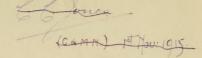
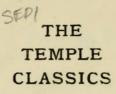


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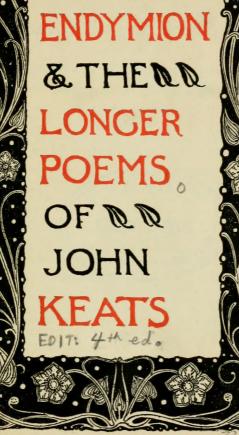




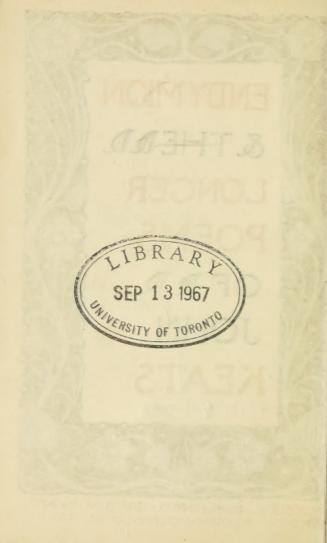




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# **KEATS'S LONGER POEMS**

## ENDYMION: A POETIC ROMANCE

"The stretched metre of an antique song"

#### PREFACE

#### [by Keats]

KNOWING within myself the manner in which this Poem has been produced, it is not without a feeling of regret that I make it public.

What manner I mean, will be quite clear to the reader, who must soon perceive great inexperience, immaturity, and every error denoting a feverish attempt, rather than a deed accomplished. The two first books, and indeed the two last, I feel sensible are not of such completion as warrant their passing the press; nor should they if I thought a year's castigation would do them any good —it will not: the foundations are too sandy. It is just that this youngster should die away: a sad thought for me, if I had not some hope that while it is dwindling I may be plotting and fitting myself for verses fit to live.

This may be speaking too presumptuously, and may deserve a punishment: but no feeling man will be forward to inflict it: he will leave me alone, with the conviction that there is not a fercer hell than the failure in a great object. This is not written with the least atom of purpose to forestall criticisms of course, but from the desire I have to conciliate men who are competent to look, and who do look with a zealous eye, to the honour of English literature.

The imagination of a boy is healthy, and the mature imagination of a man is healthy; but there is a space of life between, in which the soul is in a ferment, the character undecided, the way of life uncertain, the ambition thick-sighted : thence proEndymion, Be all about me when I make an end. Book I. And now at once, adventuresome, I send 57-86 My herald thought into a wilderness: There let its trumpet blow, and quickly dress 60 My uncertain path with green, that I may speed Easily onward, thorough flowers and weed.

> Upon the sides of Latmos was outspread A mighty forest : for the moist earth fed So plenteously all weed-hidden roots Into o'erhanging boughs, and precious fruits. And it had gloomy shades, sequester'd deep, Where no man went; and if from shepherd's keep A lamb stray'd far a-down those inmost glens, Never again saw he the happy pens 70 Whither his brethren, bleating with content, Over the hills at every night-fall went. Among the shepherds 'twas believed ever, That not one fleecy lamb which thus did sever From the white flock, but pass'd unworried By angry wolf, or pard with prying head, Until it came to some unfooted plains Where fed the herds of Pan : aye, great his gains Who thus one lamb did lose. Paths there were

many,

Winding through palmy fern, and rushes fenny, And ivy banks; all leading pleasantly 81 To a wide lawn, whence one could only see Stems thronging all around between the swell Of turf and slanting branches: who could tell The freshness of the space of heaven above, Edg'd round with dark tree tops? through which a dove

## POEMS OF JOHN KEATS

Would often beat its wings, and often too A little cloud would move across the blue.

Full in the middle of this pleasantness There stood a marble altar, with a tress Of flowers budding newly; and the dew Had taken fairy phantasies to strew Daisies upon the sacred sward last eve, And so the dawned light in pomp receive. For 'twas the morn : Apollo's upward fire Made every eastern cloud a silvery pyre Of brightness so unsullied, that therein A melancholy spirit well might win Oblivion, and melt out his essence fine Into the winds : rain-scented eglantine 100 Gave temperate sweets to that well-wooing sun ; The lark was lost in him : cold springs had run

To warm their chilliest bubbles in the grass; Man's voice was on the mountains; and the mass Of nature's lives and wonders puls'd tenfold, To feel this sun-rise and its glories old.

Now while the silent workings of the dawn Were busiest, into that self-same lawn, All suddenly, with joyful cries, there sped A troop of little children garlanded; IIO Who gathering round the altar, seem'd to pry Earnestly round as wishing to espy Some folk of holiday: nor had they waited For many moments, ere their ears were sated With a faint breath of music, which ev'n then Fill'd out its voice, and died away again.

Endymion, Book I. 87-116

90

5

Endymion, Within a little space again it gave

Book I. Its airy swellings, with a gentle wave,

117-146 To light-hung leaves, in smoothest echoes breaking

Through copse-clad valleys,—e'er their death, o'ertaking 120

The surgy murmurs of the lonely sea.

And now, as deep into the wood as we Might mark a lynx's eye, there glimmered light Fair faces and a rush of garments white, Plainer and plainer showing, till at last Into the widest alley they all past, Making directly for the woodland altar. O kindly muse! let not my weak tongue falter In telling of this goodly company, Of their old piety, and of their glee : 130 But let a portion of ethereal dew Fall on my head, and presently unmew My soul; that I may dare, in wayfaring, To stammer where old Chaucer used to sing.

Leading the way, young damsels danc'd along Bearing the burden of a shepherd's song; Each having a white wicker over-brimm'd With April's tender younglings: next, well trimm'd,

A crowd of shepherds with as sunburnt looks As may be read of in Arcadian books; 140 Such as sat listening round Apollo's pipe, When the great deity, for earth too ripe, Let his divinity o'erflowing die In music, through the vales of Thessaly: Some idly trail'd their sheep-hooks on the ground, And some kept up a shrilly mellow sound

With ebon-tipped flutes : close after these, Endymion, Book I. Now coming from beneath the forest trees, 147-178 A venerable priest full soberly, Begirt with ministring looks : alway his eye 150 Steadfast upon the matted turf he kept, And after him his sacred vestments swept. From his right hand there swung a vase, milkwhite. Of mingled wine, out-sparkling generous light; And in his left he held a basket full Of all sweet herbs that searching eye could cull : Wild thyme, and valley-lilies whiter still Than Leda's love, and cresses from the rill. His aged head, crowned with beechen wreath, Seem'd like a poll of ivy in the teeth 160 Of winter hoar. Then came another crowd Of shepherds, lifting in due time aloud Their share of the ditty. After them appear'd, Up-follow'd by a multitude that rear'd Their voices to the clouds, a fair wrought car, Easily rolling so as scarce to mar The freedom of three steeds of dapple brown : Who stood therein did seem of great renown Among the throng. His youth was fully blown, Showing like Ganymede to manhood grown; 170 And, for those simple times, his garments were A chieftain king's : beneath his breast, half bare, Was hung a silver bugle, and between His nervy knees there lay a boar-spear keen. A smile was on his countenance ; he seem'd, To common lookers on, like one who dream'd Of idleness in groves Elysian: But there were some who feelingly could scan

Endymion, A lurking trouble in his nether lip,

Book I. And see that oftentimes the reins would slip 180 179-206 Through his forgotten hands : then would they sigh.

> And think of yellow leaves, of owlets' cry, Of logs piled solemnly.—Ah, well-a-day, Why should our young Endymion pine away!

Soon the assembly, in a circle rang'd, Stood silent round the shrine : each look was chang'd

To sudden veneration: women meek Beckon'd their sons to silence; while each cheek Of virgin bloom pal'd gently for slight fear. Endymion too, without a forest peer, 190 Stood, wan and pale, and with an awed face, Among his brothers of the mountain chase. In midst of all, the venerable priest Eyed them with joy from greatest to the least, And, after lifting up his aged hands,

Thus spake he: "Men of Latmos! shepherd bands!

Whose care it is to guard a thousand flocks: Whether descended from beneath the rocks That overtop your mountains; whether come From valleys where the pipe is never dumb; 200 Or from your swelling downs, where sweet air stirs Blue hare-bells lightly, and where prickly furze Buds lavish gold; or ye, whose precious charge Nibble their fill at ocean's very marge,

Whose mellow reeds are touch'd with sounds forlorn

By the dim echoes of old Triton's horn :

33

Mothers and wives ! who day by day prepare The scrip, with needments, for the mountain air; And all ye gentle girls who foster up Udderless lambs, and in a little cup 210 Will put choice honey for a favour'd youth : Yea, every one attend ! for in good truth Our vows are wanting to our great god Pan. Are not our lowing heifers sleeker than Night-swollen mushrooms ? Are not our wide plains

Speckled with countless fleeces? Have not rains Green'd over April's lap? No howling sad Sickens our fearful ewes; and we have had Great bounty from Endymion our lord. The earth is glad: the merry lark has pour'd 220 His early song against yon breezy sky, That spreads so clear o'er our solemnity."

Thus ending, on the shrine he heap'd a spire Of teeming sweets, enkindling sacred fire; Anon he stain'd the thick and spongy sod With wine, in honour of the shepherd-god. Now while the earth was drinking it, and while Bay leaves were crackling in the fragrant pile, And gummy frankincense was sparkling bright 'Neath smothering parsley, and a hazy light 230 Spread greyly eastward, thus a chorus sang:

"O THOU, whose mighty palace roof doth hang From jagged trunks, and overshadoweth Eternal whispers, glooms, the birth, life, death Of unseen flowers in heavy peacefulness; Who lov'st to see the hamadryads dress Fidymion, Their ruffled locks where meeting hazels darken; Book I. And through whole solemn hours dost sit, and 237-266 hearken

The dreary melody of bedded reeds— In desolate places, where dank moisture breeds The pipy hemlock to strange overgrowth, 241 Bethinking thee, how melancholy loth Thou wast to lose fair Syrinx—do thou now, By thy love's milky brow ! By all the trembling mazes that she ran, Hear us, great Pan !

"O thou, for whose soul-soothing quiet, turtles Passion their voices cooingly 'mong myrtles, What time thou wanderest at eventide 249 Through sunny meadows, that outskirt the side Of thine ennossed realms : O thou, to whom Broad-leaved fig-trees even now foredoom Their ripen'd fruitage ; yellow-girted bees Their golden honeycombs; our village leas Their fairest blossom'd beans and poppied corn ; The chuckling linnet its five young unborn, To sing for thee; low creeping strawberries Their summer coolness; pent up butterflies Their freckled wings; yea, the fresh budding year All its completions-be quickly near, 260 By every wind that nods the mountain pine, O forester divine !

"Thou, to whom every fawn and satyr flies For willing service ; whether to surprise The squatted hare while in half sleeping fit : Or upward ragged precipices flit

10

To save poor lambkins from the eagle's maw; Or by mysterious enticement draw Bewilder'd shepherds to their path again; Or to tread breathless round the frothy main, 270 And gather up all fancifullest shells For thee to tumble into Naiads' cells, And, being hidden, laugh at their out-peeping; Or to delight thee with fantastic leaping, The while they pelt each other on the crown With silvery oak-apples, and fir-cones brown— By all the echoes that about thee ring, Hear us, O satyr king !

"O Hearkener to the loud-clapping shears, While ever and anon to his shorn peers 280 A ram goes bleating : Winder of the horn, When snouted wild-boars routing tender corn Anger our huntsman : Breather round our farms, To keep off mildews, and all weather harms : Strange ministrant of undescribed sounds, That come a-swooning over hollow grounds, And wither drearily on barren moors : Dread opener of the mysterious doors Leading to universal knowledge-see, Great son of Dryope, 200 The many that are come to pay their vows With leaves about their brows !

"Be still the unimaginable lodge For solitary thinkings; such as dodge Conception to the very bourne of heaven, Then leave the naked brain; be still the leaven, 12

adymion, That spreading in this dull and clodded earth, Book I. Gives it a touch ethereal—a new birth; 297-326 Be still a symbol of immensity; A firmament reflected in a sea; 300 An element filling the space between; An unknown—but no more : we humbly screen With uplift hands our foreheads, lowly bending, And giving out a shout most heaven-rending, Conjure thee to receive our humble pæan, Upon thy Mount Lycean! "

> Even while they brought the burden to a close, A shout from the whole multitude arose, That linger'd in the air like dying rolls Of abrupt thunder, when Ionian shoals 310 Of dolphins bob their noses through the brine. Meantime, on shady levels, mossy fine, Young companies nimbly began dancing To the swift treble pipe, and humming string. Aye, those fair living forms swam heavenly To tunes forgotten-out of memory : Fair creatures! whose young children's children hred Thermopylæ its heroes-not yet dead, But in old marbles ever beautiful. High genitors, unconscious did they cull 320 Time's sweet first-fruits-they danc'd to weariness, And then in quiet circles did they press The hillock turf, and caught the latter end Of some strange history, potent to send

A young mind from its bodily tenement.

Or they might watch the quoit-pitchers, intent

On either side; pitying the sad death Endymion, Of Hyacinthus, when the cruel breath Book I. 327-356 Of Zephyr slew him,-Zephyr penitent, Who now, ere Phœbus mounts the firmament, Fondles the flower amid the sobbing rain. 331 The archers too, upon a wider plain, Beside the feathery whizzing of the shaft, And the dull twanging bowstring, and the raft Branch down sweeping from a tall ash top. Call'd up a thousand thoughts to envelope Those who would watch. Perhaps, the trembling knee And frantic gape of lonely Niobe, Poor, lonely Niobe! when her lovely young, Were dead and gone, and her caressing tongue Lay a lost thing upon her paly lip, 341 And very, very deadliness did nip Her motherly cheeks. Arous'd from this sad mood By one, who at a distance loud halloo'd, Uplifting his strong bow into the air, Many might after brighter visions stare : After the Argonauts, in blind amaze Tossing about on Neptune's restless ways, Until, from the horizon's vaulted side, There shot a golden splendour far and wide, 350 Spangling those million poutings of the brine With quivering ore : 'twas even an awful shine From the exaltation of Apollo's bow; A heavenly beacon in their dreary woe. Who thus were ripe for high contemplating, Might turn their steps towards the sober ring

Endymion, Where sat Endymion and the aged priest Book I. 'Mong shepherds gone in eld, whose looks in-357-386 creas'd The silvery setting of their mortal star. There they discours'd upon the fragile bar 360 That keeps us from our homes ethereal ; And what our duties there : to nightly call Vesper, the beauty-crest of summer weather : To summon all the downiest clouds together For the sun's purple couch; to emulate In ministring the potent rule of fate With speed of fire-tail'd exhalations; To tint her pallid cheek with bloom, who cons Sweet poesy by moonlight : besides these, A world of other unguess'd offices. 370 Anon they wander'd, by divine converse, Into Elysium; vying to rehearse Each one his own anticipated bliss. One felt heart-certain that he could not miss His quick gone love, among fair blossom'd boughs, Where every zephyr-sigh pouts, and endows Her lips with music for the welcoming. Another wish'd, 'mid that eternal spring, To meet his rosy child, with feathery sails, 379 Sweeping, eve-earnestly, through almond vales : Who, suddenly, should stoop through the smooth wind. And with the balmiest leaves his temples bind ; And, ever after, through those regions be His messenger, his little Mercury. Some were athirst in soul to see again

Their fellow huntsmen o'er the wide champaign

in times long past; to sit with them, and Endymion, talk Book I. Of all the chances in their earthly walk; 387-415 Comparing, joyfully, their plenteous stores Of happiness, to when upon the moors, 390 Benighted, close they huddled from the cold, And shar'd their famish'd scrips. Thus all out- told Their fond imaginations,—saving him Whose eyelids curtain'd up their jewels dim, Endymion: yet hourly had he striven To hide the cankering venom, that had riven His fainting recollections. Now indeed His senses had swoon'd off : he did not heed The sudden silence, or the whispers low, Or the old eyes dissolving at his woe, 400
Or anxious calls, or close of trembling palms, Or maiden's sigh, that grief itself embalms: But in the self-same fixed trance he kept, Like one who on the earth had never stept. Aye, even as dead-still as a marble man, Frozen in that old tale Arabian. Who whispers him so pantingly and close ? Peona, his sweet sister : of all those, His friends, the dearest. Hushing signs she made

And breath'd a sister's sorrow to persuade 41G A yielding up, a cradling on her care.

Her eloquence did breathe away the curse :

She led him, like some midnight spirit nurse

Of happy changes in emphatic dreams,

Along a path between two little streams,---

Endymion, Guarding his forehead, with her round elbow,

Book I. From low-grown branches, and his footsteps slow 416-447 From stumbling over stumps and hillocks small; Until they came to where these streamlets fall, With mingled bubblings and a gentle rush, 420 Into a river, clear, brimful, and flush With crystal mocking of the trees and sky. A little shallop, floating there hard by, Pointed its beak over the fringed bank ; And soon it lightly dipt, and rose, and sank, And dipt again, with the young couple's weight, Peona guiding, through the water straight, Towards a bowery island opposite; Which gaining presently, she steered light Into a shady, fresh, and ripply cove, 430 Where nested was an arbour, overwove By many a summer's silent fingering; To whose cool bosom she was used to bring Her playmates, with their needle broidery, And minstrel memories of times gone by.

> So she was gently glad to see him laid Under her favourite bower's quiet shade, On her own couch, new made of flower leaves, Dried carefully on the cooler side of sheaves When last the sun his autumn tresses shook, 440 And the tann'd harvesters rich armfuls took. Soon was he quieted to slumbrous rest : But, ere it crept upon him, he had prest Peona's busy hand against his lips, And still, a-sleeping, held her finger-tips In tender pressure. And as a willow keeps A patient watch over the stream that creeps

Windingly by it, so the quiet maid Held her in peace : so that a whispering blade Of grass, a wailful gnat, a bee bustling Down in the blue-bells, or a wren light rustling Among sere leaves and twigs, might all be heard.

O magic sleep! O comfortable bird, That broodest o'er the troubled sea of the mind Till it is hush'd and smooth ! O unconfin'd Restraint ' imprison'd liberty ! great key To golden palaces, strange minstrelsy, Fountains grotesque, new trees, bespangled caves, Echoing grottoes, full of tumbling waves And moonlight; aye, to all the mazy world 460 Of silvery enchantment !- who, upfurl'd Beneath thy drowsy wing a triple hour, But renovates and lives ?- Thus, in the bower, Endymion was calm'd to life again. Opening his eyelids with a healthier brain, He said : "I feel this thine endearing love All through my bosom : thou art as a dove Trembling its closed eyes and sleeked wings About me; and the pearliest dew not brings Such morning incense from the fields of May, 470 As do those brighter drops that twinkling suray From those kind eyes,-the very home and haunt Of sisterly affection. Can I want Aught else, aught nearer heaven, than such tears? Yet dry them up, in bidding hence all fears That, any longer, I will pass my days Alone and sad. No, I will once more raise My voice upon the mountain-heights; once more Make my horn parley from their foreheads hoar : Endymion, Again my trooping hounds their tongues shall loll Book I. Around the breathed boar: again I'll poll 481 480-511 The fair-grown yew-tree, for a chosen bow: And, when the pleasant sun is getting low, Again I'll linger in a sloping mead To hear the speckled thrushes, and see feed Our idle sheep. So be thou cheered, sweet ! And, if thy lute is here, softly entreat My soul to keep in its resolved course."

> Hereat Peona, in their silver source, 480 Shut her pure sorrow-drops with glad exclaim, And took a lute, from which there pulsing came A lively prelude, fashioning the way 'Twas a lay In which her voice should wander. More subtle-cadenced, more forest wild Than Dryope's lone lulling of her child; And nothing since has floated in the air So mournful strange. Surely some influence rare Went, spiritual, through the damsel's hand ; For still, with Delphic emphasis, she spann'd The quick invisible strings, even though she saw Endymion's spirit melt away and thaw SOI Before the deep intoxication. But soon she came, with sudden burst, upon Her self-possession-swung the lute aside, And earnestly said: "Brother, 'tis vain to hide That thou dost know of things mysterious, Immortal, starry; such alone could thus Weigh down thy nature. Hast thou sinn'd in aught Offensive to the heavenly powers? Caught A Paphian dove upon a message sent? 510 Thy deathful bow against some deer-herd bent,

18

Sacred to Dian? Haply, thou hast seen Her naked limbs among the alders green ; And that, alas ! is death. No, I can trace Something more high perplexing in thy face ! "

Endymion look'd at her, and press'd her hand, And said, "Art thou so pale, who wast so bland

And merry in our meadows? How is this?

Tell me thine ailment : tell me all amiss !--

Ah! thou hast been unhappy at the change 520

Wrought suddenly in me. What indeed more strange ?

Or more complete to overwhelm surmise? Ambition is no sluggard : 'tis no prize,

That toiling years would put within my grasp,

That I have sigh'd for: with so deadly gasp

No man e'er panted for a mortal love.

So all have set my heavier grief above

These things which happen. Rightly have they done:

I, who still saw the horizontal sun

Heave his broad shoulder o'er the edge of the world. 530

Out-facing Lucifer, and then had hurl'd My spear aloft, as signal for the chase-

I, who, for very sport of heart, would race With my own steed from Araby; pluck down

A vulture from his towery perching; frown

A lion into growling, loth retire-

To lose, at once, all my toil-breeding fire, And sink thus low! but I will ease my breast Of secret grief, here in this bowery nest.

Endymion, Book I. 512-539

#### "This river does not see the naked sky, 540 Endymion, Book I. Till it begins to progress silverly

540-569

Around the western border of the wood, Whence, from a certain spot, its winding flood Seems at the distance like a crescent moon : And in that nook, the very pride of June, Had I been used to pass my weary eves; The rather for the sun unwilling leaves So dear a picture of his sovereign power. And I could witness his most kingly hour, When he doth tighten up the golden reins, 550 And paces leisurely down amber plains His snorting four. Now when his chariot last Its beams against the zodiac-lion cast, There blossom'd suddenly a magic bed Of sacred dittany, and poppies red : At which I wonder'd greatly, knowing well That but one night had wrought this flowery spell:

And, sitting down close by, began to muse What it might mean. Perhaps, thought I,

Morpheus,

In passing here, his owlet pinions shook; 560 Or, it may be, ere matron Night uptook Her ebon urn, young Mercury, by stealth, Had dipp'd his rod in it : such garland wealth Came not by common growth. Thus on I thought,

Until my head was dizzy and distraught. Moreover, through the dancing poppies stole A breeze most softly lulling to my soul ; And shaping visions all about my sight Of colours, wings, and bursts of spangly light; The which became more strange, and strange, Endymion, 570 Book I. and dim, 570-601 And then were gulph'd in a tumultuous swim : And then I fell asleep. Ah, can I tell The enchantment that afterwards befel? Yet it was but a dream : yet such a dream That never tongue, although it overteem With mellow utterance, like a cavern spring, Could figure out and to conception bring All I beheld and felt. Methought I lay Watching the zenith, where the milky way Among the stars in virgin splendour pours; 580 And travelling my eye, until the doors Of heaven appear'd to open for my flight, I became loth and fearful to alight From such high soaring by a downward glance : So kept me steadfast in that airy trance, Spreading imaginary pinions wide. When, presently, the stars began to glide, And faint away, before my eager view : At which I sigh'd that I could not pursue, And dropt my vision to the horizon's verge; 590 And lo! from opening clouds, I saw emerge The loveliest moon, that ever silver'd o'er A shell for Neptune's goblet; she did soar So passionately bright, my dazzled soul Commingling with her argent spheres did roll Through clear and cloudy, even when she went At last into a dark and vapoury tent-Whereat, methought, the lidless-eyed train Of planets all were in the blue again. 599 To commune with those orbs, once more I rais'd My sight right upward : but it was quite daz'd

Endymion, By a bright something, sailing down apace, Book I. Making me quickly veil my eyes and face : 602-631 Again I look'd, and, O ye deities, Who from Olympus watch our destinies ! Whence that completed form of all completeness? Whence came that high perfection of all sweetness? Speak, stubborn earth, and tell me where, O where Hast thou a symbol of her golden hair? Not oat-sheaves drooping in the western sun; 610 Not-thy soft hand, fair sister ! let me shun Such follying before thee-yet she had, Indeed, locks bright enough to make me mad; And they were simply gordian'd up and braided, Leaving, in naked comeliness, unshaded, Her pearl-round ears, white neck, and orbed brow ; The which were blended in, I know not how, With such a paradise of lips and eyes, Blush-tinted cheeks, half smiles, and faintest sighs, That, when I think thereon, my spirit clings 620 And plays about its fancy, till the stings Of human neighbourhood envenom all. Unto what awful power shall I call? To what high fane ?- Ah ! see her hovering feet, More bluely vein'd, more soft, more whitely sweet Than those of sea-born Venus when she rose From out her cradle-shell. The wind outblows Her scarf into a fluttering pavilion ; 'Tis blue, and over-spangled with a million

Of little eyes, as though thou wert to shed, 630 Over the darkest, lushest blue-bell bed, Handfuls of daisies."--"Endymion, howstrange! Endymion, Dream within dream ! "-" She took an airy Book I. 632-661 range, And then, towards me, like a very maid, Came blushing, waning, willing, and afraid, And press'd me by the hand : Ah! 'twas too much : Methought I fainted at the charmed touch, Yet held my recollection, even as one Who dives three fathoms where the waters run Gurgling in beds of coral : for anon, 640 I felt upmounted in that region Where falling stars dart their artillery forth, And eagles struggle with the buffeting north That balances the heavy meteor-stone ;-Felt too, I was not fearful, nor alone, But lapp'd and lull'd along the dangerous sky. Soon, as it seem'd, we left our journeying high, And, straightway into frightful eddies swoop'd; Such as aye muster where grey time has scoop'd Huge dens and caverns in a mountain's side : 650 There hollow sounds arous'd me, and I sigh'd To faint once more by looking on my bliss-I was distracted; madly did I kiss The wooing arms which held me, and did give My eyes at once to death : but 'twas to live, To take in draughts of life from the gold fount Of kind and passionate looks; to count, and count The moments, by some greedy help that seem'd A second self, that each might be redeem'd And plunder'd of its load of blessedness. 660

Ah, desperate mortal ! I even dar'd to press

Endymion, Her very cheek against my crowned lip,

Book I. And, at that moment, felt my body dip 662-693 Into a warmer air : a moment more, Our feet were soft in flowers. There was store Of newest joys upon that alp. Sometimes A scent of violets, and blossoming limes, Loiter'd around us; then of honey cells, Made delicate from all white-flower bells; And once, above the edges of our nest, 670 An arch face peep'd, —an Oread as I guess'd.

> "Why did I dream that sleep o'er-power'd me In midst of all this heaven? Why not see, Far off, the shadows of his pinions dark, And stare them from me? But no, like a spark That needs must die, although its little beam Reflects upon a diamond, my sweet dream Fell into nothing-into stupid sleep. And so it was, until a gentle creep, A careful moving caught my waking ears, 680 And up I started: Ah! my sighs, my tears, My clenched hands ;- for lo! the poppies hung Dew-dabbled on their stalks, the ouzel sung A heavy ditty, and the sullen day Had chidden herald Hesperus away, With leaden looks : the solitary breeze Bluster'd, and slept, and its wild self did teaze With wayward melancholy; and I thought, Mark me, Peona! that sometimes it brought Faint fare-thee-wells, and sigh-shrilled adieus ! Away I wander'd-all the pleasant hues 601 Of heaven and earth had faded : deepest shades Were deepest dungeons; heaths and sunny glades

Endymion, Were full of pestilent light; our taintless rills Seem'd sooty, and o'erspread with upturn'd gills Book I. 694-721 Of dying fish; the vermeil rose had blown In frightful scarlet, and its thorns outgrown Like spiked aloe. If an innocent bird Before my heedless footsteps stirr'd, and stirr'd In little journeys, I beheld in it 700 A disguis'd demon, missioned to knit My soul with under darkness; to entice My stumblings down some monstrous precipice : Therefore I eager follow'd, and did curse The disappointment, Time, that aged nurse, Rock'd me to patience. Now, thank gentle heaven! These things, with all their comfortings, are given To my down-sunken hours, and with thee, Sweet sister, help to stem the ebbing sea Of weary life."

Thus ended he, and both 710 Sat silent: for the maid was very loth To answer; feeling well that breathed words Would all be lost, unheard, and vain as swords Against the enchased crocodile, or leaps Of grasshoppers against the sun. She weeps, And wonders; struggles to devise some blame; To put on such a look as would say, *Shame* On this poor weakness ! but, for all her strife, She could as soon have crush'd away the life From a sick dove. At length, to break the pause, 720 She said with trembling chance: "Is this the

çause ?

Endymion, This all? Yet it is strange, and sad, alas!

Book I. That one who through this middle earth should 722-753 pass

Most like a sojourning demi-god, and leave His name upon the harp-string, should achieve No higher bard than simple maidenhood, Singing alone, and fearfully,-how the blood Left his young cheek ; and how he used to stray He knew not where : and how he would say, nay, If any said 'twas love : and yet 'twas love, 730 What could it be but love? How a ring-dove Let fall a sprig of yew-tree in his path And how he died : and then, that love doth scathe The gentle heart, as northern blasts do roses ; And then the ballad of his sad life closes With sighs, and an alas !- Endymion ! Be rather in the trumpet's mouth,-anon Among the winds at large-that all may hearken ! Although, before the crystal heavens darken, I watch and dote upon the silver lakes 740 Pictur'd in western cloudiness, that takes The semblance of gold rocks and bright gold sands, Islands, and creeks, and amber-fretted strands With horses prancing o'er them, palaces And towers of amethyst,-would I so teaze My pleasant days, because I could not mount Into those regions? The Morphean fount Of that fine element that visions, dreams, And fitful whims of sleep are made of, streams Into its airy channels with so subtle, 750 So thin a breathing, not the spider's shuttle, Circled a million times within the space Of a swallow's nest-door, could delay a trace,

A tinting of its quality : how light Endymion, Must dreams themselves be ; seeing they're more Book I. 754-783 slight Than the mere nothing that engenders them ! Then wherefore sully the entrusted gem Of high and noble life with thoughts so sick? Why pierce high-fronted honour to the quick For nothing but a dream ?" Hereat the youth Look'd up : a conflicting of shame and ruth 761 Was in his plaited brow : yet, his eyelids Widen'd a little, as when Zephyr bids A little breeze to creep between the fans Of careless butterflies : amid his pains He seem'd to taste a drop of manna-dew, Full palatable; and a colour grew Upon his check, while thus he lifeful spake.

"Peona! ever have I long'd to slake 760 My thirst for the world's praises : nothing base, No merely slumberous phantasm, could unlace The stubborn canvas for my voyage prepar'd-Though now 'tis tatter'd ; leaving my bark bar'd And sullenly drifting : yet my higher hope Is of too wide, too rainbow-large a scope, To fret at myriads of earthly wrecks. Wherein lies happiness? In that which becks Our ready minds to fellowship divine, A fellowship with essence; till we shine, Full alchemized, and free of space. Behold 780 The clear religion of heaven! Fold A rose-leaf round thy finger's taperness, And soothe thy lips: hist! when the airy stress

Endymion, Of music's kiss impregnates the free winds, Book I. And with a sympathetic touch unbinds 784-816 Æolian magic from their lucid wombs : Then old songs waken from enclouded tombs; Old ditties sigh above their father's grave ; Ghosts of melodious prophesyings rave Round every spot where trod Apollo's foot ; 700 Bronze clarions awake, and faintly bruit, Where long ago a giant battle was; And, from the turf, a lullaby doth pass In every place where infant Orpheus slept. Feel we these things ?- that moment have we stept Into a sort of oneness, and our state Is like a floating spirit's. But there are Richer entanglements, enthralments far More self-destroying, leading, by degrees, To the chief intensity: the crown of these 800 Is made of love and friendship, and sits high Upon the forehead of humanity. All its more ponderous and bulky worth Is friendship, whence there ever issues forth A steady splendour; but at the tip-top, There hangs by unseen film, an orbed drop Of light, and that is love : its influence Thrown in our eyes genders a novel sense, At which we start and fret : till in the end, Melting into its radiance, we blend, 810 Mingle, and so become a part of it,-Nor with aught else can our souls interknit So wingedly: when we combine therewith, Life's self is nourish'd by its proper pith, And we are nurtured like a pelican brood. Aye, so delicious is the unsating food,

That men, who might have tower'd in the van Endymion, Book I. Of all the congregated world, to fan 817-846 And winnow from the coming step of time All chaff of custom, wipe away all slime 820 Left by men-slugs and human serpentry, Have been content to let occasion die, Whilst they did sleep in love's Elysium. And, truly, I would rather be struck dumb, Than speak against this ardent listlessness : For I have ever thought that it might bless The world with benefits unknowingly; As does the nightingale, up-perched high, And cloister'd among cool and bunched leaves-She sings but to her love, nor e'er conceives 830 How tiptoe Night holds back her dark-grey hood.

Just so may love, although 'tis understood The mere commingling of passionate breath, Produce more than our searching witnesseth: What I know not: but who, of men, can tell That flowers would bloom, or that green fruit would swell

To melting pulp, that fish would have bright mail, The earth its dower of river, wood, and vale, The meadows runnels, runnels pebble-stones, The seed its harvest, or the lute its tones, 840 Tones ravishment, or ravishment its sweet, If human souls did never kiss and greet ?

