## FOREIGN Exchange TABLES -DAVIS



## FOREIGN

## EXCHANGE TABLES

13:<br>E. D. DAVIS

Author and Publisher of


Interest Tables. Date Tables. Grain Tables.

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## PREFACE.

THE claim is made for this book of foreign exchange conversion tables that it is the only complete set of such tables in print. Each line is a table in itself for the rate given in the margin; and there is a table for every rate ever quoted on every country for which it is practicable to make conversion tables. There are tables extant for English money, others for French, and others for German money; and there are yet others pretending to be complete for all countries but which contain only those rates most commonly used omitting a very large number which are much used and which are really the most important because they are the hardest to figure. This book contains them all. The tables for English money include all rates, both those expressed to the fractional part of a cent, and those expressed to the decimal of a cent, and they run from $\$ 4.75$ to $\$ 5.00$ per pound, a wider range than any other set of tables. The tables for French, German and Dutch monies are as complete, including all the rates ever used from the lowest to the highest point. Austrian tables include rates to the one fourth hundredth of a cent. Scandinavian tables are to the one half hundredth of a cent. In other words, this book contains all that all other books of foreign exchange tables combined contain, and much besides, and for the price of any one of them, and cheaper than most of them.

There are some countries for which conversion tables might be made but which would be so little used that it would not be desirable to burden the pages of a book with them. In the case of China, there are no tables for taels above $52 \frac{1}{2}$ cents. Tables for Indian rupees or Portuguese milreis would be voluminous and little used. On South and Central American countries, drafts are commonly written in either United States or English money, and tables for rates not here given would only serve the useless purpose of filling up space.

There are other tables besides conversion tables given in this book which ought alone to be worth its price. These are the various profit tables for checks and drafts sold over the counter, and interest and other tables in the back of the book for figuring the value of bills of exchange. Then, too, the tables convert instantly any rate expressed decimally into one as commonly quoted by bankers. And their relation one to another make them available for figuring arbitrages by a short method.

There has been no attempt to make of this book anything like a text-book or treatise in general on the subject of foreign exchange. That is an educational branch of the subject requring a volume in itself and by itself; it camnot properly be handled outside of a work of at least one hundred and fifty or two hundred pages There are several excellent books of the kind now extant. Besides, when it comes to such matters as bills of exchange, and kindred paper, finance bills, cable transfers, letters of eredit, traveler's checks, ete., there are so many laws, requirements, customs and forms governing them, that no one can learn how to properly handle them except in the sehool of experience. Such paper does not come into the market much except in cities where there are firms doing more or less of an export or foreign business, and instructions in the matter are beyond the scope of what this book of conversion tables wats intended.

## IMPLANATION AND INSTRUCTIONS.

## Explanation.

But little explanation as to how to use these tables will be required; they are easily understood. United States money to foreign money is on the left hand pages of the open book; and foreign money to United States money is on the right hand pages. The main thing is to always imagine a decimal point under a decimal point. The same figures are used whether the amount is $\$ 1$ or $\$ 10$ or $\$ 1,000$ or $\$ 100,000$; or 1 franc or 1,000 francs or 100,000 francs. The same rule applies to the smaller units, cents, centimes, pfennigs, etc.; the decimal point will be tunder the corresponding imaginary decimal point just the same; 10 cents will be 51 centimes in the one table, and 50 centimes will be 10 cents on the page opposite. With English money, it is dollars to pounds and decimals of pounds, and the decimal is given at the bottom of the page. The rule is the same.

## How to figure fluctuations and profits.

Foreign exchange draft clerks are not called upon often to figure what a rate will yield, in the way of profits on the gross amount of a draft, when that rate is expressed with supplementary fractions. But the following instructions will be helpful in illustrating the purposes to which this book of tables may be put. On pase 85, for German money, the rate $951 / 8$ will be found expressed decimally, .95125 , in the 4th column. An advance that will yield a profit, say of $\$ 1.50$ on $\$ 1000$, ( $11 / 2$ per mil), may be figured in this way:
Rate.
1 per mil.
$1 / 2$ "
Added.

$$
\begin{array}{r}
95125 \\
95125 \\
4756+ \\
.9526768+
\end{array}
$$

An advance in the rate to $955 / 16-3 / 6+$ will yield that percentage of profit; see down the 4 th column. The rate $951 / 4+1 / 6+$ would very nearly do it but not quite.

Turn again to page 54 for French money. The rate $5.181 / 8-1 / 16$ expressed decimally is 5.1844903 ; see the 1 st column. An advance in the rate that would yield a profit of $11 / 2$ per mil ( $\$ 1.50$ per $\$ 1000$ ) could be figured like the other example, except that the French rates are in reverse of the German rates, and the amount must be subtracted instead of added to get the higher rate.

| Rate |  | 5.1844903 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 jer tuil | .0051845- |  |
| $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ | $.0025922+$ | 0077767 |
|  |  | $5.17671+$ |

An advance in the rate to either $5.171 / 2-$ $1 / 32$ or $5.181 / 8+3 / 32$ would yield that percentage of profit: see up the 1st column.

If the amount of a draft is even, (some one figure with ciphers ), the rate for any given profit may be figured as follows: say for instance Fcs. 7000 at rate $5.181 / 8-1 / 16$. In the 7 th column on page 55, it will be seen that Fcs. $7000=\$ 1350.1809$ Add any amount desired, say $11 / 2$ per mil, and we have:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1 / 2 \\
& 1 / 2 \\
& \text { per mil } \quad m_{" 1} \quad \vdots \quad . \\
& 1352.10+
\end{aligned}
$$

An advance in the rate, see up the 7 th column, to $5.181 / 8+5 / 6+$ or to $5.171 / 2-3 / 6+$ will yield nearly the required amotint of profit.

## The value of Bills of Exchange is alzays figured on the rate, not on the gross amount.

Take as an illustration the following example which is typical of the manner of figuring bills on all countries.

What is the value of a 30 day bill of cxchanze on Germany when the quoted rate is $95^{1 / 4}-1 / 32$ and the discount rate of interest is $3^{5 / 8}$ per cent?

| Market rate. See page $85,4 t_{1}$ column. |  | $95220+$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| terest 30 days at $35 / 8$ per cent. See back of book | . 00288 |  |
| tamp tax, $1 / 20$ per cent. | . $000+8$ |  |
| rofit, say 1/s per ce | . 0012 |  |
| Commission, or other cha |  |  |
| lalue per 4 marks. |  | 94764 |

Referring to page 83 , in the 4 th column. it will be seen that the decimal rate, .9476 .1 equals either the bank rate $943 / 4+1 / 6+$ or $9+13 / 16-3 / 6+$, as near as it is possible to get.

English, French and Dutch bills are figured in the same way; French exchange is quoted in reverse of the others and to get the lower rate, add as in the following example:

\footnotetext{
What is the value of a 30 day bill of exchanne on France when the quoted rate is $5.11_{s}-1 / 20$ and the discount rate of interest is $3^{7}$ s per cent?

| Market rate $5.181 / 8-1 / 32$ See page 54, 1st column. | 5.18287 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Interest 30 days at 37 m per cent. | . 01679 |
| Revenue stamp tax, $1 \times 20$ per cent. | . 0026 |
| Commission, perhaps ${ }^{1} 40$ per cent. | . 0013 |
| Profit, say $1 / 4$ per cent. | . 0129 |
| Value per dollar. | 5.21646 |

Referring to page 58, in the 1st column, it will be seen that this value corresponds to rate $5.217 / 8+3 / 6+$ or to $5.21^{1 / 4-5 / 6 t}$.

## ENGLISH MONEY.

## How to convert United States money into English money, and vice versa.

To convert dollars and cents into pounds, shillings and pence, divide the number of dollars hy the rate. When the pounds are obtained, multiply the remainder by 20, and continue the division till the shillings are obtained; then multiply the remainder again by 12, and continue till the pence are obtained. See example below, at the left.

To convert pounds, shillings and pence into dollars and cents, multiply the pounds, and the shillings as a decimal, by the rate (or sometimes, for convenience, the rate by the pounds and decimal), and add two cents for every penny. See below, at the right. To get the decimal for the shillings, divide by 2 ; remember, for instance, that 19 shillings equalls nineteen twentieths of a pound, or nine and one half tenths, which is, expressed decimally .95 In other words, $£ 27-19 \mathrm{~s}=£ 27.95$
Example- llow many pounds, shillings and pence are there in $\$ 136.25$ at $4.5 \mathrm{I}_{4}$ ? and, vice versa, how many clollare and cents are there in at the same rate'

|  |  | 927.95 | $\begin{array}{r} 4.87125 \\ 27.95 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 s | 38.82500 | $2 \times 5 \mathrm{~d}$ | 2435625 |
|  | $3+09875$ |  | $438+125$ |
|  | 4.72625 |  | 3409875 |
|  | 20 |  | $97+250$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 9152500 \\ & +87125 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 136151+375 \\ 10 \end{gathered}$ |
| 12 d | $\begin{aligned} & +581250 \\ & +38+125 \end{aligned}$ |  | \$135.25 |
|  | 197125 12 |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 39+250 \\ 197125 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 23655(0) \\ & 2435625 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

In the above example in long division, instead of multiplying by 20 and by 12 , the result may be carried out into a decimal, and the value of the decima!, in shillings and pence, will be found at the bottons of any of the left hand pages, from 8 to 44 .

## How to zerite checks and drafts.

Drafts drawn in English money should be written out in full as illustrated at the heads of pages 8 to 44 , and on a single line if possible. Checks in England are conmonly written with a shilling sign, $/$, thus: $12 / 5$, meaning twelve shillings and five pence; but the form is not much recommended by New York binkers and exchange jolbers for forcign drafts, If plainly written, howeyer, there can be no objection io it; it is the proper form.

In Great Britian and foreign countries, strict cation of the palyee is ed, as in the United no recourse back on a forgedendorsement: may be "crossed," ing two parallel lines writing in the words require that the check through some other and not paid in cash amounts, in some of the payee's iden

Commercial drafts (Bills of Exchange) payable in Great Britain and Ireland are subject to a stamp tax as follows, if drawn for more than three days sight:

fractional part thereof.
Sight dratts are allowed 3 days of grace.
Bank of England notes are printed in denominations of $5,10,20,50,100,200,500$ and 1000 pounds. Gold is coined in sovereigns and half-sovereigns (pounds and halfpounds). Silver is coined in crowns, ( 5 s ), half-crowns, ( $21 / 2 \mathrm{~s}$ ), florins, ( 2 s ), shillings, sixpence and three-pence. Copper coins are the penny and half-penny. Like all other countries, Great Britain has several coins of special issue entering only partially into the general circulation. These consist principally of 2 and 5 pound gold pieces, 1, 2 and 4 penny silver pieces, and the farthing.

English gold is $916 \%$ parts fine and $831 / 3$ parts alloy, and is worth $\$ 4.866^{1} / 2$ at the United States mint, which is, in other words, its par value. English silver is 925 parts fine and 75 parts alloy; its nominal value is of course one twentieth of a pound, or about $241 / 3$ cents per shilling.

The market value of English paper money in New York (New York purchasing rates) fluctuates from about 1 or 2 cents ahove par to 3 or 4 cents below par, per pound. Gold fluctuates from about par to 2 or 3 cents below: And silver ranges from about $\$ 1.80$ to $\$ 4.84$ per pound, that is, about 24 cents per shilling.

The New York selling rates are from 2 to 5 cents above purchasing rates. Quotations may always be obtilined from Eastern bankers and jobbers, and some publish them periodically.

6

## Profit

 Table English Money
## Profit Table for English Money, By $1 / \mathrm{s}$, $1 / 4$, Etc.

Example.- A customer wants a draft worth $\$ 600.00$; the quoted cost rate is $4.87 \frac{1}{2}$; the profit desired is $\$ 1.50$. At the right of the figures 600 , it will be seen that an advance in the rate of $1 \frac{1}{4}$ will yield a profit of $\$ 1.54$; therefore quote $4.883 / 4\left(4.87 \frac{1}{2}+1 \frac{1}{4}\right)$. For amounts not given here, take a fractional part, like one half, or a multiple of some other number.

| Dellars | 1/8 | 1/4 | 3/8 | 1/2 | 5/8 | $3 / 4$ | 7/8 | 1 | 11/4 | $11 / 2$ | $13 / 4$ | 2 | 21/4 | $21^{1 / 2}$ | 3 | $31 / 2$ | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 59 | . 01 | . 03 | . 04 | . 05 | . 06 | . 08 | . 09 | . 10 | 13 | . 15 | . 18 | . 21 | . 23 | . 26 | . 31 | . 36 | 11 |
| 100 | . 03 | . 05 | . 08 | . 10 | . 13 | . 15 | . 18 | . 21 | . 26 | .31 | . 36 | . 41 | . 46 | . 51 | . 62 | . 72 | 82 |
| 150 | . 04 | . 08 | . 12 | . 15 | . 19 | . 23 | . 27 | .31 | . 38 | . 46 | . 54 | . 62 | . 69 | . 77 | . 92 | 1.07 | 1.23 |
| 200 | . 05 | . 10 | .15 | . 21 | . 26 | . 31 | . 36 | . 11 | . 51 | . 62 | . 72 | . 32 | . 92 | 1.03 | 1.23 | 1.4 | 1.64 |
| 250 | . 06 | . 13 | . 19 | 20 | . 32 | . 38 | . 45 | . 51 | . 64 | . 77 | . 90 | 1.03 | 1.15 | 1.28 | 1.54 | 1.80 | 2.65 |
| 300 | . 08 | . 15 | . 23 | . 31 | . 38 | . 46 | . 54 | . 62 | . 77 | . 92 | 1.08 | 1.23 | 1.39 | 1.54 | 1.85 | 2.15 | 2.46 |
| 400 | . 10 | . 21 | . 31 | . 11 | . 51 | . 62 | . 72 | . 82 | 1.03 | 1.23 | 1.44 | 1.64 | 1.85 | 2.05 | 2.46 | 2.87 | 3.28 |
| 500 | . 13 | . 26 | . 38 | . 51 | . 64 | . 77 | . 90 | 1.03 | 1.28 | 1.54 | 1.80 | 2.05 | 2.31 | 2.57 | 3.08 | 3.59 | 4.10 |
| 600 | . 15 | . 31 | . 46 | . 62 | . 77 | . 92 | 1.08 | 1.23 | 1.54 | 1.85 | 2.15 | 2.46 | 2.77 | 3.08 | 3.69 | 4.31 | 4.92 |
| 700 | . 18 | . 36 | . 54 | . 72 | . 90 | 1.08 | 1.26 | 1.44 | 1.80 | 2.15 | 2.51 | 2.87 | 3.23 | 3.59 | 4.31 | 5.03 | 5.75 |
| 800 | . 21 | . +1 | . 62 | . 82 | 1.03 | 1.23 | 1.44 | 1.64 | 2.05 | 2.46 | 2.87 | 3.28 | 3.69 | 4.10 | 4.92 | 5.75 | 6.57 |
| 900 | . 23 | . +6 | . 69 | . 92 | 1.15 | 1.39 | 1.62 | 1.85 | 2.31 | 2.77 | 3.23 | 3.69 | 4.16 | 4.62 | 5.54 | 6.46 | 7.39 |
| 1000 | . 26 | . 51 | . 77 | 1.03 | 1.28 | 1.54 | 1.80 | 2.05 | 2.57 | 3.08 | 3.59 | 4.10 | 4.62 | 5.13 | 6.16 | 7.18 | 821 |
| 1100 | . 28 | . 56 | . 85 | 1.13 | 1.41 | 1.69 | 1.98 | 2.26 | 2.82 | 3.38 | 3.95 | 4.51 | 5.08 | 5.64 | 6.77 | 7.90 | 9.03 |
| 1200 | . 31 | . 62 | . 92 | 1.23 | 1.54 | 1.85 | 2.16 | 2.46 | 3.08 | 3.69 | 4.31 | 4.92 | 5.54 | 6.16 | 7.39 | 8.62 | 9.85 |
| 1300 | . 33 | . 67 | 1.00 | 1.33 | 1.67 | 2.00 | 2.33 | 2.67 | 3.33 | 4.00 | 4.67 | 5.33 | 6.00 | 6.67 | 8.00 | 9.33 | 10.67 |
| 1400 | . 36 | . 72 | 1.08 | 1.44 | 1.80 | 2.15 | 2.52 | 2.87 | 3.59 | 4.31 | 5.03 | 5.75 | 6.46 | 7.18 | 8.62 | 10.05 | 11.49 |
| 1500 | . 38 | . 77 | 1.15 | 1.54 | 1.92 | 2.31 | 2.70 | 3.08 | 3.85 | 4.62 | 5.39 | 6.16 | 6.93 | 7.70 | 9.23 | 10.77 | 12.31 |
| 1600 | . 41 | . 82 | 1.23 | 1.64 | 2.05 | 2.46 | 2.88 | 3.28 | 4.10 | 4.92 | 5.75 | 6.57 | 7.39 | 8.21 | 9.85 | 11.49 | 13.13 |
| 1700 | . 44 | . 87 | 1.31 | 1.74 | 2.18 | 2.62 | 3.06 | 3.49 | 4.36 | 5.23 | 6.10 | 6.98 | 7.85 | 8.72 | 10.47 | 12.21 | 13.95 |
| 1800 | . 46 | . 92 | 1.39 | 1.85 | 2.31 | 2.77 | 3.24 | 3.69 | 4.62 | 5.54 | 6.46 | 7.39 | 8.31 | 9.23 | 11.08 | 12.93 | 14.77 |
| 1900 | . 49 | . 97 | 1.46 | 1.95 | 2.44 | 2.92 | 3.42 | 3.90 | 4.87 | 5.85 | 6.82 | 7.80 | 8.77 | 9.75 | 11.70 | 13.65 | 15.60 |
| 2000 | . 51 | 1.03 | 1.54 | 2.05 | 2.57 | 3.08 | 3.60 | 4.10 | 5.13 | 6.16 | 7.18 | 8.21 | 9.23 | 10.26 | 12.31 | $1+36$ | 16.42 |
| 2100 | . 54 | 1.08 | 1.62 | 2.15 | 2.69 | 3.23 | 3.78 | 4.31 | 5.39 | 6.46 | 7.54 | 8.62 | 9.70 | 10.77 | 12.93 | 15.08 | 17.24 |
| 2200 | . 56 | 1.13 | 1.69 | 2.26 | 2.82 | 3.39 | 3.96 | 4.51 | 5.64 | 6.77 | 7.90 | 9.03 | 10.16 | 11.29 | 13.54 | 15.80 | 1806 |
| 2500 | . 64 | 1.28 | 1.92 | 2.57 | 3.21 | 385 | 4.50 | 5.13 | 6.41 | 7.69 | 8.98 | 10.26 | 11.54 | 12.83 | 15.39 | 17.96 | 20.52 |
| 3000 | . 77 | 1.54 | 2.31 | 3.08 | 3.85 | 4.62 | 5.40 | 6.16 | 7.70 | 9.23 | 10.77 | 12.31 | 13.85 | 15.39 | 18.47 | 21.55 | 24.62 |
| 5000 | 1.28 | 2.57 | 3.85 | 5.13 | 6.41 | 7.70 | 9.00 | 10.26 | 12.83 | 15.39 | 17.96 | 20.52 | 23.09 | 25.65 | 30.78 | 35.91 | +1.C4 |


| Pounds | 1/8 | 1/4 | $3 / 8$ | 1/2 | 5/8 | $3 / 4$ | 7/8 | 1 | $11 / 4$ | $11 / 2$ | $13 / 4$ | 2 | $21 / 4$ | $21 / 2$ | 3 | $31 / 2$ | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | . 01 | . 02 | . 04 | . 05 | . 07 | . 08 | . 09 | . 10 | . 12 | . 15 | . 18 | . 20 | 22 | 25 | . 30 | . 35 | 40 |
| 20 | . 02 | . 05 | . 07 | . 10 | . 12 | . 15 | . 18 | . 20 | . 25 | . 30 | . 35 | . 40 | 45 | . 50 | . 60 | . 70 | . 80 |
| 25 | . 03 | . 06 | . 09 | . 12 | . 16 | . 19 | . 22 | . 25 | . 31 | . 37 | . 44 | . 50 | . 56 | . 62 | . 75 | . 87 | 1.00 |
| 30 | . 04 | . 07 | . 11 | . 15 | . 19 | . 23 | . 26 | . 30 | . 37 | . 45 | . 53 | . 60 | . 67 | . 75 | . 90 | 1.05 | 1.20 |
| 40 | . 05 | . 10 | . 15. | . 20 | . 25 | . 30 | . 35 | . 40 | . 50 | . 60 | . 70 | . 80 | . 90 | 1.00 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 1.60 |
| 50 | . 06 | . 12 | . 19 | . 25 | . 31 | . 37 | . 44 | . 50 | . 62 | . 75 | . 87 | 1.00 | 1.12 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 2.00 |
| 75 | . 09 | . 19 | . 28 | . 37 | . 47 | . 56 | . 66 | . 75 | . 94 | 1.12 | 1.31 | 1.50 | 1.69 | 1.87 | 2.25 | 2.62 | 3.00 |
| 100 | . 12 | . 25 | . 37 | . 50 | . 62 | . 75 | . 87 | 1.00 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 2.00 | 2.25 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 3.50 | 4.00 |
| 125 | . 16 | . 31 | . 47 | . 62 | . 78 | . 94 | 1.09 | 1.25 | 1.56 | 1.87 | 2.19 | 2.50 | 2.81 | 3.12 | 3.75 | 4.37 | 5.00 |
| 150 | . 19 | . 37 | . 56 | . 75 | . 94 | 1.12 | 1.31 | 1.50 | 1.87 | 2.25 | 2.62 | 3.00 | 3.37 | 3.75 | 4.50 | 5.25 | 6.00 |
| 175 | . 22 | . 44 | . 66 | . 87 | 1.09 | 1.31 | 1.53 | 1.75 | 2.19 | 2.62 | 3.06 | 3.50 | 3.94 | 4.37 | 5.25 | 6.12 | 7.60 |
| 200 | . 25 | . 50 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 2.00 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 3.50 | 4.00 | 4.50 | 5.00 | 6.00 | 7.00 | 8.00 |
| 225 | . 28 | . 56 | . 84 | 1.12 | $1 .+1$ | 1.69 | 1.97 | 2.25 | 2.81 | 3.37 | 3.94 | 4.50 | 5.06 | 5.62 | 6.75 | 7.87 | 9.00 |
| 250 | . 31 | . 62 | . 94 | 1.25 | 1.56 | 1.87 | 2.19 | 2.50 | 3.12 | 3.75 | 4.37 | 5.00 | 5.62 | 6.25 | 7.50 | 8.75 | 10.00 |
| 275 | . 34 | . 69 | 1.03 | 1.37 | 1.72 | 2.06 | 2.41 | 2.75 | 3.44 | 4.12 | 4.81 | 5.50 | 6.19 | 6.87 | 8.25 | 9.62 | 11.00 |
| 300 | . 37 | . 75 | 1.12 | 1.50 | 1.87 | 2.25 | 2.63 | 3.00 | 3.75 | 4.50 | 5.25 | 6.00 | 6.75 | 7.50 | 9.00 | 10.50 | 12.00 |
| 325 | 41 | . 81 | 1.22 | 1.62 | 2.03 | 2.44 | 2.84 | 3.25 | 4.06 | 4.87 | 5.69 | 6.50 | 7.31 | 8.12 | 9.75 | 11.37 | 13.00 |
| 350 | . 44 | . 87 | 1.31 | 1.75 | 2.19 | 2.62 | 3.06 | 3.50 | $+37$ | 5.25 | 6.12 | 7.00 | 7.87 | 8.75 | 10.50 | 12.25 | 14.00 |
| 375 | . 47 | .94 | 1.41 | 1.87 | 2.34 | 2.81 | 3.28 | 3.75 | 4.69 | 5.62 | 6.56 | 7.50 | 8.44 | 9.37 | 11.25 | 13.12 | 15.00 |
| 400 | . 50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 3.50 | 4.00 | 5.00 | 6.00 | 7.00 | 8.00 | 9.00 | 10.00 | 12.00 | 14.00 | 16.00 |
| 450 | . 5 | 1.12 | 1.69 | 2.25 | 2.81 | 3.37 | 3.94 | 4.50 | 5.62 | 6.75 | 7.87 | 9.00 | 10.12 | 11.25 | 13.50 | 15.75 | 18.00 |
| 500 | . 62 | 1.25 | 1.87 | 2.50 | 3.12 | 3.75 | 4.37 | 5.00 | 6.25 | 7.50 | 8.75 | 10.00 | 11.25 | 12.50 | 15.00 | 17.50 | 20.00 |
| 600 | . 75 | 1.50 | 2.25 | 3.00 | 3.75 | +.50 | 5.25 | 6.00 | 7.50 | 9.00 | 10.50 | 12.00 | 13.50 | 15.00 | 18.00 | 21.00 | 24.00 |
| 700 | . 87 | 1.75 | 2.62 | 3.50 | 4.37 | 5.25 | 6.12 | 7.00 | 8.75 | 10.50 | 12.25 | 1400 | 15.75 | 17.50 | 21.00 | 24.50 | 28.00 |
| 750 | . 94 | 1.87 | 2.81 | 3.75 | 4.69 | 5.62 | 6.56 | 7.50 | 9.37 | 11.25 | 13.12 | 15.00 | 16.87 | 18.75 | 22.50 | 26.25 | 30.00 |
| 800 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 4.00 | 5.00 | 6.00 | 7.03 | 8.00 | 10.00 | 12.00 | 14.00 | 16.03 | 18.00 | 20.00 | 24.00 | 28.00 | 32.00 |
| 900 | 1.12 | 2.25 | 3.37 | 4.50 | 5.62 | 6.75 | 7.87 | 9.03 | 11.25 | 13.50 | 15.75 | 18.00 | 29.25 | 22.50 | 27.00 | 31.50 | 36.CO |
| 1000 | 1.25 | 2.50 | 3.75 | 5.00 | 6.25 | 7.50 | 8.75 | 10.00 | 12.50 | 15.00 | 17.50 | 20.00 | 22.50 | 25.00 | 30.00 | 35.00 | 10CO |

## Profit Table for English Money, By .05, .10, Etc.

Example.-A customer wants a draft worth $\$ 3500$; the quoted cost rate is 4.8620 ; the profit desired is $\$ 3.00$. At the right of the figures 3500 , it will be seen that an advance in the rate of .45 will yield a profit of $\$ 3.23$; therefore quote $4.8665(4.8620+.45)$. For amounts not given here, take a fractional pars, like one half, or a nultiple of some other number.

| Dollars | . 05 | . 10 | . 15 | . 20 | 25 | . 30 | . 35 | 40 | . 15 | . 50 | . 55 | . 60 | . 70 | . 75 | . 8 | . 90 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 500 | 05 | 10 | . 15 | 21 | 26 | . 31 | . 36 | +1 | . +6 | . 51 | . 56 | . 62 | \% | . 77 | ${ }_{2}$ | . 92 | 03 |
| 600 | 06 | 12 | . 18 | 25 | . 31 | . 37 | . 43 | 4 | . 55 | . 62 | . 68 | . 74 | . 86 | . 92 | 98 | 1.11 | 1.23 |
| 700 | . 07 | . 14 | . 22 | . 29 | . 36 | . 43 | . 50 | . 57 | . 65 | . 72 | . 79 | . 86 | 1.01 | 1.08 | 1.15 | 1.29 | 1.4 |
| 800 | 08 | . 16 | . 25 | . 33 | 41 | . 49 | . 57 | . 66 | 74 | . 82 | . 90 | . 98 | 1.15 | 1.23 | 1.31 | 1.45 | 1.64 |
| 900 | 09 | 18 | . 28 | . 37 | 16 | . 55 | . 65 | 74 | 83 | 92 | 1.02 | 1.11 | 1.29 | 1.39 | 1.4 | 1.66 | 1.85 |
| 1000 | 10 | 21 | . 31 | . 41 | 51 | . 62 | . 72 | . 82 | . 92 | 1.03 | 1.13 | 1.23 | 1.44 | 1.54 | 1.64 | 1.85 | 2.05 |
| 1100 | 11 | 23 | . 34 | . 45 | . 56 | . 68 | . 79 | . 90 | 1.02 | 1.13 | 1.24 | 1.35 | 1.58 | 1.69 | 1.81 | 2.03 | 2.26 |
| 1200 | 12 | 25 | . 37 | . 49 | . 62 | . 74 | . 86 | . 98 | 1.11 | 1.23 | 1.35 | 1.48 | 1.72 | 1.85 | 1.97 | 2.22 | 2.46 |
| 1300 | 13 | 27 | . 40 | . 53 | 67 | . 80 | 93 | 1.07 | 1.20 | 1.33 | 1.47 | 1.60 | 1.87 | 2.00 | 2.13 | 2.40 | 67 |
| 1400 | 14 | 29 | . 43 | . 57 | 72 | . 86 | 1.01 | 1.15 | 1.29 | $1.4+$ | 1.58 | 1.72 | 2.01 | 2.15 | 2.30 | 2.59 | 87 |
| 1500 | 15 | . 31 | . 46 | . 62 | 77 | . 92 | 1.08 | 1.23 | 1.39 | 1.54 | 1.69 | 1.85 | 2.15 | 2.31 | 2.46 | 2.77 | 3.08 |
| 1600 | 16 | . 33 | .4) | . 66 | 82 | . 98 | 1.15 | 1.31 | 1.48 | 1.64 | 1.81 | 1.97 | 2.30 | 2.46 | 2.63 | 2.95 | 3.28 |
| 1700 | . 17 | . 35 | . 52 | . 70 | 87 | 1.05 | 1.22 | 1.40 | 1.57 | 1.74 | 1.92 | 2.09 | 2.44 | 2.62 | 2.79 | 3.14 | 49 |
| 1800 | . 18 | . 37 | . 55 | . 72 | 92 | 1.11 | 1.29 | 1.48 | 1.66 | 1.85 | 2.03 | 2.22 | 2.59 | 2.71 | 2.95 | 3.32 | 3.69 |
| 2000 | . 21 | . +1 | . 62 | . 22 | 1.03 | 1.23 | 1.44 | 1.64 | 1.85 | 2.05 | 2.26 | 2.46 | 2.87 | 3.18 | 3.28 | 3.69 | 4.10 |
| 2500 | . 26 | . 51 | . 77 | 1.03 | 1.28 | 1.54 | 1.80 | 2.05 | 2.31 | 2.57 | 2.82 | 3.08 | 3.59 | 3.85 | 4.10 | 4.62 | 5.13 |
| 3000 | . 31 | . 62 | 92 | 1.23 | 1.54 | 1.85 | 2.15 | 2. | 2.77 | 3.08 | 3.39 | 3.69 | +.31 | 4.62 | 4.92 | 5.54 | 6.16 |
| 3500 | . 36 | . 72 | 1.08 | 1.4t | 1.80 | 2.15 | 2.51 | 2.87 | 3.23 | 3.59 | 3.95 | 4.31 | 5.03 | 5.39 | 5.75 | 6.46 | 7.18 |
| 4000 | +1 | . 82 | 1.23 | 1.64 | 2.05 | 2.46 | 2.87 | 3.28 | 3.69 | 4.10 | 4.51 | 4.92 | 5.75 | 6.16 | 6.57 | 7.39 | 8.21 |
| 5000 | . 51 | 1.03 | 1.54 | 2.05 | 2.57 | 3.08 | 3.59 | 4.10 | 4.62 | 5.13 | 5.64 | 6.16 | 7.18 | 7.70 | 8.21 | 9.23 | 10.26 |
| 6000 | . 62 | 1.23 | 1.85 | 2.46 | 3. 08 | 3.69 | 4.31 | 4.92 | 5.54 | 6.16 | 6.77 | 7.39 | 8.62 | 9.23 | 9.85 | 11.08 | 12.31 |
| 7000 | . 72 | 1.44 | 2.15 | 2.87 | 3.59 | 4.31 | 5.03 | 5.75 | 6.46 | 7.18 | 7.90 | 8.62 | 10.05 | 10.77 | 11.49 | 12.93 | 1+36 |
| 8000 | . 82 | 1.64 | 2.46 | 3.28 | 4.10 | 4.92 | 5.75 | 6.57 | 7.39 | 8.21 | 9.03 | 9.85 | 11.49 | 12.31 | 13.13 | $1+.77$ | 16.42 |
| 9000 | . 92 | 1.85 | 2.77 | (6) | 4.62 | 5.54 | 6.4 | 7.39 | 8.31 | 9.23 | 10. | 11.08 | 12.93 | 13 | 14.77 | 16.62 | 47 |
| 10000 | 1.03 | 2.05 | 3.08 | +10 | 5.13 | 6.16 | 7.18 | 821 | 9.23 | 10.26 | 11.29 | 12.31 | 14.36 | 15.39 | 16.42 | 18.47 | 20.52 |
| 15000 | 1.54 | 3.08 | 4.62 | 6.16 | 7.70 | 9.23 | 10.77 | 12.31 | 13.85 | 15.39 | 16.93 | 18.47 | 21.55 | 23.09 | 24.62 | 27.70 | 30.78 |
| 20000 | 2.05 | $+10$ | 6.16 | 8.21 | 10.26 | 12.31 | $1+36$ | 16.42 | 18.47 | 20.52 | 22.57 | 24.62 | 28.73 | 30.78 | 32.83 | 36.94 |  |
| 25000 | 2.57 | 5.13 | 7.70 | 10.26 | 12.83 | 15.39 | 17.96 | 20.52 | 23.09 | 25.65 | 28.22 | 30.78 | 35.91 | 38.48 | +1.04 | +6.17 | 51.30 |

Profit
Table English Money

| P'ounds | . 05 | . 10 | . 15 | . 20 | . 25 | . 30 | . 35 | . 40 | 45 | . 50 | . 55 | . 60 | . 70 | . 75 | . 50 | . 90 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | . 05 | 10 | . 15 | .23 | 25 | . 30 | . 35 | to | . 45 | 50 | . 55 | . 60 | . 70 | . 75 | . 80 | . 90 | 1.00 |
| 125 | . 06 | . 12 | . 19 | . 25 | . 31 | . 37 | . $4+$ | . 50 | . 56 | . 62 | . 69 | . 75 | . 87 | . 94 | 1.00 | 1.12 | 1.25 |
| 150 | . 07 | . 15 | . 22 | . 30 | . 37 | 45 | . 52 | . 60 | . 67 | 75 | . 82 | . 90 | 1.05 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 1.35 | 1.50 |
| 175 | . 09 | . 17 | . 26 | . 35 | . 44 | . 52 | . 61 | . 70 | . 79 | . 87 | 96 | 1.05 | 1.22 | 1.31 | 1.40 | 1.5 | 1.75 |
| 200 | 10 | . 20 | . 30 | 40 | . 50 | . 60 | . 70 | s0 | . 90 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 1.50 | 1.60 | 1.80 | 2.00 |
| 225 | 11 | . 22 | . $3+$ | 45 | . 56 | . 67 | . 79 | . 90 | 1.01 | 1.12 | 1.24 | 1.35 | 1.57 | 1.69 | 1.80 | 2.02 | 2.25 |
| 250 | 12 | 25 | . 37 | . 50 | . 62 | . 75 | . 7 | 1.00 | 1.12 | 1.25 | 1.37 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 1.87 | 2.00 | 2.25 | 2.50 |
| 275 | . 14 | 27 | +1 | . 55 | . 69 | . 82 | . 96 | 1.10 | 1.24 | 1.37 | 1.51 | 1.65 | 1.92 | 2.06 | 2.20 | 2.47 | 2.75 |
| 300 | 15 | 30 | +5 | . 60 | 75 | . 90 | 1.05 | 1.20 | 1.35 | 1.50 | 1.65 | 1.80 | 2.10 | 2.25 | 2.40 | 2.70 | 00 |
| 325 | 16 | . 32 | .49 | . 6 | . 81 | 97 | $1.1+$ | 1.30 | 1.46 | 1.62 | 1.79 | 1.95 | 2.27 | 2.41 | 2.60 | 2.92 | 3.25 |
| 350 | . 17 | . 35 | . 52 | . 70 | . 87 | 1.05 | 1.22 | 1.40 | 1.57 | 1.75 | 1.92 | 2.10 | 2.45 | 2.62 | 2.80 | 3.15 | 3.50 |
| 37 | 19 | . 37 | . 56 | . 75 | 94 | 1.12 | 1.31 | 1.50 | 1.69 | 1.87 | 2.06 | 2.25 | 2.62 | 2.81 | 3.00 | 3.3 | 3.75 |
| 400 | . 20 | . 40 | . 60 | . 80 | 1.00 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.80 | 2.00 | 2.20 | 2.40 | 2.80 | 3.00 | 3.20 | 3.60 | +.00 |
| 450 | . 22 | . 45 | . 67 | . 90 | 1.12 | 1.35 | 1.57 | 1.80 | 2.02 | 2.25 | 2.47 | 2.70 | 3.15 | 3.37 | 3.60 | 4.05 | 4.50 |
| 500 | . 25 | . 50 | . 75 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 2.00 | 2.25 | 2.50 | 2.75 | 3.10 | 3.50 | 3.75 | 4.00 | 4.50 | 5.00 |
| 600 | . 30 | . 60 | . 90 | 1.20 | 1.50 | 1.80 | 2.10 | 2.40 | 2.70 | 3.00 | 3.30 | 3.60 | + 20 | 4.50 | 480 | 5.40 | 6.0 |
| 700 | . 35 | . 70 | 1.05 | 1.40 | 1.75 | 2.10 | 2.45 | 2.80 | 3.15 | 3.50 | 3.85 | 4.20 | 4.90 | 5.25 | 5.60 | 6.3 | 7.00 |
| 800 | . +0 | . 80 | 1.20 | 1.60 | 200 | 2.40 | 2.80 | 3.20 | 3.60 | 4.00 | 4.40 | 4.80 | 5.60 | 6.00 | 6.40 | 7.20 | 8.10 |
| 930 | . 45 | . 90 | 1.35 | 1.80 | 2.25 | 2.70 | 3.15 | 3.60 | 4.05 | 4.50 | 4.95 | 5.40 | 6.30 | 6.75 | 7.20 | 8.10 | 4.00 |
| 1000 | . 50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 2.50 | 3.0 | 3.50 | +. 10 | 4.50 | 5.00 | 5.50 | 6.00 | 7 | 7 | 8.00 | - |  |
| 1200 | . 60 | 1.20 | 1.80 | 2.40 | 3.00 | 3.60 | +.20 | 4.80 | 5.40 | 6.00 | 6.60 | 7.20 | 8.40 | 9.00 | 9.0.0) | 10.80 | 12.00 |
| 1400 | . 70 | 1.40 | 2.10 | 2 KO | 3.50 | 4.2) | 4.90 | 5.60 | 6.30 | 7.00 | 7.70 | 8.40 | 9.80 | 10.51 | 11.211 | 12.60 | $1+.00$ |
| 1500 | 75 | 1.50 | 225 | 3.00 | 3.75 | +50 | 5.25 | 6.00 | 6.75 | 7.50 | 8.25 | 9.00 | 10.50 | 11.25 | 12.00 | 13.50 | 15.00 |
| 2000 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 4.00 | 5.00 | 6,10 | 7.00 | 8.00 | 9.00 | 10.00 | 11.00 | 1200 | $1+00$ | 15.00 | 16.00 | 18.0 | 20.00 |
| 2500 | 1.25 | 2.50 | 3.75 | 5.00 | 6.25 | 7.50 | $\times 75$ | 10.00 | 11.25 | 12.50 | 13.75 | 15.00 | 17.50 | 18.75 | 20.40 | 22.50 | 25.00 |
| 3090 | 1.50 | 3.00 | $+50$ | 6.00 | 7.50 | 9.10 | 10.50 | 12.00 | 13.51) | 15.00 | 16.50 | 18.00 | 21.00 | 22.50 | 24.100 | 27.10 | 30.00 |
| 4090 | 2.00 | 4.00 | 6.00 | 8.00 | 10.00 | 12.40 | 14.00 | 16.00 | 18.09) | 20.00 | 22.00 | 24.00 | 28.00 | 30.00 | 32.00 | 36.0 | 40.00 |
| 5930 | 2.50 | 5.00 | 7.51) | 10.00 | 12.50 | 15. | 17.50 | 20.00 | 22. | 25. | 27.50 | 30.00 | 35 | 37.50 | +0.00 | +5.00 | 50.00 |

# English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence. 

1 Pound $=20$ shillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 Pence.

Profits, pages 6 and 7. English moncy, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / 4$ in the rate amounts to about 26.3 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Wrile amounts as follows, giving preference to first form: Three Hundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Five Pence, Sterling.


|  | 32 | 26 | 8 | 5 | 316 | 1579 | 14736842 | 1 | -3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 |  |  | 6315789 | 3 | 1052631 | 12631579 | $1+736842$ $1+735291$ | $168+2105$ | $189+7368$ |
| . 05 | 21050416 | +210083 | 6315125 | 8+20166 | 1052520 | 126302-49 | 14735291 | 16840333 | 189+537 |
| . 10 | 2104820 | $12096+$ | 6314460 | $8+19280$ | 1052+16 | 12628920 | 14733740 | 1683850 | $189+3380$ |
| , | $210+2$ | 1209 | 14 | 118 | 1052 | 12628256 | 14732965 | 168376\% 4 | 189 |
| . 15 | 2104598 | 420919 | 6313 | +18 | 1952 | 1262 | 14732190 | 16836788 | 18 |
| . 20 | 2104377 | 4208754 | 63131 | 81175 | 105218 | 126262 | 177306 | 16835017 | $1893939+$ |
| ${ }^{1}+$ | 2104 | +208311 | $6312+67$ | $8+166$ | 1052077 | 12624934 | 14729 | $168332+6$ | 18937401 |
|  | 03 | 420 | 6311803 | 15 | 105196 | 12623 | $1+7275$ | 168 | 1893540 |
|  | 10090 | 2000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 6000 | 70000 | 000 | 9000 |
| 4.75 .35 | 2103713 | +20742 | 631113 | 148 | 5185 | 62 | $1+72$ | 882 | 1893 |
| ${ }^{3} 8$ | 2103602 | 72 | 108 | $1+41$ | 1051801 | 126216 | 147252 | 16828819 | $18932+22$ |
| 40 | 2103491 | 420698 | 6310475 | 841396 | 1051745 | 126209 | 147 | 168279 | 18931426 |
| . 45 | 21032706 | $42065+1$ | 6309812 | 8113082 | 105 | 126 | 14722894 | 168 | 18929435 |
| 12 | 210304 | 420609 | 6.3091 | 84121 | 1051524 | 1261829 | 1472 | 1682+395 | 1892 |
| . 55 | 102828 | +20565 | $6308+8$ | $8+113$ | 1051414 | 126169 | $1+7197$ | 168226 | 18925 |
| . 60 | 02607 | 4205214 | 630782 | 8410-2 | 1051303 | 1261564 | 147182 | 16820858 | $18923+65$ |
| 58 | 2102496 | +204993 | 630749 | 10998 | 10512+8 | 1261498 | 14717477 | $1681997+$ | 18922470 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | $30 \mathrm{co0}$ | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| . 65 | 2102386 | $420+75$ | 630715 | $8+095$ | 1051193 | 12614317 | $1+716703$ | 16819090 | 18921476 |
| . 70 | 2102165 | 42043 | 3064 | 840866 | 1051082 | 12612991 | $1+715157$ | 16817322 | 18919487 |
| 31 | $210194+3$ | 2038 | 0583 | 10737 | 10509722 | 12611666 | 14713610 | $1681555+$ | 18917499 |
| .so | 210 | 34 | 0517 | 1068 | 1050861 | 12610340 | 14712064 | 16813787 | 189 |
| . 85 | 2101502 | 420300 | $630+5$ | 06 | 105075 | 126090 | 4710 | 68120 | 1891 |
| 73 | 2101392 | 027 | 3041 | 84055 | 105069 | 1260835 | 147097 | 168111 | 18912530 |
| . 90 | 2101281 | +2025 | 63038 | $8+0512$ | 105064 | 1260769 | 14708972 | 168102 | 18911536 |
| .93 | 2101 | 021 | 30 | $840+24$ | 105 | 1260 | 14707+27 |  |  |
|  | 15 | 25000 | 35000 |  |  |  | 750 | S5000 | 95000 |
| 75 | 315789 | 6315 | $7368+2$ | +73684 | $115789+$ | $1368+211$ | 15789474 | 17894737 | 20000000 |
| 18 | 315706 | 5261773 | 7366483 | 9471192 | 11575901 | 18680611 | 15785320 | 17890029 | 19994738 |
| 14 | 315623 | 603 | 73645 | 9468701 | 1157285 | 13677012 | 15781 | 17885 | 19989479 |
| 3 s | $3155+0+$ | 5259006 | 7362608 | 66 | 115 | 13673-16 | 15777018 | 17880620 | 19984223 |
| 12 | $315+574$ | 5257624 | 7360673 | 946372 | 11566772 | 13669822 | 15772871 | 17875920 | 19978970 |
| 58 | $31537+5$ | $52562+2$ | 735873 | 946123 | 11563733 | 13666229 | 15768725 | 17871223 | 19973719 |
| 34 | 3152916 | $525+861$ | 7356805 | 9458749 | 11560694 | 13662638 | $1576+582$ | 17866527 | $19968+71$ |
| 7 s | 315 | 525 | 7354873 | 9456265 | 115 | 13 | 15760441 | 17861833 | 19963226 |

The table above reduces dollars and cents to pounds and decimals of pounds. The table below reduces the decimals of pombls to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and sides. In addingr two or more numbers together, use three or four decimals, aceording to the degree of aceuracy reguired.

|  |  | 1 s | 2 s | 3. | 25 | 5. | 6 s | 75 | 8. | 9 s | 10. | 11s | 12 | 13s | 14. | 15 s | s | s | 18s. | 19s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 050 | . 11 | 15 | . 200 | . 250 | . 300 | . 35 | . 11 | . 45 | . 500 | . 530 | . 600 | . 65 | . 700 | . 750 | . 800 | . 850 | 0 | . 950 |
|  | . 00 | . 054 | . 104 | . 154 | . 204 | . 254 | . 304 | . 354 | . 004 | . 454 | . 504 | . 554 | . 604 | . 654 | . 704 | . 754 | . 804 | . 854 | . 904 | . 954 |
| 2 ، | . 018 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | .558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | . 758 | . 808 | . 858 | . 968 | . 958 |
| 3.1 | . 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 163 | . 213 | . 26.3 | . 313 | . 363 | +13 | . 463 | . 513 | . 56.3 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | . 763 | . 813 | . 863 | . 913 | 963 |
|  | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . n 7 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | ..367 | . 17 | . 467 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | . 767 | . 817 | . 867 | . 917 | . 967 |
|  | . 02 | . 10 I | . 12 | . 171 | 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | +21 | . 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | . 771 | . 821 | . 871 | . 921 | . 971 |
| 61 | . 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | +25 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | . 775 | . 825 | . 875 | . 925 | 9819 |
| 7 d | . 029 | .079 | .129 | . 179 | . 229 | . 279 | .329 | . 379 | . 429 | . 49 | . 529 | .579 | . 629 | . 679 | 729 | . 779 | .829 | . 879 | . 929 | 979 |
| 8 d | . 033 | . 083 | . 133 | . | . 233 | . 283 | . 33.3 | . 383 | . 433 | . 483 | . 533 | . 583 | . 6.33 | . 683 | . 733 | . 783 | .833 | . 883 | . 933 | 983 |
| 911 | . 038 | . 088 | .138 | .188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 338 | ..358 | . 1.38 | . 488 | . 538 | . 588 | . 638 | . 688 | . 738 | . 788 | . 838 | .884 | . 938 | 988 |
| 1011 | . 012 | . 097 | . $1+2$ | . 192 | . $2+2$ | . 292 | . 342 | .342 | . 42 | . 492 | . 542 | . 592 | 642 | . 692 | . 742 | .792 | . $8+2$ | . 892 | .942 | 992 |
| 11 d | . 046 | . 096 | . 146 | . 196 | . 246 | .296 | . $3+6$ | .39\% | . 446 | . 496 | . 546 | .5\%6 | 646 | . 696 | . $7+6$ | . 796 | . $8+6$ | . 896 | . 946 | 996 |

[^0]
## Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money.

<br>1 Shilling = 12 fence.

Value of coins. page 190. A fluctuation of 05 in the rate amounts to about 10.5 cenls on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like this: £328-2-5, not like this: £ 328-2-5. Do not use farthings.

| £32S-12-5. |  | £ 7-0-7. |  | ¢0 | £ 7-4-0. |  | . 28 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 10909 | 930 | 30000 | 000 | 00 | 000 | 0000 | 10 | 90000 |
| 75 | +75000 | 9500000 | 17250000 | 19000000 | 23750000 | 28500000 | 33250000 | 0 | 0 |
| . 05 | +75050 | 9501000 | $1+251500$ | 190020 | 23752500 | 2\$503000 | 33253500 | , | 500 |
| . 10 | +75100 | 950200 | 1+25.3000 | 190040 | 23755000 | $2 \times 506600$ | $3.32570 \times 0$ | 38108000 | \$2759000 |
| 1'8 | +751250 | 502 | 142537 | 190050 | 2375625 | 28507500 | 33258750 | 38010000 | $+2761250$ |
| . 15 | +751500 | 95030 | $1+25+$ | 1900600 | 23757500 | 28509000 | 33260500 | 38012000 | +2763500 |
| . 20 | +75200 | 9504 | $1+256$ | 190050 | 237600 | 2×51200 | $33.26+000$ | 38016000 | +2768000 |
| $1+$ | +75250 | 505000 | $1+257500$ | 1901000 | 2376250 | 28515000 | 3.32677500 | 35020000 | +2772500 |
| . 30 | +753000 | 9506000 | $1+259000$ | 19012000 | 23765000 | 28518000 | 33271000 | 38024000 | 4277\%000 |
|  | 10000 | 000 | 39000 | 10090 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 8000 | 000 |
| 5.35 | +753500 | 7000 | $1+260500$ | 1901400 | 23767500 | 28521000 | $3327+500$ | $3502 \times 00$ | +2781500 |
| ${ }^{3} 8$ | 475 | 07500 | $1+261250$ | 190150 | 23768750 | 28522500 | 33276250 | 3803000 | +2783750 |
| . 40 | 475 | 9508000 | $1+26200$ | 1901600 | 2377000 | $2852+00$ | 33278000 | 38032 | +2786000 |
| . 45 | 47 | ¢509000 | $1+263500$ | 1901800 | 2377250 | 285270 | 33281500 | 38036000 | 42790500 |
| 1'2 | +755030 | 9510000 | $1+265000$ | 19020000 | 2377500 | 28530000 | 33285000 | 3 S 040000 | 0 |
| 5 | +75550 | 9511000 | $1+266500$ | 19022000 | 23777500 | $2 \times 533000$ | 3328850 | $3 \mathrm{SO} 0+4000$ | 2799500 |
| . 60 | +756000 | 9512000 | $1+268000$ | 1902+000 | 23780000 | 28536000 | 33292600 | $380+5100$ | 2804060 |
| 58 | 4756250 | 9512500 | $1+264750$ | 1902500 | 23781250 | 28537500 | 33293750 | 38050000 | 250 |
|  | 10300 | 20300 | 0000 | 10000 | 0000 | 60000 | 70000 | 000 | 000 |
| 5.65 | fis | 00 | 2695 | 19026000 | 23782500 | 28539 | 0 | 35052100 | $+2808500$ |
| . 70 | 4757 | $1+000$ | 1+271000 | 02 | 237850 | $285+2$ | 33299000 | 38056000 | +2\$13000 |
| $3{ }^{1} 4$ | +757500 | 515000 | 1272500 | 1903000 | 23787 | $285+$ | 33302500 | 38060 | +2817500 |
| .80 | t75800 | 16000 | $1+27+000$ | 1903200 | 237 | $285+8000$ | 0 | $806+000$ | +2522000 |
| . 85 | +7585 | 9517000 | 1+275 | 1903400 | 237925 | 2855100 | 33309500 | 38068100 | +2826500 |
| ${ }^{7 / 8}$ | +758750 | 17500 | $1+276250$ | 19035000 | 23793750 | 28552500 | 33311250 | 35070000 | +2828750 |
| . 90 | +759000 | 518000 | $1+277000$ | 19036000 | 23795000 | 28554000 | 33313000 | 38072000 | +2831c00 |
| . 95 | 175950 | 519000 |  | 1903800 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 5 | 55000 | 75000 | 5000 | 500 |
| $4.75$ | $7125000$ | $11875000$ | 16625000 | 21375000 | 26125000 | 30875000 | 35625000 | 10375000 | +5125000 |
| $18$ | 7126875 | 11878125 | 16629375 | 21380625 | 26131875 | 30583125 | 35634375 | +03455625 | 45136875 |
| 1.4 | 7128750 | 11851250 | 16633750 | 21346250 | 20138750 | 30891250 | $356+3750$ | +0396,250 | +51+8750 |
| 38 | 7130625 | $1158+375$ | 1663812 | 21391875 | 26145625 | 30599375 | 35653125 | +0ł0 | 5160625 |
| 12 | 7132500 7133750 | $11 \times 97500$ | $166+2500$ | 21397500 | 26152500 | 30907500 | 35662500 | 10+17500 | 5172500 |
| 58 | $713+375$ | $118 \% 0625$ | 16646875 | $21+03125$ | 26159375 | 30915625 | 35671875 | 10+2S125 | 151s+375 |
| $3{ }^{4}$ | 7136230 | 11593750 | 16651250 | 21408750 | 26166250 | 30923750 | $356 \times 1250$ | +10438750 | +519\%250 |
| 78 | 713812 | $115 \%$ | 16655 | $21+1+3$ | 26173125 | 30931875 | 35690625 | 104+9375 | +5208125 |

The table above reduees pounds todollars and eents. The table below reduces shillings and penee to dollars and eents. For rates near the top and near the hotom of the pace, some of the figures in the table lelow may be in error from 01 (1) A!) of a cent. The cents vary in value by that fimume.

|  |  | 1 s | 2 s | 3s | 4 : | 5 s | 6 : | 7 s | 8. | 9 s | 10s | 11 s | 12: | 13s | 14. | 15 s | 16: | 17 | 18 | 10. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 24 | . 48 | . 71 | . 95 | 1.19 | $1 .+3$ | 1.66 | 1.90 | 2.14 | 2.34 | 2.62 | 2.85 | 3.09 | 3.33 | 3.57 | 3.80 | 404 | 4.2. | $+52$ |
| 1 d | . 02 | 26 | . 50 | . 73 | . 97 | 1.21 | 1.45 | 168 | 1.92 | 2.16 | 2.40 | 2.64 | 2.87 | 311 | 3.35 | 354 | 3 S 2 | $+106$ | $+3$. | $+54$ |
| 21 | . $0+$ | .24 | .52 | . 75 | 9) | 123 | 1.47 | 170 | 1.94 | 2.18 | 2.42 | 2.65 | 2 S9 | 3.13 | 3.37 | 361 | 3 Si | +.08 | +.32 | $+56$ |
| 31 | . 06 | . 30 | . 53 | . 37 | 101 | 125 | 1.4) | 1.72 | 1.96 | 220 | 2.44 | 2.67 | 291 | 315 | 3.34 | 36.3 | 3 \$6 | 4.10 | $+3+$ | +58 |
| 41 | . 08 | . 32 | . 55 | . 79 | 1.03 | 1.27 | 1.51 | $1.7+$ | 1.9 .4 | 222 | 2.46 | 2 (1) | 293 | 3.17 | $3+1$ | 36.5 | 308 | $+12$ | $+36$ | + 0 |
| 511 | . 10 | . 34 | . 57 | . 81 | 1.05 | 124 | 1.53 | 1.76 | 2.00 | 224 | 249 | 27 | 29 | 319 | $3+3$ | 367 | 3 (1) | +1+ | +.3.4 | $+6: 2$ |
| 611 | . 12 | . 36 | .59) | . 83 | 1.07 | 1.31 | 1.55 | 1.78 | 2.02 | 226 | $25)$ | 273 | 247 | 321 | 345 | $3(1)$ | 3)2 | $+16$ | $1+10$ | +it |
| 7 l | 11 | . 38 | . 61 | . 85 | 1.09 | 1.33 | 157 | 1.50 | 2.04 | 22.4 | 252 | 275 | 294 | 3.23 | 347 | 370 | 3.94 | +1. | 4.12 | tch |
| 81 | . 16 | . 40 | . 6.3 | . 87 | 1.11 | 1.35 | 159 | 152 | 206 | 230 | 254 | 277 | 301 | 325 | 349 | 372 | 396 | $+20$ | +1.4t | 4 cs |
| 91 | . 18 | . 42 | . 65 | . 89 | 113 | 1.37 | 160 | 1.81 | 208 | 232 | 25.5 | 279 | 30.3 | 3.27 | 351 | 37 | 3.18 | $+22$ | $t+6$ | 4 $\quad 11$ |
| 10.1 | . 20 | . 41 | . 67 | .91 | 115 | 1.3) | 1.62 | 1.86 | 2.10 | 231 | 2.54 | 2 \$1 | 305 | 324 | 3.53 | 376 | 1161 | +24 | +14 | +72 |
| 11.1 | 22 | .46 | (6) | . 93 | 117 | 1.41 | 164 | 184 | 2.12 | 23.5 | 260 | 28.3 | 307 | 3.31 | 355 | 37 s | $+12$ | 426 | $+50$ | 4.74 |

## Dollars

to
Pounds

## English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence.

1 Ponnd $=20$ Shillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 Fence.

Profits, pages 6 and 7. English money, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / 8$ in the rate amounts to about 26.2 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows, giving preference to first form:
Three Iundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Five Pence, Sterling.
 Sferling, but the lull word is always best.

| 4.76 | 100090 | 20000 | 00 | 40000 | 0000 | 0000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90600 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $21008+03$ | 4201681 | 6302521 | 8403361 | 10504202 | 12605042 | $1+705882$ | 16806723 | 18907563 |
| . 05 | 21006197 | 4201239 | 6301859 | 8402479 | 10503098 | 12603718 | 14704338 | 16804957 | 18905Eこ7 |
| 10 | 21003991 | 4200798 | 6301197 | 8401596 | 10501995 | 12602394 | 14702794 | 16803193 | 18903ES2 |
| 1/8 | 21002888 | 4200578 | 6300866 | 8401155 | 10501444 | 12601733 | 14702022 | 16802310 | 189025s9 |
| . 15 | 0178 | 420035 | 30053 | 84007 | 10500893 | 12601071 | 14701250 | 16801-28 | 18901607 |
| . 20 | 20999580 | +199916 | $629987+$ | 839983 | 10499790 | 12599748 | 14699706 | 16799664 | 188;9(22 |
| 1/4 | 20997375 | +199475 | 6299213 | 83989 | 10498688 | $12598+25$ | 14698163 | 16797900 | 18897(38 |
| . 30 | 209 | +199034 | 6298551 | 3980 | $10+97586$ | 12597103 | 14696620 | 16796137 | 18895654 |
| 4.76 .35 | 109090 | 20900 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 9000 |
|  | 20992967 | +198593 | 6297890 | 839718 | $\underline{10+96484}$ | $\overline{12595780}$ | 1+69507 | $\overline{1679+374}$ | 8893671 |
| 3 | 99186 | 9837 | 297560 | 39674 | 10495933 | 12595119 | 1+69430 | 16793493 | 188926 |
| . 40 | 99076 | +198153 | 6297229 | 8396306 | 10495382 | $1259+458$ | 14693535 | 1679261 | 1889 |
| 45 | 98856 | 419771 | 2965 | 395+2 | 10+9+281 | 1259313 | $1+691993$ | 167908 | 18889705 |
| 1 | 20986359 | 972 | 9590 | 3945 | 10493179 | 12591815 | 14690451 | 16789087 | 18887723 |
| . 55 | $2098+157$ | +19683 | $2952+7$ | 9936 | 10492079 | 12590494 | 14688910 | 16787326 | 18885741 |
| . 60 | 981956 | 4196391 | $629+587$ | 892782 | $10+90978$ | 12589173 | 14687369 | 16785564 | 18883760 |
| 5/8 | 20980855 | 419617 | $629+257$ | 392342 | 10490+28 | 12588513 | 14686599 | 1678+68 | 188827\%0 |
| 4.76 .65 | $\underline{100000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 0000 | 70000 | 80000 | 9000 |
|  | , | - | 6293926 | 1919 | 104898 | 3 | $1+685828$ | 1678 | 9 |
| 70 | 20977554 | 4195511 | 6293266 | 10 | $10+887$ | 58 | $1+68+288$ | $167820+3$ | 99 |
| 3 | 20975354 | 4195071 | 6292606 | $83901+2$ | 104876 | 25852 | $1+68$ | 167 | 18877819 |
| . 80 | 20973154 | 419. | 62919 | 8389262 | 1048657 | 125838 | 1+681208 | 167 |  |
| . 85 | 2097095 | $419+191$ | 6291287 | 8388382 | 0485478 | 1258 | 1467 |  |  |
| 7/8 | 209698. | 9,9 | 62005 | 8879 | $1048+928$ | 1258191 | 146788 | 16775885 | 18872870 |
| . 90 |  | 41937 | 6290627 | 83875 | $1048+3$ | 125812 | $1+6781$ | 16775005 |  |
| 95 | 2096 | 41933 | 628996 | 8386623 | $10+8327$ | 1257993 | 14676 | 1677 | 18869902 |
| 4.76 | 15003 |  | 35000 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 500 | 50 |
|  | 1261 | 2101 | $73529+1$ | 53781 | 1155+622 | $13655+62$ | $\overline{15756303}$ | 1785714 | 19957984 |
| 1 s | $50+33$ | 50722 | 7351011 | 9451.300 | 11551589 | 13651877 | 15752166 | 17852+5t | 199527i3 |
| 1. | 1+9605 | 52+9344 | $73+9081$ | 9448819 | $115+8557$ | $136+829+$ | 15748031 | 178+7769 | 19947507 |
| $3 / 8$ | 148780 | $52+7963$ | 7347153 | $94463+$ | $115+5526$ | $136+4712$ | 15743900 | 1784308 | 199+2272 |
| 1/2 | 31+795 | 52+659 |  | +4386 | $115+2497$ | $136+113$ | 15739769 | 17838405 | 19937041 |
| 5/8 | $31+7128$ | 52+521- | $73+3300$ | $9+41385$ | $11539+71$ | 13637556 | 15735641 | 17833727 | 19931813 |
| 3. | $31+6.303$ | 52+3839 | 7341374 | 9438910 | $11536+45$ | 13633980 | 15731516 | 17829051 | 19926587 |
| $7 / 8$ | $31+5478$ | 52+2464 | $7339+50$ | $9+36+35$ | 11533+21 | 13630406 | 15727392 | 1782+378 | 19921.363 |

The table above reduces dollars and cents to potnds and deeimals of pounds. The tablebelow reduces the decimals of pounds to sinillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and sides. In adding two or more numbers together, use three or four decimals, according to the degree of aceuracy required.

|  |  | 1. | 2 s | 3 s | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7 s | 8 : | 9 s | 10s | 11s | 12s | 13s | 14s | 15s | 16s | 17s | 18 s | 19s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 050 | . 100 | . 150 | . 200 | . 250 | . 300 | . 350 | . 400 | . 450 | . 500 | . 550 | . 600 | . 650 | . 700 | . 750 | 0 | 0 | . 900 | 950 |
| $1 d$ | . 004 | . 054 | . 104 | . 154 | . 204 | .254 | . 304 | . 354 | . 404 | . 454 | . 504 | . 554 | . 604 | . 654 | . 704 | . 754 | . 804 | . 854 | . 904 | . 954 |
| 2.1 | .018 | . 158 | . 118 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | . 758 | . 808 | . 858 | . 908 | 958 |
| 31 | . 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 16.3 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | . 41.3 | . 463 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | . 763 | . 813 | . 863 | . 913 | 63 |
| 41 | . 017 | 067 | . 117 | .167 | . 21.7 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . 417 | . 467 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | . 767 | . 817 | . 867 | . 917 | . 67 |
| 51 | . 021 | . 071 | 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | + 421 | . 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | . 771 | . 821 | . 811 | . 921 | 971 |
| 61 | . 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | . 775 | . 825 | . 87 | . 925 | 975 |
| 71 | . 029 | . 079 | 29 | 79 | . 229 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | . 229 | . 479 | . 529 | . 579 | .629 | . 679 | . 229 | . 779 | .829 | . 879 | . 929 | 979 |
| 8 d | .033 | . 083 | . 13.3 | . 183 | . 23.3 | . 283 | . 333 | . 383 | . +33 | . 483 | . 533 | . 58.3 | . 6.33 | .683 | .733 | . 783 | . 83.3 | . 883 | . 933 | 83 |
| 91 | . 038 | . 088 | . 1.38 | . 188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 338 | . 388 | . 438 | . 488 | . 538 | . 588 | . 638 | .688 | . 738 | . 788 | 838 | . 888 | . 938 | . 988 |
| 10.1 | . 012 | . 092 | . 142 | . 192 | . $2+2$ | . 292 | . 342 | . 392 | . +12 | . 492 | . $5+2$ | . 592 | . $0+2$ | . 692 | . $7+2$ | . 792 | . 812 | . 892 | . 942 | . 992 |
| 11.1 | . 046 | . 096 | . 146 | . 196 | . 246 | 296 | . 346 | . 396 | $4+6$ | . 496 | . 546 | . 596 | . 616 | 696 | . 746 | . 796 | St6 | . 896 | 946 | . 99 |

## Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money.

