TWENTY-FIVE YEARS OF THE CHOSEN CHRISTIAN COLLEGE

1915–1940

THE
CHOSEN CHRISTIAN
COLLEGE

TWENTY—FIFTH
ANNIVERSARY
BOOKLET

May 17th, 1940
Seoul, Korea

Prepared by
E. M. Cable, H. H. Underwood
For Anniversary Committee

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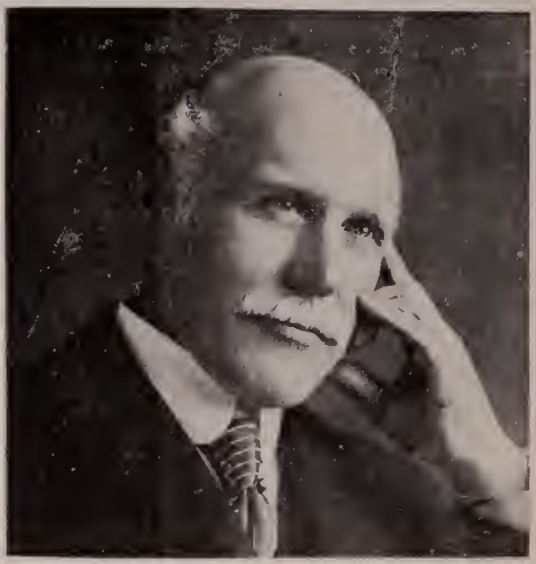


The late MR. JOHN T. UNDERWOOD
The College's greatest benefactor.

THE CAMPUS FROM UNDERWOOD HALL
An open door for the young men of Korea.

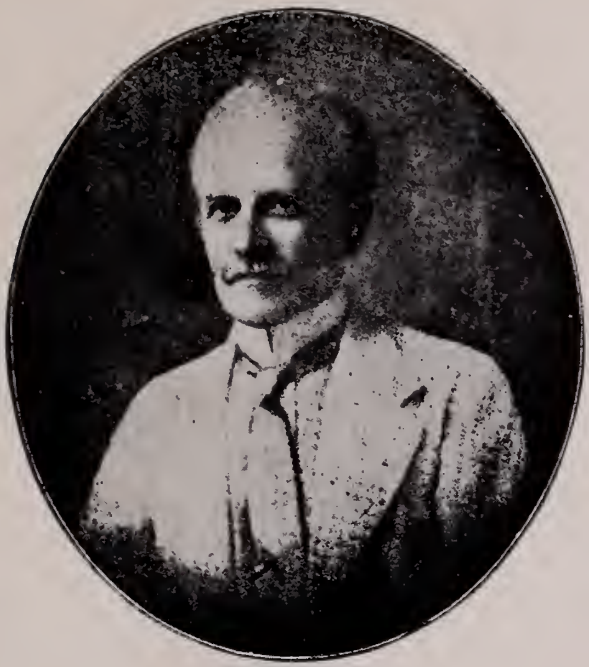
25 YEARS OF COLLEGE WORK

This little booklet is intended to remind you of the fact that for 25 years the Chosen Christian College has been educating young men for all walks of life in Chosen. In these pages you will find one or two charts, some pictures, a brief historical statement, and other material which we hope will help you to understand something of what the College is, what it has done, and what, under God's guidance, it may do in the future. The values and results achieved are in terms of the unseen things of life and therefore cannot easily be listed, tabulated or reported. More than a thousand graduates, the vast majority of whom are Christians, are now working in Korean Society. At least three high schools and several primary schools have been built anew or brought from almost nothing to real efficiency by our graduates. A surprising number of these young men are in positions of influence in social and public institutions of all kinds. Most of them, whatever their technical work may be, are real leaders in the community or group where they are located.

It is conservative to estimate that our teachers and students preach to at least one hundred thousand people a year and while this figure would not hold for every year of the 25, it is certainly safe to say that at least a million and a half must have listened to the sermons and addresses made by our faculty, staff and students, during this quarter century. All students of the College attend compulsory chapel and take courses in Bible and religion at least two hours a week for the duration of the course. In other words, each one of our graduates has had between 200 and 300 hours

of Bible instruction from qualified and consecrated Christian teachers. Each one of our graduates has attended about 150 chapel services in which the vital questions of Christian life were presented to him. Each of our graduates has attended each year a week of special religious services, led by outstanding leaders in Christian work in Korea. It is hard to imagine how we could ask for a greater opportunity than is presented by such an institution as this. What missionary would not leap with joy at the possibility of even meeting such a group of young men; let alone the opportunity to preach to them, to study God's word with them, and to have the chance to talk over with them the problems and difficulties which trouble them?

Today at the close of the 25 year period we sometimes look forward with grave concern to the future. We are faced all over the world with a tightened control of private educational institutions by governments, but the prospects for the future are brighter for the Chosen Christian College than in most institutions. The charter graciously granted us by the Government-General specifies that all Professors and Assistant Professors must be Christians. Thus far, there has been no interference with the full and free conduct of Bible Study, Chapel and other forms of religious work, nor do we anticipate any such interference. However, even if the worst came to the worst and the formal conduct of compulsory chapel and compulsory Bible Study were not allowed we would still be in a better position than many missionary institutions located in Moslem countries. The percentage of Christians among our students thus far has not dropped below 60% and even if we anticipate a further drop due to the closure of Christian Middle Schools we may confidently expect a large



The late DR. H. G. UNDERWOOD (1859—1916)
Founder and President 1915—1916

DR. O. R. AVISON (1917-1934)
(President-Emeritus 1934)

DR. H. H. UNDERWOOD (1934-)

PRESIDENTS OF THE CHOSEN CHRISTIAN COLLEGE

nucleus of Christian students whose influence may well leaven the whole lump. Our Christian tradition, the impetus given to all forms of Christian work during the past 25 years may be expected to carry us along the way we would go even if such unforeseen dangers should come upon us. There are those who magnify the present difficulties and fear still greater difficulties, those who would have us withdraw from both personal and official connection with the College. As one whose whole life is directly concerned in this problem I have given it much thought and I have been unable to conceive of any line of work where I could hope to achieve as great results as are possible here or as would be possible here even under the most adverse conditions.

When the College opened in 1915 in the Y. M. C. A. basement, with a small group of students, with no endowment, with no charter, no site, no buildings, with violent opposition from many, and with grudging assent from others, the prospects did not seem bright. Today as we face the beginning of our second quarter of a century there are many who think the prospects very dark, but the same God who saw us through the valley of the shadow in those days is still our rod and our staff and is still capable of guiding us through the shadows into light. The Chosen Christian College asks you to join us in Thanksgiving to God for the past and in petition to God for His guidance and protection in the present so that the future may continue to the Glory of God and the Coming of that Day when His Will shall be Done upon Earth even as it is in Heaven.

HORACE H UNDERWOOD.
President

HISTORICAL STATEMENT

From an early period in missionary work in Korea, the need was felt for an institution of higher learning in Seoul in which Christian leaders in all phases of Korean life might be trained.

A number of factors contributed to delay the final organization of this College till March, 1915, when the first classes were held in rooms rented from the Central Y. M. C. A. in the city of Seoul. The Rev. Dr. Horace Grant Underwood, D. D., LL. D., who had been largely instrumental in bringing the preliminary work to a successful conclusion, was elected the first President, with Dr. O. R. Avison, M. D., LL. D., as Vice-President. Dr. Underwood had secured from Mr. John T. Underwood a gift of $50,000 for the purchase of a site and the initial expense of the College. During the year of Dr. Underwood's presidency, the negotiations for the purchase of a site were concluded, and much progress toward the securing of a satisfactory charter was made in conference with the officials of the Government-General of Chosen.

Dr. Underwood's failing health necessitated his return to America in the spring of 1916, and when he died on October 12, 1916, Dr. Avison was elected President and Dr. B. W. Billings, D. D., Vice-President. Just before his death Dr. Underwood secured from Mr. Charles M. Stimson, of Los Angeles, a gift of $25,000 for the erection of the first of the main buildings of the College. In 1917 the first piece of land on the new site was purchased, and in 1917 a frame building was begun on the site, into which classes were moved in 1918. On April 7, 1917, the Government-General of Chosen granted a charter as a "Senmon Gakko" or College.

FIRST BUILDING ON COLLEGE SITE
(Now used as primary school)

UNDERWOOD AND STIMSON HALLS
FROM ABOVE

TEACHERS' RESIDENCES

Four Mission Boards agreed to enter the cooperation from the start, the Board of Foreign Missions of the Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A., the Board of Foreign Missions of the Methodist Episcopal Church, the Board of Foreign Missions of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, and the Board of Foreign Missions of the Presbyterian Church in Canada, which later became the United Church of Canada. The first two Boards assigned three men each to the teaching staff. The Canadian Board appointed its first teacher in 1917, and the Southern Methodists assigned their first representative to the staff in October, 1919.

Five courses were offered in the early years of the College; Literature, Commerce, Science, Agriculture and Bible. The Agricultural course was later discontinued and the Bible department thus far has never been officially carried on. At present the three courses of Literature, Commerce, and Science are given and there is a movement on foot to open the Bible course as a preliminary to a real Theological Department. President Avison visited America in 1917 to assist in the organization of the Cooperating Board for Higher Christian Education in Chosen and to secure advice as to the layout of the site. Upon his return in 1918 the contract was let for the first building, Stimson Hall, the corner stone of which was laid by Mrs. H. C. Underwood in 1918. In 1920 the President once more visited America, during which visit funds were pledged for Underwood and Appenzeller Halls. In 1924 another visit to America was made by the President and as a result of the campaign conducted by him and by Dr. H. H. Underwood, the endowment fund grew to almost $175,000 while gifts were received for the purchase of additional land and for residences. Largely through the work of this

campaign Mr. John T. Underwood gave $100,000 toward the endowment and $250,000 was received from the estate of Mr. Charles M. Hall so that by 1929 the total endowment was over $400,000. In 1934 Dr. Avison retired and Dr. H. H. Underwood was elected President with Mr. U. K. Yu as Vice President. Mr. Yu served until 1938 when he resigned and Dr. A. L. Becker became Vice-President.

From 1934 until 1937 much was done to improve and strengthen the existing facilites and faculties of the College. In 1937 the College met with a number of serious misfortunes. Mr. John T. Underwood, our chief benefactor, passed away and the receipt of his generous legacy of $50,000 could in no way compensate for the loss of his guidance and help. In the spring of the same year several of the younger teachers were arrested and accused of being connected with a certain political society. These men were eventually released under a suspended sentence and after some months of probation were allowed to return to the College in 1938. Hardly had they returned before still another group was arrested on similar charges. At the same time one of our senior professors was taken with a fatal illness while another was abroad and was unable to return. Altogether since the summer of 1938 the College has lost no less than 13 from its faculty, including most of the best and most experienced men. These years have also been the years of the China Incident, with rising prices, tightened control and an increasingly anti-foreign feeling on the part of many. Internally, the removal of the older and the more experienced men, the promotion of some from among the remainder and the nervous strain which oppresses all has not tended to bring harmony or full cooperation. Thus far, we have

kept going upon our course. Much fine work has been done, much unkind criticism has been cheerfully borne and real progress has been made along some lines. Financially a somewhat favorable rate of exchange, plus the generosity of some of our friends, has seen us through. The first section of the new dining hall will be completed soon after this is published and the Board has urged the erection of additional dormitory units, provided they can be built within certain stipulated amounts. Both the upper and lower athletic fields have been greatly improved and the water supply has been increased. Altogether the past few years has seen ¥135,000 put into capital investments in building and site. The enrollment has held up well despite difficulties and the percentage of Christian students has fallen off very little. The six years from 1934 to 1940 have not seen any great advance but have seen us holding on and looking forward to the day when under better conditions, stronger hands than ours may carry the College on to that future which the Founder foresaw.

THE COLLEGE TODAY

Officers of Instruction and Administration

Horace H. Underwood, M.A., Ph. D., Litt. D. President of the College.

Arthur Lynn Becker, M.A., Ph. D., Vice-President of the College.

Myo Mook Lee, M.A., Ph. D., Dean and Librarian of the College.

Kyung Duk Har, M.A., Ph. D., Director of the Literary Department.

Hee Chang Chang, Gakushi (M. A.), Director of the Commercial Department.

Kyu Nam Choi, M.A., Ph. D., Director of the Science Department.

Soon Ju Chey, M.B.A., Ph. D., Treasurer of the College.

COLLEGE COURSES

Literary Department, Director, Dr. K. D. Har, Ph. D., (Harvard University) Four year course, more or less approximating the Arts Course in American Colleges. Enrollment about 136 students.

Commercial Department, Director, Mr. H. C. Chang, (Chosen Christian College Graduate and Gakushi (M.A.), Tokyo University of Commerce) Three year course preparing for business life. Enrollment about 220 students.

Science Department, Director, Dr. K. N. Choi, Ph. D., (University of Michigan). Four year course divided between applied and pure science. Enrollment about 95 students.

OPEN-AIR THEATRE

PINSON HALL—The Dormitory

BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT

Campus—The Campus consists of more than 200 acres of hills and valleys located on the outskirts of the city of Seoul. The main line of the railway runs on the southern end of the College, and one of the city railway stations, Shinchon, is at the main entrance to the College grounds. The site is rich in history, battles having been fought near its slopes, and a palace once standing where classes are now held. A royal tomb stands on a reservation within the grounds. Most of the campus is clothed with beautiful pines, and several streams wind down the hill slopes.

Stimson Hall— First of the permanent buildings erected, this hall was completed in 1920. The administrative offices, the faculty room, a number of professors' offices, the student Y. M. C. A. headquarters, and the Assembly Hall are all in this building It is the gift of Mr. Charles M. Stimson, of Los Angeles, U.S.A.

Underwood Hall—The largest of the three main buildings and the centre of the group is the gift of Mr. John T. Underwood in memory of his brother, Rev. H. G. Underwood, D D , LL.D., founder and first President of the College. A four inch telescope has been placed on the tower of this Hall, and serves for demonstration and observation. The Music Department occupies the whole of the fifth story. The first and second floors are divided into class rooms for Literary and Commercial Departments and Professors' offices.

Appenzeller Hall--This building houses the Science Department. The first floor is largely given over to Chemistry, and the second floor to Physics. The Science Museum and the Biology rooms occupy the

third floor. Erected in 1921-23, the building is the gift of the first Methodist Episcopal Church of Pittsfield, Mass. But a large part of the equipments within is the gift of the late Mr. A. C. McKenzie, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

Dining Hall—Lower story of the new dining hall is in process of erection. This hall will seat about 400 students and when completed will provide for recreation rooms in the basement, and other facilities for entertainment of guests as well as for student dining.

Dormitory—A three-story stone dormitory stands among the beautiful trees on the hillside to the west of the central group. The building is built and arranged on Occidental lines and houses over fifty students as well as a janitor and a dormitory supervisor. It was erected with funds contributed by the Methodist Episcopal Church, South and is called "Pinson Hall" in memory of the late Dr. W. W. Pinson, who was largely instrumental in raising the money for its erection. It is proposed to erect one or more units of single story dormitories to relieve to some extent the present difficulties which force many of our students to find lodgings under very unsatisfactory circumstances in the city.

Residences—The eastern side of the site from the beginning has been reserved for faculty residences. At the lower end of the ridge are a group of seven small houses and above these are 11 more modern residences occupied by Korean, Japanese and Occidental professors.

Athletic Field—At present three good tennis courts, a basketball and volleyball court occupy the upper end of the field, while the baseball and football grounds and the track occupy the lower part. This lower part is being enlarged and regraded, stands are being erected and a properly constructed cinder track is to replace the present temporary one.

BUILDINGS BUILT AND TO BE BUILT

APPENZELLER HALL

PROPOSED LIBRARY BUILDING

STIMSON HALL—Administration

The Outdoor Theater—An outdoor, Greek style theater was completed in 1934. This is the first, and so far the only theater of this kind in Korea. The stage is large, electrically lighted and supplied with dressing rooms and other facilities for dramatic performances. The theater has a seating capacity for about 6,000 people. A number of musical and dramatic performances have already been given. It provides an excel lent place for holding religious and other meetings for large crowds of people.

THE LIBRARY

Pending the erection of a permanent library building, provision for which is included in the complete plan of the College plant, the greater part of the third floor of Underwood Hall is now used for the reading room, offices, and stack-rooms of the library. We have already outgrown our present quarters and are much crowded. Plans are now on foot to find additional stack-room space to house our rapidly growing collection. The large, well furnished and well lighted reading room attracts many students and teachers. At all hours of the day the librarian and his assistants are in attendance for lending and receiving books, keeping order, and advising students on matters arising in connection with their reading.

There are now over 51,000 bound volumes in the library, besides many pamphlets, newspapers, and unbound periodicals The books are classified and marked according to the Dewey-Decimal System, and a card catalogue is conveniently kept for the use of readers. Standard reference works in English, Japanese, Korean, and Chinese are kept convenient in the reading room for free and frequent use. The library possesses some very rare and valuable ancient Chinese and Korean boo'ks, which are accessible to those who are able to make a proper use of them.

Current periodicals, Korean, Japanese, Chinese, English, and American, of a rather wide range of interest, about 180 different publications in all, are regularly received and kept in the reading room. The leading daily newspapers in Korean and Japanese are also received.

In addition to the general library and reading room, each of the three departments is building up a departmental library where special reference books and periodicals are kept for the use of the students and teachers of the Department.

MUSEUMS

The College established in 1928 the College Museum for the collection and preservation of objects of historical interest and value. Through the generosity of Dr. A. I. Ludlow and Dr. J. L. Boots and others, a valuable collection of ancient Korean pottery and weapons and armor has already been secured. A collection of old Korean coins has also been donated to the Museum by Mr. Uck Namkoong, and many other objects of value are already housed in the room temporarily occupied by the Museum.

The Commercial Museum is maintained by the Commerical Department and already numbers some thousands of specimens of commercial objects and commodities. Many of these have been donated by commercial concerns in Korea, Japan Proper, and America. These form a valuable portion of the equipment of the Commercial Department.

The Science Museum is housed in the third floor of Appenzeller Hall and at present consists largely of Geological, Botanical, and Biological spec mens. These are being constantly added to by collection and by gift. A very valuable collection of about 7,000 Botanical specimens was given to this Museum by Mr. Hyung Doo Chang. Mr. Chang labored seven years in making

GRADUATION IN FRONT OF UNDERWOOD HALL

Some of 1047 C. C. C. Graduates.

this collection. His giving it to the College is an act of generosity which is deeply appreciated by all who are interested in the development of this phase of College life. Many more specimens have been added and uncounted hours of labor in classification done by Mrs. R. K. Smith.

RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES

The religious work of the College is carried on under the direct supervision of the Director of Religious Activities with a strong supporting committee. Dr. T. Matsumoto, formerly of the Aoyama Gakuin in Tokyo, and an outstanding scholar and religious worker, has just come to the College to take up this work.

Student Body—About 70% of the student body are professing Christians, and a very large percentage of these are baptized. Most of the non-Christians are to be found in the Freshman class. This percentage decreases rapidly until the senior year. Very few leave the College without professing Christianity.

Bible Study—Two hours per week of Bible study is required in every Department of the College during the entire course ; two-thirds of this study is fundamental Bible teaching, as follows ; first year, Life of Christ ; second year, The Apostolic Church; third year, Old Testament History ; fourth year, Old Testament Prophecy. In addition, there are courses on Introduction to Religion, Christian Evidences, Christian Ethics, Philosophy of Religion, and History of the Christian Church.

Chapel Service and Church Attendance—Chapel service is conducted five days a week at which the students are required to attend. Although such attendance is compulsory, it is most gratifying to see the great interest the students take in this form of worship. The chapel exercises are conducted by members of the Faculty, local Korean church leaders, and missionaries. Also many prominent leaders in every

department of church and state, from all countries of the world visit the College and address the students.

Every student is expected to attend one of the local churches to promote his faith and to help in the services in various ways. The College receives regularly an official report from the pastor of each Church concerned on the faith and service, and also on the spiritual growth of the students. Every Monday morning a report is received from each student as to where he has attended church, Sunday school, and prayer meeting during the week. Every year numbers of the students are baptized in the churches. In addition to the main chapel, a small chapel or prayer room is set aside on the second floor of Stimson Hall, for quiet prayer and meditation for both the faculty members and the students.

The Yunhy Federated Church—In April, 1931, a Federated Church of the Presbyterian and Methodist denominations was organized within the College. It exists primarily for deepening and enriching the spiritual life of the students, the staff, and other Christians living in the vicinity. Since the last Sunday of September, 1935, the regular Sunday morning services have been conducted in the Ewha Chapel at a stone's throw from our College campus. Evening prayer meetings are conducted in our College Chapel. All the students and the faculty of the C. C. C. are expected to share in and contribute to the programs and activities of this Church.

Religious Advisor—The Reverend S. Y. Chang, College Pastor, serves as religious advisor to students of the College. His duty is to give personal guidance to the students who need help in moral and religious matters. He is in his office on the second floor of Stimson Hall every morning from 9:00 to 12:00 and every afternoon from 2:00 to 4:00 except Thursday afternoon which is reserved for regular visitation of the students and Church members.

Student Y. M. C. A.—At present about one third of the student body are members of the student Y. M. C. A. An average of forty students are helping each week in nearby churches, in Sunday School work, in music, and in preaching at the regular church services. During vacations, both summer and winter, preaching bands of students go to different parts of the country and hold evangelistic meetings.

Conferences—Each year in January for a week, a part of each day is given to a devotional conference for the students and the teaching staff, in which prominent missionaries and Korean leaders have assisted. For several years in July a Conference for Christian Workers was held under the auspices of the College and of the National Christian Council. This conference was attended by Christian leaders from many parts of the country.

Objectives and Aims,—There has been a constant effort to have the College Christian in fact as well as in name, to have every student consider the claims of Jesus as Lord and Saviour, to maintain in the College high standards as to conduct, to keep the College in close touch with the Church and in the service of the Church, and to make a large Christian contribution to Korea by helping to better conditions in all walks of life.

PHYSCIAL TRAINING AND ATHLETICS

All students are required to pass a physical examination before admission to the College. Physical training is required, one hour a week, throughout the course in all Departments. Inter-departmental and inter-class athletics are carried on to stimulate the physical training of all students; and all the students are encouragd

to participate in one form or another of athletics. The varsity teams of Football, Baseball, Basketball, Tennis, Hockey, Jujitsu, and Fencing have carried off a goodly share of the trophies offered in intercollegiate athletics. In view of the fact that as many as three members of our Varsity Basketball Team were among those who represented the Japanese Empire at the last Olympic meeting held in Berlin, the fame of our Basketball team is especially far-flung.

MUSIC

At present no courses in Music are taught in the regular curriculum except one hour per week in the Literary Department, Freshman year. In this class the students are taught notation, sight reading, history of music, and harmony. As an extra curricular activity, however, music holds a high place in the life of the school, sharing, with athletics, the time and efforts of many of the students outside their regular school work. Western music is making rapid progress in Korea, and many musicians of high order have already been produced. There is abundant evidence to warrant the statement that the Korean people have high musical ability, and with proper opportunities for developing these talents they will give to the world some great musicians.

A College orchestra, Band, and Glee Club are maintained. These organizations enroll almost a quarter of the students in the College and are of great educational and inspirational value.

In cooperation with the Religious Committee of the College, the Music Department has been very helpful in improving the quality of church music in the various churches in Seoul. Assistance has been given in organizing choirs, and the College chorus has furnished

COLLEGE BAND

COLLEGE ORCHESTRA

THE MINISTRY OF MUSIC

musical numbers for various church functions such as meetings, conferences, celebrations, and other special occasions.

The annual program of the Music Department of the College includes two public concerts in the City of Seoul, a Music Conference during the summer vacation for young men and women specially interested in music, and an All Korea Middle School Music Contest in June.

Radio programs are broadcast at the Seoul Station from time to time. Special efforts are made to popularize sacred music on Sunday evenings through the radio.

In March, 1936, Prof. Hyun went to America and secured for our College four new scholarships, four pianos, and several other instruments, together with a promise of a fund for the erection of a future Music Building. Music is occupying an ever widening place in the life of the College, and is contributing materially toward the full and rich life that it is the aim of the College to provide for all connected with it.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

Over a thousand young men have graduated from the College and these are organized into a strong Alumni Association. The Association has initiated a campaign to raise ₹ 50,000 for a gymnasium and a considerable amount of this money has been pledged or paid in. Many of our scholarships have been given by our Alumni and each year many special gifts are received. The Association maintains an office at the College with a paid secretary and publishes a quarterly Alumni Bulletin.

CHOSEN CHRISTIAN COLLEGE IMPORTANT EVENTS

1914-1915

College Preparatory Classes held in Pai Chai and the Y. M. C. A. with about 30 students.

1915-1916

Field Board of Managers organized. Purchase of site near Chang Nai begun.

College classes opened in Y. M. C. A , March 1915.

College Y. M. C. A. organized.

Student Help Department organized.

General terms of College charter outlined.

$ 50,000 given by Mr. John T. Underwood for site and inltial expenses.

$ 25,000 given by Charles M. Stimson for Stimson Hall.

October 12, 1916, death of first President, Dr. H. G. Underwood in U. S. A.

1917-1918

College site bought near Chang Nai.

College charter granted, April 7, 1917.

Frame Building erected for temporary use, by special gift from Mr. John T. Underwood.

1918-1919

College moved from city Y. M. C. A. building to above mentioned building.

Cooperating Board for Higher Education in Chosen organized in U. S. A.

1919-1920

College closed from March 15 to August 27 owing to political disturbance.

First graduating class.

Cornerstone of Stimson Hall laid, April 19, 1919.

1920

Dr. O. R. Avison, President of the College, visited U. S. A. to raise funds for the College.

1920-1921

College moved into Stimson Hall.

Pinson Hall (Dormitory) Built.

1922-1923

Religious liberty granted to College.

First Clolege paper, "Yunhei," published.

1923-1924

Secured new registration for Literary and Commercial Departments.

Alumni Association organized.

Students' Association organized.

1924-1925

Secured new registration for Science Department.

Founder's Day established.

Dr. O. R. Avison and Dr. H. H. Underwood conducted campaign in United States for College funds.

Endowment Funds $ 175,000.

1928-1929

Endowment Funds passed $ 400,000 mark.

1934

Open-Air Theatre built.

Athletic Field development.

1934

President Dr. Avison resigned.

Dr. H. H. Underwood elected President.

Dr. U. K. Yu elected Vice-President.

Installation ceremony, October, 1934.

1935

Hockey Rink built.

1936

Athletic Field, second part completed.

1936-1937

Dr. L. G. Paik represented the College at the Centenary celebration of the Presbyterian Missions in U. S. A.

1937

Water Works greatly enlarged.

1937-1938

Death of Mr. John T. Underwood.

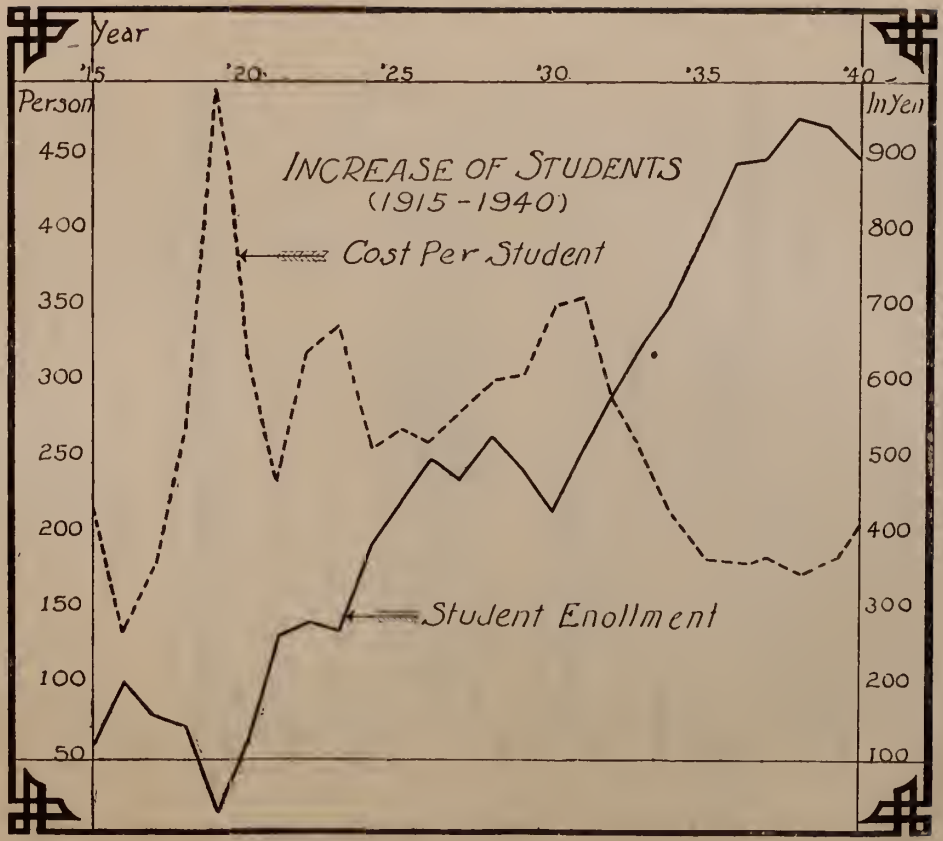
Underwood legacy $ 50,000 received.

Norton legacy $ 15,000 received.

President Underwood visited the United States in interest of College.

1939-1940

First part of the Dining Hall erected.


Year
'15
'20
'25
'30
'35
'40
Person
In Yen
450
400
350
300
250
200
150
100
50
900
800
700
600
500
400
300
200
100
INCREASE OF STUDENTS
(1915 - 1940)
Cost Per Student
Student Enollment

Present Status of Graduates of Chosen Christian College

		Percentage
1. Total number of Graduates up to March 14, 1940	1,040	
Number of Graduates from the Literary Department	269	25 8%
Number of Graduates from the Commercial Department	605	58 2 „
Number of Graduates from the Science Department	163	15.7 „
Number of Graduates from the Agricultural Department	3	0.3 „
	1,040	100 %

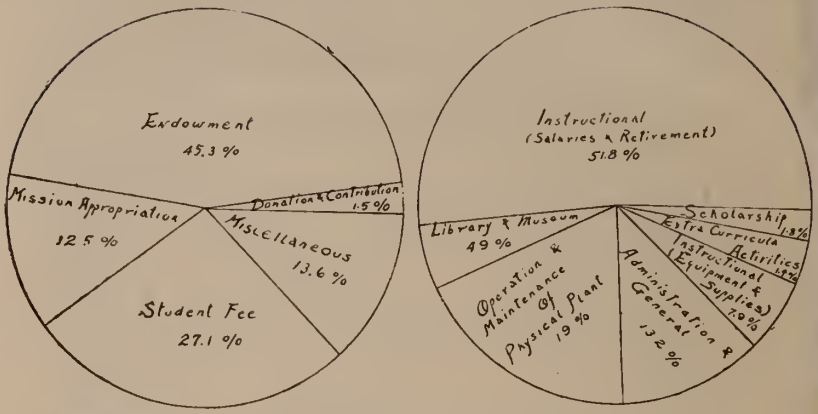
2. Positions & Occupations Held by Graduates:

Positions & Occupations	*Number of Graduates*	*Percentage*
Professors in C.C.C.	9	0.8%
Non-Teaching officials in C.C.C.	11	1.1 „
Teachers in Other Christian Schools	76	7.3 „
Church Workers	10	0.9 „
Students in Seminary	3	0.3 „
Students in U.S.A.	30	3 0 „
Students in Japan	70	6.7 „
Teachers in Non-Christian Schools	45	4 3 „
Journalists	13	1.3 „
Writers	2	0 2 „
Government Officials	75	7.2 „
Employees of Banks and Business Firms	201	19.3 „
Independent Commercial or Industrial Workers	207	19.7 „
Agriculturalists	5	0.5 „
Physicians	2	0.2 „
Various Lines of Independent Business	240	23.1 „
Deceased	43	4.1 „
	1,040	100%

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Funds Received for Investment up to March, 1940	¥ 11,627.43
Funds Invested in Properties	997,600
Land at Cost	¥ 118,305
Site Development	66,205
Buildings	275,991
Underwood Hall	214,507
Residences for Teachers & Janitors	162,349
Heating Plant & Telephone Equipment	10,477
Equipment	98,907
Funds Invested in Library & Museum	51,236
Special Funds Invested on the Field	165,143
Invested Funds Received from following Sources:	
Presbyterian U.S.A.	¥ 420,424.00
Methodist Episcopal Church	145,913.00
Methodist Episcopal Church, South	89,810.00
United Church of Canada	31,000.00
Cooperating Board of New York —	265,859.00
Funds Received from Field	209,737.00
Endowment Invested by Treasurer of Cooperating Board for Christian Education in Chosen	$ 422,000.00

DISTRIBUTION OF THE BUDGET
1940—1941
(Excluding Missionary Service)



INCOME :

	Total	*%*
Endowment	₮ 66,660	45.3
Mission Appropriation	18,530	12.5
Donation & Contribution	2,120	1.5
Student Fees...	40,171	27.1
Miscellaneous	20,159	13.6
	₮147,640	100%

EXPENDITURE :

Instructional (Salary & Retirement)	74,692	51.8
Administration & General...	19,994	13.2
Operation and Maintenance of the Physical Plant	28,710	19.0
Instructional (Equipment & Supplies)... ...	11,875	7.9
Scholarship	2,855	1.8
Extra-Curricula Activities...	2,100	1.4
Library & Museum...	7,414	4.9
	₮147,640	

MISSION APPROPRIATIONS
1915—1940

Year	U. C. C.	S. M. E.	N. M. E.	N. P.	Total
1915 - 1916	——	——	2,500.00	1,683.00	4,183.00
1916—1917	——	1,013.49	4,054.00	4,054.00	9,121.49
1917—1918	1,000.00	3,330.00	4,000.00	4 000.00	12,330.00
1918 - 1919	1,000.00	1,000.00	4,000.01	4,000.00	10,000.01
1919—1920	1,000.00	976.84	4,000.00	4,000.00	9,976.84
1920—1921	1,000.00	1,762.05	4,259.99	6,000.00	13,022.04
1921—1922	1,000.00	3,416.72	4,280.00	6,000.00	14,696.84
1922—1923	1,000.00	5,000.00	6,000.00	8,000.00	20,000.00
1923—1924	1,000.00	6,600.00	7,515.11	8,000.00	23,115.11
1924—1925	1,000.00	5,394.57	8,623.74	9,510.84	24,529.15
1925—1926	1,000.00	5,382.29	7,292.16	10,644.82	24,319.27
1926—1927	1,000.00	3,938.57	8,742.64	10,000.00	23,681.21
1927—1928	5,000.00	5,289.60	9,017.42	10,000.00	29,307.02
1928—1929	5,000.00	5,402.46	8,591.77	10,000.00	28,994.23
1929—1930	1,000.00	4,977.17	8,471.12	10,000.00	24,448.29
1930—1931	1,000.00	4,000.00	8,053.65	10,000.00	23,053.65
1931—1932	1,000.00	4,735.24	8,386.47	10,000.00	24,121.71
1932—1933	893.00	4,000.00	8,101.45	9,000.00	21,994.45
1933—1934	2,382.50	2,838.44	6,194.78	8,000.00	19,415.72
1934—1935	2,750.00	1,691.06	7,280.30	7,200.00	19,021.36
1935—1936	1,937.50	1,835.31	6,723.61	7,200.00	17,696.42
1936—1937	600.00	1,935.36	6,886.86	7,200.00	16,622.22
1937—1938	600.00	2,000.04	6,892 94	7,200.00	16,692.98
1938—1939	600.00	2,000 00	7,129.00	7,200.00	16,029.00
1939—1940	1,225.00	2,000 00	8,232.00	7,200.00	18,657.00
1940—1941(Budg)	1,000.00	2,000.00	8,330.00	7,200.00	18,530.00
Total	46,013.00	86,519.21	172,530.00	186,570.00	484,559.01

CHOSEN CHRISTIAN COLLEGE NEEDS

I. ENDOWMENT

A.	General to yield $ 17,500.00	$ 350,000.00
B.	Religious Work to yield $ 2,500 00 ...	50,000.00
C.	Music „ „ „	50,000.00
D.	Library „ „ „	50,000.00
E.	Physical Educ. „ „ „	50,000.00
F.	Student Help „ „ $ 1,250.00 ...	25,000.00
		$ 575,000.00

II. BUILDINGS

A.	Gymnasium-Auditorium (70' X 120') ...	50,000.00
B.	Dormitory Units (50—60 students) Each.	17,500.00
C.	Library and Equipment	60,000.00
D.	Chapel	60,000.00
E.	Residences. Each	9,000.00
F.	Commercial Building (same as Science Hall)	30,000.00
G.	Engineering Building („ „ „ „)	30,000.00

III. SPECIALS

A.	Heating Plant Replacements	7,000.00
B.	Redecorating Buildings	2,000.00
C.	Publication Fund	5,000.00
D.	Fences, roads, etc, ...	5,000.00

CHOSEN CHRISTIAN COLLEGE
PLAN OF GROUNDS
A- Dispensary and Hospital
B- Unassigned Buildings
C- Underwood Hall
D- Architectural Hall
E- Stimson Hall
F- Appenzellar Hall
G- Chapel
H- Library
I - Dining Hall
J - Dormitories
K- Power House
L - Club House
M- Gymnasium
N- Agricultural Building
P- Reservoir
R- Pump House
AMPHITHEATRE
PROFESSOR'S HOMES
TENNIS COURT
VEGETABLE GARDENS
CENTRAL CAMPUS
H. UNDERWOOD HOME SITE
TENNIS COURTS
PROFESSORS' HOMES
SERVANT'S VILLAGE
BASE BALL FIELD
ROYAL TOMB
PICNIC GROUND
AGRICULTURAL FIELDS
ATHLETIC FIELD
NEW MODEL VILLAGE
NATIVE KOREAN VILLAGE
LAGOON
MAIN ENTRANCE
S. OUL
ANTUNG AND SEOUL RAILROAD

THE

CHOSEN CHRISTIAN COLLEGE

SEOUL, CHOSEN

1918

FACTS ABOUT THE CHOSEN CHRISTIAN COLLEGE

Seoul, Korea.

We print and distribute this pamphlet in order that all the Missionaries in Chosen, and the friends of Christian education everywhere, may be informed more fully as to this new Mission institution.

Governmental Relations:

The College has a Charter from the Government General of Chosen which guarantees its Christian character and places it permanently under the direction of a Field Board of Managers and Faculty, every member of which must be Christian.

Affiliations:

The undermentioned Foreign Mission organizations have formed the Co-operating Board for Christian Education in Chosen for the support of the College.

MEMBERS OF COOPERATING BOARD:

Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A.

Mr. John T. Underwood, President of the Co-operating Board.

Mr. John L. Severance, Chairman, Committee on Property and Finance.

Rev. Arthur J. Brown, D. D., Secretary, Board of Foreign Missions.

Rev. George T. Scott, Associate Secretary, Board of Foreign Missions; Secretary of Cooperating Board.

Methodist Episcopal Church.

Rev. Frank Mason North, D.D., Secretary, Board of Foreign Missions.

Rev. Geo. Heber Jones, D.D., Associate Secretary, Board of Foreign Missions; Chairman of Executive Committee of Cooperating Board.

Rev. John D. Goucher, D.D.

Mr. Charles Gibson, Albany, N. Y.

Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A., South.

Rev. S. H. Chester, D.D., Secretary, Executive Committee for Foreign Missions.

Methodist Episcopal Church, South.

Rev. W. W. Pinson, Secretary, Board of Missions.

Rev. E. H. Rawlings, Secretary, Board of Foreign Missions.

Presbyterian Church in Canada.

Rev. R. P. Mackay, D.D., Secretary, Board of Foreign Missions.

Rev. A. Gandier, D.D., Principal, Knox College (Seminary).

FIELD BOARD OF MANAGERS :

Consists of eleven missionaries representing the cooperating Missions and four Japanese subjects, two of whom are Japanese and two Korean.

This Board elects its own members, and has final authority in all matters pertaining to the College. The College charter guarantees the continuation of this field control.

The following officers and members compose the Field Board :

O. R. Avison, M.D., President
B. W. Billings, M.A., Vice President
H. H. Underwood, B. A., Secretary
J. F. Genso, Treasurer

Northern Methodist Mission: Rev. W. A. Noble, Ph. D., Rev. A. L. Becker ; Rev. B. W. Billings.

Northern Presbyterian Mission: A. M. Sharrocks, M. D., Rev. James S. Gale, D. D., Rev. H. E. Blair, Rev. Harry A. Rhodes.

Southern Methodist Mission: Rev. J. L. Gerdine.

Canadian Presbyterian Mission: Rev. Milton Jack, B. D.

Co-opted Members :

*Hon. N. Watanabe, Chief Justice, Supreme Court of Chosen.
*N. Sakaide, Chief Civil Engineer of the Government General.
T. H. Yun, General Secy., Y. M. C. A., Seoul.
H. W. Cynn, Principal, Paichai High School.

*Elders of the Presbyterian Church.

Aim of the Institution :

Briefly, the aim is to train young men to make the best use of their lives in connection with their home conditions, and to enable them to introduce gradually into the life of Korea such improvements as will elevate the mass of the people and promote the development of the highest type of manhood and womanhood.

Every effort will be made to train efficient leaders for the Church—men who will not only be well educated, but men of spiritual power. Great emphasis is being placed on the character of the institution. In every sense it is to be a Christian College.

While not neglecting the solid foundation of an education through the liberal arts and sciences, we shall lay great stress upon a training in industry and all the practical things of Korean life so that the graduates will go out prepared to meet the conditions that will face them and not be separated from the real life of Korea by long years of mere book study.

