdeen family, two arms, in the act of letting fly an arrow from a bow, and their motto, "*fortuna sequatur*," bear allusion to this event. Crawford, on the other hand, in his lives of the officers of state, derives the earl from a sir William Gordon, a younger brother of the principal house living in the reign of king Edward I. of England. In consequence, however, of the imperfect state of the Scotch records, and the destruction of the family papers during the civil wars, the exact descent of the Aberdeen family cannot be clearly ascertained higher than

PATRICK GORDON, of Methlic, slain at the battle of Arbroath, 1445: eighth in lineal descent from whom was

Sir **JOHN**, of Methlic and Haddo, created a baronet, 1642, but two years after beheaded at Edinburgh for his loyalty to king

king Charles I., leaving issue, by Mary, da. of William Forbes, of Tolquhoun, 2 sons; sir John, who *d.* 1665, leaving an only da. Jean, *m.* sir James Gordon, of Lesmoir, bart.; and

Sir GEORGE GORDON, who was, by Charles II., made one of the judges of session, and president of the council, afterwards lord chancellor of Scotland, and 30 Nov., 1682, created earl of *Aberdeen*. He *m.* Anne, da. and heir to George Lockhart, of Porbreaks, and had, 1. *George*, who *d. unm.* before his father; 2. WILLIAM, 2d earl; 3. *Anne*, was the second wife of Alexander Montgomery, 9th earl of Eglintoun; 4. *Martha*, *m.* John Udney, of that ilk; 5. *Mary*, *m.* Alexander Fraser, 12th lord Saltoun; and, 6. *Margaret*, *d. unm.*

WILLIAM, 2d earl, K.T., succeeded his father; *m.*, 1st, Mary Leslie, da. of David, earl of Leven and Melville, and had one da. *Anne*, *m.* to William, 4th earl of Dumfries; by his 2d wife, Susan Murray, eldest da. of John, 1st duke of Atholl, he had GEORGE, 3d earl; and a da. *Catherine*, *m.*, 1st, Cosmo, 3d duke of Gordon; and, 2dly, Staates-Long Morris, a general in the army, and *d.* 1779. The earl *m.*, 3dly, *Anne*; 3d da. of Alexander, 2d duke of Gordon, by whom he had *William*, a general in the army, *d. unm.*, 25 May, 1816; *Cosmo*, a colonel in the army; *Alexander*, *b.* 1739; appointed a lord of session, 1 July, 1788, and assumed the title of lord Rockville; *m.*, 26 July, 1769, *Anne*, da. of William Duff, of Crombie, advocate, relict of William, earl of Dumfries and Stair, and *d.* 13 March, 1792, leaving issue: 1. Charles; 2. William, merchant in London, M.P. for Worcester, 1807; 3. Alexander, lieut.-col. 83d regiment of foot, severely wounded in the campaign in Holland, 1799, being then in the marquis of Huntley's regiment; 4. Cosmo, late major 94th foot, *d.* March 1813; 5. *Anne*, *m.*, 17 June, 1795, John Cathcart, of Genoch, co. Wigtoun, and has issue; 6. *Jane*, *m.*, 14 Jan., 1799, the hon. Hugh Lindsay, M.P. for Perth, 1821, 8th son of James, 5th earl of Balcarras, and has issue; 7. *Catherine*, *m.*, 1 Oct., 1800, Robert Hepburn, of Clerkington, co. Edinburgh, and has issue; 8. *Margaret*, *m.*, 12 July, 1802, B. A. Coutts Trotter, esq., partner in the house of T. Coutts and Co., bankers in London, and has issue; *Charles*, *d. unm.*, 13 Dec., 1771; *Henrietta*, *m.*, 2 March, 1760, Robert Gordon, of Halhead, co. Aberdeen, esq., who *d.* 17 April, 1814.

GEORGE, 3d earl, succeeded his father 1746, *m.* Catherine, da. of Oswald Hanson, of Wakefield, co. York, esq., and by her (who died 15 March, 1817,) had issue; 1. *George*, lord

Haddo, *b.* 28 Jan., 1764, and *d.* during the lifetime of his father, 2 Oct., 1791, having *m.*, 18 June, 1782, Charlotte, youngest da. of William Baird, of Newbyth, co. Haddington, esq., sister of gen. sir David Baird, bart., G. C. B. and K. C. ; and by her (who *d.* 8 Oct., 1795,) had issue ; 1. GEORGE, 4th earl ; 2. William, R. N. ; 3. sir Alexander, K. C. B., lieutenant-col. in the army, aide-de-camp to his uncle, sir David Baird, bart., at the capture of the Cape of Good Hope, Buenos Ayres, Copenhagen, and in the Spanish expedition, 1808, aide-de-camp to the duke of Wellington, and was killed in the celebrated victory of Waterloo, 18 June, 1815 ; 4. Charles, in the army ; 5. Alicia, to whom, 22 Jan., 1813, the prince regent was pleased to grant the same precedence as if her father had survived his late father, George, earl of Aberdeen ; 6. Robert ; 7. John, R. N. ; 2. William, of Ellon ; 3. Catherine, *d. unm.*, Sept. 1784 ; 4. Anne, *m.*, 5 July, 1787, Edward Place, esq., of Skelton Grange, co. York, and *d.* 5 Feb., 1821 ; 5. Susan, *d. unm.*, 25 July, 1795 ; 6. Mary, *m.*, 12 March, 1789, Thomas Horton, of Howroyde-hall, co. York, esq., and has issue. The earl *d.* 13 Aug., 1801, aged 82, and was succeeded by his grandson,

GEORGE HAMILTON, present and 4th earl, 1st viscount Gordon.

Heir-Apparent—VISCOUNT FORMARTINE, the earl's son.

Creations—Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1638 ; earl of Aberdeen, viscount of Formartine, lord Haddo, Methlic, Tarves, and Kellie, by patent, 30 Nov., 1682 ; viscount Gordon, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 1 June, 1814.

Motto—*Fortuna sequatur*—Let fortune follow.

Arms—See Plate 55.



GEORGE MURRAY, EARL of DUNMORE, Viscount Fincastle, and Baron Murray, of Blair, Moulin, and Tille-mott, *born* 1762, succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, in Feb. 1809 : *married*, 4 Aug., 1803, his cousin-german, Susan Hamilton, 3d daughter of Archibald, 9th Duke of Hamilton and Brandon (by Henrietta Stewart, daughter of Alexander, 7th Earl of Galloway, by Catherine, daughter of John, Earl of Dundonald,) and by her has issue ; 1. ALEXANDER, *Viscount Fincastle* ; 2. Charles-Augustus.

Lord CHARLES MURRAY (2d son of John, 1st marquess of Atholl, and of Amelia Stanley, by whom the sovereignty of
the

the Isle of Man, and the barony of Strange, came into the Atholl family,) was created, 16 Aug., 1686, earl of *Dunmore*. Through his father, he was eighth in descent from John Stewart, earl of Atholl, who was uterine brother to James II., king of Scotland, and son of queen Joanna, consort of king James I., and da. of John de Beaufort, earl of Somerset, son of John of Gaunt, duke of Lancaster, and grandson of king Edward III. By his mother he was 6th in descent, through the Stanleys, earls of Derby, and Cliffords, earls of Cumberland, from Mary, dutchess of Suffolk, and queen dowager of France, da. of king Henry VII.; and through her mother, Charlotte de la Tremouaille, countess of Derby, he was nearly related to several of the crowned heads of Europe. The earl *m.* Catherine, da. of Robert Watts, of Hertford, esq., and had issue; 1. *James*, viscount Fincastle, *d.* in his father's lifetime, 24 July, 1706, *unm.*; 2. *JOHN*, 2d earl; 3. *WILLIAM*, 3d earl; three more sons, and three das. The earl *d.* 1710, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 2d earl, one of the 16 representative peers for Scotland in five parliaments; *d. unm.* 18 April, 1752, and was succeeded by his brother,

WILLIAM, 3d earl, *m.* Catherine, da. of lord William Murray, his uncle, who became lord Nairne, by *marrying* Margaret, the heiress of that family, and had issue; 1. *JOHN*, 4th earl; 2. *Charles*; 3. *William*, capt. R.N., *d. unm.*, 25 Dec., 1786; 4. *Catherine*, *m.* John Drummond, esq.; 5. *Jane*; 6. *Elizabeth*, *m.* the rev. John Murray, uncle to the duke of Atholl. His lordship being in the rebellion, 1745, was arraigned for the same at the court held at Southwark, and pleaded guilty, in 1746, but received his majesty's pardon. His lordship *d.* in Dec. 1756, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 4th earl, *m.*, 21 Feb., 1759, Charlotte Stewart, da. of Alexander, 7th earl of Galloway, (by Anne Keith, da. of William, 8th earl Marischal,) and by her (who *d.* 11 Nov., 1818,) had issue; 1. *GEORGE*, present earl; 2. *William*, *d.* young; 3. *Alexander*, lieut.-col. in the army, *b.* Oct. 1764, *m.* in the Bahamas, 18 May, 1811, Deborah, da. of Richard Hunt, of the Island of Bermuda, esq., and has issue, *Jack-Charles*, *b.* 17 Aug., 1813; *Augustus-Charles*, *b.* 16 Dec., 1815; *Virginus*; *Augusta*; and *Virginia*; 4. *John*, R.N., *d.* July 1805; 5. *Catherine*, *m.*, 24 May, 1782, the hon. Edward Bouverie, brother to Jacob, earl of Radnor, and *d.* 7 July, 1793; 6. *Augusta*, (authorised by his majesty, 15 Oct., 1806, out of respect to her descent from the family of De Ameland,

to take and use the surname of *De Ameland*, instead of her paternal surname of Murray,) *m.*, 1st., at Rome, 4 April, 1793, and 2dly, 5 Dec., 1793, at St. George's, Hanover-square, London, his royal highness prince Augustus-Frederick, duke of Sussex, 6th son of king George III., by whom she has issue, Augustus Frederick, *b.* 13 Jan., 1794: to dissolve this 2d marriage, a suit was instituted in the prerogative court, and the marriage was accordingly declared null and void in Aug. 1794; 7. *Susan, m.*, 1st, 7 July, 1788, Joseph Thorpe, esq.; 2dly, John Drew, esq.; and 3dly, 23 Aug., 1809, the rev. Archibald-Edward Douglas, rector of Carnallway and Outreagh, in Ireland; 8. *Levison-Granville Keith*, civil servant in the service of the East India Company at Madras, *b.* 16 Dec., 1770, *m.*, 1st, Wemyss Dalrymple, da. of sir John Dalrymple, bart., and by her (who *d.* 14 Dec., 1804,) had issue one son and one da., both *deceased*; and, 2dly, 16 Jan., 1807, the relict of Mr. Thursley, of the Madras civil service, and has issue two das. and two sons; viz. Wemyss-Jane, *b.* 14th Oct., 1807; Augusta, *b.* 24 June, 1808; John-Henry, *b.* 26 July, 1810; and Alexander, *d.* at Paris, 25 Feb., 1823; 9. *Virginia*, *b.* in that colony, and named after it at the request of the council and assembly of Virginia, of which his lordship was then governor. The earl *d.* in March 1809, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, present and 6th earl.

Heir-Apparent—ALEXANDER, VISCOUNT FINCASTLE, son of the present earl.

Creations—Earl of Dunmore, viscount Fincastle, and baron Murray, of Blair, Moulin, and Tillemott, 16 Aug., 1686.

Motto—*Furth Fortune.*

Arms—See Plate 56.

MARY O'BRYEN, COUNTESS of ORKNEY, Viscountess Kirkwall, and Baroness Daghmont: *born* 4 Sept., 1755: succeeded her mother, Mary, the late Countess, 10 May, 1790: *married*, 21 Dec., 1777, the Honourable Thomas Fitzmaurice, of Llewenny Hall, co. Denbigh, 2d son of John, Earl of Shelburne, and only brother of William, 1st Marquess of Lansdowne, K.G., (who *died* 28 Oct., 1793,) and has issue, John, Viscount Kirkwall, F.R., and S.A., *b.* 2 Oct., 1778, *d.* 23 Nov., 1820, having *m.*, 18 Aug., 1802, Anna-Maria Blaquiere, eldest da. of John, 1st Lord de Blaquiere, K.B., and leaving issue, THOMAS-JOHN-HAMILTON FITZMAURICE,
Viscount

Viscount Kirkwall; b. 8 Aug., 1803, and *William Edward*, b. 22 March, 1806.

GEORGE HAMILTON, 1st earl of Orkney, was 5th son of William, duke of Hamilton, b. 1666, and created earl of Orkney, viscount Kirkwall, and baron Daghmont, 3 Jan., 1696; he was bred to arms, and distinguished himself by his bravery and gallant conduct at the battles of the Boyne, Aghrim, Steinkirk, Landen, Oudenarde, Ramillies, Hochstet, &c., and in the sieges of Athlone, Limerick, and Namur: at the attack of the latter place he was appointed a brigadier by king William, 1 March, 1689; 1702, he was made a major and lieut.-gen.; 1710, sworn of the privy-council, and appointed general of foot in Flanders, where he served in 1712, under the duke of Ormond; in 1714, appointed gentleman of the bedchamber to George I., and governor of Virginia; and, in the commencement of the reign of George II., promoted to the rank of field-marshal, and governor of Edinburgh Castle. The earl m., 1695, Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir Edward Villiers, knt., governor of Tynemouth Castle, and knight-marshal of the king's household, niece of George Villiers, 3d viscount Grandison, and sister of Edward, 1st earl of Jersey; and by her (who founded the English school at Middleton, co. Cork, and d. 19 April, 1733,) had issue three das.; viz. 1. ANNE, countess of Orkney; 2. *Frances*, m. Thomas Lumley-Saunderson, 3d earl of Scarborough, K.B., and d. 27 Dec., 1772; 3. *Hurriet*, m., 9 May, 1728, John Boyle, 6th earl of Cork and Ossory, and d. 12 Aug., 1732. The earl d. without issue male, 29 Jan., 1737, and was succeeded, according to the limitation of the patent, by his eldest da.,

Lady ANNE HAMILTON, countess of Orkney in her own right, m., 28 March, 1720, William O'Bryen, 4th earl of Inchiquin, K.B., and a lord of the bedchamber to Frederick, prince of Wales, and by him (who m., 2dly, 12 Oct., 1761, the hon. Mary Moore, 2d da. of Stephen, viscount Mountcashel, and d. 18 July, 1777,) had, 1. *William*, lord O'Bryen, b. in 1725, and d. 4 April, 1727; 2. *George*, lord O'Bryen, d. 26 April, 1728; 3. *Augustus*, d. an infant; 4. *Murrough*, viscount Kirkwall, to whom the earl of Thomond bequeathed his estates, d. 20 Sept., 1741; 5. MARY, who succeeded to the title; 6. *Anne*, d. 18 May, 1808, aged 87; 7. *Frances*, d. 21 Aug., 1740; 8. *Elizabeth*, d. 5 Dec., 1741. The countess d. without issue male, 5 Dec., 1756, and was succeeded by her eldest da.,

Lady MARY O'BRYEN, countess of Orkney in her own right,

right, *m.*, in March 1753, her first cousin, Murrough O'Bryen, 5th earl of Inchiquin, 1st marquess of Thomond, and 1st baron Thomond, of Taplow in England, K.P.; and by him (who *m.*, 2dly, 25 July, 1792, Mary, da. of John Palmer, of Torrington, co. Devon, esq., by the da. of the rev. Mr. Reynolds, sister to sir Joshua Reynolds, knt., and *d.* 10 Feb., 1808,) had an only surviving da., MARY, the present countess. The countess *d.* 10 May, 1790, and was succeeded by her only child,

MARY, present countess of Orkney in her own right.

Heir-Apparent—THOMAS-JOHN HAMILTON, VISCOUNT KIRKWALL, grandson of the countess.

Creations—Earl of Orkney, viscount Kirkwall, and baron Daghmont, 3 Jan., 1696.

Arms—See Plate 61.

LEWIS-ALEXANDER GRANT-OGILVIE, EARL of SEAFIELD, Viscount of Reidhaven, Lord Ogilvie, of Deskford and Cullen; succeeded his cousin, JAMES, 7th Earl of Findlater, and 4th Earl of Seafield, 5 Oct., 1811.

Sir WALTER OGILVIE, of Deskford and Findlater, descended from a younger branch of the house of Ogilvie of Ayrly, was created lord *Ogilvie*, of Deskford, 4 Oct., 1616; his son and heir, JAMES, 2d lord, was further advanced to the title of earl of Findlater, 20 Feb., 1638, to him and the heirs male of his body; but, having no male issue, obtained a new patent, 18 Oct., 1641, settling the titles, after his death, upon Sir Patrick Ogilvie, of Inchmartin, who had married his eldest da. Elizabeth, and the heirs male of his body. Sir Patrick became 2d earl, and *d.* 1658, leaving an only son, JAMES, 3d earl, who *d.* 1711, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 4th earl, K.T., who, during his father's lifetime, was created, 28 June, 1698, viscount *Seafield*, and 24 June, 1701, earl of *Seafield*, viscount of Reidhaven, with remainder on failure of issue male of his body, to his other heirs of entail. He was a lawyer of high celebrity, and successively appointed solicitor-gen. and secretary of state for Scotland, lord chief baron of the exchequer, and high commissioner to the general assembly of the church, *m.* Anne, da. of sir William Dunbar, of Durn, and dying 1730, was succeeded by his son and heir,

JAMES, 5th earl of Findlater, and 2d earl of Seafield, one of the 16 representative peers for Scotland, 1734, 1741, 1747, and

and 1754, and vice-admiral of Scotland, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Thomas Hay, 6th earl of Kinnoull, and had issue ; 1. JAMES, 6th earl ; 2. *Margaret*, *m.* sir Lodowick Grant, of Grant, bart., M.P., and *d.* 20 Feb., 1757, having had issue by him (who *d.* 18 March, 1773,) a son and heir, sir James Grant, bart., *m.*, 4 Jan., 1763, Jean, only child of Alexander Duff, of Hatton, and niece of the earl of Fife, and had issue by her, 1. LEWIS-ALEXANDER, present earl of Seafield ; 2. Francis-William, *m.*, 1811, Mary-Anne, only da. of John Charles Dane, esq., of Higham-House, and has issue ; 3. Anne-Margaret ; 4. Margaret, *m.* 10 June, 1795, Francis Stewart King, esq., of Lesmundy, co. Elgin ; 5. Penuel. To the above-named three ladies, and their brother, his majesty was graciously pleased, 31 July, 1822, to grant the precedency of son and dae. of an earl. 3. *Anne*, *m.* John, 2d earl of Hopetoun. The earl *d.* 9 July, 1764, and was succeeded by his only son,

JAMES, 6th earl, who *d.* 3 Nov., 1770, leaving an only child,

JAMES, 7th earl, on whose death without issue, 5 Oct., 1811, the earldom of Findlater, which was limited to the heirs male of the body of the 1st earl, became extinct ; but the earldom of Seafield, and the other titles created by the patent of 1701, devolved on his cousin,

LEWIS-ALEXANDER GRANT, present and 5th earl of Seafield.

Heir-Presumptive—The Honourable FRANCIS-WILLIAM GRANT, the earl's brother.

Creation—24 June, 1701.

Motto—*Tout jour*—Always.

Arms—See Plate 54.

JOHN-WILLIAM-HENRY DALRYMPLE, EARL, VISCOUNT, and BARON OF STAIR, Viscount Dalrymple, Baron Dalrymple, of Newliston, Glenluce, Stranrawer, and a Baronet ; *born* 16 Nov., 1784 ; succeeded his cousin, John, the late Earl, 1 June, 1821.

The name of Dalrymple (which is local, and assumed from the barony of Dalrymple, co. Ayr) occurs in Scotch records as early as the 14th century. *William de Dalrymple*, ancestor of the earl, had a papal dispensation, in 1450, to marry his kinswoman, Agnes Kennedy, with whom he acquired the lands of Stair-Montgomery, co. Ayr. Eighth in descent from him was,

JAMES DALRYMPLE, of Stair, *b.* 1619 ; a lord of session,
both

both during the usurpation and after the restoration of king Charles II.; president of the court of session, 1671; created, 21 April, 1690, viscount of *Stair*, and lord *Glenluce* and *Stranrawer*. He *d.* 25 Nov., 1695, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d viscount; created 8 April, 1703, earl of *Stair*, viscount *Dalrymple*, lord Newliston, Glenluce, and Stranrawer; *m.* Elizabeth, da. and heiress of sir John Dundas of Newliston, co. Linlithgow, and had issue 3 sons; 1. JOHN, 2d earl; 2. *William*, *m.* Penelope, countess of Dumfries, in her own right, and had issue, WILLIAM, who succeeded to the title of earl of Dumfries, and became also 4th earl of Stair; and JAMES, 3d earl of Stair; 3. *George*, *m.* Eupheme, da. of sir Andrew Myrton, of Gogar, and had issue, JOHN, 5th earl, and William, a general in the army, *m.*, 13 Sept., 1783, Marianne Dorothy, 2d da. of sir Robert Harland, of Sproughton-Hall, co. Suffolk, bart., and *d.* 1807, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 28 Oct., 1785,) an only son, JOHN-WILLIAM-HENRY, present earl. The earl *d.* 1707, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d earl, K.T., field-marshal, and sometime commander-in-chief of the army; he, in 1707, surrendered his titles to the crown, and obtained a new charter to the heirs male of his body, or, failing such, to the person or persons descended of the 1st viscount, as he should appoint, and, failing such nomination, to the 2d son of his next brother William, with other remainders. The earl *m.* Eleanor, 4th da. of James Campbell, earl of Loudoun, and widow of James, viscount Primrose, and having no issue by his lady, (who *d.* Dec. 1750,) he, in 1747, executed a deed, nominating John, son of his 2d brother George, to succeed to his titles and estates. He *d.* 9 May, 1747, when the succession was contested by his two nephews; John (claiming under the earl's nomination in 1747,) and James, 2d son of the earl's next brother, William. Both the claimants voted, as earl of Stair, at the election of representative peers in 1747, but the house of lords decided 4 May, 1748, in favour of James, and against the legality of the settlement made by the 2d earl, in 1747.

* JAMES, 3d earl, thus succeeding to the title, *d.* without issue, 1760, and was succeeded by his elder brother,

WILLIAM, earl of Dumfries, and 4th earl of Stair, who also dying without surviving issue, 1768, the titles at length devolved upon his cousin,

JOHN, 5th earl, the same who had been nominated heir to them by his uncle, the 2d earl; *m.* the da. of George Middleton,

leton, esq., banker, in London, and dying 13 Oct., 1789, was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN, 6th earl; one of the representative peers for Scotland in several parliaments; *d.* 1 June, 1821, without issue, and was succeeded by his cousin,

JOHN-WILLIAM-HENRY, present and 7th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—To the viscounty of Stair only, Sir JOHN DALRYMPLE, of Oxenford, bart., descended from James Dalrymple, next brother of the 1st earl.

Creations—Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1664; baron Glenluce and Stranrawer, viscount Stair, 20 April, 1690; Lord Newliston, viscount Dalrymple, and earl of Stair, 8 April, 1703.

Motto—*Firm.*

Arms—See Plate 56.

ARCHIBALD-JOHN PRIMROSE, EARL of ROSEBERRY, Viscount Roseberry and Inverkeithing, Lord Dalmeny, Primrose, and Castlefield, and a Baronet; D.C.L., one of the 16 Peers for Scotland in the present parliament; *born* 14 Oct., 1783; succeeded his father, Neil, the late Earl, 25 March, 1814; *married*, 1st, 20 May, 1808, Henrietta, 2d da. of the hon. Bartholomew Bouverie, 3d son of William, 1st Earl of Radnor, (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament in 1815,) and has issue, 1. ARCHIBALD, *Lord Dalmeny*, *b.* 2 Oct., 1809; 2. *Harriet*, *b.* 13 Oct., 1810; 3. a *da.* *b.* April 1812; and, 4. another *son*. The Earl *m.*, 2dly, 12 Aug., 1819, the hon. Anne-Margaret Anson, eldest sister of the present Viscount Anson, and has issue a *da.*, *b.* 22 Aug., 1820; and another *da.*, *b.* 4 May, 1822.

The surname of Primrose is local, and derived from the lands of Primrose, in Fife. *Duncan Primrose*, the immediate ancestor of the earl of Roseberry, however, was seated at Culross, co. Perth, in the reign of queen Mary. He was grandfather of *James Primrose*, who was bred to the law, and filled the office of clerk to the privy-council, from 1602 till his death, in 1641. He *m.* Sybilla Miller, and had issue, 19 children, of whom his second, but eldest surviving son,

Sir ARCHIBALD, succeeded his father in the office of clerk of the privy-council; was created a baronet of Nova Scotia, 1 Aug., 1651; in 1660, appointed lord register of Scotland; and 1661, a lord of session, by the style of lord Carrington. He was twice *m.*; 1st, to Elizabeth, eldest da. and coh. of sir James Keith, of Benholm, 2d son of George, 5th earl
Marischal,

Marischal, by whom he had issue (besides other children) a son, sir *William*, who *m.* Mary, 3d. da. of Patrick Scott, of Thirlestane, and *d.* 1687, leaving issue, a son, *James*, who, in 1703, was created viscount Primrose, lord Primrose, and Castlefield, to him and the heirs male of his body, which failing to the heirs male of the body (as expressed in one clause of the patent, or, as set forth in another clause, to the heirs male) of sir William, his father. The viscount left two sons, Archibald and Hugh, successively viscounts Primrose, on the death of the latter of whom, without issue, in 1741, the baronetcy of Nova Scotia devolved on James, 2d earl of Roseberry, as heir male of the body of sir Archibald, 1st baronet; but it seems doubtful whether the title of viscount Primrose, vested also in the earl of Roseberry, or became extinct. Sir Archibald *m.*, 2dly, Agnes, da. of sir William Gray, of Pittendrum, and *d.* 27 Nov., 1679, leaving issue by his 2d wife,

ARCHIBALD, 1st earl of Roseberry, *b.* 18 Dec., 1664, took a conspicuous part in the affairs of Scotland at the period of the union: he was created, 1 April, 1700, viscount *Roseberry*, lord *Primrose* and *Dalmeny*, to him and his issue male, and was farther advanced, 10 April, 1703, to the dignities of earl of *Roseberry*, viscount Inverkeithing, lord *Dalmeny* and *Primrose*, remainder to his issue male, whom failing, to his issue female; *m.*, Feb. 1690, Dorothea, only child and heiress of Everingham Cressy, of Birkin, co. York, esq., representative of the ancient families of Cressy, Everingham, Bistan, Cause, and Normanville; and by her had issue; (besides 5 sons and 3 das., who *d.* young,) 1. *JAMES*, 2d earl; 2. *Mary*, *m.*, 19 Nov., 1724, sir Archibald Primrose, of Dunipace, bart., and *d.* 17 Dec., 1746; 3. *Margaret*, *m.*, 15 March, 1738, Alexander, 9th earl of Caithness; 4. *Dorothea*, *d. unm.*, 29 Oct., 1768. The earl *d.* 20 Oct., 1723, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 2d earl, *b.* 1690, *m.* Mary, eldest da. of the hon. John Campbell, of Mamore, sister of John, 4th duke of Argyll, and by her (who *d.* 8 May, 1756,) had issue; 1. *Archibald*, *d.* young; 2. *John*, *d. unm.*, 11 Aug., 1755; 3. *James*, *d.* young; 4. *NEIL*, 3d earl; 5. *Mary*, *d. unm.*; and, 6. *Dorothea*, *m.*, 22 Nov., 1766, sir Adam Inglis, of Crammond, co. Edinburgh, bart., and *d.* 3 Dec., 1783. The earl *d.* 26 Nov., 1755, and was succeeded by his son,

NEIL, 3d earl, K.T., *m.*, 1st, 19 May, 1764, Susan, youngest da. of sir Edward Ward, of Bixeley, co. Norfolk, bart., and by her (who *d.* 20 Aug., 1771,) had no issue; and, 2dly, 17 July, 1775, *Mary*, sole da. of sir Francis Vincent, bart., by *Mary*,
da.

da. of lieut.-gen. Thomas Howard, nephew of Francis, lord Howard, of Effingham, sister to sir George Howard, K.B., and by her (who *d.* 9 March, 1823,) had issue; 1. *Charlotte*, *b.* 27 Aug., 1776, *m.*, 27 May, 1800, Kenneth-Alexander, lord Howard, of Effingham, K.C.B. and K.T.S.; 2. *Mary*, *b.* 31 Dec., 1777, *m.*, 11 April, 1808, Henry-John Shepherd, of Lincoln's-inn, esq., son of the right hon. sir Samuel Shepherd, knt., lord chief baron of the exchequer in Scotland, and has issue; 3. *Dorothea-Arabella*, *b.* 31 Jan., 1779, *m.*, 1 Sept., 1801, William Hervey, of Bodvel, co. Caernarvon, esq.; 4. ARCHIBALD-JOHN, present earl; 5. *Francis Ward*, barrister at law, of Lincoln's-inn, *b.* 13 Feb., 1785; and, 6. *Hester-Amelia*, *d.* 10 April, 1787. The earl *d.* 25 March, 1814, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARCHIBALD-JOHN, present and 4th earl.

Hair-Apparent—ARCHIBALD, LORD DALMENY, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1 Aug., 1651; viscount of Roseberry, lord Primrose, and Dalmeny, 1 April, 1700, earl of Roseberry, viscount Inverkeithing, lord Dalmeny, and Primrose, 10 April, 1703.

Motto—*Fide et fiducia*—By faith and courage.

Arms—See Plate 55.

GEORGE BOYLE, EARL of GLASGOW, Viscount Kelburne, and Lord Boyle, of Kelburne, Stewartoun, Cumbræ, Fenwick, Larges, and Dalry; Baron Ross, of Hawkstead, co. Renfrew, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, F.R.S. and F.S.A., Lord-Lieut., co. Ayr: succeeded his father, David, the late Earl, 12 March, 1775; created a Peer of the United Kingdom by the title of Baron Ross of Hawkstead, co. Renfrew, 11 Aug., 1815; *born* 26 March, 1766; *married*, 4 March, 1788, Augusta Hay, da. of James, 14th Earl of Errol, and by her (who, in 1806, succeeded to her grandfather, sir William Carr's, estate, of Etal, co. Northumberland, and who *d.* 23 July, 1822) has issue; 1. *John*, viscount Kelburne, *b.* Aug. 1789, R.N., served on board the Gibraltar, in the Mediterranean: that ship having taken a French vessel of war, Lord Boyle was directed to carry the prize to Gibraltar, and was steering for that port, July 1807, when he fell in with a French flotilla, against which he maintained a very gallant action, previous to his being overpowered and made prisoner, after losing several of his men; *d.* 6 March, 1818; 2. *Isabella*, *b.* 7 July, 1790; 3. JAMES, Viscount Kelburne, lieut. R.N., *b.* 10 April, 1792;

1792; *m.* 4 Aug., 1821, miss Hay Mackenzie, da. of the late Edward Hay Mackenzie, of Newall and Cromarty, esq.; 4. *Isabella*; 5. *Augusta*, *m.*, 19 May, 1821, Major Frederic Fitzclarence, 11th foot, brother of the Countess of Errol; and, 6. *William*, *d.* 7 Sept., 1819. The Earl *m.*, 2dly, 13 Nov., 1824, Julia, da. of the right hon. sir John Sinclair, bart.

In the reign of Alexander III., sir *Richard Boyle*, of Kelburne, marrying Margery, da. of sir Walter Cumming, had *Robert*, his heir, who, 1296, was one of the barons of North Britain who swore allegiance to Edward I. of England; and from him descended *Hugo de Boyle*, who, 1399, gave his lands to the monks of Paisley, for the welfare of his soul. From him descended *John Boyle*, of Kelburne, who was killed at the battle of Bannockburn, with king James III., 1448; from him descended

DAVID BOYLE, of Kelburne, 1st earl, who was, 31 Jan., 1699, created lord *Boyle*, of Kelburne, Stewartoun, Cumbræes, Larges, and Dalry; and, 12 April, 1703, earl of *Glasgow*, viscount Kelburne, lord Boyle, of Stewartoun, Cumbræes, Fenwick, Larges, and Dalry; *m.*, 1st, Margaret, eldest da. of Patrick Crawford, of Kilburny, esq., sister of the 1st viscount Garnock, and had issue; 1. *John*, 2d earl; 2. *Patrick*, a lord of session, Dec. 1746, *d. unm.*, 31 March, 1761; 3. *Charles*, *d. unm.*; 4. *William*, *d.* 1740. The earl *m.*, 2dly, *Jane*, da. and heiress of William Mure, of Rowallan, co. Ayr, esq., and by her (who *d.* 3 Sept., 1724,) had 2 das.; viz. 1. *Jane*, heiress of Rowallan, *m.* to sir James Campbell, K.B., killed at the battle of Fontenoy, 1745, and was mother of John, 5th earl of Loudoun, and grandmother of Flora-Muir Rawdon, present countess of Loudoun and marchioness of Hastings; and, 2. *Anne*, *d. unm.* The earl *d.* 1 Nov., 1733, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 2d earl, *m.* Helen, da. of William Morrison, of Preston Grange, co. Haddington, esq., sister of Catharine, lady Strathnaver, and Jane, viscountess Arbuthnot; and by her (who *d.* 7 July, 1770,) had issue, 1. *William*, *d.* young; 2. *John*, 3d earl; 3. *Patrick*, *m.*, 1st, Agnes, da. of William Mure, of Caldwell, esq., and by her (who *d.* 1758) had no issue; and, 2dly, Elizabeth, da. of Alexander Dunlop, professor of Greek in the university of Glasgow, and by her had, 1. *William*, in the army, *d.* March 1783; 2. *John* of Stewartoun; 3. *Alexander*, R.N., *d.* 30 April, 1786; 4. *David*, appointed a lord of session, 23 Feb., 1811; *m.*, 24 Dec., 1804, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Alexander Montgomery, of Annick, esq.,

esq., brother of Hugh, earl of Eglintoun; and has issue, Patrick, *b.* 29 March, 1806; Elizabeth, *b.* 8 June, 1807; Helen, *b.* 24 Oct., 1808; and Alexander, *b.* 9 March, 1810; 5. Helen, *m.*, 3 June, 1795, Thomas Mure, of Warriston, co. Edinburgh, esq., son of col. George Mure, brother of William Mure, of Caldwell; and *d.* 7 Aug., 1805; 6. Elizabeth *m.*, 10 Nov., 1800, John-Smollet Bonet, of Bonhill and Auchindonan, esq., and has issue; 7. Margaret; and, 8. Agnes; both *d.* young. The earl had also 6 *das.*, who all *d. unm.*, except *Helen*, the youngest, who *m.* sir James Douglas, of Springwood Park, co. Roxburgh, bart., and *d.* 17 Oct., 1794. The earl *d.* 1740, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 3d earl, lord high commissioner to the general assembly of the kirk of Scotland, 1764 to 1772, *m.*, 11 July, 1755, Elizabeth, 2d *da.* of George, 12th lord Ross, at length sole heiress of her brother William, 13th lord Ross; and by her (who *d.* 10 Oct., 1791,) had issue; 1. *John*, lord Boyle, *d.* young; 2. GEORGE, 4th earl; 3. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, Oct. 1786, sir George Douglas, of Springwood Park, bart., who *d.* 15 Feb., 1801; 4. *Jane*, *d.* 30 April, 1823. The earl *d.* 7 March, 1778, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE, present and 4th earl.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES, VISCOUNT KELBURNE, the earl's son.

Creations—Lord Boyle, of Kelburne, Stewartoun, Cumbræes, Larges, and Dalry, to his issue male, remainder to his nearest heirs male whatsoever, 31 Jan., 1699; earl of Glasgow, viscount Kelburne, lord Boyle of Stewartoun, Cumbræes, Fenwick, Larges, and Dalry, by patent, 12 April, 1703, baron Ross, of Hawkstead, co. Renfrew, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, 18 July, 1815.

Motto—*Dominus providebit*—The Lord will provide.

Arms—See Plate 56.

THOMAS-CHARLES COLYEAR, EARL of PORTMORE, Viscount Milsington, Lord Portmore, Blackness, and Colyear, and a Baronet of England: succeeded his father, Charles, the late Earl, 15 Nov., 1823; *m.*, 26 May, 1793, Mary-Elizabeth Bertie, only child of Brownlow, 5th Duke of Ancaster, and by her (who *d.* 10 Feb., 1797,) had issue, *Brownlow-Charles*, *b.* 4 Aug., 1796, who, on the death of his grandfather, Brownlow, Duke of Ancaster, 8 Feb., 1809, succeeded to his vast personal property; *d.* at Rome, 8 Feb.,

8 Feb., 1819, in consequence of wounds received from a banditti.

Sir Alexander Robertson, of the family of Strowan, co. Perth, was created a baronet of England, 20 Feb., 1677, and settled in Holland, where he acquired a considerable fortune, and assumed the name of *Colyear*. He had 2 sons; sir DAVID, 1st earl, and *Walter-Philip*, field-marshal in the army, governor of Namur, 1718, and *d.* at Maestricht, Nov. 1747, aged 90, leaving a da., Elizabeth, maid of honour to queen Anne, and lady of the bedchamber to queen Caroline, *m.*, Jan. 1709, Lionel, 1st duke of Dorset, by whom she was mother of Charles, 2d duke of Dorset, and *d.* 12 June, 1768.

DAVID COLYEAR, K.T., the eldest son, went a volunteer from England to the army of William, prince of Orange, 1674; had the command of the Scots regiment in the service of the States of Holland; came over with king William, at the revolution, and served with distinguished gallantry in Ireland, 1689 and 1690, and subsequently in Flanders: was created a peer of Scotland, by the title of lord *Portmore* and *Blackness*, 1 June, 1699. His lordship had the rank of general, and the command of the 2d regiment of foot, 27 Feb., 1703; commanded in Flanders, under the duke of Ormond, 1712: governor of Gibraltar, Aug. 1713. His lordship was further advanced to the dignities of earl of *Portmore*, viscount *Milsington*, and lord *Colyear*, 13 April, 1703; *m.* Catharine, countess of *Dorchester*, only child of sir Charles Sedley, of *Southfleet*, co. Kent, bart., by Catharine Savage, da. of John, earl *Rivers*: she was created countess of *Dorchester*, and baroness of *Darlington*, for life, 20 Jan., 1685; had by king James II., a son, who *d.* young; and lady Catharine *Darnley*, *b.* 1683, *m.*, 1st, March 1699, James, earl of *Anglesea*; 2dly, 1 March, 1705, John *Sheffield*, duke of *Buckingham* and *Normanby*. The countess of *Dorchester* and *Portmore* had a pension of 5,000*l.* per annum, on the Irish establishment, and *d.* at Bath, 26 Oct., 1717, leaving, by the earl of *Portmore*, 1. *David*, viscount *Milsington*, *m.*, 1724, *Bridget*, da. of the hon. John *Noel*, of *Walcot*. co. *Northampton*, 3d son of *Baptist*, viscount *Campden*; all their children *d.* in infancy, and the viscount *d.* before his father, 10 March, 1729; 2. CHARLES, 2d earl. The earl *d.* 2 Jan., 1730, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

CHARLES, 2d earl, K. T., *b.* 27 Aug., 1700, *m.*, 7 Oct., 1732, *Juliana*, da. of Roger *Hale*, of *Halewell*, co. *Devon*, esq., relict of *Peregrine*, 3d duke of *Leeds*; and by her (who
d. 20

d. 20 Nov., 1794,) had issue; 1. *David*, viscount Milsington, *d. unm.*, 16 Jan., 1756; 2. WILLIAM-CHARLES, 3d earl; 3. *Caroline*, *b.* Dec. 1733, *m.*, 27 Oct., 1751, sir Nathaniel Curzon, of Kedleston, co. Derby, bart., created baron Scarsdale in the peerage of England, 1761, and *d.* 2 Feb., 1812, leaving issue; 4. *Juliana*, *b.* 1735, *m.*, 23 Nov., 1759, James Dawkins, of Standlinch, co. Wilts, esq., who *d.* June 1814. The earl *d.* 5 July, 1785, and was succeeded by his only son,

WILLIAM-CHARLES, 3d earl, *m.* 5 Nov., 1770, Mary, 2d da. of John Leslie, 9th earl of Rothes, and by her (who *d.* 21 March, 1799,) had issue; 1. THOMAS-CHARLES, 4th earl; 2. *William*, lieut.-col. in the army; 3. *Francis*, *d.* 25 May, 1787; 4. *John-David*, lieut. 64th foot, *d.* 19 March, 1801; 5. *Mary*, *b.* 1773; 6. *Julia*, *b.* 1774, both *d.* 11 Aug., 1800; 7. *Catherine-Caroline*, *b.* 5 Nov., 1779, *m.*, 9 Oct., 1810, Joseph Brecknell, esq. The earl *d.* 15 Nov., 1823, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS-CHARLES, present and 4th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—The Hon. WILLIAM COLYEAR, the earl's brother.

Creations—Baronet of England, 20 Feb., 1677; lord Portmore and Blackness, 1 June, 1699; earl of Portmore, viscount Milsington, and lord Colyear, 13 April, 1703.

Motto—*Avance*—Advance.

Arms—See Plate 56.



JOHN-CRITCHTON STUART, EARL of BUTE, Viscount Mountstuart and Kingarf, Lord Cumra, and Inchmarnock, Earl of Dumfries, Viscount Ayr, Baron Crichton, and Baron Cumnock, Marquess of Bute, Earl of Windsor, Viscount Mountjoy, Baron Stuart and Cardiff, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, and a Baronet.

Creation—14 April, 1703.

(*See Marquess of Bute, in the Peerage of England.*)



JOHN HOPE, EARL of HOPETOUN, Viscount Aithrie, Lord Hope, Baron Hopetoun, of Hopetoun, and BARON NIDDRY, co. Linlithgow; *b.* 15 Nov., 1803; succeeded his father, John, late Earl, 27 Aug., 1823.

The surname of *Hope* is of great antiquity in Scotland. John de *Hope* swore fealty to king Edward I. when he over-

ran Scotland, 1296. Another John de Hope had a protection from king Henry IV. of England, 1405. John de Hope, the immediate ancestor of this family, is said to have come from France, in the reign of Magdalen, queen of James V., 1537; settling in Scotland, he *m.* Elizabeth Cumming; by whom he had EDWARD, who was one of the most considerable inhabitants of Edinburgh in the reign of queen Mary; and being a great promoter of the reformation, was chosen one of the commissioners for that metropolis to that parliament, 1560: he was father of HENRY Hope, a considerable merchant, who, having frequent occasion to visit the continent, *m.*, in one of these excursions, a French lady, Jaqueline de Tott, and by her had 2 sons; 1. *Henry*, ancestor of the great and opulent branch of the *Hopes*; long settled in Amsterdam; and, 2. THOMAS, entering upon the study of the law, made so rapid a progress in judicial knowledge, that he was, at an early age, called to the bar: his practice was, however, limited till 1606, when he undertook the defence of the 6 ministers tried for high treason, for denying that the king possessed authority in matters ecclesiastical: he acquitted himself so much to the satisfaction of the Presbyterians at this important trial, that they never afterwards undertook any business of importance without previously consulting him, and he immediately came into the first practice in the kingdom; by this, in a few years, he acquired one of the most considerable fortunes ever made at the Scots bar, which enabled him to make great landed purchases, as between 1613 and 1642 he had charters of the lands of Grantoun, Edmestoun, and Cauldcotts, co. Edinburgh; Preston Grange, co. Haddington; Kerse, co. Stirling; Mertoun, co. Berwick; Kinninmouth, Arnydie, Craighall, Ceres, Hilltawet, and others, in Fife. His reputation now advanced so high, that he was constituted king's advocate, jointly with sir William Oliphant, of Newton, and was created a baronet, 11 Feb., 1628. Sir William Oliphant dying 13 April, 1628, king Charles I. was pleased not only to appoint sir Thomas Hope his sole advocate, but likewise to grant him several honourable privileges not enjoyed by his predecessors: *m.* Elizabeth, da. of John Bennet, of Wallyford, co. Haddington, and by her had a numerous issue.

Sir JAMES HOPE, of Hopetoun, his 6th son, *b.* 12 July, 1614, lord of session, 1 June, 1649; *m.*, 14 Jan., 1638, Anne, sole da. and heiress of Robert Foulis, of Leadhills, co. Lanark, esq., and by her had a numerous issue; of whom, JOHN HOPE, of Hopetoun, 7th but eldest surviving son, succeeded him:

him: who fixed his residence at the castle of Niddry. He embarked on board the Gloucester frigate with the duke of York, and several persons of quality, May 1682, and was lost in that ship, when it was wrecked, on the 5th of that month, in the 32d year of his age; *m.* Margaret Hamilton, eldest da. of John, 4th earl of Haddington; and by her (who *d.* 31 Dec., 1711,) had issue, *Eleanor*, *m.* Thomas, 6th earl of Haddington, *d.* 19 April, 1768, and an only son,

CHARLES, K.T., *b.* 1681; created a peer by the titles of earl of *Hopetoun*, viscount *Aithrie*, and lord *Hope*, by patent, 5 April, 1703, to his issue male, remainder to the heirs female of his body. His lordship greatly increased the family estate by several advantageous purchases in various counties; and the noble seat of Hopetoun House, which he caused to be erected under the direction of sir William Bruce, remains a conspicuous monument of the magnificence of his taste. He *m.*, 31 Aug., 1690, Henrietta Johnstone, sole da. of William, 1st marquess of Annandale, (by his 1st wife, Sophia, da. and heiress of John Fairholme, of Cragie Hall, co. Linlithgow, esq.); and by her (who *d.* 25 Nov., 1750,) had issue, 13 children, of whom 2 sons and 3 da. *d.* infants: the others were, 1. JOHN, 2d earl; 2. *Charles*, *b.* 8 May, 1710, who, on the death of his uncle, James, 2d marquess of Annandale, in 1730, succeeded to the estates of Cragie-Hall; and on his marriage, 1733, assumed the name and arms of *Weir*, of Blackwood; *m.*, 1st, 26 July, 1733, Catharine, sole da. and heiress of sir William Weir, of Blackwood, co. Lanark, bart., with whom he got that extensive property; and by her (who *d.* 5 Dec., 1743,) had issue; 1. Charles, *d.* young; 2. William Hope-Weir, *b.* 17 May, 1736; *d.* Sept. 1811, having *m.*, 5 Jan., 1775, Sophia, da. of Joseph Corrie, of Dumfries, by whom he had, Mary; James-Joseph, *b.* 3 June, 1785; Jane-Sophia, *b.* 15 Dec., 1790; Edward-Hamilton, *b.* 12 Jan., 1792; 3. Henrietta, *b.* 1737; *d. unm.*, 1808; 4. John, *b.* 7 April, 1739, merchant in London; *m.*, 2 June, 1762, Mary, only da. of Eliab Breton, of Fortyhill, Enfield, co. Middlesex, esq., by Mary, da. and co-heiress of sir William Wolstenholme, bart.; and by her (who *d.* 25 June, 1767,) had issue, 3 sons; viz. Charles Hope, of Grantoun, *b.* 1763, appointed a lord of session, justice clerk, 20 Nov., 1804; *m.*, 8 Aug., 1793, Charlotte Hope, 8th da. of John, 2d earl of Hopetoun, and has issue; John, *b.* 26 May, 1794; Elizabeth, *b.* 11 Sept., 1796; Charles, *b.* 12 April, 1798; Mary, *b.* 16 Dec., 1799; Sophia; James, *b.* 28 May, 1803; Charlotte, *b.* 20 Feb., 1805;

Jane-Melville, *b.* 22 May, 1806; William, *b.* 11 Sept., 1807; Margaret, *b.* 7 Feb., 1810; and Anne-Wilhelmina, *b.* 29 April, 1811; 2. lieutenant-general sir John, G.C.H., *m.*, 20 Sept., 1806, Margaret, sole daughter and heiress of Robert Scott, of Logie, Forfar, esq., and has 3 daughters; 3. sir William-Johnstone, G.C.B. and K.T.S., admiral R.N., *m.* 8 July, 1792, Anne-Johnstone Hope, eldest daughter of James, 3d earl of Hopetoun, and by her (who *d.* 28 Aug., 1819,) had issue, 6 children, of whom the eldest son, John Johnstone, *m.*, 8 July, 1816, Alicia-Anne, eldest daughter of George Gordon, of Halhead, esq. The hon. Charles-Hope Weir, *m.*, 2dly, 20 March, 1746, Anne Vane, eldest daughter of Henry, 1st earl of Darlington, by Grace Fitzroy, daughter of Charles, duke of Cleveland and Southampton, (whom marriage was dissolved by act of parliament, 1757, and she *m.*, 2dly, the hon. brigadier-general George-Monson, 3d son of John, 1st lord Monson,) and by her (who *d.* Sept. 1776,) had 2 sons; 4. Henry, brigadier-general in the army, and lieutenant-governor of Canada, *d.* at Quebec, 13 April, 1789, without issue by his wife, Sarah, daughter of the rev. Mr. Jones, prebendary of Armagh; 5. Charles, captain R.N., *m.* Susan-Anne, daughter of admiral Herbert Sawyer, and by her (who *d.* 10 July, 1802,) had issue. The hon. Charles-Hope Weir, *m.*, 3dly, 2 April, 1766, Helen, daughter of George Dunbar, of Leuchold, county Linlithgow, esq., and by her (who *d.* 18 Sept., 1794,) had issue; 6. George, *b.* 6 July, 1767, admiral R.N.; *m.*, 28 Jan., 1803; Jemima, 5th daughter of James, 3d earl of Hopetoun; and by her (who *d.* 5 Sept., 1808,) had issue; Helen, *b.* 10 April, 1807; and James, *b.* 3 March, 1808; 7. Helen-Charlotte, *b.* 7 Jan., 1773, *m.*, 27 Nov., 1795, John Knight, of Lea Castle, county Worcester, esq., and *d.* 8 May, 1801; 8. Margaret, *b.* 1777; 9. Elizabeth, *m.*, 7 Aug., 1798, JOHN, late earl; 3. Sophia, *m.* James, earl of Findlater and Seafield, and *d.* 25 April, 1761; 4. Henrietta, *m.* Francis, 5th lord Napier; 5. Margaret, *m.* John Dundas, of Duddingston, and *d.* 1778; 6. Helen, *b.* 27 July, 1711, *m.*, 13 Jan., 1737, James Watson, of Saughton, county Edinburgh, esq., and *d.* 22 July, 1769; 7. Christian, *b.* 31 March, 1714, *m.*, 8 April, 1743, Thomas Graham, of Balgowan, county Perth, esq., and *d.* 31 May, 1799, (see *Baron Lynedoch, in the Peerage of England*); 8. Anne, *b.* 21 June, 1718, *d.* 1727; 9. Charlotte, *b.* 4 March, 1720, *m.*, 1 Oct., 1741, Thomas, lord Erskine, only surviving son of John, 11th earl of Mar, attainted 1715; her ladyship *d.* 24 Nov., 1788. The earl *d.* 26 Feb., 1742, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN,

JOHN, 2d earl, *b.* 7 Sept., 1704, *m.*, 1st, 14 Sept., 1738, Anne Ogilvie, 2d da. of James, 5th earl of Findlater and Seafield, and by her (who *d.* 8 Feb., 1759,) had issue; 1. *Elisabeth*, *b.* 1 March, 1736, *m.* Henry, earl of Drumlanrig, eldest son of Charles, 3d duke of Queensberry, and *d.* without issue, 7 April, 1756; 2. *Henrietta*, *d.* young; 3. *Charles*, *d.* *unm.*, 6 June, 1766; 4. JAMES, 3d earl of Hopetoun; 5. *Sophia*, *b.* 2 Feb., 1759, *m.*, 30 April, 1777, Charles, 8th earl of Haddington. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 30 Oct., 1762, Jane, da. of Robert Oliphant, of Rossie, co. Perth, esq., and by her (who *d.* 16 March, 1767,) had issue; 6. JOHN, late earl; 7. *Jane*, *b.* 12 Nov., 1766, *m.*, 1st, 2 April, 1793, Henry Dundas, 1st viscount Melville, and, 2dly, 6 Feb., 1814, the right hon. Thomas Wallace. The earl *m.*, 3dly, 10 July, 1767, Elizabeth Leslie, 2d da. of Alexander, 5th earl of Leven and Melville, and by her (who *d.* 10 April, 1783,) had issue; 8. *Charles*, of Waughton, co. Haddington, gen. in the army, *b.* 16 Oct., 1768, *m.*, 30 April, 1807, the sole da. of George Finch Hatton, of Eastwell Park, co. Kent, esq., (nephew and heir-presumptive to the earl of Winchelsea,) by Elizabeth, eldest da. of David, earl of Mansfield, K.T., and has a da. Elizabeth, *b.* 23 Jan., 1810; 9. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 16 Oct., 1768, *m.*, 2 June, 1797, John Kemp, D.D., and *d.* without issue, Sept. 1801; 10. sir *Alexander*, G.C.B., a lieutenant-gen. in the army, and governor of the Royal Military College; *m.*, 23 Oct., 1805, Georgiana, youngest da. of George Brown, of Ellistoun, (by Dorothea, eldest da. of col. James Dundas,) and has issue, John-Thomas, *b.* 10 Jan., 1807; George, *b.* 4 July, 1808; Louisa-Dorothea, *b.* 8 Feb., 1811; a son, *b.* 14 July, 1812; 11. *Charlotte*, *b.* 4 May, 1771, *m.*, 8 Aug., 1793, the right hon. Charles Hope, of Grantoun, lord justice clerk, and has issue; 12. *Margaret*, *b.* 24 June, 1772, *m.*, 10 July, 1793, Alexander Maclean, of Ardgower, co. Inverness, esq., and has issue; and 13. *Mary*, *b.* 12 July, 1773, *m.*, 1795, sir Patrick Murray, of Auchtertare, bart., king's remembrancer of the court of exchequer in Scotland; John, 2d earl of Hopetoun, *d.* 12 Feb., 1781, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 3d earl, and 1st *baron* HOPE, in the peerage of the United Kingdom: on the death of his grand-uncle, of the half-blood, George, 4th marquess of Annandale, 1792, his great estates in Scotland devolved on the earl of Hopetoun, with the titles of earl of Annandale and Hartfield, which, however, the earl has not assumed, adding only the name of

Johnstone

Johnstone to that of *Hope*; hereditary keeper of *Lochmaben*, and lord-lieutenant, co. *Linlithgow*; created a peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of baron *Hopetoun*, with remainder to the heirs male of the body of his father, *John*, 2d earl, 3 Feb., 1809; *b.* 23 Aug., 1741; *m.*, 16 Aug., 1766, *Elizabeth Carnegie*, eldest da. of *George*, 6th earl of *Northeast*, and by her (who *d.* 19 Aug., 1793,) had issue, 1. *Anne-Johnstone*, keeper of *Lochmaben Castle*, *b.* 13 Jan., 1768, *m.*, 8 July, 1792, admiral sir *William-Johnstone Hope*, G.C.B. and K.T.S., and has issue; 2. *Jane-Elizabeth*, *d. unm.*, 18 Aug., 1786; 3. *Jemima*, *d.* 31 Dec., 1773; 4. *Georgiana-Johnstone*, *b.* 12 Oct., 1773, *m.* the hon. *Andrew-Cochrane Johnstone*, brother to *Archibald*, present earl of *Dundonald*, and *d.* at *Dominica*, Sept. 1797; 5. *Jemima*, *m.*, 28 Jan., 1803, captain *George Hope*, R.N., and *d.* 5 Sept., 1808; and, 6. *Lucinda*, *d. unm.*, 8 Jan., 1800. The earl *d.* 29 May, 1816, and was succeeded by his half-brother,

JOHN, 4th earl, 2d baron *Hope*, and 1st baron *Niddry*, co. *Linlithgow*, G.C.B., gen. in the army, and col. of the 42d foot; *b.* 17 Aug., 1765, embraced a military life, and served as adjutant-gen. to the forces under sir *Ralph Abercromby*, in the *West Indies*, in 1794, 5, 6, and 7; to the army under his royal highness the duke of *York*, in *Holland*, 1799; and in the expedition to *Egypt*, 1800. At the battle of *Corunna*, 16 Jan., 1799, in consequence of the death of sir *John Moore*, and the dangerous wound of sir *David Baird*, the command of the British army devolved on sir *John Hope*, whose ability and exertions secured the success of that day. He was subsequently appointed commander-in-chief of the forces in *Ireland*, from whence he was called, in 1813, to share the glories of the *Peninsular war*, and distinguished himself in the battles of *Bayonne*, *Bourdeaux*, and *Toulouse*. For these services he was created a peer of the United Kingdom, 17 May, 1814, by the title of baron *Niddry*, co. *Linlithgow*, and succeeded his brother as earl of *Hopetoun*, in 1816; *m.*, 1st, 7 Aug., 1798, *Elizabeth*, youngest da. of the hon. *Charles Hope-Weir*, but by her (who *d.* 20 March, 1801,) had no issue; 2dly, 9 Feb., 1803, *Louisa-Dorothea*, 3d da. of sir *John Wedderburn*, of *Ballindean*, bart., by whom he had issue; 1. *JOHN*, present earl; 2. *James*, *b.* 7 June, 1807; 3. *Charles*, *b.* 11 Sept., 1808; 4. *Alexander*, *b.* 8 Nov., 1809; 5. *George*, *b.* 12 April, 1811; 6. a son, *b.* 6 Oct., 1812; 7. a son, *b.* 24 June, 1816; 8. a son, *b.* 29 Oct., 1817; 9. a son, *b.* 20 Oct., 1819; 10. a son, *b.* 3 March, 1821; and, 11. a da. *b.* 18 June, 1822. The earl

o. Lanark, 15 April, 1703; baron Hopetoun, in the
of the United Kingdom, 3 Feb., 1809; and baron
co. Linlithgow, 17 May, 1814.

—*At spes non fracta*—But my hope is not broken.

—See Plate 56.



1



VISCOUNTS.

CHARLES-JOHN CAREY, VISCOUNT FALKLAND: born 5 Nov., 1803: succeeded his father, Charles-John, the late Viscount, 2 March, 1809.

The viscount's ancestor, sir *John Carey*, knt., of Cockington, co. Devon, was made a baron of the exchequer to Richard II., and *d.* 1404, leaving issue Robert, his heir; and John Carey, elected bishop of Exeter, 1419: from Robert, eldest son, descended sir William Carey, of Cockington, knt., who, siding with Henry VI. at the battle of Tewkesbury against Edward IV., was taken prisoner in the church, (whither he had fled for sanctuary,) and, notwithstanding a promise of pardon, was beheaded: his son, Thomas Carey, *m.* Margaret, co-heir of sir Robert Spencer, knt., (by Eleanor, sister and co-heir of Edmund Beaufort, duke of Somerset,) and had issue 2 sons, 1. JOHN, grandfather of the 1st viscount Falkland; and, 2. *William*, esquire of the body to Henry VIII., who *m.* Mary Bullen, da. and co-heir (with her sister queen Anne Bullen) of Thomas, earl of Wiltshire, and had issue, HENRY CAREY, who being so nearly allied in blood to queen Elizabeth, was created baron of Hunsdon: from him sprung the Careys, lords Hunsdon, and earls of Dover, and the Careys, earls of Monmouth, all which titles are now extinct.

Sir HENRY CAREY, 1st viscount Falkland, K.B. 1616, at
the

the creation of Charles, prince of Wales, was created viscount *Falkland*, co. Fife, 1620: he was comptroller of the household to James I., and in the same reign appointed to the high office of lord-deputy (or viceroy) of Ireland. The viscount *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir Laurence Tanfield, chief baron of the exchequer from 1607 to 1625, with whom he got the manor of Great Tew, Burford, and other estates, co. Oxford, and by her had, 1. HENRY, 2d viscount; *Laurence*, killed fighting under sir Charles Coote, when he defeated the Irish rebels at Swords, 1642; and, 3. *Anne*, *m.* James, 2d earl of Home. The viscount *d.* 1633, and was succeeded by his son,

HENRY, 2d viscount, who served in the army against the Scots, and was afterwards secretary of state to king Charles I., and killed at the battle of Newbury. His lordship's mind was enriched with the stores of learning, and the principles of virtue and religion: he wrote several poems, and other pieces; and his saying was, that "*he pised unlearned gentlemen on a rainy day.*" He *m.* Letitia, da. of Richard Morrison, of Tooley Park, co. Leicester, esq., by whom he had issue a son and heir,

HENRY, 3d viscount, *m.* Margaret, da. of Anthony Hungerford, esq., and *d.* 1663, leaving a son and heir,

ANTHONY, 4th viscount, who, in the latter end of Charles II., and the succeeding reign, was paymaster of the forces; and in the reign of William III. was one of the privy-council, and twice a commissioner of the admiralty; *m.* Rebecca, da. of sir Rowland Lytton, of Knebworth, co. Herts, and had issue; 1. LUCIUS-HENRY, 5th viscount; 2. *Frances*, *m.* John Villiers, 1st earl of Grandison, in Ireland. The viscount *d.* 1694, and was succeeded by his son,

LUCIUS-HENRY, 5th viscount, *m.*, 1st, Dorothy, da. of Francis Molineux, of the city of London, esq., and had, 1. LUCIUS-CHARLES, 6th viscount; 2. *George*, a general in the army, *m.* Isabella, only da. of Arthur Ingram, of Barbury, co. York, esq., by whom (who *d.* 12 April, 1799,) he had issue, Elizabeth, *m.* Jeffery, 1st lord Amherst; and Catharine, *m.* sir John Russel, bart.; 3. *Mary*, *m.* the rev. John Law, D.D., archdeacon of Rochester, and rector of Westmill, co. Herts, and *d.* 1 Oct., 1783; the viscount *m.*, 2dly, Laura, da. of Arthur Dillon, sister of Charles and Henry, viscounts Dillon, and of Arthur, archbishop of Narbonne, and by her had an only da., *m.* lieut.-gen. comte de Rothe, col.-proprietor of the Irish regiment of his name, in the service of the king of France, and *d.* 9 Feb., 1804. The viscount *d.* in Paris, 31 Dec., 1730, and was succeeded by his son,

LUCIUS-

LUCIUS-CHARLES, 6th viscount, *m.*, 1st, 6 April, 1734, Jane, da. and heiress of Richard Butler, esq., an eminent conveyancer, of London, relict of James Fitzgerald, viscount Villiers, son of John, earl of Grandison, (who *d.* before his father, 1732,) and by her (who *d.* Dec. 1751,) had issue, 1. *Lucius-Ferdinando*, col.-commandant 89th regiment of foot, commander-in-chief of the British forces in Tobago, where he *d.* 20 Aug., 1780; having *m.*, March 1760, Anne, da. of col. Charles Leith, and had issue, HENRY-THOMAS, 7th viscount; CHARLES-JOHN, 8th viscount; 3. Charlotte-Maria, *m.* Samuel Charters, esq., and has issue; 4. Lucia, *m.*, 10 Jan., 1783, major John Grattan, late of the 100th regiment, adjutant-gen. to his majesty's forces in India; 5. Lavinia-Matilda, *b.* 1770; 6. Almeria-Augusta, *b.* 1772, *m.*, 20 Aug., 1800, the rev. William Digby, and *d.* 24 June, 1801; 7. Almeria-Sophia, *b.* March 1775, *m.*, 24 April, 1798, Charles Grant, esq.; 2. *Jane*, *d.* 8 March, 1808; 3. *Frances*; 4. *Mary*; 5. *Charlotte*, *m.* Anthony Chapman, esq. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 10 Oct., 1752, Sarah, da. of Henry Inwen, of Southwark, esq., relict of Henry, 10th earl of Suffolk, and by her (who *d.* 27 May, 1776,) had no issue. The viscount *d.* 27 Feb., 1785, and was succeeded by his grandson,

HENRY-THOMAS, 7th viscount, *d. unm.*, 22 May, 1796, and was succeeded by his brother,

CHARLES-JOHN, 8th viscount, *b.* Nov. 1768, captain R.N., 1803, *m.*, 25 Aug., 1802, miss Auton, and by her (who *d.* 25 July, 1822,) had CHARLES-JOHN, 9th viscount, and 2 other sons and 1 da. The viscount was mortally wounded in a duel with Alexander Powell, esq., 28 Feb., 1809, and *d.* two days afterwards. He was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES-JOHN, present and 9th viscount.

Heir-Presumptive—The viscount's brother.

Creation—Viscount, 10 Nov., 1620.

Motto—*In utroque fidelis*—Faithful in both.

Arms—See Plate 57.

WILLIAM MURRAY, VISCOUNT STORMONT, Baron of Scone and Balvaird, and Earl of Mansfield, in England; Lord-Lieutenant co. Clackmannan, and Heritable Keeper of Scone: *born* 1777.

(See *Earl of Mansfield, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM-DAVID, LORD MURRAY, his lordship's son.

Creations—

REPRODUCED FROM THE ORIGINAL MANUSCRIPT, 1877, BY THE
1 His issue male.
—See Plate 16.

**GORDON, VISCOUNT KENMURE, and Lord
sr.,** restored to those titles by Act of Parliament,
received the royal assent 17 June, 1824.

House of Gordon, of Lochinvar, is descended from
AM DE GORDON, 2d son of sir Adam Gordon, of Gor-
master of the duke of Gordon. This William de Gor-
about 1370. Seventh in descent from him was sir
GORDON, of Lochinvar, killed at the battle of Pinkie,
-, 1547, leaving issue, by Margaret, his wife, da. and
sons of Robert Crichton, of Kilpatrick, several chil-
whom sir **JOHN**, eldest son, was ancestor of the 1st ;
Wm., of Pennygame, 2d son, was ancestor of the pre-
scent Kenmure.

JOHN GORDON, eldest son, d. 23 Aug., 1604, leaving,
other issue, sir **ROBERT**, and *James*: sir **ROBERT**
sr of **JOHN GORDON**, who was created, 8 May, 1633,
: **Kenmure**, and lord Lochinvar, and d. 12 Sept., 1634,
an only son,

r, 2d viscount, on whose death, without issue, 1639,
s being limited to the heirs male whatsoever of his
devoid on

r, eldest son of James above named, uncle of the 1st
Is d. *ann.* 1643, and was succeeded by his brother,

1. *Robert, d. unm.*, 1741; 2. **JOHN**; and, 3. *James, d. unm.*; and one da., *Harriet, m. John Dalzell, esq.*

JOHN GORDON, 2d son of the 6th viscount, *m.*, 11 March, 1744, Frances, only da. of William Mackenzie, 5th earl of Seaforth, and *d.* 16 June, 1769, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 7 Jan., 1796,) 1. *William*, in the army, *d. unm.*, 1772; 2. **JOHN**, present and 7th viscount; 3. *Adam, m. miss Davies*, and *d.* 1806, leaving issue 5 sons and 1 da.; 4. *Robert, d. unm.*, 1797; 5. *James, d. unm.*, 1781; 6. *Francis, d. unm.*, 1770.

Heir-Apparent—

Creation—Viscount Kenmure, and lord Lochinvar, 8 May, 1633.

Motto—Dread God.

Arms—See Plate 57.

JOHN ARBUTHNOT, VISCOUNT ARBUTHNOT, and Lord Inverbervie; late Captain 4th Irish brigade: *born* 16 Jan., 1777; one of the 16 peers for Scotland in the present Parliament, and Lord-Lieutenant co. Kincardine: succeeded his father, John, the late viscount, 27 Feb., 1800: *married*, 25 June, 1805, Margaret, daughter of Walter Ogilvie, of Clova, esq., and has issue; 1. **JOHN**, *b.* 4 June, 1806; 2. *Jané*, *b.* 7 Aug., 1807; 3. *Walter, b.* 21 Nov., 1808; 4. *a da., b.* 5 June, 1811; 5. *a da., b.* 7 April, 1815; and, 6. *a son, b.* 29 Oct., 1821.

The first of this family was *Hugh de Aburbothenoth*, who took his surname from the lands which he had in marriage with a da. of Osbert Olifard, sheriff of Mearns, about 1105, which lands are still in the possession of the family, having descended through 22 generations to the present viscount. 17th in descent from the above-named Hugh, was,

Sir **ROBERT ARBUTHNOT**, 1st viscount, who, for his loyalty to king Charles I. was first knighted, and afterwards created viscount *Arbuthnot*, and lord *Inverbervie*, 16 Nov., 1641; *m.*, 1st, Margery Carnegie, 4th da. of David, 1st earl of Southesk, and by her had, 1. **ROBERT**, 2d viscount; 2. *Margaret, m. sir John Forbes, of Monimusk*; and, 2dly, Catharine, 3d da. of Hugh, 8th lord Lovat, relict of sir John Sinclair, of Dunbeath, and by her (who *m.*, 3dly, Andrew, 3d lord Fraser,) had issue; 1. *Anne, m. William Forbes, of Ludquhairn*; 2. *Alexander, of Knox, m. Jean, da. of Patrick Scott, of Rossie, and left issue.*

ROBERT, 2d viscount, succeeded his father, 1655; *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth

Elizabeth Keith, 2d da. of William, 7th earl Marischal, by whom he had issue; 1. **ROBERT**, 3d viscount; 2. *Margaret*, m. sir Thomas Burnett, of Leys, co. Kincardine, bart., and had 21 children, and d. July 1744; he m., 2dly, Catharine, da. of Robert Gordon, of Pitlurg and Straloch, and by her (who m., 2dly, sir David Carnegie, of Pittarow, bart.) had issue; 3. **JOHN**, of Fordun, m., 11 June, 1695, Margaret, da. of James Falconer, of Phædo, a lord of session, and had issue; James, banker, in Edinburgh, d. unm.; **JOHN**, 6th viscount; Thomas, of Montrose, M.D., m., and left issue; Margaret; Jean; and Anne, d. unm.; Mary, m., 1736, John Douglas, of Tilliwhilly; and Catherine, m., James Moir, of Invernethy; 4. *Alexander*, one of the barons of exchequer in Scotland, 1707, and d. 1721, m. Jane, eldest da. of sir Charles Maitland, of Pitrickie, co. Aberdeen, heir to her brother, sir Charles, who d. 1704, and in consequence assumed the name and arms of *Maitland*, and by her (who d. 22 Oct., 1746,) had Charles Maitland, of Pitrickie, who d. 10 Feb., 1751, without issue; 5. *Thomas*, d. 1745; 6. *Catharine*, m., 1st, Robert Gordon, of Clunie; 2dly, David Riccart, of Riccartoun; 7. *Anne*; m. John Horn, of Westhall, co. Aberdeen, advocate; 8. *Helen*, m., 1st, John Macfarlan, of Macfarlan; 2dly, 1710, John Spottiswood, of Spottiswood, co. Berwick, esq., and d. 1741; and, 9. *Jane*, d. unm.

ROBERT, 3d viscount, succeeded his father, 1681, and m. Anne Sutherland, da. of George, 14th earl of Sutherland, and by her had 1. **ROBERT**, 4th viscount; 2. **JOHN**, 5th viscount; 3. *Jean*, m. capt. Crawford, of Camlurg; 4. *Anne*; 5. *Mary*; 6. *Margaret*; and, 7. *Helen*. The viscount d. Aug. 1694, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT, 4th viscount, who d. unm., 1710: he was succeeded by his brother, **JOHN**, 5th viscount, who m. Jane, da. of William Morrison, of Preston Grange, esq., sister of Helen, countess of Glasgow, and Catharine, lady Strathnaven, and d. without issue, May 1756: he was succeeded by his cousin,

JOHN, of Fordun, 6th viscount, son of John, 2d son of Robert, 2d viscount, as above; m., 1st, Mary, da. and coheirress of Robert Douglas, of Bridgeford; and, 2dly, Jane, da. of Alexander Arbuthnot, of Findourie, esq., and by her (who d. 15 March, 1786,) had issue; 1. *Robert*, in the army, d. unm., 1786; 2. **JOHN**, 7th viscount; 3. *Hugh*, who was drowned 2 Oct., 1778, in a chaise which was overturned in the river Southesk, at the ford of Auldbar; 4. *Charlotte*; 5. *Margaret*, m. sir Alexander Dunbar, of Northfield, bart. The viscount d. 20 April, 1791, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 7th viscount, *m.*, 27 Dec., 1775, Isabella, 2d da. of William Graham, of Morphie, co. Kincardine, esq., and by her (who *d.* 4 March, 1818,) had, 1. JOHN, 8th viscount; 2. *Hugh*, C.B., lieut.-col. in the army; 3. *Robert*, *d.* March 1801; 4. *Francis*, in the army; 5. *Duncan*; 6. *William*, capt. royal artillery; 7. *James*, R.N., *d.* 30 June, 1817; 8. *Marriatt*; 9. *Alexander*; 10. *Jane*; 11. *Catharine*, *m.*, 19 April, 1805, the rev. David-Lyell Carriston, youngest son of the late Stewart Lyell, of Kinneff. The viscount *d.* 27 Feb., 1800, and was succeeded by his son.

JOHN, present and 8th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, the viscount's eldest son,

Creations—Viscount, and baron Inverbervie, 16 Nov., 1641.

Motto—*Laus Deo*—Praise be to God.

Arms—See Plate 57.

GEORGE-WILLIAM-FREDERICK OSBORNE, VIS-COUNT DUMBLANE: his Lordship is also Duke of Leeds, Marquess of Caermarthen, Earl of Danby, Viscount Latimer, Baron Conyers, and Baron Osborne, of Kiveton, in the Peerage of England; Lord-Lieutenant of the North Riding, co. York, Governor of the Islands of Scilly, Ranger of Richmond Forest, and Constable of Middleham Castle, *born* 1775.

(*See Duke of Leeds, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—FRANCIS-GODOLPHIN D'ARCY, MAR-QUESS OF CAERMARTHEN, his grace's son.

Creations—Baronet of England, 13 July, 1620; viscount Dumblane, 2 July, 1673; and duke of Leeds, 4 May, 1694.

Arms—See Plate 6.

JAMES-ANDREW-JOHN-LAURENCE-CHARLES DRUMMOND, VISCOUNT STRATHALLAN, Baron Drummond, and Maderty, *b.* 24 March, 1767; restored to the above titles by Act of Parliament, which received the royal assent 17 June, 1824; *married*, 15 Jan., 1809, Amelia-Sophia, 3d daughter of John, 4th duke of Atholl, and has issue; 1. WILLIAM-HENRY, *b.* 5 March, 1810; 2. *James-Robert*, *b.* 15 Sept., 1812; 3. *Edmond*, *b.* 17 Jan., 1814; 4. *Francis*, *b.* 9 Sept., 1815; 5. *Robert-Andrew-John*, *b.* 4 Aug., 1820; 6. *Marianne-Jane*, *b.* 6 July, 1811; 7. *Emily*, *b.* 10 June, 1818.

The family of *Drummond*, according to the Scotch genealogists, derives its origin from Maurice, an Hungarian, who accompanied

accompanied Edgar Atheling and his sister Margaret (afterwards queen of Scotland) to Scotland, and was, by king Malcolm III., made seneschall, or steward, of Leunox: the first, however, of the surname of Drummond who appears on record, was sir MALCOLM Drummond, who flourished in the reign of William I. Eleventh in descent from him was sir JOHN DRUMMOND, of Cargill and Stobhall, who was created before 1471 lord *Drummond*, of Stobhall; and having survived both his son and grandson, was, on his death, 1519, succeeded by his great-grandson, DAVID, 2d lord Drummond, who, by Lillias his wife, da. of William, lord Ruthven, had 2 sons; 1. *Patrick*; lord Drummond, ancestor of the earls of Perth and Melfort, extinct; and 2,

JAMES, created, 31 Jan., 1609, lord *Maderty*; m. Jean, da. of sir James Chisholm, of Cromlix, and had issue 2 sons, JOHN, 2d lord; and sir James, of Machany, ancestor of the present viscount. He d. 1623, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord; m., 1622, Helen, da. of Patrick Lesley, commendator of Lindores, and had issue; 1. DAVID, 3d lord, who d. without male issue, 1684; 2. *James*; 3. *John*; 4. *Ludovic*, all d. s. p.; and 5,

WILLIAM, 4th lord, created, 6 Sept., 1686, viscount *Strathallan*, and baron *Drummond*, of Cromlix, to him and his heirs male whatsoever, and d. 1688, leaving an only son,

WILLIAM, 2d viscount, who d. 7 July, 1702, leaving an only son, who d. a minor, and unm., 26 May, 1711, when the titles of viscount Strathallan, baron Maderty, and baron Drummond of Cromlix, devolved on his kinsman,

WILLIAM, 4th viscount, (son of sir John Drummond, of Machany, son of sir James above named, 2d son of the 1st lord Maderty.) He engaged in the rebellion of 1745, and was slain at Culloden, 14 April, 1746. His name was included in the act of attainder, 1746, but as his death took place before the time limited for surrendering, it could not take effect against him. He m. Margaret, eldest da. of William Murray, lord Nairn, and by her (who d. 28 May, 1773,) had issue; 1. JAMES, 5th viscount; 2. *Charles*, d. young; 3. *William*, d. 25 May, 1772; m. Anne, 2d da. of major David Nairne, of the French service, and by her (who d. 31 May, 1782,) had issue, William, a lieut.-col., d. unm.; and JAMES, present viscount; 4. *John*; 5. *Andrew*, both d. unm.; 6. *Robert*, of Cadlands, Hants, and of Charing-cross, banker; m. Winifred, da. of William Thompson, of Ipston, co. Oxon, and d. 19 Jan., 1804, leaving issue; 1. Andrew-

Berkeley, *m.*, 2 April, 1781, Mary, eldest da. of John Perceval, earl of Egmont, by baroness Arden, his 2d wife, and has issue 4 children; Andrew-Robert, *m.*, March 1822, Elizabeth, 2d da. of John-Henry Manners, duke of Rutland; William Charles, in the 10th hussars; Mary; and Catherine-Isabella; 2. William; 3. Robert, both *d.* young; 4. Charles, *m.*, 26 July, 1789, Frances, 2d da. of rev. Edward Lockwood, and has issue 4 sons and 2 das., viz., Charles, *b.* 4 Sept., 1790, *m.*, 15 July, 1819, Mary, 6th da. of William Eden, lord Auckland, and has issue; Edward, *b.* 30 March, 1792; Berkeley, *b.* 27 May, 1796; Arthur, *b.* 20 Aug., 1797; Charlotte; and Anne-Elizabeth; 5. Henry-Roger, in holy orders, *m.* Susan, da. of William Wells, of Bickley, co. Kent, esq., and *d.*, leaving issue, Andrew, Henry, and Catherine; 6. Frederic, *d.* young; 7. Richard, an officer in the 19th dragoons, *d.* in Dalmatia, 1796, *unm.*; 8. Edward, lieut.-col. 60th foot; 9. Charlotte, *m.* Peregrine Townley, of Townley, co. Lancaster, esq.; 7. Henry, of the Grange, Hants, and of Charing-cross, banker, *m.*, 21 March, 1761, Elizabeth, da. of hon. Charles Compton, and sister of Charles and Spencer, earls of Northampton, and *d.* 1795, having issue by her (who *d.* 1819) one son, Henry, who *m.*, 1786, Anne, 2d da. of Henry Dundas, viscount Melville, and *d.* 4 July, 1794, leaving issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, James Strange, esq.) 3 sons and 1 da., viz., 1. Henry, *b.* 5 Dec., 1786; *m.*, 23 June, 1807, Harriet, da. of Robert Hay, earl of Kinnoul, and has issue, Henry, *b.* 14 March, 1811; Malcolm, *b.* 15 Feb., 1821; Louisa, *b.* 22 Oct., 1813; Adelaide, *b.* 13 May, 1818; 2. Spencer, *m.* miss Caroline Montagu; 3. Robert, R.N., *d.* 1811; 4. Elizabeth, *m.* 1 Aug., 1815, John Portal, of Freefolk, Hants, esq.

JAMES, 5th viscount, was attainted in the same act of parliament with his father, by the description of James Drummond, eldest son of William, viscount Strathallan, although at the time of passing the act, he was in fact viscount Strathallan himself; *m.* Euphemia, da. of Peter Gordon, of Abergeldy, co. Aberdeen, esq., and *d.* 22 June, 1765, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 5 July, 1796,) besides several children who *d.* young, 1. James, of Machany, *d.* *unm.*, 10 Dec., 1775; 2. Andrew-John, a gen. in the army, and governor of Dumbar-ton castle, who, in 1787, claimed the titles of viscount Strathallan, &c., but the house of lords decided, on the unanimous opinion of the judges, that his father had been duly attainted by the act of 1746, and rejected his claim. He *d.* *unm.*, 20 Jan., 1817, when the representation of the family devolved on his first cousin,

JAMES-

JAMES-ANDREW-JOHN-LAURENCE-CHARLES, present and 6th viscount, having been restored to the titles and honours of his family by an act of parliament, which received the royal assent, 17 June, 1824.

Heir-Apparent—**WILLIAM-HENRY**, the viscount's eldest son.

Creations—Baron Maderty, 31 Jan., 1609; baron Drummond, of Cromlix, and viscount Strathallan, 6 Sept., 1686.

Motto—

Arms—See Plate 57.





B A R O N S.

MARK SOMERVILLE, LORD SOMERVILLE; *born* in 1794: succeeded his half-brother, John, the late lord, 5 Oct., 1819; Captain of the Royal Artillery.

The first of this name on record, is sir *Gaultier de Somerville*, lord of Wichnour, &c., co. Stafford, and Aston-Somerville, co. Gloucester, who came into England with William the Conqueror. He was ancestor of all the *Somervilles* in Great Britain. It appears, from *Rymer's Fœdera*, vol. xi. p. 301, that *Thomas de Somerville*, baron of *Carnwath*, was one of the ambassadors who, 1423, were permitted to come to London to treat for the ransom of their sovereign, king James I. Thomas Dominus de Somerville, is also a warden of the border, 1424. Thomas de Somerville of that ilk, sat as one of the assize by whom Murdoch, duke of Albany, was attainted of high treason. His lordship, 1386, founded, and, 1424, endowed with some lands the collegiate church of *Carnwath*, the burial-place of this ancient family: he *m.* Jane Stewart, da. of sir Alexander Stewart, of Darnlie; and had issue, **WILLIAM**, 2d lord; and *Margaret*, *m.* Roger Kirkpatrick, of Closeburn, esq. His lordship *d.* 1445, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 2d lord, 13th from sir Gaultier de Somerville, lord of Whichnour, co. Stafford, *m.* Jane, da. of sir John Mowatt,

Mowatt, of Stannas. His lordship was present at the coronation of king James II. at Edinburgh, 10 March, 1437, and was in great favour with that monarch; 1449, he was appointed one of the Scots conservators of the truce between England and Scotland, then concluded, (see Rymer's *Fœd.*, vol. xi. p. 254); in 1451 he was one of the ambassadors of Scotland nominated in a royal safe conduct, and in the same year we find him once more a conservator of the peace, which he had most probably a share in the establishing, *ib.* 286-300. His lordship had issue, 1. JOHN, 3d lord; and, 2. *Mary, m.*, 1447, Ralph Weir, esq. His lordship *d.* 20 Aug., 1456, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 3d lord Somerville, *m.*, 1st, Helen Hepburn, da. of lord Hailes; and, 2dly, 20 Feb., 1445, *Mary*, da. of William Bailzie, of Lammingtoun, esq., and had issue, *sir John*, of Quathquan, *b.* 1 April, 1457, 1st baron of Cambusnethan, of the name of *Somerville*, after it was separated from the house of Cowthally, and became a distinct family. His lordship distinguished himself by his gallantry at the battle of Sark, 1448, in which the great champion, Magnus, with the red beard, was killed; his lordship, in 1457 and 1459, appears from Rymer to have been a conservator of the peace in those years; 1460, he attended king James II. to the siege of Roxburgh, in which that monarch was killed, aged 30. His lordship *d.* 1486, and was succeeded by his grandson, JOHN, 4th lord, *d.* 1491, and was succeeded by his brother,

HUGH, 5th lord, *m.* Janet, da. of William Maitland, of Lethington, esq., and had issue; 1. JAMES, 6th lord; 2. *John*, *d. unm.*; 3. *Hugh*, ancestor of the Somervilles of Spital; 4. *Margaret, m.* Charles Murray, of Cockpool, co. Annandale, esq.; 5. *Margery, m.* James Twedie, of Drumelzir, esq.; his lordship *d.* 1524, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 6th lord, who was severely wounded at the battle of Langside, *m.* Agnes, da. of sir James Hamilton, of Finnart, and had issue; 1. HUGH, 7th lord; 2. —, who acquired from his father part of the barony of Carnwath, and whose posterity still inherit the property; 3. *Margaret, d. unm.*; 4. *Agnes, m.* — Somerville, of Plain, esq.: his lordship *d.* 1509, and was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, 7th lord, who was attached to the party of queen Mary of Lorraine, as we find him employed as an active agent between the princess, when regent, and the duke of Châtellherault, *m.* Eleanor, da. of George, lord Seton, and among other issue, had; 1. *William, d.* before his father; 2. *Robert*, accidentally killed by his brother; 3. GILBERT, 8th lord; 4. *Hugh*,

4. *Hugh*, of Drum: his lordship *d.* at Drum, 1597, and was succeeded by his son,

GILBERT, 8th lord, who splendidly entertained king James VI. at Cowthally, (styled by the king jocularly, *Cow-daily*, from his observing a cow and ten sheep killed daily); his lordship's prodigality compelled him to sell the baronies of Carnwath and Cambusnethan; *m.* Margaret, da. of John Somerville, of Cambusnethan, esq., and has issue; 1. *James*, *d.* an infant; 2. *Mary*, *m.*, 1st, James, lord Torphichen, and had no issue; and *m.*, 2dly, William Douglas, of Pumphirstoun, esq.; 3. *Margaret*, *m.* sir Humphry Colquhoun, of Balire; and, 4. —, *m.* — Stewart, of Minto, *d.* without issue; his lordship *d.* 1618, and was succeeded by his cousin,

JAMES, 9th lord, 2d son of Hugh, of Drum, younger son of the 7th lord, *m.* Margaret, da. of Gavin Hamilton, of Raploch, esq., and had issue; 1. JAMES, 10th lord; 2. *Gavin*; 3. *Jean*, *m.* James Tenant, of Cairns, esq.: he was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 10th lord, *m.* Lillias, da. of sir James Bannantyne, of New-hall, and had issue; JAMES, 11th lord: his lordship *d.* 3 Jan., 1677, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 11th lord, author of *Memoirs of the Somervilles*, in 2 vols. 8vo., illustrated by several elegant engravings. These memoirs present a picture of a family raised to a high point of power and eminence, by a succession of men of valour and patriotism, then sinking into obscurity, through ill-advised prodigality and family dissensions, and at length again elevated to good fortune by the prudence of an individual representative: his lordship *m.* Elizabeth, da. of George Graham, of Edinburgh, esq.; his lordship declined assuming the title, occasioned by the severe blow this noble and ancient family had received from lord Gilbert's prodigality. His lordship *d.* 1690, and was succeeded by

JAMES, 12th lord, *b.* 1674, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of — Murray, of Deuchar, esq., (whose granddaughter and sole heir, Agnes-Murray Kinnyne, *m.* sir Gilbert Elliot, bart., father of Gilbert Elliot, 1st earl of Minto,) and had issue 8 children, of whom, 1. JAMES, 13th lord, the restorer of this ancient family; 2. *George*, *m.* — Hicks, of Dinder, co. Somerset, *d.* 1780, leaving issue 2 da.; —, *m.* the rev. Mr. Fownes, of Kitterby, co. Devon; and Maria, *unm.*: he was succeeded by his only son,

JAMES, 13th lord, whose claim to this ancient barony was admitted by the house of lords, 27 May, 1723, who resolved that his lordship had a right to the dignity of baron Somerville,

vile, and ought to be placed on the roll of the peers of Scotland, in which his ancestor, lord Somerville, sat in parliament, 15 Feb., 1524. His lordship enlarged the family estate considerably upon the following occasion: *William de Somerville*, the founder of the Scots baronial family, was second son of sir Walter de Somerville, of Whichnour, co. Stafford: the direct male line of this English branch of the *Somervilles* had been long extinct, having ended in a sole heiress, who m. Stafford, duke of Buckingham, executed *temp.* Henry VIII.; but a very ancient branch of this family of Whichnour continued to flourish in the descendants of *Roger de Somerville*, who having obtained from his father, sir Walter de Somerville, of Whichnour, the barony of Aston, co. Gloucester, bestowed upon it the name of *Somerville Aston*: from a long line of ancestors, this estate, and the representation of the English house, descended upon *William Somerville, esq.*, of Eaststone, co. Warwick, and of Somerville-Aston, co. Gloucester, the celebrated author of "The Chase," and other poems. Economy is seldom the companion of the muses, and this amiable and ingenious man became, ere the close of his life, involved in pecuniary difficulties, which, most probably, a more strict attention to his affairs might have prevented. Mr. Somerville had been introduced to his lordship by the circumstance of their common ancestry, which had been announced to him by the celebrated Scots poet, Alan Ramsay, in verses addressed to Mr. Somerville:

" You both from one great lineage spring,
Both from Somerville, who came
With William, England's conquered king,
To win fair plains and lasting fame.
" Whichnour he left to 's eldest son,
That first-born chief you represent;
His second came to Caledon,
From whom our Somer'le takes descent."

Being himself without issue, and desirous to continue the ancient estate in the same family, the poet made, 1730, an arrangement with lord Somerville, by which, in consideration of certain sums, applied to the relief of burdens, he settled upon his lordship the reversion of his estates at his death, which happened 1742, when the English estates passed to the baronial house of Somerville, in Scotland, with whom they still remain. By this arrangement, the representation and the residue of the property of both English and Scots branches of this ancient family became united with the Scots title, after

after a separation of more than 600 years. His lordship *m.*, 1st, 1724, Anne, uterine sister of William, earl of Brooke and earl of Warwick, sole da. of Henry Bayntun, of Spye Park, co. Wilts, esq., (by Anne Wilmot, eldest da. of John, earl of Rochester,) and widow of Edward Rolt, of Sacombe Park, co. Herts: by this lady (who *d.* 1736) he had issue; 1. JAMES, 14th lord; 2. *Hugh*, *b.* 1729, *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of G. Lethbridge, of Westaway, co. Devon, esq., and had issue, JOHN, 15th lord; *m.*, 2dly, Mary, eldest da. of the hon. Wriothlesley Digby, of Meriden, co. Warwick, and had issue, Hugh, *d.* 1807; Mary, *m.* the rev. C. Digby; Frances; MARK, present lord; Harriet, *m.*, 16 Oct., 1816, William-Hay Carr, earl of Errol; Kenelm, capt. R.N.; William; Julia-Valenza, *b.* on the anniversary of the capture of Valenza d'Alcantara by her father, *m.*, 20 May, 1816, Francis-Bond Head, esq., royal engineers; 3. *Anne-Whichmour*, *b.* 12 Sept., 1725, *m.*, Dec. 1748, George-Burgess, of Greslee, co. Berks, esq.; 4. *Frances-Anne*, *b.* 1753, *m.*, 1781, James-Roper Head, of Hermitage, co. Kent, esq., *d.* Feb. 1809. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 1738, Frances, da. of John Rotherham, esq., and had issue 1 da., who *d.* an infant. His lordship *d.* 1796, and was succeeded by his nephew,

JOHN, 15th lord Somerville, (son of col. Hugh Somerville, brother to James, 14th lord,) a lord of the king's bedchamber. His lordship published a spirited pamphlet, urging the yeomanry to arms, and defend their property; and he raised a corps of fencibles, of which he was elected their colonel. The state of his lordship's health rendering a change of climate necessary, 1799, he visited Lisbon, where he employed himself in a national undertaking of the first importance, the obtaining a stock of the celebrated Merino sheep, for the purpose of introducing them into Great Britain, and thus rendering our clothiers independent of Spain for the indispensable article of their wool. This patriotic scheme his lordship accomplished with considerable difficulty and no small risk. His lordship *d.* at Vevay, in Switzerland, 5 Oct., 1819, and was succeeded by his half-brother,

MARK, present and 16th lord.

Heir-Presumptive—KENELM, capt. R.N., his lordship's brother.

Creation—1430.

Motto—*Fear God in life.*

Arms—See Plate 58.

JAMES-OCHONCAR FORBES, LORD FORBES, and a Baronet; a General in the Army, and Colonel 21st Regiment of Foot, and one of the 16 Peers for North Britain in the present Parliament: succeeded his father, James, the late Lord, 29 July, 1804: *born* 1765; *married*, 2 July, 1792, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Walter Hunter, of Polmood, co. Peebles, esq., (by Caroline Mackenzie, 4th daughter of George, Earl of Cromartie,) and has issue; 1. *Caroline-Elizabeth*, b. 1793; m., 16 Nov., 1819, George Fairholme, of Greenknow, co. Berwick, esq.; 2. **JAMES**, Capt. Coldstream Reg. of Foot Guards, b. 9 April, 1796; 3. *Walter*, Capt. Coldstream Guards, b. 29 May, 1798; 4. *Catharine*, b. 1800, d. 1808; 5. *Charlotte*, b. 1801; 6. *Frederick*, Ensign 84th Foot, b. 1803; 7. *William*, b. 1804; 8. *John*, b. 1806; 9. *Robert*, b. 1808; 10. *Mary-Stuart*, b. 23 Aug., 1810.

The name of *Forbes*, which is probably local, and derived from the lands of Forbes, co. Aberdeen, is at least as ancient in Scotland as the time of king William the Lion, when we find **JOHN DE FORBES** possessed of those lands. Fifth in descent from him was

SIR ALEXANDER de Forbes, who was created a peer of parliament sometime before the year 1444, m. Elizabeth, da. of George Douglas, earl of Angus, and granddaughter of king Robert II., and d. 1448, leaving issue by her a son and successor,

JAMES, 2d lord, m. Egidia, da. of William Keith, the 1st earl Marischal, had 2 sons, **WILLIAM**, his heir; and *Patrick*, ancestor of the earls of Granard, in Ireland: and deceasing, was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 3d lord, m. Christian, da. of Alexander Gordon, the 1st earl of Huntley, (ancestor of the dukes of Gordon,) and by her had 3 sons, **ALEXANDER**, **ARTHUR**, and **JOHN**, successive barons, and deceasing, was succeeded by his eldest son, **ALEXANDER**, 4th lord; who dying without issue, was succeeded by his next brother, **ARTHUR**, 5th lord; who also dying without issue, was succeeded by his only brother,

JOHN, 6th lord, who m. Christian, da. of sir John Lundy, of that ilk, and had a son, **WILLIAM**, and 3 das.; and dying, was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 7th lord, who m. a da. and co-heir of sir William Keith, of Inverury, and by her had issue,

JOHN, 8th lord, m. Jane, da. of James Seton, of Touch, esq., by whom he had **ARTHUR**, his heir; and dying, was succeeded by his son,

ARTHUR, 9th lord, who *m.*, 1st, Jane, da. of Alexander, lord Elphinstone, and by her had a son,

ALEXANDER, 10th lord, *m.* Anne, da. of sir John Forbes, of Pitsligo, and had issue,

WILLIAM, 11th lord, who *m.* Jane, da. of John Campbell, of Calder, esq., by whom he had 3 sons; WILLIAM, *Arthur*, and *Archibald*; and 2 das.; of whom *Mary*, *m.* William Sutherland, son of James, 2d lord Duffus; and deceasing, was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 12th lord, who *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of Alexander, earl of Kelly; and, 2dly, Anne, da. of James Brody, of that ilk, esq., and had issue, 2 sons, WILLIAM and *James*, and 1 da.; and dying in 1716, was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 13th lord, who *m.* Dorothy, da. of William Dale, esq., by whom he had WILLIAM, and 2 das.; and dying, was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 14th lord; who dying a minor, in 1734, was succeeded by his uncle,

JAMES, 15th lord, *m.* Mary Forbes, sister to Alexander, lord Pitsligo, by whom he had 2 sons and 3 das.; (of whom *Sophia*, *m.* — Cumming, of Kinninmount, esq.) and deceasing, was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 16th lord, who *m.*, 1st, Mary Forbes, sister to Alexander, lord Pitsligo, and relict of John Forbes, esq., by whom he had issue; 1. JAMES; 2. *Sophia*, *m.* Charles Cumming, esq.; 3. *Mary*, *m.* James Gordon, esq.; 4. *Anne*, *m.* Thomas Erskine, esq. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Elizabeth, da. of sir James Gordon, and by her (who *d.* 5 Nov., 1777,) he had no issue; and deceasing in 1763, was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 17th lord, *m.* Catharine, only da. of sir Robert Innes, bart., by whom (who *d.* 16 April, 1805,) he had issue; 1. *Margery*, *m.*, 1st, in 1786, John Mackenzie, commonly called lord Macleod, (eldest son of the earl of Cromartie, who had forfeited his title by joining in the rebellion of 1745); and, 2dly, 11 March, 1794, John, 4th duke of Atholl; 2. JAMES-OCHONCAR, present lord; 3. *Robert-Allastair-Cam*, capt. R.N.; 4. *Andrew*, *d. unm.*, 12 June, 1808; 5. *William*, lieut. R.N., *d. unm.*, 1 Feb., 1792; and, 6. *Mary-Elizabeth*, *m.*, 9 July, 1785, sir John Hay, of Smithfield, and Haystoun, co. Peebles, bart., and *d.* 2 Nov., 1803. His lordship dying, 29 July, 1804, was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES-OCHONCAR, present and 17th lord.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES, his lordship's eldest son.

Creations—

Creations—1440; and a baronet of Nova Scotia, 1628.

Motto—*Grace my guide.*

Arms—See plate 5B.



WILLIAM-SCHAW CATHCART, LORD CATHCART, Earl Cathcart, Viscount Cathcart, and Baron Greenock, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, K.T., &c.: *born* 1765.

(*See Earl Cathcart, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—CHARLES MURRAY, LORD GREENOCK, the earl's son.

Creation—Baron Cathcart, 1445.

Motto—*I hope to speed.*

Arms—See Plate 23.



ALEXANDER-GEORGE FRASER, LORD SALTOUN, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia; one of the 16 Peers in the Imperial Parliament for North Britain, C.B., K.M.T., and K.S.G., a Lieutenant-Colonel in the Army, Captain Grenadier Guards: *born* 22 April, 1785: succeeded his father, Alexander, the late Lord, 13 Sept., 1793: *married*, 6 March, 1815, Catharine, natural da. of Edward, Lord Thurlow, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain.

LAURENCE ABERNETHY, of Saltoun, was created lord *Saltoun*, 28 June, 1445, and had issue 2 sons, WILLIAM and JAMES, successively lords Saltoun; from the latter descended GEORGE, 7th lord, who *d.* 1600, leaving issue, JOHN, 8th lord; and 2 da., *Margaret, m.* sir Alexander Fraser, of Philorth; and *Jean, m.* sir John Lindsay, of Kinfauns. JOHN, 8th lord, left an only son, ALEXANDER, 9th lord, who *d.* without issue 1669, when the title devolved on his first cousin, sir Alexander Fraser, of Philorth.

The name of Fraser is of great antiquity in Scotland. Sir Simon Fraser enjoyed half the territory of Keigh, in East Lothian, as early as the reign of David I.; and GILBERT FRASER, the immediate ancestor of this family, was sheriff of Traquair in that of Alexander II. His grandson, sir ALEXANDER, was one of the most faithful adherents of king Robert Bruce, and *m.* his sister, Mary, widow of sir Neil Campbell, of Lochow. Eleventh in descent from him was

ALEXANDER, who, as before mentioned, became 10th lord Saltoun,

Saltoun, and dying 1693, aged 90, was succeeded in that title by his grandson,

WILLIAM, 11th lord, *m.* Margaret, da. of Dr. James Sharpe archbishop of St. Andrew's, and had issue; 1. ALEXANDER, 12th lord; 2. *William*, of Fraserfield, *m.* Catharine Erskine, da. of David, 4th earl of Buchan, and had issue; 3. *James*, of Lonmay, *m.* Eleanor Lindsey, da. of Colin, 3d earl of Balcarras, and had 1 son, who *d. unm.*; 4. *Helen*, *m.* sir John Gordon, of Park, bart.; 5. *Henrietta*, *m.* John Gordon, of Kinnellar; 6. *Mary*, *m.* William Dalmahoy; and, 7. *Isabel*, *m.* rev. — Brown. His lordship *d.* 18 March, 1715, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 12th lord, *m.* Mary Gordon, da. of George, 1st earl of Aberdeen, sometime chancellor of Scotland, and by her (who *d.* in Feb. 1757) had issue, 1. ALEXANDER, 13th lord; 2. *William*, *d.* without issue; 3. GEORGE, 14th lord; 4. *Anne*; and 5. *Sophia*, both *d. unm.* He *d.* 24 July, 1748, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 13th lord, who dying without issue, in 1751, was succeeded by his next surviving brother,

GEORGE, 14th lord, *b.* in 1720; *m.* in 1756, Eleanora, da. of John Gordon, esq., and dying in 1781, left issue; 1. ALEXANDER, 15th lord; 2. *George*, capt. in the 59th foot, *d. unm.*, 8 Jan., 1799; 3. *Henrietta*; 4. *Mary*, *d. unm.*, 1809; 5. *Eleanora*, *m.*, 1st, sir George Ramsay, of Banff, bart.; and, 2dly, lieut.-gen. Duncan Campbell, of Lochneil. His lordship *d.* 30 Aug., 1781, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 15th lord, *b.* 1758; *m.*, June 1784, Margery, da. of Simon Fraser, esq., by whom he had, 1. ALEXANDER-GEORGE, the present lord; 2. *Simon*, *b.* 31 July, 1787, *d.* 10 Feb., 1811; 3. *Margaret*, *b.* 29 Aug., 1789, *d.* 1809; 4. *William*, *b.* 12 Oct., 1791, *m.*, 9 April, 1818, Elizabeth-Graham, 2d da. of D. M. Grant, of Airndilly, co. Banff, esq. His lordship *d.* 13 Sept., 1793, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER-GEORGE, present and 16th lord.

Heir-Presumptive—WILLIAM, his lordship's brother.

Creations—28 June, 1445; and a baronet of Nova Scotia, 1628.

Motto—*In God is all.*

Arms—See Plate 58.

FRANCIS GRAY, LORD GRAY, of Gray, co. Perth, F.R.S., London and Edinburgh; *born* 1 Sept., 1765; succeeded

ceeded his brother, William-John, the late lord, 12 Dec., 1807: *married*, 3 Feb., 1794, Mary-Anne, daughter of Major James Johnstone, 61st Regiment of Foot, and has issue; 1. JOHN, *b.* 12 May, 1798; 2. *Madalina*, *b.* 11 Nov., 1799; 3. *William*, *b.* 10 April, 1801, *d.* March 1802; 4. *Margaret*, *b.* 12 Dec., 1802; *m.* 2 June, 1820, John Grant, of Kilgraston, N.B., esq.; 5. *Jane-Anne*, *b.* 24 July, 1816.

This family bears the same arms, and is, according to tradition, descended from the same common ancestor with the Greys of Wark and Chillingham, in England.

Sir ANDREW GRAY was an adherent to Robert Bruce in his struggles for the crown of Scotland, and was rewarded by a grant of the lands of sir Edmund de Hastings. Fifth in descent from him was sir ANDREW GRAY, of Broxmouth, who appears to have been created a lord of parliament before 9 Oct., 1487. He was succeeded by his son ANDREW, 2d lord, who *d.* about 1469; and, having survived his eldest son, *Patrick*, master of Gray, was succeeded by his grandson, ANDREW, 3d lord, who had issue PATRICK, 4th lord, who having no male issue, obtained a new grant of his title with remainder to his nephew PATRICK, (son of his half brother, Gilbert Gray, of Buttergask,) who, on his uncle's death, became 5th lord, and *d.* 1582, leaving issue PATRICK, 6th lord, father of PATRICK, 7th lord, father of

ANDREW, 8th lord, who having no male issue, obtained a new patent, 1639, by virtue of which, on his death in 1663, the title descended to his grandson, (son of his only da., *Anne*, by sir William Gray, of Pittendrum,) PATRICK, 9th lord, who also had no male issue, and obtained a new patent, 1707, in favor of JOHN GRAY, of Crichtie, husband of his only da., *Marjory*, who, on his father-in-law's death, 1711, became 10th lord, and *d.* 1724, leaving issue, JOHN, 11th lord, who *d.* 1738, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 12th lord, who, in 1741, *m.* miss Blair, heiress of Kinfauns, near Perth, by whom (who *d.* 23 Jan., 1790,) he had issue; 1. *Andrew*, master of Gray, who *d.* 1767, *unm.*; 2. CHARLES, 13th lord; 3. WILLIAM-JOHN, 14th lord; 4. FRANCIS, the present lord; 5. *Jane*, *m.* 28 June, 1763, Francis, earl of Moray; she *d.* in 1787; 6. *Helen*, 1765, *m.* William Stirling, of Keir, esq., and *d.* 1776, leaving issue; 7. *Margaret*, *d.* *unm.*, 12 July, 1806; 8. *Barbara*, *d.* *unm.*, 5 Oct., 1794; 9. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, in 1774, sir Philip Ainslie, of Pilton, and *d.* 1787, leaving issue; 10. *Anne*, *m.* 30 Nov., 1776, George Paterson, of Castle Huntley, esq.; she *d.* 1802,

leaving issue. His lordship *d.* in Aug. 1782, and was succeeded by his brother,

CHARLES, 13th lord, who dying, 1786, *unm.*, was succeeded by WILLIAM-JOHN, 14th lord, who dying *unm.*, 12 Dec., 1807, was succeeded by his brother,

FRANCIS, present and 15th lord.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, his lordship's son.

Creation—Before 1437.

Motto—*Anchor, fast anchor.*

Arms—See Plate 58.

CHARLES ST. CLAIR, LORD SINCLAIR, one of the 16 Peers for North Britain in the present Parliament; *born* 1768; had the title adjudged to him by the House of Lords, in 1782: *married*, 1st, 13 Feb., 1802, Mary-Agnes, daughter of James Chisholme, of Chisholme, esq., and by her (who *d.* 1814) has issue; 1. JAMES, *b.* 1803; 2. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 1804, *d.* 8 Oct., 1812; 3. *Susan*, *b.* 1806; 4. *Matthew*, *b.* 1808; 5. *Charles*, *b.* 1809; and a son, *b.* 8 June, 1811; his Lordship *m.*, 2dly, 18 Sept., 1816, Isabella, youngest daughter of Alexander Chatto, of Mainhouse, co. Roxburgh, esq., and has a son, *b.* 12 July, 1820.

The descent of this family is the same with that of the *Sinclairs*, earls of Caithness. William, earl of Orkney and Caithness, marrying to his 1st wife, Margaret, da. of Archibald, earl of Douglas, and viscount of Turenne, in France, by her had a son and heir, William, father of the 1st lord Sinclair; and by his 2d wife, Margery, da. of Alexander Gordon, son of the 13th earl of Sutherland, he had another son, christened also WILLIAM, who, by special surrender of his father, inherited the earldom of Caithness.

HENRY, 1st lord Sinclair, was so created in the parliament of Edinburgh, 26 Jan., 1488, and was killed at Flodden, 9 Sept., 1513. He was succeeded by his only son, WILLIAM, 2d lord, father of HENRY, 3d lord, who *d.* 1601, having survived his eldest son, *James*, master of Sinclair, and leaving 3 grandsons, HENRY, JAMES, and PATRICK, successively lords Sinclair: the two former *d. unm.*; the latter was father of JOHN, 7th lord, who *d.* 1676, leaving an only da., Catherine, *m.* John St. Clair, of Hermandstoun, whose eldest son,

HENRY, became, on the death of his grandfather, 8th lord Sinclair, and in 1677 obtained a new charter of the title, with *remainder*, on failure of the male issue of himself and his father,

father, to his nearest lawful male heir. He *d.* 1723, leaving 5 sons and 5 dae.; but his eldest son, *John*, master of Sinclair, having been attainted in 1715, the title remained under attainder till, on the death of the last survivor of those sons, (who all *d.* without issue) in 1766, it devolved on

CHARLES St. Clair, of Hermandstoun, son of *Matthew* St. Clair, and first cousin of the 7th lord, who thereupon became 9th lord, but did not assume the title. He *d.* 1776, leaving an only surviving son,

ANDREW, 10th lord, who, like his father, did not assume the title; *m.*, 28 Dec., 1763, *Elizabeth*, da. of *John* Rutherford, of Edzarstoun, co. Roxburgh, esq., and by her had issue; 1. **CHARLES**, present lord; 2. *Matthew*, master and commander R.N., appointed to the command of the *Martin* sloop of war, which sailed from Yarmouth to Heligoland, 1800, and was never more seen; 3. *Eleanor*, *d. unm.*, 12 Sept., 1796. **Andrew**, 10th lord, dying Dec. 1776, was succeeded by his only son,

CHARLES, present and 11th lord, whose claim to the title was admitted by the house of lords, 25 April, 1782.

Heir-Apparent—**JAMES**, eldest son of his lordship.

Creation—26 Jan., 1488-9.

Motto—*Fight*.

Arms—See Plate 58.

HUGH SEMPIL, **LORD SEMPIL**: *born* 1758: succeeded his father, *John*, the late Lord, in 1782; *married*, 25 Jan., 1787, *Miss Mellish*, da. of *Charles Mellish*, of *Ragnal*, co. Nottingham, esq., and by her (who *d.* 16 Sept., 1800,) has issue; 1. **SELKIRK**, *b.* 12 Feb., 1788; 2. *Francis*; 3. *Maria-Janet*; and, 4. *Sarah*.

The first of the family on record is *Robert de Sempil*, who was steward or chamberlain of *Renfrew*, in the reign of king *Alexander III.*, from whom descended *Thomas Sempil*, sheriff of *Renfrew*, sat in parliament, 25 Feb., 1483-4; and was killed at the battle of *Bannockburn*, on the side of *James III.*, 11 June, 1488, leaving an only son,

Sir John Sempil, created a peer by king *James IV.*, before 12 March, 1495, though the exact date is not ascertained. He was killed at the battle of *Flodden*, 9 Sept., 1513; *m.*, 1st, *Margaret*, da. of *sir Robert Colville*, of *Ochiltree*, and had issue; 1. **WILLIAM**, 2d lord; 2. *Gabriel*, ancestor of the

the Sempils of Cathcart; and, 2dly, Margaret, da. of James Crichton, of Ruthvendeny, by whom he had no issue.

WILLIAM, 2d lord, was one of those who assented to the marriage between queen Mary and prince Edward of England, 25 Aug., 1543; *m.* Margaret Montgomery, da. of Hugh, 1st earl of Eglintoun, and dying 1548, left issue

ROBERT, 3d lord, *d.* about 1572, and having survived his eldest son, *Robert*, was succeeded by his grandson,

ROBERT, 4th lord, ambassador to Spain 1596; *m.* Anne, da. of Hugh Montgomery, 3d earl of Eglintoun, and dying 25 March, 1611, was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, 5th lord; *m.*, 1st, Anne, da. of James Hamilton, 1st earl of Abercorn, by whom he had a da., *Marian*, *m.* sir George Preston, of Valleyfield, bart.; and, 2dly, Elizabeth, da. of Francis Hay, 9th earl of Errol, by whom he had, FRANCIS, 6th lord, *d.* without issue, 3 Nov., 1644; ROBERT, 7th lord; 2 other sons, and 2 das. Hugh, 5th lord, *d.* 19 Sept., 1639.

ROBERT, 7th lord, *m.* Anne, da. of James Douglas, 1st lord Mordington, and *d.* 3 Sept., 1675, leaving issue, FRANCIS, 8th lord; ANNE, baroness Sempil; and *Jean*, *m.* Alexander Sinclair, of Rosslin.

FRANCIS, 8th lord, *m.* Grisel, da. of sir Archibald Primrose, of Carrington, bart.; but *d.* without issue, 1634, when the title devolved on his eldest sister,

ANNE, baroness Sempil, *m.* Francis Abercromby, of Fetterneir, who was in consequence created baron Glassford (an ancient property of the Sempil family) for life, 5 July, 1635. In 1688 a new charter passed, settling the title of Sempil on the issue male or female of this lady by lord Glassford, or any future husband; and failing such, to any person nominated by lord Glassford and baroness Sempil, jointly during their lives, remainder to the heirs and assigns of lady Sempil whatsoever. The issue of lord Glassford and lady Sempil were; 1. FRANCIS, 9th lord, who *d. unm.* about 1707; 2. *Robert*, in the army, killed in the lifetime of his elder brother; 3. JOHN, succeeded his brother Francis, and was 10th lord, *d. unm.* 1716; 4. *Alexander*, *d.* young; and 5.

HUGH, 11th lord, *m.* Sarah, da. and coheir of — Gascoyne, of Manchester, esq., and by her (who *d.* 17 April, 1749,) had issue; 1. JOHN, 12th lord; 2. *George*, *m.*, 1st, miss Gordon, of Wardhouse; 2dly, 1 Dec., 1764, his cousin, miss Clive, da. of Richard Clive, of Styche, by Rebecca Gascoyne, and sister to Robert, 1st lord Clive; and, 3dly, 15 June, 1775, *the relict* of Francis Joddrell, of Yearsley, co. Chester, esq.;

3. *Hugh*,

3. *Hugh*, *d.* Jan. 1764; 4. *Ralph*, *d.* at sea; 5. *Sarah*, *m.*, 22 April, 1750, Patrick Crawford, of Auchenames and Errol, and *d.* 25 April, 1751; 6. *Jane*, *d. unm.*; 7. *Elizabeth*, *d.* young; 8. *Anne*, *m.*, 16 Sept., 1754, Adam Austin, M.D., and *d.* 1793; 9. *Marian*, *d. unm.*, May 1796; and, 10. *Rebecca*, *d. unm.*, Sept. 1811. His lordship *d.* 25 Nov., 1746, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 12th lord, *m.*, 10 March, 1755, Janet, sole da. and heiress of Hugh Dunlop, of Bishoptoun, co. Renfrew, esq., and by her (who *d.* 26 June, 1809) had issue; 1. HUGH, present lord; 2. *George*, *b.* Aug. 1763, in the army, *d.* in the East Indies, June 1782; 3. *Patrick*, *d.* Jan. 1774; 4. *Sarah*, *m.*, 7 June, 1780, sir William Forbes, of Cragiever, co. Aberdeen, bart., and *d.* 8 Dec., 1799; 5. *Janet*; and, 6. *Johanna*. His lordship *d.* 15 Jan., 1782, and was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, present and 13th lord.

Heir-Apparent—SELKIRK, his lordship's eldest son.

Creations—Previous to 12 March, 1494-5; when a charter was granted to John, Lord Sempil; new patent of creation, 16 May, 1688.

Motto—*Keep tryste.*

Arms—See Plate 58.



JOHN ELPHINSTONE, LORD ELPHINSTONE; *born* 23 June, 1807; succeeded his father, John, the late lord, 21 May, 1813.

John de Elphinstone is witness to a charter of Gilbert de Haya, to the abbacy of Coupar, 1250; and to a grant of Roger de Quincy, earl of Winchester, of a lot of land in Gladswood, to the monks of Dryburgh, 1252. Alexander de Elphinstone is witness to a donation of sir William Livingston, of Gorgyn, to the abbacy of Holyrood-house, 1263. Alan de Elphinstone, Duncan de Elphinstone, and John de Elphinstone, were among the barons of Scotland who swore fealty to Edward I., 1296.

ALEXANDER ELPHINSTONE, was raised to the dignity of a peer of parliament, 1509; he fell at the battle of Flodden, 1513, leaving a son and heir, ALEXANDER, 2d lord, who was killed at Pinkie, 1547, and was succeeded by his son, ROBERT, 3d lord, who was father of

ALEXANDER, 4th lord, high treasurer of Scotland, *m.* Jean, da. of William, 6th lord Livingstone, and had issue;
1. ALEXANDER,

1. ALEXANDER, 5th lord; and 2. James of Barns, father of Alexander, 6th lord. He *d.* 1648, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, 5th lord, who *d.* 1649, leaving by Elizabeth, his wife, sister of James Drummond, 1st earl of Perth, an only da. *Lillias*, *m.* her cousin,

ALEXANDER, 6th lord, who *d.* Dec. 1654, leaving issue by her, 2 sons, 1. ALEXANDER, 7th lord, *d.* without issue, 1669; and 2. JOHN, 8th lord, *m.* Isabel, da. of Charles Maitland, 3d earl of Lauderdale, by whom he had issue,

CHARLES, 9th lord, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir William Primrose, and sister to Archibald, 1st viscount Primrose, (ancestor to the present earl of Roseberry,) and had issue; 1. *John*, *m.* Margery, da. of sir Gilbert Fleming, of Barnton, bart., and by her left no issue; 2. *James*, *d. unm.*; 3. CHARLES, 10th lord; 4. *Archibald*, in the army, *d.* at Carthagena, 1741; 5. *Grizel*, *m.* capt. Gascoigne; 6. *Primrose*, *m.*, 1757, Alexander, 5th earl of Home. His lordship *d.* 15 Feb., 1738, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 10th lord, *m.* Clementina-Fleming, da. and sole heir of John, earl of Wigtoun, (by Mary Keith, sister to George, last earl Marischal, and of field-marshal Keith, in the service of Frederick III., king of Prussia,) and had issue; 1. JOHN, 11th lord; 2. *Charles*, R.N., lost in the Prince George, 1758; 3. *William-Fullarton*, a director of the East-India Company, *m.* miss Fullarton, and by her has issue; 1. John; 2. Charles, R.N., lost in the Blenheim, 1787; 3. William-George Keith, lieut.-col. C.B., K.L.W., and K.S.A.; *m.* 30 Sept., 1820, Diana-Maria, da. of Charles Clavering, esq., first cousin of sir John Clavering; 4. James-Drummond, lieut.-col. 3d guards, *m.* 25 Feb., 1824, Anna-Maria, only child of sir Edward Buller, bart., on which occasion he took the surname of Buller before Elphinstone; 5. Clementina, *m.*, 1808, rear-admiral sir Pulteney Malcolm, K.C.B.; 6. Aune; 4. *George-Keith*, admiral of the red, G.C.B., and K.C., created lord Keith, in Ireland, 1797, and viscount Keith, in the peerage of England, 1801. (*See Peerages of England and Ireland.*) 5. *Mary*; 6. *Eleanora*, *m.*, 1777, the right hon. William Adam, of Blair Adam, co. Kinross, and Woodston, co. Kin-cardine, one of the barons of the court of exchequer in North Britain, and lord chief commissioner of the Scots jury court, and by her (who *d.* Feb. 1808) had issue; 7. *Primrose*, *d.* in 1802; 8. *Clementina*, *m.*, 1785, James Drummond, created lord Perth, in England, in 1797, whom she survived, and
d. 31

d. 31 Aug., 1822. His lordship d. in 1784, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 11th lord, lord-lieut. co. Dumbarton, m. Anne, da. of James, 3d lord Ruthven, (by Anne, da. of James, 2d earl of Bute,) and had issue, 1. JOHN, 12th lord; 2. *Charles*, vice-admiral of the blue, of Cumbernauld and Biggar; to which estates of the Wigtoun family he succeeded in consequence of an entail executed by John, earl of Wigtoun, 1741, the possession of which estates was confirmed to him by a decision of the house of lords, and has assumed the name of *Fleming*; 3. *James-Ruthven*, 2d judge of the court of appeal at Patna, in Bengal; 4. *Mountstuart*, president and governor of Bombay; 5. *Anne-Stuart*; 6. *Clementina*; 7. *Elizabeth Mackenzie*; 8. *Keith*, m., 5 Sept., 1803, David Erskine, of Cardross, co. Perth, esq., and has issue. His lordship d. 19 Aug., 1794, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 12th lord, lieut.-gen. in the army, and col. 26th regiment of foot, m., 31 July, 1806, Janet-Hyndford, youngest da. of Cornelius Elliot, of Woollee, co. Roxburgh, esq., relict of sir John-Gibson Carmichael, of Skirling, bart., and had issue, JOHN, present lord. His lordship d. 21 May, 1813, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN, present and 13th lord.

Heir-Presumptive—The Hon. CHARLES-ELPHINSTONE FLEMING, his lordship's uncle.

Creation—1509.

Motto—*Cause caused it.*

Arms—See Plate 58.

JAMES SANDILANDS, LORD TORPHICHEN, co. West Lothian; succeeded his cousin-german, James, the late lord, 7 June, 1815: his Lordship was late Commander of the East India Company's ship *Rose*: *married*, in 1806, Margaret Douglas, 2d da. of John Stirling, of Keppendavie, esq., and has issue; 1. ROBERT, b. 1807; 2. *John*; 3. *Mary*; and 4. a son, b. 2 Oct., 1821.

SIR JAMES SANDILANDS, the immediate ancestor of this family, lived in the time of king David II., and m. Eleanor, only da. of Archibald Douglas, of Douglas, and widow of Alexander Bruce, earl of Carrick, with whom he acquired the barony of West Calder, still the seat of the family. SIR JAMES SANDILANDS, of Calder, 8th in descent from James before-mentioned,

mentioned, had two sons, *John* and *JAMES*. Of these, the latter was a knight of Malta, and chief of that order in Scotland, whose property there he resigned into the hand of queen *Mary*, and was created, 24 Jan., 1563-4, lord *Torphichen*, to him and his heirs and assigns whatsoever. He *m.*, but died without issue, 29 Nov., 1596, and was succeeded by his great nephew.

JAMES, 2d lord, (grandson of *John* above named, elder brother of the 1st lord) who *m.* *Elizabeth*, da. of *James Heriot* of *Trabrown*, and had issue, *JAMES*, 3d lord, who *d. unm.*, 1622; and

JOHN, 4th lord, succeeded his brother, *m.* *Isabel*, da. of sir *Walter Dundas*, of *Dundas*, and *d.* 1637, leaving issue, *JOHN*, 5th lord, who *d. unm.*, 1649; and

WALTER, 6th lord, *m.* 4 wives; 1st, *Jean*, only child of *Alexander Lindsay*, the younger, of *Edzell*, (by *Anne*, 2d da. of *John*, 1st earl *Wemyss*); 2dly, *Catharine*, da. of *William Alexander*, viscount *Canada*, and sister of *William*, 2d earl of *Stirling*; 3dly, *Anne*, da. of *Alexander*, 6th lord *Elphinstone*; and, 4thly, *Christiana*, da. and heiress of *James Primrose*, esq. His lordship *d.* in May 1696, leaving (by his 4th wife) an only surviving son,

JAMES, 7th lord, *m.* *Jane*, da. of *Patrick*, 1st earl of *Marchmont*, high chancellor of Scotland, and had issue; 1. *James*, *d. unm.*, 1749; 2. *WALTER*, 8th lord; 3. *Patrick*, *d.* without issue; 4. *Alexander*, *d.* young; 5. *Andrew*, *d. unm.*, June 1776; 6. *George*, *d.* young; 7. *Charles*, R.N., *d.* at *Carthage*, 1741; 8. *Robert*, *m.* *Grizel*, da. of sir *Thomas Kirkpatrick*, of *Closeburn*, bart., and had issue, *JAMES*, present lord; 9. *Grizel*, *d. unm.*; 10. *Christian*, *d. unm.*, 1762; and, 11. *Wilhelmina-Caroline*, *d. unm.*, 1767. His lordship *d.* 1753, and was succeeded by his son,

WALTER, 8th lord, *m.*, 9 June, 1757, *Elizabeth*, da. and sole heiress of *Alexander Sandilands*, M.D., and by her (who *d.* 27 Sept. 1779) had issue; 1. *JAMES*, present lord; 2. *Alexander*, in the army, *d.* Nov. 1806; 3. *Walter*, *d.* young; 4. *Hugh*, lieut. in the 78th foot, *d. unm.*, at *Madras*, 1782. His lordship *d.* 9 Nov., 1765, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 9th lord, *b.* 1759, *m.*, 7 April, 1795, *Anne*, only surviving child of sir *James Inglis*, of *Crammond*, bart. His lordship *d.* 7 June, 1815, without issue male, and was succeeded by his cousin-german,

JAMES, present and 10th lord.

Heir-Apparent—*ROBERT*, his lordship's eldest son.

Creation—

Creation—To the 1st lord, and his heirs and assigns whatsoever, 24 Jan., 1563-4.

Motto—*Spero meliora*—I hope for better times.

Arms—See Plate 58.

ROBERT-WALTER STEWART, LORD BLANTYRE, co. Lanark: *born* 10 June, 1775: succeeded his father, Alexander, the late Lord, 5 Nov., 1783; Major-Gen. in the Army, and C.B.: *married*, 26 Feb., 1813, Frances, 2d da. of the Hon. John Rodney, son of Admiral Sir George, 1st Lord Rodney, K.B., and has issue a *da.*, *b.* 22 Feb., 1815; a *da.*, *b.* 17 April, 1816; *Charles*, *b.* 21 Dec., 1818; and a *son*, *b.* 3 March, 1824. His lordship served in Holland, 1799; in Egypt, as Aide-de-camp to General Stuart, 1801; in the expedition to Pomerania and Zealand, 1807; and with the Duke of Wellington in Spain and Portugal, 1809.

Sir **WILLIAM STEWART**, of Dalswinton, ancestor of the earls of Galloway, had a younger son, **THOMAS**, who got from his father the lands of Minto, co. Roxburgh, and *d.* 1500. Fourth in descent from him was,

WALTER STEWART, who being commendator of Blantyre, and from his youth bred in the court of king James VI., by that king was made keeper of the privy seal, gentleman of his bedchamber, lord treasurer of Scotland, and created a baron, 10 July 1606; and dying in 1616, left, by Nichola, his wife, *da.* of sir James Somerville, 2 sons, **WILLIAM**, his successor, and **Walter**. **WILLIAM**, 2d lord, succeeding, *m.* Helen, *da.* of sir William Scott, of Ardross, and, dying 1638, left 2 sons, **WALTER**, 3d lord, who *d.* without issue, Oct. 1641, and **ALEXANDER**, 4th lord, who succeeded his brother; *m.* Margaret, *da.* of sir John Shaw, of Greenock, bart., and had a son, **ALEXANDER**, 5th lord, *m.* Anne, *da.* of sir Robert Hamilton, of Presmenon, one of the judges of the court of session; and *d.* 1704, leaving issue, **WALTER**, 6th Lord; **ROBERT**, 7th lord, 3 more sons, and 4 *das.* **WALTER**, 6th lord, dying *unm.*, 1713, was succeeded by his brother,

ROBERT, 7th lord Blantyre, *m.*, 1st, Helen Lyon, *da.* of John, 4th earl of Strathmore, but by her had no surviving issue; 2dly, Margaret Hay, *da.* of William Hay, of Drumelzier, esq., cousin to the 1st marquess of Tweeddale, by whom (who *d.* 13 Dec., 1782) he had 1. **WALTER**; 2. **WILLIAM**; 3. **ALEXANDER**; successively lords Blantyre; 4. *John*, *d. unm.*; 5. *James*, lieut.-col. 1st regiment of foot-guards, was

killed at Guildford, North Carolina, 15 March, 1781; 6. *Charles*, a lieut.-col. in the army; 7. *Margaret*; 8. *Helen*, m. Oliver Colt, esq.; 9. *Marianne*; d. *unm.*, Nov. 1780; 10. *Elizabeth*, m. William Colquhoun, esq., and d. without issue. His lordship d. in Dec. 1743: he was succeeded by his eldest son,

WALTER, 8th lord, who d. at Paris, May 1751, *unm.*, and was succeeded by his brother, WILLIAM, 9th lord, who d. *unm.*, 16 Jan., 1776, and was succeeded by his brother,

ALEXANDER, 10th lord, who m., 1773, Catharine, da. and heiress of Patrick Lindsay, of Eaglescaine, esq., (by Margaret, da. and heiress of Thomas Halliburton, of Eaglescaine, an ancient branch of the noble family of Halliburton, lords of Dirleton,) and by her, who d. 29 Dec., 1822, had issue; 1. ROBERT-WALTER, present lord; 2. *Patrick*, maj.-gen. in the army, b. 10 June, 1777, m., at Columbo, 20 July, 1810, Catharine-Henrietta, da. of the hon. John Rodney; 3. *William*, b. 29 Aug., 1778, major-gen. in the army; late major 1st regiment of foot-guards, served in the expedition to Holland, 1799; severely wounded at Waterloo, 18 June, 1815; 4. *Charles-Francois*, barrister at law, of Lincoln's Inn, b. 25 Oct., 1780; 5. *Margaret*, b. 26 Dec., 1775, m., 5 Oct., 1809, the rev. Andrew Stewart, minister of Bolton. His lordship d. 1783, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT-WALTER, the present and 11th lord.

Heir-Apparent—CHARLES, his lordship's son.

Creation—10 July, 1606.

Motto—*Sola juvat virtus*—Virtue alone delights me.

Arms—See Plate 58.

JOHN COLVILLE, LORD COLVILLE, of Culross, Rear-Admiral of the White, R.N., one of the Sixteen Peers for Scotland in the present Parliament; succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, 8 March, 1811; born 1768; married, in Oct. 1790, Elizabeth, sister of Sir Francis Ford, Bart.

The family of *Colville*, in North Britain, sprang from that of the *Colvilles* in England, who had accompanied William the Conqueror from Normandy. *Philip de Colville* settled in Scotland in the 12th century, and flourished in the reigns of Malcolm IV. and William the Lion; was one of the hostages for his sovereign's freedom, by a convention with Henry II. of England; he was ancestor of sir *Robert Colville*, who was master

master of the household to James IV., and fell with his royal master at the fatal battle of Flodden-field, anno 1513: he was succeeded by his son, sir *James Colville*, director of the chancery to James V., and one of the senators of justice on its first institution: he was succeeded by his son, sir James Colville, of East Wemyss; m. Margaret, da. of sir Robert Douglas, of Lochleven, (ancestor of the earls of Morton,) and by her had 2 sons, JAMES, 1st lord Colville, and *Alexander*, commendator of Culross, ancestor of the present lord.

JAMES, 1st lord, acquired great reputation as a military commander in the wars under Henry IV. of France; on his return, he was in great favour with his sovereign; in 1609, he was created a baron by the title of lord *Colville*, of Culross, 20 Jan., 1609, to him and the heirs male of his body, remainder to his nearest lawful heirs male, hereditarily, bearing the name and arms of *Colville*; he m. Isabel, da. of Patrick, lord Ruthven, and had issue; 1. *James*, who d. unm., before his father; 2. *Robert*, who d. also before his father, leaving 1 son, JAMES, 2d lord; 3. *Jane*, m. sir James Campbell, of Lawers, by whom she had John, afterwards earl of Loudoun, lord high chancellor of Scotland. His lordship d. 1620, and was succeeded by his grandson,

JAMES, 2d lord, who d. without issue, 1640. On his death, the title, according to the patent of creation, devolved on his cousin, *John*, eldest son of Alexander Colville, commendator of Culross, above named, brother of the 1st lord; but neither this John, his son, grandson, or great-grandson, ever assumed the title, which consequently does not appear upon the union roll. In 1722, however, John Colville, 6th in descent from Alexander, claimed the barony, and was declared, by a resolution of the house of lords, 27 May, 1723, to have made good his claim, and his name directed to be added to the roll of peers, according to the date of the patent of 1609. His line of descent we now proceed to trace.

ALEXANDER *Colville*, commendator of Culross, brother of the 1st lord, left a son, JOHN, who survived the 2d lord, and on whom the title of right devolved; he was father of ALEXANDER, father of *John*, father of another

ALEXANDER, who m. Mary, da. of sir Charles Erskine, of Cambu, bart., and had issue; 1. JOHN, 3d, or more properly, 7th lord; 2. *Charles*, who after many years' military service, during which he was engaged in most of the battles under the dukes of Marlborough and Cumberland, became colonel 69th regiment of foot, a lieut.-gen. in the army, and d. unm. 1775; 3. *Alexander*; 4. *George*; and, 5. *William*, d. unm.; and 6

das., all of whom *d.* without issue, except *Margaret*, who *m.* Mr. Blair.

JOHN, 3d, or 7th lord, was colonel of a regiment at the siege of Carthagena, and *d.* there 1741, leaving issue; 1. ALEXANDER, 4th lord; 2. *George*, in the army, *d. unm.*; 3. JOHN, 5th lord; 4. *Charles*, in the army, *d. unm.*; 5. James, capt. R.N., who perished with all the crew in the *Sunderland*, of 70 guns, at Pondicherry, 1761, *unm.*; 6. *Margaret*, *m.* Paul Castleman, of Horseley, co. Gloucester, esq.; and, 7. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Robert Petrie, esq. His lordship was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, 4th lord, who was a distinguished naval officer, and a vice-admiral of the white, 1770; *m.* Elizabeth Erskine, da. of Alexander, 6th earl of Kellie, but having no issue, was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 5th lord, *b.* 24 Jan., 1724. His lordship entered early into the army, and was engaged in almost all the active military service of those days; *m.* miss Webber, and by her (who *d.* Aug. 1788) had a numerous issue, of which 2 sons and 2 das. only survived him; viz. 1. JOHN, present lord; 2. sir *Charles*, G.C.B. G.C.H. and K.T.S., a lieut.-gen., col. 74th foot, severely wounded at Badajoz, in Spain, 1812, and who commanded, 24 June, 1815, at the taking of Cambray, which was captured in the most gallant style; *m.*, 16 Feb., 1818, Jane, eldest da. of W. Mure, of Caldwell, esq., and has a son, *b.* 23 Nov., 1818; a da., *b.* Aug. 1820; 3. *Anne*, *m.* James Forsyth, esq., capt. in the king's dragoon guards; 4. *Catharine*, *m.*, June 1792, the rev. Roger Frankland, son of admiral sir Thomas Frankland, of Kirkleby, co. York, bart., and has issue: (*See Debrett's New Baronetage*). His lordship *d.* 8 March, 1811, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, present and 9th lord.

Heir-Presumptive—Lieut.-Gen. Sir CHARLES, K. C. B., brother of the present lord.

Creation—20 Jan., 1609.

Motto—*Oublier ne puis*—I can never forget.

Arms—See Plate 58.

JAMES-EDWARD CRANSTOUN, LORD CRANSTOUN, of Creling, co. Roxburgh; *born* 12 Aug., 1809; succeeded his father, James-Edward, the late Lord, 5 Sept., 1818.

Sir WILLIAM Cranstoun, of Morieston, was capt. of the guards to king James VI., and by him created 17 Nov., 1609,
Baron

Baron *Cranstoun*; *m.* Sarah, eldest da. and coheir of John Cranstoun, of Cranstoun, and had issue; 1. JOHN, 2d lord; 2. *James*, father (by Elizabeth, da. of Francis Stewart, earl of Bothwell, his 2d wife,) of WILLIAM, 3d lord. He *d.* 1027, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord, who was twice *m.*, but *d.* without issue, and the title devolved on his nephew,

WILLIAM, 3d lord, who, attending king Charles II. to the battle of Worcester, 1651, was there taken prisoner, and sent to the Tower of London, where he remained several years, his estates being sequestered, and himself excepted out of Cromwell's indemnity: he *m.* Mary Lesley, da. of Alexander, 1st earl of Leven, and had a son, JAMES, 4th lord; *m.* Anne, da. of sir Alexander Don, of Newton, bart., by whom he had issue,

WILLIAM, 5th lord, *m.* Jane Ker, da. of William, 2d marquess of Lothian, by her had, 1. JAMES, 6th lord; 2. *William*, *m.* Anne, sister of sir David Murray, of Stanhope, bart., and *d.* 1752; 3. *Charles*, *d. unm.*; 4. *George*, *d.* 1768, leaving issue 2 sons, Henry and George, and 3 das.; Margaret *m.* William Cunningham, of Lainshaw, co. Argyll; Jane-Anne, *m.* count Purgstall, a Styrian noble; and Helen-D'Arcy, *m.* Dugald Stewart, of Catrine; 5. *Anne*, *m.* Gabriel Selby, of Paston, co. Northumberland; 6. *Jean*, *d. unm.*, 1796; 7. *Mary*, *m.* Archibald Megget, esq. His lordship *d.* April 1768, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 6th lord, *m.* Sophia, da. of Jeremiah Brown, esq., by whom (who *m.*, 2dly, 10 Nov., 1773, Michael Lade, esq., and *d.* 26 Oct., 1799) he had issue; 1. WILLIAM, 7th lord; 2. *Brown*, *d.* 1754; 3. JAMES, 8th lord; 4. *Charles*, *m.* Elizabeth Turner, and by her (who *d.* 22 Feb., 1781) had issue, JAMES-EDWARD, present lord; 5. *George*, col. in the army, *d.* at Surinam, 8 March, 1806, *unm.*; 6. *Elizabeth*, *b.* Sept. 1751; and, 7. *Charlotte*, *b.* 31 March, 1764. His lordship *d.* 4 July, 1773, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 7th lord, *b.* 3 Sept., 1749, *d. unm.*, 1 Aug., 1778, and was succeeded by his brother,

JAMES, 8th lord, governor of Grenada, capt. R.N. He commanded the *Belliqueux*, of 64 guns, in the engagement between sir Samuel Hood, 1st viscount Hood, G.C.B., and comte de Grasse, 25 and 26 Jan., 1782, and who received the thanks of both houses of parliament, for his distinguished gallantry, 17 June, 1795; *m.*, 19 Aug., 1792, Elizabeth, youngest da. of Lewis-Charles Montolieu, sister of lady Elibank and lady Burges, and by her (who *d.* 22 Feb., 1814) had

no issue. His lordship *d.* 21 Sept., 1796, and was succeeded by his nephew,

JAMES-EDWARD, 9th lord, *m.* 25 Aug., 1807, the eldest da. of John Macnamara, of the island of St. Christopher, esq., and had issue, JAMES-EDWARD, present lord; and a da., *b.* 15 Aug., 1808. His lordship *d.* 5 Sept., 1818, and was succeeded by his only son,

JAMES-EDWARD, present and 10th lord.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—1609.

Motto—*Thou shalt want ere I want.*

Arms—See Plate 59.

WILLIAM-JOHN NAPIER, LORD NAPIER, of Merchistoun, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia; Capt. R.N. *b.* 13 Oct., 1786; succeeded his father, Francis, late lord, 1 Aug., 1823; *m.*, 28 March, 1816, Elizabeth, da. of the Hon. Andrew Cochrane-Johnstone, and has issue a *son* and a *daughter*.

The origin of the family of Napier, is stated in a certificate under the hand and seal of sir Archibald Napier, of Merchistoun, dated 1 June, 1625, in the following words:—“ One of the ancient earles of Lenox, in Scotland, had issue three sonnes; the eldest succeeded him in the earledom of Lenox; the second, whose name was Donald, and the third was named Gilchrist; the then king of Scotts having warres, &c., amongst some that were then commanded to serve the king in those warres, was the earle of Lenox, who keeping his eldest sonne at home, sent his second sonne to serve for him; this battell went hard with the Scotts, who were forced to loose ground, and at last to runne away, which being perceived by Donald, he pulled his father's standard from the bearer thereof, and valiantly encountering the foe, being well followed, repulsed the enemy, and changed the fortune of the day, whereby a greate victory was gott. After the battaile, the king said unto them:—*You have all done valiantly, but there is one amongst you who hath NAPIER,*—and calling Donald to his presence, in regarde of his worthy service, gave him in augmentation of honor to change his name from LENOX to NAPIER, and gave him the lands of Gosfoord, &c., and made him his servant, which discourse is confirmed by sundry of my old evidences, wherein we are called LENOX, *alias NAPIER.*”

John Napier, “to whom,” says Mr. Hume, the celebrated
historian

historian, "the title of *Great Man* is more justly due, than to any other whom his country ever produced," was the inventor of the Logarithms and Robdologice, commonly called "Napier's Bones." He was, likewise, author of a "Treatise on the Revelation of St. John." These works will remain lasting monuments of his sublime judgment, knowledge and penetration. He *d.* 1617, having been twice *m.*; 1st, to Elizabeth, da. of James Stirling, of Keir, by whom he had 1 son, ARCHIBALD, afterwards lord Napier, and 1 da., *Joane*. By his wife, Agnes, da. of James Chisholme, of Cromlix, he had 5 sons and 5 das.; viz. *John*, of Easter Torrie; *Robert*, ancestor of the Napiers of Culcreuch; *Alexander*, of Ginets; *William*, of Ardmore, from whom the Napiers of Craiganet are descended; *Adam*, progenitor of the Napiers of *Pleckstone*; *Margaret*, *m.* James Stewart, of Rosythe; *Agnes*, *m.* James Hamilton, of Kilbrachmont; *Elizabeth*, *m.* William Cunningham, of Craigends; *Agnes*, *m.* George Drummond, of Balloch; and *Helen*, *m.* the rev. Matthew Brisbane.

ARCHIBALD, 1st lord Napier eldest son of John, was, for many years, gentleman of the privy chamber to king James VI., and attended his majesty when he went to England to take possession of that kingdom on the death of queen Elizabeth. He was made one of the privy council; treasurer-depute of Scotland, 1622; lord justice clerk, and one of the judges of the court of session, 1623. King Charles I. appointed him an extraordinary lord of session, 1626; and a regulation having taken place, that the officers of state should not sit as ordinary judges in that court, created him a baronet, 2d March, and then advanced him to the title of lord *Napier*, to him and his heirs male, 4 May, 1627. He was a steady loyalist, and invariably attached to the interests of his sovereign, which rendered him very obnoxious to the Covenanters, who threatened to forfeit him after his death, which happened in 1645: their forfeiture was prevented by his family paying a considerable fine. He *m.* Margaret Graham, da. of John, 4th earl of Montrose, and sister to the 1st marquess of Montrose, by whom he had issue 1 son, ARCHIBALD, 2d lord; and 2 das.; *Margaret*, *m.* sir George Stirling, of Keir; and *Lilias*, *d. unm.*

ARCHIBALD, 2d lord Napier, distinguished himself in the civil wars, under his uncle, the great marquess of Montrose. He was particularly excepted in Cromwell's Act of Indemnity, 1654, and *d.* in Holland, where he had retired from the persecution of his enemies, 1660, leaving issue by his wife, lady Elizabeth Erskine, da. of John, 8th earl of Mar, 2 sons and 3 das.

3 das. ; viz. ARCHIBALD, 3d lord ; *John*, killed in a sea-fight against the Dutch, 1672 ; *Jane*, m. sir Thomas Nicholson, of Garnoch (whose son succeeded to the barony of Napier) ; *Margaret*, who carried on the line of the family, as will be seen hereafter ; and *Mary*.

ARCHIBALD, 3d lord, obtained a new patent from king Charles II., 7 Feb., 1677, confirming the original patent of the peerage of Napier to himself and his heirs male, further granting the honours to his heirs female, and their heirs male and female, then to his sisters in succession, and their heirs whatsoever, with the precedency of the original patent granted to the 1st lord Napier. This lord dying a bachelor, 1683, was succeeded by his nephew, sir THOMAS NICHOLSON, of Garnoch, only child of his eldest sister, who became 4th lord, and dying under age, and *unn.*, 1686, the title devolved on his *int.*

MARGARET, *wid.*, became baroness of Napier. Her ladyship m. John Brisbane, esq., resident from king Charles II. at the court of France, and secretary to the admiralty, by whom she had 1 son, *John*, who was bred in the R.N., and who d. on board the Deptford man of war, on the coast of Guinea, 1704 ; and 1 da., *Elizabeth*, who m., anno 1699, William Scott, (afterwards sir William) son and heir of sir Francis Scott, of Thirlestane, bart., by whom she had 1 son, FRANCIS, Lord Napier ; and 2 das. ; Margaret ; Anne-Isabella-Elizabeth. Margaret, lady Napier, dying anno 1706, (her da., Elizabeth, having d. the year before,) was succeeded by her grandson,

FRANCIS, 5th lord, who assumed the surname of Napier, in consequence of a clause in the last-named patent : he m., 1st, Henrietta Hope, da. of Charles, 1st earl of Hopetoun, and by her he had issue ; 1. WILLIAM, his heir ; 2. *Charles*, capt. R.N., m., 1st, Grizel, da. of sir John Warrender, of Lochend, bart. ; and, 2dly, Christian, da. of Gabriel Hamilton, of Westburn, esq., and d. 19 Dec., 1807, leaving issue ; 3. *Francis*, a lieut.-col. of marines, m. Elizabeth, da. of John Greenaway, esq., of Portsmouth, and d. 1779, s. p. ; 4. *John*, a lieut. of foot, d. in Germany, 1759 ; 5. *Mark*, a major-gen. in the army, m., 1st, Anne, da. of John Nelson, esq., of Craigcaffie ; and, 2dly, Margaret, da. of Alexander Simpson, of Concraig, esq., and d. 10 June, 1809, leaving issue ; 6. *Henrietta*, d. an infant. His lordship m., 2dly, Henrietta-Mary, da. of George Johnson, of Dublin, esq., by whom (who d. 20 Sept., 1795,) he had issue ; 7. *George*, col. in the army, and comptroller of army accounts in Ireland, m., 1st, Elizabeth,

beth, da. of capt. Robert Pollock, 61st reg. of foot, and by her left an only surviving da., Louisa-Mary, *b.* 7 May, 1776; and, 2dly, 27 Aug., 1781, Sarah Lennox, 7th da. of Charles, 2d duke of Richmond and Lennox, and *d.* 13 Oct., 1804, leaving by her 8 children; 1. Charles-James, C.B., *b.* 10 Aug., 1782, lieut.-col. in the army; 2. Emily-Louisa, *b.* 11 July, 1783; 3. George-Thomas, C.B. *b.* 30 June, 1784, lieut.-col. in the army; *m.*, Oct. 1812, Margaret, da. of John Craig, of Glasgow, esq.; 4. William-Francis-Patrick, *b.* 17 Dec., 1785, C.B., lieut.-col. in the army; *m.*, 11 March, 1812, Caroline, youngest da. of the late hon. gen. Edward-Henry Fox, son of Henry, 1st lord Holland; 5. Richard, *b.* 7 Aug., 1787, fellow of All-Souls college, Oxford; 6. Henry-Edward, *b.* 5 March, 1789, lieut. R.N.; 7. Caroline-Henrietta, *b.* 1790, *d.* 9 Sept., 1810; 8. Cecilia-Mary-Margaret, *b.* 1791, *d.* 20 Aug., 1808; 9. James, *d.* in 1760; 10. Patrick, capt. R.N., *d.* 15 June, 1801; 11. James-John, a lieut. of marines, killed on board the Fox frigate, in 1776; 12. Stewart, lieut. of marines, *d.* 1778; 13. Elizabeth, *d.* an infant; 14. Hester, *m.* Samuel Johnson, esq., and *d.* in 1819; 15. Mary, *d.* 1765. His lordship was one of the lords of police in Scotland, and *d.* 11 April, 1773: he was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 6th lord, *m.* Mainie-Anne, 4th da. of Charles, 8th lord Cathcart, by whom he had 1 son, FRANCIS, 7th lord; and 4 das.; *Mainie-Schaw*, *m.* the rev. Andrew Hunter, D.D., *d.* Oct. 1806; *Henrietta*; *Mary-Elizabeth*, *d.* 1778; and *Jane-Wilhelmina*, *d.* 1779. His lordship was lieut.-col. in the army, and deputy-adjutant-gen. of the forces in North Britain, and *d.* 2 Jan., 1775: he was succeeded by his son,

FRANCIS, 7th lord, D.C.L., one of the 16 representative peers for Scotland, and lieut. of co. Selkirk; *b.* 23 Feb., 1758; *m.*, 13 April, 1784, Maria-Margaret, eldest da. of sir William Clavering, K.B., and by her (who *d.* 29 Dec., 1821,) had issue; 1. *Maria-Margaret*, *b.* 9 Sept., 1785, *m.*, 29 Aug., 1816, the rev. Oscar-William Kilvington, vicar of Brignall, co. York; 2. WILLIAM-JOHN, present lord; 3. *Charlotte*, *d.* an infant; 4. *Anne*, *b.* 11 Dec., 1789, *m.*, June 1816, sir Thomas-Gibson Carmichael, of Skirling, co. Peebles, bart.; 5. *Sophia*, *b.* 21 Oct., 1791; 6. *Francis*, R.N., *b.* 30 July, 1793, *d.* 1814; 7. *Charles*, capt. 88th foot, *b.* 24 Oct., 1794; 8. *Henry-Alfred*, *b.* 20 June, 1797; 9. *Caroline*, *b.* 10 Dec., 1798. His lordship *d.* 1 Aug., 1823, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-JOHN, present and 8th lord.

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM-JOHN, eldest son of his lordship.

Creations—Baron Napier, by patent, 4 May, 1627; new patent, 17 Feb., 1677, to the 3d lord, to the heirs of his body, and in default, to his 3 sisters, Jane, Margaret, and Mary, in succession, and their issue male; which failing, to the heirs male whatsoever of Archibald, lord Napier; which all failing, to his heirs and assigns whatsoever. Baronet of Nova Scotia, 22 Aug., 1666.

Motto—*Sans tache*, without stain; and, *Ready, ayē ready!* the latter being the motto of his lordship's paternal ancestors, the Scotts of Thirlestane, and given by king James V. to John Scott of Thirlestane, together with some honourable additions to his arms, in consideration of his being the only leader who joined that prince with his vassals in an intended expedition to England in 1542.

Arms—See Plate 59.

BRYAN FAIRFAX, LORD FAIRFAX, of Cameron, in Holy Orders: succeeded his cousin, Robert, 1793; married Elizabeth Carey, and has issue several sons.

Sir THOMAS FAIRFAX, of Denton, co. York, was created baron *Fairfax*, of Cameron, in North Britain, 18 Oct., 1627, 2 Car. I.: he *m.* Helen Aske, and *d.* 1649, leaving issue; FERDINANDO, eldest son, and 2d lord, *m.*, 1st, lady Mary Sheffield; and, 2dly, Rhoda Chapman, *d.* 1647, leaving issue, THOMAS, 3d lord, gen. of the parliamentary forces in the civil wars, who *m.* Anne, da. of Horatio, lord Vere, of Tilbury, and *d.* 1671, without issue male; Henry, of Oglethorpe, co. York, 2d son of the 1st lord, *m.* Mary, da. of sir Henry Cholmley, and *d.* in April 1665, leaving HENRY, 4th lord, who *m.* Frances, da. of sir Robert Barwick, of Tolston, co. York, and *d.* in 1688, leaving issue, THOMAS and Henry. THOMAS, the eldest, was 5th lord, *m.* Catharine, da. and heiress of Thomas, lord Colepepper, and left issue 3 sons; viz. THOMAS, eldest son, and 6th lord, *d. unm.* in Virginia, 1781; *Henry-Colepepper*, 2d son, *d.* in the lifetime of his elder brother, 1734, without issue; ROBERT, 3d son, succeeded his eldest brother, and was 7th lord; was twice *m.*, but *d.* without issue, in 1793; when the whole male issue of Thomas, lord Fairfax, the eldest son of Henry, lord Fairfax, became extinct. The title and dignity then vested in the rev.

BRYAN

BRYAN FAIRFAX, the present lord, by the following course of descent :— Henry Fairfax, his grandfather, was the 2d son of Henry, 4th lord, succeeded to his maternal grandfather's estate of Tolston ; he *m.* Anne Harrison, and on that occasion levied a fine and suffered a recovery on the Tolston estate ; he had issue, 1. Henry, *b.* 1685, *d.* without issue, 1759 ; 2. Thomas, *d.* without issue ; 3. Richard, *d.* an infant ; 4. William, *b.* in 1691, resided long in Virginia with his cousin, **THOMAS**, 6th lord, who possessed great property in that country, as the representative of the Colepepper family. William *d.* 1757, having *m.*, 1st, Sarah Walker ; and, 2dly, Deborah Clarke, and left issue, George-William, who succeeded as heir to his uncle Henry's estate of Tolston ; *m.* Sarah Carey, and *d.* without issue in 1787 ; Thomas was a midshipman R.N. in 1743, and was killed in battle, 26 June, 1746 ; **BRYAN**, in holy orders, 3d son, present and 8th lord, whose claim to this barony was admitted by the house of lords in May 1800, when his lordship returned to North America.

Heir-Apparent—The eldest son of the present lord.

Creation—18 Oct., 1627.

Motto—*Fare, fac*—Speak, do.

Arms—See Plate 59.

ERIC MACKAY, **LORD REAY**, Co. Caithness, and a Baronet ; *born* 1773 ; succeeded his cousin, Hugh, the late Lord, 1797.

DONALD MACKAY, of Far, (son of Hucheon, and grandson of Y Mackay) was created a baronet of Nova Scotia, 18 March, 1627, and advanced to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of lord *Reay*, by patent, 20 June, 1628. His lordship had a warrant from king Charles I., 1625, and carried over to Germany a regiment of 1500 men of his own name and followers, to the assistance of the king of Bohemia ; and afterwards entered into the service of the kings of Denmark and Sweden, where he served with great reputation. In the civil war he joined the royal party, was taken prisoner at the surrender of Newcastle to the Scots army, and sent to the castle of Edinburgh, in order to be tried ; but being relieved by the marquess of Montrose, he retired to Denmark, where he *d.* : he *m.* Barbara Mackenzie, sister to Colin, 1st earl of Seaforth ; and left **JOHN**, his successor, who was succeeded by his grandson,

GEORGE, 3d lord, *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of lieut.-gen.
Hugh

Hugh Mackay, and by her had issue, DONALD, 4th lord. He *m.*, 2dly, Janet, da. of John Sinclair, of Ulbster, co. Cathness, esq., by whom he had one son, *Hugh*, of Bighouse, col. in the army, *d.* 1770, leaving issue; and *Anne*, *m.* John Watson, of Muirhouse. His lordship *m.*, 3dly, Mary, da. of John Dowell, esq., by whom he had 2 sons, *George*, of Skibow; and *Alexander*, lieut.-gen. and commander of the forces in Scotland, who *d.* without issue, 31 May, 1789. *George Mackay*, of Skibow, was M.P. for Sutherland, 1754, and master of the mint, in Scotland; *m.*, 1766, *Anne*, 3d da. of Eric Sutherland, only son of the attainted lord Duffus, and *d.* 25 June, 1782, leaving issue, 4 sons, and 2 das., viz. 1. *George*, *d.* 1790; 2. *ERIC*, present and 7th lord; *Alexander*, *m.* 1809, the widow of David Ross, esq., of Calcutta; 3. *Donald*, capt. R.N.; 4. *Mary*; 5. *Anne*. His lordship *d.* 21 March, 1748, and was succeeded by his son,
 DONALD, 4th lord, *m.*, 1st, *Marianne*, da. of sir Robert Dalrymple, and had issue, *GEORGE*, 5th lord; and, 2dly, *Christian*, da. of James Sutherland, esq., and by her had *HUGH*, 6th lord; and *Mary*, *m.* major Edgar, *d.* March 1813. His lordship *d.* 1761, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, 5th lord, *m.*, 1st, Jan. 1758, *Marian*, da. of his uncle, the hon. Hugh Mackay, of Bighouse, but by her (who *d.* March 1759) had no issue; and, 2dly, Oct. 1760, *Elizabeth*, da. of John Fairlie, and had issue; 1. *Jane*, *d. unm.*; 2. *Marianne*, *b.* 6 Dec., 1763, *m.* William Fullarton, of Fullarton, co. Ayr, M.P. for that county, first commissioner of Trinidad, *d.* at London, 13 Feb., 1808; and, 3. *Georgiana*, *b.* 12 Feb., 1768. His lordship *d.* 27 Feb., 1768, and was succeeded by his half-brother,

HUGH, 6th lord, who *d. unm.*, and was succeeded by
ERIC, present and 7th lord, son of the hon. George Mackay, of Skibow, 3d son of George, 3d lord Reay, as above stated.

Heir-Presumptive—*ALEXANDER*, his lordship's next brother.

Creations—20 June, 1628; and a baronet of Nova Scotia, 28 March, 1627.

Motto—*Manu forte*—With a brave hand.

Arms—See Plate 59.

WALTER-HUTCHINSON ASTON, LORD ASTON,
 of Forfar, co. Forfar, in Holy Orders, Rector of Hartfield,
wo. Sussex: succeeded his father, Walter, the late lord, 29
 July,

July, 1895: *born* 1769; *married*, 14 June, 1802, Elizabeth, daughter of Nathan Haines, D.D., by Susannah, his wife, sister of the late sir John Chudleigh, bart.

Of this ancient family, which is of English extraction, was *Ralph de Aston*, co. Stafford; to whose son, Robert, in the time of king Henry III., 1260, Roger de Morland, bishop of Lichfield and Coventry, gave the keeping of the game in Canckwood, and a seat in the manor of Haywood, both in that county.

To the said Robert, whose wife was Sibyl, da. of James de Landa, succeeded sir John, their son, who, in the 7th of Edward III., was knight of the shire co. Stafford, as, in the 18th and 32d, was Roger, his son, who was father of sir John, and he of sir Thomas, the last of whom often served in parliament for that county, and in the 10th of Henry IV. was sheriff thereof; he m. Elizabeth, sister and heir to Reginald de Leigh, son of Richard, son of Reginald, lord of Parkhall, with whom he had a great estate. Sir Roger, their son, in the 12th of Henry IV., was one of the principal gentry returned by the commissioners for the county; and he marrying Joice, sister and co-heir to Baldwin de Freville, whose ancestors had been barons of parliament, and were heir general to the noble families of Marmion, and Montford of Beaudesert, by her had Roger, his heir, who marrying Isabel, da. of sir William Brereton, of the co. Chester, had a son, John, who, in the time of king Edward IV. and Richard III., was sheriff of Staffordshire; and he marrying Elizabeth, da. of John Delves, of Doddington, esq., by her was father of sir John Aston, who, at the marriage of prince Arthur, eldest son of king Henry VII., was created K.B. In the 4th of Henry VIII. he went in the expedition into Brittany, and assisted that king in the siege of Terouaine and Tournay, as also at the battle of Spurs, 1513, when for his conduct and bravery, he was made a knight banneret in the open field; and marrying Joan, da. of sir William Littleton, by Helen, his wife, da. and co-heir to Robert Welsh, lord of Wanlip, co. Leicester, he by that marriage possessed the said manor of Wanlip, and the lordship of Tixal, co. Stafford, the latter being purchased by the Littletons. He had two sons, sir EDWARD, his heir, and *William*.

Sir EDWARD, who had been several times sheriff for his own county, dying in 1568, left by Joan his wife, da. of sir Thomas Bowles, baron of the exchequer, sir WALTER, his heir, and three das.; *Katharine*, m., 1st, to Stephen Stanley,

esq. ; 2dly, to sir William Chetwynd, of Ingestree, co. Staf-
ford ; and, 3dly, to sir Edward Cope, of Canon's-Ashby, co.
Northampton ; *Mary*, *m.* to Simon Harcourt, of Stanton-
Harcourt, in the co. Oxford, ancestor to the earls of that
name ; and *Frances*, *m.* to Robert Needham, of Shenton,
co. Leicester, ancestor to the viscounts Kilmorey, in Ire-
land.

Sir WALTER, who succeeded his father, *d.* 1589, left by
Elizabeth, his wife, da. of James Leveson, besides other issue,
sir EDWARD, his heir, father of the 1st lord ; and *William*,
of Milwich, co. Stafford, ancestor of the present lord.

Sir EDWARD was sheriff co. Stafford, an office which all his
ancestors had served from the time of king Edward III. ; *m.*,
1st, *Mary*, da. of sir John Spencer, ancestor of the dukes of
Marlborough ; 2dly, *Anne*, da. of sir Thomas Lucy, *knt.*, by
whom he had issue,

Sir WALTER, 1st lord, who, at the coronation of king James I.
of England, was made a K.B., and 1611, created a baronet. In
1622, being then in a public character at the court of Madrid,
he was commissioned, with John Digby, earl of Bristol, to
conclude a marriage treaty between Charles, prince of Wales,
and the eldest da. of that crown ; and to support the glory of
his country, he spent there the greater part of his estate : but
though that marriage was defeated, the said sir Walter, after
his return, was, by Charles I., for his good services, created
lord *Aston*, baron of Forfar, with remainder to his heirs male
for ever, bearing the name and arms of Aston. He *m.* Ger-
trude, da. of sir Ralph Sadler, of Standon, co. Hertford ; and
d. 1639, was succeeded by his eldest son,

WALTER, 2d lord, who, during the civil war, living in the
garrisons of the king, and at the siege of Lichfield, being
joined in commission with sir Thomas Tildesley, the governor,
they sent a trusty servant with a letter to the king at New-
castle, which being delivered safe, he returned with the
following answer :—

“ *Newcastle, June 6, 1646.*

“ MY LORD ASTON AND TILDESLEY,

“ The greatest of my misfortunes is, that I cannot reward
such gallant and loyal subjects as you are, as I ought or would.
For the present I must deal freely with you, which is, that I
can give you no relief ; but I desire you to hold out till Oxford
be surrendered, which will be ranked among the rest of the
good services done by you to

“ Your assured friend,

CHARLES R.”

Oxford

Oxford being surrendered in June, and no conditions made for them, they made the best they could for themselves, which was only a permission to go home and compound for their estates.

Tildesley and lord Widrington were killed in the fight with colonel Lilburn, 1651, when he routed the earl of Derby, in Wigan Lane; but the lord Aston lived in retirement till the king's restoration: *m.* Mary Weston, da. of Richard, earl of Portland, lord treasurer of England, by whom he had WALTER, 3d lord, and several da., whereof, *Frances* was 2d wife of sir Edward Gage, of Hengrave, co. Suffolk, bart.

WALTER, 3d lord, *d.* Nov. 1714, and left issue by Eleanor, his wife, da. of sir Walter Blount, of Soddington, co. Worcester, bart., widow of Robert Knightley, of Off-church, co. Warwick, esq., WALTER, 4th lord, who *m.* Mary Howard, the only sister to Thomas, duke of Norfolk, and by her (who *d.* in 1723,) had several children. His lordship dying 1746, was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 5th lord, who *m.* Barbara Talbot, da. of George, 14th earl of Shrewsbury; and *d.* Aug. 1751, leaving only two da.; *Mary*, *m.* to sir Walter Blount; and *Barbara*, *m.* to the hon. Thomas Clifford: the title devolved, agreeably to the patent, upon the descendant of William Aston, of Milwich, uncle to the 1st lord. The said William *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Waldive Willington, of Hurley, and *d.* 1628, leaving a son, Edward, who, by Dorothy, da. of Richard Eld, of Seighford, had four sons; Walter, William, Edward, Richard: Walter *m.* Mary, da. of John Chetwynd, of Rudge, and *d.* 1691, leaving one da., *m.* John Dive, esq.; William and Richard *d.* without issue; Edward *m.* Prudence King, and *d.* 1705, leaving issue two sons, Walter and Edward. Walter *m.* Penelope, da. of John Whitfield, esq., and *d.* 1722, leaving two sons, PHILIP and WALTER; of whom,

PHILIP, 6th lord, the eldest, being the heir male of this branch of the family, became heir; he *d. unm.*, 1755; the honour devolved upon his brother,

WALTER, 7th lord, who *d.* also without male heirs, 1763; the title devolved upon the son of Edward, uncle to the two last lords,

WALTER, 8th lord, *m.* miss Ann Hutchinson, by whom he had issue; 1. *Elizabeth-Jane*, who *d.* young; 2. WALTER-HUTCHINSON, present lord; 3. *William-Bailey*, who was lost at sea, on board the *Foulis*, East Indiaman. His lordship *d.* 29 July, 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WALTER-HUTCHINSON, present and 9th lord.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—Lord Aston, of Forfar, co. Forfar, 28 Nov., 1627.

Motto—*Numini et patriæ asto*—I stand to my God and my country.

Arms—See Plate 59.

JAMES-WALTER GRIMSTON, Lord FORRESTER, of Corstorphin, succeeded to the title on the death of Anna-Maria, the late Baroness, 3 Dec., 1808; *born* Sept. 1775; VISCOUNT GRIMSTON, in the Peerage of Ireland; and EARL VERULAM, in the Peerage of England.

(*See Earl Verulam, in the Peerage of England.*)

Creations—Baron Forrester, of Corstorphin, 1633, to the 1st lord, and his heirs-general; new patent, with the former precedence, 13 Aug., 1650, to Johanna and Lillias, *das.* of the 1st lord, and their issue male; and, in default, to their heirs whatsoever.

SHOLTO-HENRY M'CLELLAN, LORD KIRKCUDBRIGHT; *born* 15 Aug., 1771: succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, 24 Dec. 1801: *married*, 28 March, 1820, Miss Cantes.

According to history, this family was anciently of great power, and heritable sheriffs of all Galloway, till the period of James II. David M'Lellan is mentioned in a charter of king Alexander II., anno 1217, the 3d of his reign; and according to Crawford, its branches were so numerous, that there were in Galloway, 12 knights of the name of M'Clellan, of whom sir Patrick M'Clellan, tutor, of Bombie, was the chief. He was grandfather of

THOMAS M'Clellan, of Bombie, who *d.* about 1504, leaving issue, by Agnes, *da.* of James Dunbar, of Mochrum, three sons; 1. *William*, ancestor of the 1st lord Kirkcudbright; 2. *Gilbert*, ancestor of the present lord; and, 3. *John*, of Auchlane, whose issue male is extinct.

Sir THOMAS M'Clellan, of Bombie, 4th in descent from Thomas above named, *d.* 1597, leaving issue by Grizel, *da.* of John Maxwell, lord Herries, three sons; 1. ROBERT, 1st lord; 2. *William*, father of the 2d lord; 3. *John*, of Bourg, who

BARONS

... the two sons, viz., JOHN
... father of JAMES, 5th
... the bedchamber, eldest son
... created, 25 May, 1611
... male, da. of sir Mattheu
... MARY, bearing 1611
... whom he had
... his was, acco
... nephew
... without
... son of John
... that foot
... and on
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SHOLTO-HENRY, present lord; *Camden-Grey*; and *Elizabeth*, b. 18 April, 1769; m., 21 May, 1795, Finlay Ferguson, esq. His lordship d. 24 Dec., 1801, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

SHOLTO-HENRY, present and 8th lord.

Heir-Presumptive — **CAMDEN-GREY**, the present lord's brother.

Creation—25 May, 1633.

Motto—*Think on.*

Arms—See Plate 59.



ALEXANDER MURRAY, LORD ELIBANK, co. Selkirk, and a Baronet: succeeded his father, Alexander, the late Lord, 24 Sept., 1820; married, 8 March, 1803, Jane Oliphant, daughter of James Hamilton, of Bachilton, esq., and has issue, 1. **ALEXANDER**, b. 25 May, 1804; 2. *Clara-Mary*, b. 24 July, 1806; 3. *Maria*, b. 3 July 1807; 4. *John*, b. 3 July, 1808; 5. *Charlotte*, b. 20 Sept. 1809.

Among those Scots who swore fealty to king Edward I., in 1296, was **JOHN de MOREFF**, who is supposed to have been ancestor of the Murrays of Blackbarony, who claim an ancient descent, independent of all other families of that name.

ANDREW Murray, of Blackbarony, was served heir to his father, John Murray, 14 Feb., 1513-14, who was killed at the battle of Flodden; and by his 2d wife, Grizelda, da. of John Beaton, of Creich, co. Fife, relict of William Scott, of Broxholme, ancestor of the dukes of Buccleuch, he had issue, 1. sir *John Murray*, of Blackbarony; from him descended the Murrays of Blackbarony, baronets of Ravelrig, Murray's-hall, Cringeltie, Henderland, &c.; 2. *Andrew*; 3. **GIDEON**, father of the 1st lord Elibank; 4. sir *William Murray*, co. Fife, whose son, sir William Murray, of Clermont, was created a baronet of Nova Scotia, 1 July, 1626, ancestor of the late right hon. general sir James Murray-Pulteney, bart., M.P., and of sir John Murray, lieut.-gen. in the army, and colonel 3d West India regiment of foot; 5. *Elizabeth*, m. James Borthwick, of Glengelt, esq.; 6. *Agnes*, m. Patrick Murray, of Falfahill, and Philipphaugh; and, 7. *Mariote*, m. James Pringle, of Whitebank, esq.