1'onod $=20$ shillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 1’ence.

Value of coins, page 190. A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10.5 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like samples shown, not like this: £ 328-2 - 5. Do not use farthings.

| $\begin{gathered} 4.76 \ldots \ldots . . \\ .05 \\ .10 \\ 1.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.10 \\ & +7(60000 \\ & +760500 \\ & +761000 \\ & 4761250 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{200010}{9520 t 100} \\ & 9521000 \\ & 9522000 \\ & 9522500 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{30000}{1+280000} \\ & 14281500 \\ & 1+28.3000 \\ & 14283750 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{1 C 600}{19 C+0000} \\ & 190+2000 \\ & 190+4000 \\ & 190+5000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{50900}{23800000} \\ & 23 \times 012500 \\ & 238115000 \\ & 23806250 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{600061}{2 \times 5601000}$ | $\begin{gathered} 710000 \\ 33320000 \end{gathered}$ | 36000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3s0.4ucuo | $\begin{aligned} & +2 \times 1 c 000 \\ & +25+4 E c: 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 25563000 | 3,3323500 | $3 \times 0.54060$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 28566000 | 3,3327000 | 3.505s.000 | $\begin{aligned} & +2 x+1 \equiv 00 \\ & +28+9000 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 28567500 | 33328750 | 38090\%юи | +2851250 |
| .15 | 4761500 | 9523000 | 14284500 | 19046000 | 23807500 | 28569000 | 33.330500 | 38092000 | +2853500 |
| . 20 | 4762000 | 9524000 | $1+2 \mathrm{~S} 6000$ | 19048000 | 23810000 | 28572000 | 33334000 |  | +2\$58000 |
| 14 | 4762500 | 9525040 | 12287500 | 19050000 | 23812500 | 28575000 | 33337500 | $3 \times 100000$ | +2862500 |
| . 30 | +763000 | 9526000 | $1+289000$ | 19052000 | 23815000 | 28578000 | $33.3+1000$ | 38104000 | +2867000 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S00000 | 90000 |
| 4.76 .35 | 4763500 | 9527000 | 14291500 | $1905+000$ | $23 \times 17500$ | 28581000 | $333+1500$ | $3 \times 105000$ | 42871500 |
| 3 N | 4763750 | 9527500 | $1+291250$ | 19055000 | 23818750 | 28582500 | $33.3+6250$ | 38110060 | +2873750 |
| . 40 | 4764000 | 9528000 | $1+292000$ | 19056000 | 23820000 | 28584000 | $333+8000$ | 38112060 | $+2876000$ |
| . 45 | +76+500 | 9529000 | 12293500 | 19058000 | 23822500 | 28587000 | 33351500 | 38116000 | $+2880500$ |
| 12 | +765000 | 9530000 | 12295000 | 19060000 | 23825000 | 28590000 | 33355000 | 38120000 | +2885000 |
| .55 | +765500 | 9531000 | 14296500 | 19062000 | 23827500 | 28593000 | 33358500 | $3 \times 124000$ | +2489500 |
| . 60 | 47661100 | 95.32000 | 12.248000 | 19064000 | 2.3830000 | 28596000 | 33362000 | 38128010 | +289+000 |
| 5 s | +766250 | 9532500 | 14298750 | 19065000 | 23831250 | 28597500 | 33363750 | 38130000 | +2896250 |
|  | 10000 | 20300 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 4.76 .65 | 4766500 | 9533000 | 17299500 | 19066000 | 23832500 | 28599000 | 333 | 38132000 | 42598500 |
| . 70 | +767000 | $953+600$ | 14301000 | 19068000 | 23835000 | 28602000 | 33369000 | 38136060 | +2903000 |
| ${ }^{3} 4$ | +767500 | $95.35(1) 0$ | $1+302500$ | 19070000 | 23837500 | 28605000 | 33372500 | 38140060 | +2907500 |
| . 80 | 4768000 | 95.36000 | $1+30+000$ | 19072000 | 23840000 | 28608000 | 33376000 | $381+4000$ | +2912000 |
| . 85 | +768500 | 9537000 | 14305500 | 19074000 | 23842500 | 28611000 | 33379500 | 38148000 | 42916500 |
| 78 | +764750 | 9537500 | 14306250 | 19075000 | $238+3750$ | 28612500 | 333881250 | 3 S 150000 | 42918750 |
| .90 | 47691000 | 9538000 | 143127000 | 19076000 | 23845000 | $2861+1600$ | 333830010 | 38152000 | +2921U00 |
| .95 | 4760500 | 9539000 | 143085610 | 190781000 | 23847500 | 28617000 | 333865010 | 3815601010 | +2925500 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.76..... | $71+0.00$ | 11900000 | 16660000 | $21+20000$ | $26180000$ | $30940000$ | $35: 00000$ | $+2460000$ | $45220000$ |
| 1 is | $71+1 \times 75$ | 11903125 | 1666+375 | 21425625 | 26156875 | 30948125 | 35709375 | +0\$70625 | +5231875 |
| $1 / 4$ | $71+3750$ | 11906250 | 166684750 | $21+31250$ | 26193750 | 30956250 | 35718750 | +0-481250 | $452+3750$ |
| $3^{3} \mathrm{H}$ | 7145625 | 11909375 | 16673125 | $21+36575$ | 26200625 | 30964375 | 35728125 | +10191875 | +5255625 |
| 12 | 7147500 | 11912500 | 16677500 | $21+42500$ | 26207500 | 30972500 | 35737500 | 40502500 | +5267500 |
| 5 N | 7149375 | 11915625 | 16681875 | $21+4 \times 125$ | 2621+375 | 31以 Sv625 | $357+6875$ | +0513125 | +5279375 |
| 3. | 7151250 | 11918750 | 16686250 | $21+53750$ | 26221250 | 30088750 | 35756250 | +0523750 | +5291250 |
| 7 s | 7153125 | 11921875 | 16690625 | $21+59375$ | 26228125 | 30996かis | 35765625 | +05.34.375 | +5303125 |

The table above reduces pounde todollars and cents. The table below reduces shimings and pence to dollars and cents. Fur rates near the top and near the bottom of the page, sume of the ligures in the table below may le in error from . 01 to .f! of a eent. The conts vary in value by that amount.

## English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence.

1 Pound $=20$ Shillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 Pence.

Profits, pages 6 and 7. English money, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / \mathrm{s}$ in the rate amounts to about 26.2 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows, giving preference to first form:
Three Hundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Five Pence, Sterling.


|  | 100 | 20000 | 30000 |  |  | 60000 | 000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $2199+361$ | 4192872 | 6289308 | 838574 | $10+82180$ | 12578616 | 052 | 16771488 | 925 |
| . 05 | 962 | 92433 | $2886+9$ | 3848 | 10481082 | 12577 | $1+673514$ | 16769731 | $9+7$ |
| . 10 | 459 | 19199 | 87 | 839 | 10479983 | 12575980 | $1+6719$ | 16767973 | 0 |
|  | 2095 | +191774 | 287660 | 3835 | 1047 | 12575321 | $1+67$ | 16767095 | 18862981 |
| . 15 | 20957770 | 4191554 | 6287331 | 8383108 | 10478885 | 12574662 | $14670+39$ | 16766216 | 18861993 |
| . 20 | 20955574 | +191115 | 6286672 | 8382230 | 10477787 | 12573345 | $1+668902$ | $1676+459$ | 18860017 |
| 1/4 | 209533 | 41906 | 628601 | 3813 | 10476689 | 12572027 | 14667365 | 16762703 | 18858041 |
| . 30 | 20951184 | 419023 | 628535 | 83804 | 1047559 | 12570710 | 14665829 | 167 | 18856065 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | $\underline{30000}$ | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 9000 |
| . 35 | $209+$ | S97 | $628+6$ | 83795 | 104744 | 12569394 | 14664292 | 16759191 | 18854090 |
| $3_{8}$ | $209+7892$ | 89578 | 2843 | 8379157 | 10473946 | 12568735 | 14663524 | 16758314 | 8853103 |
| . 40 | 46 | 18935 | $628+0$ | 83787 | 10473398 | 12568077 | 14662757 | 16757436 | 18852116 |
| .45 | $209+4602$ | 4188920 | 6283380 | 8377841 | $10+7$ | 1256 | 21 | 16755681 | 18850141 |
| $3^{12}$ | 20942408 | 4188482 | 6282723 | 8376963 | 10471204 | 12565445 | 14659686 | 16753927 | 18848168 |
| . 55 | 20940216 | 4188043 | 6282065 | 8376086 | 10470108 | $1256+129$ | 14658151 | 16752173 | 18846194 |
| . 60 | 0938023 | 4187605 | 6281407 | 8375209 | 10469012 | 12562814 | 14656616 | $16750+19$ | 188+4221 |
| $5_{3}$ | 20936928 | 4187386 | 6281078 | 8374771 | 10468464 | 12562157 | 1-655849 | $167+95+2$ | 18843235 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| 7.65 | 20935832 | 418716 | 628075 | $837+33$ | 10467916 | 1256149 | $1+655082$ | 167486 | 88+2249 |
| 70 | 20933640 | 418672 | 6280092 | 37345 | 10466820 | 12560184 | 146535 | $167+6912$ | \$840276 |
| ${ }^{3}+$ | $20931+50$ | +186290 | 6279435 | 837258 | 10465725 | 12558870 | 146520 | 16745160 | 18838305 |
| . 80 | 20929259 | 4185852 | 6278778 | 8371704 | 1046 | 125 | $1+65$ | 1674 | 1883633 |
| . 85 | 20927069 | 4185+14 | 6278121 | 8370828 | 10463535 | 12556242 | 64 | 741 | 8834362 |
| 7/8 | 025 | 41851 | 627779 | 83703 | 1046298 | 12555585 | 146+81 | 16740780 | 18833377 |
| . 90 | 092 | 4184976 | 6277464 | 836995 | 10462+ | 12554928 | 14647+16 | 1673990 | 18832392 |
| . 95 | 2092 | 418453 | 627680 | 8369 | 104613 | 12553614 | 146+5883 | 167381 | 1023 |
|  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 45090 | 55000 | 000 | 7500 | 85000 | 9500 |
| 77 | 3144654 | $52+1090$ | 7337526 | $9+33962$ | 11530398 | 13626834 | 15723270 | 17819706 | 19916143 |
| 18 | 3143830 | 5239717 | 7335604 | 9431490 | 11527377 | 13623264 | 15719151 | 17815038 | 19910925 |
| 14 | 314300 | 5238345 | 7333683 | 9429020 | 11524358 | 13619696 | 15715034 | 17810372 | 19905710 |
| 3 s | 31 | 5236973 |  | 426552 | $115213+1$ | 136 | 1571091 | 17805 | $19900+58$ |
| $1 / 2$ | 3141361 | 5235602 | 7329843 | 9424083 | 11518324 | 13612565 | 15706806 | 17801047 | 19895288 |
| 58 | 3140539 | $523+232$ | 7327925 | 9421617 | 11515310 | 13609003 | 15702696 | 17796388 | 19890081 |
| 3. | 3139717 | 5232862 | 7326007 | $9+19152$ | 11512297 | $13605+42$ | 15698587 | 17791732 | $1988+877$ |
| 7 s | 3138896 | 5231+94 | 7324091 | 9416689 | 11509286 | 13601884 | 15694t | 17787079 | 1987967 |

The table above reduces dollars and cents to pounds and decimals of pounds. The tablebelow reduces the decimals of pounds to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and side. In adding two or more numbers together, use threc or four decimals, aceording to the degree of accuracy reyured.

|  |  | 1 . | 2 s | 3 s | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7 s | 8 | 9 s | 10. | 11 s | 12s | 13s | 14 | 15s | 16s | 17. | 18. | 9s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 050 | . 100 | . 150 | . 200 | . 250 | . 300 | . 350 | . 400 | . 450 | . 500 | 0 | . 600 | 50 | . 700 | 50 | . 800 | 850 | 00 | . 950 |
| 1 | . 004 | . 054 | . 104 | . 154 | . 204 | . 254 | . 304 | . 354 | . 404 | . $45+$ | . 504 | . 554 | . 604 | . 654 | . 704 | . 754 | . 804 | . 854 | . 904 | . 954 |
| 2 d | .008 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | . 758 | . 808 | . 858 | . 988 | . 958 |
| 3 d | . 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 163 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | . 113 | . 463 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | 763 | . 813 | . 863 | . 913 | . 963 |
| 4 d | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . 417 | . 467 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | .767 | . 817 | . 867 | . 917 | .967 |
| 5 d | . 021 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | 421 | . 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | . 371 | . 821 | . 871 | . 921 | . 971 |
| 6 d | . 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | .775 | . 825 | . 875 | .925 | 975 |
| 7 d | . 029 | . 179 | .129) | . 179 | . 229 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | . 429 | . 479 | . 529 | . 579 | ${ }^{.629}$ | . 679 | . 729 | . 779 | .829 | . 879 | .929 | . 979 |
| 8 d | . 033 | . 083 | . 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | . 383 | . 433 | . 483 | . 533 | . 583 | . 633 | . 683 | . 733 | .883 | . 833 | . 883 | . 933 | . 983 |
| $9{ }_{\text {d }} 1$ | . 038 | .1888 | . 138 | .188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 338 | . 388 | . 438 | . 488 | . 538 | . 588 | . 638 | .688 | . 738 | . 788 | . 838 | . 888 | . 938 | .988 |
| 10 d | . 012 | . 012 | . 142 | . 192 | . $2+2$ | . 292 | . 3.12 | .302 | . 412 | . 492 | . $5+2$ | . 592 | . $6+2$ | . 692 | . 742 | 792 | . 842 | .892 | . $9+2$ | .992 |
| 11.1 | . 046 | . 096 |  | . 196 | . 246 | . 296 | . 346 | ${ }^{3}$ | . 44.5 | . 496 |  |  | . 646 | . 696 | . 746 | 796 |  | . 896 | 946 | .99\% |

Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money.

Value of coins. page 190. $\AA$ fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10.5 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like this: £328-2-5, not like this: £ 328-2 - 5. Do not use farthings.


|  | 1000 | 20000 | 30090 | 000 | 0000 | 0400 | 1000 | แ1\% | 0000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1.77 | +770000 | $95+0000$ | 1+31000\% | 19080000 | 23850000 | 28620000 | 33390000 | 38160000 | +2930000 |
| . 05 | 4770500 | $95+1000$ | $1+311500$ | 19082000 | 238525(0) | 2862.3000 | 33393500 | $3816+1000$ | +293+500 |
| . 10 | +771090 | $95+2000$ | $1+313000$ | 1908400 | 23855000 | 28626000 | 33397000 | 38168000 | +2939000 |
| 1'8 | +771250 | 512 | 14313750 | 1908500 | 23856250 | 2862750 | 33398750 | 38170000 | $+2^{2}+1250$ |
| . 15 | 4771500 | 430 | +31+50 | 1908600 | 2385750 | 2862900 | 33.4005100 | 38172000 | +2943 |
| . 20 | 7200 | H0 | $1+31600$ | 1908800 | 2.38600 | 286.32000 | $33+04000$ | $3 \times 17$ 7600 | +2945000 |
| 1.4 | 4772500 | 5450 | $1+31750$ | 190\%000 | 238625 | 2863500 | $33+07510$ | 38180000 | +29525 |
| . 30 | 7300 | +600 | $1+31900$ | 1909200 | 2386500 | 28638000 | 3.3111000 | $38.85+000$ | +2957000 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 10000 | 50040 | 0000 | 70000 | (1000 | 000 |
| 1.77.35 | 47735 | 9547000 | $1+$ | 99 | 2.3867500 | $6+10$ | $33+1+500$ | ¢188000 | 12961500 |
| 38 | $+7$ | 547 | $1+3212$ | 19095 | 238687 | 64+25 | $33+162$ | 38190000 | +2963750 |
| . 40 | $473+0$ | 951800 | $1+322000$ | 1909600 | 2387000 | $286+40$ | $3.3+18000$ | 38192000 | +2966000 |
| . 45 | 477 | 9549000 | 1+323500 | 909800 | 238725 | 2864700 | $33+21500$ | 819600 | +2970500 |
| ${ }^{1} 2$ | 477 | 9550000 | 14325000 | 1000 | 238750 | 28650 | $3+250$ | 3820060 | +2975000 |
| . 55 | 4775 | 9551000 | $1+326$ | 191020 | 2387 | 28653 | $33+24$ | 3820 | +2979500 |
| . 60 | 477600 | 55 | $1+328000$ | 1910400 | 238800 | 286560 | $33+32000$ | 382080 | +2984000 |
| 58 | 6250 | 9552500 | 11328750 | 1910500 | 23881250 | 28657500 | $33+3375$ | 38216000 | +2986250 |
|  | $\underline{10000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 0000 | 80000 | 900 |
| . 65 | 4776500 | 9553000 | $1+329500$ | 19106000 | 23.882500 | 2 6 659000 | $33+3550$ | 38212000 | +2988500 |
| . 70 | \$77700 | 9554000 | $1+331000$ | 1910800 | 23885000 | 2866200 | $33+39000$ | 38216060 | +2993000 |
| 3.4 | 477750 | 55500 | $1+332500$ | 1911000 | 2388750 | 2566500 | $33+42500$ | 35220000 | +2\%97500 |
| . 80 | 477 | 000 | 4334000 | 19112000 | 23890000 | 286650 | $33+4600$ | 3822400 | 4,301 |
| 5 | 47785 | 955700 | 33. | 91140 | 2389250 | 8710 | +1 | 422 | 300 |
| 78 | 477875 | 5575 | 33625 | 1911500 | 23.4937 | 286725 | 34512 | 82.300 | +3008 |
| . 90 | 477900 | 955800 | 1+33700 | 1911600 | 238950 | 286740 | $3+5301$ | 382320 | 430110 |
| . 95 | 4779500 | $955 \% 00$ | $1+$ |  | 23 | 286770 | $33+565$ | 82360 | , |
|  | 15000 | 25000 |  | 150 |  | 5000 | 5000 | 500 | 500 |
| 4.77 | 7155000 | 11925000 | 16695000 | $21+65000$ | 26235000 | 31005000 | 35775000 | +105+5000 | 45315100 |
| $1:$ | 7156875 | 11128125 | 16699375 | 21470625 | $262+1875$ | 31013125 | $3578+375$ | + +10555625 | 15326875 |
| 1.4 | 7158750 | 11931250 | 16703750 | $21+7625$ | 26248750 | 31021250 | 35793750 | +056625 | 45338750 |
| $3_{8}$ | 160625 | $1193+375$ | 1670 | $21+818$ | 26255625 | 3102937 | $35 \times 43125$ | +057687 | 1535062 |
| 12 | 716250 | 1193750 | 16712500 | 21+9750 | 26262500 | 310375 | 35812500 | 0587510 | 15362500 |
| 58 | 716+375 | $119+0625$ | 16716875 | $21+93125$ | 26269375 | 31045625 | 35821875 | 10598125 | 45374375 |
| 3. | 7166250 | $119+3750$ | 16721250 | $21+98750$ | 26276250 | 31053750 | $35 \times 31251)$ | +6008750 | 45386250 |
| 78 | 71685125 | 11946875 | 16725625 | $2150+375$ | 26283125 | 31061875 | $358+16625$ | +1661937 | 45398125 |

The table above reduces pounds to dollars and cents. The table below reduces shitlings and penee to dollars and cents. Four rates near the top and near the bottom of the page, some of the ligures in the table below may be in error from 01 to . f! of a cent. The cents vary in value hy that amoume

|  |  | 15 | 2 s | 3 s | 4.5 | 5 s | 6 s | 7 s | 8 . | 9 . | 10. | 11s | 12 s | 13: | 14: | 15. | 16 s | 175 | 18 | 19: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 24 | . 48 | . 72 | .96 | 1.19 | $1 .+3$ | 1.67 | 1.91 | 2.15 | 2.39 | 2.6 .3 | 2.87 | 3. 10 | 3.34 | 3.58 | 3.42 | +06 | 4.30 | 1.54 |
| 111 | . 02 | . 26 | . 50 | .it | . 97 | 1.21 | 1.15 | 1.69 | 1.93 | 2.17 | $2 .+1$ | 2.65 | 2.ss | 3.12 | 3.36 | 361 | 3 st | 1.68 | $+32$ | 4.56 |
| 211 | . 04 | . 28 | . 52 | . 76 | . 99 | 123 | 1.17 | 1.71 | 1.95 | 2.19 | 2.43 | 2.67 | 2.90 | 3.14 | 3.38 | 362 | 386 | +. 10 | +34 | 4.5 K |
| 311 | . 06 | . 30 | . 54 | is | 101 | 1.25 | 1.19 | 173 | 1.97 | 2.21 | 2.45 | $2.6{ }^{4}$ | 2.92 | 3.16 | 3.10 | 3.64 | 388 | +12 | $+36$ | $+60$ |
| 41 | . 0.5 | . 32 | . 56 | . 80 | 1.03 | 1.27 | 151 | 1.75 | $1.94)$ | 223 | 2.47 | 2.71 | 2.94 | 3.18 | 3.12 | 3.66 | 340 | $+14$ | +.38 | +6.2 |
| 5 d | . 11 | . 34 | . 58 | . 22 | 105 | 129 | 1.53 | 1.77 | 2.01 | 225 | 2.14 | 2.73 | 296 | 3.20 | 3.14 | 3 cs | 3リ2 | $+16$ | $+11$ | 4.64 |
| 6 ll | . 12 | . 36 | . 60 | . 4 | 107 | 131 | 1.55 | 1.74 | 203 | 2.27 | 251 | 275 | 2 y | 322 | 3.16 | 371 | 391 | $+15$ | +12 | 46 |
| 7 d | . 14 | . 38 | . 62 | . 86 | 109 | 1.33 | 157 | 1.81 | 205 | 234 | 2.53 | 2.77 | 3.00 | 321 | 3 +4 | 372 | 3.16 | 120 | +.11 | +68 |
| 8 d | . 16 | . 10 | . 64 | . 88 | 111 | 1.35 | 154 | 1.83 | 207 | 2.31 | 25.5 | 279 | 302 | 326 | 350 | 3 it | 308 | +22 | $4+16$ | +70 |
| 911 | . 18 | . 42 | (6) | . 90 | 113 | 1.37 | 161 | 1.85 | 2114 | 23.3 | 257 | 281 | 319 | 328 | 352 | 3.76 | $+10$ | $+24$ | 145 | 4.72 |
| 10.1 | 20 | + +1 | . 18 | 92 | 115 | 1.39) | 16.3 | 1.87 | 211 | 235 | 254 | 28.3 | 306 | 3.30 | 3.54 | 3. 7 F | +12 | +. 26 | $+511$ | +if |
| 11.1 | . 22 | . 46 | . 70 | St | 117 | 1.41 | 16.5 | 1 $\mathrm{S}^{\prime \prime}$ | 213 | 2.37 | 261 | 285 | 308 | 3.32 | 356 | 3 N01 | + 03 | 4.28 | 4.52 | 4.76 |

Dollars
to
Pounds
4.78

|  | 109000 | 20000 | 30900 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.78 | $2 \sqrt{920502}$ | +184100 | 6276151 | 8368201 | $10+60251$ | $\overline{12552301}$ | 1464 351 | $\overline{167.36402}$ | 15828+52 |
| . 05 | 20918314 | 4183663 | $6275+94$ | 8367326 | 10459157 | 12550988 | 1+642820 | 16734651 | 18826-43 |
| . 10 | 916126 | 4183225 | 6274838 | 8366451 | 10458163 | $125+9676$ | 14641288 | 16732901 | 18824514 |
| 1 '8 | 915033 | 83007 | $627+510$ | 8366013 | 10457516 | $125+9020$ | 14640523 | 16732026 | 18823529 |
| . 15 | 39 | 4182788 | $627+182$ | 8365576 | 10456970 | $125+8363$ | 14639757 | 16731151 | 18822545 |
| . 20 | 911752 | +182350 | 6273526 | 8364701 | 10455876 | $125+7051$ | $1+638227$ | $16729+02$ | 18520577 |
| 1/4 | 20909566 | 4181913 | 6272870 | 8.363826 | 10454783 | 12545740 | 14636696 | 16727653 | 1881 |
| . 30 | 20907380 | +181476 | 6272214 | 8362952 | 10453690 | 125 $4+428$ | $1+635166$ | 16725904 | 18816642 |
|  | 109000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40900 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 4.78 .35 | 20905195 | 4181039 | 6271558 | 8362078 | 10+52597 | $\overline{125+3117}$ | $1+633636$ | $1672+156$ | $1881+675$ |
| 3 | 102 | 4180820 | 6271231 | 6+1 | 10452051 | $125+2+61$ | 14632872 | 16723282 | 92 |
| . 40 | 90.3010 | 4180602 | 6270903 | 8361204 | 10451505 | $125+1806$ | $1+6.32107$ | 16722408 | 18812709 |
| . 45 | 90082 | +180165 | 6270248 | 8360330 | 10+50+13 | 125+0+95 | $1+630578$ | 16720660 | 18810743 |
|  | 20898642 | 4179728 | 6269592 | 8359457 | 10449321 | 12539185 | 1+629049 | 16718913 | 77 |
| . 55 | $20896+58$ | +179292 | 6268937 | 8358583 | $10+48229$ | 12537875 | $1+627521$ | 16717166 | 18806812 |
| . 60 | 20594275 | 4178855 | 6268282 | 8357710 | $10+47137$ | 12536565 | $1+625992$ | 16715+20 | $1880+847$ |
| 5 / | 20893184 | 4178637 | $6267955$ | 8357273 | $10+46592$ | 12535910 | $1+625229$ | $1671+547$ | 865 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| . 65 | 20892092 | $\underline{+178+18}$ | 6267628 | 8356837 | $\overline{10++60+6}$ | $\underline{12535255}$ | $\overline{1+62+465}$ | $\overline{16713674}$ | 15502883 |
| . 70 | 20889910 | 4177982 | 6266973 | 8355964 | 1044+955 | 12533946 | $1+622937$ | 16711928 | 18500919 |
| 3/4 | 20887729 | +177546 | 6266319 | 8355091 | 104+3886 | 12532637 | $1+621+10$ | 16710183 | 187950566 |
| . 80 | 20885547 | 4177109 | 6265664 | $835+219$ | 104+2774 | 12531328 | $1+619883$ | 16708+38 | 18796992 |
| . 85 | 20883366 | 4176673 | 6265010 | $83533+7$ | $104+1683$ | 12530020 | $1+618356$ | 16706693 | 18795030 |
| ${ }^{7 / 8}$ | 2088227 | $4176+55$ | $626+683$ | 8352910 | $104+1138$ | 12529366 | $1+617593$ | 16705821 | 18894044 |
| . 90 | 20881 | 4176237 | 626+356 | 8352474 | 10440593 | 12528712 | $1+616830$ | 16704949 | 18793067 |
| . 95 | 20879006 | 4175801 | 6263702 | 8351602 | $10+39503$ | 12527404 | $1+615304$ | 16703205 | 18791106 |
|  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 85000 | 55000 |
| 4.78. | 3138075 | 5230126 | 7322176 | 9+1+226 | 11506276 | 13598326 | 15690377 | 17782427 | 195i-477 |
| 1,8 | 3137255 | 5224758 | 7320261 | 9411765 | 11503268 | $1359+772$ | 15686275 | 17777778 | 19869281 |
| 1/4 | $3136+35$ | 5227392 | 7318348 | 9409304 | 11500261 | 13591218 | 15682175 | 17773131 | 1986-4087 |
| 3/8 | 3135615 | 5226026 | 7316436 | 9406846 | 11497256 | 13587666 | 15678077 | $17768+87$ | 19858597 |
| 12 | $313+796$ | 5224660 | $731+525$ | 940+389 | 11494253 | $1358+117$ | 15673981 | 17763845 | 19853709 |
| 58 | 3133978 | 5223296 | 7312614 | 9401932 | 11491251 | 13580569 | 15669 ${ }^{\text {d }} 8$ | 1735922.6 | 198+852 |
| 3.4 | 3133159 | 5221932 | 7310705 | 9399477 | 11488250 | 13577023 | 15665796 | $1775+569$ | 198433+2 |
| 7.8 | 3132341 | 5220569 | 7308797 | 9397024 | 11485252 | $13573+8$ | 15661707 | 17̄+9935 | 198.38163 |

The table above reduces dollats and cents to pounds and decimals of ponnds. The table below reduces the decimals of pounds to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and side. In adding two or more numbers together, use three or four decimals, according to the degree of accuracy refuired.

|  |  | 1 | 2 s | 3s |  | 5 | 6 s | 7s |  | 9s | 10 | 11s | 12 | 13. |  | 15s | 6 | 17. | 18. | 19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 050 | . 100 | 150 | . 200 | 250 | 00 | . 350 | . 00 | +50 | 500 | 550 | . 600 | . 650 | 700 | 50 | 80 | . 850 | 0 | 950 |
| d | . 004 | . $05+$ | . $10+$ | . 154 | . 204 | . 254 | . 304 | . $35+$ | . $40+$ | . 454 | .504 | . 554 | . 604 | . $65+$ | . 704 | .754 | . 804 | . 85 | . 904 | 4 |
| 1 | . 018 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 7118 | . 758 | . 808 | . 8.5 | . 908 | . 958 |
| 3 d | . 013 | 063 | . 113 | . 163 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | . 113 | . 463 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | . 76 | . 813 | . 86 | . 913 | , 3 |
| 4 d | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . 117 | . 617 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | . 767 | . 817 | . 867 | . 91 | .967 |
| 5 d | . 021 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | . 421 | . 471 | .531 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | . 771 | . 821 | . 871 | . 921 | . 971 |
| 6 d | 025 | . 075 | 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | .675 | . 725 | . 775 | . 825 | . 87 | . 925 | 97 |
| 7 d | . 029 | . 079 | 29 | 19 | . 229 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | . 429 | . 479 | .529 | . 579 | . 629 | . 679 | . 729 | . 779 | . 829 | .879 | . 929 | . 974 |
| 8 d | . 033 | . 083 | 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | . 383 | . 433 | . 483 | . 533 | . 583 | . 633 | . 683 | . 733 | . 783 | . 833 | .883 | .933 | 98.3 |
| 9d | . 038 | .088 | 138 | .188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 338 | . 388 | . 438 | . 488 | . 538 | . 588 | . 638 | .6S8 | . 738 | .788 | . 838 | .8. | . 938 | \% |
| 10 d | 042 | . 092 | 142 | .192 | . $2+2$ | . 292 | . $3+2$ | . 392 | . +2 | . 492 | . $5+2$ | . 592 | . $6+2$ | . 692 | . 742 | . 792 | . $8+2$ | . 892 | . $9+2$ | . 992 |
| 11 d | 046 | . 096 | $1+6$ | . 196 | . 246 | . 296 | . 31 | . 396 | . 44 | (1) | . 5 | .596 | . 646 | . $6 \%$ | . 746 | -96 |  | 89 | . 946 |  |



# Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money. 

Value of coins. page 190. A fluctuation of 05 in the rate amounts to about 10.5 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like this: $£ 328-2-5$, not like this: £ 328-2-5. Do not use farthings.

$$
\begin{array}{llll|l|l|}
\hline £ 328-12-5 . & £ 7-0-7 . & £ 0-7-4 . \quad £ 7-4-0 . \quad £ 67 . & £ 328 & 12 & 5 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

|  | 10020 | 20000 | $\frac{30000}{1+3+6000}$ | $\frac{40000}{19120000}$ | $\frac{50000}{23900000}$ | $\frac{600010}{28680000}$ | $\frac{70000}{3346(16000}$ | $\frac{80000}{382+0000}$ | $\frac{90000}{43020000}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1.78 | 4780000 | 9561300 | $14.3+10000$ | 19120000 | $2 \overline{29900000}$ | $2 \overline{86800000}$ | $33461600$ | $382+0000$ | $+3020000$ |
| . 05 | +780500 | 9561000 | 14.341500 | 19122000 | 23902500 | 28683000 | 33463500 | 3824+4000 | +302+500 |
| .10 | +781000 | 9562000 | $1+343000$ | 19124000 | 2.3905000 | 28686000 | $33+67000$ | $382+8000$ | 43029000 |
| 18 | +781250 | 9562500 | $1+343750$ | 19125000 | 23906250 | 28687500 | 33468850 | 38250000 | +3031250 |
| .15 | 4781500 | 9563000 | $1+3+4500$ | 19126000 | 23907500 | 28689000 | $33+70500$ | 38252000 | +3033500 |
| . 20 | +782000 | 9564000 | $1+3+610100$ | 19128000 | 23910000 | 28692000 | $3.3+74000$ | 382561110 | +303k000 |
| 14 | 4782500 | 9565000 | $14.3+7500$ | 19130000 | 23912500 | 28695000 | 3.3477500 | 38260000 | 43042500 |
| . 30 | 4783000 | 9566000 | $143+9000$ | 19132000 | 23915000 | 28698000 | $33+81000$ | 38264000 | +3047000 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 10000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 1.75 .35 | 478350 | $\overline{9567000}$ | 14350500 | 19134000 | 23917500 | 28701000 | $33+8+500$ | 38268000 | 43051500 |
| 3 \% | 4783750 | 9567500 | 14351250 | 19135000 | 23918750 | 28702500 | $33+86250$ | 38270000 | 43053750 |
| .40 | $478+000$ | 9568000 | 14352000 | 19136000 | 23930000 | 28704000 | 33488000 | 38272000 | 43056000 |
| .45 | 4784500 | 9569000 | 14353500 | 19138000 | 23922500 | 28707000 | 33491500 | 38276000 | 43060500 |
| 12 | 4785000 | 9570000 | 14355000 | 19140000 | 23925000 | 28710000 | 33495000 | 38280000 | +3065000 |
| . 55 | 4785500 | 9571100 | $1+356500$ | $191+2000$ | 23927500 | 28713000 | $33+98500$ | 38284000 | \$3069500 |
| . 60 | 4786000 | 9572000 | 14358000 | $191+4000$ | 23930000 | 28716000 | 33502000 | 38285000 | +3074000 |
| 58 | 4786250 | 9572500 | $1+358750$ | $191+5000$ | 23931250 | 28717500 | 33503750 | 38290000 | +3076250 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | $\underline{90000}$ |
| 1.78.65 | 4786500 | 9573000 | 14359500 | $191+6000$ | 23932500 | 28719000 | 33505500 | 38292000 | +3078500 |
| . 70 | 4787000 | 9574000 | 14361000 | 19148000 | 23935000 | 28722000 | 33509000 | 38296000 | 43083000 |
| $3+$ | 4787500 | 9575000 | $1+362500$ | 19150000 | 23937500 | 28725000 | 33512500 | 38300000 | 43087500 |
| . 80 | 4785000 | 9576000 | $1436+000$ | 19152000 | 23940000 | 28728000 | 33516000 | 38304000 | 43092000 |
| . 85 | 4788500 | 9577000 | $1+365500$ | 19154000 | $239+2500$ | 28731000 | 33519500 | 38.308000 | 43096500 |
| 78 | 4788750 | 9577500 | $1+366250$ | 19155000 | $239+3750$ | 28732500 | 33521250 | 38310000 | 43098750 |
| . 90 | 4789000 | 9578000 | $1+367000$ | 19156000 | $2.39+5000$ | 28734000 | 33523000 | 38312000 | 43101000 |
| . 95 | +789500 | 9579000 | $1+368500$ | 19158000 | 23947500 | 28737000 | 33526500 | 38316000 | +3105500 |
|  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 |  | 65000 | 75000 | \$5000 | 95000 |
| 4.78 | 7170000 | 11950000 | 16730000 | 21510000 | 26290000 | 31070000 | 35850000 | +0630000 | $45+10000$ |
| ${ }^{18}$ | 7171875 | 11953125 | 16734375 | 21515625 | 26296875 | 31078125 | 35859375 | $406+0625$ | +5421875 |
| 14 | 7173750 | 11956250 | 167387750 | 21521250 | 26303750 | 31086250 | 358688750 | 40651250 | $45+33750$ |
| $3{ }_{8}$ | 7175625 | 11959375 | $167+3125$ | 21526875 | 26310625 | 31094375 | 35878125 | 40661875 | $45+45625$ |
| 12 | 7177500 | 11962500 | 16747500 | 21532500 | 26317500 | 31102500 | 358887500 | +0672500 | +5457500 |
| 58 | 7179375 | 11965625 | 16751875 | 215.38125 | 2632-4375 | 31110625 | 35896875 | 40683125 | 45469375 |
| 34 | 7181250 | 11968780 | 16756250 | 21543750 | 26331250 | 31118750 | 35906250 | 45.693750 | $45+81250$ |
| 78 | 7183125 | 11971875 | 16760625 | 21549375 | 26338125 | 31126875 | 35915625 | +0704375 | 45493125 |

Pounds 10

The table above reduces pounds to dollars and cents. The table below reduces shillings and penee (o) dollars and eents. Finr rates near the top nod near the bottom of the page, some of the figures in the table lefow may be in crour from . 11120 tit! of a cent. The cents vary in value by that nmount.

|  |  | 1s | 2s | 3: | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7 s | 8 : | 9 s | 10: | 11 s | 12s | 13: | 14.5 | 15 s | 16 s | 17. | 18: | 19s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 24 | . 48 | . 72 | . 96 | 1.20 | 1.44 | 1.67 | 191 | 2.15 | 2.39 | 2.63 | 2.87 | 3.11 | 3.35 | 3.59 | 3.83 | $+07$ | 4.31 | +.55 |
| 1 | . 02 | . 26 | . 50 | .it | .98 | 1.22 | 1.46 | 1.6) | 193 | 2.17 | 2.41 | 2.65 | 2.89 | 3.13 | 3.37 | 361 | $3 \mathrm{s5}$ | 409 | 4.33 | + 1.57 |
| 2.1 | . 04 | . 28 | . 52 | . 76 | 100 | 124 | 1.48 | 1.71 | 1.95 | 2.19 | 2.43 | 267 | 291 | 3.15 | 3.39 | 363 | 3.57 | +11 | 4.35 | +.59 |
| 311 | . 06 | . 30 | . 51 | . 78 | 1.02 | 126 | 1.50 | 1.73 | 1.97 | 2.21 | 2.45 | 2.61 | 293 | 3.17 | 3.41 | 3.65 | 3.89 | $+1.3$ | $+37$ | 4.61 |
| 41 | . 08 | . 32 | . 56 | . 80 | 104 | 128 | 152 | 1.75 | 1.99 | 223 | 2.47 | 2.71 | 2.95 | 319 | 3.13 | 3.67 | 391 | 4.15 | 4.39 | 4.6 .3 |
| 5.1 | . 10 | . 34 | . 58 | . 82 | 1115 | 130 | 1.54 | 1.75 | 2111 | 225 | 249 | 273 | 297 | 321 | 3.45 | 369 | 393 | $+17$ | + 41 | 4.65 |
| 6 | . 12 | . 36 | . 61 | . 21 | 10.8 | 132 | 156 | 1.81) | 20.3 | 227 | 231 | 275 | 2 (4) | 32.3 | 347 | 3.71 | 395 | $+19$ | $4+3$ | 4.67 |
| 7 l | . 14 | . 38 | . 62 | . 86 | 1.10 | 1.34 | 158 | 1.81 | 205 | 221 | 253 | 277 | 3.01 | 3.25 | 349 | 3.73 | 3.97 | $+21$ | +. 45 | 4.69 |
| 8.1 | . 16 | . 40 | . 64 | . 88 | 1.12 | 1.36 | 160 | 183 | 207 | 231 | 2.55 | 279 | 303 | 327 | 351 | 3.75 | 3.94) | 4.23 | 4.47 | $+71$ |
| 9 d | . 18 | . 12 | . 66 | . 90 | 111 | 138 | 161 | 185 | 209 | 23.3 | 257 | 281 | 305 | $321)$ | 35.3 | 3.77 | +01 | $+25$ | 4.49 | 4.73 |
| 1011 | . 20 | . 44 | . 68 | . 22 | 116 | $1+11$ | 16.3 | 187 | 211 | 235 | 2.59 | 283 | 307 | 3.31 | 3.55 | 3.79 | 103 | 4.27 | 4.51 | 4.75 |
| 111 | . 22 | . 46 | . 70 | . 94 | 114 | 1.12 | 165 | 1 su) | 213 | 237 | 261 | 285 | 309 | 3.33 | 357 | 3 Nl | $+05$ | +29) | 4.53 | 4.77 |

## English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence.

1 Pound = 20 Shillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 1'ence.

Profits, pages 6 and 7. English money, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / 8$ in the rate amounts to about 26.1 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows, giving preference to first form: Three IIundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Five Pence, Sterling. Or: ......Pounds, ${ }^{12 / 5}$ Sterling.

It is anmetimes permissible to use sig. for sterling, but the full word is alwayn best.

|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30 | 40000 | 50000 | 6000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4.79 | 20876827 | 4175365 | 6263048 | 8350731 | 10438413 | 12526096 | 14613779 | $\overline{16701461}$ | 1878914 |
|  | . 05 | $2087+648$ | +174930 | 6262394 | 8349859 | 10437324 | 12524789 | 14612253 | 16699718 | 14787183 |
|  | . 10 | 20872469 | $4174+94$ | 6261741 | 8348988 | 10436235 | 12523482 | 14610728 | 16697975 | 1*785222 |
|  | 1'8 | 20871380 | +174276 | $6261+14$ | 8348552 | 10435690 | 12522828 | 14605966 | 16697104 | 1878+2i2 |
|  | . 15 | 20870291 | 4174058 | 6261087 | $83+8116$ | 10435146 | 12522175 | 14609207 | 16696233 | 18783262 |
| Pounds | . 20 | 20868114 | +173623 | $626043+$ | 83:17245 | $1043+057$ | 12520868 | 14607679 | 16694491 | $1878130^{2}$ |
|  | 1/4 | 20865936 | 4173187 | 6259781 | 8346375 | 10432968 | 12519562 | 14606155 | 16692749 | 187\%93+3 |
|  | . 30 | 20863760 | 4172752 | 6259128 | $83+5504$ | 10431880 | 12518256 | 14604632 | 16691008 | 18777384 |
| 4.79 | 4.79 .35 | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 9 C 000 |
|  |  | 20861583 | 4172317 | 6258475 | $83+4633$ | 10430792 | 12516950 | 14603108 | 16689267 | 18775425 |
|  | 3 /8 | 20860495 | 4172099 | 6258149 | $83+4198$ | 10430248 | 12516297 | $146023+7$ | 16688396 | 1877+446 |
|  | . 40 | 20859408 | 4171882 | 6257822 | 8343763 | 10429704 | 12515645 | 14601585 | 16687526 | 18773+67 |
|  | . 45 | 20857232 | 4171446 | 6257170 | 8342893 | 10428616 | 12514339 | 14600063 | 16685786 | 18771509 |
|  | 1/2 | 20855057 | 4171011 | 6256517 | 8342023 | 10427529 | 12513034 | 14598540 | $1668+046$ | 18769552 |
|  | . 35 | 20852883 | 4170577 | 6255865 | $83+1153$ | 10426+41 | 12511730 | 14597018 | 16682306 | 15767595 |
|  | . 60 | 20850709 | $41701+2$ | 6255213 | 8340284 | $10+25354$ | 12510425 | 14595496 | 16680567 | 18765638 |
|  | 5/8 | 20849622 | 4169924 | $625+887$ | 8339849 | $10+24811$ | 12509773 | 14594735 | 16679698 | $1876+660$ |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | $\underline{60000}$ | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 4.79 .65 | 20848535 | 4169707 | 625-561 | $8339+14$ | 10+2+268 | 12509121 | 14593975 | $\overline{16678828}$ | 18763682 |
|  | 70 | 20846362 | 4169272 | 6253909 | 8338545 | 10423181 | 12507817 | 14592454 | 16677090 | 18761726 |
|  | 3/4 | 20844190 | 4168838 | 6253257 | 8337676 | $10+22095$ | 12506514 | 14590933 | 16675352 | 18759771 |
|  | 80 | 20842018 | 4168404 | 6252605 | 8336807 | 10421009 | 12505211 | $1+589+12$ | 16673614 | 18757816 |
|  | 85 | $208398+6$ | 4167969 | 6251954 | 8335938 | 10419923 | 12503907 | $1+587892$ | 16671877 | 18755861 |
|  | 7'8 | 20838760 | 4167752 | 6251628 | 8335504 | 10419380 | 12503256 | $1+587132$ | 16671008 | 18751884 |
|  | . 90 | 20837675 | 4167535 | 6251302 | 8335070 | 10418837 | 12502605 | 14586372 | 16670140 | 18753907 |
|  | . 95 | 20835504 | 4167101 | 6250651 | $833+201$ | 10417752 | 12501302 | $1+584853$ | 16668403 | 18751953 |
|  | 4.79 | ${ }^{15000} 313152+$ | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 85000 | 95000 |
|  |  |  | 5219207 | 7306889 | 9394572 | 11482254 | 13569937 | 15657620 | $177+5302$ | 19832985 |
|  | 18 | 3130707 | $52178+5$ | 7304983 | 9392121 | 11479259 | 13566397 | 15653535 | 17740673 | 19827811 |
|  | $1 / 4$ | 3129890 | 5216484 | 7303078 | 9389672 | 11476265 | 13562859 | 15649452 | 17736046 | 19822640 |
|  | 3/8 | 3129074 | 5215124 | 7301173 | 9387223 | 11473273 | 13559322 | 15645372 | 17731421 | 19817471 |
|  | $1 / 2$ | 3128259 | 5213764 | 7299270 | 9384776 | 11470282 | 13555787 | $156+1293$ | 17726799 | 19812305 |
|  | 58 | 3127443 | 5212406 | 7297368 | 9382330 | $11+67292$ | 13552254 | 15637217 | 17722179 | 19807141 |
|  | 34 | 3126628 | 5211047 | $7295+66$ | 9379885 | $11+6+304$ | $135+8723$ | 15633142 | 17717561 | 19501980 |
|  | 78 | 3125814 | 5209690 | 7293566 | $93774+2$ | 11461318 | 13545194 | 15629070 | 17712946 | 19796822 |

The table above reduces dollars and cents to pounds and decimals of pounds. The table below reduces the decimals of pounds to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and side. In adding two or more numbers together, use three or four decimals, according to the degree of accuracy refuirel.

|  |  | 1 s | 2 | 3 |  | 5 s |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12s |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | . 1 | . 150 | . 200 | . 250 | . 300 | . 350 | 0 | . 450 | . 500 | . 550 |  |  | . 700 | - | . 800 |  | 0 | . 950 |
|  | . 004 | . 054 | . 104 | . 154 | . 204 | . 254 | . 304 | . 354 | . 404 | . 454 | . 504 | 5 | + | . 6 | . 704 | . 754 | . 804 | 854 | . 904 | . 954 |
| 2 d | . 0 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 2 | . 3 |  | . 408 |  | . 508 |  | . 608 |  | . 708 | . 758 | 8 | . 858 | . 90 | . 958 |
| 3 d | . 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 163 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | . 113 | . 463 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | . 763 | . 813 | . 86.3 | 913 | . 9 |
|  | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 3 | . 417 | . 467 | . 517 | . 56 | 17 | . 667 | . 717 | . 767 | . 817 | . 86 | 917 | 967 |
|  | 02 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 3 | . 371 | . 421 | . 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | . 771 | . 821 | . 87 | . 921 | . 971 |
|  | . 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | , | . 375 | . 425 | 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | . 775 | 2 | . 87 | .92 | 97 |
| 7 d | . 02 | . 07 | . 12 | . 17 | . 2 | . 2 | . |  | . 429 | . 479 | . 529 |  | 629 | 79 | . 729 | . 779 | . 829 | . 87 | . 929 | ( |
|  | . 033 | . 083 | . 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 28 | . 333 | . 383 | . 433 | . 483 | . 533 | . 5 | . 633 | . 683 | .733 | . 78 | .833 | . 88 | . 933 | 983 |
|  | . 038 | . 088 | . 138 | . 188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 338 | . 388 | . 438 | . 488 | . 538 | . 588 | . 638 | . 688 | . 738 | .788 | .838 | . 8.8 K | . 938 | .98: |
| 10 d | . 042 | . 092 | .1+2 | . 192 | . 242 | . 292 | . 342 | . 392 | . 412 | . 492 | . 542 | . 592 | . 642 | .692 | . 742 | . 792 | . 842 | . 892 | . $9+2$ | . 992 |
| 111 | . 015 | . 096 | . 146 | . 196 | . 246 | . 296 | . 346 | . 396 | . 446 | . 496 | . 546 | . 596 | . 646 | . 696 | . 746 | . 796 | . 846 | . 896 | . 946 | .996 |

# Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money. 

1 lound 20 shillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 !ence.

Value of coins. page 190. A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10.4 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like this: £328-2-5, not like this: £ 328 - 2 - 5. Do not use farthings.

