

HOWARD COLLEGE

Annual Catalogue and Register

Academic Year, 1898-99


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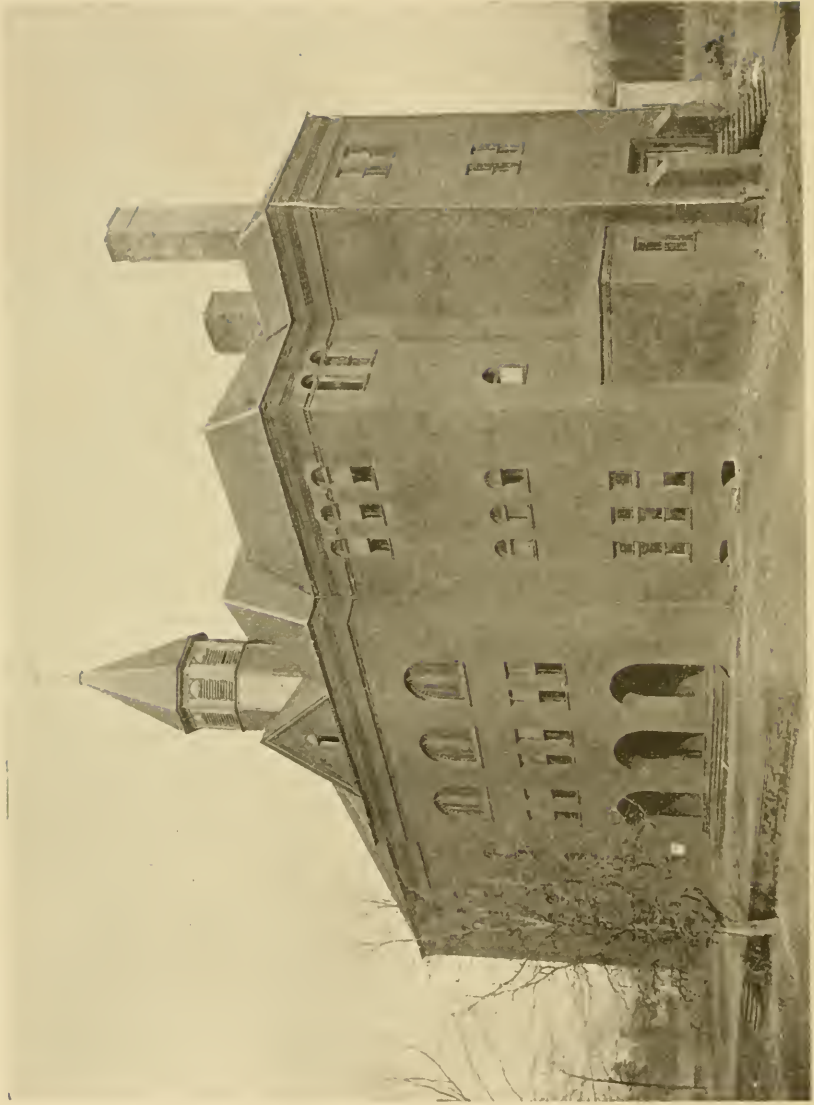
HOWARD
COLLEGE

1899

ANNOUNCEMENT, 1899-1900



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MAIN BUILDING, HOWARD COLLEGE.

FIFTY-SEVENTH
ANNUAL CATALOGUE
AND
REGISTER
OF
HOWARD COLLEGE
EAST LAKE, ALA.

FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR, 1898-'99,
WITH
ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR 1899-1900.



BIRMINGHAM, ALA :
DISPATCH PRINTING CO., PRINTERS AND BINDERS.
1899.

CALENDAR FOR 1899-1900.

First Term Begins	September 26, 1899
Intermediate Examinations.....	January 20-30, 1900
First Term Ends.....	January 31, 1900
Second Term Begins	February 1, 1900
Anniversary of Philomathic Society	February 22, 1900
Anniversary of Franklin Society.....	April 22, 1900
Commencement.....	May 31 to June 6, 1900

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

REV. B. D. GRAY, D. D., President.....Birmingham, Ala.
EUGENE F. ENSLEN, Treasurer.....Birmingham, Ala.
C. C. JONES, M. D., Secretary.....East Lake, Ala.

First Division, 1893-'99.

S. P. FOWLKESBirmingham, Ala.
*Rev. W. C. CLEVELAND, D. D.....Verbena, Ala.
JUDGE JNO. R. TYSON.....Montgomery, Ala.
Rev. J. P. SHAFFER, D. D.....Dadeville, Ala.
JNO. T. DAVIS.....Columbia, Ala.
JUDGE J. P. HUBBARDTroy, Ala.
REV. A. C. DAVIDSON, D. D.....Birmingham, Ala.
C. C. JONES, M. D.....East Lake, Ala.

Second Division, 1895-1901.

A. W. BELL.....Anniston, Ala.
J. H. EUBANK.....Pratt City, Ala.
W. T. SMITH.....Chapman, Ala.
H. H. BROWN.....East Lake, Ala.
REV. B. D. GRAY, D. D.....Birmingham, Ala.
S. W. WELCH, M. D.....Alpine, Ala.
J. W. MINORThomas, Ala.
M. B. NEECE.....Huntsville, Ala.

Third Division, 1897-1903.

HON. F. S. WHITE.....Birmingham, Ala.
HON. J. P. STILESBirmingham, Ala.
PROF. A. D. SMITH.....East Lake, Ala.
REV. J. A. GLENNAshville, Ala.
REV. B. H. CRUMPTON, D. D.....Bellville, Ala.
REV. W. G. CURRY, D. D.....Livingston, Ala.
EUGENE F. ENSLENBirmingham, Ala.
HON. E. H. CABANISS.....Birmingham, Ala.

*Deceased.

FACULTY.

FRANK M. ROOF, A. M., President and Treasurer,
Professor of Mental and Moral Sciences.

SAMUEL J. ANSLEY, A. M., Secretary,
Professor of Greek.

THOMAS JOHN DILL, LL. D.,
Professor of Latin.

EDWIN HARDY FOSTER, A. M.,
Professor of English.

AMOS BAILEY GOODHUE, LL. D.,
Professor of Elocution and French.

EDWARD BRAND, A. M.,
Professor of Applied Mathematics and German.

ROBERT JUDSON WALDROP, A. M.,
Professor of Pure Mathematics.

EDGAR POE HOGAN, A. M.,
Professor of Natural Sciences.

REV. W. A. HOBSON, A. B., D. D.,
Professor of Biblical Literature.

C. C. JONES, M. D.,
College Physician.

LECTURE CORPS, 1899-1900.

Lecturers on Science, Literature, Economics, and Other Subjects of Interest and Benefit to Students.

SUPT. J. HERBERT PHILLIPS, PH. D.
PRIN. J. BENJAMIN CUNNINGHAM, A. M.
EDWARD POWELL RIGGS, M. D.
BENJAMIN L. WYMAN, M. D.
DR. SAMUEL L. LEDBETTER, Oculist.
JOHN E. FRAZIER, D. D. S.
HON. EDWARD H. CABANISS.
HON. JOHN P. TILLMAN.
HON. JOHN H. MILLER.
HON. RUFUS N. RHODES.
HON. JOHN W. ABERCROMBIE.
DR. SAMUEL ULLMAN.
GEN. EDMUND W. RUCKER.

Lecturers on Biblical Literature.

B. D. GRAY, D. D.
GEO. B. EAGER, D. D.
W. C. WARD, LL. D.
L. O. DAWSON, D. D.
A. C. DAVIDSON, D. D.
E. H. SHOLL, M. D.

THE HOWARD OUT OF DEBT.

The erection of College buildings at East Lake and the failure to realize on subscription paper left the Howard burdened with a heavy debt. But we are happy to state, as has already been stated in the newspapers, that this debt is now a thing of the past. The last payment, consisting of \$20,000.00 on outstanding bonds, and \$14,000.00 floating obligations, was paid and all papers cancelled on the 14th day of July, 1899. The necessary money was contributed principally by the Baptist people of Alabama ; but contributions were received from friends of the College among all denominations, especially from citizens of Birmingham.

The grateful thanks of the Faculty and Trustees are hereby extended to those who gave their time and money to this worthy cause.

The College, with its hundred acres of valuable land, and buildings which cost about \$80,000.00, is now entirely free from debt. Its permanency is thus assured, and the confidence of its patrons and friends in its future success established beyond a doubt.

ORGANIZATION.

The College is composed of seven Academic Schools or departments, as follows :

- I. School of the Latin Language and Literature.
- II. School of the Greek Language and Literature.
- III. School of English and Elocution.
- IV. School of Modern Languages.
- V. School of Mathematics.
- VI. School of Natural Sciences.
- VII. School of Mental and Moral Sciences.

In addition to these, a professional course in Pedagogy is offered. Instruction is also given in History and the English Bible.

In every department correct English is a requirement. The student is graded according to his knowledge of English syntax, orthography, punctuation, and pronunciation.

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION.

1.—SCHOOL OF LATIN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE.

Professor Dill.

The subjects taught are the Latin language and literature. The studies of the department comprehend a course of four years, divided as follows :

SUB-FRESHMAN CLASS.

The requirement for admission into this class is a fair knowledge of English Grammar.

In this class the aim is to prepare the student to read intelligently the less difficult Latin authors. Thorough drill in the inflections and elementary syntax and in the translation of Latin into English and English into Latin constitute the work of the first year.

TEXT-BOOK : Tuell and Fowler's First Book in Latin

FRESHMAN CLASS.

TEXT-BOOKS: Cesar's Gallic War, Cicero's Orations against Cataline, Allen & Greenough's Latin Grammar, and Collar's Practical Latin Composition.

In connection with the text read, the class makes a review and further study of the inflections and syntax. A written translation of an English exercise into Latin is required at least once a week.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

TEXT-BOOKS: Virgil's *Aeneid*, Horace's Satires and Epistles, Allen & Greenough's Latin Grammar, a Classical Dictionary, and Arnold's Latin Prose Composition.

The course of study comprehends the following topics:

First: Throughout the session much attention is paid to the analysis of the inflections of declension and conjugation, the seeming exceptions being explained by the rules of euphony. The simple sentence is also analyzed into its component elements,—the connective, subject, verb, object or complement, and adjunct, with their several modifiers. The method of analysis of word and sentence is based upon the Compendium of Analytical Etymology and Syntax prepared by Prof. Dill.

Second: During the first term the class is drilled in the more common and essential rules of concord and government; in the second term the most difficult points of syntax occurring in the text are indicated by the professor, and the student is required to state the facts involved, and to give the corresponding rule in the Grammar.

Third: Versification and the rules of quantity are studied throughout the session.

Fourth: Mythology, Ancient Geography, and Ancient History are required in reference to the names of persons and places appearing in the text read.

Fifth: Exercises in the translation of English into Latin are required two days in the week throughout the session.

JUNIOR CLASS.

TEXT-BOOKS: Crowell's Selections from Latin Poets, Cicero's Select Letters. Books of reference as in the preceding class.

In addition to the constant review of topics previously taught, the following new subjects are taken up :

First : The rules of word-building are applied to the explanation of derivatives and compounds in the text read. The student is also encouraged by prize marks to apply the principles of Latin word-building to the English language in the performance of work prescribed by the professor in addition to the daily recitations.

Second : The subject of syntax is also completed by the thorough and exhaustive analysis of compound and complex sentences. The sentence as a whole is defined, and the relation of the several clauses explained ; and each clause is analyzed as taught in the previous class.

II.—SCHOOL OF GREEK LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE.

Professor Ansley.

A four-years' course in Greek is offered. The instruction in this department is intended : (1) to lead the student to the mastery of the inflections, vocabulary, syntax, and idioms of the language, and thus enable him to read Greek with accuracy and readiness ; (2) to give him some acquaintance with the masterpieces of Greek literature and awaken in him an appreciation of the excellences of Hellenic genius ; (3) to make the study of Greek an aid in the mastery of English, and a means of intellectual training and development.

The FRESHMAN CLASS begins with the alphabet, giving special attention to the sound and classification of the letters. Then follows a thorough and systematic drill in the regular inflections of the language, and in the principles of accent and euphony, together with daily exercises in translation—Greek into English and English into Greek. The analysis of words, especially verbs, into stem or theme and inflectional endings is frequently required. At every step the student is encouraged to think for himself, and to learn principles rather than to spend his time in the mere memorizing of forms and facts. Attention is given to the

leading principles of syntax, especially where the Greek differs from the English.

The SOPHOMORE CLASS, during the first term, reads Xenophon, reviews the topics previously studied, and is further drilled in inflection, especially of the verb—its systems of conjugation, classes, principal parts, and irregularities, and makes a thorough and more systematic study of syntax and idioms. As a further drill in the inflections and vocabulary of the language, once or twice a week exercises in Greek prose composition, based on the text read, are assigned.

In the second term the class continues the work in Greek prose composition and reads Homer. This is accompanied by a study of (1) versification, (2) the Homeric dialect, (3) the important principles of Greek word-formation, (4) syntax, (5) mythology and ancient history, and (6) early Greek literature. The study of comparative philology is also introduced by calling attention to cognate words in Latin, Greek, and English, and showing the application of "Grimm's Law of Permutation of Consonants."

