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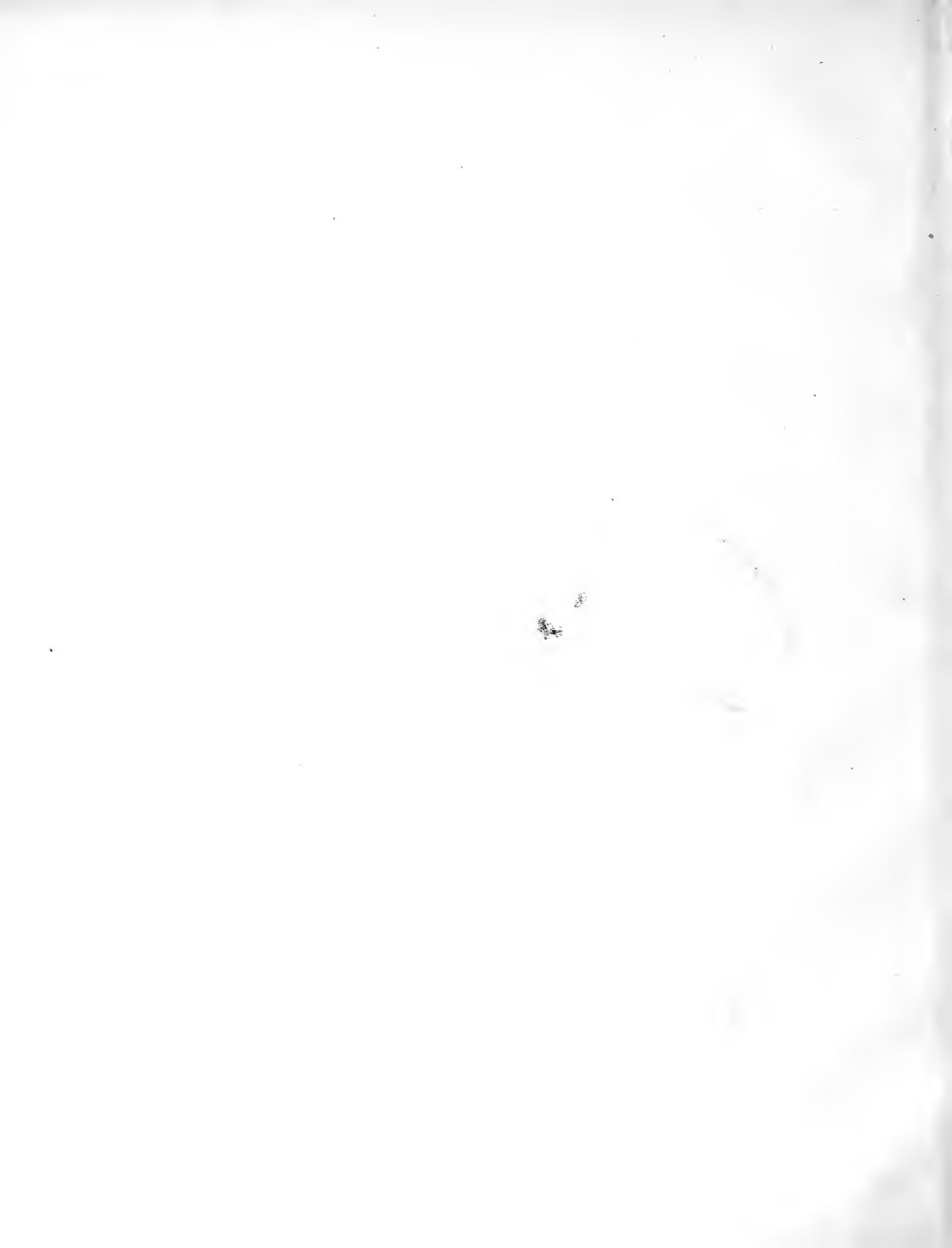
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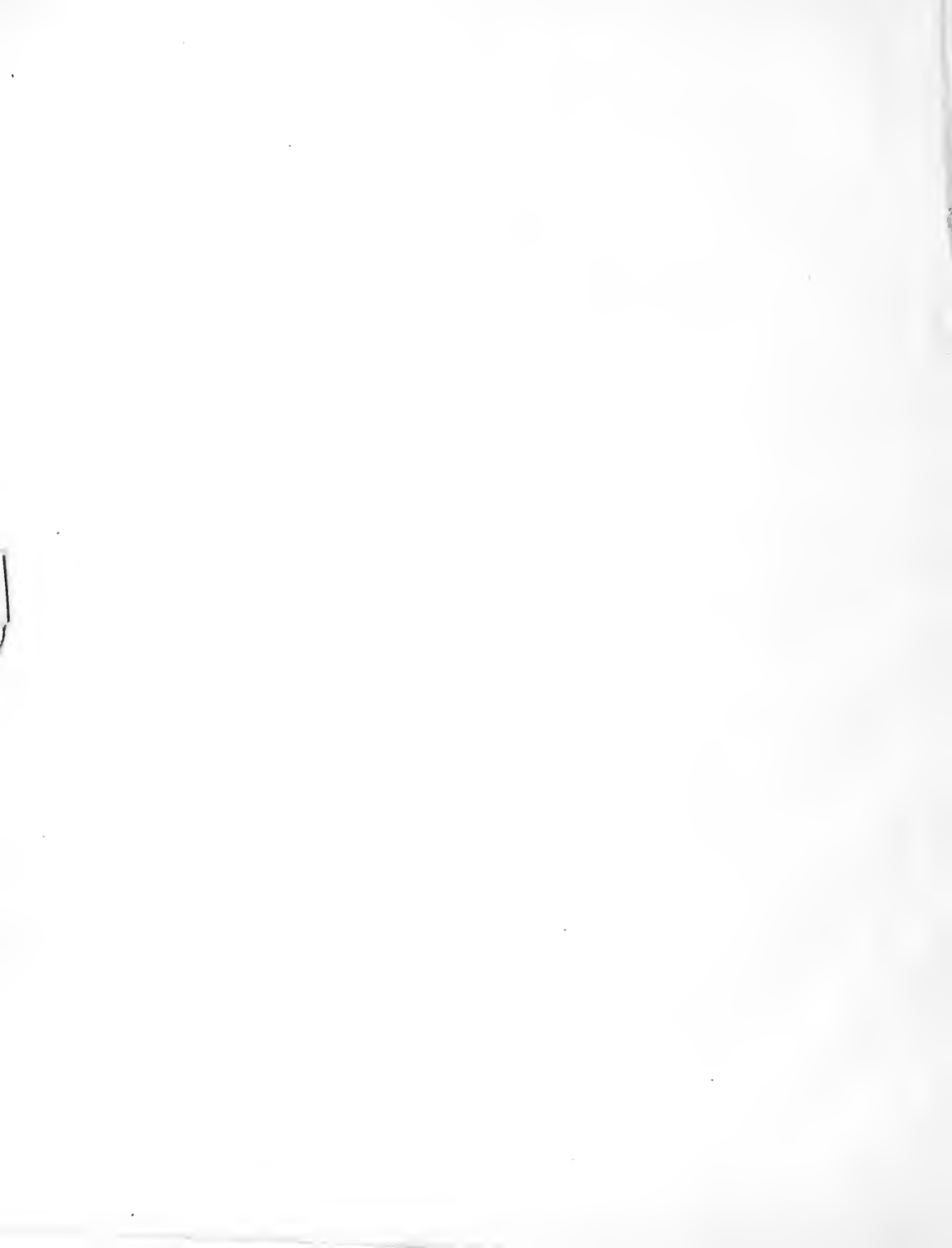
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EXTRA CENSUS BULLETIN.

No. 19.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

April 30, 1892.

DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES IN 1890.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
 CENSUS OFFICE,

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 13, 1892.

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Apr. 30, 1892 - Aug. 13, 1894

The general results of the Eleventh Census regarding dwellings and families for states and principal cities are presented in this bulletin. The results in detail by counties and places having a population of 2,500 and upward will be given in Part 1 of the Compendium, now in the hands of the printer, and in the final reports.

A dwelling, for census purposes, means any building or place of abode in which any person was living at the time the census was taken, whether a room above a warehouse or factory, a loft above a stable, a wigwam on the outskirts of a settlement, a hotel, a boarding or lodging house, a large tenement house, or a dwelling house as ordinarily considered.

Under this definition of the term dwelling, the total number of occupied dwellings in the United States in June, 1890, according to the returns made under the Eleventh Census, was 11,483,318. In 1880 a total of 8,955,812 dwellings was returned, showing an increase of 2,527,506, or 28.22 per cent, during the decade. The following table gives for each state and territory the total number of dwellings returned at the censuses of 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890, together with a statement showing the average number of persons to a dwelling at each of these censuses:

TOTAL DWELLINGS AND PERSONS TO A DWELLING: 1850 TO 1890.

[In 1860 and 1870 the total number of dwellings includes both occupied and unoccupied dwellings, while in 1850, 1880, and 1890 the total number of occupied dwellings only is reported. For 1850 and 1860 the number of dwellings is for the free population only, as at those censuses the dwellings of the slave population were not returned.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF DWELLINGS.					PERSONS TO A DWELLING.				
	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850
The United States	11,483,318	8,955,812	7,042,833	4,969,692	3,362,337	5.45	5.60	5.47	5.53	5.94
North Atlantic division.....	2,962,345	2,430,182	2,103,500	1,808,435	1,390,065	5.87	5.97	5.85	5.86	6.21
Maine.....	135,255	124,959	121,953	115,333	95,802	4.89	5.19	5.14	5.42	6.09
New Hampshire.....	76,665	68,381	67,016	65,966	57,339	4.91	5.07	4.75	4.94	5.55
Vermont.....	69,817	66,769	66,145	62,977	56,421	4.76	4.98	5.00	5.00	5.57
Massachusetts.....	355,280	281,188	236,473	205,319	152,835	6.30	6.34	6.16	6.00	6.51
Rhode Island.....	52,250	41,388	34,828	27,056	22,379	6.61	6.68	6.24	6.45	6.59
Connecticut.....	130,779	108,458	96,880	83,622	64,013	5.71	5.74	5.55	5.50	5.79
New York.....	895,593	772,512	688,659	615,888	473,936	6.70	6.58	6.37	6.30	6.54
New Jersey.....	247,342	190,403	155,936	116,353	81,064	5.84	5.94	5.81	5.78	6.04
Pennsylvania.....	999,364	776,124	635,660	515,319	386,216	5.26	5.52	5.54	5.64	5.99
South Atlantic division.....	1,626,372	1,383,493	1,102,778	656,074	528,596	5.45	5.49	5.31	5.37	5.71
Delaware.....	33,882	27,215	22,977	19,288	15,290	4.97	5.39	5.54	5.72	5.84
Maryland.....	184,204	155,070	129,620	106,157	81,708	5.66	6.03	6.02	5.65	6.03
District of Columbia.....	38,798	28,687	23,308	12,338	7,917	5.94	6.19	5.65	5.83	6.06
Virginia.....	292,654	265,611	224,947	207,305	165,815	5.66	5.69	5.45	5.33	5.72
West Virginia.....	136,378	108,349	78,854	.....	.....	5.59	5.71	5.61	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	301,571	264,305	202,504	129,585	104,996	5.37	5.30	5.29	5.11	5.53
South Carolina.....	217,495	191,914	143,485	58,220	52,642	5.30	5.19	4.82	5.18	5.39
Georgia.....	342,874	289,474	236,436	109,069	91,206	5.36	5.33	5.01	5.46	5.75
Florida.....	78,816	52,868	41,047	14,132	9,022	4.97	5.10	4.87	5.57	5.84

POPULATION.

TOTAL DWELLINGS AND PERSONS TO A DWELLING: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF DWELLINGS.					PERSONS TO A DWELLING.				
	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850
North Central division.....	3,357,496	3,172,734	2,405,626	1,688,446	911,565	5.22	5.47	5.40	5.32	5.83
Ohio.....	720,414	586,664	495,667	425,672	336,098	5.10	5.45	5.38	5.50	5.89
Indiana.....	452,043	375,225	318,469	256,946	170,178	4.85	5.27	5.28	5.26	5.81
Illinois.....	669,812	538,221	464,155	304,732	146,544	5.71	5.72	5.47	5.62	5.81
Michigan.....	424,370	321,514	237,066	150,952	71,616	4.82	5.09	5.00	4.96	5.55
Wisconsin.....	316,163	239,361	197,098	154,036	56,316	5.34	5.50	5.35	5.04	5.42
Minnesota.....	229,678	136,458	81,140	40,926	1,002	5.67	5.72	5.42	4.20	6.06
Iowa.....	379,318	301,507	219,846	131,663	32,962	5.04	5.39	5.44	5.13	5.83
Missouri.....	455,320	369,180	292,769	181,069	96,849	5.52	5.87	5.87	5.89	6.11
North Dakota.....	37,918	a29,324	a3,231	a1,361		(4.82)	a4.61	a4.39	a3.55	
South Dakota.....	68,894					(4.77)				
Nebraska.....	201,470	85,848	25,144	7,811		5.26	5.27	4.89	3.69	
Kansas.....	292,086	189,432	71,071	33,278		4.89	5.26	5.13	2.86	
South Central division.....	2,007,279	1,623,664	1,197,569	668,387	490,280	5.47	5.49	5.37	5.64	5.81
Kentucky.....	335,990	286,600	224,969	164,161	130,769	5.53	5.75	5.87	5.67	5.90
Tennessee.....	323,136	276,734	224,816	147,947	129,419	5.47	5.57	5.60	5.64	5.90
Alabama.....	281,602	240,227	198,327	96,682	73,070	5.37	5.26	5.03	5.47	5.87
Mississippi.....	235,656	208,297	164,150	61,460	51,681	5.47	5.43	5.04	5.77	5.74
Louisiana.....	204,341	174,367	150,427	63,992	49,101	5.47	5.38	4.83	5.88	5.56
Texas.....	402,422	287,562	141,685	77,428	27,988	5.56	5.54	5.78	5.45	5.52
Oklahoma.....	14,942					4.14				
Arkansas.....	209,190	149,377	93,195	56,717	28,252	5.39	5.37	5.20	5.72	5.76
Western division.....	599,836	345,739	233,360	143,350	41,891	5.05	5.11	4.24	4.17	4.27
Montana.....	26,934	9,205	9,450			4.91	4.25	2.18		
Wyoming.....	11,880	4,282	2,379			5.11	4.85	3.83		
Colorado.....	81,127	39,013	10,009			5.08	4.98	3.98		
New Mexico.....	34,671	26,311	21,053	21,945	13,453	4.43	4.54	4.36	4.26	4.57
Arizona.....	13,328	9,033	2,822			4.47	4.48	3.42		
Utah.....	37,285	26,710	18,290	10,763	2,322	5.58	5.39	4.75	3.75	4.90
Nevada.....	10,066	14,557	12,990			4.55	4.28	3.27		
Idaho.....	17,852	7,700	4,622			4.73	4.24	3.25		
Washington.....	68,833	15,512	6,066	3,037		5.08	4.84	3.95	3.82	
Oregon.....	61,925	32,374	19,372	12,277	2,374	5.07	5.40	4.69	4.27	5.60
California.....	235,925	161,037	126,307	100,328	23,742	5.12	5.37	4.44	3.79	3.90

a Dakota territory.

TOTAL DWELLINGS AND PERSONS TO A DWELLING, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	NUMBER OF DWELLINGS.					PERSONS TO A DWELLING.				
	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850
The United States.....	11,453,318	8,955,312	7,042,833	4,969,692	3,362,337	5.45	5.60	5.47	5.53	5.94
North Atlantic.....	2,962,345	2,430,182	2,103,500	1,808,435	1,390,005	5.87	5.97	5.85	5.86	6.21
South Atlantic.....	1,626,372	1,383,493	1,102,778	656,074	528,596	5.45	5.49	5.31	5.37	5.71
North Central.....	4,287,486	3,172,734	2,405,626	1,688,446	911,565	5.22	5.47	5.40	5.32	5.83
South Central.....	2,007,279	1,623,664	1,197,569	668,387	490,280	5.47	5.49	5.37	5.64	5.81
Western.....	599,836	345,739	233,360	143,350	41,891	5.05	5.11	4.24	4.17	4.27

As stated in the headnote to this table, the figures for the censuses of 1850 to 1870, inclusive, do not afford a fair basis of comparison. In considering the results regarding dwellings, therefore, this analysis must be restricted to 1880 and 1890. The general increase in the number of dwellings for the United States as a whole from 1880 to 1890 is, as already stated, 28.22 per cent. There has been an increase in the Western division of 73.49 per cent and in the North Central division of 35.14 per cent. The number and per cent of increase since 1880 for each geographical division is as follows:

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	INCREASE IN DWELLINGS, 1880 TO 1890.	
	Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	2,527,506	28.22
North Atlantic.....	532,163	21.90
South Atlantic.....	242,879	17.56
North Central.....	1,114,752	35.14
South Central.....	383,615	23.63
Western.....	254,097	73.49

The average number of persons to a dwelling in 1890, for the United States, was 5.45 as against 5.60 in 1880 and 5.94 for the white and free colored population in 1850. For the North Atlantic division there were, on the average, 5.87 persons to a dwelling in 1890, 5.97 in 1880, and 6.21 in 1850; for the South Atlantic division, 5.45 in 1890, 5.49 in 1880, and 5.71 in 1850; for the North Central division, 5.22 in 1890, 5.47 in 1880, and 5.83 in 1850; for the South Central division, 5.47 in 1890, 5.49 in 1880, and 5.81 in 1850; for the Western division, 5.05 in 1890, 5.11 in 1880, and 4.27 in 1850. For each of the 3 censuses named, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and New York are reported as having, on the average, the largest number of persons to a dwelling, being in each case more than 6 persons. In 1880 Maryland and the District of Columbia are also credited with an average of more than 6 persons.

The word family, for the purposes of the census, includes not only the normal family, as generally understood, but also all persons living alone, and all larger aggregations of people having only the tie of a common roof and table, as the inmates of hotels, hospitals, prisons, asylums, etc. Considered as regards great bodies of population, however, the presence of these large "census" families does not probably have any very appreciable effect on the average size of the normal family. A very good illustration of this point is afforded by the state census of Massachusetts in 1885 (*a*), where, after eliminating all aggregations of people which could not properly be considered as constituting a normal family, it was found that the average size of family for the state as a whole was reduced from 4.58 to 4.45, or a difference of but 0.13. For small bodies of population, as counties, cities, and towns, in which these large aggregations of people are located, the average size of family will of course be affected according to the number and size of such institutions.

According to the returns of the Eleventh Census, the total number of families, as just defined, living in the United States in June, 1890, was 12,690,152, with an aggregate population of 62,622,250, or 4.93 persons, on the average, to each family. In 1880 there were returned 9,945,916 families, the average size of family at that census being 5.04 for the entire country, with a population of 50,155,783. The results in detail by states and territories, giving the number of families and persons to a family for the last 5 censuses, namely, from 1850 to 1890, are given in the table on the following page.

a Census of Massachusetts, 1885; Population and Social Statistics, Part I, pp. 49, 50.

POPULATION.

TOTAL FAMILIES AND PERSONS TO A FAMILY.