£32§-12-5. £7-0-4. £0-7-4. £7-4-0. £67. -|  | 328 | 12 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

| 4.79 | 10000 | 000 | 000 | 10000 | 000 | 0000 | 00 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | +790000 | 9580000 | $1+370000$ | 19160000 | 23950000 | 28740000 | 33530000 | 38320000 | +3110000 |
| . 05 | +790500 | 9581000 | 1+371500 | 19162000 | 23952500 | $287+3000$ | 33533500 | $3 \times 32+060$ | +3114500 |
| 10 | 4791000 | 9582000 | 1 13373000 | 19164000 | 23955000 | 287+6000 | 33537000 | 3832 | +3119000 |
| 1/8 | +791250 | 9582500 | 14373750 | 19165000 | 23956250 | 28747500 | 33538750 | 38330000 | +3121250 |
| . 15 | 4791500 | 9583000 | $137+5$ | 91660 | 23957500 | $287+9000$ | 33540500 | 38232000 | +3123500 |
| . 20 | 47920 | $58+00$ | $1+37600$ | 1916800 | 2396000 | 28752000 | $3.354+000$ | 38336000 | +3128000 |
| 1/4 | 47925 | 958500 | $1+37750$ | 1917000 | 2396250 | 28755000 | 33547501 | $383+0000$ | +3132500 |
| 3 | 930 | 958600 | 14.37900 | 1917200 | 23965000 | 28758000 | 33551000 | $383+4060$ | +3137000 |
|  | 10000 | 00 | 30000 | 10000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 1.79.35 | 47935 | \%00 | $1+3 \times 05$ | 19174000 | 23967500 | 28761000 | $3355+500$ | $383+8000$ | +31+1500 |
|  | 47 | 95875 | 1438125 | 191750 | 2396875 | 28762500 | 33556250 | 3835004 | +31+3750 |
| .40 | +794000 | 95880 | 1438200 | 1917600 | 23970000 | 28764000 | 33558000 | 38352000 | +31+6000 |
| . 45 | 47 | 9589 | $1+3835$ | 1917800 | 2397250 | 8767000 | 33561500 | 383560 | 3150500 |
| 1 | 47950 | 59 | 1438 | 1800 | 239 | 28770000 | 33565000 | 383 | 4.3 |
| . 55 | 479550 | 95910 | 143865 | 191520 | 239775 | 287730 | 33568500 | 3836 | +3159500 |
| . 60 | 960 | 959200 | $1+38500$ | $1918+0$ | 2398 | 28776000 | 3357200 | 3836 | 43164000 |
| 5 \% | 4796250 | 9592 | 143887 | 19185 | 239 | 28777500 | 33573750 | 0 | 3166250 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 0400 | 90000 |
| 1.79.65 | 1796500 | 9593000 | $1+38^{1050}$ | 1918600 | 23982500 | 28779000 | 3357 | 38372000 | 00 |
| . 70 | 4i97000 | 959400 | $1+39100$ | 1918800 | 23985000 | 28782000 | 33579000 | 38376000 | +3173000 |
|  | 47975 | 959500 | 1439250 | 1919000 | 2398750 | 28785000 | 335825 | 38380 | 431 |
| .80 | 479800 | 959600 | 1+39400 | 19192000 | 23990000 | 28788000 | 33586000 | $3838+$ |  |
|  | 479850 | 959700 | 143955 | 191940 | 23992500 | 28791000 | 3.35895 | 38388 | +3186500 |
| 78 | +7987 | 959750 | 143962 | 1919500 | 23993750 | 287925 | 335912 | 383900 | +3188750 |
| .90 | +799000 | 959800 | 1439700 | 1919600 | 23995000 | 2879400 | 335930 | 38392 | +3191000 |
| .95 | +79450 | 95 |  | 1919 | 23997500 | 2879 | 335 |  |  |
| 4.79 | 15000 | 250 | 35000 | 15000 | 55000 | 65000 | 5000 | S5000 | 5000 |
|  | $71 \times 5100$ | 11975000 | 16765000 | 21555000 | $2 \overline{66+5000}$ | $3 \longdiv { 1 3 5 0 0 0 }$ | 35925000 | +0715000 | 45505000 |
| 1 \% | 186875 | 11978125 | 16769375 | 21560625 | 26351875 | $311+3125$ | $3543+375$ | 40725625 | 45516875 |
| $3_{8}^{14}$ | 188750 | 11981250 | 16773750 | 21566250 | $2635 \times 750$ | 31151250 | $359+3750$ | 40736250 | 45528750 |
|  | 90625 | 1198 | 16778125 | 57 | 26365625 | 31159375 | 35953125 | 40746875 | 45540625 |
| $1 / 2$ | 719250 | 11987500 | 16782500 | 21577500 | 26372500 | 31167500 | 35962500 | 40757500 | +5552500 |
| $5{ }_{8}$ | 7194375 | 11900625 | 16786875 | 21583125 | 26379375 | 31175625 | 35971875 | 40768125 | +556+375 |
| 3. | 7196250 | $11 \times 93750$ | 16791250 | 21588750 | 26386250 | 31183750 | 35981250 | +0778750 | 15576250 |
| 7 | 7198125 | 119)(6S5 5 | 16795625 | $2159+375$ | 26393125 | 31191875 | 35990625 | 107893 | 4558812 |

Pounds to Dollars

The table above reduces prondes to dollars and cents. The table below reduces shillinge and pence to dollars and cents. For rates near the top athd near the bottom of the page, some of the digures in the table below may be in cror from oll to .f9 of a cent. The cents vary in value liy that nmount.

|  |  | 18 | 2 s | 3: | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7 s | 8 | 9 s | 10s | 11 s | 12: | 13 s | 14. | 15 s | 16s | 17 s | 18: | 19: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 2.1 | . 48 | . 72 | . 96 | 1.20 | 1.41 | 1.68 | 1.92 | 2.16 | 2.40 | 2.64 | 2.88 | 3.12 | 3.36 | 3.60) | 3.84 | 408 | 4.32 | 4.56 |
| 1.1 | . 02 | . 26 | . 50 | . 74 | .98 | 1.22 | 1.46 | 1.70 | 1.97 | 2.18 | $2 .+2$ | 2.66 | 2.90 | 3.14 | 3.3.9 | 3.62 | 3.56 | +. 10 | 4.34 | 4.5 K |
| 2 d | . 04 | . 28 | .52 | . 76 | 1.00 | 1.21 | 1.48 | 1.72 | 1.96 | 2.20 | $2 .+4$ | 2.68 | 2.92 | 3.16 | 3.40 | 3.64 | 3.85 | 4.12 | 4.36 | 460 |
| 3 d | . 06 | . 30 | . 54 | . 78 | 1.02 | 1.26 | 1.50 | 1.74 | 1.98 | 2.22 | 2.46 | 2.70 | 2.94 | 3.14 | 3.42 | 3.66 | 3.90 | 4.14 | 4.35 | 4.62 |
| 41 | . 0 S | . 32 | . 56 | . 80 | 1.04 | 1.28 | 152 | 1.76 | 200 | 2.24 | 2.48 | 2.72 | 2.96 | 3.20 | 3.4 | 3.68 | 3.92 | 4.16 | 4.40 | $+6.4$ |
| 51 | . 10 | . 34 | . 58 | . 82 | 1.06 | 1.30 | 1.54 | 1.78 | 2.02 | 2.26 | 2.50 | 2.74 | 2.98 | 3.22 | 3.46 | 3.70 | 3194 | 4.18 | +.12 | 4.66 |
| 6 d | . 12 | . 36 | . 60 | . 84 | 1.08 | 1.32 | 1.56 | 1.80 | 2.04 | 2.28 | 2.52 | 2.76 | 3.00 | 3.24 | 3.48 | 3.72 | 346 | 420 | 4.11 | 4.64 |
| 71 | . 14 | . 38 | . 62 | . 86 | 1.10 | 1.34 | 1.54 | 182 | 2.06 | 2.30 | 2.54 | 2.78 | 3.02 | 3.26 | 3.50 | 3.54 | 3.9 K | 122 | 4.46 | 4.70 |
| 81 | . 16 | . 40 | . 64 | . 88 | 112 | 1.36 | 160 | 1.84 | 208 | 2.32 | 2.56 | 2.80 | 3.04 | 3.28 | 3.52 | 3.76 | 400 | 424 | +.4. | 472 |
| 9.1 | . 18 | . 42 | . 66 | . 90 | 111 | 1.34 | 1.62 | 1.86 | 210 | 2.34 | 2.58 | 2.182 | 3.06 | 3.30 | 3.54 | 3.78 | 4.02 | 426 | $+50$ | 4.74 |
| 10 d | . 20 | . 14 | . 8 | . 92 | 1.16 | 1.40 | 1.64 | 1.84 | 212 | 2.36 | 2.60 | 2.84 | 3.08 | 3.32 | 3.56 | 3. 411 | 4.0.4 | 4.28 | +.52 | 4.76 |
| 111 | 22 | . 46 | . 70 | . 94 | 1.18 | 1.42 | 1.66 | 1.90 | 214 | 2.38 | 262 | 2.86 | 3.10 | 3.31 | 3.55 | 3.42 | 4.06 | $4 . .30$ | $+54$ | 4.75 |

English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence.

1 Ponnd $=20$ Shillings.

1 Shilling = 12 Pence.
Profits, pages 6 and 7. English money, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / 8$ in the rate amounts to about 26 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows, giving preference to first form: Three Hundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Five Pence, Sterling. Or: ......Pounds, ${ }^{12 / 5}$ Sterling.
It is Rometimes permissible to ure s゙ly. for siferling, but the fuil word is always bent.

|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4.80 | 20833333 | 4166667 | 6250000 | 8333333 | $10+16667$ | 12500000 | $\overline{1+583333}$ | 16666667 | 18750000 |
|  | . 05 | $20 \$ 31163$ | 4166233 | 62+9349 | $8332+65$ | $10+15582$ | $12+98698$ | $1+581814$ | $1666+931$ | 18748047 |
| Dolla | . 10 | 20828994 | 4165799 | 6248698 | 8331598 | $10+1+497$ | 12497396 | $1+580296$ | 166663195 | 187+6095 |
|  | 1 '8 | 20827909 | 4165582 | 6248373 | 8331164 | 10413955 | 12496746 | 14579537 | 16662328 | $187+5118$ |
|  | . 15 | 20826825 | 4165365 | 6248047 | 8330730 | $10413+12$ | 12496095 | 14578737 | $16661+60$ | 187+4142 |
| ounds | . 20 | 20824656 | $416+931$ | 6247397 | 8329863 | $10+12328$ | 12494794 | $1+577259$ | 16659725 | 18742191 |
|  | $1 / 4$ | 20822+88 | $416+498$ | $62467+6$ | 8328995 | 10+11244 | 12493493 | $145757+2$ | 16657991 | 18740239 |
|  | . 30 | 20820321 | 4164064 | 6246096 | 8328128 | $10+10160$ | 12492192 | $1457+224$ | 16656256 | 18738289 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | $\underline{40000}$ | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| 4.80 | 4.80 .35 | 20818153 | 4163631 | 6245446 | 8327261 | 10409077 | $\overline{12490892}$ | 1+572707 | 16654523 | 18736338 |
|  | 3/8 | 20817070 | 4163+14 | 6245121 | 8326828 | 10408535 | 124902+2 | 14571949 | 16653656 | 18735363 |
|  | . 40 | 20815987 | 4163197 | 6244796 | 8326395 | 10407993 | $12+89592$ | 14571191 | 16652789 | 1873+388 |
|  | . 45 | 20813820 | 4162764 | 62-4146 | 8325528 | 10406910 | $12+88292$ | 14569674 | 16651056 | 18732+38 |
|  | 1/2 | 20811655 | 4162331 | 6243496 | $832+662$ | 10405827 | 12486993 | 14568158 | 16649324 | 18730489 |
|  | . 55 | 20809489 | +161898 | 62+2847 | 8323796 | $10+0+7+5$ | 12485643 | 14566642 | $166+7591$ | 18728540 |
|  | . 60 | 20807324 | +161465 | $62+2197$ | 8322930 | 10403662 | 12484395 | 14565127 | 16645859 | 18726592 |
|  | 5.8 | 208062+2 | +161248 | $62+1873$ | 8322497 | 10403121 | 12483745 | 14564369 | $166+4993$ | 18725618 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | $4.80 .65$ | 20805160 | 4161032 | $62+15$ | 8322064 | 10402580 | $\overline{12+83096}$ | $\overline{1+563612}$ | $1664+128$ | 1872464 |
|  | $.70$ | 20802996 | +160599 | 62408 | 8321198 | 10401+98 | $12+81797$ | 14562097 | 166+2396 | 18722696 |
|  | $3 / 4$ | 20800832 | 4160166 | 6240250 | 83203.33 | 10400416 | 12480499 | 14560582 | 16640666 | 18720749 |
|  | . 80 | 20798669 | +15973 + | 6239601 | 8319768 | 10399334 | 12479201 | $1+559068$ | 16638935 | 18718802 |
|  |  | 20796506 | 415930 | 62389 | 8318602 | 10398253 | 12477904 | 14557554 | 16637205 | 18716856 |
|  | $7 / 8$ | $20 \overline{7} 95+25$ | +159085 | 6238628 | 8318170 | 10397713 | 12477255 | 14556798 | 16636340 | 18715883 |
|  | . 90 | 2079+34 | $415886^{9}$ | 6238303 | 8317738 | 10397172 | 12476606 | $145560+1$ | 16635+75 | 1871+910 |
|  | . 95 | 20792182 | 4158436 | 6237655 | 8316873 | 10396091 | 12475309 | 14554527 | 16633746 | $18712964$ |
|  |  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 85000 | 95000 |
|  | 4.80 | 3125000 | 5208333 | 7291667 | 9375000 | 11458333 | $\overline{135+1667}$ | 15625000 | 17708333 | 19791667 |
|  | 1/8 | $312+186$ | 5206977 | 7289768 | 9372559 | $11+55350$ | $135.381+1$ | 15620932 | 17703723 | 19786514 |
|  | 1/4 | 3123373 | 5205622 | 7287871 | 9370120 | 11452368 | 13534617 | 15616866 | 17699115 | 19781363 |
|  | 3/8 | 3122560 | 5204268 | 7285974 | 9367681 | 11449388 | 13531095 | 15612802 | 17694509 | 19776216 |
|  |  | $3121748$ | 52029 m | 728+079 | 9365245 | 11446410 | 13527576 | 156087+1 |  | 19771072 |
|  | 58 | 3120936 | 5201560 | 7282185 | 9362809 | $11+43+33$ | 13524057 | 15604681 | 17685305 | 19765930 |
|  | 3.4 | 3120125 | 5200208 | 7280291 | 9360375 | 11440458 | 13520540 | 15600624 | 17680708 | 19760790 |
|  | 7/8 | 3119314 | 5198856 | 7278399 | $93579+1$ | 11+37484 | 13517026 | 15596569 | 17676111 | 19755654 |

The table above rednecs dollars and cents to pounds and decimals of pounds. The tablebelow rednces the decimals of pounds to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and side. In adding two or more numbers together, use three or four decimals, according to the degree of aceuracy refured.

|  |  | 1 s | 2 s | 3. | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7 s | 8 s | 9 s | 10 s | 11 | 12s | 13 | 14s | 15s | 16 s | 17s | 18 | 19: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 050 | . 100 | 150 | . 200 | . 250 | . 300 | . 350 | . 400 | . 450 | . 500 | . 550 | . 600 | . 650 | . 700 | . 750 | . 800 | . 850 | . 900 | . 950 |
| 1 d | . 004 | . 054 | . 104 | .154 | . 204 | . 254 | . 304 | . $35+$ | . 404 | . 454 | . 504 | . 554 | . $60+$ | . 654 | . 704 | .754 | . 804 | . 854 | . 904 | . 954 |
| 2 d | .008 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | .558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | . 758 | . 808 | . 858 | . 908 | . 958 |
| 3 d | . 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 163 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | . 413 | . 463 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | 663 | . 713 | . 763 | . 813 | . 86,3 | . 913 | .963 |
| 4 d | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . 117 | . 467 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | .767 | . 817 | . 867 | . 917 | . 967 |
| 5 d | 021 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | 21 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | . 421 | . 471 | .521 | . 571 | . 621 | .671 | . 721 | . 771 | . 821 | . 871 | . 92 | .971 |
| 6 d | . 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | 25 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | .675 | . 725 | . 775 | . 825 | . 875 | 925 | 975 |
| 7 d | . 029 | .079 | .129 | . 179 | . 239 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | . 429 | . 79 | . 529 | .579 | . 629 | . 679 | . 729 | .779 | .829 | 879 | . 929 | .979 |
| 8 d | . 033 | . 083 | . 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | . $3 \times 3$ | . 433 | .483 | . 533 | . 583 | . 633 | . 683 | . 733 | .783 | . 833 | . 883 | . 933 | . 98.3 |
| 9 d | . 038 | .08s | . 138 | . 188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 338 | . 388 | + 438 | +188 | . 538 | . 588 | . 638 | . 688 | . 738 | .788 | .8.38 | .848 | . 938 | .988 |
| 10d | . 042 | . 092 | . $1+2$ | .192 | . 242 | . 292 | . $3+2$ | . 392 | . 42 | . 492 | . $5+2$ | . 592 | . 6.2 | . 692 | . 742 | . 742 | . $8+2$ | . 892 | . $9+2$ | . 992 |
| 11 d | 046 | .096 | . 146 | . 196 | . $2+6$ | . 296 | . $3+6$ | . 396 | . 46 | . 496 | . 546 | . 596 | . 646 | .696 | . 74 | 796 | . $8+6$ | . 896 | 946 | .996 |

## Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money.

1 I'onind = 20 Slsillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 l'esser.

Value of coins, page 190. A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10.4 cents on $\$ 1.000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like 1 his: $£ 328-2-5$, not like this: £ 328-2 - 5. Do not use farthings.

$$
\text { £328-12-5. £7-0-4. £0-7-4. £7-4-0. £67. }=\begin{array}{|l|l|l|l|}
\hline £ 328 & 12 & 5 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

|  | 1600 | 21116 | 310100 | 10040 | 00 | 1000 | 0100) | 0000 | 0000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.80 | 4800000 | 9060000 | 14800000 | 19200000 | 24060000 | 28800000 | 33600000 | $38+000010$ | 43200000 |
| . 05 | 10500 | 960100 | $1+401500$ | 120200 | 24002500 | 28803000 | 33603500 | $38+04(1) 0$ | +3204500 |
| . 10 | 10 | 9602 | 14+0300 | 192040 | 2400500 | 28806000 | 33607000 | \$408000 | +3209000 |
| 1's | 4801250 | 960250 | 14403750 | 1920500 | 24006250 | 28807500 | 33609750 | $38+10000$ | 43211250 |
| . 15 | 4801500 | 9603000 | 14404500 | 19206000 | 24007500 | 28809000 | 33610500 | $38+12000$ | 43213500 |
| . 20 | 4802000 | 9604000 | 144061800 | 19208000 | 24010000 | 28812000 | 33614000 | $38+16000$ | 43218000 |
| 1 | 4802500 | 9605000 | $14+17500$ | 19210000 | 24012500 | 28815000 | 33617500 | $38+20000$ | 4.3222501) |
| 0 | 4803000 | 9616600 | 14409000 | 19212000 | 24015000 | 28818000 | 33621000 | $38+2400$ | 43227000 |
|  | $\underline{10000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | $\underline{50000}$ | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| S0.35 | 4803500 | 960700 | $14+10500$ | 19214000 | 24017500 | 28821000 | 33 262500 | $38+28000$ | $4 \overline{3231500}$ |
| 3/8 | 4803750 | 9607500 | 14411250 | 19215000 | 24018750 | 288225 | 33626250 | $38+30000$ | 43233750 |
| . 40 | 480400 | 960800 | 14412000 | 19216000 | 24020000 | 2882400 | 33628000 | $38+32000$ | 43236000 |
| .45 | 48045 | 960900 | 14413500 | 1921800 | 24022500 | 2882700 | 33631500 | $38+36000$ | $432+0500$ |
| 12 | 4805000 | 9610000 | $14+15000$ | 19220000 | 24025000 | 28830000 | 33635000 | $38+40000$ | 43245000 |
| . 55 | 480550 | 9611000 | $14+16500$ | 19222000 | 24027500 | 28833000 | 33638500 | $38+4+000$ | 43249500 |
| . 60 | 4806000 | 9612000 | 14418000 | 19224000 | $2+030000$ | 28836000 | $336+2000$ | $38+48000$ | +325+000 |
| 58 | 480625 | 9612500 | 1+418750 | 19225000 | 24031250 | 288375 | $336+3750$ | $38+50000$ | 43256250 |
|  | 10000 | 211000 | 30800 | 40000 | 50000 | 00 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| . 6 | 4806500 | 96130 | 14+19500 | 192260 | 2403250 | 28839000 | 0 | 0 | 3258500 |
| . 70 | 4807 | 961400 | 1442100 | 1922s00 | 24035000 | $288+20017$ | 0 |  | 3263000 |
| $3+$ | 48075 | 961500 | $1++22500$ | 1923000 | $2+037500$ | 88+50 | 0 | $38+60000$ | +3267500 |
| . 80 | 4808 | 1 | 14+24000 | 1923200 | 2404000 | 288 | 00 | $38+64000$ | 0 |
| . 85 | 4808500 | 961700 | $14+2$ | 1923 | 24042 | 288510 | 33659500 | $38+68000$ | 43276500 |
| ${ }^{7} 8$ | 480 | 96175 | 144262 | 192350 | 2+0437 | 288525 | 336612 | $38+70000$ | +3278750 |
| . 90 | 480900 | 96180 | 1442700 | 1923610 | 2404500 | 2885400 | 336630 | 384720 | +3281000 |
| . 95 | \$809500 | 961900 | 1442850 | 1923800 | 2404750 | 2885700 | 336665 | $38+7610$ | - |
|  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 5000 | 55000 | 500 | 50 | 500 | 50 |
| S0. | 7200000 | 12000000 | 16800000 | $2 \overline{1600000}$ | $26+00000$ | 31200000 | 36000000 | 40800000 | 45600400 |
| 18 | 7201875 | 12003125 | 16804375 | 21605625 | $26+06875$ | 31208125 | 36009375 | 40810625 | +5611875 |
| 14 | 7203750 | 12006250 | 1 1s80s750 | 21611250 | $26+13750$ | 31216250 | 36018750 | +11821250 | 45623750 |
| 38 | 7205625 | 12009375 | 16813125 | 21616845 | $26+20625$ | 31224375 | 36028125 | 40831875 | 45635625 |
| 12 | 720750 | 120125 | 1681750 | 216225 | $26+27500$ | 31232500 | 36037500 | 40842500 | +5647500 |
| 58 | 72 (6)375 | 12015625 | 16821875 | 21628125 | $26+3+375$ | 31240625 | 36046875 | 40853125 | 45659375 |
| $3^{3} 4$ | 7211250 | 12018750 | 16826250 | 216.33750 | $26+41250$ | 31248750 | 36056250 | 40863750 | 45671250 |
| 78 | 7213125 | 12021875 | 16830625 | 216.30375 | $26+48125$ | 31256875 | 36065625 | +0874375 | +5033125 |

Pounds

The table above reduces ponmds to dollars and cents. The table below rednees shillings and pence to dollars and cents. For rates near the top and near the botom of the page, some of the figures in the table below may be in error from on to . $4!$ ) of a cent. The conts vary in valac by that amount.

|  |  | 1 s | 2 s | 3 s | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7 s | 8 s | 9 s | 10s | 11 s | 12s | 13 s | 14s | 15 s | 16 s | 17 | 18 | 19. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 24 | . 48 | . 72 | .96 | 1.20 | 1.44 | 1.68 | 1.92 | 2.16 | 2.40 | 2.64 | 2.88 | 3.12 | 3.36 | 3.60 | 3.84 | 4.08 | 4.32 | 4.56 |
| 1 d | 02 | . 26 | . 50 | . 74 | . 98 | 1.22 | 1.46 | 1.70 | 1.94 | 2.18 | 2.42 | 2.66 | 2.90 | 3.14 | 3.38 | 3.62 | 3.86 | +. 10 | 4.34 | 4.58 |
| 2 d | 04 | . 28 | . 52 | . 76 | 1.00 | 1.21 | 1.48 | 1.72 | 1.96 | 2.20 | 2.44 | 2.68 | 2.92 | 3.16 | 3.40 | 364 | 3. K 8 | 4.12 | 4.36 | 4.60 |
| 3 d | . 06 | . 30 | . 54 | . 78 | 1.02 | 1.26 | 1.50 | 1.74 | 1.98 | 2.22 | 2.46 | 2.70 | 2.94 | 3.18 | 3.42 | 3.66 | 3.90 | 4.14 | 4.35 | 4.62 |
| 41 | . 08 | . 32 | . 56 | . 80 | 1.04 | 1.28 | 1.52 | 1.76 | 2.00 | 2.24 | 2.48 | 2.72 | 2.96 | 3.20 | 3.4t | 3.64 | 3.92 | $+16$ | 4.40 | 4.64 |
| 5.1 | . 10 | . 34 | . 58 | . 82 | 1.06 | 1.30 | 1.54 | 1.78 | 2.02 | 2.26 | 2.50 | 2.74 | 2.98 | 3.22 | 3.46 | 3.70 | $3{ }^{94}$ | +18 | $+12$ | 4.66 |
| 61 | . 12 | . 36 | . 60 | . 84 | 1.08 | 1.32 | 1.56 | 1.80 | 2.04 | 2.28 | 2.52 | 2.76 | 3.00 | 3.24 | 3.48 | 3.72 | 396 | +. 30 | +44 | 4.68 |
| 71 | . 14 | . 38 | . 62 | . 86 | 1.10 | 1.34 | 1.58 | 1. S 2 | 2.06 | 2.30 | 2.54 | 2.78 | 3.02 | 3.26 | 3.50 | 3.74 | 3.94 | +22 | 4.46 | 4.70 |
| 81 | . 16 | . 40 | . 64 | . 88 | 1.12 | 1.36 | 160 | 1.86 | 2.08 | 2.32 | 2.56 | 2 K0 | 304 | 328 | 3.52 | 3.76 | 400 | 4.24 | 4.48 | 4.72 |
| 91 | . 18 | . 42 | . 66 | . 90 | 114 | 1.38 | 1.63 | 1.86 | 2.10 | 2.34 | 2.55 | 2.82 | 3.06 | 3.30 | 3.54 | 3.78 | 4112 | + 26 | $+50$ | 4.74 |
| 10 d | . 20 | . 4 | . 68 | . 92 | 116 | 1.4 | 1.64 | 1.88 | 2.12 | 2.36 | 2.60 | 2.84 | 308 | 3.32 | 3.56 | 3 so | $+11.1$ | 4.28 | 452 | 4.76 |
| 11.1 | 22 | .46 | . 70 | . 94 | 1.18 | 1.42 | 1.66 | 1.90 | 2.14 | 2.38 | 262 | 2.86 | 3.11 | 3.34 | 3.58 | 3 s 2 | +1.16 | $+.30$ | $+54$ | 4.78 |



The table above reduces dollars and cents to pounds and deeinals of ponnds. The tablebelow reduces the decimals of pounds to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and site. lin adding two or more numbers together, use three or four decimats, aceording to the degree of aceuracy rectuired.

|  |  | 1. | 2. | 3 s | 45 | 5 s | 65 | 75 | 8 s | 9. | 10s | 11 s | 12 s | 13s | 14 s | 15 s | 16. | 7s. | 18. | 19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 050 | . 110 | . 150 | . 200 | . 250 | . 300 | . 350 | . 400 | . 450 | . 500 | . 550 | . 600 | . 650 | . 700 | .750 | . 810 | . 850 | . 900 | 0 |
| 1 d | . $00+$ | . 054 | . 104 | . 154 | . 2104 | . $25+$ | . 304 | . 354 | . 404 | . $45+$ | . 504 | . 554 | . 604 | . 654 | . 714 | . 754 | . 8194 | . 854 | . 904 | 954 |
| 2 d | . 008 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | + 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 60 S | .65\% | . 708 | .758 | . 818 | . 558 | . 908 | . 958 |
| 3 d | . 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 16.3 | . 21.3 | . 263 | . 31.3 | . 36.3 | . 113 | . 46.3 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 66.3 | . 713 | . 763 | . 113 | . 86.3 | . 913 | . 963 |
| 4 d | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | .217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . 417 | . 167 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | 717 | . 767 | . 117 | . 867 | . 917 | . 967 |
| 5 d | . 021 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | . 21 | + 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . $\mathrm{H}_{1}$ | . 721 | .711 | . 821 | . 871 | . 921 | . 971 |
| 6 d | . 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | .775 | . 225 | . 875 | . 925 | . 975 |
| 7 d | . 029 | . 079 | . 129 | . 179 | . 224 | . 279 | .324 | . 379 | +29 | + 49 | . 529 | . 579 | .624 | . 019 | .729 | .779 | .829 | . 879 | . 929 | . 979 |
| 8 d | . 033 | .083 | . 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | . 383 | . 433 | + 483 | ..5.3 | .583 | . 03.3 | . $\mathrm{S} \times 3$ | .733 | . 78.3 | . 833 | . 853 | . 933 | 983 |
| 9 d | . 038 | .088 | . 1.38 | . 188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 338 | . 388 | . 138 | +488 | . 538 | . 588 | . 638 | .648 | . 738 | .788 | . 838 | . 888 | . 938 | . 988 |
| 10 d | . 042 | .092 | . 112 | . 192 | . 242 | . 292 | . $3+2$ | . 392 | . $4+2$ | . 492 | . 512 | .592 | . $6+2$ | . 692 | . $7+2$ | . 922 | . 842 | . 892 | . 942 | . 992 |
| 11d | $11+6$ | . 096 | . 146 | . 196 | . 246 | .296 | . 346 | . 390 | . 446 | . +96 | . 546 | . 596 | . $6+6$ | . 696 | . 746 | . 796 | . St 6 | . 896 | . 946 | . 996 |

## Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money.

1 Ponnd = 20 Shillings. $\quad 1$ Shilling = 12 P'ence.

Value of coins, page 190. A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10.4 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like samples shown, not like this: £ 328 - 2 - 5. Do not use farthings.


| 4.81 | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | +810000 | 9620000 | $14+30000$ | 19240000 | 24050000 | 28860000 | $3 . \overline{36700} 00$ | $38+80000$ | 43290000 |
| . 05 | $4 \times 10500$ | 9621000 | $1+431500$ | 19242000 | 24052500 | 28863000 | 33673500 | $3848+1000$ | +329+500 |
| . 10 | 4811000 | 9622000 | $1+433000$ | 19244000 | 24055000 | 288660000 | 33677000 | 38488000 | 43299000 |
| 1 | 4811250 | 9622500 | 14433750 | 19245000 | 24056250 | 28867500 | 33678750 | 38190000 | +3301250 |
| . 15 | 4811500 | 9623000 | 14434500 | 19246000 | 24057500 | 28869000 | 33680500 | $38+92000$ | 43303500 |
| . 20 | + $\$ 12000$ | $962+000$ | 1+436000 | $192+8000$ | 24060000 | 28872000 | 33684000 | $38+96300$ | +3308000 |
| 1/4 | 4812500 | 9625000 | 14437500 | 19250000 | 24062500 | 28875000 | 33687500 | 38500000 | 43.312500 |
| .30 | 4813000 | 9626000 | $1+434000$ | 19252000 | 24065000 | 28878000 | 33691000 | $385(24000$ | 43317000 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 10000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 4.81 .35 | 4813500 | 9627000 | 14440500 | 19254000 | $2 \overline{4067500}$ | 28881000 | $3 \overline{3694500}$ | 38508000 | $4 \overline{3321500}$ |
| 3 | 4813750 | 96275110 | $14+1250$ | 19255000 | 24068750 | 28882500 | 33696250 | 38510000 | 43323750 |
| .40 | 4814000 | 9625000 | $1+442000$ | 19256000 | 24070000 | 28884000 | 33698000 | 38512000 | +3326100 |
| .45 | 4814500 | 9629000 | $1+t+3500$ | 19258000 | 24072500 | 28887000 | 33701500 | 38516000 | 43330500 |
| 1 | \$815000 | 9630000 | 14445000 | 19260000 | 24075000 | 28890000 | 33705000 | 38520000 | +3335000 |
| . 55 | 4815500 | 96.31000 | $1+446500$ | 19262000 | 24077500 | 28893000 | 33708500 | 38524000 | 43339500 |
| . 60 | $4 \$ 16000$ | 9632000 | $1+448000$ | 19264000 | 24080000 | 28896000 | 33712000 | 38528000 | 433+4(100 |
| 5 | +816250 | 96.32500 | $1+448750$ | 19265000 | 24081250 | 28897500 | 33713750 | $38530000$ | $433+6250$ |
|  | $10000$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| 4.81 .65 | \$816500 | 9633000 | 14449500 | 19260000 | 24082500 | 28899000 | $3 \overline{3715500}$ | $3 \overline{8532000}$ | $4 \overline{33+8500}$ |
| . 70 | 4817000 | 9634000 | $1+451000$ | 19268000 | 24085000 | 28902000 | 33719000 | 38536000 | +33531100 |
| $3 /$ | 4817500 | 9635000 | $1+452500$ | 19270000 | 24087500 | 28905000 | 33722500 | 38.540000 | +3357500 |
| . 80 | +818000 | 9636000 | $1+454000$ | 19272000 | 24090000 | 28908000 | 33726000 | 38544000 | +3362000 |
| . 85 | 4818500 | 9637000 | $1+455500$ | 19274000 | 24092500 | 28911000 | 33729500 | 38545000 | 43366500 |
| $7 / 8$ | +818750 | 9637500 | 1+456250 | 19275000 | 24093750 | 28912500 | 33731250 | 38550000 | 43368750 |
| . 90 | \$819000 | 9638000 | 14457000 | 19276000 | 24095000 | 28914000 | 33733000 | 385521000 | 43371000 |
| . 95 | 4819500 | 9639000 | $1+458500$ | 19278000 | 24097500 | 28917000 | 33736500 | 38556000 | 43375500 |
| 4.81..... | 150 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7215000 | $12025000$ | $16835000$ | $216+5000$ | $26455000$ | $31265000$ | $36075000$ | $40885000$ | $+5 \mathbf{5 6 5 0 0 0}$ |
|  | 7216875 | 12028125 | 16839375 | 21650625 | $26+61875$ | 31273125 | $3608+375$ | 40895625 | +5706875 |
|  | 7218750 | 12031250 | 16843750 | 21656250 | $26+68750$ | 312×1250 | 36093750 | 40906250 | 45718750 |
|  | 7220625 | 12034375 | 16848125 | 21661875 | 26475625 | 31289375 | 36103125 | +0916875 | +5730625 |
|  | 7222500 | 12037500 | 16852500 | 21667500 | 26482500 | 31297500 | 36112500 | 40927500 | +57+2500 |
|  | 7224375 | 12040625 | 1685 ¢875 | 21673125 | $26+89375$ | 31305625 | 36121875 | +093s125 | 45754375 |
|  | 7226250 | 12043750 | 16861250 | 21678750 | $26+96250$ | 31313750 | 36131250 | 40948750 | 45766250 |
|  | 7238125 | 12046875 | 16865625 | 21644375 | 26503125 | 31321875 | 36140625 | 40959375 | 45778125 |

Pounds
to
Dollars

The table above reduces pomads to dollars and cents. The table below reduces shillings and pence to dollars and cents. Forr rates near the top and near the bottom of the page, some of the figures in the table lelow may be in enror from . 01 to .49 of a cent. The cents vary in value by that amount.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10 s | 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 24 | . 48 | . 72 |  |  | 1.44 |  | 1.93 | 2.17 |  |  | 2.89 |  | 3.37 |  |  | ) |  |  |
|  | . 02 | . 26 | . 50 | . 74 | . 98 | 22 | 46 | 71 | 1.95 | 2.19 | 43 | 2.67 | 2.91 | 3. | 3.34 | 3 | 3.87 | 4.11 | $+35$ | 4.59 |
| 2 d | . 0 | . 28 | . 52 | . 76 | 1.00 | 24 | 1.4. | 1.73 | 97 | 2.21 | 2.45 | 2.69 | 2.93 | 3.1 | $3 .+1$ | 365 | 3.89 | 4.1 | +. 37 | 4.61 |
| 31 | . 06 | . 30 | . 5 | . 7 |  | 26 | 50 | 175 | 1.4) | 2.23 | +7 | 2.71 | 2.95 | 3.19 | 3.43 | 3.67 | 3.91 | 4. | 4.39 |  |
|  | . 08 | . 32 | . 56 | . 80 | 1.04 | 28 | 152 | 1.77 | 2.01 | 225 | 2.44 | 2.73 | 2.97 | 321 | 3.45 | 3.69 | 3.93 | 4.17 | 4.41 | 4.6 |
|  | . 1 | , | - | \% | 106 | 1.30 | 1.54 | .7) | 03 | 2.27 | 2.51 | 2.75 | 2.9) | 3.23 | 347 | 371 | 3.95 | $+19$ | $+13$ | 4.6 |
|  | . 12 | . 36 | . 60 | . 84 | 1.08 | 32 | 156 | , | 205 | 2.29 | 2.53 | 2.77 | 301 | 3.25 | 3.4) | $3-3$ | 397 | $+21$ | + | 4 |
| 7 d | . 14 | . 38 | . 62 | . 86 | 110 | 1.34 | 158 | 1 | 07 | 2. | 2.55 | 2.79 | 3.03 | 3.27 | 3.51 | 3.75 | 3.99 | $+23$ | 4.47 | 17 |
|  | . 16 | . 1 | . 64 | . 88 | 12 | 36 | 161 | 85 | 209 | 2.33 | 2.57 | 2.81 | 305 | 329 | 3.53 | 377 | 410 | $+25$ | 4.19 | 4.73 |
| 911 | . 18 | - 42 | .on | . 910 | 111 | 138 | 1.63 | 87 | 211 | 2.35 | 259 | 2.83 | 3.07 | 3.31 | 3.55 | 3.79 | $+113$ | $+27$ | $+51$ | $+$ |
| 10 d | . 20 | . 44 | . S ) | .12 | 116 | 140 | 1.65 | ( (4) | 2.13 | 2.37 | 261 | $2 \times 5$ | 304 | 3.33 | 3.57 | 3.81 | $+10$ | +29 | $+.53$ |  |
| 11 l | . 22 | . 46 | . 70 | . 9.1 | 115 | 1.42 | 1.67 | 191 | 215 | 2.39 | 26.3 | $2 \times 7$ | 311 | 3.35 | 3.59 | 3.83 | +.67 | +.31 | $+55$ | + |

[^1]English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence.

1 I'onnd $=20$ Shillings.<br>1 Shiiling = 12 Pence.

Profits, pages 6 and 7. English money, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / 3$ in the rate amounts to about 25.9 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows, giving preference to first form:
Three IIundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Five Pence, Sterling.


| 4.82 | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 00 | 600 | 0000 | \$0000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 10 | 12 | 14522822 | 165 | 18672199 |
| . 05 | 7+4736 | 148947 | $223+21$ | 8297894 | 10372368 | 12446842 | $1+521315$ | 16595789 | 18670262 |
| . 10 | 207+2585 | +148517 | 6222775 | 82971034 | 10371292 | 12445551 | 1+519809 | $1659+068$ | 18668326 |
| $1 \times$ | $207+1509$ | +148302 | $6222+53$ | 8296604 | 1037075 | 12444905 | $1+519056$ | 16593207 | 18667358 |
| . 15 | 20740434 | +1 | 6222130 | 82 | 10 | $12+44260$ | $1+518303$ | 165923 | 8666390 |
| . 20 | 2073828 | +147657 | 6221485 | 8295313 | 10369141 | 12442970 | 1+516798 | 16590626 | S664455 |
|  | 207361.33 | +147227 | 6220840 | $829+453$ | 10368066 | $12+41680$ | 14515293 | 1658\$906 | 18662519 |
| . 30 | 207339 | +146797 | 6220195 | 8293593 | 10366991 | $12+40390$ | 14513788 | 16587186 | 18660585 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | $\underline{60000}$ | 70000 | 80000 | 9000 |
| 4.82 .35 | 2173183 | 414636 | 621955 | 8292733 | $\overline{10365917}$ | $\overline{12+39100}$ | $1+512284$ | $\overline{16585}+67$ | 6658650 |
| $3_{8}$ | 307 | 414615 | 6219228 | 8292304 | 10365380 | 12438+56 | $1+511531$ | $1658+607$ | 8657683 |
| . 40 | 72968 | +145937 | 6218905 | 8291874 | 10364842 | 12437811 | $1+510779$ | 16583748 | 8656716 |
| . 45 | 72 | 41455 | 218261 | 8291015 | 1036376 | 12436522 | 14509276 | 16582029 | $865+783$ |
| 12 | 20725 | +14507 | 6217617 | 8290155 | 10362694 | 12435233 | 14507772 | 16580311 | 8652850 |
|  | 723 | +1446 | 6216972 | $8289296$ | 10361621 | 12+339+5 | $1+506269$ | 16578593 | 18650917 |
| . 60 | $2072109+$ | 11 | 6216328 | $8288+38$ | $103605+7$ | 12432656 | $1+504766$ | 16576875 | 18648985 |
|  | 0021 | 004 | 6216006 | 8285008 | 10360010 | 12+32012 | $1+50+015$ | 16576017 | 186480 |
| 4.82.65 | 100 | 20 | 30000 | . 10000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 207189 | 41 | 6215684 | - | 10359474 | 12+31368 | $1+503263$ | 16575158 | 18647053 |
| . 70 | 2071680 | +143360 | 6215040 | 82867 | 10358 | 12+30081 | 145017 | 16573441 | 18645121 |
|  | 2071465 | +1+293 | $621+3$ | $82 \mathrm{~S}=8$ | 10357 | 12428793 | 14500259 | 16571724 | $186+3190$ |
| . 80 | 207 | 11 | 6213753 | 8285004 | 1035 | 12427506 | $1+498757$ | 16570008 | 59 |
| . 85 | 2071036 | 41420 | 62131 | 8284 | 10355 | 12+26219 | $1+197256$ | 165 |  |
|  | 9929 | 414185 | 6212788 | 82837 | $1035+6$ | $12+25576$ | 14496505 | 16567 | 18638364 |
| . 90 | 2070 | 41416+4 | 62124 | 2832 | $1035+1$ | 12424933 | $1+4957$ | 165665 | 18637399 |
| . 95 | 297 | 4141 | 621 | 82824 | 103530 | 12423646 | $1449+2$ | 1656 | +70 |
| 4.82 | 15 | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 7500 | 5000 | 50 |
|  | 3112033 | 86722 | $7261+11$ | 9.336100 | 11+10788 | 13+85477 | 15560166 | $\overline{17634855}$ | 9709544 |
| 18 | 3111226 | 5185377 | 7259528 | 9333680 | 11407830 | $13+81980$ | 15556132 | 17630282 | 19704433 |
| 1. | 3110420 | 5184033 | 7257646 | 9331260 | 11404873 | $13+78+87$ | 15552100 | 17625713 | 19699326 |
| 38 | 310961 | 5182690 | 7255766 | 9328842 | 11401918 | 13474994 | $155+8069$ | $176211+5$ | 19694221 |
| 12 | 31088 | 51813 | 725388 | 9326 | 11398963 | 13471502 | 155+4041 | 17616580 | 9689119 |
| 5 \% | 0800 | 5180005 | 7252007 | 9324009 | 11396011 | $13+68013$ | $155+0016$ | 17612018 | 19684020 |
| 3. | 3107198 | 5178664 | 7250129 | 9321595 | 11393061 | $13+6+526$ | 15535992 | 17607457 | 19678923 |
| $7 / 8$ | 3106394 | 5177323 | 7248253 | 9319182 | 11390112 | $13+610+1$ | 15531970 | 17602900 | $196738 z^{\prime}$ |

The table above redtees dollars and cents to pounds and deeimals of pounds. The tablebelow reduees the decinals of prounds to shillines and pence; which last will be found at the top and side. lan adding two or more numbers together. use three or four decimals, aceording to the degree of aceuracy required.

|  |  | 15 | 2 s | 3 s | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7 s | 8 s | 9s | 10s | 11s | 12s | 13 s | 14 s | 15 s | 16 s | 17: | 18: | 19 s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 050 | . 100 | 150 | . 200 | 250 | . 300 | . 350 | .400 | . 4.50 | . 500 | . 550 | . 600 | . 650 | . 700 | . 750 | . 800 | . 850 | . 900 | . 950 |
| 1 d | . 004 | . 054 | . 104 | . 154 | . 204 | . 254 | . 304 | . 35.4 | .404 | . 454 | . 504 | . 554 | . 604 | . 654 | . 704 | . 754 | .804 | . 854 | . 904 | . 954 |
| 2 l | . 1018 | . 058 | . 08 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | . 758 | . 808 | . 858 | . 908 | . 958 |
| 31 | 013 | . 063 | . 11.3 | . 16.3 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | . 113 | . 463 | . 513 | . 56.3 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | . 763 | . 813 | . 863 | . 913 | . 963 |
| 41 | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . +17 | . 467 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | .767 | . 817 | . 867 | . 917 | . 967 |
| 51 | . 021 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | + 21 | . +71 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | 771 | .821 | . 871 | . 921 | . 971 |
| 61 | .025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | . 715 | . 825 | . 875 | . 925 | . 975 |
| 7 d | .029 | . 079 | . 129 | . 179 | . 229 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | . 429 | . 479 | . 529 | . 579 | 629 | . 679 | . 329 | . 779 | . 829 | . 879 | .924 | . 979 |
| 8 d | .03.3 | . 083 | . 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | . 383 | . 433 | . 483 | . 533 | . 583 | . 633 | . 683 | . 733 | . 783 | . 833 | . 883 | . 933 | .983 |
| 9 d | . 038 | .08s | . 1.38 | . 1.88 | .2.38 | .289 | . 3.38 | . 388 | . 4.38 | . 488 | . 538 | . 588 | .6.38 | .688 | . 738 | . 788 | . 8.38 | . 888 | . 938 | .988 |
| 10 d | . 012 | .092 | . $1+2$ | .192 | . 242 | . 292 | . 312 | . 392 | + 412 | . 492 | . 542 | . 592 | . 642 | . 692 | . $7+2$ | . 792 | . 812 | . 802 | . 942 | .992 |
| 11 d | . 016 | . 090 | . 146 | . 196 | . 246 | . 296 | . 346 | . 396 | . 446 | 496 | . $5+6$ | . 596 | 646 | . 696 | . 746 | . 796 | . 846 | . 896 | . 946 | .996 |



## Pounds，Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents．English Money．

Value of coins，page 190．A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10.4 cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as given below．Avoid wide spacing；write tike samples shown， not like this：£ $328 \cdot 2 \cdot 5$ ．Do not use farthings．
£328－12－5．£7－0－\％．£0－7－7．£7－チ－0．£67．$=\quad$ £328 12

| 4.82 | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40040 | 000 | 000 | 100 | 0000 | 00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4820400 | $96+0000$ | $1 \overline{460000}$ | 19280000 | $2 ¢ 100000$ | 28920000 | $337+6000$ | 38566000 | 4338000 |
| ． 05 | 4820500 | $96+1000$ | $14+61500$ | 19282000 | 24102500 | 28923000 | 33743500 | 38564000 | ＋338＋5011 |
| ． 10 | 4821000 | $96+2000$ | 1＋463000 | 19284010 | 24105000 | 28926000 | 33747000 | 38568000 | ＋338906：0 |
| 1 | 4821250 | 9 CH 2500 | $14+63750$ | 19285000 | 24106250 | 28927500 | 33748750 | 38570000 | 33 |
| ． 15 | 4821 | 9643000 | 14464500 | 92860 | 241075 | 28929000 | 33750500 | 0 | ＋3393500 |
| ． 20 | 48220 | $96+400$ | 1446610 | 1928800 | $2+11000$ | 289320 | 33754000 | 38576 cco | ＋33）sctio |
| 14 | 482250 | 66＋500 | $14+6750$ | 1929000 | 2411250 | 28935000 | 33757500 | 3855800 | 4.3402 |
| ． 30 | 182300 | 64600 | 14469000 | 19292000 | 24115000 | 28938000 | 33761000 | 3858400 | ＋3＋07 |
| 4.82 .35 | 10000 | 20910 | 000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | sо0c0 | 0000 |
|  | ＋\＄23500 | $96+7000$ | $1+4705$ | 19294000 | 241175 | $289+10$ | $3 \overline{376+50}$ | 558 | ＋3＋11500 |
| 3 | 237 | $96+7500$ | 14471250 | 19295 | 241187 | 28942500 | 33766250 | 38590000 | ＋3＋13750 |
| ． 40 | 48240 | ＋ | $1+47200$ | 192960 | 2＋12000 | $2894+000$ | 33768000 | 559 | ＋3416000 |
| ． 45 | 48245 | $96+90$ | $1+4735$ | 1929800 | $2+122500$ | 28947000 | 33771500 | 85 | 43＋20500 |
| 12 | 48 | 965 | $1+47$ | 193000 | $2+12500$ | 28950000 | 33775000 | 38600000 | ＋3＋2 |
| ． 55 | ＋1825 | 965100 | 1＋4765 | 193020 | 2412750 | 289530 | 33778500 | 3860 | ＋3＋29 |
| ． 6 | 4826000 | 5200 | 1447800 | 193040 | $2+13000$ | 289560 | 33782000 | 386080 | ＋3＋3＋000 |
| 5，8 | ＋\＄26250 | 9652500 | 1447875 | 193050 | 24131250 | 28957500 | 33783750 | 38610000 | 43＋36250 |
| 4.82 .65 | 10000 | 29990 | 30900 | 40000 | $\underline{50000}$ | 60000 | 70900 | S0000 | 90000 |
|  | 4826500 | 9653000 | 1447950 | 1930c000 | $2+132500$ | 28959000 | 3378550 | 38612000 | $43+3 \times 500$ |
| 70 | 4827000 | 965400 | 1448100 | 1930800 | $2+13500$ | 2896200 | 3378900 | 386160C0 | $43+4$ |
| $3^{3 / 4}$ | ＋82750 | 965300 | $14+825$ | 1931000 | $2+137500$ | 28965000 | 33792500 | 386200 | 434＋7500 |
| ． 80 | 4828000 | 600 | 1448400 | 19312000 | 2＋14 | 28968 | 3379，00 | 38624000 | ＋34520 |
| ． 85 | 482950 | 96570 | 1448 | $31+0$ | 142 | 28971000 | 33799 | 38628000 |  |
| 7 is | 482875 | 575 | $1+4862$ | 1931500 | $2+1+375$ | 289725 | 3801 | 3863 | 43＋58750 |
| ． 90 | 482900 | 9658000 | $1+4870$ | 19316000 | 24145000 | 299740 | $33 \times 030$ | 38632 | $43+$ |
| 95 | 1925 | 96\％00 | 144885 | 1931500 | 2414750 | 289770 | 33806 | 386.36 | 析 |
| 1.82 | 1500 | 25000 | 55000 | 15000 | 5000 | 65000 | 75000 | 500 | 50 |
|  | 7230000 | 12050000 | 16870000 | 21690000 | 26510000 | 31330000 | 36150000 | 10970000 | 5790000 |
| 1＇8 | 2331875 | 12053125 | $1687+375$ | 21695625 | 26516875 | 31338125 | 36159375 | H0980625 | 5801875 |
| 11 | 7233750 | 12056250 | 16878750 | 21701250 | 26523750 | $313+6250$ | 36168750 | ＋0991250 | 45813750 |
| 3 s | 723 | 12 | 1688312 | 21706815 | 26530625 | $3135+37$ | 36178125 | ＋1001575 | 458256 |
| 12 | 7237500 | 1206250 | 1688750 | 21712500 | 26537500 | 31362500 | 35187500 | 101250 | 5837 |
| 5 | 7239375 | 12065625 | 16891575 | 21718125 | 26544375 | 31370625 | 36196875 | ＋1023125 | 45849375 |
| $3 / 4$ | $72+1250$ | 12063750 | 16896250 | 21723750 | 26551250 | 31.378750 | 36206250 | ＋1033750 | 45861250 |
| 7 7 | 724，3125 | 12071875 | 16900625 | 21729375 | 26558125 | 31386885 | 36215625 | ＋1044375 | 45873125 |

P＇ounds
10
Dollars

The table above reduces pounds to dollars and cents．The table below reduces slidilings and pence to doblars and cents．For rates near the top and near the bontoma of the page，some of the figures in the table below may be in ceror from（o1 to ．f！of a cent．The cents vary in value by that numont．

|  |  | 1 s | 2 s | 3s | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7 s | 8. | 0 S | 10 s | 11 s | 12s | 13 s | 14s | 15s | 16 s | 17： | 18： | 15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ． 24 | ． 48 | ． 72 | .97 | 1.21 | 1.45 | 1.69 | 1.93 | 2.17 | 2.41 | 2.65 | 2.90 | 3．14 | 3.38 | 3.62 | 3.86 | 4.10 | 4.34 | ＋．5 |
| 1 | ． 02 | ． 26 | ． 50 | ． 74 | $9)$ | 1.23 | 1.47 | 1.71 | 1.95 | 2.19 | 2.43 | 2.67 | 2.92 | 3.16 | 3.40 | 3.64 | 3.88 | 4.12 | 4.36 | 4．fi0 |
| 2 d | ． 04 | ． 28 | ． 52 | ． 76 | 1.01 | 1.25 | 1．4） | 1.73 | 1.97 | 2.21 | 2.45 | 2．6） | 2.94 | 3.18 | 3.12 | 3 ．fes | 3.90 | 4.14 | 4．3．3 | ＋6． 2 |
| 3 d | ． 06 | ． 30 | ． 51 | ． 78 | 1.03 | 127 | 1.51 | 175 | 1．以） | 2.23 | 2.47 | 2.71 | 2.96 | 3.20 | 3.44 | 3.68 | 3.92 | 4.16 | 4． 40 | 4.64 |
| 4 ll | ．0s | ． 32 | ． 56 | ． 80 | 1.05 | 1．2） | 1.53 | 1.77 | 2.01 | 225 | 2.49 | 2.73 | 2.94 | 322 | 3.46 | 3.70 | 3.94 | 4.18 | 1.42 | 4．6\％ |
| 5 d | ． 10 | ． 34 | ． 58 | ． 82 | 1.07 | 1.31 | 1.55 | 1.79 | 2.03 | 227 | 2.51 | 2.75 | 3.00 | 3.24 | 3.48 | 3.72 | 3.96 | 4.20 | 4.4 | te8 |
| 61 | ． 12 | ． 36 | ． 60 | ． 8 | 1．0＇） | 1.33 | 1.57 | 1.81 | 205 | 2．21） | 2.53 | 2.77 | 3．C2 | 3.26 | 3.50 | 3.74 | 3.8 | 4.22 | 4.16 | 4.70 |
| 71 | ． 14 | ． 38 | ． 62 | $\therefore 6$ | 1.11 | 1.35 | 1.59 | 1.83 | 2.07 | 2.31 | 2.55 | 2．79 | 3.04 | 3.28 | 3.52 | 3.76 | ＋．co | ＋．2．4 | 4.48 | 4．72 |
| 8 d | ． 16 | ． 40 | ． 64 | ． 8 | 1.13 | 1.37 | 1.61 | 1.85 | $20^{\prime \prime}$ | 2.33 | 2.57 | 2.81 | 306 | 3.30 | 354 | 3.78 | $+02$ | $+26$ | 4.50 | 4.74 |
| 9 d | ．18 | 42 | ． 6.6 | ． 90 | 1.15 | 1.39 | 1.6 .3 | 1.87 | 211 | 2.35 | 2.54 | 2.83 | 3.08 | 3.32 | 3.56 | 3．s0 | H． 4 | $+24$ | 4．5？ | 4.76 |
| 10 l | ． 20 | ． 14 | ． 18 | C2 | 1.17 | 141 | 1.15 | 1． \％）$^{\prime}$ | 2.13 | 2.37 | 2.61 | 2.15 | 3.10 | 3.34 | 3．5：3 | 3.82 | ＋co | 4.30 | 4.51 | 4.88 |
| 11 d | ． 22 | ． 46 | ． 70 | ． 54 | 1．1） | 1.43 | 167 | 191 | 215 | 2.39 | 263 | 217 | 312 | 3.36 | 3． 80 （t） | 3.81 | 4.0 .8 | ＋32 | ＋．56 | 4．N） |

24 English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence.

1 Pound $=20$ Shillings.
1 Shilling $=12$ lence.
Profits, pages 6 and 7. English money, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / 8$ in the rate amounts to about 25.9 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows, giving preference to first form:
Three Hundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Five Pence, Sterling.
Or: ......Pounds, ${ }^{12 / 5}$ Sterling.
It In aometimes permisibibe to ure $S f g$ for
Sterling, but the full word in alwayg best.

|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 0000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.83 | $2070393+$ | +140787 | 6211180 | 8281573 | 10351967 | 12422360 | 1+492754 | $\overline{165631} 1+7$ | 633540 |
| . 05 | 20701791 | +140358 | 6210537 | 8280716 | 10350895 | 12421074 | $14+91253$ | 16561433 | 18631612 |
| 10 | $206996+8$ | 4139930 | 6209894 | 8279859 | 103+9824 | 12419789 | 1448975 | 16559718 | 18629683 |
| 1/8 | 0698577 | 4139715 | 6209573 | 8279431 | $103+9288$ | $12+19146$ | 1448900t | 16558862 | 18628719 |
| . 15 | 206975 | 413 | 6209252 | 82 | 103 | 12418504 | $14+88254$ | 16558005 | 55 |
| . 20 | 1695364 | +13907 | 6208609 | 8278146 | $103+7682$ | $12+17219$ | 14186755 | 16556291 | 18625828 |
| 14 | 1693223 | +1386 | 6207967 | 8277289 | 10346611 | 12415934 | 14485256 | $1655+578$ | 18623901 |
| . 30 | 20691082 | +138216 | 6207325 | 8276433 | 103+5541 | $12+146+9$ | 14483757 | 16552866 | 18621974 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| 4.83.35 | $206889+2$ | +137788 | 6206683 | 8275577 | 103+4471 | $\underline{12+13365}$ | $1+482259$ | 16551153 | 18620048 |
| 3.8 | 20687872 | 4137574 | 6206362 | 8275149 | $103+3936$ | $12+12723$ | $1+481510$ | 16550297 | 18619085 |
| . 40 | 20686802 | +137360 | $62060+1$ | 8274721 | 103+3401 | 12412081 | $1+480761$ | $165+9+41$ | 18618122 |
| .45 | $2068+662$ | 41369.3 | 6205399 | 8273865 | 103+2331 | 12410797 | 14479264 | 16547730 | 18616196 |
| 1/2 | 20682523 | 4136505 | 6204757 | 8273009 | 10341262 | $12+0951+$ | 14477766 | $165+6019$ | 18614271 |
| . 55 | 20680385 | +136077 | $620+115$ | 8272154 | $103+0192$ | $12+08231$ | $1+4762$ | $165+4308$ | 18612346 |
| . 60 | $206782+7$ | 4135649 | 6203474 | 8271299 | 10339123 | 12406948 | $1+47+773$ | $165+25$ | $18610+22$ |
| 5 '8 | 2067 | 41354 | 6203153 | 8270871 | 1033858 | 12406307 | 1+47402 | 165417+2 | 460 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| . 65 | 20676109 | 4135222 | 6202833 | 8270444 | 10338054 | 12405665 | $1+473276$ | $165+0887$ | 18608498 |
| . 70 | 20673972 | $413+794$ | 6202191 | 8269589 | 1033698 | 12404383 | 14471780 | 16539177 | 18606574 |
| $3 / 4$ | 20671835 | 4134367 | 6201550 | 8268734 | 10335917 | 12403101 | 14+7028 | $16537+68$ | 18604651 |
| . 80 | 20669698 | 4133940 | 6200909 | 8267879 | 10334849 | 12401819 | $14+6878$ | 16535759 | 18602728 |
| . 85 | 20667562 | \$133512 | 6200269 | 8267025 | 10333781 | $12+00537$ | 1446729 | 1653+050 | 18600806 |
| 7/8 | $20666+94$ | 4133290 | 6199948 | 8266598 | 10333247 | 12399897 | 14466546 | 16533196 | 18599845 |
| . 90 | $20665+27$ | 4133085 | 6199628 | 8266171 | 10332713 | 12399256 | $1+465799$ | 16532341 | 18598884 |
| . 95 | 20663292 | +13265 | 619898 | 826 | 10331646 | 12397 | 1446 | 16530 | 18596962 |
|  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 450 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 8500 | 500 |
| 83 | 3105590 | 5175983 | 7246377 | 9316770 | 11387163 | 13+57557 | 15527950 | $175983+3$ | 19668737 |
| 13 | 3104787 | $51746+4$ | 72.14502 | $931+360$ | $1138+217$ | $13+54075$ | 15523933 | 17593791 | $196636+8$ |
| 1. | 3103983 | 5173306 | 72+2628 | 9311950 | 11381272 | 13+50595 | 15519917 | 17589239 | 19658562 |
| $3 / 3$ | 3103181 | 5171968 | 7240755 | 9309543 | 1137833 | $13+47117$ | 1551590 | 17584690 | 196534 |
| $1 / 2$ | 3102378 | 5170631 | 7238883 | 9.307135 | 11375388 | $13+43640$ | 15511892 | 17580145 | $196+8397$ |
| 5,8 | 3101577 | 5169294 | 7237012 | 9304730 | 11372448 | 13+40166 | 15507883 | 17575601 | $196+3319$ |
| 3.4 | 3100775 | 5167959) | 7235142 | 9312326 | 11369509 | 13+36693 | 15503876 | 17571060 | 19638243 |
| 78 | 30 | 5166624 | 72 | 92 | 11366 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 196.33170 |

The table above reduces dollars and cents to pounds and deeimals of pounds. The tablebelow reduces the deemals of ponnds to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and side. lin adding two or more numbers together, use three or four decimals, according to the degree of accuracy reguired.

|  |  | 1.: | 2 s | 3 s | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7s | 8 | 9 s | 10s | 11s | 12s | 13s | 14s | 15 s | 16 s | 17s | 18. | 19s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 050 | . 100 | . 150 | . 200 | . 250 | . 300 | . 350 | . 400 | . 450 | . 500 | .550 | 600 | . 650 | 700 | . 750 | 800 | .850 | . 900 | 50 |
| 1 | . 004 | . $05+$ | . 104 | . 154 | . 204 | . 254 | . 304 | . 354 | . 404 | . 454 | . 504 | .554 | . 604 | . 654 | . 704 | . 754 | . 804 | . 85 | . 904 | . 95 t |
| 2 d | . 008 | .05\% | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | .658 | . 708 | . 758 | . 808 | . 858 | . 908 | . 95 |
| 3 d | . 013 | . 063 | . 113 | 163 | . 213 | . 263 | . 31.3 | . 363 | 413 | . 463 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | . 763 | . 813 | . 86 | . 913 | 63 |
| 1 d | . 017 | . 067 | 117 | . 167 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | +17 | . 667 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | . 767 | . 817 | . 867 | . 917 | 67 |
| 51 | . 121 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | +21 | . 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | . 771 | . 821 | . 87 | . 921 | . 971 |
| 6 d | . 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 62 | . 675 | . 725 | . 775 | . 825 | . 875 | .92 | . 97 |
| 7 d | . 029 | . 79 | 129 | 79 | . 229 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | +29 | . 479 | 529 | . 579 | . 62 | . 679 | . 729 | . 779 | . 829 | . 87 | . 92 | . 979 |
| 8 d | 033 | .08.3 | . 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 283 | 333 | . $3 \times 3$ | 433 | . 483 | . 533 | .583 | . 633 | . 683 | . 733 | . 78.3 | . 833 | . 88 | . 933 | 83 |
| 9 d | 038 | .088 | . 138 | . 188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 338 | . 388 | 138 | . 488 | . 538 | . 588 | . 638 | . 688 | . 738 | . 788 | . 8.38 | . 888 | . 938 | . 988 |
| 10.1 | . 012 | . 092 | .142 | . 192 | . $2+2$ | . 292 | . 342 | . 392 | +12 | . 492 | .542 | . 592 | . $6+2$ | . 692 | . $7+2$ | . 792 | . 812 | . 892 | $9+2$ | .90 |
| 11 d | 045 | . 096 | . 146 | . 196 | .246 | . 296 | 346 | . 396 | 1 | . 496 | 546 | . 596 | $6+6$ | (1) | . $7+6$ | 796 | . $8+$ | . 8 |  |  |