Sir **GIDEON Murray**, 3d son, was knighted 1605, appointed treasurer

treasurer depute of Scotland, 1611, and a lord of session, 1613; he *d.* 1621, leaving a son,

PATRICK Murray, created a baronet, 16 May, 1628, and advanced to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of *lord Elibank*, by patent, at Oxford, 18 March, 1643, to him and his heirs male whatsoever; *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of sir James Dundas, of Arniston, and by her had PATRICK, 2d lord, and several dae. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Helen, da. of sir James Lindsay, and had issue, *Walter*, of Rathvilly, near Carlow, in Ireland, who *m.* Jane, sister of Edward Butler, 2d lord viscount Galmoy, and deceasing in 1695, was succeeded there by his son, William, who *m.* Mary, 3d. da. of Oliver Grace, of Shanganagh, now Gracefield, in the Queen's co.; but dying in 1696, without issue, his sister, Elizabeth, *m.* to Thomas Clarke, of Seaking, became his heir. His lordship *d.* 1650, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

PATRICK, 2d lord, *m.* Elizabeth Stewart, da. of John, 1st earl of Traquair, (by Catherine, da. of David Carnegie, 1st earl of Southesk,) and deceasing 1661, was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 3d lord, *m.* Anne, da. of Alexander Burnet, archbishop of Glasgow, and had PATRICK, 4th lord, and two dae., of whom, *Anne m.* John Mackenzie, 2d earl of Cromarty. His lordship *d.* 1687, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 4th lord, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Mr. George Stirling, of Edinburgh, and by her had, 1. PATRICK, 5th lord; 2. GEORGE, 6th lord; 3. *Gideon*, D.D., prebendary of Durham and Lincoln; *m.*, 30 June, 1746, Elizabeth, only da. of David Montolieu, baron de St. Hypolite, a gen. in the British service, baron of the holy Roman empire, who quitted France on the revocation of the edict of Nantz; and came over with William, prince of Orange, 1688: by her (who *d.* 1796,) had issue, ALEXANDER, 7th lord; 2. *David*, *d.* 8 May, 1794, having *m.*, 8 Oct., 1783, Elizabeth, 5th da. of the late right hon. Thomas Harley, youngest son of Edward, 3d earl of Oxford, and earl Mortimer, sister of the countess of Kinnoul, and had issue, Elizabeth, *m.*, 29 June, 1810, capt. Sheriff, R.N., son of the late general Sheriff; Maria-Clara, *m.*, 22 June, 1819, Edmund-Hungerford Lechmere, esq., eldest son of sir Anthony Lechmere, of the Rhydd, co. Worcester, bart.; Louisa, *m.*, 6 Jan., 1814, sir John Reade, of Shipston-court, co. Oxford, bart.; and David; 4. *Alexander*, *d. unm.*, 1777; 5. *James*, a gen. in the army, governor of Quebec and of Minorca, *d.* in June 1794, leaving a son, James-Patrick, *b.* 1781, a colonel in the army, *m.*, in Jan. 1803, Elizabeth,
da.

da. of Edward Rushworth, of Freshwater, in the Isle of W esq., and has issue; 6. *Barbara*, *m.* sir James Johnstone, 7. *Elizabeth*, *d. unm.*; 8. *Anne*, *m.* James Ferguson, one of the lords of session in North Britain, and *d.* in 1793; 9. *Janet*, *m.* sir Robert Murray, bart., father of late right hon. sir James Murray-Pulteney, bart.; 10. & 11. *Helen*, *m.* sir John Stewart, of Grandtully, bart., s 29 Dec., 1809: His lordship *d.* 1735, and was succeeded his eldest son,

PATRICK, 5th lord, *m.* Maria-Margaretta, lady dow North, widow of William, lord North and Grey, and Cornelius de Yong, lord of Elmeat, of the celebrated l of La Mark, receiver-general of the United Provinces: dying 3 Aug., 1778, without issue, he was succeeded t next brother,

GEORGE, 6th lord, an admiral R.N., who attended Anson in his voyage round the world; *m.* Isabella Macke da. of George, 23d earl of Cromartie, (attainted 1746) and issue 2 das.; *Maria*, *m.*, 3 May, 1700, Edward Hay, of hall, esq., brother to George, 8th marquess of Tweedale; *Isabella*: his lordship dying without issue male, 12 1785, was succeeded by his nephew,

ALEXANDER, 7th lord, *m.*, 1st, 26 April, 1776, M Clara, da. of Lewis-Charles Montolieu, baron de St. Hyp and by her, (who *d.* 19 Jan., 1802,) had issue; 1. ALE DER, present lord; 2. *Gideon*, *d.* 25 Feb., 1784; 3. *Ge b.* 10 Oct., 1787; 4. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 1803, William Buch of Ardoch, co. Dumbarton, esq.; and, 5. *Mary*. His lord *m.*, 2dly, miss Stewart, and by her had no issue. His lord *d.* 24 Sept., 1820, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, present and 8th lord.

Creations—Baronet, 1628; baron, 1643.

Motto—*Virtute fideque*—By virtue and faith.

Arms—See Plate 59.

JOHN ROLLO, LORD ROLLO, of Duncrub, co. Pe born 23 April, 1773: succeeded his father, James, the late I in 1783: *married*, 11 June, 1806, Agnes, daughter of Wil Greigh, of Gayfield Place, esq., and has issue, 1. WILLI 2. *John*; 3. *Robert*; 4. *Mary*; and, 5. *Martha*.

Sir ANDREW ROLLO, of Duncrub, (descended from de Rollo, who lived in the reign of king David II.,) knig

blest by James VI., and created a peer by his grandson, Charles II., 10 Jan., 1651, by the title of lord *Rolls*, of *Rolls*, to him and his heirs male whatsoever; m. Catherine, of James Drummond, lord Maderty, by whom he had issue, sons and four da. He d. 1650, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 2d lord, m., 1st, Dorothea, da. of John Graham, earl of Montrose, by whom he had no issue; and 2dly, Mary, da. of Archibald Campbell, 7th earl of Argyll, by whom was father of

ANDREW, 3d lord, m. Margaret, da. of John Balfour, lord Balfour, and d. 1 March, 1700, leaving issue,

ROBERT, 4th lord, m. Mary, da. of sir Henry Rollo, of *Rolls*, and by her had, 1. **ANDREW**, 5th lord; 2. *Henry*, Anne, da. of David, 2d lord Ruthven, and d. without issue; 3. *John*, 6th lord; 4. *Clement*, m. Maria, da. of John Irvine, and d. 1762, leaving issue; 5. *Mary*, m. David Drummond, esq.; 6. *James*, m. Robert Johnstone, esq.; 7. *Isabel*, John Aytoun, esq. His lordship joined in the rebellion against king George I., in which being disappointed, he, with the marquess of Huntley, (ancestor of the duke of Gordon,) surrendered themselves in April 1716, and were committed to Edinburgh Castle: the marquess was pardoned, and Rollo was cleared by his majesty's act of grace, in 1717.

His lordship d. 1751, and was succeeded by his son,

ANDREW, 5th lord, lieut.-col. in the army, who distinguished himself in the reduction of Canada, under general Murray, Aug. 1760, and in the capture of the island of Martinique, 4 Feb., 1762, when the hon. gen. Mockton, in his dispatches said, "that lord Rollo, and all the officers, deserve the highest approbation for their animated and soldier-like conduct." His lordship was twice married, but d., 2 June, 1765, without surviving issue, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 6th lord, m. Cecilia, da. of Mr. Johnston, of Edinburgh, merchant, and d. 26 March, 1783, leaving issue,

JAMES, 7th lord, an officer in the royal marines, served at the reduction of Pondicherry, and Manila; m., 4 Dec., 1766, Elizabeth, co. Fife, esq., and by her (who d. 24 April, 1817,) had,

JOHN, 8th lord; 2. *Roger*, collector of the customs of Air, and d. 24 Feb., 1801, Elizabeth-B. Hunt, da. of capt. Hunt, and by her issue, James; John Ballantyne; Miller-Hill, d. 1806; Miller; Miller-Anne; and Mary-Isabella; 3. *James*, lieut. N., d. of the yellow fever, in Jamaica, Nov. 1802;

4. *Isabella*;

4. *Isabella*; 5. *Jane*, *m.*, 31 March, 1795, capt. Patrick Hunter, of the Bengal infantry; 6. *Mary*; 7. *Elizabeth-Cecilia*, *m.*, 14 Nov., 1799, James-Carstairs Bruce, of Balchristie, esq.; 8. *Margaret*, *d.* young; and, 9. *Barbara*. His lordship, *d.* 14 April, 1783, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, present and 8th lord.

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM, eldest son of his lordship.

Creation—Baron Rollo, of Duncrub, to the 1st lord, and his heirs male whatsoever, 10 Jan., 1651.

Motto—*La fortune passe partout*—The vicissitudes of fortune are common to all.

Arms—See Plate 59.

◆

JAMES RUTHVEN, LORD RUTHVEN, of Freeland, co. Perth; *born* 16 Oct., 1777; succeeded his father, James, the late Lord, 27 Dec., 1789; *married*, 20 Dec., 1815, Mary, daughter of Walter Campbell, of Shawfield, N.B., esq.

THOMAS RUTHVEN was created baron Ruthven, 1651; he left, by *Isabella*, da. of lord Burleigh, DAVID, his heir; *Anne*, who *d.* without issue; and *Elizabeth*.

DAVID, 2d lord, *d.* without issue; but his sister, *Elizabeth*, *m.* sir Francis Ruthven, and left an only daughter,

ISABELLA, who being grand-daughter of Thomas, 1st lord Ruthven, upon the decease of her uncle, David, 2d lord, and his eldest sister, Anne, without issue, became representative of the family, and succeeded to the title, and had summons as a baroness to the coronations of George I. and II.; *m.* col. James Johnston, by whom she had JAMES, 3d lord; *Anne*, *m.*, 1st, Henry Rollo, esq.; and, 2dly, Frederick Bruce, esq.

JAMES, 3d lord, succeeded, on the death of his mother, *Isabella*, 1732; *m.* Janet, da. of William Nisbit, of Dirleton, esq., sister to the countess of Leven and Melville, and the baroness Banff, by whom he had two sons; JAMES, 4th lord; *William*, who *d. unm.*; he *m.*, 2dly, Anne, sister to John, 3d earl of Bute, by whom (who *d.* 28 Nov., 1786,) he had nine children; *Stewart*, who *d.* young; *John*, capt. R. N., who *d.* 1778; *Anne*, *m.* John, 11th lord Elphinstone, and had issue; *Isabella*, *m.* John M'Dougal, esq.; had issue, and *d.* 1775; *Wortley-Montague* *d. unm.* in 1772; *Mary-Elizabeth*, *m.* sir Robert Lawrie, bart.; *Jane*, *d.* young; *Grace*, *d.* young; *Janet*, *m.* Wade-Toby Caulfield, esq., capt. 3d dragoon guards, Aug.

Aug. 1765, and *d.* 1785. His lordship *d.* 3 July, 1783, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 4th lord, *m.*, 8 Nov., 1776, Mary-Elizabeth Lealey, *da.* of David, 6th earl of Leven, and by her (who *d.* 7 Oct., 1820,) had issue; 1. JAMES, present lord; 2. *David*, *b.* 12 Dec., 1781, *d.* young; 3. *David*, *b.* 1787, *d.* 1808; 4. *Wilhelmina*, *b.* 18 Nov., 1778; 5. *Janet-Anne*, *b.* 25 April, 1780; 6. *Jane*, *d.* 1804; 7. *Charlotte*; 8. *Rebecca*; and, 9. *Mary-Elizabeth-Thornton*, *m.*, 13 Oct., 1806, Walter Hore, *esq.*, of Harperstown, *co.* Wexford. His lordship *d.* 27 Dec., 1789, when he was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, present and 5th lord.

Heir-Presumptive—DAVID, his lordship's brother.

Creation—1651.

Motto—*Deeds shaw.*

Arms—See Plate 59. .

WILLIAM NAIRNE, LORD NAIRNE, restored to that title by act of parliament, which received the royal assent, 17 June, 1824; *married*, June 1806, Caroline, 3d daughter of Laurence Oliphant, of Gask, *esq.*, and has issue; WILLIAM, *b.* 1808.

ROBERT NAIRNE, of Strathord, a member of the faculty of advocates, having been a strenuous adherent to king Charles II., during the civil wars, and suffered ten years' imprisonment in the Tower of London, for his loyalty, was, on the restoration of that monarch, appointed a lord of session, and one of the judges of justiciary; and 27 Jan., 1681, created *Lord Nairne*, with remainder to his son-in-law, lord William Murray, 4th son of John, marquess of Atholl, by lady Amelia Stanley. He *d.* 1683, leaving an only *da.*, *Margaret*, *m.* to the above named

Lord WILLIAM MURRAY, who succeeded to his father-in-law's title, and became 2d lord, but never took the oaths to government, or his seat in parliament after the revolution. He engaged in the rebellion of 1715, and was sentenced to death, but pardoned, although his title was forfeited. He *d.* 1725, leaving issue by Margaret Nairne, (who survived him, and *d.* 14 Nov., 1747,) 1. JOHN; 2. *Robert*, killed at Culloden, 16 April, 1746: *m.* Jean Mercer, heiress of the family of Mercer, of Aldie, *co.* Perth, and had issue col. William Mercer,

cer, of Aldie and Meikleour, who *m.*, 3 April, 1762, Margaret Murray, heiress of Pitkerthly, and *d.* 19 Jan., 1790, leaving three *das.*, his coheirs; of whom, Jane, the eldest, *m.* the late viscount Keith; (*See Baroness Keith, in the Peerage of England.*) 3. *William*, capt. of an Indiaman, *d.* 1743; 4. *James*, an officer in the British service; 5. *Margaret*, *m.* William, 4th viscount Strathallan; 6. *Amelia-Anne-Sophia*, *m.* Laurence Oliphant, of Gask, esq.; 7. *Catherine*, *m.* William, 4th earl of Dunmore; 8. *Marjory*, *m.* Duncan Robinson, of Drumquhain, esq., and *d.* 1793; 9. *Charlotte*, *m.* John Robertson, of Lude, esq., and *d.* 1787; 10. *Mary*, *d. unm.*, 1774; 11. *Louisa*, *m.* David Graham of Orchil, esq., and *d.* 1782; 12. *Henrietta*, *d. unm.*, 1802.

JOHN NAIRNE, eldest son of the 2d lord, was engaged, as well as his father, in the rebellion of 1715, and in that of 1746; *m.* Catherine, 3d da. of Charles Murray, 1st earl of Dunmore, and *d.* in France, 1770, having had issue by her (who *d.* 9 May, 1754,) eight sons and five *das.*, of whom, only five sons and one da. survived their infancy. His eldest son,

JOHN, *m.* Brabazon, da. of James Wheeler, of Lyrath, in Ireland, and had issue by her, *John*, who *d. unm.*; a da., *Brabazon*, *d. unm.*; and a 2d son,

WILLIAM, present lord.

Heir-Apparent—The Hon. WILLIAM NAIRNE, the earl's son.

Creation—11 Jan., 1671.

Arms—See Plate 60.



ROBERT - MONTGOMERY - HAMILTON, LORD BELHAVEN and STENTON, a Captain in the Army, *born* 1793; succeeded his father, William the late Lord, 29 Oct., 1814; *married*, in 1816, Hamilton, daughter of Walter Campbell, of Shawfield, esq.

Sir JOHN HAMILTON, of Broomhill, created lord Belhaven and Stenton, 1647, but having no male heirs, made a surrender of his barony to the king, and obtained a new patent, limiting the honors to sir *John Hamilton*, of Beil, bart., (who had *m.* his eldest grand-daughter, Margaret,) and his heirs male whatsoever. The 1st lord *d.* 1679, and was succeeded by

by his grandson-in-law, above named, who d. 1708, leaving issue,

JOHN, 3d lord, appointed governor of Barbadoes, 1721, but drowned on his passage out, 17 Nov., that year. He had four sons; 1. JOHN, 4th lord, d. unm., 1764; 2. *Andrew*, d. unm., 1736; 3. JAMES, 5th lord, d. unm., 1777; 4. *Robert*, d. unm., 1743. On the death of the 5th lord, the title devolved on Robert Hamilton, of Whishaw, esq., (descended from William, younger brother of James Hamilton, grandfather of the 2d lord,) but he never assumed the title, which was, however, claimed by, and allowed by a resolution of the house of lords, 26 April, 1799, to his son,

WILLIAM, 7th lord, b. 1765; m. 3 March, 1789, Penelope, youngest da. of Ronald Macdonald, of Clanronald, co. Inverness, esq., and by her (who d. 5 May, 1816,) had issue, 1. ROBERT MONTGOMERY, present lord; 2. *William*, b. 1797; 3. *Penelope*; 4. *Susan-Mary*, m. Nov. 1820, P. Ramsay, banker in Edinburgh, esq.; 5. *Flora*; 6. *Jane*, m., 14 Feb., 1819, capt. Charles Sotheby, R.N., eldest son of William Sotheby, esq., F.R.S., of Fairmead Lodge, in Sewardstone, co. Essex, d. 12 Sept., 1820; and, 7. *Bethia*. His lordship d. 29 Oct., 1814, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT-MONTGOMERY, present and 8th lord.

Heir-Presumptive—WILLIAM, his lordship's next brother.

Creations—Baron Belhaven and Stenton, 15 Dec., 1647; and by a new patent, 10 Feb., 1675, to the 1st lord for life, and after his death to *John Hamilton*, the husband of his grand-daughter, and his male issue; remainder to the nearest male heirs whatsoever, of the said John Hamilton.

Motto—*Ride through.*

Arms—See Plate 59.

CHARLES KINNAIRD, LORD KINNAIRD, of Inchtute, co. Perth; a Councillor of State to the King in Scotland, F.R. and A.S.: born 7 April, 1780; succeeded his father, George, the late Lord, 21 Oct., 1805; married, 8 May, 1806, Olivia-Letitia-Catherine Fitzgerald, youngest daughter of William-Robert, 2d Duke of Leinster, K.P., and has issue, 1. GEORGE-WILLIAM-FOX; 2. *Olivia-Cecilia-Laura*; 3. *Frederica-Elisa*; 4. *Graham-Hay-St. Vincent-de Ross*; and, 5. a son, b. 8 July, 1814.

Radulphus, surnamed Rufus, had a charter from king William the Lion, of the barony of Kinnaird, in Perthshire, from whence this family assumed their surname. Seventeenth in descent from Radulphus, was

GEORGE KINNAIRD, of Inchture, who, having evinced his loyalty to king Charles II., during the usurpation, was knighted in 1661, made one of that monarch's privy council, and, 28 Dec., 1682, created baron *Kinnaird*, of Inchture; *m.* Margaret, da. of James Crichton, of Ruthven, esq., and had issue six sons, viz., PATRICK, 2d lord; *John, James, Alexander,* and *Charles*, all *d. s. p.*; and *George*, who left issue a son, George, father of the 6th lord. His lordship *d.* 29 Dec., 1689, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

PATRICK, 2d lord, *m.* Anne, da. of Hugh Fraser, 9th lord Lovat, and dying 18 Feb., 1701, left issue two sons; PATRICK, 3d lord; and CHARLES, 5th lord.

PATRICK, 3d lord, *d.* 1715, and was succeeded by his only son,

CHARLES, 4th lord, who *d.* without issue, 1728, when the title devolved on his uncle,

CHARLES, 5th lord, who also *d.* without issue, 16 July, 1758, and was succeeded by his kinsman,

CHARLES, 6th lord, (son of George, and grandson of George, 2d son of the 1st lord, as above stated,) *m.* Barbara, da. of sir James Johnstone, bart., sister to the late sir William Pulteney, father of Henrietta-Laura Pulteney, countess of Bath, by whom he had issue, GEORGE, 7th lord; *Patrick*, who was unfortunately killed by a tiger, on the coast of Coromandel; *Elizabeth*, *d. unm.*, 1779; *Margaret*, *m.* July 1779, Thomas Wiggins, esq., and *d.* in 1800. His lordship *d.* 1 Aug., 1767, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE, 7th lord, *m.*, 23 July, 1777, Elizabeth, da. and sole heir of Griffin Ransom, of New Palace-Yard, Westminster, esq., and by her (who *d.* 21 Oct., 1805,) had issue; 1. *George-William-Ransom*, *d.* 12 Feb., 1779; 2. CHARLES, present lord; 3. *Eliza*, *b.* 13 May, 1781; 4. *Henry*, *d.* 21 July, 1784; 5. *Edward-Griffin*, *d.* in Feb. 1803; 6. *Georgiana-Mary-Anne*, *b.* 25 Oct., 1786, *m.*, 1. Dec., 1814, admiral sir George-Johnstone Hope, K. C. B.; 7. *Douglas-James-William*, *b.* 26 Feb., 1788; 8. *Frederick-John-Hay*, *b.* 30 May, 1789, *d.* 23 Dec., 1814; 9. *Laura-Margaretta*, *b.* 6 Oct., 1791, *d.* 29 March, 1810; and, 10. *Amelia-Barbara*, *d.* 9 Jan., 1795. His lordship *d.* 11 Oct., 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES,

CHARLES, present and 8th lord.

Heir-Apparent—His lordship's son.

Creation—1682.

Motto—*Patitur qui vincit*—He who conquers, suffers.

Arms—See Plate 60.

END OF THE PEERAGE OF SCOTLAND.



PEERAGE OF IRELAND.



DUKE.

AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK FITZGERALD, DUKE of LEINSTER, Marquess and Earl of Kildare, Earl and Baron of Offaley, originally by tenure, Premier Marquess, Earl, and Baron of Ireland, and Viscount Leinster, of Taplow, co. Bucks: *born* 21 Aug., 1791: succeeded his father, William-lobert, the late Duke, 20 Oct., 1804; *married*, 16 June, 1818, Charlotte-Augusta Stanhope, youngest daughter of Charles, Earl of Harrington, and has issue: 1. CHARLES-WILLIAM, Marquess of Kildare, *b.* 30 March, 1819; 2. *s 3* Gerald,

Gerald, b. 6 Jan., 1821; 3. *Olivia*, b. 15 March, 1822, d. an infant; 4. *Jane-Seymour*, b. 5 Feb., 1824.

The family of Fitzgerald derives its origin from Otho, or Other, a powerful English baron, in the time of king Edward the Confessor, whose son, Walter Fitz Other, was at the general survey of England, 1078, castellan of Windsor. From the same Walter also descended the families of Windsor, Carew, Fitz-Maurice, Gerard, and many others. The oldest title of honour used by this family, was that of barons of Offaley, by which Gerald Fitz-Maurice, great-grandson of Walter Fitz Other, was designated as early as 1205; and his descendant in the sixth degree,

JOHN FITZ THOMAS, was created earl of *Kildare*, 14 May, 1316, 10th Edward II., and d. the same year; from him the title descended as follows:—

THOMAS FITZ JOHN, 2d earl, son of the 1st, d. 1328.

RICHARD FITZ THOMAS, 3d earl, son of the 2d, d. 1329, and was succeeded by his brother,

MAURICE FITZ THOMAS, 4th earl, d. 1390,

GERALD FITZ MAURICE, 5th earl, son of the 4th, d. 1410, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN FITZ GERALD, 6th earl, whose son,

THOMAS FITZ GERALD, 7th earl, was attainted 1467, but restored again by act of parliament, and d. 1477, leaving, besides other issue, a son,

GERALD, 8th earl, K.G., father of

GERALD, 9th earl, father of

THOMAS, 10th earl, who, together with five of his uncles, was executed for high treason, 2 Feb., 1535.

Sir GERALD Fitzgerald, 11th earl, was half-brother of the 10th earl, restored in blood by queen Mary, and was father of HENRY and WILLIAM, 12th and 13th earls; on the death of the latter of whom, *unm.*, 1599, the title devolved on his first-cousin,

GERALD, 14th earl, father of

GERALD, 15th earl, who d. *unm.*, 1620, and was succeeded by his first-cousin,

GEORGE, 16th earl, m. Joan, da. of Richard Boyle, earl of Cork, and d. 1680, having had issue WENTWORTH, 17th earl, and Robert, father of the 19th earl.

WENTWORTH, 17th earl, m. Elizabeth, da. of John Holles, earl of Clare, and dying 1663, was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN,

JOHN, 18th earl, twice married, but *d.* without surviving issue, 1707, when the title devolved on his first-cousin,

ROBERT, 19th earl; *m.* Mary, da. of William O'Bryen, 3d earl of Inchiquin, by whom (who *d.* Feb. 1780,) he had many children, but only two survived their infancy, viz., **JAMES**, 20th earl, and 1st duke; and *Margaret*, *m.* Wills Hill, 1st marquess of Downshire. The earl *d.* 1743, and was succeeded by his only son,

JAMES, 1st duke, a lieut.-gen. in the army, and master-gen. of the ordnance in Ireland; *b.* 29 May, 1722, and succeeded his father as earl of Kildare, 20 Feb., 1744, was created a peer of Great Britain, 21 Feb., 1747, by the title of viscount *Leinster*, of Taplow; on 3 March, 1761, was raised to the dignity of marquess of *Kildare*; and on 16 Nov., 1766, was advanced to the farther dignity of duke of *Leinster*; *m.*, 7 Feb., 1747, *Amelia-Mary* Lennox, da. of Charles, 2d duke of Richmond and Lennox, and by her (who after his grace's death, *m.*, 2dly, *William* Ogilvy, esq., and *d.* 27 March, 1814,) had issue; 1. *George*, earl of *Offaley*, *b.* 15 Jan., 1748, and *d.* 26 Sept., 1765; 2. **WILLIAM-ROBERT**, 2d duke; 3. *Charles-James*, *b.* 30 June, 1756, created, 20 Oct., 1800, baron *LECALE*, of *Ardglass*, but *d. s.p.* 17 Feb., 1810, when that title became extinct; 4. *Henry*, *b.* 30 July, 1761, *m.*, 4 Aug., 1791, *Charlotte*, now baroness de *Ross*; (*See Baroness de Ross, in the Peerage of England*;) 5. *Edward*, *b.* 15 Oct., 1763, *m.*, in Dec., 1792, *Pamela*, natural da. of the duke of *Orleans*: he *d.* 4 June, 1798, falling a victim to his unfortunate resistance, on being apprehended upon a charge of high treason, (for which he was attainted, but the attainder was reversed in 1819,) leaving issue, *Edward-Fox* Fitzgerald, *b.* 1794; *Pamela*, *b.* 1795, *m.*, Nov. 1820, sir *Guy* Campbell, bart., C.B., son of gen. Campbell; and *Lucy*, *b.* 1798; 6. *Robert-Stephen*, *b.* 15 Jan., 1765, late ambassador to the court of *Lisbon*; *m.*, 22 July, 1792, *Sophia*, da. of *Charles* Fielding, esq., by *Sophia*, sister of *George*, earl of *Winchilsea* and *Nottingham*, and has issue, *Matilda*, *b.* 31 May, 1793; *m.*, at *Paris*, 24 Dec., 1817, chevalier *Victor* de *Marion* Gaja, of *Languedoc*, cadet of that noble family; *Emily*, *b.* 21 July, 1794, *d.* June 1816; and *Louisa*, *d.* at *Brussels*, 17 Oct., 1816; *Robert-George* *b.* 30 Sept., 1795, *d.* 31 July, 1812; *Charles-Fielding*, *b.* 21 Dec., 1796, drowned accidentally, 8 Oct., 1818; *Sophia-Charlotte*, and *Geraldine* *Augusta*, twins, *b.* 14 March, 1799; 7. *Gerald*, lost at sea, in 1768; 8. *Augustus-Joseph*, *b.* 8 Dec., 1767, *d.* 1771; 9. *Emilia-Maria-Margaret*, *b.* 15 March, 1752, *m.*, 20 Aug., 1774,

1774, Charles Coote, earl of Bellamont, who *d.* Nov. 1800, when the earldom of Bellamont became extinct; and by her (who *d.* 8 April, 1818,) had issue four da. and co-heiresses, Mary, Prudentia, Emily, and Louisa; 10. *Charlotte-Mary- Gertrude*, *b.* 29 May, 1758, *m.*, 23 Feb., 1789, Joseph-Holden Strutt, of Terling-place, co. Essex, esq., M.P. for Malden, created *baroness* RAYLEIGH; (*see that title*;) 11. *Sophia-Sarah-Mary*, *b.* 26 Sept., 1762; 12. *Fanny-Charlotte-Elizabeth*, *b.* 28 Jan., 1770, *d.* 1775; 13. *Lucy-Anne*, *b.* 5 Feb., 1771, *m.*, 31 July, 1802, sir Thomas Foley, K.C.B., of Albemarle, co. Caermarthen, adm. R.N.; 14. *Henrietta-Catherine*; 15. *Caroline-Elizabeth-Mabel*; 16. *Louisa*; and, 17. *Caroline*, who *d.* young. His grace *d.* 19 Nov., 1773, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-ROBERT, 2d duke, K.P.; *b.* 13 March, 1749; *m.*, 4 Nov., 1775, Emilia-Olivia St. George, only da. and sole heir of Usher, lord St. George, baron of Hatley St. George, and by her (who *d.* 23 June, 1798,) had issue; 1. *George*, marquess of Kildare, *b.* 20 June, 1783, to whom his majesty George III. stood sponsor; *d.* 10 Feb., 1784; 2. AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK, the present duke, to whom his majesty stood sponsor; 3. *William-Charles-O'Brien*, *b.* 4 Jan., 1793; 4. *St. George-Richard*, *b.* 14 Aug., 1794, *d.* young; 5. *Henry-Wentworth*, *b.* 31 March, 1796, *d.* an infant; 6. *Mary-Rebecca*, *b.* 6 May, 1777, *m.*, 15 April, 1799, lieut.-gen. sir Charles Ross, bart., col. 86th regiment of foot; 7. *Emily-Elizabeth*, *b.* 13 May, 1778, *m.*, 13 March, 1801, John-Joseph Henry, of Straffan, co. Kildare, esq., nephew of Francis, marquess of Hastings; 8. *Geraldine-Mabel*, *b.* 27 Aug., 1779, *d.* 22 March, 1790; 9. *Elizabeth-Mary*, *b.* 20 Oct., 1780, *m.*, 22 July, 1805, sir Edward Baker, of Ashcombe, co. Sussex, bart.; 10. *Isabella-Charlotte*, *b.* 16 July, 1784, *m.*, 1 June, 1809, Vicomte de Chabot; 11. *Cecilia-Olivia*, *b.* 3 March, 1786, *m.*, 18 Aug., 1806, Thomas, 3d and present lord Foley; 12. *Olivia-Letitia-Catherine*, *b.* 9 Sept., 1787, *m.*, 8 May, 1806, Charles, 8th lord Kinnaird; 13. *Augustus-Octavius*, *b.* 27 July, 1789, *d.* young. His grace *d.* 20 Oct., 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK, 22d earl of Kildare, present and 3d duke.

Heir-Apparent — CHARLES-WILLIAM, MARQUESS OF KILDARE, the duke's son.

Creations—Baron Offaley, in King's County, originally by tenure; earl of the Town of Kildare, 14 May, 1316: mar-
quess

DUKE.

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duke of Kildare and earl of Offaley, 3 March, 1761; duke of Leinster, 26 Nov., 1766; Irish honours; and viscount Leinster, of Taplow, co. Buckingham, 21 Feb., 1747.

Motto—*Crom a bee—Crom fer ever.*

Arms—See Plate 63.



MARQUESESSES.



MARQUESSSES.

HENRY DE LA POER BERESFORD, MARQUESS of WATERFORD, Earl of Tyrone, Viscount Tyrone, Baron de la Poer, of Curraghmore, co. Waterford, Baron Beresford, co. Cavan, in Ireland, Baron Tyrone, of Haverfordwest, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, a Baronet, K.P., a Privy-councillor in Ireland, Colonel of the Waterford Militia, Governor co. Waterford; a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture: *born* 23 May, 1772: succeeded his father, George, the late Marquess, 3 Dec., 1800: *married*, 29 Aug., 1805, Susan-Hussey Carpenter, only daughter and heiress of George, 2d Earl of Tyrconnel, (by Sarah, youngest daughter of John, Lord Delaval,) and has a *daughter*, *b.* 8 Nov., 1807; a *da.*, *b.* 26 April, 1811; *George*, *b.* 27 April, 1814; *d.* 8 July, 1824; the *Earl of Tyrone*, *b.* 20 June, 1815; another *son*, *b.* 6 Oct., 1816; and a *da.*, *b.* 21 July, 1818.

RICHARD, LORD DE LA POER, the representative of a long line of ancient barons, was created, 9 Oct., 1673, viscount Decies, and earl of Tyrone, and was ancestor of James, 3d earl, who *d.* 19 Aug., 1704, without issue male: the earldom became extinct, but the ancient barony devolved upon his only *da.* and heiress,

CATHERINE, baroness de la Poer, who *m.*, 16 July, 1717, sir MARCUS BERESFORD, bart., whose ancestor was so created in 1673, (lineally descended from *John de Beresford*, lord

lord of Beresford, co. Stafford, 1067,) and who was created, 4 Nov., 1720, baron *Beresford*, of Beresford, and viscount of *Tyrone*, and earl of *Tyrone*, 18 July, 1746. By Catharine, baroness de la Poer, the earl had issue; 1. GEORGE DE LA POER, 1st marquess; 2. *John*, *b.* 14 March, 1737, a privy councillor, 1st commissioner of the revenue board, and a knight of the shire for Waterford, and *d.* in Nov. 1805, having *m.*, 1st, 12 Nov., 1760, Anne-Constantia Ligondes, grand-daughter of the Count de Ligondes, (a general in the French army, who was taken prisoner at the battle of Blenheim,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* 20 Oct., 1772,) 1. Marcus, *b.* 14 Feb., 1764; *m.*, 25 Feb., 1791, Francis-Arabella Leeson, youngest da. of Joseph, earl of Miltown, by whom he had issue, and *d.* Nov. 1797; 2. George de la Poer, lord bishop of Kilmore, *b.* 19 July, 1765; *m.* Frances, da. of Jervis-Parker Bushe, of Kilfane, esq., and has issue; 3. John-Claudius, *b.* 23 Oct., 1766; *m.*, 3 March, 1795, Elizabeth Menzies, only child of Archibald Menzies, of Culdaraes, co. Peebles, esq.; 4. Charles-Cobbe, in holy orders, *b.* 22 Oct., 1770; 5. Catharine, *b.* 28 Sept., 1761; *m.* Henry-Theophilus Clemens, a lieut.-col. in the army, brother to the earl of Leitrim, and has issue; 6. Elizabeth, *b.* 24 Nov., 1762, *d.* 15 Aug., 1783; 7. Anne-Constantia, *b.* 16 April, 1768; *m.*, 7 Jan., 1790, to Robert Uniacke, of Woodhouse, co. Waterford, esq.; 8. Jane, *b.* 13 June, 1769, *m.*, in Oct. 1788, to George, eldest son of sir Hugh Hill, of Londonderry, bart.; 9. Araminta. He *m.*, 2dly, 4 June, 1744, Barbara, 2d da. of sir William Montgomery, bart., and sister to Anne, marchioness Townshend, by whom (who *d.* 1788,) he had issue; 10. William-Barre, *b.* 12 May, 1780, and *d.* 29 May, 1782; 11. James-Hamilton, *b.* 18 Feb., 1782, *d.* 7 Nov., 1806; 12. Henry-Barre, *b.* 25 Sept., 1784; 13. Hannah, *b.* 16 May, 1775; 14. Barbara, *b.* 8 July, 1776, *d.* 8 May, 1786; 15. Frances-Honoria, *b.* 3 Sept., 1777; 16. Anna-Maria, *b.* 30 Oct., 1778, and *d.* 11 Oct., 1779; 17. Elizabeth, *b.* 27 Jan., 1786; 18. Clara, *m.*, 10 Sept., 1813, the rev. James Spencer Knox, eldest son of the lord bishop of Derry; 3. *William*, D.D., archbishop of Tuam, created lord Decies, 24 Dec., 1812; (*see Baron Decies*;) 4. *Anne*, *m.*, 16 Aug., 1738, William Annesley, viscount Glerawley; 5. *Jane*, *m.*, 10 Aug., 1743, the right hon. Edward Carey, of Dungiven, co. Derry, and *d.* 17 Dec., 1792; 6. *Elizabeth*, *d.* young; 7. *Catharine*, *m.*, 1st, 8 Dec., 1748, Thomas Christmas, esq., of Whitfield, in Waterford; he *d.* without issue, 28 March, 1749; and she *m.*, 2dly, on 29 March, 1754, the right hon. Theophilus Jones, and *d.* 28 March,

28 March, 1763; 8. *Sophia*, *d.* in Sept. 1740; 9. *Araminta*, *b.* 17 Sept., 1730, *m.*, 24 April, 1755, George-Paul Monck, esq., and *d.* 20 Dec., 1818; 10. *Franca-Maria*, *b.* 9 Oct., 1731, *m.*, 13 April, 1762, the right hon. Henry Flood, and *d.* April 1815; 11. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 8 Aug., 1736, *m.*, 1 May, 1755, Thomas Cobbe, esq., only son of Charles Cobbe, archbishop of Dublin, and has issue. His lordship *d.* 4 April, 1763, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE DE LA POER, 1st marquess, who was created a British-peer by the title of baron *Tyrone*, of Haverfordwest: he succeeded his father, Marcus, the 1st earl, 4 April, 1763, and his mother, as baroness de la Poer, 27 July, 1769; and on 19 Aug., 1789, was created marquess of *Waterford*; *b.* 8 Jan., 1735; *m.*, 18 April, 1769, Elizabeth, only da. and heiress of Henry Monk, esq., of Charleville, (by Isabella, 2d da. of Henry, 1st duke of Portland,) and by her (who *d.* 15 Jan., 1816,) had issue; 1. *Marcus*, lord de la Poer, *b.* in March 1771, and *d.* 8 Aug., 1783; 2. HENRY, present marquess; 3. *John-George de la Poer*, D.D., lord archbishop of Armagh, *b.* 22 Nov., 1773; 4. *George-Thomas*, *b.* 12 Feb., 1781, a major-gen., privy councillor, and comptroller of the king's household, M.P. co. Waterford, *m.*, 22 Nov., 1808, Henrietta Schutz, and has issue 3 das.; 5. *Isabella-Anne*, *b.* 28 May, 1776, *m.*, 14 April, 1812, col. Samuel-John-Head Brydges, of Wootton Court, co. Kent, only brother to sir Egerton Brydges, bart., K.I.; 6. *Catharine*, *b.* 11 Sept., 1777; 7. *Anne*, *b.* 26 July, 1779; 8. *Elizabeth-Louisa*, *b.* 2 Feb., 1783; *m.*, 11 July, 1816, major-gen. sir Dennis Pack, K.C.B., K.M.T., T.S., and K.S.W. The marquess *d.* 3 Dec., 1800, and was succeeded by his son,

HENRY, 3d earl of Tyrone, present and 2d marquess.

Heir-Apparent—The EARL of TYRONE, son of the marquess.

Creations—Baron de la Poer, originally by tenure and by writ of summons; baron Beresford and viscount co. Tyrone, 4 Nov., 1720; and earl of the same co., 18 July, 1746; marquess of Waterford, Aug. 1789; baron Tyrone in England, 21 Aug., 1786; and a baronet of Ireland, 5 May, 1665.

Motto—*Nil nisi cruce*—There is no dependence but in the cross.

Arms—See Plate 63.

ARTHUR - BLUNDELL - SANDYS - TRUMBULL
HILL, MARQUESS of DOWNSHIRE, Earl of Hillsborough,
Viscount

Viscount Kilwarlin, Viscount Hillsborough, Baron Hill, of Kilwarlin, in Ireland, Earl of Hillsborough, Viscount Fairford, Baron Harwich, in England; Hereditary Constable of Hillsborough Fort, D.C.L.: *born* 8 Oct., 1788: succeeded his father, Arthur, the late Marquess, 7 Sept., 1801; *married*, 25 Oct., 1811, Maria Windsor, eldest daughter of Other Hickman, 5th Earl of Plymouth, and has issue; 1. ARTHUR-WILLS-BLUNDELL-TRUMBULL-WINDSOR, *Earl of Hillsborough*, *b.* 6 Aug., 1812; 2. *Charlotte-Augustus*, *b.* 30 June, 1815, her R. H. Princess Charlotte of Saxe-Cobourg, his R. H. Augustus-Frederick, Duke of Sussex, and Lady Amherst, being sponsors; 3. *William-Frederick-Arthur-Montagu*, *b.* 10 July, 1816, H. R. H. William-Frederick, Duke of Gloucester, the Marchioness of Salisbury, and Arthur, Duke of Wellington, being sponsors; 4. *a da.*, *b.* 3 Sept., 1817; and, 5. *a son*, *b.* 4 Nov., 1819.

Sir MOYSES Hill, *knt.*, a younger son of a family which had been long seated in Devonshire, was governor of Oldfleet castle in Ireland, *temp.* Eliz.; and great-grandfather of

MICHAEL Hill, who was a privy-councillor in the reign of William III., and M.P., both in England and Ireland; *m.* Anne, *da.* and heiress of sir John Trevor, of Brynkynalt, co. Denbigh, *knt.*, and had issue 2 sons; 1. TREVOR, created viscount Hillsborough; 2. *Arthur*, viscount Dungannon (*see that title*).

TREVOR, eldest son of Michael, was created, 21 Aug., 1717, baron *Hill*, of Kilwarlin, and viscount *Hillsborough*, in Ireland; *m.* Mary, eldest *da.* and co-heiress of Anthony Rowe, of Hackney, co. Middlesex, *esq.*, and by her (who *d.* 22 Aug., 1742,) had issue, WILLS, his successor; and *Anne*, *m.* John, earl Moira. His lordship *d.* 5 May, 1742, and was succeeded by his only son,

WILLS, 2d viscount; *b.* 30 May, 1718; created viscount *Kilwarlin*, and earl of *Hillsborough*, 3 Oct., 1751; a peer of England, 17 Nov., 1756, by the title of lord *Harwich*; and further advanced to the dignities of earl of *Hillsborough* and viscount *Fairford*, in England, 28 Aug., 1772; and marquess of *Downshire*, in Ireland, 19 Aug., 1789. The marquess *m.*, 1 March, 1747, Margaretta Fitzgerald, sister of James, 1st, duke of Leinster, and only *da.* of Robert, 19th earl of Kildare (by Mary O'Bryen, eldest *da.* of William, 3d earl of Inchiquin,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* 15 Jan., 1766.) 1. *Marquess*, lord Kilwarlin, *b.* 21 Feb., 1752, *d.* 18 April, 1766; 2. ARTHUR, 2d marquess; 3. *Mary-Anne*, *b.* 29 May, 1749,

and *d.* Dec. following; 4. *Mary-Amelia*, *b.* 16 Aug., 1750, *m.*, 2 Dec., 1773, James Cecil, marquess of Salisbury, K.G.; 5. *Charlotte*, *b.* 18 March, 1754, *m.*, 7 May, 1776, John Chetwynd, earl Talbot, of Hensol, and *d.* 7 Jan., 1804. The marquess *m.*, 2dly, 14 Oct., 1768, Mary, baroness Stawell, da. and heiress of lord Stawell, and widow of the right hon. Henry-Bilson Legge, son of William, 1st earl of Dartmouth, and by her (who *d.* 29 July, 1780,) had no issue. His lordship *d.* in Oct. 1793, and was succeeded by his son,

ARTHUR, 2d marquess, *b.* 3 March, 1753; *m.*, 29 June, 1786, Mary, lady Sandys, baroness of Ombersley, co. Worcester, niece and heiress of Edwin, the last lord Sandys, and only da. of the hon. Martin Sandys,—(See *Baroness SANDYS, in England*,) and had issue; 1. ARTHUR-BLUNDELL-SANDYS-TRUMBULL, present marquess; 2. *Arthur-Moses-William*, lieut.-col. in the army, and capt. 2d dragoons, *b.* 10 Jan., 1792; 3. *Arthur-Marcus-Cecil*, *b.* 28 Jan., 1798; 4. *Arthur-Augustus-Edwin*, *b.* 13 Aug., 1800; 5. *George-Augusta*, *b.* 9 Dec., 1801, to whom his majesty, George III. and the princess Augusta stood sponsors; 6. *Charlotte*, *b.* 15 July, 1794; 7. *Mary*, *b.* 8 July, 1796. The marquess *d.* 7 Sept., 1801, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARTHUR, 3d marquess.

Heir-Apparent—ARTHUR-WILLS-BLUNDELL-SANDYS-TRUMBULL-WINDSOR, EARL of HILLSBOROUGH.

Creations—Baron of Kilwarlin, and viscount Hillsborough, 21 Aug., 1717; viscount Kilwarlin and earl of Hillsborough, 3 Oct., 1751, in Ireland; and marquess of Downshire, in the peerage of Ireland, 19 Aug., 1789; and a Peer of Great Britain, by the titles of baron Harwich, 17 Nov., 1756; viscount Fairford and earl of Hillsborough, 28 Aug., 1772.

Motto—*Per Deum et ferrum obtinui*—By God and my sword I have obtained.

Arms—See Plate 63.

GEORGE-AUGUSTUS CHICHESTER, MARQUESS and Earl of DONEGAL, Earl of Belfast, Viscount Chichester, and Baron of Belfast, in Ireland, Baron FISHERWICK, of Fisherwick, in England, K.P.; Governor of Antrim, and President for life of the Belfast Academical Institution: *born* 13 Aug., 1769: succeeded his father, Arthur, the late Marquess, 5 Jan., 1799: *married*, 8 Aug., 1795, Anna, da. of the late Sir Edward May, of Mayfield, co. Waterford, bart., and has

as issue; 1. **GEORGE HAMILTON**, *Earl of Belfast*, b. 10 Feb., 1797; m. 8 Dec., 1822, Harriet eldest da. of Richard Butler, late Earl of Glengall; 2. *Edward*, b. 11 June, 1799; 3. Sept. 1821, Amelia Diana, da. of Henry Dean Grady, of Dublin, Esq., and has a son, b. 27 June, 1822; 3. *Spencer-Augustus*, b. 27 Nov., 1805; 4. *Arthur*, b. 30 Sept., 1808; 5. *Hamilton-Francis*, b. 9 March, 1810; 6. *John*; and, 7. *Stephen-Algeron*, b. 26 Dec., 1814.

The family of Chichester was one of the most eminent in the county of Devon for its antiquity, estate, employments and alliances. Sir **JOHN Chichester**, of Raleigh, co. Devon, was knighted by queen Elizabeth, 1580, m. Gertrude, da. of sir William Courtenay, of Powderham, and had issue 5 sons, of whom *John*, the eldest, was ancestor to the present sir **Arthur Chichester**, of Raleigh, bart.; *Arthur*, the 2d, was lord deputy of Ireland, and created, 1612, baron Chichester, of Belfast, but d. s. p. 1624; and the 3d

EDWARD, was by king Charles I. created, immediately after his brother's death, baron *Belfast* and viscount *Chichester*; d. 1648, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARTHUR, 2d viscount, created during his father's lifetime, 30 March, 1647, earl of *Donegal*, with limitation to the issue male of his father, and d. s. p. 1697, was succeeded by the eldest son of his brother *John*,

ARTHUR, 2d earl, m. Jane, da. of John Itchingham, of Dunbrody, co. Wexford, esq., and by her (who m., 2dly, to Richard Rooth, esq.,) had issue, besides other children,

ARTHUR, 3d earl, he was a major-gen. of the Spanish army, and killed at Fort Monjuich, near Barcelona, 10 April, 1706, leaving issue; 1. **ARTHUR**, 4th earl; 2. *John*, b. 1700, m. Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir Richard Newdigate, of Arbury, co. Warwick, bart., and d. 1746, leaving issue by her (who d. 1747,); 1. **ARTHUR**, 5th earl, and 1st marquess; 2. *John*, b. 1740, d. unm., 1783; and, 3. *Catharine*, d. unm., 1780.

ARTHUR, 4th earl, dying s. p. 1756, was succeeded by his nephew,

ARTHUR, 5th earl, b. 13 June, 1739; created 3 July, 1790, a peer of Great Britain, by the title of baron *Fisherwick*; and 27 June, 1791, advanced to the dignity of earl of *Belfast*, and marquess of *Donegal*, in Ireland; m., 1st, 16 Nov., 1761, Anne, eldest da. of James, 5th duke of Hamilton, by whom (who d. Nov. 1780,) he had 4 das., *Charlotte-Anne*, *Henrietta*, *Elizabeth-Amelia*, and *Emilia*, who all d. young, and 3 sons; 1. **GEORGE-AUGUSTUS**, present marquess; 2.

Arthur, b. 1771, *d. unm.*, 1788; 3. *Spencer-Stanley*, b. 20 April, 1776; *d.* at Paris, 23 Feb., 1819, having *m.*, 8 Aug., 1795, Harriet Stewart, da. of John, 8th earl of Galloway, K.T., and leaving issue, *Arthur*, *m.*, 27 July, 1820, Augusta Paget, da. of the marquess of Anglesey; and other children. The marquess *m.*, 2dly, 24 Oct., 1788, Charlotte, relict of Thomas Moore, of Barn, co. Tipperary, and da. of Conway Spencer, of Tremary, co. Down, esq., and sister of general sir Brent Spencer, G.C.B. (who *d.* 18 Sept., 1790,); 3dly, 12 Oct., 1790, Barbara, da. of Luke Godfrey, D.D., uncle of sir William Godfrey, bart., and by her had no issue. The marquess *d.* 5 Jan., 1799, and was succeeded by

GEORGE, 6th earl, present and 2d marquess.

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE-HAMILTON, EARL OF BELFAST, son of the marquess.

Creations—Lord Chichester, baron of Belfast, in the county of Antrim; viscount Chichester, 1 April, 1625; earl of Donegal, 30 March, 1647; marquess of Donegal, in Ireland, 1791; and baron Fisherwick, in England, 3 July, 1790.

Motto—*Invitum sequitur honor*—Honour follows against his will.

Arms—See Plate 63.

CHARLES MOORE, MARQUESS of DROGHEDA, Earl of Drogheda, Viscount Moore, Baron of Mellefont, in Ireland, Baron Moore, of Moore Place, co. Kent, succeeded his father, Charles, late Marquess, 22 Dec., 1821.

In the reign of queen Elizabeth, sir Edward and sir Thomas Moore, brothers, descended from an ancient family of that name in Kent, went over to Ireland: the latter was ancestor to the late earl of Charleville; and from the former the marquess of Drogheda is descended.

Sir GERALD, or GARRETT Moore, son of sir Edward, was created 20 July, 1616, baron *Moore*, of Mellefont, and 7 Feb., 1621, viscount *Moore*, of Drogheda; *m.* Mary, da. of sir Henry Colley, of Castle Carberry, and *d.* 1627, was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

CHARLES, 2d viscount, killed at Portlester, co. Meath, 7 Aug., 1643, in the service of king Charles I., and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY, 3d viscount, created 14 June, 1661, earl of *Drogheda*; *m.* Alice, da. of William lord Spencer, and sister of the 1st earl of Sunderland, by whom he had issue, CHARLES and

and HENRY, successive earls, and other children. The earl *d.* 1675, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES, 2d earl, *m.* 1669, Letitia-Isabella Robartes, da. of John, earl of Radnor, then lord-lieut. of Ireland; but leaving no issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, the celebrated William Wycherly, esq.,) he was succeeded by his brother,

HENRY, 3d earl, *m.* Mary, sister of Arthur Cole, baron Ranelagh, and had issue, Charles, lord Moore, *m.* Jane Loftus, heiress to Arthur, viscount Ely, and dying before his father, left issue, HENRY and EDWARD, successive earls; Arthur, *d.* without issue; Henry, rector of Malpas and Wilmslow, co. Chester, *m.* Catharine, only da. of sir Thomas Knatchbull, bart., of Mersham Hatch, co. Kent, and widow of admiral sir George Rooke, and had issue; 1. Thomas, D.D., *m.* Elizabeth, da. and co-heiress (with her sister, lady Harris,) of sir Thomas Hare, bart., *d.* without issue; 2. Henry, *d.* an infant; 3. sir John, bart., K.B., and admiral of the red, *m.* Penelope, da. of general Mathew, governor of the Leeward Islands, and had issue 4 das.; Catharine, *m.* sir Charles-Warmel Bampfylde, of Poltimore, co. Devon, bart.; Penelope, *m.* Ralph, 2d son of Ralph Sneyd, of Keel, co. Stafford, esq.; Anne; and Selina-Maria; 4. Mary, *m.* Poulter Forrester, D.D., prebendary of St. Paul's, and archdeacon of Lincoln, and *d.* 1799, without issue; John, in holy orders, *m.*, Jan. 1708, Elizabeth, youngest da. of sir Charles Porter, lord chancellor of Ireland, and widow of Edward Devenish, esq., and *d.* 1 June, 1716; William, of Moore Hall, co. Louth, *d.* 1 April, 1732, having *m.* —, sister of Stephen Cassan, of the Queen's County, esq.; Robert, *m.* Anne Lennard, baroness Dacre, heiress of Thomas Yelverton, earl of Sussex, and baron Dacre, and relict of Richard Barret, esq., of Bell House, co. Essex, and of Henry, 8th lord Teynham; Capel, *m.* Mary Poulet, da. of Charles, 2d duke of Bolton, and relict of Henry O'Neill, esq., of Shanes Castle, (ancestor of the earls O'Neill,) and had issue, Alice, *m.*, 1697, sir Gustavus Hume, bart., of Castle-Hume, descended from the barons of Polwarth; Elizabeth, *m.*, 1704, George Rochfort, esq. The earl *d.* 7 June, 1714, and was succeeded by his grandson,

HENRY, 4th earl, *m.* Charlotte Boscawen, da. of Hugh, 1st viscount Falmouth; and dying 4 April, 1745, was succeeded by his only brother,

EDWARD, 5th earl, *m.*, 1st, Sarah Ponsonby, da. of Brazazon, 1st earl of Beshborough, and had issue; 1. Henry, lord Moore, who *d.* at Thoulouse, in France; 2. CHARLES, 1st marquess of Drogheda; 3. Ponsonby, *m.*, Nov. 1768, the hon.

Elizabeth Moore, da. of Stephen, 1st viscount Mountcashell; and, 2dly, in 1781, Catharine, sister of Frederick, lord Ash-town, *d.* 9 Aug., 1819; 4. *Edward*, in holy orders; 5. *Sarah*, *m.*, 13 Aug., 1748, William Pole, esq., of Ballyfin, descended from the Poles, co. Devon. The earl *m.*, 2dly, Bridget Southwell, niece of Thomas, lord Southwell, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 27 July, 1761,) 6. *William*, *b.* 11 Dec., 1742, *d.* 8 Aug., 1762; 7. *Robert*, *b.* 12 Dec., 1743, *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of James Stephenson, esq., and had issue, Sarah-Henrietta, *m.*, in 1798, William Trench, esq., brother of Frederick, lord Ash-town; Frances; and Elizabeth-Richarda; and, 2dly, in 1791, Maria-Josepha, da. of Daniel Falconer, of Abbots-town, co. Dublin, esq. The earl, together with his son Edward, were lost in their passage to Dublin, 28 Oct., 1758, and he was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

CHARLES, 6th earl, K.P., created 27 June, 1791, marquess of Drogheda, in Ireland, and 17 Jan., 1801, Baron Moore, of the United Kingdom; *m.*, 15 Feb., 1766, Anne, da. of Francis Seymour, 1st marquess of Hertford, K.G., and by her (who *d.* 4 Nov., 1787,) had issue; 1. CHARLES, present marquess; 2. *Henry Seymour*, joint muster-master general in Ireland; *m.*, 28 Sept., 1824, Mary, 2d da. of Sir Henry Parnell, bart., M.P. for Queen's County; 3. *Isabella*, *b.* 22 Nov., 1766, *d.* 22 June, 1787; 4. *Elizabeth-Emily*, *b.* 14 March, 1771, *m.*, 2 Feb., 1797, George-Frederick, late earl of Westmeath; 5. *Mary*, *b.* 27 Aug., 1772, *m.*, 2 Oct., 1791, Alexander Stewart, esq., only brother of Robert, 1st marquess of Londonderry; 6. *Gertrude*; 7. *Alice*, *b.* 1776, *d.* 1789; 8. *Anne*, *d.* Feb. 1788; 9. *Frances*, *m.*, 1800, the right hon. John-Ormsby Vandeleur. The marquess *d.* 22 Dec., 1821, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, present and 2d marquess.

Heir-Presumptive — LORD HENRY-SEYMOUR MOORE, the marquess's brother.

Creations — Lord Moore, baron of Mellfont, 21 July, 1616; viscount Moore, 7 Feb., 1621; earl of Drogheda, 14 June, 1661; marquess, 27 June, 1791; and baron Moore, in England, 17 Jan., 1801.

Motto — *Fortis cadere, cedere non potest* — The brave man may fall, but cannot yield.

Arms — See Plate 63.

◆

RICHARD COLLEY-WELLESLEY, MARQUESS WELLESLEY, of Norragh, Earl of Mornington, Viscount Wellesley,

Wellesley, of Dungan Castle, and Baron Mornington, in Ireland, and Baron WELLESLEY, of Wellesley, co. Somerset, in England, K.G., K.C., K.S.L., and D.C.L., Lord-Lieutenant, and Governor-General of Ireland, and Grand Master of the Order of St. Patrick; *born* 21 June, 1760; succeeded his father Garrett, 1st Earl of Mornington, 22 May, 1784; created a Peer of Great Britain, by the title of Baron Wellesley, of Wellesley, co. Somerset, 20 Oct., 1797, and advanced to the dignity of Marquess Wellesley, 2 Dec., 1799, in reward of his signal services as Governor-General of India, in the defeat of Tippoo Sultaun, and the destruction of the Mysore Empire: on which occasion he received also a royal grant of the following augmentations to the bearings of his family; *viz.*, to the arms, "an escocheon purpure, charged with an estoile vert, bordered and radiated or, between 8 stripes or spots of the royal tiger, in pairs, salterwise gold;" and to the dexter supporter, (being a lion, gules collared and chained or.) "in the paw the French republican tri-coloured flag depressed, and the staff broken;" the sinister supporter altered from a lion to "the royal tiger of Tippoo Sultaun, vert striped, ducally collared and chained or, holding in the paw the standard of Tippoo depressed, and the staff broken." To the crest of Wellesley, below the pendant charged with the cross of St. George, "the standard of Tippoo Sultaun;" and to the crest of Cowley, being a man's arm grasping a sword; instead of the sword, "a flag-staff with the union standard of Great Britain surmounting the tri-coloured flag of France, and the standard of Tippoo." The Marquess entered early into public life, and was returned to the British Parliament for Beeralston, Saltash, and Windsor; in 1787, he was appointed a Lord of the Treasury, and in 1797, Governor-General of Bengal, which situation he held till 1805, signalising his administration by the destruction of the power of Tippoo Saib, the eradication of the French interest in India, the subjugation of the Mahratta confederacy, and the conquest of the whole tract of country between the Jumna and the Ganges. In 1809, the Marquess was appointed Ambassador to the central junta of Spain, then assembled at Cadiz, and on his return from that embassy received the seals of Chief Secretary of State for the Foreign Department; in 1810, he was elected K.G., and in 1821, his present Majesty was pleased to confer on him the elevated and highly important office of Lord-Lieutenant of Ireland, which he still holds. The Marquess *married*, 29 Nov., 1794, Hyacinthe-Gabrielle, only

only da. of Pierre Roland, by whom (who *d.* 5 Nov., 1816,) he had no issue.

The original name of this noble family was Cowley, or Colley, that of Wellesley having been assumed, as will be hereafter noticed, early in the 18th century. Walter Cowley, or Colley, was solicitor-gen. of Ireland, in 1537; he was father of sir Henry Colley, of Carberry and Edenderry, who was knighted 1559, and, by Katharine, eldest da. of sir Thomas Cusacke, knt., lord chancellor of Ireland, had issue, sir George Colley, of Edenderry, his eldest son, (whose grand-da. and heir, Sarah, *m.* sir George Blundell, knt., ancestor of the viscounts Blundell,) and a 2d son, sir Henry Colley, of Castle Carberry, co. Kildare, whose son and heir, sir Henry Colley, of Castle Carberry, was father of Dudley Colley, of the same place, who, by his 2d wife, Anne, da. of Henry Warren, of Grangebeg, co. Kildare, had issue (besides other children,) Henry, his son and heir, and Elizabeth, *m.* Garrett Wellesley, of Dangan, co. Meath, esq., by whom she was mother of Garrett Wellesley, of Dangan, member in several parliaments for the co. of Meath, who *d.* 23 Sept., 1728, leaving all his estates to his cousin, Richard Colley, 2d son of Henry, above named, on the condition of his taking the name and arms of WELLESLEY.

RICHARD Colley, 2d son of Henry, and grandson of Dudley, on succeeding to the estates of his cousin Garrett Wellesley, assumed that surname, and was created 9 July, 1746, baron *Mornington*, of Mornington, co. Meath, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of John Sale, LL.D., registrar of the diocese of Dublin, and M.P. for Carysfort, by whom he had issue; 1. GARRETT, 2d lord; 2. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 1720, *m.*, 9 April, 1743, to Chichester Fortescue, of Dromiskin, co. Louth, esq., and *d.* 10 Oct., 1752; 3. *Frances*, *b.* 1727, *m.*, 5 Aug., 1750, William-Francis Crosbie, of Ballyhuge, co. Kerry, esq., and *d.* 7 Sept., 1760. His lordship *d.* 31 Jan., 1758, and was succeeded by his only son,

GARRETT Colley-Wellesley, 2d lord Mornington, *b.* 19 July, 1735, created 20 Oct., 1760, viscount *Wellesley*, of Dangan, and earl of *Mornington*, *m.*, 6 Feb., 1759, Anne, da. of Arthur Hill, viscount Dungannon, by whom (who still survives enjoying the multiplied glories and well-earned honours of her children,) he had issue; 1. RICHARD, 2d earl of Mornington, and 1st marquess Wellesley; 2. *William*, baron Maryborough (*see that title*); 3. *Arthur*, duke of Wellington, K.G.,

K.G., &c. &c. (*see that title*); 4. *Gerald-Valerian*, D.D., rector of Chelsea, and canon residentiary of St. Paul's, *b.* 7 Dec., 1771, *m.*, 2 June, 1802, Emily, *da.* of Charles, earl Cadogan, and has issue; 5. sir *Henry*, G.C.B., *b.* 20 June, 1773, *m.*, 1st, Charlotte, *da.* of Charles, earl Cadogan, and by her (from whom he was divorced by act of parliament in 1810, when she *m.*, 2dly, the marquess of Anglesea,) he had issue one son, Henry, *b.* 17 July, 1804; he *m.*, 2dly, 27 Feb., 1816, Georgiana-Charlotte-Augusta, eldest *da.* of James Cecil, marquess of Salisbury; 5. *Anne*, *b.* 13 March, 1766, *m.*, 1st, 4 Jan., 1790, Henry Fitzroy, son of Charles, lord Southampton, and, 2dly, 9 Aug., 1799, to Culling-Charles Smith, esq.; 6. *Mary-Elizabeth*, *b.* 1 Jan., 1772, *d. unm.*, 3 March, 1794. The earl *d.* 22 May, 1781, and was succeeded in his honours by his eldest son,

RICHARD, 2d earl of Mornington, and present marquess of Wellesley.

Heir-Presumptive—To the titles of baron Mornington, viscount Wellesley, and earl of Mornington, in Ireland, the Right Hon. WILLIAM BARON MARYBOROUGH, next brother to the marquess.

Creations—Baron, 9 July, 1746; viscount and earl, 20 Oct., 1760; marquess Wellesley, 2 Dec., 1799; baron Wellesley, in England, 20 Oct., 1797.

Motto—*Porro unum est necessarium*—Moreover, one thing is needful.

Arms—See Plate 63.

WILLIAM O'BRYEN, MARQUESS of THOMOND, Earl of Inchiquin, Baron of Inchiquin, and Burren, co. Clare, K.P., a Privy Councillor of Ireland, one of the representative Peers for Ireland, Governor co. Cork, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture: succeeded his uncle, Murrough, the late Marquess, 10 Feb., 1808: *married*, 16 Sept., 1799, Elizabeth, only *da.* and heiress of Thomas Trotter, of Duleck, esq., and has issue; 1. *Susan*; 2. *Sarah*; 3. *Mary*; 4. *Elizabeth*.

This illustrious family is descended from the ancient monarchs of Ireland, and so late as the time of Henry VIII. were kings of Thomond.

MURROUGH O'BRYEN, the last prince of Thomond, having submitted to king Henry VIII., was by that prince created earl of Thomond, with remainder to his nephew Donogh, son of his elder brother, and baron Inchiquin, to him
and

and the heirs male of his body. He *d.* 1551, when the earldom devolved on his nephew, (and became extinct on the death of Henry, the 8th earl, also viscount Tadcaster, in England, 1741,) and the barony descended to his son and heir, DERMOD, 2d baron.

MURROUGH, 6th baron and great-great-grandson of Dermod, was created 21 Oct., 1654, earl of Inchiquin, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir William St. Leger, president of Munster, and dying 9 Sept., 1674, was succeeded by his son and heir,

WILLIAM, 2d earl, in 1674, was, by Charles II., made capt.-gen. of his majesty's forces in Africa, governor and vice-admiral of Tangier, and of the parts adjacent; he was appointed by king William III. governor of Jamaica, *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of Roger, earl of Orrery, and by her had WILLIAM, 3d earl; and, 2dly, Elizabeth, youngest da. and co-heiress of George, lord Chandos, and relict of Edward, lord Herbert, of Chisbury; but by her, who *re-m.* with Charles, lord Howard, of Escrick, and *d.* Feb. 1717, he had no issue. The earl *d.* in Jamaica, Jan. 1692, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 3d earl, *m.* Mary Villiers, youngest sister to the 1st earl of Jersey, (who *d.* 17 April, 1753,) by whom he had, 1. WILLIAM, 4th earl; 2. Charles, *d. unm.*; 3. James, *m.* Mary, da. of William Jephson, dean of Kilmore, by whom (who *d.* in 1760,) he had issue; 1. MURROUGH, 5th earl of Inchiquin, and 1st marquess of Thomond; 2. John, R.N., *d.* without issue; 3. Edward, *m.* Mary Carrick, and *d.* 1801, leaving issue; 1. WILLIAM, present marquess; 2. James, capt. R.N., *m.*, 1st, miss Bridgeman; and, 2dly, Jane, da. of Thomas Ottley, esq., and relict of Valentine Horsford, of the island of Antigua; 3. Edward, capt. R.N., *m.*, 1st, 14 Feb., 1805, Diana, eldest da. of gen. George Hotham, and niece of William, lord Hotham, who *d.* without issue, 26 Nov., 1810; 2dly, 11 April, 1815, Gertrude-Grace, youngest da. of Paul-Cobb Methuen, of Corsham House, co. Wilts, esq., and by her (who *d.* 1 May, 1817,) had Gertrude-Matilda, *b.* 31 July, 1816, and Mary-Catharine, *b.* 16 April, 1817; he *m.*, 3dly, 16 April, 1822, Elizabeth, da. of Henry-Charles Somerset, duke of Beaufort, and *d.* 9 March, 1824, leaving issue by her a son and heir, Henry-William, *b.* 28 Dec., 1822; 4. John, capt. 67th regiment, *d.* at Guernsey, *unm.*; 5. Murrough, in the army, *d. unm.*; 6. Mary, *m.*, 1st, sir Richard Cox, of Dunmanway, co. Cork, bart.; and, 2dly, the right hon. William Saurin, attorney-gen. of Ireland; 5. Mary; 6. Anne, *m.*, 23 March, 1744, Michael Cox, archbishop of Cashel, 2d son

4. *Richard Cox*, bart., lord chancellor of Ireland, and *Jan.*, 1745; 7. *Henrietta*, *m.*, 1st, *Terrence O'Loughlin*, and, 2dly, *Oct.* 1769, *William-Vigors Burdett*, bart.; *Henrietta*, *m.*, 22 *Aug.*, 1717, *Robert Sandford*, of *Castle-esq.*, (ancestor of lord Mount Sandford,) by whom she had issue, and *d.* in 1730; 5. *Mary*, *m.*, 7 *March*, 1708, *Robert*, 19th earl of *Kildare*. The earl *d.* 24 *Oct.*, 1719, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 4th earl, *K.B.*, and lord of the bedchamber to *Frederick*, prince of *Wales*, *m.*, 28 *March*, 1720, *Anne*, countess of *Orkney*, eldest da. and heir to *George*, earl of *Orkney*, who succeeded her father, as countess of *Orkney*, 1737, and *d.* 6 *Dec.*, 1756, having had 4 sons and 4 da., all of whom *d.* before their mother, except *Mary*, who *m.* *Murrough O'Bryen*, the 1st marquis of *Thomond*. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 12 *Oct.*, 1761, *Mary*, da. of *Stephen Moore*, viscount *Mountcashel*, and by her had no issue. He *d.* 18 *July*, 1777, and was succeeded by

MURROUGH, 5th earl of *Inchiquin*, eldest son of *James*, 3d son of *William*, the 3d earl, who was, in 1800, created, by patent, marquis of *Thomond*, and, 2 *Oct.*, 1801, baron *Thomond*, of *Taplow*, in the peerage of *England*, *K.P.*; *m.*, 1st, *March* 1753, his cousin, *Mary O'Bryen*, countess of *Orkney* in her own right, (only da. and heir of *William*, 4th earl of *Inchiquin*, by *Anne Hamilton*, countess of *Orkney*), and by her (who *d.* 10 *May*, 1790,) had several children, who *d.* young; and *Mary*, *b.* 4 *Sept.*, 1755, the present countess of *Orkney*, who *m.*, 21 *Dec.*, 1777, the late hon. *Thomas Fitzmaurice*, uncle to the present marquis of *Landsdowne*, and had issue; (see *Countess of Orkney*, in the *Peerage of Scotland*;) the marquis *m.*, 2dly, 25 *July*, 1792, *Mary*, da. of *John Palmer*, of *Torrington*, co. *Devon*, esq., and niece of *sir Joshua Reynolds*, *knt.*, by whom (who *d.* *Sept.* 1820,) he had no issue, and *d.* by a fall from his horse in *Grovesnor-square*, 10 *Feb.*, 1808, when he was succeeded in the marquisate, earldom, &c. by his nephew, **WILLIAM O'BRYEN**, the present and 6th earl, and 2d marquis of *Thomond*; but the English barony of *Thomond*, of *Taplow*, of 1801, became extinct. His Majesty was pleased, 20 *Nov.*, 1809, to grant the marquis's brothers and sisters the same precedency as if their father had survived his brother *Murrough*, the late marquis of *Thomond*.

Heir-Presumptive — **LORD JAMES O'BRYEN**, next brother to the marquis.

Creations—

Creations—Baron Inchiquin, 1536; earl of Inchiquin, 1654; marquess of Thomond, 1800.

Motto—*Vigueur de dessus*—Strength is from above.

Arms—See Plate 63.

THOMAS TAYLOUR, MARQUESS OF HEADFORT, Earl of Bective, of Bective Castle, Viscount Headfort, Baron of Headfort, and a Baronet of Ireland, K.P., a Lord of the Bedchamber, and one of the representative Peers for Ireland: born 18 Nov., 1757: succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Earl, 14 Feb., 1795: married, 4 Dec., 1778, Mary, only da. and heiress of George Quin, of Queensborough, co. Clare, esq., and has issue; 1. THOMAS, *Earl of Bective*, b. 4 May, 1787, m., 29 Jan., 1822, Olivia, da. of sir John Stevenson, and widow of Edward Tuite Dalton, esq., and has issue a da., b. 6 Feb., 1824; 2. *Mary*, b. 20 Jan., 1782; 3. *Elisabeth-Jane*, b. 20 Aug., 1790; 4. *George*, b. 10 March, 1792, m., 14 April, 1814, Georgiana-Charlotte, 2d da. of George, earl Spencer, K.G., and by her (who d. 21 Feb., 1823,) had issue a da., *Mary*, b. 21 March, 1816.

This noble family was seated co. Sussex prior to their settlement in Ireland. THOMAS Taylour, of Ringmer, went over to Ireland with the celebrated Dr. William Petty, about 1652, and was father of sir THOMAS, who was created a baronet of Ireland, 1704, m. Anne, da. of sir Robert Cotton, of Combermere, co. Chester, bart., and d. 8 Aug., 1736, leaving issue, sir THOMAS, 2d bart.; *Robert*, dean of Clonfert, d. unm., and other children. Sir THOMAS, 2d bart., m. *Mary*, da. of John Graham, of Platten, by whom he had issue,

Sir THOMAS, 3d baronet and 1st earl, b. 20 Oct., 1724, and created baron *Headfort*, 6 Sept., 1760; viscount *Headfort*, 12 April, 1762; and was farther advanced to the dignity of earl of *Bective*, of Bective Castle, 24 Oct., 1766; installed in March 1783, K.P.: the earl m., 4 July, 1754, Jane, eldest da. of Elizabeth, viscountess Langford, by the right hon. Hercules-Rowley, and by her (who d. July 1818,) had issue; 1. THOMAS, 2d earl; 2. *Hercules-Langford*, b. 9 Sept., 1759, d. 20 May, 1790; 3. *Robert*, b. 5 Oct., 1760, general in the army, and lieut.-col. 5th regiment of dragoon guards; 4. *Clotworthy*, b. 31 Oct., 1763, created, 30 July, 1800, baron Langford, of Somerhill; (*See baron Langford*;) 5. *Edward*, in holy orders, b. 13 Nov., 1768, m., 10 May, 1807, Marianne St. Leger, eldest da. of the hon. Richard St. Leger, 2d son of viscount Doneraile, and has, among other issue, a da. b. 15 July,

July, 1815; 6. *Henrietta*, b. 15 April, 1765, *m.*, Chambre-Brabazon Ponsonby, esq., of the Besborough family; 7. *Catharine*, b. 11 Aug., 1773. The earl d. 14 Feb., 1794, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, 2d earl of Bective; created, 29 Dec., 1800, marquess of Headfort.

Heir-Apparent — THOMAS, EARL of BECTIVE, son of the marquess.

Creations — Baronet of Ireland, 1704; baron, 6 Sept., 1760; viscount, 12 April, 1762; earl, 24 Oct., 1766; marquess, 29 Dec., 1800.

Motto — *Consequitur quodcumque petit* — He attains whatever he pursues.

Arms — See Plate 64.

HOWE-PETER BROWNE, MARQUESS of SLIGO, Earl of Altamont, Viscount Westport, Lord Monteagle, also a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron MONTAGLE, of Westport, co. Mayo, K.P., and Governor co. Mayo: born 18 May, 1788: succeeded his father, John-Denis, the late Marquess, 2 Jan., 1809: married, Feb. 1816, Hester-Catharine De Burgh, eldest da. of John Thomas, 13th Earl of Clanricarde, and has issue; 1. *Louisa-Catharine*, b. 2 Dec., 1816; 2. the EARL OF ALTAMONT, b. 31 Jan., 1820; 3. *Howe*, b. Jan. 1821, d. 1 Feb., 1822; 4. a son, b. 21 Jan., 1822.

The marquess's ancestor, sir JOHN BROWNE, of the Neale, co. Mayo, was created a baronet 17 June, 1636, *m.*, 1626, Mary, da. of sir Dominick Browne, knt., of Galway, and had issue, sir George, 2d baronet, whose descendants, sir JOHN, 7th baronet, was ennobled by the title of lord Kilmaine; JOHN, ancestor of the earls of Altamont; Dominick; John, the 2d son of the 1st baronet, *m.* Anne Hamilton, eldest da. of George, 4th lord Strabane, who deceasing without issue, he *m.*, 2dly, Maud, da. of Theobald, viscount Mayo, and had issue, Peter; Valentine, *m.* Bridget, da. of James Talbot, esq., of Mount Talbot; Bridget, *m.* Edward Birmingham, 26th lord Athenry; Elizabeth, *m.* John Birmingham, esq.; Mary, *m.*, 8 July, 1702, Theobald, 6th viscount Mayo; Peter, the eldest son, left issue, by Mary, da. of Denis Daly, esq., one of the judges of the court of common pleas,

JOHN, 1st earl, who was created baron of *Monteagle*, co. Mayo, 10 Sept., 1760, viscount *Westport*, 24 Aug., 1768, and further advanced to the dignity of earl of *Altamont*, 4 Dec.,

1771; *m.*, Dec. 1729, Anne Gore, sister of Arthur, earl of Arran, and had issue by her (who *d.* 7 March, 1771.); 1. PETER, 2d earl; 2. *Arthur*, col. in the army, *m.* Anne, da. of John Gardiner, M.D., (who *d.* in July 1807,) and *d.* 21 July, 1779, leaving issue, John; George; Henry; Anne, *m.* major Lindsey, of Turin Castle, co. Mayo; and Louisa, *m.*, 26 July, 1803, lieut.-col. Browne, of Browne Hall, co. Mayo; 3. *George*, *m.* Dorcas, co-heiress of James Moore, esq., of Newport, and *d.* leaving issue, Margaret, *m.*, May 1785, Dominick Browne, of Castle Mountgarret, co. Mayo, esq.; 4. *James*, prime serjeant-at-law in Ireland, which he resigned in July 1787, and *d. unm.*, Nov. 1790; 5. *Henry*, *m.* miss Lynch, da. of sir Henry Lynch, bart., *d.* March 1812, without issue; 6. *John*, *d.* 4 Aug., 1798; *m.*, 1st, Mary Cocks, and by her had issue, Emily, *m.*, Jan. 1788, Dominick Browne, of Ashford, co. Galway, esq.; and Mary, *m.* Peter Blake, of Corbally Castle, co. Galway, esq.; and, 2dly, Rosalinda, da. of Eneas Gilker, esq., by whom (who *d.* 30 April, 1812,) he left issue, Eliza, *d.* 18 Oct., 1804; Louisa, *m.*, 26 Aug., 1807, George Moore, of Moore Hall, co. Mayo, esq.; Anne; and Henry. The earl *d.* 4 July, 1776, and was succeeded by his son,

PETER, 2d earl, *m.*, 16 April, 1752, Elizabeth, only da. and heiress of Denis Kelly, esq., chief justice of Jamaica, and had issue by her (who *d.* 1 Aug., 1765.); 1. JOHN-DENIS, 3d earl; 2. the right hon. *Denis*, a privy councillor in Ireland, *b.* Oct. 1763; *m.*, 1790, Anne, da. of Ross Mahon, esq., and has issue; 1. James; 2. Peter, M.P. for Rye, *m.*, 4 July, 1822, Catharine-Esther, da. of J. Paget, esq.; 3. Denis; 4. John; 5. George; 6. Anne; 7. Elizabeth; 8. Jane; 9. Charlotte; 3. *Anne*, *m.*, 18 Aug., 1785, Otway-Cuffe, 1st earl of Desart; 4. *Mary*, *d.* 10 June, 1776; 5. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, Aug. 1786, Ross Mahon, esq., of Castle-bar; and, 6. *Charlotte*, *m.* John Mahon, esq. His lordship *d.* 28 Dec., 1780, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN DENTS, 3d earl, created, 29 Dec., 1800, marquess of *Sligo*, and, 20 Feb., 1806, baron *Monteagle*, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, K.P.; *b.* 11 June, 1756; *m.*, 21 May, 1787, Louisa-Catharine Howe, youngest da. and co-heir of admiral Richard, earl Howe, K.G., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 10 April, 1813, the right hon. sir William Scott, knt., brother of John, lord Eldon, and *d.* at Amsterdam, 20 Aug., 1817,) had issue, HOWE-PETER, the present marquess. The marquess *d.* 2 Jan., 1809, and was succeeded by his only son,

HOWE-PETER, 4th earl of Altamont, and present and 2d marquess.

Heir-

Heir-Apparent—The EARL of ALTAMONT, the marquess's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 19 Sept., 1760; viscount, in 1768; earl, 4 Dec., 1771; marquess of Sligo, 29 Dec., 1800; baron Monteaigle, of Westport, in Mayo, in the United Kingdom, 29 Feb., 1806.

Motto—*Suivex la raison*—Follow reason.

Arms—See Plate 64.

JOHN LOFTUS, MARQUESS of ELY, Earl of Ely, co. Wicklow, Viscount Loftus, of Ely, Baron Loftus, of Loftus Hall, co. Wexford, Baron LOFTUS, of Long Loftus, co. York, in the Peerage of England, and a Baronet; a Privy Councillor in Ireland, Governor of Fermanagh, and Colonel of the Wexford Militia, K.P. and D.C.L.; born 15 Feb., 1770; succeeded his father, Charles, the late Marquess, 22 March, 1806; married, 22 May, 1810, Anna-Maria, eldest da. of sir Henry-Watkin Dashwood, of Kirtlington, co. Oxford, Bart., and has issue; 1. *Charlotte-Elizabeth*, b. 22 April, 1811, to whom the Queen, Princess Elizabeth, and the Duke of Cambridge, stood sponsors; 2. JOHN-HENRY, *Viscount Loftus*, b. 19 Jan., 1814; 3. *George-William*, b. 1; May, 1815; 4. *Adam*, b. 13 May, 1816; 5. *Augustus-Frederick*, b. 4 Oct., 1817; 6. *Anna-Maria*, b. 8 March, 1819; 7. a son, b. 7 April, 1822; 8. a da., b. 23 March, 1824.

The family of Loftus, or, as it was anciently spelt, Loft-house, appears, from the archives of York Minster, to have flourished in Yorkshire as early as the reign of Alfred; and the same records shew that Christopher Lofthouse was prior of Helagh, co. York, 1460. EDWARD LOFTUS, of Swineshead, co. York, esq., whose descendants have been, in different branches, thrice elevated to the peerage of Ireland, had 2 sons; 1. *Robert* (father of sir Adam, lord chancellor of Ireland, 1619; created viscount of Ely, 1622, which title became extinct, 1725, on the death of his grandson, Arthur, 3d viscount, whose only da. and heir, Jane, m. Charles, lord Moore, son of the 3d earl of Drogheda.); and, 2. *Adam*, consecrated archbishop of Dublin, 1567, and lord chancellor of Ireland from 1578 to 1605, when he d., leaving a numerous issue.

Sir DUDLEY Loftus, of Rathfarnam, eldest son of the archbishop, d. 1616, leaving 2 sons; 1. sir *Adam*, whose grandson, Adam, was created viscount Lisburne, 1685, but

slain at the siege of Limerick, 1691, without issue; 2. *Nicholas*, of Fethard, whose grandson,

NICHOLAS, *b.* 1687, was created baron *Loftus*, of Loftus Hall, 5 Oct., 1751, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Loftus*, of Ely, 19 July, 1756, which honours had become extinct in the elder branch. The viscount *m.*, 1st, Anne Ponsonby, 2d da. of William, viscount Duncannon, and sister to Brabazon, earl of Besborough, by whom he had issue; 1. *NICHOLAS*, 1st earl of Ely; 2. *HENRY*, 3d earl; 3. *Mary*, *m.* William Alcock, of Wilton, co. Wexford, esq.; 4. *Anne*, *m.* Charles Tottenham, esq.; 5. *Elizabeth*, *m.* 31 Dec., 1736, sir John Tottenham, bart. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, Letitia, da. of sir John Rowley, knt., (ancestor of viscount Langford) and widow of his kinsman, Arthur, viscount Ely, who *d.* 1725, by whom he had no issue. He *d.* 31 Dec., 1763, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

NICHOLAS, 2d viscount, created, 25 Oct., 1766, earl of Ely; *m.*, 18 Aug., 1736, Mary, eldest da. and heiress of sir Gustavus Hume, bart., of Castle Hume, co. Fermanagh, and *d.* 31 Oct., 1766, leaving issue by her (who *d.* Oct. 1740,) an only son, *NICHOLAS*, 2d earl, *b.* 11 Sept., 1738, and *d. unm.*, 12 Nov., 1769, when the earldom became extinct, but the title of viscount devolved to his uncle,

HENRY, 4th viscount, *b.* 11 Nov., 1709, created earl of Ely, Nov. 1771; K.P., 1783. His lordship *m.*, 1st, 1745, Frances, da. of Henry Munroe, of Roe's Hall, co. Down, esq., who *d.* without issue, Aug. 1774; *m.*, 2dly, 1775, Anne, da. of Hugh Bonfoy, esq., (by Anne, sister of Edward, 1st lord Elliot.) lady of the bedchamber to the princesses. The earl *d.* without issue, 8 May, 1783, when the titles of earl of Ely and viscount Loftus became extinct; but the estates devolved, pursuant to the will, to his nephew, sir Charles Tottenham, bart., son of the hon. Elizabeth Loftus, by sir John Tottenham, bart.

CHARLES, 1st marquess, *b.* 23 Jan., 1738, on succeeding to the estate of his uncle, earl Henry, assumed the name and arms of *Loftus*, and was created baron *Loftus*, of Loftus Hall, 28 June, 1785; viscount *Loftus*, of Ely, 22 Dec., 1800; earl of *Ely*, 15 Feb., 1794; advanced to the dignity of marquess of *Ely*, 29 Dec., 1800; and created a peer of Great Britain, 19 Jan., 1801, by the title of baron *Loftus*, of Long Loftus, co. York. His lordship was postmaster-general in Ireland in 1789, a privy councillor, K.P., and governor of Wexford; *m.*, 23 June, 1766, Jane, eldest da. and co-heiress of Robert Myhill, esq., and by her (who *d.* 21 Feb., 1807,) had issue;

1. *JOHN*,

1. JOHN, 2d marquess; 2. *Robert-Ponsonby*, late bishop of Leighlin, and now of Clogher, *b.* 5 Sept., 1773, *m.*, 21 May, 1807, Alicia, 3d da. of Cornwallis Maude, viscount Hawarden, (by his 2d wife, Anne-Elizabeth Monck, sister of Charles, viscount Monck,) and has a son, *b.* May 1808; and a da., *b.* Feb. 1817. The marquess *d.* 22 March, 1806, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, present and 2d marquess.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN-HENRY, VISCOUNT LOFTUS, eldest son of the marquess.

Creations—Baron, 28 June, 1785; viscount, Dec. 1789; marquess, 29 Dec., 1800; baron Loftus, in England, 19 Jan., 1801.

Motto—*Prend moi tel que je suis*—Take me such as I am. Round the crest—*Loyal à la mort*—Loyal to death.

Arms—See Plate 64.

CHARLES-WILLIAM VANE-STEWART, MARQUESS and EARL of LONDONDERRY, Viscount Castle-reegh, and Baron of Londonderry, in Ireland; Earl Vane, Viscount Seaham, and Baron Stewart, of the United Kingdom; a Lieut.-Gen. in the Army, and Colonel of the 10th Dragoons, a Lord of the Bedchamber, Governor and Custos Rotulorum of the counties of Londonderry and Down, late Ambassador at Vienna; G.C.B. G.C.H. K.T.S. K.S.G. K.R.E. K.B.E. and K.S.: *born* 18 May, 1778; succeeded his half brother, Robert, late marquess, 12 Aug., 1822; created, 1 July, 1814, Baron Stewart, and, 28 March, 1823, Earl Vane and Viscount Seaham, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom: *married*, 1st, 4 Aug., 1804, Catherine, 4th da. of John, 3d earl of Darnley, by whom (who *d.* 11 Feb., 1812,) he had issue, FREDERICK, *Viscount Castlereagh*, *b.* 7 July, 1805. The marquess *m.*, 2dly, Lady Frances-Anne, only da. of sir Harry Vane-Tempest, bart., by Anne Catherine, Countess of Antrim, in her own right, (on which occasion he took the surname and arms of Vane in addition to those of Stewart,) and has issue, a daughter, *b.* 16 April, 1821; and another da., *b.* 29 July, 1823.

This branch of the noble house of *Stewart* descends from sir Thomas Stewart, of Minto, 2d son of sir William Stewart, of Garlies, ancestor to the earls of Galloway.

William Stewart, of Ballylawn-castle, co. Donegal, esq., (great grandson of John Stewart, esq., who had a grant from

Charles I. of the manor of Stewart's Court, where he erected the castle of Ballylawn,) took an active part in the transactions in the north, to prevent the subversion of the constitution, which James II., and his chief governor, lord Tyrconnel, were attempting to effect: he raised a troop of horse at his own expense when the city of Londonderry was invested, and did essential service to the protestant interest in that part, by protecting those who were well affected to king William III., and was appointed lieut.-col. in the regiment commanded by sir William Stewart, viscount Mountjoy: he *m.* the da. of William Stewart, of Fort Stewart, co. Donegal, (grandson of sir William Stewart, bart., privy councillor to James I., whose descendant, sir William Stewart, bart., was created baron of Ramalton and viscount Mountjoy, 19 March, 1682.) and *d.* leaving issue; 1. THOMAS, his heir; 2. *Alexander*; 3. *Martha, m.* John Kennedy, esq., of Caltra, co. Down. THOMAS, the eldest, succeeded at Ballylawn castle, and served as a captain in lord Mountjoy's regiment; *m.* Mary, 2d da. of Bernard Ward, esq., (ancestor of the viscounts Bangor,) by Mary, sister of Michael Ward, bishop of Derry, and deceasing without issue, 1740, was succeeded by his only brother,

ALEXANDER, *b.* 1700, who represented the city of Londonderry in parliament, and purchased the estate of Mount Stuart, co. Down, from the Colville family: he *m.*, 30 June, 1737, his cousin Mary, only da. of John Cowan, of Londonderry, esq., (by Anne Stewart, 2d da. of Alexander Stewart, of Ballylawn Castle, esq., and sister and sole heiress of sir Robert Cowan, governor of Bombay,) and *d.* 2 April, 1781, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 8 April, 1788.); 1. ROBERT, first marquess; 2. *William, b.* 11 April, 1741, *d.* in 1742; 3. *John, b.* 3 July, 1744, *d.* 1762; 4. *Alexander, b.* 26 March, 1746, *m.*, 2 Oct., 1791, Mary Moore, 3d da. of Charles, marquess of Drogheda, (by Anne, eldest da. of Francis Seymour, 1st marquess of Hertford,) and has issue, Alexander-Robert, M.P. co. Londonderry, *b.* 12 Feb., 1795; Charles-Moore, *b.* 5 March, 1799; John Vandeleur, *b.* 8 Oct., 1804; Maria-Frances, *b.* 22 Sept., 1792; Anne-Elizabeth, *b.* 12 Jan., 1794; Gertrude-Isabella, *b.* 18 Oct., 1796; Frances-Anne, *b.* 29 Oct., 1797, *d.* 6 March, 1800; Frances-Gertrude, *b.* 14 Oct., 1800, *d.* 4 Feb., 1804; 5. *Anne, b.* 27 Sept., 1738, *d.* 21 April, 1781; 6. *Francis, b.* 26 Oct., 1742; 7. *Mary, b.* 15 April, 1747, *d.* young.

ROBERT, eldest son, was created baron *Stewart*, 1789; viscount *Castlereagh*, 1795; earl of *Londonderry*, 1796; and marquess

marquess of Londonderry, 1816. The marquess *m.*, 1st, 3 June, 1766, Sarah-Frances Seymour, 2d da. of Francis, 1st marquess of Hertford, K.G., and by her (who *d.* 17 July, 1770,) had issue; 1. *Alexander-Francis*, *d.* 1760; 2. ROBERT, 2d marquess. The marquess *m.*, 2dly, 7 June, 1775, Frances, eldest da. of Charles Pratt, 1st earl Camden, and sister to the present marquess Camden, and had issue; 1. CHARLES-WILLIAM, G.C.B., present and 3d marquess; 2. *Alexander-John*, *d.* 1800; 3. *Frances-Anne*, *m.*, 10 March, 1799, lord Charles Fitzroy, 2d son of Augustus, 3d duke of Grafton, *d.* 1810; 4. *Thomas-Henry*, *d.* 1810; 5. *Elizabeth-Mary*, *d.* 1798; 6. *Caroline*, *b.* 1781, *m.* Thomas Wood, of Gevernet, co. Brecon, esq.; 7. *Georgiana*, *m.* George Canning, of Garvagh, created baron Garvagh, *d.* 1814; 8. *Selina-Sarah-Juliana*, *m.*, 1815, David Kerr, of Portavo and Montalto, co. Down, esq.; 9. *Matilda-Charlotte*, *m.*, 1815, Edward-Michael, eldest son of the hon. Robert Ward, of Bangor Castle; 10. *Emily-Jane*, *m.*, 1st, 1814, John James, esq., only son of sir Walter James, bart., who *d.* 1820; and, 2dly, 1821, lieut.-col. sir Henry Hardinge, K.C.B.; 11. *Catharine-Octavia*, *m.*, 1813, Edward, second lord Ellenborough. The marquess *d.* 8 April, 1821, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 2d marquess of Londonderry, K.G., F.R.S., M.R.I.A., governor of Londonderry; the marquess was appointed a lord of the treasury in Ireland in 1797, chief secretary to the lord-lieutenant of Ireland, and a privy councillor, March 1798; president of the Board of Commissioners for the affairs of India, and called to a seat in the cabinet in 1802; principal secretary of state for the War Department in 1805, which he resigned in Nov. 1806, and, 1812, again appointed to the same office; *m.*, 9 Jan., 1794, Amelia Hobart, youngest da. and co-heiress, with her sister, of John, 2d earl of Buckinghamshire, and by her had no issue. The marquess died at his seat at North Cray, in Kent, 12 Aug., 1822, and was succeeded by his brother,

CHARLES-WILLIAM VANE, present and 3d marquess of Londonderry, and 1st baron Stewart, and earl Vane, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom.

Heir-Apparent—FREDERICK, VISCOUNT CASTLEREAGH, the marquess's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 18 Nov., 1789; viscount, 6 Oct., 1795; earl, 10 Aug., 1796; and marquess of Londonderry, 22 Jan., 1816; baron Stewart, 1 July, 1814; earl Vane, and viscount Seaham, 28 March, 1823.

Motto—

Motto—*Metuenda corolla draconis*—The dragon's crest is to be feared.

Arms—See Plate 64.

HENRY-BURTON CONYNGHAM, MARQUESS CONYNGHAM, Earl of Conyngham, Earl of Mount Charles, Viscount Slane, Conyngham, and Mount Charles, Baron Conyngham, in Ireland; Baron MINSTER, of Minster, co. Kent, in England, K.P., a General in the Army, Custos Rotulorum, co. Clare, a Governor co. Donegal: *born* 26 Dec., 1766: succeeded his father, Francis Pierpoint, the late Lord, 22 May, 1787; created viscount Conyngham, 6 Dec., 1789, Earl Conyngham and Viscount Mount Charles, 5 Nov., 1797, and advanced to the dignity of Marquess Conyngham, Earl of Mount Charles, and Viscount Slane, 22 Jan., 1816; created a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron Minster, of Minster, co. Kent, 17 July, 1821; *married*, 5 July, 1794, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Joseph Dennison, of Denbies, co. Surrey, esq., and has issue; 1. HENRY-JOSEPH, *Earl of Mount Charles*, M.P. co. Donegal, *b.* 6 April, 1795; 2. *Francis-Nathaniel*, *b.* 11 June, 1797, first Groom of the King's Bedchamber, and Master of the Robes to his Majesty; *m.*, 23 April, 1824, Lady Jane Paget, da. of the Marquess of Anglesea; 3. *Elizabeth-Henrietta*, *b.* 20 Feb., 1800; 4. *Albert-Denison*, *b.* 21 Oct., 1805; 5. *Harriet-Maria*, *b.* 2 July, 1811; and, 6. *Charlotte*.

Sir *Albert Conyngham*, of Mount Charles, (great-grandson of William Conyngham, bishop of Argyll, 1539, youngest son of William, 4th earl of Glencairne,) raised a regiment of dragoons at his own expense, with which he joined king William at the Boyne; *m.* Mary, da. of Robert Leslie, bishop of Rapho, and was slain in an engagement near Colooney, 5 Sept., 1691, leaving issue, HENRY, a major-gen. in the army, knight of the shire for Donegal, 1695, governor of Lerida, and lieut.-gen. of the king of Spain's army in 1705; he defeated the French at the battle of St. Estevan's, but received a wound, of which he *d.* 10 Jan., 1705; he *m.* Mary, da. of sir John Williams, of Minster Court, co. Kent, bart., and widow of Charles, lord Shelburne, and had issue, *Albert*, *d.* young; *William*, HENRY, *Susan*, *Margaret*, *d.* young; and *Mary*, *m.* Francis Burton, esq. *William*, the eldest son, of Slane Castle and Mount Charles, *m.* Constance, *da.* and

and co-heiress of Thomas Middleton, esq., of Stanstead, Mountfitchet, co. Essex, and deceasing without issue, 26 Oct., 1738, was succeeded by his brother,

HENRY, 1st earl Conyngham, representative for Sandwich in the English parliament, vice-adm. of Ulster, governor co. Donegal and Londonderry, and a privy councillor: created baron *Conyngham*, of Mount Charles, 3 Oct., 1753; viscount *Conyngham*, 20 July, 1756; and advanced, 14 Jan., 1781, to the dignities of earl and baron *Conyngham*, with remainder of the barony, in default of issue male, to his nephew, Francis-Pierpoint Burton, eldest son of Mary Conyngham. The earl *m.*, Dec. 1744, Ellen, only da. and heiress of Solomon Merret, esq., and deceasing without issue, 3 April, 1781, the earldom became extinct, but the barony devolved to his nephew, Francis-Pierpoint Burton, 2d lord Conyngham.

The very ancient family of *Burton* was seated (as by some traditions), for many generations prior to 1460, at Richmond, co. York. Sir Edward Burton, for his services and unshaken loyalty to the house of York, had the singular honour of a knight banneret conferred upon him by Edward IV. after the battle of St. Alban's, 1460; he afterwards settled at Longnor, co. Salop, and his son, sir Robert Burton, knt., had the first grant of arms, 22 May, 1478; he *m.* Christa Stapleton, da. of sir John Stapleton, knt., and relict of Robert Cressett, of Upton Cressett, co. Salop: his son, Edward, *m.*, 1st, Joyce, da. of Henry Griffin, and, 2dly, Jacosa Coyney, of Weston Coyney, co. Stafford, in 1524; his eldest son, John, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Thomas Payne, of Beslow, co. Sussex, esq., *d.* 1543; his eldest son, Edward, *m.* Anne, da. and co-heir of Nicholas Maddocks, *d.* 1550; he narrowly escaped during the persecution of the protestants, *temp.* queen Mary; dying of excessive joy at the death of the queen, and being refused interment in his parish church of St. Shad, Shrewsbury, was buried in the garden at Longnor, where the tomb still remains: his eldest son, Thomas, *m.* Catharine, da. and co-heir of William Biest, of Atcham Grange, co. Salop, *d.* 1619; his eldest son, Edward, *m.* Elizabeth Newton, *d.* 1642. His descendants, in the elder branch, resided at Longnor until 1735, when it was carried into the family of *Lingen*, by an heir female; but their eldest son, Robert *Lingen*, took the name of *Burton*, (by act of parliament, 1748.) pursuant to the will of his maternal great uncle. The above-named Thomas and Catharine had a second son, William, who, by his wife, Susan Lee, was father of William *Burton*, author of "Comments on Antoninus," &c.; and the
said

said Thomas and Catharine had also a 4th son, Francis; and a 5th son, Thomas; both of whom went into Ireland, 1610: from this last *Thomas Burton* the present marquess is lineally descended; he *m. Anne*, da. of Thomas Shippard, of Balcot, co. Salop, esq., whose son, Samuel, *m. Margery*, da. of — Harres, esq., (from their 2d son, Benjamin, the Burtons of Dublin and Burton Hall, in Ireland, are descended); his eldest son, Francis, *m. Alice*, da. of Thomas Tilson, esq.; their son,

FRANCIS BURTON, esq., *b.* 1 Dec., 1696, M.P. for Cole-raine and the co. Clare, and a privy councillor, *m. Mary*, 3d da. of lieut.-gen. Henry Conyngham, of Slane Castle, and sister of Henry, earl Conyngham, and *d.* 20 March, 1743, leaving issue by her (who *d.* in 1737); 1. FRANCIS-PIER-POINT, 2d lord; 2. *William*, of Slane Castle, *b.* 1733, teller of the exchequer, vice-adm. of Ulster, governor of Donegal, a privy councillor, and sometime a lieut.-col. 12th reg. of dragoons, *d. unm.*, 31 May, 1796; 3. *Mary*, *d. unm.*; 4. *Alice*, *m.*, 22 Sept., 1743, sir George Gore, bart., and *d.* 23 April, 1745.

FRANCIS-PIERPOINT, the eldest son, succeeded as the 2d lord Conyngham, 3 April, 1781, and *m.*, 19 March, 1750, Elizabeth, eldest da. of the right hon. Nathaniel Clements, and sister of Robert, earl of Leitrim, and by her (who *d.* 15 June, 1816,) had issue; 1. HENRY, 3d lord; 2. *Francis-Nathaniel*, twin-brother of the earl, *b.* 26 Dec., 1766, col. of the Clare militia; *m.*, 4 June, 1801, Valentine-Alicia, 2d da. of Nicholas, lord Cloncurry; 3. *Catharine*, *m.*, 26 March, 1785, the rev. John-Shirly Fermor, of Sevenoaks, co. Kent; 4. *Ellena*, *m.*, 11 Dec., 1777, Stuart Weldon, esq.; 5. *Henrietta*. His lordship *d.* 22 May, 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son, HENRY, 3d baron and 1st marquess.

Heir-Apparent—HENRY, EARL of MOUNTCHARLES, the marquess's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 19 Dec., 1780; viscount, 6 Dec., 1789; earl Conyngham, 5 Nov., 1797; marquess Conyngham, earl of Mount Charles, and viscount Slane, 22 Jan., 1816; baron Minster, of Minster, co. Kent, 17 June, 1821.

Motto—*Over fork over.*

Arms—See Plate 64.

GEORGE-THOMAS-JOHN NUGENT, MARQUESS and EARL of WESTMEATH, Baron Delvin, Governor co. Westmeath, and Colonel of the Westmeath Regiment of Militia;
born

born 17 July, 1785; succeeded his father, George-Frederick, the late Earl, 30 Dec., 1814; created Marquess of Westmeath, by patent of 12 Jan., 1822: married, 29 May, 1812, Emily, 2d daughter of James, Marquess of Salisbury, K.G., and has issue a da., *Rosa*; and a son, *b.* 25 Nov., 1818, *d.* 16 Nov., 1819.

GILBERT DE NUGENT, the first of this family who settled in Ireland, was one of those English nobles who accompanied Hugh de Lacy in his expedition to Ireland, *temp.* Henry II. He *m.* *Rosa*, da. of the said Hugh de Lacy, and acquired by that marriage the lordship of Delvin. From Christopher Nugent, a brother of Gilbert, descended **WILLIAM**, 1st lord Delvin, *temp.* Richard II., and from him

RICHARD, 10th lord, created, 4 Sept., 1621, earl of Westmeath, *d.* 1641, and was succeeded by his grandson, **RICHARD**, 2d earl, who *d.* 1684, and was succeeded by his grandson, **RICHARD**, 3d earl, who dying without issue 1714, was succeeded by his brother,

THOMAS, 4th earl, and 13th baron, *m.* Margaret, only da. of John, lord Bellew, but *d.* without male issue, 30 June, 1752, and was succeeded by his next brother,

JOHN, 5th earl, *m.* Margaret, da. of count Molza, of the dutchy of Modena, in Italy; by whom (who *d.* Feb. 1776) he had issue; 1. **THOMAS**, 6th earl; 2. *Edward-Charles*, who *d. unm.* 1775; 3. *Francis*. He *d.* 3 July, 1754, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, 6th earl, K.P., *m.*, 1st, 1742, Mary Durand, da. and heiress of Walter-Durand Stapleton, of the island of Hispaniola, esq., by whom (who *d.* 1752,) he had 1 son, *Richard*, lord Delvin, *b.* 1742, killed in a duel, 1761. He *m.*, 2dly, Aug. 1756, Catharine, da. and co-heiress of Henry White, of Pichfordstown, co. Kildare, esq., and by her (who *d.* 6 Aug., 1772,) had issue; 1. *Thomas*, *d.* an infant; 2. **GEORGE-FREDERICK**, 7th earl; 3. *Henry*, *b.* Nov. 1762, and *d.* 1770; 4. *Catharine*, *b.* 6 April, 1766, *m.*, 26 July, 1784, the hon. John Rodney, brother of George, 2d lord Rodney, and *d.* Feb. 1794. The earl *d.* 7 Sept., 1791, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

GEORGE-FREDERICK, 7th earl, *b.* 18 Nov., 1760, *m.*, 1st, 27 April, 1784, Marianna, eldest da. of sir John Jeffereys, of Blarney Castle, co. Cork, esq., by Arabella, eldest sister of John, 1st earl of Clare, (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament, 1796,) and by her had issue; 1. **GEORGE-THOMAS-JOHN**, 8th earl; 2. *Louisa-Maria*, *d.* young; 3. a da.,

da., b. Oct. 1788; 4. *Frederick*, d. March 1803: the earl m., 2dly, 2 Feb., 1797, Elizabeth-Emily Moore, eldest da. of Charles, marquess of Drogheda, K.P., and had issue; 1. *Elizabeth-Emily*, b. 21 Dec., 1798, m., 15 Sept., 1820, hon. Charles Lionel Dawson, 5th son of John, earl of Portarlington; 2. *Catharine-Anne*, b. 10 May, 1801, m., July 1823, Francis Bruen, esq.; 3. *Henry-Edmund*, d. 3 March, 1811; 4. *Robert-Seymour*, b. 2 June, 1808. The earl d. 30 Dec., 1814, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE-THOMAS-JOHN, 8th earl, and 1st marquess.

Heir-Presumptive—(To the earldom and barony only,) the marquess's brother, the HON. ROBERT SEYMOUR NUGENT.

Creations—Baron by tenure, *temp.* Henry II.; earl, 1621; marquess, 12 Jan., 1822.

Motto—*Deorevi*—I have resolved.

Arms—See Plate 44.



E A R L S.

JAMES-WANDESFORD BUTLER, EARL of ORMONDE and OSSORY, Viscount Thurles, co. Tipperary, and Baron Arklow, in Ireland, and Baron ORMONDE, of the United Kingdom, hereditary Chief Butler in Ireland, K.P., Colonel of the Kilkenny Militia, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture: succeeded his brother Walter, the late Marquess of Ormonde, 10 Aug., 1820; created a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron Ormonde, 17 July, 1821; *born* 1773; *married*, 12 Oct., 1807, Grace-Louisa, daughter of the Right Hon. John Staples, of the county of Tyrone, Ireland, (by Harriet, da. and co-heiress of Rowland Molesworth, viscount Molesworth,) and has issue; 1. **JOHN**, *Viscount Thurles*, *b.* 24 Aug., 1808; 2. *Harriot-Eleanor-Wandesford*, *b.* 11 Dec., 1810; 3. *Anne-Wandesford*, *b.* 20 Dec., 1812; 4. *Walter-Wandesford*, *b.* 14 Jan., 1814; 5. *James-Wandesford*, *b.* 15 May, 1815; 6. *Louisa-Grace-Wandesford*, *b.* 18 July, 1816; 7. *Richard-Molesworth-Wandesford*, *b.* 30 Jan., 1818; 8. *Charles-Wandesford*, *b.* 7 Feb., 1820; 9. *a daughter*, *b.* 4 March, 1822; and, 10. *a da.*, *b.* 22 July, 1823.

The original descent of this illustrious family is variously deduced. Sir James Ware and William Roberts, esq., Ulster king of arms in the reign of Charles I., affirm one Herveyus, VOL. II. X a companion

a companion of William the Conqueror, to have been its original ancestor; others derive it from a younger son of the house of Clare, earls of Gloucester and Hertford; and others, again, assert that a Walter Fitz-Gilbert, son of Gilbert Becket, a wealthy citizen of London, and brother of Thomas à Becket, archbishop of Canterbury, was its founder. It is certain, however, that the family name was derived from the office of chief butler of Ireland; we commence our account, therefore, with

THEOBALD LE BOTELER, on whom that office was conferred by king Henry II., anno 1177, and he and his successors were bound to attend the kings of England at their coronation, and that day present them with the first cup of wine, for which they were to have certain pieces of the king's plate. Some time after, that king granted him the prisage and butlerage of wines, to enable him and his heirs the better to support the dignity of their office.*

From this Theobald the office descended, through four generations, all of the same Christian name, to **THEOBALD**, 5th butler, who dying *unm.*, 1290, was succeeded by his brother,

EDMOND DE BOTELER, who sat in parliament as a baron, 1302, and in 1315 was created earl of Carrick. He *d.* 1321, leaving, besides other issue, 2 sons; 1. **JAMES**, his successor; and, 2. *John*, ancestor of the present earl of Carrick (*see that Title*).

JAMES, 2d earl of Carrick, was created, 2 Nov., 1328, earl of Ormond; *m.* Eleanor, da. of Humphry de Bohun, earl of Hereford and Essex, and constable of England, (by the princess Elizabeth, da. of king Edward I.,) and dying 1337, was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 2d earl of Ormond, and 3d earl of Carrick; *d.* 1383, leaving a son, **JAMES**, 3d earl of Ormond, who *d.* 1405, leaving 2 sons; 1. **JAMES**, 4th earl of Ormond; and, 2. sir *Richard*, ancestor of the present earl.

JAMES, 4th earl of Ormond, *d.* 1452, leaving 3 sons; 1. **JAMES**, 5th earl, who was created earl of Wiltshire, 1440, taken prisoner at the battle of Towton, 1461, and beheaded,

* Under a decree of 12 Feb., 1584, the earl claimed to be entitled to the prisage and butlerage of all wines brought into any of the ports, havens, &c. in Ireland; but this claim having been found troublesome and vexatious to trade, an act passed, 20 June, 1810, for the purchase of this right, and the sum of two hundred and sixteen thousand pounds was accordingly granted for the surrender of this claim, and vesting it in the crown for the public service; and, 31 May, 1811, an act received the royal assent for abolishing the duties of the prisage and butlerage of wines in Ireland.

without issue; 2. JOHN, 6th earl, *d. unm.*, 1478; and 3. THOMAS, 8th earl, who *d.* 1515, leaving 2 das., his co-heirs, of whom *Margaret m.* sir William Bullen, and was grandmother of queen Anne Bullen.

On the death of the 8th earl, the title was assumed by sir PIERCE BUTLER, great grandson of sir Richard, 2d son of the 3d earl, but he was created by king Henry VIII., 1527, earl of Ossory, and the title of Ormonde, by the same king, conferred on his queen's father, Thomas Bullen, viscount Rochfort, son of Margaret above-named. He *d.* 1539, leaving, besides other issue, 2 sons; 1. JAMES, 2d earl of Ossory; and, 2. *Richard*, ancestor of the earl of Kilkenny (*see that title*).

JAMES, 2d earl of Ossory, was created viscount *Thurles* in his father's lifetime, 1535; and in the last parliament of Henry VIII. obtained an act of restitution of the earldom of Ormonde. He *d.* 1585, leaving issue, THOMAS, earl of Ormond and Ossory, who *d.* without male issue, 1614; and John, of Kilcash, whose son,

WALTER, succeeded his uncle, Thomas, and became 11th earl of Ormond, and 3d earl of Ossory; *m.* Eleanor, da. of Edmund; 2d viscount Mountgarret, and had issue, *Thomas*, viscount *Thurles*, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue, by Elizabeth, da. of John Poyntz, of Acton, co. Gloucester, esq., 2 sons; JAMES, 12th earl; and Richard, of Kilcash, of whom hereafter. The earl *d.* 1632, and was succeeded by his grandson,

JAMES, 12th earl, K.G., created marquess of Ormonde, 1642; and on the restoration of Charles II. advanced, in reward of his unshaken loyalty to that king and his father, to the dignity of duke of Ormonde in Ireland, and created baron Butler, of Lanthony, and earl of Brecknock in England. His grace *m.* his cousin, Elizabeth, only child and heir of Richard, viscount Dingwall, and earl of Desmond, by Elizabeth, only da. and heir of Thomas, 10th earl of Ormonde; and by her had, besides other issue, 3 sons; 1. *Thomas*, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue 2 sons; JAMES, 2d duke; and Charles, created earl of Arran, but *d.* without issue, 1758; and 2 das.; Elizabeth, *m.* William-Richard-George, earl of Derby; and Henrietta, *m.* Henry Dauverquerque, earl of Grantham; 2. *Richard*, created earl of Arran, 1662, *d.* 1685, leaving an only da., Charlotte, *m.* Charles, lord Cornwallis, ancestor of the present earl; 3. *John*, created, 1676, earl of Gowran, and *d.* 1677, without issue. The duke *d.* 21 July, 1688, and was succeeded by his grandson,

JAMES, 2d duke, and 13th earl, K.G., who, on the removal of the duke of Marlborough and the Whig administration from the councils of queen Anne, was appointed commander-in-chief of the forces, warden of the cinque ports, and constable of Dover castle. On the accession of king George I. he was impeached, and retiring into France, was attainted, and all his honours forfeited. He *d.* without surviving issue, 1746, and his titles remained under attainder till those of earl of Ormonde and viscount Thurles were restored to the heir male of the family, John Butler, of Kilcash, esq., whose descent we now proceed to trace.

RICHARD BUTLER, of Kilcash, esq., 2d son of Thomas, lord Thurles, and brother of the 1st duke, *m.* Frances, da. of Mervin Tuchet, 2d earl of Castlehaven, and *d.* 1701, having had, besides other issue, a son, *Walter*, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue by *Mary*, only da. of Christopher Plunkett, 2d earl of Fingal, 2 sons; **THOMAS**, who succeeded his grandfather at Kilcash; and *John*, of Gallyricken. **THOMAS**, of Kilcash, *m.* Margaret, eldest da. of William, earl of Clanrickarde, and widow of Bryan Magennis, viscount Iveagh, and *d.* 1738, leaving an only son, *John*, who, on the death of Charles, earl of Arran, brother of the last duke, in 1758, succeeded to the estates of the family, which had been purchased by the earl on his brother's attainder. This *John m.*, but *d.* without issue, and was succeeded in the said estates by his first cousin, *Walter*, only son of *John*, of Gallyricken, above-named, which *Walter* was father of

JOHN BUTLER, who was restored to the title of earl of Ormonde, (of which he would have been the 16th earl, but for the attainder,) *m.*, 26 Feb., 1769, Anne, da. and sole heiress of *John*, earl of Wandesford, and then represented the several families of *Ormonde*, *Kilcash*, and *Garryricken*; by whom he had issue, 1. **WALTER**, 1st marquess of Ormonde; 2. *John Wandesford*, *b.* 1772, *d.* 1796; 3. **JAMES WANDESFORD**, present earl; 4. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 1777, *m.* her cousin, ——— *Cavannah*, esq.; 5. *Charles-Harward*, who, in 1820, by royal sign manual, assumed the name of *Clarke*, in addition to that of Butler, M.P. co. Wicklow, *b.* 1781; *m.*, 12 Oct., 1812, Sarah Butler, youngest da. of Henry Thomas, earl of Carrick, and has issue, *John*, Sarah, and Henry; 6. *Eleanor*, *b.* 1788, *m.*, 11 Aug., 1808, Cornelius O'Callaghan, viscount Lismore, and has issue. The earl *d.* 25 Dec., 1795, and was succeeded by his son,

WALTER, 17th earl of Ormonde, 1st marquess, and 1st baron Butler, of Llanthony, co. Monmouth, *b.* in 1770, K.P.,
m., 17

m., 17 March, 1805, Anne da. and sole heiress of Joseph-Pryce Clarke, esq., (by Anne, sole heiress of Godfrey Clarke, of Sutton Hall, co. Derby, esq.,) and by her (who *d.* 19 Dec., 1817,) had no issue. The marquess *d.* 10 Aug., 1820, without issue, when the marquessate and the English barony of Idanthy became extinct; but was succeeded in the earldom of Ormonde, viscount of Thurles, and the barony of Arklow, by his next brother,

JAMES, present and 18th earl of Ormonde, and viscount Thurles.

Heir-Apparent—**JOHN**, VISCOUNT THURLES, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Earl of Ormonde and Ossory, viscount Thurles, and baron Arklow, Edward IV., 2 Nov., 1327; baron Ormonde, of the United Kingdom, 17 July, 1821.

Motto—*Comme je trouve* — As I find.

Arms—See Plate 66.



ULICK-JOHN DE BURGH, EARL of CLANRICARDE, and Baron of Dunkellin: *born* 20 Dec., 1802; succeeded his father, John-Thomas, the late Earl, 27 July, 1803.

The family of De Burgh ranks among the most ancient in the united kingdoms. Hubert de Burgh, earl of Kent, was one of the greatest subjects in Europe, in the reigns of king John, and Henry III. His uncle, Adelm de Burgh, settled in Ireland, and was ancestor of Richard de Burgh, lord of Connaught and Trim, who *d.* 1243, leaving two sons, Walter, earl of Ulster, and William, ancestor of the earls of Clanricarde.

ULICK, 1st earl of Clanricarde, was so created, 1 July, 1543. From him the title descended in a direct line to

ULICK, 5th earl, who was created, 21 Feb., 1644, marquess of Clanricarde, and earl of St. Albans, in England; but dying without issue, 1657, those titles became extinct, and the earldom of Clanricarde devolved on his first cousin,

RICHARD, 6th earl, who also *d.* without issue, and was succeeded by his brother, **WILLIAM**, 7th earl, father of **RICHARD**, 8th earl, who *d.* without issue, and of **JOHN**, 9th earl, who *d.* 17 Oct., 1722, leaving issue,

MICHAEL, 10th earl, m., 19 Sept., 1714, Anne, eldest da. and co-heir of John Smith, of Tudworth, co. Hants, esq.,

speaker of the house of commons in England, and afterwards chancellor of the exchequer, and widow of Hugh Parker, esq., eldest son of sir Henry Parker, of Henington, co. Warwick, bart., and had issue by her (who *d.* 1. Jan., 1732.); 1. *John*, who *d.* an infant; 2. *JOHN-SMYTH*, 11th earl; 3. *Anne*, *m.* Dennia Daley, esq., of Rafford, co. Galway, and *d.* 23 Jan., 1794; 4. *Mary*, *m.*, 1 May, 1741, George Jennings, esq., only son of adm. sir John Jennings, of Newsell's Park, co. Herts, bart., and *d.* 12 Feb., 1760. The earl *d.* 29 Nov., 1726, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN-SMYTH, 11th earl, *b.* 11 Nov., 1720, *m.* Hester, youngest da. of sir Henry Vincent, of Stoke Dabernon, co. Surrey, bart., and had issue by her (who *d.* 29 Dec., 1804.); 1. *HENRY*, 12th earl; 2. *JOHN-THOMAS*, 13th earl; 3. *Hester-Amelia*, *m.*, 7 Aug., 1790, William Trenchard, esq.; 4. *Margaret-Augusta*, *m.*, 17 Feb., 1785, Luke Dillon, esq., brother of Robert, lord Clonbrock. The earl *d.* 21 April, 1782, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY, 12th earl, *b.* 8 Jan., 1743, a privy councillor, K.P., and governor of Galway; advanced to the dignity of marquess of Clanricarde, 18 Aug., 1785. The marquess *m.*, 17 March, 1785, *Urania-Anne*, only da. of George Paulett, 12th marquess of Winchester, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, col. Peter Kingston, who was killed at the attack of Buenos Ayres, 22 May, 1807; and, 3dly, 22 May, 1813, adm. sir Joseph Sydney Yorke, knt., and K.C.B., half-brother of Philip, earl of Hardwicke, K.G.) had no issue. The marquess *d.* 8 Dec., 1797, when the marquesate became extinct, and was succeeded in the earldom by his only brother,

JOHN-THOMAS, 13th earl, *b.* 22 Sept., 1744, a gen. in the army, col. 66th foot, governor of Hull, and gov. co. Galway; *m.*, 17 March, 1799, *Eliza*, da. of sir Thomas Burke, of Marble Hill, co. Galway, bart., and had issue, *ULICK-JOHN*, present earl; *Hester-Catherine*, *b.* Jan. 1800; *m.*, Feb. 1816, *Howe Peter*, marquess of Sligo; and a *da.* *b.* Aug. 1807. His majesty was pleased, 29 Dec., 1800, to grant (in default of issue male of the earl,) the dignity of countess Clanricarde, co. Galway, to the first and every other da. of the body of the said John-Thomas, earl of Clanricarde, as they shall be in priority of birth and seniority of age; and the dignity of earl of Clanricarde, to the heirs male of the body of such first, and every other da. lawfully born in the like succession, according to the priority of birth and seniority of age. The earl *d.* 27 July, 1808, and was succeeded by his only son,

ULICK-JOHN, present and 14th earl.

Heiress-

Heiress-Presumptive—HESTER-CATHERINE, the earl's eldest sister, to the earldom of 1800 only.

Creation—Baron and earl, 1 July, 1543; and again in 1800, with remainder to the daughters of the 13th earl.

Motto—*Un roi, une foi, une loi*—One king, one faith, one law.

Arms—See Plate 66.

EDMUND BOYLE, EARL of CORK and ORRERY, Viscount Dungarvan and Kynalmeakey, Baron Boyle, of Youghall, Baron of Bandon Bridge, and Baron Broghill, co. Cork, Baron Boyle, of Marston, co. Somerset; a Lieutenant-General in the Army: *born* 21 Oct., 1767; succeeded his father, Edmund, the late Earl, in Oct. 1789; *married*, 9 Oct., 1795, Isabella-Henrietta, 3d daughter of the late William Poyntz, esq., of Midgham House, co. Berks, and has issue; 1. EDMUND-WILLIAM, *Viscount Dungarvan*, *b.* 2 April, 1798; 2. *Isabella*; 3. *Elisabeth*, *b.* 4 Feb., 1797; 4. *George-Richard*, *b.* 22 Sept., 1799, *d.* 9 Sept., 1810; 5. *Charles*, *b.* 6 Dec., 1800; 6. *John*, *b.* 13 March, 1803; 7. *Lucy-Georgiana*, *b.* 19 March, 1804; 8. a daughter, *b.* 16 Sept., 1806; 9. a son, *b.* March 1809; and, 10. a son, *d.* 28 Feb., 1812.

Sir RICHARD BOYLE (son of Roger Boyle, of Preston, co. Kent,) was a privy councillor in Ireland; created, 16 Sept., 1616, baron *Boyle*, of Youghall, and 16 Oct., 1620, viscount *Dungarvan*, and earl of *Cork*. He *d.* 1643, leaving four sons, who were all elevated to the peerage, viz., 1. RICHARD, succeeded his father as earl of *Cork*; was created, 1644, baron Clifford, of Lanesborough, and, 1663, earl of Burlington, in England; *d.* 1697, and was succeeded by his grandson, Charles, earl of *Cork* and Burlington, father of Richard, 4th earl of *Cork*, &c., on whose death, without male issue, 1753, the English honours became extinct, and the Irish devolved on his kinsman, John, 5th earl of Orrery; 2. LEWIS, created baron Bandon, and viscount Boyle, slain at the battle of Liscarrol, 1642, s.p.; 3. ROGER, created earl of Orrery, of whom hereafter; and, 4. FRANCIS, created viscount Shannon, which title became extinct on the death of his grandson and heir, Richard, 2d viscount. Robert Boyle, the celebrated philosopher, was also a son of the 1st earl of *Cork*.

ROGER, 3d son of the earl of *Cork*, was created, 28 Feb., 1628, baron of *Broghill*, and, 5 Sept., 1660, earl of *Orrery*; m. Margaret,

m. Margaret, da. of Theophilus Howard, earl of Suffolk, and had issue by her, ROGER, 2d earl; and *Henry*, ancestor of the earls of Shannon (*see that title*). He *d.* 1679, and was succeeded by his son,

ROGER, 2d earl, *d.* 1698, leaving issue, LIONEL, 3d earl, who *d. s. p.*, 1703, and

CHARLES, 4th earl, K.T., who was created a peer of Great Britain, by the title of baron *Boyle*, of Marston, 5 Sept., 1711, m. Elizabeth, da. of John Cecil, earl of Exeter, and *d.* 20 Aug., 1730, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 12 Aug., 1722,) an only son,

JOHN, 5th earl of Orrery, became also, on the death of his kinsman, Richard, 4th earl of Cork, in 1753, 5th earl of Cork, *m.*, 9 May, 1728, Henrietta, youngest da. of George Hamilton, 1st earl of Orkney, and by her (who *d.* 12 Aug., 1732,) had issue; 1. *Charles*, lord *Dungarvan*, *b.* 27 Jan., 1729, m. Susanna, da. of Henry Hoare, of Stourhead, co. Wilts, esq., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Feb. 1761, Thomas, lord Bruce, of Tottenham, created, 10 June, 1776, earl of Aylesbury,) he had issue, Henry, *d.* 1756; and Henrietta, *m.*, 18 Oct., 1777, John, viscount O'Neill; 2. HAMILTON, 6th earl; 3. *Elisabeth*, *b.* 7 May, 1731, m. sir Thomas Worsley, bart. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 30 June, 1738, Margaret, da. and sole heiress of John Hamilton, esq., and by her (who *d.* Oct. 1758,) had issue; 4. EDMUND, 7th earl; 5. *Lucy*, *b.* 27 May, 1744, *m.*, 1765, George, 5th viscount Torrington; 6. *Catharine-Agnes*, deceased. The earl *d.* 22 Nov., 1762, and was succeeded by his son,

HAMILTON, 6th earl, who *d. unm.*, 17 Jan., 1764, and was succeeded by his brother,

EDMUND, 7th earl, *b.* Nov. 1742; *m.*, 25 Aug., 1764, Anne, da. of Kelland Courtenay, esq., niece to John, 4th earl of Sandwich (which marriage was dissolved in 1782,) and had issue; 1. *Richard*, viscount *Dungarvan*, *b.* 1765, *d.* young; 2. *Lucy-Isabella*, *b.* 10 Aug., 1766, and *d.* 7 Sept., 1801, having *m.*, 28 July, 1792, the hon. and rev. George Bridgeman, brother to Orlando, earl of Bradford; 3. EDMUND, present earl; 4. *Courtenay*, F.R.S., *b.* 3 Sept., 1769, *m.*, 1799, Caroline-Amelia, da. of the late William Poyntz, of Midgham House, co. Berks, esq., and has issue 1 son and 1 da.; 5. *Charles*, *b.* Oct. 1775, *d. unm.*, Nov. 1800. Her ladyship *d.* 10 Dec., 1785, and his lordship *re-m.*, 17 June, 1786, Mary Monckton, youngest da. of John, 1st viscount Galway. The earl *d.* Oct. 1798, and was succeeded by his son,

EDMUND, present and 8th earl.

Heir.

Heir-Apparent—Viscount DUNGARVAN, son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 16 Sept., 1616; viscount Dungarvan, and earl of Cork, 16 Oct., 1620; baron Broghill, 28 Feb., 1628; earl of Orrery, 5 Sept., 1660; baron Boyle, of Marston, co. Somerset, 5 Sept., 1711.

Motto—*Honor virtutis primum*—Honour is the reward of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 66.

— DILLON, EARL of ROSCOMMON, Baron of Kilkenny West.

Note.—This title is at present the subject of 2 claims at the bar of the House of Lords.

This noble family is descended from HENRY DILLON, who obtained from king John, while earl of Mortaigne, a grant of a large tract of country in Ireland, afterwards distinguished by the appellation of *Dillon's country*.

GERALD DILLON, of Drumrany, chief of the family of Dillon, towards the end of the 14th century, left two sons, the elder of whom, *Maurice*, was ancestor of the viscounts Dillon (*see that title*); and the 2d, sir JAMES, was progenitor of the earls of Roscommon.

JAMES DILLON, 1st earl of Roscommon, was created, 24 Jan., 1619, lord *Dillon*, baron of *Kilkenny West*, and, 5 Aug., 1622, advanced to the dignity of earl of *Roscommon*; he m. Eleanor, da. of sir Christopher Barnewell, of Turvey, and d. 1641, leaving issue 7 sons; 1. ROBERT, 2d earl; 2. *Lucas*, of Twomere, ancestor of the 9th, 10th, and 11th earls; 3. *Thomas*, said to be the ancestor of the present claimant, Francis-Stephen Dillon, esq.; 4. *Christopher*; 5. *George*; 6. *John*; 7. *Patrick*, said to be ancestor of the present claimant, Michael-James-Robert Dillon, esq.

The earldom remained in the issue of the 2d earl, through a succession of 6 earls, till the year 1746, when, on the death of James, 8th earl, that branch became extinct in the male line, and the title devolved on

ROBERT DILLON, great grandson of Lucas, 2d son of the 1st earl. He was a marshal in the French army, and dying 1770, was succeeded by his brother, JOHN, 10th earl, who d. 1783, leaving an only son, PATRICK, 11th and last earl, who d. without issue, 17 Nov., 1816. Since his death, the titles have been claimed by Michael-James-Robert Dillon, esq., as lineal descendant and heir male of Patrick, 7th son of the 1st earl, and counter-claimed by Francis-Stephen Dillon, esq., as
lineal

lineal descendant and heir male of Thomas, 3d son of the same earl.

Creations—Baron, 1619; earl, 1622.

Motto—*Auxilium ab alto*—Help from above.

Arms—See Plate 66.

◆

BASIL-PERCY FIELDING, EARL of DESMOND, Viscount Callan, and Baron Fielding, of Lecaghe, in Ireland; also Earl of Denbigh, Viscount Fielding, Baron Fielding, of Newnham Paddox, and St. Liz, in England, and a Count of the Roman Empire; *born* 25 March, 1796.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Earl, viscount, and baron, 22 Nov., 1622.

(See *Earl of Denbigh, in the Peerage of England.*)

Arms—See Plate 15.

◆

JOHN BRABAZON, EARL of MEATH, and Lord Brabazon, Baron Ardee, K.P., Custos Rotulorum, co. Wicklow: *born* 9 April, 1772: succeeded his brother, William, the late Earl, 26 May, 1797: *married*, 31 Dec., 1801, Melissa-Adelaide, 4th da. of John, Earl of Clanwilliam, and has issue; 1. ANTHONY, *Lord Ardee*, *b.* 10 Nov., 1802; 2. a son, *b.* 29 May, 1805; and, 3. a daughter, *b.* June 1808.

The family of Brabazon was seated at Mosely and Eastwell, co. Leicester, as early as the time of Henry III. JOHN BRABAZON, 3d son of John of Eastwell, was father of sir WILLIAM, who was treasurer of Ireland 23 years, and *d.* 1548, leaving issue,

EDWARD, created, 19 July, 1616, baron Brabazon, of Ardee, *d.* 7 Aug., 1625, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 2d lord, created, 16 April, 1627, earl of Meath, *d.* 1651, leaving an only son, EDWARD, 2d earl, *d.* 1675, leaving 3 sons, successively earls of Meath, viz., WILLIAM, 3d earl, *d.* 1684; EDWARD, 4th earl, *d.* 1707; and CHAMBRE, 5th earl, *d.* 1715, and was succeeded by his eldest son, CHARWORTH, 6th earl, who dying without issue, 12 Dec., 1758, was succeeded by his brother,

EDWARD, 7th earl, *m.* Martha, da. of the rev. William Collins, of Warwick, and had issue; ANTHONY, 8th earl; and William, *b.* Aug. 1723, *m.*, 10 May, 1764, Catharine, da. and

da. and sole heiress of Arthur Gifford, esq., of Atherne, and d. 29 Nov., 1790, leaving issue; 1. Edward, m. miss Tuke, and d. without issue; 2. Arthur-Gifford, b. 15 June, 1768, m., 20 Jan., 1788, Margaret, eldest da. of John Haig, M.D.; 3. Martha, b. 1765; 4. Barbara, b. 24 July, 1769, m., 22 May, 1788, John Moore, esq., of Berkhamstead, co. Herts. The earl d. 24 Nov., 1772, and was succeeded by his son,

ANTHONY, 8th earl, b. 1721, m., 20 May, 1758, Grace, da. of John Leigh, of Rossgarland, esq., and had issue; 1. Mary, b. 16 March, 1760, m., 23 June, 1781, Arthur Knox, esq., and has issue; 2. Chaworth, lord Brabazon, d. 1779, unm.; 3. Martha, b. 20 Nov., 1761, m. Maurice-St.-Leger Keating, esq.; 4. Grace, b. 15 Jan., 1764, d.; 5. Juliana, b. 7 April, 1766; 6. Cecilia, b. 18 Aug., 1767; 7. Edward, b. 1768, d.; 8. WILLIAM, 9th earl; 9. Catharine, b. 19 Aug., 1770, m., 6 Aug., 1790, Francis Brownlow, esq.; 10. JOHN, 10th earl; and, 11. Arabella-Barbara, b. 15 Nov., 1774, m.; 21 March, 1803, John M. Scott, of Ballygannon, esq. The earl d. 4 Jan., 1790, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 9th earl, b. 6 July, 1760, who was killed in a duel, 26 May, 1797, and was succeeded by his only brother, JOHN, present and 10th earl.

Heir-Apparent—ANTHONY, LORD ARDEE, son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 16 July, 1618; and earl, 16 April, 1627.

Motto—*Vota vita mea*—My life is devoted.

Arms—See Plate 66.

*ARTHUR-JAMES PLUNKETT, EARL OF FINGALL, Baron Killeen, of Killeen Castle, co. Meath, K.P., a Visitor and Trustee of the Royal College of St. Patrick's, Maynooth: born 9 Sept., 1759: succeeded his father, Arthur-James, the late Earl, 21 Aug., 1793: married, 18 Dec., 1785, Frances, only daughter of John Donnellan, esq., of Bally Donnellan, co. Galway, and had issue; 1. ARTHUR-JAMES, Lord Killeen, b. at Geneva, 29 March, 1791, m., 11 Dec., 1817, Louisa, only da. of E. Corbally, esq.; 2. Harriet, b. 12 Aug., 1792, m., 11 Sept., 1817, John Jones, jun., of Lllamarth Court, co. Monmouth, esq.

The family of *Plunkett*, supposed to be of Danish origin, was certainly settled in Ireland as early as the reign of Henry III. John Plunkett, of Bewley, co. Louth, living 1322, had
issue

issue 2 sons; *John*, ancestor of the barons Louth (*see that title*); and *Richard*, of Rathregan, co. Meath, whose grandson, sir Christopher Plunkett, lived in the reigns of Henry VI., and Edward IV., and had issue, by Joan his wife, only da. and heir of sir Lucas Cusac, lord of Killeen and Dunsany, 2 sons, JOHN, *Lord of Killeen*, ancestor of the present earl; and *Christopher*, ancestor of the lords Dunsany (*see that title*).

LUCAS, 10th lord Killeen, (7th in descent from John above-named,) was created, 26 Sept., 1628, earl of *Fingall*, and d. 29 March, 1637, leaving, besides other issue, CHRISTOPHER, 2d earl; and *George*, grandfather of the 6th earl.

CHRISTOPHER, 2d earl, d. 1649, and was succeeded by his son, LUKE, 3d earl, father of PETER, 4th earl, who was outlawed 1691, (by the name of Luke) for his attachment to king James II., but his outlawry was taken off 1697, and he d. 1717, leaving an only son, JUSTIN, 6th earl, who dying without issue, 24 March, 1734, the title devolved on his kinsman,

ROBERT, 6th earl, (grandson of George, younger son of the 1st earl,) m. Mary, da. of Roger Magenis, esq., and d. in Paris, 1758, leaving issue, ARTHUR-JAMES, 7th earl; *Luke*; *Anne*, m. William Saltmarsh, esq., co. York, and d. Feb. 1802: he d. 1738, and was succeeded by his son,

ARTHUR-JAMES, 7th earl of Fingall, and 16th lord of Killeen, b. July 1731, m., 18 March, 1755, Henrietta-Maria, only da. and heiress of William Woolascot, of Woolhampton, co. Berks, esq., and by her (who d. in March 1809,) had issue; 1. ARTHUR-JAMES, the present earl; 2. *Luke*, b. 10 June, 1761, a capt. in the Austrian service, was killed near Alexandria, in Italy, 23 Sept., 1794; 3. *Robert*, b. 15 Sept., 1765; 4. *William*, b. 10 May, 1770, a col. in the Austrian service, d. 24 March, 1806; 5. *Theresa*, b. 19 Feb., 1763, m. James Dease, of Westmeath, esq. The earl d. 21 Aug., 1793, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARTHUR-JAMES, present and 8th earl.

Heir-Apparent—ARTHUR-JAMES, LORD KILLEEN, only son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 1181; and earl, 1628.

Motto—*Festina lente*—Quick, without impetuosity.

Arms—See Plate 66.

RICHARD-FORD-WILLIAM LAMBART, EARL and
BARON of CAVAN, Viscount Kilcourse and Lord Lambart,
K.C.,

K.C., a General in the Army, Governor of Calahot Castle, and Colonel 45th Regiment of Foot; succeeded his father, Richard, the late Earl, 2 Nov., 1778, born 10 Sept., 1763; married, 1st, 8 July, 1782, Honora, youngest da. and co-heiress of Sir Henry Gould, Knt., one of the Judges of the Court of Common Pleas in England, and by her (who d. 1 Oct., 1813,) had issue; 1. *Richard-Henry-Robert-Gilbert*, b. 24 March, 1783, and d. 19 Feb., 1785; 2. *Honora-Elizabeth-Hester*, b. 26 April, 1784, m., 1st, 9 June, 1805, Captain Woodgate, who d. in Nov. 1806, and, 2dly, 2 April, 1809, Captain G. F. Harvey, of the 18th Regiment of Dragoons, (which m. was dissolved by Act of Parliament, 1816); 3. *Alloia-Margaretta-Northmore*, b. 1 Aug., 1785, m., 5 Jan., 1813, Charles Pauncefort Duncombe of Brickhill, co. Bucks, esq., d. 3 April, 1818; 4. *Sophia-Amintor*, b. 12 March, 1787, d. 15 May, 1798; 5. *GEORGE-FREDERICK-AUGUSTUS*, *Viscount Kilcourse*, b. 9 March, 1789, m., 14 May, 1811, Sarah, only da. of J. P. Coppin, of Cowley, near Oxford, esq., by whom (who d. 30 Dec., 1823,) he had 5 children; 7. *Edward-Henry-Wentworth-Villiers*, b. 4 May, 1791, d. 13 June, 1812; the Earl m., 2dly, 11 Aug., 1814, Lydia, 2d da. of William Arnold, of Slatwood, in the Isle of Wight, esq., and has issue a son, b. 9 Dec., 1815; another son, b. 2 March, 1818; and a da. b. 4 March, 1821.

OLIVER LAMBERT (descended from an ancient family of that name settled in Yorkshire and Northumberland,) was appointed governor of Connaught 1601, and 17 Feb., 1607, created baron of *Cavan*. He d. 1618, leaving a son **CHARLES**, 2d lord, who, in April 1647, was created viscount *Kilcourse* and earl of *Cavan*, m. Jane, da. of Richard, lord Robartes, of Truro, and sister of the 1st earl of Radnor, and had issue, **RICHARD**, 2d earl, who, by Rose, da. of sir James Ware, knt. had issue, **CHARLES**, 3d earl. He m. Castellina, sister of St. Leger Gilbert, esq., and had issue **RICHARD**, 4th earl; and **Henry**, whose son **RICHARD** became 6th earl. **RICHARD**, 4th earl, m. Margaret, sister of sir Patrick Trant, and had issue, **FORD**, 5th earl, m., 24th March, 1741, Elizabeth, da. of James Wale, esq., and had issue 2 daughters, *Sophia*, d. May 1775; and Gertrude, m. sir Michael Cromie, bart., d. 21 May, 1808. The earl d. 29 Sept., 1772, and was succeeded by

RICHARD, 6th earl, son of the hon. Henry Lambert, 2d son of the 3d earl, m., 1st, *Sophia*, heiress of the hon. Oliver Lambert, 4th son of Charles, 3d earl of Cavan, by whom he had no issue; and, 2dly, 13 Nov., 1762, Elizabeth, eldest da. of George Davis, esq., a commissioner of the navy, and by her (who d.

27 Feb., 1811,) had issue; 1. RICHARD, present earl; 2. *Elisabeth-Jane*, b. 16 April, 1775, m., 9 Nov., 1793, William-Henry Ricketts, esq., R.N., nephew and heir of John, earl St. Vincent, G.C.B. (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament in April 1799,) and she *re-m.*, March 1800, the rev. Mr. Brickenden. His lordship *d.* 2 Nov., 1778, and was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD, present and 7th earl.

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE-FREDERICK-AUGUSTUS, Viscount KILCOURSIE, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron, 11 Feb., 1618; viscount and earl, 1647.

Motto—*Ut quocumque paratus*—Prepared on every side.

Arms—See Plate 66.

• CHARLES TALBOT, EARL of WEXFORD and WATERFORD, in Ireland, and Baron Talbot; also Earl of Shrewsbury, in England, F.S.A., born 3 March, 1753.

(See *Earl of Shrewsbury, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Presumptive—JOHN TALBOT, nephew to the present earl.

Creation—1661.

Arms—See Plate 15—as Earl of Shrewsbury.

GEORGE FORBES, EARL of GRANARD, Viscount Forbes, Baron of Clanehugh, a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron GRANARD, of Castle Donnington, co. Leicester; Lieutenant-General in the Army; sole Governor and Custos Rotulorum co. Longford, and Colonel of the Longford Regiment of Militia; Clerk of the Crown, and Hanaper in the Court of Chancery; and a Privy Councillor in Ireland: born 14 June, 1760: succeeded his father, George, the late Earl, 10 April, 1780: married, 10 May, 1779, Selina-Frances, 4th da. of John Rawdon, Earl of Moira, (by Elizabeth Hastings, Baroness Hungerford, sister and heiress of the 10th Earl of Huntingdon,) by whom he has issue; 1. GEORGE-JOHN, *Viscount Forbes*, b. 3 May, 1785, a Colonel in the Army, and Aide-de-Camp to the King; 2. *Elizabeth-Mary*, b. 3 Dec., 1786, m., 15 Oct., 1808, George, Lord Rancliffe; 3. *Hastings-Brudenell*, Captain 3d Foot-Guards, killed at Waterloo, 18 June, 1815; 4. *Selina-Frances*, b. 20 July, 1788, and *d.* in 1791; 5. *Adelaide-Dorothea*, b. 13 Aug., 1789; 6. *Francis-Reginald*, b. 17 Sept., 1791; 7. *Ferdinand*, b. Dec. 1793, *d.* 13 April,

13 April, 1802; 8. *Angouleme-Moira*, b. July 1796, d. 5 April, 1810; and, 9. *Caroline-Selina*, b. 12 Dec., 1799.

JAMES FORBES, 2d lord Forbes of Scotland (*see that title*), left a younger son *Patrick*, of Corse, from whom descended Sir **ARTHUR FORBES**, of Castle Forbes, co. Longford, born in Scotland, but made a free denizen of Ireland 1622, created a bart. of Nova Scotia, 1628, and d. 1632, leaving a son and heir,

ARTHUR, created 23 Sept., 1675, baron *Clanehugh* and viscount *Granard*, and 20 Dec., 1684 advanced to the dignity of earl of *Granard*, and dying 1695, was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARTHUR, 2d earl, m. Oct. 1678, Mary, eldest da. of Sir George Rawdon, of Moira, bart., and by her (who d. 1 April, 1724,) had issue, **GEORGE**, 3d earl, 3 other sons, and 2 das. The earl d. 24 Aug., 1737, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE-FORBES, 3d earl, b. 1685, senior admiral of the red, was summoned by writ to the house of peers during the lifetime of his father, and placed in his barony of Forbes, 1676; was appointed governor of the Carribbee Islands, 1729, and ambassador to the court of Muscovy, 1733; m. Mary, eldest da. of William Stewart, viscount Mountjoy, and widow of John Preston, of Ardsall, co. Meath, esq., and had issue by her (who d. 4 Oct., 1765.); 1. **GEORGE**, 4th earl; 2. *John*, admiral of the fleet, and general of the marine forces, who signalised himself, in 1743, in the engagement with the united fleets of France and Spain, near Toulon; m., 26 Aug., 1758, lady Mary Capel, 4th da. of William, 3d earl of Essex, and d. 10 March, 1796, leaving issue by her (who d. 9 April, 1782,) 2 das., twins, viz., Catherine-Elizabeth, b. 1760, m., 17 May, 1784, William, present lord Maryborough; and Maria-Eleanor, m., 5 Jan., 1791, the right hon. John-Charles Villiers, next brother of Thomas, earl of Clarendon; 3. *Mary*, m. Mr. Irvine, of Edinburgh. The earl d. 29 Oct., 1765, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, 4th earl, lieut.-gen. in the army, and colonel 29th regiment of foot, m. Mary, eldest da. of Arthur Davys, esq., by Catherine, 2d da. of William Stewart, viscount Mountjoy, and by her (who d. 19 May, 1778,) had issue 1 son,

GEORGE, 5th earl, b. 2 April, 1740, succeeded his father, 16 Oct., 1779, m., 1st, 1759, Dorothy, sister of Henry Paget, 1st earl of Uxbridge, and 2d da. of sir Nicholas Bayley, of Plaas Newyth, in the Isle of Anglesey, bart., (by Caroline Paget, grand-daughter of William, 5th lord Paget,) and had issue by her (who d. 24 Feb., 1764,) 1 son, **GEORGE**, 6th earl.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 20 April, 1706, Georgiana-Augusta, eldest da. of Augustus, 4th earl of Berkeley, and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Samuel Little, D.D., *d.* 24 Jan., 1820.); 1. *Henry*, *b.* 22 Sept., 1769, *m.*, 29 Dec., 1794, Elizabeth Preston, 2d sister of John, lord Tara; 2. *Frederick*; 3. *Anne-Georgiana*, *b.* 7 July, 1772, *m.*, in 1797, colonel Archibald M'Neil; 4. *Augusta*, *b.* 4 Oct., 1773, *m.*, in 1798, lieut.-gen. sir James Leith, G.C.B., governor of Barbadoes (where he *d.* of the yellow fever, 16 Oct., 1818); 5. *Georgiana-Augusta*, *b.* Dec. 1779, *m.*, 19 June, 1806, sir William Call of Whiteford, co. Cornwall, bart.; 6. *Elizabeth*, *b.* Dec. 1780. The earl *d.* 16 April, 1770, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, present and 6th earl, and 1st baron *Granard*, of Castle Donnington, co. Leicester.

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE-JOHN, VISCOUNT FORBES.

Creations—Baron and viscount, 22 Nov., 1675; earl, 30 Dec., 1684; baron *Granard*, of the United Kingdom, 24 Feb., 1806.

Motto—*Fax mentis incendium gloria* — The torch of the mind is the flame of glory.

Arms—See Plate 66.

GEORGE-DE-REEDE GINKELL, EARL OF ATHLONE, Baron of Aghrim, co. Galway, Baron de Reede and Ginkell, Baron of Amerongen Middachier, Livendale, Elst Stervelt, and Ronenberg, in the Netherlands; *born* 21 Nov., 1820, succeeded his father, Reinhardt-Diederick-Jacob, late Earl, 31 Oct., 1823.

The 1st earl of Athlone was *Godart de Ginkell*, baron de Reede, lieut.-gen. of the forces in Ireland under William III., who evinced signal courage and skill in the reduction of that kingdom to his Majesty's obedience. He besieged and took Athlone, 30 June, 1691, of which the celebrated colonel Richard Grace was governor, and had successfully defended against the assault and blockade of the whole army of general Douglas the preceding year. On the 12th of July he also gained the decisive battle of Aghrim, over general St. Ruth. For these brilliant services he was most deservedly rewarded with the earldom of Athlone and barony of Aghrim. He likewise received the thanks of the British house of commons; and, in 1693, had the grant of the forfeited estates of William Dongan, earl of Limerick, amounting to 26,480 acres, confirmed in 1695; and, 1692, was created earl of *Athlone*, and baron of *Aghrim*. The grant of the lands being reversed by parliament, 15 Dec., 1695, and appropriated to the payment of the public

public debts, the family retired to Holland; and no earl of Athlone sat in the house of peers of Ireland until 10 March, 1795. The 1st earl *m.* Ursula-Philpota de Raasfeldt, and by her had issue, GODERT, 2d earl, and *Frederick-Christian* Heer-Harvelt, one of the nobles of Guelderland, who *m.* Henrietta, countess de Nassau. The earl *d.* 1720, and was succeeded by his son, GODERT, 2d earl, *m.* Henrietta, da. of William, 1st earl of Rochford, and had issue, GODERT-ADRIAN, 3d earl, and GODERT, 4th earl. His lordship decreasing, was succeeded by GODERT-ADRIAN, 3d earl, who *dying* 8 Oct., 1736, was succeeded by his brother, GODERT, 4th earl, who *dying unm.*, in Nov. 1747, was succeeded by his cousin,

FREDERICK-WILLIAM, 5th earl, who *m.* Louisa, baroness de Wasenax, and had issue, FREDERICK, 6th earl; *William*, baron of Reede, several years ambassador from the United States, to the court of Berlin, *d.* 7 June, 1815; and *Maria-Frederique*. The earl *d.* in 1748, and was succeeded by

FREDERICK, 6th earl of Athlone, *m.* Anna-Elizabeth-Christienne, baroness de Tuill de Seeroskerkin, and by her (who *d.* at the Hague, 16 Jan., 1819,) had issue, 1. FREDERICK, 7th earl; 2. *Charles-William-Louis*, *b.* 27 March, 1772, lieut. in the horse artillery, *d.* 2 Dec., 1793; 3. RENAUD-DIEDERICK-JACOB, 8th earl; 4. *John-Gerard-Rheinhard*, *b.* 21 Dec., 1774, *d.* at the Hague, 13 March, 1818; 5. *William-Gustauf-Frederick*, *b.* 21 July, 1780, count of the Roman empire, a lord of the bedchamber to the king of the Netherlands, *m.*, 7 Sept., 1814, Wendela-Eleanor, eldest da. of monsieur Burcel, member of the college of nobility of the province of Holland; 6. *Jemima-Helena*, *m.*, 21 Dec., 1767, John-Charles, count Bentinck; 7. *Maria-Wilhelmina*, *b.* 2 Jan., 1769; 8. *Isabella-Christiana-Mary-Henrietta*, *b.* 26 April, 1770, *m.*, May 1793, baron William-Fredericke de Reede, and *d.* 16 Jan., 1808; and, 9. *Christiana-Reniera*, *b.* 14 Aug., 1776. The earl *d.* 13 Dec., 1808, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

FREDERICK, 7th earl, *b.* 21 Oct., 1766, *m.*, 1st, March 1789, miss Munter, who *d.* Sept. 1793, without issue; and, 2dly, 11 Nov., 1800, Maria, second da. of John Eden, of Windleston, co. Durham, bart., and niece of William Eden, 1st lord Auckland: she *m.*, 2dly, Sir William Johnstone Hope, K.C.B., lord of the admiralty. The earl *d.* 5 Dec., 1810, without issue, and was succeeded by his next brother,

RENAUD-DIEDERICK-JACOB-DE-REEDE, 8th earl, *m.*, 19 March, 1818, miss Hope, da. of John-William Hope, of Amsterdam and of Cavendish Square, esq., and had issue, 1. a daughter, *b.* 2 Dec., 1819; 2. GEORGE, present earl; 3. a son, *b.* 18 Dec.,

1821. The earl *d.* 31 Oct., 1823, and was succeeded by his eldest son, GEORGE, present and 9th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—The earl's brother.

Creations—Baron, viscount, and earl, 4 March, 1691-2.

Motto—*Malo mori quam fœdari*—Death rather than disgrace!

Arms—See Plate 67.

WILLIAM-WENTWORTH FITZ-WILLIAM, EARL FITZ-WILLIAM, Viscount Milton, and Baron Fitz-William, of Lifford, in Ireland; also Earl Fitz-William, Viscount Milton, Lord Fitz-William, and Baron of Milton, in England, D.C.L., *born* 30 May, 1748.

(*See Earl Fitz-William, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—CHARLES-WILLIAM, VISCOUNT MILTON, the earl's only son.

Creations—Baron, Dec. 1620; and viscount and earl, 21 July, 1717.

Arms—See Plate 19.

HENRY-FITZMAURICE-PETTY, EARL of KERRY and SHELBURNE, Viscount Clanmaurice, and Fitzmaurice, Baron Kerry and Lixnaw, F.R.S., Marquess of Lansdowne, in Great Britain, *born* 2 July, 1780.

(*See Marquess of Lansdowne, in the Peerage of England.*)

Creations—Baron Kerry and Lixnaw, 1181; earl of Kerry and viscount Clanmaurice, 17 Jan., 1722; viscount Fitzmaurice, and baron of Dunkerron, 7 Oct., 1751; and earl of Shelburne, 26 June, 1753.

Heir-Apparent—EARL of WYCOMBE, the marquess's eldest son.

Arms—See Plate 10.

JOHN BLIGH, EARL of DARNLEY, Viscount DARNLEY, of Athboy, Baron Clifton, of Rathmore, co. Meath, and Lord CLIFTON, of Leighton Bromswold, F.R.S., D.C.L.; Hereditary High Steward of Gravesend and Milton: *born* 30 June, 1767; succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, 31 July, 1781; *married*, 19 Sept., 1791, Elizabeth, 3d da. of the late Right Hon. William Brownlow, of Lurgan, in Ireland, by whom he has issue; JOHN, *Lord Clifton*, M.P. for Canterbury, M.A., *b.* 18 June, 1792; 2. *Catharine d.*

d. 10 Jan., 1802; 3. *Mary*, m., 1 June, 1822, to Charles Brownlow, esq., M. P., and d. 20 June, 1823; 4. *William*, d. 16 Oct., 1807; 5. *James*; and, 6. *Elizabeth*.

The family of Bligh was originally seated in the counties of Devon and Cornwall; JOHN Bligh (son of William Bligh, of Plymouth,) went to Ireland, and was of Rathmore, co. Meath. He d. 1666, leaving a son and heir, THOMAS, who was one of the privy council for Ireland to queen Anne; m. Elizabeth, youngest da. of col. James Napier of Loughcrew, co. Meath, and d. 1710, leaving a numerous issue, of whom the eldest son,

JOHN, m., 24 Aug., 1713, Theodosia, only surviving child and heir of Edward Hyde, earl of Clarendon, and in her own right, baroness Clifton.* He was created 14 Sept., 1721, baron Clifton, of Athboy, in Ireland; 17 March, 1722, viscount Darnley; and 29 June, 1725, earl of Darnley. By the above lady (who d. 30 July, 1722,) he had issue; 1. EDWARD, 2d earl; 2. JOHN, 3d earl; 3. *Mary*, m., March 1736, William Tighe, esq.; 4. *Anne*, m., 1st, 17 Sept., 1742, Robert Hawkins Macgill, of Gill Hall, co. Down, esq., and, 2dly, Dec. 1748, Bernard Ward, viscount Bangor; 5. *Theodosia*, m., 1745, William Crosbie, 1st earl of Glandore. The earl d. 12 Sept., 1728, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

EDWARD, 2d earl, who inherited also the English barony of Clifton, in right of his mother, and took his seat in the English house of peers by that title, 1 Feb., 1737. He d. unm., 22 July, 1747, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 3d earl, b. 1 Oct., 1719, m., 11 Sept., 1766, Mary, da. and heiress of John Stoyte, of Street, co. Westmeath, esq.

* Sir Gervase Clifton (descended from a younger brother of the Cliftons, of Clifton, whose eldest branch is represented by the present sir Rob. Clifton, bart.) was summoned to parliament by writ, 9 July, 1608. He d. 1618, leaving an only da., Catharine, m., 1st, Esme Stuart, lord Aubigny, 2d son of Esme, duke of Lennox, and, 2dly, James, earl of Abercorn. This lady's 1st husband was created baron Leighton and earl of March, and on the death of his elder brother, 1623, became duke of Lennox. They had issue, 1. James, duke of Richmond and Lennox, who d. 1655, leaving an only son, Esme, duke of Richmond and Lennox, who d. unm., 1660, and a da., Mary, m. Richard, earl of Arran, but d. s. p. 1667; 2. George Stewart, lord Aubigny, who was slain at Kineton, 1642, leaving issue one son, Charles, who, on the death of his cousin Esme, in 1660, became duke of Richmond, &c., but d. s. p. 1672, and one da., Catharine, who on her brother's death claimed and was allowed (as sole heir of the body of her grandmother Catharine,) the barony of Clifton. She m. Henry O'Brien, lord Ibrackin, eldest son of Henry, earl of Thomond, and had issue one son, Donatus, who d. in his mother's lifetime, and one da., Catharine, who inherited the barony of Clifton, as heir of her mother, and, marrying the earl of Clarendon, had issue Theodosia baroness Clifton, above-mentioned, her only surviving child and heir.

by whom (who *d.* 27 March, 1803,) he had issue; 1. **JOHN**, present earl; 2. *Edward*, *b.* 19 Sept., 1769, a lieut.-gen. in the army; 3. *William*, *b.* 25 Sept., 1775, *m.*, 2 July, 1806, Sophia Stewart, youngest da. of John, 8th earl of Galloway, K.T., and by her (who *d.* 25 July, 1809,) had issue a son, *b.* in May 1808; 4. *Mary*, *b.* 20 July, 1768, *m.*, 6 Aug., 1789, sir Lawrence Palk, of Halden House, co. Devon, bart., and *d.* 5 March, 1791; 5. *Theodosia*, *b.* 29 Feb., 1771, *m.*, 3 Nov., 1790, Thomas-Cherburgh Bligh, esq.; 6. *Sarah*, *b.* 10 Feb., 1772, *d. unm.*; 7. *Catharine*, *b.* 6 May, 1774, *m.*, 8 Aug., 1804, Charles-William, present marquess of Londonderry, and *d.* 11 Feb., 1812. The earl *d.* 30 July, 1781, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, present and 4th earl.

Heir-Apparent—**JOHN LORD CLIFTON**, son of the present earl.

Creations—Baron, 14 Sept., 1721; viscount, 7 March, 1723; earl, 21 June, 1725; baron Clifton, in England, by writ of summons, 1608.

Motto—*Finem respice*—Look to the end.

Arms—See Plate 67.

JOHN PERCEVAL, EARL of EGMONT, Viscount Perceval, of Kanturk, Baron Perceval, of Burton, and a Baronet of Ireland, Lord Lovell and Holland, of Enmore, co. Somerset: *born*, 13 Aug., 1767, succeeded his father, John-James, late earl, 25 Feb., 1822; *married*, 10 March, 1792, Bridget Wynn, niece of Thomas, 1st Lord Newborough, and has issue, **JOHN-JAMES**, Lord Perceval.

Sir **JOHN PERCEVAL**, 1st earl of Egmont, *b.* 22 July, 1683, was created baron *Perceval*, of Burton, 21 April, 1751; 1772, viscount *Perceval*, of Kanturk; and, 1733, advanced to the dignity of earl *Egmont*. 20 June, 1710, his lordship *m.* Catharine, eldest da. of sir Philip Parker à Morley, bart., and sister to sir Philip Parker à Morley Long, bart., who *d.* 20 Jan., 1740, and was the last heir male of the lords Morley. This barony of Morley came to the family by the marriage of sir William Parker, knt., (standard-bearer to king Richard III.,) with Alice Lovell, baroness of Morley, da. of William Lovell, lord Morley, 2d son of William, lord Lovell, of Tichmarch, baron of Lovell and Holland, &c., all which centred in the family of *Parker*, by this alliance, but could not be claimed,

claimed, by reason of the attainder of Francis, viscount Lovell, on account of his adherence to king Richard III. (that attainder never having been reversed.) His lordship had issue by his wife (who *d.* 22 Aug., 1749.); 1. JOHN, 2d earl; 2. *Catharine*, *b.* 11 Jan., 1712, and *m.*, 14 April, 1733, Thomas Hammer, of Fenns, co. Flint, esq., who *d.* without issue, 1 April, 1737, and she *d.* 16 Feb., 1748; 3. *Helena*, *b.* 14 Feb., 1717, *m.*, 3 Nov., 1741, John Rawdon, 1st earl of Moira, and *d.* 11 June, 1746. The earl *d.* 1 May, 1748, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 2d earl of Egmont, appointed 1st lord of the admiralty, 10 Sept., 1763, and again in Aug. 1764; *b.* 24 Feb., 1710-11; *m.*, 15 Feb., 1736, Catharine Cecil, 2d da. of James, 5th earl of Salisbury, and by her (who *d.* 16 Aug., 1752.) had issue; 1. JOHN-JAMES, 3d earl; 2. *Cecil-Parker*, *b.* 19 Oct., 1739, and *d.* 4 March, 1753; 3. *Philip-Tufton*, *b.* 10 March, 1742, capt. R.N., and *d.* 12 April, 1795; 4. *Edward*, *b.* 19 April, 1744, in the army, *m.*, 27 July, 1775, Sarah, da. of John Howarth, of Manchester, esq., and *d.* in May 1806, leaving issue 4 das.; 5. *Frederick-Augustus*, *b.* 11 Feb., 1749, and *d.* 21 Jan., 1757; 6. *Catharine*, *b.* 20 Feb., 1746, *m.*, 13 Sept., 1766, Thomas Wynn, 1st lord Newborough, and *d.* in June 1782; 7. *Margaret*, *b.* 10 Oct., 1748, *d.* 23 Jan., 1750. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 26 Jan., 1756, Catharine, 3d da. of the hon. Charles Compton, (4th son of George, 4th earl of Northampton,) by Mary, only da. and heiress of sir Berkeley Lucy, of Broxburne, co. Herts, bart., and had issue by her, (who was created a peeress in her own right, by the title of baroness ARDEN, of *Lohort Castle*, 19 May, 1770, and *d.* 11 June, 1784.) 8. CHARLES-GEORGE, *b.* 1 Oct., 1756, succeeded to the title of lord Arden, of *Lohort Castle*, on the decease of his mother, Catharine, and was created a peer of England, 20 July, 1802, by the title of baron Arden, of Arden, co. Warwick; (*see Baron Arden, in the Peerages of England and Ireland*;) 9. The right hon. *Spencer*, *b.* 1 Nov., 1762, chancellor of the exchequer and of the dutchy of Lancaster; and, in 1809, 1st lord of the treasury; *m.*, 20 Aug., 1790, Jane, 2d da. of sir Thomas Wilson, of Charlton, co. Kent, bart. (who *m.*, 2dly, 12 Jan., 1815, lieutenant-sir Henry-William Carr, K.C.B.) Mr. Perceval was basely assassinated in the lobby of the house of commons, by John Bellingham, of Liverpool, 11 May, who was executed for the same, 18 May, 1812, leaving Spencer, eldest son, one of the tellers of the exchequer, M.P. for the borough of Ennis, 1818, and other issue; 10. *Henry*, *b.* 26 June, 1765, *d.* 27 July,

July, 1772; 11. *Mary*, *b.* 15 July, 1758, *m.*, 2 April, 1781, Andrew-Berkeley Drummond, of Cadlands, co. Hants, esq.; 12. *Anne*, *b.* 15 Dec., 1755, *d.* 1 Aug., 1772; 13. *Charlotte*, *d.* 19 Feb., 1761; 14. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 12 Dec., 1763; 15. *Frances*, *b.* 4 Dec., 1767, *m.*, 6 June, 1803, John Mitford, lord Redesdale, *d.* 22 Aug., 1817, leaving issue; 16. *Margaret*, *b.* 17 May, 1769, *m.*, 6 Dec., 1803, Thomas Walpole, esq., nephew of Horatio, 1st earl of Orford. His lordship was created a peer of Great Britain, by the title of lord LOVELL and HOLLAND, baron of Enmore, co. Somerset, 6 May, 1762, (both which titles were forfeited by his ancestor, Francis, viscount Lovell and Holland, 1485,) and dying 13 Dec., 1770, was succeeded by his son,

JOHN-JAMES, 3d earl, *b.* 23 Jan., 1798, *m.*, 4 June, 1765, Isabella, only da. and heiress of lord Nassau Paulett, 3d son of Charles, 2d duke of Bolton, and had issue; 1. JOHN, 4th earl, and 2. *Isabella*, *b.* 1769, *d.* 1776. The earl *d.* 25 Feb., 1822, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN, present and 4th earl.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, VISCOUNT PERCEVAL, son of the earl.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 19 Sept., 1661; baron, 21 April, 1715; viscount, 25 Feb., 1722; earl, 6 Nov., 1733; baron Lovell and Holland, 6 May, 1762.

Motto—*Sub cruce candida*—Under the fair cross.

Arms—See Plate 67.

FREDERICK PONSONBY, EARL of BESBOROUGH, Viscount Duncannon, Baron of Besborough, in Ireland; Lord Ponsonby, Baron Ponsonby, of Sysonby, in England; and Vice-Admiral of Munster: *born* 24 Jan., 1758: succeeded his father, William, the late Earl, 11 March, 1793: *married*, 27 Nov., 1780, Henrietta-Frances Spencer, 2d da. of John, 1st Earl Spencer, by whom he has issue; 1. JOHN-WILLIAM, *Viscount Duncannon*, *b.* 31 Aug., 1781, *m.*, 16 Nov., 1805, Maria Fane, 3d da. of John, Earl of Westmorland, K.G., and has issue a son, *b.* 6 Oct., 1809; another son, *b.* Aug. 1815; a da., *b.* 17 Feb., 1817; a da., *b.* March 1819, and a son, *b.* 17 May, 1820; 2. *Frederick-Cavendish*, C.B., K.M.T., and K.S.G., Col. in the Army, *b.* 6 July, 1783; 3. *William-Francis-Spencer*, *b.* Feb. 1787, *m.*, 8 Aug., 1814, Barbara-Ashley Cooper, only da. and sole heir of Anthony, 6th Earl of Shaftesbury, and has a son and heir, *b.* 12 Sept., 1815; and a da., *b.* 24 July, 1817; and, 4. *Caroline*, *b.* 13 Nov.,

Nov., 1785, *m.*, 3 June, 1805, the Hon. William Lamb, eldest son of Peniston, Viscount Melbourne.

Sir WILLIAM PONSONBY, descended from an ancient family of that name in Cumberland, was created baron *Besborough*, 11 Sept., 1721, and, 22 Feb., 1723, advanced to the dignity of viscount *Duncannon*. He *m.* Mary, sister of Brabazon Moore, of Ardee, co. Louth, esq., and dying 1726, was succeeded by his eldest son,

BRABAZON, 2d viscount, who was created 6 Oct., 1739, earl of *Besborough*; and an English peer, 12 June, 1749, by the title of baron PONSONBY, of *Sysonby*: *b.* 1679, *m.*, 1st, Sarah Margetson, grand-daughter of James Margetson, archbishop of Armagh, and relict of Hugh Colville, esq., son of sir Robert Colville, of Newton, co. Down, by whom (who *d.* 20 May, 1733,) he had issue; 1. WILLIAM, 2d earl; 2. *John*, *b.* 29 March, 1713; (*for his issue, see Lord Ponsonby, of Imbilly, in the Peerage of England*); 3. *Richard*, *b.* 2 July, 1722; 4. *Sarah*, *b.* 4 March, 1711, *m.*, 22 April, 1727, Edward, 5th earl of Drogheda, and *d.* 19 Jan., 1736; 5. *Anne*, *b.* 15 May, 1716, *m.*, 9 Dec., 1734, Benjamin Burton, of Burton Hall, Carlow, esq.; 6. *Elizabeth*, *b.* Sept. 1719, *m.*, 23 Dec., 1732, the right hon. sir William Fownes, of Woodstock, co. Kilkenny, bart.; 7. *Letitia*, *m.*, 3 Nov., 1742, Hervey, 1st viscount Mountmorres, and *d.* 9 Feb., 1754. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 28 Nov., 1733, Elizabeth, eldest da. and co-heiress of John Sankey, of Tenelick, co. Longford, esq., widow of sir John King, bart., and of John, lord Tullamore, by whom (who *d.* 17 July, 1738,) he had no issue. He *d.* 4 Feb., 1758, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 2d earl, *m.*, 5 July, 1739, Caroline Cavendish, eldest da. of William, 3d duke of Devonshire, and by her (who *d.* 20 Jan., 1760,) had issue; 1. FREDERICK, 3d earl; 2. *Catharine*, *b.* 25 Oct., 1742, *m.*, 4 May, 1763, Aubrey Beauclerk, 4th duke of St. Alban's, and *d.* 3 Sept., 1789, leaving issue; 3. *Charlotte*, *b.* 10 Dec., 1747, *m.*, 12 July, 1770, William, the present earl Fitzwilliam, and *d.* 17 May, 1822; and 6 other children, who all *d.* in their infancy. The earl *d.* 11 March, 1793, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

FREDERICK, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN-WILLIAM, VISCOUNT DUNCANNON.

