

理學士田中茂穗著
日本産焦頻圆說第一卷
（自第一頁至第十八頁 圖版五枚附 自第一版至第五版）

FIGURES AND DESCRIPTIONS
OF THE
FISHES OF JAPAN，
INCLUDING
Riukiu Islands，Bonin Islands，Formosa，Kurile Islands，Korea and Southern Sakhalin． BY

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Vol．II of the monograph is now in press and will appear in the middle of June．
The monograph is issued in parts four to six times a year，its scope being to figure and describe most of the fishes occurring in Japan and its dependencies．

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本書は每年四回乃至六回發行群島，朝鮮及ど菲太に㦃する魚類を昰く圖説せんとするものなり

# THE FISHES OF JAPAN． 

## I．Cottus pollux Günther．（Cottidæ．）

Plate I，fig． 2 and 3.

## Kajika．

Cottus pollux Günther，Ann．Mag．Nat．Hist．，Ser．4，XII，1873，p． 240 ；Otaru in Hokkaido．－Jordan and Starks，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXVII，1904，p． 267 ； Tama River at Tachikawa near Tokyo；Sumida River at Tokyo；Kitakami River near Morioka；Kinu River at Utsunomiya；Niigata，Prov．Echigo； Aomori ；Kamashiro．
Cottus hilgendorfi Steindachner and Döderlein，Beitr．zur Kennt．d．Fische Japan＇s，III， 1884，p． 40 ；IV，pl．IV ；near Tokyo．
Habitat．－Fresh water ；Hokkaido to Kiusiu．
Head $3 \frac{1}{4}$ ，height of body $4 \frac{1}{7}$ in total length without caudal．Eye $4 \frac{1}{4}$ ，interorbital 6，snout $3 \frac{2}{3}$ in head．D．IX－18；A．I4；P． 15 ；V．I， 4.

## 日本產魚類圖說

1．カジカ（「コッツス）科）
田中茂穗著

> 第一版 第一圖 第二圖及 ビ第三圖

カジカ（信州；琵琶湖）；カジカンボオ（信州）；ウバガシラ（信州）；キャラ（信
 グズ（能登全江潟）；ビンガ（美濃長良川）；セカブ（岐阜）；アカザス（岐阜）； タカノ八（紀州橋本町）；ウシヌスト（備前岡山）
學名•「コッツス・ポルックス」
產地•沙水に產し，北は北海道より南は九州に至る迄生活す
體長（尾鰭を除ける）は頭長の三倍四分の一，體高の四倍七分の一なり，頭長は眼徑の四倍四分の一，兩眼間隔の坴倍，吻長の三倍三分の二なり，背鰭は二基にえて，第一背鰭は九棘，第二背鰭は十四軟條，警鰭は十四軟條，胸鰭は十五軟條，腹鰭は一棘及び四軟條より成る

Body oblong，compressed；head broad，slightly depressed ；interorbital rather narrow，slightly concave．Mouth horizontal ；lower juv included；maxillary extending to vertical through posterior rim of eye．Villiform teeth in both jaws；vomer toothed but palatines toothless．Preopercle with a spine on upper edge．Dorsals two，scarcely continuous with each other．Anal inserted beneath third ray of second dorsal．Caudal broadly rounded posteriorly．Skin smooth．

Color in formalin grayish brown，lighter below．Back with five cross bars ；the rays of dorsals，pectorals and caudal dark－spotted，making cross lines across fins；Anal with a few spots，also making cross lines；ventral dusky．

Described and figured from a specimen II cm．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken at Takematsu Village，Prov．Hizen，by Mr．Chiba，No．2039，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

身體は稍や長くこて，側点え，頭部は幅廣く，㒒に縱占せの，兩眼間隔は稍や幅來 く㒒に凹形を呈せり，口は水平にして，下顈は上㩪の中に包まるるを得べこ，上頻骨は眼の後線を通でて引ける垂直線に至る迄延辰せる，兩唯及び鋤骨には絨毛狀 の落あるも，口蓋骨には齒を具へす。前鰓蓋骨は其上後緣に一棘を有するのみ，背鰭は二基より成り，殆ご互に連絡せす，臂鰭は第二背鰭の第三軟條の下に始ま $り, ~$尾鰭は其後緑緩く圓形を呈せち，皮膚は不滑にこて，鱗を有せす

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，體つ上面は灰褐色にこて，下面は蒼白を呈せ ち，背面には五條の照き横線を有己，兩背鰭，胸鰭及び尾鰭つ軟條は數多つ湆黑色 の斑點を有え，此等の斑點は正くく排列せるを以て此等の鮥面に斑點より成れる若干の横線を形成せの，譬鮱にも亦㒒數の䇛點わりて，前記を同樣に排列せの，腹鰭は淡黑色を呈す

此記載及び之に附せる圖は肥前國竹松村干葉經三郎氏が同地に於て探集せる標品によれるものにして，尾䱇の先端に至る迄測れる其全長は十一サンチタエト ルなり，其登録番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學敎室魚類摽品第二干三十九號 なり

## II．Rhodeus miobuta Tanaka．（Cyprinidæ．）

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\text { Plate I, fig. } 4 \text {. }
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Myōbuta．
Rloodeus miobuta Tanaka，Journ．Coll．Sci．Tokyo，XXVII，Art．S，Oct．Io，Igoj， p． 12 ；O＇sama，Prov．Kadsusa，type No．IS6o，Sci．Coll．Mus．Tokyo． Habitat．－Fresh water ；Obama，Prov．Kadsusa．

Head 4，height $2 \frac{3}{4}$ in total length measured to root of middle caudal rays． Eye $3 \frac{1}{5}$ ，interorbital $2 \frac{3}{4}$ ，snout $3 \frac{2}{3}$ in head．D．II， 8 ；A．II， 9 ；P．I2 or 13 ；V． 7 ； scales in longitudinal series 36 ；in transverse series II．

Body oblong，compressed ；head also compressed；interorbital broadly convex ； nostrils close together；anterior nostril with a flap on posterior edge．Mouth horizontal ；maxillary scarcely extending to anterior rim of eye，its barbel equal in length to half diameter of eye．Dorsal inserted midway between tip of snout and root of middle caudal rays ；anal inserted below seventh ray of dorsal．Caudal emarginate． Scales large，cycloid．Lateral line incomplete ；pores restricted to anterior scales．

Color in formalin brownish，with darker edge to each scale，pale below．A brown
2. ミョオブタ (鯉 科)

## 第一版 第四圖

## ミヨオブタ（上總小演）

學名•「ロデウス，ミオブタ」
產地•淡水に產し，上總小濱にまり，他地有に產するならんき考へらるるも，未 だ斯る報告に接せず
㯾長（尾鰭の中部軟條の基部に至る艺測れる）は頭長の四倍，體高の二倍四分の三なり，頭長は眼徑の三倍五分の一，兩眼間隔の二倍四分の三，吻長つ三倍三分の二なり，背鰭は十軟條，警鰭は十一軟條，胸鮥は十二臨くば十三軟條，腹鰭は比軟條より成る，鱗數は一縱列に三十六，一横列に十一なり

身體は稍や長くこて，側娍し，頭も亦側扁せり，兩眼間隔は緩かに凸形を呈し，二鼻孔中前鼻孔には其後緣に葉狀片を具ふっ口は水平にこて，上澦骨は殆ご眼つ前緮 に達するを得ず，其有する䰅は其長さ腿徑の丰に等己，背鰭は吻の尖端と尾鰭中部軟條コ基部の間の距離の中央より初まり，臂鮨は背鰭の第七軟條の下に初まれり，尾鰭は，其後緮川形なり，鱗は大形つ圓状鱗にして，側線は體つ前部の鱗のみに存在 す
shoulder spot distinct．A longitudinal stripe on top of back before dorsal fin．Both dorsal and anal grayish brown，with black margin ；pectoral and ventral dusky，the latter with black tip ；caudal brownish．

Described from the type specimen， 5.5 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken at Obama，Prov．Kadsusa，by Mr．Suzuki，No i 860，Science College Museum， Tokyo．

## III．Spheroides chrysops（Hilgendorf．）（Tetraodontidæ．）

Plate I，fig． 5 and 6.
Akame－fugu（red－eyed puffer）．
Tctrodon clurysops Hilgendorf，Sitzgber．naturf．Freunde Berlin，May 20，1879，p．So ； Tokyo，type No．10625，Mus．Berl．
Spheroides cherysops Jordan and Snyder，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXIV，Igoı，p．248， fig．7；Tokyo Market ；Misaki，Prov．Sigami．
Habitat．－Sagami Sea．

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに褐色に己て，各鱗の後緣は暗照色なり，體の下面は蒼白色を呈す，肩部に著しき一固の黑點わり，背鰭よりも前部には背中線に一個の縱線を見るを得べこ，背鰭及び臂鰭は淡黑色に己て，其游離緣は黑色を呈す，胸鰭及び腹鰭は帶黑色にこて，腹鰭先端は黑色を呈す，尾鰭は褐色なり

此記載及び之に附せる圖は上總國小濱にて鈴木寊之助氏の探集せる標品によれ るものにこて，此標品は余の本種を發表亡たる際の標式標品に屬す，尾鰭の先端に至る䒗測れる其全長は五サンチメエトル年なり，登錄番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學教室魚類標品第干八百六十號なり

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { 3. アカメフグ (赤眼河豚) (「テトラオドン」科) } \\
& \text { 第一版 第五圖及び第六圖 } \\
& \text { アカタフグ(相州三崎) } \\
& \text { 學名.「スヘロイデス・クリソブス」 } \\
& \text { 迹地•海岸附近に產し, 相模灘に多え } \\
& \text { 體長 (尾鱪を除ける) は頭長の三倍, 體高の二倍三分の二なり, 頭長は腿徑の五 }
\end{aligned}
$$

Head 3，height of body $2 \frac{2}{3}$ in total length without caudal．Eye 5，interorbital $1 \frac{2}{3}$ ，snout $2 \frac{1}{2}$ in head．D． 1 I ；A．II ；P． 15 ；C． 9 ．

Body robust，slightly compressed．Head large；interorbital space slightly convex ；nostrils with tubes，the openings lateral．Gill－openings with inner flup partly exposed．Dorsal inserted above anal ；both fins with broadly rounded margin． Pectoral with very broad posterior margin．Caudal rounded posteriorly．

Color in formalin pinkish brown above，pale below．Back scattered with irreg－ ular black spots．No large blotches behind pectoral nor below dorsal．Fins all dusky ； caudal with blackish margin．

Described from a specimen about 20 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal，taken at Misaki，Prov．Sagami，No．2945，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

倍，兩眼間隔の一倍三分の二，吻長の二倍二分の一なり，背鰭は十一軟條，臂鰭も亦十一軟條，胸鰭は十五軟條，尾鰭は九軟條より成り，腹鰭を具へず

體は肥大に己て，僅に側扇すっ頭は大形に己て，兩眼間隔は僅に川形を呈す，鼻孔 には管を具へ，其兩側に開孔部あり，鰓孔には其內部に葉㸛片 ありて，其一部露出 り，背鰭は臀鰭の直下に存在す，尾鰭は其後緣凸形を呈せ り

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，體の上面は赤褐色にして，下面は蒼白色な の，背部には不正形の黑點散在し，胸鰭の後方及び背鰭の直下には大形の斑點を具へずっ凡ての鰭は㫮帶黑色にして，就中尾鰭つ後緣は墨色を呈せ り

此記載及び之に附せる圖は余が相州三崎にて探集せる標品によれるものにし て，尾鰭の先端に至る迄測れる全長は凡そ二十サンチアエトルなり，登錄番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學敎室魚類標品第二千九百四十五號なら

IV．Sarcocheilichthys variegatus（Temminck and Schlegel）．
（Cyprinidæ．）
Plate II，fig． 7.

Higai ；Sakura－bae（Cherry－minnow）．
Leucuscus variegatus Temminck and Schlegel，Fauna Japonica，Poiss．，1846，p． 213 ， pl．CII，fig． 2 ；Nagasaki．
Sarcocheilichthys variegatus Jordan and Fowler，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXVI， 1903，p． 833 ；an adult male taken at Matsubara，on Lake Biwa．
Habitat．－Fresh waters of southern Japan ；Tsuchiura，Prov．Hitachi ；Tokyo ；Gifu， Prov．Mino；Lake Yogo near Nagoya；Lake Biwa；Yodo River at Ōsaka； Tsuyama，Prov．Mimasaka；Okayama，Prov．Bizen；Chikugo River at Kurume ；Funayado in Kiusiu．
Head $3 \frac{1}{2}$ ，height of body 4 in total length without caudal．Eye $5 \frac{1}{2}$ ；interorbital $3 \frac{1}{4}$ ，snout $2 \frac{1}{4}$ in head．D．II， 7 ；A．II， 6 ；P． 15 ；V．S ；scales $5 \frac{1}{2}-43-5 \frac{1}{2}$ ．

Body rather elongate，compressed．Head bluntly pointed and compressed；

> 4. ヒガイ (鲤 科)

## 第二版 第七圖

ヒガイ（琵琶湖）；サクラバエ（岐阜）；タアカ 岐阜）；ムギツキ（岐阜）；ホヤ ル（備前岡山）；？ヤナギバス（作州津川）

學名，「サルコケイリクチス，バリエガツス」
產地 南部日本の淡水に產す，常陸土浦；東京；岐阜；ヨ ジ㳑 名古屋附近）；
琵琶湖；淀川；作州津山；岡山；筑後川 久留米附近）；フナャド（九州）
二分の一，兩眼間隔の三倍四分の一，吻長の二倍四分の一なり，背鰭は九軟條，臂鰭 は分軟條，胸鰭は十五軟條，腹鰭は八軟條より成る，鱗數は一縱列に於て四十三，一横列に於ては側線より上部に五個丰，側線よ 5 下少に五個斗なり

體は稍や長く，側扁せり，頭部は侧扁に己て其先端は䤜く尖れり，兩眼間隔は其幅廣く，凸形を呈し，口は小にして，稍や下面に近く存在し，延長せしむるを得る構
interorbital space broad，convex．Mouth small，subinferior，protractile，the maxillary extending scarcely to vertical from anterior nostril；lips thick，rather broad， fleshy ；a very small shot maxillary barbel．Gill－membranes broadly joined to the isthmus．Pseudobranchixe developed．Pharyngeal teeth 5－4；gill－rakers on first gill－arch very short，blunt， $3+4$ ．Dorsal inserted midway between tip of snout and base of caudal．Anal inserted below dorsal．No pectoral flip．Ventral inserted behind origin of dorsal，with a scaly fly．Caudal deeply emarginate，the lobes pointed．Scales large，cycluid．Lateral line very slightly decurved，continuous．

Color in formalin brown above，pale beneath．Scales of upper part of sides mostly edged with dark brown．A rather broad dark brown longitudinal band along the lateral line，becoming very distinct posteriorly；Another similar longitudinal band on the back；a black crescent mark behind edge of opercle．Dorsal dusky，with a trace of a dark cross bar．Caudal also dusky．Pectoral rather dusky．Ventral as well as anal pale，without markings．

Described from a specimen 15.5 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal，taken in Lake Biwa by Mr．Shimadsu，No．i834，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

造を有す，上顎骨は前鼻孔を通せる垂直線に達せんとす，兩唇は肥厚し，甚幅梢や廣 く，多肉質なり，上買には極めて小なる一個の澦力り，鰓真は峽部に結合せり，擬鰓 は發達己，咽頭骨は一列にして，其數后個又は四個なり，第一鰓弓に於ける鰓純は頗る短く，其先端鋉く尖り，其數上緣に三個，下緣に四個なり，背魮は吻の先端こ尾鰭つ基部きの中央點より初まり，警鰭は背鰭の直下゙に初まれら，胸鰭には葉狀片な く，腹魮は背鰭の起部よりも後灰に初まり，有鱗の葉狀片おり，尾鰭は其後緣深く窪み，其上下の兩片は其先端尖れて，鱗は大形の圓狀鱗にして，側線は㒒に下方に曲れ b

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，體の上部は褐色にして，下部は蒼白色なり，體の上部に存する鱗は其多數の後緣湆褐色き呈せら，側線上には稍や愊の廣き暗
縱線わり，鰓蓋緣より \＆後うに牛月狀の一黑點を見る，背鰭は淡褐色にして，黑色
 び臂鰭は白色にして，毫も斑紋を具へず

此記載及び之に附せる圖は琵琶溯に於て島津製作可の㤾集せる標品によれるも のにして，尾鰭の先端に至を迄測れる全長十 Ii サンチャエトル尔ったり，其登鑤番號 は東京帝國大學！理科大學動物學敎室您類標品第一分而三十四號なり

## V．Richardsonius hakuensis（Günther）．（Cyprinidæ．）

Plate II，fig．$\delta, 9$ and 10 ．

Ugui ：Akauwo（red fish）；Akahara（red belly）；Ida．

Lcuciscus hakucnsis Günther，Challenger，Shore fishes，ISSO，p．72，pl．XXXI，fig．B； Lake Hakone－Jordan and Fowler，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXVI，I903，p． S46；adult female from Lake Jusan in Aomori．
Habitat．－Brackish water and lower parts of rivers；southern Sikhalin through Hokkaido and Hondo to Shikoku and Kiusiu；Gensan，Kore ı．
Head 4，height of body 5 in total length without caudal．Eye 5，interorbital $2 \frac{2}{3}$ ， snout 3 in head．D．III， 7 ；A．III，8；P．I8；V．9．Scales $14 \frac{1}{2}-75-14 \frac{1}{2}$ ．

Body elongate，compressed．Head compressed，pointed．Interorbital space and top of head convex．Mouth moderate，subinferior，the maxillary protractile，not extend－ ing to vertical through anterior rim of eye．Pharyngeal teeth $5,2-2,4$ ．Gill－rakers on first gill－arch rather short，pointed， $3+9$ ；pseudobranchiæ developed．Darsal inserted midway between tip of snout and base of caudal ；anal inserted behind base of

## む．ウ グ 1 （䚤 䄯）

## 第二版 第八圖，第九圖及ご第十圖

橋本町）；アカウオ（信州伊䡌：信州松本）；アカオ（信州）；八エ（信州）；ハ イ（信州）；ハヤ（常陸國霞が浦；箱根；信州上田）；イダ 土佐高知；豐前豐川村驛舘川；石見國那賀郡高城村）；ユダ（周防國富田）；オゴイ（石川縣今江潟）；アカハラ（武州卉川：估臺）；アカッパラ（甲州）；マルタ（武州立川）
學名•「リカルドソニウス。ハリエンシス」
四國，九州に至る地；朝鮮元山
體長（尾魮き除ける）は頭長の四倍，䯈高の五倍なり，頭長は腿徑の五倍，兩眼間隔の二倍三分の二，吻長の三倍なり，背鮥は十軟條，質鰭は十一軟條，胸鰭は十八軟條，腹魮は九軟條より成る，鱗つ數は側線に於て七十五，一橫列に於ては，侧線 よりも上部に十四丰，側線よりも「゙部にも亦十四体なり


dorsal ；pectoral moderate，without flup；ventral inserted slightly before dorsal，with a fleshy flip；caudal emarginate，the lobes pointed．Scales cycloid．Lateral line slightly decurved and continuous．

Color in formulin dark brown above，pale below；dorsal and caudal as well as pectoral brown，the edges of the former two fins darker ；anal and ventral pale．

Described from a specimen about 19.5 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken at Matsumoto，Prov．Shinano，by Mr．Kōno No．2133，Sience College Museum， Tokyo．

は腿の前緣を過れる垂直線に達し，前灰に延辰せ己むるを得，珚頚骨は二列に排列己，其外刘にては五個若くば四偑，內列にては二個を數ふるを得べし，第一鳃弓に存 する鰓耙は稍や短く，其先耑尖り，其數は其鰓弓つ上緣に於て三個，下緣に於て耴個なり，擬緦あり，背鰭は昒の先端及び尾鰭の基部の中間より初光り，擘鰭は背鰭な底面よりも後方にあり，胸鰭は普通の大きにして，葉狀片なく，腹鰭は嫿に背鰙よりも前方にありて，小なる一葉狀片あり，尾鱹は其後緣凹形を呈し，其上下の兩葉の先端は尖れ り，鱗は圓狀鱗にして，側線は㒒に下方に屈曲せ り

ホルッリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，澧つ上方は暗褐色にして，下方は蒼白色な ヶ，背鯥及び尾鰭は褐色に己て，此等兩鰭の遊離緣は暗照色を呈せら，胸鯥は褐色に己て，腹鰭は蒼白色なり

此記載及び之に附せる圖は信州松本に於て河野齢藏氏の探集せる標品によれる ものにして，尾鰭つ先端に至る迄測れる全長は十九サンチメエトル年なり，其登錄番虎は東京帝㖪大學理科大學動物學敎室您類標品第二千百三十三號なり

# VI．Anteliochimæra chætirhamphus Tanaka． （Rhinochimæridæ．） 

Plate III，fig．in ；pl．IV，fig． 15 and 16 ．
Adsuma－ginzame（East chimæra）；Japanese harriotta．
Antcliochimara chatir／hamphus Tanaka，Journ．Coll．Sci．Tokjo，XXVII，Aıt．S， Oct．IO，I gog，p．7，pl．I；Outside Okinose，Misaki，Prov．Sagami，about 400 fathoms，type No． 2155 ，Sci．Coll．Mus．Tokyo．
Harriotta chuetirlampluss Bean and Weed，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXXVII， August 4，IgIo，p．Gór，pl． 39.
Habitat－Sagami Sea．
Head as measured from anterior margin of eye to upper edge of gill－opening $6 \frac{1}{2}$ ， height of body slightly more than 4 in length as measured from anterior margin of eye to posterior end of base of second dorsal．Eye $1 \frac{1}{2}$ ，interorbital $1 \frac{3}{4}$ in length of the postorbital part of head．

Body elongate，compressed，gradually tapering posteriorly．Head moderate， slightly compressed；eye slightly oblique，not projecting beyond upper profile；

> (i. アヅアギン・ザメ (東銀鮫) (テンングザメ科)

第三版 第十一圖，采四版 第十五圖及び第十六圖

學名。「アンテリオキマエラ・カエチランフス」
產地。深涺に產す，相模灘
眼の前緣より第二背鮥の底面の後端に至る迄測れる長は眼の前緣より鰓孔の上
頭長は眼徑の一倍仹，兩眼間隔の一倍四分の三なり

附近には先端の鈍き皮質の短棘わりて，汤の先端より後方に眼徑こ同一距離の間不規則に排列せり，口は小にして，直線形に裂け，下面に存し，鼻孔に連續せの，䔢


irterorbital space gently convex ；snout flat produced into a long beak；short and blunt dermal prickles irregularly arranged near lateral edge for a distance equal to diameter of eye backward from tip of snout．Mouth small，inferior，straight，confluent with nostrils．Teeth confluent into laminæ ；all laminæ with sinuate cutting edge as in Climarcr．Upper jaw with an anterior and lateral lamina on each side；anterior lamita containing six or seven rods；lateral lamina very low，with double cutting edges，both entirely separated off from edge of anterior lamina by some space．Lower jaw with one mandibular lamina on each side；along the cutting edge there are three distinct angular prominences，of which the middle lies where the lamina is highest and the anteriomost not far from the median terminal edge of the latter；the cutting edges of the middle prominence ard the inner edge of the lateral distinctly concave ； middle prominence consisting of six distinct rods．Two dorsals，separated from each other by a space slightly less than diameter of eye．No anal．Pectoral large，its posterior margin reaching far beyond base of ventral．Ventrals close together but separate，reaching a little beyond half the distance from external edge of fleshy base on ventral to origin of low $\mathrm{e}_{\mathrm{r}}$ caudal lobe．Both lobes of caudal with smooth edge．

Body naked；sensory canal system well developed，extending into caudal fila－
離緣は共に前齒板この間に空隙を存して是こ速續するここなし，下䫍は其各側に一個の下顎齒板を具へ，其遊離緣には顯苩なる三突起わりて，就中其中部突起は最 も高く突出己，目つ後突起よりも前突起に近く存在サり，其中部突起こ前後の二突
 を明了に見るを得べこ，背鰭は二基に己て，互に分離己，其分離せる距離は眼經より も㒒に短し，臂鮯を缺ぎっ胸鰭は大形に亡て，其後線は腹鱪の基部を超ゆること甚 そ，腹鰭は互に相接するもっ互に分離し，其先端は腹鰭の肉質基部の外緣ご尾綋下葉の基部との中央部よりも㒒に後方に逹す，尾鰭の上下兩薬は其遊離鰭に毫も突起を有せず
延長せり，頭部にありては喉枝は攧技の發する處よりも㒒に後庁に於て眼下側線 より發せり

ment．O．head jugular branc＇l given off from the suborbital at a short distance behind the maxillo－mandibular．

Cephalic organ directed forward and downward，situnted on shout above anterior margin of eye：numerous，recurved，spinous denticles on the under surface of its distal two－hirds．Claspers rather slender，unbranched，with about three oblique rows of small slender spinules．Anterior ventral clasping organ armed with three spinous denticles on the inner side．

Color in formalin brownish；darker on lower and under surface of head．All the fins of the same color as body，narrowly eciged with blackish．Above the lateral canal there are about thirly transverse broken lines．

The type（No 2155 ，Science College Museum，Tokyo）is the only specimen known．It is 80 cm ．long as measured from tip of the produced snout to tip of caudal filament．

を具ふ，瀷取器は秒や細長に己て毫も分枝するここなく，其上に存する小なる棘は三個の科行列をなして排列せ り，前腹部瞂取器は其內侧に三個の棘質小蓖を有す

ホルマリンに没せる色彩を見るに，㝸褐色にして，頭部の下方及び下面は湆黑色 なり，鰖は皆身䯚と同一の色き有し，此等の魮の遊離緣は幅の狹き黑色帶をなせ万

本樗は標式標品たる一個標品の外未だ捕檴亡たる人わるを聞かず，前に擧げに る記載及び之に附せる㯖も赫此標式標品によれるものにこて，哆の先端より尾魮
帝践大學理科大學動物學教室魚類標品第二一千た五十五號なり

## VII．Halaelurus rudis（Pietschmann．）（Scylliorhinidæ．）

Plate III，fig．I2．

## To：azame（Tigar shark）．

Schlur－himis rudis Pietschmann，Anz．k．akad．Wiss．Wien，Igos，p．2；Japan－ Pietschmann，Sitzgb．k．akad．Wiss．Wien，Mathem．－Naturw．Klass．，CXVII， May，igoS，p．63，Taf．I，fig．3，textfigs．9－I 4 ；Japan．
Catulus torazame Tanaka，Journ．Coll．Sci．Tokyo，XXIII，Art．7，March I 5，Igos，p． 6，pl．II，figs． 2 A， 2 13：Misaki，Prov．Sagami，type No．953．Sci．Coll．Mus． Tolyo．
Habitat．－Sagami Sea ；Nagasaki．
Head $5 \frac{5}{6}$ ，height of body 7 in total lengh to origin of lower lobe of cat：dal． Length from anterior rim of eye to tip of snout $2 \frac{2}{5}$ ，eye $4 \frac{2}{3}$ ，interorbital 2 in length of head as measured from tip of snout to first gill－opening．

Body elongate，not compressed；caudal peduncle slightly compressed．Head small，depressed，but not as broad as long．No nictitating membrane．Interorbital

> 7.トシザメ (虎铰) (「ス非リホリスス」科)

## 第三版 第十二圖

## トラザタ（相州三崎）

學名•「ハラエルルス，ルデス」
產地•海宸附近に產す，相摸灘；長峆
脰長（尾鰭下葉の基部に至る迄測れる）は頙長の五倍六分の五，體高の七倍な $り, ~$頭長（第一鰓孔に至る迄測れる）は跟の前緣より吻の先端に至る迄測れる長 るの二倍五分の二，眼徑の四倍三分の二，兩眼間隔の二偣なり
 せり，瞬膜なく，兩眼問隔は其幅廣く，殆ご屈杰なり，上唇の前端は眼よりも稍や前
起を有し，兩篢に仔するもの何れも其大き等し，噴水孔は普通の大さにもて，眼の後办にあり，鰓孔は各側五個に己て，最後の二個は胸魮の上にあり，背魮は二基に
broad，almost flat．Anterior tip of upper lip a little before eye；corner of mouth beneath posterior rim of eye．Teeth numeroui，rather small，tricuspid，equal in size in both jaws．Spiracle moderate，behind eye．Gill－openings five in number， last two above pectoral．Dorsals rather small，similar in form，without spine ；first dorsal behind vent；second dorsal inserted before posterior end of base of anal． Caudal not lunate．S＇in very rough，densely covered with prickles，each with a long central cusp and a pair of short lateral cusps．Scales on the upper edge of tail behind second dorsal scarcely enlarged．

Color in formalin reddish brown，with some irresularly scattered，whitish round spots and dark brown blotches with similar spots ；these blotches may form transverse large－meshed bands by uniting with one another．All the fins，except anal，are colored and marked like the body；anal dusky，without distinct markings．Under surface pale．

Described from a female specimen 44 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken between Vries Island and Idsu by Mr．Alan Owston．

己て，稍や小く，互に其形狀等己 く，何れも棘占具へず，第一背鰙は玮門より後方 にむり，第二背鰭は䯴鰭基底の後端よりも前方に始まれる，尾鰭は年月形き呈せ ず，皮膚は頻る粗雜にして頗る密に棘を滿有て，其棘は一閫の長き中灶突起及己゙一對つ短き側突起をすす，第二背鯌の後方にて尼部の上緣にある鱗ば他局部に存す るものに比して特に大形なることなし

ホルマリンに滛せる樌品を見るに，赤褐色にここ，白色の圓狀鉦點不替則に散布 せり，而して腤褐色の玟紋茄りて，其內にも亦前き同一の白色の圓狀點を有己，其




此記載及び之に附せる圖は大点及び伊豆の間の相摸難に於てオオストン秋の探集せる樌品によれるものにこて，尾屔の先端に至る迄測れる全長は四十サンチャ エトルなり

## VIII．Nansenia grönlandica（Reinhardt）（Microstomide．）

Plate III，fig． 13.

