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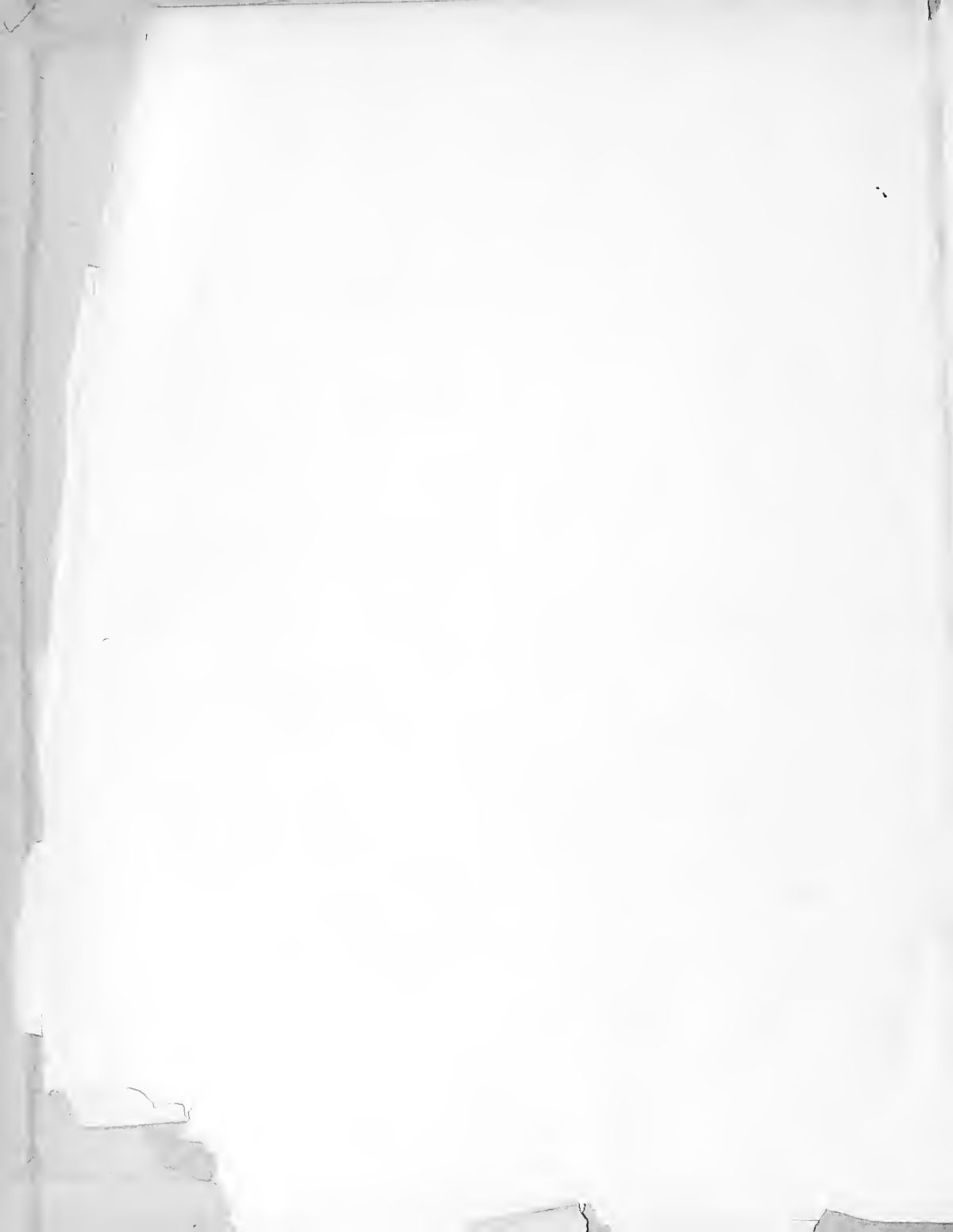
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EXTRA CENSUS BULLETIN.

No. 97.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

November 1, 1894.

STATISTICS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.

NUMBER OF PERSONS HAVING ONE OR BOTH PARENTS FOREIGN BORN: 1870 TO 1890.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,

CENSUS OFFICE,

WASHINGTON, D. C., October 20, 1894.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the essential results of the Eleventh Census regarding foreign parentage.

Since 1850 the foreign born population has been classified according to country of birth at each decennial census of the United States. Until the census of 1870, however, no effort was made to determine the proportion of the total population of foreign parentage, that is, the number of persons, whether themselves of native or foreign birth, who had either one or both parents foreign born. As a result of the compilations made in 1870 it was ascertained that the whole number of persons of foreign parentage was 10,892,015, and that they constituted 28.25 per cent of the total population at that census. The whole number of persons in 1870 who were themselves of foreign birth was 5,567,229, very nearly all of whom were of foreign parentage, that is, with the exception of a very small number whose parents were both native born, the exact number not being stated.

No information was afforded by the census of 1870, however, as to the extent to which each of the principal foreign countries had contributed to that element of the population who were of native birth but who had one or both parents foreign born, so that in compiling the census of 1880 an elaborate tabulation, as stated in the Tenth Census report, was undertaken in order to ascertain the proportions contributed to the whole element of foreign parentage by each of the following nationalities: Ireland, Germany, Great Britain, Scandinavia, British America, and "Other countries". This tabulation was completed for 36 states and territories, including the District of Columbia, and the ratios derived therefrom, that is, the number of persons having fathers and mothers born in each of the above named countries to each 1,000 persons born in the same country, were applied to the whole number of persons of each of these nationalities in the United States, in order to determine, approximately at least, the number of persons, both native born and foreign born, in the United States in 1880 who had fathers and mothers born as stated, and indirectly the whole number of persons of foreign parentage. Whether or not these ratios, derived from partial tabulations only, produced substantially accurate results for the whole country can not be definitely determined, except by completing the tabulation for the states not tallied in 1880, which included, besides the territory of Utah, some of the largest states in point of population, and which contained the largest proportions of the foreign born population, viz, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Iowa, Kansas, and Maine.

Assuming that the results are approximately correct, it appears that out of a total population in 1880 of 50,155,783, there were 14,922,744, or 29.75 per cent, who had either one or both parents born in foreign countries.

In the 36 states and territories for which the tabulations were completed, the whole number having either one or both parents foreign born was 5,758,811, or 21.85 per cent of the total population (26,354,124) of the states and

territories considered. In these states and territories there were 2,673,217 persons of foreign birth, or 40.02 per cent only of all the foreign born in the United States in 1880, of which number 13,307 were of native parentage, that is, although of foreign birth themselves their parents were both native born. The whole number of persons of foreign birth who were of foreign parentage, that is, who had either one or both parents foreign born, in these 36 states and territories was 2,659,910, leaving 3,098,901 persons who were of native birth but of foreign parentage. In the United States as a whole the foreign born persons in 1880 numbered 6,679,943 and the foreign born persons of native parentage were estimated to be 33,252. The whole number of foreign born persons of foreign parentage in the United States in 1880, therefore, was, approximately, 6,646,691, while the whole number of native born persons of foreign parentage was, approximately, 8,276,053.

In 1890 the tabulations regarding foreign parentage comprehended for white persons not only Ireland and Germany, which were the only countries separately tabulated in 1880, but also each of the countries comprising the nationality groups used in 1880, as England, Scotland, and Wales instead of Great Britain; Sweden, Norway, and Denmark instead of Scandinavia; a separation according to French and English extraction for Canada and Newfoundland, besides giving in addition thereto those countries from which more recent contributions of noticeable proportions have been received, particularly during the past decade, as Bohemia, Hungary, France, Italy, and Russia. The colored population in 1890 was only tabulated as regards the number who were either of native or foreign parentage.

Considering first the results arrived at in 1890 in a general way, it appears that the whole number of persons of foreign parentage, without regard to color, was 20,676,046, or 33.02 per cent of the total population, which in 1890 was 62,622,250. The whole number of white persons of foreign parentage in 1890 was 20,519,643 while the colored persons of foreign parentage numbered 156,403. The foreign white in 1890 numbered 9,121,867, of which 105,899, or 1.16 per cent, were of native parentage, that is, had both parents native born. The whole number of foreign white persons of foreign parentage in 1890 was, therefore, 9,015,968, leaving 11,503,675 native white persons of foreign parentage. The number of foreign colored who were of native parentage was not separately tabulated in 1890.

The table on the following page gives the total population together with the number and percentage of persons of foreign parentage by states and territories for 1870 and 1890 in detail, and for the 36 states and territories in 1880 for which foreign parentage figures were compiled.

FOREIGN PARENTAGE.

NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890			1880			1870		
	Total population.	Persons of foreign parentage.		Total population.	Persons of foreign parentage.		Total population.	Persons of foreign parentage.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	62,622,250	20,676,046	33.02	50,155,783	14,922,744	29.75	38,558,371	10,892,015	28.25
North Atlantic division.....	17,401,545	8,215,838	47.21	14,507,407			12,298,730	4,871,960	39.61
Maine.....	661,086	151,158	22.87	648,986	(b)	(b)	626,915	91,651	14.62
New Hampshire.....	376,530	121,293	32.21	346,991	80,068	23.07	318,800	44,592	14.01
Vermont.....	332,422	104,477	31.43	332,286	95,892	28.86	330,551	83,615	25.30
Massachusetts.....	2,238,943	1,259,121	56.24	1,783,085	880,731	49.39	1,457,551	626,211	42.97
Rhode Island.....	345,506	200,432	58.02	276,531	143,299	51.82	217,353	95,060	43.75
Connecticut.....	746,258	375,488	50.32	622,700	276,828	44.46	537,454	203,650	37.89
New York.....	5,997,853	3,397,966	56.65	5,082,871	(b)	(b)	4,382,759	2,225,627	50.78
New Jersey.....	1,444,933	698,182	48.32	1,131,116	(b)	(b)	906,096	350,216	38.66
Pennsylvania.....	5,258,014	1,907,701	36.28	4,282,891	(b)	(b)	3,521,951	1,151,208	32.69
South Atlantic division.....	8,857,920	533,380	6.02	7,597,197	462,574	6.09	5,853,610	368,849	6.30
Delaware.....	168,493	30,703	18.22	146,608	23,925	16.32	125,015	20,361	16.29
Maryland.....	1,042,390	250,879	24.03	934,943	218,636	23.38	780,894	181,362	23.22
District of Columbia.....	230,392	46,950	20.37	177,624	41,673	23.45	131,700	34,106	25.90
Virginia.....	1,655,980	43,565	2.63	1,512,565	36,722	2.43	1,225,163	30,794	2.51
West Virginia.....	762,794	59,650	7.82	618,457	58,290	9.43	442,014	46,204	10.45
North Carolina.....	1,617,947	11,256	0.70	1,329,750	10,712	0.77	1,071,361	6,464	0.60
South Carolina.....	1,151,119	17,603	1.53	995,577	21,666	2.18	705,606	16,449	2.33
Georgia.....	1,837,353	32,684	1.78	1,542,189	29,130	1.89	1,184,109	23,814	2.01
Florida.....	391,422	40,610	10.37	269,493	19,229	7.13	187,748	9,295	4.95
North Central division.....	22,362,279	9,620,354	43.02	17,364,111			12,981,111	4,694,169	36.16
Ohio.....	3,672,316	1,247,173	33.96	3,198,062	(b)	(b)	2,665,260	849,815	31.88
Indiana.....	2,192,404	417,221	20.40	1,978,301	(b)	(b)	1,680,637	341,001	20.29
Illinois.....	3,826,351	1,877,226	49.06	3,077,871	(b)	(b)	2,539,894	986,035	38.82
Michigan.....	2,093,889	1,145,827	54.72	1,636,937	(b)	(b)	1,184,059	488,159	41.23
Wisconsin.....	1,686,800	1,243,009	73.69	1,315,497	951,149	72.30	1,054,670	717,832	68.06
Minnesota.....	1,301,826	981,783	75.42	760,778	558,304	71.51	439,706	285,516	64.93
Iowa.....	1,911,896	833,188	43.58	1,624,615	(b)	(b)	1,194,020	416,139	34.85
Missouri.....	2,679,184	669,311	24.98	2,168,380	553,947	25.55	1,721,295	467,125	27.12
North Dakota.....	182,719	114,305	78.98	135,177	89,652	66.32	114,181	67,319	59.16
South Dakota.....	328,808	199,287	60.61	218,808	135,177	61.82	148,181	87,319	58.91
Nebraska.....	1,058,910	419,860	42.48	452,402	196,479	43.43	122,993	50,017	40.67
Kansas.....	1,427,096	382,164	26.78	996,096	(b)	(b)	364,599	87,211	23.93
South Central division.....	10,972,893	833,038	7.59	8,919,371	676,363	7.58	6,434,410	469,601	7.30
Kentucky.....	1,858,635	183,380	9.87	1,648,600	169,395	10.27	1,321,011	142,720	10.80
Tennessee.....	1,767,518	53,358	3.02	1,542,359	45,170	2.93	1,258,320	36,326	2.89
Alabama.....	1,513,017	37,884	2.50	1,262,505	30,295	2.40	966,992	21,844	2.19
Mississippi.....	1,289,600	25,729	2.00	1,131,597	25,575	2.26	827,592	18,756	2.27
Louisiana.....	1,118,587	149,215	13.34	939,946	146,000	15.53	726,515	132,011	18.16
Texas.....	2,235,523	338,173	15.13	1,591,749	234,603	14.74	818,579	107,327	13.11
Oklahoma.....	61,834	7,227	11.69						
Arkansas.....	1,128,179	38,072	3.37	802,525	25,325	3.16	484,471	10,617	2.19
Western division.....	3,027,613	1,473,436	48.67	1,767,697			960,510	487,436	49.21
Montana.....	132,159	73,661	55.74	39,159	19,166	48.79	20,595	10,246	49.75
Wyoming.....	60,705	29,317	48.29	20,789	10,466	50.51	9,118	5,000	54.84
Colorado.....	412,198	162,913	39.52	191,327	71,445	36.77	39,864	10,707	26.86
New Mexico.....	153,593	23,720	15.44	119,565	13,433	11.23	91,874	8,677	9.44
Arizona.....	59,620	32,821	55.05	40,440	22,308	55.16	9,658	6,766	70.06
Utah.....	207,965	137,798	66.28	143,963	(b)	(b)	86,786	59,024	68.01
Nevada.....	45,761	27,011	59.03	62,266	39,305	63.12	42,491	25,117	59.11
Idaho.....	84,385	38,488	45.61	32,610	17,325	53.13	14,999	9,205	62.04
Washington.....	349,330	156,126	44.69	75,116	28,601	38.08	23,955	8,382	34.59
Oregon.....	313,767	106,275	33.87	174,768	54,123	30.97	90,923	20,765	22.77
California.....	1,208,130	685,306	56.72	864,694	517,013	59.79	560,947	323,507	57.74