Creations—Baron, 11 Sept., 1721; viscount, 22 Feb., 1723; earl, 6 Oct., 1739; baron Ponsonby, in England, 12 June, 1749.

Motto—

Motto — *Pro rege, lege, grege* — For the king, the law, and the people.

Arms — See Plate 67.

SOMERSET-RICHARD BUTLER, EARL OF CARRICK, co. Tipperary, and Viscount Ikerrin, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture: born 28 Sept., 1779: succeeded his father, Henry-Thomas, the late Earl, 20 July, 1813: married, 1 Sept., 1811, Anne, eldest da. of Owen Wynne, of Haslewood, co. Sligo, esq., and niece of John Willoughby, Earl of Enniskillen, and has issue a daughter, b. July 1812.

It has already been stated, under the article Ormonde, that Edmund le Boteler, earl of Carrick, had 2 sons, James, who was created earl of Ormonde, and whose descendants were earls of Ormonde and Carrick, till the death of Thomas, 7th earl of Ormonde, and 8th of Carrick, without issue male, 1515; and John, ancestor of the present earl. Eighth in descent from John, was

Sir PIERCE BUTLER, of Lismallen and Clonamilchon, who was created 12 May, 1629, viscount *Ikerrin*, m. Ellen, da. of Walter, 11th earl of Ormonde, and, having survived his eldest son, was succeeded by his grandson,

PIERCE, 2d viscount, m. Ellen, da. of John Bryan, of Bawnmore, and had issue, JAMES, 3d viscount, m. Eleanor, eldest da. and co-heiress of col. Daniel Redman, of Ballylinoh, to whom that castle and a considerable portion of the estates belonging to it were confirmed by act of settlement, temp. Charles II., and descended by this marriage to his son, PIERCE, 4th viscount, who, by Alicia, eldest da. of Murrrough, viscount Blesington, had an only son, JAMES, 5th viscount, who dying without issue, in 1712, was succeeded by his uncle, THOMAS, 6th viscount, (youngest son of James, the 3d viscount,) who m. Margaret, co-heiress of James Hamilton, of Bangor, esq., by Sophia, 3d da. of John Mordaunt, viscount Avalon, father of Charles, 3d earl of Peterborough; and by her (who d. in May 1743,) had issue, JAMES, 7th, and SOMERSET-HAMILTON, 8th viscount, and d. 7 March, 1719, was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 7th viscount, who d. 20 Oct., 1721, and was succeeded by his brother,

SOMERSET-HAMILTON, 8th viscount, created earl of *Carrick*, 10 June, 1748, and m., 18 May, 1745, Juliana Boyle, eldest

eldest da. of Henry, 1st earl of Shannon, and by her (who *d.* 22 Feb., 1804,) had issue; 1. HENRY-THOMAS, 2d earl; 2. *James*, *b.* 5 Aug., 1747, *d.* in December following; 3. *Pierces*, *b.* 15 Aug., 1750, *m.*, 24 Dec., 1774, Catharine, eldest da. of Richard Roth, esq.; 4. *Margaret*, twin with her brother *Pierce*, *m.*, 7 Oct., 1768, Edmund Butler, 11th viscount Mountgarret; 5. *Henrietta*, *b.* 30 Jan., 1748, *m.*, 3 Oct., 1772, Armar-Corry, earl of Belmore, and *d.* Jan. 1774. The earl *d.* 15 April, 1774, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY-THOMAS, 9th viscount and 2d earl, *b.* 19 May, 1746, *m.*, 7 Aug., 1774, Sarah, 2d da. and co-heiress (with her sister Catharine, baroness Massey) of Edward Taylor, of Askeaton, esq., and had issue; 1. SOMERSET-RICHARD, 3d earl; 2. *Henry-Edward*, lieut.-col. in the army, *b.* 3 Dec., 1780, *m.*, 6 Jan., 1812, Jane, da. of the late Clotworthy Gowan, esq.; 3. *Pierces*, in holy orders, *b.* 15 Aug., 1750, and *d.* 21 May, 1803, having *m.*, 24 Dec., 1774, Maria-Sophia, 3d da. of John Vernon, of Clontarf Castle, esq.; 4. *James*, *b.* 28 April, 1791; 5. *Anne*, *b.* 3 Aug., 1776, *m.*, 5 Sept., 1796, the rev. Henry Maxwell, 3d son of the hon. Henry Maxwell, late bishop of Meath, nephew to the earl of Farnham; 6. *Juliana*, *b.* 20 Sept., 1783, *m.*, 20 Oct., 1800, Somerset-Lowry Corry, present earl of Belmore; 7. *Harriet*, *b.* 11 Dec., 1784, *m.*, 19 Dec., 1806, Francis Savage, of Kircubin and Holywood, esq., M.P. co. Down, 1807; and, 8. *Sarah*, *b.* 31 July, 1787, *m.*, 12 Oct., 1812, the hon. Charles-Harward-Butler Clarke, 2d brother of James, earl of Ormonde. The earl *d.* 20 July, 1813, and was succeeded by his son,

SOMERSET-RICHARD, 10th viscount Ikerrin, and present and 3d earl of Carrick.

Heir-Presumptive — The HON. HENRY-EDWARD BUTLER, next brother to the earl.

Creations — Viscount Ikerrin, co. Tipperary, 12 May, 1629; earl of Carrick, 10 June, 1748.

Motto — *Soyez ferme* — Be steadfast.

Arms — See Plate 67.

HENRY BOYLE, EARL of SHANNON, Viscount Boyle, Baron of Castle Martyr, in Ireland; Baron CARLTON, of Carlton, co. York, K.P.; Custos Rotulorum co. Cork, Clerk of the Pells, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture: *born* 8 Aug., 1771; succeeded his father, Richard, the late Earl, 20 May, 1807; *married*, 9 June, 1798, Sarah, 4th da. of John Hyde, of Castle-Hyde, esq., (descended from a branch

of the Earls of Clarendon,) and by her (who *d.* Sept. 1820,) has issue a da., *b.* 25 Jan., 1803; another da., *b.* 14 Sept., 1807; VISCOUNT BOYLE, *b.* 5 May, 1809; a da., *b.* Oct. 1812; a da., *b.* 13 July, 1814; a son, *b.* 13 Nov., 1815; a da., *b.* Feb. 1817; a son, *b.* 19 Oct., 1818; and *Frances*, *b.* July 1820, *d.* 17 July, 1824.

For the origin of this noble family, see the title earl of Cork and Orrery. HENRY BOYLE, of Castle Martyr, 2d son of Roger, 1st earl of Orrery, *m.* Mary, 3d da. of Murrough O'Bryen, earl of Inchiquin, and *d.* 1691, leaving issue,

HENRY, who was appointed a privy councillor, 13 April, 1733, elected speaker of the house of commons, 4 Oct., and chancellor of the exchequer, 19 Nov., in the same year; a commissioner of the revenue, 6 Nov., 1735; again appointed chancellor of the exchequer, 11 April, 1739; sworn one of the lords justices of Ireland, 3 May, 1734, which high office he filled 15 times; and created, 17 April, 1756, baron of *Castle-Martyr*, viscount *Boyle*, and earl of *Shannon*: the earl *m.*, 1st, Catharine, 2d da. of Chidley Coote, esq., of Killester, nephew of Charles, earl of Mountrath, who *d.* without issue, 5 May, 1725; *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 1726, Henrietta Boyle, youngest da. of Charles, 3d earl of Cork, lord high treasurer of Ireland, (by Juliana, da. and heiress of the hon. Henry Noel, of Luffenham, co. Lincoln, 2d son of Edward, viscount Camden,) and had issue by her (who *d.* 13 Dec., 1746); 1. RICHARD, 2d earl; 2. *Henry*, who assumed the name and arms of *Walsingham*, *m.* Lucy, eldest da. of John Martin, esq., and *d.* 27 March, 1756, leaving issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, 20 March, 1760, James-Agar, viscount Clifden, and *d.* 26 July, 1802,) *Henry*, *b.* 12 June, 1753, *d.* June 1757; 3. *William*, *d.* 13 April, 1740; 4. *Charles*, *b.* May 1734, *d.* 6 June, 1758; 5. *Robert*, who assumed the name of *Walsingham*, on the death of his brother Henry, represented the borough of Knaresborough in the English parliament, and was lost on board the Thunderer man of war, of which he was commander, in a violent hurricane in the West Indies, in Oct. 1779; *m.*, 17 July, 1759, Charlotte, 2d da. and co-heiress of sir Charles-Hanbury Williams, K.B., (by Frances, 2d da. and co-heiress of Thomas, earl Conynghby,) and had issue by her (who *d.* in 1790,) Richard, *b.* in 1762, *d.* 13 Oct., 1788; and Charlotte, baroness *de Ross*, in her own right, *m.*, 4 Aug., 1791, lord Henry Fitzgerald, 3d son of James, 1st duke of Leinster; (*see* *Baroness de Ross, in the Peerage of England*;) 6. *Juliana*, *m.*, 18 May, 1745, Somerset-Hamilton Butler, earl of Carrick,

Garrick, and *d.* 22 Feb., 1804. The earl *d.* 27 Sept., 1764, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

RICHARD, 2d earl, *b.* 30 Jan., 1727, representative in parliament co. Cork, 1761, master-general of the ordnance, and a privy councillor, 1766; a lord of the treasury, 1781, K.P. in 1783, and created a peer of Great Britain, 21 Aug., 1786, by the title of baron *Carleton*. The earl *m.*, 15 Dec., 1763, Catharine, eldest da. of the right hon. John Ponsonby, speaker of the house of commons in Ireland, and brother of William, 2d earl of Beborough, (by Elizabeth Cavendish, 2d da. of William, 3d duke of Devonshire,) and had issue, **HENRY**, present earl, and *Catharine-Henrietta*, *b.* 12 Jan., 1768, *m.*, 12 Feb., 1784, Francis Bernard, earl of Bandon, *d.* 8 July, 1815. The earl *d.* 20 May, 1807, and was succeeded by his only son,

HENRY, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent—**VISCOUNT BOYLE**, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron, viscount, and earl, 20 March, 1756; baron Carleton, co. York, 21 Aug., 1786.

Motto—*Vixit post funera virtus*—Virtue lives after the grave.

Arms—See Plate 67.

BRINSLEY BUTLER, EARL of LANESBOROUGH, Viscount Lanesborough, Baron of Newtown Butler, co. Fermagh: *born* 21 Oct., 1788: succeeded his father, Robert Herbert, the late Earl, 17 April, 1806.

This family was originally seated in the county of Huntingdon. George Butler, of Fenny Drayton, near St. Ives, co. Cambridge, 1575, had 6 sons, of whom the 2d, sir Stephen, settled at Belturbet, co. Cavan, and was grandfather of

THEOPHILUS, who was created 21 Oct., 1715, baron of *Newtown Butler*, with remainder to the heirs male of his father Francis. He *d.* without issue, 11 March, 1723, and was succeeded by his brother,

BRINSLEY, 2d lord, created viscount *Lanesborough*, 12 Aug., 1728, *m.* Catharine, da. and co-h. of Neville Pooley, of Dublin, (3d son of Thomas Pooley, of Hartest, co. Suffolk, esq., by Mary, da. of Edward Neville, 2d son of lord Abergavenny,) by whom he had 23 children, of whom only 4 sons and 1 da. survived their infancy; viz. 1. **HUMPHREY**, 2d viscount; 2. *Thomas*, adj.-gen. of the army, and governor of Limerick, *d.* 1753, leaving an only da., Mary, *m.*, 1754, John

St. Leger, of Grangemellan, co. Kildare, esq.; 3. *Robert*, m. Mary Howard, sister of the 1st viscount Wicklow; 4. *John*, m., and left issue a son Humphrey, m. Alicia, da. of Michael White, governor of Montserrat, and 3 das.; 1. *Catharine*, m. Thomas Carter, of Castle Martin, co. Kildare, esq.; 2. *Harriet*, m. Henry Brook, of Colesbrook, co. Fermanagh, esq.; and, 3. *Mary*, d. unm.; 5. *Judith*, m., 23 April, 1725, Balthasar-John Cramer, esq. The viscount d. 6 March, 1735, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HUMPHREY, 2d viscount, who was created earl of *Lancashire*, 1756; m., May 1726, Mary, heiress of Richard Berry, of Wardenstown, co. Westmeath, esq., by whom he had issue,

BRINSLEY, 2d earl, b. 4 March, 1728, m., 26 June, 1754, Jane Rochfort, only da. of Robert, 1st earl of Belvedere, and by her (who re-m. John King, esq.,) had issue; 1. *ROBERT*, 3d earl; 2. *Augustus-Richard*, (who assumed the name of *Danvers*;) m., 1st, 8 March, 1792, miss Danvers, sole heiress of sir John Danvers, of Swithland-hall, co. Leicester, bart., (who d. 10 May, 1802,) and 2dly, May 1802, Elizabeth Bizarre, da. of Humphrey Sturt, of Critchhill House, co. Dorset, esq., (who d. 18 April, 1811,) and d. 25 April, 1820, leaving issue, by his 1st wife, George-John Danvers, b. Dec. 1793, m., 29 Aug., 1815, Frances-Arabella, 3d da. of the late col. Stephen Freemantle, and niece to William-Henry Freemantle, esq., and the late admiral sir Thomas-Francis Freemantle, G.C.B. and K.M.T.; 3. *Mary*, m. George Ponsonby, esq., son of the right hon. John Ponsonby, (by Elizabeth Cavendish, da. of William, 3d duke of Devonshire); 4. *Catharine*, m. George Marley, esq.; 5. *Charlotte*, m., Feb. 1806, Clement Debbieg, esq., son of gen. Hugh Debbieg, and d. 19 May, 1808; 6. *Louisa*; 7. *Carolina*; 8. *Sophia*, m., 11 Aug., 1787, at Milan, the marquess Marescoti. The earl d. 24 Jan., 1779, and was succeeded by

ROBERT HERBERT, 3d earl, b. 1 Aug., 1759, m., 5 Jan., 1781, Elizabeth, eldest da. of the right hon. David Latouche, one of his majesty's privy councillors, and by her (who d. 22 Sept., 1788,) had issue, BRINSLEY, present earl; *David*, b. April 1785, d. The earl d. April 1806, and was succeeded by his son,

BRINSLEY, present and 4th earl.

Heir-Presumptive — GEORGE-JOHN DANVERS, nephew to the earl.

Creations — Baron, 21 Oct., 1715; viscount, 12 Aug., 1728; earl, 20 July, 1756.

Motto—

— *Liberté toute entière* — Liberty entire.
 — See Plate 67.

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ES DUFF, EARL of FIFE, Viscount Macduff, Baron, of Kilbryde, co. Cavan, Lord-Lieutenant and M.P. for the co. of Bamff, Knight of the Spanish San Fernando; succeeded his father, Alexander, the 16 April, 1811; married Mary-Caroline, 2d da. of Countess of Dysart, and sister to Lord Huntingtower, minister Park, co. Leicester; and by her (who *d.* Dec. 1810) had no issue. The Earl is a Lieut.-Col. of the Inverness Militia, and served as a Maj.-Gen. in the Army of Irish Patriots. His Lordship was wounded at the Talavera, 1809, and again, severely, at the storming of Sagorda, near Cadiz, in which he volunteered his services in 1810.

The noble family is derived from *Fyfe Macduff*, who was of great wealth and power *temp.* king Kenneth II. of Scotland, and gave that prince great assistance in his wars with the Picts, about the year 834. On their reduction, 840, Kenneth gave to this Macduff, in reward of his services, lands then called Othelina, which he himself had conquered from the Picts, and which extended from Fifeness to Dunrobin, from east to west, and from the river Forth on the south, to the rivers Tay and Erne on the north. Of this land, which he called Fife, he was appointed hereditary earl, or baron; and this dignity was enjoyed by his family in a direct line to Macduff, the 8th thane, who greatly contributed to the restoration of king Malcolm III., that king confirmed to him his county of Fife, and created him earl thereof in 1057, or 1061. The title of earl became extinct in 1353, on the death of Duncan, the 13th earl, without issue male. From the same ancestor descended the present earl; to whom Robert III., king of Scotland, granted considerable lands, and the barony of Muldavit, which continued to be one of the chief titles of the family, until the beginning of the reign of Charles I.

JAM DUFF, of Dipple and Braco, 1727, represented the county of Fife in parliament, and steadily adhered to the interests of the country, but preferring a private to a public life, declining to return to the next parliament. He was created Viscount of Kilboyde, by the privy seal of queen Caroline, 1727, bearing date at Kensington, 17 June, and by

patent at Dublin, 28 July, 1735; and was further created viscount *Maoduff* and earl of *Fife*, 26 April, 1759. His lordship, during the rebellion in Scotland, joined the duke of Cumberland, at Aberdeen, in March 1745, and made a free offer of his services to the government in any way his majesty should require. He *m.*, 1st, Janet Ogilvie, da. of James, earl of Findlater and Seafield, and chancellor of Scotland: but by her (who *d.* 1722,) had no issue; he *m.*, 2dly, Jean, da. of sir James Grant, of Grant, bart., and *d.* 30 Sept., 1763, having had issue by her (who survived him, and *d.* 16 Jan., 1788,) 7 sons and 7 das.; viz. 1. *William*, *d. unm.*, March 1753; 2. *JAMES*, 2d earl; 3. *ALEXANDER*, 3d earl; 4. *George*, *m.* Frances, da. of gen. Dalzell, and *d.* 23 Nov., 1818; 5. *Patrick*, *d.* an infant; 6. *Lewis*, *m.* Deborah, da. of Griffith Davis, of Harwich, co. Essex, esq., and *d.* 14 Oct., 1811, leaving no issue; 7. *Arthur*, an advocate, *d. unm.*, 25 April, 1805; the das. were, 1. *Anne*, *m.* Alexander Duff, of Hatton, esq.; 2. *Janet*, *m.*, 1st, to sir William Gordon, of Park, bart., and, 2dly, George Hay, of Montblair, esq.; 3. *Jean*, *m.* Keith Urquhart, of Meldrum, esq., advocate, and his majesty's sheriff of Bamfshire; 4. *Helen*, *m.* Robert Duff, of Loggie, esq., vice-admiral of the red, who commanded at Gibraltar, in 1779; 5. *Sophia-Henrietta*, *m.* Thomas Warton, esq., a commissioner of his majesty's excise in Scotland; 6. *Caroline*, *d. unm.*, 23 April, 1765; 7. *Margaret*, (burnt to death, 1786,) *m.* James Brodie, of Brodie, esq. His lordship *d.* 30 Sept., 1763, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 2d earl, who was, 19 Feb., 1790, created baron *Fife*, in the Peerage of England; lord-lieut. co. Bamf; *m.*, 1766, Dorothea Sinclair, sole heiress of Alexander, 9th earl of Caithness (by Margaret Primrose, da. of Archibald, 4th earl of Roseberry). The earl *d.* without issue male, 24 Jan., 1809, when the English barony became extinct, and was succeeded in the earldom and viscounty by

ALEXANDER, his brother, 3d earl. His lordship *m.* Mary, da. of George Skene, of Skene, esq., and had issue; 1. *JAMES*, present earl; 2. *Alexander*, lieut.-gen. in the army, *m.*, 16 March, 1812, Anne, youngest da. of James Stein, of Kilbagie, esq.; 3. *Jane*; 4. *Anne*, *m.*, 16 Oct., 1809, Richard-Wharton Duff, of Orton, esq.; 5. *Sarah*, *m.*, 20 June, 1807, Daniel Collier, of Gray's Inn, esq.; 6. *Mary*, *d.* The earl *d.* 16 April, 1811, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—Lieut.-Gen. the HON. *ALEXANDER DUFF*, only brother to the earl.

Creations—

Creations—Baron, 28 July, 1736; viscount and earl, 26 April, 1759.

Motto—*Virtute et operâ*—By virtue and works.

Arms—See Plate 67.

GEORGE-JAMES LUDLOW, EARL LUDLOW, Viscount Preston, and Baron of Ardsalla, G.C.B.: a General in the Army, Colonel 38th Regiment of Foot, and Lieutenant-Governor of Berwick; born 12 Dec., 1758; succeeded his brother, Augustus, the late Earl, 7 Nov., 1811. The Earl lost an arm in action, in Flanders, 1794.

This branch of the family of *Ludlow* (who, according to Camden, assumed their name from the town of Ludlow, co. Salop) settled co. Wilts, in the middle of the 14th century. Sir *Henry Ludlow*, knt., of Maiden Bradley, co. Wilts, (whose father, sir Edmund, m., 2dly, Margaret, relict of viscount Bindon, 2d son of Thomas Howard, duke of Norfolk,) m. Letitia, da. of Thomas West, 6th lord Delawarr, was representative in parliament co. Wilts, and d. 1642, leaving issue *Edmund*, representative co. Wilts, and the celebrated general of the parliament army, d. 1693, in exile, at Vevay, in Switzerland, where a monument is erected to his memory; and *Henry*, m. ———, da. of William Webster, of ———, in England, esq., and of Newtown-Drangan, co. Tipperary, by Jane, da. of Ralph, and granddaughter to Ralph Rolleston, of Belleston, co. Nottingham, esq., and of Margaret, 2d da. and co-heir of sir Richard Bingham, of Watnow, co. Nottingham, knt.

STEPHEN LUDLOW, esq., Henry's only son, settled in Ireland; he studied the law, was named one of the six clerks of the court of chancery, and d. 21 Oct., 1721, leaving issue, by ——— Lachard, a Welsh heiress of large fortune, 1. **PETER**; 2. *William*, m. Catherine Stopford, sister of James, 1st earl of Courtown, K.P., by whom he had issue; 3. *Alice*, m., 28 Feb., 1693, Francis Bernard, of Castle Bernard, esq., great grandfather of Francis, 1st earl of Bandon, and d. May 1741; 4. *Arabella*, m. David Nixon, esq., of Ravensdale, co. Kildare; 5. *Elizabeth*, m. John Rogerson, esq., chief justice of the court of king's bench; 6. *Frances*, m. Robert Leslie, esq.

PETER, the eldest son, m. Mary, da. and heiress of John Preston, of Ardsalla, esq., and had issue by her (who was descended from the noble family of Gormanstown, and d. 23 June, 1742,); 1. **PETER**, 1st earl; 2. *Alice*, m. John Preston

of

of Bellinter, esq., and *d.* 7 Jan., 1788; 3. *Mary*, *m.* sir Robert Rich, of Waverley, co. Warwick, bart., and *d.* 6 Sept., 1755.

PETER LUDLOW, 1st earl, *b.* 21 April, 1730, represented co. Huntingdon in parliament, sworn of the privy council in England, and appointed, 30 March, 1782, comptroller of his majesty's household; created baron of *Ardsalla*, 1755, and advanced to the title of viscount *Preston*, and earl *Ludlow*, 1760, *m.*, 20 June, 1753, Frances Lumley, eldest da. of Thomas, 4th earl of Scarborough, (by Frances, 2d da. of George Hamilton, earl of Orkney, and lineally descended from Anne, dutchess of Exeter, sister of king Edward IV.) and had issue by her (who *d.* 20 March, 1796,); 1. AUGUSTUS, 2d earl; 2. sir GEORGE-JAMES, G.C.B., present earl; 3. *Francis-Maria*, *d.* 30 Sept., 1804; 4. *Anne*; 5. *Barbara*; 6. *Harriet*; 7. *Charlotte*. His lordship *d.* 26 Oct., 1803, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

AUGUSTUS, 2d earl, *b.* 1 Jan., 1755, *d.* *unm.*, 7 Nov., 1811, was succeeded by his only brother,

Sir GEORGE-JAMES, G.C.B., present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron, 19 Dec., 1755; viscount and earl, 3 Oct., 1760.

Motto—*Spero infestis, metuo secundis*—I hope in adversity, and fear in prosperity.

Arms—See Plate 67.

JOHN-DELAVAL CARPENTER, EARL of TYR-CONNEL, Viscount Carlingford, Baron Carpenter, of Killaghy, co. Kilkenny; *born* 16 Dec., 1790; succeeded his brother, George, the late Earl, 20 Dec., 1812; *married*, Oct. 1817, Sarah, only child of Robert Crowe, of Kiplin, co. York, esq.

GEORGE CARPENTER, 1st lord Carpenter, *b.* 10 Feb., 1657, lieut.-gen. in the army, and governor of the island of Minorca, was created baron *Carpenter*, of Killaghy, 29 May, 1719; *m.*, 1693, Alice, da. of William, 1st viscount Charlemont, and *d.* 10 Feb., 1731, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 7 Oct., 1731,) an only son,

GEORGE, 2d lord, *m.*, 26 Aug., 1722, Elizabeth, only da. of David Petty, of Wanstead, co. Essex, esq., son of John Petty, of Otford, co. Kent, esq., and had issue; 1. GEORGE, 3d baron and 1st earl; and, 2. *Almeria*, *b.* 4 Dec., 1729, *m.*, 1st, 12 March, 1760, Charles Wyndham, 2d earl of Egremont; and, 2dly, 8 July, 1767, count Bruhl, envoy extraordinary from the

the court of Saxony, and *d.* 1 June, 1794. His lordship *d.* 12 July, 1749, and was succeeded by his only son,

GEORGE, 3d lord Carpenter, *b.* 26 Aug., 1723, advanced to the dignities of viscount *Carlingford*, and earl of *Tyroconnel*, 1 May, 1761, *m.*, March 1748, Frances, sole da. and heir of sir Robert Clifton, of Clifton, co. Nottingham, bart., K.B. (by Frances Coote, only da. and heiress of Nanfan Coote, 2d earl of Ballamont, by Frances, youngest sister of Henry, earl of Grantham,) by whom he had issue; 1. GEORGE, 2d earl; 2. *Charles*, *b.* 3 Jan., 1757, captain R.N., *m.*, 19 May, 1785, Elizabeth, only da. of Thomas Mackenzie, esq., by Martha Whitaker, niece of admiral sir Edward Whitaker, and *d.* 5 Sept., 1803, leaving issue GEORGE and JOHN-DELAVAL, 3d and 4th earls; 3. *Henry*, *d.*; 4. *Frances*, *b.* 1 April, 1749, *d.* 15 May, 1750; 5. *Almeria*, *b.* 20 March, 1652, *d.* 5 Oct., 1809; 6. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 15 Aug., 1753; 7. *Caroline*, *b.* 20 Feb., 1755, *m.*, 28 April, 1774, Uvedale Price, of Foxley, co. Hereford, esq. The earl *d.* 9 March, 1762, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, 2d earl, *b.* 30 June, 1750, *m.*, 1st, 9 July, 1772, Frances Manners, eldest da. of John, marquess of Granby, eldest son of John, 3d duke of Rutland; (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament, in Oct. 1777). The earl *m.*, 2dly, 3 July, 1780, Sarah, youngest da. of John Hussey, lord Delaval; and by her (who *d.* 7 Oct., 1800,) had issue; 1. *George*, *d.* July 1789; 2. *Susan-Hussey*, *b.* 15 June, 1784, *m.*, 29 Aug., 1805, Henry de la Poer Beresford, marquess of Waterford. The earl *d.* 15 April, 1805, without surviving male issue, and was succeeded by his nephew,

GEORGE, 3d earl, (son of his brother Charles, captain R.N.) captain in the army, and lieutenant 1st regiment of foot guards, *b.* 10 Oct., 1788. His lordship entered into the Russian army as a volunteer, and *d.* at Wilna, at Lithuania, of excessive fatigue, 20 Dec., 1812, and was buried with military honours in the reformed church, where a monument has been erected to his memory, by order of the Russian commander-in-chief, prince Kutusoff Smolenskoi, and was succeeded by his only brother,

JOHN-DELAVAL, present and 4th earl.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron, 29 May, 1719; viscount *Carlingford* and earl of *Tyroconnel*, 1 May, 1761.

Motto—*Per acuta bella*—By the stratagems of war.

Arms—See Plate 67.

FRANCIS-

FRANCIS-RAWDON-HASTINGS, EARL of MOIRA, Baron Rawdon, of Moira, co. Down, K.G., G.C.B., Marquess of Hastings, Earl of Rawdon, Viscount Loudoun, Baron Hungerford, Hastings, &c., and Baron Rawdon, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom; *born* 7 Dec., 1754.

(*See Marquess of Hastings, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FRANCIS, earl of Rawdon, son of the marquess.

Creations—Baronet, 20 May, 1665; baron Rawdon, 9 April, 1750; earl of Moira, 30 Jan., 1762; marquess of Hastings, 7 Dec., 1816.

Arms—See Plate 11.

ARTHUR-SAUNDERS GORE, EARL of ARRAN, Viscount Sudley, of Castle Gore, Lord Saunders, of Deeps, and a Baronet of Ireland: *born* 20 July, 1761; succeeded his father, Arthur-Saunders, the late Earl, 8 Oct., 1809; *married*, 29 Dec., 1787, Mary, eldest da. and heiress of sir John Tyrrel, of Heron Hall, co. Essex, bart.

Sir *Paul Gore* (son of Gerard Gore, citizen of London, and brother of sir John, who was lord mayor of that city, 1624,) settled in Ireland; *m.* Isabella, da. of Francis Wickliffe, esq., and niece of Thomas Wentworth, earl of Strafford, by whom he had issue 2 sons; 1. sir *Ralph*, ancestor of the earls of Ross (extinct); and, 2. sir *Arthur*, ancestor of the earls of Arran. Sir Arthur was created a baronet, 1662, and had issue, Paul, and a younger son, George, attorney-general of Ireland, and judge of the court of common pleas, was father of John Gore, created lord Annaly, lord chief justice of Ireland, whose title became extinct 1783, but was renewed in Henry Gore, lord Annaly, who also *d.* without issue male; Paul, the eldest son of sir Arthur, deceased in his father's lifetime, leaving issue by Anne, eldest da. of sir John Gore, of Sacomb, co. Herts, sir Arthur, 2d bart., successor to his grandfather, whose son,

Sir ARTHUR, 3d bart., was advanced, 1758, to the dignities of viscount *Sudley*, of Castle Gore, and baron *Saunders*; and, 12 April, 1762, created earl of the islands of *Arran*, co. Galway. His lordship *m.*, 16 March, 1730, Jane, heiress of Richard Saunders, esq., of Saunders Court, and widow of William Worth, esq., of Rathfarnham, and had issue; 1. ARTHUR-SAUNDERS, 2d earl; 2. *Richard*, *d.* 28 Dec., 1807; 3. *Paulet*, *m.* Anne, da.

of

of Oliver Leonard, co. Kilkenny, esq., and has issue, Arthur, m. —, and has issue 2 children; Annesley, deceased; Richard; Elizabeth-Charlotte, m. Charles Sheil, esq.; and Jane; 4. *Johanna*, m., 29 Aug., 1759, Philip Doyne, esq.; and, 2dly, Michael Daly, esq.; 5. *Elisabeth*. The earl d. 17 April, 1773, and was succeeded by his son,

ARTHUR-SAUNDERS, 2d earl, K.P., b. 25 July, 1734; m., 24 July, 1760, Catharine Annesley, only da. of William, viscount Glerawley; and by her (who d. 23 Nov., 1770,) had issue; 1. ARTHUR-SAUNDERS, present earl; 2. *William-John*, b. 20 Nov., 1767, a col. in the army, and assistant deputy barrack-master-general, m., 30 May, 1798, Caroline, youngest da. of sir Thomas-Pym Hales, of Howletts, co. Kent, bart., and has issue, Philip-York; John-William; and Mary; 3. *Anne-Jane*, b. April 1763, m., 1st, Oct. 1783, Henry Hatton, of Clonard, co. Wexford, esq.; and, 2dly, 3 April, 1800, John, 1st marquess of Abercorn, K.G.; 4. *Elisabeth-Arcadius*, b. April 1764, m., 6 Aug., 1783, Henry Monk, esq.; 5. *Catharine-Charlotte*, b. in Sept. 1766, m., 25 Jan., 1783, John-Evans-Freke, 6th lord Carbery; 6. *Jane*, b. Nov. 1770, m., 6 July, 1793, Dudley Loftus, of Killyon, co. Westmeath, esq.; the earl m., 2dly, Anne, da. of the rev. Boleyn Knight, of Otley, co. York, and by her (who d. 1778,) has issue; 7. *George*, b. in Feb. 1774, dean of Killala, m., 1st, Sophia, da. of sir George Ribton, bart.; and, 2dly, July 1823, Maria, widow of Thomas Bunbury Isaac, of Holywood House, co. Devon, esq.; 8. *Maria-Louisa*, b. June 1775, m. James Knox, co. Westmeath, esq.; 9. *Eleanor*, b. Sept. 1776, m. May 1801, the hon. sir Frederick Cavendish, bart.: the earl m., 3dly, in Jan. 1781, Elizabeth, da. of Richard Underwood, esq., and had issue; 10. *Saunders*, b. Aug. 1783; 11. *John*, b. Feb. 1787; 12. *Caroline*, b. Nov. 1784, d. unm., Sept. 1808; 13. *Cecilia*, m., 14 May, 1815, sir George Buggin, of Great Cumberland Place, knt.; and, 14. *Isabella*, m., 2 March, 1816, Charles, 2d son of the hon. John Douglas, son of James, 15th earl of Morton. The earl d. 8 Oct., 1809, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARTHUR-SAUNDERS, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—Hon. Colonel WILLIAM-JOHN-GORE, next brother to the earl.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 1662; viscount and baron, 15 Aug., 1758; earl, 12 April, 1762.

Motto—*In hoc signo vinces*—In this sign thou shalt conquer.

Arms—See Plate 68.

JAMES.

JAMES-GEORGE STOPFORD, EARL of COURTTOWN, Viscount Stopford, Baron Courtown, co. Wexford, Baron **SALTERSFORD**, of Salterford, co. Chester, K.P., Captain of the Band of Gentlemen Pensioners, a Governor co. Wexford: *born* 15 Aug., 1765: succeeded his father, James, the late Earl, 30 March, 1810: *married*, 29 Jan., 1791, Elizabeth Scott, eldest daughter of Henry, 3d Duke of Buccleuch, K.G., (by Elizabeth-Brudenell Montagu, daughter and sole heir of George, 4th Earl, and 1st Duke of Montagu, K.G.) and by her (who *d.* 21 April, 1823,) has issue; 1. **JAMES-THOMAS**, *Viscount Stopford*, *b.* 27 March, 1794, *m.*, 4 July, 1824, Lady Anne Montague Scott, da. of the late and sister to the present Duke of Buccleugh; 2. *Edward*, *b.* 11 June, 1795; 3. *Henry-Scott*, *b.* 21 Oct., 1797; 4. *Montagu*, *b.* 11 Nov., 1798; 5. *Mary-Elizabeth*, *b.* 21 April, 1801; 6. *Robert*, *b.* 23 Nov., 1802; 7. *Elizabeth-Anna*, *b.* 9 Jan., 1805; 8. *Jane*, *b.* 25 Feb., 1806; 9. *Charlotte*, *b.* 7 Sept., 1807; and, 10. a daughter, *b.* 17 Sept., 1811.

JAMES STOPFORD, 1st earl of Courtown, (whose ancestor, James Stopford, of Salterford, co. Chester, lineally descended from *Nicholas de Stockport*, one of the eight barons co. Chester, settled in Ireland 1641,) was created, 19 Sept., 1758, baron of *Courttown*, co. Wexford; and, 12 April, 1762, was further advanced to the dignities of viscount Stopford, and earl of *Courttown*. The earl *m.*, 24 Feb., 1726, Elizabeth, only da. of Edward Smyth, bishop of Down and Connor, by whom he had issue; 1. **JAMES**, 2d earl; 2. *Edward*, *b.* 1732, a lieut.-gen. in the army, *m.*, 1 Oct., 1783, Letitia, da. of William Blacker, esq., by whom he had issue; 1. Edward; 2. James; 3. William-Henry; 4. Jane; 5. Elizabeth-Catherine, *m.*, 27 Dec., 1815, James Blair, esq.; 3. *Thomas*, D.D., lord bishop of Cork and Ross, *d.* 24 Jan., 1805; 4. *Joseph*, *b.* in 1741, in the army, and *d.* 29 June, 1786; 5. *Philip*, *b.* 17 Feb., 1743, R.N.; 6. *Elizabeth*, *d.* young; 7. *Frances*; 8. *Mary*; 9. *Anne*, *b.* in 1734, and *d.* March 1808, having *m.*, 28 May, 1758, Walter Hoare, esq.; 10. *Catharine*; 11. *Charlotte*, *b.* 1745, *m.*, June 1774, Stephen Ram, esq. His lordship *d.* 12 Jan., 1770, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 2d earl, K.P., created, 7 June, 1796, baron *Salterford*, of *Salterford*, co. Chester, *b.* 28 May, 1731, *m.*, 16 April, 1762, Mary, da. and co-heiress of Richard Powis, of Hintlesham Hall, co. Suffolk, esq., (by Mary-Brudenell Montagu, sister to George, late duke of Montagu,) and by her (who *d.* 3 Jan., 1810,) had issue; 1. **JAMES-GEORGE**, present earl; 2. sir *Edward*, K.C.B. and K.T.S., lieut.-gen. in the

the army, and col. of the 41st reg. of foot, and who received an honourable distinction for his gallant services at Talavera, Vittoria, and Nive, *b.* 28 Sept., 1766; 3. *Robert*, adm. R.N., K.C.B.; *b.* 5 Feb., 1768, *m.*, 29 June, 1809, Mary, da. of Robert Fanshawe, esq., commissioner of his majesty's dock-yard at Plymouth; 4. *Richard-Bruce*, in holy orders, chaplain in ordinary to his majesty, canon of Windsor, prebendary of Hereford, and rector of Barton Seagrave, co. Northampton, *b.* 4 March, 1774, *m.*, 19 Nov., 1800, Helena Powis, sister to Thomas, lord Lilford. The earl *d.* 30 March, 1810, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES-GEORGE, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—**JAMES-THOMAS**, VISCOUNT STOPFORD, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 19 Sept., 1758; viscount and earl, 12 April, 1762; baron Salterford in England, 7 July, 1796.

Motto—*Patriæ infelicitæ fidelis*—Faithful to an unhappy country.

Arms—See Plate 68.

JOSEPH LEESON, EARL of MILTOWN, Viscount Russborough, and Baron Russborough, co. Wicklow: *born* 8 Feb., 1799; succeeded his grandfather, Brice, the late Earl, 10 Jan., 1807.

JOSEPH LEESON, 1st earl of Miltown, *b.* 11 March, 1711, was created, 5 May, 1746, baron *Russborough*, 8 Sept., 1760, viscount *Russborough*, and, 10 May, 1763, earl of *Miltown*; *m.*, 1st, 20 Jan., 1729, Cecilia, eldest da. of Francis Leigh, esq., and by her (who *d.* 29 Nov., 1731,) had issue; 1. **JOSEPH**, 2d earl; 2. **BRICE**, 3d earl; 3. *Mary*, *m.*, Feb. 1764, John, 2d earl of Mayo: the earl *m.*, 2dly, 20 Oct., 1738, Anne, da. of Nathaniel Preston, esq., descended from the viscounts Gormanston, and had issue by her (who *d.* 17 Jan., 1766); 4. *Anne*, *b.* 20 April, 1750, *m.*, in 1770, Hugh Henry, of Lodge Park, esq.: the earl *m.*, 3dly, 10 Feb., 1768, Elizabeth, 4th da. of William French, of Oakport, dean of Armagh, youngest son of John French, of French Park, co. Roscommon, esq., and had issue; 5. *William*, *b.* 5 March, 1770, *m.*, 24 June, 1796, miss Buchanan, and *d.* 7 Oct., 1819, leaving an only da., Elizabeth, *m.*, 1 Feb., 1815, William Hale, jun., of King's Walden, co. Herts, esq.; 6. *Robert*, *b.*, 18 May, 1773, *m.*, 17 Aug., 1795, Grace Head; 7. *Cecilia*, *b.* 28 Dec., 1768, *m.*, 29 Dec., 1789, David Latouche, esq., eldest son of the

the right hon. David Latouche; 8. *Frances-Arabella*, b. 2 June, 1771, m., 25 July, 1790, Marcus Beresford, esq., eldest son of the right hon. John Beresford, and nephew of the 1st marquess of Waterford. The earl d. 2 Oct., 1783, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOSEPH, 2d earl, b. 1730, who d. unm., 27 Nov., 1801, and was succeeded by his brother,

BRICE, 3d earl, b. 20 Dec., 1735, m., 25 Oct., 1765, Maria, da. of John Graydon, esq., and by her (who d. 25 July, 1772,) had issue; 1. *Joseph*, b. 17 July, 1766, m., 28 April, 1798, Emily, 3d da. of Archibald Douglas, esq., eldest son of lieutenant-gener. Archibald Douglas, M.P. co. Dumfries, and d. 1800, in his father's lifetime, having had issue by her (who m., 2dly, 30 June, 1811, Valentine, lord Cloncurry,) JOSEPH, who succeeded his grandfather in the earldom; Henry-Talbot, b. 20 Feb., 1800, cornet 1st life guards; and Cecilia-Charlotte, b. 30 March, 1801, to whom, 14 Aug., 1818, the prince regent, by royal sign manual, granted the same rank and precedence as if her father had lived to have inherited the earldom of Miltown, and d. 23 Aug., 1819; 2. *John*, b. Aug. 1767, m., 12 Jan., 1793, Martha, da. of the rev. John Ryley, and has issue; of whom Elizabeth, 2d da., m., 4 Feb., 1817, David-Nixon Donnellan, of Ravenedale Park, co. Kildare, esq.; and Joseph, eldest son, lieutenant. 21st light dragoons, m., 26 Nov., 1817, Anne, eldest da. of Anthony O'Reilly, esq., capt. in the same reg., and granddaughter of the late Thomas O'Reilly, of Baltrasna, co. Meath, esq.; 3. *Brice*, b. June 1769, d. young; 4. *Robert*, b. March 1772, m., 20 Oct., 1810, Phillipa-Juliana, youngest da. of the rev. Dr. J. Neeve, prebendary of Worcester. The earl d. 10 Jan., 1807, and was succeeded by his grandson,

JOSEPH, the present and 4th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—HENRY-TALBOT, only brother of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 4 May, 1756; viscount, 8 Sept., 1760; and earl, 10 May, 1763.

Motto—*Clarior è tenebris*—Brighter from the darkness.

Arms—See Plate 68.

FRANCIS-WILLIAM CAULFIELD, EARL of CHARLEMONT, Viscount Caulfield, Baron of Charlemont, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; born 3 Jan., 1775: succeeded his father, James, the late Earl, 4 Aug., 1799: married, 9 Feb., 1802, the youngest daughter and co-heiress of William

William Bermingham, of Ross Hill, co. Galway, esq., of the house of Athenry, (sister to the Countess of Leitrim), and has issue; *James-William*, *d.* at Abbeville, 13 Jan., 1823; and *WILLIAM-FRANCIS*, *Viscount Caulfield*.

Sir *TOBY CAULFIELD*, having served many offices of high trust in Ireland during the reigns of queen Elizabeth and king James I., was, by the latter monarch, 22 Dec., 1620, created baron *Charlemont*, with remainder to his nephew, sir *WILLIAM*, who became on his uncle's death, 1627, 2d baron, and *d.* 1640, leaving, besides other issue, 3 sons, successively barons *Charlemont*, viz. *TOBY*, 3d baron, murdered 1641; *ROBERT*, 4th baron, also *d.* 1641; and

WILLIAM CAULFIELD, 5th baron of *Charlemont*, was created viscount *Charlemont*, 1685, and had issue by Sarah, da. of Charles Moore, 2d viscount Drogheda,

WILLIAM, 2d viscount, *m.*, 11 July, 1678, Anne Margesson, only da. of James, archbishop of Armagh; and deceasing 21 July, 1728, was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 3d viscount, *m.* Elizabeth, only da. of Francis Bernard, of Castle Bernard, esq., judge of the court of common pleas, (ancestor of the earls of Bandon,) and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 9 Oct., 1740, Thomas Adderley, of Inshannon, co. Cork, esq.,) *JAMES*, 4th viscount; and *Francois*, *m.*, Oct. 1769, Mary Eyre, only da. of John, lord Byre; leaving London, 9 Nov., 1775, accompanied by his lady, eldest da., and a female infant, to attend his place in the senate, as representative for *Charlemont*, he was lost in a tremendous storm in their passage to Ireland; he left issue an only son, James, a major in the army; and a da., Eleanor, *m.*, 31 March, 1787, William-Forward Howard, 3d earl of Wicklow. The viscount *d.* 21 April, 1734, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 4th viscount, K.B., *b.* 18 Aug., 1728, created earl of *Charlemont*, 23 Dec., 1763, it appearing from the rolls of the court of Chancery, that James I., by letters under his sign manual, dated at Westminster, 16 July, 1622, directed the chief governor of Ireland to cause letters patent to pass under the great seal, containing a grant of the dignity of an earl to the then lord *Charlemont*, but which was never put in execution; *m.*, 2 July, 1768, Mary, da. of Thomas Hickman, co. Clare, esq., descended from the noble family of Windsor, viscounts Windsor, which title became extinct 1728, (who *d.* April 1807,) and had issue; 1. *FRANCIS-WILLIAM*, present earl;

2. *James-Thomas*, b. 1 Aug., 1776, d. 8 Sept., 1793; 3. *Henry*, of Hackly Lodge, co. Armagh, b. 29 July, 1779, m., 30 Aug., 1819, to Elizabeth-Margaret, 2d da. of Dodwell Browne, of Ralines, co. Mayo, esq.; 4. *Elizabeth*, b. 13 Dec., 1773. The earl d. 4 Aug., 1792, and was succeeded by his son,

FRANCIS-WILLIAM, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM-FRANCIS, VISCOUNT CAULFIELD, son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 22 Dec., 1620; viscount, 8 Oct., 1665; earl, 23 Dec., 1763.

Motto—*Deo duce, ferro comitante*—God my leader, and my sword my companion.

Arms—See Plate 68.

JOHN SAVILE, EARL of MEXBOROUGH, Viscount Pollington, Baron Pollington, of Longford, M.R.I.A.: born 8 April, 1761: succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, 12 Feb., 1778: married, 25 Sept., 1782, Elizabeth, daughter and sole heir of John Stephenson, of East Burnham, co. Bucks, esq., and has issue: JOHN, *Viscount Pollington*, b. 3 July, 1783, m., 29 Aug., 1807, Anne, eldest da. of Philip, Earl of Hardwicke, K.G., and has a son, b. 12 Dec., 1811; a da., b. 23 Feb., 1813; a son, b. 23 Aug., 1814; a son, b. 24 Feb., 1816; another son, b. 17 March, 1817; and a da., b. 20 Dec., 1819; 2. *Sarah*, b. 4 Feb., 1786, m., 30 Oct., 1807, John, Lord Monson; and, 2dly, 21 Oct., 1816, Henry-Richard, present Earl of Warwick; 3. *Eliza*, b. 20 June, 1789, d. 25 Dec., 1794.

The family of Saville appears to have been seated in Yorkshire as early as the 12th century; and two branches of it were, at different periods, elevated to the peerage of England, by the titles of earl of Sussex and marquess of Halifax, of which the former became extinct on the death of John, 2d earl, 1672, and the latter on the death of George, 2d marquess, in 1700.

A third branch of the family was seated at Methley, co. York, of which was sir JOHN SAVILE, one of the barons of the exchequer in the reigns of Elizabeth and James I. His eldest son, sir HENRY, was created a bart., 1611, but dying without surviving issue, the title became extinct, but the estates devolved to his brother, JOHN SAVILE, whose grandson, CHARLES SAVILE, esq., of Methley, b. 1676, m. Aletheia, co-heiress of Gilbert Millington, esq., of Felley Abbey,
co.

a. Nottingham, and d. 5 June, 1741, leaving issue by her who d. 24 June, 1759,) an only son,

JOHN, installed K.B., 23 June, 1749, created baron *Pollington*, of Longford, 8 Nov., 1753, and advanced to the dignities of viscount *Pollington* and earl of *Masborough*, 11 Feb., 1766. His lordship m., 30 Jan., 1760, Sarah, sister of John, lord Delaval, and had issue by her (who m., 2dly, the rev. Sandford Hardcastle.); 1. JOHN, present earl; 2. *Henry*, b. 17 Sept., 1763; 3. *Charles*, b. 27 April, 1774, m., — d. without issue, 1807. The earl d. 27 Feb., 1778, and was succeeded by

JOHN, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, VISCOUNT POLLINGTON, only son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 8 Nov., 1753; viscount and earl, 11 Feb., 1766.

Motto—*Es fast.*

Arms—See Plate 68.

EDWARD-GARTH TURNOUR, EARL of WINTER-TON, Viscount Turnour, Baron Winterton, of Gort, co. Galway: born 11 May, 1758: succeeded his father, Edward, the late Earl, 10 Aug., 1788: married, 6 Nov., 1781, Jane, da. of Richard Chapman, of London, esq., by whom (who d. 18 June, 1792,) he had issue; 1. *Jane*, b. 22 Nov., 1782; 2. EDWARD, *Viscount Turnour*, b. 13 June, 1784, m., 28 May, 1809, Lucy-Louisa Heys, da. of John Heys, esq., and by her has issue, Edward, b. 18 May, 1810, Charlotte-Emily, Lucy-Louisa, and Heys; 3. *Anne*, b. 6 Dec., 1785, m., 14 June, 1810, sir Charles Chad, bart.; 4. *Arthur-Richard*, b. 14 Jan., 1787; 5. *Isabella-Elisabeth*, b. 19 April, 1788; 6. *Adolphus*, b. 3 Aug., 1789, m., 9 Nov., 1812, Jessie, 2d da. of F. Dewar, esq.; 7. *John-Josiah*, b. 4 Feb., 1792, d. 19 July, 1798. The Earl, m., 2dly, 30 May, 1795, Harriet, eldest da. of William Board, of Paxhill Park, co. Sussex, esq., and widow of the Rev. John Bodicote.

Sir *Edward Turnour*, speaker of the house of commons in 1661, and lord chief baron of the exchequer 1671, was father of sir Edward Turnour, knt., m. *Isabella*, da. of William Keith, earl Marischal; on the failure of whose issue male, the Turnour estates devolved on the representatives of his da., Sarah Turnour, who m. Francis Gee, esq., and had issue, Sarah, who surviving all the male line of the Turnours, be-

came sole heiress of the family: she *m.* Joseph Garth, esq., and *d.* 22 Sept., 1744, leaving issue, EDWARD, 1st earl; and Sarah, *m.*, July 1757, John-William-Bacon Foster, of Newton Cap, co. Durham, esq.

EDWARD, 1st earl, sole representative of his maternal ancestors, was created baron *Winterton*, of Gart, 10 April, 1761, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Turnour* and earl of *Winterton*, 12 Feb., 1766; the earl *m.*, 13 March, 1756, Anne, da. of Thomas, lord Archer, and had issue by her (who *d.* 20 June, 1775.); 1. EDWARD, the present earl; 2. *Arthur*, *b.* in 1762, *d.* 15 May, 1794; 3. *Gerrard*, R.N., *b.* 3 Oct., 1765, *d.* 21 June, 1824; 4. *George*, *b.* 4 Feb., 1768, *d.* in Ceylon, April 1813, leaving issue, Frances, *m.* at Ceylon, 5 July, 1820, William Granville, esq., secretary to government; 5. *Henry*, *b.* 24 April, 1769, R.N., *d.* Sept. 1805; 6. *Charles*, *b.* 20 June, 1775, lieut. 60th foot, *d.* 23 Feb., 1816; 7. *Anne*, *b.* 12 March, 1757, *m.*, 1st, George-Gordon Brown, esq.; 2dly, in 1806, F. Remington, M.D., and *d.* 22 Oct., 1824; 8. *Catharine*, *b.* 1 July, 1759, *m.*, 2 July, 1778, William-Bacon Foster, esq.; 9. *Sarah*, *d.* young; 10. *Isabella*, *b.* 7 April, 1763; 11. *Maria*, *d.* young; 12. *Frances*, *b.* 17 Dec., 1766, *m.*, 23 Oct., 1806, John Allen, esq.; 13. *Sybella*, *b.* 5 Aug., 1770; 14. *Lydia*, *b.* 5 Nov., 1771, *d.* 20 Feb., 1823. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 18 Feb., 1778, Elizabeth, da. of John Armstrong, of Godalming, co. Surrey, esq., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, June 1791, William Richardson, esq., accountant-general to the hon. East India Company,) had issue; 15. *Edward-John*, in holy orders, *b.* 8 Nov., 1778, *m.*, 16 Nov., 1799, Elizabeth, da. of the above William Richardson, esq., by whom (who *d.* 5 April, 1824,) he had issue; 16. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 25 March, 1780, *m.* Francis Richardson, esq., of the Madras civil service, son of the above William Richardson, esq., and *d.* 6 July, 1818; 17. *Maria*; 18. *Philip-Richard*, both *d.* young. The earl *d.* 11 Aug., 1788, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

EDWARD, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—EDWARD, VISCOUNT TURNOUR, son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 10 April, 1761; viscount and earl, 12 Feb., 1766.

Motto—*Esse quam videri*.—To be, rather than seem to be.
Arms—See Plate 68.

WILLIAM ST. LAWRENCE, EARL of HOWTH, Viscount St. Lawrence, Baron of Howth; born August 1863; succeeded his father, William, the late Earl, 4 April, 1882.

The family of St. Lawrence claim to have been barons of Howth by tenure, since the first conquest of Ireland, *temp.* Henry II.

THOMAS ST. LAWRENCE, 25th baron, *b.* 1659, *m.*, 23 Sept., 1687, Mary, eldest da. of Henry Barnswall, viscount Kingsland, and had issue by her (who *d.* 16 Oct., 1715,); 1. **WILLIAM,** 26th lord; 2. *Charles, d.* an infant; 3. *Henry, d.* 7 Jan., 1735; 4. *Nicholas, d.* 29 Oct., 1747; 5. *Oliver, d.*; 6. *Merk, m.* Mary Travers; 7. *Elisabeth, b.* 26 Oct., 1690, *m.*, 1st, 26 Feb., 1715, Edward Rice, esq., eldest son of sir Stephen Rice, chief baron of the exchequer, 1687; and, 2dly, in 1724, Dominick Quin, of Quinborough, co. Kildare, esq., and *d.* Aug. 1727; 8. *Mary*; 9. *Mabel.* His lordship *d.* 30 May, 1727, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 26th lord, *b.* 11 Jan., 1688, *m.*, 2 Aug., 1728, Lucy, youngest da. of Lieut.-gen. Richard Georges, and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Nicholas Weldon, esq.); 1. **THOMAS,** 27th lord; 2. *William, b.* 1 June, 1732, *d.* 10 April, 1749; 3. *Mary, b.* 17 May, 1729, *m.*, 15 Aug., 1750, Richard, eldest son of sir Richard Gethin, bart., and *d.* 4 Oct., 1787. His lordship *d.* 4 April, 1748, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, 27th baron, *b.* 10 May, 1730, created viscount St. Lawrence, and earl of Howth, 3 Sept., 1767, *m.*, 17 Nov., 1750, Isabella King, eldest sister of Edward, earl of Kingston, and had issue by her (who *d.* 20 Oct., 1794,); 1. **WILLIAM,** present earl; 2. *Thomas, D.D.,* bishop of Cork and Ross, *m.* Frances, eldest da. and co-heiress of Henry Coghlan, D.D., and has issue; *Thomas, in* holy orders, *m.*, 29 Feb., 1816, Harriet, only da. of col. John Grey; Edward; Robert; Emma, *m.*, 21 Feb., 1805, the rev. William-Lewis Beaufort; Isabella, *m.*, 1 Aug., 1808, the rev. John Lealie, D.D., lord bishop of Elphin; Letitia; Caroline, *d.* 22 May, 1812; and Frances; 3. *Henry, in* the army, *d.* 7 Aug., 1787; 4. *Isabella, b.* 30 Aug., 1751, *m.*, 16 Nov., 1773, Dudley, lord Sidney, which barony of Sidney became extinct in 1774; 5. *Elisabeth, m.*, 7 Feb., 1786, gen. sir Paul Emilius Irving, bart., of Woodhouse, and Robgil Tower, co. Dumfries, and *d.* 6 Jan., 1790, leaving issue; 6. *Francess, m.*, 15 Oct., 1808, James

James Phillott, archdeacon of Bath. The earl *d.* 20 Sept., 1801, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 2d earl, *b.* 4 Oct., 1751, *m.*, 1 June, 1777, Mary, 2d da. and co-heir of Thomas Birmingham, earl of Lowth, and had issue by her (who *d.* 20 July, 1793.); 1. *Harriett*, *m.*, 22 Jan., 1801, Arthur-French St. George, of Tyrone, co. Galway, esq.; 2. *Isabella*, *m.*, 19 May, 1803, William, viscount Glerawley; 3. *Matilda*; 4. *Mary*. The earl *m.*, 2dly, Margaret, eldest da. of William Burke, of Glinsk, co. Galway, by whom he had issue, THOMAS, present earl; and *William*, *d.* 22 April, 1820. The earl *d.* 4 April, 1822, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

THOMAS, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—

Creations—Baron, originally by tenure, *temp.* Henry II., by king John's patent of confirmation; and again, 4 March, 1482, 4 Henry VII.; viscount St. Lawrance and earl of Howth, 3 Sept., 1767.

Motto—*Qui pense*—Who thinks.

Arms—See Plate 68.

GEORGE KING, EARL of KINGSTON, Viscount Kingsborough, Baron Kingston, of Rockingham, in Ireland; Baron KINGSTON, of the United Kingdom; and a Commissioner of the Irish Fisheries: *born* 9 April, 1771; succeeded his father, Robert, the late Earl, 17 April, 1799; created a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron KINGSTON, 17 July, 1821; *married*, 5 May, 1794, Helena Moore, only daughter of Stephen, 1st Earl of Mount Cashel, (by Lady Helena Rawdon, sister to Francis, Marquess of Hastings, K.G., G.C.B.) and has issue; 1. EDWARD, *Viscount Kingsborough*, *b.* 25 Sept., 1796; 2. *Robert*, *b.* 1797; 3. *George*, *b.* 1799.

Sir JOHN KING, 1660, was created baron Kingston; but the title became extinct on the decease of James, last lord Kingston, without issue male, in 1761. Sir Robert King, brother of the 1st lord, was created a baronet 1632, and from him descended sir Robert King, created, 1748, baron Kingsborough; who deceasing *unm.*, the title became extinct 1758, but the baronetcy devolved to his brother,

Sir EDWARD, 5th bart., and 1st earl of Kingston, *b.* 29 May,

May, 1726, and *m.*, 2 Jan., 1752, Jane, da. of Thomas Caulfield, esq., of the Charlemont family, and had issue; 1. ROBERT, 2d earl; 2. *Henry*, *d.* 6 April, 1785; 3. *William*, *d.* 11 June, 1762; 4. *Jane*, *m.*, 11 June, 1772, Lawrence, earl of Ross; 5. *Eleanor-Elizabeth*, *d.* 1822, *unm.*; 6. *Isabella-Letitia*; 7. *Frances*, *m.*, 5 May, 1803, Thomas Tennison, of Castle Tennison, co. Roscommon, esq., *d.* in 1812. The earl *d.* 8 Nov., 1797, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT, 2d earl, *b.* 1754, *m.*, 5 Dec., 1769, Caroline, only da. of Richard Fitzgerald, of Mount Ophaly, co. Kildare, esq., of the house of Leinster, by his 1st wife, the hon. Margaret King, only child and sole heir of James, 4th and last lord Kingston, and by her (who *d.* 1823) had issue; 1. GEORGE, present earl; 2. *Robert-Edward*, *b.* 12 Aug., 1773, created viscount Lorton, (*see Viscount Lorton*); 3. *Edward*, capt. R.N., *d. unm.*; 4. *Henry*, C.B., severely wounded in Holland, 1799, col. in the army, and a groom of the bed-chamber, *m.* Mary, eldest da. of the hon. John Hewett, dean of Cloyne, 4th son of James, viscount Lifford, chancellor of Ireland, *d.* 23 Feb., 1821; 5. *Richard*, in holy orders, *m.*, 6 June, 1800, the eldest da. of William Ross, of Sandwick, N.B.; 6. *John*, appointed secretary of the embassy to the elector of Wirtemberg, 2 March, 1805; 7. *James-William*, capt. R.N., *m.*, 28 Nov., 1815, Caroline 2d da. of Sheldon, archbishop of Dublin, and has issue 2 sons; 8. *Margaret*, *m.*, 12 Sept., 1792, Stephen Moore, 2d earl of Mountcashel; 9. *Caroline*, *m.*, 16 Aug., 1800, major-gen. Edmund Morrison; 10. *Mary*, *m.* George G. Meares, of Richmond Place, Clifflin, co. Gloucester, esq.; 11. *Jane-Diana*, *m.* the count Wintzengerode; and, 2dly, Mons. Ricci; and, 12. *Louisa*, *m.* the baron de Spain, late ambassador from the Hague to the court of Stutgard. The earl *d.* 17 April, 1799, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent—EDWARD, VISCOUNT KINGSBOROUGH, the earl's son.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 27 Sept., 1682; baron Kingston, 13 July, 1764; viscount Kingston, 15 Nov., 1766; earl of Kingston, 25 Aug., 1768; baron Kingston, of the United Kingdom, 17 July, 1821.

Motto—*Spes tutissima cælis*—The safest hope is in heaven.

Arms—*See Plate 68.*

WILLIAM MOLYNEUX, EARL of SEFTON, Viscount Molyneux, of Maryborough, a Baronet of England, and Vice-Admiral of Connaught, M.P. for Droitwich, born 18 Sept., 1772: succeeded his father, Charles-William, the late Earl, 31 Jan., 1795: *married*, 1 Jan., 1792, Maria, 2d daughter of William, 6th Lord Craven, and has issue; 1. *Georgiana-Isabella-Frances*, *b.* 15 Dec., 1792, *m.*, 22 June, 1819, Charles-Pascoe Grenfell, esq., son of Pascoe Grenfell, esq.; 2. *Maria*, *b.* 22 Feb., 1795; 3. **CHARLES-WILLIAM, Viscount Molyneux**, *b.* 10 July, 1796; 4. *Louisa-Anne-Maria*, *b.* 22 Oct., 1797; 5. *George-Berkeley*, Capt. 7th Light Dragoons, *b.* 16 July, 1799; 6. *a son*, *b.* 27 Aug., 1800; and, 7. *another son*, *b.* 5 March, 1805.

This noble family traces an unbroken male descent from William de Molines, lord of Sefton, one of the followers of king William the Conqueror. Sir WILLIAM MOLYNEUX, of Sefton, took with his own hands two standards at the battle of Flodden field. Sir RICHARD MOLYNEUX, of Sefton, bart., was created, 22 Dec., 1628, viscount *Molyneux*, of Maryborough, *m.* Mary, da. and co-heiress of sir Thomas Caryll, and *d.* 1632, leaving issue 2 sons, RICHARD, 2d viscount, who *d.* without issue; and CARYLL, 3d viscount, who *d.* 1699, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

WILLIAM, 4th viscount, *m.* Bridget, da. and heir of Robert Lucy, of Charlecote, co. Warwick, esq., and *d.* 8 March, 1717, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 23 April, 1713,) RICHARD, 5th viscount, who *d.* without issue male, 12 Dec., 1738; CARYLL, 6th viscount, *d. unm.*, 1745; WILLIAM, 7th viscount, who also *d. unm.*, 30 March, 1759; and *Thomas*, who *m.* Mary, da. of James Levery, of London, and *d.* 3 Sept., 1756, leaving an only son,

CHARLES-WILLIAM, who succeeded on the death of his uncle William, and became 8th viscount Molyneux; created 30 Nov., 1771, earl of *Sefton*, *m.*, 27 Nov., 1768, Isabella Stanhope, da. of William, 2d earl of Harrington, (by Caroline, eldest da. of Charles Fitzroy, 2d duke of Grafton, K.G.) by whom (who 29 Jan., 1819,) he had issue, WILLIAM, present earl. The earl *d.* 31 Jan., 1795, and was succeeded by his only son,

WILLIAM, 10th viscount, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—CHARLES-WILLIAM, VISCOUNT MOLYNEUX.

Creations—Baronet of England, 1611; viscount, 22 Dec., 1628; earl, 30 Nov., 1771.

Motto—

Motto — *Vicere sat vincere* — To conquer is to live enough.

Arms—See Plate 68.

ROBERT JOCELYN, EARL of RODEN, Viscount Jocelyn, Baron of Newport, in Ireland; Baron CLANBRASSILL, of the United Kingdom, K.P., and an English Baronet, Auditor-General of the Exchequer, and a Privy Councillor; born 27 Oct., 1788; succeeded his father, Robert, the late Earl, 29 June, 1820; created a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron Clanbrassill, 17 July, 1821; married, 9 Jan., 1818, Maria-Frances, daughter of Thomas, Lord le Despenser, and has issue; a son, *Viscount Jocelyn*, b. 20 Feb., 1816; 2. *Thomas*, b. 10 April, 1818, d. May 1820.

EGIDIUS JOCELYN, a nobleman of Brittany, passed into England in the time of Edward the Confessor, and was father of sir *Gilbert Jocelyn*, who returned into Normandy, and accompanied the Conqueror in his expedition against England, from whom he obtained the manors of Sempringham, left issue 2 sons, Gilbert and Geoffrey. The eldest was b. at Sempringham, and founded the Cistercian monastery of monks at that place, who were from him called Gilbertines; he d. 1186, and was canonised by Pope Innocent III., 1203; *Geoffrey de Jocelyn*, 2d son, on his brother embracing a religious life, inherited the estate, from whom descended Thomas Jocelyn, who m., 1229, Maud, da. and co-heiress of sir John Hyde, of Hyde Hall, co. Herts, (by Elizabeth, da. of John, lord Sudeley,) by which marriage the earls of Roden became possessed of Hyde Hall, and which has remained ever since in their possession. Sir ROBERT JOCELYN, of Hyde Hall, lineal descendant of Thomas, was created a baronet 1665, and had issue by Jane, co-heiress of Robert Strange, of Somerford, co. Wilts, esq., sir Strange, 2d bart., (ancestor of sir Conyers, who dying without issue, the title devolved to the earl of Roden,) ; and Thomas, 5th son, who, by Agnes, da. of Thomas Bray, esq., had issue an only son,

ROBERT JOCELYN, lord chancellor of Ireland, and 12 times lord justice of the kingdom, who was created baron *Newport* 1743, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Jocelyn* 1755. The viscount m., 1st, Charlotte, co-heiress of Charles Anderson, of Worcester, esq., who d. 23 Feb., 1747; he m., 2dly, 15 Nov., 1754, Frances, da. of Thomas Claxton, of Dublin, esq., dowager of Richard, earl of Ross, who d. 25 May,
and

and his lordship deceasing 3 Dec., 1756, was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT, 2d viscount, who was advanced to the dignity of earl of *Roden*, 1 Dec., 1771. The earl *m.*, 11 Dec., 1752, Anne Hamilton, eldest da. of James, earl of Clanbrassil, (by Henrietta Bentinck, da. of William, 1st earl of Portland,) and heiress of her brother James, last earl of Clanbrassil, and had issue; 1. ROBERT, 2d earl; 2. *George*, *b.* 7 Dec., 1764; 3. *Percy*, D.D.; 4. *John*; 5. *Harriet*, *m.* Chichester Skeffington, earl of Massereens; 6. *Caroline*; 7. *Charlotte*; 8. *Sophia*, *m.*, 8 April, 1798, James Arbuckle, esq.; 9. *Louisa*, *m.*, 27 May, 1800, major-gen. Orde, of Westwood House, co. Northumberland, and *d.* 1 Sept., 1807; 10. *Amelia*. The earl *d.* 22 June, 1797, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT, 2d earl, *b.* 26 Oct., 1756, K.P.; auditor-general of the exchequer, and custos rotulorum of co. Louth, *m.*, 1st, 5 Feb., 1788, Frances Theodosia, eldest da. of Robert Bligh, dean of Elphin, brother of John, earl of Darnley, and had issue; 1. ROBERT, present earl; 2. *James-Bligh*, lieut. R.N., *d. unm.*, July 1812; 3. *Thomas*, capt. 23d foot, *d.* Feb. 1816; 4. *George*; 5. *Frances-Theodosia*, *b.* Aug. 1795, *m.* 7 Feb., 1813, Richard, 5th viscount Powerscourt, and *d.* 10 May, 1820; and, 6. *Anne*, *d.* 13 Oct., 1822. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 1804, Juliana-Anne, da. of John Orde, of Westwood, co. Northumberland, esq., and had issue; 7. *John*; 8. *Augustus-George-Frederick*. The earl *d.* 29 June, 1820, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent—VISCOUNT JOCELYN, son of the earl.

Creations—English baronet, 1665; baron Newport, 1744; viscount Jocelyn, 1755; and earl of Roden, 1771; Irish honours; baron Clanbrassil, of the United Kingdom, 17 July, 1821.

Motto—*Faire mon devoir*—To do my duty.

Arms—See Plate 68.

JOHN VAUGHAN, EARL of LISBURNE, Viscount Lisburne, Lord Vaughan, Baron of Fethers: *born* 3 March, 1769; succeeded his brother, Wilmot, the late Earl, 6 May, 1820; Colonel in the Army; *married*, 2 Aug., 1798, Lucy, daughter of William, Viscount Courtenay, and has issue; 1. *John-Wilmot*, *b.* 1799, *d.* 1817; 2. *Lord Vaughan*, *b.* 30 Sept., 1803; 3. *George*; 4. *John*; and, 5. *Mary*.

JOHN

JOHN VAUGHAN, 1st viscount Lisburne, (grandson of John Vaughan, lord chief justice of the court of common pleas, 1663,) was created, by William III., 25 June, 1695, baron *Fathers*, and viscount *Lisburne*. His lordship *m. Malet Wilmot*, 3d da. of John, earl of Rochester, (by Elizabeth, only da. and heiress of John Malet, of Enmore, co. Somerset, esq.,) and sister and co-heiress of her brother, Charles, earl of Rochester, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 1716,) 1. **JOHN**; 2. **WILMOT**, successive viscounts; 3. *Henry*, *d. unm.*; 4. *Anne*, *m.* sir John Prideaux, of Netherton, co. Devon, bart.; 5. *Elizabeth*; 6. *Letitia*. The viscount *d.* 1720, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d viscount, *m.* 1st, the daughter of sir John Bennet, knt., sergeant-at-law, who *d.* without issue, 13 July, 1723: *m.* 2dly, 1725, Dorothy, da. of Richard Hill, of Henblas, co. Montgomery, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* 20 Nov., 1790,) *Malet*, *b.* 1727, *d. unm.* His lordship *d.* 15 Jan., 1741, without issue male, and was succeeded by his brother,

WILMOT, 3d viscount, *m.* 1727, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Thomas Watson, esq., and had issue; 1. **WILMOT**, 4th viscount; 2. sir *John*, K.B., a major-gen. in the army, col. 4th regiment, and governor of Berwick, *d.* 30 June, 1795; 3. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Thomas Lloyd, of Abertrinant, co. Cardigan, esq., and *d.* Jan. 1817. The viscount *d.* 19 Jan., 1766, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILMOT, 4th viscount, advanced to the dignity of earl of *Lisburne*, 18 July, 1776, *m.* 1st, July 1754, Elizabeth, only da. of Joseph-Gascoyne Nightingale, of Mamhead, co. Devon, esq., (by Elizabeth, eldest da. and co-heiress of Washington, earl Ferrers,) and sole heiress of her brother, Washington Nightingale, esq., and by her (who *d.* 19 May, 1755,) had issue, 1. **WILMOT**, 2d earl. The earl *m.* 2dly, 19 April, 1763, Dorothy, eldest da. of John Shafto, of Whitworth, co. Durham, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* 12 Sept., 1805.); 2. **JOHN**, present earl; 3. *Dorothy-Elizabeth*, *b.* 13 May, 1764, *m.* 14 May, 1792, sir Lawrence Palk, of Halden House, co. Devon, bart.; and, 4. *Malet*, *b.* 30 July, 1765. The earl *d.* 6 Jan., 1800, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILMOT, 9th viscount, and 2d earl, *b.* 9 May, 1755, *d. unm.*, 6 May, 1820, and was succeeded by his only brother, **JOHN**, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent — **LORD VAUGHAN**, the earl's only son.

Creations — Viscount and baron, 25 June, 1695; earl, 16 July, 1776.

Motto — *Non revertar inultus* — I will not return unrevenged.

Arms — See Plate 69.

RICHARD MEADE, EARL of CLANWILLIAM, Viscount Clanwilliam, co. Tipperary, Baron Gilford, co. Down, and a Baronet of Ireland, *born* 15 Aug., 1795: succeeded his father, Richard, the late Earl, 3 Sept., 1805. Envoy Extraordinary and Ambassador Plenipotentiary at Berlin.

The family of **MEADE**, anciently written Meagh, has been seated for many centuries co. Cork. Smith, in his history of that county, mentions, that at Meadestown was formerly a castle built by the Meades, that they had the patronage of the prebend of Lisleary, and that many of this ancient family were interred in the abbey of Buttevant. A descendant of this house was William Meagh, alias Meade, consecrated bishop of Kildare in 1540, and a privy councillor to king Henry VIII.

Sir **JOHN MEADE**, *knt.*, eldest son and heir of John Meade, of Ballintobber, *esq.*, *m.* Catharine, da. of sir Dominick Sarsfield, viscount Kilmallock, and premier baronet of Ireland, and *d.* 1626, leaving issue,

WILLIAM, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir Robert Travers, *knt.*, and had issue; 1. sir **JOHN**, 1st baronet; 2. *Patrick*, appointed a brig.-gen. in the army, 12 Feb., 1711; 3. *Robert*, *m.* Frances, da. of sir Peter Courthorpe, *knt.*, and had issue 1 son, William Meade, dean of Cork, who *m.* Helena, da. of Bryen Townsend, of Castle Townsend, co. Cork, *esq.*, and was ancestor of the *Meades*, of Ballymartle; 4. *Dominick*, in holy orders, who left issue the rev. Percy Meade, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Henry Tonson, of Spanish Island, co. Cork, *esq.*, (grandfather of William, 1st lord Riversdale); 5. *Jocelyn*, *d. unm.*; 6. *Elizabeth*, *m.* John Galway, of Lota, co. Cork, *esq.*; 7. *Eleanor*, *m.* Godwin Swift, *esq.*, of Gray's Inn, attorney-gen. of the palatinate court of Tipperary, eldest son of the rev. Thomas Swift, of Goodrich, co. Hereford, (only son of William Swift, prebendary of Canterbury in the reign of queen Elizabeth,) and uncle of the celebrated Jonathan Swift, dean of St. Patrick's.

Sir **JOHN**, 1st baronet, was appointed attorney-gen. to James, duke of York, judge of the co. Tipperary, member for the university of Dublin, 1689, *knt.* of the shire for Tipperary, 1692, and created a *bart.*, 29 May, 1703; *m.*, 1st, Mary,

Mary, da. and heiress of James Coppinger, esq., who *d.* without issue; *m.*, 2dly, Elizabeth or Eleanor, 2d da. (and co-heiress with her sister, who *m.* James, 3d viscount Ikerrin,) of col. Daniel Redman, to whom the castle of Ballylinch, with its extensive estates, acquired under the commonwealth, were confirmed by the act of settlement, on the restoration of king Charles II., and had issue an only da., *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 1st, 5 March, 1699, sir Ralph Freke, of Castle Freke, bart.; and, 2dly, James, 4th baron Kingston, and *d.* 6 Oct., 1750. Sir John *m.*, 3dly, 14 June, 1688, Elizabeth, 4th da. of Pierce Butler, viscount Ikerrin, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Dec. 1757,) 1. *William*, *d.* young; 2. *James*, *d.* young; 3. sir PIERCE; and, 4. sir RICHARD, successive barts.; 5. *Helen*, *m.*, 1711, Richard Ponsonby, of Crotto, esq., M.P. for Kinsale, and *d.* without issue, 28 March, 1743; 6. *Catharine*, *m.*, 1st, 28 June, 1715, Thomas Jones, of Osbertstown, co. Kildare, esq., (grandson of sir Theophilus Jones, of Osbertstown, privy councillor to Charles II., 2d son of Lewis Jones, bishop of Killaloe, and brother of Henry Jones, bishop of Meath, and of Ambrose Jones, bishop of Kildare); and, 2dly, Nehemiah Donellan, esq., knt. of the shire co. Tipperary; 7. *Mary*, *m.*, 28 Feb., 1737, Denis Macarty, esq.; 8. *Jane*, *d.* unm. Sir John *d.* 12 Jan., 1711, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir PIERCE, who deceasing, was succeeded by his only brother,

Sir RICHARD, 3d bart., *m.*, 1 April, 1736, Catharine, 2d da. of Henry Prettie, esq., grandfather of Henry, 1st lord Dunalley, and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 6 Oct., 1748, the right hon. sir Henry Cavendish, of Doveridge Hall, co. Derby, bart., and *d.* 21 March, 1779,) an only son, sir JOHN, 1st earl; and *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 1760, Joseph-Dean Bourke, 3d earl of Mayo, and archbishop of Tuam, and *d.* 13 March, 1807. Sir Richard *d.* 27 April, 1744, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN MEADE, 1st earl of Clanwilliam, and 4th bart., *b.* 21 April, 1744, created, 17 Nov., 1766, viscount *Clanwilliam*, and baron of *Gilford*, and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Clanwilliam*, 20 July, 1776; *m.*, 29 Aug., 1765, Theodosia, only da. and heiress of Robert-Hawkins Magill, esq. (nephew and heir of sir John Magill, bart.,) by his 2d wife, Anne, 2d da. of John, earl of Darnley, and by her (who *d.* 2 March, 1817,) had issue; 1. RICHARD, 2d earl; 2. *Robert*, *d.* young; 3. *Robert*, *b.* 29 Feb., 1772, lieut.-gen. col. 12th foot, late lieut.-gov. of the Cape of Good Hope, *m.*, 20 June, 1807, Anne-Louisa, da. of gen. sir John Dalling, of Burwood Park,

co. Surrey, bart., and has a da. *b.* 27 Jan., 1811; another da., *b.* 23 March, 1812; 4. *John*, *b.* 1775, major-gen. in the army, and C.B., consul-gen. in Spain, who received an honourable distinction for his gallant services at Busaco, *m.*, 2 Oct., 1816, Urania-Caroline, da. of the hon. Edward Ward, and has issue a da., *b.* Oct. 1817; 5. *Pierce*, *b.* 21 Nov., 1776, in holy orders, *m.*, 6 April, 1801, Elizabeth Percy, 2d da. of Thomas Percy, late bishop of Dromore, and by her (who *d.* 26 Sept., 1823,) has issue, John Pierce, *b.* 12 Jan., 1802; Thomas-Percy, *b.* 22 Dec., 1802; Theodosia-Barbara, *b.* 24 March, 1804; Edward-Richard, *b.* 30 Nov., 1805; and Henry-Hugh, *b.* 19 Feb., 1807; *d.* 29 March, 1824; 6. *Edward*, in the army, killed in Egypt, 8 March, 1801; 7. *Anne*, *b.* 24 April, 1768, *m.*, 7 April, 1788, William Whaley, esq., 2d son of Richard-Chapel Whaley, of Whaley Abbey, co. Wicklow, esq.; 8. *Catharine*, *b.* 7 Oct., 1769, *m.*, 30 June, 1789, Richard Wingfield, 4th viscount Powerscourt, and *d.* 17 Feb., 1793; 9. *Theodosia-Sarah-Frances*, *m.*, 6 March, 1799, gen. lord Howden, G.C.B., and K.C.; 10. *Molesina-Adelaide*, *m.*, 31 Dec., 1801, John Brabazon, 10th earl of Meath; 11. *Rose-Maria-Arabella-Sarah*. The earl *d.* 19 Oct., 1800, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

RICHARD, 2d earl, *b.* 10 May, 1766, *m.*, 1st, at Ichuschitz, in Bohemia, 6 Oct., 1793, Caroline, countess of Thunn, 3d da. of Joseph, count of Thunn, by Wilhelmina, countess of Ulfeld, both of the most ancient nobility in Germany, and related to many of the reigning princes, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 8 Aug., 1800,) 1. RICHARD, present earl; 2. *Robert*, *d.* young; 3. *Caroline*, *b.* 26 Aug., 1794, *m.*, 1811, count Paul Szcheny, chamberlain to the emperor of Germany, son of count Szcheny, magnate of Hungary, and *d.* 29 Aug., 1820; 4. *Selina*, *b.* 2 May, 1797, *m.*, 14 June, 1821, Charles-Gabriel-John-Francis, count Clam-Martinitz, chamberlain to the emperor of Germany; 5. *Emma*, *d.* 2 March, 1802. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 6 July, 1805, Margaret-Irene, widow of Molyneux, lord Shuldham, and *d.* 3 Sept. following, and was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—The HON. MAJOR-GEN. ROBERT MEADE, uncle of the earl.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 1703; viscount and baron, 17 Nov., 1766; earl, 20 July, 1776.

Motto—*Toujours prêt*—Always ready.

Arms—See Plate 69.

RICHARD.

RICHARD - GRENVILLE - NUGENT - BRYDGES-CHANDOS TEMPLE, EARL NUGENT, in the Peerage of Ireland; Duke of Buckingham and Chandos; Marquess of Chandos; Marquess of Buckingham, and Earl Temple, in the Peerage of England, K.G., D.C.L.

(See *Duke of Buckingham, in the Peerage of England.*)

Creation — Earl Nugent, 21 July, 1776.

Arms — See Plate 7.

BENJAMIN-O'NEALE STRATFORD, EARL OF ALD-BOROUGH, Viscount Amiens, Viscount Aldborough, of Belan, and Baron of Baltinglass, succeeded his brother, John, 3d Earl, 1823; married Martha, only child of John Burton, esq.

The family of *Stratford* is traced beyond the Conquest. Robert Stratford, a younger branch of the house of Merevale, settled in Ireland, 1660, and was ancestor of

JOHN, 1st earl, who was created baron of *Baltinglass*, 21 May, 1763; farther advanced to the title of viscount *Aldborough*, 23 July, 1776, and 9 Feb., 1777, to the dignities of viscount *Amiens*, and earl of *Aldborough*; m. Martha, co-heiress of the rev. Benjamin O'Neil, archdeacon of Leighlin, and had issue; 1. EDWARD, 2d earl, and, 2. JOHN, 3d earl; 3. *Francis-Paul*, in holy orders, d. 22 Jan., 1820; 4. BENJAMIN O'NEIL, present earl; 5. *Robert*, d. 1778; 6. *William*, d.; 7. *Hannah*, d. 24 Nov., 1801; 8. *Elisabeth*, m. Robert Tynte, of Dunlavan, esq., and d. 12 June, 1816; 9. *Martha*, m. Morley Saunders, of Saunders Grove, esq., and d. 28 Sept., 1816; 10. *Anne*, m. George Powell, esq., and d. July 1800; 11. *Grace*, m., the rev. Hayes Queade, and d. May 1803; 12. *Amelia*, m. Sept. 1760, Richard, viscount Powerscourt; 13. *Harriet*, m. Robert Hartpole, esq.; 14. *Maria*; 15. *Leticia*, d.; 16. *Frances*, m. William Holt, of Season Park, esq., and d. May 1792. The earl d. 24 July, 1777, and was succeeded by his son,

EDWARD, 2d earl, m., 1st, Barbara, da. and heiress of the hon. Nicholas Herbert, of Great Glenham, co. Suffolk, uncle of the earl of Pembroke and Montgomery, (by Anne, da. of Dudley North, of Glenham Hall, esq.,) but had no issue by her, (who d. 14 April, 1785); and his lordship m., 2dly, 24 March, 1788, Anne-Elizabeth Henniker, only da. of John, 1st lord Henniker, and niece to the late dutchess of Chandos, but had no issue by her (who m., 2dly, Dec. 1801, George Powell.

Powell, esq., and *d.* 14 July, 1802). The earl *d.* 2 Jan., 1801, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 3d earl, *m.*, in April 1777, Elizabeth, da. of the hon. and Bey. Frederic Hamilton, eldest son of lord Archibald Hamilton, 7th son of William, 3d duke of Hamilton, and had issue 3 dae. ; 1. *Elizabeth, m.*, 28 July, 1797, John Richard-Delap Halliday, rear-admiral, who took the name of Tolle-mache only, by royal sign manual, 1821; 2. *Louisa, m.*, 6 Oct., 1799, the hon. John Rodney, and *d.* 2 Dec., 1814; 3. *Emily, m.*, 25 Dec., 1804, Thomas Best, esq. The earl *d.* 1823, and was succeeded by his brother,

BENJAMIN O'NEALE, present and 4th earl.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron, 21 May, 1763; viscount, 22 July, 1776; viscount Amiens, and earl, 9 Feb., 1777.

Motto—*Virtuti nihil obstat et armis*—Nothing can resist valour and arms.

Arms—See Plate 69.

STEPHEN MOORE, EARL of MOUNTCASHELL, Viscount Mountcashell, co. Tipperary, Baron Kilworth, of Moore Park, co. Cork: *born*, 20 Aug., 1792; succeeded his father, Stephen, the late Earl, 27 Oct., 1822.

This noble family is descended from THOMAS DE MOORE, who came from Normandy with William the Conqueror, in the year 1066, and whose name is enrolled in the ancient list taken at their embarkation at St. Valery, and also in the list of those who survived the memorable battle of Hastings, fought on Saturday, the 14th of October, in the above year, in which he had a considerable command.

RICHARD MOORE, descended from the Moores, co. Salop, settled in Ireland *temp.* James I., and had issue Thomas, of Barn, co. Tipperary, ancestor of the family seated there, and STEPHEN, his heir, who *m.* the granddaughter of sir George Crooke, bart., lord chief justice of the king's bench, in England, and had issue, RICHARD, *m.*, 1692, the hon. Elizabeth Ponsonby, eldest da. of William, viscount Duncannon, and sister of the 1st earl of Besborough, and *d.* 1701, left issue an only son,

STEPHEN, created baron *Kilworth*, of Moore Park, co. Cork, 1764, and further advanced, 1766, to the dignity of viscount *Mountcashell*, of Mountcashell, co. Tipperary. His lordship *m.* Alicia Colville, grandda. of the right hon. Robert Colville, of Newtown, co. Down, (by Sarah, grandda. of James Margetson,

Margetson, archbishop of Armagh,) and heiress of her brother, Robert Colville, esq., and by her (who *d.* 10 Aug., 1762,) had issue; 1. *Richard*, *b.* 15 Dec., 1725, *d.* 29 Sept., 1761; 2. STEPHEN, 2d viscount; 3. *Colville*, *d.*; 4. *William*, of Saperton, *m.* Anne, da. and co-heiress of Digby Fowkes, esq., and had issue, Stephen; William; Elizabeth; 5. *Robert*, *b.* Dec. 1738, in holy orders, *m.* Isabella, only da. of Richard Odell, of Odell Lodge, co. Waterford, esq., and had issue, Alicia; Robert; Isabella; Richard; Helena; William, all *d.*; Harriett; Mary; Louisa; 6. *Sarah*, *m.*, 21 Sept., 1750, Henry Sandford, of Castlereagh, esq., and *d.* 1764, leaving issue, Henry-Moore Sandford, created baron *Mount Sandford*; 7. *Mary*, *m.*, 12 Oct., 1761, William O'Bryen, 4th earl of Inchiquin, K.P.; 8. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 24 Nov., 1768, the hon. Ponsonby Moore, brother of Charles Moore, marquess of Drogheda, K.P.; 9. *Catharine*, *m.*, 1 July, 1765, Maurice, 1st lord Hartland. The viscount *d.* 1 March, 1766, and was succeeded by his son,

STEPHEN, 2d viscount, who was advanced, 1781, to the dignity of earl of *Mountcashell*; and *m.*, 3 June, 1769, Helena Rawdon, da. of John, 2d earl of Moira, by Helena Percival, da. of John, earl of Egmont, and by her (who *d.* 27 May, 1792,) had issue; 1. STEPHEN, present earl; 2. *John*, *b.* 19 June, 1772, *d. unm.*; 3. *William*, *b.* 7 April, 1775; 4. *Helena*, *b.* 20 May, 1778, *m.*, 6 May, 1794, George, 3d earl of Kingston. His lordship *d.* 14 May, 1790, and was succeeded by his son,

STEPHEN, 2d earl, *b.* 19 March, 1770, *m.*, 12 Sept., 1791, Margaret, eldest da. of Robert, 2d earl of Kingston, and had issue; 1. STEPHEN, present and 3d earl; 2. *Robert*, captain Coldstream guards; 3. *Edward*; 4. *Richard*; 5. *Helen-Eleanor*, *m.*, 9 Feb., 1813, Richard Robinson, esq., grand-nephew of Richard, lord Rokeby, archbishop of Armagh, and primate of Ireland; 6. *Jane-Elizabeth*, *m.*, July 1819, William-Yates Peel, esq., M.P. for Tamworth, 2d son of sir Robert Peel, bart. The earl *d.* 27 Oct., 1822, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

STEPHEN, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent—STEPHEN, LORD KILWORTH, son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 14 July, 1764; viscount, 22 Jan., 1766; earl, 5 Jan., 1781.

Motto—*Vis unita fortior*—Force united becomes more powerful.

Arms—See Plate 48.

ANN-CATHARINE MAC DONNELL, Countess of ANTRIM, Viscountess Dunluce: *born* 11 Feb., 1778: succeeded her father, Randal-William, the late Marquess, in the Earldom and Viscounty, when the Marquesate became extinct, as did also the Baronetage, 28 July, 1791: *married*, 1st, 28 April, 1799, to Sir Henry-Tempest Vane, of Winyard, co. Durham, bart., and by him (who *d.* 1 Aug., 1813,) the Countess had issue, *Frances-Anne Vane Tempest*, *b.* 16 Jan., 1800, *m.*, 3 April, 1819, the present Marquess of Londonderry. The Countess *m.*, 2dly, 24 May, 1817, Edmund Phelps, esq., who has assumed, by royal permission, the name of *Mac Donnell* only, 27 June, 1817.

RANDAL MACDONELL, of Dunluce, descended from the Macdonalds, lords of the isles, was created earl of Antrim, 12 Dec., 1620, and *d.* 1636, leaving two sons. **RANDAL**, 2d earl, who was advanced to the dignity of marquess of Antrim, on account of his loyalty to king Charles I., 1644, was twice married, but *d.* without issue, 3 Feb., 1682; and **ALEXANDER**, 3d earl, who *d.* 1699, leaving issue, **RANDAL**, 4th earl, who *m.* Rachel, sister of Clotworthy, 2d viscount Massereene, and *d.* 19 Oct., 1721, leaving issue,

ALEXANDER, 5th earl, *b.* 15 July, 1713: he *m.*, 1st, 10 April, 1735, Elizabeth, da. of Matthew Pennefather, esq., which lady *d.* March 1737, leaving no issue; he *m.*, 2dly, Anne, eldest da. and heiress of Charles-Patrick Plunkett, esq., son of Matthew, 7th lord Louth, by which lady (who *d.* 15 Jan., 1755,) he had issue; 1. *Rachel*, *b.* 4 May, 1741, *m.*, 20 Aug., 1777, Joseph Sandford, of Ninehead, co. Somerset, esq., and *d.* Jan. 1811; 2. *Elizabeth-Helena*, *b.* 26 June, 1747, *m.*, 1 Sept., 1777, col. James Calandar, and *d.* Oct. 1797; 3. **RANDAL-WILLIAM**, the late marquess. The earl *m.*, 3dly, 5 July, 1755, Catharine, youngest da. of Thomas Meredyth, of Newtown, esq., and relict of James Taylor, esq., brother of Thomas, earl of Bective, who *d.* without issue. The earl *d.* 13 Oct., 1775, and was succeeded by his only son,

RANDAL-WILLIAM, 6th earl, *b.* 4 Nov., 1749, created marquess of Antrim, Aug. 1789, and earl of Antrim, 2 May, 1785, with remainder to his female issue, and their issue male; *m.*, 3 July, 1774, Letitia Morres, eldest da. of Hervey, 1st viscount Mountmorres, and relict of the hon. Arthur Trevor, only son of Arthur, viscount Dungannon, and had issue by her (who *d.* Dec. 1801,) **ANNE-CATHARINE**, the present countess; *Letitia-Mary*, twin with her sister, *b.* 11 Feb..

Feb., 1778, *d.*; and *Charlotte*, *b.* 1779, *m.* lord Mark-Robert Kerr, 2d son of William, 5th marquess of Lothian, K.T. The marquess *d.* 28 July, 1791, when the marquesate became extinct, and the earldom descended to his eldest daughter,

ANNE-CATHARINE, the present countess of Antrim.

Heiress-Presumptive—LADY CHARLOTTE, only sister of the countess.

Creations—Viscount and earl, 2 May, 1785.

Arms—See Plate 91.

THOMAS PAKENHAM, EARL of LONGFORD, Baron Pakenham, K.P., Custos Rotulorum, co. Longford and Westmeath, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; *born* 14 May, 1774; succeeded his father, Edward-Michael, the late Lord, 3 June, 1792, in the Barony; and to the Earldom, 27 Jan., 1794, on the death of his grandmother, Elizabeth, the late Countess; *married*, 23 Jan., 1817, Georgiana Lygon, *da.* of the late and sister to the present Earl Beauchamp, and has issue; 1. EDWARD-MICHAEL, *Lord Sichester*, *b.* 30 Oct., 1817; 2. *William-Lygon*, *b.* 31 Jan., 1819; 3. *Thomas-Alexander*, *b.* 3 March, 1820; 4. *Charles-Reginald*, *b.* 21 Sept., 1821; 5. *Frederick-Bequohamp*, *b.* 25 Sept., 1823.

WILLIAM DE PAKENHAM was resident at Pakenham, co. Suffolk, *temp.* Edward I.; his eldest son, sir Edmund Pakenham, *m.*, *temp.* Edward II., Rose, *da.* and co-heir of Robert de Valines, from whom descended sir Hugh Pakenham, who *d.* *temp.* Henry VII., leaving issue; 1. sir John Pakenham, whose only *da.* and sole heir, Constance, carried the estate of Lordington, co. Sussex, to her husband, sir Geoffrey de la Pole, *knt.*, 2d son of sir Richard de la Pole, K.G., by Margaret Plantagenet, countess of Salisbury, only *da.* of George, duke of Clarence, brother to Edward IV.; 2. NICHOLAS, ancestor of the *earls of Longford*; 3. Anne, *m.* sir William Sidney, knight banneret, by whom she was mother of sir Henry Sidney, K.G., lord deputy of Ireland. Sir Edward Pakenham, *knt.*, grandson of Nicholas, accompanied his cousin, sir Henry Sydney, to Ireland, 1576, whose grandson, Henry Pakenham, was seated at Pakenham Hall, co. Westmeath, *temp.* Charles II., and was father of sir Thomas Pakenham, *knt.*, of Pakenham Hall, prime sergeant at law,
1695,

1695, whose son and heir, Edward Pakenham, of Pakenham Hall, knight of the shire, co. Westmeath, 1713, was father of

THOMAS PAKENHAM, 1st lord, *b.* May 1713, *m.*, 5 March 1739, Elizabeth, sole heiress of Michael Cuffee, esq., nephew and heir of Ambrose Aungier, second and last earl of Longford, of that family, was created, 1756, baron of *Longford*, and had issue by her (who was created, 5 July, 1785, countess of *Longford*, and *d.* Jan. 1794,) 1. EDWARD-MICHAEL, 2d lord; 2. *Robert*, in the army, who *d. unm.*, 1775; 3. *William*, *d.* young; 4. sir *Thomas*, G.C.B., *b.* 1757, an admiral of the red, *m.*, 1785, Louisa, da. of the right hon. John Staples, and has issue, 6 sons, and 4 da.; 5. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 1742; 6. *Frances*, *m.*, June 1776, John-Ormsby Vandeleur, esq., and *d.* 1779; 7. *Helena*, *m.*, June 1768, William Sherlock, of Sherlockstown, esq., and *d.* 1774. His lordship *d.* 20 April, 1776, and was succeeded by his son,

EDWARD-MICHAEL, 2d lord, *b.* 1 April, 1743, *m.*, 25 June, 1768, Catharine, 2d da. of the right hon. Hercules-Langford Rowley, by Elizabeth, viscountess Langford, and by her (who *d.* 12 March, 1816,) had issue; 1. THOMAS, present earl; 2. sir *Edward-Michael*, G.C.B., major-gen. in the army, and col. 6th West India regiment, who, 8 Nov., 1813, received the unanimous thanks of both houses of parliament for the valour, steadiness, and exertion, so successfully displayed by him, in repelling the repeated attacks made on the positions of the allied army by the whole of the French force under the command of Marshal Soult, between the 25th of July and 1st of August; *b.* 19 March, 1778, killed in action near New Orleans, in America, 8 Jan., 1815, to whose memory a monument is erected in the Cathedral of Saint Paul, at the public expense; 3. *Hercules-Robert*, C.B., *b.* 29 Sept., 1781, lieutenant-col. in the army, severely wounded at Badajoz 1812, and who received an honourable distinction for his gallant services at Busaco, Fuentes d'Onor, Ciudad Rodrigo, and Badajoz, *m.*, Dec. 1817, Emily Stapleton, da. of Thomas, lord Le Despencer; 4. *William*, *b.* 20 Sept., 1782, capt. R.N., who was unfortunately drowned in his majesty's frigate *Saldana*, near Lough Swilly, Ireland, 4 Dec., 1811; 5. *Henry*, in holy orders, *b.* 23 Aug., 1787; 6. *Elizabeth*, *b.* Sept. 1769, *m.* Henry Stewart, esq.; 7. *Mary*, *d.* 1787; 8. *Catharine*, *m.*, 10 April, 1806, Arthur, duke of Wellington, K.G., K.T.S., and K.F., (see *Duke of Wellington*, in the *Peerage of England*, and *Marquess Wellesley*, in the *Peerage of Ireland*); 9. *Helen*;

9. *Helen*; 10. *Caroline-Penelope*. His lordship *d.* 3 June, 1792, when his son,

THOMAS, succeeded to the barony; and on the death of his grandmother, Jan. 1794, he succeeded to the earldom, and is the present earl.

Heir-Apparent—LORD PAKENHAM, the earl's only son.

Creations—Baron Pakenham, 1756; earl, 20 June, 1785.

Motto—*Gloria virtutis umbra*—Glory is the shadow of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 69.

JOHN DAWSON, EARL of PORT-ARLINGTON, Viscount Carlow, Baron Dawson, of Dawson Court; Col. in the Army: *born* 26 Feb., 1781; succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, 25 Nov., 1798.

RICHARD DAWSON, of Spaldington, co. York, esq., *m.* Anne, *da.* of sir Henry Lowther, co. Westmorland, knt., and had issue 4 sons and 2 *da.*: from his eldest son descended ALEXANDER DAWSON, of Spaldington, living 1563, *m.* Margaret, *da.* of Rowland Herbert, of Skipworth, co. York, esq., and was great-grandfather of WILLIAM DAWSON, who settled in Ireland *temp.* Charles II.; he *m.* Elizabeth, *da.* of Alexander Jardine, of the family of Applegirth, (by the *da.* of Alexander Johnston, of Lockerby, younger brother of James, 1st earl of Hartfield, grandfather of William, 1st marquess of Annandale,) by whom he had issue, EPHRAIM, who was father of

WILLIAM-HENRY DAWSON, created, 29 May, 1770, baron Dawson, of Dawson's Court, Queen's county, and 24 July, 1776, viscount Carlow, *m.*, 8 Sept., 1737, Mary Damer, sister to Joseph, 1st earl of Dorchester, and eldest *da.* of Joseph Damer, of Came, co. Dorset, esq., by Mary, *da.* of John Churchill, of Henbury, co. Dorset, esq., and by her (who *d.* 9 June, 1769,) had issue; 1. JOHN, 2d viscount and 1st earl; 2. Joseph, *b.* 6 Oct., 1751; 3. William, *b.* 11 Nov., 1753, in holy orders; 4. Samuel, *b.* 21 Feb., 1755, *d.* 3 April, 1771; 5. Ephraim, *b.* 5 April, 1757, *d.* 27 June, 1775; 6. Mary, *b.* 12 Aug., 1738, *m.* Mervyn Archdall, of Castle Archdall, esq.; 7. Martha, *b.* 25 Sept., 1745, *d.* 24 June, 1766; 8. Anne, *b.* 11 May, 1748, *m.* major-gen. Frederick Metzner. The viscount *d.* 22 Aug., 1779, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d viscount, who was created earl of Port-Arlington, 5 July, 1785, *b.* 23 Aug., 1744, *m.*, 1 Jan., 1778, Caroline Stuart,

Stuart, 5th da. of John, 3d earl of Bute, K.G., by Mary, only da. of Edward-Wortley Montague, esq., (by Mary Pierrepont, eldest da. of Evelyn, duke of Kingston,) and by her (who d. 20 Jan., 1813,) had issue; 1. JOHN, present earl; 2. *William-Henry*, post-captain, R.N., b. 19 July, 1786, m., 20 May, 1813, Eliza, (who had taken the name of Luttrell,) da. of Edmond-Joshua Moriarty, esq., (by lady Lucy, da. of Simon, 1st earl of Carhampton); 3. *George-Lionel*, C.B., lieut.-col. in the army, acting quarter-master-gen. to the duke of Wellington, wounded at Waterloo, 18 June, 1815, b. 28 Oct., 1788; 4. *William*, m. at Rome, March 1820, Patience, youngest da. of lieut.-gen. Scott, and grandda. of sir Edward Blakett, bart.; 5. *Lionel-Charles*, late 26th foot, m., 15 Sept., 1820, Elizabeth-Emily Nugent, da. of George-Frederick, earl of Westmeath; 6. *Caroline-Elizabeth*, b. 21 March, 1782, m., 4 Feb., 1801, sir Henry Parnell, bart.; 7. *Louisa-Mary*, b. 7 Sept., 1783; 8. *Harriet*, b. 9 Oct., 1784, m., 4 May, 1813, the hon. and rev. Henry-David Erskine, son of Thomas, lord Erskine, K.T.; 9. *Anne-Maria*. His lordship d. 25 Nov., 1798, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Presumptive — WILLIAM-HENRY, next brother of the earl.

Creations — Baron, 30 April, 1770; viscount 28 June, 1776; earl, 21 June, 1785.

Motto — *Vitæ via virtus* — Virtue is the way of life.

Arms — See Plate 69.

JOHN LUTTRELL-OLMIUS, EARL and Viscount of CARHAMPTON, of Castlehaven, and Baron Irnham, of Luttrellstown, co. Dublin, one of the Commissioners of Excise, in England; succeeded his only brother, General Henry Hawes, the late Earl, 25 April, 1821; married, 1st, 1 July, 1766, Elizabeth Olmius, only da. of John, Lord Waltham, and sole heiress of her brother, Drigue Billers, the last Lord Waltham, and by her (who d. 14 June, 1797,) had issue; 1. *John*, d. April 1769; 2. *Frances-Maria*, b. Sept. 1768, m. in 1789, Sir Simeon Stuart, of Hartley Maudit, co. Hants, bart.; 3. *James*, d. 1772. The Earl m., 2dly, July 1798, Maria, eldest da. of John Morgan, of the Inner Temple, esq., and has issue; 4. *Maria-Anne*, b. May 1799, m., Feb. 1821, Hardress-Roberts, son of Francis Saunderson, of Castle Saunderson, in Ireland, esq.

The

The earl, by royal sign manual, 1787, took the name and arms of **OLMIUS**.

The family of Luttrell was originally seated at Irnham, co. Lincoln, and **ROBERT DE LUTTRELL**, of Irnham, had summons to parliament, 23 and 24 Edward I. The elder line of the family ended in an heiress in the reign of Henry V., but a younger branch settled at Dunster, co. Somerset. Sir **HUGH LUTTRELL**, of Dunster, *m.* (*temp.* Henry V.) *Katharine*, da. of sir John Beaumont, and had issue, sir *John*, who carried on the line of Luttrell, of Dunster, and **ROBERT**, to whom he left the castle and estate of Luttrellstown, in Ireland, (which his ancestor, sir Gregory Luttrell, had obtained by the grant of king John, on attending him to Ireland,) and from him, in the 9th degree, descended **HENRY LUTTRELL**, esq., of Luttrellstown, who *m.*, Oct. 1704, *Elizabeth*, da. of Charles Jones, of Halkin, co. Flint, esq., (by Elizabeth, da. of sir Simon Clarke, co. Warwick, bart.) and had issue by her 2 sons; *Robert*, who *d.* on his travels; and

SIMON LUTTRELL, 1st earl of Carhampton, *b.* 1713, who was created baron *Irnham*, of Luttrellstown, 13 Oct., 1768; viscount *Carhampton*, of Castlehaven, 9 Jan., 1781; and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Carhampton*, 23 June, 1785. His lordship *m.*, 1737, *Maria*, only da. and heiress of sir Nicholas Lawes, and had issue; 1. **HENRY-LAWES**, 2d earl; 2. *Temple-Simon*, *m.*, 26 April, 1778, *Elizabeth*, eldest da. of sir Henry Gould, one of the justices of the court of common pleas in England, and co-heiress with her sister, *Honora*, countess of Cavan, and *d.* 14 Feb., 1803, without issue; 3. **JOHN-OLMIUS**, present earl; 4. *James*, capt. R.N., *d. unm.*, 23 Dec., 1788; 5. *Thomas*, *d.* 1766, *unm.*; 6. *Anne*, *m.*, 1st, Christopher Horton, of Catton-hall, co. Derby, esq., and, 2dly, 2 October, 1771, his royal highness Henry-Frederick, duke of Cumberland, brother to king George III., *d.* in 1809, without issue by either marriage; 7. *Elizabeth*, *d.* 1799; 8. *Lucy*, *m.* capt. Edmund-Joseph Moriarty, R.N. The earl *d.* 14 Jan., 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY-LAWES, 2d earl, *b.* 7 Aug., 1743, gen. in the army, and col. in the 6th dragoon guards, and *custos rotulorum*, co. Dublin, *m.*, 25 June, 1776, *Jane*, da. of George Boyd, esq. The earl *d.* 25 April, 1821, without issue, and was succeeded by his only brother,

JOHN-LUTTRELL-OLMIUS, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent — None.

Creations — Baron, 13 Oct., 1768; viscount, 9 Jan. earl, 23 June, 1785.

Motto — *En Dieu est ma confiance* — In God is my Arms — See Plate 69.

JOHN BOURKE, EARL of MAYO, Viscount M Monecruer, Baron of Naas, co. Kildare, Knight of the Hanoverian Guelphic Order, D.C.L.: *born* 18 June succeeded his father, Joseph-Deane, the late Earl, 21 1794: *married*, 24 May, 1792, Arabella, 4th da. of W Macworth Praed, of Bitton House, co. Devon, esq.

His lordship is descended from an elder branch Bourkes, viscounts Mayo, (which title, conferred 16 lain dormant since the death of John, 8th viscount, 1 1767,) and from the same ancestor as the *de Bu Bourkes*, earls of Clanricarde, and of Ulster, which earldom was carried from the family by the marriage of *Elizabeth de Burgh*, sole heiress of William, earl of (by Maude, 3d da. of Henry Plantagenet, earl of Leis Leicester, and Derby, grandson of Henry III.,) with of Antwerp, duke of Clarence, 3d son of Edward III.

JOHN BOURKE, 1st earl of Mayo, was created 1 Naas, 1 Aug., 1776, viscount Mayo, of Monecruer, 1 1781, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Mayo, 24 1785. The earl *m.*, 1725, Mary, 3d da. and co-heires right hon. Joseph Deane, lord chief baron of the exc by Elizabeth, da. of John Parker, archbishop of Dubl had issue by her, (who *d.* 21 July, 1774,) 1. *Theol* young; 2. JOHN, 2d earl; 3. JOSEPH-DEANE, archb Tuam, and 3d earl; 4. *Theobald*, *d.* young; 5. *R* 6. *Thomas*, *d.* 19 March, 1774; 7. *Anne*, *d.* young; 8. *d.* young; 9. *Catharine*; 10. *Elizabeth*, both *d.*; 11 *garet*, *m.* sir Thomas Newcomen, of Mosstown, 12. *Eleanor*; 13. *Jane*, *d.* young. The earl *d.* 2 Dec and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d earl, *m.*, Feb. 1764, Margaret, eldest Joseph Leeson, earl of Milltown, (who *d.* April 1809,) without issue, was succeeded by his brother,

JOSEPH-DEANE, 3d earl of Mayo, and archbishop of *m.*, 1760, Elizabeth Meade, only sister of John, earl o william, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 13 March, 1. JOHN, 4th earl; 2. *Richard*, lord bishop of Water

22 April, 1767, *m.*, 20 March, 1795, Frances, 2d da. of Robert Fowler, archbishop of Dublin, and has issue, Robert, *b.* 12 Jan., 1797, *m.*, 3 Aug., 1820, Anne-Charlotte, only da. of the hon. John Jocelyn, of Fair Hill, co. Louth; Midred, *b.* 18 Dec., 1795; Frances, *b.* 16 Dec., 1799; and Catharine, *b.* 19 July, 1804; 3. Joseph, dean of Ossory, *b.* 24 Dec., 1771, *m.*, 23 April, 1799, Mary, eldest da. and co-heiress of Sackville Gardiner, esq., uncle of the 1st viscount Mountjoy, and has issue, Joseph-Deane, *b.* March 1800; Sackville; Elizabeth; Charlotte; and Henrietta-Margaret; 4. George-Theobald, *b.* 15 April, 1776, in holy orders, *m.*, 1808, misé Webster, 2d da. of Thomas Webster, esq., and has issue, Richard, *b.* 22 Feb., 1811; John, *b.* 15 Aug., 1812; Thomas-Joseph-Deane, *b.* 7 March, 1815; and Margaret-Louisa-Eliza, *b.* 4 Oct., 1813; 5. Catharine; 6. Mary-Elizabeth, *m.*, 19 Feb., 1789, Edward Southwell, lord de Clifford; 7. Elizabeth; 8. Mary-Anne, *m.*, March 1806, Thomas Sotheby, esq., admiral R.N.; 9. Charlotte, *m.*, 1794, William Browne, of Browne's Hill, Carlow, esq., *d.* 15 June, 1806; 10. Harriet, *d.* 5 Oct., 1781; 11. Louisa; 12. Theodosia-Eleanor, *m.*, 1807, Robert Hale, eldest son of Blagden Hale, of Alderwy, co. Gloucester, esq. The earl *d.* 20 Aug., 1794, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, present and 4th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—The HON. RICHARD BOURKE, lord bishop of WATERFORD and LISMORE, next brother to the earl.

Creations—Baron, 1776; viscount, 1781; earl, 1785.

Motto—*A cruce salus*—Salvation from the cross.

Arms—See Plate 69.

WILLIAM-RICHARD ANNESLEY, EARL OF ANNESLEY, Viscount Glerawley, Baron of Castle-Wellan, a Privy Councillor, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; *born* 16 July, 1772; succeeded his father Richard, the late Earl, 9 Nov., 1824; *m.*, 19 May, 1803, Isabella St. Lawrence, 2d da. of William, Earl of Howth, and has issue, *Mary*, *b.* March 1804.

His lordship's immediate ancestor, the hon. FRANCIS ANNESLEY, of Castle-Wellan, was the eldest son of Francis, 1st viscount Valentia, by his 2d wife, Jane Stanhope, niece of Philip, earl of Chesterfield, and half brother of Arthur, 2d viscount Valentia, and 1st earl of Anglesey; he *m.* Deborah, da.

da. of Henry Jones, bishop of Meath, (eldest son of Lewis Jones, bishop of Killaloe, and brother of Ambrose Jones, bishop of Kildare,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* 4 Sept., 1672,) 1. FRANCIS; 2. *Arthur*, *d.* without issue; 3. *Henry*, *d.* without issue; 4. *Jane*, *b.* 1661, *m.* James Bailey, of Inishargie, co. Down, esq.; 5. *Deborah*, *m.* the rev. Charles Ward, 3d son of Nicholas Ward, esq., member for Down, 1661, ancestor of the viscounts Bangor; 6. *Anne*, *m.* Henry, only son of sir Edward Wood.

FRANCIS, the eldest son of the hon. Francis Annesley, was representative in the English parliament for the borough of Preston, 1705, and for Westbury, in the six succeeding parliaments, and was also member for Downpatrick, in the parliament of Ireland: he *m.*, 1st, 5 July, 1695, Elizabeth, da. of sir Joseph Martin, knt.; and, 2dly, July 1732, Elizabeth, da. of John Copley, of Rochester, esq., and widow of William Gomeldon, of Somerfield Hall, co. Kent, esq., who *d.* without issue; and, 3dly, 31 Aug., 1737, Sarah, only da. of William Sloane, esq., brother of sir Hans Sloane, bart., and widow of sir Richard Fowler, of Harnage Grange, co. Salop, by whom he had no issue. He *d.* 7 Aug., 1750, leaving issue by his 1st lady; 1. *Francis*, D.C.L., rector of Winwick, co. Lancaster, *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth Sutton, (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament in May 1725,) and, 2dly, Anne, da. of sir Robert Gayer, K.B., by Elizabeth, da. of James, 2d earl of Anglesey; 2. *Henry*, capt. of the Diamond man of war, *d.* in the West Indies, 1728; 3. *Martin*, *b.* Oct. 1701, in holy orders, *m.* 12 Dec., 1732, Mary, da. of William Hanbury, esq., of Little Martle, co. Hereford, and *d.* June 1749; 4. *John*; and, 5. *James*, both *d. unm.*, Jan. 1786; 6. WILLIAM, 1st viscount Glerawley; 7. *Arthur*, *d. unm.*, Jan. 1786; 8. *Elizabeth*, *m.* William Macguire, esq.; 9. *Deborah*, *d. unm.*

WILLIAM, 1st viscount Glerawley, 6th son of Francis Annesley, of Castle Wellan, *b.* 1709, was created baron *Annesley*, of Castle Wellan, 20 Sept., 1758, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Glerawley*, 14 Nov., 1766: the viscount *m.*, 16 Aug., 1738, Anne Beresford, eldest da. of Marcus, earl of Tyrone, and sister of the 1st marquess of Waterford, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 12 May, 1770,) 1. FRANCIS-CHARLES, 1st earl; 2. *Marcus*, *b.* 17 April, 1743, *d. unm.*; 3. RICHARD, 2d earl; 4. *William*, dean of Down, *b.* 3 March, 1747, *d.* 11 June, 1817, having *m.* miss Digby, only da. of John Digby, of Landestown, co. Kildare, esq., descended from Essex Digby, bishop of Dromore, brother of Robert,

Robert, 1st lord Digby, and has issue, Marcus, capt. in the army, *m.*, in 1803, Caroline, da. of Ferdinando Smith, of the Grange, co. Salop, *esq.*; 5. *Catharine*, *m.*, 14 July, 1760, Arthur, 2d earl of Arran, and *d.* 21 Nov., 1770. The viscount *d.* 12 Sept., 1770, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

FRANCIS-CHARLES, 2d viscount, created earl of Annesley, 18 Aug., 1769, with remainder to his brother Richard; *m.*, 8 Feb., 1766, Mary, da. and co-heiress of Richard Grove, *esq.*, and dying without issue, 19 Dec., 1802, was succeeded by his brother,

RICHARD, 2d earl, *b.* 14 April, 1745, *m.*, 25 Sept., 1771, Anne, only child and sole heir of Robert Lambert, of Duncledy, co. Down, *esq.*, and by her (who *d.* 30 June, 1822,) had issue; 1. WILLIAM-RICHARD, present and 3d earl; 2. *Robert*, *b.* 1 June, 1773, a capt. in the army; 3. *Arthur*, *b.* 21 Nov., 1775, a major-gen. in the army, *m.*, 1st, 25 July, 1813, *Mary*, da. of William Radcliffe, of Dublin, *esq.*; and, 2dly, 30 Jan., 1815, Elizabeth, sole da. of John Mahon, of Beaborough, co. Tipperary, *esq.*; 4. *Catharine*, *m.*, Jan. 1801, Neil O'Donel, *esq.*, eldest son of sir Neil O'Donel, of Newport, co. Mayo, *bart.*; and, 5. *Anne-Maria*. The earl *d.* 9 Nov., 1824, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-RICHARD, present and 3d earl.

Heir - Presumptive — Major.-Gen. the HON. ARTHUR ANNESLEY, the earl's brother.

Creations — Baron, 20 Sept., 1758; viscount, 14 Nov., 1766; earl, 18 Aug., 1789.

Motto — *Virtutis amore* — From the love of virtue.

Arms — See Plate 69.

JOHN-WILLOUGHBY COLE, EARL of ENNISKILLEN, Viscount Enniskillen, Baron Mountflorencia, and Baron GRINSTEAD, of Grinstead, co. Wilts, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, K.P., Custos Rotulorum, a Governor of co. Fermanagh, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; *born* 23 March, 1768; succeeded his father, William-Willoughby, the late Earl, 22 May, 1803; *married*, 15 Oct., 1805, Charlotte Paget, 4th da. of Henry, 1st Earl of Uxbridge, and sister to Henry, Marquess of Anglesey, K.G., G.C.B., and by her (who *d.* 26 Jan., 1817,) had issue; 1. LORD MOUNTFLORENCE, *b.* 24 Jan., 1807; 2. a son, *b.* 14 Feb., 1809; 3. a da., *b.* 27 July, 1811; 4. a son, *b.* 8 May, 1813; and, 5. a son, *b.* 6 June, 1815.

Sir MICHAEL COLE, (grandson of sir William Cole, of Enniskillen, knt.) *m.*, 20 Feb., 1671, his cousin Elizabeth, da. of sir John Cole, bart., (by Elizabeth Chichester, niece of Arthur, earl of Donegall,) and sister of sir Arthur Cole, lord Ranelagh (which title became extinct in 1754,) and had issue,

JOHN, of Florence Court, *b.* in 1680, *m.*, 1st, July 1707, Florence, only da. of sir Bouchier Wray, bart., K.B., of Trebitch, co. Cornwall, (by Florence, da. of sir John Rolle, of Stevenstone, co. Devon, K.B.); and, 2dly, Mary, da. of Robert Saunderson of Castle Saunderson, esq., and *d.* July 1726, leaving issue by his 1st wife,

JOHN COLE, 1st lord Mountfloreance, *b.* 13 Oct., 1709; created, 8 Sept., 1760, baron *Mountfloreance*; *m.*, Oct., 1728, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Hugh-Willoughby Montgomery, of Carrow, co. Fermanagh, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* April 1771.); 1. WILLIAM WILLOUGHBY, 1st earl; 2. *Arthur*, *b.* 8 Aug., 1750, *m.*, 1780, Letitia, da. and heiress of Claudius Hamilton, esq., and has issue; 3. *Mary-Anne*, *d.* 30 June, 1793; 4. *Flora-Carolina*, *m.*, 13 Dec., 1755, William Irvine, of Castle Irvine, co. Fermanagh, esq., and *d.* 20 Oct., 1757; 5. *Catharine*, *m.*, 6 Oct., 1770, Richard Brown, esq.; 6. *Mary*, *d.* 4 April, 1755; 7. *Elizabeth*. His lordship *d.* 30 Nov., 1767, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-WILLOUGHBY, 2d lord, *b.* 1736, created viscount *Enniskillen*, 20 July, 1766, and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Enniskillen*, 18 Aug., 1789. The earl *m.*, 3 Nov., 1763, Anne, only sister of Armar, earl of Belmore, and had issue; 1. JOHN-WILLOUGHBY, present earl; 2. sir *Gabraith-Lowry*, G.C.B., and K.T.S., lieut.-gen. in the army, col. 34th regiment of foot, gov. of Gravesend and Tilbury Fort, who received, 21 May, 1815, the unanimous thanks of the house of commons for his distinguished exertions at the battle of *Salamanca*, 22 July, 1812; for his great exertions on the 21 June, 1813, when the French army were completely defeated by the allied forces under the command of the duke of Wellington, near *Vittoria*; for the valour, steadiness, and exertion, so successfully displayed in repelling the repeated attacks of the whole French force, under marshal Soult, between 25 July and 1 Aug., 1813; and, lastly, for his able and distinguished conduct throughout those operations, which concluded with the entire defeat of the enemy at *Orthes*, 27 Feb., 1814, and the occupation of *Bourdeaux* by the allied forces; *b.* 1 May, 1772, *m.*, 15 June, 1815, Frances Harris, youngest da. of James, 1st earl of Malmesbury, G.C.B., and

and has issue, a da., *b.* 3 June, 1816; 3. *William-Montgomery*, in holy orders, dean of Waterford, *b.* 14 Oct., 1773, *d.* 2 Sept., 1804; 4. *Arthur-Henry*, *b.* 28 June, 1780, resident in Mysore, on the Madras establishment; 5. *Henry*; 6. *Sarah*, *b.* 1 Sept., 1764, *m.*, 23 Jan., 1790, Owen Wynne, esq.; 7. *Elizabeth-Anne*, *b.* 8 Aug., 1765, *m.*, Sept. 1788, capt. Magennis, son of Richard Magennis, esq., and *d.* 26 May, 1807; 8. *Anne*, *b.* 14 Sept., 1769; 9. *Florence*, *b.* 14 May, 1778, *m.*, Nov. 1797, Blayney-Townley Balfour, of Townley-hall, co. Louth, esq.; 10. *Henrietta-Frances*, *b.* June 1784, *m.*, 20 July, 1805, Thomas, 3d lord Grantham. The earl *d.* 22 May, 1803, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN-WILLOUGHBY, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—LORD MOUNTFLORENCE, son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 8 Sept., 1760, viscount, 20 July, 1776; earl, 1789; and baron Grinstead, of Grinstead, co. Wilts, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, 11 Aug., 1816.

Motto—*Deum cole, regem serva*—Worship God, serve the king.

Arms—See Plate 70.

JOHN CREIGHTON, EARL of ERNE, Viscount and Baron Erne, of Crum Castle, Governor of Fermanagh, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture: succeeded his father, Abraham, the late Lord, 10 June, 1773: created Viscount Erne, 6 Jan., 1781; and advanced to the dignity of Earl of Erne, 18 Aug., 1789: *married*, 1st, Feb. 1761, Catharine, 2d da. of Robert Howard, Bishop of Elphin, and sister of Ralph, Viscount Wicklow, and had issue by her (who *d.* 15 June, 1765,); 1. ABRAHAM, *Lord Creighton*; 2. *John*, a Lieut.-Col. in the Army, and Gov. of Hurst Castle; *m.*, in 1797, Jane, 2d da. of Walter Weldon, esq., (by Anne, only da. and heiress of sir Samuel Cooke, of St. Catharine's, Dublin; bart.); 3. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 21 Jan., 1762, *m.*, 20 May, 1783, James King, esq., and *d.* 28 Jan., 1794; 4. *Patience*, *d.*; 5. *Catharine*; and, 6. *Meliora*, *d.* 1784. The Earl *m.*, 2dly, 22 July, 1776, Mary, eldest da. of Frederick Hervey, 4th Earl of Bristol, and Bishop of Derry, and has issue, 7. *Elizabeth-Caroline-Mary*, *m.*, 30 March, 1799, Lieut.-Col. James-Archibald-Stuart Wortley, son of the Hon. James-Stuart Wortley, and nephew of John, 1st Marquess of Bute.

This

This family is descended from a branch of the viscounts Fren-draught, in Scotland. JOHN CREIGHTON, of Crum Castle, co. Fermanagh, esq., *m.* Mary, da. of sir Gerard Irvine, of Castle-Irvine, and had issue, ABRAHAM, who entered into the military service, and rose to the command of a regiment of foot, at the head of which he distinguished himself at the battle of Aghrim, in 1692; he represented co. Fermanagh in parliament, and *d.* March 1705, leaving issue by his wife, Mary, (da. of James Spotiswood, bishop of Clogher,) an only son,

DAVID, *b.* 1671, who distinguished himself, 1689, at the age of 18, by his gallant defence of the family seat of Crum Castle, against an army of 6,000 chosen men of James II.; he was returned to parliament for Enniskillen, 1692, promoted to the command of a regiment of foot, in the reign of George I., and was afterwards a major-gen. in the army, and gov. of Kilmainham. He *m.*, 1700, Catharine, 2d da. of Richard Southwell, (only son of sir Thomas Southwell, bart., and father of Thomas, 1st lord Southwell, by Elizabeth, eldest da. of Murrrough O'Bryen, 6th baron and 1st earl of Inchiquin,) and *d.* 1 June, 1728, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 5 April, 1759.); 1. ABRAHAM, 1st lord Erne; 2. *Meliora*, *m.*, March 1741; Nicholas Ward, esq., of the Bangor family; 3. *Elizabeth*; and, 4. *Mary*.

ABRAHAM, 1st lord, created baron *Erne*, of Crum Castle, co. Fermanagh, 15 July, 1768, *m.*, 1st, July 1729, Elizabeth, eldest da. of John Rogerson, lord-chief-justice of the court of king's bench, (by Elizabeth, 3d da. of Stephen Ludlow, esq., ancestor of the earls of Ludlow,) and had issue by her (who *d.* 6 Aug., 1760.); 1. *David*, *d.* young; 2. JOHN, 2d lord; 3. *Abraham*, register of forfeitures, *m.* Mrs. Askinhurst; 4. *Meliora*, *m.* Blayney Balfour, esq.; 5. *Charlotte*; 6. *Mary*, *d.* young. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 7 Sept., 1762, Jane, only da. of John King, of Charlestown, co. Roscommon, esq., and widow of Arthur Acheson, esq., 2d son of sir Arthur Acheson, bart., by whom he had no issue. His lordship *d.* June 1772, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord, and present and 1st earl.

Heir-Apparent — ABRAHAM, LORD CREIGHTON, eldest son of the earl.

Creations — Baron, 15 July, 1768; viscount, 6 Jan., 1781; earl, 18 Aug., 1789.

Motto — *God send grace.*

Arms — See Plate 70.

JOHN-JOSHUA PROBY, EARL of CARYSFORT, Baron of Carysfort, co. Wicklow, Baron CARYSFORT of Norman Cross, co. Huntingdon: *born* 12 Aug., 1751: succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, 18 Oct., 1772; K.P., F.R.S., and F.S.A.; a Privy Councillor, and Joint Guardian of the Rolls, in Ireland, 1769; appointed his Majesty's Ambassador to the Court of Berlin, 24 May, 1800; and Ambassador to the Court of St. Petersburg, 1801: *married*, 1st, 19 March, 1774, Elizabeth Osborne, only da. of the Right Hon. Sir William Osborne, of Newtown, co. Tipperary, bart., by whom (who *d.* in 1783,) he had issue; 1. *William-Allen*, Lord Proby, a Capt. R.N., *d.* at Surinam, 6 Aug., 1804; 2. **JOHN, Lord Proby**, Major-General in the Army; 3. *Granville-Lovecon*, Post-Capt. R.N., 1806, *m.*, 5 May, 1818, Isabella, da. of the Hon. Hugh Howard, of Busby Park, co. Wicklow, son of Hugh, Viscount Wicklow, and niece to the Earl of Wicklow; 4. *Emma-Elizabeth*, *d.* 24 May, 1791; 5. *Gertrude*. The Earl *m.*, 2dly, 12 April, 1787, Elizabeth Grenville, sister to George, 1st Marquess of Buckingham, K.G., by whom he has issue, 6. *Charlotte*, *b.* 10 Feb., 1788; 7. *Frances*, *b.* in 1789; 8. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 19 April, 1792, *m.*, 2 Feb., 1816, Capt. William Wells, R.N., of Holme House, co. Huntingdon,

RANDOLPH PROBY, of the city of Chester, settled at Brampton, co. Huntingdon, at the close of the 15th century, and by his wife, da. of — Bernard, had 2 sons, 1. *Ralph*, of Brampton, living 1580, *d.* 1605, without issue; 2. sir **PETER**, of Brampton, served the office of lord mayor of London, 1622, *d.* 1624, leaving, by Elizabeth, da. of John Thoroughgood, of Chivers, co. Essex, esq., 5 sons and 1 da.; 1. sir **HENEAGE**; 2. *Edmund*, D.D., a considerable benefactor to Jesus College, Cambridge; 3. *Charles*; 4. *Henry*; 5. *Emanuel*; 6. *Wal-singham*, *m.* William Downtall, esq.

Sir **HENEAGE**, the eldest son, *b.* 1600, sheriff of Bucks, *m.*, 1661, Helen, da. of Edward Allen, of Finchley, co. Middlesex, esq., and by her had sir *Thomas*, 1st bart., and **JOHN**. Sir *Thomas Proby* was created a bart., 1662, and *m.* Frances, da. of sir Thomas Cotton, of Connington, bart., by whom he had issue, *Thomas*, *d. unm.*; *Alice*, *m.* Thomas Wentworth, of Harrowden, co. Northampton, esq., by whom she was mother of Thomas, 1st marquess of Rockingham. Sir Thomas represented co. Huntingdon, in several parliaments, and de-
 ceasing without issue male, 1689, the title became extinct; but the estates descended to his brother **JOHN**, who *m.* Jane, da. of sir Richard Cust, bart., (ancestor of the earls Brown-
 low,) and had issue, *Frances*, *d. unm.*; but de-
 ceasing 1710,
 his

his estates devolved to his male heir, William Proby, esq., gov. of Fort St. George, Madras; *m.* Henrietta, da. of Robert Cornwall of Borrington, co. Hereford, esq., and had issue, *Editha*, *m.* sir John Osborne, of Newtown, co. Tipperary, bart.; and an only son,

JOHN, represented co. Huntingdon, in parliament, *m.* the hon. Jane-Leveson Gower, eldest da. of John, lord Gower, (by Catharine Russell, da. of John, duke of Bedford,) and had issue by her (who *d.* 10 June, 1726,); 1. JOHN, 1st lord; 2. *William*, *d. unm.*; 3. *Thomas*, killed at the attack of Tyconderoga, 1756; 4. *Charles*, capt. R.N., commissioner of Chatham dockyard, *m.* miss Pownall, and had issue, Charles, rector of Stanwick, co. Northampton, *m.*, 1st, Susan, da. of George Cherry, esq., chairman of the victualling board; and, 2dly, his cousin, Catharine, 2d da. of the dean of Lichfield; Baptist-Leveson, *d.* an infant; Sarah, *m.* admiral Pigott; Henry-Francis, *unm.*; Charlotte, *m.*, 1st, to col. Thomas Pitcairne; and, 2dly, to the rev. John Ferrers, rector of Beddington, co. Surrey; Beatrice, *m.* commissioner Charles Cunningham, of Woolwich dockyard; Elizabeth, *m.* admiral Titchchogoff, of the Russian navy, deceased; 5. *Baptist*, dean of Lichfield, D.D. (who *d.* 16 Jan., 1807,) having *m.* Mary, da. of the rev. John Russell, and had issue, Baptist-John, in holy orders, vicar of St. Mary's, in Lichfield, *m.* Mary-Susannah, youngest da. of sir Nihil-Bowyer Gresley, bart.; (see *Debrett's New Baronetage*;) Charles, in holy orders, vicar of Tashbrooke, and rector of Wadzden, co. Buckingham; Joshua-John Brownlow, in the service of the East India Company in Bengal; Mary, *m.* Francis Humberstone M'Kenzie, lord Seaforth; Catharine, *m.* her cousin, the rev. Charles Proby, of Chatham, rector of Stanwick, co. Northampton, eldest son of commissioner Proby; Caroline, *m.* Edward Grove, of Shenstone Park, co. Stafford, esq., since *d.*; Susan, *d.*; and Anne; 6. *Caroline*, *d. unm.*

Sir JOHN PROBY, the eldest son, represented co. of Huntingdon in three successive parliaments, was *b.* 25 Nov., 1720, K. B., a lord of the admiralty, 1757, sworn a privy councillor, and created baron *Carysfort*, of Carysfort, co. Wicklow, 1752: his lordship *m.*, 27 Aug., 1750, the hon. Elizabeth Allen, sister and co-heiress with her sister, Frances, baroness Newhaven, (who *d.* 1781,) of John, 3d viscount Allen, by whom (who *d.* March 1783,) he had issue; 1. JOHN-JOSHUA, present earl; 2. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 14 Nov., 1752, *d.* 19 March, 1808, having *m.* Thomas-James Storer, esq., who *d.* 10 Nov., 1792. His lordship *d.* 18 Oct., 1772, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN.

JOHN-JOSHUA, present and 2d lord, who was advanced to the dignity of earl of *Carysfort*, 1789, and created a peer of England, 13 Jan., 1781, by the title of baron *Carysfort*, of Norman Cross, co. Huntingdon.

Heir-Apparent—**JOHN**, LORD PROBY, eldest son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 23 Jan., 1752; earl, 18 Aug., 1789; baron *Carysfort*, of Norman Cross, co. Huntingdon, 13 Jan., 1801.

Motto—*Manus hæc inimica tyrannis*—This hand is hostile to tyrants.

Arms—See Plate 70.

EDMUND BUTLER, EARL of KILKENNY, and Viscount Mountgarret: *born* 6 Jan., 1771: succeeded his father, Edmund, the late Viscount, 17 July, 1793; created Earl of Kilkenny, 20 Dec., 1793: *married*, 20 June, 1793, Mildred, eldest daughter of Robert Fowler, late Archbishop of Dublin.

RICHARD BUTLER, 2d son of Pierce, 8th earl of Ormonde, (*see that title*,) was created viscount Mountgarret, 23 Oct., 1550, and *d.* 1571. From him the title descended in a right line from father to son, to EDMUND, 6th viscount, who *d.* 1735, leaving three sons, successive viscounts, viz., 1. **RICHARD**, 7th viscount, *d.* without issue, 14 May, 1736; 2. **JAMES**, 8th viscount, also *d.* without issue, 13 May, 1749; and, 3.

EDMUND, 9th viscount, *m.* Anne, da. of Toby Purcell, of Ballymartin, esq., and *dying* 6 March, 1750, was succeeded by his only son,

EDMUND, 10th viscount, *m.*, 1774, Charlotte, 2d da. of sir Simon Bradstreet, bart., and had issue by her (who *d.* 27 March, 1778.); 1. **EDMUND**, 11th viscount; 2. *Richard*, in holy orders, *d.* Aug. 1795; 3. *Simon*, *m.*, 18 Jan., 1795, Eliza, 2d da. of Edward Lynch, of Hampstead, co. Dublin, esq., and *d.* 19 May, 1797, leaving issue, one son, Edward-Lynch; 4. *Eleanor*, *d.* 28 April, 1762; and, 5. *Anne-Amelia*. The viscount *d.* 9 Feb., 1779, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

EDMUND, 11th viscount, *b.* 27 July, 1745: *m.*, 7 Oct., 1768, Henrietta, 2d da. of Somerset-Hamilton Butler, 8th earl of Carrick, and had issue by her (who *d.* 20 June, 1785.); 1. **EDMUND**, 1st earl of Kilkenny; 2. *Somerset-Richard*, *b.* Dec. 1771, *m.* Mrs. Kelly; 3. *Henry*, *b.* 16 Feb., 1773, *m.*, 3 Sept., 1811, Anne, youngest da. and co-heiress of John Harrison, of Newton-house, co. York, esq., and has a da. *b.* Oct.

Oct. 1813; 4. *Pierce*, *b.* 6 May, 1774; 5. *Charlotte-Juliana*, *b.* 6 Aug., 1778, *m.*, 7 Aug., 1799, John-Carrington Smith, esq. The viscount *d.* 17 July, 1792, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

EDMUND, 12th viscount, and present and 1st earl of Kilkenny.

Heir-Presumptive—SOMERSET-RICHARD, next brother of the earl, to the viscounty of Mountgarret only.

Creations—Viscount, 23 Oct., 1550; earl, 20 Dec., 1793.

Motto—*Depressus, extollor*—I was humbled, I am exalted.

Arms—See Plate 70.

GEORGE ANNESLEY, EARL of MOUNTNORRIS, Viscount Valentia, Baron Mountnorris, of Mountnorris Castle, co. Armagh, Baron Altham, of Altham, co. Cork, and a Baronet, F.R. and S.A., F.L.S.: *born* 2 Nov., 1769; succeeded his father, Arthur, the late Earl, 4 July, 1816: *married*, 3 Sept., 1790, Anne Courtenay, 8th da. of William, 2d Viscount Courtenay, and has issue, GEORGE-ARTHUR, Viscount Valentia, *b.* 2 Oct., 1793.

ROBERT ANNESLEY, of Newport Pagnell, co. Bucks, descended from an ancient family of that name, seated in the cos. of Gloucester and Nottingham, was one of the undertakers for the settling of the province of Munster, in Ireland, *temp.* Elizabeth: he *m.* Beatrix, da. of John Cornwall, of Moor Park, co. Herts, esq., and had issue, a son,

FRANCIS, who was 1st made a knt., and, 1620, a bart. of the kingdom of Ireland, and was principal secretary of state in that kingdom; and on 11 March, 19 Jac. I., created viscount *Valentia*, co. Kerry, in Ireland, to him and the heirs male of his body, to hold immediately after the death of Henry Power, viscount Valentia, without heirs male of his body; and was also, by king James I., created baron *Mountnorris*, of Mountnorris, co. Armagh, in Ireland, *m.*, 1st, Dorothy, da. of sir John Phillips, of Picton Castle, co. Pembroke, bart., by whom he had issue, ARTHUR, 2d viscount, and other children; and, 2dly, Jane, da. of sir John Stanhope, by whom he had a son, Francis, ancestor of the earl of Annesley; (*see that title*). He *d.* 1660, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARTHUR, 2d viscount, created 20 April, 1661, a peer of England, by the titles of baron Annesley and earl of Anglesey; he was also treasurer of the Navy, 1667, and lord-privy

privy seal, 1673, *m.* Elizabeth, *da.* and co-heir of sir James Altham, of Oxey, co. Herts, and by her, who survived him, and *d.* 1692, had issue (besides other children who *d.* young,) 5 *da.*, who all married, and 3 sons; 1. JAMES, 2d earl; 2. *Altham*, created 14 Feb., 1680, Baron Altham, in Ireland, with limitation to his younger brothers, and *d.* 1701, leaving an only son, who *d.* the same year an infant, when the title devolved on his uncle Richard; 3. *Richard*, who succeeded his nephew as baron Altham, and is ancestor of the present earl, (of whom hereafter). The earl *d.* 10 May, 1686, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 2d earl, *m.* Elizabeth, *da.* of John Manners, earl of Rutland, and *d.* 1690, leaving 3 sons, successively earls of Anglesey; *viz.* 1. JAMES, 3d earl, *m.* Catharine Darnley, natural *da.* of king James II., and *d.* 1702, leaving an only *da.* and heir, Catharine, *m.* William Phipps, *esq.*, ancestor of the earl of Mulgrave (*see that title*); 2. JOHN, 4th earl, *m.* Henrietta, *da.* and co-heir of William, 9th earl of Derby, but *d.* 1710, without surviving issue; 3. ARTHUR, 5th earl, *m.* Mary, *da.* of John Thompson, lord Haversham, but *d.* without issue, 1 April, 1737, when the title devolved on his 1st cousin Richard, 5th lord Altham, whose descent we now proceed to trace.

RICHARD, 3d son of the 1st earl of Anglesey, D.D., and dean of Exeter, became, as above stated, 3d baron Altham, on the death of his infant nephew, in 1701, *m.* Dorothy, *da.* of — Davy, of Devonshire, and *d.*, as well as his brother and nephew, in 1701, leaving issue, 2 sons; 1. ARTHUR, who became 4th lord, *m.* Mary, natural *da.* of John Sheffield, duke of Buckingham and Normanby, but *dying s. p.* 17 Nov., 1727, was succeeded by his brother,

RICHARD, 5th baron, and after the death of his cousin Arthur, 6th earl of Anglesea, *m.*, 1st, 24 Jan., 1715, Anne, *da.* and heiress of capt. John Prust, of Monkley, co. Devon, by whom (who *d.* 13 Aug., 1741,) he had no issue; the earl *m.*, 2dly, 15 Sept., 1741, Juliana Donovan, by whom (who survived him, and *re-m.* to Matthew Talbot, *esq.*, and *d.* 20 Nov., 1776,) he had issue; 1. ARTHUR, his successor; 2. *Richarda*, *m.* July 1761, Robert Phaire, of Temple Shannon, co. Wexford, *esq.*, and *d.* 1807; 3. *Juliana*, *m.* sir Frederick Flood, of Newtown Ormond, co. Kilkenny, *bart.*; 4. *Catharine*, *m.* John Toole, *esq.* The earl *d.* 4 Feb., 1761, and on his death, the succession to his Irish honours was contested between his son and John Annesley, of Ballisack, *esq.*, who denied the validity of the late earl's marriage with

miss Donovan, but after an investigation which lasted near 4 years, the question was decided in favour of the earl's son,

ARTHUR, who, on coming of age in 1765, took his seat in the Irish house of peers as viscount Valentia, and immediately petitioned for his writ to the English parliament as earl of Anglesey. Here, however, the judgement was different, the English house of lords deciding against the petitioner. His cause was again argued before the Irish house of lords, who affirmed the contested marriage, and his lordship continued to sit as viscount Valentia, in Ireland. Some details of this case, one of the most curious in the history of the peerage, are given in the note. * His lordship was created, 20 Dec., 1793,

* His lordship having been separated from his lady several years before her death, and at the time of her death meeting an express in Wales, on his way to Ireland, giving him an account of that event, immediately left Wales, and returned to Ireland, accompanied by the rev. L. Nell, his lordship's chaplain, and on the 15th Sept., 1741, he was m. to Juliana Donovan, by the said L. Nell, at his lordship's principal seat, at Camolin Park, co. Wexford: she was then about the age of 17, extremely beautiful, and highly accomplished, and a lady of an ancient and respectable family, and had resided with her mother in the town of Camolin, near his lordship's seat. Her mother's maiden name was Nixon, a very respectable family, who possessed considerable estates in that county. In 1762, after the death of earl Richard, Mr. John Annesley, of Ballisack, presented a petition to the then lord-lieut. of Ireland, claiming the titles of viscount Valentia, and baron Mountnorris, as next in succession to those honours, in case Richard, the late earl of Anglesey, had died without issue male, lawfully begotten. The said Arthur, the only son of the aforesaid Richard, earl of Anglesey, and viscount Valentia, presented a counter petition by his mother and guardian, Juliana, countess of Anglesey. The matter was referred to the attorney and solicitor-gen. of Ireland, who heard counsel, and received evidence on both sides. After the fullest investigation, on examination of evidence, (which lasted near 4 years,) they reported, 21 Sept., 1765, that the marriage of Richard, earl of Anglesey, with Juliana Donovan was duly solemnized, and that the titles of viscount Valentia, baron Mountnorris, and baron Altham, were legally vested in the said Arthur, the only son of the aforesaid Richard, earl of Anglesey, and viscount Valentia.

In 1765, the said Arthur, having attained his age of 21 years, was called to parliament in Ireland by a writ of summons, and took his seat in the house of peers as viscount Valentia, baron Mountnorris, and baron Altham. In the same year, 1765, lord Valentia, towards the end of the session of parliament, petitioned his majesty for his writ of summons to the parliament of Great Britain, as earl of Anglesey and baron Annesley, of Newport Pagnell. This petition was referred by his majesty to the then attorney-gen. of England, sir William de Grey, who reported, in the strongest terms, in favour of issuing the writ. Sir William was afterwards directed to reconsider his former report, and to give his opinion upon such new evidence as should be laid before him. After considering the whole of the evidence that was laid before him on all sides, sir William de Grey made a 2d report, recapitulating the evidence, and deciding upon every point in lord Valentia's favour. He reported that Arthur, then lord Valentia, was the legitimate son of the late earl of Anglesey, and, as such, entitled to the honours of the earl of Anglesey and baron Annesley, of Newport Pagnell. Notwithstanding these several proceedings and reports, his majesty was pleased to refer the matter to the house of lords of Great Britain. The question in this case was, Whether lord Valentia was the legitimate son of the late earl of Anglesey?

earl of *Mountnorris*, es., 1st, 10 May, 1767, Lucy Fortesque, only da. of George, lord Lyttelton, and sole heir of her

glory? and this question depended upon the truth of the fact alleged by the claimant, namely, the marriage of his father with his mother on the 15 Sept., 1741, and of the authenticity of the certificate written at the time by the said Laurence Neil, and of the attestation of the witnesses thereto. The testimony of one of the witnesses, Elizabeth Kilton, otherwise Smalley, produced against lord Valentia, (though severely animadverted upon by some of the lords,) raised a suspicion of forgery in what related to the subscription of Charles Kavannagh, one of the witnesses to the certificate. This suspicion, in the issue, depended entirely upon the comparison of the hand-writing, by the test of the eye, to the certificate, with other writings and subscriptions proved by the witnesses, who deposed the subscription to the certificate to be the hand-writing of the said Charles Kavannagh.

With regard to comparison of hands, it was argued by a noble and learned lord, the late earl of Mansfield, lord chief justice, that when there is clear consistent parole testimony of the fact, as there had been in this case, it would be too much to suffer a mere suspicion of forgery to overturn the direct and positive evidence of witnesses, who had deposed in support of the actual marriage and the reality of the certificate. The impressions made by the imputed forgery, and the inference drawn from the comparison of hands, outweighed the direct and positive testimony; and the claim to the Anglesey peerage was therefore disallowed, although earl Mansfield, and several other noble lords, not only spoke, but voted in favour of the claim.

The house of lords, in England, having decided against lord Valentia's claims to the English honours in a thin house and by a very small majority indeed, the same question as before the house of lords in England, namely, a question of filiation, depending entirely upon the truth or falsehood of the marriage on the 15th of Sept., 1741, afterwards came on to be heard before the committee of the house of lords in Ireland, which committee was very fully attended by the peers of Ireland: and after the examination of a number of witnesses, and a patient and dignified hearing during 21 days following, (notwithstanding the prior decision of the house of lords of Great Britain,) it was finally determined, on the 2d of June, in the same year, upon a very full attendance of the lords spiritual and temporal, that the late lord viscount Valentia in Ireland, the earl of Anglesey in England, was married, 15 Sept., 1741, to the said Juliana Donovan, the then countess dowager of Anglesey, the mother of the sitting lord. This determination, it is observable, was in the country where the facts alleged by lord Valentia may be supposed to be best known, and were liable to the strictest scrutiny, where they could be easily investigated, and where the characters of the several witnesses were thoroughly known. Lord Anmaly, the then chief justice of the king's bench in Ireland, spoke and argued very strongly in favour of Lord Valentia's claim, and voted for it. The consequence was, that lord Valentia being acknowledged and declared by the house of peers in Ireland to be the legitimate son of his father, Richard, the late earl of Anglesey, and viscount Valentia, was ever after duly summoned to parliament in that kingdom, and attended his duty there, and enjoyed all the estates in Great Britain and Ireland of which his said father, Richard, the late earl of Anglesey, died seised. The said Arthur, viscount Valentia, only son of the said Richard, earl of Anglesey, and viscount Valentia, was, in the year 1783, created an earl of the kingdom of Ireland, by the title of earl of Mountnorris, of Mountnorris Castle, co. Armagh, to him and the heirs male of his body; and his lordship was also made a privy councillor of the kingdom of Ireland. The circumstances which appeared in the course of these two great and important causes, as reported in the printed statement of the trials, and the evidence and the different fates that attended them, are extremely singular, leaving upon record two contradictory decisions on the same identical question, occasioned chiefly by the suspicion of forgery of the certificate of 1741, upon the testimony before the

brother, Thomas, 2d lord Lyttelton, and by her (who *d.* 20 May, 1783,) had issue; 1. GEORGE, present earl; 2. *Thomas-Lyttelton*; 3. *Charles-Henry*, *d.*; 4. *Juliana-Lucy*, *b.* 1772, *m.*, June 1789, James-Maxwell Barry, of Newtown-Barry, esq., eldest son of Henry, bishop of Meath; 5. *Hester-Arabella*, *b.* 1778, *m.* Norman Macleod, esq., col. in the 1st royal Scots regiment of foot; and, 6. *Matthew-Samuel*. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 20 Dec., 1783, Sarah Cavendish, 3d da. of the right hon. sir Henry Cavendish, bart., (by Sarah, baroness of Waterpark,) and had issue, 7. *Henry*, who was drowned 8 Aug., 1819, while bathing, having *m.*, 17 Aug., 1818, Sarah, eldest daughter of R. Ainsworth, of Hallowell, co. Lancaster, esq.; 8. *Richard*, *d.* Feb. 1807; 9. *Catharine*, *b.* 18 July, 1790, *m.*, 4 Dec., 1814, lord John-Thomas-Henry Somerset, son of Henry, duke of Beaufort, K.G.; 10. *Frances-Caroline*, *b.* 28 May, 1793, *m.*, 10 Oct., 1810, sir James Webster-Wedderburn, knt., son of David W. Webster, of Shenley Hill, co. Herts, esq., and grandson of sir Alexander Wedderburn, of Blackness, N.B., bart.; 11. *Juliana*, *b.* 21 Nov., 1797. The earl *d.* 4 July, 1816, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, present and 2d earl, and 9th viscount Valentia.

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE-ARTHUR, VISCOUNT VALENTIA, only son of the earl.

Creations—Baronet, 1620; viscount Valentia, co. Kerry, 1621; baron Mountnorris, 1628; lord Altham, 1680; earl of Mountnorris, 20 Dec., 1793.

Motto—*Virtutis amore*—From the love of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 70.

lords of Great Britain, of Elizabeth Elton, alias Smalley, &c., a shoemaker's wife, and who had been married to her 4th husband, she having sworn, first before the lords of Great Britain, upon the certificates of 1741 being produced to her, that she was acquainted with the hand-writing of the witnesses thereto, Nixon, Donovan, and Charles Kavannagh, and that she did not believe it to be their hand-writings; afterwards, upon the very same certificate being produced to her before the lords of Ireland, she swore that it was not the same certificate she had seen in England, but a different one; and, she added, she did know whose hand-writing the names of the witnesses was, which (as was observed by lord Annaly, the chief justice of the king's bench in Ireland, in his speech as a law lord who attended the whole of the trial), was directly contrary to what she had sworn in England; his lordship further added, that the certificate had been fully proved by witnesses acquainted with the hand-writings of the clergyman and of the subscribing witnesses, besides by direct and positive proof of the actual marriage itself. Since the final decision of the Irish house of lords, lord Valentia has enjoyed his honours in that kingdom, as the legitimate son of the late Richard, earl of Anglesey; but the decision of his claim to the English honours (although both turn on the same hinges) has rested and remained without any revision of the English decision, notwithstanding the peculiar circumstances of the case.

JOHN

JOHN-OTWAY-O'CONNOR CUFFE, EARL of DESART, Viscount Castle Cuffe, Viscount and Baron of Desart, co. Kilkenny; succeeded his father, John Otway, the late Earl, 23 Nov., 1820; born 12 Oct., 1818.

The family of *Cuffe*, originally English, settled in Ireland, in the reign of queen Elizabeth, when Hugh Cuffe, esq., for his services to the crown, had a grant of 6,000 acres of land, in co. Cork; from him descended

JOHN CUFFE, created 10 Dec., 1733, baron *Desart, m.*, 1st, 7 Sept., 1707; Margaret Hamilton, only da. and heiress of James Hamilton, of Carnesure, co. Down, esq., (descended from a branch of the Hamiltons, earls of Clanbrassil,) by whom he had no issue; and, 2dly, 12 Feb., 1726, Dorothea, eldest da. of gen. Richard Georges, and had issue; 1. *Joseph, b. 27 Nov., 1727, d. 13 Dec., 1730*; 2. *Agmondesham, d. 7 Nov., 1728*; 3. **JOHN**; and, 4. **OTWAY**, successive barons *Desart*; 5. *Gorges, d. 27 Aug., 1738*; 6. *Hamilton*, in holy orders, d. July 1811, having *m.*, 5 June, 1766, Esther, only da. and heiress of William Williams, of Williamstown, co. Westmeath, esq., and by her (who d. March 1813,) had issue, John Otway, Nichola-Sophia, Lucy-Susanna, Dorothea, and Isabella, d. young; 7. *William*, a lieut.-col. in the army, and member for the city of Kilkenny, d. unm., 1 Oct., 1792; 8. *Nichola-Sophia, m.*, 21 July, 1759, Edward Herbert, esq., and d. July 1811; 9. *Lucy-Susannah, m.*, 25 Feb., 1755, sir John Blunden, of Castle Blunden, bart.; 10. *Martha, m.*, 8 April, 1766, the rev. Nicholas Herbert; 11. *Margaretta, d. Nov. 1742*; 12. *Catharine*. His lordship d. 26 June, 1749, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord, b. 16 Nov., 1730, m. 2 Sept., 1752, Sophia, only da. and heiress of Brettridge Badham, of Rockfield, co. Cork, esq., (by Sophia, 2d da. of John, 3d lord Kingston,) and widow of Richard-Thornhill Lawn, esq., and had issue by her (who d. 2 Aug., 1768,); 1. *Sophia, b. Nov. 1753*; 2. *Lucy, b. 13 Jan., 1757, m.*, 28 May, 1792, William Weldon, esq.; 3. *Catharine, m.* sir Charles Buxton, of Pollerton, bart. His lordship d. 25 Nov., 1767, without issue male, and was succeeded by his brother,

OTWAY, 3d lord, created viscount *Desart*, 6 Jan., 1781, and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Desart*, 20 Dec., 1793, m., 18 Aug., 1785, Anne Browne, eldest da. of John, 2d earl of Altamont, and sister of John, marquess of Sligo, and by her (who d. 15 Aug., 1814,) had issue, **JOHN-OTWAY**, late

late earl, *Elisabeth*, and *Louisa-Dorothea*, *m.*, 18 March, 1817, colonel James Campbell, 94th infantry. The earl *d.* 9 Aug., 1804, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN-OTWAY, 2d earl, *b.* 20 Feb., 1788, *m.*, 7 Oct., 1817, Catharine, eldest da. of Maurice N. O'Connor, esq., and by her (who *re-m.* 26 Jan., 1824, Rose, eldest son of sir Rose Price, bart.,) had issue, JOHN-OTWAY O'CONNOR, present and 3d earl. The earl *d.* 23 Nov., 1820, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN-OTWAY O'CONNOR, present and 3d earl, and 5th baron.

Heir-Presumptive — To the earldom and viscounty, none; to the barony of Desart, JOHN-OTWAY CUFFE, esq., of Williamstown House, co. Meath, son of the late rev. Hamilton Cuffe, son of the 1st baron.

Creations — Baron, 10 Nov., 1733; viscount, 6 Jan., 1781; earl, 20 Dec., 1793.

Motto — *Virtus repulsa nescia sordida* — Virtue ignorant of mean repulse.

Arms — See Plate 70.

WILLIAM HOWARD, EARL of WICKLOW, Viscount Wicklow, Baron Clonmore, of Clonmore Castle, Governor co. Wicklow, and Colonel of the Militia of that co.; succeeded his father, William, the late Earl, 27 Sept., 1818; *married*, 16 Feb., 1816, Cecil-Frances Hamilton, daughter of John, 1st Marquess of Abercorn, K. G., and has issue a *daughter*, *b.* 26 April, 1817; another *da.*, *b.* 16 Feb., 1820; and another *da.*, *b.* 10 Dec., 1824.

This branch of the family of *Howard* has been long seated at Shelton, co. Wicklow. ROBERT HOWARD, bishop of Elphin, *b.* 24 Sept., 1683, succeeded to the family estate, 1728, on the death of his elder brother, Hugh Howard, esq., of Shelton, and *m.*, 1724, Patience, da. and sole heiress of Godfrey Boleyne, of Fenner, esq., (descended from the Boleynes, co. Suffolk,) by Mary, sister of the right hon. Henry Singleton, lord chief justice of the common pleas, and *d.* 3 April, 1740, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 5 June, 1764); 1. RALPH, 1st viscount; 2. *Hugh*, D. C. L., *d. unm.*; 3. *Robert*, *m.* Sarah, sole heiress of Montague Lambert, esq., and had issue Robert and Sarah; 4. *Mary*, *m.*, 1st, John Stoyte, of Street, co. Westmeath, esq.; and, 2dly, the hon. Robert Butler, brother to Humphrey, earl of Lanesborough;

borough; 5. *Catharine*, m., July 1761, John Creighton, earl of Erne.

RALPH HOWARD, the eldest son of Robert, bishop of Elphin, represented co. Wicklow in parliament; sworn of the privy council in 1770; created baron *Clonmore*, of Clonmore Castle, co. Carlow, 21 July, 1778; and advanced, 23 June, 1785, to the dignity of viscount *Wicklow*. His lordship m., 11 Aug., 1755, Alice, sole heiress of William Forward, of Castle Forward, co. Donegal, esq., by Isabella Stewart, granddaughter of sir William Stewart, bart., laird of Dundaff, North Britain, and by her (who was, 20 Dec. 1793, created in her own right countess of *Wicklow*, with remainder to her issue male,) had issue, 1. ROBERT; 2. WILLIAM, successive earls; 3. *John*, d. 1778; 4. *Hugh*, governor co. Wicklow, and a commissioner of the stamp office, late colonel of the Wicklow militia, m., 20 Dec., 1792, Catharine, 2d daughter of Robert Bligh, dean of Elphin, and niece of John Bligh, 1st earl of Darnley, and has issue, 1. Ralph; 2. Frances, m., 1 Oct., 1810, William-Parnell Hayes, of Avondale, co. Wicklow, esq., 2d son of the right hon. sir John Parnell, bart., some time chancellor of the exchequer in Ireland; 3. Isabella, m., 5 May, 1818, the hon. Granville-Leveson Proby, son of the earl of Carysfort, K.P.; and 4. Theodosia; 5. *Ralph*, d. young; 6. *Bologne*, ix holy orders; 7. *Henry*, killed in an engagement with the French in Flanders; 8. *Stuarta*, d. unm., 13 Dec., 1823; 9. *Isabella*, d. 1784; 10. *Catharine*; and, 11. *Mary*, m. the rev. Thomas Hoare, 3d son of Walter Hoare, of Harpers-town, co. Wexford, (by Anne Stopford, daughter of James, 1st earl of Courtown,) d. 25 July, 1793. The viscount d. 26 June, 1786, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 2d viscount, who also succeeded his mother, Alice, in the earldom of Wicklow, 7 March, 1807; he d. unm. 23 Oct., 1815, and was succeeded by his next brother,

WILLIAM, 3d earl of Wicklow, who assumed the name and arms of *Forward* on succeeding to the estates of his maternal ancestors, but, since his accession to the earldom, has obtained his majesty's license to resume the name of *Howard*; m., 31 March, 1787, Eleanor, only da. of the hon. Francis Caulfield, (by Mary, only da. of John, lord Eyre,) and niece of James, 1st earl of Charlemont, K.P., and by her (who d. 2 April, 1807,) had issue; 1. WILLIAM, present earl; 2. *Francis*; 3. *Robert*; 4. *Isabella*, m. 1815, William-M. Smythe, of Barbaville, co. Westmeath, esq.; 5. *Eleanor*, m. 18 Dec., 1816, J. F. Featherstone, of Bracklyn Castle, co. Westmeath, esq.; 6. *Caroline*, d. an infant; 7. *Mary*, m.
9 July,

9 July, 1822, the rev. James-William Arnold; and, 8. *Alicia*. The earl *d.* 27 Sept., 1818, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, present and 4th earl.

Heir-Presumptive.—The HON. FRANCIS HOWARD, the earl's next brother.

Creations.—Baron, 21 July, 1778; viscount, 23 June, 1785; earl, 20 Dec., 1793.

Motto.—*Inservi Deo et latere*.—To serve God and rejoice.

Arms.—See Plate 70.

THOMAS SCOTT, EARL of CLONMEL, Viscount Clonmel, and Baron Earlsfort; *born* 15 Aug., 1788; succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, 23 May, 1798; *married*, 9 Feb., 1805, Henrietta Greville, 2d daughter of George, 2d earl of Warwick, and has issue; 1. a *daughter*, *b.* 3 Dec., 1806; 2. a *da.*, *b.* 12 June, 1808; 3. a *da.*, *b.* 8 Feb., 1810; 4. a *da.*, *b.* 6 Nov., 1812; 5. a *da.*, *b.* 15 Nov., 1814; 6. LORD EARLSFORT, *b.* 4 Jan., 1816; 7. a *son*, *b.* 1 March, 1818; and 8 and 9 twin daughters, *b.* 9 Feb., 1820.

His lordship's ancestor, THOMAS SCOTT, esq., a captain in the army of king William III., fell in the field, charging the enemy at the head of his troops, *m.* Margaret, da. and heiress of Henry Ormsby, of Tubbervaddy, co. Roscommon, and had issue 1 son, MICHAEL, who *m.* Miss Purcel, of the ancient family of Purcel, titular barons of Loughmoe, and had issue, Thomas, of Mahobber, *d.*, and

JOHN SCOTT, 1st earl of Clonmel, *b.* 8 June, 1739, appointed solicitor-general of Ireland, 15 Dec., 1774; attorney-general, 3 Nov., 1777; prime serjeant at law, Dec. 1783; lord chief justice of the king's bench, in 1784; advanced to the dignity of baron *Earlsfort*, 10 May, 1784; viscount *Clonmel*, 18 Aug., 1789; and earl of *Clonmel*, 20 Dec., 1793. The earl *m.*, 1st, 1768, Catharine-Anne-Maria, daughter of Thomas Matthew, of Thomastown House, and sister of Francis, earl of Llandaff, and had issue by her (who *d.* 1771,) an only son, who *d.* an infant. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 23 June, 1779, Margaret, only daughter and heiress of Patrick Lawless, of Dublin, esq. (by Mary, sister of the 1st lord Cloncurry,) and had issue, THOMAS, present earl, and *Charlotte*, *b.* 11 May, 1787, *m.*, 14 March, 1814, John-Reginald, present earl of Beauchamp. The earl *d.* 23 May, 1798, and was succeeded by his only son,

THOMAS,

THOMAS, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—LORD EARLSFORT, the earl's only son.

Creations—Baron, May 1784; viscount, 18 Aug., 1789; and earl, 20 Dec., 1793.

Motto—*Fear to transgress.*

Arms—See Plate 70.

JOHN FITZGIBBON, EARL of CLARE, Viscount Fitzgibbon, Baron Fitzgibbon, of Lower Cornello, co. Limerick, Lord Fitzgibbon, of Sidbury, co. Devon, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom: born 2 June, 1792; succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, 28 Jan., 1802.

The family of *Fitzgibbon*, the chief of which was styled the White Knight, otherwise *Clangibbon*, is descended from the Fitzgeralds, barons Offaley, progenitors of the great houses of *Kildare* and *Desmond*; from the same origin are descended the Knights of *Glin*, and the Valley, and the Knights of *Kerry*, otherwise the Black Knights. These titles were conferred by the earl of Desmond, as a count Palatine, on junior branches of the house of Fitzgerald; in the like manner as Hugh Lupus, the earl of Chester, created his inferior barons.

The elder branch of the Fitzgibbons terminated in an heiress, who carried the estate to the Kingston family, as thus described by Smith, in his History of Cork, vol. i. p. 45; viz. "The White Knight, otherwise styled *Clan-Gibbon*, was descended from Gislebert, or Gilbert, called by the Irish Gibbon, the eldest son, by a 2d wife, of John Fitz-Gerald, ancestor of the houses of *Kildare* and *Desmond*: they had large possessions in this territory, a part of which is now the estate of the right hon. the lord baron of Kingston, whose grandfather, sir John King, was, 4 Sept., 1660, so created by king Charles II. The 1st lord *m.* Catharine, daughter of sir William Fenton, knt., and dame Margaret Fitz-Gibbon, his wife, sole heiress to the family of the White Knights."

THOMAS FITZGIBBON, of Ballylander, co. Kerry, esq., ancestor of the earls of Clare, representative of the collateral male line of the White Knights, assigned his estate to lord Kingston, for its better protection from the forfeitures then directed against the families of Roman catholics; but his lordship and Mr. Fitzgibbon shortly after deceased, leaving infant families; and as no legal re-assignment of the estate was perfected, it was never recovered. His son, JOHN Fitzgibbon,

gibbon, M. D., was father of THOMAS Fitzgibbon, of Ballyseeda, co. Limerick, who left issue 4 sons; viz. 1. JOHN; 2. Patrick; 3. Thomas; 4. Gibbon.

JOHN FITZGIBBON, of Mount Shannon, co. Limerick, esq., eldest son, b. 1708, was called to the bar 1731, at which he practised with eminent success; on his entering the profession of the law, he published "Notes of Cases determined at Westminster;" the accuracy of which was admitted by lord chancellor Hardwicke; 1777, he published "An Essay on Commerce;" 1768, he was returned to parliament for Jamestown, and afterwards for Newcastle, co. Limerick; he d. 11 April, 1780, universally respected for his independence as a senator; m. Ellinor, da. of John Grove, of Ballyhimoek, co. Cork, esq., sister of Richard Grove, esq., whose da. and sole heir, Mary, m. Francis-Charles, (1st earl of Annesley) and had issue; 1. John, d. unm.; 2. JOHN, 1st earl of Clare; 3. *Isabella*, m. James St. John Jefferyes, of Blarney Castle, co. Cork, esq.; 4. *Elizabeth*, m., 12 June, 1763, William Beresford, lord Decies, archbishop of Tuam, d. 24 Aug., 1807; 5. *Ellinor*, m. Dominick Trant, of Dunkettle, co. Cork, esq.

JOHN FITZGIBBON, 1st earl of Clare, lord high chancellor of Ireland, b. 1749, was educated at Oxford, and thence proceeded to the Irish bar, where he soon became conspicuous; 1784, he was appointed attorney-general; 1789, lord high chancellor, and created lord *Fitzgibbon*, of Lower Connello, co. Limerick; 1793, created viscount *Fitzgibbon*, of Limerick, co. Limerick; 1795, advanced to the dignity of earl of *Clare*; and 1799, created a peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of baron *Fitzgibbon*, of Sidbury, co. Devon. He was a nobleman of a vigorous mind, superior talents, and undaunted loyalty, who stemmed the torrent of rebellion in Ireland, unawed by threats, and undismayed by the dreadful difficulties of the crisis. The earl m., 1 July, 1786, Anne, eldest da. of Richard-Chapel Whaley, of Whaley Abbey, co. Wicklow, esq., and by her (who d. Nov. 1815,) had issue; 1. JOHN, 2d earl; 2. *Richard-Hobart*, b. 2 Oct., 1793, usher of the court of chancery, M.P., co. Limerick, colonel of the Limerick Militia, and a governor of the county; 3. *Isabella-Anne*, d. young; 4. *Louisa*, d. young; 5. *Isabella-Anne*, b. 10 Jan., 1796. The earl d. 28 Jan., 1802, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d earl of Clare, and baron Fitzgibbon, of Sidbury, co. Devon.

Heir-Presumptive—

Heir-Presumptive—The Hon. RICHARD-HOBART, only brother of the earl.

Creations—Lord Fitzgibbon, of Lower Connello, 1780; viscount Fitzgibbon, of Limerick, 20 Dec., 1793; earl of Clara, 10 June, 1795; lord Fitzgibbon, of Sidbury, in the Peerage of England, 24 Sept., 1799.

Motto—*Ni admirari*—To be astonished at nothing.