[In 1860 and 1880 the number of families given is for the free population only, as at those censuses the families of the slave population were not returned.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF FAMILIES.					PERSONS TO A FAMILY.				
	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850
The United States.....	12,690,152	9,945,916	7,579,363	5,210,934	3,598,240	4.93	5.04	5.09	5.28	5.53
North Atlantic division.....	3,712,242	3,023,741	2,497,494	2,048,315	1,582,978	4.69	4.80	4.92	5.17	5.45
Maine.....	150,355	141,843	131,017	120,863	103,333	4.40	4.58	4.78	5.20	5.64
New Hampshire.....	87,318	80,286	72,144	69,018	62,287	4.31	4.32	4.41	4.72	5.15
Vermont.....	75,869	73,092	70,462	63,781	58,573	4.38	4.55	4.69	4.94	5.36
Massachusetts.....	479,790	379,710	305,534	251,287	192,675	4.67	4.70	4.77	4.90	5.16
Rhode Island.....	75,010	60,259	46,133	35,209	28,216	4.61	4.59	4.71	4.96	5.23
Connecticut.....	165,890	136,885	114,981	94,831	73,448	4.50	4.55	4.67	4.85	5.05
New York.....	1,308,015	1,078,905	898,772	758,420	566,869	4.50	4.71	4.88	5.12	5.46
New Jersey.....	308,339	232,309	183,043	130,348	89,080	4.69	4.87	4.95	5.16	5.50
Pennsylvania.....	1,061,626	840,452	675,408	524,558	408,497	4.95	5.10	5.21	5.54	5.66
South Atlantic division.....	1,687,767	1,463,361	1,132,621	652,396	537,857	5.25	5.19	5.17	5.40	5.61
Delaware.....	31,578	28,253	22,900	18,966	15,439	4.87	5.19	5.46	5.82	5.78
Maryland.....	202,179	175,318	140,078	110,278	87,384	5.16	5.33	5.57	5.44	5.64
District of Columbia.....	43,967	34,896	25,276	12,888	8,343	5.24	5.09	5.21	5.58	5.75
Virginia.....	301,673	282,355	231,574	201,823	167,530	5.44	5.36	5.29	5.49	5.67
West Virginia.....	140,359	111,732	78,474	.....	.....	5.43	5.54	5.63	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	306,992	270,994	203,970	125,000	105,451	5.27	5.17	5.20	5.29	5.50
South Carolina.....	222,941	202,062	151,105	58,642	32,937	5.16	4.93	4.67	5.14	5.36
Georgia.....	352,059	303,060	237,850	109,919	91,666	5.22	5.09	4.98	5.41	5.72
Florida.....	80,059	54,691	39,394	15,090	9,107	4.89	4.93	4.77	5.21	5.29
North Central division.....	4,598,605	3,389,017	2,480,311	1,683,190	934,873	4.86	5.12	5.23	5.34	5.69
Ohio.....	785,291	641,907	521,981	434,134	348,514	4.68	4.98	5.11	5.39	5.68
Indiana.....	467,146	391,203	320,160	248,664	171,564	4.69	5.06	5.25	5.43	5.76
Illinois.....	778,015	591,931	474,533	315,539	149,153	4.92	5.20	5.35	5.43	5.71
Michigan.....	455,004	336,973	241,006	144,761	72,611	4.60	4.86	4.91	5.17	5.48
Wisconsin.....	335,456	251,530	200,155	147,473	57,608	5.03	5.23	5.27	5.26	5.30
Minnesota.....	247,975	143,374	82,471	37,319	1,016	5.25	5.45	5.33	4.61	5.98
Iowa.....	388,517	310,894	222,470	121,098	33,517	4.92	5.23	5.37	5.44	5.73
Missouri.....	528,295	403,186	316,917	192,073	100,890	5.07	5.38	5.43	5.56	5.89
North Dakota.....	38,478	.....	.....	.....	.....	{ 4.75	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	70,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	{ 4.68	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	296,820	89,135	25,075	5,931	.....	5.12	5.08	4.91	4.86	.....
Kansas.....	297,358	197,679	72,493	31,957	.....	4.80	5.04	5.03	4.43	.....
South Central division.....	2,071,120	1,697,550	1,242,411	684,024	499,767	5.30	5.25	5.18	5.51	5.70
Kentucky.....	354,463	302,631	232,797	166,321	132,920	5.24	5.45	5.67	5.59	5.80
Tennessee.....	334,194	286,539	231,365	149,335	130,004	5.29	5.38	5.44	5.59	5.87
Alabama.....	287,292	248,961	202,704	96,603	73,786	5.27	5.07	4.92	5.48	5.81
Mississippi.....	241,148	215,065	166,828	63,015	32,107	5.25	5.26	4.96	5.63	5.69
Louisiana.....	214,123	192,833	158,099	74,725	54,112	5.22	4.82	4.60	5.04	5.04
Texas.....	411,251	297,259	154,453	76,781	28,377	5.44	5.35	5.30	5.49	5.44
Oklahoma.....	15,029	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	213,620	154,272	96,135	57,244	28,461	5.28	5.20	5.04	5.67	5.72
Western division.....	620,418	372,247	226,526	143,009	42,765	4.88	4.75	4.37	4.33	4.18
Montana.....	27,501	9,931	7,058	.....	.....	4.81	3.34	2.92	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	12,065	4,601	2,248	.....	.....	5.03	4.52	4.06	.....	.....
Colorado.....	84,276	41,260	9,358	.....	.....	4.89	4.71	4.26	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	35,504	28,255	21,449	20,881	13,502	4.33	4.23	4.28	4.48	4.56
Arizona.....	13,495	9,536	2,290	.....	.....	4.42	4.24	4.22	.....	.....
Utah.....	38,816	28,373	17,210	9,500	2,322	5.36	5.07	5.04	4.96	4.90
Nevada.....	10,170	15,158	9,889	.....	.....	4.50	4.11	4.30	.....	.....
Idaho.....	18,113	7,774	4,101	.....	.....	4.66	4.19	3.65	.....	.....
Washington.....	70,977	16,380	5,673	2,798	.....	4.92	4.59	4.22	4.14	.....
Oregon.....	63,791	33,468	18,504	11,063	2,374	4.92	5.22	4.91	4.71	5.60
California.....	245,710	177,508	128,752	98,767	24,567	4.92	4.87	4.35	3.85	3.77

a Dakota territory.

TOTAL FAMILIES AND PERSONS TO A FAMILY, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	NUMBER OF FAMILIES.					PERSONS TO A FAMILY.				
	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850
	The United States.....	12,690,152	9,945,916	7,579,363	5,210,934	3,598,240	4.93	5.04	5.09	5.28	5.55
North Atlantic.....	3,712,242	3,023,741	2,497,494	2,048,315	1,582,978	4.69	4.80	4.92	5.17	5.45
South Atlantic.....	1,687,767	1,463,361	1,132,621	692,396	537,857	5.25	5.19	5.17	5.40	5.61
North Central.....	4,598,605	3,389,017	2,480,311	1,683,190	931,873	4.86	5.12	5.23	5.34	5.69
South Central.....	2,071,120	1,697,550	1,242,411	684,024	499,767	5.30	5.25	5.18	5.51	5.70
Western.....	620,418	372,247	226,526	143,009	42,765	4.88	4.75	4.37	4.33	4.18

The increase in families by number and per cent during each decade is shown for the United States and for each geographical division, as follows :

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	INCREASE IN FAMILIES.							
	1880 to 1890.		1870 to 1880.		1860 to 1870.		1850 to 1860.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	2,744,236	27.59	2,366,553	31.22	2,368,429	45.45	1,612,694	41.82
North Atlantic.....	688,501	22.77	526,247	21.07	449,179	21.93	465,337	29.40
South Atlantic.....	224,406	15.33	330,740	29.20	480,225	73.61	114,539	21.30
North Central.....	1,209,588	35.69	908,706	36.64	797,121	47.36	748,317	80.04
South Central.....	373,570	22.01	455,139	36.63	558,387	81.63	181,257	36.87
Western.....	248,171	66.67	115,721	64.33	83,517	58.40	100,244	234.41

As shown by the above table, there has been an increase in the United States since 1880 of 2,744,236 families, or 27.59 per cent. The numerical increase from 1870 to 1880 was only slightly less than in the decade from 1860 to 1870, while the per cent of increase was about a third less, or 31.22 per cent from 1870 to 1880 as against 45.45 per cent from 1860 to 1870. The numerical increase from 1850 to 1860 was 1,612,694, and the per cent of increase 44.82, very nearly the same per cent as for 1860 to 1870.

The excess of families over dwellings in 1890, 1880, and 1850 is indicated, both as regards number and per cent, in the following summary by geographical divisions :

EXCESS OF FAMILIES OVER DWELLINGS.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	1890		1880		1850	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	1,206,834	10.51	990,104	11.06	235,903	7.02
North Atlantic.....	749,897	25.31	593,559	24.12	192,973	13.88
South Atlantic.....	61,395	3.77	79,868	5.77	9,261	1.75
North Central.....	311,119	7.26	216,283	6.82	23,308	2.56
South Central.....	63,841	3.18	73,886	4.55	9,487	1.94
Western.....	20,582	3.43	26,508	7.67	874	2.09

In 1890 there were in the United States 1,206,834, or 10.51 per cent, more families than dwellings, while in 1880 there was an excess of 990,104, or 11.06 per cent, and in 1850 an excess of 235,903, or 7.02 per cent. In 1880 and 1890 three-fifths and in 1850 four-fifths of this excess were comprised in the North Atlantic division. The percentages of excess for this division are also very much greater than those reported for any other division, being 25.31 in 1890, 24.42 in 1880, and 13.88 in 1850. Analyzing the results for each state comprising this division,

we find that this excess is largely concentrated in the states of New York, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island, where the crowded conditions of life in cities and factory towns largely prevail. The results in detail for each state follow :

EXCESS OF FAMILIES OVER DWELLINGS.

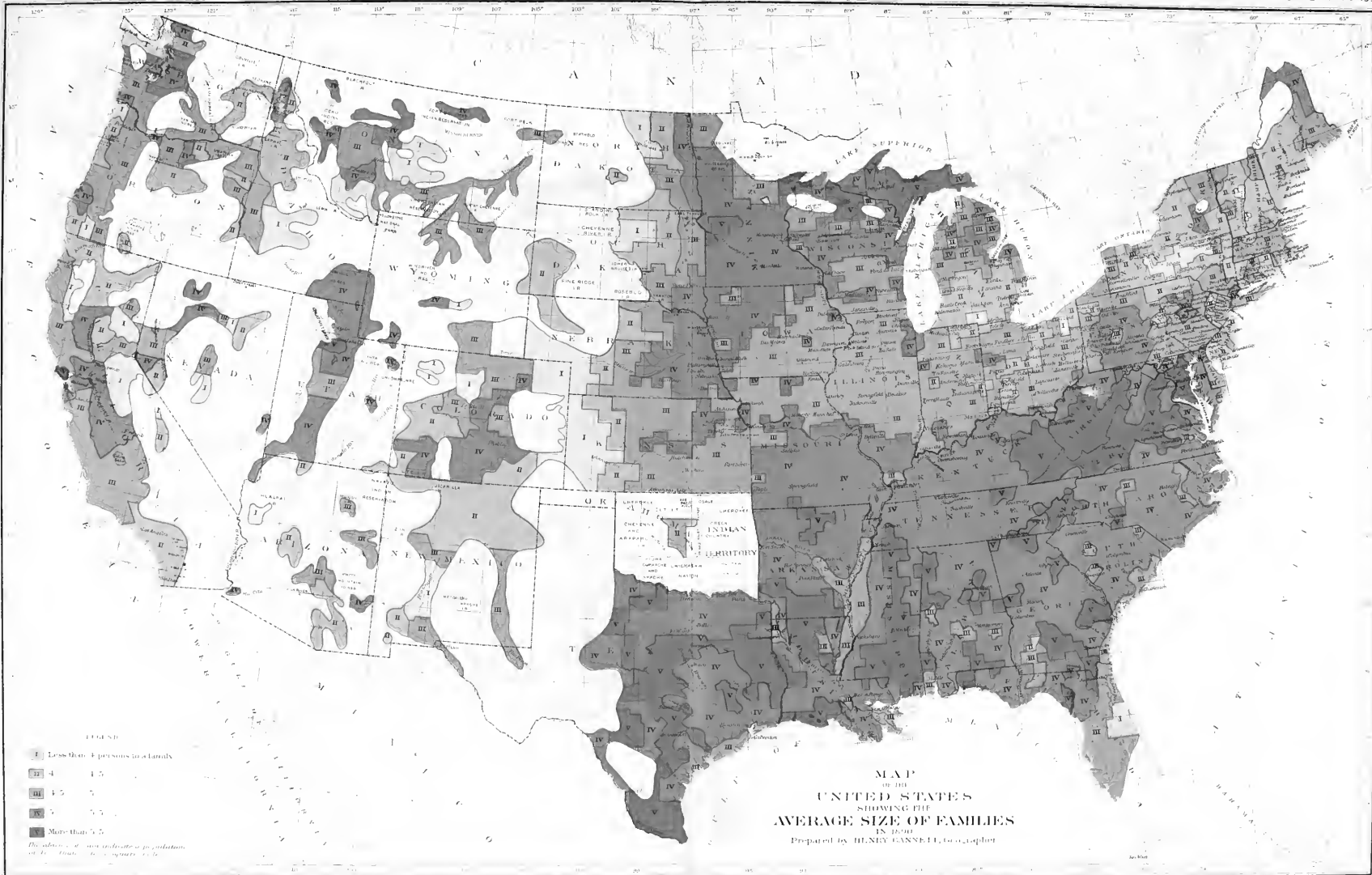
STATES.	1890		1880		1850	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
North Atlantic division..	749,897	25.31	593,559	24.42	192,973	13.88
Maine.....	15,100	11.16	16,884	13.51	7,531	7.86
New Hampshire	10,683	13.93	11,905	17.41	4,948	8.63
Vermont.....	6,052	8.67	6,323	9.47	2,152	3.81
Massachusetts	124,510	35.05	98,522	35.04	39,840	26.07
Rhode Island.....	22,769	43.56	18,871	45.60	5,837	26.08
Connecticut.....	35,111	26.85	28,427	26.21	9,455	14.74
New York.....	412,422	46.05	306,393	39.66	92,933	19.61
New Jersey.....	60,997	24.66	41,906	22.01	8,016	9.89
Pennsylvania.....	62,262	6.23	64,328	8.29	22,281	5.77

The average number of persons to a family for the United States as a whole has steadily decreased since 1850. At that census there were, on the average, 5.55 persons to a family ; in 1860 there were 5.28 persons ; in 1870, 5.09 persons ; in 1880, 5.04 persons, and in 1890, 4.93 persons. The decrease in the North Atlantic division has been particularly marked, the average size of family in 1890 being 4.69 as against an average in 1850 of 5.45. The greatest decrease in this division is found in Maine, the average in 1850 of 5.64 persons having been reduced to 4.40 persons in 1890. In the North Central division there has also been a considerable decrease, or from 5.69 in 1850 to 4.86 in 1890. In Ohio there has been a decrease since 1850 of 1 person, and in Indiana of 1.07 persons to a family. In Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Kansas there has been, on the other hand, an increase in the average size of family since 1860, the first census in which they appear.

This is also largely true of the states and territories comprising the Western division, the general average for the division being 4.88 persons in 1890 as against 4.18 persons in 1850. In the newly settled territories the average size of family is small at first but increases steadily as settlement goes on. When the population becomes more or less urban in character the maximum is reached, and a constantly receding average is likely to be shown at each census thereafter. This is now the case with all the older states of our Union, except in the more southern states, where the colored element largely predominates. In these states, although there has been a decrease in 1890 as compared with 1850, there has been a general increase since 1870. For instance, in the South Atlantic division the average size of family in Virginia has increased from 5.29 in 1870 to 5.44 in 1890 ; in North Carolina from 5.20 to 5.27 ; in South Carolina from 4.67 to 5.16 ; in Georgia from 4.98 to 5.22, and in Florida from 4.77 to 4.89, although there has been a slight decrease since 1880. In the South Central division the same increases are shown, as in Alabama from 4.92 in 1870 to 5.27 in 1890 ; in Mississippi from 4.96 to 5.35, and in Louisiana from 4.60 to 5.22. In Texas and Arkansas increases are also noticed, due partly, no doubt, to the greatly accelerated increase in population since 1870. The small average size of family for Oklahoma, just opened for settlement, is noted.

The accompanying map presents graphically, in 5 degrees of color, the average size of family for each state and territory, the degrees of color being based upon the average size of family as shown for each county in the United States. It illustrates very clearly the points already referred to for each state as a whole, and emphasizes the points of difference regarding size of family for the various sections of the state itself.

The tendency to decrease in the average size of family in thickly settled communities is brought out very forcibly in the table on the following page, which gives for 124 cities having 25,000 inhabitants and upward in 1890 the total number of dwellings and families, the average number of persons to a dwelling and to a family, and for 95 of these cities comparisons as to average number with similar results for 1880. The figures for 1880 are taken from a table in the printed report of that census, giving for 100 principal cities statistics as to dwellings and families. 5 of the cities named in this table are not included among the cities having in 1890 a population of 25,000 or more.



1910 S. C.

I Less than 4 persons in a family
II 4 - 4.5
III 4.5 - 5
IV 5 - 5.5
V More than 5.5

The values of the average size of families are based on the 1910 Census of the United States.

MAP
OF THE
UNITED STATES
SHOWING THE
AVERAGE SIZE OF FAMILIES
IN 1910
Prepared by HENRY GANSELE, Geographer

DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES IN 1890.

