1				
14				
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *				
Andrews of the control of				
4				

DATE DUE

<	
175-72	1
()	
Carrie 5	
प्रकार है ने सार्थित	
MT 01 897	
C. 1911/107	
51694442	
11-0-100	
202:4	
33317	
-25007	
,	
2//4/00 DEC 0 6 2000	
500 D 6 2000	
The a se souls	
3-1-00	
	+
DEMCO NO 38-298	
DEMCO NO 301270	

EASTERN ILL UNIV LIBRARY

THESIS REPRODUCTION CERTIFICATE

TO: Graduate Degree Candidates who have written formal theses.

SUBJECT: Permission to reproduce theses.

The University Library is receiving a number of requests from other institutions asking permission to reproduce dissertations for inclusion in their library holdings. Although no copyright laws are involved, we feel that professional courtesy demands that permission be obtained from the author before we allow theses to be copied.

Please sign one of the following statements:

Booth Library of Eastern Illinois University has my permission to lend my thesis to a reputable college or university for the purpose of copying it for inclusion in that institution's library or research holdings.

2. Et. 1- ch.

April 26, 1988	Titt' Fection
Date	Author
, ,	ibrary of Eastern Illinois University not because

in the CIVIL WAR, 1861-1865

(TITLE)

BY

Scott Parkinson

THESIS

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF

Master of Arts

IN THE GRADUATE SCHOOL, EASTERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY CHARLESTON, ILLINOIS

1988 VEAR

THEREBY RECOMMEND THIS THESIS BE ACCEPTED AS FULFILLING THIS PART OF THE GRADUATE DEGREE CITED ABOVE

26 cyr ST

flyn 1 2

DEPARTMENT HEAD

ABSTRACT

Many Civil War authors have written works which have discussed the contribution individual states made to the war effort. These authors, however, have failed to consider the contributions made by individual counties. For example, in his work, Illinois in the Civil War, Victor Hicken has provided readers with a comprehensive history of Illinois' role in the Civil War. However, Professor Hicken's work has failed to consider the contribution Illinois' counties made to the war effort. Therefore, it is the purpose of this thesis to examine one Illinois county's contribution to that war.

When the Civil War began in 1861, Edgar County was only thirty-eight years old, yet, over 16,000 inhabitants were living within the county at the time. Most of these individuals were born within the county, although many were from various midwestern states. Through the use of census records taken in 1860, a good composite of a typical soldier from the county has been made. Everything from economics to religion has been examined in relation to the average soldier from Edgar County.

The major emphasis of this study, however, is to analyze the contribution that Edgar County made to the war effort. In all, 2,312 men from the county are credited with serving in the war. This represents about three-fourths of those who were considered eligible. Of the eighty different

units in which Edgar Countians enlisted, several contained large numbers of soldiers from the county. These units have been examined individually, with emphasis being placed on the county's contribution to each. In addition, a separate chapter discusses some of the battles in which Edgar Countians both participated in and were killed at, as well as examines the numbers of soldiers from the county who lost their lives during the war due to other causes.

In Edgar County, locally strong Copperhead activity kept local officials busy throughout the latter part of the war. To fully understand this activity, a brief examination of the county's early immigration patterns and political backgrounds has been included. Early immigrants to the county were primarily from the South. Later, many northern immigrants settled in the county. As a result, an animosity grew between these two groups as the war progressed resulting in violence.

A concluding chapter analyzes and compares Edgar's contribution with that of surrounding east-central Illinois counties and the state in general. The conclusion reached by this author is that Edgar County's contribution to the Civil War was significant, in both manpower and overall contribution. The final portion of this thesis consists of a carefully prepared list of those known to have served in the war from the county. By including this the author hopes to fill a void which has existed for some time.



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to thank the following individuals and institutions for their generous help in the preparation of this thesis. First of all, Professor Robert W. Sterling of the Eastern Illinois History Department for his supervision of this project. To the other members of my thesis committee, Dr. E. Duane Elbert and Dr. Wendy Hamand, for their help and comments. To the staffs of the Illinois State Archives and the Illinois State Historical Library for their assistance and to Mr. Charles Hand for proofreading the final draft. Lastly, thanks go to my brother, Jeff, for the use of his computer, which made this work a lot easier, and to my entire family for their encouragement and support.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENT	S	· i v
Chapter		page
Desc Town Demo Agri Tran	COUNTY IN 1861	. 1
Numb Prin Othe	COUNTY'S MILITARY CONTRIBUTION	. 19
At S	COUNTY ON THE BATTLEFIELD	. 55
Poli Copp	S OF THE WAR ON EDGAR COUNTY tical Backgrounds erhead Activity ertions and the Draft	. 73
CONCLUSION		. 98
		. 103
ENDNOTES		. 139
A NOTE ON SOURCE	s	. 155
SELECTED BIBLIOG	RAPHY	. 157

LIST OF MAPS AND ILLUSTRATIONS

MAP		PAGE
1	COUNTIES OF EAST-CENTRAL ILLINOIS	. 2
2	TOWNSHIPS OF EDGAR COUNTY - 1861	. 5
3	VILLAGES AND TRANSPORTATION ROUTES	
	IN EDGAR COUNTY - 1861	. 7
4	THE UNION RIGHT AT STONES RIVER	58

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE		PAGE
1	1860 POPULATION OF EDGAR COUNTY	10
2	NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN	1 1
3	EDGAR COUNTY OCCUPATIONS	13
4	EDGAR COUNTIANS SERVING IN 1862	20
5	PRINCIPLE ILLINOIS REGIMENTS	23
6	OTHER ILLINOIS REGIMENTS	46
7	CASULTIES AT STONES RIVER	63
8	EDGAR COUNTY DRAFTEES-MARCH 1865	. 95
9	STATISTICS OF EAST-CENTRAL	
	ILLINOIS COUNTIES	100

CHAPTER I

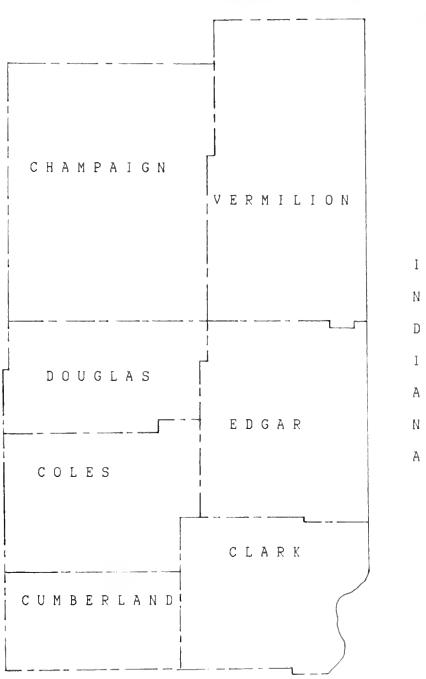
EDGAR COUNTY IN 1861

Edgar County is located in east-central Illinois about halfway between the northern and southern borders of the state and forms part of the state's eastern border with Indiana. The county's size is much the same today as it was in 1861, being nearly twenty-seven miles long by twenty-four miles wide, for a total area of 628 square miles. As in 1861, the county is bounded by Vermilion County on the north, Champaign County on the northwest, Douglas and Coles Counties on the west, Clark County on the south, and the State of Indiana on the east. (See Map 1)

Created on January 3, 1823, the county was named in honor of John Edgar, an early Illinois pioneer, merchant, and land speculator. When Illinois became a state in 1818, the area which eventually became Edgar County was then a part of Crawford County. In 1819, this territory was part of Clark County, before becoming a separate county in 1823.

For the most part, Edgar County's physical description is much the same today as it was in 1823. The northern and central portions of the county contain predominantly flat prairie land composed of rich fertile soil. The southern part of the county consists of uneven terrain covered with dense upland timber. This difference in terrain is due to the Shelbyville Moraine which was left after the glacier period. 4 Cutting across the county in an east-west





direction, this moralne divides the county into two very distinctly different terrains.

Originally, the county contained five townships or precincts, as they were called in the mid-1800s. The names of these original precincts were Wayne, Fairfield, Pike, Carroll, and Ripley. Of these, only Ripley was removed from the present boundaries of the county. This precinct encompassed the unorganized territory which stretched as far north as Chicago. ⁵

Almost as soon as the county was created, local officials established the seat of government. Although a location and name (Cambridge City) had been chosen in what is now Hunter Township, wise county officials reconsidered their decision and made Paris the county seat. 6 Located in the south-central portion of the county, Paris soon proved to be an excellent choice of the county officials.

In 1856, the township form of county government was formally adopted by voters in Edgar County by a 1,349 to 971 vote. At this time, the county was divided into thirteen voting districts or precincts. When the township form of government went into effect, these townships were renamed as follows; Prairie, Ross, Young America, Embarrass, Kansas, Grandview, Symmes, Buck, Edgar, Brouillet Creek, Stratton, Paris, and Elbridge. In terms of area, most townships were relativley the same size, the exception being Young America which was the largest. The boundaries of these

townships are shown in Map 2. In March 1861, a new township was created from the northern part of Stratton and named Hunter. Thus, Edgar County contained fourteen townships when the Civil War began.

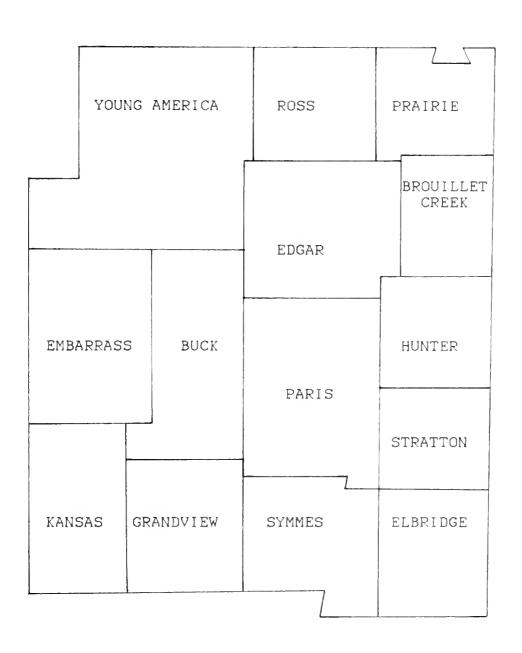
The pattern of settlement in Edgar County generally was from southeast to northwest across the county. However, the first area to be settled was in the northeast part of the county along the timber bordering the "North Arm" of the Grand Prairie. Here, in present day Brouillet Creek and Hunter Townships, the first people settled. Almost at the same time, early ploneers settled in the southern sections of the county. Finding plenty of good timber for building homes, these settlers soon established their farms along Big and Clear Creeks in Symmes and Grandview Townships. After Paris became the county seat, the central portion of the county was settled. The last areas of the county to be settled were the northern and western portions, primarily Embarrass and Young America Townships.

By 1861, Edgar County contained several communities, the largest of which was Paris, the county seat. Easily accessible for persons living in remote parts of the county and well connected by transportation routes, Paris soon became an important trading center for east-central Illinois. Located in the northeast portion of the county were the settlements of Logan and Baldwinsville, in Brouillet Creek and Hunter Townships respectively. On the

ige of the second of the secon

MAP 2 TOWNSHIPS OF EDGAR COUNTY - 1861





road from Paris to Terre Haute, Indiana was the community of Elbridge. This village served as a post office and trading center for persons living in southeastern Edgar County.

North of Elbridge in Stratton Township were the communities of Vermilion and Kentucky. Established only a few years before the railroad (Terre Haute & Alton) came through, Vermilion by 1861, was already an important shipping center. Also laid out next to the railroad, Kentucky was just beginning to grow in 1861.

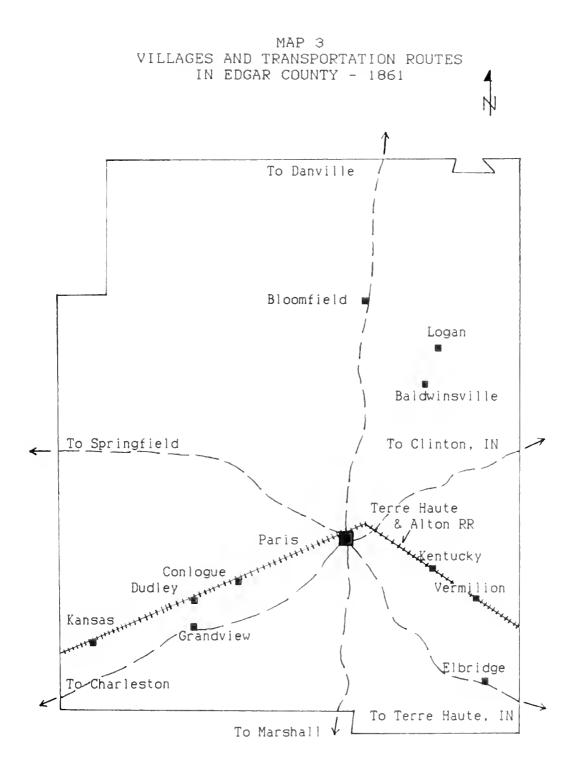
North of Paris in Edgar Township was the community of Bloomfield. Located on the Paris to Danville Road, Bloomfield was the largest community in this part of the county. In southwestern Edgar County were located four communities in 1861. The largest and oldest of these was the settlement of Grandview. However, with the coming of the railroad in the mid-1850s, Grandview was by-passed thus, by 1861, it had begun to decline as a population center. North of Grandview were the communities of Conlogue and Dudley. Both had grown almost overnight with the building of the railroad. Farther west of Grandview was the community of Kansas. The building of the railroad through Kansas had insured its growth as an important trading center in western Edgar County. Map 3 shows the location of the various communities referred to above.

Edgar County's population in 1860 was 16,925 persons.

This included thirty-seven free Negroes who were living in

.

n is discipled





the county at the time. 11 Compared with the other east-central Illinois counties, Edgar was second in total population. Only Vermilion County contained more people in 1860, with 19,800. Both Clark and Coles Countles were relatively even in population with 14,987 and 14,203 respectively. Meanwhile, newly created Douglas County contained only 7,140 persons in 1860. 12

The ratio of males to females was almost even in Edgar County, with 8,765 males and 8,160 females being reported. 13 By age, the largest number of people living in Edgar County in 1860 were those between twenty and thirty, with some 3,083 being listed in the census. In fact, most citizens of Edgar County were young. An examination of the census reveals 15,607 persons between the ages of one and fifty living in the county in 1860. This is approximately 92 percent of the total population. In contrast, only 1,318 persons over the age of fifty were living in the county in 1860. 14

Of interest to this paper is the number of white males between the ages of fifteen and fifty. This number is significant because it indicates the number of men who would have been of age to serve in the military. In order to enlist with any military unit serving in the Civil War a recruit must have been at least eighteen but not over forty-five years of age. In 1860, 4,319 white males between the ages of fifteen and fifty were living in the county. 15

Of this number, 980 were between fifteen and twenty, 1,651 were between twenty and thirty, 1,044 were between thirty and forty, and 644 were between forty and fifty. From these totals it is clear that the majority of white males in Edgar County were those between the ages of twenty and forty. Although it is hard to determine the exact number of men, living in Edgar County, who were between eighteen and forty-five, it is safe to say that at least 3,500 males were of military age.

By townships, the population of Edgar County varied considerably. Shown in Table 1 are the population figures for each township of the county. From examining Table 1 it is clear that the townships of Stratton, Paris, Elbridge, Edgar, Kansas, Grandview, and Symmes contained the largest portion of the county's population. In fact, almost 72 percent of the county's total population resided in these townships. However, the remaining townships were not as sparsely populated as these figures might indicate. In 1860, Edgar County's population density was only twenty-seven persons per square mile. 16 Compared with other surrounding counties, only Clark County contained a greater density with almost thirty persons per square mile being reported. 17

According to the 1860 census, 16,259 Edgar Countlans listed their birthplace as being the United States. 18 This is almost 96 percent of the county's total population.

Table 2 lists the number of native and foreign born

residents, by township, who were living in Edgar County in 1860.

TABLE 1
1860 POPULATION OF EDGAR COUNTY

TOWNSHIP	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
Brouillet Creek	546	474	1,020
Buck Edgar	424 744	316 707	740 1,451
Elbridge	873	889	1,762
Embarrass	510	455	965
Grandview	799	715	1,514
Kansas	630	601	1,231
Paris	1,570	1,497	3,067
Prairie	366	345	711
Ross	351	316	667
Stratton/Hunter	1,005	941	1,946
Symmes	641	597	1,238
Young America	329 		613
TOTALS	8,788	8,137	16,925

Sources: U.S., Department of Interior, Bureau of the Census, Eighth Census of the United States: Population (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1864), p.102; Original Manuscript Census Returns for Edgar County, Illinois (Washington, D.C.: Bureau of the Census, 1860), microfilm roll number 176, pp.1-806.

Of the native born citizens, most listed the State of Illinois as their birthplace. However, a large number were born in the states of Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, and Virginia. Other states listed in the census as birthplaces included Pennsylvania, New York, North Carolina, Tennessee, New

Jersey, and Maryland. 19 States of the deep South and New England areas were also listed; however, the number listed as being born in these states was minimal.

TABLE 2

NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN

TOWNSHIP	NATIVE BORN	FOREIGN BORN
Brouillet Creek Buck Edgar Elbridge Embarrass Grandview Kansas Paris Prairie Ross Stratton/Hunter Symmes Young America	994 706 1,429 1,733 904 1,448 1,194 2,865 694 636 1,848 1,216 592	26 34 22 29 61 66 37 202 17 31 98 22 21
TOTALS	16,259	666

Sources: U.S., Department of Interior, Bureau of the Census, Eighth Census of the United States: Population (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1864), p.96; Original Manuscript Census Returns for Edgar County, Illinois (Washington, D.C.: Bureau of the Census, 1860), microfilm roll number 176, pp. 1-806.

Even though most Edgar Countians In 1860 were born in the United States, 666 listed their birthplace as being a foreign country. 20 This number represents about 4 percent of the county's total population. The small number of

. 4

foreign born residents living in Edgar County in 1860 is not surprising since almost all east-central Illinois counties reported fewer than 10 percent foreign born in $1860.^{21}$ Of those born overseas, 383 were born in Ireland, 139 in Germany, and sixty-six in England. Other countries listed in the census as birthplaces included France, Scotland, Poland, Sweden, and Canada. 22

Edgar Countians were predominantly Protestant in 1860. Thirty-eight churches were located in the county at this time, with the number of members totaling 13,350. Of this number, 1,200 belonged to the three Presbyterian Churches while another 900 were members of the two Roman Catholic Churches. The eight Christian Churches contained 2,400 members, while 2,100 persons belonged to the seven Baptist Churches. The remaining 6,750 persons were all members of the eighteen Methodist Churches.²³

In 1860, Edgar Countians were primarily employed in agricultural related occupations. Table 3 lists the number of agricultural occupations, the number of total occupations, as well as the percentage for each township in the county.

According to this table, some 2,855 Edgar Countians listed their occupation as being farm related in 1860. 24 This was 78 percent of the 3,646 who reported their occupations. Thus, almost eight out of every ten Edgar

Countians were employed in agricultural-related occupations when the Civil War began.

TABLE 3
EDGAR COUNTY OCCUPATIONS

TOWNSHIP	FARM RELATED	TOTAL	PERCENT
Brouillet Creek	179	198	90%
Buck	192	193	99%
Edgar	239	339	71%
Elbridge	321	388	83%
Embarrass	212	221	96%
Grandview	284	354	80%
Kansas	183	247	74%
Paris	242	584	41%
Prairie	116	131	89%
Ross	140	146	96%
Stratton/Hunter	388	453	89%
Symmes	220	248	86%
Young America	139	144	97%
TOTALS	2,855	3,646	78%

Source: U.S., Department of Interior, Bureau of the Census, Original Manuscript Census Returns for Edgar County, Illinois (Washington, D.C.: Bureau of the Census, 1860), microfilm roll number 176, pp. 1-806.

Other occupations listed in the 1860 census included carpenters, laborers, teamsters, lawyers, teachers, blacksmiths, coopers, hotel keepers, as well as many other typical mid-nineteenth century occupations. 25 In the townships containing larger communities, a wider variety of occupations were listed in the census. For example, in

Paris, occupations listed included booksellers, bankers, jewelers, lawyers, merchants, doctors, tailors, artists, and clerks. ²⁶ In some townships, such as Buck, almost every occupation listed in the census was related to agriculture. ²⁷

As mentioned above, Edgar County was strictly an agricultural county in 1860. Early pioneers had transformed the county's vast prairie lands into large productive farms in just a matter of years. By the year 1860, over 200,000 acres of land was under cultivation in Edgar County. However, the amount of unimproved land still totaled 96,199 acres. The remaining acres were taken up with forests. In 1860, the cash value of farmland in Edgar County was worth well over \$5 million, or approximately \$25 an acre. 28

The number of individual farms in Edgar County at this time totaled 1,408. Of this number, 1,340 were large farms of between twenty and five-hundred acres in size. Only forty-seven farms of over five-hundred acres existed, with ten of these containing over one-thousand acres. Twenty-one farms with less than twenty acres were listed in the census. 29

The types of crops grown on these farms were much the same as those being grown elsewhere in the country at the time. Wheat was the principle crop grown in Edgar County with over 130,000 bushels being harvested in 1860. Other crops included corn, oats, rye, tobacco, barley, sweet

.

potatoes, and potatoes. In addition, such items as cheese, butter, wine, maple sugar, sorghum, and flax were also produced on farms in Edgar County. Many Edgar County farmers found that raising livestock could be very profitable as well. Over 41,000 head of swine, 13,000 head of cattle, and 19,000 head of sheep were being raised in the county in 1860, with a reported value of over \$1 million dollars.

As early as 1820, the first grist mill opened in northeastern Edgar County on Brouillett's Creek. Likewise, a mill was opened a few years later in Elbridge Township along Sugar Creek. ³² In 1860, a total of fifty-six manufacturing establishments were in operation in Edgar County. Of this number, approximatley twenty types of industry were represented. Most were typical mld-nineteenth century businesses such as agricultural equipment manufacturers, carriage builders, flour mills, distilleries, saw mills, and printing shops. ³³ The annual value of the goods produced by these manufacturers was well over \$300,000, while the amount of capital invested totaled over \$124,000. ³⁴ An examination of the census shows that Edgar Countians owned over \$7 million worth of property in 1860, while the value of their personal property was over \$3 million. ³⁵

As agriculture and industry expanded there was a need for better transportation in the county. By 1861, Edgar County was well-connected with transportation routes. The

3--

principle roads in the county connected Paris with Danville Marshall, Charleston, Springfield, and Terre Haute, Indiana. In addition, many other roads connected various sections of the county with Paris. ³⁶ Besides roads, one rail line passed through the county in 1861. Chartered in 1851 as the Terre Haute and Alton Railroad, this line was finished through Edgar County in 1853 and began operation the next year. ³⁷ Map 3 shows the location of this line along with the principle roads which existed in 1861.

From examining the various demographic statistics discussed in this chapter, one gets a feeling for the typical Edgar County soldier's background. More than likely, he was born in the United States, probably within the county. A few, however, were born overseas with the largest group being from Ireland. Religiously, the typical Edgar Countian was Protestant by faith, although a few Catholics enlisted as well. According to the population figures, the largest number of volunteers available were living in the townships of Grandview, Paris, Edgar, Elbridge, Stratton, and Kansas.

By cross-checking the names of those known to have served in the war with their ages in the 1860 Census, one can determine the average age of the typical Edgar County volunteer as being twenty-five years old in 1863. This is consistent with that of most northern soldiers according to Bell Wiley. In his The Life of Billy Yank, Wiley quotes

the research of Benjamin A. Gould as showing that the age of the average Union soldier was 25.76 in July 1863, the mid-point of the war. 39

Wiley also wrote that the educational backgrounds for the average Union soldier "ranged from no-schooling at all to the highest levels of specialized training." 40 However, it is hard to determine what kind of educational training the average soldier from Edgar County had. In 1824, the first school opened in Paris, and two years later the first school district was organized in the county. However, it was not until the passage of the Free School Law in 1855, that schools became widespread across the county. 41 The first school commissioner in the county was Sheridan P. Read, who was later killed at the Battle of Stones River. In his report to state officials in 1858, Read wrote that, "under the present law there has been a great improvement in the schools of this county . . . I do not fear that Edgar County will Take a high stand in educational matters hereafter." 42 Judging from this statement then, the average Edgar County soldier probably had at least some form of educational training.

By occupation, the average soldier was more than likely a farmer or farm laborer. Again, this is consistent with most northern soldiers. According to Wiley, "the most numerous groups of volunteers were farmers, who comprised nearly half the total." 43 However, those volunteers who

7 . Y

lived in Paris or one of the other communities of the county were employed in a variety of occupations ranging from doctors and lawyers to merchants.

In summary, the average volunteer from Edgar County was actually no different than other soldiers from small midwestern agricultural counties. Therefore, the military contributions that these soldiers made to the war should have been consistent with that made by soldiers from other midwestern counties. However, this author has found that Edgar County made a significant contribution to the Civil War.

CHAPTER II

EDGAR COUNTY'S MILITARY CONTRIBUTION

Edgar County is credited with contributing 2,312 men to the Union forces during the Civil War. According to official records, this was just sixty shy of the established quota (of 2,372) for the county. By comparing the number of men serving with those considered eligible, a percentage is obtained which indicates how much contribution the county gave to the war effort. In 1865, the Illinois Adjutant General's Office reported that 3,065 Edgar Countians were considered eligible for military duty. Dividing 2,312 by 3,065 yields 75 percent, which indicates that three out of every four men who were eligible to serve from Edgar County did so.

Comparing the total number of enrollments with the number of males available is another way of determining the county's contribution. Through the Military Census of October 1862, the township assessors, in Edgar County, reported 1,395 men who were serving in the war out of 4,118 who were considered eligible. This is approximately 34 percent, or one out of every three males considered eligible. However, one must remember that these figures are for 1862, and that there were still many more volunteers who enlisted after this date. Table 4 lists the number of men serving, eligible to serve and the percentage for each township of the county. From this table the reader can see

which townships had contributed the greatest or least number of men to the war effort as of October 1862.

TABLE 4
EDGAR COUNTIANS SERVING IN 1862

SERVING	ELIGIBLE	PERCENT
80	212	38%
31	219	14%
118	331	36%
132	333	40%
54	241	22%
63	205	31%
93	331	28%
146	341	43%
246	736	33%
72	202	36%
90	222	41%
161	296	54%
44	241	18%
65	208	31%
1,395	4,118	34%
	80 31 118 132 54 63 93 146 246 72 90 161 44 65	80 212 31 219 118 331 132 333 54 241 63 205 93 331 146 341 246 736 72 202 90 222 161 296 44 241 65 208

Source: Paris Prairie Beacon, 3 October 1862, p.2.

*Hunter Township had been created in March, 1861.

From examining Table 4, it is obvious which townships actually contributed more to the war effort than the county average (34%) in 1862. One such township was Stratton, which had the highest percentage of men serving, in 1862, with fifty-four percent. However, in the 1879 History of Edgar County, it is stated that, "Kansas claims to be the banner township in the part taken in the suppression of the

4.5 - rebellion No doubt, in proportion to the number of inhabitants, this township did turn out more soldiers than any other." 4 Kansas Township had, in fact, contributed 43 percent of its available manpower as of October 1862.

Another indication of the county's contribution can be shown by comparing the number of credited enrollments as of January 1865, with the number of males of military age living in the county in 1860. In January 1865, 3,343 males were credited with enrolling from the county. In 1860, 4,319 males were living within Edgar County. Dividing 3,343 by 4,319 yields 77 percent, which is fairly close to the percentage obtained when dividing the number of men credited with serving (2,312) by those eligible (3,065). Thus, it could be said that Edgar County contributed approximatley three-guarters of its eligible manpower to the war effort.

The structure of the basic Civil War unit was relatively simple. Each infantry regiment consisted of ten companies of approximately one-hundred men each. Thus, the effective strength, including staff officers, was just over one-thousand men. However, not all units were able to achieve this total, but some even surpassed it. The individual companies were assigned the letters A to K, with J being disregarded because of its similarity with the letter I, thus, preventing any confusion. In cavairy units there were usually twelve companies of one-hundred men each, lettered from A to M, with J again being passed-over. 6

Although the majority of soldiers from Edgar County were privates, a number served as officers of their respective Civil War units. Of these, the largest number were corporals. In fact, over one-hundred Edgar Countians served as corporals during the war. Over sixty others were enlisted as sergeants and approximately twenty-five served as captains. Other Edgar Countians served as lieutenants, musicians, wagoneers, surgeons, buglers, farriers, hospital stewards, chaplains, and adjutants to name just a few ranks. Only three Edgar Countians achieved the rank of colonel during the Civil War. Colonels Sheridan P. Read (79th Illinois), John W.S. Alexander (21st Illinois), and Andrew K. Campbell (66th Illinois) were all promoted in the field. Of these three, only Campbell lived to see the end of the war. However, he died in 1867 from wounds received at Atlanta.

Of the 2,312 men from Edgar County credited with serving in the Civil War, almost three-quarters enlisted with units from Illinois. In fact, over eighty different units from Illinois contained Edgar County men. 7 Of these, several contained large numbers of Edgar Countians. Other units, however, contained only a few men from the county. Table 5 lists those regiments which contained large numbers of Edgar County men, along with the principle company or companies and the known number of Edgar Countians in each.

To evaluate the contribution made to the war by the

Edgar Countians enrolled in these units, brief regimental histories have been included in this paper. Emphasis, however, has been placed upon the role Edgar Countians played towards the outfit's overall contribution to the war. In selecting which of these units had the best or worst contribution to the war, one is faced with making judgements based solely on a personal basis. Thus, it is almost impossible objectively to list the best or worst Edgar County regiment. However, with these regimental histories one can get a feeling for how well some of these regiments, and consequently the Edgar Countians in them, performed.

TABLE 5
PRINCIPLE ILLINOIS REGIMENTS

REGI	MENT - COMPANY	MEN
29th 34th 54th 59th 62nd 64th 66th 79th	Inf F Inf A,D Inf H	123 88 52 62 34 73 49 78 66 153 353 131

Source: J.N. Reece, <u>Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Illinois</u>, 8 vols. (Springfield:Phillips Brothers, 1900).

The Twelfth Illinois Infantry Regiment was originally mustered into service for three months in April 1861.

However, when the three-month period of service expired on August 1, 1861, the unit was re-mustered as a three-year unit. The three-year regiment, (also known as the First Scotch Regiment), 8 was comprised of companies recruited from throughout the state. Many volunteers from Edgar County enrolled in Company E, which was first commanded by Captain Vincent Ridgely of Springfield. Upon his resignation in early October 1861, Captain Henry Van Sellar of Paris assumed command of the company. 9 Van Sellar had been a prominent lawyer in Paris before enlisting in the service. 10

Enrolled in Company E were well over one-hundred volunteers from Edgar County. Of this number, the largest number resided in the townships of Kansas, Grandview, and Parls. Almost all of the company's officers were Edgar Countians, with most being promoted later in the war. Eight members of Company E killed during the war were from Edgar County and only one of two deserters were from the county. Very few men in the company died or were discharged while in the service and a large number of Edgar Countians re-enlisted and eventually mustered out with the regiment. 11

One of the first battles in which this regiment participated in was at Fort Donelson. Here, Private Tobias Bower (Company E), became one of the first Edgar County soldiers of the regiment killed in action. 12 At the Battle

the state of the s

of Shiloh the unit suffered over thirty casualties, including Private James F. Stout (Company E) of Paris. 13 In late April 1862, the regiment was moved to Corinth, Mississippi where it was actively involved during the siege of Corinth. The unit then participated in the Battle of Corinth, where it suffered twenty-seven casualties, including three more Edgar Countians of Company E (Privates John S. Evans, Isaac J. McCormick, and Albert G. Roberts). 14

On January 16, 1864, at Pulaski, Tennessee the regiment re-enlisted as a veteran unit and two days later some three-hundred men started for Illinois on veteran furlough. After re-grouping at Camp Fry (Chicago), Illinois, the veterans proceeded back to Pulaski in mid-March. During the Atlanta Campaign, the unit particiapted in engagements at Lay's Ferry, Rome Crossroads, Dallas, Bald Knob, Decatur, and Ezra Church in Georgia. Killed on this campaign were two more Edgar Countians of Company E; Private Henry B. Hall at Alatoona Pass and Private John W. Athon at Atlanta. 15

In November 1864, the regiment started out with General William Sherman on his famous "march to the sea." On May 24th the 12th Illinois participated in the Grand Review held in Washington, D.C., then left for Louisville, Kentucky arriving in early June. Here, the unit was mustered out of service on July 10, 1865. The men received their final pay and were discharged at Camp Butler, Illinois eight days later.

•

-

The Twenty-First Illinois Infantry Regiment was originally mustered into service for thirty days by Captain Ulysses S. Grant on May 15, 1861. All of the companies were recruited in counties which comprised the Seventh Congressional District. 16 Edgar Countians primarily enrolled in Company F which was commanded by Captain Enoch Woody of Paris. In late June 1861, the regiment was mustered into United States service for three years. U.S. Grant was by then a colonel in the regiment and remained in command of the unit until he was appointed, by President Lincoln, to the rank of brigadier general. Upon Grant's leaving the regiment, John W.S. Alexander of Paris was promoted colonel. 17

The over eighty Edgar Countians enrolled in Company F were almost all from Paris and Stratton Townships. The officers of the company were also from the county. Twelve of those killed in the company were from Edgar County, with seven meeting their deaths at the Battle of Stones River. However, many more men died of wounds or disease than were killed on the battlefield. Two of the company's three deserters were from the county. 18

One of the unit's first encounters with the enemy occurred at Iuka, Mississippi in August 1862. Killed here was Private John Buntain (Company F) of Paris. 19 On October 8, 1862, the regiment was engaged at the Battle of Perryville, Kentucky. Company F, now being commanded by

Captain David S. Blackburn of Paris, was one of the first units to enter the captured city. ²⁰ At the Battle of Stones River (December 31, 1862 - January 2, 1863), the regiment was severely engaged, suffering over three-hundred casualties. ²¹ Among those killed were seven Edgar Countlans all of Company F. ²² In March 1863, the unit was involved in a skirmish at Gay's Gap, Tennessee losing Private Elijah Milam jr. of Edgar County, who was killed. ²³

At the Battle of Chickamauga (September 19 and 20, 1863) the regiment was again severely tested and suffered 238 casulties as a result. 24 Among those killed were four Edgar County members of the regiment including Colonel Alexander. 25 In early 1864, the regiment re-enlisted and after spending a month on furlough, the veterans rejoined the unit at Kenesaw Mountain, Georgia. In late July 1864, the unit was engaged on the outer lines of Atlanta, where it participated in the Battle of Jonesboro on September 1, 1864.