Departments :

The College is planned to develop Christian character in its students and to influence every phase of Korean life, and to this end offers courses in the following departments :

Liberal Arts, Bible, Agriculture, Commerce, Applied Mathematics, and Applied Chemistry and Physics.

Other courses will be added as development proceeds and the need becomes mainfest.

The equipment for the different departments includes apparatus worth $7,500, among which is a 6-inch telescope, and a chemical laboratory with individual desks sufficient to accommodate 48 students.

Faculty.

The members of the Faculty are as follows :

O. R. Avison, M. D., President.

B. W. Billings, M.A., (Vice President) Department of English.

A. L. Becker, M.A., Dean ; Department of Mathematics and Physics.

O. A. Weller, E. E., Electrical Engineering.

H. H. Underwood, B. A., Department of Psychology.

S. K. Pack, Ph. B. (Brown University) Commercial Department.

K. Ichijima (Imperial University) Agriculture Department.

E. H. Miller, A. B., Department of Chemistry.

Harry A. Rhodes, A. M., Biblical Department.

Milton Jack, M. A., B. D., English.

Root Lee, B. A. (Nebraska University) Associate Professor of Chemistry.

T. Yamagata, (Higher Normal, Tokyo) Associate Professor, Japanese History and Language.

T. Tsuda, (Imperial University), Associate Professor of Law.

Y. W. Kim, (Tokyo School of Music), Associate Professor of Music.

S. Samura (Yamaguichi Normal School) Drill-master and Instructor in Japanese language.

(A Professor of Japanese History and Literature, to take the place of Prof. N. Takai, deceased, is to be appointed).

As will be seen seven Missionary Professors (four Presbyterian and three Methodist) are now teaching, and we expect that that number will be increased to ten within a short time. These men give full time to the work of the College. There are on the faculty one Korean and two Japanese professors. Two Japanese and two Korean associate professors are full time workers. Two Koreans rank as Instructors, and several Koreans give part time as Instructors in special subjects.

It is our aim to increase the number of Japanese and Korean teachers until the proportion will be at least two to one of the number of missionary teachers.

RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION:

Much misunderstanding has existed among missionaries on this point, because the College is operating under the new Educational Ordinance for private schools. The Bible Department has equal recognition with the other five departments. Bible counts as a required major study, in this department, for five hours a week for three years.

The students in the Bible Department take their course in the regular class rooms during regular school hours. There is no difference between this College and any other Mission institution except that attendance at Chapel or Bible classes is voluntary. Chapel is held in the main assembly room at 2:30 P. M. daily, after which, on certain days of the week, there are voluntary Bible classes.

Under adverse conditions, with only temporary buildings, and students widely scattered in boarding houses, many of them walking to and from the city, the average attendance at Chapel exercises and extra Bible classes last spring was 50.

Enrolment.

The College is now in its fourth year. At the beginning of the school year (April, 1918) there were 94 students enrolled of whom 49, chosen from a large group of applicants, were in the freshman class. For the fall term (September) the enrollment is about 70, the reduction being due to the increased cost of living and lack of dormitory facilities.

Judging by the number who apply for admission, it is evident that the opportunity for giving a Christian training to the young men of Korea is great. Up to the present, all students admitted have been Christians. Though we are not averse to admitting a certain proportion of others, the number of Christian applicants has been so large that they have been given the first opportunity for study in the College.

Site

Consists of nearly 300 acres of hills and valleys, beautifully wooded, situated about three miles from the center of the capital. On this site is an abundance of building stone which will be used for the college buildings.

The principal features are:

1. A beautiful campus away up amongst the wooded hills on natural terraces with space not only for the buildings needed now and during the next twenty years, but for whatever may be required for even several thousands of students if the developments of the next fifty or even one hundred years should produce them.

2. Extensive Athletic Fields, sufficiently large for many games at one time.

3. Fine wooded hills on one side for dormitories and on the other for teachers' residences.

4. Fifty acres or more of agricultural fields of such variety that students in that department can be trained in every variety of farming, afforestation, fruit raising, stock raising and dairying.

The main line of the Chosen railway system will pass through the lower end of our property and a station will afford easy access to the College from every part of the land.

A series of springs on the hills far above the campus will afford a supply of water for all purposes.

There are more than 12,000 large pine trees on the hills.

Buildings.

1. Administration building, to be known as the Charles Stimson Building, will contain the offices of President, Dean and Treasurer, and the offices and class rooms of the Biblical Department. (Cost $25, 000). The contract for this building has been let to be completed in November 1919.

2. A Liberal Arts Building, to be known as Underwood Hall, will house the classrooms, lecture rooms, and all the facilities for teaching the Liberal Arts, and developing all the other departments until they grow to require special buildings. (Cost $75,000). To be completed by 1921. The money for this building is being given by Mr. John T. Underwood as a memorial to his brother the late Rev. Horace Grant Underwood, D.D., LL.D., the first President of the College.

3. Science Hall, to contain the necessary laboratories, lecture and accessory rooms for teaching Chemistry, Physics and Biology, together with space for the Museum for these subjects. (Cost $25,000 to $30,000). This building is included in the Centenary budget of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South.

4. Auditorium, to seat 650 persons. Attached to this building will be a College Y. M. C. A. department, with club and reception rooms, lounge and reading rooms, and accommodation for student activities. (Cost $35,000.) This building is included in the $40,000,000 campaign budget of the Northern Methodist Church.

5. Library Building, to include carefully selected books in English, Korean, Japanese and Chinese, and a good reference library for all departments of the College.

6. Agricultural Building, on the western side of the Campus, which is reserved for agricultural purposes. This building in temporary form has already been erected, and is now being used as class rooms for all departments.

7. Dormitories, observatory, gymnasium, etc. are included in the layout. Plans have been drawn for buildings 1 to 4, and funds have been provided for buildings 1 and 2.

Architects.

The firm of Murphy & Dana, New York, have been engaged. Mr. Murphy has been on the site, and has submitted to the Board the general layout of the campus, the location of the buildings, and detail plans for several of the buildings. He says that there may be better college sites but that he hasn't seen them—a remarkable statement in view of the firm's extensive work in America, China and elsewhere.

Model Village.

One of the sad and unfortunate side results of our educational work in the Orient has been the fact that schools have been planned for the education of young men without reference to whether they were married or single ; and for only

unmarried young women. As practically all young men are married at an early age, the result has been to leave the young wives of our students without any education, so that after a separation of years the educated young men go home to ignorant wives and the equilibrium of the home is greatly disturbed.

To overcome this great disability, we propose to break away in part from the usual dormitory system so far as to include a group of small Korean homes which will constitute a Korean village, in which married students who desire to do so may rent a house and bring their families with them so as to obviate separation. In this village we plan a school for students' wives where they may receive as much education as is possible under the circumstances, so that when the husbands have completed their courses their wives also will be companions and helpers for them.

We further propose to make this a "model village" and an object lesson to the students in many ways, of which the following are now in mind:

Proper methods of laying out a small town.

Methods of constructing streets that can be kept drained and clean.

Best methods of draining and sanitation that can be adapted to Korean conditions in various parts of the country

Improved methods of constructing houses so as

to make them easier to ventilate, keep free from vermin, etc.

Planning and construction of a primary school building.

Model Korean church, the architecture of which may be suggestive to students when they go out into their several fields.

Methods of municipal government as applied to towns and villages and in accord with the laws governing the country.

Outlook.

With an ideal college site, which is most conducive to study; with its accessibility to all the libraries, museums, and government institutions of the Capital, yet with the temptations of the city reduced to a minimum; with a faculty made up of Christian men trained in the best universities of Japan, the United States and Canada; considering the splendid type of students and the large number of applicants from year to year; and considering that all of the Mission Boards in the United States and Canada having work in Chosen are co-operating in the College, and that the money for two of the main buildings is already in hand, the outlook is very bright for a splendid service to the present and future young men of Korea.

Entrance Requirements, Tuition Fees, etc.

Graduates of the Government and Mission Higher Common Schools, or those having equivalent stand-

are eligible, but only upon passing the entrance examinations.

The fee for tuition is 12 yen annually ; one third of this sum being payable at the beginning of each term.

Other fees are 3 yen per term for those using the laboratory ; and an athletic fee of 30 sen a term for all students.

At present prices, board costs about ten yen per month.

It is hoped that dormitory accommondation will be provided by the end of the present school year.

Seoul, November, 1918.

Y. M. C. A. PRESS, SEOUL, KOREA

Chosen Christian College

Seoul, Korea

Campus of Chosen Christian College after a snow storm

1925

I. PURPOSE:

A. The Evangelization of the 17,000,000 people of Korea.

B. The utilization of this people, so strategically located in the Far East, for the Evangelization of the other countries of the Orient.

C. The creation of that "peace among men of good will" on its only possible basis, the brotherhood of men as Sons of God.

Immediate Purpose:

To train the Koreans to carry on this work themselves and to gain the ascendancy for Christ in the minds and hearts of all by making the leaders Christian-trained men imbued with the Spirit of Christ.

II. CONDITIONS DEMANDING THIS WORK

A. Increase in population from 1885-1925 has brought it about that there are more non-Christians in Korea today than when missionary work began. This seems to show the futility of attempting complete evangelization by "foreign" missionaries and the necessity for equipping the 350,000 Christians in the country to do this work by fully educating and training their natural leaders.

A very early Christian School

B. Political and economic conditions have brought about a great awakening on the part of the Koreans and they are asking "What must we do to be saved?"

C. Bolshevist propaganda from Siberia is attempting to persuade the Korean that Bolshevism is the answer to his problems.

D. Atheistic and Materialistic education from many sources threatens to imbue the leaders of the next generation with its ideas.

III. CONDITIONS AIDING THE WORK

A. The above mentioned awakening of the people and their desire to be led.

Graduation class of Chosen Christian College, 1924

B. The existing body of strong evangelistic Christians, approximately 350,000 in number.

C. Financial support of Christian education by Koreans:

50% of all grades of Christian education are now paid for by the natives.

25% (approximately) of costs of Higher education are now paid for by Koreans.

70%—90% of Christian primary education is now paid for by Koreans.

D. Natural ability of the Koreans as shown in the accomplishments of Korean people in the past and of students and leaders today shows that they are capable of receiving a high degree of training and are able to carry on the work.

E. Strategic position of Korea in the Far East, combined with the compact character of the country and homogeneity of its people and language make work much easier than where widespread areas with different peoples and languages have to be dealt with.

IV. METHOD OF ACCOMPLISHING PURPOSE

A. By providing a *Christian* higher education for the young men of Korea we hope to make the thought and ideals of the leaders predominantly Christian.

B. By making this education *academically higher* than at present, we expect to train men who can teach teachers, teach preachers and teach doctors. Since at least 17,000 doctors, 17,000 preachers and some 70,000 school teachers will be needed in Korea, we can reach our objective only by teaching their teachers. Only in this way can we apply our strength at the extreme end of the "lever" where it will accomplish the most.

V. THE AGENCY TO BE USED:

The Chosen Christian College

A. It is already established.

Organized in 1915 and chartered in 1917, no appeal for support has been made till it seemed certain that it was firmly established and its permanency assured, as far as the guarantees of the co-operating mission boards, the favorable attitude of the Japanese Government and the results of ten years of trial can demonstrate.

B. It is a UNION college:

It thus practically illustrates the spirit of Christian unity: is operated at a great economy over denominational institutions, and secures both greater solidity and greater efficiency through the union of four mission boards.

C. Its first and chief emphasis is on CHRISTIAN character.

1. The formal guarantee of this is incorporated in its charter, Art. VI of which reads:

"The Managers, Officers, Members of the Faculties, and all the instructors must be believers in and followers of the doctrines contained in the Christian Bible."

2. The spirit of the administration is shown in the statement by President Avison:

"The Chosen Christian College has no interest in Higher education except as it is combined and interwoven with the development of high character through contact with God the Father, through His Son, Jesus Christ.

3. The practice of this spirit is seen in:

a. The devotion of the entire time of a successful missionary evangelist and a Korean Associate to the religious life of the students.

b. The special religious services of a week's duration held from time to time for the deepening of the students' spiritual life.

c. The daily chapel services and Bible study in all departments.

d. The active participation by students in the work of churches and Sunday schools.

D. Its influence on the life of Korea is BROAD

It now maintains departments or schools of:

Bible Training
Liberal Arts
Commerce
Applied Science

It plans to develop and maintain a Department of Agriculture for the Korean people, 85% of whom are engaged in agriculture.

E. Its Location, Site and Present Equipment:

a. It is located just outside the capital of Korea, the educational, commercial and political centre of the country.

b. Its site comprises over 200 acres of beautiful hillside and field. The American firm of architects who designed the buildings and laid out the site stated that it offered the finest opportunity as a college site of any they had seen in their long and wide experience.

c. The first group of four college buildings, one dormitory and a number of residences have been completed.

F. Its Faculty

President and in charge of promotional work is O. R. Avison, M.D., LL.D., for 33 years a missionary in Korea and having long experience in such work.

The Vice-President and administrator is A. L. Becker, Ph.D. (U. of Michigan), a missionary of the M. E. Board in Korea for 22 years, beloved by the Koreans and a specialist in Physics and Electrical Engineering and very fittingly head of the School of Applied Science.

Working with these men are others, Americans, Koreans and Japanese, graduates of American or Japanese Universities, forming even now a strong facul-

Photo-drawing of a bird's-eye v
ugh now somewhat modified, s
look like when it is furth

ty which will be increased as time goes on.

G. Favorable Attitude of the Government.

1. Its favorable charter was granted by the Government.

2. It has been assisted by the Government in purchase of land, legal matters and in many other ways.

3. It has been recognized as a College equal to the Government colleges and its graduates are qualified to teach

...dy of the Campus, which, altho ...s sufficiently well what it will ...advanced in construction.

in government and government-recognized schools.

H. Attitude of the Koreans toward the College.

It is known throughout the country and all 13 provinces are represented in its student body.

It is looked to as the centre and apex of Christian education in Korea. The steadily increasing native co-operation in finance is witness to the place it has already secured in the minds of the people.

VI. THE CONTROL OF THE COLLEGE:

A. By its charter legal and formal control is vested in the "Field Board of Managers" selected from the co-operating missions in Korea, together with others elected by them.

B. A less formal but practically controlling influence lies in "The Co-operating Board for Higher Education in Chosen" in New York, whose members are nominated by the co-operating mission Boards and elected by the Board itself.

Such endowment funds and capital funds as the college has are largely in the hands of this board. Its president is Mr. J. T. Underwood of the Underwood Typewriter Co., and the chairman of its Finance Committee is Mr. John L. Severance of Cleveland, Ohio. The Treasurer is Dr. Geo. Sutherland, who is also one of the treasurers of the Methodist Episcopal Board of Foreign Missions.

VII. IT HAS ALREADY BORN FRUIT.

In the seven classes, 1919-1925 inclusive, it has graduated 110 young men. Of these about 40% are already engaged in educational and religious work in Korea.

Supposed to be the oldest standing astronomical tower in the world (about 1500 years), showing Chosen Christian College Students studying it on a recent educational tour.

The entrance is about halfway up and it seems to have served the purpose of enabling observers lying on its floor to study the star sas they passed across its mouth. its floor to study the stars as they passed across its mouth.

30% are now taking graduate study in the United States or Japan with the avowed purpose of fitting themselves more thoroughly for work in Korea.

Thus *approximately, 70% of the graduates are working or are preparing*

to work for Christ in Korea along these definite lines.

About 25% are in business in a variety of lines including railroads, insurance, mining, banking, importing, and newspaper work.

The remaining 5% died in service as teachers in Korea. The fruit born through the evangelistic service of its students and graduates in Churches, Sunday Schools and Chapels and in direct evangelistic campaigns cannot be estimated in numbers but is very great.

VIII. ITS FINANCES.

1. The co-operating boards, according to the degree of co-operation, "Full, Partial or Minimum," contribute to the college:

   a. The services and salaries of a given number of missionaries.

   b. A fixed annual grant in money.

Item a. when stated in money amounts to about	$23,000
Item b. usually amounts to about	15,000
2. Student fees for 1925-1926 were expected to yield approximately	9,000
3. From other native or foreign gifts, rent, endowment, etc., must come about	$19,000
Total Budget for 1925-26	$67,000

Sociability

Those amounts make no provision for buildings, equipment, necessary increases in budget, scholarships, or advance of any kind.

The various co-operating boards cannot be expected to raise the large amounts necessary for all the above items or to greatly increase their present annual grants.

Therefore they have, through their representatives on the Co-opertaing Board for Higher Education in Chosen, authorized that Board to exert its efforts to raise these necessary funds. A statement of the needs is given in the booklet on the college published by the Board.

IX. IMMEDIACY OF NEEDS.

1. Korea and Koreans are at present newly awakened and the direction of their development is as yet only partially determined. *By acting quickly we can turn that development along Christian lines.*

2. While no definite promise has been made it has been intimated by two large donors that if the campaign should meet with considerable success their gifts would be largely supplemented.

3. The expenses for the present campaign are not being taken from contributions but are met entirely by a friend of the college thus giving us a greater opportunity to present its needs now than we shall have at some other time.

4. A number of our graduates have completed their studies in America and are ready to come back to Korea to take places on our faculty if we can provide for their salaries and necessary expenses for residences, etc. These men are willing to come to us at a sacrifice but they cannot wait an indefinite period and we run the risk of losing them if there should be delay in our ability to use them.

Playing Base Ball

Plowing

SCIENCE BUILDING—CHO-SEN CHRISTIAN COLLEGE

THE CHO-SEN CHRISTIAN COLLEGE IS:

A Union College, (Four Mission Boards co-operating).

A recognized College, of standing equal to the Government Colleges.

An essentially and thoroughly Christian College in its Managers, Officers and Faculty, and in its student body.

A strongly established College with a beautiful site, a first group of buildings, a strong nucleus for its ultimate Faculty and more than a decade of work already behind it.

Help is needed to make the missionary forces count for the most by training Koreans to do the work in Korea.

For information write to

DR. O. R. AVISON,
156 FIFTH AVENUE ROOM 914
NEW YORK CITY

Boys and Girls of Korea

The boy and girl in the pictures have about 4,000,000 brothers and sisters of school age.

The best government figures show that one in ten (less than 400,000) are in school.

Our missionary academies are making teachers, but they only make 100 or 200 a year.

The boys and girls need 70,000 teachers.

THE CHO-SEN CHRISTIAN COLLEGE AIMS TO PROVIDE:

CHRISTIAN TEACHERS OF TEACHERS.

CHRISTIAN TEACHERS OF DOCTORS.

CHRISTIAN TEACHERS OF PREACHERS.

Their pupils will be Christian men and women who will teach, cure and preach to the boys and girls of Korea.

YONSEI UNIVERSITY TODAY

1966

Yonsei University

SEOUL, KOREA

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

Ⅰ. **Campus :** **320.77** Acres

Ⅱ. **School Buildings : 910.175** Sq. ft.

1.	Main Campus	486,465 Sq. ft.
2.	Medical School	82,958 Sq. ft.
3.	Hospital	258,336 Sq. ft.
4.	Other Buildings	82,416 Sq. ft.

FISCAL INCOME 1965

February 28, 1966

Tuition & Fees.....**₩114,991,781($426,154)**

Main Campus..... ₩107,051,381

Medical College .....₩7,940,400

Endowment & Support..... **₩64,320,762($238,225)**

Main Campus .....₩24,500,000

Medical Center.....₩39,820,762

Includes $ 80,000 for the Main Campus and $ 125,262 for the Medical Center from the United States.

Hospital Income ..... **₩220,418,180($816,363)**

Total .....**₩399,730,723($1,480,742)**

FACULTY AND STAFF

Rank	Main Campus	Medical Center	Total
Professor	69	31	100
Assoc. Prof.	24	25	49
Assist. Prof.	43	31	74
Instructor	25	29	54
Sub-Total	**161**	**116**	**277**
Assistants	2	39	41
Lecturers	204	4	208
Sub-Total	**206**	**43**	**249**
Clerical Staff	78	88	166
Interns		29	29
Nurses		144	144
Medical Technicians		78	78
Technicians		43	43
Pharmacists		18	18
Nutritionists		3	3
Sub-Total	**78**	**403**	**481**
Janitorial Staff	63	142	205
Errand Boys	20	73	93
Sub-Total	**83**	**215**	**298**
Total	**528**	**777**	**1,305**

(Ph.D. among above faculty 77)

STUDENT BODY

Fall Enrollment, 1965

Colleges & Depts		Male	Female	Total	Milit. Serv.	Leave of Absence	Grand Total
Liberal Arts	Korean	90	9	99	28	1	128
	English	145	40	185	39	9	233
	History	100	19	119	20	4	143
	Philos.	70	3	73	18	4	95
	Educ.	100	18	118	22	2	142
	Lib. Sci.	65	64	129	10	3	142
	Sub-Tot.	**570**	**153**	**723**	**137**	**23**	**883**
Business Admin.	Commerce	326	4	330	88	13	431
	Econ.	267		267	70	17	354
	Busi.	343	1	344	100	10	454
	Sub-Tot.	**936**	**5**	**941**	**258**	**40**	**1,239**
Science & Engineer. (Science Div.)	Math.	67	6	73	17	9	99
	Phys.	89	1	90	14	5	109
	Chem.	116	13	129	17	4	150
	Biol.	74	10	84	15	9	108
	Geol.	37		37	1	2	40
	Pre. Med.	158	7	165	2	4	171
	Sub-Tot.	**541**	**37**	**578**	**66**	**33**	**677**
(Engr. Div.)	Chem. Eng.	237	3	240	67	13	320
	Elec. Eng.	204		204	68	14	286
	Architect.	152	2	154	24	9	187
	Civil Eng.	144		144	15	9	168
	Mech. Eng.	127		127	34	10	171
	Sub-Tot.	**864**	**5**	**869**	**208**	**55**	**1,132**

Theology	Theo.	66	12	78	15	7	**100**
Political Science & Law	Poli. Sci.	244	6	250	48	2	300
	Law	224	3	227	43	13	283
	Pub. Admin.	217	1	218	35	14	267
	Sub-Tot.	**685**	**10**	**695**	**126**	**29**	**850**
Medicine	Med.	253	25	278		3	281
	Nur.		201	201		5	206
	Sub-Tot.	**253**	**226**	**479**		**8**	**487**
Music	Sacred Mus.	8	23	31	1	3	35
	Voice	19	38	57	8	1	66
	Instru.	12	79	91	1	3	95
	Compo.	17	13	30	3		33
	Sub-Tot.	**56**	**153**	**209**	**13**	**7**	**229**
Home Economics	Clothing		54	54		2	56
	Housing		71	71			71
	Food		45	45			45
	Sub-Tot.		**170**	**170**		**2**	**172**
Total		**3,971**	**771**	**4,742**	**823**	**204**	**5,769**
Graduate School		215		215	34		249
United Grad. Sch. of Theol.		52		52			52
G.S. of Busi. Admin.		411		411	5		416
Total		**678**		**678**	**39**		**717**
Grand Total		**4,649**	**771**	**5,420**	**862**	**204**	**6,486**

(Includes 15 Non-Korean Students)

AUXILIARY ORGANIZATIONS

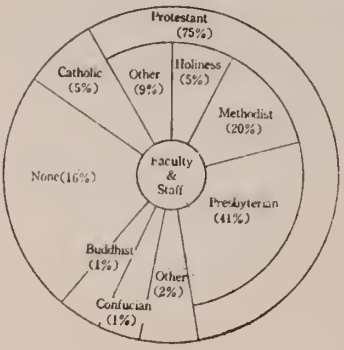
Name	Date of Establishment	Remarks
Central Library	1915	Seats: 634 Oriental Books: 92,538 Occidental Books. 88,971 **Total: 181,509**
Severance Hospital	1885	Wards: 1st Class: 30 2nd Class: 55 3rd Class: 42 Beds: 390
Institute of Humane Studies	1964	Bulletin Published Semi-Annually
Education Research Institute	1955	
Industrial Management Research Center	1960	Bulletin Published Annually
Social Science Research Institute	1962	
Industrial Technology Research Institute	1963	Bulletin Published
Natural Science Research Institute	1965	Bulletin Published
Institute of Far Eastern Studies	1949	
Audio-Visual Center	1958	Includes Language Laboratories and Educational Broadcasting Station
Sports Science Institute	1964	
Yonsei Annals	1953	Weekly Newspaper
Korean Language Institute	1959	For Missionaries, USOM, Embassy personnel, and others
Korean Library Institute	1957	Short Term In-Service Training
Dispensary	1957	
University Press	1955	
University Church	1962	
Museum	1964	
Institute of Community Developement	1957	

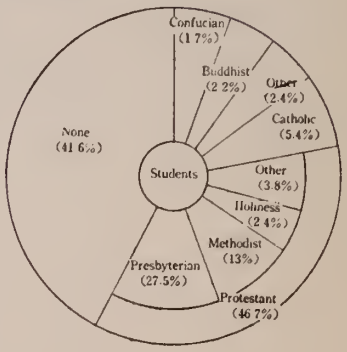
SCHOLARSHIPS

1st Semester, 1966

Donor	Number of students	Amount
University	788	₩9,129,300
Church	45	₩273,000
Alumni & Faculty	30	₩350,000
Miscellaneous	120	₩ 1,588,000
Government	61	₩606,000
Total	**1,044**	**₩11,946,300** ($ 44,245)

RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION





NUMBER OF GRADUATES

Colleges	Date of Establishment	Number
Liberal Arts:	1915	2,774
Business Administration:	1915	3,337
Science & Engineering:	1915	2,893
Theology:	1945	371
Political Science & Law:	1946	1,839
Music:	1955	72
Medicine:	1885	2,866
Home Economics:	1964	—
Junior College:		829
Sub-Total:		14,981
Graduate school:	1950	529
United Graduate School of Theology:	1964	4
Graduate School of Business Administration:	1965	100
Sub-Total:		**633**
Grand Total:		**15,614**

Yonsei University

INTERNATIONAL DIVISION

BULLETIN

1967–1969

INTERNATIONAL DIVISION

To meet the demands of rising international interest in Korea, Yonsei University is now offering a year of undergraduate "Junior Year Abroad" study in English to qualified candidates from recognized colleges and universities. This is the first and only program of its kind in Korea. The Yonsei program is designed to give the student a wide understanding of Korea in its setting in the Far East, coupled with further study in specific fields of interest.

Yonsei University, which celebrated its 80th Anniversary in 1965, is housed in modern buildings on 350 acres of woods and hills on the western outskirts of Seoul. A co-educational, interdenominational church-related university, it offers courses in 34 academic departments, which include all the usual disciplines plus professional courses in medicine, law, theology, science and engineering, music, and nursing. In addition, the university sponsors 18 research and study institutes in which the faculty and students take an active part.

There is a total student body of over 5,000, served by an international faculty, including a number of Americans. Also located on the campus, as part of the up-to-date medical complex, is Severance Hospital, where the latest advances in medicine are available at low cost.

Seoul, the capital of Korea, is a modern city of 3,500,000 served by several international air lines, and is the hub of Korean's internal transportation. There are several fine museums and palaces, two symphony orchestras, many fine theaters and a wide variety of oriental and western musical and dramatic programs. In addition, the two-month-long winter vacation offers unusual opportunities for visits to other parts of Korea or the Far East.

☆ Admission Requirements ☆

To be admitted to the International Division of Yonsei University a student normally must be enrolled at a recognized college or university outside Korea, must have completed at least one and a half years of work with an average scholastic record of B or better, must have an adequate command of English for college level work, must be in good health, and must be recommended by a responsible academic officer of his own school, who shall also indicate that the student will be readmitted to that school upon the completion of his work at Yonsei. Applications should be received in Seoul by the end of April to allow time for passport and visa processing.

☆ Course of Study ☆

All students will be required to take the following courses:

First (September) Semester
- Far Eastern History & Culture
- Far Eastern International Relations I
- Oriental Thought Forms I
- Korean I

Second Semester
- Korean History & Culture

- Far Eastern International Relations II
- Oriental Thought Forms II
- Korean II

If a student has already taken the equivalent of one of these courses, he may apply to be excused from it upon presentation of a brief syllabus or course description. Such a student shall take an additional elective, as indicated below.

Each semester the student shall elect an undergraduate course of his choice, in consultation with his advisor. Because of the small number of English language students, courses will be arranged on an individual basis. Normally, classes will meet three hours each week (Korean language, 6 hours) for 3 credits each, but special arrangements for guided study may be made.

☆ Registration ☆

Preliminary discussion of the student's elective courses will be made by mail and this will constitute preliminary registration. Formal registration and orientation will normally be on the last Friday in August.

Each student will be assigned a faculty advisor, who will assist him in arranging his elective courses, and who will be available for personal guidance as may be needed.

The University reserves the right to ask any student to withdraw and return to his home country if he fails to maintain adequate academic standards or if his behavior is not in keeping with the standards of the university or with his position as a guest of Korea.

☆ School Year ☆

The regular academic year in Korea runs from March first to the following December. However, the academic year of the International Division is from August to July. The first semester runs from the last week in August to Christmas and the second semester runs from March first to the first week in July.

☆ Housing ☆

A limited number of students may be accommodated in the university dormitories, but the university will normally arrange for students to board with faculty or similar families in the vicinity of the campus. Students may live only in quarters approved by the university.

☆ Fees ☆

Tuition for the International Division is $750 for the year. Board and room, whether in the university or in a private home, is $500 for the school year, including the winter vacation and one week before and after school.

Applications must be accompanied by a non-returnable fee of $10.

All fees are payable in advance and are non-returnable, except that a student who applies at least four weeks before the opening of the second (March) semester may be refunded 40% of his fees, and that students leaving Korea for the winter vacation may apply in advance for a board refund for the period of their absence.

☆ Additional expenses ☆

The student arriving in Korea must have in his possession a return trip ticket, or must deposit with the University (see below) a sum adequate to ensure his return to his home (for the U.S., $600). Student group travel plans are available from the U.S. to Japan.

Books and school materials should come to less than $50 for the year.

Transportation and incidentals are low in Korea, and between $20 and $30 per month should cover all routine expenses. Vacation travel varies with distance and style of travel, but $3 to $5 per day is adequate for most parts of the country. The cost of travel outside of Korea should be discussed with a travel agent before coming, and a

round trip ticket to the farthest point to be visited should be purchased, but final arrangements should not be made until after arrival, as many local factors are generally unknown to travel agents abroad.

☆ Documentation ☆

When a student has been accepted and fees paid, the university will issue a certificate of admission. These documents should be presented at a Korean Consulate when the student applies for a visa. The student will also need a valid passport and an International Immunization Certificate, showing immunization against smallpox, typhoid and cholera. Many doctors also advise typhus, tetanus and polio.

☆ Correspondence ☆

All correspondence should be addressed to:

Registrar, International Division
Yonsei University
Seoul, Korea

The students' personal mail should be addressed to the student at the International Division.

Funds and deposits should be sent to:

United Board for Christian
Higher Education in Asia
Room 1221
475 Riverside Drive
New York, N.Y. 10027

indicating the student's name and that they are for the International Division, Yonsei University.

☆ Graduate School ☆

The Graduate School of Yonsei University accepts highly qualified graduates of recognized non-Korean schools as candidates for Master's and Doctor's degrees. The University's Korean Language Institute and Far Eastern Researeh Center offer unusual opportunities for specialized study. Persons interested should write for further information to:

Dean of the Graduate School
Yonsei University,
Seoul, Korea

CHOSUN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

BULLETIN

GENERAL CATALOGUE NUMBER

1956–1957

THF FORTY-FIRST YEAR

CHOSUN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

Seoul, Korea

CHOSUN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

BULLETIN

ANNUAL CATALOGUE

1956–1957

CHOSUN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

Seoul, Korea

1956

GENERAL VIEW (JUNE, 1956)

DINING HALL

SCEINCE & ENGINEERING BUILDING

UNDERWOOD HALL

STIMSON HALL

THE SYCAMORE

FOUNDER'S STATUE

APPENZELLER HALL

OPEN AIR THEATER

SNOW COVERED PINSON HALL

STIMSON HALL IN SPRING

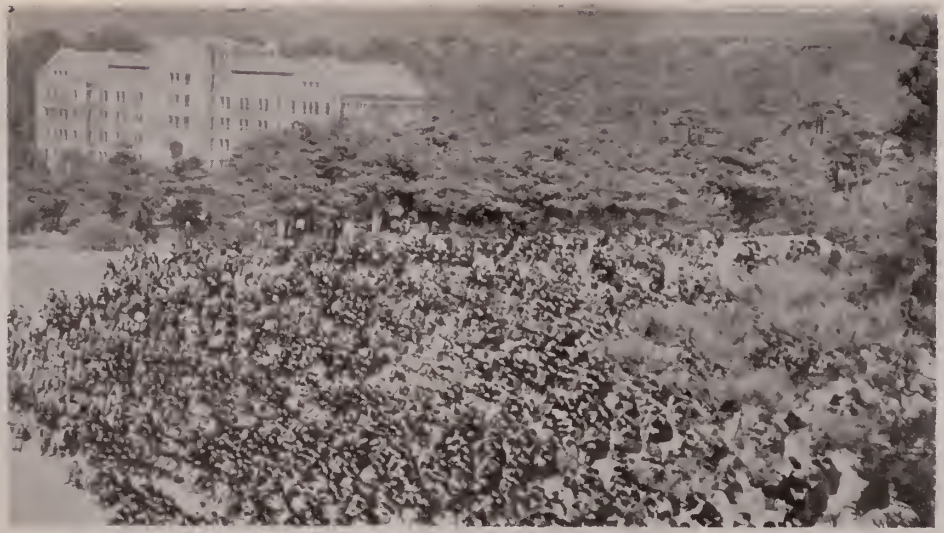
THE FOUNDER WELCOMES STUDENTS AND GUESTS TO THE CAMPUS

(UNDERWOOD HALL IN THE BACKGROUND)

APPENZELLER HALL

SCEINCE AND ENGINEERING BUILDING

GRADUATE SCHOOL BUILDING



CHAPEL IN THE OPEN AIR THEATER
(SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING BUILDING IN THE BACKGROUND)

HAN-KYUNG-KWAN
ON A WINTER DAY

CHUNG-KYUNG-KWAN
DINING HALL

THE SYCAMORE
WOMEN'S LOUNGE

ACADEMIC CALENDAR
1957

January 14 (Monday)	The Board of Examiners for College Entrance Qualification Examinations meets.
January 15-17 (Tuesday-Thursday)	College Entrance Qualification Examinations.
February 9 (Saturday)	Winter vacation ends.
February 11 (Monday)	Instruction resumes; Faculty meeting.
February 18-21 (Monday-Thursday)	Final examinations for the graduating class.
February 24 (Sunday)	Baccalaureate Service.
February 26 (Tuesday)	Faculty meeting.
February 25-March 2 (Monday-Saturday)	Final examinations for the undergraduates.
March 1 (Friday)	Sam-Il Independence Day.
March 2 (Friday)	Commencement.
March 4-6 (Monday-Wednesday)	Oral and physical examinations for candidates for admission.
March 7 (Thursday)	Faculty meeting; Final announcement of the selection of the admittants.
March 8-11 (Friday-Monday)	Registration of Freshman Class.
March 12-13 (Tuesday-Wednesday)	Registration of Science and Engineering, Political Science and Law students.
March 1-15 (Thursday-Friday)	Registration of Liberal Arts, Economics and Commerce, and Theological students.
March 16 (Saturday)	Recitation of new semester begins; Convocation.
March 14-16 (Thursday-Saturday)	Orientation of new students.
March 30 (Saturday)	Faculty meeting.
April 5 (Friday)	Arbor Day.
April 26 (Saturday)	Founder's Day—Home Coming—Reunion of Class of 1932

April 27 (Saturday)	Faculty meeting.
May 6-11 (Monday-Wednesday)	Mid-semester examinations.
May 25 (Saturday)	Faculty meeting.
June 29 (Saturday)	Faculty meeting.
July 8-13 (Monday-Wednesday)	Final examinations of first semester.
July 13 (Saturday)	First semester ends and summer recess be gins.
July 15-August 15 (Monday-Thursday)	Taechon Beach summer camp opens.
August 15 (Thursday)	Liberation Day.
September 2 (Monday)	Second semester, 1957-58, begins.
September 2-4 (Monday-Wednesday)	Registration for the second semester, 1957-58.
September 5 (Thursday)	Recitation begins; Convocation.
September 28 (Saturday)	Faculty meeting.
October 3 (Thursday)	Foundation Day of Korea.
October 9 (Wednesday)	Han-Keul (Korean Alphabet) Day.
October 19 (Saturday)	Campus-wide athletic meet.
October 24 (Thursday)	United Nations Day.
October 26 (Saturday)	Faculty meeting.
October 28-Nov. 2 (Monday-Saturday)	Mid-semester examinations.
November 30 (Saturday)	Faculty meeting.
December 14 (Saturday)	C.C.U.-Ewha Joint Project of Handel's Messiah.
December 21 (Saturday)	Winter recess begins.

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THE HISTORY OF CHOSUN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

At an early period in missionary work in Korea, the need was felt for an institution of higher learning in Seoul in which Christian leaders in all phases of Korean life might be trained.

A number of factors contributed to delay the final organization of this college till March, 1915, when the first classes were held in rooms rented from the Central Y.M.C.A. in the city of Seoul.

There were 64 students in this first class, enrolled in four departments: Literature, Commerce, Science, and Agriculture, but the Agriculture Department was discontinued after the first class graduated.

The Rev. Dr. Horace Grant Underwood, D.D., LL.D., who had been largely instrumental in bringing the preliminary work to a successful conclusion, was elected the first President, with Dr. O. R. Avison as Vice-president. Dr. Underwood secured a gift of $50,000 from Mr. John T. Underwood for the purchase of a site, and an additional gift of $25,000 from Mr. Charles Stimson of Los Angeles for the erection of the first of the main buildings of the College. In 1917 the first piece of land on the new site was purchased and a temporary building was erected in 1918. On May 14, 1917, the Government General granted a **chunmoon hakkyo** or college charter—the first such charter issued in Korea.

From the start the school has been a union institution, and four Mission Boards have co-operated in supporting it. The Board of Foreign Missions of the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A., the Board of Foreign Missions of the Methodist Episcopal Church, the Board of Foreign Missions of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South (these two are now united as the Board of World Missions of the Methodist Church) and the Board of Foreign Missions of the Presbyterian Church in Canada, which later became the United Church of Canada. Missionaries serving under these Boards, representatives of the Presbyterian Church in Korea and of the Methodist Church in Korea, and Alumni representatives constitute the Board of Directors which control the Institution. Shortly after the founding of the College, the co-operating Mission Boards organized the Cooperating Board for Christian Education in Chosen, Inc., to coordinate the activties of the American Churches and to administer the small American endowment.

Upon the death of Dr. H. G. Underwood on October 12, 1916.

Dr. O. R. Avison was elected President and served until his retirement in 1933. During his Presidency he made many trips to the United States to secure support for the College, and was successful in obtaining funds for the two other original main buildings. The cornerstones for these buildings were laid on October 5, 1921, that of Underwood Hall by Dr. H. H. Underwood, and that of Appenzeller Hall, by Bishop Herbert Welch. Underwood Hall was erected as a memorial to the first President by Mr. John T. Underwood, and Appenzeller Hall, a science building, as a memorial to the pioneer Methodist missionary by the first Methodist Church of Pittsfield, Massachusetts.

In 1933 Dr. Horace H. Underwood, Ph.D., Litt.D., was elected President to succeed Dr. Avison. The period of his Presidency was marked by increasing tensions and restrictions as the Japanese embarked on their aggressive expansion that culminated in the attack on Pearl Harbor. Beginning in 1935 there was hardly a time when a number of the officers and faculty were not in jail for "thought crimes". In 1940 the Japanese indicated that they would no longer permit a missionary to be President, and after a period of protracted negotiation with the Government General, Dr. Tchi-Ho Yun was installed as President in 1941 and Dr. Underwood became President Emeritus. However, despite the promises of the Japanese Government, after the attack on Pearl Harbor, the College was treated as an enemy alien institution; the facilities were confiscated by the Japanese and the "Keijo Technical Administrative College" was established on the campus.

As soon as the Japanese surrendered in August, 1945, Mr. U. K. Yu, Dr. L. George Paik, Mr. Y. K. Kim, Dr. M. M. Lee, Mr. E. S. Cho, Mr. C. H. Lee, and Mr. S. K. Kim were elected as an Executive Committee (by the alumni and friends of the College) to regain control of the property and re-establish the school. Mr. U. K. Yu was elected President, and the College re-opened on November 6, 1945, with departments of Literature, Commerce, Science, and Theology. On August 15, 1946, a charter was granted, raising the school to "university" with four colleges. Dr. L. George Paik, Ph.D., was inaugurated as the first President of Chosun Christian University, which had by this time grown to an enrollment of 1106 students. The first university-level graduates received their diplomas on May 10, 1950, when 125 degrees were awarded. On May 25 of the same year the Graduate School was established.

In 1948 it was decided to accept women students qualified to compete on equal terms with men. Some 15 girls were admitted that year and the number has grown steadily until there are over

200 enrolled at the present time.

With the outbreak of the Korean War on June 25, 1950, the faculty and students were scattered, the plant was severely damaged, and the buildings were stripped by the Communists. After the first Communist retreat, a great deal of rehabilitation work was done, but these efforts were completely wasted as a result of the new damage inflicted by the Chinese Communists. A refugee campus was established in Pusan in September, 1951, first in tents and later in wooden buildings and quonset huts. After the main body of the University returned to Seoul in September, 1953, the Pusan campus was maintained as a branch of the University, offering the first two years of work in all departments as a service to students living in the southern areas. At the present time there are just under 400 students studying at Pusan.