a Estimated. Foreign parentage in 1880 was tabulated for only 36 states and territories.

b Not compiled in 1880.

Dakota territory.

The proportion of persons of foreign parentage to the total population, as shown by the preceding table, has steadily increased from 1870 to 1890 in all the states of the North Atlantic division, the largest increases in the proportion being in New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Massachusetts, and Connecticut. This is also true as regards the states of the North Central division, with the single exception of Missouri. The largest increases in the proportion in this division are found in North Dakota, South Dakota, Michigan, Minnesota, Illinois, and Iowa.

In the South Atlantic division the proportion has increased materially in Florida and but slightly in Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, and North Carolina. In all the other states of this division there is a less proportion of persons of foreign parentage to the total population in 1890 than in 1870, the largest decreases being in the District of Columbia and West Virginia. In the South Central division there has been a perceptible increase in the proportion of persons of foreign parentage in 1890 as compared with 1870 in Texas and Arkansas, a very slight increase in Alabama and Tennessee, and a decrease in Louisiana, Kentucky, and Mississippi, the loss in Louisiana being particularly noticeable.

In the Western division the proportion of persons of foreign parentage has increased from 1870 to 1890 in Colorado, Oregon, Washington, New Mexico, and Montana. In Colorado and Oregon the increase was mainly from 1870 to 1880, while in the remaining states the increase has been almost wholly since 1880. There has been a loss in the other states and territories in this division, the decrease in the proportion being especially noticeable in Idaho, Arizona, and Wyoming.

Considering the proportion of persons of foreign parentage to total population in the several states and territories in 1890, it is seen that the largest proportions were 78.98 per cent in North Dakota and 75.42 per cent in Minnesota, or, in other words, more than three-fourths of the entire population of those two states in 1890 were of foreign extraction. In Wisconsin the element of foreign extraction constituted very nearly three-fourths of the total population, or 73.69 per cent, and in Utah very nearly two-thirds of the population, or 66.28 per cent. In South Dakota the persons of foreign parentage constituted a trifle over 60 per cent, while in Nevada, Rhode Island, California, New York, Massachusetts, Montana, Arizona, Michigan, and Connecticut they constituted between 50 and 60 per cent of the total population. In Illinois, New Jersey, and Wyoming they constituted very nearly 50 per cent. North Carolina had the smallest proportion of persons of foreign parentage, or seven-tenths of 1 per cent only, and was closely followed by South Carolina with 1.53 per cent and Georgia with 1.78 per cent. In Mississippi, Alabama, and Virginia less than 3 per cent of the total population were of foreign parentage, while in Tennessee and Arkansas there was a trifle more than 3 per cent.

In the North Atlantic, North Central, and Western divisions more than two-fifths of the population in 1890 were of foreign parentage, the percentages being 47.21, 43.02, and 48.67, respectively. The smallest percentages in these three divisions were 22.87 in Maine, 20.40 in Indiana, and 15.44 in New Mexico. In the South Atlantic division but 6.02 per cent of the population were of foreign parentage, the largest percentages being found in Delaware, Maryland, and the District of Columbia. In the South Central division only 7.59 per cent were of foreign parentage, the largest percentages being found in Louisiana, Texas, and Oklahoma.

The relative proportions of white and colored persons of native and foreign parentage in the United States in 1890 are summarized as follows:

COLOR.	Total population.	PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE.		PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All classes.....	62,622,250	41,946,204	66.98	20,676,046	33.02
Total white.....	54,983,890	34,464,247	62.68	20,519,643	37.32
Native white.....	45,862,023	34,358,348	74.92	11,503,675	25.08
Foreign white.....	9,121,867	105,899	1.16	9,015,968	98.84
Total colored.....	7,638,360	7,481,957	97.95	156,403	2.05

As already stated, the term "foreign parentage" includes all persons, whether themselves of native or foreign birth, who had either one or both parents foreign born. The term "native parentage", on the other hand, includes all persons, irrespective of birth, who had either both parents native born, one parent native born and one parent for whom the birthplace was "unknown", or for whom the birthplace of both parents was "unknown". The chief point being to determine the number having one or both parents foreign born, that is, the purely foreign element and its proportion to the entire population, all other persons have been considered, for convenience, as being of native parentage.

For this reason, and because of the small proportion of the whole population for whom the birthplace of both parents was "unknown", it was not deemed necessary to present the unknown element separately. Of the whole number of native white persons included as of native parentage, less than 3 per cent had both parents "unknown", as shown by the following statement:

PARENTAGE.	Number.	Per cent.
Native white persons of native parentage	34,358,348	100.00
Both parents native.....	32,945,946	95.89
Father native, mother unknown.....	174,996	0.51
Father unknown, mother native.....	257,641	0.75
Both parents unknown.....	979,765	2.85

As compared with the whole population (62,622,250), the percentage is of no significance whatever, assuming that among the colored of native parentage there were practically none of "unknown" parentage.

Among the foreign white there has been found a small percentage (1.16) of persons of either native or unknown parentage, or 105,899 out of a total of 9,121,867 foreign white persons. Of this number, 67,869, or 64.09 per cent, had both parents unknown, while the remaining 38,030, or 35.91 per cent, had either both parents native or one parent native and one parent unknown. This last named element, constituting a little more than one-third of the whole number of foreign white persons of native parentage, should be really considered as native born and should have been returned as "American citizens born abroad". This was not done to any extent by the enumerators, although they were specially instructed on this point, as only 8,547 persons were so returned and included under the heading of "Native born". The number erroneously reported is comparatively small and has no particular bearing on the question of foreign parentage.

The entire element of foreign parentage in 1890 was, therefore, 20,676,046, or 33.02 per cent of the total population, made up of 20,519,643 white persons, or 37.32 per cent of all the white, and 156,403 colored persons, or 2.05 per cent of all the colored. The white population of foreign parentage is further subdivided according to native white and foreign white, there being 11,503,675 native white persons of foreign parentage and 9,015,968 foreign white persons of foreign parentage.

The population of the United States in 1890 subdivided as white and colored and distributed according to native and foreign parentage, giving in each case the percentage of the total population, is summarized as follows:

PARENTAGE.	Number.	Per cent.
Total population	62,622,250	100.00
Of native parentage.....	41,946,204	66.98
Of foreign parentage.....	20,676,046	33.02
Total white population.....	54,983,890	87.80
Of native parentage.....	34,464,247	55.03
Of foreign parentage	20,519,643	32.77
Total colored population.....	7,638,360	12.20
Of native parentage.....	7,481,937	11.95
Of foreign parentage.....	156,403	0.25

White persons of foreign parentage in 1890 constituted 32.77 per cent of the total population, while colored persons of foreign parentage constituted but 0.25 per cent, the whole element of foreign parentage constituting, as before stated, 33.02 per cent.

The table on the following page shows the number and percentage of persons of foreign parentage among the white and colored population of each state and territory in 1890.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF WHITE AND COLORED POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1890.

STATE AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE POPULATION.			COLORED POPULATION. (a)		
	Total.	Persons of foreign parentage.		Total.	Persons of foreign parentage.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	54,983,890	20,519,643	37.32	7,638,360	156,403	2.05
North Atlantic division.....	17,121,981	8,196,677	47.87	279,564	19,161	6.85
Maine.....	659,263	150,713	22.86	1,823	445	24.41
New Hampshire.....	375,840	121,101	32.23	690	192	27.83
Vermont.....	331,418	101,337	31.48	1,004	140	13.94
Massachusetts.....	2,215,373	1,233,926	56.60	23,570	5,195	22.04
Rhode Island.....	337,859	199,969	59.19	7,617	483	6.32
Connecticut.....	733,438	374,714	51.09	12,820	774	6.04
New York.....	5,923,992	3,390,550	57.23	73,901	7,416	10.04
New Jersey.....	1,396,581	695,746	49.89	48,332	1,436	2.97
Pennsylvania.....	5,148,237	1,901,621	37.00	109,757	3,080	2.81
South Atlantic division.....	5,592,149	521,650	9.33	3,265,771	11,730	0.36
Delaware.....	140,066	30,606	21.85	28,427	97	0.34
Maryland.....	826,493	219,470	26.55	215,897	909	0.42
District of Columbia.....	154,695	46,433	30.02	75,697	497	0.65
Virginia.....	1,020,122	43,053	4.22	635,858	512	0.08
West Virginia.....	730,077	59,571	8.16	32,717	79	0.24
North Carolina.....	1,055,382	10,805	1.02	562,565	451	0.08
South Carolina.....	462,008	16,694	3.61	689,141	909	0.13
Georgia.....	978,357	31,320	3.20	858,996	1,364	0.16
Florida.....	224,949	33,698	14.98	166,473	6,912	4.15
North Central division.....	21,911,927	9,609,841	43.86	450,352	10,513	2.33
Ohio.....	2,584,805	1,245,942	48.21	87,511	1,231	1.41
Indiana.....	2,146,736	446,893	20.82	45,668	328	0.72
Illinois.....	3,768,472	1,875,327	49.76	57,879	1,899	3.28
Michigan.....	2,072,884	1,142,753	55.13	21,005	3,074	14.63
Wisconsin.....	1,680,473	1,212,399	72.13	6,407	610	9.52
Minnesota.....	1,296,159	981,130	75.70	5,667	633	11.52
Iowa.....	1,901,086	832,927	43.81	10,810	261	2.41
Missouri.....	2,528,458	668,226	26.43	150,726	1,085	0.72
North Dakota.....	182,123	114,115	62.69	596	190	31.88
South Dakota.....	327,260	198,953	60.79	1,518	334	22.00
Nebraska.....	1,046,888	449,485	42.94	12,022	375	3.12
Kansas.....	1,376,576	381,691	27.73	50,543	473	0.94
South Central division.....	7,487,576	820,779	10.96	3,485,317	12,259	0.35
Kentucky.....	1,590,462	183,045	11.51	268,173	335	0.12
Tennessee.....	1,336,687	52,621	3.94	430,881	737	0.17
Alabama.....	833,718	36,917	4.43	679,299	967	0.14
Mississippi.....	544,851	24,320	4.46	744,749	1,409	0.19
Louisiana.....	558,395	144,726	25.92	560,192	4,489	0.80
Texas.....	1,745,935	334,945	19.16	489,588	3,628	0.74
Oklahoma.....	58,826	7,179	12.20	3,008	48	1.60
Arkansas.....	818,732	37,426	4.57	309,427	646	0.21
Western division.....	2,870,257	1,370,686	47.76	157,356	102,740	65.29
Montana.....	127,271	70,693	55.55	4,888	2,968	60.72
Wyoming.....	59,275	28,806	48.60	1,430	511	35.73
Colorado.....	404,468	161,302	39.88	7,730	1,611	20.84
New Mexico.....	142,719	23,232	16.28	10,874	488	4.49
Arizona.....	55,580	31,344	56.39	4,010	1,477	36.56
Utah.....	205,899	136,811	66.45	2,066	987	48.20
Nevada.....	39,084	24,126	61.73	6,677	2,885	43.21
Idaho.....	82,018	36,452	44.44	2,367	2,036	86.02
Washington.....	340,513	151,960	44.64	8,877	4,136	46.39
Oregon.....	301,758	96,429	31.96	12,069	9,816	81.99
California.....	1,111,672	609,511	54.83	96,458	75,795	78.58