During the Battle of Franklin, Tennessee (November 30, 1864) the regiment was briefly engaged before being withdrawn to Nashville. In June 1865, the regiment was assigned to the First Division of the Fourth Army Corps and sent to Texas. The regiment was then mustered out of service on December 16, 1865. Approximately a month later the unit arrived back at Camp Butler, Illinois where the men received their final pay and were discharged.

• • • • • • • . 4

The Twenty-Fifth Illinois Infantry Regiment was mustered into service on August 4, 1861, at St. Louis, Missourl. The regiment was comprised primarily of volunteers from counties in east-central Illinois. 26 Both Companies A and D contained many volunteers from the northern part of Edgar County, with Company D being commanded by Captain William Osborn of Bloomfield. 27

Of the fifty-two Edgar County volunteers who enlisted in the 25th Illinois, most were from the Bloomfield and Logan areas of the county. Although the regiment participated in many battles, only one Edgar County soldier of the unit was killed in action during the war. However, several members of this unit died while serving in the war. ²⁸

On March 7th and 8th, 1862, the regiment was engaged at the Battle of Pea Ridge, Arkansas, where it suffered twenty-four casualties. 29 In late November Samuel Mitchell of Edgar County assumed command of Company A after the company's original captain, Charles Clark, was killed in action. 30 Captain William Osborn of Company D resigned in late December and was replaced by Allen Varner also of Edgar County. 31

The regiment performed well at the Battle of Stones
River (December 31, 1862 - January 2, 1863) where it was
under enemy fire nearly the entire three days of fighting.
However, the unit suffered relatively few casualties as only

ninety-six were reported. 32 On September 19, 1863, the unit became engaged at the Battle of Chickamaugua, losing over two-hundred casualties including Private George W. Staats (Company A) of Bloomfield. 33 When the Atlanta Campaign began, the 25th Illinois was there, however, it did not see any major action. On August 1, 1864, while camped within sight of Atlanta, the three-year period of service expired and the unit was ordered to return to Camp Butler, Illinois for mustering out, which occurred on September 5, 1864. As a result, the unit's brief career was over. A few Edgar Countians of the 25th eventually re-enlisted with other units, but most simply "gave up" soldiering.

On August 19, 1861, the Twenty-Ninth Illinois Infantry Regiment was mustered into service at Camp Butler, Illinois. This regiment was mainly comprised of companies recruited from the southern part of the state. 34 Company H, however, was made up of volunteers from Edgar County and was commanded by Captain Jason B. Sprague of Broulllet Creek Township.

Like the 25th Illinois, most of those Edgar Countlans in the 29th were from the Logan and Bloomfield areas. Many officers of the company were from the county as well, including three lieutenants. A total of nine Edgar Countlans in the company were killed during the war, in addition to several who died. Many of those from the county re-enlisted and mustered out with the regiment, and surprisingly no

deserters in the company were reported during the war. 35

At the Battle of Fort Donelson, Tennessee, the regiment suffered over one-hundred casualties, including thirty who were killed in action. ³⁶ Killed here were four members of Company H, all from the Bloomfield area of Edgar County. ³⁷ In March 1862, the regiment departed for Pittsburg Landing, Tennessee where it participated in the Battle of Shiloh (April 6th and 7th). Here the regiment again suffered over one-hundred casualties. Among the unit's casualties were four Edgar Countians who were killed, including Captain Jason B. Sprague (Company H). ³⁸ Captain Robert Collins of Bloomfield then assumed command of the company.

On October 19, 1863 the 131st Illinois was consolidated with the 29th, and in January 1864, the combined regiment re-enlisted as a veteran organization. A year later the outfit embarked for New Orleans, before being sent to Mobile, Alabama. Here the unit took an active part in the sieges of Spanish Fort and Fort Blakely, Alabama. In April the regiment was sent to Texas where it arrived in July. Remaining here until November, the unit was then mustered out of service. Returning to Camp Butler, the men received their final pay and were discharged on November 28, 1865.

The Thirty-Fourth Illinois Infantry Regiment was organized and mustered into service by Colonel Edward N. Kirk on September 7, 1861. Most of the unit was recruited from the Rock River Valley of northern Illinois, thus the

nickname of the "Rock River Regiment" was given to the unit. 39 Company K, however, was recruited mainly in the southwestern part of Edgar County with Captain Orson Q. Herrick of Kansas commanding.

Company K was almost entirely comprised of volunteers from Kansas and Grandview Townships. A few of the company's officers were, in fact, Edgar Countians as well. Later in the war, Captain Herrick was promoted to the rank of regimental surgeon. 40 A total of three Edgar Countians in the company were killed during the war, with only one deserter being reported. When the regiment re-enlisted, many new draftees and recruits from Edgar County joined the regiment. Most of these new recruits were assigned to other companies of the unit. 41

At the Battle of Shiloh in early April 1862, the unit was heavily engaged, suffering over one-hundred casualties, including two Edgar Countians of Company K who were killed. 42 During the first day of battle at Stones River, the 34th Illinois was positioned on the right of the Union lines where it was brigaded together with its sister unit, the 79th Illinois. 43 Totally routed by the rebels, the 34th fled in retreat, losing over sixty men who were captured by the enemy. 44 Surprisingly, Company K emerged with relatively minor casualties.

In June 1863, the regiment engaged the enemy at Liberty

ng (49) galandaring ng nga nga Paran lagan na

Gap, Tennessee losing some twenty-nine casualties in the process. 45 In late December 1863, the regiment re-enlisted as a veteran unit and the veterans were given a furlough home. On June 27, 1864, the regiment led the Union assault upon Kenesaw Mountain, then participated in the siege of Atlanta. While fighting in the Battle of Jonesboro, Georgia Private William H. Steepleton of Kansas was killed in action. 46

The regiment also participated in General William T. Sherman's "march to the sea" and continued on, with the Army, through the Carolinas. The unit then took part in the Grand Review held in Washington, D.C. on May 24, 1865, before leaving for Louisville, Kentucky where it was mustered out of service. The men received their final pay and were discharged at Chicago, Illinois on July 17, 1865.

The Fifty-Fourth Illinois Infantry Regiment was organized at Camp Dubols (Anna), Illinois in November 1861, and mustered into service on February 18, 1862. The entire regiment was comprised of companies recruited from counties in the east-central part of the state. 47 Primarily, Edgar County natives enlisted in Company F, although several enrolled in Company K. Captain John B. Hannah of Paris was the commander of Company F.

Most of the men in Company F were from Paris, with some Bloomfield natives also being listed. None of those in Companies F and K were killed during the war, and few died

. . .

while in the service. The unit's most "famous" role of the war occurred at the infamous Charleston, Illinois "riot" in March 1864.48

In late May 1863, the regiment participated in the Union siege of Vicksburg, Mississippi before being sent to Arkansas as part of the expedition against Little Rock. In January 1864, the unit re-enlisted and veterans were given a furlough home. It was during the unit's re-assembling that the Charleston "riot" occurred. On March 28, 1864, a band of Copperheads opened fire on a group of soldiers of the 54th in downtown Charleston, Illinois. When the shooting had stopped, nine people were dead, including some soldiers of the 54th. Among these was Major Shubal York (Regimental Surgeon) of Paris. 49

After returning to Little Rock, the regiment was sent to Brownsville, Arkansas where it conducted a pursuit of Confederate General Joseph Shelby's Army. Upon returning to Little Rock in October, the regiment was mustered out of service. After traveling back to Camp Butler the men were discharged and issued their final pay.

The Fifty-Ninth Illinois Infantry Regiment was originally organized and mustered into service as the Ninth Missouri Infantry on September 18, 1861, at St. Louis, Missouri. The unit, however, was primarily comprised of companies raised in the state of Illinois. 50 Company H of the regiment contained over seventy volunteers from Edgar

County and was commanded by Captain Albert Anthony of Kansas. Most of those enlisting in the company were from Kansas, with a few Paris natives also enrolling. Only two Edgar County members of the company were killed during the entire war. In addition, only one Edgar Countian was listed as being a deserter. Most of the company's volunteers re-enlisted and mustered out with the regiment, with very few dying or being discharged. 51

In early February 1862, by an order of the War Department, the 9th Missouri was changed to the 59th Illinois. 52 The unit then proceeded towards Arkansas where it participated in the Battle of Pea Ridge on March 7th and 8th reporting over sixty casualties including Privates John W. Hurst and William H. Smith both of Kansas and members of Company H. 53 The unit then took part in the Battle of Perryville, Kentucky (October 8th) where it suffered over one-hundred casualties. 54 In late December the regiment participated in the Battle of Stones River where it suffered another eighty casualties. 55 Fortunately, no Edgar Countians were killed at Perryville or Stones River.

The regiment then set out on the Tullahoma Campaign in June 1863, and encountered the enemy at Liberty Gap, Tennessee. The unit also participated in the siege of Chattanooga, Tennessee, before starting out on the Lookout Mountain Campaign in late November 1863. The unit was then sent to the battlefield at Chickamaugua, where it was

; **∢**⊕ ;

assigned the unpleasant task of burying the dead left from the battle in September. ⁵⁶ In mid-January 1864, after returning to Chattanooga, the regiment re-enlisted as a veteran unit. During the Atlanta Campaign the regiment encountered the enemy at Tunnel Hill, Rocky Faced Ridge, and Resaca.

While the unit was stationed at Columbia, Tennessee It was attacked by rebel forces on November 27, 1864, killing Recruit George W. Ingram (Company K) of Prairie Township. 57 In the last weeks of 1864, the regiment participated in the Battles of Franklin and Nashville, Tennessee where it fought courageously. In April 1865, the regiment was sent to Texas and after arriving in San Antonio, was stationed at New Braunfels. Here, on December 8, 1865, the regiment was mustered out of service. After traveling back to Springfield, Illinois, the men received their final pay and were discharged.

The Sixty-Second Illinois Infantry Regiment was organized at Camp Dubois (Anna), Illinois on April 10, 1862. This regiment was recruited primarily in the counties from the southern part of the state. However, Company K contained many volunteers from Edgar County. 58 Those enrolled in this company were from various parts of the county, with several being from Grandview Township. Surprisingly, no Edgar Countians in the regiment were killed during the war and very few died while serving with this unit. 59

In late April the regiment was sent to Cairo, Illinois where it remained two weeks before being sent to Paducah, Kentucky. The regiment also participated in brief excursions to Grand Junction and Holly Springs, Mississippi. In April 1863, the unit was sent to LaGrange, Tennessee, where it remained until August. After being sent to Arkansas in the late summer, the outfit engaged the enemy at Brownsville on September 10th. The regiment then drove the enemy from Little Rock, Arkansas and forced the evacuation of that city.

In early January 1864, the unit re-enlisted as a veteran organization and was moved to Pine Bluff, Arkansas, where it spent eight months in camp. While in camp here, several Edgar Countlans died from an outbreak of disease. 60 In November 1864, all non-veterans were ordered to return to Illinois for mustering out. The remaining men were then consolidated into seven companies and remained at Pine Bluff until July 1865. The regiment was then sent to Fort Gibson, Cherokee Nation (Oklahoma), where it remained until March 1866. The unit was mustered out of service at Little Rock, and after returning to Springfield in late March, the men received their final pay and were discharged.

Originally, the Sixty-Fourth Illinois Infantry Regiment (also known as "Yate's Sharpshooters")⁶¹ was comprised of only six companies. The unit was mustered into service in December 1861, at Camp Butler, Illinois. In January 1864,

the second of th

the regiment re-enlisted and four more companies joined the outfit. 62 One of these was Company H, which was comprised primarily of Edgar Countians. Captain John H. Stoner of Paris was the company's commander. In keeping with the theme of this paper, only the regimental history of the unit after January 1864, will be discussed. Prior to this, however, the unit had a colorful and distinguished career.

Almost all of those in the company were from the western townships of Buck, Grandview, and Kansas, with many serving as officers. Although several Edgar Countlans in the company died during their short period of service, only three were killed in action. Two of these were killed at the Battle of Kenesaw Mountain. The majority of volunteers either were discharged or mustered out with the regiment. 63

On March 17, 1864, the regiment set out for Decatur, Alabama and in early May Jolned General William T. Sherman's Army near Chattanooga, Tennessee. The regiment then took part in the Battle of Kenesaw Mountain on June 27, 1864, reporting fifty-seven men killed and wounded, including Privates Nathan O. Wilber and Josiah Mishler both of Company H and from Paris. 64 In mid-July 1864, the unit set out for Atlanta where it was involved in the battle here on the 22nd of the month. The unit again suffered heavily here as over one-hundred casualties were reported, including Captain Stoner of Company H.65

In November the unit started with General William

T

- 9

Sherman on his "march to the sea." At the conclusion of the war, the regiment participated in the Grand Review held in Washington, D.C. on May 24th. In early June the unit returned to Louisville, Kentucky where it was mustered out of service. On July 18, 1865, the men received their final pay and were discharged at Chicago, Illinois.

The Sixty-Sixth Illinols Infantry Regiment was originally organized as the Fourteenth Missouri Infantry at Benton Barracks (St. Louis), Missouri during the fall of 1861. Designated as a regiment of western sharpshooters, the unit was commonly referred to as "Birge's Sharpshooters." 66 Eight companies of the outfit were recruited from the midwestern states of Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Missouri, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and Ohio. Company E was recruited in Edgar County, with Captain Andrew K. Campbell of Paris commanding.

Almost two-hundred men from the county were enrolled in this company, making it the second largest contingent of Edgar Countians to serve in one unit. Most of these volunteers were from the western townships of Grandview, Buck, and Kansas. Originally, only one officer in the regiment was from Edgar County. This was Chaplain James M. Alexander of Paris. Later, Chaplain Alexander was promoted colonel of the 1st Alabama Artillery regiment. Only one volunteer from Edgar County was killed during the war, yet several died during the unit's term of service. Several

Edgar Countians in the company re-enlisted with the regiment and mustered out. 67

The first major action that Birge's Sharpshooters experienced was at the Battle of Fort Donelson in February 1862. After moving to Pittsburg Landing, Tennessee in early March, the unit participated in the Battle of Shiloh on April 6th and 7th, 1862. Before the battle, the unit's name had been changed to that of the 14th Missouri Infantry. 68

In April the regiment moved to Corinth, Mississippi where it remained until August. After brief excursions to Glendale and Iuka, Mississippi, the regiment returned to Corinth taking part in the battle here on October 3rd and 4th. In late November, by an order of Governor Richard Yates of Illinois and Secretary of War Edwin Stanton, the name of the unit was again changed to that of the 66th Illinois Infantry Regiment. 69

In early November, the regiment departed for Pulaski,
Tennessee where it re-enlisted as a veteran organization. At
this time, a majority of the men in the regiment purchased
their own Henry repeating rifles. With the death of Colonel
Patrick Burke on May 20, 1864, Captain Andrew K. Campbell
(Company E) of Parls was promoted colonel of the regiment. The unit then started out on the the Atlanta
Campaign and was heavily engaged at Rome, Georgia. Private
John M. York (Company E) of Parls was among those killed
here. The At the Battle of Kenesaw Mountain the unit was

. . . . again engaged with the enemy. Here Private John H. Lorimer (Company G) of Edgar County was killed in action. 72

In late August those volunteers whose enlistment terms had expired, were mustered out of service, and after the fall of Atlanta, the remainder of the unit participated in General Sherman's "march to the sea." At the end of the war the regiment marched in the Grand Review held in Washington. From Washington the unit returned to Camp Logan, Kentucky and was mustered out of service on June 7, 1865. Eight days later the men were discharged and issued their final pay at Camp Butler, Illinois.

The Seventy-Ninth Illinois Infantry Regiment was organized by Colonel Lyman Guinnip of Mattoon, Illinois and mustered into service on August 28, 1862, at Danville, Illinois. 73 The entire regiment was comprised of companies recruited in east-central Illinois counties. 74 More specifically, a total of four companies (A,C,D, and H) were made up solely of volunteers from Edgar County. The 350 plus men in these four companies alone represent almost a third of the regiment's total aggregate strength. 75 This was, by far, the greatest concentration of men from Edgar County in any regiment. A few of the regiment's staff officers were from Edgar County, including Lieutenant Colonels Sheridan P. Read and Henry E. Rives of Paris. Read had been a prominent lawyer in Paris prior to enlisting in the regiment. 76

•

.

.

Company A of the regiment was mainly comprised of volunteers from the northern portions of the county and was commanded by Captain Terrence Clark of Ross Township.

Several in the company were killed or died from wounds received in battle. Those killed sacrificed their lives at such battles as Stones River, Liberty Gap and Resaca. 77

In Company C were many volunteers from Paris, Stratton, and Elbridge Townships. Commanded by Captain David S. Curtis of Paris, this company's entire staff was made up of Edgar Countians. In fact, of the ninety-two men enrolled in this company, eighty-eight were from Edgar County. As with Company A, many in Company C were killed at the battles of Stones River, Liberty Gap, Kenesaw Mountain, and Chickamauga. In addition, many more died from wounds received in combat and only one volunteer from Edgar County was listed as deserting, the army, from this company. 78

In Company D were enlisted some ninety-eight volunteers from Edgar County. Most of these men were from the Paris, Bloomfield, and Logan areas of the county. Captain Thomas A. Young of Paris was the unit's commander. Not as many Edgar Countians in this company were killed on the battlefield as those reported in Companies A and C. However, several died during the war from diseases and wounds received in various battles. Again, only one Edgar Countian was listed as deserting from this company. 79

Volunteers in Company H were from the western portion

of the county, particularly Kansas Township. Eighty-slx of the company's one-hundred and one members were from Edgar County. Although only five members of the unit were killed in combat, many more died while in the service. Led by Captain Willis O. Pinnell of Kansas, all of the company's officers were from the county. 80

After being sent to Louisville, Kentucky, the unit marched throughout Kentucky, finally arriving at Nashville, Tennessee in early November. During the march to Nashville, Colonel Lyman Guinnip resigned and Lt. Colonel Sheridan Read was promoted as colonel. 81 At the Battle of Stones River (December 31, 1862 - January 2, 1863), the regiment was positioned on the Union right, where it was brigaded with its sister unit, the 34th Illinois. As the battle progressed and the right wing was swept from the field, the 79th suffered over two-hundred casualties. 82 Among those killed were eleven Edgar Countians including Colonel Read. 83

During the winter of 1862-63, the regiment remained in camp at Murfreesboro and in the spring set out toward Liberty Gap, Tennessee, participating in the battle here on June 25, 1863. The regiment suffered forty-seven casultles at Liberty Gap, including five killed. 84 Four of these were from Edgar County, including Captain John H. Patton (Company C) of Paris. 85

The regiment then participated in the Battle of Chickamauga, Georgia on September 19 and 20, 1863. Here the

.

· · · · · · · · ·

unit suffered over one-hundred casualties, including two more Edgar Countians. 86 In late November 1863, the regiment took part in the campaign of Chattanooga. Killed at the Battle of Missionary Ridge was Private Asa Williams (Company H) of Kansas. 87 The regiment then started out on the Atlanta Campaign in early May 1864. On this campaign the unit participated in engagements at Rocky Faced Ridge, Resaca, Kenesaw Mountain, Dallas, Peachtree Creek, Atlanta, Lovejoy Station, and Jonesboro. Among those killed on this campaign were three soldiers from Edgar County. Private Barnard Carr (Company C) of Embarrass Township met his death at the Battle of Kenesaw Mountain, while Privates Pleasant Hendricks (Company H) of Kansas and John Fregon (Company A) of Ross Twonship were both killed at Resaca. 88

On November 30, 1864, the regiment took part in the Battle of Franklin, Tennessee, and after falling back to Nashville, participated in the Battle of Nashville on December 15th and 16th. Killed at the Battle of Franklin was Private James M. Burket (Company C) of Paris. 89 The unit was mustered out of service on June 12, 1865, at Nashville. Upon their arrival at Camp Butler, Illinois the men were discharged and issued their final pay.

The Seventh Illinois Cavalry Regiment was organized and mustered into service on October 31, 1861, at Camp Butler, Illinois. This regiment was mainly comprised of companies recruited from throughout the state. 90 Company A, however,

was primarily made up of volunteers from Edgar County, with Captain William D. Blackburn of Paris as the company's commander.

Over one-hundred Edgar Countians enlisted in Company A, and although the company's combat record was not as glorious as other units, it still was significant. The role played by Edgar Countians in the regiment's most famous campaign is testimony to this. During "Grierson's Raid" through Mississippi in 1863, several Edgar Countians played prominent roles, including Sergeant Richard Surby and Captain William D. Blackburn, whose names are forever etched into the unit's history. 91 Although only two Edgar Countians of Company A were killed in action during the war, many others died from wounds or disease.

Early in the spring of 1862, the regiment joined other Federal forces in marching to New Madrld, Missouri. With the evacuation of Corinth, Mississippi, the 7th Illinois Cavalry defended the Memphis and Charleston Railroad from Tuscumbia to Decatur, Alabama. While engaged in a skirmish in late August, Private Amanda G. Tweedy of Paris was mortally wounded. 92 During this time, the unit participated in the Battles of Iuka (September 19) and Corinth (October 3rd and 4th), Mississippi.

On January 1, 1863, the regiment returned to LaGrange,
Tennessee and was brigaded together with the 2nd Iowa
Cavalry and 6th Illinois Cavalry regiments. Under the

command of Colonel Henry B. Grierson, the units left
LaGrange for Baton Rouge, Louisiana on the now famous
"Grierson Raid," on April 17, 1863. In just over fifteen
days the regiments were able to drive deep into the heart of
Confederate held territory and reak havoc upon the
countryside.

After remaining at Baton Rouge for two weeks, the combined regiments moved north to occupy Port Hudson, Mississippi and took part in the Battle of Plain's Store. In May 1863, Major William Blackburn of Paris died of wounds he received during Grierson's raid. 93 With the fall of Vicksburg and Port Hudson in July 1863, Grierson's command was ordered to Memphis, Tennessee where it was assigned to railroad duty along the Memphis and Charleston Railroad. In March 1864, the regiment re-enlisted as a veteran unit. At this time, many new recruits from Edgar County joined the regiment.

During the Battle of Franklin, Tennessee (November 30) the regiment charged a division of rebel infantry and drove it back across the Harpeth River. At the Battle of Nashville (December 15th and 16th, 1864), the regiment was involved in some of the heavlest fighting of the battle. Killed in a minor skirmish near Franklin on the 16th of December was Private John M. Martin of Paris. 94 After the war ended, the regiment was moved to Decatur, Alabama. In October 1865, the unit was sent to Nashville and mustered out of service.

TENTRE TO SERVICE

After returning to Camp Butler, the men were issued their final pay and discharged on November 17, 1865.

Besides those regiments already discussed, many other Illinois units also contained Edgar County natives. Table 6 lists some of these regiments along with the known number of Edgar Countians in each. Four such regiments listed in Table 6 which contained significant numbers of Edgar Countians but, were not mentioned earlier include the 68th, 70th, 135th, and 150th Illinois Infantry regiments.

TABLE 6
OTHER ILLINOIS UNITS

8th	- 16	58th - 20
14th	- 22	68th - 49
28th	- 43	70th - 76
30th	- 29	123rd - 10
43rd	- 12	130th - 19
51st	- 17	135th - 60
53rd	- 29	150th - 84

Source: J.N. Reece, <u>Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Illinois</u>, 8 vols. (Springfield: Phillips Brothers, 1900)

Both the 68th Illinois Infantry and the 70th Illinois Infantry were three-month regiments recruited strictly for use as state militia. 95 In the case of the 68th, this regiment was eventually stationed at Alexandria, Virginia as provost guards. Over forty soldiers from Edgar County enrolled in this regiment, serving in several different companies. 96 The 70th Illinois was not as fortunate as the 68th in that it remained at Camp Butler, Illinois during its entire period of service performing guard duty. 97 Over seventy Edgar County volunteers enlisted in this regiment, many of whom had served in the 68th Illinois.

The 135th Illinois Infantry Regiment was mustered in as a hundred-day organization in June 1864. During its term of service, this regiment primarily performed railroad guard duty in Missouri. Company C of this regiment contained over sixty men from Edgar County. 98 In February 1865, the 150th Illinois Infantry Regiment was mustered into service for a period of one year. During this time the unit was stationed in Alabama and Tennessee. Of the eighty or so soldiers enrolled in this unit from Edgar County, most enlisted in Company C.99

Some of the other Illinois regiments that contained Edgar Countians were recruited in the counties which surrounded Edgar. For example, both the

123rd Illinois and 130th Illinois Infantry Regiments were recruited in Coles and Clark Counties. Company F of the 30th Illinois Infantry was jointly recruited from Edgar and Clark Counties. 100 The thirty men from Edgar County that enlisted in this unit were all from Elbridge Township.

However, several of the regiments from Illinois that contained Edgar Countians were recrulted in countles which were far-removed from Edgar. Two such regiments were the 51st and 53rd Illinois Infantry. Companies A and I of the 51st were both recruited in Cook. Knox and Henry Counties. 101 Company H of the 53rd Illinois, was mainly recruited in Marshail County. 102 Another example was that of the 61st Illinois. Men from Edgar County in this unit enrolled in Companies E, H, and K which were primarily recruited in Cass, Lawrence, and Greene Counties respectively. 103 There are various reasons used to explain why soldiers from one county appear in the ranks of a regiment recruited in a distant county. Many times recruits were simply placed into regiments which were not yet full. Other times, recruits joined with relatives or friends who resided in another county. Whatever their reasons might have been, Edgar Countians enlisted in many units which were recruited in far-off counties.

Of those Edgar Countians serving in other Iiiinois

units, a few were killed in action. Among these were Privates Joseph Fears and Charles H. Thatcher (30th Illlnois), from Elbridge, who were killed at the Battle of Atlanta on July 22, 1864. 104 In addition, Privates Troyet York, Elisha Bailey, and Theodore Linn all of the 51st Illinois were killed at the Battle of Franklin In November 1864. 105 Also, Private William A. Miller of the 123rd Illinois Infantry Regiment was killed in action at the Battle of Perryville, Kentucky. 106 The last known Edgar Countian killed during the war was Recruit Samuel Coolly (Company G, 8th Illinois) of Young America Township who was killed at Fort Blakley, Alabama on April 9, 1865. 107 Ironically, this was the same day in which Confederate General Robert E. Lee surrendered his army to General Ulysses S. Grant at Appomattox Court House, Virginia.

Although the majority of Edgar County volunteers served with Illinois units during the Civil War many also enlisted with out-of-state regiments. Of the total number of Edgar Countians in out-of-state units, the largest number served with Bissell's Engineer Regiment of the West. This unit was organized by Colonel Josiah Bissell at St. Louis, Missouri in August 1861. Since well over one-hundred men from Edgar County served with this unit, a brief regimental history has been included here.

and the same of the same of the

In the summer of 1861 many Edgar Countlans volunteered their services in Bissell's Engineer Regiment of the West. Primarily those from Edgar County enlisted in Company B or H. Company B was organized at Paris in July and mustered into service at St. Louis on August 5, 1861 with Captain Charles T. Rowell of Paris commanding. 108 Company H was also organized at Paris and mustered into service on October 31, 1861. Originally, this company did not contain a sufficient number of men and Captain Nathaniel D. Sanford returned to Paris to enlist more recruits. Upon his return. Sanford chose not to muster in with the unit. 109 The majority of Edgar Countians enrolled in Bissell's Regiment were from the townships of Stratton, Elbridge, Paris, and Symmes. Most of the other companies in the regiment were recruited throughout the states of the midwest. 110

In March 1862, the unit participated in operations against New Madrid and Island Number Ten. The unit then constructed the New Madrid Canal which allowed Union gunboats a shorter route through the swamplands. 111 The unit also participated in both the siege and Battle of Corinth, Mississippi (October, 1862), and in the operations against Vicksburg, Mississippi (spring of 1863). In February 1864, Bissell's regiment was consolidated with the 25th Missourl Infantry at

r

Nashville, Tennessee. Upon the consolidation, the combined units were renamed the 1st Missouri Engineer Regiment. 112 This regiment also took part in General Sherman's "march to the sea," where it was in charge of the pontoons used for the crossing of rivers. At the conclusion of the war, the regiment participated in the Grand Review held in Washington, D.C. in late May.

Other Missouri units which contained volunteers from Edgar County were the 11th and 26th Missouri Infantry, and the 1st and 5th Missouri Militia. Other out-of-state units containing Edgar Countlans, were those recruited in the State of Indiana. However, the number of men from Edgar County in these units was not as great as the number who enlisted with the Missouri units. Of the few Indiana units that contained soldiers from Edgar County, most were organized at Terre Haute, Indiana. Two such regiments were the 71st Indiana Infantry (6th Cavalry) and the 85th Indiana Infantry. 113

Some Edgar Countians also enlisted with units not organized at Terre Haute. The 11th Indiana Cavalry Regiment (126th Infantry), which contained a large number of Edgar Countians, was organized and mustered into service at Indianapolis, Indiana. The 13th Cavalry (131st Infantry) was also organized at Indianapolis. 114 Edgar Countians in the former unit were enrolled in

Companies A and F, while those in the latter were enrolled in Company $\rm K.^{115}$

One of the more interesting outfits which contained natives of Edgar County was the 18th Indiana Battery of Light Artillery. Organized and commanded by Captain Eli Lilly of Greencastle, Indiana, this unit played a prominent role in several battles including the Battle of Chickamauga. This unit was composed of companies which were recruited in countles of west-central Indiana. 116 Men from Edgar County in this unit were primarily from the Elbrdige area.

Besides the Edgar Countians who enlisted in units from Illinois, Indiana, and Missouri, a few enrolled with Federal outfits. However, the number of volunteers from Edgar County in these units was minimal. For example, only six Edgar Countians were enrolled in the United States Navy during the Civil War. Contained in the Appendix is a listing of all those known to have served from Edgar County.

Besides military contributions to the Civil War, one Edgar Countian contributed to the war in a most different way. This was William D.T. Travis who became famous after the war for his paintings depicting the conflict. Born in Augusta County, Virginia on July 13, 1839, Travis was living with his family, in rural Edgar County as early as 1840. 117 In 1860, Travis was living

t to the second

4.

in the Dudley vicinity where he listed his occupation, in the census, as painter. Sometime before the war William Travis entered Waveland Collegiate Institute in Indiana to study painting. 118

When the war broke out Travis first joined Company E of the 12th Illinois Infantry Regiment in April 1861. On August 1, 1861, when the unit re-enlisted as a three-year outfit, Travis also re-enlisted. 119 In September 1861, by special order of U. S. Grant, Travis was transferred, along with his brother Henry, to Company I of the 22nd Illinois listing his residence then as Randolph County. 120 After serving three years, Travis was mustered out of the service on July 7, 1864 at Springfield, Illinois. During the war Travis was employed by Harper's Weekly and the New York Illustrated News, submitting sketches to both. 121

After the war, Travis moved to Burlington, New
Jersey where he continued painting in his home studio.
He was then commissioned, by the generals of the Army
of the Cumberland, to paint a large mural depicting the
history of this army. When finished the mural measured
over five-hundred feet long by eight feet high.
Comprised of thirty-two panels, the painting was rolled
and mounted on two spindles for lecturing purposes.
Travis then took the mural on tour with his younger
brother James. Lecturing across the midwest, he made

the program a huge success. However, as time went on people quit coming to see the show. Travis then retired the mural to the attic in his Burlington farm house. Years later the work was discovered by Mr. C.C. Travis, the artist's nephew and is now on display in the Museum of History and Technology of the Smithsonian Institute. 122

CHAPTER III

EDGAR COUNTY ON THE BATTLEFIELD

Perhaps the best representation of Edgar County's military contribution to the war effort was that made on the battlefield. Although it would take many pages to describe the role Edgar Countians played in every battle of the war, one particular engagement has been chosen for inclusion in this paper. This was the Battle of Stones River or Murfreesboro, Tennessee. There are two reasons for choosing this battle as a representation of Edgar County's military contribution on the field of battle. First, there were more Edgar Countlans present at this battle than in any other single engagement during the entire war. Secondly, more soldiers from Edgar County were killed in this battle than in any other battle of the Civil War. Thus, the Battle of Stones River is the best example of Edgar County's role on the battlefield during the Civil War.

Present at Stones River were approximately six-hundred soldiers from Edgar County, most of whom were enrolled in the 21st, 25th, 34th, 59th, and 79th Illinois Infantry Regiments. Other units present at Stones River which contained soldiers from Edgar County included the 51st, 123rd, and 125th Illinois Infantry Regiments. Although the Battle of Stones River was a three-day battle (December 31, 1862 - January 2, 1863), only the first day of battle will be discussed in this paper. This was because the majority of

Edgar Countians saw very little action during the last two days of battle.