Another community service is a special Government-sponsored two-year Science Teacher Training Institute to meet the extreme shortage of high school teachers. This program, although briefly interrupted by the war, has been underway since 1948, granting 90-100 certificates each year.

The union of Chosun Christian University and Severance Union Medical College has been under discussion for many years. As a first step toward effecting such a union, a two-year Pre-Medical Course was established in the College of Science in 1949 and now turns out about 60 Medical candidates annually. In 1954 further steps were taken toward union with the beginning of construction on the University Campus of the U.S. 8th Army Memorial (Severance) Chest Hospital; additional Severance buildings are to begin soon. At the same time the Boards of Directors of the two Institutions agreed to meet only in joint session and Dr. Paik was elected President of both Boards. It is hoped that the two Schools will fully accomplish their union in the near future.

Since 1954 the University has consisted of a Graduate School and five undergraduate Colleges: Literature, Commerce and Economics, Science and Engineering, Theology, and Political Science and Law. Including the Pusan Branch, the Teacher Training Institute, and the Pre-Medical Course, there are approximately 3,500 students enrolled at the present time. For this student body there is a teaching staff of 175, including four Presbyterian and six Methodist missionaries and two teachers contributed by the Asia Foundation.

With the generous help of the American Armed Forces Assistance (A.F.A.K.) program, and with the support of the Korean community and the cooperating Boards, the University has been enabled to

expand its plant significantly in the past three years. A new Graduate School Building was opened for use in June, 1956, and a new Science Building was completed in September of the same year. In addition, a dining hall for students and faculty and a lounge for women students have been erected since the Korean War. Currently on the drawing boards, with work to start in the very near future, are a chapel-auditorium and a library.

On the site covering almost 300 acres of beautiful, wooded hills in the western part of Seoul, the school has developed rapidly in the past few years as it strives to meet the demands of a free and independent Korea for more and better Christian education for its youth. Developments during President Paik's administration have included: the continuous strengthening of the faculty, the enrichment of the curriculum, a great emphasis on religious education and devotion to Christianity, the adoption of general education for undergraduates and research in specialized fields for graduate studies, enormous amounts in the construction of new buildings on the campus together with the rehabilitation and reconstruction of war damage, and the promotion and establishment of the union with Severance Union Medical College.

OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION AND ADMINISTRATION

President: L. George Paik, Ph.D., D.D., HH.D.
Office: Stimson Hall
Residence: Campus.

Vice-President: Hyon Pai Choi, B.A., M.A., LL.D.
Office: Stimson Hall
Residence: 19-24 Dai Heung Dong, Ma Po Ku, Seoul.

Dean of the University and Registrar: Hyowon Cho, Ph.D.
Office: Stimson Hall
Residence: Campus

Dean of Men: Yong Hyun Kim, B.A., M.A.
Office: Stimson Hall
Residence: 18-32 Chang San Dong, Suh Dai Moon Ku, Seoul.

Dean of Women: Mrs. E Soon Choi-Yim, B.A., M.S.
Office: The Sycamore
Residence: Jang Choong Dong, Sung Tong Ku, Seoul.

Dean of the Graduate School: Yoon Kyung Kim, B.A., M.A., LL.D.
Office: Graduate School Building
Residence:Campus

Assistant Dean of the graduate School: Suk Soon Suh, Ph.D.
Office: Graduate School Building
Residence:Campus

Dean of the College of Liberal Arts: Suk Hai Tseng, B.A., M.A.
Office: Underwood Hall
Residence: Campus

Acting Dean of the College of Commerce and Economics: Kyoo Sam Kim, B.A.
Office: Appenzeller Hall
Residence: 108-16 Shin Moon Ro 1Ka, Chong Ro Ku, Seoul.

Dean of the College of Science and Engineering: Ki Won Chang, B.S., M.S.
Office: Science and Engineering Building
Residence: Campus

Dean of the College of Theology: Ha Tai Kim, Ph.D.
Office: Pinson Hall
Residence: Campus

Dean of the College of Political Science and Law: Dong Wook Shinn, B.A., M.A.
Office: Graduate School Building
Residence: Campus

Dean of the Pusan Branch: Young Kyo Han, Th.B., Th.M., Th.D.
Office: Young Do, Pusan
Residence: Young Do, Pusan
Chaplain: Chai Myun Lee, Th.B.
Office: Stimson Hall
Residence: 86 Chang Shin Dong, Tong Dai Moon Ku. Seoul.
Lee Aun Paik, Th.B. (Chaplain on leave)
Office: Stimson Hall
Residence: 21-1 Won Hyo Ro 1 Ka, Yong San Ku, Seoul.
Yoon Ku Lo, Th.B.
Office: Pusan Branch Campus
Residence: Pusan Branch Campus
Librarian: Young-gyu Minn, B.A., M.A.
Office: Graduate School Building
Residence: Campus
Office of Business and Finance:
Director of Business Office: Chin Sung Chun, B.A.
Office: Stimson Hall
Residence: Campus
Treasurer: Chuh Soon Choi, B.A.
Office Stimson Hall
Residence: Campus
Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings: Chi Kak Kim, B.S.
Office: Stimson Hall
Residence: Campus
The Annals (The University Newspaper)
Publisher: L. George Paik, Ph.D., LL.D., HH.D., President
Director: Hyowon Cho, Ph.D.
Editor: Kil Hyun Lee, B.LL., B.E.
Manager: Hong Ki Yun, B.S., M.S.
Alumni Office
Chairman: David Wonchul Lee, M.A., Ph.D. (class of 1919)
Vice-Chairman: Dong Wook Shinn, B.A., M.A. (class of 1932)
Vice-Chairman: Sung Doo Choi, B.A. (class of 1934)
Treasurer: Chuh Soon Choi, B.A. (class of 1951)
Secretary: Kil Hyun Lee, B.E. (class fo 1951)
Myung Hoi Kim, B.A., M.A. (class of 1950)

THE CO-OPERATING BOARD IN AMERICA

The Co-operating Board for Christian Education in Chosen, (Korea) Inc., is a body constituted by the several Foreign Mission Boards in North America which are co-operating in the establishment and maintenance of the Chosun Christian University and the Severance Union Medical College. It was organized in 1918 and incorporated under the laws of the State of New York on October 30, 1928.

OFFICERS

John Coventry Smith (Presby. U.S.A.) ..... Chairman
T. T. Brumbaugh (DWM—Meth.) ..... Vice-Chairman
Mrs. Hugh D. Taylor (WMS-UCC) .....Vice-Chairman
William P. Fenn .....Executive Secretary
Henry C. T. Palmer .....Treasurer
Miss Mary E. Ferguson ..... Recording Secretary
Margarette Zietz .....Cashier

PARTICIPATING AGENCIES

Methodist Church — Division of World Missions
Methodist Church — Women's Division of Christian Service, Board of Missions
Presbyterian Church, US — Board of World Missions
Presbyterian Church, USA — Board of Foreign Missions
United Church of Canada — Board of Overseas Missions
United Church of Canada — Women's Missionary Society

FIELD BOARD OF DIRECTORS

OFFICERS

L. George Paik, Ph.D., D.D., HH.D. ..... Chairman
Chuh Soon Choi, B.A. ..... Treasurer
Hyo Won Cho, Ph.D. ..... Secretary

MEMBERS

L. George Paik, Ph.D., D.D., HH.D.	Chairman
Edward Adams, Rev. D.D.	P.C.*
Hyung Ki. J. Lew, B.A., M.A., D.D.	M. C. K.
Charles A. Sauer, Rev., D.D.	M. C.
Yong Sul Lee, M.D.	Co-opted at large
David Wonchul Lee, Ph.D.	A. R.
Kwang Woo Kim, Rev.	M. C. K.
Edward D. Baker, Rev.	U. C. C.
Yong Woo Kim, B.A., M.A.	A. R.
Yun Ho Kwun, Rev.	P. C. K.
William E. Shaw, Rev., D.D.	M. C.
A. Kris Jensen, Rev., D.D.	M. C.
S. A. Moffett, Rev., Ph.D.	P. C.
Horace G. Underwood, M.A.	P. C.
Pil Soon Chun, Rev.	M. C. K.
Kenneth M. Scott, M.D.	P. C.
M. O. Burkholder Rev.,	M. C.
James Moore, Rev.	M. C.
Myung Sun Kim, Ph.D.,	SUMC at large

*Note:

P. C.	Board of Foreign Missions of the Presbyterian Church in U. S. A.
M. C.	Board of World Missions of the Methodist Church
U. C. C.	Board of Foreign Missons of the United Church Canada.
P. C. K.	Presbyterian Church in Korea
M. C. K.	Methodist Church in Korea
A. R.	Alumni Representative
Co-opted	Members Co-opted by the Board of Managers
SUMC	Severance Union Medical College representative

GENERAL INFORMATION

THE UNIVERSITY COUNCIL

L. George Paik, Ph.D., D.D., HH.D., President
Hyon Pai Choi, A.B., M.A., LL.D., Vice-President
Hyowon Cho, Ph.D., Dean of the University and Registrar
Yoon Kyung Kim, A.B., M.A., LL.D., Dean of the Graduate School
Sukhai Tseng, A.B., M.A., Dean of the College of Liberal Arts
Kyoo Sam Kim, B. A., Acting Dean of the College of Commerce and Economics
Ki Won Chang, B.S., M.S., Dean of the College of Science and Engineering
Ha Tai Kim, Rev., Ph.D., Dean of the College of Theology
Dong Wook Shinn, B.A. M.A., Dean of the College of Political Science and Law
Yong Hyun Kim, B.S., B.A., Dean of Men
Mrs. E Soon Choi-Yim, B.A., M.S., Dean of Women
Chin Sung Chun, B.A., Director of Business Office

THE UNIVERSITY BUDGET COMMITTEE

L. George Paik, President (Chairman)
Hyon Pai Choi, Vice-President
Hyowon Cho, Dean of the University and Registrar
Yoon Kyung Kim, Dean of the Graduate School
Suk Hai Tseng, Dean of the College of Liberal Arts
Ki Won Chang, Dean of the College of Science and Engineering
Ha Tai Kim, Dean of the College of Theology
Dong Wook Shinn, Dean of the College of Political Science and Law

THE PROPERTY COMMITTEE

L. George Paik, President (Chairman)
Chin Sung Chun, Director of Business and Finance
Chi Kak Kim, Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings
Ki Won Chang, Dean of the College of Science and Engineering
Chai Chul Kim, Chief Architect
Chuh Soon Choi, Treasurer

INSTRUCTIONAL ORGANIZATION

For the purpose of instruction Chosun Christian University is organized into a Graduate School and into a number of Colleges which are in turn divided into departments. The scheme of organization is as follows:

COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS
- Korean Language and Literature
- English Language and Literature
- History
- Philosophy
- Education
- Library Science

COLLEGE OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMICS
- Commerce and Business Administration
- Economics

COLLEGE OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING
- Mathematics
- Physics
- Chemistry
- Biology
- Chemical Engineering
- Electrical Engineering
- Pre-Medical Course

COLLEGE OF THEOLOGY
- Theology
- Sacred Music

COLLEGE OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AND LAW
- Political Science and Diplomacy
- Law

GRADUATE SCHOOL

The Graduate School is also divided into 18 departments.

There are also several associated or affiliated institutions, including the Oriental Studies Institute, the Educational Research Institute, and the Seasonal Schools (summer and winter).

In Pusan, the University maintains a Branch, offering the first two years of work in all departments, as a service to students living in the southern areas.

There is a government-sponsored two-year Science Teacher Train-

ing Institute to meet the extreme shortage of high school teachers.

Under the Charter, the University may establish a junior college and a middle-high school.

CURRICULUM

The curriculum is designed to give a sound education through a balanced knowledge in humanities, social sciences, and the natural sciences. The basic plan is to give the student both depth and breadth in learning. To achieve breadth each student is asked to select a sciences. The basic plan is to give the student both depth and breadth in learning. To achieve breadth each student is asked to select a with the ways of thinking and with a significant content in each of these several disciplines.

Also, each student is asked to choose a field of concentration consisting of a major and allied subjects. In this work he will gain a deeper understanding of one field of knowledge and the competence which comes from continued training and advanced study. In addition to fulfilling these requirements each student chooses some courses without any restriction.

The general plan of the curriculum provides the framework within which the student, assisted by the Dean of his college, and advisors, constructs a program suited to his individual interests.

It is the policy of the University to admit each student in the freshman class without making any final decision for his major field of concentration. The major field of concentration for a student will not be decided definitely until the very end of the second semester in the freshman year, although he expresses his desire for a specific department when he files application for admission.

A student may have the opportunity once more at the beginning of the junior year to change his major field of concentration by the approval of the Dean of the college where he is registered, if he has accomplished more than 80 semester hours of academic credits with the average of 80 or better.

HONOR COURSES

A student who has achieved over 80 semester hours of academic credits with an average of 80 or better and wishes to pursue independent study in a particular subject may do so upon the recommendation of his major professor and the approval of the Dean of the college where he is registered. A student who elects inde-

pendent study shall receive 3 to 6 semester hours of credit for a semester.

REGISTRATION

A period of time is alloted each semester for registration. During this period, students finish their registration for the immediate following session. During this time students secure their registration materials and directions for completing their registration.

To initiate registration, each student must have a permit to register from the Dean of the college where he is admitted or enrolled.

During registration, the student has a conference with his faculty advisor, decides on his program of studies, obtains assignment to classes, completes and files his registration cards, and pays his university fees and other dues.

A student who fails to register on the days set aside for that purpose will be subject to penalties.

PAYMENT

Students are not officially registered until their tuition fees and other dues are paid. All fees and dues must be paid on or before the last day of the Registration period in each semester. Failure to pay fees and dues by this date will result in cancellation of registration, and class attendance is not allowed.

No fees or dues will be refunded to a student unless the payment has been made by mistake.

CHANGES IN COURSES

Changes in a student's program of courses may be made only with the approval of the Dean of the college in which the student is registered. Changes will not be permitted unless requested during the first week of the semester with the approval of the Dean of his college. A service fee decided by the University Council may be assessed for each change.

TRANSCRIPT FEE

A transcript of a student's academic record may be obtained from

the office of the Registrar upon payment of HW 300 for the original copy and HW 150 for each additional copy.

DIPLOMA FEE

The fee for a diploma is HW 5,000 for an undergraduate, HW 7,000 for a Master's and HW 10,000 for a Doctor's degree and includes the rental of the cap and gown. The Doctor's fee also includes the cost of the hood.

DISMISSAL

A student must pass at least fifteen semester hours of work in any one semester or be dismissed from the University.

In general, no dismissed student may be readmitted.

A student who voluntarily withdraws from the University may apply to the Dean of the college where he has registered for readmission. The readmission shall be decided upon by a committee composed of the Dean of the college where the applicant has registered the Dean of Students, the Dean of the University and Registrar, and the Vice-President.

Under no circumstances may a student who has withdrawn from the University be readmitted a second time.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

In the undergraduate colleges of the University a student will be classified as a freshman, sophomore, junior or a senior, according to the number of semester hours of work he has completed. A student who has completed less than 40 hours will be classified as a freshman; 40 to 79 hours, as a sophomore; 80 to 119 hours, as a junior; over 120 hours, as a senior.

ORIENTATION PROGRAM

In order to acquaint new students with educational, religious, cultural, and recreational opportunities offered in the University life, a program for new students is planned in conjunction with the registration period prior to the opening of new school year.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

All applicants for admission must meet one of the following

qualifications:

1. Those who have graduated from regular high schools.
2. Those who have passed Government examinations giving them qualifications to be admitted to a college or university.
3. Those who are qualified to be admitted to a college or university under the laws and regulations of the Government.

All applicants must submit credentials of all work done in high schools of any type. The applicants under (2) above must submit examination records issued by the Government.

All applicants' high school records, examination records or other credentials are first screened by a committee set up by the university.

Those who are selected in the first screening must also pass a satisfactory physical examination and an oral exmination, the object of which is to determine character and personality qualifications as well as the reliability of credentials submitted by the high school or other qualified agencies.

The details for admissions can be obtained from the Office of the Dean and Registrar of the University.

A number of "Auditors" or "Special Students" who are not candidates for degrees as differentiated from "Regular Students" who are candidates for degrees, may be admitted.

Auditors, Special Students, and Foreign Students are required to pay fees and to register in the same way as regular students.

Regular students may not enter classes as Auditors.

ADMISSION TO THE GRADUATE SCHOOL

A prospective applicant for admission to the Graduate School should secure from the Office of the Dean of the Graduate School blanks to be used in applying for admission to the Graduate School.

The applications should be completed and filed at the Office of the Dean of the Graduate School by the time specifically set each year.

One official transcript of all courses taken by the applicant in college or university must be sent directly to the Dean of the Graduate School from the Registrar of the institution concerned.

Then, the applicants are entitled to take entrance examinations for the Graduate School. The entrance examinations consist of: (1) written examinations, (2) physical examinations, and (3) oral examinations.

Only those students who are formally admitted to the Graduate

School will be eligible to register in the Graduate School or take graduate courses.

The rules and regulations applicable to the undergraduates also apply to the graduates.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

It is the policy of the University that English should be the major and primary foreign language and that each student should obtain sufficient capability in reading English. For this purpose, the student is required to complete a minimum of 18 semester hours of credit during the freshman and sophomore years.

A student may have a "secondary foreign language". A secondary foreign language is not necessarily required for a degree, except for those students who major in English.

Students majoring in English must elect one or more secondary foreign languages among the following:

German
French
Chinese Language
Chinese Literature

A student who has elected a secondary foreign language, including a student who majors in English, may not have his credits recorded officially unless he has continued for at least four semesters and obtained a minimum of 12 semester hours of credit in the course which he elected. The University finds it a waste of time and energy for a student to study a secondary foreign language unless he continues his study over two years or more and reaches a certain degree of capability in the language.

CREDIT

The unit of credit is the semester hour. A semester hour represents one hour of class work per week for one semester or its equivalent in other forms of instruction. Two hours of laboratory or physical education are considered as the equivalent of one hour of class work. The majority of the courses offered in the University meet three times per week for one semester; such courses carry a credit of three semester hours.

ATTENDANCE

Students are required to be present at the opening of the

semester and to remain until the work of the semester is finished. It is expected that every student be present at all of the classes in which he is registered.

If a student is absent over seven class meetings, he is immediately requested to satisfy the Dean of Students that such absences are for good and sufficient causes.

A student who incurs over a month of absences may be placed on probation or dismissed from the University.

EXAMINATIONS

During the semester there are one or more mid-semester examinations and a final examination at the close of the semester. There are no exceptions from examinations for any reason.

GRADES AND POINTS

Semester grades are reported by numerals only. The scale of grades and points are as follows:

90-100	Excellent
80-89	Superior
70-79	Good
60-69	Fair
Below 60	Failure

STANDARD FOR GRADUATION

To be recommended for a baccalaureate degree a student must have:

1. Eight semesters of academic work (any semester during which period he failed to obtain at least 15 semester hours of credit may not be counted to meet this qualification).

2. "General education program", including:

Korean Language	6	semester	hours	of	credit
English	18	"	"	"	"
Philosophy	3	"	"	"	"
Bible	6	"	"	"	"
History of Civilization	3	"	"	"	"
Physical Education	8	"	"	"	"

3. 42 semester hours of credit in one field of concentration and 30 semester hours of credit in the related field or fields under the approval of the Dean of the college where he comes for a degree.

4. Total of 160 semester hours of credit including the credits

listed above.

A woman student must complete 6 hours of Home Economics within the total of 160 credit hours.

For Graduation from Pre-Medical and Science Teacher Training Courses a student must have 4 semesters of residence with 80 semester hours of credit.

A candidate for a baccalaureate degree must be in residence at the University for at least two years (4 semesters), one of which must be the senior year.

STUDENT LIFE

A college education at the Chosun Christian Unversity provides an opportunity for study in almost all major areas of endeavor—humanities, arts, sciences, and social studies as well as professional areas in education, engineering, commerce and business administration, law, theology, and medicine.

In addition to the educational opportunities of the curriculum, the University encourages a student-operated program designed to provide the maximum educational value from student life outside the classroom. A student at CCU is afforded an opportunity to participate in many types of extracurricular activities. The university believes that extracurricular activity should be a part of the total educational experience of every student. The particular role of the University is to foster the acceptance of appropriate standards of behavior and particularly true Christian living and to establish the conditions which will make group and individual self-regulation effective in terms of such standards.

STUDENT COUNSELING

The University maintains certain counseling and guidance services for all of its students. Each academic Dean either personally or through appointed faculty members guides each student in his academic problems, especially in arranging schedules, in the completion of degree requirements, and in other problems of an academic character.

The Dean of Students and his staff are especially concerned with many other problems including general behavior, military service, student health, extracurricular activities, and student life outside the class-room.

The University is attempting to maintain close personal relations

between the students and the faculty members; a part of each teacher's duties is devoted to personal conferences and to the personal guidance of students, whether formal or informal in nature.

DEGREES

FIRST DEGREES

Bachelor of Arts — Humanities, Education, and Library Science
Bachelor of Business Administration — Commerce and Business Administration
Bachelor of Economics — Economics
Bachelor of Science — Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, and Biology
Bachelor of Engineering — Chemical Engineering, and Electrical Engineering
Bachelor of Theology — Theology
Bachelor of Sacred Music — Sacred Music
Bachelor of Political Science — Political Science and Diplomacy
Bachelor of Laws — Law

TITLES

Graduate in Pre-Medical Course — Pre-Medical Course
Certificate of Graduation of the Science Teacher Training Institute— Science Teacher Training Institute

The University confers the following Master's degrees:

Master of Arts
Master of Business Administration
Master of Economics
Master of Science
Master of Engineering
Master of Theology
Master of Music
Master of Political Science
Master of Laws

The University also confers the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the fields of humanities, social sciences, law, and medicine.

CERTIFICATION FOR QUALIFIED HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS

Some teaching positions in middle and high schools are open to the

University graduates. The University has the right to issue certificates as regular high school teachers to those who complete the courses decided upon by the College of Liberal Arts under the approval of the Ministry of Education.

The credits obtained under the high school teacher certificate program may also be counted to meet the minimum requirements of 160 hours of credits for a degree.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

The CHOSUN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY ALUMNI ASSOCIATION has been continuously active ever since it was first organized in 1919 with 22 graduates, 8 from the Literary Department, 10 from the Commercial Department, and 4 from the Science Department.

Ever since its establishment, the number of the Alumni has been growing steadily, and has reached almost 4,000 with the graduates in March 1956.

Its purpose is to keep former students of the University interested in, and in touch with, one another, and to encourage former students to manifest a continued interest in the University.

All persons who graduate from the University (including Science Teacher Training Course and Pre-Medical Course together with the Chosun Christian College graduates and Keijo Technical Administrative College graduates) are eligible to be members of the Alumni Association.

The Officers of the Alumni Association are elected annually at the General Meeting held at the end of an academic year.

"Alumni Day" or "Home-coming", the time when class reunions and other alumni celebrations are held each year, is on Founder's Day, the fourth Friday in April.

The business offices of the Alumni Association are in Underwood Hall, and a liaison office is located at Moo-Gyo Dong, Chong-no Ku, City of Seoul.

STUDENT EMPLOYMENT

Besides the scholarships, honors, awards, and prizes open to University students, the Office of the Dean of Students maintains the Association of Self-Supporting Students. One aim of this Association is to assist students who find it necessary or desirable to earn a part of their university expenses. Work opportunities occur in the Association for typing, mimeographing, printing, and the like.

Work opportunities may also occur in the libraries, dining halls, and in a few academic departments.

Students interested in this kind of help should consult the Office of the Dean of Students.

PLACEMENT OF GRADUATES

The offices of the Deans of the colleges in the University undertake to assist seniors and graduates in securing business and professional positions and teacher appointments. The offices are in constant touch with a large number of alumni and business organizations, banks, school systems, and various agencies of the Government that are potential employers of University students.

HEALTH SERVICE

The University places special emphasis upon all measures and provisions that will promote and maintain the health and physical efficiency of its students.

Every student is required to take a careful health examination soon after arrival at the beginning of each academic year, and is advised check-ups whenever necessary.

It is a requirement of the University that each regularly enrolled student file a health certificate signed by the University physician at the Office of the Dean of Students.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

HONOR SCHOLARSHIPS

The University strives to encourage students to achieve excellence in their studies by giving official recognition to those students whose scholastic work is of a superior quality. At the beginning of each semester the student in each department who attained the highest average grade in the previous semester is chosen and awarded the Honor Scholarship exempting him from tuition and fees for the semester. A student, to be eligible for this recognition, must have carried a normal load of studies in the previous semester.

FACULTY WIVES' CLUB SCHOLARSHIP

An award covering full or partial tuition for a semester is made to a woman student with a high scholastic achievement from the candidates nominated by the Faculty Wives' Club.

UNIVERSITY SCHOLARSHIPS

Scholarships are available for worthy students through the funds established by the gifts of friends of the University. These scholarships are awarded on the basis of character, need and scholastic competence.

SCHOLARSHIPS RESTRICTED AS TO AWARD

President's Scholarship

Established by Dr. L. George Paik, President, for a student who shows promise in the Korean studies. The award amounts to a year's full tuition and fees.

The J. F. Genso Memorial Scholarship

Established by Mrs. Genso in memory of her husband. The award is made to students in the College of Commerce who give promise of becoming leaders in the business world with a Christian spirit.

College of Science Scholarships

A full tuition scholarship is available to five students of unusual scholastic achievement in the Department of Mathematics and in the Department of Physics respectively.

The Princeton-in-Asia Scholarships

Funds are available for four scholarships in the College of Law and Political Science by the gift of Princeton University. The recipients must show their ability in the study of Korean Government and Law and the award amounts to a year's full tuition.

The Honolulu Korean Methodist Church Scholarship

Established by the gift of the members of the Korean Methodist Church, Honolulu, Hawaii. The beneficiary is to be a student in the college of Theology preparing for the ministry or some other special work of the Church.

CHOSUN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

The 120,000 volume Chosun Christian University Library consists of two collections. The larger of the two is that of old and rare Korean and Chinese manuscripts and printed books.

The second collection is that of modern books, both Oriental and Occidental. Begun by the donation of thirty books in 1915 by Dr. H. G. Underwood, it is still growing. Over 20,000 volumes have been donated since the Korean war by such agencies as UNKRA, UNESCO, and purchases both in Korea and abroad. The collection is housed on

the third floor of the Graduate School Building with a 133 seat reading room, 56 seat reference room, and study space in the stacks. It is the only Korean library to have an open shelf reference room, a comprehensive author, title, and subject catalog, and to circulate books to its students for home use. The Dewey Decimal Classification is used.

Special collections are the 2,500 volume reference collection and the collection of books about Korea in English.

The history of the library has been as varied as its contents. Under the Japanese in the late 1930's and early 1940's files which had been kept complete for years were broken. During the war large portions of both collections were destroyed or stolen. The card catalog was also a war casualty.

The new library building in which the various collections of the library will be reunited is now under contsruction. It will house 200,000 books and have seating capacity of 1000 in its reading rooms, faculty studies, and carrels.

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

CAMPUS—The campus consists of almost 300 acres of gentle hills and picturesque valleys located about four miles from down-town Seoul. The main north-south railway line runs through a corner of the property and the suburban station of Shinchon is at the main entrance to the university grounds. The campus is also served by city buses, which pass near the main entrance. The site is rich in history and a palace once stood where classes are now held. Ancient battles were fought here, and during the Communist invasion in 1950 the campus was the scene of a fierce battle. Heavy damages were inflicted on Stimson, Underwood and Appenzeller Halls, and the village which once stood at the entrance to the campus was completely wiped out. Most of the grounds are clothed in beautiful pines and several streams wind down the wooded slopes. The whole campus presents a lovely park-like appearance which stands out vividly against the surrounding countryside.

UNDERWOOD HALL—Erected in 1924, this is the largest of the old buildings, the gift of Mr. John T. Underwood in memory of his brother, Rev. Horace G. Underwood, D.D., LL.D., Founder and first President of the University. This building has extensive classroom space on two floors and in the semi-basement. The offices of the College of Liberal Arts are located on the second floor and the third and fouth-floor-tower rooms were until recently the library reading rooms, with the stacks located in the third-floor attic. This

stack space is still being used for the storage of rare items and books that are not in current demand.

STIMSON HALL—This was the first of the permanent buildings to be erected and was completed in 1922. It is now used as the Administration Building, and houses most of the University offices, including the offices of the President, Vice-President, Dean and Registrar of the University, Dean of Students, Treasurer and Business Management. The Little Assembly Hall is also located on the second floor of this building. The building was the gift of Mr. Charles M. Stimson of Los Angeles, California.

APPENZELLER HALL—The gift of the First Methodist Church of Pittsfield, Mass., this building was erected in 1923 and until August 1956 was used by the College of Science and Engineering. A large part of the original scientific equipment was the gift of the late Mr. A. C. McKenzie of Brooklyn, N. Y. All the equipment and a very fine, though small, museum was destroyed during the Korean war. This building is now occupied by the College of Commerce and Economics.

Stimson, Underwood and Appenzeller Halls form three sides of the main quadrangle, in the center of which stands the statue of Dr. H. G. Underwood, presented by the Alumni Association. The fourth side faces the southern approach to the University, and is formed by a flight of steps presented by Korea friends in the city of New York.

PINSON HALL—A three story stone building standing among the beautiful trees on the hillside to the west of the central group, "Pinson Hall", named in memory of the late Dr. W.W. Pinson who was largely instrumental in raising the money for its erection, was formerly used as a dormitory for men students. It now houses the College of Theology, providing class rooms for students in the Departments of Theology and Sacred Music as well as offices for the professors and instructors in the College and rooms for various research projects of the University.

GRADUATE SCHOOL BUILDING—This modern building, located to the south of Pinson Hall on the pine-covered hillside overlooking the athletic fields, was completed in May 1956. The construction materials for the building were largely given by the United States Fifth Air Force, with the University supplying local labor and materials.

The first floor of this building houses the College of Political Science and Law; the Graduate School is located on the second floor, with its administrative offices, class rooms, faculty offices

and research rooms. The third floor of this building is now temporarily used for the reading rooms of the library, pending the construction of a new library building.

SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING BUILDING—This new, five-story, reinforced concrete building located behind Underwood Hall is the largest of all the buildings on the campus. This building was completed in August 1956, and was built largely with materials donated by the United States Fifth Air Force, although the University supplied local materials and labor.

As the name indicates, this building houses the College of Science and Engineering. Biology and Chemistry laboratories are on the first floor and Physics laboratories are on the first and second floors. The third floor consists largely of lecture rooms while the fourth floor is used to house specimens. Radio and television studios are also located on the fourth floor, and it is hoped that in the near future qualified students will be able to get practical training in cooperation with HLKY, the Christian Broadcasting Station. The fifth floor, with its tower, provides excellent space for astronomical observation and equipment.

The Electrical Engineering equipment was the gift of Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

HAN-KYUNG-KWAN—This building, built in 1940, was named after Dr. Horace H. Underwood, Ph.D., Litt.D.(died 1951), the third President of the University, whose Korean name was Hankyung. This building was originally used as a dining hall and a sort of student union.

It now provides physics, chemistry, and biology laboratories on the first floor and class rooms for the students in the Pre-Medical Course and the Science Teacher Training Institute on the second floor.

CHUNG-KYUNG-KWAN—This dining hall is named for its shape, which resembles that of the Korean stone musical instrument named "Kyung". The long arm of the building is the student dining room while the shorter arm serves the faculty, with the modern kitchen located between them. Hidden among the trees just to the northwest of the quadrangle, it is convenient to all the buildings. It also provides a convenient meeting place for small gatherings on the campus until such time as there is a Student Union Building.

THE SYCAMORE— This lounge building is entirely for the use of the women students, who comprise about ten percent of the student

body. With its large main lounge and a small nap room, it provides a place apart where the women can rest and relax by themselves. A kitchenette permits the lounge to be u s e d for entertaining guests from time to time. An office is provided for the Dean of Women. The Sycamore and the Chung-Kyung-Kwan were both completed in 1955.

ATHLETIC FIELD—The athletic field is located some 500 yards from the main quadrangle, and provides ample room for baseball, football, basketball, tennis, volleyball, and field and track activities. At present three good tennis courts and two basketball and volleyball courts occupy the upper end of the field, while the lower part serves for baseball, football and track. There is also an ice hockey rink near the athletic field.

THE OUTDOOR THEATER — This outdoor, Greek style theater, was completed in 1932, largely by the efforts of the students themselves. This is the first and, so far, the only theater of this kind in Korea. The stage is large, electrically lighted and supplied with dressing rooms and other facilities for elaborate dramatic performances. The theater has a seating capacity of about 7,000 people. Musical and dramatic performances are quite often given in this theater, and, pending the construction of an adequate auditorium, is regularly used for the University chapel services. It provides an excellent place to hold university-wide functions and other meetings for large groups of people.

This feature of the University fulfills a real need in the life of the community. Here the University can minister to the religious, educational, and recreational needs of the community, both in the spring and autumn months, in a way that is very pleasant and satisfying.

THE ALOHA—Located at the eastern end of the campus near the entrance to the grounds, the Aloha is a group of buildings secured through the gift of some Korean women in Hawaii for the use of the women students of the University.

All women students are required to live here at least one semester to learn some of the arts of homemaking and cooperative living. Twenty to thirty students are in residence each semester, under the supervision of an Assistant to the Dean of Women.

RESIDENCES—In the general lay-out of the campus, made before any buildings were erected, the eastern side was reserved for faculty and staff residences. These residences all suffered severe damage during the Communist invasion in 1950, and many of them were destroyed. There are now five stone, ten brick, eleven Korean style

and five other smaller houses in use.

EIGHTH ARMY MEMORIAL-SEVERANCE CHEST HOSPITAL—After the almost total destruction of the facilities of Severance Union Medical College and Hospital in Seoul, and in view of the progress being made toward the union of that institution with the University, it was decided to rebuild Severance on the University campus. The southeastern portion of the campus was selected as the most suitable site and construction was started in 1955 with the assistance of the United States Eighth Army, which is providing cement and steel reinforcing for two buildings (about 20% of the construction cost). The first unit is expected to be opened in early 1957 and construction of the second unit has already started. Future plans include the construction of a Nurses Home and Training School and a number of faculty residences.

FEES AND EXPENSES

It is hard to estimate the general expenses of a student. This is attributed to the considerable variation in student expenditures for room and board, books and supplies, laundry, recreation, and local transportation, and also to the economic uncertainty and unstable income distribution throughout the country of today. The University fees and dues for one semester in the academic year of 1956-57 were about 46,500 Hwan for a student.

STUDENT ENROLLMENT

for the Second Semester, 1956-57

MAIN CAMPUS

COLLEGE	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	TOTAL
Liberal Arts	262	146	163	121	692
Commerce and Economics	295	150	158	118	721
Science and Engineering	288	266	151	117	822
Theology	58	53	28	26	165
Political Science and Law	221	138	131	109	599
TOTAL	**1,124**	**753**	**631**	**491**	**2,999**
Graduate School					113
Science Teachers Training Course					230
GRAND TOTAL					**3,342**

PUSAN BRANCH

COLLEGE	Freshmen	Sophomores	TOTAL
Liberal Arts	53	46	99
Commerce and Economics	47	46	93
Science and Engineering	36	15	51
Theology	10	9	19
Political Science and Law	41	51	92
TOTAL	**187**	**167**	**354**

TOTAL ENROLLMENT, Seoul and Pusan

Liberal Arts	315	192	163	121	791
Commerce and Economics	342	196	158	118	814
Science and Engineering	324	281	151	117	873
Theology	68	62	28	26	184
Political Science and Law	262	189	131	109	691
Graduate School					113
Science Teacher Training Course					230
TOTAL					**3,696**

FACULTY SUMMARY

Administrative Staff	15
Professors	32
Associate Professors	8
Assistant Professors	24
Instructors	43
Lecturers	44
Assistants	22
Administrative Clerks	36
Assistants to Administration	41
TOTAL	265

THE FACULTY

L. GEORGE PAIK, A.B., Th.B., M.A., Ph.D., F.R.Hist.S., D.D., HH.D., President.

A.B. Park College, 1922; Th.B., Princeton Theological Seminary, 1925; M.A., Princeton University, 1925; Graduate Work, University of Pennsylvania, Summer Sessions, 1925, 1926; Ph.D., Yale University, 1927; D.D., Park College, 1948; HH.D., Springfield College, 1954.

Assistant Professor of Biblical History and Literature, and Occidental History, Chosun Christian College, 1927-28; Professor of History and Dean of the Liberal Arts, Chosun Christian College, 1929-37; Secretary, Executive Committee, Christian Literature Society of Korea, 1932-37; Member, Executive Committee, the Korean National Christian Council, 1932-37; Korean Delegate to the World Conference on Church and State, Oxford, England, 1937, and to the World Conference on Faith and Order, Edinburgh Scotland, 1937; Member, Board of Managers of the Central Y.M.C.A., Seoul, 1936-38; Travelled in the United States of America and Canada Observing Methods of Education and Systems of Administration in American and Canadian Colleges and Universities, 1937-38; Visiting Professor of International Relations, Park College, 1938-39; Travel in Western European countries coming home via Suez and South East Asia countries, 1939; Dean of the College of Law and Literature, Seoul National University, 1945; Member of the Government Commission and Educational System, 1945-46; Head of the Korean Delegation to the Pan-Asian Conference at New Delhi, India, 1947; Speaking Tour in the United States of America under the Auspices of the Mission Board of the Presbyterian Church, U.S.A., 1947-48; Member of the Government Commission on Draft of Educational Law, 1948; Minister of Education, Republic of Korea, 1950-52; Head of the Good-Will Mission to the South-East Asian Countries on behalf of the Government of Korea, 1953-54; Korean Delegate to the General Assembly, the Presbyterian Church, U.S.A., 1954; Delegate of the Korean Government to the Seventh UNESCO General Conference, Paris, 1952; Head of the Korean Delegation to the Eighth General Conference, UNESCO, Montivideo, Uruguay, 1954; Chairman of the Government Commission on Education, 1954-55; Chairman of the National Council of Y.M.C.As., of Korea, 1954-55 Head of the Korean Delegation to

the Asian Peoples' Anti-Communist League Conference, Manila, the Philippines, 1955; President of the Education Association of the City of Seoul, 1954-56; Member of the American Historical Association, 1927—; Council Member, Korea Branch, Royal Asiatic Society, 1928—; Fellow of the Royal Historical Society of Great Britain, 1939—; President of the Boy Scouts of Korea, 1948—;Chairman of the Korea Committee of World University Service, 1953—; Member of the Central Educational Committee, 1954—;Member of the Korean Philological Society, 1930—; President, the Korean Associaiton for Public Administration, 1956—; Chairman of the Government Commission on the Korean Lanugage, 1956—; President of the Korean Federation of Educational Associations; 1956—; Chairman, Board of Managers, Chosun Christian University, 1946—; Chairman, Board of Managers, Severance Union Medical College, 1954—; President, Chosun Christian University, 1946—.

HYON PAI CHOI, B.A., M.A, Litt.D., Vice-President. Professor of Education and Korean Language.

B.A., Hiroshima Teachers' College, Japan; M.A., Kyoto Imperial University, 1921; Litt. D., Chosun Christian University, 1955.

Teacher, Tongnai Higher Common School, 1920-21; Professor, Chosun Christian College, 1926-38; 1941-42; Lecturer, Ewha Women's College, 1926-31; President of Korean Language Research Society, 1945—; Chief, Bureau of Text-book, Ministry of Education, Republic of Korea, 1951-54; Member of National Academy of Korea, 1954—; Professor of Education and Korean Language, Chosun Christian University, 1954—; Vice-President, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

YOON KYUNG KIM, B.A., M.A., Litt.D., Professor of Korean Language and Dean of the Graduate School.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1922; M.A., Saint Paul University, Tokyo, Japan, 1929; Litt.D., Chosun Christian University, 1955.

Instructor in Korean Language, History and Mathematics, Masan Chang-Sin High School, 1913-17; Instructor in Korean Language and History, Dean of School Administration and Students' Affairs, Bai-Wha Girl's High School, Seoul, 1922-26 and 1929-37; Instructor in Korean Language and Geography, Dean of School Administration, Sung-Sin Girl's School, Seoul, 1942; A member of Korean Language Research Society and a member of that Board, 1921; A member of Managing Board, Chosun Christian College, 1935-37; Chosun Christian University, 1945-52; A member of Central Committee of Education, Ministry of Education, Republic of Korea 1950—; A member of Advisory Council for College Education, Min-

istry of Education, 1952—; A member of Korean Language Committee of Curriculum, Ministry of Education, 1952—; A member of Committee for the Improvement of Moveable Type, Ministry of Education, 1953—; A member of Advisory Council of Korean Spelling, Ministry of Education, 1953—; A member of Advisory Committee for Text-Book Editing, Ministry of Education, 1954—; A member of Korean Academy, 1955—; Professor of Korean Language, Chosun Christian University, 1945—; Dean of College of Literature, Chosun Christian University, 1945-47 and 1948-50; Acting President, Chosun Christian University, 1947-48 and 1950-53; Dean of the Graduate School, 1953—.

COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS

SUKHAI TSENG, Licencie es Letters, Dean of the College of Liberal Arts and Professor of Philosophy and French.

Studied at Würzbourg University, Germany 1922; Berlin University, Germany, 1923; Paris University, France, 1924-33.

