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# Extra Census Bulletin. 

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, Census Office,<br>Washington, D. C., February 20, 1894.

SIR:
I have the honor to transmit the accompanying bulletin, which presents preliminary totals for all classes of mechanical and manufacturing industries in the United States, as prepared by the Division of Manufactures.

Very respectfully,
CARROLL D. WRIGHT,
Commissioner of Labor in charge.
The Segretaif of the Interior.

# STATISTICS 0F MANUFACTURES. 

TOTALS FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890.

With the exception of mining and quarrying, which forms the subject of a separate report, this bulletin presents for the United States and for each state and territory the statistics concerning all classes of mechanical and mannfacturing industries as reported at the Eleventh Census. The data are also presented by specified industries for the United States. The tabular statements include only establishments which reported a product of $\$ 500$ or more in value during the census year ending May 31, 1890. The tables show: 1st, capital, excluding the value of hired property, under the subheads of land; buildings; machinery, tools, and implements, and live assets: 2d, miscellaneous expenses; 3d, average number of employés and total wages, the employés being subdivided into classes of officers, firm members and clerks; operatives, skilled and unskilled, and pieceworkers, the males, females, and children of each class being shown separately; 4th, cost of materials used; 5th, value of products. The figures are preliminary and subject to modification for final report.

It was found impracticable to make a complete canvass of the entire United States for the collection of statistics pertaining to the generation of electricity for lighting and power purposes; the data concerning this industry are, therefore, confined to the state of New York, the city of St. Louis, Mo., and the District of Columbia. $A$ large number of reports were received from dentists, which purported to represent only the mechanical work, but it was evident that in many cases operative dentistry liad been included. This fact, combined with the strenuous objection on the part of the profession to give any information whatever of the character required by the census schedule, on the ground that the census law did not seek to secure the returns for professional services, cansed the office to discontinue its efforts to obtain further reports for the mechanical branch of the profession. The statistics published are those which were secured prior to the objection referred to.

The fact that the agents of the Census Office experienced in some cases great difficulty in obtaining reports from large manufacturers who refused or neglected to comply with the requirements of the law, has caused the totals stated in some instances to be less than they would have been had these reports been included, but these omissions are comparatively few in number, and affect the statistical value of the data but slightly.

The individual returns were classified according to the product of chief value, but some of the differences, which will appear upon comparison of these data with corresponding classes reported at the census of 1880 , are due to changes in the classifieation. Great care has been exercised in assigning the individual reports to the different C. O. P. -10 m
classes, and copious cross references are made in the case of those general classes in which some of the products are common. When different branches of the same industry follow immediately in alphabetical order, these cross references have beeu omitted.

When two or more plants owned by the same corporation, firm, or individual are located in the same county or city, and engaged in the same industry, they are tabulated and counted as one establishment.

Owing to changes in the form of inquiry and the inclusion at the Eleventh Census of certain industries omitted at the census of 1880 , the data reported at the two census periods can not be considered as an exact indication of the growth of manufacturing and mechanical industries during the decade.

The following comparative summary shows the totals for the United States in all classes of manufactures as reported for the two census periods :

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF TOTALS FOR THE UNITED STATES : 1890 AND 1880.

| ITEMS. | 1890 | 1880 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of establishments reporting.............. | 355,401 | 253,852 |
| Capital. | 56,524, 475,305 | §2,790,272,606 |
| Miscellaneous expenses ........................ ........ | \$630,944,058 | (a) |
| A verage number of employés (aggregate)........ | 4,711,832 | 2,732,595 |
| Total wages................................................... | \$2,282,823,265 | \$947,953,795 |
| Officers, firm members, and clerks- |  |  |
| Average number.................................... | 461.049 | (b) |
| Total wages............................................ | \$391,914,518 | (b) |
| All other employes- |  |  |
| A serage number................................... | 4,250,783 | (b) |
| Total wages................................ ........ | \$1,890,908,74 | (b) |
| Cost of materials used.................................... | 85,158,868,353 | \$3,396,823,549 |
| Value of products....................................... | 89,370,107,624 | \$5,369,579,191 |

[^0]The following industries were omitted at the census of 1880 , but are included in the totals presented for 1890 , viz: bottling; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies; china decorating; clothing, women's, dressmaking ; coffius and burial cases, trimming and finishing; cotton cleaning and rehandling; cotton ginning; cotton waste; drug grinding; druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions; gas, illuminating and heating; hay and straw baling; and millinery, custom work. Petroleum refining formed the subject of a separate report at the census of 1880 and the statistics were not included in the report on manufactures.

The true increase during the decade is more nearly shown by the following comparative table, in which the statistics for 1890 do not include the data for the industries enumerated above, with the exception of petroleum refining, and in which the statistics for 1880 have been perfected by the inchusion of petroleum refining and the elimination of certain data duplicated under the head of "Mixed textiles":

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF TOTALS, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE, FOR THE UNITED STATES : 1890 AND 1880.

| ITEMS. | 1890 | 1880 (a) | Percentage of increase. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of cstrablishment. reporting............... | 322,624 | 253,502 | 27.27 |
| Capital. | \$6,138,716,601 | \$2,780,766,895 | 120.76 |
| Miscellaneons expenses. | \$615,056,643 | (b) | ................. |
| Average number of employcis (aggregate)........ | 4,476,094 | 2,700,732 | 65.74 |
| Total wages................................................. | \$2,171,356,919 | \$939, 462, 552 | 131.13 |
| Ofticers, firm members, and clerks- |  |  |  |
| Average number... | 426,139 | (c) |  |
| Total wages. | \$372,005,001 | (c) | ................ |
| All other employes- |  |  |  |
| Arerage number.. | 4,049,955 | (c) | ................ |
| Total wages... | \$1,799,351,918 | (c) | . ........ |
| Cost of materials used.. | 85,018,277,603 | \$3, 395, 925,128 | 47.77 |
| Value of products.. | 89, 057,435,337 | \$5,349, 191,458 | 69.27 |

[^1]It will be observed that the itcm "Miscellaneous expenses" is given for 1890 only. No previons census inquiry has embraced the cost incurred in manufacturing operations other than wages and materials used. With the exception of a few special inquiries the question used at the census of 1880 concerning "Capital" was as follows: "Capital (real and personal) invested in the business". The inquiry at the Eleventh Census was more in detail and intended to include all the property or assets strictly pertaining to a manufacturing business.

The questions respecting employés and wages used at the Tenth Census generally called only for the "greatest number of hands employed at any one time during the year ", also " the average number of hands employed" without designating the different classes. The question used at the Eleventh Census required the average number of employés to be reported by classes of officers aud firm members; clerks; opcratives, skilled and unskilled; and pieceworkers.

The cost of materials used is the reported cost at the place of consumption. The value of products is the reported value at the factory of the total product for the year, not including any allowance for commissions or expenses of selling. The products of one industry frequently become the materials for another, the repetition being continued through several processes of manufacture, thus constantly adding to the total value of products by the doplication and inclusion of the cost of the original materials. This duplication is navoidable and is statistically correct, but the reported aggregate value of products can not be considered as a correct indication of the contribution to the wealth of the conntry by manufacturing processes.

The total value of products reported for the United States is $\$ 9,370,107,624$; but the contribution to the wealth of the country is more nearly shown by deductiug from this amount $\$ 5,158,868,353$, the cost of the materials used, leaving $\$ 4,211,239,271$ as the increased value of the raw materials.

The difference between the apparent cost and the value of manufactured product can not be taken as indicatiug the profit or earnings of capital, because many items of expeuse enter into the mercantile portion of the business, which branch is not within the scope of the census inquiry. The data furnished in the reports relating to depreciation of manufacturing plants are not sufficient to form a basis for correct computations, and therefore are omitted from these tables.

Table 1 presents the total for all classes of mechanical and manufacturing industries in the United States and in each state and territory as reported at the Eleventh Census. Table 2 presents these statistics for the United States and for each class of industry for which three or more establishments were reported as being in operation during the census year. Industries in which less than three establishments were reported are grouped in order to avoid diselosing the operations of individual establishments.

Table 1.-THE UNITED STATES, BY
 used in the business, and all sundries not elsewhere reported. Cost of

CAPITAL.


Value of plant.


AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES AND total wages.

| 33,837,984 | 6,222,432 | 6,487,089 | 21,128,463 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 96,703 | 4,250 | 26,350 | 66,103 |
| 383,290 | 24,120 | 76,240 | 282,930 |
| 10,448,236 | 2,707,958 | 1,782,609 | 5,957,669 |
| 80,001,60 | 21,352,256 | 15,898,565 | 42,753,783 |
| 14,911,757 | 3,628,703 | 3,065,498 | 8,217,556 |
| 101,457,999 | 14,781,994 | 34,495,124 | 52,180,881 |
| 16,707,608 | 3,494,802 | 5,394,517 | 7,818,289 |
| 19,378,931 | 5,438,756 | 5,396,278 | 8,543,897 |
| 7,277,120 | $2,435,136$ | 1,079,512 | 3,762,472 |
| 36,137,965 | 8,034,507 | 9,072,266 | 19,031,192 |
| 616,560 | 80,560 | 146,108 | 389,892 |
| 236,825,020 | 61,986,313 | 68,754,214 | 106,084,493 |
| 63,423,20t | 11,477,139 | 20,552,707 | 31,393,355 |
| 147,749 | 5,800 | 27,400 | 114,549 |
| 39,001,353 | 10,322,103 | 11,375,796 | 17,303,454 |
| 23,913,090 | 4.716,300 | 8,734,553 | 10,462,237 |
| 36,712,121 | 7,468,633 | 12,127,764 | 17,115,724 |
| 20,976,072 | 4,882,106 | 4,764,183 | 11,329,783 |
| 41,183,178 | 7,198,639 | 12,039,010 | 21,945,499 |
| 58,204,999 | 13,565,147 | 17,703,369 | 26,936,483 |
| 274,781,845 | 40,926,844 | 83,906,371 | 149,948,630 |
| 135,667,551 | 61,557,730 | 24,269,785 | 49,810,036 |
| 65,377,472 | 27,332,389 | 12,567,605 | 25,476,978 |
| 9,989,714 | 2,006,782 | 2,447,028 | 5,535,904 |
| 86,526,312 | 21,366,183 | 25,159,128 | 40,001,081 |
| 2,448,313 | 561,265 | 689,165 | 1,197,883 |
| 20,416,158 | 4,668,810 | 7,465,566 | 8,281,782 |
| 694,510 | 203,410 | 194,123 | 296,977 |
| 41,210,934 | 8,392,436 | 10,884,979 | 21,933,519 |
| 128,317,516 | 26,056,714 | 40,770,779 | 61,490,023 |
| 717,750 | 60,507 | 185,295 | 471,948 |
| 532,753,966 | 120,861,115 | 141,542,405 | 270,350,446 |
| 20,239,773 | 3,730,403 | 4,932,86 I | 11,576,508 |
| 1,643,130 | 201,160 | 498,520 | 943,450 |
| 182,623,997 | 38,125,149 | 58,206,728 | 86,292,120 |
| 72,936 | 13,412 | 8,410 | 51,114 |
| 19,865,297 | 8,147,763 | 4,380,451 | 7,337,083 |
| 505,400,180 | 111,859,797 | 135,112,770 | 258,427,613 |
| 68,013,492 | 8,980,688 | 19,294,199 | 39,738,605 |
| 18,217,734 | 2,981,486 | 5,591,670 | 9,64,578 |
| 2,161,020 | 322,855 | 512,142 | 1,329,023 |
| 29,895,690 | 6,441,558 | 7,263,689 | 16,190,443 |
| 30,351,607 | 8,495,546 | 6,090,177 | 15,765,884 |
| 3,603,045 | 1,281,296 | 838,690 | 1,483,059 |
| 16,825,329 | 3,606,967 | 4,995,066 | 8,223,289 |
| 31,962,393 | 7,011,581 | 9,572,702 | 18,348,110 |
| 21,543,391 | 9,133,392 | 3,643,086 | 8,766,916 |
| 16,464,520 | 3,615,607 | 4,138,734 | 8,710,179 |
| 125,455,518 | 57,766,281 | 24,461,110 | 43,228,127 |
| 811,838 | 116,369 | 209,721 | 455,748 |