"Now, if this earthly love has power to make Men's being mortal, immortal; to shake Ambition from their memories, and brim Their measure of content; what merest whim,

## POEMS OF JOHN KEATS

30

Endymion, Seems all this poor endeavour after fame, Book I. To one, who keeps within his steadfast aim 847-878 A love immortal, an immortal too. 849 Look not so wilder'd; for these things are true, And never can be born of atomies That buzz about our slumbers, like brain-flies, Leaving us fancy-sick. No, no, I'm sure, My restless spirit never could endure To brood so long upon one luxury, Unless it did, though fearfully, espy A hope beyond the shadow of a dream. My sayings will the less obscured seem When I have told thee how my waking sight 850 Has made me scruple whether that same night Was pass'd in dreaming. Hearken, sweet Peona! Beyond the matron-temple of Latona, Which we should see but for these darkening boughs, Lies a deep hollow, from whose ragged brows Bushes and trees do lean all round athwart, And meet so nearly, that with wings outraught,

And spreaded tail, a vulture could not glide Past them, but he must brush on every side. Some moulder'd steps lead into this cool cell, Far as the slabbed margin of a well, 870 Whose patient level peeps its crystal eye Right upward, through the bushes, to the sky. Oft have I brought thee flowers, on their stalks set Like vestal primroses, but dark velvet Edges them round, and they have golden pits : 'Twas there I got them, from the gaps and slits In a mossy stone, that sometimes was my seat, When all above was faint with mid-day heat.

And there in strife no burning thoughts to heed, Endymion. I'd bubble up the water through a reed; 880 Book I. 879-910 So reaching back to boyhood : make me ships Of moulted feathers, touchwood, alder chips, With leaves stuck in them; and the Neptune be Of their petty ocean. Oftener, heavily, When love-lorn hours had left me less a child. I sat contemplating the figures wild Of o'er-head clouds melting the mirror through. Upon a day, while thus I watch'd, by flew A cloudy cupid, with his bow and quiver; So plainly character'd, no breeze would shiver The happy chance : so happy, I was fain 891 To follow it upon the open plain, And, therefore, was just going ; when, behold ! A wonder, fair as any I have told-The same bright face I tasted in my sleep, Smiling in the clear well. My heart did leap Through the cool depth.-It moved as if to flee-I started up, when lo ! refreshfully, There came upon my face, in plenteous showers, Dew-drops, and dewy buds, and leaves, and flowers. 000 Wrapping all objects from my smother'd sight, Bathing my spirit in a new delight. Aye, such a breathless honey-feel of bliss Alone preserv'd me from the drear abyss Of death, for the fair form had gone again, Pleasure is oft a visitant; but pain Clings cruelly to us, like the gnawing sloth On the deer's tender haunches: late, and loth, 'Tis scared away by slow-returning pleasure. 900 How sickening, how dark the dreadful leisure,

Endymion, Of weary days, made deeper exquisite,

Book I. By a fore-knowledge of unslumbrous night !

9<sup>11-942</sup> Like sorrow came upon me, heavier still, Than when I wander'd from the poppy hill: And a whole age of lingering moments crept Sluggishly by, ere more contentment swept Away at once the deadly yellow spleen. Yes, thrice have I this fair enchantment seen; Once more been tortured with renewed life. When last the wintry gusts gave over strife 920 With the conquering sun of spring, and left the skies

> Warm and serene, but yet with moisten'd eyes In pity of the shatter'd infant buds,-That time thou didst adorn, with amber studs, My hunting-cap, because I laugh'd and smil'd, Chatted with thee, and many days exil'd All torment from my breast ;- 'twas even then, Straying about, yet, coop'd up in the den Of helpless discontent,-hurling my lance 929 From place to place, and following at a chance, At last, by hap, through some young trees it struck, And, plashing among bedded pebbles, stuck In the middle of a brook, --- whose silver ramble Down twenty little falls, through reeds and bramble, Tracing along, it brought me to a cave, Whence it ran brightly forth, and white did lave The nether sides of mossy stones and rock,-'Mong which it gurgled blithe adieus, to mock Its own sweet grief at parting. Overhead, 939 Hung a lush screen of drooping weeds, and spread Thick, as to curtain up some wood-nymph's home. "Ah! impious mortal, whither do I roam?"

33

Said I, low voic'd : 'Ah, whither ! 'Tis the grot Endymion, Book I. 'Of Proserpine, when Hell, obscure and hot, 943-974 Doth her resign : and where her tender hands ' She dabbles, on the cool and sluicy sands : 'Or 'tis the cell of Echo, where she sits, And babbles thorough silence, till her wits ' Are gone in tender madness, and anon, "Faints into sleep, with many a dying tone 950 'Of sadness. O that she would take my vows, And breathe them sighingly among the boughs, 'To sue her gentle ears for whose fair head, Daily, I pluck sweet flowerets from their bed, And weave them dyingly-send honey-whispers 'Round every leaf, that all those gentle lispers ' May sigh my love unto her pitying ! O charitable Echo! hear, and sing 'This ditty to her !- tell her,'-so I stay'd My foolish tongue, and listening, half afraid, 960 Stood stupefied with my own empty folly, And blushing for the freaks of melancholy. Salt tears were coming, when I heard my name Most fondly lipp'd, and then these accents came : 'Endymion ! the cave is secreter 'Than the isle of Delos. Echo hence shall stir 'No sighs but sigh-warm kisses, or light noise · Of thy combing hand, the while it travelling cloys "And trembles through my labyrinthine hair." At that oppress'd, I hurried in. Ah! where 970 Are those swift moments? Whither are they fled ? I'll smile no more, Peona; nor will wed Sorrow, the way to death; but patiently

Bear up against it : so farewell, sad sigh ;

Endymion, And come instead demurest meditation,

Book I. To occupy me wholly, and to fashion

975-992: My pilgrimage for the world's dusky brink. Book II. 1-8 No more will I count over, link by link,

My chain of grief: no longer strive to find A half-forgetfulness in mountain wind 080 Blustering about my ears : aye, thou shalt see, Dearest of sisters, what my life shall be ; What a calm round of hours shall make my days. There is a paly flame of hope that plays Where'er I look : but yet, I'll say 'tis naught-And here I bid it die. Have not I caught, Already, a more healthy countenance ? By this the sun is setting; we may chance Meet some of our near-dwellers with my car."

This said, he rose, faint-smiling like a star 990 Through autumn mists, and took Peona's hand : They stept into the boat, and launch'd from land.

#### BOOK II

O SOVEREIGN power of love ! O grief ! O balm ! All records, saving thine, come cool, and calm, And shadowy, through the mist of passed years : For others, good or bad, hatred and tears Have become indolent; but touching thine, One sigh doth echo, one poor sob doth pine, One kiss brings honey-dew from buried days. The woes of Troy, towers smothering o'er their blaze.

34

Stiff-holden shields, far-piercing spears, keen Endymion,
blades. Book II.
Struggling, and blood, and shrieks-all dimly 9-38
fades 10
Into some backward corner of the brain;
Yet, in our very souls, we feel amain
The close of Troilus and Cressid sweet.
Hence, pageant history ! hence, gilded cheat !
Swart planet in the universe of deeds !
Wide sea, that one continuous murmur breeds
Along the pebbled shore of memory !
Many old rotten-timber'd boats there be
Upon thy vaporous bosom, magnified
To goodly vessels; many a sail of pride, 20
And golden-keel'd, is left unlaunch'd and dry.
But wherefore this? What care, though owl
did fly
About the great Athenian admiral's mast?
What care, though striding Alexander past
The Indus with his Macedonian numbers?
Though old Ulysses tortured from his slumbers
The glutted Cyclops, what care ?-Juliet leaning
Amid her window-flowers,-sighing,-weaning
Tenderly her fancy from its maiden snow,
Doth more avail than these: the silver flow 30
Of Hero's tears, the swoon of Imogen,
Fair Pastorella in the bandit's den,
Are things to brood on with more ardency
Than the death-day of empires. Fearfully
Must such conviction come upon his head,
Who, thus far, discontent, has dar'd to tread,
Without one muse's smile, or kind behest,
The path of love and poesy. But rest,

40

Endymion, In chafing restlessness, is yet more drear Book II. Than to be crush'd, in striving to uprear 39-68 Love's standard on the battlements of song. So once more days and nights aid me along, Like legion'd soldiers.

> Brain-sick shepherd prince, What promise hast thou faithful guarded since The day of sacrifice ? Or, have new sorrows Come with the constant dawn upon thy morrows? Alas ! 'tis his old grief. For many days Has he been wandering in uncertain ways: Through wilderness, and woods of mossed oaks ; Counting his woe-worn minutes, by the strokes Of the lone woodcutter ; and listening still, 51 Hour after hour, to each lush-leav'd rill. Now he is sitting by a shady spring, And elbow-deep with feverous fingering Stems the upbursting cold : a wild-rose tree Pavilions him in bloom, and he doth see A bud which snares his fancy : lo ! but now He plucks it, dips its stalk in the water : how ! It swells, it buds, it flowers beneath his sight ; And, in the middle, there is softly pight 60 A golden butterfly; upon whose wings There must be surely character'd strange things, For with wide eye he wonders, and smiles oft.

Lightly this little herald flew aloft, Follow'd by glad Endymion's clasped hands : Onward it flies. From languor's sullen bands His limbs are loos'd, and eager, on he hies Dazzled to trace it in the sunny skies.

It seemed he flew, the way so easy was; Endymion, 70 Book II. 69-100 And like a new-born spirit did he pass Through the green evening quiet in the sun, O'er many a heath, through many a woodland dun, Through buried paths, where sleepy twilight dreams The summer time away. One track unseams A wooded cleft, and far away, the blue Of ocean fades upon him; then, anew, He sinks adown a solitary glen, Where there was never sound of mortal men. Saving, perhaps, some snow-light cadences Melting to silence, when upon the breeze 80 Some holy bark let forth an anthem sweet, To cheer itself to Delphi. Still his feet Went swift beneath the merry-winged guide, Until it reached a splashing fountain's side That, near a cavern's mouth, for ever pour'd Unto the temperate air : then high it soar'd, And, downward, suddenly began to dip, As if, athirst with so much toil, 'twould sip The crystal spout-head : so it did, with touch Most delicate as though afraid to smutch 90 Even with mealy gold the waters clear. But, at that very touch, to disappear So fairy-quick, was strange ! Bewildered, Endymion sought around, and shook each bed Of covert flowers in vain; and then he flung Himself along the grass. What gentle tongue, What whisperer disturb'd his gloomy rest? It was a nymph uprisen to the breast In the fountain's pebbly margin, and she stood 'Mong lilies, like the youngest of the brood. 100

Endymion, To him her dripping hand she softly kist, Book II. And anxiously began to plait and twist 101-132 Her ringlets round her fingers, saying : "Youth ! Too long, alas, hast thou starv'd on the ruth, The bitterness of love : too long indeed, Seeing thou art so gentle. Could I weed Thy soul of care, by heavens, I would offer All the bright riches of my crystal coffer To Amphitrite ; all my clear-eyed fish, Golden, or rainbow-sided, or purplish, 110 Vermilion-tail'd, or finn'd with silvery gauze ; Yea, or my veined pebble-floor, that draws A virgin-light to the deep; my grotto-sands, Tawny and gold, ooz'd slowly from far lands By my diligent springs : my level lilies, shells, My charming-rod, my potent river spells; Yes, everything, even to the pearly cup Meander gave me,-for I bubbled up To fainting creatures in a desert wild. But woe is me, I am but as a child 120 To gladden thee : and all I dare to say, Is, that I pity thee; that on this day I've been thy guide ; that thou must wander far In other regions, past the scanty bar To mortal steps, before thou canst be ta'en From every wasting sigh, from every pain, Into the gentle bosom of thy love. Why it is thus, one knows in heaven above; But, a poor Naiad, I guess not. Farewell ! I have a ditty for my hollow cell." 130

> Hereat, she vanish'd from Endymion's gaze, Who brooded o'er the water in amaze :

The dashing fount pour'd on, and where its pool Endymion, Book II. Lay, half asleep, in grass and rushes cool, 133-165 Quick waterflies and gnats were sporting still, And fish were dimpling, as if good nor ill Had fallen out that hour. The wanderer, Holding his forehead, to keep off the burr Of smothering fancies, patiently sat down; 139 And, while beneath the evening's sleepy frown Glowworms began to trim their starry lamps, Thus breath'd he to himself: "Whoso encamps To take a fancied city of delight, O what a wretch is he! and when 'tis his, After long toil and travelling, to miss The kernel of his hopes, how more than vile ! Yet, for him there's refreshment even in toil : Another city doth he set about, Free from the smallest pebble-bead of doubt That he will seize on trickling honey-combs: 150 Alas! he finds them dry; and then he foams And onward to another city speeds. But this is human life : the war, the deeds, The disappointment, the anxiety, Imagination's struggles, far and nigh, All human; bearing in themselves this good, That they are still the air, the subtle food, To make us feel existence, and to show How quiet death is. Where soil is men grow, Whether to weeds or flowers; but for me, 160 There is no depth to strike in : I can see Nought earthly worth my compassing; so stand Upon a misty, jutting head of land-Alone! No, no; and by the Orphean lute, When mad Eurydice is listening to 't,

Endymion, I'd rather stand upon this misty peak, Book II. With not a thing to sigh for, or to seek, 166-195 But the soft shadow of my thrice-seen love, Than be-I care not what. O meekest dove Of heaven ! O Cynthia, ten-times bright and fair ! 170 From thy blue throne, now filling all the air, Glance but one little beam of temper'd light Into my bosom, that the dreadful might And tyranny of love be somewhat scar'd ; Yet do not so, sweet queen ; one torment spar'd, Would give a pang to jealous misery, Worse than the torment's self: but rather tie Large wings upon my shoulders, and point out My love's far dwelling. Though the playful rout Of Cupids shun thee, too divine art thou, 180 Too keen in beauty, for thy silver prow Not to have dipp'd in love's most gentle stream. O be propitious, nor severely deem My madness impious; for, by all the stars That tend thy bidding, I do think the bars That kept my spirit in are burst-that I Am sailing with thee through the dizzy sky ! How beautiful thou art ! The world how deep ! How tremulous-dazzlingly the wheels sweep Around their axle ! Then these gleaming reins, How lithe ! When this thy chariot attains 191 Its airy goal, haply some bower veils Those twilight eyes ? Those eyes !- my spirit fails-

> Dear goddess, help! or the wide-gaping air Will gulph me—help!"—At this, with madden'd stare,

And lifted hands, and trembling lips he stood; Like old Deucalion mountain'd o'er the flood, Or blind Orion hungry for the morn.

And, but from the deep cavern there was borne A voice, he had been froze to senseless stone; 200 Nor sigh of his, nor plaint, nor passion'd moan Had more been heard. Thus swell'd it forth : "Descend.

Young mountaineer ! descend where alleys bend Into the sparry hollows of the world ! Oft hast thou seen bolts of the thunder hurl'd As from thy threshold ; day by day hast been A little lower than the chilly sheen Of icy pinnacles, and dipp'dst thine arms Into the deadening ether that still charms Their marble being: now, as deep profound 210 As those are high, descend ! He ne'er is crown'd With immortality, who fears to follow Where airy voices lead : so through the hollow, The silent mysteries of earth, descend ! "

He heard but the last words, nor could contend One moment in reflection : for he fled Into the fearful deep, to hide his head From the clear moon, the trees, and coming madness.

'Twas far too strange, and wonderful for sadness; Sharpening, by degrees, his appetite 220 To dive into the deepest. Dark, nor light, The region; nor bright, nor sombre wholly, But mingled up; a gleaming melancholy;

Endymion, Book II. 196-223

Endymion, A dusky empire and its diadems; Book II. One faint eternal eventide of gems. 224-255 Aye, millions sparkled on a vein of gold, Along whose track the prince quick footsteps told, With all its lines abrupt and angular : Out-shooting sometimes, like a meteor-star, Through a vast antre; then the metal woof, 230 Like Vulcan's rainbow, with some monstrous roof Curves hugely; now, far in the deep abyss, It seems an angry lightning, and doth hiss Fancy into belief: anon it leads Through winding passages, where sameness breeds Vexing conceptions of some sudden change : Whether to silver grots, or giant range Of sapphire columns, or fantastic bridge Athwart a flood of crystal. On a ridge Now fareth he, that o'er the vast beneath 240 Towers like an ocean-cliff, and whence he seeth A hundred waterfalls, whose voices come But as the murmuring surge. Chilly and numb His bosom grew, when first he, far away, Descried an orbed diamond, set to fray Old darkness from his throne; 'twas like the sun

> Uprisen o'er chaos: and with such a stun Came the amazement, that, absorb'd in it, He saw not fiercer wonders—past the wit Of any spirit to tell, but one of those 250 Who, when this planet's sphering time doth close, Will be its high remembrancers: who they? The mighty ones who have made eternal day For Greece and England. While astonishment With deep-drawn sighs was quieting, he went

Into a marble gallery, passing through Endymion, Book II. A mimic temple, so complete and true 256-285 In sacred custom that he well nigh fear'd To search it inwards; whence far off appear'd Through a long pillar'd vista, a fair shrine, 260 And, just beyond, on light tiptoe divine, A quiver'd Dian. Stepping awfully, The youth approach'd; oft turning his veil'd eye Down sidelong aisles, and into niches old : And, when more near against the marble cold He had touch'd his forehead, he began to thread All courts and passages, where silence dead, Rous'd by his whispering footsteps, murmur'd faint : And long he traversed to and fro, to acquaint Himself with every mystery, and awe; 270 **Fill**, weary, he sat down before the maw Of a wide outlet, fathomless and dim, To wild uncertainty and shadows grim. There, when new wonders ceas'd to float before. And thoughts of self came on, how crude and sore The journey homeward to habitual self! A mad-pursuing of the fog-born elf, Whose flitting lantern, through rude nettle-brian, Cheats us into a swamp, into a fire, Into the bosom of a hated thing. 280

What misery most drowningly doth sing In lone Endymion's ear, now he has caught The goal of consciousness? Ah, 'tis the thought, The deadly feel of solitude : for lo ! He cannot see the heavens, nor the flow

43

Endymion, Of rivers, nor hill-flowers running wild

Book II. In pink and purple chequer, nor, up-pil'd,

286-317 The cloudy rack slow journeying in the west, Like herded elephants; nor felt, nor prest Cool grass, nor tasted the fresh slumberous air; But far from such companionship to wear 291 An unknown time, surcharg'd with grief, away, Was not his lot. And must he patient stay, Tracing fantastic figures with his spear?
"No!" exclaim'd he, "why should I tarry here?"

> No! loudly echoed times innumerable. At which he straightway started, and 'gan tell His paces back into the temple's chief; Warming and glowing strong in the belief Of help from Dian : so that when again 300 He caught her airy form, thus did he plain, Moving more near the while. "O Haunter chaste Of river sides, and woods, and heathy waste, Where with thy silver bow and arrows keen Art thou now forested? O woodland Queen, What smoothest air thy smoother forehead woos? Where dost thou listen to the wide haloos Of thy disparted nymphs? Through what dark tree Glimmers thy crescent ? Wheresoe'er it be, 'Tis in the breath of heaven: thou dost taste 310 Freedom as none can taste it, nor dost waste Thy loveliness in dismal elements; But, finding in our green earth sweet contents, There livest blissfully. Ah, if to thee It feels Elysian, how rich to me, An exil'd mortal, sounds its pleasant name ! Within my breast there lives a choking flame-

O let me cool it the zephyr-boughs among ! Endymion, Book II. A homeward fever parches up my tongue-320 318-347 O let me slake it at the running springs ! Upon my ear a noisy nothing rings-O let me once more hear the linnet's note ! Before mine eyes thick films and shadows float-O let me 'noint them with the heaven's light ! Dost thou now lave thy feet and ankles white? O think how sweet to me the freshening sluice ! Dost thou now please thy thirst with berry-juice ? O think how this dry palate would rejoice ! If in soft slumber thou dost hear my voice, 329 O think how I should love a bed of flowers !--Young goddess! let me see my native bowers! Deliver me from this rapacious deep ! "

Thus ending loudly, as he would o'erleap His destiny, alert he stood : but when Obstinate silence came heavily again, Feeling about for its old couch of space And airy cradle, lowly bow'd his face, Desponding, o'er the marble floor's cold thrill. But 'twas not long ; for, sweeter than the rill To its old channel, or a swollen tide 340 To margin sallows, were the leaves he spied, And flowers, and wreaths, and ready myrtle crowns

Up heaping through the slab: refreshment drowns

Itself, and strives its own delights to hide---Nor in one spot alone; the floral pride In a long whispering birth enchanted grew Before his footsteps; as when heav'd anew Endymion, Old ocean rolls a lengthened wave to the shore, Book II. Down whose green back the short-liv'd foam, 348-376 all hoar,

Bursts gradual, with a wayward indolence. 350

Increasing still in heart, and pleasant sense, Upon his fairy journey on he hastes; So anxious for the end, he scarcely wastes One moment with his hand among the sweets: Onward he goes—he stops—his bosom beats As plainly in his ear, as the faint charm Of which the throbs were born. This still alarm, This sleepy music, forc'd him walk tiptoe: For it came more softly than the east could blow Arion's magic to the Atlantic isles; 36c Or than the west, made jealous by the smiles Of thron'd Apollo, could breathe back the lyre To seas Ionian and Tyrian.

O did he ever live, that lonely man, Who lov'd—and music slew not? 'Tis the pest Of love, that fairest joys give most unrest; That things of delicate and tenderest worth Are swallow'd all, and made a seared dearth, By one consuming flame: it doth immerse And suffocate true blessings in a curse. 370 Half-happy, by comparison of bliss, Is miserable. 'Twas even so with this Dew-dropping melody, in the Carian's ear; First heaven, then hell, and then forgotten clear, Vanish'd in elemental passion.

And down some swart abysm he had gone,

Had not a heavenly guide benignant led To where thick myrtle branches, 'gainst his head Brushing, awaken'd: then the sounds again Went noiseless as a passing noontide rain Over a bower, where little space he stood; For as the sunset peeps into a wood, So saw he panting light, and towards it went Through winding alleys; and lo, wonderment ! Upon soft verdure saw, one here, one there, Cupids a-slumbering on their pinions fair.

After a thousand mazes overgone, At last, with sudden step, he came upon A chamber, myrtle-wall'd, embower'd high, Full of light, incense, tender minstrelsy, 390 And more of beautiful and strange beside : For on a silken couch of rosy pride, In midst of all, there lay a sleeping youth Of fondest beauty; fonder, in fair sooth, Than sighs could fathom, or contentment reach : And coverlids gold-tinted like the peach, Or ripe October's faded marigolds, Fell sleek about him in a thousand folds-Not hiding up an Apollonian curve 399 Of neck and shoulder, nor the tenting swerve Of knee from knee, nor ankles pointing light; But rather, giving them to the fill'd sight Officiously. Sideway his face repos'd On one white arm, and tenderly unclos'd, By tenderest pressure, a faint damask mouth To slumbery pout ; just as the morning south Disparts a dew-lipp'd rose. Above his head, Four lily stalks did their white honours wed

Endymion. To make a coronal; and round him grew Book II. All tendrils green, of every bloom and hue, 410 409-439 Together intertwin'd and trammell'd fresh: The vine of glossy sprout ; the ivy mesh, Shading its Ethiop berries; and woodbine, Of velvet leaves and bugle-blooms divine ; Convolvulus in streaked vases flush ; The creeper, mellowing for an autumn blush; And virgin's bower, trailing airily; With others of the sisterhood. Hard by, Stood serene Cupids watching silently. One, kneeling to a lyre, touch'd the strings, 420 Muffling to death the pathos with his wings ; And, ever and anon, uprose to look At the youth's slumber ; while another took A willow bough, distilling odorous dew, And shook it on his hair ; another flew In through the woven roof, and fluttering-wise Rain'd violets upon his sleeping eyes.

> At these enchantments, and yet many more, The breathless Latmian wonder'd o'er and o'er; Until impatient in embarrassment, 430 He forthright pass'd, and lightly treading went To that same feather'd lyrist, who straightway, Smiling, thus whisper'd: "Though from upper day

Thou art a wanderer, and thy presence here Might seem unholy, be of happy cheer ! For 'tis the nicest touch of human honour, When some ethereal and high-favouring donor Presents immortal bowers to mortal sense ; As now 'tis done to thee, Endymion. Hence

49

Was I in no wise startled. So recline 440 Endymion, Book II. Upon these living flowers. Here is wine, 440-471 Alive with sparkles-never I aver, Since Ariadne was a vintager, So cool a purple : taste these juicy pears, Sent me by sad Vertumnus, when his fears Were high about Pomona : here is cream, Deepening to richness from a snowy gleam; Sweeter than that nurse Amalthea skimm'd For the boy Jupiter : and here, undimm'd By any touch, a bunch of blooming plums 450 Ready to melt between an infant's gums: And here is manna picked from Syrian trees, In starlight, by the three Hesperides. Feast on, and meanwhile I will let thee know Of all these things around us." He did so, Still brooding o'er the cadence of his lyre ; And thus: "I need not any hearing tire By telling how the sea-born goddess pin'd For a mortal youth, and how she strove to bind Him all in all unto her doting self. 460 Who would not be so prison'd? but, fond elf, He was content to let her amorous plea Faint through his careless arms; content to see An unseiz'd heaven dying at his feet : Content, O fool ! to make a cold retreat, When on the pleasant grass such love, lovelorn, Lay sorrowing; when every tear was born Of diverse passion; when her lips and eyes Were clos'd in sullen moisture, and quick sighs Came vex'd and pettish through her nostrils small. 470 Hush ! no exclaim-yet, justly might'st thou call

Endymion, Curses upon his head,-I was half glad,

20

Book II. But my poor mistress went distract and mad,

472-501 When the boar tusk'd him : so away she flew To Jove's high throne, and by her plainings drew Immortal tear-drops down the thunderer's beard; Whereon, it was decreed he should be rear'd Each summer-time to life. Lo! this is he, That same Adonis, safe in the privacy Of this still region all his winter-sleep. 480 Aye, sleep; for when our love-sick queen did weep

> Over his waned corse, the tremulous shower Heal'd up the wound, and, with a balmy power, Medicin'd death to a lengthen'd drowsiness: The which she fills with visions, and doth dress In all this quiet luxury; and hath set Us young immortals, without any let, To watch his slumber through. 'Tis well nigh

> pass'd,

Even to a moment's filling up, and fast She scuds with summer breezes, to pant through The first long kiss, warm firstling, to renew 491 Embower'd sports in Cytherea's isle.

Look, how those winged listeners all this while Stand anxious: see! behold!"—This clamant word

Broke through the careful silence : for they heard A rustling noise of leaves, and out there flutter'd Pigcons and doves : Adonis something mutter'd The while one hand, that erst upon his thigh Lay dormant, moved convuls'd and gradually Up to his forehead. Then there was a hum 500 Of sudden voices, echoing, "Come! come!

Arise ! awake ! Clear summer has forth walk'd Endymion, Book II. Unto the clover-sward, and she has talk'd 502-520 Full soothingly to every nested finch : Rise, Cupids! or we'll give the blue-bell pinch To your dimpled arms. Once more sweet life begin!" At this, from every side they hurried in, Rubbing their sleepy eyes with lazy wrists, And doubling over head their little fists In backward yawns. But all were seen alive : For as delicious wine doth, sparkling, dive SII In nectar'd clouds and curls through water fair, So from the arbour roof down swell'd an air Odorous and enlivening; making all To laugh, and play, and sing, and loudly call For their sweet queen: when lo! the wreathed green Disparted, and far upward could be seen Blue heaven, and a silver car, air-borne, Whose silent wheels, fresh wet from clouds of morn. Spun off a drizzling dew,-which falling chill On soft Adonis' shoulders, made him still 521 Nestle and turn uneasily about. Soon were the white doves plain, with necks stretch'd out. And silken traces lighten'd in descent. And soon, returning from love's banishment, Queen Venus leaning downward open-arm'd: Her shadow fell upon his breast, and charm'd A tumult to his heart, and a new life Into his eyes. Ah, miserable strife,

Endymion, But for her comforting ! unhappy sight, 530 Book II. But meeting her blue orbs ! Who, who can write 530-561 Of these first minutes ? The unchariest muse To embracements warm as theirs makes covexcuse.

> O it has ruffled every spirit there, Saving love's self, who stands superb to share The general gladness: awfully he stands; A sovereign quell is in his waving hands; No sight can bear the lightning of his bow; His quiver is mysterious, none can know 539 What themselves think of it; from forth his eyes There darts strange light of varied hues and dies: A scowl is sometimes on his brow, but who Look full upon it feel anon the blue Of his fair eyes run liquid through their souls. Endymion feels it, and no more controls The burning prayer within him : so, bent low, He had begun a plaining of his woe. But Venus, bending forward, said : "My child, Favour this gentle youth ; his days are wild With love-he-but alas ! too well I see 550 Thou know'st the deepness of his misery. Ah, smile not so, my son : I tell thee true, That when through heavy hours I used to rue The endless sleep of this new-born Adon', This stranger aye I pitied. For upon A dreary morning once I fled away Into the breezy clouds, to weep and pray For this my love: for vexing Mars had teas'd Me even to tears; thence, when a little eas'd, Down-looking, vacant, through a hazy wood, I saw this youth as he despairing stood : 561

Those same datk curls blown vagrant in the wind; Those same full fringed lids a constant blind Over his sullen eyes: I saw him throw Himself on wither'd leaves, even as though Death had come sudden; for no jot he mov'd, Yet mutter'd wildly. I could hear he lov'd Some fair immortal, and that his embrace Had zoned her through the night. There is no

trace

Of this in heaven : I have mark'd each cheek, And find it is the vainest thing to seek ; 571 And that of all things 'tis kept secretest. Endymion ! one day thou wilt be blest : So still obey the guiding hand that fends Thee safely through these wonders for sweet ends. 'Tis a concealment needful in extreme : And if I guess'd not so, the sunny beam Thou shouldst mount up to with me. Now adieu ! Here must we leave thee."—At these words up flew

The impatient doves, up rose the floating car, 580 Up went the hum celestial. High afar The Latmian saw them minish into nought; And, when all were clear vanish'd, still he caught A vivid lightning from that dreadful bow. When all was darken'd, with Ætnean throe The earth clos'd—gave a solitary moan— And left him once again in twilight lone.

He did not rave, he did not stare aghast, For all those visions were o'ergone, and past, And he in loneliness : he felt assur'd 590 Of happy times, when all he had endur'd Endymion, Would seem a feather to the mighty prize.

Book II. So, with unusual gladness, on he hies

592-623 Through caves, and palaces of mottled ore, Gold dome, and crystal wall, and turquois floor, Black polish'd porticos of awful shade, And, at the last, a diamond balustrade. Leading afar past wild magnificence, Spiral through ruggedest loopholes, and thence Stretching across a void, then guiding o'er 600 Enormous chasms, where, all foam and roar, Streams subterranean teaze their granite beds ; Then heighten'd just above the silvery heads Of a thousand fountains, so that he could dash The waters with his spear ; but at the splash, Done heedlessly, those spouting columns rose Sudden a poplar's height, and 'gan to inclose His diamond path with fretwork streaming round Alive, and dazzling cool, and with a sound, 600 Haply, like dolphin tumults, when sweet shells Welcome the float of Thetis. Long he dwells On this delight ; for every minute's space, The streams with changed magic interlace : Sometimes like delicatest lattices, Cover'd with crystal vines; then weeping trees, Moving about as if in a gentle wind, Which, in a wink, to watery gauze refin'd, Pour'd into shapes of curtain'd canopies, Spangled, and rich with liquid broideries Of flowers, peacocks, swans, and naiads fair. 620 Swifter than lightning went these wonders rare :

> And then the water, into stubborn streams Collecting, mimick'd the wrought oaken beams,

Pillars, and frieze, and high fantastic roof. Endymion, Book II. Of those dusk places in times far aloof 624-653 Cathedrals call'd. He bade a loth farewell To these founts Protean, passing gulph, and dell, And torrent, and ten thousand jutting shapes, Half seen through deepest gloom, and griesly gapes, Blackening on every side, and overhead 620 A vaulted dome like Heaven's, far bespread With starlight gems: aye, all so huge and strange, The solitary felt a hurried change Working within him into something dreary,----Vex'd like a morning eagle, lost and weary, And purblind amid foggy, midnight wolds. But he revives at once: for who beholds New sudden things, nor casts his mental slough ? Forth from a rugged arch, in the dusk below, Came mother Cybele ! alone-alone-640 In sombre chariot; dark foldings thrown About her majesty, and front death-pale, With turrets crown'd. Four maned lions hale The sluggish wheels; solemn their toothed maws, Their surly eyes brow-hidden, heavy paws Uplifted drowsily, and nervy tails Cowering their tawny brushes. Silent sails This shadowy queen athwart, and faints away In another gloomy arch.

Wherefore delay, Young traveller in such a mournful place? 650 Art thou wayworn, or canst not further trace The diamond path? And does it indeed end Abrupt in middle air? Yet earthward bend Endymion, Thy forehead, and to Jupiter cloud-borne

Book II. Call ardently! He was indeed wayworn; 654-683 Abrupt, in middle air, his way was lost;

To cloud-borne Jove he bowed, and there crost Towards him a large eagle, 'twixt whose wings, Without one impious word, himself he flings, Committed to the darkness and the gloom: 660 Down, down, uncertain to what pleasant doom, Swift as a fathoming plummet down he fell Through unknown things; till exhal'd asphodel, And rose, with spicy fannings interbreath'd, Came swelling forth where little caves were wreath'd

So thick with leaves and mosses, that they seem'd Large honey-combs of green, and freshly teem'd With airs delicious. In the greenest nook The eagle landed him, and farewell took.

It was a jasmine bower, all bestrown 670 With golden moss. His every sense had grown Ethereal for pleasure; 'bove his head Flew a delight half-graspable; his tread Was Hesperean; to his capable ears Silence was music from the holy spheres ; A dewy luxury was in his eyes; The little flowers felt his pleasant sighs And stirr'd them faintly. Verdant cave and cell He wander'd through, oft wondering at such swell Of sudden exaltation : but, " Alas!" 680 Said he, "will all this gush of feeling pass Away in solitude? And must they wane, Like melodies upon a sandy plain,

Without an echo? Then shall 1 be left So sad, so melancholy, so bereft ! Yet still I feel immortal ! O my love, My breath of life, where art thou? High above, Dancing before the morning gates of heaven ? Or keeping watch among those starry seven, 689 Old Atlas' children ? Art a maid of the waters, One of shell-winding Triton's bright-hair'd daughters?