In the JUNIOR CLASS the authors read are Thucydides and Lysias, or equivalents. The specialties are the rapid and accurate translation of Greek into idiomatic English, the syntax of the moods and tenses, Attic literature, and questions relating to Greek history and life, public and private. Occasional exercise in writing connected Greek prose is required, the exercise being based on the author studied.

The SENIOR CLASS will be occupied mainly in reading the New Testament in the original, but will give attention to the following topics: (1) critical comparison of the Authorized and Revised Versions, (2) the teaching and historical setting of the passages studied, (3) syntax, (4) vocabulary, and (5) composition. Incidentally, word-formation, synonyms, textual criticism, and other subjects will be studied.

Senior Greek is required only of ministerial students who are pursuing the CLASSICAL COURSE.

Throughout the entire Greek course, constant attention will be given to the Greek elements in English words; and the student will be encouraged in this way to extend his

vocabulary and acquire accurate knowledge of the definitions of English words derived from the Greek.

The course in outline, with the text-books used, is as follows:

FRESHMAN CLASS.

First Term.—White's First Greek Book; Hadley-Allen's Greek Grammar.

Second Term.—White's First Greek Book, completed; Hadley-Allen's Grammar; Greek Reader.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

First Term.—Harper & Wallace's Xenophon's Anabasis; Pearson's Greek Prose Composition; Hadley-Allen's Grammar.

Second Term.—Anabasis and Composition, continued; Homer's Iliad (Johnson, Keep, or Seymour), or Odyssey (Bain); Hadley-Allen's Grammar; Mythology; Fyffe's History of Greece; Early Greek Literature (Jebb).

For reference: Myers's History of Greece; Guerber's or Gayley's Mythology; Seyffert's Dictionary of Classical Antiquities; Autenrieth's Homeric Dictionary.

JUNIOR CLASS.

Colson's Thucydides; Stevens's, Wait's, or Morgan's Orations of Lysias; Exercises in Greek Prose Composition; Hadley-Allen's Grammar; Liddell & Scott's Greek Lexicon (Intermediate preferred); Attic Literature (Jebb); Mahaffy's Old Greek Life.

For reference: Murray's History of Ancient Greek Literature; Gow's Companion to School Classics; Seyffert's Dictionary of Classical Antiquities.

SENIOR CLASS.

Westcott and Hort's Greek New Testament, or The Cambridge Greek Testament—Acts; Revised Version of the New Testament; Hadley-Allen's Grammar; Green's Handbook to the Grammar of the Greek Testament, with Vocabulary; Burton's New Testament Moods and Tenses; Exercises in Greek Prose Composition, prepared by the Professor; Lectures on Textual Criticism, and on the Language and Writers of the New Testament.

For reference: Winer's or Blass's Grammar of New Testament Greek; Thayer's Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament; Meyer's or Hackett's Commentary on Acts; McGiffert's Apostolic Age.

OTHER WORKS OF REFERENCE.

The following works of reference are helpful to the student at different stages in his course: Goodwin's Greek Grammar, and Greek Moods and Tenses; Monro's Grammar of the Homeric Dialect; Liddell & Scott's Greek Lexicon (Unabridged); Yonge's English-Greek Lexicon; Hogue's Irregular Verbs of Attic Prose; Ginn & Co.'s Classical Atlas; Moulton & Geden's Concordance to the Greek Testament; Trench's New Testament Synonyms.

III.—SCHOOL OF ENGLISH AND ELOCUTION.

English Language and Literature.

Professor Foster.

Practical instruction : (a) in composition ; (b) in the principles of grammar and rhetoric ; (c) in the critical analysis of prose and poetry.

Purpose : (a) clearness of thought ; (b) clearness and correctness of expression ; (c) facility in composition and orderly arrangement of parts ; (d) cultivation of literary taste, and creation of interest in the great masterpieces of literature ; (e) a general acquaintance with English and American authors ; (f) some familiarity with the history of English and American literature.

Frequent exercises in composition constitute an important part of the work throughout the course.

FRESHMAN.—Higher Lessons in English (completed)—Reed & Kellogg ; American Literature ; Composition.

SOPHOMORE.—Foundations and Principles of Rhetoric—A. S. Hill ; English Classics ; Composition.

JUNIOR.—History of English Literature—Painter ; Logic—Jevons-Hill ; General History ; Themes.

SENIOR.—Political Economy—Walker ; English Classics ; Themes.

Elocution.

Professor Goodhue.

Elocution is taught both as a science and an art. As high a degree of attainment is required as in other departments. It embraces Theophony, or proper vocal expression, and action. Special attention is given to the cultivation of the voice and the emotional nature. The end sought to be attained is the ability to express easily, naturally, forcibly, and with pleasure to the hearer, any idea the mind may entertain, whether in private conversation or public speaking.

Defects in utterance, whether natural or the result of habit, are sought to be remedied.

The fact that each of the literary societies bestows a medal upon its best declaimer is an indication of the interest taken in Elocution.

IV.—SCHOOL OF MODERN LANGUAGES.

Professors Goodhue and Brand.

A two-years' course is provided in both German and French. Thorough drill in the grammars is given throughout the first year. The translation of easy prose, such as Grimm's Maerchen, Super's Elementary French Reader, is begun in the second term of this year. The second year's work will consist largely of reading, prose composition, and conversation.

German.

JUNIOR.

First Term.—Collar's Eysenbach.

Second Term.—Collar's Eysenbach (continued); Easy German Prose.

SENIOR.

First Term.—Hoffman's Historische Erzählungen; Schiller's Lied von der Glocke; Harris's German Composition.

Second Term.—Composition; Wilhelm Tell and Maria Stuart; German Prose.

French.

JUNIOR.

First Term.—Edgren's French Grammar.

Second Term.—Grammar continued; Super's Elementary French Reader.

SENIOR.

First Term.—French Prose Composition; Le Conserit de 1813; Lafontaine's Fables.

Second Term.—French Prose Composition; Selections from French Historians.

V.—SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS.

Professors Brand and Waldrop.

This school offers a course in Mathematics extending through the four years of collegiate study. A thorough knowledge of Arithmetic and Elementary Algebra is required for admission into the Freshman class.

Throughout the entire course, reasoning rather than memorizing is insisted upon. Numerous original problems and exercises are given, to test accuracy and to encourage self-confidence on the part of students.

The Freshman and Sophomore years include only pure Mathematics. The Juniors continue the same line of work, with the addition of Astronomy, Plane Surveying, and such application of Mathematics as may seem beneficial to the particular class.

The Senior year, consisting largely of Applied Mathematics, is required of none but students of Engineering. This vicinity offers rare opportunities to students of Engineering. Beginning with the second term of the Junior year, occasional outings will be made to the numerous railroads, mines, furnaces, foundries, factories, power-houses, etc., in and around Birmingham.

FRESHMAN.

First Term.—Wentworth's College Algebra.

Second Term.—Wentworth's College Algebra; Logarithms.

SOPHOMORE.

First Term.—Wentworth's Geometry, Books I.-VI.

Second Term.—Wentworth's Solid Geometry; Conic Sections; Higher Degree Equations.

JUNIOR.

First Term.—Wentworth's Trigonometry, *four hours a week*; Astronomy (Beman's and Young's), *one hour a week*.

Second Term.—Astronomy, *one hour a week*; Plane Surveying, *four hours a week*; Adjustments of Instruments; Field Work; Plotting; Use of Chain, Tape, Compass, Transit, Level, Rod, etc.

SENIOR.

First Term.—Analytical Geometry, *three hours a week*; Engineering, *two hours a week*; Field work in Topography, Highway Construction, Railway Location.

Second Term.—Calculus, *three hours a week*; Engineering, *two hours a week*; Field work in Railway Curves, Excavating, Filling, Underground Traversing, Mining.

VI.—SCHOOL OF NATURAL SCIENCES.

Professor Hogan.

This department, as now organized, comprises Biology, Geology, Mineralogy, Chemistry, and Physics.

Biology.

Botany.—This division of Biology will be studied in the

Freshman class, and will receive the attention its importance demands.

Zoology.—Freshman and Senior years: Beginning with the microscopical forms of animal life, the study will be continued until the class is familiar with Zoology as treated by the best authors. All students will be expected to give considerable time to the study of specimens.

Physiology and Hygiene.—Senior class: Instruction is given in this subject by means of the text, charts, lectures, and experiments. Text-book: Huxley Youmans.

The class will have the privilege of spending a few evenings in dissecting with the students of the Birmingham Medical College. This is an unusual opportunity in this department.

Chemistry.

All students must take this course throughout their Junior year. It embraces (1) Phenomenal Chemistry, and (2) Qualitative Analysis.

Lectures on organic and physiological chemistry will be given in this department, and all students of the regular chemistry class will be required to attend them.

Mineralogy.

Mineralogy will be taught in connection with Chemistry and Geology. Text-book: Dana's Manual.

Geology.

Second term of the Senior year: Dynamical, structural and historical Geology will be so divided and taught as to enable the student to acquire a general knowledge of the subject in the allotted time. Charts, maps, and specimens obtained from geological surveys will be used in teaching the subject. The Birmingham district, with its formations of coal, iron, limestone, and other minerals, affords the best field in the State for the study of Geology. Text-book: LeConte.

Physics.

Senior class: Gage's Principles of Physics will be used. Special attention will be given to the general principles and laws of Physics; and it will be the constant effort of

the instructor to create interest in the study by the experiments performed and knowledge acquired.

Electricity, light, and sound will have careful attention; and the students will be encouraged to perform for themselves such experiments as will be of most benefit to them.

Through the kindness of the Consolidated Electric Light Company, the class will have the privilege of visiting their electric plant.

Howard College, located as it is in the Birmingham district with its varied resources, industries, and institutions, is unsurpassed in facilities for giving students a practical knowledge of the natural sciences.

VII.—SCHOOL OF MENTAL AND MORAL SCIENCES.

Professor Roof.

This department embraces regular text-book and lecture courses covering the Junior and Senior years.

The course in Psychology is intended to give the student a clear knowledge of the powers and special faculties of the mind, and to acquaint him with the interdependence of these qualities, the order of their natural development, and the relations between mental and bodily activities.

Experience has shown that a knowledge of these facts is not only important within themselves, but that it aids the student in finding the best means for quickening a healthy and harmonious development of his own mental powers, and assists him in his other studies.

The course in Ethics is expected to furnish the student with a knowledge of the doctrine of human character; to reveal to him his obligations to himself, his fellows and his Creator; to invest him with the power of self-control; and to aid him in forming correct habits of conduct.

The course is as follows :

JUNIOR CLASS.

First Term.—Physiological Psychology; Practical experiments in the study of the special senses.

Second Term.—Descriptive Psychology.

SENIOR CLASS.

First Term.—Physiological and Descriptive Psychology, Roark ; Experimentation.

Second Term.—Ethics, Hickok.

In addition to the text-books mentioned, students will have access to the library of this department and will be required to acquaint themselves with the views of noted authors on the most important topics.

Pedagogy Course.

The strong and ever-increasing demand for teachers of professional training as well as scholarly attainments evidences the fact that thorough preparation on the part of the teacher is the very best economy of time and money. For several years past Howard has not been able to fill the applications it has received for such teachers. Trained teachers are always in demand at good salaries.

In view of these facts the Faculty has considered it necessary to add to the Department of Mental and Moral Sciences a one-year's course in Pedagogy for the benefit of students who expect to teach and for teachers who have already had some experience in teaching and who desire to take a professional course to fit themselves for positions more desirable and remunerative.

The course arranged includes the work in Mental and Moral Sciences outlined for the Junior and Senior years, with additional courses in Pedagogy proper, School management, Principles and Methods of Teaching, History of Greek Philosophy, comparative study of the different Schools of Modern Psychology, Temperaments and Environment in Education, and a study of the principles of lighting, heating, ventilating, and sanitation.

This course can be completed in one year by those who give it all their time ; and, where the student is able to do it, one or two other collegiate studies may be added without increase of time or expense.

Those who desire to do so may take this with other regular courses, completing it in two years instead of one.

The regular degree for the completion of this course is BACHELOR OF PEDAGOGY. Those who have had at least

three years' experience in successful teaching will receive the degree of MASTER OF PEDAGOGY. These degrees, however, will not be conferred on any except those who, at the time of receiving them, are graduates of this or of some other reputable college, or who have done equivalent work.

Women as well as men will be admitted to this department.

Through the courtesy of Supt. J. H. Phillips, one of the strongest members of the Howard College Lecture Corps, arrangements have been made by which students of this department can visit the Birmingham public schools from time to time and observe the work in a graded school system which is second to none.

BIBLICAL LITERATURE.

Dr. Hobson.

The Bible is the greatest of all books, and no man has a finished education without some knowledge of its teachings. This course is neither theological nor sectarian, its purpose being to give such general information of the Scriptures as every one will need, no matter what his profession in life or his religious creed. In addition to Bible readings and recitations, a course of lectures, by the different members of the Faculty and distinguished gentlemen of this and other states, has been arranged for next session. All students, beginning with the Freshman class, will be required to attend all recitations and lectures and stand a satisfactory examination.

COURSES OF STUDY AND DEGREES.