Arms—See Plate 70.

NATHANIEL CLEMENTS, EARL of LEITRIM, Viscount and Baron Leitrim, of Manor Hamilton, Governor and a Custos Rotularum co. Leitrim and Donegal, Colonel of the Donegal Regiment of Militia, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture: *born* 9 May, 1768: succeeded his father, Robert, the late Earl, 27 July, 1804: *married* Miss Bermingham, eldest daughter and co-heiress of William Bermingham, of Ross Hill, co. Galway, esq., of the House of Atheary, (sister to the Countess of Clanwilliam,) and has issue; 1. ROBERT, *Lord Clements*; 2. *William-Sydney*; 3. *Maria*; 4. *Elizabeth*; and, 5. *Caroline*.

His lordship's ancestor, ROBERT CLEMENTS, esq., brother of Henry Clements, of the Strade, esq., member for Carrickfergus in 1692, was attained, 1689, by the parliament of James II., but on the accession of king William was restored to his estate in Cavan, and appointed deputy vice-treasurer of Ireland: he *m.* miss Sandford, of the Castlereagh family, and had issue; 1. *Theophilus* a teller of the exchequer, privy councillor, and member for Cavan, 1729; 2. *Robert*, representative in parliament for Newry, 1715, *d.* 1723, (leaving issue Henry, member for Cavan in 1745, *d.* 1747,) and, 3.

NATHANIEL, member for Dulceek 1777, and for Cavan from 1761 until his decease; a teller of the exchequer, privy-councillor, and deputy vice-treasurer of Ireland, *m.*, 31 Jan., 1729, Hannah, eldest daughter of William Gore, dean of Down, 2d son of sir William Gore, bart., privy-councillor to Charles II., and, deceasing, left issue; 1. ROBERT, 1st earl; 2. *William*, *d.* June 4, 1770; 3. *Henry-Theophilus*, lieutenant-col. 60th regiment of foot, member for Cavan, a privy-councillor, and deputy vice-treasurer, *m.* 1st, 1770, Mary, da. and heiress of general Webb; and, 2dly, Aug. 1773, Catharine, eldest da. of the right hon. John Beresford, brother of the 1st marquess of Waterford, and *d.* 20 Oct., 1795, leaving issue a daughter,

daughter, *m.* 1803, sir William Milner, of Nun Appleton Hall, co. York, bart., and *d.* 23 May, 1805; 4. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 18 Aug., 1731, *m.* 19 March, 1750, Francis-Pierpoint Burton, 2d lord Conyngham; 5. *Hannah*, *b.* Jan. 1736, *m.* George Montgomery, esq., and *d.* Jan. 1786; 6. *Catharine*, *m.* 27 Dec., 1767, Eyre Massey, lord Clarina; 7. *Alicia*, *m.*, 22 Oct., 1773, Ralph Gore, earl of Rosse, which title became extinct 1802.

ROBERT CLEMENTS, 1st earl of Leitrim, *b.* 25 Nov., 1732, was created baron *Leitrim*, of Manor Hamilton, 11 Oct. 1783; viscount, 20 Dec., 1793; and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Leitrim*, 6 Oct., 1795. The earl *m.*, 31 May, 1765, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Clotworthy Skeffington, 1st earl of Massereene, and by her (who *d.* 29 May, 1817,) had issue; 1. NATHANIEL, present earl; 2. *Robert-Clotworthy*, searcher, packer, and gauger, at the port of Dublin; 3. *Anne-Elizabeth*, *d. unm.* May 1816; 4. *Louisa*; 5. *Caroline*, *m.* 27 May, 1802, John-Thomas Townshend, present viscount Sydney, and *d.* 9 Aug., 1805. The earl *d.* 27 July, 1804, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

NATHANIEL, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—ROBERT, LORD CLEMENTS, eldest son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 20 Sept., 1783; viscount, 20 Dec., 1793; earl, 6 Oct., 1795.

Motto—*Patriis virtutibus*—By patriotic virtues.

Arms—See Plate 70.



RICHARD BINGHAM, EARL of LUCAN and Baron of CASTLEBAR, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia, *born* 6 Dec., 1764; succeeded his father, Charles, the late Earl, 29 March, 1799; *married*, 26 May, 1794, Elizabeth Belasyse, da. and co-heiress of Henry, last Earl of Fauconberg, (whose marriage with Bernard-Edward, present Duke of Norfolk, had been dissolved by Act of Parliament the same year,) and by her, (who *d.* at Paris, 24 March, 1819,) had issue, 1. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 27 March, 1815, Granville-Venables Vernon, esq., eldest son of the Archbishop of York; 2. *Charlotte*, *d.* 20 March, 1805; 3. *Anne*, *m.*, 18 July, 1816, Alexander Murray, of Broughton, esq.; 4. ALEXANDER, Lord Bingham, *b.* 2 June, 1801; 5. *Louisa*, *m.*, in France, 1817, Francis, Lord Elcho, eldest son of Francis, Earl of Wemyss, *d.* Aug. 1818; and, 6. *Georgina*.

The

The family of Bingham is of great antiquity, having been seated in the counties of Dorset and Somerset, as early as the reign of Henry I. ROBERT BINGHAM, of Bingham, Melcombe, *temp.* Hen. VIII., *m.* Alice, da. of Thomas Coker, of Maypowder, co. Dorset, and had a numerous issue, of whom, *Robert*, his eldest son, continued the line at Malcomb; *sir Richard*, 3d son, was a most distinguished commander in the Irish wars, and was appointed, 1598, marshal of Ireland and governor of Leinster; and GEORGE, the 4th son, also settling in Ireland, was father of

Sir HENRY, of Castlebar, co. Mayo, created, 1632, a bart. of Nova Scotia, and had issue, *sir GEORGE*, 2d bart., who was father of *sir HENRY* and *sir GEORGE*, successive barts., which latter was father of

Sir JOHN, 5th bart., *m.* Anne, da. of Agmondesham Vesey, esq., by Charlotte, only da. of William Sarsfield, esq. (brother of Patrick Sarsfield, earl of Lucan, a general in the army of James II., killed at the battle of Landen, in Flanders,) by Mary, natural daughter of Charles II., and sister of James, duke of Monmouth. He *d.* 21 July, 1749, having had by the above lady, besides other issue, *sir JOHN*, 6th bart., who *d. unm.*, 1752, and

Sir CHARLES, 7th bart., and 1st earl of Lucan; created baron *Lucan*, of Castlebar, 24 July, 1776, and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Lucan*, 6 Oct., 1795; *m.*, 1760, Margaret, da. and co-heiress of James Smith, of Cannons Leigh, co. Devon, esq., and by her (who *d.* 27 Feb., 1815,) had issue; 1. RICHARD, present earl; 2. *Lavinia*, *m.*, 6 March, 1781, George-John, present earl Spencer, K.G.; 3. *Louisa*, *d.*; 4. *Margaret*, *m.* Thomas Lindsay, of Hallymurt, esq.; and 5. *Anne*. The earl *d.* 29 March, 1799, and was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—ALEXANDER, LORD BINGHAM, son of the earl.

Creations—Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1634; baron, 24 July, 1776; earl, 6 Oct., 1795.

Motto—*Spes mea Christus*—Christ is my hope.

Arms—See Plate 71.

SOMERSET LOWRY-CORRY, EARL of BELMORE, Viscount and Baron Belmore, of Castle-Coole, a Governor co. Tyrone; and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; *born* 11 July, 1774; succeeded his father, Armar, the late Earl,

2 Feb., 1802; married, 20 Oct., 1800, Juliana Butler, 2d daughter of Henry-Thomas, Earl of Carrick, and has issue, ARMAR-LOWRY, Viscount Corry, M.P., co. Fermanagh, b. 23 Dec., 1801; Henry-Thomas, b. 9 March, 1803; and a daughter, b. in July, 1806.

His lordship's great-grandfather, ROBERT LOWRY, of Ahenis, esq., succeeding his father in the estate, m. Anne, da. of the rev. James Sinclair, (2d son of sir James Sinclair, of Caithness,) by Anne, daughter of James Galbraith, esq., M.P. for John's Town 1661, and had issue; 1. Robert, seated at Melbury, co. Donegal, m. Margaret Hamilton, and d. without issue; 2. GALBRAITH; 3. James, in holy orders, m. Esther, da. of John Richardson, of Rich Hill, co. Armagh, esq. GALBRAITH succeeded at Ahenis, and sat in 3 parliaments co. Tyrone, m. Sarah, 2d da. and co-heiress of John Corry, esq., and had issue, ARMAR, 1st earl; and Anne, m., 3 Nov., 1763, William-Willoughby Cole, earl of Enniskillen.

ARMAR CORRY, 1st earl, sat in several parliaments, co. Tyrone, and was created baron Belmore, of Castle Coole, 6 Jan., 1781; viscount Belmore, 6 Dec., 1789; and advanced to the dignity of earl of Belmore, 5 Nov., 1797. The earl m., 3 Oct., 1772, Margaret Butler, eldest da. of Somerset, earl of Carrick, (by Juliana Boyle, eldest da. of Henry, earl of Shannon,) and had issue by her, (who d. Jan. 1777) Galbraith, b. Sept. 1773, d. an infant; SOMERSET LOWRY, present earl; and Juliana, d. young, The earl m., 2dly, March 1780, Henrietta Hobart, eldest da. and co-heiress of John, 2d earl of Buckinghamshire (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament; and the countess re-m., 14 April, 1793, William, marquess of Lothian, K.T.), and had issue 1 da., Marian-Juliana-Louisa, b. 3 April, 1781, m., 9 July, 1804, George-John Montagu, 6th earl of Sandwich. The earl m., 3dly, 1 March, 1794, Mary-Anne, eldest da. of sir James Caldwell, of Castle Caldwell, co. Fermanagh, bart., by whom he had no issue. His lordship d. 2 Feb., 1802, and was succeeded by his only son,

SOMERSET, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—ARMAR, VISCOUNT CORRY, eldest son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 6 Jan., 1781; viscount, 6 Dec., 1789; earl, 17 Nov., 1797.

Motto—*Virtus semper viridis*—Virtue flourishes for ever.

Arms—See Plate 71.

FRANCIS-

FRANCIS-JAMES MATHEW, EARL of LANDAFF, Viscount and Baron Landaff, of Thomastown; *born* 20 Jan., 1768; succeeded his father, Francis, the late Earl, 30 July, 1806; *married*, 10 July, 1797, Gertrude, 2d daughter of John Latouche, of Harristown, co. Kildare, esq.

This noble family is descended from DAVID MATHEW, the great standard-bearer of king Edward IV., whose monument is still to be seen in the cathedral of Landaff.

EDWARD MATHEW, of Rader, co. Glamorgan, esq., was possessed of the town of Landaff, and other estates, which his ancestors had enjoyed for time immemorial. He left issue, GEORGE Mathew, esq., the first of the family in Ireland, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir John Pointz, of Acton, co. Gloucester, (and widow of Thomas Butler, viscount Thurles, eldest son of Walter, 11th earl of Ormonde,) and was great-grandfather of GEORGE Mathew, of Thomastown, who had the degree of LL.D. conferred upon him, 6 Aug., 1677, by his relation, James, duke of Ormonde, chancellor of the university of Oxford, *m.*, 1st, Catharine, 3d daughter of sir John Shelley, bart., by Mary, eldest da. and co-heiress of sir John Gage, of Firsle, co. Sussex, bart.; (*vide Debrett's New Baronetage*;) and, 2dly, July 1716, Anne, widow of James de la Poer, 3d earl of Tyrone, who *d.* without issue, 26 Sept., 1729. He had issue by his 1st lady, 1 son, GEORGE, who *m.* his cousin, Mary-Anne Mathew, and *d.* before his father, leaving issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Charles O'Hara, esq., 17 Aug., 1739,) GEORGE, *b.* 28 April, 1783, *d.* 1738, and Elizabeth. On the failure of male issue in this branch, the estates devolved to George Mathew, of Thomastown, esq., who *m.*, 1st, Margaret, 4th da. of Thomas Butler, esq., (grandson of the hon. Richard Butler, son of James, the 1st duke of Ormonde,) by lady Margaret, eldest da. of William, 7th earl of Clanricarde, and widow of Bryan Magennis, viscount Iveagh, and by her (who *d.* 30 July, 1743,) had issue a da., who *d.* 1752; and, 2dly, Isabella, 4th da. of William Brownlow, of Lurgan, (by Elizabeth Hamilton, eldest da. of James, 6th earl of Abercorn,) and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 1761, major Ford,) 1 son, who *d.* an infant, when the estate devolved to the male heir,

THOMAS MATHEW, esq., who *m.*, 6 July, 1736, miss Mathew, and had issue, FRANCIS, his heir; and *Catharine-Anne-Marie*, who *m.*, 1st, Philip Roe, esq., and, 2dly, 1763, John Scott, 1st earl of Clonmel, lord chief justice of the court of king's bench, and *d.* 1771.

FRANCIS, 1st earl, *b.* 1738, represented co. Tipperary in several parliaments, created, 12 Oct., 1783, baron *Landaff*; advanced to the dignity of viscount *Landaff*, 20 Dec., 1793, and to that of earl of *Landaff*, Nov. 1797, *m.*, 6 Sept., 1764, Ellis, 2d da. of James Smyth, esq., (2d son of Edward Smyth, bishop of Down and Connor, by Mary, 5th da. of Clotworthy Skeffington, 2d viscount Massareene,) and sister of sir Edward Skeffington Smyth, bart., and had issue by her (who *d.* 9 Aug., 1781,); 1. FRANCIS-JAMES, present earl; 2. *Montagu*, *b.* 18 Aug., 1773, a lieut.-gen. in the army, and col. 99th regiment of foot, *d.* 20 March, 1819; 3. *George*, *b.* July 1779, late major in the army, and a capt. 17th regiment of foot; 4. *Elizabeth*. The earl *m.*, 2dly, June 1784, Elizabeth, 2d da. of Clotworthy Skeffington, 1st earl of Massareene, who *d.* without issue, 9 Feb., 1796. The earl *d.* 30 July, 1806, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

FRANCIS-JAMES, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—HON. GEORGE MATTHEW, next brother of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 12 Oct., 1783; viscount, 20 Dec., 1793; earl, Nov. 1797.

Motto—*Yfynno Dwy y fydd*—What God willeth, will be.

Arms—See Plate 71.

CHARLES - HENRY - ST.-JOHN O'NEILL, EARL O'NEILL, of Shanes Castle, Viscount Raymond, Viscount and Baron O'Neill, of Shanes Castle, K.P., Colonel of the Antrim Militia, Joint Postmaster-General in Ireland, a Governor co. Antrim, and Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; *born* 22d Jan., 1779; succeeded his father, John, the late Viscount, 17 June, 1798; created Viscount Raymond and Earl O'Neill, Aug. 1800.

His lordship is descended from the ancient princes of Ireland, whose representative, in 1542, was created earl of Tyrone, by Henry VIII., on disclaiming the title of prince, and submitting to the English crown.

Sir HENRY O'NEILL, of Shanes Castle, knt., *m.* Martha, da. of sir Francis Stafford, gov. of Ulster, and had issue, Rose, who *m.* Randall Macdonald, marquess of Antrim. Sir Henry was ancestor of,

JOHN O'NEILL, of Shanes Castle, (whose younger brother, Charles, *m.* Mary Poulett, eldest da. of Charles, duke of Bolton, and *d.* 1716,) who *d.* 1739, leaving issue;

1. CHARLES,

1. CHARLES, his successor; 2. *Clotworthy*; 3. *Catharine*, m., 19 Oct., 1711, Richard, 7th viscount Mountgarret, and d. 15 April, 1739; 4. *Rachael*; 5. *Eleanor*; 6. *Rose*; 7. *Anne*; 8. *Mary*, m. Robert Burrowes, esq., second son of sir William Burrowes, bart.

CHARLES, the eldest son, succeeded at Shanes Castle, m., 1737, Catharine, 3d da. and co-heiress of the hon. sir John Broderick, (eldest son of Allan, viscount Middleton, lord-chancellor of Ireland,) by Anne, only sister of Trevor, viscount Hillsborough, father of the 1st marquess of Downshire, and d. 16 Aug., 1769, leaving issue by her (who d. 31 July, 1742); 1. JOHN, 1st viscount; 2. *St. John*, b. 16 March, 1746, m. miss Burrowes, and d. May 1790; 3. *Anne*, m. Richard Jackson, esq., secretary to viscount Townshend, viceroy of Ireland.

JOHN, 1st viscount, represented co. Antrim in several parliaments, was sworn of the privy council, advanced to the dignity of baron *O'Neill*, of Shanes Castle, 30 Nov., 1793, and viscount *O'Neill*, 6 Oct., 1795. The viscount m., 11 Dec., 1777, Henrietta Boyle, only child of Charles, lord Dungarvan, son of John, 5th earl of Cork and Orrery, and had issue by her (who d. 3 Sept., 1793); 1. CHARLES-HENRY-ST.-JOHN, present earl; 2. *John-Bruce-Richard*, b. 30 Dec., 1780, col. in the army, and capt. in the Coldstream regiment of foot-guards, constable of the castle of Dublin, and representative co. Antrim. The viscount d. 17 June, 1798, of the wounds he received in an action with the rebels at Antrim, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES-HENRY-ST.-JOHN, 2d viscount, and present and 1st earl.

Heir-Presumptive—JOHN-BRUCE-RICHARD, only brother of the earl, to the viscounty of O'Neill and barony only.

Creation—Baron, Nov. 1793; viscount, 6 Oct., 1795; viscount Raymond and earl, 1800.

Motto—*Tan seaps Emptom*—The red hand of Ireland.

Arms—See Plate 71.

FRANCIS BERNARD, EARL of BANDON, Viscount Bernard, Viscount Bandon, and Baron Bandon; born 26 Nov., 1755; married, 12 Feb., 1784, Catharine-Henrietta Boyle, who founded the General Female School at Bandon, only daughter of Richard, Earl of Shannon, by Catharine, eldest da. of the Right Honourable John Ponsonby, Speaker

of the House of Commons in Ireland, and by her (who *d.* 8 July, 1815,) had issue; 1. *JAMES, Viscount Bernard, b.* 14 June, 1785, *m.*, 13 March, 1809, Mary-Susan-Albinia Brodrick, eldest da. of the Honourable Charles Brodrick, Archbishop of Cashell, next brother to George, 4th Viscount Middleton; and by her has issue, Francis, *b.* 3 Jan., 1810; Charles-Brodrick, *b.* 4 Jan., 1811; Henry-Boyle, *b.* 6 Feb., 1812; and Catharine-Henrietta, *b.* 11 Nov., 1813; 2. *Richard-Boyle, b.* 4 Sept., 1787, D.D., rector of Glankeen, co. Cashell; 3. *Francis, b.* 27 Feb., 1789, Lieut. Light Dragoons, *d.* in Portugal, 24 Jan., 1813; 4. *William-Smyth, b.* 13 Nov., 1792, late Capt. 1st Drag. Guards; 5. *Henry-Boyle, b.* 5 Dec., 1797, Cornet 1st Dragoon Guards, slain at Waterloo, 18 June, 1815; 6. *Charles, d.* young; 7. *Charles-Ludlow, b.* 18 April, 1805; 8. *Henrietta-Catharine, b.* 7 July, 1790; 9. *Charlotte-Esther, b.* 20 Feb., 1794, *m.*, 14 June, 1816, the Honourable Hayes St. Leger, only son of Hayes, Viscount Doneraile; 10. *Louisa-Anne, b.* 24 Dec., 1795; and, 11. *Elizabeth, d.* young.

His lordship's ancestor, FRANCIS BERNARD, of Castle Mahon, *b.* 1663, was descended from an ancient family of English origin; he was appointed solicitor-general of Ireland, by queen Anne, 3 July, 1711; prime serjeant, 26 Jan., 1724; and a judge of the court of common pleas, 20 June, 1726. He sat in the 1st parliament of William and Mary, 5 Oct., 1692, for Cloghnakilty, and was elected representative for Bandon, 27 Aug., 1695; he *m.*, 28 Feb., 1693, Alice, eldest da. of Stephen Ludlow, esq., ancestor of the earls of Ludlow, (and grandson of sir Henry Ludlow, of Maiden Bradley, co. Wilts, by Letitia, da. of Thomas West, 6th lord Delaware, whose eldest son, Edmund Ludlow, was the celebrated republican general,) and *d.* 29 June, 1721, leaving issue by her (who *d.* May 1741,); 1. FRANCIS, of Basingbourne Hall, co. Essex, his heir; 2. *Stephen, b.* 17 July, 1701, of Prospect Hall, co. Waterford, *d.* at Tarbes, in France, Oct. 1757; 3. *North-Ludlow, b.* 15 April, 1705, a major in the army, *m.* Rose, da. of John Echlin, of Echlinville, co. Down, esq., and *d.* leaving issue; Charles, *d.* Feb. 1763; James, of whom hereafter; and 3 daughters; 4. *Arthur, b.* 1 Sept. 1706, *d.* May 1757; 5. *William, d.* 2 Dec., 1774; 6. *John, d.*; 7. *Elizabeth, b.* 21 Feb., 1703, *m.*, 1st, James Caulfield, 3d viscount Charlemont; and, 2dly, 9 Oct., 1740, Thomas Adderley, of Innishannon, esq., and *d.* 30 May, 1743.

FRANCIS,

FRANCIS, the eldest son, was seated at Basingbourne Hall, co. Essex, and Castle Bernard, in Ireland, *b.* 28 Sept., 1698, *m.* 26 March, 1722, Anne Petty, only da. of Henry, earl of Shelburne, by Arabella Boyle, youngest da. of Charles, lord Clifford, of Launborough, (eldest son of Richard, earl of Cork and Burlington, by Jane Seymour, youngest da. of William, duke of Somerset,) and had no issue by her, who *d.* Jan. 1727, before her father, earl Henry, who *d.* 1730, leaving his large estates in England and Ireland to his nephew, the hon. **JOHN FITZMAURICE**, created earl of Shelburne, and father of William, 1st marquess of Lansdowne, K.G. : he *d.* 19 March, 1783, and was succeeded in his estates by his nephew,

JAMES BERNARD, esq., knt. of the shire for Cork in three parliaments, *m.* Esther, youngest da. of Percy Smyth, esq., sister and co-heiress of William Smyth, of Headborough, esq., and widow of Gookin, of Court-Macsherry, esq., and *d.* 7 July, 1790, leaving issue; 1. **FRANCIS**, 1st earl of Bandon; 2. *Charles*, *b.* 19 Aug., 1760, *d.* 1783; 3. *Elisabeth*, *d.* young; 4. *Ross*, *b.* 8 March, 1758, *m.* 29 Nov., 1773, William, lord Riversdale; and, 2dly, 18 Oct., 1792, James Millerd, esq., capt. 56th foot; 5. *Esther*, *b.* 17 March, 1759, *m.* 2 Dec., 1775, Sampson Stawell, of Kilbrittain, esq.; 6. *Mary*, *m.* Augustus, eldest son of sir Robert Warren, of Warren Court, bart.; 7. *Charlotte*, *b.* 1764, *m.* 1785, Hayes St. Leger, viscount Doneraile; 8. *Elisabeth*, *m.* 1785, Richard Acklom, of Wiseton Hall, co. Nottingham, esq.

FRANCIS, 1st earl, was created baron *Bandon*, 30 Nov., 1793; viscount *Bandon*, 6 Oct., 1795; and further advanced, 6 Aug., 1800, to the dignity of viscount *Bernard*, and earl of *Bandon*.

Heir-Apparent — **JAMES**, VISCOUNT BERNARD.

Creations — Baron, 30 Nov., 1793; viscount, 6 Oct., 1795; viscount and earl, Aug. 1800.

Motto — *Virtus probata florebit* — Well proved virtue will ever flourish.

Arms — See Plate 71.

ROBERT STEWART, EARL of CASTLESTEWART, Viscount Stewart, Baron Castle Stewart in Ireland, and a Baronet: succeeded his father, Andrew-Thomas, the late Earl, 26 Aug., 1809; *married*, 23 April, 1806, Jemima, sole daughter of Col. Robinson, of the Royal Artillery, and has issue, 1. **EDWARD**, *Viscount Stewart*, *b.* 10 Sept., 1807; 2. *Charles-Knox*, *b.* 23 April, 1810; 3. a daughter, *b.* 28 Nov., 1815;

1815; 4. a *da.*, *b.* 11 Sept., 1818; and, 5. a *da.*, *b.* 8 July, 1819.

This branch of the royal house of Stewart is descended from ROBERT, duke of Albany, and regent of Scotland, 3d legitimate son of king Robert II. MURDOCH, 2d duke of Albany, succeeded his father, Robert, as regent of the kingdom, but was beheaded, with his two eldest sons, 1425. His 3d son, sir JAMES (surnamed the Gross), fled to Ireland, and was father of ANDREW, created by king James III. lord Avandale, but *d.* without issue, 1488; and of WALTER, whose son, Andrew, succeeded to the titles and estates of his uncle, and became 2d lord Avandale. His son and heir, ANDREW, 3d lord Avandale, exchanged his barony of Avandale for that of Ochiltree, and was thereafter stiled, by consent of the regent and parliament of Scotland, lord Ochiltree. From him descended, in the 4th degree,

ANDREW, 3d lord Ochiltree, who sold that barony to his cousin, James Stewart, of Killeith, son of James, earl of Anan, a younger son of Andrew, 1st lord Ochiltree, and was created, 1619, baron of *Castlestewart*, in Ireland. He *d.* 1632, leaving issue 3 sons; 1. ANDREW, 2d lord; 2. JOSIAS, 5th lord; and, 3. *Robert*, of Irry, co. Tyrone, great-great-grandfather of the 1st earl.

ANDREW, 2d lord *Castlestewart*, *d.* 1639, leaving issue, ANDREW, 3d lord, who *d.* 1650, leaving an only *da.*, *Mary*, *m.* Henry Howard, 4th earl of Suffolk; and JOSIAS, 4th lord, who *d.* without issue, 1662, when the title devolved on his uncle,

JOHN, 5th lord, who *d.* *unm.* about 1678, and the title remained dormant, till in 1774 it was claimed by, and allowed to Andrew-Thomas Stewart, *esq.*, as heir-male of Robert of Irry, 3d son of the 1st lord.

ANDREW-THOMAS, who thus became 6th lord *Castle Stewart*, was created viscount *Castle Stewart*, 20 Dec., 1793; and advanced, 29 Dec., 1800, to the dignity of earl of *Castle Stewart*, *m.*, 25 July, 1781, Sarah, *da.* and co-heir of the hon. Godfrey Lill, judge of the court of common pleas in Ireland, and had issue; 1. ROBERT, present earl; 2. *Andrew*, *m.*, 10 Jan., 1814, Sophia-Isabella, eldest *da.* of George-Lennox Conyngham, of Spring Hall, co. Londonderry, *esq.*; 3. *Caroline*, *m.*, 16 Jan., 1815, gen. J. Bathurst, 2d son of Henry, lord bishop of Norwich; 4. *Harriet*, *d.*; 5. *Sarah*; 6. *Anne*, *d.* 3 June, 1793. The earl *d.* 21 Aug., 1809, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT,

ROBERT, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent — **EDWARD**, VISCOUNT STEWART, eldest son of the earl.

Creations — Baron, Nov. 1619; baronet of Nova Scotia, 1637; viscount, 20 Dec., 1703; earl, 29 Dec., 1800.

Motto — *Forward.*

Arms — See Plate 71.

RICHARD-HELY HUTCHINSON, EARL of DONOUGHMORE, Viscount Suirdale, Baron Donoughmore, of Knocklofty, Lieutenant-General in the Army, Governor of co. Tipperary, Lord Treasurer's Remembrancer in the Court of Exchequer, Ireland; born 29 Jan., 1756: succeeded his mother, Christiana, the late Baroness, 24 June, 1788; created a Viscount, 7 Nov., 1797; and further advanced to the dignity of Earl of Donoughmore, 29 Dec., 1800, with special remainder to the heirs-male of Christiana Hely, Baroness Donoughmore, by the Right Honourable John-Hely Hutchinson; created a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Viscount Hutchinson, with like limitation, 14 July, 1821.

His lordship's grandfather, **FRANCIS HELY**, esq., m. miss Earbury, and had issue 3 das., who intermarried into the families of *Forward*, *Duquery*, and *Spraight*, and an only son, the right hon. **JOHN-HELY HUTCHINSON**, who was called to the bar, 1748, returned to parliament for Lanesborough in 1759, and for the city of Cork in 1761, which he continued to represent until his death; appointed prime serjeant at law in 1762, provost of Trinity College, Dublin, in 1774, and secretary of state for Ireland in 1777; he m., 8 June, 1751, Christiana, created baroness *Donoughmore*, 16 Oct., 1783, da. of Lorenzo Nixon, of Murny, co. Wicklow, esq., and niece and heir of **RICHARD HUTCHINSON**, of Knocklofty, co. Tipperary, esq., descended from an ancient family of English origin, (of whom Christopher Hutchinson, esq., the first of the family in Ireland, had a grant, 24 July, 1577, from queen Elizabeth, of the priory of Cahir and its possessions,) and d. 1795, leaving issue by the baroness; 1. **RICHARD**, present earl; 2. sir *John*, b. 15 May, 1757, a gen. in the army, G.C.B., K.C., and created a peer of Great Britain, 6 Dec., 1801, by the title of lord Hutchinson, baron of Alexandria; (see *Lord Hutchinson, in the Peerage of England*;) 3. *Francis Hely*, collector of the customs in the port of Dublin, b. 26 Oct., 1759, m. miss Nixon, and has issue,
John

John Hely, late capt. grenadier guards, *m.*, 15 June, 1622, Margaret Gardener, sister of the earl of Blessington; Anne, *m.*, 18 April, 1811, the rev. John Burgh; Henrietta, 2d da., *m.*, 20 July, 1814, Thomas Bernard, jun., of Castle Bernard, esq., and other issue; 4. *Abraham Hely*, commissioner of the customs in Ireland, *b.* 20 March, 1766, *m.* Catherine-Maria, relict of — Holmes, esq., and by her (who *d.* 4 Nov., 1824,) had issue; 5. *Christopher Hely*, M.P. for Cork, *b.* 5 April, 1767, *m.*, 1st, 24 Dec., 1792, miss Bond, da. of sir James Bond, bart., and by her (who *d.* 30 March, 1796,) had issue a son, John, *b.* March 1795. He *m.*, 2dly, Anne, relict of John Brydges Woodcock, esq., and da. of the late hon. and rev. Maurice Crosbie, dean of Limerick; sister to the present lord Brandon, and great-grandda. of Thomas Fitzmaurice, 1st earl of Kerry, and by her had issue; 6. *Lorenzo*, in holy orders, *b.* 20 Oct., 1768, *m.* miss Blake, and *d.* 28 Nov., 1822; 7. *Christina*; 8. *Mary*; 9. *Prudence*, *d. unm.*, Oct. 1830; 10. *Margaretta*, *d.* March 1818. The baroness *d.* 24 June, 1788, and was succeeded by her eldest son,

RICHARD-HELY, present earl.

Heir-Presumptive—JOHN, LORD HUTCHINSON, of Alexandria, brother of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 16 Oct., 1783; viscount, 7 Nov., 1797; earl, 29 Dec., 1800; viscount Hutchinson, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 14 July, 1821.

Motto—*Fortiter gerit crucem*—He bravely supports the cross.

Arms—See Plate 71.

DUPRE ALEXANDER, EARL of CALEDON, Viscount Alexander, and Baron Caledon, K.P., a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, and a Governor, and Colonel of the Tyrone Militia; *born* 14 Dec., 1777; succeeded his father, James, the late Earl, 22 March, 1802; *married*, 16 Oct., 1811, Catharine Yorke, 2d daughter of Philip, Earl of Hardwicke, K.G.; and has issue, VISCOUNT ALEXANDER, *b.* July 1813.

The elder branch of this family was ennobled in 1663, by the title of earl of Stirling, in the person of WILLIAM ALEXANDER, of Menstrie, secretary of state for Scotland *temp.* Charles I.

The earl's ancestor, ANDREW ALEXANDER, of Londonderry, esq., was attainted, in 1689, by the parliament of Dublin, by James II., after his abdication; from whom descended

scended NATHANIEL Alexander, esq., who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of William M'Clintick, of Dunmore, co. Donegal, esq., and had issue; 1. *William*, *d.* 1774, leaving issue, 4 sons, Mansey, who *d.* 1790, leaving one da.; William and John, who both *d. unm.*, and Robert, many years in the civil service of the East India Company, and one of the council at Madras, who had issue, 2 sons and 2 das.; 2. *Robert*, *d.* 1790, leaving issue, 5 sons, Nathaniel, D.D., lord bishop of Meath; Henry, sometime chairman of the committee of ways and means; William, a major-gen.; James, M.P. for Old Sarum; and Josias Dupre, M.P. for Old Sarum, and a director of the East India Company; 3. JAMES, 1st earl; 4. *Eliza*, *m.* Josias Dupre, of Wilton Park, Bucks, esq.

JAMES, 1st earl of Caledon, *b.* 1730, filled several high situations in the East Indies, and was advanced to the dignity of baron Caledon, 6 June, 1790; viscount, Nov. 1797; and earl of Caledon, 29 Dec., 1800. The earl *m.*, 28 Nov., 1774, Anne, 2d da. of James Crawford, of Crawfordsburn, co. Down, esq., and by her (who *d.* 21 Dec., 1777,) had issue, 1. DUPRE, present earl; 2. *Mabella*, *b.* 7 Aug., 1775, *m.*, 5 July, 1796, Andrew-Thomas, 11th lord Blaney; 3. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 21 June, 1776. The earl *d.* 22 March, 1802, and was succeeded by his only son, DUPRE, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent — VISCOUNT ALEXANDER, the earl's son.

Creations — Baron, 6 June, 1789; viscount, Nov. 1797; earl, 29 Dec., 1800.

Motto — *Per mare per terras* — By sea and by land.

Arms — See Plate 71.

VALENTINE BROWNE, EARL of KENMARE, Viscount Castlerosse and Kenmare, Baron of Castlerosse, a Baronet of Ireland, and a Trustee of the Royal College of Maynooth: *born* 15 Jan., 1788; succeeded his father, Valentine, the late Earl, 3 Oct., 1812; *married*, 1 July, 1816, Augusta, 2d daughter of Sir Robert Wilmot, of Osmaston, co. Derby, bart.

Sir VALENTINE BROWNE, of Crofts, co. Lincoln, was treasurer of the town of Berwick, auditor of the exchequer in England, and auditor-gen. of Ireland, in the reigns of Edward VI. and queen Mary; he left issue, sir Valentine Browne, knt., a privy councillor to queen Elizabeth, who purchased

purchased large estates in Ireland, *m.* Thomasine, sister of sir Nicholas Bacon, *knt.*, lord-keeper of the great seal to queen Elizabeth, and aunt of the celebrated Francis, lord Verulam, viscount St. Albans, lord chancellor of England, from whom descended sir VALENTINE BROWNE, of Castlerosse, who was created a *bart.* of Ireland, 16 Feb., 1621, and *m.* Elizabeth, 5th da. of Gerald, 10th earl of Kildare; he was ancestor of

VALENTINE, *b.* 1638, a privy councillor to James II., and a col. of foot in his army, created after that unfortunate monarch's abdication, by patent, dated at Dublin, 20 May, 1689, viscount *Kenmare*; he *m.* Jane, only da. and heiress of sir Nicholas Plunket, brother of Lucas, earl of Fingal, and had issue, NICHOLAS, (called) 2d viscount *Kenmare*, who was a col. in king James's army, and was attainted for his adherence to that prince. His lordship *m.*, 1684, his cousin Helen, eldest da. and co-heiress of Thomas Browne, *esq.*, 2d son of sir Valentine, the 1st *bart.*, and *d.* at Brussels, April 1720, leaving issue,

VALENTINE, (called) 3d viscount, *b.* 1695, *m.*, Nov. 1720, Honoria, 2d da. of Thomas Butler, *esq.*, (grandson of the hon. Richard Butler, only brother of James, duke of Ormonde,) by Margaret, eldest da. of William, earl of Clanricarde, and widow of Bryan Magenis, viscount Ivesagh: and had issue by her (who *d.* 1730,); 1. *Valentine*, who *d.* young; 2. THOMAS, (called) 4th viscount; 3. *Helen*, *m.*, 1739, John Wogan, *esq.*; 4. *Catharine*. He *m.*, 2dly, Oct. 1735, Mary, only da. of Maurice Fitzgerald, of Castle Ishin, and widow of Justin, 5th earl of Fingal, and left her (who *m.*, 3dly, John, lord Bellew,) enceinte of a da., *Mary-Frances*. The viscount *d.* 30 June, 1736, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS, (called) 4th viscount, *b.* 1726, *m.*, Dec. 1750, Anne, only da. of Thomas Coke, of Painstown, co. Carlow, *esq.*, son and heir of William Coke, *esq.*, gov. of Carlow under James II., by Anne, only da. of the hon. Thomas Butler, 2d son of sir Edward Butler, viscount Calmoye, and had issue, VALENTINE, (called) 5th viscount and *Catharine*, *b.* Feb. 1752, *m.*, 1772, count Durfort Civrac. The viscount *d.* 9 Sept., 1795, and was succeeded by his only son,

VALENTINE, (called) 5th viscount *Kenmare*, who was created 12 Feb., 1798, baron of *Castlerosse*, and viscount *Kenmare*, and advanced to the dignities of earl of *Kenmare* and viscount *Castlerosse*, 29 Dec., 1800; *b.* Jan. 1754; *m.*, 1st, 7 July, 1777, Charlotte Dillon, da. of Henry, 11th viscount Dillon, (by Charlotte Lee, eldest da. and heiress of George-Henry,

Henry, 3d and last earl of Lichfield,) and by her (who *d.* 15 Aug., 1812,) had issue an only da., *Charlotte*, *b.* 15 June, 1780, *m.*, 15 May, 1802, sir George Goold, of Old Court, co. Cork, bart.; the earl *m.*, 2dly, 24 Aug., 1785, Mary, eldest da. of Michael Aylmer, of Lyons, co. Kildare, esq. descended from an elder branch of the barons Aylmer, and by her (who *d.* 4 Sept., 1808,) had issue; 1. VALENTINE, present earl; 2. *Thomas*, *b.* 15 Jan., 1789, *m.*, 26 Nov., 1822, Catharine, da. and co-heir of Edmond O'Callaghan, of Kilgory, co. Clare, esq.; 3. *William*, *b.* 1 Nov., 1791; 4. *Michael*, *b.* 18 May, 1793, Lieut. 40th foot, severely wounded at Waterloo, 18 June, 1815; 5. *Marianne*, *b.* 15 Dec., 1786, *m.*, 9 Jan., 1809, sir Thomas Gage, of Hengrave, co. Suffolk, bart.; 6. *Margaret*, *b.* 9 July, 1790, *d.* an infant; and, 7. *Frances*, *b.* 13 May, 1794, *d.* 16 May, 1817. The earl *d.* 3 Oct., 1812, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

VALENTINE, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Presumptive — The HON. THOMAS BROWNE, next brother to the earl.

Creations — Baronet of Ireland, 1621; baron, 12 Feb., 1766; viscount and earl, 29 Dec., 1800.

Motto — *Loyal en tout* — Loyal throughout.

Arms — See Plate 71.

EDMUND-HENRY PERY, EARL of LIMERICK, Viscount Limerick, and Baron Glentworth; Baron Foxford, of Stackpole Court, co. Clare, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom; *born* 8 Jan., 1758; succeeded his father, William Cecil, late Lord Glentworth, 4 July, 1794; created Viscount and Earl of Limerick, 11 Feb., 1803, and Baron Foxford, 11 Aug., 1815; *married*, 29 Jan., 1783, Alice-Mary, only daughter and heiress of Henry Ormsby, of Cloghan, co. Mayo, esq., (by Mary, eldest sister of Sir Henry Hartstonge, bart.,) and by her had issue; 1. *Edmund-Cecil*, *b.* 22 Nov., 1785, *d.* 10 May, 1793; 2. HENRY-HARTSTONGE, Lord Glentworth, *b.* 26 May, 1789, *m.*, 11 May, 1808, Anabella, 2d da. of Tennison Edwards, of Old Court, co. Wicklow, esq., and has issue, Edmund-Henry, *b.* 3 March, 1809; a da., *b.* 24 April, 1810; a da., *b.* Nov. 1811; and a son, *b.* 28 Aug., 1813; 3. *William-Cecil*, *b.* 16 Feb., 1791; 4. *Edmund-Sexton*, Lieut. 6th Regiment of Dragoons, *b.* 7 Feb., 1797; 5. *Mary*, *b.* 31 Oct., 1783, *d.* 26 Jan., 1817; 6. *Theodosia*, *b.* 15 Jan., 1787, *m.*, 11 July, 1811, Thomas-Spring Rice, esq., M.P. co. Limerick; 7. *Lucy*, *b.* 13 March, 1788, *m.*, 16 March, 1816, Rowland Stephenson,

Stephenson, of Farley Hill, co. Berks, esq.; 8. *Frances-Selina*, b. 30 July, 1795, m., 8 Aug., 1819, Sir Henry-Robert Calder, of Park House, co. Kent, bart.; 9. *Louisa*, b. 2 April, 1798; 10. *Cecil-Jane*, b. 28 Sept., 1801.

The family of PERY came originally from Lower Brittany: EDMUND PERY, of Stackpole Court, co. Clare, esq., ancestor of the earls of Limerick, was a col. in the army, and d. 1721, leaving issue; 1. *Sexton*, of Stackpole Court, d. without issue in 1730; 2. STACKPOLE, in holy orders; and 4 das.

STACKPOLE, the 2d son, was b. 1646, entered into holy orders, and m., 2 April, 1716, Jane, da. of William Twigg, archdeacon of Limerick, (by Diaffa, da. of sir Drury Ray, bart.,) and d. 8 June, 1739, leaving issue by her (who d. 31 Aug., 1767.); 1. EDMUND-SEXTON, viscount Pery, b. 8 April, 1719, speaker of the house of commons in 3 successive parliaments, viz. 7 March, 1771, 8 June, 1776, and 14 Oct., 1783, which high office he resigned 4 Sept., 1785, received the thanks of the house of commons, and was created viscount *Pery*, of Newtown Pery, co. Limerick, 30 Dec., 1785, m., 1st, 11 June, 1756, Patty, youngest da. of John Martin, esq., who d. without issue in 1757; and, 2dly, 27 Oct., 1762, Elizabeth, eldest da. of John, lord Knapton, (by Elizabeth, eldest da. of William Brownlow, esq., by Elizabeth, da. of James Hamilton, 6th earl of Abercorn,) and by her (who d. 4 April, 1821, aged 89,) had issue, *Diana*, b. 27 Oct., 1764, m., 2 June, 1784, Thomas, viscount Northland; and *Frances*, m., 3 Jan., 1789, Nicholas Calvert, of Hunsdon House, co. Herts, esq., M.P. for Hertford. The viscount d. without male issue, in 1806, when the title of viscount Pery became extinct; 2. WILLIAM-CECIL, 1st lord Glentworth; 3. *Stackpole*, b. April 1723, d. 1726; 4. *Wray*, b. 1727, d. an infant; 5. *Sexton*, b. 1731, d. young; 6. *Diana*, b. 1717, m., 8 Oct., 1733, the rev. Henry Smith, who d. 1764, without issue; 7. *Dymphna*, b. 1718, m., June 1751, William Mansell, of Tirval, co. Limerick, esq.; 8. *Anne*, b. 1720, d. an infant; 9. *Frances*, b. 1722; 10. *Lucy*, b. 1725, m., 23 Dec., 1751, sir Henry Hartstonge, of Bruffe, bart.; 11. *Mary*, b. 1726; 12. *Jane*, b. 1733, m., June 1774, Launcelot Hill, esq., and d. without issue.

WILLIAM-CECIL, 1st lord Glentworth, next brother of Edward, viscount Pery, b. 26 July, 1721, was consecrated bishop of Killaloe, 18 Feb., 1781; bishop of Limerick, 1784; and created baron *Glentworth*, of Mallow, 31 May, 1790; m., 2 April, 1755, Jane, eldest da. of John-Minchen Walcot,
of

of Crough, esq., and had issue by her (who was *b.* 15 May, 1740,) EDMUND-HENRY, present earl; and *Eleanor*, *b.* 29 Nov., 1759, *m.*, 5 March, 1784, sir Vere Hunt, bart., *d.* 21 Jan., 1821. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 4 Oct., 1792, Dorothea, widow of gen. Crump, *d.* 4 July, 1794, and was succeeded by his only son,

EDMUND-HENRY, 2d lord Glentworth, and present and 1st earl of Limerick, and baron Foxford.

Heir-Apparent — HENRY-HARTSTONGE, LORD GLENTWORTH, eldest son of the earl.

Creations — Baron, 21 May, 1790; viscount and earl, 11 Feb., 1803; baron Foxford, of Stackpole Court, co. Clare, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, 11 Aug., 1815.

Motto — *Virtute, non astutia* — By courage, not by craft.

Arms — See Plate 71.

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RICHARD LE POER TRENCH, EARL of CLANCARTY, Viscount Dunlo, of Dunlo and Ballinasloe; Baron Kilcunell, of Garbally, co. Galway; VISCOUNT CLANCARTY and Baron Trench, of Garbally, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, (Marquess of Heusden, in the Netherlands,) G.C.B., Governor and Custos Rotarum co. Galway, and Colonel of the Galway Militia. His Lordship was M.P. for the co. of Galway till his accession to the title; appointed a Commissioner of the affairs of India 1804. On the restoration of the Prince of Orange to the sovereignty of the Netherlands in 1813, he was appointed Ambassador to the Hague; and was, in 1818, created by the King of the Netherlands, Marquess of Heusden, which title his Majesty was graciously pleased (by sign manual, dated 16 Aug., 1824,) to allow him to accept. *Born* 18 May, 1767; succeeded his father, William-Power-Keating, the late Earl, 27 April, 1805; created Baron Trench, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 4 Aug., 1815, and Viscount Clancarty, 1824; *married*, 9 Feb., 1796, Henrietta-Margaret, 2d daughter of the Right Hon. John Staples, and has issue; 1. WILLIAM-THOMAS, *Viscount Dunlo*, *b.* 21 Sept., 1803; 2. *Richard-John*, *b.* 22 March, 1805; 3. *Louisa-Augusta-Anne*, *b.* 23 Dec., 1796; 4. *Henrietta-Margaret*, *b.* 13 Oct., 1799; 5. *Emily-Florinda*, *b.* 7 Nov., 1800; 6. *Frances-Power*, *b.* 22 Jan., 1802, *d.* 28 Dec., 1804; 7. *Frederick*, *d.* 27 April, 1813.

This family, which has been ennobled in two branches, assumed the name from the town of *La Tranchc*, in the province

province of Poitou, of which they were formerly possessed. The first of the family in England was **FREDERICK de la Tranche**, or *Trenche*, a protestant nobleman, who fled from France after the massacre of St. Bartholomew, and settled in the co. Northumberland, in 1574; he *m.*, 1576, Margaret, da. of Thomas Sutton, esq., and had issue; 1. **THOMAS**, his heir; 2. *James*, rector of Clongell, in Ireland, and possessed of estates in Cavan, *m.*, 1605, Margaret, da. of Hugh, viscount Montgomery, of Ards, and had issue an only da., Anne; 3. *Adam-Thomas*.

THOMAS, the eldest son, *m.*, 1610, Catharine, da. of Richard Brooke, of Pontefract, co. York, esq., and had issue, **FREDERICK**, who settled at Garbally, in Ireland; *m.*, 1632, his cousin, Anna, only child and heiress of the rev. James Trench, and *d.* in 1669, leaving issue, **FREDERICK**, ancestor of the earls of Clancarty; and *John*, dean of Raphoe, ancestor of lord Ashtown. **FREDERICK**, the eldest son, *d.* in 1663, succeeded at Garbally; from whom descended his lordship's grandfather,

RICHARD TRENCH, of Garbally, esq., *b.* 1710, was returned to parliament for the co. Galway, which situation his father had held for 37 years. He *m.*, 13 March, 1732, Frances, only da. and heiress of David Power, esq., (descended from the barons de la Poer, and, in the female line, from the lords Muskerry, afterwards earls of Clancarty, by the marriage of John Power, esq., with Elena, da. of Cormac, lord Muskerry,) and *d.* 1768, having had issue by her (who *d.* in 1793); 1. *Frederick*, *d.* an infant; 2. *David*, *d.* an infant; 3. **WILLIAM-POWER-KEATING**, 1st earl: 4. *John-Power*, a major in the army; 5. *Eyre-Power*, a lieut.-gen. in the army, and late col. 5th garrison battalion, *m.*, 1797, Charlotte, eldest da. of gen. Johnson, of Overstone, co. Northampton, and widow of sir John Burgoyne, of Sutton, co. Bedford, bart.; 6. *Nicholas-Power*, *m.* Jane, da. of sir Richard Butler, bart., and *d.* 31 Aug., 1824; 7. *Elizabeth-Power*, *m.* John Nugent, of Clonlost, co. Westmeath, esq.; 8. *Hester-Power*, *m.* Walter Taylor, of Castle Taylor, co. Galway, esq.; 9. *Rose-Power*, *m.* James Galbraith, esq.; 10. *Jane-Power*, *d.*; 11. *Anne-Power*, *m.* Charles Cobbe, of Newbridge, co. Dublin, esq., grandson of Charles Cobbe, archbishop of Dublin.

WILLIAM-POWER-KEATING, 1st earl of Clancarty, *b.* 1741, succeeded his father as knight of the shire for Galway, 1768, which situation he continued to fill until 25 Nov., 1797, when he was advanced to the dignity of baron *Kilconnel*; created viscount *Dunlo*, 3 Jan., 1801, and earl of *Clancarty*,

11 Feb., 1803. The earl *m.*, 30 Oct., 1762, Anne, eldest da. of the right hon. Charles Gardiner, and sister of Luke, viscount Mountjoy, and had issue; 1. *Francis, d.* an infant; 2. **RICHARD**, present earl; 3. *Charles, d.* an infant; 4. *Power, D.D.*, archbishop of Tuam, *b.* 11 June, 1770, *m.*, 29 Jan., 1795, Anne, da. of Walter Taylor, esq., of Castle Taylor, by Hester-Power Trench, and *d.* 1821, leaving issue, Hester, *b.* 15 Nov., 1795; Anne, *b.* 8 April, 1797; Florinda, *b.* 1799; and Elizabeth, *b.* Sept. 1800; 5. *William*, secretary to the commissioners of customs in Ireland, *b.* July 1771, capt. R.N., *m.*, 1800, Sarah, da. of John Cuppage, esq.; 6. *Charles, b.* Dec. 1772, in holy orders; 7. *Thomas, b.* 1774, *d.* 16 July, 1795; 8. *Luke-Henry, b.* Nov. 1775, *d.* 1799; 9. *Frederick, b.* Nov. 1778, *d.* 16 June, 1800; 10. *sir Robert le Poer Trench, K.C.B., K.T.S.*, col. in the army, and lieut.-col. 74th foot, *b.* July 1782, *m.*, 21 Nov., 1805, Letitia-Susanna, 2d da. of Robert Dillon, lord Clonbrock, and *d.* March 1824; 11. *Florinda, b.* 1764, *m.*, 22 March, 1782, William Handcock, lord Castlemaine; 12. *Anne, b.* 1766, *m.*, 1 Oct., 1789, William Gregory, of Coole, co. Galway, esq.; 13. *Louisa, d.* 1785; 14. *Elizabeth, b.* June 1784, *m.*, 15 April, 1863, John M'Clinloch, of Drumcar, co. Louth, esq.; 15. *Harriet, b.* Sept. 1785, *m.*, Jan. 1805, Daniel-Toler Osborne, of Beechwood, co. Tipperary, esq., grandson of sir William Osborne, bart.; 16. *Frances, b.* Oct. 1787, *m.*, 28 July, 1806, Henry Stanley, viscount Monck; 17. *Louisa, b.* March 1789; 18. *Emily, b.* Sept. 1790, *m.*, 14 April, 1810, Robert Latouche, esq., M.P. co. Kildare, *d.* 3 April, 1816. The earl *d.* 27 April, 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

RICHARD, 2d and present earl.

Heir-Apparent—**WILLIAM-THOMAS, VISCOUNT DUNLO.**

Creations—Baron Kilconnel, of Garbally, 25 Nov., 1797; viscount Dunlo, of Dunlo and Ballinasloe, 3 Jan., 1801; earl of Clancarty, co. Cork, 11 Feb., 1803; baron Trench, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, 4 Aug., 1815, viscount Clancarty, 1824; and marquess of Heusdon, by the king of the Netherlands, 18 July, 1815.

Motto—*Virtutis fortuna comes*—Fortune the companion of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 72.

ARCHIBALD ACHESON, EARL of GOSFORD, Viscount and Baron Gosford, of Market Hill, co. Armagh, and a Baronet; sole Governor and Custos Rotulorum of Armagh,

and Colonel of the Armagh Militia, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; succeeded his father, Arthur, the late Earl, 14 Jan., 1807; *married*, 20 July, 1805, Mary, only da. of Robert Sparrow, esq., of Worlingham Hall, co. Suffolk, (by Mary, eldest da. of sir John Benard, of Brampton Park, co. Northampton, bart.,) and has issue; 1. ARCHIBALD, *Lord Acheson*, *b.* 29 Aug., 1806; 2. *Mary*; 3. *Millicent*; 4. *Olivia*; and, 5. *Annabella*.

Sir ARCHIBALD ACHESON, of Gosford, secretary of state for Scotland, was created a bart. Sept. 1628, from whom descended

Sir ARTHUR, 5th bart., *b.* 26 Jan., 1668, *m.*, 1715, Anne, da. of the right hon. Philip Savage, chancellor of the exchequer in Ireland, and had issue; 1. sir ARCHIBALD, 1st viscount Gosford; 2. *Arthur*, a capt. in the army, *m.*, 1753, Jane, da. of John King, esq., of Charlestown, co. Roscommon, and *d.* 23 June, 1758, leaving no issue by her, who *m.*, 2dly, 9 Sept., 1763, Abraham Creighton, lord Erne; 3. *Anne*, *m.*, 1742, Walter Cope, bishop of Leighlin and Ferns, and *d.* without issue, 11 March, 1785; 4. *Nichola*, *m.*, 1746, Robert Trench, esq., of Moniava Castle, co. Galway, and *d.* in 1761. Sir Arthur *d.* 19 Feb., 1748, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARCHIBALD, 1st viscount Gosford, and 6th bart., *b.* Sept. 1718, was advanced to the dignity of baron Gosford, 20 July, 1776, and created a viscount, 28 June, 1785. His lordship *m.*, 1740, Mary, youngest da. of John Richardson, esq., of Rich Hill, co. Armagh, and has issue by her (who *d.* May 1792,); 1. ARTHUR, 2d viscount; 2. *John*, *d.* young; 3. *Archibald*, *d.* young; 4. *George*, *d.* 16 March, 1778; 5. *Anne-Maria*, *m.*, 1st, 1758, Alexander Boyd, esq., of Ballycastle; and, 2dly, 1772, the rev. Henry Maxwell, nephew of John, lord Farnham; 6. *Nichola*, *m.*, 1763, Michael Macauley, esq., of Portadown, co. Antrim; 7. *Julia-Henrietta*, *m.*, 1766, Alexander-Macauley, of Glenvil, esq.; 8. *Lucinda*, *m.*, 1st, 1776, Thomas St. George, esq., 2d son of Dean St. George; and, 2dly, Jeremiah French, esq.; 9. *Mary*, *m.*, 1778, Hugh Montgomery, of Castle Hume, co. Fermanagh, esq., and *d.* in 1799; 10. *Sophia*. The viscount *d.* 5 Sept., 1790, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARTHUR, 2d viscount, who was advanced to the dignity of earl of Gosford, Feb. 1806; *m.*, 1774, Millicent, da. of lieut.-gen. Edward Pole, descended from the ancient family of Pole, of Radbourne, co. Derby, and had issue; 1. ARCHIBALD, present earl; 2. *Arthur*; 3. *Arthur-Pole*, who both *d.* young;

young; 4. *Edward*, C.B., lieut.-col. in the army, capt. in the Coldstream guards, and customer and collector at the port of Dublin; 5. *Olivia*, m., 14 March, 1797, gen. Robert-Bernard Sparrow, of Brampton Park, co. Northampton; 6. *Mary*, m., 19 Feb., 1803, lieut.-gen. lord William-Henry-Cavendish Bentinck, G.C.B., 2d son of William, 3d duke of Portland, K.G.; 7. *Milicent*. The earl *d.* 14 Jan., 1807, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARCHIBALD, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—ARCHIBALD, LORD ACHESON.

Creations—Baronet, Sept. 1628; baron Gosford, 20 July, 1776; viscount, 20 June, 1785; earl, Feb. 1806.

Motto—*Vigilantibus*—To the watchful.

Arms—See Plate 72.

LAURENCE PARSONS, EARL of ROSSE, Baron Oxmantown, a Baronet, a Privy Councillor, and Governor of the King's County, and joint Postmaster General in Ireland, M.R.I.A.: *born* 21 May, 1758; succeeded his uncle, Laurence, the late Earl, 20 May, 1807; *married*, 5 April, 1797, Alice, da. of John Lloyd, of Gloster, King's County, esq., and has issue; 1. WILLIAM, *Lord Oxmantown*, *b.* 17 June, 1800; 2. *John-Clerc*, *b.* 17 Aug., 1802; 3. *Laurence*, *b.* 2 Nov., 1805; and, 4. a *daughter*, *b.* Oct. 1813.

Sir RICHARD PARSONS, 1st viscount Rosse, (great-grandson of sir William Parsons, lord justice of Ireland, who was created a bart., 10 Nov., 1620, and constituted lord justice, 30 Dec., 1641, with sir John Borlase, and continued in the government of Ireland until 23 April, 1643,) was created baron *Oxmantown* and viscount *Rosse*, 2 July, 1681, with remainder to the heirs male of his great-grandfather, sir William, lord justice of Ireland. The viscount *m.*, 1st, Anne Walsingham; 2dly, 1682, Catharine Brydges, da. of George lord Chandos (by Jane, da. of John, earl Rivers); and, 3dly, 1685, Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir George Hamilton, count Hamilton, (grandson of James, earl of Abercorn,) by Frances, da. and co-heiress of Richard Jennings, of Sandridge, co. Hertford, esq., and sister of Sarah, dutchess of Marlborough, and had issue by her (who *d.* June 1724.); 1. RICHARD, 2d viscount; 2. *George*, *d.*; 3. *Elizabeth*, *d.*; 4. *Frances*, *m.*, 30 May, 1764, John, 4th viscount Netterville; 5. *Catharine*, *m.* James Hussey, of Westown, co. Dublin, esq., and *d.* 1 March, 1766, leaving issue, EDWARD, created earl Beau-
lieu,

lieu, in England, and K.B. His lordship *d.* 30 Jan., 1702; and was succeeded by his son,

RICHARD, 2d viscount, who, 10 Feb., 1806, was created earl of Rosse, *m.*, 1715, Mary, eldest da. of lord William Paulet, brother of Charles, 2d duke of Bolton, (by Louisa, da. of the marquess of Monpouillan, younger son of the duke de la Force, in France,) and had issue by her (who *d.* 1718.); 1. RICHARD, 2d earl; 2. *James*; and, 3. *Elizabeth, d. unm.* The earl *d.* 1741, and was succeeded by his son,

RICHARD, 2d earl of Rosse, *d.* 27 Aug., 1764, having *m.*, 1754, Olivia, da. of Hugh Edwards, esq., and by her (who *d.* 11 April, 1820.) had no issue, when the titles of earl of Rosse and baron Oxmantown became extinct.

Sir LAWRENCE, the younger brother of sir William Parsons, lord chief justice of Ireland, was seated at Birr Castle, and was appointed attorney-gen. and vice-admiral of Munster, and 2d baron of the exchequer, whose grandson, sir LAURENCE Parsons, of Birr Castle, was created a baronet, 15 Dec., 1677; and *m.* Frances, youngest da. and co-heiress of William Savage, esq., son of sir Arthur Savage, privy councillor to James I., and *d.* in 1698, leaving issue,

Sir WILLIAM, 2d bart., who *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of sir George Preston, bart., of Craigmiller, in Scotland; and, 2dly, Elizabeth, eldest da. and co-heiress of sir George St. George, knt., of Dunmore; he had issue by his first lady, *William*, who *m.* Martha, da. of Thomas Pigott, of Chetwynd, co. Cork, esq., and *d.* before his father, leaving issue, LAURENCE, 3d bart.; William; Pigott; George; Thomas; Elizabeth, *m.* Robert Perse, of Roxborough, co. Galway; and Jane, *m.* William Acton, of West Acton, esq. Sir William *d.* 17 March, 1740, and was succeeded by his grandson, sir LAURENCE, 3d bart., who *m.*, 1st, 3 Sept., 1730, Mary, eldest da. and co-heiress of William Sprigge, esq., and had issue, *William*, his successor, *b.* July 1731. Sir Laurence *m.*, 2dly, 20 Oct., 1740, Anne, only da. of Wentworth Harman, esq., of Moyle, and heiress of her brother, Cutts Harman, dean of Waterford, and had issue; 1. *Wentworth, b.* 25 Oct., 1745, *m.* Charlotte Winter, 3d da. of Paul Winter, of Dublin, esq., and *d.*, leaving issue an only da., Anne, *m.* R. B. Deverell, esq.; and, 2. LAURENCE, *b.* 26 July, 1742, and created baron Oxmantown, 25 Sept., 1792, with remainder to his nephew, sir Laurence Parsons, bart., viscount Oxmantown, 6 Oct., 1795, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Rosse, Feb. 1806. His lordship *m.*, 11 June, 1772, Jane, eldest da. of Edward, earl of Kingston, and had issue an only child, Frances, *b.* 31 March, 1775, *m.*, 9 Dec., 1799,
Robert

Robert King, viscount Lorton. The earl *d.* without issue male, 20 April, 1807, and was succeeded by his nephew,

LAURENCE, 2d earl, in the titles of earl Rosse and baron of Oxmantown, but the viscounty became extinct. Sir Laurence, 3d bart., *d.* 1749, and was succeeded by his eldest son, sir William, 4th bart., who *m.*, 28 June, 1754, Mary, only da. and heiress of John Clere, of Kilbury, esq., (descended from the Cleres, of Ormsby and Blickling, co. Norfolk, whose ancestor, Edward Clere, of Clermont, in Normandy, came to England with William the Conqueror, and whose descendant, sir Robert Clere, of Ormsby, *m.* Alice, da. of sir William Bullen, of Blickling, and aunt of queen Anne Bullen,) and had issue; 1. sir LAURENCE, 5th bart., *b.* 21 May, 1753; 2. John-Clere, *b.* 1760; 3. William, *b.* 1764, in holy orders; 4. Thomas-Clere, *b.* 1766. Sir William *d.* 1 May, 1791, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir LAURENCE, 5th bart., who also succeeded as 2d earl of Rosse, 27 May, 1807, on the decease of his uncle, LAURENCE, earl of Rosse, without issue male.

Heir-Apparent — WILLIAM, LORD OXMANTOWN, the earl's eldest son.

Creations — Baron, 1792; earl, Feb. 1806.

Motto — *Pro Deo et Rege* — For God and the King.

Arms — See Plate 72.

WELBORE-ELLIS AGAR, EARL of NORMANTON, Viscount Somerton, Baron of Somerton, co. Kilkenny; *born* 12 Nov., 1773; succeeded his father, Charles, the late Earl, 14 July, 1809; *married*, 17 May, 1816, Diana Herbert, eldest da. of George-Augustus, present Earl of Pembroke and Montgomery, K.G., and has issue VISCOUNT SOMERTON, *b.* 17 Sept., 1818; a da., *b.* 26 May, 1822; a son, *b.* 19 Sept., 1823; and a son, *b.* 12 Nov., 1824.

The earl's father, CHARLES AGAR, 1st earl of Normanton, and archbishop of Dublin, was brother of James, 1st viscount Clifden, and son of Henry Agar, of Gowran Castle, by Anne-Ellis, only da. of sir John Briscoe, of Amberley Castle, co. Sussex, and sister of *Welbore Ellis*, 1st lord Mendip, who was so created 13 Aug., 1794, with special remainder to Henry, viscount Clifden, and his brothers, and to Charles, earl of Normanton. His lordship was *b.* 22 Dec., 1736, educated at Westminster school, and afterwards a student at Christ-church, in the university of Oxford; in the hall of which

which college is his portrait, as also the portraits of his grandfather, Welbore-Ellis, bishop of Meath, and of his uncle, Welbore-Ellis, lord Mendip; entered into holy orders, and was appointed chaplain to Hugh, duke of Northumberland, K.G., whilst lord-lieut. of Ireland, in 1763; from whence he was promoted to the deanery of Kilmore; consecrated, 20 March, 1768, bishop of Cloyne; consecrated archbishop of Cashell, 1771; and, in 1801, archbishop of Dublin, bishop of Glandelagh, and primate of Ireland; *m.*, 22 Nov., 1776, Jane, eldest da. of William Benson, co. Down, esq., (by Frances, da. of George-Macartney Portis, esq.) and had issue; 1. WELBORE ELLIS, present earl; 2. *George-Charles*, F.R.S., *b.* 1 Aug., 1780; *James*, in holy orders, *b.* 10 July, 1781; 3. *Henry-William*, *b.* 5 July, 1784, *d.* an infant; 4. *Frances-Anne*, *m.*, 14 Dec., 1798, Thomas-Ralph, 2d viscount Hawarden. His lordship was advanced to the dignity of the peerage, 12 June, 1795, by the title of baron *Somerton*, co. Kildare; viscount *Somerton*, 12 Dec., 1800; and earl of *Normanton*, co. Kilkenny, 7 Feb., 1806. The earl *d.* 14 July, 1809, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WELBORE-ELLIS, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—VISCOUNT SOMERTON, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron, 12 June, 1795; viscount, 12 Dec., 1800; earl, 7 Feb. 1806.

Motto—*Via trita via tuta*—The beaten path is the best.

Arms—See Plate 72.



CHARLES-WILLIAM BURY, EARL of CHARLEVILLE, Viscount Charleville, Baron Tullamore, F.R.S., and M.R.I.A.; *born* 30 June, 1764; *married*, 4 June, 1798, Catharine-Maria, da. and sole heiress of Thomas-Townley Dawson, esq., of the Cremorne family, and has issue, CHARLES-WILLIAM, *Lord Tullamore*, *b.* 28 April, 1801; *m.*, at Florence, 26 Feb., 1821, Beaujolio, 3d da. of the late Col. Campbell, of Shawford, and niece of the Duke of Argyll, and has issue; 1. a son, *b.* 8 March, 1822; a son, *b.* 7 May, 1823; and a daughter, *b.* 12 Nov., 1824.

JOHN MOORE, (descended from sir Thomas Moore, of Croghan, knt. *temp.* queen Elizabeth, younger brother of sir Edward Moore, knt., ancestor of the marquess of Drogheda.) represented King's County in parliament, was called to the privy council by George I., 1714, and by the same monarch

was

was created baron *Tullamore*, 22 Oct., 1715; *d.* 8 Sept., 1752, and was succeeded by his only son,

CHARLES MOORE, 2d lord *Tullamore*, *b.* April 1712; was appointed a privy councillor, gov. of King's co., and muster-master-gen. in Ireland; and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Charleville*, 16 Sept., 1758. The earl *m.*, 13 Oct., 1737, Hester, only da. and heiress of James Coghill, esq., descended from the Coghills, of Coghill, co. York, and *d.* without issue, 17 Feb., 1764, when the earldom became extinct, but the estates devolved to the eldest son of his sister, the hon. Jane Moore, who *m.*, 27 Jan., 1724, William Bury, esq., of Shannon Grove, co. Limerick, and *d.* 11 Dec., 1767, leaving issue; 1. John; 2. Charles, *b.* 7 Dec., 1728; 3. William; 4. Richard; 5. Thomas; 6. Jane; 7. Georgiana, *m.* Richard Hamilton, 4th viscount Boyne; 8. Mary; 9. Elizabeth.

JOHN BURY; the eldest son, *b.* 1 Nov., 1725, succeeded to the estates of his uncle, Charles, earl of *Charleville*, *m.* Catharine, 2d da. and co-heiress of Francis Sadlier, of Sopwell Hall, co. Tipperary, esq., and *d.* 4 Aug., 1764, leaving issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 6 Jan., 1766, Henry-Prittie, lord Dunsallay,) as only son,

CHARLES-WILLIAM, *b.* 30 June, 1764, who being heir-general and representative of the noble family of Moore, earl of *Charleville*, was created baron *Tullamore*, 7 Nov., 1797; viscount *Charleville*, 29 Dec., 1800; and farther advanced to the dignity of earl of *Charleville*, 16 Feb., 1806.

Heir-Apparent—CHARLES-WILLIAM, LORD TULLAMORE.

Creations—Baron, 7 Nov., 1797; viscount, 29 Dec., 1800; and earl, 16 Feb., 1806.

Motto—*Virtus sub cruce crescit*—Virtue increases under the cross.

Arms—See Plate 72.

CHARLES-JOHN GARDINER, EARL of BLESSINGTON, co. Wicklow; Viscount and Baron Mountjoy, co. Tyrone; Governor co. Tyrone; *born* 19 July, 1782; succeeded his father, Luke, the late Viscount, 5 June, 1798; created 22 Jan., 1816, Earl of Blessington; *married*, 1st, 11 July, 1812, Mrs. Browne, relict of Major William Browne, and had issue by her (who *d.* at St. Germain, in France, 19 Sept., 1814,) Luke Wellington, Viscount Mountjoy, *b.* 11 Sept., 1813, *d.* 26 March, 1823. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 16 Feb., 1818, Mrs. Farmer, relict of M. St. Leger Farmer, esq., eldest son of ———
Farmer,

Farmer, of Poplar Hall and Laurel Grove, co. Kildare, esq., formerly Capt. 47th Reg., and da. of Edmond Power, of Currageen, co. Waterford, esq.

The earl's ancestor, the right hon. LUKE GARDINER, was successively representative in parliament for the boroughs of Tralee and Thomastown; appointed deputy vice-treasurer of Ireland, and sworn of the privy council. He is mentioned by lord primate Boulter, in his state letters, as very eminent for his abilities in the service of his country, where he possessed great weight and influence; *m.*, 1711, Anne Stewart, only da. and sole heiress of the hon. Alexander Stewart, 2d son of William, 1st viscount Mountjoy, (whose male line terminated, 1769, in the person of William Stewart, 3d viscount Mountjoy, and 1st earl of Blessington,) *d.* 11 July, 1755, leaving issue; 1. CHARLES, his successor; 2. *Sackville*, *m.* Elizabeth, sole da. of Edmond Kelly, of Isidane, co. Galway, esq., *d.* 1 June, 1796, leaving issue, Luke, *d. unm.*; Harriet, *d.*; Mary, *m.*, 23 April, 1799, the hon. Joseph Bourke, dean of Ossory, 3d son of Joseph, 3d earl of Mayo, and archbishop of Tuam; Elizabeth, *m.*, 11 Oct., 1798, Edward Lee, esq., late knight of the shire co. Waterford; and Anne-Frances, *m.*, 23 April, 1798, sir Frederick-John Falkiner, bart.; 3. *Henrietta*, *m.*, 17 Sept., 1748, Francis Macartney, esq., eldest son of James Macartney, judge of the court of common pleas *temp.* queen Anne, 1st cousin of George, earl Macartney, K.B., by whom she was left a widow, without issue, 28 Jan., 1759; 4. *Mary*, *d. unm.*

The right hon. CHARLES GARDINER was elected to parliament for Taghmon, appointed surveyor-gen. of the customs, and a ranger of the Phoenix Park, and sworn of the privy council, and on the death of William Stewart, earl of Blessington, viscount Mountjoy, and baron of Ramalton, succeeded to the estates of that noble family; *m.*, 20 March, 1741, Florinde, sole da. of Robert Norman, of Lagore, co. Meath, esq., (by Sarah, da. of John Bolton, dean of Derry,) *d.* 15 Nov., 1769, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 27 Oct., 1812.); 1. LUKE, 1st viscount Mountjoy; 2. *William*, *b.* 23 Oct., 1748, lieut.-gen. in the army, col. 60th foot, governor of Kinsale fort, minister-plenipotentiary at Brussels, 1791, at Warsaw, 1793, and commander-in-chief of the forces in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick; *m.*, 1777, Harriet, 5th da. of the rev. sir Richard Wrottesley, of Wrottesley, co. Stafford, bart., (by Mary Gower, 2d sister of Granville, 1st marquess of Stafford, K.G.,) *d.* 7 Feb., 1806, leaving issue, Charles, *b.*

19 Nov., 1780, major 60th foot; Gertrude-Florinda, *b.* 20 Oct., 1779, *m.*, 1st, 19 Sept., 1796, Charles-John Clarke, of Hitchin Priory, co. Herts, esq.; 2dly, Aug. 1803, the hon. Charles Tollemache, 3d son of Louisa, countess of Dysart; Harriet, *b.* 29 Nov., 1781, *m.*, 6 April, 1805, Robert Patrick, M.D., of Trearne House, co. Ayr; Frances, *b.* 24 May, 1783, *m.*, 1808, Charles-Holland Hastings, lieut.-col. in the army; and Mary, *b.* 11 Aug., 1786; 3. Robert, *b.* 13 March, 1749, *d. unm.*, 23 Nov., 1808; 4. Anne, *b.* 30 May, 1746, *m.*, 30 Oct., 1760, William Trench, 1st earl of Clancarty, G.C.B.; 5. Florinda, *b.* 12 Jan., 1760; *m.*, 13 April, 1784, Thomas Burgh, of Oldtown House, co. Kildare, esq., late M.P. for Harristown.

LUKE GARDINER, 1st viscount Mountjoy, *b.* 7 Feb., 1745, elected knt. of the shire co. Dublin, a privy councillor, and colonel of the Dublin militia, and being sole representative of his maternal ancestors, the Stewarts, earls of Blessington, and viscounts Mountjoy, was advanced to the dignity of baron Mountjoy, 18 Oct., 1789, and viscount Mountjoy, 6 Nov., 1795; *m.*, 1st, 3 July, 1773, Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir William Montgomery, of Magbiehill, co. Febles, bart., and sister of Anne, late marchioness of Townsend, and had issue by her (who *d.* 7 Nov., 1783), 1. Luke, *b.* 2 Sept., 1780, *d.* 15 Sept., 1781; 2. CHARLES-JOHN, 1st earl of Blessington; 3. Florinda, *d.* 8 March, 1786; 4. Louisa, *b.* 27 June, 1773; 5. Harriet; 6. Emily, *d.* 12 Sept., 1788; 7. Caroline, *d.* 6 Nov., 1782; 8. Elizabeth, *d.* 31 Jan., 1790: the viscount *m.*, 2dly, 20 Oct., 1793, Margaret, eldest da. of Hector Wallis, esq., and had issue; 9. Luke, *d.* 24 April, 1810; and 10. Margaret, *b.* 4 Feb., 1796, *m.* 1822, J. Hely Hutchinson, nephew of the earl of Donoughmore. The viscount was killed at the head of his regiment, in an engagement with the rebels, at Ross, in Ireland, 5 June, 1798, and a monument was directed by parliament to be erected to his memory. He was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES-JOHN, 2d viscount Mountjoy, and 1st and present earl of Blessington.

Heir-Apparent—VISCOUNT MOUNTJOY, only son of the earl.

Creations—Baron Mountjoy, co. Tyrone, 18 Oct., 1789; viscount Mountjoy, 6 Nov., 1795; earl of Blessington, 22 Jan., 1816.

Motto—*Nil desperandum*—Never despair.

Arms—See Plate 72.

RICHARD WHITE, EARL of BANTRY, Viscount Bearhaven, Viscount and Baron Bantry, of Bantry, co. Cork; born 6 Aug., 1767; was presented with a gold medal, by the city of Cork, for his spirited exertions on the arrival of the French forces in Bantry Bay, 27 Jan., 1797; was created baron of Bantry, 31 March, 1797; viscount Bantry, 29 Dec., 1800; earl of Bantry, and viscount Bearhaven, 22 Jan., 1816; married, 3 Nov., 1799, Margaret-Anne Hare, daughter of William, Earl of Listowel, and has issue; 1. **RICHARD, Viscount Bearhaven**, b. 16 Nov., 1800; 2. *William*, b. Nov. 1801; 3. a son, b. 31 March, 1810; and, 4. *Maria*, d. June 1817.

The earl derives his descent from sir **THOMAS WHITE**, of Rickmansworth, co. Herts, the founder of St. John's College, Oxford, and brother of John White, lord bishop of Winchester, 1557. The ancestor of this noble family came to Ireland during the civil wars, which commenced 1641. His descendant, in the 4th degree,

RICHARD WHITE, of Bantry, (who was maternally descended from the Hamiltons of Armagh), m. Martha, da. of the rev. dean Davies, of Dawston, co. Cork, and had issue; 1. **SIMON**; 2. *Hamilton*, d. unm.; 3. *Margaret*, m., 8 Nov., 1756, Richard Longfield, viscount Longueville.

SIMON, eldest son, m., 1760, Frances-Jane Eyre, da. of Richard-Hedges Eyre, at Mount Hedges, esq., (by Helena, da. of Thomas Herbert, of Muckruss, esq.,) and d. before his father, leaving issue; 1. **RICHARD**, present earl; 2. *Simon*, m., 1801, Sarah, youngest da. of John Newenham, esq., and has issue; 3. *Hamilton*, m., 1800, miss Heaphy, and d. Dec. 1804, leaving issue a son, b. 23 Nov., 1804; 4. *Edward-Eyre*, d. 1790; 5. *Helen*, m. Richard Devonshire Newenham, of Maryborough, co. Cork, esq.; 6. *Martha*, m., 1800, Michael-Goold Adams, of Jamesbrook, esq.; 7. *Frances*, m. major-gen. Edward Dunn.

RICHARD, present earl of Bantry.

Heir-Apparent—**RICHARD, VISCOUNT BEARHAVEN**, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 31 March, 1797; viscount, 29 Dec., 1800; earl of Bantry, and viscount Bearhaven, 22 Jan., 1816.

Motto—*The noblest motive is the public good.*

Arms—See Plate 72.

RICHARD

RICHARD BUTLER, EARL of GLENGALL, Viscount and Baron Caher, co. Tipperary, b. 1704; succeeded his father, Richard, the late Earl, 30 Jan., 1819.

This branch of the house of Butler is derived from **JAMES LE BOTILLER**, otherwise called Galdie or the Englishman, son (by Catherine, da. of Gerald, earl of Desmond,) of James, 3d earl of Ormond, whose descendants were, by the settlements of Thomas, 10th earl of Ormonde, named next in remainder to the estates of the house of Ormonde, on failure of the barons Dunboyne.

THOMAS BUTLER, of Caher, or Cahierdown, the great-grandson of James le Botiller, *m.* Ellice, da. of the earl of Desmond, and had issue, **EDMUND**, who, by Catharine, da. of sir Pierce Poer, had, **THOMAS**, who was created baron Caher 1543, *m.*, Eleanor, da. of Pierce, earl of Ormonde, and by her had issue, **EDMUND**, 2d lord, who *d.* without issue male, when the title became extinct; but queen Elizabeth renewed it 1583, by a new creation, in favour of sir **THEO-RALD BUTLER**, son of Pierce, youngest brother to Thomas, 1st lord Caher, by a da. of Mac Pierce, lord Dunboyne. From him descended, through a long line of ancestry, **PIERCE**, 10th lord, who *d.* at Paris, 10 June, 1788, *unn.*, when this branch of the family became extinct in the male line. The estates, pursuant to his lordship's will, devolved upon **RICHARD**, grandson of Richard Butler, of Ballynahinch, co. Tipperary, father of

JAMES BUTLER, of Fethard, who *m.* Sarah Nicholls, and *d.* in the East Indies, as is presumed, July 1788, leaving issue; 1. **RICHARD**, 11th baron, and 1st earl of Glengall, and viscount Caher; 2. *James*, *d.* young; and 3. *Jane*, *b.* 1 Aug., 1776, *m.*, 28 Oct., 1815, Thomas, lord Manners, lord high chancellor of Ireland.

RICHARD, 11th baron Caher, was, 22 Jan., 1816, advanced to the dignities of earl of *Glengall*, and viscount *Caher*, co. Tipperary; *b.* 13 Nov., 1775; *m.*, 15 Aug., 1793, Emilia, youngest da. of James-St.-John Jeffreys, of Blarney Castle, co. Cork, esq., (by Arabella, eldest sister of John, 1st earl of Clare,) and had issue; 1. **RICHARD**, present earl; 2. *Henrietta*, *m.*, 6 Dec., 1822, George Hamilton, earl of Belfast, eldest son of the marquess of Donegal; 3. *Charlotte*; 4. *Emily*. The earl *d.* 20 Jan., 1819, and was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD, present and 2d earl.

Hair-Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron Caher, 6 May, 1583; earl of Glengall, and viscount Caher, 22 Jan., 1816.

Motto—*God be my guide.*

Arms—See Plate 72.

GEORGE - AUGUSTUS - FREDERICK - CHARLES HOLROYD, EARL of SHEFFIELD, Viscount Pevensy, Baron Sheffield, of Dunamore, co. Meath, and Baron Sheffield, co. York, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom; born 16 March, 1802; succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, 30 May, 1821.

This family is of great antiquity in the West Riding of Yorkshire; and it appears from ancient grants, &c., that William DE HOWROYDE, or HOLROYD, (for the name has been variously spelt) possessed the lands of that name in the reign of Edward I. From him was descended ISAAC Holroyd, esq., who settled in Ireland, *temp.* Car. II., and acquired considerable possessions in that kingdom, and was grandfather of ISAAC Holroyd, esq., *b.* July 1708; *m.* Dorothy, the youngest da. of Daniel Baker, of Penn, co. Bucks, esq., by Martha his wife, da. of Samuel Mellish, of Blythe, co. Nottingham, esq., by whom (who *d.* 29 Aug., 1777,) he had issue four sons and four daughters, of whom, the only survivor,

JOHN, succeeded, on failure of male issue, to the estates of his mother's family, and thereupon, in pursuance of the will of his maternal uncle, took the name of *Baker*, in addition to, and before that of, *Holroyd*. Created 9 Jan., 1781, baron *Sheffield*, of Dunamore, co. Meath; 19 Oct., 1783, baron *Sheffield*, of Roscommon, with limitation, on failure of issue male, to the male issue of his two daughters, Maria and Louisa. Created a peer of Great Britain by the title of baron *Sheffield*, of Sheffield, co. York, 29 July, 1802, and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Sheffield*, and viscount *Pevensy*, in Ireland, 22 Jan., 1816. The earl was president of the board of agriculture, 1803; and, in 1809, appointed a member of the board of trade, and sworn of his majesty's most hon. privy council; he was also F.R.S. and F.S.A. The earl *m.*, 1st, 1767, Abigail, only da. of Lewis Way, of Richmond, co. Surrey, esq., (by Abigail, his 3d wife, sole heir of John Lockay, esq., by Abigail, da. and sole heir of sir Roger Hill, of Denham, co. Buckingham) and by her (who *d.* 3 April, 1793,) had issue; 1. *John-William*, *d.* young; 2. *Maria-Josepha*, *m.*, 11 Oct., 1796, sir John-Thomas Stanley, of Adderly Park, co. Chester, bart.;

bart. ; 3. *Louisa-Dorothea*, m., March 1797, lieut.-gen. sir William-Henry Clinton, G.C.B., col. of the 55th foot, eldest son of the late gen. sir Henry Clinton, K.B., commander-in-chief in North America, governor of Gibraltar, and grandson of Francis, 6th earl of Lincoln, the earl m., 2dly, 26 Dec., 1791, Lucy Pelham, 3d da. of Thomas, 1st earl of Chichester, and by her (who d. 18 Jan., 1797,) had a still b. son; the earl m., 3dly, 20 Jan., 1798, lady Anne North, 2d da. of Frederick, 2d earl of Guilford, K.G., and had issue an only son, GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FREDERIC-CHARLES, present earl, to whom his present majesty and the queen stood sponsors; and *Anne-FredERICA*, b. 25 Dec., 1804. The earl d. 30 May, 1821, aged 28, and was succeeded by his only son,

GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FREDERIC-CHARLES, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron Sheffield, of Dunamore, co. Meath, 9 Jan., 1781; baron Sheffield, of Roscommon, 19 Oct., 1783; and, in default of issue male, remainder of this barony to the male issue of his two das., Maria and Louisa; baron Sheffield, of Sheffield, co. York, 29 July, 1802; earl of Sheffield and viscount Pevensy, in Ireland, 22 Jan., 1816.

Motto—*Quem te Deus esse jussit*—What God commands you to be.

Arms—See Plate 72.

FRANCIS NEEDHAM, EARL and VISCOUNT KILMOREY, Viscount Newry and Morne, born 5 April, 1748; succeeded his brother Robert, the late Viscount, 14 Dec., 1818; General in the Army, and Colonel of the 86th Regiment of Foot, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, created, 12 Jan., 1822, Earl of Kilmorey, Viscount Newry and Morne, co. Downe; married, 20 Feb. 1787, Anne, 2d daughter of Thomas Fisher, of Acton, co. Middlesex, esq., and by her (who d. 29 Oct., 1816,) had issue; 1. FRANCIS-JACK, Viscount Newry, M.P. for Newry, b. 13 Dec., 1787, m., 7 Jan., 1814, Jane, 5th da. of George Gunn, of Mount Kennedy, co. Wicklow, and Kilmoyna, co. Kerry, esq., and has issue, Francis-Jack, b. 2 Feb., 1815; Robert, b. 10 May, 1816; Jane-Selina-Elizabeth, b. 5 July, 1817; Francis-Henry-Needham, b. 3 Aug., 1819; 2. *Francis-Henry-William*, b. 15 March, 1797; 3. *Margaret*, d.; 4. *Anne-Maria-Elizabeth*, b. 23 March, 1790, m., 20 June, 1816, the Hon. and Rev. Henry-Cockayne

Cust, brother to Earl Brownlow; 5. *Amelia*; 6. *Frances-Elizabeth*, b. 2 July, 1792; 7. *Selina*, b. 2 July, 1794, m., 5 July, 1817, the Hon. Orlando Bridgeman, 3d son of the Earl of Bradford; 8. *Georgiana*, b. 6 Sept., 1795; 9. *Alicia-Mary*, b. 2 Dec., 1796; 10. *Mabella-Josephine*, b. 22 Nov., 1801, m. Feb. 1822, the Hon. John-Henry Knox, 3d son of Viscount Northland.

The family of Needham was seated at Needham, co. Derby, as early as the reign of Edward III., and afterwards at Shenton, co. Salop. ROBERT NEEDHAM, of Shenton, was created viscount *Kilmorey*, 18 April, 1625, and d. 1627, leaving a son, ROBERT, 2d viscount, twice m., and d. 1653, leaving by his 1st wife, ROBERT, 3d viscount, who d. without issue, 1657; and by his 2d, CHARLES, 4th viscount, who was father of ROBERT, 5th viscount, father of

THOMAS, 6th viscount, succeeded his father, 29 May, 1668; m. Frances, da. and heiress of Frances-Leveson Fowler, of Harnage Grange, co. Salop, esq., and by her (who m., 2dly, 2 May, 1690, Theophilus Hastings, 7th earl of Huntingdon; and, 3dly, the chevalier Michael de Ligondes, of the house of Auvergne, a col. in the French service, and d. 27 Dec., 1723,) had issue,

ROBERT, 7th viscount, m. Mary, da. of John Offley, of Crew, co. Chester, esq., and d. 2 Oct., 1710, leaving issue by her (who d. May 1765,); 1. ROBERT; 2. THOMAS, successive viscounts; 3. *Francis*; 4. JOHN, 10th viscount; 5. *Anne*, d. 9 March, 1791; 6. *Mary*, d. 1784; 7. *Elizabeth*; 8. *Henrietta*, d. 1777. The viscount d. 2 Oct., 1710, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 8th viscount, who d. an infant, March 1717, and was succeeded by his next brother,

THOMAS, 9th viscount, m., 29 June, 1730, lady Mary, 3d da. and co-heiress of Washington Shirley, 2d earl Ferrers, who d. 12 Aug., 1784. The viscount d. 3 Feb., 1768, without issue, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 10th viscount, a col. in the army, m., 11 Jan., 1738, Anne, da. and co-heir of John Hurlleston, of Newton, co. Chester, and widow of Peter Shakerly, of Chester, esq., and had issue by her (who d. 9 Aug., 1786,); 1. *Thomas*, d. 19 April, 1773; 2. ROBERT, 11th viscount; and, 3. FRANCIS, present earl. The viscount d. 27 May, 1791, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT, 11 viscount, m., 10 Jan. 1792, Frances, eldest da. of sir Robert-Salisbury Cotton, bart., and sister to lord Combermere.

Combermere, G.C.B. and K.T.S., and by her, who *d.* 26 Nov., 1818, had no issue. The viscount *d.* 14 Dec., 1818, and was succeeded by his brother,

FRANCIS, 12th viscount, and 1st earl.

Heir-Apparent—The HON. FRANCIS-JACK NEEDHAM, viscount Newry and Morne, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Viscount, 18 April, 1625; earl, 12 Jan., 1822.

Motto—*Nunc aut nunquam*—Now or never.

Arms—See Plate 72.

HENRY STANLEY MONCK, EARL of RATHDOWN, Viscount Monck, Baron Monck, of Ballytrammon, co. Wexford; *born* 26 July, 1785; succeeded his father, Charles Stanley, the late Viscount, 8 June, 1802; created, 12 Jan., 1822, Earl of Rathdown; *married*, 28 July, 1806, Frances le Poer Trench, 5th daughter of William-Power-Keating, 1st earl of Clancarty, and has issue, VISCOUNT MONCK, *b.* Feb., 1816; and 3 *das.*

His lordship is descended from the ancient family of MONCK, co. Devon, from which proceeded the dukes of Albemarle.

CHARLES MONCK, esq., *m.*, 1673, Sarah, *da.* of sir Thomas Stanley, of Grange Gorman, and had issue 7 sons, the eldest of whom was ancestor of

GEORGE-PAUL MONCK, esq., who *m.*, 24 April, 1755, Araminta-Beresford, sister of George de la Poer, 1st marquess of Waterford, and had issue; 1. *Henry*, *m.*, 3 Nov., 1739, Isabella Bentinck, 2d *da.* of Henry, 1st duke of Portland, (by Elizabeth Noel, eldest *da.* and co-heiress of the earl of Gainsborough,) and *d.* 1787, leaving issue by her (who *d.* Feb. 1783) an only *da.*, Elizabeth, *m.*, 13 April, 1769, George de la Poer Beresford, 1st marquess of Waterford; 2. *Thomas*, *m.*, 13 Oct., 1753, Judith Mason, and *d.* 1772, leaving issue; 1. CHARLES-STANLEY, 1st viscount; 2. Henry-Stanley; 3. Thomas-Stanley, in holy orders; 4. William-Domville-Stanley; 5. Anne-Isabella, *m.*, 3 June, 1777, Cornwallis Maude, 1st viscount Hawarden.

CHARLES-STANLEY, 1st viscount, succeeded to the family estates in 1787, on the death of his uncle, Henry Monck, esq., without issue male, and was created baron Monck, 7 Nov., 1797, and viscount Monck, 21 Dec., 1800. His lordship *m.*, 1785, Anne, sister of Henry Quin, esq., and by her (who *d.* 20 Dec., 1823,) had issue; 1. HENRY-STANLEY, present

present earl; 2. *Charles-Joseph-Kelly*, b. 12 July, 1791, m., 29 Nov., 1817, miss B. Willington, youngest da. of the late J. Willington, of Kiloschar, co. Tipperary, esq.; 3. *George*, b. Oct. 1800, d. an infant; 4. *Anne-Wilhelmina*, b. 22 Sept., 1786, m., Oct. 1812, Daniel-James Webb, esq.; 5. *Isabella*, b. 3 May, 1790, m., 6 Sept., 1805, Thomas Maunsell Wilson, of co. Tipperary, esq. The viscount d. 9 June, 1802, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY-STANLEY, 2d viscount, and 1st earl of Rathdown.

Heir-Apparent—VISCOUNT MONCK, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron, 7 Nov., 1797; viscount, 21 Dec., 1800; earl of Rathdown, 12 Jan., 1822.

Motto—*Fortiter, fideliter, feliciter*—Boldly, faithfully, successfully.

Arms—See Plate 73.

WILLIAM HARE, EARL of LISTOWELL, Viscount Ennismore and Listowel, Baron Ennismore, co. Kerry; born 1750; M.P. for Cork, 1796, and for Athy, 1799, (the last Parliament of Ireland;) created Baron Ennismore, 30 July, 1800, Viscount Ennismore and Listowel, 22 Jan., 1816, and Earl of Listowel, 12 Jan., 1822; married, 1st, 30 May, 1772, Mary, only da. of Henry Wrixton, of Ballygiblin, co. Cork, esq., and has issue by her (who d. 5 Aug., 1810,); 1. RICHARD, Viscount Ennismore, b. 20 March, 1773, M.P. for Athenry, 1798, Knight of the Shire co. Cork, 1812, m., 10 June, 1797, the Hon. Catharine Bridget Dillon, eldest da. of Robert Lord Clonbrock, and by her (who d. 11 Sept., 1823,) has issue, William, Richard, Robert, Henry; Letitia, m., 22 Jan., 1824, Richard-Oliver Aldworth, esq., and Mary; 2. *William-Henry*, b. 1 July, 1782, m., 17 July, 1806, Charlotte, only da. of Isaac Baugh, esq., and has issue, William, b. 18 June, 1808; 3. *Margaret-Anne*, m., 25 Nov., 1799, Richard White, Earl of Bantry; 4. *Mary*, m., 15 Jan., 1803, Charles-Morley Balders, of Barsham Hall, co. Norfolk, esq.; 5. *Louisa*, m., 15 March, 1817, John Bushe, esq., eldest son of the Solicitor-Gen. for Ireland; and, 6. *Catharine*, m., 10 Jan., 1808, Richard, son of George Maunsell, D.D., Dean of Leighlin. The Viscount m., 2dly, 5 March, 1812, Anne, 2d da. of John Latham, of Meldrum, co. Tipperary, esq.

The earl's grandfather, JOHN HARE, co. Norfolk, afterwards of the city of Cork, m. Mary, da. of William Russell,
of

of Taunton, co. Somerset, esq., and had issue; 1. *William*; 2. *John*; 3. **RICHARD**; 4. *Russell*; 5. *Jane*, m. William Hare, esq.; and, 6. *Mary*.

RICHARD HARE, 3d son, m. Margaret, da. of Samuel Maylor, esq., and had issue; 1. **WILLIAM**, 1st earl; 2. *John*, d. 1774, unm.; 3. *Mary*, m., 4 Feb., 1774, John Bagwell, of Marlesfield, late knt. of the shire co. Tipperary, esq.; and, 4. *Margaret-Anne*, m. Edward Croker, of Ballynegard, co. Limerick, esq. Richard Hare, esq., d. 1792, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, present and 1st earl.

Heir-Apparent — The **HON. RICHARD HARE, VISCOUNT ENNISMORE, M.P.**, the earl's eldest son.

Creations — Baron Ennismore, 30 July, 1800; viscount Ennismore and Listowel, 22 Jan., 1816; earl of Listowel, 12 Jan., 1822.

Motto — *Odi profanum* — I hate whatever is profane.

Arms — See Plate 73.

WINDHAM-HENRY WINDHAM-QUIN, Earl of Dunraven, Viscount Mountearl, Baron Adare, co. Limerick, and a Baronet of Great Britain, *born* 24 Sept., 1782, succeeded his father, Valentine-Richard, 1st Earl, 24 Aug., 1824; took the name of *Wyndham*, in addition to, and before that of *Quin*, by Royal Sign Manual, 7 April, 1815; *married*, 27 Dec., 1810, Caroline, da. and sole heiress of Thomas Wyndham, of Dunraven Castle, co. Glamorgan, and of Clearwell Court, co. Gloucester, esq., and has issue, 1. **EDWIN-RICHARD-WYNDHAM**, *Viscount Mountearl*, b. 19 May, 1812; and, 2. *Anna-Maria*, b. Nov. 1814.

The family of *Quin*, according to the ancient Irish genealogists, derive their surname from Con Cead Caha, or Con of the hundred battles, monarch of Ireland, in the 2d century; his grandson, Cormac, was the first who bore the name of *Quin*, i. e. the descendant of Con; he is said to have been monarch of Ireland, in 254. At the first arrival of the English, *temp.* Henry II., the family of *Quin* certainly possessed large territories, over which they governed as hereditary chieftains; many places still retain their name, as Inchiquin, Tyquin, &c., though now conveyed to other proprietors. Camden mentions O'Quin, of Dunderlus, among the Ulster chieftains, *temp.* queen Elizabeth; he m. the sister of the famous O'Neil.

The

The immediate descent of the earl is from the ancient branch of Inchiquin, co. Clare, where his ancestors possessed Corofin, Inchiquin, and Glanquin, with the castles of Inchiquin, Stonehouse, and Balleyportrey, and appear to have had great feudal power for many centuries. The family documents detail a number of marriages with considerable families during this period, and describe their feuds and final expulsion from Clare by the more powerful sept of the O'Briens, and bring the pedigree down to

JOHN QUIN, bishop of Limerick, 1521, which see he resigned 1551, in consequence of his infirmities; his brother, JAMES QUIN, of Kilmallock, co. Limerick, (in which county their ancestor settled, on being deprived of his ancient patrimony in Clare,) was father of DONOUGH QUIN, who *m.* Judith, da. and sole heiress of O'Riordan, an Irish chieftain, *d.* 1671, and was interred in the abbey of Adare; he left issue,

THADY QUIN, of Adare, co. Limerick, *b.* 1645, who purchased a considerable estate, co. Limerick, and had a grant from Charles II., 13 March, 1684, confirming to him the estate of Adare; his descent from the ancient princes of Ireland is recognized by sir Richard Carney, *knt.*, Ulster king at arms, in a record entered in Ulster's office, in 1688; he *m.*, 1st, Bridget, da. and sole heiress of Andrew Rice, of Dingle, co. Kerry, *esq.*, (eldest brother of sir Stephen Rice, *knt.*, lord-chief-baron of the exchequer, 1687,); 2dly, Frances, da. of major Boyle Hull, son of sir William Hull, of Leamdon, co. Cork, *knt.*; and, 3dly, Catharine, da. of Piers Morony, *esq.*; he *d.* 26 Oct., 1726, leaving issue by his 3d wife; 1. VALENTINE, his successor, at Adare; 2. *John*, *b.* 1692, who succeeded to the estate of Ros-Brien, *m.*, 4 March, 1714, Mary, da. of sir Walter Blake, of Brealogh Castle, co. Galway, *bart.*, *d.* 3 Nov., 1729, leaving issue, Valentine, Constantine, Thomas, and Thady; 3. *James*, *d. unm.*; 4. *Catharine*, *m.* John O'Grady, of Kilbally Owen, co. Limerick, *esq.*; 5. *Eleanor*, *m.* Standish Barry, of Lemlara, co. Limerick; 6. *Judith*, *m.* Jeffery Keating, *esq.*

VALENTINE QUIN, of Adare, conformed to the established religion, *m.*, 14 Oct., 1707, Mary, eldest da. and co-heiress of Henry Widenham, of the Court, co. Limerick, *esq.*, *d.* 29 July, 1744, having had issue; 1. *Henry*, *d.* young; 2. WYNDHAM, who succeeded; 3. *George*, *b.* 23 Feb., 1729, to whom his father bequeathed large estates in co. Clare and Limerick, *m.* Caroline Cavendish, 4th da. of the right hon. sir Henry Cavendish, of Doveridge Hall, co. Derby, (grandfather of Richard,

Richard, lord Waterpark,) *d.* 13 Sept., 1791, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 2 Jan., 1801,) an only da. and sole heiress, Mary, *b.* 10 Sept., 1759, *m.* Thomas, marquess of Headfort, K.P., whose 2d son, lord George, has assumed the name of Quin; 4. *Mary*, *m.* sir William Barker, of Kilcooley Abbey, co. Kilkenny, bart.; 5. *Margaret*; 6. *Alice*; 7. *Catharine*; and, 8. *Anne*.

WYNDHAM QUIN, of Adare, esq., *b.* 1717, elected to parliament for Kilmallock, 1768, *m.*, July 1748, Frances, only da. of Richard Dawson, of Dawson Grove, co. Monaghan, esq., (by Elizabeth, da. of John Vesey, archbishop of Tuam, ancestor of viscount de Vesci,) and sister of Thomas, viscount Cremorne, and *d.* April 1789, leaving issue; 1. VALENTINE-RICHARD, 1st earl, *b.* 30 July, 1752; 2. *Wyndham*, lieutenant in the army, *m.*, 1783, Mary-Anne, eldest da. of Richard Dawson, of Ardee, esq., (by Anne, 2d da. of sir Edward O'Brien, of Dromoland, co. Clare, bart.,) younger brother of Thomas, viscount Cremorne; 3. *John*, in holy orders, *m.*, 1784, Catharine, da. of Standish Grady, of Cappercullen, co. Limerick, esq., and sister of Mary Teresa, countess of Ilchester, and *d.* 1789, without issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, George Gumbleton, esq.); 4. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 1st, Gamaliel Magrath; and, 2dly, George Parkin, esq.; 5. *Mary*, *m.* Marcus Paterson, esq., nephew and heir of Marcus Paterson, lord chief justice of the common-pleas; 6. *Catharine*, *m.*, March 1780, the rev. Thomas Grady, 2d son of Standish Grady, esq.; 7. *Frances*, *d. unm.*

Sir VALENTINE-RICHARD QUIN, 1st earl of Rathdown, was created a baronet of Great Britain, 24 March, 1781, baron *Adare*, 30 July, 1800, advanced to the further dignity of viscount *Mountearl*, 22 Jan., 1816, and to the title of earl of *Dunraven*, 12 Jan, 1822, *m.*, 22 Aug., 1777, Frances-Muriel, 6th da. of Stephen Strangways, 1st earl of Ilchester, and by her (who *d.* May 1814,) had issue; 1. WYNDHAM-HENRY, present earl; 2. *Richard-George*, *b.* 20 April, 1789, *m.*, 7 Sep., 1813, Emily, 2d da. of sir John Smith, of Sydling, co. Dorset, bart.; 3. *Elizabeth*, *d.* Aug. 1795; 4. *Harricott*, *b.* 21 Dec., 1784, *m.*, 24 Nov., 1804, sir William-Payne Gallwey, bart. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 26 Feb., 1816, Mrs. Blennerhasset, widow of col. Blennerhasset, and dying 24 Aug., 1824, was succeeded by his eldest son,

WINDHAM-HENRY, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent — RICHARD-WINDHAM, VISCOUNT MOUNTEARL, the earl's son.

Creations —

Creations—Baronet of Great Britain, 24 March, 1781; baron Adare, 30 July, 1800; viscount Mountearl, 22 Jan., 1816; earl of Dunraven and Mountearl, and viscount Adare, 12 Jan., 1822.

Motto—*Quæ sursus volo videre*—I wish to see those things which are above.

Arms—See Plate 73.



VISCOUNTS.

JENICO PRESTON, Viscount GORMANSTON, *co.* Dublin, a Trustee of the Royal College of St. Patrick, Maynooth: *born* 4 Jan., 1775: succeeded his father, Anthony, the late Viscount, 15 Dec., 1786: *married*, 27 Dec., 1794, Margaret Southwell, eldest da. of Thomas-Arthur, Viscount Southwell, and by her (who *d.* 26 Jan., 1820,) had issue; 1. EDWARD-ANTHONY-JOHN, *b.* 8 June, 1796; 2. *Arthur-Anthony*, *b.* 2 June, 1798; 3. *Jenico-Charles*, *b.* 24 Sept., 1800; 4. *Robert*, *b.* 23 Jan., 1802; 5. *Charles*, *b.* 28 April, 1803; 6. *Edmund*, *b.* 16 Feb., 1808; 7. *Henrietta*; and, 8. *Matilda*.

Sir ROBERT DE PRESTON, of Gormanston, in Ireland, was appointed deputy to Richard, duke of York, lord deputy of Ireland, younger son of king Edward IV., 1478, and the same year created viscount *Gormanston*. From him the title descended in regular succession of son to father, to

NICHOLAS, 6th viscount, *m.* Mary, da. of Nicholas, 1st viscount Kingsland, and had issue by her; 1. JENICO, 7th viscount; 2. *Nicholas*, *m.* his 2d cousin, Elizabeth, da. of

Anthony Preston, 2d viscount Taragh, and had issue by her, JAMES and ANTHONY, 8th and 9th viscounts. The viscount *d.* 1643, and was succeeded by his son,

JENICO, 7th viscount, who attaching himself to the party of king James II., was outlawed in 1691, from which time, although the title was regularly assumed by his successors, they enjoyed no seat in the house of lords, nor any other privilege of the peerage till the present viscount claimed, and by a solemn decision of the house of lords of Ireland, 25 July, 1800, was restored to the dignity of his ancestors. The 7th viscount *d.* without issue male, and was succeeded by his nephew,

JENICO, 8th viscount, upon whose death the title devolved to his brother, ANTHONY, 9th viscount, who *m.*, 1700, Mary Preston, only child of his uncle Jenico, 7th viscount, and *d.* 25 Sept., 1716, leaving issue an only son,

JENICO, 10th viscount, *b.* 1707, *m.*, 9 Feb., 1729, Thomasine, eldest da. of John Barnewall, 11th lord Trimlestown, and by her (who *d.* 16 Jan., 1788,) had issue; 1. ANTHONY, 11th viscount; 2. James, *m.* Purefoy, 2d da. of sir Willoughby Aston, of Aston, co. Chester, bart., and by her (who *d.* at Liege, 1792,) had issue, Jenico and John, *dec.*, Edward, Philip, Catharine, Mary, Sydney, and Frances; 3. Jenico; 4. John; 5. Catharine, *m.* Anthony, count Doria; 6. Frances; 7. Bridget; 8. Elizabeth; and, 9. Margaret. The viscount *d.* 31 Oct., 1757, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ANTHONY, 11th viscount, *m.* Honnetta, da. of lieut.-gen. John Robinson, of Denston Hall, co. Suffolk, and *d.* 15 Dec., 1786, leaving issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, major-gen. Christopher Jeaffreson, of Dalingham House, co. Cambridge,) an only son,

JENICO, present and 12th viscount.

Heir-Apparent — EDWARD-ANTHONY-JOHN, eldest son of the viscount.

Creation — 1478.

Motto — *Sans tache* — Without stain.

Arms — See Plate 76.

GEORGE CHILD-VILLIERS, VISCOUNT GRANDISON, of Limerick, co. Leitrim; also Earl of Jersey, Viscount Villiers, of Dartford, and Baron of Hoo, in England, *born* 19 Aug., 1773.

(See Earl of Jersey, in the Peerage of England.)

Heir-

Heir-Apparent — VISCOUNT VILLIERS, son of the earl.

Creation — 3 Jan., 1620.

Arms — See Plate 17.

HENRY-AUGUSTUS-DILLON LEE, VISCOUNT DILLON, of Costello Gallen, co. Sligo, Colonel in the Army: *born* 26 Oct., 1777; succeeded his father, Charles Dillon, the late Viscount, 9 Nov., 1813; *married*, Feb. 1807, the eldest da. of D. G. Browne, esq., M.P. for Mayo, and has issue a son, *b.* 20 April, 1810; and another son, *b.* Oct. 1813.

Viscount Dillon is the representative of the elder branch of the ancient family of Dillon, whose ancestor, HENRY DILLON, obtained from king John, while earl of Mortaigne, a grant of a large tract of country in Ireland, afterwards distinguished by the appellation of "*Dillon's Country*."

GERALD DILLON, of Drumrany, chief of the family of Dillon towards the end of the 14th century, left two sons, the elder of whom, sir MAURICE, was ancestor of the viscounts Dillon, and the younger, sir James, of the earls of Roscommon, (*see that title*.) Sixth in descent from sir Maurice was sir THEOBALD, of Costello-Gallen, co. Mayo, knt., created 16 March, 1621-2, viscount *Dillon*, and *d.* 15 March, 1624, at so advanced an age, that he was enabled to collect in his house, at one time, above one hundred descendants. He had issue 8 sons and 11 das.; of the sons, *Christopher*, the eldest, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, was ancestor of the 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, and 6th viscounts, and *Lucas*, the 2d, was ancestor of the present viscount.

THEOBALD, 7th viscount, was grandson of Lucas, above-named, and succeeded to the title, 1682, on the death of his kinsman, Lucas, 6th viscount. He served in the army of king James II., and was outlawed 1690; and, although his outlawry was reversed by his son and successor, his descendants were for many years prevented by their religious scruples from taking their seat in the house of peers; and some of them, as well as the junior branches of the family, were distinguished officers in the French, and other foreign services. He *d.* 1691, leaving issue, HENRY, 8th viscount, (whose only son, RICHARD, 9th viscount, *d.* without male issue, 1737;) and *Arthur*, a lieut.-gen. in the French service, father of CHARLES, 10th viscount, who *m.* Frances, only child and heir of the 9th viscount, and *d.* without surviving issue, 1741; and of

HENRY, 11th viscount, who served in the French army as col. of Dillon's regiment, which command he resigned before the act for preventing British subjects from entering into foreign service, *m.*, 26 Oct., 1744, Charlotte Lee, eldest da. of George-Henry, 2d earl of Lichfield, and at length sole heiress to the estates of the earls of Lichfield, and had issue by her (who *d.* 11 June, 1794.); 1. CHARLES, 12th viscount; 2. *Arthur*, *b.* 3 Sept., 1750, a major-gen. in the French service, governor of Tobago, and col. proprietor of Dillon's regiment, *m.*, 1st, 1769, Lucy, da. of the count de Rothe, a lieutenant-gen. in the French service, and col. proprietor of Rothe's regiment, and had issue by her (who *d.* Sept. 1782,) a da., *m.*, 1786, count de la Tour du Pin Gouvernet, a French nobleman. He *m.*, 2dly, 1784, the widow of the count de la Touche, and was guillotined at Paris, 13 April, 1794, leaving issue, 1 da., who *m.* general Bertrand; 3. *Henry*, *b.* 28 June, 1759, col. in the army, *m.*, 27 April, 1790, Frances, eldest da. of Dominic-Henry Trant, of Easingwold, co. York, esq., and has issue, *Maria*, *b.* 10 March, 1796; *Charlotte*, *b.* 1 Aug., 1797; and *Frederick*, *b.* 28 Aug., 1798, to whom his royal highness the duke of York stood sponsor; 4. *Frances*, *b.* 6 Oct., 1747, *m.*, June 1767, sir William Jerningham, of Cossey, co. Norfolk, bart.; 5. *Catharine*, *b.* 4 June, 1752, *d.* 24 May, 1797; 6. *Laura*, *b.* 21 April, 1754; 7. *Charlotte*, *b.* 11 Sept. 1755, *m.*, 7 July, 1777, Valentine Browne, earl of Kenmare, and *d.* 15 Aug., 1792. The viscount *d.* 3 Nov., 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES, 12th viscount, whose claim to the viscounty was established by the house of lords in Ireland, after a solemn hearing, 18 March, 1788, *b.* 6 Nov., 1745; *m.*, 19 Aug., 1776, Henrietta-Maria Phipps, only da. of Constantine, lord Mulgrave, (by Lepel, eldest da. of John, lord Hervey, of Ickworth, eldest son of John, earl of Bristol,) and by her (who *d.* 1 Dec., 1782,) had issue; 1. HENRY-AUGUSTUS, present viscount; and, 2. *Frances-Charlotte*, *b.* 17 Feb., 1780, *m.*, 14 March, 1799, sir Thomas Webb, of Odstock, co. Wilts, bart., and *d.* 27 April, 1819. The viscount *d.* 9 Nov., 1813, and was succeeded by his only son,

HENRY-AUGUSTUS, present and 13th viscount.

Heir-Apparent — The viscount's son.

Creation — 1621.

Motto — *Dum spiro spero* — While I breathe I hope.

Arms — See Plate 76.

JOHN NETTERVILLE, VISCOUNT NETTERVILLE, of Douth, co. Meath; *born* 1744; succeeded his father, Nicholas, the late Viscount, 19 March, 1750.

Sir **FORMAL DE NETTERVILLE**, an Anglo-Norman knt., settled in Ireland in the reign of Henry II.; *m.* Philadelphia, da. of William de Vesey, by Isabel, da. of William, earl of Salisbury, son of Henry II., by Rosamond, da. of Walter, lord Clifford, and was ancestor of **NICHOLAS**, created viscount Netterville, of Douth, 1622. **JOHN**, 2d viscount, *m.*, 1623, Elizabeth Weston, eldest da. of Richard, earl of Portland, lord high treasurer of England, and K.G., whose son, Nicholas, was father of **JOHN**, 4th viscount, who *m.*, 30 May, 1704, Frances, eldest da. of Richard, viscount Ross, and *d.* 12 Dec., 1737, leaving issue,

NICHOLAS, 5th viscount, *m.*, 26 Feb., 1731, Catharine, only da. of Samuel Burton, of Burton Hall, co. Carlow, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* 24 May, 1784.); 1. **JOHN**, present viscount; 2. *Francois*, *b.* 5 Sept., 1733, *m.* William Blake, esq., and *d.* at Marseilles, May 1764; 3. *Anne*, *b.* 1738, *d.* 1766. His lordship *d.* 19 March, 1750, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN, present and 6th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—1622.

Motto—*Cruce dum spiro spero.*—While I live I put my trust in the cross.

Arms—See Plate 76.

RICHARD LUMLEY-SAUNDERSON, VISCOUNT LUMLEY, of Waterford, in Ireland; also Earl of Scarborough, Viscount and Baron Lumley, of Lumley Castle, in England; *born* 16 April, 1757.

(*See Earl of Scarborough, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Presumptive—The **HON. JOHN SAVILLE**, in holy orders, next brother to the earl.

Creation—Viscount Lumley, 12 July, 1620.

Arms—See Plate 17.

PERCY-CLINTON-SYDNEY SMYTHE, VISCOUNT STRANGFORD, co. Down, in Ireland, Baron **PENSHURST**, in the United Kingdom, a Privy Councillor in England,

land, G.C.B. and K.T.S., appointed Ambassador to the Court of Lisbon, 7 Oct., 1806; 14 June, 1817, to the Court of Sweden; and 1820, to the Sublime Porte: created 26 Jan., 1825, a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron Penshurst, of Penshurst, co. Kent: *born* 31 Aug., 1780; succeeded his father, Lionel, the late Viscount, 1 Oct., 1810: *married*, 17 July, 1817, Ellen, youngest da. of the late Sir John Bourke, bart., and relict of — Brownne, esq., and has issue, *a son and heir*, born at Stockholm, 16 April, 1818, and *a son*, *b.* 18 July, 1819.

Sir THOMAS SMYTHE, K.B., was created viscount *Strangford*, 17 July, 1628, *m.*, 30 June, 1635, Barbara Sydney, da. of Robert, 1st earl of Leicester, and niece of the celebrated sir Philip Sydney. The viscount *d.* 1635, leaving issue, THOMAS, 2d viscount, *m.*, 22 Aug., 1630, his cousin, Isabella Sydney, da. of Robert, 2d earl of Leicester, and had issue, THOMAS, 3d viscount, who *d.* Aug. 1708. His son,

PHILIP, 4th viscount, *m.* Mary, da. of George Porter, esq., (eldest son of Endymion Porter, groom of the bedchamber to Charles I., by Olivia, da. of John, lord Butler, of Brantfield,) and *d.* Sept. 1715, leaving issue; 1. ENDYMION, 5th viscount; 2. Catharine, *m.* Henry Roper, 8th lord Teynham, *d.* 16 April, 1711; 3. Elizabeth, *m.* Henry Audley, of Bearchurch, co. Essex, esq., *d.* 25 Jan., 1732; and, 4. Olivia, *m.* John Darell, of Calehill, co. Kent, esq., *d.* 25 Jan., 1753.

ENDYMION, 5th viscount, *m.* Elizabeth le Larget, of St. Martin's, London; *d.* 8 Sept., 1724, leaving issue,

PHILIP, 6th viscount, in holy orders, dean of Derry, *m.*, 1741, Mary, da. of Anthony Jephson, of Mallow Castle, and had issue; 1. LIONEL, 7th viscount; 2. *Mary*; and, 3. *Anne*. The viscount *d.* 29 April, 1787, and was succeeded by his son,

LIONEL, 7th viscount, *b.* 19 May, 1753, entered early into the army, and served many campaigns in North America; he afterwards entered into holy orders: *m.*, 5 Sept., 1779, Maria-Eliza, eldest da. of Frederick Phillips, of New York, esq., and had issue; 1. PERCY-CLINTON-SYDNEY, present viscount; 2. *Lionel-Charles-Hewitt*, *d.* 25 Nov., 1807; 3. *Elisa-Maria-Sydney*, *b.* 5 Sept., 1781; 4. *Louisa-Sarah-Sydney*, *b.* 2 March, 1785, *m.*, 17 Nov., 1807, John Eld, of Seighford, co. Stafford. The viscount *d.* 1 Oct., 1807, and was succeeded by his only son,

PERCY-CLINTON-SYDNEY, present and 8th viscount.

Heir-Apparent — The viscount's son.

Creations—

Creations—Viscount, 17 July, 1628; baron Penshurst, 26 Jan., 1825.

Motto—*Virtus incendit vires*—Virtue inspires strength.

Arms—See Plate 76.

• **RODOLPHUS TAAFFE**, VISCOUNT TAAFFE, of Corran, and Baron of Ballymote, co. Sligo, a Count of the Holy Roman Empire: succeeded his grandfather, Nicholas, the late Viscount, 30 Dec., 1769. The Viscount is *married*, and has issue 2 sons.

Sir **JOHN TAAFFE**, *knt.*, descended from a family of great antiquity in the counties of Louth and Sligo, was created, 1 Aug., 1628, baron *Ballymote* and viscount *Taafe*, and *d.* 1642, leaving 14 sons and 3 da. **THEOBALD**, 2d viscount, the eldest son, was created earl of Carlingford, 1662. The earldom of Carlingford became extinct in 1757, on the death, without issue, of **THEOBALD**, 4th earl, but the viscounty and barony devolved on his cousin,

NICHOLAS, (only son of Francis Taafe, and grandson of William, 8th son of the 1st viscount,) who became 6th viscount. He was a count of the holy Roman empire, chancellor to Leopold, father to the emperor Francis, a *lieut.-gen.* in the Austrian service, and *col.* of a regiment of fusileers, was possessed of a considerable estate in Silesia. His lordship obtained the golden key from the emperor Charles VI., as he did from his successor; and distinguished himself by the name of count Taafe, during the war in 1738, with the Turks. His lordship *m.* Mary-Anne, countess de Spendler, *da.* and heiress of count Spendler, of Lintz, in Upper Austria, of an ancient and illustrious family of the empire, and a lady of the bedchamber to her imperial and Hungarian majesty; and had issue by her (who *d.* 21 Nov., 1769, at the castle of Elischaw, in Bohemia.); 1. *John*, *b.* 1 Jan., 1740, a councillor imperial aulick, and chamberlain to their imperial majesties, *m.* Maria, countess Chotek, and *d.* before his father, 10 Dec., 1768, leaving issue, **RODOLPHUS**, present viscount, and a *da.*; 2. *Francis*, chamberlain to their imperial majesties, a *gen.* in the Austrian service, and a count of the holy Roman empire, *m.*, at Brussels, 1772, the eldest *da.* of John, lord Bellew, and had no issue by her, who *d.* 7 Feb., 1792. The viscount *d.* 30 Dec., 1769, at the castle of Elischaw, in Bohemia, and was succeeded by his grandson,

RODOLPHUS, present and 7th viscount.

Hcir.

Heir-Apparent—The viscount's son.

Creation—1628.

Motto—*In hoc signo spes mea*—In this sign is my hope.

Arms—See Plate 76.

THOMAS-HERON JONES, VISCOUNT RANELAGH, co. Wicklow, Baron of Navan: succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Viscount, 4 July, 1820.

THOMAS JONES (son of sir Roger Jones, alderman of London,) was consecrated archbishop of Dublin, 1605, and *d.* 1619, leaving an only son, ROGER, who, 25 Aug., 1628, was created baron Jones and viscount Ranelagh, and had issue 2 sons; 1. ARTHUR, 2d viscount; and, 2. *Thomas*, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of John Harris, of Winchester, and had issue, Roger, M.P. for Winchester, who, by Margaret, da. of Joseph Gulston, D.D., dean of Chichester, was father of Charles, a cornet of dragoons, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of James Douglas, of Haddington, in Scotland, esq., and had issue by her, CHARLES, 4th viscount.

ARTHUR, 2d viscount, *m.* Catharine, da. of Richard, 1st earl of Cork, and dying 1669, was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD, 3d viscount, created, 17 June, 1674, earl of Ranelagh, and *d.* without male issue, 1711, when the earldom became extinct, and the other titles remained dormant till 1759, when they were claimed by and allowed to his cousin,

CHARLES, 4th viscount, great grandson, as above recited, to Thomas, 2d son of the 1st viscount. He was appointed chairman of committees to the house of lords in Ireland, *m.* Sarah, only da. of Thomas Montgomery, esq., M.P. for Lifford, and had issue; 1. CHARLES; and, 2. THOMAS, successive viscounts; 3. *Richard*, *b.* 23 March, 1764, *m.*, 13 Sept., 1785, *Sophia*, only da. and sole heir of John Gildart, of Blackley Hurst, co. Lancaster, esq., and *d.* 27 Nov., 1803, without issue; 4. *John*, *b.* 15 Jan., 1768, *d.* young; 5. *Benjamin*, *b.* 8 Sept., 1770; 6. *John*, *b.* 1 June, 1772, lieut. royal artillery, *d. unm.*; 7. *Roger*, *d.* young; 8. *William-Richard-Montgomery*, *b.* 13 Sept., 1776, *d. unm.*; 9. *Alexander*, *b.* 9 March, 1778, captain R.N.; *m.* — — —, and has issue, a da., *b.* 3 Aug., 1817; 10. *Roger*, *b.* 30 March, 1780, *d.* young; 11. *Mary*, *b.* 15 June, 1766, *m.*, 27 Sept., 1793, Robert, 5th viscount Molesworth; 12. *Sarah*, *b.* 7 Sept., 1767; 13. *Margaret*, *b.* 9 May, 1769, *d.* young. The viscount *d.* 20 April, 1798, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES,

CHARLES, 5th viscount, *b.* 29 Oct., 1761, post captain R. N., *d. unm.* 24 Dec., 1800, and was succeeded by his next brother,

THOMAS, 6th viscount, *b.* 2 Feb., 1763, *m.*, 1st, 21 Aug., 1804, Elizabeth-Caroline, only da. and sole heir of sir Philip Stephens, bart., and by her (who *d.* 17 June, 1805,) had no issue; the viscount *m.*, 2dly, 15 Sept., 1811, Caroline, sole da. of the late col. Lee, co. York, and had issue; 1. THOMAS-HERON, present viscount; 2. *Arthur*, *d.* 28 June, 1820; 3. *Barbara*; 4. *Mary*; and, 5. *Henrietta*. The viscount *d.* 4 July, 1820, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS-HERON, present and 7th viscount.

Heir-Presumptive—The viscount's brother, BENJAMIN.

Creations—Viscount and baron, 28 Aug., 1628.

Motto—*Calitus mihi vires*—My strength is from heaven.

Arms—See Plate 76.



JOHN FITZWILLIAM, VISCOUNT FITZWILLIAM, of Meryon; Baron Fitzwilliam, of Thorncastle, co. Dublin, F.R.S.; succeeded his brother, Richard, the late Viscount, 4 Feb., 1816.

This family is supposed to be a younger branch of the very ancient house of Fitzwilliam, in England, whose representative is the earl Fitzwilliam (*see that title*), although the exact name of their original ancestor, who settled in Ireland, *temp.* king John, is now lost. Sir THOMAS FITZWILLIAM, of Meryon, co. Dublin, was created, 5 Aug., 1629, viscount and baron *Fitzwilliam*; and left, besides other issue, 2 sons, OLIVER, 2d viscount, created by king Charles II. earl of Tyroconnel, but *d.* without issue, 1667; and WILLIAM, 3d viscount, who dying about 1681, was succeeded by his only son,

THOMAS, 4th viscount, a privy councillor of king James II., and outlawed for his attachment to that monarch, but got his outlawry reversed, though, being a Catholic, he never sat afterwards in the house of lords. He *d.* 20 Feb., 1704, and was succeeded by his son,

RICHARD, 5th viscount, who conformed to the established religion, and took his seat in the house of peers, 1710; *m.* Frances, eldest da. of sir John Shelley, of Michelgrove, co. Sussex, bart., and by her (who *d.* 11 Dec., 1771,) had issue; 1. RICHARD, 6th viscount; 2. *William*, *m.*, but died without surviving

surviving issue; 3. *John*, a lieutenant-general, colonel of the 2d foot, *d.* 1789; 4. *Mary*, *m.*, 1st, Henry, 9th earl of Pembroke and Montgomery; and, 2dly, North-Ludlow Bernard, esq.; 5. *Frances*, *m.*, George, 2d lord Carbery. The viscount *d.* 6 June, 1743, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

RICHARD, 6th viscount, *b.* July 1711, K.B., F.R.S., privy councillor, and vice-admiral of Leinster, *m.*, 3 May, 1744, Catharine, da. of sir Matthew Decker, bart., and had issue by her (who *d.* 8 March, 1786); 1. RICHARD, 7th viscount; 2. *William*, *m.*, 25 Aug., 1782, the only da. and heiress of John Eames, esq., a master in chancery, *d.* 18 July, 1810; 3. JOHN, present viscount; 4. *Thomas*, *m.*, July 1780, Agnes, da. and co-heiress of Thomas Macclesfield, of Chesterton, co. Derby, esq., *d.* 15 Jan., 1817. The viscount *d.* 25 May, 1776, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

RICHARD, 7th viscount, *b.* 4 Aug., 1745, who *d. unm.* 4 Feb., 1816, was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, present and 8th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—5 Aug., 1629.

Motto—*Deo adjuvante, non timendum*—God being my aid, nothing is to be feared.

Arms—See Plate 76.

MATTHEW BARNEWALL, VISCOUNT KINGSLAND, and Baron of Turvey, co. Dublin; *married*, 1st, _____, and had issue, 1 son, JOHN; *m.*, 2dly, Dec. 1819, Mary-Anne, eldest daughter of the late John Bradshaw, of the city of Cork, esq., by Elizabeth, da. of Sir Robert Warren, of Warren's Court, co. Cork, bart., and by her had no issue; and, 3dly, 2d Jan., 1820, Julia, da. of John Willis, of Walcot Terrace, Lambeth, esq.

The family of *Barnewall*, anciently spelt *de Berneval*, or *Bernevale*, came originally from Lower Brittany in France, and was allied, as is proved by an old chronicle, to the dukes of that province. Passing into England with the Conqueror, they remained in this till the reign of Henry II., when they removed into Ireland, and acquired large possessions at Beervic, co. Cork, and subsequently settled in the counties of Meath and Dublin. Sir CHRISTOPHER BARNEWALL, of Crickstown, co. Meath, lived in the 15th century, and was father of two sons, of whom *Christopher*, the eldest, was ancestor

cestor of the barons Trimleston (*see that title*); and from JOHN, the younger, descended the viscounts Kingsland.

NICHOLAS BARNEWALL, of Turvey, co. Dublin, was, 29 June, 1646, created viscount *Barnewall*, of Kingsland, and baron of *Turvey*, in Ireland, *m.* Bridget Fitzgerald, eldest da. and co-heir of Henry, 12th earl of Kildare, and and relict of Rory O'Donnel, earl of Tyrconnel, (which title was forfeited in 1613,) and by her had, besides other issue, HENRY, 2d viscount; and *Francis*, of Begg's-town, co. Meath, *m.* Jane, da. of Philip Fitzgerald, esq., and had issue, Nicholas, of Begg's-town and Wood Park, *d.* 1735, leaving issue, Matthew Barnewall, who sold Dromzera Wood to Thomas Kelly, esq., and who, by his 2d marriage, 1760, with Anne, da. of Thomas M'Cann, had issue, Nicholas and John, both *d.* infants; and MATTHEW, only surviving son, whose claim to the titles was admitted by the house of lords, which MATTHEW is present and 6th viscount Barnewall, of Kingsland, and baron of Turvey. The viscount *d.* 20 Aug., 1663, and was succeeded by his son,

HENRY, 2d viscount, *m.*, 1st, Mary, da. of John, 2d viscount Netterville, (by Mary, da. of Richard Weston, earl of Portland,) and by her had, *Marianna*, *m.* Thomas Nugent, lord Riverston; *m.*, 2dly, Mary Nugent, da. of Richard, 2d earl of Westmeath, and had issue; 1. NICHOLAS, 3d viscount; 2. *Richard*, *d.* leaving issue a da.; 3. *Joseph*, *d.* a minor, 4. *Mary*, *m.* Thomas St. Lawrence, lord Howth; 5. *Bridget*, *m.* — Mac Mahon, esq.; 6. *Mabel*, *m.* the 8th lord Lowth. The viscount *d.* 1688, and was succeeded by his son,

NICHOLAS, 3d viscount, *m.*, 1688, Mary, da. of Frances, dutchess of Tyrconnel, (sister to the dutchess dowager of Marlborough,) by her first husband, George, count Hamilton, and had issue; 1. HENRY-BENEDICT, 4th viscount; 2. *George*, *m.*, 1752, Barbara Belasyse, da. of Thomas, 1st earl of Fauconberg, and *d.* 1771, leaving issue GEORGE, 5th viscount; and 4 das., 3 of whom *d.* infants; and *Frances*, the eldest, *m.* Richard Barnewall, 3d son of John, lord Trimleston. The viscount *d.* 14 June, 1725, and was succeeded by his son,

HENRY-BENEDICT, 4th viscount, *m.* Honora, da. of Peter Daly, of Queensberry, co. Galway, and by her had no issue. The viscount *d.* 1740, and was succeeded by his nephew,

GEORGE, 5th viscount, who having early in life embraced the protestant religion, took his seat in the house of lords in or about 1721, *d. unm.*, at Pontoise, in France, 5 April, 1800, and was succeeded by his kinsman,

MATTHEW, present and 6th viscount.

Heir-

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, the viscount's only son.

Creations—Viscount Barnewall, of Kingsland, and baron Turvey, 29 June, 1646.

Motto—*Malo mori quam fœdari*—Death rather than disgrace.

Arms—See Plate 76.

HARRIET SKEFFINGTON, VISCOUNTESS MASSE-REENE, and Baroness Loughneagh; succeeded her father, Chichester, the late Earl of Massareene, 25 Feb., 1816, when the Earldom became extinct; *married*, 20 Nov., 1810, the Right Hon. Thomas-Henry Foster, now Viscount Ferrand, who took the name of Skeffington, 1817, and has issue a *son*, b. 30 Nov., 1812; and a *daughter*, d. 11 April, 1816.

Sir JOHN CLOTWORTHY was a very eminent person in the reign of king Charles I., and so instrumental in forwarding the restoration of king Charles II., that he was, immediately, on the restoration, 21 Nov., 1660, created baron of *Loughneagh*, and viscount *Massareene*, with remainder, on failure of issue male of his body, to his son-in-law, sir John Skeffington, husband of his only da. Mary, and his issue male by the said Mary, and failing such, to the heirs general of sir John Clotworthy. He d. 1665, and was succeeded by his son-in-law,

Sir JOHN SKEFFINGTON, 2d viscount, descended from a family of that name, who had been seated at the village of Skeffington, co. Lancaster, (from which they derived their name,) since the reign of Edward I. He d. 21 June, 1695, and was succeeded by his son,

CLOTWORTHY, 3d viscount, *m.*, March 1684, Rachael, da. of sir Edward Hungerford, of Farley Castle, co. Somerset, K.B., and had issue; 1. CLOTWORTHY, 3d viscount; 2. *Jane*, *m.* sir Hans Hamilton, bart.; 3. *Rachael*, *m.*, 1st, Randall, 4th earl of Antrim; and, 2dly, Robert-Hawkins Magill, and d. 1739; 4. *Mary*, *m.* Dr. Edward Smyth, bishop of Down and Conner. The viscount d. March 1713, and was succeeded by his son,

CLOTWORTHY, 4th viscount, *m.*, 9 Sept., 1713, Catharine Chichester, eldest da. of Arthur, 4th earl of Donegal, ancestor to the marquess of Donegal, and by her (who d. 1 July, 1749,) had issue; 1. CLOTWORTHY, 4th viscount; 2. *Arthur*, M.P. co. Antrim, d. 8 April, 1747; 3. *John*, in holy orders, d. 25 Dec., 1753, having *m.* the 2d da. of Henry Thornton, of Muffe,

Muffs, esq.; 4. *Hungerford*, *d.* 1768; 5. *Hugh*, in the army; 6. *Catharine*, *m.*, 3 Jan., 1739, Arthur-Mohun St. Leger, viscount Doneraile, *d.* 3 April, 1751; and, 7. *Rachel*, *d. unm.* The viscount *d.* 11 Feb., 1738, and was succeeded by his son,

CLOTWORTHY, 5th viscount, who was, 3 July, 1756, created earl of Massareene, *m.*, 10 March, 1738, Anne, eldest da. of Richard Daniel, dean of Down, and by her (who *d.* 27 March, 1740,) had no issue; and, 2dly, 25 Nov., 1741, Elizabeth, only da. of Henry Eyre, co. Derby, esq., and had issue; 1. CLOTWORTHY, 2d earl; 2. HENRY, 3d earl; 3. *William*, constable of the castle of Dublin, *d.* 10 Jan., 1814; 4. *John*, *d.* without issue; 5. CHICHESTER, 4th earl; 6. *Alexander*, *d.*; 7. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 31 May, 1785, Robert, 1st earl of Leitrim; 8. *Catharine*, *m.*, 7 June, 1784, Francis, late earl of Landaff. The earl *d.* 11 Sept., 1757, and was succeeded by his son,

CLOTWORTHY, 2d earl, *b.* 28 Jan., 1742, *m.*, 1st, 1 Aug., 1789, mademoiselle Mary-Anne Barcier, and by her (who *d.* Oct. 1800,) had no issue; and, 2dly, Elizabeth Lane, and had no issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, George Doran). The earl *d.* 28 Feb., 1805, and was succeeded by his next brother,

HENRY, 3d earl, gov. of the city of Cork, who *d. unm.*, 12 June, 1811, was succeeded by his only brother,

CHICHESTER, 4th earl, *m.* Harriet Jocelyn, eldest da. of Robert, 1st earl of Roden, and had issue, HARRIET, viscountess Massareene. The earl *d.* 25 Feb., 1816, when the earldom became extinct, but the viscounty of Massareene and barony of Loughneagh devolved on his only da. and sole heir,

HARRIET, present viscountess, and baroness of Loughneagh.

Heir-Apparent — The viscountess's son.

Creations — Viscount and baron, 21 Nov., 1660.

Arms — See Plate 91.



GEORGE-JAMES CHOLMONDELEY, VISCOUNT CHOLMONDELEY, of Kells, co. Eastmeath, Baron Cholmondeley, of Newburgh; Marquess of Cholmondeley, and Earl of Rocksavage, Viscount Malpas, and a Baronet in England; *born* 30 April, 1749.

(See *Marquess of Cholmondeley, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent — GEORGE-JAMES-HORATIO, EARL OF ROCKSAVAGE, the marquess's eldest son.

Creations—Viscount and baron Cholmondeley, 29 March, 1661.

Arms—See Plate 11.

JOHN-CHRISTOPHER BURTON-DAWNAY, Viscount DOWN, co. Down, Baron DAWNAY, of Cowick, co. York, and a Baronet of England; *born* 15 Nov., 1764; succeeded his father, John, the late Viscount, 21 Dec., 1780; *married*, 31 Dec., 1815, Louisa-Maria, da. of George Welstead, of Apsley, esq.

Sir PAINE DAWNAY, of Dawnay Castle, in Normandy, from whom this family is descended, came to England with William the Conqueror, and from him descended sir William Dawnay, who was made a general in the 4th year of Richard I., anno 1192, at Acon, (now called St. Jean d'Acre,) in Syria, where, having killed a chief prince of the Saracens, and afterwards slaying a lion, he cut off a paw, and presented it to the king; who, as a mark of his approbation, immediately took a ring off his finger, and giving it to sir William, ordered *in perpetuam rei memoriam*, that his crest should be a demi-Saracen, with a lion's paw in one hand, and a ring in the other, which is the family cognizance to this day; and the ring is still in the possession of viscount Down. In a direct line from the above, descended sir NICHOLAS DAWNAY, who, in the reign of Edward II., obtained the king's charter for a market every week at his manor, and a fair every year at Shunnock, co. Cornwall. In the 1st of Edward III., he had a summons to parliament amongst the barons; and afterwards serving in the wars in the Holy Land, against the Infidels, he brought from thence some rich and curious medals.

Sir JOHN DAWNAY, of Cowick, bart., was created viscount Down, 19 Feb., 1680, and *d.* 1695, leaving an only son,

HENRY, 2d viscount, *m.* Mildred, da. of William Godfrey, of Thunick, co. Lincoln, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* Sept. 1725.); 1. *John*, *m.*, 10 Aug., 1724, Charlotte-Louisa, da. of Robert Pleydell, of Ampney Crucis, co. Gloucester, esq., and *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue 2 sons, HENRY-PLYDELL, and JOHN; 3d and 4th viscounts; 2. *William*; 3. *Henry*, D.D., a prebendary of Canterbury, *m.*, 13 May, 1740, Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir Thomas D'Aeth, of Knowlton, co. Kent, bart., (by Elizabeth, da. of admiral sir John Narborough, knt., and heiress of her brother, sir John Narborough,

borough, of Knowlton, bart.,) and *d.* July 1754; 4. *Christopher*, *m.*, 26 Aug., 1749, miss Rundall, of Maeston, co. York, who *d.* 3 Jan., 1769; 5. *George*, appointed a capt. R.N., 8 Jan., 1741; 6. *Godfrey*; 7. *Mildred*, *m.*, 1721, sir William Fowles, bart., of Ingleby Manor, co. York; 8. *Dorothy*, *m.*, 1st, Robert Shaftoe, of Whitworth, co. Durham, esq., and, 2dly, Thomas Eden, D.D., prebendary of Durham, 4th son of sir Robert Eden, of West Auckland, bart., and *d.* without issue, 26 Nov., 1734. The viscount *d.* May 1741, and was succeeded by his grandson,

HENRY-PLEYDELL, 3d viscount, *b.* 8 April, 1727, first lord of the bedchamber to George, prince of Wales, knt. of the shire for York, a col. in the army, and lieut.-col. 25th regiment of foot, which he commanded at the battle of Minden, 1756. The viscount *d.* 9 Dec., 1760, of a wound he received at the battle of Campen, near Wesel, and was succeeded by his only brother,

JOHN, 4th viscount, *b.* 9 April, 1728, *m.*, 20 May, 1763, *Laura*, only da. and heiress of William Burton, esq., of Luffenham, co. Rutland, (by Elizabeth, da. of George Pitt, of Stratfieldsay, co. Hants, esq., ancestor of the baron Rivers,) and had issue; 1. **JOHN-CHRISTOPHER**, present viscount; 2. *William-Henry*, in holy orders, *b.* 20 Aug., 1772, *m.*, 7 June, 1811, *Lydia*, only da. of the late John Heathcote, of Connington Castle, co. Huntingdon, esq., and has issue a son, *b.* 15 May, 1812; a da., *b.* Oct. 1813; and another son, *b.* Dec. 1815; 3. *Marmaduke*, *b.* 27 July, 1777, in holy orders, took the name and arms of *Langley*, by royal sign manual, 1824; 4. *Thomas*, *b.* 30 May, 1779; 5. *Catharine*, *b.* 23 Aug., 1768; 6. *Lora*, *b.* 17 June, 1774, *d.* young. The viscount *d.* 21 Dec., 1780, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN-CHRISTOPHER, present and 5th viscount, who has assumed his mother's name of *Burton*, and was created an English baron, by the title of baron *Dawnay*, 28 May, 1796.

Heir-Presumptive—To the Irish honours only, **WILLIAM-HENRY**, next brother of the viscount.

Creation—Viscount, 19 Feb., 1680.

Motto—*Timet pudorem*—He fears shame.

Arms—See Plate 76.



JAMES HAMILTON, VISCOUNT and Baron STRABANE, and Baron MOUNTCASTLE, co. Tyrone, Earl and

and Baron Abercorn, and Baron of Paisley, Baron Hamilton and Kirkpatrick, in Scotland, and a Baronet; Marquess of Abercorn, and Viscount Hamilton, of Hamilton, co. Leicester; born Jan. 1811.

(See Marquess of Abercorn, in the Peerage of England.)

Heir-Presumptive — CLAUDE, only brother of the marquess.

Creation—Viscount, 2 Dec., 1710.

Arms—See Plate 10.



RICHARD-PIGOT MOLESWORTH, VISCOUNT MOLESWORTH, of Swords, co. Dublin, and Baron of Philipstown, King's County; born 23 July, 1786; succeeded his first cousin, William-John, the late Viscount, 26 May, 1815.

Of this noble family, who, *temp.* Edward I., were seated co. Northampton, was sir WALTER DE MOLESWORTH, who accompanied that prince in his expedition to Palestine, to which his coat armour alludes. To this sir Walter succeeded HUGH, his son, and to him succeeded sir WALTER, his heir, whose son, RICHARD, is mentioned in the piperolls, co. Northampton, in 1339; from whom descended

ROBERT MOLESWORTH, who was, 16 July, 1716, created baron of *Philipstown* and viscount *Molesworth*, of Swords; envoy extraordinary to the court of Denmark, in which station he resided several years, *m.*, Letitia, 3d da. of Richard Coote, baron of Colloony, and sister to Richard, 1st earl of Bellamont; and by her (who *d.* 18 March, 1729,) had issue; JOHN, 2d viscount; *William*, 3d son, capt. in the wars with Spain, sat in parliament for the borough of Philipstown, and was, in 1714, appointed a commissioner of trade and plantations, and *d.* 6 March, 1770, having *m.*, 25 July, 1726, Anne, eldest da. of Robert Adair, of Holybrook, co. Wicklow, esq., and by her (who *d.* June 1767,) had issue; 1. ROBERT, 5th viscount; 2. John; 3. Richard, *b.* June 1737, *m.*, Catharine, da. of Francis Cobb, of Twickenham, esq., and had RICHARD-PIGOTT, present and 7th viscount, and other male issue; 4. Letitia, *m.* capt. George Johnston, and *d.* 15 Feb. 1764; 5. Elizabeth, *m.* 31 Aug., 1756, Richard Holmes, gent.; 6. Juliana; 7. Jane; and, 8. Isabella, *m.*, 20 Aug., 1770, Knight Mitchell, of Shute Lodge, co. Devon, esq.; the viscount had five other sons, and 4 das. The viscount

count died 22 May, 1725, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d viscount, *b.* Nov. 1679, in 1710 envoy to the duke of Tuscany, in 1720 to the king of Sardinia; *m.* Mary-Jenny, *da.* and co-heiress of Thomas Middleton, of Stansted, Mont Fichet, *co.* Essex, *esq.*, by Elizabeth, eldest *da.* of Richard, 1st lord Onslow, and by her (who *d.* 12 Aug., 1766,) had a posthumous *da.*, *Mary*, *b.* 8 May, 1725, *m.*, 1751, Frederick Gore, *esq.* The viscount *d.* 18 Feb., 1725, and was succeeded by his next brother,

RICHARD, 3d viscount, aide-de-camp to the duke of Marlborough at the battle of Ramillies, a lieut.-gen. in the army, keeper of the great seal in Ireland, master-gen. of the ordnance, commander-in-chief of his majesty's forces in Ireland, gov. of Kilmainham, and field-marshal of his majesty's forces: *m.*, 1st, Jane Lucas, and had issue by her (who *d.* 1 April, 1742.); 1. *Mary*, *m.*, 1 Aug., 1736, Robert Rochfort, 1st earl of Belvedere; 2. *Letitia*, *m.*, 2 Oct., 1753, col. James Molesworth, and *d.* 16 June, 1787; and, 3. *Amelia*, *d.* 30 Jan., 1758. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 7 Feb., 1743, *Mary*, *da.* of William Usher, archdeacon of Clonfert, and had issue by her (who *d.* 6 May, 1763.); 4. **RICHARD-NASSAU**, 4th viscount; 5. *Mary*, *b.* 24 Sept., 1744, *d.* an infant; 6. *Henrietta*, *b.* July 1745; 7. *Melosina*, *b.* 27 Dec., 1746; 8. *Mary*, *b.* 30 Nov., 1747; the two latter, with their mother *Mary*, viscountess Molesworth, were burnt at their house in London, 6 May, 1763; 9. *Louisa*, *b.* 23 Oct., 1749, *m.*, 1st, 26 Dec., 1769, William Brabazon Ponsonby, 1st lord Ponsonby, of Imokilly, and, 2dly, 21 July, 1823, William, earl Fitzwilliam, and *d.* 1 Sept., 1824; 10. *Elisabeth*, *b.* 17 Sept., 1751; 11. *Charlotte*, *b.* 2 Oct., 1755. The viscount *d.* 12 Oct., 1758, and was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD-NASSAU, 4th viscount, *b.* 4 Nov., 1748, *d.* unm., 23 June, 1793, and was succeeded by his cousin,

ROBERT, 5th viscount, (eldest son of the hon. William Molesworth, 3d son of Robert, 1st viscount,) *b.* Dec. 1729, *m.*, 18 Aug., 1761, *Mary-Anne*, *da.* of Israel Alleyne, *esq.*, and by her (who *d.* 2 Aug., 1819,) had issue; 1. **WILLIAM-THOMAS**, 6th viscount; 2. *Walter*, *d.*; 3. *Robert*, *m.*, 29 Oct., 1795, *Mary* Jones, eldest *da.* of Charles, 4th viscount Ranelagh, *d.* without issue; 4. *Richard*, *d.* 19 Sept., 1793; 5. *Henrietta-Maria*, *d.* 22 Nov., 1785; 6. *Eleanor*, *d.* 8 Oct., 1785; 7. *Anne*, *m.*, 27 Dec., 1792, John-Foster Hill, of Forrest, *co.* Dublin, *esq.*; 8. *Jane*, *m.*, 13 Sept., 1792, John Stephenson, *esq.*; and, 9. *Charlotte-Eliza*, *d.* young. The

viscount *d.* 29 Jan., 1813, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

WILLIAM-JOHN, 6th viscount, *b.* 18 Aug., 1768, major-gen., and lieut.-col. 9th foot; *m.* ———. The viscount and his lady were both unfortunately lost on board the *Arniston* transport, on Lagullas Reef, near the Cape of Good Hope, on his passage from Ceylon, 31 May, 1815, when the titles devolved to his 1st cousin,

RICHARD-PIGOTT, present and 7th viscount, son of Richard Molesworth, brother of the 5th viscount, and younger son of William, 3d son of the 1st viscount.

Heir-Presumptive—The viscount's next brother.

Creation—16 July, 1716.

Motto—*Vincit amor patriæ*—The love of my country prevails.

Arms—See Plate 77.

RICHARD-WALTER CHETWYND, **VISCOUNT CHETWYND**, of Bearhaven, co. Cork, and Baron of Rathdowne, co. Dublin; succeeded his father Richard, the late Viscount, 27 Feb., 1821; *born* 14 Dec., 1800, *married*, 30 Aug., 1822, Mary, only surviving da. of the late Robert Moss, esq., and has issue a *son*, *b.* 26 July, 1823, and another *son*, *b.* Aug. 1824.

This family hath been of great antiquity co. Salop (assuming their surname from Chetwynd, in that county). **ADAM DE CHETWYND**, *m.*, Agnes, da. of John, lord Lovel, lord of Minster Lovel, co. Oxford, and by her had issue, sir **JOHN DE CHETWYND**, living 1252, *m.*, Isabella, da. and heiress of Philip de Milton, with whom he had the lordships of Ingestree, Salte, and Gretwyche, co. Stafford, and to him succeeded **WILLIAM**, his son, of Oddeston, co. Leicester. He had issue, two sons, sir **ROGER**, *m.* Joan, the eldest da. of sir Ralph de Grendon; he had with her the lordship of Grendon, co. Warwick, and had issue, sir **WILLIAM CHETWYND**, of Ingestree, who, by Olivia, had 2 sons, **RICHARD** and *John*; and a da., *Margaret*, *m.* William Purefoy, esq., of Shireford, co. Warwick; **RICHARD**, the elder son, *m.* Thomasine, da. of William Frodsham, esq., and by her had sir **PHILIP CHETWYND**, who *m.* Eleanor, relict of Edmund, lord Ferrars, of Chartley, (ancestor of the marquess Townshend,) da. and heiress of sir Thomas de la Roche, and by her had issue, *William*, his heir, who, dying before his father, left a son, **WILLIAM**,

WILLIAM, who, 1475, succeeded his grandfather, and was assassinated on Texhall Heath; from him descended

JOHN CHETWYND, of Ridge, near Bloreheath, co. Stafford, esq. A.M., 17 Oct., 1648, and by his lady, who *d.* 28 Feb., 1738, had issue; 1. **WALTER**, 1st viscount Chetwynd; 2. **JOHN**, 2d viscount; 3. **WILLIAM-RICHARD**, 3d viscount; and, 4. **Lucy**, *m.* Edward Yonge, esq., Bath king at arms.

WALTER CHETWYND, created viscount *Chetwynd*, of Bearhaven, co. Cork, and baron of *Rathdowne*, co. Dublin, 29 June, 1717, with limitation to the heirs male of his father. He *m.* **Mary**, da. and co-heir to John Berkeley, viscount Fitz-Harding, who *d.* 3 June, 1741; his lordship *d.* without issue, 21 Feb., 1735, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 2d viscount, in 1717, ambassador to the court of Spain, who had 2 sons, the eldest of whom *d.* 1741; and *William-Richard*, the youngest, in 1765, leaving 1 da., who *m.* John Parsons, esq.; and also 2 das., *Catharine*, *m.*, 1 Aug., 1742, John Talbot, esq., brother to William, lord Talbot, to whom she was 2d wife; and *Frances*, *d. unm.*, 30 Jan., 1805; the viscount, *d.* 21 June, 1767, and was succeeded by his brother,

WILLIAM-RICHARD, 3d viscount, resident at the court of Genoa, 1714, who *m.* Honora, da. of William Baker, esq., consul at Algiers, by Deborah, da. of sir Leonard Robinson, knt. (ancestor to baron Rokeby), by whom (who *d.* 1726,) he had issue; **WILLIAM**, 4th viscount; *Mary*, *m.* the hon. and rev. Henry Roper, son of Henry, 8th lord Teynham, and *d.* 1758; *Deborah*, *d.* 1788; *Lucy*, *d.* 1784; *Esther*, *d.* 1 March, 1808; *Thomas*, *d.* at sea; *John*, in holy orders, *m.* Judith Figott, by whom he has issue 2 das. and a son William, *m.* Penelope Carlton, by whom he had issue, and was killed in an action with the rebels, at Saintfield, in Ireland, June 1798. His lordship *d.* 3 April, 1770, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 4th viscount, *b.* 25 Nov., 1721, *m.* Susannah, youngest da. of sir Jonathan Cope, bart., by whom (who *d.* 3 March, 1790,) he had issue; 1. *William*, *b.* 26 Jan., 1753, *d.* 1779; 2. *John Whitmore*, *b.* 10 Feb., 1754, *d.* 1788; 3. **RICHARD**, present viscount; 4. *Granville-Anson*, *b.* 25 Sept., 1758, *m.*, 29 July, 1783, Martha, only da. of the late Henry Stapylton, of Wighill, co. York, esq., and, by royal sign manual, took the name of *Stapylton*, by her (who *d.* 20 Nov., 1822,) he had issue; 1. **Henry-Richard**, *b.* 23 Jan., 1789; 2. **Harriet-Honora**, *b.* June 1784; 3. **Charlotte**, *d.* an infant; 4. **Esther-Susannah**, *d.* 1 March,

1 March, 1808; 5. Margaret; 6. Diana-Clarissa, *m.*, Sept. 1824, P. Mere Latham, M.D.; 7. Granville-William, *b.* Aug. 1800; 5. *Susannah*, *b.* 26 May, 1762, *m.*, 1782, Munbee Goulburn, of Jamaica, esq.; 6. *Anderlechtia-Clarissa*, *b.* at Brussels, 7 April, 1765, *m.*, May 1806, lord Robert Seymour, 3d son of Francis, 1st marquess of Hertford, K.G. His lordship *d.* 12 Nov., 1791, and was succeeded by his son,

RICHARD, 5th viscount, *b.* 29 Sept., 1757, *m.*, 30 July, 1791, Charlotte Cartwright, sister to Ralph Cartwright, of Aynho, co. Northampton, esq., and M.P. for that co., and had issue; 1. *Charlotte*, *b.* 14 Sept., 1793; 2. *Esther*, *b.* 22 Sept., 1797; 3. *Mary-Catharine*; and, 4. *Susannah*, twins, *b.* 8 Sept., 1798, *d.* an infant; 5. RICHARD-WALTER, present viscount; 6. *Mary-Anne*, *b.* 27 April, 1802; and, 7. *William-Josia*, *d.* Jan. 1805. The viscount *d.* 27 Feb., 1821, and was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD-WALTER, present and 6th viscount.

Heir-Presumptive — The HON. GRANVILLE-ANSON STAYLTON, the viscount's uncle.

Creation — 29 June, 1717.

Motto — *Probitas verus honos* — Probity is true honour.

Arms — See Plate 77.

GEORGE BRODRICK, VISCOUNT MIDLETON, Baron Brodrick, of Middleton, co. Cork, and Baron Brodrick, of Pepper Harrow, in England, Lord Lieutenant co. Surrey; *born* 1 Nov., 1754; succeeded his father, George, the late Viscount, 22 Sept., 1765; *married*, 1st, 4 Dec., 1778, Frances Pelham, 2d da. of Thomas, 1st Earl of Chichester, and had issue by her (who *d.* 26 June, 1783.); 1. *Frances-Anne*, *m.*, 24 Aug., 1803, Imyo-Freeman Thomas, of Ratten, co. Sussex, esq. The Viscount *m.*, 2dly, 15 June, 1797, Maria, da. of Richard Benyon, of Gideahall, co. Essex, (by Hannah, eldest da. of Sir Edward Hulse, bart.,) and has issue; 2. *Maria*, *b.* 28 March, 1799; 3. *Charlotte*, *b.* 18 Feb., 1801; 4. *Harriet*, *b.* 10 Aug., 1804; 5. GEORGE-ALAN, *b.* 10 June, 1806; 6. *Emma*, *b.* 13 Aug., 1807.

The family of Brodrick came from Normandy into England *temp.* W. Rufus, and settled in the county of York.

ALAN BRODRICK, lord high chancellor of Ireland, was created baron *Middleton*, 1715, and viscount *Middleton*, 1717, and *d.* 29 Aug., 1728, leaving issue,

ALAN,

ALAN, 2d viscount, *b.* Jan. 1701, *m.*; 7 May, 1729, *Mary*, youngest da. of Algernon Capell, 2d earl of Essex, and had issue by her (who *d.* 12 March, 1762,) an only son,

GEORGE, 3d viscount, *b.* 3 Oct., 1730, *m.*, 1 May, 1752, *Albinia*, eldest da. of the hon. Thomas Townshend, and sister of **Thomas**, 1st viscount Sydney, and had issue by her, 1. **GEORGE**, present viscount; 2. *Thomas*, *b.* 10 Dec., 1756, *d.* 13 Jan., 1795; 3. *Henry*, a col. in the army, *d.* at Lisbon, 1785; 4. right hon. *Charles*, D.D., archbishop of Cashell, and primate of Munster, *m.*, 8 Dec., 1786, *Mary*, da. of Richard Woodward, bishop of Cloyne, and *d.* 6 May, 1822, leaving issue, *Charles*; *George-William-John*, in holy orders, *m.* 16 March, 1824, *Elizabeth-Anne*, da. of the earl of Cardigan, and widow of the hon. John Perceval, son of lord Arden, which lady *d.* 21 Nov., 1824; *Mary*, *m.*, 13 March, 1809, *James*, viscount Bernard, eldest son of Francis, earl of Bandon; *Albinia*, *m.*, 18 Oct., 1817, hon. *James-Ashley Maude*, R.N., 2d son of Cornwallis, viscount Hawarden, by his 3d marriage; *Louisa*; and *Frances*; 5. *William*, F.A.S., *d.* at Nice, 29 April, 1819; 6. *John*, a lieut.-gen., *m.*, 6 Sept., 1809, *Anne*, da. of Robert Graham, of Fintry, co. Kent, esq., and has a da., *b.* Dec. 1812; and another, *b.* April 1819; 7. *Albinia*, *d.* young; 8. *Mary*; 9. *Harriet*, *d.* an infant. The viscount *d.* 22 Sept., 1765, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, present and 4th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—**GEORGE-ALAN**, only son of the viscount.

Creations—Baron, 13 April, 1715; viscount, 15 Aug., 1717.

Motto—*A cuspidi corona*—From a lance comes the crown.
Arms—See Plate 77.

GUSTAVUS HAMILTON, VISCOUNT BOYNE, and Baron Hamilton, of Stackallen, co. Meath; *born* 12 April, 1777; succeeded his father, Gustavus, the late Viscount, 29 Feb., 1816; *married*, 4 Aug., 1796, *Harriet*, sole da. of Benjamin Baugh, of Burwarton House, co. Salop, esq., and has issue; 1. **GUSTAVUS-FREDERICK-JOHN-JAMES**, *b.* 11 May, 1797, attached to the embassy at Turin; 2. *Claude-Edward*, *b.* 2 April, 1799, *d.*

This branch of the noble house of Hamilton is descended from

from sir Frederick, 5th and youngest son of Claude, 7th of Paisley, ancestor of the marquis of Abercorn (see *ibid.* Sir Frederick was father of

GUSTAVUS, who was of the privy council to king II., but embraced the party of the revolution, in 1688 distinguished himself at the battle of the Boyne (from which he afterwards took his title), at the defence of Londonderry and the storming of Athlone. He attained to the rank of major-general, and was appointed vice-admiral of the province of Ulster. Created, 20 Oct., 1715, baron Hamilton, of Hamilton; and, 20 Aug., 1717, viscount Boyne; m. Elizabeth of sir Henry Brooke, of Brooke's borough, co. Fermagh, and by her (who d. 26 Dec., 1721,) had issue Frederick, m., 1707, Sophia, sister of James, viscount of Limerick, and d. 1715, leaving issue, GUSTAVUS, 2d vice 2. Gustavus, m., 1717, Dorothea, only da. of Richard Bellow, and d., 1735, leaving, besides other issue, 2 FREDERICK and RICHARD, 3d and 4th viscounts; 3. E. M.P., co. Donegal, m., and left issue. The viscount Sept., 1723; and was succeeded by his grandson,

GUSTAVUS, 2d viscount, b. 1710, d. *etate*, 20 April; and was succeeded by his cousin,

FREDERICK, 3d viscount, m., 3 June, 1737, Elizabeth of Benjamin Hadley, esq., and d. 2 Jan., 1772, without when the honours devolved on his brother,

RICHARD, 4th viscount, b. 24 March, 1724, m. George 2d da. of William Bury, esq., (by the hon. Jane Moore, Charles, lord Tullamore, and sister and heiress of brother, Charles Moore, earl of Charleville, and baron of more, whose titles became extinct, 17 Feb., 1764,) by which he had issue, 1. GUSTAVUS, 5th viscount; 2. Charles Oct., 1750, captain 12th regiment of dragoons, m., 3 1785, miss Lyster, da. of Christopher-Kirwan Lyster, and d. without issue male 1794; 3. John, b. 1 Aug., 17 young; 4. Richard, b. 27 Jan., 1758, d. young; 5. WI b. 17 Oct., 1763, d. 18 Oct., 1779; 6. Richard, b. 18 1764, d. young; 7. Richard, b. 21 July, 1774; 8. Jane Sept., 1761, d. young; 9. Dorothea, b. 22 Sept., 171 young; 10. Catharine, b. 28 Aug., 1754, m., 3 Feb., Hugh-Montgomery Lyons, esq.; 11. Elizabeth, b. 21 1755, d. young; 12. Georgiana, b. 16 Oct., 1756, d. y 13. Mary-Anne, d. young; 14. Mary, b. 1 May, 17 young; 15. Barbara, b. 9 Dec., 1766; 16. Sophia, b. 3 1769; 17. Anne, b. 2 March, 1771. The viscount d. 30 1789, and was succeeded by his son,

GUST.

GUSTAVUS, 5th viscount, *b.* 20 Dec., 1749, *m.*, 1 April, 1773, Martha-Matilda, only da. of sir Quaille Somerville, of Somerville, co. Meath, bart., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, sir Thomas Webb, bart.,) had issue; 1. *Sarah*, *b.* 23 Feb., 1775, *m.*, 12 April, 1809, the rev. George Monck, son of John Monck, esq.; 2. *Georgiana*, *b.* 14 Feb., 1776; 3. **GUSTAVUS**, present viscount; and, 4. *Richard Somerville*, R.N., *b.* 1 June, 1778. The viscount *d.* 29 Feb., 1816, and was succeeded by his son,

GUSTAVUS, present and 6th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—**GUSTAVUS-FREDERICK-JOHN-JAMES**, the viscount's only son.

Creations—Baron, 20 Oct., 1715; viscount, 20 Aug., 1717.

Motto—*Nec timeo nec sperno*—I neither fear nor despise.

Arms—See Plate 77.

JOSHUA-WILLIAM ALLEN, **VISCOUNT ALLEN**, Baron Allen, of Stillorgan, co. Dublin; succeeded his father, Joshua, the late Viscount, 1 Feb., 1816.

JOHN ALLEN, created viscount *Allen*, and baron of *Stillorgan*, *m.*, 1684, Mary, eldest da. of the right hon. Robert Fitzgerald, and sister of Robert, 19th earl of Kildare, and had issue by her (who *d.* 1692); 1. **JOSHUA**, 2d viscount; 2. *Robert*, *b.* May 1687, *m.*, 16 Jan., 1707, Frances, da. of Robert Johnson, baron of the exchequer, and *d.* 16 Dec., 1741, having issue; Robert, *d.* May 1736; Francis, *d.* young; Mary, *m.*, 1732, Robert Boswell, esq.; Margaret, *d.*; Frances, *m.*, 8 April, 1738, William-Paul Warren, esq.; 3. *Richard*, *b.* 16 July, 1696, M.P. co. Kildare, 1727, *m.* Dorothy, da. and co-heiress of major Green, of Killaghy, co. Tipperary, and *d.* 14 April, 1745, and by her (who *d.* 4 May, 1757,) had issue; 1. **JOHN**, 4th viscount; 2. **JOSHUA**, 5th viscount; 3. Richard; 4. Samuel; 5. Mary; and, 6. Dorothy, all *d.*; 7. Joshua; 8. Richard; 9. Jane; and, 10. Elizabeth, *m.*, 18 Dec., 1767, captain Browne. The viscount *d.* 8 Nov., 1726, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOSHUA, 2d viscount, *b.* Sept. 1685, *m.*, 18 Oct., 1707, Margaret, da. of Samuel du Pass, of Epsom, co. Surrey, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* 4 March, 1758.); 1. **JOHN**, 3d viscount; 2. *Joshua*, *b.* June 1717, *d.* young; 3. *Mary*, *d.* young; 4. *Margaret*, *d.*; 5. *Catharine*, *d.* young; 6. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 27 Aug., 1750, John Proby, 1st lord Carysfort, *d.* March, 1783;

succeeded by his first cousin,

JOHN, 4th viscount, eldest son of the hon. Richard 3d son of John, 1st viscount; who *d.* without issue, 16 1763, and was succeeded by his next brother,

JOSHUA, 5th viscount, *b.* 26 April, 1728, *m.*, 5 1731, Frances, eldest daughter of Gaynor Barry, of 1 town, co. Meath, esq., and had issue; 1. JOSHUA-WIL present viscount; 2. *Frances-Elizabeth*; 3. *Letitia-Do m.*, 17 May, 1806, the hon. William Herbert, 3d Henry, 1st earl of Carnarvon. The viscount *d.* 1 Feb. and was succeeded by his only son,

JOSHUA-WILLIAM, present and 6th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—27 Aug., 1717.

Motto—*Triumpho morte tam vitâ*—I triumph in *d.* in life.

Arms—See Plate 77.

JAMES-WALTER GRIMSTON, VISCOUNT GRIMSTON, and Baron Dumboyne, co. Meath, Baron an Verulam, of the United Kingdom, and Baron Forbes the Peerage of Scotland, *born* 26 Sept., 1775.

(See *Earl of Verulam, in the Peerage of England*)

Creation—18 May, 1719.

GEORGE BARRINGTON, VISCOUNT BARRINGTON, of Ardglass, co. Down, and Baron Barrington Newcastle, co. Dublin, in Holy Orders, D.D., Preben

George, b. 20 Nov., 1794; 3. *Samuel-Shute-Perceval*, b. 10 Feb., 1796; 4. *John-Robert*, b. 12 Feb., 1797; 5. *Russell*, b. 24 July, 1801; 6. *Lowther-John*; 7. *Francis-Daines*, b. 20 Oct., 1802; 8. *Augustus*, b. 19 July, 1805; 9. *Caroline-Elisabeth*, b. 8 Oct., 1799; and, 10. *Charlotte-Belasysse*, b. 30 March, 1804.

JOHN SHUTE-BARRINGTON, 1st viscount Barrington, b. 1668, assumed the name and arms of BARRINGTON, on succeeding to the estate of Francis Barrington, of Tofts, co. Essex, grandson of sir Thomas Barrington, of Barrington Hall, bart. (descended from the Plantagenets, by the marriage of sir Thomas Barrington, knt., with Winifred, 2d da. and co-heiress of Henry Pole, lord Montagu, son of sir Richard Pole, K.G., by Margaret Plantagenet, countess of Salisbury, sister and heiress of Edward, earl of Warwick, and da. of George duke of Clarence, brother of Edward IV. and Richard III.) and was created, 20 June, 1720, viscount *Barrington*, of Ardglass, co. Down. The viscount *m. Anne*, da. and co-heiress of sir William Daines, knt., and had issue; 1. **WILLIAM**; 2. *Francis*, *d. young*; 3. *John*, a major-gen. in the army, col. 8th regiment of foot, and governor of Berwick; served several campaigns in Flanders, and commanded his majesty's forces at the taking of Guadaloupe 1758; *m. Elizabeth*, da. of Florentius Vassal, esq., and *d.* 2 April, 1764, leaving issue; **WILLIAM-WILDMAN**, 3d viscount; **RICHARD**, 4th viscount; **GEORGE**, present viscount; and *Louisa*, *m.*, 12 April, 1787, the rev. Mr. Tristram, who *d.* 4 April, 1796; 4. *Daines*, successively marshal of the high court of admiralty, secretary for the affairs of Greenwich Hospital, a Welch judge, and second judge of Chester, distinguished himself by many learned works, *d. unm.*; 5. *Samuel*, appointed a post-captain 1747, a col. of marines in Oct. 1770, a rear-admiral 1778, a vice-admiral 1782, lieut.-gen. of marines 1786, admiral of the blue squadron 1787, and admiral of the white in 1794; he captured, in the course of his eminent services, many French ships of war, in single engagements, and among them the *St. Florentin*, of sixty guns, he commanding the *Achilles*, of the same number, but with an inferior complement of men, after a long and severe action; but his country stands chiefly indebted to him for having saved the West-India Islands in 1778, when threatened by the very superior force of the French fleet, under M. D'Estaing. To this fleet, consisting of thirteen ships of the line, and several frigates, admiral Barrington had to oppose

only four ships of the line, three of fifty guns, and frigates, and yet the French commander, after being repulsed in two unsuccessful attacks, did not venture a third; he distinguished himself at the relief of Gibraltar, being in command under earl Howe. He *d. circa* 16 Aug. 1761. 6. *Shute*, consecrated bishop of Llandaff 1769, bishop of Exeter in 1782, and bishop of Durham in 1791; *m.*, 1st, 2 July, 1761, Diana Beaulark, only da. of Charles, 2d duke of Albani, who *d.* in 1766, without issue; *m.*, 2dly, 29 July, 1770, Jane, only da. of sir Berkeley-William Guise, of Cosbys, co. Gloucester, bart., and by her (who *d.* Aug. 1770) had no issue; 7. *Sarah*, *m.*, June 1746, Robert Pitt Foxley, co. Hereford, esq., and *d.* 17 March, 1769; 8. *Mary*, *m.*, Jan. 1747, sir Thomas Clarges, bart.; 9. *Mary*, *d.* 1743. The viscount *d.* 14 Dec., 1784, and was succeeded by his eldest son.