Or art, impossible ! a nymph of Dian's, Weaving a coronal of tender scions For very idleness ? Where'er thou art, Methinks it now is at my will to start Into thine arms; to scare Aurora's train, And snatch thee from the morning; o'er the main To scud like a wild bird, and take thee off From thy sea-foamy cradle; or to doff Thy shepherd vest, and woo thee 'mid fresh leaves. 700

No, no, too eagerly my soul deceives Its powerless self: I know this cannot be. O let me then by some sweet dreaming flee To her entrancements: hither sleep awhile! Hither most gentle sleep! and soothing foil For some few hours the coming solitude."

Thus spake he, and that moment felt endued With power to dream deliciously; so wound Through a dim passage, searching till he found The smoothest mossy bed and deepest, where 710 He threw himself, and just into the air Stretching his indolent arms, he took, O bliss! A naked waist : "Fair Cupid, whence is this?" Endymion, A well-known voice sigh'd, "Sweetest, here am Book II. I!"

714-745 At which soft ravishment, with doting cry They trembled to each other .--- Helicon ! O fountain'd hill! Old Homer's Helicon ! That thou wouldst spout a little streamlet o'er These sorry pages; then the verse would soar And sing above this gentle pair, like lark 720 Over his nested young: but all is dark Around thine aged top, and thy clear fount Exhales in mists to heaven. Aye, the count Of mighty Poets is made up; the scroll Is folded by the Muses; the bright roll Is in Apollo's hand: our dazed eyes Have seen a new tinge in the western skies : The world has done its duty. Yet, oh yet, Although the sun of poesy is set, These lovers did embrace, and we must weep That there is no old power left to steep 731 A quill immortal in their joyous tears. Long time in silence did their anxious fears Question that thus it was; long time they lay Fondling and kissing every doubt away; Long time ere soft caressing sobs began To mellow into words, and then there ran Two bubbling springs of talk from their sweet lips. "O known Unknown! from whom my being sips Such darling essence, wherefore may I not 740 Be ever in these arms? in this sweet spot Pillow my chin for ever ? ever press These toying hands and kiss their smooth excess ? Why not for ever and for ever feel That breath about my eyes : Ah, thou wilt steal

Away from me again, indeed, indeed-Thou wilt be gone away, and wilt not heed My lonely madness. Speak, delicious fair ! Is-is it to be so? No! Who will dare 749 To pluck thee from me ? And, of thine own will, Full well I feel thou wouldst not leave me. Still Let me entwine thee surer, surer-now How can we part? Elysium! Who art thou? Who, that thou canst not be for ever here, Or lift me with thee to some starry sphere? Enchantress ! tell me by this soft embrace. By the most soft complexion of thy face, Those lips, O slippery blisses! twinkling eyes, And by these tenderest, milky sovereignties-These tenderest, and by the nectar-wine, 760 The passion "-----" O dov'd Ida the divine ! Endymion ! dearest ! Ah, unhappy me ! His soul will 'scape us-O felicity ! How he does love me! His poor temples beat To the very tune of love-how sweet, sweet, sweet ! Revive, dear youth, or I shall faint and die; Revive, or these soft hours will hurry by In tranced dulness; speak, and let that spell Affright this lethargy ! I cannot quell Its heavy pressure, and will press at least 770 My lips to thine, that they may richly feast Until we taste the life of love again. What! dost thou move? dost kiss? O bliss! O pain ! I love thee, youth, more than I can conceive ;

And so long absence from thee doth bereave My soul of any rest: yet must I hence :

Yet, can I not to starry eminence

Endymion, Book II. 746-777

Endymion, Uplift thee; nor for very shame can own Book II. Myself to thee. Ah, dearest ! do not groan, 778-809 Or thou wilt force me from this secrecy, 780 And I must blush in heaven. O that I Had done 't already! that the dreadful smiles At my lost brightness, my impassion'd wiles, Had waned from Olympus' solemn height, And from all serious Gods; that our delight Was quite forgotten, save of us alone ! And wherefore so asham'd ?- 'T'is but to atone For endless pleasure, by some coward blushes : Yet must I be a coward !---Horror rushes Too palpable before me-the sad look 790 Of Jove-Minerva's start-no bosom shook With awe of purity-no Cupid pinion In reverence veil'd-my crystalline dominion Half lost, and all old hymns made nullity ! But what is this to love? Oh! I could fly With thee into the ken of heavenly powers, So thou wouldst thus, for many sequent hours, Press me so sweetly. Now I swear at once That I am wise, that Pallas is a dunce-Perhaps her love like mine is but unknown- 800 Oh! I do think that I have been alone In chastity ! yes, Pallas has been sighing, While every eve saw me my hair uptying With fingers cool as aspen leaves. Sweet love ! I was as vague as solitary dove, Nor knew that nests were built. Now a soft kiss\_\_\_\_ Aye, by that kiss, I vow an endless bliss, An immortality of passion's thine :

Ere long I will exalt thee to the shine

Of heaven ambrosial; and we will shade 810 Endymion, Book II. Ourselves whole summers by a river glade; 810-839 And I will tell thee stories of the sky, And breathe thee whispers of its minstrelsy. My happy love will overwing all bounds! O let me melt into thee ! let the sounds Of our close voices marry at their birth ; Let us entwine hoveringly-O dearth Of human words! roughness of mortal speech! Lispings empyrean will I sometime teach Thine honey'd tongue-lute-breathings, which I gasp 820 To have thee understand, now while I clasp Thee thus, and weep for fondness-I am pain'd,

Endymion : woe ! woe ! is grief contain'd In the very deeps of pleasure, my sole life ?" Hereat, with many sobs, her gentle strife Melted into a languor. He return'd Entranced vows and tears.

Ye who have yeam'd With too much passion, will here stay and pity, For the mere sake of truth; as 'tis a ditty, Not of these days, but long ago 'twas told 830 By a cavern wind unto a forest old; And then the forest told it in a dream To a sleeping lake, whose cool and level gleam A poet caught as he was journeying To Phœbus' shrine; and in it he did fling His weary limbs, bathing an hour's space, And after, straight in that inspired place He sang the story up into the air, Giving it universal freedom. There

Endymion, Has it been ever sounding for those ears 840 Book II. Whose tips are glowing hot. The legend cheers 840-870 Yon centinel stars; and he who listens to it Must surely be self-doom'd or he will rue it: For quenchless burnings come upon the heart, Made fiercer by a fear lest any part Should be engulphed in the eddying wind. As much as here is penn'd doth always find A resting-place, thus much comes clear and plain : Anon the strange voice is upon the wane— And 'tis but echo'd from departing sound, 850 That the fair visitant at last unwound Her gentle limbs, and left the youth asleep.— Thus the tradition of the gusty deep.

> Now turn we to our former chroniclers.— Endymion awoke, that grief of hers Sweet paining on his ear: he sickly guess'd How lone he was once more, and sadly press'd His empty arms together, hung his head, And most forlorn upon that widow'd bed Sat silently. Love's madness he had known: Often with more than tortured lion's groan 861 Moanings had burst from him; but now that rage

> Had pass'd away: no longer did he wage A rough-voic'd war against the dooming stars. No, he had felt too much for such harsh jars: The lyre of his soul Æolian tun'd Forgot all violence, and but commun'd With melancholy thought: O he had swoon'd Drunken from pleasure's nipple! and his love 869 Henceforth was dove-like.—Loth was he tomove

From the imprinted couch, and when he did, Endymion, Book II. 'Twas with slow, languid paces, and face hid 871-002 In muffling hands. So temper'd, out he stray'd Half seeing visions that might have dismay'd Alecto's serpents; ravishments more keen Than Hermes' pipe, when anxious he did lean Over eclipsing eyes : and at the last It was a sounding grotto, vaulted, vast, O'er-studded with a thousand, thousand pearls, And crimson mouthed shells with stubborn curls. Of every shape and size, even to the bulk 881 In which whales harbour close, to brood and sulk Against an endless storm. Moreover too, Fish-semblances, of green and azure hue, Ready to snort their streams. In this cool wonder Endymion sat down, and 'gan to ponder On all his life : his youth, up to the day When 'mid acclaim, and feasts, and garlands gay, He stept upon his shepherd throne : the look Of his white palace in wild forest nook, 890 And all the revels he had lorded there : Each tender maiden whom he once thought fair, With every friend and fellow-woodlander-Pass'd like a dream before him. Then the spur Of the old bards to mighty deeds: his plans To nurse the golden age 'mong shepherd clans: That wondrous night: the great Pan-festival: His sister's sorrow; and his wanderings all, Until into the earth's deep maw he rush'd : Then all its buried magic, till it flush'd 900 High with excessive love. "And now," thought he,

"How long must I remain in jeopardy

Endymion, Of blank amazements that amaze no more ? Book II. Now I have tasted her sweet soul to the core 903-935 All other depths are shallow : essences, Once spiritual, are like muddy lees, Meant but to fertilize my earthly root, And make my branches lift a golden fruit Into the bloom of heaven : other light, Though it be quick and sharp enough to blight The Olympian eagle's vision, is dark, 110 Dark as the parentage of chaos. Hark ! My silent thoughts are echoing from these shells ; Or they are but the ghosts, the dying swells Of noises far away ?-list ! "-Hereupon He kept an anxious ear. The humming tone Came louder, and behold, there as he lay, On either side outgush'd, with misty spray, A copious spring; and both together dash'd QIQ Swift, mad, fantastic round the rocks, and lash'd Among the conchs and shells of the lofty grot, Leaving a trickling dew. At last they shot Down from the ceiling's height, pouring a noise As of some breathless racers whose hopes poise Upon the last few steps, and with spent force Along the ground they took a winding course. Endymion follow'd-for it seem'd that one Ever pursu'd, the other strove to shun-Follow'd their languid mazes, till well-nigh He had left thinking of the mystery,-930 And was now rapt in tender hoverings Over the vanish'd bliss. Ah! what is it sings His dream away? What melodies are these? They sound as through the whispering of trees, Not native in such barren vaults. Give ear !

"O Arethusa, peerless nymph! why fear Such tenderness as mine? Great Dian, why, Why didst thou hear her prayer? O that I Were rippling round her dainty fairness now, Circling about her waist, and striving how 940 To entice her to a dive ! then stealing in Between her luscious lips and eyelids thin. O that her shining hair was in the sun, And I distilling from it thence to run In amorous rillets down her shrinking form ! To linger on her lily shoulders, warm Between her kissing breasts, and every charm Touch raptured !- See how painfully I flow : Fair maid, be pitiful to my great woe. Stay, stay thy weary course, and let me lead, 950 A happy wooer, to the flowery mead Where all that beauty snar'd me."-" Cruel god, Desist ! or my offended mistress' nod Will stagnate all thy fountains :- teaze me not With syren words-Ah, have I really got Such power to madden thee ? And is it true-Away, away, or I shall dearly rue My very thoughts: in mercy then away, Kindest Alpheus, for should 1 obey My own dear will, 'twould be a deadly bane. 960 O, Oread-Queen ! would that thou hadst a pain Like this of mine, then would I fearless turn And be a criminal. Alas, I burn, I shudder-gentle river, get thee hence. Alpheus! thou enchanter! every sense Of mine was once made perfect in these woods. Fresh breezes, bowery lawns, and innocent floods, Ripe fruits, and lonely couch, contentment gave ;

Endymion, Book II. 936-968

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65

Endymion, But ever since I heedlessly did lave Book II. In thy deceitful stream, a panting glow 970 969-1000 Grew strong within me : wherefore serve me so, And call it love ? Alas ! 'twas cruelty. Not once more did I close my happy eye Amid the thrushes' song. Away! Avaunt ! O 'twas a cruel thing."-" Now thou dost taunt So softly, Arethusa, that I think If thou wast playing on my shady brink, Thou wouldst bathe once again. Innocent maid ! Stifle thine heart no more ;--- nor be afraid Of angry powers: there are deities 080 Will shade us with their wings. Those fitful sighs 'Tis almost death to hear : O let me pour A dewy balm upon them !---fear no more, Sweet Arethusa! Dian's self must feel, Sometimes, these very pangs. Dear maiden, steal Blushing into my soul, and let us fly These dreary caverns for the open sky. I will delight thee all my winding course, From the green sea up to my hidden source About Arcadian forests; and will show 990 The channels where my coolest waters flow Through mossy rocks; where, 'mid exuberant green, I roam in pleasant darkness, more unseen Than Saturn in his exile ; where I brim Round flowery islands, and take thence a skim Of mealy sweets, which myriads of bees Buzz from their honey'd wings: and thou shouldst please Thyself to choose the richest, where we might

Be incense-pillow'd every summer night.

Doff all sad fears, thou white deliciousness, 1000

And let us be thus comforted ; unless Thou couldst rejoice to see my hopeless stream Hurry distracted from Sol's temperate beam, And pour to death along some hungry sands." "What can I do, Alpheus? Dian stands Severe before me : persecuting fate ! Unhappy Arethusa! thou wast late A huntress free in "-At this, sudden fell Those two sad streams adown a fearful dell. The Latmian listen'd, but he heard no more, Save echo, faint repeating o'er and o'er IOII The name of Arethusa. On the verge Of that dark gulph he wept, and said : "I urge Thee, gentle Goddess of my pilgrimage, By our eternal hopes, to soothe, to assuage, If thou art powerful, these lovers' pains; And make them happy in some happy plains."

He turn'd-there was a whelming sound-he stept,

There was a cooler light; and so he kept Towards it by a sandy path, and lo ! 1020 More suddenly than doth a moment go, The visions of the earth were gone and fled— He saw the giant sea above his head.

#### BOOK III

THERE are who lord it o'er their fellow-men With most prevailing tinsel : who unpen Their baaing vanities, to browse away The comfortable green and juicy hay Endymion, Book II. 1001-1023 Book III. I-4 Endymion, From human pastures; or, O torturing fact !

Book III. Who, through an idiot blink, will see un-5-34 pack'd

Fire-branded foxes to sear up and singe

Our gold and ripe-ear'd hopes. With not one tinge

Of sanctuary splendour, not a sight

Able to face an owl's, they still are dight 10 By the blear-eyed nations in empurpled vests, And crowns, and turbans. With unladen breasts, Save of blown self-applause, they proudly mount To their spirit's perch, their being's high account, Their tiptop nothings, their dull skies, their thrones-

Amid the fierce intoxicating tones Of trumpets, shoutings, and belabour'd drums, And sudden cannon. Ah ! how all this hums, In wakeful ears, like uproar past and gone --Like thunder-clouds that spake to Babylon, 20 And set those old Chaldeans to their tasks .--Are then regalities all gilded masks? No, there are throned seats unscalable But by a patient wing, a constant spell, Or by ethereal things that, unconfin'd, Can make a ladder of the eternal wind, And poise about in cloudy thunder-tents To watch the abysm-birth of elements. Aye, 'bove the withering of old-lipp'd Fate A thousand Powers keep religious state, 30 In water, fiery realm, and airy bourne ; And, silent as a consecrated urn, Hold spherey sessions for a season due. Yet few of these far majesties, ah, few !

Have bared their operations to this globe-Endymion, Few, who with gorgeous pageantry enrobe Book III. 35-66 Our piece of heaven-whose benevolence Shakes hand with our own Ceres ; every sense Filling with spiritual sweets to plenitude, As bees gorge full their cells. And by the feud 40 'Twixt Nothing and Creation, I here swear, Eterne Apollo! that thy Sister fair Is of all these the gentlier-mightiest. When thy gold breath is misting in the west, She unobserved steals unto her throne, And there she sits most meek and most alone . As if she had not pomp subservient; As if thine eye, high Poet ! was not bent Towards her with the Muses in thine heart : As if the minist'ring stars kept not apart, 50 Waiting for silver-footed messages. O Moon ! the oldest shades 'mong oldest trees Feel palpitations when thou lookest in : O Moon! old boughs lisp forth a holier din The while they feel thine airy fellowship. Thou dost bless every where, with silver lip Kissing dead things to life. The sleeping kine, Couch'd in thy brightness, dream of fields divine : Innumerable mountains rise, and rise, Ambitious for the hallowing of thine eyes; 60 And yet thy benediction passeth not One obscure hiding-place, one little spot Where pleasure may be sent : the nested wren Has thy fair face within its tranquil ken, And from beneath a sheltering ivy leaf Takes glimpses of thee; thou art a relief

69

Endymion, To the poor patient oyster, where it sleeps Book III. Within its pearly house The mighty deeps, <sup>67-96</sup> The monstrous sea is thine—the myriad sea ! O Moon ! far spooming Ocean bows to thee, 70 And Tellus feels his forehead's cumbrous load.

> Cynthia! where art thou now? What far abode Of green or silvery bower doth enshrine Such utmost beauty? Alas, thou dost pine For one as sorrowful: thy cheek is pale For one whose cheek is pale : thou dost bewail His tears who weeps for thee! Where dost thou sigh?

> Ah! surely that light peeps from Vesper's eye, Or, what a thing is love! 'Tis She, but lo! 79 How changed, how full of ache, how gone in woe! She dies at the thinnest cloud; her loveliness Is wan on Neptune's blue: yet there's a stress Of love-spangles, just off yon cape of trees, Dancing upon the waves, as if to please The curly foam with annorous influence. O, not so idle! for down-glancing thence She fathoms eddies, and runs wild about O'erwhelming water-courses; scaring out The thorny sharks from hiding-holes, and fright-'ning 80

> Their savage eyes with unaccustom'd lightning. Where will the splendour be content to reach? O love! how potent hast thou been to teach Strange journeyings! wherever beauty dwells, In gulph or aerie, mountains or deep dells, In light, in gloom, in star or blazing sun, Thou pointest out the way, and straight 'tis won.

Amid his toil thou gav'st Leander breath; Thou leddest Orpheus through the gleams of Book III. death; Thou madest Pluto bear thin element; 90

And now, O winged Chieftain! thou hast sent A moon-beam to the deep, deep water-world, To find Endymion.

On gold sand impearl'd With lily shells, and pebbles milky white, Poor Cynthia greeted him, and sooth'd her light Against his pallid face : he felt the charm To breathlessness, and suddenly a warm Of his heart's blood : 'twas very sweet ; he stay'd His wandering steps, and half-entranced laid His head upon a tuft of straggling weeds, To taste the gentle moon, and freshening beads, Lash'd from the crystal roof by fishes' tails. III And so he kept, until the rosy veils Mantling the east, by Aurora's peering hand Were lifted from the water's breast, and fann'd Into sweet air; and sober'd morning came Meekly through billows :---when like taper-flame Left sudden by a dallying breath of air, He rose in silence, and once more 'gan fare Along his fated way.

## Far had he roam'd,

With nothing save the hollow vast, that foam'd Above, around, and at his feet; save things 121 More dead than Morpheus' imaginings: Old rusted anchors, helmets, breast-plates large Of gone sea-warriors; brazen beaks and targe;

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Endymion, Rudders that for a hundred years had lost Book III. The sway of human hand; gold vase emboss'd 125-154 With long-forgotten story, and wherein No reveller had ever dipp'd a chin But those of Saturn's vintage ; mouldering scrolls, Writ in the tongue of heaven, by those souls 130 Who first were on the earth ; and sculptures rude In ponderous stone, developing the mood Of ancient Nox ;- then skeletons of man, Of beast, behemoth, and leviathan, And elephant, and eagle, and huge jaw Of nameless monster. A cold leaden awe These secrets struck into him; and unless Dian had chac'd away that heaviness, He might have died : but now, with cheered feel, He onward kept; wooing these thoughts to steal About the labyrinth in his soul of love. 141

"What is there in thee, Moon! that thou shouldst move

My heart so potently? When yet a child I oft have dried my tears when thou hast smil'd. Thou seem'dst my sister: hand in hand we went

From eve to morn across the firmament.

No apples would I gather from the tree,

Till thou hadst cool'd their cheeks deliciously : No tumbling water ever spake romance, 149 But when my eyes with thine thereon could dance : No woods were green enough, no bower divine, Until thou lifted'st up thine eyelids fine : In sowing-time ne'er would I dibble take, Or drop a seed, till thou wast wide awake ;

And, in the summer-tide of blossoming, No one but thee hath heard me blithely sing And mesh my dewy flowers all the night. No melody was like a passing spright If it went not to solemnize thy reign. Yes, in my boyhood, every joy and pain 160 By thee were fashion'd to the self-same end; And as I grew in years, still didst thou blend With all my ardours: thou wast the deep glen ; Thou wast the mountain-top-the sage's pen-The poet's harp-the voice of friends-the sun: Thou wast the river-thou wast glory won; Thou wast my clarion's blast-thou wast my steed-My goblet full of wine-my topmost deed :--Thou wast the charm of women, lovely Moon ! O what a wild and harmonized tune 170 My spirit struck from all the beautiful ! On some bright essence could I lean, and lull Myself to immortality : I prest Nature's soft pillow in a wakeful rest. But, gentle Orb ! there came a nearer bliss-My strange love came-Felicity's abyss! She came, and thou didst fade, and fade away-Yet not entirely; no, thy starry sway Has been an under-passion to this hour. Now I begin to feel thine orby power 180 Is coming fresh upon me: O be kind! Keep back thine influence, and do not blind My sovereign vision .- Dearest love, forgive That I can think away from thee and live !--

Endymion, Book III. 155-184 Endymion, Pardon me, airy planet, that I prize Book III. One thought beyond thine argent luxuries ! 185-215 How far beyond !" At this a surpris'd start Frosted the springing verdure of his heart ; For as he lifted up his eyes to swear How his own goddess was past all things fair, He saw far in the concave green of the sea 191 An old man sitting calm and peacefully. Upon a weeded rock this old man sat, And his white hair was awful, and a mat Of weeds were cold beneath his cold thin feet : And, ample as the largest winding-sheet, A cloak of blue wrapp'd up his aged bones, O'erwrought with symbols by the deepest groans Of ambitious magic : every ocean-form 190 Was woven in with black distinctness; storm, And calm, and whispering, and hideous roar Quicksand, and whirlpool, and deserted shore, Were emblem'd in the woof; with every shape That skims, or dives, or sleeps, 'twixt cape and cape. The gulphing whale was like a dot in the spell, Yet look upon it, and 'twould size and swell To its huge self; and the minutest fish Would pass the very hardest gazer's wish,

And show his little eye's anatomy.

Then there was pictur'd the regality 210 Of Neptune; and the sea-nymphs round his state,

In beauteous vassalage, look up and wait. Beside this old man lay a pearly wand, And in his lap a book, the which he conn'd So steadfastly, that the new denizen

## POEMS OF JOHN KEATS

Had time to keep him in amazed ken, To mark these shadowings, and stand in awe.

The old man rais'd his hoary head and saw The wilder'd stranger-seeming not to see, His features were so lifeless. Suddenly 220 He woke as from a trance; his snow-white brows Went arching up, and like two magic ploughs Furrow'd deep wrinkles in his forehead large, Which kept as fixedly as rocky marge, Till round his wither'd lips had gone a smile. Then up he rose, like one whose tedious toil Had watch'd for years in forlorn hermitage, Who had not from mid-life to utmost age Eas'd in one accent his o'erburden'd soul, Even to the trees. He rose: he grasp'd his stole, 230 With convuls'd clenches waving it abroad, And in a voice of solemn joy, that aw'd

Echo into oblivion, he said :--

"Thou art the man! Now shall I lay my head

In peace upon my watery pillow : now Sleep will come smoothly to my weary brow. O Jove ! I shall be young again, be young ! O shell-borne Neptune, I am pierc'd and stung With new-born life ! What shall I do? Where go, 239

When I have cast this serpent-skin of woe?---I'll swim to the syrens, and one moment listen Their melodies, and see their long hair glisten; Anon upon that giant's arm I'll be,

Endymion, Book III. 216-243 Endymion, That writhes about the roots of Sicily :

Book III. To northern seas I'll in a twinkling sail,

244-274 And mount upon the snortings of a whale

To some black cloud; thence down I'll madly sweep

On forked lightning, to the deepest deep, Where through some sucking pool I will be hurl'd With rapture to the other side of the world ! O, I am full of gladness ! Sisters three, 251 I bow full-hearted to your old decree ! Yes, every god be thank'd, and power benign, For I no more shall wither, droop, and pine. Thou art the man ! " Endymion started back Dismay'd; and, like a wretch from whom the rack

Tortures hot breath, and speech of agony, Mutter'd : "What lonely death am I to die In this cold region ? Will he let me freeze, And float my brittle limbs o'er polar seas? 260 Or will he touch me with his searing hand, And leave a black memorial on the sand? Or tear me piecemeal with a bony saw, And keep me as a chosen food to draw His magian fish through hated fire and flame ? O misery of hell ! resistless, tame, Am I to be burn'd up? No, I will shout, Until the gods through heaven's blue look out !--O Tartarus! but some few days agone Her soft arms were entwining me, and on 270 Her voice I hung like fruit among green leaves: Her lips were all my own, and -ah, ripe sheaves Of happiness ! ye on the stubble droop, But never may be garner'd. I must stoop

My head, and kiss death's foot! Love! love, Endymion, farewell! Book III. Is there no hope from thee? This horrid spell <sup>275-304</sup> Would melt at thy sweet breath.—By Dian's hind Feeding from her white fingers, on the wind I see thy streaming hair! and now, by Pan, I care not for this old mysterious man!" 280

He spake, and walking to that aged form, Look'd high defiance. Lo! his heart 'gan warm With pity, for the grey-hair'd creature wept. Had he then wrong'd a heart where sorrow kept? Had he, though blindly contumelious, brought Rheum to kind eyes, a sting to human thought, Convulsion to a mouth of many years? He had in truth; and he was ripe for tears. The penitent shower fell, as down he knelt 289 Before that care-worn sage, who trembling felt About his large dark locks, and faltering spake:

"Arise, good youth, for sacred Phœbus' sake ! I know thine inmost bosom, and I feel A very brother's yearning for thee steal Into mine own : for why ? thou openest The prison-gates that have so long opprest My weary watching. Though thou know'st it not, Thou art commission'd to this fated spot For great enfranchisement. O weep no more ! I am a friend to love, to loves of yore : 300 Aye, hadst thou never lov'd an unknown power, I had been grieving at this joyous hour. But even now, most miserable old, I saw thee, and my blood no longer cold

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Endymicn, Gave mighty pulses: in this tottering case Book III. Grew a new heart, which at this moment plays 3°5-334 As dancingly as thine. Be not afraid, For thou shalt hear this secret all display'd, Now as we speed towards our joyous task."

> So saying, this young soul in age's mask 310 Went forward with the Carian side by side : Resuming quickly thus; while ocean's tide Hung swollen at their backs, and jewell'd sands Took silently their foot-prints.

> "My soul stands Now past the midway from mortality, And so I can prepare without a sigh To tell thee briefly all my joy and pain. I was a fisher once, upon this main, And my boat danc'd in every creek and bay ; Rough billows were my home by night and day,-The sea-gulls not more constant; for I had 321 No housing from the storm and tempests mad, But hollow rocks, -and they were palaces Of silent happiness, of slumberous ease : Long years of misery have told me so. Aye, thus it was one thousand years ago. One thousand years !- Is it then possible To look so plainly through them? to dispel A thousand years with backward glance sublime? To breathe away as 'twere all scummy slime 330 From off a crystal pool, to see its deep, And one's own image from the bottom peep ? Yes: now I am no longer wretched thrall, My long captivity and moanings all

Are but a slime, a thin-pervading scum, The which I breathe away, and thronging come Like things of yesterday my youthful pleasures. Book III. 335-366

"I touch'd no lute, I sang not, trod no measures: I was a lonely youth on desert shores. 339 My sports were lonely, 'mid continuous roars, And craggy isles, and sea-mews' plaintive cry Plaining discrepant between sea and sky. Dolphins were still my play-mates; shapes unseen Would let me feel their scales of gold and green, Nor be my desolation ; and, full oft, When a dread water-spout had rear'd aloft Its hungry hugeness, seeming ready ripe To burst with hoarsest thunderings, and wipe My life away like a vast sponge of fate, Some friendly monster, pitying my sad state, 350 Has div'd to its foundations, gulph'd it down, And left me tossing safely. But the crown Of all my life was utmost quietude : More did I love to lie in cavern rude, Keeping in wait whole days for Neptune's voice, And if it came at last, hark, and rejoice ! There blush'd no summer eve but I would steer My skiff along green shelving coasts, to hear The shepherd's pipe come clear from aery steep, Mingled with ceaseless bleatings of his sheep : And never was a day of summer shine, 361 But I beheld its birth upon the brine : For I would watch all night to see unfold Heaven's gates, and Æthon snort his morning gold Wide o'er the swelling streams : and constantly At brim of day-tide, on some grassy lea,

Endymion, My nets would be spread out, and I at rest. Book III. The poor folk of the sea-country I blest 367-398 With daily boon of fish most delicate: 369 They knew not whence this bounty, and elate Would strew sweet flowers on a sterile beach.

> "Why was I not contented ? Wherefore reach At things which, but for thee, O Latmian! Had been my dreary death! Fool! I began To feel distemper'd longings : to desire The utmost privilege that ocean's sire Could grant in benediction : to be free Of all his kingdom. Long in misery I wasted, ere in one extremest fit I plung'd for life or death. To interknit 380 One's senses with so dense a breathing stuff Might seem a work of pain ; so not enough Can I admire how crystal-smooth it felt, And buoyant round my limbs. At first I dwelt Whole days and days in sheer astonishment; Forgetful utterly of self-intent; Moving but with the mighty ebb and flow. Then, like a new-fledg'd bird that first doth show His spreaded feathers to the morrow chill, I tried in fear the pinions of my will. 390 'Twas freedom ! and at once 1 visited The ceaseless wonders of this ocean-bed. No need to tell thee of them, for I see That thou hast been a witness-it must be-For these I know thou canst not feel a drouth, By the melancholy corners of that mouth. So I will in my story straightway pass To more immediate matter. Woe, alas!

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That love should be my bane! Ah, Scylla fair ! Endymion, 400 Book III. Why did poor Glaucus ever-ever dare To sue thee to his heart? Kind stranger-youth ! 399-430 I lov'd her to the very white of truth, And she would not conceive it. Timid thing ! She fled me swift as sea-bird on the wing, Round every isle, and point, and promontory, From where large Hercules wound up his story Far as Egyptian Nile. My passion grew The more, the more I saw her dainty hue Gleam delicately through the azure clear : Until 'twas too fierce agony to bear ; 410 And in that agony, across my grief It flash'd, that Circe might find some relief-Cruel enchantress! So above the water I rear'd my head, and look'd for Phœbus' daughter. Ææa's isle was wondering at the moon :---It seem'd to whirl around me, and a swoon Left me dead-drifting to that fatal power.

"When I awoke, 'twas in a twilight bower ; Just when the light of morn, with hum of bees, Stole through its verdurous matting of fresh trees. How sweet, and sweeter ! for I heard a lyre, 421 And over it a sighing voice expire. It ceas'd—I caught light footsteps ; and anon The fairest face that morn e'er look'd upon Push'd through a screen of roses. Starry Jove ! With tears, and smiles, and honey-words she wove A net whose thraldom was more bliss than all The range of flower'd Elysium. Thus did fall The dew of her rich speech : 'Ah! art awake ? 'O let me hear thee speak, for Cupid's sake ! 430

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Endymion, 'I am so oppress'd with joy! Why, I have shed Book III. . An urn of tears, as though thou wert cold dead ; 431-460 . And now I find thee living, I will pour · From these devoted eyes their silver store, . Until exhausted of the latest drop, So it will pleasure thee, and force thee stop "Here, that I too may live : but if beyond Such cool and sorrowful offerings, thou art fond • Of soothing warmth, of dalliance supreme; " If thou art ripe to taste a long love-dream; 440 If smiles, if dimples, tongues for ardour mute, ' Hang in thy vision like a tempting fruit, • O let me pluck it for thee ! ' Thus she link'd Her charming syllables, till indistinct Their music came to my o'er-sweeten'd soul ; And then she hover'd over me, and stole So near, that if no nearer it had been This furrow'd visage thou hadst never seen.

> "Young man of Latmos! thus particular Am I, that thou may'st plainly see how far 450 This fierce temptation went: and thou may'st not

Exclaim, How then, was Scylla quite forgot ?

"Who could resist? Who in this universe? She did so breathe ambrosia; so immerse My fine existence in a golden clime. She took me like a child of suckling time, And cradled me in roses. Thus condemn'd, The current of my former life was stemm'd, And to this arbitrary queen of sense I bow'd a tranced vassal: nor would thence 460 Have moved, even though Amphion's harp had Endymion, woo'd Book III. Me back to Scylla o'er the billows rude. For as Apollo each eve doth devise A new appareling for western skies; So every eve, nay every spendthrift hour Shed balmy consciousness within that bower. And I was free of haunts umbrageous; Could wander in the mazy forest-house Of squirrels, foxes shy, and antler'd deer, And birds from coverts innermost and drear 470 Warbling for very joy mellifluous sorrow— To me new-born delights!

"Now let me borrow, For moments few, a temperament as stern As Pluto's sceptre, that my words not burn These uttering lips, while I in calm speech tell How specious heaven was changed to real hell.