CITIES.	TOTAL DWELLINGS.	TOTAL FAMILIES.	PERSONS TO A DWELLING.		PERSONS TO A FAMILY.		CITIES.	TOTAL DWELLINGS.	TOTAL FAMILIES.	PERSONS TO A DWELLING.		PERSONS TO A FAMILY.	
	1890	1890	1890	1880	1890	1880		1890	1890	1890	1880	1890	1880
New York, N. Y.	81,828	312,766	18.52	16.37	4.94	4.06	Salt Lake, Utah	6,969	7,657	6.43	5.53	5.86	4.94
Chicago, Ill.	127,871	220,320	8.60	8.24	4.99	5.19	Lawrence, Mass.	9,062	8,111	6.23	8.50	4.93	5.23
Philadelphia, Pa.	187,052	205,135	5.60	5.79	5.10	5.13	Springfield, Mass.	6,881	9,916	6.42	6.62	4.46	4.52
Brooklyn, N. Y.	82,282	170,970	9.80	9.11	4.72	4.92	Manchester, N. H.	5,309	8,536	8.31	9.09	5.16	5.15
St. Louis, Mo.	60,937	91,756	7.41	8.15	4.92	5.38	Utica, N. Y.	7,970	9,492	5.97	5.83	4.64	4.85
Boston, Mass.	72,169	89,716	8.52	8.26	5.00	4.99	Hoboken, N. J.	3,411	9,413	12.80	11.50	4.64	4.62
Baltimore, Md.	52,512	86,654	6.02	6.56	5.01	5.08	Savannah, Ga.	8,008	9,039	5.39	5.51	4.73	4.69
San Francisco, Cal.	47,183	52,535	6.74	6.86	5.69	5.35	Seattle, Wash.	7,387	7,938	5.80	5.80	5.38	5.38
Cincinnati, Ohio.	33,487	63,530	8.87	9.11	4.67	4.90	San Antonio, Tex.	6,686	8,565	6.71	5.34	4.79	4.98
Cleveland, Ohio.	43,835	53,052	5.96	5.89	4.93	4.99	New Bedford, Mass.	6,067	9,023	6.71	5.33	4.51	4.57
Buffalo, N. Y.	37,290	51,461	6.86	6.55	4.97	5.01	Erie, Pa.	7,168	8,027	5.67	5.66	5.06	5.24
New Orleans, La.	43,000	48,582	5.63	5.95	4.98	4.77	Somerville, Mass.	6,542	8,949	6.14	6.07	4.49	4.60
Pittsburg, Pa.	37,725	45,864	6.33	6.44	5.23	5.24	Harrisburg, Pa.	8,164	8,330	4.82	5.16	4.73	4.78
Washington, D. C.	38,738	43,967	5.94	6.19	5.24	5.09	Kansas city, Kan.	7,708	8,175	4.97	4.69	4.69	4.69
Detroit, Mich.	36,992	42,209	5.87	5.68	4.88	5.00	Dallas, Tex.	6,804	7,207	5.59	5.28	5.28	5.28
Milwaukee, Wis.	32,888	41,519	6.22	6.17	4.92	5.02	Sioux city, Iowa.	5,718	6,032	6.61	6.27	6.27	6.27
Newark, N. J.	23,296	38,906	7.81	7.26	4.67	4.81	Elizabeth, N. J.	5,820	7,683	6.49	6.55	4.92	5.29
Minneapolis, Minn.	25,281	32,901	6.52	6.76	5.01	5.46	Wilkesbarre, Pa.	6,952	7,337	6.43	5.61	5.14	5.28
Jersey city, N. J.	18,562	34,434	8.78	8.59	4.73	5.04	San Antonio, Tex.	6,686	7,201	5.63	5.66	5.23	5.32
Louisville, Ky.	24,999	32,970	6.45	6.55	4.89	5.08	Covington, Ky.	6,133	7,801	6.09	6.20	4.79	4.89
Omaha, Neb.	20,194	32,485	6.96	5.97	6.25	5.44	Portland, Me.	5,804	8,230	6.28	6.56	4.43	4.63
Rochester, N. Y.	23,954	37,312	6.59	6.65	4.90	4.95	Terre Haute, Ind.	6,417	6,539	5.99	5.61	5.61	5.61
St. Paul, Minn.	20,976	25,832	6.85	5.64	5.15	5.74	Holyoke, Mass.	3,140	11,305	7.23	6.28	6.68	6.68
Kansas city, Mo.	23,140	26,734	5.74	6.48	4.96	5.97	Fort Wayne, Ind.	6,682	7,293	5.38	5.52	4.85	4.93
Providence, R. I.	17,539	29,242	7.49	7.41	4.52	4.52	Binghamton, N. Y.	5,995	7,759	6.26	4.51	4.51	4.51
Denver, Colo.	18,010	19,730	5.93	6.75	5.41	5.99	Norfolk, Va.	5,857	7,335	5.95	6.70	4.75	4.31
Indianapolis, Ind.	21,138	23,063	4.99	5.47	4.57	4.80	Wheeling, W. Va.	5,911	7,100	5.84	5.99	4.86	4.93
Allentown, Pa.	16,543	20,805	6.36	5.99	5.06	5.34	Augusta, Ga.	6,720	7,537	4.96	5.56	4.42	4.38
Albany, N. Y.	13,183	20,433	7.22	6.85	4.83	4.96	Youngstown, Ohio.	6,074	6,572	5.47	5.02	5.02	5.02
Columbus, Ohio.	16,179	18,050	5.45	6.06	4.88	5.50	Duluth, Minn.	4,052	4,841	8.17	6.84	6.84	6.84
Syracuse, N. Y.	15,641	19,277	5.64	5.87	4.57	4.69	Yonkers, N. Y.	3,746	6,086	8.55	5.26	5.26	5.26
Worcester, Mass.	9,785	17,809	8.65	8.79	4.76	4.89	Lowestown, Pa.	6,530	6,739	4.90	5.02	4.76	4.79
Toledo, Ohio.	15,842	17,113	5.14	5.16	4.76	4.92	Springfield, Ohio.	6,663	7,108	4.79	5.48	4.49	4.78
Richmond, Va.	12,538	15,678	6.49	6.67	5.19	5.22	Quincy, Ill.	5,893	6,673	5.34	5.78	4.72	4.93
New Haven, Conn.	11,194	17,381	7.26	6.31	4.68	4.61	Mobile, Ala.	6,047	6,480	5.14	5.52	4.80	4.75
Paterson, N. J.	9,870	16,815	7.94	7.60	6.66	4.78	Topeka, Kan.	6,670	7,013	4.65	4.42	4.42	4.42
Lowell, Mass.	10,794	14,892	7.20	7.21	5.22	5.20	Elmira, N. Y.	5,817	6,770	5.31	5.39	4.56	4.64
Nashville, Tenn.	13,746	15,487	5.54	6.13	4.92	5.09	Salem, Mass.	4,530	7,010	6.80	6.50	4.39	4.47
Scranton, Pa.	12,252	16,413	6.13	6.26	4.97	5.11	Long Island city, N. Y.	3,946	7,259	7.65	5.67	4.67	4.67
Fall River, Mass.	6,644	14,383	11.20	8.75	5.17	5.04	Altoona, Pa.	5,887	5,868	5.87	5.87	5.87	5.87
Cambridge, Mass.	10,305	14,159	6.80	6.28	4.95	4.86	Dubuque, Iowa.	5,515	6,180	5.50	5.74	4.90	5.20
Atlanta, Ga.	11,347	13,333	5.72	5.70	4.91	4.80	Proctor, Mass.	6,173	6,588	4.90	5.63	4.58	5.13
Memphis, Tenn.	11,567	13,354	5.58	4.68	4.83	4.23	Chatanooga, Tenn.	9,487	6,185	8.30	4.74	4.74	4.74
Wilmington, Del.	11,878	12,473	5.17	5.56	4.93	5.15	Galveston, Tex.	5,553	5,853	5.14	5.27	4.97	4.76
Dayton, Ohio.	12,366	13,217	4.95	5.63	4.63	4.77	Waterbury, Conn.	3,444	5,824	3.82	4.92	4.92	4.92
Troy, N. Y.	7,805	12,895	7.81	8.16	4.73	4.94	Chelsea, Mass.	4,477	6,210	6.23	5.85	4.49	4.51
Grand Rapids, Mich.	11,411	13,393	5.28	5.57	4.50	4.70	Bay city, Mich.	5,253	5,825	5.30	6.38	5.04	5.05
Reading, Pa.	11,683	12,326	5.02	5.24	4.76	4.88	Pawtucket, R. I.	3,834	5,852	7.21	4.72	4.72	4.72
Camden, N. J.	12,362	12,567	4.72	5.06	4.50	4.75	Akron, Ohio.	5,488	6,064	5.02	5.67	4.55	4.55
Trenton, N. J.	11,428	11,901	5.03	5.85	4.83	5.47	Houston, Tex.	5,059	5,214	5.45	5.29	5.29	5.29
Lynn, Mass.	8,532	12,205	6.53	6.06	4.57	4.66	Haverhill, Mass.	4,142	5,940	6.62	4.61	4.61	4.61
Lincoln, Neb.	8,848	9,256	6.23	5.96	4.90	.....	Brookton, Mass.	4,206	6,210	6.49	4.40	4.40	4.40
Charleston, S. C.	8,164	11,196	6.73	7.63	4.91	4.38	Williamsport, Pa.	5,536	5,758	4.80	4.71	4.71	4.71
Hartford, Conn.	6,553	11,596	8.12	7.32	4.59	4.60	Davenport, Iowa.	5,328	5,836	5.04	5.03	4.60	4.80
St. Joseph, Mo.	9,400	9,902	5.93	6.17	5.28	5.76	Sacramento, Cal.	4,826	5,079	5.47	5.07	5.20	4.51
Evansville, Ind.	9,991	9,743	5.98	5.33	5.21	5.05	Canton, Ohio.	5,043	5,440	5.19	4.81	4.81	4.81
Los Angeles, Cal.	10,368	11,056	4.86	.....	4.56	.....	Birmingham, Ala.	4,782	5,243	5.47	4.91	4.91	4.91
Des Moines, Iowa.	9,923	10,498	5.05	5.37	4.78	5.14	Little Rock, Ark.	4,980	5,496	5.29	4.79	4.79	4.79
Bridgeport, Conn.	7,677	10,511	6.37	7.40	4.65	4.64	Albany, N. Y.	4,943	5,513	5.29	5.55	4.60	4.60
Oakland, Cal.	9,387	10,066	5.19	5.39	4.84	4.92	Taunton, Mass.	4,036	5,470	6.31	6.51	4.65	4.77
Portland, Ore.	6,239	6,798	7.48	.....	6.82	.....	Allentown, Pa.	5,070	5,391	4.98	4.68	4.68	4.68
Saginaw, Mich.	8,990	9,392	5.15	.....	4.93	.....	Lacrosse, Wis.	4,603	5,082	5.45	4.94	4.94	4.94

With but few exceptions, these cities show a decrease in the average size of family since 1880, the exceptions being mainly in the south and west, as already noted regarding these two sections generally. In New York city the average size of family has decreased from 4.96 in 1880 to 4.84 in 1890, while the average persons to a dwelling has increased from 16.37 in 1880 to 18.52 in 1890. For Brooklyn there has been a decrease in size of family from 4.92 to 4.72, but an increase in persons to a dwelling from 9.11 to 9.80. Similar results are also shown by the table for Jersey city, Newark, and Paterson. Trenton and Elizabeth show a large decrease in the average size of family, but also show decreases in the average number of persons to a dwelling. Long Island city in 1890 has, on the average, 4.87 persons to a family and 7.65 persons to a dwelling.

The average size of family for Chicago has decreased from 5.19 to 4.99, and the average persons to a dwelling has increased from 8.24 to 8.60. Philadelphia shows a slight decrease in persons to a family and to a dwelling both. Equally interesting points concerning the other large cities are shown by the table and need not be mentioned here in detail.

The next table presented gives for each state and territory the number of dwellings, classified according to persons to a dwelling, in detail, as follows:

PERSONS TO A DWELLING, IN DETAIL.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1 person.	2 persons.	3 persons.	4 persons.	5 persons.	6 persons.	7 persons.	8 persons.	9 persons.	10 persons.	11 to 15 persons.	16 to 20 persons.	21 persons and over.
The United States.....	370,067	1,276,736	1,711,898	1,822,092	1,712,525	1,375,953	1,056,289	762,568	511,069	385,149	354,832	71,582	72,558
North Atlantic division.....	71,997	342,778	458,510	477,258	432,942	337,730	249,985	175,762	118,176	87,393	125,504	36,472	47,788
Maine.....	4,301	19,169	24,737	24,446	20,135	14,842	9,830	6,418	4,111	2,931	3,145	663	507
New Hampshire.....	3,145	12,763	14,716	13,264	10,520	7,246	4,840	3,130	2,018	1,463	2,229	678	653
Vermont.....	2,186	10,335	12,891	12,685	10,474	7,671	5,152	3,274	1,987	1,329	1,407	255	171
Massachusetts.....	8,674	37,559	48,291	51,383	48,320	39,097	30,785	22,653	16,613	13,270	25,077	7,592	5,966
Rhode Island.....	1,828	5,211	6,393	6,722	6,449	5,571	4,602	3,785	2,862	2,281	4,775	1,424	847
Connecticut.....	3,969	15,762	19,378	20,133	18,204	14,406	11,086	7,948	5,573	4,245	7,044	1,835	1,196
New York.....	22,840	107,033	137,729	140,440	124,525	94,618	69,125	48,423	33,091	25,174	42,948	16,565	33,082
New Jersey.....	5,248	26,591	36,793	39,234	36,891	28,928	21,878	15,093	10,240	7,808	11,853	3,517	3,268
Pennsylvania.....	20,206	108,355	157,582	168,951	157,424	125,401	92,667	65,038	41,681	28,892	27,026	3,943	2,098
South Atlantic division.....	51,364	166,833	223,395	238,170	236,164	200,911	166,054	127,770	89,290	70,393	50,146	4,097	1,785
Delaware.....	785	3,912	5,701	5,879	5,654	4,190	3,073	1,995	1,268	859	539	58	29
Maryland.....	3,551	15,871	23,991	27,766	28,497	24,553	20,152	14,994	10,164	7,285	6,440	378	398
District of Columbia.....	759	3,202	4,848	5,693	5,995	5,142	4,189	3,081	2,015	1,689	1,767	249	139
Virginia.....	8,418	25,918	37,396	41,747	42,478	37,465	31,019	24,724	17,425	14,583	10,072	1,029	380
West Virginia.....	2,080	11,751	18,219	20,792	20,708	18,101	14,880	11,425	7,906	5,530	4,536	314	136
North Carolina.....	10,359	31,348	41,850	44,200	43,289	37,266	31,110	23,751	16,601	12,558	8,674	411	154
South Carolina.....	8,821	25,149	30,829	31,126	30,554	25,046	21,051	16,514	11,766	9,384	6,283	464	208
Georgia.....	11,512	39,492	48,495	49,345	48,125	40,605	33,685	26,243	18,684	15,447	10,128	816	297
Florida.....	5,079	10,190	12,066	11,622	10,864	8,543	6,895	5,043	3,491	3,058	1,743	178	44
North Central division.....	130,596	484,266	669,220	723,592	667,602	526,535	386,706	266,911	169,576	115,906	108,656	21,158	16,762
Ohio.....	18,144	88,350	121,965	127,852	112,480	85,926	60,436	40,510	25,276	16,160	16,780	3,392	3,144
Indiana.....	10,060	55,575	79,646	84,232	78,625	55,175	38,067	24,914	14,519	8,878	6,307	581	464
Illinois.....	15,138	68,783	96,442	106,997	102,140	82,687	62,518	44,146	28,904	20,186	27,062	8,283	6,616
Michigan.....	13,277	58,843	78,773	80,191	67,822	49,408	32,887	21,567	12,917	8,449	7,756	1,402	1,078
Wisconsin.....	9,099	34,634	45,235	50,361	48,752	40,088	30,923	21,768	14,324	9,649	9,041	1,303	891
Minnesota.....	9,036	21,011	28,577	33,586	34,192	29,317	23,664	17,891	12,135	9,012	8,980	1,195	1,082
Iowa.....	10,151	43,939	60,276	65,024	60,631	47,877	35,033	23,622	14,792	9,834	7,082	591	466
Missouri.....	10,769	46,589	68,555	77,227	74,813	63,015	49,107	35,364	23,313	16,463	15,313	2,831	1,931
North Dakota.....	4,252	4,589	5,212	5,480	5,271	4,336	3,310	2,314	1,527	1,117	646	95	92
South Dakota.....	6,759	8,080	10,120	10,792	9,733	7,793	5,819	3,969	2,508	1,892	1,233	143	143
Nebraska.....	10,364	20,215	28,248	31,772	32,017	24,675	18,810	13,397	8,745	7,697	3,915	1,005	610
Kansas.....	13,547	33,990	46,091	50,168	46,096	36,238	26,118	17,449	10,616	6,650	4,541	337	245
South Central division.....	55,661	208,005	273,430	294,503	294,368	249,862	208,350	160,019	112,402	90,315	57,889	5,428	2,047
Kentucky.....	5,837	30,707	46,693	52,192	51,469	43,648	35,559	26,860	18,332	13,380	10,017	1,084	512
Tennessee.....	6,968	31,550	45,237	49,258	48,355	41,449	34,470	26,026	17,742	12,657	9,213	715	396
Alabama.....	9,215	31,810	39,446	40,190	40,171	33,183	28,066	21,977	15,700	13,471	7,580	605	188
Mississippi.....	7,543	24,841	31,836	33,070	33,167	28,033	23,928	18,919	13,985	12,618	6,945	644	87
Louisiana.....	7,615	22,650	27,304	28,437	28,663	23,949	20,119	15,888	11,685	10,519	6,531	730	251
Texas.....	12,046	37,985	51,445	58,115	59,278	51,694	43,172	33,207	23,136	18,482	12,120	1,238	504
Oklahoma.....	2,534	2,072	2,246	2,197	1,835	1,395	1,100	678	414	290	156	23	2
Arkansas.....	5,103	21,390	29,223	31,044	31,410	26,491	21,936	16,464	11,408	8,898	5,327	389	107
Western division.....	60,449	79,854	87,343	88,569	81,449	60,865	45,194	32,106	21,625	21,142	12,637	4,427	4,176
Montana.....	3,853	4,114	3,939	3,675	3,285	2,287	1,627	1,166	847	980	510	279	272
Wyoming.....	1,601	1,481	1,564	1,568	1,764	1,102	802	602	419	671	210	103	93
Colorado.....	6,919	10,998	12,411	12,665	11,353	8,167	5,883	4,045	2,693	2,984	1,630	753	626
New Mexico.....	2,787	5,522	6,176	5,649	4,979	3,455	2,370	1,586	937	800	323	67	50
Arizona.....	2,193	2,124	1,849	1,743	1,562	1,143	880	619	479	470	171	61	39
Utah.....	1,733	4,237	4,672	5,021	5,167	4,315	3,730	2,913	2,158	1,804	1,207	190	133
Nevada.....	1,857	1,589	1,313	1,269	1,171	847	603	429	293	384	155	88	68
Idaho.....	2,562	2,440	2,482	2,312	2,198	1,694	1,344	994	658	632	323	151	62
Washington.....	8,194	8,960	9,666	9,943	9,120	6,870	5,035	3,583	2,486	2,268	1,380	627	701
Oregon.....	6,343	7,068	8,500	9,395	8,883	6,722	5,070	3,551	2,359	1,908	1,395	359	372
California.....	22,482	31,321	34,771	35,329	31,967	24,263	17,850	12,613	8,296	8,241	5,333	1,749	1,760

PERSONS TO A DWELLING, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	1 person.	2 persons.	3 persons.	4 persons.	5 persons.	6 persons.	7 persons.	8 persons.	9 persons.	10 persons.	11 persons and over.
The United States.....	370,067	1,276,736	1,711,898	1,822,092	1,712,325	1,375,933	1,056,289	762,568	511,069	385,149	498,972
North Atlantic.....	71,997	342,778	458,510	477,258	432,942	337,780	249,985	175,762	118,176	87,393	209,764
South Atlantic.....	51,364	166,833	223,395	238,170	236,164	200,911	166,054	127,770	89,290	70,393	56,028
North Central.....	130,596	484,266	669,220	723,592	667,602	526,535	386,706	266,911	169,576	115,906	146,576
South Central.....	55,661	203,005	273,430	294,503	294,368	249,862	208,350	160,019	112,402	90,315	65,264
Western.....	60,419	79,854	87,313	88,569	81,449	60,865	45,194	32,106	21,625	21,142	21,240

The main features of this table are summarized, by geographical divisions, as follows :

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	PERSONS TO A DWELLING.							
	1 person.		2 to 6 persons.		7 to 10 persons.		11 persons and over.	
	Per cent of dwellings.	Per cent of population.	Per cent of dwellings.	Per cent of population.	Per cent of dwellings.	Per cent of population.	Per cent of dwellings.	Per cent of population.
The United States.....	3.22	0.59	68.79	50.78	23.64	35.04	4.35	13.59
North Atlantic.....	2.43	0.41	69.18	46.91	21.31	29.27	7.08	23.41
South Atlantic.....	3.16	0.58	65.51	49.03	27.89	41.68	3.44	8.71
North Central.....	3.05	0.58	71.63	55.31	21.90	33.66	3.42	10.45
South Central.....	2.77	0.51	65.52	48.99	23.45	42.40	3.26	8.10
Western.....	10.08	2.00	66.37	51.14	20.01	32.34	3.54	14.52

The above summary shows for each number of persons, as classified, the per cent of the total number of dwellings, and the per cent which the population represented by each classified number is of the total population of the United States, and of each geographical division, respectively. Briefly analyzed, this table shows that the number of dwellings having 1 person only represents 3.22 per cent of the whole number of dwellings in the United States, while the population of such dwellings is but 0.59 per cent of the total population. The same general results are noticed for each geographical division, except the Western, where 10.08 per cent of the dwellings have but 1 person, and represent 2.00 per cent of the total population of that division. Dwellings containing from 2 to 6 persons, for the United States, represent over two-thirds of all the dwellings and about one-half of the whole population. About 4.33 per cent of dwellings contain more than 10 persons and represent 13.59 per cent of the total population.

The following table gives the number of persons to a dwelling, in detail, for each city having 25,000 inhabitants or more:

PERSONS TO A DWELLING, IN DETAIL.