The five Illinois regiments listed above were all part of General Alexander McCook's right wing, which was the main focus of the Confederate Army's attack when the battle began. Located on the extreme right of McCook's wing was General Richard W. Johnson's division which contained the brigades of General Augustus Willich, General Edward Kirk, and Colonel P. Baldwin. Kirk's brigade contained the 34th and 79th Illinois regiments. (See Map 4)

Long before daylight on the 31st, General Willich sent out a patrol to investigate the possibility of an attack at dawn. After the patrol returned with no report of the enemy, Willich was convinced that an attack seemed remote. This attitude was shared by most commanders on the Union right. However, shortly after six o'clock, the rebels attacked in full force. Although McCook had nearly sixteen thousand troops under his command compared to the ten thousand Confederates, the Union troops were totally unprepared for the attack. Most men in Johnson's division were still preparing breakfast when the rebels struck, and were so overcome by fear they simply turned and fled to the rear. 4

As the men of Willich's and Kirk's brigades ran towards the rear, many were heard shouting the word "Shiloh." It had only been nine months since the rebels had surprised the Union Army at Shiloh in much the same manner. General

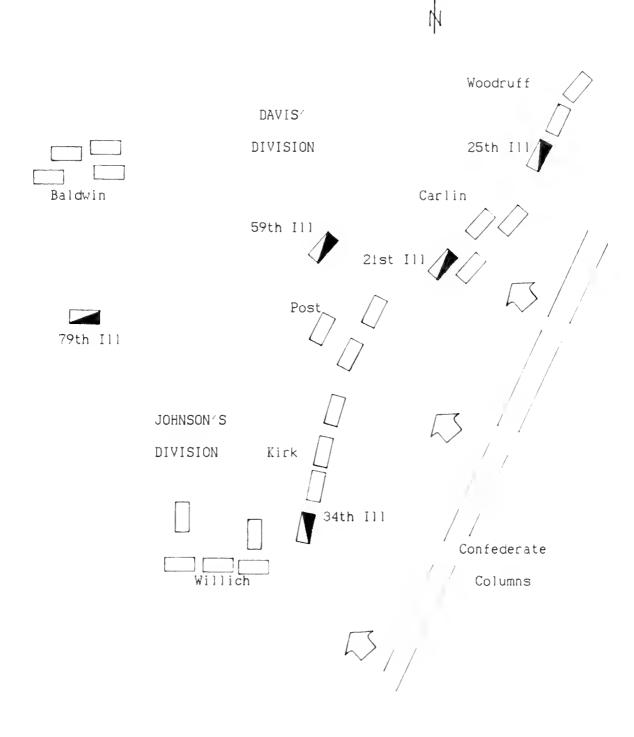
William Hardee's corps, which led the assault at Shiloh, was attacking from the same direction, the south, at the same time in the morning, and with the same result. It was no wonder that "Shiloh" was the word that popped into the minds of the Union soldiers. 5

Almost as soon as the rebels attacked Kirk's brigade, he ordered the 34th Illinois to fall back and support Captain Warren Edgarton's (1st Ohio Light Artillery) battery, which was situated in the left rear of the 34th. The rebels came pouring in so fast, however, that Edgarton's men hardly had any chance to fire their guns. As the shattered remnants of Kirk's brigade were being driven back by the onrushing Confederates, General Kirk himself was mortally wounded and the command was passed on to Colonel Joseph Dodge. The struggle for the regimental colors of the 34th was a bloody affair as five color bearers fell in succession before the flag was finally born triumphantly from the field by the Confederates.

As the troops in Willich's and Dodge's (late Kirk's) brigades became intermingled, disorder prevailed and was compounded when the retreating troops ran directly through units stationed in the rear. Such was the case when the 34th crashed into the ranks of its sister unit, the 79th lllinois. The 79th had been guarding the division's supply train the day before and was stationed behind the main Union line. 8 (See Map 4)

a figuration

MAP 4
THE UNION RIGHT AT STONES RIVER



Meanwhile, Major Allen Buckner of the 79th rode up and reported to Colonel Dodge that his unit was ready to do what it could. Led by Colonel Sheridan Read of Paris, this unit was relatively new and had yet to see any combat, but it "advanced with the steadiness of a veteran outfit." Taking a position on the right of the 30th Indiana, the 79th immediately began to pour a heavy fire into the ranks of the rebels. In urging his men into battle Colonel Read was shot and killed instantly. Major Buckner later reported that, "he [Buckner] went to where the colonel had fallen and found that he had been shot directly in the forehead, thus falling at his post and facing the enemy." Colonel Dodge wrote in his battle report that "in his [Read's] death the service has lost a fine officer, a brave soldier, and a true man." 11

At this point in the battle, the Confederate troops began to put pressure on General Jefferson C. Davis' division which was located on the left of Johnson. Among those units in Davis' division were the 21st, 25th, and 59th Illinois Infantry Regiments. Of these, the 59th was positioned the farthest right in Colonel Sidney Post's brigade. 12 To the left of Post was General William Carlin's brigade that contained the 21st Illinois commanded by Colonel John W. S. Alexander of Paris. 13 On Davis' far left was Colonel William Woodruff's brigade which contained the 25th Illinois. 14 (See Map 4)

Having more time to prepare for the Confederate attack,

the troops in Davis' division put up a much stiffer resistance than those in Johnson's division. As the rebels plowed into the ranks of the awaiting Union soldiers, the fighting became intense and heavy casualties were inflicted on both sides. Eventually, Davis was forced to withdraw his division to prevent its being outflanked. The retreat by Davis' troops was much more orderly than that undertaken by troops in Johnson's division.

The brunt of the Confederate attack now fell upon the divisions of Generals Phillip Sheridan and George Thomas. Sheridan's men managed to hold off the onrushing Confedrates long enough to allow the retreating Union units time to make it to safety. This delay probably prevented a complete rout of the Union Army by the rebels. 15

Another factor which allowed the Union lines time to re-group was that the Confederate attack was beginning to "run out of steam." Many rebels were becoming fatigued and coupled with shortages in ammunition stopped momentarily to replinish their supplies and catch their breaths. Many of the rebel units had become separated as the attack went along creating some confusion among the Confederate ranks. All of these elements allowed the Union lines time to re-group and re-form another line of defense.

Throughout the remainder of the morning, the Union lines fought desperately to prevent defeat. Holding their position astride the Nashville Pike they fought hard as the

Confederates made repeated attacks against them. From mid-day until dusk the Union troops held a small rise of ground covered with a clump of cedars. After-battle reports referred to this area as the "Round Forest," but, to those who fought so desperately to defend this position, it became known as "Hell's Half Acre." 17

By mid-afternoon the first day's fighting was tactically over. Confederate General Braxton Bragg had failed in his goal to cut the Union supply line to Nashville. The rebels, who had fought so well almost all day still had not achieved complete victory. For the most part, the role played by Edgar Countlans at Stone River was over by mid-day. Since the majority of Edgar Countlans were elther in Davis' or Johnson's divisions, these units had remained in action, but from behind the Union lines the remainder of the day.

After spending New Year's Day re-grouping and re-positioning their lines, both armies renewed the fighting on January 2nd. This time the action centered on the Union left. Three rebel attacks, led by Confederate General John C. Breckinridge, were unsuccessful in dislodging the Union Army. On January 3rd the rebels began to withdraw from the battlefield and the Union Army, by virtue of remaining in possession of the field, declared itself the victor.

Edgar County's role at the Battle of Stones River can

also be measured in the sacrifices its soldiers made on the battlefield. Almost a quarter of all Edgar Countians killed In battle during the entire Civil War, fell at Stones River. Interestingly, only the 21st Illinois and the 79th Illinois Infantry Regiments reported Edgar Countians killed at Stones River. In the 21st Illinois, which reported the most casualtles (over three-hundred) of any other Illinois unit. seven men from Edgar County were killed in action. 18 (See Page 64) In addition, Colonel Alexander was wounded. The 79th Illinois reported a total of eleven soldiers from Edgar County killed, including Colonel Read. 19 (See Page 64) In comparing the number of Edgar Countians killed at Stones River with those of each regiment, a better indication of the county's role can be seen. Table 7 lists the number of casualties for the principle Edgar County regiments present at Stones River.

From examining Table 7 it is clear which of those regiments received the greatest number of casualties at Stones River. The 21st Illinois reported flfty-seven soldiers killed at Stones River. Thus, the seven Edgar Countians killed, out of this unit, represent only 14 percent of the unit's total number of men killed. In contrast, the 79th Illinois which reported twenty-four soldiers killed in action contained eleven Edgar Countians who were killed. This represents 46 percent of the unit's

total. Thus, almost half of those killed in the 79th Illinois were residents of Edgar County.

TABLE 7
CASUALTIES AT STONES RIVER

Regiment	Killed	Wounded	Missing	Total
21st III	57	187	59	303
25th III	16	75	5	96
34th III	21	100	74	195
59th III	7	43	30	80
79th III	24	71	124	219

Source: The War of the Rebellion: A compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies, 129 Volumes. (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1901), 20:207-208.

Surprisingly, both the 25th and 59th Illinois suffered relatively few casualties. Both reported very few men as missing, probably due to the orderly retreat undertaken by both units. Both the 34th and 79th Illinois faired better than most regiments despite the fierce Confederate attack each withstood. The low number of men killed in the 34th can be attributed to the hasty retreat undertaken by this unit. However, this hasty retreat may also be the reason for the large number of men listed as missing. The large number of men missing from the 79th was probably because of the confusion generated when other units crashed into it. The 21st Illinois suffered its extremely high rate of

casualties, probably because of the tough stand it put up in the face of the enemy. Besides those Edgar Countians killed at the Battle of Stones River, many more were wounded. Those killed at the Battle of Stones River from Edgar County are listed below.

George Blace - 21st Illinois (F) James F. Cassatt - 21st Illinois (F) Isaac N. Coughonour - 21st Illinois (F) Benjamin T. G. Fuller - 79th Illinois (H) George W. Green - 79th Illinois (C) Richard E. Hamilton - 21st Illinois (F) Samuel Hickey - 79th Illinois (H) Benjamin F. Lane - 79th Illinois (A) Adam Laws - 21st Illinois (F) William Lewis - 21st Illinois (F) Henry Loop - 79th Illinois (A) Sheridan P. Read - 79th Illinois (Colonel) George H. Rigg - 79th Illinois (C) Hiram H. Smith - 21st Illinois (F) Wesley Stricklen - 79th Illinois (C) Emsley J. Trogden 79th Illinois (D) George W. Yeakle - 79th Illinois (D) Peter H. Zink - 79th Illinois (H)

Besides participating at Stones River, Edgar County soldiers were involved in many other battles during the Civil War. Although it would take many pages to describe every engagement, both large and small, that involved Edgar County troops, some of the more famous ones deserve mention.

The first major battle of the Western Theater which involved troops from Edgar County occurred at Fort Donelson, Tennessee in February 1862. Located on the bank of the Cumberland River, this strategic fortress was finally captured by the Union forces, but not without heavy casualties. Among the Union units present at Fort Donelson

were the 12th, 29th, and 66th Illinois Infantry (Birge's Sharpshooters). The 12th Illinois was part of John McArthur's first brigade, while Birge's Sharpshooters were assigned to Jacob Lauman's fourth brigade of General Charles Smith's second division. The 29th Illinois was with Richard J. Oglesby's first brigade of General John McClernand's first division. At Fort Donelson six Edgar County men were reported killed in action. All were members of the 12th and 29th Illinois Infantry units. Those killed at Fort Donelson are listed below.

Tobias Bower - 12th Illinois (E)
Peter Geraty - 29th Illinois (H)
Newton M. Johnson - 29th Illinois (H)
Oliver P. Scott - 29th Illinois (H)
William T. Smith - 29th Illinois (H)

In early March 1862, at Pea Ridge, Arkansas Union and Confederate forces again came into contact with each other. Here, two Illinois regiments containing natives of Edgar County were part of General Samuel S. Curtis' army. While the 25th Illinois reported no Edgar County casualties, Edgar Countians John W. Hurst and William H. Smith of the 59th Illinois (Company H) met their deaths. 22

In the bloody battle of Shiloh, Tennessee (April 6th and 7th, 1862), seven more Edgar Countians lost their lives. Fighting here were the 12th, 29th, 34th, and 66th Illinois Infantry. Three of these outfits (12th, 29th, and 66th) were members of the Union Army of the Tennessee, while the 34th Illinois was part of the Union Army of the Ohio. Both the

24 - 214 242

The second of th

12th and 66th Illinois were brigaded together in John McArthur's second brigade of General W.H.L. Wallace's second division. The 29th Illinois was part of Julius Raith's third brigade of General John McClernand's first division. The 34th Illinois was assigned to Edward N. Kirk's fifth brigade of General Alexander McCook's second division. 23 Of those Edgar Countians killed at Shiloh, all were members of the 12th, 29th, and 34th Illinois Infantry. 24 Below are listed those Edgar Countians killed at Shiloh.

Charles Buckingham - 29th Illinois (H)
Samuel J. Lamb - 34th Illinois (K)
Jason B. Sprague - 29th Illinois (H)
Jacob Stoneburner - 34th Illinois (K)
James F. Stout - 12th Illinois (E)
Tillman Thornton - 29th Illinois (H)

In June 1863, Union forces attacked the Confederate held mountain pass at Liberty Gap, Tennessee. In the attacking force were two Illinois regiments which contained Edgar Countians. The 34th and 79th, were brigaded together in Joseph Dodge's second brigade of General Richard Johnson's second division. 25 When the attack was over, and the Union army had taken the pass, it was the 79th Illinois which reported the most casualties of all those units participating. Already depleted from its tough two-day stand at Stones River, the unit suffered an additional forty-seven casualties here including five who were killed. 26 Four of the five killed were from Edgar County. 27 Those killed are listed below.

•

•

* * *

William J. Henson - 79th Illinois (C) Commodore P. Lake - 79th Illinois (A) James L. Mercer - 79th Illinois (C) John H. Patton - 79th Illinois (C)

Perhaps the bloodiest battle of the entire Western

Theater of the the war occurred at Chickamauga, Georgia in

September 1863. Edgar County soldiers also participated in

this important battle, and several more were killed. Among
the units at Chickamauga were the 21st, 25th, and 79th

Illinois Infantry Regiments. Both the 21st and 25th were

assigned to the second (William P. Carlin's) and third (Hans

C. Heg's) brigades, respectively, of General Jefferson C.

Davis' first division. The 79th meanwhile, was part of

Joseph Dodge's second brigade of General Richard Johnson's

second division. 28 Those Edgar Countians killed at

Chickamuaga were all members of the above mentioned

regiments and are listed below. 29

John W.S. Alexander - 21st Illinois (Colonel) Stephen D. Jones - 21st Illinois (F) Oliver Keyser - 21st Illinois (F) William Keyser - 21st Illinois (F) George W. Staats - 25th Illinois (A) Henry C. Thomas - 79th Illinois (C)

One of the last major battles fought in the western theater of the war occurred at Franklin, Tennessee in November 1864. Present for this battle were four regiments containing soldiers from Edgar County. In Isaac M. Kirby's first brigade of General Nathan Kimball's first division was the 21st Illinois Infantry Regiment. The 51st and 79th Illinois were both part of Joseph Conrad's third brigade of



General George D. Wagner's second division. Last was the 59th Illinois which was assigned to P. Sidney Post's second brigade of General Thomas J. Wood's third division. 30 Those Edgar Countians killed at Franklin were members of the 51st and 79th Illinois Regiments and are listed below. 31

Elisha Bailey - 51st Illinois (A) James M. Burket - 79th Illinois (D) Theodore Linn - 51st Illinois (A) Troyet York - 51st Illinois (A)

Besides the above mentioned battles, Edgar Countlans also participated in such famous battles as Corinth, Iuka, Kenesaw Mountain, Nashville, Atlanta, Resaca, Perryville, and Chattanooga. In addition, Edgar County volunteers were involved in numerous smaller battles and skirmishes throughout the war. Besides participating, many also were killed fighting in some of these battles and skirmishes. Below are listed these individuals along with their unit and the battle or skirmish in which they were killed.

John W. Athon - 12th IL (E) - Atlanta John Buntain - 21 IL (F) - Iuka Bernard Carr - 79 IL (C) - Kenesaw Mt. Samuel Coolly - 8 IL (G) - Ft. Blakely John S. Evans - 12 IL (E) - Corinth Joseph Fears - 30 IL (F) - Atlanta John Fregon - 79 IL (A) - Resaca Henry B. Hall - 12 IL (E) - Allatoona Pass Pleasant Hendricks - 79 IL (H) - Resaca George W. Ingram - 59 IL (K) - Columbia, TN John H. Lorimer - 66 IL (G) - Kenesaw Mt. John M. Martin - 7 IL Cav (A) - skirmish Isaac J. McCormick - 12 IL (E) - Corinth William A. Miller - 123 IL (F) - Perryville Elijah Milam jr. - 21 IL (F) - Gay's Gap Josiah Mishler - 64 IL (H) - Kenesaw Mt. Albert G. Roberts - 12 IL (E) - Corinth William H. Steepleton - 34 IL (K) - Jonesboro

John H. Stoner - 64 IL (H) - Atlanta Charles H. Thatcher - 30 IL (F) - Atlanta Amanda G. Tweedy - 7 IL Cav (A) - skirmlsh Nathan O. Wilber - 64 IL (H) - Kenesaw Mt. Asa Williams - 79 IL (H) - Missionary Ridge John M. York - 66 IL (E) - Rome Crossroads

In all, seventy Edgar County soldlers were killed in action during the Civil War. This is only 3 percent of the county's total credit of 2,312 men. For the entire state, 9,894 men were killed or mortally wounded which is approximatley 4.3 percent of the state's total credit. 32 A few Edgar Countians killed during the war were later buried within the county. However, most were buried in cemeteries located near where they were killed. Sometimes a family's wealth and influence determined whether or not their loved ones were returned home for re-burial. For example, both Colonels Read and Alexander are buried in Edgar Cemetery in Parls. No doubt the families of these two men could afford to have their bodies returned to Paris for burial. However, a few other Edgar County soldiers killed during the war are buried within the county.

In addition to those Edgar Countians who were killed in action during the war, many more died of wounds or disease. Some even died accidently as a result of drownings or other causes. Two such cases were that of Farrier Henry Falth (7th Illinois Cavalry - A) who was accidently killed by a ball from Union artillery, and Private William F. O'Neal (29th Illinois - H) who was killed when a Federal magazine

exploded accidently at Mobile, Alabama.³³ However, it is hard to determine how many men actually died from each cause because the <u>Illinois Adjutant General's Report</u> sometimes did not specify the exact cause of death.

A total of 252 soldlers from Edgar County died during the war from all causes. This is almost 11 percent of the county's total credit figure of 2,312. The large number of Edgar Countians who died during the war is fitting testimony to the fact that disease took more lives during the Civil War than did the battlefield. Bell Wiley in his The Life of Billy Yank, quotes the research of the Surgeon General of the U.S. Army by writing that, "in the Federal forces four persons died of sickness for every one killed . . . deaths from disease were twice those resulting from all other known causes." 34 Of the 252 Edgar Countians who died during the war, nineteen died as prisoners of war mainly at the infamous Andersonville Prison in Georgia. Other Confederate prisons in which Edgar County soldiers died at included Libby Prison in Richmond, Virginia and the prison at Danville, Virginia.

In summary, 324 Edgar Countians sacrificed their lives during the Civil War. This includes those who were killed in action, died of disease or other causes, or died as prisoners of war. This figure represents 14 percent of the county's total credit, which is slightly lower than the state's average of just over 16.5 percent. 35

An interesting story involving one Edgar County casualty centers on Private John Schafer of Paris. The story of Schafer is unique in that he was reported as missing in action at the Battle of Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, making him the only known Edgar County participant and casualty of this famous battle. Private Schafer was forty years old when he enlisted with Company D of the 82nd Illinois in July 1862. Born in Bavaria, Germany, Schafer was a married farmer when he enlisted in the service. 36

This unit was primarily recruited in the Cook County area and was comprised almost entirely of Germans. 37 Organized by Colonel Frederick Hecker, the 82nd Illinois was commonly referred to as the "Second Hecker Regiment." 38 Unlike most Illinois units, the 82nd was sent first to the Eastern Theater of the war. Here it participated in many engagements including Chancellorsville, Virginia and Gettysburg. Later in the war, this unlt was transferred to the Western Theater where it participated in such battles as Chickamauga and Atlanta. On the first day of battle at Gettysburg (July 1), the 82nd was positioned northwest of the city near the Theological Seminary. When the Confedrates attacked, the 82nd Illinois was one of many units which was forced to retreat through the city of Gettysburg. In an attempt to save their men from a devastating enemy fire, division commanders marched men diagonally across the town. The result was confusion that soon degenerated into panic. 39

Throughout the second and third days of the battle, the 82nd Illinois occuppied a position on Cemetery Hill where they remained, for the most part, until the battle was over on July 3rd. In all likelihood, Private Schafer was reported as missing on the first day of battle. It is not known whatever became of John Schafer. Perhaps he was taken prisoner or just disappeared in the panic and confusion during the Union retreat through the streets of Gettysburg. Whatever happened, it is known that Private Schafer was a long way from his home that fateful July day in Pennsylvania.

ere, aktorism i kar ir sam dati s 3 1 2 3

CHAPTER IV

EFFECTS OF THE WAR ON EDGAR COUNTY

The effect that the Civil War had upon Edgar County can be measured in several ways, the most notable being an increase in violence which can be attributed to locally strong Copperhead activity. This Copperhead activity was the indirect result of political tension which existed in the county. Although anti-war feelings in Edgar County dld not come to a boil until late in the war, the factors which created this tension had been brewing for several years.

To understand why Copperhead activity even existed in Edgar County one must first examine the early immigration patterns of the county. Edgar County had first been settled by immigrants from Kentucky and Tennessee who were openly sympathetic with the South and the institution of slavery. Later groups of immigrants from the Northern states of Indiana and Ohio settled in Edgar County. As a result of this mixing of immigrant groups an animosity began to grow. As the Civil War dragged on this animosity grew until it finally erupted in violence. 1

These two groups of immigrants also brought with them different political beliefs. Politically, Edgar County had voted Democratic as far back as the 1836 Presidential Election. Only in 1840 and again in 1848, did the voters of Edgar County favor the Whig Party candidate, and then only by sixty-three and thirteen votes respectively. However, the

Democratic victories of 1836, 1844, and 1852 were by the slimmest of margins, with all being decided by fewer than three-hundred votes in Edgar County. 2

Perhaps the reason for this strong showing offered the Democrats can be found in how the earlier generations had voted in the county. The large number of Southern immigrants who had settled in the county generally voted Democratic. As Northern immigrants began to settle in the county, the county's political scene also began to shift. Thus, by 1860, many second generation voters were also turning to the Democrats much like their fathers had done. However, the increasing numbers of Republican voters guaranteed neither party a "foothoid" in Edgar County.

Since Abraham Lincoln and Stephen Douglas were the same candidates who had ran for the Illinois Senate seat in 1858, an examination of this election may explain why Edgar County voted as it did in 1860. In 1858, after a much celebrated campaign which included seven joint debates, Stephen Douglas narrowly defeated Abraham Lincoln for the senate seat. Both candidates had criss-crossed the state giving speeches supporting their party's platform. In fact, both had made visits to Edgar County during this campaign but, under very different circumstances.

Stephen A. Douglas was scheduled to speak in Paris on July 30, 1858. However, several travel delays prevented him from arriving until six o'clock in the morning on the 31st.



Even this delay did not dampen the crowd's spirit as many well wishers turned out for Douglas' speech.

Abraham Lincoln's visit to Edgar County on September 8, 1858, was a much different affair. According to one newspaper account, "the crowd was larger by five hundred than that which came together last month to make the Douglas 'demonstration.' 4 Obviously a Republican sheet, the paper went on to write that "the doings yesterday eclipsed the 'Dimmecratic'[sic] performance in numbers, enthusiasm, and everything else. 5 If one could judge the election based only on these accounts, Lincoln obviously should have carried the county. However, this was not the case as Douglas carried Edgar County on his way to claiming the Senate seat. 6

Perhaps the 1858 Senatorial race was an indication of how evenly divided the county was prior to the Civil War. In the 1860 election Douglas out-polled Lincoln in the county by only 196 votes. Douglas' total of 1,923 votes out of 3,727 votes cast gave him a slight majority of 51.6 percent. Lincoln received 1,727 votes for 46.3 percent. These percentages were almost a reversal of those for both candidates at the state level. Lincoln received 172,171 votes statewide or 50.7 percent, while Douglas gained 160,205 votes for 47.2 percent of the vote. Interestingly, John Bell the Constitutional Union Party candidate and John

C. Breckinridge, the Southern Democratic candidate both received votes in Edgar County. Bell picked up eleven votes to Breckinridge's sixty-six. 10 Both of these candidates received 4,913 and 2,402 votes respectively statewide. 11

By examining the vote totals for the counties surrounding Edgar, it is clear that the voters in Edgar County were not alone in voting for Douglas in 1860. Both Cumberland and Clark Countles also voted in favor of Douglas by 411 and 280 votes respectively. 12 In Coles County, where some of Lincoln's relatives lived, the Republican candidate out-polled his opponent by only twenty-eight votes. 13 In Vermilion County the margin of victory for Lincoln was the largest of any east- central Illinois county. Here Lincoln received over six-hundred more votes than Douglas. 14 Newly created Douglas County also voted Lincoln the winner by over two-hundred votes. 15

In the 1860 campaign both political parties had their own groups of supporters across the country and in Edgar County. The Democrats (Northern faction) were commonly known as the "Douglas Rangers." Wearing red shirts and matching caps, these supporters of Douglas led their party's rallies throughout the county. Republicans, meanwhile, formed a group known as the "Wide Awake Club." These "Wide Awakers," as they were commonly referred to, also wore a rude uniform of oil cloth and carried torches at night rallies. 16

The local press also played an important role in the

×₂.

political campaign of 1860. Edgar County was served by only two newspapers during the Civil War years. The Paris Prairie Beacon was a Whig/Republican sheet started in 1848, by Jacob Harding. Published at Paris, this paper merged with the Valley Blade to become the Prairie Beacon and Valley Blade in 1864. 17 The other local newspaper was the Paris Democratic Standard, also known as the Paris Times. Started in 1860, this Democratic paper was only published during the war years. It was then sold and renamed the Wabash Valley Times in 1865. 18 Known for its particularly strong Copperhead slant, the Times was repeatedly the target of local Union sympathizers. During the summer of 1862, the publishing of this paper was temporarily suspended when the editor and publisher were arrested for fear that remarks published in the paper might encourage local Copperhead activities. 19 In early 1864, at the height of strong Copperhead activities in the area, it was the office of the Times which came under threat of attack by local Union soldiers.²⁰

Not only did Edgar Countians favor Stephen Douglas in 1860, but also chose Democratic candidates for state and local offices as well. In the race for governor, Democrat James G. Allen carried the county by some 227 votes over Republican Richard Yates. ²¹ In the races for congressional representatives, the Democratic margins of victory were equally as strong. In the Congressional Representative race

Republican James F. Cunningham lost in the county to Democrat James C. Robinson by 189 votes. ²² Two longtime Edgar County natives, William P. Dole (R) and Napoleon B. Stage (D) squared off in the race for State Representative with the Democrat Stage winning in Edgar County by 132 votes. ²³

Perhaps the most interesting local race in 1860, was for Sheriff of Edgar County where Michael E. O'Hair (D) won over William B. Bailey (R) by a mere thirty-nine votes. 24 Two years later Michael's son, William S. O'Hair (D), was elected sheriff of Edgar County. 25 Ironically, William's cousin (John H. O'Hair) was elected sheriff of Coles County at the same time. Both John and William would play major roles in local Copperhead activities. 26

Although the county favored the Democrats in 1860, this did not prevent President Lincoln from choosing three Edgar Countians to serve in his administration. William P. Dole was selected to serve as Commissioner of Indian Affairs. Judge James Steele, a prominent Paris attorney, was chosen to serve as Dole's chief clerk. George W. Rives, another Paris native, was appointed Assessor of Internal Revenue. 27

Despite Edgar County's strong military contribution to the war effort, it remained, for the most part, a Democratic county. In the 1862 election for Congressman-at-large, the county favored Democrat James G. Allen by almost 65 percent of the vote. ²⁸ However, most of central Illinois also

voted in favor of Allen. Surprisingly, Edgar County voted

Democratic again in the 1864 Presidential Election. This

time Democratic candidate George McClellan out-polled

President Lincoln by 1,858 to 1,683 votes in Edgar County. 29

By 1868, the county was still voting Democratic as Presidential Candidate Horatio P. Seymour won the county by a 2,320 to 2,298 count over Republican war-hero Ulysses S. Grant.³⁰ It was not until the 1872 Presidential Election that Edgar County voted in favor of someone other than a Democrat for the first time since 1848.³¹

From examining the above political events, it is clear that Edgar County was almost evenly split between the Democrats and Republicans in 1860. However, the animosity between the two groups of immigrants and the close margins of Democratic victories created political tensions which eventually led to violence as the war progressed. Now that the political scene in Edgar County has been reviewed, a look at the Copperhead activity which plagued the county can be examined in more understandable terms.

In the North, during the Civil War, those Democrats who refused to cooperate with President Lincoln's administration were commonly known as Peace Democrats, Butternuts, or Copperheads. These Peace Democrats, or Copperheads as they were more commonly called, followed a course that was condemned by their fellow citizens as being treasonable. They were actively opposed to such measures as the military

draft and the imposition of military rule. These they felt were unconstitutional. Most, however, were sincere in their belief that the war was a mistake and to pursue it further would only ruin the country. Their slogan was "The Constitution as it is and the Union as it was." 33 Although many Copperheads were Confederate sympathizers, many still had strong ties with the Union. By hating the administration and its policies, and at the same time living in the Union, many Copperheads were put in a difficult position. 34

In 1862, the more militant of the Copperheads formed an organization known as the Knights of the Golden Circle. Later this group changed its name to The Order of American Knights, and finally to the Sons of Liberty. 35 Led by the fiery Clement L. Vallandigham of Ohlo, the Knights were started in Indiana and were based on a pre-war proslavery group prominent in the border states. By 1862, local chapters of this group had spread across the midwestern states of Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois. 36 To combat the anti-war propaganda of the Knights, Unionists organized a secret society of their own known as the Union League. The first Illinois meeting of this society was held at Pekin in June 1862.37

As the Civil War progressed, organized retaliation by Copperhead groups became extremely serious. Gangs of bushwackers from Missouri, horse thieves, and deserters from both armies helped to swell the ranks of the Copperhead



groups in central and southern Illinois.³⁸ Armed resistance on the part of the Copperheads became a constant fear for those Union men in the central part of Illinois. An increase in demand for guns, revolvers, and ammunition was especially noticed by storekeepers, whose supplies were being drained by local Copperheads.³⁹

In east-central Illinois both Edgar and Coles Counties were the seats of especial disturbances. Most Copperheads in Edgar County were members of the Knights of the Golden Circle. As early as June, 1863, groups of Copperheads in Coles County were reportedly meeting for the sole purpose of engaging in military drill. Local tradition has it that they were actually stock-piling arms in anticipation of something bigger to come. 40

The Copperhead "districts" of Coles County were primarily located in the northern and eastern portions of the county. In particular, Seven Hickory Township was the scene of much activity. 41 Edgar County's Copperhead activities were somewhat more widespread. Embarrass Township seemed to be one "hotbed" of local Copperhead activity according to the Paris Prairie Beacon which reported in June 1863, that "the flag still floats unmolested . . . though the Knights still hold meetings in this [Embarrass] township." 42 However, Symmes Township, which was the home

of prominent Copperhead families such as the O'Hairs, Hanks, Wells and Swangos, also seemed to be the location of strong Copperhead sentiment. 43

By late 1863, localized Copperhead activity in and around Coles and Edgar Counties had grown to serious proportions. In early February 1864, the growing agitation erupted into violence for the first time as Copperheads and furloughed soldiers clashed in Mattoon, Illinois in what is known as the "Mattoon incident." The editor of the Paris Times blamed the incident on Copperheads belonging to a subversive secret society. 44

The violent activities were not just limited to Coles County as Milton York of Paris shot and seriously wounded a local Copperhead named Cooper in downtown Paris on February 16. According to witnesses, York, whose father Shubal York was later killed in the Charleston, Illinois riot, acted in self-defense. 45 Many believe that this incident was responsible for the death of the elder York in Charleston. The Yorks were well-known Republican Abolitionists, and were generally hated by the local Copperheads. 46

As in most areas of the midwest, the Copperheads in Edgar County continuously threatened soldiers who were home on leave. The <u>Illinois State Journal</u> of Springfield reported in early March 1864, that Edgar County's Copperheads, "have made numerous threats against the soldiers of veteran regiments and have vowed to 'clean them out' . . . these

threats are known to the soldiers and they are on their quard. 47

On the 22nd of February a more serious event occurred in Paris between soldiers of the 12th and 66th Illinois Infantry regiments and local Copperheads. Supposedly, the Copperheads, led by Amos Green, had been stock-piling arms in a barn in Paris. Green, who was editor and publisher of the Parls Times, a local Copperhead sheet, had been suspected of storing arms in the paper's office as well. 48 According to local accounts, a group of about twenty-five to thirty Copperheads arrived in town to take possession of the arms. When Union soldiers learned of this, they proceeded immediately to seize the "arsenal." 49

Upon approaching the barn the soldiers were met by several Copperheads who in turn fired at them. Returning the fire, the soldiers wounded one Copperhead, later identified as Alfred Kennedy. 50 At this time, Mark Boatman (12th Illinois) of Paris approached the wounded Copperhead who begged him not to shoot. Lowering his pistol, Kennedy shot Boatman in the shoulder and also succeeded in wounding Lemuel Trowbridge (66th Illinois) before he was cut down by a volley from the other soldiers. 51

The <u>Illinois State Journal</u> reported a few days later that "when the shooting had started seven Copperheads (all well known men), rode out of Amos Green's barn and headed for the country." 52 Actually, the barn was owned by the

Tremont House Hotel of Paris. 53 Three days later the same paper reported that the Copperheads "were armed and had threatened to attack the town. . . [and] that three to four citizens have been taken prisoner by Green's men. "54

After a second incident had occurred in Paris, Illinois Governor Richard Yates telegraphed Secretary of War Edwin Stanton for help in quelling the disturbance. In his plea for assistance, Yates wrote, "that they [Copperheads and soldiers] have had two battles, several killed." 55 Through a series of orders and messages, General Samuel P. Heintzelman, commander of the Union Army's Department of the Ohio, was dispatched to Paris from Columbus, Ohio. In addition, two companies of Invalid Corps from Chicago were also ordered to Paris. 56

Upon his arrival in Paris, Heintzelman telegraphed General Henry Halleck that he "found the town perfectly quiet; the account being greatly exaggerated. No one has been killed and but three wounded." 57 Although Heintzelman failed to report that one Copperhead had, in fact, been killed, he did indicate that Governor Yates' account had been exaggerated. Immediatley after the incident, "Republican newspaper editors blamed the Edgar County 'riots' on members of a Copperhead secret society, calling the incident the 'Edgar County Insurrection.' 58

A few days after the incident, local papers began circulating stories that Edgar County Sheriff William S.