"One morn she left me sleeping : half àwake I sought for her smooth arms and lips, to slake My greedy thirst with nectarous camel-draughts; But she was gone. Whereat the barbed shafts Of disappointment stuck in me so sore, 48 I That out I ran and search'd the forest o'er. Wandering about in pine and cedar gloom Damp awe assail'd me; for their 'gan to boom A sound of moan, an agony of sound, Sepulchral from the distance all around. Then came a conquering earth-thunder, and

rumbled That fierce complain to silence : while I stumbled

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Endymion, Down a precipitous path, as if impell'd. Book III. I came to a dark valley .- Groanings swell'd 489-520 Poisonous about my ears, and louder grew, 491 The nearer I approach'd a flame's gaunt blue, That glar'd before me through a thorny brake This fire, like the eye of gordian snake, Bewitch'd me towards; and I soon was near A sight too fearful for the feel of fear : In thicket hid I curs'd the haggard scene-The banquet of my arms, my arbour queen, Seated upon an uptorn forest root; 499 And all around her shapes, wizard and brute, Laughing, and wailing, groveling, serpenting, Showing tooth, tusk, and venom-bag, and sting ! O such deformities! Old Charon's self, Should he give up awhile his penny pelf, And take a dream 'mong rushes Stygian, It could not be so phantasied. Fierce, wan, And tyrannizing was the lady's look, As over them a gnarled staff she shook. Oft-times upon a sudden she laugh'd out, And from a basket emptied to the rout 510 Clusters of grapes, the which they raven'd quick And roar'd for more; with many a hungry lick About their shaggy jaws. Avenging, slow, Anon she took a branch of mistletoe, And emptied on't a black dull-gurgling phial :

Groan'd one and all, as if some piercing trial Was sharpening for their pitiable bones. She lifted up the charm : appealing groans From their poor breasts went sueing to her ear 520

In vain ; remorseless as an infant's bier

She whisk'd against their eyes the sooty oil. Whereat was heard a noise of painful toil, Increasing gradual to a tempest rage, Shrieks, yells, and groans of torture-pilgrimage; Until their grieved bodies 'gan to bloat And puff from the tail's end to stifled throat : Then was appalling silence : then a sight More wildering than all that hoarse affright; For the whole herd, as by a whirlwind writhen, Went through the dismal air like one huge Python Antagonizing Boreas,—and so vanish'd. 53 I Yet there was not a breath of wind : she banish'd These phantoms with a nod. Lo! from the dark

Came waggish fauns, and nymphs, and satyrs stark, With dancing and loud revelry,-and went Swifter than centaurs after rapine bent .---Sighing an elephant appear'd and bow'd Before the fierce witch, speaking thus aloud In human accent : 'Potent goddess! chief 'Of pains resistless ! make my being brief, 540 'Or let me from this heavy prison fly: 'Or give me to the air, or let me die ! 'I sue not for my happy crown again; 'I sue not for my phalanx on the plain; ' I sue not for my lone, my widow'd wife: ' I sue not for my ruddy drops of life, " My children fair, my lovely girls and boys! 'I will forget them; I will pass these joys; "Ask nought so heavenward, so too -- too high; 'Only I pray, as fairest boon, to die, 550 "Or be deliver'd from this cumbrous flesh, ' From this gross, detestable, filthy mesh,

Endymion, Book III. 521-552 Endymion, 'And merely given to the cold bleak air. Book III. 'Have mercy, Goddess! Circe, feel my prayer!' 553-584

> "That curst magician's name fell icy numb Upon my wild conjecturing : truth had come Naked and sabre-like against my heart. I saw a fury whetting a death-dart; And my slain spirit, overwrought with fright, Fainted away in that dark lair of night. 560 Think, my deliverer, how desolate My waking must have been ! disgust, and hate, And terrors manifold divided me A spoil amongst them. I prepar'd to flee Into the dungeon core of that wild wood : I fled three days-when lo ! before me stood Glaring the angry witch. O Dis, even now, A clammy dew is beading on my brow, At mere remembering her pale laugh, and curse. "Ha! ha! Sir Dainty! there must be a nurse 570 "Made of rose-leaves and thistle-down, express, 'To cradle thee, my sweet, and lull thee : yes, "I am too flinty-hard for thy nice touch : ' My tenderest squeeze is but a giant's clutch. So, fairy-thing, it shall have lullabies "Unheard of yet; and it shall still its cries ' Upon some breast more lily-feminine. "Oh, no-it shall not pine, and pine, and pine 'More than one pretty, trifling thousand years ; And then 'twere pity, but fate's gentle shears 'Cut short its immortality. Sea-flirt ! 581 'Young dove of the waters ! truly I'll not hurt "One hair of thine : see how I weep and sigh, ' That our heart-broken parting is so nigh.

- 'And must we part? Ah, yes, it must be so.
- 'Yet ere thou leavest me in utter woe,
- ' Let me sob over thee my last adieus,
- 'And speak a blessing: Mark me! Thou hast thews
- 'Immortal, for thou art of heavenly race :
- But such a love is mine, that here I chase 590
- ' Eternally away from thee all bloom
- 'Of youth, and destine thee towards a tomb.
- 'Hence shalt thou quickly to the watery vast ;
- 'And there, ere many days be overpast,
- 'Disabled age shall seize thee ; and even then
- 'Thou shalt not go the way of aged men;
- 'But live and wither, cripple and still breathe
- 'Ten hundred years: which gone, I then bequeath

'Thy fragile bones to unknown burial. 599 'Adieu, sweet love, adieu ! '-As shot stars fall, She fled ere I could groan for mercy. Stung And poison'd was my spirit: despair sung A war-song of defiance 'gainst all hell. A hand was at my shoulder to compel My sullen steps; another 'fore my eyes Moved on with pointed finger. In this guise Enforced, at the last by ocean's foam I found me; by my fresh, my native home, Its tempering coolness, to my life akin, Came salutary as I waded in : 610 And, with a blind voluptuous rage, I gave, Battle to the swollen billow-ridge, and drave Large froth before me, while there yet remain'd Hale strength, nor from my bones all marrow drain'd.

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Endymion, "Young lover, I must weep—such hellish spite Book III. With dry cheek who can tell? While thus my 615-645 might

> Proving upon this element, dismay'd, Upon a dead thing's face my hand I laid; I look'd-'twas Scylla! Cursed, cursed Circe! O vulture-witch, hast never heard of mercy ? 620 Could not thy harshest vengeance be content, But thou must nip this tender innocent Because I lov'd her ?-Cold, O cold indeed Were her fair limbs, and like a common weed The sea-swell took her hair. Dead as she was I clung about her waist, nor ceas'd to pass Fleet as an arrow through unfathom'd brine, Until there shone a fabric crystalline, Ribb'd and inlaid with coral, pebble, and pearl, Headlong I darted; at one eager swirl 630 Gain'd its bright portal, enter'd, and behold ! 'Twas vast, and desolate, and icy-cold : And all around-But wherefore this to thee Who in few minutes more thyself shalt see ?-I left poor Scylla in a niche and fled. My fever'd parchings up, my scathing dread Met palsy half way : soon these limbs became Gaunt, wither'd, sapless, feeble, cramp'd, and lame.

> "Now let me pass a cruel, cruel space, 639 Without one hope, without one faintest trace Of mitigation, or redeeming bubble Of colour'd phantasy; for I fear 'twould trouble Thy brain to loss of reason : and next tell How a restoring chance came down to quell One half of the witch in me.

## "On a day,

Sitting upon a rock above the spray, I saw grow up from the horizon's brink A gallant vessel : soon she seem'd to sink Away from me again, as though her course Had been resum'd in spite of hindering force-So vanish'd: and not long, before arose 651 Dark clouds, and muttering of winds morose. Old Æolus would stifle his mad spleen, But could not : therefore all the billows green Toss'd up the silver spume against the clouds. The tempest came : I saw that vessel's shrouds In perilous bustle; while upon the deck Stood trembling creatures. I beheld the wreck; The final gulphing; the poor struggling souls: I heard their cries amid loud thunder-rolls. 660 O they had all been sav'd but crazed eld Annull'd my vigorous cravings : and thus quell'd And curb'd, think on't, O Latmian! did I sit Writhing with pity, and a cursing fit Against that hell-born Circe. The crew had

gone,

By one and one, to pale oblivion :

And I was gazing on the surges prone,

With many a scalding tear and many a groan,

When at my feet emerged an old man's hand, 669 Grasping this scroll, and this same slender wand.

- I knelt with pain-reach'd out my hand-had grasp'd
- These treasures—touch'd the knuckles—they unclasp'd—

I caught a finger : but the downward weight O'erpower'd me—it sank. Then 'gan abate Endymion, Book III. 646-674 Endymion, The storm, and through chill aguish gloom out-Book III. burst

675-705 The comfortable sun. I was athirst To search the book, and in the warming air Parted its dripping leaves with eager care. Strange matters did it treat of, and drew on My soul page after page, till well-nigh won 680 Into forgetfulness; when, stupefied, I read these words, and read again, and tried My eyes against the heavens, and read again. O what a load of misery and pain Each Atlas-line bore off !—a shine of hope Came gold around me, cheering me to cope Strenuous with hellish tyranny. Attend ! For thou hast brought their promise to an end.

> " In the wide sea there lives a forlorn wretch, Doom'd with enfeebled carcase to outstretch 690 His loath'd existence through ten centuries, And then to die alone. Who can devise A total opposition ? No one. So One million times ocean must ebb and flore, And he oppressed. Yet he shall not die, These things accomplish'd :- If he utterly Scans all the depths of magic, and expounds The meanings of all motions, shapes, and sounds ; If he explores all forms and substances Straight homeward to their symbol-essences ; 700 He shall not die. Moreover, and in chief, He must pursue this task of joy and grief Most piously ;-all lovers tempest-tost, And in the savage overwhelming lost, He shall deposit side by side, until

Time's creeping shall the dreary space fulfil : Which done, and all these labours ripened, A youth, by heavenly power lov'd and led, Shall stand before him ; whom he shall direct How to consummate all. The youth elect 710 Must do the thing, or both will be destroy'd."

"Then," cried the young Endymion, overjoy'd,

"We are twin brothers in this destiny! Say, I entreat thee, what achievement high Is, in this restless world, for me reserv'd. What! if from thee my wandering feet had swerv'd, Had we both perish'd?"—"Look!" the sage replied,

"Dost thou not mark a gleaning through the tide, Of diverse brilliances? 'tis the edifice

I told thee of, where lovely Scylla lies; 720 And where I have enshrined piously

All lovers, whom fell storms have doom'd to die Throughout my bondage." Thus discoursing, on They went till unobscur'd the porches shone; Which hurryingly they gain'd, and enter'd straight. Sure never since king Neptune held his state Was seen such wonder underneath the stars. Turn to some level plain where haughty Mars Has legion'd all his battle; and behold 729 How every soldier, with firm foot, doth hold His even breast; see, many steeled squares, And rigid ranks of iron—whence who dares One step? Imagine further, line by line These warrior thousands on the field supine :—

41

# 92 POEMS OF JOHN KEATS

Endymion, So in that crystal place, in silent rows,

Book III. Poor lovers lay at rest from joys and woes.— 735-762 The stranger from the mountains, breathless, trac'd Such thousands of shut eyes in order plac'd; Such ranges of white feet, and patient lips All ruddy,—for here death no blossom nips. 740 He mark'd their brows and foreheads; saw their hair

Put sleekly on one side with nicest care; And each one's gentle wrists, with reverence, Put cross-wise to its heart.

"Let us commence," Whisper'd the guide, stuttering with joy, "even now."

He spake, and, trembling like an aspen-bough, Began to tear his scroll in pieces small, Uttering the while some mumblings funeral. He tore it into pieces small as snow 749 That drifts unfeather'd when bleak northerns blow; And having done it, took his dark blue cloak And bound it round Endymion : then struck His wand against the empty air times nine.— "What more there is to do, young man, is thine : But first a little patience; first undo This tangled thread, and wind it to a clue. Ah, gentle ! 'tis as weak as spider's skein ; And shouldst thou break it—What, is it done so clean ?

A power overshadows thee! O, brave! The spite of hell is tumbling to its grave. 760 Here is a shell; 'tis pearly blank to me, Nor mark'd with any sign or characteryCanst thou read aught? O read for pity's Endymion, sake! Discrete the same safe! Discrete the same safe!

Olympus ! we are safe ! Now, Carian, break This wand against yon lyre on the pedestal."

'Twas done: and straight with sudden swell and fall

Sweet music breath'd her soul away, and sigh'd A lullaby to silence .- "Youth! now strew These minced leaves on me, and passing through Those files of dead, scatter the same around, 770 And thou wilt see the issue."-'Mid the sound Of flutes and viols, ravishing his heart, Endymion from Glaucus stood apart, And scatter'd in his face some fragments light. How lightning-swift the change! a youthful wight Smiling beneath a coral diadem, Out-sparkling sudden like an up-turn'd gem, Appear'd, and, stepping to a beauteous corse, Kneel'd down beside it, and with tenderest force Press'd its cold hand, and wept,-and Scylla sigh'd ! 780 Endymion, with quick hand, the charm applied-The nymph arose : he left them to their joy, And onward went upon his high employ, Showering those powerful fragments on the dead. And, as he pass'd, each lifted up its head, As doth a flower at Apollo's touch. Death felt it to his inwards ; 'twas too much : Death fell a-weeping in his charnel-house. The Latmian persever'd along, and thus All were re-animated. There arose 790 A noise of harmony, pulses and throes

Endymion, Of gladness in the air-while many, who Book III. Had died in mutual arms devout and true, 792-819 Sprang to each other madly; and the rest Felt a high certainty of being blest. They gaz'd upon Endymion. Enchantment Grew drunken, and would have its head and bent. Delicious symphonies, like airy flowers, Budded, and swell'd, and, full-blown, shed full showers Of light, soft, unseen leaves of sounds divine. 800 The two deliverers tasted a pure wine Of happiness, from fairy-press ooz'd out. Speechless they eyed each other, and about The fair assembly wander'd to and fro, Distracted with the richest overflow Of joy that ever pour'd from heaven. ---- " Away ! " Shouted the new-born god ; "Follow, and pay Our piety to Neptunus supreme ! " Then Scylla, blushing sweetly from her dream, They led on first, bent to her meek surprise, 810 Through portal columns of a giant size Into the vaulted, boundless emerald. Joyous all follow'd, as the leader call'd. Down marble steps; pouring as easily As hour-glass sand, --- and fast, as you might see Swallows obeying the south summer's call, Or swans upon a gentle waterfall.

> Thus went that beautiful multitude, nor far Ere from among some rocks of glittering spar,

Just within ken, they saw descending thick 820 Endymion, Another multitude. Whereat more quick Book III. Mov'd either host. On a wide sand they met, And of those numbers every eye was wet; For each their old love found. A murmuring rose,

Like what was never heard in all the throes Of wind and waters : 'tis past human wit To tell ; 'tis dizziness to think of it.

This mighty consummation made, the host Mov'd on for many a league; and gain'd, and lost Huge sea-marks; vanward swelling in array,

And from the rear diminishing away,-831 Till a faint dawn surpris'd them. Glaucus cried, "Behold ! behold, the palace of his pride ! God Neptune's palaces ! " With noise increas'd, They shoulder'd on towards that brightening east. At every onward step proud domes arose In prospect,-diamond gleams and golden glows Of amber 'gainst their faces levelling. Joyous, and many as the leaves in spring, Still onward ; still the splendour gradual swell'd. Rich opal domes were seen, on high upheld 841 By jasper pillars, letting through their shafts A blush of coral. Copious wonder-draughts Each gazer drank; and deeper drank more near: For what poor mortals fragment up, as mere As marble was there lavish, to the vast Of one fair palace, that far, far surpass'd, Even for common bulk, those olden three, Memphis, and Babylon, and Nineveh.

Endymion, As large, as bright, as colour'd as the bow Book III. Of Iris, when unfading it doth show 851 850-879 Beyond a silvery shower, was the arch Through which this Paphian army took its march, Into the outer courts of Neptune's state : Whence could be seen, direct, a golden gate, To which the leaders sped ; but not half raught Ere it burst open swift as fairy thought, And made those dazzled thousands veil their eyes Like callow eagles at the first sunrise. Soon with an eagle nativeness their gaze 860

Ripe from hue-golden swoons took all the blaze, And then, behold! large Neptune on his throne Of emerald deep: yet not exalt alone; At his right hand stood winged Love, and on His left sat smiling Beauty's paragon.

Far as the mariner on highest mast Can see all round upon the calmed vast, So wide was Neptune's hall: and as the blue Doth vault the waters, so the waters drew Their dooming curtains, high, magnificent, 870 Aw'd from the throne aloof; —and when stormrent

Disclos'd the thunder-gloomings in Jove's air ; But sooth'd as now, flash'd sudden everywhere, Noiseless, sub-marine cloudlets, glittering Death to a human eye: for there did spring From natural west, and east, and south, and north, A light as of four sunsets, blazing forth A gold-green zenith 'bove the Sea-God's head. Of lucid depth the floor, and far outspread As breezeless lake, on which the slim canoe 880 Endymion, Of feather'd Indian darts about, as through The delicatest air : air verily,

But for the portraiture of clouds and sky: This palace floor breath-air,-but for the amaze Of deep-seen wonders motionless, -and blaze Of the dome pomp, reflected in extremes, Globing a golden sphere.

### They stood in dreams

Till Triton blew his horn. The palace rang;

The Nereids danc'd; the Syrens faintly sang :

And the great Sea-King bow'd his dripping head. 800

Then Love took wing, and from his pinions shed On all the multitude a nectarous dew.

The ooze-born Goddess beckoned and drew

Fair Scylla and her guides to conference;

And when they reach'd the throned eminence

- She kist the sea-nymph's cheek,-who sat her down
- A toying with the doves. Then,-" Mighty crown

And sceptre of this kingdom !" Venus said, "Thy vows were on a time to Nais paid: 899

Behold ! "-Two copious tear-drops instant fell From the God's large eyes; he smil'd delectable, And over Glaucus held his blessing hands .--"Endymion! Ah! still wandering in the bands Of love? Now this is cruel. Since the hour I met thee in earth's bosom, all my power Have I put forth to serve thee. What, not yet Escap'd from dull mortality's harsh net?

Book III.

880-007

Endymion, A little patience, youth! 'twill not be long, Book III. Or I am skilless quite : an idle tongue, 908-936 A humid eye, and steps luxurious, 910 Where these are new and strange, are ominous. Aye, I have seen these signs in one of heaven, When others were all blind ; and were I given To utter secrets, haply I might say Some pleasant words :- but Love will have his day. So wait awhile expectant. Pr'ythee soon, Even in the passing of thine honey-moon, Visit thou my Cythera : thou wilt find Cupid well-natured, my Adonis kind ; And pray persuade with thee -- Ah, I have done, All blisses be upon thee, my sweet son ! " 021 Thus the fair goddess: while Endymion Knelt to receive those accents halcyon.

> Meantime a glorious revelry began Before the Water-Monarch. Nectar ran In courteous fountains to all cups outreach'd : And plunder'd vines, teeming exhaustless, pleach'd New growth about each shell and pendant lyre; The which, in disentangling for their fire, Pull'd down fresh foliage and coverture For dainty toying. Cupid, empire-sure, 930 Flutter'd and laugh'd, and oft-times through the throng

> Made a delighted way. Then dance and song, And garlanding grew wild; and pleasure reign'd. In harmless tendril they each other chain'd, And strove who should be smother'd deepest in Fresh crush of leaves.

O 'tis a very sin For one so weak to venture his poor verse In such a place as this. O do not curse, High Muses! let him hurry to the ending. 940

All suddenly were silent. A soft blending Of dulcet instruments came charmingly; And then a hymn.

"King of the stormy sea! Brother of Jove, and co-inheritor Of elements! Eternally before Thee the waves awful bow. Fast, stubborn rock, At thy fear'd trident shrinking, doth unlock Its deep foundations, hissing into foam. All mountain-rivers, lost in the wide home Of thy capacious bosom, ever flow. 950 Thou frownest, and old Æolus thy foe Skulks to his cavern, 'mid the gruff complaint Of all his rebel tempests. Dark clouds faint When, from thy diadem, a silver gleam Slants over blue dominion. Thy bright team Gulphs in the morning light, and scuds along To bring thee nearer to that golden song Apollo singeth, while his chariot Waits at the doors of heaven. Thou art not 959 For scenes like this: an empire stern hast thou; And it hath furrow'd that large front : yet now, As newly come of heaven, dost thou sit To blend and interknit Subdued majesty with this glad time. O shell-borne King sublime ! We lay our hearts before thee evermore-We sing, and we adore !

Endymion, Book III. 936-967

" Breathe softly, flutes; Endymion,

Book III. Be tender of your strings, ye soothing lutes ;

968-997 Nor be the trumpet heard ! O vain, O vain ! 970 Not flowers budding in an April rain, Nor breath of sleeping dove, nor river's flow,-No, nor the Æolian twang of Love's own bow, Can mingle music fit for the soft ear Of goddess Cytherea ! Yet deign, white Queen of Beauty, thy fair eyes On our soul's sacrifice.

"Bright-winged Child!

Who has another care when thou hast smil'd ? Unfortunates on earth, we see at last 980 All death-shadows, and glooms that overcast Our spirits, fann'd away by thy light pinions. O sweetest essence ! sweetest of all minions ! God of warm pulses, and dishevell'd hair. And panting bosoms bare ! Dear unseen light in darkness! eclipser Of light in light! delicious poisoner ! Thy venom'd goblet will we quaff until We fill-we fill! And by thy Mother's lips-

Was heard no more For clamour, when the golden palace-door 001 Open'd again, and from without, in shone A new magnificence. On oozy throne Smooth-moving came Oceanus the old. To take a latest glimpse at his sheep-fold, Before he went into his quiet cave To muse for ever-Then a lucid wave,

Scoop'd from its trembling sisters of mid- Endymion, sea, Afloat, and pillowing up the majesty Of Doris, and the Ægean seer, her spouse— Next, on a dolphin, clad in laurel boughs, 1001 Theban Amphion leaning on his lute, His fingers went across it—All were mute To gaze on Amphitrite, queen of pearls, And Thetis pearly too.—

The palace whirls Around giddy Endymion; seeing he Was there far strayed from mortality. He could not bear it—shut his eyes in vain; Imagination gave a dizzier pain. "O I shall die ! sweet Venus, be my stay ! 1010 Where is my lovely mistress ? Well-away ! I die—I hear her voice—I feel my wing—" At Neptune's feet he sank. A sudden ring Of Nereids were about him, in kind strife To usher back his spirit into life : But still he slept. At last they interwove Their cradling arms, and purpos'd to convey Towards a crystal bower far away.

Lo! while slow carried through the pitying crowd, 1019 To his inward senses these words spake aloud; Written in star-light on the dark above: Dearest Endymion / my entire love / How have I dwelt in fear of fate : 'tis done-Immortal bliss for me too hast thou won. Arise then / for the ben-dove shall not hatch Endymion, Her ready eggs, before I'll kissing snatch Book III. Thee into endless heaven. Awake / awake ! Book IV.

The youth at once arose: a placid lake
 Came quiet to his eyes; and forest green,
 Cooler than all the wonders he had seen, 1030
 Lull'd with its simple song his fluttering breast.
 How happy once again in grassy nest!

#### BOOK IV

MUSE of my native land ! loftiest Muse ! O first-born on the mountains! by the hues Of heaven on the spiritual air begot; Long didst thou sit alone in northern grot, While yet our England was a wolfish den : Before our forests heard the talk of men : Before the first of Druids was a child ;-Long didst thou sit amid our regions wild, Rapt in a deep prophetic solitude. Q There came an eastern voice of solemn mood :--Yet wast thou patient. Then sang forth the Nine, Apollo's garland :--- yet didst thou divine Such home-bred glory, that they cried in vain, "Come hither, Sister of the Island !" Plain Spake fair Ausonia; and once more she spake A higher summons :--still didst thou betake Thee to thy native hopes. O thou hast won A full accomplishment ! The thing is done, Which undone, these our later days had risen On barren souls. Great Muse, thou know'st what prison. 20 Of flesh and bone, curbs, and confines, and frets Endymion, Our spirit's wings : despondency besets Our pillows; and the fresh to-morrow morn Seems to give forth its light in very scorn Of our dull, uninspir'd, snail-paced lives. Long have I said, how happy he who shrives To thee! But then I thought on poets gone, And could not pray:---nor can I now--so on I move to the end in lowliness of heart.--

"Ah, woe is me! that I should fondly part 30 From my dear native land! Ah, foolish maid! Glad was the hour, when, with thee, myriads bade

Adieu to Ganges and their pleasant fields! To one so friendless the clear freshet yields A bitter coolness; the ripe grape is sour: Yet I would have, great gods! but one short hour Of native air—let me but die at home."

Endymion to heaven's airy dome Was offering up a hecatomb of vows, When these words reach'd him. Whereupon he bows 40 His head through thorny-green entanglement Of underwood, and to the sound is bent, Anxious as hind towards her hidden fawn.

"Is no one near to help me? No fair dawn Of life from charitable voice? No sweet saying To set my dull and sadden'd spirit playing? No hand to toy with mine? No lips so sweet That I may worship them? No eyelids meet Endymion, To twinkle on my bosom? no one dies Book IV. Before me, till from these enslaving eyes 49-76 Redemption sparkles!—I am sad and lost."

Thou, Carian lord, hadst better have been tost

Into a whirlpool. Vanish into air, Warm mountaineer! for canst thou only bear A woman's sigh alone and in distress? See not her charms! Is Phœbe passionless? Phœbe is fairer far—O gaze no more:— Yet if thou wilt behold all beauty's store, Behold her panting in the forest grass! Do not those curls of glossy jet surpass 60 For tenderness the arms so idly lain Amongst them? Feelest not a kindred pain, To see such lovely eyes in swimming search After some warm delight, that seems to perch Dovelike in the dim cell lying beyond Their upper lids?—Hist !

"O for Hermes' wand, To touch this flower into human shape! That woodland Hyacinthus could escape From his green prison, and here kneeling down Call me his queen, his second life's fair crown! 70 Ah me, how I could love !—My soul doth melt For the unhappy youth—Love ! I have felt So faint a kindness, such a meek surrender To what my own full thoughts had made too tender,

And thou, old forest, hold ye this for true, There is no lightning, no authentic dew But in the eye of love : there's not a sound, Melodious howsoever, can confound 80 The heavens and earth in one to such a death As doth the voice of love : there's not a breath Will mingle kindly with the meadow air, Till it has panted round, and stolen a share Of passion from the heart! "— Endymion, Book IV. 77-105

80

Upon a bough He leant, wretched. He surely cannot now Thirst for another love : O impious, That he can even dream upon it thus! Thought he, "Why am I not as are the dead, Since to a woe like this I have been led 9c Through the dark earth, and through the wondrous sca? Goddess! I love thee not the less : from thee

By Juno's smile I turn not—no, no, no.— While the great waters are at ebb and flow.— I have a triple soul! O fond pretence— For both, for both my love is so immense, I feel my heart is cut for them in twain."

And so he groan'd, as one by beauty slain. The lady's heart beat quick, and he could see Her gentle bosom heave tumultuously. 100 He sprang from his green covert : there she lay, Sweet as a muskrose upon new-made hay; With all her limbs on tremble, and her eyes Shut softly up alive. To speak he tries : "Fair damsel, pity me! forgive that I Endymion, Thus violate thy bower's sanctity ! Book IV. O pardon me, for I am full of grief-106-136 Grief born of thee, young angel ! fairest thief ! Who stolen hast away the wings wherewith I was to top the heavens. Dear maid, sith 110 Thou art my executioner, and I feel Loving and hatred, misery and weal, Will in a few short hours be nothing to me, And all my story that much passion slew me ; Do smile upon the evening of my days; And, for my tortur'd brain begins to craze, Be thou my nurse ; and let me understand How dying I shall kiss that lily hand .--Dost weep for me! Then should I be content. Scowl on, ye fates ! until the firmament 120 Outblackens Erebus, and the full-cavern'd earth Crumbles into itself. By the cloud-girth Of Jove, those tears have given me a thirst To meet oblivion."-As her heart would burst The maiden sobb'd awhile, and then replied : "Why must such desolation betide As that thou speak'st of? Are not these green nooks Empty of all misfortune? Do the brooks Utter a gorgon voice ? Does yonder thrush, Schooling its half-fledg'd little ones to brush 130 About the dewy forest, whisper tales ?" Speak not of grief, young stranger, or cold snails Will slime the rose to-night. Though if thou wilt, Methinks 'twould be a guilt-a very guilt-Not to companion thee, and sigh away The light-the dusk-the dark-till break of day ! "

107

"Dear lady," said Endymion, "'tis past: Endymion, Book IV. I love thee ! and my days can never last. 137-166 That I may pass in patience still speak : Let me have music dying, and I seek 140 No more delight-I bid adieu to all. Didst thou not after other climates call, And murmur about Indian streams?"-Then she. Sitting beneath the midmost forest tree, For pity sang this roundelay-"O Sorrow! Why dost borrow The natural hue of health from vermeil lips ?-To give maiden blushes To the white rose bushes ? 150 Or is it thy dewy hand the daisy tips? "O Sorrow ! Why dost borrow The lustrous passion from a falcon-eye ?-To give the glow-worm light ? Or, on a moonless night, To tinge, on syren shores, the salt sea-spry ? "O Sorrow ! Why dost borrow The mellow ditties from a mourning tongue ?--161 To give at evening pale Unto the nightingale, That thou mayst listen the cold dews among ? "O Sorrow ! Why dost borrow

Heart's lightness from the merriment of May ?---

A lover would not tread Endymion, Book IV. A cowslip on the head, 167-196 Though he should dance from eve till peep of day-Nor any drooping flower 170 Held sacred for thy bower, Wherever he may sport himself and play. "To Sorrow I bade good morrow, And thought to leave her far away behind ; But cheerly, cheerly, She loves me dearly; She is so constant to me, and so kind : I would deceive her, And so leave her, 180 But ah! she is so constant and so kind. "Beneath my palm-trees, by the river side, I sat a weeping : in the whole world wide There was no one to ask me why I wept,-And so I kept Brimming the water-lily cups with tears Cold as my fears. "Beneath my palm-trees, by the river side, I sat a weeping : what enamour'd bride, Cheated by shadowy wooer from the clouds, But hides and shrouds 101 Beneath dark palm-trees by a river side? "And as I sat, over the light blue hills There came a noise of revellers : the rills Into the wide stream came of purple huc-'Twas Bacchus and his crew !

The earnest trumpet spake, and silver thrills Endymion, Book IV. From kissing cymbals made a merry din-'Twas Bacchus and his kin ! 197-227 Like to a moving vintage down they came, 200 Crown'd with green leaves, and faces all on flame; All madly dancing through the pleasant valley, To scare thee, Melancholy! O then, O then, thou wast a simple name! And I forgot thee, as the berried holly By shepherds is forgotten, when in June, Tall chesnuts keep away the sun and moon ;---I rush'd into the folly ! "Within his car, aloft, young Bacchus stood, Triffing his ivy-dart, in dancing mood, 210 With sidelong laughing ; And little rills of crimson wine imbrued His plump white arms, and shoulders, enough white For Venus' pearly bite; And near him rode Silenus on his ass, Pelted with flowers as he on did pass Tipsily quaffing. "Whence came ye, merry Damsels! whence came ye, So many, and so many, and such glee ? Why have ye left your bowers desolate, 220 Your lutes, and gentler fate ? "We follow Bacchus! Bacchus on the wing, A conquering ! Bacchus, young Bacchus! good or ill betide, We dance before him thorough kingdoms wide :--Come hither, lady fair, and joined be To our wild minstrelsy ! '

Endymion, "Whence came ye, jolly Satyrs! whence came Book IV. ye,

228-256 So many, and so many, and such glee? 229 Why have ye left your forest haunts, why left Your nuts in oak-tree cleft ?---

> • For wine, for wine we left our kernel tree; For wine we left our heath, and yellow brooms, And cold mushrooms;

> For wine we follow Bacchus through the earth ; Great god of breathless cups and chirping mirth !---Come hither, lady fair, and joined be

To our mad minstrelsy ! '

"Over wide streams and mountains great we went,

And, save when Bacchus kept his ivy tent, 240 Onward the tiger and the leopard pants,

With Asian elephants : Onward these myriads—with song and dance, With zebras strip'd, and sleek Arabians' prance, Web-footed alligators, crocodiles, Bearing upon their scaly backs, in files, Plump infant laughers mimicking the coil Of seamen, and stout galley-rowers' toil : With toying oars and silken sails they glide, Nor care for wind and tide. 250

"Mounted on panthers' furs and lions' manes, From rear to van they scour about the plains; A three days' journey in a moment done; And always, at the rising of the sun, About the wilds they hunt with spear and horn, On spleenful unicorn.

#### POEMS OF JOHN KEATS

"I saw Osirian Egypt kneel adown Endymion, Book IV. Before the vine-wreath crown ! 257-287 I saw parch'd Abyssinia rouse and sing 260 To the silver cymbals' ring ! I saw the whelming vintage hotly pierce Old Tartary the fierce ! The kings of Ind their jewel-sceptres vail, And from their treasures scatter pearled hail; Great Brahma from his mystic heaven groans, And all his priesthood moans, Before young Bacchus' eye-wink turning pale .--Into these regions came I, following him, Sick-hearted, weary-so I took a whim To stray away into these forests drear, 270 Alone, without a peer: And I have told thee all thou mayest hear. "Young Stranger ! I've been a ranger In search of pleasure throughout every clime; Alas! 'tis not for me: Bewitch'd I sure must be, To lose in grieving all my maiden prime. "Come then, Sorrow! Sweetest Sorrow ! 280 Like an own babe I nurse thee on my breast: I thought to leave thee, And deceive thee, But now of all the world I love thee best "There is not one, No, no, not one

But thee to comfort a poor lonely maid ;

111

Endymion, Thou art her mother, Book IV. And her brother, 289 288-318 Her playmate, and her wooer in the shade."

> O what a sigh she gave in finishing, And look, quite dead to every worldly thing! Endymion could not speak, but gaz'd on her : And listen'd to the wind that now did stir About the crisped oaks full drearily, Yet with as sweet a softness as might be Remember'd from its velvet summer song. At last he said : "Poor lady! how thus long Have I been able to endure that voice? Fair Melody! kind Syren! I've no choice; 300 I must be thy sad servant evermore : I cannot choose but kneel here and adore. Alas, I must not think—by Phœbe, no ! Let me not think, soft Angel! shall it be so?

> Say, beautifullest, shall I never think ? O thou couldst foster me beyond the brink Of recollection ! make my watchful care Close up its bloodshot eyes, nor see despair ! Do gently murder half my soul, and I Shall feel the other half so utterly !— 310 I'm giddy at that cheek so fair and smooth; O let it blush so ever ! let it soothe My madness ! let it mantle rosy-warm With the tinge of love, panting in safe alarm. This cannot be thy hand, and yet it is ; And this is sure thine other softling—this Thine own fair bosom, and I am so near ! Wilt fall asleep ? O let me sip that tear !