CITIES.	PERSONS TO A DWELLING, IN DETAIL.																			
	1 person.	2 persons.	3 persons.	4 persons.	5 persons.	6 persons.	7 persons.	8 persons.	9 persons.	10 persons.	11 to 15 persons.	16 to 20 persons.	21 persons and over.							
New York, N. Y.	1,058	2,415	3,423	4,630	5,639	5,587	5,390	4,697	4,098	4,172	10,384	6,789	23,596							
Chicago, Ill.	1,278	6,653	10,458	13,333	14,697	13,495	11,744	10,091	7,982	7,159	17,760	7,509	6,109							
Philadelphia, Pa.	2,145	17,175	27,210	31,194	30,480	24,763	18,379	12,990	8,363	6,141	6,403	1,185	675							
Brooklyn, N. Y.	796	3,060	5,012	7,161	7,310	8,490	7,769	6,912	5,475	4,605	12,085	5,465	6,860							
St. Louis, Mo.	1,650	4,429	5,392	6,718	6,300	6,889	6,216	5,216	4,167	3,480	6,668	1,987	1,373							
Boston, Mass.	2,629	4,040	5,313	5,834	5,834	5,386	5,034	4,134	3,498	3,345	8,082	2,818	1,861							
Baltimore, Md.	784	5,113	8,103	10,309	11,330	10,016	8,422	6,367	4,394	3,030	3,663	384	288							
San Francisco, Cal.	1,723	4,967	6,283	6,826	6,841	5,463	4,817	3,135	2,174	2,055	1,926	610	785							
Cincinnati, Ohio.	443	1,701	2,772	3,488	3,814	3,544	3,098	2,605	2,043	1,700	4,189	1,976	2,173							
Cleveland, Ohio.	566	3,674	5,549	6,780	6,778	5,877	4,529	3,291	2,329	1,601	2,156	447	268							
Buffalo, N. Y.	460	2,671	4,033	4,783	5,827	4,557	3,773	2,897	2,228	1,827	3,237	894	603							
New Orleans, La.	1,361	4,947	5,789	6,187	6,219	5,057	4,018	3,078	2,135	1,806	1,753	313	177							
Pittsburg, Pa.	450	2,732	4,082	5,140	5,333	4,925	4,252	3,226	2,344	1,810	2,442	510	239							
Washington, D. C.	759	3,202	4,848	5,693	5,995	5,142	4,189	3,081	2,045	1,669	1,767	249	131							
Detroit, Mich.	484	3,627	5,152	6,141	5,380	4,788	3,634	2,597	1,637	1,082	1,516	236	118							
Milwaukee, Wis.	2,633	3,630	4,502	4,789	4,296	3,996	2,702	1,915	1,376	2,212	473	189	189							
Newark, N. J.	210	1,133	1,804	2,533	3,042	2,705	2,450	1,906	1,583	1,259	2,362	959	630							
Minneapolis, Minn.	1,349	1,794	2,604	3,378	3,694	3,187	2,373	2,010	1,456	1,040	1,914	396	366							
Louisville, Ky.	419	976	1,511	2,007	2,323	2,099	1,827	1,464	1,136	903	2,011	944	271							
Louisville, Ky.	190	815	2,776	3,365	3,438	3,180	2,627	2,028	1,516	1,224	1,794	449	1,253							
Omaha, Neb.	261	1,372	2,169	2,672	3,209	2,343	1,953	1,474	1,126	1,771	748	573	342							
Worcester, N. Y.	364	2,276	3,513	4,014	3,794	3,088	2,201	1,565	1,155	765	841	161	117							
St. Paul, Minn.	774	1,484	2,358	2,852	3,041	2,683	2,171	1,670	1,179	841	1,423	223	254							
Kansas city, Mo.	793	2,413	3,360	3,631	3,373	2,633	2,013	1,513	1,071	981	944	254	271							
Providence, R. I.	302	1,154	1,532	1,890	2,014	1,993	1,773	1,539	1,232	971	2,397	672	340							
Denver, Colo.	517	1,963	2,632	2,962	2,758	1,987	1,479	1,096	688	833	563	272	230							
Indianapolis, Ind.	450	2,833	3,741	3,954	3,394	2,469	1,600	1,061	637	446	391	82	80							
Allentown, Pa.	766	1,112	1,675	2,047	2,284	1,874	1,245	874	688	588	1,222	188	188							
Albany, N. Y.	246	829	1,166	1,472	1,590	1,591	1,290	1,133	931	735	1,647	331	131							
Columbus, Ohio.	262	1,841	2,591	2,821	2,597	2,052	1,501	979	506	405	443	101	77							
Syracuse, N. Y.	303	1,573	2,258	2,820	2,000	1,571	1,080	715	502	631	108	82	82							
Worcester, Mass.	110	541	780	924	990	930	908	806	652	577	1,631	576	360							
Toledo, Ohio.	325	1,743	2,570	2,626	2,566	2,069	1,474	919	593	349	381	53	38							
Richmond, Va.	383	901	1,262	1,507	1,712	1,938	1,369	1,105	834	701	839	178	88							
New Haven, Conn.	166	758	1,043	1,860	1,493	1,306	1,181	954	707	547	1,076	340	235							
Paterson, N. J.	123	519	705	934	1,068	1,032	1,024	888	758	660	1,506	435	200							
Lowell, Mass.	137	925	1,412	1,448	1,482	1,149	888	672	578	522	810	310	374							
Nashville, Tenn.	536	1,477	1,931	2,153	2,063	1,573	1,066	706	463	368	608	406	369							
Seranton, Pa.	151	361	482	1,826	1,781	1,812	1,246	912	548	377	549	766	170							
Fall River, Mass.	67	416	517	606	547	565	438	392	350	1,002	563	888	858							
Cambridge, Mass.	131	744	1,135	1,402	1,488	1,294	1,047	782	611	471	797	221	182							
Albany, Ga.	441	1,225	1,496	1,602	1,377	1,362	1,118	860	607	507	470	108	74							
Memphis, Tenn.	432	1,526	1,795	1,714	1,666	1,224	924	656	498	457	418	135	122							
Wilmington, Del.	151	1,287	1,909	2,058	2,054	1,436	1,103	746	460	325	289	43	17							
Dayton, Ohio.	217	1,532	2,142	2,241	2,088	1,526	990	663	425	271	211	36	24							
Troy, N. Y.	159	435	642	785	870	820	774	639	590	471	1,175	328	117							
Grand Rapids, Mich.	192	1,339	1,829	2,037	1,816	1,406	1,044	653	453	284	319	62	47							
Reading, Pa.	167	1,244	2,020	2,175	1,571	1,457	986	684	493	257	249	18	21							
Camden, N. J.	167	1,610	2,373	2,852	2,852	2,469	2,042	1,469	824	622	147	18	6							
Trenton, N. J.	169	1,412	2,034	2,102	1,577	1,416	956	611	345	230	210	25	11							
Lynn, Mass.	88	613	947	1,183	1,206	1,078	856	601	510	408	667	167	88							
Lincoln, Neb.	243	675	910	1,012	1,131	865	756	647	512	452	639	189	134							
Hartford, Conn.	142	353	519	703	766	714	663	534	432	348	883	295	201							
St. Joseph, Mo.	198	1,011	1,396	1,580	1,567	1,065	837	599	408	436	231	80	62							
Evansville, Ind.	158	888	1,271	1,475	1,605	1,143	839	615	440	320	241	56	40							
Los Angeles, Cal.	614	1,555	1,860	1,777	1,509	1,060	687	430	297	232	194	75	81							
Des Moines, Iowa.	371	1,108	1,517	1,746	1,623	1,235	912	567	325	219	158	31	41							
Bridgeton, Conn.	167	669	940	1,081	1,103	812	593	447	302	247	332	138	85							
Oakland, Cal.	241	1,172	1,424	1,705	1,495	1,134	848	544	323	224	177	40	60							
Portland, Ore.	232	526	711	896	830	690	583	422	318	309	377	144	215							
Saginaw, Mich.	177	1,059	1,477	1,648	1,487	1,103	759	510	312	158	158	38	51							
South Lake, Utah.	133	622	796	969	1,120	805	680	533	428	488	285	101	69							
Lawrence, Mass.	81	417	622	682	689	628	511	499	360	263	676	248	187							
Springfield, Mass.	91	602	878	1,001	983	848	677	469	336	253	485	141	117							
Manchester, N. H.	115	487	595	667	634	475	403	369	247	231	542	263	311							
Hoboken, N. Y.	128	623	931	1,118	1,056	1,019	758	613	382	300	365	50	27							
Utica, N. J.	225	110	210	218	2,162	2,169	298	238	212	220	514	277	611							
Seavonah, Ga.	265	849	1,231	1,211	1,183	763	553	348	286	235	287	63	63							
Savannah, Wash.	798	846	1,031	1,009	991	703	570	416	308	320	245	93	147							
Peoria, Ill.	251	997	1,346	1,323	1,279	958	665	448	310	199	180	20	44							
New Bedford, Mass.	130	698	1,110	1,060	1,152	706	508	435	332	322	470	158	138							
Eric, Pa.	103	790	980	1,069	1,069	853	642	510	334	234	289	50	22							
Somerville, Mass.	58	486	754	929	1,010	894	734	520	364	273	430	61	23							
Harrisburg, Pa.	137	1,043	1,511	1,541	1,342	920	637	440	259	131	144	11	16							
Kansas city, Kan.	138	967	1,379	1,374	1,265	921	601	465	263	220	123	30	22							
Dallas, Tex.	270	774	1,079	1,018	1,018	750	597	436	257	269	246	94	94							
Sioux city, Iowa.	65	388	595	822	978	761	661	467	292	344	176	93	76							
Elizabeth, N. J.	676	613	615	855	764	615	470	326	491	350	516	470	68							
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	123	634	998	1,055	1,081	946	689	487	349	251	204	17	13							
San Antonio, Tex.	312	760	922	974	874	803	646	466	344	233	210	46	36							
Covington, Ky.	255	449	634	860	945	832	642	531	410	264	334	64	38							
Portland, Me.	111	472	721	854	825	712	592	435	312	213	432	90	55							
Tacoma, Wash.	88	626	800	838	803	573	440	381	248	226	221	85	132							
Holyoke, Mass.	43	156	267	345	326	300	265	200	171	114	360	149	444							

DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES IN 1890.

PERSONS TO A DWELLING, IN DETAIL—Continued.

CITIES.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11 to 15	16 to 20	21
	person.	persons.	persons.	persons.	persons.	persons.	persons.	persons.	persons.	persons.	persons.	persons.	persons and over.
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	89	675	1,032	1,145	1,046	838	623	426	257	165	226	35	25
Binghamton, N. Y.....	89	496	688	876	810	702	546	416	286	216	268	78	33
Norfolk, Va.....	141	511	701	753	845	736	536	339	233	148	232	41	18
Wheeling, W. Va.....	108	470	695	908	804	647	473	326	230	230	288	36	32
Augusta, Ga.....	422	926	1,047	1,006	913	802	542	377	257	180	192	39	17
Youngstown, Ohio.....	106	566	853	937	1,018	780	600	447	314	207	212	24	10
Duluth, Minn.....	102	244	329	472	542	428	391	318	270	450	236	125	145
Yonkers, N. Y.....	47	148	262	366	425	371	347	346	272	273	526	206	157
Lancaster, Pa.....	158	840	1,151	1,167	1,120	745	526	351	195	133	113	7	22
Springfield, Ohio.....	162	895	1,185	1,223	1,097	780	516	337	266	123	121	9	9
Quincy, Ill.....	157	661	883	944	904	741	561	406	245	174	167	32	18
Mobile, Ala.....	290	726	915	862	967	695	499	368	260	233	146	18	8
Topeka, Kan.....	204	1,010	1,274	1,197	1,008	765	480	310	192	115	88	11	16
Elmira, N. Y.....	118	680	943	1,074	894	732	495	340	196	143	168	14	20
Salem, Mass.....	84	383	529	618	616	505	422	333	232	196	403	104	105
Long Island city, N. Y.....	47	231	385	467	488	452	395	335	238	238	390	179	141
Alltoona, Pa.....	74	612	976	1,055	952	754	540	374	207	143	147	21	12
Dubuque, Iowa.....	268	571	726	841	839	690	500	396	255	166	191	33	39
Terre Haute, Ind.....	221	803	1,081	1,079	957	702	535	327	185	118	119	25	21
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	226	705	843	858	746	619	507	349	198	177	184	45	30
Galveston, Tex.....	253	781	865	851	833	625	469	342	237	215	132	32	18
Waterbury, Conn.....	59	167	264	335	357	350	356	286	231	210	500	189	131
Chelsea, Mass.....	47	311	502	617	677	585	461	342	265	275	375	49	9
Bay city, Mich.....	89	576	828	937	854	659	457	315	217	157	113	25	26
Pawtucket, R. I.....	75	288	383	412	447	403	351	358	253	218	451	137	58
Akron, Ohio.....	125	581	807	1,045	912	669	481	343	210	116	99	10	10
Houston, Tex.....	170	586	800	758	781	584	455	269	218	222	116	67	32
Haverhill, Mass.....	63	387	511	474	535	476	432	294	229	164	411	114	53
Brookton, Mass.....	76	283	407	551	563	501	475	374	284	217	404	57	16
Williamsport, Pa.....	115	693	1,013	977	869	680	448	305	191	134	89	7	10
Davenport, Iowa.....	138	732	923	951	829	614	434	278	158	110	109	23	29
Sacramento, Cal.....	230	574	758	830	821	523	344	257	139	170	78	56	46
Canton, Ohio.....	81	527	820	903	791	643	469	328	194	128	130	16	13
Birmingham, Ala.....	274	656	703	652	626	506	405	265	242	214	169	45	45
Little Rock, Ark.....	222	575	753	813	809	567	440	277	192	138	138	33	23
Auburn, N. Y.....	110	654	847	892	790	606	389	252	163	104	117	8	11
Taunton, Mass.....	75	360	535	536	582	469	387	290	222	179	304	60	28
Allentown, Pa.....	77	587	987	941	795	563	430	302	152	115	93	13	15
Lacrosse, Wis.....	87	466	669	782	732	595	446	323	204	110	140	30	19

The results for the first 28 cities, that is, those having a population of 100,000 and over, may be further analyzed, as follows:

CITIES.	PERSONS TO A DWELLING.							
	1 person.		2 to 6 persons.		7 to 10 persons.		11 persons and over.	
	Per cent of dwellings.	Per cent of population.	Per cent of dwellings.	Per cent of population.	Per cent of dwellings.	Per cent of population.	Per cent of dwellings.	Per cent of population.
New York, N. Y.....	1.29	0.07	26.45	6.27	22.44	10.16	49.82	83.50
Chicago, Ill.....	1.00	0.12	45.54	22.85	28.32	27.85	24.54	49.18
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1.15	0.29	69.94	51.75	24.52	35.26	4.39	12.79
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	0.97	0.10	39.20	17.83	30.08	25.42	29.65	56.65
St. Louis, Mo.....	2.46	0.33	49.77	28.54	31.31	34.87	16.46	36.26
Boston, Mass.....	1.19	0.14	44.18	22.35	30.40	29.71	24.23	47.80
Baltimore, Md.....	1.09	0.18	62.22	14.31	30.80	41.37	5.89	14.14
San Francisco, Cal.....	3.65	0.58	64.43	41.18	24.88	32.07	7.04	26.17
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1.32	0.15	45.75	23.23	28.03	26.10	24.80	51.32
Cleveland, Ohio.....	1.29	0.21	66.38	46.02	26.80	36.25	6.53	17.42
Buffalo, N. Y.....	1.23	0.18	57.31	35.42	28.76	34.38	12.70	30.02
New Orleans, La.....	3.16	0.56	65.81	47.08	25.81	37.42	5.22	14.94
Pittsburg, Pa.....	1.39	0.20	59.41	40.02	30.83	39.72	8.46	20.06
Washington, D. C.....	1.96	0.33	64.13	45.38	28.36	38.74	5.55	15.55
Detroit, Mich.....	1.31	0.23	69.44	51.44	24.19	31.86	5.06	13.47
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1.56	0.25	60.54	41.12	29.16	38.04	8.74	20.59
Newark, N. J.....	0.94	0.12	48.67	27.29	30.50	32.58	19.49	40.01
Minneapolis, Minn.....	4.07	0.63	57.37	37.55	28.00	34.96	10.56	26.86
Jersey city, N. J.....	1.02	0.12	47.50	25.63	28.71	36.84	22.77	49.41
Louisville, Ky.....	1.80	0.28	58.64	38.44	29.53	37.54	9.98	23.74
Omaha, Neb.....	1.29	0.19	59.16	36.27	31.32	37.95	8.23	25.59
Rochester, N. Y.....	1.32	0.27	69.66	51.27	27.94	35.73	9.17	13.60
St. Paul, Minn.....	3.69	0.58	69.20	39.62	27.94	35.73	8.23	24.07
Kansas city, Mo.....	3.43	0.60	66.59	46.79	23.89	34.01	6.09	18.60
Providence, R. I.....	1.71	0.23	48.32	27.43	31.28	34.58	18.59	37.76
Denver, Colo.....	2.87	0.48	68.31	46.28	25.74	31.53	6.08	21.71
Indianapolis, Ind.....	2.13	0.43	77.54	61.16	17.71	28.34	2.62	10.07
Allegheny, Pa.....	1.00	0.16	59.23	40.12	31.36	40.15	8.41	19.57

POPULATION.

These two tables present some very interesting results. In New York city there were in June, 1890, out of a total of 81,828 occupied dwellings, 41,059, or 50.18 per cent, which contained from 1 to 10 persons, and 40,769, or 49.82 per cent, which contained more than 10 persons. The population represented by dwellings in New York city having 10 persons or less is 250,002, or 16.50 per cent only, while the population represented by dwellings having more than 10 occupants is 1,265,299, or 83.50 per cent of its entire population. As already stated, for the United States as a whole, only 4.35 per cent of the dwellings contain more than 10 persons, and their occupants represent but 13.59 per cent of the total population. In Chicago there are 96,493 dwellings, or 75.46 per cent of the whole, which contain from 1 to 10 persons, and 31,378, or 24.54 per cent, which contain more than 10 persons. The total population of Chicago is about evenly divided between the two classes of dwellings, 558,927, or 50.82 per cent, being in dwellings having from 1 to 10 occupants, and 540,923, or 49.18 per cent, in dwellings containing more than 10 persons. In Philadelphia, the third city having a million inhabitants, a widely different condition of affairs is apparent. Out of a total of 187,052 dwellings, which is more than twice the number of dwellings in New York city and about one-half again as many as in Chicago, 178,839, or 95.61 per cent, contain 10 persons or less, and 8,213, or 4.39 per cent only, more than 10 persons. Considered as regards population, dwellings in Philadelphia with 10 persons or less contain 87.21 per cent of its total population, or 913,076 out of a total of 1,046,964, leaving only 12.79 per cent of population, or 133,888 in number, for dwellings having more than 10 occupants. In Brooklyn 56.65 per cent of the population live in dwellings having more than 10 occupants; in St. Louis 36.26 per cent; in Boston 47.80 per cent; in Baltimore 14.14 per cent; in Cincinnati 51.52 per cent; in Buffalo 30.02 per cent; in Newark 40.01 per cent; in Jersey city 49.41 per cent, and in Providence 37.76 per cent.

Taking the 12 cities just named and analyzing further the figures concerning persons in dwellings having more than 10 occupants, the following table is obtained, which shows the number and per cent of dwellings having from 1 to 10 persons, from 11 to 15 persons, from 16 to 20 persons, and 21 persons and over, together with the population, by number and per cent, contained in such dwellings:

CITIES.	Total dwellings.	DWELLINGS WITH—				Total population.	POPULATION OF DWELLINGS WITH—			
		1 to 10 persons.	11 to 15 persons.	16 to 20 persons.	21 persons and over.		1 to 10 persons.	11 to 15 persons.	16 to 20 persons.	21 persons and over.
NUMBER.										
New York.....	81,828	41,059	10,384	6,789	23,596	1,515,301	250,002	133,018	121,495	1,010,786
Chicago.....	127,871	96,493	17,760	7,509	6,109	1,099,850	558,927	225,123	132,925	182,875
Philadelphia.....	187,052	178,839	6,403	1,135	675	1,046,964	913,076	78,228	20,000	35,660
Brooklyn.....	82,282	57,882	12,055	5,465	6,880	806,343	349,532	152,631	96,930	207,250
St. Louis.....	60,937	50,907	6,668	1,987	1,375	451,770	287,983	82,976	34,999	45,812
Boston.....	52,669	39,908	8,082	2,818	1,861	448,477	234,123	102,332	49,540	62,482
Baltimore.....	72,112	67,867	3,603	384	258	434,439	373,081	43,585	6,727	11,096
Cincinnati.....	33,487	25,149	4,189	1,976	2,173	296,908	143,947	32,832	35,043	65,086
Buffalo.....	37,290	32,536	3,237	894	603	255,664	178,919	40,339	15,729	20,677
Newark.....	23,296	18,755	2,962	959	620	181,830	109,085	37,248	16,857	18,640
Jersey city.....	18,562	14,336	2,011	944	1,271	163,063	82,467	25,428	16,757	38,351
Providence.....	17,639	14,360	2,267	672	340	132,146	82,255	28,243	11,756	9,892
PER CENT.										
New York.....		50.18	12.69	8.30	28.83		16.50	8.78	8.02	66.70
Chicago.....		75.46	13.89	5.87	4.78		50.82	20.47	12.08	16.63
Philadelphia.....		95.61	3.42	0.61	0.36		87.21	7.47	1.91	3.41
Brooklyn.....		70.35	14.65	6.64	8.36		43.35	18.93	12.02	25.70
St. Louis.....		83.54	10.94	3.26	2.26		63.74	18.37	7.75	10.14
Boston.....		75.77	15.35	5.35	3.53		52.20	22.82	11.05	13.93
Baltimore.....		94.11	5.00	0.53	0.36		85.87	10.03	1.55	2.55
Cincinnati.....		75.10	12.51	5.90	6.49		48.48	17.80	11.80	21.92
Buffalo.....		87.30	8.68	2.40	1.62		69.98	15.78	6.15	8.09
Newark.....		80.51	12.71	4.12	2.66		59.99	20.49	9.27	10.25
Jersey city.....		77.23	10.83	5.09	6.85		50.59	15.60	10.28	23.53
Providence.....		81.41	12.85	3.81	1.93		62.24	21.37	8.90	7.49

From this table it is seen that in New York city 23,596 dwellings, or 28.83 per cent of all the dwellings, have more than 20 persons to each dwelling, and contain in the aggregate 1,010,786 persons, or 66.70 per cent of its total population. Of this number of dwellings it has been found by a special tally for New York city that 8,313 contain from 21 to 30 persons, 9,350 from 31 to 50 persons, 5,460 from 51 to 100 persons, and 473 over 100 persons. In Brooklyn 25.70 per cent, in Jersey city 23.53 per cent, and in Cincinnati 21.92 per cent of their total population live in dwellings containing more than 20 persons. The per cent of population in Chicago living in dwellings with more than 20 persons to a dwelling is 16.63, in St. Louis 10.14 per cent, in Boston 13.93 per cent, in Buffalo 8.09 per cent, in Newark 10.25 per cent, and in Providence 7.49 per cent. In Philadelphia only 3.41 per cent and in Baltimore but 2.55 per cent of the population are contained in dwellings with more than 20 persons.