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The percentages of persons of foreign parentage among the white population do not differ materially from those already shown for the whole population irrespective of color, except for a few states only. This is particularly the case in the North Atlantic, North Central, and Western divisions. In the South Atlantic and South Central divisions, however, the proportions of white persons of foreign parentage are somewhat increased, especially in the District of Columbia, Maryland, Florida, Delaware, Louisiana, Texas, and Mississippi.

Among the colored population, which includes persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians, the percentage of persons of foreign parentage was quite large in certain states, although for the United States as a whole they constituted only 2.05 per cent of the colored. This is especially true in the Western division, with the exception of New Mexico, and in several of the states along the Canadian border. These large percentages are principally due in the Western division to the large number of Chinese, and in the border states to the presence of civilized Indians and persons of negro descent who have come from Canada.

The element of foreign parentage among the white population has been distributed, as already stated, according to the principal nationalities of the parents. This was not done for the colored, as colored persons of foreign parentage constituted but 2.05 per cent of all the colored, and because, in conformity to the classification of countries used for the white element of foreign parentage, the nationality of the parents for fully 95 per cent could not be specifically stated, but would be included under the heading of "Other countries". For these reasons no tabulation regarding the colored population was considered necessary beyond a general statement of the number having either native or foreign parentage, as already defined.

Considering the element of foreign parentage among the white population in greater detail, the following table is obtained:

PARENTAGE.	WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	20,519,643	100.00	11,503,675	100.00	9,015,968	100.00
Both parents foreign.....	17,011,781	82.90	8,085,019	70.28	8,926,762	99.01
Father foreign, mother native.....	2,424,693	11.82	2,378,729	20.68	45,964	0.51
Father native, mother foreign.....	1,083,169	5.28	1,039,927	9.04	43,242	0.48

Of the total white persons of foreign parentage, 17,011,781, or 82.90 per cent, had both parents foreign born, leaving 3,507,862, or 17.10 per cent, with one parent foreign and one parent native. Among the native white those having both parents foreign constituted 70.28 per cent, while among the foreign white all but 1 per cent had both parents foreign. Of the total white persons with but one parent foreign, 2,424,693, or 11.82 per cent of all white persons of foreign parentage, had a foreign father and a native mother, and 1,083,169, or 5.28 per cent of all white persons of foreign parentage, had a foreign mother and a native father.

Of the whole number of white persons of foreign parentage in 1890 who had both parents foreign born, 16,089,513, or 78.41 per cent of all the white persons of foreign parentage, had both parents born in the same country, leaving only 922,268, or 4.49 per cent of the whole number of white persons of foreign parentage, who were of mixed foreign parentage, that is, father born in Ireland and mother born in England, father born in England and mother born in Ireland, father born in Germany and mother born in France, and so on. The figures in detail for the native white and foreign white are as follows:

PARENTAGE.	WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	20,519,643	100.00	11,503,675	100.00	9,015,968	100.00
Both parents born in same country.....	16,089,513	78.41	7,370,749	64.07	8,718,764	96.70
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	922,268	4.49	714,270	6.21	207,998	2.31
One parent foreign, one parent native.....	3,507,862	17.10	3,418,656	29.72	89,206	0.99

As already stated, the whole number of white persons of foreign parentage in 1890 constituted 32.77 per cent of the entire population of the United States. The table on the following page shows the number of native and foreign white persons of foreign parentage in each state and territory in 1890, together with the percentage of the total population in each case.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

NUMBER OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE AND PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Per cent of white persons of foreign parentage of total population.	NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.	
		Number.	Per cent of total population.	Number.	Per cent of total population.
The United States.....	32.77	11,503,675	18.37	9,015,968	14.40
North Atlantic division.....	47.10	4,355,710	25.03	3,840,967	22.07
Maine.....	22.80	73,865	11.17	76,848	11.63
New Hampshire.....	32.16	50,015	13.28	71,086	18.88
Vermont.....	31.39	62,149	18.70	42,188	12.69
Massachusetts.....	56.01	606,440	27.09	647,486	28.92
Rhode Island.....	57.88	94,282	27.29	105,687	30.59
Connecticut.....	50.21	193,048	25.87	181,666	24.34
New York.....	56.53	1,837,453	30.64	1,553,097	25.89
New Jersey.....	48.22	371,878	25.74	324,868	22.48
Pennsylvania.....	36.22	1,065,580	20.28	838,041	15.94
South Atlantic division.....	5.89	322,454	3.64	199,196	2.25
Delaware.....	18.16	17,615	10.45	12,991	7.71
Maryland.....	23.93	156,421	15.00	93,019	8.93
District of Columbia.....	20.15	28,869	12.53	17,564	7.62
Virginia.....	2.60	25,175	1.52	17,878	1.08
West Virginia.....	7.81	41,011	5.38	15,500	2.43
North Carolina.....	0.67	7,237	0.45	3,568	0.22
South Carolina.....	1.45	10,670	0.93	6,024	0.52
Georgia.....	1.70	19,683	1.07	11,637	0.63
Florida.....	8.61	15,773	4.03	17,925	4.58
North Central division.....	42.97	5,608,315	25.08	4,001,526	17.89
Ohio.....	33.93	791,735	21.56	454,207	12.37
Indiana.....	20.38	302,735	13.81	144,158	6.57
Illinois.....	49.01	1,044,804	27.31	830,523	21.70
Michigan.....	54.58	613,590	29.31	529,163	25.27
Wisconsin.....	73.65	726,835	43.09	515,564	30.56
Minnesota.....	75.37	518,151	39.80	402,979	33.37
Iowa.....	43.57	513,187	26.84	319,740	16.73
Missouri.....	24.94	437,699	16.34	230,527	8.60
North Dakota.....	78.87	63,347	34.67	80,768	41.20
South Dakota.....	60.51	109,215	33.22	89,728	27.29
Nebraska.....	42.45	230,420	23.65	199,065	18.80
Kansas.....	26.75	236,597	16.58	145,094	10.17
South Central division.....	7.48	507,349	4.62	313,430	2.86
Kentucky.....	9.85	124,304	6.69	58,741	3.16
Tennessee.....	2.98	33,257	1.88	19,364	1.10
Alabama.....	2.44	22,693	1.50	14,224	0.94
Mississippi.....	1.89	16,773	1.30	7,547	0.59
Louisiana.....	12.94	96,466	8.62	48,261	4.32
Texas.....	14.96	185,586	8.30	148,959	6.66
Oklahoma.....	11.61	4,563	7.38	2,616	4.23
Arkansas.....	3.32	23,708	2.10	13,718	1.22
Western division.....	45.27	709,847	23.44	660,849	21.83
Montana.....	53.49	30,959	23.43	39,734	30.06
Wyoming.....	47.45	14,520	23.92	14,286	23.53
Colorado.....	39.13	79,814	19.36	81,488	19.77
New Mexico.....	15.13	12,539	8.17	10,693	6.96
Arizona.....	52.57	14,027	23.53	17,317	29.01
Utah.....	65.80	85,314	41.03	51,457	24.77
Nevada.....	52.72	12,406	27.11	11,720	25.61
Idaho.....	43.20	21,154	25.07	15,288	18.13
Washington.....	43.50	68,757	19.68	83,233	23.82
Oregon.....	30.73	49,967	15.92	46,462	14.81
California.....	50.45	320,360	26.52	289,121	23.93

In the United States as a whole, the native white persons of foreign parentage in 1890 numbered 11,503,675 and constituted 18.37 per cent of the total population, while the foreign white persons of foreign parentage numbered 9,015,968 and constituted 14.40 per cent, the whole number of white persons of foreign parentage being, as before stated, 20,519,643, or 32.77 per cent of the total population.

In the North Atlantic division the whole number of white persons of foreign parentage constituted 47.10 per cent of the total population in 1890, the native white persons of foreign parentage constituting 25.03 per cent and the foreign white persons of foreign parentage 22.07 per cent. In Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island the foreign white persons of foreign parentage constituted a larger percentage of the total population than the native white persons of foreign parentage, the largest difference being in New Hampshire, where the percentage for the native white persons was 13.28, as against 18.88 for foreign white persons. This excess is caused by the fact that, as compared with the other states in this division, these states have received a larger proportion of the immigration which came to this country during the last years of the decade from 1880 to 1890, particularly the French Canadian element. In all the other states of this division the native white element of foreign parentage exceeded the foreign white population of foreign parentage, showing that the effect of the great influx of foreign blood into this country in recent years has not been so marked as in the more easterly states.

In the North Central division 25.08 per cent of the total population in 1890 consisted of native white persons of foreign parentage as compared with 17.89 per cent of foreign white persons of foreign parentage, the entire element, both native white and foreign white, of foreign parentage constituting 42.97 per cent of the total population. In all the states of this division, with the single exception of North Dakota, the proportion of native white persons of foreign parentage to the total population in 1890 was larger than the proportion of foreign white persons of foreign parentage. In North Dakota, however, the native white element of foreign extraction constituted 34.67 per cent of the total population, while the foreign white element of foreign parentage constituted 44.20 per cent.

In the Western division the white persons of foreign parentage constituted 45.27 per cent of the total population, the native white element of foreign parentage constituting 23.44 per cent and the foreign white element of foreign parentage 21.83 per cent. In Montana, Arizona, and Washington the proportions of foreign white persons of foreign parentage were considerably more than those of native white persons of foreign parentage, while in Wyoming, Colorado, and Oregon the proportions were relatively the same. In the remaining states and territories the reverse was true, especially in Utah and Idaho.

In the states comprising the South Atlantic and South Central divisions, with the single exception of Florida, there was an excess in the proportion of native white persons of foreign parentage as compared with foreign white persons of foreign parentage. In the South Atlantic division the native white persons of foreign parentage in 1890 constituted 3.64 per cent of the total population and the foreign white persons of foreign parentage 2.25 per cent. In the South Central division 4.62 per cent of the total population were native white persons of foreign parentage and 2.86 per cent foreign white persons of foreign parentage.

The presence of native and foreign white persons of foreign extraction in the 124 principal cities of the United States, in proportion to the total population, is shown in the table on the following page.