Dean of Students, 1948-49; Dean of the University, 1949; Studied at Yale and Harvard Universities under the Exchange Personnel Program, U.S. State Department, 1954-55; Professor of Philosophy and French, 1945—; Dean of the College of Liberal Arts, 1949—.

EUI SUL CHO, B.A., M.A., Chairman of the Department of History and Professor of Western History.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1931; M.A., Tohoku Imperial University, 1938.

Member of the Board of Chosun Christian University, 1945-48; Lecturer at the College of Liberal Arts and Science, and at the Graduate School of Seoul National University, 1945—, Dean of the College of Commerce and Economics, Chosun Christian University, 1951-53; Member of Academy of Korea, 1953—; Visiting Professor at University of Minnesota and Harvard University under the Smith-Mundt Program of the State Department, U.S.A., 1953-54; Travelled in Europe, West Asia and South-East Asia for the purpose of studying and observing teaching methods in history, 1953; Professor of History, 1945—; Chairman of the Department of History, 1956—.

CHEE YUNG CHANG, B.A., Professor of Korean Language.

B.A., Government Foreign Language College, 1902-06 majoring in Chinese Language; B.S., Jung Ree Sa, (College), 1906-11, majoring in Advanced Mathematics; special studies in Korean Language from 1911 to the present.

Instructor, Kyung Shin High School, 1914-26; Reporter, Chosun Daily News, 1926-31; Instructor, Yang-Chung High School, 1931-42; Assistant Head, Bureau of Text-Book, Ministry of Education, 1945-48; Managing Director of Korean Language Research Society, 1946-49; Professor of Korean Language, Chosun Christian University, 1949 —.

JAISOU CHOI, M.A., Chairman of the Department of English and Professor of English Literature.

M.A., Keijo Imperial University, 1931; Gratuate work, Keijo Imperial University, 1931-1933.

Instructor in English, Keijo Imperial University, 1933-34; Professor of English, Keijo Law College, 1934-1940; wrote many critical essays as the Editor of "Humanistic Review", a literary magazine, 1937-45; Professor of English Literature, Tong-a University, 1945-47; Professor of English Literature, Chosun Christian University, 1947—; Chairman of the Department of English, 1956—.

YOUNG-GYU MINN, B.A., M.A., Professor of Oriental and Korean History, Librarian of the University Library.

B.A., Chosun Christian College; M.A., and Graduate work, Taisho University, 1939-1944; Visiting Scholar at Harvard-Yenching Institute, Harvard University, 1954-55.

Assistant Professor of Oriental and Korean History, Chosun Christian University, 1945-48; Associate Professor, 1949-51; Professor of Oriental History, 1952—. Librarian, 1953—.

HAN YOUNG RIM, B.A., M.A., Ed.D., Chairman of the Department of Education and Professor of Education.

B.A., Kwansei-Gakuin University, 1940; B.A., Emory and Henry College, 1948; M.A., Columbia University, 1950; Ed.D., Columbia University, 1952; Associateship, Institute of Education, University of London, England, 1955-56.

Member of National Commission, UNESCO in Korea, 1954—; Member of International Educaiton Fellowship, 1956—; Professor of Education, Chosun Christian University, 1952—; Chairman of the Department of Education, 1956—.

HONG JIK LEE, M.A., Professor of Korean History and Archaeology.

M.A., Tokyo Imperial University, 1935.

Chief of the Lee Household Library, 1936-45; Curator of the National Museum, 1945-51; Professor of Korean History, Archaeology, Chosun Christian University, 1952—.

MYONG SOO KWUN, M.A., Professor of English Literature.

M.A., Saint Paul's University, Japan, 1937.

Associate Professor of English Literature, Chosun Christian Uni-

versity, 1952-55; Professor of English Literature, 1956—.

HWA SUP OH, M.A., Professor of English.

M.A., Waseda University, 1940; Graduate work, Waseda University, 1941.

Associate Professor of English, Korea University, 1946-50. Associate Professor of English, Pusan National University, 1952-53; Associate Professor of English, Chosun Christian University, 1953-55; Professor of English, 1956—.

FRED LUKOFF, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. Visiting Professor of Linguistics.

B.A., University of Pennsylvania, 1947; M.A., 1948; Ph.D., 1954.

Research Associate, American Council of Learned Societies, 1950-54; Assistant Professor of Linguistics, University of Pennsylvania, 1953-55; Research Associate in Linguistics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1955; Visiting Professor of Linguistics, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

BYUNG RYU KO, M.A., Associate Professor of Greek and English.

M.A., Waseda University, 1938; Graduate work, 1938-39.

Teacher in English, Kyung Sin High School, 1940-47; Associate Professor of English and Greek, Chosun Christian University, 1947—.

YI-SUP HONG, B.A., Associate Professor of Korean History.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1938.

Associate Professor of Korean History, Korea University, 1948-54; Assistant Professor of Korean History, Chosun Christian University, 1953-55; Chairman, Korean Historical Association, 1952—; Member Editorial Board of National History, Republic of Korea, 1955—; Associate Professor of Korean History, 1955—.

HORACE GRANT UNDERWOOD, B.A., M.A., Assistant Professor of Education and English.

B.A., Hamilton College, Clinton, N.Y., 1939; M.A., New York University Graduate School of Education, 1955.

Instructor of English, Chosun Christian College, 1939-41; U.S. Naval Service, 1942-46; Registrar, Seoul National University, 1946-47; Instructor, Chosun Christian University, 1947-50; U.S. Naval Service in Korea, 1950-53; Graduate work at New York University, 1953-55; Assistant Professor of Education and English, 1955—.

HYUNG KOOK JUN, B.A., M.A., Assistant Professor of English.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1938; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University, 1952.

Travelled in the United States under the Smith-Mundt Program. Instructor in English Teaching Methods, Teachers College, Seoul

National University, 1952; Chairman, English Teachers Association of Korea, 1953-55; Assistant Professor of English, Chosun Christian University, 1952—.

KI HYUNG OH, B.A., M.A., Assistant Professor of Education.

B.A., Seoul National University, 1947; Graduate Work, Seoul National University, 1947-48; Faith Theological Seminary, 1948-49; M.A., Teachers' College, Columbia University, 1950-52.

Dean of Students, Chosun Christian University, 1954-55; Researcher, Institute of Educational Research, 1955—; Assistant Professor of Education, 1953—.

KILSOO KANG, M.A., Assistant Professor of Education.

B.A., Meiji University, Japan, 1943; M.A., in Educational Administration, Horace Raekham Graduate School, University of Michigan, 1952.

Assistant Professor of Education, Chosun Christian University, 1953—.

SUN JAI KIM, B.A., Ed.M., Assistant Professor of English.

B.A., Meiji Gakuin College, Tokyo, Japan, 1943. B.A., Seoul National University, 1946-48; Ed.M., Boston University, 1948-50.

Instructor in English, Pai Chai High School, 1947-48; Instructor in English, Methodist Theological Seminary, 1948; Served the United Nations for Educational Program 1951-54; Assistant Professor of English, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

YONG HYUN KIM, B.A., M.A., Assistant Professor of Chinese Language and Literature, Dean of Men.

B.A., Minkuo University of Peking, 1935; M.A., University of Peking, 1937.

Instructor, Luho Junior High School, Peking, 1935-37; Instructor, Shi-an Senior High School, 1940-43; Assistant Professor of Chinese Language and Literature, Chosun Christian University, 1952—; Dean of Men, 1956—.

HYOUNG SEOK KIM, M.A., Assistant Professor of Philosophy.

M.A., Sophia University, Japan, 1944.

Vice-Principal, Choongang High School, 1949-53; Instructor in Philosophy, Korea University, 1953-54: Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

PYONG WOOK CHUNG, B.A., Acting Chairman of the Department of Korean Literature and Assistant Professor of Korean Literature.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1944; B.A., Seoul National University, 1948.

Instructor in Korean Literature, Pusan University, 1948-52; Assistant Professor of Korean Literature, Chosun Christian University, 1953—Acting Chairman of the Department of Korean Literature, 1956—.

WOONG HUH, Assistant Professor of Korean Philology.

Graduate, Tong Nai High School, 1932-38: Studied at Chosun Christian College, 1938-40.

Assistant Professor of Korean Philology, Pusan National University, 1946-53; Lecturer in Korean Philology, Chosun Christian University, 1953-54; Assistant Professor of Korean Philology, 1954—.

CHANG HAI PARK, B.A., Assistant Professor of Korean Language.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1939; M.A., Chosun Christian University, 1954; Research Work, Columbia University, 1955-56.

Teacher, Eun-Jin Middle School, Kanto, Manchuria, 1939-45; Editor, Text-Book Bureau, Ministry of Education, 1945-48; Lecturer. Seoul National University, 1946-50; Secretary to the Minister of Education, 1950-52; Instructor in Korean Language and Literature, Chosun Christian University, 1952-54; Assistant Professor of Korean Language, 1956—.

CHANGDON REW. B.A., Instructor in Korean Language.

B.A., The Law College of Chuo University, Japan, 1941-43.

Instructor in Korean Language, Seoul High School, 1945-54; Instructor in Korean Language, Chosun Christian University. 1954—.

PONG GOOK LEE, B.A., Instructor in English Literature.

B.A. Chosun Christian University, 1950;
Graduate Work, 1950-53.

Instructor in English, Ewha Girls' High School, 1950-54; Lecturer in English, Chosun Christian University, 1952-54; Instructor in English Literature, 1954—.

WOOHYUN CHO, B.A., Instructor in Philosophy.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1950; Graduate work, 1950-53.

Lecturer in Philosophy and English, Chosun Christian University, 1952-54; Instructor in Philosophy, 1954—.

SOC KIOU TCHEU, B.A., Lecturer in French Language.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1950.
Lecturer in French, 1952—.

KWANG LIN LEE, B.A., M.A., Instructor in History.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1950; M.A., 1954.

Instructor in English, Ewha Girls' High School, 1951-53; Teaching Fellow in History, Chosun Christian University, 1952-54; Instructor

in Korean History, 1954—.

SUK HONG MIN, M.A., Instructor in European History.

Studied at Kyoto Imperial University, 1944- 45; M.A., Seoul National University, 1946-48; Graduate Work, Seoul National University, 1948-51.

Teaching Fellow, Seoul National University, 1948-51; Teacher of History, Ewha Girls' High School, 1952-54; Lecturer in European History, Seoul National University, 1952—; Instructor in European History, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

KOON CHUL LEE, B.A. Instructor in English.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1944; B.A., Seoul National University, 1948.

Instructor in English, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

DONG HO PAI, B.A., M.A., Instructor in English.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1951; M.A., 1955.

Instructor in English, Seoul Agricultural College, 1954-55; Instructor in English, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

DOO ZIN BAK, Instructor in Korean Literature.

Instructor in Korean Literature, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

KYUNG SEUK CHUNG, M.A., Instructor in German.

M.A., Sophia University, Japan, 1944.

Instructor in German, Ewha Girls' High School, 1946-53; Lecturer in German, Commercial College, Seoul National University, 1953-55; Instructor in German, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

YOUNG JOON PARK, B.A., Instructor in Korean Literature.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1934.

Lecturer in Art of Novel-Writing, Chosun Christian University, 1954-55; Instructor in Korean and Art of Novel-Writing, 1955—.

FREDERIC H. DUSTIN, B.A., Instructor of English.

B.A,. Western Washington College of Education, Bellingham, Washington, 1954; Graduate Work, University of Washington, 1955; Summer Institute of Linguistics, University of Michigan, 1955.

Working and studying in Korea under the auspices of the Asia Foundation, 1956—; Instructor of English, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

OTON KWON, B.A., Instructor in Chinese.
B.A., Lyang Hoo College, Woo Chang, China, 1925-27.
Instructor in Chinese, Seoul University, 1948-49; Instructor in Chinese, Kyung Pook University, 1952-55; Instructor in Chinese, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

BYONG WOOK AHN, M.A., Instructor in English and Sociology.
M.A., Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan, 1943.
Instructor in English, Seoul National University, 1954-56; Instructor in English and Sociology, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

YEONG YOO, B.A., Instructor in English.
B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1943;
B.A., Seoul National University, 1949.
Instructor in English, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

MYUNG KUN LEE, B.A., Instructor in English.
B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1952.
Assistant in English, Chosun Christian University, Pusan Branch, 1954-56; Instructor in English. Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

CHULHA HAN, B.A., Instructor in Philosophy.
B.A., Seoul National University, 1948; M.A., 1950.
Instructor, Tai-kwang High School, 1950-53; Lecturer, Chosun Christian University, 1952; Instructor in Philosophy, 1953—.

OGG LI, B.A., M.A., Instructor in History.
B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1952; M.A., 1954.
Lecturer, Kyong-bok High School, 1952-53; Assistant in History, Chosun Christian University, 1953-54; Lecturer in History, 1954; Instructor in History, 1954—.

DONG GILL KIM, B.A., Instructor in English.
B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1951.
Instructor, Jin-Myong Girls' High School, 1951-52, 1954-55; Chief Editor, Monthly "Youth", 1952-54; Instructor in English, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

JONG EUN LEE, B.A., M.A., Lecturer in Korean Language.
B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1954; M.A., 1956.
Lecturer in Korean Language, 1955.—.

CHUNG SOO KIM, B.A., Assistant Instructor in History.
B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1956.
Assistant Instructor in History, 1956—.

HEI KU LEE, M.A., Lecturer in English Literature.
M.A., Seoul National University, 1931.
Professor of Musicology, Seoul National University, 1947—; Lec-

turer in English Literature, Chosun Christian University, 1953—.

JAIHI CHOI, M.A., Lecturer in Philosophy and Ethics.

M.A., Keijo Imperial University, 1938.

Assistant, Keijo Imperial University, 1939-41. Instructor in German, Keijo Women's Medical College, 1942-46; Associate Professor of Ethics and Logic, Korea University, 1947-50; Professor, 1950-54. Associate Professor of Ethics and Logic, Seoul National University, 1952-54; Member of Council of the Korean Philosophical Association, 1953-56. Professor of Philosophy, Seoul National University, 1954—. Lecturer in Philosophy and Ethics, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

JOON YOP KIM, Lecturer in Oriental History.

Studied at Kei-oh University, Tokyo, Japan, 1939-43; Studied at Choon-ahng University, China, 1947-49; Studied at Taiwan University, Formosa, 1951-55.

Assistant Professor of Oriental History, Korea University, 1949-51, 1955—; Lecturer in Oriental History, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

SUK OH KANG, M.A., Lecturer in Human Geography.

M.A., Tokyo Ritsho University, 1929.

Instructor in Geography, Pyung Yang Chung Eui Girls' High School, 1929-45; Professor of Economic Geography, Pyung Yang Normal College, 1945-49; Professor of Economic and Physical Geography, Ewha Women's University, 1952—; Lecturer in Human Geography, Chosun Christian University, 1952—.

HEUNG HO KIM, M.A., Lecturer in Oriental Philosophy.

M.A., Waseda University, 1944.

Principal of Yongkang Middle School, 1945-47; Professor of Philosophy, Gookhak College, 1947-49; Instructor in D.L.D. in Korea, 1949-52; Instructor in Philosophy, Choongang University, 1952-54; Instructor in Philosophy, Ewha Women's University, 1954-55; Instructor in Oriental Philosophy, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

BAIK SUN SUNG, B.A., M.A., Lecturer in Psychology.

B.A., Waseda University, Japan, 1937; M.A., 1940.

Professor of Psychology, Korea University, 1956—; Lecturer in Psychology, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

YOUNG KI KIM, B.A., Lecture in Education.

B.A., Nippon University, Japan, 1937; Associate Professor of Edu-

cation, Chungang University, 1951-54; Lecture in Education, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

TAE HONG PARK, M.A., Lecturer in Korean Language.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1953; M.A., 1956.

Lecturer in Korean Language, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

NORMA LEE CUMMINS ELROD B.A., Lecturer in English.

B.A., in Bible, Scarritt College, 1953; Graduate Work, Yale University, 1953-54.

Lecturer in English, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

JOAN VIDA UNDERWOOD, B.A., Instructor in English.

Studied at London University, 1939; B.A., New York University, 1955.

Teacher, Seoul Foreign School, 1940-41; Instructor in English, Chosun Christian University, 1946-50; 1955—.

CHUN SUK AUH, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Lecturer in Philosophy of Education and Educational Administration.

B.A., Cornell College, 1925; M.A., Northwestern University, 1927; Ph.D., Columbia University, 1932.

Professor in Psychology and English, Korea University, 1933-36; Deputy Director, Department of Education, Military Government, 1945-47; Director, Department of Education, Military Government, 1947-48; Travelled in the United States for the purpose of studying and observing the administrative systems of education, 1948-49; President, Korean Federation of Education Associations, 1949-51; Chairman, Central Education Council, 1949-51; Dean, Graduate School, Ewha Women's University, 1955—; Lecturer, Philosophy of Education and Educational Administration, Chosun, Christian University, 1955—.

COLLEGE OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMICS

SAMUEL SEUNG KUKE HONG, B.A., Professor of English.

B.A., Ohio State University, 1922.

Instructor in English, Songdo Higher Common School, 1923-25; Assistant Professor of English, Chosun Christian College, 1925-29; Dean of the College of Commerce and Economics 1948-50; Pro-

fessor of English, 1929—.

CHUCK THO KIM, M.B.A., Professor of History of Economic Doctrines, General Theory of Economics, and Labour Problems.

M.B.A., Saint Paul University, Japan, 1935;
Graduate Work, Saint Paul University, 1934-35.

Research work in World Economy with Messrs. Andrews & George Japan, 1935-38; Established an Economic Research Institute, Tokyo, 1938-41; Graduate Work, Saint Paul University, 1941-46; Professor of Public Finance & History of Economic Doctrines, The College of Commerce, Seoul National University, 1946-50; Professor of the History of Economic Doctrines & The Public Finance, Chung Ju College, 1950-52; Professor of History of Economic Doctrines, General Theory of Economic & Libour Problems, Chosun Christian University, 1952—.

SANG KYUM KIM. B.A., M.B.A., Associate Professor of Business Administration, Chairman of the Department of Commerce.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1939;
M.B.A., Saint Paul's University, 1942.

Teacher in Commerce in Yang Chung Middle School, 1942-46: Professor of Economics, Kukhak College, 1946-47; Professor of Economics and Agricultural Policy, Dong Kuk University, 1947-48: Professor of Economics and Business Administration, Chung Ang University, 1947-53; Associate Professor of Economic Policy and Business Administration, Chosun Christian University, 1952—. Chairman of the Department of Commerce, 1956—.

CHUNG HWAN LEE, M.B.A., Associate Professor of Economics.

M.B.A., Tokyo University of Commerce (now Hidotsubasi Academy), 1943.

Professor of Economics and Statistics, Pusan Fisheries College, 1945-46; Assistant Professor of Economics and Statistics, Pusan University, 1946-52; Instructor, Assistant Professor, Associate Professor of Economics and Statistics, Chosun Christian University, 1952—, Chairman of the Department of Economics, 1956—.

KYUNHI TCHA, B.A., M.S., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics.

B.A., Tokyo Agricultural University, 1943; M.S., University of Wisconsin, 1955; Ph.D., 1956.

Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

IL HONG OH, M.A., Assistant Professor of Economic History, Money and Banking.

M.A., Waseda University, 1941.

Instructor in Economic History and Economics, Chosun Christian University, 1952-55; Assistant Professor in Economic History, Money and Banking, 1956—.

KYU SAM KIM, B.A., Assistant Professor of Business Administration. Acting Dean of the College of Commerce and Economics.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1939; Passed Manchukuo State Examination, 1938.

Teacher in Tae Dong Commercial High School, 1939-51; Instructor in Accounting, and Transportation, Chosun Christian University, 1952-56; Auditor, the Korean Economic Association, 1954-56; Assistant Professor of Economic Administration, Chosun Christian University, 1956—; Acting Dean of the College of Commerce and Economics, 1956—.

KI EUL LEE, B.A., M.A., Instructor in Business Administration.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1952; M.A., 1954.

Instructor in Cost Accounting, Businss Statistics, Business Analysis and Business Administration, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

CHONG JIN CHUNG, B.A., M.A., Instructor in Economics.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1953; M.A., 1955.

Instructor in Economics, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

IK SOON IM, B.A., M.A., Instructor in Public Finance.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1952; M.A., 1955.

Instructor in Public Finance, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

YOON BOK AWH, B.A., M.A., Instructor in Economics.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1952; M.A., 1954; Graduate work, Florida University, 1955.

Instructor in Economics, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

CHONG HA LEE, B.A., M.A., Instructor in Economics.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1953; M.A., 1953-55; Graduate work, George Washington University and American University, 1955-56.

Instructor in Economics, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

SHIN CHAN KIM, B.A., M.B.A., Lecturer in Business Administration.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1939; M.B.A., Graduate School, New York University, 1953.

Auditor, Bank of Korean, 1953—; Lecturer in Foreign Trade, Money and Banking, and Foreign Exchange, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

HO CHIN CHOI, M.A., Lecturer in Economics.

M.A., Kyushu Imperial University, 1941; Graduate Work, 1941-45. Professor of Economic History, Seoul University, 1945-46; Professor of Economic History, Money and Banking, Economics and Dean of the College of Politics and Economics, Dongkuk University, 1946-48; Professor of Principles of Economics, Public Finance and Korean Economic History and Dean of the College of Economics and Commerce, Chungang University, 1948—; Chairman of Korean Economic Association, 1954—; Member of Korean Science Academy, 1954—; Lecturer in Economics, Chosun Christian University, 1951—.

ELEANOR CRESWELL VAN LIEROP, B.Sc., Lecturer in English.

Muskingum College, 1938-40; University of Michigan, 1941-42: Ford Hospital Nursing School, 1942-43; B.Sc., University of Pittsburgh, 1955.

Secretary, Efficiency Office of the General Motors Company, Pontiac, Michigan, 1940-41; Laboratory Technician, General Motors Company Research Laboratory, 1943-44; Instructor in English, Miyagi College, Sendai, Japan, 1951-52; Teacher of English, Kyung An High School, one semester, 1954; Lecturer in English, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

JUN BO KIM, B.A., M.A., Instructor in Statistics.

B.A., Suwon Agricultural College; M.A., Kyushu Imperial University, Japan, 1941.

Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, Seoul University, 1947-52; Associate Professor, 1952; Instructor in Statistics, Chosun Christian University, 1952—.

HYO ROK KIM, M.B.A., Lecturer in Marketing.

M.B.A., Kobe University of Commerce, Japan, 1931.

Professor of Marketing, Chosun Christian College, 1939-44; Professor of Marketing, Korea University, 1947—; Dean of the College of Commerce, Korea University, 1951—; Lecturer in Marketing, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

SANGKOO LEE, B.A., Lecturer in Economics.

B.A., Kobe University of Commerce, Japan, 1942.

Assistant Professor of Economics, Korea University, 1946-47; Assistant Professor of Economics, Seoul National University, 1947-50: Associate Professor of Economics, 1950—; Lecturer in Economics, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

TAE YUNG SONG, B.A., M.B.A., Lecturer in Accounting.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1939; M.B.A., Saint Paul University, 1942.

Professor of Accounting and Book-keeping, Chungang University, 1947—; Lecturer in Accounting, Chosun Christian University, 1953—.

TONG KYU PARK, B.A., Lecturer in Economics.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1939.

Director, Financial Association, 1939-46; Department Manager, Federation of Financial Associations, 1946-56; Manager, Business Control Department, Agricultural Bank, 1956—; Lecturer in Economics, Chosun Christian University, 1952—.

CHEI MIN LEE, B.A., Lecturer in Economics.

B.A., Valparaiso University, 1952.

Lecturer in Economics, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

IN SANG YOON, B.A., M.A., Lecturer in Commerce.

B.A., Tokyo Commercial College, 1921; M.A., 1924.

Member, the Korea Commercial Bank, 1924-48; Vice-Minister, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, 1953-54; Vice-Minister, Ministry of Finance, 1955-56; Lecturer in Commerce, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

COLLEGE OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

KI WON CHANG, B.A., M.S., Professor of Mathematics and Dean of the College of Science and Engineering.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1925; M.S., Tohoku Imperial University, 1929.

Instructor, Assistant Professor, Professor of Mathematics, Ewha College, 1929-38; Lecturer in Mathematics, Chosun Christian College, 1930-38; Professor of Mathematics, Chosun Christian College, 1939-44; Professor of Mathematics and Dean of the College of Science and Engineering, Chosun Christian University, 1945—.

HO JIK KIM, B.S., M.S., M.N.S., Ph.D., Professor of Biology and Biochemistry, and Chairman of the Department of Biology.

B.S., Suwon Agricultural College, 1923; M.S., Tohoku Imperial University, 1930; M.N.S., Cornell University, 1950; Ph.D., Cornell University, 1951.

Assistant Professor of Biology and Nutrition, Ewha Women's College, 1932-34; Professor of Biology and Nutrition, Ewha Women's

College, 1934-39; Professor of Biology and Nutrition, Sookmyung Women's College, 1939-45; Director of Suwon National Agricultural Experiment Station, 1946-48; Assistant Coordinator of National Agricultural Improvement Service, 1948; President of Pusan National Fisheries College, 1951-53; Member of National Academy of Science, 1954—; Executive Director of Korean Commission for UNESCO, 1954-56; Educational Advisor of Federation of Financial Associations, 1954-55; President of Korean Biological Association, 1951—; Vice-minister of Education, R.O.K., 1955-56; Chief Delegate of Korean Government to the Regional Conference of UNESCO, Tokyo, Japan, 1956; Delegate of Korean Government to the FAO Conference, Washington, D.C., U.S.A., 1948; Professor of Biology and Biochemistry, Chosun Christian University, 1954—; Chairman of the Department of Biology, 1956—.

KWAN DOO PARK, B.S., Visiting Professor of Architectural Engineering.

B.S., University of Hawaii, 1922; Graduate work, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1953-55.

Junior Engineer, Structural Engineering Company, Hawaii, 1925-29; Design Engineer, Architectural Concrete Company, 1929-31; Private Practice, 1931-33; Field Construction Engineer, 1933-35; Office Design Engineer. E.E. Black, Ltd., 1936-38; Project and Architectural Engineer, City of Honolulu, 1938-42; Structural and Architectural Engineer, U.S. Navy, 1942-44; Structural and Architectural Engineer, Government of Hawaii, 1944-45; President, Park and Yee Consulting Engineering, 1945—; Lecturer, University of Hawaii, 1945-55; Visiting Professor of Architectural Engineering, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

MRS. E SOON CHOI-YIM, M.S., Professor of Home Economics and Dean of Women.

B.S., Ewha College, 1929-1933; M.S., Oregon State College, 1935-37; Graduate Work, Merrill Palmer College, 1937-38; Research Work, Tokyo Health Center, 1938-39; Graduate Work, Kansas State College, 1954-55.

Instructor, Ewha High School, 1933-35; Assistant Professor, Ewha College, 1939-44; Professor of Home Economics and Head of the Department, Ewha Women's University, 1945-56; Professor of Home Economics, Chosun Christian University, 1956—; Dean of Women, 1956—.

KIL SANG LEE, B.S., Professor of Chemistry and Chairman of Department of Chemistry.

B.S., Seoul Pharmaceutical College, 1933-36; Graduate work, Alabama Politechnic Institute, 1954-55; Research work, Heidelberg University, 1955-56.

Assistant, Seoul Pharmaceutical College, 1936-39; Chief Chemist, Chosun Machine Company, 1939-40; Head, Department of Pharmacy, Hospital of Severance Union Medical College, 1940-41; Instructor, Kyung Shin High School, 1941-45; Associate Professor of Pharmacy, Seoul Pharmaceutical College, 1945-48; Associate Professor of Chemistry, Chosun Christian University, 1948-52; Professor of Chemistry, 1952—;Chairman, Department of Chemistry, 1956—.

HAKSOO KIM, B.S., M.S., Professor of Chemistry and Chairman Department of Chemical Engineering.

B.S., The University of Chicago, 1928. M.S., Northwestern University, 1930.

Assistant, Chemistry Laboratory, Northwestern University, 1928-30; Chief Chemist, Corn Products Refining Co., 1930-45; Associate Professor of Chemistry, Chosun Christian University, 1952-56; Professor, 1956—. Chairman, Department of Chemical Engineering, 1956—.

IN KON SIM, B.A., Professor of English Literature.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1925.

Instructor in Greek and English Literature, Methodist Theological Seminary, 1949-50; Chief Librarian of Chosun Christian University Library, 1954-55; Instructor in English and English Grammar, Presbyterian Theological Seminary, 1955—; Professor of English Literature, 1946—.

YOUNG WOO LEE, M.S., Professor of Organic Chemistry and Biochemistry, and Chairman of the Department of Pre-Medical Courses.

M.S., Tokyo Agricultural University, Japan, 1937-41.

Professor of Chemistry, Severance Medical College, 1945-49; Travelled in the United States of America under the Smith-Mundt Program for the purpose of studying and observing teaching methods in chemistry; Professor of Chemistry, Chosun Christian University, 1949—; Chairman, Department of Pre-Medical Courses, 1956—.

HONG KI YUN, B.S., M.Ch.E., Associate Professor of Chemical Engineering and Dean of Men.

B.S., Chosun Christian College, 1939; Kyoto Imperial University, University, 1952.

Instructor in Applied Chemistry, Chosun Christian College, 1942-43; Chemical Engineer, Ryu-Han Chemical Company, 1944-45; Chemical Engnieer in the Korean Government, 1945-53; Observed Chemical fertilizer plants and various Chemical plants in the U.S.,

1951-52; Chief Engineer in Ministry of Commerce and Industry, 1952-53; Instructor in Chemical Engineering, 1952-53; Associate Professor of Chemical Engineering, Chemical Machinery and Engineering Economy, Chosun Christian University, 1954—; Dean of Men, 1954—. Deceased, November 27, 1956.

YUN MYUNG HONG, B.S., M.En., Associate Professor of Chemistry.

B.S., Chosun Christian College, 1941; M.En., Kyoto Imperial University, 1944.

Chemical Engineer, Giyoung Chemical Plant, 1944-46; Chief Chemical Engineer, Heung Nam Chemical Plant, 1947-50; Assistant Professor of Industrial Chemistry and Electrochemistry, 1951-54; Associate Professor of Industrial Chemistry and Electro-chemistry, 1955—.

SANG SEE OH, B.A., E.L.E., Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering and Chairman of the Department of Electrical Engineering.

B.A., Tokyo Eton College, 1932-35.

Instructor in Mathematics, Hunyung High School 1935-40; Chief, Tajun Telegraph and Telephone Construction Office, 1944-47; Instructor in Mathematics and Physics, Tajun High School, 1947-53; Instructor in Electrical Engineering, Chosun Christian University, 1954-56; Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering, 1956; Chairman, Department of Electrical Engineering, 1956—.

MAN CHOON HAN, M.S., Associate Professor of Electric Engineering.

M.S., Seoul (Keijo) Imperial University, 1943.

Electric Power Engineer, Korea Electric Power Company, 1943-47; Instructor in Electrical Engineering, Seoul National University, 1947-49; Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering, 1949-50; Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering, 1952-55; Instructor in Electrical Engineering, Chosun Christian University, 1955-56; Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering, 1956—.

BYONG YOUL KIM, B.S., M.S., Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering.

B.S., Hiroshima Engineering College, 1941; M.S., Tokyo Institute of Technology, 1943.

Director, Han Sung Electrical Apparatus Manufacturing Co., 1947-50; Instructor in Physics, Seoul National University, 1950-52; Instructor in Electrical Engineering, Han Yang Institute of Technology, 1952-54; Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

TUK SAM KIM, B.A., Assistant Professor of English.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1926.

Instructor in English, Soongsil Academy, 1926-35; Instructor in English, Yongsan High School, 1949-51; Instructor in English, Korea University, 1951-53; Instructor in English, Chosun Christian Univty, 1953; Assistant Professor of English, 1954—.

JIN BAI KIM, B.A., M.S., Assistant Professor of Mathematics, and Chairman of the Department of Mathematics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1950; B.S., The University of Chicago, 1956.

Assistant in Mathematics, Chosun Christian University, 1949-50; Instructor in Mathematics, 1951-54; Assistant Professor in Mathematics, 1955—; Chairman, Department of Mathematics, 1956—.

CHUL CHU LEE, B.S., Assistant Professor and Acting Chairman of of the Department of Physics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1950; Graduate work, University of Michigan, 1955-56.

Assistant in Physics, Chosun Christian University, 1951-52; Lecturer in Physics, 1952-53; Instructor in Physics, 1953-55; Assistant Professor of Physics, 1956; Acting Chairman, Department of Physics, 1956—.

CHONG WAN LEE, B.S., Instructor in Physics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1952.

Assistant, Department of Physics, Chosun Christian University, 1952-54; Instructor in Physics, 1954—.

CHANG YOUNG KIM, B.S., Instructor in Physics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1952.

Assistant, Department of Physics, Chosun Christian University, 1952-54; Instructor in Physics, 1954—.

SEONG KOO WOO, B.S., M.S., Instructor in Mathematics.

B.S. Chosun Christian University, 1953; M.S., 1955.

Instructor in Mathematics, Pusan High School, 1946-49; Vice-Principal, Pusan High School, 1949-51; Instructor in Mathematics, Chosun Christian University, 1953—.

HONG ZOON KIM, B.A., Instructor in Analytical Chemistry.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1949.

Assistant, Chemical Laboratory, Chosun Christian University, 1949-50; 1952-54; Instructor in Analytical Chemistry, 1955—.

WON SIK HONG, B.S., Instructor in Botany.

B.S., Tokyo National Higher Normal School, 1941-43.

Teacher in Biology, Chonju Girls' High School, 1943-45; Kaesung

Girls' High School, 1945-47; Kyongi High School, 1947-54; Professor of Biology, Holy Ghost Medical College (Premedical course) 1954-55; Instructor in Botany, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

HYUNG SIK LEE, B.S., Instructor in Mechanical Engineering.

B.S., South Manchuria Technical College, 1941.

Instructor in Mechanical Engineering, Pyung-Yang Technical College, 1946-49; Instructor in Mechanical Engineering, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

THAE HUNN KONG, M.S., Instructor in Cytology and Genetics.

M.S., Tokyo Agricultural College, 1938.

Chief, Small Stock-Breeding, Experimental Station of Stock-Breeding of Hwang Hae Prefecture, 1938-39; Teacher in Biology, Kwang Seung and Hea Ju Middle School, 1939-46; Associate Professor of Genetics and Zoology, Chun Chon Agricultural College, 1947-48; Instructor in Cytology, Normal College in Seoul University, 1949-50; Assistant Professor of Zoology, Chong Ju Agricultural College, 1953-55; Instructor in Cytology and Genetics, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

MOON TAIK SHIM, B.S., Instructor in Chemistry.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1944; B.S., Seoul National University, 1948.

Assistant in Chemistry, Chosun Christian University, 1945-46; Instructor, Seoul National University, 1948-49; Instructor in Chemistry, Chosun Christian University, 1949—.

SEH BYUNG YOON, B.S., M.S., Instructor in Anatomy.

B.S., Tokyo Agricultural Univresity, 1942; M.S., 1945; Graduate work, University of Michigan, 1954—.

Instructor in Anatomy, Chosun Christian University, 1952—.

SOON WOO HONG, B.S., M.S., Instructor in Biology.

B.S., Seoul National University, 1949; M.S., 1951.

Lecturer in Biology, Seoul National University, 1949-51; Instructor in Biology, Chosun Christian University, 1951—.

SEH HEE AHN, B.S., Instructor in Physics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1951; Graduate work, Northwestern University, 1955—.

Instructor, The National Air College, 1951-52; Instructor in Physics, Chosun Christian University, 1952—.

SUK YUN KIM, B.S., Instructor in Physics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1950.

Teacher, Soo-do Girls' High School, 1950-53; Lecturer in Physics, Chosun Christian University, 1953-54; Instructor in Physics, 1954—.

JAE SHI CHOI, B.S., Instructor in Chemistry.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1950.

Assistant, Chemistry Laboratory, 1950; Enlisted Korean Army, 1950-53; Assistant, Chemical Department, Chosun Christian University, 1953-56; Instructor in Chemistry, 1956—.

HAK SOO LYU, B.S., Instructor in Chemistry.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1950.

Assistant, Chemistry Laboratory, 1950; Lecturer in Chemistry, Chungnam University, 1952-53; Instructor in Chemistry, Chosun Christian University, 1953—.

RIM SOON SHOI, B.S., Instructor in General Zoology, Embryology, and Comparative Anatomy.

B.S., Seoul National University, 1952.

Research student, Department, of Biology, Seoul National University, 1952; Instructor in Biology, Kyungdong High School, 1953; Assistant in General Zoology and Comparative Anatomy, Chosun Christian University, 1954-55; Instructor in General Zoology, Embryology and Comparative Anatomy, 1956—.

JEONG DEA RIM, B.S., Assistant Instructor in Mathematics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1954; Graduate Work, 1954—.

Assistant Instructor in Mathematics, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

JERRY IK JU KANG, B.S., Assistant Instructor in Physics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1955.

Assistant Instructor in General Physics, General Mechanics, and Physical Optics, 1955—.

BOONG YUN CHO, B.S., Assistant Instructor in Physics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1955.

Assistant Instructor in Physics, 1955—.

HAN WON PAIK, B.S., Assistant Instructor in Physics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1955.

Assistant Instructor in General Physics and Fluid Dynamics, 1955—.

KYU OH NAMKUNG, B.S., Assistant Instructor in Mathematics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1954.

Assistant Instructor in Mathematics, Chosun Christian University, 1955—

KYUNG TAE CHUNG, B.S., Assistant Instructor in Mathematics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1956.

Assistant Instructor in Mathematics, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

YOO BONG CHUN, B.S., Assistant Instructor in Mathematics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1956.

Assistant Instructor in Mathematics. Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

JAE YOUNG HWANG, B.S., Assistant Instructor in Chemistry.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1952-56; Graduate Work, 1956—.

Assistant Instructor in Chemistry, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

HAN BO YUN, B.S., Assistant Instructor in Chemistry.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1956.

Assistant Instructor in Analytical Chemistry and General Chemistry, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

HAN JOO LEE, M.S., Assistant Instructor in Chemical Engineering.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1953; M.S., 1956.

Instructor in Chemistry, Pai-Chai High School, Seoul, 1954-56; Assistant Instructor in Chemical Engineering, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

DONALD T. PAYNE, B.S., M.A., Lecturer in English and Electrical Engineering.

B.S., University of Colorado, 1943; M.A., The Ohio State University, 1954.

Guided missles research, Curtiss-Wright Aircraft Corporation, 1947-48; Lecturer in English and Electrical Engineering, Chosun Christian University, 1948—.

CHUL JAE PARK, B.S., M.S., Ph.D. Lecturer in Physics.

B.S., Chosun Christian College; M.S., Kyoto University; Ph.D. Kyoto University, Japan, 1943.

Chief of the Bureau of Technical Education, Ministry of Education, 1950; Lecturer in Physics, Chosun Christian University, 1950—.

WON CHUL LEE, B.S., Ph.D., Lecturer in Physics.

B.S., Chosun Christian College, 1919; Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1926.

Director of Central Meteorological Observatory, 1943; Dean of the Inhwa Institute of Technology, 1954; Lecturer of Physics, Cho-

sun Christian University, 1950—.

PYUNG HYUN LEE, M.B., D.M.Sc, Professor of Otolaryngology, Post Graduate School.

M.B., Severance Union Medical College, 1938; Postgraduate Work, Osaka Imperial University, 1943-1944; D.M.Sc., 1945; Tulane University of Louisiana, 1950-1952; Jefferson Medical College, 1952-1953; Temple University, 1953.

Professor of Otolaryngology, Severance Union Medical College, 1945—; Instructor of Otolaryngology, Ewha Women's University, 1955; Chairman, Korea E.N.T. Association, 1949, 1954; Representative, Korea Medical Association from E.N.T. Association, 1954—. Professor of Otolaryngology, Postgraduate School, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

WOO CHU LEE, B.M., Ph. D., Professor of Pharmacology.

B.M., Severance Union Medical College, 1941; Ph.D., Seoul National University, 1954.

Research fellow in Pharmacology, Wisconsin University, 1950-52; Professor of Pharmacology, Severance Union Medical College, 1953—.

KWANG SIK MIN, M.D., D.M.Sc., F.A.C.S., Professor of Surgery, Postgraduate School.

M.D., Severance Union Medical College, 1936; D.M.Sc., Kyoto Imperial University, 1947; F.A.C.S., University of Pennsylvania, 1953.

Member of Department of Surgery, Pyong Yang Union Christian Hospital, 1937-41; Research Fellow in Surgery, Nagoya University, Japan, 1941-42; Professor of Surgery, Ewha College, 1945; Chief of Department of Surgery, Seoul Communication Hospital, 1945-46; Vice Director of Seoul Communication Hospital, 1946; Instructor in Surgery, Severance Union Medical College, 1947; Professor of Surgery, 1950; Chief of Department of Surgery, M.C., Major, the 15th ROKA Hospital, 1952; Travelled in the United States (Fitzsimmon's Army Hospital), 1952-53; Professor of Surgery, 1955—.

WANG WHANG SHIM, B.M., M.D., Professor of Preventive Medicine.

B.M., Kyungsung Medical College, 1935; M.D., Kyoto Imperial University, 1944.

Research fellow in Preventive Medecine, Kyoto Imperial University, 1940-45; Travelled in the Far East for the purpose of observing teaching methods and organization in Public Health, 1954-55; Professor of Preventive Medicine, Severance Union Medical College, 1946—.

JOON LEW, M.S.D., Ph.D., Professor of Microbiology, and Dean of Severance Union Medical College.