And whisper one sweet word that I may know Endymion, This is this world-sweet dewy blossom ! "\_ Book IV. 319-348 Worl Woe ! woe to that Endymion ! Where is he ?-Even these words went echoing dismally 322 Through the wide forest-a most fearful tone, Like one repenting in his latest moan; And while it died away a shade pass'd by, As of a thunder-cloud. When arrows fly Through the thick branches, poor ring-doves sleek forth Their timid necks and tremble; so these both Leant to each other trembling, and sat so Waiting for some destruction-when lo, 330 Foot-feather'd Mercury appear'd sublime Beyond the tall tree tops; and in less time Than shoots the slanted hail-storm, down he dropt Towards the ground; but rested not, nor stopt One moment from his home : only the sward He with his wand light touch'd, and heavenward Swifter than sight was gone-even before The teeming earth a sudden witness bore Of his swift magic. Diving swans appear Above the crystal circlings white and clear; 340

And catch the cheated eye in wild surprise, How they can dive in sight and unseen rise— So from the turf outsprang two steeds jet-black, Each with large dark blue wings upon his back. The youth of Caria plac'd the lovely dame On one, and felt himself in spleen to tame The other's fierceness. Through the air they flew, High as the eagles. Like two drops of dew

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Endymion, Exhal'd to Phœbus' lips, away they are gone,

Book IV. Far from the earth away —unseen, alone, 350
349-378 Among cool clouds and winds, but that the free The buoyant life of song can floating be Above their heads, and follow them untir'd. Muse of my native land! am I inspir'd? This is the giddy air, and I must spread Wide pinions to keep here; nor do I dread Or height, or depth, or width, or any chance Precipitous: I have beneath my glance Those towering horses and their mournful freight. Could I thus sail, and see, and thus await 360 Fearless for power of thought, without thine aid?

There is a sleepy dusk, an odorous shade From some approaching wonder, and behold Those winged steeds, with snorting nostrils bold Snuff at its faint extreme, and seem to tire, Dying to embers from their native fire!

There curl'd a purple mist around them ; soon, It seem'd as when around the pale new moon Sad Zephyr droops the clouds like weeping willow: 369 "Twas Sleep slow journeying with head on pillow. For the first time, since he came nigh dead-born From the old womb of night, his cave forlorn Had he left more forlorn ; for the first time, He felt aloof the day and morning's prime— Because into his depth Cinmerian There came a dream, showing how a young man, Ere a lean bat could plump its wintery skin, Would at high Jove's empyreal footstool win An immortality, and how espouse Jove's daughter, and be reckon'd of his house. 379-408 Now was he slumbering towards heaven's gate, That he might at the threshold one hour wait To hear the marriage melodies, and then Sink downward to his dusky cave again : His litter of smooth semilucent mist, Diversely ting'd with rose and amethyst, Puzzled those eyes that for the centre sought; And scarcely for one moment could be caught His sluggish form reposing motionless. 389 Those two on winged steeds, with all the stress Of vision search'd for him, as one would look Athwart the sallows of a river nook To catch a glance at silver-throated eels,--Or from old Skiddaw's top, when fog conceals His rugged forehead in a mantle pale, With an eye-guess towards some pleasant vale Descry a favourite hamlet faint and far.

These raven horses, though they foster'd are Of earth's splenetic fire, dully drop Their full-vein'd ears, nostrils blood wide, and stop ; 400 Upon the spiritless mist have they outspread Their ample feathers, are in slumber dead,-And on those pinions, level in mid-air, Endymion sleepeth and the lady fair. Slowly they sail, slowly as icy isle Upon a calm sea drifting: and meanwhile The mournful wanderer dreams. Behold ! he walks

On heaven's pavement, brotherly he talks

379 Endymion. Book IV.

Endymion, To divine powers : from his hand full fain Book IV. Juno's proud birds are pecking pearly grain : 410 409-439 He tries the nerve of Phœbus' golden bow, And asketh where the golden apples grow : Upon his arm he braces Pallas' shield, And strives in vain to unsettle and wield A Jovian thunderbolt : arch Hebe brings A full-brimm'd goblet, dances lightly, sings And tantalizes long; at last he drinks, And lost in pleasure at her feet he sinks, Touching with dazzled lips her starlight hand. He blows a bugle,-an ethereal band 420 Are visible above : the Seasons four,-Green-kyrtled Spring, flush Summer, golden store In Autumn's sickle, Winter frosty hoar, Join dance with shadowy Hours; while still the blast. In swells unmitigated, still doth last To sway their floating morris. "Whose is this? Whose bugle?" he inquires: they smile-"O Dis!

Why is this mortal here? Dost thou not know Its mistress' lips? Not thou?—'Tis Dian's: lo! She rises crescented!'' He looks, 'tis she, 430 His very goddess: good-bye earth, and sea, And air, and pains, and care, and suffering; Good-bye to all but love! Then doth he spring Towards her, and awakes—and, strange, o'erhead,

Of those same fragrant exhalations bred, Beheld awake his very dream : the gods Stood smiling; merry Hebe laughs and nods; And Phœbe bends towards him crescented. O state perplexing! On the pinion bed,

# POEMS OF JOHN KEATS 117

Too well awake, he feels the panting side 440 Endymion, Book IV. Of his delicious lady. He who died 440-469 For soaring too audacious in the sun, When that same treacherous wax began to run, Felt not more tongue-tied than Endymion. His heart leapt up as to its rightful throne, To that fair shadow'd passion puls'd its way-Ah, what perplexity ! Ah, well-a-day ! So fond, so beauteous was his bed-fellow, He could not help but kiss her : then he grew Awhile forgetful of all beauty save 450 Young Phœbe's, golden hair'd ; and so 'gan crave Forgiveness: yet he turn'd once more to look At the sweet sleeper,-all his soul was shook,-She press'd his hand in slumber; so once more He could not help but kiss her and adore. At this the shadow wept, melting away. The Latmian started up : "Bright goddess, stay ! Search my most hidden breast ! By truth's own tongue, I have no dædale heart: why is it wrung

To desperation? Is there nought for me, 460 Upon the bourn of bliss, but misery?"

These words awoke the stranger of dark tresses: Her dawning love-look rapt Endymion blesses With 'haviour soft. Sleep yawn'd from underneath. "Thou swan of Ganges, let us no more breathe This murky phantasm! thou contented seem'st Pillow'd in lovely idleness, nor dream'st What horrors may discomfort thee and me. Ah, should'st thou die from my heart-treachery!-

### 118 POEMS OF JOHN KEATS

Endymion, Yet did she merely weep—her gentle soul 470 Book IV. Hath no revenge in it; as it is whole 470-497 In tenderness, would I were whole in love! Can I prize thee, fair maid, all price above, Even when I feel as true as innocence? I do, I do.—What is this soul then? Whence Came it? It does not seem my own, and I Have no self-passion or identity. Some fearful end must be; where, where is it? By Nemesis! I see my spirit flit Alone about the dark—Forgive me, sweet: 480 Shall we away?'' He rous'd the steeds; they beat Their wings chivalrous into the clear air, Leaving old Sleep within his vapoury lair.

> The good-night blush of eve was waning slow, And Vesper, risen star, began to throe In the dusk heavens silverly, when they Thus sprang direct towards the Galaxy. Nor did speed hinder converse soft and strange— Eternal oaths and vows they interchange, In such wise, in such temper, so aloof Up in the winds, beneath a starry roof, So witless of their doom, that verily

> 'Tis well nigh past man's search their hearts to see;

Whether they wept, or laugh'd, or griev'd, or toy'd-

Most like with joy gone mad, with sorrow cloy'd.

Full facing their swift flight, from ebon streak, The moon put forth a little diamond peak, No bigger than an unobserved star, E Or tiny point of fairy scymetar; B Bright signal that she only stoop'd to tie 500 49 Her silver sandals, ere deliciously She bow'd into the heavens her timid head. Slowly she rose, as though she would have fled, While to his lady meek the Carian turn'd, To mark if her dark eyes had yet discern'd This beauty in its birth—Despair ! despair ! He saw her body fading gaunt and spare In the cold moonshine. Straight he seiz'd her wrist,

It melted from his grasp; her hand he kiss'd, And, horror! kiss'd his own—he was alone. Her steed a little higher soar'd, and then 511 Dropt hawkwise to the earth.

There lies a den, Beyond the seeming confines of the space Made for the soul to wander in and trace Its own existence, of remotest glooms. Dark regions are around it, where the tombs Of buried griefs the spirit sees, but scarce One hour doth linger weeping, for the pierce Of new-born woe it feels more inly smart : And in these regions many a venom'd dart 520 At random flies; they are the proper home Of every ill: the man is yet to come Who hath not journeyed in this native hell. But few have ever felt how calm and well Sleep may be had in that deep den of all. There anguish does not sting, nor pleasure pall : Woe-hurricanes beat ever at the gate,

Endymion, Book IV. 500 498-527

119

Endymion, Yet all is still within and desolate.

Book IV. Beset with plainful gusts, within ye hear 528-560 No sound so loud as when on curtain'd bier 530 The death-watch tick is stifled. Enter none Who strive therefore : on the sudden it is won. Just when the sufferer begins to burn, Then it is free to him: and from an urn, Still fed by melting ice, he takes a draught-Young Semele such richness never quaft In her maternal longing. Happy gloom ! Dark Paradise! where pale becomes the bloom Of health by due; where silence dreariest Is most articulate; where hopes infest; 540 Where those eyes are the brightest far that keep Their lids shut longest in a dreamless sleep. O happy spirit-home! O wondrous soul! Pregnant with such a den to save thee whole In thine own depth. Hail, gentle Carian ! For, never since thy griefs and woes began, Hast thou felt so content: a grievous feud Hath led thee to this Cave of Quietude. Aye, his lull'd soul was there, although upborne With dangerous speed: and so he did not mourn Because he knew not whither he was going. 551 So happy was he, not the aerial blowing Of trumpets at clear parley from the east Could rouse from that fine relish, that high feast. They stung the feather'd horse; with fierce alarm He flapp'd towards the sound. Alas! no charm Could lift Endymion's head, or he had view'd A skyey mask, a pinion'd multitude,-And silvery was its passing : voices sweet Warbling the while as if to lull and greet \$60

#### POEMS OF JOHN KEATS 121

The wanderer in his path. Thus warbled they, Endymion, While past the vision went in bright array. Book IV. 561-590

"Who, who from Dian's feast would be away? For all the golden bowers of the day Are empty left? Who, who away would be From Cynthia's wedding and festivity? Not Hesperus : lo! upon his silver wings He leans away for highest heaven and sings, Snapping his lucid fingers merrily !---Ah, Zephyrus? art here, and Flora too! 570 Ye tender bibbers of the rain and dew. Young playmates of the rose and daffodil, Be careful, ere ye enter in, to fill Your baskets high With fennel green, and balm, and golden pines, Savory, latter-mint, and columbines, Cool parsley, basil sweet, and sunny thyme : Yea every flower and leaf of every clime, All gather'd in the dewy morning: hie Away! fly, fly !--580 Crystalline brother of the belt of heaven, Aquarius! to whom king Jove has given Two liquid pulse streams 'stead of feather'd wings, Two fan-like fountains,- thine illuminings For Dian play: Dissolve the frozen purity of air; Let thy white shoulders silvery and bare Show cold through watery pinions; make more bright The Star-Queen's crescent on her marriage night,

Haste, haste away !-- 590

Endymion, Castor has tam'd the planet Lion, see ! Book IV. And of the Bear has Pollux mastery : 591-618 A third is in the race! who is the third, Speeding away swift as the eagle bird ? The ramping Centaur ! The Lion's mane's on end : the Bear how fierce ! The Centaur's arrow ready seems to pierce Some enemy: far forth his bow is bent Into the blue of heaven. He'll be shent, Pale unrelentor. 600 When he shall hear the wedding lutes a playing.-Andromeda! sweet woman! why delaying So timidly among the stars: come hither ! Join this bright throng, and nimbly follow whither They all are going. Danäe's Son, before Jove newly bow'd, Has wept for thee, calling to Jove aloud, Thee, gentle lady, did he disenthral : Ye shall for ever live and love, for all Thy tears are flowing .---610 By Daphne's fright, behold Apollo !--" More Endymion heard not : down his steed him bore. Prone to the green head of a misty hill. His first touch of the earth went nigh to kill. "Alas!" said he, "were I but always borne Through dangerous winds, had but my footsteps worn A path in hell, for ever would I bless Horrors which nourish an uneasiness

For my own sullen conquering; to him 619 Endymion, Who lives beyond earth's boundary, grief is dim, Book IV. Sorrow is but a shadow : now I see The grass; I feel the solid ground—Ah, me ! It is thy voice—divinest ! Where ?--who ? who Left thee so quiet on this bed of dew? Behold upon this happy earth we are; Let us aye love each other ; let us fare On forest-fruits, and never, never go Among the abodes of mortals here below, Or be by phantoms dup'd. O destiny! Into a labyrinth now my soul would fly, 630 But with thy beauty will I deaden it. Where didst thou melt to? By thee will I sit For ever: let our fate stop here-a kid I on this spot will offer: Pan will bid Us live in peace, in love and peace among His forest wildernesses. I have clung To nothing, lov'd a nothing, nothing seen Or felt but a great dream ! Oh, I have been Presumptuous against love, against the sky, Against all elements, against the tie 640 Of mortals each to each, against the blooms Of flowers, rush of rivers, and the tombs Of heroes gone ! Against his proper glory Has my own soul conspired : so my story Will I to children utter, and repent. There never lived a mortal man, who bent His appetite beyond his natural sphere, But starv'd and died. My sweetest Indian, here, Here will I kneel, for thou redeemed hast My life from too thin breathing : gone and 650 past

Endymion, Are cloudy phantasms. Caverns lone, farewell ! Book IV. And air of visions, and the monstrous swell 651-682 Of visionary seas ! No, never more Shall airy voices cheat me to the shore Of tangled wonder, breathless and aghast. Adieu, my daintiest Dream ! although so vast My love is still for thee. The hour may come When we shall meet in pure elysium. On earth I may not love thee; and therefore Doves will I offer up, and sweetest store 660 All through the teeming year : so thou wilt shine On me, and on this damsel fair of mine, And bless our simple lives. My Indian bliss ! My river-lily bud ! one human kiss ! One sigh of real breath-one gentle squeeze, Warm as a dove's nest among summer trees, And warm with dew at ooze from living blood ! Whither didst melt? Ah, what of that! -all good We'll talk about-no more of dreaming.-Now, Where shall our dwelling be ? Under the brow Of some steep mossy hill, where ivy dun 671 Would hide us up, although spring leaves were none ;

And where dark yew-trees, as we rustle through, Will drop their scarlet berry cups of dew? O thou wouldst joy to live in such a place; Dusk for our loves, yet light enough to grace Those gentle limbs on mossy bed reclin'd: For by one step the blue sky shouldst thou find, And by another, in deep dell below, See, through the trees, a little river go All in its mid-day gold and glimmering. Honey from out the gnarled hive I'll bring,

And apples, wan with sweetness, gather thee,-Endymion, Book IV. Cresses that grow where no man may them see, 683-714 And sorrel untorn by the dew-claw'd stag : Pipes will I fashion of the syrinx flag, That thou mayst always know whither I roam, When it shall please thee in our quiet home To listen and think of love. Still let me speak ; Still let me dive into the joy I seek,-600 For yet the past doth prison me. The rill, Thou haply mayst delight in, will I fill With fairy fishes from the mountain tarn, And thou shalt feed them from the squirrel's barn. Its bottom will I strew with amber shells, And pebbles blue from deep enchanted wells. Its sides I'll plant with dew-sweet eglantine, And honeysuckles full of clear bee-wine. I will entice this crystal rill to trace Love's silver name upon the meadow's face. 700 I'll kneel to Vesta, for a flame of fire; And to god Phœbus, for a golden lyre; To Empress Dian, for a hunting-spear; To Vesper, for a taper silver-clear, That I may see thy beauty through the night; To Flora, and a nightingale shall light Tame on thy finger; to the River-gods, And they shall bring thee taper fishing-rods Of gold, and lines of Naiads' long bright tress. Heaven shield thee for thine utter loveliness! 710 Thy mossy footstool shall the altar be 'Fore which I'll bend, bending, dear love, to thee : Those lips shall be my Delphos, and shall speak Laws to my footsteps, colour to my cheek,

Endymion, Trembling or steadfastness to this same voice, Book IV. And of three sweetest pleasurings the choice :

715-743 And that affectionate light, those diamond things,

Those eyes, those passions, those supreme pearl springs,

Shall be my grief, or twinkle me to pleasure. Say, is not bliss within our perfect seizure ? 720 O that I could not doubt ! "

The mountaineer Thus strove by fancies vain and crude to clear His briar'd path to some tranquillity. It gave bright gladness to his lady's eye, And yet the tears she wept were tears of sorrow ; Answering thus, just as the golden morrow Beam'd upward from the valleys of the east : "O that the flutter of this heart had ceas'd, Or the sweet name of love had pass'd away ! Young feather'd tyrant ! by a swift decay 730 Wilt thou devote this body to the earth : And I do think that at my very birth I lisp'd thy blooming titles inwardly; For at the first, first dawn and thought of thee.

With uplift hands I blest the stars of heaven. Art thou not cruel? Ever have I striven To think thee kind, but ah, it will not do! When yet a child, I heard that kisses drew Favour from thee, and so I kisses gave To the void air, bidding them find out love; 740 But when I came to feel how far above All fancy, pride, and fickle maidenhood All earthly pleasure, all imagin'd good,

Was the warm tremble of a devout kiss,-Endymion, Book IV. Even then that moment, at the thought of this, 744-772 Fainting I fell into a bed of flowers. And languish'd there three days. Ye milder powers, Am I not cruelly wrong'd? Believe, believe Me, dear Endymion, were I to weave With my own fancies garlands of sweet life, 750 Thou shouldst be one of all. Ah, bitter strife ! I may not be thy love: I am forbidden-Indeed I am-thwarted, affrighted, chidden, By things I trembled at, and gorgon wrath. Twice hast thou ask'd whither I went: henceforth Ask me no more ! I may not utter it, Nor may I be thy love. We might commit Ourselves at once to vengeance; we might die: We might embrace and die; voluptuous thought! Enlarge not to my hunger, or I'm caught 760 In trammels of perverse deliciousness. No, no, that shall not be : thee will I bless, And bid a long adieu."

#### The Carian

No word return'd: both lovelorn, silent, wan, Into the valleys green together went. Far wandering, they were perforce content To sit beneath a fair lone beechen tree; Nor at each other gaz'd, but heavily Por'd on its hazel cirque of shedded leaves.

Endymion ! unhappy ! it nigh grieves 770 Me to behold thee thus in last extreme : Enskied ere this, but truly that 1 deem Endymion, Truth the best music in a first-born song.

Book IV. Thy lute-voic'd brother will I sing ere long, 773-801 And thou shalt aid—hast thou not aided me? Yes, moonlight Emperor! felicity Has been thy meed for many thousand years; Yet often have I, on the brink of tears, Mourn'd as if yet thou wert a forester ;— Forgetting the old tale.

> He did not stir 780 His eyes from the dead leaves, or one small pulse Of joy he might have felt. The spirit culls Unfaded amaranth, when wild it strays Through the old garden-ground of boyish days. A little onward ran the very stream By which he took his first soft poppy dream ; And on the very bark 'gainst which he leant A crescent he had carved, and round it spent His skill in little stars. The teeming tree 789 Had swollen and green'd the pious charactery, But not ta'en out. Why, there was not a slope Up which he had not fear'd the antelope; And not a tree, beneath whose rooty shade He had not with his tamed leopards play'd: Nor could an arrow light, or javelin, Fly in the air where his had never been-And yet he knew it not.

> O treachery ! Why does his lady smile, pleasing her eye With all his sorrowing ? He sees her not. But who so stares on him ? His sisters sure ! Peona of the woods !--Can she endure--- 801

Endymion, Book IV.

802-831

Impossible—how dearly they embrace ! His lady smiles; delight is in her face; It is no treachery.

" Dear brother mine ! Endymion, weep not so! Why shouldst thou pine When all great Latmos so exalt will be? Thank the great gods, and look not bitterly; And speak not one pale word, and sigh no more. Sure I will not believe thou hast such store Of grief, to last thee to my kiss again. 810 Thou surely canst not bear a mind in pain, Come hand in hand with one so beautiful. Be happy both of you! for I will pull The flowers of autumn for your coronals. Pan's holy priest for young Endymion calls ; And when he is restor'd, thou, fairest dame, Shalt be our queen. Now, is it not a shame To see ye thus, -- not very, very sad ? Perhaps ye are too happy to be glad : O feel as if it were a common day; 820 Free-voic'd as one who never was away. No tongue shall ask, whence come ye? but ye shall Be gods of your own rest imperial. Not even I, for one whole month, will pry Into the hours that have pass'd us by, Since in my arbour I did sing to thee. O Hermes! on this very night will be A hymning up to Cynthia, queen of light; For the soothsayers old saw yesternight Good visions in the air,-whence will befal, 830

As say these sages, health perpetual

## 130 POEMS OF JOHN KEATS

Endymion, To shepherds and their flocks ; and furthermore, Book IV. In Dian's face they read the gentle lore : 832-863 Therefore for her these vesper-carols are. Our friends will all be there from nigh and far. Many upon thy death have ditties made ; And many, even now, their foreheads shade With cypress, on a day of sacrifice. New singing for our maids shalt thou devise, And pluck the sorrow from our huntsmen's brows. Tell me, my lady-queen, how to espouse 841 This wayward brother to his rightful joys! His eyes are on thee bent, as thou didst poise His fate most goddess-like. Help me, I pray, To lure-Endymion, dear brother, say What ails thee ?" He could bear no more, and so Bent his soul fiercely like a spiritual bow, And twang'd it inwardly, and calmly said : "I would have thee my only friend, sweet maid ! My only visitor ! not ignorant though, 850 That those deceptions which for pleasure go 'Mong men, are pleasures real as real may be : But there are higher ones I may not see, If impiously an earthly realm I take. Since I saw thee, I have been wide awake Night after night, and day by day, until Of the empyrean I have drunk my fill. Let it content thee, Sister, seeing me More happy than betides mortality. A hermit young, I'll live in mossy cave, 860 Where thou alone shalt come to me, and lave Thy spirit in the wonders I shall tell. Through me the shepherd realm shall prosper well:

For to thy tongue will I all health confide. Endymion, Book IV. And for my sake, let this young maid abide 864-893 With thee as a dear sister. Thou alone, Peona, mayst return to me. I own This may sound strangely : but when, dearest girl, Thou seest it for my happiness, no pearl Will trespass down those cheeks. Companion fair ! 870 Wilt be content to dwell with her, to share This sister's love with me?" Like one resign'd And bent by circumstances, and thereby blind In self-commitment, thus that meek unknown : "Aye, but a buzzing by my ears has flown, Of jubilee to Dian :- truth I heard ! Well then, I see there is no little bird, Tender soever, but is Jove's own care. Long have I sought for rest, and, unaware, Behold 1 find it ! so exalted too ! 880 So after my own heart! I knew, I knew There was a place untenanted in it; In that same void white Chastity shall sit, And monitor me nightly to lone slumber. With sanest lips I vow me to the number Of Dian's sisterhood; and, kind lady, With thy good help, this very night shall see My future days to her fane consecrate."

As feels a dreamer what doth most create His own particular fright, so these three felt: Or like one who, in after ages, knelt 891 To Lucifer or Baal, when he'd pine After a little sleep: or when in mine Endymion, Far under-ground, a sleeper meets his friends Book IV. Who know him not. Each diligently bends 894-925 Tow'rds common thoughts and things for very

fear;

Striving their ghastly malady to cheer, By thinking it a thing of yes and no, That housewives talk of. But the spirit-blow 800 Was struck, and all were dreamers. At the last Endymion said : " Are not our fates all cast ? Why stand we here? Adieu, ye tender pair; Adieu!" Whereat those maidens, with wild stare, Walk'd dizzily away. Pained and hot His eyes went after them, until they got Near to a cypress grove, whose deadly maw, In one swift moment, would what then he saw Engulph for ever. "Stay!" he cried, "ah, stay! Turn, damsels! hist! one word I have to say. Sweet Indian, I would see thee once again. 910 It is a thing I dote on : so I'd fain, Peona, ye should hand in hand repair, Into those holy groves that silent are Behind great Dian's temple. I'll be von, At vesper's earliest twinkle-they are gone-But once, once, once again-" At this he press'd His hands against his face, and then did rest His head upon a mossy hillock green And so remain'd as he a corpse had been 010 All the long day; save when he scantly lifted His eyes abroad, to see how shadows shifted With the slow move of time, ---sluggish and weary Until the poplar tops, in journey dreary, Had reach'd the river's brim. Then up he rose, And, slowly as that very river flows,

Walk'd tow'rds the temple-grove with his lament : Endymion, "Why such a golden eve? The breeze is sent Book IV. 926-957 Careful and soft, that not a leaf may fall Before the serene father of them all 929 Bows down his summer head below the west. Now am I of breath, speech, and speed possest, But at the setting I must bid adieu To her for the last time. Night will strew On the damp grass myriads of lingering leaves, And with them shall I die; nor much it grieves To die, when summer dies on the cold sward. Why, I have been a butterfly, a lord Of flowers, garlands, love-knots, silly posies, Groves, meadows, melodies, and arbour-roses; My kingdom's at its death, and just it is 940 That I should die with it : so in all this We miscall grief, bale, sorrow, heart-break, woe, What is there to plain of ? By Titan's foe I am but rightly serv'd." So saying, he Tripp'd lightly on, in sort of deathful glee; Laughing at the clear stream and setting sun, As though they jests had been: nor had he done His laugh at nature's holy countenance, Until that grove appear'd, as if perchance,

Ontil that grove appear'd, as it perchance, And then his tongue with sober seemlihed 950 Gave utterance as he enter'd : "Ha! I said, "King of the butterflies; but by this gloom, And by old Rhadamanthus' tongue of doom, This dusk religion, pomp of solitude, And the Promethean clay by thief endued, By old Saturnus' forelock, by his head Shook with eternal palsy, I did wed Endymion, Myself to things of light from infancy; Book IV. And thus to be cast out, thus lorn to die, 958-989 Is sure enough to make a mortal man 960 Grow impious." So he inwardly began On things for which no wording can be found ; Deeper and deeper sinking, until drown'd Beyond the reach of music : for the choir Of Cynthia he heard not, though rough briar Nor muffling thicket interpos'd to dull The vesper hymn, far swollen, soft and full, Through the dark pillars of those sylvan aisles. He saw not the two maidens, nor their smiles, Wan as primroses gather'd at midnight 970 By chilly-finger'd spring. "Unhappy wight ! Endymion ! " said Peona, " we are here ! What wouldst thou ere we all are laid on bier?"

> Then he embrac'd her, and his lady's hand Press'd, saying : "Sister, I would have command, If it were heaven's will, on our sad fate." At which that dark-eyed stranger stood elate And said, in a new voice, but sweet as love, To Endymion's amaze : " By Cupid's dove, And so thou shalt! and by the lily truth 080 Of my own breast thou shalt, beloved youth ! And as she spake, into her face there came Light, as reflected from a silver flame : Her long black hair swell'd ampler, in display Full golden ; in her eyes a brighter day Dawn'd blue and full of love. Aye, he beheld Phæbe, his passion ! joyous she upheld Her lucid bow, continuing thus : " Drear, drear Has our delaying been; but foolish fear

Withheld me first; and then decrees of fate; 990 Endymion, And then 'twas fit that from this mortal state Thou shouldst, my love, by some unlook'd-for 990-1003

change Be spiritualiz'd. Peona, we shall range These forests, and to thee they safe shall be As was thy cradle; hither shalt thou flee To meet us many a time." Next Cynthia bright Peona kiss'd, and bless'd with fair good night: Her brother kiss'd her too, and knelt adown Before his goddess, in a blissful swoon. She gave her fair hands to him, and behold, Before three swiftest kisses he had told, too: They vanish'd far away !—Peona went Home through the gloomy wood in wonderment.

# LAMIA

# PART 1

Lamia, UPON a time, before the faery broods

Part I. Drove Nymph and Satyr from the prosperous useds,

> Before King Oberon's bright diadem, Sceptre, and mantle, clasp'd with dewy gem, Frighted away the Dryads and the Fauns From rushes green, and brakes, and cowslip'd lawns,

> The ever-smitten Hermes empty left His golden throne, bent warm on amorous theft : From high Olympus had he stolen light, On this side of Jove's clouds, to escape the sight Of his great summoner, and made retreat I Into a forest on the shores of Crete. For somewhere in that sacred island dwelt A nymph, to whom all hoofed Satyrs knelt ; At whose white feet the languid Tritons poured Pearls, while on land they wither'd and adored. Fast by the springs where she to bathe was wont, And in those meads where sometime she might haunt,

> Were strewn rich gifts, unknown to any Muse, Though Fancy's casket were unlock'd to choose. Ah, what a world of love was at her feet ! 21 So Hermes thought, and a celestial heat

> > 136

Burnt from his winged heels to either ear, Lamia, Part I. That from a whiteness, as the lily clear, 23-52 Blush'd into roses 'mid his golden hair, Fallen in jealous curls about his shoulders bare. From vale to vale, from wood to wood, he flew, Breathing upon the flowers his passion new, And wound with many a river to its head, To find where this sweet nymph prepar'd her secret bed : 30 In vain; the sweet nymph might nowhere be found, And so he rested, on the lonely ground, Pensive, and full of painful jealousies Of the Wood-Gods, and even the very trees. There as he stood, he heard a mournful voice, Such as once heard, in gentle heart, destroys All pain but pity : thus the lone voice spake : "When from this wreathed tomb shall I awake! When move in a sweet body fit for life, And love, and pleasure, and the ruddy strife 40 Of hearts and lips! Ah, miserable me ! " The God, dove-footed, glided silently Round bush and tree, soft-brushing, in his speed, The taller grasses and full-flowering weed, Until he found a palpitating snake, Bright, and cirque-couchant in a dusky brake.

She was a gordian shape of dazzling hue, Vermilion-spotted, golden, green, and blue; Strip'd like a zebra, freckled like a pard, 49 Eyed like a peacock, and all crimson barr'd; And full of silver moons, that, as she breathed, Dissolved, or brighter shone, or interwreathed Lamia, Their lustres with the gloomier tapestries-

Part I. So rainbow-sided, touch'd with miseries,

53-79 She seem'd, at once, some penanc'd lady elf, Some demon's mistress, or the demon's self. Upon her crest she wore a wannish fire Sprinkled with stars, like Ariadne's tiar: Her head was serpent, but ah, bitter-sweet! She had a woman's mouth with all its pearls complete: 60

And for her eyes : what could such eyes do there But weep, and weep, that they were born so

fair

As Proserpine still weeps for her Sicilian air. Her throat was serpent, but the words she spake Came, as through bubbling honey, for Love's sake, And thus; while Hermes on his pinions lay, Like a stoop'd falcon ere he takes his prey.

"Fair Hermes! crown'd with feathers, fluttering light,

I had a splendid dream of thee last night: I saw thee sitting, on a throne of gold, 70 Among the Gods, upon Olympus old, The only sad one; for thou didst not hear The soft, lute-finger'd Muses chaunting clear, Nor even Apollo when he sang alone

Deaf to his throbbing throat's long, long melodious moan.

I dreamt I saw thee, rob'd in purple flakes,

Break amorous through the clouds, as morning breaks,

And, swiftly as a bright Phœbean dart,

Strike for the Cretan isle; and here thou art!

Too gentle Hermes, hast thou found the maid ?" Lamia, 81 Part I. Whereat the star of Lethe not delay'd 80-100 His rosy eloquence, and thus inquired : "Thousmooth-lipp'd serpent, surely high-inspired! Thou beauteous wreath, with melancholy eyes, Possess whatever bliss thou canst devise, Telling me only where my nymph is fled,-Where she doth breathe ! " " Bright planet, thou hast said," Return'd the snake, "but seal with oaths, fair God!" "I swear," said Hermes, "by my serpent rod, And by thine eyes, and by thy starry crown !" 90 Light flew his earnest words, among the blossoms blown. Then thus again the brilliance feminine : "Too frail of heart! for this lost nymph of thine, Free as the air, invisibly, she strays About these thornless wilds; her pleasant days She tastes unseen : unseen her nimble feet Leave traces in the grass and flowers sweet : From weary tendrils, and bow'd branches green, She plucks the fruit unseen, she bathes unseen : And by my power is her beauty veil'd 100 To keep it unaffronted, unassail'd By the love-glances of unlovely eyes, Of Satyrs, Fauns, and blear'd Silenus' sighs. Pale grew her immortality, for woe Of all these lovers, and she grieved so I took compassion on her, bade her steep Her hair in weird syrops, that would keep Her loveliness invisible, yet free To wander as she loves, in liberty.

Lamia, Thou shalt behold her, Hermes, thou alone, 110

Part I. If thou wilt, as thou swearest, grant my boon ! "

110-141 Then once again the charmed God began An oath, and through the serpent's ears it ran Warm, tremulous, devout, psalterian. Ravish'd, she lifted her Circean head, Blush'd a live damask, and swift-lisping said, "I was a woman, let me have once more A woman's shape, and charming as before. I love a youth of Corinth-O the bliss! 110 Give memy woman's form, and place me where he is. Stoop, Hermes, let me breathe upon thy brow, And thou shalt see thy sweet nymph even now." The God on half-shut feathers sank serene, She breath'd upon his eyes, and swift was seen Of both the guarded nymph near-smiling on the green.

> It was no dream; or say a dream it was, Real are the dreams of Gods, and smoothly pass Their pleasures in a long immortal dream. One warm, flush'd moment, hovering, it might seem Dash'd by the wood-nymph's beauty, so he burn'd; Then, lighting on the printless verdure, turn'd 131 To the swoon'd serpent, and with languid arm, Delicate, put to proof the lithe Caducean charm. So done, upon the nymph his eyes he bent Full of adoring tears and blandishment, And towards her stept : she, like a moon in wane, Faded before him, cower'd, nor could restrain Her fearful sobs, self-folding like a flower That faints into itself at evening hour : But the God fostering her chilled hand, 140 She felt the warmth, her eyelids open'd bland,

And, like new flowers at morning song of bees, Bloom'd, and gave up her honey to the lees. Into the green-recessed woods they flew; Nor grew they pale, as mortal lovers do.