O'Hair was involved in the affair. Supposedly, "the soldiers had threatened to wreck the office of the <u>Times</u>, but that editor Green apologized for his anti-Republican remarks."

According to local accounts, Sheriff William O'Hair then formed a "posse comitatus," to seek revenge on the soldiers and it was this group which attacked the soldiers. 59

Perhaps the violence in Edgar County was an indication of something more serious to come. On Monday March 28, 1864, in Charleston, soldiers and Copperheads clashed in what is known as the Charleston riot. Unlike the draft riots which were occurring across the country, the Charleston affair was not a draft riot. Once the story of the riot has been told and re-told over the years, only a brief summary of it will be presented here. Even though the riot took place in neighboring Coles County, many of the riot's participants were residents of Edgar County.

Copperheads in and around Charleston decided to journey into town on the 28th, in hopes of confronting Union soldiers on leave. Many soldiers of the 54th Illinois Infantry Regiment from the countles of Coles and Edgar were In Charleston on the 28th awaiting to reassemble at Mattoon, Illinois. Since the 28th was also court day, many civilians were in town as well. 61

During the time that the soldlers were on furlough,

Coles County Sheriff John H. O'Hair (29), a former resident

of Edgar County, had stayed out of town to avoid any

trouble. However, O'Hair felt that his presence on court day was required and he left his father's farm on Big Creek in southern Edgar County (Symmes Township) where he had been staying. 62 He was accompanied by two of his deputies, Elsberry "Berry" Hanks (his cousin) and Jesse Swango, both of Edgar County. Later reports indicated that "Berry" Hanks was a Southern participant of the riot. 63 Anticipating trouble, O'Hair felt it necessary to bring these two men along. With them were the sheriff's brothers, James and Henderson O'Hair, along with John and William Frazier. All were well-known Copperheads of Coles and Edgar Counties. 64

Also present in Charleston on the 28th were eight men from Edgar County who were known to be ardent Peace Democrats. Supposedly, these eight were traveling west to escape the draft and mine gold. Since they were armed, these men played a significant role in the outcome of the riot. Among the eight were Nelson and Frank Wells, Ogden and Nelson O'Hair, and Green Hanks. All were relatives of John O'Hair and lived near the O'Hair family homestead in southern Edgar County. 65

By mid-afternoon the scene around the Charleston courthouse was buzzing with anticipation that something big was about to happen. As more Copperheads and soldiers came into town, tempers became heated as many on both sides had been drinking. Early in the afternoon the Democrats around the square were told to seek safety in the confines of the

courthouse until the soldiers had left town. 66

Reports differ as to how the "riot" started. Some reports say the soldiers provoked the fight, but no one is certain. Supposedly, Nelson Wells (23) and a soldier of the 54th Illinois, Oliver Sallee, exchanged words before both shot at and killed the other. Republican accounts say that Wells was the agressor, while Democratic reports make Wells an innocent victim of an unprovoked attack. 67 According to the Coles County Circuit Court Affadavits, no one is certain who shot whom during the fight. James D. Ellington testified that "he observed Henderson O'Hair shoot Major York." 68 One witness, Samuel Goodrich, whose own son (James Goodrich) was killed, said that "his dying son told him that Nelson Wells shot him first before Sheriff O'Hair shot him twice more". 69

Almost immediately after the Wells-Sallee incident, shooting became widespread and before it was over nine people were dead and another twelve wounded. Among those killed were six soldiers, including Major Shubal York of Parls. Of the three civilians killed, two were known to be Copperheads. Both Nelson Wells of Edgar County and John Cooper of Salisbury, Illinois were shot and killed by soldiers of the 54th. John Jenkins, a civilian of Charleston, was accidently killed by a stray bullet intended for one of the Copperheads. A list of those killed in the riot follows.

Shubal York; Paris, soldier-54th Illinols
Alfred Swim; Casey, soldier-54th Illinois
James Goodrich; Charleston, soldier-54th Illinois
Oliver Sallee; Charleston, soldier-54th Illinois
John Neer; Martinsville, soldier-54th Illinois
William G. Hart; Charleston, soldier-62nd Illinois
Nelson Wells; Edgar County, Copperhead
John Cooper; Salisbury, Copperhead
John Jenkins; Charleston, clvilian

As soon as the shooting started, Sheriff O'Hair rushed from the courthouse and joined his fellow Copperheads on the streets of Charleston. On his way out of the courthouse, O'Hair was almost gunned down by Major York, but was saved when York fell dead. At the height of the shooting someone on the street reported seeing Evaline O'Hair (John's wife) running towards the courthouse. Realizing that she was pregnant, the bystander warned her not to go up there, that "they are having trouble." Mrs. O'Hair's reply was "I know it and John's in it." The same witness noticed that she was carrying something in her apron. Berry Hanks later said that the "something" was powder and caps. 72

Almost as soon as the riot started, it was over. The Copperheads now under the leadership of John O'Hair boarded horses and wagons and left town in an easterly direction. Soldiers immediatley assembled under the command of Captain Greenville Mitchell of the 54th Illinois (himself wounded in the riot) and set out in pursuit of the rioters. Throughout the evening and night the soldiers pursued the Copperheads, capturing some fifty of them. However, despite the combined efforts of citizens and soldiers O'Hair and the other



co-leaders escaped capture. 73

As with the riot itself, reports differ as to the whereabouts of O'Hair and the others after the fight. In testimony given in the Coles County Circuit Court just days after the riot, William Clapp, who joined the group on the night of the 28th, said that most of the rioters had first assembled at Harrington's Blacksmith Shop in northeastern Coles County. Clapp and the others then rode to Donica's Point, arriving at sunrise on the 29th. According to Clapp's testimony, John O'Hair had departed the party around 11:00 P.M. on the 28th and thus, was not with the group when it arrived at Donica's Point. Clapp's group then journeyed south into Clark County staying south of Martinsville until Friday (April 1).74

Sheriff O'Hair and Elsberry Hanks supposedly journeyed eastward into Edgar County where they spent the night at the farm of Adin Baber before traveling on to the home of the sheriff's father (John O'Hair). Berry later told his sister, Mary Ellen Baber, that the two spent a couple of nights hiding in a ravine in back of Fred McGill's place in southern Edgar County. They were then taken to Bud Redmon's near the Parls-Grandview Road by Jonathan Ogden, their cousin. They were the Copperheads, local "home guards" looted the rural homes of both Sheriff O'Hair and his father.

Traveling north into Vermillon County O'Hair and Hanks boarded a train (at Fairmount) full of Union soldiers by accident. Calmly walking the length of the car, the two exited out the back door and waited for a more hospitable ride. The Eventually, O'Hair and Hanks made it to Canada where they stayed for some time before returning to Illinois toward the end of the war. Both men were never prosecuted for their part in the riot. The stayed for the stayed

As for those Copperheads captured, twenty-one were released after preliminary questioning. The remaining twenty-nine were sent to Camp Yates (Springfield) by order of Assistant Provost Marshal General James Oakes. After further questioning at Camp Yates, another thirteen were released. The remaining fifteen (one had died while in custody at Springfield) were then transferred to federal custody at Fort Delaware, Delaware. Here they were to await trial by a military court. 79

In November 1864, by order of the President himself, these prisoners were released and returned to east-central Illinois. Many of the Copperheads who had participated in the riot were distant relatives of President Lincoln, and that this played a major role in his releasing them despite objections from many in his cabinet. 80 The president's coursin (Dennis Hanks) was also instrumental in gaining the pardon for these men as he journeyed to Washington personally to talk to the President. 81 While being held at



Fort Delaware, two of the prisoners were returned to Coles County where they stood trial for murder, but lack of any substantial evidence prevented their being prosecuted.

After the Charleston "affair", Edgar County and the rest of east-central Illinois was virtually untouched by any further Copperhead activity. It could have been that the magnitude of the violence in downtown Charleston was too much for the local agitators. Another factor could have been that the absence of local leaders, such as O'Hair, caused the movement to die off.

Historians who have studied the Copperhead movement have developed several theories as to why "Copperheadism" even existed at all. Frank L. Klement writes in his The Copperheads in the Middlewest that, "the Republican constructed myths about Copperhead secret societies served their purposes well. It was a political apparition which appeared on the eve of elections." 82 Whether or not, some of the Copperhead activities in Coles and Edgar Counties were fabricated as Klement suggests remains to be proven. What is known, however, is that violence did result in these two counties as an indirect result of the animosity between Copperheads and loyal Union citizens.

Another aspect of the war which affected Edgar County was that of desertion. In units from Illinois, the total number of deserters was somewhere around 13,046.83 Although no exact figure is known, historians are reasonably

sure that at least this many Illinois soldiers deserted the army. After the surrender of Confederate General Robert E. Lee's Army large numbers of Union soldiers began to desert the army. Although many of those who deserted left the service as the war was winding down, some simply became dis-illusioned with the war and left earlier than they should have.

Only fifty-three men from Edgar County are known to have deserted the service during the entire war. ⁸⁴ Of this number, over half deserted during the years 1864 and 1865. It has been suggested that the Copperhead activity in the North contributed to the high rate of desertion towards the end of the war. In his <u>Era of the Civil War</u>, Arthur Cole writes that, "desertions were, indeed, the result of either advice and aid of relatives and friends, or of any anti-war agency." ⁸⁵ Although Cole's statement may be partly true, there is no definite proof that Copperheads directly contributed to desertions.

The fifty-three deserters from Edgar County represent less than 2 percent of the county's total credit of 2,312 men. In the state, the 13,000 or so deserters represented about 5 percent of the total force (259,092)⁸⁶ credited to the state. Therefore, Edgar County had a smaller desertion rate than the state as a whole.

The draft was still another aspect of the war which affected Edgar County. When the Civil War began in 1861, men



in the North rushed to enlistment centers to sign up for military service. However, by 1862 the glamour of enlisting was gone. The appearance that the war was going to be a long one with mounting casualty lists, hardship, and deprivation, caused volunteering to "fall-off" rapidly. Therefore, the government proposed that a draft would have to be used to make up the deficiencies of manpower. 87

There were four drafts held in the North during the Civil War. The first of these was held in the summer of 1863. In 1864, two more drafts were needed, one in the spring and one in the fall. The last draft was conducted during the spring of 1865.88

When the government proposed holding a draft they also set up the system by which it would be conducted. Those overseeing the drafting and subsequent enlistment of men were called the draft board. Sometimes referred to as the enrollment board, this panel consisted of three individuals. The president of the draft board was also the district provost marshal, with the other two members being the comissioner and the surgeon. The surgeon was also responsible for conducting the medical examination, and thus, was to be a practicing physician. 90

Before a draft could be held the board was to solicit the district to complete an enrollment list. The districts were usually divided into subdistricts to make this task easier to complete. In cities wards served as the basis for



subdistricts while the township was usually used in rural areas. 91

When the enrollment list was made, the names of those eligible were prepared for the draft. Usually, the actual drawing of the names was held in a public place where all could observe the procedure. Once a man's name was called a notice was sent informing him that he had been selected for military service. The draftee then had a certain time in which to arrive at the enlistment center for processing and examination purposes. The recruit was then allowed a few days furlough in order to clear up any personal business before being sent into the field. 92

Sometimes draft boards were asked to draft more men than were needed. This was because many draftees failed to pass the physical examination or were exempt for some reason. Section Twelve of the Enrollment Act provided that each board should draft 50 percent more men than was needed. Many times this even proved to be inadequate. In July 1864, an amendment was passed which doubled the 50 percent figure to 100 percent. Consequently, twice as many names were drawn as actually needed. As it turned out though, they were usually needed.

Whether or not a draft was held in a particular state or congressional district depended largely on the state's enrollment credit up to that time. If a state or district was behind in its quota, then the draft was implemented to

make up the difference. In Illinois, where the lack of volunteering did not become a problem until 1864, there was no draft needed until the fall of that year. 94

Although a draft was held in Illinois' Seventh Congressional District in the fall of 1864, the number of men drafted from Edgar County is unknown. In July 1864, the county was 150 men behind in its established quota of 1,962. 95 Chances are then at least this many men (150) were drafted into the service during the fall draft of 1864. In the subsequent draft held in the spring of 1865, the number of Edgar Countians is known. Table 8 lists the number

TABLE 8

EDGAR COUNTY DRAFTEES-MARCH 1865

	
TOWNSHIP	NUMBER
Brouillet Creek	22
Buck	13
Edgar	21
Embarrass	37
Grand View	19
Hunter	18
Kansas	1
Prairie	7
Ross	9
Stratton	31
Young America	26
TOTAL	204

Source: Paris <u>Prairie Beacon and Valley Blade</u>, 31 March 1865, p.1.

of men drafted from the various townships of the county.

Actually a total of 408 names were drawn, with half being drafted and the other half held in reserve in case of exemptions. 96 From examining Table 8 some of the county's townships must have been exempt from this draft as no names were drafted in Paris, Elbridge, or Symmes Townships. The other townships all had varying numbers of men drafted, ranging from one in Kansas Township to thirty-seven in Embarrass Township.

At least one township tried to evade the draft of 1865 by taking an assessment to clear it from the draft. Asa J. Baber of Kansas Township reported on January 22, 1865 that \$108.50 had been collected to clear that township from the draft. However, this request was denied and the draft was applied to Kansas Township. 97 Although it is difficult to determine how many of the 204 draftees were actually taken into the service, it is known that some 500 more men were credited to the county between July 1864 and the end of the war. 98 Therefore, most of the 204 draftees probably were called into service.

In summary, Edgar County was deeply effected by the Civil War. Not only had the county sent its finest young men off to fight, but local Copperhead activity, which resulted in violence, left deep scars in the county. Politically, the war did little to change the way in which the county voted. Despite the large number of soldiers who served from the

county, voters still favored the Democrats. One of the more significant effects that the war had upon the county was that it permanently took many fine men and able leaders away from it. Men like Shubal York, John Alexander, Sheridan Read, and countless others were now gone.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, Edgar County made a significant contribution to the Civil War effort. Although this statement is rather vague, there is no clear-cut definition on how to determine one county's contribution to the Civil War. In his book, Illinois in the Civil War, Victor Hicken writes that Illinois "followed only New York, Pennsylvania, and Ohio in total enlistments." From this statement, one can see that as a state Illinois contributed significantly to the war effort. Thus, on the average those counties in Illinois, including Edgar, must have made significant contributions as well.

One way of showing Edgar County's contribution to the Civil War would be to compare its military contribution with that of surrounding counties and the state in general. To do this, the statistics for Edgar and its surrounding counties are shown in Table 9. The various categories used in Table 9 are described as follows. The first category shows the total credit given to each county at the end of the war. The second category represents the quota established for each county. In subtracting the credit figure from the quota, the number of men in excess or deficit is shown in category three. The number of white males living in each county who were between the ages of fifteen and fifty in 1860 is shown in category four. The fifth category is the number of males who were eligible to serve according to the 1865 State



Census returns. The number of enrollments credited to each county as of January 1865, is shown in category six. The percentage of the total credit compared to the number of males subject to military duty is shown in category seven, while the last category shows the percentage of those enrolled in January, 1865, compared to the number of males ages fifteen to fifty.

By examining Table 9 it is easy to see which east-central Illinois counties had contributions that were above or below the state average. For example, only three counties (Douglas, Clark, and Edgar) failed to meet their quotas for the entire war. The other three counties (Vermilion and Champaign, Coles) both exceeded their quotas. At the state level, the number of men in deficit far out-numbered those in excess. Therefore, Edgar County was not alone in its deficit.

A different picture is presented when comparing the number of men credited with serving and those who were considered eligible to serve. In this category, Edgar County had the best percentage, of those listed, with 75 percent. Coles County was close behind with 71 percent. The remaining counties all had percentages between fifty-two and sixty-five. The state average was 63 percent, thus, a few east-central Illinois counties had better percentages than the state.

The enrollment figures shown in Table 9 represents the

TABLE 9
STATISTICS OF
EAST-CENTRAL ILLINOIS COUNTIES

CATEGORY	COUNTY						
	Edgar	Coles	Clark	Vermilion	Douglas	Champaign	
Total Credit	2,312	2,741	1,560	2,596	1,175	2,276	
Total Quota	2,372	2,728	1,566	2,589	1,177	2,222	
Excess/Deficit	-60	+13	-6	+7	-2	+54	
Males 15-50	4,319	3,565	3,515	5,320	2,195	4,281	
Subject to Military Duty Enrollment (Jan. 1865)	3,065 3,343	3,849 3,407	2,732 1,529	3,978 3,258	2,248 1,846	4,237 2,997	
Credit %	75%	71%	57%	65%	52%	54%	
Enrollment %	77%	95%	43%	61%	84%	70%	

Sources: Illinois Adjutant General's Office, Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Illinois, 8 vols. (Springfield: Phillips Brothers, 1900), 1:172-175; U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of the Census, Eighth Census of the United States, 1860: Population (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1864), pp.102-103.

total number of enlistments credited to each county as of January 1865. Dividing this figure by the number of white males between fifteen and fifty, yields a percentage which shows how much manpower contribution each county made to the war effort. In this, Coles County had the best percentage with 95 percent. This was followed by Douglas (84%), Edgar (77%), Champaign (70%), Vermillon (61%), and Clark (43%). For the state in this category, the percentage was 60 percent. Therefore, some east-central Illinois counties greatly exceeded the state average.

A comparison of each county's manpower contribution is another way of determining how well that particular county contributed to the war effort. In ranking all 102 counties of Illinois in this category, it was found that Edgar County ranked twentieth with its 75 percent. Thus, in terms of men serving compared to men eligible, Edgar County exceeded over 80 percent of all other Illinois counties.

Another way of determining Edgar County's contribution to the war effort would be to examine the war record of those companies and regiments which were comprised of the county's men. By including the regimental histories of those principle Edgar County regiments in this paper, this author has attempted to do this. However as mentioned before, rating the war record of a Civil War unit is sometimes based on a purely personal judgement. That is, just because one unit reported a large number of casualties does not mean



that it's contribution to the total war effort was that outstanding. This same unit could have had an equally high number of deserters. Thus, this author will make no attempt to rate the war records of those units discussed in this paper.

Still another way of rating Edgar's contribution to the war effort would be to look at the county's casualty rate as a percentage of those serving. In this, Edgar County's seventy soldiers killed in action represented only 3 percent of the county's total credit. For the state, approximately 4.3 percent of the total credited force was killed in action. Thus, Edgar County had a smaller casualty percentage than the state in general

From comparing the above statistics, along with the material previously discussed, this author has tried to provide readers with a better picture of Edgar County's contribution to the Civil War. Despite the Copperhead trouble at home, the county still provided over 3,000 men to the war effort out of just over 4,000 males who were of military age. Thus, in comparing Edgar with its surrounding counties and the state in general, it has been shown that the county's overall contribution was significant in more ways than one.

NOTES ON THE APPENDIX

The following appendix represents the most complete listing of Civil War volunteers from Edgar County. Through the use of census records, county histories, regimental histories, Adjutant General reports, and muster rolls, every effort was made to locate all 2,312 men credited with serving from Edgar County. Although not all were found, this listing contains many names not found in previous sources.

The listing contains the individual's name, residuece (if known), rank, unit/company, and any remarks about the individual. These include such things as whether the volunteer was killed, died, mustered out, discharged, or transferred. A dash appearing in the remarks column means that no information on that individual was located. Many of those listed sometimes were enrolled in two or more different regiments. In cases such as this only the last known regiment has been listed. A list of abbreviations used in the appendix precedes the actual list.