Ginsa＇ze yuwas＇ii（S lver salmon－－ardine）．

Mucrostomus srönlan licus Reinhardt，Vidensk．Selsk．Naturv．Mathem．Afhandl．， VIII，I84i，p．LXXIV ；Greenland．
Microstroma（？）gramlamaicam Günther，Cit．Fish．，VI，IS66，p． 205.
Nansenia gramlandica Jordan and Evermann，Fish．N．and M．Amer．，I，ISg5，p． 528. Habitat．－Greenland；Sagami Sea．

Head 5，height of body $7 \frac{1}{2}$ in total length without caudal．Eye $2 \frac{1}{4}$ ，interorbital $3 \frac{1}{2}$ ，snout $6 \frac{1}{4}$ in head．D． 10 ；A． 11 ；P． 9 or II ；V．II or 12 ．Scales $3 \frac{1}{2}-44-4 \frac{1}{2}$ ．

Body subcylindrical，slightly compressed．Caudal peduncle much compressed． Interorbital slightly concave，with two parallel longitudinal ridges near the middle． Nostrils close together，without tube or flı．Mouth small，slightly oblique ；maxillary broad posteriorly，extending slightly beyond anterior margin of eye．Teeth in lower jaw leaf－shaped，pointed，uniserial，close－set ；vomer with one transverse series of villi－

> ふ.ギンサケユリリシ (銀鮭鰓) (「ミッロストマ 科)

## 第三版 第十三圖

學名•「ヂンセニア・グコエンランヂカ」
產地．ク゚リーランンド；相模灘（日本にては深海に產す）
體長（尾鰭を除ける）は頭長の五倍，體高のヒ倍二分ワ一なり，頭長は眼經の二倍四分つ一，兩眼間隔の三倍二分つ一，吻長の六倍四分つ一なち，背鰭は十軟蓧，質鰭は十一軟條，胸鰭は九若くは十一軟條，腹鰭は十一著くは十二軟條より成る，鱗 の錇は側線に於て四十品，一横列に於ては側線よりも上方に三平，側線よりも下方 に四非な
 に己て，其中央線の附近に奀行せる二縱稜あり，前後の雨鼻孔は頗る相接し，何れ も背管狀笑起叉は葉狀片を具へず，口は小にこて，偉に斜应を占め，上顎骨は其後
端尖わっ一列に密生す，鋤骨には緘毛齒の一横列あり，上䫟友び口蓋骨には齒なしっ
form teeth．No teeth in upper jaw or on palatines．Gill－rakers on first gill－arch rather long，lanceolate，io +1 I in number．Dorsal inseried before ventral；adipose fin conspicuous．Anal inserted before the adipose fin．Pectoral placed rather low． Caudal forked．Scales large，thin，cycloid．Iateral line complete．Color in formalin silvery．

Described from a specimen 17 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal，taken at Tociomi，Sigami Sza，by Mr．Alan（）wston．

IX．Chimæra barbouri Garman．（Chimæridæ．）
Plate IV，fig． 14 and pl．V，fif． 19 ．

Kokonohoshi－ginzame（nine－spotted chimara）．
Chimara barbuari Garman，Bull．Mus．Comp．Zool．Harv．Coll．，II，I＇ebruary， 190S，p． 255 ；Aomori，near Tsugaru Strait，Japan，type No． 128 i，Mus．Comp． Zool．Harv．Coll．
Chinncrea spilcta Tanaka，Journ．Coll．Sci．Tukyo，XXIlI，Art．7，March 15，190S，

第一鰓うに存する鳃耙は梢や長く，鎗形にして，其鳃弓の L 綠に十估，下緣に十一
 は脂䲛よりも前力に始まり，胸鯺は低き位置を占めたり，尾鮳は二叉形なり，鱗は大形にして，薄く，圓狀鱗なり，侧總は完全に㽬の後端に至る迄存在すっホルマリン に洨せる色彩は銀色なり
此記載及び之に附せる圖は相模灘ヨドミに於てオオストン化の探集せる標品に よれるものにこて，尾緒の先端に至き迄測れる全長は十七サンチタエトルなる

9．ココノおシギンザメ（尘星銀鮫）（ギンザメ科）

## 第四版 第十四圖及び第五版 第十九圖

ケッタトダイジン（常墔大渄）
學名。「キマエラ・バルバシリ」

p． 15 ；off Miyako，Prov．Rikuchū，type No． 96 r，Sci．Coll．Mus．Tokyo． Habitat．－Aomori ；off Miyako ；off Ôtsu，Prov．Hitachi．

Head measured from tip of snout to gill－opening $4 \frac{1}{2}$ ，height of body 5 in total length，excluding the parts behind second dorsal．Eye $3 \frac{1}{2}$ ，interorbital 5，snout 2 in head．Spine of first dorsal keeled in front，grooved behind，the lateral borders of the distal part beset with curved spines directed backward and downward．Second dorsal with a deep notch which does not reach to base of fin．Caudal produced into a rayless filament．Teeth confluent，four or five rods in each anterior lamina；lateral rods behind the anterior lamina low，oblique．Mandibular laminæ with three deep clefts on margin leaving four round cusps．Sensory canal running almost straight on the sides of body；jugular branch given off from the suborbital behind the maxillo－ mandibular．

Color in formalin blackish brown．Nine whitish spots in two rows．Free margin of dorsals as well as both lobes of caudal blackish ；margin of ventral and pectoral also blackish．

Described from a female specimen $\delta_{3} \mathrm{~cm}$ ．long as measured to tip of caudal

體長（第二背鰭よりも後方を除ける）は頭長（吻の先端より鰓孔に至る苍測れる） の四倍二分の一，體高の五倍なり，頭長は眼徑の三倍二分の一，兩眼間隔の五倍，吻長の二倍なり，第一背鰙の棘は前面に隆起綠を有己，後面は溝を有せり，而して其先端に近き局部の側緣は逆生せる棘を有す，第二背鰓は其後端に深き缺刻ある も，其基底に達せず，尾鰈は延長己て絲狀器をなれる，齒は癒合己，上顴の前齒板は
板は其遊離緣に於て三偶の深き缺刻すりて，稱めに四個の圄き突起を形成せり，側線は體側に於ては殆ぎ直走し，其喉枝は澦枝よりも後方に於こ眼下側線より發せ b

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩は黑褐色にして，九個の白色玨點は二列に排列せり，兩
色なり

此記載及び之に附せる圖は常陸大津沖に於て小松崎三枝氏の探集せる焳の標品 によれるものにこて，尾魮絲状器の先端に至る艺測れる其全長は八十三サンチタ ェトルなり，其登䤼番號は東京帝國大學理科大學舫物學敎室鸎類標品第千四百十
filament，taken off Otsu，Prov．Hitachi，by Mr．Komatsusaki，No．I418，Science College Museum，Tukyo．In Pl．V，fig．ig are figured the claspers of a male specimen which，though very poorly preserved，can be identified as of this species．

> X．Chimæra owstoni Tanaka．（Chimæridæ．）
> Plate V，fig． 17 and 18. Owston－ginzame（Owston＇s chimera）．

Chmmera ozustoni Tanaka，Journ．Coll．Sci．Tokyn，XX，Art．I I，Dec．18，igo5．p 10， pl．I，fig． 2 and 3，pl．II，fifs．S to II ；Tokyo Market，type No．9I6，Sci．Coll． Mus．Tokyo．

Habitat．－Tokyo Market（Probably Sagami Sea）．
Head measured from tip of snout to gill－opening 5，height of body $4 \frac{3}{4}$ in total length exclusive of the parts behind the dorsal notch．Eye $3 \frac{1}{3}$ ，interorbital $4 \frac{1}{6}$ ，snout 2 in head．Spine of first dorsal longer than the anteriormost ray of first dorsal，its anterior surface smooth，keeled in the median line，its posterior surface for a little less

八躆なり，第五版第十九圖は頗る貯藏の惡しき雉の標品の擢取器附近を畵ける のなるが，余は本種の雄ならんを信ずるなり

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { 10. オオストンギンザメ (オオストン銀鮫) } \\
(\neq キ ゙ ン サ ゙ メ \text { 科) }
\end{gathered}
$$

## 第五版 第十七圖及び第十八圖

學名•「キマエラ・オオストニ」
產地 深游に齐す，東京市堆に探集せられたる記録わるのみ，恐くば相模灘附近に產するものならん
體長（背鯌缺刻よりも後左を除ける）は頭長（吻の先端より鰓扎に至る迄測れる） の五倍，脽高の四倍四分の三なり，頭長は腿徑の三倍三分の一，兩服間隔の四倍六分の一，吻長の二倍なり，第一背魮の棘は其魮の最前部にある軟條よりも長く，其棘の前面は滑に己て棘なく，且つ其小棘の前面の中小線は隆起己，其梀の後面は逆

第一版


Fig．6 第六圖


Fiz．3 第三圖


Fig．1，2 and 3．Cottus pollux；Fig． 4 Rhodeus mio＇suta；Fig． 5 an 1 6．Sp＇reroides chrysops．







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# 理學士田中茂䅰著日本産魚類圖莧第二参 

（自第十九頁至第三十四頁 圖版五林附 自第六师至第十版）

FIGURES AND DESCRIPTIONS OF THE

## ＇FISHES OF JAPAN， INCLUDING

Riakiu Islands，Bonin Islands，Formosa，Kurile Islands，Korea and Southern Sakhalin． BY

Shigeho Tanaka，
Lecturer in Zoology，Science College， Imperial University of Tokyo．

[^0]TOKYO．

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Vol．III of the monograph is now in press and will appear in the middle of August．
The monograph is issued in parts six times a year，its scope being to figure and describe most of the fishes occurring in Japan and its dependencies．

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本書は毎年六回發行え，日本丙繩は固より，臺誩，琉球，小笠原島，千鳥群島，朝


## 第三昚は來3 八月五目發行

than half its length with recurved spinules．Second dorsal continuous with caudal with a deep notch between．Anal low，falcate．No tail filament．Six rods in the anterior lamina of upper jaw；lateral rods behind the lamina low，oblique．Each lamina of lower jaw with two concavities more or less sinuate in the margin．Cephalic． organ on the snout in front of eye，its inner surface armed with about seventy spinous denticles．Claspers tripartite．Anterior＇ventral clasper with five spiny denticles on the median side．Lateral canal with fine sinuations；jugular branch arising directly from the suborbital a short distance behind the maxillo－mandibular．

Color in formalin dark brown with lighter dot－like and elongate spots，often indistinctly vermiculate owing to fusion of spots．On the side of body behind the ventral three pale broad lines below the lateral canal and one above it．Dorsals，anal， caudal as well as free margins of pectoral and ventral blackish．

Described from a male specimen，the type， 62 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal，No．9i6，Science College Museum，Tokyo．It was purchased by me in the Tokyo Market．
方にある側齒板は低くこて，斜伯を占め，下顎の齒板は，遊離緣に於く多少波狀を なせる二個の凹陷むり，頭部擯取器は眼の前方にむって，其內面は凡そ匕十個の小棘を有す，擢取器は三分己，前部腹撰取器は其內側に五侣の小策を具ふ，側線は細微なる波狀をな己，喉枝は嚬枝の後方に於て之に賽る接して腿下側線より發せり

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，暗褐色にして，淡灰色を呈せる圓狀若くは細長なる斑紋ありて，此等の斑絞は多少癒合己て，所々に不明憭なる不規則形の網狀玨絞き形成せ り，腹鰭よ りも後方の體側には側線よりも下に三個，側線よりも上方に一個の幅廣き蒼曰色の線ぁり，胸魮の遊離緣，腹鰭の游離緣，背鰭，質鰭及び尾鰭は帶黑色なり

此記載及び之に附せる鬲は余が東京市㙫にて購求せる雄の標品によ ねる ものに てて，余の本種を發表亡たる際の標式標品に屬す，尾鰭の先端に至る䒗測れる其全長は六十二サンチェエトルに亡て，其登録番號ほ東京帝國大學理科大學動物學敎室焦類標品第九百十分號なり

XI．Canthidermis rotundatus（Procé）．（Balistidæ．）
Plate VI，fig． 20.


#### Abstract

Ami－mongara（netted trigger fish）． Fialistes rotundatus Procé，13ull．Soc．Philom．，IS22，p． 130 ；Manila． Balistcs schticosus Richardson，Voy．Samarang，Fish．，1848，p．23，pl．IX，figs． 5－S ；China Sea． Balistcs maculatus Günther，Cat．Fish．，V1II，1870，1． 213 ；Polperro； Fernando Po，West Africa；West Indies ；Jamaica；Cape of Good Hope ； Pinang；Bomeo；Sandelwood Island；India；China Seas；Japan．－Day， Fish．India，I878，p．687，pl．CLXXV，fig． 3 ；Madras．－Day，Fauna British India，Fishes，I，ISS9，p． 474.

Canthidcrmis rotundatus Jordan and Fowler，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXV， 1902，p． 260. Habitat．－Tropical and subtropical parts of the Atlantic and Indian Oceans； British coast ；Pacific Ocean ；Japan，north to Misaki，Prov．Sagami． Head $3 \frac{1}{2}$ ，height of body $2 \frac{1}{2}$ in total length without caudal．Eye $5 \frac{5}{7}$ ，interorbital


## 11．アミざぎラ（「バリステス犐）

## 第六版 第二十圖

學名「カンチデルミス。ロッングッス」
邦にさは都州三崎以南の地に產するものら如已


軟條，尾魮は十二軟佟より成る，鱗數は一縱列に阢十七，一横列に二十九なり



$2 \frac{1}{6}$ ，snout $1 \frac{2}{3}$ in head．D．III－25；A． 24 ；P．I4；C．I2．Number of scales in a longitudinal series counted to base of caudal 47 ；in a transverse series counted backward and downward 29 ．

Body oblong，compressed．Head moderate in size ；cye lateral，high ；interorbital convex ；snout curved in profile；a groove in front of eye ；nostrils two on each side． Mouth small，terminal ；lips rather broad，thick．Teeth uniserial，four teeth on each side of both jaws；second tooth counted from the anteriormost one in upper jaw largest，but in the lower the anteriormost one is the largest．Length of gill－opening longer than diameter of eye，inner fold partly exposed．First dorsal commencing above gill－opening，first spine very strong，greatly serrated on its anterior surface； second dorsal nearer gill－opening than base of caudal；anal inserted beneath seventh ray of second dorsal ；both jaws high anteriorly and falcate in shape．Pectoral small，with broadly rounded margin；ventral spine scarcely movable，serrated；caudal with the angles produced in a falcate form，posterior margin rounded．Scales granulated； prickles at base scarcely visible；no large scutes behind gill－opening．Head scaled． except lips．

Color in formalin．－Scales bluish black ；interspace blackish brown．，Lower parts
 の最大なれごも，下靧にては前端にあるもの最大なり，鰓孔は眼徑よりも長く，其

第二背鳍の第七軟條の下方に初まれる，此等雨鳍は其前方の軟條屒く，其外形は鏶㹜なり，胸鯥は小形にこて，其外緣は緩く囯形を呈せら，腹棘は殆ご動かずして，鋸葸を呈せら，尾鰭は其外緣圓きも，雨角延長己，二個の鎌状部を作れら，鱗は粒狀物に富み，其基部には殆ご栜を具へず，鰓孔の後方には大形の鱗なと。頭部は口唇を除ぎ何れの部分にも鱗を有す

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩——鱗は青黑色にこて，鱗間部は黑裼色なり，鄶の下方


此記載及び之に附せる圆は相州三崎に於て探集せる標品によれるものにして，尾鯺の先端に至る迄測れる其全長は三十三サンチタエトルなる。其登録番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學敎室噍類標品第二千九石七十七號なる
lighter than upper．Dorsals and anal as well as caudal dusky，blackish in margin． Pectoral light dusky．Ventral spine whitish．Teeth also whitish．

Described and figured from a specimen 33 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken at Misaki，Prov．Sagami，No．2977，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

I can not separate this species from Balistes maculatus and Balistes scnticosus described and figured by Day and Richardson respectively，though there are some differences in shape of caudal and general coloration．

XII．Hemirhamphus elongatus，n．sp．（Hemirhamphidx．）

$$
\text { Plate VI, fig. } 21
$$

Tō－zayori．
IIabitat．－－Sagami Sea；Talanoshima，Boshuu．
Head without beak $7 \frac{1}{2}$ ，inclusive of beak $2 \frac{1}{6}$ ，height of body 15 in total length without beak and caudal．Eye $3 \frac{1}{2}$ ，interorbital $3 \frac{\frac{1}{4}}{2}$ ，snout $3 \frac{1}{5}$ ，height of caudal peduncle $5 \frac{5}{8}$ in head without beak．D． $24 ;$ A． $23 ;$ P．S；V． 6 ；number of scales near back ilo；in lateral line about 157.

別なりごすべき差違を發見するを得ず

## 12．トオザヨリ（「へミランプス科）

## 第穴版 䈃二十一瀾

トオザヨり（房州高の思）
學名「へミランプス。エロンガッス」（新利！）
產地 相模灘；房州高の国
長の二倍六分の一，脂高0十五倍なり，湞長（些を除ける）は压徑の三倍二分の一，兩眼間隔の三倍四分の三，昒辰の三倍王分の一，尾柄の高さの五倍八分の五ない，背鮨は二十四軟佟，德魮は二十三軟條，胸鯺は八軟條，腹魮はバ軟條より成る，鱗數は背部に近き一縱列に於ては百十，側線部に於て凡そ百五十七なり



Body elongate，greatly compressed，sides nearly parallel and vertical．Head smaH ； eye large，level with dorsal border in profile ；interorbital rather broad，concave ；snout short，pointed．Mouth slightly oblique；beak very long．Minute villiform teeth in both jaws；a patch of similar teeth on roof of mouth．Isthmus long，narrow and sharp－edged；gill－rakers on first gill－arch $3+12$ ，the longest $4 \frac{4}{3}$ in diameter of eye ；no pseudobranchiæ．Dorsal inserted nearer tip of pectoral than base of caudal，and midway between tip of ventral and insertion of anal ；anal originating beneath fourth ray of dorsal ；pectoral moderately long ；ventral short，moderately apart；caudal deeply forked，lower lobe much the longer ；vent midway between tip of pectoral and base of caudal．Scales deciduous，rather small ；no scaly flaps at bases of pectorals or ventrals ； head naked except beneath and behind eye．Lateral line running low along the side to the base of caudal．

Color in formalin dull brown，paler beneath ；side with a slaty silvery lateral band to base of caudal ；fins all plain，dusky，though those on lower parts are lighter．

Described and figured from the type 49 cm ．long as measured from tip of beak to that of lower lobe of caudal，taken at Misaki，Prov．Sacgami，No．2946，Science College Museum，Tokyo．
蓋には前を同樣の薔より成れる一帶あり，漺部は長狹にして其緣銳し，第一鰓弓に ある鰓耙は其鰓弓の上緣に三個，下緣に十二個おりて，眼徑は其鰓耙の最長なるも のう四倍五分の四に當る，擬鰓な己，背鰭の起部は尾鲲の基底よりを胸借の先端 に近く，又た腹鰭の先端き臂鰭の起部この中間にあり，質鰭の起部は背鰭の第四軟條の直「に值し，胸鰭は普通の長さに己て，左右の腹貹は短く，其の互に離る了こ を普通のサョリに同で，尾鰭は著しき二叉叉形を呈己，其下葉は上葉よりも遥に長 i，历工門は胸鰭の先端こ尾鰭の基底さの中間にあり，鱗は剥離こ易く，梢や小形な り，胸鰭及び腹鰭には有鱗の葉状片を具へずっ眼下及び眼後の局部总除けば，䫒は凡て無鱗なり，侧線は體の頗る下方にありて，尾鰭の基絽に達す

ホルマリン゙に浸せる色彩を見るに，腤褐色にして，膆つ下方は淡色なわ，镳側に は銀色を帶べる青黑色の一縱帶ありて，尾鰙の基底に達す，鰭は凡て帶照色に己 て，斑絞を具へず，但し，轀つ下方にある鰭は秒や淡色なら
此記載及び之に附せる㯖は相州三崎に於て探集せる標式標品によれるるのにし

號な b

## XIII．Cephalopholis formosanus，n．sp．（Serranidx．）

Plate VII，fig． 22.

Yukata－hata（bath－robe sea bass）：Antroc．

Habitat．－Taihokur，Formosa（Probably in shore）．
Head $2 \frac{8}{9}$ ，height of body $3 \frac{1}{4}$ in total length without caudal．Fye $6 \frac{1}{5}$ ，interorbital 5 ，snout $3 \frac{2}{3}$ ，mexillary 2 ，longest spine of dorsal $3 \frac{3}{10}$ ，longest ray of dorsal $2 \frac{1}{2}$ ，second （longest）spine of anal $4 \frac{1}{2}$ ，longest ray of anal $2 \frac{1}{4}$ ，pectoral $I \frac{1}{2}$ ，ventral 2 in head．D． IX，I5；A．III， 9 ；P．18；V．I， 5 ；scales 14－1 10－40．

Bociy oblong，compressed ；caudal peduncle moderately high，compressed．Head moderatcly large；nape slightly elevated；profile declining in nearly straight line to tip of snout，though decurved above eye．Mouth large；lower jaw much projecting；maxillary extending beyond vertical through posterior rim of eye．Teeth conical，arranged in bands，which are narrower in the upper jaw than in the lower，but much broadened anteriorly near the median line in the former； both jaws with a pair of canine teeth at the anterior end，those of lower jaw lying nearer the median line than those of upper ；：otherwise no lateral canines ；teeth on

## 18．ユカタハタ（「セラヌフ科）

> 第七版 筛二十二眮

紅䚡（臺灣）；アンコエ（瞢灣）
學名「ケパロポりス，ホルモサスス」（新槁）

徑の六倍王分の一，兩眼間隔の五倍，吻長の三倍三分の二，上澦骨の二倍，背魮吱長棘の三倍十分り三，其攻長軟條の二倍二分の一，擘鰭第二棘（最長棘）の四倍二分ひ

數は側線よりも上部の一縦列になって百十，側線ようも子方の一横列に十四，其下゙方の一检列に四十なり




vomer and palatines．Preopercle with a concave edge above its angle，the vertical limb being finely serrated．Opercle with three spines，the lowermost one nearer the central than the uppermost and originating more anteriorly；upper edge of opercle convex．Gill－rakers on first gill－arch $7+15$ ，length of the longest $1 \frac{3}{5}$ in diameter of eye．Dorsal originating above the insertion of pectoral，spines increasing in length to the sixth．Anal inserted below second soft ray of dorsal ；second anal spine stronger but slightly shorter than the third．Pectoral rounded posteriorly，scarcely extending to vent．Ventral inserted below lower end of base of pectoral，but not extending to tip of the latter．Caudal rounded posteriorly．Vent midway between tip of ventral and insertion of anal．Scales ctenoid；nuchal region and head with cycloid scales ； maxillary scaled．Lateral line complete，high，concurrent with back．

Color in formalin brownish yellow above，paler below，with dark brown spots all over except pectoral，ventral，chin，throat，belly and under surface of caudal peduncle ； average diameter of a spot contained 4 in diameter of eye and narrower than the interspaces．Pectoral yellowish，its base sparsely spotted．Ventral also yellowish， narrowly tipped with blackish；no spots．Dorsal and anal as well as caudal narrowly edged with blackish．

犬齒を具へ，其下簣に存するものね上篢に存するものよりも前中線に近けり，其他，篢の側方には毫も犬齒を具八ず，鐊骨及びロ蓋骨にも赤罊を具ふ，前鰓蓋骨は
有己，就中最下の梀は最上のものよりを中央棘に近く，且つ最上つ䅹よりも前方に起部を有す，鰓蓋骨の上緣は凸形なら，第一鰓弓に存する鰓記は鰓弓の上緣に七個，下緣に十五個を數ふべく，眼徑は其最長鰓耙の一倍五分の三に當る，背鰭法胸鰭の起部の上少に初まり，其棘は第卡棘に至る艺は前方の棘よりも後方に存する ＊の長し，臂鰭は背鰭の第二軟條う下方に站まら，其第二棘は第三棘よりも强大な
 の下端の下方に發己，胸緒の先端に達せず，尾鮯は後緣圓し，肌門は腹絈の先端き
己，上篢骨は鱗を行す，側線は完全に存在え，䯈侧上高く，背部外廓に本行えて走 れり

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，體の上方は褐趪色に己て，下方は苔白色な


The species is nearly allied to Jipinepholus maculatus（Bloch），but differs from it in having nine dorsal spines instead of eleven，in the spots being closer together，and in having dark edge on the dorsal，anal and caudal fins．

Described and figured from the type 33 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken at Keelung，Taihoku，Formosa，by Mr．Oshima，No．2975，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

XIV．Carapus sagamianus Tanaka．（Carapidr．）
Plate VII，fig． 23.
Eomon－kakure－uwo．
Carapus sagamianus Tanaka，Annot．Zool．Jap．，VII，pt．i，Dec．25，igos，p． 40 ；Sagami Sea，type No．I75 I，Sci．Coll．Mus．Tokyo．
Carapius sagamius Franz，Abhandl．math．－phys．Klasse der K．Bayer． Akademie der Wiss．IV，Suppl．－Bd．i．Abhandlg．，igio，p．3I，taf．V，fig． 25 ；Uraga and Misaki，Prov．Sagami．

柄り下面は點乍在せず，上記の點は其大さ眼徑の凡そ四朵の一の脏德を甫し而亡 て其幅（即ち其而德）は此等點き點を つ間の部癹の幅よ るも狹し，胸鮐は帶黄色に


品によれるものにこて，尼䚡の先端に至る迄測れる其全愛は三十三サンチョェト
五號なり

14．ヨェンククレウオ（カッレウ小科）
第七版 䈅二十三岡
學名 「ョラグス，サがミアスス」



Habitat．－In the intestine of Holothuria monacaria（Lesson）；Boshuu；Misaki， Prov．Sagami ；Uraga．
Head $9 \frac{2}{4}$ ，height of body at insertion of anal 14 in total length．Fye $4 \frac{2}{3}$ ， interorbital $4 \frac{3}{4}$ ，snout $4 \frac{1}{2}$ ，maxillary $2 \frac{1}{4}$ in head．

Body long and slender like of an eel but compressed，tapering toward the long and slender tail．Head rather small，slightly higher than wide ；eye moderate，level with dorsal border in profile ；interorbital broadly convex ；snout sharpy pointed when viewed from side，but rather broadly rounded when viewed from above．Mouth subinferior ；lower jaw slightly included ；maxillary extending to vertical through the posterior rim of eye．Jaw teeth small，pointed，in one row ；palatine teeth slightly larger，arranged likewise in a single row ；vomerine teeth slightly larger than the palatine，in a narrow band of about four longitudinal rows．Dorsal inserted behind pectoral ；distance from lower end of base of pectoral to origin of dorsal equal to that from the former to tip of snout；height of the fin along the rays at the end of the first third of dorsal equal to diameter of eye．Anal inserted behind pectoral，at vertical through the middle of its length，the height along the rays at its highest part equal to length of postorbital part of head．Pectoral small，somewhat low in position，

徑の四倍三分の二，兩眼問隔の四倍四分の三，吻長の四倍二分の一，上筫骨の二倍四分の一なり
形にこて，其高さは榫に幅よりも高し，眼は业通の大さにこて，上部外廓に密接せ り，雨眼間隔は緩く凸形を呈し，吻は側方より見れば銳く尖り，上方より見れば緩
緑を通でて引ける垂直線上に達す，兩嵿に存する素は小にこて尖り，一列に排列
 り，錳骨に存する齒は口䒸骨に存するもひよりも㒒に大く，幅の狭き一帶をなし，凡そ四縱列に排列せの，背鮥は胸鮥の後方より始ま い，胸魮の基底つ下端き背鰭の起部をの距離は胸魮の基底の下端き吻の先端をの距離に等し，臂鰭は胸魮の後方

 に高く且つ背部外廊に丕行えて走り，後方にては能く下方に曲り，以て澧の中部を走れり
sharply pointed posteriorly．Caudal small，confluent with the dorsal and anal fins．No ventral．No scales；a series of pores high on the side，concurrent with back， posteriorly it is broadly curved downward and runs along middle of body．

Color in formalin light brown，profusely adorned with dark spots；all the fins pale，without markings．

Described and figured from a specimen 17.5 cm ．long；as measured to tip of caudal；living in the intestine of a littoral Holothurian，Holothuria monacaria （Lesson），Sagami Sea，taken by Mr．Aoki．

## XV．Gymnothorax neglectus．n．sp．（Murenider．）

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Plate VII, fig. } 24 \text {. } \\
& \text { Mizore-utsubo (sleet moray: }
\end{aligned}
$$

Habitat．－Keelung，Formosa．
Head 4 in head and trunk，height of body 2 in head．Eye Io，interorbital $8 \frac{1}{3}$ ， snout $5 \frac{5}{9}$ ，cleft of mouth 3 in head．

亦ノマリンに没せる色彩を見るに，淡褐色にこて，暗色の坟點頻る多く散在す。


 る迄測れる其全長は十七サンチタエトル半なわ

## 

第も版 第二 1.1 阿雨
學名 「ギムノトラックス，ネグレクッス」（新䓣）
斉地 泊岸附近に產するものならん：索彎基隆
閣隔の八倍三分の一，䧁長の五倍儿分の无，口裂の三倍なり


Tail slightly longer than head and trunk；head rather short，moderately com－ pressed ；eye midway between tip of snout and angle of mouth ；anterior nostril tubular， half as long as diameter of eye ；posterior nostril without tube and very close to eye． Jaws equal，completely closed，with uniserial pointed teeth；upper jaw with ten teeth on each side，of which the anterior ones are much larger；lower jaw also with about ten teeth on each side ；none on vomer．Mouth－cleft extending backward from eye more than the diameter of latter；gill openings slightly shorter than diameter of eye．

Color in formalin reddish brown，rather profusely adorned with whitish spots；the same maculation on the under surface．The largest spots are half as large as eye in diameter and sometimes larger than the interspaces ；posteriorly the spots are smaller and more distant ；inside of mouth similarly spotted；angle of mouth，gill－opening and vent without special coloration．Dorsal fin spotted anteriorly but plain posteriorly； Anal entirely without spots ；both vertical fins narrowly edged with whitish．

The species is very closely allied to Gymmothorax functatus Bloch and Schneider described by Günther and figured by Day，but differs from it in dentition and markings and in having a white edge on the dorsal and anal fins．

如く側扁せ り，眼は吻の先端さ口角との中間にあり，前鼻孔は管狀にえて，其長さ ほ眼徑す斗なり，後鼻孔には管狀部なく，眼に密接せの，兩䪽は等形にして，之を閉づれば全く閉鋝して空㟲を遺すここなく，一列の尖れる齒を有せり，上頑には各側に十個の齒ありて，就中其前方にあるもの後方にあるそのよりも遙に大形なりっ
 も後方に延長せる部分の長さは眼徑よりも長し，鰓孔は其長さ腿徑よりも怵や短 i

ホルーリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，檪赤褐色にこて，带白色の玟點程や多く散在 す，體の下面も亦體側こ同一の斑絞を具ふ，上記の班坫の最大なるものは，其直咝眼徑の年に己て，往么斑點こ斑榬との間の部分よりも幅（沮ち直徑）の廣きこご り，體の後方にある斑點れ小形こなり，且つ散在せる數㒒小さなれる，口の队部も亦前記と同一の斑點を有す，口角，鰓孔及び肚門は特有の挤點なし，背鰭は前方に ては斑點を具へ，後方にてはとを具へず，臂魮には全く斑點な己，此等兩鰭の外緣 ほ狹き帶白色の一帶を具ふ
此記載及び之に附せる圖は，臺灣臺北基隆に默て，大島正滿氏の探集せる標式標

Described and figured from the type 39 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken at Keelung，Taihoku，Formoss，by Mr．Oshima，No．2165，Science College MIuseum，Tokyo．

## XVI．Paraceratias mitsukurii（Tanaka）．（Ceratiidæ．）

Plate VIII，fig． $25^{\circ}$
Mitsukuri－3naga－chōchir．－anº̄．
Coratias（Paraccratiars）mitsukurii Tanaka，Journ．Coll．Sci．Tokyo，XXIII，Art． 13，July 2S，igos，p．IS，pl．If，fig． 3 ：Yodomi，Sagami Bay，type No． 2125 r ， Alan Owston＇s Collection．

Habitat．－Deep water；Sagami Bay．
Head $2 \frac{1}{3}$ ，height of body at base of pectoral $2 \frac{1}{3}$ in total length without caudal． Eye $25 \frac{1}{5}$ ，snout $2 \frac{1}{3}$ ，maxillary $2 \frac{1}{3}$ ，width of gill－opening $4 \frac{2}{3}$ ，length of cephalic tentacle externally visible（with subterminal knob but without terminal fringes of the cephalic organ）$I_{\frac{1}{4}}$ ，dorsal tentacle（terminal portion mutilated） $2 \frac{1}{5}$ in head．D．I－I－1；A． $4 ; \mathrm{P}$ ． 16；C．S．

「いによれるものにして，尾鰭の先端に至る迄測れる其全長は三十九サンチメェト ルなら，其登錄潽號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學敉室魚類橒品第二干百六十五號なり