Considering families by number of persons to a family, in detail, we have results, by states and territories, as follows:

PERSONS TO A FAMILY, IN DETAIL.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1 person.	2 persons.	3 persons.	4 persons.	5 persons.	6 persons.	7 persons.	8 persons.	9 persons.	10 persons.	11 to 15 persons.	16 to 20 persons.	21 persons and over.
The United States.....	461,163	1,673,224	2,117,198	2,132,971	1,916,536	1,466,158	1,080,910	748,103	478,532	352,545	218,248	25,875	18,689
North Atlantic division.....	120,061	566,410	695,188	668,511	563,972	403,364	274,847	176,240	105,717	74,094	50,220	7,928	5,660
Maine.....	5,759	25,506	30,995	28,674	21,935	14,765	9,205	5,688	3,411	2,424	1,541	233	219
New Hampshire.....	4,529	16,896	18,405	15,596	11,542	7,600	4,833	2,976	1,834	1,236	1,327	255	219
Vermont.....	2,948	13,093	15,359	14,171	11,107	7,676	4,938	2,936	1,670	1,069	669	120	113
Massachusetts.....	17,384	78,149	91,857	85,250	70,000	49,203	33,592	21,335	13,133	9,717	7,610	1,470	1,090
Rhode Island.....	2,977	12,549	14,337	13,071	10,610	7,532	5,226	3,510	2,137	1,551	1,226	141	107
Connecticut.....	6,712	28,346	32,263	29,924	23,990	16,787	11,082	7,160	4,175	2,915	1,975	306	255
New York.....	45,082	213,244	252,096	239,106	199,160	137,480	90,840	56,081	32,706	23,143	14,108	2,751	2,118
New Jersey.....	8,469	44,411	57,077	56,587	49,394	35,056	24,019	14,790	8,494	5,732	3,533	468	309
Pennsylvania.....	26,201	131,146	182,799	186,132	166,234	127,265	91,112	61,731	38,157	26,204	18,231	2,181	1,230
South Atlantic division.....	58,283	193,113	247,745	254,126	245,079	202,553	164,316	124,400	85,732	67,046	41,504	2,654	1,216
Delaware.....	857	4,293	6,018	6,025	5,681	4,188	3,027	1,944	1,174	824	459	65	23
Maryland.....	5,403	23,662	31,313	32,738	31,161	24,956	19,405	13,853	8,945	6,270	3,974	270	229
District of Columbia.....	1,278	5,529	6,999	7,113	6,680	5,249	3,963	2,715	1,770	1,434	1,011	137	99
Virginia.....	9,691	39,641	41,971	45,146	44,531	37,939	30,856	21,193	16,722	13,588	8,207	641	274
West Virginia.....	2,372	13,296	19,898	21,978	31,253	18,241	11,753	11,199	7,709	5,360	3,995	209	96
North Carolina.....	10,976	33,673	44,067	45,448	44,165	37,421	31,093	23,410	16,245	12,087	7,934	305	128
South Carolina.....	9,584	27,321	32,819	32,415	31,435	25,303	21,047	16,422	11,588	9,300	5,381	252	71
Georgia.....	12,796	43,783	52,092	51,427	49,193	40,748	33,333	25,707	18,145	14,933	9,020	611	251
Florida.....	5,323	10,815	12,578	11,896	10,980	8,508	6,819	4,957	3,434	2,980	1,623	164	42
North Central division.....	157,812	595,210	780,637	805,594	718,669	516,964	389,937	259,395	158,115	104,747	67,070	7,836	6,619
Ohio.....	24,917	113,196	145,638	143,813	121,030	88,760	60,435	38,835	23,019	14,213	9,771	880	784
Indiana.....	12,264	63,299	86,287	87,810	74,517	54,587	37,019	23,929	13,667	8,198	4,981	401	377
Illinois.....	20,260	98,252	130,093	137,299	125,203	95,782	68,644	44,989	27,047	17,266	10,865	1,308	1,007
Michigan.....	15,536	68,648	87,436	85,218	70,003	49,518	31,987	20,330	11,699	7,583	5,225	934	887
Wisconsin.....	10,894	42,581	52,963	55,517	51,782	40,923	30,667	20,721	13,150	8,701	6,075	759	723
Minnesota.....	11,321	27,590	35,595	38,699	37,267	30,305	23,323	16,931	11,095	7,963	6,293	740	853
Iowa.....	11,507	48,678	64,305	67,040	61,307	47,540	34,474	22,937	14,206	9,405	6,211	491	416
Missouri.....	14,594	61,162	83,486	88,863	82,685	66,602	49,804	34,421	21,549	14,824	8,616	973	716
North Dakota.....	4,411	4,460	5,471	5,565	5,338	4,328	3,274	2,277	1,480	1,076	605	93	91
South Dakota.....	7,044	8,690	10,573	11,084	9,859	7,801	5,781	3,876	2,410	1,735	1,105	135	130
Nebraska.....	10,878	22,059	30,199	33,146	33,204	24,861	18,793	13,267	8,483	7,410	3,251	835	437
Kansas.....	14,186	36,586	48,591	51,542	46,477	35,947	25,736	17,082	10,280	6,373	4,072	287	198
South Central division.....	62,051	230,349	298,526	310,973	301,250	251,918	207,063	156,983	108,429	86,092	49,447	3,640	1,393
Kentucky.....	7,419	38,473	53,711	57,019	54,111	44,373	35,306	26,120	17,304	12,569	7,243	508	277
Tennessee.....	7,098	36,607	49,921	52,031	49,754	41,580	34,055	25,357	17,049	12,105	7,896	489	252
Alabama.....	9,811	34,326	41,746	41,709	41,022	33,269	27,873	21,692	15,819	13,141	6,765	478	141
Mississippi.....	8,080	27,137	33,954	31,514	34,363	28,162	23,816	18,557	13,616	12,061	6,335	451	72
Louisiana.....	8,910	26,438	30,662	30,782	30,464	24,015	20,131	15,497	11,065	9,764	5,302	383	110
Texas.....	12,775	41,948	55,133	60,444	60,413	51,893	42,909	32,811	22,603	17,961	10,897	1,026	438
Oklahoma.....	2,555	2,115	2,282	2,227	1,835	1,403	1,092	669	402	278	144	21	6
Arkansas.....	5,373	23,305	31,117	32,223	32,288	26,623	21,881	16,280	11,071	8,213	4,865	284	97
Western division.....	62,956	88,112	95,102	93,761	81,566	61,359	44,747	31,085	20,539	20,566	10,007	3,817	3,801
Montana.....	4,014	4,336	4,156	3,813	3,388	2,327	1,619	1,111	814	922	441	275	285
Wyoming.....	1,518	1,565	1,627	1,639	1,818	1,092	780	584	408	677	179	96	82
Colorado.....	7,357	12,251	13,553	13,122	11,833	8,186	5,818	3,882	2,517	2,956	1,255	664	562
New Mexico.....	2,832	5,871	6,519	5,901	5,138	3,456	2,339	1,543	853	731	232	43	43
Arizona.....	2,250	2,184	1,895	1,795	1,572	1,130	809	622	406	457	157	59	39
Utah.....	1,899	4,824	5,269	5,405	5,365	4,401	3,716	2,867	2,089	1,787	940	144	110
Nevada.....	1,861	1,638	1,394	1,293	1,178	856	594	418	275	368	148	78	69
Idaho.....	2,583	2,828	2,556	2,383	2,265	1,697	1,357	982	649	623	315	119	56
Washington.....	8,376	9,791	10,588	9,474	9,474	6,913	4,992	3,461	2,324	2,229	1,061	556	673
Oregon.....	6,546	7,945	9,248	9,893	9,091	6,743	4,991	3,410	2,237	1,835	1,184	316	349
California.....	23,720	35,179	38,297	37,691	33,424	24,568	17,669	12,305	7,967	7,973	4,065	1,454	1,533

POPULATION.

PERSONS TO A FAMILY, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	1 person.	2 persons.	3 persons.	4 persons.	5 persons.	6 persons.	7 persons.	8 persons.	9 persons.	10 persons.	11 persons and over.
The United States.....	461,163	1,673,224	2,117,198	2,132,971	1,916,536	1,466,158	1,080,910	748,103	478,532	352,545	262,812
North Atlantic.....	120,061	566,440	695,188	668,511	563,972	403,364	274,847	176,240	105,717	74,094	63,808
South Atlantic.....	58,283	193,113	247,745	254,126	245,079	202,553	164,316	124,400	85,732	67,046	45,374
North Central.....	137,812	595,210	780,637	805,594	718,669	546,964	389,937	259,395	158,115	104,747	81,525
South Central.....	62,051	230,349	298,526	310,979	304,250	251,918	207,063	156,983	108,429	86,092	54,480
Western.....	62,956	88,112	95,102	93,761	84,566	61,359	44,747	31,085	20,539	20,566	17,625

Reducing the figures for each geographical division to percentages, according to the number of families and population represented by each classified number of persons to a family, the following results are obtained:

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	PERSONS TO A FAMILY.							
	1 person.		2 to 6 persons.		7 to 10 persons.		11 persons and over.	
	Per cent of families.	Per cent of population.	Per cent of families.	Per cent of population.	Per cent of families.	Per cent of population.	Per cent of families.	Per cent of population.
The United States.....	3.63	0.74	73.33	58.45	20.97	34.15	2.07	6.66
North Atlantic.....	3.23	0.69	78.05	63.98	17.00	28.88	1.72	6.45
South Atlantic.....	3.45	0.66	67.70	51.78	26.16	40.50	2.69	7.06
North Central.....	3.43	0.71	74.96	60.95	19.84	32.53	1.77	5.81
South Central.....	3.00	0.57	67.40	51.33	26.97	41.39	2.63	6.71
Western.....	10.15	2.08	68.16	53.75	18.85	31.46	2.84	12.71

Of the whole number of families in the United States, 3.63 per cent contain 1 person only, 73.33 per cent from 2 to 6 persons, 20.97 per cent from 7 to 10 persons, and 2.07 per cent 11 persons and over. Families from 2 to 6 persons contain 58.45 per cent of the total population of the United States, and families of 7 to 10 persons 34.15 per cent; but 6.66 per cent of the total population is comprised in families of more than 10 persons.

Persons to a family, in detail, for the 124 principal cities already considered are shown in the table on the following page.

POPULATION.

PERSONS TO A FAMILY, IN DETAIL—Continued.

CITIES.	1 person.	2 persons.	3 persons.	4 persons.	5 persons.	6 persons.	7 persons.	8 persons.	9 persons.	10 persons.	11 to 15 persons.	16 to 20 persons.	21 persons and over.
Youngstown, Ohio.....	168	769	1,072	1,072	1,056	790	598	415	286	185	143	14	4
Duluth, Minn.....	127	485	594	685	781	560	410	307	226	358	97	82	129
Yonkers, N. Y.....	103	636	914	1,024	1,030	773	514	422	263	119	115	23	10
Lancaster, Pa.....	197	954	1,234	1,189	1,126	747	503	346	187	229	105	4	18
Springfield, Ohio.....	218	1,108	1,350	1,323	1,128	760	463	304	182	114	88	5	5
Quincy, Ill.....	259	1,015	1,162	1,131	1,032	758	547	357	201	119	66	11	15
Mobile, Ala.....	387	921	1,072	951	995	710	494	339	242	267	85	9	8
Topeka, Kan.....	298	1,169	1,406	1,271	1,019	754	493	287	177	102	51	11	13
Thiata, N. Y.....	271	1,152	1,356	1,275	972	698	440	287	135	98	63	8	15
Salem, Mass.....	394	1,235	1,392	1,271	972	678	447	294	150	106	90	10	13
Long Island city, N. Y.....	141	839	1,032	1,130	1,044	735	523	360	197	146	76	28	4
Altoona, Pa.....	85	670	1,031	1,099	966	760	527	363	202	136	126	23	10
Dubuque, Iowa.....	315	828	1,030	1,043	927	719	480	354	211	134	91	15	13
Terre Haute, Ind.....	286	986	1,267	1,166	1,012	682	512	397	168	102	74	23	13
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	289	1,000	1,134	1,018	846	615	450	299	165	150	116	29	24
Galveston, Tex.....	268	888	932	879	866	645	452	340	228	205	100	26	15
Waterbury, Conn.....	165	776	1,028	1,028	893	655	475	299	193	172	105	18	17
Chelsea, Mass.....	146	993	1,259	1,159	986	626	434	222	152	102	69	7	5
Fay city, Mich.....	104	688	930	1,014	932	677	437	290	198	140	76	16	23
Pawtucket, R. I.....	187	918	1,077	961	852	640	464	338	190	131	82	4	8
Akron, Ohio.....	181	879	1,176	1,197	954	643	426	292	158	79	62	5	8
Houston, Tex.....	176	600	887	793	792	572	448	266	215	213	100	61	31
Haverhill, Mass.....	134	907	1,175	1,114	867	607	403	245	137	101	113	28	13
Brockton, Mass.....	193	1,044	1,295	1,214	903	629	406	242	126	82	69	14	9
Williamsport, Pa.....	149	810	1,106	1,042	879	668	435	284	174	124	74	4	9
Davenport, Iowa.....	198	978	1,129	1,064	890	619	428	292	123	90	51	13	22
Sacramento, Cal.....	257	713	865	894	839	505	326	234	120	170	68	45	47
Canton, Ohio.....	123	722	1,015	1,061	827	611	434	289	166	107	65	12	11
Birmingham, Ala.....	310	854	833	763	695	515	386	237	198	197	121	40	19
Little Rock, Ark.....	283	859	949	928	802	562	410	239	159	119	83	24	19
Albany, N. Y.....	230	944	1,108	996	800	585	357	222	124	70	66	5	11
Tampon, Mass.....	185	873	1,080	967	866	561	385	241	140	90	67	6	6
Allentown, Pa.....	120	761	1,128	1,011	814	562	390	281	131	110	62	7	14
Lacrosse, Wis.....	121	658	870	946	819	608	407	294	170	83	71	19	16

Taking the 28 cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more, and analyzing the figures in the same manner as for geographical divisions, we have the following table of percentages :

CITIES.	PERSONS TO A FAMILY.							
	1 person.		2 to 6 persons.		7 to 10 persons.		11 persons and over.	
	Per cent of families.	Per cent of population.	Per cent of families.	Per cent of population.	Per cent of families.	Per cent of population.	Per cent of families.	Per cent of population.
The United States.....	3.63	0.74	73.33	58.45	20.97	34.15	2.07	6.66
New York, N. Y.....	3.08	0.64	77.38	61.53	17.65	29.19	1.89	8.64
Chicago, Ill.....	1.89	0.38	76.49	60.96	19.58	31.22	2.04	7.34
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1.91	0.37	74.67	58.56	21.09	33.11	2.35	7.96
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	2.71	0.58	78.37	64.57	17.53	29.63	1.39	5.32
St. Louis, Mo.....	4.64	0.94	73.22	58.06	19.82	32.34	2.32	8.66
Boston, Mass.....	2.98	0.60	75.66	58.22	18.18	29.18	3.18	11.90
Baltimore, Md.....	2.66	0.53	73.44	57.98	21.72	34.63	2.18	6.86
San Francisco, Cal.....	4.07	0.71	70.34	48.69	21.54	30.78	4.05	19.82
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	4.13	0.88	77.07	63.26	17.03	28.94	1.77	6.92
Cleveland, Ohio.....	2.32	0.47	76.18	60.98	19.67	31.76	1.83	6.79
Buffalo, N. Y.....	2.54	0.51	75.73	60.12	19.59	31.45	2.14	7.92
New Orleans, La.....	4.54	0.91	71.62	56.01	21.37	34.65	2.47	8.43
Pittsburg, Pa.....	1.99	0.38	71.73	55.04	23.33	35.85	2.85	8.76
Washington, D. C.....	2.51	0.55	71.78	54.42	22.47	34.61	2.84	10.42
Detroit, Mich.....	1.93	0.39	77.27	62.83	19.07	30.94	1.73	5.84
Milwaukee, Wis.....	2.62	0.53	74.78	60.10	20.80	33.54	1.80	5.83
Newark, N. J.....	2.36	0.50	79.37	66.16	16.99	28.71	1.28	4.63
Minneapolis, Minn.....	6.70	1.34	72.04	56.63	17.51	27.92	3.75	14.11
Jersey city, N. J.....	2.32	0.49	78.65	65.62	17.69	29.54	1.34	4.35
Louisville, Ky.....	4.53	0.95	72.77	57.39	20.30	33.49	2.40	8.19
Omaha, Neb.....	1.38	0.22	65.52	43.85	28.34	37.99	4.76	17.94
Rochester, N. Y.....	2.74	0.56	76.09	60.78	19.19	31.40	1.48	7.26
St. Paul, Minn.....	5.17	1.00	71.28	54.83	19.85	30.86	3.70	13.31
Kansas city, Mo.....	4.16	0.81	74.73	37.69	18.23	29.79	2.88	11.68
Providence, R. I.....	3.78	0.84	75.28	66.08	15.20	26.68	1.74	6.40
Denver, Colo.....	3.75	0.69	73.05	61.79	20.34	33.89	3.89	16.53
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3.44	0.75	80.38	66.98	14.80	25.72	1.35	6.55
Allegheny, Pa.....	1.97	0.39	74.61	58.71	21.22	33.52	2.20	7.38

DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES IN 1890.

In all the cities named in this table, with the single exception of Omaha, families containing from 2 to 6 persons represent between 70 and 80 per cent of all families, the per cent for the United States as a whole being 73.33. The largest percentages of families having more than 10 persons, and population represented by such families, are found in San Francisco, or 4.05 for families and 19.82 for population; in Minneapolis, or 3.75 for families and 14.11 for population; in Omaha, or 4.76 for families and 17.94 for population; in St. Paul, or 3.70 for families and 13.31 for population; in Kansas city, Mo., or 2.88 for families and 11.68 for population, and in Denver, or 3.89 for families and 16.55 for population. In Boston 3.18 per cent of families have more than 10 persons to a family and represent 11.90 per cent of its population, while in Washington, D. C., 2.84 per cent of families contain more than 10 persons and represent 10.42 per cent of its population.