ABBREVIATIONS Used in the Appendix

First Lieutenant First Assistant Surgeon Second Lieutenant Second Assistant Surgeon iSurg 2Lt 2Surg Adj Adjutant Artillery Brouillet Creek Bloomfield Art B'Creek B'field B'ville Baldwinsville Bat Battery Blacksmith Blk Cav Cavalry Chpl Chaplain Co County Col Colonel Cons Consolidated Cpl Cpt CSgt Dft Corporal Captain Commissary Sergeant Draftee Disch Discharged Drum Major Dm Eng Engineers Far Farrier Fife Major Fm G'view Grandview Hospital Steward Invalid Corps H Stew Inv KIA Killed-in-Action Lt Lieutenant Lieutenant Colonel Lt Col Maj MIA Major Missing-in-Action Mustered Out Mo Mus Musician POW Prisoner-of-War Prom Promoted Pvt Private QSat Quartermaster Sergeant Recruit Rec Reg Regiment Regiment
Resigned
Saddler
Seaman
Sergeant
Signal Corps
Surgeon
Transferred Reš Sad Sea Sgt Sig Corps Surg Trans Unassigned Recruit UnRec US Inf United States Infantry Vet VRC Veteran Veteran Reserve Corps Wag Y Amer Wagoneer Young America

```
Adams, Arnold P.
Adams, David
Adams, James W.
Adams, John
Adams, William
Avra, William
Avra, John
Avra, John
Avra, John
Avra, John
Avra, John
Avra, John
Avra, William
Avra, Wil
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Died-Bridgeport, AL 12-10-1863
Died-Nashville, TN 1-10-1863
Died-Pine Bluff, AR 9-8-1864
Mo 9-5-1864
```

```
| Baker, Orrin P. | Baker, Orrin P. | Baker, Orrin P. | Baker, Orrin P. | Bales, Noal P. | Bales, P. | Bales
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Deserted 1-1-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Died-Nashville, TN 1-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Disch 8-26-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Died-Nashville, TN 10-14-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Died-St. Louis, MO
Mo 9-26-1862
Died before joining
Mo 7-10-1865
Mo 9-26-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Disch 5-28-1862
Trans-VRC
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Deserted 3-1-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 6-12-1865
Disch 1-4-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Died-Chattanooga, TN 11-17-1863
Mo 9-28-1864
Disch 4-4-1863
Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Disch 6-30-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Disch 10-11-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Disch 3-2-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 79 IL-H Trans-VRC
150 IL-C Mo 1-16-1866
7 IL Cav-A Mo 10-15-1864
25 IL-A Mo 9-5-1864
25 IL-A Disch 12-13-1863
12 IL Cav-M Trans-Company H
51 IN-I Mo 8-14-1865
79 IL-C Died-Andersonvill
21 IL-F Dled 4-29-1862
54 IL-F Mo 10-15-1865
12 IL-E Mo 8-1-1861
13 IN Cav-K Mo 11-18-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Died-Andersonville 2-3-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 10-23-1862
Mo 6-12-1865
Mo 10-23-1862
Mo 7-11-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Disch 5-15-1865
Mo 7-12-1865
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   66 IL-E -----
43 IL-K Mo 11-30-1865
79 IL-H Mo 5-24-1865
       Bingham, Joseph R.
Bingham, Thomas C.
                                                                                                                             G'vlew
G'view
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Pvt
```



```
| Binkley, Thomas | Birch, Daniel | Paris | Pvt | 12 | IL-E | Mo | 10-15-1865 | | | |
| Binchey, Joseph | Paris | Pvt | 54 | IL-F | Mo | 10-16-1865 |
| Binchey, Joseph | Paris | Pvt | 71 | IL-Cav | Mo | 11-4-1865 |
| Biach, George | Biach, James R. | Paris | Pvt | 20 | IL-F | Mo | 12-16-1865 |
| Biack, James R. | Paris | Pvt | 21 | IL-F | Mo | 12-16-1865 |
| Biack, John B. | Biack, John W. | Biack, William B. | Back | William B. | Paris | Pvt | 70 | IL-G | Mo | 12-16-1865 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 6-12-1863 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1862 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1862 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1862 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1862 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1862 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1862 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1862 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1862 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1862 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1863 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1863 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1863 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1863 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1863 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1863 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1863 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1863 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1863 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1863 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfield | Pvt | 68 | IL-R | Mo | 10-23-1863 |
| Biackwan, Isaac S. | Bfi
```



```
| Brenan, John | Brenam, Jameel | Brown, Alexander | Brenam, John | Brenam, John | Brenam, Jameel | Brown, Jacob | Brown, John | Brown, John | Brown, Joshua | Brown, Joshua | Brown, John | Brown, Theodore | F. Paris | Brown, John | Brown, Theodore | F. Paris | Brown, John | Brown, 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Died-Nashville, TN 12-15-1862
Disch 7-18-1862
Mo 3-27-1866
Mo 9-27-1865
Mo 10-23-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Died as POW-Richmond, VA 1-8-1864
Disch 11-15-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Died-Keouk, IA 4-26-1862
Mo 11-3-1864
         Bushnell, Chester Kentucky Pvt 4 IL Cav-F Mo 11-3-1864
Bushnell, Francis Kentucky Pvt 4 IL Cav-F Trans-Company
Bystone, Henry L. Kansas Pvt 150 IL-C Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Trans-Company A Cons
```

```
Paris
Y Amer
Kansas
Edgar Co.
Paris
Paris
Paris
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             1 MO Eng-H
88 IL-I
79 IL-H
29 IL-H
    Calahan, Charles
Calahan, James D.
                                                                                                                                                                                               Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 6-9-1865
Mo 6-12-1865
Mo 8-28-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                Pvt
  Cale, James C.
Calihan, John
Calvin, Amos
Calvin, Francis A.
Camerer, Daniel B.
Campbell, Alexander
Cambbell, Andrew Jack
                                                                                                                                                                                                 Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 8-1-1861
Mo 7-7-1865
Mo 5-31-1865
Mo 7-5-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                 Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               12 IL-E
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            66 IL-E
12 IL-E
                                                                                                                                                                                                 Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                               Rec
Camerer, Daniel B. Paris Rec Campbell, Alexander Stratton Cpl Campbell, Andrew Jackson Kansas 2Lt Campbell, Andrew K. Parls Col Campbell, Emmett F. Ross Pvt Campbell, Emmett F. Ross Pvt Campbell, George W. Paris Pvt Campbell, Henry C. Paris Pvt Campbell, James G'view Pvt Campbell, James P. Paris Pvt Campbell, James P. Paris Pvt Campbell, James P. Paris Pvt Campbell, Martin B'field Pvt Campbell, Martin B'field Pvt Canaday, Francis M. Prairie Pvt Canaday, Francis M. Prairie Pvt Canaday, John M. Ross Pvt Canaday, William B'field Pvt Canaday, William B'field Pvt Canady, James Paris Pvt Canady, James Paris Pvt Carlon, Patrick Paris Pvt Carder, George W. Kansas Pvt Carlyle, L.A. Paris Rec Carpenter, Flanes Embarrass Rec Carpenter, George H. Paris Pvt Carpenter, William H. B'Creek Pvt Carr. Bernard Embarrass Pvt Embarrass Pvt Carr. Rernard
                                                                                                                               Stratton
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           21 IL-F

79 IL-H

66 IL

28 IL-G

12 IL-H

64 IL-H

36 IL-B

79 IL-E

79 IL-A

79 IL-A

79 IL-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                Cpl
2Lt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 6-20-1865
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                 Col
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Disch 5-23-1865
Mo 7-10-1865
Mo 7-11-1865
Mo 7-11-1865
Disch 9-22-1864
Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 8-1-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Died 1-20-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 6-22-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           79 IL-D
12 IL-E
12 IL-E
1 MO Eng-B
135 IL-C
12 IL-E
64 IL-H
7 IL Cav-A
53 IL-H
79 IL-D
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Dled 9-10-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Sick at Mo
Disch 7-22-1862
Died-Rome, GA 7-3-1863
Mo 7-12-1865
Mo 5-8-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Died-Annapolis, MD 2-6-1862
Mo 9-25-1865
Carpenter, John S.
Carpenter, William H.
Carr, Bernard
Carroll, Benjamin O.
Carroll, Dennis
Carroll, Dennis
Carroll, J.J.
Carroll, John
Carrol
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           51 IL-I
79 IL-D
79 IL-C
    Carpenter, John S.
Carpenter, William H.
                                                                                                                                                                                               Pvt
                                                                                                                        B'Creek
                                                                                                                                                                                              Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Died-Nashville, TN 12-23-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    KIA-Kenesaw MT. 6-27-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            44 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 6-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             1 MO Eng-H
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                70 IL-G
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            70 IL-6

1 MO Eng-B

59 IL-H

70 IL-G

25 IL-H

1 MO Eng-H

7 IL Cav-A

1 MO Eng-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 12-8-1865
Mo 10-23-1862
Mo 9-21-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Died 6-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 10-15-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           1 MO Eng-A

1 MO Eng-B

79 IL-H

62 IL-K

62 IL-E

12 IL-E

12 IL-E

79 IL-C

1 MO Eng-H

79 IL-A

1 MO Eng-H
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Disch 1-10-1866
Mo 3-6-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Mo 8-1-1861
Disch 1-19-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 7-10-1865
Trans-Company E
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Died 1-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Disch 4-10-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              1 MO Eng-H
1 MO Eng-H
123 IL-E
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Disch 11-7-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            64 IL-H
64 IL-H
49 IL-B
79 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Mo 7-11-1865
Mo 7-11-1865
Mo 9-5-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Trans-VRC
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Mo 1-16-1866
Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              150 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              12 IL-E
34 IL-K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Died-Camp Wood, KY
Mo 7-12-1865
Mo 5-20-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                34 IL-K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               154 IL-B
```

```
Childers, William
Chrisman, Andrew
                                                                                                                                            135 IL-C
                                                                                                                       Pvt
                                                                                   Paris
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 9-28-1864
                                                                                   Ross
                                                                                                                                             7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                        Rec
                                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 11-4-1865
 Christman, Alexander
Chronic, William W.
Clark, A.H.
Clark, Elisha
Clark, Israel
                                                                                   Elbridge
                                                                                                                                           150 IL-C
                                                                                                                        Cpl
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                             1 MO Eng-B
                                                                                   Symmes
                                                                                                                        Mus
                                                                                   Paris
                                                                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                                                            12 IL-E
                                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 8-1-1861
                                                                        Pvt
Paris Pvt
Paris Pvt
Edgar Co. Pvt
Paris Pvt
Ross LtCo
Paris Put
Paris
                                                                                                                                             79 IL-H
                                                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                 Kansas
                                                                                                                                            68 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 9-26-1862
 Clark, John
Clark, Lewis H.
Clark, M.J.L.
Clark, Terrence
                                                                                                                                            1 MO Eng-B
                                                                                                                                            29 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                       Died-Evansville, IN 4-29-1862
                                                                                                                                            1 MO Eng-B
                                                                                                                       Pvt 79 IL-D
Pvt 79 IL-D
Pvt 79 IL-D
Pvt 79 IL-D
Pvt 68 IL-C
Pvt 79 IL-H
Clark, Terrence
Claybaugh, Daniel
Claybaugh, Daniel
Claybaugh, James
Claybaugh, William M.
Clement, Aaron L.
Clement, John B.
Cleskey, Edward
Clever, John W.
Clifton, William
Cline, Absolom
Cline, Absolom
Cline, Absolom
Cline, John L.
Clinton, Abner P.
Clinton, George M.
Clinton, John T.
Clinton, John T.
Clinton, Thomas B.
Clinton, Thomas B.
Clowser, David
Clinton, Thomas B.
Clowser, David
Clowser, David
Clowser, Coffer, George W.
Coffer, George F.
Coffen, George F.
Coffen, George B.
Coffen, George B.
Coffen, George B.
Coffen, George F.
Coffen, George B.
Coffen, George B.
Coffen, George B.
Coffen, George F.
Coffen, George B.
Coffen, Coffe
                                                                                                                                                                                       Res 1-24-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                       Died-Nashville, TN 11-13-1862
Disch 11-21-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                      Died-Tyree Springs, TN 11-6-1862
Mo 9-26-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                           31 IL
7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                       Dled
                                                                                                                                            23 IL
53 IL-D
                                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 8-14-1865
                                                                                                                                           66 IL-E
79 IL-D
66 IL-G
                                                                                                                                                                                       Trans-Company B
                                                                                                                                                                                       Died 5-28-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                       Disch 2-10-1865
                                                                                                                                          64 IL-H
64 IL-H
1 MO Eng-B
                                                                                                                                                                                       Died 8-9-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                       Disch 5-26-1865
                                                                                                                                          70 IL-A
79 IL-D
79 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 10-23-1862
Deserted 2-1-1863
Died-Murfreesboro, TN
                                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 9-16-1865
                                                                                                                                           14 IL-K
                                                                                                                                          62 IL-E
                                                                                                                                                                                       Disch 3-9-1864
                                                                                                                                           64 IL-H
70 IL-A
                                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 7-11-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                            G'view
G'view
G'view
G'view
Paris
Y Amer
B'field
 Coffman, Daniel
Coffman, George A.
Coffman, James
Coffman, John H.
Cofleld, James
                                                                                                                                           154 IL-B
150 IL-C
                                                                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 9-18-1865
                                                                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 1-16-1866
Mo 9-26-1862
                                                                                                                                          68 IL-C
70 IL-G
12 IL-E
54 IL-K
79 IL-D
59 IL-H
70 IL-D
                                                                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 8-1-1861
Mo 10-15-1865
Disch 12-2-1862
                                                                                                                        Mus
 Colling, James
Cole, James Oliver
Cole, William H.
Collier, Columbus
Colling, Andrew B.
Colling, David W.
Colling, Niles
Colling, Pobert
                                                                                                                        Rec
                                                                            B'field
Kansas
B'Creek
Prairie
Edgar
B'field
Paris
Kansas
Kansas
B'field
Paris
B'ville
Y Amer
Logan
B'field
                                                                                                                       Pvt
                                                                                                                       Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 12-8-1865
                                                                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                                                                       Rec
                                                                                                                                          7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 11-4-1865
                                                                                                                                           58 IL-H
29 IL-H
Collins, Niles
Collins, Robert K.
Collins, Robert K.
Coltman, William F.
Comstock, Thomas
Conditte, James W.
Conger, Elijah A.
Conkey, Albert K.
Conkey, Lincoln
Conley, Philip
Conner, David L.
Conover, Enos B.
Conrad, Henry
Conrey, Buena Vista
Cook, Daniel
Cook, Darwin B.
                                                                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                      Died-Montgonery, AL 1-4-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                      Res 9-4-1865
                                                                                                                        Cpt
                                                                                                                       Sgt
Cpl
                                                                                                                                           66 IL-E
                                                                                                                                                                                      Disch 6-18-1862
                                                                                                                                           150 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                        Cpl
                                                                                                                                           59 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                       Deserted 9-15-1862
                                                                                                                       Pv t
CSgt
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 1-16-1866
Disch 4-22-1863
                                                                                                                                            150 IL-C
                                                                                                                                       21 IL
79 IL-C
                                                                                                                       Pvŧ
                                                                                                                                                                                      Disch 11-4-1863
Mo 9-27-1865
                                                                                                                                           8 IL-G
79 IL-D
25 IL-A
70 IL-A
                                                                                                                        Rec
                                                                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                      Died-Nashville, TN 12-3-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 9-5-1864
Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                                       Pvt
                                                                                Paris
                                                                               Paris
                                                                                                                                           62 IL-K
66 IL-E
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 3-6-1866
Mo 6-2-1865
                                                                     Paris Rec
Edgar Co. Rec
Vermilion Rec
Paris Pvt
Ross Pvt
Y Amer Rec
Y Amer Dft
Hunter Rec
Logan Pvt
Kansas Cpl
Edgar Co. Rec
G'view Pvt
                                                                                                                       Rec
  Cook, Darwin B.
                                                                                                                                                                                      Sick at Mo
Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                                                                                           123 IL-G
  Cook, Isaac
                                                                                                                                            70 IL-G
 Cook, Isaac
Cook, James
Coolly, Samuel
Coonrod, Arthur
Coons, John
Cooper, John C.
Copley, Josiah
Cordray, John
Corey, George W.
Cormican, James
                                                                                                                                            79 IL-A
                                                                                                                                                                                      Trans-Inv Corps
                                                                                                                                           8 IL-G
39 IL-C
34 IL-F
79 IL-D
21 IL-F
                                                                                                                                                                                     KIA-Ft. Blakely, AL 4-9-1865
Mo 12-6-1865
Mo 7-12-1865
Disch 11-12-1863
Disch 2-8-1865
                                                                                                                                           150 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                          12 IL Cav-I Deserted 1-12-1862
                                                             G'view
                                                                                                                                           150 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                      Pvt
```

```
77 IL-H Mo 6-12-1865
68 IL-C Mo 9-26-1862
13 IN Cav-K Mo 11-18-1865
21 IL-F KIA-Stopes
       Cornwall, John W. Edgar Co. Pvt
Cornwell, James Kansas Pvt
Coslett, Abraham Logan Pvt
Cossett, James F. Paris Pvt
Cottman, William F. Paris Sgt
Coughanour, George W. Paris Mus
Coughonour, Isaac N. Paris Pvt
Covan James A. Fdgar Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             79 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                KIA-Stones River 12-31-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               1 MO Eng-B
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          1 MO Eng-B ----
64 IL-H Mo 7-11-1865
21 IL-F KIA-Stones Ri
29 IL-H Mo 11-6-1865
62 IL-K Mo 3-6-1866
11 IN Cav-A Mo 9-19-1865
70 IL-G Mo 10-23-1862
66 IL-H Deserted 12-1
70 IL-G Mo 10-23-1862
70 IL-G Mo 10-23-1862
66 IL-H Deserted 11-1
54 IL-C Mo 10-15-1865
54 IL-C Mo 6-22-1865
7 IL Cav-A Dled
Cottman, William F.
Coughanour, George W.
Coughonour, Isaac N.
Cowan, James A.
Cowan, James A.
Cox, George W.
Cox, David
Cox, David
Cox, Jacob S.
Cox, Jacob S.
Cox, Jacob S.
Cox, Morgan
Cox, Morgan
Cox, Morgan
Cox, Robert M.
Coy, Nicholas
Cox, Sebastian
Coy, Stephen
Craig, John L.
Cramer, James C.
Cramer, James C.
Cramer, Henry B.
Crawford, John H.
Crawford, John H.
Crawford, James W.
Crawford, James W.
Crawford, James W.
Crawford, James N.
Creighton, James W.
Cresley, Nathan
Cretors, Ezekiel
Crisler, James M.
Cresley, Nilliam H.
Cretors, Ezekiel
Crisler, James M.
Cresley, Nathan
Cretors, Ezekiel
Crisler, James M.
Cresley, Nathan
Cretors, Ezekiel
Crisler, James M.
Cresley, Nathan
Credon, John A.
Cresley, Nathan
Credon, John A.
Cresley, Nathan
Credon, John M.
Credon, John M.
Credon, William
Credon, John M.
Credon, William
Credon, John M.
Credon, John
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               KIA-Stones River 12-31-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Deserted 12-11-1862
Mo 10-23-1862
Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Deserted 11-18-1862
Mo 10-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Disch 5-31-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Died-Chattanooga, TN 1-20-1864
Mo 9-20-1864
Mo 3-27-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Deserted 4-27-1864
Died 8-4-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Died-Montgomery, AL 8-13-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Died-Andersonville 6-16-1864
Mo 7-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Trans-Inv Corps
Died-Savannah, TN 3-22-1862
Disch 2-22-1863
Mo 6-30-1865
  Cummings, Francis M. Elbridge Pvt Cunningham, James Symmes Pvt Cunningham, John Stratton Pvt Curd, Thomas D. Kansas Rec Curl, Charles W. Paris Pvt Curmitt, Andrew J. Edgar Co. Pvt Curry, Philip Paris Pvt Curtis, Don C. Kansas Pvt Curtis, Emsley G'view Pvt Curtiss, David S. Paris Cpt Cusick, Hamilton N. Kansas Pvt Cusick, Joseph M. Elbridge Rec Cusick, Rufus S. Kansas Cpl Cutler, George Embarrass Pvt Cutler, John Edgar Co. Pvt Cutler, John Edgar Co. Pvt Cutler, Joshua Embarrass Pvt Danals, Almon Prairie Pvt Danals, Almon Prairie Pvt Darling, William Prairie Rec David, John M. Embarrass Pvt Davidson, William Prairie Rec David, John M. Embarrass Pvt Davidson, John E. Embarrass Pvt Davidson, John 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           130 IL-K
62 IL-K
59 IL-H
70 IL-G
66 IL-E
54 IL-F
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Trans-VRC
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Disch 6-30-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Trans
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Mo 10-23-1862
Died-St. Louis, MO 11-2-1861
Mo 10-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           54 IL-F

68 IL-C

123 IL-F

79 IL-C

34 IL-K

66 IL-E

34 IL-F

79 IL-G

66 IL-E

71 IL-A

150 IL-K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Mo 9-26-1862
Mo 6-28-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Res 4-26-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 6-2-1865
Mo 9-12-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 12-16-1865
Disch 2-28-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Disch 1-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Sick at Mo
Mo 6-12-1865
Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              150 IL-K
7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 11-4-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            14 IL-K
79 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Deserted 6-26-1865
Mo 6-12-1865
      David, John M.
                                                                                                                                                                              Embarrass Pvt
     Davidson, John E. Buck Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              150 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Mo 1-16-1866
```



```
Davis, Daniel T.

Davis, Henry W.

Elbridge Surg 18 IL

Mo 6-11-1864

Davis, Jacob O.

Paris Rec 7 IL Cav-A Mo 9-13-1865

Davis, James P.

Paris Rec 51 IL-A Mo 9-25-1865

Davis, Jehu W.

Kansas Cpi 79 IL-H Mo 6-2-1865

Davis, John

B'Creek Pvt 29 IL-H Died-Annapol
Died-Annapolis, MD 11-17-1862
Mo 7-11-1865
Mo 7-5-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                         Died 6-10-1864
Died-Little Rock, AR 8-14-1864
Deserted 6-28-1865
                                                                                                                                                    62 IL-K Mo 3-6-1866
12 IL-E Mo 7-10-1865
1 MO Eng-B Died-Louisville,
1 MO Eng-B
1 MO 10-21-1864
66 IL-E Mo 7-7-1865
59 IL-H Mo 9-17-1864
59 IL-H Mo 5-18-1865
66 IL-E Disch 9-17-1864
129 IL-H Trans-16 IL
79 IL Mo 1-8-1863
21 IL-F Died-Andersonvil
12 IL-E Mo 8-1-1861
7 IL Cav-A Mo 11-4-1865
1 MO Eng-B
7 IL Cav-A Mo 11-4-1865
1 MO Eng-B
7 IL Cav-A Mo 11-4-1865
1 IL-E
54 IL-F Trans-VRC
59 IL-F Disch 6-14-1865
66 IL-E Died-Rome, GA 9-79 IL-C Died-Rome, GA 9-79 IL-C Died-7-21-1863
25 IL-D Disch 5-10-1864
135 IL-C Mo 9-28-1864
135 IL-C Mo 9-28-1864
68 IL-H Mo 9-26-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                       Died-Louisville, KY 2-15-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                     Died-Andersonville 7-23-1864 Grave-#3834
                                                                                                                                                                                                       Trans-VRC
Disch 6-14-1865
Mo 6-2-1865
Res 7-3-1865
Died-Rome, GA 9-26-1864
Died-7-21-1863
Disch 5-10-1864
Mo 9-28-1864
Mo 9-28-1864
Mo 9-26-1862
Mo 10-15-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                        Deserted 7-23-1865
```



```
Pvt 30 IL-r
Pvt 30 IL-F
Rec 7 IL Cav-A Mo 11-4-1865
Pvt 79 IL-D Trans-VRC
Drowned 4-26-1866
```



```
Finley, Samuel L.
Fisher, John W.
Fisher, John W.
Fisher, Seth M.
Fisher, Seth
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Died-Keokuk, IA 9-29-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Died-Nashville, TN 12-26-1863
Disch 9-29-1862
Disch 2-18-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          KIA-Resaca, GA 5-14-1864
Mo 9-28-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                KIA-Stones River 12-31-1862
```

```
Gardner, Eugene
Garett, Ralph
                                               Kansas
Paris
                                                                        Rec
                                                                                    59 IL-H
                                                                                                              Mo 9-17-1864
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                    64 IL-H
                                                                                                              Mo 7-11-1865
 Garlbrant, Abram
                                               Paris
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                    54 IL-F
29 IL-H
                                                Logan
 Garner, George W.
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                              Mo 8-28-1865
Garner, George W.
Garraty, John
Garrett, Allen
Garwood, Benjamin L.
Gastin, James
Gaston, Ollver B.
Gearhart, Joseph A.
Gentry, Archey
Gentry, Arthur
Geraty, Peter
Gering, Frederick
Gibbens, James
                                                Paris
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                    150 IL-C
                                                                                                              Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                    31 IL-D
79 IL-C
                                                B'field
                                                                        Dft
                                                                                                              Mo 6-21-1865
                                                                                                              Mo 6-12-1865
Trans-77 IL-G
                                                 Stratton
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                    130 IL-C
                                                  Paris
                                                                        Pvt
                                               Edgar Co. Rec
Edgar Pvt
Grandview Pvt
G'view Pvt
Edgar Co. Pvt
Kansas Pvt
Paris Pvt
                                                                                                              Trans-// IL-6
Dled-Corinth, MS 10-30-1862
Trans-77 IL-6
Mo 6-28-1865
Mo 6-28-1865
KIA-Ft. Donelson 2-15-1862
Mo 12-8-1865
Mo 10-15-1864
                                                                                    66 IL-E
                                                                                    130 IL-E
130 IL-F
123 IL-F
123 IL-F
29 IL-H
59 IL-H
7 IL Cav-A
7 IL Cav-A
 Gibbens, James
Gibbens, William
                                                Paris
Paris
                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                                              Mo 10-15-1864
                                                                                    62 IL-K
30 IL-F
 Gibson, John L.
                                                                        Rec
                                            Elbridge
Paris
 Glelson, Granville
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                              Disch 4-20-1862
 Gilbert, Andrew
                                                                                    12 IL-E
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                              Mo 7-10-1865
                                                Prairie
 Gilbert, Ebenezer
Gilbert, William H.
                                                                        Rec
                                                                                    7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                              Mo 11-4-1865
                                                                                                             Mo 9-28-1864
Mo 3-27-1866
Mo 7-4-1865
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                 Paris
                                                                                    135 IL-C
                                                                        Rec
                                               Edgar
Stratton
Paris
Paris
Paris
Y Amer
G'view
                                                                                    58 IL-H
53 IL-A
66 IL-G
21 IL-F
79 IL-C
34 IL
                                                                        Pvt
 Gilfillen, John G.
 Gilkie, George W.
                                                                        Dft
Gilkinson, T.E.
Gill, Caldwell F.
Gill, Edward R.
Gill, Henry V.
Gill, Samuel
                                                                        Rec
                                                                        1Lt
                                                                                                              Com Cancelled
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                              Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                        Rec
                                                                        Rec
                                                                                                              Died-Pine Bluff, AR 6-25-1864
Gill, Samuel
Gillespie, Andrew
Gillespie, William A.
Gillis, Levi D.
Gillis, Milton
Gillis, Samuel T.
Gillis, William H.
Girnt, Godhold
Gist, John H.C.
Givens, Jacob A.
Grivement Griew
                                         Paris
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                    70 IL-G
                                                                                                              Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                                    7 IL Cav-A
64 IL-H
                                                                                                              Disch
                                                                        Pvt
                                               Embarrass 2Lt
                                                                                                              Mo 7-11-1865
                                                                                  66 IL-E
66 IL-E
66 IL-E
58 IL-F
64 IL-H
64 IL-H
150 IL-C
135 IL-C
                                                 Embarrass Mus
                                                                                                              Mo 7-7-1865
                                               Embarrass Pvt
Embarrass Rec
Ross Pvt
Paris Pvt
Paris Pvt
Paris Pvt
Paris Pvt
Paris Pvt
Paris Pvt
                                                                                                              Trans-Company I
                                                                                                             Dled-Rome, GA 10-17-1864
Mo 3-27-1866
Mo 7-11-1865
                                                                                                             Died-Raleigh, NC 5-1-1865
Mo 1-16-1866
Mo 9-28-1864
Mo 7-10-1865
Givens, Jacob A.
Givens, James A.
Givens, John
                                              Paris
Y Amer
                                                                                    12 IL-E
59 IL
7 IL Cav-A
 Glasebrook, William
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                        Řес
 Glaser, Stephen
Gleason, Frederick J. Paris
Golden, William B'fiel
                                                                        Rec
                                                                                                              Mo 11-4-1865
                                               B'field
Paris
                                                                                    54 IL-F
12 IL-E
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                        Pvt
 Goodly, Oscar H.
Goodman, George W.
Goodman, John
Goodman, Joseph M.
Goodman, William
Goodner, William F.
Goodpastine, Richard
Gordon, John A.
Gorman, Edward
Gorman, James
                                                                                                              Mo 8-1-1861
                                        Kansas
Paris
Edgar Co.
Kansas
Edgar Co.
d Edgar
                                                                                    59 ÎL-H
                                                                        Cpl
                                                                                                              Trans
                                                                       Cpl 59 lL-H
Pvt 12 IL-E
Pvt 79 IL-H
1Sgt 59 IL-H
Pvt 66 IL-E
Dft 59 IL-H
Pvt 21 IL-F
Pvt 38 IL-E
Pvt 29 IL-H
Rec 66 IL-H
Rec 66 IL-H
                                                                                                              Mo 8-1-1861
                                                                                                              Disch 1-20-1863
                                                                                                              Mo 9-17-1864
                                                                                                              Disch 3-17-1862
                                                                                                              Died-New Market, TN 3-27-1865
Disch 2-4-1862
                                                  Edgar
                                                 Edgar
                                                  Stratton
                                                                                                              Deserted 12-10-1864
                                                                                                             Mo 11-6-1865
Mo 6-2-1865
Mo 12-6-1865
                                                 Stratton
 Gorman, James
                                                Paris
Y Amer
 Gorman, John
                                                                                    39 IL-C
66 IL-E
34 IL-G
Gorton, Cyrus
Gossett, John R.
Gossett, Nathan B.
                                                                        Dft
                                                Stratton
Hunter
                                                                                                              Disch 9-17-1864
                                                                        Rec
                                                                        Rec
                                                                                                              Mo 7-18-1865
                                          Hunter
Paris
Ross
Paris
Paris
Edgar Co.
Paris
B'field
B'Creek
Paris
Kansas
Grabba, John W.
Grady, George
Grady, John W.
                                                                                    54 IL-F
7 IL Cav-A
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                              Mo 10-15-1865
                                                                        Rec
                                                                                                              Mo 11-4-1865
                                                                                   7 IL Cav-A Mo 11-4-1865

79 IL-H Disch 2-21-18

64 IL-H Disch 7-1-1865

11 IN Cav-F Mo 9-19-1865

66 IL-H Mo 6-2-1865

7 IL Cav-A Deserted 9-22
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                             Mo 11-4-1865
Disch 2-21-1863
Disch 7-1-1865
                                                                        Rec
Graham, James W.
Grass, Adam
Gray, Eli D.
Gray, James H.
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                        Rec
Gray, Josephus
Gray, William H.
                                                                        Rec
                                                                                                              Deserted 9-22-1865
                                                Kansas
                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                    34 IL-K
79 IL-D
                                                                                                              Mo ----
 Green. Benjamin F.
                                                                                                              Mo 6-12-1865
                                               Paris
                                                                        Pvt
```

```
Green, David
Green, George W.
Green, Hendrick
Green, Isaiah
Green, John H.

Green, John H.

Green, John H.

Green, Lindley
Gre
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Died-Andersonville 11-22-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       KIA-Stones River 12-31-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 1-22-1866
Mo 5-2-1865
Died-Columbus, KY 6-4-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                         62 IL-K
62 IL-K
7 IL Cav-A
59 IL-H
79 IL-D
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Died
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Died

Mo 12-8-1865

Mo 5-23-1865

Mo 7-17-1865

Mo 9-8-1865

Mo 7-7-1865

Died-Newbern, NC 6-28-1865

Prom 12-21-1863

Mo 5-22-1865

Mo 10-15-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                   12 IL-E

7 IL Cav-A

62 IL-K

54 IL-F

62 IL-K

79 IL-D

64 IL-H

7 IL Cav-A

79 IL-D

25 IL-D

29 IL-H

43 IL-K

64 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 10-15-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 3-6-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Died-Pine Bluff, AR 9-28-1864 Mo 6\text{-}12\text{-}1865 Sick at Mo
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Died
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Died-Nashville, TN 7-1864
Died-Jefferson City, MO 9-28-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Deserted 8-24-1864
Mo 11-30-1865
Mo 7-11-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Disch 6-17-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Deserted 11-14-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 5-23-1865
Mo 7-11-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                     51 IL-A
12 IL-E
1 MO Eng-B
21 IN-C
12 IL-E
59 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Disch 1-16-1865
Died 5-26-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                     21 IN-C Mo 1-13-1866

12 IL-E Mo 7-28-1865

59 IL-H Trans-1 US Eng

29 IL-H Mo 8-28-1864

1Army Corps- Mo 2-23-1866

12 IL-E KIA-Allatoona Pass 10-5-1864

66 IL-E Disch 3-17-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Disch 3-17-1862
Mo 5-18-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                      59 IL-H
US Navy
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 10-16-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Deserted 12-31-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Dled-Pine Bluff, AR 9-2-1864
Mo 4-10-1865
Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 8-1-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Deserted 7-31-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       KIA-Stones River 12-31-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Disch 8-1-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Deserted 6-26-1865
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Deserted 10-31-1865
    Hand, John
Handley, Emmanuel E.
Hanks, Albert F.
Hanks, Bernard
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 2-8-1865
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                            Symmes
Paris
                                                                                                                                                               Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                            130 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 6-14-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                     130 IL-C
12 IL-E
79 IL-H
21 IL-F
54 IL-F
79 IL-A
12 IL-E
62 IL-K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Wounded 4-6-1862
Disch 8-26-1864
Mo 7-5-1864
                                                                                                                                                           Pvt
   Hanley, Alexander Kansas Pvt
Hanley, John Symmes Pvt
Hannah, John B. Paris Cpt
Hannah, John M. Prairie Sgt
Hansam, Adam Paris Pvt
Hanson, George Edgar Co. Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Term Expired
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Disch 12-8-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 8-1-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Disch
```



```
Hanson, Gideon
Hanson, John W
Hanson, John C
Hanson, John W
Hendricks, Jesse R
Hendricks, Jesse H
Hanson, Jess
```



```
Hendricks, Pleasant
Hendricks, William T.
                                                              Kansas
                                                                                      Pvt
                                                                                                       79 IL-H
                                                                                                                                        KIA-Resaca 5-14-1864
                                                                                                                                        Mo 7-7-1865
Mo 7-13-1865
                                                                                        Rec
                                                             Paris
                                                                                                       66 IL-E
Hendricks, William T.
Hendrickson, Hartwell
Hendrix, William S.
Hendrix, William T.
Henley, Samuel
Henry, Jackson
Henry, John W.
Hensley, George W.
Henson, William J.
Hepner, Marquis
Herrick, Orson Q.
Herrington, Freeman
                                                                                                       60 IL-E
60 IL-E
79 IL-C
12 IL-E
54 IL-F
7 IL Cav-A
21 IL-F
79 IL-C
                                                                                         Rec
                                                              Logan
                                                              Paris
                                                                                                                                        Res 12-8-1863
                                                                                         1Lt
                                                                                                                                       Nes 12-0-1005

Disch

Mo 7-10-1865

Disch 2-28-1865

Mo 11-4-1865

Mo 12-16-1865

KIA-Liberty Gap, TN 6-25-1863

Mo 1-16-1866

Mo 1-12-1865
                                                              Embarrass Mus
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                              Paris
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                              Paris
                                                              Paris
                                                                                         Rec
                                                              Prairle
                                                                                         Wag
Pvt
                                                             Paris
                                                            Vermilion Pvt
                                                                                                       150 IL-C
                                                           Kansas
                                                                                                                                        Mo 1-12-1865
                                                                                         Surg 34 IL
Herrington, Freeman
Herrington, George W.
                                                                                                                                        Trans-8 IL-B
                                                                                         Rec
                                                                                                        17 IL-F
                                                          Kansas
                                                                                                        64 IL-H
                                                                                                                                        Mo 7-11-1865
                                                         G'view
                                                                                         Pvt
Herrington, James A.
Herrington, James J.
Hess, John
Hess, Mark W.
                                                                                                   62 IL-K Died-Grandview, IL 4-2-1864 150 IL-C Mo 1-16-1866 34 IL-E Mo 7-12-1865 53 IL-H Mo 7-22-1865 79 IL-H KIA-Stones River 12-31-1862 54 IL-K Mo 10-15-1865 79 IL-D Mo 6-12-1865 79 IL-D Mo 6-12-1865 79 IL-D Disch 2-12-1863 13 IN Cav-K Mo 11-18-1865 79 IL-A Mo 6-12-1865 79 IL-A Mo 5-3-1863 150 IL-C Mo 1-16-1866
                                                          G'view
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                                        62 IL-K
                                                                                                                                        Died-Grandview, IL 4-2-1864
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                           Kansas
                                                              G'view
                                                                                         Dft
                                                             Prairie
                                                                                         Dft
Hess, Mark W.
Hickey, Samuel
Hicklan, Jonathan
Hickox, Ezra
Hicks, John
Hicks, Lorenzo D.
Hicks, Thomas B.
Hicks, William H.
                                                          Kansas
Paris
Paris
                                                                                        Pvt
Pvt
                                                                                         Rec
                                                         Kansas
Kansas
Paris
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                       Kansas
Logan
B'Creek
B'Creek
                                                                                         Pvt
Hiddle, Christopher
Hiddle, Edmond
Hiddle, George W.
Hiett, Aaron A.
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                                                        Mo 1-16-1866
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                      150 IL-C
                                                                                       Pvt
Hiett, Aaron A.
Hitchcock, Alexander
Hite, James T.
Hockett, Mahlon
Hoffman, William
Hoge, George
Hogue, Franklin T.
Hogue, Joshua M.
Holcomb, Mason P.
Holden, Edward N.
Holden, Samuel
Holden, Sylvester
Hollis, Amos
Hollis, Clark
                                                           Dudley
                                                                                                        66 IL-E
12 IL-E
1 MO Eng-H
                                                          G'view
                                                                                        Pvt
                                                             Kansas
                                                                                                                                        Disch 1-11-1865
                                                                                         Rec
                                                        Paris
Buck
Paris
Paris
Paris
                                                                                                     MO Eng-H

44 1L-I

66 IL-E

12 IL-E

12 IL-E

13 IL-A

1 MO Eng-H

7 IL-A

1 MO Eng-H

66 IL-E

79 IL-D

79 IL-D

79 IL-D
                                                                                         Cpl
                                                                                         Rec
                                                                                                                                        Mo 6-15-1865
                                                                                         1Sgt
                                                                                                                                         Disch 11-8-1861
                                                                                                                                        Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                         Rec
                                                                                                                                        Mo 8-1-1861
Mo 3-27-1866
                                                                                         Cp1
Pvt
                                                        Edgar
Paris
B'field
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                                                                         Disch 10-7-1861
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                   B'field Pvt
Ross Rec
Paris Pvt
Embarrass Rec
Edgar Co. Pvt
Embarrass Rec
Paris Pvt
Kansas 2Lt
Embarrass Pvt
Embarrass Pvt
Embarrass Pvt
Embarrass Pvt
Ross Col
                                                                                                                                        Mo 11-4-1865
Mo 7-11-1865
Hollis, Amos
Hollis, Clark
Hollis, Francis
Hollis, Henry
Hollis, Ira
Hollis, Joseph
Hollis, Nelson
Hollis, Stansberry
Hollis, Stansberry
Hollis, Wesley
Holmes, Lewis C.
Holsten, John T.
Holsten, William
Holsworth, James M.
Holt, John F.
                                                                                                                                        Mo 6-2-1865
Mo 7-7-1865
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                                        Disch 10-10-1864
Res 5-18-1863
                                                                                                                                         Died-Mound City, IL 3-5-1862
                                                            Ross
                                                                                          Cpl
                                                                                                                                        Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                        Trans-VRC
                                                           Embarrass Pvt
                                                          Embarrass Wag
Stratton Pvt
                                                                                                                                         Died-Nashville, TN 2-9-1863
                                                                                                                                        Mo 5-18-1865
Mo 7-22-1865
Mo 9-26-1862
                                                                                                       150 IL-K
                                                                                                      53 IL-A

66 IL-H

59 IL-H

34 IL-K

70 IL-G

54 IL-K

79 IL-G
Holsworth, James M.
Holt, John F.
Honnold, Benjamin W.
Honnold, Jefferson H.
Hood, William F.
Hoop, George W.
Hopkins, C.
Hopper, Alexander
Hord, George
Horn, William
                                                                                         Dft
                                                              Prairie
                                                              Kansas
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                                                                        Died-Houston, TX 1-7-1865
Died 12-22-1862
Mo 10-23-1862
Mo 10-15-1865
                                                              Kansas
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                              Kansas
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                         Paris
Y Amer
Edgar Co.
Edgar Co.
G'view
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                         Rec
                                                                                                                                        Mo 6-12-1865
Trans-Company D Cons
Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                                        62 IL-K
150 IL-C
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                          Pvt
 Hornberger, George
Horr, Henry H.
Horsley, Franklin N.
                                                          Vermilion Pvt
                                                                                                        39 IL-H
                                                                                                                                        Mo 6-20-1865
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                                        12 IL-E
                                                            Paris
                                                                                                                                        Mo 8-1-1861
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                                                                        Mo 3-27-1866
                                                          Edgar
                                                                                                       58 IL-H
                                                                                                        58 IL-H
29 IL-H
7 IL Cav-A
                                                          Edgar
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                                                                         Died-Montgomery, AL 7-10-1865
 Horsley, James A.
 Hostetter, Abner
Housman, Adam
                                                                                                                                         Died 3-29-1862
                                                          Logan
                                                                                         1Lt
                                                          Paris
                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                                                                        Disch
```



```
Hower Chester D.
Howe, Peter
Howe, Solomon
Howell, Aaron
Howell, Buddius
Howell, Reudedius
Howell, Reu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Died-Nashville, TN 1-8-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Died-Murfreesboro, TN 6-8-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Disch 1-4-1862

KIA-Pea Ridge 3-7-1862

Disch 7-12-1863

Died-St. Louis, MO 4-13-1865

Mo 8-4-1865

Mo 12-16-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Absent at Mo
Died-Nashville, TN 11-25-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 2-8-1865
KIA-Columbia, TN 11-27-1864
```

```
Jared, John L.

Jared, Thomas N.

Vermillon
Pvt 1 M0 Eng-H
Jared, Thomas Paris
Jared, Thomas
Paris
Jared, Thomas
Paris
Pvt 70 IL-G
Mo 9-28-1862

Jener, Preston B.

Parile
Pvt 150 IL-K
Jennings, Abraham E.

Prairie
Pvt 70 IL-G
Mo 1-16-1866

Jener, Preston B.

Prairie
Pvt 70 IL-G
Mo 1-16-1866

Mo 1-12-1865

Mo 1-16-1866

Mo 1-12-1865

Mo 1-16-1866

Mo 1-12-1865

Mo 1-16-1866

Mo 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Died-Montgomery, AL 1-1-1866
Died-Nashville, TN 11-15-1862
Mo 7-12-1865
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Died-Jeffersonville, IN 3-6-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 7-10-1865
KIA-Ft. Donelson 2-15-1862
Mo 6-15-1865
Disch 5-19-1865
Never Joined
Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 8-25-1865
Mo 6-14-1865
KIA-Chickamauga 9-19-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Died-Brownsville, TX 11-7-1865
Mo 5-8-1865
Mo 6-2-1865
```

```
Kendall, Henry
Kendall, John F.
Kendall, Tipton
Kendall, William H.
Kendall, William H.
Kent, Tranklin
Kerrick, Bushrod T.
Kerrick, George H.
Kerrick, George H.
Kersher, John
Kester, Eli R.
Kester, William L.
Kester, William L.
Kester, William L.
Keys, James
Keys, Oliver
Keyser, Oliver
Keyser, Reuben
Reyser, William
L.
Kibler, Josiah D.
Kibler, Josiah D.
Kind, Robert F.
Killgore, George W.C.
Killoung, John N.
Killoung, John N.
Killoung, John N.
Kimball, Charles T.
Killoung, John M.
Kimball, Charles T.
Kimball, Charles T.
Kinney, James W.
Kirchy, James W.
Kirchy, James W.
Kirchy, James M.
Kirkham, William
Kirkham, James M.
Kirkham, James M.
Kirkham, James M.
Kirkham, James M.
Kingh, John H.
Kinght, James M.
Kinght, James M.
Kinght, James M.
Kinght, James M.
Koho, John H.
Koho, James M.
Koho, John H.
Koho, James M.
Koho, James M.
Koho, James M.
Koho, John H.
Koho, James M.
Koho, James M.
Koho, John H.
Koho, James M.
Koho, James M.
Koho, John H.
Koho, James M.
Koho, John H.
Koho, James M.
Koho, James M.
Koho, John H.
Koho, James M.
Koho, James
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Deserted 10-1-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Died-St. Louis, MO 9-10-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 11-4-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Deserted 10-1-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 6-12-1865
Mo 3-8-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Dled-Danville, VA 12-21-1863
Disch 5-30-1865
Disch 7-21-1862
Mo 5-17-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Disch
Mo 7-24-1865
KIA-Chickamauga 9-19-1863
KY 9-28-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Died-Louisville, KY 9-28-1863
KIA-Chickamauga 9-19-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 6-12-1865
Mo 7-12-1865
Mo 10-23-1862
Mo 9-28-1864
Mo 11-4-1865
Mo 11-4-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Resigned 11-15-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 6-30-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Trans-77 IL-K
Died 9-28-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Died-Nashville, TN 11-29-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 9-17-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Died-Newbern, NC 4-5-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Died-Chattanooga, TN 5-19-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 10-15-1865
Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Died-Andersonville 8-20-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 6-14-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 6-14-1865
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 9-28-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 6-17-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Died
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Trans-US Eng
Mo 3-27-1866
       Laffary, William
Lafrange, Jacob J.
Lake, Commodore P.
Laker, Henry
Laker, William T.
Lamaster, William
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                        7 IL Cav-A
79 IL-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 11-4-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     KIA-Liberty Gap, TN 6-25-1863
Trans-60 IL
                                                                                                                                                                                                     79 IL-A
16 IL-H
12 IL-E
62 IL-K
54 IL-K
34 IL-K
43 IL-K
79 IL-C
59 IL-H
135 IL-C
79 II.-A
                                                                                                                                                                    Pvt
Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 8-1-1861
                                                                                                                    Paris Pvt
Edgar Co. Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 8-1-1861
Died-Kenton, TN 11-7-1863
Mo 10-15-1865
Mo 10-15-1865
KIA-Shiloh 4-7-1862
Mo 11-30-1865
Died-Nashville, TN 12-18-1862
Disch 11-1-1862
Mo 9-28-1864
KIA-Stones River 12-31-1862
Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                           Rec
                                                                                                                     Paris
       Lamb, Harmon
                                                                                                                      Stratton Rec
Kansas Sgt
Elbridge Pvt
       Lamb, Isaac J.
Lamb, Samuel J.
       Lamb, Isaac J.
Lamb, Samuel J.
Lamb, Samuel J.
Landes, Thomas S.
Landsdowne, Amos J.
Landsdowne, Stephen J.
Landsdowne, Stephen J.
Landson, Elkana
Landson, Elkana
Lane, Benjamin F.
Lane, Thomas
Lane, William J.
Laney, William K.

Stratton Rec 54 IL-K
KIA-Shiloh 4-7-
Lane Pvt 43 IL-K
Mo 11-30-1865
Died-Nashville
Line Nos Pvt 79 IL-C
Mo 9-28-1864
KIA-Stones Rive
Nos Pvt 79 IL-A
Mo 6-12-1865
Lane, William J.
Paris Pvt 1 MO Eng-H
Laney, William K.
Paris Rec 11 IN Cav-A
Disch 6-3-1865
```