Graduate, Kyung Medical College, 1941; M.S.D., University of Kyushu, 1952; Ph.D. University of California 1955.

Assistant Professor of Microbiology, Seoul National University, 1945-47; Assistant Professor of Microbiology, Severance Union Medical College, 1947-51; Professor of Microbiology, 1954—; Dean of the College, 1955—.

ROBERT G. SAUER, B.A., M.S., Language Study.

B.A., Ohio Wesleyan University, 1949; M.S., Ohio University, 1952; Language Study, Yale Institute of Far Eastern Languages, 1954-55.

Acting Chairman, Physics Department, Muskingum College, Ohio, 1952-54; Language Study, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

COLLEGE OF THEOLOGY

HA TAI KIM, B.A., M.A., B.D., Ph.D., Dean of the College of Theology and Professor of Philosophy.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1938; B.D., Drew University, 1941; M.A., Syracuse University, 1944; Ph.D., University of Southern California, 1950.

Pastor of Korean Methodist Church in San Francisco, 1942-46, 1949-53; Instructor of Philosophy, San Francisco State College, 1949-50; Lecturer in Oriental Languages, University of California, 1951-53; Associate Professor of Philosophy and Religion, Ohio Northern University, 1953-55; Professor of Philosophy and Dean of College of Theology, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

TAI JOON PARK, B.A., Mus.B., Mus.M., Mus.D. (Honorary), Professor of Church Music, Chairman of the Department of Church Music.

B.A., Union Christian College, Pyeng Yang, 1921; B.A., Tusculum College, Greeneville, Tenn., 1933; Mus.B., Westminster Choir College, Princeton, N.J., 1935; Mus.M., Westminster Choir College, 1936; Mus.D. (Honorary), Wooster College, Wooster, Ohio, 1952.

Teacher in English, Music, Keisung High School, Taegu, 1924-31; Professor of Music, Union Christian College, 1936-38; Professor of Music and English, Seoul Women's Medical College, 1946-48; Lecturer in Church Music, Presbyterian Theological Seminary, 1953—:

Lecturer in Harmony, Surabul Arts College, 1954—; Chairman and Director, Korea Oratorio Society, 1945—; Member of Academy of Arts, 1954—; Professor of Church Music, Chosun Christian University, 1948—, Chairman, Department of Church Music, 1956—.

DONGSIK CHI, B.D., Professor of New Testament.

B.D., Tokyo Union Theological Seminary, 1940.

Lecturer in New Testament History, Chosun Christian University, 1947-48; Assistant Professor of Exegesis, 1948-51; Acting Dean of the Theological College, 1953-55; Professor of New Testament, 1952—.

PETER VAN LIEROP, B.A., B.D., Ed.M., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Religious Education.

Ghent National University, Belgium, 1938-40; University of Michigan, 1941-42; B.A., Hope College, 1946; Graduate Work, Summer Session, Wayne University, Detroit, Michigan, 1946; B.D., Pittsburgh-Xenia Seminary, 1949; Ed.M., University of Pittsburgh, summer, 1949; Ph.D., 1955.

Armed Forces Service, North Africa and Italy, 1942-45; Youth Worker, Ken Mawr United Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1946-47; Assistant Pastor, Sixth United Presbyterian Church, 1947-48; Pastor, Bergholz United Presbyterian Church, 1948-49; Appointment as Missionary to Korea under the Presbyterian Board, U.S.A., 1949—; Korean Language School in Seoul and Tokyo, 1949-1951; Instructor in English and Bible, Tohoku College, Sendai, Japan, 1951-52; Instructor in Bible and Religious Education, Andong Bible Institute, 1953-56; Founder and Principal of Kyung An High School, Andong, 1953-54; President, Board of Directors, 1953-56; Instructor in German, 1955-56; Member, Executive Committee, Korea Council of Christian Education, 1956—; Instructor in English, Presbyterian General Assembly Seminary, Seoul, 1956—; Associate Professor of Religious Education, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

UN YUNG LA, B.A., Assistant Professor of Music.

B.A., Teikoku Music School, Tokyo, Japan, 1940-42; Studied Composition under the composer Moroi Saburo, Tokyo, Japan, 1940-43.

Professor of Music Theory, Choong-Ang Women's College, 1945-47; Music Compiler for the National Music Book Compilation to the Ministry of Education of the Interim Government of Korea, 1947-48; Instructor, Music Theory and Composition, The College of Music, Seoul National University, 1948-50; Lecturer in Music Theory and Composition, Sookmyung Women's College and the

Chosen Theological Seminary, 1948-52; Assistant Professor, Music Theory and Composition, Ewha Women's University, 1952-54; Head, Music Department, Ducksung Women's College, 1945-55; Lecturer in Music Theory and Composition, Ewha Women's University, 1954—; President, Modern Music Institute in Korea, 1952—; Vice President, Korean Church Music Association, 1955—; Assistant Professor of Music Theory and Composition, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

BEONG DEUK WHANG, Mus.B., Assistant Professor of Vocal Music.

Mus.B., Tokyo Music School, Japan, 1942.

Won the Prize in Voice at All Japan Musical Contest, 1943; Teacher in Music, Anju Middle School, 1948; Instructor in Vocal Music, College of Music, Seoul National University, 1952—; Member of Central Committee, Korea Music Performers' Society, 1954—; Assistant Professor of Vocal Music, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

LEE AUN PAIK, B.D., University Chaplain (on leave).

Studied in the Japanese Theological Seminary Tokyo, Japan, 1941-43; B.D., The North-East Theological Seminary, Mukden, China, 1945.

Pastor, the Sotap Church, Mukden, China, 1946-48; Pastor, the Chonbang Church, Kwangju, 1948-50; Pastor, the Youngnak Church, Pusan; concurrently Chaplain of the Taekwang High School, Pusan, 1952-54; Chaplain, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

CHAI MYUN LEE, Th.B., University Chaplain.

Th.B., Union Christian College, Pyong Yang, 1933; Th.B., The Japanese Theological Seminary, 1939.

Pastor, Woong-Sang-Dong Church, Woong-ki. 1939-41; Pastor, Un-Dai-Jin Church, 1941-43; Pastor, Hoi-Nyung Church, 1943-46; Pastor, Sung-Nam Church, Seoul, 1952-53; Chaplain, Chung-Shin Girls' High School, 1953-56; Chaplain, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

CHAN KOOK KIM, B.Th., M.A., S.T.M., Assistant Professor of Old Testament and Acting Chairman of the Department of Theology.

B.Th., College of Theology, Chosun Christian University, 1950; M.A., in Theology, 1954; S.T.M., Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1955.

Assistant, College of Theology, Chosun Christian University, 1952-53; Assistant Professor in Old Testament, 1956—; Acting Chairman, Department of Theology, 1956—.

SAMUEL YOUNG CHOON KHO, B.Th., Assistant Professor of Old Testament.

B.Th., Chosun Christian University, 1950; Graduate studies, Drew University, 1954-56.

Pastor of the Korean Methodist Church, 1944-48; Instructor, Abounding Grace Bible Institute, 1948-50; Instructor, Pai Chai High School, 1951-52; Editor, the Christian Literature Society of Korea, 1952-54; Lecturer, Chosun Christian University, 1953-54; Assistant Professor of Old Testament, 1956—.

SANGHO LEE, B.Th., M.A., Instructor in Greek New Testament (on leave).

B.Th., Chosun Christian University, 1952; M.A., 1954.

Instructor in New Testament Reading and in Greek New Testament, 1953—.

WIEMANN CHAI, B.D., M.A., Instructor in Religion.

B.D., Chosun Theological Seminary, 1953; M.A., Chosun Christian University, 1953-55.

Instructor in Religion, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

SANG HEE MOON, B.Th., M.A., S.T.M., Instructor in New Testament (on leave).

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1950; M.A., 1954, S.T.M., Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1956.

Teaching Assistant, Chosun Christian University, 1952-53; Instructor in New Testament, 1954—.

HO WOON LEE, B.A., B.D., Lecturer in Church History.

B.A., Methodist Theological Seminary, Seoul, 1936; B.D., Perkins School of Theology, Southern Methodist University in Dallas, Texas, 1952.

Pastor of Whashun Methodist Chursh in Whashun, Kangwon Province, 1936-38; Pastor of Ongjing Methodist Church in Ongjin, Whanghai Province, 1938-42; Ordained as a deacon minister of Korean Methodist Church in 1939; Accepted as an elder minister of Korean Methodist Church in 1941; Teacher, Sungwha Girl's High School in Pyungyang, 1945-46; Assistant Professor of Church History in Central Seminary in Seoul, 1947-49; Assistant Professor of Church History, Methodist Theological Seminary in Seoul, 1952-53; Professor of Church History and Christian Doctrine, Methodist Theological Seminary, Seoul, 1953—; Lecturer in Church History, Chosun Christian University, 1954, 1956—.

TUKSOON MINN KIM, B.A., B.M., M.M., Instructor in Voice.

B.A., Ewha College, 1938; Lycoming College, 1939-41; Eastman

School of Music, 1941-42; B.M., University of Southern California, 1947; M.M., University of Southern California, 1956; Student of Elben Beasley, Maestro Francesco Martuci, Ruth Chamlee.

Instructor in Language, Stanford University, 1943-44; Instructor in Voice, Ohio Northern University, 1954-55; Instructor in Voice, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

YOUNG MO CHUNG, Mus.B., Instructor in Music.

Mus.B., Musasino Music College, Tokyo, Japan, 1943.

Instructor in Music, College of Music and College of Education, Seoul National University, 1951—; Instructor in Music, Hyo Sung College, Taegu, 1952-53; Associate Professor of Music and Chief of Department of Music, Soodo Women's College of Education, Seoul, 1955—; Instructor in Music, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

HI SUK CHUNG, B.A., Instructor in Violin and Orchestra.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1941; B.A., Nippon Music Conservatory (Dept. of Violin), 1942;

Ist violinist of Shochiku Symphony Orchestra, 1942-44; Concertmaster of Korea Symphony Orchestra, 1944-48; Instructor in Violin, Ewha Women's University, 1946-49; Assistant professor, 1950-54; Travelled Free China (Formosa) for the Purpose of Cultural Exchange between Korea and Free China, 1952-54; Associate Professor of Ewha Women's University 1955—; Instructor in Violin and Orchestra, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

SUNG BUM YUN, Dr. Theol., Lecturer in New Testament Theology.

Graduate, Theological Faculty of Doshisha University, Kyoto, Japan, 1939-41; Dr.Theol., Theological Faculty of Basle University, Switzerland, 1953-55.

Pastor of the Korean Methodist Church, 1942-45; Professor of Theology, Methodist Theological Seminary, Seoul, Korea, 1946—; Lecturer in Systematic Theology and Theology of New Testament, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

SOON YUL KIM, Mus.B., Instructor in Piano.

Mus.B., Tokyo Kunidachi Music School, Japan, 1943.

Instructor in Music, Pai Chai High School, 1946-47; Instructor, Piano, College of Music, Seoul National University, 1947-54; First Piano Recital, at Pai Chai Hall, 1954. Assistant Professor of Piano College of Music, Seoul National University, 1955—; Instructor in Piano, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

WHAN SHIN LEE, B.A., B.D., M.A., Lecturer in Practical Theology.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1931; B.D., Vanderbilt University, U.S.A., 1933; M.A., University of Pennsylvania, U.S.A., 1935; Gradu-

ate Work, University of Southern California, U.S.A., 1948-50.

Dean of John Bible Institute, 1938-40; Principal of John Bible Institute, 1940-43; Professor of Theology and Sociology, Chosun Christian University, 1945-48; Dean of Men, 1945-47; Dean of College of Theology, Chosun Christian University, 1947-48; Professor of Pastoral Theology, Methodist Seminary, 1953; Lecturer in Practical Theology, Chosun Christian University, 1951—.

KI HONG CHANG, B.A., B.Th., Lecturer in Religion.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1943; B.Th., Chosun Christian University, 1951.

Pastor, Changsa-dong Church, Seoul, Korean Methodist Church, 1950-53; Lecturer in English, Pai Chai High School, 1951-53; Chaplain, Pai Chai High School, 1953-56; Lecturer in Religion, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

DOCK JOON KIM, B.A., Lecturer in Social Work.

B.A., Doshisha University, 1942.

Professor of Social Work, Central Theological Seminary, 1953; Lecturer in Social Work, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

COLLEGE OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AND LAW

DONG WOOK SHINN, B.A., M.A., Dean of the College of Political Science and Law; Professor of International Law.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1928; M.A., Kyushu Imperial University, Japan, 1939; Research work, University of Minnesota, U.S.A., 1952-53.

Lecturer in History of Economics, Chosun Christian University 1947; Professor of International Law, 1948; Dean of Students, 1948-50; Dean of the University, 1950-54; Secretary to Board of Trustees of Chosun Christian University, 1950-54; Vice President of Korean Educational Association, 1952; Travelled in the United States, Europe and South East Asia under the Personnel Exchange Program of State Department of U.S.A. for the purpose of studying and observing University Education, 1952-53; Board of Directors of Korean Legal Center, 1956; Committee of National Law, Philosophy of Law and Introduction to Law, 1948; Dean, College of Political Science and Law, 1955—.

SUK SOON SUH, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Professor of Political Science.

B.A., College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Seoul National University, Seoul, 1947; M.A., Graduate School, University of Nebraska, 1951; Ph.D., 1953.

Professor of Political Science, International Law and Politics, Chosun Christian University, 1953—; A member of Central Committee, Korean Association of International Law, 1954; A member of Central Committee, Korean Association of International Politics, 1956; A member of Central Committee, Korean Association of Political Science, 1956; Assistant Dean of Graduate School, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

HYOWON CHO, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Dean of the Chosun Christian University, and Professor of Political Science.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1940; B.A., Wittenberg College, 1950; M.A., University of Denver, 1952; Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1953.

Member, Reconstruction Bank of Korea, 1940-44; Head, Administration Division, Office of Foreign Affairs, USAMGIK, 1945-46; Deputy Head, Liaison Mission in Japan, OFA, USAMGIK, 1946-47; Member of Central Committee, Korean Association of International Politics, 1956—; Member of Board of Directors, Head of Publication Division, and Chairman of Editorial Board, Korean Association for Public Administration, 1956—; Professor of Political Science, Chosun Christian University, 1954—; Dean of the University, 1955—.

KYONG HACK CHANG, M.A., Professor of Civil Law.

M.A., Kyoto Imperial University, 1941; Graduate work, 1942-43.

Associate Professor of Civil Law, Tong-a College, Pusan, 1946-50; Assistant Professor of Civil Law, Chosun Christian University, 1950-54; Associate Professor of Civil Law, 1954-56; Professor of Civil Law, 1956—.

YOUNG PYO HONG, M.A., Assistant Professor of Law.

M.A., Keijo Imperial University, 1936; Graduate work, Keijo Imperial University, 1944.

Labor Situation Investigator, Chief Labor Information, Mediator of National Government in Korea, 1947; Professor of Labor Law and Consitutional Law, Sung Gyun Kawn University, 1947-52; Instructor in Labor Law, Seoul National University, 1951-55; Instructor in Labor Law, Ewha Women's University 1951-54; Assistant Professor of Law, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

WON SUN PARK, M.A., Assistant Professor of Commercial Law, Acting Chairman of the Department of Law.

M.A., Keijo Imperial University, 1932; Graduate work, 1932-36.

Instructor in Economics, Seoul National University, 1952; Instructor in Commercial Law, Chosun Christian University, 1953; Assistant Professor of Commercial Law, 1955—. Acting Chairman of the

Department of Law, 1956—.

YUNG SUCK CHUNG, M.A., Assistant Professor of Criminal Law.

M.A., Kyoto Imperial University, Japan, 1943.

Instructor in Criminal Law, Chosun Christian University, 1952; Assistant Professor of Criminal Law and Law of Criminal Procedure, 1956—.

KI BUEM KIM, M.A., Assistant Professor of Constitutional Law.

M.A., Keijo Imperial University, 1945.

Instructor in German, Sungnam High School, 1945-48; Lecturer in Administrative Law and German, Hong-Ik College, Seoul, 1949-51; Instructor in Constitutional Law and German, Chosun Christian University, 1952; Assistant Professor of Constitutional Law, 1956—.

MYONG WHAI KIM (KOO MOON KIM), B.A., M.A., Instructor in Political Science.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1950; M.A., 1954.

Educational Superintendent, CI & E. UNC, GHQ, 1951-52; Instructor in Political Science, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

TAI SOO HAN, B.A., M.A., Instructor in Political Science.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1929; M.A., Kyushu Imperial University, Japan, 1939.

Professor of Political Science and Sociology, Pusan University, 1946-47; Professor of Political Science and Sociology, Choong-Ang University, 1948-52; Professor of Political Science and Sociology, Sung Gyun Kwan University, 1953; Professor of Political Science, Sook Myung Women's University, 1954; Instructor in Political Science, Chosun Christian University, 1953—.

YONG SUP LEE, M.A., Instructor in Law of Civil Procedure.

M.A., Keijo Imperial University, 1942.

Professor of Jurisprudence, Ewha Women's University, 1951; Instructor in Law of Civil Procedure, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

CHON DONG, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Lecturer in History.

B.A., Abilene Christian College, U.S.A., 1948-51; M.A., Hardin-Simmons University, U.S.A., 1951-52; Graduate work, Baylor University, U.S.A., 1952-53; Ph.D., University of Colorado, U.S.A., 1955—.

Lecturer in History, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

TONG YOON PAK, B.A., M.A., Lecturer in Political Thought and Political Geography.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1952; M.A., 1952.

Lecturer in English Political Thought and Political Geography, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

YOUNG HOON KIM, B.A., M.A., Lecturer in Political Science.
B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1952; M.A., 1954.
Lecturer in Political Science and Public Administration, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION

PIL SEUNG KANG, B.A., Instructor in Physical Education.
B.A., Nippon Gymnastic College, 1942.
Teacher, Dong Kwang Middle School, Manchuria 1942-45; Teacher, Pyung Yang Public School, 1945-50; Teacher, Sung Nam High School, 1953-54; Teacher, Seoul Middle-High School, 1954-55; Instructor, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

YONG KAP KIM, B.A., Instructor in Physical Education.
B.A., Nippon Gymnastic College, 1942.
Teacher, Taijon Public School, 1944-49; Lecturer, Dong Duk Women's College, 1950; R.O.K. Army Service, 1951-56; Instructor, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

CHISUN SHIM, B.A., Assistant to the Dean of Students.
B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1952.
Teacher in History, Ewha Girls' High School, 1952-55; Assistant to the Dean of Students, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

PUSAN CAMPUS

YONG KYO HAHN, B.A., Th.B., Th.M., Th.D., Professor of Theology and Dean of Chosun Christian University in Pusan.
B.A., Union Christian College, Pyongyang, Korea, 1933; Th.B., Princeton Theological Seminary, U.S.A., 1937; Th.M., 1938; Th.D., Northern Baptist Theological Seminary, U.S.A., 1944.
Economic Analyst, Foreign Economic Administration, U.S.A. 1944-45; Interpreter, U.S. Army, 1945-48; Dean of College of Theology, Chosun Christian University, 1949-53; Dean of Graduate School, 1952-53; Professor of Theology, Chosun Christian University in Pusan, 1953—.

YOON KU LO, B.D., Assistant Professor of Theology.
B.A., Kobe Central Theological Seminary, 1941.
Minister in Korean Presbyterian Church in Pyongpuk Presbytery, 1945-52; Principal of Masan Changsin Agricultural High School,

1952-54; Assistant Professor of Theology, Chosun Christian University in Pusan, 1954—.

JUNE MYUNG HAN, B.D., Assistant Professor of Theology.

B.D., Kwansei Gakuin Theological Seminary, 1941.

Minister in Jesus Church in Wonsan, 1941-50; Instructor in Theology, Seoul Central Theological Seminary, 1951-53; Full-Time Instructor in Theology, Chosun Christian University in Pusan, 1953-55; Assistant Professor of Theology, 1956—.

DUK SOON CHANG, B.A., Assistant Professor of Korean Literature.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1944; B.A., Seoul National University, 1949.

Instructor in Korean Literature, Kong-joo Teaching College, 1949-40; Instructor in Korean Literature, Pusan National University 1953-54; Instructor in Korean Language and Korean Literature, Chosun Christian University in Pusan, 1954-55; Assistant Professor of Korean Language and Korean Literature, 1956—.

BAEK WOO LEE, B.A., M.A., Instructor in Political Science.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1952; M.A., 1954.

Lecturer in Political Science, Chosun Christian University in Pusan, 1953-54; Instructor in Political Science, 1954—.

TONG HO PAK, B.A., Instructor in Economics.

B.A., Seoul National University, 1949.

Instructor in History of Economy, Chosun University, Kwangjoo, 1949-51; Instructor in History of Economy, Mokpo Commercial College, 1951-52; Instructor in History of Economy and Public Finance, Pusan Fishery College, 1952-55; Instructor in Economics, Chosun Christian University in Pusan, 1955—.

KI CHURLL UHM, B.S., M.S., Instructor in Mathematics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1952; M.S., 1955.

Lecturer in Mathematics, Chosun Christian University, 1952-55; Instructor in Mathematics, 1955—.

SANG SEON KWON, B.A., M.A., Instructor in Western History.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1953; M.A., 1955.

Instructor in Western History, Chosun Christian University in Pusan, 1955—.

KYU CHANG PARK, B.S., Instructor in Chemistry.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1951.

Assistant in Chemistry, Chosun Christian University in Pusan, 1953-55; Instructor in Chemistry, 1955—.

KI SOON PARK, B.A., Instructor in Education.

B.A., Seoul National University, 1950; Studied at Princeton The-

ological Seminary, 1954-55.

Teacher, Seoul Commercial Girls' High School, 1950-54; Instructor in Education, Pusan National University, 1954—; Instructor in Education, Chosun Christian University in Pusan, 1956—.

MYUNG SOO KIM, B.S., Assistant in Physics.

B.S., Chosun Christian University, 1951.

Assistant in Physics, Chosun Christian University in Pusan, 1956—.

HYO KUN MUN, B.A., Assistant in Korean Language.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1954.

Teacher in Korean Language, Ewha Girls' High School, 1954-55; Assistant in Korean Language, Chosun Christian University in Pusan, 1956—.

IL CHOONG PARK, B.A., Assistant in English.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1954.

Teacher in English, Seongtong High School, 1953-54; Teacher in English, Dukseong Girls' High School, 1954-55; Assistant in English, Chosun Christian University in Pusan, 1956—.

JOONG KOON KIM, B.A., Assistant in English.

B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1954.

Teacher in English, Seoul Agricultural High School, 1954-55; Assistant in English, Chosun Christian University in Pusan, 1956—.

MEING CHO KIM, B.A., Assistant in Physical Education.

B.S., Shinheung College, 1953.

Teacher in Physical Training, Tong-Ah High School, 1953-54; Teacher in Physical Training, Tongseong High School, 1954-55; Assistant in Physical Training, Chosun Christian University in Pusan, 1955—.

CHOONG SAM CHOI, Secretary to Administration.

Graduate, Choong-Ang High School, 1929.

Secretary of Administration, 1951—.

WOON SUB KIM, Secretary to Administration.

B.L.,Nippon Hosei College, 1941.

Secretary to Administration, 1953—.

CHUNG BYUNG HO, Secretary to Administration.

B.L., Waseda Law College, 1941.

Secretary to Administration, 1941—.

KUK HONG CHUNG, Secretary to Administration.

B.L., Nippon Law College, 1938.

Secretary to Administration, 1954—.

KIM YOUNG MOON, Secretary to Administration.

Graduate, Tongnae Primary School, 1940; Graduate, Postal Training School, 1941.

Secretary to Administration, 1955—.

YANG SONG,

Studied two years, Pyongyang Theological Seminary, 1933.

Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

CHIN SUNG CHUN, B.A., Director of Business Office.

B.A., Chosun Christian College, 1937.

Teacher, Daeryun Secondary School, Taegu, 1937-46; Principal Kyungjoo Secondary School, 1946-48; Chief, Publication Section, Bureau of Textbook, Ministry of Education, R.O.K., 1948-49; Principal, Dongsan High School, Inchon, 1949-55; Director of Business Office, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

CHI KAK KIM, B.S., Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings.

B.S., Chosun Christian College, 1926.

Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings, 1926—.

CHU SOON CHOI, B.C., Treasurer.

B.C., Chosun Christian College, 1929.

Teacher, Y.M.C.A. Middle School, Won-San, 1929-30; Bookkeeper typist in Taiyudong Mining Co., Sak Ju, 1931-39; Section chief of general work of Smith Mining Co., Sakju, 1940-43; Treasurer, Chosun Christian University, Seoul, 1947—.

KIL HYUN LEE, B.LL., B.E., Editor of the Annals and Secretary to the President.

B.LL., Kyung Sung Law College, 1946; B.E., Chosun Christian University, 1951.

Secretary, Legislative Assembly, USAMGIK, 1946-48; Reporter, Seoul Daily Press, 1948-51; Chief, Foreign Affairs Section, International Press, 1951-53; The Chief Editor, World Press (Reuters News Service Agency), 1953-55; Editor, The Annals(C.C.U. Press), 1955—;Secretary to the President, 1955—.

JEFFERSON McREE ELROD, B.A., M.A., M.A.L.S., Associate Librarian.

A.B., Magna cum Laude, University of Georgia, 1952; M.A., in Library Science, Peabody College, 1953; M.A., in Christian Life and Thought, Scarritt College, 1954; Graduate Work, Yale University,

1954-55.

Member: Phi Eta Sigma, Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Kappa Phi; Assistant Librarian, Belmont College, 1953-54; Associate Librarian, Chosun Christian University, 1955—.

KILHEING KIM, Secretary to Administration.

Secretary to Administration, Chosun Christian University, 1947—.

CHONG SU HONG, B.A., Secretary to Administration.

B.A., Waseda University, Japan, 1932.

Secretary to Administration, 1952—.

JONG SOON YIM, Cataloguer of Oriental Section, University Library.

Graduate, Han Gook College, 1949.

Cataloguer of Oriental Section, the National Library, 1946-54; Cataloguer of Oriental Section, the Chung Ang University, 1954-55; Cataloguer of Oriental Section, the Chosun Christian University Library, 1955—.

DU CHUN CHANG, Assistant to the Superintendent of the Department of Grounds and Buildings.

Graduate, Shin Ye Ju Technical School, 1943.

Assistant to the Superintendent of the Department of Grounds and Buildings, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

BYUNG TARK PAIK, Secretary to Administration.

Graduate, Seun-Cheun High School, 1941.

Secretary to Administration, Chosun Christian University, 1949-51, 1955—.

KI JOON HONG, Secretary to Administration.

Graduate, Yo-Yang Commercial High School, Manchuria, 1935.

Secretary to Administration, 1953—.

MYUNG KYU RHEE, B.Th., Secretary to Administration.

B.Th., The Central Theological Seminary. Seoul, 1955.

Secretary to Administration, Chosun Christian University 1955—.

KYONG SOO KIM, Secretary to Administration.

Graduate, An-Tong Engineer Training Institute, Manchuria, 1939.

Secretary to Administration, 1953—.

CHANG HAI KIM, Secretary to Administration.
Graduate, Hae Nyung Commercial High School, 1941.
Secretary to Administration, 1953—.

CHIN ICK KIM, Secretary to Administration.
Graduate, Dong Sung Commerrial High School, 1938.
Secretary to Administration, 1956—.

BO HYUNG LEE, Secretary to Administration.
Graduate Hai Joo Dong High School, 1940.
Secretary to Administration, Chosun Christian University, 1948—.

HE RAN LEE, B.A., Secretary to Administration.
Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

IL DONG HAN, Secretary to Administration.
Graduate, On-Yang High School, 1950.
Secretary to Administration, Chosun Christian University 1955—.

SUNG SOOK SEU, B.A., Secretary to Administration.
B.A., Chosun Christian University, 1956.
Secretary to Administration, 1956—.

YONG BIN PARK, Secretary to Administration.
Graduate, Hai Ju Normal School, 1944.
Teacher, Sung Cho Primary School, Pyung Nam, 1944-47; Teacher, Kei Myung Middle School, Pyung Nam, 1947-50; Secretary to Administration, Chosun Christian University, 1952—.

JI DOO JANG, Secretary to Administration.
Graduate, Hai Ju East High School, 1945.
Primary School Teacher, 1945-48; Korean Army, 1950-54; Secretary to Administration, Chosun Christian University, 1948-50, 1954—.

MYUNG HAN KIM, Secretary to Administration.
Graduate, Tenowju Commercial Middle School, Osaka, Japan, 1939; Studied, Kansai Commercial College Japan, 1936.
Assistant to Administration, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

CHONG HAN PAI, Secretary to Administration.
Graduate, Song Do High School, 1940.

Secretary to Administration, 1953—.

BYUNG MOO CHOI, Secretary to Administration.
Graduate, Wonsan Commercial Middle School, 1940.
Teacher, Ochung Primary School, 1945; Secretary to Administration, Chosun Christian University, 1956—.

HYUNG TAIK KIM, Secretary to Administration.
Kwang Sin Commercial Middle School, Seoul, 1938.
Secretary to Administration, 1953—.

SONG JUNG LEE, Secretary to Administration.
Graduate, Seoul Girls' Commercial High School, 1951.
Bank-clerk, Cho-Heung Bank, Seoul, 1952-56; Secretary to Administration, Chosun Christian University 1956—.

BYONG TCHANG LEW, Secretary to Administration.
Graduate, Pyung Yang Commercial High School, 1941.
Secretary to Administration, Chosun Christian University, 1945-49. 1954—.

HAK DONG KIM, Secretary to Administration, in College of Commerce and Economics.
Graduate, Japanese High School, Peiping, China, 1942.
Secretary to Administration, Chosun Christian University, 1954—.

KEH HANG KEUN, Secretary to Administration.
Graduate, Scun-Cheun High School, 1945.
Secretary to Administration, Chosun Christian University 1952—.

IL RAN LEE, Assistant to the Librarian.
1955—.
Graduate, Baiwha Girls' High School, 1949. Studied two years, Ewha Women's University.
Assistant to the Librarian, Library of the University, Chosun Christian University, 1952—.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

It should be observed that the course number indicates the semester in which the course is given. Odd numbered courses are offered in the Spring Semester and even numbered ones in the Autumn Semester.

The courses are divided into four groups as follows, the first figure in each number indicating the group in which the course belongs:

001—099. Undergraduate general courses.

100—299. Introductory courses at the undergraduate departmental level.

300—499. Advanced, specialized, and analytical courses at the upper division departmental level. Graduate students may elect certain 400-number courses for credit.

500—699. Independent-problem, reading, seminar, research, and dissertation courses at the graduate departmental level.

UNDERGRADUATE GENERAL COURSES

011—012. READINGS IN KOREAN. 3 credits each semester. C. H. Park, Y. S. Park, D. J. Park, J. E. Lee, T. H. Park, B. W. Chung, C. D. Yoo.

Prescribed for freshmen who are deficient in the fundamentals of Korean language and literature. Selections of famous poetry and essays will be read. A composition is required every two weeks.

013—014. FRESHMAN ENGLISH. 3 credits each semester. H. G. Oh, S. K. Oh, D. H. Bea, K. C. Lee, L. Yoo, D. S. Kim, M. S. Kwon.

Readings in modern short stories and essays with grammatical analysis and literary comments, based on a thorough knowledge of high school English.

015—016. SOPHOMORE ENGLISH. 3 credits each semester. M. S. Kwon, B. K. Lee, I. K. Sim, H. S. Oh, H. S. June, S. J. Kim, S. K. Hong, B. R. Ko.

Students in this course are expected to have completed 013—014, Freshman English. Readings in classical short stories with gram-

mar explanations and literary comments.

017—018. MODERN ENGLISH. 3 credits each semester. H. Underwood, F. Dustin, J. Underwood, E. Van Lierop, A. Payne, L. Sauer, H. K. Chun, S. J. Kim, B. R. Ko.

Designed to develop the student's facility in the practical use of the English language, especially spoken English.

023—024. RELIGION. 3 credits each semester. D. S. Chi, C. K. Gim, Y. C. Kho, C. M. Lee, K. B. Chang, C. S. Chung, W. Chai, K. B. Min.

This is an orientation course for new students who come with varied religious backgrounds and aims to make an intellectual, spiritual and vital presentation of the essential points of the Christian Faith for the preparation of mind and heart for further study of the Bible, and to give stimulus for spiritual growth.

025—026. HISTORY OF CIVILIZATION. 3 credits each semester. S. H. Min, J. S. Kim, J. H. Choi.

The object of the course is to provide the student with basic historical knowledge, to develop a sense of historical perspective, and to aid him in integrating the economic, political, and intellectual aspects of history.

027—028. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY. 3 credits each semester. J. H. Choi, W. H. Cho, B. W. Ahn.

A general study of philosophy, introducing the basic concerns and aspects of philosophy through the major European classics, tracing the changes in philosophical thought and methods.

028—030. INTRODUCTION TO NATURAL SCIENCE. 3 credits each semester. S. K. Woo, H. W. Paik, H. S. Yoo, T. H. Kong, W. S. Hong, H. J. Lee, I. H. Yang.

The course is intended to give the student a general background in the field of natural science. Required of all students except those in the College of Science and Engineering.

031—032. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL SCIENCES. 3 credits each semester. T. S. Han.

This course aims to give the student a general background in the field of social sciences.

041. FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS. 3 credits. E. S. Choi-Yim.

A study of the factors entering into adjustments within the modern family group, with emphasis on interpersonal relationships.

042. INTRODUCTION TO HOME ECONOMICS. 3 credits. E. S. Choi-Yim.

A study of the artistic, economic and health factors in clothing, food, housing and household equipment, and the management of money, time and energy in relation to the goals of family living.

043. CHILD CARE AND TRAINING. 3 credits. E. S. Choi-Yim.

The growth, development, care and training of children from infancy to pre-school age.

051—052. INTRODUCTORY GERMAN. 3 credits each semester. K. B Kim.

An introductory course intended for students with a talent for languages. Basic vocabulary and fundamentals of grammer are stressed. No credit is given unless 053—054, Advanced German, are satisfactorily completed also.

053—054. ADVANCED GERMAN. 3 credits each semester. K. B. Kim, K. S. Chung.

Readings of texts with conversation, dictation, and composition exercises taken from the reading material. Prerequisites: 051—052, Introductory German.

061—062. INTRODUCTORY FRENCH. 3 credits each semester. S. H. Tseung.

A course designed to teach the student to conduct simple conversations and to reach texts within a limited vocabulary range. No credit is given unless 063—064, Advanced French, are satisfactorily completed also.

063—064. ADVANCED FRENCH. 3 credits each semester. S. H. Tseng.

The objectives of this course are the development of oral and aural skills and the ability to read French literary texts. Prerequisites: 061—062, Introductory French.

071—072. CHINESE. 3 credits each semester. Y. H. Kim.

This course aims to develop the ability to read and understand simple Chinese. A basic vocabulary is built up and fundamentals of grammar are stressed. Credit given only on completion of 073—074, Advanced Chinese.

073—074. ADVANCED CHINESE. 3 credits each semester. Y. H. Kim.

Reading of easy texts with conversation, dictation, and composition exercises taken from the reading material. Grammar review. Prerequisites: 071—072, Chinese.

075—076. CHINESE LITERATURE. 3 credits each semester. O. D. Kwon.

A critical study of both prose and poetical works selected from the eight great representative writers of the T'ang and Sung Dynasties for literary appreciation and style. No credit is given unless 077—078, Advanced Chinese Literature, are satisfactorily completed also.

077—078. ADVANCED CHINESE LITERATURE. 3 credits each semester. O. D. Kwon.

This is a study of some of the outstanding post-Confucian philosophers and their teachings through criticism of selected pieces from the writings of Han Fei Tzse, Shiun Tzse, Ohwang Tzse, Motzse, and Leitzse. Prerequisites: 075—076, Chinese Literature.

081—088. PHYSICAL EDUCATION. I credit each semester. P. S. Kang. Y. K. Kim.

Physical Education is required of all students and is intended to develop health, motor skills and self-confidence. Two hours per week.

DEPARTMENT OF KOREAN LANGUAGE & LITERATURE

K.L. 101. INTRODUCTION TO KOREAN STUDIES. 3 credits. Y. K. Kim.

A survey of the fundamental features of Korean culture.

K.L. 201. KOREAN GRAMMAR I. 3 credits. Y. K. Kim.

Analysis of the phonetics, grammar and syntax of the Korean language. Korean orthography and rules of spelling.

K.L. 202. KOREAN GRAMMAR II. 3 credits. Y. K. Kim.

Continuation of K.L. 201. Problems and exercises in the analysis of Korean grammar and syntax.

K.L. 203. KOREAN PHONETICS. 3 credits. H. P. Choi.

Elements of the phonetics of Korean, including the study of the nature of the sounds of Korean, articulatory description and classification of the sounds, and the relations among the sounds. Attention will be given to variations of sounds among the dialects.

K.L. 204. KOREAN PHILOLOGY. 3 credits. W. Huh.

Methods for the study of the Korean language. Some problems in the study of the Korean language.

K.L. 205. RHETORIC. D. C. Park.

Origin and development of rhetoric in general. Study of modern Korean literature from the point of view of rhetoric. Practice in the

principles of rhetoric.

K.L. 206. OUTLINE OF KOREAN LITERATURE. 3 credits. P. W. Chung.

A general introduction to Korean literature. The forms and themes of Korean literature. Text: Outline of Korean Literature, Dr. Yoon Je Cho.

K.L. 301. HISTORY OF KOREAN LITERATURE I. 3 credits. P. W. Chung.

Korean literature from ancient times to 1884 A.D. Emphasis is laid on the change and development of thought as reflected in literary works.

K.L. 302. HISTORY OF KOREAN LITERATURE II. 3 credits. P. W. Chung.

Continuation of K.L. 301. Korean literature from 1884 A.D. to the present. Emphasis is laid on the influence of European literary thought and form.

K.L. 303. READINGS IN KOREAN PHILOLOGY I. 3 credits. W. Huh.

Study of Old Korean grammar. Interpretations of Old Korean text (Yong-ga).

K.L. 304. READINGS IN KOREAN PHILOLOGY II. 3 credits. W. Huh.

Continuation of K.L. 303. Emphasis will be on the Buddhist literature of the 15th century (Wol-in-suk-po).

K.L. 305. READINGS IN THE CLASSICS I. 3 credits. C. Y. Chang.

A study of the poetry of the Koryo Dynasty.

K.L. 306. READINGS IN THE CLASSICS II. 3 credits. C. Y. Chang.

Study of the I-du, Chinese characters used as phonetic symbols in writing Old Korean poetry and prose.

K.L. 307. HISTORY OF THE KOREAN LANGUAGE. 3 credits. C. D. Rew.

Study of the development of the Korean language and of the characters in which it has been written. Changes in the morphology of Korean will receive special attention.

K.L. 308. GENERAL GRAMMAR. 3 credits. H. P. Choi.

The structure of language in general. Characteristics of the struc-

tures of various languages. Comparison of language structures. Comparison of the grammatical categories characteristic of different languages.

K.L. 309. CREATIVE WRITING. 3 credits. Y. Z. Park.
Techniques of story-writing. Practice in the writing of short stories.

K.L. 310. CURRENTS IN LITERARY THOUGHT. 3 credits. D. C. Park.
An analytical study of European literary thought from ancient to modern times and of modern Korean literary thought.

K.L. 311. HISTORY OF CHINESE LITERATURE I. 3 credits. Y. H. Kim.
Historical survey of Chinese literature of the ancient and middle periods. Study of the relations between ancient Chinese and ancient Korean literatures, with a view toward determining the origins of Korean literature.

K.L. 312. HISTORY OF CHINESE LITERATURE II. Y. H. Kim.
Continuation of K.L. 311. Chinese literature from the middle period to modern times.

K.L. 401. HISTORY OF KOREAN PHILOLOGY I. 3 credits. Y. K. Kim.
A study of Korean philological theories, especially those of the time of the invention of the Korean alphabet.

K.L. 402. HISTORY OF KOREAN PHILOLOGY II. 3 credits. Y. K. Kim.
Continuation of K.L. 401, with special attention to philological theories of modern times.

K.L. 403. READING IN THE CLASSICS III. 3 credits. C. Y. Chang.
Study of Silla poetry.

K.L. 404. READINGS IN THE CLASSICS IV. 3 credits. Y. Z. Park.
Readings in selected classical writings. Students will be expected to prepare criticisms of the material read.

K.L. 405. KOREAN PROSODY. 3 credits. P. W. Chung.
Study of the historical development of Korean poetry from viewpoints of both form and content.

K.L. 406. KOREAN PHONOLGY. 3 credits. W. Huh.
The distinction between phonetics and phonemics. The phonemic

system of the Korean language. A historical study of changes in the phonemic system of Korean is also made.

K.L. 407. KOREAN FOLKLORE. 3 credits. C. Y. Chang.
Korean myths and other folk-literature.

K.L. 408. "HOON-MIN-CHUNG-EUM" (KOREAN ALPHABET). 3 credits. C. Y. Chang.

A study of the original text of the work setting forth the Korean alphabet, dealing with the motives for introducing the new alphabet, the principles of the alphabet and rules of spelling.

K.L. 409. HISTORY OF KOREAN DRAMA. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.
A historical survey of the Korean drama.

K.L. 410. "UN-MOON-CHI" (DEVELOPMENT OF KOREAN ALPHABET). 3 credits. C. D. Rew.

A historical study of the development of the Korean alphabet since its adoption.

K.L. 412. THE KOREAN NOVEL. 3 credits. Y. Z. Park.
Research methods for the study of the Korean novel. Students are required to undertake research projects.