# Pounds，Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents．English Money． 

1 1＇ontul $=20$ shillings．<br>1 shilling＝ 12 rence．

Value of coins，page 190．A flucluation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10.3 cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as given below．Avoid wide spacing；write like samples shown， not like this：$£ 328-2-5$ ．Do not use farthings．

$$
\begin{array}{lllll|l|l|}
\hline £ 328-12-5 . & £ 7-0-4 . & £ 0-7-4 . & £ 7-4-0 . & £ 67 .- & £ 328 & 12 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 000 | 000 | 0000 | 70000 | 1000 | 1000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.83 | \＄830000 | 9660000 | $1+490600$ | 19320000 | $2+150000$ | 2 F 980000 | 33810000 | 38640000 | $43+70000$ |
| ． 05 | 4830500 | 9661000 | $1+491500$ | 19322000 | 2＋152500 | 28983000 | 33813500 | $386+4000$ | ＋347＋500 |
| ． 10 | ＋831000 | 9662000 | $1+493000$ | 19324000 | 2＋155000 | 28986000 | 33817000 | $386+8000$ | 10 |
| 1， 8 | 4831 | 9662500 | 1＋493750 | 19325000 | 2＋156250 | 2898750 | 33818750 | 38650000 | ＋3＋81250 |
| ． 15 | 4831500 | 9663000 | 4945 | 193260 | 2＋157500 | 28989000 | 33820500 | 38652000 | $43+83500$ |
| ． 20 | 3200 | 6，40 | $1+49600$ | 1932800 | $2+16000$ | 28992000 | 3382 0060 | 38656000 | 43488000 |
| 1.4 | \＄3250 | 650 | $1+497500$ | 19330000 | 2＋162500 | 2899500 | 3.3827500 | 386600 | 43＋925110 |
| ． 30 | 3300 | 660 | $1+499000$ | 19332000 | 2＋165000 | 28998000 | 33831000 | $3866+000$ | 43497000 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 0000 | 90000 |
| 5 | ＋833500 | 96670 | 00500 | 19334000 | $2+167500$ | 29001000 | $33833+500$ | 38668000 | ＋3501500 |
| 3 s | 4 | 9667500 | $1+501250$ | 193 | 2＋168750 | 2900250 | $33 \times 36250$ | 38670000 | ＋3503750 |
| ． 40 | ＋83＋000 | 6 S | 1＋50200 | 1933600 | 2＋170000 | 2900400 | 3383800 | 38672000 | ＋350600 |
| ． 45 | ＋ 83 | 96690 | $1+5035$ | 193380 | 2＋172500 | 290070 | $338+15$ | 86760 | 351 |
| 12 | 4835 | 967 | 14505 | $193+$ | 2＋175000 | 2901 | $38+5$ | 38680000 | 0 |
| ． 55 | ＋8355 | 967160 | 145065 | 193＋20 | 2＋1775 | 290130 | 381 | 3 s | 0 |
| ． 60 | \＄$\$ 36000$ | 9672000 | $1+508000$ | $193+400$ | $2+1800$ | 290160 | 3852 | 38688 | 43524000 |
| 5 s | \＄36250 | 967250 | 14508750 | 193＋5000 | $2+181250$ | 29017500 | 338537 | 38690000 | 43526250 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 10000 | 50000 | 60000 | 0000 | S000 | 9000 |
| ． 65 | 4836500 | 9673000 | 14509500 | $193+6000$ | 24182500 | 2901900 | 33855500 | 38692000 | 43528500 |
| ． 70 | ＋837600 | 967400 | 1451100 | 1934800 | 2418500 | 2902200 | 33859000 | 38696000 | ＋3533000 |
| 34 | 退 | 9675000 | 1451250 | 1935000 | 2418750 | 2902500 | 33862500 | 387000 | 3537500 |
| ． 80 | 1835000 | 967600 | 1451400 | 1935200 | 2＋190000 | 290280 | 33866000 | 38704060 | 35＋2000 |
| ． 85 | 483850 |  | 51 | 35 | $2+1925$ | 2903 | 38695 | 38708000 | 0 |
| 7＇8 | 4838750 | 967750 | 145162 | 193550 | 2＋1937 | 290325 | 33871250 | 38710000 | $35+8750$ |
| ． 90 | 39 | 9678000 | 1＋51700 | 193560 | 2＋19500 | 2903400 | 33873000 | 387120 | ＋3551000 |
| ． 95 | 48 | 96 | 1451851 | 193580 | 2＋1975 | 2903700 | $33 \times 7650$ |  |  |
|  | 15000 | 25000 | 00 | 150 | 55000 | 析 | 5000 | \＄5000 | 500 |
| 4．83．．．．． | 72＋5000 | 120750 | 1690500 | 217350 | 26565000 | 31395000 | $3 \overline{622500}$ | 41055000 | ＋5885000 |
| 18 | 7246875 | 12078125 | 16909375 | 21740625 | 26571875 | 31403125 | $3623+375$ | ＋1065625 | 45896875 |
| $1 / 4$ | $72+875$ | 12051250 | 16913750 | 21746250 | 26578750 | 31＋1125 | 36243750 | ＋1076250 | 5908750 |
| $3{ }^{3}$ | 725062 | 208 37 | 16918125 | 21751875 | 26585625 | 31＋193 | 36253125 | ＋1086875 | 5920625 |
| 12 | 7252500 | 120875 | 16122500 | 21757500 | 26592500 | $31+27500$ | 35262500 | ＋1097500 | 5932500 |
| 58 | $725+375$ | 12090625 | 169268575 | 21763125 | 26599375 | $31+35625$ | 36271875 | 41108125 | $459+4375$ |
| 3. | 7256250 | 12093750 | 16931250 | 21768750 | 26606250 | $31+43750$ | 36281250 | ＋1118750 | 45956250 |
| 7 \％ | $725 \times 125$ | 1209が575 | 16935625 | 21774375 | 26613125 | $31+51875$ | 36290625 | ＋11293 | ＋596＜＜125 |

Pounds
to
Dollars

The table above reduces pounds to dollars amd cents．The table below reduces shillings and penee to dollars nud cents．For rates near the top and near the bottom of the page，some of the fignres in the table lelow may $1 x$ in crror from 01 to 49 of a cent．The cents vary in value liy that amount．

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 48 |  |  | 1.21 | 1.45 | $1.6{ }^{\circ}$ |  | 2.18 |  |  |  |  |  | 3.63 |  | ＋11 |  |  |
|  | ． | 26 | ． 50 | ． 75 | 99 | 1. | 17 | 1.71 | 1.95 | 2.20 | ＋ | 2.68 | 2.92 | 3.16 | 3.40 | 3.65 | 3.89 | ＋．13 | 4.37 | 4.61 |
|  | ． 04 | 28 | ． 52 | ． 77 | 1.01 | 1.25 | 1.49 | 1.73 | 1.97 | 2.22 | 2.46 | 2.70 | 2.94 | 3.18 | 3.42 | 3.67 | 3.91 | 4.15 | 4．39 | 4.63 |
| 3 d | ． 06 | 30 | ． 54 | ．${ }^{9}$ ） | 1.03 | 1.27 | 1.51 | 1.75 | 1.99 | 2.24 | 2.48 | 2.72 | 2.96 | 3.20 | 3.44 | 3.69 | 3.93 | 4.17 | 4.41 | 4.65 |
|  | ．0s | 32 | ． 5 | ． 81 | 1.05 | 1．2） | 1.53 | 1.77 | 2.01 | 2.26 | 2.50 | 2.74 | 2.98 | 322 | 3.47 | 3.71 | 3.9 | 4.19 | 4.4 | 4.67 |
|  | ． 10 | ． 34 | ． 58 | ． 83 | 07 | 1.31 | 1.55 | 1．7） | 2.03 | 2.28 | 2.52 | 2.76 | 3.00 | 3.24 | 3.4 | 3.73 | 3.97 | 4.21 | 4.4 | 4.69 |
|  | 12 | 36 | ． 610 | ． 85 | 1.09 | 1.33 | 1．57， | 1.81 | 205 | 2.30 | 2.54 | 2.78 | 3.02 | 3.26 | 3.51 | 3.75 | 3.99 | 4.23 | 4．t | 4.7 |
| 7 d | ． 14 | ：38 | ．12 | ． 87 | 1.11 | 1.35 | 1.59 | 1.83 | 198 | 2.32 | 2.56 | 2.80 | 3.04 | 3.2 S | 3.53 | 3.77 | 4.01 | 4.2 | 4.49 | 4.7 |
|  | ． 16 | ．4） | ． 14 | ． 89 | 1.13 | 1.37 | 1.61 | 1.85 | 2.10 | 2.34 | 2.58 | 2.82 | 3.06 | 3.30 | 3.55 | 3.79 | ＋03 | 1.27 | 4.51 | 4.75 |
| 9 d | ． 18 | ． 42 | 66 | 91 | 115 | 1.39 | 1.6 .3 | 1.57 | 212 | 2.36 | 2.60 | 2.84 | 3.08 | 3.32 | 3.57 | 3.151 | 405 | $+29$ | 4.53 | 4．7 |
| 10 | ． 20 | ． 41 | ．64 | .93 | 117 | $1+1$ | 165 | 1.59 | 2.14 | 2.38 | 2.62 | 2.86 | 3.10 | 3.34 | 3．59 | 3.8 .3 | 107 | ＋．31 | 4.55 |  |
| 111 |  | ． 46 | ． 7 | .15 | 119 | 1 | 16 |  | 2.16 | 2 |  | 2 | 3.12 | 336 | 3.61 |  | ＋112 | 4.33 |  |  |

## English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence.

1 Pound $=20$ Shillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 Pence.

Profits, pages 6 and 7. English money, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / 8$ in the rate amounts to about 25.8 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows, giving preference to first form : Three Hundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Five Pence, Sterling.


| 4.84 | 109000 | $\underline{20000}$ | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 69 | 000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 20661157 | +132231 | 61983 | $826+463$ | 10330579 | 12396694 | 1+462810 | 16528926 | 18595041 |
| . 05 | 6659023 | +131805 | 6197707 | 8263609 | 10329511 | 12395+14 | $1+461316$ | 16527218 | 18593121 |
| . 10 | 65688 | 4131378 | 6197067 | 8262756 | 10328445 | $1239+133$ | $14+59822$ | 16525511 | 18591200 |
| 1 | 655822 | 4131164 | 6196747 | 826232 | 10327911 | 12393493 | $1+459076$ | $1652+658$ | $185902+0$ |
| . 15 | 20654756 | 4130951 | 6196+27 | 8261902 | 10327378 | 12392853 | 14458329 | 16523805 | 185892 |
| . 20 | 65262 | 41305 | 619578 | 82610 | 10326311 | 12391574 | 14456836 | 16522098 | 18587361 |
| $1{ }_{4}$ | 65049 | +13009 | 61951 | 8260196 | 10325245 | 12390294 | $1+455343$ | 16520392 | $18585+$ |
| 0 | 206483 | 412967 | 61945 | 8259343 | $1032+179$ | 12389015 | $14+53851$ | 16518687 | 1858 |
| 4.84 .35 | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 2064622 | 292 | 61938 | 8258 | $\underline{10323113}$ | $\overline{12387736}$ | $\overline{1+452359}$ | $\overline{16516982}$ | 18581604 |
| ${ }_{3}{ }_{8}$ | 20545161 | 4129032 | $61935+8$ | 82580 | 10322581 | 12387097 | 14451613 | 16516129 | 18580645 |
| .40 | 20544096 | 41288 | 932 | 82576.38 | 10322048 | 12386457 | 14450867 | 16515277 | 18579686 |
| .45 | 206+1965 | 41283 | 925 | 825678 | 10320983 | 12385179 | 14449376 | 1651357 | 857 |
| 12 | 20639835 | 412 | 6191950 | 55 | 10319917 | 12383901 | 14447884 | 165118 | 18575851 |
| 5 | 20637705 | 41275 | 1913 | 82550 | 103188 | 123826 | $1+446$ | 165 | 185 |
| . 60 | 6355 | 4127115 | 1906 | $25+2$ | 1031778 | $123813+5$ | 144 | 1650 | 185 |
| 5,8 | 634 | 4126902 | 6190353 | 8253 | 103172 | 12380707 | 44 | 16507609 | 18571060 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | $\underline{90000}$ |
| . 60 | 20633447 | 4126689 | $619003-$ | 825337 | 10316723 | 12380068 | $1+4+3+13$ | 16506 | 18570102 |
| . 70 | 2063131 | 412626 | 6189396 | 82525 | 10315659 | 12378791 | $14+41923$ | 165050 | 18568187 |
| 3/4 | 20629190 | +125838 | 6188757 | 2516 | $1031+5$ | 123775 | $1+4404$ | 16503. | 185 |
| . 80 | 20627063 | 4125+13 | 6188119 | 8250825 | 10313531 | 123 | 14438944 | 16501650 |  |
| . 85 | $2062+936$ | $412+98$ | 6187481 | 82499 | 1031246 | 12374961 | $14+37+55$ | 164999 | $18562+42$ |
| 7/8 | 6238 | 41247 | 61871 | $82+95$ | 10311936 | $1237+323$ | $1+436710$ | 1649909 | $18561+5$ |
| . 90 | 206228 | $412+5$ | 6186843 | 8249124 | 10311404 | 12373685 | 14435966 | 1649 | 18560528 |
| . 95 | 20 | +124137 | 61 | 82 | 103103 | 12372 | 1443 | 1649 |  |
| 4.84 | 15090 | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 |  | 65000 | 7500 | 8500 | 95000 |
|  | 3099174 | 516528 | 7231405 | 9297521 | 11363637 | 13+2975 | 15495868 | 17561984 | 19628099 |
| 18 | 309837 | 6395 | 7229538 | 9295120 | 11360702 | $13+2628$ | 15491867 | 17557449 | 19623031 |
|  | 309757 | 16262 | 722767 | 29272 | 11357770 | $13+22819$ | 15487868 | 17552917 | 1961796 |
| $3 / 8$ | $309677_{4}$ | 5161290 | 7225806 | 29032 | 1135 | 13+1935 | 154838 | 1754838 | 196129 |
| 18125 | 3095975 | 5159959 | 7223942 | 9287926 | 1135190 | $13+15893$ | 15479876 | 17543860 | $196078+3$ |
|  | 3095177 | 5158628 | 7222079 | 9285530 | 11348982 | 13412+33 | 15475883 | 17539335 | 19002786 |
| 188 3 3 7 | 309+379 | 5157298 | 7220217 | 9283136 | 11346055 | 13408974 | 15471893 | 17534812 | 19597731 |
| 78 | 309 | 5155 | 72 | 928 | $113+3130$ | $13+05$ | 15 | 17530292 | 19592678 |

The table above reduces dollars and cents to pounds and deeimals of pounds. The table helow reduces the decimals of pounds to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and side. In adding two or more numbers together, use three or four decimals, according to the degree of accuracy refuired.

|  |  | 1 s | 2s | 3 s | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7 s | 8 : | 9 s | 10s | 11 s | 12 s | 13s | 14 s | 15 s | 16s | 17s | 18s | 19s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ; . 050 | . 100 | . 150 | . 200 | . 250 | . 300 | . 350 | . 400 | . 450 | . 500 | . 550 | . 600 | . 650 | . 700 | . 750 | . 800 | . 850 | . 900 | . 950 |
| 1 d | . 004 | . 054 | . 104 | . 154 | . 204 | . 254 | . 304 | . 354 | . 404 | . 454 | . 504 | . 554 | . 604 | . 654 | . 704 | . 754 | . 804 | . 854 | . 904 | .954 |
| 2 d | . 008 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | . 758 | . 808 | . 858 | . 908 | . 958 |
| 3 d | . 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 163 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | . 413 | . 463 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | . 763 | . 813 | . 863 | . 913 | . 963 |
| 4 d | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . +17 | . 467 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | . 767 | .817 | . 867 | . 917 | . 967 |
| 5 d | . 021 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | . 421 | . 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | . 371 | . 821 | . 871 | . 921 | . 971 |
| 6 d | . 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | . 775 | 825 | . 875 | . 925 | . 975 |
| 7 d | . 029 | . 079 | . 129 | . 179 | . 229 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | j 429 | . 479 | . 529 | . 579 | . 629 | . 679 | . 729 | .779 | . 829 | . 879 | . 929 | .979 |
| 8 d | . 0.33 | .08.3 | . 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | . 383 | . +33 | . 483 | . 533 | . 583 | . 633 | . 683 | .733 | . 783 | . 833 | . 883 | . 933 | . 983 |
| 9 d | . 1138 | . 088 | . 138 | . 188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 338 | . 388 | . 4.38 | . 488 | . 538 | . 588 | . 638 | . 688 | .738 | .788 | . 838 | . 888 | . 938 | . 988 |
| 10 d | 042 | . 092 | . 142 | . 192 | . 242 | . 292 | . 342 | . 392 | . 442 | . 492 | . 542 | . 592 | . 642 | . 692 | . $7+2$ | . 792 | . 842 | . 892 | . 942 | . 992 |
| 11 d | 045 | .096 | . 146 | . 196 | . 246 | . 296 | . 346 | . 396 | . 446 | . 496 | . 546 | . 596 | . 646 | . 696 | . 746 | . 796 | . 846 | . 896 | . 946 | . 996 |

## Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money.

```
1 1'oumd = \(\boldsymbol{z} 0\) Shillings.
1 shilling = 12 l'ence.
```

Value of coins, page 190 . A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10.3 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like samples shown, not like this: £ 328 - 2 - 5. Do not use farthings.

|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 81 | 00 | 9650000 | 452000 | 193600 | $2+200000$ | 0 HOO | 33880000 | 38720000 | 3560000 |
| . 05 | 840500 | stoo | 14521500 | 1936200 | 24202500 | 29043000 | 33883500 | 387241 | 3564500 |
| . 10 | 18+100 | 2 | 1452300 | 193640 | 24205000 | 2904600 | 338870 | 387280 | 435 |
| \% | +841250 | 9682500 | 55375 | 365 | $2+206250$ | 2904750 | 338887 | 38730010 | 435 |
| . 15 | \$ $8+1500$ | 96830 | 1452+500 | 19366000 | $2+207500$ | 29049000 | 33890500 | 38732000 | 43573500 |
| . 20 | 48420 | Sto | 1452600 | 1936800 | 24210000 | 29052000 | 3389:000 | 38736000 | 43578000 |
| $1+$ | 48425 | 550 | 145275 | 1937000 | 2421250 | 2905500 | 33897500 | 38740000 | +3582500 |
| . 30 | 4300 | S600 | 14529000 | 19372000 | 24215000 | 29058000 | 33901000 | 38744000 | 587000 |
|  | $\underline{10000}$ | 00 | 0000 | 10000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 0000 |
| . 35 | \$843500 | S700 | 14530500 | 19374000 | 27217500 | 29061000 | $3390+500$ | $3 \overline{8778000}$ | 3591500 |
| ${ }^{3} \mathrm{H}$ | 4843750 | 87500 | 1453125 | 1937500 | 24218750 | 2906250 | 33906250 | 3875000 | 43593750 |
| .40 | 4844000 | 000 | 1453200 | 1937600 | 2422000 | 2906H000 | 33908000 | 3875200 | +35960 |
| . 45 | 48445 | 9689000 | 1453350 | 1937800 | 24222500 | 29067000 | 3391150 | 387560 | 43600500 |
| 12 | 4845000 | 969000 | 14535000 | 1938000 | 24225000 | 29070000 | 339150 | 38760000 | \$3605000 |
| . 55 | 484550 | 9691000 | 14536500 | 1938200 | 24227500 | 29073000 | 33918500 | 38764000 | 43609500 |
| . 60 | 484600 | 9692000 | 14538000 | 19384000 | 2+230000 | 29176000 | 33922000 | 38768000 | +3614000 |
| $5_{\text {\% }}$ | $48+6250$ | 9692500 | 14538750 | 19385000 | 24231250 | 29077500 | 33923750 | 0 | 625 |
|  | 10000 | 00 | 00 | 1000 | 50000 | 000 | 0000 | 0000 | 900 |
| 4.65 | 4 | 9693000 | $1+5395$ | 193860 | $2+23250$ | 290790 | 33925500 | 38772000 | 43618500 |
| . 70 | 1847000 | 400 | $1+5+1000$ | 193880 | 24235000 | 2908200 | 392 | 38776060 | +3623000 |
| 3 + | 4847500 | 950 | +5425 | 93900 | 2423750 | 29085 | 33932 | 38780 | +3627500 |
| .s0 | 18 | 960 | 45 | 3920 | 2424000 | 08800 | 393600 | 387840 | 0 |
| . 85 | 48485 | 969700 | 145455 | 193940 | 24242500 | 2909100 | 3393950 | 387 | 43636500 |
| 8 | 48487 |  | 14546250 | 193950 | $2+243750$ | 2909250 | $339+1250$ | 38790000 | 50 |
| . 90 | +84900 | S00 | 1+54\%000 | 1939600 | 2+2+5000 | 29094000 | 33943000 | 38792000 | +36+1000 |
| . 95 | 48 | 900 | $1+54$ | 193980 |  |  | 33946500 | 38796000 | 4361550 |
|  |  |  |  | 45000 | 5 | 6500 | 75000 | ¢5000 | 5000 |
| 4.84..... | 7260000 | 12100000 | $1 \overline{6940000}$ | 21780000 | 26620000 | 31460000 | 36300000 | +11+0000 | +5980000 |
| 18 | 7261875 | 12103125 | $169+4375$ | 21785625 | 26626885 | 31+68125 | 36309375 | +1150625 | +5991875 |
| 1.4 | 726375 | 12106250 | 16948750 | 21791250 | 26633750 | 31476250 | 36318750 | +1161250 | +6003750 |
| 38 | 625 | 09375 | 53125 | 2179687 | 2664062 | 31484375 | 36328125 | +1171875 | 6015625 |
| $1 / 2$ | 7267500 | 12112500 | 16957500 | 21802500 | 26647500 | 31492500 | 36337500 | +1182500 | 6027500 |
| 58 | 7269375 | 12115625 | 16961875 | 21808125 | $2665+375$ | 31500625 | 36346875 | 41193125 | 46039375 |
| 3.4 | 7271250 | 12118750 | 16966250 | 21813750 | 26661250 | 31508750 | 36356250 | 41203750 | +6051250 |
| 78 | 7273125 | 12121875 | 16970625 | 21819375 | 26668125 | 31516875 | 36365625 | +121+37 | +60631 |

Pounds
10
Dollars

The table above reduces pounds to dollars and cents. The table below reduces shillings and pence to dollars and cents. For rates near the top and near the bottom of the page, some of the figures in the table below maty be in error from . 01 to . 49 of a cent. The cents vary in value by that ammant.

|  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 24 | . | . 73 | . 97 | 1.21 | 1.45 | 1.7 | 1, | 2.18 |  |  | 2.91 |  | 3.3 | 3.63 |  | 4.12 | +.36 | 4.6 |
|  | . 02 | . 26 | . 50 | . 75 | 99 | 1.23 | 1.47 | 1.72 | 1.96 | 2.20 | 2.4 | 2.68 | 2.93 | 3.17 | 3.41 | 3.65 | . 90 | 4.14 | 4.38 | 4.6 |
| 2 d | . 0 | . 28 | . 52 | . 77 | 1.01 | 1.25 | 1.49 | 1.74 | 1.98 | 2.22 | 2.46 | 2.71 | 2.95 | 3.19 | 3.43 | 3.67 | 3.92 | 4.16 | 40 | 4.64 |
| 3. | . 06 | . 30 | . 55 | . 71 | 1.03 | 1.2 | 1.51 | 1.76 | 2.0 | 2.24 | 2.48 | 2.73 | 2.97 | 3.21 | 3.45 | 3.64 | 3.9 | 4.18 | 4.42 | 4.0 |
|  | . 0 s | . 32 | . 57 | . 81 | 1.05 | 1.29 | 1.53 | 1.78 | 2.02 | 2.26 | 2.50 | 2.75 | 2.9) | 3.23 | 3.47 | 3.71 | 3.96 | + 20 | t | 4.68 |
|  | . 10 | . 34 | . 59 | . 83 | 1.07 | 1.31 | 1.55 | 1.80 | 2.04 | 2.28 | 2.52 | 2.77 | 3.01 | 3.25 | 3.4) | 3.73 | , | 4.2 | 4.16 | 4.70 |
|  | . 1 | . 36 | . 61 | 85 | 1.111 | 133 | 1.57 | $1 \times 2$ | , | 2.30 | 2.54 | $27)$ | 3.03 | 3.27 | 3.51 | 3.75 | 4.00 | +2. 2 | t. 48 | 4.72 |
| 7 d | . 1 | . 38 | . 63 | . 87 | 111 | 1.35 | 5) | 1.84 |  | 2.32 | 2.56 | 201 | 3.01 | 3.29 | 3.5 | , | 4.12 | 4.26 | +.50 | 4.74 |
|  | . 16 | +0 | . 65 | . 89 | 113 | 1.37 | 1.62 | 1.86 | 2.10 | 2.34 | 2.58 | 2.83 | 3.07 | 3.31 | 3.55 | 3.mn | 4.04 | 1.28 | 4.52 | 4.7 |
|  | . | +2 | . 6 | . 91 | 1 | 1.39 | 1.61 | 1.8. | 2.12 | 2.36 | 2.60 | 2.85 | 3.09 | 3.33 | 3.57 | 3.82 | 4.06 | +30 | +5 | 4.7 |
| 10d | . 20 | . 4 | . | . 13 | 117 | 1.41 | 1. (6) | 1 | 2.11 | 2.38 | 2.62 | 2.87 | 3.11 | 3.35 | 3.5" | 3.54 | 4.08 | +.32 | 4.50 | 4. |
| 11.1 | . 22 | . 46 | . 71 | . 95 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2010 | 50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

28
English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence.

1 I'ound $=20$ Shillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 I'ence.

Profits, pages 6 and 7. English money, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / 4$ in the rate amounts to about 25.8 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows, giving preference to first form:
Three IHundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Five Pence, Sterling.


| 4.85 ......... | $\frac{100000}{20618557}$ | $\frac{20000}{4123711}$ | $\frac{30000}{6185567}$ | $\frac{40000}{8247+23}$ | $\frac{50000}{10309278}$ | $\frac{60000}{12371134}$ | $\frac{70000}{1+432990}$ | $\frac{50000}{16+9+8+5}$ | $\frac{90000}{18556701}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| . 05 | 6616431 | 4123286 | 6184929 | 8246573 | 10308216 | 12369859 | $1+431502$ | 16493145 | 18554788 |
| . 10 | 61+306 | 4122861 | 6184292 | 8245723 | 10307153 | 12368584 | 1+430014 | $16491+45$ | 18552876 |
| 1'8 | 206132 4 | 41226 | 618397 | $82+52$ | 1030662 | 12367946 | 1+429271 | 16490595 | 18551920 |
| . 15 | 206121 | 41224 | 618365 | 82+4873 |  | 12367309 | 144 | 164897+5 | 18550964 |
| . 20 | 2061005 |  | 8301 | 824402 | 10305029 | 1236603 | 14427040 | $16+88046$ | $185+9052$ |
|  | 6079 | 412158 | 6182380 | $82+3174$ | 103039 | 12364760 | 14425554 | 164863+ | 1854714 |
| . 30 | 06058 | +12116 | 618174 | $82+232$ | 103029 | 1236348 | 1442406 | 164846-1 | $185+5230$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 9000 |
| . 35 | 2060368 | 41207 | 61811 | $82+1$ | 103018+4 | 12362213 | $\overline{1+4258}$ | $16+82950$ | 185+3319 |
| $3 /$ | 20602627 | +120525 | 8078 | $82+1051$ | 10301313 | 12361576 | 144218 | 16482101 | 185 |
| . 40 | 2060156 | 4120313 | 61804 | $82+0626$ | 10300783 | 12360939 | 1442109 | 16481253 | 185+1409 |
| . 45 | 20599444 | +119889 | 798 | 82397 | 102997 | 123596 | 144196 | 1647 | 185 |
| 1/2 | 20597322 | $4119+64$ | 6179197 | 8238929 | 10298661 | 12358393 | 144 | 16 | 18537590 |
| . 55 | 5595201 | +1190 | 1785 | 238 | 10297601 | 12357121 | 14416 | 164 | 18535681 |
| . 60 | 593081 | 4118616 | 177924 | 2372 | 102965 | 123558 | $14+15$ | 1647 | 18533773 |
| 5/8 | 20592021 | $4118+04$ | 6177606 | 8236808 | 10296010 | $12355212$ | 1441414 | $16+73616$ | 1853 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 000 | 80000 | 9000 |
|  | 2059096 | 411819 | 617728 | 82363 | 10295 | $1235+5$ | $14+136$ | 1647276 | 18531865 |
| . 70 | 205888 -1 | 411776 | 617665 | 82355 | 1029442 | 123533 | 144121 | $16+71073$ | 18529957 |
| $3{ }^{3 / 4}$ | 2058672 | $41173+$ | 6176016 | 82346 | 102933 | 123520 | $14+107$ | $16+6$ | 185 |
| . 80 | $2058+603$ | 411692 | 6175381 | 823384 | 02923 | 1235 | 144092 | $16+67682$ | 185261+2 |
| . 85 | 2058 | +1164 | 747 | 8232 | 1029 | 12349 | 1440 | 16465 | 852 |
| ${ }^{7} 8$ | 581 | 71162 | 174 | 82325 | 102907 | $123+88$ | $14+469$ | 164651 | 5523283 |
| . 9 | 2058 | +1160 | $617+1$ | 82321 | 1029018 | 12348220 | 144062 | 1646 | 1230 |
| . 95 |  |  |  |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 150 | 25 | 350 | 450 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 850 | 950 |
| 55 | 09278 | 5+639 | 7216495 | 9278351 | 11340206 | $\overline{13+0206}$ | 15463918 | 17525773 | 19587629 |
| 1/8 | 09198 | 15331 | $721+635$ | 9275960 | 1133728 | 1339860 | 15459933 | 17521257 | 19582582 |
| $1 / 4$ |  | 515198 | 721277 | 927357 | $1133+36$ | 1339515 | 15455951 | 175167+ | 1957753 |
| 3/8 | 3090394 | 5150657 | 21 | 9271182 | 1133144 | 13391707 | 5, | 17 | 19572495 |
| 1/2 | 3089598 | 5149331 | 72090 | 9268795 | 1132852 | 1338825 | 15447992 | 17507724 | 19567456 |
| 5/8 | 3088803 | 5148005 | 720720 | 9266409 | 11325611 | 1338881 | $15+44015$ | 17503217 | 19562420 |
| 3/4 | 3088008 | 5146680 | 7205353 | 9264025 | 11322697 | 13381369 | $154400+1$ | 17+98713 | 19557385 |
| 7/8 | 308 | 51453 | 720 | 9261641 | 11319784 | 13377926 | 15436069 | 17+94211 | 19552354 |

The table above reduces dollars and cents to pounds and decimals of pounds. The tablebelow reduces the decimals of pounds to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and side. ln adding two or more numbers together, use three or four decimals, according to the degree of aceuracy reyuircil.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | . 350 | . 40 | . | . | . | . 60 | . 6 | .700 | . 5 | . 800 | 850 | 900 | 950 |
|  | . 00 | . 05 | . 104 |  | . 204 | . 2 | . 304 | . 354 | . 404 | . 454 | . 504 | . 554 | . $60+$ | . 654 | . 704 | . 754 | 804 | . 85 | . 904 | . 9 |
| 2 | . 008 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | . 758 | . 808 | . 85 | . 90 | . 958 |
| 3 d | . 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 163 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | . 413 | . 463 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | . 763 | . 813 | . 863 | . 91 | . 96.3 |
|  | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . 417 | . 467 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | . 767 | . 817 | . 8 | . 917 | . 967 |
| 5 d | . 021 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | . 421 | . 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | 771 | . 821 | . 87 | .921 | . 97 |
| 6 d | . 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | . 775 | 835 | . 875 | . 92 |  |
| 7 d | . 029 | . 079 | . 129 | . 179 | . 229 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | . 429 | . 479 | . 529 | . 579 | . 629 | . 679 | . 729 | . 779 | . 829 | . 879 | . 929 | 91 |
|  | . 033 | . 083 | 3 |  | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | 83 | . 433 | . 483 | . 533 | . 583 | . 633 | . 683 | . 733 | . 783 | . 833 | . 88 | . 93 | . 9 |
| 9 | . 038 | . 088 | . 138 | . | . 238 | . 288 | . 338 | . 388 | . 438 | . 4 | . 5.38 | . 588 | . 63 | . 688 | . 738 | . 788 | . 838 | 888 | . 938 | . 988 |
| 10 d | . 042 | . 092 | . $1+2$ | . 192 | . 242 | 292 | . 342 | . 392 | . +42 | . 492 | . 542 | . 592 | . 642 | . 692 | . 742 | .792 | .842 | . 892 | . 942 | .992 |
| 11 d | . 04 | . 096 | . 146 | . 1 | . 246 | . 296 | . 3 | . 3 | . +6 | . 4 | . 5 | . 59 | . 646 | . 696 | . 746 | . 796 | . 846 | . 896 | . 946 | . 996 |

# Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money. 

1 Pound $=20$ Slillings.<br>1 Shilling = 1z Fence.

Value of coins, page 190 . A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10.3 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like samples shown, f not like this: £ 328 - 2 - 5. Do not use farthings.


|  | $\underline{10000}$ | $\frac{20000}{9700000}$ | $\frac{30000}{1+550000}$ | $\frac{40000}{19400000}$ | $\frac{50000}{25250000}$ | $\frac{60000}{29100000}$ | $\frac{70000}{33950000}$ | $\frac{80000}{388001000 n}$ | $\frac{90000}{43650000}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.85 | 4850000 | 9700000 | $1+550000$ | $19400000$ | $24250000$ | 29100000 | 33950000 | 388000100 | +3650000 +3654500 |
| . 05 | +850500 | 9701000 | 14551500 | 19402000 | $2+252500$ | 29103000 | 33953500 | $3880+160$ | +365+500 |
| .10 | +851000 | 9702000 | $1+553000$ | 19404000 | $2+255000$ | 29106000 | 33957010 | 38808000 | 43659000 |
| 1 s | 4851250 | 9702500 | $1+553750$ | 19405000 | 24256250 | 29107500 | 33958750 | 38810060 | +3661250 |
| . 15 | 4851500 | 9703000 | $1+554500$ | 19406000 | 24257500 | 29109000 | 33960500 | 38812000 | +3663500 |
| . 20 | \$852000 | 9704000 | 14556100 | 19408000 | $2+260000$ | 29112000 | 33964 (1)0 | 38816160 | +3668000 |
| 1 | 4852500 | 9705000 | 14557500 | 19410000 | 24262500 | 29115000 | 33967500 | 38820000 | 43672500 |
| . 30 | +853000 | 9706000 | $1+559000$ | $19+12000$ | 24265000 | 29118000 | 33971000 | $3882+000$ | +3677000 |
|  | $\underline{10000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 4.85 .35 | 485350 | 970700 | 14560500 | $19+14000$ | 24267500 | 29121000 | $3397+500$ | 38828000 | +3681500 |
| 3 | 4853750 | 9707500 | 14561250 | $19+15000$ | 24268750 | 29122500 | 33976250 | 38830000 | + 36883750 |
| .40 | \$854000 | 9708000 | 14562000 | 19+16000 | $2+270000$ | 29124000 | 33978000 | 388.32000 | 43686000 |
| .45 | $485+500$ | $970 \% 000$ | $1+563500$ | $19+18000$ | 24272500 | 29127000 | 33981500 | 38836000 | 43690500 |
| 12 | 4855000 | 9710000 | 14565000 | 19420000 | 24275000 | 29130000 | 33985000 | 38840000 | 43695000 |
| . 55 | 4855500 | 9711000 | 14566500 | 19422000 | 24277500 | 29133000 | 33988500 | $388+40 c 0$ | 43699500 |
| . 60 | 4856000 | 9712000 | 14568000 | $19+24000$ | 24280000 | 29136000 | 33992000 | 38848060 | +3704000 |
| 5 | 4856250 | 9712500 | 14568750 | 19425000 | 24281250 | 29137500 | 33993750 | 38850000 | 43706250 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | $\underline{80000}$ | 90000 |
| 4.85.65 | 4856500 | 9713000 | 14569500 | $19+26000$ | 24282500 | 29139000 | 33995500 | 38852000 | 43708500 |
| . 70 | 4857000 | 971+000 | 14571000 | 19428000 | 24285000 | $291+2000$ | 3.3999000 | 38856000 | +3713000 |
| $3 \cdot$ | 4857500 | 9715000 | 14572500 | 19430000 | $2+287500$ | 29145000 | 34002500 | 38860000 | +3717500 |
| . 80 | 4858000 | 9716000 | 14574000 | 19432000 | $2+290000$ | 29148000 | 34006000 | 38864000 | +3722000 |
| . 85 | 4858 | 9717000 | 14575500 | 19434000 | 24292500 | 29151000 | 34009500 | 38868000 | 43726500 |
| 7 | 4 | 9717500 | 14576250 | 19435000 | 24293750 | 29152500 | 34011250 | 38870000 | 3728750 |
| . 90 | 4859000 | 9718000 | 14577000 | 19436000 | 24295000 | 29154000 | 34013000 | 38872000 | 43731000 |
| . 95 | 4859500 | 9719000 | 14578500 | 19438000 | 24297500 | 29157000 | 34016500 | 38876000 | 43735500 |
|  | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.85 | 7275000 | 12125000 | 16975000 | 21825000 | 26675000 | 31525000 | 36.375000 | +1225000 | 46075000 |
| 1 | 7276875 | 12128125 | 16979375 | 21830625 | 26681875 | 31533125 | 36384375 | +1235625 | 46086875 |
| $1 /$ | 7278750 | 12131250 | 16983750 | 21836250 | 266888750 | $315+1250$ | 36393750 | $+1246250$ | 46098750 |
| 38 | 7280625 | 12134375 | 16988125 | 21841875 | 26695625 | 31549375 | $36+03125$ | 41256875 | 46110625 |
| 1/2 | 7282500 | 12137500 | 16992500 | 21847500 | 26702500 | 31557500 | 35+12500 | +1267500 | 46122500 |
| 5 | 7284375 | 12140625 | 16996875 | 21853125 | 26709375 | 31565625 | $36+21875$ | 41278125 | 46134375 |
| 3. | 7286250 | 12143750 | 17001250 | 21858750 | 26716250 | 31573750 | 364.31250 | +1288350 | 46146250 |
| 78 | $72 \times 8125$ | 121+6875 | 17005625 | $2186+375$ | 26723125 | 31581875 | $36+40625$ | +1299375 | 46158125 |

Pounds
to
Dollars

The table above reduces ponnds to dollars and cents. The table below reduces shillings and pence to dollars and cents. Lior rates nenr the top and wear the bottom of the page, some of the figures in
the table lelow may be in ereor from 01 to . $4!1$ of a cent. The cents vary in value by that amount.

|  |  |  | 2 s | 3 s |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.70 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 4.13 | 37 | , |
|  | . 02 | . 26 |  | . 75 | .99 | 1 | 8 | 1.72 | 96 | 20 | 2.45 | 2.69 | 2.93 | 3.18 | 3.42 | 3.66 | 3.90 | $+15$ | 4.39 | 4.63 |
|  | . 04 | . 28 | . 5 | . 77 | 1.01 | 25 | 1.50 | 1.74 | 1.98 | 2.23 | 47 | 2.71 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.tt | 368 | 3.92 | 4.17 | 41 | 65 |
|  | . 06 | . 30 | . 5 | . 79 | 1.03 | 27 | 1.52 | 1.76 | 2.00 | 2.25 | 2.49 | 2.73 | 2.9 | 3. | 3.46 | 3.70 | 3.94 | 4.19 | 4.43 | 4.67 |
|  | . 0 S | . 3 | . 57 | . 81 | 1.05 | 1.2) | 1.5 |  | 2.02 | 2.27 | 2.51 | 2.75 | 2.99 | 321 | 3.48 | 3.72 | 3.96 | 4.21 | 4. | 69 |
|  | . 10 | . 3 | . 5 | .8.3 | 1.07 | 1.31 | 5 | 1.80 | 2.04 | . 2 | . 5 | 2.77 | 3.01 | 3.26 | 3.50 | 374 | 3 | 4.23 | 4.4 | 4.71 |
|  | . 12 | . 3 | . 61 | 85 | 1.09 | 34 | 1.58 | 1.82 | 2116 | 2.31 | . 5 | 2.79 | 3.03 | 3.28 | 3.52 | 3.76 |  | 1.25 | 4. 1 | 4.73 |
|  | . 1 | . 3 | . 63 | . 8 | 1.11 | 1.36 | 160 |  | 2.08 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2. | 3.05 | 3.311 | 3.54 | 3.7 | 4.0. | 4.27 | 4.5 |  |
|  |  | . 40 | . 65 | . 89 | 13 | . 38 | 162 | 1.86 | 210 | 2.35 | 2.59) | 2.83 | 3.07 | 3.32 | 3.56 | 3.80 | . 115 | +29 | 4.53 | . |
|  | . | . 42 | . 67 | . 91 | 15 | 1.40 | 164 | 1.88 | 2.12 | 2.37 | 2.61 | , | 310 | 3.34 | 3.5 | 3. | $+11$ | 4.31 | 4.55 | 4.79 |
| 10 | . 20 | + 4 | . 6 | . 93 | 1.17 | 1.42 | 1.66 | 1.90 | 2.14 | 2.34 | 26,3 | 2.57 | 3.12 | 3.36 | 3 (1) | 3.84 | +139 | 4.33 | 4.57 | +.81 |
| 11 | . 22 | .47 | . 71 | . 95 | 1.19 | 1.41 | 16.8 | 1!? | 216 | 2.41 | 265 | 284 | 314 | 3.3 | 3.12 | . | 4.11 | 5 | 4.5) | 4.83 |

English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence.

1 Pound $=20$ Shillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 Pence.

Profits, pages 6 and 7. English money, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / 8$ in the rate amounts to about 25.7 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows, giving preference to first form :
Three IIundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Five Pence, Sterling.


| 4.86 | $\frac{100000}{20576132}$ | $\frac{20000}{4115226}$ |  | $\frac{40000}{8230+53}$ | $\frac{50000}{10288066}$ | $\frac{60000}{123+5679}$ | $\frac{70000}{1+403292}$ | $\begin{array}{l\|} \hline \frac{80000}{16460905} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $6172840$ |  |  |  |  |  | $18518519$ |
| . 05 | 574015 | 4114803 | 6172205 | 8229606 | 10287008 | $123+4409$ | 14401811 | 16459212 | 18516614 |
| . 10 | 571899 | 4114380 | 6171570 | 8228760 | 10285949 | 123+3139 | $1+400329$ | $16+57519$ | 18514709 |
| 1 \% | 57 | 4114168 | 6171252 | 8228336 | 1028542 | 123+2504 | $1+399589$ | $16+56673$ | 18513757 |
| . 15 | 20569783 | +113957 | 6170935 | 8227913 |  | 123+1870 | 143988 | $16+55826$ | 185 |
| . 20 | 20567668 | +113534 | 61703 | 82270 | 102838 | 12340601 | $1+397367$ | 1645+134 | 18510 |
|  | 20565553 | +113111 | 6169666 | 8226221 | 1028277 | 12339332 | 1+395887 | 164524+2 | 18508 |
| . 30 | 563 | +112688 | 616903 | 822537 | 1028171 | 12338063 | $1+39+407$ | 16450751 | 18507094 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 0000 | 000 |
| . 35 | 205613 | 411226 | 61683 | 82245 | 1628066 | 1233679 | $1+39292$ | $16+49059$ | 22 |
|  | 20560267 | +112053 | 880 | $822+1$ | 1028013 | 1233616 | $1+392187$ | $16+4821+$ | 1850+2+1 |
| . 40 | 20559211 | +1118 | 61677 | 822368 | 1027960 | 12335526 | 14391447 | 16447368 | 18503289 |
| . 45 | 20557097 | 411 | 61671 | 82228 | 102785 | 1233+2 | 1438996 | $16+456$ | 8501 |
| $1^{1 / 2}$ | 20551985 | 4110997 | 6166495 | 8221994 | $10277+$ | 12332991 | 143 | $16+4$ | $18+99+86$ |
| . 55 | 55 | 105 | 658 | 8221 | 10276 | 1233 | 143870 | $164+22$ | 18 |
| . 60 | 55076 | +110152 | 165 | 220 | 10275 | 12330 | 1438553 | 16440 | 18 |
| 5 | 20549705 | +109 | 6164911 | 8219 | 027 | 12329823 | 14384793 | 6+39764 | 18 |
|  | $\underline{100000}$ | 0 | 30000 | 40000 | 5000 | 600 | 030 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | $205+864$ | +10973 | 1645 | 821946 | 102743 | 1232 | $1+3840$ | $\overline{16+38919}$ | + |
| . 70 | 2054653 | 410930 | 61639 | 821861 | 102732 | 1232 | 143825 | $16+37230$ | 84 |
| 4 | $205+4+27$ | +10888 | 616332 | 8217771 | 1027221 | 1232 | $1+3810$ | $16+355$ | 18489985 |
| 0 | $205+231$ | $08+6$ | 616269 | 8216927 | 1027115 | 12325 | 14379622 | 1643 | 18488085 |
| . 85 | 205402 | 41080 | 61620 | 82160 | 102701 | 12324 | 143781 | 164321 | 848 |
| ${ }^{7} / 8$ | 2053915 | 41078 | 61617 | 82156 | 102695 | $12323+$ | 1437740 | 164313 | 8485237 |
| . 90 | 205 | 41076 | $6161+$ | 82152 | 102690 | 123228 | 1+3766 | $16+30$ | 18484288 |
| . 95 |  | 4107198 |  |  |  |  |  | 164 |  |
|  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 |  |  |  |  | 00 |
| $6 .$. | 842 | 14403 | 720164 | 25926 | 11316873 | $1337+48$ | $\overline{15+3209}$ | 174897 | 195+7325 |
| 1 s | 0856 | 51+271 | 7199794 |  | 1131396 | 133710 | 1542813 | 174852 | $195+2299$ |
| 1. | 084833 | 1138 | 7197943 | 925478 | 1131105 | 133676 | 15+2+165 | 17480720 | 19537275 |
| 38 | 3084040 | 5140067 | 7196094 | 9252120 | 1130814 | 1 | 15+202 | 174762 | 19532253 |
| 12 | 3083248 | 51387 | $719+2$ | 92497 | 113052 | 133607 | 15+1623 | 174717 | 195272 |
| 58 | $3082+56$ | $5137+26$ | 719239 | 924736 | 1130233 | 1335730 | $15+12278$ | 17467249 | 19522219 |
| 34 | 3081664 | 5136107 | 7190550 | 924.4992 | 11299435 | 13353877 | $15+08320$ | 17462763 | 19517206 |
| 78 | 3080873 | $513+78$ | 71887 | $92+26$ | 1129653 | 133504 | 15+64. | 458 | 1951 |

The table above reduces dollars and cents to pounds and deeimals of ponnds. The tablebelow reduees the decimals of pounds to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and side. In addingr two or more numbers together, use three or four decimals, according to the degree of aceuraey reguired.

|  |  | 15 | 2 s | 3 s | 4s | 5 s | 6 s | 7s | 8 s | 9 s | 10 s | 11s | 12s | 13 s | 14s | 15 s | 16s | 17s | 18: | 19 s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 050 | . 100 | . 150 | . 200 | . 250 | . 300 | . 350 | . 400 | . 450 | . 500 | . 550 | . 600 | . 650 | . 700 | . 750 | . 800 | . 850 | . 900 | . 950 |
| $1{ }^{\text {d }}$ | . 004 | . 054 | . 104 | . 154 | . 204 | . 254 | . 304 | . 354 | . 404 | . 454 | . 504 | . 554 | . 604 | . 654 | . 704 | . 754 | . 804 | . 854 | . 904 | . 954 |
| 2 d | . 008 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | . 758 | . 808 | . 858 | . 908 | . 958 |
| 3 d | . 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 163 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | . 413 | . 463 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | . 763 | . 813 | . 863 | . 913 | . 963 |
| 4 d | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . 417 | . 467 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | . 767 | . 817 | . 867 | . 917 | . 967 |
| 5 d | . 021 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | . 221 | . 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | . 771 | . 821 | . 871 | . 921 | . 971 |
| 6 d | . 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 25 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | . 775 | . 825 | . 875 | . 925 | . 975 |
| 71 | . 029 | . 079 | . 129 | . 179 | . 229 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | . 29 | . 479 | . 529 | . 579 | . 629 | . 679 | . 729 | . 779 | . 829 | . 879 | . 929 | . 979 |
| 81 | . 033 | . 083 | . 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | . 383 | . 433 | . 483 | . 533 | . 583 | . 633 | . 683 | . 733 | . 783 | .833 | . 883 | . 933 | . 983 |
| 91 | . 038 | . 088 | . 138 | . 188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 338 | . 388 | . 438 | . 488 | . 538 | . 588 | . 6,38 | . 688 | . 738 | . 788 | . 838 | . 858 | . 938 | . 988 |
| 10 d | . 042 | . 092 | . 142 | . 192 | . 242 | . 292 | . 342 | . 392 | . 142 | .442 | . 542 | . 592 | . 642 | . 692 | . 742 | . 792 | . 842 | . 892 | . $9+2$ | . 992 |
| 11 d | . 016 | . 096 | . 146 | . 196 | . 246 | . 296 | . 346 | . 396 | . 446 | . 496 | . 546 | . 596 | . 646 | . 696 | . 746 | . 796 | . 846 | . 896 | . 946 | . 996 |

## Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money.

1 Pound = 20 Shillings.
1 shilling = 12 lence.

Value of coins, page 190 . A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10.3 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like samples shown, not like this: £ 328-2 - 5. Du nut use farthings.

£ 328-12-5. £7-0-7. £0-7-7. £7-4-0. £67. $=$|  | 328 | 12 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

| 4.86 | 100 | 20000 |  |  | 0000 | 00 | 000 | 8000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\boxed{4860000}$ | 9720000 | $1+580000$ | $19+40000$ | $2+300000$ | 16000 | 34020000 | 3K88v000 |  |
| . 05 | 4860500 | 9721000 | 14581500 | 19+420\%0 | $2+302500$ | 29163000 | 34023500 | 38 | 43i+4500 |
| . 10 | + 4610 | 9722000 | 14583 | $19+4$ | $2+305$ | 291660 | 34027004 | 35888000 | 43749000 |
|  | 4861 | 9722500 | 14583 | $19+45000$ | 2+306250 | 29167500 | $3+02$ | 38890000 | +3751250 |
| . 15 | 486150 | 2300 | 1+58+50 | $19+4600$ | 2+307500 | 29169000 | 34030500 | 38892000 | 43753500 |
| . 20 | 62000 | 24000 | 14586000 | $19+480$ | 2431000 | 29172000 | 34034000 | 38\$960100 | \$3758000 |
| 1. | 486250 | 25000 | 14587500 | 1945000 | $2+312500$ | 29175000 | $3+03750$ | 3890000 | +3762500 |
| . 30 | 86300 | 26000 | 14589000 | 19+52000 | $2+315000$ | 29178000 | $3+0+1000$ | 38904000 | 43767000 |
| $4.56 .35$ | 10000 | 0000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 48635 | 27000 | 1459050 | $19+5+000$ | $2 ¢ 317500$ | 29181000 | $3+0+5$ | 38905040 | 43771500 |
| , | 486375 | 72750 | 1459125 | $19+5500$ | 24318750 | 29182500 | $3+0+625$ | 38910060 | +3773750 |
| . 40 | $486-100$ | 72800 | $1+59200$ | 1945600 | 2432000 | 29184000 | 340+80 | 38912000 | 4377 |
| .45 | $486+50$ | 72900 | $1+5935$ | $19+58000$ | 2+322500 | 29187000 | 34051500 | 389160 | 43780500 |
| 12 | 48650 | 30000 | 1459500 | 1946000 | $2+325000$ | 29190000 | 34055100 | 38920000 | 437 |
| . 55 | 4865500 | 9731000 | 145965 | 94620 | 243275 | 291930 | $3+05$ | -92 | +3789500 |
| . 60 | 4866000 | 9732060 | 145980 | $19+6$ | $2+330000$ | 2919600 | 3+06 | 3892800 | 43 |
| 58 | 4866250 | 9732500 | 14598 | 194650 | 2+331250 | 29197500 | 34063750 | 930000 | 43796250 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 000 | 400 | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 6.65 | +866500 | $97330 \times$ | 145995 | $19+60$ | 24.3325 | 291990 | $3+065500$ | 389 | - |
| . 70 | 486700 | 973+000 | $1+60100$ | 19468000 | 2433500 | 292020 | 34069 | 38936000 | 00 |
| $3^{3}$ | 48675 | 97350 | 146025 | 1947000 | 2+337500 | 292050 | 3-0725 | (1)- | 1 |
| .80 | 4868000 | 9736000 | $1+60400$ | 19472000 | $243+0000$ | 292080 | 340760 | 89- | 438 |
| 5 | 4868500 | 9737000 | 1460 | 194740 | $2+3+25$ | 292110 | 34079 | 38948 | 4381 |
| 78 | 486475 | 97375 | 14606250 | 1947500 | 2+3+37 | 292125 | 340812 | 389500 | +3818750 |
| . 90 | + 8690 | 973800 | 1+60700 | 1947 | $2+3+500$ | 2921400 | $3+083000$ | 38952 | 43821000 |
| 95 | +86 | 97 | 146 |  | $2+$ | 29 | $3+11865$ |  |  |
| 4.86 | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | - | 00 | 00 | 500 | 85000 | 000 |
|  | 7290000 | 12150000 | 17010000 | 21870000 | 26730000 | 35590000 | $36+50000$ | 41310000 | 46170000 |
| 1 s | 7291875 | 12153125 | 17014375 | 21875625 | 26736875 | 31598125 | 3645937 | 41320625 | +6181875 |
| 1. | 7293750 | 12156250 | 17018750 | 21881250 | $267+3750$ | 31606250 | 364687 | +1331250 | \$6193750 |
| 3 s | 295625 | 12159375 | 023 | 218868 | 2675 | 3161+3 | 364 | 13 | 46205625 |
| 12 | 7297500 | 12162500 | 17027500 | 21892500 | 26757500 | 31622500 | $36+87500$ | 41352500 | 46217500 |
| 58 | 7299375 | 12165625 | 17031875 | 21808125 | $2676+375$ | 31630625 | $36+96875$ | 41363125 | 46229375 |
| 3, | 7301250 | 12168750 | 17036250 | 21903750 | 26771250 | 31638750 | 36506250 | 41373750 | +62+1250 |
| 7 | 7303125 | 12171875 | 17040625 | 2190937 | 267̇ッ125 | 31646875 | 3651562 | $+138+37$ | 46253125 |

Pounds
10
Dollars

The table nome reduces pounds to dollars and cents. The table below reduces shillings and pence to dollars and cents. For rates near the top and war the bottom of the page, some of the figures in the table lefow may le in error from 01 to . 1 ! of a cent. The cents vary in value hy that amount.

|  |  | 1 | 2 s | 3 |  |  | 6 s |  |  |  | 10 s | 11 s |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 24 | . 49 | . 73 | . 97 | 1.22 | 1.4 | 1.70 | 1.95 | 2 | 2.43 | 2.68 | 2. | 3.16 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.89 | 4.14 |  | +.62 |
|  | . 02 | . 26 | . 51 | . 75 | . 99 | 1.21 | 1.48 | 1.72 | 1.97 | 2.21 | 2.45 | 2.70 | 2.94 | 3.18 | 3.43 | 3.67 | 3.91 | +.16 | 4.40 | 4.64 |
| 2 d | . 04 | . 28 | . 53 | . 77 | 101 | 126 | 1.50 | 1.74 | 1.99 | 2.23 | 2.47 | 2.72 | 296 | 320 | 3.45 | $36^{19}$ | 393 | +.18 | +1.2 | 4.66 |
| 3 d | . 06 | . 30 | . 55 | . 79 | 1.03 | 1.28 | 1.52 | 76 | . 01 | 2.25 | 2.49 | 2.74 | 298 | 3.2 | 3.47 | 3.71 | 3.9 | $+20$ | 4.44 |  |
|  | . 08 | . 32 | . 57 | . 81 | 1.05 | 1.30 | 1.54 | 1.78 | 2.03 | 227 | 2.51 | 2.76 | 300 | 3 | 3.49 | 373 | 3.97 | 122 | 4.46 | +. |
|  | 10 | . 34 | . 59 | 83 | 107 | 132 | 1.5 | 180 | 2.05 | 2) | 2. | 2.7 | 302 | 3.26 | 351 | 375 | 3 | +.24 | 148 | 4.72 |
|  | 12 | . 36 | . 61 | . 85 | 109 | 1.34 | 15 | 1.82 | 2.07 | 31 | 2.55 |  | 3.04 | 3.2 | 353 | 3.77 | 40 | $+2$ | 150 | 4.7 |
|  | . 14 | . 39 | . 6.3 | . 87 | 111 | 1.36 | 160 | 1.84 | 2.10 | 33 | 2.57 | 2.82 | 3.06 | 3.30 | 3.55 | 3.79 | 4.0 | H. 2 | 4.52 | 4.8 |
|  | 16 | . 11 | . 65 | . 8 | 114 | 1.38 | 162 | (86) | 211 | 35 | 2.59 | 84 | 3.08 | 3.32 | 3.57 | $3 \times 1$ | 4.05 | 4.30 | 54 | 4.7 |
|  | . 18 | . 13 | . 67 | . 91 | 116 | 1 |  | ) | 213 | 37 | 2.61 |  | 3.10 | 3.3 | 3.5 | $3 \times 3$ | 4.07 | 43 | $+56$ | 4. 8 |
| 11 | . 2 | . | 71 | . 95 | 1 | $1+2$ | , | 1.91 | 2.15 | 311 | 2.1 | 2.84 | 312 | 3, | 361 | 3.85 | 4.0 | 4.3 |  | +.82 |
| 11 | . 22 | . 47 | . 71 | . 95 | 1.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $31+$ |  |  | 3 ¢ |  |  |  |  |

English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence.