WILLIAM-WILDMAN, 2d viscount, *b.* 1717, appointed lord of the admiralty in 1746, master of the great wardrobe in 1764, a privy councillor in 1767, and secretary at war and chancellor of the exchequer in 1761, treasurer of the navy in 1762, a second time secretary at war in 1764, who resigned in 1778, after serving the crown thirty-four years, and enjoying the confidence of two successive kings, George III. and IV.; *m.*, 16 Sept., 1740, Mary, only da. and heir of Henry Lovell, youngest son of sir Salathiel Lovell, baronet, the exchequer, and widow of the hon. Samuel Grimston, eldest son of William, viscount Grimston, and had issue her (who *d.* 24 Sept., 1764,) a son, *b.* Feb. 1743, and *Bo Anne*, *b.* 8 Aug., 1741, both *d.* The viscount *d.* 1 July, 1793, and was succeeded by his nephew,

WILLIAM-WILDMAN, 3d viscount, *m.* miss Muri Thetford, co. Norfolk, (who *m.*, 2dly, 2 Feb., 1812, E. Thornycroft, esq.,) and deceasing without issue, 31 Dec., 1801, was succeeded by his next brother,

RICHARD, 4th viscount, *m.*, in 1783, Susan, da. of Richard Budder, of Philadelphia, esq., *d.* April 1816. The viscount dying without issue, at Valenciennes, in 1813, was succeeded by his brother,

GEORGE, in holy orders, present and 5th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM-KEPPEL, the viscount's son.

Creation—11 Jan., 1720.

Motto—*Honesta quam splendida!*—How splendid things honourably obtained!

Arms—See Plate 77.

HENRY-HALL GAGE, VISCOUNT GAGE, of Castle Island, co. Kerry, Baron of Castlebar, co. Mayo, and Baron GAGE, of High Meadow, in England; *born* 14 Dec., 1791; succeeded his father, Henry, the late Viscount, 29 Jan., 1809; *married*, 8 March, 1813, Elizabeth-Maria, eldest da. of the hon. Edward Foley, 2d son of Thomas, Lord Foley, and has issue; 1. HENRY; 2. *Elizabeth*; 3. *Anna-Maria*; and, 4. *William*.

The family of *Gage* has been seated at Firle, in Sussex, since *temp.* Henry VI., when they acquired that property by marriage with an heiress of St. Clere. Among them are distinguished sir John Gage, K.G., *temp.* Hen. VIII.; sir Edward Gage, knt. of the Bath, *temp.* queen Mary, and sir Henry Gage, governor of Oxford, *temp.* Charles I.

Sir JOHN GAGE, of Firle, great grandson and heir of sir John Gage, K.G., was created a bart. 22 March, 1622, *m.*, Penelope, da. and co-heiress of Thomas Darcy, earl Rivers, and had issue, sir THOMAS, his successor, and sir Edward, of Hengrave, co. Suffolk, ancestor of the present sir Thomas Gage, of Hengrave, bart.

Sir THOMAS GAGE, 2d bart., *m.*, Mary, da. and co-heiress of John Chamberlayne, of Sherborne Castle, co. Oxford, and had issue, sir THOMAS, 3d bart., *d. unm.*; sir JOHN, 4th bart., who was father of sir JOHN, sir THOMAS, and sir WILLIAM, 5th, 6th, and 7th barts., who all *d. young or unm.*; and *Joseph*, who was father of

Sir THOMAS, 8th bart., created viscount *Gage*, and baron *Gage*, of Castlebar, co. Mayo, 14 Sept., 1720; *m.*, 1st, Benedicta-Maria-Theresa, sole da. and heiress of Benedict Hall, of High Meadow, co. Gloucester, esq., and by her (who *d.* 25 July, 1749,) had issue; 1. WILLIAM-HALL, 2d viscount *Gage*; 2. *Thomas*, a general, and commander-in-chief of his majesty's forces in North America, who *d.* 2 April, 1788, having *m.*, 8 Dec., 1758, Margaret, da. of Peter Kemble, esq., president of the council of New Jersey, and *d.* 2 April, 1788, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 9 Feb., 1824, aged 90.); 1. HENRY, 3d viscount; 2. John, *b.* 23 Dec., 1767, *m.*, 20 May, 1793, Mary, only da. and heir of John Milbanke, esq., and niece to Charles-Watson Wentworth, 2d and last marquess of Rockingham, and has, among other issue, Mary, eldest da., *m.*, 28 April, 1820, Henry-Peter Delmè, of Cams Hall, co. Hants, esq.; 3. William-Hall, *b.* 2 Oct., 1777; 4. Maria-Theresa, *b.* 4 April, 1762, *m.*, 2 March, 1792, sir

James Craufurd, bart.; 5. Louisa-Elizabeth, b. 12 1765, m., 13 Feb., 1794, to J. H. Blake, esq., 2d son of late sir Patrick Blake, bart.; 6. Harriet, twin with J. 7. Charlotte-Margaret, b. 19 Aug., 1773, m. Charles C esq., and d. Sept. 1814; and, 8. Emily, b. 25 April, 1776 27 Aug., 1807, Montague, 5th earl of Abingdon; 3. The m., 6 March, 1775, George Tasburgh, of Bedney, co. Net esq., and d. without issue, Aug. 1773. THOMAS Gage, m., 2dly, 26 Dec., 1750, Jane Godfrey, widow Henry Jermyin Bond, esq., who d. without issue, 8 1757. His lordship d. Dec. 1764, and was succeeded by eldest son,

WILLIAM-HALL, 2d viscount Gage, b. 1 Jan., 1718, 27 Oct., 1780, was created baron Gage, of Firls, co. Sep and, in 1790, baron Gage, of High Meadow, co. Glouc with remainder, in default of issue male, to his nep Henry Gage, esq., m., 3 Feb., 1757, Elizabeth, dau Sampson, lord Hardley, by whom (who d. 1 July, 1768 had a son, 5. March 1779, who d. an infant. His lordsh 11. Oct., 1791, and was succeeded in his titles by his nep

HENRY, a major-gen. in the army, b. 4 March, 1761, 12 Jan., 1782, Susanna-Maria, only da. and heir of the William Skinner, (granddaughter of the late admiral sir J Warren, K.B.,) and by her (who d. April 1821) had is HENRY-HALL, present viscount, and Thomas-William. 12 June, 1824, Arabella Cecil, da. of Thomas-William Quintin, of Scampton Hall, co. York. The viscount 1 Jan., 1808, and was succeeded by his son,

HENRY HALL, present viscount.

Heir-Apparent—HENRY, the viscount's eldest son.

Creation—Viscount, 11 June, 1721.

Motto—*Courage sans peur*—Courage without fear.

Arms—See Plate 77.

HENRY-JOHN TEMPLE, VISCOUNT PALMERSTON
Baron Temple, Secretary at War in England, and M.P. the University of Cambridge: born 20 Oct., 1784; succe his father, Henry, the late Viscount, 17 April, 1802.

PETER TEMPLE, of Stowe, co. Bucks, esq., d. and buried at Stowe, 27 May, 1577. John, his eldest son, ancestor of the Temples of Stowe (represented by the pre duke of Buckingham and Chandos,) and Anthony the 2d, ancestor of

Sir JOHN TEMPLE, knt. master of the rolls in Ireland, *d.* 1677, whose 2d son, sir John, attorney general of Ireland, was father of

HENRY TEMPLE, 1st viscount Palmerston, *b.* 1673, was created, 12 March, 1722, baron *Temple*, and viscount *Palmerston*, *m.*, 1st, Anne, da. of Abraham Houblon, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* 8 Dec., 1735.); 1. *Henry*, *d.* in his father's lifetime, 18 Aug., 1740, *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, sister of George-Henry Lee, earl of Litchfield, by whom, who *d.* 1738, he had no issue; and, 2dly, Jane, da. of sir John Bernard, by whom he had an only son, HENRY, 2d viscount; 2. *Richard*, member for Downton, *m.*, 18 May, 1748, Henrietta, only da. of Thomas Pelham, of Stanmer, co. Sussex, esq., and sister of Thomas, 1st earl of Chichester, and *d.* 8 Aug., 1749, leaving issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 5 Feb., 1753, George Neville, 1st earl of Abergavenny, and *d.* Sept. 1768,) one son, *b.* 16 Feb., 1749, *d.* an infant. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 11 May, 1738, Isabella, da. of sir Francis Gerard, of Harrow-on-the-hill, co. Middlesex, bart., and widow of sir John Fryer, bart., who *d.* without issue, 11 Aug., 1762. The viscount *d.* 10 June, 1757, aged 84, and was succeeded by his grandson,

HENRY, 2d viscount, *b.* 4 Dec., 1739 *m.*, 1st, 6 Oct., 1767, Frances, only da. of sir Francis Poole, of Poole, co. Chester, bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 2 June, 1769.); 1. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 16 May, 1769, *m.*, 6 Dec., 1811, Lawrence, son of Stephen Sullivan, of Ponsborne Park, co. Herts, esq. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 5 Jan., 1783, Mary, da. of Benjamin Mee, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* 8 Feb., 1805.); 2. HENRY-JOHN, 3d viscount; 3. *William*, *b.* 19 Jan., 1788, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the Swiss Cantons; and, 4. *Frances*, *m.*, 9 Aug., 1820, William Bowles, capt., R.N. The viscount *d.* 17 April, 1802, and was succeeded by his son,

HENRY-JOHN, present and 3d viscount.

Heir-Presumptive—The HON. WILLIAM TEMPLE, the viscount's only brother.

Creation—12 March, 1722.

Motto—*Flecti, non frangi*—To bend, not to break.

Arms—See Plate 77.

WILLIAM-GEORGE-MONCKTON ARUNDEL, Viscount Galway, and Baron of Killard, co. Clare; *born* 26 March, 1782: succeeded his father, Robert, the late Viscount, 28 July, 1810; *married*, 4 June, 1804, Catharine-Elizabeth, da.

da. of the late Captain George Handfield, and niece of sir William Smyth, of Hill Hall, co. Essex, bart., and had issue: 1. GEORGE-EDWARD-ARUNDEL, b. 1 March, 1808; 2. Charles-Gustave, b. 11 May, 1808; 3. Augustus, b. 8 April, 1808; 4. Edmund-Gambier, b. 21 Dec., 1809; 5. Frederick-Smyth, b. 31 May, 1811; and, 6. Elizabeth-Celia, b. 26 Sept., 1812.

This family is of great antiquity in the co. of York, and derives its descent from SIMON MONCKTON, of Monckton, near Boroughbridge, which lordship his posterity enjoyed till it was made a nunnery, 1328, and called Nun Monckton; from him descended,

THOMAS MONCKTON, who m. Elinor, eldest da. and co-heiress of William Moston, of Hunscombe, co. Warwick, (by Jane, only child of sir Anthony Bosville, and Catharine his wife, only da. and heir of sir John Cavil,) by which marriage the Moncktons acquired the lordship of Cavil, which, after a lapse of 370 years, they still possess. He had issue a da., Jane, and 2 sons, John, ancestor of the Moncktons, of Lincolnshire and of Wharham Grange, co. York, and,

ROBERT, eldest son and heir, m. Janet, da. and heir of Robert Lucas, esq., and was father of

WILLIAM, who, in Aug. 1545, received from the earl of Hertford, a letter, still extant, commanding him in the king's name, (the kingdom being then threatened with an invasion from the French and Scots,) to repair in person to Newcastle with his servants, tenants, and others, making as many of his number as he could to be horsemen armed with spears, or archers on horseback, that they might be able to do service when they arrived on the borders of Scotland. He m. Anne da. of sir Robert Aske, knt., (by Elizabeth, da. of John, lord Clifford, and aunt of Henry, 1st earl of Cumberland,) by whom he had issue,

CHRISTOPHER, who, by Frances, da. of George Husee, of Duffield, esq., was father of

MARMADUKE, of Cavil, m. Elizabeth, da. of Mathew Wentworth, and had issue; sir PHILIP, his successor, m. John, of Garton and Burland, co. York, m. Susanna, da. William Berry, of Walesby, co. Lincoln, esq., and d. 1622 leaving issue; 1. William, d. unm.; 2. John, of Melton super Montem, co. York, a major of infantry in the army Charles I., m. Mary, da. of Samuel Oldfield, of Oldfield, York, by whom he had an only child, Elizabeth, m. John Fountayne, of Melton, esq., whose eldest da. and co-heiress
Theodos

Theodosia, was mother of the 1st viscount Galway; 3. sir Edmund, in the army, *m.* Anne, da. of — Hamerton, of co. York, esq.; 4. Marmaduke, of Holroyd, co. York, a capt. of infantry in the service of Charles I., *m.* Mary, da. and heiress of the rev. Richard Berry, of Walesby, co. Lincoln, D.D., and by special covenant on his marriage, assumed the surname of Berry, but *d. s. p.*

Sir PHILIP MONCKTON, of Cavil (eldest son of the above Marmaduke), *m.* Margaret, da. and co-heir of Francis Sutton, esq., and had issue,

Sir FRANCIS, who was knighted at York, 21 Jan., 1641, *m.* Margaret, da. and co-heiress of Thomas Savile, esq., (and sister of Elizabeth, grandmother of Thomas Wentworth, 5th and last earl Strafford,) and had issue,

Sir PHILIP, who was knighted at Newcastle, 1643, served sometime in parliament for Scarborough, and was most honourably distinguished for his loyalty to kings Charles I. and II. He was several times imprisoned, and twice banished during the civil war; and at one time his grandfather, his father, and himself, were all sequestered by Cromwell; during the usurpation also, he had the good fortune to be the means of saving both the king and the duke of York from assassination. In consideration of these sufferings and services, king Charles II., in 1656, wrote him a letter with his own hand, promising that if God restored him, sir Philip should share with him. In 1669, he was high sheriff of Yorkshire, when he received the thanks of the mayor and aldermen of York, for the great services he had performed some years before, in leading and encouraging the citizens against the parliamentary commanders, colonel Lilburne, and lord Fairfax. He *m.*, 1658, Anne, eldest da. of Robert Eyre, of Highlow, co. Derby, esq., ancestor of the present earl of Newburgh,) and by her had issue, two sons, of whom, *William*, the youngest, was a lieutenant, and killed at Barcelona, in Spain, 1706: and, the eldest, ROBERT, succeeded his father, was one of those who went over to Holland to king William III., and returned to this country with him at the revolution in 1688; he was afterwards one of the commissioners of trade, and served in several parliaments for Pontefract and Aldborough, co. York, *m.* Theodosia, eldest da. and co-heiress of John Fountayne, of Melton super Montem, co. York (above-named), and by her had 2 sons, *Robert*, who *d. unm.*; and, — JOHN, the eldest, who was advanced to the dignity of the peerage in 1727, by the titles of baron of *Killard*, co. Clare, and viscount *Galway*, succeeded to the family estate in 1722, and

and purchased the present family residence of Serlby, co. Lincs. he, in 1734, was representative in parliament for Clitheroe, Lancashire, and afterwards for Pontefract, co. York, and in May 1734, appointed a commissioner of his majesty's revenue in Ireland, which office he resigned in 1747; Oct. 1748, his lordship was appointed surveyor-general of his majesty's honours, woods, forests, &c., in England, Wales; and in July 1749, was appointed LL.D. at the institution of the duke of Newcastle, chancellor of the university of Cambridge. The viscount *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of 2d duke of Rutland, by whom (who *d.* 22 March, 1730, 21), he had issue; 1. WILLIAM, 2d viscount; 2. *Robert*, lieut.-gen., governor and commander-in-chief of New York and governor of Berwick and Holy Island, *d.* 3 May, 3. *John*; 4. *Elizabeth*, both *d.* infants. The viscount 2dly, 1734, Jane, 4th da. to Henry-Warner Wester Queen's co., esq., (ancestor of lord Rosmore,) by Eliza, sister of John, the 1st viscount Allen, by whom (who *d.* 1788,) he had; 5. *John*, *b.* 2 Aug., 1739, *m.* miss Adair, whom he had three da., 1. Eleanor, *m.* Philip, 5th of Harborough; 2. Mary-Anne, *m.* sir George Pigot, nephew to lord Pigot; 3. Jane, *d.* *unm.*; 6. *Henry*, Feb., 1740, killed in America; 7. *Edward*, *b.* 3 Nov., *m.*, 1776, Sophia Pigot, da. of George, lord Pigot, governor of Fort St. George, in the East Indies, who *d.* in 1783, the title became extinct, and has issue; 1. Edward; 2. George; 3. *John*; 4. *Henry*; 5. *Sophia*; 6. *Mary*, *d.*; 7. *Lea*; 8. *Philip*, judge and magistrate at Goruckpore, in the East Indies, *d.* 6 January, 1820, *unm.*; 9. *Claude*, *d.*; 10. *Robert*; 11. *Hugh*, in holy orders, rector of Seaton, co. Rutland; 12. *Anna-Maria*; 13. *William*; and, 14. *Emma*. 8. *Michael*, 21 May, 1748, *m.*, June 1786, Edmund Boyle, 7th of Cork and Orrery. The viscount *d.* 15 July, 1751, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 2d viscount, appointed, Dec. 1748, receiver-general of his majesty's crown and fee-farm rents in the counties of York, Westmoreland, Durham, Northumberland, Lancashire &c. *m.* Elizabeth, only da. of Joseph, 2d

1800. The viscount *d.* 10 Nov., 1772, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY-WILLIAM, 3d viscount, *b.* 15 May, 1749, *d. unm.* 2 March, 1776, and was succeeded by his brother,

ROBERT MONCKTON-ARUNDEL, 4th viscount, K.B., and one of his majesty's privy councillors, *b.* 4 July, 1750, *m.*, 1st March 1779, Elizabeth, da. of Daniel Mathew, of Felix Hall, co. Essex, esq., by whom (who *d.* 19 Nov., 1801,) he had issue; 1. *Elizabeth-Mary*, *b.* 1. Jan., 1780; 2. *Henrietta-Maria*, *b.* 4 Dec., 1780, *m.*, 21 Sept., 1808, Robert-Pemberton Milnes, of Fryston Hall, co. York, esq.; 3. WILLIAM-GEORGE, present viscount; 4. *Robert-Henry*, *b.* 4 May, 1783, R.N., *d.* 4 Aug., 1813; 5. *Charlotte-Penelope*, *b.* 22 Nov., 1784, *d.* 28 April, 1806; 6. *Frances-Jane*, *b.* 18 June, 1786; 7. *Charles-Frederick*, *b.* 16 Aug., 1787, *d.* 4 Sept., 1798; 8. *Augustus-Philip*, *b.* 2 July, 1789, *d.* 20 Aug., 1802; 9. *Carleton-Thomas*, *b.* 9 Jan., 1797, in the army. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, Bridget, only child of Pemberton Milnes, of Wakefield, co. York, esq., and relict of Peter-Auriol-Hay Drummond, esq., son of the archbishop of York, and brother of Robert, 9th earl of Kinnoull. His lordship *d.* 23 July, 1810, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-GEORGE, present and 5th viscount.

Hair-Apparent—GEORGE-EDWARD ARUNDEL, the viscount's eldest son.

Creation—27 July, 1727.

Motto—*Cruce dum spiro fido*—As long as I breathe, I place my dependence in the cross.

Arms—See Plate 77.

RICHARD WINGFIELD, VISCOUNT POWERS-COURT, of Powerscourt, co. Wicklow, and Baron of Wingfield, co. Wexford; *born* 3 Dec., 1816; succeeded his father, Richard, the late Viscount, 9 Aug., 1823.

This noble family was seated at Wingfield Castle, co. Suffolk, prior to the conquest. Sir RICHARD WINGFIELD, the 1st viscount Powerscourt, for his eminent services was made marschal of Ireland by queen Elizabeth; and by king James I., for his subsequent achievements, twice joined in the government of Ireland, and created viscount Powerscourt, 19 Feb., 1618, in that country, where the family have ever since continued. The title became extinct in 1634, on the viscount's demise

demise without issue : but was conferred, in 1695, on his *third* heir, Foliot Wingfield, the 2d lord, who also *d.* without issue male, in 1717, when the title again became extinct ; but the estates descended to Edward Wingfield, esq.

RICHARD WINGFIELD, *b.* 1697, only son of Edward, was, in 1743, elevated to the family honours by the titles of *baron Wingfield*, of Wingfield, and *viscount Powerscourt* ; he *m.*, 1st, 30 Aug., 1721, Anne, da. of Christopher Usher, esq., who *d.* without issue ; and, 2dly, 13 April, 1727, Dorothy-Beresford, only da. of Hercules Rowley, esq., grandfather of viscount Langford, and had issue by her (who *d.* 21 July, 1785) ; 1. EDWARD, his successor ; 2. RICHARD, 3d viscount ; 3. Frances, *b.* 2 June, 1728, *m.*, 26 Nov., 1747, John Gore, lord Annaly, and *d.* without issue, Aug. 1794 ; 4. *Josella*, *m.*, 7 March, 1770, sir Charles Style, of Wateringbury, co. Kent, bart., and *d.* 24 Sept., 1808, leaving issue. (*See Debreit's New Baronetage.*) The viscount *d.* 21 Oct., 1751, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

EDWARD, 2d viscount, *b.* 1729, who *d.* *unm.*, 1764, and was succeeded by his brother,

RICHARD, 3d viscount, *m.*, Sept. 1766, Emily Stratford, da. of John, earl of Aldborough, and had issue ; 1. *Richard*, 4th viscount ; 2. *John*, a lieut.-col. in the army, took the name and arms of Stratford, by royal sign manual, 1802, *m.*, 26 April, 1797, Frances, only child of Leonard Bartholomew, of Addington-place, co. Kent, esq., and *d.* at Coimbra, in Portugal, 14 May, 1811 ; 3. *Edward*, a lieut.-col. in the army, *m.*, 17 April, 1797, Hester-Harriet Westenra, 2d sister of Warner-William, lord Rossmore, and has issue, Harriet, *m.*, Oct. 1819, lieut.-col. Vernar, of Church-Hill, co. Armagh ; 4. *Martha* ; 5. *Emilia*, *m.*, 10 April, 1817, Robert-Deane Spread, esq., capt. 15th regiment of foot, 2d son of the late Wilson Spread, of Ballycannon, co. Cork, esq. ; 6. *Harriet*, *d.* 31 Aug., 1800. The viscount *d.* 8 Aug., 1788, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

RICHARD, 4th viscount, *b.* 29 Oct., 1762, *m.*, 1st, 30 June, 1789, Catharine Meade, 2d da. of John, 1st earl of Clanwilliam, and had issue by her (who *d.* 17 Feb., 1793) ; RICHARD, present viscount ; *John*, *b.* 4 Sept., 1791 ; *Edward*, in holy orders, *b.* 20 Nov., 1792, *m.*, 12 April, 1819, Louisa-Joan, 3d da. of the late hon. George Jocelyn, and niece of the earl of Roden. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 9 Feb., 1796, Isabella, 2d da. of the right hon. William Brownlow, (sister to the countess of Darnley, and viscountess De Vesci,) and had

had issue; *William*, b. 21 May, 1799; *James*, b. 5 Sept., 1800; *Catharine*; and *Emily*. The viscount d. 19 July, 1808, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

RICHARD, 5th viscount, b. 11 Sept., 1790, m., 6 Feb., 1818, Frances-Theodosia, da. of Robert Jocelyn, 2d earl of Roden, and by her (who d. 10 May, 1820,) had issue, RICHARD, present viscount. His lordship d. 9 Aug., 1823, and was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD, present and 6th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—The Hon. JOHN WINGFIELD, the viscount's uncle.

Creation—4 Feb., 1743.

Motto—*Fidélité est de Dieu*—Truth is of God.

Arms—See Plate 77.

HENRY JEFFRY FLOWER, VISCOUNT ASHBROOK, and Baron of Castle Durrrow, co. Kilkenny; born 6 Nov., 1776; succeeded his brother, William, the late Viscount, 6 Jan., 1802; married, 1st, 26 May, 1802, Deborah-Susanna, only da. and heiress of the Rev. William-Maximilian Friend, 2d son of William Friend, Dean of Canterbury, (by Grace, youngest sister of Richard, Lord Rokeby, Archbishop of Armagh,) and by her (who d. 29 March, 1810,) has issue; 1. *Susan-Sophia*, b. 5 July, 1803, m., 21 May, 1824, the Rev. William Robinson, son of sir John Robinson, bart.; 2. *Henry*, b. 17 June, 1806; 3. *Caroline*, b. 30 July, 1807; 4. *William*, b. 14 Aug., 1808, d. Oct., 1813; and, 5. a daughter, b. 15 Dec., 1809. The viscount m., 2dly, 22 June, 1812, Emily-Theophila, eldest da. of sir Theophilus Metcalf, of Fern Hill, co. Berks, bart., and had a still-born son, b. Jan. 1813; *Augusta-Amelia*, b. 4 June, 1817; a da., b. 26 Nov., 1818; a da., b. 7 Nov., 1820.

WILLIAM FLOWER, of Durrrow, co. Kilkenny, esq., was created 27 Oct., 1753, baron *Castle Durrrow*, and d. 26 April, 1748, leaving an only surviving son,

HENRY, 2d lord, created 30 Sept., 1751, viscount *Ashbrook*, m., 25 March, 1740, Elizabeth, da. of lieut.-gen. William Tatton, and had issue by her (who d. 10 Feb., 1759,); 1. WILLIAM, 2d viscount; 2. *Elizabeth*, b. 26 Jan., 1747, d. unm. 8 March, 1813; and, 3. *Mary*, b. 12 Feb., 1748; m., 8 Jan., 1768, the rev. John Nicholl, and d. in Aug. 1809. The viscount d. 27 June, 1752, and was succeeded by his only son,

WILLIAM,

d. 8 NOV., 1771, m., 1st, 1 MARCH, 1792, the non. s
John-Ellis-Agar, next brother of Henry, viscount (1
and, 2dly, 20 July, 1798, Pryse-Loveden Pryse, esq
Jan., 1813; 7. *Caroline*, b. 22 Aug., 1773; 8. *Soph*
Sept., 1774, d. 28 Feb., 1794. The viscount d. 30
1780, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 3d viscount, b. 19 Oct., 1767, who d.
Jan., 1802, and was succeeded by his only brother,

HENRY-JEFFRY, present and 4th viscount.

Heir-Apparent — HENRY, son of the viscount.

Creations — Baron, 27 Oct., 1733; and viscount; 5
1751.

Motto — *Mens conscia recti* — A mind conscious
tude.

Arms — See Plate 78.

FRANCIS-HERVEY DE MONTMORENCY
COUNT and Baron MOUNTMORRES, of Castlemo
Kilkenny, and a Baronet: *born* 1 Sept., 1756; succe
half-brother, Hervey-Redmond, the late Viscount, 1
1797; *married*, 24 April, 1794, Anne, da. of Joseph
of Castle-Hoyle, co. Kilkenny, esq., and by her (w
April, 1823,) had issue; 1. HERVEY, b. 20 Aug.
2. *Anne*; 3. *Mary*; and, 4. *Juliana*.

The family de Montmorency, de Montemarisco, de

GEOFFREY DE MONTMORENCY, styled sometimes the *Rich*, whom Mr. Duchesne, author of an History of the Montmorencys, in one vol. folio, printed at Paris in 1624, proves to have been the 2d son of Hervè de Montmorency, grand Butler of France, came into England *temp.* William the Conqueror; which monarch, together with the office of chamberlain to his daughter-in-law, Matilda, queen of Henry I., granted to Geoffrey the lordship of Thorney, and other manors. From Hervè, his brother, 1st constituted bishop of Bangor, in Wales, and afterwards named 1st bishop of Ely, in 1108, Geoffrey obtained the great lordship of Marisco, in Norfolk and Cambridgeshire, along with the hereditary governorship of the Isle of Ely, which last dignity his descendants held till the 14th century: and from that period until the 15th century, bore the title or name of de *Marisco*. The sire de Marisco ranked in England like his forefathers in France, among the barons of the realm; by *Richilde*, his wife, da. to Walter, castellan or earl of Douay, in Flanders, a sovereign toparch, and one of the Conqueror's favourite captains, he inherited the lordships of Huntspill, and other places, in Somerset and Devonshire, and had 7 sons; viz. Hervè, the eldest, who, by 2 wives, Agnes, countess d'Eu, and Adelaide de Clermont-Beauvoisis, countess dowager of Clare, (not Agnes de Meulant, as some have erroneously pretended,) had 2 sons; 1. William Fitz-Agnes, lord de Marisco and lord of Boxtead, in whose grandda., Amy, that line ended; and, 2. Hervè Fitz-Hervè, his son, by the countess Adelaide, who d. 1183, without issue; 2. Bouchard de Montmorency, lord of Hamton, joint lord of Marisco; whose only son, William Fitz-Bouchard, *d. unm.*, and bequeathed his estates to the church; 3. Robert Fitz-Geoffrey, lord de Marisco, the continuator of this line; 4. Thibault-Payen, from whom the counts of Gisors descended; 5. Piers, or Peter, whose youngest son, Geoffrey Fitz-Piers, viceroy of England and earl of Essex, was in his day the greatest man of the British empire; which line merged into the royal family, and from whom the renowned Henry V. sprung maternally; 6. Baldwin, lord of Dynas, *d. in* Palestine; and, 7. Geoffrey.

ROBERT FITZ-GEOFFREY FITZ-HERVE, lord de Marisco, after his father's decease, in 1118, succeeded to the office of lord-chamberlain to queen Matilda and to the king. During Geoffrey's lifetime he had been *ostiarius*, or groom of the stole to Henry I., and paid a fine of 1 marc of gold and 7 ounces to have livery of the chamberlainship. He *m. Lucia*, da. of Alexander de Alneto, or d'Anet, lord of Cainley, a near kinsman

kinsman of the Conqueror, and of one of the most powerful families in Normandy; which Lucia became sole heir to her brother, lord Fulco, of whom contemporary historians make honourable mention. Lord Robert de Marisco is supposed to have died in the Holy Land, and to have been buried at Lucca, in Italy; his issue were; 1. Stephen, constable of Cardigan, and earl of Pembroke, (the first who exercised that dignity,) slain by the Welsh, 1136. He had issue by his concubine, Nesta, princess of Wales, the widow of Gerald, seneschal of Pembroke-shire, youngest brother of William Fitzwalter de Windsor, ancestor to the Windsor family: as also, Gerald was himself progenitor of the illustrious houses of Carew, Grace, Fitzmaurice, Gerald Fitzgerald, Makenzie, and Fitz-Gibbon. Nesta had also born out of wedlock to king Henry I., beside other children, a da., Aline, whom the Montmorencys of England had procured in marriage for the chief of their house in France, Matthew, sire de Montmorency. Stephen, we say, had issue by this Nesta, besides several daa. married to the lords de Barry, de Carew, de Cogan, and others, 1. Robert Fitz-Stephen, the renowned colleague and precursor in the conquest of Ireland, 1169, of earl Strongbow; which Robert was created duke of Cork by king Henry II., and is the 1st Montmorency in France or England, who, by creation, ever bore the ducal title; he left no surviving issue; 2. lord Jordan, of whom hereafter; 3. Walter, lord of Stow-Maryes, in Essex, whose posterity became extinct, 1350; 4. sir Reginald, founder of the priory of St. John of Jerusalem, at St. Clair, in Cornwall; 5. lord Hervè de Montmorency, 1st constable of Ireland for king Henry II., anno 1172, *d.* a monk, without issue; 6. Josselyn de Montmorency-Marisco, joint lord of Marisco, of Neufield, otherwise Mareysfield, in Sussex, of Marton, or Marshton, and of St. Mary-Cray and Ufton, in Kent; who with his son, Thomas, followed Richard I. to the Holy Land, was one of the most valiant heroes of that day, and slain at the siege of Acre, in Palestine, 1191. His issue; Reginald Fitz-Josselyn, *d.* archbishop of Canterbury, 25 Dec., 1191; 2. the aforesaid Thomas, whose last heirs male, William de Mareys, of Ufton, esq. of the body to Henry V., and after to cardinal Kemp; and William, his son, sheriff of Kent, the 21st Hen. VI. (1447,) in whom this line ended; 7. Geoffrey Fitz-Robert de Marisco, baron of Kells, and lord of Kilry, co. Kilkenny, seneschal of Ireland, who *d.* 1211, leaving no issue by his 1st wife, Basilea de Clare, the sister of earl Strongbow, and widow of Reymond le Gros, viceroy of Ireland, 1177, (direct ancestor to the families of
Fitz-

Fitzmaurice, &c.) nor by his 2d lady, Eva de Bermingham; his estates passed to his nephew, Geoffrey Fitz-Jordan, as hereafter.

JORDAN I., sire and baron de Marisco, lord of Marisco, of Camley, of Huntspill, &c., 2d son of Robert, whom he followed in the office of lord chamberlain to the king, obtained from his brother Geoffrey, baron of Kells, the manor of Kilry, which he gave to the church, and tithes to the priory of Lesnes, in Kent. He lies buried with his mother, Lucia de Alneto and her family, and his son William, in the church of the monastery, at Bath, in Somersetshire. His issue, 1. William, left no male issue; 2. Geoffrey, who continued this line; 3. Richard, chancellor of England, and prince-bishop of Durham, d. 1226; 4. Alexander; 5. Herlewin, bishop of Leighlin, in Ireland, d. 1216; 6. Jordan Fitz-Jordan, a priest; 7. a da., Aliva, Lucia, or Isabella, 1st wife of earl Strongbow, by whom a da., Aliva, or Olivia, m. to William Fitzmaurice Fitzgerald, lord of Naas, whose only child, Emma, conveyed the barony of Naas to her husband, De Londres, from which last it passed by a marriage to sir Christopher Preston, ancestor of viscount Gormanston, and baron Tara.

SIR GEOFFREY II. de Montmorency, lord de Marisco, baron de Montemarisco, viceroy of Ireland, founder and lay prior of the priories of Any and Adair, of the order of St. John of Jerusalem, and of the Augustinian priory of Killagh, lord of the isle of Kerry, also of the baronies of Forth and Bargo, of Kells, Bray, Castledermott, &c. In 1208, he assumed the dignity of an Irish ancient dynasty. He was in his day the greatest and most powerful lord of the name of Montmorency, in either France or England; yet he had the misfortune to end his days, anno 1246, in exile, in France. Lord Geoffrey had two wives, 1st, Eva de Bermingham, lady of Offaly; and, 2dly, Christiana de Riddelsford, da. and co-heiress of Walter, baron of Bray, and sister to Emeline de Riddelsford, countess of Ulster, wife of earl Hugh de Lacy. His body having been conveyed to Ireland, was buried in the church of the Knights Hospitallers, of Any, co. Limerick, where his tomb, with his statue in *alto relievo*, still exists, representing a cross-legged knight, to denote his having made a crusade to the Holy Land (in 1220). His issue; 1. Geoffrey, d. without issue; 2. William, lord of Lundy, executed for rebellion, 1242; 3. Jordan II., his successor; 4. John Fitz-Geoffrey, viceroy of Ireland, 1266; a different person from his cousin, who filled that office in 1246, and d. 1259. He m.,

1st, Christiana, da. of Hugh O'Connor, king of Connaught, by whom he had Dionysius, or Donough, father of Geoffrey, father of William and John, who *d.* without issue, the last being a priest; and, 2dly, Mabil, da. to Hamon de Valois, viceroy of Ireland, by whom he had Robert, father of Adam, lord of Caher, co. Tipperary, one of whose female descendants (by Adam Fitz-Adam, his son,) brought that barony into the family of Butler; afterwards lords Caher, now earl of Glengall. The 2d son of this John was Philip Fitz-John, of Moenagh, lord of Moenagh Cloghonan-ny-menagh, (now Castle Otway,) and co-proprietor of Nenagh. He founded a cell for monks, at Cluanin-ny-menagh, in Lower Ormonde (a different place from Cloghonan-ny-menagh). By Alicia, his wife, he had issue, Fulco of Ormonde, father of William and of Alexander, who having no children themselves, bequeathed their estates to Stephen, lord of Lateragh, and to William, his brother and successor. The 5th son of lord Geoffrey, the viceroy, was Walter, constable of the castle of Roches, co. Louth. His 6th son, Thomas, father of William, *d. unm.*; 7. sir Richard de Marisco, who by Desiderata de Carew, his wife, left issue, John, whose posterity became extinct; 8. sir Stephen de Marisco, to whom his father granted the manor of Marisco, in Norfolk and Cambridgeshire; whose son, Geoffrey, dying without issue, Desiderata de Marisco, Stephen's da., became heir to her brother, and marrying sir Roger de Colville, of Caxton, in Cambridgeshire, carried into her husband's family that portion of the lordship of Marisco; 9. a da., Emmeline de Marisco, wife of Maurice Fitz-Gerald, to whom she brought the lordships of Castledermott, co. Kildare, and of Castle Island, with the whole island of Kerry, in co. of that name, and is the progenitrix of the ducal house of Leinster, the earls of Kildare and Desmond, the viscounts and barons of Decies, the knights of Kerry, of the Glyn, the White-Knight, or Fitz-Gibbon, (from whom the present earl of Clare,) the seneschal of Imokilly, and the barons of Brownsford and Burntchurch, and contributed principally, by her great wealth and possessions, to lay the foundation of the subsequent greatness of those potent families.

JORDAN II., lord de Marisco, baron de Montemarisco, (or Montmorency,) lord of Huntspill-mareys in Somersetshire, of Lateragh, of Vado-petrosa, or Thorney-bridge, &c., in co. Tipperary, *m.*, N., da. and heir of Martin, lord of Lateragh, with whom he obtained that great territory, which his posterity after him have held six hundred years. He built the castle and church of Lateragh, and left issue 2 sons, named William,

William, and possibly Hereward, or Hervey, de Marisco, baron of Emelden in England, who *d.* without issue.

WILLIAM, lord de Marisco, the elder, succeeded to the estates of his father in England, and to his own proportion of them in Ireland: by the death of Hugh, son of William, the younger, without issue, the whole of the de Marisco possessions concentrated in this line. William, the elder, left issue 1 son, John, and 1 da., Joan, who carried to her husband, Theobald, lord Butler, of Arklow, (and afterwards to her great-grandson, James, 1st earl of Ormonde, who inherited, in her right,) vast estates in England and Ireland.

JOHN, lord de Marisco, styled '*Opulentissimus totius Hiberniæ Baro,*' (see Carte's History of the Earls of Ormonde,) was father of; 1. Herbert; 2. Jordan, the father of Nicholas, whose 5 da., his heirs, *m.*, the 4 first, into the families of Tunstall, Carleton, Brockholes, and Preston, and the 5th became a nun.

HERBERT, lord de Marisco, baron de Montemarisco, lord of Huntspill-mareys, of Lateragh, &c. &c., *m.*, 1st, (by whom he had 1 son, Stephen,) N., da. of the castellan of Bourbourg, in Flanders, widow of lord de la Poer; his 2d wife, by whom he had a son, William, (who succeeded to his brother Stephen,) Sibilla, da. to Walter de la Haye, escheator of Ireland. Herbert *d.* 1336.

STEPHEN, lord de Marisco, baron de Montemarisco, lord of Lateragh, of Camley, of Huntspill-mareys, of Moenagh, coproprietor of Nenagh, &c. &c., was summoned to the British house of peers, 15 March, 1360, the 35th Edward III. He left no issue by lady Letitia, his wife; the settled estates in Ireland passed to his half-brother William, but all the unsettled estates in Ireland and England, to the next of kin of the full blood, viz. to James, earl of Ormonde. He *d.* 1374.

WILLIAM II., lord de Marisco, succeeded as above, on his brother's decease. He was lord of Lateragh, of Knockagh, of Thorney-bridge, of Farney-bridge, of Cloghonan-ny-menagh, or Cluanin-ny-menagh, &c. &c. In 1379, he and his wife, Mary, sold the last portion of the manor of Marisco (which was all that remained of that primitive lordship in the possession of this family, in England,) to Thomas de Cockfield and to Henry de Lezignem, or Lusignan. He had issue, among other children, Sylvester, his successor, and Richard, who built the castle called after him, in Ormonde, of Balyrickard-morree, long a favourite family residence, and *d.* without surviving issue.

SYLVESTER DE MARISCO, lord of Lateragh, baron de Monte-

gaged in the political irregularities of that period. 1405, and was buried in the abbatial church of Innishnagh, near Thorney-bridge, to which house he granted manor of Grange-hervey. By his wife, Ownya O'Meda. to the dynast of Ikerrin, and sister to Tibinia, lord Almaric le Gros, baron of Tullagrohan, (or accord modern orthography) Tullaroan; a considerable grant with which Ownya he obtained the manor and cast Castlelony, that he transmitted to his posterity, he among other children, James, that follows.

Sir JAMES MORRES, (the first person of the family Anglicise the name of Marisco,) knight banneret, lord of Teragh, &c., baron de Montemarisco, under the fort of Baltimore. He m. Lucia of Arundel, of the Strand & co. Cork, (of the house of Trerice and Wardour, in England by whom he had sir John, his successor, and 3 daughters, wife of Mandeville, of Barnshely, co. Cork: N.; wife O'Shee, of Cloghran and Drangan: and Alicia Morres of Auselm Grace, baron of Tullagrohan, co. Kilkenny, &c. a commission, dated 23 June, 9th of Henry V. (1421), of the said co. Kilkenny during the king's pleasure, by which she was the mother of baron Oliver Grace (nyfesoig, i. e. bearded), a distinguished chieftain of his time.

Sir JOHN MORRES, knt., representative of the do baronies de Marisco and de Montemarisco, lord of Lattin of Thorney, of Moenagh, of Knockagh, of Balyrickardres, of Cluany-ny-menagh, of Farney-bridge, &c. & Anne, eldest daughter of sir Robert Dillon, of Proudson & ancestor of the earls of Roscommon and of lord Clonbrock sister to Elinor, wife of O'More, prince of Leix; by

Fitz-Gerald, 3d lord Decies, by whom she was mother of Maurice, created viscount Decies by queen Elizabeth in 1569. Sir Oliver had with this lady a great estate in the Queen's county, where he erected the castle and tower of Grantstown, built after the model and plan of the castles of Lateragh and Knockagh. He left issue, 1. Oliver-oge, his successor; and, 2. Edmond Morres, esq.; the latter *m.* Anne, da. of Connor Mac O'Brien, of Carrigogonell Castle, lord of Pobble O'Brien, by whom he had 1 son, William, who *d. unm.*, and 1 da., Eillane Ny-Morres, who *m.* Walter Butler, of Nodstown, 4th son of James, 9th earl of Ormonde, by whom he had a son, Pierce, styled after his mother *Mac Eillane Butler*, who continued that line.

OLIVER-OGÉ MORRES sold to his uncle John, the manor of Knockagh and other lands; and retiring to France, *d.* there, 1593, and was buried at Holycross, with his father. By Hannah, his first wife, da. to John O'Maolryan, lord of Wotheny-O'Maolryan, he left two sons; 1. John, his successor; and, 2. Geoffrey, to whom he assigned the Grantstown estates, who *d.* 1689, at the amazing age of 110 years, at Corrohein, near Rathlanin, in Ormonde, and was followed in the Grantstown property by his grandson, Edmond, son of Edward, who *d.* long before his father; which Edmond, col. of an irregular cavalry regiment, which he and his cousin James, of Balyrickard-morres, had commanded at the battle of Aughrim, being slain in that engagement, his estates were confiscated, and granted by king William to Fitz-Patrick, Lord Gowran.

Sir JOHN MORRES, chevalier, styled baron de *Morres*, in France; to which country he had emigrated in 1605, 6, or 7, and obtained the rank of a marechal-de-camp, served against the Protestants in Languedoc, under Henry II., duke of Montmorency, who had acknowledged him for his kinsman. Being mortally wounded, the 7th March, 1621, before the Castle of Vals, in Vivarais, he was carried to his tent on the shoulders of duke Henry, who received his last breath in his arms, and lamented his loss so greatly, that contemporary historians, and even the pencil has been called forth, to describe the unexampled, and to them inexplicable poignancy of that nobleman's grief. He left issue by his first wife, Onora, da. to Rory-oge O'More, the renowned dynast of Leix, (which lady had been nursed and brought up under one roof with himself, by O'Kennedy of Balyagh), 1 son, John-oge, and 5 das.; of whom, Honora *m.* Daniel O'Meara, of Linniska, co. Tipperary, chief of the name; Joan, wife of David Fitz-Gerald,

Balycappel, Balyrickard-morres, Cluany-ny-menagh served with his cousin Edmond, of Grantstown, at the of Aughrim, as col. of an independent cavalry reg raised among the followers of these two kinamen. 1704, and lies buried in the church of Lateragh. 1 issue by Mary his wife, da. to Thomas Purcell, of Borris esq. (of the barons of Loughmoe) and Mary, his 2d wi to Owen O'Sullivan-More; 1. Richard, capt. of horse the duke of Ormonde, *d.* of the wounds he received duri siege of Limerick by king William, 1690; 2. Hervey. at Aughrim; 3. Mathew, his successor; 4. Reymon lowed king James to France, and there *d. unm.*

MATHEW MORRES, of Balyrickard-morres, Baly &c., esq., capt. in his father's regiment, *d.* 1717, and is at Lateragh. He *m.* Catharine, da. of Richard Fores Forestallstown, and of Ologan, co. Kilkenny, esq., by he had Reymond, his successor, and James, eldest son, *unm.*

REYMOND MORRES, of Cluany-ny-menagh, and B line, esq., *m.* Jane, da. to Robert D'Oyley, esq., (son Cope D'Oyley, and one of Cromwell's commissioners : land) by Jane Webster, sister to the lady of Henry L esq., progenitor of earls Ludlow, and the da. of William ster, esq., of Dranganmore, co. Tipperary, by whom he sons; 1. John, M.D., who left no male issue; 2. M his successor; and, 3. and 4. Hervey and Reymond, *d.* Reymond Morres *d.* 1744, aged 61.

MATHEW MORRES, of Rathnaline, esq., *b.* at Clus menagh (Clonan) 10 Aug., 1726, *d.* 19 June, 1795, *a. m.*, 4 Feb., 1766, Margaret, 2d da. of Francis Magan, of co. Westmeath, esq., by Mary Esmond, his wife, da. 1

French service, *knt.* of St. Louis, &c. : *b.* 8 March, 1767, *m.* 1st, lady Louisa, *da.* and co-heir of Wolfgang, sovereign baron of Helmstatt, and lord of Bischoffsheim, in Swabia, by whom he had, 1. Hervey-Mathew, *d.* 1797, at a year old, and buried at Lateragh : 2. Louise-Josephine, *b.* at Knockalton, co. Tipperary, 22 Sept., 1795, is attached to the royal family of Bavaria ; 3. Josephine-Margaret, *b.* at Knockalton, Sept. 1797, *d.* at Paris, 25 May, 1817. He *m.*, 2dly, Mrs. Helen Esmond, of Osberstown and Balynastra, *da.* and co-heir of B. O'Callan, of Osberstown, co. Kildare, *esq.*, by whom he had Hervey, Geoffrey, Mathew, Bouchard, and 1 *da.*, Jourdain ; and Reymond, and Reymond-Oliver, both *d.* young. The chevalier is author of a genealogical history of his family, lately published at Paris.

We now return to John Morres, *esq.*, 2d son of sir John Morres, lord of Lateragh, and of Anne Dillon, of Proudston ; which John purchased from his nephew, Oliver, considerable estates, before Oliver's emigration to France ; among others, the castle and manor of Knockagh, part of Lateragh, &c. He removed his residence from Cloghballyshane to Templemore, built the family chapel at Drom, in which he was buried, 1562, aged 72. By Anastacia, his wife, sister to Hannah, the wife of Oliver, his nephew, also the sister of Honora, the wife of the celebrated James Fitzmaurice, of Desmond, and all of them *das.* to the dynast of Wotheny-O'Maolryan, a powerful chieftain, John left issue 1 son, Reymond, and 1 *da.*, —, *m.* to Edward Sweetman, of Hoodsgrove, *esq.*

REYMOND MORRES, of Templemore and Knockagh Castles, *esq.*, had issue, by Elinor Cantwell, his wife, 1. sir John, his successor ; 2. Nicholas ; 3. James ; 4. Edmond ; 5. Thomas, whose only *da.*, Catharine, *m.* John-Morres, of Balyrickardmorres ; 6. a *da.*, Joan, the 2d wife of sir Morgan-Mac-Bryan Kavenagh, of Borris, *knt.* ; 7. Margaret, wife of James O'Kennedy, of Balyagh, &c. ; 8. Anastacia, *m.* to Theobald Burke-Mac-Walter, lord of Illeagh ; 9. Eleanor Morres, 1st wife of Thomas Purcell, of Borris-Illeagh, aforesaid.

Sir JOHN MORRES, eldest son of REYMOND, was created a *bart.*, 28 March, 1631. He *d.* at Knockagh Castle, 1648, and lies buried at Drom. He *m.* Catharine, *da.* to sir Edmond Walsh, of Abingdon, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir REYMOND MORRES, 2d *bart.* He left issue by Ellis, *da.* of Garret Wall, of Coolnamucky Castle, co. Waterford, *esq.*, besides other children, 1. sir John, his successor : and, 2. Hervey, of whom hereafter. Sir Reymond *d.* 1650, and is buried at Drom.

Sir

countess of Ormonde, the grandmother of the pres-
quess of Ormonde, and Frances Morres, wife of Rob
Gwire, of Tempo Castle, co. Fermanagh, chief of th
4. James Morres, of Rossestown, esq., whose *das.*, A
Margaret, *m.*, the 1st, Charles Mathew, of Annesie
(uncle to the late lord Landaff,) by whom an only d
sir Hugh O'Reilly-Nugent, of Balymlough and Tu
bart. ; and the 2d to James Baker, of Balymorin,
Anthony, *d. unm* ; and 4 *das.*

Sir JOHN MORRES, 4th bart., eldest son of col. F
Morres, and grandson to sir John, 3d bart. He *d.* 1
was succeeded by his eldest son, by Margaret, lady
his wife, *da.* to Edmund O'Shee, esq., of Cloghran.

Sir REYMOND, 5th bart., *d. unm.*, 11 Oct., 1740,
queathed his estates to his kinsman, the 1st viscount
morres, disinheriting thereby his uncle and presumpt
sir Simon.

Sir SIMON MORRES, 6th bart. He was second so
Reymond, and brother to sir John Morres, 4th bart
da. of the rev. Mr. Gregory, of Tentour, Queen's cou
Morres : he left one son to succeed to the title.

Sir GEORGE MORRES, 7th bart., *d. unm.* in th
Man.

Sir NICHOLAS MORRES, 8th bart., eldest son of
Morres, esq., and Susanna Talbot, of Malahide, beft
tioned, succeeded to the baronetcy. He was col. of t
ment of Bulkeley, in the French service, and a kn
Louis, but dying without issue at Amboire, in Tc
1794 or 1795, the title devolved on the late viscount
morres, as next akin of this branch of the Morres fam

It now comes to our turn to speak of the viscount

Castle Hoyle, or the Walsh Mountains, esq., by whom he had 4 sons, who *d. unm.*, and a da., Letitia, wife of — Devereux, esq.; 2dly, (who *d.* in childbed along with her child,) Catharine Butler; and, 3dly, (by whom he had 1 son, Francis, his successor, and 1 da., *m.* to John Kavenagh, esq., of the house of Borris) Frances Butler, grandda. to Edward, viscount Galmoy.

FRANCIS MORRES, esq., succeeded at Castlemorres; *m.*, 1706, Catharine, da. and heir of sir William Evans, of Kilkree, co. Kilkenny, bart., by Jane Coote, grandda. to Charles, 1st earl of Montrath, and the da. of col. Richard Coote and of Jane-Penelope Hill, da. to Arthur Hill, of Hillsborough, progenitor of the marquis of Downshire and viscount Dunganville. By that lady, who brought a considerable accession of property to this family, Francis Morres had 3 sons; 1. Hervey, his successor, and 1st viscount; 2. sir William-Evans Morres, of Kilkree, created a bart., 24 April, 1758, M.P. for the city of Kilkenny, *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. and heir of Joshua Heydock, of Beaulick, esq., by whom he had 1 son, sir Heydock-Evans Morres, bart., who *d.* without issue 1776, and his widow, Frances-Gorges Gore, of Barrowmount, *re-m.* with her cousin, William Gore, esq., and has issue, sir William-Evans; he *m.* 2dly, Mary-Juliana, da. and co-heiress of William Ryes, of Upperwood, co. Kilkenny, by whom he had the present sir William de Montmorency, bart. Sir William-Evans Morres had by his first lady also a da., Mary, *m.* Clayton Bayly, of Gewran, esq., sprung from a branch of the marquis of Anglesey's family; 3. Reymond Morres. (*See Viscount Frankfort de Montmorency.*)

HERVEY MORRES, of Castlemorres. He was created baron Mountmorres, of Castlemorres, 1756, and a viscount 1768; inherited the co. Tipperary estates 1740, by the gift of sir Reymond Morres, bart.; *m.*, 1st, 1742, lady Letitia Ponsanby, 4th da. of Brabazon, earl of Besborough, by whom, 1. Hervey-Redmond, his successor; 2. Letitia Morres, *m.* 1st, Arthur-Hill Trevor, only son of Arthur, viscount Dungannon, and brother to Anne, countess of Mornington, the mother of the marquis Wellesley, and of the duke of Wellington, by whom she had Arthur, present viscount: she *m.*, 2dly, Randal-William, marquis of Antrim, and had issue 2 das.; 1. Anne-Catherine, countess of Antrim, who *m.* the late sir Henry-Tempest Vane, of Wynyard, bart., by whom she had an only da., lady Emily-Frances Tempest Vane, heir to these distinguished houses, *m.* Charles, lord Stewart; 2. lady Charlotte Mac Donell, *m.* to lord Mark Ker, brother to the marquis

quess of Lothian. The marchioness *d.* Dec. 1801. 2. Sarah Morres, *m.* rev. Joseph Pratt, of Cabrah Castle, co. Cavan, and has issue. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Mary, eldest da. to William Wall, of Coolnamucky Castle, co. Waterford, esq., by Mary Ponsonby, 3d da. of William Ponsonby, viscount Dungannon, by whom he had, 1. Francis-Hervey, 3d viscount; and, 2. William-Mary Morres, drowned near Dublin 1809; leaving by Anne Clarke, his wife, 1 da. The viscount *d.* 1766.

HERVEY-REDMOND, 2d viscount, and on the death of sir Nicholas Morres in France, 9th bart., *d.* in London 17 Aug., 1797, after having alienated the paternal estates from the next heirs male to his sisters. He *d. unm.*

FRANCIS-HERVEY, 3d and present viscount, and 10th bart. His lordship, by royal license, has resumed the primitive family name of *Montmorency*.

Heir-Apparent—HERVEY, only son of the viscount.

Creations—Baronet, 28 March, 1631; baron, 27 April, 1756; viscount Mountmorres, 29 June, 1763.

Motto—*Dieu ayde*—God aids.

Arms—See Plate 78.

ARTHUR-HILL TREVOR, VISCOUNT DUNGAN-
NON, co. Tyrone; Baron Hill, of Olderfleet, co. Antrim; *born* 2 Oct., 1763; succeeded his grandfather, Arthur, the late Viscount, 30 Jan., 1771; *married*, 30 July, 1795, Charlotte Fitzroy, eldest surviving daughter of Charles, 1st Lord Southampton, (by Anne, co-heiress of Admiral Sir Peter Warren, K.B.) and has issue, ARTHUR-HILL, *b.* 9 Nov., 1798; and *Charles-Henry*, *b.* Sept. 1801, *d.* 18 Sept., 1823.

His lordship's grandfather, ARTHUR-HILL, 1st viscount, was only brother of Trevor, viscount Hillsborough, ancestor of the marquess of Downshire, and grandson of William Hill, who *m.*, 2dly, Mary, eldest da. of sir Marcus Trevor, viscount Dungannon; so created, 1662, for his signal gallantry in wounding Oliver Cromwell at the battle of Marston Moor. Succeeding, 1762, to the estates of his maternal grandfather, sir John Trevor, of Brinkinalt, speaker of the house of commons in England, and 1st lord commissioner of the great seal, he assumed the name and arms of TREVOR, and was created, 27 April, 1765, viscount *Dungannon*; he *m.*, 1st, Anne, 3d da. of Joseph Deane, esq., chief baron of the exchequer in
Ireland,

Ireland, but by her had no surviving issue. He *m.*, 2dly, 12 Jan., 1737, Anne, da. of Edmund-Francis Stafford, esq., who *d.* 13 Jan., 1799, and by her had issue; 1. *Arthur*, *b.* 24 Dec., 1738, but *d.* before his father, 21 June, 1770, having *m.* *Letitia*, da. of Henry, 1st viscount Mount-Morris, by whom (who, after his decease, *re-m.* with Randal-William, 1st marquess of Antrim) he had; 1. **ARTHUR**, present viscount; 2. *Anne*, *b.* 1740: *m.*, Feb. 1759, Garret, 1st earl of Mornington; 3. *Prudence*, *b.* 1742, *m.*, 1765, Charles-Powell Leslie, esq.; 4. *Jane*, *d. unm.* His lordship, *d.* Feb. 1771, and was succeeded by his grandson,

ARTHUR, present and 2d viscount.

Heir-Apparent — **ARTHUR-HILL**, the viscount's eldest son.

Creation — 17 Feb., 1766.

Motto — *Quid verum atque* — What is just and honourable.

Arms — See Plate 78.

***THOMAS-ANTHONY SOUTHWELL**, VISCOUNT SOUTHWELL, Baron Southwell, of Castle Mattress, co. Limerick, and a Baronet of Ireland; *born* 25 Feb. 1777; succeeded his father, Thomas-Arthur, the late Viscount, 12 Feb., 1796; *married*, 7 May, 1799, Jane Berkeley, 2d daughter of John Berkeley, of Hindlip, co. Worcester, esq. (by Jane, da. and heiress of Sir William Compton, bart.) and has issue; 1. **THOMAS-ARTHUR**, *b.* 22 Oct., 1801; 2. *Sophia-Catharine*, *b.* 9 Feb., 1803; 3. *Laura-Maria-Helena*, *b.* 17 Nov., 1805.

The family of Southwell is of great antiquity in the co. of Nottingham, where they were lords of Southwell till *temp.* Henry VI., and afterwards settled in Norfolk and Suffolk. **JOHN SOUTHWELL**, of Barham, co. Suffolk, esq., removed to Ireland, *temp.* James I. His grandson, sir **THOMAS**, was created a bart. of Ireland 1662, and was father of

Sir **THOMAS**, 2d bart., created, 4th Sept., 1717, baron *Southwell*; *m.* *Meliora*, eldest da. of Thomas, earl Coningsby, and dying, 4 Aug., 1720, was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, 2d lord, *b.* 1698, *m.*, March 1719, Mary, eldest da. of Thomas Coke, of Melbourne, co. Derby, esq. (grandson of sir John Coke, principal secretary of state to king Charles II.) by Mary Stanhope, da. of Philip, 2d earl of

Chesterfield; his lordship *d.* 17 Aug., 1760, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS-GEORGE, 3d lord, *b.* 4 May, 1721, created viscount *Southwell*, 15 July, 1776, *m.*, 18 June, 1741, Margaret, *da.* and co-heiress of Arthur-Cecil Hamilton, of Castle Hamilton, son of the hon. Philip Cecil, grandson of William, earl of Salisbury, (by lady Catharine Howard, *da.* of Thomas, earl of Suffolk,) and 2d son of Thomas, viscount Cranbourne, who *d.* before his father, by Jane Maxwell, co-heiress of James, earl of Dirleton. The viscount *d.* 29 Aug., 1780, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS-ARTHUR, 2d viscount, *b.* 16 April, 1742; *m.*, 7 Nov., 1774, Sophia-Maria-Josepha, 3d *da.* of Francis-Joseph Walsh, count of Serrant, in France, and had issue by her (who *d.* 6 Jan., 1796); 1. THOMAS-ANTHONY, present viscount; 2. *Charles*, *b.* 17 March, 1779, capt. in the 4th garrison battalion; 3. *Arthur*, *b.* 6 Feb., 1789; 4. *Francis*, *d.* an infant; 5. *Margaret*, *b.* 1 Sept., 1776, *m.*, 19 Dec., 1794, Jenico-Preston, 12th viscount Gormanston; 6. *Frances*, *d.* young; 7. *Paulina*, *b.* 6 Sept., 1785, *m.*, 19 Aug., 1806, Richard Cadell, of Harbourstown, co. Meath, esq.; 8. *Lucy*, *d.* The viscount *d.* 12 Feb., 1796, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS-ANTHONY, present and 3d viscount, and 5th lord.

Heir-Apparent—THOMAS-ARTHUR, son of the viscount.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 1662; baron, 4 Sept., 1717; viscount, July 1776.

Motto—*Nec male notus eques*—A knight or patrician well known.

Arms—See Plate 78.

JOHN VESEY, VISCOUNT DE VESCI, of Abbey Leix, Queen's County, Baron Knapton, and a Baronet of Ireland; *born* 15 Feb., 1771; succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Viscount, 13 Oct., 1804; *married*, 25 Aug., 1800, Frances-Letitia Brownlow, 5th *da.* of the late Right Hon. William Brownlow, (sister to the Countess of Darnley, and the Viscountess Powerscourt, and the wife of M. Ford, esq., nephew to Colonel Ford), and has issue, THOMAS, *b.* 20 Sept., 1803; and *Catharine*, *b.* 19 June, 1802.

JOHN-DENEY VESEY, 1st lord Knapton, was the only son of the right rev. sir Thomas Vesey, bart., of Abbey Leix, bishop

bishop of Ossory, (by Mary, da. and heir of Deney Muschamp, of Hersley, co. Surrey, esq.,) and grandson of John Vesey, archbishop of Tuam: his lordship succeeded his father in the title of bart., 6 Aug., 1730, and was created lord *Knapton*, 10 April, 1750; *m.*, 15 May, 1732, Elizabeth, eldest da. of William Brownlow, esq., (by lady Elizabeth Hamilton, da. of James, 6th earl of Abercorn,) and had issue; 1. THOMAS, 1st viscount de Vescei; 2. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 1733, *m.*, 1st, 4 July, 1751, Robert Hancock, of Watherstown, co. Westmeath, esq.; and, 2dly, 27 Oct., 1762, Edmund, viscount Pery; 3. *Anne*, *m.*, 25 Aug., 1753, Thomas, viscount Northland, and *d.* 21 Oct., 1803; 4. *Jane*, *m.*, 1776, sir Robert Staples, bart. His lordship *d.* 25 June, 1761, and was succeeded by his only son.

THOMAS, 2d lord, who was created viscount *de Vescei*, of Abbey Leix, 23 June, 1776, and *m.*, 24 Sept., 1769, Elizabeth-Selina, eldest da. and co-heiress of the right hon. sir Arthur Brooke, bart., and had issue; 1. JOHN, present viscount; 2. *Arthur*, *b.* 3 March, 1773, in holy orders; 3. *Charles*, *b.* July 1784; 4. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 30 Jan., 1772; 5. *Selina*, *b.* 24 Jan., 1775. The viscount *d.* 13 Oct., 1804, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, present and 2d viscount De Vescei.

Heir-Apparent—THOMAS, only son of the viscount.

Creations—Baronet, 28 Sept., 1698; baron, 10 April, 1750; viscount, 27 June, 1776.

Motto—*Sub hoc signo vincies*—Under this sign thou shalt conquer.

Arms—See Plate 78.

WILLIAM-CHARLES FORTESCUE, VISCOUNT CLERMONT, and Baron Clermont, of Clermont, co. Louth, a Lieutenant-Colonel in the Army, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture: succeeded his uncle, William-Henry, in the above honours, 20 Sept., 1806, when the earldom of Clermont became extinct.

The viscount is descended from the same ancestor as the earls Fortescue. WILLIAM FORTESCUE, of Newragh, *m.*, 3 May, 1681, Margaret, only da. of Nicholas Gernon, of Miltown, co. Louth, esq., and deceasing in 1733, left issue; THOMAS, his heir; *Chichester*; *Matthew*, R. N.; *Faithful*, of Cordery, co. Louth, recorder of Derry, *m.* Elizabeth,

Dunleer, esq.

THOMAS, the eldest son, *m.* Elizabeth Hamilton, s the earl of Clanbrassil, and *d.* 2 Feb., 1769, leaving i her (who *d.* 12 Aug., 1756,); 1. WILLIAM-HENRY, l of Clermont, K.P.; 2. the right hon. James, *b.* 15 May of Ravensdale Park and barony, (on whom the viscou in remainder,) who *d.* in 1782, leaving issue by miss l and by her (who *d.* 24 Dec., 1814) had, 1. Thoma *d.* 24 July, 1795; and, 2. WILLIAM-CHARLES, pres count; George *d.*; William; Maria, *m.*, 1781, capt. Charlotte, *m.*, 30 Nov., 1796, sir Henry Goodricke, (ston, co. York, bart. (*see Debrett's New Baronstags Emily, m.*, 25 July, 1811, capt. Charles Grantham, 3. Matthew, *b.* 7 Nov., 1726; 4. John, *b.* 28 Feb., 5. Margaret, *b.* 27 March, 1728, *m.*; 6 Aug., 1751, sir Brooke, bart.

WILLIAM, eldest son, was created lord *Clermont, v Clermont*, of Clermont, co. Louth, with the remainde brother, the right hon. James Fortescue, of Ravensdal in 1776; and 1777, earl Clermont; *b.* 5 Aug., 1722 and governor of Monaghan, *m.*, 29 Feb., 1752, Fran of col. John Murray, (by Mary Blayney, da. of Cadw lord Blayney,) who *d.* 3 Dec., 1820. The earl *d.* 29 Sept without issue, when the earldom became extinct, l viscounty and barony devolved on his nephew,

WILLIAM-CHARLES, present viscount.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—Viscount and baron, 25 July, 1776.

Motto—*Forte scutum salus ducum*—A strong shield safety of commanders.

Arms—See Plate 78.

Harberton, and by her (who *d.* 22 April, 1778,) had no issue. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 23 Dec., 1781, Alicia, eldest da. of John Oliver, Archdeacon of Ardagh, and has issue, JAMES, & 29 Aug., 1783; and *John-Pratt*, *b.* 26 May, 1796.

JAMES-HEWITT, 1st viscount Lifford, lord chancellor of Ireland, was created baron *Lifford* 1768, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Lifford* 1781, *b.* 1709, *m.*, 1st, the only da. of Rice Williams, D.D., rector of Stapleford-Abbot, co. Essex, by whom (who *d.* 1765) he had issue; 1. JAMES, present viscount; 2. *William-Williams*, *m.*, 16 Dec., 1774, Anne, da. of Thomas Strettell, of Cork, esq., and *d.* in April 1796, leaving issue 2 sons and 3 da., viz. William-Williams, who *d.* 20 July, 1804; Thomas; Mary; Anne; Elizabeth-Alicia-Hannah, *m.*, 5 Aug., 1808, G. H. Holden, of Corney House, co. Gloucester, esq.; 3. *Joseph*, one of the judges of the court of king's bench in Ireland, *d.* 1 April, 1794; 4. *John*, dean of Cloyne, *d.* 14 May, 1804, having *m.*, 1st, 1799, Jane, da. of Dr. Moore, by whom he had issue Mary and Jane; and, 2dly, Ambrosia, da. of the rev. Charles Bayley, of Knavestock, co. Essex, by whom (who *d.* March 1807,) he had issue, George; Ambrosia; and Elizabeth, who all *d.* *unm.* The viscount *d.* 28 April, 1782, when he was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, present and 2d viscount.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES, the viscount's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 9 Jan., 1763; viscount, 4 Jan., 1787.

Motto—*Be just, and fear not.*

Arms—See Plate 78.

NICHOLAS WARD, VISCOUNT BANGOR, Baron of Castle Ward, co. Downe; *born* 1750; succeeded his father, Bernard, the late Viscount, 20 May, 1781.

The family of *Ward* is of Norman origin, and was seated at Capesthorn, co. Chester, which King, in his Vale-Royal, calls "a great lordship and demesne giving name to the ancient seat of the Wards." BERNARD WARD settled in Ireland in 1580, whose second son, *Robert*, was created a bart., but *d.* without surviving issue; and BERNARD, the eldest son, was ancestor of

MICHAEL WARD, member for Downshire, 1715, who succeeded to the family estate, and was appointed one of the justices of the king's bench in Ireland, *m.*, 1709, Anna-Catherine,

rine, co-heiress of James Hamilton, of Bangor, co. Downe, esq., (by Sophia Mordaunt, da. of John Mordaunt, viscount Avalon,) and had issue, BERNARD; *Sophia*, m. Arthur Upton, brother of Clotworthy, 1st lord Templeton; *Anne*, m. sir John Parnell, bart.

BERNARD WARD, eldest son of Michael, b. Aug. 1719, was created baron *Bangor*, of Castle Ward, co. Downe, 23 May, 1770, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Bangor*, 13 Jan., 1781; m. Dec. 1747, Anne Bligh, da. of John, 1st earl of Darnley, (widow of Robert-Hawkins Macgill, of Gilford, co. Downe, esq., and mother of Theodosia, countess of Clanwilliam,) and d. 7 Feb., 1789, having had issue; 1. NICHOLAS, present viscount; 2. *John*, b. March 1752, d. young; 3. *Edward*, b. April 1753, m., 1783, *Arabella*, youngest da. of William, late earl of Glandore, by whom he has issue; 1. Bernard, b. April 1786, d. unm.; 2. William-Crosbie, b. 1786, d. unm.; 3. Edward-Southwell, b. March 1790; 4. John-Petty, b. 1791, m., at Calcutta, 18 Aug., 1817, Eleanor, da. of John Erskine, esq., of York; 5. Henry, b. Dec. 1795; 6. Theodosia, b. July 1784, m., 16 Feb., 1805, Kean Osborne, esq.; 7. *Arabella-Catherine*, b. Aug. 1787; 8. *Diana*, b. Sept. 1788, and d. an infant; 9. *Sarah-Catherine*, b. March 1793; 10. *Urania-Caroline*, b. May 1794, m., 2 Oct., 1816, the hon. col. John Meade, C.B., uncle of the earl of Clanwilliam; 11. a da., b. 18 April, 1800; 4. *Robert*, m., 1st, *Sophia*, 3d da. of the late Chaple Whaley, esq., and by her (who d. 1796,) had issue; 1. Michael-Edward, m., 15 Sept., 1815, Matilda-Charlotte, da. of Robert, 1st marquess of Londonderry; 2. John-Richard, lieut.-col. in the army; 3. Robert, died in India 1816; 4. *Sophia-Anne*, m., 9 Sept., 1824, John Bayley, esq., F. R. and A. S., deputy keeper of the records in the tower of London; the hon. Robert Ward, m., 2dly, May 1797, *Louisa*, 2d da. and co-heir to the rev. Dr. Abraham Symes, of Hillbrook, in the co. of Wicklow, and by her (who d. 18 Feb., 1811,) had issue; 5. Bernard-John, b. May 1798, in holy orders, m., 31 Aug., 1824, *Isabella-Frances*, da. of the late Robert Phillips, of Longworth, co. Hereford, esq.; 6. Thomas-Lawrence, b. May 1799; 7. *Anne-Catherine*, m., 1821, John-Goddard Richards, of Roeluck, in the co. of Dublin, esq.; 8. James Hamilton, in the navy; 9. *Louisa-Hill*; 10. William-Robert; 5. *Anne-Catherine*; 6. *Sophia*; 7. *Amelia*, m. the rev. Hugh Montgomery; and, 8. *Harriet*. The viscount d. 21 May, 1781, when he was succeeded by his son,

NICHOLAS, present and 2d viscount.

Heir-

Heir-Presumptive — EDWARD-SOUTHWELL WARD, esq., nephew of the viscount.

Creations — Baron, 30 May, 1770; viscount, 13 Jan., 1781.

Motto — *Sub cruce salus* — Salvation by the cross.

Arms — See Plate 78.

PENISTON LAMB, VISCOUNT MELBOURNE, Lord Melbourne, Baron of Kilmore, co. Cavan, Baron MELBOURNE, of Melbourne, co. Derby, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, and a Baronet, a Lord of the King's Bedchamber: married, 18 April, 1769, Elizabeth, only da. of sir Ralph Milbank, of Halnaby, co. York, bart., and by her (who d. 6 April, 1818,) had; 1. *Peniston*, b. 3 May, 1770, Knight of the Shire, co. Hertford, d. unm. 24 Jan., 1805; 2. **WILLIAM**, b. 15 March, 1779, M.P. co. Herts, m., 3 June, 1805, Caroline Ponsonby, only da. of Frederick, 3d Earl of Besborough, (by Henrietta-Frances, 2d da. of John, 1st Earl Spencer,) and has issue, George-Augustus-Frederick, b. 11 Aug., 1807, to whom his Majesty stood sponsor; 3. *Frederick-James*, b. 17 April, 1782, Capt. in the Army, late Envoy Extraordinary to the Court of Munich, and now (1825,) Minister Plenipotentiary at Madrid; 4. *George*, b. 11 July, 1784, Barrister-at-Law, m., 15 April, 1809, Mademoiselle Caroline-Rosalie-Adelaide de Jules; 5. *Emily-Mary*, b. 21 April, 1787, m., 21 July, 1805, Peter-Leopold-Louis-Francis, 5th Earl Cowper; and, 6. *Harriet-Anne*, b. 27 July, 1789, d. 9 June, 1803.

PENISTON LAMB, of Lincoln's Inn, esq., was grand-uncle of the present viscount, b. at Southwell, co. Nottingham, d. 31 Jan., 1734, without issue, bequeathing his property by will, dated 27 Jan., preceding, to the issue of his brothers, who were, 1. Robert, consecrated bishop of Peterborough, 1764, d. 1769, without issue; 2. sir Matthew, 1st baronet; 3. Elizabeth, m. the rev. Henry Middleditch.

Sir **MATTHEW LAMB**, of Brocket Hall, co. Herts, 1st bart.; represented the city of Peterborough, in three parliaments, appointed one of his majesty's council for the board of trade and plantations, and custos rotulorum of the liberty of Peterborough, created a bart. of Great Britain, 17 Jan., 1755, m. Charlotte Coke, da. of the right hon. Thomas Coke, of Melbourne, co. Derby, teller of the exchequer, and vice-chamberlain to queen Anne, and sister and sole heir of George-Lewis Coke,

Coke, of Melbourne, esq., and had issue; 1. sir PENISTON, 1st viscount; 2. *Anne*, *d.* young; 3. *Charlotte*, *m.*, 1768, Henry Belasyse, 2d earl of Fauconberg, *d.* 2 April, 1790; and, 4. *Anne*, *m.*, 19 July, 1791, sir George Wombwell, of Wombwell-hall, co. York, bart. Sir Matthew *d.* 6 Nov., 1768, and was succeeded by his only son,

Sir PENISTON LAMB, 1st viscount Melbourne, represented the borough of Malmesbury in parliament, appointed gentleman of the bedchamber to George, prince of Wales, advanced to the dignity of lord *Melbourne*, baron of Kilmore, 8 June, 1770, viscount *Melbourne*, 11 Jan., 1781, and a peer of the United Kingdom, 18 July, 1815, by the title of baron *Melbourne*, co. Derby; appointed a lord of the king's bedchamber, 1812.

Heir-Apparent—The HON. WILLIAM LAMB, eldest son of the viscount.

Creations—Baronet of England, 17 Jan., 1755; lord *Melbourne*, baron of Kilmore, co. Cavan, 8 June, 1770; viscount Melbourne, of Kilmore, 11 Jan., 1781; baron Melbourne, of Melbourne, co. Derby, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 18 July, 1815.

Motto—*Virtute et fide*—By virtue and faith.

Arms—See Plate 78.



HENRY-WELBORE AGAR-ELLIS, VISCOUNT CLIFDEN, Lord Clifden, Baron of Gowran, co. Kilkenny, and a Peer of Great Britain by the title of Lord MENDIP, Baron Mendip, in the co. Somerset, Clerk of the Privy Council, in Ireland, and Recorder of Gowran, F.S.A.; *born* 22 Jan., 1761; succeeded his father, James, the late Viscount, 1 Jan., 1789; and his great-uncle, Welbore, Lord Mendip, in the English Barony, 2 Feb., 1802; *married*, 10 March, 1792, Caroline Spencer, eldest da. of George, 3d Duke of Marlborough, K.G., (by Caroline Russell, only da. of John, 4th Duke of Bedford,) and by her (who *d.* 23 Nov., 1813,) had issue; 1. *Caroline-Anne*, *b.* 26 Oct., 1794, *d.* 12 May, 1814; and, 2. GEORGE-JAMES-WELBORE, *b.* 14 Jan., 1797, M.P. for Seaford, F.R.S., F.S.A., *m.*, 7 March, 1822, Georgiana Howard, da. of Viscount Morpeth.

His lordship's paternal ancestors originally came from France; of these, CHARLES AGAR, esq., co. York, *m.* Ellis, da. of Peter Blancheville, esq., of the co. Kilkenny, and settled in

in Ireland. His son, JAMES AGAR, of Gowran Castle, co. Kilkenny, esq., (member for many years of the Irish parliament, in which he sat for the borough of Leighlin, and subsequently for that of Gowran, and *d.* 30 Nov., 1733,) *m.*, 1st, 10 Jan., 1692, Susanna, da. of John Alexander, esq., who *d.* without issue. He *m.*, 2dly, Mary, eldest da. of sir Henry Wemyss, of Danesfort, knt., and by her (who *d.* 18 April, 1771, aged 106,) had issue; 1. HENRY, his heir; 2. James, *m.*, 6 July, 1741, Rebecca, only da. of William, lord Castle Durrrow, and sister of Henry, viscount Ashbrook, *d.* 1769, leaving issue, George, *b.* 18 April, 1754, created, 6 June, 1790, lord Callan, and elected, in 1800, one of the twenty-eight representative Irish peers, *d.* Oct. 1815, when his title became extinct; Charles, *b.* 28 May, 1755, in holy orders, archdeacon of Emly; and Mary, *b.* 3 July, 1743, *m.*, 30 Aug., 1760, Philip Savage, esq.; 3. Ellis, created countess of Brandon, in her own right, 1 Aug., 1768, *m.*, 1st, 4 March, 1726, Theobald, 7th viscount Mayo; and, 2dly, 17 Aug., 1745, Francis, 21st lord Athenry, and *d.* without issue, 1789, when the earldom of Brandon became extinct; 4. Mary, *m.*, 1742, James Smith, of Tinny, co. Wicklow, esq., (son of Edward Smyth, bishop of Down and Connor).

HENRY AGAR sat in the parliament which assembled at the accession of George II., in 1727, for the borough of Gowran; *m.*, 29 May, 1733, Anne Ellis, only da. of Welbore Ellis, bishop of Meath, and sister of Welbore Ellis, 1st lord Mendip, in England, *d.* 18 Nov., 1746, leaving issue by her; 1. JAMES, 1st viscount Clifden; 2. Welbore-Ellis, *b.* 1735, one of his majesty's commissioners of the customs, and deputy muster-master-general of England, *m.*, 21 Oct., 1762, Gertrude Hotham, 3d da. of sir Charles Hotham, bart., (by Gertrude Stanhope, eldest da. of Philip, 3d earl of Chesterfield,) *d.* without issue, 1805; 3. Charles, archbishop of Dublin, created earl of Normanton (*see that title*); 4. Henry, in holy orders, rector of Iniscarra, co. Cork, *m.* Mary, da. of Benjamin Tyrrell, of Oxford, and *d.* 14 May, 1798, leaving issue, Charles-Welbore, in holy orders, *d.* 1810; Henry, of Bomhay, *m.*, and has issue; and Gertrude; 5. Diana, *d.* July 1814.

JAMES AGAR, 1st baron and viscount Clifden, was a privy councillor in Ireland, one of his majesty's commissioners of the customs, and postmaster-gen. in that kingdom, *b.* 25 March, 1734. Previous to his elevation to the peerage, he represented for many years the county of Kilkenny, in parliament. He *m.*, 20 March, 1760, Lucia, eldest da. of John Martin,

Martin, esq., and widow of the hon. Henry-Boyle Walsingham, 2d son of Henry, earl of Shannon, and had issue by her (who *d.* 26 July, 1802.); 1. HENRY-WELBORE, present viscount; 2. *John-Ellis*, in holy orders, *b.* 31 Dec., 1763, *m.*, 11 March, 1792, Harriet-Flower, 2d da. of William, viscount Ashbrook, *d.* without issue, 3 Jan., 1797, and his lady, 12 Jan., 1813; 3. *Charles-Bagnall*, barrister-at-law, *b.* 13 Aug., 1765, *m.*, 15 Nov., 1804, Anna-Maria Hunt, only da. of Thomas Hunt, of Llanhydroch, co. Cornwall, esq., and sole heiress of her great-uncle, Henry Robartes, 3d earl of Radnor, *d.* 11 June, 1811, leaving issue, Thomas, *b.* 1808; Edward, *b.* 1811, *d.* 1818; 4. *Anno-Emilia*, *b.* 5 Dec., 1765. The viscount *d.* 1 Jan., 1780, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY-WELBORE, present and 2d viscount, (who till his father's death represented the county of Kilkenny, in the Irish parliament; and subsequently, till the death of his uncle, lord Mendip, the borough of Heytesbury, in the English parliament).

The family of *Ellis* was settled from the time of the conquest, at Kiddall Hall, co. York. Of these, Sir William Ellis, *knt.*, went to Ireland as secretary to James Talbot, earl of Tyrconnel, lord-lieut. in the reign of James II., and acquired estates there. His brother and heir, Welbore Ellis, successively bishop of Kildare and of Meath, *m.* Diana, da. of sir John Briscoe, of Amberley Castle, co. Sussex, and Broughton, co. Northampton, (by Anne Knollys, only da. of Nicholas, earl of Banbury, by his 1st wife, Anne, da. of Mountjoy, earl of Newport,) and by her left issue 2 children; 1. Anne, *b.* 26 Aug., 1707, *m.*, 1st, to the before-mentioned Henry Agar, esq., and, 2dly, to George Dunbar, esq., and *d.* 14 April, 1765; 2. Welbore, *b.* 1713, appointed in 1749 a lord of the admiralty, in 1755 vice-treasurer of Ireland, in 1763 secretary at war, in 1765 and 1770 again vice-treasurer of Ireland, and in 1782 secretary of state. The 13th of August, 1794, he was created a peer by the title of lord Mendip, of Mendip, co. Somerset, with remainder to the issue male of his sister. He *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of the hon. sir William Stanhope, K.B., who *d.* 1 Aug., 1761, without issue; and, 2dly, Anne, sister and heir of the late right hon. Hans Stanley, governor of the Isle of Wight, who *d.* without issue, Dec. 1803. His lordship *d.* 2 Feb., 1802, and was succeeded by his great-nephew, Henry-Welbore, viscount Clifden, the present lord Mendip, who, pursuant to his uncle's will, assumed the name and arms of Ellis.

Heir-

Heir-Apparent—The **HON. GEORGE-JAMES-WELBORE AGAR-ELLIS**, the viscount's only son.

Creations—Baron, 27 July, 1776; viscount, 10 Dec., 1780, Irish honours; baron Mendip, in England, 13 Aug., 1794.

Motto—*Non hæc sine Numine*—These things have not happened without God.

Arms—See Plate 78.

HAYES ST. LEGER, VISCOUNT DONERAILE, Baron Doneraile; *born* 9 May, 1786: Governor co. Cork; succeeded his father, Hayes, the late Viscount, 8 Nov., 1819; *married*, 14 June, 1816, his first-cousin, Charlotte-Esther, 2d da. of Francis, Earl of Bandon, by Catharine-Henrietta, only da. of Richard Boyle, 2d Earl of Shannon.

There is a tradition in this noble family, that sir **ROBERT ST. LEGER**, knt., who was present in 1066, at the battle of Hastings, supported the Conqueror with his hand, when quitting the ship to land in Sussex. Sir Robert was of an ancient house in Normandy, and settled at Ulcombe, co. Kent, where his descendants were of great eminence, attended Richard I. to the siege of Acre, in the Holy Land, (as appears from an inscription on the coffin of Ralph de St. Leger, in the church of Ulcombe,) and intermarried with the royal family in the person of sir Thomas St. Leger, knt., who *m.* Anne of York, dutchess of Exeter, sister of king Edward IV.; and *eldest da.* of Richard Plantagenet, duke of York. Sir **ANTHONY St. Leger**, of Ulcombe, served under three successive princes as lord-lieutenant of Ireland, and was created by Henry VIII. knt. of the garter, for his eminent services during his government in Ireland, where his descendants settled. Sir Anthony, K.G., left issue, sir **WARHAM St. Leger**, lord president of Munster, who *m.* Ursula, da. of George Nevill, lord Abergavenny, (by lady Mary, da. of Edward Stafford, duke of Buckingham,) and was ancestor of

ARTHUR ST. LEGER, of Doneraile, in Ireland, and of Eggesford, co. Devon, who was created by queen Anne, 1703, baron of Kilmadow, and viscount Doneraile. His lordship *m.*, 24 Jan., 1699, Elizabeth, heiress of John Hayes, esq., of Winchelsea, co. Sussex, M.P. for that port, and niece of sir James Hayes, of Bedgebury, co. Kent, and had issue,

ARTHUR, 2d viscount, *m.*, June 1717, Mary, only da. of Charles,

Charles, lord Mohun, who was killed in a duel with the duke of Hamilton, and had issue,

ARTHUR-MOHUN, 3d viscount, *b.* 7 Aug., 1718; served in the English parliament for Winchelsea, and was appointed, 1747, a lord of the bedchamber to Frederick, prince of Wales; *m.*, 1st, 3 April, 1738, Mary, heiress of Anthony Shepherd, of Newcastle, co. Longford, esq.; and, 2dly, 3 Jan., 1739, Catharine Skeffington, eldest da. of viscount Massarene, but *d.* without issue, at Lisbon, Aug. 1749, when the title devolved to his uncle, HAYES, 4th viscount, *m.*, 1722, Elizabeth, eldest da. and co-heiress of Joseph Deane, lord chief baron of the exchequer, and *d.* without issue, 25 April, 1767, when the titles became extinct. The estates descended to the issue of the viscount's sister, the hon. Elizabeth St. Leger, who *m.* Richard Aldworth, of Newmarket, co. Cork, esq., grandson of sir Richard Aldworth, provost-marshal and vice-president of Munster, (descended from the ancient family of Aldworth, of Stanlakes, co. Berks, the representative of which, Richard Aldworth, lord Braybrooke, has assumed the name of *Griſſin*.) and had issue,

ST. LEGER ALDWORTH, who succeeded to the estates of his uncle, the 4th viscount Doneraile, and had the peerage revived in his person, 1776, under the title of a baron, from which dignity he was advanced, in 1785, to that of viscount *Doneraile*. His lordship *m.* Mary, eldest da. of Redmond Barry, of Ballyclogh, co. Cork, esq., descended from a branch of the earls of Barrymore, and had issue by her (who *d.* 3 March, 1778.); 1. HAYES, 2d viscount; 2. *Richard*, *b.* 12 July, 1756, late lieutenant of the South Cork militia, *m.*, 20 July, 1779, Anne, eldest da. of Charles Blakeney, of Holywell, co. Roscommon, esq., and by her (who *d.* 19 July, 1809,) had issue, Richard, in holy orders; Barry-Boyle; Marianne, *m.*, 10 Feb., 1807, the hon. and rev. Edward Tylour, brother of Thomas, marquess of Headfort, K. P.; and Harriet; 3. *James*, *b.* 4 Oct., 1757, in holy orders, chaplain to the king, *m.*, 2 March, 1809, Catharine, youngest da. of Thomas Williams, of Epsom, co. Surrey, esq., and by her (who *d.* March 1821,) has issue; 4. *Arthur*, *b.* 5 Sept., 1761, major-gen. in the service of the East India company; 5. *Barry-Boyle*, *b.* 23 Nov., 1768, barrister-at-law, and member in the Irish parliament, *d.* Nov. 1799; 6. *John*, *d.* young; 7. *Henrietta*, *b.* 14 Feb., 1754, *m.*, 1st, John Godsell, esq.; and, 2dly, 3 June, 1795, the hon. Joseph Lysaght, 2d son of John, lord Lisle, and *d.* 1822; 8. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 4 March, 1760, *m.* William-Annesley Baillie, esq.; 9. *Mary*, *b.* 16 Dec., 1764,
m. John

m. John Watkins, of Old Court, co. Cork, esq.; 10. *Louisa-Anne*, *b.* 20 Oct., 1772, *m.*, 6 July, 1805, Francis-Knyvett Leighton, of Ford, co. Salop, esq.; 11. *Caroline-Catharine-Leticia*, *b.* 1773; *m.*, 26 July, 1802, col. Thomas Alcock, of Barwood House, co. Surrey; 12. *Charlotte-Theodora*, *b.* March 1774, *m.*, 21 Oct., 1799, William Tonson, lord Riversdale; 13. *Georgiana*, *b.* April 1775, *m.*, 15 Jan., 1798, Passes Grenfell, of Taplow House, co. Bucks, esq., M.P. for Great Marlow, *d.* 12 May, 1818. The viscount *d.* 16 May, 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HAYES, 2d viscount, *b.* 9 March, 1755, *m.*, 3 Nov., 1785, Charlotte, 4th da. of James Bernard, of Castle Bernard, esq., and sister of Francis, 1st earl of Bandon, and had issue; 1. *HAYES*, present viscount; 2. *James*, *d.* young; 3. *Esther*, *d.* young; 4. *Charlotte*, *b.* 10 Feb., 1791, *m.*, 8 July, 1816, *John Seawell*, of Kilbrittain, co. Cork, esq.; 5. *Harriet*, *b.* 18 March, 1796, *m.*, 31 Oct., 1821, Richard Smyth, of Ballynatray, co. Waterford, esq. The viscount *d.* 8 Nov., 1819, and was succeeded by his only son,

HAYES, present and 3d viscount.

Heir-Presumptive—*HON. RICHARD ST. LEGER*, uncle to the viscount.

Crestions—Baron, 1776; and viscount, 1785.

Motto—*Haut et bon*—Great and good.

Arms—See Plate 79.

THOMAS KNOX, VISCOUNT NORTHLAND, Baron Welles, of Dungannon, co. Tyrone, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; *born* 5 Aug., 1754; succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Viscount, 5 Nov., 1818; *married*, 2 June, 1784, Diana-Jane, eldest da. and co-heiress of Edmund Viscount Pery, and has issue; 1. *THOMAS*, *b.* 19 April, 1786, M.P. for Dungannon, *m.*, 28 Feb., 1815, Mary-Juliana, da. of the Right Hon. William Stuart, Archbishop of Armagh; 2. *Edmund-Sexton-Pery*, R.N., *m.*, 3 July, 1813, Miss Hope, sister of James Hope, of Cragie Hall, West Lothian, N.B., esq.; 3. *John-Henry*, *b.* 26 July, 1788; *m.*, 2 Feb., 1822, Lady Mabella Josephine Needham, da. of the Earl of Killmorey; 4. *John-James*, *b.* 3 April, 1790; 5. *William-Brownlow*, *b.* Jan. 1794; and, 6. *Frances*.

This noble family assumed their name from the estate of *Knox*, in the barony of Renfrew, in Scotland, where they

continued to represent till his death, which happened He was, upon the accession of the present royal fam whose interest he was greatly attached, made a privy cillor, and declined the honour of the peerage, having issue: JOHN, his brother, m. Elizabeth, only da. and of Hugh Keith, co. Down, esq., who descended from earl Marischal in the peerage of Scotland. He d. 1722, issue several das. and a son,

THOMAS, father of the 1st viscount Northland, su to the family estate on the deaths of his cousins, E George, and Mrs. Elchin, and was M.P. for Dung from 1733, till his death in 1769, m., 29 June, 1722, da. of John Echlin, co. Down, esq., and had issue; 1. b. 26 April, 1723, m. James Moutray, co. Tyrone 2. *Elizabeth*, b. July 1724, m. Matthew Ford, of Seaf Down, esq.; 3. *William*, b. 20 Sept., 1725, d. young; 4 b. 28 March, 1727; 5. THOMAS, 1st viscount Nor 6. *Anne*, b. 14 June, 1730, d.; 7. *Margery*, b. 19 Feb. d.; 8. *Helen*, b. 16 Feb., 1735, d.; 9. *Dorothy*, b. 6 Apri d.; and, 10. *John*, b. 19 Feb., 1740, d.—; having m. only da. of Henry Warring, of Warringsford, co. Dow and leaving issue two sons; Henry; and Thomas, a lie in the guards, m. miss Williams, da. of Thomas Willi Great Marlow, co. Bucks, esq., and has issue,

THOMAS, 1st viscount, was created baron *Welles*, 1 1781, and viscount *Northland*, 5 July, 1791; b. 24 1729, m., 25 Aug., 1753, Anne Vesey, 2d da. of Joh

bishop of Derry, *m.*, 13 Oct., 1805, Anne, da. of James Spencer, *esq.*, and has issue, besides other children who *d.* young; 1. James-Spencer, *b.* 1789; 2. William, *b.* 1790; 3. George, *b.* 1799; 4. Jane; 5. Anne-Elizabeth; 6. Isabella-Charlotte, *m.*, 24 March, 1824, Octavius Wigram, *esq.*, son of sir Robert Wigram, *bart.*; 7. Selina-Elizabeth; 8. Louisa-Caroline; 9. Frances-Letitia; 10. Henrietta-Mary Octavia; & right hon. George, D.C.L., *m.*, 1st, 27 Jan., 1805, Anne, 2d da. of sir Robert Staples, *bart.*, by Jane, youngest sister of Thomas, viscount de Vescei, and by her (who *d.* 1 May, 1811,) had issue, Thomas-Pery, *b.* 1805; Robert-Staples, *b.* 1806; and Henry-Barry, *b.* 1807; he *m.*, 2dly, Nov. 1812, Harriet, youngest da. of Thomas Fortescue, *esq.*, and by her (who *d.* 20 Jan., 1816,) had no issue; 6. Charles, in holy orders, *m.*, 20 Dec., 1804, Hannah, da. of Robert Bent, late M.P. for Aylesbury, widow of James Fletcher, *esq.*, and has issue, Thomas, *b.* 1807; 7. Edmund, in holy orders, dean of Down, *m.*, 20 Feb., 1796, Charlotte, sister of sir Thomas Heaketh, of Rufford Hall, co. Lancaster, *bart.* (*see Debrett's New Baronetage*); and has issue, Edmund-Dalrymple, *b.* 1801; Charles, *b.* 1807; Jesse-Diana-Jane; Harriett-Anne, *m.*, 21 Oct., 1819, David-Robert Ross, of Rosstrevor, *esq.*; and Fanny. The viscount *d.* 5 Nov., 1818, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, present and 2d viscount.

Heir-Apparent—The HON. THOMAS KNOX, the viscount's eldest son.

Creations—Baron Welles, 16 Jan., 1781; viscount Northland, 5 July, 1791.

Motto—*Movco et propitior*—I proceed, and am more prosperous.

Arms—See Plate 79.



HENRY POMEROY, VISCOUNT and Baron HARBERTON, of Carbery, co. Kildare, F.S.A.; *born* 8 Dec., 1749; succeeded his father, Arthur, the late Viscount, 9 April, 1798; *married*, 20 Jan., 1788, Mary, da. of Nicholas Grady, of Grange, co. Limerick, *esq.*, by whom he had a son, Henry, *b.* 28 Nov., 1788, *d.* 10 March, 1804.

The family of *Pomeroy* is of Norman origin. Ralph de Pomeroy had a grant from the Conqueror of fifty-eight lordships in Devon, and others in Somerset. His descendants

were summoned to parliament as barons, and were possessed, for centuries, of Berry Pomeroy, co. Devon. A branch of this family was seated at Engesdon, co. Devon, which settled in Ireland.

ARTHUR POMEROY, *b.* 1723, who took the degree of A.M. at Cambridge, in 1664, entered into holy orders, and *d.* dean of Cork, *m.* Elizabeth, sister of sir John Osborne, bart., and had issue, JOHN; *Richard, d.; Elizabeth, d.; Mary, m.* Richard, eldest son of sir Richard Cox, bart., lord chancellor of Ireland.

JOHN, the eldest son, *m.*, 1716, Elizabeth, da. of Edmund Donollan, esq., and had issue, ARTHUR; *John*, a lieut.-gen. in the army, and col. 64th regiment of foot, and sworn of the privy council, 1777, *d.* 10 June, 1790.

ARTHUR POMEROY was created lord *Harberton*, of Carbery, 20 Sept., 1783, and viscount *Harberton*, 5 July, 1791; *m.*, 24 Oct., 1747, the da. and co-heiress of Henry Colley, of Castle Carbery, esq., brother of the 1st lord Mornington, (by Mary Hamilton, da. of James, 6th earl of Abercorn,) and by her (who *d.* 7 April, 1794,) had issue; 1. HENRY, 2d viscount; 2. *Arthur-James, b.* 3 March, 1753, *m.*, Oct. 1800, miss Kinsley, da. of Thomas Kinsley, esq.; 3. *John*, in holy orders, *b.* 19 Dec., 1758, *m.*, 31 Oct., 1785, Hester, eldest da. of James Spencer, esq., and has issue, John-James, *b.* 20 Sept., 1790; Arthur, *b.* 1796; James; Mary, *d.* young; 4. *George, b.* 1 March, 1764; 5. *Elizabeth, d.*; 6. *Henrietta-Judith, b.* 18 Jan., 1754, *m.*, 25 July, 1776, James, viscount Lifford, and *d.* 22 April, 1778; 7. *Mary, b.* 19 March, 1757, *m.*, 23 Jan., 1776, sir John-Craven Carden, of Templemore, co. Tipperary, bart., and *d.* 29 Sept., 1788. The viscount *d.* 9 April, 1798, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY, present and 2d viscount.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron, 10 Oct., 1783; viscount, 1791.

Motto—*Virtutis fortuna comes*—Fortune is the companion of courage.

Arms—See Plate 79.

CORNWALLIS MAUDE, VISCOUNT HAWARDEN, of Hawarden, co. Tipperary, Baron de Montalt, and a Baronet of Ireland; *born* 28 March, 1780; succeeded his brother, Thomas-Ralph, the late Viscount, 26 Feb., 1807; *married*, 8 July, 1811, Jane, youngest da. of Patrick-Craufurd Bruce,
of

of Gleneig, and of Taplow Lodge, co. Bucks, esq., and has issue a *daughter*, *b.* Nov. 1812; *Isabella*, *b.* 4 Dec., 1813; *son*, *b.* 4 April, 1817.

CHRISTOPHER MAUDE emigrated from Yorkshire to Ireland, and purchased estates co. Kilkenny and Tipperary, and sat in parliament for Innistogue, 1639; his son, ARTHUR, was M.P. for Knocktopher, 1692, and Cashell, 1695: and his son, ROBERT MAUDE, was created a bart. 1705, and, 1718, *m.* Elizabeth, *da.* and heir of Francis Cornwallis, of Acton, co. Middlesex, and of Abbermarles, co. Caermarthen, esq., and *d.* 4 Aug., 1750, leaving issue, sir *Thomas*, his heir; CORNWALLIS, 1st viscount; *Emma*, *m.*, 22 Oct., 1751, sir Charleton Leighton, of Wattlesborough, co. Salop, bart.; (*see Debrét's New Baronstage*;) *Alice*, *b.* 1724, *m.* Stephen Moore, esq., son of Thomas Moore, of Marfield, co. Tipperary, esq.

Sir THOMAS, 2d bart., was created, 18 July, 1776, baron de Montalt, and dying *unm.*, 17 March, 1777, the title of baron became extinct, but that of baronet devolved upon his brother,

CORNWALLIS MAUDE, 1st viscount, was, 29 June, 1785; created baron de Montalt, of Hawarden, co. Tipperary, and was further advanced to the dignity of viscount *Hawarden*, of Hawarden, 23 Dec., 1792, *b.* 1729, *m.*, 1st, 6 Aug., 1756, *Letitia*, *da.* of Thomas Vernon, of Hanbury Hall, co. Worcester, esq., and by her (who *d.* 1757,) had 1. *Elizabeth-Letitia-Jane*, *m.* John Vaughan, of Golden Grove, co. Caermarthen, esq.; the viscount *m.*, 2dly, 10 June, 1766, *Mary*, niece of Ralph Allen, of Prior Park, co. Somerset, esq.; and by her (who *d.* 1775,) had 2. THOMAS-RALPH, 2d viscount, and 3 *das.*: 3. *Maria*, *d.* young; 4. *Sophia*, *m.*, 25 Jan., 1807, George-Hay-Dawkins Pennant, esq., and *d.* 23 Jan., 1812; 5. *Emma*, *m.*, 12 April, 1794, William-Ralph Cartwright, of Aynho, M.P. co. Northampton, esq., and *d.* 14 March, 1808. The viscount *m.*, 3dly, June 1777, Anne-Elizabeth, sister of Charles Stanley, viscount Monck, and had issue; 6. CORNWALLIS, present viscount; 7. *Robert-William-Henry*, *b.* 21 Aug., 1784; 8. *James-Ashley*, *b.* 6 Nov., 1786, R.N., *m.*, 18 Oct., 1807, Albina Broderick, 2d *da.* of the archbishop of Cashell; 9. *John-Charles*, *b.* 16 Sept., 1792, in holy orders, *m.*, 19 Dec., 1815, *Mary-Ceely*, eldest *da.* of William-Ceely Trevillian, of Middeney, co. Somerset, esq.; 10. *Francis*, *b.* Nov. 1798; 11. *Isabella-Elizabeth*; 12. *Georgiana*, *m.*, June 1806, lord William Stuart, son of John, 1st marquess

of Bute; 13. *Allota*, *m.*, June 1807, lord Robert Ponsonby Tottenham, lord bishop of Killaloe, brother to John, marquis of Ely, K.P.; 14. *Charlotte*, *m.*, 6 Sept., 1806, P. La-touche, jun., esq.; 15. *Mary-Anne*; 16. *Diana*, *d.* young; 17. *Elizabeth*, *d.* young; 18. *Emily*; 19. *Catharine*. His lordship *d.* 23 Aug., 1803, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS-RALPH, 2d viscount, *b.* 16 April, 1767, *m.*, 14 Dec., 1798, Frances-Anne Agar, only da. of Charles, 1st earl of Normanton, lord archbishop of Dublin, and primate of Ireland, *d.* without issue male, 26 Feb., 1807, and was succeeded by his half-brother,

CORNWALLIS, present and 3d viscount.

Heir-Apparent—The viscount's son.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 1705; baron, 29 June, 1785; viscount, 23 Dec., 1793.

Motto—*Virtute securus*—Safe in virtue.

Arms—See Plate 79.

HUGH CARLETON, Viscount CARLETON, of Clare, Baron Carleton, of Annet, co. Tipperary, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, D.C.L.; *born* 11 Sept., 1739; appointed Solicitor-General of Ireland, 1779; and Lord Chief Justice of the Common Pleas, 1787; created Baron Carleton, of Annet, Nov. 1789; and advanced to the dignity of Viscount Carleton, of Clare, co. Tipperary, 7 Nov., 1797; *married*, 2 Aug., 1766, Elizabeth, only da. of Richard Mercer, esq., and by her (who *d.* 27 May, 1794,) had no issue. The Viscount *m.*, 2dly, 15 July, 1795, Mary Buckley, 2d da. of Abednego Matthew, esq., and by her (who *d.* 13 March, 1810,) had no issue.

His lordship's father, FRANCIS CARLETON, esq., *b.* 1713, *m.* Rebecca, da. of John Lawton, esq., and *d.* in 1791, leaving issue; 1. *Richard*, *d.* an infant; 2. HUGH, 1st viscount Carleton; 3. *Frances*; 4. *John*, *d.* 1781; 5. *Mary*, *d.* 1769; 6. *Isabella*, *d.* 1771; 7. *Rebecca*, *d.* young; 8. *Rebecca*, *m.* Hugh Miller, esq., and *d.* without issue, July 1804; 9. *Anne*; 10. *Sarah*, *d.* 1766; 11. *Grace*, *m.* Sampson Jervois, esq., and *d.* without issue.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron, Nov. 1789; viscount, 7 Nov., 1797.

Motto—*Quærere verum*—Seek out the truth.

Arms—See Plate 79.

THOMAS.

THOMAS-HENRY SKEFFINGTON, VISCOUNT FERRARD, Baron Oriel, co. Louth, succeeded his mother, *Margaretta*, late Viscountess, 20 Jan., 1824; *married*, Dec. 1810, *Harriet Skeffington*, Viscountess Massareene in her own right, only daughter and heir of Chichester, 4th Viscount Massareene, by which lady he has issue a son, *b.* 30 Nov., 1812, and a daughter, *b.* 11 April, 1816.

His lordship is eldest son and heir-apparent of John Foster, baron Oriel, (*see that title in the Peerage of England*), and took the surname and arms of SKEFFINGTON, 1817.

The late viscountess derived her descent from a branch of the house of *De Burgh*, from which proceeded the ancient earls of Ulster, which honour was carried from this family by the marriage of Elizabeth De Burgh, heiress of William, earl of Ulster, with Lionel, duke of Clarence, 3d son of king Edward III. From the same house descended the earls of Clanricarde and St. Albans, and the viscounts and earls of Mayo.

THOMAS BURGH, esq., of Birt, co. Kildare, left issue, *William*, LL.D., *m.* miss Warburton; *Thomas*, *m.*, 1784, Florida, sister of viscount Mountjoy, and,

MARGARETTA, who was created baroness *Oriol*, of Collon, co. Louth, 5 June, 1790, and advanced, 7 Nov., 1797, to the dignity of viscountess *Ferrard*, with remainder to the issue male of her body by the right hon. John Foster, now baron Oriel, to whom she was *m.* 14 Dec., 1764, and by whom she had issue, *Anthony*, *William*, *Anthony*, and *John*, all *d.* infants; **THOMAS-HENRY**, present viscount; and *Anne-Dorothea*, *m.*, 15 Nov., 1801, James lord Dufferin and Claneboy. The viscountess *d.* 20 Jan., 1824, and was succeeded by her only surviving son,

THOMAS-HENRY, present viscount.

Heir-Apparent—The viscount's son.

Creations—Baron, 5 June, 1790; viscount, 7 Nov., 1797.

Arms—See Plate 80.

BARRY-JOHN YELVERTON, VISCOUNT AVONMORE, Lord Yelverton, Baron of Avonmore, Registrar of the High Court of Chancery, in Ireland; *born* 21 Feb., 1790: succeeded his father, William-Charles, the late Viscount, 28 Nov., 1814.

The viscount's great-grandfather, **FRANCIS YELVERTON**,
b. in

b. in 1706, *m.*, 16 Aug., 1733, Elizabeth, *da.* of Jonas Barry, esq., and *d.* 27 March, 1746, leaving issue by her (who was *b.* 16 Nov., 1717, and *d.* in 1804.); 1. BARRY, 1st viscount Avonmore; 2. *Walter*, *m.* Elizabeth, *da.* of Robert Gentleman, of Kamturk, esq., and *d.* in 1769, leaving issue an only son, Francis, *b.* 6 May, 1767; 3. *Mary*; 4. *Elizabeth*; 5. *Charity*.

BARRY YELVERTON, 1st viscount, *b.* 28 May, 1736, was appointed attorney-gen. of Ireland 1782, and one of his majesty's most honourable privy councillors, lord chief baron of the court of exchequer in 1804, created lord *Yelverton*, baron of Avonmore, 16 June, 1795, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Avonmore*, 1800, *m.*, 2 July, 1761, Mary Nugent, *da.* of William Nugent, of Clonlost, co. Westmeath, esq., and had issue; 1. WILLIAM-CHARLES, 2d viscount; 2. *Barry*, *b.* 22 Nov., 1763; 3. *Walter-Aglionby*, *b.* 26 Jan., 1772, *m.*, 28 Nov., 1791, Cecilia Yelverton, *da.* of George Yelverton, of Balliale, co. Tipperary, esq., and has issue, Bentinck, *b.* 29 Nov., 1792; George, *b.* 14 Nov., 1793; Mary-Letitia, *b.* 5 Nov., 1794; 4. *Anna-Maria*, *b.* 28 Sept., 1775, *m.*, 21 May, 1791, John Bingham, lord Clanmorris. The viscount *d.* 19 Aug., 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-CHARLES, 2d viscount, *b.* 5 April, 1762, *m.*, 1 Sept., 1787, Mary, eldest *da.* of John Reade, of East Cams, co. Hants, esq., and had issue; 1. BARRY-JOHN, present viscount; 2. *William-Henry*, *b.* 5 Dec., 1791; 3. *Augustus*, *b.* 29 July, 1802; 4. *Mary*, *b.* 28 Nov., 1788; and, 5. *Louisa-Sarah*, *b.* 16 Aug., 1795. The viscount *d.* 28 Nov., 1814, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

BARRY-JOHN, present and 3d viscount.

Heir-Presumptive—WILLIAM-HENRY, next brother to the viscount.

Creations—Baron, 1795; viscount, Dec. 1800.

Motto—*Renascentur*—They will rise again.

Arms—See Plate 79.

JOHN WOLFE, VISCOUNT KILWARDEN, Baron Kilwarden, of Newlands, co. Dublin, and Lord Kilwarden, Baron of Kilteel, co. Kildare, Registrar of Deeds in the Court of Admiralty in Ireland; *b.* 11 Nov., 1769; succeeded his father, Arthur, the late Viscount, 23 July, 1803, and his mother, as Baron of Kilwarden, of Kilteel, 23 Aug., 1804.

His

His lordship's father, ARTHUR WOLFE, the 1st viscount Kilwarden, was the eldest son of John Wolfe, of Forenaghts, co. Kildare, esq. His lordship was b. 30 Jan., 1739, appointed solicitor-general of Ireland in 1787, attorney-general in 1789, lord-chief-justice of Ireland in 1798, vice-chancellor of the university of Dublin in 1802; created baron *Kilwarden*, of Newlands, co. Dublin, 3 July, 1786; and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Kilwarden*, of Kilwarden, 29 Dec., 1800. The viscount was assassinated by a body of insurgents while preparing to attend the privy council at the castle of Dublin, 23 July, 1803. The following just tribute to his memory is extracted from the charge of Barry, lord viscount Avonmore, 29 Oct., 1803, to the grand juries of the county and city of Dublin: "It was the dying advice of the great and good Kilwarden, 'that no man should suffer on any account, not even on account of his own murder, without a fair trial.' Words which ought to be engraven on his tomb-stone in letters of gold, and which deserve to be transmitted to posterity as the motto of the family to which he was so great an honour, and so bright an ornament. When arrested by ruffians, and expiring under the repeated wounds of assassins, he raised the last efforts of exhausted nature to bequeath to his country a legacy which will ever be remembered with gratitude. Who hears the name, but must lament that the star which shone conspicuous in the legal hemisphere, and the dawn of whose early coruscation promised a full blaze of meridian splendour, is, alas! set for ever! And if I may be allowed to mix my private griefs with the public sorrow, suffer me to lament that I have lost the friend of my youth, the companion of my maturer years, my fellow-labourer in the fields of science, and my coadjutor in the administration of justice."

He m., 3 Jan., 1769, Anne, da. of William Buxton, of Ardee, co. Louth, esq., by Mary, da. of Samuel Gibbons, esq., by which lady (who was b. 24 April, 1745, created lady *Kilwarden*, baroness of Kiltel, 30 Sept., 1795, and d. 23 Aug., 1804,) he had issue; 1. JOHN, present viscount; 2. *Arthur*, b. 10 June, 1773, late col. in the army, d. 29 June, 1805; 3. *Marianna*, b. 10 Sept., 1777, m., June 1809, Hardwicke Shute, M.D., d. April 1814; 4. *Elizabeth*, b. 31 Aug., 1778, d. 24 May, 1806.

The viscount was succeeded by his only surviving son, JOHN, present and 2d viscount.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—

Creations — Baron Kilwarden, of Kiltel, 1795; baron Kilwarden, of Newlands, 1798; and viscount, 1800.

Motto — *Pro patriæ amore* — For the love I bear my country.

Arms — See Plate 79.

JOHN-HENRY UPTON, VISCOUNT TEMPLETOWN, Lord Templetown, Baron of Templetown, co. Antrim, F.S.A.; born 8 Nov., 1771; succeeded his father, Clotworthy, the late Lord, 16 April, 1785; advanced to the dignity of Viscount Templetown, March 1806; married, 7 Aug., 1796, Mary Montague, only daughter of John, 5th Earl of Sandwich, (by Mary-Henrietta, eldest da. of Harry Paulet, 6th and last Duke of Bolton,) and by her (who d. 4 Oct., 1824,) had issue; 1. *Catharine-Elizabeth*, b. 1798, d. an infant; 2. **HENRY-MONTAGU**, b. 11 Nov., 1799; 3. *Mary-Wilhelmina*, b. June 1800; 4. *George-Frederick*, b. 5 Aug., 1802; 5. *Arthur*, b. 15 Jan., 1807; and, 6. *Edward-John*, b. 18 Sept., 1816.

The family of *Upton* was seated at Upton, co. Cornwall, as early as the Conquest.

HENRY UPTON, 2d son of Arthur Upton, of Luckton, co. Devon, went over to Ireland a capt. in the army, under the earl of Essex, 1598, and settled at Castle Upton, co. Tipperary. The several heads of the Upton family in Ireland have served near 140 years in parliament, without intermission. They were leaders of the dissenting interest; had a very extensive influence in the north of Ireland; and being firmly attached to the illustrious house of Hanover, as the strenuous supporters of the civil and religious liberties of the nation, they constantly exerted themselves in those northern counties with the greatest zeal, activity, and spirit, in that cause.

ARTHUR UPTON, son and heir of Henry above named, left, besides other issue, two sons; 1. *Clotworthy*, whose only da. and heir was created, 1766, viscountess Langford (see *Baron Langford*); and,

2. **JOHN UPTON**, b. 1671, a colonel in king William's army, was engaged as lieutenant-colonel of dragoons at the memorable battle of Almanza, in Spain, under lord Galway, who, for his spirited conduct on that day, gave him the command of the regiment, upon the death of col. Killebrew, who was killed at the beginning of the action. He m.,

10 March, 1711, Mary, only da. of Francis Upton, by whom he had 3 sons and 5 das. : of the sons, *Arthur*, of *Upton Castle*, eldest son and heir, *b.* 9 Jan., 1715, *m.*, 1st, *Sophia*, da. of *Michael Ward*, of *Castle Ward*, co. Down, and one of the judges of the court of king's bench in Ireland, by whom he had no issue : he *m.*, 2dly, *Sarah*, da. of *Pole Crosby*, of *Lix*, in *Queen's County*, *esq.*, and had no issue, and *d.* Oct. 1768 ; *Francis*, 2d son, *b.* 3 Jan., 1720, commander R.N., and was in several engagements ; among others, in that with lord *Hawke*, off *Cape Finisterre* : he commanded the *Ferret* sloop of war at the blockade of *Louisburgh*, and perished with his ship and crew in the dreadful storm which dispersed the *British* fleet off that port. He *d. unm.*, and the estate devolved on

CLOTWORTHY, 3d and last son, and 1st lord, *b.* 14 March, 1721, who was created baron of *Templetown*, co. Antrim, 3 Aug., 1776. His lordship was, 1761, appointed clerk-comptroller of the household to her late royal highness the princess dowager of *Wales* ; *m.* *Elizabeth*, sister of *sir Edward Boughton*, of *Lawford Hall*, *bart.*, 8th *bart.* of the family, and 3d da. of *Shuckburgh Boughton*, of *Poston Court*, co. *Hereford*, *esq.*, (eldest son of *sir William*, 4th *bart.*, by his 2d wife, *Catharine*, da. of *sir Charles Shuckburgh*, *bart.*, by *Mary*, da. of the hon. *Algernon Greville*, by *Mary*, da. and co-heiress of lord *Arthur Somerset*,) by whom (who *v. Sept.* 1823.) he had issue ; 1. *JOHN-HENRY*, present viscount ; 2. *Fulke-Greville*, F.R. and S.A., who has assumed the name of *Howard*, M.P. for *Castle Rising*, *b.* 3 April, 1773, colonel in the army, *m.*, 9 July, 1807, *Mary*, sole da. of *Richard Howard*, of *Castle Rising*, co. *Norfolk*, *esq.* ; 3. *Arthur-Percy*, *b.* 13 June, 1777, C.B. and K.M.J., *maj.-gen.* in the army, and late major grenadier regiment of foot-guards ; 4. *Augusta*, *d.* young ; 5. *Elizabeth-Albana*, *b.* 16 Aug., 1775, *m.*, 20 Feb., 1798, *Frederick-William Hervey*, 5th earl of *Bristol* ; 6. *Caroline*, *b.* 19 Oct., 1778, *m.*, 21 Aug., 1804, *James Singleton*, *esq.* ; 7. *Sophia*, *b.* Sept. 1780. His lordship *d.* 16 April, 1785, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN-HENRY, 2d lord and 1st viscount.

Heir-Apparent — *HENRY-MONTAGU*, the viscount's eldest son.

Creations — 3 Aug., 1776 ; viscount, March 1806.

Motto — *Virtutis avorum premium* — The reward of the virtue of my ancestors.

Arms — See *Plate 79*.

CORNELIUS

The family is descended from Ceallachan, or Callaghan, prince of Munster, renowned for his exploits against the Danes. His descendants founded a monastery of Friars at Clonmene, and the castle of Drumaneen, which was their chief seat. Smyth, in his history of Cork, (vol. 303,) says, "The castle of Drumaneen stands boldly on the Black Water; it was the chief seat of the O'Callaghans. About the time of James I. they erected a very stately building on the foundation of the castle, which was ruined in wars: the castle lawn is large, and well enclosed with a stone wall, flanked with round towers; and the whole, in ruins, from the opposite side of the river, by its lofty situation, has still an august appearance." CORNELIUS O'CALLAGHAN was lord and chieftain of Poble Callaghan, and of several large territories in 1594, as appears by an entry taken by sir Thomas Norris, vice-president of Munster, 25 Oct., 1594. From him descended

CORNELIUS O'CALLAGHAN, representative for Fethard in the 2d parliament of queen Anne, and conspicuous for his great abilities at the bar; he m. Maria, da. of Robert Longfield, esq., and was interred with her (who d. 6 June, 1757, in the family vault at Shanbally, where a monument is erected in his memory: he left issue; 1. Robert, member for Fethard in 1757, m., 24 April, 1735, Alicia, co-heiress of John Worth, of Rathfarnham, esq., (by Jane, heiress of John Saunders, of Saunders Court, esq.) and d. without issue in 1761; 2. Cornelius, a master of the court of chancery, representative for Fethard in 1761, d. without issue in 1761; 3. Thomas, m., 7 April, 1740, Sarah, da. of John Davison, and by her (who d. 13 Aug., 1745,) had issue, CORNELIUS, 1st lord; and a da., m. Robert Longfield, of Castle Ballymore, esq.

CORNELIUS, 1st lord, was, 25 June, 1785, created Viscount Lismore, of Shanbally, co. Tipperary, b. 1732, m., 1757, Frances Ponsonby, 2d da. of the right hon. John Ponsonby, speaker of the house of commons in Ireland, of William, earl of Besborough, (by Elizabeth Caven-

da. of William, 3d duke of Devonshire,) and had issue, 1. CORNELIUS, 1st viscount; 2. sir *Robert-William*, K.C.B., major-gen. in the army, *b.* Oct. 1777; 3. *George*, *b.* Sept. 1787; 4. *Louisa*, *b.* 5 Aug., 1779, *m.*, 18 July, 1807, *William-Cavendish*, esq., M.P. for Derby, eldest son of lord George-Augustus-Henry Cavendish, son of William, 4th duke of Devonshire; 5. *Elisabeth*, *d.* Dec. 1783, *m.* John Hyde, of Castle Hyde in Ireland, esq., descended from a branch of the Clarendon family; 6. *Mary*, *b.* 31 Dec., 1797. His lordship *d.* 12 July, 1797, and was succeeded by his eldest son, CORNELIUS, 2d lord and present viscount.

Heir-Presumptive — Sir ROBERT-WILLIAM, K.C.B., the viscount's brother.

Creations — Baron, 25 June, 1785; viscount, 30 May, 1806.

Motto — *Fides et audax* — Faithful and courageous.

Arms — See Plate 79.

ROBERT-EDWARD KING, VISCOUNT LORTON, Baron Erris, of Boyle, co. Roscommon, Governor and Custos Rotulorum, co. Roscommon, a Lieutenant-General in the Army, and a Colonel in the Militia, co. Roscommon: *born* 12 Aug., 1773; *married*, 9 Dec., 1799, Frances, only daughter and heiress of Lawrence, Earl of Rosse, (by Jane King, daughter of Edward, Earl of Kingston,) and has issue; 1. *Jane*, *b.* Nov. 1800; 2. *Eleanor*, *b.* July 1802; and, 3. ROBERT, *b.* July 1804.

His lordship is 2d son of ROBERT KING, earl of Kingston, by Caroline, da. of R. Fitzgerald, esq., by his 1st wife, the *hon.* Margaret King, and brother to George, the present earl. His lordship entered the army in 1791, and served in the battalion of grenadiers, at the taking of the French West India Islands in 1794, under the command of lieut.-gen. sir Charles Grey, K.B., (late earl Grey.) He, in 1799, succeeded to the family estates in the cos. Roscommon and Sligo, which were left to him by his father. His lordship was created baron Erris, 1800, and advanced to the dignity of a viscount, 29 May, 1806.

Heir-Apparent — ROBERT, only son of the viscount.

Creations — Baron, 1809; viscount, 1806.

Motto — *Spes tutissima Cælis* — Heaven is the safest hope.

Arms — See Plate 30.

For the former part of the viscount's genealogy, to that of Hervey, viscount Mountmorres, commenced the founder of the junior branch of this ancient and illustrious house. (*See Viscount Mountmorres.*)

REYMOND, or REDMOND MORRES, esq., 3d son of Francis, and brother of Hervey, 1st viscount Mountmorres, bred to the law, and was one of his majesty's most able privy council; he came early into parliament, one of the most useful and respected members that ever the house of commons; he represented the city of Dublin in parliament, and *d.* 1784, universally beloved, and much regretted; *m.* Elizabeth, da. and sole heir of Francis of the city of Dublin, esq., and had issue 3 da., *Eleonora*, 27 March, 1762, Robert Browne, of Browne's Hill, London, esq., *d.* 1819; *Frances*, *m.* Andrew Prior, of Downy, Queen's County, esq.; and *Elizabeth*, *m.* John Hutchinson, of Dublin, esq.; and 2 sons; 1. *EVANS*, viscount *Frankfort de Montmorency*; and *Edmond*, in holy orders, *m.* Mary Eyre, da. and sole heir of Edward d'Alton, of Deer Park, co. Clare, esq., and lord Eyre, of Eyre Court, by whom he had issue; 2. *Edmond Hervey*, lieut.-col. duke of York's hussars, elected to the peerage, upon his uncle's promotion to the peerage; *m.* Maria, da. of the rev. Narcissus-Charles Proby, of Brompton, co. Chester, of the family of the earls of Carysfort, descended by her grandmother, Catharine-Elizabeth Howard, daughter of Thomas Howard, earl of Berkshire, brother of the earl of Suffolk, grandson of Thomas, 4th duke of Norfolk, to whom he has 4 sons, viz. *Hervey-Francis*, *b.* 20 July 1808; *Reynold-Hervey*, *b.* 26 Aug. 1808; *William-Reynold*,

India ; 4. Elizabeth, m. capt. Molesworth, 20th regiment of dragoons, of the family of viscount Molesworth.

LODGE-EVANS DE MONTMORENCY, 1st viscount Frankfort de Montmorency, was returned to parliament 1768, and was a most zealous supporter of the rights and freedom of his country ; he assisted during the greatest part of five parliaments in all the measures then carried on for the establishing a free trade, and liberation of the constitution of Ireland ; he continued in parliament till he was called to the peerage in 1800 ; sometimes in office, and frequently sacrificed to the politics of the day, he concurred in the legislative union of Great Britain and Ireland, upon the principle of its being the only measure likely to give quiet and repose to his country, long torn by civil and religious dissensions, by frequent insurrections, and at length by actual rebellion ; which dissensions were fomented and encouraged by ambitious and disappointed men, who found, too late, that they were unable to preserve their country from a baneful and horrible rebellion ; and who, though certainly not intentionally accessory to the same, laid the foundation by their conduct for a legislative union, which at length became necessary for the purpose of consolidating the strength of the empire, and establishing and securing the like constitution in church and state that England enjoyed ; amongst other offices, he was appointed receiver-general of the post-office, and master of the permit-office, which offices he resigned 1789 ; in 1798, on the appointment of earl Fitzwilliam to the government of Ireland, he was nominated his second secretary ; on the recall of the earl, he resigned his office, and went out of parliament ; 1797, he came into parliament, and was appointed a lord of the treasury and of the privy council ; but it is not in this elevated sphere of life that the real value of man consists ; he was a useful member of society in all the different branches of public economy ; high sheriff of his own county of Kilkenny, vice-president of the society for the encouragement of arts, manufactures, and commerce in Ireland ; a trustee of the linen and hempen manufacture ; a commissioner for the improvements of the port and harbour of Dublin, and the bridges, quays, and docks thereof ; president of the harmonic society, and foremost in every plan which had for its object social pleasures, or public utility ; in 1800 he was called to the house of peers, by the title of baron Frankfort, of Galway ; and, 1815, his lordship was raised to the dignity of a viscount, by the title of viscount *Frankfort de Montmorency*. With the strictest justice may be said of this noble family,

that their ancient alliances in France, England, and Ireland, are of a superior kind; nor have the descendants of those illustrious progenitors degenerated in any respect; for, in 1773, no less than five members of this distinguished family were, all at one time, seated in the parliament of Ireland, viz. lord Mountmorres, sir William Evans, and sir Heydock, for the city of Kilkenny, Reymond for the city of Dublin, and Lodge-Evans, the present viscount, for the borough of Bandon. In 1815, after a laborious investigation, as appears from the most unquestionable evidence, the royal licence was obtained for the re-assumption of the ancient surname of *de Montmorency only*, which had been delayed until then, occasioned by the present branch of the family having but recently inherited the title of baronet, which had succeeded to the ancient title of *de Montemarisco*. The late succession to the ancient family estate contributed materially to clear up many difficulties; to which causes of delay may be added the time, labour, and expense, attendant upon an extensive and minute research through the records and chronicles of England, Ireland, and France. The viscount *m.*, 1st, 1 Jan., 1777, Mary, da. and sole heiress of Joseph Fade, of Dublin, esq., by whom he had no issue; and, 2dly, Catherine, da. of George White, of Castle Bellingham, esq., by whom he had issue; 1. LODGE-REYMOND, present viscount; 2. *Catherine-Penelope, m.* the hon. Henry Browne, 2d son of lord Kilmaine; 3. *Emilia-Elinor*; 4. *Mary Elizabeth*. The viscount *d.* 21 Sept., 1822, and was succeeded by his only son, LODGE-REYMOND, present and 2d viscount.

Creations—Baron, July 1800; viscount, 22 Jan., 1815.

Motto—*Dieu ayde*—God helps.

Arms—See Plate 80.

CHARLES VEREKER, VISCOUNT GORT, Baron Kiltarton, co. Galway, a Privy Councillor in Ireland, Governor of the co. Galway, Constable of the Castle of Limerick; born in 1768; Colonel of the Limerick City Militia; succeeded his maternal uncle, John Prendergast Smyth, the late Viscount, pursuant to the limitation of the patent, 23 May, 1817. The Viscount highly distinguished himself by his gallant conduct on the 5th of September, 1798, in opposing the progress of the French Invaders at Coloony; for which brilliant service his Majesty was pleased to grant him an honourable augmentation to the Arms of Vereker, with the

Motto

Motto of Coloony; married, 1st, 1790, Jane, daughter of Ralph Westropp, of Attyfenn, co. Limerick, esq., relict of William Stamer, of Cornelly, co. Clare, esq., and by her had issue, JOHN PRENDERGAST, b. 21 April, 1790, m., 13 Dec., 1815, Maria, eldest da. of the Right Hon. Standish O'Grady, Lord Chief Baron of the Exchequer in Ireland, and has a son, b. 28 June, 1817; 2. Juliana, m., 31 Aug., 1819, Colonel Thomas White, of Woodlands, co. Dublin; 3. Georgiana, m., 2 Aug., 1817, John-W. Hamilton, esq.; and has a son, b. 21 April, 1818. The Viscount m., 2dly, 5 March, 1810, Elizabeth; eldest da. of John Pallister, of Derryluskan, co. Tipperary, esq., and has issue a son, b. 21 April, 1818.

The family of SMYTH was formerly seated at Rosedale, co. York.

WILLIAM SMYTH, of Rosedale, co. York, *temp.* Charles I., afterwards of Dundrum, co. Downe, in Ireland, esq., left issue, WILLIAM, his successor; and Ralph, father of William Smyth, bishop of Killala 1681, translated to Raphoe in the same year, consecrated bishop of Kilmore 1693, *d.* 1699.

WILLIAM SMYTH, of Dundrum, esq., *m.* Mary, da. of Thomas Dewdall, of Glasspistol, co. Louth, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* 7 Sept., 1704) 2 sons, *viz.* 1. THOMAS, bishop of Limerick, ancestor of viscount Gort; and, 2. James, of Mountoun, co. Dublin, father of Edward Smyth, bishop of Down and Connor, who *m.*, 1st, and had issue, Edward, *d. unm.*; Frances, *m.*, 27 Aug., 1724, Robert King, 4th son of sir Robert King, bart., nephew of John, lord Kingston; and Elizabeth, *m.*, 24 Feb., 1726, James Stopford, 1st earl of Courtown, K.P.; the bishop *m.*, 2dly, April 1710, Mary, 5th da. of Clotworthy Skeffington, 3d viscount Massereene, (by Rachel, da. of sir Edward Hungerford, K.B., of Farley, Hungerford Castle, co. Somerset,) and had issue; 1. Skeffington Randal, *m.*, 21 Aug., 1735, Mary, only da. of the hon. John Moore, D.D., (4th son of Henry, 3d earl of Drogheda,) by Elizabeth, da. of sir Charles Porter, knt., lord chancellor of Ireland, and *d.* 23 Oct., 1748, leaving issue, Edward, *b.* 15 Sept., 1746; and Mary, *m.*, 4 Aug., 1764, Henry Gore, lord Annaly, and *d.* 29 Feb., 1812; 2. James; 3. Rachel, *m.*, 14 Dec., 1738, Francis Burton, esq.; 4. Jane Hall, *d.* young. James Smyth, 2d son of Edward, bishop of Downe, (by the hon. Mary Skeffington,) *b.* 1716, represented the borough of Antrim, *m.*, 1742, Mary, 2d da. of James Agar, of Gowran Castle, co. Kilkenny, esq., grandfather of James, viscount Clifden, and had issue, Edward Skeffington; Mary, *m.*, 25

April, 1783, John Preston, of Bellinter, esq., by whom she was mother of John, 1st lord Tara, and Eliza, m., 6 Sept., 1764, Francis Mathew, 1st earl of Landaff. The right hon. sir Edward-Skeffington Smyth, of Tinny Park, co. Wicklow, the only son, was sworn of the privy council in Ireland, and created a baronet, 27 June, 1776, but deceasing without issue male, the title became extinct.

THOMAS SMYTH, bishop of Limerick 1695, grandfather of John, 1st viscount Gort, b. at Dundrum, 1680, and educated in the university of Dublin, where he was consecrated, 8 Dec., 1695, and enthroned in Limerick, 30 April, 1696; he was elected vice-chancellor of Trinity college 1714; he was for some time rector of St. Martin's in the Fields, London, and, on account of his great piety and learning, was recommended by Tension, archbishop of Canterbury, to queen Mary, who promoted him to the see of Limerick; he d. 4 May, 1725, and was interred in the family vault of St. Minchin's church. The bishop m. Dorothea, da. of Ulynas Burgh, bishop of Ardagh, by Mary, da. of William Kingmill, esq.; and had issue by her (who d. 6 Aug., 1711,) 16 sons and 3 da., viz. 1. *William*, dean of Ardfert, m. the da. of Ralph Lambert, bishop of Meath, d. without issue; 2. *CHARLES*, father of viscount Gort; 3. *John*, chancellor of the diocese of Cloyne, d. 1781; 4. *Michael*, captain 1st regiment of foot; 5. *Henry*, archdeacon of Glendaloch, m., 8 Oct., 1738, Diana, eldest da. of the rev. Stackpole Pery, and sister of Edmund, viscount Pery, and d. 1765; 6. *Thomas*, d. at the Temple; 7. *George*, appointed a baron of the exchequer 1769, and recorder of Limerick, d. 1772, leaving issue; 8. *Arthur*, archbishop of Dublin, and primate of Ireland, consecrated bishop of Clonfert 1752, bishop of Down and Connor 1765, bishop of Meath same year, archbishop of Dublin 1766, d. 1772, without issue, and was interred at St. Patrick's, where a monument has been erected to his memory, with an inscription from the pen of the celebrated Robert Lowth, bishop of London; 9. *Edward*, M.D., d. 1778; 10. *James*, d. 1766, leaving issue; 11. *Mary*, m., 1st, sir Nicholas Osborne, bart.; and, 2dly, colonel John Ramsay, d. 9 Feb., 1762; 12. *Dorothea*; 13. *Elizabeth*, d.

CHARLES SMYTH, esq., 2d son of the bishop of Limerick, succeeded to the family estate on the death of his eldest brother, and was elected for the city of Limerick 1731, which situation he held for 45 years; m. Elizabeth Prendergast, da. of sir Thomas Prendergast, of Gort, co. Galway, bart., and sister and sole heir of sir Thomas, the last bart., (descended from brigadier-gen. sir Thomas Prendergast, bart., killed at

at the battle of Malplaquet, 31 Aug., 1709) relict of John-Dixon Hazan, esq., and *d.* 1784, having had issue, 1. *Thomas*, member for the city of Limerick from 1776 to 1785, *d.* at Bordeaux, 15 Jan., 1785, *unm.*; 3. JOHN PRENDERGAST, 1st viscount Gort; 3. *Charles Lennox*, *d.*; 4. *Juliana*, *m.* Thomas Vereker, of Roxborough, co. Limerick, esq., (descended from a family of the name of Vereker or Verreycker, of Brabant,) and *d.* 13 July, 1811, leaving issue; 1. CHARLES, present and 2d viscount Gort; 2. John, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of George Black; 3. Elizabeth, *m.* Henry D'Esterre, of Castle Henry, co. Clare; 4. Maria, *m.* Arthur Ormsby, of Ballygrean, co. Limerick, esq.; 5. Harriett, *m.* Ralph Westropp, of Attyfyn, co. Limerick, esq.; 6. Julia, *m.* Frederick Lloyd, of Cranna, co. Tipperary, esq.

JOHN PRENDERGAST SMYTH, 1st viscount Gort, a governor of the co. Galway, and chamberlain of Limerick, *b.* in 1742, represented the city of Limerick in parliament, created baron Kiltarton, 15 May, 1810, with remainder to his nephew, the right hon. Charles Vereker, present viscount, and further advanced, 22 Jan., 1816, to the dignity of viscount Gort, with the same limitation. His lordship *d. unm.*, 23 May, 1817, aged 75, and was succeeded, agreeable to the limitation of the patent, by his nephew,

CHARLES VEREKER, second and present viscount.

Heir-Apparent—The HON. JOHN PRENDERGAST VEREKER, eldest son of the viscount.

Creations—Baron Kiltarton, 15 May, 1810; viscount Gort, 22 Jan., 1816.

Motto—*Vincit veritas*—Truth conquers.

Arms—See Plate 80.

WILLIAM HANDCOCK, VISCOUNT CASTLEMAINE, Baron Castlemaine, of Moydrum, co. Westmeath, Privy Councillor in Ireland, Constable of the Castle, Forts, and a Governor co. Westmeath; *born* 28 Aug., 1761; *married*, 20 March, 1782, Florinda de la Poer Trench, eldest daughter of William, 1st Earl of Clancarty, by Anne Gardiner, sister of Luke, Viscount Mountjoy.

WILLIAM HANDCOCK, of Twyford, co. Westmeath, esq., (descended from a family of considerable antiquity in the co. of Lancaster,) was elected, 1661, kn. of the shire co. Westmeath, in the 1st parliament after the restoration of Charles II.,

II., and appointed one of the council of Connaught; he had a grant, 12 Feb., 1680, of a patent, erecting his estates in Westmeath into a manor, by the name of the manor of Twyford, with ample privileges; *m.*, 25 July, 1682, Abigail Stanley, sister of sir Thomas Stanley, *knt.*, and had issue, 1. THOMAS, who succeeded; 2. sir *William* Hancock, *knt.*, recorder of Dublin, *M.P.*, for Athlone 1692, *b.* 10 Sept., 1655, *m.*, 31 May, 1685, Elizabeth, da. of Nicholas Coddington, *esq.*, *d.* Sept. 1701; 3. *Michael*; 4. *Stephen*, dean of Clanmacnois, *b.* 3 Sept., 1657; attainted, 1689, by king James's parliament, but restored on the accession of William and Mary. He was father of Gustavus Hancock, of Waterstown, member for Athlone; *m.*, July 1725, Elizabeth, da. and sole heiress of Robert Temple, of Mount Temple, *esq.*, *d.* 25 Oct., 1757, leaving issue, Robert Hancock, of Waterstown, member for Athlone 1751, *b.* 15 April, 1728, *m.*, 4 July, 1751, Elizabeth-Vesey, eldest da. of John, lord Knapton, and sister of Thomas, 1st viscount de Vesel, and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Edmund, viscount Pery,) an only son, Gustavus Hancock Temple, of Waterstown, who assumed the surname of Temple; 5. *Matthew*, archdeacon of Kilmore, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir Elias Best, *knt.*, and was ancestor of Matthew Hancock, deputy quarter-master general of Ireland; 6. *John*; 7. *Stanley*, captain of the Eagle man of war, drowned off Scilly, 1707, with sir Cloudesley Shovel; 8. *Adam*, *d. unm.*; 9. *Charles*, *d. unm.*; 10. *Hannah*, *m.* Robert Rochefort, speaker of the house of commons, and afterwards lord chief baron of Ireland, (by whom she was grandmother of Robert Rochefort, 1st earl of Belvedere,) *d.* 2 July, 1732; 11. *Sarah*, *m.* Chichester Philips, *esq.*; 12. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 1696, Duke Giffard, of Castle Jordan, co. Meath, *esq.*

THOMAS HANDCOCK, of Twyford, eldest son of William above named, represented the borough of Lanesborough 1692, *b.* 28 May, 1654, *m.*, 5 July, 1677, Dorothy Green, and had issue; 1. WILLIAM, who succeeded; 2. *Eliah*, ancestor of John Hancock, sometime lieut.-governor of Kingsale; and of Robert Hancock, deputy quarter-master general; 3. *Thomas*; 4. *Samuel*; 5. *Sarah*; 6. *Abigail*, *m.* Edward Lucas, *esq.*; 7. *Mary*; 8. *Dorothy*, *m.* the rev. William Walsh.

WILLIAM HANDCOCK, of Twyford, *m.* Susan Warburton, and had issue, 1. *William*, *m.* Elizabeth Vesey, 2d da. of the right rev. sir Thomas Vesey, *bart.*, lord bishop of Ossory, sister of John, 1st lord Knapton, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Agmondesham Vesey, of Lucan, *esq.*, comptroller and accountant-

comptant-general of Ireland,) had no issue; 2. *George, d.* without issue; 3. *Thomas, d.* without issue; 4. RICHARD, dean of Achonry, who succeeded his eldest brother at Twyford, and carried on the line; 5. *Robert, m.* Sarah, da. of Richard Blackburn, esq., and had issue; 6. *John-Gustavus, m.* Margaret-Caroline Wilson, d. 1766, without issue; 7. *Abigail, m.* Mark Rainford, esq.; 8. *Susan*; 9. *Dorothy*; and, 10. *Susanna.*

RICHARD HANDCOCK, of Twyford, in holy orders, dean of Achonry, succeeded to the estate on the death of his eldest brother without issue, *m.* Sarah, only child and sole heiress of Richard Toler, of Ballintore, co. Kildare, esq., d. 25 July, 1791, leaving issue by her (who d. 1 July, 1803); 1. WILLIAM, 1st baron Castlemaine; 2. *Richard, b.* 14 May, 1767, *m.*, 13 Nov., 1790, Anne, 3d da. of Arthur French, of French Park, co. Roscommon, esq., and has issue, Richard, b. 7 Nov., 1791; William; Arthur; John-Gustavus; George; Henry-Robert; Charles; Robert-French; Alicia, *m.*, 27 April, 1813, Richard-Boyle Bagley, esq.; Sarah; and Anne; 3. *Sarah, m.* Richard St. George, esq.; 4. *Susanna, m.* Francis Edgeworth, esq.; 5. *Dorothy, m.* John-Loftus Cuppage, esq.; 6. *Mary, m.* Michael Telford, esq.; 7. *Elizabeth*; and, 8. *Anne, m.* John Maunsell, esq.

WILLIAM HANDCOCK, 1st lord Castlemaine, was elected to parliament for Athlone 1783, which he continued to represent until 1801; sworn of the privy council; advanced to the dignity of baron Castlemaine, 21 Dec., 1812, with remainder to his only brother, RICHARD; appointed governor and constable of Athlone 1814, and a governor co. Westmeath; and 12 Jan., 1822, advanced to the dignity of viscount Castlemaine.

Heir-Presumptive, to the barony only—RICHARD, the viscount's only brother.

Creations—24 Dec., 1812; viscount, 12 Jan., 1822.

Motto—*Vigilate et orate*—Watch and pray.

Arms—See Plate 80.



BARONS.

THOMAS DE COURCY, LORD KINGSALE, **COURCY**, of Courcy, and Baron of Ringrone, origin tenure; in the reign of Henry II., by Writ of Summons and by Patent; Premier Baron of Ireland. This family enjoy the hereditary privilege of wearing their coronets at the royal presence, granted to John de Courcy, Baron of Ulster, by John, King of England. Succeeded his father, the late Lord, 24 May, 1822.

ROBERT DE COURCY, in 1026, was lord of Courcy, Normandy, in which he was succeeded by his son, Richard, who accompanied William, duke of Normandy, in his conquest of England.

Baron of Stoke Courcy, steward of the household to king Henry I., and to his da., Maud, the empress. He *m.* Rothesia, da. of Hugh de Grantmesnil, baron of Hinckley, co. Leicester, and lord high steward of England. He was succeeded by WILLIAM, his son, in the barony of Stoke Courcy, who was succeeded by his brother, ROBERT, who, in the reign of king Stephen, was a principal commander at the battle of Northampton, against the Scots; *m.* Avicia, da. and co-heiress of William de Meschines, earl of Cambridge, and by her had WILLIAM, his successor, who was one of the witnesses to king Henry II.'s charter of the lands and privileges granted to the abbey church of St. Peter, Westminster; from whom descended MILES, 1st *baron of Kingsale*, who was kept out of his earldom of Ulster by Hugu de Lacie, to whom king John had granted it, upon his father's apprehension, and sending him a prisoner to London; and upon his claiming the earldom, as heir to his father, Lacie replied, that he would maintain the charter of king John to himself, since earl John never returned to Ireland to reverse his outlawry. Lacie being a great favourite of the king, and very powerful in Ireland, Miles was compelled to quit his pretensions; but, to make him some requital, king Henry III. conferred upon him the *barony of Kingsale*, from him descended,

ALMERICUS, 23d lord, who was outlawed in 1691; but it was soon after reversed, and, 25 Oct., 1692, he took his seat in the house of peers. Being very handsome in his person, and of a tall stature, his lordship one day attended king William's court, and being admitted into the presence-chamber, asserted the privilege of being covered before his majesty, by walking to and fro with his hat on his head. The king observing him, sent one of his attendants to inquire the reason of his appearing before him with his head covered; to whom he replied, he very well knew in whose presence he stood, and the reason why he wore his hat that day was, because he stood before the king of England. This answer being told the king, and his lordship approaching nearer the throne, was required by his majesty to explain himself, which he did to this effect: "May it please your majesty, my name is COURCY, and I am lord of Kingsale, in your kingdom of Ireland; the reason of my appearing covered in your majesty's presence is, to assert the ancient privilege of my family, granted to *sir John de Courcy, earl of Ulster*, and his heirs, by John, king of England, for him and his successors for ever." The king replied, he remembered he had such a nobleman, and believed the privilege he asserted to be his right, and giving him his hand to
kiss,

kiss, his lordship paid his obeisance, and remained covered. He *d.* 9 Feb., 1719, without issue, when the barony devolved to his first cousin,

GERALD, son of *Miles de Courcy*, 3d son of Patrick, 20th lord; which Miles was member of king James's parliament, 1689, for the borough of Kingsale; *m.* Elizabeth, da. and at length sole heir (after her brother's death, 13 Dec., 1698) of Anthony Sadleir, of Arley Hall, co. Warwick, esq., and by her (who *d.* 18 Jan., 1722) had issue, 1. GERALD, 24th lord; 2. *John, d. unm.*; and, 3. *Mary-Priscilla.*

GERALD DE COURCY, 24th lord, *m.*, 13 May, 1725, Margaretta, only da. and heiress of John Essington, of Ashlyng, co. Herts, and Grossington Hall, co. Gloucester, and deceasing without issue male, 1 Dec., 1759, the baronies devolved to

JOHN, 25th lord, (descended from the 4th son of the 18th lord,) *m.*, 26th Oct., 1746, Martha, da. of William Hevon, of Dorchester, esq., and had issue; 1. JOHN, 26th lord; 2. *William, d.* 16 Feb., 1823; 3. *Michael*, admiral of the blue, *m.*, 24 Oct., 1786, miss Blennerhasset, sister of Susan, baroness Kingsale, and *d.* 22 Feb., 1824, leaving issue, Anne, *m.*, June 1812, sir John Gordon Sinclair, of Murkle, co. Haddington, bart.; 4. *James*, lieut.-gov. of Gravesend and Tilbury Fort, who lost his arm in the action of Brandy-Wine, in North America, 1777, *d.* 13 Jan., 1824; 5. *Gerald*, in holy orders, *d.* May 1792; 6. *Mary, m.* the rev. Richard Meade; 7. *Martha*; 8. *Elizabeth*; 9. *Anne, d. unm.*, 16 May, 1813. His lordship, 1762, was presented to his majesty, and had the honour of asserting the ancient privilege of his family, of wearing his hat in his majesty's presence. His lordship *d.* 3 March, 1776, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 26th lord, *m.*, 31 Oct., 1763, Susan, da. of Conway Blennerhasset, of Castle Conway, co. Kerry, esq., and by her, (who *d.* 13 Dec., 1819,) had issue; 1. *John*, major and lieut.-col. 1st foot-guards, *d.* 4 June, 1813, from excessive fatigue with the army in Spain; 2. THOMAS, in holy orders, present lord; 3. *Michael*, capt. R. N., *d.* 22 July, 1813, having *m.*, 10 March, 1801, miss de Lisle; 4. *Gerald*, lieut.-col. and major 8th infantry, *m.*, 20 Jan., 1807, Elizabeth Clarkson, da. of John Bishop, of the island of Barbadoes, esq., and has issue; 5. *Almericus*, lieut. R. N., *d.* 27 Nov., 1814; 6. *Martha, m.*, 1 June, 1792, sir Andrew Agnew, bart.; 7. *Elizabeth, m.*, 7 Nov., 1799, Charles Dashwood, esq.; 8. *Susan, d.* 18 Oct., 1803; 9. *Anne-Geraldine, m.*, 24 May, 1821, John-James Hamilton, of Ballymacoll, co. Meath, esq.; and, 10. *Mary, m.*, 15 Sept., 1814, William Beamish, of Beaumont, Ireland.

Ireland. His lordship *d.* 24 May, 1822, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, in holy orders, present lord.

Heir - Presumptive — Lieut.-col. GERALD DE COURCY, next brother to his lordship.

Creation — 1181.

Motto — *Vincit omnia veritas* — Truth conquers all things.

Arms — See Plate 84.

JOHN-THOMAS BARNEWALL, BARON TRIMLESTOWN, co. Meath, M.R.I.A.: *born* 30 Jan., 1778; succeeded his father, Nicholas, the late Lord, 16 April, 1813; *married*, 1794, Maria-Theresa, daughter of Richard Kirwan, of Cregg, co. Galway, esq., by Anne, da. of sir Thomas Blake, of Sommerville, bart., and has issue, THOMAS, *b.* 1796, and a *da.*, *b.* April 1819.

The origin of this noble family is stated under the title of viscount Kingland. Sir CHRISTOPHER BARNEWALL, of Crickstown, co. Meath, ancestor of the barons Trimlestown, being elder brother of John, ancestor of the viscounts Kingland.

ROBERT, 2d son of sir Christopher above named, was created baron *Trimlestown* 1461; from him descended

MATTHIAS, 8th lord, who was outlawed in the troubles of Ireland, 1641, and the title thereby lost to the family, until it was recovered in 1795 by his descendant, Thomas, 13th lord, as hereafter mentioned. His grandson,

JOHN, 11th lord, *b.* 1672; *m.* Mary, da. of sir John Barnewall, *knt.*, baron of the exchequer, 2d son of sir Richard Barnewall, of Crickstown, bart., by whom he had, besides other issue; 1. ROBERT, 12th lord; 2. *John*, *m.* in France, lady Waters, and *d.* without issue; 3. *Richard*, *m.* Frances, da. of Nicholas Barnewall, and was father of Nicholas, 14th lord.

ROBERT, 12th lord, was father of THOMAS, 13th lord, a *knt.* of Malta, who *d. unm.*, when the title devolved on his cousin,

NICHOLAS, 14th lord, *m.*, 1st, 1798, Martha-Henrietta D'Agui, da. of the president of the parliament of Toulouse, and by her (who *d.* May 1782) had issue; 1. *Richard*, *b.* 1770, *d.* an infant; 2. JOHN-THOMAS, present lord; 3. *Rosala*, *b.* Sept. 1771, *m.*, Oct. 1796, Peter, count Dalton, and *d.* 11 Aug., 1815. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 3 Aug., 1797,

Alicia, da. of major-gen. Charles Eustace. His lordship *d.* 16 April, 1813, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN-THOMAS, present lord.

Heir-Apparent—THOMAS, his lordship's son.

Creation—1461.

Motto—*Malo mori quam fœdari*—Death rather than disgrace.

Arms—See Plate 84.

EDWARD-WADDING PLUNKET, LORD DUN-SANY, of Dunsany Castle, co. Meath: *born* 7 April, 1775; succeeded his father, Randall, the late Lord, in April 1821; *married*, Oct. 1803, Charlotte-Louisa, youngest daughter of Nicholas, 1st Lord Cloncurry, and by her (who *d.* at Pisa, in Italy, in 1818,) had issue; 1. a *son*, *b.* at Rome, 5 Sept., 1804; 2. another *son*; and, 3. a *daughter*. His Lordship *m.*, 2dly, 26 March, 1823, Eliza, eldest da. of George—Lord Kinnaird.

The family of Plunket is supposed (says Lodge) to be of Danish extraction, though nothing certain is to be gathered as to the time of its first settlement in Ireland; it has extended into many parts of the kingdom (particularly the counties of Meath, Dublin, and Louth), and at this time three distinct peerages are enjoyed by different branches; viz. the earldom of Fingall, and the baronies of Dunsany and Louth.

JOHN PLUNKET, the earliest of the name on record, appears to have been seated, towards the latter end of the 11th century, at Bewley, or Beaulieu, co. Louth, where he *d.* 1082. From him descended another JOHN PLUNKET, who lived *temp.* Henry III., and had 2 sons, *John*, ancestor of the barons Louth, and RICHARD, ancestor of the earls of Fingall, and the present baron Dunsany.

CHRISTOPHER PLUNKET, grandson of the above-named Richard, was deputy to sir Thomas Stanley, lord-lieut. of Ireland, 1432: *m.* Joan, da. and sole heir of sir Lucas Cusack, knt., lord of Killeen and Dunsany, and had, besides other children, 2 sons; 1. *John*, who had the lordship of Killeen, and was ancestor of the earls of Fingall; and 2. CHRISTOPHER, who had the lordship of Dunsany, and is accounted by the Irish genealogists 1st baron Dunsany. From him descended, in regular succession of son to father,

PATRICK, 9th lord, who having survived his son and heir-apparent,

apparent, *Edward Plunket*, was succeeded by his grandson, **CHRISTOPHER**, 10th lord, who *d. unm.*, and was succeeded by his brother,

RANDALL, 11th lord, who, adhering to the party of king James II., was outlawed 1691; but, being comprised in the articles of Limerick, was restored to his estates: neglecting, however, to plead his benefit of the said conditions in the next parliament, neither he nor his descendants had place in the house of peers till the late lord recovered his seat 1791; he *m.*, 1st, Anne, da. of sir William Pershall, relict of Theobald; 1st earl of Carlingford; and by her had no issue; he *m.*, 2dly, May 1711, Bridget, only da. of Richard Fleming, esq., son of sir John Fleming, of Stahalmock, co. Meath, knt., grandson of William, baron Slane, and *d.* 16 March, 1735, leaving issue by her,

EDWARD, 12th lord Dunsany; *b.* 1713; *m.*, 1734, Mary, eldest da. of Francis Allen, of St. Woolstan's, co. Kildare, esq., and left issue, **RANDALL**, 13th lord Dunsany, and 2 das., *Bridget*, *m.* Hugh M'Guire, of Kelston, esq.; and *Ross*, to the marquis de Carondelet, baron of Melie; near Cambay, His lordship *d.* 9 June, 1781, and was succeeded by his son,

RANDALL PLUNKET, 13th lord Dunsany, *b.* March 1738-9, *m.* Margaret, da. of Edward Archdeacon, co. Kilkenny, esq., relict of Edward Mandeville, of Ballydene, co. Tipperary, esq., and by her (who *d.* 13 Sept., 1791) had issue; 1. **EDWARD-WADDING**, present lord; 2. *Randall*, *b.* 1 Oct., 1778; 3. *Margaret*, *m.*, 7 July, 1808, Thomas, 11th lord Louth; 4. *Rose*; 5. *Anne*, *m.*, Aug. 1803, Philip Roche, of Limerick, esq.; and, 2dly, 1824, James Ryder Burton, capt. R.N., son of the late bishop of Killala. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 7 Aug., 1800, Emma, sister of sir Drummond Smith, of Tring Park, co. Herts, bart. His lordship in 1791 claimed, and was allowed his seat and precedence in parliament, which had been lost by the negligence of his grandfather in not immediately pleading his inclusion in the articles of Limerick: and dying April 1821, was succeeded by his son,

EDWARD-WADDING, present and 14th lord.

Heir-Apparent — His lordship's eldest son.

Creation — 1490.

Motto — *Festina lentè* — Quick, without impetuosity.

Arms — See Plate 84.

THOMAS PLUNKET, BARON of LOUTH, of Louth Hill, co. Louth, succeeded his father Thomas, late Lord, 25 June, 1823.

The origin of the family of Plunket (of which lord Louth represents the eldest branch) has been already stated in the article immediately preceding.

Sir **OLIVER PLUNKET**, of Kilfaran, knt., (descended from John Plunket, of Bewley, elder brother of Richard, ancestor of the earls of Fingall and barons Dunsany,) was created baron of Louth, 15 June, 1541, (83 Henry VIII.). He m. Catharine Rochfort, heiress of John Rochfort, son and heir of John, of Carrick, co. Kildare, an ancient seat of the Rochforts, and had issue, **THOMAS**, 2d lord; *Patrick*, *Christopher*; *John*; *Edward*; and *Alexander*.

THOMAS, 2d lord, m. Margaret Barnwall, and d. May 1574, leaving issue,

PATRICK, 3d lord, m. Maud, da. of lord Killeen, and d. in 1575, without issue male, and was succeeded by his next brother,

OLIVER, 4th lord, m. Frances, da. of sir N. Bagnall, and d. 5 March, 1607, leaving issue, **MATTHEW**, 5th lord; *Luke*; and *Sylvester*.

MATTHEW, 5th lord, m. Mary, da. of sir Richard Fitzwilliam of Meryon, and d. 19 July, 1629, leaving issue, **OLIVER**, 6th lord; *Thomas*; *Patrick*; and *Ignatius*.

OLIVER, 6th lord, took his seat in parliament, March 1639, was on the committee of privileges in Nov. 1639, gov. of the co. Louth, outlawed in the co. Meath, and d. in 1679; m. Mary, 2d da. of Randall, 1st earl of Antrim, and widow of Lucas, viscount Dillon, and by her had issue,

MATTHEW; 7th lord; a process issued to outlaw him in 1689; he d. in the same year, before the return of the exigent. He m., 1st, Jane, da. of sir Luke Fitzgerald, and by her had issue, **OLIVER** and *Thomas*, outlawed in 1689, 1696, and 1697; m., 2dly, Anne, da. of William Hamilton, esq., and by her had 1 son, *Charles-Patrick*.

OLIVER, 8th lord, was outlawed 1689, and d. 1707, leaving issue by Mabella, 3d da. of Henry, viscount Barnewall,

MATTHEW, 9th lord, b. 1698, and d. 1754: m. Susannah, da. of Christopher Mason, of Blackheath, co. Kent, esq., and left issue, **OLIVER**, 10th lord; and *Matthew*.

OLIVER, 10th lord, m. Margaret, da. of Luke Netterville, esq., and dying in 1787, left issue by her, *Oliver*, who d. unm.; *Luke*, d. unm.; **THOMAS**, present lord; *Matthew*; *Charles*, d. unm..

d. unm.; *Susannah*; and *Anne*. His lordship *d.* 4 March, 1763, and was succeeded by his 3d son,

THOMAS, 11th lord, who was restored to his rank in the peerage in 1798; *m.*, 7 July, 1808, Margaret, da. of Randall Plunkett, 13th lord Dunsany, and had issue, THOMAS, present lord; 4 other sons and 1 da. His lordship *d.* 25 June, 1822, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS, present lord.

Heir-Presumptive — His lordship's next brother.

Creation — 1541.

Motto — *Festina lentè* — Quick, without impetuosity.

Arms — See Plate 84.

EDWARD DIGBY, LORD DIGBY, Baron of Geashill, in the King's County; also a Peer of England, by the title of Earl Digby, Baron Digby, of Sherborne, in Great Britain, D.C.L.; *born* 6 Jan., 1773.

Heir-Presumptive — The HON. and REV. ROBERT DIGBY, brother to the earl.

Creation — Baron, 1620.

(See *Earl Digby, in the Peerage of England.*)

Arms — See Plate 21.

ANDREW-THOMAS BLAYNEY, LORD BLAYNEY, Baron of Monaghan, co. Monaghan, a Lieutenant-General in the Army: *born* 30 Nov., 1770; succeeded his brother, Cadwallader-Davis, 10th Lord, 2 April, 1784; *married*, 5 July, 1796, Mabella, eldest daughter of James, 1st Earl of Caledon, and has issue; 1. CADWALLADER-DAVIS, *b.* 21 Feb., 1803; 2. *Anne*, *m.*, 20 Nov., 1818, Captain Charles Gordon, R. N.; 3. *Elisabeth-Harriet*, *d.* May 1818.

The family of *Blayney* is of Welch extraction, and claims to be descended from Cadwallader, king of Britain. EDWARD BLAYNEY, a younger son of Thomas ap Jevan Lloyd Blayney, served in the armies of queen Elizabeth in the Low Countries, and afterwards accompanying the earl of Essex to Ireland, settled in that kingdom, and was, by king James I., 29 July, 1621, created baron *Blayney*, of Monaghan. He *d.* 11 Feb., 1629, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY, 2d lord, who was killed in a battle against O'Neile, 5 June, 1646, leaving issue, EDWARD, 3d, and RICHARD, 4th lord; which last was father of HENRY-VINCENT, 5th lord, who *d.* 1689, and of WILLIAM, 6th lord, who *d.* 1706, leaving issue,

CADWALLADER-BLAYNEY, the 7th lord, *m.* Mary, da. of the hon. John Tucket, 2d son of Mervin, earl of Castlehaven, and niece of Charles Talbot, duke of Shrewsbury, and by her (who *d.* in 1721) had issue, CHARLES TALBOT, in holy orders; and CADWALLADER, successive lords Blayney; and *Mary, m.*, 1st, Nicholas Mahon, esq.; and, 2dly, John Campbell, esq. His lordship, *m.*, 2dly, 3 Aug., 1724, *Mary*, only da. and heiress of sir Alexander Cairns, bart., but had no issue by her, who *m.*, 2dly, col. Charles Murray, and *d.* 28 Aug., 1790. His lordship *d.* 3 March, 1733, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES TALBOT, 8th lord Blayney, in holy orders, *m.*, 3 Nov., 1734, Elizabeth, da. of Nicholas Mahon, esq., (by Eleanor, da. of Henry-Vincent, 5th lord Blayney,) and had issue, *Henry-Vincent*, who *d.* an infant. His lordship *d.* without surviving issue male, and was succeeded by his brother,

CADWALLADER, 9th lord, *b.* 2 May, 1720, *m.*, 20 Dec., 1766, Sophia, da. of Thomas Tipping, of Beaulieu, esq., and had issue, CADWALLADER-DAVIS, and ANDREW-THOMAS, successive lords Blayney; *Sophia, m.* 1788, John Armstrong, esq.; *Mary*. His lordship *d.* 21 Nov., 1775, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CADWALLADER-DAVIS, 10th lord, *b.* in 1769; and deceasing 2 April, 1784, was succeeded by his only brother, ANDREW-THOMAS, present and 11th lord.

Heir-Apparent—CADWALLADER-DAVIS, only son of his lordship.

Creation—29 July, 1621.

Motto—*Integra mens augustissima possessio*—An honest mind is a most noble possession.

Arms—See Plate 84.

PHILIP SHERARD, LORD SHERARD, co. Leitrim; and Baron Sherard, and Earl of Harborough, in England: born 26 Aug., 1797.

(See *Earl of Harborough, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—1627.

Arms—See Plate 18.

FRANCIS-

FRANCIS-CHARLES-INGRAM-SEYMOUR CONWAY, BARON CONWAY and KILLULTAGH, co. Antrim; also Marquess and Earl of Hertford, Viscount Beauchamp, Lord Conway, and Baron of Ragley, in England, K.G., F.S.A. : born 11 March 1777.

(*See Marquess of Hertford in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—**RICHARD, Earl of YARMOUTH, the Marquess's only son.**

Creation—**Baron Conway and Killultagh, co. Antrim, 16 Oct., 1703.**

Arms—**See Plate 10.**



JOHN-EVANS FREKE, BARON CARBERY, co. Cork, and a Baronet: born 11 Nov. 1765; succeeded his cousin, John, the late Lord, 4 March, 1807; married, 25 Jan., 1783, Catharine-Charlotte, 3d da. of Arthur Gore, 2d Earl of Arran, by Catharine only da. of William Annesley, Viscount Clerawley.

GEORGE-EVANS was, 9 May, 1715, created baron *Carbery*, with remainder, in default of issue male, to the issue male of his father, *m. Anne, da. of William Stafford, of Blatherwick Hall, co. Northampton, esq., and co-heir to her brother, William Stafford, and had issue; 1. Anne, m. 1734, major Charles du Terme; 2. Stafford, d. an infant; 3. GEORGE, 2d lord; 4. William, d.; 5. JOHN, of Bulgaden Hall, grandfather of the present lord, of whom hereafter. His lordship d. 28 Aug., 1749, and was succeeded by his son,*

GEORGE EVANS, 2d lord Carbery, m., 23 May, 1792, Frances, 2d da. of Richard, 5th viscount Fitzwilliam, (by Frances, only da. of sir John Shelley, of Michelgrove, co. Sussex, bart., by Bridget Neville, only da. of George, lord Abergavenny,) and had issue; 1. GEORGE, 3d lord; 2. JOHN, 5th lord; 3. William, d. young; 4. Frances-Anne, m., 1st, 16 Oct., 1756, Edward-Warner Wilson, esq.; and, 2dly, Eleazar Davy, of Ubbeston Hall, co. Suffolk, esq., and d. 12 July, 1802. His lordship d. 2 Feb., 1759, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, 3d lord, m., 1st, 7 Feb., 1760, Juliana, 3d da. of Baptist Noel, 4th earl of Gainsborough, and had issue by her (who d. 18 Dec., 1760,) an only child, Juliana, b. 11 Dec., 1760, m., 16 April, 1782, Edward-Hartopp Wigley, of Dalby House,

House, co. Leicester, esq., and *d.* 20 May, 1807. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 13 Dec., 1762, Elizabeth, 3d da. of Christopher Horton, of Catton Hall, co. Derby, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* 14 June, 1789,) an only son, GEORGE, 4th baron. His lordship *d.* 26 May, 1783, and was succeeded by his only son,

GEORGE, 4th lord, *b.* 18 Feb., 1766, *m.*, 13 Aug., 1792, Susan, da. and sole heiress of col. Watson, chief engineer in Bengal, but had no issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 21 Jan., 1806, George-Freke Evans, of Bulgaden Hall, co. Limerick, esq.) His lordship *d.* 31 Dec., 1804, and was succeeded by his uncle,

JOHN, 5th lord, *b.* 1738, *m.*, 15 April, 1759, Emilia, 4th da. of William Crowe, dean of Clonfert, and had issue by her (who *d.* 6 Jan., 1806,) ; 1. *John-William*, *b.* 31 March, 1763, *d.* 1805, in the East Indies ; 2. *Emily-Frances*, *b.* 7 Dec., 1759, *d.* 1771 ; 3. *Frances-Dorothea*, *b.* 3 July, 1764, *m.*, 14 Aug., 1789, William Preston, esq. ; 4. *Maria-Juliana*, *b.* 29 Sept., 1769, *m.*, 12 Feb., 1796, Thomas Barry, of Leighshrook, co. Meath, esq. His lordship *d.* 4 March, 1807, without male issue, and was succeeded by his cousin, sir JOHN-EVANS FREKE, of Castle Freke, bart., grandson of the hon. John Evans, of Bulgaden Hall, co. Limerick, youngest son of George, the 1st lord Carbery, whose descent we now proceed to trace.