NUMBER OF TOTAL, WHITE, NATIVE WHITE, AND FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE, AND PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	TOTAL PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.			WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.	
	Total population.	Number.	Per cent of total population.	Number.	Per cent of total population.	Number.	Per cent of total population.	Number.	Per cent of total population.
New York, N. Y.	1,515,301	1,219,218	80.46	1,215,463	80.21	582,154	38.42	633,309	41.79
Chicago, Ill.	1,089,850	856,754	77.90	855,523	77.79	412,164	37.48	443,359	40.51
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,046,864	592,342	56.58	590,353	56.41	324,006	30.95	266,377	25.46
Brooklyn, N. Y.	806,343	572,827	71.04	571,462	70.87	312,069	38.71	259,563	32.31
St. Louis, Mo.	451,770	301,773	67.46	304,312	67.36	191,354	42.36	112,558	25.00
Boston, Mass.	418,477	304,769	67.96	302,839	67.53	147,469	32.88	155,270	31.65
Baltimore, Md.	424,439	181,010	41.67	180,319	41.51	111,942	25.77	66,377	15.74
San Francisco, Cal.	298,997	233,667	78.15	207,477	69.39	107,102	35.82	100,375	33.57
Cincinnati, Ohio.	296,908	204,776	68.97	204,640	68.92	133,573	44.99	71,067	23.93
Cleveland, Ohio.	261,358	195,537	74.98	195,736	74.89	99,722	38.15	96,013	36.74
Buffalo, N. Y.	285,664	197,152	77.11	196,785	76.97	108,551	42.46	88,234	31.51
New Orleans, La.	242,039	108,353	44.97	106,664	44.07	53,075	30.19	35,389	18.58
Pittsburg, Pa.	238,617	164,319	67.81	164,120	67.52	88,265	36.99	72,851	30.53
Washington, D. C.	230,392	46,930	20.37	46,433	20.15	28,869	12.53	17,564	7.62
Detroit, Mich.	205,876	158,881	77.17	158,137	76.82	78,551	38.15	79,606	38.67
Milwaukee, Wis.	204,468	176,583	86.56	176,519	86.33	97,224	47.55	79,295	38.78
Newark, N. J.	181,850	121,800	66.99	122,619	67.50	66,383	36.51	55,238	30.28
Minneapolis, Minn.	164,738	108,926	66.12	108,841	66.07	48,940	29.71	59,904	36.26
Jersey city, N. J.	163,063	119,257	73.15	119,067	73.05	66,027	40.51	53,040	32.54
Louisville, Ky.	161,129	69,120	43.12	69,384	43.06	46,053	28.58	23,331	14.48
Omaha, Neb.	140,452	65,751	46.82	65,628	46.78	32,183	22.92	33,445	23.81
Rochester, N. Y.	133,868	93,128	69.57	93,077	69.50	53,655	40.07	39,422	29.43
St. Paul, Minn.	133,156	100,048	75.14	99,925	75.04	47,541	35.70	52,384	39.34
Kansas city, Mo.	132,716	45,793	34.50	45,533	34.31	25,244	19.02	20,289	15.29
Providence, R. I.	132,146	79,821	60.40	79,588	60.20	39,517	29.90	40,041	30.50
Denver, Colo.	106,713	48,901	45.83	47,821	44.81	23,694	22.30	24,127	22.61
Indianapolis, Ind.	105,456	39,236	37.21	39,181	37.16	24,824	23.55	15,347	14.61
Allentown, Pa.	105,287	65,239	61.96	65,174	61.90	39,227	37.26	25,947	24.64
Albany, N. Y.	94,935	59,935	63.14	59,819	63.03	37,703	39.72	22,146	23.33
Columbus, Ohio.	88,150	35,462	40.23	35,398	40.16	23,032	26.13	12,266	14.03
Syracuse, N. Y.	88,143	53,195	60.35	53,079	60.22	30,970	35.14	22,109	25.08
Worcester, Mass.	84,655	52,791	62.25	52,685	62.18	29,422	34.81	23,277	27.67
Toledo, Ohio.	81,434	52,513	64.49	52,388	64.33	30,628	37.61	21,760	26.72
Richmond, Va.	81,388	9,337	11.47	9,280	11.40	5,886	7.23	3,364	4.17
New Haven, Conn.	81,298	47,938	58.97	47,787	58.78	25,013	30.77	22,774	28.01
Paterson, N. J.	78,347	57,778	73.75	57,690	73.63	26,824	34.24	30,866	39.29
Lowell, Mass.	77,686	56,330	72.50	56,108	72.21	21,862	28.17	34,246	44.04
Nashville, Tenn.	76,166	9,961	13.12	9,924	13.03	6,205	8.15	3,719	4.88
Saratoga, Pa.	75,215	56,584	75.23	56,537	75.19	31,004	41.33	25,536	33.96
Fall River, Mass.	74,398	61,537	82.71	61,500	82.66	24,156	32.51	37,341	50.15
Cambridge, Mass.	70,028	46,133	65.88	45,659	65.20	22,369	31.56	23,550	33.34
Atlanta, Ga.	69,632	4,748	6.82	4,708	7.18	2,900	4.42	1,808	2.76
Memphis, Tenn.	61,495	13,137	21.37	13,028	21.20	7,823	12.13	5,205	8.07
Wilmington, Del.	61,431	21,111	34.37	21,040	34.25	12,016	19.61	8,894	14.64
Dayton, Ohio.	61,220	26,811	43.79	26,792	43.76	17,274	28.21	9,518	15.55
Troy, N. Y.	60,956	41,658	68.34	41,640	68.31	24,484	40.17	17,156	28.14
Grand Rapids, Mich.	60,278	38,163	63.31	38,019	63.07	19,010	31.54	19,009	31.53
Reading, Pa.	58,661	11,970	19.21	11,248	19.17	6,536	11.14	4,712	8.03
Camden, N. J.	58,313	18,591	31.88	18,489	31.62	10,837	18.58	7,662	13.04
Trenton, N. J.	57,458	29,001	50.47	28,927	50.34	15,073	26.23	13,854	24.11
Lynn, Mass.	55,727	26,162	45.95	25,760	46.23	12,296	22.07	13,464	24.16
Lincoln, Neb.	55,154	13,892	25.13	13,807	25.03	7,512	13.62	6,295	11.41
Charleston, S. C.	54,955	7,879	14.34	7,725	14.06	4,658	8.48	3,067	5.58
Hartford, Conn.	53,230	30,992	58.22	30,895	58.04	16,574	31.14	14,321	26.60
St. Joseph, Mo.	52,324	18,309	34.99	18,262	34.90	11,264	21.53	6,998	13.37
Evansville, Ind.	50,756	24,092	47.47	24,054	47.39	16,955	33.40	7,099	13.99
Los Angeles, Cal.	50,395	24,225	48.07	22,293	44.12	11,673	22.97	10,650	21.15
Des Moines, Iowa.	50,093	18,045	36.02	18,025	36.00	10,347	20.66	7,778	15.53
Bridgewater, Conn.	48,866	29,357	60.08	29,311	59.98	15,207	31.12	14,104	28.86
Oakland, Cal.	48,682	29,635	60.87	28,312	58.22	15,263	31.25	13,079	26.87
Portland, Ore.	46,885	26,092	55.89	25,388	48.27	9,850	21.24	12,538	27.03
Saginaw, Mich.	46,322	21,815	47.09	21,766	46.98	16,862	36.40	14,904	32.18
Salt Lake, Utah.	44,813	29,683	66.19	29,399	65.56	16,485	36.76	12,914	28.80
Lawrence, Mass.	44,654	39,670	79.88	39,636	79.80	13,204	34.05	20,432	45.75
Springfield, Mass.	44,179	22,729	51.45	22,673	51.32	11,850	26.89	10,793	24.45
Manchester, N. H.	44,126	30,466	69.04	30,440	69.00	10,422	23.62	20,027	45.38
Utica, N. Y.	44,007	29,452	66.93	29,440	66.90	17,711	40.25	11,729	26.65
Hoboken, N. J.	43,648	39,555	90.41	39,550	90.40	18,429	42.12	16,707	38.28
Savannah, Ga.	43,189	8,662	20.06	8,426	19.51	5,113	11.84	3,313	7.67
Seattle, Wash.	42,837	22,579	52.71	22,064	51.51	9,338	21.80	12,726	29.71
Peoria, Ill.	41,024	21,364	52.08	21,321	51.97	13,163	32.09	8,158	19.88
New Bedford, Mass.	40,733	23,637	58.03	23,078	56.66	9,039	22.19	14,639	34.47
Erie, Pa.	40,634	26,144	64.34	26,113	64.26	15,848	38.00	10,265	25.26
Somerville, Mass.	40,152	21,187	52.77	21,169	52.72	10,477	26.02	10,692	26.63
Harrisburg, Pa.	39,385	6,350	16.07	6,299	15.99	3,950	10.05	2,340	5.94
Kansas city, Kan.	38,316	13,472	35.06	13,384	34.93	7,771	20.28	5,615	14.65
Dallas, Tex.	38,067	8,042	21.13	7,943	20.87	4,830	12.66	3,110	8.16
St. Paul, Minn.	37,806	18,394	48.65	18,369	48.59	9,870	21.79	8,969	23.80
Elizabeth, N. J.	37,764	25,417	67.30	25,355	67.23	14,308	37.89	11,081	29.34
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	37,718	23,152	61.38	22,136	61.31	13,022	34.55	10,104	26.79

FOREIGN PARENTAGE.

NUMBER OF TOTAL, WHITE, NATIVE WHITE, AND FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE, AND PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	Total population.	TOTAL PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.	
		Number.	Per cent of total population.	Number.	Per cent of total population.	Number.	Per cent of total population.	Number.	Per cent of total population.
San Antonio, Tex.....	37,573	18,853	50.04	18,688	49.61	10,018	26.59	8,670	23.02
Covington, Ky.....	37,371	21,062	56.36	21,053	56.34	14,438	38.62	6,620	17.72
Portland, Me.....	36,425	16,475	45.22	16,268	44.93	8,730	23.97	7,535	20.96
Tacoma, Wash.....	36,006	19,731	54.80	19,615	54.48	7,625	21.18	11,990	33.30
Holyoke, Mass.....	35,637	29,573	82.98	29,549	82.92	12,561	35.25	16,988	47.67
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	35,393	19,581	55.32	19,562	55.27	12,799	36.16	6,763	19.11
Binghamton, N. Y.....	35,005	12,160	34.74	12,136	34.67	7,468	21.33	4,668	13.34
Norfolk, Va.....	34,871	2,872	8.24	2,835	8.13	1,735	4.98	1,160	3.15
Wheeling, W. Va.....	34,522	18,463	54.64	18,851	54.61	12,575	36.43	6,276	18.18
Augusta, Ga.....	33,300	3,192	9.59	3,169	9.51	1,940	5.83	1,169	3.51
Youngstown, Ohio.....	33,220	23,411	70.47	23,266	70.43	12,881	38.78	10,515	31.65
Duluth, Minn.....	33,115	21,965	75.21	21,847	75.03	8,895	26.86	15,952	48.17
Yonkers, N. Y.....	33,033	22,341	67.74	22,294	67.50	11,485	35.86	10,809	33.74
Lancaster, Pa.....	32,011	9,673	31.15	9,649	31.08	6,279	19.62	3,670	11.46
Springfield, Ohio.....	31,895	10,884	34.12	10,856	34.04	7,159	22.45	3,697	11.59
Quincy, Ill.....	31,494	18,738	59.50	18,723	59.45	12,648	40.16	6,075	19.29
Mobile, Ala.....	31,076	7,213	23.21	7,111	22.88	5,027	16.18	2,084	6.70
Topeka, Kan.....	31,007	8,013	25.84	7,970	25.70	4,604	14.85	3,266	10.55
Elmira, N. Y.....	30,893	15,131	48.98	15,418	49.62	8,175	26.46	6,243	16.97
Salem, Mass.....	30,801	17,564	57.02	17,310	56.35	8,465	27.48	9,045	29.37
Long Island city, N. Y.....	30,506	21,393	80.62	21,577	80.56	13,427	44.02	11,148	36.54
Altoona, Pa.....	30,337	8,102	26.51	8,035	26.49	4,533	16.26	3,102	10.23
Dubuque, Iowa.....	30,311	21,340	70.40	21,330	70.37	12,977	42.82	7,653	25.25
Terre Haute, Ind.....	30,217	10,145	33.57	10,137	33.55	6,666	22.06	3,471	11.49
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	29,100	3,212	11.01	3,176	10.91	1,913	6.57	1,263	4.34
Galveston, Tex.....	29,084	13,967	48.02	13,811	47.49	8,126	27.94	5,685	19.55
Waterbury, Conn.....	28,646	26,424	92.50	26,397	92.50	10,862	37.92	9,535	33.28
Chelsea, Mass.....	27,909	15,398	55.18	15,118	54.17	7,380	26.44	7,738	27.73
Bay city, Mich.....	27,839	21,212	76.20	21,162	76.02	10,564	37.95	10,568	38.07
Pawtucket, R. I.....	27,633	18,853	68.23	18,835	68.16	9,505	34.40	9,330	33.76
Akron, Ohio.....	27,601	13,946	50.53	13,930	50.47	8,095	29.33	5,835	21.14
Houston, Tex.....	27,597	6,969	25.28	6,848	24.83	3,881	14.08	2,987	10.77
Haverhill, Mass.....	27,412	11,477	41.87	11,442	41.74	5,624	20.52	5,818	21.22
Brookton, Mass.....	27,294	12,296	44.94	12,245	44.86	6,650	24.38	6,215	22.77
Williamsport, Pa.....	27,132	7,732	28.50	7,726	28.48	4,896	18.05	2,830	10.43
Davenport, Iowa.....	26,872	19,409	72.23	19,401	72.20	11,070	41.20	8,331	31.00
Sacramento, Cal.....	26,246	16,131	61.13	11,252	54.01	8,463	32.07	5,789	21.94
Canton, Ohio.....	26,189	11,318	43.22	11,312	43.19	7,112	27.15	4,200	16.04
Birmingham, Ala.....	26,178	8,542	32.64	8,505	32.50	1,535	7.39	1,570	6.00
Little Rock, Ark.....	25,874	17,455	67.50	17,388	67.23	2,681	10.36	2,049	7.92
Auburn, N. Y.....	25,858	14,284	55.24	14,231	55.04	8,646	33.44	5,585	21.60
Taunton, Mass.....	25,418	14,576	57.35	14,317	56.33	7,066	27.77	7,251	28.49
Allentown, Pa.....	25,228	4,928	19.53	4,927	19.53	2,801	11.46	2,066	8.07
Lacrosse, Wis.....	25,090	18,477	73.64	18,473	73.63	10,158	40.65	8,275	32.98