1 Pound $=20$ Shillings.<br>1 Shilling $=12$ Pence.

Profits, pages 6 and 7. English money, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / 8$ in the rate amounts to about 25.7 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows, giving preference to first form:
Three Ifundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Five Pence, Sterling.


|  |  | 109370 | 20000 | 300 | 10000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70009 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4.87 | 20533881 | +106776 | $\underline{6160164}$ | 8213552 | 10269940 | $\overline{12320329}$ | $1+373717$ | 16+27105 | $\frac{18+80493}{15}$ |
|  | . 05 | 20531773 | +106355 | 6159532 | 8212709 | 10265886 | $1231906+$ | $1+3722+1$ | 16+25+18 | 184785\% |
| D | . 10 | 20529665 | 4105933 | 6158900 | 8211866 | 10268833 | 12317799 | $1+37076$ | 16+23732 | 18476699 |
| Dollars | 1 s | 20528612 | 4105722 | $615858+$ | $8211+45$ | 1026-306 | 12317167 | 14370028 | 16+22889 | $18+75751$ |
| to | . 15 | 20527558 | 1105512 | 6158267 | 8211023 | 10263779 | 12316535 | 1+369291 | $16+220+7$ | 18+74802 |
| Pounds | . 20 | 20525+52 | +105090 | 6157635 | 8210181 | 10262726 | 12315271 | $1+367816$ | $16+20361$ | $18+72906$ |
|  |  | $205233+5$ | +104669 | 6157007 | 8209338 | 10261673 | 12314007 | $1+3663+2$ | 16+18676 | 18471011 |
|  | . 30 | 29521240 | +1042+8 | 6156372 | 8208496 | 10260620 | 123127+4 | 1+36+868 | 16+169 | 18469116 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50300 | 60000 | 70000 | $\frac{80000}{1615}$ | 90000 |
| 4.87 | 4.87 .35 | $2051913+$ | $+103827$ | 6155740 | $820765+$ | 10259567 | $12311+80$ | $1+363394$ | 16+15307 | $18+67221$ $18+66273$ |
|  | $40^{38}$ | 20518088 20517029 | +103616 $+103+06$ | $615512+$ 6155109 | 8207233 8206812 | ${ }^{102590+1} 1$ | 123108+9 | $1+362657$ | $16+14+65$ $16+13623$ | $18+66273$ $18+65326$ |
|  | . 40 | 20517029 $2051+925$ | $+103+06$ +102985 | ${ }_{615+477}^{615109}$ | 8206812 820970 | 10258515 $10257+62$ | 12310217 | $\begin{aligned} & 1+361920 \\ & 1+360+47 \end{aligned}$ | $16+13623$ $16+119+0$ | $18+65326$ $18+63+32$ |
|  | 12 | 20512821 | +102564 | $61538+6$ | 8205128 | 10256410 | 12307692 | 1+358974 | 16+10256 | $18+61538$ |
|  | . 55 | 20510717 | +1021+3 | 6153215 | 8204287 | 10255358 | $12306+30$ | 1+357502 | 16408573 | 18+596+5 |
|  | . 6 | $2050861+$ | +101723 | $615258+$ | 82034+5 | $1025+307$ | 12305168 | $1+356030$ | 16-166891 | $18+57752$ |
|  | 58 | 20507562 | +101512 | 6152269 | 8203025 | 10253781 | 12304537 | ${ }^{1+355529+}$ | 16+06 | $18+56806$ |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30009 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 8000 | 900 |
|  | 7.65 | 20506511 | +101302 | 6151953 | 8202604 | 10253255 | 12303906 | 1+35+558 | 16405209 | 18455860 |
|  | . 70 | 2050+108 | +100882 | 6151323 | 8201763 | 10252204 | 123026-5 | 1+353086 | 16+103527 | 18453968 |
|  | 3.4 | 20502307 | +100t61 | 6150692 | 8200923 | 10251153 | 12301384 | $1+351615$ | 16+018+5 | 18452076 |
|  | . 80 | 20500205 | +1000+1 | 6150062 | 8210082 | 10250103 | 12300123 | $1+3501++$ | 16400164 | $18+50185$ |
|  | . 85 | $20+98104$ | +099621 | $6199+31$ | 81992+2 | $102+4052$ | 12298862 | $1+3+8673$ | 163984 | 1844829+ |
|  | ${ }^{78}$ | $20+97054$ | $4099+11$ | 6149116 | 8198821 | $102+8527$ | 12298232 | $1+347937$ | 163976+3 | 18+473+8 |
|  | . 90 | $20+96003$ | +099301 | $61+8801$ | $8198+01$ | $102+8002$ | 12297602 | $1+3+7202$ | 16396803 | $18+66403$ |
|  | 95 | $20+93903$ | +098781 | 6148171 | 8197561 | $102+6952$ | $122963+2$ | 143+5732 | 163951 | 18+4513 |
|  |  | 15030 | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 85000 | 95000 |
|  | 97. | 3080052 | 5133470 | 7186858 | 92+0246 | 11293634 | 133+7023 | 15400+11 | 17+53799 | 19507187 |
|  | 18 | 3079292 | 5132153 | 7185014 | 9237876 | 11290737 | $133+3598$ | 15396+59 | $17+49320$ | 19502181 |
|  | 1/4 | 3078502 | 5130836 | 7183171 | 9235505 | $112878+0$ | $133+0174$ | 15392509 | 174+88+3 | 19497178 |
|  | 3/8 | 3077 ¢12 | 5129520 | 7181329 | 9233137 | $112899+5$ | 13336753 | 15388561 | 17440369 | 19492177 |
|  | 12 | 3076923 | 5128205 | 7179487 | 9230769 | 11282051 | 13333333 | $1538+615$ | $17+33897$ | 19487179 |
|  | 58 | ${ }^{307613+}$ | 5126891 | 7177647 | 9228403 | 11279159 | 13329915 | 153886672 | 17731+28 | 19482184 |
|  | ${ }^{3} 4$ | 3075346 307558 | ${ }_{5}^{5125577}$ | 7175807 7173969 | ${ }_{9}^{92261388}$ | 11276268 | ${ }^{13326499}$ | 1537630 15372790 | $17+26960$ | 19477191 |
|  | $7{ }_{8}$ | 3074558 | 512+263 | 7173969 | 9223674 | 11273380 | 13323085 | 15372790 | 17422+96 | 22 |

The table above reduces dollars and cents to pounds and decimals of pounds. The table below reduees the decimals of pounds to shillings and penee; which last will be found at the top and side. In adding two or more numbers together, use three or four decimals, according to the degree of accuracy reguired.

|  |  | 15 | 2 s | 3s | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7 s | 8 s | 9 s | 10 s | 11 s | 12s | 13s | 14s | 15 s | 16s | 17s | 18s | 19s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 050 | . 100 | . 150 | . 200 | . 250 | . 300 | . 350 | . 400 | . 450 | . 500 | . 550 | . 600 | . 650 | . 700 | . 750 | . 800 | . 850 | . 900 | 5 |
| 1 d | . 004 | . 054 | . 104 | . 154 | . 204 | . 254 | . 304 | . 354 | . 404 | . 454 | . 504 | . 554 | . 604 | . 654 | . 704 | . 754 | . 804 | . 854 | . 904 | . 954 |
| 2 d | . 008 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | . 758 | . 808 | . 858 | . 908 | . 958 |
| 3 d | . 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 163 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | . 413 | . 463 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | . 763 | . 813 | . 863 | . 913 | . 963 |
| 4 d | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . 117 | . 467 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | . 767 | . 817 | . 867 | . 917 | . 967 |
| 5 d | . 021 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | . 421 | . 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | . 771 | . 821 | . 871 | . 921 | . 971 |
| 6 d | . 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | . 775 | . 825 | . 875 | . 925 | . 975 |
| 7 d | . 029 | . 079 | . 129 | . 179 | . 229 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | . 429 | . 479 | . 529 | . 579 | . 629 | . 679 | . 729 | . 779 | . 829 | . 879 | . 929 | . 979 |
| 811 | . 033 | . 083 | . 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | . 383 | . 433 | . 483 | . 533 | . 583 | . 633 | . 683 | . 733 | . 783 | . 833 | . 883 | . 933 | . 983 |
| 9 d | . 038 | . 088 | . 138 | . 188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 338 | . 388 | . 4.38 | . 488 | . 538 | . 588 | . 638 | . 688 | . 738 | . 788 | . 838 | . 888 | . 938 | . 988 |
| 10 d | . 042 | . 092 | . 142 | . 192 | . 242 | . 292 | . $3+2$ | . 392 | . 42 | . 492 | . $5+2$ | . 592 | . 642 | . 692 | . $7+2$ | . 792 | . 812 | . 892 | . 942 | . 992 |
| 11 d | $0+6$ | . 096 | . 146 | . 196 | . 246 | 296 | . $3+6$ | . 396 | . 446 | . 496 | . 546 | . 596 | . 646 | . 696 | . $7+6$ | . 796 | . 846 | . 896 | . 946 | . 996 |

## Pounds，Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents．English Money．

1 Pound $=20$ shillings．<br>1 shilling＝12 bence．

Value of coins，page 190．A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts 10 about 10.2 cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as given below．Avoid wide spacing；write like samples shown， not like this：£ 328 － 2 －5．Do not use farthings．

|  | 10000 | 20000 | 000 | 000 | 1000 | 1000 | 0000 | 0000 | $00 \% 10$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 87 | 4870000 | 9740000 | 14610000 | 19480000 | 24350000 | 29220000 | 3世Н\％000 | 38960000 | $4 \overline{3830000}$ |
| ． 05 | ＋$\$ 70500$ | $97+1000$ | 14611500 | 19482000 | 2＋352500 | 29223000 | 34093500 | 38964000 | 4．383＋500 |
| ． 10 | ＋871000 | 97＋20\％ | $1+613000$ | $19+8+0$ | 2＋355000 | 2922里迷 | 3．1497000 | 38968000 | ＋3839000 |
| 1 s | ＋871250 | 9742500 | 14613750 | 19485000 | $2+356250$ | 29227500 | 31096750 | 38970000 | ＋38．11250 |
| ． 15 | 487150 | $97+30$ | 146145 | $19+4600$ | 24357500 | 2922900 | $3+100500$ | 38972000 | 38＋3500 |
| ． 20 | ＋872000 | 974400 | 1461600 | 194880 | 2＋360000 | 29232000 | $3+10400$ | $3 \times 976000$ | 4．38－80 |
| 14 | 4872500 | 974500 | 1461750 | $19+9000$ | 2＋36250 | 29235000 | $3+10750$ | 3898000 | ＋38525 |
| ． 30 | ＋87300 | $97+600$ | $1+61900$ | $19+92000$ | $2+365000$ | 29238000 | $3+111000$ | $3898+000$ | 43857000 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 900 |
| 4．87．35 | ＋873500 | $97+7000$ | $1+620500$ | 19 | 24367500 | 292＋1000 | $3+1145$ | 9\％8000 | 500 |
| 3 s | ＋873750 | 9747500 | 1462125 | $19+95000$ | 23368750 | 292＋2500 | $3+11$ | 38990000 | 50 |
| .40 | ＋87400 | $97+800$ | $1+62200$ | $19+96000$ | 2＋370000 | 29244090 | $3+118000$ | 38992000 | 4386600 |
| ． 45 | ＋874500 | $97+900$ | 1462350 | 19498000 | 24372500 | 29247000 | $3+1215$ | S9960 | 4387 |
| 12 | 48 | 9750000 | $1+62$ | 19500000 | 2＋375000 | 29250000 | $3+12$ | 39000000 | 0 |
| ． 55 | 4 | 97 | 1＋620 | 195020 | 243775 | 292530 | 3＋128500 | 39004000 | ＋3879500 |
| ． 60 | 48 | 97520 | 1462800 | 195040 | 24380000 | 2925600 | 3＋132000 | 39008000 | ＋3884000 |
| 5 ＇ | ＋8762 | 97525 | 14628750 | 1950500 | 24381250 | 29257500 | 3＋133750 | 39010000 | ＋3886250 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 0000 | 10000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| ． 6.5 | ＋ 476500 | 9753000 | $1+629500$ | 19506000 | $2+382500$ | 29259000 | $3 \longdiv { 1 3 5 5 0 0 }$ | 390120010 | $438 \times 85100$ |
| ． 70 | ＋877000 | 9754000 | $1+631000$ | 19508000 | $2+385000$ | 29262000 | $3+139000$ | 39016000 | ＋3893000 |
| $3+$ | 4877500 | 9755000 | 14632500 | 19510000 | 24387500 | 29265000 | 3＋142500 | 39020000 | ＋3897500 |
| ． 80 | 4878000 | 9756000 | 1＋634000 | 19512000 | 2＋390000 | 29268000 | 3＋146000 | $3902+000$ | ＋3902 |
| ． 85 | ＋8785 | 97570 | $1+6355$ | 1951400 | 24392500 | 29271000 | $3+1495$ | 9028 | 43906500 |
| 78 | 4878 | 97575 | 1＋63625 | 1951500 | 2439375 | 2927250 | $3+1512$ | 911301 | 39087 |
| ． 90 | ＋87900 | 975800 | 1463700 | 1951600 | 24395000 | 29274000 | 3＋153000 | 391320 | 43911000 |
| ． 95 | 48 |  | 14 |  | 2 | 292 | 3＋156500 | 390 | ＋391556 |
|  | 150 | 250 | 35 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 5000 | 5000 | 5000 |
| S7． | 7305000 | 12175000 | $170+5000$ | 21915000 | 26785000 | 31655100 | 36525000 | ＋1395000 | ＋6265000 |
| 18 | 7306875 | 12178125 | 17049375 | 21920625 | 26791875 | 31663125 | 36534375 | ＋1405625 | ＋6276875 |
| 1. | 7308750 | 12181250 | 17053750 | 21926250 | 26798750 | 31671250 | $365+3750$ | ＋1＋16250 | ＋6288750 |
| 3／8 | 731062 | $1218+375$ | 17058125 | 2193 | 268056 | 31679375 | 36553125 | ＋142 | 46300625 |
| 12 | 7312500 | 12187500 | 17062500 | 21937500 | 26812500 | 31687500 | 35562500 | ＋1437500 | 46.312500 |
| 5 ， 8 | 7314375 | 12190625 | 17066875 | 21943125 | 26819375 | $310^{105625}$ | 36571875 | ＋1＋48125 | 46．32 3375 |
| 3. | 7316250 | 12193750 | 17071250 | 21948750 | 26826250 | 31703750 | 36581250 | 41458750 | ＋6336250 |
| 7 s | 7318125 | 12196875 | 17075025 | $2195+375$ | 26433125 | 31711875 | 365906，25 | ＋1＋693 | ＋63＋8125 |

Pounds
to
Dollars

The table above reduces pounds to dollars and cents．The table below retuces shillings and penee to dollars and cents．Foor rates near the top and near the bothou of the parge，some of the ligures in the table below maty be in croor from 0101 to +19 of a cent．The cents vary in value ly that ammont．

|  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ． 24 | ．49 |  | ．98 | 1.22 | 1.46 | 1.71 | 1.9 | 2.19 | 2. | 2.6 | 2.93 | 3.17 | 41 | 366 | 3.9 |  |  |  |
| 11 | ． 02 | ． 26 | ． 5 | ． 75 | 100 | 1.24 | 1.48 | 1.73 | 1.97 | 2.21 | 2.46 | 2.7 | 2.95 | 3.1 | 3.43 | 3 C | 3.92 | ＋． | ＋ 41 | 4.65 |
| 211 | 04 | 28 | ． 53 | ． 77 | 1.02 | 126 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 1.99 | 2.23 | 2.48 | 2.72 | 2.97 | 3.21 | 3.45 | 37 | 3.94 | 4.1 | ＋．43 | 4.67 |
| 311 | ． 06 | 30 | ． 55 | ． 79 | 1.04 | 1.28 | 53 | 1.77 | 01 | 2.25 | 2.50 | 2.74 | 2.9 | 3.23 | 3.47 | 3 i | 3.9 | 1.20 | $1+$ | 8．69 |
|  | 08 | ． 33 | ． 57 | ． 81 | 1.06 | 1.30 | 154 | 1.79 | 2.03 | 2.28 | 2.52 | 2.76 | 3.01 | 325 | 3.9 | 3.74 | 3.98 | 1.23 | t． 47 | 4.71 |
|  | 10 | ． 35 | ． 59 | ． 83 | 1.08 | 1.32 | 1.56 | 1.81 | 205 | 2.30 | 51 | 2.78 | 3.03 | 3.27 | 3.51 | 37 | $+00$ | 4.25 | ＋19 | 4.73 |
|  | 12 | ． 37 | ． 61 | ． 85 | 10 | 34 | 158 | 1.83 | 207 | 2.32 | 2.56 | 2 s0 | 3.05 | 329 | 3.53 | 3 | 40 | $+$ | $+5$ | 1. |
| 711 | 14 | ． 39 | ． 63 | ． 87 | 1.12 | 1.36 | 100 | 1.85 | 09 | 2.34 | 2.58 | 2． S 2 | 3.0 | 3.31 | 35 |  | ＋1010 | $+29$ | 4.53 | 4.7 |
|  | ． 16 | ＋1 | ． 65 | 89） | 1.14 | 38 | 163 | 1.87 | 211 | 236 | 2.60 | 2.81 | 309 | 3.3 | 3．5． | $3 . \mathrm{s} 2$ | 4 | 131 | 155 | 4.7 |
| 91 | ． 18 | ＋3 | ， | 91 | 116 | $1+0$ | 165 | 1．8） | 213 | 23.8 | 2.62 |  | 3.11 | 337 | \％r | 38 | ＋10 | 13 | ＋ | ＋．s1 |
| 10 d | ． 20 | 45 | ．69 | ． 93 | 1.18 | 142 | 1.6 | 1.91 | 215 | 2， | 261 |  | 3.13 | 137 | 3 612 | 3 s | 4.10 | ＋3 | ＋ 5 |  |
| 11.1 | 22 | ． 47 | ． 71 | ． 95 | 1 |  | 1 | 193 | 2.17 | 312 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence.

1 Pound $=20$ Shillings.<br>1 Shilling $=12$ Pence.

Profits, pages 6 and 7. English money, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / 8$ in the rate amounts to about 25.6 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows, giving preference to first form :
Three Hundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Fize Pence, Sterling.
Or: ......Pounds, $12 / 5$ Sterling. It is ametimes permissihle to nie stg, for

|  | 10 | 20000 | 30000 |  |  | 60900 | 70000 | 000 | 0000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 83 | 20491803 | 4098361 | 6147541 | 8196721 | $102+5902$ | 12295082 | 1+34+262 | 16393443 | $184+262$ |
| . 05 | 489704 | 40979+1 | 6146911 | 8195882 | 102+4852 | 12293822 | 1+342793 | 16391763 | 1844073+ |
| . 10 | 487 | 4097521 | 6146 | 8195042 | 102+3802 | 1229256 | 1+3413 | 16390084 | 184388 |
|  | 48 | 1973 | 6145967 | 8194622 | 102 | 1229 | $1+340$ | 16389245 | 18+37 |
| .15 | 20485 | 40971 | 6145 | 8194203 | 102427 | 1229130 | $1+3398$ | 16388405 | 84 |
| . 20 | 204834 | 409668 | 6145023 | 8193363 | 102+170 | 12290045 | $1+3383$ | 16386727 | 8435 |
| $1 / 4$ | 20481311 | 4096262 | $614+393$ | 8192524 | 10240655 | 12288786 | $1+33691$ | 16385049 | 184331 |
| . 30 | 204792 | 40958 | 614376 | 8191685 | 10239607 | 12287528 | $1+335+5$ | 16383371 | 18431292 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 10000 | 50300 | 60000 | 70090 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 4.88 .35 | 2047711 | 95 | 431 | 81908 | 102385 | 1228627 | 1+33398 | 16381693 | $18+2940$ |
| 3 | 20776069 | 4095214 | 128 | 9042 | 1023803 | 1228564 | $1+3332$ | 16380855 | 18428 |
| . 40 | 20475020 | 50 | 425 | 19000 | 102375 | 1228501 | 143325 | 163800 | 18+27 |
| 5 | 20472925 | $409+585$ | 418 | 89170 | 1023646 | 1228375 | $1+3310$ | 163783 | 842 |
| $1^{1 / 2}$ | 2047082 | $409+166$ | 61412 | 818833 | 1023541 | $122822^{\circ}$ | 1432958 | 16376 | 1842.37 |
| . 55 | 46873 | 4093747 | 614062 | 818749 | 1023+36 | 12281240 | 1432811 | 163 | 184218 |
| . 60 | 46663 | 4093328 | 613999 | 818665 | 10233320 | 12279984 | $143266+8$ | 16373311 | 1841 |
| $5_{8}$ | 2046559 | 40931 | 61396 | 818623 | 1023279 | 12279355 | $1+3259$ | 16372474 | $18+1$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30900 | 40000 | 59000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| .65 | 204 | 40929 | 613936 | 818581 | 10232273 | 1227873 | +3251 | 1636 | $18+180$ |
| . 70 | 2046 | $2+$ | 387 | 8184981 | 1023 | 12277 | 1+323716 | 961 | 184162 |
| 3.4 | 20460 | 920 | 1381 | 841 | 102301 | 12276215 | 4322 | 63 | 1841432 |
| . 80 | 45 | 916 | 6137480 | 8183306 | 1022 | 122 | 143207 | 636 | 18412 |
| . 85 | 2045617 | 4091235 | 61368 | 8182469 | 102280 | 12273704 | $1+319321$ |  |  |
| 78 | 204551 | 4091025 | 365 | 818205 | 10227 | 122730 | 14318 | $1636+1$ |  |
| . 90 | 2045408 | 40908 | 61362 | 8181632 | 102270 | 12272 | $1+3178$ | 16363 |  |
| . 95 | 2045198 | 409039 | 61355 | 8180796 | 102259 | 122711 | 143163 | 1636 | 18406 |
|  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 45300 | 5900 | 5000 | 75090 | 000 | 5000 |
| 88 | 3073770 | 5122951 | 7172131 | 221311 | 11270492 | 13319672 | 1536885? | +18033 | 9467213 |
| 18 | 3072983 | 5121639 | 7170294 | 9218950 | 11267606 | 13316261 | $15.36+917$ | $7+13573$ | 946222 |
| 14 | 3072197 | 5120328 | 716845 | 9216589 | 11264720 | 13312851 | 15360983 | 17409114 | 9+57245 |
| 38 | 3071 | 19017 | 716662 | 21+230 | 1126183 | 13309444 | 15357051 | $17+04658$ | $9+522$ |
| 12 | 3070624 | 5117707 | 716479 | 11873 | 11258956 | 133060 | 15353122 | 700204 | +123 |
| 58 | 3069839 | 5116398 | 7162957 | 9209517 | 11256076 | 13302635 | 15349194 | 7395754 | $19+42313$ |
| 34 | $306905+$ | 5115090 | 7161125 | 9207161 | 11253197 | 13299233 | $153+5269$ | 17391304 | 19+37340 |
| 7.8 | 3068269 | 5113782 | 7159294 | $920+807$ | 11250320 | 13295832 | $153+134$ | 17386858 | 19+32371 |

The table above reduces dollars and eents to pounds and decimals of ponnds. Tlietablebelow reduces the decimals of ponnds to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and side. In adding two or more numbers together, use three or four decimals, according to the degree of accuracy refuired.

|  |  | 1 s | 2 s | 3s | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7s. | 8 s | 9s | 10s | 11 s | 12 s | 13 s | 14s | 15 s | 16 s | 17 | 18s | 19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 050 | . 100 | . 150 | . 200 | . 250 | . 300 | . 350 | . 400 | . 450 | . 500 | . 550 | . 600 | . 650 | . 700 | . 750 | 800 | . 850 | . 900 | . 950 |
| 1 d | . 004 | . 054 | . 104 | . 154 | . 204 | . 254 | . 304 | . 354 | . 404 | . 454 | . 504 | . 554 | . 604 | . 654 | . 704 | . 754 | . 804 | . 854 | . 904 | . 954 |
| 2 d | . 008 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | . 758 | . 808 | . 858 | . 908 | . 958 |
| 3 d | 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 163 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | . 413 | . 463 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | . 763 | . 813 | . 863 | . 913 | . 963 |
| 41 | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . +17 | . 667 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | . 767 | . 817 | . 867 | . 917 | . 967 |
| 5 d | . 021 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | . 421 | . 471 | .52I | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | . 771 | . 821 | . 871 | . 921 | . 971 |
| 6 d | 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | .775 | 825 | . 875 | . 925 | . 975 |
| 7 d | . 029 | . 079 | . 129 | . 179 | . 229 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | . 429 | . 479 | . 529 | . 579 | . 629 | . 679 | . 729 | . 779 | . 829 | . 879 | . 929 | .97) |
| 8 d | 033 | . 083 | . 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | . 383 | . 433 | . 483 | . 533 | . 583 | . 633 | . 683 | . 733 | . 783 | . 8.33 | . 883 | . 933 | . 983 |
| 91 | . 038 | . 088 | . 138 | . 188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 334 | . 388 | . 4.38 | . 18.8 | . 538 | . $5: 8$ | . 638 | . 688 | . 738 | .788 | .838 | . 888 | . 938 | . 988 |
| 10 d | 042 | . 092 | . $1+2$ | . 192 | . 242 | . 292 | . $3+2$ | . 392 | . 412 | . 492 | . 512 | . 592 | . 642 | . 692 | . 712 | . 792 | . 842 | . 892 | . 942 | . 992 |
| 11 d | . $0+6$ | . 096 | . 146 | . 196 | . 246 | . 296 | . 345 | . 395 | . 445 | .796 | . $5: 16$ | . 596 | . 646 | .696 | . 746 | .7\%6 | . 846 | . 896 | . 946 | .99 |

## Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money.

Value of coins, page 190. A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10.2 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like samples shown, not like this: £ $328 \cdot 2 \cdot 5$. Do not use farthings.

| $£ 328-12-5$. | $£ 7-0-4$. | $£ 0-7-4$. | $£ 7-4-0 . \quad £ 67$. | $£ 328$ | 12 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 4.88 | 1000 | 20000 | 000 | 100 | 51000 | 0000 |  | (10000 | уоян0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | +680000 | 9760000 | $1+640000$ | 19520000 | $2 ¢+00000$ | 29280000 | $3 \longdiv { 1 6 0 0 0 0 }$ | $390+0000$ | +3920000 |
| . 05 | 48805 | 9761000 | $1+6+1500$ | 19522000 | $2+402500$ | 29283000 | $3+163500$ | $390+4000$ | +3924500 |
| . 10 | 4881000 | 9762 | $1+6+3$ | 1952 | $2+405000$ | 29286 | $3+167000$ | 3910 | 43929000 |
|  | 48 | 9762 | $1+6+3750$ | 1952500 | $2+406250$ | 292875 | 3+168750 | $3 \%$. | 43931250 |
| . 15 | 488150 | 9763000 | $1+6+4500$ | 1952600 | $2+407500$ | 2928900 | $3+170500$ | 3905210 | 4393 |
| . 20 | 48520 | 97640 | $1+646000$ | 19528000 | $2+110000$ | 2929200 | $3+174000$ | 39056110 | 4393 |
| ${ }^{1}+$ | 48825 | 976500 | 1464750 | 1953000 | 24+12500 | 292950 | 34177500 | 3906000 | $4.39+25$ |
| . 30 | 488300 | 9766000 | $1+649000$ | 19532000 | $2+415000$ | 29298000 | 3+181000 | $3906+000$ | \$3947000 |
| 4.85 .35 | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 0000 |
|  | \$\$93500 | 976700 | 14650500 | 19534000 | 24417500 | 29.30100 | $3 \longdiv { 1 8 + 5 0 0 }$ | 39065000 | 43951500 |
| 3 N | +8837 | 976750 | 1465125 | 1953500 | 2441875 | 293025 | $3+186250$ | 39070000 | +3953750 |
| . 40 | 4884000 | 976800 | 1+65200 | 1953600 | $2+42080$ | 29.30400 | 34188000 | 39072001 | +39560 |
| .45 | 48845 | 976900 | 146535 | 195380 | 2442250 | 2930200 | 34191500 | 390760 | 43960 |
| 12 | + 8850 | 97700 | 146550 | 195400 | $4+250$ | 31000 | 34195000 | 3908000 | 00 |
| . 55 | 1585500 | 9771000 | 46565 | 195420 | 44275 | 293130 | 1198500 | $3908+000$ | +3969500 |
| . 60 | 4886100 | 77200 | 14658100 | $195+40$ | $2+13000$ | 2931600 | 3420こ000 | O 0 | +39740c0 |
| ${ }_{5}{ }_{8}$ | 62.5 | 7250 | $1+658750$ | 1954500 | 2+431250 | 29317500 | $3+203750$ | 39090000 | 6250 |
|  | $\underline{10100}$ | 000 | 0000 | 0000 | 50000 | 60000 | 0000 | 00 | 90000 |
| S. 65 | 4886500 | 9773000 | $14 \overline{65950}$ | $195+60$ | $2+4325$ | 293190 | $3+205500$ | 390920 | +3978500 |
| . 70 | 1887000 | $977+100$ | 1466100 | $195+80$ | $2+4350$ | 293220 | 3+2090 | 39096000 | +3983000 |
| 3 | +487500 | 977 | 1466 | 55 | +4375 | 325 | $3+2125$ | 3910 | +3987500 |
| .so | 1588000 | 9776000 | $1+66400$ | 55 | $2++4000$ | 93280 | $3+216000$ | 3910400 | 0 |
| . 85 | +88850 | 977700 | 146655 | 1955400 | $2+4+250$ | 29331000 | 3+219500 | 3910800 | 996500 |
| 7 s | 888750 | 977750 | $1+66625$ | 195550 | $2+44375$ | 2933250 | $3+221250$ | 391100 | 8750 |
| . 90 | 90 | 977800 | $1+667000$ | 1955600 | $2+4+500$ | 29334000 | $3+223000$ | 391120 | 1001000 |
| . 95 | $45 \times 950$ | 97 |  | 19 |  | 293 | 3422 |  |  |
| 1.85 |  |  |  |  |  | 6500 | 5000 | 85000 | 5000 |
|  | 7320000 | 12200000 | 17080000 | 21960000 | $26 \times 40000$ | 31720000 | 36600000 | +1480000 | +6360000 |
| 1 / 8 | 7321875 | 12203125 | 170x+37 | 21965625 | 26846875 | 31728125 | 36609375 | +1490625 | +6.371875 |
| 1/4 | 7323750 | 12206250 | 1705875 | 21971250 | $26 \times 5375$ | 31736250 | 36618750 | +1501250 | +6.383750 |
| 3 s | 7325625 | 12209375 | 17093125 | 2197 | 606 | 31743 | 36628 | 4151 | 5 |
| 12 | 7327500 | 12212510 | 17097500 | 21982500 | 26867500 | 31752500 | 36637500 | +1522500 | +6407500 |
| 5 \% | 7329375 | 12215625 | 17101875 | 21988125 | 26874375 | 31760625 | $36646 \times 85$ | 41533125 | 46+19375 |
| 3.4 | 73.31250 | 12218750 | 18106250 | 21943750 | 26881250 | 31768750 | 36656250 | +15+3750 | +6+31250 |
| 78 | 73. | 12221875 | 17 | 219 () 375 | 26.888125 | $31770 \times 75$ | 366656625 | $4155+$ | $46+43125$ |

Pounds
10
Dollars

The table above reduces pounds to dollars and cents. The table below reduces shillings and pence to dollars and cents. For rates near the top and near the bottom of the page, some of the figures in tlee table below may be in error from 01 to 49 of a cent.

The cents vary in value loy that amount.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7s | 18: | 19s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 24 | . 49 | . 7 |  | 1.22 | 1.47 | 1.71 | 1.95 | 2.20 | 2.4 | 2.69 | 2.93 | 3.18 | 3.42 | 3.66 | \| 3.91 | 4.15 | 4.40 | 4.64 |
|  | 02 | . 26 | . 51 | . 75 | 16 | 1.24 | 1.49 | 1.73 | 1.97 | 2.22 | 2.46 | 2.71 | 295 | 3.20 | 3.44 | 368 | 3.93 | 4.1 | 4.42 | 4.66 |
| 21 | 04 | . 28 | . 53 | . 77 | 102 | 126 | 1.51 | 1.75 | 1.94 | 2.24 | 2.48 | 2.73 | 297 | 3.22 | 3.46 | 3.70 | 3.95 | 4.1 | 1.4 | +.88 |
| 31 | . 06 | . 31 | . 55 | .7) | 1.04 | 1.28 | 1.53 | 1.77 | 2.02 | 2.26 | 2.50 | 2.75 | 2.9) | 3.24 | 3.48 | 3.22 | 3.97 | 1.21 | 4.46 | +. 7 |
| 4.1 | .as | . 33 | . 57 | . 81 | 1.06 | 1.30 | 1.55 | 1.79 | 2.04 | 225 | 2.52 | 2.77 | 301 | 3.26 | 3.50 | 3.75 | 3.99 | 4.23 | 4.48 | 2 |
|  | . 10 | . 35 | .5) | . 83 | 1.08 | 1.32 | 1.57 | 1.81 | 206 | 230 | 2.54 | 2.74 | 30.3 | 3.28 | 3.52 | 377 | 41 | +. 25 | 1.5 | 1.74 |
|  | . 12 | . 37 | . 61 | . 85 | 10 | 134 | 1.59 | 1.83 | 208 | 2.32 | 2.56 | 2 Sl | 3.05 | 3.30 | 3.54 | 379 | 4.103 | $+27$ | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| 711 | . 14 | .3) | . 63 | . 8 \$ | 1.12 | 136 | 1.61 | 1.85 | 2.10 | 2.34 | 2.58 | $2 \mathrm{N3}$ | 307 | 3.32 | 3.56 | 3.51 | +. 10 | 4.2 | +.5 | - |
| 81 | 16 | . 41 | . 65 | . 90 | 114 | 1.38 | 163 | 1.87 | 212 | 2.36 | 261 | $2 \times 5$ | 3.14) | 3.34 | 3.58 | 3.43 | 4107 | 4.32 | 4.56 | 4.50 |
| 911 | 18 | . 43 | . 67 | 42 | 116 | $1+0$ | 1.65 | 1.89 | 2 H | 2.35 | 26.3 | 2.57 | 3.11 | 3.36 | 3.00 | 355 | + (1) | 134 | . 5 | t.s |
| 10.1 | . 20 | 45 | . 69 | 94 | 1s | $1+2$ | 1.16 | 1.91 | 216 | 2.40 | 215 | 259 | 313 | 3.38 | 362 | 3.47 | +111 | 4.36 | 1.00 | 4 s |
| 11 | . 22 | . 47 | . | . 96 | 1.20 | 1 |  |  | 2.18 | 2.2 | - | 1 | 315 | 3.40 | 3 | vi | 1.1.3 | 13 | +12 |  |


| Dollars | .10 | $\begin{aligned} & 204+5717 \\ & 2044+672 \end{aligned}$ | $4089143$ <br> $408893+$ | $6133715$ <br> 6133401 | $8178287$ | 102222858 | 12267430 | $14312002$ | 16356573 | 13401145 $18+00204$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | . 15 | 20443627 | 4088987 40885 | $6133+01$ 6133088 | 8187869 8177451 | 10221813 | 12266176 | 14310539 | $16355+901$ | $18+00204$ 18399264 |
| Pounds | . 20 | 20441537 | 4088307 | 6132461 | 8176615 | 10220769 | 12264922 | $1+309076$ | 16353230 | 18397383 |
|  | 1/4 | 204.39+48 | 4087890 | $613183+$ | 8175779 | 10219724 | 12263669 | 14307614 | 16351559 | 18395503 |
|  | . 30 | $20+37360$ | 4087472 | 6131208 | $81749+4$ | 10218680 | $12262+16$ | $1+306152$ | 16349888 | 18393624 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 4.89 | 4.89 .35 | 20435271 | 4087054 | 6130581 | 8174109 | 10217636 | 12261163 | $1+304690$ | $163+8217$ | 18391744 |
|  | 3 /8 | $2043+227$ | 4086845 | 6130268 | 8173691 | 10217114 | 12260536 | $1+303959$ | 16347382 | 18390805 |
|  | . 40 | 20+3318+ | 4086637 | 6129955 | 8173273 | 10216592 | 12259910 | $1+303228$ | $163465+7$ | 18389865 |
|  | . 45 | 20431096 | 4086219 | 6129329 | 8172438 | 10215548 | 12258658 | $1+301767$ | $163+4877$ | 18387987 |
|  | 1/2 | 20429009 | 4085802 | 6128703 | 8171604 | $1021+505$ | 12257406 | 14300306 | $163+3207$ | 18386108 |
|  | . 55 | 20426923 | 4085385 | 6128077 | 8170769 | 10213+61 | 1225615 + | $142988+6$ | 16341538 | $1838+2.30$ |
|  | . 60 | 20424837 | $408+967$ | 6127451 | 8169935 | 10212+18 | $1225+902$ | 1+297386 | 16339869 | 18382353 |
|  | $5 / 8$ | 20423794 | $408+759$ | 6127138 | 8169517 | 10211897 | 12254276 | $1+296656$ | 16339035 | 18381+14 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 88000 | 90000 |
|  | 4.89 .65 | $20+22751$ | $408+550$ | 6126825 | 8169100 | 10211375 | 12253651 | 14295926 | 16338201 | 18380476 |
|  | . 70 | 20420666 | 4084133 | 6126200 | 8168266 | 10210333 | 12252399 | $1+29+466$ | 16336533 | 18378599 |
|  | 3/4 | 20418581 | 4083716 | 6125574 | $8167+32$ | 10209290 | 12251149 | 14293007 | $1633+865$ | 1837672.3 |
|  | . 80 | $20416+97$ | 4083299 | 6124949 | 8166599 | 10208248 | 12249898 | $142915+8$ | 16333197 | $1837+847$ |
|  | . 85 | 20414413 | 4082883 | 6124324 | 8165765 | 10207206 | 12248648 | $1+290089$ | 16331530 | 18372971 |
|  | 7/8 | 20413371 | 4082674 | 6124011 | 8165348 | 10206685 | $122+8022$ | 14289360 | 16330697 | 18372034 |
|  | . 90 | 20412329 | 4082-46 | 6123699 | 8164932 | 10206165 | 12247397 | $1+288630$ | 16329863 | 18371096 |
|  | . 95 | $204102+6$ | 4082049 | 6123074 | $816+098$ | 10205123 | 12246148 | $1+287172$ | 16328197 | 18369221 |
|  |  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 45090 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 85000 | 95000 |
|  | 4.89...... | 3067485 | 5112474 | 7157464 | 9202454 | 11247444 | 13292 434 | $15337+23$ | 17382+13 | 19+27+03 |
|  | 18 | 3066701 | 5111168 | 7155635 | 9200102 | 11244570 | 13289037 | 15333504 | 17377971 | 19+22+38 |
|  | $1 / 4$ | 3065917 | 5109862 | 7153807 | 9197751 | $112+1696$ | 13285641 | 15329586 | 17373531 | 19+17476 |
|  | 3.8 | 3065134 | 5108557 | 7151980 | 9195402 | 11238825 | 13282247 | 15325670 | 17369093 | 19412516 |
|  | 1/2 | $306+351$ | 5107252 | 7150153 | 9193054 | 11235955 | 13278856 | 15.321757 | 17364658 | 19407559 |
|  | 58 | 3063569 | $51059+8$ | 7148328 | 9190707 | 11233087 | $13275+66$ | 15317845 | 17360225 | 19402604 |
|  | 3. | 3062787 | $51046+5$ | $71+6503$ | 9188361 | 11230219 | 13272078 | 15313936 | 17355794 | 19397652 |
|  | 78 | 3052006 | 51033+3 | 7144680 | 9186017 | 11227354 | 13268691 | 15310028 | 17351365 | 19392702 |

The table above reduces dollars and ecnts to pounds and decimals of ponnds. The tablebelow reduces the decimals of pounds to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and side. In adding two or more mumbers together, use three or four decimals, aceording to the degree of accuracy refuired.

|  |  | 1 | 2 s | 3 s | 4 | 5 s |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12 | 13 s | 14 s | s | 16 s | 17s |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 05 | . 100 | . 150 | . 2 | 250 | . 3 | . 3 | . 400 | . 450 | . 500 | . 550 | . 600 | . 650 | . 700 | 0 | . 800 | . 850 | 1 |  |
|  | . | . 054 | 104 | . 154 | . 204 | $25+$ | . 304 | . 354 | . 404 | . 454 | . 504 | . 554 | . 604 | . 654 | . 704 | . 754 | . 804 | .85- | . 904 | .95t |
| 2 | . 008 | . 058 | 108 | . 158 | . 208 | 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | . 758 | . 808 | . 85 | . 908 | 958 |
| 3 d | 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 163 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | . 413 | . 463 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | . 763 | . 813 | . 863 | . 913 | .963 |
| 4 d | 017 | .067 | 117 | . 167 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . 417 | . 467 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | . 767 | . 817 | .867 | . 917 | . 96 |
|  | 021 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | . 121 | . 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | 771 | . 821 | . 87 | .921 | 97 |
| 61 | . 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | . 77 | . 8 | . 87 | . 92 | . 975 |
| 7 d | . 029 | . 079 | . 129 | . 179 | . 229 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | $+29$ | +79 | . 529 | .579 | . 629 | . 679 | . 729 | . 779 | 29 | . 87 | . 92 | 97 |
|  | . 033 | . 083 | 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | . 383 | . 433 | . 483 | . 533 | . 583 | . 633 | . 683 | . 733 | . 783 | .833 | . 883 | .933 | 98 |
| 9 d | . 038 | .088 | . 138 | . 188 | . 238 | 288 | . 338 | . 388 | . 4.38 | . 488 | . 5.38 | . 588 | . 6.38 | . 688 | . 738 | .788 | . 8.38 | 888 | . 938 | . 9 |
| 10 d | . 042 | . 092 | . $1+2$ | . 192 | . 242 | 292 | . 342 | .392 | . 442 | . 492 | . 542 | . 592 | . 642 | . 692 | . $7+2$ | . 792 | . 812 | . 892 | . 942 | .992 |
| 11 d | . $0+6$ | . 096 | . 146 | . 196 | . 246 | . 296 | . 346 | . 396 | . 446 | . 496 | . 546 | . 596 | . 646 | . 696 | . 746 | . 796 | . 846 | . 896 | . 946 | . 99 |

## Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money.

1 Ponnd = at Shillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 I'ence.

Value of coins, page 190. A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10.2 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like samples shown, not like this: £ 328 - 2 - 5. Do not use farthings.

£ 328-12-5. £7-0-7. £0-7-7. £7-7-0. £67. $=$| $£ 328$ | 12 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

| 4.89 | 10900 | 20000 | 30600 | 000 | 50000 | 0000 | 70000 | 80000 | 0000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4890000 | 9780000 | $1+670000$ | 19560000 | $2+450000$ | $293+0000$ | $3 \overline{4230000}$ | 39120000 | 44010000 |
| . 05 | 4890500 | 9781000 | $1+671500$ | 19562000 | $2+452500$ | 293+3000 | 3+23,35(1) | 39124060 | 44014500 |
| . 10 | 4891000 | 9782000 | $1+67300$ | 195640 | $24+55000$ | $293+6000$ | $3+2.3704 \%$ | 3912800 | +111 |
| 1 | 912 | 9782 | $1+673750$ | 1956500 | $2+456250$ | 293+7500 | $3+238750$ | 39130000 | 4+021250 |
| . 15 | $4 \mathrm{S91500}$ | 9783000 | $1+674500$ | 1956 | 2445750 | 2934900 | $3+240500$ | 3913200 | +402.3500 |
| . 20 | +892000 | 978400 | $1+6760$ | 195680 | 2446000 | 293520 | $3+2+40$ | 39136000 | +1028000 |
| $1 / 4$ | 235 | 850 | $1+677500$ | 1957000 | $24+625$ | 29355010 | $3+24751$ | 3914000 | + +1032500 |
| 30 | 9300 | 9786000 | 14679000 | 1957200 | $2+46500$ | 2935800 | 34251000 | 39144010 | $4+13$ |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | \$0000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 0000 | 0000 |
| 4.59 .35 | 4893500 | 70 | $1+680500$ | 19574000 | $2+467500$ | 29361000 | 34254500 | $1+81$ | $40+1500$ |
|  | +80,3750 | 978750 | $1+681250$ | 1957 | $2++68750$ | 29362500 | 3+256250 | 39150000 | 44043750 |
| . 40 | 4804000 | 9788000 | 146820 | 1957600 | $2+470000$ | 29364090 | $3+258000$ | 39152000 | +4046000 |
| . 45 | 4 | 9789000 | 146835 | 195780 | $2+472500$ | 2936700 | 3+261500 | 3915600 | 44050500 |
| 12 | 4895 | 979 | 14685 | 19580 | $2+47$ | 29370000 | 3+265000 | 3916 | 44055000 |
|  | 48955 | 9791 | 146865 | 195820 | 2+4775 | 2937 | 3+268500 | 391 | 4 |
| 5 \% | 4896000 | 9792 | 146880 | 195840 | $2+48$ | 29376000 | 342721 | 391680 | + 4 |
|  | 4596250 | 9792 | 14688750 | 195850 | 244812 | 29377500 | 34273750 | 391700 | 44066250 |
|  | $\underline{10000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 000 | 90000 |
| 4.89 .65 | 4896500 | 9793000 | $1+68950$ | 19586000 | $2+482500$ | 29379000 | 3427550 | 391720 | 4.068500 |
| 34 | ¢97000 | 979404 | 1469100 | 1958800 | $2+48500$ | 29382000 | 3427900 | 391760 | 1+073000 |
|  | 750 | 97950 | 146925 | 1959000 | $24+8750$ | 29385000 | 342825 | 3918 | 40 |
| . 80 | 489800 | 60 | 146940 | 1959200 | 24490000 | 2938800 | 34286000 | 391840 | 140 |
| . 85 | 489850 | 97970 | 146955 | 5940 | $2+492500$ | 293910 | 342895 | 391880 | +4086 |
| 78 | 489575 | 9797 | 6962 | 95950 | 244937 | 293925 | 3+29125 | 311900 | +4088750 |
|  | + $\$ 9 \% 000$ | 97980 | 146970 | 1959600 | 2449500 | 293940 | 3+29300 | 391920 | +091000 |
| . 95 | 48 | 9799000 | 1469 | 1959800 | $2+4$ | 293970 |  | 39196000 |  |
| 1.89 | 15 | 2500 | 35000 | 15000 | 5000 | 65000 | 5000 |  | 0 |
|  | 7335000 | 12225000 | 17115000 | 200500 | 26895000 | 31785000 | 36675000 | +1565000 | 46455000 |
| ${ }^{8}$ | 336875 | 12228125 | 17119375 | 22010625 | $26901 \times 7$ | 3179312 | $3668+375$ | +1575625 | $46+66875$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,4 \\ & 3,8 \end{aligned}$ | 33875 | 12231250 | 17123750 | 2201625 | 2690875 | 318012 | 366993750 | +15862 | 4677875 |
|  | 406 | $1223+375$ | 1712812 | 02 | 269156 | 315093 | 3670312 | 59 | 46+40625 |
| $1 / 2$ | +250 | 1223750 | 171325 | 22027500 | 26922500 | 31817500 | 36712500 | 41607500 | 46502500 |
| 58 | + +375 | 12240625 | 17136875 | 22033125 | 26929375 | 31825625 | 36721875 | 41615125 | 1651+375 |
| 3.4 | $73+6250$ | 12243750 | 171+1250 | 22038750 | 26936250 | 31833750 | 36731250 | +16288750 | +6526250 |
| 78 | $73+\$ 125$ | 12246475 | 171+5625 | $220+375$ | $269+3125$ | $318+1875$ | $367+0625$ | +16393 | 46538125 |

Pounds
to
Dollars

The tnble above reduces pounds to dollars and cents. The table below reduces shillings and pence to dollars and eents. Foor rates near the top and near the bottom of the page, some of the figures in the table below may be in error from .01 to 49 of a cent. The cents vary in value ly that atmount.

|  |  | 1 s | 2 s | 3 s | 4 s | 5 s | 6s | 7 s | 8s | 9 s | 10 s | 11 s | 12 s | 13s | 14. | 15. | 16 s | 17 s | 18: | 19s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 21 | .49 | . 73 | . 98 | 1.22 | 1.47 | 1.71 | 1.96 | 2.20 | 2.45 | 2.69 | 2.94 | 3.18 | 3.43 | 3.67 | 3.92 | 4.16 | 4. 41 | 4.65 |
| 1 d | . 02 | . 27 | . 51 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.24 | 1.49 | 1.73 | 1.98 | 2.23 | 2.47 | 2.71 | 2.96 | 3.20 | 3.45 | 369 | 3.94 | +1.18 | 4.4.3 | 4.67 |
| 21 | . 04 | . 29 | . 53 | . 78 | 1.02 | 1.26 | 1.51 | 1.75 | 2.00 | 2.24 | 2.49 | 2.73 | 2.98 | 3.22 | 3.47 | 3 71 | 3.96 | $+20$ | 4.45 | 4.69 |
| 3 d | . 06 | . 31 | . 55 | . 80 | 1.04 | 1.28 | 1.53 | 1.77 | 2.02 | 2.26 | 2.51 | 2.75 | 300 | 3.24 | 3.49 | 3.73 | 3.98 | $+22$ | 4.47 | 4.71 |
| 4 d | . 08 | . 33 | . 57 | . 82 | 1.06 | 1.31 | 1.55 | 1.79 | 2.04 | 2.28 | 2.53 | 2.77 | 3.02 | 3.26 | 3.51 | 3.75 | 4.00 | 4.24 | 4.49 | 4.73 |
| 51 | . 10 | . 35 | . 59 | . 84 | 108 | 1.33 | 1.57 | 1.82 | 2.06 | 2.30 | 2.55 | 2.79 | 3.04 | 3.28 | 3.5 .3 | 377 | 402 | $+26$ | 4.51 | 4.75 |
| 611 | . 12 | . 37 | . 61 | . 86 | 110 | 1.35 | 159 | 1.84 | 208 | 2.33 | 2.57 | 281 | 3.06 | 3.30 | 3.55 | 379 | 104 | +28 | 4.53 | 4.77 |
| 71 | . 14 | . 39 | . 63 | . 88 | 1.12 | 1.37 | 161 | 1.86 | 2.10 | 2.35 | 2.59 | 2.84 | 3.08 | 3.32 | 3.57 | 3.81 | +.116 | +311 | 4.55 | 4.79 |
| 81 | . 16 | +1 | . 65 | . 90 | 114 | 1.39 | 1.63 | 1.89 | 212 | 237 | 261 | 2.86 | 300 | 3.34 | 3.59 | 3.8.3 | +08 | 4.32 | 4.57 | 4.81 |
| 9.1 | . 18 | . +3 | . 67 | . 92 | 116 | $1+1$ | 1.65 | 1.90 | 211 | 239 | 26.3 | 2.8 .8 | 312 | 3.37 | 3.61 | 355 | +. 10 | 1.34 | $+59$ | 48.3 |
| 10d | . 20 | . 45 | .6) | . 94 | 118 | $1+3$ | 1.67 | 1.12 | 216 | 2.11 | 2.65 | 2.90 | 314 | 3.39 | 3.6 .3 | 3 SY | $+12$ | 4.36 | 461 | $+5.5$ |
| 111 | . 22 | . 47 | . 71 | . 96 | 1.20 | 1.55 | 164 | 1.91 | 218 | 243 | 267 | 2.92 | 316 | 3.41 | 3.65 | 390 | $+11$ | 434 | 4.63 | 4.87 |

## English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence.

1 Pound $=20$ Shillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 Pence.

Profits, pages 6 and 7. English money, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / 8$ in the rate amounts to aboul 25.5 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows, giving preference to first form:
Three Hundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Fize Pence, Sterling. Or: ......Pounds, ${ }^{12} / 5$ Sterling. It in Romumimeo permikerible to use stg for

|  |  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 4000 | 50000 | 60000 | 700 | 80000 | 000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4.90 | 20408163 | 4081633 | 6122449 | 8163265 | 10204082 | 12244898 | 1+285714 | 16326531 | 183673+7 |
| Dollars | . 05 | 20406081 | 4081216 | 6121824 | $8162+32$ | $102030+1$ | 122+3649 | $1428+257$ | 16324865 | $18365+73$ |
|  | . 10 | 20403999 | 4080800 | 6121200 | 8161600 | 10202000 | $122+2+00$ | $1+282799$ | 16323199 | 18363599 |
|  | 1/8 | 20402958 | 4080592 | 6120888 | 8161183 | 10201479 | $122+1775$ | 14282071 | 16322367 | 18362663 |
|  | . 15 | 20401918 | $408038+$ | 6120575 | 8160767 | 10200959 | $122+1151$ | $1+2813+2$ | 16321534 | 18361726 |
| Pounds | . 20 | 20399837 | 4079967 | 6119951 | 8159935 | 10199918 | 12239902 | $1+279886$ | 16319869 | 18359853 |
|  | 1/4 | 20397756 | 4079551 | 6119327 | 8159102 | 10198878 | 12238654 | $1+278+29$ | 16318205 | 18357981 |
|  | . 30 | 20395676 | 4079135 | 6118703 | 8158270 | 10197838 | 12237406 | 14276973 | 16316541 | 18356109 |
| 4.90 |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | $\underline{7000}$ | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 4.90 .35 | 20393596 | 4078719 | 6118079 | 8157439 | 10196798 | 12236158 | $1+275517$ | $1631+877$ | 1835+237 |
|  | 38 | 20392557 | 4078511 | 6117767 | 8157023 | 10196278 | 1223553 | $1+274790$ | 16314045 | 18353301 |
|  | . 40 | 20391517 | 4078303 | 6117455 | 8156607 | 10195759 | 12234910 | 14274062 | 1631321+ | 18352365 |
|  | . 45 | $20389+38$ | 4077888 | 6116831 | 8155775 | 10194719 | 12233663 | $1+272607$ | 16311551 | 18350494 |
|  | 1'2 | 20387360 | 4077472 | 6116208 | 8154944 | 10193680 | $12232+16$ | 14271152 | 16309888 | 183+862 + |
|  | . 55 | 20385282 | 4077056 | 6115585 | $815+113$ | 10192641 | 12231169 | 14269697 | 16308225 | 183+675t |
|  | . 60 | 20383204 | $10766+1$ | 6114961 | 8153282 | 10191602 | 12229923 | 14268243 | 16306563 | 183+4884 |
|  | 5/8 | 20382166 | +076+33 | 6114650 | 8152866 | 10191083 | 12229299 | $1+267516$ | 16305732 | 183+39+9 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 4.90 .65 | 20381127 | 4076225 | 6114338 | 8152451 | 10190564 | $\overline{12228676}$ | $\overline{1+266789}$ | $\overline{16304902}$ | $\overline{183+3014}$ |
|  | . 70 | 20379050 | 4075810 | 6113715 | 8151620 | 10189525 | $12227+30$ | $1+265335$ | $163032+0$ | 183+11+5 |
|  | 3/4 | 20376974 | 4075395 | 6113092 | 8150790 | $10188+87$ | $1222618+$ | $1+263882$ | 16301579 | 18339277 |
|  | . 80 | 20374898 | +074980 | 6112469 | 8149959 | 10187+49 | 12224939 | 14262429 | 16299918 | 18337408 |
|  |  | 20372823 | 10745 | 6111847 | 8149129 | 10186+11 | 12223694 | $1+260976$ | 16298258 | $183355+0$ |
|  | 7/8 | 20371785 | +074357 | 6111536 | $81+871+$ | 10185893 | 12223071 | $1+260250$ | 16297428 | 18,33+607 |
|  | . 90 | 20370748 | 407+150 | 6111224 | $81+8299$ | 10185374 | 12222449 | 1+259523 | 16296548 | 18333673 |
|  | . 95 | 20368673 | 4073735 | 6110602 | $81+7469$ | $1018+336$ | 12221204 | 1+258071 | 16294938 | 18331806 |
|  |  | 15909 | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 85000 | 95000 |
|  | 4.90. | 3061224 | $51020+1$ | 71+2857 | 9183673 | 1122+490 | $\overline{13265306}$ | 15306122 | $\overline{173+6939}$ | 19387756 |
|  | 1,8 | $3060+$ + | 5100740 | $71+1035$ | 9181331 | 11221627 | 13261923 | 15302219 | $173+2515$ | 19382811 |
|  | $1 / 4$ | 3059663 | $5099+39$ | 7139215 | 9178990 | 11218766 | 132585+2 | 15298317 | 1733809.3 | 19377869 |
|  | 3/8 | 3058884 | 5098139 | 7137395 | 9176651 | 11215906 | 13255162 | 1529+418 | 17333673 | 19372929 |
|  | $1 / 2$ | 3058104 | 50968+0 | 7135576 | 9174312 | 11213048 | 13251784 | 15290520 | 17329256 | 19367992 |
|  | 5.8 | 3057.325 | 50955+1 | 7133758 | $917197+$ | 11210191 | 132+8407 | 15286624 | 17324840 | 1936,3057 |
|  | 34 | 3056546 | 509+2+4 | 7131941 | 9169639 | 11207336 | 132+5033 | 15282731 | 17320428 | 19358126 |
|  | 7'8 | 3055768 | 5092946 | 7130125 | 9167303 | $1120+482$ | $132+1660$ | 15278839 | 17316017 | 19.353196 |

The table above reduces dollars and eents to pounds and decimals of ponnds. The table below reduces the decimals of pounds to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and side. ln addingr two or more numbers together, use three or four decimals, according to the degree of accuracy refuired.

|  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 65 | 7 s | 8 s | 9 s |  |  | 12 s |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | . | . 40 | . 45 |  | . |  |  | . 700 |  | . 800 | 0 | 0 |  |
|  | . 00 | . 0. | . 104 |  | . 2 |  | . 304 | . 3 | . 404 | . $45+$ | . 504 | . 554 | . 604 | . 654 | 704 | 754 | 804 | . 85.4 | . 904 | 954 |
|  | . 008 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | 758 | . 808 | . 858 | . 908 | . 958 |
| 31 | . 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 163 | . 2 | . 2 | . 31 | . 3 | . 4 | . 4 | . 513 | . 56 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | 76. | . 813 | . 863 | . 913 | 963 |
|  | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . 417 | . 467 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | . 767 | . 817 | . 867 | . 917 | .907 |
|  | . 02 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | . 421 | . 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | 771 | . 821 | . 87 | . 921 | .971 |
|  | . 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 775 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | . 775 | . 825 | 87 | . 925 |  |
|  | . 029 | . 079 | . 129 | . 179 | . 229 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | . 429 | . 479 | . 529 | . 579 | . 629 | . 679 | . 729 | . 779 | .829 | . 879 | . 929 |  |
|  | . 03 | . 083 | 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | . 38.3 | . 433 | . 483 | 533 | . 583 | . 6.33 | . 683 | . 733 | . 783 | . 833 | . 883 | . 933 | 983 |
| 91 | . 038 | . 088 | . 138 | . 188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 3.38 | . 388 | . 4.38 | . 488 | 5.38 | . 588 | . 6.38 | . 688 | . 738 | .788 | . 838 | .888 | 938 | 988 |
| 10 l | . 042 | . 092 | . $1+2$ | . 192 | $2+2$ | . 292 | . 312 | . 392 | . $4+2$ | . 492 | . 542 | . 592 | 642 | . 692 | . $7+2$ | . 792 | . $8+2$ | . 892 | .942 | . 99 |
| 111 | . 046 | . 096 | $1+6$ | 196 | 246 | . 296 | . 346 | . 396 | . $4+6$ | . 496 | . 546 | . 596 | 646 | . 696 | . $7+6$ | . 796 | . 846 | . 896 | . 946 | .996 |

DATE TABLES INTERLST TABLER SEE AMVERTISEMLNT IN BACK OF BOOK

## Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money.