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE & LITERATURE

Eng. 201. INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE I. 3 credits. J. S. Choi.

Designed to give students the method of literary study, and the principles of literary appreciation and criticism.

Eng. 202. INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE II. 3 credits. J. S. Choi.

Lectures on the nature, construction and technique of poetry, the drama and novel.

Eng. 203-204. INTRODUCTION TO LINGUISTICS. 3 credits. J. S. Choi.

Origin of Language; nature of speech; theories and principles on sound and writing as a means of communication; change of meaning with semantic explanations; morphological application as a linguistic mechanism; classification of languages; technique of research on linguistic behavior and discussions of various linguistic problems.

Eng. 205. READING IN MODERN CRITICAL ESSAYS I. 3 credits. P. K. Lee.

Close readings and study of selected critical essays of the twentieth century. The aim of this course is to give the student a broad sense of criticism and a general background for the further study of literature.

Eng. 206. READING IN MODERN ENGLISH ESSAYS II. 3 credits. P. K. Lee.

Reading of representative English essays of the twentieth century. Designed to provide further practice in reading and understanding English, together with an introduction to English essays.

Eng. 207. ADVANCED ENGLISH GRAMMAR. 3 credits. S. K. Tcheu.

A descriptive study of Modern English on an historical basis; morphological and syntactical review of different grammatical categories.

Eng. 208. ENGLISH PHONETICS. 3 credits. S. K. Tcheu.

A detailed description of English sounds; subsidiary members of each phoneme, their environments and their ways of articulation.

Eng. 301-302. HISTORY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE 3 credits. J. S. Choi.

The aim of this course is to give students a broad outline of English literature. Major writers are studied with minute analysis of their works through selected readings.

Eng. 303. SHAKESPEARE SURVEY. 3 credits. H. S. Oh.

This is to introduce the student to the study of Shakespeare's principal works, with the theatrical background of each work.

Eng. 304. INTRODUCTION TO ENGLISH LANGUAGE. 3 credits. H. K. Jun.

Sounds, grammar and vocabulary are mainly discussed in the class, emphasizing the practical use of English language.

Eng. 305. READING IN THE 19TH CENTURY ENGLISH NOVELS. 3 credits. M. S. Kwun.

The text is selected from the works of Dickens, Thackeray, Eliot, the Brontes, Hardy, etc., with emphasis on the realistic tendency of the Victorian novel.

Eng. 306. READING FROM SHAKESPEARE. 3 credits. H. S. Oh.

A study of the twenty plays most commonly read and most frequently acted.

Eng. 307. FORMS OF ENGLISH POETRY. 3 credits. H. K. Lee.

Its Music: Ryhthm and Metre, Variations in Rhythm, Rhyme, Internal Rhyme, Alliteration, Onomatopoeia, Stanza Forms, Blank Verse.

Its Meaning: Connotation US. Denotation, Poetic Diction, Image, Lyric; Elegy, Odes, Ballad, Epic, Dramatic Poetry.

Eng. 308. READING FROM THE MODERN ENGLISH NOVELS. 3 credits. M. S. Kwun

This course is open to Junior and Senior students; the Text is selected from Joyce, Woolf, Lawrence, Huxley, etc. The main emphasis will be on the modernistic tendency in novel, since World War I.

Eng. 309. AMERICAN ENGLISH. 3 credits. H. K. Chun.

This course is a comparative study of American expressions and British expressions.

Eng. 310. COMPOSITION IN ENGLISH. 3 credits. H. Underwood.

Designed to improve the student's facility in the use of English phrases and sentences, and to develop the capacity for clear and concise expression of idioms in written form.

Eng. 401-402. HISTORY OF ENGLISH CRITICISM. 3 credits each semester. J. S. Choi.

A survey of the English literary criticism, with emphasis upon the changes in the critical spirit and method, and also upon the historical development of theories of literature. Selected essays are read, and reports are requested of the students.

Eng. 403. READING FROM 17TH CENTURY ENGLISH POETRY. 3 credits. H. K. Lee.

Poetry of Ben Jonson, J. Donne, Herrick, G. Herbert, Milton, is chosen as the text.

Eng. 404. THE ENGLISH AND AMERICAN NOVEL. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

History of English fiction from the Renaissance to the present times. American life as revealed in the novel is also studied.

Eng. 405. HISTORY OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE. 3 credits. H. K. Chun.

This course aims to present the historical development of English

language in such a way as to deal with sounds and inflections and structure at different periods.

Eng. 406. READING IN 18TH CENTURY ENGLISH. 3 credits. H. K. Lee

Designed to give the student an approach to the classic in English poetry. Selections from Pope, Gray, Goldsmith, etc., are read, interpreted and commented upon.

Eng. 407. READING IN THE 19TH CENTURY ENGLISH POETRY. 3 credits. H. K. Lee.

Designed to give the student an approach to the romanticism in English poetry. Selections are taken chiefly from the early romantic poets.

Eng. 408. STUDY OF THE DRAMA. 3 credits. H. S. Oh.

A study of contemporary American and European drama. A course designed to acquaint students with western contemporary plays, theatre movements and the social forces which have created modern theatre since the early thirties.

Eng. 409. MIDDLE ENGLISH. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

Language and literature of England from 1150 to 1400, with reading of selected texts representing the various periods and dialects.

Eng. 410. METHOD OF TEACHING ENGLISH. 3 credits. H. K. Chun.

The purpose of this course is to present practical suggestions for English teaching to those who desire to be English teachers in the secondary schools. The principle of language teaching is also introduced.

Eng. 504. THE ESSENCE AND STRUCTURE OF TRAGEDY 3 credits. H. S. Oh.

A study of the nature and structure of tragedy by analyzing Shakespeare's works.

Eng. 506. CLASSICISM IN ENGLISH CRITICISM. 3 credits J. S. Choi.

A survey of the formation of the classical theory of literature through Johnson's critical essays.

Eng. 507. ROMANTICISM IN CRITICISM. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A survey of the formation of the romantic theory of literature

through Coleridge's critical essays.

Eng. 513. ELIZABETHAN DRAMATISTS. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

The background of the development of the Elizabethan drama, analysis of the principal works, compared with those of Shakespeare.

Eng. 521. INTRODUCTION TO DESCRIPTIVE LINGUISTICS. 3 credits. F. Lukoff.

Methods of morphological analysis and syntactic analysis. Introduction to the methods of historical and comparative linguistics.

Eng. 522. STRUCTURE OF ENGLISH. 3 credits. F. Lukoff.

Analysis of aspects of English grammatical structure, English sentence-types.

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

Hist. 201—202. SURVEY OF KOREAN HISTORY. 3 credits each semester. Y. S. HONG.

A general survey of Korean history down to the present.

Hist. 203—204. SURVEY OF ORIENTAL HISTORY. 3 credits each semester Y. G. Minn.

A general survey of the history of the nations and peoples centering around China. Not so much a study of the details as of the development of the social, political and cultural institutions of the Far Eastern peoples.

Hist. 205. SURVEY OF WESTERN HISTORY I. 3 credits. E. S. Cho.

A survey of the early history of the nations of the Eastern Mediterranean. While general in character, this course lays particular stress on those factors in the distant past which are most significant to the present. Cultural, social and political factors are emphasized.

Hist. 206. SURVEY OF WESTERN HISTORY II. 3 credits. E. S. Cho.

This course deals with the formation of the nations of Western Europe, giving particular attention to the great institutions of the

Middle Ages, and to the Rennaissance and the Protestant Reformation. With this background it proceeds to the study of the absolute monarchies and the causes of the changes which have produced our modern world.

Hist. 301. HUMAN GEOGRAPHY. 3 credits. S. O. Kang.

A study of the influence of natural environment, resources and other regional factors on the development of communities and individuals.

Hist. 302. HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY. 3 credits. S. O. Kang.

A historical study of the foundation of states, the development of towns and the growth of nations in Asia and Europe, and their relations to environment.

Hist. 303. INTRODUCTION TO HISTORICAL SCIENCE. 3 credits. H. J. Lee.

A survey of the history of historical thought and writing, the related sciences, the method of treating documents and the writing of history.

Hist. 304. INTRODUCTION TO ARCHEOLOGY. 3 credits. H. J. Lee.

A survey of the development of Archeology and the results of the main archeological excavations, especially in Korea and other parts of Asia.

Hist. 305. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC HISTORY. 3 credits. E. S. Cho.

A short sketch of the social and economic development of European society from ancient times to our own day.

Hist. 306. HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. 3 credits. E. S. Cho. Not offered in 1956-57.

The purpose of this course is to develop methods of analysis appropriate to the study of international relations and foreign policy, especially problems in Korean foreign policy.

Hist. 307. HISTORY OF KOREAN THOUGHT. 3 credits. Mr. E. S. Hong.

A survey of the Korean political system and its operation, including foreign relations, from early times to the present. Special emphasis is given to the neo-Confucianism of the fourteenth to the nineteenth century.

Hist. 308. ANTHROPOLOGY. 3 credits. F. H. Dustin. Not offered

in 1956-57

The archeology and physical anthropology of the world during the Neolithic, Bronze, Iron and pre-historic periods. Racial migrations and historical traces will the considered in detail

Hist. 309-310. KOREAN HISTORY: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL. 3 credits each semester. H. J. Lee.

A survey of the political, economic, and intellectual development of ancient Korea down to the Koryo Dynasty (1392 A. D.). Offered in alternate years.

Hist. 311-312. SEMINAR IN KOREAN HISTORY: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL. 3 credits each semester. H. J. Lee

An analysis of various early documents on Korean History, such as Sam-kuk-saki and Sam-kuk-yu-sa. Offered in alternate years.

Hist. 313. HISTORY OF ANCIENT CHINA. 3 credits. Y. G. Minn

This course reviews the origin of the Chinese people to the end of the latter Han Dynasty.

Hist. 314. ORIENTAL HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE AGES. 3 credits. Y. G. Minn.

Continuation of Hist. 313, covering the period from 4th to 10th centuries.

Hist. 315-316. SEMINAR IN HISTORY OF THE FAR EAST: ANCIENT AND MODERN. 3 credits each semester. Y. G. Minn. Not offered in 1956-57.

This course will be conducted primarily by discussions, dealing with ancient commercial relations between the East and the West; exchange of civilizations; and spreading of Christianity in the Far East.

Hist. 317. WESTERN HISTORY: ANCIENT. 3 credits. E. S. Cho. Not offered in 1956-57.

A survey of the history of western civilization from its beginnings in Egypt and Babylonia to 500 A. D., with emphasis on institutional and social development. Given in alternate years.

Hist. 318. WESTERN HISTORY: MEDIEVAL. 3 credits. E. S. Cho. Not offered in 1956-57.

The development of Europe from the fall of the Roman Empire to 1648, with emphasis upon economic and social institutions within the framework of the political changes. Offered in alternate years.

Hist. 319. SEMINAR IN WESTERN HISTORY: ANCIENT. 3 credits. E. S. Cho.

Special problems in Greek and Roman history will be studied in alternate years.

Hist. 320. SEMINAR IN WESTERN HISTORY: MEDIEVAL. 3 credits. E. S. Cho. Not offered in 1956-57.

Studies in the intellectual history of the Middle Ages. Given in alternate years.

Hist. 401. KOREAN HISTORY: MODERN. 3 credits. H. J. Lee. Not offered in 1956-57.

The history of Modern Korea, 1894-1910, the period of modernization, and of Japanese intrusion. Offered in alternate years.

Hist. 402. KOREAN HISTORY: PRESENT. 3 credits. Y. S. Hong.

Continuation of Hist. 401, covering the period from 1910 to the present.

Hist. 403. SEMINAR IN KOREAN HISTORY: MODERN. 3 credits. Staff.

The course will be conducted primarily by discussions based on the reading of relevant texts and the investigation of a series of special historical problems in modern Korea.

Hist. 404. SEMINAR IN KOREAN HISTORY: PRESENT. 3 credits. Y. S. Hong.

Series of discussion and analysis of some of the more important problems developed in Korea since 1910.

Hist. 405-406. MODERN HISTORY OF THE FAR EAST. 3 credits each semester. Y. G. Minn.

A general outline of the political, commercial, and cultural relations among the nations of the Far East and between them and the West.

Hist. 408. SEMINAR IN HISTORY OF EAST ASIA: MODERN. 3 credits each semester. J. Y. Kim.

Discussion based on student research into the political, economic and cultural development of Chinese society from the beginning of the Ching Dynasty to the present.

Hist. 409. WESTERN HISTORY: 3 credits. S. H. Minn.

A general analysis of significant changes in European thought and institutions in the period roughly from 1500 to 1900, with emphasis

upon the Renaissance, the Reformation and the growth of Europe.

Hist. 410. WESTERN HISTORY: PRESENT. 3 credits. S. H. Minn.

A general survey of the political, economic, social and cultural history of present day western civilization.

Hist. 412. SEMINAR IN WESTERN HISTORY: MODERN. 3 credits each semester. S. H. Minn.

An advance course in the principal economic, social, political and cultural developments from the beginning of the sixteenth century to the present.

Hist. 413. HISTORY OF WESTERN HISTORY. 3 credits. E. S. Cho.

A survey of the growth of historical thought from Greece to the present.

Hist. 501. HISTORY OF ARTS. 3 credits. H. J. Lee. Not offered in 1956-57.

The purpose of the course to provide historical perspective for an understanding of the achievements of world architects, sculptors and painters from ancient times to the present.

Hist. 502. HISTORY OF MIDDLE ASIA. 3 credits. Y. G. Minn. Not offered in 1956-57.

This course is devoted to the study of the commercial and political activities of the European powers in Central Asia, the evolution of nationalism, the development of responsible governments, and the role of Central Asian countries in world politics.

DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

Phil. 201. FORMAL LOGIC. 3 credits. S. H. Tseng.

An introduction to the principles and practice of deductive thinking.

Phil. 202. LOGIC: METHODOLOGY. 3 credits. S. H. Tseng.

A study of inductive method in empirical science.

Phil. 203. HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY: ANCIENT & MERIEVAL. W. H. Cho.

I. Greek Philosophy: From Thales to Plotinus, divided into four

periods, e.g. (1) Natural Being, (2) Human Being, (3) The Ethical Periods, (4) The Religious Periods.

II. Medieval Philosophy: From St. Augustine to William of Occan.

Phil. 204. HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY: MODERN. W. H. Cho. 3 credits.

The Renaissance thinkers, the continental rationalism, British empiricism, the Philosophers of the Enlightenment, Kant and post-Kantian German Idealism.

Phil. 205. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY. 3 credits. B. W. Ahn.

A general survey of sociology, with explanation about the historical development in sociological theories. In addition, sociological classics are introduced.

Phil. 206. SPECIAL STUDY OF SOCIOLOGY. 3 credits. B. W. Ahn.

A special survey of the fundamental problems of sociology, with explanation about the structure and essence of major social groups. In addition to this, some important themes of social psychology are studied.

Phil. 301. HISTORY OF CHINESE PHILOSOPHY: ANCIENT. 3 credits. H. H. Kim.

A historical survey of Chinese philosophy from Confucius, Laotze to the legalists and the nominalists.

Phil. 302. HISTORY OF CHINESE PHILOSOPHY: MODERN 3 credits. H. H. Kim.

A historical survey of Chinese philosophy from the rise of neo-Taoism, through new-Confucianism to the present day.

Phil. 303. READING IN CHINESE PHILOSOPHY I. 3 credits. O. O. D. Kwon.

An intensive study of selected texts from Confucianism and Taoism.

Phil. 304. READING IN CHINESE PHILOSOPHY II. 3 credits. O. D. Kwon.

An intensive study of Chinese classics; particular attention given to "Chuking".

Phil. 305. PHILOSOPHY OF PLATO. 3 credits. H. T. Kim.

A comprehensive study of the philosophy of Plato, by tracing

Greek thoughts before the time of Plato which influenced Plato's philosophy and by reading major writings of Plato in English. Lectures, reading and discussion. A term paper will be required. Text: **The Philosophy of Plato,** ed. by I. Edman, The Modern Library.

Phil. 306. PHILOSOPHY OF ARISTOTLE. 3 credits. H. T. Kim.

It aims at reading selective works of Aristotle in English. A comprehensive understanding of Aristotle's philosophy is attempted. text: **Introduction to Aristotle,** ed. by Mackeon. The Modern Library.

Phil. 307. REODING IN WESTERN MEDIAEVAL PHILOSOPHY. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

An intensive reading of St. Augustine and St. Thomas.

Phil. 308 RATIONALISM IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY. 3 credits. H. S. Kim.

A critical examination of European philosophy of seventeenth century with special attention given to the works of Descartes, Spinoza and Leibniz.

Phil. 309. ETHICS. 3 credits. J. H. Choi.

An examination of the characteristics of moral action, moral consciousness and the principles of moral judgement.

Phil. 311. INDIAN PHILOSOPHY. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

Fundamental philosophical systems and movements in India, including the Vedas, Upanishods, and Six Systems of Hinduism and the unorthodox philosophies, Charvaka, Janism and Buddhism.

Phil. 312. METAPHYSICS. 3 credits. S. H. Tseng.

A study of old and new theories of being; appearance and reality, essence and existence, possibility and actuality, whole and parts, mind and matter. Two lectures and one reading of selections from Aristotle, Descartes, Kant, Bergson, Heideggar.

Phil. 401. TWENTIETH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY. 3 credits. H. S. Kim.

A survey of contemporary philosophical thought with emphasis on the philosophy of life and Existentionalism.

Phil. 402. BRITISH EMPIRICISM. 3 credits. H. T. Kim.

Course designed to study the tradition of British empiricism with special attention given to the writings of John Locke, George Berkeley. David Hume.

Phil. 403. THEORY OF KNOWLEDGE. 3 credits. S. H. Tseng.

A study of the basic problems of knowledge; the relation of the subject to the object, theory of perception, time and space, causality, law in connection of modern scientific theories. Lectures and one reading from Kant, Poincaree, Russell and Whitehead.

Phil. 404. MODERN IDEALISM. 3 credits. H. S. Kim.

A critical examination of Idealism from Kant to Hegel.

Phil. 405. READING IN CONTEMPORARY PHILOSOPHY. 3 credits. H. T. Kim.

An intensive study of work by a contemporary philosopher. The text will be chosen from works by Whitehead, Russell, Dewey, Santayana and others

Phil. 406. PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

The attempt will be made to examine and understand the principles underlying scientific method by following the history of the development of that method in a selected number of particular cases in the field of the natural sciences.

Phil. 407. PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY. 3 credits. H. S. Kim.

A study of historicism. Special attention is placed on the historical "Weltanschauung".

Phil. 408. PHILOSOPHY OF ART. 3 credits. W. H. Cho.

Introduction to Aesthetic conception and method in a work of art, appreciation of art, and subjective and objective theories of aesthetics.

Phil. 503-510. SEMINAR IN PHILOSOPHY. 3 credits each semester. S. H. Tseung, H. T. Kim, H. S. Kim.

Reading, consultations, and written or oral reports in the following fields: (1) Metaphysics, (2) Methodology, (3) Ethics, (4) Indian Philosophy, (5) Chinese Philosophy, (6) East-West Philosophy. Graduate standing.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

Ed. 201. INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION. 3 credits. K. S. Kang.

A study of the aims and principles of education. Special emphasis in given to the modern approach to education. Conditioning factors and basic social problems are also considered.

Ed. 202. PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATION. 3 credits. K. H. Oh.

An introductory course in the aims of and approaches to education, in relation to the development of the child as an individual and as a member of society.

Ed. 203. GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY. 3 credits. B. S. Sung.

A general introductory course in psychology, with a review of current basic physiological theories and the applications of psychology to everyday life.

Ed. 204. HISTORY OF WESTERN EDUCATION. 3 credits. H. Y. Kim.

The aim of this course is to enable the student to understand the educational thoughts and doctrines of great educators, and the historical background or our present educational system and practice.

Ed. 301-302. EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. 3 credits each semester. B. S. Sung.

This course emphasizes child psychology, the learning process and psychological factors which affect it, the child as an individual and the child in a social environment. Classroom problems, psychological testing and statistical interpretation are also discussed.

Ed. 303. PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION. 3 credits. K. S. Kang.

This course includes the theories and practices of the organization and operation of education today; the relation of government, at all levels, to administration and finance; the internal organization of school systems; and similar problems.

Ed. 304. PRINCIPLES OF CURRICULUM. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A general orientation in the field of curriculum and teaching, including principles and problems of curriculum development and the role of administration, supervision and guidance in creating and improving a well-rounded program.

Ed. 305. PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION I. 3 credits. H. Underwood.

An introduction to the major streams of philosophy, as they are related to education, with emphasis on the various interpretations of the nature of the mind, the self and knowledge and how these influence teaching.

Ed. 306. PHILOSOPHY AND EDUCATION II. 3 credits. H. Underwood.

A study of the influence of the various philosophical streams on the practice of teaching, with emphasis on the choice of subject matter, discipline, examinations and so on.

Ed. 307. EDUCATIONAL METHOD. 3 credits. Y. K. Kim.

A study of the principles and methods of teaching, with reference to children's interests and activities, the interaction of various subjects, and the use of suitable apparatus, with some consideration of the influence of the nursery school.

Ed. 308. TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS. 3 credits. K. H. Oh.

The nature, construction and uses of educational tests and scales, including methods of scoring and the uses of standard tests and scales as teaching an administrative devices.

Ed. 309. PRINCIPLES OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

The objectives, development, curriculum and classroom management of elementary schools, the responsibilities of teachers, and teacher-pupil relationships.

Ed. 310. PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION. 3 credits. K. S. Kang.

Designed to give an understanding of the general problems in secondary schools in Korea, relating the objectives of modern secondary education to the organization, aims, and functions of Korean high schools.

Ed. 311. STATISTICS IN EDUCATION. 3 credits. K. H. Oh.

A first course in statistical method, dealing with such topics as measures of central position, variability, percentiles, frequency distribution, generalization from sample to universe, etc.

Ed. 312. METHODS OF RESEARCH IN EDUCATION. 3 credits. K. S. Kang.

Designed to give an understanding of the various theories involved in scientific method and of research techniques employed in educational investigation.

Ed. 313. COMPARATIVE EDUCATION. 3 credits. H. Y. Rim.

The object of this course is to enable the student to understand how educational structures and educational policies come to be as

they are in the world, and to find the common elements in education in the various countries. For upper division students only.

Ed. 401. MODERN EDUCATIONAL PROBLEMS AND THOUGHT. 3 credits. Y. K. Kim.

A survey of various educational thoughts, such as liberalism, experimentalism, physiological education, personalism, idealism and cultural and phenomenological education, with a review of current educational thought in Korea.

Ed. 402. HISTORY OF EDUCATION IN KOREA. 3 credits. K. S. Kang.

An introduction to the history of Korean education, with an outline of the present system and a brief study of its development since the beginning of the Koryo Dynasty, focusing, whenever possible, on present Korean conditions.

Ed. 403. GUIDANCE. 3 credits. K. H. Oh.

A study of the meaning, purposes and methods of guidance, and of some of the problems confronting youth. Special emphasis is given to methods of investigation and to the organization and evaluation of a guidance program.

Ed. 404. —RACTICE TEACHING. 3 credits. K. S. Kang.

Practical teaching experience for those who are preparing for the teaching profession. Through the cooperation of one of the high schools in Seoul students spend four weeks in the classroom under an experienced teacher, observing and teaching.

Ed. 405. CURRENT EDUCATIONAL PROBLEMS IN KOREA. 3 credits. K. H. Oh.

Guided study and research in current educational problems in Korea, designed to awaken students to these problems and think creatively about them.

Ed. 406. EDUCATIONAL SOCIOLOGY. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

The basic principles of general sociology and the relation of sociology to education, including social factors in administration, discipline and moral education

Ed. 407. EDUCATIONAL LAWS AND ADMINISTRATION. 3 credits. K. S. Kang.

Designed to give an understanding of laws and regulations concerning current practices in school administration in Korea.

Ed. 408. ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY. 3 credits. B. S. Sung.

A study of the various mental disorders and diseases, stressing personality integration. Occupational therapy and reeducation are considered. Methods of detecting, preventing, and treating minor disorders among school children are suggested.

Ed. 409. PSYCHOLOGY OF ADOLESCENCE. 3 credits. B. S. Sung.

A study of the characteristics of the stages of children's growth, including the nature, instincts, impulses and tendencies of the adolescent. The mental, moral, social and religious development of young people is stressed.

Ed. 410. CHRISTIANITY AND EDUCATION. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A comparative study of the Christian philosophy of life and other current philosophies, with their implications for education. The fundamentals of Christian faith based on the Bible, and the experiences of the Christian church, including the missionary movement, are reviewed with particular reference to Korea.

Ed. 411. TEACHING METHODOLOGIES. 2 credits. C. H. Bak.

An intensive study of such classroom problems as the selection, organization and treatment of subject matter, motivation, and economy of time and materials, and the methods of dealing with them.

Ed. 412. PROBLEMS OF THE TEACHER. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

This course is intended to give prospective teachers the basis upon which they may develop skill in all the factors that make teaching a success, such as classroom organization and management, discipline, personal conduct, etc.

DEPARTMENT OF LIBRARY SCIENCE

Lib. Sci. 301. INTRODUCTORY CATALOGING AND CLASSIFICATION. (Occidental Books) 4 credits. J. Elrod.

Introduction to the fundamentals of descriptive cataloging, classification and subject cataloging with application of American Library Association, Library of Congress and Dewey Decimal rules and systems and a brief comparison with other systems. Emphasis will be placed on the principles and purposes of cataloging and the functions of the catalog in library service. Various administrative problems of

a cataloging department are studied.

Lib. Sci. 302. ADVANCED CATALOGING AND CLASSIFICATION. (Occidental Books). 3 credits. J. Elrod.

Organization of special resources and collections; the interpretation and modification of cataloging rules, classification schemes and use of subject headings; study of union catalogs, bibliographical centers, cooperation. Individual projects will be undertaken to assist each student in special problems of his own library.

Lib. Sci. 305. INTRODUCTORY CATALOGING AND CLASSIFICATION. (Oriental Books). 2 credits .Staff.

Study and application of basic principles of descriptive cataloging, classification and subject cataloging in organizing Oriental Books for effective use.

Lib. Sci. 306. ADVANCED CATALOGING AND CLASSIFICATION (Oriental Books). 2 credits. Staff.

Special problems of organizing Oriental collections; individual projects on collections in specific libraries.

Lib. Sci. 311. INTRODUCTORY REFERENCE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY. 3 credits. E. Swiger.

Evaluation of basic reference materials in all subject areas and the collection as a whole with respect to reference use in a library; methods and evaluation of reference service in a library; fundamentals of bibliography and introduction to bibliographic sources.

Lib. Sci. 312. ADVANCED REFERENCE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY. 2 credits. E. Swiger.

Study of national and subject bibliographies of other countries; translation of foreign bibliographies and preparation of Korean national bibliographies. Wherever possible individual projects will be correlated with problems in the student's own library.

Lib. Sci. 315. BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ORIENTAL MATERIALS. 3 credits. H. J. Lee.

Criteria for the evaluation and selection of library materials in the Oriental languages; special emphasis on reference and bibliographic aids for effective library use of this material.

Lib. Sci 321. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION (General.) 2 Y. G. Minn.

An introduction to the fundamental administrative processes and activities necessary in operating various types of libraries; organiz-

ing and administering personnel, resources and plant to create effective library service; purposes and relationships of common library routines and records will be studied.

Lib Sci. 322. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION (University and College Liberaries). 2 credits. Y. G. Minn.

Special problems of administration in the university or college library; relationship of the library to the curriculum, students, faculty and special programs of the institution.

Lib. Sci. 331. BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE HUMANITIES. 1 credit. Y. S. Hong.

Criteria for the evaluation, selection and use of library materials in literature, the arts, philosophy and religion; Korean and foreign materials will be considered.

lib. Sci. 332. BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. 1 credit. E. Swiger.

Criteria for the evaluation, selection and use of library materials in pure science (astronomy, physics, chemistry, biology, mathematics, etc.) and in applied science (medicine, engineering, technology, manufacturing, etc.) with emphasis on reference use and control through abstracts and indexes.

Lib. Sci. 334. BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES. 1 credit. D. W. Shinn.

Criteria for the evaluation, selection and use of library materials in history, psychology, education, economics, political science, sociology and anthropology.

Lib. Sci. 441. NON-BOOK MATERIALS. 3 credits. Staff.

Criteria for the evaluation, selection, preparation and use of recordings, radio transcriptions, motion pictures, slides, pamphlets, charts, maps,pictures, clippings, reproductions and other library materials in special format; special problems in organizing this material; effective use of this material in coordination with and extension of other library resources.

Lib. Sci. 451. HISTORY OF BOOKS AND LIBRARIES. 2 credits. J. Elrod.

Survey of books and bookmaking from earliest times to the present to acquaint students with techniques and standards for appraisal; study of the development of libraries as cultural institutions from ancient time to the present; the place of the library in a democracy.

Lib. Sci. 462. LIBRARIES, LIBRARIANS AND SOCIETY. 3 credits. J. Elrod.

The place of libraries in a modern democratic society, and the function of the librarian in interpreting and the fulfilling the needs of this society as reflected in the collection.

Lib. Sci. 471-472. PRACTICE WORK. 4 credits each semester. Staff.

To provide an opportunity for the student to put his library education into practice under a practical but supervised program.

Lib. Sci. 481. ACQUISITION OF LIBRARY MATERIALS. 2 credits. Staff.

Principles of book selection and building of collections; reading interests, literary styles, publishing houses, and standard selection aids; building a personal library.

Lib. Sci. 483. ARCHIVES. 2 credits. H. J. Lee.

A study of Korean archives and their use; standards for archives material; organization and management.

Lib. Sci. 491. ADULT EDUCATION AND THE LIBRARY. 3 credits. E. Swiger.

The role of the library in the over-all education pattern for adults; study of recreational, educational, vocational, social and esthetic programs developed by libraries.

Lib. Sci. 492. INSTRUCTION IN USE OF LIBRARIES. 3 credits. E. Swiger, J. Elrod.

Methods of teaching students how to make the best use of the library and its resources.

Lib. Sci. 494. LIBRARY EXTENSION SERVICE. 3 credits. J. Elrod.

Methods of extending library service to rural areas; the library role in the fundamental education program; village book collections; bookmobiles.

Lib. Sci. 496. WORKSHOP METHODS AND PROBLEMS. 3 credits. E. Swiger.

The place and function of the workshop as a method of instruction; methods of planning and conducting a workshop; problems involved; evaluation of results.

Lib. Sci. 498. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN LIBRARIANSHIP. 2 credits Staff.

Advanced and individual work in special areas; serials, costs, subject headings in special fields, classified catalogs, union catalogs, cooperative cataloging, inter-library loans.

Lib. Sci. 511—512. LIBRARY SEMINAR. 1 credit each semester. W. Goslin, E. Swiger.

Talks, discussions and demonstrations on various phases of librarianship by Library School faculty, visiting librarians and outstanding persons in other related field to stimulate professional thinking.

Lib. Sci. 571—572. THESIS. 4 cedits each semester. Staff.

An original professional paper on a problem of particular interest to the student and of value to the Korean library profession as a whole or a translation of one title from selected list of foreign publications on library science.

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Bus. Ad. 201—202. INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION. 3 credits each semester. S. K. Kim, I. H. Oh, K. S. Kim.

The interrelation of economic laws and the social, political and legal framework of business, especially from the point of view of the industry and the firm.

Bus. Ad. 203—204. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES. 3 credits each semester. K. S. Kim. K. E. Lee, T. Y. Song.

Basic principles of accounting including the bookkeeping process, adjusting entries, work sheets, the preparation of financial statements, basic partnership problems, corporation and manufacturing accounting, and problems of depreciation.

Bus. Ad. 205—206. THEORY OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION. 3 credits each semester. S. K. Kim, K. E. Lee.

General theories of business administration are studied to give the student a basic knowledge of the principles of business theory, types, organization and analysis of business, management and control.

Bus. Ad. 207. SALES MANAGEMENT. 3 credits. K. E. Lee.

An intensive course in which are discussed the new and established trends in measuring the sales manager's job, the problems of reducing distribution costs, the line and functional types of organization, budgets based on research in market potentials, selective sell-

ing, the selecting and training of salesmen. the evaluation of psychological tests, and incentive methods.

Bus. Ad. 208. MARKETING THEORY. 3 credits. H. R. Kim.

Designed to give the student an over-all view of consumer marketing research, product policies, and of the field of policy making decisions from the point of view of the manufacturer.

Bus. Ad. 209. COMMERCIAL MATHEMATICS. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A study of special mathematical methods used extensively in commercial theory, including calculus of depreciation and statistics.

Bus. Ad. 210. WAREHOUSING THEORY. 3 credits. H. R. Kim, K. S. Kim.

Theory of warehousing problems, including basic principles, organization, types of systems, operation, and management.

Bus. Ad. 211. ADVERTISING THEORY...3 credits. K. Y. Lee.

A discussion of the essential principles of technical methods of advertising and the psychology of advertising. A practical study of advertising copy and printing, management and research.

Bus. Ad. 213—214, 313—314, 413—414. COMMERCIAL ENGLISH. 3 credits each semester. I. S. Im, J. H. Lee, K. Y. Lee.

A three-year series of courses designed to develop a knowledge of commercial theory and a reading proficiency in commercial English. Each semester's work is prerequisite for the next.

Bus. Ad. 225. HISTORY OF COMMERCE. 3 credits. I. H. Oh, J. R. Jung.

A discussion of the commercial history of the principal European and Oriental countries.

Bus. Ad. 264. BUSINESS ORGANIZATION. 3 credits. S. K. Kim, K. E. Lee.

Designed to give the student knowledge of various types of organizations of business. How to oragnize an effective business is the main consideration.

Bus. Ad. 301. INSURANCE. 3 credits. T. Y. Song.

General theory of insurance. Intended for the individual who wishes to purchase insurance for himself as well as for a business organization. Aims to convey a basic knowledge of property and casualty insurance.

Bus. Ad. 302. THEORY OF PRICE. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A discussion of price theory in business economics. Included are exchange and value, price of commodities.

Bus. Ad. 303. THEORY OF BUSINESS ENTERPRISE. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

Types and processes of business enterprises with particular application to Korea.

Bus. Ad. 305. BANKING. 3 credits. S. C. Kim.

A study of the organization and operation of banking institutions in principal countries. Money and credit are discussed in their practical aspects, followed by a study of the individual commercial bank and central banking.

Bus. Ad. 306. ENGLISH CORRESPONDENCE. 3 credits. S. K. Lee.

A practical study of the writing of commercial letters, showing the distinctive problems of various kinds of commercial letters, together with analysis of typical illustrative specimens.

Bus. Ad. 341—342. ADVANCED ACCOUNTING. 3 credits each semester. T. Y. Song, K. S. Kim.

An intensive study of the assumptions and concepts underlying the theory of accounts and the application of the principles to specific business situations.

Bus. Ad. 343. PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT. 3 credits. S. Y. Kim K. Y. Kim.

An analysis of the modern concepts of personnel administration and of the practical methods, procedures and techniques used in the solution of problems involving the relations of business management with labor. Personnel policies and practices of leading industrial organizations are discussed in the light of present-day conditions.

Bus. Ad. 344. BUSINESS MANAGEMENT. 3 credits. K. Y. Lee, S. K. Kim.

The first part of the course is devoted to discussion of the basic principles of organization and management and the manner in which they are applied in business. In the second half of the course each department of a well-rounded organization is discussed, bringing out

the function and organization of each department and its place in the whole.

Bus. Ad. 347. BANK BOOKKEEPING. 3 credits. K. S. Kim.

A discussion of the theory of bookkeeping applicable to financial institutions.

Bus. Ad. 349—350. COST ACCOUNTING. 3 credits each semester. K. Y. Lee, K. S. Kim.

The fundamental principles used in accounting the cost of production, presenting the methods and techniques of cost accounting and the uses by management of cost data.

Bus. Ad. 361. THEORY OF FINANCE. 3 credits. J.H. Lee, J. M. Lee.

A general survey in the fields of money and banking including a review of financial panics. Intended to give perspective for an understanding of current financial problems in these fields.

Bus. Ad. 362. COMMODITY. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A description of the processes of marketing important staple raw materials in international trade and a study of the distributive processes.

Bus. Ad. 401. FOREIGN TRADE. 3 credits. S. K. Lee.

Theories of foreign trade are discussed in detail from the point of view of the manufacturers, importers and exporters.

Bus. Ad. 402. FOREIGN EXCHANGE. 3 credits. S. C. Kim, J. H. Lee.

The principles and mechanisms of international banking and foreign exchange. Analysis is made of methods of stabalizing currencies, the relation of gold exchange to the gold standard, theories concerning foreign exchange and probable future developments in foreign exchange

Bus. Ad. 406. SECURITY MARKET. 3 credits. I. S. Yoon, H. R. Kim.

Deals with the role of the security market in economic society, and the structure of the stock and bond market, its organization and operation.

Bus. Ad. 407. TARIFF THEORY. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A study of tariff theory and policy. An advanced course in foreign trade with emphasis on policy making problems.

Bus. Ad. 409. RAIL TRANSPORTATION. 3 credits. H. R. Kim, K. S. Kim.

Growth of the rail network and its present status in Korea. Current problems and objectives of the railroads. Rates, service, management, and regulation.

Bus. Ad. 411. TRANSPORTATION. 3 credits. H. R. Kim, K. S. Kim.

Factors which influence the movement of freight traffic; rights and privileges of the industrial shipper; limitations and duties in purchasing transportation services.

Bus. Ad. 415—416. CALCULATOR PRACTICE. 3 credits each semester. K. S. Kim, I. S. Im.

Practice in the use of calculating machines such as the adding machine and abacus.

Bus. Ad. 417. AGRICULTURAL ECONOMIC POLICY. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

This course is intended to give students a knowledge of economic principles relating to agriculture. Policies adopted by governmental, agricultural and other agencies affecting the economic position of agriculture are studied. Research in current policy problems will be carried out.

Bus Ad. 447. ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

An intensive study of the methods and tools of analysis and interpretation of financial statements. Particular emphasis is placed on the preparation of the formal report. Practical application is afford ed the student through the selection of special case studies for analysis, interpretation, and report writing.

Bus. Ad. 448. FOREIGN TRADE PRACTICE. 3 credits. S. C. Kim, S. K. Lee.

Designed to give practical knowledge of international trade. Special attention is paid to practical training in management, control, and procedures of import and export.

Bus. Ad. 449. BUSINESS STATISTICS. 3 credits. K. Y. Lee.

Fundamental statistical theory of sampling, with applications to business establishments, records, and physical materials. Theory of stratification, of ratio-estimates, and of various types and sizes of sampling units.

Bus. Ad. 450. TAXATION ACCOUNTING. 3 credits. K. S. Kim, K. Y. Lee.

An analysis of the national income-tax law and its application to individuals, partnerships, fiduciaries, and corporations. A discussion of the application of income-tax law to accounting problems, affecting personal, fiduciary, partnership, and corporation tax returns.

Bus. Ad. 451. INTERNATIONAL FINANCE. 3 credits. S. C. Kim.

An advanced course in international economic theory especially designed to study international capital movement. Other topics are the international banking system and international monetary problems.

Bus. Ad. 452. CONTROLLERSHIP OF ACCOUNTING. 3 credits. T. Y. Song.

A study of the practical duties of the controller, the supervision of accounts, preparation of statements, internal auditing, budgeting, taxes, insurance, and compliance with government regulations. Presented from a managerial point of view.

Bus. Ad. 501. ADVANCED INSURANCE. 3 credits. T. Y. Song.

A study of principles and practices of the management in life, property and casualty insurance. Graduate standing.

Bus. Ad. 505. RESEARCH IN MONETARY AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. 3 credits. I. H. Oh.

A study of principles and practices of monetary and financial institutions and their organizations and management. Graduate standing.

Bus. Ad. 506. ADVANCED BANKING. 3 credits. S. C. Kim.

Advanced banking principles and practices; banking systems and their operation. Graduate standing.

Bus. Ad. 517. INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL POLICY. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

Political problems of international trade and finance and their case studies. Graduate standing.

Bus. Ad. 521. LABOR LEGISLATION. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A study of government regulations of industrial relations and labor law. Graduate standing.

Bus. Ad. 544. PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT. 3 credits. S. K. Kim.

An analysis of the modern concepts of personnel management and of the practical procedure. Graduate standing.

Bus. Ad. 551. INTERNATIONAL TRADE. 3 credits. S. C. Kim.

Development of international trade and finance and major current problems in international economic relations. Graduate standing.

Bus. Ad. 564. PROBLEMS IN BUSINESS ORGANIZATION. 3 credits. S. K. Kim.

Selected reading and case studies of business organization and formation. Graduate standing.

Bus. Ad. 591—592. SEMINAR IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION. 3 credits each semester. Staff.

Special problems in the field of advanced management. Emphasis is given to readings and case studies. Graduate standing.

Bus. Ad. 593—594. SEMINAR IN ACCOUNTING. 3 credits each semester. Staff.

This course deals with special problems in the field of advanced accounting. Graduate standing.

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

Econ. 101—102. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS. 3 credits each semester. C. H. Lee, J. H. Lee, J. M. Lee.

Detailed analysis of the relations of producing units (firms) and consuming units (households); determination through the market of resource allocation, output, prices, and income; capital and interest; theories of general equilibrium.

Econ. 204. STATISTICAL ANALYSIS. 3 credits. J. B. Kim, K. H. Cha.

A study of the fundamental principles of methods of statistical analysis.