## $12,284,587$ 9,024 233,339 $4,523,378$ $66,792,498$ $11,740,083$ $125,546,497$ $16,987,792$ $9,486,158$ $3,833,184$ $20,783,615$ 432,356 $265,179,492$ $68,982,165$ 56,580 $38,511,744$ $20,012,912$ $43,099,859$ $13,778,049$ $39,236,631$ $61,462,317$ $355,250,496$ $126,744,689$ $62,309,146$ $4,907,170$ $102,710,080$ $1,845,481$ $17,153,350$ 516,759 $38,164,226$ $121,572,912$ 248,188 $597,407,229$ $12,506,223$ $1,251,423$ $220,169,022$ 22,583 $12,256,754$ $485,599,195$ $58,469,909$ $11,058,527$ $1,043,776$ $21,579,402$ $16,463,574$ $2,979,977$ $15,937,969$ $23,494,406$ $12,826,341$ $11,653,510$ $121,059,886$ 599,316 1

| 2,797,896 | 33,821 | 12,676,029 | 2,553 | 1,821,211 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,252 | . 86 | 22,173 | 8 | 3,548 |
| 49,231 | 528 | 358,127 | 70 | 55,981 |
| 1,035,107 | 15,972 | 5,749,888 | 1,783 | 1,073,303 |
| 12,984,191 | 83,642 | 51,538,780 | 9,972 | 9,774,950 |
| 1,948,025 | 17,067 | 12,285,734 | 1,923 | 2,323,926 |
| 15,399,101 | 149,939 | 75,990,606 | 8,632 | 9,167,490 |
| 1,85!,575 | 21,906 | 9,892,387 | 1,305 | 1,204,938 |
| 1,589.869 | 23,404 | 14,622,264 | 2,689 | 2,200,834 |
| 1,131,067 | 13,927 | 6,513,068 | 741 | 564,799 |
| 4,019,539 | 56,383 | 17,312,196 | 3,790 | 2,569,166 |
| 69,586 | 774 | 324,202 | 105 | 67,255 |
| 79,515,193 | 312,198 | 171,523,579 | 28,878 | 27,086,400 |
| 16,500,903 | 124,349 | 51,749,976 | 12,731 | 8,742,523 |
| 11,590 | 175 | 79,830 | 8 | 6,608 |
| 5,732,206 | 59,174 | 25,878,997 | 7,583 | 5,233,383 |
| 5,853,466 | 32,843 | 16,328,485 | 4,311 | 2,915,686 |
| 15,879,728 | 65,579 | 27,761,746 | 8,074 | 5,988,985 |
| 3,760,753 | 31,901 | 13,159,564 | 3,267 | 2,912,703 |
| 5,394,694 | 75,780 | 26,526,217 | 4,853 | 3,370,916 |
| 10,616,347 | 107,054 | 41,526,832 | 8,695 | 6,855,782 |
| 63,083,782 | 485,182 | 239,670,509 | 32,475 | 31,343,429 |
| 18,348,381 | 163,941 | 66,347,798 | 14,174 | 10,920,189 |
| 12,136,612 | 79,629 | 38,189,239 | 8,617 | 7,253,680 |
| 827,627 | 15,817 | 4,913,863 | 1,324 | 710,313 |
| 22,860,438 | 142,924 | 76,327,907 | 17,357 | 16,027,711 |
| 296,684 | 2,696 | 1,948,213 | 291 | 281,702 |
| 5,395,242 | 23,876 | 12,984,571 | 3,184 | 2,595,196 |
| 58,869 | 620 | 445,503 | 54 | 64,721 |
| 4,363,192 | 63,361 | 24,248,054 | 2,798 | 2,127,654 |
| 18,209,798 | 186,901 | 96,509,703 | 12,595 | 13,345,066 |
| 76,638 | 944 | 532,727 | 91 | 61,425 |
| 122,042,219 | 850,084 | 466,846,642 | 87,936 | 91,343,801 |
| 3,329,101 | 36,214 | 7,830,536 | 2,512 | 1,250,705 |
| 236,909 | 1,847 | 1,002,881 | 329 | 237,181 |
| 45,062,325 | 331,548 | 158,768,883 | 33,852 | 28,311,557 |
| 21,970 | 195 | 71,918 | 48 | 19,592 |
| 2,108,668 | 18,798 | [1,535,229 | 1,956 | 1,916,929 |
| 74,833,862 | 620,484 | 305,556,229 | 46,716 | 40,788,793 |
| 8,825,407 | 85,976 | 37,927,921 | 4,099 | 4,351,338 |
| 1,792,386 | 24,662 | 6,590,983 | 1,731 | 1,055,202 |
| 268,214 | 2,422 | 1,098,418 | 401 | 262,060 |
| 4,126,271 | 42,759 | 16,899,351 | 5,026 | 3,240,854 |
| 3,591,940 | 39,475 | 18,586,338 | 4,418 | 3,285,112 |
| 455,968 | 4,980 | 2,715,805 | 576 | 504,635 |
| 2,188,826 | 24,894 | 10,096,549 | 2,629 | 1,605,435 |
| 7,421,087 | 59,591 | 19,644,850 | 5,684 | 3,711,100 |
| 2,180,557 | 20,366 | 12,658,614 | 1,642 | 1,619,584 |
| 1,960,929 | 21,969 | 8,330,997 | 2,475 | 1,357,604 |
| 18,602,764 | 132,031 | 51,843,708 | 10,949 | 8,448,995 |
| 91,073 | 1,144 | 878,646 | 104 | 80,489 |


|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 2,977 | 46,122,571 |
| Alaska | 10 | 105,727 |
| Arizon | 76 | 616,629 |
| Arkansa | 2,073 | 14,971,614 |
| California | 7,923 | 146,797,102 |
| Colorado | 1.518 | 26,651,840 |
| Connectic | 6,822 | 227,004,496 |
| Delaware. | 1,003 | 33,695,400 |
| Dist.of Columbia | 2,295 | 28,865,089 |
| Florida | 805 | 11,110,30s |
| Georgia | 4,295 | 56,921,580 |
| 1 daho. | 140 | 1,048,916 |
| 1llinois | 20,482 | 502,001,512 |
| Indiana. | 12,351 | 132,405,366 |
| Indian territory. | 20 | 201,329 |
| Iowa | 7,440 | 77,513,097 |
| Kansas | 4,471 | 43,926,002 |
| Kentucky .......... | 7,745 | 79,811,980 |
| Louisiana | 2,613 | 34,754,121 |
| Maine | 5,010 | 80,419,809 |
| Maryland | 7.485 | 119,667,316 |
| Massachuse | 26,923 | 630,032,341 |
| Michigan. | 12,127 | 262,412,240 |
| Minuesota | 7,505 | 127,686,618 |
| Mississipp | 1,698 | 14,896,884 |
| Missouri. | 14,045 | 189,236,422 |
| Montana. | 289 | 4,293,794 |
| Nebraska | 3,014 | 37,569,508 |
| Nevada. | 95 | 1,211,269 |
| New Hampshire. | 3,229 | 79,375,160 |
| New Jersey | 9,221 | 219,890,428 |
| New Mexico | 127 | 965,938 |
| New York. | 65,840 | 1,130,161,195 |
| North Carolina... | 3,667 | 32,745,995 |
| North Dakota. | 382 | 2,894,553 |
| Ohio | 28,673 | 402,793,019 |
| Oklaho | 72 | 95,519 |
| Oregon | 1,523 | 32,122,051 |
| Pennsylvania | 39,336 | 990,999,375 |
| Rhode Island..... | 3,377 | 126,483,401 |
| South Carolina... | 2,382 | 29,276,261 |
| South Dakota | 499 | 3,207,796 |
| Tennessee. | 4,559 | 51,475,092 |
| Texas. | 5,268 | 46,815,181 |
| Utah. | 531 | 6,583,022 |
| Vermont | 3,031 | 32,763,291 |
| Virginia. | 5,915 | 63,456,799 |
| Washington. | 1,543 | 34,369,735 |
| West Virginia | 2,376 | 28,118,030 |
| Wisconsin | 10,417 | 246,515,404 |
| Wyoming... | 190 | 1,411,184 |

AYERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES-continued.


Table 2.-THE UNITED STATES, BY
[Live assets includes raw materials; stock in process and finished products on hand, and cash, bills, and accounts receivable. Miscellaneous expenses includes used in the business, and all sundries not elsewhere reported. Cost of


AVERAGE NUMBER OF FMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES-COHIIHEd.