There are four regular undergraduate courses of study, and one professional course, — that of Pedagogy :

1. THE CLASSICAL COURSE (A. B. Courses I. and II.)
2. THE LITERARY COURSE.
3. THE SCIENTIFIC COURSE.
4. THE CIVIL ENGINEERING COURSE.
5. COURSE IN PEDAGOGY.

These courses, except the Course in Pedagogy, are outlined below, and lead to the degrees of BACHELOR OF ARTS, BACHELOR OF SCIENCE, BACHELOR OF CIVIL ENGINEERING, and BACHELOR OF LITERATURE, as indicated in the schedule.

The course for the degree of BACHELOR OF PEDAGOGY is given under "Pedagogy," page 19.

Each of the regular courses requires usually four years for its completion, but in some cases a course may be completed in less time. Especially is this true with reference to the course for BACHELOR OF LITERATURE, which may be completed in three years.

A. B. Course I.

FIRST YEAR.

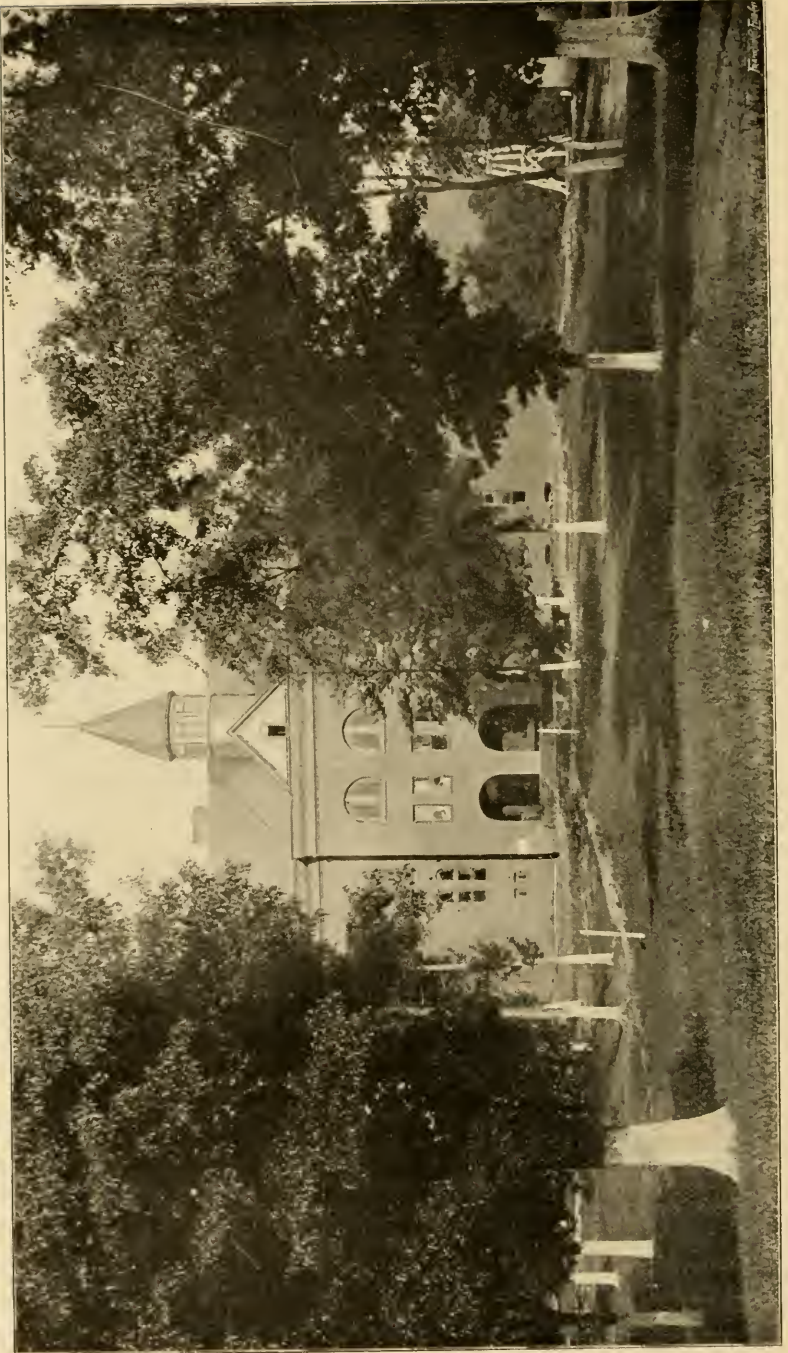
SUBJECTS	RECITATIONS A WEEK.
Freshman Latin.....	5
Freshman Greek.....	5
Freshman English.....	5
Freshman Mathematics.....	5

SECOND YEAR.

Sophomore Latin.....	5
Sophomore Greek.....	5
Sophomore English.....	3
Elocution.....	2
Sophomore Mathematics.....	5

THIRD YEAR.

Junior Latin.....	3
Junior Greek.....	2
Junior English.....	2
General History.....	3



VIEW OF CAMPUS AND MAIN BUILDING, HOWARD COLLEGE.

Junior Psychology.....	2
Chemistry.....	3
Junior Mathematics.....	5

FOURTH YEAR.

Senior Greek.....	3
Senior English	5
Senior Psychology	3
Physiology and Hygiene.....	3
Physics.....	2

A. B. Course II.

FIRST YEAR.

Freshman Latin.....	5
Freshman Greek	5
Freshman English.....	5
Freshman Mathematics.....	5

SECOND YEAR.

SUBJECTS	RECITATIONS A WEEK.
Sophomore Latin	5
Sophomore Greek.....	5
Sophomore English	3
Elocution	2
Sophomore Mathematics	5

THIRD YEAR.

Junior Latin	3
Junior Greek.....	2
Junior German or French	3 or 2
Junior English	2
General History	3
Junior Psychology	2
Chemistry.....	3
Junior Mathematics.....	5

FOURTH YEAR.

Senior German or French.....	2 or 3
Senior English.....	5
Senior Psychology	3
Physiology and Hygiene.....	3
Physics	2

B. S. Course.

FIRST YEAR.

Freshman Latin	5
Freshman English	5

Botany and Elementary Zoology	2
Freshman Mathematics.....	5

SECOND YEAR.

Sophomore Latin	5
Sophomore English	3
Elocution	2
General History	3
Sophomore Mathematics.....	5

THIRD YEAR.

Junior Latin	3
Junior German	3
Junior English	2
Junior Psychology.....	2
Chemistry and Mineralogy.....	5
Junior Mathematics.....	5

FOURTH YEAR.

Senior German	2
Senior English.....	5
Senior Psychology.....	3
Physiology and Hygiene, Zoology, and Geology	5
Physics	2
Senior Mathematics.....	3

B. C. E. Course.

FIRST YEAR.

Freshman Latin	5
Freshman English	5
Botany and Elementary Zoology	2
Freshman Mathematics.....	5

SECOND YEAR.

Sophomore Latin	5
Sophomore English	3
Elocution	2
General History	3
Sophomore Mathematics.....	5

THIRD YEAR.

Junior Latin (<i>optional</i>).....	3
Junior German.....	3
Junior English	2
Junior Psychology	2
Chemistry and Mineralogy.....	5
Junior Mathematics.....	5

FOURTH YEAR.

Senior German.....	2
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Senior English.....	5
Physiology and Hygiene, Zoology, and Geology.....	5
Physics	2
Senior Mathematics.....	5

B. Lit. Course.

FIRST YEAR.

Junior French.....	2
Freshman English	5
Botany and Elementary Zoology.....	2
Freshman Mathematics.....	5

SECOND YEAR.

Senior French.....	3
Sophomore English	3
Elocution	2
General History	3
Sophomore Mathematics.....	5

THIRD YEAR.

Junior German.....	3
Junior English	2
Junior Psychology.....	2
Chemistry.....	3
Junior Mathematics.....	5

FOURTH YEAR.

Senior German	2
Senior English.....	5
Senior Psychology	3
Physiology and Hygiene, Zoology, and Geology.....	5
Physics	2

In addition to these subjects, each student in the College classes recites once a week in the Bible throughout the session. For course of study and requirements, see department of "Biblical Literature," page 20.

Explanations and Requirements Regarding Courses and Degrees.

1. For the divisions of the subjects taught in any year and the text-books used, the student is referred to the separate Schools under the head, "Departments of Instruction."

2. Students who are candidates for any one of the several degrees are required to pursue the course of study out-

lined for that degree. Deviations are allowed only on the approval of the Faculty.

Postgraduate Degrees.

The postgraduate degrees are MASTER OF ARTS, MASTER OF SCIENCE, MASTER OF LITERATURE, and CIVIL ENGINEER. A postgraduate degree may be obtained by a graduate of this College, or of any other institution of equal grade, by pursuing, *in residence*, a one-year's course of study approved by the Faculty.

HOWARD COLLEGE ACADEMY.

(Sub-Collegiate Department.)

This department is designed to prepare young men for admission into the College classes. The students are under the same regulations and enjoy the same advantages as those in the College. The methods of instruction and the course of study conform and lead directly to the College Curriculum, thus making the department a natural and easy door to the College. Students bearing certificates of proficiency from this department are received into the College classes without further examination. Any student deficient in the studies of any Schools of the College course is allowed to finish these studies in the Academy, and at the same time, if desirable, pursue other studies in the College.

The instruction in the Academy is given by the professors in the College, and in some cases by competent assistant instructors.

Course of Study.

FIRST YEAR.

SUBJECTS	RECITATIONS A WEEK.
English Grammar; Composition; Reading.....	5
Spelling	2
Descriptive Geography.....	3
U. S. History and Civics.....	5
Arithmetic: Wentworth's Grammar School and Mental Arithmetics.....	5

SECOND YEAR.

Latin : Tuell and Fowler's First Book.....	5
Higher Lessons in English ; Composition.....	3
Physical Geography, Maury's.....	2
Arithmetic: Wentworth's Advanced.....	5
Algebra: Wentworth's New School Algebra.....	5

BUSINESS COURSE.

Believing that a thorough elementary education is the prime essential for mastering a commercial course of studies and enabling one to use successfully the knowledge thus obtained, the Faculty has decided to offer to young men of limited means and time a one-year's business course.

The advantages of such an addition are two-fold :

1. Many young men who desire to enter a business college have never had opportunity to get the elementary education necessary. Such students may recite with the regular classes of the College or Academy, and at the same time pursue the studies outlined for the business course.

2. Many will desire the commercial training in addition to the regular College course. These will be allowed to take the business course in connection with their academic studies.

For entering this department, a young man should have completed the course, or the equivalent of the course, taught in the Academy, Latin excepted ; but he may carry on the work of the Academy and business course together, subject to the approval of the Faculty.

On the completion of the business course, together with the preliminary studies, a certificate will be granted.

Course of Study.

One year's work in English, Book-keeping, Penmanship, Commercial Law, Business Forms, and Commercial Arithmetic.

Also, a regular course in Stenography, by competent teacher, for such as desire it.

GRADING AND EXAMINATIONS.

In every class the student is questioned on the lesson of the day and graded according to his knowledge of the subject. A record of daily marks is kept by the professor. At the end of each month an average of these marks is calculated and recorded. From this record the student's class-standing is determined.

To the parent or guardian is sent monthly a transcript of this record of class-standing, together with such other information as may be deemed important. By the prompt and judicious attention of those to whom they are addressed, these reports may be made of great value in promoting improvement and in sustaining a just discipline.

Examinations.

In addition to the daily questioning, written examinations, embracing the subjects treated in a given time, are held near the close of each term and at such other times during the session as may be necessary. These examinations are given to test the students knowledge of the subjects passed over and to determine whether he is prepared to pass to a higher class or to graduate. In order to pass, students in all classes must make 70 per cent. of the maximum. In the final average, the examination average counts one-third; the final daily average, two-thirds.

Students must not absent themselves from their examinations.

COLLEGE HONORS.

Medals.

The College offers the following medals :

I. IN THE CADET CORPS.

1. GOLD MEDAL for proficiency in the Manual of Arms.
2. GOLD MEDAL for excellence of Soldiership.

II. IN ATHLETICS.

1. GOLD MEDAL for best all-round Athlete.

III. IN THE ACADEMIC DEPARTMENT.

1. GOLD MEDAL for the best declamation from the Sophomore class.

2. GOLD MEDAL for the best oration from the Junior class.

The orations are required to be original compositions.

For Attainment of Class-Distinction.

1. A student who makes an average in any School of ninety per cent. for the session is recorded as DISTINGUISHED in that School. Those who are thus distinguished in three Schools, or more, are known as DISTINGUISHED UNDERGRADUATES.

2. Beginning with the session of 1899-1900, honors will be awarded in the graduating class as follows :

a. The graduate who has made, during his college course, an average of ninety per cent., and not less than eighty per cent. in any one department, is awarded the honor of GRADUATE WITH DISTINCTION.

b. The graduate who has made, during his college course, an average of ninety-five per cent., and not less than eighty-five per cent. in any one department, is awarded the honor of GRADUATE WITH HIGHEST DISTINCTION.

These honors are not given to graduates who have done less than two sessions' work at the College.

Appointment.

The Faculty each year appoints a member of the Senior class to participate in the Intercollegiate Debate at the Alabama Chautauqua, at Talladega. This selection is made upon the merits of the student as orator and debater.