Value of coins, page 190. A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10.2 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like samples shown, not like this: £ 328 - 2-5. Do not use farthings.

| $£ 328-12-5$. | $£ 7-0-4$. | $£ 0-7-4$. | $£ 7-4-0 . \quad £ 67 .=$ | $£ 328$ | 12 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 50000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.90 | 4900000 | 9800000 | 14700000 | 19600000 | $2+500000$ | 29400000 | $3 \overline{4300000}$ | 39200000 | $4+100000$ |
| . 05 | +900500 | 9801000 | $1+701500$ | 19602000 | 24502500 | $29+03000$ | $3+303500$ | 39204000 | +4104500 |
| . 10 | +901000 | $9 \mathrm{S02000}$ | 14703000 | 196040(6) | 24505000 | 29406000 | 34307000 | 39208000 | 4+109000 |
| 1/4 | 4901250 | 9802500 | 14703750 | 19605000 | 24506250 | $29+07500$ | 34308750 | 39210000 | 4+111250 |
| . 15 | 4901500 | 9803000 | $1+70+500$ | 19606000 | 24507500 | 29+09000 | $3+310510$ | 39212000 | 4+113500 |
| . 20 | 4902000 | 9804000 | 17706000 | 19608000 | $2+510000$ | $29+12000$ | $3+314100$ | 39216000 | 4+118000 |
| 1/4 | 4902500 | 9805000 | $1+707500$ | 19610000 | 24512500 | $29+15000$ | $3+317500$ | 39220000 | + +122500 |
| . 30 | 4903000 | 9806000 | 17709000 | 19612000 | $2+515000$ | $29+18000$ | 34321000 | 39224000 | 4+127000 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 10000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 4.90 .35 | $\$ 903500$ | 9807000 | $1+710500$ | 19614000 | 24517500 | $29+21000$ | $3432+500$ | 39228100 | +1131500 |
| 3/8 | 4903750 | 9807500 | 14711250 | 19615000 | 24518750 | $29+22500$ | $3+326250$ | 39230000 | 44133750 |
| . 40 | $490+000$ | 9808000 | $1+712000$ | 19616000 | 24520000 | 29424000 | 34328000 | 39232000 | +4136000 |
| .45 | 4904500 | 9809000 | 14713500 | 19618000 | 24522500 | 29+27000 | $3+331500$ | 39236000 | 44140500 |
| 1/2 | +905000 | 9810000 | 17715000 | 19620000 | $2+525000$ | 29430000 | $3+335000$ | 32240000 | + $+1+5000$ |
| . 55 | $\pm 405500$ | 9811000 | $1+716500$ | 19622000 | $2+527500$ | 29433000 | $3+338500$ | 39244000 | + +149500 |
| . 60 | 4906000 | 9812000 | 14718000 | 19624000 | 2+530000 | $29+36000$ | $3+3+2000$ | $392+8000$ | + +154000 |
| 5/8 | +906250 | 9812500 | 14718750 | 19625000 | 24531250 | 29437500 | $343+3750$ | 39250000 | 4+156250 |
|  | 110000 | 20000 | 30000 | 10000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 0000 | 90000 |
| 4.90 .65 | \$906500 | 9813000 | 14719500 | $\overline{19626000}$ | 24532500 | $29+39000$ | $3 \overline{4+5500}$ | 39252000 | $4+158500$ |
| . 70 | 490700 | 9814000 | $1+721000$ | 19628000 | 2+535000 | 29442000 | $3+3+9000$ | 39256000 | + +163000 |
| 3/4 | +907500 | 9815000 | 14722500 | 1963000 | 2+537500 | 29+45000 | $3+352500$ | 392600 | 4+167500 |
| .so | 4908000 | 16000 | $1+724000$ | 19632000 | $2+540000$ | 29448000 | 34356000 | 39264000 | + +172000 |
| . 85 | 4905500 | 9817000 | 14725500 | 19634000 | 245+2500 | 29451000 | 34359500 | 39268000 | 4+176500 |
| 7/8 | 4908750 | 9817500 | 14726250 | 19635000 | 2+5+3750 | 29452500 | 34361250 | 39270000 | +4178750 |
| . 90 | 4909000 | 9818000 | 17727000 | 19636000 | $2+5+5000$ | $29+54000$ | $3+363000$ | 39272000 | $4+181000$ |
| . 95 | \$409500 | 9819000 | $1+728500$ | 19638000 | $245+7500$ | 29457000 | $3+366500$ | 39276000 | + +185500 |
|  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 55000 | 5000 |
| 00 | 7350000 | 12250000 | 17150000 | 22050000 | 26950000 | 31850000 | 36750000 | 41650000 | +6550000 |
| 1 s | 7351875 | 12253125 | 1715+375 | 22055625 | 26956875 | 31858125 | 36759375 | 41660625 | 46561875 |
| 1. | 7353750 | 12256250 | 17158750 | 22061250 | 26963750 | 31866250 | 36768750 | +1671250 | +6.573750 |
| 3 s | 7355625 | 12259375 | 17163125 | 22066875 | 26970625 | $3187+375$ | 36778125 | +1681875 | 46585625 |
| 12 | 7357500 | 12262500 | 17167500 | 22072500 | 26977500 | 31882500 | 36787500 | +1692500 | 46597500 |
| 58 | 7359375 | 12265625 | 17171875 | 22078125 | $2698+375$ | 31890625 | 36796875 | 41703125 | +6609375 |
| 3. | 7361250 | 12268750 | 17176250 | 22083750 | 26991250 | 31898750 | 36806250 | +1713750 | 46.621250 |
| 7 s | 7363 | 12271875 | 17180625 | 22089375 | 26998125 | 31906875 | 36815625 | +172+37 | 46.633125 |

Pounds
10
Dollars
4.90

The table above reduces pounds to dollars and cents. The table below reduces shillings and pence to dollars and cents. Foor rates near the top and near the bottom of the page, some of the figures in the table below may be in crour from 01 to .49 of a cent. The cents vary in value by that amome.

|  |  | 1 s | 2 s | 3s | 4 s | 5 s | $6 s$ | 7 s | 8 s | 9 s | 10s | 11s | 12 s | s |  | 15 s | 16s | 17s | 18s | 19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 25 |  | . 7 |  | 1.23 | 1.47 | 1.72 | 1.96 | 2.21 | 2.45 | 2.70 | 2.94 | 3.19 | 3.43 | 3.68 | 2 | 4.17 | +1 | 4.66 |
| 1 d | . 02 | . 27 | . 51 | . 76 | 1.00 | 1.25 | 1.49 | 1.74 | 1.98 | 2.23 | 2. | 2.72 | 2.96 | 3.21 | 3.45 | 3.70 | 3.94 | +. 19 | 43 | 4.68 |
| 2 d | . 04 | . 29 | . 53 | . 78 | 1.02 | 1.27 | 1.51 | 1.76 | 2.00 | 2.25 | 2.4) | 2.74 | 2.98 | 3.23 | 3.47 | 3.72 | 3.96 | 4.21 | 4.46 | 4.70 |
| 3 d | . 06 | . 31 | . 55 | . 80 | 1.04 | 1.29 | 1.53 | 1.78 | 2.02 | 2.27 | 2.51 | 2.76 | 3.00 | 3.25 | 3.49 | 3.74 | 3.99 | +.23 | 4.4 | 4.72 |
| 41 | . 09 | . 33 | . 57 | .s2 | 1.06 | 1.31 | 1.55 | 1.80 | 2.04 | 2.29 | 2.53 | 2.78 | 3.02 | 3.27 | 3.52 | 3.76 | 4.01 | +.25 | 4.50 | 4.i. |
|  | . 10 | . 35 | . 59 | . 84 | 1.08 | 1.33 | 1.57 | 1.82 | 2.06 | 2.31 | 2.55 | 2.81 | 3.05 | 3.29 | 3.54 | 3 78 | 4.03 | 4.27 | 4.5 | 4.76 |
|  | . 12 | . 37 | . 61 | . 86 | 1.10 | 1.35 | 1.59 | 1.84 | 208 | 2.33 | 2.58 | 2.82 | 3.07 | 3.31 | 3.5 | 3.s0 | 411 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.78 |
|  | . 14 | . 39 | . 63 | . 88 | 1.12 | 137 | 1.61 | 1.86 | 2.11 | 2.35 | 2.60 | 2.84 | 3.09 | 3.33 | 3.54 | 3.52 | 4.07 | 4.3 | +56 | t.80 |
|  | . 16 | +1 | . 65 | . 90 | 1.14 | 1.39 | 1.64 | 1.88 | 2.13 | 2.37 | 2.62 | 2.46 | 3.11 | 3.35 | 3.60 | 3.84 | $4(0)$ | 4.33 | 4.5 | 4.82 |
|  | 15 | 43 | . 67 | . 92 | 116 | $1+1$ | 1.66 | 1.90 | 215 | 239 | 2.64 | 2 ss | 3.13 | 3.37 | 3.62 | 3.86 | + 11 | +.35 | +.(1) | 4.84 |
| 10,1 | . 20 | 45 | . | . 94 | 119 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.92 | 2.17 | $2 .+1$ | 266 | 2.9 | 315 | 3.39 | 3.64 | 3 s | +1.3 | 1.37 | 4.6 | 4.80 |
| 11 d | . 22 | 47 | . 72 | . 9 | 1.21 |  |  |  | 219 | 2.43 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Dollars |
| :---: |
| to |
| Pounds |

4.91

| 4.91 | 100000 | 20000 | 300 | 40000 | 50000 | 60900 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 20366599 | 4073320 | 6109980 | 8146640 | 10183299 | 12219959 | 14256619 | 16293279 | 18329939 |
| . 05 | 20364525 | 4072905 | 6109357 | 8145810 | 10182262 | 12218715 | 14255167 | 16291620 | 18328072 |
| 10 | 20362452 | $4072+90$ | 6108735 | 8144981 | 10181226 | 12217471 | 14253716 | 16289961 | 18326206 |
| 18 | 20361415 | 4072283 | 6108425 | 8144566 | 10180708 | 12216849 | 14252991 | 16289132 | 18325274 |
| . 15 | 20360379 | 4072076 | 6108114 | 8144151 | 10180189 | 12216227 | 14252265 | 16288303 | 18324341 |
| . 20 | 20358306 | 4071661 | 6107492 | 8143322 | 10179153 | 12214984 | 14250814 | 16286645 | 183224i6 |
| 1.4 | 20356234 | 4071247 | 6106870 | $8142+94$ | 10178117 | 12213740 | 14249364 | $1628+987$ | 18320611 |
| 30 | 20354162 | 4070832 | 6106249 | 8141665 | 10177081 | 12212497 | 12247914 | 16283330 | 18318746 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 10000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90030 |
| $4.91 .35{ }_{3}$ | 20352091 | 4070+18 | 6105627 | 8140836 | 10176046 | $\overline{12211255 ~}$ | 1+246464 | 16281673 | 18316882 |
|  | 20351056 | 4070211 | 6105317 | 8140422 | 10175528 | 12210633 | 14245739 | 16280845 | 18315950 |
| . 40 | 20.350020 | 4070004 | 6105006 | 8140008 | 10175010 | 12210012 | 14245014 | 16280016 | 18315018 |
| . 45 | 20347950 | 4069590 | 6104385 | 8139180 | 10173975 | 12208770 | 1+243565 | 16278360 | 18313155 |
| $.55^{1 / 2}$ | 20345880 | 4069176 | 6103764 | 8138352 | 10172940 | 12207528 | 14242116 | 16276704 | 18311292 |
|  | 20343810 | 4068762 | 6103143 | 8137524 | 10171905 | 12206286 | 14240667 | 16275048 | 18309429 |
| . 60 | 20341741 | 4068348 | 6102522 | 8136697 | 10170871 | 12205045 | 14239219 | 16273393 | 18307567 |
|  | 20340707 | $40681+1$ | 6102212 | 8136283 | 10170353 | 12204424 | 14238495 | 16272565 | 18306636 |
| 4.91 .65 | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 20339673 | 4067935 | 6101902 | 8135869 | 10169836 | 12203804 | 14237771 | $\overline{16271738}$ | 18305705 |
| . 70 | 20337604 | 4067521 | 6101281 | 8135042 | 10168802 | 12202563 | 14236323 | 16270083 | 18303844 |
| 34 | 20335536 | 4067107 | 6100661 | 8134215 | 10167768 | 12201322 | 14234875 | 16268429 | 18301983 |
| . 80 | 2033346 | 4066694 | 6100041 | 8133388 | 1016673 | 12200081 | 14233428 | 16266775 | 18300122 |
| . 85 | 20331 | 40 | 42 | 8132561 | 101657 | 12198841 | 142319 | 16265121 | 18298262 |
| 7 78 | 2033036 | 406607 | 6099111 | 8132147 | 10165184 | 12198221 | $1+231258$ | $1626+295$ | 18297332 |
| . 90 | 20329335 | 4065867 | 6098801 | 8131734 | 10164668 | 12197601 | $1+230535$ | $16263+68$ | 18296402 |
| . 95 | 20327269 | 4065454 | 6098181 | 8130908 | 10163635 | 12196361 | 14229088 | 16261815 | 18294542 |
| 4.91 | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 85000 | 95000 |
|  | $305+990$ | 5091650 | 7128310 | $916+970$ | 11201629 | 13238289 | $\overline{15274949}$ | 17311609 | 19348269 |
| 18 | $305+212$ | 5090354 | 7126495 | 9162637 | 11198779 | 13234920 | 15271061 | 17307203 | 193+3344 |
| $1 / 4$$3 / 8$ | 3053435 | 5089059 | $712+682$ | 9160306 | 11195929 | 13231552 | 15267176 | 17302799 | 19338422 |
|  | 3052658 | 5087764 | 7122869 | 9157975 | 11193081 | 13228186 | 15263292 | 17298398 | 19333503 |
| 1/2 | 3051882 | 5086470 | 7121058 | 9155646 | 11190234 | 13224822 | 15259410 | 17293998 | 19328586 |
| 5834 | 3051106 | 5085177 | 7119247 | 9153318 | 11187388 | 13221459 | 15255530 | 17289600 | 19323671 |
|  | 3050330 | 5083884 | 7117438 | 9150992 | 11184545 | 13218099 | 15251652 | 17285206 | 19318760 |
| 78 | 3049555 | 5082592 | 7115629 | 9148665 | 11181702 | 13214739 | $152+7776$ | 17280813 | 19313850 |

The table above reduces dollars and cents to pounds and deeimals of poninds. The table below reduces the decimals of pounds to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and side. In adding two or more numbers together, use three or four decimals, aceording to the degree of accuracy refuired.

|  |  |  | 25 | 3 s | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7 s | 8 | 9 s | 10s | 11s | 12. | 13s | 14 | 15s | 16. | 17s | 8 s | 19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 050 | . 100 | . 150 | . 20 | . 25 | . 300 | . 350 | . 400 | . 450 | . 50 | . 550 | . 600 | . 650 | 700 | . 750 | 800 |  | 0 |  |
| 1 d | . 004 | . 054 | . $10+$ | . 154 | . 204 | . 254 | . 304 | . 354 | . 404 | . 454 | . 504 | .554 | . 004 | . 654 | . 704 | .754 | . 804 | . 854 | . 904 | . 954 |
| 2 d | . 00 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | . 758 | .808 | . 85 | . 908 | . 958 |
| 3 | . 013 | . 063 | 13 | . 16.3 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | . +13 | . 46.3 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | .763 | . 813 | . 86 | . 913 | . 963 |
| 4 d | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . 417 | . 467 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | . 767 | . 817 | . 867 | . 917 | . 967 |
|  | . 021 | . 071 | 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | . 421 | . 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | .721 | . 771 | . 821 | . 871 | . 921 | . 971 |
| 6 d | . 025 | . 175 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 475 | . 525 | .575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | . 775 | . 825 | . 87 | 925 | . 975 |
| 7 d | . 029 | . 079 | . 129 | . 179 | 29 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | . 429 | . 479 | . 529 | . 579 | . 629 | . 679 | . 729 | . 779 | . 82 | . 879 | 92 | .979 |
| 8 d | . 033 | . 083 | 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | . 383 | . 433 | . 483 | . 533 | . 583 | . 633 | . 683 | . 733 | . 78.3 | . 833 | . 85 | . 933 | 983 |
| 9 d | . 038 | .088 | 138 | . 188 | .2.38 | . 248 | . 3.38 | . 388 | . 4.38 | . 488 | . 538 | . 588 | . 638 | . 688 | . 738 | . 888 | . 838 | . 85 | . 938 | . 988 |
| 10 d | $0+2$ | . 092 | 142 | . 192 | . $2+2$ | . 292 | . 342 | . 392 | . 412 | . 492 | . $5+2$ | . 592 | . $6+2$ | . 692 | . $7+2$ | . 792 | . 842 | . 892 | . 942 | . 992 |
| 11 d | . 046 | . 096 | . $1+6$ | . 196 | . 246 | . 296 | . 346 | . 396 | . 446 | . 496 | 5 | . 596 | . 646 | . 696 | . 746 | 79 | 8 | s9 | 946 | . 996 |



## Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money.

1 Fommd=20 Shillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 I'ence.

Value of coins, page 190. A fluctuation of 05 in the rate amounts to abous 10.2 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like samples shown, not like this: £ 328 - 2 - 5. Do not use farthings.

$$
£ 32 S-12-5 . \quad £ 7-0.4 . \quad £ 0-7-4 . \quad £ 7-4-0 . \quad £ 67 .=\begin{array}{|l|l|l|l|}
\hline £ 38 & 12 & 5 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

| 4.91 | 1000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 00 | 60000 | 000 | 881000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | +910000 | 9820000 | $1+730000$ | $196+0000$ | $2 ¢ 550000$ | $29+60000$ | $3 \overline{3730000}$ | 39280000 | +19000 |
| . 05 | 4910500 | 9821000 | 17731500 | $196+2000$ | 24552500 | 29463000 | 34373500 | 39284000 | + $+19+500$ |
| . 10 | \$911400 | K22000 | $1+733000$ | 196+4000 | $2+555000$ | 29466000 | $3+377000$ | 39248000 | $4+1 \times 9000$ |
| $1 / 8$ | 491125 | 2250 | 14733750 | 196+500 | 24556250 | $29+67500$ | $3+378750$ | 3929000 | +201250 |
| . 15 | 191 | 2300 | $1+73+5$ | $6+60$ | 24557500 | 29469000 | 343805 | 39292 | +20. |
| . 20 | +9120 | 982400 | 1473600 | $96+80$ | $2+560000$ | 29472000 | $3+38+000$ | 3929(0) | +208 |
| , | 49125 | \$2500 | 1473750 | 1965001 | 2456250 | $29+750$ | $3+38750$ | 3930000 | + +212 |
| . 30 | +9130 | 260 | 1473900 | 19652000 | 24565000 | 294780 | 34391000 | 393040 | +12170 |
| 4.91 .35 | 10000 | 100 | 0000 | 10000 | 0000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 1100 |
|  | 491350 | 9827000 | 147405 | 196540 | 567500 | $29+$ | $3 \overline{49}+500$ | 930 s | +1221500 |
| 3 | $\underline{1913}$ | 27 | 147+12001 | 96 | 24568750 | $29+8$ | 0 | 931 | + +223750 |
| .40 | +91+000 | 952800 | $1+7+2000$ | 196560 | 24570000 | $29+8+0$ | $3+398000$ | 393120 | + +2 |
| .45 | $491+5$ | 2900 | $1+74350$ | 196580 | 24572500 | $29+87000$ | $3+401500$ | 393160 | $4+23$ |
| 1 | 49 | 98.30000 | 147450 | 196600 | 24575000 | 29490000 | $3+405000$ | 393200 | + |
| . 55 | 491 | 9\$31000 | 1+7465 | 19662 | 24577500 | 29493 | $3+4085$ | 3932 | + +23 |
| . 60 | 191 | 8,32 | $1+7+800$ | 196640 | 24580000 | 294960 | $3+41200$ | 3932 | + $+2+4000$ |
| 5 | 19 | 9832500 | 1+748750 | 196650 | 24581250 | $29+975$ | $3+413750$ | 393300 | +42+6250 |
| 4.91 .65 | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 46000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | \$0000 | 90000 |
|  | +916500 | 98.3300 | $1+749500$ | 196660 | 24582500 | $29+9900$ | $3 \overline{+1550}$ | 3933200 | + $+2+8500$ |
| . 70 | \$91700 | 983400 | $1+751000$ | 1966800 | 24585000 | 295020 | $3+41900$ | 3933600 | +42530 |
| $3^{3}+$ | 49175 | 9835 | 1475250 | 196700 | 24587500 | 295050 | $3+4225$ | 393.400 | +257500 |
| .80 | 4918 | 36 | $1+75400$ | 1967200 | 24590000 | 295080 | $3+42600$ | 393440 | +2262000 |
| . 85 | 491 | 983700 | 147555 | $967+0$ | 245925 | 9511 | $3+4295$ | 33 | + +266500 |
| 7 \% | 4918 | 937 | 1475625 | 6750 | 245937 | 295125 | $3+4312$ | 93500 | +2687 |
| . 90 | +91900 | 9838 | +175700 | 1967600 | 24595000 | 2951400 | $3+43300$ | 393520 | 4271000 |
| . 95 | 49 |  |  |  |  | 2) | 3+4365 |  |  |
| 4.91 |  | 250 | , | 50 | 55000 | 5000 | 5000 | 50 | 5000 |
|  | 7365000 | 12275000 | 17185000 | 22095000 | 27005000 | 31915000 | 36825000 | +1735000 | $466+50$ |
|  | 7366875 | 12278125 | 17189375 | 22100625 | 27011875 | 31923125 | $3683+375$ | +1745625 | +6656875 |
|  | 73687 | 12241 | 17193750 | 22106250 | 27018750 | 319312 | $36 \times 43750$ | +175625 | +6668750 |
|  | 7370 | 1228 | 17198125 | 221118 | 27025625 | 319393 | 36*5312 | 4176 | 66s0625 |
|  | 7372500 | 1228750 | 17202500 | 22117500 | 27032500 | 31947500 | 35862500 | 11777500 | 6692500 |
|  | $737+375$ | 12290625 | 17206875 | 22123125 | 27039375 | 31955625 | 36871875 | +178:5125 | 46704375 |
|  | 7376250 | 12293750 | 17211250 | 22128750 | 27046250 | 31963750 | $36 * 81250$ | +1798750 | 16716250 |
|  | 7378125 | 1229687 | 17215625 | 22134375 | 27053125 | 31971875 | 36890625 | +180937 | +6728125 |

Pounds to
Dollars

The table above reduces pounds to dollars and cents. The table below reduces shillingsund pence to dollars and cents. For rates near the top and near the bottom of the page, some of the figures in the table below may be in error from .01 to .49 of a cent. The cents vary in value by that amount.

|  |  | 1 | 2 |  |  | 5s | 6 S | 7 s |  |  | 10s |  | 12s | 13s |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 25 | .4) | . 74 | . 98 | 1. | 1.47 | 1.72 | 197 | 2.21 | 2.46 | 2.70 | 2.95 | 19 | 3.4+ | 3. | 3.93 |  | +. | 4.67 |
| 111 | . 02 | . 27 | . 51 | . 76 | 1.06 | 1.25 | 1.49 | 1.74 | 1.99 | 2.23 | 2.48 | 2.72 | 2.97 | 3.22 | 3.46 | 3.71 | 3.95 | 4.20 | +1 | 4.61 |
| 21 | . 04 | . 29 | . 53 | .7.4 | 1.02 | 1.27 | 1.52 | 1.76 | 2.01 | 2.25 | 2.50 | 2.74 | 2.99 | 3.24 | 3.48 | 3.73 | 3.97 | +.22 | 4.46 | . 71 |
| 3 d | . 06 | . 31 | . 55 | so | 1.04 | 1.29 | 1.54 | 1.78 | 2.03 | 2.27 | 2.52 | 2.76 | 3.01 | 3.26 | 3.50 | 3.75 | 3.94 | +24 | 4.48 | 4.73 |
| 4 | .08 | . 33 | . 57 | . 82 | 1.06 | 1.31 | 1.56 | 1.80 | 2.05 | 2.29 | 2.54 | 2.79 | 303 | 3.28 | 3.52 | 3.17 | 4.0 | +. 26 | 4.51 | 4.75 |
| 5 | . 10 | . 35 | . 59 | . 44 | 1.09 | 1.33 | 1.58 | 1.152 | 2.07 | 2.31 | 2.56 | 2.81 | 3.105 | 3.30 | 3.54 | 3.79 | 4.0 | $+2$ | 4.53 | 4.77 |
| 6 d | . 12 | . 37 | . 61 | .s6 | 1.11 | 1.35 | 1.60 | 1.84 | 2.09 | 2.33 | 2.58 | 2.8 .3 | 3.07 | 3.32 | 3.56 | 3.81 | $+10$ | $+30$ | $+5$ | 4.7 |
| 71 | . 14 | .3) | . 0.3 | . 8 \% | 1.13 | 1.3 | 102 | 1.86 | 2.11 | 2.36 | 2.60 | 2.45 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 358 | 3.8 | 4.05 | +.32 | 4.57 |  |
| 81 | . 16 | . 11 | 66 | . 90 | 1.15 | 1.39 | 161 | 1.88 | 21.3 | 2.38 | 262 | 2.87 | 311 | 3.36 | 3.60 | 355 | $+10$ | 434 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| 9,1 | . 18 | . 43 | A. 8 | . 92 | 117 | $1+1$ | 166 | 1.90 | 2.15 | 241 | 264 | 2.s9 | 3.13 | 3.34 | 3.62 | 3.47 | 4.12 | 1.36 | \$.61 |  |
| 10.1 | . 21 | .ts | . 70 | . 94 | 11 | $1+3$ | 1.68 | 1.93 | 2.17 | 2.42 | 266 | 291 | 315 | 3.40 | 36.5 | 3.8.) | 4.14 | 4.3s | , |  |
| 11.1 | . 2.3 | . 47 | . 72 | . 96 |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | 293 |  |  |  |  |  | $+41$ |  |  |

## English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence.

1 Pound $=20$ Shillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 Pence.

Profits, pages 6 and 7. English money, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / 8$ in the rate amounts to about 25.4 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows, giving preference to first form:
Three Ifundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Five Pence, Sterling.


|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 92 | 20325203 | 4065041 | 6097561 | 8130081 | 10162602 | 12195122 | 14227642 | 16260163 | 18292683 |
|  | . 05 | 20323138 | 4064628 | 6096941 | 8129255 | 10161569 | 12193883 | 14226197 | 16258510 | 18290824 |
| Dollars to | . 10 | 20321073 | 406+215 | 6096322 | 8128429 | 10160536 | 121926+4 | 14224751 | 1625685 | 18288966 |
|  | 1.8 | 203200+1 | 4064008 | 6096012 | 8128016 | 10160020 | 12192024 | 14224028 | 16256033 | 18288037 |
|  | . 15 | 20319008 | 4063802 | 6095703 | 8127603 | 10159504 | 12191405 | $1+223306$ | 16255207 | 18287108 |
| Pounds | . 20 | 20316944 | 4063389 | 6095083 | 8126778 | 10158472 | 12190167 | 14221861 | 16253555 | 18285250 |
|  | 1/4 | $2031+881$ | 4062976 | 6094464 | 8125952 | 10157440 | 12188928 | 14220416 | 16251905 | 18283393 |
|  | . 30 | 20312817 | 4062563 | 6093845 | 8125127 | 10156409 | 12187690 | $1+218972$ | 1625025 ${ }^{\text {+ }}$ | 18281536 |
| 4.92 | 4.92.35 | $\frac{100000}{20310755}$ | $\frac{20000}{4062151}$ | $\frac{30000}{6093226}$ | $\frac{40000}{812+302}$ | $\frac{50000}{10155377}$ | 60000 | $\frac{70000}{1+217528}$ | S0000 | 90000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12186453 |  | 16248604 | 18279679 |
|  | $.40{ }^{3 / 8}$ | 20309723 | 4061945 | 6092917 | 8123889 | 10154862 | 12185834 | 1+216806 | $162+7779$ | 18278751 |
|  |  | 20308692 | 4061738 | 6092608 | 8123477 | $1015+346$ | 12185215 | 14216084 | $162+695+$ | 18277823 |
|  | 5 | 20306630 | 4061326 | 6091989 | 8122652 | 10153315 | 12183978 | 1+21+6+1 | 16245304 | 18275967 |
|  | 1/2 | 20304569 | 4060914 | 6091371 | 8121827 | 10152284 | 12182741 | 14213198 | 16243655 | $1827+112$ |
|  | 5/8 | $20299+16$ | 4059883 | 6089825 | 8119767 | 10149708 | 12179650 | $1+209591$ | 16239533 | 18269475 |
|  | $3 / 4$$7 / 8$ | 20294267 | 4058853 | 6088280 | 8117707 | 10147133 | 12176560 | $1+205987$ | $16235+13$ | $1826+8+0$ |
|  |  | 20289120 | 4057824 | 6086736 | 8115648 | 10144560 | 12173472 | 14202384 | 16231296 | 18260208 |
|  |  | ${ }^{20283976}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  |  |  | $4{ }^{4056795}$ | ${ }^{6085193}$ | $\frac{8113590}{}$ | $\frac{101+1988}{1}$ | 12170385 | 14198783 | $\underline{16227181}$ | 18255578 |
|  | 4.93 $\begin{array}{r}1 / . .18 \\ \text { 1/4 } \\ \\ \\ 3\end{array}$ | 20278834 | 4055767 | 6083650 | 8111534 | 10139417 | 12167300 | 14195184 | 16223067 | 18250951 |
|  |  | 20273695 | 4054739 | 6082108 | 8109478 | 10136847 | 12164217 | $1+191586$ | 16218956 | 182+6.325 |
|  |  | 2026 | 4053712 | 6080568 | 8107423 | 10134279 | 12161135 | 14187991 | $162148+7$ | 18241703 |
|  |  | $20263+25$ | 4052685 | 6079027 | 8105370 | 10131712 | 12158055 | 1+184397 | 16210740 | 18237082 |
|  |  | 20258293 | 4051659 | 6077488 | 8103317 | 10129147 | 12154976 | 14180805 | 16206635 | 18232464 |
|  |  | 20253165 | 4050633 | 6075949 | 8101266 | 10126582 | 12151899 | $1+177215$ | 16202532 | 18227848 |
|  |  | 20248039 | 4049608 | $607+412$ | 8099215 | 10124019 | 12148823 | $1+173627$ | $16198+31$ | 18223235 |
|  | 4.92 | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 85000 | 95000 |
|  |  | 3048780 | 5081301 | 7113821 | 9146341 | 11178862 | $\frac{6500}{13211382}$ | 152+3902 | 17276423 | 19,30594.3 |
|  | $1 / 4$ | 3047232 | $\begin{aligned} & 5078720 \\ & 5076142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7110208 \\ & 7106599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9141696 \\ & 9137055 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11173184 \\ & 11167512 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13204672 \\ & 13197969 \end{aligned}$ | 15236160 | 17267649 | 19299137 |
|  | 1/2 | 3045685 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15228426 \\ & 15220700 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17258883 \\ & 17250127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 192893+0 \\ & 19279553 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $4.93{ }^{3 / 4}$ | 3044140 | 5073567 | $7102993$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9137055 \\ & 9132+20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11167512 \\ & 11161847 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13197969 \\ & 13191273 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  | 3042596 | 5070994 <br> 5068424 <br> 5065856 <br> 5063291 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 9127789 \\ 9123163 \\ 9118541 \\ 9113924 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11156187 \\ & 11150532 \\ & 11144883 \\ & 11139240 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} 13184584 \\ 13177902 \\ 13171226 \\ 13164557 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15212982 \\ & 15205271 \\ & 15197568 \\ & 15189873 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17241380 \\ & 172326+1 \\ & 17223911 \\ & 17215190 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19269777 \\ & 19260010 \\ & 19250253 \\ & 192+0506 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 / 4 \\ & 1 / 2 \end{aligned}$ | 3041054 <br> 3039514 <br> 3037975 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

The table above reduces dollars and cents to pounds and decimals of pounds. The table below reduces the decimals of pounds to shillings and pence; which last will be found at the top and side. In adding two or more numbers together, use thrce or four decimals, aceording to the degree of accuracy required.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18s |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 050 | . 100 | . 150 | . 200 | . 25 | . 300 | . 350 | . 400 | . +50 | . 500 | . | . 600 |  | 700 |  |  |  | . 900 |  |
|  | . 00 | . 05 | . 104 | . 154 | . 204 | . 254 | . 304 | . 35 | . 404 | . +54 | . 504 | . 5 | . 604 | . 65 | . 70 | . 75 | . 804 | . 85 | . 90 | . 954 |
| 2 | . 008 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | . 758 | . 808 | . 85 | . 908 | . 9. |
| 3 d | . 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 163 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | . 413 | . 463 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | . 76 | . 81 | . 86 | . 913 | 9 |
| 4 | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . 417 | . 467 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 66 | . 71 | . 767 | . 81 | . 867 | . 917 |  |
|  | . 021 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | . 421 | . 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 67 | . 72 | . 77 | . 821 | . 87 | . 92 | . 9 |
| 6 | . 025 | . 075 | 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | 425 | . 475 | . 525 | . 575 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | . 77 | 825 | . 87 | . 925 | 97 |
| 7 d | . 029 | . 079 | . 129 | . 179 | . 229 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | . 429 | . 479 | . 529 | . 579 | . 629 | . 67 | . 729 | . 779 | . 829 | . 81 | . 929 |  |
|  | . 033 | . 083 |  | . 1 | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | . 383 | . 433 | . 483 | . 533 | . 583 | . 633 | 683 | . 733 | . 783 | . 833 | . 88.3 | . 933 | . 9 |
| 91 | . 038 | . 088 | . | . 188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 338 | . 388 | . 438 | . 488 | . 538 | . 588 | . 6.38 | . 688 | . 738 | . 78 | . 83 | . 8 | . 938 | 988 |
| 10 d | . 042 | . 092 | . 142 | . 192 | . 242 | . 292 | . 342 | . 392 | . 412 | . 492 | . 542 | . 592 | . 642 | . 692 | . 742 | . 792 | . $8+2$ | . 892 | . $9+2$ | . 992 |
| 11 d | . 04 | . 096 | . 146 | . 196 | . 2 | . 2 | . 3 | . 3 | . 46 | . 496 | . 546 | . 596 | . 646 | . 69 | . 74 | . 79 | . 846 | . 89 | . 946 | . 99 |

## Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents. English Money.

1 1’onnd "O Slillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 I'ence.

Value of coins, page 190. A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10.2 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as given below. Avoid wide spacing; write like samples shown, not like this: £ 328-2 - 5. Do not use farthings.

|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | $\underline{.10000}$ | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | $\underline{80000}$ | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1.92 | +920000 | $98+0000$ | 14760000 | 19080000 | 24600000 | 29520000 | $3+40000$ | 39360000 | 4-280000 |
| . 05 | 1920500 | $98+1000$ | $1+761500$ | 19682000 | $2+602500$ | 29523000 | $3+443500$ | 39364100 | + $428+500$ |
| . 10 | \$921000 | 95452000 | $1+763000$ | 19684100 | 24605000 | 29526000 | $34+47000$ | 39368060 | + +289900 |
| 1 s | 4921250 | $98+2500$ | 14763750 | 19685000 | 24606250 | 29527500 | $3+4+8750$ | 39370000 | +4291250 |
| .15 | 4921500 | $9 \mathrm{x}+3000$ | $1+764500$ | 19686000 | 2+607500 | 29529000 | $3+450500$ | 39372000 | + 4293500 |
| . 20 | 4922000 | 95+4000 | $1+766000$ | 1965S000 | 24610000 | 29532000 | $3+454000$ | 393760100 | +1298000 |
| 1 | 4922500 | $95+5000$ | 14767500 | 1969000 | 24612500 | 29535010 | 34457500 | 39380000 | +4302500 |
| . 30 | 4923000 | $98+6000$ | 14769000 | 19692000 | $2+615000$ | 29538000 | $3+461000$ | $3938+000$ | 44307000 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 617000 | $70000$ | S0000 | 90000 |
| 1.92.35 | 4923500 | 9857000 | 14770500 | 19694000 | 24617500 | $295+1000$ | $3+46+500$ | 39384000 | + 4311500 |
| 38 | 4923750 | 9857500 | 14771250 | 19695000 | $2+618750$ | 29542500 | $3+466250$ | 39390000 | 44313750 |
| . 40 | 4924000 | 985 58000 | 14772000 | 19696000 | $2+620000$ | 29514000 | $34+68000$ | 39392000 | +4316000 |
| .45 | \$924500 | $98+9000$ | 14773500 | 19698000 | $2+622500$ | $295+7000$ | $3+471500$ | 39396000 | $4+320500$ |
| ${ }^{2}$ | 4925000 | 9850000 | 14775000 | 19700000 | $2+625000$ | 29550000 | 34475000 | $39+00000$ | + 4325000 |
| 58 | 4)26250 | 9452500 | 14778750 | $19 \overline{05000}$ | 24631250 | 29557500 | $3+483750$ | $39+10000$ | $t+336250$ |
| $3+$ | 4927500 | 9855000 | 14782500 | 19710000 | 24637500 | 29565000 | 34492500 | $39+20000$ | +43+7500 |
| 78 | 4928750 | 9857500 | 14786250 | 19715000 | 24643750 | 29572500 | $3+501250$ | 39430000 | $4435 \$ 750$ |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | $\underline{50000}$ | $60000$ | $700011$ | $80000$ | $90000$ |
| 4.93. | 4930000 | 9560000 | $17 \overline{790000}$ | 19720000 | 24650000 | 29560000 | $3+510000$ | $39+44000$ | $4+370000$ |
| 1 \% | 4931250 | 9862500 | 14793750 | 19725000 | 24656250 | 29587500 | $3+518750$ | 39450000 | $4+381250$ |
| $14 *$ | 4932500 | 9865000 | $1+797500$ | 19730000 | 24662500 | 29595000 | $3452 \overline{500}$ | 39460000 | +4392500 |
| 3 s + | 4933750 | 9867500 | 14801250 | 19735000 | 24668750 | 29602500 | 34536250 | $39470000$ | +4403750 |
| $1.2 \dagger$ | 4935000 | 9870000 | 14805000 | 19740000 | 24675090 | 29610000 | 34545000 | 39480000 | $4 t+15000$ |
| $5 \mathrm{~s} \dagger$ | 4936250 | 9872500 | 14808750 | $197+5000$ | 24681250 | 29617500 | $3+553750$ | $39+90000$ | + +426250 |
| $3{ }^{3}$ | 4937500 | 9875000 | $1+812500$ | 19750000 | 24687500 | 29625000 | 31562500 | 39500040 | +4437500 |
| $7 \mathrm{~s}^{\text {" }}$ | 4938750 | 9877500 | $1+816250$ | 19755000 | 24693750 | 29632500 | 34571250 | 39510000 | +4+48750 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.92 | $7380000$ | $12300000$ | $17220000$ | $221+0000$ | $27060000$ | $31980000$ | $36900000$ | $41820000$ | $4 \overline{67+0000}$ |
| 1. | 7383750 | 12306250 | 17228750 | 22151250 | 27073750 | 31996250 | 36918750 | $+18+1250$ | +6763750 |
| $12$ | 7387500 | $123125 C 0$ | 17237500 | 22162500 | 27087500 | 32012560 | 36937500 | +1862500 | +6こ87500 |
| $34$ | 7391250 | 12318750 | 17246250 | 22173750 | 27101250 | 32028750 | 36956250 | 41883750 | 46\$11250 |
| $4.93$ | 7395000 | 12325000 | 17255000 | 22185000 | 27115000 | 32045000 | 3.5975000 | 41905000 | 16\$35000 |
| $14 *$ | 7398750 | 12331250 | 17263750 | 22196250 | $27128750$ | $32061250$ | 36993750 | +1926250 | +68588750 |
| 12 | 7402500 7406250 | 12337500 | 17272500 | 22207500 | $27142500$ | $32077500$ | $37012500$ | 41947500 | +6482500 |
| $3{ }^{3}$ | 7406250 | $123+3750$ | 17281250 | 22215750 | 27156250 | 32093750 | 37031250 | +196.4750 | $46 \%) 6250$ |

## Pounds

to

- lour rates 4.03 to $4.93^{1} 4$, adel 1 cent from about 14 shillings on.



|  |  | 1 s | 2 s | 3 s | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7 s | 8 s | 9 s | 10 s | 11 s | 12s | 13 s | 14. | 15 s | 16 s | 17s | 18 : | 19s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 25 | .49 | . 74 | . 98 | 1.23 | 1.48 | 1.72 | 1.97 | 2.22 | 2.46 | 2.71 | 2.95 | 3.20 | 3.45 | 3.69 | 3.94 | 4.18 | 4.43 | +6.68 |
| 11 | . 02 | . 27 | . 51 | . 76 | 1 HI | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.74 | 1.99 | 2.24 | 2.48 | 2.73 | 2.97 | 3.22 | 3.47 | 3.71 | 3.96 | 4.21 | 4.45 | 4.70 |
| 211 | . 07 | . 29 | . 53 | . 78 | 1.03 | 1.27 | 1.52 | 1.76 | 2.01 | 2.26 | 2.50 | 2.75 | 2.9) | 3.24 | $3+9$ | 3.73 | 3.98 | +. 2.3 | 447 | 4.72 |
| 3.1 | . 06 | . 31 | . 55 | .so | 1.05 | 129 | 1.54 | 1.78 | 2.03 | 2.24 | 2.52 | 2.77 | 3.02 | 3.26 | 3.51 | 375 | $+10$ | 4.25 | 4.49 | 4.74 |
| 4.1 | . 08 | . 33 | . 57 | . 82 | 1.07 | 1.31 | 1.56 | 1.81 | 2.05 | 2.30 | 2.54 | 2.79 | 3.04 | 3.28 | 3.53 | 3.77 | +112 | 4.27 | +.51 | 4.76 |
| 5.1 | . 10 | . 35 | . 59 | .ist | 1.09 | 1.33 | 1.5\% | 1.83 | 2.07 | 2.32 | 2.56 | 2.81 | 306 | 3.30 | 3.55 | 379 | 404 | 4.24 | 4.53 | 4.78 |
| 6.1 | . 12 | . 37 | .62 | . 86 | 1.11 | 1.35 | 1.60 | 1.85 | 209 | 2.3 .4 | 2.58 | $2 \times 3$ | 3115 | 3.12 | 357 | 3 s 2 | 4116 | $+31$ | 455 | +. 80 |
| 7.1 | . 14 | . 39 | . 64 | . S S | 113 | 137 | 1.62 | 1.87 | 2.11 | 236 | 261 | 2.85 | 3.10 | 3.34 | 3.59 | 3 S. | 4.118 | 43.3 | 4.57 | 4.82 |
| 8.1 | . 16 | . 11 | . 66 | . 90 | 115 | 1.39 | 164 | 1.89 | 213 | 238 | 2.63 | 2.87 | 312 | 3.36 | 3.61 | 3.86 | +10 | 4.35 | 4.59 | 4.84 |
| 911 | . 18 | . 43 | . 8.8 | 92 | 117 | 1.42 | 106 | 1.91 | 215 | 240 | 2.65 | 2.89 | 314 | 3.38 | 3.6 .3 | 3 hs | $+12$ | $+37$ | 4.62 | t. K 6 |
| 10.1 | . 21 | . 45 | . 70 | 91 | 1.19 | $1+1$ | 16.4 | 193 | 2.17 | 2.42 | 2.67 | 2.91 | 3. 16 | $3+1$ | 3.65 | 3.90 | +14 | 4.39 | 4.64 | 4.sis |
| 11.1 | . 23 | 47 | . 72 | . 96 | 1.21 | 1.46 | 1.70 | 1.95 | 2.19 | 2.44 | 269 | 293 | 3.18 | 3.3 | 3.67 | 3.92 | +16 | +11 | 4.66 | 4.90 |

## English Money. Dollars and Cents to Pounds, Shillings and Pence.

1 Pound $=20$ Shillings.<br>1 Shilling = 12 Pence.

Profits, pages 6 and 7. English money, page 5. A fluctuation of $1 / 8$ in the rate amounts to about 25.3 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows, giving preference to first form :
Three Hundred Twenty Eight Pounds, Twelve Shillings, Five Pence, Sterling.


| 4.94 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24 | 4048583 | 07 | 8097166 | 1012145 | 12145749 | 14170040 | 16194332 | 18218623 |
| 1/8 | 20237794 | 4047559 | 6071338 | 8095118 | 10118897 | $121+2676$ | $14166+56$ | 16190235 | 18214015 |
| 1/4 | 2023267 | 4046535 | 169803 | 80930 | 10116338 | 12139605 | 14162873 | 16156141 | 18209408 |
| 3/8 | 227 | 404551 | 682 | 910 | 10113780 | 121365 | 1415929 | 1618 | 18204804 |
| 4.95 | 2022244 | 404448 | 6066734 | 80889 | 10111223 | 12133468 | 14155713 | 16177958 | 18200202 |
|  | 20217336 | 4043467 | 6065201 | 80869 | 10108668 | 12130402 | 1415213 | 16173869 | 18195603 |
|  | 20212228 | 40+2-46 | 6063669 | 8084891 | 10106114 | 12127337 | $1+148560$ | 16169783 | 8191006 |
|  | 20207123 | $4041+25$ | 6062137 | 8082849 | 10103562 | 12124274 | 14144986 | 16165698 | 18186+11 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
|  | 2020202 | +07040 | 006 | 08080 | 1010101 | 1212121 | 141+1414 | 16161616 | 18181818 |
| 1/8 | 196 | 393 | 590 | 787 | $10098+60$ | 1211815 | 14137844 | 16157536 | 18177228 |
| 1/4 | 19182 | 383 | 575 | 7672 | 1009591 | 1211509 | 1413+27 | 16153458 | 81 |
| 3/8 | 20186727 | 仿 | 6056018 | 8074691 | 1009336 | 121120 | $1+$ | 161 | 18168054 |
| 1/2 | 2018163 | 4036327 | 054490 | 807265 | 1009081 | 12108981 | 1+12714 | 1614530 | 8163 |
| 5/8 | 1765 | 403530 | 6052963 | 07061 | 1008827 | 1210592 | 14123581 | $161+12$ | 81588 |
| 3/4 | 17145 | 4034291 | 6051437 | 806858 | 10085729 | 1210287 | 14120020 | 16137166 | $1815+312$ |
| 7/8 | 16637 | 4033275 | 6049912 | 80665 | 1008318 | 12099824 | 1411646 | 1613309 | 18149735 |
| 4.96 | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
|  | 2016129 | 322 | +8 | 80645 | 100806 | 12096774 | 1411290 | 16129032 | 18145161 |
| 18 | 2015621 | 312 | 468 | 80624 | 1007810 | 1209372 | 141093 | 1612496 | 8140590 |
| 1/4 | 15113 | 03022 | 453 | 80604 | 100755 | 1209068 | 14105793 | 1612090 | 8136020 |
| $1 / 2$ | 20140987 | 4028197 | 6042296 | 805639 | 1007 | 120 | 1409 | 161 | 18126888 |
| 97 | 2012072 | 40241 | 6036217 | 482 | 10060362 | 12072435 | 1408 | 6096579 | 108652 |
| 971 | 1005 | 40201 | 301 | 80402 | 100502 | 120603 | 140703 | 16050402 | 8090452 |
| 4.98 | 2008032 | 40160 | 0240 | 80321 | 1004016 | 12048193 | 14056225 | $1606+257$ | 18072289 |
| 5.00 | 20000000 | 40000 | 6000000 | 80000 | 100000 | 1200000 | 1400000 | 1600 | 18000000 |
|  | 15000 | 25 | 35000 | 45000 | 5500 | 65000 | 750 | 85000 | 5000 |
| 4.94 | $3036+3$ | 060729 | 085020 | 9109312 | 11133603 | 1315789 | 15182186 | 17206478 | 19230769 |
| $4.941 / 2$ | 3033367 | 5055612 | 7077856 | 9100101 | 11122345 | 1314459 | 15166835 | 17189080 | 19211324 |
| 4.95 | 3030303 | 5050505 | 7070707 | 9090909 | 11111111 | 13131313 | 15151515 | 17171717 | 19191919 |
| $4.951 / 2$ | 3027245 | 5045409 | 063572 | 81736 | 110 | 1311806 | 1513622 | 17 | 19172553 |
| 4.96 | 3024194 | 5040323 | 7056452 | 9072581 | 11088710 | 13104839 | 15120968 | 17137097 | 19153226 |
| $4.961 / 2$ | 3021148 | 5035247 | 7049345 | 9063444 | 11077542 | 13091641 | 15105740 | 17119839 | 19133937 |
| 4.97 | 3018109 | 5030181 | 7042254 | $905+326$ | 11066398 | 13078471 | 15090543 | 17102615 | 19114688 |
| 4.98 | 3012048 | 5020080 | 7028112 | 9036145 | $1104+177$ | 13052209 | 15060241 | 17068273 | 19076305 |


|  |  | 1 s | 2 s | 3 s | 4 s | 5 s | 6 s | 7 s | 8 s | 9 s | 10 s | 11 s | 12s | 13s | 14s | 15s | 16 s | 17s | 18: | 19s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . 050 | . 100 | . 150 | . 200 | . 250 | . 300 | . 350 | . 400 | . 450 | . 500 | . 550 | . 600 | . 650 | . 700 | . 750 | . 800 | .850 | $.900$ | . 950 |
| 1 d | . 004 | . 054 | . 104 | . 154 | . 204 | . 254 | . 304 | . 354 | . 104 | . 454 | . 504 | . 554 | . 604 | . 654 | . 704 | . 754 | . 804 | . 854 | $.904$ | . 95.4 |
| 2 d | . 008 | . 058 | . 108 | . 158 | . 208 | . 258 | . 308 | . 358 | . 408 | . 458 | . 508 | . 558 | . 608 | . 658 | . 708 | . 758 | . 808 | . 858 | .908 | . 958 |
| 3 d | . 013 | . 063 | . 113 | . 163 | . 213 | . 263 | . 313 | . 363 | +13 | . 463 | . 513 | . 563 | . 613 | . 663 | . 713 | . 76.3 | . 813 | . 863 | . 913 | . 963 |
| 4 d | . 017 | . 067 | . 117 | . 167 | . 217 | . 267 | . 317 | . 367 | . 417 | . 467 | . 517 | . 567 | . 617 | . 667 | . 717 | . 767 | . 817 | . 867 | . 917 | . 967 |
| 5 d | . 021 | . 071 | . 121 | . 171 | . 221 | . 271 | . 321 | . 371 | . 421 | . 471 | . 521 | . 571 | . 621 | . 671 | . 721 | 771 | . 821 | . 871 | . 921 | . 971 |
| 6 d | . 025 | . 075 | . 125 | . 175 | . 225 | . 275 | . 325 | . 375 | . 425 | . 475 | . 525 | . 775 | . 625 | . 675 | . 725 | . 775 | . 825 | . 875 | . 925 | . 975 |
| 7 d | . 029 | . 079 | . 129 | . 179 | . 229 | . 279 | . 329 | . 379 | . 429 | 479 | . 529 | . 579 | . 629 | . 679 | . 729 | . 779 | . 229 | . 879 | . 929 | . 979 |
| 8 d | . 033 | . 083 | . 133 | . 183 | . 233 | . 283 | . 333 | . 383 | . 433 | . 483 | . 533 | . 583 | . 633 | . 683 | . 733 | . 783 | .833 | . 883 | . 933 | . 98.3 |
| 9 d | . 038 | . 088 | . 138 | . 188 | . 238 | . 288 | . 338 | . 388 | . 138 | . 488 | \|. 538 | . 588 | . 6.38 | . 688 | . 738 | . 788 | . 838 | . S 88 | . 938 | . 988 |
| 10 d | . 042 | . 092 | . 142 | . 192 | . 242 | . 292 | . 342 | . 392 | . 442 | . 492 | . 542 | . 592 | . 642 | . 692 | . 742 | . 792 | .842 | . 892 | . 942 | . 992 |
| 11 d | . 046 | . 096 | . 146 | . 196 | . 246 | . 296 | . 346 | . 396 | 446 | . 496 | . 546 | . 596 | . 646 | . 696 | . 746 | . 796 | . 846 | .896 | . 946 | . 996 |

## Pounds，Shillings and Pence to Dollars and Cents．English Money．

1 Found＝20 Shillings．<br>1 Slilling＝1：I＇どいど．

Value of coins，page 190 ．A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to about 10 cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as given below．Avoid wide spacing；write like samples shown， not like this：£ 328－2－5．Do not use farthings．

$$
\text { £328-12-5. £7-0-4. £0-7-4. £7-4-0. £67. }=\begin{array}{|l|l|l|}
£ 328 & 12 & 5 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

|  | 10090 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 0000 | 60000 | 70000 | 0000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 4940000 | 9880000 | $1+820000$ | 19760000 | 24700000 | 29640000 | 37586000 | 39520000 | $4+460000$ |
| 13 | 4941250 | 98825110 | $1+823750$ | 19765000 | 24706250 | 29647500 | $3+588751{ }^{6}$ | 39530000 | ＋+171250 |
| $1+$ | 49＋2500 | 9 9 85010 | 1＋827500 | 19770000 | $2+712500$ | 29655000 | $3+597500$ | 395 fuc 00 | ＋4＋82500 |
| 3 | 4943750 | ${ }_{9} 887500$ | 1－831250 | 19775000 | 24718750 | 29662500 | 3＋606250 | 39550060 | ＋+193750 |
| 12 | 4945000 | 9890000 | 1 18835000 | 19780000 | 24725000 | 29670000 | $3+615000$ | 39560000 | ＋4505000 |
| 58 | ＋946250 | 9592510 | $1+838750$ | 19785000 | 24731250 | 29677500 | 34623750 | 39570000 | 44516250 |
| 3. | $49+7500$ | 9895000 | $148+2500$ | 19790000 | $2+737500$ | 29685000 | ${ }^{3+632500}$－ | 39580006 | ＋4527500 |
| 78 | 4988750 | 9897500 | $148+6250$ | 19795000 | $2+743750$ | 29692500 | $3+6+1250$ | 39590000 | 44538750 |
|  | $\underline{10000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | K0000 | 90000 |
| 4. | 4950000 | 9900000 | $1+850000$ | 19800000 | 24750000 | 29700000 | 34650000 | 39600000 | ＋4550000 |
| － | 4951250 | 9902500 | $1+853750$ | 19805000 | $2+756250$ | 29707500 | 34658750 | 39610000 | 44561250 |
| $1 / 4$ | 4952500 | 9905000 | 14857500 | 19810000 | $2+762500$ | 29715000 | 34667500 | 39620000 | ＋ 4572500 |
| 38 | 4953750 | 9907500 | 1＋861250 | 19815000 | 24768750 | 29722500 | 34676250 | 39630000 | 4＋583750 |
| 12 | 4955000 | 9910000 | 14865000 | 19820000 | 24775000 | 29730000 | 34685000 | 39640000 | ＋+595000 |
| 58 | ＋956250 | 9912500 | 14868750 | 19825000 | $2+781250$ | 29737500 | 34693750 | 39650000 | ＋606250 |
| 3. | 1957500 | 9915000 | 14872500 | 19830000 | $2+787500$ | $297+5000$ | 34702500 | 39660000 | ＋4617500 |
| ${ }^{4}$ | 1958750 | 9917500 | 18876250 | 19835000 | 24793750 | 29752500 | 3＋711250 | 39670000 | 4＋628750 |
|  | 10000 | 29300 | 0000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 4.96 | 4960000 | 9920000 | $1+580000$ | 19840000 | 24800000 | 29760000 | 37720000 | 39680000 | $446+0000$ |
| 1 | ＋961250 | $9922500$ | 14883750 | $19 \times 45000$ | $24806250$ | 29767500 | $3+728750$ | 39690000 | ＋4651250 |
| 1. | 4962500 | 9925000 | $1+887500$ | 19850000 | 24812500 | 29775000 | $3+737500$ | 39700000 | ＋4662500 |
| $12 \times$ | ＋965000 | 9930000 | $1+895000$ | 19860000 | $2+825000$ | 29790000 | $3+755000$ | 39720000 | ＋ 4685000 |
| 4.97 | 4970000 | $99+0000$ | 1＋910000 | 19480000 | 24850000 | 29820000 | 34790000 | 39760000 | 44730000 |
| $4.971=$ | $+975000$ | 9950000 | $1+925000$ | 19900000 | 24875000 | 29850000 | $3+825000$ | 398100000 | ＋hi350c0 |
| 4.98 t | ＋1980000 | 90\％（1）000 | $1+9+1000$ | 19920000 | 24900000 | 29880000 | $3+860000$ | 39840000 | 48820000 |
| 5.00 | 5000000 | 10030000 | 15000000 | 20000000 | 25000000 | 30000000 | 35000000 | ＋0000000 | ＋5000000 |
|  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 85000 | 95000 |
| 4.94 | $7+10000$ | 12350000 | 17290000 | 22230000 | 27170000 | 32110000 | 37050000 | ＋1990000 | t6930000 |
| 4.9412 | 7417500 | 12362500 | 17307500 | 22252500 | 27197500 | $321+2500$ | 37087500 | ＋2032500 | 46977500 |
| 4.95 | 7425000 | 12375000 | 17325000 | 22275000 | 27225000 | 32175000 | 37125000 | ＋2075000 | 47025000 |
| $4.951 / 2$ | 7＋32500 | 12387500 | 173＋2500 | 22297500 | 27252500 | 32207500 | 37162500 | ＋2117500 | ＋7072500 |
| 4.96 ． | $7+40000$ | $12+00000$ | 17360000 | 22320000 | 27280000 | 32240000 | 37200000 | ＋2160000 | ＋7120000 |
| $4.961{ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ | $74+7500$ | 12＋12500 | 17377500 | 22342500 | 27307500 | 32272500 | 37237500 | ＋22102500 | ＋7167500 |
| $4.97{ }^{\circ}$ | 7455000 | 12＋25000 | 17395000 | 22365000 | 27335000 | 32305000 | 37275000 | ＋22＋5000 | ＋7215000 |
| 4.98 ＋ | 7＋70000 | 124500 | 17430000 | 2241000 | 27 | 32370000 | 37350000 | ＋2330：00 | 7310000 |

 $+4.97^{1}{ }^{2}$ ，add 1 ct ．ahove $6 \mathrm{~s} ; 2 \mathrm{cts}$ ，above 1.3 s ．$\dagger+4.98$ ，add 1 ct ．above $4 \mathrm{~s} ; 2 \mathrm{cts}$ ．abine $11 \mathrm{~s} ; 3 \mathrm{cts}$ ，above 1 s s ． $\ddagger 5.00$ ．aed 1 ct ．above $3 \mathrm{~s}: 2 \mathrm{cts}$ ，above $7 \mathrm{~s} ; 3 \mathrm{cts}$ ．ahove $11 \mathrm{~s}: 4 \mathrm{cts}$ ．ahove $15 \mathrm{~s} ; 5$ cts．ahove 19 s ．

|  |  | 1 s |  | 3s |  |  |  | 7 s |  |  | 10s | 11 | 12s | 13s | 14s | 15s | 16 s | 17s | 18： | 19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ． 25 | ． 5 | ．it | 99 | 1.24 |  | 1.73 | 1.98 | 2.23 | 2.48 | 2.72 | 2.97 | 3.22 | 3.47 | 3.71 | 3.96 | 121 |  | ＋． 70 |
| 10 | ． 02 | ． 27 | ． 52 | ． 76 | 1.01 | 1.26 | 1.51 | 1.75 | 2.09 | 2.25 | 2.50 | 2.74 | 2.99 | 3.24 | 3.49 | 373 | 3.98 | $+23$ | ＋48 | 4.72 |
| 2 d | 01 | ． 29 | ． 54 | ． 78 | 1.03 | 1.28 | 1.53 | 177 | 2.112 | 2.27 | 2.52 | 2.76 | 3.01 | 3.26 | 3.51 | 375 | 100 | $+25$ | ＋50 | 1．84 |
| 3 l | ． 06 | ． 31 | ． 56 | ．s0 | 1.05 | 1.30 | 1.55 | 179 | 2.04 | 2.29 | 2.54 | 2.88 | 3.03 | 3.28 | 3.53 | 3.77 | 402 | 4.27 | 4.52 | ． 76 |
| 4 d | ． 08 | ． 33 | ． 58 | ． 83 | 1.07 | 132 | 157 | 1.82 | 2.06 | 2.31 | 2.56 | 2.81 | 3.05 | 3.30 | 3.55 | 3.80 | 4.04 | 4.29 | $+5$. | 4.99 |
| 5. | ． 10 | ． 35 | ． 60 | ． 85 | 1．09） | 1.31 | 1.54 | 1.84 | 208 | 2.33 | 2.58 | 243 | 307 | 3.32 | 3.57 | 3 s 2 | 4.06 | 4.31 | ＋．56 | ＋．82 |
| 611 | ． 12 | ． 37 | ． 62 | ． 87 | 1.11 | 1.36 | 161 | 1.86 | 2.10 | 2.35 | 2.60 | 235 | 3.09 | 3.34 | 359 | 3 st | ＋148 | ＋3．33 | ＋5s | 1. |
| 71 | 14 | ． 39 | ． 64 | ．89 | 1.1 | 1.38 | 1.63 | 1.8. | 2.12 | 2.37 | 262 | 288 | 3.11 | 3.36 | 3.61 | 3.46 | 4.10 | 4.35 | 4．60 |  |
| 8 | ． 17 | ． 41 | ． 66 | ． 91 | 116 | 140 | 165 | 190 | 215 | 2.39 | 2.64 | 289 | 3.14 | 3.38 | 3.63 | 3 s | 4.13 | 4.37 | 462 | 4.8 |
| 911 | ． 19 | ＋3 | ． 68 | ． 93 | 1.18 | 1.12 | 1.67 | 1.92 | 217 | $2+1$ | 2.66 | 291 | 3.16 | 3．11） | 3.65 | 3 911 | $+15$ | $+39$ | ＋6t | +89 |
| 10 d | ． 21 | ． 45 | ． 70 | 95 | 1.20 | $1 .+$ | 1.61 | 119 | 219 | 2．4．3 | 264 | 293 | 3.18 | 3.12 | 367 | 3.92 | $+17$ | 4．41 | f | ＋41 |
| 11.1 | ． 23 | ． 47 | ． 72 | ． 97 | 12 | 1.46 | 17 |  | 22 | 245 | 270 | 215 | 3 | ， 11 | 3 | 301 |  |  |  |  |

## Money of Turkey, India, Portugal, Etc. <br> Money of Turkey.

The monetary unit of Turkey is the piaster, not the pound, which was at one time worth about 25 cents, but it has depreciated in value to such an extent that at the present time it is only worth about 4.4 cents. Turkish gold coins are the $25,50,100,250$ and 500 piaster pieces, and these coins have come to be called the $1 / 1,1 / 2,1,2 \frac{1}{2}$ and 5 pound, or lira, pieces respectively. Foreign exchange quotations on Turkish money are always at so much per "Turkish pound" whenever they are quoted at all; but foreign exchange transactions with Turkey are usually written in English pounds, or French francs, or sometimes in German marks. Some exchange jobbers do not quote the value of Turkish pounds on their rate sheets, practically not recognizing the exchange; others quote it. The par value of the gold pound is $\$ 4.396$, something less than the English pound. With the piaster as one onehundredth, the currency is decimal, instead of three columned like the English. Gold coins are $916 \frac{2}{3}$, or $11 / 12$, parts fine the same as English gold. Silver coins are the $1 / 2,1$, 2, 5, 10 and 20 piaster pieces, and are 830 parts fine. Minor coins are of copper.