16．ミツクリエサガヂョオヂンアンコオ
（「ヶラチアご」科）
第八频 第二十五岡
思名「パラケラチアス，ミックリイ」
济地 深涯に齐す：相模灘
梐の二十II倍五分の一，吻長の二倍三分の一，上嘖骨の二倍三分の一，锶孔の四倍三分の二，頭部㒔き（外部より見るを得べき部分のみを測れるもつにて其先端に近
端い破拮 なる部分は想像するを得ざれば，价在せる部分のみを測れるものさす）の


Body oblong，compressed；caudal peduncle also compressed；body highest at base of pectoral，more strongly tapering posteriorly than anteriorly．Head large ；eye very small，nearer to tip of snout than to gill－opening．Nostril one on each side of head，near tip of snout，tubular．Mouth subvertical，not very large；lower jaw included，symphysis provided with a prominently protruding spinous tip ；mandibular teeth anteriorly in two ill－defined series，posteriorly in one row；those of the inner series long and fang－like ；all depressible．Premaxillary teeth smaller，in two or three series，the largest teeth located anteriorly ；vomer with some fang－like teeth on the side of its head，the tip having no teeth ；palatines almost without teeth．Tongue toothless． Gill－opening rather narrow，just below pectoral，partly extending around the base of the fin，running downward and forward．Gills $2 \frac{1}{2}$ ；gill－arches nearly smooth；no pseudobran－ chiæ．Pectoral small，inserted nearer back than belly ；no ventral．Distance from base of caudal to vent $2 \frac{2}{3}$ times in the length from vent to tip of snout．Cephalic tentacle representing the first dorsal spine horny，flexible，above eye，not reaching to dorsal tentacle，with a pear－shaped bulb and a terminal tuft．Second dorsal spine represented by dorsal tentacle a little shorter than the length of maxillary ；the distance between the tentacle and the median dor：al caruncle one－fourth the distance between the latter
 は四軟條，胸鰭は十六軟條，尾鰭は八軟條よう成る
體は稍や長く亡て，側胹己，尾柄も赤側耍せ ，䯈は胸鰭つ基部に於て最も高く，前方よりも後方に於て甚えく細長くなれる，頭は大形に己て，眼は頻る小く，緦孔 よりそ吻の先端に近く存在す，鼻孔は頭の各側に一個ありて，管狀を是し，吻の先端に近く存在す，口は㱠ご垂直をなせるも，大形ならず，下頿は上筫の队に包まる
 にては不明憭なる二列に排列己，後方にては一列に排列す，其内列の齒は長形にし て，牙狀をなす，何れも皆壓せば動かすき得べ己，上顴にある亚は下顎に存するも のよりも小形にして，二列若くは三列に排列己，最大のものは前方にあり，鋤骨に は其頭部の側方に若干の牙狀の㱖ありて，其先端には毫も齒を具へず，口蓋骨には殆ご齒なこ，舌にも赤齒を具へず，鰓孔は其幅稍や狹に，胸鰭の直下゙にありて，一部其緒の基底の周圍を繞れり，鰓孔の方问は前下方なり，鰓は二個斗にえて，鰓弓 は殆ご平滑なり，擬鰓なし，胸鰭は小形にしこ，腹面よりも背面に近く存在し，嗄鰭を具へず，肌門より吻の先端に至る距離は尾鰭の基底より肌門に至る距離の二。倍三分の二なり，第一背棘を代表せる頭部觸手は角質に亡て，曲がり易く，眼の上方にありて，背部觸手に迄は延長せず，西洋梨子形の一個の肉㾇と總狀の先端部を
and the insertion of dorsal ray＇s a atal inserted below the third ray of dorsal ；membrane of both fins adnate to base of caudal ；tip of rays of both fins extending far beyond base of caudal．Caudal rays long，some of them bifurcated posteriorly，but the length of the branches can not be measured owing to the bad state of preservation．Three dorsal caruncles perforated at tip，at a short distance in front of dorsal rays；the median caruncle largest，at about one－fifth head length in front of the insertion of dorsal； lateral caruncle about one－third the median in size and slightly more advanced．Skin covered throughout with fine shagreen ；eyes and the groove for the cephalic tentacle are the only naked areas of the body surface．

Color in formalin jet－black；all fins and appendages，inner surface of mouth and gill－opening similarly colored．Terminal fringe of cephalic tentacle whitish，bulb blackish．

The type（No．212jI，Alan Owston＇s Collection）is the only specimen known． It is 4.4 cm ．long as measured from tip of snout to that of the longest caudal rays．
部背瘤この距離はみ部背瘤き背鰭軟條の起部をの距離の四分の一なり，役魮は背絈の第三軟條の下方に初まり，此等雨鮨の先端は尼鰦の基㡲よりも遥に後方に延
前方にありて，先端に孔を有す，中部背瘤は三伃の背瘤中最大なるもひに己て，背啠軟條の基部う前方凡こ頭長の五分の一に當る處にあり，側部背㿔はや部背瘤の凡そ三分の一の大さを优し，中部背痻よりも㒒に前うにあり，皮膚は細微なる鮫


瘭は兆墅色なり

此記載及び之に附せる㤜は余が本稿を發表亡たる際の標式標品によれるものに して，相模灘に択てアラン。オオストン氏の探隹せる そのなり，吻の先端より尾絠 の最長堣條の先端に至る迄測れる其全長：河十四サジチタエトルなり

## XVII．Owstonia totomiensis Tanaka．（Opisthognathidæ．）

$$
\text { Plate VIII, fig. } 26 .
$$

Solso－amadai（Bottom jaw－fish）．
Ouistonica totomicnsis Tanaka，Journ．Coll．Sci．Tokyo，XXIII，Art 7，March I5， 1908，p．47，pl．III，fig．I ；Totomi．
Habitat．－Off coast of Prov．Totomi．
Head $3 \frac{8}{9}$ ，height of body at insertion of ventral $3 \frac{5}{8}$ in total length without caudal． Eye $2 \frac{2}{3}$ ，interorbital 6，snout $4 \frac{3}{4}$ ，maxillary $1 \frac{3}{4}$ in head．B．6；D．III， 2 I ；A．I，I3；P． 19 or 2 I ；V．I， 5 ；C．I7 ；number of scales in a longitudinal series to base of caudal 55 to 60 ；in a transverse series counted downward and backward 24 ．

Body elongate，compressed ；caudal peduncle also compressed．Head moderate in size；eye large，high，lateral ；interorbital rather narrow，convex；snout short，the profile curved．Mouth directed obliquely upward ；jaws with slender，inwardly curved， incisor or canine teeth in one row，placed at rather wide intervals；a slightly elevated knob on lower jaw armed with two rows of teeth，and fitting into a corresponding depression of upper jaw ；no teeth on vomer or palatines．Posterior part of maxillary

> 17. ジヨアマダイ (「ホピストグナツス科)
> 第八版 第二十六岡

學名「オオストニア・トトミエンシス」
產地 䢬州灘
體長（尾鮯を除ける）は頭長の三倍九分の八，鲑高の三倍八分ひ五なっ，頭長は眼徑の二倍三分の二，兩眼間隔の六倍，吻長の四倍四分の三，上攧骨の一倍四分の三 なり背鰭は三棘二十一軟條，臂鰭は一棘十三軟條，胸鰭は十九若くば二十一軟條，腹鰭は一棘五軟條，尾緒は十七軟條より成る，鱗數は一縱列（尾㙰の基底に至る䒗測りて）に於て五十五厉至六十，一横列に於て二十四なり

體は延長し，且つ側扁せり，尾柄も亦側献せり，頭部は普通の大さにして，眼は大く，高く側方に位己，兩腿問隔は其幅稍や㹫く，凸形に亡て，吻は短く，其背部外廓は屈开せる，口は斜に上方に向ひ，兩筫には內方に幽れる細長き門齒及び犬齒一
毕部に入り込むを得べし，鎮骨及び口蓋骨には齒なく，上顎骨の後部は其幅廣く，腿の後綜の下方に延長せり，前鰓䒸骨の隅角は鋸禽緣を呈し，背鰭は其棘及び軟條共に細長くこて，鰓薴骨の肩角の上方に發す，㫊鰭は其形狀背鰭さ同樣に己て，背
broad，ending beneath posterior rim of eye．Angle of preopercle serrated．Dorsal high，slender，originating above scapular angle of opercle ；anal similar to dorsal in form，originating vertical from eighth soft ray of dorsal ；end of posteriormost ray of anal reaching to base of caudal，but that of dorsal not so ；pectoral moderate，free margin rounded，tip before vent；ventrals approaching each other beneath posterior end of bases of pectorals，the tip reaching third soft ray of anal ；caudal lanceolate． Vent immediately before anal and slightly in front of the middle of the body without caudal．Scales moderate，cycloid，arranged somewhat irregularly，those on breast smaller than those on side of body ；suborbital lamina scaled；opercles scantily scaled； dorsal and anal fins not scaly；caudal scaly at base．Lateral line near margin of back， uniting with that of the other side in front of origin of dorsal，posterior end interrupted beneath the last ray of the fin．Space between base of dorsal and lateral line naked， except a small space within the loop of the latter which is scaled．A few scales near posterior end of body near median line with pores．Color in formalin whitish；skin connecting premaxillary and maxillary blackish．

Described and figured from a specimen 50 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken off coast of Prov．Totomi by Mr．Alan Owston．



值前にむり，鱗は显通の大きにこて，间催鱗なり，秒や不規則に排列え，胸部に存 するものは維側にあるものよりも小形なの，腿下薬覑片も亦鱗を具へ，鳃蓋骨は哩
走り，其前部は背絡の起部の直前に於て他側のものを合せるも，其後端は背鲜の最
 なの，但己侧線の前部の愉形を呈せる内方に䲕を有す
 たる榄は带買色なり
 によれるるのにこて，尾䱈の先端になる沦測れる其全長は五十サンチメェトルな b

## Errata to vol．I．

Page I，line 2 from top，for Plate I，fig． 2 and 3 read Plate I，fig． 1,2 and 3.
Page I，line 4 from top，after Kazilsa ald（Japanese common miller＇s thumb）．
Page S，line 2 from bottom，for darsal read dorsal．
Page II，line I from top，put in a comma between＂flat＂and ＂produced＂．
Page I 3，line I from top，for Halaelurus read Halælurus．
Page I5，line I from top，for（Microstomidæ）read
（Microstomatidæ）
Page 15，line 3 from top，for Ginsake－yawashi rad Ginsake－iwashi．
Page 15 ，line 3 from top，for（Slver salmon－sardine）read（Silver salmon－sardine）．
第豆忩
正 誤

| 頁 | 行 | 誤 | 正 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 6 | カプ | カゾ |
| I | 7 | （能登令江潟） | （加賀令江潟） |
| 3 | 13 | 尖端 | 先端 |
| 5 | 5 | 露出り | 露出己 |
| 7 | 2 | 澦 | 脜 |
| 7 | 3 | 咽瀕骨 | 咽頭萄 |
| 8 | 3 | 石川縣令江潟 | 加贺全江鳰 |
| $\delta$ | 6 | 石川縣全江潟 | 加㖵今江潟 |
| 9 | I | 咽頭骨 | 咽頭齔 |
| 10 | 1 | （テングザメ科） | （テングギンザメ科） |
| 11 | 6 | 眼絰 | 眼徑 |
| II | 9 | 遊離鰭 | 遊離緣 |
| 11 | 12 | 澦技 | 擷枝 |
| 15 | I | ユワシ | イワシ |
| 15 | 5 | 眼經 | 眼鰘 |
| 15 | 14 | 縅毛䒼 | 絾毛蓖 |



Plate VI.

$\cdot 16$

## Plate VII.

-\%


26.

Fig. 25. Paraceratias mitsukurii ; Fig. 2ن. Owstonia totomiensis.






The monograph can be obtained directly from the author or through Messrs. Z. P. Maruya \& Co., Ltd. (Maruzen Kabushiki Kaisha), 14-16, Tōri Sanchōme, Nihonbashi, Tökyō, Japan.


(2n)

# 理學士田中茂穗著 <br> 日本產魚類圖說第 三 卷 

（自第三十五頁至第五十頁 圖版五枚附 自第十一版至第十五版）

## FIGURES AND DESCRIPTIONS

FISHES OF JAPAN，
INCLUDING
Riukiu Islands，Bonin Islands，Formosa，Kurile Islands，Korea and Southern Sakhalin．

BY
Shigelo Tanaka，
Lecturer in Zoology，Science College，
Imperial University of Tokyo．

[^1]TOKYO．

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Vol．IV of the monograph is now in press and will appear in the middle of October．
The monograph is issued in parts six times a year，its scope being to figure and describe most of the fishes occurring in Japan and its dependencies．

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蘚及び菲太に產する魚類を悉く㘣境せんどする8のなる

## 筑四总は來る十月十五日茀行

# XVIII．Acheilognathus longipinne Regan．（Cyprinidæ．） 

Plate IX，fig． 27.

## Biwa－tanago．

Acheilognatlues longipinnis Regan，Ann．Mag．Nat．Hist．，Ser．7，XVI，1905，p． 364 ；Yamasabu River，Lake Biwa．
Habitat．－Fresh water；Lake Biwa；Gifu，Prov．Mino．
Head 4，height of body $2 \frac{1}{5}$ in total length without caudal．Eye $3 \frac{1}{6}$ ，interorbital $2 \frac{5}{6}$ ，snout $4 \frac{6}{7}$ in head．D．II，I 5 ；A．II，I4 ；P． 15 ；V． 8 ；scales 6－36－6 $\frac{1}{2}$ ．

Body deep，much compressed ；caudai peduncle also compressed．Head short， compressed；eye large，high，lateral ；interorbital space rather broad，elevated， somewhat concave medianly ；snout short，in profile very steep anteriorly．Mouth subinferior，maxillary extending beyond anterior rim of anterior nostril．No barbel． Gill－openings large，joined to the isthmus；gill－rakers on first gill－arch very short， weak， $3+14$ ．Pharyngeal tceth $5-5$ ，sickle－shaped，with transverse striæ on sides，edges entire ；pseudobranchiæ well developed．Origin of dorsal slightly nearer base of caudal than tip of snout．Anal inserted below seventh dorsal ray counting from first

> 18. ビワタナゴ (鯉科)

## 第九版 第二十七圖

イタセンパラ（岐卓）；センパ（岐阜）
學名「アケイログナッス，ロンギピンネ」
產地 淡水に產す；琵琶湖；岐阜
體長（尾鰭を除ける）は頭長の四倍，體高の二倍五分の一なり，頭長は眼徑の三僕六分の一，兩眼間隔の二倍六分の奋，吻長の四倍七分の六なり，背鱛は十七軟條，臂鰭は十六軟條，胸鰭は十五軟條，腹鰭は八軟條より成る，鱗數側線部に於て三十父，一橫列に於ては側線より上方に仧，側線より下方に六半なり

體は高く，大に側融せ 」，尾柄も亦側㓲せ ，頭は短くこて，侧扁己，眼は大形に己て，高く側方に位し，兩眼間隔は秒や其幅廣く，著しく所形を呈己，其中線部は嫿に凹陷せ り，吻は短く，其の背部外廊は前方に於て頗る著く傾斜せ ，口は僅に下方にありて，上澦骨は前鼻孔の前緣よ 引引ける垂直線を超ゆ，䰂な己，鰓孔は大形にして，峽部に結合己，第一鰓弓に存する鰓耙は頻る短く，細くして，其鰓弓の上緣に三，下緣に十四を數ふべし，咽頭綯は一列にこて，各側五個む り，鎌狀にし て，其齒の側面は橫線を有己，先端は毫も缺刻な己，擬鰓は能く發達せり，背鰭の起
unbranched ray．Pectoral inserted rather low，moderate in size，not reaching ventral ； no pectoral flap．Ventral inserted before dorsal，not reaching anal ；a small ventral flap． Caudal forked．Scales large，cycloid．Lateral line complete，slightly decurved．

Color in formalin olivaceous above，pale below ；an indistinct spot near shoulder． Dorsal light brown，wita two longitudinal rows of pale oblong spots．Anal similar to dorsal in shape and coloration．Pectorals and ventrals dusky，without markings．

Described and figured from a specimen 6.5 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken in Lake Biwa by Mr．Matsuura．

部は吻の先端よりも龇に尾鰭の基底に近く，臂鰭は背鰭第七軟條つ下方に初きる，胸鰭は稍や低き位置を占め，其大さ普通に亡て，腹鰭に達せず，而して胸鰭皮褶を存せず，腹鮨は背結よりも前方に發し，臂鰭に達せず，小形の腹鰭皮䙮あり，尾鰭は二更せ り，魮は大形の回狀鱗なり，側線は完全に存在し，㒒に下方に彎曲せ $~$

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，嶩の上部は檄欖色にこて，下方は淡色な り，局の附近に不明の一黑點あり，背鰽は淡褐色にもて，細長运蒼白色の點ような
色にして，斑絞を具へず

此記載及び之に附せる圖は琵琶湖に於て松浦敉一郎氏の採集せる標品によれる


XIX．Canthigaster rivulatus（Temminck and Schlegel）．
（Tetraodontidæ．）
Plate IX，fig． 28 and 29 ．
Kitamakura（With pillow to north，a name derived from its poisonous quality ；a corpse being laid according to an ancient custom with the head toward the north）； Kinchaku－fugu（Purse puffer）；Akame－fugu（Red－eyed puffer）．
Tetraodon riuulatus Temminck and Schlegel，Fauna，Japonica，Poiss．，I850，p． 2S5，pl．CXXIV，fig． 3 ；Nagasaki．
Tetraodon grammatoceplualus Temminck and Schlegel，Fauna Japonica，Poiss．， 1850，p．286，pl．CXXVI，fig． 3 ；Nagasaki．
Eunlycicrias rivulatus Jordan and Snyder，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXIV，I9วr， p． 255 ；Tokyo ；Misaki，Prov．Sagami ；Wakanoura ；Kobe ；Nagasaki．
Habitat－Tokyo to Nagasaki．
Head 3 ，height of body $2 \frac{1}{3}$ in total length without caudal．Eye 4 interorbital $2 \frac{2}{5}$ ， snout $1 \frac{4}{7}$ in head．D． 10 ；A． 10 ；P． 16 ；C．S．

Body oblong，greatly elevated，compressed；caudal peduncle much more com－ pressed．Head large，upper profile straight，strongly declined toward snout ；eye high，

19．＊＊タタラ（「デトラオドン」科）
北枕，（死せる人の義，「頗る有毒なる＊のにこて，食せば忽ち死す」この
傳說により命名せられたるものならん）
第九版 第二十八栜及び第二十无圖
キタマクラ（相州三崎）；ヨコフグ；キンチャクフグ（相州三崎；武蔵猜田）；ギ ンフグ（長崎）；アカヌフグ
學名「カンチガステル，リブラツス」
齐地 激岸附近に產己，東京より長崎に至る諸地に見るを得べ
體長（尾鰭を除ける）は頭長の三倍，體高の二倍三分の一なり，頭長は，眼徑の四倍，兩眼間隔の二倍五分の二，吻長の一倍七分の四なり，背鯥は十軟條，臂鰭は十軟條，胸鰭は十六軟條，尾鰭は八軟條より成る

體は稍や細長く，大に高くして，側扁せ り，尾柄は大に側扁し，頭は大形にして，其背部外廓は直線形を呈己，吻の方に甚しく曲れり，眼は側方に高く，稍や後方に位置を占む，兩眼間隔は秒や其幅狹く，殆ご庇手なり，吻は長く，鼻孔は各側に一個ありて，頻る小なる管をな己，其先端に一個の開口あり，口は先端にありて，下゙
lateral，situated posteriorly ；interorbital rather narrow，nearly flat ；snout long ；nostril one on each side，at the tip of a very small tube．Mouth terminal，lower jaw slightly projecting．Teeth scarcely pointed anteriorly，cutting edges nearly straight，suture without a deep groove ；no vertical ridges on either side of groove．Insertion of dorsal equidistant from tip of pectoral and base of caudal ；anal inserted behind dorsal ；both fins elevated at base．Pectoral slightly emarginate when folded，but broadly rounded when expanded．Caudal broadly rounded．Ventral madian elevation runs from the throat to near a point vertical from insertion of dorsal．Skin smooth．

Color in formalin olivaceous，pale beneath；A violet tint perceptible in lower parts．Numerous pale narrow lines in front of and around eye ；two longitudinal lines above level of pectoral，of which the upper one is very distinct ；numerous round spots surrounded with circles of darker tint on lower and under parts．Ventral median elevation dark．Bases of dorsal and anal very dark ；both fins with several longitudinal rows of darker spots；pectoral pale，with dark tint at base ；caudal dusky，without markings．

Described and figured（plate VI，fig．2I）from a specimen 16 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal，obtained at Nagasaki Market by Mr．Kaneko，No．2334， Science College Museum，Tokyo．
其縫合部には深き潽を有せず，其溝の各側には垂直稄なと，背魮の起部は脑魮の

焦も亦其後絽総き圓形を呈せり，腹中線隆起は喉部より背鰭起部つ垂直線附近に至る迄存在す。皮膚は本滑なり

ホルマリンに没せる还彩を見るに，橄㰖色にして，䯈の下方は荅白色なり，青紫色を鯖の下方の所々に認むるを得，數多の幅の狭き荅白色の線は眼の前方及び其
腊の上方攻び下方に數多の圆き斑點ある，此斑點は悪線を以て圍まる，腹中線隆起

 もまりかりを其へず
 るものに己て，尾缶の先端に至る花測れる其全長は十六サンチタエトルなり，其登錄番號は東京帝國大學理科大「學動物學敎室魚類标：11第二下三而二三小四號なり

第二十二圖に揭げたるは相州三崎に於て探集せる栦品によれるものにこて，尼

In plate VI，fig． 22 is figured a specimen 7 cm ．long as measured similarly as in the text which is more or less different in shape and coloration from the above，but belongs to one and the same species，the variation being due to age．In this specimen a longitudinal dark line not present in the specimen of the text is perceptible beneath level of pectoral，and the dorsal and anal fins are without markings．This was taken at Misaki，Prov．Sagami，No．2976，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

# XX．Sebastichthys mitsukurii（Cramer）．（Scorpænidæ．） 

Plate X，fig． 30.
Mitsukuri－mebaru（Mitsukuri＇s rockfish）．
Scbastes oblonğus（var ？），Steindachner and Döderlein，Fische Japans，II，ISS4， p． 204 ；Tokyo．
Scbastodes mitsukurii Cramer in Jordan and Evermann，Fish．North and Middle America，II，isgS，p．Izı；Tokyo（based on the description given by Steindachner and Döderlein）．
Scbustichullys mitsukurii Jordan and Starks，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXVII，I904，

緒の先端に至る艺測れる其全長はヒサンチヌエトルなり，此標品は前記の標品に比較せば，其形狀及び色彩稍や異なると雖をも，其相違たるや，老幼の差違に基く ものにiて，同一種に屬するものたるや明なり，此標品にありては胸鰭の下゙方に尙 ほ一縱線を見るを得べく，胸鮨には毫も环紋を具へず，此標品の登錄番號は東京帝或大學理科大學動物學敎室鮘類標品第二干儿百七十六號なり

## 20．ミツクリメバル（「スコルパェナ科）

第十版 第三十圖
學名「セバスチクチス。ミツクリイ」
產地 海岸附近に產す，箱館より長崎に至る諸地に產す
體長（尾鰭を除ける）は頭長の二倍二分の一，體高の三倍なり，頭長は眼徑の四倍九分の八，兩眼間隔の五倍二分の一，吻長の四倍，上顎骨の二倍五分の一なり，背䱜 は十三棘十二軟條，臂鰭は三棘六軟條，胸鰭は十七軟條，腹鰭は一棘五軟條より成 る，鱗數は側線の直下の一縱列上に於て四十三っ一橫列に於ては側線ようも上方に十八，側線よりも下方に二十二，側線上の孔の數四十三なり
p．I16；Hakodate；Aomori；Matsushima；Tokyo ；Iokohama；Onomichi ； Kobe ；Nagasaki．
Habitat．－Probably in shore ；Hakodate to Nagasalki．
Head $2 \frac{1}{2}$ ，height of body 3 in total length without caudal．Eye $4 \frac{5}{9}$ ；interorbital $5 \frac{1}{2}$ ， snout 4 ，maxillary $2 \frac{1}{5}$ ．D．NIII，I2；A IIJ，G；P．I7；V．I， 5 ；number of scales 43 in a longitudinal series beneath lateral line；in a transverse series above lateral line counted upward and forward is ；below lateral line 22 ；pores 43.

Body oblong，compressed；caudal peduncle much more compressed；dorsal contour moderately elevated，declining gradually forward and backward from nape， ventral contour evenly rounded．Head moderate in size，its upper profile nearly straight：eye moderate，high，level with dorsal border in profile；interorbital not very broad，flat，without distinct ridges．Nostrils close together，immediately in front of eye ；anterior one with a posterior flap．Cranial ridges all low，the occipital ridges best developed．Snout longer than eye，pointed．Mouth large；lower jaw slightly projecting；symphysial knob scarcely developed；maxillary extending to vertical through posterior rim of eye．Teeth villiform，in anteriorly broadened，narrow bands in both jaws；teeth in median part of mandible raised and fitting into a notch in
項部より前後に漸次傾斜せり，然れごも腹部外廓は絞く囯形を旺せり，頭部は普通の大さに己て，上部外廊は殆ご值線形を呈己，服は普通の大さに已て，側方に高

褶を有す，頭部稄緣は皆低く，就中，後䫓稄緣最も能く發達なり，吻は眼徑よりも長



嬹は其幅擴きも，口蓋骨に存するものは然らずして，幅狭己，前鰓蓋骨には四栜 ありて，互に等距離を嘀てら存在主，鰓蓋骨に二棘あり，就中，上方に存する棘は其下方にあるものよりも能く發達せり，第一鰓弓に仔する鰓耙は其鰓弓の上緣に入
達せり，背緒及び壁鰓の軟條の先端は之を後方に伸ばすに，尾鰭の基底に達せず，然れごも背鰭の軟條の先端は䇾焦の軟條の先端よりも多く後方に達せ り，胸鰭は

premaxillaries；teeth on vomer in a broad band，those on palatines in a narrow band． Preopercular spines four in number，subequally spaced；opercle with two spines，the upper one better developed；gill－rakers on first gill－arch $S+12$ ，the longest contained 4 times in diameter of eye ；pseudobranchiæ well developed．Rays of dorsal and anal not reaching to base of caudal when folded posteriorly，but those of the former extending mote posteriorly than those of the latter．Pectoral extending more posteriorly than ventral and reaching to vent．Ventral inserted behind pectoral and not reaching to vent．Caudal nearly truncate posteriorly．Scales ctenoid．Head with ctenoid scales，but preorbital with cycloid scales ；maxillary and chin as well as tip of snout naked．Lateral line complete，concurrent with back．

Color in formalin brownish，with darker narbling．Five dark broken cross lines on body，of which the first lies at the vertical from insertion of dorsal and the last on the caudal peduncle ；several dark lines radiating from eye，of which four are large and distinct．All the fins spotted．

Described and figured from a specimen 13.5 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken off the coast of Prov．Tsushima by Mr．Chiba，No．2595，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

門に達せま゙，尾鯺の㣪緣は殆ご截形を呈す，鱗は䈩齔鱗なり，頭部も亦䈩齒鱗を有
線は完全に存在己，背部外劇に平行せり

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，背褐色にこて，濃き色の不規則形の斑絞を有 す，體側には五個の濃き横線あり，就中，第一線は背鰭の起部の垂直線上にむりて，最後の横線は尾柄上にあり，若干の濃き線，眼より四方に放射己，就中四個の線は大きく且つ顯著なり，鰭は何れる皆斑點を有す

此記載及び之に附せる圖は對馬の海岸に於て千葉經三郎氏の探集せる標品によ れるるのにして，尾鮐の先端に至る迄測れる其全長は十三サンチメエトル采なり，其登錄番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學教室魚類標品第二干五百九十五號なら

## XXI．Chimæra jordani Tanaka．（Chimæridæ．）

Plate $X$ ，fig． 3 I ．<br>Jordan－ginzame（Jordan＇s Chimæra）．

Chimara jordani Tanaka，Journ．Coll．Sci．Tokyo，XX，Art．ir，Dec．18，1905， p．2，pl．I，fig．1，pl．II，figs．12－15 ；Sagami Sea，off the village of Inatori， Prov．Idsu．
Habitat．－Deep water；Sagami Sea．
Head measured from tip of snout to gill－opening $5 \frac{5}{8}$ ，height of body 6 in total length exclusive of the parts behind the dorsal notch．Eye $3 \frac{1}{2}$ ，interorbital $3 \frac{1}{2}$ ，snout about 2 in head．Spine of first dorsal a little longer than the head and projecting beyond the tip of the first ray of the first dorsal，triangular in cross section，smooth anteriorly，with an anterior median keel，grooved posteriorly，the distal third of its length with recurved spinules；this spinous roughness is weaker than in Climeera plantasma and stronger than in Chimura mitsukurii；first dorsal subcontinuous with second dorsal by a rayless fold of skin，free margin nearly straight；second dorsal with even，slightly concave external and posterior margin ；its posterior margin rounded．

## 21．ヂョルダシギンザメ（ギンザメ科）

## 第十版 第三十一圖

學名「キマユラ・ヂョルダニ」
產地 深海に齐す；相模灘
體長（背纈缺刻よ もも後方の局部を除ける）は頭長（吻の先端より鰓孔に至る迄測える1の五倍入分の元，體高の六倍なり，湏長は眼徑の三倍二分の一，兩服間隔の三倍二分の一，吻長の凡そ二倍なり，第一背鰭の棘は頭長よりも㒒に長く，其先端 は第一背鮨の第一軟條み先端を過ぎ，其斷面は三角形に己て，其前面は滑に已さ且 つ其前面の中部に縱走せる—隆起ま）り，後面には溝すり，此樕の先端部三分の一の
 く，ミツクリギンザメに存するものよりも强し，第一背魮は軟條なき皮褶を以て第二背鰭ど㒒に連續す，第二背鰭の遊離線法殆ご直線形にして，第二背鰭の外緣は凹

 は低く己て，銚形を呈し，尼鰭の下葉を速續せ ，，其連續せる废には深き缺刻あり，此缺刻は普通のギンザメにあるものど同一の形狀なるも，之よ も も深く切れ込み，

Upper lobe of caudal slightly higher than the lower；second dorsal continuous with caudal with a deep notch between．Caudal filament rather long．Anal very low， falcate，continuous with the lower lobe of caudal，but with a deep notch opposite the dorsal one，and similar to but deeper than that of Chimara pluantasma．Pectoral pointed，facate ；its tip reaches far behind the insertion of ventral when depressed． Teeth confluent ；five or six rods in each anterior lamina of the upper jaw ；the margin of the lamina sinuate and slightly convex ；lateral rods behind the anterior lamina low， oblique，their tips directed toward the median line．Mandibular laminæ included within the upper laminæ；rods in the laminæ rather indistinct，margin of lamina with two concavities and more or less indistinctly sinuate．Cephalic organ on the snout in front of the anterior margin of the eye；with about sixty or more recurved spinous denticles on its lower side．Claspers tripartite，its tip covered with fine shagreen as usual ；its length from the insertion $1 \frac{2}{3}$ in head ；the division occurring at two－thirds of its length from the base，as in Chimara oustoni（see plate V，fig．IS）．Anterior ventral clasper armed with five spinous denticles on the inner side．Lateral canal straight，almost without any sinuation．Jugular branch arising from the suborbital a short distance behind maxillo－mandibular．