Degrees.

The degrees of BACHELOR OF ARTS, BACHELOR OF SCIENCE, BACHELOR OF CIVIL ENGINEERING, BACHELOR OF LITERATURE, and BACHELOR OF PEDAGOGY are conferred upon students who complete the courses prescribed for these degrees. For the specific requirements, see "Courses of Study," page 21 and following.

Regulations.

1. No one is allowed to contest for a medal with a speech which he has before spoken in public at the College.

2. No student is admitted to a degree, or permitted to take part in the Commencement exercises, unless he has creditably sustained all his examinations, performed such other exercises as may have been assigned him, and settled all College dues.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

History.

Howard College, the property of the Alabama Baptist State Convention, was chartered by the General Assembly of Alabama in 1841. It has twice been destroyed by fire, but has each time come forth stronger than before. It was first located in Marion, but in 1887 was removed to its present location, East Lake, a beautiful and healthful suburb of Birmingham.

Location.

Ready transportation between the city and the College is afforded by an electric line on which cars run each way at intervals of twelve minutes. The distance is six miles, and the fare five cents.

The authorities of the College are largely aided in the administration of a moral discipline by the favorable surroundings of the institution.

Religious worship is regularly held every Sabbath in the Baptist, Presbyterian, and Methodist churches, which are located within a few hundred yards of the College buildings. By special statute the sale of ardent spirits is prohibited within a radius of three miles.

Incidental Advantages.

By reason of the proximity of Howard College to a large city, it enjoys immense advantages without experiencing the disadvantages of city life.

The life and energy characteristic of this region are apt to awaken a corresponding spirit in the young men who

attend this institution of learning. This, taken in connection with the public lectures and libraries of a large city, is not without vast benefit to the young men seeking development, while the firm but kind discipline serves to restrain students from the corrupting influences of the city. Birmingham citizens have remarked upon the fact that no Howard student is ever seen in a barroom.

Personal Attention of the Professors.

The professors devote all their time to the students, giving instruction in the class room during the day, and visiting dormitories night and day. Parents committing their sons fully to the care of the College officers may be assured that physical comfort, moral influences, and intellectual training will be provided.

To avoid distracting influences, to command full attention, and to facilitate study, young men are required to board and lodge in the College, unless their relatives live in town.

Religious Culture.

Devotional exercises are held every morning in the Chapel, and the Faculty and students attend.

Students are required to attend the churches of their choice every Sabbath morning ; they are also required to attend Sabbath school, provided there is one belonging to the church of their choice accessible. They may be entirely relieved of the duty of attendance upon Sabbath school by presenting to the President a written request to that effect from their parents or guardians. In no instance is a student forced to attend any Sabbath school other than the one of his own or his parents' selection.

Special Care for Young Boys.

Special attention will be given to boys under the ordinary age of college students. These will, as far as possible, be placed in the rooms of students of settled habits and good moral character. Ministerial students can often be induced to assume this responsible charge.

Sickness.

When ill, students have the personal attention of the President and College Physician. Parents and guardians are promptly notified of the sickness of students, and advised from time to time of the tendency of the disease.

Buildings.

There is one main College building of brick, and there are four brick dormitories; also a large two-story wooden building with thirty-two rooms for dormitory purposes. Pleasant and commodious quarters are thereby furnished.

The main building is three stories high, and embraces lecture rooms, offices, laboratory, society halls, and chapel.

Gymnasium and Baths.

The College is provided with a well-equipped gymnasium, and with hot and cold baths.

Libraries, Cabinets, Etc.

Each of the two literary societies has a good library, and the College has one. Additions are constantly being made to the libraries. Contributions of books are earnestly solicited from the friends of the College.

The Geological and Mineralogical Cabinets contain a large variety of specimens. A handsome series of Maps, Charts, and Engravings illustrate lectures on Geology, Astronomy, and Physiology. The College is in possession of a good chemical laboratory.

Plan of Instruction.

Professors and teachers are occupied as many hours as are necessary to examine thoroughly each day all the members of every class, and thus allow no neglect of any study.

The classes are divided into small sections so that each student may receive special attention. The members of sections are arranged according to merit in each branch, and the students are kept constantly stimulated to attain and preserve good positions.

The progress of each class and the relative merit of the

members are recorded. At the end of two weeks the results are reported to the President and afterward posted on the bulletin board for encouragement or warning.

Government.

The government is administered by the President and Professors in accordance with the regulations adopted by the Board of Trustees. A copy of the laws is kept in each student's room.

These rules inculcate manly virtue, preserve order, require sobriety and morality, protect and encourage good students, and do not allow the persistently idle and immoral to remain where they can injure others.

The personal influence of the President and Faculty is exercised to encourage the young men in the discharge of their duties ; and the co-operation of parents is solicited, as the success of college government depends greatly upon the support which is given from home to the administration of discipline.

Daily reports of conduct and semi-monthly reports of studies are made to the President. From these, monthly reports are made to parents and guardians. The reports to parents show the absolute and relative standing in each class, and other facts that may be thought of interest.

Cadet Corps.

For the purpose of physical education—erect, graceful and manly carriage of the body, a vigorous and healthy constitution ; for cultivating politeness, moral courage, respect for self, deference to others, frankness, perseverance, industry, and self-reliance ; and for giving the mind power of close and continued attention, all students over fifteen years of age are required to join the Cadet Corps, which is drilled not more than one hour a day and at such times as not to interfere with their studies.

No student is excused from this duty, unless it be by the President and Commandant for special reasons.

To New Students.

If new students will inform the President when they



COMPANY A.

expect to arrive in Birmingham, they will be met at the depot by some student, or member of the Faculty.

Baggage of students will be transferred from Birmingham to East Lake on the presentation of the check to the Quartermaster at the College.

Rooms will be assigned before the opening of the session whenever application is made. Little trouble, however, is experienced in securing desirable rooms, and the matter can usually be attended to after arrival at the College.

Auxiliary or Accredited Schools.

Any high school or academy in the State, whose course of study and methods of teaching are approved by the President and Faculty of Howard College, will, upon application, be declared an Auxiliary or Accredited School of the Howard, and will be awarded a certificate to this effect. The President invites correspondence with the principals of such schools.

Students presenting certificates from the Auxiliary or Accredited Schools of the Howard will be admitted to the College without examination.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS.

Literary Societies.

There are, in connection with the College and in successful operation, two literary societies—the Philomathic and the Franklin. They are provided with well-selected libraries, and with elegant halls where they meet every Saturday evening for declamation, debate and other things pertaining to the interest of the societies. Besides these weekly meetings, each society holds during the session three public meetings—two for debate and one for declamation. The latter are arranged as a part of the Commencement exercises; and each society gives a medal for the best declamation. The medalists for 1898-'99 were as follows :

FRANKLIN.

J. R. MullinsClanton, Ala.

PHILOMATHIC.

O. T. SmithLiveville, Ala.

The two societies unite in publishing the HOWARD COLLEGIAN, a monthly magazine of about fifty pages.

These literary societies are regarded as valuable aids to the student in forming a literary taste, in affording opportunities for exercise in debate, and in obtaining a knowledge of parliamentary rules. All students in the College are required to join and attend one of the societies.

Secret Fraternities.

Secret fraternities are not allowed. Experience has shown that they are not conducive to the moral, social, and intellectual welfare of the students.

The Ministerial Class.

The ministerial students meet Friday evenings for the purpose of studying and analyzing Scripture texts and for the discussion of matters of interest and profit to themselves. A series of lectures by leading ministers and Christian workers is given, and is of great benefit to the class.

By the co-operation of the Executive Committee of the Birmingham Baptist Association, young ministers are given work in the destitute places of the Association. Besides this, the care of churches in the suburbs of Birmingham and at adjacent points is offered.

Young Men's Christian Association.

In the fall of 1898, a Young Men's Christian Association was organized among the students of the College. The following are the officers:

R. L. Daniel.....President.
W. A. Windham.....Vice-President.

Class Organization.

The Junior and Senior classes have organizations. The officers for the session of 1898-'99 were as follows:

SENIOR CLASS.

E. M. Stewart.....	President.
G. W. Hopson, Jr.....	Vice-President.
E. W. Rucker, Jr.....	Secretary.
M. T. McGriff.....	Treasurer.

JUNIOR CLASS.

W. R. Hood.....	President.
L. M. Spruell.....	Vice-President.
J. D. Ray	Secretary.

Society of Alumni.

The object of this society is to unite the Alumni in a common bond of fellowship, to foster their love for their *Alma Mater*, and to enliven their interest in her welfare.

The annual meeting is held on Tuesday evening of Commencement week. The Anniversary Oration is delivered at 8:30 p. m. of the same evening. The Alumni meet in annual banquet on Wednesday evening following.

OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY, 1899-1900.

W. W. Lavender, Esq, President.....	Centreville, Alabama
Prof. S. J. Ansley, Secretary	East Lake, Alabama
G. Herbert, Treasurer.....	East Lake, Alabama
E. A. Jones, M. D., Chairman Executive Committee....	Birmingham, Alabama

SPEAKERS FOR JUNE, 1900.

Hon. F. G. Caffey, Montgomery, Ala.....	Alumni Orator
Rev. A. S. Smith, Columbia, Ala.....	Alternate

Athletic Association.

The Howard College Athletic Association, composed of students and professors, will have general control of the gymnasium and outdoor sports. Physical culture is encouraged by the military drill, gymnasium training, and outdoor games. An annual Field-Day, with certain medals to be awarded, will be arranged so as to give greater incentive to this work.

REGULATIONS.

1. The President and Faculty have general oversight and control of all athletics.
2. Any cadet who falls below reputable standing in his class-work is excluded from the privileges of the Association.

3. All practice or match games must be held at East Lake.
 4. Only matriculated students of the College are eligible to membership, and the Faculty has the right to remove from the Association at any time any objectionable member.
 5. No cadet who has failed in his final examination will be allowed to enter the Field-Day contests for medals.
 6. No fee is charged for the use of the gymnasium.
-

INFORMATION CONCERNING ENTRANCE, TUITION, BOARD, ETC.

The Scholastic Year.

The session begins on the Tuesday nearest to the 24th of September, and continues nine scholastic months, the annual Commencement occurring on the first Wednesday in June. The next session, therefore, will begin September 26th, 1899. The session is divided into two terms, the second term beginning February 1st. The exercises are suspended for one week at Christmas, and one day in spring, that is, on "Field-Day," for competitive out-of-door sports.

Students are urged to be present at the opening of the session and to return promptly after the holidays. The delay or loss of even a few days is often a great hindrance to the future progress of the student.

Matriculation.

Every applicant for admission, on arriving in the city, is required to report promptly to the President. To be admitted, he must be of good moral character; and, if he has been a student of another institution, he must present satisfactory evidence of good moral conduct while there; and he must undergo such examination as will satisfy the Faculty that his character and attainments will justify his admission. Then, after arranging with the Treasurer for his expenses for the term, he is required to matriculate at once.

Classification.

The student is examined and classified according to his advancement in each of the several subjects he may wish to study. Great care is exercised that no one enter higher than his previous training and present attainments will justify.

Admission Without Examination.

Students having certificates of proficiency, or diplomas, from high schools or academies of high grade and recognized thoroughness will be admitted into classes without examination, and classified according to the degree of advancement indicated by their certificates or diplomas. The student thus admitted will, of course, be transferred to a lower class, if it shall be found later that he was allowed to enter too high at the beginning.

Selection of Studies.

A student is allowed to select the course of study that will best qualify him for his life's vocation. The Faculty, believing in the necessity and utility of a broad and liberal education, will always encourage a complete course. To this end, the right is reserved to prescribe the studies of students in any case where, in the wisdom of the Faculty, it seems necessary. The student is expected to adhere throughout the session to the course selected.

Every one is required to have at least fifteen recitations a week. Twenty recitations a week are regarded, in the experience of the Faculty, as sufficient for the average student and even for the student of greatest capacity. To undertake more than these means a class of work unsatisfactory to the professor and the student, and may result in failure. Hence, no student is allowed to carry more than twenty recitations a week, unless it be by consent of the Faculty for special reasons.

Expenses.

All expenses are payable strictly in advance at the beginning of each term.

Remittances should be made by registered letter, money

order or New York exchange to Prof. F. M. Roof, Treasurer, East Lake, Ala.

The expenses in detail are as follows :

TUITION.—Tuition in the Collegiate Department is \$30.00 per term; in the Sub-Collegiate Department, \$25.00 per term.

BOARD.—Board, including room-rent and the laundry of sheets and pillow-cases, is \$50.00 per term for all students. Students lodge in the dormitories and take their meals at the mess-hall where excellent table board is furnished. Great care is exercised in the selection and preparation of the food.

It has been decided to put a worthy matron in charge of the mess-hall for next session.

The rooms of students are furnished with the most approved style of iron bedsteads, on each of which is placed a wire-woven mattress. Tables, chairs, mattresses, and other articles of necessity are provided by the College. Every student, however, is required to bring a pair each of blankets or comforts, sheets, and pillow-cases. When he retires from the College, he may remove them as a portion of his baggage.

INCIDENTAL FEE.—An incidental fee of \$5.00 per term is charged every student. No exceptions are made. This fee is required for fuel, repairs, and the incidental expenses of the College.