e e e e

```
Langley, David
Larlmer, Robert F.
Larkin, George W.
Lavis Adam
Laughlin, Thomas A.
Layne, Richard
Layne, Richard
Layne, Richard
Layne, Samuel
Layne, Samuel M.
Lavis Adam
Layne, Samuel M.
Layne, Samu
```

```
8_IL-D
                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 9-25-1865
Mo 6-6-1865
Mo 8-25-1865
   Lucas, John E.
                                                                            B'field
                                                                                                                    Rec
  Lukemyer, John
Lunger, Joseph
Lunnon, Jacob
Lusk, George S.
Lutherman, Daniel
Lutherman, David
                                                                          Paris
B'field
Stratton
G'view
                                                                                                                                        79 IL-D
                                                                                                                    Pvt
                                                                                                                                        123 IN-C
                                                                                                                    Mus
                                                                                                                 Pvt
                                                                                                                                        79 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                 Detached at Mo
                                                                                                                    Pvt
                                                                                                                                       150 IL-C
                                                                                                                 Pvt 150 IL-C
Pvt 62 IL-E
Pvt 62 IL-E
Rec 12 IL-E
Cpl 79 IL-C
Rec 66 IL-E
Surg 54 IL
Pvt 21 IL-F
Rec 34 IL-F
Pvt 34 IL-K
Rec 59 IL-H
Pvt 25 IL-A
Pvt 34 IL-I
Pvt 79 IL-I
Pvt 79 IL-I
Pvt 150 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                            Parls
Paris
Elbridge
Paris
Lutherman, David
Lutz, Anthony
Lycan, Alfred
Lycan, John M.
Lycan, Leander
Lynch, James A.
Lyon, Charles C.
Mack, Thomas U.
Maddock, Joslah
Maddock, Joslah
Maddock, Joslah
Maddock, Stephen
Maddock, Stephen
Maggasett, John
Magner, Samuel H.
Mahan, Thomas
Mahr, John M.
Mahan, Thomas
Mahr, John M.
Mallone, William C.
Mall, Louis
Mallone, William A.
Malone, Patrick
Malone, William B.
Martin, Levi C.
Manning, Edward
Manning, Melvin
Manning, Oliver
Manning, Wesley
Markwell, Abner
Markwell, Francis M.
Markwell, George W.
Martin, Clinton
Martin, Clinton
Martin, Elisha C.
Martin, Elisha C.
Martin, Henry F.
Martin, John M.
Martin, John M.
Martin, John M.
Martin, Richard
Stratton Rec
                                                                                                                                                                                 Drowned
                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 7-10-1865
Mo 6-12-1865
Mo 7-7-1865
   Lutz, Anthony
                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 10-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                 Disch 8-13-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 7-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                 Deserted 5-17-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 12-8-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                Dled-Camp Halleck, AK 2-25-1862
Trans-VRC
                                                                                                                                                                                 Trans-Eng Corps
                                                                                                                                                                                 Died-Andersonville Grave
                                                                                                                                    79 IL-A
150 IL-C
7 IL Cav-A
34 IL-K
66 IL-E
12 IL-E
12 IL-E
25 IL-A
59 IL-H
7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 1-16-1866
Mo 10-15-1864
Deserted 9-9-1861
Disch 5-20-1863
Trans-Sig Corps
                                                                                                                                                                                Res 8-6-1864
Mo 9-5-1864
Mo 9-17-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                 Prom
                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 9-8-1865
                                                                                                                                     61 IL-K
                                                                                                                                      US Navy
12 IL-E
49 IL-B
                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 8-1-1861
Mo 9-9-1865
                                                                                                                                      13R IN Cav
21 IL-F
7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                Prom
                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 7-5-1864
                                                                                                                                   7 IL Cav-A
25 IL-A
Mo 9-5-1864
25 IL-D
Mo 9-5-1864
54 IL-F
Mo 10-15-1865
13 IN Cav-K
Mo 11-18-1865
29 IL-H
Mo 11-6-1865
29 IL-H
Mo 8-4-1865
29 IL-H
Died-At home 2
66 IL-E
Mo 7-7-1865
70 IL-G
Mo 10-23-1862
70 IL-G
Mo 10-23-1862
66 IL-G
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                Died-At home 2-27-1862
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                Disch 6-2-1862
Mo 6-17-1865
                                                                                                                                                                               Mo 10-23-1862
Mo 10-23-1862
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                  Paris Pvt
Kansas Rec
Vermilion Dft
Elbridge Rec
 Martin, Henry F.
Martin, John
Martin, John M.
Martin, Richard
Martin, Samuel
Marvin, Cary
Mason, William W.
Mathews, George W.
Mathias, T.
Matthias, John W.
Matton, MIlton D.
Maul, Daniel A.
Mayer, William H.
                                                                                                                                    66 IL-G
                                                                                                                                      8 IL
7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                KIA-near Franklin, TN 12-16-1864
                                                                   Stratton
Parls
Dudley
Paris
Paris
                                                                                                                                      34 IL-G
                                                                                                                 Rec
                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 7-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                Disch 2-28-1865
                                                                                                                    Pvt
                                                                                                                                       64 IL-H
                                                                                                                                      70 IL-A
62 IL-K
                                                                                                                    Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                                                                    Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                Dled-Little Rock. AR 8-13-1864
                                                                                                                                    1 MO Eng-B
7 IL Cav-A
79 IL-C
21 IL-F
64 IL-H
70 IL-G
12 IL-E
79 IL-H
                                                                                                                    Pvt
                                                                                Paris
                                                                                                                    Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 11-4-1865
                                                                            Paris
Paris
Paris
                                                                                                                    Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                Trans-Sig Corps
Died 11-21-1862
Mo 7-11-1865
                                                                                                                    Pvt
                                                                                                                   Pvt
  Mayer, William H.
Mayfield, Robert G.
                                                                             Paris
                                                                                                                   Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                       Kansas Rec
Embarrass Pvt
B'field Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 6-12-1865
  Mayo, Charles W.
                                                                                                                                      25 ÎL-A
7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                Disch 1-13-1863
  Mayo, Edgar
                                                                           Edgar
  Mayo, George W.
                                                                                                                    Rec
                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 7-12-1865
  mayo, George w. Edgar
McAdams, John Kansas
McAdams, William Kansas
                                                                                                                    Cp l
2Lt
                                                                                                                                                                                Disch 6-16-1862
                                                                                                                                       59 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                Term Expired
```

```
McIntosh, Joseph M.

McIntyre, James W.

McKee, Benjamin F.

McKee, Benjamin F.

McKee, Girard R.

McKelvy, Nathaniel

McKinney, John W.

McKinney, John W.

McKinney, William

McLane, Joseph

McLure, John

McMillan, Robert

McMilland, Edward

McMullen, George

McMullen, James E.

McMamer, Charles W.

McNanny, Obadiah

McNanny, Robert

McPheters, Benjamin

McPheters, Levi

McPheters, Levi

McRaug, John

McRaug, John

McNansas

McRaug, John

McRaug, John

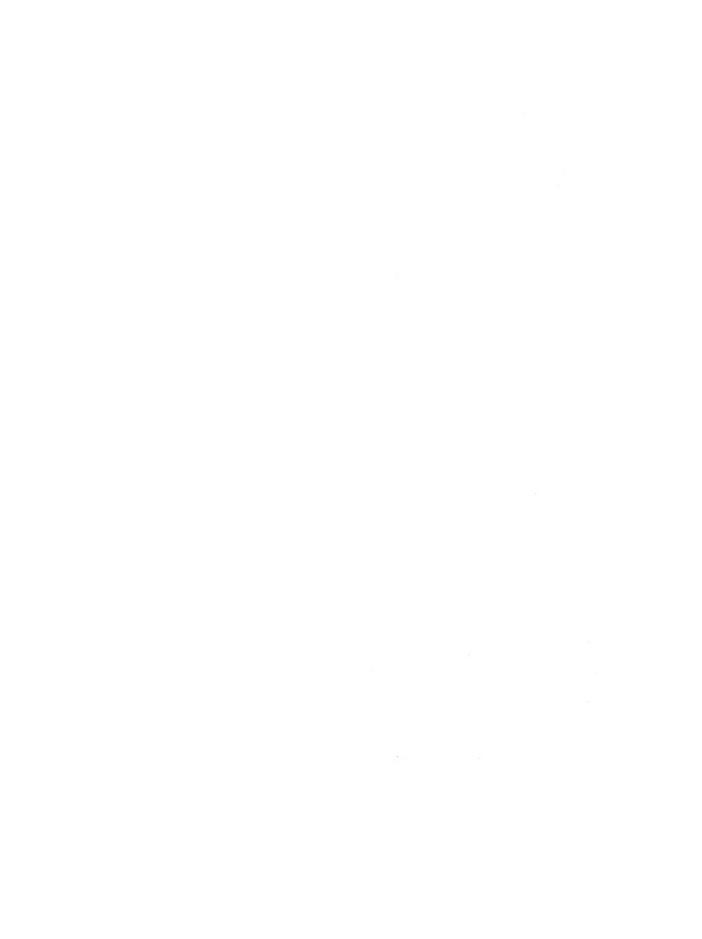
McRaug, John

McRaug, John

McNansas

McRaug, John

                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Mo 12-0-1065
Dled-Nashville, TN 7-2-1864
Mo 5-8-1865
Mo 6-17-1865
Mo 6-17-1865
Deserted 3-7-1864
Mo 10-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Disch 4-8-1863
Mo 7-5-1864
Sick at Mo
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Disch 10-3-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Died-Camp Wood, KY 1-28-1861
```



```
KIA-Liberty Gap, TN 6-25-1863
Died 9-19-1863
Mo 6-17-1865
Disch 5-3-1865
Mo 9-12-1864
    Mercer, James L.
Merryman, William K.
Metcaife, James B.
Metcalfe, Thomas N.
                                                                                                                                               79 IL-C
                                                                                   Elbridge Pvt
                                                                                  Paris
                                                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                                                                               79 IL-D
                                                                                  Paris
                                                                                                                           Pvt
                                                                                                                                            130 IL-F
                                                                                                                                             64 IL-H
34 IL-K
79 IL-A
21 IL-F
59 IL-H
                                                                                  Paris
Metcalfe, Thomas N.
Meton, Marvin
Mickie, Walker
Milam, Elijah jr
Milbourn, Ewing C.
Milbourn, Simeon
Miller, Cyrus M.
Miller, Enoch
Miller, Harvey W.
Miller, James S.
Miller, John B.
Miller, John B.
Miller, John G.
Miller, John S.
Miller, Levi
Miller, Robert M.
Miller, Robert M.
Miller, Samuel
Miller, Wells
Miller, William
Miller, William H.
Miller, William H.
Miller, William H.
Miller, William W.
Miller, Zachariah
Miller, Zachariah
Mills, David
Mills, Franklin W.
Mills, Franklin W.
Miller, Vinston
                                                                                                                           Pvt
     Meton, Marvin
                                                                                                                            Pvt
                                                                                     Kansas
                                                                          Kansas Pvt
Edgar Pvt
Paris Pvt
Embarrass Pvt
Embarrass Pvt
Embarrass Pvt
Paris Rec
Ross Rec
Ross Dft
Symmes Pvt
Elbridge Pvt
Paris Pvt
Vermilion Pvt
Paris Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                           Mo 6-20-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                          KIA-Gay's Gap 3-7-1863
Mo 12-8-1865
Mo 3-1-1865
                                                                                                                                             14 IL-E
54 IL-F
34 IL
36 IL-B
68 IL-I
68 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                           Mo 10-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                          Mo 10-8-1865
Mo 9-26-1862
Mo 9-26-1862
                                                                                                                                          68 IL-H MO 9-26-1862
7 IL Cav-A Died
1 MO Eng-H ----
54 IL-F MO 10-15-1865
79 IL-I Died-Nashville, TN 1-17-1
68 IL-K MO 9-26-1862
79 IL-C MO 6-12-1865
123 IL-F KIA-Perryville 10-8-1862
11 IN Cav-F Disch 5-22-1865
54 II-F ----
7 IL Cav-A MO 10-15-1864
7 IL Cav-K MO 8-15-1865
135 IL-C MO 9-28-1864
150 IL-C MO 1-16-1866
79 IL-A Deserted 12-30-1862
68 IL-C MO 9-26-1862
                                                                                 Paris
                                                                                                                            Pvt
                                                                                                                            Pvt
                                                                                   Paris
                                                                              Stratton Rec
Prairie Pvt
                                                                               Kansas
B'field
Prairie
Dudiey
Paris
                                                                                                                                                                                           Died-Nashville, TN 1-17-1862
Mo 9-26-1862
                                                                                                                            Pvt
                                                                                                                           Pvt
                                                                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                                                           Cp1
Pvt
                                                                                   Paris
                                                                                                                            Pvt
                                                                                   Paris
                                                                                                                            Pvt
                                                                                 Edgar
Paris
B'field
                                                                                                                            Rec
                                                                                                                           Pvt
                                                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                           Deserted 12-30-1862
Mo 9-26-1862
                                                                                                                            Pvt
                                                                                  Prairie Pvt 79 IL-A
Kansas Pvt 68 IL-C
B'field Pvt 25 IL-A
Paris Pvt 21 IL-F
Vermilion Chpl 25 IL
Kansas Pvt 59 IL-H
Paris Cpl 7 IL Cav-A
Paris Pvt 64 IL-H
Paris Pvt 79 IL-I
Paris Pvt 79 IL-I
Paris Pvt 54 IL-F
                                                                                     Prairie
  Mills, Franklin W.
Milner, Vinston
Minear, Edward W.
Minear, Philip N.
Minnick, William H.
Minor, John A.
Minturn, John W.
Minturn, Smith C.
Mishler, Josiah
Mishler, Silas
Mitchell, Chandler
Mitchell, David
Mitchell, Green B.
    Mills, Franklin W.
                                                                                                                                                                                           Disch 1-13-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                          Died-Ironton, MO 11-29-1861
Res 7-11-1862
Mo 9-17-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                          Died
Mo 7-11-1865
Mo 6-21-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                           KIA-Kenesaw MT. 6-27-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                           Sick at Mo
                                                                                                                                          79 IL-I

54 IL-F

79 IL-A

66 IL-H

79 IL-A

62 IL-A

25 IL-A

135 IL-C

34 IL-K

123 IL-F

123 IL-F

124 IL-H

70 IL-G
                                                                                                                                                                                           Trans-Company A
   Mitchell, David
Mitchell, Green B.
Mitchell, James
Mitchell, John
Mitchell, John C.
Mitchell, John H.
Mitchell, Joseph
Mitchell, Martin D.
Mitchell, Samuel
Mock, George
                                                                                Paris
Paris
B'field
                                                                                                                           Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                           Mo 10-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                           Disch 11-12-1863
Disch 5-15-1862
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                         Pvt
                                                                                                                           1Lt
                                                                                 Kansas
Ross
                                                                                                                           Rec
                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 7-7-1865
Trans-Inv Corps
Mo 3-6-1866
Mo 10-15-1865
Mo 9-5-1864
Disch 2-9-1862
Dismissed 7-3-1865
Disch 5-28-1863
Died-Cairo, IL 9-13-1863
Mo 7-11-1865
Mo 10-23-1862
Mo 5-17-1865
Mo 6-12-1865
Died-Chattanooga, TN 12-7
                                                                                                                            Cpl
                                                                                   Paris
G'view
B'field
Elbridge
                                                                                                                            Rec
                                                                                                                           Rec
                                                                                                                            Cpt
                                                                                                                        Sgt
Cp l
   Mock, Geolge
Mock, James
Mock, James M.
Mock, William A.
Moffitt, Dillon W.
Moke, Orland M.R.
Moke, Orlando
Mosco Flian
                                                                                    Kansasĭ
                                                                                   Kansas
                                                                                                                            Cpt
                                                                                   Elbridge
                                                                                                                           Pvt
                                                                                                                           Pvt
                                                                                   Paris
                                                                                                                           Pvt
                                                                                    Paris
                                                                                                                                             64 IL-H
70 IL-G
59 IL-H
79 IL-H
66 IL-E
66 IL-E
7 IL Cav-A
123 IL-F
                                                                                                                            Pvt
                                                                                    Paris
   Moke, Uriando
Monroe, Elias
Moody, Aaron
Moody, Ampster
Moody, John M.
Moody, Russian R.
Moore, Charles
Moore, D.F.
Moore, David Scott
Moore, George W.
                                                                                    Kansas
                                                                                                                            Rec
                                                                                   Kansas
Kansas
Paris
                                                                                                                           Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                           Died-Chattanooga, TN 12-7-1863
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                           Pvt
                                                                                                                            Rec
                                                                                   Paris
Ross
                                                                                                                           Rec
                                                                                                                                                                                           Disch 3-11-1865
                                                                                                                          Rec
                                                                                                                                                                                           Mo 11-4-1865
Mo 6-28-1865
                                                                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                     Kansas
                                                                                 Logan
Conlogue
                                                                                                                                            13 IN Cav-K Mo 11-18-1865
150 IL-C Mo 1-16-1866
150 IL-C Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                         Cpi
    Moore, George W.
Moore, James D.
                                                                                                                       Pvt
                                                                                                                        Pvt
                                                                                   Paris
```

```
| Moore, Jefferson | Moore, John H. | Buck | Rec | 58 | IN | Mo | 6-4-1865 | Moore, John M. | Conlogue | Pvt | 150 | IL-C | Disch 8-30-1865 | Morarty, John | Morarty, John | Paris | Pvt | 71 | IL-C | Disch 8-30-1865 | Morgan, David | Edgar | Pvt | 31 | IL-F | Mo | 9-5-1864 | Morgan, David | Edgar | Pvt | 31 | IL-F | Mo | 11-4-1865 | Morgan, James M. | Stratton | Pvt | 79 | IL-C | Disch 3-31-1863 | Morgan, James M. | Paris | Pvt | 71 | IL-C | Disch 3-31-1863 | Morgan, James M. | Paris | Pvt | 151 | IL-C | Disch 3-31-1863 | Morgan, James M. | Paris | Pvt | 151 | IL-C | Disch 3-31-1863 | Morrison, James R. | Paris | Pvt | 12 | IL-F | Mo | 7-1865 | Morrison, James R. | Paris | Pvt | 12 | IL-F | Mo | 7-1865 | Morrison, James R. | Paris | Pvt | 12 | IL-F | Mo | 7-1865 | Morrison, James R. | Paris | Pvt | 12 | IL-F | Mo | 7-1865 | Morrison, James R. | Paris | Pvt | 12 | IL-F | Mo | 7-1865 | Morrison, James R. | Paris | Pvt | 12 | IL-F | Mo | 7-1865 | Morrison, James R. | Pvt | Pvt | IL-C | Disch 3-31-1865 | Morrison, James R. | Pvt | Pvt | IL-C | Disch 3-31-1865 | Morrison, James R. | Pvt | Pvt | IL-C | Disch 3-31-1865 | Morrison, James R. | Pvt | Pvt | IL-F | Mo | Pvt | Pvt | IL-F | Mo | Pvt | Pvt | IL-F | Mo | Pvt |
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Deserted 12-28-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Died-Atlanta, GA 1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Died-Nashville, TN 10-24-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Died as POW-Danville, VA 6-26-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Died-Andersonville 9-8-1864
Mo 9-5-1864
```



```
Pvt 43 IL-K
Rec 11 IN Cav-A
Rec 59 IL-G
Rec 59 IL-G
Rec 79 IL-B
Rec 70 IL-B
Re
      Nickle, Charles
Nickles, John F.
Nighiger, John
Nixon, Thomas
   Nixon, Thomas
Noble, John K.
Noble, Joseph K.
Noblet, William J.
Nolan, Jefferson
Nolen, Milton
North, Zachariah F.
Northcut, Edward
Norton, Samuel
Noyes, Benjamin M.
Nuckles, William
O'Briant, Andrew
O'Brien, William J.
O'Bryant, Asberry
O'Neal, William F.
O'Neil, Dennis
O'Neil, Joseph
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Deserted 11-6-1862
KIA-Mobile 5-25-1865
    O'Neil, Dennis Paris Rec
O'Neil, Joseph Paris Pvt
Oar, Sylvester Kansas Pvt
Oberday, William H. Kansas Pvt
Obetz, Cyrus B'field Pvt
Odenbaugh, Lisbon Paris Cpt
Oder, Isaac M. Edgar Rec
Odin, Isaac N. Parls
Ogden, Thomas R. Kansas Pvt
Opdycke, John C. B'field Pvt
Ormiston, David Stratton Rec
Orr, William W. B'field Pvt
Osborn, Francis Marion Ross Pvt
   Orr, William W.
Osborn, Francis Marion
Osborn, William
Osborn, William
Osborne, Joseph
Osborne, Kansas
Rec
Outland, James J.
Overmill, William
Overmill, William
Owens, Austin
Owens, Austin
Owens, Austin
Owens, Austin
Owens, Squire T.
Ownby, Robert C.
Oxley Fielding L.
Oxley, Fielding L.
Oxley

                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Died-Big Shanty, GA 6-18-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      1 MO Eng-H
53 IL
US Navy
79 IL-D
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Never Joined
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Deserted 1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Disch 2-16-1863
Deserted 6-15-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      59 ÎL-G
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              59 IL-G
28 IL-I
12 IL-D
79 IL-A
12 IL-E
1 MO Eng-H
150 IL-C
30 IL-F
30 IL-F
30 IL-F
25 IL-A
30 IL-F
30 IL-F
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Deserted 7-14-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Disch 10-9-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 8-1-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 1-16-1866
       Parker, Nathan
Parsons, Henry
Partridge, James M.
Partridge, Joshua V.
Partridge, Samuel
Partridge, William J.
Pastor, Franklin J.
Patrick, James L.
Patterson Aaron
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Dropped from Rolls
Disch 6-17-1862
Mo 2-2-1865
Mo 7-17-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Elbridge
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Sgt
Patrick, James L.
Paris Rec 66 IL-H Mo 6-2-1865
Patterson, Aaron Edgar Pvt 79 IL-D Died-Nashville
Patterson, Ell Edgar Rec 54 IL-K Mo 10-15-1865
Patterson, James R.
Patterson, Joab Edgar Pvt 58 IL-H Mo 3-27-1866
Patterson, John E.
Logan Pvt 13 IN Cav-K Mo 11-18-1865
Patterson, Joseph B'field Pvt 68 IL-K Mo 9-26-1862
Patterson, Samuel Kansas Pvt 79 IL-H Trans-VRC
Patton, Benjamin B.
Ross Pvt 12 IL-E Mo 8-1-1861
Patton, David C.
Paris Pvt 79 IL-D Died-Bowling G
Patton, George W.
Paris Cpl 79 IL-C Sick at Mo
Patton, John H.
Paris Cpt 79 IL-C KIA-Liberty Ga
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Died-Nashville, TN 12-22-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Died-Bowling Green, KY 12-24-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   KIA-Liberty Gap, TN 6-25-1863
```

Post, James H. Potter, Leonidas Poulter, George W. Poulter, Harrison Poulter, Thomas Powell, Alexander B. Powell, William Price, Francis M. Price, Isaac N. Price, James Price, James L. Price, Wilson Propst, James M. Pross, Peter Prouse, Henry	Paris Paris Kansas Kansas Buck Paris Embarrass Paris B'field Paris Paris Paris	Pveusltt RMCPvSvvttttttt PPVvvv PPVvvv PPPPP Rec	7 IL Cav-A 21 IL-F 59 IL-H 79 IL-H 79 IL-H 1 MO Eng-B 14 IL-E 79 IL-D 79 IL-D 28 IL-I 54 IL-F 150 IL-C 79 IL-C 66 IL-E	Mo 6-12-1865 Dled-Atlanta, GA 9-14-1864 Mo 1-16-1866 Mo 7-14-1865 Disch 4-2-1865 Res 2-15-1865 Mo 6-12-1865 Mo 6-12-1865 Mo 10-15-1865 Mo 10-15-1865 Trans-VRC Mo 9-28-1864 Mo 7-10-1865 Mo 11-6-1866 Died 12-3-1864 Mo 11-6-1865 Mo 7-10-1865 Mo 6-12-1865 Trans-Company A Cons Mo 6-13-1865 Disch 3-12-1863 Died-Andersonville 8-15-1864 Mo 7-7-1865 Died-LaGrange, TN 8-12-1863 Died-Andersonville 8-15-1864 Disch 8-20-1862 Mo 10-15-1864 Disch 2-1-1865 Trans-4 US Art Mo 8-1-1861 Mo 7-12-1865 Disch 4-1-1862 Absent at Mo Disch 6-27-1865 Mo 1-16-1866 Res 4-20-1863 Mo 10-23-1865 Mo 9-26-1865 Mo 9-26-1865 Mo 9-26-1865 Mo 9-26-1865 Mo 9-27-1866 Mo 7-14-1865 Mo 3-27-1866 Mo 7-14-1865 Mo 10-15-1864 Disch 11-5-1864 Disch 10-15-1864 Mo 3-7-1865 Disch 11-15-1865 Disch 11-15-1862 Disch 3-15-1865 Mo 9-17-1864 Mo 6-12-1865 Disch 10-30-1863 Died-St. Louis, MO 5-23-1863 Trans Mo 1-16-1866 Died-Nashville, TN 12-15-1863 Mo 6-2-1865
Purcell, Frank	Embarrass	Dft	48 IL-H	Mo 8-15-1865

			(12)	
		Œ.		

```
Purcell, William W.
Quinlan, Israel F.
Rackney, L.G.
Rader, Abraham
Ramsay, Robert S.
Ramsay, Samuel W.
Ramsay, T.W.
Ramsey, Christopher C.
Ramsey, Thomas J.
Raney, Thomas J.
Raney, Thomas P.
Raney, Thomas P.
Rankin, William
Ransdell, Daniel
Rarlck, Henry
Ray, Andrew B.
Ray, Frank
Ray, Harvey M.
Ray, James A.
Ray, James A.
Ray, Philip H.
Ray, Robert B.
Ray, Robert B.
Read, William H.
Read, Sheridan P.
Read, Theodore
Read, Theodore
Reagan, David
Reason, William A.
Redman, James K.P.
Redman, James K.P.
Redman, James K.P.
Redman, James K.P.
Redman, Jerome W.
Redman, Jerome W.
Redman, William F.
Redmond, William E.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       135 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 9-28-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       70 IL-G
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       1 MO Eng-B
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        79 IL-D
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Disch 11-24-1864
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       66 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       4 IL Cav-G
4 IL Cav-G
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Died-LaGrange, TN 1-24-1863
Disch 4-13-1863
Mo 9-26-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   4 IL CAV-6
68 IL-C
79 IL-A
13 US Inf
12 IL-E
34 IL-K
7 IL CAV-A
1 MO Eng-H
21 IL-F
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Died-Andersonville 3-12-1864 Grave-#12,763
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 7-1865
Disch 3-5-1865
Mo 7-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Disch
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 7-5-1864
Died-Nashville, TN 1-24-1863
Died-Marietta, GA 8-27-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    21 IL-F
79 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       66 IL-E
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Disch
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 7-7-1865
Mo 7-7-1865
Mo 7-11-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     66 IL-E
66 IL-E
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            66 IL-E
64 IL-H
54 IL
79 IL
12 IL-E
12 IL-E
64 IL-H
62 IL-K
62 IL-H
59 IL-H
59 IL-H
79 IL-A
135 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 10-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       KIA-Stones River 12-31-1865
Read, Theodore
Reagan, David
Reason, William A.
Redman, James K.P.
Redman, James K.P.
Redman, Thomas W.
Redman, William F.
Redman, William F.
Redmond, J.P.
Reedmond, William E.
Redmond, William E.
Reed, John A.
Reed, Oscar
Reed, Thomas B.
Reed, William H.
Rees, James
Rec
Regan, Thomas
Red
Redgar Co.
Redmond
Rec
Red, William H.
Res
Rec, James
Rec
Recan, Thomas
Rec
Recan, Thomas
Rec
Recan

                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 8-1-1861
Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Rejected
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 10-15-1865
Mo 3-6-1866
Mo 3-6-1866
Mo 5-8-1865
Mo 12-8-1865
Mo 7-5-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Trans-US Eng
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               79 IL-A
135 IL-C
6 IL Cav
1 MO Eng-H
150 IL-C
79 IL-A
36 IL-D
25 IL-D
54 IL-K
150 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Died-Jefferson City, MO 9-3-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 5-11-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 1-16-1866
Rees, James
Rees, James
Regan, Thomas
Reneson, Thomas
Rey, Francis
Rey, Francis
Reynolds, John
Reynolds, Patrick
Rees
Redgar Co. Pvt
Rice, George
Vermilion
Rice, George
Rice, Sarcency C.
Richards, James H.
Richards, John F.
Richards, John F.
Richards, Samuel
Ress
Ross
Rec
Redgar Co. Pvt
Redgar Co. Pvt
Richards, John F.
Ress
Res
Redgar Co. Pvt
Redgar Co. Pvt
Richards, John F.
Ress
Res
Redgar Co. Pvt
Redgar Co. Pvt
Richards, John F.
Ress
Rec
Redgar Co. Pvt
Redgar Co. Pvt
Redgar Co. Pvt
Richards, John F.
Ress
Rec
Redgar Co. Pvt
Redgar Co. Pvt
Redgar Co. Pvt
Ress
Rec
Redgar Co. Pvt
Redgar Co. Pvt
Ress
Rec
Redgar Co. Pvt
Redgar Co. Pvt
Ress
Rec
Redgar Co. Pvt
Responded Samuel
Ress
Rec
Redgar Co. Pvt
Responded Samuel
Respond
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Trans-42 IL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Disch 6-14-1865
Mo 9-5-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      59 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Dled 1-28-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 10-4-1864
 Rhea, David V.
Rhinehart, Peter
Rice, George
Rice, Sarcency C.
Richards, James H.
Richards, John F.
Richards, William E.
Richards, William E.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      29 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Disch 8-14-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   154 IL-C
1_MO_Eng-H
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 9-18-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Disch 5-30-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    25 MO-H
79 IL-D
34 IL-K
25 IL-A
135 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Trans-VRC
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mo 9-12-1864
Died-Rolla, MO 1-14-1862
Mo 9-28-1864
                                                                                                                                                    Kansas
B'field
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Pvt
   Richardson, John
Ricketts, Joshua
                                                                                                                                                   Paris
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Pvt
Ricketts, Joshua
Rider, Joseph
Ridge, Samuel A.
Ridge, William
Ridge, William H.
Rigg, George H.
Rightman, Alonzo
Riley, John
Ringland, George K
Ringler, Francis B.
Ringo, Lewis
Rires, Robert S.
Rives, Henry E.
Rives, Robert S.
Robb, Milton
Robbins, Michael T.
                                                                                                                                                    Paris
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Lt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     1 MO Eng-B
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Lt 1 MO Eng-
Rec 14 IL-K
Rec 59 IL-H
Pvt 12 IL-E
Pvt 79 IL-H
Pvt 62 IL-E
Dft 20 IL-D
Rec 79 IL-E
Pvt 62 IL-K
Pvt 135 IL-C
Cpl 70 IL-G
LtCol 79 IL
Cpl 150 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                     Prairie
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 9-16-1865
                                                                                                                                                     Kansas
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Trans-VRC
Disch 7-1-1862
                                                                                                                                                    Paris
                                                                                                                                  Kansas Pvt
Hunter Pvt
Edgar Co. Pvt
Vermilion Dft
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Trans-VRC
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   MIA-Stones River 12-31-1862
Died-Pine Bluff, AR 9-29-1864
Mo 6-5-1865
Disch 2-3-1863
Disch 2-14-1863
Mo 9-28-1864
                                                                                                                                    Kansas
Paris
                                                                                                                               Paris Pvt 135 1L-C
Paris Pvt 135 1L-C
Paris Cpl 70 IL-G
Paris LtCol 79 IL
Paris Cpl 150 IL-C
Vermilion OSgt 3 IL Cav-K
Parls Rec 7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Res 7-14-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 10-10-1865
                                                                                                                              Paris
    Robbins, Michael T.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Deserted 9-22-1865
```