背缺刻を同一の垂直線上にあり，胸鯥は先端尖り，鎌形に己て，之を後方に壓すれ


上䫟齒板の內方に含まれ，其中にある齒棒は糐や不明膫にこて，邊緣には二個の所形部ありて，且つ稿々の程度の波狀を呈せり，吻上にある頭部攖取器は眼の前緣の前方にあり，其下面には六十以上の逆生せる小棘を具ふ，䪭取器は三分 $亡$ ，其先端 は普通のギンザタの如く，細微なる鮫肌を呈す，頭長は此腹取器の長さの一倍三分 ○二なら，此搝取器全䯓に比して其の三分せる位置はオオストンギンジメに於け るが如己（第五版第十八圖參照），前腹部孆取器は其內側に五個の棘質小莢を有す，側線は直走己，毫も波狀を呈せず，其矨枝は澦枝よりも後方に於て眼下側線より發 せ り

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，一樣に濃褐色にして，後方の體側には側線よ わも上方に一固，側線よりも下方に三個の不明膫なる蒼白色の線ありて，互に本行

Color in formalin uniformly dark brown ；one indistinct pale line above the lateral canal and three indistinct pale lines below it run parallel to one another in the posterior part of the body；posterior margin of the pectoral and ventral fins blackish；free margins of the other three fins with a more or less broad blackish band；color of second dorsal fading out abruptly toward its base；numerous transverse series of dark dots above the lateral canal on the side of body．

Described and figured from a male specimen 86 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal filament，taken in the Sagami Sea，off the village of Inatori，Prov．Idsu，by Mr． Alan Owston．

XXII．Somniosus microcephalus（Bloch and Schneider）．
（Somniosidæ．）
Plate XI，fig．32，33，34， 35 and 36.
Ondenzame；Sleeper shark；Nurse：Greenland shark．
Squatus microcephatus Bloch and Schneider，Syst．Ichth．，IEOI，P．I 35 ；northern seas．

こて走れる，胸魮及び腹鮨の後綠は帶黑色にこて，他の三種の鰦の遊離緣にも赤稍 や幅の㭲き帶胃色の一帶すち，第二背鰭の色は其基底に近づくに從じ，俄に其色螁 せたら，鳈よりも上方には暗色の點より成れる數多の橫列あり
 トン氏の採集さる雄の標品によれるものにして，尾魮絲狀器の先端に至る艺測れ る其全長は八十六サンチメエトルなら

## 22．オシデシザメ（オンデンザメ稍）

第十一版 第三十二圖，第三十三圖，第三十四圖，第三十五問及び第三十六滴 オンデンザメ（相州小田原）
學多 「ソムニオスス，ミクロケパルス！
產地 海に生活す；北氷洋附近の海より南方北亞米利加のコド㞨（太西洋沿岸）， オンゴン（太斗洋沿䒨），佛蘭西及び日本に至る游に產す

體長（尾鰭上葉の起部に至る迄測れる）は頭長（第一鰓孔に至る苍測れる）の四倍，體高の五倍なり，頭長は眼徑の十四倍，兩眼間隔の三倍，㗂水孔の最廣の直徑の

Lamargus borcalis Günther，Cat．Fish．，VIII，IS70，p． 426.
Sommiosus microceplactus Jordan and Evermann，Fish．N．and M．America，I， 1896，p．57．－Jordan and Fowler，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXVI，1903，p． 638.
Habitat．－Arctic seas south to Cape Cod，Oregon，France and Japan．
Head measured to first gill－cpening 4，height of body 5 in total length as measured to root of upper caudal lobe．Eye 14，interorbital 3，greatest diameter of spiracle 28 ， its least diameter 56 ，distance between spiracles $2 \frac{1}{2}$ ，between spiracle and eye $6 \frac{2}{9}$ ，snout as measured from anterior rim of eye $2 \frac{1}{2}$ ，width of mouth－cleft between its angles $\mathrm{I} \frac{3}{4}$ ， length of labial fold 5 in head．

Body thick and clumsy，rapidly tapering behind；head longer than height of body．Mouth moderate，transverse，little arched，with a deep groove running backward and forward from its angles；nostrils near the extremity of the snout．Jaws fecble；upper jaw with five or six rows of small sharp teeth，which are slightly incurved，lancet－shaped；number of teeth in one row about twenty six on each side of the jaw；lower jaw with two rows of broad，quadrangular，outwardly directed teeth，whose inner margin forms a cutting edge，which is entire；about thirty teeth in one row on each side．Spiracles moderate；no nictitating membrance．Gill－

二十八倍，其最徚の直径の五十六倍，雨唄水孔間の距離の二倍半，岉長（眼の前綠よ り測れる）の二倍丰，口の兩隅䎏間の距離の一倍四分の三，唇裮の五倍なり
普通の大を有し，横裂し，殆こ全く属开せず，其隅角より前後に走れる深き一溞あ



 する其苜數は凡そ三十個なら，呫水孔は普通の大にこて，瞬膜なる，鰓孔は各側五個ありて，幅狭く，其大さ互に等己くこて，等距離を隔て，前後に排列己，何れも背胸鰭よりも前方にあり，鱪は小形にこて，二背鮥は其大さ互に等しく，腹鰭よりも

 ヘb
openings five in number，narrow，equal in size，equidistant，all before pectoral．Fins small ；two dorsals equal in size，somewhat smaller than ventrals．Anal fin wanting． Pectorals short；ventrals between the two dorsals；caudal short，bluntish．Skin uniformly covered with minute tubercles．Tail short，much bent upward．

Color bluish gray；base of first dorsal，parts about bases of ventrals，and caudal blotched with sooty black．

Described and figured from a male specimen 272 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal fin，obtained at Tokyo Market，No．2834，Science College Muscum，Tokyo． The specimen is said to have come from Misaki，Sagami．In plate XI，besides the entire aspect viewed from side（fig．32），are figured ventral fins in under aspect（fig． 33），a part of teeth rows（fig．34），and a tooth in the upper（fig．35）and lower jaw （fig．36）．

色彩は帶青灰色にして，第一背鰭の基底，腹魮の基店附近，尾鰭等は煤照色の玨點を有す

此記載及己゙之に附せる圖は東京僄市㷪に択て探集せる雄の標品によれる すの に己て，尾鮱の先端に至る苍測れる其全長は二百七十二サンチメエトルない，相州三崎にて捕獲せるものなりとぞっ第十一圖版には側面より見たる全形（第三十二圖）の外，腹鰭の下面（第三十三圖），几內に莝の排刘したる狀態の一部（第三十四

干八百三十四號なり

## XXIII．Cynias mustelus（Risso）．（Galeidæ．）

Plate XII，fig．37，38，39， 40 and 41.

Hoshizame ；Hoshi－nōso；Hoshi－nokuri（these all meaning＂star shark，＂from the spotted lody）；Common Japanese dog shark；Smooth hound．

Squalus mustclus Risso，Ichthyol．Nice，ISio，p． 33.
Mustelus manazo Jordan and Fowler，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXVI，1903，p． 608 ； Hakodate；Aomori；Matsushima；Tokyo；Misaki，Sagami ；Kobe ； Onomichi ；Hiroshima；Hakata；not of Bleeker．
Mrustelus mustclus Pietschmann，Sitzgb．kaiserl．Akad．Wiss．Wien．Math．－Naturw． Kl．，Bd．CXVII，Abt．I，May 190S，p． 54 ；Japan（Fusan ；Tokyo ；Nagasaki）．
Habitat．－Mediterranean（Nice ；Trieste；Morocco）；Hakodate to Kagoshima．
Head as measured to first gill－opening $5 \frac{1}{4}$ ，height of body $\delta \frac{1}{5}$ in total length as measured to root of upper caudal lobe．Eye 5，interorbital $2 \frac{3}{8}$ ，snout as measured to anterior rim of eye $2 \frac{3}{8}$ ，postorbital part of head $2 \frac{1}{2}$ ，distance between angles of mouth $2 \frac{5}{7}$ in head．

Body elongate，slightly compressed；dorsal contour evenly curved，its anterior

23．ホシザメ（「ガレウス科）
第十二版 第三十七圖，第三十八圖，第三十九圖，第四十圖及び第四十一圖 ホシザメ（相州三崎，東京市㷪）；ホシノオソ（長崎）；ホシノクリ（鹿兒鼠）； カスゴロオ（日東魚譜）：シロザタ；ムギワラザ \＆
學名「キニアス，ムステルス」
㦃地 海に齐す，地中游（ナイス，トリイスト，モロッコ等）；函錧より鹿兒島に至る諸地

體長（尾䲕上葉の起部に至る迄測れる）は頭長（第一鰓孔に至る迄測れる）の五倍四分の一，體高の八倍五分の一なり，頭長は眼徑の五倍，兩眼間隔の二倍八分の三，吻長（眼の前緣に至る迄測れる）の二倍八分の三，眼よりも後方の頭長の二倍二分 の一，口の兩隅角問距離の二倍も分の五なり
方外廓は殆ご直線形を呈す，尾柄は短く，稍や小形にこて，僅に縱扁せわ，尾は㒒 に上方に屈曲す，頭は普通の大にこて，縱扁己，眼は熦や細長く，側方に高く存在 ¿，吻の先端よりも第一鰓孔に近し，瞬膜あり，兩眼間隔は幅廣く，緩に凸形を呈 す，吻は稍や短く，先端尖れら，噴水孔は小形にこて，㭷圓形を呈し，眼の直後に
portion elevated ；ventral contour nearly straight ；caudal peduncle short，rather small， slightly depressed ；tail a little bent upward．Head moderate in size，depressed ；eye oblong，lateral，high up，nearer first gill－opening than tip of snout，with nictitating membrane ；interorbital wide，broadly convex ；snout rather short，pointed ；spiracles rather small，oblong，directly behind eye．Mouth inferior，obtusely angular；tip of mandible not entirely before eye；lips thin ；labial fold distinct ；teeth in both jaws subequal，rhombic，pavement like，middle of each tooth somewhat elevated，number of teeth rows in upper jaw about thirty five，in lower jaw about thirty eight．Nostrils well separated from each other and mouth，nearer anterior tip of upper jaw or eye than tip of snout or angles of mouth．Gill openings five in number，subequal，equidistant， last one entirely above pectoral，but penultimate one very close to anterior tip of base of pectoral．Two dorsals without spines，concave in the upper border，similiar in shape ；First dorsal larger than the second，nearer anterior end of base of ventral than outer end of base of pectoral and also nearer second dorsal than tip of snout ；second dorsal nearer root of upper caudal lobe than anterior end of base of ventral and also much nearer the former than to first dorsal．Anal similar to second dorsal in shape，but smaller，first two－thirds of its base before posterior end of base of second dorsal．

あり，口は下方にありて，其先端鈍们を吴こっ下㩪の先端は眼の前方に達すること


且つ口き離れて痽在己，又記旸の先端萑くは口の隅角よりも上筫の先端萑くは眼



二背鲲に近己，篚二背鮥は腹鯺の基底の前端よりも尼鮥上薬の起部に近く，叉た第
之よりも小形にて，其基底の前部三分の二は第二背鮯の基底の後端の前方におり，胸鿵は普通の大にこて，後総秒や川形を呈す，腹鯺は互に相接し，然加も互に相離

 は何れの部分も背細に粗雜の感覺を與へ，特に大なる鱗を有することなこ，尾側に隆起なと，尾魮の基奃に孔を有せす

Pectorals moderate in size，posterior edge slightly emarginate．Ventrals close together， but separate，anterior end of base nearer posterior margin of pectoral than to anal， posterior margin slightly emarginate．Claspers simple，not reaching posterior tip of ventral．Caudal not lunate．Skin very finely roughned all over，no enlarged scales． No keel on the sides of tail，no pit at the base of caudal fin．

Color in formalin brownish gray，much darker above，pale below；small whitish spots in about three longitudinal rows along and above the lateral line．

Described and figured from a male specimen $6 \mathbf{I c m}$ ．long as measured to tip of caudal，obtained at Tokyo Market，No．2979，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，褐灰色に己て，上方は暗色を帶び，下゙方は蒼白なり，小形の白點は，側線及び其上方にありて，不規則に列せるも，凡そ三列に排列せるが如己

此記載及び之に附せる圖は東京鴯市堆に於て探集せる雄の標品によれるもの にして，尼鲙の先端に至る迄測れる其全長は六十一サンチタェトルなら，其発錄番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學敎室您類慓品第二干九百七十九號なり

本稿は從來「ムステルス，マナゾ」の學名を有したるも，余の今日艺の研究によれ ば，此學名を有するものは，玆に舉ぐるものこは別種なるが如し，而して「ムステル ス，マナゾ」，更に正じく言はろ，「キニアス，マナゾ」は日本沿岸及び印度に產す。 ホシザメ及び之に頗る接近せる日本產の種類は從來一括して「ムステルス，マナ ゾ」の學名を以て呼びたるも，日本に產するものは凡そ三種なるが如し，然れごも余の手許には標品多數存在せざる種類あるを以て今屢く疑を存己置く，日本本州 に普通に存在して，ホシザメと稱するものは站に擧ぐる「キニアス，ムステルス」 なり，他の二種は之よりま稍や稀なるものら如し

## XXIV．Mugil cephalus Linnæus．（Mugilidæ．）

Plate XIII，fig． $42,43,44$ and 45 ．
Bora；Common mullet；Striped mullet；Gray mullet．
Mrugil coplazus Linnæus，Syst．Nat．，Ioth ed．，I758，p．316；European seas （based on Artedi）．－Günther，Cat．Fish．，III，1S6I，p．417；River Niger．－ Jordan and Evermann，Fish．N．and M．America，I，iSg6，p．Sir．－Jordan and Evermann，Bull．U．S．Fish．Comm．，XXIII，pt．i，I903，p．I 39，fig． 48 ； Honolulu；Kailua；Molokai．
MIusil japonicus Temminck and Schlegel，Fauna Japonica，Poiss．，IS45，p．I34， pl．LXII，fig．I ；Nagasaki．
Habitat．－In great schools in bays，lagoons and sheltered waters of the temperate and tropical regions，sometimes entering rivers，especially when young； Southern Europe；Mediterranean；Atlantic coast of America from Cape Cod to Brazil ；Pacific coast from Monterey to Chile；Northern and Middle Africa；Raiatea；Tahiti ；New Guinea；Nukahiva；Solomon Is．； Hawaii ；Philippines；India；Chinese Sea；Japan．

## 24．ボラ（ボラ科）

第十三版 第四十二圖，第四十三圖，第四十四圖友び第四十五圖
 の者，筑後）；マクチ（長崎）；シロメ；ハラブト；ツクラ（最小形，東海）；オボ コ（最小形：東游）；イキナゴ（最小形，土佐）；ヂゴイ（小形，九州）；デコロボ （二寸許，湄州）；コッブラ（四五寸のもの，秋田）：エフナ（中形，西游）；イナ （東北）：＝サイ（東北）；ッ゙ボ（東北）；トド；スバシリ（五寸許の者，加州；三寸許 の者，播州；三年り者，筑前）：キラ（最小形）；キララゴ（最小形）；ミョオキチ（本朝食鑑）：イセコイ（本朝食鑑）；カネウチボラ（四尺許の者，薩州）；トオリボラ （五六尺許の者；円後四邊）；コッテボラ（中形，讚州丸艘）；ミコオゲツ（一尺餘の者，秋田）：＝サイボラ（一尺許0者）；カンッ゙カ（一尺許の者，長州）；ッ゙ポ（七八寸の者，秋田）；ッポオ（七八けの者，秋田）：ナイシ（七八寸の者，雲州）；ェッ゙ ナ；チョボ（五寸許の者，加州；三寸誨の者，槷州及び播州），グイナ（紀州落山）； デンブク（二寸許の者，勢州）；イナゴ；ギンコ（勢州）；ギンバク（勢州）；アシノ ミ（一寸許の者，播州）；ノボコ；（勢州津）；ヂゴイ（薩摩）；ヤチミゴ（蕯摩）；ヤ チミコ（一叶許の者，秋田）；ウミポラ；出世鮘；カワボラ（岐阜）












The monograph can be obtained directly from the author or through Messrs．Z．P．Maruya \＆Co．，Ltd．（Maruzen Kabushiki Kaisha），14－16，Tōri Sanchōme， Nihonbashi，Tōkyō，Japan．

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Vol．IV．

# 理 學士 田中茂穗著 <br> 日本產魚類圖說 <br> 第 四 卷 

（自第五十一頁至第七十頁 圖版五枚附 自第十六版至第二十版）

FIGURES AND DESCRIPTIONS

OF THE

## FISHES OF JAPAN，

INCLUDING
Riukiut Islands，Bonin Islands，Formosa，Kurile Islands，Korea and Southern Sakhalin．

BY
Shigeho Tanaka，
Lecturer in Zoology，Science College，
Imperial University of Tokyo．

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Pages 51 to 70, plates XVI to XX.
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Vol．V of the monograph is now in press and will appear in the middle of December．
The monograph is issued in parts six times a year，its scope being to figure and describe most of the fishes occurring in Japan and its dependencies．

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29．ソオシハギ $\quad . . . \begin{array}{lllllllllllll} & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots\end{array} \sigma_{3}$

31．ベニカワムキ $\ldots$ ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 68

本書は每年六回發行己，日本內地は固より，袁灣，琉球，小笠原島，千島群島，朝


第五卷は東る十二月十五日發行

Head（exposed branchiostegal membrane excluded）4，height of body about $7 \frac{1}{2}$ in total length without caudal．Eye $5 \frac{5}{7}$ ，interorbital $\frac{1}{7}$ ，snout $3 \frac{1}{3}$ in head．D．IV－9； A．III，S ；P．I7；V．I， 5 ；C．（without outer rudimentary rays）I4；scales counted to rool audal in a longitudinal series 38 ；in a transverse series 15 or 16 ．

Body rather elongate，compressed ；the contours evenly curved，the lower much more strongly curved than the upper；caudal peduncle short，narrow，much more compressed．Head short，broad，slightly depressed，the upper profile nearly straight， but the lower strongly curved；eye anterior，high up，with broad adipose eyelids，the eyclids covering the eye posteriorly more than anteriorly ；interorbital broad，gently convex ；nostrils at some distance from each other ；posterior one equidistant from tip of snout and posterior adipose eyelid，and slightly nearer anterior nostril than to anterior rim of eye；snout short，broad，pointed，but broadly rounded when viewed from above，upper and lower profiles strongly curved．Mouth subinferior，lower jaw slightly included ； length of mouth－cleft in profile slightly less than the transverse distance between the angles of mouth；small teeth in both jaws，but no teeth on vomer or palatines；maxillary entirely covered by preorbital，not extending to anterior rim of eye ；anterior margins of the mandibles forming a right angle；ventral interspace between the mandibles

學名「ムギル，ケバルス」
產地 温帶及じ熱帶の海灣，沼澤等に大群をなして生活す，河流に浸入するもの あり，殊に幼者を然りきす；南歐；地中海；北亞米利加のコド岬よりブラジルに至 る大西洋沿岸；北亞米利加のモンテレエより智利に至る大手洋沿岸；北部及び中部亞非利加；ライアテア；タヒチ：ニンユウギニ：ヌカヒバ；ンロモン島；布哇；非律空群島；印度；支丼沿岸；日本

體長（尾鰭を除ける）は頭長（露出せる鰓蓋膜を除き）の四倍，蹬高の凡そ七倍二分の一なり，頭長は眼徑の五倍七分の五，兩眼間隔の一倍七分の六，吻長の三倍三分の一なり，背鰭は二基にiて，第一背鰭は四棘，第二背鰭は儿軟條，壂鰭は三䊂八軟條，胸鰭は十七軟條，腹鰭は一棘五軟條，尾魮（外緣にある矮小軟條を除き）は十四軟條より成る，縱列の鱗にて，尾鯥の基底に至る䒗測れる數は三十八，一横列に於て十五若くは十六なり

體は稍や延長し，側扁せり，外廓は緩に属曲て，下部外廓は上部外廓よりも畨に强 く屈曲せり，尾柄は短く，幅狹く，大に側扁す，頭に短く，幅廣く，嫿に縱扁し，上部外廓は緩く屈曲せり，眼は體の高き位置を占め，且つ前方におり，其上部には脂質 の眼瞼前後にありて，其眼瞼は眼の前部よりも後部を多！蔽へり，兩眼間隔は幅廣 く，緩に凸形を呈し，前後の鼻孔は互に多少の距離を隔てら存在こ，後鼻孔は吻の
broadly lanceolate；a pair of pores near the symphysis ；upper lip more developed than the lower，but not particularly thick；margin of opercle and subopercle broadly rounded． Gill－openings wide，the membranes separate，free from the isthmus ；branchiostegals five or six；pseudobranchix well developed；gill－rakers on first gill－arch $59+85$ ，the longest one $1 \frac{7}{8}$ in diameter of eye．First dorsal inserted slightly nearer tip of snout than to root of caudal ；first spine longest，all spines graduated in length ；second dorsal inserted slightly nearer root of caudal than to origin of first dorsal，the outer margin emarginate， its second ray longest．Anal a little larger in size than，but similar in form to the second dorsal，its second soft ray below origin of the latter fin．Pectorals lateral， rather high，short，pointed，but not falcate．Ventrals short，separated some distance from each other，inserted below end of two－thirds of length of pectoral，not extending halfway between its origin and vent ；vent directly in front of anal．Caudal emarginate． Scales ctenoid；no lateral line，but the furrows are deepened at the middle of each scale so as to form lateral streaks ；preorbital scaled．

Color in formalin indigo blue with light brassy tinge，whitish below；several longitudinal streaks of brownish color ；both dorsals and caudal dusky，slightly darker along margin ；anal light dusky，darker along margin ；pectoral light at base，then

先端き後眼瞼をより等距離の處におらて，眼の前緣よりも哩に前馩孔に近し，吻は短く，幅廣く，先端尖れるも，上方より見れば其先端は緩く圓形を呈せり，口は㮐
存する距離よりも椨や短く，小齒は兩㩪に存する も，鋤骨及び口蓋骨には绦を具へ ず，上類骨は全く前服骨の下に箒在し，服の前緣より引ける垂直線に達せずっ下澦骨の前緣のなせる角は直角なり，下䫍骨の間に見める頋部は幅つ廣き鎗形を吴せ り，一對の孔は下顈縫際の附近に击り，上唇は下唇よりも發達せるも，特に甚しく肥厚せるにあらず，鰓蓋骨友び下鰓蓋骨の緣は綬く圓形を呈己，鰓孔は廣くこて，其膜は左右互に離れ，耎部と離る，思蓋條は五個若くば六個なり，擬鰓は能く發達 て，第一鰓弓に於はる鰓耙は其鰓弓の上緣に五十九個，「緣に八十五個なり，服徑 は其鰓耜の最長なるものろ一倍八分のヒに當る，第一背鮥は尾紽の基部よう8吻 の先端に秒や近き處に初光り，其第一樕は最長く，凡ての梀は後方にあるもの前方 にあるものよりも漸次其唇さを减ず，第二背鰭は第一背魮の起部よりも尾隹の基部に稍や近き處に初まり，其外緣は凹形に己て，第二軟條聂も長己，役魮法篚二背鰙
初まる，胸魾は側在己，稍や高位置を占め，短く，先端尖り，然かも鎌狀き呈せず，腹鰭は短く，其左右兩鰭は互に秒や離れ，胸鰭の全長の三分の二の部位の下うに初ま
indigo－blue，with narrow whitish margin ；ventral whitish．
Described and figured from a specimen 40.5 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， obtained at Tokyo Market，No．2980，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

XXV．Myripristis murdjan（Forskål）．（Holocentridæ．） Plate XIV，fig． 46 and 47 ；Plate XV，fig． 49.

> Aka-matsukasa (red pine-cone).

Scicina murdjan Forskål，Descr．Anim．，I775，p． $4^{8}$ ；Djidda，Red Sea．
Myripristis murdjan Jordan and Evermann，Bull．U．S．Fish Comm．，XXIII pt． I，1905，p．152，Pl．V ；Honolulu．
Habitat．－In Shore；Hawaii ；Simoa；Harvey Is．；Tahiti ；Fiji ；Paumotu Is．；Guam ；Laysan ；New Hebrides ；Raiatea ；Rarotonga ；East Indies ； Philippines；Formosa；Kagoshima to Nagasaki．
Head $2 \frac{5}{6}$ ，height of body $2 \frac{1}{2}$ in total length without caudal．Eye $2 \frac{1}{2}$ ，interorbital $4 \frac{2}{5}$ ，snout $4 \frac{1}{5}$ ，maxillary about 2 ，breadth of its distal end $4 \frac{2}{5}$ ，height of caudal peduncle $3 \frac{2}{3}$ ，first spine of dorsal $3 \frac{1}{7}$ ，fifth spine of ditto $2 \frac{4}{9}$ ，third spine of anal $3 \frac{1}{7}$ ，fourth spine of

り，腹魮の起部を肌門をの非間位置の處に達す，尾鰭は其外緣川形を呈し，肘門は

鱗を具ふ

ホルアリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，藍羍色にして，薄き眞鍮色を変へなり，體す下部は帶白色なり，濰褐色の諸縦列あり，二背鰭及び尾鱪は淡黑色に己て，其邊線
 は其基底淡色にして，之に次げる部分は藍青色を呈し，櫋緣は幅の狹き帶白色な り，腹堦は帶白色を呈す

此記載及び之に附せる圖は東京市㷪にて採集せる標品によれるものにこて，尾鰭の先端に至る迄測れる其全長は四十サンチメエトル年なり其登錄番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學教室魚類標品第二下九百八十號なり

## 25．アカマ・リカサ（「ホロケントルス科）

第十四版 第四十六搹及ひ第四十七圆 第十五版 第四十九圖
アッマッカサ(長崎)

學名「ミリプリスチス，ムルドやン」
產地 海岸附近の海に產す；布哇；サモア；ハーバー群島；タヒチ；ヒジ；パ
ditto 3 in head．13．S；D．X－I，I4；A．IV＇，12；P．I5；V．I，7；C．（without outer rudimentary ray＇s） 19 ；scales as counted to base of caudal $3 \frac{1}{2}-27-6 \frac{1}{2}$ ．

Body oblong，compressed，not elevated；caudal peduncle rather slender，much compressed ；head compressed，upper profile evenly curved ；eye large，circular，level with dorsal border in profile；interorbital convex，with several，rather prominent， longitudinal ridges；nostrils directly before eye；posterior one rather quadrangular， very large ；anterior nostril very small，circular ；snout short，with blunt tip ；preorbital very narrow，finely serrate．Mouth large，oblique，with projecting lower jaw which fits in a notch in the upper jaw；maxillaries with nearly parallel stri：e，expanded distally，extending to vertical through posterior rim of eye pupil，lower edge serrated near posterior angle；villiform teeth in jaws，on vomer and palatines；preopercle rounded at angle，without spine；opercle with a rather short but distinct spine above． Gill－openings large，separate，free from the isthmus；gill－rakers on first gill－arch $10+2 \mathrm{I}$ ，the longest one 6 in head， $2 \frac{1}{3}$ in eye；pseudobranchix well developed． Dorsals two，hardly connected，depressible in a scaly groove；first dorsal inserted behind opercle ；fifth spine longest，the remaining spines graduated antero－posteriorly ； second dorsal highest anteriorly，slightly falcate distally ；anal inserted slightly before

ウモツ群島；グアム；レエサン；ニユウへブリデス；ライアテア；ラロトンガ；東印度諸島；非很貝群島；臺灣；麀兒島より長崎に至を沿岸

肌い長（尾魮を除ける は頭長の二倍六分の，五，䯈高の二倍二分の一なり，頭長は眼德の二倍二分の一，雨眼間隔の四倍五分の二，吻長の四倍八分0一，上澦骨の凡そ二倍，其後端の滆の四倍五分の二，尾柄の高さの三倍三分の二，背鰭の第一棘の三倍七分の一，其第五棘」二倍九分の四，臂魮の第三棘の三倍七分の一，第四棘の三倍なり，鰓蓋條は八個あり，背鰭は二基にして，第一基は十棘，第二基は一酴十四軟
條を除きは十九軟條より成り，鱗數は尾觡の基部に至れる迄の一縦邚に於て二十 も佪，一横列に於ては側線よりも上方に三㑬丰，憉線よりも下うに六個牛なの
掼は稍や細長く，側鱼己，毫も昂起せず，尾柄は細長く，大に側愿せの，頭は側
兩腿間隔は凸形に己てっ党に仔する諸縱機は秒や維著なり，鼻孔は眼の直前にあり


 するを得べ亡，上篢骨には殆ご丰行せる諸梭ありて，此骨の後端は擴張己，服の瞳孔の後緣を通じて引ける垂直線に達し，其下緣す，後筑に近き處は鎕幽を有す，兩
 を有せず，鰓荎骨の上部には秒や短き，然かも顛著なる一棘を具へ，鰓孔は大く，互
first spine of second dorsal ；third spine much stronger but slightly shorter than the fourth，soft rays highest anteriorly，similar in size to those of second dorsal ；posterior end of base of anal behind that of second dorsal．Pectoral moderate，not falcate． Ventral slightly behind pectoral not extending to middle of space between its tip and insertion of anal．Caudal forked，lobes pointed．Scales large，strongly ctenoid，with parallel strixe on surface which are less marked than in Ostichtlyys．Head naked except cheeks and anterior portion of opercles，which are covered with rather large scales．Lateral line complete，high，concurrent with back．

Color in formalin reddish yellow ；all fins paler，without markings ；upper portion of opercular flap and of the axil of pectoral brown．

Described and figured from a specimen 24 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken at Keelung，Formosa，by Mr．Oshima，No．298r，Science College Museum， Tokyo．

に離れ，㣣部こも離れたり，第一鰓弓に於ける鰓耙は其鰓弓の上緣に於て十個，下緣に於て二十一個にえて，頭長は最長鰓妌の六倍，眼徑は最長緦邦の二倍三分の一 に當る，擬鰓は能く發達し，二基の背鰭は殆ご互に連絡するここなく，有鱗つ溝中に壓し入るらを得べし，第一背鰭は鰓蓋よりも後方に初まり，其第五棘最も長く，己 よりも前後の梀は漸次其長きを减ず，第二背鱹は前方に仔する軟條最も長く，邊緣 は僅に鎌狀を呈すっ臂鰭は第二背鰭の第一梀の秒や前少に初まり，臂鰭の第三棘は其第四棘よりも頻る强大なるも，之よりも倩に短し，臂魮の軟條は前方に存するも の最も長く，大さ第二背鰭に同でる，臂鰭基底の後端は第二背鰭の基底の後端の後方にあり，胸鮨は普通の大さにこて，鉷狀を呈せず，腹鰭は哩に胸鰭の後方にあ り て，腹魮の先端き擘鰭の起部この中間部に達することなし，尾鰭は二刃己，其各葉 の先端尖れり，鱗は大形にもて，甚しく㔄凿鱗の形狀を具へ，各鱗の表面は後方に於て著干の本行隆起を有せるも，エビスダイ屬に於けるものに比せば大に平滑な り，煩部及び鰓蓋骨の前部は稍や大形の鱗を有し，其他の頭部には鱗なし，側線は完全にして，體の上方にあり，其走向は背部外廊と乎行せり

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，帶赤黃色にして，凡ての鰭は色淡く，荅白色 を呈し，毫も斑絞を具へず，鰓蓋褶の上部及び胸鰭腋部の上部は褐色なり

此記載及び之に附せる圖は，臺灣基隆に於て，大島正滿氏の採集せる標品によれ るものにして，尾鯺つ先端に至る迄測れる其全長は二十四サンチメェトルなり，登録番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學数室魚類標品第二千九百八十一號なり

XXVI．Pseudoperilampus typus Bleeker．（Cyprinidæ．）

Plate NIV，fig 48.<br>Zeni－tanago．

Pscudoperilampus typus Bleeker，Versl．Ak．Vet．Amst．，XV，IS63，p． 235 ； Tokyo．－Günther，Cat．Fish．，VII，iS6S，p．2Si ；from Japan，same type．－ Jordan and Fowler，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus，XXIII，igo3，p．Siz，fig．i ； Tsuruga．
Habitat．－Fresh waters of central and southern Japan．
I Iead $3 \frac{1}{2}$ ，height of body $2 \frac{1}{4}$ in total length without caudal．Eye $3 \frac{3}{3}$ ，interorbital $2 \frac{4}{7}$ ，snout $3 \frac{3}{5}$ ，height of caudal peduncle $2 \frac{1}{4}$ ．D．III，to ；A．III，II ；p．I4；V．S；C． （without outer rudimentary rays）， 19 ；scales as counted to root of caudal IC－50－10．

Body oblong，compressed，back elevated；caudal peduncle also compressed． Head small，compressed，profile concave behind eye ；eye rather small，lateral，level with dorsal border in profile；interorbital broad，nearly flat，with two parallel ridges ； nostrils close together，directly before eye ；snout short，bluntly pointed，with curved profile．Mouth terminal，small，slightly oblique；lower jaw slightly projecting；

## 21．ゼニタナゴ（䰷科）

## 第十䧃版 第四十分䁤

びニタナ゙ゴ；二がッ゙ナ；タナゴ（上總小溳）
學名！ブセ方ドペリランブス，チブス」
㲏地 中部日本本土及び南部日本本上の淡水に產す
德の三倍五分の三，兩服間隔の二信七分の四，吻長の三倍五分の三，尾柄の高さの

焦の其部に至る一縱列に於て五十睴，一橫列に於ては，側線よりも上部に十個，下部に十偑す り


孔は互に相授し，良の论前にあり，吻は短く，其先端能く览り，其背部外屖ば曲線


maxillary extending beyond anterior rim of anterior nostril，without barbel．Gill－ openings lateral，large，free from the isthmus；gill－rakers rndimentary，about $3+13$ ； pseudobranchæ well developed；pharyngeal teeth brown in color，one－rowed，5－5， with serrated sides．Dorsal inserted midway between posterior rim of eye and base of caudal，with ten developed rays．Anal inserted below fourth developed ray of dorsal，similar to latter fin in shape，but slightly smaller，with eleven developed rays． Pectoral inserted low，with rounded posterior margin．Ventral inserted slightly behind tip of pectoral，not extending to anal．Caudal emarginate．Scales cycloid， very narrowly imbricate ；latera！line complete，decurved．

Color in alcohol reddish brown，paler below ；each scale with brown band near and parallel to margin，forming a reticulated appearance；light oblique lines on lower parts of body beneath the lateral line ；a faint shoulder spot ；a faint，narrow，yellowish red tine visible posteriorly ；another similar band above base of anal．Dorsal dusky， with about four longitudinal rows of brownish spots；anal light dusky，with two longitudinal rows of faint spots ；all the other fins also light dusky，without markings．

Described and figured from a specimen 7.3 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken at Tsuchiura，Prov．Hitachi，No．1753，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

こ離る，鰓耙は萎縮し，第一鰓户にある鰓耙の數は鰓弓の上緣に択て凡そ三個其下緣に於て凡そ十三個なり，擬緦は能く發達し，喉齒は褐色にこて，一列に排列己っ一側に存する其數五個なり，其喉麦の側面は鋸蒛を有す，背鮨は眼の後緣を尾鰭の基底との中間部に初まり，發達せる軟條は十個なり，誓鰭は背魮の第七軟條（第四發達軟條）の下に初まり，其形狀は背鰭に同じく，然かも桶や背鰭より小形なり，鳘魮に於ける發達軟條は十一個なり，胸鰭は低く體侧に位し，其後緣，さ圓形なる，
凹形を呈す，鱗は圓狀鱗にして，鱗の大さに比せば密に排列し，笏めに各鱗の露出 せる部分は前後の長さよりも上下の幅頻る大なり，側線は完全にして，下゙うに曲 れる曲線を呈す

アルコホルに浸せる色彩を見るに，帶赤褐色にこと，體の下゙方は秒や蒼白色な り，各鱗には其後緣に近く，之に斥行せる褐色帶ありで，嫒めに綱狀斑效を形成や り，體の下方即ち側線の下方には數多の淡色の斜線を見るべく，肩部には淡き斑點一個あり，幅の狹き黄浾色の一線は䯈の後方に於て，稍や不明膫に見ることを得べく，之己同樣の一線は壂鰭基底の上方にあり，背鰽は淡悪色にこて，之に褐色 の斑點凡そ四縱列をなして排列せり，臂鰭は㒒に黑き色を呈し，淡き斑點凡そ二縱


此記載及び之に附せる圖は常陸土浦に於て採集せる標品によれるものに己て，尾鰭の先端に至る迄測れる其全長は七十三ミリメェトルなり，登錄番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學教室魚類標品第干七百五十三號なり

# XXVII．Aspasma misakia Tanaka．（Gobiesocidæ．） 

Plate XV，fig． 50.