MEDICAL FEE.—Observation has taught us that every student needs some medical attention during the session, while some need a great deal. In order to economize in the matter of medical fees, a College Physician has been elected by the Board of Trustees.

His services will be given any student the entire year for the payment to the Treasurer of \$2.50 at the beginning of each term.

Every student will be required to deposit this amount as a medical fee with the Treasurer. This does not apply to such students as attend from home, unless they should desire it.

DIPLOMA FEE.—A fee of \$5.00 is charged for every diploma conferring a degree.

LABORATORY FEE.—Students in the Chemistry classes are

required to pay a fee of \$3.00 for chemicals used in the laboratory.

COST OF UNIFORMS.—Arrangements have been made by the Faculty with a responsible firm, whereby cadets can secure uniforms, made of the best material, West Point regulation style, at a cost not exceeding \$16.00 per suit. While all students in the Cadet Corps are required to purchase uniforms, yet they cost less than citizens' suits of the same quality, and are more durable. Therefore, they diminish rather than increase the student's expenses at College.

INCIDENTAL EXPENSES OF THE STUDENT.—In addition to the above-named expenses, the student will need a small amount of money for stationery, books, lights, laundry, etc. But the Faculty would impress upon parents and guardians that students need little money beyond what is advertised in the College Catalogue; and parents are advised to limit the amount of pocket-change allowed their sons.

When requested to do so, the President or Treasurer will act as *fiscal* guardian of students, granting only such sums to them as may be needed. Nothing contributes more to the demoralization of the young man at College than a well-filled purse for private use. *No student will be allowed to keep in his room during any night a sum exceeding \$3.00.*

Not infrequently complaint is made because of the extravagance of a student at College, as if the institution were responsible for the amounts sent from time to time by parents or guardians. The actual College expenses are stated in the catalogue; and if parents or guardians are lavish in their gifts of money to their sons or wards, they should not hold the College responsible.

Summary of Expenses.

It will be seen from the above specifications that board, tuition, and required fees cost the student in the boarding department :

Collegiate.....	\$87.50 per term ; \$175.00 per session
Sub-collegiate.....	\$82.50 per term ; \$165.00 per session

Students not boarding in the College :

Collegiate.....	\$35.00 per term ; \$70.00 per session
Sub-collegiate	\$30.00 per term ; \$60.00 per session

The foregoing expenses are as low as it is possible to make them and yet insure efficient work and first-class accommodations. To lower the expenses further would mean to lower the standard of work and the character of accommodations. It is proposed, on the contrary, to raise these without increase of expense to the students. No one who understands the importance of the right kind of education would prefer cheapness to thoroughness. It is the purpose of the management to give full "value received" for every cent charged. The Howard's mission is to make *men*, not *money*—to protect its students from the ruinous habits of vice and dissipation, and to develop their mental, moral and physical possibilities into strong, harmonious characters, that will stand unshaken by the storms of life when weaker ones are falling about them.

Sons of Ministers.

The sons of active ministers are given one-half of their tuition free.

Students for the Ministry.

Young men studying for the Gospel ministry, who come duly approved by their churches and endorsed by the Board of Ministerial Education, are admitted free of charge for tuition. They are charged for board and fees the same as other students.

Hereafter ministerial students must, at matriculation, pay the dues required at entrance, or make satisfactory arrangements for the same with the Board of Ministerial Education. The Faculty will assume no risks on deferred payments.

The Board of Ministerial Education will assist worthy young men from Baptist churches in Alabama in paying their expenses at College.

They must conform to the following regulations:

1. MORAL.—In addition to being a member in good standing of a Missionary Baptist Church, the beneficiary

must bring the endorsement of his church, expressing their belief that he is called of God to preach the Gospel.

2. FINANCIAL.—The object of the Board is to help only those who need help; therefore, it refuses to contribute anything to a student who has resources of his own. The Board very earnestly asks that the church and Association giving endorsement of a brother, signify, at the same time, their purpose to render him financial aid to the extent of his necessities or their ability.

3. EDUCATIONAL.—The Board has decided to require all beneficiaries hereafter to be prepared for the Freshman class before entering Howard College.

Young men needing aid should write to one of the

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD OF MINISTERIAL EDUCATION.

Rev. W. A. Hobson, D. D., President East Lake, Alabama
C. C. Jones, M. D., Secretary and Treasurer.....East Lake, Alabama

Money Refunded.

When a student leaves College before the close of the term, board, room-rent, etc., are refunded, but no tuition or medical fee.

COMMENCEMENT, 1899.

SUNDAY, JUNE 11.

11:00 a. m.—Baccalaureate Sermon, by Rev. J. M. Frost, D. D., Nashville, Tenn.

MONDAY, JUNE 12.

10:30 a. m.—Sophomore Declamation contest.

4:00 p. m.—Athletic Exhibition on the College Campus.

8:30 p. m.—Annual Literary Address before the Literary Societies, by Hon. Richard F. Johnston, Birmingham, Ala.

TUESDAY, JUNE 13.

9:00 a. m.—Annual Meeting of the Board of Trustees.

10:30 a. m.—Junior Oratorical Contest.

4:00 p. m.—Battalion and Prize Drill.

8:30 p. m.—Annual Alumni Oration, by Hon. Paul Carson, Selma, Ala.

9:30 p. m.—Annual Meeting of the Alumni.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 14.

10:30 a. m.—Commencement Day. Orations by the Graduating Class; Conferring of Degrees by the President; Baccalaureate Address, by Hon. John W. Abercrombie, Montgomery, Ala.

9:00 to 12:00 p. m.—Annual Alumni Banquet, Florence Hotel, Birmingham, Ala.

Honors Awarded at Commencement, 1899.

MEDALS.

Medal for Scholarship.....	H. G. Laird, Razburg, Ala.
Medal for Manual.....	G. C. Walter, Woodlawn, Ala.
Sophomore Medal.....	F. H. Watkins, Bluefield, W. Va.
Junior Medal.....	F. Averyt, Orrville, Ala.

HONORS IN GRADUATING CLASS.

Salutatory.....	T. L. Nichols, Nicholsville, Ala.
Valedictory.....	E. M. Stewart, Greenville, Ala.
Speaker in Inter-collegiate Contest, at Talladega, July 19, 1899. }	M. M. Eppes, Chalkville, Ala.

Undergraduates Entitled to Certificates.

The numerals in parentheses after the names indicate that the student is distinguished in two, or more, classes in the School.

DISTINGUISHED IN ENGLISH.

Barclift, P.	Jackson, J. L.	Reeves, L. T.
Bryant, R. C.	Kelly, L. C.	Shugerman, H.
Daniel, R. L. (2)	Latham, H. D.	Shuttlesworth, L. H.
Dobbins, J. G. (2)	Lucius, R. S.	Smith, R. E.
Dorman, A. E.	Moor, J. B.	Spruell, L. M.
Fowlkes, S. H.	Mullin, A. H.	Thomas, T. M.
George, E. E.	Mullins, J. R.	Watkins, F. H.
Gravlee, W. N.	Prestwood, J. M.	Walter, G. C.
Hood, W. R. (2)	Ray, J. D.	Weatherly, G.
Huggins, B. S.		

DISTINGUISHED IN MATHEMATICS.

Abercrombie, W. A.	Hash, A. G.	Prestwood, J. M.
Averyt, F.	Hood, W. R. (2)	Ray, J. D. (2)
Chancy, J. O.	Jackson, J. L.	Smith, R. E. (2)
Daniel, R. L. (2)	Laird, H. G. (2)	Spruell, L. M. (2)

Davie, M. C. (2)	Latham, H. D.	Thomas, T. M. (2)
Dill, J. M., Jr.	Lucius, R. S.	Watkins, F. H.
Dorman, A. E.	Mullin, A. H.	Walter, G. C.
Gravlee, W. N.	Mullins, J. R. (2)	Weatherly, G.
Hall, J. S.	Pendrey, J. W.	Windham, W. A. (2)

DISTINGUISHED IN LATIN.

Abercrombie, W. A. (2)	Hood, W. R.	Reeves, L. T.
Averyt, F.	Jackson, J. L.	Shugerman, H.
Daniel, R. L.	Lucius, R. S.	Smith, R. E.
Dorman, A. E.	Mullins, J. R.	Spruell, L. M.
Gravlee, W. N.	Prestwood, J. M.	Watkins, F. H.
Hayes, D. B.	Ray, J. D.	Windham, W. A.
Hash, A. G.		

DISTINGUISHED IN GREEK.

Averyt, F.	Hash, A. G.	Reeves, L. T.
Daniel, R. L.	Hood, W. R.	Shugerman, H.
Dobbins, J. G.	Jackson, J. L.	Watkins, F. H.
Dorman, A. E.	Lucius, R. S.	Windham, W. A.
Gravlee, W. N.	Ray, J. D.	

DISTINGUISHED IN GERMAN.

Abercrombie, W. A.	Mullins, J. R.	Spruell, L. M.
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DISTINGUISHED IN NATURAL SCIENCE.

Abercrombie, W. A.	Knight, J. T.	Riley, A. M.
Averyt, F.	Lucius, R. S. (2)	Spruell, L. M. (2)
Barclift, P. (2)	Mullin, A. H.	Walter, G. C.
Bingham, D. E.	Mullins, J. R. (2)	Weatherly, G.
Davie, M. C.	Ray, J. D.	Whiddon, E. J.
Hayes, D. B. (2)		

DISTINGUISHED IN MENTAL AND MORAL SCIENCES.

Abercrombie, W. A.	Hood, W. R.	Weatherly, G.
Daniel, R. L.	Mullins, J. R.	Whiddon, E. J.
Davie, M. C.	Ray, J. D.	Windham, W. A.
Dobbins, J. G.	Spruell, L. M.	

DISTINGUISHED IN HISTORY.

Davie, M. C.	Ray, J. D.	Spruell, L. M.
George, E. E.	Roden, B. F., Jr.	Thomas, T. M.
Hayes, D. B.		

DISTINGUISHED UNDERGRADUATES.

Daniel, R. L.....	Distinguished in 7 Schools	
Hood, W. R.....	"	7 "
Mullins, J. R.....	"	7 "
Ray, J. D.....	"	7 "
Spruell, L. M.....	"	7 "



ATHLETIC CLUB.

Abercrombie, W. A.....	Distinguished in 6 Schools
Davie, M. C.....	" 5 "
Lucius, R. S.....	" 5 "
Windham, W. A.....	" 5 "
Dobbins, J. G.....	" 4 "
Dorman, A. E.....	" 4 "
Gravlee, W. N.....	" 4 "
Hayes, D. B.....	" 4 "
Jackson, J. L.....	" 4 "
Smith, R. E.....	" 4 "
Thomas, T. M.....	" 4 "
Watkins, F. H.....	" 4 "
Weatherly, G.....	" 4 "
Averyt, F.....	" 3 "
Hash, A. G.....	" 3 "
Mullin, A. H.....	" 3 "
Prestwood, J. M.....	" 3 "
Reeves, L. T.....	" 3 "
Shugerman, H.....	" 3 "
Walter, G. C.....	" 3 "

GRADUATES WITH DISTINCTION.

Bagley, J. H.	McDanal, A. J.	Smith, O. T.
Fancher, H. W.	Nichols, T. L.	Stewart, E. M.
Hopson, G. W., Jr.	Rucker, E. W., Jr.	

Degrees in Course.

MASTER OF ARTS.

Marvin McCoy Eppes.....	Chalkville, Ala.
-------------------------	------------------

BACHELOR OF ARTS.

James Alfred Bagley.....	Brookside, Ala.
Henry Wyley Fancher.....	Montevallo, Ala.
George Washington Hopson, Jr.....	Woodlawn, Ala.
Olin Theodore Smith.....	Lineville, Ala.
Eldred McWhorter Stewart.....	Greenville, Ala.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE.

Charles Renfroe Bell.....	Anniston, Ala.
William A. McCain.....	Anniston, Ala.
Almus Judson McDanal.....	Irondale, Ala.
Marcus Taylor McGriff.....	Columbia, Ala.
Thaddens Lee Nichols.....	Nicholsville, Ala.
Edmund Winchester Rucker, Jr.....	Birmingham, Ala.
Charles Henry Smith.....	Hull, Ala.

Honorary Degrees.

DOCTOR OF DIVINITY.

Rev. Calvin S. Blackwell.....	Wilmington, N. C.
Rev. J. L. Thompson.....	Lafayette, Ala.

MASTER OF ARTS.

Prof. E. P. Hogan.....	Birmingham, Ala.
Prof. L. L. Vann.....	Pulaski, Tenn.

ACADEMIC OFFICERS.

E. M. Stewart	Post Adjutant
R. L. Daniel.....	Assistant Adjutant
Frank Averyt.....	Commissary
L. T. Reeves.....	Quartermaster

OFFICERS OF THE CADET CORPS.*Col. E. P. Hogan, Commandant.***I. Staff.**

Captain J. W. Heacock, Jr.....	Adjutant
Lieutenant O. T. Smith.....	Sergeant Major
Sergeant F. H. Watkins.....	Color Bearer
Corporal R. E. Smith.....	First Color Corporal
Corporal J. M. Prestwood.....	Second Color Corporal
Corporal S. D. Earnest.....	Third Color Corporal

II. Company Officers.

COMPANY A.