The following table will be helpful in converting United States money into Turkish money, but the volume of business done scarcely warrants the space for converting pounds into dollars, for it is not difficult to figure, requiring simple multiplication only by the rate, gal and fractional rates are seldom if ever quoted. Write amounts as follows:

One Hundred Trventy Five and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Turkish Pounds. Ltq. $125 \underline{5} 5$

| Dollars and Cents to Turkish Pounds and Piasters. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 4.42 | $2262+43$ | 452489 | 678733 | 904977 | 1131222 | 1357466 | 1583710 | 1809955 | 2036199 |
| 4.44 | 2252252 | 450450 | 675676 | 900901 | 1126126 | 1351351 | 1576577 | 1801802 | 2027027 |
| 4.45 | 2247191 | 449438 | 674157 | 898876 | 1123596 | 13-8315 | 1573034 | 1797753 | 2022472 |
| 4.46 | 22+2152 | +48430 | $6726+6$ | 896861 | 1121076 | 1345291 | 1569507 | 1793722 | 2017937 |
| 4.47 | 2237136 | $447+27$ | $6711+1$ | 894855 | 1118568 | $13+2282$ | 1565996 | 1789709 | $2013+23$ |
| 4.48 | 2232143 | 446429 | 669643 | 892857 | 1116071 | 13.39286 | 1562500 | 1785714 | 2008929 |
| 4.49 | 2227171 | +45+34 | 668151 | 890869 | 1113586 | 1336303 | 1559020 | 1781737 | $200+45+$ |
| 4.50 | 2222222 | 144+44 | 666667 | 888889 | 1111111 | 1333333 | 1555556 | 1777778 | 2000000 |
| 4.51 | 2217295 | 443459 | 665188 | 886918 | 1108647 | 1330377 | 1552106 | 1773836 | 1995565 |
| 4.52 | 2212389 | 142478 | 663717 | 884956 | 1106195 | $1327+34$ | $15+8673$ | 1769912 | 1991150 |
| 4.53 | 2207506 | $4+1501$ | 662252 | 883002 | 1103753 | $132+503$ | 1545254 | 1766004 | 1986755 |
| 4.54 | $22026+3$ | 440529 | 660793 | 881057 | 1101322 | 1321586 | $15+1850$ | 1762115 | 1982379 |

The money of Egypt is a pound, and, like the Turkish pound, is composed of one hundred piasters, but it has not quite the same value. It is worth in United States money \$4.943. It does not enter into exchange transactions to any great extent, because Egypt practically belongs to England; the pound sterling is legal tender for $971 / 2$ piasters; and drafts are almost always written in English or French money.

## Money of India and Burmah.

It is seldom that an American bank clerk will be called upon to write drafts in Indian rupees, or to figure their value in United States money, hut it sometimes happens. Foreign exchange transactions are mostly carried on in English money "at exchange on London." The money of the country is three columned, like the English; 1 Rupee $=16$ Annas; 1 Anna $=4$ Pice. The English pound, or sovereign, is the standard coin, but the moncy of account is the rupee. The money most used is the silver $1 / 8,1 / 4,1 / 2$ and 1 rupee pieces, and minor copper coins. Paper money is used in the ordinary multiples of 5 's and 10 's. Silver is coined $916^{2} / 3$ parts fine. England maintains the value of the rupee on a gold basis at 15 to the pound, which makes it worth at par 16 pence, or about 32.44 cents in United States money.

The following tables will be helpful in converting dollars into rupees, for those who find a use for them. When writing drafts, it is well to disregard and avoid the pice as the anna is worth only ahout 2 cents and is small enough for all ordinary purposes.

| Dollars to Rupees and Deeimals of Rupees. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 10000 | 2000 | 3000 | 1000 | 5000 | 6000 | 7000 | S000 | 9000 |
| 33 | 3030303 | 6061161 | 909091 | 1212121 | 1515152 | 1818182 | 2121212 | $242+242$ | 2727273 |
| 3318 | 3018568 | 603774 | 905660 | 1207547 | 1509434 | 1811321 | 2113207 | $2+150{ }^{\prime} 4$ | 2716981 |
| 3314 | 3007519 | 601504 | 9112256 | 1203008 | 1503759 | $180+511$ | 2105263 | 2406015 | 2706767 |
| 3338 | 2996255 | 599251 | 898576 | 1198502 | $1+98127$ | 1797753 | 2197378 | 2397004 | 2696629 |
| 3.312 | 2985075 | 597015 | 895522 | 1194030 | 1492537 | 1791045 | 2189552 | 23880060 | 26266567 |
| Value of 1 )ecimals in Annas. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $.0625=1$ $.125=2$ $1875=3$ | Anиa. | $=4$ 25 |  | $\begin{aligned} 75 & =7 \\ & =8 \\ 25 & =0\end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} 5 & =10 \\ 75 & =11 \\ & =11\end{aligned}$ | nnas. | $125=13$ <br> $75=14$ <br> $375=15$ | nnis. |
| . $\mathrm{t} 875=3$ | " | $5=1$ |  | $25=0$ |  | $=12$ |  | $375=15$ | " |
| Value of Annas in Cenls, for any rate from 33 to 34 cents. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1 a=2 \mathrm{cts} \\ & 2 a=4 \mathrm{cts} . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \mathrm{a}=6 \mathrm{ct} \\ & 4 \mathrm{a}=\mathrm{Act} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 a=11 \\ & 6: 1=1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lr} \text { ts. } & 7: 1= \\ \text { ts. } & 8: i= \end{array}$ | 15 ccs. <br> 17 cts . | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{a}=19 \mathrm{cts} \\ & \mathrm{a}=21 \mathrm{ct.} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \mathrm{a}= \\ & 12 \mathrm{a}= \end{aligned}$ | $3 \mathrm{cts} .1$ $\text { 万cts. } 11$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1=27 \mathrm{cts} . \\ & =2!1 \mathrm{cts} . \end{aligned}$ | $15 \mathrm{a}=$ 31 cts. |

Checks and drafts in Indian rupees should be written as follows:

## Five Hundred Sixty Four Rupees, Eleven Annas. Rs. 564-11-0.

The island of Ceylon has a rupee as its monetary unit, but the currency is decimal and it is not of the same value as the Indian rupee. German East Africa also has a rupee of

## Turkey

India
Portu-

100 hellers. The Ceylon and East African rupee, though supposedly corresponding in value to that of India, varies in value according to the price of silver bullion. Drafts on East Afriean points should be written in English, French or German money, at exchange on London, Paris or Berlin.

## Money of Portugal and Brazil.

Portuguese milreis is another kind of money that is not much used in foreign exchange transactions, though it is quoted on the rate sheets of most exchange jobbers and bankers. Drafts on the country are commonly written either in English. French or German money "at exchange" on London, Paris or Berlin, as the case may be. This money and that of Brazil, which had its origin in it, differs from all other decimal moneys of the world in that it is not strictly decimal, as we use the word, that is, by hundredths, but is by thousandths instead, much as our own money would be if there were no dimes or cents but only mills. 1 Milreis $=1000$ Reis.

The money of Portugal is on a silver and a depreciated paper basis, gold coins being rarely seen. What gold there is and the silver coins are $916 \frac{2}{3}$ parts fine, Exchange rates fluctuate widely, so that tables would have to be voluminous to be of much value. To convert milreis into dollars, multiply by the rate; to convert dollars into milreis divide by the rate.

The manner of writing and punctuating Portuguese and Brazilian checks and drafts differs from the custom of other decimal moneys, and is a little confusing to one not accustomed to it. One thousand milreis is called a conto, and it is the custom to put a colon between the contos and the milreis much as we sometimes put a comma between the thousands and the hundreds of dollars when pointing off our money. And where we put a decimal point they put a dollar sign. Two thousand six hundred thirty four milreis, two hundred fifty reis, would be written and punctuated as in the following example:

## Two Thousand Six Hundred Thirty Four and ${ }^{250} / 1000$ Milreis. Rs. 2:637\$250.

On South Arican points drafts should be written in English money: on West and North Africa, in English or Firench money. Dralts on Siam, or what is called Farther India, the Strais Settlements, Labuan, and other points in that part of the world, should be written in Einglish money. Drafts on western Asiatic points should be written in English, French or German money. Always remember "At exchange on London," or "Paris," or "Berlin," or, what is better, "At payee's purchasing rate for checks on London," or "Paris," or "Berlin," as the case may he.

48 French Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Francs and Centimes, And Other France, Ifelgium and switzerland, Franes. Italy, Lire. Finland, Finmarks. All of these countries have decimal monetary systems of the same value, though not of the same name, see page 100 . A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31^{11 / 2}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd centimes:

Dollar
to

| Francs |
| :---: |
| etc |

5.10

## Francs and Centimes, Andother to Dollars and Cents. French Money, Etc.

Spuin, I'esetas. Bulgaria, Levs. Roumania, ledi. Servia, Dinars. Grecee, Drachmae.
For figuring profits, see page 4. Value of coins, page 190. Dales on drafts payable in French territory should be written out in full, thus: November wenty-sevenih 19..... Write figures as follows; sce pages 94 to 105.

Fcs. 376 20 (or $F_{0}$ ) Lis 198 25 Fmk. 146 50 (or Fm.)

| FCs. | 326 | $\frac{25}{100}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |



Francs
etc
to
Dollars

50 French Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Francs and Centimes, And Oher Moneys.

France, Belgium and Switzerland, Francs. Italy, Lire. Finland, Finmarks.

All of these countries have decimal monetary systems of the same value, though not of the same name, see page 100 . A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 \frac{1}{4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd centimes:
Three IIundred Seventy Six and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Francs. $\begin{gathered}\text { Or Lire } \\ \text { or Firmarks. }\end{gathered}$



## Francs and Centimes, And Moller to Dollars and Cents. French Money, Etc.

spain, lesetas. Bulgaria, levs. Rommania, Lei. Servia, Dinars. Greece, Drachmae.
For figuring profits, see page 4. Value of coins, page 190. Dates on drafts payable in French territory should be written out in full, thus: November twenty-seventh, 19..... Write figures as follows; see pages 94 to 105.

Fcs. $376 \underline{20}$ (or F.) Lit $198 \underline{25} \quad$ Fmk. $146 \underline{50}$ (or Fm.)

| Fcs. | 326 | $\frac{25}{100}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| $5.131 / 8$ | 100000 | 200000 | 310000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 0000 | 00080 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 43 | 3597686 | 5846529 | 7795372 | 974+214 | 11693057 | $136+1900$ | 15590743 | 17539586 |
| - $1_{64}$ | 948538 | 3897077 | 58+5615 | $779+153$ | $97+2692$ | 11691230 | 13639769 | 15588307 | 17536845 |
| - 1 | $194823+$ | 3896168 | 584+702 | 7792935 | $97+1169$ | 11689+03 | 13637637 | 15585871 | 1753+105 |
| -3 or | 1947929 | 3895859 | $58+3788$ | 7791717 | 97396+7 | 11687576 | 13635505 | 15583435 | 17531364 |
| - 116 | $19+7625$ | 3895250 | $58+2875$ | $7790+99$ | 9738124 | 11685749 | 13633374 | 15580999 | 17528624 |
| - 501 | 1947320 | $389+6+1$ | $58+1961$ | 7789281 | 9736602 | 11683922 | 13631242 | 15578563 | 17525883 |
| $-332$ | 1947016 | $389+032$ | $58+10+7$ | 7788063 | 9735079 | 11682095 | 13629111 | 15576127 | 17523142 |
| 5.13 3/4 | $19+8297$ | 16594 | $58+4891$ | 7793187 | $97+1+84$ | 11689781 | 13638078 | 15586375 | $1753+672$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | \$0000 | 900000 |
|  | 977993 | 3895985 | 8+3978 | 7791971 | 9739964 | 11687956 | $136359+9$ | 15583942 | 17531934 |
|  | 1947689 | 3895377 | $58+3066$ | 7790754 | 973844 | 11686131 | 13633820 | 15581509 | 17529197 |
|  | $19+7384$ | $389+769$ | $58+2153$ | 7789538 | 9736922 | $1168+307$ | 13631691 | 15579075 | 17526+60 |
|  | 1947080 | $389+161$ | +12+1 | 7788321 | 9735401 | 11682482 | 13629562 | 15576642 | 17523723 |
|  | $19+6776$ | 3893552 | $58+0328$ | 7787105 | 9733881 | 11680657 | 13627433 | 1557+209 | 17520985 |
|  | $19+6+72$ | 3892944 | $5839+16$ | 7785888 | 9732360 | 11678832 | 13625304 | 15571776 | 17518248 |
| - 16 | 1946168 | $3 \times 92336$ | 5838504 | 7781672 | 9730839 | 11677007 | 13623175 | 155693+3 | 17515511 |
| $-132$ | 1945864 | 3891728 | 5837591 | $7783+55$ | 9729319 | 11675183 | 13621046 | 15566910 | 175127i7 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | $\underline{400000}$ | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | \$00000 | 900000 |
| - | $19+5560$ | 3891119 | 36679 | 7782238 | 7277 | 11673358 | 13618917 | $1556+477$ | 17510036 |
| - | $19+525$ | 3890511 | 5835766 | 7781022 | 972627 | 11671533 | 13616788 | $155620+4$ | 17507299 |
| '6 | $19+4951$ | 388990 | 5834854 | 7779815 | $972+75$ | 1166970 | 13614659 | 15559611 | $1750+562$ |
| 3/32 | 194+6+7 | 3889294 | $58339+2$ | 7778589 | 9723236 | 11667883 | 13612530 | 15557178 | 17501825 |
| $5.143 / 8$ | 1945930 | 3891859 | 5837789 | 7783718 | $97296+8$ | 11675577 | 13621507 | 15567436 | 17513366 |
|  | 1945626 | 3891252 | 5836877 | 7782503 | 9728129 | 11673755 | 13619380 | 15565006 | 17510632 |
|  | $19+5322$ | $3 \times 906+4$ | 5835966 | 7781288 | 9726610 | 11671932 | 13617254 | 15562576 | 17507898 |
|  | 1945018 | 3890036 | 5835055 | 7780073 | 9725091 | 11670109 | 13615128 | $155601+6$ | 17505164 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
|  | 19+4714 | $3889+29$ | $5 \times 3+1+3$ | 7778858 | 9723572 | 11668287 | 13613001 | 15557716 | $17502+30$ |
|  | $19+4+11$ | 38458. 21 | 5833232 | $77776+3$ | 9722053 | $11666+64$ | 13610875 | 155552.46 | $17+49696$ |
|  | $19+4107$ | $388 \times 214$ | 5432321 | 7776428 | 9720535 | $1166+6+2$ | 13608749 | 15552855 | $17+96962$ |
|  | $19+3$ | 876 | 5831409 | 377521 | 9719016 | 11662819 | 13606622 | $15550+25$ | 17+9+228 |
|  | $19+3499$ | 3886999 | 5830198 | 7773998 | 9717497 | 11660996 | $1360+496$ | 155+7995 | 17491493 |
|  | $19+3196$ | 3886391 | $5 \times 29587$ | 7772783 | 9715978 | 11659174 | 13602369 | $155+5565$ | $17+88761$ |
|  | $19+2892$ | 3885784 | 5828676 | 7771567 | $971+459$ | 11657351 | $136002+3$ | $155+3135$ | $17+86027$ |
|  | 19+2588 | 3885176 | 5827764 | 7770352 | 9712940 | 11655529 | 13598117 | $155+0705$ | $17+43293$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | \$00000 | 900000 |
|  | $19+2284$ | $38 \times 8569$ | $5 \times 26853$ | 7769137 | $9711+22$ | 11653706 | 13595990 | 15538275 | 17+50559 |
| 5.15 | $19+3568$ | 3887136 | $583070+$ | 8774272 | 9717840 | $11661+08$ | $1360+976$ | $155+25+4$ | $17+92112$ |
|  | $19+3265$ | 3886529 | $582979+$ | 7773058 | 9716323 | 11659587 | 13602852 | $155+6116$ | 17+89381 |
|  | $19+2961$ | 3885922 | 5824883 | 7771845 | 97 | 11657767 | 13600728 | 155+3689 | $17+56650$ |
|  | 1942658 | $38 \times 5316$ | 5827973 | 7770631 | 9713289 | 11655947 | 13598604 | 155+1262 | 17483920 |
|  | 194235 | $388+709$ | 5827063 | $7769+17$ | 9711772 | $1165+126$ | 13596481 | 155.38\$35 | 17181159 |
|  | $19+2051$ | $38 \times 1102$ | $5 \times 26153$ | $776 \times 20+$ | 9710255 | 11652306 | 13594357 | 155,36+1!8 | 17478459 |
|  | $19+1748$ | 3 ks 3 | $5 \times 25243$ | 776 | 70 W 388 | $11650+85$ | 13592233 | 1553.3981 | 17475725 |


| This prit | 15000 | $\underline{25000}$ | 35000 | 15000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 450010 | 95000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this tilule was 5.13 | 29232 | +5721 | 6 K 210 | 87698 | 107186 | 126675 | 146163 | 165052 | 155140 |
| computed pri-5.134, -1/16 | 29214 | 48691 | $6 \$ 167$ | 87643 | 107119 | 126596 | $1+6072$ | 165548 | 185124 |
| marily forcent- 5.131. | 29197 | 4.366i? | 68127 | 87591 | 107056 | 126521 | $145 \%$ 5 | $165+50$ | $15+915$ |
| imes, but may 5.133, - 1/16 | 29179 | 446.31 | 68081 | \$7536 | 106959 | $126+42$ | 115894 | $16.53+i$ | $15+749$ |
| le used forlarg. $5.14 \%$ | 29162 | $4 \times 6013$ | $6804+1$ | $87+45$ | 106926 | 126.367 | $1+5408$ | 165219 | 1-18691) |
| eramounts, fur $5.143,1 / 6$ | 29143 | 48572 | $6 \mathrm{SN01}$ | 87430 | 106.459 | 126288 | 115717 | 165146 | $1 \mathrm{~N}+575$ |
| the rates given. 5.15 | 29126 | 14.511 | $60^{9061}$ | 87379 | 106796 | 126214 | 145631 | 165044 | 184tio |

Francs
etc
10
Dollars

# 52 <br> French Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Francs and Centimes, And Oiter $M$ Mones. 

France, Belgium and Switzerland, Franes. Italy, Lire. Finland, Finmarks.
All of these countries have decimal monetary systems of the same value, though not of the same name, see page 100. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 \frac{1}{4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd centimes:

Dollars
to

| Francs |
| :---: |
| etc |

5.15


[^2]
## Francs and Centimes, And (Other $\begin{gathered}\text { Mones. } \\ \text { to Dollars and Cents. French Money, Etc. }\end{gathered}$

Spain, l'esctas. Bulgaria, Levs. Roumania, Lei. Servia, pinars. Grecee, Drachmar.
For figuring profits, see page 4 . Value of coins, page 190. Dates on drafts payable in French lerritory should be written out in full, thus: November twenty-seventh, 19..... Write figures as follows; see pages $9 f$ to 105.

Fcs. $376 \underline{20}$ (or F.) Lit 198 25 Fink. $146 \underline{50}$ (or Fim.)

| Fics. | 326 | 25 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


$5+$ French Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Francs and Centimes, $\begin{gathered}\text { And other } \\ \text { Moners. }\end{gathered}$
France, Belgium and Switzerland, Franes. Italy, Lire. Finland, Finmarks.
All of these countries have decimal monetary systems of the same value, though not of the same name, see page 100 . A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 \frac{1}{4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd centimes:


|  | $5.16^{7 / 8}$...... | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 |  |  | 70000 | $\stackrel{80000}{41350000}$ | $\frac{90060}{46518750}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 51687500 | 10337500 | 15506250 | 20675000 | $258+3750$ | 31012500 |  | 36181250 |  |  |
| Dollars <br> to | - 1/6s | 516955771 | 10339115 | 15508673 | 20678231 |  | 931017346 |  | 36186904 | 41356+62 | 46526020 |
|  | - 1/32 | 517036571 | 10340731 | 15511097 | 20681463 | 25851829 | 931022 | 194361 | 92560 | +1362926 | +6533292 |
|  | $-3 / 6$ | 517117401 | 10342348 | 15513522 | $2068+696$ | 25855870 | 031027 | 044 361 | 218 | +1369392 | +6540566 |
| Franes ete | - 1/16 | 517198251 | 10343965 | 15515947 | 20687930 | 25859912 | 231031 |  | 377 | +1375860 | +6547842 |
|  |  | 517279121 | 10345582 | 15518374 | 20691165 | 25863956 | 63103 | 747 362 | 99539 | +1382330 | 46555121 |
|  | $3 / 32$ | 517360021 | 10347201 | I5520801 | $2069+401$ | 25868001 | $1310+$ | 602 362 | 15202 | +1388802 | 46562402 |
|  | 3/32 | 517015301 | 10340306 | 15510459 | 20680612 | 25850765 | 51020 | 18361 | 1071 | +1361224 | +6531377 |
|  |  | $\underline{100000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60 |  | 00 | 80000 | 90000 |
| $5.16 \%$ | +5,64 | 517096021 | 10341920 | 15512881 | $2 \overline{06838}+1$ | 25854801 | 131025 |  | 96721 | 41367682 | $4 \overline{65386}+2$ |
|  |  | 517176761 | 10343535 | 15515303 | 20687071 | 25858838 | 3103 | 6606 | 2374 | +13741+1 | +65+5909 |
|  |  | 517257541 | 10345151 | 15517726 | 20690301 | 25862877 | 7310 | 45236 | 08028 | +1380603 | 46553178 |
|  | +1/32 | 517338331 | 10346767 | 15520150 | 20693533 | 25866917 | $7310+$ | 300362 | 13683 | +1387067 | 46560450 |
|  | +1/64 | 517419151 | 10348383 | 15522575 | 20696766 | 25870958 | 8 31045 | 149362 | 193+1 | +1393532 | +6567724 |
|  | $5.171 / 2 \ldots .$. | 517500001 | 10350000 | 15525000 | 20700000 | 25875000 | 31050 |  | 25000 | +1400000 | 46575000 |
|  | - 1.6 | 517580871 | 10351617 | 15527426 | 20703235 | 258790+4 | 4 3105- | 852362 | 30661 | +1406470 | 46582278 |
|  | /32 | 517661771 | 10353235 | 15529853 | 20706+71 | 25883088 | 831059 |  | 36324 | +1412942 | 46589559 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 6000 |  | 00 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | - 3/60 | $5177+2691$ | 10354854 | 15532281 | 20709708 | 25887135 | 5 3106 | 562362 | 11988 | +1+19415 | 46596842 |
|  | - 116 | 517823641 | 10356473 | 15534709 | 20712946 | 25891182 | 231069 | 418 362 | 47655 | 41425891 | 46604128 |
|  | , 64 | 517904611 | 10358092 | 15537138 | 20716185 | 25895231 | 1 3107 | 277 362 | 53323 | +1432369 | 46611415 |
|  | $-3 / 32$ | 517985611 | 10359712 | 15539568 | 20719424 | 25899281 | 13107 |  | 58993 | +14388+9 | 46618705 |
|  | $+3 / 32$ | 51763971 , 1 | $1035279+$ | 15529191 | 20705589 | 25881986 | 6 31058 | 383362 | 34780 | +1411177 | 46587574 |
|  | $+$ | 517720531 | 10354411 | 15531616 | 20708821 | 25886027 | 731063 | 332362 | 40437 | +1417642 | 46594848 |
|  | $+$ | 517801371 | 10356027 | 15534041 | 20712055 | 25890069 | 931068 | 882 362 | 16096 | +142+110 | +660212- |
|  | $+36$ | 51788224103 | 10357645 | 15536+67 | 20715290 | 25894112 | 231072 | 3635 | 51757 | +1430579 | 46609402 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 6000 |  | 00 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | $+1 / 32$ | 51796314 | 10359263 | 15538894 | 20718525 | 25898157 | 731077 | 78836 | 57420 | 41437051 | $4 \overline{6616682}$ |
|  | + 1/64 | $5180+406$ - | 10360881 | $155+1322$ | 20721762 | 25902203 | 311082 | 6+3 362 | 63084 | +1+43524 | 46623965 |
|  | $5.18 \frac{1}{1 / 8}$...... | 518125001 | 10362500 | $155+3750$ | 20725000 | 25906250 | 31087 | 500 362 | 68750 | 41450000. | 46631250 |
|  | $-1 / 6$ | 518205971 | 1036+119 | $155+6179$ | 20728239 | 25910298 | 31092 | 58362 | 74418 | +1456+78 | 46638537 |
|  | $-1 / 32$ | 518286961 | 10365739 | $155+8609$ | 20731479 | 25914348 | 8109 |  | 30088 | +1462957 | 46645827 |
|  | - 3/64 | 51836799 - | 10367360 | $155510+0$ | 20734719 | 25918399 | 9 31102 |  | 5759 | +1469439 | 46653119 |
|  | - 1/16 | 518449031 | 10368981 | 15553471 | 20737961 | 2592245 | 231106 | $9+2362$ | 1432 | 41475922 | $46660+13$ |
|  | - 5/64 | 518530101 | 10370602 | 15555903 | 20741204 | 25926505 | 531111 |  | 7107 | +1+82+08 | +6667709 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 6000 |  | 00 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | -3/3 | 51861120 | 10372224 | 15558336 | 2074448 | 25930560 | 0 3116 |  | 02784 | +1488896 | 46675008 |
|  | + 3 /32 | 518264131 | 10365283 | 155+7924 | 20730565 | 25913206 | 631095 |  | 28489 | +1461130 | $466+3771$ |
|  |  | 518345041 | 10366901 | 15550351 | 20733802 | 25917252 | 231100 |  | 84153 | +1467603 | +6651054 |
|  | + $1_{16}$ | $518+25981$ | 10368520 | 15552780 | 20737039 | 2592129 | 931105 | 559362 | 59819 | +1+74079 | 46658339 |
|  | $+3 / 6$ | 518506951 | 10370139 | 15555208 | 20740278 | 259253 | 731110 | 41736 | 95486 | +1480556 | 46665625 |
|  | +1/32 | 51858794 I | 10371759 | 155576.38 | 20743518 | 2592939 | 31115 | 276363 | 01156 | +1+87035 | 46672915 |
|  |  | $51866 \times 96$ | 10373379 | 15560069 | 20746758 | 25933448 | 8 31120 | 137363 | 06827 | +1493517 | +6680206 |
|  | $5.183 / 4$ | $51875000 \quad 1$ | 10375000 | 15562500 | 20750000 | 25937500 | 0 31125 |  | 12500 | +1500000 | +6687500 |
|  | , |  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 750 | 8500 | 9500 |
|  | this table was | 5.1678 | 77531 | 129219 | 180906 | 232594 | $28+281$ | $3 \longdiv { 3 5 9 6 9 }$ | 387656 | 6 4393+4 | 491031 |
|  | computed pri- 5 | 16 ${ }^{7}$ \% $-1 / 16$ | $6 \quad 77580$ | 129300 | 181019 | 232739 | $28+459$ | 336179 | 38789 | 939619 | 491338 |
|  | marily forcents, | $5.17 \frac{1}{2}$ | 77625 | 129375 | 181125 | 232875 | 284625 | 336375 | 388125 | 5439875 | 491625 |
|  | but it may be | $17^{1 / 2}-1 / 16$ | $16 \quad 77674$ | 129456 | 181238 | 233021 | $28+803$ | 336585 | 388368 | 4 40150 | 491932 |
|  | used for larger | 5.18 's | 77719 | 129531 | $1813+4$ | 233156 | $28+969$ | 336881 | $38859+$ | $4{ }^{4}+40406$ | +192219 |
|  | amounts, for | $5.18 .1 / 16$ | $16 \quad 77767$ | 129612 | $181+57$ | 233302 | 285147 | 336992 | 388537 | 7 + 40582 | 492527 |
|  | the rates given. | 5.18\% | 77813 | 129688 | 181563 | 233+38 | 285313 | 337188 | 38906.3 | 440938 | 192813 |

[^3]
## Franes and Centimes, Andoher to Dollars and Cents. French Money, Ete.

spain, Pesetas. Lulgaria, Levs. Loumania, bei. Servia, Dinars. Greece, Drachmae.
For figuring profits, see page 4. Value of coins, page 190. Dates on drafts payable in French territory should be written out in full, thus: November twenty-seventh, $19 . . .$. Write figures as follows; see pages 94 to 105.

Fcs. 376 20 (or F.) Lit $198 \stackrel{25}{-} \quad$ Fimk. $146 \stackrel{50}{50}$ (or Fim.)

| Fcs. | 326 | $\frac{35}{100}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| $5.167 / 8$ | 100000 | 2000000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 9001000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 193+704 | 3869408 | 5804111 | 7738815 | 9673519 | 116018223 | $135+2926$ | $15+77630$ | $\overline{17+12334}$ |
|  | 1934401 | $3 \times 688803$ | 5803204 | 7737606 | 9672007 | 11606409 | 13540810 | 15475212 | 17409613 |
|  | $193+1099$ | 3868198 | 5802297 | 7736397 | 9670496 | 11604545 | 13538694 | 15472793 | 17406892 |
|  | 1933797 | 3867594 | 5801391 | 7735187 | 9668984 | 11602781 | 13536578 | $15+70375$ | $1740+172$ |
|  | 1933495 | 3866,989 | 5800484 | 7733978 | 9667473 | 11600967 | $1.35 .3+462$ | 15467956 | 17401451 |
|  | 1933192 | 3866.385 | 5799577 | 77.32769 | 9665961 | 11599154 | $135323+6$ | 154655.38 | 17398730 |
|  | 1932890 | 3865780 | 5798670 | 7731560 | $966+450$ | 11597.340 | 13530230 | $15+63120$ | 17396010 |
|  | $193+179$ | 38643357 | 5802536 | 7736715 | $967089+$ | 11605072 | 13539251 | 15473430 | 17407609 |
| $5.171 / 2$ | 10000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | S00000 | 900000 |
|  | 33877 | 6735 | (0)1630 | 7735507 | 9669384 | 11603261 | 1.3537138 | 15471014 | $\overline{17+04891}$ |
|  | 1933575 | 3867150 | 5800725 | 7734300 | 9667874 | 11601+19 | 13535024 | 15468599 | 17402174 |
|  | 193.3273 | $38665+6$ | 5799819 | 7733092 | 9666365 | 11599638 | 13532911 | 15466184 | 17399457 |
|  | 1932971 | $38659+2$ | 5798913 | 7731884 | $966+855$ | 11597826 | 13530797 | 15463768 | 17396739 |
|  | 1932669 | 3565338 | 5798007 | 7730676 | 9663334 | 11596014 | 13528684 | 15461353 | 17394022 |
|  | 1932367 | 3864734 | 5797101 | 7729469 | 9661836 | $1159+203$ | 13526570 | 15458937 | 17391304 |
|  | 1932065 | 3864130 | 5796196 | 7728261 | 9660326 | 11592391 | $1352+457$ | 15456522 | $1738 \times 587$ |
|  | 1931763 | 3563527 | 5795290 | 7727053 | 9658816 | 11590580 | $135223+3$ | $1545+106$ | 17385870 |
|  | $100000$ | 200000 | 300000 | $\underline{100000}$ | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
|  | $1931+61$ | 3562923 | 5794.384 | 7725845 | 9657307 | 11588768 | 13520229) | 15451691 | 17383152 |
|  | 1931159 | 3862.319 | $5793+78$ | 7724638 | 9655797 | 11586957 | 13518116 | $15+49275$ | 17380435 |
|  | 1930857 | 3861715 | 5792572 | $7723+30$ | $965+287$ | 115.55145 | 13516002 | $15+46860$ | 17377717 |
|  | 1930556 | 3561111 | 5791667 | 7722222 | 9652778 | 11583333 | 13513889 | $15+4+4+4$ | 17375000 |
| 5.181/8 ${ }^{+}$ | 1931846 | 3863691 | 5795537 | 7727382 | 9659228 | 11591074 | 13522919 | 15454765 | 17386610 |
|  | 1931544 | 3863088 | 5794632 | 7726176 | 9657720 | 11589264 | 13520808 | $15+52352$ | 17383896 |
|  | 1931242 | 3862485 | 5793727 | 7724970 | 9656212 | 11587455 | 13518697 | $15+499+0$ | 17381182 |
|  | $19309+1$ | 3861882 | 5792823 | 7723764 | 9654704 | $115856+5$ | 13516586 | 15447527 | 17378468 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | ¢00000 | 900000 |
|  | 1930639 | 3861279 | 5791918 | 7722557 | 9653197 | 11583836 | 1351473 | $15+45115$ | 17375754 |
|  | 1930338 | 3860676 | 5791013 | 7721351 | 9651689 | 11582027 | 13512364 | 15442702 | 17373040 |
|  | 1930436 | 38600172 | 5790109 | $77201+5$ | 96.0181 | 11580217 | 13510253 | 15440290 | 17370326 |
|  | 1929735 | 385946 | 5789204 | 7718938 | $96+8673$ | 11578468 | 13508142 | 15437877 | 17367612 |
|  | 1929433 | $3 \times 5886$ | 5788299 | 7717732 | 9647165 | 11576598 | 13506031 | 15435464 | 17364897 |
|  | 1929131 | 3558263 | 5787394 | 7716526 | $96+5657$ | 11574789 | 13503920 | $15+3.3052$ | 17362183 |
|  | 1928830 | 3857660 | 5786490 | 7715320 | $96+4150$ | 11572980 | 13501809 | 154311639 | 17359469 |
|  | 1928528 | 3557057 | 5785585 | 7714113 | $96+26+2$ | 11571170 | 13499698 | 15428227 | 17356755 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | S00000 | 900000 |
|  | $192 \times 227$ | $3856+5$ | $578+6.50$ | 7712907 | $96+1134$ | 11569361 | 13497587 | $15+25 \times 14$ | 17351041 |
|  | 1929518 | $3 \times 59036$ | 5788554 | 7718072 | $96+7590$ | 11573108 | 13506.626 | 15436145 | 17365663 |
|  | 1929217 | 3858434 | 5787651 | 7716867 | $96+60184$ | 11575301 | 13504518 | 15433735 | 17362952 |
|  | 1928916 | 3457831 | 5786747 | 7715663 | 9644578 | 11573494 | $13502+10$ | $15+31325$ | $173602+1$ |
|  | 192.4614 | 3557229 | $57858+3$ | $771+458$ | 9643072 | 11571687 | 13500301 | 15428916 | 17357530 |
|  | $192 \times 313$ | 34566227 | $578+9.10$ | 7713253 | $96+156$ | 11569880 | $13+98193$ | $15+26506$ | 17354819 |
|  | 1928012 | $3 \times 56024$ | 5784036 | 7712048 | 96408160 | 11568072 | 13490084 | $15.2+1196$ | 17352108 |
|  | 1927711 | $3855+22$ | 5783133 | 7710843 | 96.38554 | 11566265 | 13493976 | $15+21 \operatorname{cosi}^{2}$ | $173+4398$ |


| This purt | 15000 | $\underline{25000}$ | 35000 | 15000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 85000 | $\underline{95000}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this talble was 5.16\% | 29021 | 45368 | 67715 | 87062 | 106404 | 125756 | 145103 | $16+4511$ | $1 \times .3797$ |
| computed pri- 5.16\% ${ }^{\text {\% }}$ - 110 | 21002 | +5.337 | 67672 | 87007 | 106312 | 125677 | 145012 | $16+347$ | 14.304, |
| marily fors cent. 5.17 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 280ヶ6 | +4309 | 67633 | 86957 | 106280) | 125604 | 14ty28 | 164251 | 18,3575 |
| inses, but may 5.1712-116 | 254167 | $4 \times 279$ | 67591 | 86902 | 1116214 | 125526 | $1+4837$ | $16+149$ | 18,3461 |
| be used forlarg- 5.18', | 24951 | $4 \times 251$ | 67551 | 86452 | 106152 | 125452 | 144753 | $16+115.3$ | 14.3353 |
| cramounts, for 5.1N: 116 | $2 \times 932$ | +4231 | 67509 | 86797 | lokrtist | 125374 | 14th6? | 16.395. | 18,3234 |
| the rates given. 5.18! | 28916 | +\$1\%3 | $67+70$ | $86 \bar{i}+\overline{7}$ | $10602+$ | 125301 | $1+458$ | 163.55 | 153132 |

56 French Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Francs and Centimes, And other $\begin{gathered}\text { Moness. }\end{gathered}$
France, Belginmand switzerland, Franes. Italy, Lire. Finland, Finmarks.
All of these countrics have decimal monetary systems of the same value, though not of the same name, see page 100. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31^{1 / 4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd centimes:



|  |  | 2500 | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | $\underline{6500}$ | 7500 | 500 | 95 c 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sis (i)le was 5.18.4 | $\overline{77813}$ | 129688 | 181563 | $233+38$ | 285313 | $3 \overline{37188}$ | 389063 | 440938 | +92813 |
| mpuled pri- 5.18 ${ }^{1}$ - $1 / 16$ | 77861 | 129769 | 181676 | 233583 | 285491 | 337398 | 389306 | + 41213 | +93121 |
| marily forcents, $\quad 5.19$ \%/8 | 77906 | 1298 | 1781 | 233719 | 2856. | 337594 | 38953 | +11 | +93406 |
| but it may be $5.19^{3 / 6}-1 / 1$ | 7795 | 129925 | 18189 | 233865 | 28583 | 337805 | 38977 | +4174 | 493715 |
| sed for larger 5.20 | 78000 | 1300 | 18200 | 234100 | 28600 | 33800 | 39000 | 44200 | $49+660$ |
| mounts, for 5.20 - | 7804 | 1300 | 182114 | 23-3146 | 28617 | 338211 | 3902 | +42276 | +94209 |
| given. $5.20{ }^{\text {\% }}$ | 780 | 130 | 182 | 23 | 28 | $338+116$ | 390469 | 442531 | 194594 |

DATE TABBIEA INTEREST TABBEK


## Francs and Centimes, And Mhlerers to Dollars and Cents. French Money, Etc.

Spain, lesetas. Sulgaria, levs. Rommania, Lei. Servia, Dinars. Greece, Draehmae.
For figuring profits, see page 4. Value of coins, page 190. Dates on drafts payable in French territory should be written out in full, thus: November twenty-seventh, 19...... Write figures as follows; see pages 94 to 105.

Fcs. $376 \underline{20}$ (or F.) Lit 198 25 Fmk. $146 \underline{50}$ (or Fm.)

| Fcs. | 326 | $\frac{25}{100}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |



| prit | 15000 | 25000 | 3.5000 | 15000 | 55000 | 6.5000 | 75000 | 85000 | 95000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table was 5.18'4 | 25916 | 4.193 | 67470 | \$6747 | 1116024 | 125.301 | 1+4578 | $163 \times 55$ | 18.3132 |
| computed pri- 5.18* $\mathbf{1 8}^{-1} 16$ | 28498 | 48163 | $67+28$ | 86693 | 1115958 | 125223 | 144ts 8 | 16.3753 | 18,3018 |
| marily fir cent- $5.19{ }^{3}$ | 2Nis81 | 48135 | 67389 | 86643 | $105 \mathrm{x97}$ | 125150 | $1+4104$ | 16.3658 | 182912 |
| imes, but may 5.193\%-1/16 | 24863 | 4 4 8105 | 67317 | 86588 | 105830 | $1250 \% 2$ | 144314 | 16.3556 | 152798 |
| be used forlarg. $\quad 5.20$ | $2 \mathrm{SW16}$ | 4.8077 | 67.308 | 86.538 | 105769 | 1251600 | 1+4231 | 10.3462 | 1520,92 |
| cramouats, fur $5.20-1 / 16$ | 28.288 | 48047 | 67266 | $86+84$ | 11557103 | 12 (9)22 | $1+41+1$ | 16.3.35 ${ }^{\text {l }}$ | 1525\% ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| the rates given. 5.20 \% | 2 S 512 | 48019 | 67227 | 86434 | 105042 | 12.4550 | $1+4058$ | 163265 | 182173 |

## 58

 French Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Francs and Centimes, Mond Allicrs.France, Belgium and Switzerland, Franes. Ltaly, Lire. Finland, Finmarks.

All of these countries have decimal monetary systems of the same value, though not of the same name, see page 100 . A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 / 4$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd centimes:



|  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 1500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | $\underline{9500}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| chis tathe was 5.20 | 78094 | 130156 | 182219 | $2 \overline{3+281}$ | $2863+4$ | $3 \overline{38+06}$ | 3900469 | $4+2531$ | $49+594$ |
| computed pri-5.20\% | $781+3$ | 130238 | 182333 | 23+428 | 286523 | 338618 | 390713 | 4+280: | 494903 |
| marily forcents, $5.21 \frac{1}{4}$ | 78 | 13 | 182+ | $23+563$ | 286688 | 338813 | 39093 | 44306 | 5518 |
| but it may be 5.21 ' $-1 / 1$ | 78236 | 130394 | 182552 | 23+709 | 286867 | 339024 | 3911 | 443 | 415997 |
| used for larger 5.21\% | 78281 | 1304 | 182656 | $23+844$ | 287031 | 339219 | 391406 | 44,35\% 4 | 495781 |
| mounts, for 5.21\%-1/16 | 78330 | 05 | 1277 | $23+991$ | 287211 | $33^{29}+51$ | 391651 | +4357 | 496091 |
| he rates given. $5.22 \mathrm{~b}_{2}$ | 78375 | 1306 | 18287 | 235125 | 287375 | 33962 | 39187 | 44412 | 19637 |

Francs and Centimes, Andother to Dollars and Cents. French Money, Etc.

For figuring profits, see page 4. Value of coins, page 190. Dates on drafts payable in French territory should be written out in full, thus: November twenty-seventh, 19...... Write figures as follows; see pages 94 to 105.

Fics. $376 \underline{20}$ (or F.) Lit $198^{25} \quad$ Fimk. 14650 (or Fm.)

| Fics. | 326 | $\frac{25}{100}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


| $5.205 / \mathrm{s}$ | $\frac{100000}{1920768}$ | $\frac{200000}{38+1537}$ | $\frac{300000}{5762305}$ | $\frac{100000}{7683073}$ | 500000 | 60110010 |  | 700000 |  | S00000 | 900000 | Francs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | $96038+2$ | $\overline{11524610}$ |  | 13+45378 |  | $\overline{15366146}$ | $\overline{17286915}$ |  |
|  | 1920468 | 3840936 | 5761405 | 7681873 | $\begin{aligned} & 96023+1 \\ & 9600840 \end{aligned}$ | 11522809 |  | $13+43277$ |  | 15363746 | $1728+214$ |  |
|  | 1920168 | 3840336 | 5760504 | 7680672 |  | 11521008 |  | 134+1176 |  | $15361345$ | $17281513$ |  |
|  | 1919868 | 3839736 | 5759604 | 7679472 | $95993+0$ | 11519208 |  | 13.139076 |  | 15358944 | $17278812$ | etc |
|  | 1919568 | 3839136 | 5758703 | 7678271 | 9597839 | 11517407 |  | $13+36975 \quad 1$ |  | 15356543 | $17276110$ |  |
|  | 1919268 | 3838535 | 5757803 | 7677071 | 9596339 | 11515606 |  | $13+3+874$ |  | $1535+142$ | $17273+09$ | Dollars |
|  | 1918968 | 3837935 | 5756903 | 7675870 | $959+838$ | 11513806 |  | $13+32773$ |  | 15351741 | 17270708 |  |
| $5.211 / 4^{+164}$ | 1920264 | 3840528 | 5760791 | 7681055 | $\begin{aligned} & 9601319 \\ & 5010000 \end{aligned}$ | 11521583 |  | $13+418+7$ |  |  | 1728237 t | $5.20^{5} / \mathrm{s}$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | $\underline{100000}$ |  |  |  | 700000 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1919964 | 3839928 | 5759892 | 7679856 | 9599820 |  |  | 13+39748 |  | $\frac{800000}{15359712}$ | 17279676 |  |
|  | 1919664 | 3839329 | 5758993 | 7678657 | 9598321 | $\begin{aligned} & 11519784 \\ & 11517986 \end{aligned}$ |  | $13+37650$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15359712 \\ & 15357314 \end{aligned}$ | 17276978 |  |
|  | 1919365 | 3838729 | 5758094 | 7677458 | 9596823 | $11516187$ |  | $13+35552$ |  | 15354916 | 17274281 |  |
|  | 1919065 | 3838130 | 5757194 | 7676259 | 9595324 | $1151+38{ }^{\circ}$ |  | $13+33+53$ |  | 15352518 | 17271583 |  |
|  | 1918765 | 3837530 | 5756295 | 7675060 | 9593825 | 11512590 |  | $13+31355$ |  | $15350120$ | $17268885$ |  |
|  | 1918465 | 3836930 | 5755396 | 7673861 | 9592326 | 11510791 |  | $13+29257$ |  | $153+7722$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17268885 \\ & 17266187 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| -161 | 1918165 | 3836331 | $5754+96$ | 7672662 | 9590827 | 11508993 |  | 13427158 |  | 153+5324 | 17263489 |  |
| $-1$ | 1917866 | 3835731 | 5753597 | 7671463 | 9589329 | 11507194 |  | $13+25060$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 153+2926 \\ & 800000 \end{aligned}$ | 17260791 |  |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 |  | 700000 |  |  | $900000$ |  |
| $-3$ | 1917566 | 3835132 | 5752698 | 7670264 | 9587830 | 11505396 |  | $\overline{13+22962}$ |  |  | 17258094 |  |
| - 186 | 1917266 | $383+532$ | 5751799 | 7669065 | 9586331 | 11503597 |  | 13420863 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 153+0528 \\ & 15338130 \end{aligned}$ | 17255396 |  |
| - 51 | 1916966 | 3833933 | 5750899 | 7667866 | $9584832$ | 11501759 |  | 13418765 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 17252698 \\ & 17250000 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| - 332 | 1916667 | 3833333 | 5750000 | 7666667 | $9583333$ | 11500000 |  | $13+16667$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15335331 \\ & 15333 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| $5.217 / 8{ }^{+164}$ | 1917964 | 3835928 | 5753892 | 7671856 | 9589820 | 11507784 |  | 13425748 |  | 15343713 | 17261677 |  |
|  | 1917665 | 3835329 | 5752994 | 7670659 | 9588323 | 11505988 |  | $13+23653$ |  | $153+1317$ |  |  |
|  | 1917365 | 3834731 | 57521196 | 7669461 | 9586826 | $1150+192$ |  | $13+21557$ |  | 15338922 | $\begin{aligned} & 17258982 \\ & 17256287 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | 1917066 | $383+132$ | 5751198 | 7668263 | 9585329 | 11502395 |  | $13+19461$ |  | 15336527 | $\begin{aligned} & 17253593 \\ & 900000 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 |  | 700000 |  | $800000$ |  |  |
|  | 1916766 | 3833533 | 5750299 | 7667066 | 9583832 | 11500599 |  | $13+17365$ |  | 1533+132 | $17250898$ |  |
|  | 1916467 | 38.32934 | 5749401 | 7665868 | $95 \times 2335$ | $11+98802$$11+97006$ |  | 13+15269 |  | 15331737 | $17248204$ |  |
|  | 1916168 | 38.32335 | 5748503 | 7664671 | $9580838$ |  |  | 13+13174 |  | 15329.341 | 17245509 |  |
|  | 1915868 | 3831737 | 5747605 | 7663473 | $95793+1$ | 1149700611495210 |  | $13+1$ | 11078 | 15326946 | 17242814 |  |
| $-1$ | 1915569 | 3831138 | 5746707 | 7662275 | 9577844 | 11493 |  | 1340 | 95982 | 15324551 | 17240120 |  |
| 364 | 1915269 | 3830539 | $57+5808$ | 7661078 | 9576347 | $11+91$ |  | 1340 | 16886 | 15322156 | 17237425 |  |
| - 116 | 1914970 | $38299+0$ | $57+4910$ | 7659880 | $957+850$ | $11+5$ | 20 | 1340 | -4フ90 | 15319761 | 17234731 |  |
| $-564$ | 191467 I | 3829341 | 5744012 | 7658683 | 9573353 | 11488 | 24 | 13.30 | 12695 | 15317365 | 17232036 |  |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 1018000 | 500000 | 60000 |  | 7000 |  | S00000 | 900000 |  |
| - 32 | $191+371$ | 3828743 | $57+311+$ | 7657485 | 9571856 | 11+86 |  | 13 | 00599 | $1531+970$ | 17229341 |  |
| + 332 | 1915670 | 3831340 | 5747010 | 76626.9 | 9578349 | $1149+$ |  | 1340 | 09689 | 15325359 | 17241029 |  |
| $+5$ | 1915371 | 3830712 | 5746112 | 7661483 | 9576854 | 11492 | 225 | 1340 | 7596 | 15322966 | 17238337 |  |
| +116 | 1915072 | 3830144 | 5745215 | $76602 \times 7$ | 9575359 | 11490 |  | 13 | 55502 | 15320574 | 17235646 |  |
| $+3$ | 1914773 | 3829545 | $57+4318$ | 76.59091 | 9573864 | $11+88$ |  | 1340 | 3te9 | 153181\$? | 17232955 |  |
| +132 | $191+474$ | 3828947 | $5 \overline{7}+3+2$ I | 76,57895 | 9572368 | 1148 | +12 | 13,41 | 11316 | 15315790 | 17230263 |  |
| $5.221 / 2+164$ | $191+175$ | 3428.349 | $57+2521$ | 76566199 | 9570873 | 1148 | 48 | 1339 | 99222 | 15313.397 | 17227572 |  |
| $0.221 / 2$ | 1913876 | $3 \times 27751$ | 5741627 | 7655502 | 9569378 | 1148 |  | 1339 | 7124 | 15311005 | 17224.80 |  |
| This part |  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 15000 | 55000 | 6. |  | 75000 | 851100 | 95000 |  |
| this table was | 5.20 | $2 \times 812$ | 48019 | 67227 | 86434 | $1056+2$ |  |  | $1+4058$ | $8 \longdiv { 1 6 3 2 6 5 }$ | $1 \times 2473$ |  |
| computed pri- | 5.20 ${ }^{5}$ | $2879+$ | 47989 | 67185 | 86381 | 105576 |  | 712 | 11.3968 | 8 16,3163 | 182.35) |  |
| marily for cent- | $5.21{ }^{1}$ | 28777 | 47962 | 67146 | 86331 | 105516 |  | 700 | $1+3 \times 15$ | 5 163030 | 182254 |  |
| imes, but may | $5.21{ }^{1}$ - 1 | $16 \quad 28739$ | 479.32 | 67101 | 86277 | 105450 |  | 622 | 14.3795 | 5 1624) | 182140 |  |
| be used forlarg- | 5.21\% | 28743 | +7901 | 67066 | 86.227 | 1115.384 | 1215 | 551 | $14.3: 13$ | 3 102874 | 182036 |  |
| eramounts, for | $5.21 \% 1$ | $16 \quad 29725$ | 47871 | 67021 | 86174 | 105323 |  | 173 | $1+3623$ | 3162772 | 18192? |  |
| the rates given. | $5.22{ }^{1}$ | 24708 | 47847 | 66086 | 86124 | 105263 | 124 | 102 | 14.3511 | $110260^{\circ}$ | tsisis |  |

60 French Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Francs and Centimes, And Other

France, Belginnin and Switzerland, Francs. Italy, Lire. Finland, Finmarks.