	1		

Roberts, Albert G. Roberts, Alexander H. Roberts, Benjamin Roberts, James Roberts, James Roberts, James H. Roberts, John Roberts, Lewis F. Roberts, Richford Roberts, Robert R. Roberts, Samuel Roberts, Thomas B. Robertson, James W. Robins, Joseph Robinson, James W. Robinson, James H. Robinson, James H. Robinson, James H. Robinson, Joseph L. Robinson, James H. Robinson, Joseph L. Robinson, James H. Robinson, Joseph L. Robinson, James H. Robinson, Joseph L. Robinson, Jos	Paris on Paris of Par	PRCPSPPCPPPRPRPRPRPRSPRRDPPRRPRRPPRPPPCCPPPRRPRCMWRP1PPPCPPPSPPMRWRRRRRR	7062 11L-FF C g- 1LL-FF C g- 1	Mo 10-23-1862 Died-Camp Butler, IL 3-29-1865 Mo 12-16-1865 Died 12-5-1861 Died-Nashville, TN 11-6-1862 Mo 10-23-1862 Disch 3-7-1865 Mo 9-28-1864 Disch 4-22-1863 Trans-42 IL Disch 11-25-1862 Mo 7-7-1865 Died-Andersonville 8-18-1864 Mo 5-8-1865 Died 7-25-1863 Mo 6-9-1865 Mo 5-8-1865 Mo 7-10-1865 Disch 3-9-1865 Mo 7-10-1865 Disch 3-9-1865 Mo 7-28-1864 Mo 7-8-1865 Mo 7-28-1865 Mo 7-12-1865 Died-Bridgeport, AL 4-3-1865 Died-Bridgeport, AL 4-3-1865 Died-Bridgeport, AL 4-3-1865 Died-Nashville, TN 11-27-1862 Disch 4-7-1863 Disch 6-12-1865 Died-Nashville, TN 11-27-1862 Disch Mo 9-27-1865 Mo 9-28-1864 Mo 6-12-1865 Died-Nashville, TN 11-27-1862 Disch Mo 9-28-1864 Mo 8-1-1861 Disch 8-28-1864 Died-Jackson, TN 9-22-1862 Mo 7-27-1866 Died-Vicksburg, MS 9-22-1863 Mo 9-27-1864 Deserted 6-22-1865
--	--	--	--	---

```
Sanders, Abidnago
                                                                                                    Vermilion Sgt
                                                                                                                                                                             79 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Died-Nashville, TN 1-28-1863
Sanders, Abidnago
Sanders, George A.
Sanders, Hiram V.
Sanders, William J.
Saterlee, Robert M.
Saterly, Osian
Schafer, John
Schance, John
Schenck, Daniel S.
Schofield, James
Schooley, Benjamin
Scomeyhorn, Henry
Scott, Alexander
                                                                                                                                                    Pvt
                                                                                                      Paris
                                                                                                                                                                             1 MO Eng-H
                                                                                                                                                                             12 IL-E
66 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Died 4-28-1862
Mo 6-2-1865
Mo 7-11-1865
                                                                                                                                                    Sgt
                                                                                                      Paris
                                                                                                        B'Creek
                                                                                                                                                    Rec
                                                                                                                                                                            64 IL-H
21 IL-F
82 IL-D
79 IL-D
79 IL
12 IL-C
                                                                                                        Paris
                                                                                                                                                    Mus
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Trans-Inv Corps
MIA-Gettysburg 7-1-1863
Died-Murfreesboro, TN 1-10-1863
                                                                                                       Paris
                                                                                                                                                    Pvt
                                                                                                   Parls
B'field
Parls
                                                                                                                                                    Pvt
                                                                                                                                                     Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 6-12-1865
Mo 7-18-1865
                                                                                                                                                     CSgt
                                                                                                      Parls
                                                                                                                                                    Mus
                                                                                              Prairie
G'view
                                                                                                                                                                             150 IL-K
150 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Mo 1-16-1866
Mo 6-13-1865
                                                                                                                                                     Pvt
                                                                                                                                                     Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Died-Nashville, TN 12-2-1862
Died-Ottawa, IL 3-12-1864
Mo 6-24-1865
Mo 9-26-1862
 Scott, Alexander
Scott, Daniel
                                                                                              Embarrass Pvt
Edgar Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                             79 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                           64 IL-H
79 IL-D
68 IL-H
                                                                                      Edgar
Logan
Paris
B'fleld
B'Creek
Paris
B'Creek
Paris
Paris
Elbridge
G'view
Scott, Franklin
Scott, John H.
Scott, Josephus
Scott, Oliver P.
Scott, Patrick
Scott, Thomas M.
Scroop, John P.
Sebree, Charles E.
Secrest, Charles F.
Seilers, James
Shank, Albert
Shank, Daniel B.
Shank, John W.
Shank, Lemuel
Shanks, Truman
  Scott, Franklin
                                                                                                                                                      Pvt
                                                                                                                                                     Pvt
                                                                                                                                                    Pvt 68 IL-H
Rec 66 IL-H
Pvt 29 IL-H
Pvt 7 IL Cav-B
Pvt 29 IL-H
Pvt 1 MO Eng-B
Pvt 21 IL-F
Pvt 150 IL-C
Copl 130 IL-C
Pvt 70 IL-G
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Died-Rome, GA 6-9-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  KIA-Ft. Donelson 2-15-1862
Mo 7-12-1865
Died-Vicksburg, MS 8-22-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 7-5-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                      Štratton
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 10-23-1862
Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                     Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                               70 IL-G
                                                                                                                                                                              12 IL-E
79 IL-C
Shank, Daniel B.

Shank, John W.

Shank, Lemuel
Shank, Lemuel
Shanks, Truman
Sharp, James
Shaw, Elris P.
Sheahen, Owens
Sheets, Jackson M.
Sheets, John M.
Sheets, John M.
Sheets, Samuel D.
Sheets, William
Shelledy, Carson
Sherer, Leander
Shirer, Haley W.
Shoemaker, Samuel
Shoptaugh, David M.
Short, Joseph B.
Short, James M.
Short, Lorenzo D.
Shorter, James M.
Short, Samuel
Short, Samuel
Shorter, James H.
Shuey, William D.
Shuey, William D.
Shuey, William D.
Shuey, William D.
Shotter, James H.
Short, Lorenzo D.
Shorter, James H.
Short, Samuel
Sidenbender, Samuel
Sidenbender, Samuel
Sidenstricker, George A.
Sidenstricker, Tolian M.
Sifford, Abner
Sigler, Samuel
Siler, James W.
Simpson, George W.
Simpson, George W.
Simpson, Jisaac
Sisk, Joseph
Sisk, William R.
Stratton

                                                                                                     Stratton
                                                                                                                                                Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Disch 3-9-1863
Disch 8-15-1862
Mo 6-30-1865
                                                                                                    Stratton
                                                                                                                                                      Cpl
                                                                                                                                                                            1 MO Eng-H
                                                                                                                                                                            18 IN Bat
7 IL Cav-A
10 IL Cav
7 IL Cav-A
21 IL-F
79 IL-D
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Mo 11-4-1865

Res 9-20-1863

Mo 7-12-1865

Disch 8-17-1863

Disch 3-7-1863

Died-Carroll, TN 2-26-1863

Mo 9-26-1862
                                                                                                                                                                         79 IL-D Disch
62 IL-K Died-
68 IL-I Mo 9-
79 IL-C Died-
12 IL-E Died
25 IL-D Mo 9-
12 IL-E Disch
66 IL-E Disch
66 IL-E Disch
8 IL-G Mo 10
79 IL-A Mo 6-
31 IN-K ----
12 IL-E Mo 5-
2 IN Cav-A Prom
62 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Died-Gallatin, TN 1-14-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Mo 5-31-1865
Mo 9-5-1864
Disch 6-29-1862
Mo 6-2-1865
Disch 5-28-1862
Mo 10-3-1865
Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 5-31-1865
                                                                                                                                                                             62 IL-H
12 IL-E
62 IL-K
79 IL-E
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 12-14-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Trans-42 IL
                                                                                                                                                                             12 IL-E
66 IL-E
79 IL-D
29 IL-H
70 IL-G
70 IL-G
38 IL-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Dismissed 5-5-1863
Mo 6-7-1865
Died-Savannah, GA 3-16-1862
Mo 10-23-1862
Mo 10-23-1862
Mo 6-21-1865
   Sisk, Joseph
Sisk, William R.
Sissell, Joseph
Sisson, John
Sisson, Lewis
Sisson, William
                                                                                                        Paris
                                                                                                                                                       Cpl
                                                                                                  Paris
Elbridge
Conlogue
                                                                                                                                                      Pvt
                                                                                                                                                       Dft
                                                                                                                                                                              150 IL-C
150 IL-C
150 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                       Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 1-16-1866
Mo 1-16-1866
Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                                                    Conlogue
                                                                                                                                                       Pvt
                                                                                                       Con logue
                                                                                                                                                       Pvt
                                                                                             Paris
                                                                                                                                                                               70 IL-G
     Sizemore, Charles M.
                                                                                                                                                       Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Deserted 3-18-1865
Mo 5-31-1865
                                                                                                                                                      Pvt
    Slade, Ezekiel
Slanker, Daniel
                                                                                                                                                                               14 IL-E
                                                                                                     Buck
                                                                                                                                                                            7 IL Cav-A
73 IL-C
                                                                                                   Paris
                                                                                                                                                      Rec
    Slaughter, James Edgar Co. Pvt
Slemmons, Thomas M. Symmes 2Lt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Trans-VRC
                                                                                                                                                                               66 IL-E
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 7-7-1865
```



```
Sluss, Henry C.

Sluss, John L.

Griew Pvt 79 IL-D

Smith, Francis M.

Edgar Pvt 79 IL-D

Smith, Francis M.

Edgar Pvt 79 IL-D

Smith, Hiram B.

Paris Pvt 71 IL Cav-A

Smith, Hiram B.

Smith, James M.

Smith, James M.

Smith, John

Smith, Joseph

Smith, Joseph

Smith, Joseph

Smith, Samuel H.

Smith, Nathan

Smith, Samuel H.

Smith, William A.

Smith, William A.

Smith, William B.

Smith,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Died-Nashville, TN 12-13-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Died-Nashville, TN 1-14-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 10-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 11-4-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               KIA-Stones River 12-31-1862
Disch 2-20-1863
Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Disch 3-24-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               1 MO Eng-H
8 IL-A
59 IL-K
54 IL-K
68 IL-I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Mo 9-28-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Disch 5-22-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Mo 9-26-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Mo 6-14-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Deserted 11-3-1865
KIA-Pea Ridge 3-7-1862
Died-Atlanta 8-5-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         KIA-Ft. Donelson 2-15-1862
Mo 7-10-1865
Mo 9-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Mo 9-28-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Mo 10-15-1865
Mo 12-8-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Mo 1-16-1866
Mo 7-5-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Deserted 6-14-1865
Mo 10-4-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 9-26-1862
Mo 10-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Mo 7-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Disch 10-1-1862
Disch 9-23-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Died-Columbus, IN 3-10-1864
KIA-Shiloh 4-6-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           NIA-Shilon 4-6-1862
Died-Nashville, TN 12-4-1862
Died-Murfreesboro, TN 6-14-1863
KIA-Chickamauga 9-19-1863
Mo 10-23-1862
Res 11-6-1863
Mo 9-25-1865
Mo 6-12-1865
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                 is
ield Pvt 70 IL-G
lield QSgt 126 IL
pridge Pvt 51 IL-I
pridge Pvt 79 IL-C
bridge Pvt 79 IL-C
bridge Pvt 79 IL-A
lris Rec 66 IL-E
lgar Rec 59 IL-F
aris Pvt 64 IL-H
aris Pvt 135 IL-C
aris Pvt 135 IL-C
aris Pvt 135 IL-C
aris Pvt 12 IL-E
lyview Pvt 79 IL-H
lansas Pvt 150 IL-C
lansas Pvt 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Mo 6-12-1865
Mo 6-2-1865
Died 2-17-1865
Disch 7-11-1864
Mo 9-28-1864
Mo 9-28-1864
Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Died-Andersonville 6-8-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Died-Bridgeport, AL 3-13-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 1-16-1866
   Stark, Nathaniel
Stark, Samuel A.
Starkey, Hugh
Starks, Eli S.
Starks, Levi A.
Starky, John W.
Starr, William
Statton, William H.
Stearns, Erastus
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Mo 1-16-1866
Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Died-Louisville, KY 1-30-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 9-28-1864
Mo 2-8-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Sick at Mo
Mo 6-12-1865
Disch 3-27-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Sick at Mo
```

```
Steele, John H.
Steepleton, William H.
Sterling, Reuben
Stevens, John W.
Stevens, Louis

Paris
Rec
66 IL-E
Kansas
Pvt
34 IL-K
Edgar Co.
Pvt
18 IN Bat
Prairie
Pvt
28 IL-D
Paris
Rec
7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 KIA-Jonesboro 9-1-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 6-30-1865
Stevens, John W.
Stevens, Louis
Stevenson, John J.
Stevenson, John J.
Stevenson, Thomas
Stevenson, Thomas
Stevenson, Thomas
Stevenson, Thomas
Stewart, Alfred
Stewart, Elias
Stewart, Jacob
Stewart, Jacob
Stewart, James
Stewart, Marion
Stewart, William B.
Stewart, William B.
Still, Jonathan H.
Still, Jonathan H.
Still, Jonathan H.
Stipp, Abraham
Stipp, Peter
Stokesberry, John H.
Stone, Milliam B.
Stone, William B.
Stone, William B.
Stone, John H.
Story, Thomas L.
Stone, John H.
Story, Thomas L.
Stotts, Jacob
Stotts, William
Stout, Cyrus
Stout, John P.
Stout, John P.
Stout, John P.
Stout, John P.
Strader, W.H.
Strickland, Wes
Stricklen, Wesley
Stricklen, Wesley
Stricklen, Wesley
Stump, James R.
S
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Died-New Orleans, LA 5-29-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 7-12-1865
Mo 5-31-1865
       Stevens, Louis
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Disch 6-20-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 7-11-1865
Mo 9-9-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 11-4-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Died-Chattanooga 12-1-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 7-12-1865
Mo 12-29-1864
Res 5-4-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Mo 7-14-1865
Mo 6-12-1865
Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Mo 6-12-1865
Died-Murfreesboro, TN 6-5-1863
Disch 6-5-1863
Died-2-15-1865
Mo 7-25-1865
KIA-Shiloh 4-7-1862
KIA-Atlanta 7-22-1864
Mo 6-17-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 KIA-Shiloh 4-6-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Mo 5-31-1865
Mo 5-31-1865
Mo 6-2-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Trans-Company B
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 KIA-Stones River 12-31-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 9-25-1865
Mo 9-25-1865
Mo 7-12-1865
   Stubbs, William H.

Stubbs, William H.

Stump, Bennett

Stump, James R.

Stump, Joseph

Sudduth, G.W.

Suit, Philip

Sullivan, John

Sullivan, John

Sullivan, John

Sullon, J.S.

Summe, Andrew D.

Summe, Andrew D.

Summer, Francis M.

Sumner, Francis M.

Sumner, Levi

Sumner, Levi

Surby, Richard W.

Sutton, Almond J.

Sutton, Almond J.

Sutton, Isaiah

Sutton, Isaiah

Suvern, William H.

Swanson, John M.

Swanson, John M.

Swanson, John M.

Swanson, William R.

Swinford, Nathaniel

Swisher, Henry M.

Sutton Gruew

Sutton Rec

66 IL-H

Kansas

Pvt

79 IL-C

Symmes

Pvt

79 IL-D

79 IL-D

79 IL-D

80 IL-G

80 IL-G

80 IL-C

81 IL-G

81 IL-G

81 IL-G

81 IL-G

82 IL-G

83 IL-G

84 IL-G

84 IL-G

85 IL-B

86 IL-B

86 IL-B

86 IL-B

87 IL-B

88 IL-G

89 IL-B

80 IL-B

80 IL-E

80 IL-E

80 IL-E

80 IL-B

80
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Died-Camp Butler, IL 8-31-1862
Mo 7-6-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 6-2-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Prom
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Disch 4-2-1863
Mo 9-17-1864
Mo 3-8-1866
Mo 9-5-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Deserted 11-25-1864
Disch 2-4-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Prom
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Deserted 3-15-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Mo 10-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Mo 6-12-1865
Mo 1-16-1866
     Suvern, William H.
Swanson, John M.
Swanson, William R.
Swinford, Nathaniel
Swinford, Newton
Swisher, Henry M.
Symonds, M.M.A.
Tabler, Benjamin F.
Talbot, August
Tate, Greenville P.
Tatmen, John
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      150 IL-E
150 IL-E
12 IL-E
59 IL-H
66 IL-D
146 IL-K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Mo 1-16-1866
Mo 8-1-1861
                                                                                                                                                                 Paris
Kansas
G'view
Prairie
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Mo 12-8-1865
Mo 7-7-1865
Mo 7-8-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Cpt
Pvt
                                                                                                                                                  Vermilion Sgt
Edgar Co. Cpl
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     1 MO Eng-H
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               62 IL-K
54 IL-D
54 IL-F
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Disch 6-25-1862
Mo 10-15-1865
       Tate, Greenville P. G'view Rec Tatmen, John Paris Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Mo 10-15-1865
```

Taylor, David F. Taylor, James W. Taylor, John Taylor, Welson I. Tegtmeyer, Frederick Tehaut, Henry Teitrich, William H. Terning, William H. Terry, J. Test, John F. Tettrick, William A. Thatcher, Charles H. Thatcher, John Thatcher, William Thayer, Eli Thomas, Alva B. Thomas, Henry C. Thomas, James Thompson, Asa Thompson, Calisha P. Thompson, Ephriam Thompson, George A. Thompson, George A. Thompson, James F. Thompson, John B. Thompson, John B. Thompson, John B. Thompson, John B. Thompson, John W. Thompson, John W. Thompson, John M. Thompson, Tillman Thompson, Tillman Thurlow, Charles Thurman, William Tidd, J.H. Tiffin, Harrison Titus, Josiah C. Tobin, James Tomlinson, Zedekiah Tool, Samuel Townsend, Martin V. Townson, E. Travis, Charles M. Travis, George W. Travis, George W. Travis, George W. Travis, George W. Travis, James M. Trouden, Emsley J. Trogden, Emsley J. Trogden, Emsley J. Trogden, Emsley J. Trogden, John H. Triplett, Thomas Trogden, Emsley J.	Edgaris santine consistent of the constraints of the constraint of the constraints of the	PRSSPPPCSMRRRRPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPP	7 IL Cav-A 11 IN-K 11 IN-K 11 IN-K 11 IL-C 11 IL-C 11 IL-C 11 IL-E 11	Mo 7-10-1865 Mo 7-7-1865 KIA-Shiloh 4-6-1862 Mo 7-17-1865 Died-Cairo, IL 2-16-1865 Died 12-6-1864 Mo 6-30-1865 Reenlist Mo 1-16-1866 Mo 9-12-1864
---	--	--	---	--

```
62 IL-K
62 IL-K
62 IL-K
  Trover, Alfred A.
Trover, Singleton M.
Trover, Wellington W.
Trover, William
                                                                             Elbridge
                                                                                                              Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 3-6-1866
                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 3-6-1866
Mo 3-6-1866
Mo 9-26-1862
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                              Edgar
                                                                                                               Pvt
                                                                             Edgar
                                                                                                               Rec
                                                                          Paris
                                                                                                                                 68 IL-I
                                                                                                               Pvt
                                                                                                                                 66 IL-E
  Trowbridge, Lemuel
Truitt, William
                                                                         Edgar Co. Pvt
Tucker, Asa Edgar Pvt
Tucker, Dillard B. Edgar Pvt
Tucker, John W. Paris Pvt
Tucker, John W. Buck Rec
Tucker, Nathan Edgar Pvt
Tumblin, Rufus R. Edgar Co. Pvt
Turley, William Embarrass Pvt
Turner, James Vermilion Rec
Tweed, Thomas
Tweedy, Amanda G
                                                                          G'view
                                                                                                    Pvt
                                                                                                                                150 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                135 IL-C
135 IL-C
7 IL Cav-A
7 IL Cav-B
53 IL-H
79 IL-A
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 9-28-1864
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 11-4-1865
                                                                                                                                                                        Trans-Company A
Mo 5-8-1865
                                                                                                                                                                        Died-Nashville, TN 12-12-1862
Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                               66 IL-E
66 IL-E
125 IL-G
                                                                                                                                                                        Disch 10-10-1864
                                                                                                          28 IL-L

7 IL Cav-A

53 IL-H

25 IL-A

135 IL-C

135 IL-C

14 1 MO Eng-H

15 IL-C

16 1 MO Eng-H

17 IL Cav-A

18 1 MO Eng-H

19 IL-H

19 IL-B

12 IL-E

12 IL-E

12 IL-E

13 IL-K

14 IL-K

15 IL-K

16 IL-K

17 IL-F

17 IL-F

18 IL-K

19 IL-F

19 IL-F

10 IL-F

10 IL-F

11 IL-F

11 IL-F
                                                                                                                                                                        Trans 60 IL
 Tweedy, Amanda G.
Tweedy, Amanda G.
Tweedy, James J.
Tweedy, Richard
Tweedy, Robert J.
Tweedy, Samuel S.
Tweedy, Wakefield
Tweedy, William S.
Tyler, Milton
Underwood, Horace
Ungle, Hilney
Utterback, Elsworth
Valin, Charles

Vermilion
Rec
Prairie
Rec
Prairie
Rec
Paris
Pvt
Buck
Rec
Paris
Pvt
Elbridge
Pvt
Elbridge
Pvt
Faris
Pvt
Vermilion
Paris
Pvt
Vermilion
Rec
Vermilion
Pvt
Vermilion
Rec
Paris
                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 10-19-1865
KIA-Pt. Pleasant, MO
Mo 5-8-1865
                                                                                                                                                                        Died-Libby Prison 12-12-1863
                                                                                                                                                                         Died-Jefferson City, MO 9-3-1864
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 9-5-1864
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 11-4-1865
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 12-8-1865
                                                                                                                                                                        Trans-130 IL
  Valin, Charles
Valin, Charles
Van Seller, Henry
Van Sickle, O.P.
Van Sickle, William H.
Van Slicker, Oliver
Vanamburg, Charles
Vanamburg, Charles
Vanamburg, Charles
Vanamburg, Charles
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 7-10-1865
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 10-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 10-15-1865
Mo 9-26-1862
                                                                                                                              21 IL-F
135 IL-C
12 IL-E
79 IL-D
21 IL-F
55 IL-B
                                                                                                                                                                        Died 1-19-1862
Mo 9-28-1864
                                                                         Paris
Elbridge
  Vance, George N.
Vance, James A.
Vance, John P.
Vance, Joseph M.
                                                                                                               Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 8-1-1861
Res 11-28-1862
                                                                                                              Pvt
                                                                   Paris
Paris
G'view
Paris
                                                                                                               2Lt
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 6-30-1864
Mo 8-14-1865
                                                                                                               iLt
  Vandervant, Charles
                                                                                                              Pvt
 Vandervant, Charles
Vandin, John
Vandine, James
Vandine, Joseph
Vandyne, John
Vandyne, William H.
Vanhouten, James
Vanhouten, William E.
Vanhoutin, Angers
Vanhoutin, John
Vanliew, Hillery D.
Vanliew, Hillery D.
Vanickler, John
Vanscoick, Stephen
Vanner, Allen
Vanes
Vandyne, William
Vanscoick, Stephen
Vanner, Allen
Vanghn, James
Vermilion, Thomas
Verwilliam
Vermilion, Thomas
                                                                                                                               1 MO Eng-B
62 IL-K
62 IL-K
  Vandin, John
                                                                                                               Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                        ----
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 3-6-1866
Deserted 6-16-1865
                                                                                                                              62 IL-K
34 IL-B
62 IL-K
7 IL Cav-A
7 IL Cav-A
11 IN Cav-A
1 MO Eng-H
66 IL-E
54 IL-K
59 IL-K
25 IL-D
20 IL-F
12 IL-E
70 IL-G
1 MO Eng-B
150 IL-C
64 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 3-6-1866
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 10-15-1864
                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 10-15-1864
Mo 9-19-1865
                                                                                                                                                                         Died 6-1-1864
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 6-11-1865
                                                                                                                                                                         Res 3-23-1864
                                                                                                                                                                         Never Reported
                                                                                                                                                                         Wounded 10-3-1862
                                                                         Paris
Paris
  Vermilion, Thomas
Vermilion, William
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 10-23-1862
                                                                                                            Pvt
                                                                                                         Cpl
  Vest, Andrew
Vest, William H.
                                                                          Paris
                                                                                                          Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 1-16-1866
                                                                                                                                                                      Mo 1-16-1866

Mo 7-11-1865

Mo 7-12-1865

Dlsch 7-10-1861

Mo 10-15-1864

Died-Bowling Green, KY 2-5-1863

Mo 1-27-1866

Mo 5-8-1865

Mo 1-16-1866

Mo 3-6-1865

Mo 6-5-1865

Mo 6-5-1865

Mo 6-12-1865
 Vest, William H. Paris Pvt
Vestal, John Hunter Rec
Wade, Alexander Symmes Pvt
Wagoner, Michael Paris Blk
Waite, John W. G'view Pvt
Walker, Hardin Edgar Cpl
Walker, John Embarrass Rec
Walker, Robert J. Vermilion Sgt
Wallace, James G'vlew Pvt
Wallace, Jesse B'fleld Rec
Wallace, John G'view Pvt
Wallace, William Dudley Pvt
Wallace, William Paris Pvt
                                                                                                             Pvt
                                                                                                                                 64 IL-H
                                                                         Paris
                                                                                                                                34 IL-G

21 IL-F

7 IL Cav-A

79 IL-H

149 IL-F

53 IL-H
                                                                                                                                53 IL-H
150 IL-C
62 IL-K
66 IL-H
2 IL Art-C
79 IL-D
150 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 1-16-1866
```

```
| Wallage, B.F. | Wallage, David F. | Vermillon | Put | 1 MD Eng-H | ---- | Wallet, Benjamin | Paris | Put | 7 MD Eng-H | ---- | Wallet, Benjamin | Paris | Put | 7 MD Eng-H | ---- | Wallet, Benjamin | Paris | Put | 7 MD Eng-H | Disch 2-21-1863 | Wallet, Benjamin | Paris | Put | 7 MD Eng-H | Disch 2-21-1863 | Wallet, Benjamin | Paris | Put | 7 MD Eng-H | Disch 2-21-1863 | Wallet, Benjamin | Paris | Put | 7 MD Eng-H | Disch 2-21-1863 | Wallet, Benjamin | Paris | Put | 7 MD Eng-H | Disch 2-21-1863 | Wallet, Benjamin | Paris | Put | MD Eng-H | Walter, Samuel | Ward, Anderson | Ward, Anderson | Paris | Put | 1 MD Eng-H | Ward, Anderson | Paris | Put | 1 MD Eng-H | Ward, Stephen F. | Paris | Put | 1 MD Eng-H | Warderson, Walter | Warren, Walter | Walter | Warren, Walter | Walter |
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mo 11-6-1865
Mo 7-7-1865
Mo 1-16-1866
Disch 7-15-1865
Died-Little Piney, MO 11-15-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Logan 1Lt
Kansas Pvt
Symmes Mus
Edgar Pvt
Paris Pvt
         Williams, Asa
Williams, Benjamin
Williams, Daniel H.
Williams, Ewing
Williams, Frank
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     KIA-Mission Ridge 11-25-1863
Mo 7-17-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            30 IL-F
           Williams, Daniel H. Edgar Pvt 58 IL-H Mo 6-5-1865
Williams, Ewing Paris Pvt 68 IL-H Mo 9-26-1862
Williams, Frank Paris Pvt 135 IL-C Mo 9-28-1864
Williams, Henry D. Embarrass Rec 66 IL-H Mo 6-2-1865
Williams, James A. Kansas 1Surg 135 IL Mo 9-28-1864
Williams, Mahlon Kansas Pvt 8 IL-F Mo 9-11-1865
Williams, Notley R. Paris Pvt 70 IL-G Mo 10-23-1862
Williamson, Robert J. Ross Pvt 66 IL-D Mo 8-7-1865
```

```
Paris Pvt
Paris Pvt
Ross Pvt
Ross Pvt
Ross Pvt
Ross Pvt
Stratton Pvt
Paris Cpl
B'field Pvt
G'view Cpl
B'field Pvt
Stratton Pvt
Stratton Pvt
Stratton Pvt
Coll
B'field Pvt
Stratton Pvt
Stratton Pvt
Stratton Pvt
Paris Pvt
B'Creek Rec
Edgar Co. Pvt
                                                                                                                                                                               7 IL Cav-A

12 IL-E

21 IL-F

25 IL-H

21 IL-F

25 IL-H

25 IL-A

27 IL-A

28 IL-A

29 IL-A

21 IL-A

21 IL-A

22 IL-A

23 IL-A

24 IL-F

25 IL-A
                                                                                                                                                                                 7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Disch
 Willis, Ammiel
 Willis, Andrew B.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Trans-7 IL Cav
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Mo 3-31-1865
Mo 9-21-1865
Disch 4-25-1863
Mo 9-21-1865
Mo 9-5-1864
  Willis, Isaac
 Willis, James W.
 Willis, Jonathan
Willis, Joseph W.
Wilmarth, George
Wilson, Crawford
Wilson, Cyrus M.
Wilson, Henry
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Mo 11-6-1865
Mo 7-11-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Died-Atlanta, GA as POW
Died-Otterville, MO 10-21-1861
 Wilson, James
Wilson, Jerome
Wilson, John W.
Wilson, Mason R.
Wilson, William R.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Deserted 4-12-1862
Mo 9-5-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                64 IL-H
66 IL-E
29 IL-H
29 IL-H
79 IL-A
79 IL-A
1 MO Eng-H
28 IL-G
1 MO Eng-H
7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                  64 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Died-Rome, GA 7-13-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 6-2-1865
Wimmer, H.C.
Wimsett, Jacob
Wimsett, John G.
Winesburge, William H.
Winn, Aldolphus D.
Wise, Daniel L.
Wise, John L.
Wise, Martin
Wolfe, Jacob A.
Wolverton, George
Wolverton, Jacob
Wolverton, Levi
Wolverton, William
Wood, Andrew

B'Creek
Rec
Edgar Co.
Pvt
Edgar Co.
Pvt
Rairie
Pvt
Kansas
Pvt
Ross
Pvt
Ross
Pvt
Wise, Martin
G'view
Rec
Vermilion
Pvt
Vermilion
Pvt
Wolverton, Jacob
B'ville
Pvt
Wolverton, William
Wood, Andrew
Paris
Pvt
  Wimmer, H.C.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Disch 11-10-1862
Disch 11-10-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Died-Andersonville 10-4-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Died 1-13-1863
Mo 7-18-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 3-8-1866
Mo 7-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Disch
                                                                                                                                                                                 130 IT-K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Trans-Inv Corps
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Trans-Inv Corps
Mo 7-12-1865
Mo 10-23-1862
Mo 10-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                   130 IL-K
                                                                                                                                                                                 34 IL-K

70 IL-G

54 IL-F

34 IL-C

51 IL-A

54 IL-F

79 IL-A
Wolverton, William Hunter Dft Wood, Andrew Wood, Harvey Paris Pvt Wood, Samuel S. Stratton Dft Wood, Smith H. Paris Rec Wood, William H. Woodruff, Benjamin T. Kansas Pvt Woodward, Levi Woodward, Richard G'view Cpl Woodward, Richard G'view Pvt Wooley, William H. Edgar Co. Pvt Wooley, William H. Woolsey, Henry H. Woolsey, Henry H. Worth, John Paris Rec Wright, James M. Wright, John H. Wright, Robert Wright, Robert Wright, Woolford Wrightmire, Arwin Wyeth, James Wright, Woodford Wrightmire, Arwin Wyeth, James Wyeth, James Wyeth, James Wyeth, James Pvt Wyeth, James Wyeth, John M. Yates, Granville P. Yeargin, Noah R. Yeargin, Noah R. Yeargin, Noah R. Yeargin, Richard A. York, Henry H. York, Jesse P. York, Jesse P. York, John M. Paris Rec Paris Pvt Par
                                                                                                                                                          Pvt
   Wood, Andrew
                                                                                                      Paris
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Never Reported
Disch 4-12-1865
Mo 10-15-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 6-12-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                   68 IL-C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 9-26-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                  1 MO Eng-B
62 IL-K
62 IL-K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Mo 3-6-1866
                                                                                                                                                                                   21 IL-F
66 IL-E
146 IL-K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Res 11-1-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Died-Paris, IL 3-15-1864
Mo 7-8-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                   53 IL-H
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 5-8-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                   1 MO Eng-B
                                                                                                                                                                                  66 IL-E
62 IL-K
66 IL-E
51 IL-A
7 IL Cav-A
61 IL-K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Mo 7-7-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Mo 6-20-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Disch 6-18-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Mo 9-25-1865
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Mo 11-4-1865
Mo 9-8-1865
Died 7-20-1863
                                                                                                                                                                                     34 IL-K
                                                                                                                                                                                     1 MO Eng-B
                                                                                                                                                                                     25 IL-A
7 IL Cav-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Mo 9-5-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Mo 10-15-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                   12 IL-E
7 IL Cav-A
54 IL-K
79 IL-D
51 IL-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Mo 8-1-1861
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Died
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           KIA-Stones River 12-31-1862
                                                                                                                                                                                     4 IN Cav
                                                                                                                                                                                     30 IL-F
51 IL-A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Disch 3-5-1864
Mo 9-25-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                    66 IL-E
66 IL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Deserted 11-19-1862
    York, Hiram H. Embarrass Rec
York, Jesse P. Paris Rec
York, John M. Paris Pvt
York, Shubal Paris Maj
York, Troyet Vermilion Pvt
Young, John W. Paris Rec
                                                                                                                                                                                    66 IL-E
54 IL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          KIA-Rome, GA 3-22-1864
Killed in Charleston, IL Riot
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           KIA-Franklin 11-30-1864
                                                                                                                                                                                    51 IL-A
                                                                                                                                                           Rec 62 IL-K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Disch 10-3-1865
```

Young, Samuel W.	Paris	Pvt	130 IL-K	Trans-77 IL-K
Young, Thomas A.	Paris	Cpt	79 IL-D	Res 4-9-1863
Young, Thomas E.	Paris	Pvt	1 MO Eng-B	
Young, Thomas M.	G′view	Pvt	12 IL-E	Mo 7-19-1865
Zamboni, Jospeh	Edgar Co.	Rec	29 IL-H	Mo 6-26-1865
Zaring, Alexander	Kansas	Pvt	150 IL-C	Mo 1-16-1866
Zaring, George W.	Edgar Co.	Pvt	12 IL-E	Mo 7-10-1865
Zaring, John	Kansas	Pvt	79 IL-H	Trans-VRC
Zaring, William	Edgar Co.	Pvt	12 IL-E	Mo 7-10-1865
Zimmerman, David	Kansas	2Lt	34 IL-K	Res 12-23-1861
Zink. Peter H.	G'view	Pvt	79 Î.L-H	KIA-Stones River 12-31-1862

ENDNOTES-CHAPTER I

- ¹Carol Adams, ed., <u>Prairie Progress: The History of Edgar County, Illinois, 1880-1975</u> (Dallas: Taylor Publishing, 1976), pp.12-13.
- ²Illinois, Secretary of State's Office, <u>Origin and Evolution of Illinois Counties</u> (Springfield: Secretary of State's Office, 1975), p.60.

3Ibid., pp.30-40.

⁴Adams, <u>Prairie Progress</u>, p.12.