Captain M. T. McGriff.....	Captain
Lieutenant C. H. Smith.....	First Lieutenant
Lieutenant J. A. Bagley.....	Second Lieutenant
Sergeant J. D. Ray.....	First Sergeant
Sergeant J. D. Dobbins.....	Second Sergeant
Sergeant H. B. Woodward.....	Third Sergeant
Sergeant W. A. Abercrombie.....	Fourth Sergeant
Corporal G. C. Walter	First Corporal
Corporal W. N. Gravlee.....	Second Corporal
Corporal C. Jones.....	Third Corporal
Corporal J. R. Tarrant.....	Fourth Corporal

COMPANY B.

Captain E. W. Rucker, Jr.....	Captain
Lieutenant A. J. McDanal.....	First Lieutenant

Lieutenant F. Averyt.....	Second Lieutenant
Sergeant L. M. Spruell.....	First Sergeant
Sergeant J. O. Chancy.....	Second Sergeant
Sergeant E. J. Whiddon.....	Third Sergeant
Sergeant E. E. George.....	Fourth Sergeant
Corporal H. G. Laird.....	First Corporal
Corporal D. B. Hayes.....	Second Corporal
Corporal W. A. Ward.....	Third Corporal
Corporal B. F. Roden, Jr.....	Fourth Corporal

COMPANY C.

Captain C. R. Bell.....	Captain
Lieutenant G. W. Hopson, Jr.....	First Lieutenant
Lieutenant T. L. Nichols.....	Second Lieutenant
Sergeant W. R. Hood.....	First Sergeant
Sergeant M. C. Davie.....	Second Sergeant
Sergeant W. A. Windham.....	Third Sergeant
Corporal J. R. Mullins.....	First Corporal
Corporal H. P. Shugerman.....	Second Corporal
Corporal W. W. Robertson.....	Third Corporal
Corporal T. W. Weller.....	Fourth Corporal

Drum Corps.

Sergeant R. S. Lucius.....	Sergeant
Corporal J. T. Knight.....	First Corporal
Corporal P. W. Barelift.....	Second Corporal

STUDENTS.

Abercrombie, W. A.....	Leeds	Chesnutt, S. E.....	Birmingham
Ashford, T. B.....	Courtland	Crawford, W. L.....	Donalsonville, Ga.
Averiett, B. W.....	Fayetteville	Cruse, C. D.....	Avondale
Averyt, F.....	Orrville	Dabney, J. D.....	Birmingham
Bagley, J. A.....	Brookside	Daniel, R. L.....	Fayetteville
Barclay, P. C.....	Octagon	Davie, M. C.....	Blocton
Barelift, P. W.....	Hartæelle	Davis, W. B.....	East Lake
Bates, W.....	East Lake	Dill, J. M., Jr.....	East Lake
Beech, G. W.....	Healing Springs	Dobbins, J. G.....	Riverside
Bell, C. R.....	Anniston	Dorman, A. E.....	East Lake
Bingham, D. E.....	Birmingham	Dozier, N. T.....	Birmingham
Breck, O. D.....	Huntsville	Earnest, S. D.....	East Lake
Brown, J. M.....	Birmingham	Earnest, W. B.....	East Lake
Bryant, R. C.....	East Lake	Erwin, J. J.....	Eutaw
Butler, C. O.....	Riverside	Fancher, H. W.....	Montevallo
Carey, E. G.....	Bellville	Fowlkes, S. H.....	Birmingham
Chancy, J. O.....	Dothan	Frazer, L.....	Centreville

George, E. E.....	Felix	Mullin, A. H.....	East Lake
Gilmer, J. C.....	East Lake	Mullins, J. R.....	Clanton
Gravlee, W. N.....	Newtonville	Nichols, T. L.....	Nicholsville
Hall, J. S.....	Huffman	Norris, H. M.....	North Birmingham
Harrison, J. H.....	Jemison	Norris, J. H.....	North Birmingham
Hash, A. G.....	Virginia	Owings, G.....	Carrollton
Haslam, J. B.....	Birmingham	Pendrey, J. W.....	Dozier
Hayes, D. B.....	Greenville	Powell, E.....	Pratt City
Heacock, J. W., Jr.....	Alpine	Prestwood, J. M.....	Andalusia
Hearn, G. B.....	Gaston	Ray, J. D.....	Boon
Hearn, C. H.....	Gaston	Reeves, L. T.....	Tallassee
Holder, J. W.....	Pratt City	Reynolds, C.....	Birmingham
Hood, C. C.....	Palos	Richardson, E. O.....	Jasper
Hood, W. R.....	Ashville	Riley, A. M.....	Andalusia
Hopson, G. W., Jr.....	Woodlawn	Robertson, W. W.....	Birmingham
Howard, R.....	Pulaski, Tenn.	Roden, B. F., Jr.....	Birmingham
Hudson, H. E.....	Nicholsville	Rucker, E. W., Jr.....	Birmingham
Hucy, T. E.....	East Lake	Schimmel, H. A.....	East Lake
Huggins, C. Y.....	East Lake	Shugart, R. T.....	East Lake
Huggins, B. S.....	East Lake	Shugerman, H.....	Birmingham
Hunt, T. E.....	Woodlawn	Shuttlesworth, L. H.....	East Lake
Jackson, J. L.....	Goldnst	Smith, C. H.....	Hull
Jones, C.....	East Lake	Smith, A. L.....	East Lake
Jones, S. E.....	East Lake	Smith, M. D.....	East Lake
Jones, F.....	East Lake	Smith, R. E.....	Eutaw
Keith, J. D.....	Bangor	Smith, O. T.....	Lineville
Kelly, L. C.....	North Birmingham	Smith, H. M.....	Birmingham
Kerr, G. W.....	Reform	Smith, J. W.....	Blocton
Knight, J. T.....	Greenville	Snider, J.....	Northport
Kronenburg, S.....	Birmingham	Spruell, L. M.....	Brookwood
Laird, H. G.....	Razburg	Stamps, G. E.....	East Lake
Latham, H. D.....	Montevallo	Stewart, E. M.....	Greenville
Lea, T. R. R.....	East Lake	Tate, B.....	East Lake
Lee, T. E.....	Furman	Tarrant, J. R.....	East Lake
Lee, S.....	East Lake	Thomas, T. M.....	Inverness
Lightcap, E. P.....	Talladega	Thompson, J. M.....	Alpine
Litt'e, W.....	Blocton	Watkins, F. H.....	Bluefield, W. Va.
Lloyd, H. L.....	Birmingham	Walter, G. C.....	Woodlawn
Logan, A. W.....	Goshen	Ward, W. A.....	East Lake
Lucius, R. S.....	Eutaw	Weatherly, G.....	East Lake
Malone, C.....	Birmingham	Weller, T. W.....	Birmingham
McCain, W. H.....	Anniston	Weller, H. C.....	Birmingham
McDanal, A. J.....	Irondale	Whiddon, E. J.....	Dothan
McDonald, G. I.....	Woodlawn	Wickersham, C. S.....	Birmingham
McGriff, M. T.....	Columbia	Williams, F.....	East Lake
McLaughlin, J. M.....	Powderly	Wilson, L. R.....	Demopolis
Miller, B. L.....	Centreville	Windham, W. A.....	Ozark
Miller, S. W.....	Centreville	Woodward, H. B.....	Bevill
Moor, J. B.....	Birmingham	Wood, H. A.....	Woodlawn
Morrison, J. C.....	Pearl		

REGISTER.

Alumni.

1848.

- *J. T. Barron, A. M., M. D., Practitioner, Surgeon C. S. A.....Marion
- *T. Booth, Merchant.....Selma
- *W. S. Blassengame, A. M.....Texas
- *W. L. Moseley, TeacherDallas County
- *H. W. Nave, Attorney... ..Perry County
- *M. M. Weissinger, A. M., M. D.....Florida
- *S. A. Williams, A. M.....Montgomery

1849.

- F. Abbot, Lawyer.....Arkansas
- G. D. Johnston, Civil Service Commissioner.....Washington, D. C.
- *I. A. MoseleyDallas County
- R. A. F. Parker, A. M., M. D.....Wilcox County
- W. H. Smith, ProfessorTennessee

1850.

- *J. J. Freeman.....Greene County
- *H. C. Hooten, A. M.....Georgia
- *J. F. Hooten.....Macon, Ga.
- H. C. King, Lawyer, Colonel C. S. A.....Memphis, Tenn.
- *R. J. Yarrington, A. M., EditorMontgomery

1851.

GRADUATES IN THEOLOGY.

- J. S. Abbot, Minister of the Gospel.....Wilcox County
- *W. Wilkes, A. M., D. D., Minister of the GospelSylacauga

1852.

- G. W. Chase, Professor of Music.....Columbus, Ga.
- W. D. Lee, A. M., Lawyer, Planter and State CommissionerGreensboro
- *P. Lockett, A. M., Legislator, Judge.....Marion
- G. W. Lockhart, A. M., M. D.....Pontotoc, Miss.
- *R. A. Montague, A. M., Professor Howard College... ..Marion
- J. H. PeeblesMississippi

GRADUATE IN THEOLOGY.

- A. J. Seale, Minister of the GospelGreene County

1853.

- T. C. Daniel, LawyerMississippi
- *T. S. Howard, Lawyer.....Macon County
- *Hugh S. Lide, PlanterSumter County

*Deceased.



EAST LAKE.
HOWARD COLLEGE BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS TO THE LEFT.

1854.

- *J. E. Bell, Minister of the Gospel.....Georgiana
 W. E. Chambliss, A. M., Minister of the Gospel.....Mississippi
 *L. B. Lane, Jr., killed in C. S. Army.....Marengo County
 W. A. May, Planter.....Sumter County
 *W. Howard, A. M., D. D., Pastor.....Dallas, Tex.

1855.

- J. C. Foster, Minister of the GospelMississippi
 *S. R. Freeman, D. D., President Howard College .. Jefferson, Tex.
 Z. G. Henderson, Minister of the Gospel.....Georgia
 J. L. Hunter.....Mississippi
 G. C. Mattison.....
 *W. Phelan, Lawyer, killed in C. S. Army.....Marion

1856.

- *C. C. Cleveland, Planter.....Dallas County
 A. S. Hinton, PlanterPerry County
 T. M. Marbury, PlanterCoosa County
 Wm. N. Reeves, D. D., Minister of the GospelEufaula
 J. C. Wright, D. D., Minister of the Gospel.....Oxford

1857.

- W. L. Armstrong, Lawyer.....Florida
 D. M. Reeves, D. D., Minister of the Gospel.....Johnstown, N. Y.
 S. R. Shepard, Lawyer Bibb County

1858.

- B. B. McKenzie, A. B., Civil Engineer, Lumberman.....Dunham
 *M. D. Robinson, A. B., FarmerBenton
 *J. M. Turnbow, B. S., killed in C. S. Army.....Hamburg

1859.

- J. B. Hawthorne, A. M., D. D., Pastor.....Nashville, Tenn.
 A. W. Brassfield, A. B.....Forkland
 S. C. Cook, A. B., Captain C. S. A., Lawyer.....Camden
 J. P. Hubbard, A. B., Lawyer, Circuit JudgeTroy
 R. J. Lide, A. B., Planter.....Carlowville
 J. A. Chambliss, A. M., D. D., PastorOrange, N. J.
 A. J. Hollman, A. B., Druggist.....Carroll County, Miss.
 *W. G. Johnson, A. M., Lawyer, Captain C. S. A.....Marion
 J. B. Shivers, A. M., Lawyer, Captain C. S. A., Lawyer.....Marion
 Wm. L. Fagan, A. M., Teacher, Captain C. S. A.....Marion
 R. S. Harkness, B. S., Planter.....Texas
 J. H. George, B. S., M. D., Captain C. S. A.....Texas
 *N. S. McCraw, B. S., Major C. S. A., LawyerSelma

1860.

- J. F. Burns, A. M., Captain C. S. A., Planter, LegislatorBurrsville

*Deceased.

J. T. Caine, A. B., Planter	Uniontown
T. B. Cox, A. M., Captain C. S. A., Lawyer.....	Macon, Ga.
J. L. Dupree, A. M., Captain C. S. A., Planter...	Macon, Miss.
J. W. Friend, A. B.....	Greene County
W. T. Hendon, A. M., Lawyer, Colonel C. S. A., Planter.....	Marion
*A. P. Hinton, A. B., Captain C. S. A., Planter	Texas
*E. P. Kirkland, A. B., Minister of the Gospel.....	Greene County
*T. M. Lenoir, Captain C. S. A.....	Cahaba
R. A. Massey, A. M., Evangelist	Hale County
*J. M. McElroy, A. M., Lawyer, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Trustee Howard College	Anniston
*L. B. Robertson, A. B.....	Oxford
*P. A. Rutledge, A. B., Lieutenant, killed in C. S. Army.....	Marion
H. Snell, A. B., Teacher	Houston, Texas
*J. W. Taylor, A. B., Minister of the Gospel.....	Pickensville

1861.