JOHN EVANS *m.*, June 1741, Grace, only da. of sir Ralph Freke, of West Bilney, co. Norfolk, and of Castle Freke, co. Cork, bart., (by Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir John Meade, bart., ancestor of the earls of Clanwilliam,) and sister and sole heiress of her brother, sir John-Redmond Freke, the last bart., representative for the city of Cork, and *d.* in France, 1758, leaving issue by her ; 1. *George*, who succeeded to his paternal estate, *m.* miss Stamer, and *d.* without issue, 1769 ; 2. JOHN ; 3. *William*, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Richard Beecher, of Holybrook, esq., and *d.* Feb. 1796, leaving issue, John, a capt. in the army ; William, *d.* Oct. 1802 ; Grace, *m.* John Aylmer, esq., brother of sir Fenton Aylmer, bart. ; Frances, *m.* John Hunt, esq., of Ballynort, co. Limerick ; and Elizabeth, *m.* Robert Hunt, esq. ; 4. *Ralph*, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Robert Woodcock, esq., and *d.* leaving issue, John and Mary ; 5. *Percy*, *d. unm.* ; 6. *Grace*, *m.* Richard Baldwin, esq. ; 7. *Anne*, *m.* William Putland, esq. ; 8. *Catharine*, *m.* George Putland, esq., *d.*

JOHN, 2d son of the hon. John Evans and Grace Freke, assumed the name and arms of *Freke*, pursuant to the will of his

his uncle, was created a bart., 1768, and, on the death of his elder brother, succeeded also to the paternal estate. He *m.*, 15 July, 1764, Elizabeth, 2d da. of Arthur Gore, earl of Arran, and had issue; 1. sir JOHN, his successor, present lord; 2. *George*, of Bulgaden Hall, *b.* June 1772, *m.*, 21 Jan., 1806, Susan Watson, widow of George, 4th lord Carbery; 3. *Peroy*, *b.* April 1774, *m.*, 1797, Dorothea, da. of Christopher Hervey, D.D., of Temple Hill, co. Wexford, and has issue; John, *b.* 12 Feb., 1799; Elizabeth, *b.* 15 Feb., 1810; and Catharine-Charlotte, *b.* 19 May, 1802; 4. *Jane-Grace*, *b.* Dec. 1767, *m.*, 4 June, 1795, sir Fenton Aylmer, of Donadea Castle, bart.; 5. *Elizabeth*, *d.* young. Sir John *d.* 20 March, 1777, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir JOHN, who also succeeded, 4 March, 1807, as 6th lord Carbery, on the decease of his cousin, John, 5th lord, without issue male.

Heir-Presumptive—GEORGE, next brother to the present lord.

Creation—9 May, 1715.

Motto—*Libertas—Liberty.*

Arms—See Plate 84.

MATTHEW AYLMER, LORD AYLMER, Baron of Balrath, co. Meath, and Baronet of Ireland, K.C.B., a Major-General in the Army, late Adjutant-General in Ireland: *born* 24 May, 1775; succeeded his father, Henry, the late Lord, 23 Oct., 1785; *married*, 4 Aug., 1801, Louisa, 2d da. of Sir John Call, of Whiteford, co. Cornwall, bart.

Sir CHRISTOPHER AYLMER, of Donadea Castle, co. Kildare, was created a baronet of Ireland, 1662, *d.* 1679. His 2d son,

MATTHEW, was rear-admiral of the red, and was created baron *Aylmer*, of Balrath, co. Meath, 1718, *m.* Sarah, da. of Edward Ellis, of the city of London, esq., and had issue; 1. HENRY, 2d lord; 2. *Elizabeth*; 3. *Lucy*, *m.* Hugh Fortescue, esq., to whom she was the 2d wife, and was mother of Matthew Fortescue, esq., who succeeded the earl, his half-brother, in the barony of Fortescue, in England, 2 May, 1751. His lordship *d.* 18 Aug., 1724, and was succeeded by his son,

HENRY, 2d lord, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Henry Priestman, esq., and by her (who *d.* Jan. 1750,) had issue, *Matthew*, who *d.* 2 Sept., 1748; HENRY, 3d lord; *Philip*, *d.*; *John*, M.A.,
in

in holy orders, prebendary of Bristol, and vicar of St. Alban's, London, and d. 16 Feb. 1793. His lordship d. 26 June, 1754, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

HENRY, 3d lord, capt. R.N., m. Anne, da. of William Pierce, of Virginia, esq., and left issue by her (who d. 24 Oct., 1768,) a da., Anne, m. to Mr. Tencket, and

HENRY, 4th lord, m. 23 Feb., 1774, Catharine, 2d sister of Charles, earl Whitworth, G.C.B., and had issue by her (who, 22 Sept., 1787, re-m. Howell Price, esq.); 1. MATTHEW, present lord; 2. Henry, b. 14 May, 1776, d. at Petersburg, June 1798; 3. Frederick-William, C.B., and K.S.F., capt. R.N., b. 12 Oct., 1777; m. miss Canby, and had issue a son and a da.; 4. James-Thomas, b. 1785; and, 5. East-Whitworth, b. 5 Oct., 1779. His lordship d. 22 Oct., 1785, and was succeeded by his son,

MATTHEW, present and 4th lord.

: *Heir-Presumptive*—FREDERICK-WILLIAM, his lordship's brother.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 1692; and baron, 1718.

Motto—Steady.

Arms—See Plate 84.

JOHN MAXWELL-BARRY, BARON Farnham, succeeded his cousin, John-James Barry-Maxwell, late Earl of Farnham, Viscount Maxwell, and Baron Farnham, in the said Barony only, 24 July, 1823; married, June, 1789, Juliana-Lucy, eldest da. of Arthur, Earl of Mountnorris.

This family is descended from a branch of the earls of Nithisdale. Sir HERBERT MAXWELL was ancestor of Herbert, created, 1424, baron Maxwell, of Calaverock, whose descendant, Robert, lord Maxwell, was created, 1581, earl of Nithisdale. Sir John Maxwell, only brother of Herbert, was ancestor of a branch which settled in Ireland in the reign of queen Elizabeth.

JOHN MAXWELL was created, 1756, baron of Farnham, and, m., 8 June, 1719, Judith, heiress of James Barry, of Newton Barry, co. Wexford, esq., and d. 6 Aug., 1759, leaving issue by her (who d. 5 April, 1771.); 1. ROBERT, 2d lord; 2. BARRY, successor to his brother; 3. Henry, bishop of Meath, who succeeded to the estates of his maternal grandfather, m. Margaret, only da. of Anthony Foster, lord chief

chief baron of the exchequer in Ireland, and *d.* 7 Oct., 1798, leaving issue 2 sons, viz. JOHN-MAXWELL BARRY, present baron, and Henry, in holy orders, *m.*, 5 Sept., 1798, Anne Butler, eldest da. of Henry-Thomas, earl of Carrick; 4. *Anne*, *d.* 16 Feb., 1813, having *m.* the right hon. Owen Wynne.

ROBERT, 2d lord, was created, 1760, viscount Farnham, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Farnham, *m.*, 1st, 27 Dec., 1759, Henrietta, countess dowager of Stafford, and sole heiress of Philip Cantillon, esq., and by her (who *d.* 30 Aug., 1761,) had issue; 1. JOHN, lord Maxwell, *d.* 1777; 2. *Henrietta*, *m.*, 5 July, 1780, the right hon. Dennis Daly, of Dundendale, co. Galway. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 1 Dec., 1771, Sarah, sister of Dudley, lord Sydney, and *d.* 16 Nov., 1779, when the earldom became extinct, and the barony devolved on his brother,

BARRY, 3d lord, created viscount Farnham, 1780, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Farnham, 22 June, 1785, *m.*, 1st, 15 Jan., 1751, Margaret, 2d da. and co-heiress of Robert King, of Drenson, co. Meath, esq., and by her (who *d.* 4 Dec., 1776,) had issue; 1. JOHN-JAMES, late earl; 2. *Anne*, *m.*, 6 Dec., 1787, Richard Fox, esq.; 3. *Judith*. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 5 Aug., 1771, Grace, da. of Arthur Burdett, esq., and by her (who *d.* 8 March, 1816,) had issue; 4. *Grace*, *m.* Ralph Gore, esq., nephew to the earl of Ross, and, 5. *Eli-sabeth*, *d.* Jan. 1782. The earl *d.* 7 Oct., 1800, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN-JAMES, 4th baron, and 2d earl, *m.* Grace, only da. of Thomas Cuffe, of Grange, co. Kilkenny, esq. and *d.* without issue, 24 July, 1823, when the earldom of Farnham, and viscounty of Maxwell became again extinct, but the barony of Farnham devolved on his cousin,

JOHN MAXWELL-BARRY, present and 5th baron.

Heir-Presumptive—The rev. HENRY MAXWELL-BARRY, the baron's brother.

Creation—1756.

Motto—*Je suis prêt*—I am ready.

Arms—See Plate 43.

WILLIAM CROSBIE, LORD BRANDEN, Baron Branden, co. Kerry, in Holy Orders, Rector of Castleisland, co. Kerry, D.D.: *born* 1 Nov., 1771; succeeded his 1st cousin,
John,

John, 2d Earl of Glandore, in the Barony of Branden, 23 Oct.; 1815, when the titles of Earl of Glandore and Viscount Crosbie became extinct: *married*, 3 May, 1815, Miss Latouche, eldest da. of David Latouche, of Upton, esq., Knt. of the Shire co. Carlow, by Cecilia Leeson, 3d da. of Joseph, 1st Earl of Miltown, and has issue a *daughter*.

Sir MAURICE CROSBIE, 1st lord *Branden*, was so created 16 Sept., 1758, *m.*, Dec. 1712, Anne-Fitzmaurice, eldest da. of Thomas, earl of Kerry, and sister of John, earl of Shelburne, father of William, 1st marquess of Lansdowne, K.G., and by her (who *d.* 17 Dec., 1757,) had issue; 1. WILLIAM, 1st earl of Glandore, and viscount Crosbie; 2. *John*, *b.* 1724, *m.* Elizabeth Fisher, *d.* without issue, May 1755; 3. *Maurice*, dean of Limerick, *d.* 28 June, 1809, having *m.*, 1st, 22 March, 1762, Elizabeth, da. and co-heir of William Gun, of Kilmarchy, esq., and by her (who *d.* 17 April, 1767,) had an only da., Elizabeth, *m.* Edward Moore, of Moorsfort, co. Tipperary, esq.; *m.*, 2dly, 13 Aug., 1768, Pyne Cavendish, youngest da. of the right hon. sir Henry Cavendish, bart., (by Pyne, da. and co-heiress of lord-chief-justice Pyne,) and by her (who *d.* 12 Oct., 1812,) had one son, WILLIAM, present baron Branden; and a da., Anne, *m.*, 1st, Charles-Brydges Woodcock, esq.; and, 2dly, hon. Christopher Hely-Hutchinson, brother to the earl of Donoughmore; 4. *Jane*, *m.*, 1 Feb., 1735, Thomas Mahon, esq., by whom she was mother of Maurice, lord Hartland; 5. *Anne*, *m.* Bartholomew Mahon, esq.; 6. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Launcelot Crosbie, of Tubrid, esq.; 7. *Dorothea*, *m.* the rev. Richard Pigot, and *d.* 1782. His lordship *d.* 20 Jan., 1762, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 2d lord Branden, who was, 30 Nov., 1771, created viscount Crosbie, of Ardfert, and, 22 July, 1776, advanced to the dignity of earl of Glandore, *m.*, 1st, 26 Nov., 1745, Theodosia Bligh, 3d da. of John, earl of Darnley, (by Theodosia Hyde, baroness Clifton, of Leighton Bromswold, in her own right, only da. of Edward, 3d earl of Clarendon, and heir-general of Charles Stuart, duke of Richmond and Lennox,) and by her (who *d.* 20 May, 1777,) had issue; 1. *Maurice*, *b.* 17 Feb., 1749, *d.* 10 Nov. following; 2. JOHN, 2d earl; 3. *Anne*, *b.* 11 Dec., 1754, *m.*, May, 1775, William Talbot, of Mount Talbot, co. Roscommon, esq., *d.* 10 Feb., 1815; 4. *Theodosia*, *d.* 3 June, 1782; 5. *Arabella*, *b.* 21 Oct., 1757, *m.*, 27 Feb., 1788, the hon. Edward Ward, 2d son of Bernard, viscount Bangor, *d.* 10 Nov., 1813: the earl *m.*, 2dly, 1 Nov., 1777, *Jane*, da. of Edward Vesey, esq., relict of John

John Ward, esq., by whom he had no issue. The earl *d.* 11 April, 1781, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 2d earl, *m.*, 26 Nov., 1777, Diana Sackville, eldest da. of George, 1st viscount Sackville, niece of John, 3d duke of Dorset, and by her (who *d.* 29 Aug., 1814,) had no issue. The earl *d.* 20 Oct., 1815, when the earldom and viscounty became extinct, but the barony devolved on his first cousin,

WILLIAM, the present baron.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—16 Sept., 1758.

Motto—*Indignante invidia florebit justus*—A just man will flourish in spite of indignant envy.

Arms—See Plate 84.



JOHN LYSAGHT, BARON LISLE, of Mountnorth, co. Cork: *born* 4 Dec., 1780; succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, 9 Jan., 1798; *married*, 14 Sept., 1809, Sarah, eldest da. of William Gibb, of Inverness, North Britain, esq., and by her has no issue.

The family of *Lysaght* is descended from the ancient house of O'Bryen. JOHN LYSAGHT, who was, 18 Sept., 1758, created baron *Lisle*, of Mountnorth, co. Cork, *m.*, 1725, Catharine, 3d da. and co-heiress of Joseph Deane, esq., lord-chief-baron of the exchequer, by Margaret Boyle, sister of Henry, earl of Shannon, and had issue; 1. JOHN, 2d lord; 2. *Joseph*, *m.*, June 1795, Henrietta St. Leger, eldest da. of viscount Doneraile, and *d.* without issue, 8 Aug., 1799; 3. *James*, *d. unm.*; 4. *Margaret*, *m.* William Hodder, of Huddersfield, esq.; 5. *Mary*, *m.* Kingsmill Pennefather, esq., and had issue. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 1746, Elizabeth, only da. of Edward Moore, of Mooresfort, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* Nov. 1788,); 6. *Edward*, *d.*; 7. *Elizabeth*, *d.* 29 June, 1787; and, 8. *Grace*. His lordship *d.* 15 July, 1781, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord, *m.* 1778, Marianne, da. of George Connor, of Ballybriken, esq., and by her (who *d.* 19 Oct., 1815,) had issue; 1. JOHN, 3d lord; 2. *George*, *b.* 1782, *m.*, 1st, 11 Oct., 1810, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Samuel Knight, of Milton, co. Cambridge, esq.; and, 2dly, 14 Oct., 1816, Elizabeth-Anne, 2d da. of J. D. Foulkes, of Tiverton, co. Devon, esq., and has a son, *b.* 12 Oct., 1818; 3. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 1778, *m.*, Sept. 1800,

James Hall, esq., d. May 1813. His lordship d. 8 Jan., 1798, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, present and 3d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—GEORGE, brother to the present Lord.

Creation—18 Sept., 1758.

Motto—*Bella ! horrida bella !—Wars ! horrid wars !*

Arms—See Plate 84.

EDWARD CLIVE, BARON CLIVE, of Plassey, co. Wexford; Baron Clive, Baron Powis, Baron Herbert, Viscount Clive, and Earl of Powis, in England, D.C.L.; ~~born~~ 7 March, 1754.

(*See Earl of Powis, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—EDWARD HERBERT, Viscount Clive, the earl's son.

Creation—Baron Clive, co. Wexford, 1762.

Arms—See Plate 22.

HENRY PHIPPS, BARON MULGRAVE, of New Ross, co. Wexford; Earl and Baron of Mulgrave, of Mulgrave Castle, in England, G.C.B., F.R. and S.A., a General in the Army, Colonel of the 31st Reg. of Foot, and Governor of Scarborough; born 14 Jan., 1755; succeeded his brother, Constantine-John, the late Lord, 10 Oct., 1792.

(*See Earl of Mulgrave, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—HENRY-CONSTANTINE, VISCOUNT NORMANBY.

Creation—Baron, 1768.

Arms—See Plate 23.

CHARLES-GEORGE PERCEVAL, BARON ARDEN, of Lohort Castle, co. Cork; and also Baron Arden, of Arden, co. Warwick, 20 July, 1802, Lord-Lieutenant and Custos Rotulorum co. Pembroke, F.R.S. and A.S.; born 1 Oct., 1756.

(*See Baron Arden, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-

- Heir-Apparent*—JOHN, his lordship's son.
Creation—Baron, 1770.
Arms—See Plate 41.

—◆—

THOMAS-JOHN WYNN, BARON NEWBOROUGH, and a baronet of England, *born* 3 April, 1802; succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Lord, 12 Oct., 1807.

This ancient family derives its descent from three of the celebrated chiefs, who were heads of the fifteen tribes of North Wales. By the male line, from the *Wynns* of Bodvean, in Lleyn, who were descended from *Collwyn ap Tanguo*, lord of Arduwly and Eifionydd, who flourished about the beginning of the 10th century, and resided at Harlech Castle, then called Brownwer's Tower. By the female line, from the *Glynns* of Glyn-Llifon, descended from *Cilmin Droed Ddu*, nephew to Mervin Frych, king of Man, and whose residence was on the site of the principal seat of the present branch of the family. Also from the *Wynns* of Melai, and the Abbey, descended from *Marchudd ap Cynan*, lord of Uwch Dulas and Abergale, who lived in the time of Rodri Mawr, king of the Britons, about the year 846, and resided at Llyss Bryn Ffanigle.

The right of primogeniture not prevailing in the early periods of Welsh history, but, on the contrary, it being compulsory by the laws that the property of the father should be equally divided amongst his male issue, it is extremely difficult to trace the exact succession of families at so distant a date. Amongst the most illustrious descendants of *Collwyn* was air *Hywell*, who performed great feats of valour at Poitiers with the Black Prince, from whom he obtained the surname of Fwyall, or the battle-axe, and subsequently received extraordinary marks of royal favour. The descendants of *Cilmin*, also, were always famed for their valour and wisdom, and form a considerable figure in the annals of the principality.

JOHN WYNN AP HUGH, standard-bearer at the battle of Norwich, A. D. 1549, in the reign of Edward VI., was rewarded for his services with the island of Bardsey, still in the possession of the family. He *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir John Puleston, and was sheriff of Caernarvonshire, in the years 1551 and 1560, by whom he had issue; 1. *Hugh-Gwyan-Bodvel*; 2. *Richard*; 3. *Thomas Wynn*, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Owen Griffith Maurice, esq., of Plas Du; 2dly, Susanna,

da. of sir Francis Borella, bart., co. Cambridgeshire, and by her had issue, *Griffith*, who married *Catharina*, da. of *Wm. Ham Vaughan*, esq., of *Corsygedol*, co. Merionethshire, ancestor of the present sir Robert Vaughan, bart., M.P. for that county, and by her had issue; *THOMAS*, created a baronet, 25 Oct., 1742, who m. *Frances*, sole heiress of *John Glynn*, of *Glynn Liffon*, esq., and by her he had issue; 1. sir *JOHN*, 2d bart.; 2. *Catharina*; 3. *Elizabeth*; 4. *Dorothy*, m. *William Thomas*, of *Coedhelm*, esq., and d. without issue; and, 5.

Frances.

Sir *JOHN*, 2d bart., m. *Jane*, heiress of *John Wynn*, of *Melai*, co. Denbigh, esq., and by her (who d. 24 May, 1784,) had issue; 1. sir *THOMAS*, 1st baron Newborough; 2. *Glynn*, a lieut.-col. in the army, and M.P. for Caernarvon, m., 11 Jan., 1766, *Bridget*, eldest da. of *Edward-Philip Pugh*, of *Penryn*, esq., and has issue 4 sons and a da., viz. 1. *John-Glynn*, b. Oct. 1766; 2. *William*, b. 1767, in holy orders, D.D., chaplain to his Majesty, has taken the name of *Coyt-mor*, agreeable to the will of his grandmother, m. *Eliza*, grandda. and heiress of *Thomas Tenison*, some time chief-justice of the common-pleas in Ireland, relict of — *Bellingham*, of *Castle Bellingham*, co. Louth, esq.; 3. *Thomas-Edward*, of *Newburgh Hall*, co. York, m. *Charlotte Belasyse*, eldest da. and co-heiress of *Henry*, 2d earl of *Fauconberg*, and has taken the name and arms of *Belasyse* in addition to that of *Wynn*; 4. *Glynn*, b. Oct. 1766, m. *Elizabeth*, 6th da. of the hon. and rev. *Frederick Hamilton*, son of lord *Archibald Hamilton*, 7th son of *William*, 3d duke of *Hamilton*; 5. *Bridget*, m., 16 March, 1792, *John*, lord *Perceval*, son of *John-James*, earl of *Egmont*; 3. *Frances*, m. *Henry Soane*, co. Suffolk, esq.; and 4. *Dorothea*.

Sir *THOMAS*, 3d bart., was created, 14 July, 1776, baron *Newborough*, m., 1st, 1766, *Catharine Perceval*, eldest da. of *John*, earl of *Egmont*, (by *Catharine Cecil*, da. of *John*, earl of *Salisbury*,) and by her (who d. April 1782) had issue a son, *John*, m. Oct. 1793, *Lena*, da. of *De Heer Tillas Vanerdaaky*, of the Hague, (who m., 2dly, the rev. Dr. *Wernenck*,) and d. 18 Dec. 1800, leaving no issue. His lordship m., 2dly, *María-Stella Petronilla*, niece of the late gen. *Chiappini*, in the imperial service, and marchesina of *Modigliana*, and by her (who m., 2dly, 11 Sept., 1810, baron *Steynberg*,) had issue, *THOMAS-JOHN*, present lord; and *Spencer-Bulkely*, b. 23 May, 1803. His lordship d. 12 Oct., 1807, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS-JOHN, present and 2d lord.

Heir.

Heir-Presumptive—SPENCER-BULKELY, only brother to his lordship.

Creations—Baronet, 25 Oct., 1742; baron, 1776.

Motto—*Suaviter in modo, fortiter in re*—Gentle in the manner, but vigorous in the deed.

Arms—See Plate 85.

GODFREY-BOSVILLE MACDONALD, BARON MACDONALD; of Slate co. Antrim, and a Baronet of Nova-Scotia, Major-General in the Army, and late Lieut.-Col. 1st Footguards; born 14 Oct., 1775; succeeded his brother, Alexander Wentworth, late Lord, 19 June, 1824. His Lordship took the surname of Bosville in addition to and after that of Macdonald, pursuant to the will of his maternal uncle, William Bosville, of Gunthwaite, co. York, esq., 1814, but on his succession to the title, resumed the name of Macdonald; married, 15 Dec., 1803, Louisa-Maria, daughter of — Edsir, esq., and has issue; 1. JAMES-WILLIAM; 2. *William*; 3. *Louisa*; 4. *Elizabeth-Diana*; 5. *Julia*; 6. *Susan-Hussey*; 7. *Jane*; 8. *Marianne*; 9. *Octavia-Sophia*.

His lordship is representative of the very ancient house of Macdonald, lords of the Isles, a family of Norwegian origin, and long independent of the Scottish kings. In the time even of king Richard II. of England, DONALD M'DONALD, then lord of the Isles, entered into a treaty with that monarch on the independent footing of a sovereign prince; he m. Margaret Lesly, only da. of Euphemia, countess of Ross, and assumed the title of earl of Ross, which was also enjoyed by his son, ALEXANDER, and his grandson, JOHN, which latter was outlawed, and his earldom forfeited, 1481. From HUGH MACDONALD, next brother of John, earl of Ross, descended in the 6th degree,

Sir DONALD MACDONALD, of Slate, who was created a bart. of Nova Scotia, 1639, and d. 1648, leaving a son and heir, Sir JAMES, 2d bart., father of

Sir DONALD, 3d bart., m. Mary Douglas, only child of Robert, earl of Morton, (by Anne, da. of sir Edward Villiers, president of Munster, eldest brother of George, duke of Buckingham, sister of William Villiers, viscount Grandison,) and had issue; 1. sir DONALD, 4th bart.; 2. JAMES, 6th bart.; 3. *William*; 4. *Isabella*, m. sir Alexander BANNERMAN, bart.; 5. *Barbara*, m. col. Macdonald, of Keppock.

Sir DONALD, 4th bart.; m. Mary, da. of Donald Macdonald, of Castleton, and d. 1718, leaving issue, six DONALD; who d. unm. 1733. The title devolved to his uncle,

Sir JAMES, 6th bart., m. Mary, da. of Alexander Macfod, of Grianensis, esq., by whom he had 2 sons, ALEXANDER, 7th bart., and John, who d. young; also 3 da. He d. at Forres 1719, and was succeeded by his son,

Sir ALEXANDER, 7th bart., who m. Margaret Montgomery, da. of Alexander, 9th earl of Eglintoun; and d. suddenly at Bernera, Nov. 1746, leaving by her, (who d. 30 April, 1799,); 1. sir JAMES, 8th bart.; 2. ALEXANDER, 1st lord Macdonald; 3. the right hon. sir Archibald, bart., a posthumous son, late lord-chief-baron of the exchequer in England, created a bart. of the United Kingdom, 27 Nov., 1818; (*vide Debrett's New Baronetage*;) m., 26 Dec., 1777, Louisa-Levison Gower, eldest da. of Granville, 1st marquess of Stafford, K. G., by whom he has issue; 1. James, b. March 1784, m., 1st, Blahton, co. Stafford, esq., and, 2dly, 19 Aug., 1819, Sophia Koppel, eldest da. of William Charles, earl of Albemarle, who d. 29 Sept., 1824; 2. Francis, R.N., d. 23 June, 1804; 3. Caroline-Margaret, b. 26 Nov. 1778; 4. Levison, d. 1792; 5. Caroline-Diana, b. 7 July, 1790, m., 23 May, 1813, the rev. Thomas Randolph, eldest son of John, late lord bishop of London.

Sir JAMES, 8th bart., d. unm., at Rome, 26 July, 1766, and was succeeded by his brother,

Sir ALEXANDER MACDONALD, 9th bart. and 1st lord, who was created lord Macdonald, of Slate, co. Antrim, 17 July, 1776, m., 3 May, 1768, Elizabeth-Diana, eldest da. of Godfrey Bosville, of Gunthwaithe, co. York, esq., (by Diana, eldest da. of sir William Wentworth, bart. of Bretton,) by whom (who d. 18 Oct., 1789) he had issue; 1. ALEXANDER-WENTWORTH, late lord; 2. GODFREY, present lord; 3. Archibald, b. 21 May, 1777, m., 29 Oct., 1802, Jane, da. of Duncan Campbell, esq., and has a son, b. 27 Jan., 1811; a son, b. Jan. 1813; a son, b. 14 Sept., 1814; and another son, b. May 1815; 4. James, b. 29 Jan., 1783, a lieut.-col. 1st regiment of foot guards, killed at the storming of Bergen-op-Zoom, 9 March, 1814; 5. Dudley-Stewart, b. 14 Feb., 1786; 6. another son, b. 11 March, 1788; 7. Diana, b. 28 Sept., 1769, m., 5 March, 1788, the right hon. sir John Sinclair, of Ulbster Castle, bart., and had issue. His lordship d. 12 Sept., 1795, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEX.

ALEXANDER-WENTWORTH, 2d lord, *b.* 1773, *d. unm.* 19 June, 1824, and was succeeded by his next brother,

GODFREY, present and 3d lord.

Heir-Apparent—**JAMES-WILLIAM**, his lordship's son.

Creations—Baronet, 1629; baron, 17 July, 1776.

Motto—*Per mare per terras*—By sea and by land.

Arms—See Plate 85.

WILLIAM EDWARDES, **LORD KENSINGTON**, *born* 24 April, 1777; succeeded his father, 6 Dec., 1801; *married* Miss Thomas, and has issue; 1. **EDWARD-HENRY**, *b.* 5 Nov., 1798, M. P. for Blechingley; 2. *Caroline*, *b.* 13 Dec., 1799; 3. *William*, *b.* 3 Feb., 1800; 4. a daughter, *b.* 13 May, 1804; 5. *George-Warren*, *b.* March 1809; 6. a son, *b.* 27 May, 1810, *d.* 25 April, 1811; 7. *John*, *d.* 19 Dec., 1815; 8. a da., *b.* 2 April, 1816; and, 9. *Lucy*, *d.* 18 Nov., 1819.

FRANCIS EDWARDES, of Haverford West, esq., descended from an ancient Welsh family, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Robert Rich, earl of Warwick and Holland, and baron of Kensington, and had issue by her, *Edward-Henry*; *Francis*; **WILLIAM**, and *Lucy*.

WILLIAM, 3d and only surviving son, succeeded on the death, without issue, in 1721, of Edward-Henry, earl of Warwick, grandson of Robert above named, to the estates of the Rich family, and was created a peer of Ireland by the title of baron *Kensington*, 20 July, 1776, *m.* 10 June, 1762, Elizabeth, youngest da. and co-heiress of William Warren, of Longridge, co. Pembroke, esq., and by her (who *d.* 18 Nov., 1814) had issue a son, **WILLIAM**, present lord. His lordship *d.* 13 Dec., 1801, aged 90, and was succeeded by his only son,

WILLIAM, present and 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent—**EDWARD**, eldest son of the present lord.

Creation—20 July, 1776.

Motto—*Guardex la foy*—Keep the faith.

Arms—See Plate 85.

GEORGE-FULKE LYTTTELTON, **BARON WEST-COTE**, of Balamore, co. Longford; Lord Lyttelton, Baron of Frankley, co. Worcester; *born* 27 Oct., 1762.

(See

(See Lord Lyttelton, in the Peerage of England.)

Heir-Presumptive—WILLIAM-HENRY LYTTELTON, his lordship's only brother.

Creation—Baron Westcote, 21 July, 1776.

Arms—See Plate 39.

ROBERT-HENLEY ONGLEY, BARON ONGLEY, of Old Warden, born 9 May, 1803; succeeded his father, Robert, the late Lord, 20 Aug., 1814.

His lordship's grandfather, ROBERT-HENLEY ONGLEY, 1st lord Ongley, descended from the family of Henley, co. Derby, assumed the surname and arms of *Ongley*, as great nephew and heir of sir Samuel Ongley, knt.; he was M.P. co. Bedford, and advanced to the dignity of baron *Ongley*, of Old Warden, 30 July, 1776; his lordship *m.*, 4 May, 1763, Frances, da. and co-heiress of Richard Gosfricht, of Langton Hall, co. Essex, esq., and had issue; 1. ROBERT, 2d lord; 2. *Samuel*, *b.* 16 June, 1774, *m.*, 3 Oct., 1809, Frances, da. and co-heiress of sir Philip Monoux, of Wootton, co. Bedford, bart.; 3. *Frances*; 4. *Catharine*, *m.*, 27 March, 1790, John-Edwards Freemantle, C. B., lieut.-col. Coldstream guards, brother to rear-admiral sir Thomas Freemantle, K.C.B., *d.* 18 March, 1821; 5. *Anne*, *d.* 6 Oct., 1810; 6. *Sarah*, *m.*, 27 June, 1791, William-Robert Phillimore, of Kendall's Hall, co. Herts, esq. His lordship *d.* 23 Oct., 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 2d lord, *b.* 31 Oct., 1771, *m.*, 11 July, 1801, Frances, only da. of lieut.-gen. sir John Burgoyne, of Sutton, co. Bedford, bart., (by Charlotte, eldest da. of gen. Johnstone, of Overstone, co. Northampton, who *m.*, 2dly, gen. Eyre-Power-Trench Le Poer, brother of William, 1st earl Clancarty,) and had issue; 1. ROBERT, 3d baron; 2. *Samuel-Trench*, *b.* 26 Jan., 1806, *d.* 25 May, 1822; 3. *Montague*, *b.* 22 Feb., 1808; 4. *George*, *b.* 11 April, 1809; 5. *Frederick*, *b.* 8 Nov., 1810; 6. *Francoes-Elisabeth*, *b.* 13 May, 1813; 7. *Charlotte*, *b.* 22 June, 1814. His lordship *d.* 20 Aug., 1814, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 3d lord Ongley.

Heir-Presumptive—The HON. SAMUEL-TRENCH, next brother to the present peer.

Creation—Baron Ongley of Old Warden, 20 July, 1776.

Motto—

—*Mibi cura futuri*—I am careful for the future.
—See Plate 85.

H-HAMON MASSY, BARON MASSY, of Dun-
g, co. Limerick; *born* 13 Feb., 1793; succeeded his
father, the late Lord, 20 June, 1812.

The family of *Massy* derive their name from the town and
lordship of Massy, in Normandy, their place of resi-
dence at the time Normandy was conquered by Rollo, in the
10th century, at which period they were styled lords of Massy.

MASSY was created one of the eight temporal peers
of Great Britain, by the title of baron of *Dunham Massy*, by Hugh
the 1st earl palatine of that county.

MASSY went over to Ireland a commander in the
army to repress the rebellion of 1641; his grandson,
the late **HUGH MASSY**, of Duntrileague, co. Limerick, *b.*
1680, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of the right hon. George Evans, father
of the late lord Carbery, and had issue; 1. **HUGH**, 1st lord
of Massy, *b.* 1700, *d.* 1782; 2. **George**, archdeacon of Ardfert, *d.* in 1782; 3. **John**,
killed in a duel; 4. **Godfrey**, in holy orders, *m.*, and had
issue; 5. **William**, *d.*; 6. **Eyre**, created lord *Clarina*, (*see*
above); 7. **Charles**; 8. **Mary**; 9. **Amy**; 10. **Elizabeth**;
11. **Catharine**, all *m.*

HUGH, eldest son, *b.* 1700, was created baron *Massy*,
1776, *m.*, 1st, **Mary**, da. and heiress of col. James
Massy, of Bellinacourty, co. Tipperary, by whom he had
issue; 1. **HUGH**, 2d lord; 2. **James-Dawson**, *b.* 10 Oct.,
1730, *m.* Elizabeth, sister of William Baker, of
Bellinacourty, co. Tipperary, esq.; 4. **Elizabeth**, *m.*, 1st, to John
Baker, of Seafield, co. Dublin; and, 2dly, to sir Michael
Dunmavenay, co. Cork, bart. His lordship *m.*, 2dly,
with **Mary**, da. of Francis Dunlap, late of Antigua, esq., by
whom he had, 5. **Francis-Hugh**, *b.* 13 Jan., 1755, *m.*, 7 July,
1755, *m.* Elizabeth, sole da. of William Cullum, of Dublin, esq., *d.*
1755; 6. **Eyre**, *b.* 13 Feb., 1757; 7. **George**, *b.* 19 Aug.,
1757, *m.*, July 1787, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Abel Gage, of
Seafield, co. Dublin, esq., and has issue; of whom Con-
stantine, *m.*, 5 March, 1812, Charles Putland, esq.;
8. **Rebecca**, *m.* Hugh Baker, of Cork, esq.; 9. **Rebecca**-
Robbins, *m.* George Robbins, of Hymenstown, co. Tipperary,
d. April 1810; 10. **Caroline**; and, 11. **Amy**, both
d. unm.

d. unm. His lordship *d.* 30 Jan., 1788, and was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, 2d lord, *m.* Catharine, da. of Edward Taylor, of Ballymore, co. Limerick, esq. (co-heiress with her sister, Sarah, countess of Carrick,) and by her (who *d.* 16 Aug., 1791,) had issue; 1. HUGH, 3d lord; 2. *Edward*, *b.* 21 Dec., 1766, *m.*, Jan. 1795, miss Villiers, da. of John Villiers, esq., and has issue, Edward-Taylor, *b.* 4 July, 1807; Elizabeth; Catharine; Anna; and Jane; 3. *George-Eyre*, *b.* 29 July, 1772; 4. *John*; 5. *Mary-Anne*, *m.*, 1 Aug., 1789, Christopher Tuthill, esq., of Faha; 6. *Catharine*; 7. *Jane*, *m.*, Oct. 1789, major Green, of Waterford; 8. *Sarah*, *m.*, Jan. 1792, H. G. Gumbleton, esq. His lordship *d.* April 1790, and was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, 3d lord, *b.* 24 Oct., 1761, *m.*, 12 March, 1792, Margaret-Everina, youngest da. of William Barton, of Grove, co. Tipperary, esq., and by her (who *d.* 14 Sept., 1820,) had issue; 1. HUGH-HAMON, present lord; 2. *George-William*, *b.* 12 Jan., 1794, *m.*, 28 April, 1821, Narcissa, 2d da. of James-H.-Smith Barry, of Manfrey Hall, co. Chester, esq.; 3. *John*, capt. in the Cape corps, *b.* 4 June, 1795; 4. *Grace-Elizabeth*; 5. *Dawson*; 6. *Catharine*; 7. *Susan-Maria*; 8. *Margaret-Everina*; 9. *Elizabeth-Jane-Sarah-Anne*. His lordship *d.* 20 June, 1812, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HUGH-HAMON, present and 4th lord.

Heir-Presumptive—GEORGE-WILLIAM, next brother of his lordship.

Creation—July 1776.

Motto—*Pro libertate patriæ*—For the liberty of my country.

Arms—See Plate 85.

MORRIS ROBINSON, BARON ROKEBY, of Armagh, and a Baronet of England: succeeded his uncle, Matthew, the late Lord, 30 Nov.; 1800.

WILLIAM ROBINSON, settled at Kendal, co. Westmorland, *temp.* Henry VIII.; his son, RALPH, removed to Brignall, near Rokeby, co. York, and his son,

WILLIAM ROBINSON, of Brignall, and of London, merchant, purchased, in 1610, the estate of Rokeby from sir Thomas

Thomas Rokeby, *knt.*, and *d.* 1643, having had, besides other issue, a son,

THOMAS, of Gray's Inn, barrister, *m.* Frances, da. of Leonard Smelt, of Kirkby Fleetham, *co.* York, *esq.*, and *d.* in his father's lifetime, 1643, leaving issue; 1. WILLIAM, ancestor of the late lord Rokeby; 2. *Matthew*, *M.D.*, *d.* without issue; 3. sir LEONARD, ancestor of the present lord, of whom hereafter; 4. *Mary*, *m.* Christopher Blencow, of Blencow, *co.* Cumberland, *esq.*; 5. *Frances*, *m.* George Gray, of Sudwick, *co.* Durham, *esq.*

WILLIAM ROBINSON, of Rokeby, eldest son of Thomas, *m.*, 1644, *Mary*, eldest da. and co-heir of Francis Layton, of Rawden, *co.* York, *esq.*, master of the jewel house, and had issue by her (who *d.* 1658,) an only son,

THOMAS, *m.* Grace, da. of sir Henry Stapylton, of Myton, *co.* York, *bart.*, (by Elizabeth, da. of Conyers, lord Darcy,) and *d.* 1719, leaving issue; 1. sir *Thomas*, created a *bart.*, 1730, (with remainder to his brothers, William, Richard, Septimus, and Henry, and to his kinsman, Matthew Robinson, of Edgely, *co.* York, and the heirs male of their bodies successively,) *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Charles Howard, 3d earl of Carlisle, and widow of Nicholas, lord Lechmere, which lady *d.* 10 April, 1739; and sir Thomas, *m.*, 2dly, Sarah, da. of — Booth, and widow of Samuel Salmon, of Barbadoes, *esq.*; he *d.* without issue, 3 March, 1777, and was succeeded in the baronetcy by his next brother, sir William; 2. sir *William*, *b.* 1703, succeeded his brother, Thomas, as *bart.*, *d. unm.*, 1785; 3. *Henry*, major in the army, killed at the siege of Carthage, 1741; 4. RICHARD, 1st lord Rokeby, of whom presently; 5. sir *Septimus*, gentleman usher of the black rod, knighted, 1761, *d. unm.*, 6 Sept., 1765; 6. *Anne*, *m.*, 1st, Robert Knight, *esq.*, father of lord Catherlough, and, 2dly, James Cresset, *esq.*, secretary to the princess dowager of Wales, and comptroller of army accounts; 7. *Grace*, *m.* rev. William Friend, *D.D.*, dean of Canterbury, by whom she was mother of rev. John Friend, who took the name and arms of Robinson, 1793, and was created a *bart.*, 1819. (*See Debrett's Baronetage.*)

RICHARD ROBINSON, 1st lord Rokeby, 4th surviving son of William, was consecrated bishop of Killala, 1751, translated to the see of Leighlin and Ferns, 1759, to that of Kildare, 1761, and advanced to be archbishop of Armagh, and primate of all Ireland, 1765. In 1783, he was appointed prelate of the most illustrious order of St. Patrick; and created, 26 Feb., 1777, baron Rokeby, of Armagh, with remainder, on failure

failure of issue male of his body, to his kinsman, Matthew Robinson, of Edgely, and West Layton, co. York, and the heirs male of his body. His grace *d. unm.*, 10 Oct., 1794, when the barony devolved, pursuant to the limitation of the patent, on Matthew Robinson, son of the abovenamed Matthew, whose descent we now proceed to state.

Sir LEONARD ROBINSON (3d son of Thomas Robinson, beforenamed, and brother of William, ancestor of the 1st lord,) was chamberlain of the city of London, knighted, 1692, and *d.* 1696, leaving issue by Deborah, da. of sir James Collett, knt., 5 das., and an only son,

THOMAS, who *d.* 1700, leaving an only son,

MATTHEW, of Edgeley, and West Layton, co. York, (to whom, and the issue male of his body, the baronetcy of 1730, and the barony of Rokeby were limited in remainder,) *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Robert Drake, of Cambridge, esq., by Sarah, grandda. of Thomas Morris, of Mount Morris, co. Kent, esq., and *d.* Oct. 1778, aged 87, leaving issue; 1. MATTHEW, 2d lord Rokeby; 2. *Thomas*, of Lincoln's Inn, barrister, *d. unm.*, 1747; 3. *Morris*, *m.* Jane, da. of John Greenland, of Lovelace, co. Kent, gent., eldest son of Augustus Greenland, of Bellevue, co. Kent, esq., and *d.* 17 Oct., 1777, leaving issue by her; 1. MORRIS, present lord; 2. Matthew, *b.* 23 Nov., 1762, took the surname and arms of *Montagu* 1776, M.P. for Tregony, 1790, to 1796, and for Bossiney, in the latter part of the preceding parliament, *m.* Elizabeth, da. and heir of Francis Cherleton, esq., and by her had issue, Edward; Francis; William; Jane, *m.*, 20 Dec., 1811, Henry Goulborn, esq., and 2 other das.; 4. *Robert*, *d. unm.*, in China; 5. *William*, in holy orders, rector of Burghfield, co. Berks, and Denton, co. Kent, *m.* Mary, da. of Adam Richardson, of Kensington, gent., and had issue; 6. *John*, fellow of Trinity Hall, Cambridge; 7. *Charles*, of Lincoln's Inn, esq., recorder of Canterbury, *m.* Mary, 2d da. of John Greenland, of Lovelace, above mentioned, and had issue; 8. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Edward Montagu, of Allerthorpe, co. York, esq., (son of Charles, 5th son of Edward 1st earl of Sandwich,) and *d.*, his widow without surviving issue, 25 Aug., 1800, having in her lifetime requested her nephew, Matthew Robinson, to take, as above stated, the name and arms of her late husband's family; 9. *Sarah*, *m.*, George-Lewis Scott, esq., commissioner of excise.

MATTHEW ROBINSON, eldest son of the above Matthew, succeeded, on the death of his kinsman, the archbishop of Armagh, in 1794, to the baronetcy and the barony of Rokeby,
and

and became 2d lord. He *d. unm.*, 30 Nov., 1800, and was succeeded by his nephew,

MORRIS, present and 3d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—MATTHEW MONTAGU, esq., his lordship's brother.

Creations—Baronet, 10 March, 1730; baron, 1777.

Motto—*Solo Deo salus*—Safety in God alone.

Arms—See Plate 85.

MATTHEW DEANE, BARON MUSKERRY, co. Cork, and a Baronet; *born* 29 March, 1795, succeeded his brother, John-Thomas-Fitzmaurice, late lord, Jan. 1825.

His lordship's ancestor, sir MATTHEW DEANE, of Dro-more, co. Cork, 1st bart., *b.* 1633, was created a bart., 10 March, 1709; he was 3d son of Matthew Deane, co. Somerset, esq., where the family was originally seated. Sir Matthew *m.*, 1st, Mary, da. of Thomas Wallis, co. Somerset, esq.; 2dly, Martha, da. of Richard Boyle, archbishop of Tuam, relict of col. Osbaldiston, and of col. John Nelson; and, 3dly, Dorothy, countess of Barrymore, relict of Richard, 2d earl of Barrymore; he *d.* 10 June, 1710, leaving issue by his 1st lady,

Sir ROBERT, 2d bart., *m.* Anne, da. and co-heiress of William Boltridge, esq., who commanded a troop of horse under Oliver Cromwell, and *d.* 14 Sept., 1714, was succeeded by his son,

Sir MATTHEW, 3d bart., knight of the shire co. Cork, *m.* Jane, sole da. of the rev. William Sharpe, and had issue by her, (who *d.* June 1732.); 1. sir MATTHEW, 4th bart.; 2. *Thomas*, *d.* without issue; 3. sir ROBERT, 5th bart.; 4. *Meliana*, *m.* John Spread, of Ballycannon, co. Cork, esq.; 5. *Dorothy*, *d.* young; 6. *Jane*, *m.* William Freeman, of Castlecar, co. Cork, esq. Sir Matthew *d.*, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir MATTHEW, 4th bart., elected to parliament for the city of Cork, *m.* Salisbury, only da. and sole heir of Robert Davis, of Manley Hall, co. Chester, esq., by Salisbury, sister of col. Lee, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 14 Nov., 1755.); 1. *Salisbury*; 2. *Mary*; and, 3. *Charlotte*. Sir Matthew *d.* 10 June, 1751, without male issue, and was succeeded by his brother,

The right hon. sir ROBERT, 5th bart., a privy councillor,
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represented the borough of Tallagh, in two parliaments, and afterwards Carysfort, *m.*, 24 Aug., 1738; Charlotte, 2d da. of Thomas Tilson, *esq.*, and had issue; 1. *Matthew*, *d.* young; 2. sir ROBERT, 1st lord Muskerry; 3. *Jocelyn*, *b.* 1749, member for Helston, *co.* Cornwall, and for Baltimore, Ireland; *d.* at Lyons, in France, Nov. 1780; 4. *Henry*, *d.* young; 5. *Charlotte*; 6. *Grace*, *m.* the rev. Charles Hawtrey, *co.* Devon; 7. *Eliza-Salisbury*, *m.*, 1st, 13 Nov., 1772, the rev. James Pitman, of Alphington, *co.* Devon; and, 2dly, 14 Nov., William Clarke, *M.D.*; 8. *Jane*; 9. *Abigail*, *d.*; 10. *Frances*, *m.* col. John Hodges, only son of sir James Hodges, *knt.*; and, 2dly, Jan. 1819, the rev. Thomas Leman, of Bath. Sir Robert *d.* Feb. 1770, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir ROBERT-TILSON DEANE, 1st lord Muskerry, and 6th *bart.*, elected *knt.* of the shire *co.* Cork, and advanced to the dignity of baron Muskerry, 5 Jan., 1781; *b.* 19 Oct., 1747; *m.*, May 1775, Anne Fitzmaurice, grandda. and sole heir of John Fitzmaurice, of Springfield Castle, *co.* Limerick, *esq.*, (nephew of Thomas Fitzmaurice, 1st earl of Kerry, grandfather of William, 1st marquess of Landsdowne, *K.G.*), and had issue; 1. *Robert Fitzmaurice*, *b.* 24 May, 1778, *d.* 18 Jan., 1796; 2. JOHN-THOMAS-FITZMAURICE, late lord; 3. *William*, *b.* 3 Aug., 1792, lieut. 38th regiment of foot, *d.* in Portugal, Aug. 1811; 4. MATTHEW, present lord. His lordship *d.* July 1818, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN-THOMAS-FITZMAURICE, 2d lord, *C.B.*, a major-gen. in the army, *b.* 27 Sept., 1777, *m.*, 17 Jan., 1815, ———, 2d da. of M. Haynes, of Bishop's Castle, *co.* Salop, *esq.*, but dying, *s. p.* Jan., 1825, was succeeded by his only surviving brother,

MATTHEW, present and 3d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—None.

Creations—Baronet, 10 March, 1709; baron Muskerry, *co.* Cork, 5 Jan., 1781.

Motto—*Forti et fideli nihil difficile*—Nothing is difficult to the brave and faithful.

Arms—See Plate 85.

HENRY HOOD, BARON HOOD, of Catherington, in Ireland, Viscount Hood, and Baron Hood, in the Peerage of England, and a Baronet of England; *born* 25 Aug., 1753.

(See Viscount Hood, in the Peerage of England.)

Heir—

Heir-Presumptive—The viscount's grandson.

Creation—Baron Hood, of Catherington, 12 Sept., 1762.

Arms—See Plate 28.

—◆—

WILLIAM TONSON, BARON RIVERSDALE, of Rathcormac, co. Cork, Governor of the co. Cork, Colonel of the South Cork Militia: *born* 8 Dec., 1775: succeeded his father, William, the late Lord, 1 Dec., 1787: *married*, 21 Oct., 1790, the Hon. Charlotte Theodosia St. Leger, 6th da. of St. Leger-Aldworth St. Leger, Viscount Doneraile.

His lordship's ancestor, **RICHARD TONSON**, of Spanish Island, co. Cork, (lineally descended from Benjamin Tonson, esq., who was appointed by patent, 13 Nov., 1579, *temp.* queen Elizabeth, treasurer of the navy,) served, during the civil wars, as major in the regiment commanded by major Richard Laurence, and obtained a grant of lands in the county of Cork from Charles II., for his distinguished conduct as an officer: he purchased, in the same reign, the castle, town, and lands of Spanish Island, and other estates in co. Cork, as appears by the records of the auditor-general's office, and had a confirmation of the arms of *Tonson*, as now borne, from sir Richard Carney, knt., Ulster king at arms, dated 10 June, 1656; he *m.* Elizabeth Becher, sister of Thomas Becher, of Sherkin, co. Cork, esq., and *d.* 1693, as appears by his will, dated 3 Oct., 1692, proved at Cork, 23 March, 1693, leaving issue an only son and heir, **HENRY**, and a da. *Elizabeth*, *m.* col. Daniel O'Donovan, of Banlaghan, co. Cork, member for the borough of Baltimore, 1689, and chieftain of the ancient sept of O'Donovan.

HENRY TONSON, of Spanish Island, co. Cork, esq., *b.* 16 Dec., 1666, was attainted, 1689, by king James's parliament held in Dublin, after his abdication of the English throne, but he was restored to his estate on the accession of William and Mary: he *m.*, 4 May, 1692, Elizabeth, 2d da. of sir Richard Hull, of Leamcon Manor, co. Cork, knt., a judge of the common-pleas, (by Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir Henry Tynte, of Balycream Castle, co. Cork, knt., by Mabella, 3d da. of sir Percy Smith, of Ballinatra, co. Waterford, knt., nephew of Richard Boyle, 1st earl of Cork,) and *d.* 25 Nov., 1703, having had issue by her, (who *d.* 1736.); 1. **RICHARD**, his successor; 2. *Henry*, *b.* 24 March, 1696, *d.* an infant; 3. *William*, *b.* 8 Sept., 1698, *d.* 6 April, 1714; 4. *Elizabeth*,
R R 2
b. 26 Jan.,

b. 26 Jan., 1693, m., 1st, 4 Aug., 1713, major John Reading, of St. Oke, co. York, (who d. 19 April, 1725,) and, 2dly, the rev. Percy Meade, nephew of the right hon. sir John Meade, bart., attorney-gen. to the duke of York, ancestor of the earls of Clanwilliam; 5. *Frances*, b. 6 April, 1694, d. 19 Sept., 1706; 6. *Mabella*, b. 1 Nov., 1699, m., 29 April, 1722, Thomas Addison, esq., and d. without issue; and, 7. *Mary*, b. 11 Feb., 1702, d. 4 Aug., 1708.

RICHARD TONSON, of Spanish Island, and of Dunkettle, b. 6 Jan., 1695, elected to parliament for Baltimore, 1727, which borough he continued to represent for forty-six years, appointed col. of the Bandon militia, and collector of the port of Baltimore: he derived a considerable accession to his estate from major Anthony Butler, who, having no issue, settled his property, 1716, on him, out of friendship to his grandfather, major Richard Tonson, with whom he had served during the civil wars: he m., 1st, Elizabeth, da. of Henry Tynte, esq., by whom he had issue an only da., Elizabeth, d. unm.; he m., 2dly, Peniel, da. of col. Gates, and relict of Michael Becher, of Affadown, co. Cork, esq., and d. 24 June, 1772, leaving issue an only son,

WILLIAM TONSON, 1st baron Riversdale, b. 3 May, 1724, lieutenant-col. 53d regiment of foot, and served a campaign in Portugal, under the count de la Lippe, appointed lieutenant-gov. of the garrison of Cork, elected to parliament for the borough of Tuam, and afterwards for Rathcormac (of which he was patron,) and advanced to the dignity of baron Riversdale, of Rathcormac, 13 Oct., 1783; his lordship, m., 13 Nov., 1773, Rose Bernard, eldest da. of James Bernard, of Castle Bernard, esq., knight of the shire co. Cork, and sister of Francis, 1st earl of Bandon, and had issue by her, (who m., 2dly, James Millerd, esq., capt. 56th foot, d. 26 May, 1810,); 1. *Richard*, b. 9 Nov., 1774, d. an infant; 2. WILLIAM, 2d lord; 3. *James-Bernard*, b. 9 Nov., 1776, d. unm., 11 Feb., 1803; 4. *Richard* b. 1 Jan., 1778, lieutenant. 58th foot, d. at Martinique, 17 Sept., 1794; 5. *Francis*, b. 6 March, 1780, midshipman on board the *Doris*, R.N., d. 1 Nov., 1798; 6. *Charles-Ludlow*, b. 9 July, 1781; 7. *Henry*, b. 6 Feb., 1783, lieutenant. 34th foot, d. at Ceylon, Feb. 1805; 8. *Ludlow*, b. 6 March 1784, in holy orders; 9. *Esither-Charlotte*, b. 23 March, 1779, m., 27 Feb., 1802, major-gen. Joseph Baird, 4th son of William Baird, of Newbyth, co. East Lothian, esq., brother of gen. sir David Baird, bart., G.C.B. and K.C., and has issue; 10. *Charlotte*, b. 25 Dec., 1786. His lordship d. 1 Dec., 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM,

WILLIAM, 2d lord Riversdale.

Heir-Presumptive—The HON. CHARLES-LUDLOW TONSON, next brother of the present peer.

Creation—Baron Riversdale, of Rathcormac, co. Cork, 13 Oct., 1783.

Motto—*Manus hæc inimica tyrannis*—This hand is hostile to tyrants.

Arms—See Plate 85.

LOWTHER—AUGUSTUS—JOHN PENNINGTON, BARON MUNCASTER, and a Baronet of Great Britain: born 14 Dec., 1802: succeeded his father, Lowther, the late Lord, 29 July, 1818.

GAMEL DE PENNINGTON was seated at Muncaster, co. Cumberland, at the Norman conquest.

Sir JOHN DE PENNINGTON, knt., was steadily attached to the unfortunate Henry VI., and gave him a secret reception at Muncaster in his flight from his enemies; in return the king gave him a curiously wrought glass cup, with this blessing to the family, that they should ever prosper, and never want a male heir so long as they should preserve it unbroken, which the superstition of those times imagined to carry good fortune, and called it *the luck of Muncaster*; and of this glass the family are still possessed. This sir John de Pennington commanded the left wing of the English army in an expedition into Scotland; his grandson, sir John de Pennington, had a command at the battle of Floddenfield, 4 Henry VIII.

Sir WILLIAM PENNINGTON, of Muncaster, was created a bart., 21 June, 1676, m. Isabel, eldest da. of John Stapleton, eldest son of sir Philip Stapleton, knt., and had issue; 1. sir JOSEPH, 2d bart.; 2. *Philip*, d. 1731, without issue; 3. *Elisabeth*, m., 1st, John Archer, of Oxenholme, co. Westmoreland, esq.; and, 2dly, Thomas Strickland, of Sizergh, in the same co., esq.; 4. *Margaret*. Sir William d. 1 July, 1730, and was succeeded by his son,

Sir JOSEPH, 2d bart., knt. of the shire co. Cumberland, m. Margaret Lowther, 4th da. of John, viscount Lonsdale, and had issue by her, (who d. 15 Sept., 1738.); 1. *William*, d. 8 April, 1734; 2. sir JOHN, 3d bart.; 3. *Lowther*, d. 1733; 4. sir JOSEPH, 4th bart.; 5. *Catharine*, m., 22 June, 1731, Robert Lowther, esq., governor of Barbadoes, 1716, father of

sir James Lowther, who on the death of Henry Lowther, 3d viscount Lonsdale, succeeded to the title of bart., and was created earl of Lonsdale. Sir Joseph d. 3 Dec., 1744, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir JOHN, 3d bart., knight of the shire co. Cumberland in four successive parliaments, lord lieutenant and custom rcturorum, co. Westmoreland, d. without issue, and was succeeded by his brother,

Sir JOSEPH, 4th bart., commissioner of the customs, m. Sarah, da. and sole heir of John Moore, co. Somerset, esq., and had issue; 1. sir JOHN, 1st lord Muncaster; 2. Joseph, B.N., d. in North America; 3. LOWTHER, 2d lord; 4. *Jane*; 5. *Margaret*; 6. *Catherine*, m. Humphry-Brookes Osbaldiston, of Hunbarby, co. York, esq. Sir Joseph d. Feb. 1793, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir JOHN PENNINGTON, 1st baron Muncaster and 5th bart., represented co. Westmoreland, advanced to the dignity of baron *Muncaster*, 21 Oct., 1783, with remainder to his brother, Lowther Pennington; his lordship m. Penelope, da. and co-heiress of James Compton, esq., lineally descended from the earls of Northampton, and had issue by her, (who d. Nov. 1806.); 1. *Gamel*, b. 1 July, 1780, d. an infant; 2. *Anne-Jane-Penelope*, d. April 1811; and, 3. *Maria-Margaret-Francois*, m., 10 Dec., 1811, James, lord Lindsay, eldest son of Alexander, earl of Balcarras. His lordship d. 8 Oct., 1813, and was succeeded by his only brother,

LOWTHER, 2d lord, gen. in the army, and col. of the royal veteran battalion, m., 13 Jan., 1802, Esther, 2d da. of Thomas Barry, of Clapham, co. Surrey, esq., (descended from Edmund Barry, of Tubberbonny, co. Dublin, esq., next brother of James Barry, 1st lord Santry, lord-chief-justice of Ireland temp. Charles II.) and relict of capt. James Morrison, and had issue, LOWTHER-AUGUSTUS-JOHN, present lord. His lordship d. 29 July, 1818, and was succeeded by his only son, LOWTHER-AUGUSTUS-JOHN, present and 3d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—None.

Creations—Baronet of England, 21 June, 1676; and baron Muncaster, in Ireland, 21 Oct., 1783.

Motto—*Vincit amor patria*—The love of my country conquers.

Arms—See Plate 85.

GEORGE EDEN, BARON AUCKLAND, in Ireland, and Baron Auckland, of West Auckland, co. Durham; *born* 25 Aug., 1784.

(*See Baron Auckland, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—18 Nov., 1789.

Arms—See Plate 39.

JAMES-CAULFEILD BROWNE, BARON KILMAINE, of the Neale, co. Mayo, a Baronet of Scotland, and a Governor co. Mayo; *born* 16 March, 1765; succeeded his father, John the late Lord, 7 June, 1794; *married*, 25 July, 1793, Anne Cavendish, 4th da. of the late Right Hon. Sir Henry Cavendish, of Doveridge Hall, co. Derby, bart., (by Sarah, Baroness Waterpark,) and has issue; 1. **JOHN-CAVENDISH**, b. 11 June, 1794, m., 4 Jan., 1822, Eliza, da. of David Lyon, esq., of Portland Place; 2. *Sarah-Louisa*, b. 7 March, 1796; 3. *Henry-Montague*, b. 3 Oct., 1799; 4. *George-Augustus*, b. 18 Feb., 1801; 5. *Augustus-Caulfeild-James*, b. 15 Nov., 1803.

His lordship's ancestor, **JOHN BROWNE**, of the Neale, co. Mayo, was created a bart. of Nova Scotia, 21 June, 1632, m., 1626, Mary, da. of sir Dominick Browne, of Castle Margarett, co. Galway, knt., and d. 1668, leaving issue; 1. sir **GEORGE**, 2d bart.; 2. *John*, ancestor of the marquess of Sligo; and, 3. *Dominick*, of Breafield, co. Mayo, m., and left issue,

Sir **GEORGE**, 2d bart., d. 1698, leaving an only son, sir **JOHN**, 3d bart., who was father of sir **GEORGE**, 4th bart., (who d. without issue, 1737,) and of

Sir **JOHN**, 5th bart., m., 1st, 30 June, 1722, Margaret, da. and co-heiress of Henry Dodwell, esq.; and, 2dly, Catharine, da. of sir Walter Blake, bart., and d. 1756, leaving issue by his 1st lady, sir **GEORGE**, and sir **JOHN**, successive barts.; *Dodwell*; *Henry*; *Palmer*; and *Julia*, m. Edmund Burke, of Cury, co. Mayo, esq.

Sir **GEORGE**, 6th bart., m. Anastatia, eldest da. of Denis Daly, esq., by Anne de Burgh, eldest da. of Michael, 10th earl of Clanricarde, and aunt of Henry, marquess of Clauricarde, by whom he had issue, *Margaret*, d; *Anne*, m. to capt. Power; *Anastatia*, m. Samuel Poer, of Belleville Park, co. Waterford, esq.; *Lctitia*, d. young; *Georgiana*, m., 3 Aug.,

Aug., 1790, Charles Blake, of Merlin Park, esq. Sir George *d.* without issue male, and was succeeded by his brother,

Sir JOHN, 1st lord Kilmaine, and 7th bart., created baron *Kilmains*, 16 Nov., 1789, *m.*, 23 April, 1764, Alice Caulfeild, 2d da. of James, 3d viscount Charlemont, (by Elizabeth, only da. of Francis Bernard, of Castle Bernard, esq., ancestor of the earls of Bandon,) and sister of James, 1st and celebrated earl of Charlemont, and had issue; 1. JAMES-CAULFEILD, present lord; 2. *John*, *b.* 28 Aug., 1770, *m.* miss Anne White, of Jamaica, and has issue; 3. *George*, *b.* 2 March, 1774, *m.* miss Colston, of Fascaddy Hall, co. Bedford, and *d.* 26 Nov., 1804; 4. *Alicia-Margaretta*, *b.* 10 July, 1767, *m.*, 9 Nov., 1787, John Longworth, of Cragan Castle, co. Westmeath, esq.; 5. *Maria-Sarah*, *b.* 1 June, 1768, *m.*, 3 Jan., 1795, Francis Longworth, of Cragan Castle, co. Westmeath, esq.; 6. *Emilia-Juliana*, *b.* 3 July, 1769, *m.*, 3 Sept., 1795, the rev. John Cromie, of the Neale Park, co. Mayo; 7. *Letitia*, *b.* 29 Aug., 1775, *m.* John Ross, esq., major 18th regiment of foot, and *d.* 30 Dec., 1809. His lordship *d.* 17 June, 1794, and was succeeded by his eldest son.

JAMES-CAULFEILD, present and 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN-CAVENDISH, his lordship's eldest son.

Creations—Baronet of Scotland, 17 June, 1636; baron Kilmaine, 16 Nov., 1789.

Motto—*Suivex raison*—Follow reason.

Arms—See Plate 86.

VALENTINE-BROWNE LAWLESS, BARON CLON-CURRY, co. Kildare, and a Bart.; *born* 19 Aug., 1773; succeeded his father, Nicholas, the late Lord, 28 Aug., 1799; *married*, 1st, at Rome, 16 April, 1803, Eliza-Georgiana, youngest da. of Lieut.-Gen. Charles Morgan, late Commander-in-Chief in the East Indies, youngest son of Nathaniel Morgan, of Warton Wythe, co. Caernarvon, esq., and has had issue by her (his *m.* with whom was dissolved by Act of Parliament, 7 April, 1811, and who *m.*, 2dly, June 1819, the Rev. John Sanford, Rector of Nynehead, co. Somerset.); 1. *Anne Valentine*, *b.* 7 April, 1805, to whom her Royal Highness Anne, Duchess of Cumberland, stood Sponsor, *d.* Jan. 1825; 2. *Mary-Margaret*, *b.* 10 Feb., 1804, *m.*, at Lyons, in France, 30 Sept., 1820, John-Michael Henry, Baron de

de Roebuck. His Lordship *m.*, 2dly, 30 June, 1811, Emily, 3d da. of Archibald Douglas, esq., eldest son of Lieut.-Gen. Archibald Douglas, some time M.P. co. Dumfries, and relict of Joseph Leeson, esq., who *d.* before his father, Brice, Earl of Miltoun, had succeeded to the Earldom, and has issue; 3. *Emily*, *b.* 15 Jan., 1813; 4. *Valentina*, *b.* 18 June, 1815; and, 5. EDWARD, *b.* 24 Sept., 1816.

Sir HUGH DE LAWLESS, of Hodesden, co. Herts, settled in Ireland *temp.* Henry II., and obtained a grant from the crown of the manor of Shangenagh, co. Dublin, where he erected a castle, the ruins of which are still visible. RICHARD LAWLESS was provost of Dublin, 1311, and held the office of chief magistrate for three successive years. STEPHEN LAWLESS was consecrated bishop of Limerick, 1354, *d.* on Innocents' day, 1359.

WALTER LAWLESS, of Talbot Inche, co. Kilkenny, had a grant from James I., 9 May, 1608, of seven manors, situate coo. Tipperary, Waterford, and Kilkenny, with rights of patronage, to be held for ever, in capite, by knight's service; he *m.* Margaret, da. of Robert Wrothe, esq., *d.* 1627, leaving an only son,

RICHARD, who succeeded at Talbot Inche, *m.* Margaret, da. of Patrick Den, of Grenan, co. Kilkenny, esq., and *d.* 1670, leaving issue 2 sons, of whom THOMAS, the younger, was ancestor of lord Cloncurry, and *Walter*, the eldest, attaching himself to the cause of the unfortunate James II., 1689, forfeited his estate, he *m.* Anne, da. of John Bryan, of Jenkinstown, co. Kilkenny, esq., and had issue, 5 sons, viz. 1. Richard, killed at the siege of Limerick, 1691; 2. sir Patrick, who served in the armies of Philip V., king of Spain, who created him a knight of the equestrian order, and sent him ambassador to the court of France, during the regency of the duke of Orleans; he was afterwards appointed governor of Majorca, where he *d.*; 3. John, involved in his father's attainder; 4. and 5. Thomas and James, *d.* young.

THOMAS LAWLESS, 2d son of Richard, of Talbot Inche, by Margaret Den, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of James Butler, of Kilkenny, esq., *d.* 1704, leaving issue,

JOHN LAWLESS, of Shankill, co. Dublin, esq., *m.* Frances, da. of John Usher, of Crumlin, esq., and had issue, *Peter*, ancestor of the family seated at Shankill, and

JOHN, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Richard Macdonnel, esq., and had issue an only son,

ROBERT LAWLESS, of Abington, co. Limerick, *m.* Mary, da.

da. of Dominick Hadsor, esq., and *d.* 16 March, 1779, leaving issue; 1. sir NICHOLAS, 1st baron Cloncurry; 2. *Mary*, *b.* 13 Oct., 1736, *m.*, 30 Sept., 1752, Patrick Lawless, of Dublin, esq., and *d.* at the castle of Galleville, in Normandy, 13 Oct., 1767.

Sir NICHOLAS LAWLESS, 1st baron Cloncurry, *b.* 30 Oct., 1735, resided at the castle of Galleville, a seat belonging to his family in Normandy, until conforming to the established religion, he returned to Ireland, and was elected to parliament for Lifford, 1776, re-elected for the same borough, 1783, which he continued to represent to 1789. He was created a baronet, 20 June, 1776, and a peer of the realm, 22 Sept., 1789, by the title of lord *Cloncurry*; *m.*, 31 Oct., 1761, Margaret, only da. of Valentine Browne, of Dublin, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 10 Feb., 1795.); 1. *Robert*, *d.* young; 2. VALENTINE-BROWNE, 2d lord; 3. *Nicholas*, *b.* 10 Aug., 1778, *d. unm.*; 4. *Mary-Catharine*, *b.* Aug. 1766, *m.*, June 1800, Thomas Whaley, of Whaley Abbey, co. Wicklow, esq.; 5. *Valentina-Alicia*, *b.* 12 Sept., 1767, *m.*, 3 June, 1801, the hon. Francis-Nathaniel Burton, twin brother of Henry, marquess Conyngham, K.P.; 6. *Charlotte-Louisa*, *b.* 21 Jan., 1769, *m.*, at Florence, 20 June, 1803, Edward Plunket, present lord Dunsany. His lordship *d.* 28 Aug., 1799, and was succeeded by his son,

VALENTINE, 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent—EDWARD, his lordship's son.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 20 June, 1776; and baron Cloncurry, co. Kildare, 22 Sept., 1789.

Motto—*Virtute et numine*—By virtue and the protection of Heaven.

Arms—See Plate 86.

LUKE DILLON, BARON CLONBROCK, of Clonbrock, co. Galway; *born* 25 April, 1780; succeeded his father, Robert, the late Lord, 22 July, 1795; *married*, 6 Jan., 1803, Anastatia Blake, only da. and heiress of Joseph-Henry, 1st Lord Wallscourt, (by Louisa-Catharine Bermingham, 3d da. and co-heiress of Thomas Bermingham, Earl of Louth,) and by her (who *d.* 5 June, 1816), had issue; 1. ROBERT, *b.* 29 March, 1807; 2. *Joseph*, *d.* an infant; 3. *Louisa*, *b.* 2 Aug., 1805; and, 4. *Letitia*, *b.* 1 Sept., 1809.

His lordship is descended from the same ancestor as the viscounts

viscounts *Dillon* and the earls of *Roscommon*. **ROBERT DILLON**, of Clonbrock, M.P. for the borough of Dungannon, *d.* 11 June, 1746, leaving issue by Margaret, his wife, da. of Morgan Mogan, of Togherston House, co. Westmeath, esq., (relict of sir Arthur Shaen, bart.,) a son.

LUKE, of Clonbrock, his successor, who *m.* Bridget, da. of John Kelly, of Castle Kelly, co. Galway, esq., by Honoria de Burgh, da. of John, 9th earl of Clanricarde, and had issue ; 1. **ROBERT**, 1st lord ; 2. *Luke*, in the army, *m.* 17 Feb., 1785, Margaret-Augusta de Burgh, sister of Henry, late marquess of Clanricarde, K.P., and has issue, Henry-Luke, *b.* 19 Jan., 1786 ; 3. *John*, *d.* March, 1790 ; 4. *Honoria*, *m.*, 1778, Walter Lambert, esq., and *d.* without issue ; 5. *Susanna*, *d.* 8 Nov., 1798.

ROBERT, 1st lord, *b.* 27 Feb., 1754, created baron of *Clonbrock*, 3 June, 1790, *m.*, 14 Jan., 1776, Letitia, only da. and heiress of John Green, of Old Abbey, co. Limerick, esq., by Catharine Toler, eldest sister of John, lord Norbury, and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, May 1802, Clement Archer esq.) ; 1. **LUKE**, present lord ; 2. *Catharine-Bridget*, *b.* 11 Dec., 1776, *m.*, 10 June, 1797, Richard Hare, esq., eldest son of William, lord Ennismore ; 3. *Letitia-Susanna*, *b.* 23 Sept., 1784, *m.*, 21 Nov., 1805, the hon. col. sir Robert le Poer Trench, K.C.B. and K.T.S., youngest son of William, 1st earl of Clancarty. His lordship *d.* 22 July, 1795, and was succeeded by his only son,

LUKE, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent — **ROBERT**, his lordship's only son.

Creation — 3 June, 1790.

Motto — *Auxilium ab alto* — Help from above.

Arms — See Plate 86.

ALLEYNE FITZ-HERBERT, BARON SAINT HELENS, in Ireland ; Baron **ST. HELENS**, co. Southampton, 15 July, 1801 ; a Lord of the King's Bedchamber, G.C.B. and G.C.H.

(*See Lord St. Helens in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent — None.

Creation — Baron St. Helens, 1791.

Arms — See Plate 41.

RICHARD

RICHARD CAVENDISH, BARON WATERPARK, co. Cork, and a Baronet of England, F.A.S.; succeeded his mother, Sarah, the late Baroness, 4 Aug., 1807: *born* 13 July, 1765; *married*, 6 Aug., 1789, Juliana, the eldest daughter and co-heiress of Thomas Cooper, of Mullimart Castle, co. Kildare, esq., and has issue; 1. **HENRY**, *b.* 8 Nov., 1793; 2. *Richard*, assistant to the resident at Delhi, in Bengal; 3. *George-John*; 4. *Augustus*; 5. *Frederick*; 6. *Thomas*; 7. *William-Barnard*, *d.* 30 April, 1808; 8. *Sarah-Georgiana*, *m.* 18 Nov., 1819, George-Richard Phillips, esq., M. P. for Steyning; 9. *Anne-Emma*; 10. *Juliana*, *m.*, 28 Dec., 1816, Frederic Taylor, of Chicknall House, co. Salop, esq.; 11. *Catharine*; and, 12. *Harriet*, *d.* 30 March, 1811.

This noble family is descended from a branch of the house of Cavendish, from which proceeded the dukes of Devonshire, and was seated at Doveridge, co. Derby, *temp.* Elizabeth.

Sir **HENRY CAVENDISH**, the 1st bart., *b.* 15 April, 1707, eldest son of William Cavendish, esq., of Doveridge Hall, (by Mary, da. of sir Timothy Tyrrel, of Shotover, co. Oxford,) was appointed teller of the exchequer in Ireland, by his relation, William, 3d duke of Devonshire, lord-lieut. of Ireland in 1737; and was created an English bart., 7 May, 1755; he *m.*, 1730, Anne, da. and co-heiress of Henry Pyne, of Waterpark, co. Cork, esq., (by Anne, sister of sir Richard Edgecombe, ancestor of the earls of Mount Edgecombe,) son of sir Richard Pyne, of Waterpark, lord-chief-justice of Ireland, by Lucy, da. of the duke of Montagu, and had issue; 1. sir **HENRY**, 2d bart.; 2. *Pyne*, *m.*, 1768, the hon. and rev. Maurice Crosbie. Sir Henry *m.*, 2dly, 6 Oct., 1748, Catharine, da. of Henry Prittie, esq., ancestor of lord Dunally, and widow of sir Richard Meade, bart., and had issue by her (who *d.* 21 March, 1779,) one son. Sir Henry *d.* 31 Dec., 1776, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir **HENRY**, 2d bart., *b.* 13 Sept., 1732, sworn of the privy-council in Ireland, and receiver-general there in 1779, *m.*, 5 Aug., 1757, Sarah, only child and heiress of Richard Bradshaw, esq., lineally descended from lord-president Bradshaw, which lady was created, 14 June, 1792, baroness *Waterpark*, with remainder to her issue-male, by sir Henry Cavendish; and by her (who *d.* 4 Aug., 1807) had issue; 1. **RICHARD**, present lord; 2. *George*, *b.* 26 Aug., 1766, secretary to the lords of the treasury in Ireland, *m.*, 26 Feb., 1803, Letitia-Catharine Caulfield, eldest da. of James Caulfield, of Stewartstown, co. Tyrone, esq., (who *d.* without issue, 3 Aug., 1805);

3. *Augustus*, F.A.S., groom of the king's bedchamber, *b.* 17 Nov., 1768, assumed, by royal license, 2 June, 1790, the name and arms of his maternal grandfather, Richard *Bradshaw*, esq., *m.*, 15 Nov., 1796, Mary-Anne, eldest da. of James-St.-John Jeffreys, of Blarney Castle, esq., (whose former marriage with George-Frederick, 7th earl of Westmeath, had been dissolved in the same year); 4. *Frederick*, *b.* 7 July, 1777, *m.*, May 1801, Eleanor-Gore, 6th da. of Arthur, 2d earl of Arran, *d.* 27 March, 1812; 5. *Catharine*, *b.* 16 Oct., 1758, *m.* the baron de Ville; 6. *Deborah*, *b.* 13 May, 1762, *m.*, 20 Dec., 1780, sir Richard Musgrave, of Turin, co. Waterford, bart.; 7. *Sarah*, *b.* 21 May, 1763, *m.*, 20 Dec., 1783, Arthur Annealey, 1st earl of Mountnorris, and has issue; 8. *Anne*, *b.* 22 March, 1774, *m.*, 25 July, 1793, James-Caulfield Browne, lord Kilmaine, *d.* 16 Oct., 1806, leaving issue. The baroness *d.* 4 Aug., 1807, and was succeeded by her eldest son,

Sir RICHARD, present and 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent—HENRY, eldest son of the baron.

Creations—Baronet, 7 May, 1755; baron Waterpark, 14 June, 1792.

Motto—*Cavendo tutus*—Secure in being cautious.

Arms—See Plate 86.

THOMAS-NORTH GRAVES, LORD GRAVES, Baron of Gravesend, co. Londonderry, a Lord of the King's Bedchamber, and Treasurer and Comptroller of the Household to the Duke of Sussex, M.P. for Milborne Port: *born* 28 May, 1775: succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Lord, 9 Feb., 1802; *married*, 27 June, 1803, Mary Paget, youngest da. of Henry, 1st Earl of Uxbridge, and sister to Henry-William, Marquess of Anglesey, K.G. and G.C.B., and has issue; 1. WILLIAM-THOMAS, *b.* 18 April, 1804, Page of Honour to His Majesty; 2. a *daughter*, *b.* Feb. 1807; 3. a *da.*, *b.* March 1812; 4. another *da.*, *b.* 4 Jan., 1814; 5. a *son*, *b.* 17 Feb., 1816; 6. a *da.*, *b.* 11 May, 1817; 7. a *son*, *b.* Oct. 1818; 8. another *son*, *b.* Feb. 1820; and, 9. another *son*, *b.* 25 Jan., 1821.

His lordship's great grandfather, JAMES GRAVES, esq., descended, according to family tradition, from William Graves, esq., of Little Wressil, co. York, *m.* miss Herdman, co-heiress of sir John Herdman, of Stannington, co. Northum-

berland, knt., and *d.* in Ireland, leaving issue, 1. *James*, *d.* young; 2. *Samuel*, *m.* miss Moore, and left issue, Thomas, father of Samuel Graves, esq., of Castle Dawson, Ireland; *James d. unm.*; John, in holy orders, *m.* miss Hudson, and had issue, 1. Samuel, rear-admiral R.N., *m.* miss Featherstonhaugh, of Featherstonhaugh Castle, co. Northumberland; 2. John, capt. R.N.; 3. Hudson, *d.* young; 4. sir Thomas Graves, K.B., vice-admiral of the blue, *m.*, 1st, miss Bacon, sister to col. Philip Bacon; and, 2dly, miss Blacknall, of Parham, co. Suffolk, and *d.* leaving no issue by either of his ladies; 5. Richard, admiral R.N., *m.* Louisa-Caroline, only da. of sir John Colleton, of London, bart., and had issue, Samuel-Colleton, and other children; 6. William-Samuel, admiral of the white, *d.* March 1787, without issue; Olivia, *m.* Charles Knox, esq.; 3. *Jonathan*, *d.* young; 4. THOMAS, rear-admiral R.N., father to Thomas, 1st lord Graves; and, 5. *Mary*.

THOMAS GRAVES, esq., of Thankes, co. Cornwall, rear-admiral R.N., and youngest son of James Graves, esq., before-mentioned, was *b.* in 1680, and *m.*, 1st, in 1713, miss Warne, who *d.* without issue in 1718; and, 2dly, in 1723, Elizabeth, da. of Gilbert Budgell, D.D., of St. Thomas's near Exeter, who *d.* Dec. 1755, leaving issue; 1. *William*, a master in the high court of chancery, who *d. unm.* in 1801; 2. THOMAS, 1st lord Graves; 3. *James d.* an infant; 4. *Anne*, *d.* Feb. 1794.

THOMAS GRAVES, 1st lord Graves, entered very early into the R.N., and from the year 1740, rendered himself eminently conspicuous, particularly by his gallant conduct as commander-in-chief of the British van, at the glorious and decisive victory of admiral earl Howe, K.G., over the French fleet, on the ever-memorable 1st of June, 1794, when he was dangerously wounded in the right arm. For these, and a series of other nighly distinguished services, he was, in July the same year, advanced to the dignity of the peerage, by the style and title of lord Graves, baron of Gravesend, co. Londonderry, in Ireland. His lordship *m.*, in 1771, Elizabeth, one of the das. and co-heiresses of William-Peere Williams, esq., of Cadleigh, co. Devon, and 1st cousin to the countess of Guilford, by whom he had issue; 1. THOMAS-NORTH, the present and 2d lord Graves; 2. *Peere-Williams*, *b.* 4 Sept., 1778, and *d.* Jan., 1804; 3. *Elizabeth-Anne*, *m.*, 22 Dec., 1802, William Bagwell, esq., of Kilmore, in Ireland, *d.* 12 Feb., 1803; 4. *Anne-Elizabeth*, *m.*, 15 Jan., 1803, to sir Thomas Hare, bart., of Stow Hall, co. Norfolk, and *d.* 11 Sept., 1823; 5. *Margaret-Anna*, *m.*, Nov. 1802, capt. Nesham, R.N. His lordship

lordship *d.* 9 Feb., 1802, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS-NORTH, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM-THOMAS, his lordship's eldest son,

Creation—July 1794.

Motto—*Aquila non captat muscas*—An eagle does not catch flies.

Arms—See Plate 86.

SAMUEL HOOD, BARON BRIDPORT, of Cricket St. Thomas: *born* 7 Dec., 1788; succeeded his grand-uncle, Alexander, Viscount Bridport, K.B., in this Barony, 3 May, 1814, but the English Viscounty and Barony of Bridport became extinct; *married*, 3 July, 1810, Charlotte-Mary Nelson, only daughter of William, Earl Nelson, Duke of Bronté, and has issue; 1. ALEXANDER-NELSON, *b.* 23 Dec., 1814; 2. *Mary-Sophia*, *b.* 1 Dec., 1811; 3. *Charlotte*, *b.* 3 Aug., 1813; 4. a daughter, *b.* 16 Jan., 1817; 5. a da., *b.* 25 March, 1818; 6. a da., *b.* 4 April, 1821; and, 7. *Henry*, *b.* 18 and *d.* 20 April, 1824.

His lordship is the 2d son of Henry, 2d viscount Hood.

(*See Viscount Hood, in the Peerage of England.*)

His lordship's great uncle, sir ALEXANDER HOOD, 1st viscount, and baron Bridport, K.B., was younger brother of Samuel, 1st viscount Hood. He was bred from an early age to the naval profession, appointed post capt. 10 June, 1756; displayed great courage while he commanded the *Minerva* of 32 guns; promoted to admiral 1780; served as rear-admiral under lord Howe, at the relief of Gibraltar 1782; invested with the military order of the Bath 1788; advanced to the dignity of baron *Bridport*, of Cricket St. Thomas, in Ireland, 12 Aug., 1794, for his gallantry as second in command on the ever-memorable 1st of June, 1794; and, 1795, his lordship gained a signal victory over the French fleet: for these gallant services he was created a peer of Great Britain, 13 June, 1796, by the title of Baron Bridport, of Cricket St. Thomas, co. Somerset; and, 10 June, 1801, advanced to the further dignity of viscount Bridport, being then admiral of the red, vice-admiral of Great Britain, and gen. of royal marines; the viscount *m.*, 1st, Maria, da. of Richard West, D.D., prebendary of Durham, (by Maria, sister of Richard

Temple, viscount Cobham,) but had no issue by her, (*who d.* 12 Sept., 1786.); *m.*, 2dly, 26 June, 1788, Mary-Sophia, *da.* and sole heiress of Thomas Bray, of Edmonton, co. Middlesex, esq., by his 3d wife, Elizabeth, *da.* and co-heiress of John Sadlier, esq.: the viscount *d.* without issue, 3 May, 1814, when the titles of viscount and baron Bridport in England became extinct, but the barony of Bridport in Ireland be-
 volved, according to the limitation of the patent, to his great nephew,

SAMUEL, 2d lord Bridport.

Heir-Apparent—ALEXANDER-NELSON, his lordship's son.

Creation—Baron Bridport, of Cricket St. Thomas, 2 Aug., 1794, with remainder to Samuel Hood, 2d son of Henry, viscount Hood, and his issue; which failing, to Alexander Hood, capt. of the Mars, father of sir Alexander Hood, of Wootton Hintleigh, co. Somerset, bart., (*See Debrett's New Baronetage*,) and his issue male, and in default of such issue, to sir Samuel Hood, bart., G.C.B., K.M.T., and K.F., M.P. for Westminster, since deceased without issue.

Motto—*Ventis secundis*—With prosperous winds.

Arms—See Plate 86.

GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-HENRY-ANNE PARKYNS, BARON RANCLIFFE, a Baronet of England, and Captain in the Army: *born* 10 June, 1785: succeeded his father, Thomas-Boothby, the late Lord, 17 Nov., 1800: *married*, 15 Oct., 1807, Elizabeth-Mary Forbes, eldest daughter of George, Earl of Granard, by Selina-Frances Rawdon, sister to Francis, Marquess of Hastings, K.G. and G.C.B.

RICHARD PARKYNS, esq., recorder of Nottingham, *temp.* Elizabeth, (descended from a family seated at Maddersfield, co. Worcester,) purchased the manor of Bunny, co. Notts, and *d.* 1603. His great grandson,

Sir THOMAS PARKYNS was created a bart., 1681, and *d.* 1684, leaving issue by Anne, *da.* and heir of Thomas Cressey, of Fulsby, co. Lincoln, esq., besides other children, a son and heir,

Sir THOMAS, 2d bart., who *d.* 1741, and was succeeded by his 3d, but eldest surviving son,

Sir THOMAS, 3d bart., *b.* 8 Dec., 1727, *m.*, 1st, his cousin Jane, sole heiress of Thomas Parkyns, esq., son of Samp-
 son

son Parkyns, eldest son of the 2d bart., and by her (who *d.* 8 Dec., 1760) had issue; 1. THOMAS-BOOTHBY, 1st lord Rancliffe; 2. *Jane*, *b.* 11 Nov., 1752, (who *d.* Jan. 1807,) having *m.*, 11 May, 1774, Clement Winstanley, esq.; 3. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 3 Jan., 1757, *m.* Henry Charlesworth, of Thrinsworth, co. Leicester, esq. Sir Thomas *m.*, 2dly, 1765, Sarah, da. of Daniel Smith, esq., by whom (who *d.* 22 March, 1796,) he had issue; 4. *Frederick-Cressey*, *b.* 20 Aug., 1767; 5. *Sampson*, *b.* 25 Dec., 1769, in holy orders, *d.* 5 Sept., 1801; 6. *Richard*, *b.* 24 June, 1771; 7. *Anne*, *b.* 9 May, 1774, *d.* young; 8. *Charlotte*, *b.* 6 Oct., 1775; 9. *Sarah*, *b.* 18 Dec., 1776; 10. *Francis*, *b.* 5 Oct., 1780, *d.* 1787; 11. *Catherine*, *b.* 20 Nov., 1781, and *d.* 7 April, 1791; 12. *Sophia*, *b.* 3 Aug., 1783, *d.* 7 April, 1791; 13. *Penelope*, *d.* Dec. 1817. Sir Thomas *m.*, 3dly, 1 Sept., 1796, miss Boulton, and had issue a son, *Thomas*.

THOMAS-BOOTHBY, created baron *Rancliffe*, Oct. 1795, *b.* 24 July, 1755, *m.*, 10 Dec., 1783, Elizabeth-Anne, da. and sole heiress of sir William James, of Eltham Park, co. Kent, bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 21 March, 1796,) 1. GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-HENRY-ANNE, present lord; 2. *Elizabeth-Anne*, *b.* 2 Dec., 1786, *m.*, 3 Dec., 1810, sir Richard Levinge, of High Park, co. Westmeath, bart.; 3. *Selina-Jane*, *b.* 27 Dec., 1787; 4. *Henrietta-Elizabeth*, *b.* 1 July, 1789, *m.*, July 1809, sir William Rumbold, bart., and has issue; 5. *Anne-Sarah-Catharine*, *b.* 1 Jan., 1791, *m.*, 1st, the marquis de Choiseul; and, 2dly, 1 June, 1824, the prince de Polignac; and, 6. *Maria-Charlotte*, *b.* 6 Jan., 1792. His lordship *d.* 17 Nov., 1800, and was succeeded by his only son,

GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-HENRY-ANNE, present and 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent — None.

Creations — Baronet, 18 May, 1681; baron Rancliffe, 1 Oct., 1795.

Motto — *Honestè audax* — Bold, but honest.

Arms — See Plate 86.

JOSHUA VANNECK, BARON HUNTINGFIELD, of Heveningham Hall, and a Baronet of Great Britain: *born* 12 Aug., 1778: succeeded his father, Joshua, the late Lord, 15 Aug., 1816: *married*, 1st, 2 April, 1810, Frances Catharine, eldest daughter of Challoner Arcedeckne, of Glovering Hall, co. Suffolk, esq., and by her (who *d.* 3 Aug., 1815,) had issue, JOSHUA, *b.* 29 Sept., 1811; and *Maria Louisa*, *d.*; his

Lordship *m.*, 2dly, 6 Jan., 1817, Lucy-Anne, 3d da. of Sir Charles Blois, of Cockfield Hall, co. Suffolk, bart., and his issue, a son, *d.* 16 June, 1819.

The family of VANNECK are on record in Holland for many centuries; in the second voyage made by the Dutch to the East Indies, 1682, admiral James-Cornelius Vanneck, was their naval commander.

His lordship's great-grandfather, CORNELIUS VANNECK, esq., paymaster of the land-forces of the united provinces, left issue, 1. *Gerard*, *m.* 1736, Mary, relict of sir Denis Dutry, bart., *d.* without issue 1760; 2. sir JOSHUA, created a bart. of England; 3. *Abraham*, attorney-general to the provinces of Holland; 4. *Lambert*, pensionary of Rotterdam; 5. *William*, professor at Maastricht; and, 6. *Jacobus*, burgomaster at the Hague.

Sir JOSHUA VANNECK, of Heveningham Hall, co. Suffolk, was created a bart. of Great Britain, 14 Dec., 1761, *m.*, 1733, Mary Debus, and had issue by her (who *d.* 1750), 1. sir GERARD, 2d bart.; 2. sir JOSHUA, 3d bart., and 1st baron; 3. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 14 Nov., 1753, the hon. Thomas Walpole, 2d son of Horatio, 1st earl of Orford, K.G., *d.* 9 June, 1760, leaving issue; 4. *Mary-Anne*, *m.* Henry Untoff, esq., and had issue; 5. *Gertrude*, privy purse to the princess of Wales, *d.* 14 March, 1798; 6. *Margaret*, *m.*, 22 Nov., 1757, the hon. Richard Walpole, 3d son of Horatio, 1st lord Walpole, of Wolterton, and *d.* 9 May, 1818. Sir Joshua, *d.* 6 March, 1777, and was succeeded in the title of bart. by his eldest son,

Sir GERARD who, *d. unm.*, 23 May, 1791, was succeeded by his only brother,

Sir JOSHUA VANNECK, 1st lord Huntingfield, and 3d bart., *b.* 1745, represented the borough of Dunwich in six parliaments, advanced to the dignity of baron *Huntingfield*, of Heveningham Hall, 16 July, 1796; *m.*, 29 Sept., 1777, Maria, 2d da. of Andrew Thomson, of Roehampton, co. Surrey, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* 7 Dec., 1811); 1. JOSHUA, 2d baron; 2. *Gerard*, *b.* 23 Aug., 1786, *m.*, 29 Dec., 1810, Charlotte, 2d da. of Robert Lovelace, of Quiddington Hall, co. Norfolk, esq., and has issue a da., *b.* 28 Dec., 1816; 3. *Thomson*, *b.* 27 Jan., 1791, *m.*, 3 Nov., 1816, miss Mary-Anne Palmer, of Halesworth; 4. *Maria*, *b.* 20 May, 1788, *d.* 1 May, 1817, Alexander Donovan, of Bamfield Place, co. Sussex, esq.; and, 5. *Caroline*, *b.* 14 Jan., 1788, *m.*, 1817,

1817, Charles Lovelace, esq. His lordship *d.* 15 Aug., 1816, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOSHUA, 2d baron Huntingfield, and 4th bart.

Heir-Apparent—His lordship's eldest son.

Creations—Baronet of Great Britain, 14 Dec., 1751; baron Huntingfield, of Heveningham Hall, 16 July, 1796.

Motto—*Droit et loyal*—Just and loyal.

Arms—See Plate 86.



ROBERT SMITH, BARON CARRINGTON, of Bulcot Lodge, and Baron Carrington, of Upton, co. Nottingham, F.R. and A.S. and D.C.L., *born* in 1752.

(*See Lord Carrington, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—ROBERT-JOHN, his lordship's only son.

Creation—Baron Carrington in Ireland, 1796.

Arms—See Plate 28.



WARNER-WILLIAM WESTENRA, BARON ROSSMORE, of Monaghan, a Governor and Custos Rotulorum co. Monaghan: *born* 14 Oct., 1765: succeeded Robert Cunningham, 1st Lord Rossmore, in this barony, 6 Aug., 1801, pursuant to the limitations of the patent: *married*, 3 Oct., 1791, Mary-Anne, 2d daughter of Charles Walsh, of Walsh Park, co. Tipperary, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 12 Aug., 1807,) 1. HENRY-ROBERT, M.P. for the co. Monaghan, *b.* 24 Aug., 1792; *m.*, 20 Jan., 1820, Anne, da. of Douglas, 6th Duke of Hamilton and Brandon, and Duke of Chateaubault, in France; 2. *Warner-William*, *b.* 23 Aug., 1793, *d.*; 3. *Charles*, *b.* 14 Nov., 1794, *d.*; 4. *Richard*, *b.* 21 Feb., 1796; *m.*, 8 June, 1822, Henrietta, only child of Henry Scott, of Clanamulla, co. Monaghan; 5. *John-Craven*, *b.* 31 March, 1798, in the 3d Guards; 6. *Charles*, *b.* 23 Aug., 1800, Lieut. 5th Hussars; 7. *Marianne*, *b.* 16 Aug., 1801; *m.*, 17 July, 1824, Samuel G. Gist, of Wormington Grange, co. Gloucester, esq. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 3 June, 1819, Augusta Charlotte, 4th da. of Francis, Lord Elcho, and sister of Francis, 6th Earl of Wemyss.

The right hon. ROBERT CUNNINGHAME, general in the army, *m.* Elizabeth, 2d da. and co-heiress of John Murray, esq.,
M.P.,

M.P. co. Monaghan, by Mary, dowager heiress of Blayney widow of Cadwallader, 7th lord Blayney, and who was the heiress of sir Alexander Cairnes, bart., descended from the family of Cairnes, of Richardson, in Scotland. The other heirs and co-heiresses of col. Murray, were, Frances, *m.* William Henry, 1st earl of Clermont; Anne, *m.* the right hon. Thomas philus Jones; and Harriet, *m.* Henry Westcote, esq., by whom she was mother of the present baron Rosmore. General Gunninghame was created 19 Oct., 1796, baron Rosmore with remainder, on failure of issue male of his body, to Henry Alexander Jones, esq., son of the above-named Anne Jones, Warner Westcote, William Westcote, and Henry Westcote, esqs., sons of the above-named Harriett Westcote; and their issue male successively. Lord Rosmore *d.* without issue, 9 Aug., 1801, and (Henry Alexander Jones, esq., having *d.* *em.* in his lifetime,) was succeeded pursuant to the limitations of the patent, by the present lord, whose paternal descent we now proceed to trace.

The family of WESTCOTE is very ancient in Holland. They bear the augmentation of the sea-horse in their coat-armour, in allusion to the gallantry of an ancestor, who, during the duke of Alva's campaigns, was actively employed against the enemy, and undertook to swim across an arm of the sea, with important intelligence to his besieged countrymen.

His lordship's ancestor, WARNER WESTCOTE, esq., became seated in Ireland *temp.* Charles II., and was made a free denizen 1662, by act of parliament, together with his brother, Derrick Westcote, esq., (who left issue, 1. Peter, of Athurdee, co. Louth, elected to parliament for Athboy, 1692, *m.*, 1682, Sarah, 3d da. of John Bligh, esq., grandfather of John, 1st earl of Darnley, and *d.* without issue 1693; 2. Jane, *m.* William Pearse, esq.; 3. Isabella, *m.* Roger Warren, esq. ;) he made his will 23 July, 1668, proved at Dublin, 1 Feb., 1676, leaving his estate in Ireland, in failure of his own issue, to the eldest son of his brother, Henricus Westcote, on condition of his being sent to Ireland and naturalized; he *m.* Elizabeth Wybrantz, and *d.* 1676, leaving issue an only son, HENRY, and *Elisabeth*, *m.* Simon Digby, lord bishop of Elphin, and son of Essex Digby, lord bishop of Dromore, and nephew of Robert, 1st lord Digby, of Geashill, and *d.* 15 April, 1720.

HENRY WESTCOTE, esq., succeeded his father 1676, and also to the estates of his 1st cousin, Peter Westcote, esq.,
M.P.,

M.P., for Athboy, who *d.* without issue 1693. He was attainted, 1689, by James II., but restored on the accession of William and Mary; *m.*, 12 March, 1700, Eleanor, 2d da. of sir Joshua Allen, knt., and sister of John, 1st viscount Allen, and *d.* 1719, leaving issue; 1. *Henry*, *d.* young; 2. **WARNER**, his successor; 3. *Henry*, captain in the army, *d. unm.*; 4. *Peter*, in holy orders, *m.* Mrs. Bernard, *d.* without issue 1788; 5. *Mary*; 6. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Arthur Weldon, esq.; 7. *Eleanor*, *d.* young; 8. *Eleanor*; 9. *Jane*, *m.*, May 1734, John Monckton, 1st viscount Galway, *d.* May 1788; and 10. *Penelope*.

WARNER WESTENRA, esq., elected to parliament, 1728, for Maryborough, *m.*, 13 Dec., 1738, Hester Lambert, 2d da. of Richard, 4th earl of Cavan, and sister of Gertrude, countess of Kerry, by whom he had issue; 1. **HENRY**, his heir; 2. *Richard*, *m.*, 5 Jan., 1773, Bridget, youngest da. of Jacob-Peppard Warren, of Lavah, co. Carlow, esq., and has issue; 3. *Joseph*, late lieut.-colonel 9th dragoons, *m.* Amelia, da. of — Dodd, of Swallowfield, co. Berks, esq.; 4. *John*, R.N.; 5. *Peter*, killed in the West Indies; 6. *Margaret*; 7. *Eleanor*, *m.* Daniel Lewis, esq.; 8. *Castillina*, *m.*, 1st, captain Dodd; and, 2dly, Dec. 1790, sir Edward-William Crosbie, of Crosbie Park, co. Wicklow, bart.

HENRY WESTENRA, esq., *b.* 12 Jan., 1742, elected to parliament for Monaghan, appointed seneschal of the king's manors in Ireland, *m.*, 1 Dec., 1764, Harriet Murray, 5th da. of colonel John Murray, M.P., co. Monaghan, as before mentioned, and by her had issue, 1. **WARNER WILLIAM**, who succeeded to the barony of Rossmore; 2. *Henry*, *b.* 1 June, 1770, lieut.-col. commanding the 8th Hussars; 3. *Mary-Frances*, *b.* 16 Jan., 1769, *m.*, 14 Feb., 1788, sir John-Craven Carden, of Templemore Priory, co. Tipperary, bart.; 4. *Harriet-Hester*, *m.*, 2 February, 1799, the hon. colonel Edward-Wingfield, brother of Richard, 4th viscount Powerscourt.

Heir-Apparent—**HENRY-ROBERT**, eldest son of the present baron.

Creation—Baron Rossmore, of Monaghan, 19 Oct., 1796.

Motto—*Post prælia præmia*—After battles, rewards.

Arms—See Plate 86.

MARGARET-

MARGARET-MERCER ELPHINSTONE, BARONESS KEITH in Ireland, and **Baroness Keith** in England; *born* in 1747.

(*See Baroness Keith, in the Peerage of England.*)

Creation—7 March, 1797.

Arms—*See* Plate 47.

BEAUMONT HOTHAM, LORD HOTHAM; of South Dalton, and a Baronet of England; Major in the Army, M.P. for Leominster, and succeeded his grandfather, Beaumont, the late Lord, 4 March, 1818; *born* 9 Aug., 1794.

Sir **JOHN HOTHAM**, descended from an ancient family of that name, seated at Scarborough, co. York, was created a baronet, 4 Jan., 1691. He was appointed governor of Hull in 1643; but having been discovered to hold a correspondence with the royal party, he was tried and convicted by a court-martial, for that and other offences against the parliament, and was beheaded on Tower Hill, together with his eldest son, sir John Hotham, knt. "He was master," says lord Clarendon, "of a noble fortune in land, and rich in money, of a very ancient family, and well allied." From his 2d son, the rev. Charles Hotham, descended

Sir **BEAUMONT**, 7th bart., who *m.* Frances, da. of the rev. William Thompson, and sister of William Thompson, of Humbleton, co. York, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* in 1772), 1. sir *Charles*; 2. sir *John*, successive barts.; 3. **WILLIAM**, 1st lord Hotham; 4. sir **BEAUMONT**, 2d lord, and late baron of the court of exchequer in England; 5. *George*, *b.* 7 Jan., 1741, a gen. in the army, and col. 14th regt. of foot, *d.* Jan. 1806, having *m.* Diana, youngest da. of sir Warton Pennynan, bart., and had issue *George*, *b.* 1770, lieut.-col.; *d.* 24 May, 1823, having *m.* Caroline, da. of Roger Gee, of Bishop Burton, co. York, esq.; sir William, K.C.B., adm. of the white, *m.* Anne, da. of sir Edward Jeynes, knt.; Montague, major 14th regt. of foot, *m.*, 22 Jan., 1805, Anne, the eldest da. of Thomas Bird, of Norton Lodge, co. Worcester, esq., and *d.* 4th of March following; Diana, *m.* 14 Feb., 1805, lord Edward O'Bryen, capt. R.N., and brother to William, present and 2d marquess of Thomond, K.P.; Harriet, *m.*, 4 April, 1805, sir Giffin Wilson, knt. Sir Beaumont,

mont, 7th bart., *d.* 29 Aug., 1771, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir CHARLES, 8th bart., *b.* May 1729, *m.*, 21 Oct., 1752, Dorothy Hobart, only da. of John, 1st earl of Buckinghamshire, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 1798,) an only da., *Henrietta-Gertrude*, *b.* 1753, *d.* Dec. 1816. Sir Charles *d.* 25 Jan., 1794, without issue male, and was succeeded by his next brother,

Sir JOHN HOTHAM, bishop of Clogher, 9th bart., *b.* 1735, *m.* Susan, da. of sir Herbert Macworth, bart., and had issue, CHARLES, his successor; and *Caroline*, *b.* 6 Jan., 1770. Sir John *d.* 3 Nov., 1795, and was succeeded in the title of baronet by his only son,

Sir CHARLES, 10th bart., *b.* 25 May, 1766, *m.*, 16 Nov., 1804, Elizabeth, 4th da. of Owen-Meyrick Meyrick, co. Caermarthen, esq., but *d.* s.p. July 1811, when the baronetcy devolved on his uncle, William, 1st lord Hotham.

WILLIAM, 1st lord Hotham, adm. R.N., 3d son of sir Beaumont, 7th bart., entered early into the naval service, and for his distinguished conduct was created, 7 March, 1797, baron *Hotham*, of South Dalton, with remainder (in default of issue male,) to the heirs male of his father, sir Beaumont Hotham, bart. His lordship, July 1811, succeeded to the English baronetcy of Hotham, on the death of sir Charles, the 10th bart. His lordship *d. unm.*, 2 May, 1813, and was succeeded, agreeable to patent of limitation, by his brother,

Sir BEAUMONT, knt., 2d lord, *b.* Aug. 1737, *m.*, 6 June, 1767, Susanna, 2d. da. of sir Thomas Hankey, knt., relict of sir James Norman, esq., and by her, (who *d.* Aug. 1799) had issue, 1. *Beaumont*, in the army, *b.* 30 Aug., 1768, *d.* Aug. 1799, having *m.*, 20 May, 1790, Philadelphia, da. of sir John-Dixon Dyke, bart., and leaving issue, Frances-Philadelphia, *b.* 7 Dec., 1791; BEAUMONT, present lord and a posthumous son, George-Frederick, *b.* 20 Oct., 1799; 2. *Frances*, *b.* 3 July, 1770, *m.*, 30 March, 1797, adm. sir John Sutton, K.C.B.; 3. *Frederick*, in holy orders, *b.* 16 Jan., 1774, *m.*, 23 Nov., 1802, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Thomas-Hallet Hodges, of Hampstead Place, co. Kent, esq., and has issue, Anne, *b.* 23 Oct., 1804; Charles, *b.* 14 Jan., 1806; Louisa, *b.* 4 April, 1807; Frederica, *b.* 18 July, 1808; Amelia-Dorothea, *b.* 19 Feb., 1810; John-Hallet, *b.* 25 Aug., 1811; and Beaumont, *b.* 29 May, 1813, *d.* 19 Jan., 1819; 4. *Amelia*, *b.* 26 July, 1775, *m.*, 19 Dec., 1798, John Woodcock, of Lincoln's Inn, esq., and *d.* 8 March, 1812; 5. sir *Henry*, K.C.B., adm. R.N., *b.* 19 Feb., 1777, *m.*, 29 June, 1816, the hon. Frances-Anne-Julia,

Julia, eldest da. of John, lord Roux, and has issue, a son, b. 14 Dec., 1822; and another son, b. 3 Aug., 1824; & a daughter, b. 19 Oct., 1778, m., 8 Dec., 1804, sir Charles Edmondstone, bart., and has issue. BEAUMONT, 2d lord, d. 4 March, 1815, and was succeeded by his grandson,

BEAUMONT, present and 3d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—GEORGE-FREDERICK, his lordship's brother.

Creations—Baronet, 1622; Baron Hotham, 1797.

Motto—Lead on.

Arms—See Plate 87.

RICHARD THOMAS DAWSON, BARON CREMORNE, of Castle Dawson, co. Monaghan: born 2d Aug., 1788: succeeded his grand-uncle, Thomas, Viscount Cremorne, in this barony, 1 March, 1813, when the titles of Viscount Cremorne and Baron Dartrey became extinct: married, 10 March, 1815, Anne, 3d daughter of John Whaley, of Whaley Abbey, co. Wicklow, esq., (by Anne, eldest daughter of John Meade, Earl of Clanwilliam,) and had issue 6 sons, & 27 Dec., 1815, d. an infant; and a son and heir, b. 7 Sept., 1817.

His lordship's ancestor, THOMAS DAWSON, of Armagh, temp. queen Elizabeth, was descended from the Dawsons of Spaldington, co. York; his grandson, JOHN DAWSON, esq., m. into the family of Henry Usher, archbishop of Armagh, primate of Ireland, from whom a considerable estate, co. Armagh and Tyrone, descended to this family: he was father of

WALTER DAWSON, of Armagh, esq., d. 1704, leaving issue WALTER, ancestor of Baron Cremorne; and Thomas, ancestor of Thomas Townley Dawson, esq., whose only da. and sole heir, Catherine-Maria, m., 4 June, 1798, Charles-William Bury, earl of Charleville.

WALTER DAWSON, eldest son, m. Frances, da. of Richard Dawson, esq., by which marriage the estate of Dawson's Grove, co. Monaghan, was conveyed to this family, and d. 1718, leaving issue by her (who d. 9 July, 1725), 1. John, m. Eleanor, eldest da. of James Dawson, of Newforest, co. Tipperary, and coh. to her brother, John Dawson of Newforest, esq., d. without issue; 2. RICHARD; 3. Mary; and, 4. Elizabeth.

RICHARD DAWSON, of Dawson's Grove, co. Monaghan, esq.,

lected to parliament for the borough of Monaghan, m., 1723, Elizabeth Vesey, da. of John Vesey, archbishop m., and sister of sir Thomas Vesey, bart., bishop of d. 20 Dec., 1766, leaving issue by her (who d. 4 Sept., 1. *John*, d. 1742; 2. *THOMAS*, 1st viscount Cre-; 3. *Vesey*, d. 1736; 4. *Walter*, d. 4 Nov., 1751; lord, grandfather of the present lord, of whom here-; 5. *Frances*, b. 12 Aug., 1729, m. Windham Quin, of by whom she was the mother of sir Valentine-Richard 1st viscount Mountearl.

MAS DAWSON, 1st viscount Cremorne, b. 25 Feb., was created baron Dartrey, 28 May, 1770; advanced to her dignity of viscount Cremorne, 19 June, 1785, and Cremorne, 14 Nov., 1797, with remainder to his ne-Richard Dawson, esq., and the heirs male of his body;

15 July, 1754, Anne Fermor, da. of Thomas, 1st earl fret, (by Henrietta-Louisa, only da. of John, lord s, of Wem,) and had issue by her, (who d. 1 March, *Richard*, b. July 1759, d. 3 March, 1778; and *Henri- ne*, d. 1776. The viscount m., 2dly, 8 May, 1770, 1, only da. of Thomas Freame, esq., by Margaretta, William Penn, esq., founder of Philadelphia, and pro- of Pennsylvania, and had issue, *Thomas*, d. 9 Oct., and *Juliana-Frances-Anne*, d. 8 June, 1787. The vis- . 1 March, 1813, when the titles of viscount Cremorne on Dartrey became extinct; but the title of baron ne devolved, pursuant to the limitation of the patent, grand-nephew, *RICHARD-THOMAS DAWSON*, present whose descent we proceed to trace.

RICHARD DAWSON, of Ardee, co. Louth, esq., 5th son of b, father of the 1st viscount, m., 22 Aug., 1758, Anne, f sir Edward O'Bryen, of Dromoland, co. Clare, bart., nephew of Anne Hyde, dutchess of York, mother of Mary and Anne,) and was assassinated in March ear his house at Ardee; he left issue, 1. *RICHARD*, essor; 2. *Edward*, b. Feb. 1767, lieut.-col. in the 3. *Thomas-Vesey*, dean of Clanmacnois, b. 6 Nov., s, 6 Nov., 1793, Anna-Maria, only da. of Blayney y, of Townley Hall, co. Louth, esq., d. without issue; 4. *us-Henry*, capt. R.N., d. 11 Oct., 1795; 5. *Mary- i*. Nov. 1763, m. col. Windham Quin, only brother of 3e-Richard, 1st viscount Mountearl; 6. *Henrietta- t*, b. April 1777, m., 28 May, 1783, col. Charles Rawdon. *ARD-DAWSON*, eldest son, b. 16 April, 1762, elected of the shire, co. Monaghan, m., 22 May, 1784, Ca- tharine,

IRISH PEERAGE.

tharine, 4th da. of Arthur Graham, of Hockley, co. Armagh, esq., and had issue, 1. RICHARD-THOMAS, who succeeded to the barony of Cremorne; 2. *Penelope-Catherine*; 3. *Anna-Maria*; 4. *Eliza*; 5. *Louisa, m.*, 20 Oct., 1810, Charles Coote, of Bellamont Forest, co. Cavan, esq. He d. 3 Sept., 1807, and was succeeded by his son,

RICHARD-THOMAS, who, on the death of his great-uncle, viscount Cremorne, became 2d and present baron Cremorne.

Heir-Apparent—His lordship's son.

Creation—14 Nov., 1797.

Motto—*Toujours propice*—Always propitious.

Arms—See Plate 87.

DANIEL TOLER, BARON NORWOOD, of Knockaton, county Tipperary, succeeded his mother, Grace, Baroness Norwood, 21 July, 1822.

His lordship is eldest son and heir-apparent of John, lord Norbury; (*See that title.*)

Heir-Presumptive—The hon. HECTOR-JOHN TOLER, his lordship's brother.

Creation—7 Nov., 1797.

Arms—See Plate 89.

CHARLES-ALLANSON WINN, Lord HEADLEY, Baron Allanson and Winn, of Aghadoe, county Kerry, and a Baronet of England; *born* 25 June, 1784; succeeded his father, George, the late Lord, 9 April, 1798.

His lordship's ancestor, sir GEORGE WINN, of Nostell Abbey, co. York, was created a baronet 3 Dec., 1660, and d. 1667, leaving issue sir EDMUND, ancestor of the present sir EDMUND-MARK WINN, of Nostell, bart., (*see Debrett's New Baronetage*); and a second son,

GEORGE WINN, esq., *m.*, Sarah, da. of Charles Pelham, of Brocklesby, co. Lincoln, esq., (ancestor of the baron Yarborough,) and had issue,

PELHAM, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of the rev. Gilbert Wighton, by Elizabeth Allanson, sister of Charles Allanson, of Sion, co. Middlesex, esq., and great-grand-daughter of sir William Allanson,

• **Allanson**, by Anne, sister of sir Richard Tankard, of Whitby, co. York, esq., and had issue an only son,

GEORGE, created baron *Headley*, 1797, who was called to the bar 1755, appointed, 1761, the English baron of the court of exchequer in Scotland, and created a baronet 1776. He succeeded, 1763, to the estates of Mark Winn, of Little Warley, co. Essex, esq., and, 1775, to the estates of his cousin, Charles Allanson, esq., who *d.* without issue, on which occasion he took the surname of *Allanson*, in addition to, and before Winn. His lordship *m.*, 1st, 1765, Anne, 4th da. of sir Rowland Winn, of Nostell Abbey, bart., and had issue by her (who *d.* 9 Oct., 1774.) an only da., *Georgiana-Anna*, *b.* 1769, and *d.* 1782. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 24 June, 1783, Elizabeth, eldest da. and heiress of Arthur Blennerhasset, of Ballyseedy, co. Kerry, esq., and had issue, 1. **CHARLES**, present lord; 2. *George-Mark-Arthur-Way*, *b.* 14 Aug., 1785, *m.*, 27 March, 1807, Elizabeth-Mary, eldest da. of Lewis Majendie, of Hedingham Castle, co. Essex, esq., whose 2d son, Edward-Henry, *d.* 31 Jan., 1820; 3. *Jane-Elizabeth*, *b.* 8 July, 1787, *m.*, 25 Sept., 1805, John Knight, of Lea Castle, co. Worcester, esq.; 4. *Maria*, *b.* 20 Oct., 1788. His lordship *d.* 9 April, 1798, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES-ALLANSON, present and 2d lord.

Heir-Presumptive — **GEORGE - MARK - ARTHUR - WAY**, only brother of his lordship.

Creations—Baronet, 1776; and Baron Headley, 1797.

Motto—*Virtute et labore*—By virtue and labour.

Arms—See Plate 87.

JOHN SHORE, BARON TEIGNMOUTH, of Teignmouth, and a Baronet of Great Britain, F.S.A., a Commissioner for the Affairs of India, a Privy Councillor, and President of the British and Foreign Bible Society; *born* 8 Oct., 1751; appointed, in 1786, a Member of the Supreme Council at Fort William, in Bengal; and, in 1792, succeeded Earl Cornwallis, as Governor-General of India, which high situation he continued to fill until March 1798; created a Baronet of England 1792; and elevated to the Peerage of Ireland, 24 Oct., 1797, by the title of Baron *Teignmouth*; appointed a Commissioner for the Affairs of India, 4 April, 1807; and sworn of the Privy Council 8th of April following; *married*, 14 Feb., 1786, Charlotte, only da. of James Cornish, of Teign-

mouth, esq., and has issue, 1. CHARLES-JOHN, b. 13 Jan., 1796; 2. *Frederick-John*, b. 31 May, 1799, assistant to the secretary to the commissioners in the ceded provinces in Bengal; 3. *Henry Dundas*, cornet 11th dragoons, b. 23 June, 1800; 4. *Charlotte*, b. 26 Jan., 1787; 5. *Caroline-Isabella*, b. 26 March, 1791, d. May 1792; 6. *Emily*, b. 26 Dec., 1792, d. young; 7. *Anna-Maria*, b. 27 Oct., 1797, m., 27 July, 1821, lieut.-col. Thomas Noel Hill, K.C.B. and K.T.S., brother to lord Hill; 8. *Caroline-Dorothea*, b. 24 March, 1802; 9. *Ellen-Mary*, b. 30 Sept., 1803.

Sir JOHN SHORE, of Derby, M.D., (son and heir of John Shore, of Snitterton, co. Derby, gent.) was knighted at Whitehall, 16 Jan., 1667, and d. 1680, leaving issue by Sarah, da. of John Chambers, (who survived him, and d. 1727,) 2 sons; JOHN, and *Thomas*; and 2 das.; *Sarah*, m. Henry Hunt, of Blockley, co. Worcester; and *Hannah*.

JOHN SHORE, of London, eldest son of sir John, m. Sarah, da. of Abraham Wilmer, of Barking, co. Essex, and d. 1741, leaving issue; 1. THOMAS; 2. *Elizabeth*, m. Henry Wall; 3. *Sarah*, m., 1st, Edward Arlond, esq., capt. in the naval service of the East India Company; and 2dly, ——— Smith.

THOMAS SHORE, son and heir of John, was of Melton, co. Suffolk, d. 1759, leaving issue by Dorothy, da. of ——— Shepherd, (who survived him, and d. 5 Nov., 1783,) 2 sons; 1. JOHN, present lord; 2. *Thomas-William*, in holy orders, vicar of Sandal, co. York, and d. 17 Feb., 1822, having m. Juliana, da. of William Mackworth Praed, of Teignmouth, co. Devon, and had issue.

Heir-Apparent — CHARLES-JOHN, eldest son of his lordship.

Creations — Baronet, 1792; and baron Teignmouth, 1797.

Motto — *Perimus licitis* — Death in a good cause.

Arms — See Plate 67.

EDWARD CROFTON, BARON CROFTON, of *Mote*, co. Roscommon, and a Baronet of England; born 1 Aug., 1806; succeeded his grandmother, Anne, Baroness Crofton in her own right, 12 Aug., 1817.

GEORGE CROFTON, esq., co. Devon, ancestor of this family, went to Ireland in the reign of Elizabeth, from whom he

he obtained considerable grants of lands in the cos. Roscom-
mon and Leitrim.

Sir EDWARD CROFTON was created a bart. in 1661, from
whom descended

Sir EDWARD, 4th bart., who m. Catharine St. George,
heirress of sir Oliver St. George, of Headford, co. Galway,
bart., and obtained large estates co. Limerick. His son,

Sir EDWARD, 5th bart., m. Mary, sister of David Nixon,
esq., and d. 1743, leaving issue 1 son, sir EDWARD, 6th bart.,
b. 1719, m., 17 June, 1741, Martha Damer, youngest sister
of Joseph, 1st earl of Dorchester, and d. 1746, without issue;
and one da.,

CATHERINE, b. 1723, to whom the family estate devolved
on the death of her brother; she m., 1745, Marcus Lowther,
esq., who assumed the name and arms of *Crofton*, was created
a bart. in 1758, and d. Jan. 1784, leaving issue, sir EDWARD,
b. 17 Aug., 1746; *Georges*, b. 1747, d. 1767; *Hamilton*, b.
1752, d. 1795; *Catharine*, b. 1754, m., 1771, sir James So-
merville, of Somerville, co. Meath, bart., and d. 1778; *So-
phia*, b. 1757, m. the hon. baron Metge, and d. 1773; *Marcus*,
b. 1758, d. 1786; *Frederick*, b. 1750; *William*, b. 1764,
d. 1784.

Sir EDWARD, eldest son of sir Marcus, m. Anne, da. and
sole heirress of Thomas Croker, of Backweston, co. Kildare,
esq., by Anne, (coh. with her sister, Maria-Juliana, lady
Morres, of Upperwood, of William Ryves, of Uppercourt,
esq.). He d. 30 Sept., 1797, leaving issue by his lady, who
was created, 1 Dec. following, baroness *Crofton*, of the Mote,
co. Roscommon, with remainder to the heirs male of her late
husband, sir Edward Crofton, bart.; 1. sir *Edward*, b. 23
Oct., 1778, m., 12 Sept., 1801, Charlotte Stewart, 5th da. of
John, 6th earl of Galloway, K.T., d. 8 Jan., 1816, leaving
issue EDWARD, present baron; 2. *Henry-Thomas-Marcus*,
in holy orders, b. 4 Sept., 1785; 3. *George-Alfred*, b.
11 Sept., 1786, lieut. R.N.; 4. *William-Georges*, b. 27 Aug.,
1787, capt. Coldstream foot-guards, killed, 14 April, 1814,
in a sortie from the garrison of Bayonne; 5. *Catharine*,
d. an infant; 6. *Caroline*, b. 10 Oct., 1776; 7. *Louisa*,
b. 20 Nov., 1777, m., 8 June, 1803, major-general sir Pere-
grine Maitland, K.C.B., nephew of the earl of Lauder-
dale, d. 3 Nov., 1805; 8. *Frances*, b. 4 May, 1780, m.
at Paris, 2 April, 1802, St. George Caulfield, of Donoman
Castle, co. Roscommon, esq., descended from the earls of
Charlemont; 9. *Harriet*, b. 4 Feb., 1783, m., May 1806,
James Caulfield, esq., and has issue a son, b. 1807; and, 10

Augusta, b. 3 Jan., 1792. The baroness d. in 1818, and was succeeded by her grandson,

EDWARD, present and 2d baron.

Heir-Presumptive — Hon. and Rev. HENRY-THOMAS-MARCUS CROFTON, his lordship's uncle.

Creation—1797.

Arms—See Plate 87.

CHARLES FFRENCH, BARON FFRENCH, of Castle Ffrench, co. Galway, and a Baronet; a Trustee of the Royal College of St. Patrick's, Maynooth; born 9 April, 1786; succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Lord, 9 Dec., 1814; married, 29 Sept., 1809, Maria, eldest da. of John Browne, of Moynes, co. Galway, esq., and has issue a da., b. July 1816.

His lordship's grandfather, sir CHARLES FFRENCH, of Castle Ffrench, co. Galway, bart. (the seat of his ancestors for many centuries,) m. Rose Dillon, descended from a branch of the Dillons, earls of Roscommon, d. 1784, having had issue by her, (who, after his decease, was advanced to the dignity of baroness Ffrench, of Castle Ffrench, 14 Feb., 1798, with remainder to her issue by sir Charles Ffrench, bart.,) 1. THOMAS, lord Ffrench; 2. Catharine, m., 1st, her cousin, Anthony Brabazon, esq.; and, 2dly, 1804, Edmund Whitehead, esq.; 3. Jane, m., 18 July, 1787, lieut.-gen. sir Gonville Bromhead, of Thurlby Hall, co. Lincoln, bart. Rose, baroness Ffrench, d. 8 Dec., 1805, and was succeeded by her only son,

Sir THOMAS FFRENCH, 2d baron Ffrench, m., May 1785, Margaret, eldest da. of Thomas Reddington, of Kilconnan, co. Galway, esq., and had issue, 1. CHARLES, 3d lord; 2. Thomas, b. Jan. 1790; 3. Martin, b. April, 1793; 4. Nicholas, b. Feb. 1796; 5. Gonville, b. May 1797; 6. Sarah, m., 14 Oct., 1810, Edward Beytagh, of Cappagh, co. Galway, esq.; 7. Rose, m., 14 Oct., 1810, Francis-Blake Foster, of Ashfield, co. Galway, esq.; and, 8. Margaret. His lordship d. 9 Dec., 1814, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES, 3d lord Ffrench.

Heir-Apparent — His lordship's brother, THOMAS.

Creations — Baronet, 1779; baron Ffrench, of Castle Ffrench, co. Galway, 14 Feb., 1798.

Motto—

Motto—*Malo mori quam fœdari*—Death rather than disgrace.

Arms—See Plate 87.

MORTON EDEN, BARON HENLEY, of Chardstock, G.C.B. and F.R.S.; born 8 July, 1752: married, 7 August, 1783, Elizabeth Henley, youngest da. of Robert, 1st Earl of Northington, and at length co-heiress to her brother, Robert, 2d and last Earl of Northington, K.T., who d. at Paris, 1786, and has issue, 1. *Frederick*, b. at Dresden, 19 Aug., 1784, barrister-at-law, d. 5 Nov., 1823; 2. ROBERT-HENLEY, b. at Dresden, 3 Sept., 1789, a barrister-at-law, and a commissioner of bankrupts, m., 11 March, 1824, Harriott, da. of sir Robert Peel, bart.; 3. *William*, b. at Berlin, 9 Nov., 1792; and, 4. *Mary-Jane*, b. at Vienna, 22 Nov., 1795.

His lordship is youngest brother of *William Eden*, 1st lord Auckland, and son of sir Robert Eden, bart.; was appointed, in 1776, minister plenipotentiary to the elector of Bavaria, and minister to the diet at Ratisbon; in 1779, envoy extraordinary to the court of Copenhagen; in 1783, envoy extraordinary to the court of Dresden; in 1791, minister plenipotentiary to the duke of Saxe-Gotha; in the same year, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Berlin; at the same time nominated a K.B. (with the insignia of which order he was, at the king's desire, publicly invested by his Prussian majesty, on the 1st Jan. in the following year); in 1793, ambassador and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Vienna; in 1794, ambassador extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Madrid, and one of his majesty's most honourable privy council; and the same year re-appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Vienna, where he remained till 1799, when he was, by patent, dated 9 Nov., created a peer of Ireland, by the title of baron *Henley*, of Chardstock.

(See *Lord Auckland*, in the *Peerage of England*).

Heir-Apparent—ROBERT-HENLEY EDEN, eldest son of his lordship.

Creation—9 Nov., 1799.

Motto—*Si sit prudentia*—If there be but prudence.

Arms—See Plate 87.

CHARLES

CHARLES WHITWORTH, BARON WHITWORTH, of Newport Pratt, co. Galway; Earl and Viscount Whitworth, of Adbeston, co. Stafford, G.C.B. and D.C.L.; born in 1760.

(See *Earl Whitworth, in the Peerage of England*.)

Heir-Apparent — None.

Creations — Baron Whitworth, 1800; earl and viscount, 30 Sept., 1815.

Motto — *Dum spiro spero*—While I breathe I hope.

Arms — See Plate 23.

EYRE COOTE, BARON CASTLE COOTE, co. Roscommon, succeeded his father, Charles-Henry, late Lord, 22 Jan., 1823; married, July 1822, Barbara, 2d da. of sir Joshua Colles Meredith, of Madareen, co. Kilkenny, bart.

Sir **CHARLES COOTE**, of Castle Cuffe, in Queen's County, was created a bart. of Ireland 1621, and *d.* 1642, leaving issue by Dorothy, da. and coh. of Hugh Cuffe, of Cuffe's Wood, co. Cork, 4 sons; 1. *Charles*, created earl of Montrath; 2. **CHIDLEY**, ancestor of lord Castle Coote; 3. *Thomas*, *d. s.p.*; 4. *Richard*, ancestor of the earls of Bellamont, extinct.

CHARLES-HENRY, 7th earl of Montrath, great-great-grandson of the first earl, and his last male descendant, having no heir to his ancient honours, was created, 20 July, 1800, baron of *Castle Coote*, co. Roscommon, with remainder to the right hon. **CHARLES-HENRY COOTE**, who was lineally descended from **CHIDLEY COOTE**, 2d son of sir Charles.

CHIDLEY COOTE *m.* Anne, only da. of sir Thomas Philips, and had issue, **CHIDLEY**; sir *Philip*, knt., *m.*, 1st, Jane, da. of Henry Jones, bishop of Meath; and, 2dly, Elizabeth Brabazon, coh. of William, earl of Meath; *Dorothy*; and *Alice*, *m.* sir Michael Cole.

CHIDLEY, the eldest son, *m.* Catharine, grand-da. of sir Edwin Sandys, of Northborn, co. Kent, (by Elizabeth, da. of Roger, viscount Ranelagh,) and had issue, **CHIDLEY**, D.D.; and *Catharine*, *m.* Henry Boyle, earl of Shannon, and *d.* without issue, 5 May, 1725.

CHIDLEY COOTE, D.D., of Ashill, co. Limerick, *b.* 1674, *m.*, 31 Jan., 1702, Jane Evans, sister of George, lord Carbery, and *d.* 1 Aug., 1730, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* in 1763),

1763), 6 sons, viz. 1. *Robert*, *m.* Anne, da. and heiress of Bartholomew Burdon, esq. and *d.* Dec. 1748, leaving issue, Chidley, who *m.*, 1st, Grace Coote, sister of Charles, earl of Bellamont, K.B.; and, 2dly, miss Carr, by whom he had issue, sir Charles Coote, who succeeded to the ancient title of baronet, and the Montrath estates, 1 March, 1802, on the death of Charles-Henry, 7th earl of Montrath, and is the head of the Coote family; 2. *George*, *d. unm.*; 3. CHARLES, father of the present lord; 4. *John*, *d.* without issue; 5. *Thomas*; 6. sir *Eyre*, of West Park, co. Hants, K.B., commander-in-chief of the British forces in India, col. 37th regt. of infantry, representative in the English parliament for the towns of Leicester and Poole; *m.* Susan, da. of Charles Hutchinson, esq., gov. of St. Helena, and *d.* at Madras, 26 April, 1783, without issue, and was interred at Rockburn Church, co. Hants.

CHARLES COOTE, in holy orders, dean of Kilfenora, 3d son of Chidley Coote, *m.*, 1st, 31 July, 1753, Grace, da. of Thomas Tilson, esq., and widow of Thomas Cuffe, esq., who *d.* 21 Dec., 1766; and, 2dly, in 1770, Catharine, da. of Benjamin Bathurst, of Lydney, co. Gloucester, esq., (who *d.* without issue in 1801,) he had issue by his 1st lady, 1. CHARLES-HENRY, late lord Castle Coote; 2. sir *Eyre*, *kn.*, (he succeeded to the estates in England and Ireland, 26 April, 1783, of his uncle, sir Eyre Coote, K.B., of West Park, co. Hants, commander of the British forces in the East Indies,) *m.*, 1st, 9 Nov., 1786, Sarah Rodbard, and had issue by her (who *d.* 30 Oct., 1795), Susan, *d.* at Tarragona, in Spain, 26 April, 1815; Sarah, *d.*; and Catharine, *d.* 5 Dec., 1817; and, 2dly, 25 Oct., 1806, Catharine, 2d da. of John Bagwell, of Marfield, esq.; he *d.* 10 Dec., 1823: 3. *Grace*, *m.* Henry Bathurst, LL.D., lord bishop of Norwich, and vicar of Cirencester, and *d.* 16 April, 1823. Dean Coote, *d.* 12 Feb., 1796, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES-HENRY who, on the death of the last earl of Montrath, succeeded, as above stated, to the title of baron Castle Coote; *m.*, 23 May, 1779, Elizabeth-Anne, eldest da. and coh. of the rev. Henry Tilson, D.D., and by her (who *d.* Jan. 1821), had issue, 1. *Charles-Henry*, *b.* 22 May, 1781, *d. unm.*, 5 Sept., 1810; 2. *William-Burke-Conyngnam*, *b.* 28 Aug., 1787, *d.* 3 May, 1799; 3. *EYRE*, present lord; 4. *Frances-Henrietta*, *b.* 14 May, 1782, *d.* young. His lordship *d.* 22 Jan., 1823, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

EYRE, present and 3d lord.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—30 June, 1800.

Motto—*Vincit veritas*—Truth conquers.

Arms—See Plate 87.

CLOTWORTHY ROWLEY, BARON LANGFORD, of Somerhill, co. Meath, brother to Thomas, Marquess of Headfort, K.P.: *born* 31 Oct., 1763: *married*, in 1794, Frances Rowley, niece and heiress of Hercules, Viscount Langford and Baron Somerhill, and has issue; 1. **HERCULES LANGFORD**; 2. *Elizabeth*; and, 3. *Frances-Roberta*. His lordship is brother of Thomas, Marquess of Headfort, son of Thomas, Earl of Bective, by the Hon. Jane Rowley, eldest sister of Viscount Langford; assumed the name and arms of Rowley, on the death of the late Viscount without issue, and was created, in 1800, *Baron Rowley*.

The noble family of ROWLEY is of Saxon origin, and was seated at Carmichan, co. Chester, in the reign of Edward II., in the person of RANDOLFE DE ROWLEY. This branch of the family settled in Ireland in the reign of James I.; and their representative, sir JOHN ROWLEY, *m.*, 26 Dec., 1671, Mary, eldest da. and heiress of sir Hercules Langford, of Somerhill, co. Meath, bart., and had issue by her (who *d.* 1684), *Letlice. m.* Arthur Loftus, 3d viscount Ely; and an only son,

HERCULES, who was, for 39 years, knt. of the shire, co. Londonderry, and *m.*, 3 Jan., 1705, Frances Upton, da. of Arthur Upton, of Castle Upton, co. Antrim, esq., and deceasing, 19 Sept. 1742, left issue, *Dorothea, m.*, 13 April, 1727, Richard Wingfield, 3d viscount Powerscourt; and

HERCULES-LANGFORD, who was one of his majesty's privy councillors, and representative in parliament, co. Londonderry; he *m.*, 31 Aug., 1732, Elizabeth, only da. of Clotworthy Upton, of Castle Upton, co. Antrim, esq., and niece and heiress of John Ormsby, esq., by which lady (who was created, 1766, baroness Somerhill and viscountess Langford, with remainder to her issue male,) he had issue, HERCULES, 1st viscount; 2. *Clotworthy, m.*, 29 Jan., 1775, Elizabeth, da. of William Crosbie, esq., by Frances Wellesley, sister of Garret, earl of Mornington, and left issue, Frances, heiress of her uncle, viscount Langford; 3. *Arthur, d.*; 4. *Jane, m.*, 4 July, 1754, Thomas, earl of Bective; and, 5. *Catharine,*

vine, m. Edward Pakenham, lord Longford. Elizabeth, viscountess Langford, and baroness Somerhill, was succeeded in her titles by her eldest son,

HERCULES, 1st viscount, who deceasing without issue, the titles became extinct, but the estates descended to his niece, Frances Rowley, who m. her 1st cousin, Clotworthy, 3d son of Thomas, earl of Bective, (by Jane Rowley, da. of Elizabeth, viscountess Langford,) and created, as above, baron Langford, of Somerhill.

Heir-Apparent—**HERCULES-LANGFORD**, son of the present lord.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Bear and forbear.*

Arms—See Plate 87.

JOHN BLAQUIERE, **BARON DE BLAQUIERE**, of Ardkill, co. Londonderry, and a Baronet, Great Alnager of Ireland: *born* 5 Nov., 1776: succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, 27 Aug., 1812.

The chief branch of the family of **BLAQUIERE** was seated at Sorraye, in Limousin, where they ranked among the noblesse for more than five centuries; one branch of the house of Sorraye was established in Languedoc, and another in Angouleme. His lordship's great-grandfather, **FLORENCE DE BLAQUIERE**, of Loreze, in Languedoc, left issue,

JOHN BLAQUIERE, esq., who retired from France, after the revocation of the edict of Nantes 1685, and settled in England; m. Mary-Elizabeth, da. of Peter De Verrenes, *d.* 26 April, 1753, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 1780.); 1. *Lewis*, *d. unm.* 1754; 2. *Matthew*, *d.* in the East Indies; 3. *John-Elias*, *d.* an infant; 4. *James*, *b.* 11 May, 1720, lieutenant. 13th dragoons, *d.* 1763; 5. sir **JOHN**, K.B., 1st baron; 6. *Catharine*, *d.* 10 June, 1735; 7. *Jane*, *d.* 27 May, 1741; 8. *Mary*, *b.* 8 March, 1727, *m.*, 1 Dec., 1758, John-Taurus Savary, esq., *d.* Feb. 1795; 9. *Susanna*, *b.* 13 April, 1730, m. Samuel de Meuron, counsellor of state in Switzerland.

Sir **JOHN BLAQUIERE**, 1st lord De Blaquiere, K.B., *b.* 15 May, 1732, was appointed secretary to his majesty's embassy to the court of France, 10 July, 1771, principal secretary to the lord-lieut. of Ireland, 14 Oct., 1772; invested with the military order of the Bath, 3 Aug., 1774; created a bart., 1784; sworn of the privy council in Ireland; advanced

vanced to the dignity of baron de *Blaquiere*, of Ardkill, 20 July, 1800; *m.*, 24 Dec., 1775, Eleanor, da. of Robert Dawson, of Annegrove, co. Cork, esq., and had issue, 1. *John*, 2d lord; 2. *William*, *b.* 27 Jan., 1778, major-gen. in the army, F.R. and S.A., *m.*, 16 Sept., 1811, Henrietta Townshend, 3d da. of George, 1st marquess Townshend; 3. *Edmund*, *d.* young; 4. *George*, late lieut. 14th foot, received an honourable distinction for his gallant conduct at Corunna; 5. *Peter-Boyle*, *b.* 26 April, 1783, *m.*, 1st, 13 Sept., 1804, *Eliza*, 3d da. of Dennis O'Brien, of Newcastle, co. Limerick, esq., and has issue by her (who *d.* 9 June, 1814,) Peter-Townshend, *b.* 15 Sept., 1805; George, *b.* 20 Oct., 1806; *Eliza-Cecilia*; *Anna-Maria*. He *m.*, 2dly, 26 Nov., 1818, *Eliza*, 2d da. of William Roper, of Rathfarnham Castle, co. Dublin, esq.; 6. *Anna-Maria*, *b.* 17 Nov., 1780, *m.*, 18 Aug., 1802, John, viscount Kirkwall, only son of Mary, countess of Orkney in her own right, and *d.* 23 Nov., 1820, leaving issue; 7. *Elisabeth*, *b.* 17 July, 1785, *m.*, 9 June, 1807, John-Bernard Hankey, of Fetcham Park, co. Surrey, esq.; and, 8. *Eleanor*, *b.* 1 June, 1789, *m.*, 8 Jan., 1822, Joseph Knight, esq. His lordship *d.* 27 Aug., 1812, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord De Blaquiere.

Heir-Presumptive—MAJOR-GEN. the HON. WILLIAM BLAQUIERE, next brother of the present lord.

Creations—Baronet, 1784; baron De Blaquiere, of Ardkill, co. Londonderry, 1800.

Motto—*Tiens à la vérité*—Maintain the truth.

Arms—See Plate 87.

JOHN-MINET HENNIKER-MAJOR, BARON HENNIKER, of Stratford-upon-Slaney, co. Wicklow, and a Baronet of England, LL.D.; *born* 20 Nov., 1777; succeeded his uncle, John, 2d Lord, 5 Dec., 1821; *married*, 1 Jan., 1799, Mary, da. of Rev. William Chafy, Canon of Canterbury, and Rector of Swalecliff and Sturry, co. Kent, and has issue; 1. *Anne-Eliza*, *b.* 4 Nov., 1799, *m.*, 24 April, 1824, John Heaton, of Plâs Heaton, co. Denbigh, esq.; 2. JOHN, *b.* 3 Feb., 1801; 3. *Mary*, *b.* 7 June, 1802; 4. *Emily*, *b.* 28 Feb., 1804; 5. *Elisabeth*, *b.* 18 Sept., 1805; 6. *Francoes*, *b.* 30 April, 1807; 7. *Major*, *b.* 21 July, 1810; 8. *William-Chafie*, *b.* 13 March, 1813. His lordship took the surname of *Major* in addition to and after *Henniker*, by royal sign manual, 27 May, 1822.

His

his grandfather, sir JOHN HENNIKER, 1st lord Henniker, & 15 June, 1724, succeeded his father-in-law, sir John Major, of Worlingworth Hall, co. Suffolk, bart., pursuant to the limitation of the patent, granted 8 July, 1765; and was advanced to the dignity of baron Henniker, of Stratford-upon-Avaney, co. Wicklow, in 1800. His lordship *m.*, 24 Feb., 1747, Anne, eldest da. and co-heiress (with her sister Elizabeth, dutchess of Chandos, wife of Henry Bridges, 2d duke of Chandos,) of sir John Major, of Worlingworth Hall, co. Suffolk, bart., and had issue by her (who *d.* 18 July, 1792); 1. JOHN, 2d lord; 2. Major, *b.* 9 May, 1755, *m.*, 24 June, 1778, Mary, da. of John Phoenix, of Rochester, co. Kent, gent., and *d.* 2 Feb., 1789, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 6 Feb., 1803,) JOHN-MINET, present lord; Major-Jacob, *cap.* R.N.; Mary-Anne, *m.*, 10 Nov., 1798, sir Francis-William Sykes, of Basseldon, co. Berks, bart., and *d.* 27 Feb., 1804; and Elizabeth-Dale, *m.*, 7 Dec., 1800, John-Simon Harcourt, esq., son of Margaret, countess dowager of Clanwilliam, *d.* June 1811; 3. sir Brydges Trecothick *b.* 10 Nov., 1767, lieut.-gen. in the army, created a bart. of Great Britain, 2 Nov., 1813; *m.*, 25 Sept., 1791, Mary, eldest da. of William Pressy, esq., and *d.* 1816, leaving issue, sir Frederick, 2d bart., *b.* 1 Nov., 1793; Augustus-Brydges, *b.* 24 Jan., 1795; Aldborough-Bridges, *b.* 4 Jan., 1797; John, *b.* 7 June, 1800; and Anne-Emily; 4. Anne-Elizabeth, *m.*, 1st, Edward-Stratford, 2d earl of Aldborough; and, 2dly, George Powell, esq., and *d.* without issue, 14 July, 1802. His lordship *d.* 18 April, 1803, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord, *b.* 19 April, 1752, *m.*, 27 April, 1791, Emily, da. of Robert Jones, of Dufferin, co. Glamorgan, esq., but by her (who *d.* 18 Dec., 1819,) had no issue. His lordship *d.* 5 Dec., 1821, and was succeeded by his nephew,

JOHN-MINET, present and 3d lord.

Hair-Apparel—JOHN, his lordship's son.

Creations—Baronet of England, 8 July, 1765; lord Henniker, of Stratford-upon-Avaney, co. Wicklow, 30 July, 1800.

Motto—*Deus major columna*—God is the greatest support.

Arms—See Plate 88.

JAMES BLACKWOOD, BARON DUFFERIN and CLANEBOYE, of Ballyliedy, and Killyleagh, co. Down, and
VOL. II. U U a Baronet,

a Baronet, Colonel of the North Downshire Militia, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, and Governor co. Downe; *born* 8 July, 1755; succeeded his mother, Dorcas, the late Baroness, 8 Feb., 1807; *married*, 15 Nov., 1801, Anne-Dorothea, only da. of John Foster, Baron Oriel, late Speaker of the House of Commons in Ireland, by Margaretta, late Viscountess Ferrard in her own right.

This family is of Scotch origin: Adam Blackwood was a privy councillor to Mary, queen of Scots; and JOHN BLACKWOOD, esq., of the same house, had his estate in the co. Downe sequestered, 1689, by king James II's parliament, but was restored on the accession of the prince of Orange; from him descended

Sir ROBERT BLACKWOOD, of Ballyliedy, co. Downe, bart., *m.*, 1st, 1713, Joyce, sister of Joseph Leeson, 1st earl of Mil-toun, and had issue, sir JOHN, his successor; *Leeson, d. unm.*, 1773; *Margaret, m.* Steward Banks, esq. Sir Robert *m.* 2dly, Grace, only da. of Isaac Macartney, by Grace, sister and heiress of John Aldridge, esq., M.P. for Killyleagh, and niece of lieut.-gen. George Macartney, descended from the same ancestors as the late earl of Macartney, by whom he had issue, *Isaac and Hamilton, both d. unm.*; *William, m.* Susan-nah, da. of Thomas-Bateman Lane, esq.; *Grace, d. unm.*, 1824; *Dorcas; Sarah; Elizabeth.* Sir ROBERT was created a bart., 1 July, 1763, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir JOHN, 2d bart., *b.* 1721, M.P. for Killyleagh, and afterwards for Bangor; *m.*, May 1751, Dorcas, eldest da. and heiress of James Stevenson, of Killyleagh, esq., (by Anne, youngest da. of gen. Nicholas Price, of Hollymount,) only son of Hans Stevenson, esq., (by Anne Hamilton, 2d da., and, at length, sole heiress of James Hamilton, of Neilsbrook, esq., eldest son of Archibald Hamilton, of Halcraig, next brother of sir James Hamilton, viscount Claneboye, which title became extinct, 12 Jan., 1675, on the decease, without issue male, of Henry Hamilton, 3d viscount Claneboye, baron Hamilton, and 2d earl of Clanbrassil.) By this lady (who was created, in July 1800), baroness Dufferin and Claneboye with remainder to her issue male and who *d.* 8 Feb., 1807,) he had issue, 1. *Robert, b.* 1752, *d. unm.*, Jan. 1786; 2. sir JAMES, 3d bart., and 1st lord Dufferin and Claneboye; 3. *John, b.* 9 Oct., 1757, in holy orders; *m.*, 1st, 1778, Sophia, da. of Hill Benson, archdeacon of Downe, who *d.* without issue, 1803; *m.*, 2dly, 4 June, 1803, Eliza, eldest da. of Josias Dupre, of Whitten Park, co. Bucks, esq., and relict of col. Brice,

Brice, and has issue; 4. *Hans*, b. Oct. 1758, m., 1st, 19 June, 1784, Mehetabel-Hester, 2d da. and co-heiress of Robert Temple, esq., eldest brother of sir John Temple, bart., (who, surviving his brother, succeeded to that title, 15 Nov., 1786, as great-grandson and heir male of sir Peter Temple, of Stowe, co. Bucks, bart., whose eldest son, sir Richard, was father of Richard, viscount Cobham,) and had issue by her (who d. 7 Feb., 1798.); 1. Robert Temple, b. 13 July, 1788; 2. *Hans*, b. 28 Dec., 1792; 3. *Price*, b. 6 May, 1794; 4. *Henrietta*, b. 4 Feb., 1787; m., April 1807, William-Stewart Hamilton, of Brown's Hall, co. Donegal, esq.; he m., 2dly, 8 July, 1801, Elizabeth, eldest da. and co-heiress of William-Henry Frindlay, of Gynnetts, co. Meath, esq., and has issue; 5. William, b. 27 April, 1802; and, 6. Marianna, b. 13 July, 1806; 5. *Price*, b. 24 Jan., 1760, m., 1st, 29 Aug., 1787, Lucy, 2d da. and co-heiress of William Southwell, esq., (nephew of Thomas, lord Southwell) by Juliana, only da. of major-gen. the hon. Henry Ponsonby, next brother of Brabazon, earl of Besborough, who was killed at the battle of Fontenoy, and by her (who d. 20 Sept., 1802,) had no issue; m., 2dly, 21 Jan., 1804, Anne, 2d da. of Richard Cox, of Castletown, esq., only son of Michael Cox, lord archbishop of Cashel, 2d son of sir Richard Cox, bart., lord chancellor of Ireland 1703, and d. July 1816; 6. *Lesson*, b. 1766, captain 26th regiment of foot, d. 30 July, 1804; 7. sir *Henry*, b. 28 Dec., 1770, admiral R.N., in which he has served with distinguished honour, and was the bearer of the despatches from lord Collingwood, announcing the glorious and decisive victory of Trafalgar, created a baronet of the United Kingdom 24 July, 1814. (*Vide Debret's New Baronetage*); m., 1st, 12 Jan., 1795, Jane-Mary, 2d da. of Launcelot Crosbie, of Tubrid, esq., who d. without issue, 19 Jan. 1798; m., 2dly, 3 June, 1799, Eliza, 4th da. of Martin Waghorn, esq., capt. R.N., and by her (who d. 30 Oct., 1802,) had issue, Henry-Martin, b. 11 June, 1801; and, 3dly, 9 May, 1803, miss Gore, da. of Francis Gore, esq., and has issue, Arthur, b. 7 April, 1808; Francis-Brice, b. 25 May, 1809; and Harriet, b. 4 March, 1813; 8. *Anne*, m., 1st, Feb. 1777, John Ryder, dean of Lismore, eldest son of John Ryder, lord archbishop of Tuam, who d. without issue, April 1790; m., 2dly, 1 Oct., 1796, the rev. James Jones, 2d son of the right hon. Theophilus Jones, late knt. of the shire for Leitrim; 9. *Sophia*, m., 1803, James Green, co. York, esq.; 10. *Dorcas*, m., 25 July, 1799, col. Venault de Charmilly, knt. of St. Louis, and by him (who d. May 1815,) had no issue; 11. *Catharine*, m.,

June 1788, sir George Dallas, of Petsall, co. Stafford, bart. Sir John *d.* 27 Feb., 1799; and his widow, in consideration of her descent, and being the sole representative of James Hamilton, esq., nephew of James, viscount Claneboye, was created a peeress, 30 July, 1800, by the title of baroness *Dufferin and Claneboye*, with remainder to her issue male by sir John Blackwood, bart., *d.* The baroness *d.* 8 Feb., 1807, and was succeeded by her eldest son,

Sir JAMES BLACKWOOD, 3d bart., present and 1st baron *Dufferin and Claneboye*.

Heir-Presumptive—The HON. and REV. JOHN BLACKWOOD, next brother of the present lord.

Creations—Baronet, 1763; baron, July 1800.

Motto—*Per vias rectas*—By the right way.

Arms—See Plate 88.

WILLIAM-TOWNSHEND MULLINS, LORD VENTRY, Baron of Ventry, co. Kilkenny, and a Baronet; succeeded his father, Thomas, late Baron, 11 Jan., 1824; *married*, 1st, Sarah-Anne, da. of sir Riggs Falkiner, by whom he had issue, *Anne, m.*, 9 Feb., 1811, Richard-Orpen Townshend, of Ardtully, co. Antrim, esq., deceased; and *Elizabeth, m.*, 17 Dec., 1810, Nicholas de Lacherois Cromelin, of Corradoor Castle, co. Downe, esq.: his Lordship *m.*, 2dly, 12 May, 1790, Frances-Elizabeth, only da. of Isaac Sage, esq., (which marriage was dissolved by Act of Parliament, in March 1796.); he *m.*, 3dly, 10 Sept., 1797, Clara, da. of Benjamin Jones, esq., and has issue, THOMAS, *b.* 12 Aug., 1798.

His lordship's ancestor, FREDERICK-WILLIAM MULLINS, (eldest son of William Mullins, of Burnham, co. Norfolk, by Jane Ludlow,) *b.* 3 May, 1616, was seated at Burnham, co. Kerry, and was M.P. for Dingle, co. Kerry, 1692, *m.* Jane, da. and co-heiress of Richard Evelyn, dean of Cork, by Jane, da. of Primate Boyle, and *d.* 3 Nov., 1712, leaving issue; 1. FREDERICK; 2. *Richard*, a major in the army; 3. *Edward, d.*; 4. *Samuel, d.* without issue.

FREDERICK, the eldest son, was *b.* 1663, and *m.*, 1685, Martha, eldest da. of Thomas Blennerhasset, esq., (by Ellen, da. of Anthony Stoughton, esq., by Honora O'Bryen, eldest da. of Dermot, 5th lord Inchiquin,) and *d.* 3 Oct., 1695, leaving issue an only son,

WILLIAM, *b.* 1691, *m.*, 10 June, 1716, Mary, da. of George

George Rowan, esq., by Mary, only da. of Thomas Blennerhasset, esq., (by Ruth, da. of John Blennerhasset, of Ballysoddy, esq., by Frances, da. of sir Edward Deny, of Tralee Castle,) and *d.* 3 May, 1761, leaving issue a da., *Anne*, m. Samuel Crumpe esq., and *d.* his widow, aged 95, 2 Sept., 1824; and an only son,

THOMAS, 1st lord Ventry, created a bart., 1797, and in July 1800, advanced to the dignity of baron *Ventry*; *b.* 25 Oct., 1736, *m.*, 5 Oct., 1775, Elizabeth, da. of Townshend Gunn, esq., and by her (who *d.* 19 Jan., 1823, aged 88,) had issue, 1. WILLIAM TOWNSHEND, present lord; 2. *Townshend*, *m.*, 1784, Christabella, da. of Solomon Dayrolles, of Henley Park, esq.; and *d.* leaving issue an only son, Thomas-Townshend-Aramberg; 3. *Thomas*, *m.*, Sept., 1810, Mrs. Archer, widow of major-gen. Archer; 4. *Richard*, *m.*, and had issue, of whom Jane *m.*, 9 June, 1823, Richard Mellin, of Wakefield, esq.; 5. *Edward*, major in the army; 6. *Frederick*, in holy orders, *m.*, 6 Dec., 1800, Elizabeth, only da. and heiress of Henry Croker, of Johnstoun, esq.; 7. *Theodora*, *m.* Edward Brice, of Kilvoot, co. Antrim, esq.; 8. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Richard Blennerhasset, esq.; 9. *Arabella*, *m.* Richard M'Gillicuddy, of Whitfield, esq.; 10. *Charlotte*, *m.*, 2 May, 1792, Richard Mahoney, esq., *d.* 29 April, 1816; 11. *Catharine*, *m.*, 28 Dec., 1784, James Hozier, esq.; 12. *Helena-Jane*, *m.* Arthur Blennerhasset, of Blennerville, esq. His lordship having lived to be a great-great-grandfather, *d.* 11 Jan., 1824, aged 88, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-TOWNSHEND, present and 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent—THOMAS, only son of his lordship.

Creations—Baronet, 1797; baron, July 1800.

Motto—*Vivere sat vincere*—To conquer is to live enough.

Arms—See Plate 88.

JOSEPH BLAKE, BARON WALLSCOURT, of Ardfry, co. Galway: *born* 2 June, 1797: succeeded his cousin, Joseph, the late Lord, 11 Oct., 1816: *married*, 23 Sept., 1822, —, only da. of William Lock, esq., of Norbury, co. Surrey.

His lordship's ancestor, RICHARD BLAKE, accompanied prince John to Ireland, 1185, and, after performing many military achievements, was rewarded by that prince with large grants, co. Galway. From him descended JOHN BLAKE, of Athenry, who left issue 3 sons; viz. 1. *Nicholas*, ancestor

of John Blake, esq., member for Athenry, 1689; 2. *Valentina*, ancestor of the *Blakes*, of *Ardfry*, and of sir Valentine Blake, created a bart., 10 July, 1622; 3. *Walter*, bishop of *Glancmacnois* in 1487.

Sir RICHARD BLAKE, knt., of *Ardfry*, long the seat of his ancestors, was knt. of the shire co. *Galway*, 1639, appointed a privy councillor to Charles I., and, 1648, speaker of the supreme council of *Kilkenny*; from whom descended

JOSEPH BLAKE, esq., of *Ardfry*, b. 2 Oct., 1739, m., Oct. 1764, *Honoria*, only da. of *Dermot Daly*, esq., and d. 19 Jan., 1806, having had issue by her, (who d. 14 July, 1794.); 1. JOSEPH-HENRY, 1st lord *Wallscourt*; 2. *Robert*, d. young; 3. *Ignatius-Charles*, b. 21 Aug., 1773, a capt. 18th regiment of dragoons, m., June 1794, *Helena*, eldest da. of *William Cashell*, of *Berwick-upon-Tweed*, esq., and d. in *Jamaica*, 6 Aug., 1797, leaving issue, JOSEPH, 2d lord; and *Louisa-Helena*, b. 23 Oct., 1796, m., 20 Dec., 1816, *R. Bourne*, of *Lyniberry*, co. *Westmorland*, esq.; 4. *Henry James*, b. 5 Oct., 1774, m., 14 Feb., 1796, *Anne*, 2d da. of *John French*, of *Galway*, esq., and had issue; 1. JOSEPH, present and 3d lord; 2. *Ignatius*, b. 10 May, 1798, d. *July 1799*; 3. *John*, b. 13 Oct., 1800; 4. *Robert*, b. 23 Oct., 1802, d. May 1803; 5. *Errol*, b. 8 Nov., 1803; 6. *Henry*, b. 26 Jan., 1805; 7. *Margaret*, b. 8 April, 1799, d. March 1801; and, 8. *Honoria*, b. 24 June, 1800; 5. *Richard*, d. an infant; 6. *Joanna-Harriet*, m., 1st, Feb. 1783, *Richard Burke*, of *Glinck*, co. *Galway*, esq.; and, 2dly, June 1792, *Dominiack Daly*, esq.; 7. *Elizabeth-Jemima*, m., 1st, 25 Jan., 1790, *George Hay*, 14th earl of *Errol*, hereditary lord high constable of *Scotland*, by whom she was left a widow, without issue, 14 June, 1798, m., 2dly, 12 Sept., 1812, the right hon. *John Hookham Frere*; 8. *Agnes-Maria*, m., 20 April, 1807, the rev. *Charles Aldrich*, 4th son of *John Aldrich*, of *Stowmarket*, co. *Suffolk*, esq., d. 4 Aug., 1808; 9. *Margaret*; 10. *Louisa-Honoria*, m., 4 April, 1810, the hon. *George Cadogan*, C. B., capt. R.N., only brother of *Charles*, earl *Cadogan*.

JOSEPH HENRY, 1st lord *Wallscourt*, b. 5 Oct., 1785, represented co. *Galway*, in parliament, and was advanced to the dignity of baron *Wallscourt*, of *Ardfry*, with remainder to the heirs male of his father, 30 July, 1800; his lordship m., 18 Aug., 1784, *Louisa-Catharine-Mary*, 5th da. and co-heiress of *Thomas Birmingham*, earl of *Louth*, and 2d lord *Athenry*, premier baron of *Ireland*, and had issue by her (who m., 2dly, 21 April, 1804, *James Daly*, of *Tuarn*, esq.)
an only

an only child, *Anastasia*, b. 31 Oct., 1785, m., 6 Jan., 1803, *Letha*; 2d lord Clonbrock, d. 5 June, 1816. His lordship d. 28 March, 1803, without issue male, and was succeeded, pursuant to the limitation of the patent, by his nephew,

JOSEPH, baron of Wallscourt, of Ardfrý, co. Galway, b. 2 June, 1797, d. 11 Oct., 1816, and was succeeded by his cousin,

JOSEPH, present and 3d lord Wallscourt.

Heir-Prebumptive—**JOHN BLAKE**, esq., first cousin of the present lord.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Virtus sola nobilitat*—Virtue alone ennobles.

Arms—See Plate 88.

HENRY SANDFORD, BARON MOUNT SANDFORD, of Castleroa, co. Roscommon: born 10 March, 1805: succeeded his uncle, Henry-Moore, the late Lord, 29 Dec., 1814.

HENRY SANDFORD, of Castleroa, esq., represented the co. Roscommon in parliament, m. Elizabeth Fitzgerald, sister of Robert, 19th earl of Kildare, and d. 9 Sept.; 1733, leaving issue by her (who d. 21 Nov., 1734.); 1. **ROBERT**, his heir; 2. *Theophilus*, a lieut.-col. in the army, killed in the expedition to Carthage, 1 April, 1740; 3. *Henry*, d. unm., 14 Jan., 1747; 4. *George*, dean of Ardagh, d. 31 Aug., 1757; 5. *James*; 6. *William*; 7. *Edward*; 8. *Frances*, m., 1 Aug., 1718, Michael Cuff, esq., nephew of Ambrose Aungier, earl of Longford, and d. 15 May, 1756, leaving issue an only da., Elizabeth, created, in her own right, countess of Longford.

ROBERT SANDFORD, eldest son, was chosen knt. of the shire for Roscommon, m. Aug. 1717, Henrietta O'Brien, da. of William, earl of Inchiquin, (by Mary Villiers, sister of Edward, earl of Jersey,) and d. 2 May, 1730, leaving issue, 1. *William*, d.; 2. **HENRY**, his successor; 3. *Robert*, a major-gen. in the army, and governor of Galway; 4. *Henrietta*, m., 3 Jan., 1747, Edward Nicholson, of Primrose Grange, esq.

HENRY, the eldest surviving son, m., 21 Sept., 1780, Sarah Moore, eldest da. of Stephen, viscount Mount Cashel, by Alicia Colville, sister and heiress of Robert Colville, of Newtown, co. Down, esq., and by her (who d. 3 Oct., 1764,) had issue, 1. **HENRY-MOORE**, 1st lord Mount Sandford; 2. *William*, in holy orders, b. 21 Oct., 1752, m., Jan. 1789, Jane, 2d da. of the right hon. Silver Oliver, of Castle-Oliver;

co.

co. Limerick; and d. 17 Aug., 1806, leaving issue, HENRY, present lord; Mary, & 3 Oct., 1789; and Elizabeth, & 21 May, 1796; 3. George; 4. Louisa, m. William Wort Newton, esq. of Coochmore, esq.

HENRY-MOORE, eldest son, was created, 29 July, 1807, baron Mount Sandford, of Castleroa, co. Roscommon, remainder, in default of issue male of his own body, to that of his brothers: & 28 July, 1751; m., 19 June, 1780, Catharina, eldest da. of the right hon. Silver Oliver, of Castle-Oliver, co. Limerick, and by her had no issue male. His lordship d. 29 Dec., 1814, and was succeeded by his nephew,

HENRY, present and 2d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—GEORGE, his lordship's uncle.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Cor unum via una*—One heart one way.

Arms—See Plate 88.

HENRY PRITTIE, LORD DUNALLEY, BARON DUNALLEY, of Kilboy, co. Tipperary, M.P. for Okehampton; born 3 March, 1775: succeeded his father, Henry, the late Lord; 3 Jan., 1801, uterine brother of the Earl of Charleville: married, 10 July, 1802, Maria, only da. of Dominick Trant, of Dun-kettle, co. Cork, esq., (by Eleanor Fitzgibbon, sister of John, 1st Earl of Clare, Lord High Chancellor of Ireland,) and by her (who d. 15 Oct., 1819,) had no issue.

His lordship's ancestor, HENRY PRITTIE, of Dunalley Castle, had a grant from the crown, 26 June, 1678, confirming to him the possession of his estate, in co. Tipperary; he left issue, HENRY, his successor, m. Honor Foley, of the family of the barons Foley, and had issue,

HENRY PRITTIE, of Dunalley Castle, esq., who was attainted 1689, by the parliament held in Dublin by James II., after his abdication, and afterwards sustained a siege in his castle of Dunalley, from the disbanded soldiery of that prince; after 21 days they entered by treachery, and threw Mr. Prittie from the top of the castle, but he providentially escaped unhurt. An interesting account of this siege, in Mr. Prittie's manuscript, is preserved among the family papers, endorsed, "*a half hour's melancholy thoughts, addressed to my son.*" He m. Elizabeth, sister of Charles Alcock, esq., and had issue by her (who d. 1701-2,) 1. HENRY, his successor; 2. Richard;

and; 3. *Priscilla*, m. Mr. Hawkshaw; 4. *Elizabeth*, m., 1st, master John Foley, of Dollyvelkin, co. Radnor, and, 2dly, John Bayley, esq.; 5. *Honora*, m. William Gore, dean of Down, 2d son of the right hon. sir William Gore, bart., d. 1767; 6. *Catharine*, b. 21 Dec., 1681, m., 5 April, 1708, William Perceval, dean of Emly, 2d son of George Perceval, of Temple-hose, co. Sligo, esq., and nephew of sir John Perceval, bart., (ancestor of the earls of Egmont,) and d. 3 Dec., 1730; and, 7. *Judith*.

HENRY PRITTIE, of Dunalley Castle, m., 1704, Elizabeth, only da. and sole heiress of col. James Harrison, of Clough-jordan, some time knt. of the shire co. Tipperary, and d. 1738, having had issue; 1. HENRY, his heir; 2. *Elizabeth*, b. 4 April, 1707, m., 1736, Edward Croker, of Rawleighstown, co. Limerick, esq.; 3. *Catharine*, b. 1709, m., 1st, 1 April, 1736, sir Richard Meade, bart., by whom she was mother of John, 1st earl of Clanwilliam, and, 2dly, 6 Oct., 1748, the right hon. sir Henry Cavendish, of Doveridge Hall, co. Derby, bart., (ancestor of the barons Waterpark,) and d. 21 March, 1779; and, 4. *Margaret*, m. Lawrence Clutterbuck, esq.

HENRY PRITTIE, of Dunalley Castle and Kilboy, esq.; b. 1708, elected knt. of the shire co. Tipperary, m., 1736, Deborah, eldest da. and co-heiress (with her sister Martha, countess of Aldborough,) of Benjamin O'Neil, archdeacon of Leighlin, and relict of John Bayley, of Desborough, esq., and had issue by her (who d. 5 April, 1777.), 1. HENRY, 1st baron Dunalley; 2. *Deborah*, m., 23 Sept., 1755, Matthew Bunbury, of Kilfeacla, esq.; 3. *Elizabeth*, m., Jan. 1765, Peter Holmes, of Peterfield, esq.; 4. *Catharine*; 5. *Martha*, m., 1st, 23 March, 1757, Thomas Otway, of Castle Otway, co. Tipperary, esq., and, 2dly, John Parker, D.D., of Ballyvalley, co. Clare; 6. *Margaret*, m. Michael Head, of Derry, co. Tipperary, esq.; 7. *Hannah*, m., 24 June, 1765, Francis Brooke, esq., brother of the right hon. sir Arthur Brooke, of Colebrook, co. Fermanagh, bart., and d. 1819.

HENRY PRITTIE, 1st lord Dunalley, b. 3 Oct., 1743, represented co. Tipperary in parliament, and was created, 30 July, 1800, baron *Dunalley*, m., 6 Jan., 1766, Catharine, 2d da. and co-heiress of Francis Sadleir, of Sopwell Hall, co. Tipperary, esq., (lineal descendant of the eminent statesman sir Ralph Sadleir, knt.-banneret temp. Henry VIII.) and widow of John Bury, esq., by whom she was mother of Charles-William, present earl of Charleville, and by her (who d. Feb. 1821) had issue; 1. *Henry*, d. young; 2. *Henry*,

Henry, d. young; 3. HENRY, 2d baron; 4. *Francis-Aldeborough, b. 4 June, 1779, kn. of the shire co. Tipperary, and custos rotulorum of that co.; m., 1st, 10 Sept., 1800, Martha, only da. of Cook Otway, of Castle Otway, co. Tipperary, esq., relict of George Hartpole, of Strule Castle, in Queen's co., esq., and had issue by her (who d. March 1802) an only child, Martha; m., 2dly, 16 July, 1803, Elizabeth, only da. of the right hon. George Ponsonby, late lord-chancellor of Ireland, by Mary Butler, eldest da. of Brinsley, earl of Lanesborough, and has issue, Henry, b. Jan. 1807; Mary, b. April 1804; and Catharine, b. 1805; 5. Catharine, m. Henry-Cole Bowen, of Bowenscourt, co. Cork, esq.; 6. Deborah, m., 12 March, 1791, Samuel Perry, of Woodrooff, co. Tipperary, esq.; 7. Mary, m., 24 Aug., 1803, Michael Cox, of Castletown, esq., grandson of Michael Cox, archbishop of Cashel, and great-grandson of sir Richard Cox, lord-chancellor of Ireland; 8. Martha, m., 25 July, 1801, Lorenzo St. Jephson, of Wilmar, co. Tipperary, esq.; 9. Elizabeth, m., 10 Sept., 1800, Thomas Bernard, esq., kn. of the shire, King's County, and d. 20 April, 1802. His lordship d. 3 Jan., 1801, and was succeeded by his eldest son,*

HENRY, present and 2d baron Dunalley.

Heir-Presumptive—The HON. FRANCIS-ALDBOROUGH PRITTE, M.P., only brother of the present baron.

Creation—30 July, 1800.

Motto—*In omnia paratus*—Prepared for all things.

Arms—See Plate 88.

THOMAS MAHON, LORD HARTLAND, of Stoketown, co. Roscommon, Lieutenant-General in the Army; born 2 Aug., 1766: succeeded his father, Maurice, the late Lord, 4 Jan., 1819: married, 16 Oct., 1811, Catharine, eldest daughter of James Topping, of Whatcroft Hall, co. Chester, esq.