For the larger cities it is also important to know the number of dwellings containing 1 family, 2 families, and so on. This information is furnished regarding the 28 cities having upward of 100,000 inhabitants, including wards for New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, Brooklyn, St. Louis, Boston, Baltimore, and Cincinnati, as follows:

CITIES.	Total dwellings.	NUMBER OF DWELLINGS HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.								Average number of families to a dwelling.
		1 family.	2 families.	3 families.	4 families.	5 families.	6 families.	7 to 9 families.	10 families and over.	
New York, N. Y.	81,828	37,604	9,228	7,313	5,141	3,551	2,984	7,385	8,672	3.82
Ward 1	736	442	79	38	32	24	16	47	58	3.09
Ward 2	49	48	10	3	1	6	7	2	2.35	
Ward 3	198	119	30	13	12	6	7	7	2.35	
Ward 4	725	232	118	75	51	39	29	63	118	4.92
Ward 5	666	234	114	81	62	33	35	54	53	3.73
Ward 6	741	269	65	66	44	43	40	79	135	5.50
Ward 7	2,113	402	342	343	198	145	88	207	388	5.48
Ward 8	1,739	448	344	314	196	113	77	121	126	3.85
Ward 9	3,357	1,255	754	580	282	158	105	179	244	3.83
Ward 10	1,496	296	171	127	93	64	55	183	537	7.85
Ward 11	2,400	262	219	337	268	199	151	407	557	6.73
Ward 12	15,141	7,352	1,455	1,039	916	644	558	1,695	1,002	3.31
Ward 13	1,431	220	179	186	152	86	183	361	6.69	
Ward 14	899	243	102	76	52	50	38	86	252	6.46
Ward 15	1,876	1,129	234	170	95	61	42	81	64	2.44
Ward 16	3,236	1,472	415	403	249	181	120	188	208	3.21
Ward 17	3,689	773	366	348	301	212	179	540	970	6.43
Ward 18	3,373	1,897	151	253	170	126	140	289	347	3.56
Ward 19	12,261	6,161	1,026	838	724	495	410	1,336	1,271	3.75
Ward 20	4,171	3,181	534	612	373	259	227	431	538	4.57
Ward 21	4,003	2,305	319	273	235	164	155	282	270	3.03
Ward 22	7,766	3,586	551	432	484	322	285	805	1,091	4.27
Ward 23	6,242	3,739	1,419	449	193	124	108	157	33	1.84
Ward 24	3,275	2,949	251	57	12	1	3	2	2	1.14
Chicago, Ill.	127,871	77,190	28,823	11,073	6,222	2,223	1,366	812	162	1.72
Ward 1	1,692	1,045	349	121	68	33	31	32	13	1.87
Ward 2	2,841	1,990	485	199	94	29	18	18	8	1.55
Ward 3	3,984	2,452	673	280	108	36	19	7	9	1.52
Ward 4	3,649	2,438	715	263	128	53	13	9	8	1.95
Ward 5	4,086	1,620	1,270	375	372	157	71	18	3	2.14
Ward 6	5,242	3,184	1,237	438	282	60	26	14	1	1.65
Ward 7	2,955	1,009	779	552	365	85	30	16	1	2.40
Ward 8	2,139	1,139	471	247	154	85	17	8	15	2.55
Ward 9	3,390	1,022	918	538	419	163	142	82	16	2.61
Ward 10	4,970	2,738	1,276	469	322	91	51	23	23	1.79
Ward 11	4,242	2,580	1,079	350	138	65	20	8	2	1.62
Ward 12	7,207	4,956	1,739	374	93	35	7	3	3	1.41
Ward 13	5,276	3,335	1,418	355	109	25	26	6	2	1.52
Ward 14	4,517	2,181	1,294	534	336	102	52	17	1	1.92
Ward 15	5,661	3,951	1,292	249	107	20	8	4	4	1.40
Ward 16	3,819	942	926	679	522	276	256	166	32	3.04
Ward 17	1,892	767	469	284	173	81	65	44	9	2.37
Ward 18	2,612	1,722	540	220	75	28	17	9	1	1.56
Ward 19	4,289	1,888	1,287	571	319	155	66	47	6	2.09
Ward 20	2,357	969	756	387	184	48	17	5	1	2.02
Ward 21	3,345	1,508	1,019	514	205	60	27	9	3	1.93
Ward 22	3,274	1,259	1,035	541	274	95	43	27	30	2.13
Ward 23	2,541	795	559	410	332	187	139	89	30	2.85
Ward 24	2,866	1,331	412	326	116	44	18	14	5	1.63
Ward 25	3,564	2,394	1,012	157	48	9	3	1	3	1.43
Ward 26	4,186	2,915	849	240	158	19	2	3	3	1.46
Ward 27	2,035	1,915	104	14	1	1	1	1	1	1.07
Ward 28	1,635	1,495	140	18	7	1	1	1	1	1.13
Ward 29	3,721	2,110	1,022	347	205	28	1	2	2	1.67
Ward 30	7,242	5,128	1,600	327	160	21	3	3	3	1.39
Ward 31	3,448	3,113	299	26	8	1	1	1	1	1.11
Ward 32	4,247	3,533	557	107	35	6	3	4	2	1.23
Ward 33	3,588	2,780	566	132	77	18	12	3	3	1.34
Ward 34	5,118	4,376	626	72	35	9	1	1	1	1.18

CITIES.	Total dwellings.	NUMBER OF DWELLINGS HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.								Average number of families to a dwelling.
		1 family.	2 families.	3 families.	4 families.	5 families.	6 families.	7 to 9 families.	10 families and over.	
Philadelphia, Pa.	187,052	173,680	10,725	1,651	582	234	126	92	12	1.10
Ward 1	10,455	9,951	456	37	7	3	1			1.05
Ward 2	5,205	4,539	418	119	54	45	10	2		1.23
Ward 3	3,221	2,711	373	73	44	10	5	1		1.23
Ward 4	3,120	2,653	299	107	32	18	5	6		1.24
Ward 5	2,271	1,736	322	105	47	33	15	12	1	1.43
Ward 6	1,280	1,010	159	58	29	11	8	4	1	1.33
Ward 7	4,750	4,083	501	97	37	15	8	7	2	1.20
Ward 8	2,646	2,515	89	23	13	2	3	1		1.08
Ward 9	1,519	1,415	80	15	2	2	3	2		1.10
Ward 10	3,398	3,218	142	26	5	3	1	3		1.07
Ward 11	1,931	1,561	177	96	61	17	12	6	1	1.38
Ward 12	2,332	2,061	161	39	23	11	7	10	2	1.21
Ward 13	3,038	2,778	144	58	35	9	5	7	2	1.16
Ward 14	3,699	3,422	214	28	22	6	2	5		1.11
Ward 15	8,654	7,966	586	78	16	2	6	6		1.10
Ward 16	3,052	2,667	252	73	33	12	10	5		1.21
Ward 17	3,360	2,903	340	75	21	12	6	3		1.19
Ward 18	5,650	5,216	365	51	12	4	1		1	1.09
Ward 19	10,174	9,228	847	83	9	5	1		1	1.11
Ward 20	8,016	7,018	883	89	15	5	4	2		1.14
Ward 21	5,027	4,772	237	15	3					1.05
Ward 22	8,174	8,174	206	14	3	1				1.03
Ward 23	6,969	6,810	151	14						1.02
Ward 24	7,863	7,513	301	34	13	1		1		1.05
Ward 25	6,851	6,449	381	19	2					1.06
Ward 26	11,688	11,146	506	34	2	2				1.05
Ward 27	5,222	5,031	154	22	10	1	2	2		1.05
Ward 28	9,010	8,588	403	16	2		1			1.05
Ward 29	9,800	9,287	522	35	5		1			1.06
Ward 30	5,517	5,123	336	43	10	3	1	1		1.09
Ward 31	6,380	6,227	139	11	2	1				1.03
Ward 32	5,965	5,805	134	24	2					1.03
Ward 33	5,347	5,307	20	2						1.06
Ward 34	4,191	4,054	127	7	3					1.04
Brooklyn, N. Y.	82,282	42,134	19,086	9,687	4,085	2,910	2,363	1,809	258	2.08
Ward 1	1,930	1,547	76	138	62	25	23	39	20	1.64
Ward 2	626	165	144	140	80	39	25	20	13	3.00
Ward 3	2,080	1,228	392	259	79	38	40	4	4	1.87
Ward 4	1,223	690	261	149	58	18	22	21	4	1.89
Ward 5	1,510	385	393	370	173	79	52	44	14	2.79
Ward 6	3,074	1,321	599	518	249	139	102	126	20	2.46
Ward 7	4,389	2,742	804	427	143	61	55	50	7	1.71
Ward 8	3,688	1,971	1,067	326	121	93	78	23	7	1.54
Ward 9	1,855	991	389	242	100	51	26	36	6	2.01
Ward 10	3,116	1,212	851	507	202	136	82	116	10	2.37
Ward 11	2,411	1,126	638	393	112	62	32	34	14	2.05
Ward 12	2,351	936	485	441	198	115	84	86	6	2.48
Ward 13	2,232	942	674	433	90	27	19	32	15	2.07
Ward 14	1,931	547	448	370	155	131	104	146	30	3.06
Ward 15	2,559	885	819	394	140	122	107	83	9	2.44
Ward 16	2,849	471	628	445	336	313	302	310	44	3.72
Ward 17	3,407	1,014	950	677	259	195	195	109	7	2.63
Ward 18	6,704	2,532	2,020	702	401	489	424	139	7	2.45
Ward 19	3,497	1,557	850	492	180	167	159	85	7	2.28
Ward 20	3,150	2,211	539	244	78	40	14	19	5	1.53
Ward 21	4,814	2,119	1,227	473	332	317	240	102	5	2.32
Ward 22	6,170	3,884	1,284	614	173	84	53	76	2	1.67
Ward 23	4,257	3,207	661	222	96	23	13	33	2	1.42
Ward 24	2,110	1,587	366	95	28	17	10	7		1.38
Ward 25	3,937	3,826	1,318	465	133	95	67	33		1.60
Ward 26	4,412	3,088	1,103	152	57	32	24	6		1.42
St. Louis, Mo.	60,937	40,792	14,712	2,879	1,515	449	271	245	74	1.51
Ward 1	1,372	895	281	87	55	24	10	17	3	1.07
Ward 2	1,280	745	312	95	60	25	14	17	12	1.21
Ward 3	1,541	820	488	113	58	29	19	10	4	1.79
Ward 4	1,609	1,170	320	76	24	7	2	6	4	1.48
Ward 5	1,690	640	623	195	151	37	26	28	5	2.14
Ward 6	2,418	1,331	907	117	46	8	5	3	1	1.56
Ward 7	2,007	668	775	217	231	53	37	22	4	2.24
Ward 8	1,334	470	474	136	40	14	32	36	12	2.35
Ward 9	2,588	1,263	1,079	145	66	14	6	6	1	1.66
Ward 10	1,746	616	599	251	115	59	45	45	16	2.38
Ward 11	2,685	2,103	563	55	18	4	2			1.26
Ward 12	1,562	786	820	193	76	18	8	1	1	1.79
Ward 13	2,196	1,921	242	24	8	1				1.14
Ward 14	2,071	1,157	715	134	52	5	4	2		1.58
Ward 15	1,929	1,094	35	101	35	9	7	12	2	1.54
Ward 16	1,822	914	770	88	33	11	4	2		1.62

DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES IN 1890.

NUMBER OF DWELLINGS HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.

CITIES.	Total dwellings.	NUMBER OF DWELLINGS HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.								Average number of families to a dwelling.
		1 family.	2 families.	3 families.	4 families.	5 families.	6 families.	7 to 9 families.	10 families and over.	
St. Louis, Mo.—Continued.										
Ward 17.....	1,873	1,081	540	141	69	21	14	6		1.66
Ward 18.....	2,574	1,870	582	70	40	4	4	1	1	1.35
Ward 19.....	2,264	1,559	609	88	21	7	5	3	1	1.40
Ward 20.....	2,112	1,684	345	54	19	5	3	2		1.26
Ward 21.....	2,179	1,448	537	95	71	10	5	3	1	1.50
Ward 22.....	2,534	2,235	239	28	16	6	2	6	2	1.18
Ward 23.....	2,410	1,467	661	137	93	37	8	6	1	1.60
Ward 24.....	2,743	2,264	414	48	15	1		1		1.21
Ward 25.....	2,739	1,921	686	95	25	5	4	3		1.37
Ward 26.....	3,097	2,775	295	37	14	4	1	1		1.13
Ward 27.....	2,729	2,427	255	36	3	1	2			1.13
Ward 28.....	3,840	3,492	314	26	4	2		2		1.10
Boston, Mass.....	52,669	31,074	12,519	6,313	1,394	559	369	331	110	1.70
Ward 1.....	2,651	1,273	1,071	287	14	2	2	2		1.65
Ward 2.....	1,816	748	731	291	36	6	3	1		1.81
Ward 3.....	1,646	710	591	314	18	8	4	1		1.81
Ward 4.....	1,850	1,023	627	149	23	1	4	2		1.57
Ward 5.....	1,505	819	451	176	41	11	5	2		1.67
Ward 6.....	1,391	603	250	246	120	65	49	48	10	2.46
Ward 7.....	1,563	472	160	167	72	36	18	21	7	2.23
Ward 8.....	1,217	460	271	192	92	39	15	10	1	2.19
Ward 9.....	1,453	914	260	150	75	22	14	4	4	1.74
Ward 10.....	746	604	58	32	25	13	7	4	3	1.45
Ward 11.....	2,457	1,855	269	173	75	23	12	28	22	1.63
Ward 12.....	1,066	482	271	107	97	35	30	30	9	2.30
Ward 13.....	2,033	630	621	565	102	52	30	30	3	2.30
Ward 14.....	3,294	1,833	993	409	26	18	10	5		1.62
Ward 15.....	2,146	929	768	407	28	6	4	1		1.81
Ward 16.....	1,451	680	274	247	133	52	33	24	8	2.23
Ward 17.....	1,650	1,080	223	18	58	43	18	23	7	1.75
Ward 18.....	1,712	1,341	182	100	34	12	17	17	9	1.50
Ward 19.....	2,437	1,057	748	423	118	38	18	25	10	2.02
Ward 20.....	3,043	1,741	747	420	60	25	22	26	2	1.72
Ward 21.....	3,263	2,270	600	347	21	12	6	4	3	1.46
Ward 22.....	2,025	886	555	434	74	25	32	10	9	2.03
Ward 23.....	3,855	2,837	740	245	25	4	5	1	1	1.35
Ward 24.....	4,961	4,009	735	157	23	11	3	3		1.25
Ward 25.....	2,058	1,809	245	37						1.16
Baltimore, Md.....	72,112	60,253	9,945	1,450	310	82	37	31	4	1.20
Ward 1.....	3,603	2,826	684	82	5	4	1			1.25
Ward 2.....	2,383	1,376	520	179	59	24	12	1	1	1.56
Ward 3.....	2,605	1,993	506	89	10	3	1	3		1.29
Ward 4.....	2,410	1,805	443	104	41	7	4	6		1.36
Ward 5.....	2,791	2,346	373	61	8	2		1		1.19
Ward 6.....	4,631	3,870	691	65	5					1.18
Ward 7.....	4,386	3,704	604	71	7	1				1.18
Ward 8.....	3,911	3,296	462	40	9	4				1.15
Ward 9.....	2,767	1,761	295	48	36	12	3	2		1.23
Ward 10.....	2,592	2,062	418	69	17	4	2			1.24
Ward 11.....	3,266	2,518	597	119	26	4	2			1.29
Ward 12.....	3,897	3,067	203	20	4	1		1		1.07
Ward 13.....	2,346	1,856	395	66	22	6	1			1.27
Ward 14.....	3,018	2,590	383	33	3	3		1		1.16
Ward 15.....	2,346	1,749	504	78	13	2		1		1.30
Ward 16.....	2,392	1,785	483	96	17	4	3	1	1	1.83
Ward 17.....	4,222	3,485	682	63	8	1	2	1		1.20
Ward 18.....	4,783	4,071	615	84	15		1			1.17
Ward 19.....	3,156	3,629	491	33	32	3				1.14
Ward 20.....	3,490	3,074	377	32	6			1		1.13
Ward 21.....	2,741	2,623	111	17						1.05
Ward 22.....	4,071	3,867	191	12				1		1.05
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	33,487	20,303	6,211	2,763	1,674	1,144	722	535	135	1.90
Ward 1.....	1,529	1,289	193	36	8	1		2		1.30
Ward 2.....	2,005	1,770	178	46	9	20	4	1		1.22
Ward 3.....	696	384	86	54	66	50	40	12		3.22
Ward 4.....	1,579	813	468	173	63	35	21	5	1	1.83
Ward 5.....	701	379	145	58	38	24	24	23	10	2.31
Ward 6.....	718	366	152	93	43	19	16	12		2.24
Ward 7.....	719	222	148	98	81	75	40	42		3.11
Ward 8.....	511	258	115	54	39	18	16	7		2.13
Ward 9.....	853	602	122	47	20	30	16	3		1.70
Ward 10.....	889	339	143	118	98	92	40	40	10	2.86
Ward 11.....	1,076	362	253	171	104	89	57	26		2.74
Ward 12.....	1,360	717	356	152	45	69	14	8		1.86
Ward 13.....	743	143	139	112	90	67	54	12		3.56
Ward 14.....	980	492	177	124	75	58	34	19	1	2.21
Ward 15.....	1,049	569	218	95	69	38	34	23	3	2.07
Ward 16.....	1,141	618	215	125	78	44	35	22	4	2.08
Ward 17.....	1,371	990	198	92	41	19	11	2	2	1.55
Ward 18.....	866	566	139	75	37	14	12	15	8	1.85
Ward 19.....	786	348	113	191	62	31	17	7		2.27
Ward 20.....	1,026	577	210	87	62	19	19	19	4	1.99

CITIES.	Total dwellings.	NUMBER OF DWELLINGS HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.								Average number of families to a dwelling.
		1 family.	2 families.	3 families.	4 families.	5 families.	6 families.	7 to 9 families.	10 families and over.	
Cincinnati, Ohio—Continued.										
Ward 21.....	983	450	245	102	79	47	36	19	5	2.25
Ward 22.....	1,310	623	229	121	83	75	36	23	4	2.19
Ward 23.....	1,449	737	269	144	101	96	67	29	3	2.24
Ward 24.....	1,146	685	226	86	82	32	16	19	.....	1.85
Ward 25.....	1,701	1,457	201	23	14	5	.....	1	.....	1.19
Ward 26.....	1,735	1,424	243	43	14	3	4	4	.....	1.25
Ward 27.....	1,004	647	171	95	39	24	15	11	2	1.74
Ward 28.....	1,241	784	310	90	33	13	6	5	.....	1.57
Ward 29.....	1,131	873	195	37	17	7	3	.....	.....	1.32
Ward 30.....	1,349	1,013	252	51	16	10	5	2	.....	1.86
San Francisco, Cal.....	47,183	43,418	2,871	569	186	59	23	31	16	1.11
Cleveland, Ohio.....	43,835	36,781	5,781	879	238	65	37	37	17	1.21
Buffalo, N. Y.....	37,290	27,813	6,648	1,793	626	240	81	66	23	1.38
New Orleans, La.....	43,000	39,282	2,756	574	198	79	49	47	20	1.13
Pittsburg, Pa.....	37,725	31,517	5,115	777	193	66	28	24	5	1.21
Washington, D. C.....	38,798	34,624	3,472	525	119	32	16	7	3	1.13
Detroit, Mich.....	36,992	32,683	3,611	550	97	33	6	6	1	1.14
Milwaukee, Wis.....	32,888	26,021	5,584	960	240	49	29	9	5	1.35
Newark, N. J.....	29,296	13,703	5,992	2,376	575	370	180	81	19	1.67
Minneapolis, Minn.....	25,281	19,274	5,074	628	173	72	19	25	16	1.30
Jersey city, N. J.....	18,562	11,192	3,882	1,488	721	462	387	281	49	1.86
Louisville, Ky.....	24,999	19,881	3,563	905	380	139	52	59	20	1.32
Omaha, Neb.....	20,194	18,431	1,427	228	68	21	5	12	2	1.11
Rochester, N. Y.....	23,954	21,511	1,567	300	90	45	19	22	10	1.14
St. Paul, Minn.....	20,976	17,327	3,029	415	118	31	14	28	14	1.23
Kansas city, Mo.....	23,140	20,500	2,071	384	100	47	13	16	9	1.16
Providence, R. I.....	17,639	8,754	7,194	961	551	102	58	17	2	1.66
Denver, Colo.....	18,010	16,703	1,061	159	44	16	12	6	4	1.10
Indianapolis, Ind.....	21,138	19,872	1,065	137	49	29	8	22	16	1.09
Allentown, Pa.....	16,543	13,044	2,917	460	83	25	10	4	.....	1.26

In New York city and in Brooklyn there are, on the average, more than two families to a dwelling, or 3.82 families for New York and 2.08 for Brooklyn. The average number of families to a dwelling in Cincinnati is 1.90, in Chicago 1.72, in Boston 1.70, in St. Louis 1.51, in Baltimore 1.20, and in Philadelphia 1.10. Among the smaller cities the highest averages are 1.86 for Jersey city, 1.67 for Newark, and 1.66 for Providence.

Taking the results by wards for the first 8 cities named, it is seen in New York city that in 3 wards only is the average number of families to a dwelling less than two families, and in 2 wards between two and three families; in 9 wards the average is between three and four, in 3 wards between four and five, in 2 wards between five and six, in 4 wards between six and seven, and in 1 ward it is very nearly eight, or 7.85 families to a dwelling. In other words, in 19 wards out of 24 in New York city the average number of families to a dwelling is three or more. The highest average for any one ward in Chicago is 3.04 families; in Philadelphia 1.43; in Brooklyn 3.72; in St. Louis 2.38; in Boston 2.46; in Baltimore 1.56, and in Cincinnati 3.56.