⁵William Perrin, ed., <u>The History of Edgar County Illustrated</u> (Chicago: William LeBaron, 1879), pp.238-241.

*Cited hereafter as Perrln, The History of Edgar County

⁶Ibid., p.238.

⁷Ibid., p.249.

⁸Ibid., p.250.

⁹Ibid., p.387.

¹⁰Ibid., p.225.

- 11U.S., Department of Interior, Bureau of the Census, <u>Eighth Census of the United States</u>, 1860: <u>Population</u> (Washington, D.C.:U.S. Government Printing Office, 1864), p.86.
- 12T.M. Eddy, The Patriotism of Illinois: A Record of the Civil and Military History of the United States in the War for the Union, 2 vols. (Chicago: Clarke and Co., 1865), 1:608.
- 13 Bureau of the Census, <u>Eighth Census: Population</u>, p.86.

¹⁴Ibid., p.78. ¹⁵I

¹⁵Ibid., p.86.

16Clarence W. Alvord, gen. ed., <u>The Centennial</u> <u>History of Illinois</u>, 5 vols. (Springfield: Illinois Centennial Commission, 1919), Vol. 3: <u>The Era of the Civil War</u>, 1848-1870, by Arthur C. Cole, p.330.

¹⁷Ibid.

18U.S., Department of Interior, Bureau of the Census, <u>Eight Census of the United States</u>, 1860: <u>Population</u>, (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1864), p.102.

· Jan - Grey - Grey Arc

- ¹⁹U.S., Department of Interior, Bureau of the Census, "Original Manuscript Census Returns for Edgar County, Illinois," (Washington, D.C.: Bureau of the Census, 1860), pp.1-806.
- 20U.S., Department of Interior, Bureau of the Census, <u>Eight Census of the United States</u>, 1860: <u>Population</u> (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1864), p.102.
 - ²¹Cole, <u>Era of the Civil War</u>, p.16.
- ²²"Original Manuscript Census Returns for Edgar County," pp.648-672.
- 23U.S., Department of Interior, Bureau of the Census, <u>Eighth Census of the United States</u>, 1860: <u>Miscellaneous Statistics-Religion</u> (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1866), pp.371-375.
- 24"Original Manuscript Census Returns for Edgar County," pp.1-806.
- 25U.S., Department of Interior, Bureau of the Census, <u>Eighth Census of the United States</u>, 1860: <u>Agriculture</u> (Washington, D.C.:U.S. Government Printing Office, 1864), pp.30-33.
- ²⁶"Original Manuscript Census Returns for Edgar County," pp.1-806.
 - ²⁷Ibid., pp.1-456. ²⁸Ibid., pp.673-690.
 - ²⁹Bureau of the Census, <u>Agriculture</u>, p.197.
 - ³⁰Ibid., pp.30-33. ³¹Ibid.
 - 32 Perrin, <u>History of Edgar County</u>, p.261.
- 33U.S., Department of Interior, Bureau of the Census, <u>Eighth Census of the United States</u>, 1860: <u>Manufactures</u> (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1864), pp.88-89.

34_{Ibid}.

35"Original Manuscript Census Retruns for Edgar County," pp.1-806.

³⁶Perrin, <u>History of Edgar County</u>, p.265.

- 37 Adams, Prairie Progress, p.69.
- 38"Original Manuscript Census Retruns for Edgar County," pp. 1-806.
- 39Bell I. Wiley, <u>The Life of Billy Yank: The Common Soldier of the Union</u>, (Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1952; reprint, Baton Rouge: LSU Press, 1986), p.303
 *Cited hereafter as Wiley, <u>The Life of Billy Yank</u>
 - 40 Ibid, p.304.
- 41 Newton Bateman and Paul Selby, eds., <u>Historical Encyclopedia of Illinois and History of Edgar County</u> (Chicago: Munsell, 1905), p.666.

*Cited hereafter as Bateman, Historical Encyclopedia

⁴²Ibid., pp.666-667.

⁴³Wiley, The Life of Billy Yank, p.304.

ENDNOTES-CHAPTER II

- ¹Illinois, Adjutant General's Office, Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Illinois, 8 vols. (Springfield: Phillips Brothers, 1900), 1:173.

 *Cited hereafter as Adjutant General's Report.
 - ²Ibid., p.203.
- ³(Paris, Illinols) <u>Prairie Beacon</u>, 3 October 1862, p.2.
 - ⁴Perrin, The History of Edgar County, p.423.
- ⁵Adjutant General's Report, 1:172;U.S., Department of Interior, Bureau of the Census, <u>Eighth Census of the United States</u>, 1860: Population (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1864), p.78.
- ⁶Fred A. Shannon, <u>The Organization of the Union</u> <u>Army, 1861-1865</u>, 2 Vols., (Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark Co., 1928), 2:270.
 - ⁷Adjutant General's Report, Vols. 1-8.
- ⁸Civil War Centennial Commission of Illinois <u>Illinois Military Units in the Civil War</u> (Springfield: Civil War Centennial Commission of Illinois, 1962), p.20.

*Cited hereafter as Illinois Military Units.

- ⁹Adjutant General's Report, 1:563.
- 10 Bateman, <u>Historical Encyclopedia</u>, p.662.
- 11Adjutant General's Report, 1:563-566.
- ¹²Ibid., p.564. ¹³Ibid., p.565.
- 14William F. Fox, <u>Regimental Losses in the American Civil War</u> (Albany, New York: Albany Publishing Co., 1889), p.356.
 - 15 Adjutant General's Report, pp. 564-565.
 - ¹⁶Ibid., 2:214. ¹⁷Ibid., p.215.
 - ¹⁸Ibid., pp.200-202. ¹⁹Ibid., p.200.
 - ²⁰Ibld., p.215.

- - 22 Adjutant General's Report, pp.200-201.
 - ²³Ibid., p.201.
 - ²⁴Moses, <u>Historical and Statistical</u>, 2:743.
 - 25 Adjutant General's Report, 2:186.
 - 26 Illinois Military Units, p.22.
 - ²⁷Adjutant General's Report, 2:335.
 - ²⁸Ibid., 2:329-331, 335-337.
 - ²⁹Moses, <u>Historical and Statistical</u>, 2:739.
 - 30 Adjutant General's Report, 2:329.
 - ³¹Ibid., p.335.
 - 32 Moses, <u>Historical and Statistical</u>, 2:742.
- 33Moses, <u>Historical and Statistical</u>, 2:743; <u>Adjutant</u> <u>General's Report</u>, 2:330.
 - 34 Illinois Military Units, p.29.
 - 35 Adjutant General's Report, 2:491-493.
 - ³⁶Moses, <u>Historical and Statistical</u>, 2:738.
 - 37 Adjutant General's Report, 2:491-492.
- 38 Moses, <u>Historical and Statistical</u>, 2:740; <u>Adjutant</u> <u>General's Report</u>, 2:491.
 - ³⁹Fox, <u>Regimental Losses</u>, p.506.
- 40 Edwin W. Payne, <u>History of the Thirty-Fourth</u>
 Regiment of Illinois Volunteer Infantry (Clinton, Iowa: Allen Printing, 1902), p.8.
 - ⁴¹Ibid., pp.684-687.
- ⁴²Moses, <u>Historical and Statistical</u>, 2:740; <u>Adjutant</u> <u>General's Report</u>, 2:684-685.

- 43 Payne, <u>History of the Thirty-Fourth Illinois</u>, p.39.
 - 44 Adjutant General's Report, 2:688.

 - ⁴⁷Illinois Military Units, p.26.
 - 48 Adjutant General's Report, 3:670-672, 680-683.
 - ⁴⁹Ibid., p.685. ⁵⁰Ibid., 4:171.
- 53 Moses, <u>Historical and Statistical</u>, 2:738; <u>Adjutant</u> <u>General's Report</u>, 4:160.
 - 54 Adjutant General's Report, 4:160.
 - 55 Moses, Historical and Statistical, 2:741.
 - 56Adjutant General's Report, 4:172.
 - ⁵⁷Ibid., p.169.
 - 58 Illinois Military Units, p.27.
 - 59 Adjutant General's Report, 4:270-273.
 - 60 Ibid.
 - 61 Illinois Military Units, p.27.
 - 62 Adjutant General's Report, 4:346.
 - 63_{Ibid., pp.338-339}. 64_{Ibid., p.339}.
- 65Moses, <u>Historical and Statistical</u>, 2:747; <u>Adjutant</u> General's Report, 4:338.
 - 66Adjutant General's Report, 4:428.
 - 67 Ibid., pp.410-413. 68 Ibid., p.428.
 - ⁶⁹Ibid., p.429. ⁷⁰Ibid.

 - 73 Adjutant General's Report, 1:153.

```
74 Illinois Military Units, p.29.
```

77 Adjutant General's Report, 5:29-31.

80 Ibid., pp. 42-44. 81 Ibid., p. 28.

82 Moses, <u>Historical and Statistical</u>, 1:741-743.

83 Adjutant General's Report, 5:28, 30-31, 34, 36, 43-44.

84Victor Hicken, <u>Illinois in the Civil War</u> (Urbana: Universty of Illinois Press, 1966), p.192.

85 Adjutant General's Report, 5:30, 33-34.

86 Moses, <u>Historical and Statistical</u>, 1:744.

87 Adjutant General's Report, 5:44.

88 Ibid., pp.30,33,43. 89 Ibid., p.35.

90 Illinois Military Units, p.40.

91 Adjutant General's Report, 8:55-59.

⁹²Ibid., p.58.

93 Dee A. Brown, <u>Grierson's Raid</u> (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1954), p.241.

94 Adjutant General's Report, p.57.

97 Ibid., p.506. 98 Ibid., 7:59-60.

⁹⁹Ibld., pp.333-334.

100 Illinois Military Units, pp.6-23.

¹⁰¹Ibid., p.26. ¹⁰²Ibld.

¹⁰³Ibld., p.27.

⁷⁵ Adjutant General's Report, 1:153.

⁷⁶Bateman, <u>Historical Encyclopedia</u>, p.662.

- 104 Adjutant General's Report, 2:522.
- ¹⁰⁵Ibid., 3:559. ¹⁰⁶Ibid., 6:406,452.
- ¹⁰⁷Ibid., 1:413.
- 108William A. Neal, <u>An Illustrated History of the Missouri Engineer and Twenty-Fifth Infantry Regiments</u> (Chicago: Donohue and Henneberry, 1889), p.11.
 - 109 Ibid., p.13. 110 Ibid., pp.11-14.
- 111 Colonel Josiah Bissell, "Sawing out the Channel Above Island Number Ten," in <u>Battles and Leaders of the Civil War</u>, eds. Robert U. Johnson and Clarence Bell 4 Vols. (Secaucus, New Jersey: Castle Publishing, 1983), Vol. 1: <u>The Opening Battles</u>, pp.460-462.
- 112Frederick H. Dyer, <u>A Compendium of the War of the Rebellion</u>, 3 Vols. (New York: Thomas Yoseloff, 1959), 3:1332.
- 115 Indiana, Adjutant General's Office, Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Indiana, 1861-1865, 8 vols. (Indianapolis: W.R. Holloway, 1865), 7:216-320.
- 116 John W. Rowell, <u>Yankee Artillerymen: Through the Civil War with Eli Lllly's Indiana Battery</u> (Knoxville: Univeristy of Tennessee Press, 1975), pp.277-300.
- 117 Manuscript Collection of William Travis, Civil War Manuscript Collections, Illinois State Historical Library, Springfield, Illinois.
 - 118_{Ibid}.
 - 119 Adjutant General's Report, 1:344, 566.
- 120 "Original Muster Rolls for the 22nd Illinois Infantry Regiment, 1861" Muster and Descriptive Rolls, Illinois State Archives, Springfield, Illinois.
- 121 Bruce Catton, "The Army of the Cumberland: A Panorama Story by William D.T. Travls," American Heritage, (December, 1967):40-49.
 - 122_{Ibid}.



ENDNOTES CHAPTER III

¹U.S., War Department, <u>War of the Rebellion: A Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies</u>, 129 vols. (Washington, D.C.: War Department, 1901; reprint edition, Gettysburg, Pa.: National Historical Society, 1972), Series 1, Volume 20, part 1, p.320.

*Clted hereafter as Official Records.

²James L. McDonough, <u>Stones River:Bloody Winter in Tennessee</u> (Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1980), p.85.

*Cited hereafter as McDonough, Stones River.

³Ibid.

⁴Ibid., p.96.

⁵Ibid., p.86.

6<u>Official Records</u>, Ser.1, Vol.20, pt.1, p.320.

⁷Edwin W. Payne, <u>History of the Thirty-Fourth</u> <u>Illinois</u>, p.44.

⁸Ibid., p.39.

⁹Ibid., p.47.

10 Official Records, Ser.1, Vol.20, pt.1, p.327.

¹¹Ibid., p.321.

¹²Ibid., p.174.

¹³Ibid.

 14 Ibid.

15 McDonough, Stones River, p.97.

¹⁶Ibid., p.131.

17 Illinois, Adjutant General's Office, Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Illinois, 8 Vols. (Springfield: Phillips Brothers, 1900), 2:201-202, 216. *Cited hereafter as Adjutant General's Report.

180fficial Records, Ser.1, Vol.20, pt.1, pp.207-208.

¹⁹Ibid.

20 Robert U. Johnson and Clarence Bell, eds., <u>Battles</u> and <u>Leaders of the Civil War</u>, 4 Vols. (Secaucus, New Jersey: Castle Publishing, 1983), Vol. 1: <u>The Opening Battles</u>, p.429.

*Cited hereafter as Battles and Leaders.

	v t t	. ¥	

- 21 Adjutant General's Report, 1:564; 2:491-492.
- 22Battles and Leaders, Vol. 1: The Opening Battles, p. 337.
 - 23Ibid., pp. 537-538.
- ²⁴Adjutant General's Report, 1:564; 2:491-492, 684-685.
 - 25Official Records, Ser.1, Vol.23, pt.1, p.413.
 - 26 Hicken, Illinois In the Civil War, p.192.
 - 27 Adjutant General's Report, 5:30,33-34.
- 28 Battles and Leaders, Vol. 3: The Tide Shifts, p.672.
- 29Adjutant General's Report, 2:186, 201-202, 330; 5:34.
- 30 James L. McDonough and Thomas L. Connelly, <u>Five</u>
 <u>Tragis Hours: The Battle of Franklin</u>, (Knoxville:
 University of Tennessee Press, 1983), pp. 208-209, 218.
 - 31 Adjutant General's Report, 4:559-560, 5:35.
 - 32 Illinois Military Units, p.30.
 - 33 Adjutant General's Report, 2:493, 7:56.
 - 34Wiley, The Life of Billy Yank, p.124.
- 35 <u>Illinois at War, 1861-1865</u> (Springfield: Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, 1968), p.4.
- 36"Original Muster Rolls for the 82nd Illinois Infantry Regiment, 1862," Muster and Descriptive Rolls, Illinois State Archives, Springfield, Illinois.
 - ³⁷Hicken, <u>Illinois in the Civil War</u>, p.265.
 - 38 Adjutant General's Report, 5:120.
 - ³⁹Ibid., p.121.

ENDNOTES CHAPTER IV

- ¹Ken Anderson, "The Role of Abraham Lincoln and Members of His Family in the Charleston Riot During the Clv11 War," <u>Lincoln Herald</u> 79 (Summer 1977):54-55.
- ²W. Dean Burnham, <u>Presidential Ballots</u>, 1836-1892 (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1955), p.372.

*Cited hereafter as Burnham, Presidential Ballots.

³Letter from Paris (July 31, 1858) In Chicago <u>Tlmes</u>, quoted in Paul M. Angle, ed., <u>Created Equal?</u>: <u>The Complete Lincoln-Douglas Debates of 1858</u> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1958), p.89.

⁴Chicago <u>Press</u> and <u>Tribune</u> (September 11, 1858), quoted in Angle, <u>Created Equal?</u>, p.186.

5_{Ibid}.

GClarence W. Alvord, gen. ed., The Centennial History of Illinois, 5 vols. (Springfield: Illinois Centennial Commission, 1919), Vol. 3: The Era of the Civil War. 1848-1872, by Arthur C. Cole, p.178.

*Clted hereafter as Cole, Era of the Civil War.

⁷Burnham, <u>Presidential Ballots</u>, p.372.

⁸Ibid.

9Svend Petersen, <u>A Statistical History of the American Presidential Elections</u> (New York: Frederick Ungar Co., 1963), p.38.

*Cited hereafter as Peterson, Statistical History.

10 Burnham, Presidential Ballots, p.372.

11Petersen, Statistical History, p.37.

12Burnham, Presidential Ballots, pp.370,372.

¹⁵Ibid., p.372.

16 Bateman, <u>Historical Encyclopedia</u>, p.658.

17 Franklin W. Scott, <u>Newspapers and Periodicals of Illinois</u>, 1814-1879 (Springfield: Illinois State Historical Library, 1910), p.274.

¹⁸Ibid.

¹⁹Cole, <u>Era of the Civil War</u>, p.303.

20Charles H. Coleman and Paul Spence, "The
Charleston Riot; March 28, 1864," Journal of the
Illinois State Historical Society 33 (March 1940):17.
*Cited hereafter as Coleman, "The Charleston Riot."

21"Official Election Returns for Edgar County,
Illinois, November 1860," Illinois State Archives,
Springfield, Illinois.

²²Ibid.

23_{Ibid}.

24Ibid.

²⁵Bateman, <u>Historical Encyclopedia</u>, p.660.

²⁶Coleman, "The Charleston Riot," p.20.

²⁷Bateman, <u>Historical Encyclopedia</u>, p.658.

²⁸Cole, <u>Era of the Civil War</u>, p.298.

²⁹Burnham, <u>Presidential Ballots</u>, p.373.

³⁰Ibid., p.372.

31 Cole, <u>Era of the Civil War</u>, p.414.

³²Coleman, "The Charleston Riot," p.10.

³³Ibid., p.11.

³⁴Ibid.

³⁵Ibid., p.10.

³⁶Ibid.

³⁷Cole, <u>Era of the Civil War</u>, p.309.

³⁸Ibid., p.307.

³⁹Ibid., p.306.

40 Coleman, "The Charleston Riot," p.12.

⁴¹Ibid.

42(Paris, Illinois) <u>Prairie Beacon</u>, 19 June 1863, p.2.

43Mrs. Gerald C. Brann, ed., <u>The Michael O'Hair</u> Family (Paris, Illinois; By the Author, 1957), p.72



 44 Parls <u>Times</u>, February 4, 1864, quoted in Frank L. Klement, <u>The Copperheads in the Middlewest</u>, (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1960), p.179.

45(Mattoon, Illinols) <u>Gazette</u>, February 24, 1864, quoted in Coleman, "The Charleston Riot," p.17.

46 Ibid.

47(Springfield) <u>Illinois State Journal</u>, 2 March 1864, p.3.

48_{Ibid}.

⁴⁹Coleman, "The Charleston Riot," p.17.

50 Brann, The Michael O'Halr Family, p.71.

51(Springfield) <u>Illinois State Journal</u>, 2 March 1864, p.3.

52_{Ibid}. 53_{Ibid}.

⁵⁴Ibld., 5 March 1864, p.2.

550fficial Records, Ser.3, Vol.4, p.148.

⁵⁶Ibid., p.149. ⁵⁷Ibid., p.155.

58 Indianapolis <u>Daily Journal</u>, April 1, 1864, quoted in Klement, <u>The Copperheads in the Middlewest</u>, p.179.

⁵⁹(Paris, Illinois) <u>Prairie Beacon</u>, March 2, 1864, quoted in Coleman, "The Charleston Riot," p.17.

 60 Anderson, "The Role of Abraham Lincoln and Members of His Family in the Charleston Riot During the Civil War," p.54.

61 Official Records, Ser.1, Vol.32, pt.1, p.632; Coleman, "The Charleston Riot," p.17.

62Coleman, "The Charleston Riot," p.20.

 63 Anderson, "The Role of Abraham Lincol and Members of His Family in the Charleston Riot During the Civil War," p.54.

64Coleman, "The Charleston Riot," p.20.

65_{Ibid., pp.20-21}. 66_{Ibid., p.21}.



- 67Anderson, "The Role of Abraham Lincoln and Members of His Family in the Charleston Riot During the Civil War," pp.57-58.
- 68 Deposition of James D. Ellington, <u>Charleston Riot Affadavits</u>, Coles County Circuit Court, Charleston, Illinois, p.4.
- 69 Deposition of Samuel W.W. Goodrich, <u>Charleston</u> Riot Affadavits, p.39.
 - ⁷⁰Coleman, "The Charleston Riot," p.27.
- 71 Anderson, "The Role of Abraham Lincoln and Members of His Family in the Charleston Riot During the Civil War," 58.
 - 72Brann, The Michael O'Hair Family, p.78.
- 73<u>Official Records</u>, Ser.1, Vol.32, pt.1, pp.634-35; Bill Feltt, "John O'Hair Rides Riot into History," Charleston, Illinois Heartland, December 1986, p.12.
- ⁷⁴Deposition of William Clapp, <u>Charleston Riot Affadavits</u>, pp.50-52.
 - 75Brann, The Michael O'Hair Family, p.80.
- ⁷⁶Anderson, "The Role of Abraham Lincoln and Members of His Family in the Charleston Riot During the Civil War," p.60.
- 77 Feltt, "John O'Hair Rides Riot into History," Heartland, pp.11-12.
 - ⁷⁸Ibld., p.12.
- 79<u>Official Records</u>, Ser.1, Vol.32, pt.1, p.643; Anderson, "The Role of Abraham Lioncoln and Members of His Family in the Charleston Riot During the Clvil War," p.58.
- $80 \, \mathrm{Anderson}$, "The Role of Abraham Lincoln and Members of His Family in the Charleston Riot During the Civil War," p.59.
 - 81 Ibid.
 - 82Klement, The Copperheads in the Middlewest, p.205.
 - 83Cole. Era of the Civil War, p.306.

- 84 Adjutant General's Report, Vols. 1-8.
- 85_{Cole, Era of the Civil War}, p.305.
- 86Hicken, Illinois in the Civil War, p.5.
- 87 Eugene C. Murdock, <u>One Million Men: The Civil War</u> <u>Draft in the North</u> (Madison: The State Histroical Society of Wisconsin, 1971), 4.

88 Ibid. p.9.

⁸⁹Ibid., p.8.

90 Ibid.

⁹¹Ibid., p.9.

⁹²Ibid., p.10.

⁹³Ibid., p.65.

94 Hicken, Illinois in the Civil War, p.4.

95Thomas M. Eddy, <u>The Patriotism of Illinois: A</u>
Record of the Civil and Military History of the United
States in the War for the Union, 2 Volumes (Chicago: Clarke and Co., 1865), 1:607.

96(Paris, Illinois) <u>Prairie Beacon and Valley Blade</u>, 31 March 1865, p.1.

97"Manuscript Collection of Asa J. Baber," Civil War Manuscripts Collection, Illinois State Historical Library, Springfield, Illinois.

98 Eddy, The Patriotism of Illinois, 1:607; Moses, Illinois Historical and Statistical, 2:735.



ENDNOTES-CONCLUSION

¹Hicken, <u>Illinois in the Civil War</u>, p.5.

²<u>Illinois at War. 1861-1865</u>, p.4.

A NOTE ON SOURCES

In researching this paper many types of sources were consulted. Perhaps the most widely used source was that of the <u>Illinois Adjutant General's Report</u>. This major source of information was used as the basis for the regimental histories contained in this paper. To supplement these histories with casualty figures, etc. such sources as Fox's <u>Regimental Losses in the American Civil War</u>, and Moses' Illinois Historical and Statistical were used.

In the chapter dealing with Edgar County on the battlefield, several different sources were used. Included were the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies, McDonough's Stones River: Bloody Winter in Tennessee, and Battles and Leaders of the Civil War. In researching the demographic statistics used in writing the first chapter many primary sources were used. These included the various census records available for Edgar County. In addition, the 1879 History of Edgar County (Perrin), and Bateman's Historical Encyclopedia of Illinois and History of Edgar County were also consulted.

In the chapter dealing with Copperheads and the political background of the county more types of sources were used. These included actual 1860 election returns for Edgar County, as well as Burnham's <u>Presidential Ballots</u>, 1836-1872. Charles Coleman and Paul Spence's "The

Charleston Riot" was used extensivley for material dealing with local Copperhead activity. For a much broader picture of the Copperhead movement Frank L. Klement's The Copperheads in the Middlewest was used.

Perhaps the biggest drawback to researching this paper was the almost complete lack of any newspapers from the time period. Supposedly, a fire in the 1940s destroyed most earlier Paris newspaper holdings. Fortunately, a few newspapers have survived but, one can only wonder what wealth of information might have been found if more were available. Also there seems to be a lack of substantial manuscripts available on Edgar Countians who served in the war. Such items as diaries are non-existent.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

PRIMARY SOURCES

Public Records and Documents

- Coles County Circuit Court. Charleston Riot
 Affadavits. Charleston, Illinois, April, 1864.
- Illinois. Adjutant General's Office. Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Illinois. 8 Vols. Springfield: Phillips Brothers, 1901.
- Indiana. Adjutant General's Office. Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Indiana, 1861-1865. 8 Vols. Indianapolis: W.R. Holloway, 1865.
- U.S. Department of Interior. Bureau of the Census.

 <u>Eighth Census of the United States, 1860:</u>

 <u>Agriculture.</u> Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1864.
- . <u>Eighth Census of the United States, 1860:</u>

 <u>Manufacturers</u>. Washington, D.C.: U.S.

 Government Printing Office, 1864.
- . Eighth Census of the United States, 1860:

 Miscellaneous Statistics. Washington, D.C.:

 U.S.Government Printing Office, 1866.
- <u>Population</u>. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1864.
- U.S. War Department. War of the Rebellion: A
 Compilation of the Official Records of the
 Union and Confederate Armies 129 Vols.
 Washington, D.C.: U.S. War Department, 1901;
 reprint edition, Gettysburg, PA.: National
 Historical Society, 1972.

Books

Dyer, Frederick H. <u>A Compendium of the War of the Rebellion</u>. 3 Vols. New York: Thomas Yoseloff, 1959.

- Eddy, Thomas M. The Patriotism of Illinois: A Record of the Civil and Military History of the United States in the War for the Union. 2 Vols. Chicago: Clarke and Co., 1865.
- Fox, William H. Regimental Losses in the American Civil War. Albany, New York: Albany Publishing Co., 1889.
- Neal, William A. An Illustrated History of the Missouri Engineer and Twenty-Fifth Infantry Regiments. Chicago: Donohue and Henneberry, 1889.
- Payne, Edwin W. <u>History of the Thirty-Fourth Regiment of Illinois Volunteer Infantry</u>. Clinton, Iowa: Allen Printing, 1902.

Newspapers

- (Paris, Illinois) <u>Prairie Beacon</u>, 3 October 1862, p.2.
 - _____., 19 June 1863, p.2.
- (Paris, Illinois) <u>Prairie Beacon and Valley Blade</u>, 31 March 1865, p.1.
- (Springfield) <u>Illinois State Journal</u>, 2 March 1864, p.3.
- _____., 5 March 1864, p.2.

Unpublished Materials

- "Manuscript Collection of Asa J. Baber." Civil War Manuscript Collections. Springfield, Illinois. Illinois State Historical Library.
- "Manuscript Collection of William Travis." Civil War Manuscript Collections. Springfield, Illinois. Illinois State Historical Library.
 - Springfield, Illinois. Illinois State Archives.
 "Official 1860 Election Vote Returns for Edgar County, Illinois," November, 1860.



- . Muster and Descriptive Rolls. "Original Muster Rolls for the 22nd Illinois Infantry Regiment," 1861.
- Muster and Descriptive Rolls. "Original Muster Rolls for the 82nd Illinois Infantry Regiment," 1862.
- U.S. Department of Interior. Bureau of the Census.
 "Original Manuscript Census Returns for Edgar
 County, Illinois." Washington, D.C.: U.S.
 Government Printing Office, 1860. (Microfilm
 roll Number 176, pp.1-806.)

SECONDARY SOURCES

Books

- Adams, Carol, ed. <u>Prairie Progress: The History of Edgar County, Illinois, 1880-1975</u>. Dallas: Taylor Publishing, 1976.
- Angle, Paul M., ed. <u>Created Equal?: The Complete Lincoln-Douglas Debates of 1858</u>. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1958.
- Bateman, Newton., and Selby, Paul., eds. <u>Historical Encyclopedia of Illinois and History of Edgar County</u>. Chicago: Munsell Publishing, 1905.
- Brann, Mrs. Gerald C. <u>The Michael O'Hair Family</u>. Paris, Illinois: By the Author, 1957.
- Brown, Dee A. <u>Grierson's Raid</u>. Urbana: University of Illinois Press. 1954.
- Burnham, W. Dean. <u>Presidential Ballots</u>, 1836-1872. New York: Frederick Ungar Publishing, 1963.
- Civil War Centennial Commission of Illinois. <u>Illinois</u>
 <u>Military Units in the Civil War</u>. Springfield:
 Civil War Centennial Commission of Illinois,
 1962.
- Cole, Arthur C. <u>Era of the Civil War</u>, 1848-1870. Vol. 3 of Alford, Charles W. (5 Vols.) <u>Centennial History of Illinois</u>. Springfield: Illinois Centennial Commission, 1919.

- Hicken, Victor. <u>Illinois in the Civil War</u>. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1966.
- Illinois at War, 1861-1865. Springfield: Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, 1968.
- Illinois. Secretary of State's Office. <u>Origin and</u>
 <u>Evolution of Illinois Counties</u>. Springfield:
 Secretary of State's Office, 1975.
- Johnson, Robert U., and Bell, Clarence, eds. <u>Battles</u> and <u>Leaders of the Civil War</u>. 4 Vols. Secaucus, New Jersey: Castle Publishing, 1983.
- Klement, Frank L. <u>The Copperheads in the Middlewest</u>. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1960.
- McDonough, James L., and Thomas L. Connelly. <u>Five</u>
 <u>Tragic Hours: The Battle of Franklin</u>.
 Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1983.
- McDonough, James L. <u>Stones River: Bloody Winter in Tennessee</u>. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1980.
- Moses, John. <u>Illinois Historical and Statistical</u>. 2 Vols. Chicago: Fergus Publishing Co., 1892.
- Murdock, Eugene C. One Million Men: The Civil War <u>Draft in the North</u>. Madison: State Historical Society of Wisconsin, 1971.
- Peterson, Svend. <u>A Statistical History of the American Presidential Elections</u>. New York: Frederick Ungar Publishing Co., 1963.
- Perrin, William, ed. <u>The History of Edgar County</u>
 <u>Illustrated</u>. Chicago: William LeBaron
 Publishers, 1879.
- Rowell, John W. <u>Yankee Artillerymen: Through the Civil War with Eli Lilly's Indiana Battery</u>.

 Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1975.
- Scott, Franklin W. <u>Newspapers and Periodicals of Illinois</u>, 1814-1879. Springfield: Illinois State Historical Library, 1910.
- Shannon, Fred A. <u>The Organization and Administration of the Union Army, 1861-1865</u>. 2 Vols. Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark Co., 1928.

Wiley, Bell I. The Life of Billy Yank: The Common Soldier of the Union. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1952; reprint, Baton Rouge: LSU Press, 1986.

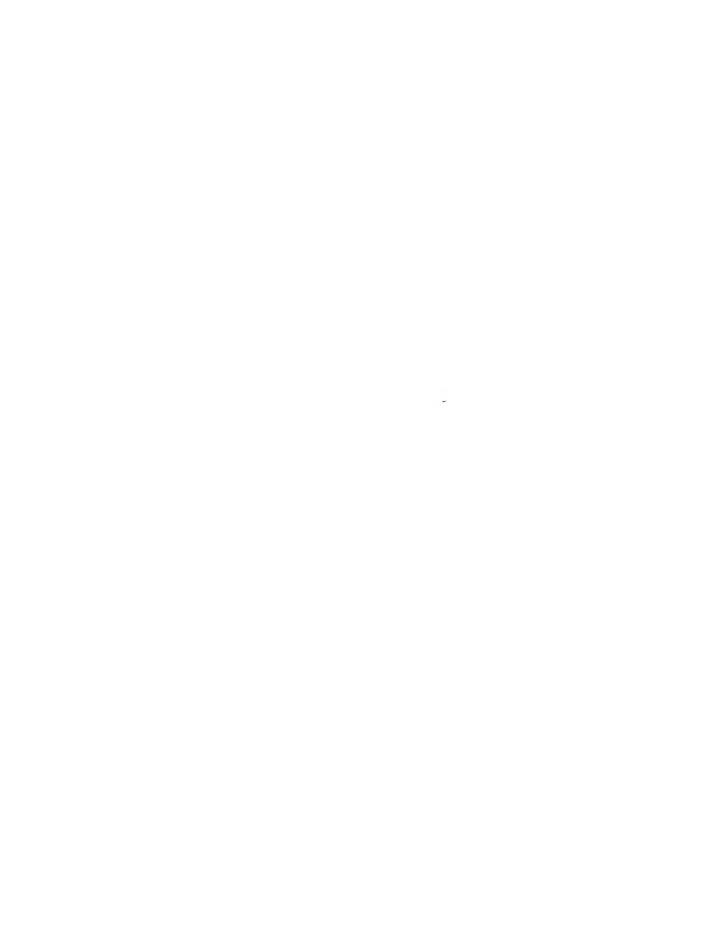
Articles

- Anderson, Ken. "The Role of Abraham Lincoln and Members of His Family in the Charleston Riot During the Civil War." <u>Lincoln Herald.</u> 79 (Summer 1977); 53-60.
- Catton, Bruce, "The Army of the Cumberland: A Panorama Show by William D.T. Travis," American Heritage, (December, 1967): 40-49.
- Coleman, Charles H., and Spence, Paul. "The Charleston Riot, March 28, 1864," <u>Journal of the Illinois</u>
 <u>State Historical Society</u> 33 (March 1940): 7-56.

Newspapers

"John O'Hair Rides Riot Into History," (Charleston, Illinois) <u>Heartland</u>, December 1986, p.12.

		ų.





	ħ.