## Misaki－ubauwo．

Aspasma misakia Tanaka，Annot．Zool．Jap．，VII，pt．I，190S，p． 22 ；Misaki， Sagami．
Habitat．－Tide pools ；Misaki，Sagami．
Head $2 \frac{4}{5}$ ，height of body $5 \frac{2}{5}$ in total length without caud al．Eye $5 \frac{8}{7}$ ，interorbital $3 \frac{4}{6}$ ，snout $3 \frac{1}{6}$ in head．D． 14 ；A． 12 ；P． 16 ；C． 16.

Body somewhat elongate，compressed ；head large，broad，depressed；eye large， level with dorsal border in profile；interorbital broad，flat；nostrils close together， posterior one above eye ；snout rather short，concave in profile，the tip bluntly pointed when viewed from side，but very broadly rounded when viewed from above．Mouth terminal ；maxillary not extending to anterior nostril ；lips thin，broad．Teeth in jaws comparatively large，sharp，in one row ；gill－openings lateral，directly before pectoral， free from the isthmus．Dorsal inserted nearer to base of caudal than to that of pectoral ；anal inserted slightly behind origin of dorsal ；both fins continued on into

## 27．ミサキウバウオ（「ごビエッックス」科）

## 第十五版 第五十閭

學名「アスパスマ，ミサキア」
㦃地 湤岸の岩不內に仕む゙；相州三崎
體長（尾鲾を除ける）は頭長の二倍五分の四，體高の五倍五分の二なり，頭長は



體は秒や延長にこて，侧屌え，頭は大きく，幅を廣くこて，縦原せる，服は大形にして，背部外镑に密摘して存在し，雨眼問隔は幅廣々，平坦なる，前後の鼻孔 は甚しく密接し，後鼻孔は哏の上方にあち，吻は稍や短く，其背部外廓は叫形を呈己，其先端は㑡方より見れば鈍く尖り，上庁より見れば頻る緩き圓形き呈せち，口 は前端にありて，上㩪骨は前鼻孔に迄延長するに至らず，口唇は薄くこて幅廣く，
鰭の直前にありて，峽部を離る，背䲕は肳䱈の起部よりも尾鰭の基底に近く初ま


caudal by membrane，not leaving free caudal peduncle；pectoral small，rounded posteriorly ；disk rounded，its edge fringed ；caudal rather small，rounded posteriorly， continuous with both dorsal and anal with a deep notch between．

Color in formalin deep reddish orange above，paler below；a rather broad， pinkish line runs from near end of maxillary to cheek．Dorsal，anal and caudal fins deep reddish orange ；pectoral and ventral much paler；no marking on caudal．

Described and figured from the type 6.4 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， collected in a tide－pool of Jögashima，an island near Misaki，Sagami，No．i7Si， Scienee College Museum，Tokyo．

# XXVIII．Macrostoma japonicum（Tanaka）．（Myctophidæ．） 

 Plate XV，fig． 51.
## Ōkuchi－iwashi．

Macrostoma quercinum japonicum Tanaka，Journ．Coll．Sci．Tokyo，XXIII，Art． I3，July 28，ig08，p．5，pl．I，fig． 3 ；Misaki，Sagami．
Habitat．－deep water ；Sagami Sea．

の板狀物は圓形を呈し，其邊綠總狀をなせち，尾鱪は稍や小にこて，其後方は圓形を呈え，背鰭及び警鰭き連續せり，されご其連續部は深き缺刻を呈せり

ホルァリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，體の上部は濃き赤黄色にこて，下方は蒼白色を呈せり，稍や幅の廣き石竹色の一線は上顕骨の後端に近き處より頬部に至る
呈せり，尾嘅には毫も斑絞な己

此記載及び 之に附せる圖は相州三崎に接近せる城が島の岩石間に於て探集せ る標品によれるものにこて，尾続の先端に至る艺測れる其全長は六十四ミリタェ トルなり，其登錄番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學教室魯類標品第千七百八十一號なり

## 29．オオクデイワシ（「ミクトフム」科）

第十五版第五十一圖
學名「マクロストマ・ジャポニクム」
產地 深汻に產す；相模灘
體長（尾鰭を除ける）は頭長の四倍，體高の六倍なり，頭長は眼徑の四倍七分の

Head 4，height of body 6 in total length without caudal．Eye $4 \frac{1}{7}$ ，interorbital $3 \frac{5}{5}$ ，snout $5 \frac{4}{5}$ ，maxillary $1 \frac{2}{5}$ in head．B．S；D．II， 20 ；A．II，17；P．12；V．S；C． （without rudimentary rays）I7；scales 4－－44－4．

Body elongate，subcylindrical，a little compressed；caudal peduncle high，com－ pressed．Head moderately long；eye large，lateral，close to upper profile of head ； interorbital broad，convex ；snout short，slightly longer than half diameter of eye，the upper profile rather acutely curved ；anterior and posterior nostrils very close to each other，situated about midway between tip of snout and anterior rim of eye．Mouth large，directed slightly upward；lower jaw a little included；teeth very slender，rather closely set in both jaws；none on vomer and palatines；maxillary extending to near preopercular angle；no barbels．No spine on preopercular and opercular parts；gill－ openings wide，the membranes procurrent below，slightly confluent with each other，free from the isthmus．Giils four in number；gill－rakers on first gill－arch $9+13$ ，the rakers elongate，the length about one－fifth that of head ；pseudobranchæ developed．Dorsal inserted a little nearer to tip of snout than to insertion of adipose fin，the insertion being over the eleventh scale of the lateral line and above the origin of ventral ；base of dorsal fin longer than length of head，and its longest ray $I^{\frac{1}{3}}$ in head；adipose fin very

一，雨眼間隔の三倍入分の五，吻長の五倍五分の四，上䪷骨の一倍五分の二なり，
 （微少なる軟條を除ぎほ十七軟條より成る，鱗数は俔線にて四十四，一横列に於 ては側線よりも上方に四，侧線よりも下方に四なり
體は延長にこて，殆ご国筒形に近く，㒒に侧厚するのみ，尾柄は其高さ可成り高 く，侧温せ り，頭は普通の長きを有己，眼は大きく，侧在え，頭部の背部外廊に密接








起部よりまり吻の先端に㒒に江く，又た側線部の鱗つ第十一番口の鳞の上方に始ま

slender，much nearer posterior end of base of dorsal than to base of caudal ；anal beginning under the eighteenth scale of the lateral line；length of it base about $5 \frac{1}{5}$ in head and equal to that of head without snout；its longest ray about $\mathrm{I} \frac{2}{3}$ in head． I＇ectoral placed rather low，slender，extending a little over half the way to the insertion of ventral ；ventral inserted a little nearer to insertion of pectoral than to that of anal， its tip hardly extending to vent；caudal moderate in size，deeply forked；vent just in front of anal．Scales moderate，their posterior edge strongly toothed；caducous，a few scales persisting on the lateral line and under surface of body；those on the former not much larger than those on the latter．Lateral line high，concurrent with the contour of back．All the fins without scales．

Photophores：－The photophores of this species are like those of Scopelus clongatus described by Raffaele in Mittheil．Zool．Stat．Neapel，IX，p．IS5，pl．VII， fig．It and of Notoscopclus quercinus described by Good and Bean，in Oceanic Ichthyology，pp．$\$_{3}-S_{4}$ ，pl．XXVI，fig．$S_{3}$ ，the differences being very trifling．Three photophores on mandible，one just behind angle of preoperculum ；pectorals four and thoracics seven in number，of which the lowest pectoral and the posterior six thoracics form a strongly curved row with the convexity directed downward；a pectoral on

く，頭長は其背鰭の最長軟條の一倍三分の一に當る，脂鰭は頻る細小にこて，尾鰭の基底よりも背鰭の基底の後端に遥に近く，䇾鰭は側線部の第十八番目の鱗の下方に始まり，其基底の長さは吻を除ける頭辰に等しく，叉た吻を含める頭長は覧鰭基底の凡そ一倍五分の一にこて，其鰭の最長軟條の凡ミ一倍三分の二に當る，㭵鮥は稍や低き位置を占め，細小にこて，其起部こ腹鮯の起部さの中間よりも稙
腹魮の先端は殆ご肛門に迄達するを得ず，尾䱈は其大き普通にこて，深く階入せ る二叉形を呈せる，历門は警鯌の直前に存在し，鱗は普通の大きにこて，其後線
鱗の遺れるのみ，側線部に存する鱗は繒の下面になするものよりも甚じく形な
 ず
弱光器一下筫に三個の發光器あり，就小其一個は前鰓蓋骨の隅角に極めて接近こて，其隅俑よりる後斥にあり，胸鮥部發光器は四個，胸部發光器は七個なるが，就中最も低き位置を占めたる一個の胸魮部發光器き後方に存する六堌み胸部發光器は甚しく屈曲せる形狀の一列に排列え，其屈曲形の出形部ば下方に向へら，一固 の）胸鮐部發光器は胸魮の基底に存え，最る上部に存する胸鮥部發光器は侧線つ直
base of pectoral fin，and the uppermost pectoral immediately beneath lateral line，the line of the two uppermost pectorals directed downward and backward；anterolaterals two，the upper of which is above second pectoral photophore counting downward from above，the row of these photophores being directed backward and downward；ventrals six，forming a strongly curved row ；mediolaterals three，forming a backwardly directed convex row ；superanals ten，forming a series above anal，the posteriormost one lying higher than the other＇s ；posteroanals eight，in a horizontal series behind anal ； posterolaterals two，placed horizontally beneath the lateral line，of which the posterior one lies slightly before adipose fin；precaudals three，of which the posteriormost one lies immediately beneath the lateral line．Three glandular whitish spots on back before base of caudal，and two others on the root of lower rudimentary caudal rays ； a small luminous streak directly above eye；still another luminous patch on the middle part of interorbital；luminous parts before and behind eye fainter than in allied species．

Color in formalin jet black；all the fins black．
Described and figured from the type 14.7 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， probably obtained off Misaki，Sagami，by Mr．Alan Owston．

下にあり，二個の胸鰭部诜光器を結合せる假想線は下後方に向へり，前側部發光器は二個に己て，就中其上方にあるものは，上方のものより順次下方に數へて第二番日の胸緒部發光器よりも上方にあり，此等前側發光器を結合己て生ずる假想線は後方に向へり，腹緒部䮪光器は六個にして，此等を結合して生ずる假想線は甚己 く属曲すっ り側發光器は三個にして，そを結合して生ずる假想線は後广に向へ
最後の一發光器は其他の發光器よりも上方に隹す，後譬鮨部發光器は八個に己て臂鰭の後办に於て水下に列せる一列を作る，後側發光器は二個に己て，側線より も下方に水不に列せの，就け坡後の一發光器は脂鰭よりも棌や前方に存す，前尾
 の前方，背上には三園の腺質白點ありて，更に斯の如き二個の點は下为にある尾
間隔の小部にも發光部むり，腿の前後兩部に存する發光部は本種に近似の種類に存するものよりも不明港なり

此記載及び之に附せる圖は余の本稿を茀表したる際の標式標品によれるものに して，尾鰭の先端に至ふ迄測れる其全髟百四十七ミリメェトルなら，アラン・オ オストン比の探集せるものに亡て，多分相州三崎沖にて得たるものならん

XXIX．Osbeckia scripta（Osbeck）．（Monacanthidæ．）
Plate XV，fig．52， 53 and 54.

## Sōshi－hagi．

Balistes scriptus Osbeck，Iter Chin．，I，I757，p．I44；China．
Balistes monociros var．scriptus Gmelin，Syst．Nat．，I788，p．I 463 （after Osbeck）．
Monacantlus scriptus Günther，Cat．Fish．，VIII，ISjo，p． 252.
Alutera scripta Jordan and Evermann，Fish．N．and M．Amer．，III，1898，p． I719．
Osbeckica scripta Jordan and Fowler，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXV，Igoz，p． 277 ；Kiusiu ；Nagasaki．
Habitat．－In shore ；China ；Hawaii ；New Guinea ；East Indies ；islands off west coast of Mexico ；Jolo ；Nagasaki ；Tokyo．
Head as measured to upper edge of gill－opening $3 \frac{1}{2}$ ，height of body at origin of second dorsal $3 \frac{1}{3}$ ，ditto at origin of dorsal spine $3 \frac{1}{5}$ in total length without caudal． Eye $4 \frac{3}{7}$ ，interorbital $3 \frac{7}{8}$ ，snout $1 \frac{1}{7}$ in head．D． $1-46$ ；A． 48 ；P．I4；C． 12.

Body rather elongate，greatly compressed，upper contour loosely undulate，but

## 29．リオシハギ（草紙八ギ）（モロコシハギ科）

## 第十五版第五十二圖，第五十三圖及び第五十四圖

學名「オスベッキア，スクリプタ」
產地 海岸附近に產す；支那；布哇；ニュウギニ；東印度諸島；墨西哥西崖の沖にある諸島；ホロ；長崎；東京

體長（尾鮁を除ける）は頭長（鰓孔の上線に至る艺測れる）の三倍二分う一，體高 （第二背鰭の起部に於て測れる）の三倍三分の一（背棘の起部に於て測れば三倍五分の一）なり，頭長は眼徑の四倍七分の三，兩眼間隔の三倍八分の七，吻長の一倍七分の一なり，背鰭は二基にこて，第一背鰭は棘を以て代表し，第二背鰭は四十六軟條，臂鰭は四十八軟條，胸鰭は十四軟條，尾鰭は十二軟條より成る

體は稍や延長に己て，甚己く側㼗己，背部外廓は波狀を呈せるも，腹部外廓は緩く一樣に曲れる，尾柄も亦甚しく側扁己，頭は長く，眼の上にて啡起し，眼は高 く，側在己，其大さ小なり，兩眼間隔は其幅廣く，其中稜は顯著なり，兩鼻孔は互 に密接し，何れも眼の直前にあり，㕫は長く，其背部外廓は回形にこて，先端は尖 れり，口は小にして，先端に存し，下澦は上澦よりも榫に長し，口唇は稍や其幅狹 く，且つ薄く，齒は尖り，互に癒合せり，鰓孔は斜位にして，眼の前綠の更に前方
the lower evenly curved；caudal peduncle also strongly compressed．Head long， elevated above eye；eye lateral，high up，rather small in size；interorbital broad， middle ridge distinct；nostrils close together，directly in front of eye；snout long， upper profile concave，pointed．Mouth small，terminal；lower jaw slightly the longer；lips rather narrow，thin；teeth pointed，coalescent．Gill－openings oblique， running from in front of anterior margin of eye to vertical through space between hind margin of pupil and posterior rim of eye ；length of the openings a trifle longer than diameter of eye．First dorsal represented by one spine which is spinigerous anteriorly but much less so posteriorly，inserted nearer origin of second dorsal begin－ ning nearer base of cauchal than to tip of snout by about diameter of eye ；anal inserted opposite second dorsal，similar in size and shape ；both soft dorsal and anal low， middle rays the longest ；the bases elevated and caudal peduncle slightly constricted just behind the two fins ；pectoral low，small，with rounded posterior margin，inserted beneath centre of eye and on a level with lower half of gill－opening ；no ventral； caudal long，rather acutely pointed，median rays much longer than others．Scales very small，rough，giving a velvety feeling to touch．

Color in alcohol grayish brown，lighter below，light brown spo：s scattered all

より瞳孔の後緣を腿の後緣ごの川間の處より引ける置直線に至る迄達己，其䚡孔 の長さは服德よりも僅に長し，第一背鮥は一個の棘にて代表せられ，其は其前面 に於をは小棘存在すれごも，其後面は同樣の程度に小鋉を有せず，吻の先端より も筷二背魮の起部に近く，第二背魮の起部は吻の先端よりも尾鰭力基底に近きこ

 して此等二鰭の基底は昆起し，尾掚は此等二鰭の直後に於て緊縊せらる，胸鱪は小形にして，其後緣圆形き呈己，其軟條の長さ短己，服の非心の下方に初ま $\ddagger$ ，鰓
収部の軟條は其隣援せる他の軟條よりも大に長己，鱗は頗る小にここ，徚雜なる


アルコホルに没せる色彩を見るに，褐色にこて，下方は更に淡色を呈す，㗉を除

照色にして，其先端缟なる一丰は旅楊色なり


over body except fins ；also curved streaks，and oblong and round spots of light color also all over body．All the fins except caudal plain ；caudal dusky，its distal half dark brown．

Described and figured from a specimen 14.8 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal，obtained in Koajiro Cov：near Misaki，Sagami，No．Iozi，Science College Museum，Tolyyo．

XXX．Stegostoma tigrinum（Gmelin）．（Scylliorhinidæ．）
Pla＇e XVI，fig．55，56， 57 and 58.
Torafu－zame（Shark with tiger－like spots）．
Squalus tisrinus Gmelin，Syst．Nat．，I，178S，p． 1493 ；Indian Ocean．
Squalus Longicaudus Gmelin，op．cit．，I，p． 1496.
Stegostoma fasciatum Müller and Henle，I837，p． 24 ；Indian Ocean；Red Sea．
Stegostoma tigrimum Gürther，Cat．Fish．，VIII，1870，p． 409 ；Indian Seas．－ Day，Fish India， 1878 ，p．725，pl．CLXXXVII，fig． 4 ；Madras（young 30.5 cm．long）．－Day，Fauna British India，Fishes，I，I8S9，p．33，fig．13．－

登録番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學敎室魚類標品第千三十一號なり

30．トラフザメ（虎斑絞）（「スキリオリヌス科）第十六版第五十五岡，第五十六鬲，第五十七圖及び第五十八圖

學名「ステゴストマ。テグリヌム」
産地 志摩；相模灘；臺灣及び馬來群島より印度洋を經て亞非利加の東岸及び紅海に至る地

體長（尾鮨下葉の起部に至る迄測れる）は頭長（昒の先端よ り第一鰓孔に至る迄測れる）の五倍仧分の一，第一鰓孔より體軸に垂直線き引きて體軸に達せる點き吻の先端さを體軸に沿ひて測れる長さの六倍，體高の六倍二分の一なり，頭長（吻 の先端より第一鰓孔に至る迄測れる）は眼の水平眼徑の十二倍，兩眼間隔の一倍十分の一，吻長（其先端より眼の前緣に至る迄測れる）の一倍二分の一，眼の前緣 よ $~$ 體軸に垂直線を引き 「體軸に達せる點こ吻の先端さを體軸に沿ひて測れる長 さの二倍四分の一，缶水孔の水苯直徑の十六倍二分の一，其垂直直經の九倍三分 の一，兩噴水孔間の距離の一倍十分の一，後眼部の頭長の二倍四分の三，口裂の長さの二倍，鼻孔さ吻の先端どの距離の四倍三分の一なり

Kishinouye，Zool．Mag．Tokyo，XV，1903，p．42，with figs．；Prov．Shima（a male about two meters long and about 24.5 kilogram in weight）．
Habitat．－Prov．Shima；Sagami Sea；Formosa and Malay Archipelago through Incian seas to east coast of Africa and Red Sea．
Head as measured from tip of snout to first gill－opening $5 \frac{1}{6}$ ，ditto as measured axially from tip of snout to level of first gill－opening 6 ，height of body $\sigma_{\frac{1}{2}}$ in total length as measured to root of lower caudal lobe．Horizontal diameter of eye 12， interorbital $I_{\frac{1}{0}} \frac{1}{0}$ ，snout as measured from its tip to anterior rim of eye $1 \frac{1}{2}$ ，ditto as measured axially from its tip to level of anterior rim of eye $2 \frac{1}{4}$ ，horizontal diameter of spiracle $16_{2}^{\frac{1}{2}}$ ，its vertical diameter $9 \frac{1}{3}$ ，distance between spiracles $\mathrm{I}_{\frac{1}{10}}$ ，postorbital part of head $2 \frac{7}{4}$ ，length of mouth－cleft 2 ，distance between nostril and tip of snout $4 \frac{1}{3}$ in length of head as measured from tip of snout to first gill－opening．

Body slender，elongate，not compressed，posterior parts much more compressed ； body angular，with a dorsal median and two lateral ridges，heptagonal in cross section．Head rather small，depressed，upper contour strongly curved，but the lower nearly straight；eye small，lateral，much nearer to first gill－opening than to tip of snout；no nictitating membrane ；interorbital very broad，strongly curved；spiracle

 にこて，縱甬え，其背部外廊は大に属曲すれごも，腹部外廓は㱠ご直線形を呈す，眼は小にこて；側在え，汤の先端よりも第一鰓孔に近こ，瞬省を缺ぎ，雨眼間隔は
直後にあり，将は秒や短く，其背部外願ふ大に属曲せ り，口は下面にありて，大き く，殆ご直線形の口裂を有す，其隅角は眼の前緣よりも昒の先端に近く，䫏著な

䫏に存するもの皆同機にこて，小く，三突起を有己，數列に排列せる，其一列の缶數は外より兄得る程度に於て凡そ二十二個なら，鼻孔は口腔と療合し，鰓孔は其數五個なら，其最後の二個ふ互に頻る接し，第三鰓孔最も廣く，吻の先端よ ら第一鰓孔に至る迄測れる頭長は笨三鰓孔の幅の四倍二分の一に葍る，二個の背鰭す りて，其に棘なく，小形にこて，其大さ同でからず，然れごも其形狀は同楾なち，
elliptical，much larger than eye，just behind it；snout rather short，its upper profile strongly curved．Mouth inferior，large，with a nearly straight cleft ；its corner nearer to tip of snout than to anterior rim of eye，with a distinct labial fold．Upper lip very thick，like a quadrangular pad，with a barbel on either side，one－twelfth as long as the head as measured from tip of snout to first gill－opening；teeth in both jaws equal， small，tricuspid，in several rows，about twenty－two teeth in a row visible from outside ； nostrils confluent with buccal cavity．Gill－openings five in number，last two close to－ gether，third one widest， $4 \frac{1}{2}$ in head as measured from tip of snout to first gill－opening． Two dorsals，spineless，small，unequal，but similar in shape ；first dorsal inserted before the insertion of ventral；second dorsal much smaller than the first dorsal， entirely before anal ；anal rather small，inserted slightly behind posterior end of base of second dorsal ；pectoral large，inserted between second and third gill－openings， posterior margin truncate ；ventral below posterior part of first dorsal，and the posterior end of the base behind that of base of first dorsal ；caudal very long，upper lobe little developed on the dorsal side but the lower greatly developed，separated from upper by a notch；also a small notch at tip of caudal fin．Body roughened with small scales；scales on longitudinal ridges slightly larger；those on each side of the upper

第一背䱇は腹鰭の起部よりも前方に始まり，第二背鱹は第一背鱪よりも大に小く，
僅に後方に始まれる，胸鰭は大形にこて，第二鰓孔及づ第三鰓孔の間に始まわ，後緣は截形を呈す，腹緒は第一背鰭の後部の下方にありて，其基奃の後端は第一背鰭の基底の後端の後方にあり，尾鰭は頗る長く，其背側にある上葉は殆ご見るを得ざるも下葉は大に發達せり，一缺刻ありて其下葉を上葉の腹側部をを界せり，又他に尾鯺の先端に小形の一缺刻あり，體は粗雜にこて，小形の鱗を有す，縱稜上に存する鱗は他部に於けるものよりも僅に大形なるのみなり，尾鳠上綠の各側 に存する鱗は特に大形なるにあらず，側線は不归腺にこて，尾鰭の基底には凹寉部なし，亦龍骨狀突起なこ

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，乖赤黄色にこて，下方は灰白色なり，溗緑色の部分を諸所に見るを得べこ，身體及び凡ての鮥には濃きセピア色の斑點散在 $i$ ，多少規則正しく縱列に排列せの
此記載及び之に附せる圖は東京市場にて得たる標品によれるものにもて，相摸
edge of the caudal scarcely larger．Lateral line inconspicuous；no pit at base of caudal and no keel．

Color in formalin reddish yellow，grayish white below；greenish shades visible here and there．Body and all the fins scattered with spots of deep sepia color， arranged in more or less regular longitudinal series．

Described and figured from a female specimen 2 meters long as measured to tip of caudal，obtained at Tokyo Market，said to have been secured in Sagami Sea，No． 29S8，Science College Muscum，Tolyyo．

XXXI．Triacanthodes anomalus（Temminck and Schlegel）． （Triacanthodidx．）

Plate XVI，fig． 59 ；plate XVII，fig． 60 and 6r．
Beni－kawamuki（Rek skin－peeler；red file－fish）．
Triacantlus anomalus Temminck and Schlegel，Fauna Japonica，Poiss．，IS50，p． 295，pl．CXXIX，fig， 3 ；Nagasaki．
Triacanthodis anomalus Bleeker，Act．Soc．Sci．Indo．Nederl．，III，IS57，Japan，

灘にて捕獲せるものなりご云ふっ 尾魮の先端に至る沉測れる其全長は二メェトル
號なり
$\therefore 1$. ベニ 73 \＆（糽皮脷）（ベニカワムキ科）
第十公版第五十九圖；第十七版第卡十㫶及代第六十一圖
嶨名｢トリアカントデス，アノッルス」
斉地 相州三崎；高知；唇崎
服潩の二倍し分の四，兩腿間隔の三倍，吻長の二倍五分の二，第一背嫘然の第一梀 の凡そ一倍，腹隺の一倍十一分の一なの，背詵は二基にこて，第一背魮は五棘，第
 （微小なる軟條を除き）は十軟條より成る

IV，p． 37 ；Nagasaki．－Günther，Cat．Fish．，VIII，1870，p． 208 ；Japan．－ Jordan and Fowler，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXV，1902，p． 252.
Habitat．—Misaki，Sagami ；Kōchi，Tosa；Nagasaki．
Head $2 \frac{2}{3}$ ，height of body $2 \frac{1}{4}$ in total length without caudal．Eye $2 \frac{4}{7}$ ，interorbital 3，snout $2 \frac{2}{5}$ ，first spine of first dorsal about 1 ，ventral spine $\mathrm{I}_{\frac{1}{1 I}}$ in head．D．V－I5 ； A．I3；P．I4；V．I， 2 ；C．（without rudimentary rays） 10.