| Officers, firm members, aud clerks. |  |  |  | Operatives, skilled and unskilled. |  |  |  |  |  | Pieceworkers. |  |  |  |  |  | Cost of materials used. | Value of products, iocluding receipts from custom work and repairing. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males $y$ | above 16 rears. | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Female } \\ 15 y \end{array}$ | es above years. | Males | s above 16 years. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fema } \\ 15 \end{gathered}$ | es above years. | Chil | dren. | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Males } \\ \text { ye } \end{array}$ | s above 16 years. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Femal } \\ 15 y \end{gathered}$ | es above years. | Chil | dren. |  |  |  |
| Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Num. ber. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | ages. |  |  |  |
| 3,529 | 43,615,117 | 188 | \$89,550 | 30,435 | 813,907,522 | 84 | 818,612 | 204 | \$31,241 | 7,892 | \$4,091, 128 | 204 | \$56,911 |  | 81,650 | 831,603,265 | , $881,271,651$ |  |
| 104 | 137,121 | 5 | 3,410 | 1,371 | 774,259 | - 616 | 167,747 | 9 | 1,701 | 10 | 3,500 108,500 | 2 138 | -21,394 | 14 | 1,350 | 2,759,782 | 6,538,959 | 2 |
| 405 | 518,265 | 73 | 37,014 | 612 | 318,906 | 2,949 | 984,474 | 47 | 6,242 | 337 | 108,500 | 2,370 | 756,684 | 12 |  | 4,645,850 | 9,078,683 |  |
| 84 | 85,472 |  | 1,460 | 141 | 97,689 | 3 | 1,300 | 7 | 1,124 | 7 | 2,125 | 1 | 200 |  |  | 93,795 | 475,977 | 4 |
| 58 | 59,789 | 6 | 3,356 | 124 | 66,842 | 21 | 7,724 | 8 | 1,100 | 86 | 26,184 | 2 | 250 | 1 | 96 | 190,850 | 531,785 | 5 |
| 720 | 619,038 | 17 | 7,468 | 1,894 | 1,242,534 | 958 | 269,954 | 21 | 3,339 | 85 | 30,032 | 175 | 35.670 | 2 | 200 | 4,150,180 | 7,829,003 | 6 |
| 68 | 73,467 |  |  | 113 | 58,752 | 9 | 2,090 | 4 | 800 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 401, 897 | 816,459 | 7 |
| 86 | 102,680 | 2 | 1,266 | 169 | 83,207 | 3 | 940 |  |  | 1 | 136 |  |  |  |  | 2,385,894 | 2,905,102 | 8 |
| 42 | 56,831 |  |  | 1,485 | 485,443 | 1,416 | 316,409 | 133 | 20,378 |  |  | 73 | 26,152 |  |  | 2,520,995 | 3,852,440 | 9 |
| 225 | 2553,414 | 18 | 7,140 | 1,015 | 524,045 | 1,168 | 311,072 | 55 | 9,998 | 392 | 148,415 | 690 | 174,961 | 206 | 32,966 | 12,657,270 | 16,355,365 | 10 |
| 172 | 174,610 | 10 | 5,768 | 506 | 230,918 | 536 | 130,403 | 11 | 1,896 | 30 | 7,651 | 117 | 28,846 |  |  | 3,167,717 | 5,023,793 | 11 |
| 396 | 415,575 | 30 | 11,314 | 839 | 422,269 | 501 | 127,142 | 21 | 2,984 | 34 | 10,936 | 42 | 9,910 | 4 | 1,000 | 4,273,796 | 7,406,806 | 12 |
| 414 | 258,559 | 15 | 6,555 | 1,273 | 529,342 | 261 | 57,654 | 166 | 18,322 | 1,082 | 322,300 | 396 | 65,481 | 125 | 10,922 | 1,398,483 | 3,633,592 | 13 |
| 20 | 16,224 | 1 | 520 | 60 | 34,514 |  |  | 5 | 1,545 | 15 | 9,680 |  |  |  |  | 124,345 | 219,374 | 4 |
| 53 | 41,520 | 5 | 1,927 | 297 | 147,817 | 14 | 4,113 | 3 | 750 | 58 | 41,100 |  |  |  | ........... | 389,701 | 823,010 | 15 |
| 270 | 330,309 | 9 | 3,530 | 1,281 | 767,023 | 26 | 8,243 | 20 | 2,716 | 5 | 1,133 | 10 | 1,500 |  |  | 6,132,704 | 8,633,634 | 16 |
| 18 | 29,322 | 1 | 520 | 101 | 73,992 | 168 | 49,026 | 4 | 506 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 427,815 | 777,942 | 17 |
| 100 | 154,461 | 10 | 6,284 | 1,724 | 846,630 | 33 | 8,686 | 8 | 1,664 | 10 | 5,560 | 58 | 20,080 | 2 | 400 | 3,479,538 | 5,512,840 | 18 |
| 91 123 | 58,792 121,148 | 3 | 750 2,566 | 1,703 | 100,817 902,376 | 3 | 609 | 5 35 | 194 6,746 | ${ }_{44}^{2}$ | 500 69,163 | 12 | 3,120 |  |  | 67,382 718,848 | 301,709 $2,568,326$ | 19 20 |
| 138 | 164,560 | 2 | 720 | 943 | 605,583 | 3 | 665 | 1 | 233 | 70 | 98,719 |  |  |  |  | 1,295,942 | 2,823,278 | 21 |
| 191 | 223,092 | 16 | 7,320 | 335 | 192,791 | 174 | 51,188 | 60 | 9,517 | 74 | 24,344 | 183 | 52,522 | 6 | 870 | 1,484, 203 | 2,900,402 | 22 |
| 24307 | $13,287,010$ | 21 | 10,179 | 35,631 | $13,265,567$ | 11 | 3,807 | 189 | 28,868 | 698 | 200,840 |  |  | 7 | 656 | 14,645,096 | 51,304,639 | 23 |
| 71 | 54,305 | 6 | 2,256 | 94 | 35,070 | 29 | 6,467 | 15 | 2,132 | 13 | 3,015 | 4 | 949 |  |  | 186,588 | 457,251 | 24 |
| 62 | 64,247 |  |  | 253 | 120,211 |  |  | 6 | 1,300 | 49 | 28,830 |  |  | 15 | 1,700 | 485,867 | 1,081,030 | 25 |
| 1,273 | 1,357,705 | 69 | 37,763 | 6,041 | 3,500,596 | 1,371 | 1,306,460 | 235 | 38,455 | 443 | 258,065 | 1,381 | 401,601 | 2 | 306 | 6,007,417 | 17,067,780 | 26 |
| 474 | 417,730 | 37 | 14,510 | 2,399 | 1,190,961 | 535 | 145,143 | 67 | 11,497 | 753 | 271,428 | 1,203 | 265,021 | 35 | 6,981 | 13,744,655 | 17, 903,846 | 27 |
| 195 | 172,459 | 7 | 3,405 | 689 | 329,159 | 553 | 104,772 | 48 | 7,875 | 301 | 79,857 | 469 | 72,112 | 21 | 2,298 | 1,965,173 | 3,459,328 | 28 |
| 568 | 406,910 | 20 | 10,145 | 746 | 401,465 | 341 | 119,270 | 23 | 3,899 | 149 | 59,207 | 263 | 88,927 |  |  | 1,983,752 | 3,671,313 | 29 |
| 18142 | 9,165,581 | 92 | 31,728 | 10,315 | 4,688,083 | 269 | 81,491 | 109 | 16,350 | 5,939 | 2,528,142 | 136 | 42,930 | 14 | 1,937 | 10,322,557 | 34,531,340 | 30 |
| 5,074 | 5,456,387 | 569 | 251,544 | 42,487 | 22,713,979 | 15941 | 5,096,687 | 1,858 | 272,532 | 48,709 | 24,046,995 | 23,908 | 8,296,924 | 787 | 240,028 | 118,785,831 | 220,649,358 | 31 |
| 111 | 143,554 | 19 | 10,248 | 3,575 | 1,705,649 | 1,121 | 286,033 | 84 | 15,284 | 1,551 | 818,560 | 2,803 | 987,547 |  |  | 11,650, 287 | 18,632, 060 | 32 |
| 870 | 749,909 | 15 | 9,768 | 2,889 | 1,477,989 | 57 | 14,200 | 82 | 11,605 | 15 | 4,809 | 1 | 75 |  |  | 7,937,001 | $13,583,418$ | 33 |
| 397 | 322,363 | 15 | 9,35: | 2,489 | 1,085,438 | 938 | 256,976 | 201 | 28,997 | 282 | 115,691 | 1,195 | 312,370 | 20 | 3,194 | 3,567,320 | 7,091,948 | 34 |
| 938 | 1,014,113 | 67 | 28,688 | 4,288 | 2,131,251 | 5,716 | 1,436,593 | 352 | 52,787 | 1,279 | 366,485 | 7,150 | 1,813,309 | 164 | 26,674 | 7,893,941 | 18,805,330 | 35 |
| 894 | 850,724 | 22 | 10,694 | 10,238 | 4,780,116 | 415 | 102,834 | 742 | 118,701 | 1,002 | 506,911 | 532 | 98,569 | 77 | 8,576 | 14,244,503 | 25,513,180 | 36 |
| 39 | 35,334 |  |  | 765 | 386,460 |  |  |  |  | 15 | 14,775 |  |  |  |  | 1,765,605 | 2,519,860 | 37 |
| 98 | 191,600 | 5 | 2,800 | 2,114 | 1,158,597 | 86 | 23,925 | 36 | 7,490 | 280 | 144,396 | 166 | 42,670 | 16 | 3,300 | 5.493,231 | 8,381,472 | 38 |
| 941 | 1,155,169 | 19 | 8,987 | 9,607 | 5,177,731 | 283 | 79,717 | 97 | 17,424 | 670 | 389,046 | 266 | 89,415 | 20 | 5,000 | 12,249,607 | 21,344,434 | 3 |
| 340 | 490,435 | 21 | 9,554 | 4,230 | 2,463,057 | 842 | 236,385 | 96 | 15,975 | 1,063 | 551,410 | 906 | 284,262 | 20 | 3,000 | 7,089,202 | 13,615,172 |  |
| 11614 | 8,845,498 | 2,307 | 823,360 | 33,068 | 17,675,667 | 4,190 | 1,074,431 | 813 | 142,221 | 277 | 102,028 | 482 | 123,329 | 11 | 1,583 | 72,507,579 | 128,421,535 | 41 |
| 1,921 | 2,966,263 | 51 | 19,569 | 93,614 | 27,471,360 | 152 | 21,616 | 4,369 | 474,926 | 5,581 | 1,675,949 | 60 | 15,811 | 397 | 49,645 | 12,639,597 | 67,770,695 |  |
| 533 | 728,161 | 6 | 2,070 | 7,983 | 4,720,780 |  |  | 20 | 2,363 | 376 | 227,190 |  |  | 3 | 800 | 12,7,0,146 | 21,868,068 | 43 |
| 39 | 57,936 | 1 | 364 | 853 | 186,227 | 3 | 760 | 3 | 548 | 12 | 8,000 |  |  |  |  | 695,185 | 1,165,163 | 4 |
| 1,394 | 1,002,998 | 34 | 14,635 | 3,795 | 1,606,716 | 891 | 200,755 | 347 | 49,546 | 3,350 | 1,238,549 | 895 | 173,864 | 278 | 29,963 | 6,900,553 | 14,156,383 | 45 |
| 193 | 256,759 | 12 | 6,028 | 1,107 | 633,463 | 1,434 | 401,123 | 77 | 11,638 | 437 | 172,319 | 742 | 187,778 | 34 | 4,768 | 1,551,603 | 4,216,795 | 46 |
| 17 | 15,418 |  |  | 75 | 33,552 |  |  |  |  | 5 | 600 |  |  |  |  | 35.048 | 110,062 | 47 |
| 17 | 35,010 |  |  | 142 | 85,532 | 64 | 19.240 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 701,764 | 1,070.805 | 48 |
| 84 16989 | 30,035 |  |  | 127 | 62,093 | 28 | 8,744 | 7 | 1,075 | 14 | 3, ${ }^{3,940}$ | , | 150 | 3 | 516 | 88, 156 | 248.070 | 49 |
| 16989 | 15,132,583 | 80 | 35,585 | 120735 | 78,237,286 | 37 | 7,961 | 188 | 33,880 | 1,988 | 1,075,232 | 2 | 550 | 2 | 120 | 137,847,002 | 231,195,162 | 50 |
| 379 | 508,026 | 6 | 2,831 | 11,619 | 5,550,234 | 10745 | 3,445,426 | 1,806 | 330,845 | 2,036 | 960,223 | 2,381 | 802,823 | 199 | 32,708 | 28,614, 005 | 17,750,193 | 51 |
| 654 | 297,546 | 128 | 42,085 | 494 | 182,793 | 125 | 26,362 | 40 | 4.714 | 251 | 85,825 | 66 | 9,559 | 6 | 1,235 | 726,419 | 1,714,480 | 52 |
| 18 | 18,048 | 1 | 416 | $30 \bar{\square}$ | 135,032 | 4 | 1,900 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 210,814 | 511,700 | 5 |
| 901 | 830,419 | 31 | 11,775 | 7,888 | 3,430,243 | 180 | 55,382 | 206 | 36,446 | 1,644 | 837,314 | 56 | 13,830 | 22 | 3,018 | 7,387,904 | 16,262,293 | 5 |
| 194 | 169,634 | 16 | 6,416 | 2,067 | 949,728 | 207 | 57,078 | 52 | 7,243 | 324 | 125,604 | 73 | 12,909 | 3 | 343 | 1,900,907 | 4,094,255 |  |
| 9,017 | 7,453,142 | 177 | 80,079 | 55,328 | 28,391,194 | 480 | 135,701 | 50.1 | 89,081 | 7,737 | 3,991,576 | 154 | 45,962 | 56 | 8,787 | 47,805,565 | 114,570,555 |  |

Table 2.-THE UNITED STATES, BY
 "These statistics are confined to the state of New York, the District of Colnmbia, and the eity of St. Louis. See explanation in text, page 1 .
average nomber of employés and total wages-continued.