In New York city and in Chicago practically four-fifths of the total population in 1890 were of foreign parentage, the exact percentages being 80.46 for New York and 77.90 for Chicago. Of the other cities having a population of 400,000 or more, the percentages were 56.58 for Philadelphia, 71.04 for Brooklyn, 67.46 for St. Louis, 67.96 for Boston, and 41.67 for Baltimore. Of all the cities considered, the largest percentage was found in Milwaukee, Wis., where 86.36 per cent of its population in 1890 was of foreign parentage. The next largest percentages were found in Holyoke and Fall River, in Massachusetts, where 82.98 per cent and 82.71 per cent, respectively, were of foreign parentage. Lawrence, in the same state, had also 79.88 per cent of foreign parentage. Hoboken, in New Jersey, had 81.46 per cent of its population of foreign parentage, and Long Island city, in New York, 80.62 per cent, or practically the same as for New York city. Other cities which had at least 75 per cent of their population of foreign parentage in 1890 were San Francisco, in California, with 78.15 per cent; Detroit and Bay city, in Michigan, with 77.17 per cent and 76.20 per cent, respectively; Buffalo, in New York, with 77.11 per cent; Scranton, in Pennsylvania, with 75.23 per cent; Duluth and St. Paul, in Minnesota, with 75.21 per cent and 75.14 per cent, respectively, and Cleveland, in Ohio, with 74.98 per cent.

Classifying native and foreign white persons of foreign parentage according to the number either having both parents born as specified, having one parent so born and one parent native, or who were of mixed foreign parentage, the table on the following page is obtained.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.	WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.			NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.			FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		
	Total.	Having both parents born as specified.	Having one parent born as specified and one parent native.	Total.	Having both parents born as specified.	Having one parent born as specified and one parent native.	Total.	Having both parents born as specified.	Having one parent born as specified and one parent native.
All classes.....	20,519,643	17,011,781	3,507,862	11,503,675	8,085,019	3,418,656	9,015,968	8,926,762	89,206
Ireland.....	4,913,238	4,142,199	771,039	2,924,172	2,164,397	759,775	1,989,066	1,977,802	11,264
Germany.....	6,851,564	5,776,186	1,075,378	4,072,335	3,006,342	1,065,993	2,779,229	2,769,844	9,385
England.....	1,922,638	1,330,123	592,515	1,068,593	488,661	579,932	854,135	841,462	12,673
Scotland.....	540,779	393,158	147,621	277,021	134,243	142,778	263,758	258,915	4,843
Wales.....	230,540	169,832	50,708	125,563	75,375	50,128	95,037	94,457	580
Canada (English).....	939,746	503,266	436,480	582,629	183,602	399,027	357,117	319,664	37,453
Canada (French).....	513,428	442,041	71,387	224,438	157,104	67,334	288,990	284,937	4,053
Sweden.....	726,430	690,401	36,029	252,528	217,217	35,311	473,902	473,184	718
Norway.....	596,131	550,227	45,904	283,651	238,679	44,972	312,460	311,548	912
Denmark.....	213,036	191,449	18,587	84,452	66,196	18,256	128,584	128,253	331
Bohemia.....	215,514	205,365	10,149	100,172	90,195	9,977	115,342	115,170	172
France.....	255,488	177,007	78,481	145,745	68,572	77,173	109,743	108,435	1,308
Hungary.....	71,519	69,761	1,758	14,686	13,048	1,638	56,833	56,713	120
Italy.....	248,601	226,068	12,533	66,964	54,742	12,222	181,637	181,266	371
Russia.....	234,635	248,165	6,470	75,939	69,802	6,137	178,696	178,363	333
Other countries.....	1,114,988	961,325	153,663	490,667	342,574	148,093	623,421	618,751	4,670
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	922,268	922,268		714,270	714,270		207,998	207,998	

Taking the whole number of white persons of foreign parentage and classifying them according to the nationality of the parents, the following table of percentages is obtained, showing the percentage of the whole number of white persons having one or both parents born as specified, and, in addition, the percentage of the whole number represented by those having both parents so born and those having one parent so born and one parent native:

SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.	WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		
	Total.	Having both parents born as specified.	Having one parent born as specified and one parent native.
All classes.....	100.00	82.90	17.10
Ireland.....	23.94	20.18	3.76
Germany.....	33.39	28.15	5.24
England.....	9.37	6.48	2.89
Scotland.....	2.64	1.92	0.72
Wales.....	1.07	0.83	0.24
Canada (English).....	4.58	2.45	2.13
Canada (French).....	2.50	2.15	0.35
Sweden.....	3.54	3.36	0.18
Norway.....	2.91	2.68	0.23
Denmark.....	1.04	0.95	0.09
Bohemia.....	1.05	1.00	0.05
France.....	1.25	0.87	0.38
Hungary.....	0.35	0.34	0.01
Italy.....	1.21	1.15	0.06
Russia.....	1.24	1.21	0.03
Other countries.....	5.43	4.69	0.74
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	4.49	4.49	

From these two tables it is seen that the white persons in 1890 who had both parents born in Germany numbered 5,776,186, or 28.15 per cent of the whole number of white persons of foreign parentage, and those who had one parent born in Germany and one parent native 1,075,378, or 5.24 per cent, these two classes combined numbering 6,851,564 and constituting 33.39 per cent. The whole number of white persons who had both

parents born in Ireland was 4,142,199, or 20.18 per cent, and those who had one parent so born and one parent native 771,039, or 3.76 per cent, making a combined total of 4,913,238, or 23.94 per cent. Taken together, white persons of German and Irish parentage, as just defined, constituted in 1890 considerably more than one-half of all white persons of foreign parentage. White persons of English parentage numbered 1,922,638, or 9.37 per cent of all white persons of foreign parentage, those having both parents born in England numbering 1,330,123 and constituting 6.48 per cent, and those having one parent born in England and one parent native, 592 515, or 2.89 per cent; including those of Scotch and Welsh extraction, the entire element of British parentage constituted 13.08 per cent. Of the remaining nationalities, white persons of British American parentage, combining those of English Canadian and French Canadian extraction, constituted 7.08 per cent, and those of Scandinavian parentage, including Denmark, 7.49 per cent. White persons of Bohemian, French, Italian, and Russian parentage constituted, in each case, a little more than 1 per cent, while those of Hungarian parentage constituted a little more than one-third of 1 per cent. Those having one or both parents born in other countries not specified constituted 5.43 per cent, and, as previously stated, those of mixed foreign parentage 4.49 per cent.

The following table shows the percentages of white persons having both parents born as specified or having one parent born as specified and one parent native :

WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.			WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		
SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.	Having both parents born as specified.	Having one parent born as specified and one parent native.	SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.	Having both parents born as specified.	Having one parent born as specified and one parent native.
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>		<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
Ireland.....	84.31	15.69	Norway.....	92.30	7.70
Germany.....	84.30	15.70	Denmark.....	91.28	8.72
England.....	69.18	30.82	Bohemia.....	95.29	4.71
Scotland.....	72.70	27.30	France.....	69.28	30.72
Wales.....	77.01	22.99	Hungary.....	97.51	2.46
Canada (English).....	53.55	46.45	Italy.....	91.93	5.07
Canada (French).....	86.10	13.90	Russia.....	97.46	2.54
Sweden.....	95.04	4.96	Other countries.....	86.29	13.71

White persons of English Canadian parentage had in 1890 the smallest percentage of both parents born as specified, or a little more than one-half, and were followed by those of English and of French parentage, or a little more than two-thirds in each case.

The whole number of white persons of foreign parentage in 1890 constituted, as has been previously stated, 32.77 per cent of the total population. The following table shows the proportion of the total population represented by each class of persons of foreign extraction, when considered according to the nationality of their parents :

SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.	Per cent of total population.	SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.	Per cent of total population.
All classes.....	32.77	Norway.....	0.95
Ireland.....	7.85	Denmark.....	0.34
Germany.....	10.94	Bohemia.....	0.34
England.....	3.07	France.....	0.41
Scotland.....	0.86	Hungary.....	0.12
Wales.....	0.35	Italy.....	0.40
Canada (English).....	1.50	Russia.....	0.41
Canada (French).....	0.82	Other countries.....	1.75
Sweden.....	1.16	Of mixed foreign parentage.....	1.47

From this table it is seen that the white persons of German parentage constituted 10.94 per cent of the total population in 1890 and those of Irish parentage 7.85 per cent. White persons of English parentage constituted 3.07 per cent of the entire population, while, if those of Scotch and Welsh parentage are included, those of British parentage constituted 4.28 per cent. White persons of British American parentage constituted 2.32 per cent of the total population and those of Scandinavian parentage 2.45 per cent.

The table on the following page shows for each state and territory the number of white persons in 1890 who had either both parents born as specified or one parent so born and one parent native, or who were of mixed foreign parentage, together with the percentage in each case of all white persons of foreign parentage.

Taking into consideration such states as contained in 1890 a large number of whites of foreign parentage, it is seen that for white persons of Irish parentage the largest proportions were found in the North Atlantic division, where in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut nearly one-half, and in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania a little more than one-third, of all white persons of foreign parentage were of this element. Large proportions were also found in nearly all of the remaining states and territories, particularly in Delaware, where they constituted more than one-half of all whites of foreign parentage, but in many of them, the whole number of white persons of foreign parentage being comparatively small, the proportions are of little moment.

For white persons of German parentage the largest proportions were found in the states of the North Central division, where in Ohio, Indiana, Wisconsin, and Missouri more than one-half of the whole number of white persons of foreign parentage were of this element. In Maryland and Kentucky they constituted more than one-half, and in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania very nearly one-third, of all whites of foreign parentage. Large proportions were also found in some of the other states, but in most of them the foreign element being numerically small, the proportions are not of importance.