This family is traditionally descended from the ancient princes of Munster, and on the first arrival of the English, in the reign of Henry II., had large possessions in that province, over which they ruled as hereditary chieftains; they intermarried several times with the O'Bryens, ancestors of the earls of Thomond and Inchiquin; and the eldest brother of Bryen Boromb, (the Alfred of Ireland,) was called Mahon, and reigned 16 years king of Munster. His lordship's ancestor,

son, NICHOLAS MAHON, esq., was distinguished for his loyalty in the civil wars, *m.* Magdalene, da. of Arthur French, of Movilla Castle, co. Galway, esq., and *d.* 10 Oct., 1680, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 13 March, 1683.); 1. JOHN, his heir; 2. *Luke*, *d.* young; 3. *Bartholomew*, *d. unm.*; 4. *Peter*, dean of Elphin, *m.* Catharine Gore, grandda. of sir Arthur Gore, bart.; 5. *Nicholas*, *m.*, 14 Feb., 1709, Eleanor, da. of Henry, 5th lord Blayney, (by Margaret Moore, eldest sister of John, 1st lord Tullamore,) and had issue, *Nicholas*, *m.*, 3 Dec., 1736, Mary, only da. of Cadwallader, 7th lord Blayney, (by Mary, da. of the hon. John Tucket, 2d son of Mervin, earl of Castlehaven,) and niece of Charles Talbot, duke of Shrewsbury; and Elizabeth, *m.*, 3 Nov., 1734, Charles Talbot, 8th lord Blayney.

JOHN MAHON, esq., eldest son, succeeded his father, 10 Oct., 1680, and *m.*, 11 Feb., 1697, Eleanor, da. of sir Thomas Butler, bart., and had issue; 1. *Nicholas*, *b.* 1700, M.P. co. Roscommon, *m.*, 20 July, 1720, Susan, da. of John Ormsby, esq., and *d.* without issue, 3 Dec., 1734; 2. THOMAS, successor to his father and brother; 3. *John*; 4. *Luke*, *m.* Alicia Lewis, and *d.* 1780; 5. *Bartholomew*, *m.* the hon. Anne Crosbie, 2d da. of Maurice, lord Brandon; 6. *Eleanor*; 7. *Jane*, *d.*

THOMAS, eldest surviving son, was *b.* 1701, *m.*, 16 Jan., 1735, Jane Crosbie, eldest da. of Maurice, lord Brandon, and sister of William, 1st earl of Glandore, (by lady Anne Fitzmaurice, eldest da. of Thomas, earl of Kerry, and sister to John, earl of Shelburne, father of William, 1st marquess of Lansdowne, K.G.) and *d.* 13 Jan., 1782, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 2 May, 1753.); 1. MAURICE, lord Hartland; 2. *Thomas*, in holy orders, *b.* 3 June, 1740, *m.* Honoria, 2d da. of Dennis Kelley, of Castle Kelley, esq., and *d.* 19 March, 1811; 3. *Anne*, *m.* David Ross, of Beaufort, esq.; 4. *Jane*, *m.* George Knox, esq., eldest son of Andrew Knox, esq., knt. of the shire co. Donegal; 5. *Theodosia*, *m.* Conolly M'Causland, esq.

MAURICE, the eldest son, succeeded his father as knt. of the shire co. Roscommon, 1782, and was created a peer, 30 July, 1800, by the title of baron *Hartland*, of *Stoketown*, co. Roscommon, & 21 June, 1738, *m.*, 1 July, 1765, Catharine Moore, youngest da. of Stephen, viscount Mountcashell, (by Alicia, da. of Hugh Colville, esq., and sole heir of her brother, Robert Colville, of Newtown, co. Downe, esq.) and had issue; 1. THOMAS, present lord; 2. *Stephen*, *b.* 6 Feb., 1768, lieut.-gen. in the army, and M.P. co. Roscommon; 3.

Mau-

Maurice, in holy orders, *b.* 6 Oct., 1772, *m.* Isabella-Jane, sister of William-Hoare Hume, of Hume Wood, co. Wicklow, esq., and has issue, Denis, capt. 29th foot, *m.*, 17 Sept., 1822, Henrietta, eldest da. of the right rev. Charles Bathurst, bishop of Norwich. His lordship *d.* 4 Jan., 1819, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS MAHON, present and 2d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—The HON. STEPHEN MAHON, his lordship's next brother.

Creation—July 1800.

Motto—*Periculum fortitudinis evasi*—Fortitude has preserved me from danger.

Arms—See Plate 88.

CHARLES BARRY BINGHAM, LORD CLANMORRIS, Baron Clanmorris, of Newbrook, co. Mayo: succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, May 1821.

(For the origin of this family, see the title *Earl of Lucan*.)

JOHN BINGHAM, of Newbrook, (descended from the same ancestor with the earl of Lucan,) *m.*, 1 June, 1738, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Margaret, da. of Morgan Magan, of Tocherstone House, co. Westmeath, esq., (afterwards the wife of Robert Dillon, of Clonbrock, esq.,) of sir Arthur Shaen, of Bishopstown, bart., grandson of George, 16th earl of Kildare, and had issue,

HENRY, of Newbrook, *m.* Letitia, 2d da. of Denis Daly, of Rafford, esq., (by Anne de Burgh, sister of John, 11th earl of Clanricarde,) and had issue,

JOHN, created, 31 July, 1800, baron *Clanmorris*, of Newbrook, *m.*, 21 May, 1791, Anna-Maria, only da. of Barry, viscount Avonmore, and had issue; 1. *Yelverton*, *d.* young; 2. *Richard*, *d.*; 3. CHARLES BARRY, present lord; 4 *Letitia-Maria*, *b.* 27 July, 1793. His lordship *d.* May 1821, and was succeeded by his only son,

CHARLES-BARRY, present and 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—31 July, 1800.

Motto—*Spes mea Christus*—Christ is my hope.

Arms—See Plate 88.

WILLIAM WALDEGRAVE, BARON RADSTOCK, of Castletown, Queen's County, G.C.B., Admiral of the Red:
born

July, 1758: *married*, 28 Dec., 1785, Cornelia, 2d da. of David Van Lennep, esq., Chief of the Dutch Factory at Smyrna, and has issue; 1. GRANVILLE-GEORGE, C.B., Captain R.N., *b.* 24 Sept., 1786, *m.*, 7 Aug., 1823, Esther-Caroline, youngest da. of James Puget, esq., of Totteridge, co. Herts, and has issue a da., *b.* 14 Sept., 1824; 2. *William*, *b.* 7 June, 1796, Captain R.N., *m.*, 10 Aug., 1812, Elizabeth, eldest da. of the late Samuel Whitbread, esq.; 3. *Augustus*, *b.* 4 Feb., 1803; 4. *Emily-Susanna-Laura*, *b.* 5 Nov., 1787, *m.*, 25 Aug., 1815, Nicholas Westby, of Thornhill, co. Wicklow, esq.; 5. *Maria*, *d.* young; 6. *Isabella-Elizabeth*, *b.* 18 Aug., 1792; 7. *Harriet-Anne-Frances*, *b.* 20 Oct., 1793; 8. *Elizabeth-Caroline*, *b.* 4 Oct., 1798; 9. *Frances*, *d.* young.

WILLIAM WALDEGRAVE, 1st lord Radstock, G.C.B., *b.* 9 July, 1758, was 2d son of John, 3d earl of Waldegrave, (by Elizabeth Gower, sister of Granville, 1st marquess of Stafford, K.G.,) bred to the naval profession, appointed capt. R.N., 30 May, 1776, signalized himself very much in the command of a frigate; appointed an admiral, 4 July, 1794, vice-admiral of the blue 1797, and had his flag on board the *Barfleur* of 98 guns, when he contributed much to the victory gained over the Spanish fleet off Cape Lagos, 14 Feb., 1797: for these distinguished services he received the freedom of the city of London, and was advanced, 29 Dec., 1800, to the dignity of baron Radstock, of Castletown, Queen's County.

(*See Earl of Waldegrave, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent — Capt. the HON. GRANVILLE-GEORGE, C.B., his lordship's eldest son.

Creation — Baron Radstock, 29 Dec., 1800.

Motto — *St. Vincent.*

Arms — See Plate 88.

JOHN TOLER, LORD NORBURY, BARON NORBURY, of Ballyorenade, co. Tipperary, Lord-Chief-Justice of the Common Pleas, and a Lord of the Privy-Council, a Visitor of the Royal College of St. Patrick, Maynooth: *born* 3 Dec., 1745: *married*, 2 June, 1778, Grace Graham, Baroness Norwood, Peeress in her own right, daughter of Hector Graham, esq., (by Grace Maxwell, niece of John Maxwell, Lord Farnham,) and (by her, who was created, 7 Nov., 1797, Baroness Norwood, with remainder to her issue male, (*see that title*,) and *d.* 21 July, 1822,) had issue; 1. DANIEL, who succeeded

his mother in the Barony of Norwood, 21 July, 1822; 2. *Hector-John*, *m.*, 1 Jan., 1808, Elizabeth, only da. and heir of William Brabazon, esq., and niece of sir Anthony Brabazon, of Newport, co. Mayo, bart.; 3. *Isabella*; 4. *Letitia*, *m.*, 8 March, 1813, William Browne, of Browne's Hill, co. Carlow, esq.

This noble family, originally from Norfolk, settled in Ireland in the reign of Charles I., and was distinguished for its attachment to the cause of king William III. in 1688. His lordship's father, DANIEL TOLER, of Beechwood, esq., *m.* Letitia Otway, da. of Thomas Otway, of Castle Otway, co. Tipperary, esq., who was nearly allied to Otway, bishop of Ossory, and had issue, 1. *Daniel*, knt. of the shire for Tipperary, in successive parliaments, *m.* Rebecca, da. of Paul Minchen, esq., and *d.* 1796, leaving issue, Harriet, *m.* Henry Osborne, esq., 2d son of sir William Osborne, bart.; Sarah, *m.* Robert Curtis, esq.; and Elizabeth, *m.* William Morley, esq.; 2. JOHN, 1st lord Norbury; 3. *Henry*, *d.*; 4. *Otway*, *d.* May 1807; 5. *Catharine*, *m.* John Green, of Old Abbey, co. Limerick, esq., *d.* Oct. 1798; 6. *Phabe*, *m.* John Head, of Ashley Park, co. Tipperary, esq., and *d.* 27 Sept., 1803.

JOHN TOLER, 1st baron, was, 1789, appointed solicitor-general of Ireland; attorney-general, 16 July, 1798; lord-chief-justice of the court of common pleas, 20 Dec., 1800; and was created a peer, 29 Dec., 1800, by the title of baron Norbury.

Heir-Apparent—DANIEL, his lordship's eldest son.

Creation—29 Dec., 1800.

Motto—*Right can never die.*

Arms—See Plate 88.

ALAN-LEGGE GARDNER, BARON GARDNER, of Utoxeter, in the Peerage of Ireland; Viscount and Baron Gardner, in the Peerage of England, and a Baronet of England: born 29 Jan., 1810.

(See Viscount Gardner, in the Peerage of England.)

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—Baron, 29 Dec., 1800.

Arms—See Plate 29.

GEORGE GRENVILLE-NUGENT-TEMPLE, LORD NUGENT, of Carlanstown, co. Westmeath: *born* 30 Dec., 1788: succeeded his mother, Mary-Elizabeth Nugent, Baroness in her own right, 16 March, 1813; M.P. for Aylesbury: *married*, 6 Sept., 1813, Mary-Anne Poulett, eldest daughter of the late Hon. General Vere Poulett, 2d son of Vere, 3d Earl Poulett.

His lordship is only brother to Richard, Duke of Buckingham and Chandos, K.G.

(*See Duke of Buckingham, in the Peerage of England.*)

His lordship's mother, Mary-Elizabeth, baroness Nugent, descended from sir Thomas Nugent, of Carlanstown, co. Westmeath, younger bro. of Rich. Nugent, 8th lord Delvin, whose descendant, Richard, 10th lord, was created earl of Westmeath 1627; the 8th in descent from sir Thomas Nugent was

MICHAEL NUGENT, of Carlanstown, esq., *m.* Mary Plunkett, *da.* of Robert, 9th lord Trimlestown, and *d.* leaving issue, 1. *Edmund*, *d.* 1730; 2. **ROBERT**, *earl Nugent*; 3. *Mary*, *m.*, 1748, Geoffrey Browne, esq.; 4. *Clara*, *m.*, 1740, George Byrne, of Connel Court, esq.

ROBERT NUGENT, the only surviving son, was created viscount Clare and baron Nugent 1766, and earl Nugent 1776. His lordship *m.*, 1st, 14 July, 1730, Emilia Plunkett, 2d *da.* of Peter, earl of Fingall, (by Frances, 3d *da.* of sir Edward Hales, of Woodchurch, co. Kent, bart.,) who *d.* without issue, 16 Aug., 1731. The earl *m.*, 2dly, Anne, *da.* of James Craggs, esq., secretary of state to George I., and relict of Robert Knight, of Gosfield Hall, co. Essex, esq., who *d.* without issue. The earl *m.*, 3dly, 2 Jan., 1757, Elizabeth, relict of Augustus, 4th earl of Berkeley, and *da.* of Henry Drax, esq., of Charborough, co. Dorset, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 30 June, 1792,); **MARY-ELIZABETH**, created 27 Dec., 1800, baroness Nugent, with remainder to her 2d son, lord George-Grenville-Nugent Temple. The earl *d.* without issue, 1779, and the title of earl Nugent devolved, according to the limitation of the patent, to his son-in-law, George, 1st marquess of Buckingham. Her ladyship *d.* 16 March, 1813, and was succeeded, agreeable to the limitation of the patent, by her 2d son,

GEORGE, present lord.

Heir-Apparent — None.

Creation — 1800.

Motto — *Decevi* — I have resolved.

Arms — See Plate 88.

FREDERICK TRENCH, LORD ASHTOWN, BARON Ashtown, of Moate, co. Galway: *born* 3 Sept., 1755; was M.P. for Portarlinton in the last Parliament of Ireland, and created, 27 Dec., 1800, a Peer of Ireland by the title of Baron *Ashtown*, with remainder to the heirs male of the body of his late father, Frederick Trench, esq., deceased: *married*, 25 May, 1785, Elizabeth, sole daughter and heir of Robert Robinson, esq., M.D., and niece of Christopher Robinson, Judge of the Court of King's Bench.

His lordship is descended from the same ancestor as the earls of Clancarty; **FREDERICK TRENCH**, of Garbally, co. Galway, esq., *m.*, 1632, his cousin, Anna, sole da. and heir of the rev. James Trench, of Clongell, (by the hon. Margaret Montgomery, da. of Hugh, viscount Montgomery, of Ard,) and had issue; 1. *Frederick*, of Garbally, ancestor of the earls of Clancarty; and, 2. **JOHN**, dean of Raphoe, ancestor of lord Ashtown.

JOHN TRENCH, dean of Raphoe, was seated at Moate, co. Galway, *m.* Anne, eldest da. of Richard Warburton, of Garrahinch, and *d.* 1725, having had issue by her, (who *d.* 1744); 1. **FREDERICK**, who succeeded at Moate; 2. *Alexander*, whose only son, Frederick, *d.* a minor; 3. *Richard*; and, 4. *John*, both *d. unm.*; 5. *Anne*, *m.* sir John Caldwell, of Castle Caldwell, co. Fermanagh, bart.; 6. *Judith*, *m.* sir Samuel Cooke, of St. Catharine's, bart.

FREDERICK TRENCH, of Moate, esq., *b.* 1686, *m.*, 1718, Mary, da. and sole heir of Richard Geering, esq., clerk of the court of chancery, *d.* Feb. 1758, leaving issue by her (who *d.* in the same year); 1. *John*; 2. *Richard*, both *d.* infants; 3. **FREDERICK**; 4. *Geering*, *d.* young; 5. *Anne*, *m.*, 1750, Bor Uniacke, of Woodhouse, co. Waterford, esq.; 6. *Mary*; 7. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 1750, sir Francis Hutchinson, of Castle Salagh, co. Wicklow, bart.; 8. *Rose*; and, 9. *Susan*, both *d.* infants.

FREDERICK TRENCH, of Moate and Woodlawn, *b.* May, 1720, *m.*, 3 Aug., 1754, Mary, eldest da. and co-heiress (with her sister, Catharine, baroness Dunalley,) of Francis Sadleir, of Sopwell Hall, co. Tipperary, esq., (lineal descendant of sir Ralph Sadleir, knt. banneret, secretary of state to Henry VIII.,) by Catharine, 2d da. of William Wale, of Corulnamuck, co. Waterford, esq., by the hon. Mary Ponsonby, 3d da. of William, viscount Duncannon, father of the 1st earl of Besborough, and sister to Mary, viscountess Mountmorres, (mother

(mother of the present viscount,) and *d.* 27 Nov., 1797, having had issue; 1. *FREDERICK*, 1st lord Ashtown; 2. *Francois*, of Sepwell Hall, late M.P. for Ballinakill, *b.* 5 Oct., 1758, *m.*, 11 June, 1802, *Mary*, 2d da. of James Mason, of Shrewsbury, co. Salop, esq., and has issue; *Frederick*, *d.* an infant; *Frederick*, *b.* 25 Dec., 1804; *Charles-James*, *b.* 5 April, 1806; *Arthur-Heywood*, *b.* 20 Sept., 1807; and *Frances-Mary*, *b.* 9 April, 1809; 3. *Thomas*, B.D., dean of Kildare, *m.*, 25 May, 1786, *Mary*, eldest da. of Walter Weldon, esq., (by *Anne*, da. and sole heir of sir Samuel Cooke, of St. Catharine's, bart., by *Judith*, 2d da. of John Trench, dean of Raphoe,) and has issue; *Frederick-Stewart*, *m.*, 9 Jan., 1816, the hon. *Helena Perceval*, 2d da. of *Charles*, lord Arden; *Samuel*; *Thomas*; *Francis*; *Stewart*; *Mariana*; *Elizabeth-Jane*, *m.*, 19 Nov., 1823, *Charles Grimston*, of Grimston and Kilwick, co. York, esq.; and *Helen*; 4. *William*, of Congort Castle, King's County, esq., *m.*, 18 June, 1798, *Sarah-Hamilton*, only child of the hon. *Robert Moore*, youngest son of *Edward*, 5th earl of Drogheda, and has issue; *Frederick*; *Robert*; *Henry*; *Harriet*; and *Anne*; 5. *Charles*, surveyor and comptroller in the store of the port of Dublin, *m.*, 27 Nov., 1807, *Anna-Maria*, eldest da. of *Luke White*, of Woodlands, co. Dublin, esq., M.P. co. Leitrim, and has issue, *Eliza*; *Anna-Maria*; and *Emily*; 6. *Richard*, barrister-at-law, *m.*, 3 March, 1803, *Melosina*, da. and sole heir of *Richard Chevenix*, late bishop of Waterford and Lismore, relict of col. *Richard St. George*, of Hatley Manor, and has issue; *Francis*; *Richard*; *Philip*; and *William*; 7. *John*, of Lansdowne, Queen's County, *m.*, 30 July, 1807, *Jane*, eldest da. of *James Currie*, of Liverpool, M.D., and has issue, *Frederick-Fitz-John*, *b.* 10 Oct., 1808; and *James-Currie*, *b.* 26 Oct., 1809; 8. *Catharine*, *m.*, 3 April, 1781, the hon. *Ponsonby Moore*, 2d son of *Edward*, 5th earl of Drogheda, and brother of *Charles*, 1st marquess of Drogheda, K.P., *d.* Aug. 1810; 9. *Mary*, *m.*, 1790, *Hugh Wilson*, of Collinstown, esq.; 10. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 4 Feb., 1783, *Edmund Armstrong*, of Gallen, esq.; 11. *Frances*; and, 12. *Anne*.

Heir-Presumptive — *FRANCIS*, brother to the present lord.

Creation — Baron Ashtown, of Moate, co. Galway, 27 Dec., 1800, with remainder to the issue male of *Frederick Trench*, esq., deceased.

Motto — *Virtutis fortuna comes* — Fortune is the companion of virtue.

Arms — See Plate 88.

EYRE MASSY, LORD CLARINA, B.A., of Elm Park, co. Limerick: born 6 May, 1798; succeeded his father Nathaniel-William, the late Lord, in Jan. 1810.

This family is a junior branch of the barons Massy, of Dantry-league, co. Limerick.

His lordship's grandfather, **EYRE MASSY**, the 1st lord Clarina, was younger brother of Hugh, lord Massy. His lordship was b. 24 May, 1719; entered early into the army, and was much employed on foreign service; he was present at the battle of Culloden in 1746, and commanded the grenadiers at the taking of the Havannah, Niagara, &c.; was a general in the army; marshal of the army in Ireland; col. of the 27th or Enniskillen regiment of foot; governor of Limerick, and of the royal hospital of Kilmainham; created a peer; 27 Dec., 1800, for his long and eminent services in the West Indies, America, &c.; m., 27 Dec., 1767, Catharine Clements, 2d sister of Robert, 1st earl of Leitrim, and by her who d. Jan., 1815) had issue; 1. *George-Clements*, b. 1 Oct., 1771, d. in the West Indies, Nov. 1796; 2. **NATHANIEL-WILLIAM**, 2d lord; 3. *Hannah-Emily*; 4. *Catharine-Jane*, m., 3 Sept. 1802, John Stack, of Ballyconry, co. Kerry, esq. His lordship d. 17 May, 1804, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

NATHANIEL-WILLIAM, 2d lord, a lieut.-gen. in the army, b. 29 May, 1796, m. Penelope, 2d da. of Michael-Roberts Westropp, esq., and by her had issue; 1. **EYRE**, 3d lord; 2. *Nathan-Henry-Charles*, b. 5 Sept., 1803; 3. *George*, b. 31 Aug., 1805; 4. *Catharine-Jane*, b. 13 March, 1797, m., 2 March, 1821, lieut.-col. Sempronius Stratton; 5. *Wilhelmina-Frederica*, b. 19 Nov., 1801, to whom his royal highness the duke of Gloucester stood sponsor, m., 25 March, 1818, Robert-Rollo Gillespie, esq. His lordship d. in the island of Barbadoes, in Jan. 1810, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

EYRE, present and 3d lord.

Heir-Præsumptive — **NATHANIEL-HENRY-CHARLES**, his lordship's next brother.

Creation — 1800.

Motto — *Pro libertate patriæ* — For the liberty of my country.

Arms — See Plate 88.

JOHN THELUSSON, BARON RENDLESHAM, of Rendlesham: *born* 12 Sept., 1785; succeeded his father, Peter, the late Lord, 16 Sept., 1808: *married*, 1st, 30 Nov., 1809, Mary Andalusia, 2d daughter of Samuel-Trevor Dickens, esq., Lieutenant-Colonel Royal Engineers, and by her (who *d.* 15 Aug., 1814) had no issue; and, 2dly, 26 March, 1816, Anna-Sophia, da. of William Tatnall, of Liston Old Abbey, co. Suffolk, esq., and has issue a *da.*, *b.* 24 Aug., 1818; and *Adolphus Frederick*, *b.* 8 July, 1821, *d.* 30 June, 1822.

This family is originally French, and in ancient times ranked high among the nobility of that nation: in the list of nobles who accompanied Philip VI., king of France, into Flanders, 1328, is **FREDERICK DE THELUSSON**, seigneur de Fléchéres, also described as baron St. Saphorin, from an estate he possessed adjoining to Fléchéres, near Lyons. This Frederick held a high command in the army, and distinguished himself at the siege of Cassel: his descendants continued in possession of these estates until Sunday, 22 Aug., 1572, when they fell victims at the massacre of St. Bartholomew. The only survivor of that dreadful slaughter was **THEOPHILUS DE THELUSSON**, who having *m.* a sister of the count de Saluce, then governor of Lyons, was concealed by him, and secretly conveyed into Savoy, from whence, seeing no probability of having his estate restored, he retired to Geneva, where his descendants have since filled the first offices in the magistracy of that republic. **THEOPHILUS DE THELUSSON** was ancestor of his lordship's great-grandfather,

ISAAC DE THELUSSON, ambassador from Geneva to the court of Louis XV., which station he held for sixteen years: he left issue; 1. *Isaac*, 1st syndic of Geneva, *d.* 1790; 2. *George*, banker in Paris, in partnership with M. Neckar, afterwards prime minister of France, *d.* 1776; 3. **PETER**; 4. *John-Francis*, a syndic of Geneva, *d.* 1800.

PETER THELUSSON, of Broadsworth, co. York, esq., 3d son, *b.* 27 June, 1737, became seated in England 1750, and was elected to parliament for Malmesbury; he *d.* 27 July, 1797, leaving by will, dated 2 April, 1796, (after ample legacies to his family,) the residue of his property, consisting of lands of the annual value of £4,500, and a personal property of £600,000, to trustees, for the purpose of accumulating, during the lives of his 3 sons, and the lives of all their sons who should be living at the time of his death, or be born in
due

due time afterwards, and the lives of the survivors of them ; then the estates directed to be purchased with the produce of the accumulating fund, to be conveyed to the eldest male descendant of his 3 sons, with benefit of survivorship. This remarkable will was finally established by the house of lords, 25 June, 1806, but it gave occasion to the passing of the act 39 and 40 Geo. III. cap. 98, restraining the power of devising property, for the purpose of accumulation, to 21 years after the death of the testator. It has been calculated that this property would probably amount to thirty-two millions before any part of it could be alienated. He m., 6 Jan., 1760, Anne 2d da. of Matthew Woodford, esq., sister to sir Ralph Woodford, of Carlby, co. Lincoln, bart, and had issue ; 1. PETER-ISAAC, 1st lord ; 2. *George-Woodford*, m., 3 April, 1791, *Mary-Anne*, 3d da. of Philip Fomaresca, esq., d. 30 Dec., 1811, leaving issue, *Marianne*, and *Georgiana* ; 3. *Charles*, b. 2 Feb., 1776, member for Evesham in 3 parliaments, m., 16 Jan., 1796, *Sabine*, eldest da. of Abraham Roberts, esq., M.P. for Worcester, and d. 2 Nov., 1815 ; 4. *Maria*, b. 17 Feb., 1771, m., 14 Aug., 1792, the hon. *Augustus Phipps*, brother of *Henry*, earl of Mulgrave ; 5. *Anne*, b. 25 Sept., 1774, m., 24 June, 1801, admiral *William Lubbock*, of Felbrigg Hall, co. Norfolk, nephew and heir of the right hon. *William Windham* ; 6. *Augusta-Charlotte*, b. 2 Oct., 1776, m., 26 March, 1798, *Thomas Crespigny*, of Ufford, co. Suffolk, esq.

PETER-ISAAC THELUSSON, of Broadsworth, co. York, esq., 1st lord Rendlesham, b. 9 March, 1761, was elected to parliament for Bossiney, and created baron *Rendlesham* 1806, m., 14 June, 1783, *Elizabeth-Eleanora*, 3d da. of John Cornwall, of Hendon, co. Middlesex, esq., and had issue by her (who d. 10 Dec., 1809,) ; 1. *Peter-Henry*, d. 9 Aug., 1784 ; 2. *JOHN*, 2d lord ; 3. *George*, b. 24 May, 1791, lieut. 11th dragoons, killed at the battle of Vittoria, in Spain, 21 June, 1813 ; 4. *Henry*, d. 6 Oct., 1800 ; 5. *William*, b. 6 Jan., 1798 ; 6. *Frederick*, twin with his brother ; 7. *Edmund*, b. 20 July, 1799 ; 8. *Arthur*, b. 19 Dec., 1801 ; 9. *Frances*, d. 6 Oct., 1808 ; 10. *Caroline*, b. 2 Oct., 1792. His lordship d. 16 Sept., 1808, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord Rendlesham.

Heir-Presumptive — His lordship's brother, *WILLIAM THELUSSON*.

Creation — Baron Rendlesham, of Rendlesham, 1 Feb., 1806.

Motto — *Labere et honore* — By honourable exertions.

Arms — See Plate 83.

JOHN

JOHN DE-LA-POER BERESFORD, BARON DECIES, co. Waterford, in Holy Orders, Rector of Tuam: *born* 20 Jan., 1776: succeeded his father, William, the late Lord and Lord Archbishop of Tuam, 6 Sept., 1819: *married*, 26 July, 1810, Charlotte, daughter and sole heir of Robert Horsley, of Bolam House, co. Northumberland, esq., and has issue; 1. **WILLIAM-ROBERT-JOHN**; 2. *Georgiana-Catharine*; 3. *Louisa-Elizabeth*; and, 4. *Caroline-Agnes*.

(*For his Lordship's descent, see Marquess of Waterford.*)

His grace **WILLIAM BERESFORD**, 1st lord Decies, archbishop of Tuam, *b.* 16 April, 1743, was brother of George de la Poer, 1st marquess of Waterford, and 3d son of Marcus Beresford, earl of Tyrone, by Catharine, baroness de la Poer in her own right, only child and sole heiress of James le Poer 3d earl of Tyrone, and viscount Decies, which titles became extinct 1704. His grace was consecrated bishop of Dromore 1760: bishop of Ossory 1782; archbishop of Tuam 1794; and, 21 Dec., 1812, created baron *Decies*, which title had been enjoyed by his maternal ancestor, James le Poer, 3d and last viscount Decies, and earl of Tyrone. *m.*, 12 June, 1763, *Elizabeth*, 2d da. of John Fitzgibbon, of Mount Shannon, co. Limerick, esq., and sister of John, 1st earl of Clare, lord-high-chancellor of Ireland, and baron Fitzgibbon, of Sidbury, co. Devon, in the peerage of Great Britain, and by her (who *d.* 24 Aug., 1807,) had issue; 1. *Marcus*, *b.* 1 June, 1764, a brigadier-general in the army, *d.* at Barbadoes, *unm.*; 2. *Thomas*; 3. *Henry*, both *d.* young; 4. **JOHN DE LA POER**, 2d lord; 5. *George de la Poer*, in holy orders, *m.*, 21 May, 1798, *Susanna*, 3d da. of Hamilton Georges, of Kilbrew, co. Meath, esq.; 6. *William*; and, 7. *Henry*, both *d.* young; 8. *William*, *d.* young; 9. *William*, in holy orders, *b.* 20 Nov., 1780, *m.*, 19 July, 1804, *Anna Bennet*, da. of Charles, 4th earl of Tankerville; 10. *Catharine-Eleanor*, *m.*, 11 Nov., 1791, the rev. William Armstrong, of Mealiffe, co. Tipperary; 11. *Elizabeth*, *d.* young; 12. *Araminta-Anne*, *m.*, 26 May, 1794, Arthur-John Preston, dean of Limerick; 13. *Harriet*, *m.*, 25 Jan., 1796, Thomas-Henry-Birmingham Sewel, esq., grandson of Thomas Birmingham, earl of Louth, 22d baron of Athenry; 14. *Frances*, *m.*, 14 Jan., 1797, col. Thomas Burrowes; 15. *Louisa*, *m.* Thomas Hope, of Deepden, co. Surrey, esq. His grace *d.* 6 Sept., 1819, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN DE LA POER, present and 2d lord.

Heir-

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM-ROBERT-JOHN, eldest son of his lordship.

Creation—22 Dec., 1812.

Motto—*Nil nisi cruce*—There is no dependence but in the cross.

Arms—See Plate 88.

GEORGE CANNING, BARON GARVAGH, of Garvagh, co. Londonderry: *married*, 1st, Lady Georgiana Stewart, daughter of Robert, Marquess of Londonderry, and by her (who *d.* 17 Nov., 1804,) had no issue; *m.*, 2dly, 9 July, 1824, Rosebelle-Charlotte-Isabella, eldest da. of Henry Bonham, of Titnass Park, co. Berks, esq., M.P. for Sandwich.

The family of Canning was seated as early as *temp.* Hen. VI., at Foxcote, co. Warwick, where the elder branch still continues. GEORGE CANNING, 4th son of Richard Canning, of Foxcote, went over to Ireland at the commencement of the 17th century, and settled at Garvagh, co. Londonderry, of which manor he had a grant from queen Elizabeth. He *d.* about 1646, leaving issue, WILLIAM, who was father of GEORGE, father of

GEORGE CANNING, of Garvagh, esq., lieut.-col. of the Londonderry militia, *m.* Abigail, 4th da. of Robert Stratford, of Baltinglass, (and aunt of John, 1st earl of Aldborough,) by whom he left issue a son,

STRATFORD CANNING, of Garvagh, esq., *m.*, Letitia, da. and heir of Obadiah Newburgh, of Ballyhouse, co. Cavan, and *d.* 30 Sept., 1775, having had issue; 1. *George*, of the Middle Temple, barrister-at-law, *d.* in his father's lifetime, 8 April, 1771, leaving an only son, the right hon. George Canning, secretary of state for foreign affairs, *m.* Joanna, da. and co-heir of gen. John Scott, of Balcomie, (and sister of her grace the dutchess of Portland,) and has issue, George-William, Charles, and Harriett; 2. PAUL, who succeeded at Garvagh; 3. *Stratford*, of London, merchant, *m.*, Mehetabel, da. of Robert Patrick, of Sommerville, co. Dublin, esq., and *d.* May 1787, leaving issue, 1. Henry, of London, Merchant; 2. William; 3. Charles, killed at Waterloo; 4. the right hon. Stratford, ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary at St. Petersburg; *m.* Harriett, da. of Thomas Raikes, by whom, (who is deceased,) he had no issue; 5. Elizabeth; 4. Mary, *m.* the rev. Henry Bernard, son of William, bishop
of

of Londonderry, and *d.* 1770; 5. Elizabeth, *m.*, 14 Dec., 1776, Westby Percival, esq.

PAUL CANNING, of Carvagh, esq., 2d but eldest surviving son of Stratford, succeeded his father at Garvagh, *m.* Jane, da. of Conway Spencer, of co. Antrim, esq., and *d.* about 1780, leaving an only son,

GEORGE, present baron Garvagh.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—28 Oct., 1818.

Arms—See Plate 88.

JOHN-FRANCIS CRADOCK, BARON HOWDEN, of Grimston and Spaldington, and of Cradockstown, in the co. of Kildare, Knight Grand Cross of the Military Order of the Bath, and Knight of the Ottoman Order of the Crescent, General in the Army, and Colonel of the 43d Regiment of Foot: *born* 12 Aug., 1762: *married*, 17 Nov., 1798, Lady Theodosia-Sarah-Frances Meade, 3d daughter of John, Earl of Clanwilliam, granddaughter of the Earl of Darnley, and has issue an only son, JOHN HOBART, *b.* 16 Oct., 1799.

His lordship's family is of ancient Welch origin, claiming descent from CARADOC, and the ancient princes of Wales, the name properly *Caradoc*.

His lordship's father JOHN CRADOCK, archbishop of Dublin, bishop of Glandelagh, and primate of Ireland, was consecrated bishop of Kilmore, 1757, and translated to the archiepiscopal see of Dublin in 1772. His grace *m.*, 28 Aug., 1758, Mary, da. of William Bleydwin, of Boston, co. Lincoln, esq., and widow of Richard St. George, of Kiltrush, co. Kilkenny, esq., and *d.* 11 Dec., 1778, leaving an only son,

JOHN-FRANCIS CRADOCK, first baron *Howden*, G.C.B., K.C.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN-HOBART, his lordship's only son.

Creation—19 Oct., 1819.

Motto—*Traditus, non victus*—Betrayed, not conquered.

Arms—See Plate 88.

WILLIAM DOWNES, BARON DOWNES of Aghenville, in the King's County, one of his Majesty's most Honourable Privy Council in Ireland, and Vice-Chancellor of the University

University of Dublin. His lordship was brought up to the study of the law, and was called to the bar in June 1776, raised to the bench in March 1792, and in 1803, on the death of Lord Kilwarden, was appointed Lord-Chief-Justice of the Court of King's Bench, and was sworn in one of his Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council in Ireland, and in the year 1806, on the resignation of Lord Redesdale, was, by His Royal Highness the Duke of Cumberland, Chancellor of the University of Dublin, nominated Vice-Chancellor of that University. On the 21st of February, 1822, his lordship resigned the office of chief-justice, and was, by patent, dated 10th day of December in that year, created baron *Downes*, with remainder, on failure of issue male, to sir Ulysses Burgh, K.C.B., K.T.S., &c., capt. and lieut.-col. in the grenadier-guards, and his heirs male.

The family of *Downes* is of considerable antiquity, and appears to have been seated at Debenham, in Suffolk, as early as the 14th century. Different branches afterwards spread into Norfolk and Northamptonshire. *DIVE DOWNES* (son of Francis, of Lavenham, co. Norfolk,) settled at East Haddon, co. Northampton, and *d.* 1629, leaving a son,

The rev. *LEWIS DOWNES*, rector of Thornby, in that county, who was father of

The right rev. *DIVE DOWNES*, *b.* at Thornby, 1653, educated at Trinity College, Dublin; appointed archdeacon of Dublin, 1690, and consecrated bishop of Cork and Ross 1699; *m.*, 1st, Sarah, da. of Henry Dodwell, of Athlone, esq.; 2dly, Anne Carleton; 3dly, Elizabeth, da. of Thomas Beecher, of Sherkin, co. Cork, esq., and widow of Horatio Townshend, esq.; and, 4thly, Catherine, sister of Robert Fitzgerald, 19th earl of Kildare. By his 1st and 2d wives the bishop had no issue; by his 3d he had one da., *Elizabeth*; and, by his 4th (who survived him, and *d.* 1756,) he had a son, *ROBERT*, and a da., *Anne*, *b.* on the day her father died, *m.* Thomas Burgh, of Best, co. Kildare, esq., and was grandmother of sir Ulysses Burgh, to whom the barony of *Downes* is limited in remainder. The bishop *d.* 1709.

ROBERT DOWNES, of Donnybrook, esq., only son of the bishop, was M.P. for co. Kildare, *m.*, 1737, Elizabeth, da. of Thomas Twigge, of Donnybrook, esq., and *d.* 1754, leaving issue, the rev. *Dive Downes*, LL.D., who *d. unm.*, 1798, and

WILLIAM, present lord.

Heir.

Heir-Presumptive—Sir ULYSSES BURGH, K.C.B., K.T.S.,
Esq.

Creation—10 Dec., 1822.

Motto—*Esse quam videri*—To be, rather than seem to
be.

Arms—See Plate 88.

END OF THE PEERAGE OF IRELAND.

ARCHBISHOPS AND BISHOPS

OF

IRELAND.

ARCHBISHOPS.

Right Honourable Lord JOHN GEORGE DE-LA-POER BERESFORD, D.D., next brother to the Marquess of Waterford, LORD ARCHBISHOP of ARMAGH, Primate of all Ireland, Prelate of the Illustrious Order of St. Patrick, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, *b.*

Consecrated bishop of Cork, 1806; translated to Raphoe, 1807; to Clogher, 1819; the metropolitan see of Dublin, 1820; and to that of Armagh, 1822.

Palace, Armagh.

Right Honourable WILLIAM MAGEE, D.D., LORD ARCHBISHOP of DUBLIN, and Bishop of Glandelagh, Primate of Ireland, Chancellor of the Illustrious Order of St. Patrick, Visitor of Trinity College, Dublin, *m.*

Consecrated bishop of Raphoe, 1819, and translated to the metropolitan see of Dublin, 1822.

Stephen's Green, Dublin, and Tallagh Castle.

Right

Right Honourable RICHARD LAURENCE, D.D., LORD ARCHBISHOP of CASHELL, Bishop of Emly, and Primate of Munster, *w.*

Consecrated, 1822.

Capital Palace, Tipperary.

Right Honourable POWER LE POER TRENCH, D.D., LORD ARCHBISHOP of TUAM, Bishop of Ardagh, and Primate of Connaught, *m.*

His lordship is brother of the earl of Clancarty, (*see that title*.) and was consecrated bishop of Waterford, 1802; translated to Elphin, 1810, and to the metropolitan see of Tuam, 1818.

Tuam Palace, Galway.

BISHOPS.

Honourable WILLIAM KNOX, D.D., LORD BISHOP of DERRY, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, *m.*

His lordship is brother of viscount Northland, (*see that title*.) and was consecrated bishop of Killaloe, 1794, and translated to Derry, 1803.

Down House, Derry.

NATHANIEL ALEXANDER, D.D., LORD BISHOP of MEATH, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, *m.*

His lordship is cousin of the earl of Caledon, (*see that title*.) was consecrated bishop of Clonfert, 1801, translated to Down and Connor, 1804, and to Meath, 1823.

Ardraccon House, Meath.

GEORGE-DE-LA-POER-BERESFORD, D.D., LORD BISHOP of KILMORE, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, *m.*

His lordship is cousin of the marquess of Waterford, (*see that title*,) and was consecrated bishop of Kilmore, 1802.
Kilmore House, Cavan.

Right Honourable CHARLES DALRYMPLE LYND-
SAY, D.D., LORD BISHOP of KILDARE, Dean of Christ-
church, *m.*

His lordship is brother of the earl of Balcarras, (*see that title*,) and was consecrated bishop of Killaloe, 1803, and translated to Kildare, 1804.

CHRISTOPHER BUTSON, D.D., LORD BISHOP of
CLONFERT and KILMACDUAH, *m.*

Consecrated, 1804.
Clonfert House, Galway.

The Right Honourable Lord ROBERT-PONSONBY
TOTTENHAM, D.D., LORD BISHOP of CLOGHER, *m.*

His lordship is brother to the marquess of Ely, (*see that title*,) was consecrated bishop of Killaloe, 1804; translated to Leighlin and Ferns, 1820; and to Clogher, 1822.
Clogher Palace, Tyrone.

CHARLES-MONGAN WARBURTON, D.D., LORD
BISHOP of CLOYNE. *m.*

Consecrated bishop of Limerick, Ardfert and Aghadoe, 1806, and translated to Cloyne, 1820.
Cloyne Palace, Cork.

Honourable THOMAS ST. LAURENCE, D.D., LORD
BISHOP of CORK and ROSS, *m.*

PAROCH

His

His lordship is uncle of the earl of Howth, (*see that title*), and was consecrated bishop of Cork and Ross, 1807.
The Palace, Cork.

JAMES VERSCHOYLE, D.D., LORD BISHOP of KILLALA and ACHONRY, *m.*
Consecrated, 1810.
Killala House, Killala.

JOHN LESLIE, D.D., LORD BISHOP of ELPHIN, *m.*
Consecrated bishop of Dromore, 1812, and translated to Elphin, 1820.
Elphin House, Roscommon.

ROBERT FOWLER, D.D., LORD BISHOP of OSSORY, *m.*
Consecrated, 1813.
The Palace, Kilkenny.

Honourable RICHARD BOURKE, D.D., LORD BISHOP of WATERFORD and LISMORE, *m.*

His lordship is brother and presumptive heir to the earl of Mayo, (*see that title*), and was consecrated bishop of Waterford and Lismore, 1813.
The Palace, Waterford.

JAMES SAURIN, D.D., LORD BISHOP of DROMORE, *m.*
Consecrated, 1820.
Dromore House, co. Down.

RICHARD MANT, D.D., LORD BISHOP of DOWN and CONNOR, *m.*

Consecrated bishop of Killaloe, 1820, and translated to Down and Connor, 1823.
Knocknagoney, Belfast.

THOMAS ELRINGTON, D.D., LORD BISHOP of LEIGHLIN and FERNS, m.

Consecrated bishop of Limerick, 1820, and translated to Leighlin and Ferns, 1822.

The Palace, Ferns.

WILLIAM BISSETT, D.D., LORD BISHOP of RAPHOE, Dean of the Vice-Regal Chapel.

Consecrated, 1822.

The Palace, Raphoe, co. Donegal.

JOHN JEBB, D.D., LORD BISHOP of LIMERICK, ARDFERT, and AGHADOE.

Consecrated, 1822.

The Palace, Limerick.

ALEXANDER ARBUTHNOT, D.D., LORD BISHOP of KILLALOE and KILFANORA, m.

Consecrated, 1823.

The Palace, Killaloe, co. Clare.

THE MOST NOBLE ORDER OF THE GARTER.

Instituted by Edward III., 19 January, 1344.

THE habit and ensigns of the Order, are a surcoat, garter, mantle, hood, george, collar, cap, and feathers; the four first were assigned by the founder, Edward III., the others by Henry VIII. The motto on the garter and star is, *HONI SOIT QUI MAL Y PENSE*—(Evil be to him that evil thinks). The garter is of blue velvet, bordered with gold. The george is the figure of St. George on horse-back, in armour, encountering a dragon with a tilting spear; the whole of gold, enamelled, and may be enriched with jewels, at the pleasure of the possessor; it is worn across the right shoulder, pendant to a dark or garter-blue riband. The collar is of gold, weighing thirty ounces, troy weight, and contains twenty-six garters, enamelled proper, in each a rose gules, and as many knots, enamelled white, to which is pendant the george, as above. Charles II. ordained that the Knights should always, in public, wear, embrodered on the left side of their coats or cloaks, the cross of St. George, surrounded with the garter, with rays of silver, forming a star of eight points.

At a chapter, held 3 June, 1786, a new statute was passed, ordaining that in future the Order should consist of the Sovereign and twenty-five Knights, exclusive of the sons of his Majesty, or his successors, who have been or shall be elected Knights of the same Most Noble Order.

Knights of the Most Noble Order of the Garter.

THE SOVEREIGN.

Duke of York, G.C.B.	King of Spain
Duke of Clarence, K.T., and G.C.B.	King of Denmark
Duke of Cumberland	King of Portugal
Duke of Sussex	King of the Netherlands
Duke of Cambridge	Elector of Hesse
Duke of Gloucester	Earl of Chatham
Prince of Saxe Cobourg	Earl of Westmorland
Emperor of Russia	Earl of Carlisle
Emperor of Austria	Earl Spencer
King of France	Marquess Camden
King of Prussia	Duke of Rutland
	Earl of Hardwicke

Duke

Duke of Beaufort	Earl of Liverpool
Earl of Pembroke	Earl Bathurst
Earl of Winchelsea	Marquess of Anglesey
Marquess of Stafford	Duke of Northumberland
Earl of Lonsdale	Duke of Buckingham and Chandos
Marquess of Wellealey	Marquess of Cholmondeley
Duke of Montrose	Marquess of Hertford
Marquess of Hastings	Marquess of Bath,
Duke of Newcastle	
Duke of Wellington	

Officers in the Order of Precedency.

George Tomline, D.D., lord bishop of Winchester, *prelate of the Order.*

John Fisher, D.D., lord bishop of Salisbury, *chancellor.*

Dean of Windsor, *registrar.*

Sir George Naylor, knt., *Garter principal king at arms.*

Sir Thomas Tyrwhit,, knt., *usher of the black rod.*

Francis Quarne, esq., *deputy.*

THE MOST ANCIENT ORDER OF THE THISTLE.

THIS ancient Order was instituted by king Achaius, the collar added by king James V., revived by king James II. in 1679, and re-established by queen Anne, 31 Dec., 1703. 1714, king George I. confirmed the statutes of queen Anne, and several others, particularly that of making rays of glory to surround the figure of St. Andrew, which is suspended to the collar; and his majesty was pleased to order, that, in future, chapters of election should be held in the royal presence; and that the order should consist of the Sovereign and twelve brethren or knights, making in the whole thirteen, and four officers.

The star is worn on the left side of the coat or cloak, and consists of a St. Andrew's cross of silver embroidery, with rays going out betwixt the points of the cross; on the middle thereof a thistle of gold and green, upon a field of green, and round the thistle and field a circle of gold, having on it the following motto of the Order, in letters of green: NEMO ME IMPUNE LACESSIT—(No man provokes me with impunity.) The badge or jewel is worn pendant to a green riband over the left shoulder, and tied under the arm; it consists of the image of St. Andrew, with the cross before, enamelled and chased

ased on rays of gold, the cross and feet resting upon a ground enamelled green; and on the back, enamelled on a green ground, a thistle, gold and green, the flower reddish, with the before-mentioned motto round. The collar consists ofistles, and sprigs of rue growing betwixt, and at the middle thereof, shall be hung before the image of St. Andrew, as above; the whole of gold enamelled.

N. B. There being no installation of this Order, the knight wears the collar and star immediately after his vestiture.

*Knights of the Most Ancient and Most Noble
Order of the Thistle.*

THE SOVEREIGN.

Duke of Clarence, K.G. and G.C.B.	7. Earl of Galloway
Duke of Gordon	8. Earl of Abergavenny
Earl of Morton	9. Marquess of Aylesbury
Duke of Atholl	10. Marquess of Tweeddale
Earl Cathcart	11. Marquess of Queensberry
Earl of Aberdeen	12. Earl of Cassilis.

Extra Knights.

Earl of Lauderdale Viscount Melville

Officers in the Order of Precedency,

r. William-Lawrence Brown, *dean of the Order.*
Earl of Kinnoull, *Lord Lyon, king at arms.*
Lord Robert Ker, *secretary.*
Robert Quarme, esq., *gentleman usher of the green rod.*

THE MOST HONOURABLE MILITARY ORDER OF
THE BATH.

FROM very early times it appears to have been the custom of the Kings of England, on certain high ceremonials of a sacred nature, as coronations, royal marriages, and the creation of their eldest sons princes of Wales, to create a number of Knights, who from the ceremony of bathing, which they went through on the vigil of their creation, were denominated
Knights

with white; the badge, three imperial crowns, those of England, Scotland and Ireland,) on a blue circled with the motto, *TRIA JUNCTA IN UNO*.—red.

By statute, 2 Jan., 1815, it was ordained that purpose of commemorating the auspicious term the long and arduous contests in which this e been engaged," the Order should be composed classes, viz.

1st Class—to consist of Knights Grand Crosses, n to exceed seventy-two, exclusive of the sovereign a of the blood royal; twelve of the number may be for civil and diplomatic services. This dignity not ferred upon any officer (except the above twelve,) not have attained the rank of major-general in the rear-admiral in the navy, and must have been appointed to the second class.

2d Class—Knights Commanders, number not upon the first institution, one hundred and eighty of foreign officers, holding British commissions, of exceeding ten may be admitted as honorary kni manders; in the event of actions of signal distinct future wars, the number of this class may be incre be entitled to the distinctive appellation of knigh have the same rights and privileges as knights back to take precedence of them; to wear the badge, &c by a red riband round the neck, the star embro the left side. No person is now eligible to this c the rank of major-general in the army, or rear- the navy.

3d Class—Companions of the Order: not limited

in the London Gazette, as having distinguished himself in action:

The new badge for the military classes of the Order, is a gold Maltese cross, of eight points, enamelled argent, in the four angles, a lion passant gardant; or, in the centre, the rose, thistle, and shamrock, issuant from a sceptre between three imperial crowns, or, within a circle. gules, thereon the motto of the Order, surrounded by two branches of laurel, proper, issuing from an escrol azure, inscribed ICH DIEN in letters of gold, worn by the grand crosses pendant from a red ribband across the right shoulder. The collar is of gold, weighing thirty ounces troy weight, and is composed of nine imperial crowns, and eight roses, thistle and shamrock, issuing from a sceptre, enamelled in their proper colours, tied or linked together with seventeen gold knots, enamelled white, having the badge of the Order pendant thereto. The star of the military grand crosses is formed of rays or flames of silver, thereon a gold Maltese cross, and in the centre, within the motto, branches of laurel, issuant as above described, three imperial crowns of gold, and is worn on the left side.

The civil knights grand crosses retain the old badge and star of the Order.

No knight can wear the collar before his installation.

The star of the commanders is in the form of a cross *pâtée*, of silver, having the same centre as the grand crosses, but no gold Maltese cross thereon.

*Knights of the Most Honourable Military Order
of the Bath.*

Instituted 1399, revived 1725.

THE SOVEREIGN.

His Royal Highness the DUKE of YORK, K.G., first and principal knight grand cross.

Princes of the Blood Royal, Knights Grand Crosses, not included in the number to which the First Class of the Order is limited.

Admiral H. R. H. the DUKE of CLARENCE, K.G.
Field-Marshal his R. H. the DUKE of CUMBERLAND, K.G.
Field-Marshal his R. H. the DUKE of CAMBRIDGE, K.G.
Field-Marshal his R. H. the DUKE of GLOUCESTER, K.G.
Field-Marshal his R. H. PRINCE LEOPOLD of SAXE-CO-
BOURG, K.G.

Knights Grand Crosses.

Abercromby, General Sir Robert, 75th Foot, and Governor of Edinburgh Castle	Clinton, Lieut.-General Sir Henry, 3d Foot
Anglesey, Gen. Henry, Marquess of, 7th Hussars, K.S.G., K.T.S., K.G., &c.	Clinton, Lieutenant-General Sir William-Henry, 55th Foot
Baird, Gen. sir David, bart., K.C., 24th Foot, and Gov. of Kinsale	Cockburn, Admiral Sir Geo., a Lord of the Admiralty
Bentinck, Lieutenant - Gen. Lord William Cavendish, 11th Dragoons.	Cochrane, Admiral Hon. Sir Alexander Inglis
Beresford, Lieut.-Gen. Lord W. Carr, Governor of Jersey, K.T.S., 16th Foot	Cole, Lieut.-Gen. Hon. Sir Galbraith Lowry, M. P., Governor of Gravesend and Tilbury Fort, 34th Foot
Brownrigg, Gen. Sir Robert, bart., 9th Foot	Colville, Lieutenant - General Hon. Sir Charles, K.C. and K.T.S.
Calvert, Lieut.-General Sir Harry, 14th Foot, Lieut.-Gov. of Chelsea Hospital	Combermere, Lieut.-General Stapleton, Lord, K. T. S. K.S.F. and K.C.T.
Clarke, General Sir Alured, 7th Foot	Dalhousie, Lieut.-Gen. Geo., Earl of, 26th Foot, and Governor and Commander-in-Chief

- Chief of the Forces in North America
- Donnett, Admiral Sir Wm.
- Don, Gen. Sir George, 36th Foot, and Lieut.-Governor of Gibraltar
- Doyle, Lieutenant-Gen. Sir John, bart., K. C., 87th Foot, and Governor of Charlemont
- Drummond, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Gordon, 88th Foot
- Exmouth, Admiral Edward, Viscount, K.C.S., K.S.F., K.W., F.R.S.
- Foley, Sir Thomas, Vice-Admiral
- Gambier, Admiral Jas., Lord Harcourt, Field-Marshal William, Earl of, 16th D., Gov. of Portsmouth
- Harris, General Geo., Lord, 73d Foot
- Hastings, General Francis, Marquess of, K. G., 27th Foot, and Constable of the Tower of London
- Hewett, Gen. Right Hon. Sir George, bart., 61st Foot
- Hill, Lieutenant-Gen. Rowland, Lord, K.T.S., K.M.T., and K.S.G., 53d Foot, and Governor of Hull
- Hislop, Lieutenant-Gen. Sir Thomas, bart.
- Hope, Lieut.-Gen. Hon. Sir Alexander, 47th Foot, Lieutenant-Governor of Edinburgh Castle
- Howard of Effingham, Lieut.-Gen. K. A. Lord, 70th Ft.
- Howden, Gen. John-Francis Lord, K.C., 43d Foot
- Huntly, Gen. George, Marquess of, 1st Foot
- Hutchinson, General John, Lord, K.C., 18th Foot, and Gov. of Stirling Castle
- Johnson, General Sir Henry, bart., 5th Foot, and Gov. of Ross Castle
- Keats, Vice-Admiral Sir R. Goodwin, Major-General of the Royal Marines
- Kempt, Maj.-Gen. Sir James, 81st Foot, K.M.T., K.S.G. and K. S. W., Lieut.-Gov. of Fort William
- Keppel, General Sir William, 67th Foot
- Knowles, Admiral Sir Charles Henry, bart.
- Londonderry, Lieut.-General Charles-William, Marquess of, 10th D., K.T.S.
- Ludlow, Gen. George-James, Earl of, 38th Foot, and Lieut.-Gov. of Berwick
- Lynedoch, Lieutenant-Gen. Thomas, Lord, K.T.S., 58th Foot
- Malcolm, Major-General Sir John, East India Company's service
- Martin, Admiral Sir George
- Montagu, Adm. Sir George
- Mulgrave, Gen. Henry, Earl of, 31st Foot, and Gov. of Scarborough Castle
- Murray, Major-General Sir George, 42d Foot, and Gov. of the Royal Military College
- Neale, Sir H., Vice-Admiral, bart.
- Northeast, Admiral William, Earl of
- Nugent, General Sir George, bart., M.P., 6th Foot, and Governor of St. Mawes

ORDER OF THE BATH.

Major - General Saumarez, Admiral Sir James, bart., East India	bart.
his service	Sherbrooke, Lieut. - General
General, his Royal	Sir John Coape, 33d Foot
the Hereditary	Spencer, Lieut.-General Sir
ut.-Gen. St. John,	Brent, K.T.S., 40th Foot
	Strachan, Vice-Admiral Sir
	Richard, bart.
Paget, Lieut.-Gen. Hon. Sir	Stewart, Lieut.-Gen. Hon. Sir
Edward, 28th Foot, Capt.	William, Rifle Brigade
of Cowes Castle, and Gov.	Tarleton, General Sir Bana-
and Comma	sire, bart., 8th Drag., and
Ceylon	(Gov. of Berwick
Pakenham, Admiral Honour.	Thompson, Vice-Admiral Sir
Thomas	G. B., bart.
Pole, Admiral Sir Charles	Walker, Major-General Sir
Maurice, bart.	G. T., K.T.S., 84th Foot
Radstock, Adm. Wm., Lord	Wellington, Field - Marshal,
Rosslyn, James, Earl of, Gen.,	Duke of, K.G.
9th Dragoons	

Civil Knights Grand Crosses.

Lord Henley	Right Hon. Sir Charles Stuart
Earl Whitworth	Earl of Clancarty
Right Hon. Sir Arthur Paget	Right Hon. Sir Robert Liston
Sir George Hilario Barlow, bt.	Right Honourable Sir William
Viscount Strangford, K.T.S.	Acourt, bart.
Right Honourable Sir Henry	Thornton, Right Hon. Sir
Wellealey	Edward
Bloomfield, Rt. Hon. Sir Benj.	

Extra Civil Knights Grand Crosses.

Right Honourable Sir Charles	Right Honourable Sir Charles
Long,	Bagot

Honorary Knights Grand Crosses.

Alten, Major-Gen. Count	Woronzow, General Count
Frimont, General Baron	Wrede, Field-Marshal, his
Volkousky, Gen. his Highness	Highness Prince of
Prince	Zieten, General Count
Wirtemberg, his Majesty the	
King of	

Officers

Officers of the First Class in the Order of Precedency.

John Ireland, D.D., dean of Westminster, *dean of the Order.*
 Sir George Nayler, knt., F.S.A., *genealogist and Garter king of arms*, to whose care the books of the Order, containing the pedigrees and coats of arms of the knights and esquires, from its institution, are entrusted.

John Palmer Cullum, esq., *Bath king at arms.*

Deputy, James Pulman, esq., F.S.A.

Registrar and Secretary, John-Charles Herries, esq.

George-Frederick Beltz, esq., F.S.A., *gentleman usher of the scarlet rod, and Lancaster herald.*

Thomas Beckley, esq., *messenger.*

SECOND CLASS.

To consist of One Hundred and Eighty

Knights Commanders of the Bath.

Adam, Major-Gen. Sir Fred. Beckwith, Major-General Sir K.M.T. and K.S.A. T. S.	
Anson, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Wm. Bell, Major-Gen. Sir Henry	
Anson, Lieutenant-Gen. Sir George, K.T.S.	Belson, Major-General Sir Charles P.
Arbuthnot, Col. Sir Thomas knight, 71st Foot, Aid-de-Camp to the King	Berkeley, Lieut.-Colonel Sir G. H. F., K.T.S. and S.W.
Arbuthnot, Col. Sir Robert, K.T.S., Coldstream Guards	Berry, Captain Sir Edward, bart., R.N.
Aylmer, Major-Gen. Lord	Beresford, Rear-Admiral Sir John, bart., K.T.S.
Barclay, Sir Robert Colonel	Bickerton, Adm. Sir Richard, bart., K.C.
Barlow, Sir Robert, knt., Cap. R.N.	Bingham, Colonel Sir G. R., 53d Foot
Barnard, Major-General Sir A. F., groom of the bed-chamber to the King	Blackwood, Hon. Rear-Adm. Sir Henry, bart., Commander-in-Chief in the East Indies
Barnes, Major-Gen. Sir Edward, K.M.T. and S.A.	Blair, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Robert
Bayntun, Rear-Admiral Sir Henry	Blakeney, Colonel Sir Edward
Beauclerk, Vice-Ad. Lord A.	K.T.S., 7th Foot

x x 2

Bouverie,

- Beauverie, Hon. Colonel Sir Henry-F., K.S.G.
 Bradford, Major-Gen. Sir T.
 Brenton, Captain Sir J., bart., R.N., K.F.
 Brisbane, Major-Gen. Sir T.
 Brisbane, Rear-Admiral Sir Charles, R.N.
 Broke, Captain Sir P. V., bt., R.N.
 Broke, Lieut.-Col. Sir Charles, K.T.S., Assistant-Quarter-Master-General
 Brown, Major-General Sir Thomas
 Browne, Major-Gen. Sir G. S.
 Bunbury, Major-General Sir H. E., bart.
 Burgh, Lieutenant-Col. Sir Ulysses, K.T.S., Surveyor-Gen. of the Ordnance
 Byng, Major-Gen. Sir John, K.S.A., K.S.W. & K.M.T., 2d West India Regiment
 Cameron, Maj.-Gen. Sir Alan, Colonel 79th Foot
 Cameron, Colonel Sir John, 9th Foot
 Campbell, Lieut.-General Sir Alexander, bart., 80th Foot
 Campbell, Lieut.-Gen. Sir H.F.
 Campbell, Colonel Sir Colin, K.M.T.G., M.I., K.T.S.
 Campbell, Colonel Sir Archibald, K.T.S.
 Carncross, Lieut.-Colonel Sir Joseph H.
 Codrington, Rear-Admiral Sir Edward
 Colborne, Colonel Sir John, K.M.T., and St. G., 52d Foot, Lieut.-Governor of Guernsey
 Cole, Captain Sir Christopher, R.N.
 Cooke, Lieutenant-General Sir George, 77th Regt., K.S.G. and W.
 Dickson, Lieut.-Colonel Sir Jeremiah
 Dickson, Lieut.-Colonel Sir Alexander, K.T.S., Royal Artillery
 Disney, Lt.-Gen. Sir Moore, 15th Foot
 Donkin, Maj.-Gen. Sir R. S.
 Dixon, Vice-Adm. Sir Manley
 Douglas, Col. Sir James
 Doveton, Sir J., Major-Gen.
 Doyle, Lieut.-Colonel Sir J. Milley, K.T.S.
 Dundas, Hon. Col. Sir R. L., K.T.S.
 D'Urban, Col. Sir Benjamin, K.T.S.
 Durham, Rear-Admiral Sir P. Charles
 Elley, Col. Sir John, K.M.T. and St. G.
 Eyre, Rear-Adm. Sir George, Colonel of Marines
 Fane, Major-Gen. Sir Henry, 4th Drag. guards
 Ferguson, Lt.-Gen. Sir R. C.
 Frazer, Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Augustus-Simon, Royal Artillery
 Gardiner, Lieut.-Colonel Sir Robert-William
 Gomme, Lieutenant-Colonel Sir William-Maynard
 Gordon, Major-General Sir J. W., bart.
 Gordon, Captain Sir J. A., R.N.
 Gore, Rear-Admiral Sir John
 Gould, Vice-Ad. Sir Davidge
 Grant, Major-Gen. Sir Colquhoun, K. S. W. J. and W.
 Grant, Major-Gen. Sir Kefir Greville,

ORDER OF THE BATH.

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Greville, Hon. Major-Gen. Sir Charles-J.	Laforey, Vice-Admiral Sir F., bart.
Grey, Hon. Sir George, bart., Capt. R.N., Resident Commissioner at Portsmouth Dock-Yard	Lambert, Maj.-Gen. Sir John, K.S.W., M.J., and W. Lee, Vice-Adm. Sir Richard Legge, Vice-Admiral Hon. Sir A. K.
Halkett, Major-General Sir Colin, Lieut.-Governor of Jersey	Leith, Col. Sir Alexander Lowe, Lieutenant-General Sir Hudson, K.S.G.
Halsted, Vice-Admiral Sir L. W.	Lumley, Hon. Lieut.-Gen. Sir William, Gov. of Bermuda
Hallowell, Rear-Admiral Sir Benjamin, K.T.	Lyon, Major-Gen. Sir James, K.S. and M.J., Lieut.-Gov. of Portsmouth
Hamilton, Capt. Sir Edward, bart., R.N.	MacDonald, Lieutenant-Gen. Sir John
Hardy, Captain Sir T. M., bart., R.N.	Macfarlane, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Robert
Hardinge, Col. Sir Henry	Maitland, Major-General Sir Peregrine, K.S.W., Lieut.-Gov. of Upper Canada
Hargood, Vice-Admiral Sir William	M'Lean, Colonel Sir John, K.T.S.
Harvey, Admiral Sir Eliab	M'Lean, Major-General Sir Hector
Hill, Lieut.-Col. Sir Thomas-Noel, K.T.S.	Malcolm, Vice-Admiral Sir Pulteney
Hope, Vice-Admiral Sir William-J.	Malcolm, Lieut.-Colonel Sir James
Hope, Lieutenant-Colonel Sir James A.	Marshall, Major-General Sir Dyson
Hoeste, Captain Sir W., bart., R.N., K.M.T.	May, Lieut.-Colonel Sir John, K.T.S., Royal Artillery
Hotham, Rear-Admiral Hon. Sir Henry	Milne, Rear-Adm. Sir David, K.W.S.J.
Hotham, Rear-Admiral Sir William	Montresor, Lieut.-General Sir H. T.
Houston, Lieut.-General Sir William	Moore, Vice-Ad. Sir Graham
Howorth, Major-Gen. Sir E.	Moorsom, Vice-Admiral Sir Robert
Jackson, Col. Sir R. Downes	Morris, Vice-Adm. Sir J. N.
Inglis, Major-Gen. Sir Wm.	Munroe, Maj.-Gen. Sir T.
Jones, Lieutenant-General Sir Richard	Nagle, Admiral Sir Edmund
Keane, Major-Gen. Sir John, Governor of St. Lucia	Nichols, Vice-Ad. Sir Henry
King, Vice-Adm. Sir Richard, bart.	
Knight, Adm. Sir John	

Nightingall, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Miles	Stopford, Major-General Hon. Sir Edward, K. T.S. 41st Foot
O'Callaghan, Major-General Hon. Sir R. W.	Stovin, Lieutenant-Col. Sir Frederick, 93d Foot
Owen, Capt. Sir E. W. C. R., R.N.	Sutton, Admiral Sir John
Paulett, Vice-Admiral Lord Henry	Sutton, Colonel Sir Charles, K.T.S.
Pellow, Vice-Admiral Sir Israel	Tyler, Vice-Admiral Sir Chas. Talbot, Rear-Adm. Sir John, R.N.
Penrose, Vice-Admiral Sir C. V., K.F.M.	Thornborough, Admiral Sir Edward
Pratt, Colonel Sir Charles	Torrans, Major-General Sir Henry, Colonel Royal African Corps, K.T.S.
Pringle, Maj.-Gen. Sir W. H.	Trench, the Hon. Colonel Sir E. Le Poer, knt., 74th Foot
Pritzler, Sir Theophilus, Maj.-General	Trollope, Admiral Sir Henry
Power, Major-Gen. Sir Manley, K.T.S.	Tucker, Captain Sir Edward, R.N.
Robinson, Major-General Sir F. Phillips	Vandeleur, Major-General Sir J. O., K.S.W., and M.J., 19th Dragoons
Ross, Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Hew D., K. T. S. Royal Artillery	Vere, Sir C. Brooke, Col.
Rowley, Rear-Admiral Sir Charles, K.M.T.	Vivian, Major-General Sir R. Hussey, K.M.T. and St. W. Wale, Major-Gen. Sir Chas.
Rowley, Rear-Ad. Sir Josias, bart.	Warde, Lieutenant-General Sir H.
Sawyer, Vice-Admiral Sir Herbert	Wells, Vice-Adm. Sir John
Scovell, Lieut.-Col. Sir Geo. Royal Waggon Train	Whitshed, Admiral Sir J. H.
Seymour, Captain Sir M., bt., R.N.	Williams, Vice-Admiral Sir Thomas
Smith, Vice-Admiral Sir W. Sidney, K.S. and K.F.	Williams, Lieut.-Colonel Sir Richard
Smith, Maj.-Gen. Sir Lionel	Williams, Lt.-Col. Sir E. K., K.T.S.
Somerset, Major-Gen. Lord R.E., K.M.T., S.W., and K.T.S.	Williams, Lieutenant-Col. Sir William, K.T.S.
Somerset, Col. Lord Fitzroy-James-Henry, K.M.T.	Wilson, Lt.-Col. Sir James
Staines, Capt. Sir Thomas, R.N., K.S.F.	Yorke, Vice-Admiral Sir Joseph Sydney
Stopford, Vice-Admiral Hon. Sir Robert	

Grand

Grand Crosses of the East India Company's Service.

Lieut.-General Sir David Ochterlony Maj.-Gen. Sir John Malcolm, K.L.S.

Knights Commanders of the East India Company's Service.

Lieut.-General Sir Richard Jones	Major-Gen. Sir Thos. Dallas
Lieut.-General Sir John Macdonald	Major-Gen. Sir Henry White
Lieut.-Gen. Sir Robert Blair	Major - General Sir Gabriel Martindell
Major - General Sir Dyson Marshall	Major-Gen. Sir G. S. Brown
Major-Gen. Sir G. Wood	Maj.-Gen. Sir Thomas Munro
Major - General Sir Hector M'Lean	Major - General Sir William Toone
	Major-Gen. Sir J. Doveton
	Colonel Sir Robert Barclay

Honorary Knights Commanders.

Gen. Baron Vincent	Lieut.-Gen. La-Motte
Gen. Pozzo di Borgo	Major-General William De Dornberg
Lieut.-General Charles Count Linsingen	Col. Fred. De Arentschildt
Lieutenant-Gen. Count Walmoden	Lieut. - Colonel Sir F. A. De Hertsberg
Lieut.-Gen. Count Nugent	Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Julius Hartmann
Don M. D'Alava	Major - General Baron De Muffling
Major-General Sigismund, Baron Low	Major - General Baron De Reede, General de Hinuber

THIRD CLASS.

*Companions of the Order of the Bath, C.B.**unlimited as to number.*

Abercrombie, Hon. A., Col., Coldstream Guards	Adye, Stephen G., Lieutenant-Colonel, Royal Artillery
Acheson, Col. Hon. E., Coldstream Guards	Alen, Lieut.-Colonel Luke Alexander, Capt. Thomas (2). R.N.
Adair, Thomas, Major, Royal Marines	Aly, Lieut.-Col. Charles Aylmer,

Aylmer, Hon. F. W., K.S.F., Capt. R.N.	Black, Capt. James, R.N.
Anderson, Maj.-Gen. Paul	Blackwell, Col. Nathaniel
Anderson, Lieutenant-Colonel Alexander	Blake, Lt.-Col. William W., 20th Dragoons
Andrew, Capt. John W., R.N.	Blantyre, Lord Col. R. W.
Andrews, Lt.-Col. Augustus	Bligh, Rear-Adm. John
Arbuthnot, Honourable Col. Hugh	Bloye, Capt. Robert, R.N.
Arentschildt, Lieut.-Colonel Victor	Bodecker, Lieut.-Colonel Ru- dolphus
Arguimbeau, Lieut.-Col. L.	Bosset, Lieut.-Colonel Charles Philip de
Armstrong, Lieutenant-Col. Richard	Bourke, Major-Gen. Richard
Ashworth, Lieutenant-Colonel Charles	Boyse, Lieut.-Col. Shapland, 13th Dragoons
Askew, Major-General Sir Henry	Brace, Capt. Edward, R.N., K.W., K.C.S.
Austin, Capt. Wm. A., R.N.	Brand, Major-General Hon. Henry, Coldstream Guards
Auchmuty, Lieutenant-Col. Samuel B., 7th Foot	Bremer, Captain James J. G., R.N.
Bailey, Lieut.-Colonel N. W., 80th Foot	Breymann, Major F.
Baker, Capt. Henry	Bridger, Lieut.-Col. James P., 12th Dragoons
Baker, Capt. Thomas, R.N. Col. of the Royal Marines, K.W.	Brisbane, Capt. Sir Jas., R.N.
Ballard, Capt. Volant B., R.N.	Bromhead, Lieut.-Col. John, 77th Foot
Barclay, Lt.-Col. de Lancey, 1st Foot Guards	Brooke, Col. Arthur, 44th Ft.
Baring, Lieut.-Col. G.	Brooke, Lieut.-Col. Francis, 4th Foot
Barrie, Capt. Robert, R.N.	Brotherton, Lieut.-Col. W. Francis
Barnes, Maj.-Gen. James S., K.T.S.	Brown, Lieut.-Col. Gustavus
Battersby, Lieutenant-Colonel Francis	Brown, Lieut.-Col. Andrew, 79th Foot
Bathurst, Major-Gen. James	Brown, Lieut.-Col. John F., 28th Foot
Beck, Lieut.-Colonel Baron Adolphus	Browne, Lieut.-Col. Fielding
Beckwith, Lieut.-Col. Charles, 95th Foot	Bruce, Lieut.-Colonel Charles
Bell, Lieut.-Col. John	Bryce, Colonel Sir Alexander, Royal Engineers
Bell, Major Thomas	Buchan, Lieut.-Col. Sir John, K.T.S.
Bentinck, Lord Fred. Major- General	Buckner, Lieut.-Col. Richard, Royal Artillery
	Bulow, Lieut.-Col. J. Baren Bull,

ORDER OF THE BATH.

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Bull, Lieut.-Colonel Robert, Royal Artillery	Chetham, Capt. E., R.N.
Burghersh, Col. John Lord, K.M.T. and K.F.	Church, Lt.-Col. Rich. K.F., and K.S.G. of Reunion of Naples
Burgoyne, Lt.-Col. John F., Royal Engineers	Clarke, Lieut.-Col. Isaac, 2d Dragoons
Bullen, Capt. Chas. R.N.	Clarke, Lt.-Col. Sir Richard
Burke, Lieut.-Col. Thomas	Clifford, Capt. A. W. J., R.N.
Bussche, Lieut.-Col. Baron Hans	Clifford, Lieut.-Col. Miller, 89th Foot
Bussche, Lieut.-Col. Baron Lewis	Clifton, Lieut.-Col. Arthur B., 1st Dragoons
Byron, Capt. Lord, Richard, R.N.	Coghlan, Captain Jeremiah, R.N.
Cadogan, Hon. Capt. George, R.N.	Coffin, Col. John P., Royal Staff Corps
Cameron, Lieut.-Col. Duncan, 79th Foot	Collier, Capt. Francis Augus- tus, R.N.
Cameron, Lieut.-Col. Alex- ander	Colquitt, Lieut.-Col. Good, 1st Foot Guards
Campbell, Lieut.-Col. Sir Guy, bart.	Copson, Col. Edward, 5th Foot
Campbell, Lieut.-Col. Colin, 1st Foot	Coode, Capt. John, R.N., K.F.
Campbell, Sir Niel, knt.	Cooke, Lieut.-Col. Henry F., 83d Foot, K.G.O., K.S.G.
Campbell, Lieut.-Col. John, 42d Foot	Cooke, Lieut.-Col. Richard H., 1st Horse Guards
Campbell, Col. James, 94th Foot, K.T.S.	Corsellis, Lieut.-Col. Thomas
Campbell, Lieut.-Col. Archi- bald, 6th Foot	Cother, Lieut.-Col. Charles
Campbell, Lieut.-Col. Wil- liam, 23d Foot	Cross, Lieut.-Col. William, 36th Foot
Campbell, Capt. Patrick, R.N.	Cuming, Capt. William, R.N.
Cowell, Lieut.-Col. William, 42d Foot	Curtis, Captain Sir Lucius, bart., R.N.
Capel, Hon. Capt. B. T., R.N.	D'Arcy, Col. Robert, Royal Engineers
Carey, Lieut.-Col. Octavius	Dalmer, Lieut.-Col. Thomas
Carrol, Capt. W. F., R.N.	Dashwood, Lt.-Col. Charles, 3d Foot Guards
Carroll, Col. Sir William P., Chas. IIIId.	Davies, Col. Lewis
Chapman, Lieut.-Col. S. R., Royal Engineers	Davy, Lieut.-Col. William Gabriel
Cheney, Lieut.-Col. Edward, 2d Dragoons	Dawes, Major-Gen. Thomas Henry

Dawson

Dawson, Hon. Major George Lionel, 1st Dragoons	Erskine, Lieut.-Col. James, 48th Foot
Deacon, Lieut.-Col. Charles	Eustace, Lieut.-Col. William C.
Dewar, Lieut. Col.-James	Evans, Major Thomas, 70th Foot
Dick, Lieut.-Col. Robert H., 42d Foot.	Ewart, Lieut.-Col. J. F., 67th Foot
Digby, Capt. Henry, R.N.	Fahie, William C., Rear-Ad- miral R.N.
Dobbs, Alexander, Capt. R.N.	Farquhar, Captain Arthur, R.N.
Dodgin, Lt.-Col. Daniel, 66th Foot	Faunce, Lieut.-Col. A. D., 4th Foot
Doherty, Col. Patrick, 13th Dragoons	Fead, Lieut.-Col. George, 1st Guards
Dorville, Lieut.-Col. Philip, 1st Dragoons	Fellowes, Capt. Thomas, R.N.
Douglas, Major-Gen. Sir How- ard, bart., K.C.S.	Fenwick, Lieut.-Col. William, Lieut.-Governor of Penden- nis Castle
Douglas, Major Robert, Royal Artillery	Fitzgerald, Col. John, F., 60th Foot
Douglas, Lieut.-Col. Neil, 79th Foot	Fitzroy, Capt. Lord William, R.N.
Downman, Lieut.-Col. Tho- mas, Royal Artillery	Ford, Major John
Doyle, Major-General Sir Charles-William	Forrest, Capt. Thomas, R.N.
Drummond, Major Percy, Royal Artillery	Fraser, Col. Hastings, 86th Foot
Duncan, Capt. Hon. Henry, R.N.	Fremantle, Lieut.-Col. John, Coldstream Guards
Duhantoy, Lieutenant-Col. Alexis	Fullarton, Major J.
Dundas, Hon. Capt. George, H. L., R.N.	Fyers, Lieut.-Col. Peter
Dunkin, J. W., Lieut.-Col. 77th Foot	Gahan, Lieut. Col. Robert
Ekins, Rear-Ad. Charles	Galiffe, Lieut.-Col. John, 60th Foot
Elder, Col. Sir George, knt.	Gardiner, Col. John, 6th Foot
Ellicombe, Lt.-Col. Charles, Royal Engineers	Gibbs, Lieut.-Col. Edward
Elliott, Capt. William, R.N.	Gill, Capt. Charles, R.N.
Elphinstone, Lieut.-Col. Sir Howard, bart., Royal En- gineers	Gilmour, Col. Dugald, Rifle Brigade
Elphinstone, Lieut.-Col. W. K., 16th Dragoons, K.S.W. and K.S.A.	Godfrey, Capt. Wm. R.N.
	Gold, Lieut.-Col. Charles, Royal Artillery
	Goldfinch, Lieut.-Col. Henry, Royal Engineers
	Gosset,

t, Major William, K.S.F. P., 68th Foot
 h, Lieut.-Col. Sir Hugh, Hay, Lieut.-Col. James, 16th
 i., 87th Foot Dragoons
 t, Capt. Charles, R.F. Hayes, Capt. John, R.N.
 ock, Lieut.-Col. Charles, Heise, Major Augustus-Hen-
 rd, K.S.A. ry-John
 well, Lieut.-Col. Leo Hepburn, Major-Gen. Francis,
 d, 46th Foot 3d Foot Guards
 en, Lieut. Col. Baron Herford, Lieut.-Col. William
 t, Major-Gen. John, 3d Herriott, Lieut.-Col. Frede-
 ot Guards rick-George
 ett, Lieut.-Col. Hugh Hetzler, Lieut.-Col. Robert
 Lieut.-Col. Samuel Hicks, Lieut.-Col. John, 32d
 erton, Lieut.-Col. J. M. Foot
 lton, Lieut.-Col. Alex., Hill, Lieut.-Col. Sir Richard
 h Foot C., knt., Horse Guards
 lton, Capt. Gawen-Wil- Hill, Lieut.-Col. Sir D. St.
 m, R.N. Leger, knt.
 lton, Lieut.-Col. Chris- Hill, Lieut.-Col. J. H. E., 23d
 her Foot
 mond, Capt. Graham, E. Hillyar, Capt. James, R.N.
 , R.N. Holcombe, Lieut.-Col. Har-
 loock, Capt. John, R.N. court, Royal Artillery
 ourt, Col. Charles A. Holmes, Lieut.-Col. George,
 yman, Capt. Lucius, 3d Dragoon Guards
 N. Hope, Capt. Henry, R.N.
 , Lieut.-Col. John, 27th Hornby, Capt. Phipps, R.N.
 ot Hoste, Major Sir George, knt.,
 , Lieut.-Col. R. G., 12th K.F., Royal Engineers
 ot, K.S.W. Hughes, Major James, 18th
 er, Capt. John, R.N. Dragoons
 is, Hon. Major-General Hunt, Lieut. Col. John-Philip
 illiam G. John, Lieut.-Col. Henry
 is, Capt. George, R.N. Jackson, Capt. Samuel, R.N.
 ison, Lieut.-Col. John B., Johnstone, Col. William, 68th
 h Foot Foot
 wig, Lieut.-Col. Frede- Jones, Lieut. Colonel John T.,
 k Royal Engineers
 ey, Capt. Booty, R.N. Jones, Lieut.-Col. Arthur, 71st
 ey, Lieut.-Col. John Foot
 ey, Rear-Ad. Thomas, Jonquieres, Lieut.-Col. C. de
 N., Col. Royal Marines Jessopp, Major John, 44th
 ker, Lieut.-Col. J., Royal Foot
 tillery Keating, Col. Henry S.
 kins, Lieut.-Col. John Kelly, Lieut.-Col. Dawson .
 Kennah,

- Kennah, Lieut.-Col. T.
 Kennedy, Lieut.-Col. Michael
 Kerr, Capt. Alexander, R.N.
 Kerrison, Major-Gen. Sir Edward, bart., 7th Dragoons
 Keyt, Lieut.-Col. John, 51st Foot
 King, Col., the Hon. Henry
 Krauchenburgh, Lt.-Col. G.
 Kuhlman, Major H.
 Lake, Rear-Ad. W., Royal Marines
 Latour, Lieut.-Col. P. A.
 Lawrence (2), Captain John, R.N.
 Lawson, Major Robert, Royal Artillery
 Leach, Lieut.-Col. Jonathan
 L'Estrange, Col. Guy, G.C., 31st Foot
 Lemoine, Major-Gen. John, Royal Artillery, K.F.
 Lewis, Major George, R.M.
 Lightfoot, Lieut.-Col. Thomas
 Lindsay, Lieut.-Col. Martin, 78th Foot
 Lindsay, Lieut.-Col. Patrick, 39th Foot
 Llewellyn, Lieut.-Col. Rich.
 Linsingen, Lieut.-Col. Baron W.
 Lockyer, Capt. Nicholas, R.N.
 Loring, Capt. John - Wentworth, R.N.
 Lutterman, Lieut.-Col. Frederick
 Lygon, Hon. Lieut.-Col. E. P., 2d Life Guards
 M'Creagh, Lt.-Col. Michael
 M'Bean, Col. Wm., 54th Foot
 Macdonald, Major Robert, Royal Artillery
 Macdonald, Lieut.-Col. Alex., K.S.A., Royal Artillery
 Macdonald, Maj. R., 1st Foot
 Macdonald, Colonel J.
 Macdonald, Lieut.-Col. Donald, 92d Foot
 Macdonnell, Lieut.-Col. G.
 Macdounell, Lt.-Col. James, Coldstream Guards, K.M.T., and St. W.
 M'Donald, Capt. Colin, R.N.
 Macdounal, Col. Robert
 Madden, Major-Gen. Sir Geo. A., K.C. and K.T.S.
 M'kie, Col. Geo., 60th Foot
 M'kellar, Lieut.-Col. Neil
 M'leod, Lieut.-Col. George, Royal Engineers
 Macleod, Lieut.-Col. Alex.
 M'Leod, Col. John, 78th Foot
 M'Leod, Capt. Donald, R.N.
 M'Leod, Lieut.-Col. Norman, Royal Scots.
 MacLaine, Lieut.-Col. Archibald, K.C. (3.)
 Macpherson, Lieut.-Col. Robert B.
 Maitland, Hon. Anthony, Captain R.N.
 Maitland, Capt. Fred. L., R.N.
 Manners, Lieut.-Col. Russell, 74th Foot
 Manners, Col. Lord Charles S., 3d Dragoons
 Manners, Col. Lord Robert, 10th Dragoons
 Mansel, Lieut.-Col. John, 53d Foot
 Maples, Capt. John-Fordyce, R.N.
 Markland, Capt. John D., R.N.
 Marlay, Lieut.-Col. George
 Marshall, Capt. J., R.N.
 Mason, Capt. F., R.N.
 Maxwell, Maj. Stewart, Royal Artillery
 Maxwell, Lieut.-Col. Charles Maxwell,

- Maxwell, Capt. Sir Murray, R.N.**
Maxwell, Lieut.-Col. William-George
Mead, Hon. Col. John
Mead, Lt.-Col. N.A., 43d Foot
Mercer, Lieut.-Col. Douglas, 3d Guards
Middlemore, Lieut.-Col. Geo.
Miles, Lieut.-Col. Edward, 36th Foot
Miles, Rear-Admiral Sir David, K.W.
Miller, Lieut.-Col. F.S.
Miller, Lieut.-Col. Francis M., 87th Foot
Miller, Lieut.-Col. George, 95th Foot
Milnes, Lieut.-Col. C. James
Mitchell, Lieut.-Col. James, 92d Foot
Mitchell, Col. H. H., 51st Foot
Mitchell, Major Samuel, Rifle Brigade
Money, Captain R., R.N.
Money, Lieut.-Col. Archibald, 11th Dragoons
Montresor, Hen., Commander R.N.
Munday, Captain G., R.N.
Montagu, Capt. W. A., R.N.
Moreby, Capt. Fairfax, R.N.
Morrison, Lt.-Col. Joseph W.
Mossa, Lieut.-Col. Lorenzo, 35th Foot
Mounsey, Capt. William, R.N.
Moutray, Capt. R. Hussey, R.N.
Mulcaster, Capt. W. H., R.N.
Müller, Lieut.-Col. George
Murray, Lieut.-Col. George H., 16th Dragoons
Murray, Hon. Lieut.-Col. Henry, 18th Dragoons
Murray, Major-Gen. John
- Murray, Lieut.-Col. James F.**
Murray, Lieut.-Col. Sir Evan J. M^cGregor, Lieut.-Col. 8th Dragoons
Muskerry, Lord, Major-Gen.
Muttleberry, Lieut.-Col. Geo., 69th Foot
Myers, Col. Christopher
Napier, Lieut.-Col. W. F. P., 43d Foot
Napier, Lieut.-Col. Charles
Napier, Lieut.-Col. George-Thomas, 3d Foot Guards
Napier, Capt. Charles, R.N.
Newall, Lieut.-Col. David
Newcombe, Capt. Francis, R.N.
Newman, Lt.-Col. Frederick
Nicolls, Major-Gen. James, 14th Foot
Nicolas, John - Toup, Capt. R.N., K.C.F.M.
Nicolay, Major-Gen. William
Norcott, Lieut.-Col. Amos G., Rifle Brigade
Nourse, Capt. Joseph, R.N.
Nooth, J. M., Lieut.-Col. 21st Foot
Nugent, Major-Gen. John
O'Brien, Lt.-Col. Lucius R.
Ogilvie, Lieut.-Col. James
O'Hara, Lieut.-Col. Edward, 63d Foot
O'Malley, Lieut.-Col. George
Oswald, Lieut.-Col. Robert
O'Toole, Lieut. Col. Bryan
Otway, Maj.-Gen. Sir Loftus, knt.
Pakenham, Lieut.-Col. Hon. H. R.
Palmer, Capt. Edmund, R.N.
Parker, Lieut.-Col. John H., Royal Artillery
Parker, Capt. William, R.N.
Parry, Capt. W. H. W., R.N.
Paterson, Capt. William, R.N.

- Patrickson, Col. C. C., 43d Foot
 Pearse, Capt. W. H., R.N.
 Pearson, Col. Thomas
 Pechell, Capt. Samuel-J., R.N.
 Pelly, Lieut.-Col. Raymond, 33d Foot
 Pellew, Hon. Capt. Fleetwood B. R., R.N.
 Percival, Lieut.-Col. William
 Percy, Hon. Lieut.-Col. H., 14th Dragoons
 Petersdorff, Lieut.-Col. C. de
 Phillimore, Capt. John, R.N.
 Piefold, Capt. J., R.N.
 Pilkington, Lieut.-Col. Andrew
 Plenderleath, Lt.-Col. Charles
 Pollock, Lieut.-Col. Thomas
 Popham, Lieut.-Col. George M.
 Ponsonby, Hon. Col. F. C., 12th Dragoons
 Prescott, Capt. Henry, R.N.
 Prevost, Col. William A.
 Prowse, Capt. William, R.N.
 Pym, Capt. Samuel, R.N.
 Pynn, Lieut.-Col. Sir Henry, *knt.*, K.T.S.
 Quentin, Col. George, 10th Dragoons
 Rainier, Capt. P., R.N.
 Ramsay, Robert, Commander R.N.
 Rathborne, Captain Wilson, R.N.
 Reade, Major Sir Thomas, 27th Foot, K.F.
 Reh, Lieut.-Col. Frederick
 Reeves, Lieut.-Col. George-J.
 Reitzenstein, Lieut.-Colonel Baron A.
 Reynell, Col. Thomas, 71st Foot
 Rice, Lt.-Col. Samuel, 51st Ft.
- Richardson, Capt. Charles, R.N.
 Ridge, Major Edward J.
 Roberts, Lieut.-Col. G. J.
 Roberts, Sam., Capt. R.N.
 Robertson, Major-Gen. Geo. D.
 Robertson, Lieut.-Col. Frederick de
 Robinson, Lieut.-Col. William, Marine Art.
 Robinson, Lieutenant-Colonel V. R.
 Roche, Col. Sir P. K.
 Rodd, Capt. John, R.N.
 Rogers, Major Thomas, Royal Artillery
 Rolt, Lieut.-Col. John
 Ross, Col. John, 66th Foot
 Ross, Capt. Charles B. H., R.N.
 Ross, Col. John, Rifle Brigade
 Rotherham, Capt. Edward, R.N.
 Rowan, Lieut.-Col. Charles, 52d Foot
 Rooke, Col. Henry W., 3d Foot Guards
 Rudd, Lieut.-Col. John
 St. George, Major-Gen. J. B.
 Saltoun, George, Lord, Lieut.-Col. 1st Guards, K.M.T. and K.S.G.
 Saluberry, Lieut.-Col. Charles D.
 Sayer, Capt. George (1), R.N.
 Schomberg, Captain Charles-Marsh, R.N.
 Scott, Capt. George, R.N.
 Scriven, Timothy, Capt. R.N.
 Searle, Capt. Thomas, R.N.
 Seymour, Capt. George F., R.N.
 Sharpe, Captain A. Renton, R.N.
 Shawe,

Shawe, Lieut.-Col. Matthew,	Thornton, Col. William, 85th
84th Foot	Foot
Silvester, Sir Phil. Carteret,	Thornton, Lieut.-Col. Henry,
- Capt. R.N.	40th Foot
Sleigh, Lieut.-Col. James W.,	Tidy, Lieut.-Col. F. S., 14th
11th Dragoons	Foot
Smith, Lieut.-Col. Sir J. C.,	Tobin, Capt. George, R.N.
bart., Royal Engineers,	Tolley, Col. Henry, 16th Foot
K.M.T. and S.W.	Torrens, Lieut.-Col. R., 1st
Smith, Lieut. Col. J. W., Royal	West India Regiment
Artillery	Travers, Colonel Robert, 10th
Smith, Lieut.-Col. Henry G.	Foot, K.F.
Smith, Capt. John, R.N.	Trollope, Capt. Geo. B., R.N.
Smith, Lieut.-Col. Sir C. F.,	Tulloch, Lt.-Col. Alexander,
knt.	Royal Artillery
Snodgrass, Lieut.-Col. Ken-	Turner, Major-Gen. Charles
neth	Tweedale, Lieut.-Col. George,
Spencer, Capt. Richard, R.N.	Marquess of, C. B., K.T.
Straton, Lieut.-Col. Joseph,	Upton, Hon. Maj-Gen. A.P.,
5th Dragoons	1st Foot Guards, K.M.J.
Stanhope, Hon. Lieut.-Col.	Usher, Capt. Henry, R.N.
Leicester, 47th Dragoons	Vigoureux, Lieut.-Col. C.A.,
Stannus, Major E. Gerrard	39th Foot
Staunton, Major Francis F.	Vincent, Capt. Richard-Budd,
Staveley, Lieutenant-Colonel	R.N.
William	Viney, Lieutenant-Col. James,
Stewart, Capt. P. Paterson,	Royal Artillery
R.N.	Waldegrave, Hon. Capt. Gran-
Stewart, Hon. Lt.-Col. James,	ville-George, R.N.
3d Foot Guards	Walker, Lt.-Col. L., 71st Foot
Stewart, Colonel David	Walker, Rear - Adm. James,
Stewart, Major-Gen. William	R.N., and K.T.S.
Stuart, Hon. Major-Gen. W.	Wallace, Major-Gen. Alex.,
Stuart, Capt. Lord George,	88th Foot
R.N.	Ward, Lieut.-Col. John R.
Sullivan, Capt. Thomas-Ball,	Warren, Capt. Charles, R.N.
R.N.	Warren, Lieut.-Col. N.
Symphers, Lieut.-Col. A.	Waters, Col. J.
Taylor, Capt. Joseph Need-	Watson, Major-Gen. James,
ham, R.N.	14th Foot
Taylor, Maj.-Gen. John, 88th	Way, Col. Sir G. H. B.
Foot	Whittingham, Colonel Sir S.
Taylor, Colonel George	Ford, K.F.
Thomas, Major Henry, 27th	White, Lt.-Col. W. G., 48th
Foot	Foot

Wilkins, Lieut.-Col. George, Rifle Brigade	Royal Artillery, K.M.T. and K.S.W.
Wilson, Lieut.-Col. Geo. D., 4th Foot	Wood, Rear-Ad. Sir James A., knt., R.N.
Wilson, Colonel Sir John,	Woodford, Col. A. G., Cold- stream Guards
Williamson, Lieut.-Col. J. S., Royal Artillery	Woodford, Lieut.-Col. J. G., 1st Foot Guards
Willoughby, Capt. Nesbitt J., R.N.	Woodgate, Colonel William Wyatt, Col. William Edgell
Wissel, Lieut. Col. Augs. de	Wylley, Lieut.-Col. Alexan- der C., 7th Foot
Wise, William F., Captain R.N.	Zuhlcke, Lieut.-Col. George- Henry
Wolfe, Capt. George, R.N.	
Wood, Col. Sir Geo. A., knt.,	

Honorary Companions of the Bath.

Major-Gen. Brosin	Major Baron Bodenhausen
Major-Gen. Mareschal	Major Schreibershofer
Major-Gen. Massow	Colonel Washington
Major-Gen. O'Lalor	Major Baumbach
Lieutenant-Col. His Highness Prince de la Tour and Taxis	Major Rambergh Lt.-Gen. Baron de Constant Rebecque

Officers of the East India Company.

Arnold, Major-Gen. John	Elliot, Lieut.-Col. William
Adams, Colonel J. W.	Grant, Lieut.-Col. Alexander
Anbury, Lieut.-Col. Thomas	Gregory, Major-Gen. Robert
Agnew, Major P. Vans.	Haldane, Major-Gen. Robert
Burnett, Lieut.-Col. John	Hewitt, Colonel W. H.
Blacker, Lt.-Col. Valentine	Houston, Lieut.-Col. Robert
Bowen, Lieut.-Col. Henry	Innis, Major William
Caldwell, Lt.-Col. James L.	Imlach, Lieut.-Col. William
Caldwell, Lieut.-Col. Alex.	Johnson, Lieut.-Col. John
Casement, Lieut.-Col. Wm.	Keating, Major Michael
Colebrooke, Lieut.-Col. John	Knowles, Lieut.-Col. Joseph
Cooper, Lt.-Col. William H.	Lushington, Major James L.
Cornway, Lt.-Col. T. H. S.	Lawrey, Major Thomas
Crosdill, Lieut.-Col. John	Ludlow, Lieut.-Col. John
Doveton, Colonel Richard	Mackenzie, Major John
Dickson, Major William	Macleod, Lieut.-Col. Donald
East, Colonel William	Macleod, Lieut.-Col. Alex. M'Dowall,

ORDER OF ST. PATRICK.

1193

M'Dowall, Lt.-Col. Andrew	Scott, Colonel Hopetown
Mason, Lieut.-Col. George	Shapland, Lieut.-Col. John
Müntz, Lieut.-Col. Henry	Smith, Lieut.-Col. Henry F.
Noble, Major John	Thomas, Major-Gen. Lewis
O'Halloran, Lt.-Col. Joseph	Thompson, Lieut.-Col. W. A.
Prother, Lieut.-Col. David	Worsley, Colonel Henry
Paton, Major Robert	Wood, Lieut.-Col. Samuel
Raban, Lieut.-Col. George	Wood, Lieut.-Col. Thomas
Russell, Lieut.-Col. James	Yule, Lieut.-Col. Udney
Scott, Colonel Robert	

Officers of the Second and Third Classes.

Sir George Naylor, knt., *Garter king of arms, officer of arms attendant upon the K.C.B and Companions.*

William Woods, esq., (Bluemantle Pursuivant,) *Secretary to the Second and Third Classes of the Order.*

THE MOST ILLUSTRIOUS ORDER OF ST. PATRICK.

The Most Illustrious Order of St. Patrick was instituted by King George III., Feb. 5, 1783. — To consist of the sovereign, a grand master, a prince of the blood royal, and thirteen knights, making in the whole sixteen, and seven officers.—The lord-lieutenant for the time being is the grand master.

The star is a cross saltier of red on a field argent, surmounted with a trefoil proper, charged with three imperial crowns of gold, within a circle of gold, with the motto, *QUIS SEPARABIT, M.DCC.LXXXIII*—(“who shall separate?”); the whole surmounted with eight rays of silver; this is embroidered on the left side of the coat or cloak. The collar is of pure gold, composed of six harps and five roses, alternately joined together by twelve knots. In the centre before is a crown, to which is pendant the badge or jewel of the Order, of gold, enamelled, similar to the star, with the exception of the rays.

Knights of the Order of St. Patrick.

Instituted 3 Feb., 1753, during the Vice-Royalty of George Grenville-Nugent Temple, 1st Marquess of Buckingham, K.G.

THE SOVEREIGN.

RICHARD COLLEY WELLESLEY, MARQUESS WELLESLEY, K.G. K.C. K.S.L., *Grand Master.*

Fifteen Knights Companions.

H. R. H. the DUKE of CUMBERLAND.

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Earl of Carynfort | 8. Marquess of Thomond |
| 2. Marquess Conyngham | 9. Marquess of Sligo |
| 3. Marquess of Waterford | 10. Earl of Enniskillen |
| 4. Marquess of Headfort | 11. Earl of Longford |
| 5. Marquess of Ely | 12. Marquess of Denegall |
| 6. Earl of Shannon | 13. Earl Talbot |
| 7. Earl O'Neill | 14. Earl of Caledon |

Extra Knights.

Earl of Ormonde and Ossory	Earl of Fingal
Earl of Meath	Earl of Courtown
	Earl of Roden

Officers in the Order of Precedency.

His grace the lord Primate of all Ireland, the right hon. Lord John-George De-la-Poer Beresford, lord archbishop of Armagh, *prelate of the Order.*
 Archbishop of Dublin, *chancellor.*
 Dean of St. Patrick, *registrar.*
 Sir Frederick-John Falkiner, bart., *secretary.*
 Sir Stewart Bruce, bart., *genealogist.*
 Sir Charles Vernon, knt., *usher of the black rod.*
 Sir William Betham, knt., *Ulster king of arms attending the Order.*

THE MOST DISTINGUISHED ORDER OF ST. MICHAEL AND ST. GEORGE.

Instituted 27th April, 1818, for the United States of the IONIAN ISLANDS, and for the ancient sovereignty of Malta and

and its dependencies, consisting of eight Knights Grand Crosses, twelve Knights Commanders, and twenty-four Knights, exclusive of British subjects, holding high and confidential employ in the service of the said United States, and in the government of Malta and its dependencies.

THE SOVEREIGN.

Grand Master.

FIRST CLASS.

Knights Grand Crosses.

Lieut.-Gen. Sir Frederick Adam, K.C.B., Lord High Commissioner.

First and principal Knight Grand Cross for the time being, the Admiral Commander-in-chief of all his Majesty's ships and vessels in the Mediterranean (now Vice-Admiral Sir Harry Neale, bart., G.C.B.)

Vice-Admiral Sir Charles V. Penrose, K.C.B.

Ionian Islands.

His Highness Emanuel Baron Theotoky, of Corfu, President of the Senate of the United States of the Ionian Islands.

The Most Illustrious Senator the Noble Stame Odichlopulo, of Corfu.

The Noble Antonio Count Cornuto, of Zante.

Malta.

The Most Illustrious Doctor Giuseppe-Borg Olivier, late President of his Majesty's High Court of Appeal, and late Member of the Supreme Council of Justice for the Island of Malta and its dependencies.

The Most Illustrious Doctor Raffaele Crispino Xerri, Member of the Supreme Council of Justice for the Island of Malta and its dependencies.

The Right Honourable Frederick North, Earl of Guilford, D.C.L., Chancellor of the University of the United States of the Ionian Islands.

SECOND CLASS.

Knights Commanders.

The Most Noble Vettor Caridi, of Cephalonia.

The Most Noble Antonio Count Theotoky, of Corfu.

The

ENGLISH TITLES

CONFERRED FROM THE ACCESSION OF GEORGE III.

*Those marked with * were Peers of England before the reign of George III., or raised to higher honours. Those with † are become extinct. Those with ‡ were Irish Peers on whom English Titles were conferred; and those with § were Scots Peers. Those with || were Baronies in fee, and not new creations; and those marked ¶ were summoned by writ. ** Since raised to higher rank, or have become merged in other titles.*

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1761.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ‡*Earl Talbot *—— Delawar **Viscount Spencer **Baroness Mountstuart Baron Grantham **—— Grosvenor —— Scarsdale —— Boston †—— Melcombe **Baroness Chatham <p>1762.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> *Viscount Wentworth —— Courtenay **Baron Pelham **Baroness Holland Baron Lovel and Holland †—— Montagu †—— Beaulieu —— Vernon †—— Bingley Prince of Wales <p>1763.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Baron Holland Le Despencer, confirmed by summons †Ducie †‡Baron Ripley, Lord Ligonier *Viscount Dudley and Ward <p>1764.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> †*Earl of Northington Duke of Gloucester | <p>1765.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> *Earl of Radnor *—— Spencer **Baron Camden **†—— Digby <p>1766.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> †Duke of Cumberland *—— Northumberland Earl of Chatham *Viscount Maynard §Baron Sundridge **—— Cardiff †*†Earl Ligonier †*Viscount Hampden <p>1767.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> †Baroness Greenwich <p>1770.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> †Baron Morden, Yorke became extinct while the patent was making out <p>1771.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> **Baron Apsley <p>1772.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> *†Earl of Hillsborough *—— Bathurst <p>1776.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Baron de Clifford, confirmed by summons *Earl of Ailesbury *—— Clarendon *—— Mansfield †*Viscount Hampden |
|--|--|

Baron

** Baron Osborne	† — Camelford
** Baroness Hamilton	1785.
† Baron Hume	Baron Carteret
** — Cardiff	** — Elliot
— Hawke	* Earl of Abergavenny
— Amherst	** — Leicester
** — Brownlow	** — Uxbridge
** — Cranley	† — Lonsdale
— Rivers, of Stratfield-	†† Baron Bulkeley
say	** — Grey de Wilton
** — Harrowby	** — Somers, of Evesham
** — Foley	** — Boringdon
1778.	— Berwick
† Baron Thurlow, of Ash-	— Sherborne
field	§ Earl of Norwich
1780.	** — Talbot
Baron Dynevor	** — Grosvenor
Baroness Willoughby de	† * — Beaulieu
Eresby, confirmed	Baron Howard de Walden,
† Baron Gage, of Firle	confirmed
** — Brudenell	†† Marquess of Lansdowne
— Walsingham	* — Buckingham
— Bagot	Duke of York
— Southampton	1786.
** — Porchester	* Marquess of Stafford
** — Loughborough	** Earl Camden
1781.	§ Earl Strange
** Viscount Mount Edge-	** † § Viscount Hamilton
cumbe and Valetort	* Baron Montagu
Baron Say and Sele, con-	§ — Douglas
firmed by summons	† — Tyrone
†† Baron Howe	† — Carleton
1782.	†† — Delaval
** Viscount Sackville	** — Hawkesbury
† Baron Ashburton	— Suffield
— Grantley	— Dorchester
†† Viscount Howe	1787.
† — Keppel	† Baron Heathfield
Baron Rodney	* Marquess Townshend
1783.	1788.
§ Duke of Brandon, con-	†† * Earl Howe
firmed by summons	Baron Kenyon
** Baron Rawdon	† — Dover
** — Lovaine	** — Malmesbury
** — Sydney	— Braybrooke

1200 ENGLISH TITLES CONFERRED SINCE 1700.

Baron Amherst	1780.	1795.	Baroness Hood
Duke of Clarence		1796.	
Viscount Sydney		*Marquess of Bute	
*Marquess of Salisbury		**Earl of Warrington	
* ——— Bath		* ——— Liverpool	
*Earl of Mount Edgumbe		Viscount Hood	
* ——— Fortescue		†Baron Saltersford	
** Baroness Hungerford, &c.		† ——— Stewart of Garlies	
1790.		† ——— Broderick	
†Baron Fisherwick		† ——— Dawnay	
†† ——— Fife		† ——— Gwydyr	
††† ——— Verulam		—— Rous	
—— Douglas		†† ——— Macartney	
**† ——— Mulgrave		† ——— Stuart	
†Harewood		† ——— Bridport	
§Marquess of Abercorn		—— Calthorpe	
*Earl of Beverley		—— De Dunstanville	
* ——— Digby		** ——— Harewood	
1791.		**Viscount Newark	
†Baron Gage		Baron Cawdor	
† ——— Grenville		—— Rolle	
† ——— Douglas		1797.	
——— Clinton		†Earl St. Vincent	
1792.		**Viscount Lowther	
†††Baroness of Bath		†Baron Welleley	
††Marquess Cornwallis		† ——— Carrington	
††Earl of Dorchester		—— Bayning	
§ ——— Mansfield		—— Glastonbury	
1793.		—— Bolton	
†Baron Auckland		** ——— Minto	
*Marquess of Hertford		—— Wodehouse	
Earl of Caermarvon		—— Northwick	
1794.		—— Lilford	
†Baron Upper Ossory		—— Ribblesdale	
**† ——— Clive		† ——— Parak	
**† ——— Mulgrave		† ——— Seaforth	
† ——— Lyttelton		Viscount Dunelm	
** ——— Mendip		1798.	
** ——— Bradford		†Baron Nelson	
—— Selby		** ——— Hobart	
—— Dundas		** ——— Gower	
** ——— Carnon		Duke of Cumberland	
—— Yarrowburgh		—— Kent	
		1799.	

ENGLISH TITLES CREATED SINCE 1706. 1301

1799.
 ** Baron Eldon
 † — Fitzgibbon
 1800.
 † Earl Cadogan,
 — of Malnesbury
 † Viscount Bridport
 1801.
 Duke of Cambridge
 — — — — — Sussex
 * Marquess of Exeter
 Earl Rosbys
 * — — — — — Craven
 * — — — — — Romney
 * — — — — — Onslow
 — — — — — Chichester
 — — — — — Wilton
 † Viscount Nelson
 ** — — — — — St. Vincent
 † Baron Moore
 † — — — — — Loftus
 † — — — — — Butler
 † — — — — — Carysfort
 — — — — — Albanley
 ** — — — — — Grey de Howick
 ** † — — — — — Dartmouth
 ** † — — — — — Pelham
 † — — — — — St. Helens
 ** — — — — — Nelson of the Nile,
 and of Hillsborough in
 Norfolk
 † — — — — — Thomond
 † † — — — — — Keith
 — — — — — Hutchinson
 Baroness Abercromby
 1802.
 Viscount Curzon
 Baron Rivers, remainder
 to the issue male of Peter
 Beckford, esq.
 — — — — — Redendale
 — — — — — Ellenborough
 † — — — — — Sheffield
 † — — — — — Arden
- Baroness Sandys
 Viscount Melville
 1803.
 † Bath, countess of
 Baron Keith, with re-
 mainder to his daughter,
 Margaret - Mercer El-
 phinstone
 ** † Baron Hawkesbury
 1804.
 Earl Lewis
 ** Baron Lake
 ** † — — — — — Ashburham
 1805.
 Earl Nelson
 Viscount Sidmouth
 † Baron Collingwood
 — — — — — Barham
 1806.
 Viscount Anson
 Baron Erskine
 † — — — — — Mounteagle
 † — — — — — Ardrossan
 † — — — — — Lauderdale
 † — — — — — Granard
 — — — — — Crewe
 ** — — — — — Beauchamp
 — — — — — Ponsonby
 † — — — — — Spencer
 Earl Mansvers
 — — — — — Orford
 — — — — — Grey
 † Baron Dutton
 † — — — — — Ailsa
 † — — — — — Breadalbane
 † — — — — — Gardner
 † † De Ross, baroness, conf.
 1807.
 Earl of Lonsdale
 Viscount Lake
 ** † — — — — — Cathcart
 ** † Baron Tyndale
 † — — — — — Gordon

Baron Manners
 — Gambier
 1809.
 § Baron Hopetoun
 ** Viscount Wellington
 Earl of Harrowby
 1812.
 ** Earl of Wellington
 Marquess of Northampton
 — Camden
 ** — Wellington
 Earl of Mulgrave
 — Harewood
 — Minto
 ** Viscount Whitworth
 1814.
 Earl Cathcart
 ** Duke of Wellington
 ** Baron Niddry, merged in
 the Earldom of Hopetoun
 — Lynedoch
 — Combermere
 — Hill
 — Beresford
 ** — Exmouth
 — Stewart
 † Viscount Keith
 § — Gordon
 1815.
 * Marquess of Anglesey
 Viscount Granville
 † Baron Trench
 † — Bowes
 † — Dalhousie
 † — Meldrum
 † — Ross
 † — Grinstead
 † — Foxford
 † — Melbourne
 † — Churchill
 — Harris
 || De la Zouche, confirmed
 by summons.
 * Marquess of Cholmondeley

Earl of Verulam
 — Whitworth
 — Brownlow
 — St. Germaus
 — Morley
 — Bradford
 — Beauchamp
 1816.
 Baron Prudhoe
 Countess De Grey
 Viscount Exmouth
 Marquess of Hastings
 1821.
 * Marquess of Ailesbury
 * Earls Eldon
 — Falmouth
 — Howe
 — Somers
 — Stradbroke
 † Viscount Hutchinson
 † Baron Ker
 — Minster
 — Ormonde
 — Wemyss
 — Clanbrassil
 — Kingston
 — Silchester
 — Glenlyon
 — Maryborough
 — Oriel
 — Stowell
 — Ravensworth
 — Delamere
 — Forester
 Baroness Rayleigh
 1823.
 † Earl Vane
 Viscount Beresford
 † — Clancarty
 Baron Bexley
 1824.
 Baron Gifford
 † — Penshurst

ENGLISH TITLES

EXTINCT SINCE THE ACCESSION OF GEORGE III.

1761	Anglesey, earl		queensate, and earldom of
	Comingsby, countess		Queensberry continued
1762	Anson, baron		Archer, baron
	Hatton, viscount		Langdale, baron
	Melcombe-Regis, baron		Walsingham, countess
	Bradford, earl		Holderness, earl, but the
	Stafford, earl		barony of Conyers con-
1763	Feverham, baron		tinued
1764	Bath, earl		Norwich, earl
1765	Foley, baron	1779	Lyttelton, baron
	Godolphin, earl		Willoughby, of Parham,
	Hunsdon, baron		baron
	Cumberland, duke	1781	Hume, baron
	Yarmouth, countess		Say and Sele, viscount, but
1767	York, duke		the barony continued
1768	Arundel, of Trerice, baron	1782	Talbot, earl, but the ba-
	Newcastle - upon - Tyne, duke, but the dukedom of Newcastle - under - Lyne continued		rony of Dynevor, of Dynevor, continued
			Rockingham, marquess
1769	Uxbridge, earl	1784	Ravensworth, baron
1770	Delamere, baron	1785	Godolphin, baron
	Montagu, baron	1786	Leigh, baron
	Morden, baron		Northington, earl
	Ligonier, earl		Keppel, viscount
	Ducie, baron	1790	Chandos, duke
1772	Halifax, earl		Montagu, duke, but the
1773	Bingley, baron		earldom of Cardigan
	Berkeley; of Stratton, baron		and barony of Montagu
	Kingston, duke		continued
	Berners, baroness		Cumberland, duke
1774	Cleveland, duke	1791	Gage, of Firie, baron,
	Maynard, baron		but the barony of High
1776	Lichfield, earl		Meadow continued
	Granville, earl	1792	Dover baron
	Marsham, baron		Mulgrave, baron
1778	Dover, duke, but the Scots dukedom, mar-	1794	Greenwich, baroness
			Bolton, duke, but the
			marquessate of Winches-
		1796	ter continued
			Harewood, baron

1204 ENGLISH TITLES EXTINCT SINCE 1706.

- 1798 Orford, earl, but the barony of Walpole, of Walpole, continued
- 1797 De Grey, marchioness, but the barony of Lucas continued
Amherst, of Holmesdale, baron, but the barony of Montreal continued
Sandys, baron
- 1798 Gainsborough, earl
- 1799 Sussex, earl, but the barony of Grey de Ruthyn continued
Howe, earl, but the English barony of Howe continued
- 1800 Strafford, earl
Perth, baron
Montagu, viscount
- 1801 Pavia, earl
- 1802 Lonsdale, earl, but the title of viscount and baron Lowther, of Whitehaven, co. Cumberland, continued
Beaulieu, earl
- 1803 Bridgewater, duke, but the earldom continued.
- 1804 Camelford, baron
Kerr, earl, but the Scots dukedom of Roxburgh continued
Chedworth, baron
- 1805 Nelson, baron of the Nile, and of Burnham Thorpe, and the viscounty extinct, but the barony of Nelson, of the Nile, and of Hillsborough, continued
Loughborough, baron of Loughborough, but the barony of Loughborough, in Surrey, and the earldom of Rosslyn, continued
- 1806 Macartney, baron
Thurlow, baron of Ashfield, but the barony of Thurlow, of Thurlow, of 1792, continued
- 1808 O'Bryen, baron of Thomond, but the Irish marquessate continued
Delaval, baron Delaval
Dorchester, earl Damer
Bath, countess Fultoney
- 1809 Fife, baron Duff, but the Irish earldom of Fife continued
Ancaster and Kesteven, duke, but the earldom of Lindsey and the barony of Willoughby de Eresby continued
- 1810 Collingwood, baron Collingwood
Douglas, baron of Ambresbury, but the Scots dukedom, marquessate, and earldom of Queensberry, continued
- 1813 Heathfield, baron Elliot
- 1814 Peterborough and Monmouth, earl Mordaunt, but the barony of Mordaunt, of Turvey, of 1532, devolved on the earl's sister, who died 1819, when it is presumed the barony merged in the dukedom of Gordon
Grey de Wilton, baron Egerton, but the earldom of Wilton, and viscounty of Grey de Wilton, devolves on the hon.

ENGLISH TITLES EXTINGUISHED SINCE 1760. 1205

1820	hop, Thomas Grosve-	1820	Kent, H. R. H. the Duke of
	son, 2d. son of earl		Stawell, baron, Legge
	Grosvenor		Butler, baron, Butler
	Seaforth, baron. Mac-	1823	Ashburton, baron, Dun-
	kenzie		ning
1815	Wentworth, viscount,		St. Vincent, earl, but the
	but the barony of Went-		viscounty of St. Vincent
	worth is in abeyance		continued
	Fauconberg, viscount		Keith, viscount, but the
	Bellasyse		barony continued
1816	Effingham, earl, but the		Cornwallis, marquess,
	barony of Howard, of		but the earldom con-
	Effingham, continued		tinued
1818	Upper Ossory, baron, 1824		Hampden, viscount,
	Fitzpatrick		Hampden

THE
EXTINCT PEERAGES,
DORMANT AND IN ABEYANCE,
 OF
ENGLAND,
FROM THE CONQUEST;
 SHEWING HOW OFTEN THEY HAVE BEEN EXTINCT.

The Barons are only given from the period in which they were first introduced into parliament, by regular summons, in the 49th year of the reign of Henry III., 1264.

* *Titles in abeyance, or dormant.*

d. Duke—m. Marquess—e. Earl—v. Viscount—l. Lord

The word immediately preceding the dates is the family name.

ALBEMARLE, d.	Alington, l. Alington	1692
Plantagenet	1397 Amherst, of Holmesdale,	
_____, d. Monck	1686 l. Amherst	1707
_____, e. Odo	1179 Ancaster, Kesteven,	
_____, e. Mandeville	1190 and m. of Lindsey,	
_____, e. De Bethune	1260 Bertie	1809
_____, e. Beauchamp	1439 Anglesey, e. Williams	1659
Aldeburgh, l. Aldeburgh	1387 _____, e. Annealey	1761
		Anson,

Anson, l. Anson	1762	———, of Drayton, l.	
Ap Adam, l. de Ap Adam	1484	Basset	1390
Arcedeckne, Arcedeckne	1325	Bath, e. De Shaunde	1486
Archer, l. Archer	1778	———, e. Bourchier	1654
Argentyn, l. de Argentyn	1297	———, e. Granville	1711
Arundel, e. Albany	1243	———, e. Pulteney	1764
Arundel, of Trerice, l.		———, countess Pulteney	1808
Arundel	1768	Bavent, l. Bavent	1313
Astley, l. De Astley	1360	Bayning, v. Bayning	1640
———, of Reading, l.		———, viscountess	
Astley	1688	Bayning	1680
Aton, l. Aton	1343	Beauchamp, of Holt, l.	
Audley, of Heleigh, l.		De Beauchamp	1370
Audley	1347	———, of Bletsoe,	
———, of Walden, l.		l. Beauchamp	1381
Audley	1544	———, of Elmsley,	
Ailesbury, e. Bruce	1747	l. Beauchamp	1360
Ashburton, l. Dunning	1823	———, of Hache, l.	
Badlesmere, l. Badles-		Beauchamp	1361
mere	1337	———, of Powyck,	
Baliol, l. Baliol	1306	l. Beauchamp	1503
Banbury, e. Knollys (this		———, St. Amand,	
earldom was claimed		l. Beauchamp	1507
by lieut.-gen. William		Beaulieu, e. Hussey-	
Knollys, but the house		Montagu	1802
of lords, 9 March,		* Beaumont, b. Beaumont	
1813, resolved, "that		(this barony was claim-	
the petitioner had not		ed by Thomas Staple-	
made good his claim		ton, of Carleton, esq.,	
to the earldom of Ban-		and the house of lords	
bury.")	1632	resolved, 14 March,	
Banyard, l. Banyard	1314	1798, "that the ba-	
Bardolph, l. Bardolph		rony of Beaumont was	
———, of Hoo, l. Bar-		vested in William, vis-	
dolph	1294	count Beaumont, by de-	
Basset, of Codsted, l.		scendant from his father,	
Basset	1267	John lord Beaumont,	
———, of Heddington,		who was summoned	
l. Basset	1309	to, and sat in parlia-	
———, of Sapcote, l.		ment, 2d Henry VI.,	
Basset	1372	as a barony in fee;"	
———, of Weldon, l.		and, "that the said	
Basset	1327	barony remains in a-	
———, of Wycombe, l.		beyance between the	
Basset	1272	co-heirs of the said	
		William,	

William, descended from his sister Joan; and that the petitioner is one of these co-heirs.")	1509	Bray, l. Bray	1557
Beck, of Eresby, l. Beck	1338	Brayose, l. De Brayose	1364
Bedford, d. Plantagenet	1436, 1483	Brentford, e. Ruthven	1651
_____, e. DeBellamont		Brewore, l. Brewore	1354
_____, d. Tudor	1496	Bridgewater, d. Egerton,	
_____, e. De Courcy	1397	but the earldom continued	1808
Bella-Aqua, of Carleton, l. Bellew		_____, e. Daubeney	1548
Bellasyse, of Worlaby, l. Bellasyse		Bridport, v. Hood	1814
_____, of Osgoodby, baroness Airmine	1689	Bristol, e. Digby	1698
Benestede, l. Benestede	1314	Bromflete, l. Bromflete	1468
Benhale, l. Benhale	1360	Brus, of Annandale, l. de Brus	1332
Berkeley, m. Berkeley	1492	Brus, of Shelton, l. Bruce	1300
_____, of Stratton, l. Berkeley	1773	*Brus, of Whorlton, l. Bruce	1747
Berkshire, e. Norreys	1623	Buckingham, d. Villiers	1687
*Berners, baroness Bourchier	1773	_____, d. Sheff. field	1736
Bertram, l. Bertram	1290	_____, e. Gifford	1164
Bindon, e. Howard	1722	Villiers	1620
_____, v. Howard	1619	Bulkeley, l. Bulkeley	1823
Bingley, l. Benson	1731	Bulmer, l. Bulmer	1351
_____, l. Lane	1773	Burgh, l. Burgh	1329, 1598
Birmingham, l. Birmingham	1357	Burghersh, l. De Burghersh	1906
Blois, e.	1179	Burlington, e. Boyle	1753
Blount, l. Blount	1329	Burnel, of Holgate, l. Burnel	1384
Bohun, of Midhurst, l. Bohun	1367	_____, of Acton, l. Burnel	1448
Bolingbroke, e. St. John	1711	Burton, l. Paget	1778
Bolton, d. Pawlett	1794	Butler, of Weston, l. Butler	1665, 1769
Boteler, of Bromfield, l. Boteler	1674	_____, l. of Werrington, ton, Butler	
_____, of Werrington, l. Boteler	1320	_____, of Wemme, l. Butler	
Bourchier, l. Robesart	1429	_____, of Lanthony, l. Butler	1820
Bradeston, l. Bradeston	1374	Cadogan, e. Cadogan	1726
Bradford, e. Newport	1762	Cailly, l. Cailly	1310
		Cambridge, d. Stewart	1662, 1667, 1671, 1677
		Cambridge,	

Cambridge, d. Gualph	1714	Chester, e. De Montford	1265
_____, e. De Mes-		_____, e. Gesbodus	1070
Chines	1170	_____, e. Lupus	1128
_____, e. Hamilton	1646	Chesterfield, countess	
	1687	Wotton	1070
Camelford, l. Pitt	1804	Chichester, e. Leigh	1650
Canis, l. De Camois	1336,	Chilham, l. de Strath-	
1171	1421	bogie	1370
Campden, l. Hicks	1682	Cholmondeley, l. Chol-	
Canville, l. De Canville	1421	mondeley	1659
Cantilupe, l. De Cantilupe	1356	Clare, e. Fitzgilbert	1307
		_____, l. Clare	
Capel, of Tewkesbury, l. Capel	1696	Clarence, d. Plantagenet	1363,
			1421
Carey, l. Carey	1812	Clarendon and Roches-	
Carleton, l. Boyle	1725	ter, e. Hyde	1783
Carlisle, e. Hay	1660	Clavering, l. De Claver-	
Caernarvon, e. Dorme	1709	ing	1360
Carrington, l. Smith	1705	Cleveland, d. Fitzroy	1774
Castleton, e. Saunderson	1723	_____, e. Wentworth	1667
Chandos, d. Brydges (the barony of Chandos was claimed by the rev. Edward Tynemwell Brydges, but was rejected, the house of lords having resolved, "that the claimant had not made out his claim to the said barony of Chandos," 13 June, 1803.)		Clifton, l. Clifton	1367
_____, l. Chandos	1769	Clinton, e. Fortescue	1751
_____, l. Chandos	1553	Cobham, l. Cobham	1324,
Charlton, l. Charlton	1375		1822, 1868
Chavent, l. De Chavent	1421	_____, l. Oldcastle	1417
Chaworth, l. De Chaworth	1399	_____, of Sterborough,	
		l. Brooke	1651
	1297	_____, of Cobham, l. Temple	1749
Chedworth, l. Howe	1804	Colepepper, l. Colepepper	1719
Cheney, l. Cheney	1495	Collingwood, l. Colling-	
_____, of Tuddington,		wood	1810
Cheney	1595	Colville, l. Colville	1365
Chester, e. De Abrineis	1119	_____, l. Colville	1368
_____, e. De Meschines	1332	Columbers, l. De Colum-	
_____, e. Le Scot	1237	bers	1342
		Comyn, l. Comyn	1344
		Coningsby, e. Coningsby	1729
		_____, viscountess	
		Coningsby	1761
		Conway, e. Conway	1633
		Corbet, l. Corbet	1336
		_____, viscountess Cor-	
		bet	1070
		Cornwall,	

Cornwall, e. Dunstanville	1150	D'Eyvil, l. D'Eyvil	1269
—, e. Plantagenet	1199,	Delabeche, l. Delabeche	1342
	1300, 1330	Delamare, l. Delamare	1314
Cornwallis, m. Corn-		Delamere, l. Booth	1770
wallis	1823	De la Roche, l. De la	
Cottingham, l. Cottingham	1653	Roche	
Coventry, l. Coventry	1719	Delaward, l. Delaward	1332
Craven, e. Craven	1687	Delaval, l. Delaval	1808
—, of Ryton, l. Cra-		De Lisle, l. Lisle	1279
ven	1650	Derby, e. Plantagenet	1361,
Creling, l. Creling	1332		1399
Cressy, l. Cressy	1297	Devereux, l. Devereux	1396
Crewe, l. Crewe	1722	Devon, e. De Rivers	1262
Criol, l. De Criol	1297	—, e. De Fortibus	1280
Croftes, l. Croftes	1677	Devonshire, e. Rivers	1262
Cromwell, l. Bouchier	1471	—, e. Courte-	
—, of Okeham, l.		nay	1566
Cromwell	1684	—, e. Stafford	1469
—, of Tatsall, l.		—, e. Blount	1606
Cromwell	1456	Dinant, l. Dinant	1299
Cumberland, d. Rupert	1682	Dinham, l. Dinham	1477
—, d. Olden-		Dorchester, countess, Sed-	
berg	1708	ley	1692
—, d. Guelph	1765	—, m. Pierre-	
—, d. Guelph	1790	pont	1680
—, e. Clifford	1643	—, v. Carleton	1632
Dacre, of Dacre, l.		—, e. Damer	1808
Dacre	1584	Dorset, m. Beaufort	1399
D'Amorie, l. D'Amorie	1331	—, e. (bishop of Sa-	
Danby, e. Danvers	1643	lishury, and lord chan-	
D'Arcy, l. D'Arcy	1343	cellor) De See	1099
—, l. D'Arcy	1411	Douglas, of Ambresbury,	
—, of Asten, l.		l. Douglas	1610
D'Arcy	1635	Dover, d. Douglas	1778
—, of Chicue, l.		—, e. Carey	1677
D'Arcy	1639	—, l. Yorke	1792
—, of Meinel, l.		Draycote, l. Draycote	
D'Arcy	1350	Ducle, of Morton, l. Du-	
Dagworth, l. Dagworth	1348	cie	1770
Darlington, countess, Pia-		Dudley, dutchess, Dud-	
ten	1730	ley	1668
Daventre, l. De Daventre		—, l. Ward	1757
Daubeney, l. Daubeney	1341	—, l. De Someral	1767
Danney, l. Danney	1326	Effingham, e. Howard	1810
Deincourt, l. Deincourt	1362	Erica, l. De Erica	1790
		Echingham,	

EXTINCT ENGLISH REERAGES. 1211

Fabingham, L. Echingham	Fitzhugh, L. Fitzhugh	1516
Fam	Fitzjohn, L. Fitzjohn	1328
Fagmont, L. Percy	Fitzpayne, L. Fitzpayne	1460
Fagayne; L. Engayne	Fitzreginald, L. Fitzreginald	1382
Erdington, L. Erdington	Fitzroger, L. Fitzroger	1334
Essex, e. De Mandeville	Fitzwalter, L. Fitzwalter	1227
—, e. Fitzpiers	—, L. Mildmay	1216
—, e. Bohun	Fitzwarren, L. Fitzwarren	1471
—, e. Bourchier	ren	1539
—, e. Devereux	Fitzwilliam, L. Fitzwilliam	1646
Everingham, L. Everingham	—, L. Fitzwilliam	1369
Evers, L. Evers	Foley, L. Foley	1698
Eyncurt, L. De Eyncurt	Foliot, L. De Foliot	1382
Eu, e. Eu	Frechevill, L. Frechevill,	1435
Eure, L. Eure	of Boney	1707
Exeter, d. Beaufort	—, L. Frechevill,	1426
—, m. Courtenay	of Staveley	1539
—, m. Courtenay	Freville, L. Freville, of	1556
Falmouth, e. Berkeley	Tamworth	1665
Falvesley, L. Falvesley	Furnival, L. De Furnival	1393
Fanhopa and Milbroke,	—, of Hallow-	
L. Fanhope	shore, L. Talbot	1443
Fauconberg, e. Bellasyse	Gage, of Firle, L. Gage	1700
—, e.	Gainsborough, e. Noel	1802
—, v.	Gaunt, L. Gaunt	1815
Felton, L. Felton	Geneville, L. Geneville	1342
Ferrars, of Wem, L. Ferrars	Gerard, L. Gerard	1400
—	*Gifford, L. Gifford	1400
Ferrars, of Okeham, L. Ferrars	—, L. De Gifford	1335
Feversham, e. Sondes	Glamorgan, e. Somerset	1711
—, l. Dun-	Gloucester, d. Plantagenet	1397, 1446, 1485
combe	—, d. Stuart	1660, 1700
—, e. De Duras	Gloucester and Hertford,	1771
Fife, L. Duff	e. De Monthermer	1808
Finch, of Fordwich, L. Finch	—, e. Fitz-Eustace	1660
—	—, e. De Mandeville	1305
Fitzalan, L. Fitzalan	—, e. D'Eve-	1488
—, L. Lovel	reux	1327
Fitzbernard, L. Fitzbernard	—, e. De Clare	1326
—	—, e. Clare	1326
Fitzhenry, L. Fitzhenry	Gloucester,	1314
Fitzherbert, L. Fitzherbert		

Gloucester, e. Audley	1346	Halifax, m. Saville	1700
_____ , d. Plantage-		Halifax, e. Montague	1715
net	1447	_____ , e.	1772
Godolphin, e. Godolphin	1726	Hampden, v. Hampden	1824
_____ , e. Godolphin	1766	Handlo, l. de Handlo	1343
_____ , l. Godolphin	1785	Hanslape, l. Hanslape	1268
Gorges, l. Gorges	1322	Harewood, l. Lascelles	1725
Grandison, l. Grandison	1305	_____ , l. Lascelles	1796
_____ , of Radly, l.		Harrington, l. Harring-	
Grandison	1326	ton	1440
Grantham, e. D'Auver-		_____ , of Exton, l.	
querque	1754	Harrington	1613
Granville and Bath, e.		Harweden, l. Harweden	1570
Granville	1711	Hastang, l. De Hastang	
_____ , e.		Hastings, l. Hastings	1314
Carteret	1776	_____ , of Loughbo-	
Granville, of Potheridge,		rough, l. Hastings	1500,
l. Granville	1709		1569, 1666
Grelle, l. De Grelle	1310	_____ , De Enchin-	
Greenwich, d. Campbell	1743	chelmok, l. De Hast-	
_____ , baroness,		ings	1315
(Campbell) Towns-		Hatton, v. Hatton	1762
hend	1794	Haversham, l. Thompson	1744
Grendon, l. De Grendon	1305	Havering, De Grafton,	
_____ , of Grendon, l.		L De Havering	
De Grendon	1360	Hausted, l. Hausted	1688
Greasley, l. Greasley	1310	Heathfield, l. Elliot	1619
Grey, of Codnover, l. De		Herbert, of Chisbury, l.	
Grey	1496	Herbert	1691, 1722
_____ , of Rollaston, l.		Hereford, & Plantagenet	1660
North	1734	_____ , e. Fitzosborne	1144
_____ , of Rotherfield, l.		_____ , e. Milo	710
De Grey	1309	_____ , e. De Bohun	1371
_____ , of Rugemont, l.		Heron, l. Heron	1406, 1424
Grey	1400	Hertford, e. De Clare	1324
_____ , of Powis, l. Grey	1527	_____ , m. Seymour	1600
_____ , de Wilton, l. Eger-		_____ , e. Seymour	1700
ton	1814	Hervey, of Kidbrook; l.	
_____ , of Werk, l. Grey	1706	Hervey	1642
Griffin, l. Griffin	1742	Hilton, l. De Hilton	1326
Guilford, countess Boyle	1673	_____ , l. De Milnes	1600
_____ , countess Fielding		_____ , l. De Hilton	1364
_____ , e. Maitland	1682	Holderness, e. Ramsay	1600
Gynes, l. De Gynes	1581	_____ , e. D'Aspy	1772
Hache, l. De Hache	1360	Hoese, l. Hoese	1360

EXTINCT ENGLISH PEERAGES.

1213

Holland and Warwick, e. Rich	1756	Kent, e. D'Iprès	1168
Holland, l. Holland	1378	—, e. De Burgh	1243
Holles, of Infield, l. Holles	1684	—, e. Plantagenet	1262
Hoo and Hastings, l. Hoo	1450	—, e. Neville	1462
Hopton, l. Hopton	1652	—, d. De Grey	1740
Hotham, l. Hotham	1314	Kett and Strathern, d. Guelfh	1820
Howard of Escrick, l. Howard	1714	Keppel, v. Keppel	1728
Howe, e. Howe	1799	Kerdeston, l. De Kerdeston	1261
Hudleston, l. De Hudleston		Ker, e. Ker	1204
—, of Aneys, l. De Hudleston		Keynes, l. Keynes	1244
Hume, of Berwick, l. Hume	1611	Kingaton, d. Pierrepont	1773
—, l. Campbell	1781	Kirketon, l. Kirketon	1292, 1367
Hunsdon, l. Hunsdon	1310	Knyvet, l. Kayvet	1622
—, l. Carey	1765	Knoville, l. De Knoville	1207
Huntercombe, l. De Huntercombe	1310	Kyme, l. Kyme	1228
Huntingdon, e. De Liz	1184	Lancaster, d. Plantagenet	1261
—, e. Le Scot	1237	—, and Hereford, d. Plantagenet	1209
—, e. Clinton	1354	—, e. Mellent	1199
—, e. Angoulême	1390	—, l. Lancaster	1324
—, e. Herbert	1488	—, e. De Montgemery	1106
Huntingfield, l. De Huntingfield	1297, 1254	—, of Kendal, l. De Lancaster	
Huse, l. Huse	1349	Langdale, l. Langdale	1777
Hyde, l. Hyde	1753	Lansdown, l. Granville	1724
Jefferies, l. Jefferies	1708	Lascelles, l. Lascelles	1296
Jernyn, l. Jernyn	1708	Latymer, l. Latymer	
Ingeham, l. De Ingeham	1321	Le Brun, l. Le Brun	1328
Isle of Wight, e. De Rivers	1262	Lechmere, l. Lechmere	1727
Keble, v. Elphinstone	1823	Leicester, e. Beaumont	1204
Kendal, d. Stuart	1687	—, e. De Brewose	1354
—, dutchess, Schuylenberg	1743	—, e. Dudley	1528
Kendal and Longueville, e. De Foix	1460	—, e. Sydney	1743
Kent, e. Odo, (bishop of Bayeux)	1099	—, e. Coke	1720
		Leigh, l. Leigh	1726
		Leyburne, l. Leyburne	1209
		Ley, l. Ley	1670
		Lexington, l. Sutton	1712
		Ligonier, e. Ligonier	1770
		Lincoln, e. Romare	1148
		—, e. De Gaunt	1156

Lincoln, e. St. Liz	1184	champion of England,		
——, e. Meschines	1232	July 1814)		
——, e. Lacey	1312	Mareschal, l. of Hing-		
——, e. Brandon	1487	ham Mareschal	1317	
——, e. De la Pole	1551	Marshal, of Hingham		
Lisle, l. Lisle	-	1315	Rhie, l. Morley 1696	
——, l. Lisle	1361, 1382,	1469,	1541	March, e. Mortimer 1424
——, De L'Isle	-	1541	Marlborough, e. Ley 1679	
Lichfield, e. Lee	-	1776	Marley, l. Marley 1272	
——, e. Stuart	1672	Marney, l. Marney	1525	
Longvilliers, d. Longvil-		1672	Martyn, l. Martyn 1325	
liers	-	1342	Masham, l. Masham 1776	
Lonsdale, e. Lowther	1802	Mauduit, l. Mauduit	1295	
——, v. Lowther	1751	Mauley, l. De Mauley	1415	
L'Orti, l. L'Orti	-	1299	Maynard, l. Maynard 1775	
Loughborough, of Lough-		1299	Melcombe, l. Dodding-	
borough, l. Wedder-			ton - 1762	
burn	-	1805	Meynel, l. Meynel 1343	
Loveyn, l. De Loveyn	1294	Middlesex, e. Cranfield	1674	
Lovel, of Carey, l. Lo-		1294	Minshul, l. Minshul 1650	
vel	-	1351	Mohun, l. of Dunster,	
——, of Tichmerch, l.			De Mohun - 1330	
De Lovel	1415	——, l. Mohun	1373	
Lovelace, l. Lovelace	1736	——, of Okehampton, l.		
Lucas, of Shenfield, l.		Mohun	1712	
Lucas	-	1704	Monmouth, e. Carey 1661	
Lúcy, l. De Lucy	1297, 1365	Morville, l. De Morville	1391	
Lumley, l. Lumley	1609	Montacute, l. Montacute	1361	
Luttrell, l. De Luttrell	1295	*Montagu, d. Montagu	1749	
Lyttelton, of Mounslow,		——, d. Montagu	1790	
l. Lyttelton	-	1644	——, of Boughton,	
——, of Frankley,			l. Montagu - 1770	
l. Lyttelton	-	1779	Montague, m. Neville 1472	
Macclesfield, e. Gerrard	1702	——, v. Browne	1792	
Manners, l. De Manners		1702	Montalt, l. De Montalt 1329	
Manny, l. Manny	1372	Montbegon, l. Mont-		
Mansel, l. Mansel	1750	begon	- 1357	
Mansfield, l. Murray	1793	Monteagle, l. Parker	1696	
*Marmyon, l. De Mar-		1793	Montfort, l. De Montfort 1357	
myon, of Scrivelsby			Montgomery, l. Montgo-	
(this barony was claim-			gomery - 1342	
ed by Lewis Dymocke,			Monthermer, l. Mont-	
of Scrivelsby, co. Lin-			hermer - 1324	
coln, esq., hereditary			——, l. Mont-	
			hermer - 1342	

EXTINCT ENGLISH PEERAGES. 1215

Morden, l. Yorke	1770	Northampton, e. St. Liz	1184
Morley, l. Parker	1696	_____, e. Bohun	1471
Morpeth, l. Morpeth	1304	_____, e. Howard	1614
Mortimer, l. Mortimer		Northington, e. Henley	1787
_____, of Ricards Castle,		Northumberland, e. Copsi	1068
l. Mortimer	1304	_____, e. Co-	
_____, of Chirk, l.		myn	1070
Mortimer	1831	_____, e. De Lorain	
_____, l. of Atilberg,		(bishop of Durham)	1080
Mortimer		_____, e. Alberic	1085
Moulton, of Egremont,		_____, e. Constance	1092
Moulton	1334	_____, e. Le Scot	1166
Mouncy, l. De Mouncy		_____, e. (bishop of	
_____, of Thornton,		Durham) Pudsey	1197
l. De Mouncy		_____, e. Neville	1470
Mountjoy, l. Windsor	1728	_____, e. Percy	1537,
Mulgrave, l. Phipps	1792		1670
Musard, l. Musard	1297	_____, d. Fitzroy	1716
Musgrave, l. Musgrave	1372	Norwode, l. De Norwode	1375
Muschamp, l. Muschamp	1312	Norwich, e. Denny	1642
Nansladron, l. De Nans-		_____, e. Goring	1672
ladron	1306	_____, e. Howard	1778
Nereford, l. De Nereford	1229	_____, l. Norwich	1314
Nevill, l. Nevill	1336	Norwood, l. Norwood	1319
_____, l. Nevill	1393	Nottingham, e. Peverell	1100
Neville, of Essex, l. Ne-		_____, e. Howard	1681
vile	1350	_____, e. De Fer-	
Newcastle, d. Cavendish	1691	rers	1219
_____, d. Holles	1713	Novant, l. Novant	1295
_____, d. Pelham	1768	Ogle, baroness Ogle	1691
Newport, e. Blount	1680	_____, baroness Cavendish	1780
_____, l. Newport	1719	Orford, e. Russel	1727
Norfolk, d. Mowbray	1475	_____, e. Walpole	1746
_____, d. Plantagenet	1483	_____, e. Walpole	1796
_____, dutchess, Se-		Orreby, e. Orreby	1310
grave	1390	Oxford, e. De Vere	1702
_____, e. De Brother-		Parr, of Horton, l. Parr	1600
ton		Parker, l.	1696
_____, e. Plantagenet	1387	Patshul, l. Patshul	1342
_____, e. and Suffolk,		Paynel, l. Paynel	1317
e. De Waer	1080	Peche, l. Peche	1322, 1335
_____, e. Bigot	1305	Pembroke, e. Montgo-	
*†North, of Kirtling, l.		mery	1100
North	1802	_____, e. Clare	1176
Northampton, m. Parr	1571	_____, e. Mareschal	1245
	3 c 2		Pembroke,

Pembroke, e. De Valence	1323	Richmond, e. De Mes-	
———, e. Hastings	1339	chines	1232
———, e. Herbert	1479	———, d. Fitzroy	1536
———, e. De Mont-		———, d. Stuart	1624,
gomery			1673
———, marchioness		———, e. Fergant	1171
Boleyn	1536	———, e. Plantage-	
Percy, of Alnwick, l. Percy	1652	net	1186
Perth, l. Drummond	1800	———, e. Blundeville	1232
Perrot, l. Perrot		———, e. Neville	1415
Peterborough and Mon-		———, e. Tudor	1486
mouth, e. Mordant	1814	———, e. Plantage-	
Pierrepont, l. Pierrepont		net	1202
	1294, 1715	Rivers, of Angrel, De	
Pinkney, l. De Pinkney	1300	Rivers	1436
Pipard, De Landford		———, e. Widville	1492
l. Pipard	1302	———, e. Savage	1728
Plaice, l. Plaice	1321	———, countess Savage	1660
Plays, l. De Plays	1294	Rochester, e. Wilmot	1681
Plagenet, l. Plagenet	1312	———, e. Hyde	1753
Plymouth, e. Fitzcharles	1680	Rockingham, e. Watson	1746
Pomfret, l. Pomfret	1311	———, m. Went-	
Port, l. Port	1307	worth Watson	1782
Portland, e. Weston	1688	Rolle, l. Rolle	1750
Portsmouth, dutchess,		Romney, e. Sydney	1704
De Querouaille	1734	Ross, of Werk, l. Ross	1294
Powis, m. Herbert	1748	Roselyn, l. Roselyn	
———, e. Herbert	1601	Rutland, e. Plantagenet	1460
———, l. Herbert (this		Ryther, l. Ryther	1308
barony was claimed by		St. Albans, e. De Burgh	1650
John Kynaston Pow-		———, e. Jermyn	1663
all, esq., 20 June, 1890.)		———, v. Bacon	1626
Poyning, l. Poynings	1560	St. Amand, l. St. Amand	1506
Pointz, l. Points	1333	St. John, of Lagenham,	
Prudhoe, l. De Umphar-		l. St. John	1313
ville	1487	———, of Stanton, l. De	
Furbeck, v. Villiers	1657	St. John	
Radnor, e. Roberts	1757	———, of Tregose, l.	
Ravensworth, l. Lyddell	1764	St. John	1697
Raymond, l. Raymond	1753	———, of Basing, l. St.	
Ribald, l. Ribald	1269	John	1420, 1672
Richmond, e. De Britan-		St. Maur, l. St. Maur	1499
nia	1104	St. Philibert, l. Philibert	
———, e. Guido (vis-		*St. Quintin, l. De St.	
count of Thouars)		Quintin	
			St.

EXTINCT ENGLISH PEERAGES. 1217

St. Vincent, E. Jervis	1823	Somerset, d. Beaufort	1444
Salisbury, e. Devereux	1126	———, d. Tudor	1500
———, e. Longespee	1249	———, d. Fitzroy	1536
———, e. Montagu	1428	———, e. De Mohun	1199, 1306
———, e. Nevile	1471	———, e. Carr	1645
Sampson, l. Sampson		Southampton, d. Fitzroy	1774
Sandys, of the Vine, l.		———, e. Fitzwil-	
Sandys	1638	liam	1542
———, of the Vine, l.		———, e. Wrio-	
Sandys	1684	thesley	1667
———, of Ombersley, l.		Stafford, e. Howard Staf-	
Sandys	1797	ford	1762
Stanzaver, l. Saunzaver		———, countess* and	
Say and Sele, v. Say	1781	baroness Stafford	
Scales, l. Widville	1460	———, l. Howard	
———, of Middleham, l.		———, l. Stafford	1632
De Scales		Stanhope, of Harrington,	
Scarsdale, e. Leke	1736	l. Stanhope	1612, 1620, 1676
Schomberg, d. Schom-		Stapleton, l. Stapleton	1343
berg	1719	Staunton, l. De Staunton	1316
Scroop, of Upsal, l.		Stawel, l. Stawel	1755
Scroop	1517	———, of Somerton,	
Seaforth, l. Mackenzie	1815	Legge	1820
*Segrave, of Segrave, l.		Stafford, e. Wentworth	1695, 1799
De Segrave	1319	Strange, of Ellesmere, l.	
———, of Segrave, l. De		Strange	1296
Segrave	1355	Strathbogie, l. Strath-	
———, of Folkestone,		bogie	1375
l. De Segrave	1351	Stryvelin, l. Stryvelin	1370
———, De Stow, l. De		Stuteville, l. Stuteville	1340
Segrave	1322	Sudley, l. Sudley	1316
Shepey, countess Len-		———, l. Butler	1473
nard	1690	Suffolk, d. Brandon	1551
Sherard, v. Sherard	1732	———, e. Ufford	1582
Shrewsbury, d. Talbot	1718	Sunderland, e. Scrope	1640
Snoddull, l. Snoddull	1374	Surrey, e. Warren	1148
Somerhill, l. Somerhill	1326	———, e. De Blois	1160
Somers, of Evesham, l.			
Somers	1716		

* Sir George-William Jerningham, of Cossey, in Norfolk, bart., claims the barony of De Stafford, as sole heir of the body, as well of Henry, the restored lord Stafford, son and heir of Edward, last Stafford, duke of Buckingham, as of Mary Stafford, the wife of sir William Howard, created baronet Stafford, by letters patent, 16 Charles I., and, the attainder of the above sir William having been reversed, it is presumed, will shortly receive his writ of summons to parliament.

Surrey, e. Plantagenet	1347	Tatteshall, De Bokenham, l. De Tatteshall	1230
—, e. Fitzalan	1414	Theveng, l. Theveng	1374
Sussex, e. Ratcliffe	1641	Thomond, l. O'Bryen	1808
—, e. Savile	1671	Thorpe, l. Thorpe	1315
—, e. Lennard	1715	Tibetot, l. Tibetot	1372
—, e. Yelverton	1799	Todeni, l. Todeni	1316
— and Arundel, e. De Albin	1243	Toni, l. De Toni	1498
Sutton, l. Sutton	1328, 1361	Torrington, e. Herbert	1716
Swellington, l. Swellington	1328	—, l. Newport	1719
Swinerton, l. Swinerton	1338	Totness e. Carew	1628
Suyard, l. Suyard		Tuchet, l. of Levenholes	1732
Sydney, l. Sydney (this barony was claimed, May 1782, by <i>Elizabeth</i> , relict of William Perry, of Penshurst Place, co. Kent, esq., but was rejected by the house of lords, who, 17 June, 1782, resolved, "That <i>Robert Sydney</i> , commonly called Viscount Lisle, the petitioner's grandfather, under whom she derives her claim, acquired no new barony, but being the eldest son of his father, the earl of Leicester, was summoned into his father's barony in tail male; therefore the petitioner has no right, in consequence of her grandfather's summons and sitting.")		Tracey, e. Tracey	1281
Tadcaster, v. O'Bryen	1741	Tregoz, l. Tregoz	1321
Talbois, l. Talbois	1550	Tregoz, of Highworth, l. St. John	1636
Talbot, e. Talbot	1782	Trussel, l. Trussel	1342
Tankerville, e. Grey	1466	Teyes, l. Teyes	1322
—, e. Grey	1701	Valletort, l. Valletort	1269
		Vavassour, l. Vavassour	1314
		Vaughan, l. Vaughan	1712
		Vaux, l. Vaux	1277
		—, of Harowden, l. Vaux	1661
		Vere, of Swainscamp, l. De Vere	
		—, of Tilbury, l. Vere	1635
		Verdun, l. De Verdun	
		Vipont, De Westmorland, l. De Vipont	
		Ufford, l. De Ufford	1302
		Ughtred, l. Ughtred	1264
		Umfraville, l. Umfraville	1436
		Upper Ossory, l. Fitzpatrick	1618
		Uvedale, l. De Uzedale	1336
		Uxbridge, e. Paget	1769
		Wahul, l. Wahul	1304
		Wake, l. Wake	1349
		Walleran, l. Walleran	1326
		Walsingham, countess, Schulenberg	1778
		Ward, l. Ward	1332
		Warren	

EXTINCT ENGLISH PEERAGES.

1219

Warren and Surrey, e.	Wiltshire, e. Stafford	1523
De Blois	_____, e. Boleyn	1538
_____, e. Plantagenet	Wimbleton, v. Cecil	1638
_____, e. Mowbray	Winchester, e. De Quin-	
Warrington, e. Booth	cy	1264
Warwick, d. Beauchamp	_____, e. Bruges	1489
_____, e. De Mauduit	Windsor, l. Windsor	1383
_____, e. Neville	_____, of Braden-	
_____, e. Dudley	ham, l. Windsor	1642
_____, e. Rich	Worcester, e. De Beau-	
_____, e. D'Abitot	mont	1146
_____, e. De New-	_____, e. De Beau-	
burgh	champ	1422
_____, e. Marischal	_____, e. Tiptoft	1485
_____, e. De Plessitis	Wotton, l. Wotton	1684
Watteville, l. De Wat-	_____, l. Kirkhoven	1684
teville	Yarmouth, e. Paston	1722
Welles, l. Hastings	_____, countess De	
_____, v. Welles	Walsden	1765
Wenlock, l. Wenlock	York, e. Le Gros	1179
Wentworth, l. Went-	Yorke, e. Otho (Duke of	
worth	Saxony)	1218
_____, v. Noel	_____, d. Plantagenet	1461
Westmorland, e. Neville	_____, d. Plantagenet	1483
Wharton, d. Wharton	_____, d. Tudor	1699
Whittington, l. De Whit-	_____, d. Stuart	1625, 1685
tington	_____, and Albany, d.	
Williams, l. Williams	Guelph	1726, 1767
Willington, l. Willing-	Yorkshire, e. Odo	1197
ton	Zouch, of Mortimer, l.	1237
Willoughby, of Parham,	_____, of Codnor, l.	
l. Willoughby	Zouch	1605
Wilmington, e. Compton	_____, of Ashby, l.	
Wiltshire, e. Boteler	Zouch	1370
_____, e. Stafford		

FORFEITED

FORFEITED ENGLISH TITLES,

FROM THE CONQUEST IN 1066.

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1066	BRETTEVILLE, earl of Hereford	1074	
1075	Waltheof, earl of Huntingdon, Northumberland, and Northampton	1075	
1067	Montague, earl of Cornwall	1106	
1067	Montgomery, earl of Arundel, Sussex, and Shrewsbury	1102	
1069	Cospatrik, earl of Northumberland	1072	
1073	Guader, earl of Norfolk and Suffolk	1076	
1087	D'Abitot, earl of Worcester	1123	
1092	Mowbray, earl of Northumberland	1095	
1136	Bigot, earl Marshal and earl of Norfolk	1296	
1138	De Ferrars, earl of Derby and Nottingham	1189	
	Restored as earl of Derby		1199
	Forfeited again	1265	
1139	Mandeville, earl of Essex	1144	1154
1141	D'Ipres, earl of Kent	1152	
1148	Beaumont, earl of Bedford	1150	
1159	Pudsey (bishop of Durham), earl of Northumberland	1194	
1197	Longespee, earl of Salisbury	1246	
1206	De Montford, earl of Leicester	1625	
1243	Fitzalan, earl of Arundel, Warren, and Surrey	1393	
	Restored earl of Arundel and Surrey		1400
1258	Plantagenet, son of Henry III., earl of Chester, Lancaster, and Lincoln	1322	1327
1268	Beauchamp, earl of Warwick	1398	1399
1269	Clifford, lord de Clifford	1461	1485
1279	Plantagenet, earl of Derby, Lancaster, and Leicester	1322	
1294	Tyes, lord Tyes, of Chilton	1320	
1294	Bardolph, lord Bardolph	1405	
1294	De Roos, lord Roos, of Werke, 24th of this reign		
1195	Fitzwalter, lord Fitzwalter	1406	1429
709			1295

FORFEITED ENGLISH TITLES.

1221

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1295	Grey, lord Grey, of Wilton	1554	1577
	Forfeited again	1608	
1295	Tuchet, lord Audley, of Heleigh	1497	1513
1296	Apadam, lord Apadam	1497	
1297	Welles, lord Welles	1471	1485
1298	Clinton, lord Clinton	1459	1463
1299	Tuchet, lord Tuchet	1522	
1307	Fienes, lord Dacre, of Hurst	1542	1553
1308	Gavestone, lord of the Isle of Man, earl of Cornwall	1312	
1308	Zouch, lord Zouch, of Harringworth	1485	
1309	Badlesmere, lord Badlesmere	1322	1380
1318	Harelay, earl of Carlisle	1323	
1322	Despencer, lord le Despencer, earl of Winchester	1326	
	Barony restored		1339
1333	Plantagenet, son of Edward I., earl of Kent	1329	1330
1329	Mortimer, earl of March, and lord Mortimer	1330	1354
1335	Courtenay, earl of Devonshire	1461	1485
	Again	1538	1553
1336	Montacute, earl Marshal and earl of Salisbury	1399	1416
1340	D'Avesnes (earl of Hainault), earl of Cambridge	1341	
1341	Montford (duke of Bretagne), earl of Richmond	1390	
1377	Cobham, lord Cobham	1414	
1377	Percy, earl of Northumberland	1407	1414
	Again	1461	1470
1377	Beauchamp, lord Beauchamp, of Kidderminster		1387
1385	Lumley, lord Lumley, of Kylton	1400	1461
	Again	1537	
1385	De Vere, earl of Oxford, marquess of Dublin, and duke of Ireland	1388	
	Restored, as earl of Oxford		1398
	Forfeited again	1461	1485
1385	De la Pole, earl of Suffolk	1388	1399
1387	Holland, earl of Huntingdon		1416
1388	———, duke of Exeter	1400	1442
	Again	1461	
1397	Percy, earl of Worcester	1493	
			1397

<i>Year</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1397	Scrope, earl of Wiltshire	1400	
1398	Nevill, earl of Westmoreland	1572	
1399	Despencer, earl of Gloucester	1400	
1398	Holland, earl of Kent, duke of Surrey	1400	
1398	Mowbray, earl of Nottingham, duke of Norfolk	1406	1426
1418	Grey, lord Grey, of Powis, earl of Tankerville	1460	
	Barony restored		1416
1425	Lovell, lord and viscount Lovell	1480	
1431	Beaumont, (earl of Boulogne,) viscount Beaumont	1461	1485
1444	Stafford, baron and earl Stafford, duke of Buckingham, earl of Hereford, Essex, and Northampton	1484	1485
	Again	1521	
	Barony restored		1523
	Stafford, viscount, (William Howard,) unjustly attainted, Dec. 1630.		
1447	Brooke, lord Cobham, of Sterborough	1603	1645
1447	Beaufort, earl and marquess of Dorset, duke of Somerset	1463	
1448	De la Pole, earl, marquess, and duke of Suffolk, earl of Pembroke	1450	
	As earl of Suffolk		1463
	Again	1513	
1449	Butler, (earl of Ormond, in Ireland,) earl of Wiltshire	1460	
1461	Hastings, lord Hastings	1483	1485
1470	Neville, marquess of Montagu, and duke of Bedford, degraded	1478	
1471	Plantagenet, earl of Warwick and Salisbury, duke of Clarence	1478	
	As countess of Salisbury		1513
	Again	1542	
1475	Grey, earl of Huntingdon, marquess of Dorset	1485	1485
1483	Howard, earl of Arundel and Surrey, earl and duke of Norfolk	1485	1513
	Again	1546	1553
	As earl of Arundel, and duke of Norfolk	1572	
	As earl of Arundel		1580
	As earl of Surrey and Norfolk		1603
	As duke of Norfolk		1664
			1485

FORFEITED ENGLISH TITLES.

1223

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1485	Ratcliffe, lord of Fitzwater	-	1498 1505
1504	Pole, lord Montagu	-	1538
1509	D'Arcy, lord D'Arcy, of Aston	-	1538 1548
1525	Courtenay, marquess of Exeter	-	1538 1553
1529	Hussey, lord Hussey	-	1538
1533	Boleyn, marchioness of Pembroke, afterwards wife of Henry VIII.	-	1536
1533	Ballen, lord Rochford	-	1536
1536	Hungerford, lord Hungerford, of Cadendam	-	1540
1536	Seymour, viscount Beauchamp, earl of Hertford	-	1551
1547	———, lord Seymour, d. of Somerset	-	1551
1540	Cromwell, earl of Essex	-	1540
1547	Parr, marquess of Northampton and Essex	-	1550 1559
1547	Seymour, lord Seymour, of Sudley	-	1549
1547	Wriothesley, earl of Southampton	-	1601 1603
1550	Paget, lord Paget, of Beaudesert	-	1586 1603
1551	Dudley, Duke of Northumberland	-	1553
———	earl of Warwick	-	1562
1551	Grey, duke of Suffolk and earl of Dorset	-	1553
1572	Devereux (earl of Ewe), viscount Hereford, earl of Essex	-	1601 1603
1644	Widdrington, lord Widdrington	-	1715
1649	Howard, viscount Stafford	-	1699 1685
1660	Butler, duke of Ormond	-	1745
1663	Scot, duke of Monmouth	-	1685
———	earl of Doncaster	-	1763
1686	Ratcliffe, earl of Derwentwater	-	1715
1687	Fitz-James, duke of Berwick	-	1699
1712	St. John, viscount Bolingbroke	-	1716
1718	Wharton, duke of Wharton	-	1728

EXTINCT

NCT OR DORMANT PEERS OF SCOTLAND.

* *Extinct or presumed Dormant Titles.*

OMBIE, I. The said questions were read,
 s 1655 viz. —
 l. Abernethy 1320
 Gordon 1632
 " Ogilvie, claimed by
 Walter Ogilvie, esq., 2d son
 of John Ogilvy, 2d son of
 John, 2d son of David, 3d
 earl of Airlie, and heir male
 of James, lord Ogilvy, cre-
 ated earl of *Airlie*, by pa-
 tent, 1639, which claimant
Walter Ogilvy, being in
 possession of his patrimony
 and estate, conceived that
 he had an undoubted right
 to the dignities conferred
 by that patent, taking them
per formam doni, and not
 being affected by the at-
 tainder of James Ogilvy,
 commonly styled lord Ogilvy,
 his uncle, or that of David
 Ogilvy, called lord Ogilvy,
 his brother, neither of whom
 were seized or possessed of
 the dignities claimed at the
 time of their several at-
 tainers.

HOUSE OF LORDS.

June 3, 1818.

The order of the day being
 read for the judges to attend
 to deliver their opinions upon
 the following questions put to
 them, on Thursday, 16 June,
 1814, on the *Airloy claim of
 Peerage*—

“ Whether, if lands were
 granted by the crown to
 A.B., and the heirs male of
 his body lawfully begotten,
 and A.B. had issue a son,
 named C.D., and C.D. had
 also issue a son, named
 E.F., and C.D., in the life-
 time of his father, commit-
 ted high treason; and it
 was by act of Parliament
 enacted, ‘ That he should
 stand and be adjudged at-
 tainted of the said high
 treason to all intents and
 purposes whatsoever, and
 should suffer and forfeit as
 a person attainted of high
 treason by the laws of the
 land ought to suffer and
 forfeit;’ and A.B. after-
 wards died in the lifetime of
 C.D., and C.D. the attainted
 person then died, E.F., his
 son, surviving him, E.F.
 would be considered in the
 courts below, after the death
 of C.D., as entitled under
 such grant to the lands so
 granted ?

“ That if E. F. is so entitled,
 to whom do such lands be-
 long between the death of
 C.D., and upon what ground
 of title ?”

The said questions were
 read, and the lord-chief-justice
 of

of the court of common pleas, having conferred with the rest of the judges present, delivered their unanimous opinion upon the first question; viz—

That E. F. would take no interest in the lands so given in tail, under the circumstances stated in the questions; and, *secondly*, that the above answer rendered any answer to the second question unnecessary.

Albany, d. Stuart	1640	Borthwick, l. Borthwick	1772
—, d. Stewart	1536	This barony was claimed by Archibald Borthwick, esq., descended from Alexander Borthwick, of Sauchnell, brother of William, the <i>third</i> lord of Soltray, who <i>d.</i> 1640; and it is presumed the nearest male heir descended from the 1st, 2d, and 3d lords Borthwick. This claimant dying in 1817, no further proceedings have been had.	
—, d. Fife and Monteith, e. Stuart	1541	Brechin, l. Barclay	1503
Altree, l. Keith	1612	Burleigh, l.	1715
Angus, e. Umfraville	1437	Burntisland, l. Wemyss	1690
Annandale, m. Johnstone	1793	Buchan, e. Stewart	1436
Annandale, e. and Hartfield, Annan, v. Lochmaben, Mollat, and Evandale, b. Johnstone, 1792, claimed by James, earl of Hopetown, heir male of his grand-uncle of the half-blood, George, 4th marquis of Annandale.		—, e. Cumin	1306
Annandale, e. Murray	1650	—, e. Stewart	1394
Ardmannach, l. Stewart	1503	—, e. Rosse	1424
Athol, e. Malcolm	1124	Buccleuch, d. Fitzroy	
—, e. Galloway	1223	Caithness, e. Crichton	1455
—, e. Campbell	1340	Canada, v. Alexander	1639
—, e. Alanus De Londiniis	1347	Carlisle, of Pittenweem, l. Stewart	1630
—, e. Stewart	1437	*Carlyle, l. Carlyle	1770
—, e. Stewart	1594	Claimed by the late rev. J. D. Carlisle, chancellor of the diocese of Carlisle	
Banff, l. Ogilvie	1808	Carrick, e. Bruce	1318
Bargreny, l. Hamilton	1680	—, e. Bruce	1344
Belhaven, v. Douglas	1639	—, e. Stewart	1652
Bellenden, l. Bellenden	1805	—, e. Kilconath	
		—, e. Bruce	1333
		—, e. Bruce	1341
		Cheyney, of Newhaven, v. Cheyney	1728
		Churchill, of Eymouth, l. Churchill	1722
		Colville, of Ochiltree, l. Colville	1700
		Colville	1700
		*Cremond, l. Richardson	
		Crawford, l. Crawford	1248
		Crawford,	

Crauford, Crauford and Lindsay, e. -	1808	Haliburton, l. Haliburton	1506
Cupar, l. Elphinston		Hay and Becolie, l. Hay	1660
Deloraine, e. Scott	1807	Hay, l. Hay, (earl of Carlisle, in England)	1660
Dennistoun, l. Dennistoun -	1394	Holyroodhouse, l. Bothwell	
Dirleton, e. Maxwell	1655	Huntingtour, l. Murray	1660
-----, e.		Hyndford, e. Carmichael	1817
Douglas, d. Douglas, e. of Angus, in remainder	1761	The earldom of Hyndford is claimed by major John	
Dunbarton, e. Douglas	1717	Carmichael, of the 6th dragoon guards; and the title	
Dunbar, v. Constable	1700	of baron Carmichael, conjoined with the earldom of	
-----, l. Stewart	1579	Hyndford, is claimed by	
-----, e. Hume -	1715	colonel James-Carmichael	
Dundee, e. Scrymgeour	1668	Smyth, of the royal engineers	
Dysart, e. Murray			
Etterick, l. Douglas	1777		
Evardale, l. Stewart	1460		
Eythen, l. King -	1650	Irvin, v. Ingram -	1732
Fife, e. Macduff -	1353	----- e. Campbell -	1600
Findlater and Seafield, e. Ogilvy -	1811	Islay, e. Campbell -	1761
Forfar, e. Douglas	1715	Keith, l. Keith -	1519
Forth, e. Ruthven	1651	Kilwilling, l. Balfour	
Fraser, l. Fraser -	1700	Kinclaven, l. Stewart	1652
Glasford, l. Abercrombie	1700	Kingston, v. Seaton	1726
		Kintyre, l. Campbell	1658
		Lanark, e. Hamilton	1652
*Glencairn, e. Cunningham		Lauderdale, d. Maitland;	
The earldom was claimed by		earldom in remainder	1682
sir Adam Ferguson, bart.,		Lennox, d. Stewart	1672
sir Walter Montgomery		-----, e. Alwyn -	1373
Cunningham, bt., and lady		*Lindores, l. Leslie	
Harriet Don; and on 13		Livingstone, of Teviot,	
July, 1797, the house of		v. Livingstone -	1710
lords resolved, "that sir		Lorn, of Innermeath, l.	
Adam Ferguson has shewn		Stewart -	1626
himself to be the heir-general		Lyle, l. Lyle -	1737
of Alexander, earl of		Macdonald, l. Macdo-	
Glencairn, who died in 1670,		nald -	1690
but hath not made out the		Marr, e. Stewart -	1436
right of such heir-general		March and Ruglen, e.	
to the dignity of earl of		Douglas -	1810
Glencairn."		-----, e. and Dunbar, l.	
Haddington, v. Ramsay	1625	Stewart -	1586
			March,

EXTINCT PEERS OF SCOTLAND. 1227

March, e. Stewart	1596	Hugh-Hume Campbell, 3d earl of Marchmont, viscount Blazonberry, and baron Polworth	
*Marchmont, e. Blazonberry, v. Hume	1795		
The titles descend to the heirs-general, and are claimed by Alexander Home, esq., captain, R.N., and which is now before the lords' committee of privileges, April 1821.		Preston, v. Graham	1780
Meldrum, v. Gordon	1631	Primrose, v. Primrose	1741
Monteith and Airth, e. Graham	1694	Queensberry, d. Douglas, the marquise in remainder, and the dukedom claimed by the duke of Buccleuch	
Methven, l. Stewart	1572	Ross, l. Ross	1754
Montrose, d. Lindsay	1494	—, e. Ross	
Monypeny, l. Monypeny	1495	This earldom was claimed in Feb. 1778, by Munro Ross, of Pitcalmie, esq., male descendant of Hugh Ross, of Rarichus, esq., brother to the last earl of Ross	
Mordington, l. Douglas	1794	—, d. (afterwards archbishop of St. Andrews)	
Murray, e. Stewart	1455	Stewart	1503
—, e. Stuart	1544	—, e. and l. Ardman-nach, Stewart	
—, e. Stewart	1570	Rothes, d. Leslie; the earldom in remainder	1681
*Newark, l. Leslie		Rothsay, d. Carrick, e. Bruce	1401
Newburgh, l. Barret	1643	*Rutherford, l. Rutherford	1724
Newhaven, v. Cheyne	1728	Solway, e. Douglas	1778
Ochiltree, l. Stewart	1675	Spynie, l. Lindsay	
This barony was claimed by Andrew Thomas, earl of Castle Stewart; and on 6 June, 1793, the house of lords resolved, "that the petitioner had no right to the title."		This barony was claimed by colonel Fullarton, but was rejected by the house of lords, who resolved, 18 April, 1785, "that the petitioner had no right to the barony of Spynie."	
*Oliphant, l. Oliphant	1751	St. Colm, l. Stuart	1660
Orkney, e. Sinclair	1471	Stirling, e. Alexander	1739
Ormond, m. Stuart	1503	Strathern, e. Murray	1346
Oxenford, v. Macgill	1706	—, e. Stewart	1370
Panmure, e. Valoniis	1219	Tarras, e. Scott	1760
Pittenweem, l. Stewart			
Polworth, l.	1690		
This barony is claimed by dame Anne-Paterson Anstruther, widow of sir Philip Anstruther, of Anstruther bart., and eldest daughter of		Tiviot,	

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>Tiviot, v. Rutherford 1664
 The barony of Rutherford
 in remainder.</p> | <p>but was rejected by the
 house of lords, who re-
 solved " that the petitioner
 had no right to the titles,
 honours, and dignities,
 claimed by his petition."</p> |
| <p>———, v. Spencer 1700</p> | |
| <p>Wigtoun, e. Fleming 1760
 Claimed by Hamilton Fle-
 ming, esq., 18 April, 1778,</p> | |

**FORFEITED TITLES IN THE PEERAGE OF
SCOTLAND.**

*From 1037 to the present time; and when any of them
were restored.*

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1037	GILCHRIST, earl of Angus	- 1397	1840
1051	Douglas, lord Douglas	- 1406	
1129	Macwilliam, earl of Caithness	- 1290	
1129	Cospatrik, earl of March	- 1434	
1129	Cummin, lord Badenoch	- 1396	
1129	Brechin, lord Brechin	- 1437	
1162	Malcolm, earl of Ross	- 1424	
1220	Cumin, earl of Buchan	- 1347	
1240	Hastings, earl of Athol, Strathbogie	- 1327	
1313	Randolph, earl of Murray, Douglas	- 1455	
1346	Douglas, earl of Douglas, and earl of Angus	- 1455	
1364	Sutherland, lord Duffus	- 1715	
1374	Stewart, earl of Athol	- 1437	
1383	Lyon, lord Glamis	- 1598	1543
1399	Stewart, duke of Albany	- 1425	
1430	Macdonald, earl of Ross	- 1746	
1431	Fraser, lord Lovat	- 1745	
1444	Douglas, earl of Ormond	- 1555	
1444	Douglas, lord Balvenie	- 1555	
1445	Crichton, lord Crichton	- 1483	
1455	Keith, lord Keith, 1550, earl Marischal	- 1715	
1457	Erskine, lord Erskine, 1651, earl of Mar	- 1715	1824
1457	Douglas, lord Dalkeith, and earl of Morton	- 1481	1483
1468	Boyd, lord Boyd, 1452, barony restored, earl of Arran	- 1469	1462
1470	Stewart, lord Darnley, earl of Lennox	- 1542	1563
1473	Home, lord Home	- 1516	1521
1486	Ramsay, lord Bothwell	- 1488	
1487	Drummond, lord Drummond	- 1715	
1487	Ruthven, lord Ruthven	- 1584	1567
	———, Again	- 1600	
1388	Lindsay, earl of Crawford, 1399, duke of Montrose, but allowed as duke of Mont- rose for life only	- 1468	

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
	Lindsay, restored to the honours of Crawford		1489
1503	Hamilton, lord Hamilton, 1445, earl of Arran	1570	1585
1566	Maxwell, lord Herries	1715	
1567	Hepburn, earl of Bothwell, duke of Orkney (third husband to the queen)	1577	
1581	Stewart, lord Hamilton, Aberbrothick and Bothwellhaugh, and earl of Arran	1585	
1581	Stewart, earl of Orkney	1614	
1581	Ruthven, earl of Gowrie	1584	1587
	———, forfeited again	1600	
1581	Maxwell, lord Maxwell, 1424, earl of Nithsdale	1715	
1583	Stewart, lord Hales, and earl Bothwell (son of John, prior of Coldingham, natural son of king James V.)	1591	
	———, restored again		1621
1600	Livingstone, lord Livingstone, 1452, earl of Linlithgow	1715	
1600	Seton, lord Seton, of Tranent, 1428, and earl of Winten	1715	
1603	Elphinston, lord Balmerino	1745	
1605	Drummond, lord Drummond, 1487, earl of Perth; created duke of Perth by James II., after his abdication	1690	
1605	Seton, lord Fyere, 1591, earl of Dumfer- line	1630	
1606	Ramsay, viscount Addington, (earl of Hol- derness in England)	1625	
1607	Balfour, lord Burleigh	1715	
1607	Drummond, lord Maderty	1715	
1607	Elphinston, lord Coupar (second son of James, lord Balmerino: this title merged in that of Balmerino in 1699)	1745	
1607	Preston, lord Dingwall	1715	
1640	Balfour, lord Kilwinning	1715	
1616	Melville, lord Melville	1683	1689
1624	Mackenzie, lord Kintail, 1609, viscount Fortrose, and earl of Seaforth	1715	
1628	Dalzell, lord Dalzell	1715	
1633	Gordon, lord Lochinvar, and viscount Ken- mure	1715	1824
1633	Livingston, lord Livingston	1715	
1633	Carnegie, lord Carnegie, 1606, earl of Southesk	1718	

FORFEITED SCOTS TITLES.