| Officers, firm members, and clerks. |  |  |  | Operatives, skilled and unskilled. |  |  |  |  |  | Pieceworkers. |  |  |  |  |  | Cost of materials used. | Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { Males } \\ y \end{array}$ | s above 16 years. | $\underset{15 y}{\text { Femal }}$ | les above years. |  | s above 16 years. | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Fema } \\ 15 \end{array}$ | ales above years. |  | idren. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Males } \end{gathered}$ | s above 16 years. | Fema | les above years. | Chil | dren. |  |  |  |
| Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Num- } \\ & \text { ber. } \end{aligned}$ | Wages. | Number. | Wages, | Number. | Wages. | Number. | ages. |  |  |  |
| 1,914 | 81,568,759 | 39 | 815,483 | 100209 | 856,276,276 | 125 | \$38,250 | 56 | \$12,852 | 6,239 | 83,885,057 | 3 | \$998 |  |  | \$66,561,526 | ,8129461,698 | 1 |
| 25 | 23,172 |  |  | 1,998 | 1,403,249 |  |  | 1 | 240 | 10 | 7,716 |  |  |  |  | 1,154,840 | 2,966,347 | 2 |
| 688 | 749,136 | 20 | 10,566 | 22,922 | 11,483,051 | 174 | 53,616 | 196 | 34,950 | 7,982 | 4,483,137 | 80 | 22,075 |  |  | 44,674,486 | 70,083,737 | 3 |
| 48 | 83,520 |  |  | 1,671 | 989,312 | 2 | 780 | 6 | 1,560 | 106 | 99,618 |  |  |  |  | 1,699,235 | 3,302,115 | 4 |
| 43 | 100,245 | 2 | 920 | 415 | 237,732 | 58 | 12,926 | 2 | 520 | 19 | 9,166 | 12 | 3,257 |  |  | 599,404 | 1,363,534 | 5 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 156 \\ 2,107 \end{array}$ | 96,537 856,009 | 14 | 4,916 11,142 | 341 11,179 | 164,207 $4,018,245$ | 35 571 | 8,332 107,778 | 19 89 | 208 10,715 | 5 250 | 500 84,217 | 119 | 27,648 | 11 | \$251 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,545,273 \\ 49,819,301 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,050,338 \\ 60,635,705 \end{array}$ | $\frac{6}{7}$ |
| 1,794 | 2,316,021 | 120 | 67,411 | 11,475 | 6,243,321 | 2,308 | 625,889 | 118 | 21,430 | 436 | 201,763 | 687 | 213,824 | 14 | 2,184 | 33,694,927 | 59,352,548 | 8 |
| 8 I | 66,316 | 33 | 25,558 | 186 | 105,515 | 131 | 38,616 | 6 | 972 | 20 | 12,3 | 10 | 5,200 |  |  | 364,778 | 847,555 | 9 |
| 68 | 139,229 | 2 | 1,328 | 544 | 353,171 | 343 | 101,976 | 6 | 900 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,892,219 | 4,221,675 | 10 |
| 18 | 17,300 |  |  | 92 | 42,898 | 7 | 1,352 | 15 | 2,516 | ${ }^{4}$ | 2,040 | ${ }^{6}$ | 1,290 |  |  | 70,060 | 211,000 | 11 |
| 1,268 | 1,247,513 | 48 | 21,598 | 13,950 | 6,808,408 | 1,532 | 346,288 | 405 | 59,982 | 2,452 | 1,471,156 | 491 | 152,554 | 150 | 30,644 | 5,618,401 | 22,057,050 | 12 |
| 88 | 74,429 | 1 | 260 | 204 | 80,403 | 83 | 19,858 | 8 | 1,049 | 3 | 400 | 3 | 550 |  |  | 382,120 | 865,904 | 13 |
| 3 | 3,250 |  |  | 29 | 17,438 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11,724 | 44,038 | 14 |
| 86 | 123,908 | 8 | 3,592 | 1,809 | 1,048,449 | 322 | 107,189 | 25 | 4,567 | 1,133 | 586,723 | 188 | 57,685 | 14 | 3,412 | 1,457,778 | 4,228,8.46 | 15 |
| 39 66 | $\begin{aligned} & 42,788 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | 3 5 | $\begin{array}{r} 884 \\ 2,693 \end{array}$ | 348 184 | 199,066 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 150 \end{array}$ | 17,200 | ${ }_{62}^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 364 \\ 9,207 \end{array}$ | 81 | 25,365 | 373 | 89,872 | 31 | 3,420 | $\begin{array}{r} 34,132 \\ 777570 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 399,814 \\ 1,572,265 \end{array}$ | 16 |
| 14538 | 12,128,714 | 426 | 176,734 | 22,343 | 13,903,830 | 9,106 | 2,641,031 | 452 | 71,115 | 28,511 | 16,697,405 | 10,673 | 2,910,214 | 94 | 22,060 | 50,494,637 | 126, 219,151 | 18 |
| 10558 | 10,850,469 | 897 | 395,338 | 34,422 | 19,069,096 | 24080 | 6,715,114 | 486 | 69,059 | 33,842 | 14,345,300 | 151,023 | 10,787,641 | 1,033 | 79,627 | 128,846,857 | 251,019,609 | 19 |
| 187 | 123,726 | 21 | 10,377 | 307 | 139,174 | 412 | 111,141 | 16 | 2,349 | 165 | 62,599 | 265 | 77,559 |  |  | 81,167 | 784,055 | 0 |
| 709 | 581,296 | 182768 | 8,646,606 | 768 | 477,725 | 45238 | 11,985,221 | 360 | 42,833 | 288 | 138,713 | 1,926 | 497,141 | 33 | 4,101 | 23,393,829 | 57,071,732 | 21 |
| 2,459 | 3,146,543 | 400 | 237,972 | 7,361 | 4,568,764 | 13788 | 4,819,012 | 213 | 31,898 | 5,452 | 2,728,191 | 12,125 | $3,175,191$ | 210 | 105,216 | 34,277, 219 | 68,164,019 | 2 |
| 1,314 1,378 | $1,428,357$ $1,036,474$ | 42 30 | 19,028 | 2,614 1,668 | $1,490,026$ 902,818 | 553 31 | 149,959 8,528 | 74 | 12,949 | 137 110 | 48,767 32,111 | 388 11 | 113,933 $\mathbf{2 , 1 7 1}$ | 2 | 143 | $65,961,465$ $3,656,859$ | $75,042,010$ $7,783,140$ | 3 |
| 647 | 698,516 | 26 | 14,296 | 4,242 | 2,241,967 | 583 | 194,194 | 74 | 14,500 | 564 | 304,174 | 275 | 85,246 | 13 | 2,363 | 5,547,082 | 12,230,554 | 25 |
| 160 | 113,332 | 1 | 300 | 4,448 | 1,901,456 |  |  | 32 | 4,564 | 4,494 | 2,162,662 |  |  | 24 | 3,950 | 11,509,737 | 16,498,345 | 26 |
| 8 6 | 12,922 | 1 | 520 | 53 | 28,039 | 14 | 3,134 |  |  |  |  | 15 | 3,952 |  |  | 223,077 | , 301,093 | 27 |
| 65 4,226 | 68,321 |  |  | 563 | 5 306,710 | 116 | -35,665 | 16 | 3,016 | 39 | 17,995 |  | 1,134 | 1 | 195 | -344,120 | 1,020, 835 | 28 |
| 4,226 2,083 | $3,409,377$ $1,600,488$ | 1,261 | 441,064 8,629 | 11,191 | 5,330,904 | 7,704 3 | $1,771,681$ 650 | 550 301 | 78,328 52,390 | 688 9,089 | 200,849 $4,120,129$ | 1,550 191 | 306,959 30,574 | 38 29 | 4,286 3,880 | $31,116,629$ $20,636,911$ | 55,997,101 | 29 30 |
| 381 | 522,549 | 9 | 5,072 | 6,072 | 2,416,927 | 4,356 | 1,108,758 | 836 | 126,444 | 190 | 67,024 | 600 | 155,566 | 62 | 10,300 | 23,372,637 | 32,376,454 | 31 |
| 99 | 118,494 | 7 | 3,380 | 196 | 89,994 | , 58 | 1,14,716 | 21 | 3,994 | 6 | 2,410 |  |  |  |  | 1,231,141 | 1,903,200 | 32 |
| 118 | 125,337 | 1 | 312 | 823 | 381,631 | 884 | 194,921 | 293 | 54,053 | 19 | 6,264 |  |  |  |  | 1,501,902 | 2,840,359 | 33 |
| 279 | 455,701 | 163 | 98,075 | 806 | 510,039 | 3,319 | 1,104,991 | 59 | 9,212 | 925 | 336,752 | 5,774 | 1,542,605 | 45 | 5,440 | $5,662,140$ | 12,401,575 | 34 |
| 13 | 9,620 | 1 | 1,200 | 88 | 24,058 | 99 | 18,560 | 8 | 400 |  |  | 1 | 230 |  |  | 415,005 | 525,595 | 35 |
| ${ }_{739}$ | 187,811 |  |  | 1,883 | 517,743 |  |  | 7 | 330 | 895 | 522,735 |  |  |  |  |  | 2,624,027 | 36 |
| 739 $\mathbf{2 , 6 2 7}$ | 130,838 | 1 | 75 | 6,579 | 631,256 | 90 | 5,180 | 102 | 4,105 | 142 | 9,933 | a | 86 |  | 325 | 542,481 | 2,367,450 | 37 |
| 2,627 | 3,427,362 | 82 | 37,372 | 85,840 | 32,695,795 | 95821 | 26,038,979 | 22,500 | 2,920,517 | 2,997 | 1,101,722 | 10,786 | 3,126,107 | 932 | 141,418 | 154,912,979 | 267,981,724 | 38 |
| 3 48 | $\begin{array}{r} 850 \\ 49,896 \end{array}$ | 2 | 1,320 | 3 197 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,200 \\ 86,543 \end{array}$ | 76 | 15,568 | $\stackrel{2}{5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \\ & 780 \end{aligned}$ | 10 1 | 800 150 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5,980 \\ 1,592,041 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,950 \\ 1,906,622 \end{array}$ | 39 |
| 24 | 38,960 |  |  | 199 | -94,410 | 6 | 600 | 6 | 300 | 19 |  |  |  |  |  | 396,296 | 726,708 | 41 |
| 764 | 711,073 | 15 | 6,146 | 4,919 | 2,580,483 | 198 | 51,050 | 108 | 16,960 | 3,429 | 1,539,610 | 50 | 12,430 | 4 | 400 | 3,465,124 | 11,110,614 | 42 |
| 3,216 | 2,697,709 | 35 | 15,079 | 1,164 | 665,484 | 191 | 60,724 | 56 | 9,164 | 71 | 32,607 | 4 | 422 | ....... |  | 1,475,255 | 7,864,299 | 43 |
| 1,800 | 1323,726 | 3 | 1,252 | 766 | 473,488 | 179 | 54,940 | 51 | 7,450 | 6 | 3,770 | 5 | 3,040 |  |  | 993,855 | 2,594,888 | 45 |
| 1,882 | 1,090,483 | 27 | 8,531 | 1,753 | 777,287 | 204 | 51,860 | 49 | 7,359 | 20 | 2,150 | 5 | 1,030 |  |  | 2,411,851 | 6,659,797 | 45 |
| 25 | 28,883 |  |  | 132 | 70,661 | 13 | 3,268 | 1 | 182 |  |  | ${ }^{2}$ | ${ }_{6}^{600}$ |  |  | 192,321 | 5 436,766 | 46 |
| 933 | 705,880 | 265 | 114,289 | 2,091 | 1,133,324 | 1,380 | 396,794 | 60 | 10,811 | 222 | 110,674 | 238 | 65,784 |  |  | 1,103,556 | 5,267,819 | 47 |
| ${ }_{181}^{636}$ | 791,908 | 30 | 13,383 | 16,297 | 8,053,091 | 2,151 | 574,973 | 793 | 143,486 | 213 | 94,753 | 147 | 45,417 |  |  | $12,385,220$ | 28,900,560 | 48 |
| 181 610 | 246,662 886,986 | 5 43 | 22,554 | 2,053 6,221 | $1,017,486$ $3,469,140$ | ${ }_{970}^{4}$ | 936 243,039 | 8 4 | 786 7,543 | 26 1,068 | 7,225 613,707 | 499 | 183,621 |  |  | $6,352,668$ $8,819,498$ | $9,092,514$ $19,114,714$ | 49 |
| 205 | 268,325 | 5 | 3,036 | 1,791 | 1,284,502 |  |  | 2 | 500 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,155,789 | 4,783,224 | 51 |
| 388 | 361,115 | 5 | 4,608 | 1,529 | 1,802,578 | 87 | 28,152 | 68 | 13,794 | 73 | 43,750 | 8 | 3,478 |  |  | 1,048,057 | 3,121,642 | 52 |
| 43 | 46,008 | 3 | 1,236 | 241 | 134,420 | 2 | 416 | 2 | -520 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 186,579 | 726,425 | 53 |
| 37 38 | 42,378 30,086 |  |  | 232 129 | 116,294 67,126 | 92 23 | 27,253 7,044 | 20 | 3,000 416 | 10 | 3,000 |  |  |  |  | 118,659 52,999 | 444,942 181,942 | 54 55 |

Table 2.-THE UNITED STATES, BY


AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES AND TOTAL WAGES-continted.