It will be noticed that white persons of Irish and German parentage combined constituted more than one-half of all whites of foreign parentage in the country, and that in Ohio and Missouri they constituted nearly three-fourths, and in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania about two-thirds, of the whole number of whites of foreign parentage found living in these states.

White persons of English parentage were found in noticeable proportions throughout the whole country, particularly in Utah, where they constituted 42.77 per cent of all white persons of foreign parentage, this figure exceeding that for the descendants of any other nationality found in that territory.

White persons of Scotch parentage were found in small proportions in nearly all of the states and territories, the largest being those for North Carolina and Wyoming, where they constituted 13.99 and 9.15 per cent, respectively.

For white persons of Welsh parentage the proportions were in all cases small, the largest being found in Pennsylvania and Ohio, where they constituted 4.05 and 2.58 per cent, respectively.

White persons of English and French Canadian extraction were found in the largest proportions in the states immediately adjoining and adjacent to the Canadian line. The largest proportions for those of English Canadian extraction were found in Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Dakota, and Washington, where they ranged from 10.84 per cent in Washington to 29.91 per cent in Maine. The proportions for those of French Canadian extraction were largest in Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island, where they ranged from 11.89 per cent in Massachusetts to 39.40 per cent in New Hampshire. These large proportions, particularly for the latter class, are due to the large manufacturing industries in the eastern states and their contiguity to that part of Canada inhabited by these people, conditions that have induced large numbers of them to emigrate to this country during recent years.

White persons of Scandinavian parentage were found in quite large proportions in most of the states and territories of the North Central and Western divisions. The proportions for the Swedes were largest in Minnesota, Nebraska, Washington, Kansas, Colorado, Utah, and Illinois, where they ranged from 7.04 per cent in Illinois to 15.81 per cent in Minnesota. The proportions for the Norwegians were largest in North Dakota, Minnesota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Washington, and Iowa, ranging from 7.18 per cent in Iowa to 33.22 per cent in North Dakota. The proportions for the Danes were largest in Utah and Idaho, being 14.43 and 7.31 per cent, respectively.

Of the remaining countries shown in the table, the largest proportion was found for white persons of Bohemian parentage in Nebraska, where it was 6.66 per cent; for white persons of French parentage in Louisiana, where it was 16.42 per cent; for white persons of Hungarian parentage in Pennsylvania, where they comprised but 1.43 per cent of all white persons of foreign parentage in that state; for white persons of Italian parentage in Louisiana, or 8.59 per cent, with less noticeable proportions in Nevada, California, Colorado, New York, and New Jersey; and for white persons of Russian parentage in South Dakota, where they constituted 9.28 per cent, the next largest proportions being found in Kansas, North Dakota, and Oregon.

The table on the following page shows the whole number of white persons of foreign parentage, distributed according to the nationality of the parents, for each of the seven cities that in 1890 had a population of 400,000 or more.

CITIES.	Total white persons of foreign parentage.	WHITE PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.															
		Ireland.		Germany.		England.		Scotland.		Wales.		Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Sweden.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
New York.....	1,215,463	409,924	33.73	425,876	35.04	53,288	4.38	19,351	1.59	1,638	0.13	8,474	0.70	922	0.08	9,267	0.77
Chicago.....	855,523	169,912	19.86	319,535	37.35	49,076	5.74	16,879	1.97	3,057	0.36	22,299	2.61	5,127	0.60	60,562	7.06
Philadelphia.....	590,583	260,727	44.15	173,010	29.29	67,315	11.40	14,460	2.45	3,020	0.51	2,746	0.46	210	0.04	2,125	0.36
Brooklyn.....	571,462	202,065	35.36	209,989	36.75	52,325	9.19	14,882	2.52	1,081	0.19	6,509	1.14	691	0.12	12,630	2.21
St. Louis.....	304,312	64,312	21.13	181,647	59.69	14,325	4.71	3,285	1.08	553	0.18	2,530	0.83	395	0.13	1,532	0.50
Boston.....	302,839	161,674	53.39	22,103	7.30	20,182	6.66	8,242	2.72	315	0.10	39,678	13.10	2,133	0.70	4,624	1.53
Baltimore.....	180,319	38,051	21.10	111,172	61.66	7,919	4.39	1,987	1.10	206	0.11	629	0.35	68	0.04	327	0.18

CITIES.	WHITE PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE—continued.														White persons of mixed foreign parentage.			
	Norway.		Denmark.		Bohemia.		France.		Hungary.		Italy.		Russia.				Other countries.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
New York.....	1,880	0.15	1,933	0.16	12,034	0.99	15,592	1.28	15,286	1.26	54,964	4.52	68,994	5.68	69,530	5.72	16,430	3.82
Chicago.....	31,302	3.66	9,589	1.12	41,877	4.89	4,841	0.57	1,641	0.19	8,219	0.96	11,294	1.32	64,284	7.51	36,229	4.23
Philadelphia.....	758	0.13	958	0.16	285	0.05	5,417	0.92	1,635	0.28	10,603	1.79	10,136	1.72	12,900	2.18	24,277	4.11
Brooklyn.....	5,856	1.02	2,434	0.43	184	0.03	4,745	0.83	858	0.15	12,701	2.22	4,745	0.83	13,842	2.33	26,725	4.68
St. Louis.....	211	0.07	542	0.18	4,780	1.57	4,370	1.40	316	0.11	2,242	0.74	2,221	0.73	10,252	3.37	10,899	3.58
Boston.....	987	0.33	504	0.17	181	0.06	1,506	0.50	214	0.07	6,636	2.19	6,246	2.06	6,471	2.14	21,113	6.98
Baltimore.....	206	0.11	146	0.08	2,178	1.21	1,150	0.64	165	0.09	1,327	0.71	5,533	3.08	4,891	2.71	4,344	2.44

Of the large number of white persons of foreign parentage living in these cities in 1890, those of Irish and German extraction constituted by far the greater proportions. In fact, for these two classes combined, the proportions in Baltimore, St. Louis, Philadelphia, Brooklyn, and New York exceeded two thirds, and in Boston and Chicago one-half, of the whole number of white persons of foreign parentage in each of these cities.

For those of Irish extraction the proportions were large in all of these cities. In Boston they constituted more than one-half of all whites of foreign parentage, or 53.39 per cent; in Philadelphia, more than two-fifths, or 44.15 per cent, and in Brooklyn and New York, a little over one-third, or 35.36 and 33.73 per cent, respectively. The smallest proportions for this element were found in St. Louis, Baltimore, and Chicago, in each of which they constituted about one-fifth of all whites of foreign parentage.

The proportions for those of German parentage were also large in all of these cities except Boston, where it was but 7.30 per cent. In Baltimore and St. Louis it was more than one-half, or 61.66 and 59.69 per cent, respectively; in Chicago, 37.35 per cent; in Brooklyn, 36.75 per cent; in New York, 35.04 per cent, and in Philadelphia, 29.29 per cent.

The largest proportions for those of English parentage were found in Philadelphia and Brooklyn, where they constituted about one-tenth of the whole number of whites of foreign parentage. The only proportion for the Canadians of English extraction that is of any moment was found in Boston, where it was 13.10 per cent. The largest proportions for those of Swedish, Norwegian, and Bohemian extraction were found in Chicago, being 7.06 per cent for the Swedes, 3.66 per cent for the Norwegians, and 4.89 per cent for the Bohemians. The largest proportions for those of Italian and Russian extraction were found in New York, being, respectively, 4.52 and 5.68 per cent.

For white persons of Scotch, Welsh, French Canadian, French, and Hungarian parentage, the proportions were in all cases very small.

The table on the following page shows, for the United States as a whole, the distribution of the 922,268 white persons of mixed foreign parentage according to the various combinations of parentage in detail.

COMBINATIONS OF PARENTAGE.	WHITE PERSONS OF MIXED FOREIGN PARENTAGE.			COMBINATIONS OF PARENTAGE.	WHITE PERSONS OF MIXED FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		
	Total white.	Native white.	Foreign white.		Total white.	Native white.	Foreign white.
The United States	922,368	714,370	207,998	England and Italy	962	750	212
Ireland and England	137,282	106,846	30,436	Denmark and other countries.....	855	704	151
Ireland and Canada (English).....	90,669	61,892	28,777	Sweden and Scotland.....	835	738	97
Germany and other countries.....	77,144	71,100	6,344	Norway and other countries.....	806	720	86
Ireland and Scotland.....	61,564	46,292	15,272	Canada (English) and Denmark.....	738	676	62
England and Canada (English).....	59,620	39,672	20,948	Norway and Russia.....	741	610	131
England and Scotland.....	55,590	37,798	17,792	Sweden and France.....	679	518	161
Ireland and Germany.....	46,181	44,609	1,572	Norway and Scotland.....	594	514	80
Germany and France.....	43,392	39,037	4,165	Wales and other countries.....	572	473	99
Germany and England.....	36,912	32,141	4,771	Denmark and Scotland.....	555	502	53
Canada (English) and Scotland.....	35,296	16,848	18,408	Ireland and Russia.....	466	429	37
England and Wales.....	23,119	16,561	6,568	France and Russia.....	411	335	76
Sweden and Norway.....	19,905	16,310	3,595	Bohemia and Hungary.....	376	272	104
Germany and Canada (English).....	17,532	14,828	3,124	Denmark and France.....	352	269	83
England and other countries.....	15,061	9,025	3,056	Hungary and Russia.....	351	303	48
Germany and Sweden.....	11,896	9,343	2,593	Bohemia and France.....	343	254	89
Germany and Russia.....	11,019	8,189	2,830	Wales and France.....	320	241	79
Ireland and other countries.....	10,834	9,691	1,140	Canada (English) and Italy.....	318	262	56
France and other countries.....	10,753	8,503	2,255	Canada (French) and Sweden.....	266	185	81
Ireland and France.....	9,739	8,704	1,035	Ireland and Bohemia.....	223	213	10
Germany and Denmark.....	9,021	7,448	1,573	Wales and Sweden.....	224	206	18
England and France.....	7,796	5,899	1,897	Canada (French) and Bohemia.....	224	134	90
Germany and Scotland.....	7,463	6,722	741	Hungary and Italy.....	223	67	156
Sweden and Denmark.....	7,415	6,470	945	England and Bohemia.....	221	192	29
Canada (English) and Canada (French).....	6,930	4,513	2,417	Canada (English) and Bohemia.....	211	201	10
Norway and Denmark.....	6,622	5,866	756	Scotland and Italy.....	207	161	46
Ireland and Wales.....	6,495	5,364	1,231	Denmark and Russia.....	188	107	81
Germany and Bohemia.....	5,651	3,197	3,354	Norway and France.....	183	144	39
Ireland and Canada (French).....	4,774	3,756	1,018	Wales and Denmark.....	180	172	8
Canada (French) and France.....	4,598	2,906	1,692	England and Hungary.....	174	148	26
Canada (English) and other countries.....	4,531	3,658	873	Norway and Bohemia.....	169	106	63
Russia and other countries.....	3,984	2,682	1,302	Canada (English) and Russia.....	143	128	15
Germany and Norway.....	3,953	3,502	451	Canada (English) and Hungary.....	142	75	67
Wales and Scotland.....	3,689	2,913	776	Canada (French) and Norway.....	121	111	10
England and Sweden.....	3,061	2,789	272	Canada (French) and Italy.....	120	92	28
England and Canada (French).....	2,993	1,835	1,158	Wales and Norway.....	113	101	9
Ireland and Sweden.....	2,956	2,837	99	Bohemia and Russia.....	113	107	6
Canada (English) and France.....	2,804	2,146	658	Sweden and Bohemia.....	106	98	8
Scotland and other countries.....	2,765	1,951	814	Ireland and Hungary.....	85	78	8
England and Denmark.....	2,510	2,357	153	Wales and Canada (French).....	80	68	12
Germany and Italy.....	2,134	1,835	299	Scotland and Russia.....	79	58	21
Germany and Hungary.....	2,062	1,878	184	Sweden and Italy.....	77	57	20
Bohemia and other countries.....	2,032	1,737	315	France and Hungary.....	72	52	20
Wales and Canada (English).....	1,938	1,273	665	Denmark and Bohemia.....	70	66	4
Scotland and France.....	1,938	1,424	514	Italy and Russia.....	58	41	17
Ireland and Italy.....	1,869	1,751	118	Canada (French) and Denmark.....	57	54	3
Ireland and Denmark.....	1,812	1,712	100	Scotland and Bohemia.....	48	40	8
Ireland and Norway.....	1,739	1,669	70	Denmark and Italy.....	41	29	12
Germany and Canada (French).....	1,737	1,545	192	Bohemia and Italy.....	39	29	10
Germany and Wales.....	1,718	1,605	113	Scotland and Hungary.....	30	23	7
Italy and other countries.....	1,672	1,214	458	Wales and Italy.....	26	25	1
England and Norway.....	1,660	1,522	138	Norway and Hungary.....	24	7	17
France and Italy.....	1,519	1,059	460	Norway and Italy.....	23	19	4
Canada (English) and Sweden.....	1,466	1,341	125	Canada (French) and Russia.....	18	16	2
England and Russia.....	1,411	1,115	296	Sweden and Hungary.....	17	16	1
Sweden and other countries.....	1,326	1,111	215	Wales and Bohemia.....	8	7	1
Sweden and Russia.....	1,290	983	217	Wales and Hungary.....	8	5	3
Canada (English) and Norway.....	1,196	1,076	80	Wales and Russia.....	6	6	0
Hungary and other countries.....	1,121	786	335	Canada (French) and Hungary.....	5	3	2
Canada (French) and other countries.....	982	878	104	Denmark and Hungary.....	3	2	1
Canada (French) and Scotland.....	965	535	401				