Econ. 205—206, 307—308, 407—408. READING IN ECONOMIC CLASSICS. 3 credits each semester. I. S. Im, C. T. Kim, C. J. Chung, J. H. Lee, C. H. Lee.

These courses are aimed at introducing the student to the fundamental economic classics such as Smith's, Marshall's, Keynes', and at

improving his skill in using English economic literature.

Econ. 211. ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY. 3 credits. C. K. Song.

Various characteristics of the economic geography of different countries are studied, including such basic problems as resources and industrial location.

Econ. 212. ECONOMIC STATISTICS. 3 credits. J. B. Kim, K. H. Cha.

A systematic development of statistical methods with reference to their application in economic research.

Econ. 213. THEORY OF DISTRIBUTION. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

An analysis of the basic assumptions of past and present theories of economic science, the origin and determination of economic value and the valuation process in distribution. Current theories are emphasized.

Econ. 221—222. GENERAL ECONOMIC HISTORY. 3 credits each semester. I. H. Oh, C. J. Chung.

A study of the historical development of economic society in general. The various periods of economic history are considered here. The social and economic aspects of history are examined, and current trends and problems are appraised in the light of past experience.

Econ. 242. MONETARY ECONOMICS. 3 credits. I. S. Im, I. H. Oh, J. H. Lee.

The part played by money and banking operations in the structure and movements of the general economic system. The development of monetary theory. Saving, investing, and employment, Keynesian and neo-Keynesian analysis. Current problems of monetary and general fiscal policy.

Econ. 244. THEORY OF INFLATION. 3 credits. C. H. Lee.

This course includes both the theory of inflation and the countermeasures against it.

Econ. 266. KOREAN ECONOMY. 3 credits. K. H. Cha, D. K. Park.

A course devoted largely, but not entirely, to national income and national wealth in Korea. The discussion covers the concepts involved, the sources utilized, and the significance of findings concerning the number of business firms, their birth and death rates, and their distribution by size and industry; the labor force; the main streams

of money flow; and similar topics.

Econ. 281. ECONOMIC MATHEMATICS. 3 credits. J. B. Kim.
The application of mathematical methods to economic analysis and to the elaboration of economic problems.

Econ. 301. PUBLIC FINANCE. 3 credits. H. J. Choi, I. S. Im.
General introduction to public finance; general theories and principles of taxation, and newer social theories of taxation. Different kinds of public revenues, including prices, fees, and special assessments. Public debt, methods of borrowing, redemption, etc.

Econ. 302. ADVANCED PUBLIC FINANCE. 3 credits. S. K. Kim, Y. B. Oh, J. H. Lee.
An analysis of taxable capacity and of various types of taxes on incentives to invest and work, financial practices and ownership organization, promotion of specific industries, and on distribution of income and wealth.

Econ. 303—304. ECONOMIC POLICY. 3 credits each semester. S. K. Kim, J. B. Kim.

An introduction to theories of economic policy and its recent development, focusing on methodology and the study of economic prolems, especially in Korea.

Econ. 321—322. ECONOMIC HISTORY. 3 credits each semester. I. H. Oh, H. J. Choi, C. J. Chung.
A discussion of the economic history of the principal European countries in the medieval and modern periods.

Econ. 323. ORIENTAL ECONOMIC HISTORY. 3 credits. C. J. Chung, H. J. Choi.

A discussion of the various periods in the economic history of the principal Oriental countries.

Econ. 344. LOCATION OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.
Detailed problems of industrial location are studied.

Econ. 345. STOCHASTICS. 3 credits. J. B. Kim, K. H. Cha.
The development of "Stochastics" and how it differs from "Statistics" is explained. Discussion of theory of sampling, theory of estimation, theory of testing and hypothesis, including the design of experiments and their applications.

Econ. 346. SOCIAL STATISTICS. 3 credits. K. H. Cha, J. B. Kim.

The whole domain of social statistics is studied in this course.

Econ. 347. CURRENT ECONOMIC THEORY. 3 credits. C. T. Kim, C. H. Lee,

A critical analysis of selected problems of economic theory and research since Marshall's time.

Econ. 348. THEORY OF NATIONAL INCOME. 3 credits. C. H. Lee.

The basic concepts of national income and methous of its estima-

The basic concepts of national income and methods of its estima-come and expenditure: the spending, taxing, and borrowing systems and policies as related to economic and political conditions.

Econ. 361. PLANNED ECONOMY. 3 credits. S. K. Kim.

A historical and analytical survey of some recent attempts at reconciling economic planning with a system of a private enterprise, with special reference to Fascist Italy and National Socialist Germany and the policy of the British Labor Government.

Econ. 362. AMERICAN ECONOMY. 3 credits. Y. B. Oh.

An analysis of such problems of American economies as land policy, agriculture productivity, organization of labor, national income, transportation and manufacturing, and changing of public policy.

Econ. 363. ECONOMICS OF ENTERPRISE. 3 credits. H. R. Kim.

Some important problems concerning forms of business organization are dealt with in this course.

Econ. 364. MANAGEMENT AND CONTROL OF ENTERPRISE. 3 credits. H. R. Kim.

Rational management and control of enterprise are studied in this course.

Econ. 401. THEORY OF VALUE. 3 credits. T. W. Shinn.

An analysis of the basic assumptions of economic science, the origin and determination of economic value, past and present theories, formulation of a scientific and positive theory of value.

Econ. 402. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS. 3 credits. S. C. Kim, S. K. Lee.

Topics cover free trade, protectionism, preferential tariffs, colonial tariff policies, dumping, international investments and the movement of capital, international debt and reparations.

Econ. 405—406. READING ON ECONOMICS IN THE SECONDARY

FOREIGN LANGUAGES. 3 credits each semester. C. T. Kim, C. H. Lee.

The chief aim of these courses are to improve the reading capacity of economics written in the secondary foreign languages, such as German, French and Chinese.

Econ. 409. AGRICULTURAL POLICY. 3 credits. K. H. Cha, S. K. Kim.

After introducing the student to the theoretical aspects of the subject and their relations to policy, the course takes up current problems of Korean agriculture.

Econ. 422. SURVEY OF WORLD ECONOMY. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A survey of the present conditions and basic problems in world economy.

Econ. 425. HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT. 3 credits. C. T. Kim.

The nature and origin of economics, the various schools of economic thought, and the philosophical assumptions of various economists.

Econ. 426. HISTORY OF KOREAN ECONOMY. 3 credits. C. J. Choi.

This course treats such problems of Korean economic history as land policy, agricultural productivity, population, changes in the working conditions, the development of communication and transportation and public policy.

Econ. 428. INDUSTRIAL POLICY. 3 credits. S. K. Kim, T. W. Shinn.

This course deals with such items as the object and methods of industrial policy, the development of industiral policy and some of the main industrial problems in Korea.

Econ. 441. DYNAMIC ECONOMY. 3 credits. C. M. Lee, T. W. Shinn.

Economic changes and growth are dealt with in this course.

Econ. 445. ACCUMULATION OF CAPITAL. 3 credits. S. K. Kim.

A study of all the relevant problems accompanying the accumulation of capital.

Econ. 446. THEORY OF POPULATION. 3 credits. T. W. Shinn.
Theory and policy of population are treated in this course.

Econ. 447 ECONOMIC ANALYSIS. 3 credits. J. B. Kim, C. H. Lee.
Detailed analysis of output, prices, and income; capital and interest; theories of general equilibrium; distribution, aggregate employment, etc.

Econ. 448. ECONOMETRY. 3 credits. J. B. Kim.
A study of the theory and development of Econometry, with its practical application.

Econ. 449. ORIENTAL ECONOMY. 3 credits. C. J. Chang.
An analytical treatment of the history and economic development in the Orient.

Econ. 450. COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC ORGANZATION. 3 credits. Y. B. Oh.
An analysis of the ways in which nations organize agriculture, mining, and manufacturing. The supply and utilization of national resources, labor and capital. Social organization integrating productions including market and monetary institutions and national planning.

Econ. 463. INTERNATIONAL FINANCE. 3 credits. S. C. Kim, S. K. Lee.
An advanced course in international economic theory especially designed to study international capital movement.

Econ. 466. COMMERICAL POLICY. 3 credits. S. K. Kim.
This course deals with problems of various commercial and marketing policies, giving special attention to some of the special policy problems of small-scale commerce.

Econ. 46E. SOCIAL POLICY. 3 credits. C. T. Kim.
A study of the essential elements of social policy, some of the major systems, and their application to various problems.

Econ. 468. SOCIAL SECURITY. 3 credits. C. T. Kim.
The significance of the problem of social security and various measures for solution are studied in this course.

Econ. 481—482. HISTORY OF ECONOMICS. 3 credits each semester. C. T. Kim.

The course traces the development of economics in relation to social background and the improvement of related sciences.

Econ. 511—512. SEMINAR IN STATISTICS. 3 credits each semester. K. H. Cha, J. B. Kim.

This course deals with some significant business problems in the field of statistics. Graduate standing.

Econ. 527. ASIAN ECONOMIC HISTORY. 3 credits. C. J. Chung, H. J. Choi.

A study of economic development of Asian society. Graduate standing.

Econ. 528. WESTERN ECONOMIC HISTORY. 3 credits. H. J. Choi, I. H. Oh.

A study of economic development of Europe and America. Graduate standing.

Econ. 529-530. SEMINAR IN ECONOMIC HISTORY. 3 credits each semester. H. J. Choi, I. H. Oh.

An analysis of the basic problems of economic history. Graduate standing.

Econ. 547. NATIONAL INCOME ANALYSIS. 3 credits. J. B. Kim, C. H. Lee.

Emphasis is given to the concept of national income and the method of its estimation here and abroad. Graduate standing.

Econ. 549—550. SEMINAR IN ECONOMIC THEORY. 3 credits C. T. Kim, C. H. Lee.

A survey of contemporary economic thought. Graduate standing.

Econ. 549—550. SEMINAR IN ECONOMIC THEORY. 3 credits each semester. C. T. Kim, C. H. Lee.

Graduate standing.

Econ. 563. THE ECONOMY OF KOREA. 3 credits. K. H. Cha.

An analytical and statistical survey of Korean economy.

Econ. 564. THE ECONOMY OF THE FAR EAST. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

Econ. 565—566. SEMINAR IN ECONOMIC POLICY. 3 credits each semester. K. H. Cha, J. B. Kim.

An analysis of the basic problems of economic policy.

Math. 141—142. CALCULUS. 3 credits each semester. S. K. Woo, K. O. Namkoong, K. W. Chang, J. B. Kim.

Pt. I. The course emphasizes the fundamental principles and methods of calculus. The topics include limits, derivatives, differentiation of algebraic functions, differentials, differentiation of transcendental functions, and their applications.

Pt. II. Techniques of integration, partial derivatives, multiple integrals, infinite series, and their applications.

Math. 143. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY. 3 credits. Y. B. Chun, J. B. Kim, K. A. Chang.

An analytic treatment of the points and lines in plane, and lines and planes in space.

Math. 245—246. ADVANCED CALCULUS. 3 crdits each semester. K. T. Chun.

Pt. I. This course refreshes and improves the student's technique in applying elements of Calculus, and presents methods of advanced Calculus which are not needed in applied mathematics. Elementary functions, Taylor's series, partial differentiation, implicit functions, vectors, curves and surfaces in space, intergration, line integrals, and complex variables.

Pt. II. Special higher functions, vector analysis, differential equations, Fourier series, and the calculus of variations.

Math. 247—248. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS. 3 credits each semester. Y. B. Chun, J. D. Rim.

This course deals with methods of solving ordinary and partial differential equations with applications to problems in geometry and physics.

Pt. I. Equations of first and second orders: linear equations with constant coefficient, solution in series, numerical approximations.

Pt. II. The existence theorem of Picard, system of ordinary equation, the Legendre and Besse equations with certain applications, methods of solving partial differential equations.

Math. 251—252. ALGEBRA. 3 credits each semester. S. K. Woo

This course is aimed to give the student a firm grasp of algebra.

The subject covers complex numbers, algebraic equations and their roots, limits of roots, rational roots, cubic and biquadratic equations, seperation of roots, approximate evaluation of roots, determinants and matrics, discriminant functions, symmetric functions.

Math. 351—352. INTRODUCTION TO MODERN ALGEBRA. 3 credits each semester. S. K. Woo.

The aim of the course is to introduce the students to the nations of modern algebra. The principal topics are: theory of numbers, structure of rational, real, and complex number systems, concept of fields, polynomials, concept of rings, theory of groups.

Math. 353—354. THEORY OF FUNCTIONS OF COMPLEX VARIABLES. 3 credits each semester. J. D. Rim.

This course has the objectives of giving fundamental concepts in analyses and applications. In this course, fundamental integral theorems, series, and the expansion of analytic functions in series, analytic continuation and complete definition of analytic functions, periodic functions, root and logarithm, algebraic functions, the analytic configurationary are studied. Prerequisites: Math 245 and 246.

Math. 355—356. PROJECTIVE GEOMETRY. 3 credits. each semester.

This course is the extension of analytic methods as well as synthetic methods. Principle of duality, simple and complex figures, perspectivity, harmonic sets, metric properties, the double ratio, projectively related primitive forms, conics and conenns, Pascal's theorem, the theory of pole and polar, metric properties of conics, ruled surfaces, extended theory of properties of conics are studied.

Math. 441—442. THEORY OF FUNCTIONS OF REAL VARIABLES. 3 credits each semester. J. B. Kim.

The aim of this course is to introduce the student to the survey of the fundamental concepts of deep analysies studying Continuous functions, semi-continuous functions, Baire functions, and uniformly convergence measurable functions, Lebesgue integral, and additive set functions. Prerequisities: Math. 353 and 354.

Math. 445—444. DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY. 3 credits each semester. K. W. Chang.

The theory of curves and surfaces by analytical methods. The developable surface, curvature, geodesics, mapping of surfaces, absolute geometry of surface.

Math. 445—446. TOPOLOGY. 3 credits each semester .J. B. Kim.

This course deals with the notions of topological space, homeomorphism, and continuous mapping. Properties such as compactomorphism, and continuous mapping; properties such as compact-

Math. 451. APPLIED MATHEMATICS. 3 credits. K. W. Chang.

Interpolator, formula, numerical integration, numerical solution of equations, difference equations, harmonic analysis of mechanical methods.

Math. 452. INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS. 3 credits. K. W. Chang.

Normal, chi-square, T and F distributions, estimation, confidence interval, statistical tests, regression, analysis of variance.

Math. 457—458. ABSTRACT ALGEBRA. 3 credits each semester. S. K. Woo.

The main objective is to train the student to understand basic notions and methods of modern Algebra. This course deals with vector spaces, matrices, linear transformations, quadratic form, groups, rings and ideals, fields and Galois theory.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Phy. 141—142—143. GENERAL PHYSICS. 3 credits each semester. B. Y. Cho, H. W. Paik, U. Kim.

This course gives the students who are majoring in Science and Engineering the fundamental knowledge of physics. The course consists of three parts: Part I—mechanics and elasticity; Part II fluid mechanics, wave motion, thermodynamics and light; Part III —electricity and magnetism and experiments on sound and light.

Phy. 245—246. MECHANICS. 3 credits each semester. I. J. Kang.

This course gives a comprehensive mechanical picture of nature and introduces a method of analytical mechanics. This course consists of two parts: Part I—mechanics of a particle, mechanics of of two parts: part I—mechanics of a particle, mechanics of systems, systems, principle of virtual work, d'Alember's principle, and oscillation problems: Part II—mechanics of the rigid body, relative motion, integral variational principles of mechanics and Lagrange's equations for generalized coordinates, differential variational principles

of mechanics, and the theory of Hamilton. Prerequisites Physics 141, 142 and Mathematics 141, 142, 143.

Phy. 247. MODERN PHYSICS. 3 credits. C. W. Lee.

An intermediate discussion of some fundamental ideas of modern physics to prepare students for the specialized courses in that field. Topics include fundamental particles of matter; qualitative concepts of nuclear physics. Prerequisites: Physics 141, 142, 143; Chemistry ideas of atomic and molecular structure; X-rays; basic knowledge of nuclear physics. Prerequisite: Physics 141, 142, 143; Chemistry 141, 142.

Phy. 349—350. THEORY OF ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. 3 credits each semester. C. C. Lee.

This course gives an advanced theoretical treatment of electrical and magnetic phenomena, studying vector analysis and electrostatic field and stationary current, electromagnetic field, electromagnetic waves and advanced Maxwell's theory of energy and force. Prerequisites: Physics 245, 246.

Physics 351. FLUID MECHANICS. 3 credits. H. W. Paik.

This course is aimed to give the students who are majoring in Physics an introduction to theoretical fluid mechanics. This will assist them in their further study of the subject and in understanding theoretical electricity and magnetism. The subjects cover the nature of fluid, statics, irrotational and rotational motion of fluid. Prerequisites Phy. 245, 246; Math. 245, 246.

Phy. 352. ELASTICITY. 3 credits. H. W. Paik.

This course gives the students who are interested in Physics a brief introduction to theoretical elasticity, and the method of its application.The topics are definition of stress and strain, generalization of Hook's law, derivation of Lame's constant. Prerequisite: Physics: 245. Physics: 245.

Phy. 353. THERMODYNAMICS. 3 credits. C. W. Lee.

This course aims to give the student a fair knowledge of the dynamic methods dealing with thermal phenomena. Subjects included are: first and second laws; thermodynamic temperature scale; thermodynamic equilibrium; phase rule; Nernst's heat theorem. Prerequisite: Physics 245.

Phy. 354. STATISTICAL MECHANICS. 3 credits. C. W. Lee.

This course treats the fundamental ideas and methods of statistical mechanics. Subjects cover the fundamental concepts and examples of statistical mechanics, equilibrium conditions, the laws of thermodynamics and the applications. Prerequisite: Physics 353.

Phy. 455. INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM MECHANICS (I). 3 credits. C. Y. Kim.

This course is an introduction to the methods of quantum mechanics with some applications to chemistry and spectroscopy. Subjects include a review of classical mechanics, old quantum theory, Schrodinger wave mechanics, applications to simple problems. Prerequisites: Physics 247, 349, 350.

Phy. 456. INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM MECHANICS (II). 3 credits. C. Y. Kim.

This is a continuation of Physics 455 with applications to more complicated problems and general theory; mechanics of atoms and molecules, perturbation theory, general theory, matrix mechanics. Prerequisite: Physics 455.

Physics. 457. RELATIVITY. 3 credits. C. W. Lee.

The main emphasis of the course is on the development of the basic ideas of the special theory of relativity. The subjects are experimental basis; tensores; dynamic laws; electromagnetics; and application of the special theory. Prerequisites: Physics 349, 350.

Phy. 458 NUCLEAR PHYSICS. 3 credits C. W. Lee.

Emphasis is placed upon the introductory theory of nuclear physics, not giving the derivation of the equations. Discussed are alpha and gamma emission; beta-decay; interaction of nuclear radiation with matter; neutrons; nuclear forces; nuclear reaction, nuclear fission; cosmic rays. Prerequisites: Physics 247, 349, 350.

Phy. 459. MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS (I). 3 credits. C. Y. Kim.

Advanced mathematical methods and their application to various branches of classical and modern theoretical physics; linear differential equations, solutions about regular singular points, special functions. Bessel functions and Legendre polynomials. Prerequisites: Physics 349, 350; Math. 353, 354.

Phy. 460. MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS (II). 3 credits. C. Y. Kim.

A continuation of Physics 459; Sturm-Liouville systems, generalized Fourier Series, Boundary problems, solutions of Laplace equation in various coordinates. Prerequisite: Physics 459.

Phy. 461. LABORATORY COURSE IN PHYSICS (I). 3 credits. R. Sauer.

This course is intended to give advanced laboratory work to students who have finished the basic physics experiments in previous courses. Requires six laboratory hours. Measurements of charge of electron and spectrographic analysis is made in this period, and also some topics may be selected from general physics experiments.

Phy. 462. LABORATORY COURSE IN PHYSICS (II). 3 credits R. Sauer.

This is a continuation of Physics 461. The laboratory work on electric discharge in vacuum, X-ray and radioactivity will be made during this semester. Some topics from atomic physics may be selected.

Phy. 463. PHYSICAL OPTICS (I). 3 credits. R. Sauer.

This is a course in which the optical phenomena are explained with Maxwell's electro-magnetic theory. Topics include reflection, refraction, spectral analysis, interference, polarization diffrac tion and geometrical optics in isotropic homogeneous bodies. Prerequisites: Physics 349, and 350.

Phy. 464. PHYSICAL OPTICS (II). 3 credits. R. Sauer.

A continuation of Physics 463. Topics include plane wave, wave front, normal incidence, oblique incidence in crystals, dispersion in isotropic bodies, geometrical optics in heterogeneous bodies, and relation with quantum mechanics.

Phy. 465. ASTRONOMY. 3 credits. C. C. Lee.

This is a general survey course designed to give an apprehension of the place of astronomy in man's cultural and scientific development. Chief emphasis is on the description aspect of the subject. This course is suitable for students who have time for only one semester's work in Astronomy.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

Chem. 141—142. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. 3 credits each semester. J. S. Choi, H. S. Lyu.

This course is an introduction to the basic facts and principles of chemistry. Part I—an elementary presentation of the fundamental

principles of the science of chemistry based upon a study of the physical and chemical properties of the nonmetalic elements. The chemistry of the nonmetals is concluded and such topics as electrolytic process, the properties of solutions, the properties of gases are discussed, and laboratory practice. Part II—the chemistry of metals is concluded and such topics as the rate of chemical reactions, chemical equilibrium, solubility product, thermochemistry, and laboratory practice.

Chem. 243—244. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS. 3 credits each semester. M. Z Kim. J. Y. Hwang, H. B. Wun,

The fundamental theories of qualitiative analysis, dealing with the systematic separation and identification of cations and anions. It also includes the application of the ionization theory, mass action law, and the principles of chemical equilibrium to qualitative analysis, and laboratory practice.

Chem. 345—346. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. 3 credits each semester. J. S. Choi.

The students are introduced to the fundamental concepts of physical chemistry, including the gaseous states; atomic and molecular forces; the crystalline state; physical properties and molecular structure; heat, work and heat capacity; thermochemistry; thermodynamics; the liquid and solutions; chemical equilibrium phase diagrams; chemical kinetics; electric conductance; electromotive force; ionic equilibria; colloids; photo-chemistry; atomic and nuclear structure; and laboratory practice. Prerequisites: Chem. 141, 142; Math. 141, 142, 143, 245, 246.

Chem. 349. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I. 3 credits. H. S. Lyu, Y. W. Lee.

Survey is made of the whole field of organic chemistry, and some of the ways organic compounds and reactions differ from the inorganic are shown Emphasis is placed upon the relationships between the various groups of carbon compounds (Aliphatic), upon their mechanisms of reaction, structures, upon methods of organic synthesis, and upon laboratory practice.

Chem. 350. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II. 3 credits. H. S. Lyu, Y. W. Lee.

In this course organic compounds are studied in which the carbon atoms are joined to each other in the form of closed chain or rings (the stromatic compounds). Emphasis is placed upon the struc-

tures, and upon methods of organic synthesis, the chemistry of the typical classes of organic compounds and fundamental theories of organic compounds and fundamental theories of organic chemistry. Special attention is given to substances of medicinal and pharmaceutical value, and laboratory practice.

Chem. 351. ELECTROCHEMISTRY I. 3 credits. M. T. Shim.

Discussion of the principles of electrochemistry, e.g., those involving electrolytic dissociation theories, conductance, migration of ions, electromotive force, polarization and depolarization.

Chem. 352. ELECTROCHEMISTRY II. 3 credits. M. T. Shim.

Discussion of the applications of electrochemistry, e.g., those involving electroplating, electro-refining, electrofurance, and miscellaneous electrochemical processes.

Chem. 353—354. BIOCHEMISTRY. 3 credits each semester. Y. W. Lee

It is the aim of this course to study the biologically important compounds concerning digestion, metabolism, excretion, and aspects of nutrition.

Chem. 355. QUALITATIVE ORGANIC ANALYSIS. 3 credits. H. S. Lyu

The systematic identification and analytical methods by which the composition of organic compunds and laboratory practice are studied.

Chem. 356. SYNTHETIC ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. 3 credits. H. S. Lyu.

The standard organic syntheses, purification, and laboratory study of properties of organic substances. Prerequiste: Chem. 355.

Che. 457—458. QUANTUM CHEMISTRY. 3 credits each semester. M. T. Shim.

The old quantum theory, and its application in simple systems, such as the Hydrogen atom, in complex systems. Prerequisites: Mach 245, 246, Chem. 345 and 345.

Chem. 459. ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. 3 credits. K. S. Lee.

Course in organic chemistry designed to give advanced students intimate acquaintance with facts and theories essential to organic research. Theories of atomic and molecular structure, nature of

chemical bond, structural isomerism, and stereoisomerism.

Chem. 460. ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II. 3 credits. K. S. Lee.

Physical basis for structural organic chemistry, reaction mechanism, theories of addition compounds, stereochemistry of carbon, strain theory, resonance, tautomerism, and free radical.

Chem. 461—462. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. 3 credits each semester. K. S. Lee.

Chemistry of several groups of nonmetals and metals, complex compounds, acid-base reactions and reactions in nonaqueous solvents.

Chem. 463. COLLOIDAL CHEMISTRY. 3 credits. M. T. Shim.

Properties and prepartation of substances in the colloidal state. Laboratory work may be arranged to accompany these courses.

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY

Bio. 139. GENERAL BIOLOGY. 3 credits. T. H. Kong, W. S. Hong

The general principles of biology. The embryological processes, morphological characteristics, physiological phenomena and knowledge of classification of living things in general, including animals and plants; the absolutely indispensable inter-relationship of living things; and the theories on genetics and evolution. Lecture and demonstrations.

Bio. 241. GENERAL ZOOLOGY (I). 3 credits, R. S. Choi.

A study of the structural characteristics of individual animals and further familiarization with the mechanism of more complicated physiological processes. Prerequisite: Bio. 139.

Bio. 242. GENERAL ZOOLOGY (II). 3 credits, R. S. Choi.

A study of the related embryological and genetic phenomena, after comprehensively understanding the mutual relationships of animals based on the theory of classification. Investigation of the fauna in Korea. Two lectures and 2 hours of laboratory work a week. Prerequisite: Bio. 241.

Bio. 243. GENERAL BOTANY (I). 3 credits, W. S. Hong.

Emphasis on algae, fungi, and mosses; their structure, life

history and physiological characteristics. Investigation of the plants of the university campus. Two lectures and 2 hours of laboratory work a week. Prerequisite: Bio. 139.

Bio. 244. GENERAL BOTANY (II). 3 credits, W. S. Hong.

The structure and the physiological phenomena of the higher plants, their productive method, nutrition, classification and evolution. To investigate the plants in Korea. Two lectures and 2 hours of laboratory work a week.

Bio. 345. CYTOLOGY. 3 credits, T. H. Kong.

A study of the structure and physiology of the cell and its parts, with special reference to cell division and secretion. An introduction to the basic cytological techniques. Two lectures and 2 hours of laboratory work a week. Prerequisite: Bio. 139.

Bio. 346.....GENETICS. 3 credits, T. H. Kong.

Discussion of the facts and theories of heredity and their relation to the present state of biological theory in general. Three lectures a week. Prerequisites: Bio. 241, 243 and 345.

Bio. 347. EMBRYOLOGY. 3 credits, R.S. Choi.

To study the morphological division and the consequent physiological phenomena in various stages of development in the course of the embryological process, followed by a study of each living thing from ovum to adult; closeness and remoteness of animal groups with particular emphasis on the development of animal bodies. Three lectures a week. Prerequisites: Bio 241, 243 and 345.

Bio. 348 COMPARTIVE ANATOMY. 3 credits, R. S. Choi.

To make comparison of various groups of animals to learn how structural characteristics have been brought forth in conjunction with the closeness and remoteness of the kinship, through discovering the relative similarities and differencies of morphological significance among various animals. Particular emphasis is put on the comparison of various organs, such as digestive, respiratory, circulatory, endocrine, excretory, reproductive, nervous, skeletal, and sensory organs. Prerequisites: Bio. 241 and 242.

Bio. 349. PLANT ECOLOGY. 3 credits, W. S. Hong.

To study how plants are geographically distributed in the biosphere of the earth, with what kinship they are living, how they are living

in isohabitum of its specific requirements, and how they are adapted to their environment while living. Prerequisites: Bio 243 and 244.

Bio. 350. ANIMAL ECOLOGY. 3 credits, H. J. Kim.

To study how animals are geographically distritubed in the biosphere of the earth, with what kinship they are living, how they are living in isohabitum of its specific requirements, and how they are adapted to their environment while living. Prerequisites: Bio. 241 and 242.

Bio. 455. PLANT PHYSIOLOGY (I). 3 credits, S. C. Lee.

To analize the cause and effect of the vital phenomena in plants, in conformity to physical and chemical laws; based on the knowledge of taxonomy and morphology. Water assimilation and inorganic assimilation. Two lectures and 2 hours of laboratory work a week. Prerequisites: Bio. 243 and 244.

Bio. 456. PLANT PHYSIOLOGY (II). 3 credits, S. C. Lee.

Carbon assimilation; nitrogen assimilation; assimilated substances; respiration; growth, formation and reproduction; and movement phenomena. Two lectures and 2 hours of laboratory work a week. Prerequisite: Bio. 455.

Bio. 457. ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY (I). 3. credits, H. J. Kim.

The principal physiological functions of both vertebrates and invertebrates, including respiration, metabolism, digestion and circulation. Two lectures and 2 hours of laboratory work a week. Prerequisites: Bio. 241 and 242.

Bio. 458. ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY (II). 3 credits, H. J. Kim.

The principal physiological functions of both vertebrates and invertebrates, including excretion, muscle contraction, nerve action and physiological regulation. Two lectures and 2 hours of laboratory work a week. Prerequisite: Bio. 457.

Bio. 459. MICRO-BIOLOGY (I). 3 credits, J. Yoo.

Survey of structure, distribution, and activities of microorganisms in soil, water and foods. Some attention will be devoted to industrial processes, antibiosis, causation of disease, and immunological reactions. Two lectures and 2 hours of laboratory work a week. Prerequisites: Bio 241 and 243.

Bio. 460. MICRO-BIOLOGY (II). 3 credits, J. Yoo.

Advanced cytological technique, growth curve, variation in micro-

organisms. Study of certain natural and important groups within the true bacteria, actinomycetes, and yeasts. Two lectures and 2 hours of laboratory work a week. Prerequisites: Bio. 139, 241 and 242.

Bio. 461. SYSTEMATIC BOTANY. 3 credits, W. S. Hong.

The classification of the plant kingdom; the objective is to identify by name and description, all the kinds of plants which can be distinguished and to arrange them according to their natural relationship. 3 lectures a week. Prerequisites: Bio. 243 and 244.

Bio. 462. ENTOMOLOGY. 3 credits, T. H. Kong.

An introductory course dealing with the structure, classification, method of indentification, and life histories of insects. Three lectures a week. Prerequisites: Bio. 241 and 242.

Bio. 463. ICHTHYOLOGY. 3 credits, Not offered in 1956-57.

The structure, classification, natural history and evolution of fishes. Their relation to men. Three lectures a week. Prerequisites: Bio. 241 and 242.

Bio. 467. BIO-STATISTICS. 3 credits, K. W. Chang

Elementary statistical methods as applied to experimental biology. Emphasis is on fundamental principles of statistical inference, with particular attention to efficiency in the design and interpretation of experiments. Application to binominal distribution, contingency tables, and normally distributed variables. Three lectures a week. Prerequisites: Differential equations.

Bio. 468. GEOLOGY AND PALAEONTOLOGY. 3 credits, Not offered in 1956-57.

Principles of Geology. General study of fossils, involving a comparison of anatomical structure of living and extinct types and a study of classification, life habits, and geologic history of the several classes of all living things. Prerequisite: Bio. 139.

Bio. 470. BIO-PHYSICS. 3 credits. C. Y. Kim.

A study of the advantages and limitations of applying methods and theories of physics to living systems. Prerequisite. Bio. 139.

Bio. 471—472. FIELD PRACTICE. 1 credit each semester. Staff.

Field work under the instructor in charge. Senior level and graduate standing.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

Chem. E. 341—342. INORGANIC INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY. 3 credits each semester. Y. M. Hong.

Principles and techniques involved in the preparation of various inorganic chemicals such as acids and bases, etc.

Chem. E. 345—346. PRINCIPLES OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERING. 3 credits each Semester. H. J. Lee

Fundamental principles and techniques of unit operations with emphasis on the flow of fluid, of heat, evaporation, distillation, extraction, absorption, etc.

Chem. E. 359—360. MECHANICAL DRAWING. 3 credits each semester. H. S. Lee.

Engineering drafting room procedure and technique in the production of working drawings of machinery.

Chem. E. 443—444. ORGANIC INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY. 3 credits each Semester. Y. M. Hong.

Discussion on the chemical processes, e.g., those involving sulfonation, nitration, halogenation, oxidation, reduction, hydrolysis, alkalization. preparation of dyes, pulp and paper, natural and synthetic fibers, and rubbers.

Chem. E. 447—448. PRINCIPLES OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERING. 3 credits each semester. H. K. Yun, H. C. Lee.

This course offers a basic principle of unit operation. Unit processes involved are humidity and air conditioning, drying, crystallization, filtration, mixing and separation, crushing, and grinding,

Chem. E. 451—452. CHEMICAL MACHINERY. 3 credits each semester. S. Y. Choi.

A complete study of various machine elements carried out with emphasis on the selection of kind and type of machinery for chemical plants.

Chem. E. 453—454. CHEMISTRY OF HIGH POLYMER. 3 credits each semester. H. S. Kim.

This course consists of two parts:

Chem. E. 449—450. INDUSTRIAL ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY. 3 credits each semester. H. C. Lee.

Principles and technical methods of the analysis of industrial raw materials, test samples, finished goods, coal, water. cinder, gases, etc.

Pt. I. Discussion of resinous and plastic states, principles involved in macromolecular system, structure of high-polymers and their chemical and physical properties;

Pt. II. Principles and techniques of polymerization, plasticization and compounding natural and synthetic high-polymers and their fabrications and applications for various uses.

Chem. E. 456. DESIGN OF PLANT LAYOUT. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

Principles and calculations of plant layout with special emphasis on economy and efficiency.

Chem. E. 457. FERMENTATION CHEMISTRY. 3 credits, Not offered in 1956-57.

Principles of biochemistry with emphasis on its application to industry.

Chem. E. 458. METALLOGRAPHY. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

Interpretation of equilibrium diagram, relation between constitution and physical properties, phase transformations in the solid state, microscopic examination of typical specimens.

Chem. E. 459. PRINCIPLES OF INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENTATION: 3 credits. S. Y. Choi.

This course offers the principles of instruments used in the control of chemical processes. Operating principles of various kinds of Thermometers, pressure vacuum, Head and Level, Flowmetering, and process control are discussed.

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

E.E. 241. ALTERNATING CURRENT CIRCUITS I. 3 credits, M. C. Han.

Topics include general concepts of alternating current, instantaneous current and power, effective current and voltage, average power, vector algebra as applied to A. C. circuit analysis, sinusoidal single phase circuit analysis, and non-sinusoidal waves.

E.E. 242. ALTERNATING CURRENT CIRCUITS II. 3 credits, M. C. Han.

Topics include coupled circuits, balanced polyphase circulits, unbalanced polyphase circuits, symmetrical components, power system short circuit calculations, and transient conditions.

E.E. 243. ENGINEERING MECHANICS I. 3 credits, H. S. Lee.

Topics include fundamental principles of mechanics and application to simpler problems of engineering; fundamental concepts, coplanar concurrent and non-cocurrent force systems, stresses in simple structures, non-coplanar force systems, friction, centroids.

E.E. 244. ENGINEERING MECHANICS II. 3 credits, H. S. Lee.

Topics include moment of inertia of plane areas, kinematics of particles and rigid bodies, moment of inertia of masses, kinetics of rigid bodies, work, energy and power, impulse and momentum, flexible cables.

E.E. 263. ELECTRICAL EXPERIMENT (I) 3 credits, D. Payne, S. S. Oh.

Topics include calibration of ammeters, calibration of voltmeters, D. C. and single phase A. C. circuit, three phase A. C. circuits (non inductive), three phase. A. C. circuit (inductive), resistance measurement, inductivity and capacity measurement, temperature rise from resistance, shunt motor speed control, watt hour meter calibration, circuit breaker and relays, instrument transformer, magnetic circuits, characteristics of shunt machines and series motor, induction motor, synchronous motor, rotary convertor, insulators test.

E.E. 345. ELECTRIC MACHINERY I. 3 credits, B. Y. Kim.

Physical aspect of electromechanical energy conversion, electromechanical-energy conversion principles. Basic concepts of machine performance, introduction to machine analysis, D-C machines; analysis of performance, D-C machines; application aspects.

E.E. 346. ELECTRIC MACHINERY II. 3 credits. B. Y. Kim.

Synchronous machines; analysis performance, synchronous machines; effects of saturation and salient poles, polyphase induction

machines, fractional horse power A. C. motors.

E.E. 349. ELECTRONICS I. 3 credits, I. U. Yang.

This is a course designed to give the theory and application of electronics to electrical engineering students. The subject covers basic electronic theory, emission of electrons, electron ballistics, thermionic cathodes, two-electrode vacuum tubes, three-electrode vacuum tubes and multielectrode thermionic vacuum tubes. Prerequisites Physics 245, 246

E.E. 350. ELECTRONICS II. 3 credits, I. U. Yang.

The subject covers rectifiers, vacuum tube voltage and power amplifiers, oscillators, modulators, demodulators, photoelectric devices and circuits, and cathode-ray tubes and measuring device.

E.E. 352. ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS. 3 credits, S. S. Oh.

Ammeter and voltmeter, D.C. galvanometer and ballistic galvanometers, the current galvanometer, the wheatstone bridge, the impedance bridge, measurement of resistance, measurement of inductance and capacitance, frequency meter, potentiometer and standard-cell, A. C. potentiometer, wattmeter, watthour meter, measurement of power, electron tubes, valve test, measurement of magnetic flux and M.m.f., measurement of high voltage, electric phenomena and oscillations.

E.E. 355. STRENGTH OF MATERIALS. 3 credits, H. S. Lee.

Application of principles of mechanics to solution of problems in stress and strain on engineering materials: tension and compression, combined stresses, shear, tension, bending, statically indeterminate problems, buckling of columns, energy of strain. Recitation, lectures, problems.

E.E. 356. HEAT ENGINES. 3 credits, H. S. Lee.

Elementary thermodynamics, fuels and combustion, and principles involved in the application of heat to the various forms of heat engines, including steam boiler, steam turbine, internal-combustion engine and plant auxiliaries. Lectures, recitations, problems.

E.E. 357. ELECTRIC POWER LABORATORY I. 3 credits, B. Y. Kim.

Experiments of the electric machine and principles of control systems, D-C machinery, generators, motors, regulating equipment, and control apparatus, characteristics of A-C generators and motors,

transformers, synchronous converts, mercury rectifiers, electric railway equipment, voltage regulators, magneto dynamic and electronic control systems, lightning protective equipment, and surge generators.

E.E. 358. ELECTRIC POWER LABORATORY II. 3 credits, B. Y. Kim.

Electric railway equipment, voltage regulators, magneto dynamic and electronic control systems, lightning protective equipment and surge generators.

E.E. 359. ENGINEERING DRAWING. 3 credits, H. S. Lee.

The emphasis is on the language of drawing which the engineering student here acquires for his courses and later professional service: Orthographic projection, pictorial drawing, auxiliary view, dimensioning, piping, circuit drawing, free-hand sketching.

E.E. 447. ELECTRIC MACHINERY III. 3 credits, B. Y. Kim.

Control-type generator, self-synchronous machines, electric transients in machines and systems of machines, dynamics of electromechanically coupled systems.

E.E. 448. ELECTRIC MACHINERY IV. 3 credits, B. Y. Kim.

Theory of transformers, transformer reactance and equivalent circuits. Short-circuit and open circuit tests. The problems of variable-frequency transformers, transformers in polyphase circuits. Theory of mercury retifiers, rectifier apparatus.

E.E. 453. ELECTRICAL COMMUNICATION I. 3 credtis. S. S. Oh.

Principle of the telephone, telephone exchange, switchboard, telegraph circuit, bridge polar duplex system, principle of the teletype telegraph transmission principle, network, filters, attenuation equalizers amplifiers, modulator, demodulator.

E.E. 454. ELECTRICAL COMMUNICATION II. 3 credits, S.S. Oh.

Carrier telegraph, carrier telephone, radiotelegraph, radiotelephone, principle of radar and television.

E.E. 459. ELECTRICAL POWER TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION I. 3 credits, M. C. Han.

General problems of electrical power transmission and distribution. Inductivity, capacity and skin effect, steady-state current and voltage characteristices. Electric power circuit diagram.

E.E. 460. ELECTRICAL POWER TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION II. 3 credits, M. C. Han.

Electric power limits and stability. Travelling waves. Mechanical characteristics. Corona and insulators. Coordination of insulation. Underground power line.

E.E. 461. POWER PLANT DESIGN. 3 credits, M. C. Han.

General principles of hydraulic and steam power plant design, including load characteristics, cost, and efficiency.

E.E. 462. DESIGN OF ELECTRICAL APPARATUS. 3 credits, P. Y. Kim.

Introductory course in electric apparatus design, design administration, standards and specification, temperature rise, magnetic circuits, armatur-windings and insulation, capacity and size, mechanical design, transportation and erection, design example (D-C and synchronous machines, induction motors, transformers).