Left to herself, the serpent now began To change; her elfin blood in madness ran, Her mouth foam'd, and the grass, therewith be-

sprent, Wither'd at dew so sweet and virulent; Her eyes in torture fix'd, and anguish drear, 150 Hot, glaz'd, and wide, with lid-lashes all sear, Flash'd phosphor and sharp sparks, without one cooling tear.

The colours all inflam'd throughout her train, She writh'd about, convuls'd with scarlet pain : A deep volcanian yellow took the place Of all her milder-mooned body's grace ; And, as the lava ravishes the mead, Spoilt all her silver mail, and golden brede ; Made gloom of all her frecklings, streaks and bars, Eclips'd her crescents, and lick'd up her stars : So that, in moments few, she was undrest 161 Of all her sapphires, greens, and amethyst, And rubious-argent : of all these bereft, Nothing but pain and ugliness were left. Still shone her crown; that vanish'd, also she Melted and disappear'd as suddenly; And in the air, her new voice luting soft, Cried, "Lycius! gentle Lycius!"-Borne aloft With the bright mists about the mountains hoar These words dissolv'd : Crete's forests heard no more. 170

Lamia, Whither fled Lamia, now a lady bright,

Part I. A full-born beauty new and exquisite ?
171-201 She fled into that valley they pass o'er Who go to Corinth from Cenchreas' shore; And rested at the foot of those wild hills, The rugged founts of the Peræan rills, And of that other ridge whose barren back Stretches, with all its mist and cloudy rack, South-westward to Cleone. There she stood About a young bird's flutter from a wood, 180 Fair, on a sloping green of mossy tread, By a clear pool, wherein she passioned To see herself escap'd from so sore ills, While her robes flaunted with the daffodils.

> Ah, happy Lycius !- for she was a maid More beautiful than ever twisted braid, Or sigh'd, or blush'd, or on spring-flowered lea Spread a green kirtle to the minstrelsy : A virgin purest lipp'd, yet in the lore Of love deep learned to the red heart's core : Not one hour old, yet of sciential brain 191 To unperplex bliss from its neighbour pain; Define their pettish limits, and estrange Their points of contact, and swift counterchange; Intrigue with the specious chaos, and dispart Its most ambiguous atoms with sure art; As though in Cupid's college she had spent Sweet days a lovely graduate, still unshent, And kept his rosy terms in idle languishment.

> Why this fair creature chose so faërily 200 By the wayside to linger, we shall see;

But first 'tis fit to tell how she could muse Lamia. Part I. And dream, when in the serpent prison-house, 202-232 Of all she list, strange or magnificent : How, ever, where she will'd, her spirit went; Whether to faint Elysium, or where Down through tress-lifting waves the Nereids fair Wind into Thetis' bower by many a pearly star ; Or where God Bacchus drains his cups divine, Stretch'd out, at ease, beneath a glutinous pine ; Or where in Pluto's gardens palatine 211 Mulciber's columns gleam in far piazzian line. And sometimes into cities she would send Her dream, with feast and rioting to blend ; And once, while among mortals dreaming thus, She saw the young Corinthian Lycius Charioting foremost in the envious race, Like a young Jove with calm uneager face, And fell into a swooning love of him. Now on the moth-time of that evening dim 220 He would return that way, as well she knew, To Corinth from the shore ; for freshly blew The eastern soft wind, and his galley now Grated the quay-stones with her brazen prow In port Cenchreas, from Egina isle Fresh anchor'd ; whither he had been awhile To sacrifice to Jove, whose temple there Waits with high marble doors for blood and incense rare.

Jove heard his vows, and better'd his desire; For by some freakful chance he made retire 230 From his companions, and set forth to walk, Perhaps grown wearied of their Corinth talk : Lamia, Over the solitary hills he fared,

Part I. Thoughtless at first, but ere eve's star appeared

233-262 His phantasy was lost, where reason fades, In the calm'd twilight of Platonic shades. Lamia beheld him coming, near, more near-Close to her passing, in indifference drear, His silent sandals swept the mossy green ; So neighbour'd to him, and yet so unseen 240 She stood : he pass'd, shut up in mysteries, His mind wrapp'd like his mantle, while her eyes Follow'd his steps, and her neck regal white Turn'd-syllabling thus, "Ah, Lycius bright, And will you leave me on the hills alone? Lycius look back ! and be some pity shown." He did; not with cold wonder fearingly, But Orpheus-like at an Eurydice ; For so delicious were the words she sung, It seem'd he had lov'd them a whole summer

long:

And soon his eyes had drunk her beauty up, Leaving no drop in the bewildering cup, And still the cup was full,-while he, afraid

Lest she should vanish ere his lip had paid

Due adoration, thus began to adore;

Her soft look growing coy, she saw his chain so sure :

" Leave thee alone ! Look back ! Ah, Goddess, see

Whether my eyes can ever turn from thee ! For pity do not this sad heart belie-

Even as thou vanishest so I shall die.

Stay! though a Naiad of the rivers, stay!

To thy far wishes will thy streams obey :

260

250

Stay! though the greenest woods be thy domain, Lamia, Alone they can drink up the morning rain; Though a descended Pleiad, will not one Of thine harmonious sisters keep in tune Thy spheres, and as thy silver proxy shine? So sweetly to these ravish'd ears of mine Came thy sweet greeting, that if thou shouldst fade.

Thy memory will waste me to a shade :- 270 For pity do not melt ! "-" If I should stay," Said Lamia, "here, upon this floor of clay, And pain my steps upon these flowers too rough, What canst thou say or do of charm enough To dull the nice remembrance of my home? Thou canst not ask me with thee here to roam Over these hills and vales, where no joy is,-Empty of immortality and bliss ! Thou art a scholar, Lycius, and must know That finer spirits cannot breathe below 280 In human climes, and live : Alas! poor youth, What taste of purer air hast thou to soothe My essence ? What serener palaces, Where I may all my many senses please, And by mysterious sleights a hundred thirsts

appease;

It cannot be—Adieu !" So said, she rose Tiptoe with white arms spread. He, sick to lose The amorous promise of her lone complain, Swoon'd murmuring of love, and pale with pain. The cruel lady, without any show 290 Of sorrow for her tender favourite's woe, But rather, if her eyes could brighter be, With brighter eyes and slow amenity, Lamia, Put her new lips to his, and gave afresh

Part I. The life she had so tangled in her mesh :

294-323 And as he from one trance was wakening Into another, she began to sing,

> Happy in beauty, life, and love, and every thing, A song of love, too sweet for earthly lyres, While, like held breath, the stars drew in their

> > 300

panting fires.

And then she whisper'd in such trembling tone, As those who, safe together met alone For the first time through many anguish'd days, Use other speech than looks; bidding him raise His drooping head, and clear his soul of doubt, For that she was a woman, and without Any more subtle fluid in her veins Than throbbing blood, and that the self-same

pains

Inhabited her frail-strung heart as his. 309 And next she wonder'd how his eyes could miss Her face so long in Corinth, where, she said, She dwelt but half retir'd, and there had led Days happy as the gold coin could invent Without the aid of love; yet in content Till she saw him, as once she pass'd him by, Where 'gainst a column he leant thoughtfully At Venus' temple porch, 'mid baskets heap'd Of amorous herbs and flowers, newly reap'd Late on that eve, as 'twas the night before 319 The Adonian feast; whereof she saw no more, But wept alone those days, for why should she adore ?

Lycius from death awoke into amaze,

To see her still, and singing so sweet lays ;

Then from amaze into delight he fell Lamia, To hear her whisper woman's lore so well; Part I. 324-355 And every word she spake entic'd him on To unperplex'd delight and pleasure known. Let the mad poets say whate'er they please Of the sweets of Faeries, Peris, Goddesses, There is not such a treat among them all, 330 Haunters of cavern, lake, and waterfall, As a real woman, lineal indeed From Pyrrha's pebbles or old Adam's seed. Thus gentle Lamia judg'd, and judg'd aright, That Lycius could not love in half a fright, So threw the goddess off, and won his heart More pleasantly by playing woman's part, With no more awe than what her beauty gave, That, while it smote, still guaranteed to save. Lycius to all made eloquent reply, 340 Marrying to every word a twin-born sigh ; And last, pointing to Corinth, ask'd her sweet, If 'twas too far that night for her soft feet. The way was short, for Lamia's eagerness Made, by a spell, the triple league decrease To a few paces; not at all surmised By blinded Lycius, so in her comprized. They pass'd the city gates, he knew not how, So noiseless, and he never thought to know.

As men talk in a dream, so Corinth all, 350 Throughout her palaces imperial, And all her populous streets and temples lewd, Mutter'd, like tempest in the distance brew'd, To the wide-spreaded night above her towers. Men, women, rich and poor, in the cool hours, Lamia, Shuffled their sandals o'er the pavement white,

Part I. Companion'd or alone; while many a light

356-385 Flar'd, here and there, from wealthy festivals, And threw their moving shadows on the walls, Or found them cluster'd in the cornic'd shade 36c Of some arch'd temple door, or dusky colonnade.

> Muffling his face, of greeting friends in fear, Her fingers he press'd hard, as one came near With curl'd grey beard, sharp eyes, and smooth

> While yet he spake they had arriv'd before A pillar'd porch, with lofty portal door, 379 Where hung a silver lamp, whose phosphor glow Reflected in the slabbed steps below, Mild as a star in water; for so new, And so unsullied was the marble's hue, So through the crystal polish, liquid fine, Ran the dark veins, that none but feet divine

Could e'er have touch'd there. Sounds Æolian Lamia, Breath'd from the hinges, as the ample span Of the wide doors disclos'd a place unknown Some time to any, but those two alone, I-15 And a few Persian mutes, who that same year 390 Were seen about the markets: none knew where They could inhabit; the most curious Were foil'd, who watch'd to trace them to their

house :

And but the flitter-winged verse must tell, For truth's sake, what woe afterwards befel,

'Twould humour many a heart to leave them thus.

Shut from the busy world of more incredulous.

### PART II.

Love in a hut, with water and a crust, Is-Love, forgive us !- cinders, ashes, dust ; Love in a palace is perhaps at last More grievous torment than a hermit's fast :---That is a doubtful tale from faëry land, Hard for the non-elect to understand. Had Lycius lived to hand his story down, He might have given the moral a fresh frown, Or clench'd it quite : but too short was their bliss To breed distrust and hate, that make the soft voice hiss. 10 Besides, there, nightly, with terrific glare, Love, jealous grown of so complete a pair, Hover'd and buzz'd his wings, with fearful roar, Above the lintel of their chamber door, And down the passage cast a glow upon the floor,

Part I. 386-397; Part II.

149

Lamia, For all this came a ruin : side by side

- Part II. They were enthroned, in the even tide,
  - 16-45 Upon a couch, near to a curtaining Whose airy texture, from a golden string, Floated into the room, and let appear 20 Unveil'd the summer heaven, blue and clear, Betwixt two marble shafts :---there they reposed, Where use had made it sweet, with eyelids closed, Saving a tythe which love still open kept, That they might see each other while they almost

slept;

When from the slope side of a suburb hill, Deafening the swallow's twitter, came a thrill Of trumpets-Lycius started-the sounds fled, But left a thought, a buzzing in his head. For the first time, since first he harbour'd in 30 That purple-lined palace of sweet sin, His spirit pass'd beyond its golden bourn Into the noisy world almost forsworn. The lady, ever watchful, penetrant, Saw this with pain, so arguing a want Of something more, more than her empery Of joys; and she began to moan and sigh Because he mus'd beyond her, knowing well That but a moment's thought is passion's passing bell: 39

"Why do you sigh, fair creature?" whysper'd he: "Why do you think?" return'd she tenderly: "You have deserted me; where am I now? Not in your heart while care weighs on your

brow :

No, no, you have dismiss'd me; and I go From your breast houseless : aye, it must be so." He answer'd, bending to her open eyes, Where he was mirror'd small in paradise, " My silver planet, both of eve and morn ! Why will you plead yourself so sad forlorn, While I am striving how to fill my heart 50 With deeper crimson, and a double smart? How to entangle, trammel up and snare Your soul in mine, and labyrinth you there, Like the hid scent in an unbudded rose? Aye, a sweet kiss-you see your mighty woes. My thoughts ! shall I unveil them ? Listen then ! What mortal hath a prize, that other men May be confounded and abash'd withal, But lets it sometimes pace abroad majestical, And triumph, as in thee I should rejoice 60 Amid the hoarse alarm of Corinth's voice. Let my foes choke, and my friends shout afar, While through the thronged streets your bridal car Wheels round its dazzling spokes."-The lady's cheek

Trembled ; she nothing said, but, pale and meek, Arose and knelt before him, wept a rain Of sorrows at his words; at last with pain Beseeching him, the while his hand she wrung, To change his purpose. He thereat was stung, Perverse, with stronger fancy to reclaim 70 Her wild and timid nature to his aim; Besides, for all his love, in self despite, Against his better self, he took delight Luxurious in her sorrows, soft and new. His passion, cruel grown, took on a hue Fierce and sanguineous as 'twas possible In one whose brow had no dark veins to swell.

Lamia, Part II. 46-77

Lamia, Fine was the mitigated fury, like

Part II. Apollo's presence when in act to strike

78-107 The serpent-Ha, the serpent! certes, she 80 Was none. She burnt, she lov'd the tyranny, And, all subdued, consented to the hour When to the bridal he should lead his paramour. Whispering in midnight silence, said the youth, "Sure some sweet name thou hast, though, by my truth,

> I have not ask'd it, ever thinking thee Not mortal, but of heavenly progeny, As still I do. Hast any mortal name, Fit appellation for this dazzling frame ? Of friends or kinsfolk on the citied earth, 00 To share our marriage feast and nuptial mirth?" "I have no friends," said Lamia, " no, not one ; My presence in wide Corinth hardly known : My parents' bones are in their dusty urns Sepulchred, where no kindred incense burn i, Seeing all their luckless race are dead, save me,

And I neglect the holy rite for thee. Even as you list invite your many guests; But if, as now it seems, your vision rests With any pleasure on me, do not bid 100 Old Apollonius-from him keep me hid." Lycius, perplex'd at words so blind and blank, Made close inquiry; from whose touch she shrank, Feigning a sleep; and he to the dull shade Of deep sleep in a moment was betray'd.

It was the custom then to bring away The bride from home at blushing shut of day,

Veil'd, in a chariot, heralded along Lamia, By strewn flowers, torches, and a marriage song, Part II. 108-137 With other pageants: but this fair unknown 110 Had not a friend. So being left alone, (Lycius was gone to summon all his kin) And knowing surely she could never win His foolish heart from its mad pompousness, She set herself, high-thoughted, how to dress The misery in fit magnificence. She did so, but, 'tis doubtful how and whence Came, and who were her subtle servitors. About the halls, and to and from the doors, There was a noise of wings, till in short space 120 The glowing banquet-room shone with widearched grace. A haunting music, sole perhaps and lone Supportress of the faëry-roof, made moan Throughout, as fearful the whole charm might fade. Fresh carved cedar, mimicking a glade Of palm and plantain, met from either side, High in the midst, in honour of the bride:

Two palms and then two plantains, and so on, From either side their stems branch'd one to one All down the aisled place; and beneath all 130 There ran a stream of lamps straight on from wall to wall.

So canopied, lay an untasted feast Teeming with odours. Lamia, regal drest, Silently pac'd about, and as she went, In pale contented sort of discontent, Mission'd her viewless servants to enrich The fretted splendour of each nook and niche.

Lamia, Between the tree-stems, marbled plain at first, Part 11. Came jasper panels; then, anon, there burst T38-r66 Forth creeping imagery of slighter trees, 140 And with the larger wove in small intricacies. Approving all, she faded at self-will, And shut the chamber up, close, hush'd and still, Complete and ready for the revels rude, When dreadful guests would come to spoil her solitude.

> The day appear'd and all the gossip rout O senseless Lycius ! Madman ! wherefore flout The silent-blessing fate, warm cloister'd hours, And show to common eyes these secret bowers ? The herd approach'd; each guest, with busy brain, 150

> Arriving at the portal gaz'd amain, And enter'd marvelling: for they knew the street, Remember'd it from childhood all complete Without a gap, yet ne'er before had seen That royal porch, that high-built fair demesne; So in they hurried all, maz'd, curious and keen: Save one, who look'd thereon with eye severe, And with calm-planted steps walk'd in austere; 'Twas Apollonius: something too he laugh'd, As though some knotty problem, that had daft 160 His patient thought, had now begun to thaw, And solve and melt:—'twas just as he foresaw.

He met within the murmurous vestibule His young disciple. "'Tis no common rule, Lycius," said he, "for uninvited guest To force himself upon you, and infest

With an unbidden presence the bright throng Lamia, Part II Of younger friends; yet must I do this wrong, 167-196 And you forgive me." Lycius blush'd, and led The old man through the inner doors broadspread ; 170 With reconciling words and courteous mien Turning into sweet milk the sophist's spleen.

Of wealthy lustre was the banquet-room, Fill'd with pervading brilliance and perfume ; Before each lucid panel fuming stood A censer fed with myrrh and spiced wood, Each by a sacred tripod held aloft, Whose slender feet wide-swerv'd upon the soft Wool-woofed carpets: fifty wreaths of smoke From fifty censers their light voyage took 180 To the high roof, still mimick'd as they rose Along the mirror'd walls by twin clouds odorous. Twelve sphered tables, by silk seats inspher'd, High as the level of a man's breast rear'd On libbard's paws, upheld the heavy gold Of cups and goblets, and the store thrice told Of Ceres' horn, and, in huge vessels, wine Came from the gloomy tun with merry shine. Thus loaded with a feast the tables stood, 180 Each shrining in the midst the image of a God.

When in an antichamber every guest Had felt the cold full sponge to pleasure press'd, By minist'ring slaves, upon his hands and feet, And fragrant oils with ceremony meet Pour'd on his hair, they all mov'd to the feast In white robes, and themselves in order plac'd

Lamia, Around the silken couches, wondering Part II. Whence all this mighty cost and blaze of wealth 197-222 could spring.

> Soft went the music the soft air along, While fluent Greek a vowel'd undersong 200 Kept up among the guests, discoursing low At first, for scarcely was the wine at flow; But when the happy vintage touch'd their brains, Louder they talk, and louder come the strains Of powerful instruments :—the gorgeous dyes, The space, the splendour of the draperies, The roof of awful richness, nectarous cheer, Beautiful slaves, and Lamia's self, appear, Now, when the wine has done its rosy deed, And every soul from human trammels freed, 210 No more so strange; for merry wine, sweet wine,

> Will make Elysian shades not too fair, too divine. Soon was God Bacchus at meridian height; Flush'd were their cheeks, and bright eyes double

### bright:

Garlands of every green, and every scent

From vales deflower'd, or forest-trees branchrent,

In baskets of bright osier'd gold were brought High as the handles heap'd, to suit the thought Of every guest; that each, as he did please, Might fancy-fit his brows, silk-pillow'd at his ease. 220

What wreath for Lamia? What for Lycius? What for the sage, old Apollonius?

Upon her aching forehead he there hung The leaves of willow and of adder's tongue; And for the youth, quick, let us strip for him The thyrsus, that his watching eyes may swim Into forgetfulness; and, for the sage, Let spear-grass and the spiteful thistle wage War on his temples. Do not all charms fly At the mere touch of cold philosophy ? 230 There was an awful rainbow once in heaven : We know her woof, her texture; she is given In the dull catalogue of common things. Philosophy will clip an Angel's wings, Conquer all mysteries by rule and line, Empty the haunted air, and gnomed mine-Unweave a rainbow, as it erewhile made The tender-person'd Lamia melt into a shade.

By her glad Lycius sitting, in chief place, Scarce saw in all the room another face, 240 Till, checking his love trance, a cup he took Full brimm'd, and opposite sent forth a look 'Cross the broad table, to beseech a glance From his old teacher's wrinkled countenance, And pledge him. The bald-head philosopher Had fix'd his eye, without a twinkle or stir Full on the alarmed beauty of the bride, Brow-beating her fair form, and troubling her sweet pride. Lycius then press'd her hand, with devout touch, As pale it lay upon the rosy couch ; 250

'Twas icy, and the cold ran through his veins;

Then sudden it grew hot, and all the pains

Lamia, Part II. 223-252

Lamia, Of an unnatural heat shot to his heart.

Part II. "Lamia, what means this? Wherefore dost thou 253-280 start?

> Know'st thou that man?" Poor Lamia answer'd not.

He gaz'd into her eyes, and not a jot Own'd they the lovelorn piteous appeal; More, more he gaz'd: his human senses reel: Some hungry spell that loveliness absorbs; There was no recognition in those orbs. 260 "Lamia!" he cried—and no soft-toned reply. The many heard, and the loud revelry Grew hush; the stately music no more breathes; The myrtle sicken'd in a thousand wreaths. By faint degrees, voice, lute, and pleasure ceased; A deadly silence step by step increased, Until it seem'd a horrid presence there, And not a man but felt the terror in his hair. "Lamia!" he shriek'd; and nothing but the

shriek

With its sad echo did the silence break. 270 "Begone, foul dream!" he cried, gazing again In the bride's face, where now no azure vein Wander'd on fair-spac'd temples; no soft bloom Misted the cheek; no passion to illume

The deep-recessed vision :--- all was blight;

Lamia, no longer fair, there sat a deadly white.

- "Shut, shut those juggling eyes, thou ruthless man !
- Turn them aside, wretch! or the righteous ban
- Of all the Gods, whose dreadful images

Here represent their shadowy presences, 280

May pierce them on the sudden with the thorn Of painful blindness; leaving thee forlorn, In trembling dotage to the feeblest fright Of conscience, for their long offended might, For all thine impious proud-heart sophistries, Unlawful magic, and enticing lies.

Corinthians! look upon that grey-beard wretch! Mark how, possess'd, his lashless eyelids stretch Around his demon eyes! Corinthians, see! My sweet bride withers at their potency." 290 "Fool!" said the sophist, in an under-tone

Gruff with contempt; which a death-nighing moan

From Lycius answer'd, as heart-struck and lost, He sank supine beside the aching ghost.

"Fool! Fool!" repeated he, while his eyes still

Relented not, nor mov'd; "from every ill Of life have I preserv'd thee to this day, And shall I see thee made a serpent's prey?" Then Lamia breath'd death breath; the sophist's

I nen Lanna breath d death breath; the sophist's eye,
Like a sharp spear, went through her utterly, 300 Keen, cruel, perceant, stinging: she, as well
As her weak hand could any meaning tell,
Motion'd him to be silent; vainly so,
He look'd and look'd again a level—No!
"A Serpent!" echoed he; no sooner said,
Than with a frightful scream she vanished:
And Lycius' arms were empty of delight,
As were his limbs of life, from that same night.

On the high couch he lay !---his friends came round---

Lamia, Part II.

281-309

Lamia, Supported him-no pulse, or breath they found, Part II. And, in its marriage robe, the heavy body 310-311 wound.\* 311 Extract

- from
- Burton's "Anatomy of
  - Melan-

\* " Philostratus, in his fourth book de Vita Apollonii. hath a memorable instance in this kind, which I may notomit, of one Menippus Lycius, a young man twentyfive years of age, that going betwixt Cenchreas and choly " Corinth, met such a phantasm in the habit of a fair gentlewoman, which taking him by the hand, carried him home to her house, in the suburbs of Corinth, and told him she was a Phœnician by birth, and if he would tarry with her, he should hear her sing and play, and drink such wine as never any drank, and no man should molest him; but she, being fair and lovely, would live and die with him, that was fair and lovely to behold. The young man, a philosopher, otherwise staid and discreet, able to moderate his passions, though not this of love, tarried with her awhile to his great content, and at last married her, to whose wedding, amongst other guests, came Apollonius; who, by some probable conjectures, found her out to be a serpent, a lamia; and that all her furniture was. like Tantalus' gold, described by Homer, no substance, but mere illusions. When she saw herself descried. she wept, and desired Apollonius to be silent, but he would not be moved, and thereupon she, plate, house, and all that was in it, vanished in an instant; many thousands took notice of this fact, for it was done in the midst of Greece."-BURTON's Anatomy of Melancholy, Part 3, Sect. 2, Memb. I. Subs. I.

# ISABELLA, OR THE POT OF

## BASIL;

#### A STORY FROM BOCCACCIO

1

FAIR Isabel, poor simple Isabel!

Lorenzo, a young palmer in Love's eye! They could not in the self-same mansion dwell

Without some stir of heart, some malady; They could not sit at meals but feel how well

It soothed each to be the other by;

They could not, sure, beneath the same roof sleep

But to each other dream, and nightly weep.

11

With every morn their love grew tenderer,

With every eve deeper and tenderer still; He might not in house, field, or garden stir,

But her full shape would all his seeing fill; And his continual voice was pleasanter

To her, than noise of trees or hidden rill; Her lute-string gave an echo of his name, She spoilt her half-done broidery with the same.

### Isabella,

or the Pot

#### ш

of Basil; He knew whose gentle hand was at the latch, Before the door had given her to his eyes; And from her chamber-window he would catch

Her beauty farther than the falcon spies; And constant as her vespers would he watch,

Because her face was turn'd to the same skies; And with sick longing all the night outwear, To hear her morning-step upon the stair.

#### IV

A whole long month of May in this sad plight Made their cheeks paler by the break of June : "To-morrow will I bow to my delight,

To-morrow will I ask my lady's boon."--"O may I never see another night,

Lorenzo, if thy lips breathe not love's tune."--So spake they to their pillows; but, alas, Honeyless days and days did he let pass;

V

Until sweet Isabella's untouch'd cheek

Fell sick within the rose's just domain,

Fell thin as a young mother's, who doth seek By every lull to cool her infant's pain :

"How ill she is," said he, "I may not speak,

And yet I will, and tell my love all plain : If looks speak love-laws, I will drink her tears, And at the least 'twill startle off her cares."

#### VI

So said he one fair morning, and all day

His heart beat awfully against his side ; And to his heart he inwardly did pray

For power to speak; but still the ruddy tide Stifled his voice, and puls'd resolve away-

Fever'd his high conceit of such a bride, Yet brought him to the meekness of a child : Alas! when passion is both meek and wild!

#### 711

So once more he had wak'd and anguished A dreary night of love and misery, If Isabel's quick eye had not been wed

To every symbol on his forehead high; She saw it waxing very pale and dead,

And straight all flush'd; so, lisped tenderly, "Lorenzo!"—here she ceas'd her timid quest, But in her tone and look he read the rest.

#### VIII

"O Isabella, I can half perceive

That I may speak my grief into thine ear ; If thou didst ever any thing believe,

Believe how I love thee, believe how near My soul is to its doom : I would not grieve

Thy hand by unwelcome pressing, would not fear

Thine eyes by gazing; but I cannot live Another night, and not my passion shrive. A story from Boccaccio Isabella,

or the Pot of Basil : IX

"Love! thou art leading me from wintry cold, Lady! thou leadest me to summer clime, And I must taste the blossoms that unfold

In its ripe warmth this gracious morning time." So said, his erewhile timid lips grew bold,

And poesied with hers in dewy rhyme : Great bliss was with them, and great happiness Grew, like a lusty flower in June's caress.

X

Parting they seem'd to tread upon the air,

Twin roses by the zephyr blown apart Only to meet again more close, and share

The inward fragrance of each other's heart. She, to her chamber gone, a ditty fair

Sang, of delicious love and honey'd dart; He with light steps went up a western hill, And bade the sun farewell, and joy'd his fill.

87

All close they met again, before the dusk

Had taken from the stars its pleasant veil, All close they met, all eves, before the dusk

Had taken from the stars its pleasant veil, Close in a bower of hyacinth and musk,

Unknown of any, free from whispering tale. Ah! better had it been for ever so,

Than idle ears should pleasure in their woe.

#### XII

Were they unhappy then ?-It cannot be-

Too many tears for lovers have been shed, Too many sighs give we to them in fee,

Too much of pity after they are dead, Too many doleful stories do we see,

Whose matter in bright gold were best be read; Except in such a page where Theseus' spouse Over the pathless waves towards him bows.

#### XIII

But, for the general award of love,

The little sweet doth kill much bitterness ; Though Dido silent is in under-grove,

And Isabella's was a great distress, Though young Lorenzo in warm Indian clove

Was not embalm'd, this truth is not the less-Even bees, the little almsmen of spring-bowers, Know there is richest juice in poison-flowers.

### XIV

With her two brothers this fair lady dwelt, Enriched from ancestral merchandize,

And for them many a weary hand did swelt In torched mines and noisy factories,

And many once proud-quiver'd loins did melt

Inblood from stinging whip; —with hollow eyes Many a day in dazzling river stood, To take the rich-ored driftings of the flood.

A story from Boccaccio Isabella, or the Pot

or the Fot

of Basil; For them the Ceylon diver held his breath,

And went all naked to the hungry shark ; For them his ears gush'd blood ; for them in death

The seal on the cold ice with piteous bark Lay full of darts; for them alone did seethe

A thousand men in troubles wide and dark : Half-ignorant, they turn'd an easy wheel, They set sharp racks at work, to pinch and peel.

#### XVI

Why were they proud? Because their marble founts Gush'd with more pride than do a wretch's tears ?—

Why were they proud ? Because fair orangemounts

#### XVII

Yet were these Florentines as self-retired

In hungry pride and gainful cowardice, As two close Hebrews in that land inspired,

Pal'd in and vineyarded from beggar-spies ; The hawks of ship-mast forests—the untired

And pannier'd mules for ducats and old lies --Quick cat's-paws on the generous stray-away,--Great wits in Spanish, Tuscan, and Malay.

#### IVIII

How was it these same ledger-men could spy Fair Isabella in her downy nest?

How could they find out in Lorenzo's eye

A straying from his toil? Hot Egypt's pest Into their vision covetous and sly !

How could these money-bags see east and west ?---

Yet so they did-and every dealer fair

Must see behind, as doth the hunted hare.

#### XIX

O eloquent and famed Boccaccio !

Of thee we now should ask forgiving boon, And of thy spicy myrtles as they blow,

And of thy roses amorous of the moon, And of thy lilies, that do paler grow

Now they can no more hear thy ghittern's tune, For venturing syllables that ill beseem The quiet glooms of such a piteous theme.

XX

Grant thou a pardon here, and then the tale

Shall move on soberly, as it is meet; There is no other crime, no mad assail

To make old prose in modern rhyme more sweet: But it is done—succeed the verse or fail—

To honour thee, and thy gone spirit greet; To stead thee as a verse in English tongue, An echo of thee in the north-wind sung. A story from Boccaccio Isabella,

or the Pot

### XXI

of Basil; These brethren having found by many signs What love Lorenzo for their sister had, And how she lov'd him too, each unconfines

His bitter thoughts to other, well nigh mad That he, the servant of their trade designs,

Should in their sister's love be blithe and glad, When 'twas their plan to coax her by degrees To some high noble and his olive-trees.

#### XXII

And many a jealous conference had ther

And many times they bit their lips alone, Before they fix'd upon a surest way

To make the youngster for his crime atone ; And at the last, these men of cruel clay

Cut Mercy with a sharp knife to the bone; For they resolved in some forest dim To kill Lorenzo, and there bury him.

#### XXIII

So on a pleasant morning, as he leant Into the sun-rise, o'er the balustrade

Of the garden-terrace, towards him they bent Their footing through the dews; and to him said,

"You seem there in the quiet of content,

Lorenzo, and we are most loth to invade Calm speculation; but if you are wise, Bestride your steed while cold is in the skies.

#### XXIV

"To-day we purpose, aye, this hour we mount To spur three leagues towards the Apennine;

Come down, we pray thee, ere the hot sun count His dewy rosary on the eglantine."

Lorenzo, courteously as he was wont,

Bow'd a fair greeting to these serpents' whine ; And went in haste, to get in readiness, With belt, and spur, and bracing huntsman's dress.

#### XXV

And as he to the court-yard pass'd along, Each third step did he pause, and listen'd oft If he could hear his lady's matin-song,

Or the light whisper of her footstep soft; And as he thus over his passion hung,

He heard a laugh full musical aloft; When, looking up, he saw her features bright Smile through an in-door lattice, all delight.

#### XXVI

"Love, Isabel!" said he, "I was in pain Lest I should miss to bid thee a good morrow:

Ah! what if I should lose thee, when so fain I am to stifle all the heavy sorrow

Of a poor three hours' absence ? but we'll gain

Out of the amorous dark what day doth borrow. Good bye! I'll soon be back."—"Good bye!" said she:—

And as he went she chaunted merrily.

A story from Boccaccio

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Isabella, or the Pot

#### XXVII

of Basil; So the two brothers and their murder'd man Rode past fair Florence, to where Arno's stream

Gurgles through straiten'd banks, and still doth fan

Itself with dancing bulrush, and the bream Keeps head against the freshets. Sick and wan

The brothers' faces in the ford did seem, Lorenzo's flush with love.-Theypass'd the water Into a forest quiet for the slaughter.

#### XXVIII

There was Lorenzo slain and buried in,

There in that forest did his great love cease ; Ah! when a soul doth thus its freedom win.

It aches in loneliness-is ill at peace

As the break-covert blood-hounds of such sin :

They dipp'd their swords in the water, and did teaze

Their horses homeward, with convulsed spur, Each richer by his being a murderer.

#### XXIX

They told their sister how, with sudden speed,

Lorenzo had ta'en ship for foreign lands, Because of some great urgency and need

In their affairs, requiring trusty hands. Poor Girl! put on thy stifling widow's weed,

And 'scape at once from Hope's accursed bands: To-day thou wilt not see him, nor to-morrow, And the next day will be a day of sorrow.

#### IRX

She weeps alone for pleasures not to be;

Sorely she wept until the night came on, And then, instead of love, O misery !

She brooded o'er the luxury alone : His image in the dusk she seem'd to see,

And to the silence made a gentle moan, Spreading her perfect arms upon the air, And on her couch low murmuring, "Where?