J. G. Dupree, A. B., Planter, Teacher	Jackson, Miss.
J. M. Shivers, A. B., Planter.....	Marion
J. C. Williams, A. B., Farmer, Merchant.....	Mobile
*J. H. Pollard, A. B.....	Uniontown
J. A. Roberts, A. B.....	Mobile
O. H. Spencer, A. B., Aide-de-Camp C. S. A., Planter.....	Monroe County
*B. M. Henry, A. B., Lieutenant C. S. A., Legislator	Seale, Ala.
G. W. Thigpen, A. M., Professor.....	Keachi, La.

1862.

*W. Hester, A. B., M. D.....	Tuscaloosa
H. Y. Weissinger, A. B., President East Lake Atheneum	East Lake

1863.

*H. Harrel, A. B., Druggist.....	Texas
D. P. Goodhue, A. M., Merchant, Teacher.....	Gadsden

1866.

C. G. Brown, A. M., Attorney General of Alabama.....	Montgomery
--	------------

1867.

G. I. Hendon, A. B., Insurance Agent	Texas
*T. S. Sumner, A. M., M. D.....	New York City
O. L. Shivers, B. S., M. D.....	Marion

1868.

H. C. Cooke, Druggist.....	Kimball, Texas
----------------------------	----------------

1869.

Knox, Lee, A. B., Lawyer	Texas
*P. W. Vaiden, A. B., M. D	Marion
*J. H. Hendon, A. B., Minister of the Gospel.....	Texas

*Deceased.

1870.

- Charles M. Fouche, A. B., Secretary and General Manager
 Knoxville Foundry and Machine CompanyKnoxville, Tenn.
 T. D. Jones, A. B.....Texas
 *E. M. Vary, Lawyer, Judge of Probate.....Florida
 T. J. White, A. B., M. D.....Uniontown

1871.

- Z. T. Weaver, Minister of the Gospel.....Barbour County

1872.

- J. M. Harrell, A. B., Lawyer.....Linden, Tex.
 M. T. Sumner, A. B., County Surveyor and EngineerBirmingham

1873.

- W. D. Fonville, A. M., ProfessorTuskegee
 A. P. Smith, A. B., M. D.....Greene County
 *W. W. Sanders, B. S., Minister of the Gospel.....Tuscaloosa
 *F. A. Bonner, B. S., Professor.....Choctaw County
 W. W. Bussy, B. S., Insurance Agent.....Birmingham
 A. J. Perry, B. S., Merchant.....Birmingham

1874.

- J. M. Dill, A. M., Teacher.....Livingston

1875.

- D. G. Lyon, A. B., Ph. D., Minister of the Gospel, Professor
 Harvard University.....Massachusetts
 J. S. Dill, A. B., D. D., Pastor.....Fredericksburg, Va.
 J. L. Bonner, A. B., Minister of the Gospel.....Choctaw County

1876.

- P. King, Jr., A. B., LawyerAtlanta, Ga.
 S. Mabry, Jr., A. B., General Agent Central of Georgia R. R.....Eufaula
 J. A. Howard, A. B., Minister of the Gospel.....Marion
 W. T. Crenshaw, B. S., LawyerAtlanta, Ga.
 W. W. Burns, B. S., MerchantSelma
 W. E. Brown, B. S., Lawyer.....Fort Worth, Tex.

1877.

- W. M. Wilkerson, A. B., M. D.....Montgomery
 T. H. Clark, A. B., Lawyer, Librarian.....Washington, D. C.
 J. R. Tyson, A. B., Judge of Supreme Court.....Montgomery

1878.

- T. W. Raymond, A. M., Minister of the Gospel, President North Mis-
 sissippi Presbyterian College.....Holly Springs, Miss.
 W. W. Wilkerson, A. M., Judge of City Court.....Birmingham
 L. L. Lee, A. B., (1st honor), Farmer.....Marion
 C. L. Winkler, A. B., (2d honor), Lawyer.....South Carolina

*Deceased.

J. Moore, Jr., A. B., Editor.....	Columbia, Tenn.
J. W. Ponder, A. B., Merchant.....	Opelika
J. D. Gwaltney, A. B.....	Rome, Ga.
*B. F. Colly, Jr., B. S., Planter, Lawyer.....	Florida
W. H. Cooper, B. S., Planter.....	Calhoun County
*J. M. Herring, B. S., Planter.....	Springville
H. P. Brown, L. B., Lawyer.....	Texas
W. F. Hogue, L. B., Lawyer.....	Marion
M. T. Sumner, Jr., L. B., Civil Engineer.....	Birmingham

1879.

W. Y. Dill, A. B., (1st honor), Druggist.....	Birmingham
P. T. Hale, A. B., D. D., (2d honor), Minister of the Gospel.....	Roanoke, Va.
W. S. Lott, A. B., Merchant.....	Meridian
P. M. Johns, B. S., Merchant, Planter.....	Bullock County
L. C. Allen, B. S., Planter, Engineer.....	Mexico
J. W. Connella, B. S., Editor.....	Dakota

1880.

J. M. Foster, A. B., Lawyer.....	Tuscaloosa
B. H. Abrams, A. B., Insurance Agent.....	Atlanta, Ga.
C. F. Woods, A. B., Lawyer.....	Meridian, Miss.
J. T. Monerief, B. S., Merchant.....	Birmingham
S. W. Welch, B. S., M. D., Trustee Howard College.....	Alpine, Ala.

1881.

H. F. Smith, A. B., Merchant.....	Prattville
S. O. Hall, A. B., Minister of the Gospel.....	Virginia
H. Griggs, A. B., Superintendent Public Schools.....	Tallahadega
A. W. McGaha, A. B., D. D., Pastor.....	Fort Worth, Texas
N. S. Walker, A. B., Planter.....	Tallapoosa County
J. M. McCord, B. S., Minister of the Gospel.....	Gurley
*C. W. Knight, B. S., M. D.....	Snow Hill
H. D. Lyman, B. S., Banker.....	Birmingham
W. B. Reynolds, A. B., Merchant.....	Montevallo

1882.

J. R. Sampey, A. B., D. D., Minister of the Gospel, Professor Southern Baptist Theological Seminary.....	Louisville, Ky.
R. D. Palmer, A. B., M. D.....	Birmingham
W. H. Lovelace, A. B., Merchant.....	Marion
T. C. King, A. B.....	New York
P. C. Drew, A. M., Minister of the Gospel.....	Florida
W. J. Alsop, B. S., Merchant.....	Montgomery
B. F. Giles, A. M., Minister of the Gospel, President Decatur College,	Decatur, Texas

1883.

J. G. Scarbrough, A. B., Lawyer.....	Los Angeles, Cal.
O. Haralson, A. B., Manufacturer.....	San Francisco, Cal.
T. E. Lockhart, A. B., Druggist, Physician.....	Marion
W. M. Vary, A. B., Teacher.....	Morengo County
J. H. Foster, A. B., Supt. Public Schools.....	Tuscaloosa

1884.

W. H. Smith, A. M., D. D., Pastor.....	Columbus, Ga.
W. B. Newman, A. M., Lawyer.....	Franklin, Texas
G. W. Macon, A. M., Ph. D., (1st honor), Prof. Mercer University.....	Macon, Ga.
J. M. Quarles, A. B., (2d honor), Professor.....	Blanco, Texas
W. L. Sanford, A. B., Merchant.....	Sherman, Texas
C. W. Garrett, A. B., Farmer.....	Hayneville
J. W. Stewart, B. S., Minister of the Gospel, Financial Secretary Baptist Orphanage.....	Evergreen
J. M. Hudson, B. S., Cashier of Bank.....	Birmingham

1885.

W. L. Sampey, A. B., Merchant.....	Clanton
J. M. Webb, A. B., Proprietor Webb Book Co.....	Birmingham
L. E. Thomas, A. B., Lawyer.....	Shreveport, La.
W. O. Johnson, A. B., Teacher Military Institute.....	Warrior
H. R. Schramm, A. B., Minister of the Gospel.....	Midway
J. W. Hurt, B. S., Merchant.....	Selma
H. C. Sanders, B. S., Minister of the Gospel, Teacher.....	McKinley

1886.

C. A. Thigpen, A. M., M. D.....	Montgomery
W. G. Brown, A. B., (1st honor), Librarian.....	Harvard University
*W. M. Webb, A. B., (2d honor).....	Brundidge
L. O. Dawson, A. B., D. D., Pastor.....	Tuscaloosa
J. W. McCollum, A. B., Minister of the Gospel.....	Missionary to Japan
D. J. McWilliams, A. B., Teacher.....	Reagan, Texas
W. W. Ransom, A. B., M. D.....	Birmingham
W. L. Pruitt, A. B.....	Midway
*J. M. McIver, A. B., Teacher.....	Thomasville
J. B. Adams, A. B., Banker.....	Montgomery
J. Gamble, Jr., A. B., Lawyer.....	Troy
J. C. Lovelace, A. B. Banker.....	Selma
J. H. Rainer, Jr., B. S., Banker.....	Union Springs
R. L. Goodwin, B. S.....	Anniston

1887.

F. G. Caffey, A. M., Lawyer.....	Montgomery
E. W. Brock, A. M., Lawyer.....	Butler
W. H. McKleroy, A. B., (1st honor), Banker.....	Anniston

*Deceased.

*V. R. Peebles, A. B. (2d honor).....	Vienna
C. A. Florey, A. B., Farmer.....	Harpersville
W. H. Caffey, A. B.....	Atlanta, Ga.
J. M. Thomas, A. B., Pastor.....	Pittsburg, Pa.
F. M. Thigpen, A. B., M. D.....	Montgomery
J. M. Kailin, A. B., Pastor.....	Texas
R. F. Smith, A. B., Banker.....	Anniston
H. J. Thagard, A. B., Merchant.....	Greenville
E. C. Jones, A. B., Lawyer.....	Selma
L. M. Bradley, A. B., Pastor.....	Greenville
J. H. Smart, B. S., M. D.....	New York
J. W. Hamner, B. S., Pastor.....	Seale

1888.

E. R. Rushton, A. M., Lawyer.....	Montgomery
W. W. Lavender, A. B., (1st honor), Lawyer, County Solicitor.....	Centreville
T. M. Hurt, A. B., (2d honor), Merchant.....	Marion
W. J. Bell, A. B., Surgeon.....	Mt. Vernon Hospital, N. Y.
C. Hardy, A. B., Teacher.....	Furman
J. H. Blanks, A. B., M. D.....	Birmingham
J. M. Reeves, A. B., Merchant.....	Eufaula

1889.

C. G. Elliott, A. M., Pastor.....	Meridian, Miss.
H. R. Dill, A. B., (1st honor), Lawyer.....	Birmingham
W. L. Chitwood, A. B., (2d honor), Lawyer.....	Tuscumbia
G. J. Hubbard, Lawyer.....	Troy
S. L. Tyson, A. B., Merchant and Planter.....	Montgomery
W. H. Owings, A. B., Book Dealer.....	Birmingham
J. A. McCreary, A. B., Insurance Agent.....	Birmingham

1890.

L. A. Smith, A. M., Minister of the Gospel.....	—
W. H. Payne, A. B., A. M., (1st honor), Merchant.....	Camp Hill
S. J. Strock, A. B., (2d honor), Teacher.....	Harpersville
W. S. Herren, A. B., Livery Business.....	Dadeville
T. S. Herren, A. B., Merchant.....	Dadeville
R. B. Caine, A. B., Teacher.....	McKinley
M. E. Weaver, A. B., Pastor.....	Nitchitoches, La.
H. H. Shell, A. B., Pastor.....	Mobile
J. A. Thompson, A. B. Teacher.....	Pine Level
G. G. Spurlin, A. B., M. D.....	Camden
J. D. Heacock, B. S., M. D.....	East Lake
V. H. Caine, B. S. M. D.....	Clanton

1891.

T. T. Huey, A. M., Merchant, City Clerk.....	Bessemer
J. D. Abernathy, A. B., (1st honor), County Solicitor.....	Roanoke

* Deceased.

H. J. Willingham, A. B., A. M., (2d honor), President Lineville College.....	Lineville
A. G. Spinks, A. B., Teacher.....	Randolph
S. H. Newman, A. B., M. D.....	Lafayette
J. R. Jarrell, A. B., A. M., Teacher.....	Ashville
W. D. Hubbard, A. B., Pastor.....	Eufaula
A. S. Smith, A. B., Pastor.....	Columbia
R. E. Meade, B. S., C. E.....	Birmingham
L. L. Vann, B. S., President Martin Female College.....	Pulaski, Tenn.
J. E. Harris, B. S., Farmer.....	Livingston
*R. W. Hney, B. S., Vice-President Ala. Guarantee Loan and Trust Co., Lawyer.....	Birmingham
W. B. Fulton, B. S., Prof. in Med. College.....	Birmingham
R. J. Jinks, B. S., Merchant.....	Dadeville

1892.