Body short，elevated，compressed ；caudal peduncle rather stout，short，com－ pressed．Upper and lower contours between insertion of first dorsal and that of second dorsal nearly parallel．Head moderate in size，compressed，upper contour very steep，slightly elevated at the interorbital ；eye rather large，lateral，high ；inter－ orbital rather broad，convex ；snout rather short，steep in profile，pointed；nostrils two in number，close together，immediately in front of eye．Mouth small，terminal ；lips thin ；jaws with a single series of about forty teeth，pointed，somewhat conical and curved．Gill－openings small，lateral oblique， $1 \frac{2}{5}$ in horizontal diameter of eye， $3 \frac{3}{5}$ in head．First dorsal slightly before upper end of gill－opening，first spine longest，the rest graduated ；second dorsal and anal low，similar in shape ；anal inserted before posterior end of base of second dorsal ；pectoral rather slender，rounded posteriorly；

體は短く，啡起己，側扇せり，尾柄は秒や肥大に亡て，短己，側融せり，背部外

傋に品起せ ら，服は稍や大形にも て，側在己，高位置な占めたら，兩眼間隔蚛稍 や其幅栱く，荈形を呈己，吻は稍や短々，其背部外郭は急斜己，其先端尖れら，鼻孔は各側二個にして，互に接近し，眼の直前にあり，口は小にこて，先端に存し，口唇は薄く，兩篔には各凡そ四十個の齿一例に证列己，其先端尖り，稍や圓錐形 にこて，屈曲せち，鰓孔は小に亡て，側在し，斜位を占む，眼徑は鰓孔の一倍五分 の二にして，頭長は鰓孔の三倍五分の三に當る，第一背鰭は鰓孔の上端の稍や前方にありて，第一梀最も長く，後方のものは，漸次に其長さ短己，第二背鰭及び䇾鰭は其形狀同樣にして，其軟條短己，臂魮は第二背鰭の基底の後端の前方に始 まり，胸鰭は稍や微弱にして，後緣圓形を呈せ り，腹鮸は胸鰭の基底の下方に始 まり，其梀は頗る强大にして，然かも肌門には㱠ご達するを得ず，尾魮は杪や微弱に亡て，後緣圓形を呈せり，鱗は小に己て，棘政在す，側線は不明暸に亡て，背
ventral inserted below base of pectoral，its spine very strong，scarcely extending to vent；caudal rather slender，rounded posteriorly．Scales small，spiny；lateral line inconspicuous，basal halves of dorsal and ventral spines roughened with spinules．

Color in formalin light reddish ；several slightly darker longitudinal streaks visible faintly on the upper parts of the body；otherwise without markings．

Described and figured from a specimen 12.3 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal，obtained by Mr．Kaneko at Nagasaki Market，No．2769，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

ホルマリンに侵せる色彩を見るに，淡赤色にして，䡒の上部には傋に䡴色き呈 せる若于の縱線を極めて不明膫に見るを得べも，其他には毫も玟絞を具へす。
此記載及び之に附せる圖は長崎市場に於こ金子一狠氏の採集せる標品によれる ものにこて，尾䋛の先端に至る迄測れる其全唇は百二十三ミリヌエトルなり，其




## Erratum to vol．II．（Issued Oct．I5，Igri．）

There is now no doubt that Hemirhamplus clongatus described as new in vol．If （p．22）of this monograph is identical with Eulcptorfamplus Longirostris（Cuvier），as suggested by President David Starr Jordan of Stanford University and Mr．David G． Stead，naturalist to the Board of Fisheries for New South Wales，to both of whom I am deeply obliged．The name and synonyms must therefore be corrected as follows：－

## XII．Euleptorhamphus longirostris（Cuvier）．（Hemirhamphidæ．）

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Plate VI, fig. } 2 \mathrm{I} . \\
\text { 'Tō-zayori. }
\end{gathered}
$$

Hemir－hamplus longirostoris Cuvier，Rè̀ne，Animal，2nd ed．，II，1829，p． $235^{\text {．}}$ Pondicherry（after kuddera of Russell）．

Fulchiorhamplus longirostris Jordan and Evermann，Bull．U．S．Fish Comm．， XXIII，pt．I，1905，p．12S，fig． 43 ；Honolulu（ 17 inches long）．
Hemirlumplus clongatus Tanaka，Fig．Descr．Fish．Japan，II，June 15，IgII，p． 22，pl．VI，fig 21 ；Misaki，Sagami．
Habitat．－Hawaii ；east coast of India ；Sagami Sea ；Takanoshima，Bōshü．
第二卷及 び第三卷正誤

本墑說第二十二頁に於て新種どして發表えたるトオザヨリは，合衆閾スタンホ オド大學總長ジョルダン博士及び濠洲ニュウサウス，ウェェルス漁業局在勤デビド。 デイ・ステット氏の余に報せる如く，「エウレプトランプス，ロンギロストリス」な るここ疑ふ心からず，爱に兩氏の好意に對し，深く謝せざるべからず，斯の如く學名の變更と其に，トォザョリは其初項を次の如く改正するを要す

## 12．トオザヨリ（「へミランプス科）

## 第六版第二十一風

トオザョリ(房州高の島)

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符十九版



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# 理學士田中茂穗著 <br> 日本產魚類圖說第五卷 

（自第七十一頁至第八十六頁 圖版五枚附 自第二十一版至第二十五版）

FIGURES AND DESCRIPTIONS
OF THE

## FISHES OF JAPAN，

INCLUDING
Riukiu Islands，Bonin Islands，Formosa，Kurile Islands，Korea and Southern Sakblin． BY

Shigeho TTinaka，
Lecturer in Zoology，Science College， Imperial University of Tokyo．


Pages 71 to 86，plates XXI to XXV．


TOKYO．

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The nonograph is issued in parts six times a year，its scope being to figure and describe most of the fishes occurring in Japan and its dependencies．

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本書は每年六回發行え，日本內地は固より，臺彎，琉球，小箁原島，千島群鳥，朝鮮及び構太に產する角類を菉く圖說せんとするものなり

## XXXII．Cololabis saira（Brevoort）．（Scombresocidæ．）

Plate XVII，fig．62， 63 and 64.<br>Samma（Tokyo）；Saira（Prov．Awaji）；Sayori（Prov．Kii）．

Scombresox saira Brevoort，Perry＇s Exp．to Japan，IS50，p．28i，pl．VII，fig，4； on a drawing．
Cololabis saira Jordan and Starks，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXVI，1903，p． 537 ； Awa（Bōshiu）．
Habitat．－Otaru to Nagasaki．
Head as measured from tip of upper jaw $4 \frac{3}{4}$ ，height of body about $7 \frac{4}{5}$ in total length as measured from tip of upper jaw to base of caudal．Longitudinal diameter of eye $6 \frac{1}{2}$ ，interorbital $4 \frac{1}{3}$ ，snout $2 \frac{1}{2}$ in head as measured from tip of upper jaw．D．I I -V ； A． 13 －VII；p． 14 ；V． 6 ；number of scales in a longitudinal series 118 ；in a trans－ verse series above the lateral line 23 ．

Body elongate，compressed，upper and lower contour nearly parallel，gradually tapering anteriorly and posteriorly；base of caudal slightly compressed．Head rather large，compressed；upper contour oblique，but nearly straight；lower contnur steeper，

## 32．サンマ（「スコこーブレ゙ソックス」科）

第十七版第六十二，圖，第六十三圖及び第六十四圖
サンマ（東京；相州三崎）；サイラ（淡路）；サヨリ（紀伊）；サイリ；ノソザ ョリ；バンジョ
學名「コロラビス，サイラ」
產地 小樽より長崎に至る海に產す
體長（上檱の先端より尾鰭の基底に至る迄測れる）は頭長（上筫の先端より測れ る）の四倍四分つ 三，體高の凡そ七倍五分の四なり，頭長（上顎の先端より測れる） は眼の縱徑の六倍二分の一，兩眼間隔の四倍三分の一，吻長の二倍二分の一なり，背鰭は十一軟條及び五個の小形離鰭，臂鰭は十三軟條及ひ七個の小形離鰭，胸鰭は十四軟條，腹鰭结分軟條より成る，鱗數は一縱列に於て百十八，側線より 8 上方 に於ける一橫列に於て二十三なの

體は延長にこて，側扁己，背部外廊及び腹部外廓は殆ご本行 $i$ ，前端及び後端 に至るに從ひ漸次に尜れる，尾鰭の基底は嫿に側扁し，頭は稍や大形にして，側㓲せり，其背部外廓は斜なるも然かも殆ご直線形を呈す，其腹部外廓は其背部外㩆よりも急斜こ，然かも直線形なり，眼は稍や大形にして，側在己，高位置を占
straight．Eye rather large，lateral，high；anterior eyelid adipose，but not at all covering eye；interorbital broad，almost flat between ridges；nostrils immediately in front of eye，posterior one very large，triangular，with a fleshy papilla projecting from inside；anterior nostril very small．Snout moderate in size，nearly straight in © profile，with pointed tip．Mouth slightly oblique；jaws with very feeble pointed teeth；lower jaw longer than upper，but without forming a long beak．Gill－openings large，lateral，free from the isthmus；gill－rakers on first gill－arch long，slender， $7+40$ ， the longest $7 \frac{1}{2}$ in head measured as before，a little shorter than diameter of eye；no pseudobranchix．Dorsal short，inserted far posteriorly；anal beginning slightly anteriorly than dorsal，its seventh ray beneath the first ray of dorsal；dorsal and anal finlets all connected to body by an extremely thin membrane；pectoral short，emargi－ nate posteriorly；ventral small，truncate posteriorly；vent immediately in front of anal； caudal deeply forked．Scales cycloid，deciduous；head scaled all over except lips， adipose eyelid and under surface．Lateral line running very near lower cantour， continuous to base of caudal．

Color in formalin slaty blue on back，beneath which runs a bluish silvery lateral band from near tip of snout through the space above eye to base of caudal；

むっ，前部眼臉は脂質なるも决して眼を蔽ふここなと，雨腿間隔は其幅廣く，其二
三角形を呈し，肉質の突起內方より突出せる，前鼻孔は頗る小形なり，吻は普通 の大さにして，其背部外廍は殆ど直線形を呈こ，其先端尖れる，口は稍や斜位に
甚だ長き紫を作るにあらず，鰓孔は大形にこて，側在こ，峽部と關係せす，第一鰓弓にある鰓耙は長く且つ繊弱にして，第一鰓弓の上緣に七個，下緣に四十個あ り，前に測れるを同樣に㢼りてる頭長は此鰓耙の最長のすのる七倍二分つ一に
背魮よりも雔に前うに始まり，其第七軟條は背䱇の第一軟條の下方にありて，背
短く，其後線秒や叫形を呈す，腹繥は小形にこて，其後綠截形をなこ，肌門は驚鱪の而前に存す，尾は深く篗める二久形なり，鱗は圆狀鱗にして，剥離己易く，頭部は口唇，脂質眼臉及び下面を除けば凡て鱗を具ふ，側線は腹部外廓に頻る接 こて䞗り，尾鰖の基部に至る沦作在す
光を呈せる側興わらて，吻の先端附近よ $ら$ ，腿の上方の府部を經て，尾鮥の基底に
lower half of body abruptly silvery．On the back and sides of head greenish shades more or less predominant．Dorsal and its finlets light bluish，with dark brown margin；anal pale，its tip slightly dusky；pectorals and ventrals same as anal；caudal bluish，posterior margin brown．

Described and figured from a specimen 35 cm ．long as measured from tip of lower jaw to that of caudal，collected at Tokyo Market，No．2989，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

XXXIII．Amia notata（Houttuyn）．（Cheilodipteridr．）
Plate XVIII，fig． 65 ；plate XX，fig． 75 and 76.
Kurc－ashi－ishimochi（black－starred stone－holder）．
Sparus notata Houttuyn，Beschryving van eenige Japanese Visschen Hollandische Maatschappye van Weetenschappen te Harlem，XX，r782， pp．311－346；Nagasaki．
Apoşon Kiushizucruls Döderlein Ms．，Steindachner，Fische Japans，II，ISS3，p． 2 ； Kagoshima．

至る迄延長せ り，體の下丰は俄に銀白色を呈せり，頭背及び頭側には帶緑色の部分種々の程度に於て存在す，背鰭取び其の小形離鰭は淡青色にして，其邊緣暗褐色 なり，臂鰭は誉白色にして，其先端㒒に黑色なら，胸鰭及び腹鰭は殿鰭を同漛なり，尾鰭は帶靑色にこて，其後緣褐色なり

此記載及び之に附せる圖は東京市㳳にて集めたる一標品によれるものにこて，下顴の先端より尾魮の先端に至る选測れる其全長は三十五サンチメエトルなり，其登録番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學教室闱類慓品第二干九百八十九號なり

33．クロホシイシモチ（黑星石持）（「ケイロヂプデルス 科）
第十八版第六十五圖，第二十版第七十五圖及び第七十六圖
學名「アミア・ノタタ」
崖地 和歌の浦；長崎；麀兒島
體長（尾鰭を除ける）は頭長の二倍七分の四，體高の三倍なり，頭長は眼徑の三倍八分の三，兩眼間隔の四倍六分の一，吻長の四倍二分の一なり，背鰭は二基に

Apgon notatus Jordan and Snyder，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXIII，I90I，p．904， fig．S ；Nagasaki；Wakanoura．

Habitat．－Wakanoura；Nagasaki；Kagoshima．
Head $2 \frac{4}{7}$ ，height of body 3 in total length without caudal．Eye $3 \frac{3}{8}$ ，interorbital $4 \frac{1}{6}$ ， snout $4 \frac{1}{2}$ in head．D．VII－I，9；A．II， $8 ;$ P．15；V．I， 5 ；scales 2 or $2 \frac{1}{2}-24-6$ or $6 \frac{1}{2}$ ．

Body oblong，compressed；caudal peduncle much compressed，much narrower at the base of caudal than anteriorly；dorsal and ventral contour similar and evenly rounded．Head rather large，compressed，pointed；eye circular，large，lateral，level with dorsal border in profile；interorbital broad，narrower than diameter of cye，nearly flat；nostrils two on either side，in front of eye；snout short，evenly curved，pointed． Mouth，large，oblique；maxillary scarcely extending to vertical through centre of eye pupil；lower jaw much the longer ；villiform teeth on vomer and palatines as well as in jaws；preopercle serrate all around the edge，the angle rounded．Gill－openings lateral，free from the isthmus；Gill－rakers on first gill－arch $7+20$ ，slender，the longest 2 in diameter of eye；pseudobranchix well developed．First dorsal beginning midway between tip of snout and posterior end of base of second dorsal；second dorsal nearer origin of first dorsal than to base of caudal，entirely separate from the first；anal
軟條，腹魤は一棘五軟條より成る，鱗數は側線部に於て二十四，一横列に於ては側線より 8 上方に二或は二平，下方に六或は六丰な $~$
背部外廊及じ腹部外廓は互に同様にこて，顺凸なき国形を呈せゅ，頭部は稍や大 きく，側扁己，先端尖れり，眼は圓く，大形にこて，側在え，背部外㢄に密接せ り，兩眼間隔は其幅廣く，然かも眼徑よりも狭く，㱠んど風左なり，鼻孔は各側 に二個ありて，眼前にあり，吻は短に，緩く属曲こ，先端炎れち，口は大きく，斜位を占め，上䨘骨は眼の瞳孔の中心を通でて引ける垂直線に迄㱠ご達するを得ず，
其邊緣の全部鋸㭡を呈せの，其骨の隅何は圓形なり，鰓孔は側在し，峽部を關係
 なるが，其最長のとのは眼徑の二分の一なり，擬鰓能く發達し，第一背鮥は吻の
一背鰭の起部に近く，全く第一背鯺き隔離せり，擘鮥は第二背鮥の第三軟條の下
inserted below third soft ray of second dorsal，similar in form to the latter；pectoral placed low，not extending to the anal；ventral inserted slightly before pectoral， extending beyond vent；caudal emarginate．Scales rather caducous，large，ctenoid； lateral line continuous，concurrent with back．

Color in formalin light reddish yellow，showing more or less dusky shades on account of punctulations of each scale；lower part of body paler．A small round blackish spot on either side of body；a much larger，similar spot at the base of caudal． A blackish line extending from tip of lower jaw past eye to caudal spot，but the parts behind eye much fainter．On interorbital two blackish lines converge anteriorly，but do not unite．First dorsal dusky，with broad blackish margin；other fins all pale， nearly without markings；two dorsals and anal dusky at base．

Described and figured from a specimen 9.2 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， collected at Nagasaki Market by Mr．Kaneko，No．2794，Science College Museum， Tokyo．

办に始まり，其形状第二背鰭を同樣なり，胸鯥は低き位置を占め，壂鰭に迄は延長 せず，腹鰭は㒒に胸鰭の前に初まり，肘門を過ぎて延長せり，尾鰭は其後緣叮形 を呈す，鱗は稍や剥離し易く，大形の権齒鱗なり，側線は完全に存在し，背部外廓と本行して走れら

亦ルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，淡き乖赤黄色にこて，各鱗恃微小なる黑點數多存在するを以て，稍や暗色を呈せり，體の下方は蒼白色なり，澧の兩側に圓き小形の帶黑色の一點あり，そよりも類る大なる一點は尾鰭の基底にあり，帶黑色 の一線は下顎の先端より眼を過ぎて前記の尾部斑點に達せ り，然れごも其の眼後 の部分にては頗る不明膫に現はる，兩眼間隔には二個の黙線ありて前方互に相近 づくも，結合するここなし，第一背鰭は秒や暗色にこて，其邊緣は幅の廣き帶黑色を呈す，他つ鰭は皆蒼白色にこて，殆ご姃點を具へず，二佩の背鰭及び㪘鰭は其基底稍や腤色なり

此の記載及び之に附せる圖は金子一狠氏つ長崎办鲳に於て探集せる標品によれ るものに己て，尾鰭の先端に至る菦測れる其全長は九十二ミリカエトルなり，其登錄番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學敎室鴯類標品第二下七百儿十四號なり

XXXIV．Canthigaster cinctus（Solander）．（Tetraodontidæ．）

Plate NVIII，fig．66， 67 and 68 ．<br>Shima－kinchaku－fugu（striped purse puffer）．

Titrodon cinctus（Solander）Richardson，Zool．Voy．Samarang，1850，pp．19，20； Tahiti．
Tetraodon z＇alentini 13leeker，Nat．Tijds．Ned．Ind．，IV，IS53，p．I30；Amboyna． Cantrigaster cinctus Jordan and Evermann，Bull．U．S．Fish．Comm．，XXIII， 1905，p．433，fig．I89；Hawaii．
Habitat．－Polynesia；East Indies；Bonin Islands．
Head $2 \frac{2}{3}$ ，height of body $2 \frac{1}{9}$ in total length without caudal．Eye $3 \frac{1}{2}$ ，interorbital $2 \frac{5}{6}$ ，snout $\frac{2}{3}$ in head．D． $9 ;$ A． $9 ;$ P．IG；C．without rudimentary rays 9 ．

Body short，compressed；back elevated，slightly ridged；caudal peduncle narrow， much compressed．Head large，steep in profile，dorsal contour nearly straight； interorbital slightly concave；nostrils inconspicuous（this is probably because of the small size of the specimens before me）；snout rather long，nearly straight in profile， but slightly concave in front，its tip pointed．Jaws equal，two large teeth in either

34．シマキンデャクフグ（「デトラオドン犐）
第十八版第忩十六岡，第六十七同及び第六十八圖
學名 「カンチガステル。キンクツス」
斉地ポソネシア，東印度諸島，小笠原島群島
眼徑の三倍二分の一，雨腿間滴の二倍八分の五，吻長の一倍三分の二なり，背鰭は
軟條より成を

鼻孔は不明膫なら（之れ恐くは余の于許にする標品の小形なるに基くならんか），

jaw；teeth pointed medianly，with rounded edge，those of lower jaw included by those of upper．Dorsal inserted much nearer to base of caudal than to that of pectoral ； anal inserted behind origin of dorsal；both fins small，similar to each other in form， with an elevated fleshy base．Pectoral broad，but small，with subtruncate posterior margin；caudal rather large，its posterior margin subtruncate．Body covered with spinules all over；lateral line inconspicuous．

Color in spirits light reddish yellow；four reddish brown cross bands wider than diameter of eye，of which first one lies across occiput ending near posterior rim of eye；the second across back about midway between eye and insertion of dorsal， running forward and downward，and fading out near axil of pectoral，this again appears at the posterior end of base of pectoral，running some distance backward and downward，and disappears abruptly；the third in front of dorsal going on downward and forward disappears nearly in level with end of the second band；the fourth form－ ing a saddle above the caudal peduncle runs a short distance downward and forward in a more pronouncedly oblique direction．Four narrow short bands radiate backward from posterior rim of eye．Body with reticulation of pale color，this being most dis－ tinct on the head on account of the brownish ground color．Anterior part of base of


及び敂鳍は互に等形を呈し，昂起してる肉質の基底を具ふ，胸鿷は其幅廣く，然か も小形にこて，其後緣は截形を呈す，尾鮨は稍や大形にこて，其後絈は㱠ご截形を呈す，身體は其全面に小棘を具備す，側線は不明縢なり
酒精に浸せる色彩を見るに，淡き赤黃色を呈己，四條の赤褐色の横舆は其潢徑眼徑よりも廣己，就中第一横興は後頭部を横ぎつて走り，眼の後緣附近に終れる，第二横带は眼ご背鯥起部の殆ぎ中間に於て背部を横ぎつて，前下方に走り，胸鰭の腋附近に於て消失せるも，胸鱪の基底の後端に於て再じ現出己，若干距離後下方 に走り，俄に沙失せの，第三横帶は背鰭の前方にぁらて，前下方に走り，第二横帶 の終緛き殆ご同一水平面の所にて沙失す，第四横帶は尾柄の上部にぁりて，鞍狀 を呈し，强き傾斜をなして，前下方に短距離走れ り，幅の憗き短き四帶すらて眼 の後緣より後有に放射せり，身澧は淡き色より成れる網狀斑絞を形成己，之れは頭部に於て最も顕著なり，之れ其部の地色蕮色を呈せるを以てなり，背鱛の基底
dorsal，and basal part of upper and lower margins of caudal brownish；otherwise all the fins are pale and plain．

Described and figured from a specimen 7.3 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken in the Bonin Islands，No．I343，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

## XXXV．Leptocephalus myriaster（Brevoort）．（Leptocephalidæ．）

Plate XIX，fig． 69 and 70 ；Plate XX ，fig． 77.
Maanago（true Jaranese conger）；Hakarime（graduation of Japanese weight scale）．
Anşuilla myriaster Brevoort，U．S．Exed．Japan，1856，p．2S2，pl．XI，fig． 2 ； from a rough but characteristic drawing made at Hakodate．
Leptocepliatus myriastor Jordan and Sny－der，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXIII， 1901 ， p．S49；Hakodate．
Congrelues anaşo Dainihon Suisankai（Fisheries Society of Japan），Nihon Dyūyō Suisan Dōshokubutsu Dsu（Illustrations of the Important Aquatic Animals and Plants of Japan），Oct．20，1910，p．64，pl．22．－Otaki，Fujita and Higu－

の前部，尾鰭の上下雨綠つ基部は乖褐色を呈し，其他の縂は凡て淡色にこて，毫も斑絞を具へず
鰭の先端に至る艺測れる其全長は七十三ミリタエトルなり，其登録沓躆は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學敉室焦䊝標品第千三忨四十三號なの
35. マアナゴ (「レプトケパルス」科)

第十九版第六十九圖及び第七十同；第二十版第七十七圖
マアナゴ（相州三崎；東京市㙫）；ハカリダ（相州三崎；束京市塝）；アナゴ；タジ ロウナギ；ウミウナギ

學名「レブトケバルス，ミリアステル」
風地 室蘭より長崎に至る
rashi，Nihon Gyorui Dsusetsu（Fishes of Japan），IV，Dec．ro，1905，p．49， fig．；Tokyo Market（not of Temminck and Schlegel）．
Habitat．－Mororan to Nagasaki．
Head $2 \frac{9}{10}$ in head and trunk，a little less than 2 in trunk；head and trunk $1 \frac{1}{2}$ in tail ；height of body about 7 in head and trunk．Eye $7 \frac{1}{7}$ ，interorbital 5，snout about 4 in head．

Body elongate，compressed；tail longer than head and trunk．Head moderate in size，depressed above，its dorsal contour nearly horizontal posteriorly，but strongly declined anteriorly，being slightly concave above eye；interorbital broad，slightly con－ cave；snout moderate in size，gently curved in profile，its tip pointed；anterior nostril on the upper lip near tip of snout，with a rather large tube；posterior one tubeless， immediately in front of eye．Mouth wide，horizontal；maxillary extending to posterior margin of pupil ；lower jaw included．Teeth in each jaw small，two rowed at sides， those of outer row somewhat larger，subequal，close－set，but without larger canines； vomerine teeth small，similar in form to those of jaws，in short band；tongue free anteriorly．Gill－openings small，lateral，commencing beneath upper end of base of pectoral and extending a short distance beyond lower end of base of pectoral．Dorsal

頭部及び騦幹は頻長の二倍十分の九，驅幹は頭部の二倍よりも少し，尾部は頭部及び軀幹の一倍二分の一，頭部及び軀幹は微高の凡を七倍なり，頭長は眼徑の七倍七分の一，兩眼間隔の五倍，吻長の凡そ四倍なり

體は延長形にこて，側局え，尾部は頭部及び驅幹よりも長え，頭は普通の大きに こて，上部縱扁し，其背綠は後方に於て殆ご水本なるも，前方に於ては甚しく傾斜 こ，眼上に於て㒒に凹形を呈せb，兩眼間隔は其幅廣く，嫿に凹形にこて，吻は普通の大さを呈し，其上部外廊は緩に属曲こ，其先端尖れ ，前鼻孔は吻の先端に近 く，上唇上にありて，秒ゆ大形の管を形成す，鼻孔には管なく，眼の直前に存在す口は廣く，水平にこて，上贖は瞳孔の後緣に迄達せち，下澦は上㩪の內方に包まる らを得べこ，各㩪に存する蒳は小形にこて，側方にては二列をなし，就中其外列は
 る齒は小にこて，㩪に存する齒と同形を呈己，短き帶をなせり，舌は前方遟離己，鰓孔は小く，側在え，胸鰭の基底の上端の下方に始ま $\mathfrak{A}$ ，胸鰭の基底の下端を㒒に超


inserted a short distance in front of posterior tip of pectoral；anal originating directly behind vent ；the two fins high，confluent around tail．Body scaleless；lateral line complete，high，running along median part postcriorly．

Color in formalin dusky brown，pale below；a series of whitish round spots，equal to or wider than interspaces，directly below lateral line anteriorly but lying on it posteriorly；about forty two spots being present before vent，and those near tail be－ coming indistinct．A median spot on crown of head and behind it a series of round spots along the side of the back，fourteen lying before and twenty eight behind vent； a transverse row of spots in front of the median spot on the crown of the head；from this transverse row four short longitudinal series run forward，more or less converging toward one another；numerous spots around the eye and on the interorbital；snout most richly adomed with spots；a series of spots arranged in curved form on opercle． Dorsal and anal pale，with a broad blackish margin which is confluent around tail； pectoral pale，without markings．

Described and figured from a specimen 36.5 cm ．lung as measured to tip of caudal，collected at Tokyo Market，No．2990，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

侧線は完全にして，高き位潩を占め，後うに於ては，體の中線を走れり
ホルマリンに浚せる色彩を見るに，暗裼色に亡て，下少は淡色を呈己，白色の圓形虹點—列に並び，其玫然は其坆點間の幅こ同幅著くは之よりも其幅廣く，側線 の直下にあるも，後方にては側線上を起れる，月几門の前方に於て其坟點れを四十二個を見るを得べく，尾魮の附近にありては不明膫をなれり，䫞頂には一個の中央點ありて，之より後庁に，一列の国き玟䵞背側に沿ひて走り，就中十四個は月L門よ も前に，二十八個は其の後方にあり，頭頂の川尖點の前方には斑點の一横列あ り，此横列より前方に，四縱列わちて，其过る距離短くして，硝や互に近づき，眼



 の先端に至る迄測れを其全唇は三十思サンチタェトル作なり，其登錄番號は東京帝或大學理科大學動物學㟓空侕類標品第二下九下九十號なり

XXXVI．Zezera hilgendorfi（Ishikawa）Jordan and Fowler．（Cyprinidæ．）
Plate XIX，fig．7I；plate XXI，fig． 78 and 79.

## Mugitsuku．

Ziscra hilgcidorfi Ishikawa Ms．，in Jordan and Fowler，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．， XXVI，1903，p．S37；Funayado，Kiusiu．－I hikawa，Proc．Dep．Nat．Hist． Tokyo Imp．Mus．，I，I904，p．3，pl．II；Tsuyama River，Mimasaka；Asahi River，Mimasaka．
Habitat．－Several streams of Japan．
Head 4，height of body $4^{\frac{1}{4}}$ in total length without caudal．Eye 5；interorbital $2 \frac{1}{1}$ ，snout $2 \frac{1}{2}$ in head．D．III，7；A．III，6；P．IG；V．S；C．（without rudimentary rays） 18 ；scales $5 \frac{1}{2}-3 S-5 \frac{1}{2}$ ．

Body rather clongate，compressed；dorsal and ventral contours evenly curved， but the nape slightly elevated；caudal peduncle high but narrow，compressed．Head moderate in size，straight in profile，but rather steep；eye rather large，high，lateral； interorbital broad，slightly convex；nustrils close together，directly in front of eye， anterior one with a broad，thin flap on the posterior margin；snout rather large，its

## 36．ムギツク（鯉科）

## 

ムギック（美作津山）；スヂウオ（紀州橋本町）；ムキック（備中國後乃郡劳井村小田井）；アブラメ（近江國犬上郡巫田村）；ムギツキ（周防佐波川）；ムギッ゙コオ （周防小野）；イシクリ（丹波竹野）；クチボソ（丹波竹野）

學名「ゼゼラ・ヒルゲンドルヒ」
產地 日本の諸川に產す，朝鮮にも產するが如きも，未だ確ならず
體長（尾鰭を除ける）は頭長の四倍，體高の四倍四分の一なり，頭長は眼徍の五倍，兩眼間隔の二倍四分の一，吻長の二倍二分の一なり，背鰭は十軟條，質緒は広軟條•胸鰭は十六軟條，腹䱜は八軟條，尾鰭（上下兩緣の萎縮軟條を除き）は十八軟條より成る，鱗數は側線上に於て三十八，一椣列に於て後下方に數ふれぱ，側線よ りも上方に五個觉，側線ようも下方にも亦五個丰なり
 せり，尾柄は高々，其幅狹々，側扁せり，頭部は业普通の大さにこて，其背外廓は直線形に己て，稍や烈しく傾斜せり，眼は稍や大形に己て，高く位置を占め，側在す，兩眼間隔は其幅箨く，僅に斦形を呈す，兩鼻孔は互に接近し，眼の直前にあり，前鼻孔には其後緣に幅の廣き薄き褶片を具ふ，肳は稍き大形にして，其上部外廓は
profile with a strong depression at the middle，resulting from a narrow groove across back in front of eye．Nouth subterminal，slightly oblique；maxillary not extending to vertical through anterior nostril；its barbel slightly longer than diameter of eye； upper lip rather thick．Gill－openings lateral，joined to the broad isthmus；gill－rakers on first gill－arch weak，stumpy， $3+7$ ；pharyngeal teeth $6-5$ ，the edges entire，tip hooked；pseudobranchix well developed．Dorsal inserted midway between tip of snout and base of caudal；the rays graduated，first branched one being longest；anal inserted entirely behind dorsal and nearer origin of ventral than base of caudal； pectoral placed low，occupying first two－thirds of distance from its origin to that of ventral，without flap；ventral inserted below first branched ray of dorsal，with a dis－ tinct flap；caudal strongly emarginate．Scales large，cycloid；lateral line continuous， on the middle of body．

Color in formalin grayish brown，pale beneath；a broad dark brown band runs from tip of snout through eye along lateral line to base of caudal；each scale appearing dusky from close punctulations but its posterior margin pale；dorsal light dusky with about three oblique rows of very faint spots；caudal dusky，without distinct markings； other fins all plain and pale．

其中尘部に於て，深き四淮を有すっとれ眼の前方に於て，吻背を横ぎつて，幅の狹き溝の作在するによろなり，口は殆ご先端に仔在己，暒に斜位を占めたり，上靧骨は前
 く，鰓孔は側在し，幅の廣き峽部に結合せり，第一鰓弓に存する鰓耙は薄弱に己て，切株狀を呈え，其鰓っの上緣に三個，下緣に七個を數うべこ，咽頭蓖は一列にこて，左方には六個，右方にほ五倜あり，其邊緣は完全にして，先端鍃狀を呈す，擬鰓は能く發達せり，背鮥は昒の先端き尾贸つ）基底をの中間に始まち，第一分枝軟條（第

 は低く盾在こ，其起部こ腹魮の起部この距離の三分の二を占起，褶を具へす。腹鮐
爻形を呈す，鱗は大形の國㹜鱗なり，側線は完全にこて，嶩の中部を走れり

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，灰䋵色にこて，下方は淡色なり，幅の廣き暗
鳞は黑色の小䖪蔤在するを以て，喑色に見ゆるも，其後䋓は淡色なり，背䱇は淡褐
絞なし，其他の絈は皆淡色にこて斌絞を具へず

此記載及改之に附せる間は琵琶湖に於て鷍津製作所の探集せる標品によれる のにこて，尾魮の先端に至を迄測れる其全長は百十四ミリカェトルなり，其登錄番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學数室鮊頪標品第千八百二十八號なら

Described and figured from a specimen II． 4 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal taken in Lake Biwa，by Mr．Shimadzu，No．1828，Science College Museum， Tokyo．

XXXVII．Zacco platypus（Temminck and Schlegel）．（Cyprinidæ．） Plate XX，fig．72， 73 and 74.