O where ?"

#### XXXI

But Selfishness, Love's cousin, held not long Its fiery vigil in her single breast; She fretted for the golden hour, and hung

Upon the time with feverish unrest— Not long—for soon into her heart a throng

Of higher occupants, a richer zest, Came tragic; passion not to be subdued, And sorrow for her love in travels rude.

#### XXXII

In the mid days of autumn, on their eves

The breath of Winter comes from far away, And the sick west continually bereaves

Of some gold tinge, and plays a roundelay Of death among the bushes and the leaves,

To make all bare before he dares to stray From his north cavern. So sweet Isabel By gradual decay from beauty fell, A story from Boccaccio

Isabella. or the Pot

#### XXXIII

of Basil; Because Lorenzo came not. Oftentimes

She ask'd her brothers, with an eye all pale, Striving to be itself, what dungeon climes

Could keep him off so long? They spake a tale Time after time, to quiet her. Their crimes

Came on them, like a smoke from Hinnom's vale :

And every night in dreams they groan'd aloud, To see their sister in her snowy shroud.

#### XXXIV

And she had died in drowsy ignorance,

But for a thing more deadly dark than all; It came like a fierce potion, drunk by chance,

Which saves a sick man from the feather'd pall For some few gasping moments; like a lance,

Waking an Indian from his cloudy hall With cruel pierce, and bringing him again Sense of the gnawing fire at heart and brain.

### XXXV

It was a vision .- In the drowsy gloom,

The dull of midnight, at her couch's foot

Lorenzo stood, and wept : the forest tomb Had marr'd his glossy hair which once could shoot

Lustre into the sun, and put cold doom

Upon his lips, and taken the soft lute From his lorn voice, and past his loamed ears Had made a miry channel for his tears.

#### XXXVI

Strange sound it was, when the pale shadow spake ;

For there was striving, in its piteous tongue, To speak as when on earth it was awake,

And Isabella on its music hung: Languor there was in it, and tremulous shake,

As in a palsied Druid's harp unstrung ; And through it moan'd a ghostly under-song, Like hoarse night-gusts sepulchral briars among.

#### XXXVII

Its eyes, though wild, were still all dewy bright With love, and kept all phantom fear aloof From the poor girl by magic of their light,

The while it did unthread the horrid woof Of the late darken'd time,-the murderous spite

Of pride and avarice,-the dark pine roof In the forest, -and the sodden turfed dell, Where, without any word, from stabs he fell.

#### XXXVIII

Saying moreover, "Isabel, my sweet !

Red whortle-berries droop above my head, And a large flint-stone weighs upon my feet ;

Around me beeches and high chesnuts shed Their leaves and prickly nuts; a sheep-fold bleat

Comes from beyond the river to my bed: Go, shed one tear upon my heather-bloom, And it shall comfort me within the tomb.

# A story from

Boccaccio

### Isabella,

or the Pot

#### XXXXIX

of Basil; "I am a shadow now, alas! alas!

Upon the skirts of human-nature dwelling

Alone: I chaunt alone the holy mass,

While little sounds of life are round mekneeling, And glossy bees at noon do fieldward pass,

- And many a chapel bell the hour is telling,
- Paining me through : those sounds grow strange to me,

And thou art distant in Humanity.

#### XL

"I know what was, I feel full well what is, And I should rage, if spirits could go mad;

Though I forget the taste of earthly bliss,

That paleness warms my grave, as though I had A Seraph chosen from the bright abyss

To be my spouse: thy paleness makes me glad; Thy beauty grows upon me, and I feel A greater love through all my essence steal."

#### XLI

The Spirit mourn'd "Adieu!"-dissolved, and left

The atom darkness in a slow turmoil; As when of healthful midnight sleep bereft,

Thinking on rugged hours and fruitless toil, We put our eyes into a pillowy cleft,

And see the spangly gloom froth up and boil: It made sad Isabella's eyelids ache,

And in the dawn she started up awake ;

A story

from

#### XLII

"Ha! ha!" said she, "I knew not this hard life, Boccaccio I thought the worst was simple misery;

I thought some Fate with pleasure or with strife Portion'd us-happy days, or else to die;

But there is crime-a brother's bloody knife !

Sweet Spirit, thou hast school'd my infancy: I'll visit thee for this, and kiss thine eyes, And greet thee morn and even in the skies."

# XLIII

When the full morning came, she had devised

How she might secret to the forest hie; How she might find the clay, so dearly prized, And sing to it one latest lullaby;

How her short absence might be unsurmized,

While she the inmost of the dream would try. Resolv'd, she took with her an aged nurse, And went into that dismal forest-hearse.

# XLIV

See, as they creep along the river side,

How she doth whisper to that aged Dame,

And, after looking round the champaign wide, Shows her a knife.—"What feverous hectic flame

Burns in thee, child?—What good can thee betide, That thou shouldst smile again?"—The evening came,

And they had found Lorenzo's earthy bed ;

The flint was there, the berries at his head.

Isabella,

or the Pot

### XLV

of Basil; Who hath not loiter'd in a green church-yard, And let his spirit, like a demon-mole,

Work through the clayey soil and gravel hard, To see skull, coffin'd bones, and funeral stole; Pitying each form that hungry Death hath marr'd,

And filling it once more with human soul? Ah! this is holiday to what was felt When Isabella by Lorenzo knelt.

#### XLVI

She gaz'd into the fresh-thrown mould, as though One glance did fully all its secrets tell; Clearly she saw, as other eyes would know

Pale limbs at bottom of a crystal well ; Upon the murderous spot she seem'd to grow,

Like to a native lily of the dell : Then with her knife, all sudden, she began To dig more fervently than misers can.

#### XLVII

Soon she turn'd up a soiled glove, whereon

Her silk had play'd in purple phantasies, She kiss'd it with a lip more chill than stone,

And put it in her bosom, where it dries And freezes utterly unto the bone

Those dainties made to still an infant's cries : Then 'gan she work again ; nor stay'd her care, But to throw back at times her veiling hair.

#### XLVIII

That old nurse stood beside her wondering, Until her heart felt pity to the core

At sight of such a dismal labouring,

And so she kneeled, with her locks all hoar, And put her lean hands to the horrid thing :

Three hours they labour'd at this travail sore; At last they felt the kennel of the grave, And Isabella did not stamp and rave.

# XLIX

Ah! wherefore all this wormy circumstance? Why linger at the yawning tomb so long?

O for the gentleness of old Romance, The simple plaining of a minstrel's song !

Fair reader, at the old tale take a glance,

For here, in truth, it doth not well belong To speak :--O turn thee to the very tale, And taste the music of that vision pale.

L

With duller steel than the Perséan sword

They cut away no formless monster's head, But one, whose gentleness did well accord

With death, as life. The ancient harps have said,

Love never dies, but lives, immortal Lord: If Love impersonate was ever dead,

Pale Isabella kiss'd it, and low moan'd.

'Twas love; cold,---dead indeed, but not dethron'd.

M

A story from Boccaccio 178

Isabella,

or the Pot

#### LI

of Basil; In anxious secrecy they took it home,

And then the prize was all for Isabel : She calm'd its wild hair with a golden comb,

And all around each eye's sepulchral cell Pointed each fringed lash; the smeared loam

With tears, as chilly as a dripping well,

She drench'd away :---and still she comb'd, and kept

Sighing all day-and still she kiss'd, and wept.

#### LII

Then in a silken scarf,—sweet with the dews Of precious flowers pluck'd in Araby,

And divine liquid come with odorous ooze

Through the cold serpent-pipe refreshfully,-She wrapp'd it up; and for its tomb did choose

A garden-pot, wherein she laid it by, And cover'd it with mould, and o'er it set Sweet Basil, which her tears kept ever wet.

### LIII

And she forgot the stars, the moon, and sun,

And she forgot the blue above the trees, And she forgot the dells where waters run,

And she forgot the chilly autumn breeze; She had no knowledge when the day was done,

And the new morn she saw not: but in peace Hung over her sweet Basil evermore, And moisten'd it with tears unto the core,

#### LAV

And so she ever fed it with thin tears,

Whence thick, and green, and beautiful it grew, So that it smelt more balmy than its peers

Of Basil-tufts in Florence; for it drew

Nurture besides, and life, from human fears,

From the fast mouldering head there shut from view :

So that the jewel, safely casketed, Came forth and in perfumed leafits spread.

#### LV

O Melancholy, linger here awhile ! O Music, Music, breathe despondingly ! O Echo, Echo, from some sombre isle,

Unknown, Lethean, sigh to us-O sigh! Spirits in grief, lift up your heads, and smile;

Lift up your heads, sweet Spirits, heavily, And make a pale light in your cypress glooms, Tinting with silver wan your marble tombs.

### LVI

Moan hither, all ye syllables of woe,

From the deep throat of sad Melpomene ! Through bronzed lyre in tragic order go,

And touch the strings into a mystery : Sound mournfully upon the winds and low;

For simple Isabel is soon to be Among the dead : She withers, like a palm Cut by an Indian for its juicy balm. A story from Boccaccio Isabella,

or the Pot

### LVII

of Basil; O leave the palm to wither by itself;

Her brethren, noted the continual shower From her dead eyes; and many a curious elf,

Among her kindred, wonder'd that such dower Of youth and beauty should be thrown aside By one mark'd out to be a Noble's bride.

# LVIII

And, furthermore, her brethren wonder'd much Why she sat drooping by the Basil green,

And why it flourish'd, as by magic touch ;

Greatly they wonder'd what the thing might mean :

They could not surely give belief, that such

A very nothing would have power to wean Her from her own fair youth, and pleasures gay, And even remembrance of her love's delay.

### LIX

Therefore they watch'd a time when they might sift This hidden whim; and long they watch'd in vain;

For seldom did she go to chapel-shrift,

And seldom felt she any hunger-pain; And when she left, she hurried back, as swift

As bird on wing to breast its eggs again; And, patient as a hen-bird, sat her there Beside her Basil, weeping through her hair. Yet they contriv'd to steal the Basil-pot, And to examine it in secret place :

The thing was vile with green and livid spot,

And yet they knew it was Lorenzo's face : The guerdon of their murder they had got,

And so left Florence in a moment's space, Never to turn again.—Away they went, With blood upon their heads, to banishment.

#### EXS

O Melancholy, turn thine eyes away ! O Music, Music, breathe despondingly ! O Echo, Echo, on some other day,

From isles Lethean, sigh to us—O sigh ! Spirits of grief, sing not your "Well-a-way !"

For Isabel, sweet Isabel, will die; Will die a death too lone and incomplete, Now they have ta'en away her Basil sweet.

#### LXII

Piteous she look'd on dead and senseless things, Asking for her lost Basil amorously;

And with melodious chuckle in the strings

Of her lorn voice, she oftentimes would cry After the Pilgrim in his wanderings,

To ask him where her Basil was; and why "Twas hid from her: "For cruel 'tis," said she, "To steal my Basil-pot away from me."

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# Isabella,

or the Pot

# LXIII

of Basil And so she pined, and so she died forlorn, Imploring for her Basil to the last.

> No heart was there in Florence but did mourn In pity of her love, so overcast.

And a sad ditty of this story borne

From mouth to mouth through all the country pass'd:

Still is the burthen sung-"O cruelty,

To steal my Basil-pot away from me ! "

# THE EVE OF ST. AGNES

L

Sr AGNES' Eve—Ah, bitter chill it was ! The owl, for all his feathers, was a-cold;
The hare limp'd trembling through the frozen grass,
And silent was the flock in woolly fold : Numb were the Beadsman's fingers, while he told His rosary, and while his frosted breath, Like pious incense from a censer old, Seem'd taking flight for heaven, without a death,

Past the sweet Virgin's picture, while his prayer he saith.

п

His prayer he saith, this patient, holy man; Then takes his lamp, and riseth from his knees, And back returneth, meagre, barefoot, wan, Along the chapel aisle by slow degrees: The sculptur'd dead, on each side, seem to

freeze,

Emprison'd in black, purgatorial rails :

Knights, ladies, praying in dumb orat'ries,

He passeth by; and his weak spirit frails

To think how they may ache in icy hoods and mails.

183

184

The Eve of St. Agnes

Northward he turneth through a little door, And scarce three steps, ere Music's golden tongue

Flatter'd to tears this aged man and poor; But no—already had his deathbell rung; The joys of all his life were said and sung: His was harsh penance on St. Agnes' Eve: Another way he went, and soon among Rough ashes sat he for his soul's reprieve,

And all night kept awake, for sinners' sake to grieve.

١V

That ancient Beadsman heard the prelude soft; And so it chanc'd, for many a door was wide, From hurry to and fro. Soon, up aloft, The silver, snarling trumpets 'gan to chide : The level chambers, ready with their pride, Were glowing to receive a thousand guests : The carved angels, ever eager-eyed,

Star'd, where upon their heads the cornice rests, With hair blown back, and wings put cross-wise on their breasts.

At length burst in the argent revelry, With plume, tiara, and all rich array, Numerous as shadows haunting faërily The brain, new stuff'd, in youth, with triumphs

gay

Of old romance. These let us wish away,

And turn, sole-thoughted, to one Lady there, The Whose heart had brooded all that wintry day, Eve of On love, and wing'd St. Agnes' saintly care, As she had heard old dames full many times declare.

VI

They told her, how upon St. Agnes' Eve, Young virgins might have visions of delight, And soft adorings from their loves receive Upon the honey'd middle of the night, If ceremonies due they did aright; As, supperless to bed they must retire, And couch supine their beauties, lily white; Nor look behind, nor sideways, but require Of Heaven with upward eyes for all that they desire.

VU

Full of this whim was thoughtful Madeline : The music, yearning like a God in pain, She scarcely heard : her maiden eyes divine, Fix'd on the floor, saw many a sweeping train Pass by—she heeded not at all : in vain Came many a tiptoe, amorous cavalier, And back retir'd; not cool'd by high disdain, But she saw not : her heart was otherwhere; She sigh'd for Agnes' dreams, the sweetest of the year.

VIII

She danc'd along, with vague, regardless eyes, Anxious her lips, her breathing quick and short: The hallow'd hour was near at hand : she sighs Amid the timbrels, and the throng'd resort

The Of whisperers in anger, or in sport;

Eve of St. Agnes 'Mid looks of love, defiance, hate, and scorn, Hoodwink'd with faëry fancy; all amort, Save to St. Agnes and her lambs unshorn,

And all the bliss to be before to-morrow morn.

IX.

So, purposing each moment to retire, She linger'd still. Meantime, across the moors, Had come young Porphyro, with heart on fire For Madeline. Beside the portal doors, Buttress'd from moonlight, stands he, and implores

All saints to give him sight of Madeline, But for one moment in the tedious hours,

That he might gaze and worship all unseen; Perchance speak, kneel, touch, kiss—in sooth such things have been.

### X

He ventures in : let no buzz'd whisper tell : All eyes be muffled, or a hundred swords Will storm his heart, Love's fev'rous citadel : For him, those chambers held barbarian hordes, Hyena foemen, and hot-blooded lords, Whose very dogs would execrations howl Against his lineage : not one breast affords Him any mercy, in that mansion foul,

Save one old beldame, weak in body and in soul.

XI

Ah, happy chance! the aged creature came, Shuffling along with ivory-headed wand, To where he stood, hid from the torch's flame, The Behind a broad hall-pillar, far beyond The sound of merriment and chorus bland : He startled her; but soon she knew his face, And grasp'd his fingers in her palsied hand, Saying, "Mercy, Porphyro! hie thee from this place;

They are all here to-night, the whole bloodthirsty race !

#### хп

"Get hence! get hence! there's dwarfish Hildebrand;

He had a fever late, and in the fit

He cursed thee and thine, both house and land: Then there's that old Lord Maurice, not a whit More tame for his grey hairs—Alas me! flit! Flit like a ghost away."—"Ah Gossip dear, We're safe enough; here in this arm-chair sit, And tell me how "—"Good Saints! not here, not here:

Follow me, child, or else these stones will be thy bier."

### XIII

He follow'd through a lowly arched way, Brushing the cobwebs with his lofty plume, And as she mutter'd "Well-a-well-a-day!" He found him in a little moonlight room, Pale, lattic'd, chill, and silent as a tomb. "Now tell me where is Madeline," said he, "O tell me, Angela, by the holy loom Which none but secret sisterhood may see,

Eve of St. Agnes The Eve of St. Agnes

#### IIV

"St. Agnes! Ah! it is St. Agnes' Eve-Yet men will murder upon holy days: Thou must hold water in a witch's sieve, And be liege-lord of all the Elves and Fays, To venture so: it fills me with amaze To see thee, Porphyro!—St. Agnes' Eve! God's help! my lady fair the conjuror plays This very night: good angels her deceive!

But let me laugh awhile, I've mickle time to grieve."

### XV

Feebly she laugheth in the languid moon. While Porphyro upon her face doth look, Like puzzled urchin on an aged crone Who keepeth clos'd a wondrous riddle-book, As spectacled she sits in chimney nook. But soon his eyes grew brilliant, when she told His lady's purpose; and he scarce could brook Tears, at the thought of those enchantments cold,

And Madeline asleep in lap of legends old.

#### XVI

Sudden a thought came like a full-blown rose, Flushing his brow, and in his pained heart Made purple riot : then doth he propose A stratagem, that makes the beldame start : "A cruel man and impious thou art : Sweet lady, let her pray, and sleep and dream Alone with her good angels, far apart

From wicked men like thee. Go, go!—I deem Thou canst not surely be the same that thou didst seem."

#### TVN

"I will not harm her, by all saints I swear," St. Agnes Quoth Porphyro : "O may I ne'er find grace When my weak voice shall whisper its last prayer,

In one of her soft ringlets I displace, Or look with ruffian passion in her face :

Good Angela, believe me by these tears;

Or I will, even in a moment's space,

Awake, with horrid shout, my foemen's ears, And beard them, though they be more fang'd than wolves and bears."

# XVIII

"Ah! why wilt thou affright a feeble soul? A poor, weak, palsy-stricken, churchyard thing, Whose passing-bell may ere the midnight toll; Whose prayers for thee, each morn and evening, Were never miss'd." Thus plaining, doth she bring

A gentler speech from burning Porphyro; So woeful, and of such deep sorrowing, That Angela gives promise she will do Whatever he shall wish, betide her weal or woe.

#### XIX

Which was, to lead him, in close secrecy, Even to Madeline's chamber, and there hide Him in a closet, of such privacy That he might see her beauty unespied, And win perhaps that night a peerless bride,

The Eve of

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While legion'd fairies pac'd the coverlet, The Eve of And pale enchantment held her sleepy-eyed. St. Agnes

Never on such a night have lovers met,

Since Merlin paid his Demon all the monstrous debt.

"It shall be as thou wishest," said the Dame : « All cates and dainties shall be stored there

Quickly on this feast-night : by the tambour frame

Her own lute thou wilt see : no time to spare, For I am slow and feeble, and scarce dare

On such a catering trust my dizzy head.

- Wait here, my child, with patience kneel in prayer
- The while: Ah! thou must needs the lady wed.

Or may I never leave my grave among the dead."

# XXI

So saying she hobbled off with busy fear. The lover's endless minutes slowly pass'd; The dame return'd, and whisper'd in his ear To follow her; with aged eyes aghast From fright of dim espial. Safe at last, Through many a dusky gallery, they gain The maiden's chamber, silken, hush'd and chaste :

Where Porphyro took covert, pleas'd amain. His poor guide hurried back with agues in her brain.

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#### XXII

Her falt'ring hand upon the balustrade, Old Angela was feeling for the stair, When Madeline, St. Agnes' charmed maid, Rose, like a mission'd spirit, unaware : With silver taper's light, and pious care, She turn'd and down the aged gossip led To a safe level matting. Now prepare, Young Porphyro, for gazing on that bed ; She comes, she comes again, like ring-dove fray'd and fled.

#### XXIII

Out went the taper as she hurried in ; Its little smoke, in pallid moonshine, died : She clos'd the door, she panted, all akin To spirits of the air, and visions wide : No utter'd syllable, or, woe betide ! But to her heart, her heart was voluble, Paining with eloquence her balmy side ;

As though a tongueless nightingale should swell Her throat in vain, and die, heart-stifled, in her dell.

### XXIV

A casement high and triple-arch'd there was All garlanded with carven imageries Offruits, and flowers, and bunches of knot-grass, And diamonded with panes of quaint device, Innumerable of stains and splendid dyes, As are the tiger-moth's deep-damask'd wings; And in the midst, 'mong thousand heraldries, And twilight saints, and dim emblazonings,

A shielded scutcheon blush'd with blood of queens and kings.

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The Eve of St. Agnes

# XXV

Full on this casement shone the wintry moon, And threw warm gules on Madeline's fair breast, As down she knelt for heaven's grace and boon; Rose-bloom fell on her hands, together prest, And on her silver cross soft amethyst, And on her hair a glory, like a saint : She seem'd a splendid angel, newly drest, Save wings, for heaven:—Porphyro grew faint : She knelt, so pure a thing, so free from mortal taint.

# XXVI

Anon his heart revives : her vespers done, Of all its wreathed pearls her hair she frees; Unclasps her warmed jewels one by one; Loosens her fragrant bodice; by degrees Her rich attire creeps rustling to her knees: Half-hidden, like a mermaid in sea-weed, Pensive awhile she dreams awake, and sees, In fancy, fair St. Agnes in her bed,

But dares not look behind, or all the charm is fled.

#### XXVII

Soon, trembling in her soft and chilly nest, In sort of wakeful swoon, perplex'd she lay, Until the poppied warmth of sleep oppress'd Her soothed limbs, and soul fatigued away; Flown, like a thought, until the morrow-day; Blissfully haven'd both from joy and pain; Clasp'd like a missal where swart Paynims pray; Blinded alike from sunshine and from rain, As though a rose should shut, and be a bud again.

#### XXVIII

Stol'n to this paradise, and so entranced, Porphyro gaz'd upon her empty dress, And listen'd to her breathing, if it chanced To wake into a slumberous tenderness; Which when he heard, that minute did he bless, And breath'd himself: then from the closet crept, Noiseless as fear in a wide wilderness, And over the hush'd carpet, silent, stept, And 'tween the curtains peep'd, where, lo !--

how fast she slept.

#### XIX

Then by the bed-side, where the faded moon Made a dim, silver twilight, soft he set A table, and, half anguish'd, threw thereon A cloth of woven crimson, gold, and jet :---O for some drowsy Morphean amulet ! The boisterous, midnight, festive clarion, The kettle-drum, and far-heard clarionet, Affray his ears, though but in dying tone :---The hall-door shuts again, and all the noise is gone.

# XXX

And still she slept an azure-lidded sleep, In blanched linen, smooth, and lavender'd, While he from forth the closet brought a heap Of candied apple, quince, and plum, and gourd ; With jellies soother than the creamy curd, And lucent syrops, tinct with cinnamon ; Manna and dates, in argosy transferr'd From Fez; and spiced dainties, every one, From silken Samarcand to cedar'd Labanon.

The Eve of St. Agnes

# XXXI

The Eve of St. Agnes

These delicates he heap'd with glowing hand On golden dishes and in baskets bright Of wreathed silver : sumptuous they stand In the retired quiet of the night, Filling the chilly room with perfume light.... "And now, my love, my seraph fair awake ! Thou art my heaven, and I thine eremite : Open thine eyes, for meek St. Agnes' sake, Or I shall drowse beside thee, so my soul doth ache."

# XXXII

Thus whispering, his warm, unnerved arm Sank in her pillow. Shaded was her dream By the dusk curtains:—'twas a midnight charm Impossible to melt as iced stream : The lustrous salvers in the moonlight gleam ; Broad golden fringe upon the carpet lies : It seem'd he never, never could redeem From such a steadfast spell his lady's eyes ;

So mus'd awhile, entoil'd in woofed phantasies.

# XXXIII

Awakening up, he took her hollow lute,— Tumultuous,—and, in chords that tenderest be, He play'd an ancient ditty, long since mute, In Provence call'd, "La belle dame sans mercy :"

Upon his knees he sank, pale as smooth-sculptured stone.

#### XXXIV

Her eyes were open, but she still beheld, Nor wide awake, the vision of her sleep : There was a painful change, that nigh expell'd The blisses of her dream so pure and deep At which fair Madeline began to weep, And moan forth witless words with many a sigh;

While still her gaze on Porphyro would keep; Who knelt, with joined hands and piteous eye, Fearing to move or speak, she look'd so dreamingly.

# XXXV

"Ah, Porphyro!" said she, "but even now Thy voice was at sweet tremble in mine ear, Made tuneable with every sweetest vow; And those sad eyes were spiritual and clear; How chang'd thou art! how pallid, chill, and drear! Give me that voice again, my Porphyro,

Those looks immortal, those complainings dear!

Oh, leave me not in this eternal woe,

For if thou diest, my Love, I know not where to go."

#### XXXVI

Beyond a mortal man impassion'd far At these voluptuous accents, he arose, Ethereal, flush'd, and like a throbbing star Seen 'mid the sapphire heaven's deep repose; Into her dream he melted, as the rose

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Blendeth its odour with the violet,-

The Eve of

Solution sweet: meantime the frost-wind blows

St. Agnes Like Love's alarum pattering the sharp sleet Against the window-panes; St. Agnes' moon hath set.

### XXXVII

'Tis dark : quick pattereth the flaw-blown sleet : "This is no dream, my bride, my Madeline ! " 'Tis dark : the iced gusts still rave and beat : "No dream, alas ! alas ! and woe is mine ! Porphyro will leave me here to fade and pine.— Cruel ! what traitor could thee hither bring ? I curse not, for my heart is lost in thine, Though thou forsakest a deceived thing ; —

A dove for!orn and lost with sick unpruned wing."

### XXXVIII

"My Madeline ! sweet dreamer ! lovely bride ! Say, may I be for aye thy vassal blest ?

Thy beauty's shield, heart-shap'd and vermeil dyed?

Ah, silver shrine, here will I take my rest After so many hours of toil and quest, A famish'd pilgrim,—sav'd by miracle.

Though I have found, I will not rob thy nest

Saving of thy sweet self; if thou think'st well To trust, fair Madeline, to no rude infidel."

#### XXXXX

"Hark ! 'tis an elfin-storm from faëry land, Of haggard seeming, but a boon indeed : Arise—arise ! the morning is at hand ;— The bloated wassailers will never heed :— Let us away, my love, with happy speed; There are no ears to hear, or eyes to see,— Drown'd all in Rhenish and the sleepy mead: Awake ! arise ! my love, and fearless be,

For o'er the southern moors I have a home for thee."

She hurried at his words, beset with tears, For there were sleeping dragons all around, At glaring watch, perhaps, with ready spears— Down the wide stairs a darkling way they found.—

In all the house was heard no human sound.

- A chain-droop'd lamp was flickering by each door;
- The arras, rich with horsemen, hawk, and hound,

Flutter'd in the besieging wind's uproar; And the long carpets rose along the gusty floor.

# XLI

They glide, like phantoms, into the wide hall; Like phantoms to the iron porch they glide; Where lay the Porter, in uneasy sprawl, With a huge empty flagon by his side: The wakeful bloodhound rose, and shook his hide.

But his sagacious eye an inmate owns :

The key turns, and the door upon its hinges groans

Red and I

yes in

EL

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### **TL**II

The Eve of St. Agnes

And they are gone : aye, ages long ago These lovers fied away into the storm. That night the Baron dreamt of many a woe, And all his warrior-guests, with shade and form Of witch, and demon, and large coffin-worm, Were long be-nightmar'd. Angela the old Died palsy-twitch'd, with meagre face deform; The Beadsman, after thousand aves told,

For aye unsought for slept among his ashes cold.

# HYPERION

# BOOK I

DEEP in the shady sadness of a vale Far sunken from the healthy breath of morn, Far from the fiery noon, and eve's one star, Sat grey-hair'd Saturn, quiet as a stone, Still as the silence round about his lair; Forest on forest hung about his head Like cloud on cloud. No stir of air was there, Not so much life as on a summer's day Robs not one light seed from the feather'd grass, But where the dead leaf fell, there did it rest. IO A stream went voiceless by, still deadened more By reason of his fallen divinity Spreading a shade : the Naiad 'mid her reeds Press'd her cold finger closer to her lips.

Along the margin-sand large foot-marks went, No further than to where his feet had stay'd, And slept there since. Upon the sodden ground His old right hand lay nerveless, listless, dead, Unsceptred; and his realmless eyes were closed; While his bow'd head seem'd listening to the Earth. 20

His ancient mother, for some comfort yet.

It seem'd no force could wake him from his place;

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Hyperion, But there came one, who with a kindred hand Book I. Touch'd his wide shoulders, after bending low 23-53 With reverence, though to one who knew it not. She was a Goddess of the infant world : By her in stature the tall Amazon Had stood a pigmy's height: she would have ta'en Achilles by the hair and bent his neck; Or with a finger stay'd Ixion's wheel. 30 Her face was large as that of Memphian sphinx, Pedestal'd haply in a palace court, When sages look'd to Egypt for their lore. But oh! how unlike marble was that face: How beautiful, if sorrow had not made Sorrow more beautiful than Beauty's self. There was a listening fear in her regard, As if calamity had but begun ; As if the vanward clouds of evil days Had spent their malice, and the sullen rear 40 Was with its stored thunder labouring up. One hand she press'd upon that aching spot Where beats the human heart, as if just there, Though an immortal, she felt cruel pain : The other upon Saturn's bended neck She laid, and to the level of his ear Leaning with parted lips, some words she spake In solemn tenour and deep organ tone : Some mourning words, which in our feeble tongue Would come in these like accents; O how frail To that large utterance of the early Gods ! ςI "Saturn, look up !--- though wherefore, poor old King?

I have no comfort for thee, no not one:

I cannot say, 'O wherefore sleepest thou?' For heaven is parted from thee, and the earth Knows thee not, thus afflicted, for a God; And ocean too, with all its solemn noise, Has from thy sceptre pass'd; and all the air Is emptied of thine hoary majesty. Thy thunder, conscious of the new command, Rumbles reluctant o'er our fallen house ; 61 And thy sharp lightning in unpractis'd hands Scorches and burns our once serene domain. O aching time ! O moments big as years ! All as ye pass swell out the monstrous truth, And press it so upon our weary griefs That unbelief has not a space to breathe. Saturn, sleep on :- O thoughtless, why did I Thus violate thy slumbrous solitude ? Why should I ope thy melancholy eyes? Saturn, sleep on ! while at thy feet I weep."

As when, upon a tranced summer-night, Those green-rob'd senators of mighty woods, Tall oaks, branch-charmed by the earnest stars, Dream, and so dream all night without a stir, Save from one gradual solitary gust Which comes upon the silence, and dies off, As if the ebbing air had but one wave; So came these words and went; the while in tears 79 She touch'd her fair large forehead to the ground, Just where her falling hair might be outspread A soft and silken mat for Saturn's feet. One moon, with alteration slow, had shed Her silver seasons four upon the night,

Hyperion, Book I. 54-84

Hyperion, And still these two were postured motionless, Book I. Like natural sculpture in cathedral cavern ; 85-116 The frozen God still couchant on the earth, And the sad Goddess weeping at his feet: Until at length old Saturn lifted up His jaded eyes, and saw his kingdom gone, go And all the gloom and sorrow of the place, And that fair kneeling Goddess; and then spake As with a palsied tongue, and while his beard Shook horrid with such aspen-malady : "O tender spouse of gold Hyperion, Thea, I feel thee ere I see thy face; Look up, and let me see our doom in it; Look up, and tell me if this feeble shape Is Saturn's ; tell me, if thou hear'st the voice Of Saturn ; tell me, if this wrinkling brow, 100 Naked and bare of its great diadem, Peers like the front of Saturn. Who had power To make me desolate ? whence came the strength ? How was it nurtur'd to such bursting forth, While Fate seem'd strangled in my nervous grasp? But it is so; and I am smother'd up, And buried from all godlike exercise Of influence benign on planets pale, Of admonitions to the winds and seas, Of peaceful sway above man's harvesting, 110 And all those acts which Deity supreme Doth ease its heart of love in.- I am gone Away from my own bosom : I have left My strong identity, my real self, Somewhere between the throne, and where I sit Here on this spot of earth. Search, Thea, search !

Open thine eyes eterne, and sphere them round Upon all space : space starr'd, and lorn of light ; 117-147 Space region'd with life-air; and barren void; Spaces of fire, and all the yawn of hell.- 120 Search, Thea, search ! and tell me, if thou seest A certain shape or shadow, making way With wings or chariot fierce to repossess A heaven he lost erewhile : it must-it must Be of ripe progress-Saturn must be a King. Yes, there must be a golden victory; There must be Gods thrown down, and trumpets blown Of triumph calm, and hymns of festival Upon the gold clouds metropolitan, Voices of soft proclaim, and silver stir 130 Of strings in hollow shells; and there shall be Beautiful things made new, for the surprise Of the sky-children; I will give command: Thea! Thea! Thea! where is Saturn?"

This passion lifted him upon his feet, And made his hands to struggle in the air, His Druid locks to shake and ooze with sweat, His eyes to fever out, his voice to cease. He stood, and heard not Thea's sobbing deep; A little time, and then again he snatch'd 140 Utterance thus.-" But cannot I create? Cannot I form? Cannot I fashion forth Another world, another universe, To overbear and crumble this to nought? Where is another chaos? Where?"-That word Found way unto Olympus, and made quake The rebel three .- Thea was startled up,

Hyperion, And in her bearing was a sort of hope,

Book I. As thus she quick-voic'd spake, yet full of awe. 148-177

"This cheers our fallen house : come to our friends, I 50

O Saturn ! come away, and give them heart; I know the covert, for thence came I hither." Thus brief; then with beseeching eyes she went With backward footing through the shade a space: He follow'd, and she turn'd to lead the way Through aged boughs, that yielded like the mist Which eagles cleave, upmounting from their nest.