M. E. Coe, A. M., Teacher.....	East Lake
J. F. Savell, A. M., Pastor.....	Selma
J. A. Hendricks, A. M., Minister.....	Louisiana
*C. B. Lloyd, A. M.....	Louisville, Ky.
J. W. Willis, (1st honor), Pastor.....	Gadsden
Marcellus McCreary, (2d honor), M. D.....	Evergreen
Thomas B. Waldrop, Farmer.....	Huffman
J. E. Barnes, Pastor.....	Newberne
J. F. Bledsoe, Teacher Deaf and Dumb Institute.....	Talladega
H. C. Hurley, Pastor.....	Guyton, Georgia
J. A. Sartain, Teacher.....	Jefferson County
J. R. Martin, Medical Student.....	University Virginia
W. A. Hobson, A. B., Pastor, and Prof. of Biblical Literature, Howard College.....	East Lake
T. B. Nettles, Teacher.....	Kempville
J. R. Melton, Merchant.....	Pine Apple
J. T. Collins, Lawyer.....	Demopolis
E. G. Givhan, M. D.....	Montevallo
W. N. Spinks, Teacher.....	Tallapoosa County
R. B. Devine, Pastor, President Judson College.....	McKenney, Arkansas

1893.

J. F. Thompson, A. M. (1st honor), Lawyer.....	Centreville
J. J. Hagood, A. M., Pastor.....	Clayton
F. S. Andress, A. B., Lawyer, Legislator.....	Troy
A. P. Bush, A. B., Merchant.....	Mobile
Paul Carson, A. B., Lawyer, Legislator.....	Selma
D. P. Coleman, A. B., Southern Express Company.....	Mobile
J. B. Espey, A. B., Merchant, County Supt. Ed.....	Abbeville
W. S. Eubank, A. B., Merchant.....	Pratt City
H. L. Finklea, A. B., Bookkeeper J. W. Minor & Co.....	Thomas
H. G. Fulton, A. B., (2d honor), Drug Business.....	Birmingham

*Deceased.

H. L. Hicks, A. B., Teacher.....	Woodbury, Ga.
E. P. Hogan, A. B., A. M., Prof. Howard College.....	East Lake
R. B. Hogan, A. B., Teacher.....	Woodstock
S. P. Lindsey, A. B., Pastor.....	Evergreen
Claude Riley, A. B., Lawyer.....	Elba
J. T. Brown, B. S., M. D.....	Birmingham
D. J. Gantt, B. S., Lawyer, Clerk Tr. Dept.....	Washington
G. A. Hogan, B. S., M. D., Prof. B'ham Med. College.....	Birmingham
W. O. Lindsay, B. S.....	Birmingham
H. P. Moore, B. S., M. D.....	Galveston, Texas
M. P. Reynolds, B. S., Pastor.....	Montevallo

1894.

J. H. Ingram, A. M., Teacher.....	Oxford
W. W. Lee, A. M., (1st honor) Pastor.....	Lyerly, Ga.
W. L. R. Cahall, A. M., Pastor.....	Geneva
W. H. Altman, A. B., Principal York Academy.....	York Station
W. A. Brown, A. B.....	Los Angeles, Cal.
T. F. Hendon, A. B., Pastor.....	Tusculumbia
W. R. Meadows, A. B., Teacher.....	Lowndesboro
A. G. Moreley, A. B., (2d honor), Pa-tor.....	New Orleans
Mack Stamps, A. B., Pastor.....	Sheffield
A. L. Beason, A. B., Mgr. Patent Right.....	Tennessee
J. F. Gable, A. B., Pastor.....	Chattanooga, Tenn.
A. G. Lowery, A. B., Pastor.....	Meridian, Miss.
R. G. Moore, A. B., Druggist.....	Franklin, Ky.
C. S. Reeves, A. B.....	Enfaula, Ala.
M. S. Stephens, A. B., Pastor.....	Punta Gorda, Fla.
N. H. Carpenter, B. S., M. D.....	Clinton
E. Hinson, B. S., Lawyer, County Solicitor.....	Hayceville
G. L. Griffin, B. S.....	Los Angeles, Cal.

1895.

C. B. Alverson, A. B., Bookkeeper.....	Coal City
S. J. Ansley, A. B., A. M., (1st honor), Prof. Howard College.....	East Lake
J. C. Bean, A. B., Teacher.....	Texas
W. S. Britt, A. B., M. D.....	Midway
G. Herbert, A. B., City Librarian, Birmingham.....	East Lake
J. C. Hicks, A. B., Teacher.....	Centreville
Jo Johnson, A. B.....	Woodlawn
W. P. McAdory, A. B., (2d honor), M. D.....	Bessemer
E. A. Jones, A. B., M. D.....	Birmingham
H. N. Rosser, A. B., Pastor.....	Klamath Falls, Oregon
D. M. Snead, A. B., Lawyer.....	Dothan
R. C. Prather, A. B., M. D.....	Seale
R. M. Burton, B. S., Planter.....	Minter
B. F. Caldwell, B. S., Salesman.....	Blocton
A. B. Collins, B. S., Medical Student.....	Kennedy

J. W. Dossett, B. S., Pastor.....	Alabama
M. L. Scott, B. S., M. D.....	Birmingham
J. Strock, B. S., County Supt. Ed.....	Jemison
W. W. Watts, B. S.....	Evergreen
J. H. Barefield, Lawer, Ass't County Solicitor.....	Monroeville
W. P. Molett, Lawyer.....	Moble

1896.

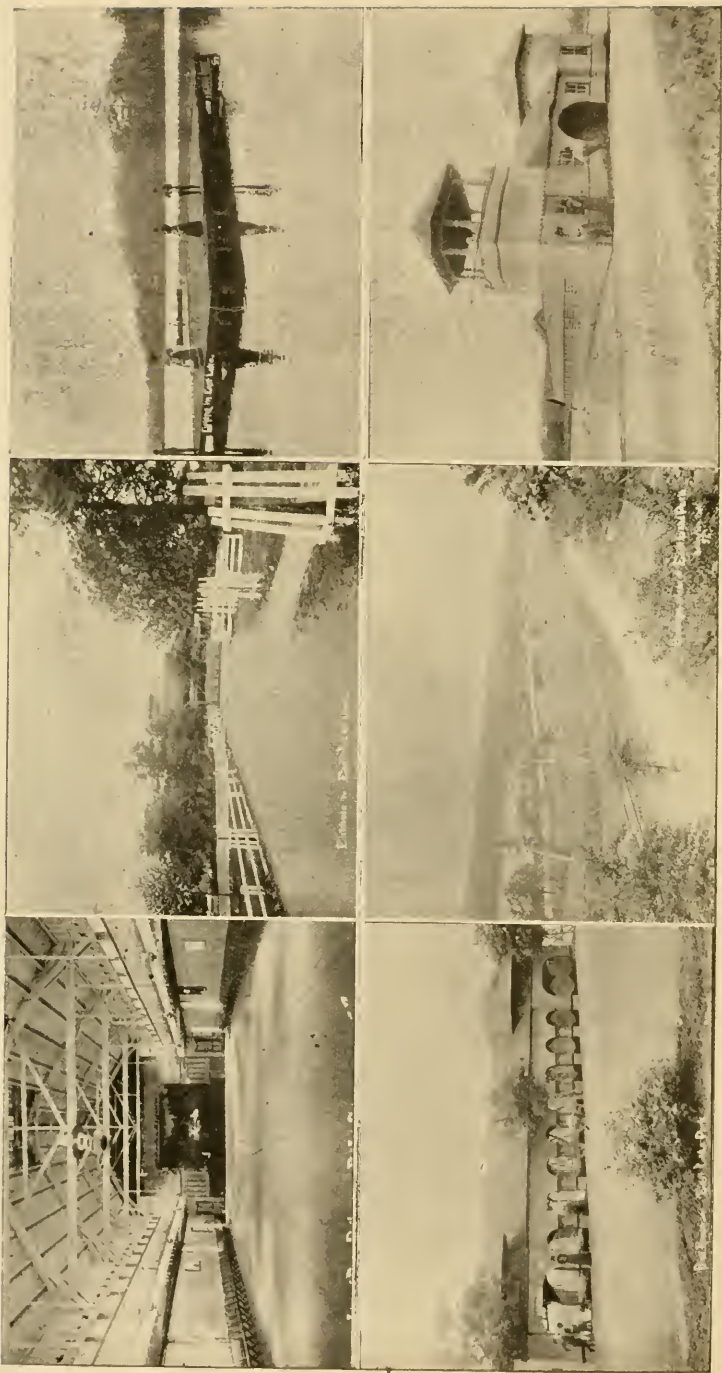
W. T. Berry, B. S., M. D.....	Birmingham
C. Cunningham, B. S., with Perryman & Co.....	Birmingham
H. R. Donaldson, A. B., M. D.....	East Boga
J. W. Eubank, A. B., Salesman.....	Birmingham
E. L. Fuller, A. B., Teacher.....	Perryville
J. F. Finklea, B. S., with Minor & Co.....	Ensley
A. A. Hutto, A. B., Pastor.....	East Lake
J. W. Johnson, M. D.....	Maplesville
†Annie M. Judge.....	Maplesville
*H. E. Moss, A. B., Teacher.....	Woodlawn
F. Mynatt, A. B., (2d honor), Prin. Columbiana Pub. Schools.....	Columbiana
E. C. Parker, A. B., M. D.....	Shelby
H. T. Parker, A. B., Salesman.....	Brewton
J. T. Payne, A. B., (1st honor), Merchant.....	Camp Hill
E. V. Smith, A. B., Bookkeeper, Lumberman.....	Chapman
J. C. Smith, A. B., Principal Spring Lake College.....	Springville
A. J. Thames, B. S., Pastor.....	Georgiana
T. P. Vann, Teacher.....	Huffman
W. V. Vines, with B'ham Ry & Electric Co.....	Birmingham
Wm. Waldrop, B. S., Medical Student.....	Bessemer
W. J. Waldrop, A. B., Clerk Probate Court.....	Birmingham
J. F. Watson, A. B., Pastor.....	Orrville
W. C. Williams, A. B., Professor Cooper Institute.....	Daleville, Miss.

1897.

J. E. Barnard, A. B., Pastor.....	Anniston
H. T. Crompton, A. B., Pastor.....	Ackerville
J. J. Dawsey, A. B., Teacher.....	Elba
P. A. Eubank, A. B., Merchant.....	Pratt City
A. J. Moon, A. B. (first honor), Professor.....	Hartselle
S. B. Parker, A. B., (second honor).....	Brewton
W. A. Trawick, A. B., Law Student.....	Abbeville
J. S. Wood, A. B., Pastor.....	Monroeville
C. T. Acker, B. S., Student at Birmingham Medical College.....	Birmingham
P. C. Black, B. S., Deputy Sheriff.....	Geneva
W. A. Gorman, B. S., Principal of Childersburg High School.....	Childersburg
G. F. Lindsay, B. S.....	Trussville
J. W. Lindsay, B. S.....	Trussville

† Now Mrs. J. W. Johnson.

* Deceased.



VIEWS OF LAKE COMO, EAST LAKE.

W. J. Weldon, B. S., Merchant.....	Wilsonville
C. K. Yates, B. S., Medical Student.....	Baltimore, Md.
E. W. Daly	East Lake
J. M. Gray, Teacher.....	Cordova
C. H. Vines, with Birmingham Railway & Electric Co.....	Powderly

1898.

S. H. Bennett, A. B., Theological Student.....	Clayton
J. R. Curry, A. B., Theological Student.....	Livingston
M. M. Eppes, A. B., Assistant Instructor, Howard College.....	East Lake
R. L. Griffin, A. B., Teacher.....	Ashland
W. C. Griggs, A. B., Principal Spring Lake College.....	Springville
J. F. Hogan, A. B., with Baker Bros.....	Birmingham
McD. W. Jones, A. B., Teacher.....	Elyton
C. B. McGriff, A. B., Bookkeeper and Pastor..	Columbia
J. L. McKenney, A. B., Teacher.....	Brookside
J. W. O'Hara, A. B., Theological Student.....	Columbiana
J. H. Perdne, A. B., Teacher.....	Senoina, Ga.
W. A. Taliaferro, A. B., Theological Student.....	Louisville, Ky.
J. B. Tidwell, A. B., Professor Decatur Baptist College.....	Decatur, Tex.
M. L. Burchfield, B. S.....	Burchfield
N. M. Hawley, B. S.....	Lawrenceville
F. W. McDonald, B. S., Freight Clerk, C. & W. R. R. Co.....	Birmingham
A. W. Smith, B. S.....	Eutaw
F. C. Smith, B. S.....	Union
W. C. Swink, B. S.....	Carlowville
Miss. A. E. Weatherly, A. B., Teacher Birmingham City Schools...	East Lake
H. Witherspoon, B. S.....	Sumter, S. C.

1899.

J. A. Bagley, A. B.....	Brookside
H. W. Fancher, A. B.....	Montevallo
G. W. Hopson, A. B.....	Woodlawn
O. T. Smith, A. B.....	Lineville
E. M. Stewart, A. B., (first honor)	Greenville
C. R. Bell, B. S.....	Anniston
W. A. McCain, B. S.....	Anniston
A. J. McDanal, B. S.....	Irondale
M. T. McGriff, B. S.....	Columbia
T. L. Nichols, B. S., (second honor)..	Nicholsville
E. W. Rucker, Jr., B. S.....	Birmingham
C. H. Smith, B. S.....	Hull

NOTE.—Graduates and other friends of the College are requested to suggest to the President any corrections needed in the Register, and to furnish any facts that should be put upon permanent record.

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