In the above table the combinations of parentage are arranged in the order of their numerical importance, and can be easily understood. For instance, in 1890 there were 137,282 white persons who had one parent born in Ireland and one parent born in England, of which 106,846 were native white persons and 30,436 foreign white persons. The other lines are to be read in the same way. In this table, the term "other countries" is used in its limited sense, meaning thereby all other countries not specified, the same as in the general tables showing parentage according to certain specified nationalities.

The number of white persons in 1890 who had either fathers or mothers born in certain specified countries is shown, for the United States as a whole, in the table on the following page.

SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.	Number of white persons having fathers born as specified.	Number of white persons having mothers born as specified.	Excess of white persons having fathers born as specified.	Excess of white persons having mothers born as specified.
All classes.....	19,436,474	18,094,950	1,341,524	16,443
Ireland.....	4,826,245	4,608,833	217,412	
Germany.....	6,759,890	6,146,255	613,635	
England.....	1,910,766	1,687,367	223,399	
Scotland.....	589,185	519,330	69,855	
Wales.....	222,468	206,400	16,068	
Canada (English).....	825,234	841,677		16,443
Canada (French).....	497,650	481,689	15,961	
Sweden.....	741,666	726,634	15,032	
Norway.....	596,187	587,980	8,207	
Denmark.....	227,826	210,098	17,728	
Bohemia.....	215,653	215,085	568	
France.....	287,413	229,856	57,557	
Hungary.....	73,931	72,043	1,888	
Italy.....	254,555	239,342	15,213	
Russia.....	266,884	256,109	10,775	
Other countries.....	1,140,921	1,066,252	74,669	

a Net excess of white persons having foreign fathers, 1,341,524.

From this table it appears that, with the exception of Canada (English), there was an excess of white persons having fathers born in each specified country over white persons having mothers so born. The excess of white persons having English Canadian mothers over those having English Canadian fathers was practically confined to the North Atlantic and North Central divisions, largely in Massachusetts, New York, and Michigan. The net excess of fathers is 1,341,524, there being 19,436,474 white persons having foreign fathers as compared with 18,094,950 white persons having foreign mothers.

On the other hand, white persons having native mothers and foreign fathers exceeded those having native fathers and foreign mothers to the number of 1,341,524, which offsets the excess of white persons having foreign fathers, as just stated. These figures, although applying directly to the marriage of persons one generation removed, indicate, to a certain extent at least, that native women have intermarried more freely with foreign men than native men with foreign women. To what extent persons of foreign birth had intermarried with persons native born but of the same extraction, as persons of German birth who had married persons born in the United States but of German parentage, can not be determined from the data at hand. In general, however, it may be safely stated that the relatively freer intermarriage of native born women with foreign born men was principally due to the fact that the males in the country were largely in excess, particularly as regards the foreign born, fully three-fifths of all the immigrants being males, who were largely of marriageable age, if not already married, upon their arrival.

This predominance of white persons with native mothers but foreign fathers existed in 1890 in every state and territory of the Union. It was greatest in the South Central division, where there were over three and one-half times as many white persons with native mothers and foreign fathers as there were white persons with native fathers and foreign mothers, and in the South Atlantic division, where there were very nearly three times as many such persons. In these two divisions, however, the element of foreign parentage among the whites was not numerically large, and it was probably due to this fact that the scattered foreign male element had sought marriage so freely with native born women. In the North Central division there were not quite two and one-half times as many white persons with native mothers and foreign fathers as there were white persons with native fathers and foreign mothers, while in the Western division the white persons having native mothers and foreign fathers were just about double the number having native fathers and foreign mothers. The smallest excess was found in the North Atlantic division, or about one and nine-tenths more white persons with native mothers and foreign fathers than white persons with native fathers and foreign mothers.

Taking the nationality of the father as the basis, the intermarriage of mothers born in the United States with fathers born in each of the various foreign countries can be measured relatively, as shown by the table on the following page.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.	Total white persons having foreign fathers.	WHITE PERSONS HAVING FATHERS BORN AS SPECIFIED—					
		Mothers born as specified.		Mothers born in other foreign countries.		Mothers native.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All classes.....	19,436,474	16,089,513	82.78	922,268	4.75	2,424,693	12.47
Ireland.....	4,826,245	4,142,199	85.83	175,312	3.63	508,734	10.54
Germany.....	6,759,890	5,776,186	85.45	150,443	2.22	833,261	12.33
England.....	1,910,766	1,330,123	69.61	186,475	9.76	394,168	20.63
Scotland.....	589,185	393,158	66.73	93,317	16.18	100,710	17.09
Wales.....	222,468	169,532	76.34	17,425	7.83	35,211	15.83
Canada (English).....	825,234	503,266	60.98	78,851	9.56	243,087	29.46
Canada (French).....	497,650	442,041	88.83	11,144	2.24	44,465	8.93
Sweden.....	741,666	690,401	93.09	27,038	3.64	24,227	3.27
Norway.....	596,187	550,227	92.29	15,555	2.61	30,405	5.10
Denmark.....	227,826	194,449	85.35	19,489	8.55	13,888	6.10
Bohemia.....	215,653	205,365	95.23	3,435	1.59	6,853	3.18
France.....	287,413	177,007	61.59	48,351	16.82	62,055	21.59
Hungary.....	73,931	69,761	94.36	2,733	3.70	1,437	1.94
Italy.....	254,555	236,008	92.72	7,210	2.83	11,337	4.45
Russia.....	266,884	248,165	92.99	13,579	5.09	5,140	1.92
Other countries.....	1,140,921	961,325	84.26	69,881	6.12	109,715	9.62

From this table it appears that 10.54 per cent of all the white persons with Irish fathers had mothers born in the United States, as compared with 12.33 per cent for those with German fathers, 20.63 per cent for those with English fathers, 17.09 per cent for those with Scotch fathers, 15.83 per cent for those with Welsh fathers, 29.46 per cent for those with English Canadian fathers, and 21.59 per cent for those with French fathers. It is at once apparent from these percentages that native born women have married most freely with those nationalities which were among the earliest contributors to our foreign born element, and for this reason it is impossible to determine accurately the proportion of these women who are themselves native born but of foreign extraction.

The percentage of persons with French Canadian fathers and native mothers makes this assumption all the more plausible, for the reason that this class is not disposed to marry much, if at all, outside of its own people. There were, however, in 1890 very nearly 9 per cent of persons reported with French Canadian fathers and native mothers, which can be accounted for only on the assumption that the larger share of these native born mothers were themselves of French Canadian extraction. This point is further illustrated by the proportions of persons who had Scandinavian fathers and native mothers, there having been but 3.27 per cent of persons with Swedish fathers and native mothers, 5.10 per cent with Norwegian fathers and native mothers, and 6.10 per cent with Danish fathers and native mothers. The comparatively small proportions of persons who had fathers born in Bohemia, Hungary, Italy, or Russia and native mothers are also noted, these nationalities having only assumed importance during the past decade as a part of our foreign born population.

The table on the following page gives similar results concerning white persons having mothers born in certain specified countries.

SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.	Total white persons having foreign mothers.	WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN AS SPECIFIED—					
		Fathers born as specified.		Fathers born in other foreign countries.		Fathers native.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All classes.....	18,094,950	16,089,513	88.92	922,268	5.10	1,083,169	5.98
Ireland.....	4,608,833	4,142,199	89.88	204,329	4.43	262,305	5.69
Germany.....	6,146,255	5,776,186	93.98	127,952	2.08	242,117	3.94
England.....	1,687,367	1,330,123	78.83	158,897	9.42	198,347	11.75
Scotland.....	519,330	393,158	75.71	79,261	15.26	46,911	9.03
Wales.....	206,400	169,832	82.28	21,071	10.21	15,497	7.51
Canada (English).....	841,677	503,266	59.79	145,018	17.23	193,393	22.98
Canada (French).....	481,689	442,041	91.77	12,726	2.64	26,922	5.59
Sweden.....	726,634	690,401	95.01	24,431	3.36	11,802	1.63
Norway.....	587,980	550,227	93.58	22,254	3.78	15,499	2.64
Denmark.....	210,098	194,449	92.55	10,950	5.21	4,699	2.24
Bohemia.....	215,085	205,365	95.48	6,424	2.99	3,296	1.53
France.....	229,856	177,007	77.01	36,423	15.84	16,426	7.15
Hungary.....	72,013	69,761	96.83	1,961	2.73	321	0.45
Italy.....	239,342	236,008	98.61	2,078	0.87	1,256	0.52
Russia.....	256,109	248,165	96.90	6,614	2.58	1,330	0.52
Other countries.....	1,066,252	961,325	90.16	61,879	5.80	43,048	4.04

Both of these tables point to certain indications but do not afford definite information, for the reasons stated, as to the freedom of intermarriage between foreign born persons and natives of this country. This is also true as regards intermarriage between persons of the various specified nationalities. No conclusive results in this respect can be derived from the figures showing foreign parentage, as they do not give the origin of the persons considered, that is, the stock from which they have sprung. In this connection, however, an attempt has been made to determine for the first time the approximate number of persons in this country who were of French Canadian extraction, so far as it is possible to obtain such information through the medium of the census enumerators. The work of the enumerators was supplemented in this office by a most careful scrutiny of the statements made on the schedules regarding all persons of Canadian birth or parentage, for the purpose of affording as accurate results as possible concerning the French Canadian element of our population. The table on the following page shows the number of persons reported as having been born in Canada and Newfoundland separated according to English or French extraction.