Meanwhile in other realms big tears were shed, More sorrow like to this, and such like woe, 159 Too huge for mortal tongue or pen of scribe : The Titans fierce, self-hid, or prison-bound, Groan'd for the old allegiance once more, And listen'd in sharp pain for Saturn's voice. But one of the whole mammoth-brood still kept His sov'reignty, and rule, and majesty ;---Blazing Hyperion on his orbed fire Still sat, still snuff'd the incense, teeming up From man to the sun's God ; yet unsecure : For as among us mortals omens drear Fright and perplex, so also shuddered he,- 170 Not at dog's howl, or gloom-bird's hated screech, Or the familiar visiting of one Upon the first toll of his passing-bell, Or prophesyings of the midnight lamp; But horrors, portion'd to a giant nerve, Oft made Hyperion ache. His palace bright, Bastion'd with pyramids of glowing gold,

And touch'd with shade of bronzed obelisks, Glar'd a blood-red through all its thousand courts, Book I. Arches, and domes, and fiery galleries; 180 And all its curtains of Aurorian clouds Flush'd angerly: while sometimes eagle's wings, Unseen before by Gods or wondering men, Darken'd the place; and neighing steeds were heard. Not heard before by Gods or wondering men. Also, when he would taste the spicy wreaths Of incense, breathed aloft from sacred hills, Instead of sweets, his ample palate took Savour of poisonous brass and metal sick : And so, when harbour'd in the sleepy west, 190 After the full completion of fair day,-For rest divine upon exalted couch, And slumber in the arms of melody, He pac'd away the pleasant hours of ease With stride colossal, on from hall to hall ; While far within each aisle and deep recess, His winged minions in close clusters stood, Amaz'd and full of fear; like anxious men Who on wide plains gather in panting troops, 199 When earthquakes jar their battlements and towers. Even now, while Saturn, rous'd from icy trance, Went step for step with Thea through the woods, Hyperion, leaving twilight in the rear, Came slope upon the threshold of the west; Then, as was wont, his palace-door flew ope In smoothest silence, save what solemn tubes, Blown by the serious Zephyrs, gave of sweet And wandering sounds, slow-breathed melodies ; And like a rose in vermeil tint and shape,

Hyperion, 178-200

Hyperion, In fragrance soft, and coolness to the eye, 210 Book I. That inlet to severe magnificence 210-240 Stood full blown, for the God to enter in.

> He enter'd, but he enter'd full of wrath ; His flaming robes stream'd out beyond his heels, And gave a roar, as if of earthly fire, That scared away the meek ethereal Hours And made their dove-wings tremble. On he flared.

> From stately nave to nave, from vault to vault, Through bowers of fragrant and enwreathed light, And diamond-paved lustrous long arcades, 220 Until he reach'd the great main cupola ; There standing fierce beneath, he stampt his foot, And from the basements deep to the high towers Jarr'd his own golden region; and before The quavering thunder thereupon had ceas'd, His voice leapt out, despite of godlike curb. To this result : "O dreams of day and night ! O monstrous forms! O effigies of pain! O spectres busy in a cold, cold gloom ! 220 O lank-ear'd Phantoms of black-weeded pools! Why do I know ye? why have I seen ye? why Is my eternal essence thus distraught To see and to behold these horrors new ? Saturn is fallen, am I too to fall ? Am I to leave this haven of my rest, This cradle of my glory, this soft clime, This calm luxuriance of blissful light, These crystalline pavilions, and pure fanes, Of all my lucent empire? It is left Deserted, void, nor any haunt of mine. 240

The blaze, the splendour, and the symmetry, Hyperion, Book I. I cannot see-but darkness, death and darkness. 241-273 Even here, into my centre of repose, The shady visions come to domineer, Insult, and blind, and stifle up my pomp .---Fall !- No, by Tellus and her briny robes! Over the fiery frontier of my realms I will advance a terrible right arm Shall scare that infant thunderer, rebel Jove, 249 And bid old Saturn take his throne again."-He spake, and ceas'd, the while a heavier threat Held struggle with his throat, but came not forth ; For as in theatres of crowded men Hubbub increases more they call out "Hush!" So at Hyperion's words the Phantoms pale Bestirr'd themselves, thrice horrible and cold : And from the mirror'd level where he stood A mist arose, as from a scummy marsh. At this, through all his bulk an agony Crept gradual, from the feet unto the crown, 260 Like a lithe serpent vast and muscular Making slow way, with head and neck convuls'd From over-strained might. Releas'd, he fled To the eastern gates, and full six dewy hours Before the dawn in season due should blush, He breath'd fierce breath against the sleepy portals, Clear'd them of heavy vapours, burst them wide Suddenly on the ocean's chilly streams. The planet orb of fire, whereon he rode 260 Each day from east to west the heavens through, Spun round in sable curtaining of clouds; Not therefore veiled quite, blindfold, and hid, But ever and anon the glancing spheres.

Hyperion, Circles, and arcs, and broad-belting colure,

Book I. Glow'd through, and wrought upon the muffling 274-304 dark

> Sweet-shaped lightnings from the nadir deep Up to the zenith,—hieroglyphics old, Which sages and keen-eyed astrologers Then living on the earth, with labouring thought Won from the gaze of many centuries : 280 Now lost, save what we find on remnants huge Of stone, or marble swart; their import gone, Their wisdom long since fled.—Two wings this orb Possess'd for glory, two fair argent wings, Ever exalted at the God's approach : And now, from forth the gloom their plumes immense

> Rose, one by one, till all outspreaded were ; While still the dazzling globe maintain'd eclipse, Awaiting for Hyperion's command. 289 Fain would he have commanded, fain took throne And bid the day begin, if but for change. He might not :- No, though a primeval God : The sacred seasons might not be disturb'd. Therefore the operations of the dawn Stav'd in their birth, even as here 'tis told. Those silver wings expanded sisterly, Eager to sail their orb; the porches wide Open'd upon the dusk demesnes of night; And the bright Titan, frenzied with new woes, Unus'd to bend, by hard compulsion bent 300 His spirit to the sorrow of the time ; And all along a dismal rack of clouds, Upon the boundaries of day and night, He stretch'd himself in grief and radiance faint.

There as he lay, the Heaven with its stars Hyperion, Look'd down on him with pity, and the voice Book I. 305-337 Of Cœlus, from the universal space, Thus whispered low and solemn in his ear. "O brightest of my children dear, earth-born And sky-engender'd, Son of Mysteries 310 All unrevealed even to the powers Which met at thy creating; at whose joys And palpitations sweet, and pleasures soft, I, Cœlus, wonder, how they came and whence; And at the fruits thereof what shapes they be, Distinct, and visible ; symbols divine, Manifestations of that beauteous life Diffus'd unseen throughout eternal space : Of these new-form'd art thou, oh brightest child ! Of these, thy brethren and the Goddesses! 320 There is sad feud among ye, and rebellion Of son against his sire. I saw him fall, I saw my first-born tumbled from his throne ! To me his arms were spread, to me his voice Found way from forth the thunders round his head! Pale wox I, and in vapours hid my face. Art thou, too, near such doom? vague fear there is: For I have seen my sons most unlike Gods. Divine ye were created, and divine In sad demeanour, solemn, undisturb'd, 330 Unruffled, like high Gods, ye liv'd and ruled : Now I behold in you fear, hope, and wrath; Actions of rage and passion; even as I see them, on the mortal world beneath, In men who die .- This is the grief, O Son ! Sad sign of ruin, sudden dismay, and fall ! Yet do thou strive; as thou art capable,

Hyperion, As thou canst move about, an evident God; Book I. And canst oppose to each malignant hour 338-357; Ethereal presence :---I am but a voice ; Book II. My life is but the life of winds and tides, 340 No more than winds and tides can I avail :---But thou canst .- Be thou therefore in the van Of circumstance; yea, seize the arrow's barb Before the tense string murmur .--- To the earth ! For there thou wilt find Saturn, and his woes. Meantime I will keep watch on thy bright sun, And of thy seasons be a careful nurse."-Ere half this region-whisper had come down, Hyperion arose, and on the stars 350 Lifted his curved lids, and kept them wide Until it ceas'd; and still he kept them wide: And still they were the same bright, patient stars. Then with a slow incline of his broad breast, Like to a diver in the pearly seas, Forward he stoop'd over the airy shore, And plung'd all noiseless into the deep night.

# BOOK II

Just at the self-same beat of Time's wide wings Hyperion slid into the rustled air, And Saturn gain'd with Thea that sad place Where Cybele and the bruised Titans mourn'd. It was a den where no insulting light Could glimmer on their tears; where their own groans

They felt, but heard not, for the solid roar Of thunderous waterfalls and torrents hoarse, Pouring a constant bulk, uncertain where. Crag jutting forth to crag, and rocks that seem'd Hyperion, II Book II. Ever as if just rising from a sleep, Forehead to forehead held their monstrous horns ; 10-41 And thus in thousand hugest phantasies Made a fit roofing to this nest of woe. Instead of thrones, hard flint they sat upon, Couches of rugged stone, and slaty ridge All were not assembled : Stubborn'd with iron. Some chain'd in torture, and some wandering Cœus, and Gyges, and Briareüs, Typhon, and Dolor, and Porphyrion, 20 With many more, the brawniest in assault, Were pent in regions of laborious breath; Dungeon'd in opaque element, to keep Their clenched teeth still clench'd, and all their limbs Lock'd up like veins of metal, crampt and screw'd; Without a motion, save of their big hearts Heaving in pain, and horribly convuls'd With sanguine feverous boiling gurge of pulse. Mnemosyne was straying in the world; Far from her moon had Phoebe wandered; 30 And many else were free to roam abroad, But for the main, here found they covert drear. Scarce images of life, one here, one there, Lay vast and edgeways; like a dismal cirque Of Druid stones, upon a forlorn moor, When the chill rain begins at shut of eve, In dull November, and their chancel vault, The Heaven itself, is blinded throughout night. Each one kept shroud, nor to his neighbour gave

40

Or word, or look, or action of despair. Creüs was one; his ponderous iron mace Hyperion, Lay by him, and a shatter'd rib of rock Book II. Told of his rage, ere he thus sank and pined. 42-73 Iapetus another; in his grasp, A serpent's plashy neck; its barbed tongue Squeez'd from the gorge, and all its uncurl'd length Dead; and because the creature could not spit Its poison in the eyes of conquering Jove. Next Cottus : prone he lay, chin uppermost, As though in pain ; for still upon the flint 50 He ground severe his skull, with open mouth And eyes at horrid working. Nearest him Asia, born of most enormous Caf, Who cost her mother Tellus keener pangs, Though feminine, than any of her sons : More thought than woe was in her dusky face, For she was prophesying of her glory: And in her wide imagination stood Palm-shaded temples, and high rival fanes, By Oxus or in Ganges' sacred isles. 60 Even as Hope upon her anchor leans, So leant she, not so fair, upon a tusk Shed from the broadest of her elephants. Above her, on a crag's uneasy shelve, Upon his elbow rais'd, all prostrate else, Shadow'd Enceladus : once tame and mild As grazing ox unworried in the meads ; Now tiger-passion'd, lion-thoughted, wroth, He meditated, plotted, and even now Was hurling mountains in that second war, 70 Not long delay'd, that scar'd the younger Gods To hide themselves in forms of beast and bird. Not far hence Atlas; and beside him prone

Phorcus, the Sire of Gorgons. Neighbour'd close Hyperion, Oceanus, and Tethys, in whose lap Book II. Sobb'd Clymene among her tangled hair. 74-104 In midst of all lay Themis, at the feet Of Ops the queen all clouded round from sight; No shape distinguishable, more than when Thick night confounds the pine-tops with the clouds: 80 And many else whose names may not be told. For when the Muse's wings are air-ward spread, Who shall delay her flight? And she must chaunt Of Saturn, and his guide, who now had climb'd With damp and slippery footing from a depth More horrid still. Above a sombre cliff Their heads appear'd, and up their stature grew Till on the level height their steps found ease : Then Thea spread abroad her trembling arms Upon the precincts of this nest of pain, 00 And sidelong fix'd her eye on Saturn's face ; There saw she direst strife ; the supreme God At war with all the frailty of grief, Of rage, of fear, anxiety, revenge, Remorse, spleen, hope, but most of all despair. Against these plagues he strove in vain ; for Fate Had pour'd a mortal oil upon his head, A disanointing poison : so that Thea, Affrighted, kept her still, and let him pass First onwards in, among the fallen tribe. 100

As with us mortal men, the laden heart Is persecuted more, and fever'd more, When it is nighing to the mournful house Where other hearts are sick of the same bruise; Hyperion, So Saturn, as he walk'd into the midst,

Book II. Felt faint, and would have sunk among the rest, 105-134 But that he met Enceladus's eye,

> Whose mightiness, and awe of him, at once Came like an inspiration ; and he shouted, "Titans, behold your God!" at which some

> groan'd; 110

Some started on their feet ; some also shouted ; Some wept, some wail'd, all bow'd with rever-

ence;

And Ops, uplifting her black folded veil, Show'd her pale cheeks, and all her forehead wan, Her eye-brows thin and jet, and hollow eyes. There is a roaring in the bleak-grown pines When Winter lifts his voice; there is a noise Among immortals when a God gives sign, With hushing finger, how he means to load His tongue with the full weight of utterless thought, 120

With thunder, and with music, and with pomp: Such noise is like the roar of bleak-grown pines; Which, when it ceases in this mountain'd world, No other sound succeeds; but ceasing here, Among these fallen, Saturn's voice therefrom Grew up like organ, that begins anew Its strain, when other harmonies, stop short, Leave the dinn'd air, vibrating silverly. Thus grew it up—" Not in my own sad breast, Which is its own great judge and searcher out, Can I find reason why ye should be thus: 131 Not in the legends of the first of days, Studied from that old spirit-leaved book Which starry Uranus with finger bright Sav'd from the shores of darkness, when the waves Hyperion, Low-ebb'd still hid it up in shallow gloom ;-Book II. 135-164 And the which book ye know I ever kept For my firm-based footstool :- Ah, infirm ! Not there, nor in sign, symbol, or portent Of element, earth, water, air, and fire,-140 At war, at peace, or inter-quarrelling One against one, or two, or three, or all, Each several one against the other three, As fire with air loud warring when rain-floods Drown both, and press them both against earth's face.

Where, finding sulphur, a quadruple wrath Unhinges the poor world ; not in that strife, Wherefrom I take strange lore, and read it deep, Can I find reason why ye should be thus : No, nowhere can unriddle, though I search, 150 And pore on Nature's universal scroll Even to swooning, why ye, Divinities, The first-born of all shap'd and palpable Gods, Should cower beneath what, in comparison, Is untremendous might. Yet ye are here, O'erwhelm'd, and spurn'd, and batter'd ye are

here !

O Titans, shall I say 'Arise !'-Ye groan :

Shall I say 'Crouch ! '-Ye groan. What can I then ?

O Heaven wide ! O unseen parent dear ! 159 What can I? Tell me, all ye brethren Gods, How we can war, how engine our great wrath ! O speak your counsel now, for Saturn's ear Is all a-hunger'd. Thou, Oceanus, Ponderest high and deep; and in thy face

Hyperion, I see, astonied, that severe content Book II. Which comes of thought and musing: give us 165-194 help!"

> So ended Saturn; and the God of the Sea, Sophist and sage, from no Athenian grove, But cogitation in his watery shades, Arose, with locks not oozy, and began, 170 In murmurs, which his first-endeavouring tongue Caught infant-like from the far-foamed sands. "O ye, whom wrath consumes! who, passionstung,

> Writhe at defeat, and nurse your agonies! Shut up your senses, stifle up your ears, My voice is not a bellows unto ire. Yet listen, ye who will, whilst I bring proof How ye, perforce, must be content to stoop: And in the proof much comfort will I give, If ye will take that comfort in its truth. 180 We fall by course of Nature's law, not force Of thunder, or of Jove. Great Saturn, thou Hast sifted well the atom-universe : But for this reason, that thou art the King, And only blind from sheer supremacy. One avenue was shaded from thine eyes, Through which I wander'd to eternal truth. And first, as thou wast not the first of powers, So art thou not the last; it cannot be. Thou art not the beginning nor the end. 100 From chaos and parental darkness came Light, the first fruits of that intestine broil, That sullen ferment, which for wondrous ends Was ripening in itself. The ripe hour came,

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And with it light, and light, engendering Hyperion, Book II. Upon its own producer, forthwith touch'd 105-220 The whole enormous matter into life Upon that very hour, our parentage, The Heavens and the Earth, were manifest: Then thou first-born, and we the giant-race, 200 Found ourselves ruling new and beauteous realms. Now comes the pain of truth, to whom 'tis pain; O folly! for to bear all naked truths, And to envisage circumstance, all calm, That is the top of sovereignty. Mark well ! As Heaven and Earth are fairer, fairer far Than Chaos and blank Darkness, though once chiefs ; And as we show beyond that Heaven and Earth In form and shape compact and beautiful, In will, in action free, companionship, 210 And thousand other signs of purer life; So on our heels a fresh perfection treads, A power more strong in beauty, born of us And fated to excel us, as we pass In glory that old Darkness: nor are we Thereby more conquer'd than by us the rule Of shapeless Chaos. Say, doth the dull soil Quarrel with the proud forests it hath fed, And feedeth still, more comely than itself? Can it deny the chiefdom of green groves? 220 Or shall the tree be envious of the dove Because it cooeth, and hath snowy wings To wander wherewithal and find its joys? We are such forest-trees, and our fair boughs Have bred forth, not pale solitary doves, But eagles golden-feather'd, who do tower

Hyperion, Above us in their beauty, and must reign Book II. In right thereof; for 'tis the eternal law 227-258 That first in beauty should be first in might : Yea, by that law, another race may drive 230 Our conquerors to mourn as we do now. Have ye beheld the young God of the Seas, My dispossessor ? Have ye seen his face ? Have ye beheld his chariot, foam'd along By noble winged creatures he hath made? I saw him on the calmed waters scud, With such a glow of beauty in his eyes, That it enforc'd me to bid sad farewell To all my empire : farewell sad I took, And hither came, to see how dolorous fate 240 Had wrought upon ye; and how I might best Give consolation in this woe extreme. Receive the truth, and let it be your balm."

> Whether through pos'd conviction, or disdain, They guarded silence, when Oceanus Left murmuring, what deepest thought can tell ? But so it was, none answer'd for a space, Save one whom none regarded, Clymene : And yet she answer'd not, only complain'd, With hectic lips, and eyes up-looking mild, 250 Thus wording timidly among the fierce : "O father ! I am here the simplest voice, And all my knowledge is that joy is gone, And this thing woe crept in among our hearts, There to remain for ever, as I fear : I would not bode of evil, if I thought So weak a creature could turn off the help Which by just right should come of mighty Gods;

Yet let me tell my sorrow, let me tell 250 Hyperion, Book II. Of what I heard, and how it made me weep, 250-201 And know that we had parted from all hope. I stood upon a shore, a pleasant shore, Where a sweet clime was breathed from a land Of fragrance, quietness, and trees, and flowers. Full of calm joy it was, as I of grief; Too full of joy and soft delicious warmth ; So that I felt a movement in my heart To chide, and to reproach that solitude With songs of misery, music of our woes : And sat me down, and took a mouthed shell 270 And murmur'd into it, and made melody-O melody no more! for while I sang, And with poor skill let pass into the breeze The dull shell's echo, from a bowery strand Just opposite, an island of the sea, There came enchantment with the shifting wind, That did both drown and keep alive my ears. I threw my shell away upon the sand, And a wave fill'd it, as my sense was fill'd With that new blissful golden melody. 280 A living death was in each gush of sounds, Each family of rapturous hurried notes, That fell, one after one, yet all at once, Like pearl beads dropping sudden from their string: And then another, then another strain, Each like a dove leaving its olive perch, With music wing'd instead of silent plumes, To hover round my head, and make me sick Of joy and grief at once. Grief overcame, And I was stopping up my frantic ears, 200 When, past all hindrance of my trembling hands,

Hyperion, A voice came sweeter, sweeter than all tune, Book II. And still it cried, 'Apollo! young Apollo!
292-323 The morning-bright Apollo! young Apollo!' I fled, it follow'd me, and cried 'Apollo!' O father, and O Brethren! had ye felt Those pains of mine! O Saturn, hadst thou felt, Ye would not call this too indulged tongue Presumptuous, in thus venturing to be heard!"

> So far her voice flow'd on, like timorous brook That, lingering along a pebbled coast, 301 Doth fear to meet the sea : but sea it met, And shudder'd; for the overwhelming voice Of huge Enceladus swallow'd it in wrath : The ponderous syllables, like sullen waves In the half-glutted hollows of reef-rocks, Came booming thus, while still upon his arm He lean'd; not rising, from supreme contempt. " Or shall we listen to the over-wise, Or to the over-foolish giant, Gods? 310 Not thunderbolt on thunderbolt, till all That rebel Jove's whole armoury were spent, Not world on world upon these shoulders piled, Could agonize me more than baby-words In midst of this dethronement horrible. Speak! roar ! shout ! yell ! ye sleepy Titans all. Do ye forget the blows, the buffets vile ? Are ye not smitten by a youngling arm? Dost thou forget, sham Monarch of the Waves, Thy scalding in the seas? What! have I rous'd 320 Your spleens with so few simple words as these ? O joy! for now I see you are not lost : O joy! for now I see a thousand eyes

Wide glaring for revenge ! "-As this he said, Hyperion, He lifted up his stature vast, and stood, Book II. 324-355 Still without intermission speaking thus: "Now ye are flames, I'll tell you how to burn, And purge the ether of our enemies; How to feed fierce the crooked stings of fire, And singe away the swollen clouds of Jove, 330 Stifling that puny essence in its tent. O let him feel the evil he hath done : For though I scorn Oceanus's lore, Much pain have I for more than loss of realms: The days of peace and slumberous calm are fled; Those days, all innocent of scathing war, When all the fair Existences of heaven Came open-eyed to guess what we would speak :---That was before our brows were taught to frown, Before our lips knew else but solemn sounds : 340 That was before we knew the winged thing, Victory, might be lost, or might be won. And be ye mindful that Hyperion, Our brightest brother, still is undisgraced-Hyperion, lo! his radiance is here!"

All eyes were on Enceladus's face, And they beheld, while still Hyperion's name Flew from his lips up to the vaulted rocks, A pallid gleam across his features stern : Not savage, for he saw full many a God 350 Wroth as himself. He look'd upon them all, And in each face he saw a gleam of light, But splendider in Saturn's, whose hoar locks Shone like the bubbling foam about a keel When the prow sweeps into a midnight cove. Hyperion, In pale and silver silence they remain'd, Book II. Till suddenly a splendour, like the morn, 356-387 Pervaded all the beetling gloomy steeps, All the sad spaces of oblivion, And every gulph, and every chasm old, 360 And every height, and every sullen depth, Voiceless, or hoarse with loud tormented streams : And all the everlasting cataracts, And all the headiong torrents far and near, Mantled before in darkness and huge shade, Now saw the light and made it terrible. It was Hyperion :--- a granite peak His bright feet touch'd, and there he stay'd to view The misery his brilliance had betray'd To the most hateful seeing of itself. 370 Golden his hair of short Numidian curl. Regal his shape majestic, a vast shade In midst of his own brightness, like the bulk Of Memnon's image at the set of sun To one who travels from the dusking East : Sighs, too, as mournful as that Memnon's harp, He utter'd, while his hands, contemplative, He press'd together, and in silence stood. Despondence seiz'd again the fallen Gods At sight of the dejected King of Day, 380 And many hid their faces from the light : But fierce Enceladus sent forth his eyes Among the brotherhood; and, at their glare Uprose Iäpetus, and Creüs too, And Phorcus, sea-born, and together strode To where he towered on his eminence. There those four shouted forth old Saturn's name :

Hyperion from the peak loud answered, "Saturn !" Hyperion, Saturn sat near the Mother of the Gods In whose face was no joy, though all the Gods Book II. Gave from their hollow throats the name of I-24 "Saturn !"

#### BOOK III

THUS in alternate uproar and sad peace, Amazed were those Titans utterly. O leave them, Muse! O leave them to their woes: For thou art weak to sing such tumults dire : A solitary sorrow best befits Thy lips, and antheming a lonely grief. Leave them, O Muse! for thou anon wilt find Many a fallen old Divinity Wandering in vain about bewildered shores. Meantime touch piously the Delphic harp, 10 And not a wind of heaven but will breathe In aid soft warble from the Dorian flute : For lo! 'tis for the Father of all verse. Flush everything that hath a vermeil hue, Let the rose glow intense and warm the air. And let the clouds of even and of morn Float in voluptuous fleeces o'er the hills; Let the red wine within the goblet boil, Cold as a bubbling well; let faint-lipp'd shells, On sands or in great deeps, vermilion turn 20 Through all their labyrinths; and let the maid Blush keenly, as with some warm kiss surpris'd. Chief isle of the embowered Cyclades, Rejoice, O Delos, with thine olives green,

Hyperion, And poplars, and lawn-shading palms, and beech,

Book III. In which the Zephyr breathes the loudest song, 25-55 And hazels thick, dark-stemm'd beneath the

shade :

Apollo is once more the golden theme ! Where was he, when the Giant of the Sun Stood bright, amid the sorrow of his peers? 30 Together had he left his mother fair And his twin-sister sleeping in their bower, And in the morning twilight wander'd forth Beside the osiers of a rivulet, Full ankle-deep in lilies of the vale. The nightingale had ceas'd, and a few stars Were lingering in the heavens, while the thrush Began calm-throated. Throughout all the isle There was no covert, no retired cave Unhaunted by the murmurous noise of waves, 40 Though scarcely heard in many a green recess. He listen'd, and he wept, and his bright tears

Went trickling down the golden bow he held. Thus with half-shut suffused eyes he stood, While from beneath some cumbrous boughs

hard by

With solemn step an awful Goddess came, And there was purport in her looks for him, Which he with eager guess began to read Perplex'd, the while melodiously he said : "How camest thou over the unfooted sea? 50 Or hath that antique mien and robed form Mov'd in these vales invisible till now? Sure I have heard those vestments sweeping o'er The fallen leaves, when I have sat alone In cool 'mid forest. Surely I have traced The rustle of those ample skirts about These grassy solitudes, and seen the flowers Lift up their heads, as still the whisper pass'd. Goddess! I have beheld those eyes before, And their eternal calm, and all that face, 60 Or I have dream'd."—"Yes," said the supreme shape,

"Thou hast dream'd of me; and awaking up Didst find a lyre all golden by thy side, Whose strings touch'd by thy fingers, all the vast Unwearied ear of the whole universe Listen'd in pain and pleasure at the birth Of such new tuneful wonder. Is't not strange That thou shouldst weep, so gifted? Tell me, youth,

What sorrow thou canst feel; for I am sad When thou dost shed a tear : explain thy griefs 70 To one who in this lonely isle hath been The watcher of thy sleep and hours of life, From the young day when first thy infant hand Pluck'd witless the weak flowers, till thine arm Could bend that bow heroic to all times. Show thy heart's secret to an ancient Power Who hath forsaken old and sacred thrones For prophecies of thee, and for the sake Of loveliness new-born."-Apollo then, With sudden scrutiny and gloomless eyes, 80 Thus answer'd, while his white melodious throat Throbb'd with the syllables :-- " Mnemosyne ! Thy name is on my tongue, I know not how; Why should I tell thee what thou so well seest? Why should I strive to show what from thy lips Would come no mystery ? From me, dark, dark,

Hyperion, Book III. 56-86 Hyperion, And painful vile oblivion seals my eyes :

Book III. I strive to search wherefore I am so sad,

87-117 Until a melancholy numbs my limbs; And then upon the grass I sit, and moan, 90 Like one who once had wings.—O why should I Feel curs'd and thwarted, when the liegeless air Yields to my step aspirant? why should I Spurn the green turf as hateful to my feet? Goddess benign, point forth some unknown thing:

> Are there not other regions than this isle? What are the stars? There is the sun, the sun! And the most patient brilliance of the moon! And stars by thousands! Point me out the way To any one particular beauteous star, 100 And I will flit into it with my lyre, And make its silvery splendour pant with bliss. I have heard the cloudy thunder: Where is power?

> Whose hand, whose essence, what divinity Makes this alarum in the elements, While I here idle listen on the shores In fearless yet in aching ignorance ? O tell me, lonely Goddess, by thy harp, That waileth every morn and eventide, Tell me why thus I rave, about these groves! 110 Mute thou remainest—Mute ! yet I can read A wondrous lesson in thy silent face : Knowledge enormous makes a God of me. Names, deeds, grey legends, dire events, rebellions, Majesties, sovran voices, agonies, Creations and destroyings, all at once Pour into the wide hollows of my brain,

And deify me, as if some blithe wine Hyperion, Or bright elixir peerless I had drunk, Book III. 118-130 And so become immortal."-Thus the God, 120 While his enkindled eyes, with level glance Beneath his white soft temples, steadfast kept Trembling with light upon Mnemosyne. Soon wild commotions shook him, and made flush All the immortal fairness of his limbs : Most like the struggle at the gate of death ; Or liker still to one who should take leave Of pale immortal death, and with a pang As hot as death's is chill, with fierce convulse Die into life; so young Apollo anguish'd; 130 His very hair his golden tresses famed Kept undulation round his eager neck. During the pain Mnemosyne upheld Her arms as one who prophesied .- At length Apollo shriek'd ;--- and lo! from all his limbe Celestial

This issue of "The Longer Poems of Keats" has been edited by Mr H BUXTON FORMAN, Keats's editor par excellence. In his "Bibliographical Epilogue," Mr FORMAN has pointed out the basis of the text of the present volume

I. G.

November 12th, 1898.

## BIBLIOGRAPHICAL EPILOGUE

A SHORT poem finished by Keats in the winter of 1816 was originally called *Endymion*: it was published in 1817 without a title in his first little volume of poems, issued by Charles and James Ollier, in which it occupies the place of honour. The first line is

## "I stood tip-toe upon a little hill."

The ultimate Endymion he began to write at Margate in the spring of 1817; and he finished the draft at Burford Bridge on the 28th of November 1817. The complete quarto manuscript from which the types were set up is still extant. The first book shows a great deal of alteration; and of it no other manuscript is known. The other three books were written out in a large blank book, and afterwards copied on to the quarto sheets in an amended form, so that the sheets of that part of the manuscript show far less correction than those of Book I. The copy of Book IV was completed for the printer by the 14th of March 1818. The body of the volume had passed through the press by about the end of that month; and a preface had been written for it as early as the 10th. This, however, was rejected; and the preface dated the 10th of April was sent in 220

manuscript from Teignmouth on that date. The book was published in the course of April; and on the 27th Keats wrote to his publisher-friend (Taylor) to express his satisfaction with its exterior. It was a handsomely printed octavo volume in thick drab boards, with a back-label reading "Keats's Endymion, Lond. 1818." The half-title reads "Endymion: a Romance" the full title thus:—

## **ENDYMION:**

A Poetic Romance.

#### BY JOHN KEATS.

" THE STRETCHED METRE OF AN ANTIQUE SONG "

#### LONDON:

PRINTED FOR TAYLOR AND HESSEY,

## 93, FLEET-STREET.

## 1818.

The third leaf bears the words :---

INSCRIBED

TO THE MEMORY

0F

## THOMAS CHATTERTON

The preface is on two leaves (pp. vii to ix): there is a fourth leaf bearing on the recto in the earliest copies one *erratum* in others five *errata*; and the text occupies 207 pages (including blanks and half-titles to the books). At the end is a list of Taylor & Hessey's publications,—four pages,—dated May 1818. The printer was T. Miller of Noble Street (London).

Lamia is stated by Charles Armitage Brown to have "been in hand some time" and to have been written "with great care, after much study of Dryden's versification." Keats was very busy with it off and on in the summer of 1819, and had finished by the 5th of September a folio manuscript of twenty-six leaves from which it was printed. This is still extant, as are also two leaves of a draft of Part II.

Of *Isabella* only a few stanzas seem to have been written before Keats joined his brothers at Teignmouth early in March 1818. At that place he finished the draft of the poem by the 27th of April; and two fragments (stanzas xxx, xxxi, and xxxiii to xl) are extant. A fair copy, probably made with much amendment of the draft, and completed just before Keats started with Brown on the Scotch tour in June 1818, exists in a book with other Keats holographs and copies. And Richard Woodhouse made a transcript of *Isabella* which is extant, and which Keats himself amended.

The Eve of St Agnes was written at Chichester in January 1819, and revised at Winchester in September 1819. The manuscript wanting the first seven stanzas is still preserved; and a transcript of the whole by Woodhouse stands us in stead for the missing part of the original.

There is some doubt whether Hyperion was

## 232 BIBLIOGRAPHICAL EPILOGUE

begun in September or October 1818, or a few weeks later. It was taken up and laid down again more than once in 1819, and abandoned in September.

The four pieces mentioned above were published in the summer of 1820, with nine minor poems including the best of the Odes, in a volume of which the half-title reads: "Lamia, Isabella, etc.," and the title as follows:

## LAMIA,

## ISABELLA,

THE EVE OF ST AGNES,

AND

#### OTHER POEMS.

By JOHN KEATS,

Author of Endymion.

## LONDON:

PRINTED FOR TAYLOR AND HESSEY. FLEET-STREET.

## 1820.

It is a duodecimo volume, put up like *Endymion*, in stout drab paper boards, back-labelled "Lamia, Isabella, etc., 7s. 6d." There are two preliminary leaves besides the half-title and title, —one bearing an "Advertisement" and the other a table of contents. The body of the book consists of 200 pages, including sectional half-titles and blanks. The printer was Thomas Davison of Whitefriars (London). The "Advertisement" is as follows :

"If any apology be thought necessary for the appearance of the unfinished poem of *Hyperion*, the publishers beg to state that they alone are responsible, as it was printed at their particular request, and contrary to the wish of the author. The poem was intended to have been of equal length with *Endymion*, but the reception given to that work discouraged the author from proceeding."

The two printed volumes described above supply the basis of the text of the present edition of Keats's longer poems; but the manuscripts, and one or two corrected copies of *Endymion*, are responsible for the very considerable amount of revision of which Keats's own published text stood in need.

TURNBULL AND SPEARS, PRINTERS, EDINBURGH.







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