## Oikawa．

Leuciscus platyfus Temminck and Schlegel，Fauna Japonica，Poiss．，IS40，p．207， pl．CI，fig．I ；streams of Nagasaki．
Leuciscus macropus Temminck and Schlegel，op．cit．，1840，p．209，pl．CI，fig． 2 ； Nagasaki．
Lcuciscus minor Temminck and Schlegel，op．cit．，1S40，p．210，pl．CI，fig．3； Nagasaki．

Opsariichthy＇s platypus Günther，Cat．Fish．，VII，IS68，p．296；Japan and Formosa．

Zacco platypus Jordan and Fowler，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXVI，I903，p． 851 ； an adult breeding male taken at Tsuchiura．

## 37．オイカワ（鯒科）

## 第二十版第七十二圖，第七十三圖及び第七十四圖

オイカワ（㚆尾期，美濃國郡上郡上保村；江州崖根；江州舟木；雄，岐阜）；シロハ ェ（㚆尾前，美麗ならざる時，美濃國郡上郡上保村；岐阜）；シラハェ（豐前竹田附近；土佐國長岡郡本山村；雌，岐阜；作州津山；岡山西川）；八ャ（近江國栗太郡常盤村；信州；丹波竹野）；アカズ（雄，信州上伊那郡朝日村）；シロバエ（雄，石見國那賀郡高城村）；ガゴ（信州上伊邢郡朝日村；アカマツバエ。（雄，石見國那賀郡高城村）；アカンバエ（雄，石見國那賀郡高城村）；アカメ（？雄，岡山夥後月郡芳井村小田井）；カカマッ（雉，備中國後月郡芳井村小田井）；ヒド口（雄，備中國後月郡芳井村小田井）；アカマッ（安藝國安佐郡）；バカウオ（安藝國安佐郡）；八工（信州；丹後國加佐郡東雲村上東）；ガゴタ（信州）；オンデカゴ（雌，信州）；シラハヤ（雉，信州）；アカモド（岐阜）；ニイナ（岐阜）；ハヤンボ（手後加佐郡東雲村上東）；ビロ （周防陶）；セバイ（周防陶）；フナビクイ（丹後加佐郡九八江村八田）；アカンボ （丹後加佐郡高野村字野村寺）；アカンジ（紀州橋本町；八イ（大和國五條）；ロック ワン（雄，手波竹野）

學名「ザッコ，プラチブス」
產地 中部及び南日本の淡水に產す；臺灣

Habitat．－Fresh waters of central and sou：hern Japan；Formosa．
Head 4 ，height of body $3 \frac{3}{5}$ in total length without caudal．Eye $4 \frac{1}{2}$ ，interorbital $2 \frac{2}{3}$ ，snout $2 \frac{2}{3}$ in head．D．II，7；A．III，9；P．IG；V．9；C．I9；scales $S_{2}^{\frac{1}{2}}-42-4 \frac{1}{2}$ ．

Body rather elongate，compressed，its contours evenly curved dorsally and ventrally；caudal peduncle rather high，narrow，compressed．Head rather small， compressed，its contour abruptly steep from nape forward，then concave，then convex， finally very steep and straight；eye lateral，high；interorbital wide，convex；nostrils close together，nearer anterior rim of eye than tip of snout；anterior nostril with elevated margin，especially in its posterior part；mouth subinferior，lower jaw included； maxillary extending to vertical through middle of space between nostirils and anterior rim of eye．Gill openings narrowly joined to the isthmus ；gill－rakes on first gill－arch $4+10$ ，short，oblong，pointed；pharyngeal teeth $5,4,2-2,3,4$ ，slightly hooked， edges entire；pseudobranchix well developed．Dorsal equidistant from posterior rim of eye and base of caudal，its first branched ray highest，its length slightly longer than head without snout；anal inserted well behind dorsal and nearer base of caudal than origin of pectoral by length of snout，its second branched ray longest，as long as the distance between origin of the fin and base of caudal；pectoral placed low，with slightly

體長（尾魮を除ける）は頭長の四倍，體高の三倍五分の三なり，頭長は眼徑の四倍二分の一，兩腿間防つ二倍三分の二，圽長の二倍三分の二なり，背鮊は九軟條，質鰭は十二軟條，胸鯺は十六軟條，腹緒は九軟條，尾鰭は十九軟條より成る，鱗數 は側線上に於て四十二個，一橫列に於ては側線よりも上方に八固少，側線よりも下方に四個斗なり

斜し，次で凹形を呈し，次で出形を呈し，終に頖る念斜して直線形を呈せの，眼は高く，侧在己，兩服間隔は幅廣く，㷠形を呈己，鼻孔は互に接近己，吻の先端よりも服の前緣に近く存在すっ前鼻孔は其緣部昂起己，殊に其後緣然り，口は稍や下方に
 て引ける垂值線に達す，鰓孔は検部に結合し，峽部は其幅狹し，第一鰓弓上に存す る鰓耙は其鳃户の上線に四個，下絩に十個ありて，短く，細長き形を呈己，先端尖 れる，咽頭萄は三列に己て，其外列は方こうにては五個，右少にては四個，中間列は左办にては四個，右少にては三佃，队列は左右共に二固なり，㒒に鈳狀を呈し，邊緣完全なり，擬鰓は能く發達せら，背魮は眼の後緣及び尾鰭の基底より等距離の

近きここ吻長に等し，質鰭の第二分枝軟條（第五軟條）最も長く，其軟條の長さは臂鰭の起部より尾鰭の基底に至る距離に等し，胸稣は低くな在え，其後緣嫿に円形を
emarginate posterior margin，the tip not extending to ventral；ventral inserted below origin of dorsal，extending to vent；caudal emarginate，with pointed lobes．Scales rather large，cycloid；lateral line decurved，continuous to base of caudal．

Color in formalin dark brown，pale below；each scale with a dark central portion and paler base and margin；about eleven dark bluish brown cross bands very different in width；a median dark band extends from nape to base of caudal on back．Head of similar color as body，but without distinct markings；under surface and lower portion of side dark bluish black．Dorsal dusky，with blackish patches on the membrane between adjacent rays and near edges of fin rays；anal light dusky；caudal more dusky，the two fins without markings；pectorals and ventrals slightly dusky，with dark brown patches on each ray near tip．Hard horny tubercles on the sides of the head，base of anal，and under surface of base of caudal．

Described and figured from a male specimen with fully developed ornamental sexual colors and tubercles， 12.5 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal，taken at Gō Village，Prov．Bichū，by Mr．Amenomori，No．2775，Science College Museum， Tokyo．

呈え，其先端は腹鲓に達せず，腹鰭は背鰭の起部の下方に始まり』I門に達す，尾鰭は後端凹形を呈己，其上下兩葉の先端は尖れ り，鱗は稍や大形の圓状の鱗にこ $\tau$ ，側線は下方に曲 $り, ~$ 尾鰭の基底に至る迄連績して走れ $~$

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，暗蝎色にこって，下方は淡色なり，各鱗は其基底及び邊緣淡色なるを以て，邊綠の內方に堷色の帶を作れる，凡そ十一個の暗靑褐色の横帶ありて，其幅は皆大に異なり，暗色の一帶は項部より尾鰭の基底に至る䒗背中線を走れる，頭部は體部を同一つ地色を吴己，顯著なる班絞なし，其下方及び下面は暗青黑色を呈す，背鰭は稍や暗色にこて，其隣接せる軟條間の膜及 び其軟條の先端附近は黑色の班絞を呈す，䝂鰭は㒒に黑味を呈己，尾鰭は之より
先端附近には暗褐色の班絞を具ふ，頭側，臂鰭の基底，尾鰭基底の下面には堅き角質の瘤あり

此記載及び之に附せる圖は備中國枮田郡椭村に於て，雨森兼太郎氏の探集せる，雄の標品によれるものにこて，繁殖期に於て充分に生殖的裝飾を具へてるものな
號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學敎室魚類醥品第二二七百七十五躆なり

XXXVIII．Cyclolumpus asperrimus，n．g．n．sp．（Cyclopteride．）

Plate XXI，fig．So， $81, S_{2}$ and $S_{3}$ ．

## Konpeitō．

Habitat．－Japan Sea．
Head as measured from tip of snout to tip of opercular flap $2 \frac{1}{2}$ ，height of body $\mathbf{1} \frac{5}{6}$ in total length without caudal．Eye 3 ，interorbital as measured across middle of upper edge of orbit $\mathrm{I} \frac{3}{4}$ ，snout 3 in length of head measured as above．D．VII－IO；A．9； P． 2 I；C． 10.

Body robust，rather oblong，very thick anteriorly but abruptly compressed posteri－ orly；caudal peduncle much compressed；back slightly elevated at base of spinous dorsal．Head large，very broad，a little wider than long，upper profile very steep from nape forward；eye large，lateral，high；interorbital broad，a little convex；snout very steep and pointed in profile，but very broadly rounded when viewed from above， its length as measured from its tip to front margin of eye nearly equal to the length of postorbital part of head．Mouth anterior，moderate in size，scarcely extending to front margin of eje；tecth in jaws small，subconical，in a narsow band；no teeth on vomer

## 35．コンペイトオ（「きクロプテルス」科）

## 第二十一版第入十圆，第八十一岡，第八十二圆及己第八十三圆

學名「キクロルンプス，アスペリムス」
斎地 日本游
體長（尾絠を除ける）は頭長（旸の先端よ り鰓蓋褶の先蝡に至る迄測れる）の二倍二分の一，體高み一倍六分の五なり，頭長（上記の如く測れる）は眼徑の三倍，兩眼間隔眼䦗の上緣の小部を㥏ぎつて測れる）の一倍四分の三，吻長の三倍なり，背鰭は二基にして，其第一基は匕棘，其第二基は十軟條，壂鮱は九軟條，胸鰭は二十一軟條•尾鰭は十軟條より成る

澧は强壯にして，秒や細辰く，前方は顔る其幅廣く，後うにては俄に側扁せり，尾柄は大に側而 $i$ ，背部は第一背鰭の基底部に於て㒒に啡起せり，頭は大形に己て，幅頗る廣く，流さよりも幅堡に廣己，其上部外廓は頭部より前方に於て頗る急斜

 り，其先端より眼の前緣に至る長さは，頭の後眼部の長さに殆ご等己，口は前方に


Errata to vol．I and IV（Issued March 1o，1912）．
Calulus torazance Tanaka has priority over Scyliorhimus rudis Pietschmann； hence Halalurus rudis（Pietschmann）on p．I 3 of vol．I of this monograph should be amended as follows：

VII．Halælurus torazame（Tanaka）．（Scylliorhinidæ）．
Plate III，fig． 12.
Torazame（tiger shark）．
Catulus torazame Tanaka，Journ．Coll．Sci．Tokyo，XXIII，Art．7，March I5， 1908，p．6，pl．II，fig．2A，213；Misaki，Prov．Sagami，type No．953，Sci．Coll． Mus．Tokyo．
Scyliortinus rudis Pietschmann，Anz．k．akad．Wiss．Wien，X，March 19，1908， p．I33；Japan．－Pietschmann，Sitzgb．k．akad．Wiss．Wien，Mathem．－ Naturw．Klass．，CXVII，May 1908，p．63，taf．I，fig．3，textfigs．9－14；Japan．

Vol．IV，p．64，line 9 from top，after＂second dorsal，＂add＂than to tip of snout； second dorsal．＂

Vol．IV，p．68，line 4 from bottom，for＂Rek skin peeler＂read＂Red skin－ peeler．＂

正 誤
第壹卷第十三頁のトラザィは發表著者の時日精驗の結果，命名先取權より其學名を變更せざるべからざるに至れる，即ちトラザメの學名を左の如く變更す
楽名「ハラエルルス，トラザメ」

| 裏 | 頁 | 行 | 誤 | 正 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 四 | 五十七 | 二 | 喉蓠 | 咽頭齒 |
| 四 | 同 上 | 三 | 喉齒 | 咽頭齔 |
| 114 | 开十九 | － | 其邊綠 | 其邊緣 |






## NOTIGE．

## Subscription terms，$\$ 0.75=3 \mathrm{~s}=4 \mathrm{~F}=\mathrm{M} 3$ per volume （postage included）．

The monograph can be obtained directly from the author，or through Z．P．Maruya \＆Co．，Ltd．（Maruzen Kabushiki Kaisha），14－16， Tōri Sanchōme，Nihonbashi，Tōkyō，Japan and Bernard Quaritch，11，Grafton Street，New Bond Street， London W．，England．

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| 株 橋 | 武橋 | 座會＂ | 口會筋 | 替株橋 | 景 颜 |  |
| 式貿 |  |  | 座形潦 | 座式 區 | 籃若林 |  |
| 會町 | 之町 | 第都西 | 阪阪町 | 曺會 通 | 六成男 |  |
|  |  | 量支 | 筙支罒 | 雨 丁 | せ 士 |  |
|  |  | 亩占 | 蹯占目 | 肂㼛目 | 蕃穗覃 |  |



# 理學士田中茂馝著日本產魚類圖說 

> 第 六 卷
（自第八十七頁至第百八頁 圖版五枚附 自第二十六版至第三十版）

FIGURES AND DESCRIPTIONS

OF THE：

FISHES OF JAPAN，
INCLUDING
Riukiu Islands，Bonin Islands，Formosa，Kurile
Islands，Korea and Southern Sakhalin．

## BY

Shigeho Tanaka，
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[^2]

TOKYO．

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## NOTICE．

An index will be published at the end of each ten volumes，each index covering all the previous volumes，so that the final index will replace all the foregoing ones．

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## 合本に關する注埥




or palatines；no barbel about mouth；gill－openings small，in a level with eye，oper－ cular flap slightly pointed．Two dorsals well separated，the first rather hidden in the skin．Ventral disk rather large，much longer than wide，its length $I \frac{2}{3}$ in the length of head measured as above．Body thickly covered with large tubercles which are armed with small projections on the sides and base ；interspaces between the tubercles very narrow and entirely naked ；largest tubercles on the sides of body above pectoral ；those on head much smaller，and those on chin and caudal peduncle still smaller ；narrow posterior part of head，axil of pectoral，and small space immediately posterior to the ventral disk entirely free from tubercles；basal part of all the fins with a few small tubercles．Color dark reddish yellow，paler below ；all the fins pale．

Described and figured from a dried specimen 9.2 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal，obtained about Niigata，Prov．Echigo，by Mr．Yamaguchi．

Cyclolumpus，the new genus with Cyclolumpus asperrimuts as type is defined as follows：

Bociy somewhat oblong，closely covered with large tubercles all over except fins， narrow posterior part of head，axil of pectoral etc．；ventral disk smaller than in Fumi－ crotrcmus，a closely allied genus．
 は鬚なこ，鰓孔は頻る小にこて，眼と同一水否の處にあり，鰓蓋褶は嫿に尖れる，二背鰭能く發達し，然かも第一背鰭は稍や皮膚中に隱れたり，腹板は稍や大形なる る，幅よ りも長さ遙に長え，上記の如く測りなる頭長は此の腹板の長さの一倍三分の二に當る，體は大形の㿔を密布し，此瘤は其側面及び底面に小棘を有す，㾇間
上方の體側にある瘤最も大形なり，頭上に存するものは遥に小形にこて，厧部及 び尾柄に存するものは更に小形なり，頭の後部狹き㷪所，胸鰭の腋部，腹板直後つ）小部分は全く瘤を具へず，凡ての鰭の基部は簤數の小瘤を具ぶ，色彩は赤黄色に してっ下部は淡色なり，凡ての尾鰭も亦淡色なり
此記載及支び之に附せる圖は越後新澙附近に於て山口紋之助氏の探集せる乾燥標品によれるねのにこて，尾鮯の先端に至る迄測れる其全長は九十二ミリヌェトル なり

XXXIX．Etmopterus pusillus（Lowe）．（Spualidæ．）
Plate XXII，fig． $84, S 5, S 6, S 7$ and $S 8$ ．
Karasuzame（crow shark．）
Accuttidium pusiltum Lowe，Proc．Zool．Soc．Lond．，1839，p．9I ；Madeira．
Spinax pusillus Günther，Cat．Fiish．，VIII，IS70，p． 425 ；Madeira．—Regan，Ann． Macg．Nat．Hist．，Ser S，II，IgoS，p． 44.
Fitmestcrus frontimaculatus Pietschmann，Anz．Akad．Wiss．Wien，XX，Oct． 24，1907，p． 395 ；Japan．—Pietschmann，Sitzber．kaiserl．Akademie Wiss． Wien，Mathem－naturw．Klasse，Bd．CXVII，Abt．I，May 1908，p．654，taf． I，fig． 2 ；taf．II，fig． 2 ；textfig． i and 2 ；same specimens．
Habitat．－In deep water；Mediterranean and neighboring parts of the Atlantic； Sagami Sea．
Head as measured from tip of snout to first gill－opening $4 \frac{1}{6}$ ，height of body at origin of first dorsal $7 \frac{1}{3}$ in total length as measured to root of upper lobe of caudal． Horizontal diameter of eye $3 \frac{1}{2}$ ，interorbital $2 \frac{1}{6}$ ，snout as measured from tip to anterior margin of eye $2 \frac{6}{7}$ ，length of upper lobe of caudal I ，of lower lobe $\mathrm{I}_{1} \frac{3}{8}$ ，greatest diameter

## 39．カラスザメ（「スッルス科）

第二十二版，第八十四圖，第八十五圖，算八十六圖，
第八十七圖 及芝び第八十八圖
カラスザタ（相州三崎，相州小田原）；ボオズザヌ（東京开場）
學名「エトモプテルス，プシルス」
斉地 深激に斉亡，喑所にては發光す，地小游其他附近の大西洋；相模灘
 る）の四倍六分の一，禮高（第一背鰭の起部に於て測れる）の七倍三分の一なり，頭長（前記の如く測れる）は腿の水卡值征の三倍二分の一，兩腿間隔つ二倍六分の一，吻長（吻尖より腿の前緣に至る艺测れる）の二倍も绗の六，尼魮の上葉の長さの一倍十三分の一，其下葉の長さの一倍十八分の一，順水孔の品大徑の十倍七分の六，㵒
凡そ二倍，吻尖を上唇の中部この距離の凡そ二倍，吻尖こ厓溝の後端この距離の一
of spiracle $10 \frac{6}{7}$ ，distance between spiracles $2 \frac{6}{7}$ ，distance between eye and spiracle $6 \frac{1}{2}$ ， length of mouth－cleft about 2，distance between tip of snout and middle of upper lip about 2，between tip of snout and posterior end of labial groove $\frac{1}{9}$ ，between posterior end of base of second dorsal and root of upper lobe of caudal $\mathrm{I} \frac{5}{5}$ ，length of spine of first dorsal $6 \frac{1}{2}$ ，spine of second dorsal 3 in head as measured from tip of snout to first gill－opening．

Body moderately elongate，rather slender，compressed ；caudal peduncle rather long，very slender ；upper contour of body evenly curved，but the lower nearly straight， highest part of body at the origin of first dorsal ；tail bent slightly upward．Head large， thick，depressed；eye large，high up，without nictitating membrane；skin about eye more or less loose，forming a pit in front of and behind eye ；interorbital wide，very broadly rounded；snout short，abruptly curved in profile from about nostrils forward ； spiracles large，oval，superior，at a short distance behind eye；gill－openings five in number，small，all entirely in front of pectoral ；posterior gill－openings smaller and more close together than anterior ones ；the posteriormost one very close to root of pectoral ；nostrils nearer tip of snout than eye，superficially separated into anterior and posterior ones by anterior and posterrior flaps ；anterior nostril rounded in outline but

售九分の一，第二背鮯の基底の後端ご尾鮨上葉の根部ミの距離の一倍八分の五，第一背鰭の棘の長さの六倍二分の一，第二背鰭の棘の長さの三倍なり

體は秒や延長形にこて，稍や瘦形を呈し，側妇せの，尾柄は稍や長く，頻る瘦形を呈す，澧の背部外廓は緩に曲りたるも，腹部外廓は殆ご直線形を呈し，身體 の最高部は第一背鮨の起部にあね，尾は㒒に上方に曲り，頭法大形にこて，肥厚し，縱厝せ り，眼は大形に亡て，高位置を占め，瞬膜なこ，眼の周園の皮膚は秒や弛緩し，篤めに眼の前後に孔を作れり，兩眼間隔は其幅廣く，頗る緩に，凸形を呈己，吻ば短く，其背部外廓を見るに，鼻孔附近の塲所より前方は忿に曲れる，噴水孔は大形 にこて卵狀を呈し，上方に面し，腿の稍や後方にあり，鰓孔は其數五個にして，小形なるが，皆全く胸鰭よりも前方にあり，後方の鰓孔は前方のものに比して小形に
 も吻尖に近く，前褶及び後褶の篤めに表面より見れば前鼻孔及び後鼻孔に分る，前鼻孔は外形圓形なるも，後鼻孔は卵形なり，口は極めて俵に曲り，其隅角は眼の後方にあるも，上唇の最前部は瞳孔の後端と眼の後緣をの中間を通ごて引ける垂直
the posterior oval．Mouth but slightly arched，its angle behind eye，and midway between tip of snout and root of pectoral，but anterior end of upper lip on vertical midway between posterior rim of pupil and posterior margin of eye．Lips rather thin ；a long，deep，straight，oblique groove on each side of mouth，the groove on the upper lip being two－thirds as long as that on the lower．Teeth in upper jaw erect， tricuspidate，about twenty four in a row，those in lower jaw oblique，their points so much turned aside that the inner margin forms the cutting edge．Two dorsals each with a spine in front ；the spine of first dorsal very small，only reaching up to less than half the height of the anterior margin of soft part of the fin ；its soft part small，similar in shape to the adipose fin of the lizard fishes（Sjnodontida），its dorsal margin very broadly rounded；second dorsal much larger than the first，its spine much larger and longer than that of the first dorsal，but much shorter than the length of the anterior margin of the second dorsal ；soft part of the second dorsal strongly emarginate in dorsal margin， its posterior part elongated ；no anal ；pectoral small，low，its posterior margin emar－ ginate ；ventral entirely before the second dorsal；caudal well developed，its lower lobe continuous with lower part of the upper，with a very slight notch between．Skin with

線上にかり，口角は吻尖さ胸魮の根部をの中間に位置を占む，口唇は秒や薄く，斜 めに深く直走せる長き溝は口の各側に走り，其上唇に存するものは，下唇に存す

面を作れる，二背鰭は何れる其前面に一糨を具へ，第一背鰭の棘は頗る小に己て，此鰓の丞軟部の前緣の唇さの少に苍達するを得ず，其柔軟部は小形にのて，ェッ類の脂鰭き其形狀を同ふす，其外緣は頗る緩く圓形を是せり，第二背鮨は第一背
二背鮥の承軟部の前緣の辱きよりも遙に短し，第二背魮の秉軟部は其外緣甚しく


己，此瘤は不嫢則に排列せるを以て縱走線條を示すここなし，侧線は高き位置を占め，背部外颜に率行して走れる
fine spineless tubercles arranged irregularly，without longitudinal strix；lateral line high， concurrent with back．

Color in alcohol brownish black，with dark blackish lower side abruptly set off from the rest，except beneath posterior edge of the second dorsal and in an oblong space above ventral，where the skin of the lower side is colored like upper portion of body；upper eyelid with a crescent－shaped，milky white patch near posterior angle of eye；a triangular，milky white patch at the middle of the interorbital ；all the fins except caudal much paler than body，but the outer portion all whitish ；caudal brownish black， darker at tip，with a broad paler transverse band in front of the terminal dark part．

Described and figured from a specimen 20.1 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， collected at Misaki，Prov．Sagami，by Mr．Ōshima，No．3162，Science College Museum， Tokyo．

XL．Spheroides pardalis（Temminck and Schlegel）．（Tetraodontidæ．） Plate XXIII，fig． 89 and 90 ；Plate XXIV．fig． 97.

Higan－fugu（equinox puffer）．
Tctraodon pardalis Temminck and Schlegel，Fauna Japonica，Poiss．，IS50，p．2S2，
アルコホルに浸せる色彩を見るに，褐黑色にこて，下うの腤黑色部を忿激に接近せら，但己，下方中，第二背鰭の後綠の下方の部分及び腹䚟上の細長き部分は體の上方の如き色を有す，上眼瞼は眼の後角附近に於 $\tau$ ，来月狀の乳白色の斑紋 あわ，兩眼間隔つ中部には，三角形の乳白色部わり，尾鰭以外の凡ての鰭は體色 よりも遙に淡己，然れごも其外緣部は皆帶白色なり，尾鯺は褐黑色にこて，先端は更に照く，然加も其先端に接せる前部及び下葉の後緣は大に淡色なり

此記載及び之に附せる圖は相州三崎に於て大島廣氏の探集せる標品によれるる のにこて，尾鰭の先端に至る艺測れる其全長洔二百一ミリヌェトルなり，其登錄番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學敎室魚類標品第三千百六十一號なり

40．ニガンクグ（「デトラホドン」科）
第二十三版 第八十九圖 及 $ひ ゙ ~$ 第九十圖；第二十四版 第九十七圖
とガンフグ（相州三崎）；ヒンガンフグ（相州三崎）；ナゴヤフグ チンチンブク （石見國那賀郡濱田），トラフグ（長崎）；アカメフグ（陸前渡ノ波；房州舘山；爬後天草）；マフグ（相州三崎；陸奥淺虫；肥後天草）
pl．CXXIII，fig． 2 ；Nagasaki．－Nyström，Handl．Svensk．Vet．Ak．，ISS7，p． 48 ；Nagasaki．
Tetrodon fardalis Günther，Cat．Eish．，VIII，IS70，p． 2 SI ；Nagasaki．
Splecroides pardalis Jordan and Snyder，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXIV，igoi，p． 230 ；Tokyo ；Misaki，Sagami ；Matsushima ；Onomichi ；Nagasaki．
Habitat．－Hakodate to Nagasaki．
Head $3 \frac{1}{12}$ ，height of body $3 \frac{1}{2}$ in total length without caudal．Eye 5，interorbital $\frac{1}{8}$ ，its width between bony septa above eyes $2 \frac{3}{\frac{1}{4}}$ ，snout $2 \frac{2}{9}$ ，height of caudal peduncle $3 \frac{1}{3}$ in head．1）．I4 ；A．II ；P．IS ；C．IO．

Body oblong，rather slender，but not compressed ；caudal peduncle rather long， conical．Dorsal and ventral contours of body very gently curved，not elevated．Head rather large，slightly elevated above eye ；eye moderate in size，slightly nearer to tip of snout than to upper end of gill－opening ；interorbital very broad，nearly flat，with a slight ridge above eye；snout steep，straight，pointed；nostrils separate，on sides of a prominent tube．Mouth terminal ；tecth bluntly pointed in front，the cutting edges concave；the suture rather indistinct，leaving a distinct groove between teeth；the ridges on either side indistinct．Inner fold of gill－opening partly exposed．Dorsal

學名「スペロイデス，パルダリス」
斎地 海岸附近の游に產己，箱館より長崎に灵る墸地にあり
憎長（尾堦ぎ除ける）は頭長の三倍十二分の一，體高の三倍毟なり，湏長は眼徑
九分の二，尾柄の高きの三倍三分の一なる，背鰭は十四軟條，驚魮は十一軟條，胸隹は十八軟條，尾㙰は十軟條より成る

上に於て㒒に品起せり，眼ほ普通の大きにこて，鰓孔の上端よりも吻の先端に㒒に
 に忿斜己，其先端尖り，兩鼻孔は互に相離ねて，䕎起せる一管狀物つ兩側に存在す，口は先端にあるて，齔は前方に於て，鈍く尖り，其切緣は凹师を呙亡，綘合線は稍や不明膫にして，嶫間に䫏著なる溝あり，其各側の稜は不明膫なり，鰓孔しめ內


pointed but not falcate，and inserted nearer to base of caudal than to root of pectoral by diameter of eye ；anal pointed，slightly falcate，and inserted behind anterior end of base of dorsal ；pectoral placed low，broad，posterior margin very broadly rounded ； caudal rounded when expanded．Skin soft，without prickles，almost entirely covered with small elevations．Lateral line distinct，grooves around eye well developed．

Color in formalin reddish brown，pale beneath，blackish brown，round spots scat－ tered over body except lower part and under surface，where the skin is entirely free from the spots．No distinct spot at base of dorsal and around pectoral ；dorsal dusky， the margin being darker ；anal paler，the margin also being dark；pectoral pale with slightly darker margin，its base and axil with a dark patch ；caudal dark brown，posterior margin blackish，without markings．

Described and figured from a specimen 23.2 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， obtained at Nagasaki Market by Mr．Kaneko，No．2547，Science College Museum， Tokyo．

後方に始まる，胸鰭は體の低き位置を占め，其幅廣く，後緣は頉る緩に圓形を呈 せる，尾魮の後線は㢜張せば圓形を呈す，皮膚は柔軟にこて，轓なく，身體の殆 ど全面に小形の昂起物を有す，側線は顯著にこて，服の周圍の溝は能く發達せ る

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，赤褐色にこて，下部は蒼白色なる，身體の下部及び下面を除がば，身體の全部に，黑褐色の圓點散在す，上記の身體の下部及び下面には全く斑點を有せず，背鱪の基底及び胸鰭の附近には，顕著なる斑

尾魮は喑褐色にこて，其後緣黑く，班絞な己

此記載及びえれに附せる固は長崎市垍に於て，金子一狠氏の探集せる標品によ れるものにこて，尾鰭の先端に至る迄測れる其全長は二百三十二ミリメェトルなり，其登録番筷は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學敎室鮘類標品第二干五百四十七號なり

XLI．Enneapterygius etheostoma（Jordan and Snyder）．（Blennidæ．）
Plate XXIII，fig． 91 ；plate XXIV，fig． 95 and 95.