NUMBER OF PERSONS BORN IN CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND OF ENGLISH OR FRENCH EXTRACTION: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS BORN IN CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND.			STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS BORN IN CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND.		
	Total.	Of English extraction.	Of French extraction.		Total.	Of English extraction.	Of French extraction.
The United States.....	980,938	678,442	302,496	North Central division—Con.			
North Atlantic division.....	490,229	260,875	229,354	Minnesota.....	43,580	32,670	10,910
Maine.....	52,076	28,194	23,882	Iowa.....	17,465	16,579	886
New Hampshire.....	46,321	12,214	34,107	Missouri.....	8,525	7,966	559
Vermont.....	25,004	11,354	13,650	North Dakota.....	23,045	20,036	3,009
Massachusetts.....	207,601	111,315	96,286	South Dakota.....	9,493	8,432	1,061
Rhode Island.....	27,934	5,343	22,591	Nebraska.....	12,105	11,267	838
Connecticut.....	21,231	5,986	15,245	Kansas.....	11,874	10,213	1,661
New York.....	93,193	70,596	22,597	South Central division.....	8,153	7,759	394
New Jersey.....	4,698	4,303	395	Kentucky.....	1,173	1,123	50
Pennsylvania.....	12,171	11,570	601	Tennessee.....	1,020	995	25
South Atlantic division.....	5,412	5,128	284	Alabama.....	620	585	35
Delaware.....	309	295	14	Mississippi.....	345	331	14
Maryland.....	1,020	952	68	Louisiana.....	762	667	95
District of Columbia.....	655	623	32	Texas.....	2,866	2,738	128
Virginia.....	780	761	19	Oklahoma.....	430	409	11
West Virginia.....	374	349	25	Arkansas.....	947	911	36
North Carolina.....	355	339	16	Western division.....	75,494	68,733	6,761
South Carolina.....	159	147	12	Montana.....	9,040	6,827	2,213
Georgia.....	609	562	47	Wyoming.....	1,314	1,218	96
Florida.....	1,151	1,100	51	Colorado.....	9,142	8,567	575
North Central division.....	401,660	335,947	65,713	New Mexico.....	681	696	25
Ohio.....	16,515	15,224	1,291	Arizona.....	732	705	27
Indiana.....	4,954	4,594	360	Utah.....	1,222	1,184	38
Illinois.....	39,525	33,581	5,944	Nevada.....	1,662	1,399	263
Michigan.....	181,416	150,970	30,446	Idaho.....	1,791	1,667	124
Wisconsin.....	33,163	24,415	8,748	Washington.....	17,412	15,805	1,607
				Oregon.....	6,460	6,029	431
				California.....	26,028	24,676	1,352

This table shows that of the 980,938 persons in 1890 who were born in Canada and Newfoundland, 678,442, or 69.16 per cent, were of English extraction and 302,496, or 30.84 per cent, were of French extraction. Of the whole number of those of French extraction, 229,354, or 75.82 per cent, were found in the North Atlantic division, Massachusetts alone containing 96,286. In certain states of the North Central division also this class was numerous, as shown by 30,446 in Michigan, 10,910 in Minnesota, 8,748 in Wisconsin, and 5,944 in Illinois.

Of the whole number of English extraction, 335,947, or 49.52 per cent, were found in the North Central division, of which very nearly one-half were in Michigan alone, and 260,875, or 38.45 per cent, in the North Atlantic division.

The foregoing table applies only to persons born in Canada and Newfoundland of English or French extraction, and does not present, therefore, a complete showing of the English and French Canadian elements of our population at the time the census was taken in 1890, inasmuch as it does not comprehend those persons who were born in the United States or elsewhere who had either one or both parents of English or French Canadian extraction. The table on the following page gives the whole number of each element, classified according to the number having both parents of English or French Canadian extraction, or one parent only, the other parent having been born either in the United States or in some foreign country other than Canada or Newfoundland.

NUMBER OF WHITE PERSONS HAVING EITHER ONE OR BOTH PARENTS BORN IN CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND OF ENGLISH OR FRENCH EXTRACTION: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE PERSONS OF ENGLISH CANADIAN PARENTAGE.						WHITE PERSONS OF FRENCH CANADIAN PARENTAGE.					
	Total.	Having both parents English Canadian.	Having English Canadian fathers—		Having English Canadian mothers—		Total.	Having both parents French Canadian.	Having French Canadian fathers—		Having French Canadian mothers—	
			Mothers born in the United States.	Mothers born in other foreign countries.	Fathers born in the United States.	Fathers born in other foreign countries.			Mothers born in the United States.	Mothers born in other foreign countries.	Fathers born in the United States.	Fathers born in other foreign countries.
The United States.....	1,163,645	503,266	243,087	78,881	193,393	145,018	537,298	442,041	44,465	11,144	26,922	12,726
North Atlantic division.....	433,182	216,489	73,206	26,978	68,576	47,933	387,580	331,253	27,153	4,963	18,120	6,091
Maine.....	49,990	27,899	8,583	1,736	8,596	3,166	38,556	32,925	2,600	200	2,251	580
New Hampshire.....	19,221	10,967	3,090	791	3,156	1,217	48,470	44,853	1,702	374	1,164	377
Vermont.....	23,519	10,100	6,175	899	4,896	1,449	32,291	23,521	4,968	442	2,854	506
Massachusetts.....	166,184	100,651	17,489	9,822	20,439	17,783	152,891	136,412	7,955	1,906	5,039	1,939
Rhode Island.....	9,113	4,680	1,206	773	1,187	1,267	34,775	32,235	1,097	196	893	354
Connecticut.....	10,301	5,539	1,730	847	1,285	900	24,821	22,592	1,024	261	721	223
New York.....	125,965	47,806	27,671	9,428	23,910	17,150	53,310	37,521	7,626	1,309	4,981	1,873
New Jersey.....	7,489	2,607	1,666	698	1,149	1,369	890	519	139	85	76	71
Pennsylvania.....	21,410	6,240	5,596	1,984	3,958	3,632	1,576	675	402	190	141	168
South Atlantic division.....	8,340	2,874	2,282	674	1,336	1,154	594	224	144	72	65	89
Delaware.....	400	181	71	40	66	42	20	3	6	7	2	2
Maryland.....	1,822	465	475	233	352	297	161	41	42	26	25	27
District of Columbia.....	952	294	253	69	191	142	100	37	22	8	18	15
Virginia.....	1,128	434	302	80	158	154	44	16	24	2	1	1
West Virginia.....	731	174	281	41	136	99	64	29	15	8	6	6
North Carolina.....	531	195	139	26	88	83	11	6	2	1	1	1
South Carolina.....	212	74	78	14	22	24	39	20	5	4	1	9
Georgia.....	982	336	322	82	131	111	74	41	15	8	5	5
Florida.....	1,582	721	361	89	209	202	81	31	13	8	6	23
North Central division.....	602,994	234,579	138,756	41,846	106,728	81,085	437,168	312,723	15,452	5,255	8,029	5,709
Ohio.....	27,689	8,107	7,539	2,186	5,470	4,387	3,056	1,504	686	269	335	262
Indiana.....	10,815	3,023	3,677	624	2,310	1,181	1,176	472	334	102	167	101
Illinois.....	61,214	22,075	14,041	5,046	10,756	9,296	14,031	10,136	1,706	525	928	736
Michigan.....	243,370	107,518	46,584	15,877	40,942	32,449	58,377	45,799	5,098	2,153	3,110	2,217
Wisconsin.....	53,859	19,977	14,556	4,100	8,920	6,206	18,863	14,142	2,385	722	949	665
Minnesota.....	58,522	24,439	13,131	4,591	8,794	7,547	23,251	18,382	2,424	644	1,089	712
Iowa.....	43,046	11,203	13,257	2,649	10,196	5,741	2,562	1,257	584	142	300	279
Missouri.....	17,368	4,576	5,788	1,147	3,530	2,327	1,464	531	472	127	183	151
North Dakota.....	22,648	13,079	2,015	1,850	1,849	3,855	5,140	4,251	365	161	210	153
South Dakota.....	16,132	6,040	4,022	1,005	3,128	1,937	2,484	1,732	351	111	196	94
Nebraska.....	23,922	7,925	6,368	1,333	5,224	3,072	1,903	1,132	258	146	185	182
Kansas.....	24,409	6,597	7,778	1,438	5,609	2,987	4,861	3,385	789	153	377	157
South Central division.....	11,689	4,216	5,442	1,026	2,201	1,801	993	314	314	128	61	116
Kentucky.....	3,226	507	819	195	335	370	155	52	43	20	8	32
Tennessee.....	1,795	551	651	96	265	229	52	18	2	1	12	
Alabama.....	882	314	279	57	112	120	70	29	8	8	8	17
Mississippi.....	651	203	266	52	75	55	21	6	8	4	3	3
Louisiana.....	1,561	448	617	145	189	162	321	114	125	47	16	19
Texas.....	5,039	1,466	1,893	333	774	573	293	99	110	41	21	22
Oklahoma.....	833	246	274	52	158	103	18	8	3	3	2	2
Arkansas.....	1,702	478	643	96	293	192	65	19	29	3	5	9
Western division.....	101,440	45,108	23,401	8,357	14,532	13,012	10,963	7,497	1,372	726	647	721
Montana.....	8,312	4,624	1,380	567	871	870	2,909	2,589	149	87	89	85
Wyoming.....	2,116	939	432	161	340	244	172	100	19	27	17	9
Colorado.....	12,949	5,748	2,897	883	1,953	1,468	1,059	640	141	80	77	121
New Mexico.....	1,077	391	328	75	170	113	54	23	24	1	3	3
Arizona.....	983	389	230	102	163	99	48	24	13	4	4	3
Utah.....	3,386	833	965	572	595	411	149	41	26	37	30	15
Nevada.....	2,509	1,109	511	182	261	246	354	278	20	31	13	12
Idaho.....	2,748	1,149	660	216	407	316	201	121	27	17	23	13
Washington.....	20,575	9,854	4,007	1,514	2,613	2,557	2,685	1,827	419	118	113	158
Oregon.....	9,521	3,511	2,670	620	1,461	1,226	762	458	134	33	63	74
California.....	40,454	16,511	9,321	3,435	5,695	5,492	2,550	1,396	400	291	215	238

From this table it appears that the whole number of the French Canadian element in this country in 1890, so far as it could be determined through the medium of the census, was 537,298, while that of the English Canadian element (including Newfoundland) was 1,163,645. There is an unavoidable duplication in this table of 6,930 white persons having both parents born in Canada, one parent being of English extraction and the other parent being of French extraction. This duplication is small, however, as compared with the whole number of each element and has no bearing upon this discussion.

Of all the persons of French Canadian parentage, 442,041 had French Canadian fathers and mothers, 55,609 had French Canadian fathers only, and 39,648 had French Canadian mothers only. Of the whole number of English Canadian parentage, 503,266 had English Canadian fathers and mothers, 321,968 had English Canadian fathers only, and 338,411 had English Canadian mothers only.

The French Canadian element is largely confined to the North Atlantic division, 387,580 out of a total of 537,298, or very nearly three-fourths of their entire number, having been found in the states comprising this division. Considerable numbers were also found in the border states of the North Central division, the total for the division being 137,168. In the Western division there were 10,963 persons of French Canadian parentage, while in the South Central and South Atlantic divisions this element was found in small numbers only.

The English Canadian element is more evenly divided between the North Atlantic and North Central divisions, the larger proportion having been found in the latter division, while in the Western division there were over 100,000 persons of this extraction, and in the South Central and South Atlantic divisions about 23,000 persons.

In the Canadian census taken in 1891 an attempt was made to ascertain the number of French Canadians and French Acadians in the several provinces of the Dominion. The following statement relative to this inquiry is taken from the official report of that census:

* * * Each person who was asked the other questions in the census schedules, was also asked if he or she was a French Canadian (or Canadian French), or a French Acadian (or Acadian French) and the answers given were noted in these columns by the enumerators.

It has been claimed, however, with much appearance of reason, that the column headed "French Canadians" does not show the number of persons of French origin in Canada; that in the case of Acadians in the Maritime Provinces and the Half-Breeds of Manitoba and the Northwest Territories, the question was misunderstood and that in the Province of Ontario owing to various causes, many persons of French Canadian origin have not been so enumerated.

This fact is here noted so that persons, using the results published, may not be misled by supposing that the number of persons of French Canadian origin has been ascertained with precision or that the actual increases or decreases are such as a comparison with former census returns might seem to show.

The answers given to the enumerators have been correctly compiled and placed before the public.

The number of French Canadians returned in the Canadian census is given in Table 3 of their census report, and shows that out of a total of 4,833,239 persons, 1,404,974, or 29.07 per cent, were reported as French Canadians. In the United States census in 1890 the French Canadian element constituted 31.59 per cent of all the persons of Canadian extraction, including English and French.

It can not be claimed, of course, that the actual number of persons of French Canadian extraction in this country in June, 1890, as opposed to those of English Canadian extraction, was ascertained by the census, but it is believed that a careful study of the figures given herein will demonstrate the substantial accuracy of the enumeration in this respect. It represents the first attempt in the United States census to present these classes separately, and the results can be assumed to be at least fairly approximate.

Very respectfully,

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,
Commissioner of Labor in charge.

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