E.E. 463. ELECTRICAL EXPERIMENT II. 3 credits, D. Payne.

Electron tube test, characteristics of rectifier, characteristics of amplifier, characteristics of filter and attenuation equalizer, characteristics of transmission line, characteristics of distortion and cross-talk.

E.E. 465. ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENT. 3 credits, B. Y. Kim.

Ammeter and voltmeter (electromagnetic type, electrodynamameter type, electrostatic type), wattmeter, watthour meter, frequency meter, power factor meter, Q meter, bridge, generator, oscilloscope, recording meter, attenuator.

E.E. 467. ELECTRIC MATERIALS. 3 credits, B. Y. Kim.

Material structure and character of electric materials; theory of electric materials, electric conduction, dielectric phenomena, magnetic materials, insulation materials, conductor materials, electron materials.

E.E. 469. HIGH VOLTAGE ENGINEERING. 3 credits, M. C. Han.

General principles of high voltage generation including testing transformer and impulse generator characteristics. General concepts of discharging and sparking including dielectric and insulator characteristics.

E.E. 471. ELECTRICAL POWER LABORATORY I. 3 credits, S. S. Oh.

Direct currents, alternating currents, resitance, inductivity, capaci-

ty, three phase circuits, power, electric heater, electric furnace, electric welding electric lamp, transformer.

E.E. 472. ELECTRICAL POWER LABORATORY II. 3 credits, S. S. Oh.

Alternator, induction motor, D.C. generator, rectifier, phototube, wire telegraph, wire telephone, telephone switchboard, electron tube, radio-communication.

PRE-MEDICAL COURSE

Math. 141—142. CALCULUS. 3 credits each semester. S. K. Woo, K. O. Namkoong, K. W. Chang, J. B. Kim.

Math. 143. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY. 3 credits Y. B. Chun, J. B. Kim.

Phy. 141—142—143. GENERAL PHYSICS. 3 credits each semester. Y. B. Cho, H. W. Paik, U. Kim.

Phy. 247. MODERN PHYSICS. 3 credits. C. W. Lee.

Chem. 141—142. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. 3 credits each semester. J. S. Choi, H. S. Lyu.

Chem. 243—244. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS. 3 credits each semester. J. S. Choi, H. S. Lyu.

Bio. 139. GENERAL BIOLOGY. 3 credits. T. H. Kang, W. S. Hong

Math. 452. INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS. 3 credits. K. W. Chang.

Chem. 349—350. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. 3 credits each semester. H. S. Lyu, Y. W. Lee.

Chem. 353. BIOCHEMISTRY. 3 credits. Y. W. Lee.

Bio. 345. CYTOLOGY. 3 credits. T. H. Kong.

Bio. 346. GENETICS. 3 credits. T. H. Kong.

Bio. 347. EMBRYOLOGY. 3 credits. R. S. Choi.

Bio. 348. COMPARATIVE ANATOMY. 3 credits. R. S. Choi.

DEPARTMENT OF THEOLOGY

Th. 101. READINGS IN THE OLD TESTAMENT. 3 credits. Y. C. Koh.

This course is designed for all freshmen in the College of Theology. A survey is made of the content, history, and religion of the Old Testament.

Th. 102. READINGS IN THE NEW TESTAMENT. 3 credits. W. Chai.

This course is the continuation of Th. 101. It aims to give a comprehensive knowledge of the New Testament in preparation for further study.

Th. 201—202. INTRODUCTION TO GREEK. 3 credits each semester. B. R. Koh.

This course aims to give the students a basic knowledge of Greek grammar for reading the Greek New Testament and Greek Classics. For text-book, the one by Prof. Huddilston or Machen is used; etymological and syntactical explanations usually go far beyond the text-book considering the Oriental students.

Th. 203. INTRODUCTION TO THE OLD TESTAMENT. 3 credits. C. K. Kim.

The purpose of this course is to read the Old Testament in the light of the time and conditions which produced it and to discern the religion of Israel as it emerges out of the background of the ancient world.

Th. 204. INTRODUCTION TO THE NEW TESTAMENT. 3 credits. D. S. Ji.

This is a basic course in Literary and Historical Introduction to the books of the New Testament. It includes a discussion of the Synoptic and Johannine problems, and of Form Criticism.

Th. 205—206. ELEMENTARY HEBREW. 3 credits each semester. C. K. Kim.

A study of Hebrew grammar, including exercises in translation and composition. The aim is to prepare the students for the reading of ordinary Hebrew prose.

Th. 211. OLD TESTAMENT HISTORY. 3 credits. C. K. Kim.

A study of the history of Israelite people and of the development

of their religious ideas.

Th. 212. NEW TESTAMENT HISTORY. 3 credits. D. S. Ji.

This course is designed to make a brief study of the Jewish and Gentile background of Early Christianity and of the History of the Early Church in Jerusalem and in the Roman Empire.

Th. 281. INTRODUCTION TO CHRISTIAN THEOLOGY. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

This course is intended to introduce the student to the fundamentals of Christian though. The relationship between reason & faith will be discussed, and the meaning of the cardinal Christian doctrines will be outlined.

Th. 282. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION. 3 credits. H. T. Kim.

A critical and constructive study of the nature of religion, of its various forms and manifestations, and its functions in human life. Problems such as the idea of God, nature of man, good and evil, eternal life, etc. will be discussed.

Th. 301—302. GREEK NEW TESTAMENT. 3 credits each semester. D. S. Ji.

This course includes correct reading, grammatical exposition and translation into Korean of some important books in the original New Testament.

Th. 303. READINGS IN HEBREW PROSE AND POETRY. 3 credits. C. K. Kim.

This course comprises readings in the Hebrew Old Testament with discussion of advanced problems of grammar.

Th. 321. THE HISTORY OF CHRISTIANITY THROUGH THE REFORMATION. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

An introductory course to Church History. The main outlines of the history of the Church will be traced.

Th. 322. THE HISTORY OF MODERN CHRISTIANITY. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

It is a continuation of Th. 321 down to the modern day. The history of the American church and the missionary movement will be emphasized.

Th. 323. THE HISTORY OF THE KOREAN CHRISTIAN CHURCH. 3 credits. I. S. Hong.

This course deals with the introduction of Catholicism in Korean history in the 17th century, its development and persecutions, the introduction of Protestantism to Korea and its development, with the emphasis on its impact upon the Korean life.

Th. 324. THE RELIGIONS OF MANKIND. 3 credits. W. Chai.

This is an introduction to non-Christian religions, with major attention to Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism, Shinto, and Islam. Brief consideration of the relation of Christianity to other faiths will be offered.

Th. 341. EXEGESIS OF THE PENTATEUCH: GENESIS. 3 credits. C. K. Kim.

This course will deal with myth, saga, and history in the perspective of Hebrew religion. Interpretation of selected verses in the Hebrew on the basis of standard commentaries will be made.

Th. 342. EXEGESIS OF THE PROPHETIC LITERATURE. 3 credits. C. K. Kim.

The following prophetic books are studied: Amos, Hosea, Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ezekiel, and Second Isaiah. One of the above may be selected each semester. Interpretation is made of the prophetic ideas after the eighth century B. C., on the basis of standard commentaries.

Th. 343. EXEGESIS OF THE GOSPELS. 3 credits. D. S. Ji.

In this course one of the Gospels is studied by exegetical method. The course also aims at a study of textual criticism, including the solution of problems from Nestle's Novum Testamentum Graece.

Th. 344. EXEGESIS OF THE PAULINE EPISTLES. 3 credits. D. S. Ji.

The exegetical method is here applied to an intensive study of one of the Pauline Epistles. This course also intends to make a study of textual criticism.

Th. 345. THE LIFE OF JESUS. 3 credits. W. Chai.

This is an introductory study of the content of the Gospel story intended to orient the students to the evangelical approach to the New Testament and its message. An attempt is made to search for the historical Jesus.

Th. 346. A STUDY OF THE PROPHETS. 3 credits. C. K. Kim.

This course will give an outline of the relgious ideas of the Old Testament prophets; classic and writing prophets from Samuel to

Malachi will be included.

Th. 347. THE HISTORY, LITERATURE AND RELIGION OF THE INTERTESTAMENT PERIOD. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

This course aims at an understanding of the history of Israel, literature and religion of the Apocrypha and Pseudographa.

Th. 348. EXEGESIS OF THE WISDOM LITERATURE: PSALMS AND JOB. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

Psalms or the book of Job may be selected. The arguments and ideas of the Psalms or of the book of Job are studied with particular attention to their relationships to Old Testament thought in general.

Th. 349. THE LIFE AND LETTERS OF PAUL. 3 credits. D. S. Ji.

This course is designed to make a comprehensive survey of the life and thought of Paul as revealed in the Acts and his Epistles.

Th. 350. EXEGESIS OF JOHANNINE LITERATURE. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

An exegetical study is made of one of the Johannine writings, including textual criticism on the text chosen.

Th. 361. INTRODUCTION TO RELIGIOUS EDUCATION. 3 credits. Van Lierop.

This course is designed to acquaint the student with the range of study in the field of Religious Education. Attention will be given to historical backgrounds, basic principles and methods, materials and agencies related to the church.

Th. 362. THE CHURCH AND MENTAL HEALTH. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

The following topics wil be strudied: definition of health, relation between religion and health, faith healing, psychotherapy, the contribution of the church to mental health, and the relation to other agencies of the community.

Th. 363. PERSONAL COUNSELING. 3 credits. Van Lierop.

This course will deal with methods and objectives in counseling, with special reference to the pastor's responsibilities and opportunities. It will also include the contribution of psychiatry and of religion.

Th. 364. GROUP LEADERSHIP. 3 credits. Van Lierop.

Designed to train the students in their ability to lead groups in the church and community. The aims and techniques for particular

groupings will be considered.

Th. 365. CHURCH POLITY. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

Organization and workings of various denominations will be studied.

Th. 366. RELIGIOUS EDUCATION OF CHILDREN. 2 credits. Van Lierop.

With a background in the psychological development of the child, teaching methods will be presented to consider the building of a more adequate curriculum for children in the Church of Korea.

Th. 367. MORAL AND RELIGIOUS EDUCATION OF ADOLESCENTS AND YOUTH. 2 credits. Van Lierop.

The principal factors in the moral and religious development of adolescents and young people will be discussed. Various programs offered by the Church and other agencies for youth will be surveyed.

Th. 368. RELIGIOUS EDUCATION OF ADULTS. 2 credits. Van Lierop.

The basic principles and problems in adult development will be considered with a view to planning a program for adults in the Church. Emphasis will also be given to Home and Parent Education.

Th. 381—382. SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY. 3 credits each semester. D. S. Ji.

A basic course designed to give the fundamental structure of Christian doctrines, including the idea of God, Christology, Man, Sin, Grace, the Holy Spirit, Eschatology, etc.

Th. 421. THE HISTORY OF CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

The development of Christian doctrines in their historical setting, with consideration of the contributions of theologians in the past.

Th. 423. THE THEOLOGY OF CHURCH FATHERS. 2 credits. Not offered in 1856-57.

This is a study of the biography, work, influence of church fathers in the early formation of Christian creeds. Alexandrian theologians as well as Roman theologians will be discussed.

Th. 424. THE HISTORY OF THE REFORMATION. 2 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

The beginnings and the development of the Reformation, the life and work of the Reformers, the formation of the Lutheran, Calvinist, Anabaptist, and Anglican churches will be studied.

Th. 461. HOMILETICS. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

This course will cover the following subjects: the preparation of the sermon, the gathering and ordering of material, exegesis, the introduction of the sermon, the structure and development, the conclusion and plea, the source and use of illustrations, preaching from notes, preparation of the manuscript, selection of topics, preaching for special occasions, and the use of the church year.

Th. 462. THE PASTORAL WORK. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

This course will offer lectures and discussions in the various aspects of the local parish program, including church management and finance, evangelism, the minister's personal and family life, pastoral calling, missionary education, public relations, etc.

Th. 463. PSYCHOLOGY OF RELIGION. 2 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A study of the religious behavior of mankind, the need of the spiritual in man's adjustment to his world, and the close correlation of the teachings of Jesus and the tenets of modern scientific psychology.

Th. 464. CHRISTIAN SOCIAL WORK. 2 credits. D. J. Kim.

A survey of the fields and methods of private and public welfare work, with the intention to equip students with the techniques of social work.

Th. 465. AUDIO-VISUAL EDUCATION. 2 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

Principles and methods involved in the use of films, filmstrips, slides, recordings, flat pictures, and other audio-visual materials in the work of the church. Problems of evaluation, utilization, administration and production are considered.

Th. 466. SOCIAL GROUP WORK. 2 credits. D. J. Kim.

It outlines various activities of the Social Group Work; various groups, organized according to common interest and purpose. The method of conducting such a work is considered.

Th. 467. RELIGIOUS DRAMA. 2 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

Nature and effect of religious dramas; writing of religious drama;

production and direction of religious drama in the church and community are considered.

Th. 468. CHRISTIAN BROADCASTING. 2 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

The evangelism of the Christian message by means of radio broadcasting. Its principles, methods, and programs will be discussed.

Th. 481. THEOLOGY OF THE OLD TESTAMENT. 3 credits. C. K. Kim.

Introduction to biblical theology: revelation and inspiration; God, man, sin, judgement and salvation.

Th. 482. THEOLOGY OF THE NEW TESTAMENT. 3 credits. D. S. Ji.

A comprehensive study of theological ideas revealed in the New Testament.

Th. 483. CHRISTIAN ETHICS. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A study of the distinctive character of the Christian ethic and its moral ideal; an examination of the main types of Christian ethics, the relationship of Christian morality to philosophical moral systems, and the relevance of Christian ideals to the social culture.

Th. 484. PRESENT THEOLOGICAL TRENDS. 3 credits. H. T. Kim.

A study is made of dominant theological trends in the present time, beginning with the theology of Schleiermacher down to Dialectic theology and Neoorthodox theology.

Th. 485. ECUMENICS. 2 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A study of the history and development of the Ecumenical movement of the church. The philosophy and the method of attaining its goal will be discussed.

Th. 486. PHILOSOPHICAL THEOLOGY. 3 credits. H. T. Kim.

An attempt is made to examine the philosophical basis for theology by showing divergences and convergences between philosophy and theology. That theology can be best understood by grasping the underlying philosophical ideas is emphasized. Some eminent philosophical theologians are studied.

Th. 487. CHRISTIAN LITERATURE. 3 credits. Not. offered in 1956-57.

A study of the application of the principles of Christian theology and ethics to the great works in world literature; Augustine, Dante, Milton, Goethe, Bunyan, Tennyson, Browning and Dostoevski.

DEPARTMENT OF SACRED MUSIC

S.M. 101—102. AN INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC. 1 credit each semester. U. Y. La.

Notation and musical terms, rhythmic organization, meter and grouping, melodic line, conjunct and disjunct movement, repeated tones, passing and neighboring tones, suspensions; elementary harmony-chord-feeling, triads in fundamental and inverted positions.

S.M. 141—142; 241—242; 341—342; 441—442. APPLIED MUSIC. (Voice, Piano, Composition, Violin) 1 credit each semester. T. J. Park, U. Y. La, B. D. Whang, T. S. Min, S. Y. Kim, H. S. Chung, Y. M. Chung.

The chief aim in the applied music work is to bring the student into direct contact, through private instruction, with great masterpieces in his chosen field. Students will be expected to take part in informal recitals as ther teachers may direct. Seniors with applied music as a major will present a full length recital. Private instructions are given in voice, piano, composition and stringed instruments.

S. M. 143—144; 249—250; 347—348; 445—446. CHORUS. 4 credits each semester. T. J. Park.

A study of simple anthems, cantatas and great oratorios through singing in chorus.

S.M. 145—146 ELEMENTARY SIGHT SINGING. 1 credit each semester. B.D. Whang.

A study of singing by intervals: the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, and octaves with various rhythms.

S.M. 147—148. ELEMENTARY EAR TRAINING. 1 credit each semester. U. Y. La.

This is a course which gives the students rhythmic, melodic and harmonic drills and dictation.

S.M. 201—202. HARMONY. 3 credits each semester. U. Y. La.

Elementary harmony reviewed, with further applications; common chord modulation, seventh and ninth chords, chromaticism and alter-

ed chords; four-part exercises emphasizing choral connection (voice leading); exercises in small homophomic form with free and varied textures.

S. M. 221—222. HISTORY OF MUSIC. 2 credits each semester. T. J. Park.

This course emphasizes the organization and presentation of essential historial information and the development of musical trends of monodic and polyphonic periods with the characteristics of form and style as they apply to music of broad and specific periods to nationalities or schools, and to the most important composers. The second half of this course deals with the Classical, Romantic, and Modern periods.

S. M. 243—244. FUNDAMENTALS OF CONDUCTING. 2 credits each semester. T. J. Park.

Metric and dynamic elements of gesture as applied to the technique of conducting. Study of hymns, simple anthems.

S. M. 245—246. HIGHER SIGHT SINGING. 1 credit each semester. B. D. Whang.

Studies in the singing in parts by various intervals, keys, and complicated rhythms.

S. M. 247—248. ADVANCED EAR TRAINING. 1 credit each semester. U. Y. La.

Advanced studies in more complicated rhythmic, melodic and harmonic drills and dictation.

S. M. 301. COUNTERPOINT. 3 credits. T. J. Park.

Practice in the species; study of 16th century techniques as background for exercises in two, three and four part writing of motets, hymn in modal harmony, canons, short organ pieces based on canti fermi.

S. M. 302. COUNTERPOINT. 3 credits. T. J. Park.

Studies in the vocal and clavier techniques of Bach as backgrounds for writing or the precepts of the chorale, two and three-part invention and fugato.

S. M. 303—304. STUDIES IN MUSCIAL STYLE AND FORM. 2 credits each semester. Not offered in 1956-57.

The general plan of this course is that of detailed analysis of a number of representative vocal and instrumental forms through the ages.

S. M. 321—322. HYMNOLOGY. 2 credits each semester. Not offered in 1956-57.

This course aims to give the student a knowledge of the history of hymns and hymn-tunes. Hymns of various periods are studied. Hymn writers and composers of various periods are also carefully studied.

S. M. 343—344. CHORAL CONDUCTING. 2 credits each semester. J. Park.

This course deals with interpretation through outline of phrase patterns and time symbols. Special material from examples from early contrapuntal music to contemporary composers.

S.M. 345—346. ADVANCED SIGHT SINGING. 1 credit each semester. B. D. Whang.

A course in singing in parts by difficult rhythms and intervals.

S. M. 401. COMPOSITION. 3 credits. T. J. Park, U. Y. La.

This course aims to develop the talent and skill of the students in original composition, geared to the students' over—all musical development and experience as well as to his knowledge of theory.

S. M. 403. ORCHESTRATION. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

Acquantance with the instruments of the modern orchestra with regard to timbre, technical peculiarities, capabilities of expression. Transcibing of piano pieces for instrumental ensembles, orchestral choir, and their complement.

S. M. 404. KEYBOARD HARMONY. 3 credits. U. Y. La.

Practice of chord connection in four parts, cadence patterns, idiomatic progressions, modulations; harmonization of chorales, hymns and short melodies; realization of figured bass.

S. M. 443—444. ADVANCED CONDUCTING. 2 credits each semester. T. J. Park.

Musical examples from the great anthems and oratorios are used in advanced conducting. Stress is given to studying styles of various composers represented and interpreting their works.

S. M. 481—482. WORSHIP. 3 credits each semester. Not offered in 1956-57.

This course aims to set forth the essential functions of church music in the first semester and with the application of these in the second semester.

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE & DIPLOMACY

Pol. Sci. 102. INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE. 3 credits. M. W. Kim.

In this course an effort is made to develop a general understanding of the basic concepts, subdivisions, and subject matter of political science and its relation to science.

Pol. Sci. 112. GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA. 3 credits. T. S. Han.

This course is devoted to the origin and development of the Government of Korea. The nature and structure of the government system are emphasized. The powers and relations of three branches of Government under the Constitution are examined.

Pol. Sci. 211. GOVERNMENT OF GREAT BRITAIN. 3 credits. S. S. Suh.

Analysis of the political process in Great Britain in the context of the contemporary national setting, with emphasis on the party system as well as the constitutional order.

Pol. Sci. 212. AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. 3 credits. S. S. Suh.

The nature and structure of the federal system are emphasized. The powers and relations of the three branches of government under the Constitution of the United States, expansion of federal functions, political parties, and the changing patterns of federal-state relationships are examined.

Pol. Sci. 217. THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE FAR EAST. 3 credits. H. W. Cho.

The structure, principles, and practices of political parties and governments of the Far East are examined. The operation of political institutions and the conduct of foreign affairs will be related to religious and cultural traditions, nationalism, development of economic resources, and changes in social structure. Specific instances of domestic upheaval and reconstruction, regional conflict and cooperation will be examined in an attempt to identify the forces making for stability and instability in individual countries and in the area as whole.

Pol. Sci. 218. GOVERNMENTS IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA. 3 credits. H. W. Cho.

Political development of South-East Asia in modern times, particularly the responses of India, Pakistan, Indonesia, Indochina, and the Philippines to the impact of the West. The emergence of new political ideals and structures is studied comparatively against the background of traditional institutions, and in relation to the broader process of economic and social change.

Pol. Sci. 219. INTERNATIONAL POLITICS. 3 credits. S. S. Suh.

An introduction to the basic problems of international life arising out of the power competition of states and to the attempts at their solution. Problems of nationalism and internationalism, imperialism, colonialism, and the role of war as well as the instrumentalities of international cooperation and intercourse and the role of international organization will be studied, with particular emphasis on the United Nations and correlated organizations.

Pol. Sci. 220. DIPLOMACY. 3 credits. S. S. Suh.

The basic concepts and the functions of diplomacy will be studied. The foreign affairs of the different nations will also be explained as well as their administrative work with the principle of the field in diplomacy.

Pol. Sci. 223. LEGISLATIVE SYSTEMS. 3 credits. M. W. Kim.

The composition and structure of legislative bodies; the rules and procedures through which legislation is formulated; the relations between the legislature and the executive, and the influence of party organizations and pressure groups in the legislative process.

Pol. Sci. 232. RHETORIC AND ORATORY. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

The principles of rhetoric and their application to creative oratorical composition. An intensive study will be made of model orations. The writing and delivery of original orations will be an essential part of the course.

Pol. Sci. 233. JOURNALISM. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

An elementary course in the field of Journalism; main emphasis of this course is newspaper training, such as news writing, reporting and editing. The student also branches off into writing for magazines, advertising and management, radio, public relations, communication media and public opinion.

Pol. Sci. 313. GOVERNMENT OF FRANCE. 3 credits. Y. H. Kim.

The structure and principles of political system in France will be

studied as well as the operation of the Constitution and the conduct of the political behavior. Nature and structure of political parties will also be examined.

Pol. Sci. 314. GOVERNMENT OF GERMANY. 3 credits. Y. H. Kim.

Political system of Germany and its operation will be emphasized with its nature since 1954. The political and diplomatic relations between Europe and Germany (West Germany) will be given. The operation of the constitution and the actual political movement for the unification of Germany will also be studied.

Pol. Sci. 316. GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF THE SOVIET UNION. 3 credits. H. W. Cho.

An analysis of the social and economic backgrounds of the ideological and political setting in Soviet Russia; the development and techniques of the one-party state; and the impact of party on domestic and international policies.

Pol. Sci. 324. THEORY OF STATE. 3 credits. M. W. Kim.

An analysis of the nature, the function, and the origin of the State will be examined. The legal construction of the State will be explained with the human behavior in social life from the beginning of the legal community.

Pol. Sci. 331. PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. 3 credits. H. W. Cho, Y. H. Kim.

The basic concepts of public administration. Attention will be devoted to the administrative problems of organization, procedure, personnel, financial administration, administrative law, and public relations. The administrative process is considered in its democratic setting as it is influenced by political and social beliefs, legislatures, and pressure groups.

Pol. Sci. 332. PUBLIC PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION. 3 credits. H. W. Cho, Y. H. Kim.

Procedures, policies, and problems of governmental personnel administration. Human relations aspects. Field trips and field studies of governmental agencies are employed to give the students first hand knowledge of governmental personnel administration.

Pol .Sci. 334. PUBLIC FINANCE ADMINISTRATION. 3 credits. H. W. Cho, Y. H. Kim.

Activities involved in the collection, custody and expenditure of public revenue, namely: the assessment and collection of taxes, pub-

lic borrowing and debt administration, the preparation and enactment of the budget, financial accountability, and the audit.

Pol. Sci. 341. POLITICAL IDEAS OF THE ORIENT. 3 credits. Y. H. Kim.

A survey of political thought in Oriental society will be explained as well as the origin of the political systems. Particular emphasis is given to the history of political thought in China. The ancient divine right, the moral right of the Confucian idea and the legal idea in political thought will be studied in detail.

Pol. Sci. 343. HISTORY OF POLITICAL THEORIES: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL. 3 credits. H. W. Cho.

A historical study of the development of political ideas from the time of the Greeks to the rise of the modern state. The influence of Roman law and the Church Fathers upon the development of political ideas. Designed to give a survey of the evolution of systematic political reasoning and to provide a foundation for the understanding of recent and contemporary political notions. Attention is directed primarily to the political thought of a selected group of eminent philosophers including Plato, Aristotle, Polybius, Cicero, St. Augustine, and St. Thomas Aquinas.

Pol. Sci. 344. HISTORY OF POLITICAL THEORIES: MODERN TIMES. 3 credits. H. W. Cho.

This course forms a sequence to Political Science 343. Attention is directed primarily to the political thought of a selected group of eminent philosophers including Machiavelli, Bodin, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Bentham, Mills, and Burke.

Pol. Sci. 352. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION. 3 credits. M. W. Kim.

An analysis of the development of international organization and administration, with emphasis upon the period since World War I. International legislation and organizations in the more technical fields, such as trade, labor, and health will be studied, but the major emphasis is on the great experiments to control war and peace and establish international security by the League of Nations and the United Nations.

Pol. Sci. 363. POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY. 3 credits. T. Y. Park.

The geographic basis of modern national states; boundaries and their character; colonial systems and their distribution; geographic factors in political power; sea, air, land; selected problems in politi-

cal geography of contemporary importance.

Pol. Sci. 384. PUBLIC OPINION 3 credits. M. W. Kim.

A study of the nature, formation, expression, and role of public opinion. Special attention will be given to the part played by government, pressure groups, communication agencies in forming public opinion.

Pol. Sci. 414. COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT. 3 credits. S. S. Suh, M. W. Kim.

The growth and present status of major governments together with the Government of Korea. Attention is directed to constitutional history, the composition and powers of legislatures and parliaments, the relations between executive and lawmaking bodies, parties and courts, and present trends.

Pol. Sci. 422. POLITICAL HISTORY OF KOREA. 3 credits. Y. H. Kim.

The Korean political system and operation will be studied historically from early days up to the present. The political construction and its function in old days will also be examined together with the relations with other countries.

Pol. Sci. 451. AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. 3 credits. S. S. Suh, M. W. Kim.

The larger foreign policy problems confronting the United States of America today, considered in the light of American values, historic patterns, and the current world situation, with special reference to the policy problems posed by the East-West struggle.

An analysis of the basic strengths and weaknesses of American society in relation both to the new international problems which must be met by American foreign policy and the way in which that policy is formulated and executed, including examination of the machinery and processes involved in policy-determination.

Pol. Sci. 453. FOREIGN POLICY OF GREAT BRITAIN. 3 credits. S. S. Suh, M. W. Kim.

A study of more permanent foreign policy principles of Great Britain. Attention will also be paid to the general internal structures and policies, in as much as these are inseparable from their attitudes toward world politics.

Pol. Sci. 455. SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY. 3 credits. M. W. Kim.

Principles, formulation, and administration; case studies of polici-

es; emphasis on recent developments.

Pol. Sci. 461. DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF KOREA. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A historical survey of the foreign relations of Korea; particular emphasis is given to her relations with China, Japan, Russia and to the United States for the last century.

Pol. Sci. 462. DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF THE ORIENT. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

The historical study of the development of diplomatic affairs of Orient from the time of earlier Chinese political life to the rise of the modern state in Orient. The basic diplomatic aspects will also be given between China, Russia, Japan, and Korea. Particular emphasis is given to the relations among these countries.

Pol. Sci. 465. DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF EUROPE: MODERN. 3 credits. C. Dong.

This course is to give the basic ideas of the diplomatic nature and its mission in the society of Europe. Particular emphasis given to the events from the time of Congress of Vienna to World War I. The European political and diplomatic history until the beginning of World War II will be added.

Pol. Sci. 466. DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF EUROPE: RECENT. 3 credits. C. Dong.

Analysis through study of diplomaitc aspects in Europe. Intercourse and foreign relations between European nations in their political life. The origin of World War II and its results will also be explained. Establishment of U.N. and its principles, organization, function, role, and mission will be studied. International cooperation or intercourse will be explained in the diplomatic aspects.

Pol. Sci. 467. RECENT INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A study of recent international affairs, with emphasis upon the relations aspects. International cooperation and intrcourse will be studied. Human behavior in the political development will also be studied.

Pol. Sci. 472. RECENT POLITICAL THOUGHT. 3 credits. H. W. Cho.

The development and analysis of political thought during mid-

nineteenth and twentieth centuries. A critical consideration of modern political movements, such as Anarchism, Syndicalism, Guild Socialism, Marxism, Communism, Nazism, Fascism, Fabian Socialism, and Modern Democracy will be made.

Pol. Sci. 482. POLITICAL PARTIES. 3 credits. M. W. Kim.

A study of political parties in Korea and abroad, their history, composition, organization, leadership, resources, policies, activities, and influence on the formation and execution of public policy.

Pol. Sci .511 SEMINAR IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. 3 credits. H. W. Cho.

Graduate standing or consent of instructor required for admission. Advanced discussion in the field of Public Administration.

Pre-requisites: Pol. Sci. 331 and 332 or minimum 6 credits in Political Science.

Pol. Sci. 521—522. SEMINAR IN COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT. 3 credits each semester. S. S. Suh.

Graduate standing or consent of instructor required for admission. A comparative study of the governments of the United States, Great Britain, France, Germany, Japan, China, and Canada with the Government of the Republic of Korea.

Pol. Sci. 541—542. SEMINAR IN INTERNATIONAL LAW AND RELATIONS. 3 credits each semester. D. W. Shinn.

Graduate standing or consent of instructor required for admission. Advanced discussion in the field of International Law and Relations.

Pol. Sci. 543—544. SEMINAR IN POLITICAL THEORIES. 3 credits each semester. H. W. Cho.

Graduate standing. Pre-requisites: Pol. Sci. 343, 344, ano 472.

DEPARTMENT OF LAW

Law 101. JURISPRUDENCE. 3 credits. D. W. Shinn, P. Hong.

A study of the role of the legal system, emphasizing the relationship between legal and other social institutions. The judicial process is stressed, but some attention is given to the part played by legislators, administrators, and lawyers.

Law. 201—202. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW. 3 credits K. B. Kim.

General theory of constitutional law and a study of the basi constitutional issues which have arisen in the Government of Korea with emphasis upon the functioning of the judicial process under the written constitution. Study is also given to the constitutional guarantees of liberty and property.

Law 211. CIVIL LAW: GENERAL PRINCIPLES. 3 credits. K. H. Chang, S. R. Chin.

A study of the basic and general principles in civil issues which may arise in daily life, including general principles of property, contract, and family relations.

Law 212. PROPERTY. 3 credits. K. H. Chang, S. R. Chin.

Actual and constructive possession of real and personal property; rights based on possession; liabilities based on possession; disseisin and adverse possession of land; disseisin and adverse possession of chattels; various methods of acquiring title to personal property; liens and pledges; fixtures; some rights incident to the ownership of land.

Law 221. COMMERCIAL LAW. 3 credits W. S. Park.

Intensive investigation of selected problems presented in commercial sales transactions and in securing the repayment of commercial credits. Emphasis is placed on problems of counselling in the light of commercial and legal practice.

Law 222. CORPORATION LAW. 3 credits. W. S. Park.

Distinction between business corporations and non-incorporated business associations. Formation of business corporations; defacto corporations; stock subscriptions; promoters. Relation between corporations and stockholders. Partnership and partners; true partnership and partnership by estoppel; partnership property; powers of partners; relation of partners among themselves; dissolution and winding up. Powers and liabilities of corporations.

Law 231 CRIMINAL LAW: GENERAL PRINCIPLES. 3 credits. Y. S. Chung.

The historical development of criminal law as well as the analysis of necessary elements of crimes, and the consideration of the principal classes of crimes.

Law 232. CRIMINAL LAW: DETAILS. 3 credits. Y. S. Chung.

This course is a continuation of Law 231 with emphasis upon the analysis and interpretation of crimes and punishment according to the regulation of criminal code, Republic of Korea.

Law 241. GOVERNMENT REGULATION OF BUSINESS. 3 credits. Y. P. Hong.

A study of the evolution of public policies toward business with emphasis on the development and administration of governmental regulation and regulatory policies in selected problem areas, including transportation, public utilities, trade practices, and anti-monopoly activities. Attention is given to the legal framework and characteristic legal problems of present-day governmental regulation of economic life.

Law. 252. LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION. 3 credits. Y. P. Hong.

The general problems of local government in Europe and the United States of America. The course will include such topics as history of municipal development, the relation of the local government to the central government, the governing organs of the city, their powers, their influence, and their relations to each other. The administration of the various departments of the city, the relations of the municipality to public service corporations, city planning, municipal taxation and finance will be considered.

Law. 303. ADMINISTRATIVE LAW: GENERAL PRINCIPLES. 3 credits. Y. P. Hong.

Administrative power and action and its control by courts; discretion of administrative officials and their power to take summary action; hearings before administrative boards; legal and equitable relief against administrative action; finality of orders of administrative boards.

Law. 304. ADMINISTRATIVE LAW: CASE STUDIES. 3 credits Y. P. Hong.

The study of cases illustrating the manner in which the conduct of public officials is regulated. Includes a survey of the rights of individuals in their relationships with public officials, and the remedies available for the protection of such rights.

Law. 311. PRINCIPLES OF THE BOND. 3 credits. K. H. Chang, S. R. Chin.

A study of general principles of the bond is given in this course with emphasis upon the function and character of the bond in the relations of civil life.

Law. 312. DETAILS OF THE BOND. 3 credits K. H. Chang, S. R. Chin.

This course is a continuation of Law 311, with analysis of the functions and characters of the various kinds of bonds. And also the interpretation of actual cases are given in detail according to the code of bond, Republic of Korea.

Law 341. PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW: LAW OF PEACE. 3 credits. D. W. Shinn, S. S. Suh.

The rules governing international relations in peacetime, as illustrated in texts and cases.

Law 342. PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW: LAW OF WAR AND NEUTRALITY. 3 credits. D. W. Shinn, S. S. Suh.

The rules governing international relations in wartime, as illustrated in texts and cases.

Law 352. COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW. 3 credits. K. B. Kim.

A survey of the systems and characteristics of the constitutional law of Great Britain, United States of America, France, Germany, and other advanced countries with emphasis upon the comparison with the Korean constitutional law.

Law 361. CRIMINAL PROCEDURE. 3 credits. Y. S. Chung.

A study of criminal procedure, including: jurisdiction and venue, arrest, preliminary examination and bail, indictment and information, arraignment, motions and pleas, trial and review.

Law 362. CRIMINAL LAW AND ADMINISTRATION. 3 credits. Y. S. Chung.

Definition of the principle crimes; critique of these definitions in the light of the purpose of punishment. Criminal Procedure and Administration considered from the point of view of their adequacy in reconciling the objective of sure and swift justice and public confidence in the processes of the law.

Law 401. FAMILY LAW. 3 credits. K. H. Chang.

Certain important aspects of family law, including contracts to marry, marriage, annulment, separation, and divorce; the relation of husband and wife, of parent and child, with reference to property, support, alimony, and custody.

Law 402. BANKRUPTCY. 3 credits. Y. S. Lee.

Historical survey, summary and plenary jurisidiction, administrative officials, petitions and petitioners, bankrupt's discharge, acts

of bankruptcy, assests of the estate, claims and distribution, composition procedure.

Law. 411—412. CIVIL PROCEDURE. 3 credits each semester. Y. S. Lee.

General theory of actions as remedies; steps in an action; declarations; demurrers, pleas and replications; necessary allegations; parties; venue; process; jurisdiction; trial and verdicts; motions after verdicts.

Law 422. PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW. 3 credits. D. W. Shinn, W. S. Park.

A study of pacific settlement in conflict with international life following the rules of international law; cases of the conflict between the peoples of states related on international affairs will be studied according to the illustrations listed in the text.

Law 431. ANGLO-AMERICAN LAW. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

Basic methods, sources, and literature of Anglo-American case law and legislation. Sources and forms of American law; analysis and synthesis of judical precedents; authoritative hierarchy of precedents; interpretation of studies and their uses as analogies in case law; problems in the theory of legal reasoning; and the law as a system.

Law 432. CONTINENTAL LAW. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

A survey of general legal theory and its system in European countries with emphasis upon the comparison of the legal system, Republic of Korea.

Law 434. ROMAN LAW. 3 credits. Y. S. Chung.

A comprehensive study of the conception and rules of the Roman Law. The legal system and its basic thought added also to the development and progress of the legal thought on civil affairs in human life related to the states.

Law 442. LEGAL ETHICS. 3 credits. D. W. Shinn.

A comprehensive study of the organization and ethics of the legal profession based upon a consideration of the problems in the application and interpretation of the canons of legal and judicial ethics.

Law 451. SECURITY TRANSACTIONS. 3 credits. Y. P. Hong.

Problems in suretyship and mortgages. Creation of suretyship relation, surety's rights against the principal debtor, defenses of the

surety, the subjects of security interests in property, the creation of security devices, their assignment and enforcement, priorities, dealers' financing, pledges, conditional sales, trust receipts.

Law 452. INSURANCE AND MARITIME LAW. 3 credits .Not offered in 1956-57.

In this course, the first half of the semester is devoted to a study of insurance. A consideration of policy provisions, defenses and doctrines encountered in counseling and litigation.Topics discussed will include types of insurance companies and coverage; policy analysis; insurable interest; measure of recovery; subrogation; rights of benificiaries and assignees; warranties and representations; waiver, estoppel, and election. The course deals with both personal and property insurance. In a study of Maritime Law, the course covers maritime lines, charter parties, salvage, general average, marine insurance, collision, and limitation of liability.

Law 462. HISTORY OF LEGAL PHILOSOPHY. 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

Basic conception and idea of legal thought and its development; the idea and object of legal philosophy; the development of legal thought in ancient times, middle, and modern ages; Schools of legal philosophy such as natural law, historical school, and sociological school will be studied too.

Law. 463. HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. 3 credits. D. W. Shinn.

A survey of the development of international law; Rules governing international relations in peace or wartime from early to modern times. Relations between states in peace or wartime in earlier days will be emphasized.

Law. 465. HISTORY OF THE LEGAL SYSTEM OF KOREA. 3 credits. J. Y. Oh.

A general study of the conception of legal system of Korea. Analysis of the legal system of Korea will be given in detail following the illustration listed in the text. Tort, contract, and family relations in old Korean legal life will also be explained.

Law. 467. HISTORY OF THE LEGAL SYSTEMS OF EUROPE. 3 credits. S. H. Nam.

In this course, general principles, and conceptions of legal systems in European countries wil be studied with emphasis upon the de-

velopment of legal system and thought in European countries from early times to the modern age.

Law. 472. CASE STUDY IN CIVIL LAW. 3 credits. K. H. Chang.

Analysis and comprehension of civil cases will be studied with the comparison of the civil code, Republic of Korea.

Law. 474. CASE STUDY IN COMMERCIAL LAW. 3 credits. W.S. Park.

In this course, the documents and cases of Korean legal life in commercial affairs will be explained following the code of commerce, Republic of Korea. The economical life of Korean people in old and modern times will also be studied through the analysis of cases.

Law. 476. CASE STUDY IN CRIMINAL LAW. 3 credits. Y. S. Chung.

Analysis and explanation of the cases of the legal life in public affairs will be studied in comparison with the criminal code, Republic of Korea. The criminal system and the theory of punishment will be examined through the case study.

Law. 477. CRIMINAL POLICY. 3 credits. Y. S. Chung.

A comprehensive analysis of judicial procedure will be studied in comparison with criminal affairs. The criminal psychology will be added with emphasis upon the criminal policy.

Law. 504. CASE STUDY OF CIVIL LAW. 3 credits. K. H. Chang, S. R. Chin.

Graduate standing.

Law. 522. THEORY OF PUBLIC LAW. 3 credits. D. W. Shinn.

Study of the basic conception of public law and its relations with private law. Graduate standing.

Law. 523. SEMINAR IN COMPARATIVE LAW. 3 credits. D. W. Shinn.

A study of legal thought in advanced countries. Some of the methods and technical problems in studying jurisprudence are also given. Graduate standing.

Law. 536. SEMINAR IN PHILOSOPHY OF LAW. 3 credits. D. W. Shinn.

Graduate standing.

Law. 543-544. SEMINAR IN INTERNATIONAL LAW. 3 credits each semester. D. W. Shinn.

Research on hypothetical cases or significant current problems. Graduate standing.

Law. 602. SEMINAR IN COMMERCIAL LAW. 3 credits. W. S. Park.

Case study. Analysis and comprehensive interpretation of some important cases will be stressed. Graduate standing.

Law. 613. KOREAN CRIMINAL LAW. 3 credits. Y. S. Chung.

A research of the historical development of the criminal system in Korea, particularly during the period of Silla, Paekche, and Koryo.