1231

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1633	Forbes, lord Pitaligo - - -	1745	
1633	Wemyss, lord Wemyss and Methill, and earl of Wemyss - - -	1745	1786
1639	Ogilvie, lord Ogilvie, 1471, earl of Airly	1715	
1630	Dalzell, lord Dalzell, 1628, earl of Carnwath	1715	
1639	Livingston, lord Livingston, 1633, earl of Calendar - - -	1715	
1641	Campbell, earl, and marquess of Argyll	1661	
	———, restored as earl of Argyll - -		1663
	———, forfeited again - - -	1680	
	———, restored again - - -		1689
1642	Crichton, viscount Fren draught - -	1690	
1645	Galloway, lord Dunkeld - - -	1690	
1646	Maule, lord Maule, and earl of Panmure	1715	
1650	Sutherland, lord Duffus - - -	1715	
1660	Middleton, lord Clermont and Fettercairn, earl of Middleton - - -	1695	
1661	Boyd, earl of Kilmarnock - - -	1745	
1661	Livingston, lord Campsie, viscount Kilsyth	1715	
1677	Keith Falconer, lord Inverurie, 1647, earl of Kintore - - -	1715	1778
1681	Nairne, lord Nairne - - -	1715	1824
1685	Mackenzie, lord Macleod and Castlehaven, and viscount Tarbot - - -	1745	
1686	Drummond, viscount Strathallan, lord Ma- derty, and Drummond, of Cromlix - -	1745	1824
1686	Drummond, lord Drummond, viscount and earl of Melfort, created lord Graham, in England, by James II., after his abdi- cation - - -	1690	
1703	Mackenzie, earl of Cromartie - - -	1745	

IRISH

IRISH TITLES

CONFERRED SINCE THE ACCESSION OF HIS MAJESTY
GEORGE III.

*Those marked * were advanced from inferior Titles, or have obtained an extension of the Patent. Those marked † are become extinct. Those ‡ have English Titles. ‖ Since raised to higher rank, or merged in other Titles.*

1761.

‡* Marquess of Kildare

* Earl of Tyrconnel

‡* ——— Moira

‖ Baron Winterton

—— Colerain

‡ ——— Clive

1762.

* Earl of Arran

* ‡ ——— Courtown

‖* Viscount Headfort

‖ † Baron Orwell

‖ ‡ † Viscount Ligonier

† Baron Waltham

† Baron Coleraine

1763.

‖ Baron Baltinglass

† ——— St. George of Hatley

‖* Viscount Mountmorres

* Earl of Miltown

‡* ——— of Farnham

* † ——— of Catherlough

* ——— of Charlemont

1764.

‖ Baron Kingston

‖ † ——— Gore, of Manor-Gore

‖ ——— Kilworth

1765.

* Earl of Mexborough

Viscount Dungannon

‡ Baron Pigot

‡ ——— Annaly

1766.

* Earl of Winterton

‖* Viscount Mountcashel

† Viscountess Langford

‖ † Earl of Ely

‖* ——— Bertive

‖* Viscount Glerawley

‖* ——— Kingston

‖ ——— Clanwilliam

‖ † ——— Fortrose

* † Duke of Leinster

† Viscount Clare

* † Countess of Grandison

1767.

†* Earl of Louth

* † ——— Bellamont

‡ Baron Mulgrave

‖ ——— Lifford

1768.

† Baron Sydney

—— Erre

† ——— Eyre

* Earl of Kingston

‖* Viscount Westport

‖* † ——— Belleisle

‖ Baron Irnham

1770.

Baroness Arden

‖ Baron Clermont

‖ ——— Dartry

‖ ——— Bangor

‖ ——— Dawson

‖ ——— Kilmore

1771.

* Earl of Sefton

†* ——— Roden

* ——— Ely

†* ——— Seaforth

‖* Earl

* Earl Altamont	* Viscount Carhampton
* Viscount Crosby	* ————— Bangor
†* Earl of Rose	* ————— Melbourne
1776.	* ————— Clifden
* Earl of Lisburne	* ————— Mayo
††* ————— Ligonier	† Baron Tracton
* ————— Clanwilliam	— Muskerry
†* ————— Nugent	————— Belmore
* ————— Glandore	————— Wells
* Viscount Southwell	————— Sheffield
* ————— De Vesci	1782.
* ————— Enniskillen	†† Baron Hood
*† ————— Orwell	1783.
* ————— Aldborough	Baron Harberton
* ————— Clermont	— Leitrim
*† ————— Carlow	— Landaff
*† Baron de Montalt	— Riversdale
† ————— Macartney	†† ————— Delaval
————— Gosford	Baroness Donoughmore
————— Clanmore	Baron Muncaster
† ————— Milford	† ————— Penrhyn
— Newborough	1784.
————— Lucan	Baron Earlsfort
— Macdonald	1785.
† ————— Newhaven	Baron Dunsany, restored
† ————— Clifden	* Countess of Longford
— Kensington	* Earl of Portarlington
† ————— Westcote	†* ————— Farnham
— Ongley	* ————— Carhampton
† ————— Shuldham	* ————— Mayo
————— Nass	1785.
————— Doneraile	* Viscount Cremorne
— Massey	* ————— Gosford
1777.	* ————— Wicklow
†* Earl of Shipbrooke	— Doneraile
* ————— Aldborough	Baron Lismore
†* ————— Clermont	† ————— Loftus
Baron Rokeby	————— De Montalt
1780.	† ————— Sunderlin
* Earl of Conyngham	Viscount Pery
* ————— Mountcashel	1788.
* Viscount Lifford	Viscount Dillon, restored
* ————— Desert	1789.
* ————— Erne	*† Marquess of Clanricarde
† * ————— Farnham	*† ————— Antrim
	* Marquess

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| *Marquess of Waterford | **Viscount Leitrim |
| †* ——— Downshire | ** ——— Llandaff |
| *Earl of Annesley | * ——— Hawarden |
| * ——— Enniskillen | †* ——— Fitzgibbon |
| † ——— Erne | 1794. |
| †* ——— Carysfort | *†Earl of Macartney |
| †*Viscount Clonmell | †* ——— Ely |
| † Baron Fitzgibbon | † Baron Bridport |
| ——— Carleton | —— Graves |
| † ——— Auckland | 1795. |
| ——— Mountjoy | Baron Trimlestown, re- |
| ——— Londonderry | stored |
| —— Kilmaine | Earl of Fingal, ditto |
| —— Cloncurry | *† ——— Clare |
| † ——— Eardley | *Viscount Mountjoy |
| * ——— Annaly | Baron Somerton |
| *Viscount Belmore | ——— Yelverton |
| †* ——— Loftus | Earl of Leitrim |
| * ——— Conyngham | * ——— Lucan |
| 1790. | *Viscount Castlereagh |
| Baron Glentworth | * ——— Oxmantown |
| Baroness Oriel | * ——— O'Neil |
| Baron Callan | * ——— Bandon |
| —— Clonbrock | *Baroness Kilwarden |
| ——— Caledon | Baron Longueville |
| 1791. | † ——— Lavington |
| † Baron St. Helens | —— Ranelife |
| † Earl Ormond, restored | 1796. |
| † Marquess of Donegall | *Earl of Londonderry |
| ** ——— Drogheda | Baron Huntingfield |
| *Viscount Northland | † ——— Carrington |
| * ——— Harberton | —— Rossmore |
| 1792. | 1797. |
| Baroness Fermanagh | Baron Keith |
| —— Waterpark | —— Hotham |
| † *†Viscount Macartney | * ——— Bantry |
| Baron Oxmantown | * ——— Cremorne |
| 1793. | *Earl of Belmore |
| Baron O'Neil | * ——— Conyngham |
| *Earl of Kilkenny | * ——— Llandaff |
| * ——— Mountnorris | *Viscount Donoughmore |
| * ——— Desart | *Baron Sunderlin, of Ba- |
| *Countess of Wicklow | ronston |
| *Earl of Clonmell | *Viscountess Ferrard |
| *Viscount Castlestewart | *Viscount Carleton |
| | *Viscount |

*Viscount Caledon	Baron Clarina
Baron Terawley	——— Erris
——— Monck	†* Marquess Thomond
Baroness Norwood	†* ——— Headfort
Baron Kilconnel	* ——— Sligo
——— Tullamore	†* ——— Hely
—— Headley	* Earl of Castlestewart
—— Teignmouth	* ——— Donoughmore
† ——— Holmes	* ——— Caledon
Baroness Crofton	* ——— Kenmare
1798.	* Viscount Limerick
Viscount Kenmare	* ——— Somerton
Baron French	* ——— Avonmore
——— Kilwarden	†* ——— Longueville
—— Henley	* ——— Bantry
1800.	* ——— Monck
†* Marquess Wellesley	* ——— Dunlo
* Earl O'Neil	* ——— Charleville
* ——— Bandon	* ——— Kilwarden
†* Baron Whitworth	1802.
—— Langford	*†* Earl of Limerick
—— De Blaquiére	*†* ——— Clancarty
—— Fránkfort	†* Viscountess Newcomen
—— Henniker	1806.
—— Adare	* Earl Gosford
—— Ventry	* ——— of Ross
—— Ennismore	* ——— Normanton
—— Wallscourt	* ——— Charleville
—— Mount Sandford	* Viscount Templetown
—— Dunally	Baron Rendlesham
—— Tara	* Viscount Lismore
—— Hartland	* ——— Lorton
—— Clanmorris	1810.
Baroness Dufferin and	Baron Kiltarton
Clanebove	1812.
† ——— Newcomen	Baron Castlemaine
Viscount Gormanstown,	—— Decies
restored	1816.
†* Baron Leale	†*†* Marquess of Ormonde
—— Radstock	* ——— Londonderry
† ——— Glenbervie	* ——— Conyngham
—— Norbury	* Earl of Bantry
—— Gardner	* ——— Glengall
—— Nugent	*†* ——— Sheffield
—— Ashtown	* Viscount

* Viscount Frankfort de Montmorency	1816.	Baron Garvagh
* _____ Mountearl	1819.	
* _____ Ennismore and Listowell	1822.	Baron Howden
* _____ Gort		Baron Downes

IRISH TITLES

EXTINCT FROM THE ACCESSION OF KING GEORGE III.

1761 Blakeney, baron	1781 Seaforth, earl
1762 Catherlough, baron	Conyngham, earl, but the barony continued
1764 Londonderry, earl Charleville, earl Rosse, earl Holmes, baron	1782 Malton, earl Tracton, baron Ligonier, baron
1766 Grandison, earl Bellamont, earl	1783 Pigot, baron Ely, earl Shipbrooke, earl Tylney, earl
1767 Mayo, viscount Bowes, baron Ulster, earl Doneraile, viscount	1784 Fortescue, baron Annaly, baron Wandesford, earl
1769 Blessington, earl Ely, earl, but the vis- county continued	1787 Waltham, baron
1772 Catherlough, earl Hawley, baron	1789 Vane, viscount Brandon, countess
1773 Tyrawley, baron Thomond, earl Baltimore, baron	1790 Dublin, earl 1791 Verney, earl Antrim, marquess, but the earldom continued
1774 Sydney, baron	1793 Annaly, baron
1775 St. George, of Hatly, baron	1794 Newhaven, baron
1776 Farnham, earl, but the barony continued	1797 Tracy, viscount
1777 Castlehaven, earl, but the barony of Audley in England continued De Montalt, baron	1798 Clanricarde, marquess, but the earldom con- tinued Shuldham, baron
1779 Clare, viscount, but the earldom of Nugent con- tinued	1799 Clanbrassil, earl Louth, earl, but the barony in abeyance Langford, viscount

IRISH TITLES EXTINCT SINCE 1760.

1237

1800 Grandison, earl		Delaval, baron
Bellamont, earl	1810	Lecale, baron
Wenman, viscount		Cullen, viscount
		Fermanagh, baroness
EXTINCT SINCE THE	1811	Longueville, viscount
UNION.	1813	Cremorne, viscount, but
		the barony of Cremorne
1802 Bateman, viscount		continued
Ross, earl	1814	Belvedere, earl
Mountrath, earl, but the		Howe, viscount
barony of Castle-Coote	1815	Callan, baron
continued		Glandore, earl, and vis-
1804 Holmes, baron		count Crosbie, but the
1806 Pery, viscount		barony of Branden con-
Macartney, earl		tinued
Clermont, earl, but the	1816	Sunderlin, baron
viscounty continued		Massereene, earl, but the
1807 Oxmantown, viscount,		viscounty and barony
but the earldom of		of Loughneagh de-
Rosse, and barony of		volved on the earl's
Oxmantown, continued		only daughter, Harriet,
Lavington, baron		viscountess Massereene
1808 Penrhyn, baron	1818	Upper Ossory, earl of
Milton, baron		

IRISH TITLES EXTINCT FROM THE ACCESSION OF
KING GEORGE IV.

1820 Dublin, earl		well, but the barony
Ormonde, marquess of,		continued
Butler, but the earldom		Milford, baron, Phillips
continued	1824	Eardley, baron, Eardley
1821 Tyrawley, baron, Cuff	1824	Coleraine, baron, Han-
Tara, baron, Preston		ger
1822 Bulkeley, viscount, Bul-	1824	Barrymore, earl, Barry
keley		Eardley, baron, Gideon
1823 Glenbervie, baron,	1825	Newcomen, viscount,
Douglas		Newcomen
Farnham, earl, Max-		

EXTINCT PEERAGE OF IRELAND,

WITH THE DATES ANNEXED WHEN THEY BECAME
EXTINCT.*The first is the title, the second the family name, * dormant
titles, † possessed English titles.*

† ALLINGTON, l. Al- lington	1692	Carbery, e. Vaughan	1712
Annaly, l. Gore	1784	_____, l. Birmingham	1541
_____, again	1793	Carlingford, e. Taaffe	1704
Antrim, m. Mac Don- nell	1682	_____, v. Swift	1642
_____, again	1791	Carrington, v. Smith	1705
Arglass, e. Cromwell	1684	Cashel, v. Somerset	1640
Arran, e. Butler	1685	Castlebar, v. Saville	1671
_____, again	1759	† Castlehaven, e. Tucket	1777
Balfour, l. Balfour	1634	Castlemaine, e. Palmer	1705
Baltimore, l. Calvert	1773	† Castleton, v. Saunder- son	1723
Baltinglass, v. Roper		Catherlough, e. Knight	1763
Bateman, v. Bateman	1802	_____, l. Fane	1762
Balyn, l. Kavanagh		Charleville, e. Moore	1764
Barrymore, e. Barry	1824	Chaworth, v. Chaworth	1640
Beaumont, v. Beaumont		Chichester, l. Chichester	1624
Belmont, v. Bard		Clanbrassil, e. Hamilton	1678
Belvedere, e. Rochfort	1814	_____, again	1798
Bellew, l. Bellew	1770	Clanmorris, v. De Burgh	
Bellamont, e. Kirkhaven	1682	Clanricarde, m. De Burgh	1657
_____, Coote	1766	_____, again	1797
_____, again	1800	Clantarfe, l. Rawson	1560
Blakeney, l. Blakeney	1761	Clare, v. Nugent	1779
Blessington, e. Stuart	1769	Clermont, e. Fortescue	1806
_____, v. Boyle	1732	Cremorne, v. Dawson	1813
Blundell, v. Blundell	1756	Coleraine, l. Hare	
Bowes, l. Bowes	1761	Coleraine, l. Hanger	1824
Brandon, countess Agar	1789	Cullen, v. Cockayne	1802
Brereton, l. Brereton	1722	† Coningsby, v. Conings- by	1729
Brounker, v. Brounker	1700	_____, -	1729
Bulkeley, v. Bulkeley	1822	† Conway, v. Conway	1690
Butler, v. Butler	1613	Conyngham, v. Conyng- ham	1781
Caher, l. Butler	1560	_____, -	1781
Callan, l. Agar	1815	Cutts, l. Cutts	1707

† D'Arcy,

EXTINCT PEERAGE OF IRELAND. 1239

†D'Arcy, l. D'Arcy	1735	Kilmaule, v. Fitzmaurice	1541
†D'Amory, l. D'Amory	1321	Kingsborough, l. King	1755
†Delaval, l. Delaval	1809	Kingston, l. King	1760
*De Monte Marisco, l.		Lanesborough, v. Lane	1727
De Camley, and baron		Langford, v. Rowley	1796
de Montemarisco.		Lavington, l. Payne	1807
Desmond, e. Preston	1628	Lecale, l. Fitzgerald	1810
Docwra, l. Docwra		†Leinster, e. Cholmon-	
Doneraile, v. St. Leger	1767	deley - - -	1659
†Dublin, e. Guelph	1820	———, d. Schomberg	1719
Ducie, v. Ducie -	1690	†———, Countess Pla-	
Downe, v. Pope	1660	ten - - -	1730
Dundalk, l. Gorges	1640	Leitrim, l. De Burgh	
Dungannon, v. Trevor	1670	Ligonier, e. Ligonier	1782
Eardley, b. Gideon	1824	†———, v. Ligonier	1774
Ely, e. Loftus -	1769	Lisburne, v. Loftus	1691
———, again -	1783	Loftus, v. Loftus	1725
Elye, l. O'Carrol		Londonderry, e. Ridgway	1713
Eyre, l. Eyre -	1781	———, e. Pitt	1764
Fairfax, v. Fairfax	1650	Longford, e. Aungier	1704
Fane, v. Fane -	1782	———, l. Fleming	
Fanshaw, v. Fanshaw	1710	Longueville, v. Longfield	1811
Farnham, e. Maxwell	1779	Louth, e. Birmingham	1829
Farnham, e. Maxwell	1823	———, e. Birmingham	1799
Fermanagh, baroness		†Macartney, e. Macart-	
Verney -	1812	ney - - -	1666
Ferrard, l. Tichbourn	1728	†Malton, v. Wentworth	1782
†Fitzharding, v. Berkeley	1665	Massereene, e. Skeffing-	
Folliot, l. Folliot	1630	ton - - -	1816
Fortescue, l. Fortescue	1784	†Maynard, l. Maynard	1775
Galway, e. De Massie	1720	Mayo, v. Bourke	1767
———, v. Bourke	1691	Micklethwaite, l. Mickle-	
Glandore, e. Crosbie	1815	thwaite - - -	1734
Glenawley, l. Hamilton	1680	Milford, b. Phillips	1823
Glenbervie, b. Douglas	1823	†Milton, l. Damer	1808
Gowran, e. Butler	1677	Montalt de, l. Maude	1778
Grandison, e. Villiers	1766	Mount, Alexander, e.	
———, again	1800	Montgomery - - -	1758
Hawley, l. Hawley	1772	Mount Cashell, v. Davis	1754
Herbert, l. Herbert	1691	†Mountjoy, l. Blount	1682
†Hervey, l. Hervey	1642	Mount Leinster, v. Che-	
Hewitt, v. Hewitt	1689	vers - - -	
Holmes, l. Holmes	1764	Mountrath, e. Coote	1802
———, again -	1804	†Munster, dutchess,	
Howe, v. Howe -	1814	Schulenberg - - -	1743

1240 EXTINCT PEERAGE OF IRELAND.

Newcomen, v. Newcomen	1825	Sunderlin, l. Malone	-	1816
Newhaven, l. Mayne	1794	Sundon, l. Clayton	-	1732
Ogle, v. Ogle	-	1670	Tara, v. Preston	- 1674
Ormonde, m. Butler	1820	Thomond, e. O'Bryen	-	1741
†Ossory, e. Boleyn	1537	———, again	-	1774
Oxmantown, v. Harman	1807	Tracy, v. Tracy	-	1797
Panmure, e. Maule	1781	Tracton, l. Dennis	-	1781
Penryhn, l. Pennant	1808	Tylney, e. Tylney	-	1784
Perceval, l. Perceval		Tyrawly and Kilmaine,		
Pery, v. Pery	-	1806	l. O'Hara	- 1774
Pierrepont, l. Pierrepont	1715	Tyrawley, Cuff	-	1821
Pigot, l. Pigot	-	1783	Tyrconnel, e. Fitzwilliam	1667
Powerscourt, v. Wing-		———, v. Brownlow		1784
field	-	1634	Tyrone, e. La Poer	1704
———, again		1717	Ulster, e. Mortimer	1424
Ranelagh, e. Jones	1711	†———, e. Guelph	-	1728
———, l. Cole	1754	†———, e. again	-	1767
Rochfort, l. Rochfort,		Upper Ossory, e. Fitz-		
Ross, e. Gore	-	1802	patrick	- 1818
Rosse, e. Parsons	-	1764	Valentia, v. Power	1642
Santry, l. Barry	-	1680	Vane, v. Vane	- 1789
Scudamore, v. Scudamore	1717	Verney, e. Verney	-	1791
Seaforth, e. Mackenzie	1781	Wandesford, e. Wandes-		
Shannon, v. Boyle	1740	ford	-	1784
Shelburn, e. Petty	1750	Waltham, l. Olmius	-	1787
———, l. Petty	1696	Wellesley, l. Wellesley		
———, baroness		Wenman, v. Wenman		1800
Waller		Whitworth, l. Whit-		
Shipbrooke, e. Vernon	1783	worth	-	1725
Shuldham, l. Shuldham	1798	Windsor, v. Windsor	-	1728
Sidney, l. Cosby	-	1774	Wilmot, v. Wilmot	1681
St. George, l. St. George	1775	Wyndham, l. Wyndham	-	1745

FORFEITED

FORFEITED TITLES IN THE PEERAGE OF IRELAND, EITHER ATTAINED OR OUTLAWED.

<i>Year.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1381	DE COURCY, earl of Ulster, baron, King- sale, Courcy, and Ringrone	1203	
	As Baron Kingsale		1205
1381	De Fleming, lord Fleming, baron of Slane		
1316	Fitzgerald, earl of Kildara, and baron Offaley	1536	1554
1328	Butler, earl of Ormond	1461	1470
1329	Fitzgerald, earl of Desmond		1582
1365	De Vere, marquess of Dublin		1387
1461	Barnewall, lord Trimlestown		1641 1795
1478	Preston, viscount Gormanston		1691 1800
1491	Roche, viscount Fermoy, and baren Roche of Coslea		1652
1535	Grey, viscount Graney		1541
1541	Plunket, lord Dunsany		1691 1786
1541	Butler, lord Dunboyne		
1541	Fitzpatrick, lord Upper Ossery		1691
1541	Plunkett, Lord Louth		1697 1800
1542	O'Neil, earl of Tyrone, and baron Dun- gannon		1612
1548	Eustace, viscount Baltinglass, and baron Pertlester		1585
1565	Macarthy, earl of Clancare, and baron of Valentia		1691
1560	Bourke, lord Castle Connel		1691
1603	O'Donnel, earl of Tyrconnel, and baron of Donegal		1612
1616	Tuchet, earl of Castlehaven, and baron Orier		1631 1632
1618	Bourke, lord Britas		1691
1621	Dillon, viscount Dillon		1690
1622	Netterville, viscount Netterville		1689
1623	Mallowne, lord Clanmallowne		
1623	Magenis, viscount Iveagh		
1627	Macguire, lord Enniskillen		1644
1627	Monson, viscount Castlemain, and baron of Ballingard		1661
1628	Plunket, earl of Fingal, and baron Killcen	1641	1792 1629

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1629	O'Demsey, viscount Clanmaller		
1646	Butler, viscount Galmoye	1690	
1660	Barry, lord Santry	1739	
1660	Butler, duke and marquess of Ormond, earl of Ossory and Ormond	1715	
	Earldom restored		1791
1661	O'Bryen, viscount Clare	1591	
1664	Macarty, viscount Mountcashel, and baron of Castle Inchy		
1685	Dungan, earl of Limerick	1691	
1686	Talbot, earl of Tyrconnel	1691	
1715	Wharton, marquess of Catherlugh, earl of Rathfarnham, and baron of Trim	1728	

*Irish Titles granted by King James II. after his Abdication,
not allowed.*

- 1689 Talbot, duke of Tyrconnel, extinct.
- 1689 Sarsfield, earl of Lucan, extinct.
- 1689 Browne, viscount Kenmare, and baron of Castle Rosse.
- 1689 Fitton, lord Gansworth, extinct.
- 1689 Nugent, lord Riverston.
- 1689 Bourke, lord de Burgh, of Bophin, merged in the
earldom of Clanricarde.

ENGLISH AND IRISH PEERAGES.

Conferred or Restored by each of our Sovereigns during their respective Reigns.

	<i>Irish.</i>	<i>Eng.</i>		<i>Irish.</i>	<i>Eng.</i>
William I.	0	20	Richard III.	0	5
William II.	0	4	Henry VII.	0	20
Henry I.	0	5	Henry VIII.	17	66
Stephen	0	18	Edward VI.	2	22
Henry II.	7	9	Mary	0	9
Richard I.	0	6	Elizabeth	3	29
John	4	8	James I.	55	98
Henry III.	1	22	Charles I.	57	130
Edward I.	0	164	Charles II.	41	137
Edward II.	4	63	James II.	5	11
Edward III.	4	81	Wm. & Mary	14	46
Richard II.	2	34	Anne	8	47
Henry IV.	2	17	George I.	54	60
Henry V.	0	8	George II.	76	90
Henry VI.	0	57	George III.	268	254
Edward IV.	3	57	George IV.	1	20
Edward V.	0	0			

Number of Chaplains the Peers may qualify.

Archbishop	8	Baron.....	2
Duke	6	Knight of the Garter	2
Marquess	5	Dutchess, Marchioness,	
Earl	5	Countess, or Baroness,	
Viscount	5	being widows.....	2
Bishop	6		

AN ALPHABETICAL LIST OF THE PRESENT
BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

*Their most usual Places of Abode, with the Time when they
or their Ancestors were so honoured.*

Instituted 2 May, 1611.

- ABDY, William, Cobham Place, co. Surrey, 7 July, 1641.
- Acland, Thomas-Dyke, Killerton, Devon, and Holnicote,
Somerset, 24 June, 1644.
- Acland, John-Palmer, F.S.A., Fairfield, co. Somerset, and
Newhouse House, co. Devon, 9 Dec., 1813.
- A'Court, Right Hon. W. P., G.C.B., of Heytesbury House,
co. Wilts, 23 June, 1795.
- Acton, John F. E., Aldenham, co. Salop, 17 Jan., 1643.
- Affleck, James, Dalham Hall, co. Suffolk, 28 May, 1782.
- Ainslie, Robert Sharpe, Great Torrington, co. Lincoln,
19 Nov., 1804.
- Alexander, William, Dublin, 11 Dec., 1809.
- Alleyne, Reynolds-Abel, Mesner-Hall, co. Essex, 16 April,
1669.
- Anderson, Rev. Charles, Lea Hall, co. Lincoln, 11 Dec.,
1660.
- Anderson, James-Caleb, Fermoy, co. Cork, 22 March, 1813.
- Anstruther, John, Elie House, co. Fife, 18 May, 1798.
- Antrobus, Edmund, F.R. and A.S., Antrobus, co. Chester,
22 May, 1815.
- Apreece, T. Hussey, Washingley, co. Huntingdon, 4 June,
1782.
- Arbuthnot, William, of Edinburgh, 3 April, 1823.
- Armytage, George, D.C.L., Kirklees Hall, co. York, 4 July,
1738.
- Ashburnham, Wm., Bromam, co. Sussex, 15 May, 1661.
- Astley, Jacob-Henry, Melton Constable, co. Norfolk, and
Seaton Delaval, co. Northumberland, 25 June, 1660.
- Astley, John Dugdale, Everleigh, co. Wilts, 15 Aug., 1821.
- Aubrey, John, D.C.L., Lantrithyd, co. Glamorgan, Dorton
House, Chilton, and Borstal, co. Bucks, 23 July, 1660.
- Bacon, Edmund, (Premier,) Raveningham, co. Norfolk,
22 May, 1611.
- Baillie, William, Polkemmet, co. Linlithgow, 14 Nov., 1823.
- Baird, David, G.C.B. and K.C., a Lieutenant-General in the
army.

BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN. 1245

- army, Yardley Bury, co. Herts, and Fern Tower, co. Perth,
13 April, 1809.
- Baker, Frederick-Francis, F.R. and A.S., and F.L.S., Lo-
ventor, co. Devon, 24 Aug., 1776.
- Baker, Robert, Upper Dunstable House, co. Surrey, 11 May,
1796.
- Baker, Edward Baker, Ranston, co. Dorset, 2 Sept., 1802.
- Ball, William-Keith, Blofield, co. Norfolk, 24 June, 1801.
- Bampfylde, George-W., Poltimore, co. Devon, 24 July, 1641.
- Baring, Thomas, Stratton Park, co. Hants, 11 May, 1793.
- Barlow, George-Hilaro, G.C.B., Madras, 29 June, 1803.
- Barrington, Fitzwilliam, Barrington Hall, co. Essex, 29 July,
1611.
- Bateson, Robert, Belvoir Park, co. Down, 18 Dec., 1818.
- Baynes, Christopher, Harefield Place, co. Middlesex, 29 June,
1801.
- Beaumont, George-Howland, D.C.L., F.S.A., F.R.S., Cole-
orton, co. Leicester, 21 Feb., 1660.
- Beckett, John, Leeds, co. York, 2 Nov., 1813.
- Beckwith, Jonathan, Aldborough, co. York, 15 April, 1681.
- Bedingfield, Richard, Oxburgh, co. Norfolk, 2 Jan., 1660.
- Beevor, Thomas-Branthwayt, Hethel, co. Norfolk, 10 Dec.,
1783.
- Bellingham, William, F.S.A., Castle Bellingham, co. Louth,
Ireland, 16 March, 1796.
- Berney, John, Kirkby Bedon, co. Norfolk, 5 May, 1620.
- Berry, Edward, K.C.B., Catton, co. Norfolk, 12 Dec., 1806.
- Beresford, John-Poer, K.C.B., Admiral R.N., Bagnall, co.
Waterford, 21 May, 1814.
- Bertie, Lindsey-James, Netherhall Dadham, co. Essex,
9 Dec., 1812.
- Bickerton, Richard, K.C.B., K.C., and F.R.S., Admiral R.N.,
Upwood, co. Huntingdon, 29 May, 1778.
- Biddulph, Theophilus, Burbury, co. Warwick, 2 Nov., 1664.
- Blacket, William, Matson, co. Northumberland, 12 Dec.,
1673.
- Blair, David-Hunter, Dunskey, co. Wigton, 10 June, 1786.
- Blake, James, Langham, co. Suffolk, 19 Sept., 1772.
- Blake, Francis, Twisel Castle, co. Durham, 3 May, 1774.
- Blakiston, Matthew, London, 22 April, 1763.
- Blackwood, hon. Henry, K.C.B., Admiral R.N., 1 Sept.,
1814.
- Blane, Gilbert, M.D., F.R.S., Blanefield, co. Ayr, and Cul-
verlands, co. Berks, 26 Dec., 1812.
- Blennerhasset, Rowland, Blennerville, co. Kerry, 22 Sept., 1809.
Blois,

- Blois, Charles, Cockfield Hall, co. Suffolk, 15 April, 1636.
 Blomefield, William-Thomas, Attleborough, co. Norfolk, 14 Nov., 1807.
 Blount, Edward, D.C.L., Mawley, co. Salop, 5 Oct., 1642.
 Blunt, Charles-Richard, Croydon, co. Surrey, 17 June, 1720.
 Boevy, Thomas-Crawley, Flaxley Abbey, co. Gloucester, 10 Dec., 1783.
 Boothby, William, F.L.S., Croperdy, co. Oxon, 13 July, 1660.
 Borough, Richard, D.C.L., 12 Nov., 1813.
 Boughton, William-Edward Rouse, F.R.S., Downton Hall, co. Salop, 4 Aug., 1641.
 Bowyer, George, Radley, co. Berks, 13 July, 1660.
 Boyd, John, Beachwood, co. Kent, 20 May, 1775.
 Boynton, Francis, Burton Agnes, co. York, 24 May, 1618.
 Boughy, John-Fenton, Aqualete Hall, and Betley Court, co. Stafford, 24 Aug., 1798.
 Boswell, James, Auchinleck, co. Ayr, 16 Aug., 1821.
 Brenton, Jahleel, K.C.B. and K.F., 24 Dec., 1812.
 Bridges, Brooke-William, Goodneston Lodge, county Kent, 19 April, 1718.
 Briscoe, Wastel, Crofton Place, co. Cumberland, 4 June, 1782.
 Brograve, George-Berney, Worsted, county Norfolk, 21 June, 1791.
 Bromhead, Edward-Thomas French, Thurlby Hall, co. Lincoln, 19 Feb., 1806.
 Bromley, Robert-Howe, Stoke Hall, co. Nottingham, 20 Oct., 1757.
 Brooke, Richard, Norton, co. Chester, 12 Dec., 1662.
 Brooke, Henry, of Cole Brooke, co. Fermanagh, 7 Jan., 1822.
 Brooke, Richard Brook de Capell, Great Oakley, co. Northampton, 20 June, 1803.
 Broke, Philip-Bowes-Vere, K.C.B., and K.F., Nacton, co. Suffolk, 2 Nov., 1813.
 Broughton, Lieut.-Gen. John-Delves, Doddington Hall, co. Chester, 10 March, 1660.
 Brown, William-Augustus, Westminster, 11 March, 1732.
 Brownrigg, Lieut.-Gen. Robert, G.C.B., 9 March, 1816.
 Bruce, Rev. Henry-Harvey-Aston, B.A., Downhill, co. Londonderry, 29 June, 1804.
 Bruce, Stewart, Dublin, 24 Dec., 1812.
 Brydges, Samuel Egerton, F.A.S., Denton Court, co. Kent, 27 May, 1815.
 Buchan-Hepburn, John, Smeaton, co. Haddington, 6 May, 1815.

Buller,

- Buller, Francis, Lupton, co. Devon, 28 Nov., 1789.
 Bunbury, Henry-Edward, K.C.B., Barton, county Suffolk,
 29 June, 1681.
 Burdett, Francis, Foremark, co. Derby, and Ramsbury, co.
 Wilts, 15 Feb., 1619.
 Burdett, Charles-Wyndham, Acomb, co. York, 25 July, 1665.
 Burgoyne, John-Montagu, Sutton Park, co. Bedford, 15 July,
 1641.
 Burnaby, William Crisp Hood, Broughton, co. Oxford, 21
 Oct., 1767.
 Burrard, Charles, Oldsden, co. Hants, 12 Nov., 1807.
 Burrell, Charles-Merrick, Knap Castle, co. Sussex, 3 May,
 1774.
 Burroughs, William, F.R.S., Castle Bagshaw, co. Cavan,
 1 Dec., 1804.
 Burton, Charles, Stockerton, co. Leicester, 22 July, 1622.
 Buxton, Robert-John, Shadwell Lodge, co. Norfolk, 25 Nov.,
 1800.
 Calvert, Lieut.-Gen. Harry, G.C.B., 3 Dec., 1818.
 Call, William-Pratt, Whiteford, co. Cornwall, 21 June, 1791.
 Cameron, Ewen, Fassifern, and Callert, county Argyll, 8
 March, 1817.
 Campbell, Archibald, Garscube, co. Dumbarton, 17 Sept.,
 1808.
 Campbell, Alexander, Lieut.-Gen. and K.C.B., Gartsford, co.
 Ross, 6 May, 1815.
 Campbell, Lieut.-Colonel Guy, C.B., 22 May, 1815.
 Carew, Henry, Haccombe, co. Devon, 2 Aug., 1661.
 Cave, William-Brown, Stretton Hall, co. Derby, 30 June,
 1641.
 Cayley, George, Brompton, co. York, 20 April, 1661.
 Chad, Charles, Thursford, Norfolk, 21 June, 1791.
 Champneys, Thomas-Swimmer, Orchardley, co. Somerset,
 16 Jan., 1767.
 Chatterton, William-Abraham, Castle Mahon, co. Cork,
 3 Aug., 1801.
 Chetwode, John, Oakley, co. Stafford, 6 April, 1700.
 Chetwynd, George, Brocton, co. Stafford, 11 April, 1795.
 Chichester, Arthur, Youlston, co. Devon, 4 Aug., 1641.
 Chichester, Arthur, Greencastle, county Donegal, 13 Sept.,
 1821.
 Cholmeley, Montague, Easton, co. Lincoln, 4 March, 1806.
 Clarges, Thomas, Sutton, co. York, 30 Oct., 1674.
 Clarke, Simon-Houghton, Shirland, co. Nottingham, 1 May,
 1617.

Clarke,

- Clarke, Henry-William, Cress Green House, Cork, 23 June, 1804.
- Clarke, William-Henry, Bury, co. Lancaster, 13 July, 1660.
- Clavering, Thomas-John, Axwell, co. Durham, 5 June, 1661.
- Clayton, Richard, F.S.A., Adlington, co. Lancaster, 3 May, 1774.
- Clayton, William, Morden Park, co. Surrey, 13 Jan., 1733.
- Clifton, Robert, Clifton, co. Nottingham, 11 May, 1611.
- Cockerell, Charles, Seisnicot, co. Gloucester, 25 Sept., 1809.
- Codrington, Christopher-Bethell, Doddington Park, co. Gloucester, 21 April, 1721.
- Coffin, Isaac, Titley Court, co. Hereford, 16 June, 1804.
- Coghill, Josiah Cramer, Randall Park, co. Surrey, 31 July, 1778.
- Colebrook, James-Edward, Calcutta, 12 Oct., 1759.
- Colleton, James-Roupell, Meresby, co. Devon, 13 Feb., 1660.
- Colquhoun, James, Luss, co. Dunbarton, 10 June, 1786.
- Colt, John-Dutton, Leominster, co. Hereford, 2 March, 1692.
- Congreve, William, F.R.S., K.S.A., Walton, co. Stafford, 7 Dec., 1812.
- Constable, Thomas-Aston, Tixal, Staffordshire, 22 May, 1815.
- Cooke, George-Augustus, Wheatley, co. York, 10 May, 1661.
- Cooper, Astley-Paston, F.R.S., Gaddesbridge, co. Herts, 31 Aug., 1821.
- Coots, Charles, Donybrooke, co. Dublin, 29 April, 1774.
- Copley, Joseph, Sprotborough, co. York, 15 Aug., 1778.
- Corbet, Andrew, Morton Corbet, co. Salop, and Lindslade, co. Bucks, 3 Oct., 1808.
- Cornwall, G.A., D.C.L., Moccas, co. Hereford, 13 Aug., 1764.
- Cotton, Alexander, Madingley, co. Cambridge, 14 July, 1641.
- Cottrell, J. G., Garnons, co. Hereford, 2 Nov., 1805.
- Crawfurd, James, Kilburney, co. Stirling, 24 March, 1781.
- Crewe, George, (late Harpur) Caulke Abbey, co. Derby, 8 Sept., 1626.
- Croft, Thomas Elmsley, 18 Nov. 1671.
- Croft, John, K.T.S. F.R.S., Cowling Hall, co. York, 17 Dec., 1818.
- Crofton, Hugh, Mohill, co. Leitrim, 7 July, 1801.
- Cullum, Thomas-Gery, F.R.S., F.S.A., and L.S., Hardwicks and Hawsted, co. Suffolk, 18 June, 1660.
- Cunliffe, Foster, Acton, co. Denbigh, 26 March, 1759.
- Curtis, Lucius, Gatcombe, co. Hants, 10 Sept., 1797.
- Curtis, William, Culland's Grove, Southgate, co. Middlesex, 23 Dec., 1802.

- Coyles, Charles, St. John's Lodge, Welwyn, co. Herts,
29 Oct., 1814.
- Dallas, George, Petsall, co. Stafford, 21 July, 1798.
- Dalling, W. Windham, Earsham, co. Norfolk, 4 March, 1783.
- Dalrymple, Hew-Whiteford, High Mark, co. Wigton, 6 May,
1815.
- Danell, Harry-Varelst, (Calcutta,) 12 May, 1795.
- Dashwood, Henry-Watkin, Kirtlington, co. Oxon, 16 Sept.,
1684.
- Davis, John, Creedy, co. Devon, 9 Sept., 1641.
- Davy, Humphry, L.L.D., President of the Royal Society,
20 Oct., 1818.
- De Bathe, James-Wynne-Butler, Knightstown, co. Meath,
7 July, 1801.
- De Crespigny, William-Champion, 31 Oct., 1805.
- Deays, George-William, 23 Nov., 1813.
- Dering, Edward, Surrenden-Dering, co. Kent, 1 February,
1628.
- Dickson, Archibald-Cellingwood, Hardingham Hall, co. Ner-
folk, 21 Sept., 1802.
- Dillon, Charles-Drake, Lismullen, co. Meath, (a baron of the
holy Roman empire,) 31 July, 1801.
- Dixie, Willoughby-Wolstan, Bosworth House, co. Leicester,
14 July, 1660.
- Dodsworth, (late Smith,) Edward, Newland Park, co. York,
10 Dec., 1718.
- Dalben, John-Engliab, F.A.S., Finedon, co. Northampton,
7 April, 1704.
- Donville, William, St. Albans, co. Herts, 8 July, 1814.
- Domville, Compton, Santry House, co. Dublin, 22 May,
1815.
- Douglas, John-James-Scott, Springwood, co. Roxburgh, 10
June, 1786.
- Douglas, Howard, F.R.S., Cars, co. Perth, 18 Jan., 1777.
- Doyle, Lieut.-Gen. John, G.C.B. and K.C., Guernsey,
29 Oct., 1805.
- Doyle, William, Adderbury West, co. Oxford, 7 July, 1606.
- Doyley, Charles, Doyley, co. Hants, 29 July, 1663.
- Drake, Thomas-Trayton-Fuller-Elliott, Nutwell Court, Buck-
land Abbey, and Yarcombe, co. Devon, 22 Aug., 1821.
- Dryden, Rev. Henry, Canon's Ashby, co. Northampton,
2 May, 1795.
- Duckett, George, Hartham, co. Wilts, 21 June, 1791.
- Duckworth, John-Thomas, Buller Wear, near Exeter, 2 Nov.,
1818.

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- Dukenfield, John-Lloyd, Stanlake, co. Berks, 16 June, 1665.
 Dunbar, James, Captain R.N., 19 Sept., 1814.
 Dundas, David, Richmond, co. Surrey, 22 May, 1815.
 Dundas, Robert, Beechwood, co. Mid-Lothian, 24 Aug., 1821.
 Duntze, John, Honiton, co. Devon, 29 Oct., 1774.
 Durrant, Thomas, Scottoe, co. Norfolk, 10 Dec., 1783.
 Dyer, Major-General Thomas-Richard, 6 July, 1678.
 Dyke, Thomas, Lullingston Castle, co. Kent, 3 March, 1676.
 East, Gilbert, Hall Place, co. Berks, 5 June, 1766.
 East, Edward-Hyde, 25 April, 1823.
 Eden, Robert-Johnson, Windleston, co. Durham, 13 Nov.,
 1672.
 Eden, William, Truir, co. Durham, 10 Sept., 1776.
 Edmonstone, Archibald, Duntreath, co. Stirling, 3 May, 1774.
 Edwardes, Henry, Fredesley, co. Salop, 21 March, 1645.
 Egerton, John-Grey, Oulton Park, co. Chester, 5 April, 1617.
 Elford, William, F.R.S., Bickham, co. Devon, 26 Nov., 1800.
 Elphinstone, Howard, C.B., 25 May, 1816.
 Elton, Rev. Abraham, Cleevedon Court, near Bristol, 31 Oct.,
 1717.
 Erskine, James, Torry, co. _____, 8 July, 1791.
 Erskine, David, Cambo, co. _____, 27 Aug., 1821.
 Evelyn, John, Wotton, co. _____, 6 Aug., 1713.
 Everard, Hugh, Bromfield Green, co. Essex, 24 Jan., 1628.
 Every, Henry, Eggington House, co. Derby, 26 May, 1641.
 Fagg, Rev. John, Mystole House, co. Kent, 11 Dec., 1660.
 Falkiner, Frederick-John, Abbötstown, co. Dublin, 15 Dec.,
 1812.
 Farnaby, Charles, West Wickham, co. Kent, 21 July, 1726.
 Farquhar, Thomas Harvie, London, 20 Jan., 1796.
 Farquhar, Robert-Townsend Townsend, 21 Aug., 1821.
 Farrington, Charles-Henry, Blackheath, co. Kent, 2 Dec.,
 1818.
 Ferguson, Andrew, Londonderry, 7 Oct., 1801.
 Fetherstonhaugh, Harry, Up Park, co. Sussex, 3 Jan., 1747.
 Fettes, William, Whampfray, co. Dumfries, 13 June, 1804.
 Filmer, Rev. John, East Sutton Place, co. Kent, 24 Dec.,
 1674.
 Fitzgerald, John-Judkin, Lisheen, co. Tipperary, 5 Aug.,
 1801.
 Fitzgerald, Augustine, of Newmarket on Fergus, co. Clare,
 5 Jan., 1822.
 Fitzherbert, Henry, Tissington, co. Derby, 10 Dec., 1783.
 Fleming, Rev. Richard, Rydal, co. Westmoreland, 4 Oct.,
 1705.

Fletcher,

- Fletcher, Henry, Ashley Park, co. Surrey, 20 May, 1782.
 Fletcher, Richard, K.T.S., Carrow, co. Cork, 14 Dec., 1812.
 Flower, Charles, Lobb, co. Oxford, and Woodford, co. Essex,
 8 Dec., 1809.
 Floyd, Henry, 30 March, 1816.
 Fludyer, Samuel-Brud, Troustrey, co. Monmouth, 14 Nov.,
 1759.
 Folkes, W. J. H. Browne, Hillingdon, co. Norfolk, 3 May,
 1774.
 Forbes, Charles, Edinglassie, co. Aberdeen, 4 Nov., 1823.
 Ford, Francis, Oakedge, co. Stafford, 22 Feb., 1793.
 Foulis, William, Ingleby Manor, co. York, 6 Feb., 1619.
 Fowke, Frederick-Gustavus, of Lowesly, co. Leicester, 7 Feb.,
 1814.
 Frankland, Thomas, F.R. and L.S., Thirkelby, co. York,
 24 Dec., 1660.
 Freemantle, Thomas-Francis, 14 Aug., 1821.
 Frazer, William, Leadclune, co. Inverness, 27 Nov., 1806.
 Frederick, John, Burwood, co. Surrey, 10 June, 1723.
 Gage, Thomas, Hengrave, co. Suffolk, 15 July, 1662.
 Galbraith, James, Shanevalley, co. Donegall, 26 Jan., 1813.
 Galway, William-Payne, (late Payne) 8 Dec., 1812.
 Gardiner, James-W. S., D.C.L., Clerk Hill, co. Lancaster,
 28 Dec., 1782.
 Geary, William, Oxon Heath, co. Kent, 7 Aug., 1782.
 George, Rupert, Park Place, co. Middlesex, and St. Stephen's
 Green, co. Dublin, 18 Sept., 1809.
 Gerrard, Wm., Tolver, co. Lancaster, 22 May, 1611.
 Gibbes, Philip, Fackley, co. Oxford, 30 May, 1774.
 Gibbons, John, Stanwell Place, co. Middlesex, 21 April,
 1752.
 Glyn, Lewen-Powell, Ewell, co. Surrey, 29 Sept., 1759.
 Glyn, Richard-Carr, F.S.A., Gaunts, co. Dorset, 22 Nov.,
 1800.
 Glynne, Stephen, Hawarden, co. Flint, 20 May, 1661.
 Gooch, Thomas, Banacre Hall, co. Suffolk, 4 Nov., 1746.
 Goodricke, Henry, Ribston, co. York, 14 Aug., 1641.
 Goold, George, Old Court, co. Cork, 8 Aug., 1801.
 Gordon, Jenison-William, Haverholm Priory, co. Lincoln,
 24 Aug., 1764.
 Gordon, William-Cumming, Altyn, and Gordonston, co.
 Elgin, 21 May, 1804.
 Gordon, James-Willoughby, Maj.-General, K.C.B., Niton,
 co. Hants, 5 Dec., 1818.

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- Gordon, Alex.-Cornewall-Duff, Kinstair, co. Ayr, 12 Nov., 1813.
- Goring, Henry, Shanecroy, co. Sussex, 23 July, 1627.
- Grace, William, Grace Castle, co. Kilkenny, 11 April, 1795.
- Graham, Robert, Esk, co. Cumberland, 29 March, 1629.
- Graham, Bellingham, Norton Conyers, co. York, 17 Nov., 1662.
- Graham, James, Netherby, co. Cumberland, 28 Dec., 1782.
- Graham, Sandford, Kirkstall, co. York, 3 Oct., 1808.
- Green, Justly-Watson, Marass, co. Kent, 10 June, 1786.
- Green, Charles, Milnrow, co. York, 5 Dec., 1805.
- Gresley, Roger, Drakelow, co. Derby, 29 June, 1611.
- Grey, Hon. George, Captain R.N., 29 July, 1814.
- Guise, Berkeley-William, Highnam, co. Gloucester, 10 Dec., 1783.
- Gunning, George-William, Horton, co. Northampton, 27 Oct., 1778.
- Haggerstone, Carnaby, Grantham, co. Lincoln, 15 Aug., 1643.
- Hales, Edward, Hales Place, Canterbury, 29 June, 1611.
- Hales, Philip, Brymore, co. Somerset, 12 July, 1660.
- Halford, Henry, M.D., F.R., and S.A., Weston, co. Leicester, 27 Sept., 1809.
- Halton, William, Sampford, co. Essex, 10 Sept., 1642.
- Hamilton, Charles, Admiral R.N., the Mount, Uxbridge, co. Middlesex, 6 July, 1776.
- Hamilton, John, K.T.S., Woodbrooke, co. Tyrone, 6 May, 1815.
- Hamilton, Edward, K.C.B., Trebidsham House, co. Brecon, 20 Oct., 1818.
- Hamlyn, James-Williams, Clovelly, co. Devon, 23 July, 1795.
- Hamond, Andrew-Snape, Holly Grove, co. Berks, 10 Dec., 1783.
- Hampson, George-Francis, Taplow, co. Bucks, 3 June, 1642.
- Hanham, James, Dean's Court, Dorset, 24 May, 1667.
- Hanmer, Thomas, F.R.S., Hanmer Hall, co. Flint, 3 May, 1774.
- Hardinge, Richard, Lurran, co. Fermanagh, 4 Aug., 1801.
- Hardy, Thomas-Masterman, K.C.B., Holcot, co. Northampton, 4 Feb., 1806.
- Harnage, George, Belleswardine, co. Salop, 8 Sept., 1821.
- Hare,

BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN. 1263

- Hare, Thomas, Stow Hall, co. Norfolk, 14 Dec., 1818.**
Harland, Robert, Wherestead, co. Suffolk, 13 March, 1771.
Harrington, John-Edward, Old Windsor, co. Berks, 29 June, 1611.
Hartop, Edmund-Cradoc, Four Oaks, near Birmingham, 12 May, 1796.
Hartwell, Francis-John, Dale Hall, co. Essex, 26 Oct., 1805.
Hastings, Charles-Abney, Willesley Hall, co. Leicester, 28 Feb., 1806.
Hawkins, John-C., Kelson, co. Somerset, 25 July, 1778.
Hawkins, Christopher, F.R.S., Trewithen, co. Cornwall, 21 June, 1791.
Hawley, Henry, Leyburne Grange, co. Kent, 14 May, 1795.
Hay, John-Dalrymple, Old Luce, co. Wigtown, 20 April, 1798.
Hayes, Thomas-Pelham, Westminster, 6 Feb., 1797.
Haslerigg, Arthur-Grey, Nesely Hall, co. Leicester, 21 July, 1622.
Head, Rev. John, A.M., Weaston House, co. Kent, 19 June, 1676.
Heathcote, Gilbert, Normanton, co. Rutland, 19 Jan., 1733.
Heathcote, William, Hursley, co. Hants, 16 August, 1733.
Henniker, Frederick-Trecothick, Newton Hall, co. Essex, 2 Nov., 1813.
Heron, Robert, Stubton, co. Lincoln, 25 July, 1778.
Hervey, Frederick-Anne-Bathurst, Lainston, co. Hants, 7 Dec., 1818.
Hesketh, Thomas-D., Rufford Hall, co. Lancaster, 6 May, 1761.
Hewit, George, G.C.B., Alcomb, co. Somerset, 6 Nov., 1813.
Hicks, William, Witcombe Park, co. Gloucester, 21 July, 1619.
Hill, Rowland, Hawkeston, co. Salop, 20 Jan., 1726.
Hillary, William, Danbury Place, co. Essex, and Rigg House, co. York, 8 Nov., 1805.
Hippaley, John-Cox, D.C.L., F.R., and A.S., Stone-Easton House, co. Somerset, 30 April, 1796.
Mislop, Lieut.-General Thomas, G.C.B., Tothill, co. Devon, 2 Nov., 1813.
Hoare, Richard-Colt, F.R., and A.S., Stourhead, co. Wilts, 10 June, 1786.

- Hobhouse, Benjamin, F.R., and A.S., Chantry House, co. Wilts, 22 Dec., 1812.
- Houghton, Henry-Philip, Walton Hall, co. Lancaster, 22 May, 1711.
- Holmes, Leonard-Thomas-Worsley, Pidford House, co. Hants, 29 June, 1611.
- Home, Everard, F.R.S., Well Manor Farm, co. Southampton, 2 Jan., 1813.
- Honyman, Peter, Armadale, co. Orkney, 19 May, 1804.
- Honywood, John-Courtenay, Evington, co. Kent, 19 July, 1660.
- Homan, William-Jackson, Dunlum, co. Westmeath, 1 Aug., 1801.
- Hood, Alexander, Wootton-Glastonbury, co. Somerset, 13 April, 1809.
- Hort, Josiah-William, Mulsoe, co. Bucks, 8 Sept., 1767.
- Horton, William, Chadderton, co. Lancaster, 19 Jan., 1764.
- Hoskyns, Hungerford, Harwood, co. Hereford, 18 Dec., 1676.
- Hoste, William, K.C.B., K.M.T., 21 Sept., 1814.
- Hudson, Charles, Leuvel, co. Kent, 3 June, 1660.
- Hudson Palmer, Charles-Thomas, F.R.S., Wanlip, co. Leicester, 21 June, 1791.
- Hughes, John-Thomas, East Bergholt, co. Suffolk, 17 July, 1773.
- Hulse, Charles, Bremer, co. Hants, 7 Feb., 1739.
- Hume, Abraham, F.R. and S.A., Wormlybury, co. Herts, 4 April, 1769.
- Hunloke, Henry, Wingerworth, co. Derby, 28 Feb., 1642.
- Hunter, Claudius-Stephen, 15 Dec., 1812.
- Jackson, George, Forkhill, co. Armagh, and Beach Hill, co. Surrey, 21 April, 1813.
- Jackson, Keith-Alexander, Arsley, co. Bedford, 22 May, 1815.
- James, Walter J., Langley, co. Berks, 21 June, 1791.
- James, John-Kingston, of Dublin, 19 March, 1823.
- Ibbetson, Henry-Carr, Denton, co. York, 2 June, 1748.
- Jephson, Richard-Mounteney, Spring Vale, co. Dorset, 1 June, 1815.
- Jerningham, George-William, Cossey, co. Norfolk, 16 Oct., 1621.
- Jervoise, Rev. Samuel-Clarke, Idsworth Park, co. Hants, 13 Nov., 1813.
- Inglby, William-Amcotts, Ripley Hall, co. York, 24 March, 1781.
- Inglis,

- Inglis, Robert-Harry, Milton-Bryant, co. Bedford, 6 June, 1801.
- Innes, Hugh, Loch-Lash, co. Ross, and Coxton, co. Moray, 7 Dec., 1818.
- Jodrell, Richard-Paul, Sall House, co. Norfolk, 10 Dec., 1783.
- Jolliffe, William-George Hylton, Merstham, co. Surrey, 20 Aug., 1821.
- Johnson, John, Twickenham, co. Middlesex, 27 Nov., 1755.
- Johnson, General Henry, G.C.B., Bath, co. Somerset, 1 Dec., 1818.
- Johnstone, John-Vanden-Bempde, Hagnes, co. York, 23 June, 1795.
- Jones, Harford, K.C., Boultibrooke, co. Hereford, 22 Aug., 1807.
- Jones, Thomas-John Tyrwhit, Stanley Hall, co. Salop, 3 Oct., 1808.
- Irving, Paulus-Emilius, Woodhouse, and Robgil Tower, co. Dumfries, 19 Sept., 1809.
- Isham, Justinian, D.C.L., Lamport, co. Northampton, 30 May, 1627.
- Kay, William, East Sheen, co. Surrey, 5 Dec., 1803.
- Kaye, John-Lister, Grange, Wakefield, co. York, 28 Dec., 1812.
- Keane, John, Belmont House, Waterford, and Marchwood Lodge, co. Hants, 1 Aug., 1801.
- Kellet, Richard, Lota, co. Cork, 6 Aug., 1801.
- Kennaway, John, Escott, co. Devon, 12 Feb., 1791.
- Kent, Charles-Egletton, Grantham House, co. Lincoln, 3 Aug., 1782.
- Kerrison, Edward, C.B., Major-General, Wyke House, co. Sussex, 8 Aug., 1821.
- King, John-Dashwood, West Wycombe, co. Bucks, 28 June, 1707.
- King, Admiral Richard, K.C.B., Belle Vue, co. Kent, 7 July, 1792.
- King, Robert, Charlestown, co. Roscommon, 21 July, 1815.
- King, Abraham-Bradley, Corrad, co. Fermanagh, 18 Sept., 1821.
- Knatchbull, Edward, F.R.S., Mersham Hatch, co. Kent, 4 Aug., 1641.
- Knightley, Charles, Fawsley Park, and Pitchley House, both co. Northampton, 30 Dec., 1797.
- Knighton, William, M.D., Charlston, co. Dorset 1 Jan., 1813.

Knowles,

BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

- ...las, Charles-Henry, Admiral R.N., G.C.B., Lovell, co.
 ..., 31 Oct., 1765.
 ..., Rev. Edward, Hardwick and Werthen, co. Salop,
 ..., 1818.
 de, John, Grenis, co. Sussex, 17 March, 1753.
 forey, Francis, K.C.B., Whitley, co. Devon, 4 Dec.,
 1780.
 ...es-Samuel, Coventry, co. Warwick, 17 Oct.,
 ..., (and Burges) Charles-Montolieu, Beauport, co. Sus-
 sex, 31 Oct., 1795.
 Lambert, Henry-Anne, Mount Ida, co. Norfolk, 16 Feb.,
 1711.
 ...son, Edmund, Great Yarmouth, co. Norfolk, 11 Dec.,
 1818.
 ...ingham, James, Cottesbroke, co. Northampton, 7 June,
 1660.
 ...roche, James, Alsfeld, co. Devon, 24 Aug., 1776.
 ...wley, Robert, Canwell, co. Stafford, 16 Aug., 1641.
 ...yson, Henry-Maire, Brough Hall, co. York, 6 July,
 1665.
 ...schmere, Anthony, Rhyd, co. Worcester, 10 Dec., 1818.
 ...ee, Rev. George, Hartwell House, co. Bucks, 16 Aug.,
 1660.
 Leeds, George-William, Croxton Park, co. Cambridge,
 31 Dec., 1812.
 Lees, Rev. Harcourt, Blackrock, co. Dublin, 30 June, 1804.
 Legard, Thomas, Ganton, co. York, 29 Dec., 1660.
 Leigh, Samuel, Brownsover House, co. Warwick, 15 May,
 1772.
 Leigh, Robert-Holt, Whitley, co. Lancaster, 22 May, 1815.
 Leighton, General Baldwin, Loton, co. Salop, 2 March,
 1692.
 Leith, George, Burgh St. Peter's, Norfolk, 11 Nov., 1775.
 Lemon, Charles, Carclew, co. Cornwall, 3 May, 1774.
 Lennard, Thomas-Barrett, F.S.A., Bell House, co. Essex,
 30 June, 1801.
 Lethbridge, Thomas-Buckler, Westaway House, Winckley
 Court, co. Devon, and Sandhill Park, co. Somerset,
 15 June, 1804.
 Lippincott, Henry-Cann, Stoke, co. Gloucester, 25 July,
 1778.
 Lloyd, Edward-Price, Pengwern, co. Flint, 25 July, 1778.
 Lockhart, Charles-Macdonald, of Lee, and Carnwath, North
 Britain, 24 May, 1806.

Lopes,

- Lopes, Manasseh-Masseh, Maristow House, co. Devon,
Westbury, co. Wilts, 1 Nov., 1805.
- Lorraine, Charles, Kirke Harle, co. Northumberland, 26 Sept.,
1664.
- Louis, John, Capt. R.N., Cidewell, co. Devon, 7 April,
1806.
- Lowther, John, Swillington, co. York, 20 Sept., 1824.
- Lubbock, John-William, Lamas, Norfolk, 9 April, 1806.
- Lushington, Henry, Wimbledon, co. Surrey, 12 April, 1791.
- Macdonald, Right Hon. Arch., East Sheen, co. Surrey,
27 Nov., 1813.
- Mackenzie, Alexander-Muir, Delvine, co. Perth, 9 Nov.,
1805.
- Mackenzie, Alexander, G.C.H., 26 May, 1819.
- Mackworth, Henry, Garant, co. Norfolk, 4 June, 1619.
- Mackworth, Digby, London, 16 Sept., 1776.
- Mainwaring, Henry-Mainwaring, Over Peover, co. Chester,
26 May, 1804.
- M'Mahon, Right Hon. Sir William, Dublin, 6 May, 1815.
- M'Mahon, Colonel Thomas, Bengal, 7 Aug., 1817.
- Mahon, Ross, Castlegar, co. Galway, 14 April, 1819.
- Maitland, Alex.-Charles-M.-Gibson, Clifton, co. Mid-Lothian,
and Rose-hill, co. Herts, 30 Nov., 1818.
- Malet, Alexander-Charles, Wilbury House, co. Wilts,
13 Feb., 1791.
- Mansell, William, Ilchoed, co. Carmarthen, 14 Jan., 1621.
- Majoribanks, John, Lees, co. Berwick, 6 May, 1815.
- Martin, Roger, Burnham, co. Norfolk, 28 March, 1667.
- Martin, Henry, Lockynges, co. Berks, 18 June, 1791.
- Maxwell, David, Cardoness, co. Kirkcudbright, 9 June, 1804.
- Medlycott, William-Coles, Ven House, co. Somerset, 3 Oct.,
1808.
- Metcalf, Theophilus-Charles, Fernhill, co. Berks, 21 Dec.,
1802.
- Middleton, William, Crowfield Hall, co. Suffolk, 8 June,
1804.
- Milbanke, John, Seaham House, co. Durham, 7 Aug., 1661.
- Mildmay, H. C. St. John, Dogmersfield, co. Hants, 19 Sept.,
1772.
- Mill, Charles, Mottisfont, co. Hants, 31 Dec., 1619.
- Miller, Rev. Thomas-Combe, Froyle, co. Hants, 29 Oct.,
1705.
- Miller, William, Glenlee, co. Kirkcudbright, 19 Feb., 1778.
- Millman, William-George, Woodland, co. Devon, 28 Nov.,
1800.

Milner,

- William-M., Nun Appleton, co. York, 26 Feb., 1606.
- Robert-Shore, Galfey, co. Leicester, 21 March, 1611.
- North, William, Pencarrow, co. Cornwall, 12 June, 1611.
- Charles-Miles-Lambert, Belsay Castle, co. Northumb., 24 Oct., 1662.
- George, Macbee, Tweedale, 29 Oct., 1774.
- James, Stanhope, Ayrshire, 16 July, 1801.
- Henry-Conyngham, the Hall, co. Donegal, 10 Oct., 1808.
- Charles, Walton, co. Warwick, 22 June, 1611.
- John, Clasemont, co. Glamorgan, 12 May, 1806.
- Charles, Tredegar, co. Monmouth, 30 Oct., 1792.
- Scrope-Bernard, D.C.L., Nether, Winchenden, and Kimble, co. Bucks, 5 April, 1769.
- Frederick-Treise, Trenant Park, co. Cornwall, 19 Dec., 1783.
- Oswald, Rolleston, co. Stafford, 24 March, 1781.
- Thomas, Mostyn Hall, co. Flint, 3 Aug., 1660.
- Edward, Talacre, co. Flint, 28 April, 1670.
- Evan-John-Macgregor, Lanrick, co. Perth, 23 July, 1795.
- Musgrave, Philip-Christopher, F.S.A., Eden Hall, co. Cumberland, 29 June, 1611.
- Richard, Jamestown House, and Castle Donower, co. Westmeath, 4 Jan., 1813.
- Harry-Burrard, K.C.B., Walthampton, co. Hants, 3 April, 1769.
- Thomas, F.R. and A.S., Dagenham, Essex, 13 May, 1795.
- Henry, Scawby, co. Lincoln, 10 May, 1666.
- Molyneux-Hyde, Bothenhampton, county Devon, 10 June, 1802.
- Charles-Ethelston, Kneesworth Hall, co. Cambridge, 1 Sept., 1628.
- Stafford-Henry, Pynes, co. Devon, 16 July, 1641.
- Gerard-Noel, Exton Park, co. Rutland, 4 Sept., 1781.
- George, G.C.B., Waddesdon, co. Bucks, 28 Nov., 1806.
- Charles, Lichfield, co. Stafford, 5 June, 1790.
- Henry, Mitcham Hall, co. Surrey, 1 June, 1815.
- David, Major-General, G.C.B., 7 March, 1816.
- Oglander,

- Oglander, William, Nunwell, Isle of Wight, 12 Dec., 1665.
 Ogle, Charles, Rear-Admiral of the Blue, 12 March, 1816.
 O'Malley, Samuel, Rose Hill, co. Mayo, 2 July, 1804.
 O'Neill, Randall, Talma, co. Cavan, 13 Nov., 1843.
 Onslow, Henry, Altham, co. Lancaster, 30 Oct., 1797.
 Orde, John, Admiral, R.N., Burwash, co. Sussex, 27 July, 1790.
 Ormsby, Thomas, Dublin, 29 Dec., 1812.
 Osborn, John, Chicksands, co. Bedford, 11 Feb., 1660.
 Ouseley, Gore, K.A.N. and K.S.L., Claremont, co. Herts, 5 Oct., 1808.
 Owen, John, Orierton, co. Pembroke, 12 Jan., 1813.
 Owen, William, London, 11 Aug., 1641.
 Oxenden, Henry, Broome, co. Kent, 8 May, 1678.
 Packington, John, D.C.L., Westwood, co. Worcester, 22 June, 1620.
 Palk, Laurence-V., D.C.L., Halldown, co. Devon, 25 May, 1782.
 Palliser, Hugh-P., Lewisham, co. Kent, 25 June, 1773.
 Palmer, Charles-Harcourt, Dorney Court, Windsor, 29 June, 1621.
 Palmer, John-Henry, Carleton, co. Northampton, 7 June, 1660.
 Parker, William, Melford Hall, co. Suffolk, 1 July, 1781.
 Parker, Peter, Chaurand, co. Essex, 28 Dec., 1782.
 Parker, William-George, Harburn, co. Warwick, 24 June, 1797.
 Parsons, Mark, Epsom, co. Surrey, 9 April, 1661.
 Pasley, Thomas-Sabine, Craig, co. Dumfries, 1 Sept., 1794.
 Paul, John-Dean, Rodborough, co. Gloucester, 3 Sept., 1821.
 Peacock, Nathaniel-Levett, Barntick, co. Clare, 24 Dec., 1802.
 Pechell, Thomas-Brooke, Pagglesham, co. Essex, 1 March, 1797.
 Peel, Robert, Drayton Park, co. Stafford, and Bury, co. Lancaster, 29 Nov., 1800.
 Pennyman, William-Henry, Ormsby Thornton, co. York, 28 Feb., 1663.
 Pepys, Lucas, M.D., London, 10 Dec., 1783.
 Pepys, William-Weller, F.S.A., London, 23 June, 1801.
 Perring, John, F.R. and S.A., Membland, co. Devon, 3 Oct., 1808.
 Peyton, Henry, Doddington, Isle of Ely, 24 Aug., 1776.
 Phillips, Thomas, Middle Hill, co. Worcester, 1 Sept., 1821.
 Pigott, George, Patishull, co. Stafford, 23 Nov., 1764.
 Piggott,

- Piggott, George, Knapton, Queen's County, 3 Oct., 1808.
- Pocock, George, Hart, co. Durham, and Twickenham, co. Middlesex, 18 Aug., 1821.
- Pole, William-Templer, Shute, co. Devon, 12 Sept., 1628.
- Pole, Charles-Morice, Adm. R.N., G.C.B. and F.R.S., Wolverton Park, co. Hants, 12 Sept., 1801.
- Pole, Peter, 21 June, 1791.
- Pollen, John-Walter, Redenham, co. Hants, 11 April, 1795.
- Poore, Edward, Rushall, co. Wilts, 9 July, 1795.
- Prescott, George-Beeston, Theobalds, co. Herts, 9 Dec., 1794.
- Preston, Jacob-Henry, Beeston St. Laurence, co. Norfolk, 30 May, 1815.
- Prevost, George, Belmont, co. Hants, 6 Dec., 1805.
- Price, Charles, Spring Grove, Richmond, co. Surrey, 2 Feb., 1804.
- Price, Rose, Trengwainton, co. Cornwall, 30 May, 1815.
- Prideaux, John-W., Farway, co. Devon, 17 July, 1622.
- Proctor, Thomas-B., Langley-Park, co. Norfolk, 20 Feb., 1744.
- Puleston, Richard, Emral, co. Flint, 2 Nov., 1813.
- Radcliffe, Joseph, Milnsbridge House, co. York, 2 Nov., 1813.
- Rae, William, Eskgrove, co. Mid-Lothian, 27 June, 1804.
- Ramsay, Alexander, Balmain, co. Kincardine, 13 May, 1806.
- Ramsden, John, Byram, co. York, 30 Nov., 1689.
- Reade, John, Shipton, co. Oxon, 4 March, 1660.
- Reid, John-Rae, Ewell Grove, co. Surrey, 10 Nov., 1823.
- Rich, Charles, D.C.L., Rose Hall, co. Suffolk, 21 June, 1791.
- Riddell, James-Milles, Ardnamurchan, and Sunart, co. Argyll, 2 Sept., 1778.
- Ridley, Matthew-White, Blagdon, co. Northumberland, 6 May, 1756.
- Rivers, Rev. Henry, Norwich, 19 July, 1624.
- Roberts, Walter, Glassenbury, co. Kent, and Britfield Town, co. Cork, 20 Sept., 1809.
- Robinson, George, Cranford, co. Northampton, 22 June, 1660.
- Robinson, Rev. John, Rokeby Park, co. Louth, 14 Dec., 1819.
- Robinson, George-Abercrombie, Batts House, co. Somerset, 11 Nov., 1823.
- Rogers, John-L., Blachford, co. Devon, 21 Feb., 1809.
- Rowley, William, Tendring Hall, Suffolk, 10 June, 1795.
- Rowley, Josias, R.N., 2 Nov., 1813.
- Rumbold,

- Russfeld, William, Farrand, co. York, 27 March, 1779.
 Russell, Henry, Howton, co. Essex, 10 Dec., 1812.
 Rycroft, Nelson, Farnham, co. Surrey, 10 Dec., 1783.
 St. Aubin, John, F.R. and A.S., and L.S., Clowance, co. Cornwall, 11 Dec., 1671.
 St. Paul, Horace-David-Cholwell, Ewart Park, co. Northumberland, 17 Nov., 1813.
 Salisbury, Thomas, Llanwerne, co. Monmouth, 4 May, 1795.
 Sandys, Edwin-Bayntun, Misserden Castle, co. Gloucester, 26 April, 1809.
 Saumarez, James, G.C.B. and K.S., Admiral R.N., Guernsey, 13 June, 1801.
 Saxton, Charles, Circourt, co. Berks, 26 July, 1794.
 Scott, Joseph, Great Bar, co. Stafford, 30 April, 1806.
 Scott, David, Duninald, co. Forfar, 13 Dec., 1806.
 Scott, Francis-Edward, Harlington Hall, co. Derby, 15 Dec., 1806.
 Scott, Walter, Abbotsford, co. Roxburgh, 22 April, 1820.
 Scott, Claude, Lytchet-Minster, co. Dorset, 7 Sept., 1821.
 Sebright, John-S., Beachwood, co. Herts, 20 Dec., 1626.
 Seymour, Michael, K.C.B., High Mount, co. Cork, and Friery Park, co. Devon, 31 May, 1809.
 Shaw, James, Kilmarnock, co. Air, 21 Sept., 1809.
 Shaw, John-G., Eltham Lodge, co. Kent, 15 April, 1665.
 Shaw, Robert, Bushey Park, co. Dublin, 17 Aug., 1821.
 Sheaffe, Roger-Hale, Edswale, co. Clare, 16 Jan., 1813.
 Sheffield, Robert, Normanby, co. Lincoln, 1 March, 1755.
 Shelley, John, Maresfield Park, co. Sussex, 22 May, 1611.
 Shelley, Timothy, Castle Goring, co. Sussex, 3 March, 1806.
 Sheppard, Thomas-Cotton, Thornton Hall, co. Bucks, 29 Sept., 1809.
 Shiffner, George, Combe Place, co. Sussex, 16 Dec., 1818.
 Shuckburgh, Francis, Shuckburgh House, co. Warwick, 26 June, 1660.
 Sidney, John-Shelley, Penhurst Place, co. Kent, 12 Dec., 1818.
 Silvester, Philip-Carteret, Yardley House, co. Essex, 11 Feb., 1822.
 Simeon, Richard, Grazelly, co. Berks, 22 May, 1815.
 Sinclair, Right Hon. John, D.C.L., F.R., and A.S., Thurso, co. Caithness, 4 Feb., 1786.
 Sitwell, George, Renahaw, co. Derby, 3 Oct., 1808.
 Skeffington, Lamley-St.-George, Skeffington, co. Leicester, 10 June, 1786.

- Skipwith, Gray, Hampton-Lucy, co. Warwick, 20 Dec., 1622.
- Smith, John-W., Sydling, St. Nicholas, co. Dorset, 3 May, 1774.
- Smith, Charles, Suttons, co. Essex, 11 June, 1804.
- Smith, Christopher-Sidney, Eardiston, co. Worcester, 23 Sept., 1809.
- Smith, Culling, M.A., Hadly, co. Middlesex, 22 Dec., 1802.
- Smyth, Hugh, Ashton Park, co. Somerset, 27 Jan., 1763.
- Smith, David-William, Preston, co. Northumberland, 30 Aug., 1821.
- Smijth, William, Hill Hall, co. Essex, 28 Nov., 1661.
- Smyth, George-Henry, Bere Church Hall, co. Essex, 30 March, 1665.
- Smyth, James-Carmichael, aide-de-camp to the King, colonel in the army, Nutwood, co. Surrey, 27 Aug., 1821.
- Smythe, Edward-Joseph, Acton Burnell, co. Salop, and Wotton House, co. Warwick, 23 Feb., 1660.
- Soame, Peter-Buckworth-Herne, Heydon Hall, co. Essex, 1 April, 1697.
- Stamer, William, Dublin, 15 Dec., 1809.
- Stanhope, Edwin-Francis, Hanwell House, co. Middlesex, 13 Nov., 1807.
- Stanley, John-Thomas, F.R. and A.S., Alderley Hall, co. Chester, 16 June, 1660.
- Stanley, Thomas, Hooton, co. Chester, 25 June, 1661.
- Stepney, Thomas, Lanelly, co. Carmarthen, 24 Nov., 1621.
- Stewart, Henry, Allanton, co. Lanark, 22 May, 1815.
- Stewart, Right Hon. John, Atheury, co. Tyrone, 21 June, 1803.
- Stirling, Gilbert, Mansfield, co. Ayr, 19 July, 1792.
- Stirling, Walter, F.R. and A.S., Faskin, co. Lanark, 4 Nov., 1800.
- Stonehouse, John-Brooke, Amerden Hall, co. Essex, 7 May, 1628.
- Stracey, Edward, Rackheath, co. Norfolk, 3 Oct., 1818.
- Strachey, Henry, Sutton Court, co. Somerset, 6 June, 1801.
- Strickland, William, Boynton, co. York, 30 July, 1641.
- Stronge, James-Matthew, Tynan, co. Armagh, 22 June, 1803.
- Stuart, Simeon, Doyle's Lodge, co. Hants, 27 June, 1660.
- Style, Thomas-Charles, Wateringbury, co. Kent, 21 April, 1627.
- Styles, John Eyles, Morehouse, co. Herts, 1 Dec., 1714.
- Sullivan,

BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN, 1263

- Sullivan, Charles, R.N., F.L.S., Thames Ditton, co. Surrey,
22 May, 1804.
- Sutton, Richard, Norwood Park, co. Notts, 25 Sept., 1772.
- Swynburn, John, F.R. and S.A., Capheaton, co. Northum-
berland, 26 Sept., 1660.
- Sykes, Francis-William, M.A., Basildon, co. Berks, 24
March, 1781.
- Sykes, Tatton, Sledmere, co. York, 4 March, 1783.
- Synge, Edward, Kiltrough, co. Meath, 12 Aug., 1801.
- Tancred, Thomas, Sydney Lodge, co. Hants, 17 Nov., 1692.
- Tapps, George-Ivison, Hinton Admiral, co. Hants, 21 June,
1791.
- Tarleton, General Banastre, G.C.B., 6 Nov., 1818.
- Temple, Grenville, Morelands, co. Southampton, 25 Nov.,
1612.
- Thomas, John, Wenvoe Castle, co. Glamorgan, 24 Dec.,
1694.
- Thomas, William-Lewis-George, Dale Park, co. Sussex,
6 Sept., 1766.
- Thompson, Thomas-Boulden, K.C.B., Admiral R.N., Harts-
bourne, Manor Place, co. Herts, 11 Dec., 1806.
- Thorold, John-Hayford, Syston, co. Lincoln, 24 Aug., 1642.
- Throckmorton, George-Courteney, Buckland House, co.
Berks, 1 Sept., 1642.
- Tierney, Matthew-John, M.D., Brighthelmstone, co. Sussex,
19 Dec., 1818.
- Titchborne, Henry-Joseph, Titchborne, co. Hants, 8 March,
1620.
- Trelawney, Rev. Henry, Trelawney, co. Cornwall, 1 July,
1628.
- Trevelyan, John, F.A.S., Nettlecomb, co. Somerset, 21 Jan.,
1661.
- Trollope, John, D.C.L., Casewic, co. Lincoln, 5 Feb., 1641.
- Trotter, Coutts, Westville, co. Lincoln, 4 Sept., 1821.
- Troubridge, Edward-Thomas, Blomer, co. Sussex, 23 Nov.,
1799.
- Turner, Gregory-Osborne-Page, Battlesden, co. Bedford,
24 Aug., 1733.
- Turton, Thomas, Starborough, co. Surrey, 13 May, 1796.
- Twisden, John, Bradburne, co. Kent, 13 June, 1666.
- Twysden, William-Jervis, Roydon Hall, co. Kent, 29 June,
1611.
- Tyrell, John, Boreham House, co. Essex, 28 Sept., 1809.
- Vane, Frederick-F., Hutton Hall, co. Cumberland, 10 June,
1786.

- Vayasour, Thomas, Haslewood, co. York, 24 Oct., 1628.
 Vavasour, Henry-Maghull-Mervin, Melbourne, co. York,
 20 March, 1801.
 Vaughan, Robert-Williames, Nannau, co. Merioneth, 21
 June, 1791.
 Vincent, Francis, Matlarm, co. Surrey, 26 July, 1620.
 Vyvyan, Richard-Rawlinson, Treloarwarren, co. Cornwall,
 12 Feb., 1644.
 Wake, W., D.C.L., Courteen, co. Northampton, 5 Dec.,
 1621.
 Waller, Jonathan-Wathen, Braywick Lodge, co. Berks, 30
 May, 1815.
 Walsh, John-Benn, Ormathwait, co. Cumberland, and War-
 field, co. Berks, 14 June, 1804.
 Warrender, George, F.R.S., Lochend, by Dunbar, Scotland,
 2 June, 1715.
 Watson, Chas., West Wratting, co. Cambridge, 22 March,
 1760.
 Webb, Thomas, Oddstock House, co. Wilts, 2 April, 1644.
 Webster, Godfrey-Vassall, Battle Abbey, co. Sussex, 21 May,
 1703.
 Wedderburne, David, Ballindean, co. Perth, 10 Oct., 1803.
 Welby, William-Earle, Denton House, co. Lincoln, 27 June,
 1801.
 Wentworth, John, D.C.L., Parlut, co. Lincoln, 16 May,
 1795.
 Westcombe, Anthony, Peerer, co. Surrey, 19 March, 1699.
 Wheler, Trevor, Leamington, co. Warwick, 11 Aug., 1660.
 Whichcote, Thomas, Aswarby, co. Lincoln, 2 April, 1660.
 White, Thomas-Woolaston, Tuxford, co. Notts, and Walling-
 wells, co. York, 20 Dec., 1802.
 Wigram, Robert, Walthamstow House, co. Essex, 30 Oct.,
 1805.
 Williams, John, Bedylyyddan, co. Flint, 24 July, 1798.
 Williams, Robert, Nant, co. Caernarvon, 17 June, 1661.
 Williams, George-Griffies, Llweyny-Wormwood, co. Carmar-
 then, 22 May, 1815.
 Williamson, Hellworth, M.A., Whitburn, co. Durham,
 3 June, 1642.
 Wilmot, Robert, Chaddesden, co. Derby, 15 Feb., 1759.
 Wilmot, Robert, Osmaston, co. Derby, 10 Sept., 1772.
 Wilmot, John-Eardley, Berkeswell Hall, co. Warwick, 19
 Aug., 1821.
 Willoughby, John-William, Baldon, co. Oxon, 8 Dec., 1794.
 Winn, Edmund-Mark, Acton Hall, co. York, 3 Dec., 1660.
 Wilson,

BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN. 1266

- Wilson, Thomas-Maryon, East Bourne, co. Sussex, 4 March,
1660.
- Winnington, Thomas-Edward, Stanford Court, co. Worces-
ter, 15 Feb., 1755.
- Wiseman, William Salstonstall, Cranfield Hall, co. Essex,
29 Aug., 1628.
- Welff, James-W.-Weston, Cholmleigh, co. Devon, 18 Oct.,
1786.
- Wobsey, Charles, Wobsey, co. Stafford, 24 Nov., 1628.
- Wombwell, George, Wombwell, co. York, 26 Aug., 1778.
- Wood, Francis-Lindley, Bowling Hall, co. York, 10 Dec.,
1783.
- Wood, Mark, Gatton, co. Surrey, 3 Oct., 1808.
- Woodford, Ralph-James, Carlby, co. Lincoln, 21 June, 1791.
- Wraxall, Nathaniel-William, Wraxall, co. Somerset, 21 Dec.,
1813.
- Wrey, Bouchier, Tavistock, co. Devon, 30 June, 1628.
- Wrottesley, John, Wrottesley, co. Stafford, 30 Aug., 1642.
- Wylie, James, 30 July, 1814.
- Wyan, Watkins-W., M.A., Wyanstay, co. Denbigh, 6 July,
1688.
- Yea, William-Walter, Pyrland, co. Somerset, 18 June, 1759.
- Young, William-Lawrence, 3 May, 1769.
- Young, Samuel, F.R. and A.S., Formoso Place, co. Bucks,
24 Nov., 1813.
- Young, William, Baileiborough Castle, co. Cavan, 28 Aug.,
1821.

BARONETS OF SCOTLAND.

Instituted in 1625.

- Archie, George, Birkenbog, 1637.
 Glencairny, (earl of Gosford, in Ireland,) 1628.
 Andrew, Locknow, co. Wigtoun, 1629.
 Anstruther House, co. Fife, 1694.
 Fife, 1629.
 1633.
 Hall, Mid-Lothian, 1680.
 erdeen, 1682.
 earl of Lucan 1795,) 1634.
 Skirling, 1629.
 Aberdeen, 1626.
 Henry, Mark Place, Kent, 1686.
 Campbell, of Glenorchy, (earl of Breadalbane,) 1625.
 Campbell, James, Auchinbrec Castle, co. Argyll, 1628.
 Campbell, Alexander, Aberuchil, co. Perth, 1628.
 Campbell, John, Ardnamurchan, co. Argyll, 1628.
 Campbell, William-Purves-Hume, Purves Hall, co. Berwick, 1665.
 Carmichael, Thomas-Gibson, of Skirling, co. Peebles, 1628.
 Carnegie, James, Southesk, co. Forfar, 1663.
 Cathcart, Andrew, Carlton, Ayr, 1703.
 Clerk, George, Pennycuik, co. Edinburgh, 1679.
 Cochrane, of Ochiltree, (earl of Dundonald,) 1673.
 Cockburne, James, Langton, co. Berwick, 1627.
 Cockburn, William, D.C.L., of Cockburn, co. Berwick, 1628.
 Colquhoun, Robert, Tillyquhoun, co. Dumbarton, 1625.
 Cooper, Rev. W. H., of Gogar, Wortlington House, Suffolk, 1638.
 Craigie, William, of Gairsay, Orkney, 1707.
 Craufurd-Pollock, Robert, of Jordan Hill, co. Renfrew, 1638.
 Crosbie, Edward, 1630.
 Cumming, Kenneth, of Coulter, 1695.
 Cunningham-Fairlie, William, Robertland, 1630.
 Cunningham, William, Caprington, 1660.
 Cunningham,

- Cunningham, J. Montgomery, Corse Hill, co. Argyll, 1672.
 Cunningham, Richard, of Auchinbervie, 1673.
 Cunningham, William-Augustus, Milncraig, co. Linlithgow, 1700.
 Curzon, of Keddleston, Derbyshire, (lord Scarsdale 1761,) 1636.
 Dalrymple, of Stair, (earl of Stair 1703,) 1664.
 Dalrymple, John, Cranston, co. Edinburgh, 1697.
 Dalrymple, Hugh-Hamilton, North Berwick, co. Haddington, 1695.
 Dalrymple, John-Pringle, New Hailes, co. Haddington, 1700.
 Dalziel, James, Binns, co. Linlithgow, 1685.
 Denham, James-Stewart, West Shields, 1693.
 Dick, John, Braid, Mid-Lothian, 1637.
 Dick, Thomas-Lauder, Fountain Hall, 1688.
 Dick, Robert-Keith, Prestonfield, co. Edinburgh, 1707.
 Don, Alexander, Newton, co. Berwick, 1669.
 Douglas, Alex., M.D., Glenbervie, co. Kincardine, 1625.
 Douglas, Charles, Kelhead, (marquess of Queensberry,) 1668.
 Dunbar, John, Durn, co. Bamff, 1697.
 Dunbar, Archibald, Northfield, co. Wigton, 1700.
 Dunbar, Benjamin, Hempriggs, co. Caithness, 1706.
 Dunbar, William-Rowe, Mochrum, 1694.
 Dunlop, Thomas-Wallace, of Craigie, co. Ayr, 1669.
 Elliot, W. F., Stobs House, co. Roxburgh, 1666.
 Elliot, of Minto, (earl of Minto 1813,) 1700.
 Erskine, of Alva, (earl of Rosslyn 1801,) 1666.
 Erskine, of Cambo, (earl of Kellie 1619,) 1666.
 Ferguson, James, Kilkerran, co. Air, 1703.
 Forbes, of Castle Forbes, (lord Forbes 1440,) 1628.
 Forbes, William, Pitsligo, co. Aberdeen, 1626.
 Forbes, John, Craigevar, co. Aberdeen, 1630.
 Foulis, James, Collinton, co. Edinburgh, 1634.
 Fraser, of Philord, (lord Saltoun 1445,) 1628.
 Gordon, James, Letterfourie, co. Bamff, (Premier,) 1625.
 Gordon, Francis, Lesmore, co. Aberdeen, 1625.
 Gordon, Orford, Embo House, co. Sutherland, 1631.
 Gordon, of Haddo, (earl of Aberdeen 1682,) 1638.
 Gordon, John Benjamin, Park, 1686.
 Gordon, John, Earlston, co. Berwick, 1706.
 Grant, Alexander, Malshanger House, co. Hants, 1688.
 Grant, James, Monymusk, co. Aberdeen, 1704.
 Grierson, Robert, of Lagg, co. Dumfries, 1685.
 Halket, Charles, Pitferrana, co. Fife, 1671.
 Hall, James, Dunglas, co. Haddington, 1667.

- Hamilton, William, Preston, co. Haddington, 1675.
 Hannay, Samuel, Mochrum, co. Wigton, 1630.
 Hay, John, of Smithfield and Hayston, co. Peebles, 1635.
 Hay, John, of Park, 1663.
 Hay M'Dougal, Henry, Mackerston, co. Roxburgh, 1703.
 Henderson-Durham, Philip-Charles, Fordell, co. Fife, 1664.
 Holburne, Thomas-William, Kirshie, 1705.
 Home, Alexander, of Wedderburn and Polworth, 1629.
 Home, James, Blackadder, co. Berwick, 1671.
 Hope, John, Craig Hall, co. Fife, 1628.
 Innes-Kerr, James, Fleur Castle, co. Roxburgh, (duke of Roxburgh 1707,) 1625.
 Innes, John, Balveney, co. Bamff, 1686.
 Innes, David, Orton, 1634.
 Jardine, William, Applegirth, co. Dumfries, 1672.
 Johnston, William, (of Hilton,) Burnham Grove, co. Berks, 1626.
 Johnstone, George-Frederick, Westerhall, co. Dumfries, 1700.
 Kennedy, of Cullean, (earl of Cassilis,) 1682.
 Kilpatrick, Thomas, Closeburn, co. Dumfries, 1685.
 Kinloch, David, Gilmertown, co. Edinburgh, 1686.
 Lauder, Thomas Dick, Fountain Hall, co. Haddington, 1688.
 Laurie, Robert, Maxwellton, co. Dumfries, 1685.
 Leslie, John, Wardes and Findrassie, co. Moray, 1625.
 Livingstone, Thomas, Westquarter and Bedlormie, co. Stirling, 1699.
 Longueville, Thomas, Prostatin, co. Flint, 1638.
 Maitland, of Lethington, (earl of Lauderdale 1624,) 1680.
 Macdonald, of Slate, (lord Macdonald 1779,) 1622.
 Mackay, of Strathnaver, (lord Reay 1628,) 1627.
 M'Kenzie, Hector, Gairlee, co. Ross, 1628.
 Mackenzie, George-Stewart, F.R.S., Coul, co. Ross, 1673.
 M'Kenzie, J. Wemyss, Scatwell, co. Ross, 1703.
 M'Lean, Fitzroy Grafton, Marvaren, co. Ross, 1631.
 Malcolm, Michael, of Balbeadie, co. Fife, 1665.
 Maxwell, William, Monteith, co. Wigton, 1681.
 Maxwell, John, Pollock, co. Renfrew, 1682.
 Maxwell, William, Calderwood, 1627.
 Maxwell, John Heron, Springkell, co. Dumfries, 1683.
 Menzies, Niel, Castle Menzies, co. Perth, 1665.
 Milne, John, of Barnton, 1686.
 Moncrieff, David, Moncrieff, co. Perth, 1685.
 Monro, Hugh, Foulis, co. Ross, 1631.
 Murray, John, of Hilhead, Twickenham, co. Middlesex, 1626.

Murray,

- Murray, of Elibank, 1628, (lord Elibank 1643).
 Murray, Archibald, Blackbarony, co. Peebles, 1628.
 Murray, John, Stanhope, 1664.
 Murray, Patrick, Ochtertyre, co. Perth, 1673.
 Murray, Joseph, (Count) Melguim, 1701.
 Musgrave, James, Hayton Castle, co. Cumberland, and
 Barnsley Park, co. Gloucester, 1638.
 Nairne, William, (lord Dunsinan,) Dunsinan, co. Perth,
 1704.
 Napier, of Merchiston, 1666, (lord Napier 1627).
 Nasmyth, James, Posso, co. Tweeddale, 1706.
 Nisbet, John, Dean, co. Mid-Lothian, 1669.
 Nicholson, James, Glenbervie, co. Kincardine, 1629.
 Nicholson, William, Tillicoultry, 1686.
 Ogilvy, William, Boyne, 1626.
 Ogilvy, John, Innerquhart, co. Forfar, 1629.
 Ogilvie, George-Musgrave Barras, co. Kincardine, 1661.
 Pilkington, Michael, Chevet Hall, co. York, 1635.
 Primrose, of Chester, 1651, (earl of Roseberry 1700).
 Pringle, John, Stitchell House, co. Roxburgh, 1683.
 Preston, Robert, Valleyfield House, co. Perth, 1637.
 Ramsay, Alexander, Balmain, co. Kincardine, 1625.
 Ramsay, James, co. Bamff, 1666.
 Reid, John, Barra, co. Aberdeen, 1706.
 Richardson, John-Charles, Pencaithland, co. Haddington,
 1630.
 Riddell, Walter-Buchanan, Riddel, co. Roxburgh, 1628.
 Ross, Charles, Balnagowan Castle, co. Ross, 1672.
 Scott, William, Ancrum, co. Roxburgh, 1671.
 Seaton, William, Pitmedon, co. Aberdeen, 1683.
 Seton, Henry-John, of Abercorn, co. Linlithgow, 1648.
 Sinclair, John-Gordon, of Stevenson, county Haddington,
 1636.
 Sinclair, John, Longformacus, co. Berwick, 1664.
 Sinclair, J., Dunheath, co. Caithness, 1704.
 Sinclair, of May, (earl of Caithness,) 1629.
 Stewart, of Traquair, (earl of Traquair,) 1629.
 Stewart, Michael-Shaw, Black Hall, co. Renfrew, 1667.
 Stewart, George, Grandtully, co. Perth, 1683.
 Stewart, James, Allanbank, 1687.
 Stewart, Robert, Tillicoultry, co. Kincardine, 1707.
 Stirling, Samuel, Glorat, 1666.
 Strachan, Richard-John, K.C.B., Thornton, 1625.
 Stuart, of Bute, (marquess of Bute,) 1627.

Stuart,

- Stuart, John, Fettercairn, co. Kincardine, 1700.
Suttie, James-Grant, Balgonie, 1702.
Threipland, Patrick, Fengash, Perth, 1687.
Turing, Robert, Foveran, co. Aberdeen, 1639.
Wardlaw, William, Pitreavie, 1630.
Welwood, Rev. Harry-Moncrief, D.D., Edinburgh, 1626.
Wemyss, James, Bogie, co. Fife, 1703.
Wood, John, Boneytoun, co. Fife, 1666.

BARONETS OF IRELAND.

Instituted 30 Sept., 1619.

- AYLMER, Gerald, Donadea Castle, co. Kildare, 25 Jan., 1621.
- Barnewall, Robert, Greenanstown, co. Meath, 22 Feb., 1622.
- Barry, Walter, Dublin, 6 July, 1775.
- Bellaw, Edward, Barmeath, co. Louth, 11 Dec., 1688.
- Blake, John, Menlo, co. Galway, 10 July, 1622.
- Blosse, Robert-Francis-Lynch, Castle Cara, co. Galway, 8 June, 1622.
- Blunden, John, Castle Blunden, co. Kilkenny, 12 March, 1766.
- Bond, Thomas, Coolamber, co. Longford, 21 Jan., 1794.
- Borrows, Walter-Dixon, Giltown, co. Kildare, 11 Feb., 1645.
- Brabazon, William, Newpark, co. Mayo, 9 Dec., 1797.
- Bradstreet, Simon, Stacumnie, co. Kildare, 14 July, 1769.
- Browne, John-Edmond, Palmerston, co. Mayo, 8 Dec., 1797.
- Burdett, William-Bagenall, Dummore, co. Carlow, 11 July, 1723.
- Burke, John-Ignatius, Glinsk, co. Roscommon, 2 Aug., 1628.
- Burke, John, Marble Hill, co. Galway, 6 Dec., 1797.
- Burton, Charles, Pollerton, co. Carlow, 2 Oct., 1758.
- Butler, Thomas, Garyhondon, co. Carlow, 16 Aug., 1628.
- Caldwell, John, Castle Caldwell, co. Fermanagh, 22 June, 1683.
- Carden, Arthur, Templemore, co. Tipperary, 31 Aug., 1787.
- Chapman, Thomas, St. Lucy, co. Westmeath, 10 Feb., 1782.
- Chinnery, Brodrick, Flintfield, co. Cork, 29 Aug., 1799.
- Colthurst, Nicholas-Conway, Ardrum, co. Cork, 3 Aug., 1744.
- Coote, Charles-Henry, Castle Cuff, Queen's County, (premier baronet,) 2 April, 1620.
- Cotter, James-Lawrence, Rockforest, co. Cork, 11 Aug., 1763.
- Cox, John, Dunmanway, co. Cork, 21 Nov., 1706.
- Cromie, Michael, Toddington Park, co. Leicester, 25 June, 1776.
- Cuffe, Jonah-Wheeler-Denny, Leyrath, co. Kilkenny, 1 Oct., 1779.
- Dancer, Amyrald, Northland, co. Tipperary, 12 Aug., 1662.
- De Burgh,

- De Burgh, John-Allen, Castle-Connell, co. Limerick, 16 June, 1785.
- De Montmorency, William-Ryves, Upperwood, Enniscorthy Court, Kilkenny, 4 April, 1758.
- Denny, Edward, Tralee Castle, co. Kerry, 15 January, 1782.
- Desvoeux, Chambre, India Ville, Queen's County, 1 Sept., 1787.
- Echlin, Henry, Clonagh, co. Kildare, 17 Oct., 1721.
- Esmonde, T., Ballynastra, co. Wexford, 28 Jan., 1698.
- Falkiner, Samuel, Annmount, co. Cork, 24 August, 1778.
- Fetherstone, George-Ralph, Ardagh, co. Longford, 26 June, 1776.
- Fitzgerald, James, Castle Ishen, co. Cork, 8 Feb., 1644.
- Foster, Thomas, Tullaghan, co. Monaghan, 15 January, 1794.
- Gethin, Percy, Percymont, co. Sligo, 1 Aug., 1665.
- Godfrey, John, Bushfield, co. Kerry, 17 June, 1785.
- Gore, Ralph, Manor Gore, co. Donegall, 2 Feb., 1621.
- Gore, Robert-Booth, Lissadell, co. Sligo, 30 Aug., 1740.
- Harvey, Robert-Bateson, Killoquin, co. Antrim, 26 Aug., 1789.
- Hayes, Samuel, Drumboe Castle, co. Donegall, 27 Aug., 1789.
- Hill, Right Hon. Geo. Fitzgerald, Brook Hall, co. Londonderry, 3 July, 1779.
- Hoare, Joseph-Wallis, Annabell, co. Cork, 10 Dec., 1784.
- Hodson, Robert, Hollybrook, co. Wicklow, 28 Aug., 1789.
- Hopkins, Francis, Athboy Lodge, co. Meath, 25 July, 1795.
- Hunt, Aubrey de Vere, Curragh, co. Limerick, 14 Dec., 1784.
- Hutchinson, the Rev. Samuel-Synge, Castle Sallah, co. Wicklow, 11 Dec., 1782.
- Jervis, John-Jervis-White, Bally Ellis, co. Wexford, 6 Dec., 1697.
- Johnston, William, Gifford, co. Down, 27 July, 1772.
- Langrishe, Robert, Knocktopher, co. Kilkenny, 24 Jan., 1777.
- Levinge, Richard, Highpark, co. Westmeath, 26 October, 1704.
- Leycester, John-Fleming, Tabley, co. Cheshire, 17 May, 1671.
- Lighton, Rev. John, Merville, co. Dublin, 1 March, 1791.
- Loftus,

- Loftus, Nicholas, Mount Loftus, co. Kilkenny, 18 July, 1768.
- Maccarty, Rev. Wm., Lish, co. Armagh, 4 Jan., 1799.
- Massey, Hugh-Dillon, Doonas, co. Clare, 9 Oct., 1781.
- May, Stephen, Mayfield, co. Waterford, 30 June, 1763.
- Meredith, Joshua-Colles, Madaleen, co. Kilkenny, 9 Nov., 1660.
- Meredyth, Henry, Carlanstown, co. Meath, 1795.
- Millar, John-Riggs, Ballicasey, co. Clare, 24 Aug., 1778.
- Molynaux, Capel, Castle Dillon, co. Armagh, 4 July, 1730.
- Moore, Emanuel, Ross-Carbery, co. Cork, 29 Jan., 1681.
- Mungrave, Christopher-Frederick, Turin, co. Waterford, 2 Dec., 1782.
- Newport, Right Hon. John, Newpark, co. Kilkenny, 25 Aug., 1789.
- Nugent, James, Ballinlough, co. Westmeath, 3 July, 1795.
- O'Brien, Edward, Dromolan, co. Clare, 9 Nov., 1686.
- O'Donel, Neil, Newport Prat, co. Mayo, 2 Dec., 1780.
- Osborne, William, Newtown, co. Tipperary, 15 October, 1629.
- Palmer, William-Henry, Castle Lachen, co. Mayo, 2 May, 1777.
- Parrell, Henry, Rathleague, Queen's County, 3 November, 1766.
- Paul, Joshua, Paulville, co. Carlow, 20 Jan., 1794.
- Piers, John-Bennet, Tristerna, co. Westmeath, 18 Feb., 1660.
- Reynell, Richard, (America), 27 July, 1678.
- Ribton, John-Sheppy, Grove, co. Dublin, 12 April, 1760.
- Richardson, William, Castle Hill, co. Tyrone, 30 Aug., 1787.
- St. George, Richard-Bligh, Woodsgift, co. Kilkenny, 12 March, 1766.
- Shee, George, F. R. S., Dunmore, co. Galway, 29 Jan., 1794.
- Smith, William-Cusack, Newtown, King's County, 26 Aug., 1799.
- Somerville, Marcus, Somerville, co. Meath, 14 June, 1742.
- Staunton, George-Thomas, F. R. and A. S., and F. L. S., Cargins, co. Galway, 31 Oct., 1787.
- Staples, Robert, Dunmore, Queen's County, 18 July, 1628.
- Stock, Richard, Carriglea, Dublin, 12 Feb., 1688.
- Stewart, James, Fort Stewart, Donegall, 2 May, 1623.
- Talbot, George, Belfast, co. Antrim, 31 March, 1790.

- Tuite, George, Sonara, co. Westmeath, 16 June, 1622.
 Waller, Robert, Newport, co. Tipperary, 3 June, 1780.
 Walsh, John-Allen-Johnson, Ballykilvean, Queen's County,
 27 July, 1777.
 Warren, Augustus, Warren Court, co. Cork, 7 July, 1784.
 Wolseley, William, Mount Wolseley, Carlow, 19 Jan.,
 1744.

1622	Tuite, George	Sonara	co. Westmeath
1780	Waller, Robert	Newport	co. Tipperary
1777	Walsh, John-Allen-Johnson	Ballykilvean	Queen's County
1784	Warren, Augustus	Warren Court	co. Cork
1744	Wolseley, William	Mount Wolseley	Carlow

1711	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1712	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1713	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1714	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1715	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1716	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1717	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
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1721	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1722	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1723	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1724	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1725	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1726	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1727	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1728	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1729	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1730	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1731	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
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1735	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
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1791	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1792	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1793	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1794	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1795	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1796	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1797	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1798	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1799	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick
1800	Wolfe, James	Wolfe	co. Wick

LIST

1875

**LIST OF THE PRESENT KNIGHTS OF
ENGLAND,**

With the Dates of their Creation.

A

AIMSLIE, Philip	25 February, 1778
Allgood, Launcelot	5 December, 1760
Alexander, James	2 March, 1803
Agar, Felix	17 July, 1812
Adams, William, (now Rawson) oculist extraordinary to the King.....	11 May, 1814
Abbot, Charles, chief justice of the King's Bench,	14 May, 1816
Arentschildt, Victor, C.B.	1816
Alderson, George	17 April, 1818
Airey, Major-General George, K.C.H.	1820
Askew, Major-General Henry, C.B., grenadier guards,	29 September, 1821
Alexander, William, lord chief baron of the Exchequer,	19 January, 1824

B

Blackman, Henry	29 May, 1782
Booth, Charles	8 May, 1784
Byam, Warmer-Ashton	28 October, 1789
Byard, Thomas	26 August, 1789
Bulkeley, John	2 December, 1795
Bonsall, Thomas	16 December, 1795
Buggin, George	31 May, 1797
Beechey, William, R.A. and F.A.S.	9 May, 1798
Beckwith, Thomas-Sydney, general and colonel 98th foot, K.C.B. and P.K.B.	29 May, 1812
Best, Wm.-Draper, one of the justices of the King's Bench	June 1819
Berry, Edward (now bart.) captain R.N., K.C.B.	12 December, 1798
Bolton, George, preceptor in geography, writing, and arithmetic to the Princesses	3 April, 1799

Bradshaw, Francis	3 April, 1799
Brazer, John	30 May, 1800
Barlow, Robert, captain R.N., K.C.B., resident commissioner at Chatham	1801
Blizard, William, F.R. and A.S., one of the Curators of the Museum, and honorary Professor of Anatomy and Surgery, Royal College of Surgeons, 16 March, 1803	
Bolton, William (P.K.B.), captain R.N.....	18 May, 1808
Baird, David, (now bart.), G.C.B. and K.C., colonel 24th foot, and governor of Kinsale	3 October, 1804
Begshaw, William-Chambers	26 December, 1805
Brisbane, Charles, captain R.N., governor of the Island of St. Vincent, K.C.B.....	7 April, 1807
Barrington, Jonah, D.C.L.	13 May, 1807
Bayley, James	11 May, 1808
Bayley, John, one of the judges of the Court of King's Bench	—
Baghott, Paul, P.K.B.	—
Bertie, Thomas, K.T.S., admiral R.N.	24 June, 1813
Browne, John, K.T.S., lieutenant-colonel in the army, and lieutenant-colonel 13th dragoons	16 April, 1814
Barton, Freeman, late captain 101st foot	25 June, 1814
Barton, William	9 May, 1816
Bayley, Daniel, consul-general in Russia	20 June, 1815
Blomefield, right hon. Benjamin, first equerry to the King, and ranger of Hampton Court Park, (now Ambassador to Sweden)	11 December, 1815
Bell, Thomas	28 April, 1816
Burrough, James, one of the judges of the Common Pleas	14 May, 1816
Buller, Anthony, one of the judges in Bengal, 23 April, 1816	
Bryce, Alexander, brigadier-general Royal Engineers, C.B., K.S.F., and K.C.	18 September, 1816
Buchan, John, half-pay major-general in the Portuguese service	1817
Berryman, George	1813
Brydges, Henry	27 May, 1812
Burgman, George	—
Burdon, Thomas, of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.....	11 July, 1817
Bassett, Richard	29 May, 1817
Brown, Charles, M.D. and K.R.E., Margaretta Farm, co. Norfolk	6 June, 1818
Bolton, Robert, lieutenant-general and lieutenant-colonel	

LIST OF KNIGHTS.

1877

Colonel 13th dragoons, and equerry extraordinary to the King's stables	20 February, 1817
Baker, Robert, late chief magistrate, at the Public Office, Bow-street	10 May, 1820
Birnie, Richard, chief magistrate of the Police Office, Bow-street	7 September, 1821
Binks, Edward, of Mile Town, Sheerness	12 June, 1822
Brenton, Jahleel (now baronet)	19 April, 1822
Brydges, John-William-Head, captain of Sandgate castle	12 June, 1822
Bannantyne, William-M'Leod	21 November, 1823
Bayley, Francis, recorder of Prince of Wales's Island,	21 November, 1823

C

Craufurd, Philip	2 May, 1777
Cooper, Andrew-George, one of the judges of the supreme court of judicature, Madras
Cumming, John	31 May, 1780
Collins, John	4 July, 1783
Cosby, Montagu-Augustus-Henry	9 January, 1764
Chetwynd, George (now bart.), one of the clerks to the Privy Council	19 January, 1766
Churchman, Thomas	4 October, 1762
Clerke, John	31 January, 1772
Corry, Trevor	29 March, 1776
Chambers, Samuel	1799
Chamblins, Samuel	1800
Carrington, Codrington-Edmund, F.R. and A.S., D.C.L., late chief justice in Ceylon	1801
Cole, Charles, captain R.N.	12 March, 1813
Comant, Nathaniel, late chief magistrate at the Police Office, Bow-street	13 November, 1843
Campbell, Alexander (now bart.), major-general in the army, K.C.B.	29 May, 1812
Cochrane, Thomas-John, captain R.N.	29 May, 1812
Cochrane, hon. Thomas, Lord Cochrane.....
Cole, Christopher, captain R.N.	29 May, 1812
Celville, Charles-Henry	29 May, 1812
Campbell, Archibald, lieutenant-colonel in the army,	11 May, 1814
Campbell, John, lieutenant-colonel in the army, K.T.S.	9 March, 1815

Cooke, George.....	30 April, 1816
Copper, Andrew-George, one of the judges at Madras,	7 May, 1816
Campbell, Edward-William	14 May, 1816
Croker, Alexander, D.C.L., judge of the Vice-Admiralty Court, Nova Scotia	5 July, 1816
Cotgreave, J.	15 July, 1816
Cox, William, lieutenant-colonel.....	17 August, 1816
Crichton, Arch.-Wm., K.S.A. and K.S.W.....	13 March, 1817
Crichton, Alexander, M.D., first physician to the Emperor of Russia, counsellor of state, and K.S.W.,	1 March, 1821
Clarke, J., captain 15th foot	—
Cooke, William, judge at Ceylon	27 May, 1816
Campbell, Neil, colonel in the army, and late lieutenant-colonel Corsican rangers	15 October, 1814
Carroll, William-Parker, lieutenant-col., K.C. III.	14 May, 1816
Chester, Robert, master of the ceremonies to the King,	6 June, 1818
Copley, John-Singleton, attorney-general to his Majesty	October 1819
Connell, John, judge-admiral of the High Court of Admiralty, N.B.....	20 April, 1820
Christie, Archibald	28 June, 1820
Clare, Michael-Benignus (Spanish Town, Jamaica), M.D.	14 September, 1822
Church, Richard, C.B., K.C.H., Grand Cross of the Neapolitan Order of St. George, and commander of the Sicilian Order of St. Ferdinand and Merit,	12 June, 1822
Cameron, James, major-general, C.B.	3 December, 1822
Chapman, John, late mayor of Windsor,	18 November, 1823
Chambers, Charles Harcourt	20 November, 1823
Comyn, Robert-Buckley, one of the judges of the Supreme Court, Calcutta.....	9 February, 1825

D

Durbin, John, of Walton, co. Somerset, a merchant and alderman of Bristol	28 January, 1778
Dalrymple, Whiteford-Henry, P.K.B.....	5 May, 1779
Davenport, Thomas	27 June, 1783
Douglas, James	20 April, 1785
Douglas, Andrew-Snape	13 September, 1789
	D'Ivernois,

LIST OF KNIGHTS.

1279

D'Ivernois, Francis, minister from the republic of Geneva	11 May, 1766
Darling, Robert	8 October, 1766
Darberley, James	30 March, 1803
Dumaresque, John	30 March, 1803
Davy, Humphrey, D.C.L., F.R.S. (now bart.) President of the Royal Society	9 April, 1812
Downie, John, brigadier-general	19 May, 1813
Davidson, David	22 May, 1812
Doyle, John-Milley, lieutenant-colonel in the army, K.C.B., K.T.S.	28 July, 1814
Dalrymple, Charles, late commissary-general to the army under the Duke of Wellington ...	10 November, 1814
Desanges, Francis, late sheriff of London	17 April, 1818
Doveton, William Webber	2 February, 1819
Darwin, Francis-Sacheverell, M.D.	10 May, 1820
Dance, Charles-Webb, major and lieutenant-colonel 2d life-guards	25 July, 1821

E

Eyles, Joseph	1795
Esdale, James, a banker in London.....	8 October, 1766
Everitt, John	1800
Eyre, George, R.N.	9 April, 1812
East, Edward-Hyde (now bart.), F.R.S., chief justice of the supreme court of justice in Bengal,	2 December, 1812
Elder, George, C.B., col. in the army.....	13 November, 1813
English, John-Hawker, K.G.V., and surgeon to the dukes of Clarence, Cumberland, and Sussex,	23 February, 1816
Evans, John, late sheriff co. Merioneth.....	1 July, 1817
Evans, William-David, Recorder of Bombay.....	10 May, 1820

F

Faulkner, Arthur-Brooke, M.D., physician to the forces.....	26 February, 1815
Fenn, John	23 May, 1787
Fleming, William	9 November, 1761
Fallowes, James, M.D., F.R.S.	21 March, 1810
Fletcher, Richard	18 April, 1812
Ftpt, Charles-William, resident under-secretary of state for the affairs of Ireland, P.K.B.	29 May, 1812
Forrest,	

Forrest, Digory, of Plymouth	13 May, 1818
Fowler, J.	15 November, 1818
Franklin, Wellingham, chief justice at Madras,	19 April, 1822
Ferguson, Adam, deputy-keeper of the regalia in Scotland	29 August, 1822
Farrant, George, Northsted House, Kent	12 June, 1822

G

Gatehouse, Thomas	3 September, 1762
Grant, right hon. William, D.C.L., late master of the rolls	1799
Gordon, Alexander	1800
Guillim, Henry, F.A.S. (by patent), one of the judges of the Court of Judicature at Madras	16 July, 1801
Green, Charles	4 May, 1803
George, Rupert, P.K.B. (bart.), capt. R.N.	18 May, 1803
Gilpin, John, M.D., physician to the forces.....	26 Feb., 1815
Gore, John, admiral R.N., K.C.B.	21 February, 1805
Gambier, James, consul-general in the Netherlands, F.R.S.....	27 April, 1808
Garrow, William, baron of the Court of Exchequer,	17 July, 1812
Gell, William, F.R. and A.S.	11 May, 1814
Gordon, hon. Charles, lieut.-colonel.....	27 May, 1812
Gifford, Thomas, attorney-general to the King, now Baron Gifford	1819
Grey, Thomas, M.D., F.R.S., and F.L.S.....	30 Nov., 1819
Gibbes, George-Smith, M.D.....	10 May, 1820
Grey, Charles-Edward, one of the judges of the Court of Judicature, Madras.....	17 May, 1820
Graham, Robert, one of the barons of the Exchequer	
Grant, Colquhoun, C.B.....	1822

H

Heathcote, John-Edensor, Longton Hall, co. Staf- ford	8 March, 1784
Hammet, Benjamin	11 August, 1785
Hamilton, Charles (now bart.), captain R.N.	1785
Hidman, William.....	18 August, 1785
Holloway, Charles, major-general in the army,	2 February, 1803
Horne,	

LIST OF KNIGHTS.

1261

Herne, William	14 January, 1797
Hopkins, John	12 October, 1792
Hellier, Samuel	17 September, 1772
Halliday, Andrew, M.D., K.H., domestic physician to the duke of Clarence	26 January, 1821
Harris, Thomas	28 August, 1765
Hamilton, Edward (by patent) captain R.N., now K.G.B. and Bart.	3 February, 1800
Hughes, William-Bulkeley	4 May 1803
Hartwell, Francis-John, P.K.B. (bart.), captain R.N.	4 May, 1803
Hankey, Richard, P.K.B.	18 May, 1803
Homfray, Jere	22 November, 1809
Harvey, Ludford, examiner Royal College of Surgeons,	19 May, 1813
Hill, Robert-Chambre, P.K.B.	29 May, 1812
Hitchins, Edward, alderman of Oxford	12 June, 1812
Hamilton, John, lieutenant-gen. in the army (bart.), G.C.T.S.	15 July, 1813
Hill, Thomas-Noel, lieutenant-colonel in the army, K.C.B., K.T.S.	28 July, 1814
Holroyd, George-Sowley, one of the judges of the Court of King's Bench	14 May, 1816
Harvey, Robert-John, K.T.S., F.S.A., lieut.-col. half- pay Portuguese service	6 February, 1817
Hawks, Robert-Shafto, of Gateshead, co. Durham	—
Heathcote, Henry, captain R.N.	20 June, 1819
Hope, lieutenant-general John, G.C.H.	30 March, 1821
Huddart, Joseph-Brynker	8 August, 1821
Hankin, Thomas-Pate	22 August, 1822
Hullock, John, one of the Barons of the Exchequer,	21 April, 1822

J

Jones, Thomas	23 December, 1760
Jones Owen	22 September, 1761
Jones, Charles-J., R.N.	21 April, 1817
Johnston, Alexander, F.R.S., late chief justice in Ceylon	1 November, 1809
Jamison, John, M.D.	19 May, 1813
Jelf, James, alderman of Gloucester	28 July, 1814
Jenkinson, George, C.B.	16 March, 1822

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Kent,

- Kent, Thomas 31 December, 1771
 Kennedy, Robert-Hugh, commissary-general to the
 forces 8 May, 1812
 Kenyss, Robert-Jones-Allard, of Ynesarwed, deputy
 lieutenant, co. Glamorgan 11 March, 1817
 Kerrison, Edward, C.B. (now bart.), maj.-gen. in the
 army, and lieut.-col. 7th dragoons 5 January, 1815
 Keith, Alexander, knight-marshal of Scotland, 20 July, 1819
 Ker, Charles 19 April, 1822

L

- Lucas, Edmund 19 December, 1792
 Lister, J. 2 June, 1802
 Lock, Joseph 14 June, 1814
 Lowe, Hudson, K.C.B. and K.S.G., lieut.-general and
 late governor of St. Helena 26 April, 1814
 Long, William, late Mayor of Bedford 28 July, 1814
 Lawrence, Thomas, P.R.A., F.S.A. 22 April, 1815
 Little, James, of the Island of Teneriffe 6 Sept., 1816
 Leach, right hon. John, vice-chancellor of England,
 January, 1817
 Laurie, Peter, sheriff of London 7 April, 1824
 Littledale, Joseph, a judge of the Common Pleas, 9 June, 1824

M

- Moore, George 2 June, 1781
 Macdonald, Archibald, right hon. (now bart.), late
 chief baron of the Exchequer 27 June, 1788
 Mitford, John (now baron Redesdale), late lord high
 chancellor in Ireland 15 Feb., 1793
 Mackenzie, Alexander 10 February, 1802
 Mackintosh, James, F.R.S., D.C.L. (professor of
 general polity and the laws of England in the East
 India College) 21 December, 1803
 Malcolm, John (G.C.B. and K.L.S.), col. in the army
 December, 1812
 Macnaughton, Francis, one of the judges of the Su-
 preme Court of Judicature in Bengal ... 1 November, 1809
 Morgan, Thomas-Charles, M.D. 14 December, 1812
 M'Lean, Lachlan, M.D. 17 July, 1812
 Martin, George, admiral R.N., K.C.B. 25 June, 1814
 Mathias,

LIST OF KNIGHTS.

1283

Mathias, Henry	29 May, 1816
Madden, George-Allan, C.B. and K.T.S., major-general	5 July, 1816
Mortlock, J. C. Cheetham, commissioner of the excise, S181	6 July, 1816
Meade, John, deputy inspector of hospitals	30 Nov., 1816
McGregor, James, M.D., F.R.S., physician to the garrison of Portsmouth, and inspector-general of hospitals	28 July, 1814
Mentzior, Henry-Tucker, K.C.B., G.C.H., and general in the army	17 April, 1818
Maxwell, Murray, captain R.N.	28 May, 1818
Mantell, Thomas, mayor of Dover	10 May, 1820

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N

Nash, Stephen	18 August, 1786
Napier, James	13 March, 1778
Nagle, Edmund (P.K.B.), G.C.H., K.C.B., vice-admiral of the blue	1795
Nicholl, John, right hon., F.R. and S.A., official principal of the Arches Court of Canterbury, and a lord of trade and plantations	31 October, 1798
Nayder, George, K.H., K.C.T.S., garter principal king of arms, genealogist and blanc-coursier herald of the most honourable military order of the Bath, and king of arms of Hanover, and of the Ionian Islands	25 November, 1813
Newbolt, Jehn-Henry, chief justice of the Supreme Court of Judicature, Madras	17 April, 1810
Neville, Garrett, Sheriff of Dublin	22 March, 1820

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O

Ommaney, Francis-Molyneux, M.P. for Barnstaple, and a navy agent	17 May, 1820
Otway, colonel Loftus-W., C.B.	15 January, 1815
Otley, Richard	22 March, 1820

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P

Perryn, Richard	3 April, 1776
Plomer, William	12 April, 1782
Phillips,	

Philips, Jonathan	13 September, 1785
Pinhorn, John, banker in Southwark	22 May, 1802
Pownall, George, provost-marshal, Leeward Islands,	6 April, 1785
Powell, Alexander	27 August, 1802
Pye, Thomas	24 June, 1773
Pellew, Edward (now viscount Exmouth), admiral R.N.,	28 June, 1793
Protheroe, Henry	16 March, 1803
Philips, Richard, late sheriff of London	March, 1808
Porter, Robert-Ker, K.S.J.	April, 1813
Peake, Henry, surveyor of the R.N.	26 Jan., 1814
Pynn, Henry, C.B., K.T.S., lieutenant-colonel in the	23 February, 1816
army	
Parke, James-Allan, F.S.A., one of the judges of the	
Court of Common Pleas	14 May, 1816
Phillips, Charles, major-general	8 March, 1817
Peacock, Warren, major-general, K.T.S. and K.C.,	27 July, 1815
.....	
Pocock, George-Bartholomew, standard-bearer of the	
band of gentlemen pensioners.....	19 July, 1821
Palmer, R., a judge at Madras.....	24 Nov., 1821

R

Rawlins, William	22 May, 1802
Rush, William-Beaumaris	1800
Russell, Henry, (now baronet)	10 May, 1797
Rawlinson, Thomas.....	28 October, 1760
Robinson, Christopher, D.C.L., advocate-general to	
his majesty.....	6 February, 1809
Reade, lieutenant-colonel Thomas, K.S.F., deputy-	
adjutant-general St. Helena.....	27 November, 1815
Roche, Philip-Keating, lieutenant-colonel in the army,	
K.S.F. and K.C.T.	14 May, 1814
Rycroft, Henry, knight harbinger to his majesty,	
.....	4 January, 1816
Raffles, Thomas-Stamford, F.R.S., lieut.-governor of	
Sumatra.....	7 June, 1807
Richardson, John, one of the justices of the Court of	
Common Pleas.....	June, 1819
Robinson, William-Henry, commissary-general in	
Canada.....	2 July, 1817

Rawson,

LIST OF KNIGHTS.

1235

- Rawson, William (late Adams) 11 May, 1814
 Rice, Ralph, recorder of the Prince of Wales's Island,
 29 May, 1817
 Reynett, James-Henry, lieut.-col. K.C.H. 4 Dec., 1823
 Ricketts, William, judge at Madras..... 23 March, 1825

S

- *Stirling, Walter (now bart.), banker in Westminster,
 23 March, 1781
 Senhouse, Joseph 7 April, 1783
 *Scott, John (now earl of Eldon), lord high chancellor
 of England 27 June, 1788
 *Scott, right hon. William, D.C.L., F.R. and A.S.,
 judge of the High Court of Admiralty, (now baron
 Stowell) 3 September, 1788
 Saimarez, Thomas, major-gen. in the army ... 15 July, 1795
 Shafto, Cuthbert..... 9 December, 1795
 Smith, Charles-Felix, lieutenant-colonel royal engi-
 neers, K.C.S..... 10 November, 1814
 Sewell, John, D.C.L. ———
 Seyer, William..... 1798
 Strange, Thomas-Andrew, M.A., late chief justice of
 the Supreme Court of Judicature at Madras, 14 March, 1798
 Strange, Robert 5 January, 1787
 Symson, Edward..... 28 December, 1761
 Sutton, Thomas-Manners (now baron Manners), lord
 high chancellor of Ireland..... 22 May, 1802
 Searle, Francis 30 March, 1803
 Shairp, Stephen..... 17 September, 1806
 Stanley, Edmund, chief-justice of the Supreme Court
 of Judicature in Madras, and principal commissary
 and surrogate of the Vice-Admiralty Court, Madras,
 11 March, 1807
 Staines, Thomas, captain R.N., K.C.B..... 6 December, 1809
 Sweetland, Christopher..... 14 December, 1812
 Shepherd, right hon. Samuel, chief baron of the Ex-
 chequer in Scotland..... 11 May, 1814
 Smith, James-Edward, of Norwich, M.D., F.R.S.,
 president of the Linnean Society 28 July, 1814
 Sharpe, Cuthbert, F.S.A., (mayor of Hartlepool)
 28 July, 1814
 Spry, Thomas, admiral of the red..... ———
 Sutton, Charles, colonel in the army 13 July, 1814
 Struth, W. J., mayor of Bristol 22 April, 1815
 Steele,

Steele, Robert, lieut.-colonel in the Spanish service,	26 February, 1817
Spicer, Samuel, of Portsea, co. Hants	8 March, 1817
Salisbury, John-Salisbury-Piozzi, of Bynbells, co. Den- bigh.....	31 April, 1817
Stubbs, Thomas-William, major-general in the Portu- guese service	10 October, 1817

T

Trafford, Clement-Bochin.....	3 November, 1769
Tawney, Richard	31 August, 1786
Treise, Christopher	23 February, 1761
Trollope, Henry, admiral R.N.	1798
Thompson, Thomas-Boulden, G.C.B. (now bart.) ad- miral R.N., comptroller of the Navy Office...	13 Feb., 1799
Thompson, Benjamin (count Rumford)	—
Thorogood, Thomas	9 February, 1761
Tyrwhitt, Thomas, gentleman usher of the black rod,	8 May, 1812
Tylden, John-Maxwell, major in the army...	14 Dec., 1812
Tucker, Edward, captain R.N., K.C.B.....	6 May, 1813
Taunton, William Elias, clerk of the peace, co. Oxford	June, 1814
Tomlins, Thomas-Edlyne, barrister-at-law	29 June, 1814
Turner, Tomkyns-Hilgrove, lieut.-gen. in the army, and lieutenant-governor of Jersey.....	28 July, 1814
Thornton, rev. William	4 January, 1814
Tuthill, George-Leman, M.D.....	28 April, 1820
Taylor, Herbert, M.P., major-general, military secre- tary to the commander-in-chief, and master of St. Catharine's	4 January, 1814
Tobin, John.....	11 May, 1820

U V

Urmston, James-Brabazon, president of supercargoes at Canton	28 April, 1824
Vaughan, Richard.....	20 April, 1815

W

Willes, Francis	11 August, 1784
.....	Watson,

LIST OF KNIGHTS.

1287

Watson, William	6 October, 1786
Wilson, John.....	15 November, 1786
Wynne, William	24 September, 1788
Watson, James	10 June, 1795
Wilson, Henry-Wright, brother-in-law to the earl of Ailesbury, and M.P. for St. Alban's	—
Watson, William.....	18 March, 1796
Williams, Thomas, admiral R.N., K.C.B.	1797
Williams, Daniel, chief-magistrate at the Police Office, Whitechapel, lieutenant-colonel Tower Hamlet Militia,	16 June, 1802
Wilson, Thomas	21 January, 1761
Williams, John.....	17 September, 1771
Ward, Thomas.....	16 November, 1761
Wood, James-Athol, captain R.N.	—
Whitworth, Francis, P.K.B.	18 May, 1803
Wynn, William	2 May, 1810
Wylie, James, surgeon to the emperor of Russia, (now bart.).....	June, 1814
White, Henry	25 June, 1814
Way, Gregory-Holman-Bromley, K.T.S., lieutenant- colonel 29th foot	28 July, 1814
Wood, Alexander, K.M.S.....	23 February, 1820
Webb, John, director-general of the ordnance medical department at Woolwich	23 February, 1821
Watson, Henry, lieutenant-colonel, C.T.S.	—
Watson, Frederick, lieutenant-colonel, K.T.S.	—
Walker, Patrick, usher of the white rod	28 July, 1814
Whittingham, Samuel-Ford, grand cross of St. Fer- nando.....	3 May, 1815
Walker, William, alderman of Leicester.....	4 January, 1814
Wilson, John, colonel in the army	26 April, 1814
Wilder, major-general Francis.....	29 May, 1817
*Wigram, Robert, (eldest son of sir Robert Wigram, bart.)	7 May, 1818
Webb, John.....	23 February, 1821
Wedderburn, James-Webster	12 June, 1822
West, Edward, recorder of Bombay	5 July, 1822
West, Sir Augustus, K.T.S.....	1824
Wilson, Giffin, recorder of Windsor	18 November, 1823
Warren, Nathaniel, C.B.	16 March, 1822
Westphall, George-Augustus, R.N.	7 April, 1824
Wetherell, Charles, solicitor-general	10 March, 1824
Williams, James, sheriff of London	7 April, 1824

X

Ximenes, Morris16 April, 1806

Y

*Yorke, Joseph-Sydney, K.C.B., admiral R.N.....
21 April, 1805

Note.—Knights of the Garter and Bath are not here noticed, although they were knighted. No baronet can act as proxy for a Knight of the Garter, or Bath, unless he has been previously knighted.

[1239]

KNIGHTS
OF
FOREIGN ORDERS.

It is necessary to state, that no licence or permission, subsequent to March 1813, to wear the insignia of these Orders in England, authorises the assumption of any style, appellation, rank, precedence, or privilege appertaining unto a Knight Bachelor of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland.

THE ROYAL HANOVERIAN GUELPHIC ORDER.

This Order was instituted 12 Aug., 1815, by his present Majesty King George IV., to commemorate the fidelity of his Hanoverian subjects during a period of peculiar difficulty, and the bravery of the Hanoverian troops during the Peninsular wars. It consists of three classes: 1. Knights Grand Crosses; 2. Knights Commanders; and, 3. Knights: and each class is divided into *civil* and *military*.

Names of British Subjects on whom this Order has been conferred.

Grand Crosses.

All the Princes of the Blood Royal.

The Prince of Coburg, K. G., G. C. B.

Alten, Lieut.-General Count, G.C.B.
Anglesey, Gen. the Marquess of, K.G., G.C.B.
Bentinck, Lieut.-General Lord William, G.C.B.
Beresford, Lieut.-Gen. Lord, G.C.B., 69th foot.
Bloomfield, Major-General Right Hon. Sir Benjamin.
Burghersh, Colonel John, Lord, C.B.
Campbell, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry-Frederick, K.C.B.
Cholmondeley, the Marquess of, K.G.
Clinton, Lieut.-Gen. Sir William-Henry, G.C.B.
Colville, Lieut.-Gen. Hon. Sir Charles, G.C.B.

411101/2

Conyngham, Marquess of, K.P.
 Conyngham, Lord Francis.
 Combermere, Lieut.-Gen. Stapleton, Lord, G.C.B.
 Don, Gen. Sir George, G.C.B., 36th foot.
 Dornberg, Major-Gen. Baron, K.C.B.
 Dreschell, Lieut.-Gen. Frederick, Baron.
 Halkett, Major-Gen. Sir Colin, K.C.B.
 Harrington, Gen. Charles, Earl of.
 Hastings, Gen. the Marquess of, K.G., G.C.B., 27th foot.
 Hertford, Marquess of, K.G.
 Hill, Lieut.-Gen. R. Lord, G.C.B., 53d foot.
 Hope, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John, 92d foot.
 Howorth, Major-Gen. Sir Edward, K.C.B.
 Hulse, Gen. Sir Samuel, 62d foot.
 Kempt, Major-Gen. Sir James, G.C.B., 81st foot.
 Linsingen, Lieut.-Gen. C., Count, K.C.B.
 Londonderry, Lieut.-Gen. C. W., Marquess of, G.C.B.
 Lyon, Major-Gen. Sir J., K.C.B.
 Mackenzie, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Alex., Bart.
 Macfarlane, Lieut.-Gen. Sir R., K.C.B.
 Macleod, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John.
 Montresor, Lieut.-Gen. Sir H. T.
 Murray, Lieut.-Gen. Sir George, Bart., G.C.B., 72d foot.
 Murray, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John, Bart., 56th foot.
 Nagle, Admiral Sir Edmund, K.C.B.
 Wellington, Field Marshal the Duke of, K.G., G.C.B., 10th
 dragoons.

Commanders.

Airey, Lieut.-Gen. Sir George.
 Baring, Lieut.-Col. George.
 Barnard, Major-Gen. Sir A. F., K.C.B.
 Best, Lieut.-Col. Charles.
 Bolton, Lieut. Sir Robert, 13th dragoons.
 Browne, Lieut.-Col. Thomas Henry.
 Busche, Lieut.-Col. L., Baron, C.B.
 Busche, Lieut.-Col. H., Baron, C.B.
 Chabaud, Major-Gen. Lewis, Viscount.
 Church, Lieut.-Col. Sir Richard.
 Cockburn, Gen. George.
 Congreve, Major-Gen. Sir William, Bart.
 Cooke, Lieut.-Col. Henry Frederic.
 Dickson, Lieut.-Col. Sir Alexander, K.C.B.
 Doyle, Major-Gen. C. W.
 D'Urban, Major-Gen. Sir Benjamin, K.C.B.
 Gardiner,

Gardiner, Lieut.-Col. Sir Robert, K.C.B.
 Glenlyon, Major-Gen. Lord.
 Grant, Major-Gen. Sir W. Keir.
 Grant, Major-Gen. Sir Colquhoun, K.C.B.
 Halkett, Lieut.-Col. Hugh.
 Hammond, Lieut.-Gen. J. T.
 Hartman, Lieut.-Col. Sir J., K.C.B.
 Hinuber, Major-Gen. Sir H., K.C.B.
 Hompesch, Gen. Ferdinand, Count.
 Kerrison, Sir Edward, Bart.
 Martin, Lieut.-Col. David.
 May, Lieut.-Col. Sir John, K.C.B.
 Petersdorff, Lieut.-Col. Charles, C.B.
 Quentin, Major-Gen. Sir George Augustus.
 Reizenstein, Lieut.-Col. Augustus.
 Reynett, Lieut.-Col. Sir J. H.
 Roche, Lieut.-Col. Sir P. K.
 Rottenberg, Lieut.-Gen. F., Baron.
 Taylor, Major-General Sir Herbert, military secretary to the
 Commander-in-chief.
 Turner, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Hilgrove, 19th foot.
 Vivian, Major-Gen. Sir R. Hussey, K.C.B.
 Whittingham, Col. Sir S. Ford.
 Wood, Col. Sir G. Adam, K.C.B.

Knights.

A'Court, Lieut.-Col. C. A.
 Aly, Lieut.-Col. Charles.
 Bodecker, Major-Gen. R., C.B.
 Bossett, Lieut.-Col. Charles P., C.B.
 Browne, Lieut.-Col. J. Henry.
 Bruckmann, Lieut.-Col.
 Bryce, Col. Sir Alexander.
 Chapman, Lieut.-Col. S. R., C.B.
 Christie, Colonel Sir A.
 Eckersley, Major Nathaniel.
 Farquhar, Arthur, Capt. R.N., C.B.
 Fonblanque, Capt. Thomas, Consul at Konigsberg.
 Gorrequer, Major Gideon, 18th foot.
 Grant, Sir James, M.D., inspector of hospitals.
 Green, Captain A. P., R.N.
 Gruben, Lieut.-Col. P. Baron, C.B.
 Halliday, Sir Andrew, Knt., M.D., Physician to the Duke of
 Clarence.
 Jonquieres,

Jonquieres, Lieut.-Col. Charles, C.B.
 Krauchenberg, Lieut.-Col. George, C.B.
 Lantour, Lieut. Col. P. A., C.B.
 Lindham, Lieut. Ole.
 Linsingen, Lieut.-Col. W., Baron, C.B.
 Linsingen, Lieut.-Col. W., Count.
 Linsingen, Major E., Baron.
 Macdonald, Lieut.-Col. Archibald.
 Maceregor, Lieut.-Col. Sir E. J. Murray, Bart.
 Muller, Lieut.-Col. George.
 Nayler, Sir George.
 Ord, Major Robert H.
 Osten, Capt. William, Baron.
 Reh, Lieut.-Col. Frederick, C.B.
 Schmeidern, Capt. Ernest, Baron.
 Sympher, Lieut.-Col. Augustus, C.B.
 Thornhill, Lieut.-Col. William, C.B.
 Thornton, Lieut.-Col. C. Wade, lieut.-gov. of Hull.
 Todd, Major William D'Arcey.
 Vesturme, Lewis, M.D.
 Von Arentschild, Major Sir V.
 Waller, Sir Jonathan Wathen, Bart.
 Wissel, Lieut.-Col. Augustus.
 Whinyates, Major E. C.

Officers of the Order.

Chancellor—His Excellency Count Munster.
King of Arms—Sir George Nayler, Knt. (Garter king of arms, genealogist of the Order of the Bath, K.H. and T.S.)
Secretary—Sir Lewis Moeller.
Registrar—William Woods, Esq., Blue Mantle (secretary to the 2d and 3d Classes of the Bath).

KNIGHTS OF THE AUSTRIAN MILITARY ORDER OF THE EMPRESS MARIA THERESA.

Instituted 18 June, 1757.

Grand Patron.

His Imperial Majesty Francis II., Emperor of Austria, K.G.

Knights Grand Crosses.

His R. H. the Duke of York, K.G., G.C.B., &c.
 Field Marshal the Duke of Wellington, K.G., G.C.B.
 General H. R. H. the Prince of Orange, G.C.B.

Commanders.

Commanders.

General the Marquess of Anglesey, K.G., G.C.B.
 _____ Rowland, Lord Hill, G.C.B., &c.

Knights.

Major-Gen. Sir William Aylett.	} 15th Light Dra- goons.
Captain Robert Pocklington.	
Lieutenant-Colonel Edward M. Ryan.	
Major-Gen. Sir W. G. Keir, K.C.B.	
Lieutenant Charles B. Blount.	
Colonel Edward Butler.	

His imperial majesty, in recompense of the gallantry displayed by the preceding officers of the 15th light dragoons in the action fought at Villiers en Couché, near Cambray, 24 April, 1794, was pleased to grant to each of the above officers the gold medal and riband of the Order of Maria Theresa, accompanied with a gold chain.

Sir William Hoste, K.C.B.
 Sir James Williams.
 John, Lord Burghersh, C.B., K.S.F.
 Captain Hon. George Cadogan, C.B.
 _____ Fairfax Moresby, C.B.
 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry Clinton, G.C.B., K.S.G.
 Major-Gen. Sir J. Kempt, G.C.B., K.S.G. and W.
 _____ Sir Edward Barnes, K.C.B. and K.S.A.
 _____ Lord Edward Somerset, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir John Byng, K.C.B., K.S.W.
 _____ Sir Frederick Adam, K.C.B., K.S.A.
 _____ Sir Richard-Hussey Vivian, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir John Elley, K.C.B., K.S.W.
 _____ Thomas Reynell, C.B.
 _____ Sir Andrew F. Barnard, K.C.B.
 Colonel Hon. A. Abercromby, C.B., K.T.S.
 _____ Sir George Adam Wood, C.B., K.S.W.
 _____ Sir John Colburne, K.C.B.
 _____ Alexander G. Woodford, C.B., K.S.G.
 _____ Hon. F. C. Ponsonby, C.B.
 _____ Sir Charles F. Smith.
 _____ Sir J. Carmichael Smith, Bart.
 _____ Sir Colin Campbell, K.C.B., K.T.S.
 _____ Lord Fitzroy Somerset, K.C.B., K.S.G., K.T.S.

Lieut.

1294 **KNIGHTS OF FOREIGN ORDERS**

Lieut.-Colonel James Macdonald, C.B., K.S.W.
_____ Sir Robert Hill, C.B., K.S.G.
_____ Robert-H. Dick, C.B.
_____ Neil Douglas, C.B.
_____ Alexander George, Lord Saltoun, C.B., K.S.G.

IMPERIAL AUSTRIAN ORDER OF LEOPOLD.

Colonel George Robertson, C.B.
Captain William Hamley, R.N.
_____ Perceval, R.N.
_____ John Markland, C.B., R.N.
Lieutenant William-Kingdom Rains, Royal Artillery.
Captain Richard Saumarez, R.N.

**THE HIGHEST MILITARY RUSSIAN ORDER OF
ST. GEORGE.**

Instituted by the Empress Catharine II.

Lieut.-Gen. the Marquess of Anglesey, K.G., G.C.B.
_____ Earl Cathcart, K.T., K.S.A.
_____ Rowland, Lord Hill, G.C.B.
_____ Charles-William, Marquess of Londonderry,
G.C.B., K.T.S.

Third Class.

Sir Gore Ouseley, Bart., K.L.S. and K.S.A.
Lieut.-General Sir Henry Clinton, G.C.B., K.M.T.
Major-General Sir George Cooke, K.C.B.
_____ Sir J. Kempt, K.M.T.
_____ Sir Hudson Lowe, K.C.B.
_____ Baron Dornberg, K.C.B.
Colonel Sir Neil Campbell, Knt., C.B., K.S.A.

Fourth Class.

Henry Fanshaw, Esq.
Samuel Bentham, Esq.
Captain Frederick Thesiger.
Major-General Sir John Elley, K.C.B.
_____ Thomas Reynell, C.B., 71st foot
_____ Sir Andrew-F. Barnard, K.C.B.

Colonel

KNIGHTS OF FOREIGN ORDERS. 1895

Colonel Hon. Alexander Abercromby, C.B., K.M.T.
——— Sir Colin Campbell, K.C.B., K.T.S.
——— Sir John Colborne, K.C.B., 52d foot.
——— Alexander-G. Woodford, C.B. and K.M.T.
——— Hon. Frederick-C. Ponsonby, C.B. and K.M.T.
——— Lord Fitzroy Somerset, K.C.B., K.T.S.
——— Alexander-George, Lord Saltoun, C.B. and K.M.T.
——— Sir Robert C. Hill, C.B. and K.M.T.
Captain Hon. Frederick Cathcart.
John Marshall, Post-Captain R.N.

**KNIGHTS OF THE RUSSIAN ORDER OF ST. ALEXANDER
NEWSKI.**

Instituted 1725.

Grand Crosses.

His R. H. the Duke of York, K.G., G.C.B., &c.
William Shaw, Earl Cathcart, K.T., K.S.G., K.S.A.
Right Hon. Sir Gore Ouseley, Bart., K.S.G. and K.L.S.

RUSSIAN ORDER OF ST. ANNE.

Instituted 1738.

Marquess of Hertford, K.G., G.C.H.
Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edward Barnes, K.C.B.
——— Sir Frederick Adam, K.C.B. and K.M.T.
Sir Hilgrove Turner, Knt.
Sir William Congreve, Bart.
Sir Thomas Tyrwhitt, Knt., *gentleman usher of the black rod.*

Second Class.

Captain Hon. Frederick Cathcart.
Colonel Sir Neill Campbell, Knt., C.B.
Lieut.-Col. Robert Torrens, C.B.
——— John Waters, C.B.
——— Charles Beckwith, C.B.
——— Alexander Macdonald, C.B.
——— William Campbell, C.B.
——— Colin Campbell, C.B.

Lieut.-Col. Arthur Clifton, C.B.
 _____ John Hicks, C.B.
 _____ Hon. William-Keith Elphinstone, C.B. and
 K.S.W.
 _____ Henry Mitchell, C.B.
 _____ Amos-G. Norcot, C.B.
 _____ Alexander Cameron, C.B.
 _____ Isaac-B. Clarke, C.B.
 _____ Sir John May, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir Hugh Ross, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir Robert Gardiner, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir William Gomm, K.C.B.
 _____ John Bull, Royal Artillery.
 Major Edward Kelly.
 Captain Francis Bankes, R.N.
 Captain George Acklom, R.N.

KNIGHTS OF THE RUSSIAN ORDER OF ST. WLADIMIR.

Instituted 3 October, 1782.

Second Class.

Major-General Sir J. O. Vandeleur, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir John Byng, K.C.B. and K.M.T.
 _____ Sir Denis Pack, K.C.B. and K.M.T.
 Sir James Wylie, Bart.
 Henry Fanshaw, Esq.
 Sir Alexander Crichton, M.D.

Third Class.

Major-Gen. Lord Edward Somerset.
 _____ Sir C. Grant, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir John Lambert, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir Peregrine Maitland, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir Hussey Vivian, K.C.B., K.M.T.
 _____ H. H. Mitchell, C.B., 7th foot.
 George Acklom, Post Captain R.N.
 Major Thomas Noel Harris.

Fourth Class.

Sir Gore Ouseley, Bart., K.S.G., K.L.S.
 Major-Gen. Francis Hepburn; C.B., 3d guards.

Colonel

-KNIGHTS OF FOREIGN ORDERS. 1897

Colonel Sir George A. Wood, C.B.
——— Joseph Stratton, C.B., 6th Dragoons.
——— John Ross, C.B., 95th foot.
Lieut.-Col. James Macdonald, C.B., Coldstream Guards.
——— Charles Lord Greenock, C.B. and K.S.W.
——— Henry-F. Cooke, C.B.
——— Sir Charles Vere Brooke, K.C.B.
——— Sir G. H. F. Berkeley, K.C.B.
——— Sir G. Scovell, K.C.B.
——— Robert H. Dick, C.B., 42d foot.
——— Neil Douglas, C.B., 79th foot.
——— Hon. E. P. Lygon, C.B., 2d Life Guards.
——— John Hare, C.B., 27th foot.
Captain Hon. Herbert Gardiner, Royal Artillery.
——— Thomas-Noel Harris, 36th foot.
——— Henry-George Macleod, C.B.
——— George Storey.
——— Hon. George Cathcart.
——— Robert Gilbert, Royal Marine Artillery.
——— Willoughby Montague.
Major Henry Macleod.
Captain James Charles.
——— Christopher Strachey, R.N.
Lieutenant James Edgecombe, R.N.

RUSSIAN ORDER OF ST. CATHARINE.

Charlotte-Augusta-Matilda, Dowager Queen of Wirtemberg.

PRUSSIAN ORDER OF THE BLACK EAGLE.

Instituted by Frederick I., 1761.

His R. H. the Duke of York, K.G., G.C.B., &c.
His R. H. the Duke of Clarence, K.G., G.C.B., &c.
Charles-William, Marquess of Londonderry, G.C.B. and K.T.S.

PRUSSIAN ORDER OF THE RED EAGLE.

His R. H. the Duke of York, K.G., G.C.B., &c.
Charles-William, Marquess of Londonderry, G.C.B.

Knight Third Class.

Charles Browne, M.D., of Margarett Farm, co. Norfolk.

RIGHTS OF FOREIGN ORDERS.

PRUSSIAN ORDER OF MILITARY MERIT.

Instituted by Frederick III., 1740.

or Charles Wood.
- Thomas Noel Harris, 30th regiment.

PRUSSIAN ORDER OF ST. JOHN.

in Charles Stapleton.

ROYAL DANISH ORDER OF THE ELEPHANT.

Instituted by Frederick I., 1748.

Field Marshal the Duke of Wellington, K.G., G.C.B., &c.
&c.

SWEDISH ORDER OF THE SWORD.

Instituted 1525, revived 1748.

Knights Grand Crosses.

Field Marshal the Duke of Wellington, K.G., G.C.B., &c.
Lieutenant-General Charles-William, Marquess of Londonderry, G.C.B., &c.
Admiral Sir James Saumarez, Bart., G.C.B.
Vice-Admiral Sir Wm.-Sidney Smith, K.C.B., K.C., &c.
Captain W.-H.-Webley Parry, C.B., R.N.

Commanders.

Vice-Admiral Sir Thomas Bertie.
Major-General Sir James Lyon, K.C.B.

Knights of the Order.

Captain Francis Bankes, K.S.A., R.N.
— Arthur Farquhar, R.N., K.H. •
— John Ross.
— James Rose, R.N.
— Kenneth Mackenzie, R.N.
— John Marshall, R.N.
— A.-Pellatt Green, R.N., K.H.
Lieutenant-Colonel H. F. Cooke, C.B., K.H.

f
SWEDISH

KNIGHTS OF FOREIGN ORDERS. 1299

SWEDISH ORDER OF GUSTAVUS VASA.

Instituted May 1772.

Thomas, Earl of Kellie.
Sir John Jameson, Knt., M.D.
Sir John-Hawker English, Knt., M.D., Surgeon to the Dukes
of Clarence, Cumberland, and Sussex.

BAVARIAN ORDER OF MAXIMILIAN JOSEPH.

Commanders.

Lieut.-Gen. Hon. A. Clinton, C.B.
Major-Gen. Sir Colin Halkett, K.C.B.
——— Sir J. Lambert, K.C.B.
——— Sir John Lyon, K.C.B., K.S.
——— Sir J. O. Vandeleur, K.C.B., S.W., and M.G.

Knights.

Colonel Lord Fitzroy Somerset, K.C.B. and K.S.A.
——— Sir Colin Campbell, K.C.B.
Lieut.-Col. Sir Noel Hill, K.C.B.
——— Amos-G. Norcolt, C.B. and K.S.A.
Major G. Dawson.

BAVARIAN ORDER OF MILITARY MERIT.

Field Marshal the Duke of Wellington, K.G., &c.

ORDER OF MERIT OF HOLSTEIN.

Sir John Peter.
Major-General Thomas Roberts.
Captain William Roberts.

ORDER OF ST. STANISLAUS OF POLAND.

Instituted 1765.

Sir Benjamin Thompson.
Sir William-Neville Hart.
Rev. Robert Peat, Chevalier of St. Stanislaus of Poland,
D.D., Chaplain to his Majesty, and Curate of New Brent-
ford.

ORDER OF WILHELM, OF THE NETHERLANDS

Was instituted in 1815, by William-Frederick, Sovereign of the Netherlands, and has been conferred on several British Officers, viz.

Grand Crosses.

Admiral Viscount Exmouth, G.C.B., &c. &c.

Commanders.

Rear-Admiral Sir David Milne, K.C.B.

Third Class.

Lieut.-General Sir Henry Clinton, G.C.B.

Major-General Sir Colquhoun Grant, K.C.B.

————— Sir Colin Halkett, K.C.B.

————— Sir George Cooke, K.C.B.

————— Sir Peregrine Maitland, K.C.B.

————— Sir James Lyon, K.C.B. and K.S.

Lieutenant-Colonel Colin-Dundas Graham

Captain Thomas Baker, C.B., R.N.

————— Edward Brace, C.B., K.W., K.M.L.

Fourth Class.

Lieut.-Colonel Lord Greenock, C.B.
 _____ Robert Nixon, C.B.
 _____ George Muttlebury, C.B.
 _____ Hon. William-George Harris, C.B.
 _____ John Ross, C.B.
 _____ George Baring, C.B.
 Henry-Allen Johnson, Esq.

KNIGHTS OF THE FRENCH ORDER OF THE HOLY GHOST.

Instituted by King Henry III., 1759.

His R. H. the Duke of York, K.G., G.C.B.
 His R. H. the Duke of Clarence, K.G., K.T., and G.C.B.
 Field Marshal the Duke of Wellington, K.G., G.C.B., &c.

MILITARY ORDER OF MERIT OF FRANCE.

Commander.

Admiral Sir Philip-Charles Durham, K.C.B.

Third Class.

Major Moody, Royal Engineers.

SPANISH ORDER OF KING CHARLES III.

Instituted 19 Sept., 1771.

Knights Grand Crosses.

His R. H. the Duke of York, K.G., &c. &c.
 Viscount Exmouth, G.C.B., K.S.F., &c.
 Stapleton, Lord Combermere, G.C.B., &c.
 Lord Beresford, K.T.S., F.M.

Knights of the Order, with the decoration worn by the Pensioner Knights.

Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Robert Steele.

Knights.

Colonel Sir Howard Douglas, Bart., C.B.

————— James Jones.
————— Charles Downie.
————— Arthur Wavell.
————— Burgess Camac.
Captain Edmond Temple.
Colonel Sir John Browne.
Captain Edward Brace, C.B., K.W., K.M.L.

SPANISH ORDER OF SAN FERNANDO.

Field Marshal the Duke of Wellington, K.G., G.C.B.
Lieut.-General William Carr, Viscount Beresford, G
————— Stapleton, Lord Combermere, G

K.T.S.

Major-General Earl of Fife.
————— Hon. Sir Edward Paget, G.C.B.
————— Hon. Sir William Stewart, G.C.B.
Lieut.-Colonel Sir P. K. Roche, C.B., Knt.
Colonel Arthur Wavell.
Major Joshua Crosse, 86th Regiment.
Captain Thomas Fellowes, R.N.

PORTUGUESE ORDER OF THE TOWER AND SWC

Grand Crosses.

Lieut.-General Sir Brent Spencer, G.C.B.
 _____ Sir John Hamilton, Bart.
 _____ Hon. Sir C. Colville, G.C.B.
 _____ Hon. Sir E. Stopford, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir G. T. Walker, G.C.B.
 Right Hon. Sir Charles Stuart, G.C.B.
 Vice-Admiral Sir William-Sydney Smith, K.C.B., K.S.F.,
 and K.S.
 Charles Dashwood, Captain R.N.

Knights Commanders.

Lieut.-General Kenneth-Alexander, Lord Howard, of Effingham, K.C.B.
 Sir Francis Brian Hill.
 Lieut.-General, Charles-William Vane, Marquess of Londonderry, G.C.B.
 Hon. Sir Galbraith Lowry Cole, G.C.B.
 Major-General Sir George Madden, C.B.
 _____ Sir William Peacock, Knt., K.C.
 _____ Sir Henry Torrens, K.C.B.
 _____ Hon. Thomas-W. Fermor.
 _____ Sir George Anson, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir George Murray, G.C.B.
 _____ Sir Manley Power, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir B. D'Urban, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir E. G. Butler.
 _____ Sir Thomas Bradford, K.C.B.
 _____ Richard Blunt.
 _____ Sir T. S. Beckwith, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir G. R. Bingham, K.C.B.
 Lieut.-Colonel G. F. Berkeley, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir Charles-Vere Broke, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir Charles Sutton, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir John Austin.
 Major Sir N. Trant, Knt.
 Brigadier-Gen. Sir T. W. Stubbs, Knt.
 _____ Charles Ashworth, C.B.
 Admiral Sir Richard Lee, K.C.B.
 Captain Charles-March-Schomberg, R.N., C.B.
 Sir Robert Arbuthnot, K.C.B.
 Sir Ulysses Burgh, K.C.B.
 Lord Robert-H. Somerset, K.C.B. and S.W.
 Colonel Sir Colin Campbell, K.C.B.
 _____ Sir John Wilson, C.B.
 _____ Michael M'Creagh.

Rear-

Lieut.-General W. Fenwick, C.B.
Colonel Sir W. Williams, K.C.B.
Lieut.-Colonel Sir E. K. Williams.
_____ **Sir H. Watson.**
_____ **William Warre.**
_____ **Alexander Tulloch, C.B.**
_____ **Edward Miles, C.B.**
Colonel Sir H. B. Way, C.B.
_____ **William Macbean, C.B.**
_____ **Sir John Maclean, K.C.B.**
_____ **Sir E. K. Blakeney, K.C.B.**
_____ **Sir John Browne.**
_____ **Sir Robert-Laurence Dundas, K.C.B.**
Major-General James-Stevenson Barns, C.B.
_____ **Sir J. Campbell, K.C.B.**
Colonel Sir William Cox.
_____ **Sir George Elder, C.B.**
_____ **Hon. A. Abercromby, C.B., K.M.T., and S.G**
_____ **Sir Gregory-B. Way, C.B.**
_____ **Hon. Sir F. C. Ponsonby, C.B.**
_____ **Sir John Cameron, K.C.B.**
Sir George-R. Bingham, K.C.B.
Sir Thomas Sevestre, late Surgeon of H. M. S. Confia
the capture of Cayenne
Lieut.-Colonel Sir Henry Pynn, C.B.
_____ **Sir J. M. Doyle, K.C.B.**
_____ **Sir Thomas Noel Hill, K.C.B.**

KNIGHTS OF FOREIGN ORDERS. 1305

Lieut.-Colonel A. Anderson, C.B.
_____ J. Rolt.
_____ Sir Robert-John Harvey.
_____ Sir Alexander-J. Dickson, R.A.
Sir Frederick Watson.
Lieut.-Colonel Richard Armstrong, C.B.
Lieut. Samuel Cooke, Commander R.N.
_____ William Walker, R.N.
_____ John Somerville, R.N.
_____ Charles-Robert Dashwood, R.N.
_____ Edward Pitts, R.N.
_____ John De Courcy Dashwood, R.N.

ORDER OF ST. FERDINAND AND OF MERIT, OF NAPLES.

Instituted 1800.

Knights Grand Crosses.

Field Marshal the Duke of Wellington, K.G., G.C.B., &c.
&c.
Admiral Viscount Exmouth, G.C.B., &c.
John, Lord Burghersh, C.B., K.M.T.
Vice-Admiral Sir William-S. Smith, K.C.B.
Lieut.-General Sir Robert Macfarlane, K.C.B.
Admiral Sir Charles-Vinicombe Penrose, K.C.B.

Commanders.

Rear-Admiral Charles Fahie, C.B.
Captain Sir Thomas Staines, K.C.B.
Colonel John Lemoine, C.B., Royal Artillery.
Captain John-Toup Nicholas, C.B.
_____ John Coode, C.B.
_____ Hon. F. W. Aylmer, C.B.
Lieut.-Colonel Wm. Gosset, C.B., Royal Engineers.
_____ Charles-Ashe A'Court.
_____ Sir Richard Church, Knt., C.B., K.G.O.

Knights.

Major Sir George Hoste, C.B., Royal Engineers.
Captain John Hilton, R.N.
_____ Henry Smith, R.N.
Lieutenant J. J. Flinn.
Lieut.-Colonel Sir Thomas Reade, Knt., C.B.

Captain

Admiral Sir George Martin, K.C.B.
Lieut.-General Sir John Murray, Bart.
————— Sir Alexander Mackenzie, Bart.
Admiral Sir David Milne, C.B. and K.C.W.
Captain Edward Brace, C.B., K.W., K.C.S.

ROYAL SARDINIAN MILITARY ORDER OF ST. MA
AND ST. LAZARUS.

Instituted 1572.

Knight Grand Cross.

Admiral Lord Viscount Exmouth, G.C.B.

Knights.

Captain Alexander Maclachlane, Royal Artillery.
————— George Bentham, R.N.
Lieut.-Colonel Richard Roberts, 62d foot.
Captain John Shearman, 13th foot.
Colonel Charles-Ashe A'Court.

SICILIAN ORDER OF ST. CONSTANTINE AND ST. G

Instituted A.C. 313.

Sir John Carr Knt

KNIGHTS OF FOREIGN ORDERS. . . 1307

Knights.

Lieut.-General Sir George Airey.
Captain Thomas Aubin.

ORDER OF THE GOLDEN SPUR OF ROME.

Instituted by Pope Pius IV., 1559.

Charles, Lord Clifford, of Ugbrooke.

**KNIGHTS OF THE IMPERIAL ORDER OF THE CRESCENT,
OF THE OTTOMAN PORTE.—1799.**

Richard, Marquess Wellesley, K.G. and K.L.S.
Thomas, Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, Lieut.-General in
the Army.

John, Lord Hutchinson, G.C.B., General and Colonel 18th
foot.

Admiral Sir Richard Bickerton, K.C.B.

——— Sir W.-Sidney Smith, K.C.B. and K.F.

General Richard-Ford William, Earl of Cavan, Colonel 58th
foot, and Governor of Calshot Castle.

——— Lord Howden, G.C.B.

——— Sir David Baird, Bart., G.C.B.

Lieut.-General Sir T. Hilgrove Turner.

Major-General Madden, C.B. and K.T.S.

Lieut.-General Sir John Doyle, Bart., Colonel 87th foot.

Sir Harford Jones, Bart.

Right Hon. William Drummond, F.R.S.

——— Charles Arbuthnot.

Major-General Sir W. M. Peacocke, Knt.

* * Upon the close of the last campaign in Egypt, the
badge assigned to the 2d class was conferred upon 800 Bri-
tish officers.

PERSIAN ORDER OF THE LION AND SUN.

Major-General Sir John Malcolm, G.C.B.

Richard, Marquess Wellesley, K.G. and K.C.

Sir Gore Ouseley, Bart., K.S.G. and S.A.

Lieut.-Colonel Joseph D'Arcy, Royal Artillery.

Henry-Lindsay Bethune, of Kilconquhar, Esq.

ORDER

1308 KNIGHTS OF FOREIGN ORDERS.

ORDER OF MALTA.

Knights of the Order of Malta, instituted in 1043, anciently styled Knights Hospitallers of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem, who were afterwards styled Knights of Rhodes.

Grand Patron.

His Imperial Majesty Alexander, Emperor of all the Russias, K.G.

Sir William-Johnstone Hope, K.C.B.

Sir James Lawrence.

ANNUNCIATION OF SARDINIA.

Instituted 1434.

Viscount Exmouth, G.C.B., D.C.L.

HERMENEGILDE OF SPAIN.

Instituted by King Ferdinand VII., 1816.

Marshal William Carr, Viscount Beresford, G.C.B., K.F., and G.C.T.S.

ORDER OF THE GOLDEN FLEECE.

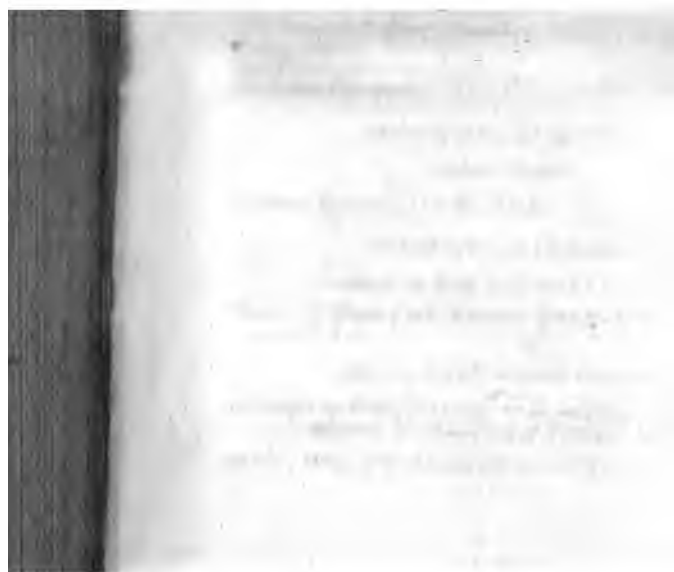
Instituted by Philip the Good, on his marriage with Isabella, daughter of John, King of Portugal, 1430.

Arthur, Duke of Wellington, K.G., G.C.B., &c. &c.

THE END.

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