In Chicago, out of a total of 34 wards, the average number of families to a dwelling in 24 wards is between one and two, in 9 wards between two and three, and in 1 ward three or more. In Philadelphia, with 34 wards, and in Baltimore, with 22 wards, the average number of families is between one and two in each case. In Brooklyn, with 26 wards, the average number of families to a dwelling is between one and two in 11 wards, between two and three in 12 wards, and three or more in 3 wards. In Cincinnati, with 30 wards, 15 wards have an average of one to two families to a dwelling, 12 wards an average of two to three families, and 3 wards an average of three families or more. In Boston 17 wards out of 25 have an average of one to two families to a dwelling, and 8 wards an average of two to three families, while in St. Louis, out of a total of 28 wards, there are 24 wards with from one to two families to a dwelling and 4 wards with from two to three families.

The following table shows for the 28 cities, without regard to wards, the per cent of dwellings having one family, two families, and three families and over :

CITIES.	PER CENT OF DWELLINGS HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.			CITIES.	PER CENT OF DWELLINGS HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.		
	1 family.	2 families.	3 families and over.		1 family.	2 families.	3 families and over.
New York.....	45.95	11.28	42.77	Detroit.....	88.37	9.76	1.87
Chicago.....	60.37	22.54	17.09	Milwaukee.....	79.12	16.98	3.90
Philadelphia.....	92.83	5.73	1.44	Newark.....	58.82	25.72	15.46
Brooklyn.....	51.21	23.19	25.60	Minneapolis.....	76.24	20.07	3.69
St. Louis.....	66.94	24.14	8.92	Jersey city.....	60.30	26.91	18.79
Boston.....	59.00	23.77	17.23	Louisville.....	79.53	14.25	6.22
Baltimore.....	83.56	13.79	2.65	Omaha.....	91.27	7.07	1.66
Cincinnati.....	60.63	18.55	20.82	Rochester.....	89.80	8.17	2.03
San Francisco.....	92.02	6.09	1.89	St. Paul.....	82.60	14.44	2.96
Cleveland.....	83.91	13.19	2.90	Kansas city.....	88.59	8.95	2.46
Buffalo.....	74.58	17.83	7.59	Providence.....	49.63	40.78	9.59
New Orleans.....	91.35	6.41	2.24	Denver.....	92.77	5.89	1.34
Pittsburg.....	83.54	13.56	2.90	Indianapolis.....	94.01	4.76	1.23
Washington.....	89.24	8.95	1.81	Allegheny.....	78.85	17.63	3.52

Dwellings containing three families or more are generally considered as tenement houses, and include, in addition to tenement houses as ordinarily considered, high class apartment houses as well. This class of dwellings in New York city represents 42.77 per cent of all dwellings, while in Brooklyn 25.60 per cent of all the dwellings contain three families or more. In Cincinnati 20.82 per cent contain three families or more, in Chicago 17.09 per cent, in St. Louis 8.92 per cent, in Boston 17.23 per cent, in Newark 15.46 per cent, and in Jersey city 18.79 per cent. Dwellings with three families or more in Philadelphia represent but 1.44 per cent and in Baltimore but 2.65 per cent of the whole number of dwellings.

The results presented thus far concerning families in dwellings have related only to the number of dwellings containing certain specified numbers of families. The following table presents, for the 28 cities having 100,000 inhabitants and upward, and by wards for the first 8 cities named, the distribution of families in dwellings according to specified numbers of families :

CITIES.	Total families.	NUMBER OF FAMILIES IN DWELLINGS ACCORDING TO SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.							
		1 family.	2 families.	3 families.	4 families.	5 families.	6 families.	7 to 9 families.	10 families and over.
New York, N. Y.....	312,766	37,604	18,456	21,939	20,564	17,755	17,604	58,108	120,736
Ward 1.....	2,277	442	158	114	128	120	96	359	860
Ward 2.....	126	78	20	9	4			15	
Ward 3.....	465	119	60	39	48	30	36	39	94
Ward 4.....	3,567	232	236	225	204	195	174	499	1,802
Ward 5.....	2,481	234	228	243	248	165	210	428	725
Ward 6.....	4,075	269	130	198	176	215	240	625	2,222
Ward 7.....	11,580	402	684	1,029	792	725	528	1,646	5,774
Ward 8.....	6,588	448	688	942	784	565	402	951	1,849
Ward 9.....	11,829	1,255	1,508	1,740	1,128	730	630	1,415	3,433
Ward 10.....	11,751	296	342	381	372	320	330	1,223	8,487
Ward 11.....	16,140	262	498	1,011	1,072	995	906	3,175	8,381
Ward 12.....	59,107	7,852	2,870	3,117	3,664	3,220	3,348	13,284	12,742
Ward 13.....	9,880	358	220	558	528	440	360	1,470	5,646
Ward 14.....	5,810	243	201	228	208	250	228	681	3,768
Ward 15.....	4,580	1,129	468	510	350	305	252	631	905
Ward 16.....	10,383	1,472	830	1,209	996	905	720	1,477	2,774
Ward 17.....	23,709	773	732	1,044	1,204	1,060	1,074	4,292	13,530
Ward 18.....	12,004	1,867	302	759	680	630	540	2,276	4,620
Ward 19.....	43,379	6,161	2,052	2,514	2,896	2,475	2,460	10,511	16,510
Ward 20.....	19,042	1,181	1,068	1,836	1,516	1,255	1,362	3,396	7,478
Ward 21.....	12,122	2,305	658	819	940	830	330	2,300	3,470
Ward 22.....	33,198	3,586	1,102	1,896	1,936	1,610	1,770	6,365	14,363
Ward 23.....	11,484	3,799	2,838	1,347	612	620	648	1,298	412
Ward 24.....	3,718	2,949	502	171	48	5		22	21

POPULATION.

NUMBER OF FAMILIES IN DWELLINGS ACCORDING TO SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.

CITIES.	Total families.	NUMBER OF FAMILIES IN DWELLINGS ACCORDING TO SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.								
		1 family.	2 families.	3 families.	4 families.	5 families.	6 families.	7 to 9 families.	10 families and over.	
Chicago, Ill.	220,320	77,190	57,646	33,219	24,888	11,115	8,196	6,167	1,899	
Ward 1	3,164	1,045	698	363	272	165	186	246	189	
Ward 2	4,408	1,990	970	597	376	146	108	132	90	
Ward 3	5,566	2,452	1,346	840	492	180	114	55	147	
Ward 4	5,530	2,488	1,430	789	512	165	78	68	.....
Ward 5	8,751	1,620	2,540	1,725	1,488	785	426	133	34	
Ward 6	8,669	3,184	2,474	1,314	1,128	300	156	103	10	
Ward 7	7,100	1,009	1,558	1,666	1,460	665	516	226	10	
Ward 8	7,241	1,139	1,142	1,212	1,888	770	702	722	166	
Ward 9	8,621	1,022	1,836	1,614	1,676	815	852	633	173	
Ward 10	8,917	2,738	2,582	1,407	1,288	455	306	171	.....
Ward 11	6,868	2,580	2,158	1,050	552	325	120	59	24	
Ward 12	10,170	4,956	3,478	1,122	372	175	42	25	.....
Ward 13	8,020	3,335	2,856	1,095	456	123	156	45	22	
Ward 14	8,669	2,181	2,588	1,602	1,344	510	312	122	10	
Ward 15	7,918	3,981	2,584	747	428	100	48	30	.....
Ward 16	11,612	942	1,852	2,037	2,088	1,280	1,586	1,425	352	
Ward 17	4,478	767	938	852	692	405	390	338	96	
Ward 18	4,084	1,722	1,080	660	300	140	102	70	10	
Ward 19	8,961	1,888	2,474	1,713	1,276	775	396	386	83	
Ward 20	4,799	959	1,512	1,161	736	240	102	37	12	
Ward 21	6,472	1,508	2,038	1,542	820	300	162	87	35	
Ward 22	6,982	1,259	2,070	1,623	1,096	475	258	201	.....
Ward 23	7,249	795	1,118	1,230	1,328	935	834	677	332	
Ward 24	4,684	1,931	824	578	464	220	108	106	53	
Ward 25	5,091	2,334	2,024	471	192	45	18	7	.....
Ward 26	6,096	2,015	1,698	720	632	95	12	24	.....
Ward 27	2,174	1,915	203	42	4	5	.....	.....	.....
Ward 28	1,874	1,495	280	54	28	5	12	.....	.....
Ward 29	6,229	2,110	2,644	1,041	820	140	30	25	29	
Ward 30	10,094	5,123	3,200	981	640	105	18	12	.....
Ward 31	3,832	3,113	598	78	32	5	6	.....	.....
Ward 32	5,209	3,533	1,114	321	140	30	18	31	22	
Ward 33	4,799	2,780	1,132	386	308	90	72	21	.....
Ward 34	6,029	4,376	1,252	216	140	45	.....	.....	.....
Philadelphia, Pa.	205,135	173,630	21,450	4,953	2,328	1,170	756	700	148	
Ward 1	11,022	9,951	912	111	28	15	6	.....	.....
Ward 2	6,386	4,539	836	357	216	225	108	76	29	
Ward 3	3,977	2,711	746	219	176	50	30	29	16	
Ward 4	3,865	2,653	598	321	128	90	30	45	.....
Ward 5	3,244	1,736	644	315	188	165	90	96	10	
Ward 6	1,761	1,010	318	174	116	55	28	48	12	
Ward 7	5,722	4,083	1,002	291	148	75	48	51	24	
Ward 8	2,849	2,515	178	69	52	10	18	7	.....
Ward 9	1,671	1,415	160	45	8	8	18	15	.....
Ward 10	3,642	3,218	284	78	20	15	6	21	.....
Ward 11	2,662	1,561	354	288	244	85	72	46	12	
Ward 12	2,526	2,001	322	177	92	55	42	77	.....
Ward 13	3,533	2,778	288	174	140	45	30	55	23	
Ward 14	4,104	3,422	428	84	88	30	12	40	.....
Ward 15	9,482	7,966	1,172	234	64	10	36	.....	.....
Ward 16	3,679	2,667	504	219	132	60	60	37	.....
Ward 17	4,013	2,903	630	225	84	60	36	25	.....
Ward 18	6,183	5,216	730	153	48	20	6	.....	.....
Ward 19	11,248	9,228	1,694	249	36	25	6	.....	.....
Ward 20	9,174	7,018	1,766	267	60	25	24	14	.....
Ward 21	5,303	4,772	474	45	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 22	8,545	8,174	412	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 23	7,140	6,810	302	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 24	8,281	7,513	602	102	52	5	.....	.....	.....
Ward 25	7,276	6,449	762	57	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 26	12,268	11,146	1,012	102	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 27	5,478	5,031	308	66	40	5	12	16	.....
Ward 28	9,436	8,588	806	48	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 29	10,462	9,287	1,044	105	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 30	5,993	5,123	672	129	40	15	6	8	.....
Ward 31	6,551	6,227	278	33	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 32	6,150	5,808	268	72	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 33	6,739	5,997	640	60	32	10	.....	.....	.....
Ward 34	4,341	4,054	254	21	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brooklyn, N. Y.	170,970	42,134	38,172	29,061	16,140	14,550	14,178	13,701	3,034	
Ward 1	3,158	1,547	152	414	248	125	138	298	236	
Ward 2	1,877	165	288	420	320	195	150	154	185	
Ward 3	3,886	1,228	784	777	316	190	240	300	50	
Ward 4	2,213	690	522	437	252	132	90	157	42	
Ward 5	4,211	385	786	1,110	692	395	312	347	181	
Ward 6	7,573	1,321	1,198	1,554	996	695	612	954	243	
Ward 7	7,492	2,742	1,898	1,281	372	305	339	377	77	
Ward 8	6,768	1,971	2,134	978	484	475	468	171	87	
Ward 9	3,729	991	778	726	400	255	216	302	61	
Ward 10	7,395	1,212	1,702	1,521	808	680	492	869	111	

DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES IN 1890.

CITIES.	Total families.	NUMBER OF FAMILIES IN DWELLINGS ACCORDING TO SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.							
		1 family.	2 families.	3 families.	4 families.	5 families.	6 families.	7 to 9 families.	10 families and over.
Brooklyn, N. Y.—Continued.									
Ward 11.....	4,948	1,126	1,276	1,179	448	310	192	251	166
Ward 12.....	5,898	936	970	1,323	792	575	504	667	71
Ward 13.....	4,630	942	1,348	1,239	360	135	114	252	180
Ward 14.....	5,918	547	806	1,110	659	629	1,104	624	362
Ward 15.....	6,245	885	1,638	1,182	560	610	642	629	99
Ward 16.....	10,599	471	1,256	1,355	1,344	1,565	1,812	2,342	474
Ward 17.....	9,044	1,014	1,900	2,031	1,036	975	1,176	829	83
Ward 18.....	16,309	2,532	4,040	2,106	1,604	2,445	2,544	964	74
Ward 19.....	7,968	1,557	1,700	1,476	720	835	954	641	85
Ward 20.....	4,816	2,211	1,073	732	312	200	84	143	56
Ward 21.....	11,161	2,119	2,454	1,416	1,328	1,585	1,470	767	52
Ward 22.....	10,327	3,884	2,568	1,842	692	420	318	582	21
Ward 23.....	6,056	3,207	1,322	666	384	115	78	250	34
Ward 24.....	2,917	1,587	928	1,322	112	83	60	60	.....
Ward 25.....	9,516	3,826	2,636	1,395	532	475	402	250	.....
Ward 26.....	6,277	3,038	2,206	456	228	160	144	45	.....
St. Louis, Mo.....	91,756	40,792	29,424	8,637	6,060	2,245	1,626	1,875	1,097
Ward 1.....	2,287	895	562	261	220	120	60	130	39
Ward 2.....	2,443	745	624	285	240	125	84	131	209
Ward 3.....	2,762	820	976	339	232	145	114	79	57
Ward 4.....	2,379	1,170	640	278	96	35	12	45	153
Ward 5.....	3,623	640	1,256	585	524	185	156	217	60
Ward 6.....	3,782	1,331	1,814	351	184	40	30	21	11
Ward 7.....	4,492	668	1,550	651	924	265	222	161	51
Ward 8.....	3,436	470	942	322	384	260	192	273	147
Ward 9.....	4,292	1,268	2,158	425	288	70	18	45	10
Ward 10.....	4,154	616	1,198	753	460	295	270	352	210
Ward 11.....	3,378	2,103	1,006	165	72	20	12	.....	.....
Ward 12.....	3,341	786	1,640	456	304	90	48	7	10
Ward 13.....	2,514	1,921	484	72	32	5	.....	.....	.....
Ward 14.....	3,270	1,157	1,430	402	208	35	24	11	.....
Ward 15.....	2,458	1,064	704	305	180	42	14	.....	.....
Ward 16.....	2,945	914	1,540	264	132	55	24	16	.....
Ward 17.....	3,168	1,081	1,080	423	276	105	84	44	15
Ward 18.....	3,483	1,870	1,164	210	160	20	24	25	10
Ward 19.....	3,223	1,569	1,218	264	81	35	30	21	11
Ward 20.....	2,670	1,684	690	162	76	25	18	15	.....
Ward 21.....	3,277	1,448	1,074	285	281	50	60	38	38
Ward 22.....	2,981	2,255	478	84	64	30	12	51	27
Ward 23.....	3,860	1,467	1,322	411	372	185	48	45	10
Ward 24.....	3,509	2,264	828	144	60	5	.....	8	.....
Ward 25.....	3,750	1,921	1,372	160	25	24	23	.....	.....
Ward 26.....	3,507	2,775	530	111	56	20	6	9	.....
Ward 27.....	3,094	2,427	510	108	32	5	12	.....	.....
Ward 28.....	4,238	3,492	628	78	16	10	.....	14	.....
Boston, Mass.....	89,716	31,074	25,038	18,939	5,576	2,795	2,214	2,512	1,568
Ward 1.....	4,369	1,273	2,142	861	56	10	12	15	.....
Ward 2.....	3,282	748	1,462	873	144	30	18	7	.....
Ward 3.....	2,977	710	1,182	942	72	40	24	7	.....
Ward 4.....	2,376	1,023	1,254	447	92	5	24	7	.....
Ward 5.....	2,514	819	902	528	164	55	30	16	.....
Ward 6.....	3,427	603	500	738	480	325	294	374	113
Ward 7.....	4,122	472	320	501	288	180	108	160	48
Ward 8.....	2,671	460	658	813	368	195	90	77	10
Ward 9.....	2,532	914	520	450	300	110	84	103	51
Ward 10.....	1,084	604	116	96	100	65	42	28	33
Ward 11.....	4,004	1,855	538	519	300	115	72	221	384
Ward 12.....	2,450	482	542	321	388	175	210	225	107
Ward 13.....	4,681	630	1,242	1,635	408	260	180	230	36
Ward 14.....	5,329	1,833	1,386	1,227	104	60	30	.....	.....
Ward 15.....	3,877	929	1,536	1,122	112	30	42	7	.....
Ward 16.....	3,241	680	548	741	532	260	138	180	102
Ward 17.....	2,934	1,089	446	247	232	215	108	171	86
Ward 18.....	2,561	1,341	364	300	136	60	102	124	134
Ward 19.....	4,923	1,057	1,496	1,269	472	190	108	184	147
Ward 20.....	5,242	1,741	1,494	1,260	240	125	132	200	50
Ward 21.....	4,778	2,270	1,200	1,041	84	60	36	29	58
Ward 22.....	4,103	886	1,110	1,302	296	125	192	77	115
Ward 23.....	5,213	2,837	1,450	735	88	20	30	8	15
Ward 24.....	6,178	4,009	1,510	471	92	85	18	23	.....
Ward 25.....	2,438	1,809	490	111	28	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore, Md.....	86,654	60,253	19,890	4,350	1,240	410	222	232	57
Ward 1.....	4,494	2,826	1,368	246	20	20	6	8	.....
Ward 2.....	3,714	1,376	1,040	537	236	120	102	89	14
Ward 3.....	3,354	1,993	1,012	267	40	15	6	21	.....
Ward 4.....	3,271	1,805	886	312	164	35	24	45	.....
Ward 5.....	3,324	2,346	746	183	32	10	.....	7	.....
Ward 6.....	5,467	3,870	1,382	195	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 7.....	5,154	3,704	1,208	213	24	5	.....	.....	.....
Ward 8.....	4,496	3,396	924	120	36	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 9.....	2,832	1,751	410	144	14	18	.....	15	.....
Ward 10.....	3,225	2,082	886	207	68	20	12	.....	.....

POPULATION.