Table 2.-THE UNITED STATES, BY

|  | mechanical and manuFacturing industries. | Num-ber of estab-lishments re-porting. | Aggregate. | Total. | capital. |  | Machinery, tools, andimplements. | Live assets. | Miscellaneous expenses. | AVERAGE NUMBER OF FMPLOTES AND TOTAK WAGES. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Value of plant. |  |  |  |  | Aggregates. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Average number. | Total wages. |
| 1 | Hooks and eyes.. | 10 | \$449,618 | \$246,545 | \$11,200 | \$37,520 | \$197, 825 | \$203,073 | \$38,008 | 243 | \$148,444 |
| 2 | Horse shoes, factory product. | 4 | 1,299,065 | 675,950 | 62,879 | 68,500 | 544,571 | 623,115 | 42,019 | 6193 | 282, 870 |
| 3 | Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.) | 796 | 50,607,738 | 23,574,761 | 2,271,466 | 6,194,088 | 15,109,207 | 27,032,977 | 3,627,245 | 61,209 | 18,263,272 |
| 4 | House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, | 133 | 6,939,659 | 3,065,108 | 414,500 | 1,179,366 | 1,471,242 | 3,874,551 | 366,750 | 3,667 | 1,779,753 |
| 5 | Ice, artificial................................................. | 222 | 9,846,468 | 8,873,731 | 1,595,360 | 1,338,652 | 5,939,719 | 972,737 | 477,485 | 3,265 | 1,441,187 |
| 6 | Ink, printing............................................... | 35 | 1,863,025 | 620,163 | 174,600 | 132,900 | 312,663 | 1,242,862 | 162,554 | 516 | 455,764 |
| 7 | Ink, writing............................................... | 38 | 792,194 | 357,760 | 101,500 | 154,900 | 101,360 | 1 434,434 | 47,676 203.937 | 508 2 | - 301,426 |
| 8 |  | 645 | 273,478,018 | $1,293,363$ <br> $210,830,316$ | - 2177,600 | + $\begin{array}{r}248,817 \\ 766,656\end{array}$ | 796,946 $136,510,573$ | $1,702,658$ $162,647,702$ | 203,937 | $\xrightarrow{2,372,535}$ | 84,665,506 |
| 10 | Iron and steel bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets. | 88 | 10,789,821 | 5,812,292 | 1,101,168 | 1,291,348 | 3,419,776 | 4,977,529 | '597,605 | 7,341 | 3,472,202 |
| 11 | Iron and steel doors aod shutters | 7 | 42,550 | 23,950 | 10,000 | 5,000 | 8,950 | 18,600 | 4,210 | 53 | 38,389 |
| 12 | Iron and steel forgings... | 90 | 7,152,145 | 4,281,004 | 1,125,732 | 699,308 | 2,455,964 | 2,871,141 | 366,812 | 4,448 | 2,638,641 |
| 13 | Iron and steel nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails. | 138 | 24,334,549 | 13,825,194 | 2,273,151 | 3,108,506 | 8,443,537 | 10,509,355 | 1,244,624 | 17,116 | 7,816,994 |
| 14 | lron and steel pipe, wrought.......................... | 22 | 22,622,367 | 9,043,906 | 1,678,093 | 1,917,951 | 5,447,862 | 13,578,461 | 1,095,805 | 12,064 | 5,845,462 |
| 15 | Iron work, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.) | 724 | 21,968,172 | 10,671,455 | 2,983,622 | 2,877,618 | 4,810,215 | 11,296,717 | 1,344,813 | 18,672 | 11,951,457 |
| 16 | Ivory and bone work. | 64 | 1,894,549 | 839,272 | 135,000 | 402,400 | 301,872 | 1,055,277 | 111,293 | 1,345 | 687,360 |
| 17 | Japanniog................................................. | 39 | 285,794 | 111,900 | 9,650 | 18,600 | 83,650 | 173,894 | 21,941 | . 292 | 156,201 |
| 18 | Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.) | 783 | 22,246,508 | 4,141,958 | 173,200 | 405,661 | 3,563,097 | 18,104,550 | 1,493,545 | 15,761 | ,270,393 |
| 19 | Jewelry and instrument cases | 76 | 634,900 | 141,196 | 1,700 | 16,700 | 122,796 | 493,704 | 70,679 | 1,038 | 587,574 |
| 20 | Jute and jute goods...................................... | 7 | 1,645,636 | 891,611 | 89,800 | 295,000 | 506,811 | 754,025 | 168,258 | 1,212 | 391,586 |
| 21 | Kaolin and otber earth grinding..................... | 95 | 3,334,575 | 2,114,931 | 683.422 | 532,950 | 898,559 | 1,219,644 | 222,527 | 1,461 | 744,129 |
| 22 | Kindling Tood......................... .................. | 136 | 1,299,583 | 872,105 | 242,772 | 210,950 | 418,383 | 427,428 | 173,298 | 1,805 | 772,377 |
| 23 | Labels and tags. | 47 | 646,815 | 450,180 | 33,600 | 61,950 | 354,630 | 196,635 | 60,882 | 710 | 379,897 |
| 24 | Lamps and reflectors. (See also Gas and lamp fixtures.) | 93 | 2,550,214 | 902,772 | 82,900 | 134,300 | 685,572 | 1,647,442 | 197,759 | 2,286 | 1,320,273 |
| 25 | Lapidery work.. | 29 | 100,635 | 26,435 |  |  | 26,435 | 74,200 | 13,294 | 129 | 99,486 |
| 26 | Lard, refined. (See also Slaughtering.)........... | 17 | 5,898,910 | 898,215 | 106,430 | 152,870 | 638,915 | 3,000,695 | 845,116 | 1,018 | 648,042 |
| 27 | Lasts ............... | 52 | 906,820 | 391,282 | 85,750 | 78,400 | 277,132 | 515,538 | 62,192 | 774 | 571,732 |
| 28 | Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet... | 28 | 4,892,525 | 2,405,572 | 881,844 | 675,800 | 847,928 | 2,486,953 | 208,645 | 780 | 552,391 |
| 29 | Leather board. (See also Paper.) | 8 | 455,743 | 250,053 | 47,790 | 65,607 | 136,656 | 195,690 | 30,166 | 185 | 92,163 |
| 30 | Leather, dressed skins. | 38 | 434,800 | 171,700 | 45,675 | 71,000 | 55,025 | 263,100 | 30,978 | 355 | 207,724 |
| 3 I | Leather goods. (Seealso Pocketbooks; Trunks and valises.) | 139 | 2,980,060 | 692,622 | 117,110 | 130,343 | 445,169 | 2,287,438 | 190,874 | 3,074 | 1,464,124 |
| 32 | Leather, moroceo.......................................... | 121 | 12,283,793 | 3,988,333 | 651, 800 | 1,793,306 | 1,543,227 | 8,295,460 | 838,727 | 8,237 | 4,599,569 |
| 33 | Leather, patent and enameled | 32 | 4,108,409 | 1,530,767 | $46 \mathrm{I}, 500$ | 647,900 | 421,367 | 2.577,642 | 218,516 | 2,087 | 1,352,981 |
| 35 | Leather, tanned and cur | 1,596 | 81,261,696 | 22,526,492 | 6,346,010 | 10,155,462 | 6,025,020 | 58,735,204 | 4,309,421 | 34,348 | 17,825,605 |
| 35 | Lightning rods. | 22 | 436,661 | 118,628 | 35,700 | 40,690 | 42,238 | 318,033 | 20,559 | 210 | 132,195 |
| 36 | Lime and cement. | 873 | 18,752,396 | 14,464,265 | 7,482,480 | 4,095,536 | 2,886,249 | 4,288,131 | 984,009 | 13,710 | 5,473,222 |
| 37 | Linen goods.... | 3 | 908,589 | 288,895 | 38,995 | 161,400 | 88,500 | 619,694 | 65,583 | 583 | 180,204 |
| 38 | Liquors, distilled........................................ | 440 | 31,006,176 | 16,972,727 | 2,816,967 | 6,299,511 | 7,856,249 | 14,033,449 | 65,179,927 | 5,343 | 2,814,889 |
| 39 | Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.)................. | 1,248 | 232,471,290 | 148,239,269 | 33,538,926 | 64,412,133 | 50,288,210 | 84,232,021 | 48,276,290 | 34,800 | 28,382,544 |
| 40 | Liquors, vinous. (See also Liquors, distilled.).. | 236 | 5,792,783 | 2,706,613 | 367,010 | 1,049,005 | 1,290,598 | 3,086,170 | 270,377 | 1,282 | 480,733 |
| 11 | Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.) | 219 | 15,490,127 | 8,715,408 | 451,829 | 1,075,873 | 7,187,706 | 6,774,719 | 1,155,653 | 10,590 | 7,147,174 |
| 42 | Lock and gun smithing.................................. | 1,308 | 1,867,220 | $1,141,290$ $2,237,358$ | 358,460 590.955 | 260,915 710,325 | 521,915 936,078 | 725,930 $6,317,637$ | 278,516 $1,019,920$ | 2,560 9,664 | 1,502,316 |
| 14 | Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts. | 21,011 | 496,339,968 | 294,325,883 | 156539,097 | 31,273,534 | 106,513,257 | 202,014,080 | 20,136,273 | 286,197 | 87,784,433 |
| 45 | Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.) | 3,670 | 120,271,440 | 52,327,364 | 16,128,855 | 13,976,848 | 22,221,661 | 67,944,076 | 6,594,958 | 86,888 | 48,970,080 |
| 16 | Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.)....................... | 202 | 24,293,864 | 10,787,614 | 3,230,357 | 5,827,303 | 1,729,954 | 13,506,250 | 1,305,246 | 3,694 | 2,103,200 |
| 17 | Mantels, slate, marble and marbleized.............. | 90 | 1,854,759 | 698,780 | 304,900 | 238,650 | 155,230 | 1,155,979 | 108,899 | 1,701 | 1,160,861 |
| 48 | Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.) | 1,32I | 24,041,961 | 10,775,391 | 4,889,280 | 1,743,427 | - $4,142,684$ | 13,266,570 | 1,772,017 | 23,888 | 17,433,505 |
| 49 | Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.) | 5,969 | 51,660,111 | 11,279,547 | 3,798,090 | 2,932,363 | 4,549,094 | 40,380,564 | 5,688,854 | 108,405 | 70,681,800 |
| 50 | Matches ............ | ${ }_{24} 7$ | 1,941,092 | 1,104,935 | 190,228 | 364,698 | 550,009 | 836,157 | 124,800 | 1,755 | 541,211 |
| 51 | Mats and matting. | 24 | 392,639 | 165,062 | 23,400 | 23,100 | 118,562 | 227,577 | 26,651 | 423 | 212,481 |
| 52 | Mattresses and apring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.) | 696 | 6,662,929 | 2,068,458 | 631,626 | 673,591 | 763,241 | 4,594,471 | 680,386 | 7,337 | 3,660,297 |
| 53 | Millinery and Iace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.) | 278 | 6,630,210 | 1,788,243 | 100,200 | 353,000 | 1,335,043 | 4,841,967 | 742,153 | 11,827 | 5,452,429 |
| 54 | Millinery, custom work................................. | 5,999 | 16,309,220 | 3,964,230 | 1,598,687 | 1,785,618 | 579,925 | 12,344,990 | 2,620,266 | 23,976 | 8,945,139 |
| 55 | Millstones. |  | 49,450 | 36,150 | 20,500 | 10,600 | 5,050 | 13,300 | 1,628 | 28 | 17,864 |
| 56 | Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)... | 1,377 | 10,781,817 | 8,229,883 | 1,818,888 | 1,539,273 | 4,871,722 | 2,551,934 | 1.286,577 | 7.717 | 4,206,868 |
| 57 | Nirrors. | 4 | 1,695,772 | 264,997. | 18,100 | 33,300 | 213,587 | 1,430,765 | 169,594 | 1,542 | 1,033,235 |

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES : 1890—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES-continued.