## Hebi－ginpō．

Triptcrysion cthcostoma Jordan and Snyder，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXV，1goz， p．444，fig．I ；Misaki，Sagami，type No．7065，Leland Stanford Jr．University Muscum ；Cotype．No．50299，U．S．National Museum．
Habitat．－Misaki，Sigami to Wakanoura．
Head $3 \frac{2}{3}$ ，height of body 5 in total length without caudal．Eye $3 \frac{3}{4}$ ，interorbital $7 \frac{1}{2}$ ，snout 3 ，height of caudal peduncle 3 in head．D．III－XV—9；A．I，20；P． 15 ；V．I， 2 ；C．（without outer rudimentary rays）II ；scales in lateral series 36 ；in transverse series at origin of second dorsal 16 ．

Body oblong，subcylindrical anteriorly and much compressed postexiorly．Head rather short，broad，slightly depressed ；eye moderate in size，high，lateral，upper rim projecting beyond outline ；supero－posterior part of eye with a short tentacle ；inter－ orbital narrow，strongly concave ；anterior nostril before eye，with a short tentacular flap posteriorly ；posterior nostril directly above antero－superior margin of eye，without

## 41．ヘビギンポオ（iブレンニウス科）

## 第二十三版 第九十一圖；第二十四版 第九十五圖 及び 第九十六㽞

學名「エン子アプテリギウス，エテオストッ」
彥地 游装附近の海に產す，殊に干湖線附近の岩石の間にあり，相州三崎より和歌の浦に至る地
倍四分の三，兩眼問隔の七倍二分の一，吻長の三倍，尾柄の高さの三倍なの，背鮨は三基にして，第一基は三棘，第二基は十五梀，第三基は儿軟條，䍐㬱は一梀二十
成る，魮は一縱列上に於て三十六個，第二背魮の起部に於しっ一傔刘上に於て十六個なり

朋は細長く，前方にては殆ご園筒形に近きも，後为に於ては大に侧扁せり，頭は

兩眼間隔は狭く，大に川形を呈し，前崽孔は服よりも前方にありて，其後緣に一個

tentacles；snout steep and pointed in profile ；jaws equal ；lips thin，rather wide，recurved in margin；maxillary entirely conccaled beneath preorbital，scarcely extending to anterior rim of eye；no cirri or tentacles around mouth；teeth minute，in a narrow band in jaws and on vomer；a few also on palatines ；tongue smootl，free anteriorly，pointed． Gill－membranes united，forming a broad fold across the isthmus ；branchiostegals 7 in number；gill－rakers on first gill－arch $2+7$ ，short，pointed；pseudobranchiæ well developed．Two spinous dorsals and one soft dorsal present；first spinous dorsal rather low，short，graduated posteriorly，with scalloped margin between spines；second dorsal long，high，with evenly rounded margin ；soft dorsal short，high，with also evenly rounded margin；anal beginning before middle of base of second spinous dorsal，the membrane deeply incised between rays．Pectoral placed low，extending far beyond origin of anal，lower seven rays somewhat fleshy，unbranched；ventral inserted before base of pectoral，not extending to vent．Caudal rounded posteriorly．Scales rather large，strongly ctenoid；those on belly cycloid．Head entirely naked；a small area before base of pectoral and before base of ventral naked．Lateral line interrupted ；upper lateral line extending from before edge of opercle to beneath cnd of

背外廊は忩斜之，兩䫟は等形にこて，雨唇は薄く，稍や幅廣くこて，其前緣は後斥に


 i，峽部を過ぎhて，幅の廣き褶を形成せり，鰓蓋條は其数七個にこて，第一鰓弓に存する鰓耙は短くこて尖り，其䚡弓の土緣に二個，下緣に七個まり，提騦能く發達 こ，背鲦は三基すりて，前の二基は棘つみより成る，第一背鮥は稍や低く，後方にあ る棘は漸次其長さを减で，其基底の長さ短え，栜間の膜は外緣凹形を呈し，扇狀に置むを得べこ，第二背鮥は高く，其基底は長くこて，其外緣は滑に國味を帶べち，第
中間よりも前方に始まり，其軟條間の脱は深き缺刻を有す。胸鰭は身軆つ低き部分 に其位置を占め，質穌の起部を超えて遙に後方に達す，其下部の七個の軟條は稍や
 は其後緣圓形を呈せる，鱗は稍や大形にこて，甚こく椭凿狀を呈す，腹部に仔する ものは圆將鱗なら，頭部は全く裸出 $i$ ，胸鮥の基底の前方の小面積及び腹鲲の基底 の前方の小面積も亦裸出せる，側線は連續せず，就中其上部にあるものは，鰓蓋の
second spinous dorsal ；lower one beginning one or two scales forward on the next lower row extends to base of caudal．

Color in formalin yellowish gray；seven broad brownish cross bands run in slightly oblique direction downward and backward，terminating rather abruptly near under surface ；each band mostly divided in the lower part into two by a pale blotch ；lower margin of orbit，cheek，lips and angle of mouth with more or less broad brownish patch． First spinous dorsal dusky，with darker broad patch posteriorly ；sccond spinous dorsal dusky；with several oblique rows of darker spots ；soft dorsal and anal similar to second spinous dorsal in color and markings．Pectoral dusky，its lower parts darker ；its base， narrow area before it and axil brownish；ventral pale and plain ；caudal dusky，with several vertical rows of darker spots．

Described and figured from a specimen 6.5 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken in a tide－pool at Jögashima near Misaki，Province of Sagami，No．1973，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

邊緣の前少より，第二肯魮の基底の後端の下方に迄在在己，其下部にあるものは前記の侧線の直に次列にありて，前記側線の終端よりも一二鱗前方に始まり，尾魮の基底に至る沦延長せる

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，黄灰色にこて，幅の廣き褐色の七横䡒は，㒒
白色の部分之に侵入えて，概ね二條に分る，眼镜の下䌊，煩部，唇部及び口角




 や腤色にこて，㮦色の玟點列をなして上下の方问に整列せの
水りに探集せる標品によれるものにこて，尼緒の先端に至る迄测れる其全長は六
第于七百九卜三號なり

XLII．Microdonophis erabo Jordan and Snyder．（Ophichthyidæ．）
Plate XXIII，fig． 92 ：plate XXIV，fig． 93 and 94.
Mongara－dōshi．
Micr odonothis crabo Jordan and Snyder，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXIII，iŋor，p．S70， fig．17；Misaki，Sagami，type No．6477，Leland Stanford Jr．University Museum， 24 inches long．
Habitat．－Boshu to Okinawa．
Head $6 \frac{1}{6}$ ，height of body 16 in head and trunk．Eye 9，interorbital about 5，snout about 5 in head．Head and trunk $\mathrm{I} \frac{5}{9}$ in total length．

Body very elongate，slender，not compressed，posterior tip extending beyond vertical fins，caudal fin absent．Head rather large，slightly compressed，upper contour very steep，straight；eye rather small，high up，lateral ；interorbital rather broad， slightly concave；snout very steep，short，pointed；anterior nostril on upper lip with a long tube ；posterior nostril indistinct ；jaws completely closed；lower one much shorter．Teeth small，subconical，one－rowed on the sides of jaws；vomerine teeth smali，subequal，one－rowed，about 13 in number on either side．Mouth extending far beyond eye，its angle falling slightly before middle between tip of snout and gill－

## 42．モンガラドオシ（「才ピクッス，科）

## 第二十三版 第九十二圖；第二十四版 第九十三圖 及び 第九十四圖

モンガラドオシ；キチガイウナギ（相州三崎）
學名「ミクロドノピス，エラボ」
產地 房州より沖繩に至る海に產す
頭及び軀幹は頭部の六倍六分の一，體高の十六倍なり，頭部ば眼徑の九倍，兩眼間隔の凡そ五倍，旸の凡そ五倍なり，全長は頭部及び軀幹の一倍九分の五なり

體は顔る長く，繊弱なるも，側屈せず，其後端は上下の中線魮を超へて後方に延長し，尾魮を缺げの，頭は稍や大形にして，㒒に側甬し，其背外廊ほ頗る急斜己，直走せ ，眼は稍や小に亡こ，高く，側在し，兩眼間隔は其幅稍や懬く，㒒に凹形を呈す，吻は頗る急斜己，短く，先端尖几り，前鼻孔は上唇上にあらて，長 き管を具へたり，後鼻孔は不明膫なら，兩澦は完全に閉顉するを得べく，下゙顎は上澦よ も も大に短し，齒は小形に己て，圓錐形に近く，兩澦の側方にては一列に列 せ り，鋤骨の齒は小にこて，等形等大に己て，其側方に於て凡そ十三個を數ふべ己，口は眼よりも遙に後方に延長己，其隅角は吻の先端き鰓孔ごの中央よりも稍
opening；gill－opening small，oblique，in front of base of pectoral and extending below it．Vent directly in front of anal．Dorsal inserted before gill－opening，rather high；anal less broad than dorsal ；both fins ending shortly before tip of body． Pectoral small，placed low，rounded posteriorly ；no ventral ；no caudal．

Color in formalin light brown，paler below；upper part with larger and smaller， reddish brown，round spots arranged more or less regularly，the largest being much larger than diameter of eye；head including chin with much smaller spots，the ground color being reduced to more or less regular reticulation from close crowding of the spots ；lower part of cheek with a few spots；lower part and under surface of body and most of lower part of head pale．Dorsal with faint irregular spots arranged more or less regularly，some of them being continuanions of those of body；with about three blackish narrow，marginal patches near insertion ；anal and pectoral plain．

Described and figured from a specimen 5 I .2 cm ．long as measured to tip of body， taken at Tokyo Market，No．3203，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

や前方なち，鰓孔ばふにこて，斜位を占め，胸俈よりも前方にありて，其下方に





 て，其部の地色は秒や規則正しき網狀斑紋を呈す，煩部の下方には僅數の斑點あ


 び胸魮は班絞を具へず




## XLIII．Chasmichthys gulosus（Guichenot）．（Gobiidæ．）

Plate XXV，f．g．98，99， 100 and IoI ；plate XXIX，fig．I I 4.

## Dorome．

Saccostoma sulosum Guichenot，Ms．in Suuvage，Bull．Soc．Philom．VI，ISS2，p． I7I ；Japan．
Chasmias misakius Jordan and Snyder，Proc．U．S．Nat．Mus．，XXIII，1901，p． $\boldsymbol{7 6 1}$ ，pl．XXXVI；Misaki，Sagami，type No．6484，Leland Stanford Jr． University Museum．
Habitat．－Hakodate to Nagasaki．
Head 3，height of body $4 \frac{4}{5}$ in total length without caudal．Eye 6，interorbital 3， snout 3 ，maxillary $1 \frac{3}{5}$ ，height of caudal peduncle $2 \frac{2}{3}$ in head．D．VI－II；A，II ；P． II，I6；C．9，II，9；scales in a longitudinal series counted to root of caudal So ；in a transverse series about 50 （about 34 distinctly visible from side）．

Body oblong，rather robust，compressed posteriorly，not elevated in profile ；caudal peduncle high，much compressed．Head large，broad，depressed，evenly curved from nape forward in profile ；eye rather small，oblique，upper margin slightly projecting beyond profile，located much nearer to tip of snout than to tip of opercular flap ；inter－

## 43．ドロぬ（「ゴビウス」科）

## 第二十五版 第九十八圖，第九十九圖，第百圖 及び 第百一圖；第二十九版 第百十四圖

ドロヌ（相州三崎城ガ島）：グロダボ（紀伊）；エンマダボ（伊豆熱海）
學名「カスミクチス，グロスス」
產地 海岸附近に産す；函館より長崎に至る諸地
體長（尾鰭を除ける）は頭長の三倍，體高の四倍五分の四なり，頭長は眼徑の弪倍，兩眼間隔の三倍，䧄長の三倍，上澦骨の一倍五分の三，尾柄つ高の二倍三分 の二なり，背鰭は二基に己て，第一背鰭は六棘，第二背鰭は十一軟條，質鰭は十一軟條，胸鰖は二十七軟條（就中上部の十一軟條は波狀を呈せる絹絲形の軟條 なら），尾魮は二十九軟條（就中上部の九軟條，下部の九軟條は萎縮せるものなり） より成る，鱗數は一縱列上にて尾鰭の基底に至る迄計算すれば八十個，一横列に ては凡そ五十個（就中凡そ三十四個は側面より明に見るを得）なり

體は稍や細長く，稍や强壯に亡て，後方に至つて㑡扁し，其の背外廓は号起する ここな己，尾柄は高く，大に側㼗せり，頭は大形に亡て，幅廣く，縱扇己，項部より前方の其背外廊は緩に曲れる，眼は稍や小に己て，科位を占め，其上緣は㒒に背外
orbital broad，very gently convex ；snout moderate in length，its profile moderately steep，nearly straight，pointed when viewed from side，but rather broadly rounded when viewed from above ；anterior nostril near anterior edge of preorbital，with a short tube ； posterior one slightly elevated，almost midway between anterior edge of preorbital and anterior rim of eye．Mouth wide，slightly oblique ；lower jaw included ；maxillary exposed distally，with slightly widened posterior end；upper lip thin and wide．Teeth in jaws minute，simple，pointed，in narrow band slightly widened mesially；the teeth extending backward in the upper jaw to beneath anterior rim of eye，but terminating in the lower much more anteriorly．Tongue free anteriorly，slightly notched at tip． Gill－openings lateral，almost vertical，joined to broad isthmus，whose width is contained $2 \frac{2}{8}$ in head；width of isthmus $2 \frac{2}{5}$ in head；gill－rakers on first gill－arch $4+11$ ，short， oblong，pointed ；pseudobranchiæ developed．Two corsals well separated ；first dorsal with scalloped margin between spines，inserted slightly nearer to posterior end of base of second dorsal than to tip of snout，posteriorly joined to back by rather broad mem－ brane behind last spine，the spines slender and the middle ones longest ；second dorsal rather short，with evenly rounded dorsal margin，without membrane behind last ray ； anal inserted beneath middle space between third and fourth rays of second dorsal，

原をを超へて忩出己，鰓蓋初の先端よりも吻端に大に近く存在す，兩眼間滴は其幅廣く，嘖る緩に凸形き呙せり，吻は普通の長をを有し，其背外諺は普通つ程度に科位を取り，治ご直線形にこて，其先端は側うより见れば尖れるも，上方より見れ





 よりち遙に前方に至る洗仔在するのみって古は其前方遊離し，前端は嫿に缺刻を有 す，鰓孔は倶在己，殆ど垂值の力向を占め，幅の廣き蝀部に結合せり，頭長は鰓孔の愊の二倍三分の二に當り，婒部の幅の二倍五分の二に當る，第一鰓弓に存する鰓吧 は短く，稍や細長く，先端尖り，其鰓うの上綠に四僆，下緣に十一個むり，擬鰓




similar in form to the latter fin ；pectoral low，with silky undulated rays above，its posterior margin rounded；ventrals united，disk－like，rather short，but wide，the posterior margin strongly rounded；caudal rounded posteriorly．Szales rather small，cycloid， arranged more or less irregularly；narrow area before ventral and head entirely naked ；base of pectoral with slightly smaller scales；no lateral line；pores about nostrils and on suborbital，cheek，interorbital，lower jaw，opercle and on edge of preopercle well developed．

Color in formalin dark brown，lighter beneath ；round or oblong light blotches arranged irregularly ；an oblong dark blotch at base of caudal ；first dorsal dark gray， with two dark bands which are intensified on the membrane behind last spine； second dorsal also dark gray，with several oblique，zigzag bands；anal dusky，without markings ；caudal dark dusky，with vertical bands of dark spots；second dorsal and anal as well as caudal with pale free margin ；pectoral dusky，its postero－inferior parts pale；ventral pale and plain．

Described and figured from a specimen 9 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， collected at Fukura，Province of Awaji，by Mr．Uchiyama，No．2206，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

其最後の軟條の後には膜を有せず，臂鰭は第二背鯥の第三軟條を第四軟條この中間の下方に始まり，形狀第二背鰭に同じ，胸鯥は嶩の低き位置を占め，上方に波狀を呈せる絹糸狀の軟條を有亡，其後緣囯形を呈す，腹教は結合己，盃狀を呈己，稍や短きも幅廣く，其後緣は甚しく圓形を呈す，尾魮は後緣圓形に亡て，鱗は稍や小形の圓狀鱗に亡て，稍や不規則に排列せるの傾间むり，腹魮の前方の愊狹 き一面積及び頭部は全く無鱗なり，胸魹の基底は他部よりも偪に小なる鱗あり て，側線なく，鼻孔の附近，眼下部，頬部，兩眼間隔，下筫，鰓蓋，前鰓蓋の邊緣に存する孔は能く發達す

ホルマリンに浸せる色彩を見るに，喑褐色にして，下方は蒼白色なり，淡色の圓形若くば細長き斑點は不規則に列し，暗色の稍や細長き斑絞は尾鰭の基底にあ り，第一背鮊は喑灰色に己て，㖣色の二帶を具へ，此等の带は其最後の棘の後方に ある膜上にて其色の濃度を益せり，第二背鰭も亦暗灰色にして，斜走の數唖あり，此帶は南線形にあらずして，雁木形に屈曲せり，臂鰭は秒や腤色にして，斑紋な く，尾鰭は利や濃き隌色にして，更に黑き斑點垂直の方向に數帶をなこて存在 ら，第二背鰭，咱鰭及代尾鰭は其遊離緣荅白色を呈す，胸鰭は稍や暗色に己て，其後下部は蒼白色なり，腹魮は蒼白色にして，斑絞を具へず

此記載及び之に附せる圖は內山柳太郎氏の淡路國福良に於て探集せる標品によ

Plate XXIX，fig．IIf is drawn from another specimen 9.5 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal，taken in a tide－pool at Jōgashima，near Misaki，Sagami，No．1977， Science College Museum，Tokyo．It has a very elongate body and is differently colored from the specimen above described，but the number of scales and the dark spot at the base of caudal are the same．The species is subject to considerable variation．

## XLIV．Heteroscymnus longus，n．g．n．sp．（Euprotomicridx．）

Plate XXVI，fig． $102,103,104,105,106$ and 107.

## Kaeru－zame（frog－shark）．

Habitat．－Sagami Sea．
Head as measured to first gill－opening $5 \frac{1}{3}$ ，height of body $5 \frac{1}{3}$ in total length as measured to root of upper caudal lobe．Fye $10 \frac{1}{2}$ ，interorbital about 2 ，snout as measured from its tip to anterior rim of eye $2 \frac{1}{2}$ in head measured as above．

Body oblong，slightly compressed ；upper and lower outlines evenly curved，but the lower with stronger curvature ；caudal peduncle short，slightly depressed．Head

れるものにでて，尾鰽の先端に至る迄測れる其奎長は九サンチカェトルなり，其登錄番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學教室魚類標品第二干二百六號ない

第二十九版第百十四閭は相州三崎に近き城が島の嗨宸に於て，干潮時に湛へ
至る迄測れる其全長は九サンチョエトル学なり，其登錄番號は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學教空僵類栦吅第于元石七十七號なり，此杪品を見るに频る延長せる身
斑點きは同樽なり，本稿は個體により著しき相違を呈す

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 41. カエルッメ(蛙鮫) (「エウブロトミクルス科) } \\
& \text { 第二十六版 第子二瞄, 第百三圖, 第百四圖, 第百五圖, } \\
& \text { 第百六眮 及び 第百七圖 }
\end{aligned}
$$

學名3「へテロスキムスス。ロングフ」
產地 相模灘
幽長（尾鰭上葉の根部に至る迄測れる）は頭㤩（第一鰓孔に至る迄測れる ）つ五倍三分の一，體高の五倍三分の一なり，湏䯮（上記の如く測れる）は眼德の十倍二分の
short，thick，pointed；uper oulline steep，straight；eye small，lateral，without nictitat－ ing membrane ；spiracle smal＇，oval，behin！eye；its horizontal diameter $23 \frac{1}{3}$ in head， $2 \frac{1}{4}$ in horizontal dia weter of eee distance between eye and spiracle $4 \frac{2}{3}$ and that between spiracles $2 \frac{3}{7}$ in head interorbital broad，convex；snout rather short，depressed，pointed． Mouth inferior，but little arched；its angle at a short distance behind eye ；a gronve running backward from the mouth－angle a little less than one－third distance between mouth－ingle and first gill－opening；a similar but very short groove on upper lip．Lips thin，anterior margin of upper lip midway between anter．or rim of eye and of pupil． Nostril much nearer to tip of snout than to mouth or eye，separated into anterior and posterior nostrils superficially by anterior and posierior flaps ；anterior nostril oval；posterior oblong and very narrow．Teeth in upper jaw lanceolate，sharp， irregularly close－set，in several rows，of which four are visible from outside，and about twenty in a row visible from outside ；those in lower jaw much larger，triangular，di－ rected sonmwhat outward，without serration in margin，arranged in two rows about fifteen in a row being visible from outside（actual number is）．G．ll－openings five in number， entirely in front of pectoral，posterior ones closer together than anterior ones； last opening largest， $6 \frac{5}{6}$ in head，first opening next to this in size and the rest sutequal．

> 一，兩眼間隔つ凡そ二倍，吻長（其先端より眼の前線に至る沦測れる）の二倍仹な b

體は稍や細長く，僅に側温せの，上外廊及び下外廓は其 緩に曲れるも，下外廓
 にして，先端尖れる，其上外廊は直線形きなして，斜走え，眼洔小く，侧在し，瞬膜を具へすっ，噴水孔は小にこて，卵形を吴え，眼の後にあり，頭部は临水孔の水
 の一に當る，頭部は眼ざ噴水孔ごの距離つ四倍三分の二に赏わ，雨嘖水孔問の距
 i，先端尖れる，口は下面にありて，極めて㒒に曲れるのみ，其隅角は眼つ後为短距離の處に當る，其隅角より後力に间ひ一溝あの，其术るここっ口角き䈅一鰓孔き の距離の三分の一よりも崔に短え，之と同桃なるも，煩る短き満上唇上にあり，口唇は薄く，上唇の前緣は腿の前緣を瞳孔の前緣をの帅問の處にあり，鼻孔は口荐く
 て前鼻孔及び後鼻孔きなれり，其前鼻孔は卵形を呈しっ後鼻孔はは細長く，其幅穎る
人，就中外面より見るを得るは，凡そ四列0）み，其一列に作する薠は外面」り見て

Two dorsals without spine in front ；first dorsal inserted nearer to origin of pectoral than to）that of ventral，with emarginate dorsal margin and scarcely produced at posterior e．lge ：second dorsal inserted behind base of ventral，smaller than first dorsal，its dorsal murgin nearly straight and posterior margin produced；no anal．Pectoral modera：e in size，its posterior margin slightly emarginate；ventral rather small，slightly emarginate posteriorly；caudal somewhat lunate，notch between upper and lower lobes being rather indistinct．Scales minute，finely shagreened；no larger scales on back of caudal peduncle or elsewhere ；lateral line distinct ；short and rather indistinct ridge below lateral line on caudal peduncle；back and under surface of caudal peduncle at base of caudal flat，without pit．

Color in formalin blackish brow：；edges of all the fins darker．
1）escribed and figured from a female specimen 136 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal，taken at Tokyo Market，No．3204，Science College Museum，Tokyo．

Itctiroscymnus proposed here with longus as tipe is defined as follows：
Snout depressed ；nostrils at the extremity of the snout ；mouth but little arched， with a deep groove running backward from its angle；upper teeth erect，pointed，numer－ ous，irregularly arranged；lower much larger，triangular，directed obliquely outward，

列に仔する萄は外面より見さ凡そけ五個を數ふべし（實際は十分個存在す），鰓孔 に其数五個にして，全く胸魮よりも前方にあり，就中其後部のものは其前部のも のよりも互に接近え，最後の鰓孔最も大形にこて，㴿長は最後鰓孔の六倍卡分の五に漳る，之に次で大なるは第一鰓孔にして，他の鰓孔は殆ご同大なり，二背鰭
 まわ，其背緣は队肜にして，後緣は多ご延長せず，第二背鮨は嗄緒の基底よりも後方に始るり，第一背魮よりも小形にして，背緣は㱠ご直線形を呈己，後緣延長せ
 にして，後緣僅に明形なり，尼㒂は杪や新旦状をなこ，其上葉下葉この間の缺刻 は秒や不明膫なり，鱗は微小にこて，細密なる鮫肌を呈す，尾傋の背部其他何 れの䰠にも特に大なる鱗なく，側線は明暸にして，尼柄の側線の下゙方に秒や不明暸
隹せず

ホルーリンに没せる邑彩を見るに，黑褐色にして，凡てお鰭の邊線ば建に其色濃
without median tooth；eje without nictitating membrane ；spiracles distinct，at some distance behind eye ；gill－openings five in number，narrow，entirely in front of pectoral． Two dorsals，without spine in front ；first dorsal larger than second，inserted almost midway between pectoral and ventral ；second dorsal just beinind ventral ；no anal ； upper and lower lobes of caudal well developed，with a slight notch between．Body uniformly covered with minute scales．

The genus differs from the allied genus，Euprotomicrus，in having first dorsal larger than second and inserted more anteriorly，and in having snout depressed．

此記載及び之に附せる圖は東京市境に规て得たる雌の標品によれる るのにこ て，尾鰭の先端に至る迄測れる其全長は百三十六サンチメエトルなり，其登錄晸號 は東京帝國大學理科大學動物學教室魚類標品第三千二百四號なり

「へテロスキムヌス」屈は新屬さえて爱に發表せるものにこて，其模式種心は爱に發表せるカェルザメなるが，此新蚐の特徵は下の如く述ぶるな得べ 」

吻は縱盛己，鼻孔は吻の先端にありて，口は僅に曲れるのみに己て，其口角よ り後方に向ひ深き—溝走れり，上顴の荟は直立し，先鍴尖り，多數に己て，不規則に排列す，下澦に存する齒は遙に大形に己て，三角形を呈し，斜に外方に向ひ，中央荘を具へず，眼は瞬膜なく，賃水孔は顯著にして，眼の後方落干距離の處にあり，鰓孔は五個にして，全く胸魮の前方にありて，何れも小形なり，背鰭は二基に己て，其前部に棘を具へず，第一背鰭は第二背鰭よりも大形にして，胸鮨を腹鰭との殆ぎ中間の處に初まる，第二背鰭は腹鰭の直後にありて，臂鰭なく，尾鰭の上下兩葉は大 に發達し，此等兩葉つ境界には轅微の缺刻あり，體は一樣に微小の鱗を以て蔽はる

## XLV．Eleotris fortis，n．sp．（Eleotridie．）

Plate XXVII，fig．ios and ron ；plate NXVIII，fig．II 3 ．

## Okame－haze．

Habitat．－Fresh water；northern part of l＇ormosa．
Head 3，height of body $4 \frac{1}{7}$ in total length without caudal．Eye 10 ＂，interobital §，snout $4 \frac{3}{4}$ ，maxillary $2 \frac{1}{2}$ in head ；width of head $1 \frac{1}{5}$ in its length．D．VI－9；A． 9 ； 1．19；V．I， 5 ；C．S，II ， 5 ；scales in lateral series counted to base of caudal 47 ；in t：ansverse series $\mathrm{I} G$ ．

Body oblong，robust，slightly compressed ；caudal peduncle much compressed． Head rather short，robust，slightly depressed ；eye small，high up，turned upward； interorbital broad，gently convex，with a transverse groove immediately behind it，upper profile gently convex in parietal region，but concave in occipital．S：rout short，pointed in profile，but braodly rounded when viewed from above；posterior nostril tubeless， immediately above antero－superior margin of eye；anterior with a low tube，on the anterior edge of preorbital and below level of posterior nostril．Mouth wide，directed obliquely upward：maxillary extending to vertical through anterior margin of eye．

## 4．）オウメハゼ（「エレラトリス科）

## 第二十七版 第局八冏 及 び 第吕九圖；第二十八版 第を十三圖

學名 「エレオトリス，ホルチス」
斎地 淡水に彥す；挙灣の北部
倍五分の三，兩眼明隔の三倍，吻長の四倍四分の三，上顎骨の二倍斗，頭幅の一倍五

軟條攻じ下部す左軟條に类綰なるものごす）より成るっ一縱列に付する數（尼鲲の基底に至る它數へこ）は四1も個，一㭬列にてはト六個なり



見訳ば尖り，上为より兄れば緩に直形を古す，後息孔は管なく，眼の前上緣の直

Upper jaw shorter．Teeth in jaws villiform，in band ；no teeth on vomer or palatines． Tongue slightly emarginate．No barbels about mouth；spine near angle of preopercle distinct，but entirely concealed in the skin．Gill－openings lateral ；isthmus broad，its width slightly greater than one－third length of head．First dorsal low，inserted slightly before second half of the longitudinal extent of pectoral ；third spine highest，the last adnate to body by a membrane，the spines not reaching to second dorsal when folded backward，the dorsal margin of the fin scalloped ；second dorsal not much higher，fifth and sixth rays highest，the last not adnate to body by membrane，its posterior rays not reaching to base of caudal ；anal inserted below second ray of second dorsal，similar in form to second dorsal，seventh and eighth rays highest，its posterior rays not reaching to base of caudal ；last ray not adnate like second dorsal．Pectoral broadly rounded posteriorly，scarcely reaching to vent；ventrals separate，inserted below base of pectoral， the posterior tip almost reaching midway between the origin and that of anal；anal papilla well developed；caudal broadly rounded posteriorly．Scales large，ctenoid．Head with smaller cycloid scales；throat and belly with still smaller scales．Opercle， preopercle，branchiostegal region，preorbital，snout，maxillary，jaws and chin naked． No lateral line ；several series of pores radiating from eye downward．

上にあり，前鼻孔は低き管狀を呈己，前眼部の前緣に存已，又た後鼻孔を通じて

狀に己で，興をなせり，鋤骨及び口蓋骨には齒なし，古は其先端僅に叫形を呈己，口邊には䰅なし，前鰓蓋の隅角に近き處にある棘は顯著なるも，全く皮膚內に隠在 せ り，鰓孔は側方におちて，峽部は其幅廣く，其幅は頭長の三分た一よりも㒒に廣
其最後の棘の後方には膜ありて，身體に結合し，此等の棘を後方に壓すに，第二背鰭に達せず，此鰭の背緣は棘の間の膜叫形にして，扇狀に疊すを得べ己，第二背鰭は第一背鰭よ り甚己く高きにあらず，其第五軟條及び第六軟條最も長し，最後 の軟條は其後方に膜を以て體に結合せるにあらず，此鰭の軟條は尾鰭の基底に達 せず，壂鰭は第二背鰭の第二軟條の下方に始まわ，甚形狀第二背鰭に同じく，第七軟條及び第八軟條最も長く，後部つ軟條は尾鰭の基底に達せず，最後の軟條は其後方に背に結合すべき膜を具へざるこさ第二背鰭に同ご，䏩軰の後緣は緩に圓形を呈し，殆ご肌門に迄は延長せず，腹鯥は互に離隔し，胸鰭の基底の下方に始まり，



Color in formali：？blackish beow，lighter below；several marrow longitudinal， darker bands faintly visible；nn rlistinct lines running from cye；dorsals and anal paler，each with several rows of backish spots and pale free margin ；pectoral and caudal pale，each with numerous vertical rows of blackish spots；ventral dusky，with cross rows of fuint blackish spots．

Described and figured from a specimen 20.5 cm ．long as measured to tip of caudal， taken in River Tansui near Taihoku，Formosa，by Mr．$\Lambda$ kamatsu．

The species is closely allied to Elcotris orjecplaala（Temminck and Schlegel），but differs from it in having a much mor：robust body and head，much smaller scales， much more convex interorbital，and in hiving more scales in transverse series．

放射せ

ホルマリンに没せる色彩を見るに，照裀色にして，下办は色淡己，幖つ狹き數個


 ら成れえ横列を不門䁖に覗ふを得べし

此記臷及び之に附せる献ふ臺灣臺北の附近淡水深に於て赤松邦太郎氏の採集せ る標㗅によれるものにして，尼魮す先端に至る迄測れる其全長は二十サンチョェ トル年なり

本析は日本队地に產するドマンに頻る近似せわ，されご之と買なる點は之よ

 ことこなり


## Plate XXVII.





## NOTIGE.

Subscription terms, $\$ 0.75=3 \mathrm{~s}=4 \mathrm{~F}=\mathrm{M} 3$ per volume.

The monograph can be obtained directly from the author, or through Z. P. Maruya \& Co., Ltd. (Maruzen Kabushiki Kaisha), 14-16, Tōri Sanchome, Nihonbashi, Tōkyō, Japan and Bernard Quaritch, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street, London W., England.




[^0]:    Pages 19 to 34 ，plates VI to X ．

[^1]:    Pages 35 to 50 ，plates XI to XV．

[^2]:    Pages 87 to 108 ，plates XXVI to XXX．