CITIES.	Total families.	NUMBER OF FAMILIES IN DWELLINGS ACCORDING TO SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.							
		1 family.	2 families.	3 families.	4 families.	5 families.	6 families.	7 to 9 families.	10 families and over.
Baltimore, Md.—Continued.									
Ward 11.....	4,205	2,518	1,194	357	104	20	12		
Ward 12.....	4,171	3,427	496	60	16	5		7	10
Ward 13.....	2,968	1,856	790	198	88	30	6		
Ward 14.....	3,501	2,590	776	99	12	15		9	
Ward 15.....	3,063	1,749	1,008	284	52	10			
Ward 16.....	3,173	1,783	970	258	50	18		7	17
Ward 17.....	5,076	3,465	1,364	189	32	5	12		
Ward 18.....	5,607	4,074	1,230	252	48		6		
Ward 19.....	4,795	3,429	982	216	30				16
Ward 20.....	3,955	3,071	754	96	24			7	
Ward 21.....	2,866	2,622	222	21					
Ward 22.....	4,293	3,867	382	36					8
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	63,530	20,303	12,422	8,289	6,696	5,720	4,332	4,069	1,699
Ward 1.....	1,835	1,289	386	108	32	5		15	
Ward 2.....	2,479	1,770	356	138	80	24		35	11
Ward 3.....	1,950	1,184	228	258	216	330	300	303	120
Ward 4.....	2,890	813	936	519	252	175	126	37	32
Ward 5.....	1,621	379	290	174	152	120	144	174	188
Ward 6.....	1,611	366	304	279	172	95	96	137	162
Ward 7.....	2,238	222	296	294	324	375	240	224	163
Ward 8.....	1,090	258	230	162	156	90	96	56	42
Ward 9.....	1,447	602	244	141	116	100	84	128	35
Ward 10.....	2,540	339	286	354	392	460	294	300	115
Ward 11.....	2,945	362	506	513	416	445	342	205	156
Ward 12.....	2,535	712	456	712	276	210	84	67	13
Ward 13.....	2,648	145	270	384	448	450	402	417	122
Ward 14.....	2,170	492	354	372	300	290	204	144	14
Ward 15.....	2,172	569	436	285	276	190	204	175	37
Ward 16.....	2,372	618	430	375	312	220	210	162	45
Ward 17.....	2,128	990	396	276	188	95	66	90	27
Ward 18.....	1,601	566	278	225	148	70	72	117	125
Ward 19.....	1,786	348	382	339	248	165	102	136	76
Ward 20.....	2,046	377	420	261	248	240	114	142	44
Ward 21.....	2,211	450	490	306	316	225	216	142	55
Ward 22.....	2,651	628	458	363	352	375	216	215	44
Ward 23.....	3,251	437	538	432	416	480	402	214	32
Ward 24.....	2,122	685	452	258	328	160	96	143	
Ward 25.....	2,016	1,457	402	69	56	25		7	
Ward 26.....	2,164	1,424	486	129	56	15	24	30	
Ward 27.....	1,743	647	342	285	156	120	90	81	22
Ward 28.....	1,945	784	620	270	132	65	36	38	
Ward 29.....	1,494	872	300	111	68	35	18		
Ward 30.....	1,829	1,013	504	153	64	50	30	15	
San Francisco, Cal.....	52,535	43,418	5,742	1,707	744	295	198	244	187
Cleveland, Ohio.....	53,052	36,781	11,562	2,657	932	325	222	280	293
Buffalo, N. Y.....	51,461	27,818	13,296	5,379	2,304	1,200	486	490	243
New Orleans, La.....	48,582	39,282	5,512	1,722	772	395	294	358	247
Pittsburg, Pa.....	45,384	31,517	10,230	2,331	772	330	168	185	51
Washington, D. C.....	43,967	34,624	6,944	1,375	476	160	96	55	37
Detroit, Mich.....	42,209	32,688	7,222	1,650	388	105	36	50	10
Milwaukee, Wis.....	41,519	26,021	11,168	2,880	960	245	120	65	60
Newark, N. J.....	38,906	13,703	11,984	7,128	2,300	1,850	1,080	616	245
Minneapolis, Minn.....	32,901	19,274	10,148	1,884	692	360	114	190	239
Jersey city, N. J.....	34,434	11,192	7,764	4,464	2,884	2,310	2,322	2,914	584
Louisville, Ky.....	32,570	19,881	7,126	2,715	1,530	635	312	449	272
Omaha, Neb.....	22,485	18,431	8,854	684	272	105	30	88	21
Rochester, N. Y.....	27,312	21,511	3,914	900	360	225	114	168	120
St. Paul, Minn.....	25,832	17,327	6,058	1,245	472	155	84	212	279
Kansas city, Mo.....	26,734	20,500	4,142	1,152	400	235	78	116	111
Providence, R. I.....	29,242	8,754	14,388	2,883	2,204	510	348	134	21
Denver, Colo.....	19,730	16,708	2,122	477	176	80	72	44	51
Indianapolis, Ind.....	23,063	19,872	2,010	411	196	145	48	170	211
Allegheny, Pa.....	20,805	13,044	5,834	1,380	382	155	60	30	

From this table it is possible to determine relatively for each city the percentage of families living in dwellings by themselves, the percentage living two families to a dwelling, and the percentage living three families or more to a dwelling. These results, expressed in percentages, are as follows :

CITIES.	PER CENT OF FAMILIES IN DWELLINGS ACCORDING TO SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.			CITIES.	PER CENT OF FAMILIES IN DWELLINGS ACCORDING TO SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.		
	1 family.	2 families.	3 families and over.		1 family.	2 families.	3 families and over.
New York.....	12.02	5.90	82.08	Detroit.....	77.44	17.11	5.45
Chicago.....	35.04	26.16	38.80	Milwaukee.....	62.67	26.90	10.43
Philadelphia.....	84.64	10.46	4.90	Newark.....	35.22	30.80	33.98
Brooklyn.....	24.64	22.33	53.03	Minneapolis.....	58.58	30.84	10.58
St. Louis.....	44.46	32.07	23.47	Jersey city.....	32.50	22.55	44.95
Boston.....	34.63	27.91	37.46	Louisville.....	60.30	21.61	18.09
Baltimore.....	69.53	22.95	7.52	Omaha.....	81.97	12.69	5.34
Cincinnati.....	31.96	19.55	48.49	Rochester.....	78.76	14.33	6.91
San Francisco.....	82.65	10.93	6.42	St. Paul.....	67.08	23.45	9.47
Cleveland.....	69.33	21.79	8.88	Kansas city.....	76.68	15.49	7.83
Buffalo.....	54.05	25.84	20.11	Providence.....	29.94	49.20	20.86
New Orleans.....	80.86	11.34	7.80	Denver.....	84.68	10.76	4.56
Pittsburg.....	69.14	22.44	8.42	Indianapolis.....	86.16	8.72	5.12
Washington.....	78.75	15.79	5.46	Allegheny.....	62.70	28.01	9.26

Taking New York city for example, it is seen that only 12.02 per cent of the total number of families in that city live in dwellings containing but one family, also that 5.90 per cent only live in dwellings containing two families each, while 82.08 per cent live in dwellings containing three or more families. In Chicago 35.04 per cent of the families live in dwellings by themselves, 26.16 per cent two families to a dwelling, and 38.80 per cent three families or more to a dwelling. In Philadelphia, on the other hand, 84.64 per cent of the total number of families in that city live in dwellings by themselves, 10.46 per cent two families to a dwelling, and but 4.90 per cent in dwellings containing three families or more. Families living in dwellings containing three families or more represent in Brooklyn 53.03 per cent of the whole number of families, in St. Louis 23.47 per cent, in Boston 37.46 per cent, in Baltimore 7.52 per cent, in Cincinnati 48.49 per cent, in Buffalo 20.11 per cent, in Newark 33.98 per cent, and in Jersey city 44.95 per cent.

The results regarding families and dwellings in New York city differ so widely in all respects from those for any other city that it is not only interesting but highly instructive to pursue the analysis in detail, by wards arranged geographically, as follows: wards 1, 2, and 3, representing the extreme lower end of the city; wards 4, 6, 7, 10, 14, 13, 17, and 11, representing the great tenement house districts on the east side below Fourteenth street; wards 5, 8, 9, and 15, representing the business districts on the west side below Fourteenth street; wards 16, 18, 20, and 21, representing partly business and residence districts between Fourteenth and Fortieth streets, and wards 19, 22, 12, 23, and 24, representing the residence districts above Fortieth street.

POPULATION.

The following table gives for each ward and for each district, as just described, the total population, dwellings, and families, the average number of persons and families to a dwelling, and the average number of persons to a family :

WARDS.	Total population.	Total dwellings.	Total families.	Average persons to a dwelling.	Average families to a dwelling.	Average persons to a family.
New York city.....	1,515,301	81,828	312,766	18.52	3.82	4.84
Ward 1.....	11,122	736	2,277	15.11	3.09	4.88
Ward 2.....	929	94	126	9.88	1.34	7.37
Ward 3.....	3,765	198	465	19.02	2.35	8.10
Total lower end.....	15,816	1,028	2,868	15.39	2.79	5.51
Ward 4.....	17,809	725	3,567	24.56	4.92	4.99
Ward 6.....	23,119	741	1,075	31.20	5.50	5.67
Ward 7.....	57,366	2,113	11,580	27.15	5.48	4.95
Ward 10.....	57,596	1,496	11,751	38.50	7.85	4.90
Ward 14.....	28,094	899	5,810	31.25	6.46	4.84
Ward 13.....	45,884	1,431	9,580	32.06	6.69	4.79
Ward 17.....	103,158	3,689	23,709	27.96	6.43	4.35
Ward 11.....	75,426	2,400	16,140	31.43	6.73	4.67
Total below East 14th street.....	408,452	13,494	86,212	30.27	6.39	4.74
Ward 5.....	12,385	666	2,481	18.60	3.73	4.99
Ward 8.....	31,220	1,739	6,689	17.95	3.85	4.67
Ward 9.....	54,425	3,557	11,899	15.30	3.35	4.57
Ward 15.....	25,399	1,876	4,580	13.54	2.44	5.55
Total below West 14th street.....	123,429	7,838	25,649	15.75	3.27	4.81
Ward 16.....	49,134	3,236	10,383	15.18	3.21	4.73
Ward 18.....	63,270	3,373	12,004	18.76	3.56	5.27
Ward 20.....	84,327	4,171	19,042	20.22	4.57	4.43
Ward 21.....	63,019	4,003	12,122	15.74	3.03	5.20
Total 14th to 40th streets.....	259,750	14,783	53,551	17.57	3.62	4.85
Ward 22.....	153,877	7,766	33,198	19.81	4.27	4.64
Ward 19.....	234,846	12,261	45,979	19.15	3.75	5.11
Ward 12.....	245,046	15,141	50,107	16.18	3.31	4.89
Ward 23.....	53,948	6,242	11,484	8.64	1.84	4.70
Ward 24.....	20,137	3,275	3,718	6.15	1.14	5.42
Total above 40th street.....	707,884	44,685	144,486	15.84	3.23	4.90

Briefly analyzed, this table shows that in the lower wards of the city there are, on the average, 15.39 persons and 2.79 families to a dwelling ; in the wards on the east side, below Fourteenth street, comprising the great tenement house quarter, 30.27 persons and 6.39 families to a dwelling ; in the wards on the west side, below Fourteenth street, 15.75 persons and 3.27 families to a dwelling ; in the wards between Fourteenth and Fortieth streets 17.57 persons and 3.62 families to a dwelling, and in the wards above Fortieth street 15.84 persons and 3.23 families to a dwelling.

Considering persons to a dwelling in detail, showing for each ward and for each district, as a whole, the number and per cent of dwellings containing 1 to 10 persons, 11 to 20 persons, and 21 persons and over, together with the number and per cent of population represented in dwellings containing such number of persons, the following table is produced:

WARDS.	DWELLINGS CONTAINING—						POPULATION OF DWELLINGS CONTAINING—					
	1 to 10 persons.		11 to 20 persons.		21 persons and over.		1 to 10 persons.		11 to 20 persons.		21 persons and over.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
New York city	41,059	50.18	17,173	20.98	23,596	28.84	250,002	16.50	254,513	16.80	1,010,786	66.70
Ward 1.....	455	61.82	122	16.58	159	21.60	2,366	21.27	1,816	16.60	6,910	62.13
Ward 2.....	68	72.34	16	17.02	10	10.64	332	35.74	233	25.08	361	39.18
Ward 3.....	101	51.01	43	21.72	54	27.27	548	14.55	613	17.08	2,574	68.37
Total lower end.....	624	60.70	181	17.61	223	21.69	3,246	20.52	2,722	17.21	9,848	62.27
Ward 4.....	281	38.76	164	22.62	280	38.62	1,679	9.43	2,482	13.94	13,648	76.63
Ward 6.....	268	36.17	127	17.14	346	46.69	1,540	6.66	1,965	8.50	19,611	84.84
Ward 7.....	568	26.41	626	29.63	929	43.96	3,676	6.41	9,499	16.56	44,191	77.03
Ward 10.....	374	25.00	262	17.51	860	57.49	2,330	4.05	3,997	6.94	51,269	89.01
Ward 14.....	283	31.48	171	19.02	445	49.50	1,580	5.62	2,557	9.10	23,957	85.28
Ward 13.....	337	23.55	346	24.18	748	52.27	2,107	4.59	5,218.	11.37	38,559	81.04
Ward 17.....	890	24.12	865	23.45	1,934	52.43	5,643	5.47	13,137	12.73	84,378	81.80
Ward 11.....	393	16.37	621	25.88	1,386	57.75	2,674	3.55	9,453	12.53	63,299	83.92
Total below East 14th street.....	3,384	25.08	3,182	23.58	6,928	51.34	21,229	5.20	48,308	11.83	338,945	82.97
Ward 5.....	279	41.89	190	28.53	197	29.58	1,718	13.87	2,886	23.30	7,781	62.83
Ward 8.....	639	36.75	682	37.49	448	25.76	4,225	13.53	9,610	30.78	17,885	55.69
Ward 9.....	1,684	47.34	1,196	33.63	677	19.03	10,844	19.92	17,242	31.68	26,339	48.40
Ward 15.....	1,090	58.10	470	25.05	316	16.85	6,018	23.69	7,026	27.66	12,355	48.65
Total below West 14th street.....	3,692	47.10	2,508	32.00	1,638	20.90	22,805	18.48	36,764	29.78	63,860	51.74
Ward 16.....	1,535	47.41	1,046	32.32	655	20.24	9,723	19.79	15,601	31.75	23,810	48.46
Ward 18.....	1,597	47.35	776	23.00	1,000	29.65	10,203	16.13	11,654	18.42	41,413	65.45
Ward 20.....	1,518	36.39	1,205	28.59	1,448	34.72	9,503	11.27	18,226	21.61	56,598	67.12
Ward 21.....	2,175	54.34	894	22.33	934	23.33	13,337	21.16	13,254	21.03	36,428	57.81
Total 14th to 40th streets.....	6,825	46.17	3,921	26.52	4,037	27.31	42,766	16.47	58,735	22.61	158,249	60.92
Ward 22.....	3,729	48.02	1,452	18.69	2,585	33.29	22,845	14.85	21,813	14.17	109,219	70.98
Ward 19.....	6,225	50.77	2,311	18.85	3,725	30.38	39,086	16.64	34,054	14.50	161,706	68.86
Ward 12.....	8,567	56.58	2,522	16.66	4,052	26.76	52,613	21.47	37,008	15.10	155,425	63.43
Ward 23.....	4,945	79.22	912	14.61	385	6.17	29,000	53.85	12,625	23.40	12,273	22.75
Ward 24.....	3,068	93.68	184	5.62	23	0.70	16,362	81.25	2,484	12.34	1,291	6.41
Total above 40th street.....	26,534	59.38	7,381	16.32	10,770	24.10	159,956	22.60	107,984	15.25	439,914	62.15

From this table it is seen that while for the entire city 28.84 per cent of the dwellings contain more than 20 persons, the per cent for the tenement house wards on the east side, below Fourteenth street, taken collectively, is 51.34; for wards 10 and 11 the percentages are 57.49 and 57.75, respectively. Considered as regards population, the results for these same wards as a whole show that dwellings containing more than 20 persons represent 82.97 per cent of their total population. In the other districts of the city the per cent of population in dwellings with 21 persons or more range from very nearly 50 to upward of 70, except in the extreme northern wards, being 22.75 per cent for ward 23 and 6.41 per cent for ward 24; in ward 2, also, a small ward at the lower end of the city, the per cent is only 39.18.

POPULATION.

The following table gives the results in detail, by wards, classified as to the per cent of dwellings having one family, two families, three to five families, six to nine families, and ten families and over :

WARDS.	PER CENT OF DWELLINGS HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.				
	1 family.	2 families.	3 to 5 families.	6 to 9 families.	10 families and over.
New York city	45.95	11.28	19.56	12.61	10.60
Ward 1	60.06	10.73	12.77	8.56	7.88
Ward 2	82.98	10.64	4.25	2.13	.....
Ward 3	60.10	15.15	15.66	5.56	3.53
Total lower end	62.16	11.58	12.55	7.39	6.32
Ward 4	32.00	16.28	22.75	12.69	16.28
Ward 6	36.30	8.77	20.65	16.06	18.22
Ward 7	19.03	16.18	32.47	13.96	18.36
Ward 10	19.79	11.43	18.98	13.90	35.90
Ward 14	27.03	11.35	19.80	13.79	28.03
Ward 13	15.37	12.51	28.37	17.12	26.63
Ward 17	20.95	9.92	23.34	19.49	26.30
Ward 11	10.92	9.12	33.50	23.25	23.21
Total below East 14th street	19.99	11.57	26.21	17.49	24.74
Ward 5	35.13	17.12	26.43	13.36	7.96
Ward 8	25.76	19.78	35.83	11.39	7.24
Ward 9	35.28	21.20	28.68	7.98	6.86
Ward 15	60.18	12.47	17.38	6.56	3.41
Total below West 14th street	39.12	18.45	27.37	8.85	6.21
Ward 16	45.49	12.82	25.74	9.52	6.43
Ward 18	56.24	4.47	16.28	12.72	10.29
Ward 20	28.32	12.80	29.97	15.53	13.38
Ward 21	57.58	7.97	16.79	10.92	6.74
Total 14th to 40th streets	46.37	9.60	22.35	12.32	9.36
Ward 22	46.18	7.09	18.52	14.16	11.05
Ward 19	50.25	8.37	16.78	14.24	10.26
Ward 12	51.86	9.48	17.16	14.88	6.62
Ward 23	60.86	22.73	11.63	4.25	0.53
Ward 24	90.04	7.67	2.14	0.09	0.06
Total above 40th street	54.48	10.48	15.42	12.01	7.61

Dwellings containing ten families or more represent 24.74 per cent of all the dwellings in the wards on the east side below Fourteenth street, the highest percentage for any one ward being 35.90 for ward 10. In the remaining districts the per cent of dwellings having ten families or more does not exceed 10 per cent in any case, although in wards 18 and 19 it is a trifle more than 10 per cent, in ward 20 over 13 per cent, and in ward 22 over 14 per cent.

The per cent of families in dwellings according to specified number of families is shown for each ward and district in New York city as follows:

WARDS.	PER CENT OF FAMILIES IN DWELLINGS ACCORDING TO SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES.				
	1 family.	2 families.	3 to 5 families.	6 to 9 families.	10 families and over.
New York city.....	12.02	5.90	19.27	24.21	38.60
Ward 1.....	19.41	6.94	15.90	19.98	37.77
Ward 2.....	61.91	15.87	10.32	11.90	.....
Ward 3.....	25.59	12.90	25.16	16.13	20.22
Total lower end.....	22.28	8.30	17.16	19.00	33.26
Ward 4.....	6.50	6.62	17.49	18.87	50.52
Ward 6.....	6.60	3.19	14.45	21.23	54.53
Ward 7.....	3.47	5.91	21.99	18.77	49.86
Ward 10.....	2.52	2.91	9.13	13.22	72.22
Ward 14.....	4.18	3.51	11.81	15.65	64.85
Ward 13.....	2.30	3.74	15.93	19.10	58.93
Ward 17.....	3.26	3.09	13.95	22.63	57.07
Ward 11.....	1.62	2.71	19.07	25.29	51.31
Total below East 14th street.....	3.13	3.62	15.58	20.24	57.43
Ward 5.....	9.43	9.19	26.44	25.72	29.22
Ward 8.....	6.70	10.29	34.25	21.12	27.64
Ward 9.....	10.55	12.67	30.74	17.19	28.85
Ward 15.....	24.65	10.22	26.09	19.28	19.76
Total below West 14th street.....	11.95	11.23	30.41	19.41	26.95
Ward 16.....	14.18	7.99	29.95	21.16	26.72
Ward 18.....	15.80	2.51	17.24	25.96	38.49
Ward 20.....	6.20	5.61	24.40	24.52	39.27
Ward 21.....	19.02	5.26	21.28	25.82	28.62
Total 14th to 40th streets.....	12.80	5.30	23.17	24.48	34.25
Ward 22.....	10.80	3.32	16.39	24.51	44.98
Ward 19.....	13.40	4.46	17.15	28.21	36.78
Ward 12.....	15.67	5.73	19.96	33.21	25.43
Ward 23.....	33.08	24.71	22.46	16.16	3.59
Ward 24.....	79.32	13.50	6.03	0.59	0.56
Total above 40th street.....	16.85	6.48	18.08	27.43	31.16

In the great tenement house district on the east side 3.13 per cent only of families live in dwellings by themselves, 3.62 per cent live two families to a dwelling, 15.58 per cent three to five families to a dwelling, 20.24 per cent six to nine families to a dwelling, and 57.43 per cent ten families and upward to a dwelling. In the remaining districts from one-fourth to one-third of the families live in dwellings containing ten families or more.

If similar statistics derived from the returns of the Tenth Census (1880) had been compiled for New York city by wards, comparative tables could be made, from which exceedingly valuable conclusions could be reached. As it is, the conditions of life revealed by the census of 1890 regarding New York city must be accepted as being in themselves strongly indicative of the great changes which have taken place since 1880 in the growth of its business interests below Fortieth street and the consequent exclusion of population to a very considerable extent. The suburban cities and towns contiguous to New York on the east and west have profited to a very large extent by this phenomenal growth of business in New York city, and while the great metropolitan district as a whole has shown a remarkable increase in population since 1880, almost all the increase in New York city itself during the decade has been in the wards located above Fortieth street. The figures just presented furnish almost unmistakable proofs that population in the districts below Fortieth street has reached its maximum, and that in 1900 New York must expect a very material decline in population in this part of its territory at least, however great and gratifying may be the increase in the more northern wards, which are at present almost wholly resident sections, and in which there has been since 1880 an increase of over 80 per cent in population.

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