| Officers, firm members, and clerks. |  |  |  | Opcratives, skilled and unskilled. |  |  |  |  |  | Pieceworkers. |  |  |  |  |  | Cost of materials used. | Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mal | es above 16 years. | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Fema } \\ 15 \end{array}$ | ales above years. | Males above 16 years. |  | Females above 15 years. |  | Children. |  | Males above 16 years. |  | Females above 15 years. |  | Children. |  |  |  |  |
| Num ber. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Num. ber. | Wages. |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 41,458$ | 3 | \$915 | 119 394 | $\$ 76,766$ | 96 | 828,905 |  | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 100 \\ 17.890 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\$ 325,615$ | $\$ 593,604$ $1,110,032$ |  |
| 1,520 | 1,641,230 | 101 | 43,923 | 11,681 | 4,892,839 | 15125 | 3,882,062 | 2,711 | 374,128 | 3,165 | \$1,148,361 | 25,701 | 86,124,008 | 1,205 | \$156721 | 35,861,585 | 67,241,013 | 3 |
| 244 | 268,409 | 6 | 4,415 | 2,083 | 1,021,581 | 710 | 219,142 | 82 | 15,949 | 432 | 225,065 | 78 | 24,792 | 2 | 400 | 4,832,791 | 8,347,285 | 4 |
| 438 | 344,711 | 1 | 480 | 2,606 | 1,081,810 |  |  | 15 | 1,362 | 205 | 12,824 |  |  |  |  | 910,699 | 4,900,983 | 5 |
| 132 122 | 183,399 148,580 | 4 5 | 2,625 2,358 | 357 203 | 258,782 | 18 99 | 8,658 24,081 |  |  | 20 | 2,300 |  |  |  |  | $1,145,554$ 519,231 | $2,376,672$ $1,128,307$ | 7 |
| 373 | 406,641 | 20 | 7,955 | 1,592 | 101,559 | $\begin{array}{r}139 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 24,081 39,236 | 23 | 1,494 | 214 | 16,752 169,269 | 47 12 | 12,606 3,350 |  |  | 519,231 698,352 | $1,128,307$ $3,21,616$ | 7 |
| 3,773 | 5,662,568 | 47 | 25,038 | 147357 | 78,715,288 | 2 | 566 | 1,356 | 262,046 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 295,777, 843 | $430,954,348$ | 9 |
| 358 | 454,485 | 28 | 13,263 | 4,246 | 2,013,927 | 180 | 49,240 | 210 | 35,643 | 1,841 | 797,760 | 130 | 37,053 | 348 | 70,831 | 6,746,304 | 12,373,031 | 0 |
| 7 235 | 7,625 322,451 | 5 |  | 43 | 28,714 |  |  | 2 | 250 | 595 | 1,800 329.308 |  |  |  |  | 29.792 | 88,515 | 11 |
| 498 | 664,889 | 18 | 7,852 | 14,436 | 6,449,349 | 513 | 136,148 | 747 | 136,519 | 531 | 328,265 | 366 | 92,665 | 7 | 1,307 | 22,950,737 | 34,227,517 | 13 |
| 368 | 446,422 | 3 | 1,325 | 10,807 | 5,036,707 | 5 | 2,346 | 284 | 57,704 | 596 | 300,758 |  |  | 1 | 200 | 25,988,798 | 37,906,801 | 14 |
| 1470 | 1,696,081 | 44 | 19,675 | 16,656 | 10,002,485 | 9 | 3,120 | 146 | 27,028 | 343 | 201,924 |  |  | 4 | 1,14 | 18,620,510 | 37,745,294 | 15 |
| 102 | 94,657 | 3 | 836 | 901 | 473,830 | 140 | 42,040 | 18 | 2,718 | 160 | 67,166 | 20 | 5,939 | 1 | 174 | 921,975 | 1,918,607 | 16 |
|  | 51,004 |  |  | 144 | 69,655 | 41 | 12,846 | 4 | 738 | 23 | 12,196 | 23 | 8,210 | 8 | 1,552 | 120,181 | 350,819 | 17 |
| 1,712 | 2,158,469 | 169 | 73,597 | 9,760 | 6,286,793 | 2,598 | 824,420 | 215 | 36,605 | 936 | 767,663 | 370 | 122,825 | 1 | 21 | 16,110,219 | 34,761,458 | 18 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 127 \\ 18 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 140,231 \\ 23,001 \end{array}$ | 1 | 416 | 597 307 | 367,225 148,876 | 260 665 | 60,068 180,137 | 17 167 | 2,824 22,672 | 23 | 14,780 | 12 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,796 \\ 16,900 \end{array}$ | 1 | 234 | $\begin{aligned} & 483,441 \\ & 501,909 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,454,053 \\ & 1,120,121 \end{aligned}$ | 19 |
| 185 | 193,413 | 5 | 1,837 | 1,215 | 520,971 |  |  |  | 628 | 51 | 27,280 |  |  |  |  | 1,330,290 | 2,846,862 | 21 |
| 184 | 152,673 | 4 | 3,610 | 1,025 | 454,816 | 18 | 4,646 | 22 | 2,886 | 377 | 120,065 | 130 | 25,147 | 45 | 8,534 | 1,187.460 | 2,401,873 | 22 |
| 85 | 88,365 | 7 | 3,572 | 414 | 247,046 | 137 | 33,740 | 27 | 2,814 | 1 | 780 | 12 | 2,220 | 27 | 2,360 | 1402,371 | 1,038,304 | 23 |
| 213 | 280,701 | 7 | 3,612 | 1,730 | 928,854 | 121 | 30,404 | 52 | 10,026 | 140 | 60,684 | 13 | 5,992 |  |  | 1,542,092 | 4,039,359 | 24 |
| 36 | 39,344 | 1 | 1,500 | 82 | 54,512 |  |  | 5 | 780 | 5 | 3,350 |  |  |  |  | 124,852 | 315,604 | 25 |
| 120 | 181,300 | 10 | 6,640 | 683 | 408,896 | 112 | 29,480 | 61 | 11,950 | 3 | 676 | 29 | 9,100 |  |  | 12,654,360 | 15,474,8.48 | 26 |
| 76 | 85,439 | 2 | 5 500 | 501 | 329,975 | ........ |  | 2 | 416 | 193 | 155,352 |  |  | ........ | .... ..... | 331,225 | 1,239,065 | ${ }^{27}$ |
| 137 | 165,963 | 6 | 3,170 | 634 | 381,888 |  |  |  |  | 1 | 575 | 2 | 725 |  |  | 6,882,157 | 8,351,754 | ${ }^{28}$ |
| 20 58 | 19,711 47,911 | 2 | 1,000 | 160 235 | 70,452 131,695 | 21 | 600 6,216 | 3 | 604 | 1 38 | 41,298 |  |  |  |  | 211,936 724,739 | 463,705 $1,072,755$ | 39 30 |
| 305 | 336,620 | 15 | 7,108 | 1,569 | 761,894 | 879 | 233,012 | 86 | 15,500 | 193 | 105,528 | 24 | 4,162 | 3 | 300 | 2,988,717 | 5,578,428 | 31 |
| 414 | 454,262 | 12 | 6.114 | 6,029 | 3,157,773 | 114 | 36,225 | 296 | 56,683 | 1,333 | 874,304 | 22 | 10,680 | 17 | 3,528 | 18,174,452 | 26,279,105 | 32 |
| 2,050 | 2,086,155 | 19 | 9,40t | 19,130 | 13,916,135 | 80 | 21,966 | 76 | 12,000 | 2,963 | 1,372,196 | 27 | 7,612 | 3 | 140 | 100,114,806 | 138,282,004 | 34 |
| 41 | 52,461 | 5 | 2,820 | 159 | 75,109 |  |  | 1 | 145 | , | 1,660 |  |  |  |  | 212,789 | 483,296 | 35 |
| 660 | 525,361 | 7 | 3,548 | 12,430 | 4,698,620 | 7 | 2,540 | 89 | 13,238 | 517 | 229,915 |  |  |  |  | 5,667,863 | 15,741,801 | 36 |
| 9 | 13,070 |  |  | 156 | 69,728 | 287 | 65,500 | 34 | 6,202 | 62 | 18,711 | 8 | 2,159 | 27 | 4,834 | , 268,907 | 547,273 | 37 |
| 573 | 561,325 | 8 | 4,500 | 4,559 | 2,142,232 | 3 | 390 | 5 | 540 | 191 | 102,802 |  |  |  | 100 | 14,909,173 | 104,197,869 | 38 |
| 4,483 | 7,621,448 | 60 | 47,713 | 29,117 | 20,399,030 | 168 | 40,757 | 508 | 91,609 | 374 | 165,763 | 82 | 15,000 |  | 1,224 | 64,003,347 | [82,731,622 | 39 |
| 229 | 178,955 | 5 | 2,325 | 962 | 285,418 | 2.4 | 7,382 | 6 | 548 | 5.1 | 5,905 | 2 | 200 |  |  | 1,318,012 | 2,846,148 | 10 |
| 856 | 1,256,812 | 78 | 35,032 | 7,727 | 5,277,573 | 1,461 | 372,757 | 303 | 54,473 | 124 | 136,757 | 35 | 12,548 | 6 | 1,222 | 6,265,464 | 17,988,157 | 41 |
| 1,307 | 811,396 | 11 | 5,059 | 1,140 | 625,424 | 1 | 600 | 45 | 6,862 | 55 | 22,611 | 1 | 364 |  |  | 822.557 | 3,153,834 | 42 |
| 1,654 | 1,383,189 | 82 | 27,507 | 6,510 | 3,403,867 | 526 | 135,678 | 367 | 64,349 | 427 | 219,404 | 59 | 17,713 | 39 | 5,846 | 7,069,115 | 16,376,173 | 43 |
| 19287 | 10,608,273 | 181 | 80,925 | 252129 | 73,723,635 | 1,388 | 249,524 | 2,616 | 333,604 | 9,051 | 2,607,981 | 893 | 113,875 | 652 | 66,613 | 231,555,618 | 403,667,575 | 44 |
| 6,814 | 6,676,686 | 151 | 71,538 | 76,849 | 41,156,203 | 104 | 28,200 | 1,474 | 226,112 | 1,414 | 796,804 | 37 | 12,161 | 15 | 2,376 | 104,926,834 | 183,681,552 | 45 |
| 365 | 512,725 | 1 |  | 3,285 | 1,571,931 |  |  |  |  | 43 | 18,244 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 46 |
| 180 | 205,714 | 4 | 2,028 | 1,399 | -863,155 | 4 | 962 | 4 | 1,294 | 113 | 87,708 |  |  |  |  | 1,254,667 | $3,127,662$ | 47 |
| 1,916 | 2,110,145 | 22 | 8,762 | 20,907 | 14,759,349 | 14 | 5,434 | 49 | 9,849 | 937 | 529,646 | 37 | 9,620 | 6 | 700 | 16,232,430 | 41,924,264 | 48 |
| 6,579 | 6,744,321 | 92 | 34,737 | 99,866 | 62,706,284 | 12 | 4,398 | 170 | 64,347 | 1,686 | 1,127,713 |  |  |  |  | 91,791,109 | 190,704,818 | 49 |
| 50 40 | $\begin{aligned} & 66,115 \\ & 39,607 \end{aligned}$ | 9 | 4,540 | 710 262 | $\begin{aligned} & 292,329 \\ & 123,819 \end{aligned}$ | 246 16 | $\begin{array}{r} 44,612 \\ 3,312 \end{array}$ | 49 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,174 \\ & 1,250 \end{aligned}$ | 70 81 | $\begin{aligned} & 24,409 \\ & 40,395 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 601 \\ 17 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103,442 \\ 4,098 \end{array}$ | 20 | 1,590 | $\begin{aligned} & 935,008 \\ & 301,591 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,193,638 \\ 608,625 \end{array}$ | 50 |
| 978 | 877,994 | 41 | 18,350 | 3,746 | 1,836,923 | 770 | 233,585 | 197 | 30,560 | 1,160 | 520,238 | 379 | 119,956 | 66 | 22,691 | 8,727,380 | 15,683,932 | 52 |
| 579 | 847,117 | 130 | 79,291 | 1,775 | 1,017,301 | 5,008 | 1,791,134 | 42 | 8,611 | 749 | 485,174 | 3,544 | 1,273,801 |  | . | 8,588,342 | 18,047,067 | 53 |
| 1,052 | 818,322 | 5,852 2 | 2,885,416 | 351 | 139,198 | 16051 | 4,962,085 | 224 | 30,054 | 48 | 13,940 | 392 | 95,362 | 6 | 762 | 18,756,776 | $36,983,082$ | 54 |
| 1,749 | 1,400,425 | 49 | 26,280 | 24 5,582 | [12,764 | 92 | 22,325 | 171 | 23,156 | 60 | 17,089 | 8 | 1.350 | 6 | 375 | 4,562,803 | 14,353,745 | 55 |
| 138 | -190,828 |  | 26, | 1,280 | -776,285 | 45 | 9,152 | 13 | 1,960 | 66 | 55,010 |  |  |  |  | 3,274,131 | 6,000,533 | 57 |

Table 2.-THE UNITED STATES, BY

ayerage number of employés and total wages-continued.

| Officers, firm members, and clerks. |  |  |  | Operatives, skilled and unskilled. |  |  |  |  |  | Pieceworkers. |  |  |  |  |  | Cost of materials used. | Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | above 16 ears. | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Femal } \\ 15 \end{array}$ | les above years. | Males above 16 years. |  | Females above 15 years. |  | Children. |  | Males above 16 years. |  | Femalcs above 15 years. |  | Children. |  |  |  |  |
| Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Num- <br> ber. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. |  |  |  |
| 501 | \$470,119 | 6 | \$2,693 | 1,408 | \$920,665 | 36 | \$11,733 | 26 | \$3,731 | 32 | \$18,712 | 1 | \$208 |  |  | 8440,576 | \$2,523,395 | 1 |
| 2,297 | 1,891,285 | 26 | 10,706 | 8,903 | 5,472,699 | 9 | 2,702 | 28 | 5,189 | 836 | 547,300 | 1 | 60 | 1 | 875 | 7,636,474 | 20,671,498 | 2 |
| 89 | 77,103 | 6 | 2,526 | 252 | 108,945 | 36 | 5,745 | 3 | 75 | 6 | 1,972 | 12 | 3,045 |  |  | 755,034 | 1,276.611 | 3 |
| 314 | 252,613 | 12 | 4,454 | 875 | 514,504 | 46 | 13,927 | 21 | 3,795 | 106 | 69,384 | 8 | 3,500 |  |  | 510,664 | 1,888,613 | 4 |
| 349 | 409,446 | 32 | 12,840 | 2,492 | 1,550,531 | 79 | 33,872 | 22 | 4,132 | 1,977 | 1,072,456 | 38 | 13,200 |  |  | 3,454,720 | 9,213,188 | 5 |
| 607 | 905,686 | 18 | 12,696 | 9,670 | 6,355,258 | 145 | 48,619 | 40 | 7,070 | 2,541 | 1,987,484 | 36 | 20,916 |  |  | 10,470,779 | 25,766,368 | 6 |
| 65 | 74,532 | 6 | 3,986 | 803 | 395,852 | 396 | 121,729 | 9 | 2,070 | 95 | 51,671 | 295 | 72,557 | 11 | 2,605 | 450,442 | 1,515,865 | 7 |
| 31 | 27,114 | , | 750 | 102 | 60,281 | 425 | 108,604 |  |  | 2 | 300 | 89 | 20,936 |  |  | 634,634 | 1,002,196 | 8 |
| 9 | 10,300 |  |  | 124 | 43,636 | 4 | 200 | 14 | 2,980 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 231,733 | 363.400 | 9 |
| 22 | 24,729 | 2 | 870 | 77 | 44,532 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 431,231 | 573,363 | 10 |
| 391 | 412,197 | 4 | 1,850 | 5,778 | 1,458,966 | 55 | 9,607 | 37 | 4,483 | 36 | 20,724 |  |  |  |  | 14,363,126 | 19,335,917 | 11 |
| 23 | 8,568 |  |  | 191 | 28,249 |  |  |  |  | 6 | 675 |  |  |  |  | 129,735 | 255,847 | 12 |
| 13 | 22,644 | 2 | 1,166 | 51 | 30,608 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 442,338 | 599,720 | 13 |
| 26 | 29,024 |  |  | r92 | 51,813 |  |  |  |  | 2 | 1, 395 |  |  |  |  | $920,650$ | $1,181,613$ | 14 |
| 184 | 306,498 | 3 | 2,220 | 1,851 | 953,180 | 4 | 1,040 |  |  | 31 | 23,124 |  |  |  |  | $19,374,543$ | $23,534,306$ | 15 |
| 350 | 432,479 | 15 | 7,246 | 667 | 425,291 | 32 | 8,854 | 6 | 1,385 | 2 | 1,224 |  |  |  |  | 4,961,184 | 8,656,530 | 16 |
| ${ }_{26} 7$ | 29,056 |  |  | 90 | 53,596 168,789 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 535,320 | 738,680 | 17 |
| 26 | 29,702 |  |  | 315 | 168,789 | 4 | 2,570 | ${ }^{2}$ | 300 | 20 | 11,100 |  |  |  |  | 983,518 | 1,603,265 | 18 |
| 61 58 | 91,953 | 1 | 250 | 1,192 | 583,333 | 11 | 1,340 | 6 | 1,250 | 285 | 156,307 |  |  | 34 | 3,536 | 2,380,295 | $3,877,822$ $2,988,525$ | 19 20 |
| 58 | 88,504 | 6 | 3,248 | 252 | 150,918 | 11 | 2,870 | I | 350 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,175,264 | 2,988,525 | 20 |
| 302 | 275,494 | 35 | 14,584 | 1,599 | 759,173 | 389 | 76,928 | 103 | 15,968 | 269 | 118,035 | 118 | 34,583 | 29 | 5,687 | 1,324,305 | 3,505,973 | 21 |
| 31 | 34,888 |  |  | 1,158 | 858,811 | 2 | 939 | 1 | 182 | 267 | 204,486 |  |  |  |  | 743,348 | 2,424,662 | 22 |
| 60 | 69,641 | 1 | 250 | 578 | 182,689 | 707 | 219,170 | 54 | 4,312 | 904 | 121,089 | 995 | 96,910 | 215 | 18,440 | $2,088,867$ | 3,260,766 | 23 |
| 10816 | 8,886,887 | 129 | 48,332 | 42,617 | 27,446,839 | 224 | 67,944 | 250 | 44,836 | 2,213 | 1,221,514 | 25 | 5,374 | 7 | 824 | 23,102,359 | 74,067,998 | 24 |
| 1,597 | I,995,138 | 96 | 41,731 | 6,242 | 3,307,8.16 | 421 | 116,490 | 55 | 8,373 | 218 | 109,485 | 98 | 24,873 | 10 | 1,690 | 24,930,532 | 40,438,171 | 25 |
| 1,156 | 1,599,563 | 44 | 22,091 | 21,280 | 10,340,749 | 4,627 | 1,148,527 | 218 | 34,211 | 645 | 150,212 | 1,589 | 450,81-1 | , | 417 | 42,223,314 | 74,309,388 | 26 |
| 121 | 150,174 | 7 | 3,654 | 881 | 440,462 | 385 | 100,624 | 95 | 14.533 | 90 | 39,076 | 54 | 14,484 | 14 | 2,184 | 2,627,454 | 4,179,235 | ${ }_{28}^{27}$ |
| 218 | 297,182 | 12 | 5,452 | 1,961 | 1,044,155 | 240 | 59,015 | 276 | 39,544 | 102 | 27,340 | 3 | 1,800 | 2 | 300 | 3,532,027 | 7,431,726 | 28 |
| $\begin{array}{r}30 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 40,860 | 9 | 4,352 | 46 | 35,558 | 361 | 72,422 | 1 | 156 | 1 | -390 |  |  |  |  | 85,269 | 377,456 | 29 |
| 2,029 | 2,007,911 | 303 | 130,908 | 3,988 | 2,177,014 | 2,190 | 558,554 | 145 | 21,113 | 243 | 75,501 | 480 | 122,336 | 12 | 865 | II, 030,916 | 32,620,182 | 30 |
| 1,001 | 1,021,570 | 9 | 4,102 | 21,156 | 9,182,112 | $\frac{1}{5}$ | 312 468 | 16 | 2,023 | 547 | 240,851 |  |  |  | ..........* | 13,891,005 | $30,644,072$ |  |
| 10 56 | 13,080 126,500 | 8 | 3,800 | 74 434 | 45,540 246,311 | [5989 | 1,468 70,246 | 267 | 40,360 | 49 | 18,170 | 333 | 74,163 | 6 | 1,200 | 59,491 796,378 | $\begin{array}{r} 164,450 \\ 1,687,560 \end{array}$ | 32 38 38 |
| 23 | 28,434 | 1 | 468 | 107 | 58,003 | 21 | 4,835 |  |  | 21 | 9,819 | 3 | 1,240 |  |  | 123,214 | 351,775 | 34 |
| 56 | 2,900 | 6 | 2,224 | 239 | 151,385 | 23 | 6,952 | 1 | 104 | 38 | 27,104 |  |  |  |  | 235,628 | 718,070 | 35 |
| 15 | 20,143 |  |  | 66 | 40,272 | 2 | 728 | 33 | 5,249 | 75 | 19,635 | 320 | 66,148 |  |  | 56,630 | 268,259 | 36 |
| 325 | 353,896 | 34 | 22,263 | 528 | 274,192 | 760 | 199,676 | 13 | 1,682 | 14 | 3,964 | 78 | 21,206 | 3 | 800 | 2,128,420 | 4,630,141 | 37 |
| 1,035 | 1,102,892 | 33 | 14,119 | 9,227 | 5,077,917 | 2 | 622 | 500 | 81,635 | 1,658 | 708,820 |  |  | 16 | 3,473 | 67,918,723 | 85,001,198 | 38 |
| 40 | 44,560 | 3 | 1,624 | 429 | 244,182 | 58 | 12,700 | 12 | 1,512 | 7 | 4,361 |  |  |  |  | 164,690 | -624,342 | 39 |
| 110 | 115,868 | 6 | 2,150 | 536 | 333,309 | 192 | 60,935 | 2 | 338 | 51 | 25,106 | 2 | 560 |  |  | 1,107,269 | 2,121,387 | 40 |
| 3,143 | 2,773,456 | 322 | 159,772 | 4,490 | 2,611,163 | 1,888 | 662,756 | 117 | 18,663 | 296 | 124,656 | 175 | 55,285 | 1 | 120 | 3,892,196 | 15,488,32 | 41 |
| -192 | 221,443 | 15 | 6,836 | 959 | 681,634 | 172 | 23,115 | 16 | 2,658 | 97 | 52,712 | 1 | 500 | ......... | ........ | 541,395 | 2,071,580 | 42 |
| 698 | 595,803 | 27 | 12,624 | 1,864 | 832,691 | 1,069 | 210,685 | 21 | 2,372 | 100 | 25,349 | 516 | 86,524 | 7 | 1,280 | 5,328,541 | 9,790,855 | 43 |
| 131 | 154,941 | 8 | 4,240 | 822 | 424,438 | 125 | 31,368 | 15 | 1,875 | 202 | 107,348 | 38 | 6,266 | 4 | 520 | 626,668 | 1,881,262 | 44 |
| 1,804 | 1,459,330 | 4 | 1,440 | 8,466 | $5,233,299$ | 13 | 4,536 | 8 | 1,174 | 327 | 145, 703 | 2 | 75 |  |  | 4,416,053 | $13,460,824$ | 45 |
| 278 | 408,892 | 24 | 11,153 | 4,857 | 2,700,124 | 709 | 200,457 | 147 | 25,733 | 623 | 346,509 | 265 | 80,340 | 16 | 2,097 | 4,647,890 | 11,502,966 | 46 |
| 518 | 635,779 | 20 | 10.850 | 4,078 | 2,217,258 | 44 | 13,719 | 111 | 26,441 | 681 | 391,309 | 29 | 8,258 | 4 | 600 | 5,853,709 | 11,960,464 | 47 |
| 6,907 | 6,787,427 | 149 | 59,870 | 34,656 | $21,713,722$ | 66 | $26,234$ | 475 | $91,263$ | $259$ | $83,939$ | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 48 |
| 135 7,375 | 168,329 $7,925,120$ | 617 | 300,752 | 35,789 3, | 21,956,713 | 374 7,930 | 96,439 $2,640,833$ | 63 1,382 | 5,505 248,486 | 161 3,660 | 91,178 $2,097,455$ | 32 1,395 | 8,218 705,514 | (\%.... | 1,665 | $\begin{array}{r} 968,948 \\ 29,387,211 \end{array}$ | $2,165,462$ $93,540,831$ | 59 |
| 204 | 209.341 | 35 | 15,458 | 328 | 170,084 | 69 | 21,341 | 24 | 4,128 | 38 | 26,634 | 3 | 1,596 |  |  | 401,415 | 1,683,333 | 51 |
| 17576 | 16\%97,805 | 2,544 | 1,079,368 | 57,492 | 36,925,542 | 7,688 | 2,441,092 | 5,940 | 638,913 | 12,932 | 10,034,505 | 1,899 | 778,100 | 24 | 3,207 | 38,955,322 | 179,859,750 | 52 |
| 142 | 143,500 | 9 | 4,510 | 440 | 253,394 | 20 | 6,456 | 16 | 3,108 | 79 | 47.876 | 160 | 27,262 |  |  | 567,638 | 1,459,434 | 53 |
| 39 23 | 44,914 27,370 | 1 <br> 1 | 500 180 | 211 | 98,979 $\mathbf{9 9 , 4 1 8}$ | 42 13 | 12,570 $\mathbf{2 , 4 2 6}$ | 6 | 1,124 805 | 17 | 590 7,922 | ......... | 913 | .......... |  | 112,967 | 368,601 352,582 | 54 55 |



SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES : 1890-Continued.


|  |  | Number of estab-lishments re-porting. | Aggregate. | capital. |  |  |  | Live assets. | Miscellaneons expenses. | average nomber of employés and total wages. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Value of plant. |  |  |  |  |  | Aggregates. |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total. | Land. | Buildings. | Machinery, tools, and implements. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Average num ber. | Total wages. |
| 1 | Typewriters and supplies............................. | 30 | \$1,421,783 | \$615,948 | \$35,350 | \$47,050 | \$5333,548 | 8805,835 | \$119,773 | 1,735 | \$1,078,203 |
| 3 | Umbrellas and canes................................... | 435 | $5,646,289$ $4,427,654$ | 897,622 $1,411,558$ | 159,350 343,629 | 187,303 467,290 | 550,969 630,639 | $4,748,667$ $2,986,096$ | 961,328 244,043 |  | $3,204,797$ $1,454,062$ |
| 3 | Upholstery materials. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Woolen goods; Worsted goods.) | 152 | 4,427,654 | 1,411,558 | 343,629 |  | 630,639 | 2,986,096 | 244,043 |  | 1,454,062 |
| 4 | Varnish (See also Paints.)............................ | 140 | 11,308,943 | 2,703,849 | 743,535 | 1,083,116 | 877,208 | 8,605,094 | 1,310,811 | 1,851 | 1,749,061 |
| 5 | Vault lights and ventilators. (See also Fonndry and machice shop produets.) | 15 | 175,225 | 35,250 | 3,000 | 1,500 | 30,750 | 139,975 | 25,388 | 205 | 160,594 |
| 6 | Vinegar and cider......................................... | 694 | 5,858,395 | 3,685,561 | 880,388 | 1,188,302 | 1,616,871 | 2,172,834 | 355,334 | 3,388 | 1,149,069 |
| 7 | Washing machines and clothes wringers......... | 163 | 1,712,953 | 588,735 | 100,580 | 184.379 | 303,776 | 1,124,218 | 82,444 | 1,239 | 589,523 |
| 8 | Wateh and elock materials, (See also Clock cases and materials.) | 32 | 661,784 | 361,250 | 55,500 | 56,100 | 249,650 | 300,534 | 29,099 | 563 | 292,497 |
| 9 | Watch cases............................................... | 45 | 4,727,100 | 1,495,991 | 127,850 | 404,500 | 963,641 | 3,231,109 | 443,175 | 3,869 | 2,116,286 |
| 10 | Watch, elock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.) | 4,502 | 6,057,125 | 3,251,016 | 877,854 | 818,144 | 1,555,018 | 2,806,079 | 1,047,575 | 8,647 | 5,516,595 |
| 11 | Watehes... | 19 | 10,106,114 | 4,941,217 | 679,971 | 1,554,510 | 2,706,736 | 5,164,897 | 733,404 | 6,675 | $3,688,927$ |
| 12 | Whalebone and rattan. (See also Baskets and rattan and wiHow ware.) | , | 221,358 | 12,575 |  |  | 12,575 | 208,783 | 13,297 | 79 | 53,713 |
| 13 | Wheelbarrows............................................. | 26 | 1,116,359 | 433,816 | 110,811 | 167,175 | 155,830 | 682,543 | 86,125 | 620 | 297.508 |
| 14 | Whips...-...... ............................................. | 81 | 1,632,404 | 357,958 |  | 94,612 | 212,252 | 1, 274,446 | 245,962 | 1,087 | 544,532 |
| 15 | Windmills.................................................. | 77 | 2,463,231 | 716,106 | 134,723 | 225,416 | 355,967 | 1,747,125 | 171,781 | 1,295 | 691,583 |
| 16 | Window shades.. | 182 | 4,167,457 | 1,300,655 | 205,900 | 390,900 | 703,855 | 2,866,802 | 1,298,181 | 2,399 | 1,437,771 |
| 17 | Wire. | 24 | 11,607,685 | 5.297,694 | 928,655 | 1,505,719 | 2,863,320 | 6,309,991 | 477.480 | 7.804 | 4,183,802 |
| 18 | Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.) | 569 | 11,757,902 | 5,178,999 | 917,042 | 1,379,625 | 2,882,332 | 6,578,903 | 858,877 | 7,917 | 3,983,209 |
| 19 | Wood, preserving...................................... |  | 262,718 | 241,000 | 37.000 | 18,000 | 186,000 | 21,718 | 13,385 |  | 42,009 |
| 20 | Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.) | 872 | 7,825,668 | 3,930,607 | 637,509 | 906,628 | 2,386,470 | 3,895,061 | 624,837 | 8,430 | 4,226,923 |
| 21 | Woodenware, not elsewhere specified............. | 167 | 2,711,609 | 1,474,902 | 319,668. | 506,545 | 648,689 | 1,236,707 | 200,961 | 3,101 | 1,237,334 |
| 22 | W ool lists.................................................. | 32 | 4,142,224 | 1,194,389 | 144,350 | 381,105 | 668,934 | 2,947,835 | 249.568 | 3,592 | 1,363,944 |
| 23 | Woolen goods. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Felt goods; Gloves and mitteos; Hosiery and knit goods.) | 1,311 | 130,989,940 | 57,820,243 | 6,534,819 | 19,332,575 | 31,952,849 | 73,169,697 | 8,402,623 | 79,351 | 28,478,931 |
| 25 | Worsted goods............................................. | 143 | 68,085.116 | 27.890,810 | 2,842,769 | 7,962,865 | 17,085,176 | $\begin{aligned} & 40.194 .306 \\ & 453.820 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,917,760 \\ 76,723 \end{array}$ |  | 15,880,183 |
| 25 26 | Zinc other industries (a).......................................................... | 12 | $1,007,320$ $2,952,222$ | 553,500 $2,036,050$ | 80,000 179,276 | 168,000 704,919 | 305,500 $1,151,855$ | 453,820 916,172 | 76,723 219,518 | 1,082 1,748 | 653,096 622,080 |

[^2]| Officers, firm members, and clerks. |  |  |  | ayerage number of employés and total <br> Operatives, skilled and noskilled. |  |  |  |  |  | continued. $\quad 1$. |  |  |  |  |  | Cost of materials used. | Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | 3 above 16 ears. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fema! } \\ 15 \end{gathered}$ | les above years. | Male | above I6 ears. | $\underset{15}{\mathrm{Fema}}$ | les above years. | Chil | dren. | Males | above 16 ears. | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Femal } \\ 15 \end{array}$ | es above ears. | Chil | dren. |  |  |  |
| Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Numher. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. | Number. | Wages. |  |  |  |
| 88 | \$126,154 | 16 | 86,573 | 1,015 | \$656,143 | 154 | \$46,759 | 2 | \$254 | 427 | \$241, 270 | 3 | \$1,050 |  |  | \$632,723 | 83,630,126 | 1 |
| 743 | 721,637 | 98 | 47,300 | 2,606 | 1,348,737 | 1,831 | 575,218 | 139 | 23,624 | 333 | 140,666 | 1,093 |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ |
| 213 | 229,938 | 5 | 2,210 | 1,829 | -778,629 | , 554 | 168,778 | 72 | 10,680 |  | 169,945 | 338 | 78,645 | 99 | \$15,237 | 3,013,253 | 5,733,039 |  |
| 675 31 | 998,672 44,814 | 31 | 17,674 | 1,108 172 | 721,837 115,080 | 17 1 | 4,888 600 | 8 1 | 1,354 100 | 8 | 3,700 | 2 | 468 | 2 | 468 | $7,805,663$ 185,529 | $\begin{array}{r} 13,795,510 \\ 455,413 \end{array}$ | 4 |
| 739 | 425,098 | 12 | 3,290 | 2,432 | 706,555 | 145 | 9,140 | 30 | 1,291 | 20 | 3,083 | 10 | 612 |  |  | 3,268,455 | 6,649,300 | 6 |
| 205 | 156,750 | 4 | 1,885 | 756 | 346.516 | 21 | 4,827 | 21 | 3,379 | 182 | 69,573 | d | 600 | 46 | 5,993 | 1,354,550 | 2,489,175 | 7 |
| 44 | 51,138 | 1 | 375 | 371 | 197,902 | 111 | 29,834 | 11 | 2,098 | 17 | 9,750 | 5 | 1,000 | 3 | 400 | 314,674 | 787,310 | 8 |
| 173 | 212,763 | 17 | 6,936 | 2,224 | 1,317,071 | 508 | 150,952 | 23 |  | 720 |  | 202 |  | 2 | 481 | $5,022,455$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,618,479 \\ 10,704,477 \end{array}$ | 9 10 |
| 3,803 | 2,615,708 | 25 | 9,767 | 4,421 | 2,731,185 | 69 | 21,780 | 116 | 18,212 | 211 | 88,383 | 2 | 1,560 |  |  | $2,225,888$ | $10,704,477$ | 10 |
| 70 | 96,555 | 10 | 4,564 | 1,609 | 1,102,824 | 847 | 333,405 | 20 | 5,400 | 2,326 | 1,472,244 | 1,793 | 673,935 |  |  | 995,740 | 6,051,066 | 11 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 122 |  |  |  |  |  | 637,720 | 1,185,565 | 13 |
| 139 | 140,070 | 4 | 1,310 | 530 | 261,669 | 156 | 44,738 | 8 | 1,470 | 138 | 62,980 | 112 | 32,285 |  |  | 821,614 | 2,153,818 | 14 |
| 167 | 126,995 | 18 | 8,813 | 1,077 | 541,580 | , | 2,005 | 7 | 1,365 | 22 | 10,825 |  |  |  |  | 1,123,947 | 2,475,050 | 15 |
| 358 | 413,517 | 16 | 7,999 | 1,523 | 805,563 | 315 | 105,581 | 17 | 2,899 | 121 | 82,651 | 49 | 19,631 | ....... |  | 5,341,874 | 9,239,669 | 16 |
| 202 | 323,832 | 6 | 3,448 | 7,363 | 3,717,636 | 43 | 12,952 | 1 | 156 | 184 | 123,778 | 5 | 2,000 |  |  | 15,038,540 | 22,012,80! | 17 |
| 920 | 872,028 | 43 | 25,590 | 4,585 | 2,209,385 | 439 | 122,535 | 221 | 39,276 | 1,224 | 592,759 | 431 | 115,683 | 54 | 5,953 | 8,325,435 | 15,552,857 | 18 |
| 15 1,005 | 12,692 883,549 | 23 | 9,821 | 80 6,425 | $\begin{array}{r} 29,317 \\ 3,050,088 \end{array}$ | 173 | 32,372 | 227 | 33,847 | 449 | 200,643 | 117 | 15,116 | 11 | 1,487 | $\begin{array}{r} 50,697 \\ 3,947,227 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 143,475 \\ 10,939,647 \end{array}$ | 19 20 |
| 211 | 182,411 | 9 | 4,510 | 1,969 | 772,335 | 14 | 3,436 | 81 | 11,415 | 638 | 242,607 | 117 | 15,966 | 62 | 4,654 | 1,498,773 | 3,597,602 | ${ }_{22} 1$ |
| 89 | 112,664 | 3 | 1,304 | 1,559 | 619,606 | 523 | 118,547 | 150 | 16,948 | ${ }^{661}$ | 360,424 | 498 | 133,114 | 9 | 1,337 | 2, $2,802,041$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,329,921 \\ 133,577,977 \end{array}$ | ${ }_{23}$ |
| 2,355 | 2,310,323 | 81 | 29,414 | 40,350 | 16,307,265 | 25672 | 7,120,875 | 4,367 | 668,963 | 1,780 | 752,058 | 4,487 | 1,250,399 | 259 | 39,634 | 82,270,335 | 133,577,977 |  |
| 587 | 923,838 | 28 | 11,379 | 17,962 | 7,898,033 | 17727 | 5,089,269 | 3,791 | 631,174 | 1,109 | 532,592 | 2,355 | 788,448 | 34 | 5,450 | 50,706,769 | 79,194,652 | ${ }_{25}^{24}$ |
| 30 43 | 38,270 59 | 6 | 2,600 | 1,017 | 613,926 352,476 | 718 | 159,404 | 3 38 | 1,700 4,940 | 40 | 4,616 | 208 | 38,196 |  |  | $2,005,682$ $1,773,808$ | $3,142,145$ | 26 |


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品


[^0]:    $a$ This item was not reported at the census of 1880 .
    $b$ Not reported separately at the census of 1880.

[^1]:    a The difference between the totals stated in the table and those published in tbe reports of the Teath Census is caused by the elimination of data duplicated under the bead of "Mixed textiles", such data haviog been included in the totals for the different branches of the textile industry, also by the inclusion of petroleum refining.
    $b$ This item was not reported at the census of 1880 .
    $c$ Not reported separately at the census of 1880 .

[^2]:    $a$ Industries in which less than three establishments are reported are grouped in order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual establishments. These establishments are distributed as follows: fuel, artificial, 2 ; phonographs and graphopbones, 2 ; racking hose, 1 ; rubber, vulcanized, 1 ; sugar and molasses, beet, 2; thread, linen, 2; tinfoil, 2.