All of these countries have decimal monetary systems of the same value though not of the same name, see page 100 . A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 \frac{1}{4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd centimes: Three Hundred Seventy Six and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Francs. $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { Or Lire. } \\ & \text { or } \\ & \text { Hinmarks. }\end{aligned}$

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 6000 |  | 70000 | 8000 |  |
|  | $5.22^{1 / 2}$ | 52250000 | $10+50000$ | 15675000 | 20900000 | 26125000 | 0031350 |  | 36575000 | +1800000 | $4 \overline{702500}$ |
| Dollars to | - 1/64 | 52258165 | 10451633 | 15677450 | 20903266 | 26129083 | 3313135 | 1899 | 36580716 | +1806532 | 47032349 |
|  | - 1/32 | 52266333 | 10453267 | 15679900 | 20906533 | 26133167 | 767 3135 | 8800 | 36586433 | 41813067 | +7039700 |
|  | - 3/61 | 52274504 | $1045+901$ | 15682351 | 20909801 | 26137252 | 52 3136-1 | 770236 | 36592153 | +1819603 | 47047053 |
|  | - 1/16 | 52282677 | 10456535 | 15684803 | 20913071 | 26141338 | 313 |  | 36597874 | +1826141 | 47 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Francs } \\ & \text { ele } \end{aligned}$ | - $\mathrm{s} / \mathrm{6}$ + | 52290852 | 10458170 | 15687256 | $209163+1$ | 26145426 | 6 3137 | 1136 | 36603597 | +1832682 | 4706 |
|  | $-3 / 32$ | 52299030 | 10459806 | 15689709 | 20919612 | 26149515 | 15 31379 | +18 36 | 36609321 | +1839224 | +7069127 |
|  | + $3 / 32$ | 52263503 | 10452701 | 15679051 | 20905401 | 26131752 | 5231358 | 10236 | $3658+452$ | 41810802 | 47037153 |
|  | $5.23{ }^{1 / 8}{ }^{+1 / 64}$ | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 6000 |  | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| $5.221 / 2$ |  | 522716631 | $10+54333$ | 15681499 | 20908665 | 26135831 | 313136 | 9998 36 | 36590164 | $4 \longdiv { 1 8 1 7 3 3 0 }$ | $4 \overline{70+497}$ |
|  |  | 52279825 | 10455965 | 15683948 | $20911930$ | $26139913$ | 13313 |  | 36595878 | +1823860 | +7051843 |
|  |  | 52287990 | 10457598 | 15686397 | 20915196 | 26143995 | 5313 | 794 36 | 36601593 | +1830392 | +7059191 |
|  |  | 52296157 | 10459231 | 156888+7 | 20918463 | 26148079 | 9 3137 | 79436 | 36607310 | +1836926 | 47066542 |
|  |  | 52304327 | $10+60865$ | 15691298 | $20921731$ | 26152164 | 43138 |  | 36613029 | +18+3.362 | +7073895 |
|  |  | 52312500 | $10+62500$ | 15693750 | 20925000 | 26156250 | 50 31387 | 50036 | 36618750 | +1850000 | +7081250 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 5.231 / 8 \ldots 1.6 \\ &-1.64 \\ &-1 / 32\end{aligned}$ | 523206751 | $10+6+135$ | 15696203 | 20928270 | 26160338 | 388392 | +05 36 | 36624473 | +1856540 | +7085608 |
|  |  | 523288531 | $10+65771$ | 15698656 | 209315+1 | $26164+26$ | 213973 | 31236 | 36630197 | +1863082 | +7095967 |
|  |  | $\underline{100000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 6000 |  | 70000 | 80000 | 900 |
|  | $-3_{164}$ | 52337033 | 10467407 | 15701110 | $2093+813$ | 26168517 | $17{ }^{31402}$ | 22036 | 36635923 | 41869626 | $4 \overline{7103330}$ |
|  | - 1/16 | $523+5216$ | 10469043 | 15703565 | 20938086 | 26172608 | 8 31407 | 12936 | 36641651 | 41876173 | 47110694 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & -5 / 64 \\ & -3 / 32 \end{aligned}$ | $52353+011$ | 10470680 | 15706020 | $209+1360$ | 26176701 | $1{ }^{31+12}$ | 041 36 | 36647381 | 41882721 | \$7118061 |
|  |  | 52361589 | 10472318 | 15708477 | 20944636 | 26180795 | 5 31+16 | 953 36 | 36653112 | +1889271 | 47125+30 |
|  | $\left[\begin{array}{l}-3 / 32 \\ +3 / 32\end{array}\right.$ | 52325944 | 10465189 | 15697783 | 20930378 | 26162972 | 231395 | 56736 | 36628161 | +1860756 | +7093350 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & +3 / 32 \\ & +5 / 6 \\ & +1 / 16 \\ & +3 / 6 \end{aligned}$ | $5233+1141$ | 10466823 | 15700234 | 20933646 | 26167057 | 31400 | 46836 | 36633880 | +1867291 | +7100703 |
|  |  | 523+2286 1 | 10468457 | 15702686 | 20936914 | $261711+3$ | $3{ }^{3} 1+05$ | 37236 | 36639600 | +1873829 | \$7108057 |
|  |  | 523504611 | 10470092 | 15705138 | $209+0184$ | 26175230 | $30-31+10$ | 27636 | 36645322 | +1880369 | +7115415 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 6000 |  | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
|  |  | 523586381 | 10471728 | 15707591 | $209+3+55$ | 26179319 | 931 |  | 36651047 | +1886910 | 47122774 |
|  |  | 523668181 | 10473364 | 15710045 | $209+6727$ | $26183+09$ | 9 31420 |  | 36656772 | 41893454 | $47130136$ |
|  |  | 523750001 | 10475000 | 15712500 | 20950000 | 26187500 | 0 31425 | 00036 | 36662500 | +1900000 | 47137500 |
|  | $5.23{ }^{3} / 4-1 / 6$ | 523831851 | 10476637 | 15714955 | 20953274 | 26191592 | 2 31- |  | 36668229 | +1906548 | 471+4866 |
|  | - 1/32 | 523913721 | 10478274 | $15717+12$ | 20956549 | 26195686 | 6 31434 |  | 36673961 | 41913098 | 47152235 |
|  | - 3/61 | 523995621 | 10479912 | 15719869 | 20959825 | 26199781 | $1{ }^{31439}$ | 737 36 | 36679694 | 41919650 | +7159606 |
|  |  | $52+077551$ | 10481551 | 15722326 | 20963102 | 26203877 | 7 3144 | 65336 | $36685+28$ | +1926204 | +7166979 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & -1 / 16 \\ & -\mathrm{S} / 64 \end{aligned}$ | $52+15950$ | 10483190 | 15724785 | 20966380 | 26207975 | 5 31449 |  | 36691165 | 41932760 | 47174355 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 600 |  | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
|  | $-3 / 32$ | $52+2+148$ | 10484830 | 15727244 | 20969659 | 26212074 | 43145 | 48936 | 36096903 | +1939318 | 47181733 |
|  | - $+3 / 32$ | 523883861 | 10477677 | 15716516 | 20955354 | $2619+193$ | 3 31433 | 03236 | 36671870 | +1910709 | 471+4547 |
|  | + + $+5 / 32$ $+1 / 16$ | 523.96565 1 | 10479313 | 15718970 | 20958626 | 26198283 | $31+37$ |  | 36677596 | 41917252 | 4715690 |
|  | + 1,16 | +0 | 10+809 | 15 | 209 | 262 | 31 |  | 3683323 | 11923798 | 17164272 |
|  | + 3/64 | 524129311 | 10482586 | 15723879 | 20965173 | 26206466 | 6 31447 | 75936 | 36689052 | +19303+5 | 47171638 |
|  | [ $2.13 / 8 \begin{array}{r}+1 / 32 \\ +1 / 61\end{array}$ | 524211181 | 1048422 | 15726336 | 20968447 | 26210559 | 93145 | 67136 | 36694783 | 41936895 | 1717\%007 |
|  |  | $52+293081$ | 10485862 | 15728792 | 20971723 | $2621+65-$ | + 31+57 | 85 36 | 36700516 | $41943+46$ | 47186377 |
|  | $5.24^{3} / 8^{+} \ldots . .$ | \$37500 1 | 10487500 | 15731250 | 20975000 | 26218750 | ( 31462 |  | 36706250 | +1950000 | 47193750 |
|  |  |  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 07500 | S500 | 9500 |
|  |  |  | 78375 | 130625 | 182875 | 235125 | 287375 | 339625 | $25 \quad 391575$ | $54+4125$ | 496375 |
|  |  |  | 6 78424 | 130707 | 182989 | 235272 | 287555 | 339837 | 37392120 | +44403 | 496685 |
|  | marily forcents, 5.2 .3 's |  | 78468 | 130781 | 183094 | 235406 | 287719 | 340031 | 31 39234+ | + $4+4656$ | 496969 |
|  | but it may be $5.231 / 1 / 1 / 16$ used for larger $5.23 \frac{1}{4}$ |  | $6{ }^{\text {b }} 78517$ | 130863 | 183208 | 235553 | 287899 | 340244 | 44392589 | - $44+934$ | 497240 |
|  |  |  | 78563 | 130938 | 183313 | 235688 | 288063 | 340438 | 38 392813 | $3{ }^{3}+45188$ | 497563 |
|  | amounts, for $5.23 \%-1 / 16$ the rates given. $\quad 5.24^{3 / 6}$ |  | 678612 | 131019 | $183+27$ | 235835 | 288243 | 340650 | 50393058 | $8 \quad 445+66$ | 497874 |
|  |  |  | 78656 | 131094 | 18.3531 | 235969 | $288+06$ | 3408.4 | 14393281 | 45719 | 498156 |

DATE TABIES INTEREST TABAEEK

Francs and Centimes, $\begin{gathered}\text { And Other } \\ \text { Muncys. }\end{gathered}$ to Dollars and Cents. French Money, Etc.
Spain, lesetas. Bugaria, Levs. Roumania, Lei. Servia, Dinars. Greece, Drmehmat.
For figuring profits, see page 4 . Value of coins, page 190. Dattes on drafts payable in French territory should be written out in full, thus: November twenty-seventh, 19...... Write figures as follows; see pages 94 to 105.


62 French Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Francs and Centimes, And other
France, Belginm and switzerland, Francs. Italy, Lire. Finland, Finmarks.
All of these countries have decimal monetary systems of the same value though not of the same name, see page 100. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31^{1} / 4$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd centimes:

Dollars
to
Francs
etc

| -5.243/8 | 10 | 20000 | 30000 | 400 | 50000 | 600 | 70000 | 500 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $52+45695$ | 10189139 | 15733708 | 20978278 | $262228+7$ | 31467417 | 36711986 | 41956556 | 472011 |
|  | 52453892 | 10+90778 | 15736168 | 20981557 | $262269+6$ | 31472335 | 36717724 | +1963113 | 472085 |
|  | 52462092 | 10492-1 | 157386 | 20984837 | 262310 | 31472255 | 36723464 | 41969673 |  |
|  | 52+70 | $10+94$ | 157 | 20988 | 262351 | 31482176 | 3672 | +1976235 |  |
|  | 52+7 | 10495700 | 15743550 | 20991400 | $262392+9$ | 31487099 | 36734949 | +1982799 | 4723064 |
|  | 52+818 | 104973+1 | 15746012 | 20994683 | $262+3353$ | 31492024 | 36740694 | +1989365 |  |
|  | $52+5$ | 10990 | 1573 | 209 | 26225414 | $31470+96$ | 3671 | +1960662 |  |
| 5.25 | 524590 | $10+91803$ | 15737705 | 20983607 |  | $31475+10$ | 367213 | +1967213 | 47213115 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 | 80000 |  |
|  | 5246720 | 10+93+4 | 15740162 | 2098688 | 26233604 | 31480325 | 367270 | 41973766 | 4722 |
|  | 5247540 | 104950 | 15742621 | 20990161 | 26237701 | $314852+1$ | 36732 | 41980322 | 4722 |
|  | 5248 | 104967 | 15745080 | 20993440 | $262+1799$ | 31490159 | 3673 | +1996879 | 4723 |
|  |  | 10 | 157473 | 209967 |  | 3149507 | 367+42 |  |  |
|  | 525000 | 105000 | 15750000 | 21000 | 2625 | 31500000 | 36750000 | 42000000 | 47250 |
|  | 52508204 | 105016 | 15752+ | 21003282 | $2625+102$ | 31504923 | 36755 | +200656t |  |
|  | $52516+$ | 105032 | 157549 | 21006565 | 26258206 | $315098+7$ | 36761 | +2013129 | 472 |
|  |  | 10504 | 157573 | 210098 | 2626 | 31514773 | 367672 | +2019 |  |
|  | 10 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 800 | 900 |
|  | 525328 | 10506567 | 15759850 | 21013133 | $26266+17$ | 31519700 | 3677298 | 42026266 | +7279550 |
|  | 525 | 10508210 | 15762314 | 21016+19 | 26270524 | 31524629 | 367787 | 42032838 | 472869+3 |
|  |  | 10509853 | 157647 | 21019706 | 26274632 | 31529559 | 3678 | 420 | 472 |
| ( | 52513269 | 10502654 | 15 | 210053 | 262 | 31507 | 3675 | +2010615 |  |
|  | 5252 | 105042 | 15756 | 210083 | 262603 | 31512881 | 367650 | +2017174 | 1726932 |
|  | 525 | 105059 | 15758901 | 21011868 | 26268 | 31517801 | 3677076 | 42023735 | 17276 |
|  |  | 105075 | 15761362 | $210151+9$ | 262689 | $3152272+$ | 36776 | +2030 |  |
|  | 52546079 | 1050 | 15 | $21018+$ | 262730 | 315276 | 36782 | +203 | 1729147 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 800 | 900 |
|  | 5255+2 | 10510858 | 15766287 | 21021715 | 2627714 | 31532573 | $36 \overline{7880}$ | +20+3+31 | 4729 |
|  | 525625 | 10512500 | 15768750 | 21025000 | 26281250 | 31537500 | 367937 | 42050 |  |
|  | $5257071+$ | $1051+$ | 157712 | 2102828 | 26285357 | 31512429 | 36799: | 42056 | 4731 |
|  | 5257 | 10515 | 157736 | 21031572 |  | 315 | 368052 | +20 |  |
|  | 525871 | 105174 | $157761+5$ | 21034860 | 26293. | 31552290 | 368110 | +2069720 | 4732 |
|  | 52. | 10519074 | 15778612 | $210381+9$ | 26297786 | 31557223 | 368167 | $\underline{+207620820}$ | +733 |
|  | 526035 | 105207 | 15781079 | $210+1+39$ | 26301798 | 31562158 | 368225 | +20528 | 473432 |
|  | 5261 | 1052 | 157835 | 210447 | 26305912 | 315670 | 3682827 | 42089 | $473506+1$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30009 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 5.26 $1 / 4$ | 525 | 105151 | 15772713 | 21030284 | 26287855 | 31555426 | 36802997 | 42060 | +7318139 |
|  | 525 | 1051678 | 15775176 | 210335 | 26291959 | 31550351 | 36808743 | 420671 | 47325527 |
|  | 52 | 105 | 157776 | 2103685 | 26296065 | 31555278 | $3681+491$ | 42073 | 4733291 |
|  | 52600 | 1052 | 1578010 | 21040137 | 26300172 | 315602 | 368202- | +20802 | 300 |
|  | 52688 | 10521712 | 15782568 | $21043+24$ | 26301280 | 31565136 | 3682599 | +20868 | +7347704 |
|  | 526167 | 10523356 | 15785034 | 21046711 | 263083 | 31570067 | 368317 | 42093 | 47355101 |
|  | 509 | 105250 | 15787500 | 21050 | 263125 | 315750 | 36837 | 4210 | 47362500 |
|  | 526332 | 10526 | 15789967 | 21053290 | 26316612 | 3157993 | 36883257 | 12106579 | 4736 |


| his part | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table was $5.24 \frac{3}{6}-1 / 32$ | 78681 | 131135 | 183589 | 236043 | 288496 | $3 \longdiv { 4 0 9 5 0 }$ | 393404 | 445858 | 498312 |
| computed pri- 5.243; - 1/16 | 78705 | 131176 | $1836+46$ | 236116 | 288587 | $3+1057$ | 393527 | 445997 | $498+68$ |
| marily forcents, $\mathbf{5 . 2 5}$ | 78750 | 131250 | 183750 | 236250 | 288750 | $3+1250$ | 393750 | 446250 | 498750 |
| but it may le $5.25-1 / 16$ | 78799 | 1.31 .332 | 183865 | 236398 | 288931 | $3+1+63$ | 393996 | +46529 | 499062 |
| used for larger $\mathbf{5 . 2 5}^{\text {s }}$ | $788+4$ | 131406 | 18.3969 | 2365531 | 289094 | $3+1656$ | $39+219$ | $4+6.81$ | $4993+4$ |
| amounts, for $\mathbf{5 . 2 5} \times 1{ }^{\text {a }}$ i6 | 78893 | 131488 | 184084 | 236679 | 289275 | 341870 | 391165 | +47061 | 499656 |
| the rates given. $5.26^{1}$; | 78938 | 131563 | 184188 | 236813 | 289438 | $3+2063$ | 394688 | 447313 | 499938 |

Francs and Centimes, And dherer to Dollars and Cents. French Money, Etc.
Spain, Pesetas. Bulgaria, Levs. Koumania, Lei. Servia, Dianrs. Greece, Drachmaz.
For figuring profits, see page 4. Value of coins, page 190. Dates on drafts payable in French territory should be wrillen out in full, thus: November twenty-sevemh, 19...... Write figures as follows; see pages 94 to 105.

Fcs. 376 20 (or F.) Lit 198 25 Imk. 146 年 (or Fm.) $\square$

| $5.2+38-361$ | $100000$ | 200000 | $300060$ | 1001160 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 |  | 800000 | $\frac{900000}{17160608}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $190673+$ | 3813+68 | $5720203$ | $\overline{7626937}$ | 9533671 | 1140405 | 13317139 |  | 15253874 |  |
|  | 1906+36 | 3812872 | 5719309 | 7625745 | 9532181 | 11438617 | $133+50541$ |  | 15251490 | 17157926 |
|  | 1906138 | 3412277 | $5718+15$ | 7624553 | 9530691 | 11436830 | 01133 | 296815 | 15249106 | 1715524t |
|  | 1905840 | 3811681 | 5717521 | 7623361 | 9529201 | 11435042 | 2133 | 8215 | 15246722 | 17152563 |
| - 5 | $19055+2$ | 3811085 | 5716627 | 7622169 | 9527712 | 11433254 | 4133 | 9615 | 15244338 | 17149881 |
| 3 | $19052+4$ | 3810489 | 5715733 | 7620977 | 9526222 | 11431466 | 6133 | $710 \quad 15$ | $152+1955$ | 17147199 |
| 5.25 | $19065+8$ | 3813095 | 5719643 | 7626190 | 9532738 | $11+392$ | 613 | 3315 | 15252381 | 17158929 |
|  | 1906250 | 3412500 | 5718750 | 7625000 | 9531250 | $11+37500$ |  | 75015 | 15250000 | 17156250 |
|  | $\frac{100000}{1905952}$ | $2000 t 6$ | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | $\underline{700000} 8$ |  | s00000 | 900000 |
|  |  |  | 71785 | 762 | 9529762 | 11+35714 | $133+1667 \quad 15$ |  | $15247619$ | 17153571 |
|  | 1905655 | 3811.310 | 5716964 | 7622619 | 9528274 | $11+33929$ | 1333958315 |  | $15245238$ | 17150893 |
|  | 1905357 | 3810714 | 5716071 | $7621+29$ | 9526786 | $11+321+3$ | 13337500 15 |  | $152+2857$ | 17148214 |
|  | 1905060 | 3810119 | 5715179 | 7620238 | 9525298 | $11+30357$ | $13335+17$ 15 |  | 152+0476 | 17145536 |
|  | 1904762 | 3509524 | 5714286 | 7619048 | 9523810 | $11+28571$ | 1333333315 |  | 15238095 | 17142857 |
|  | $190+46+$ | 3508929 | 5713393 | 7617857 | 9522321 | 11426786 | 13331250 |  | 15235714 | 17140179 |
| $-1$ | 1904167 | 3808333 | 5712500 | 7616667 | 9520833 | $11+25000$ | 133291671 |  | 15233333 | 17137500 |
| $-3$ | 1903869 | 3807738 | 5711607 | 7615476 | $95193+5$ | 11423214 | 133270831 |  | $15230952$ | 17134821 |
|  | 109000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 |  | $800000$ | 900000 |
| - | 1903571 | 3807143 | 571071 | 7614286 | 9517857 | $11+21+29$ | 13325000 |  | $15228571$ | 17132143 |
| - | 1903274 | 3806548 | 5709821 | 7613095 | 9516369 | $11+196+3$ | 133229171 |  | 15226190 | 17129464 |
| - 332 | 1902976 | 3805952 | 5708929 | 7611905 | 9514881 | $11+17857$ | 133208331 |  | $15223810$ | 17126786 |
| $5.255 / 8{ }^{+164}$ | 1904281 | 3808561 | $57128+2$ | 7617122 | 9521403 | 11425684 | 133299641 |  | $1523+2+5$ | 17138526 |
|  | 1903983 | 3807967 | 571195 | 7615933 | 95199 | 11423900 | 133278831 |  | 15231867 | 17135850 |
|  | 1903686 | 3807372 | 5711058 | 7614744 | 9518430 | $11+22117$ | 13325803 1 |  | $15229+69$ | 17133175 |
|  | 1903389 | 3806778 | 5710166 | 7613555 | 9516944 | 11+20333 | 133237221 |  | 15227111 | $17130+99$ |
|  | 1903092 | 38 | 5709275 | 7612366 | 9515458 | 11+18549 | $133216+1 \quad 1$ |  | 15224732 | 17127824 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30900 | 4000 | 500000 | $\frac{600000}{11+16766}$ | $\frac{700000}{13319560}$ |  | $\mathrm{S} 00000$ | 900000 |
|  | 19027 | 3805589 | 5708383 | 178 | 9513971 |  |  |  | $\overline{15222354}$ | 17125149 |
|  | 1902497 | $380+994$ | $5707+91$ | 7609988 | $9512+85$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11+16766 \\ & 11+14982 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 15219976 | 17122473 |
|  | 1902200 | $3.80+400$ | 5706599 | 7608799 | 9510999 | $11+13199$ | 13315398 |  | 15217598 | 17119798 |
| -132 | 1901902 | 3803805 | 5705707 | 7607610 | 9509512 | $11+11+15$ | 13313317 |  | 15215220 | 17117122 |
|  | 1901605 | 3503210 | $570+816$ | 7606421 | 9508026 | 11409631 | 133112371 |  | 15212842 | $17114+47$ |
|  | 1901308 | 3802616 | 5703924 | 7605232 | 9506.540 | 11407848 | 133091561 |  | 15210464 | 17111772 |
| - | 1901011 | 3802021 | 5703032 | 7604043 | 9505054 | 11406064 | 13307075 |  | 15208086 | 17109096 |
| - 332 | 1900713 | $3 \times 01+27$ | 5702140 | $7602 \times 54$ | 9503567 | $1140+281$ | 133049941 |  | 15205708 | $17106+21$ |
|  | 100000 | 200900 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 sout |  | \$00000 | 900000 |
| $5.261 / 1$ | 1902019 | 3804038 | 5706157 | 7608076 | 9510095 | 11+12114 | 13314133 |  | 15216152 | $1 / 118101$ |
|  | 1901722 | $3 \mathrm{~S} 03+41$ | 5705166 | 7606888 | $950 \$ 610$ | 11410333 | 13312155 |  | 15213777 | 17115499 |
|  | 1911425 | 3802850 | 5704276 | 7605701 | 9507126 | 11408551 | 13309976 |  | 15211401 | 1711282717110154 |
|  | 1901128 | 3802257 | 57033 | 76045 | $95056+1$ | 11406770 | 13307 -88 1 |  | 15209026 |  |
|  | 19 | 350166 | 57024 | 760332 | 9504157 | 11404988 | 13305820 |  | 15206651 | 17107482 |
|  | 19005. | 3801069 | 570160 | 761213 | 95026729501188 | 11403207 | 13303id 1 |  | $1520+276$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1710+810 \\ & 17102138 \\ & 173999+66 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 1900238 | 3800475 | 5700713 | 7600950 |  | $11401+25$ |  | 6631 | 15201900 |  |
|  | $15199+1$ | 3799 | 56190 | 7509762 | 9499703 | $113996+4$ | 13299584 |  | 15199525 |  |
| This part of this table was $5.24^{3}-132$ соириted pri-5.243-1 16 marily forcent. $\mathbf{5 . 2 5}$ imes, but may 5.25 be used for larg- 5.25 : cramounts, for $5.25: 110$ the rates given. $5.26{ }^{1}$, |  | 15000 | 25003 |  | 15000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 0 | 95000 |
|  |  | $32 \quad 25597$ | +7661 | (6)\% | - | $10+854$ | 123918 | $1+2983$ | 3 162047 | 181111 |
|  |  | $16 \quad 28588$ | +764 | 66,04 | 85763 | 104821 | 123.450 | $1+2{ }^{(0) 38}$ | $8 \quad 161996$ | 181055 |
|  |  | 2K571 | 1 4i619 | 666607 | 8571 | 1047621 | 123su9) | $1+2 \times 5$ | 161904 | 180952 |
|  |  | $16 \quad 28554$ | 1 +7589 | 660225 | 85661 | 104606 | 123732 | $1+2768$ | 8 16151H | $140 \times 39$ |
|  |  | $2 \times 537$ | 7 1562 | 66587 | 85612 | 1046.37 | 123662 | 142687 | $7 \quad 161712$ | 180737 |
|  |  | $16 \quad 24520$ | +753.3 | 66,546 | 85559 | 104572 | 123545 | $1+2508$ | \% 161611 | 140624 |
|  |  | 2S504 | 1 175116 | 060508 | 85511 | 1045131 | 123515 | $1+2518$ | \& 161520 | 150523 |

Franes
etc
to
Dollars

64 French Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Francs and Centimes, And onter
France, Pelginm and switzerland, Franes, Italy, Lire. Finland, Finmarks.
All of these countries have decimal monetary systems of the same value though not of the same name, see page 100. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31^{1 / 4}$ cents on $\mathrm{Sl}, 000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd centimes:
Three Hundred Seventy Six and 20/100 Francs. or Iires, or firmmarks. or fidlers. See forms on


## Francs and Centimes, And honers to Dollars and Cents. French Money, Eitc.

Spain, pesetas. Bulgarin, levs. Lommania, Lei. Servia, binars. Freve, inachmace
For figuring profits, see page 4. Value of coins, page 190. Dates on drafts payable in French territory should be written out in full, thus: November twenty-sevenhl, 19...... Write figures as follows; see pages $9+10105$.



Franes
elc
(1)
bollars

## \title{ 66 <br> <br> French Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Francs and Centimes, And Oheres.

 <br> <br> French Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Francs and Centimes, And Oheres.}France, Belginm and Switzerland, Francs. Italy, Lire. Finland, Finnarks.
All of these countrics have decimal monetary systems of the same value though not of the same name, see page 100. A fluctuation of $\mathbf{l - 3 2}$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 \frac{1}{4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd centimes:



## Francs and Centimes, And Ohter to Dollars and Cents. Firench Money, Etc.

Spain, I'esetas. Bulgaria, Levs. Koumaniat, Lei. Servia, Dinars. Grecec, Drachmag.
For figuring profits, see page 4. Value of coins, page 190. Dates on drafts payable in French territory should be written out in full, thus: November wenty-sevenh, 19...... Write figures as follows; see pages $9+$ to 105.


| Fcs. | 326 | 25 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |



Franes
etc
to
Dollars
$5.28^{3 / 4}$
Dollars
to
Marks
92

## German Money. Dollars and Cents to Marks and Pfennigs.

1 Keichmark or Mark - 100 Ifenaige.
For figuring profits when exchange on Germany is quoted per 4 marks, see directions given on page 4. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 \%$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:
Twenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and 20/100 Marks.

## Marks and Pfennigs to Dollars and Cents. German Money.

German money, page 122. Value of coins, page 190. Drafts payable out of balances on deposit are stamp free in Germany if they so read. No other country has money of the same value as Germany. Write figures as follows:

|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 4000011) | 500000 | (1) | 30 |  | 8.11000 | 901000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 92 | 2300000 | 0000 | 6900000 | 9200000 | 11500000 | 1388000 |  | 000018 | $18+00000$ | 20700000 |
| 9218 | 2303125 | 4606250 | 6909375 | 92125015 | 11515625 | 1381875 | 50 16 | 18751 | $18+25000$ | 2072N125 |
| $9218+16$ | $2303+55$ | 4606970 | 6910455 | 9213939 | 11517+24 | 1382090 | 16 | +394-18 | 18+27879 | 20731364 |
| $92^{3 / 16}$ | 2303607 | +60721 + | 6910822 | $921+429$ | 11518036 | 13821 |  | 50 | 428857 | 20732465 |
|  | 2303967 | +607035 | 61 | $921586^{\prime \prime}$ | 11519836 | 138 |  | 71 | 18+31738 | 20735706 |
|  | 2304327 | +604655 | 6912982 | 9217310 | 11521637 | 1382 |  | 1292 18 | 18434619 | $207389+7$ |
|  | 30466. 8 | 46109375 | 6914063 | 9218750 | 11523+38 | 1382 |  | 2813 1 | 18+37500 | $207+2188$ |
|  | 2305048 | 4610095 | 6915143 | 9220190 | 11525238 | 1383 |  | 333318 | 18+40381 | $207+5+28$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | $\underline{600000}$ | 70 |  | 800000 | 900000 |
| 32 | 23155408 | +610815 | 6916223 | 9221631 | 11527039 | 138324 | 16 | 7854 | 18+43262 | 20748669 |
| +304 | 2305768 | 4611536 | 6917303 | 9223071 | 11528839 | 1383 | 10716 | 0375 18 | 18+46143 | 20751910 |
| 921/4 | 2305169 | +610338 | 69155117 | 9220676 | 11525845 | $13 \times 310$ | 1416 | 6183 18 | 18+41352 | $207+6521$ |
|  | 2305529 | +611059 | 6916588 | 9222117 | 11527647 | 138331 |  | 051 | 18+4423 | 20749764 |
|  | 2305890 | 4611779 | 6917669 | 9223559 | 11529448 | 138353 | 3816 | 122818 | $18+47117$ | 20753007 |
|  | 2306250 | 4612500 | 6918750 | 9225000 | 11531250 | 138375 | 0016 | 3750 | $18+50000$ | 20756250 |
|  | 2306610 | +613221 | 6919831 | $9226+41$ | 11533052 | 138396 | 62161 | 62721 | 18452483 | 20759493 |
|  | 2306971 | $46139+1$ | 6920912 | 9227883 | 1153+85 | $138+18$ |  | \$795 1 | $18+55766$ | 20762736 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 60000 | 70 |  | 800000 | 900000 |
|  | 2307331 | 4614662 | 6921993 | 9229324 | 11536655 | 13843 |  | 1317 | $18+586+8$ | 20765979 |
| $925 / 16$ | 2306731 | +613+61 | 6920192 | 9226923 | 11533654 | $138+$ |  | 71151 | 18+538+6 | 20760576 |
|  | 2307091 | 4614183 | $692127+$ | 922836 | 11535+57 | 138425 |  | 96391 | 18+56730 | 20763822 |
|  | $2307+52$ | 4614904 | 6922356 | 9229808 | 11537260 | $138+$ | 11 | 1631 | $18+59615$ | 20767067 |
|  | 2307813 | +615625 | 6923-38 | 31250 | 11539063 | 138 | 5161 | 4688 | $18+62500$ | 20770313 |
|  | 2308173 | 4616346 | $692+519$ | 9232692 | $115-0866$ | 138 | 161 | 7212 1 | $18+653 \times 5$ | 20773558 |
|  | 0055.3 | 4617067 | 69256101 | $923+135$ | $115+2668$ | 138512 |  | 97361 | 18+68270 | 20776803 |
|  | S94 | +617789 | 6926683 | 9235577 | 1154471 | 13853 |  | 2260 | 18+7115 | 20780049 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 6000 |  |  | 800000 | 900000 |
| 923/8 | 2308292 | 4616585 | 6924877 | 9233170 | $115+1+62$ | $138+97$ |  | 8047 | $18+663+0$ | 20774632 |
|  | 23086 | 617307 | 6925960 | $923+61$ | $115+3267$ | 138519 |  | 0573 | $18+69227$ | 20771880 |
|  | 2309375 | +61502 | $69270+2$ | 92360. | $115+5071$ $115+685$ | 13.3556 | (161 | 31199 | $18+72113$ | 20781127 |
|  | 230973 | 46194 | 6929208 | 92389 | 11548679 | $13858+$ |  | 8151 | 18477887 | 20787623 |
|  | 2310097 | +620193 | 6930290 | 9240387 | 11550483 | 138605 | 58 | 0677 | 18+80773 | 20;90sio |
|  | 2310458 | +620915 | 6931373 | $92+1830$ | 115522888 | 138627 | 45 | 3203 1 | 18483660 | $2079+118$ |
|  | 2309854 | +619709 | 6929563 | 9239117 | 11549271 | 1385 | 126 | s980 1 | 184ī8534 | 20788688 |
| $927 / 16$-101+101 | 100000 | 203000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600 |  |  | \$00000 | 900000 |
|  | 2310215 | +620+31 | $69306+6$ | $92+0561$ | 11551077 | 138612 |  | 1507 | 18+8172.3 | 20791938 |
|  | 2310576 | +621153 | 6931729 | $92+2306$ | 115528\$2 | 21386.3 | 1591617 | +035 | 18+5+611 | 20795188 |
|  | $2310938$ | +621875 | 69.32813 | 92+3750 | 11554688 | 135656 | 62516 | 6563 | 18+57510 | 2079s+38 |
|  | 23112199 | 462259 | 6933896 | 92+5194 | $11556+93$ | 1386 |  | 90 | 490359 | 20401687 |
|  | 2311660 | 4623.319 | 6934979 | 92+66.39 | 11558298 | 135699 |  | 1615 | 18.993277 | 2080+937 |
| + 361 | 2312021 | +62 $211+1$ | 69361162 | $92+8083$ | 11560104 | +138721 |  | +145 | $18+9616$ | 201505157 |
| 9212- | $2311+16$ | 4622432 | 6934248 | 92+5664 | 1155.04 | 1385 | 161 | 912 | 18+91328 | $2010274+$ |
| 9212-132 | 2311877 | 4623 | 69 | 9277109 | 11558 s |  |  |  | $18.49+$ | 2150509\% |
|  | 92 | $\frac{15020}{31510}$ | $\frac{25000}{57510}$ | 35000 | 15000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | \$5000 | 95000 |
| this table was |  |  |  | 815010 | 10.3500 | 126500 | 1+9500 | 17251010 | 1195500 | $21 \times 510$ |
| computed prim- | 9218 | 31517 | 57578 | $816(1) 9$ | $11036+1$ | 126672 | 1197113 | 17273.3 | + 195\% | $215 ; 97$ |
| arily for pfenniss, but may lec used lor larger amounts, fur the rates given. | $923 / 16$ | 315711 | 57617 | Sulugh | 1103711 | 126258 | 149805 | 172452 | 2195.818 | $21.69+5$ |
|  | 921 ' | 31594 | 576.56 | 81719 | 103781 | 12 cost 4 | 14991/6 | 172969 | 9 196031 | $21910 \cdot 1$ |
|  | 92516 | 34617 | 5 | 81773 | 103.55 | $12(1) 30$ | 151048 | 1731856 | 6 190104 | $2192+2$ |
|  |  | 34611 | 57734 | 81428 | 103922 | 127116 | 1511114 | 1732113 | 3 196297 | 219391 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} 92 \\ 92 & 3 \\ 92 \end{array}$ | 316.64 | 57373 | 801583 | 103(\%)2 | 1271112 | 150211 | 173320 | 0 1964.31) | 21953.) |

Marks to Dollars

70

1 Reielmark or Mark $=100$ Pfennige.
For figuring profits when exchange on Germany is quoted per 4 marks, see directions given on page 4. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31^{1 / 4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:

Tzeenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Marks.

|  | $92^{1 / 2}{ }^{-1} \begin{array}{r}164 \\ \ldots 1 \\ +1 / 32\end{array}$$+1 / 32$ | 100000 | $\frac{20000}{8650000}$ | $\frac{30000}{12975000}$ | $\frac{40000}{17300000}$ | 50000 | 60000 |  | 70000 | 80000 | $\frac{90000}{38925001}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | +3250001 |  |  |  | 2162500 | 125950 | 0001 302 | 30275001 | $3+600001$ |  |
|  |  | 432+32+3 | $86+8649$ | 12972973 | 17297297 | 21621622 | 2229 | 5946302 | 30270270 | $3459+595$ | 38918919 |
|  |  | $43236+88$ | 8647298 | 12970946 | 17294595 | 2161824 | 4-25941 | 1893 302 | 30265541 | $3+589190$ | 38912839 |
| Dollars <br> to <br> Marks |  | 43229734 | 8645947 | 12968920 | 17291894 | 2161486 | 25937 | 7840302 | 30260814 | $3+583787$ | 38906761 |
|  |  | +3222982 | 8644597 | 12966895 | 17289193 | 2161149 | 12593 | 3790302 | 30256088 | 34578386 | 38900684 |
|  | - 3/64 | +3234311 | 8646862 | 12970293 | 17293724 | 2161715 | 259 | 5886 302 | 30264017 | $3+5874+8$ | 38910880 |
|  | -1/32 | 43227553 | 8645511 | 12968266 | 17291021 | 21613777 | 25936 | 6532302 | 30259287 | $3+5820+3$ | $3890+798$ |
|  | -1/64 | 43220798 | $86+4160$ | 12966239 | 17288319 | 2161039 | 25932 | 2479 302 | 3025+558 | $3+576638$ | 38598718 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60 |  | 70000 | 80000 | $\underline{90000}$ |
| $921 / 2$ | $929 / 16$...... | +321+045 | 8642809 | 1296-213 | 17285618 | 2160702 | 22.259 | 8+27 302 | 30249831 | $3 \longdiv { 4 7 1 2 3 6 }$ | 38592640 |
|  | +164 | 43207293 | $86+1459$ | 12962188 | 17282917 | 2160364 | 47259 | 4376 | 302+5105 | $3+565835$ | 38886564 |
|  | +1/32 | $432005+4$ | 8640109 | 12960163 | 17280218 | 2160027 | 722592 | 2327 302 | 30240381 | $3+560436$ | $38880+90$ |
|  | $+3 / 64$ | 43193797 | 8638760 | 12958139 | 17277519 | 2159689 | 259 | 6279302 | 30235658 | 34555038 | $38874+18$ |
|  | - 3/64 | 43205138 | 8641028 | 12961541 | 17282055 | 216025 | 69259 | 3083302 | 30243596 | 34564110 | $3888+624$ |
|  |  | 43198385 | $8639677$ | $12959515$ | $17279354$ | $21594$ | 925 | 9031302 | 30238869 | $3+558708$ | 38878546 |
|  | 925/8-1/64 | 43191634 | 8638327 | 12957490 | 17276654 | 2159581 | 17259 | 4980302 | 02341+4 | $3+553307$ | 38872471 |
|  | 925/8 .... | $4318+885$ | 8636977 | $12955+66$ | 17273954 | 21592 | 43259 | 0931302 | 30229420 | 3+547908 | 38866397 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 6000 |  | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  |  | 43178139 | 8635628 | $12953+42$ | 17271255 | 2158906 | 25906 | 8833 302 | 30224697 | $3+5+2511$ | 38860325 |
|  | +1/32 | 43171394 | 863+279 | $12951+18$ | 17268558 | 2158569 | 2590 | 2837302 | 30219976 | 34537115 | 3885+255 |
|  | $+3 / 61$ | $4316+652$ | 8632930 | 12949396 | 17265861 | 2158232 | 26.258 | 791 302 | 30215256 | $3+531722$ | 38848187 |
|  | 3/64 | 43176004 | 8635201 | 12952801 | 17270402 | 2158800 | 02259 | 502302 | 0223203 | $3+5+0803$ | 38858+04 |
|  | - 1 '32 | 43169256 | 8633851 | 12950777 | 17267702 | 2158462 | 25901 | 1553 302 | 0218479 | 34535405 | 38852330 |
|  | 1/64 | 43162509 | 8632502 | 12948753 | 17265004 | 2158125 | 5525897 | 7506 302 | 0213757 | $3+530008$ | 38846259 |
|  | .... | 43155765 | 8631153 | 12946730 | 17262306 | 2157788 | 25893 | 3459302 | 30209036 | 3+524612 | 38840189 |
|  | 164 | $431+9023$ | 8629805 | 12944707 | 17259609 | 2157451 | 122588 | $9+14302$ | 30204316 | 34519219 | $3883+121$ |
|  |  | $\underline{100000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | $\underline{50000}$ | 600 |  | 70000 | 80000 | $\underline{90000}$ |
|  | +132 | 43142283 | $8628+57$ | $129+2685$ | 17256913 | $2 \longdiv { 5 7 1 1 4 }$ | 422588 | 5370301 | 30190598 | 34513827 | 38828055 |
|  | + 3/61 | 43135546 | 8627109 | $129+0664$ | 1725+218 | 2156777 | 732588 | 1327301 | 30194882 | $34508+36$ | 38821991 |
|  | $-3 / 64$ | 43146910 | 8629382 | 12944073 | 17258764 | 21573+5 | 552588 | \$146 302 | 0202837 | $3+517528$ | 38832219 |
|  | 1/32 | 43140166 | 8628033 | $129+2050$ | 17256066 | 215700 | 258 | 4100301 | 0198116 | $3+512133$ | 38826149 |
|  | $-1 / 64$ | +3133424 | 8626685 | 12940027 | 17253370 | 2156671 | 122588 | 0055 301 | 30193397 | $3+506739$ | 38820082 |
|  | $92^{3 / 4}$ | 43126685 | 8625337 | 12938005 | 17250674 | $215633+$ | +2 2587 | 6011301 | 30188679 | $3+501348$ | 38814016 |
|  | 1,94 | \$3119947 | 8623989 | 12935984 | 17247979 | 2155997 | 72587 | 1968301 | 20183963 | $3+495958$ | 38807952 |
|  | +1/32 | 43113212 | 86226+2 | 12933964 | 17245285 | 2155660 | 062586 | 927 301 | 01792+8 | 34490569 | 38801891 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 6000 |  | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  |  | $43106+78$ | 8621296 | 12931944 | 172+2591 | 2155323 | 2586 | 3887301 | 30174535 | $3+485183$ | 38795831 |
|  | - 3/61 | 43117855 | 8623571 | 12935356 | 17247142 | 2155892 | 272587 | 713301 | 30182498 | $3+49+284$ | 38806069 |
|  | - 1/32 | 43111115 | 8622223 | 12933335 | 1724+446 | 2155555 | 582586 | 6669301 | 30177781 | $3+488892$ | $3880000+$ |
|  | - 1/64 | +3104378 | 8620876 | 12931313 | 17241751 | 215521 | 2586 | 2627301 | 0173065 | $3+483503$ | 38793940 |
|  | $92^{13 /}$ | 43097643 | 8619529 | 12929293 | 17239057 | 21548 | 22258 | 8586301 | 0168350 | $3+478114$ | 38787879 |
|  | +1.6.1 | 43090910 | 8618182 | 12927273 | 17236364 | 2154545 | 55.258 | $45+6301$ | 30163637 | 34472728 | 38781819 |
|  | +1/32 | +308+179 | 8616836 | 12925254 | 17233672 | 215420) | 2585 | 1508301 | 3158926 | $3+4673+3$ | 38775761 |
|  | + 34 | +3077451 | 8615490 | 12923235 | 17230980 | 2153872 | $25 \quad 2584$ | +70 301 | 015+215 | $3+461960$ | 38769705 |
|  | par |  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
|  | this table was | $921 / 2$ | $6+865$ | 108108 | 151351 | $19+595$ | 237838 | 281081 | $1{ }^{324324}$ | +367568 | +10811 |
|  | computed pri- | $929{ }^{9} 16$ | 64821 | 108035 | 151249 | $194+63$ | 237677 | 280891 | 1324105 | 5367319 | $+10533$ |
|  | marily forcents, | 9258 | $6+777$ | 107962 | 151147 | 19+332 | 237517 | 280702 | 2323887 | 7367072 | 410256 |
|  | d for larg | $921{ }_{16}$ | 64734 | 107889 | 151045 | $19+201$ | 237357 | 280512 | 323668 | 366824 | 409980 |
|  | amounts, for | 9231 | 61690 | 107817 | 1509+3 | 194070 | 237197 | 280323 | 3 323450 | 366577 | 409703 |
|  | the rates given | $9213{ }^{16}$ | $646+6$ | 10771t | 150842 | 193939 | 237037 | 280135 | - 323232 | 2366330 | 409428 |

## Marks and Pfennigs to Dollars and Cents. German Money.

German money, page 122. V'alue of coins, page 190. Drafts payable out of balances on deposit are stamp free in Germany if they so read. No other country has money of the same value as Germany. Write figures as follows:


Marks
to
Dollars

## German Money.

## Dollars and Cents to Marks and Pfennigs.

1 Reichmark or Mark $=100$ Prenuige.
For figuring profits when exchange on Germany is quoted per 4 marks, see directions given on page 4. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rale amounts to $31 / 4$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:

Twenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Marks.


## Marks and Pfennigs to Dollars and Cents. German Money.

German money, page 122. Value of coins, page 190. Drafts payable out of balances on deposit are stamp free in Germany if they so read. No other eountry has money of the same value as Germany. Write figures as follows:
M. 28793 20
M. 560 25
M. 9 50
M.

69

| 3 | $\frac{25}{1110}$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| $92^{7 / 8}$ | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | S00000 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2320787 | +6+1573 | 6962360 | 92831 6 | 11603933 | 13924720 | $162+5506$ | 18566293 | 208.87080 |
|  | 2321149 | +6+2299 | $6963+48$ | 9284598 | 11605747 | 13926896 | 16248046 | 18569195 | 20890345 |
|  | 2321512 | 46+3024 | 696+537 | 9286049 | 11607561 | 13929073 | 16250585 | 18572098 | 20893610 |
|  | 2321875 | $46+3750$ | 6965625 | 9287500 | 11609375 | 13931250 | 16253125 | 18575000 | 20896875 |
|  | 2322238 | 46+4476 | 6966713 | 9288951 | 11611189 | $13933+27$ | 16255665 | 18577902 | 20900140 |
|  | 2322601 | +645201 | 6967802 | 9290402 | 11613003 | 13935604 | 16258204 | 18580805 | 20903405 |
|  | 2322963 | $46+5927$ | 6965890 | 9291854 | 11614817 | 13937780 | 1626074 | 18583707 | 29906670 |
| $9^{15 / 16}+\ldots \ldots$ | 2322348 | $46+4697$ | 6967045 | 9289394 | 11611742 | 13934090 | $16256+39$ | 18578787 | 20901136 |
|  | 100090 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
|  | 2322711 | 16+5+23 | 6968134 | 9290846 | 11613557 | 13936269 | $\overline{16258980}$ | 18581691 | 20904403 |
|  | 2323074 | $46+6149$ | ${ }^{6} 969223$ | 9292298 | 11615372 | $13938+47$ | 16261521 | $1858+596$ | 20907670 |
|  | $2323+38$ | $46+6875$ | 6970313 | 9293750 | 11617188 | 13940625 | 16264063 | 18587500 | 20910938 |
|  | 2323801 | 4647601 | 6971402 | 9295202 | 11619003 | 13942803 | 16266604 | 18590404 | $2091+205$ |
| +132 | $232+164$ | $46+8327$ | 6972491 | 9296654 | 11620818 | 13944981 | 16260145 | 18593309 | 20917472 |
| $+3 . \mathrm{H}$ | 232-4527 | 4649053 | 6973580 | 9298106 | 11622633 | 13947160 | 16271686 | 18596213 | 20920739 |
| 93 | 2323910 | 46+7820 | 6971730 | $92956+1$ | 11619551 | $139+3461$ | 16267371 | 18591281 | 20915191 |
|  | $232+273$ | $46+8547$ | 6972820 | $929709+$ | 11621367 | 139456+1 | $1626991+$ | 18594188 | $20918+61$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
|  | $232+637$ | $46+9273$ | 6973910 | $92985+7$ | 11623184 | 13947820 | 16272457 | 18597094 | 20921730 |
|  | 2325000 | 4650100 | 6975000 | 9300000 | 11625000 | 13950000 | 16275000 | 18600000 | 20925000 |
|  | 2325363 | 4650727 | 6976090 | 9301453 | 11626816 | 13952180 | 16277543 | 18602906 | 20928270 |
|  | 2325727 | $4651+53$ | 6977180 | 9302906 | 11628633 | 13954359 | 16280086 | 18605812 | 20931539 |
|  | 2326090 | t652180 | 6978270 | 9304359 | 11630449 | 13956539 | 16282629 | 1860871 | 20934809 |
| $93^{1 / 16}$ | $2325+72$ | +65094t | $6976+16$ | 9301888 | 11627360 | 13952832 | 16278304 | 186037 | 20929247 |
|  | 2325835 | 4651671 | 6977506 | 93033+2 | 11629177 | 13955013 | 162808+8 | 18606684 | 20932519 |
|  | 2326199 | 4652398 | 6978597 | 9304796 | 11630995 | 13957194 | 16283393 | 186(1)592 | 20935791 |
|  | $\underline{100000}$ | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 8800000 | 900000 |
|  | 2326563 | 4653125 | 6979688 | 9306250 | $\overline{11632813}$ | $\overline{13959375}$ | 16285938 | 18612500 | $\overline{20939063}$ |
| $+^{1} 6$ | 2326926 | +653852 | 6980778 | 9307704 | 11634630 | 13961556 | 16288482 | 18615408 | $209+2334$ |
| +1/32 | 2327290 | 4654579 | 6981869 | 9309158 | $11636+48$ | 13963737 | 16291027 | 18618316 | 20945606 |
| $+3,64$ | 2327653 | +655306 | 6982959 | 9310612 | 11638265 | 13965918 | 16293571 | 18621225 | $209+8888$ |
| $931 / 8$ | 2327034 | 4654067 | 6981101 | 9308135 | 11635168 | 13962202 | 16289236 | 18616270 | $209+3303$ |
|  | 2327397 | $465+795$ | 6982192 | 9309590 | 11636987 | $1396+385$ | $162^{29} 1782$ | 18619180 | 20946537 |
|  | 2327761 | 4655522 | 6983284 | 9311045 | 11638806 | 13966567 | $1629+329$ | 18623090 | 20949851 |
|  | 2328125 | 4656250 | $6995+375$ | 312500 | 11640625 | 13968750 | 16296875 | 18625000 | 20953125 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
| $+16$ | $2328+89$ | 4656978 | $6985+66$ | 9313955 | $\overline{116+2+44}$ | $\longdiv { 1 3 9 7 0 9 3 3 }$ | 16299+21 | 18627910 | 20956399 |
| +132 | 2328553 | 4657705 | 6986558 | 9315410 | $116+4263$ | 13973115 | 16.301968 | $1 \mathrm{T6,30920}$ | 20459673 |
| + 30 | 2329216 | +655433 | 6987649 | 9316 sti5 | 1164608? | 13975298 | 1630+514 | 186633730 | 20962947 |
| --364$-1 / 32$$-1 / 64$$933 / 16 \quad \ldots \ldots$ | 2328595 | 4657191 | 6955786 | 9314382 | 116+2977 | 13971573 | 16300168 | 18628764 | 20957359 |
|  | 2328959 | 4657919 | 6986378 | 9315838 | 11644797 | 13973757 | 16302716 | 14631676 | 209600635 |
|  | 2329323 | 4658647 |  | 9317294 | 11646617 | $139759+1$ | 16305264 | 156,3+558 | 2(1)96.3911 |
|  | 2329634 | 4659375 | (1)S9063 | 9318750 | 11648+38 | 13978125 | 16307813 | 186,37500 | 20967148 |
|  | 2330052 | +660103 | (\%)010155 | 932020 | 11650258 | 13980309 | 16310361 | 1564041 | $21970+64$ |

Marks
to
Dollars

## German Money.

## Dollars and Cents to Marks and Pfennigs.

1 Reichnark or Mark $=100$ Pfennige.
For figuring profits when exchange on Germany is quoted per 4 marks, see directions given on page 4. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 / \frac{1}{4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:

Twenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and 20/100 Marks.

|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 0000 | 80000 | 090 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ${ }_{16}+1 / 32$ | 42910802 | 8582160 | 12873241 | $1716+321$ | $21+55401$ | $257+6481$ | 30037562 | $343286+2$ | 38619722 |
|  | $93^{316}+3_{64}$ | +290+101 | 8580820 | 12871230 | 17161640 | $21+52050$ | 257+2460 | 30032870 | 34323280 | 38613691 |
|  | 36 | +2915559 | 8583112 | 12874668 | $1716622+$ | 21457780 | $257+9335$ | 30040891 | $343324+7$ | 38624003 |
| Dollars | $-1 / 32$ | 42908851 | 8581770 | 12872655 | 17163541 | 21454426 | 25745311 | 30036196 | 34327081 | 38617966 |
|  | - $1_{61}$ | 42902146 | 8580429 | $128706+4$ | 17160858 | 21451073 | $257+1287$ | 30031502 | 34321717 | 38611931 |
|  | $93^{1 / 4}$. $\ldots .$. | +2895442 | 8579088 | 12868633 | 17158177 | $21+47721$ | 25737265 | 30026810 | 34316354 | 38605898 |
| Mark | $+164$ | 42888741 | 8577748 | 12866622 | 17155496 | 21444371 | $257332+5$ | 30022119 | 34310993 | 3859986 ¢ |
|  | +1/32 | 42882042 | $8576+08$ | 12864613 | 17152817 | 21441021 | 25729225 | $30017+29$ | 34305633 | 38593838 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20900 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 9000 |
|  | $+364$ | $\underline{42875345}$ | $\overline{8575069}$ | 12862603 | $1 \overline{7150138}$ | 21437672 | 25725207 | $3 \overline{00127}+1$ | $3 \overline{4300276}$ | 38887810 |
|  | - 364 | +2886815 | 8577363 | $128660+4$ | 17154726 | 21443407 | 25732089 | 30020770 | $34309+52$ | 38598133 |
|  | - 132 | +2880111 | 8576022 | 12864033 | 17152045 | 21440056 | 25728067 | 30016078 | $3430+089$ | 38592100 |
|  | - 1/64 | 42873 410 | 8574682 | 12862023 | 17149364 | 21436705 | 25724046 | 30011387 | 34298728 | 38586069 |
|  | $93^{5 / 16}$...... | 42866711 | 85733+2 | 12860013 | 17146685 | 21433356 | 25720027 | 30006698 | 34293369 | 38580040 |
|  | $+1 / 6$ | \$2860014 | 8572003 | 12858004 | 17144006 | $21+30007$ | 25716009 | 30002010 | 34288012 | 38574013 |
|  | +1/32 | 42853320 | 8570664 | 12855996 | $171+1328$ | 21426660 | 25711992 | 29997324 | 34282656 | 38567988 |
|  | + 3/64 | \$2846627 | 8569325 | 12853988 | 17138651 | 21423314 | 25707976 | 29992639 | 34277302 | 38561964 |
|  |  | $\underline{100000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | - 3 64 | 42858108 | 8571622 | 12857433 | 171432+3 | $21+29054$ | 25714865 | 30000676 | 34286 | 38572298 |
|  | -1.32 | +2851+10 | 8570282 | 12855423 | $171+0564$ | 21425705 | 25710846 | 29995987 | 34281128 | 38566269 |
|  | 16 | +2847713 | $85689+3$ | $12853+14$ | 17137885 | $21+22357$ | 25706828 | 29991299 | 34275771 | $385602+2$ |
|  | $93^{3 / 8} \quad$...... | 42838019 | 8567604 | 12851406 | 17135207 | 21+19009 | 25702811 | 29986613 | 34270415 | 38554217 |
|  | $+164$ | +2831326 | 8566265 | 12849398 | 17132531 | $21+15663$ | 25698796 | 29981928 | 34265061 | 38548194 |
|  | + | +2824636 | $856+927$ | $128+7391$ | 17129854 | $2+12318$ | 25694782 | 299772+5 | 34259709 | 38542172 |
|  | + ${ }^{3} 64$ | 42817948 | 8563590 | 12845384 | 17127179 | 21+08974 | 25690769 | 29972563 | 34254358 | 38536153 |
|  | $-3 / 64$ | $428294+1$ | 8565888 | $128+8832$ | 17131776 | 21+14720 | 25697665 | 29980609 | 34263553 | 38546497 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | -1/32 | 42822747 | 8564549 | $128+6824$ | 17129099 | $21+11373$ | 25693648 | 29975923 | 34258197 | 38540472 |
|  |  | +2816055 | 8563211 | 12844816 | $17126+22$ | $21+08027$ | 256896.33 | 29971238 | 34252844 | 38534449 |
|  | 7/16 | +2809365 | 8561873 | $128+2809$ | 17123746 | 21404682 | 25685619 | 29966555 | $3+247492$ | 3852S 428 |
|  | $+1_{64}$ | 42802677 | 8560535 | 12840803 | 17121071 | 21+01338 | 25681606 | 29961874 | $3+2+21+1$ | 38522409 |
|  | +132 | +2795991 | 8559198 | 12838797 | 17118396 | 21397995 | 25677594 | 29957194 | $3+236793$ | 38516392 |
|  | + 361 | +2789307 | 8557861 | 12836792 | 17115723 | 21394654 | 25673584 | 29952515 | $3+231446$ | 38510376 |
|  | - 364 | +2800812 | 8560162 | $128402+3$ | 17120325 | $21+00+06$ | $25680+87$ | 29960568 | $3+240649$ | 38520730 |
|  | $-1 / 32$ | $4279+122$ | 8558824 | 12838237 | 17117649 | 21397061 | $25676+73$ | 29955885 | $3+235297$ | 38514710 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40900 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 64 | 42787434 | $\overline{8557487}$ | 12836230 | 17114974 | 21393717 | $2 \overline{5672+61}$ | 29951204 | 34229947 | 38505691 |
|  | $93^{1 / 2} 2 \ldots$ | +2780749 | 8556150 | $1283+225$ | 17112299 | 21390374 | $25668+49$ | 29946524 | $3+224599$ | 38502674 |
|  | + 16 | 42774065 | 8554813 | 12832220 | 17109626 | 21387033 | $2566+439$ | $299+1846$ | $3+219252$ | 38496659 |
|  | $+132$ | 4276 | 8553477 | 12830215 | 17106954 | 21383692 | $25660+30$ | 29937169 | $3+213907$ | $38+906+5$ |
|  | $+{ }^{3} 61$ | 42760705 | $85521+1$ | 12828211 | 17104282 | 21380352 | $25656+23$ | 29932493 | $3+208564$ | $3848+6.34$ |
|  | - 301 | +2772220 | $8554+44$ | 12831666 | 17108888 | 21386110 | 25663332 | 29940554 | 34217776 | $38+94998$ |
|  | $939.16-132$ | 42765535 | 855.3107 | 12829661 | 17106214 | 21382768 | 25659321 | 29935875 | $3+212+28$ | $38+8 \times 982$ |
|  | - 161 | 42758852 | 8551770 | 12827656 | 17103541 | $21379+26$ | 25655311 | 29931196 | 34207 | $38+82967$ |


| This part of |  | 1500 | $\underline{2500}$ | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table was | $931 / 4$ | 64343 | 107239 | 150134 | 193029 | 235925 | 278820 | 321716 | 364611 | 407506 |
| computed pri- | $935 / 16$ | 64300 | 107167 | 1500.33 | 192900 | 235767 | 278633 | 321500 | 364.367 | 407233 |
| marily forcents, but it may be | 9338 | $6+257$ | 107095 | 149933 | 192771 | 235609 | 278447 | 321285 | $36+123$ | 406961 |
| used for larger | $93{ }^{7} 16$ | $6+214$ | 107023 | 149833 | 192642 | 235451 | 278261 | 321070 | 363880 | 406689 |
| amounts, for | 9312 | 64171 | [06)52 | 149733 | 192513 | 235294 | 278075 | 320856 | 363636 | $406+17$ |
| the rates given | 939.16 | 64128 | 106880 | 149633 | 192385 | 235137 | 277889 | 320641 | 363393 | 406145 |

## Marks and Pfenniss to Dollars and Cents. German Money.

Germast-Sing., Mark; Il., Mark; Sing., I'fennig; Fl., I'fewnige.
German money, page 122. Value of coins, page 190. Drafts payable out of balances on deposit are slamp free in Germany if they so read. No other country has money of the same value as Germany. Write figures as follows:


Marks

## German Money.

Dollars and Cents to Marks and Pfennigs.
1 Reiehmark or Mark $=100$ Pfennige.
For figuring profits when exchange on Germany is quoted per 4 marks, see directions given on page 4. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 / 4$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:
Twenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and 20/100 Marks.


| This part of |  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 1500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| his talue | 93 9/16 | $6+128$ | 106880 | 149633 | 192385 | 235137 | 277889 | $3206+1$ | 363393 | $4061+6$ |
| mputed pri- | 93 5/8 | 64085 | 106809 | $1+9533$ | 192256 | $23+980$ | 277703 | $320+27$ | 36,3151 | +05874 |
| marily forcents, | $9311 / 16$ | $640+3$ | 106738 | 149433 | 192128 | 234823 | 277518 | 320213 | 362909 | +05604 |
| ased for larger | $933 / 4$ | $6+000$ | 106667 | $1+9333$ | 192000 | 234667 | 277333 | 320000 | 362667 | 405333 |
| mounts, for | $93{ }^{13 / 16}$ | 63957 | 10659 | 14923 | 191872 | $23+510$ | 277149 | 319787 | $362+25$ | +05063 |
| the rates given | $937 / 8$ | 63915 | 106525 | 149134 | 19174 | 23+354 | $27696+$ | 319574 | 362184 | 40+79+ |

## Marks and Pfennigs to Dollars and Cents. German Money.

German money, page 122. Value of coins, page 190. Drafts payable out of balances on deposit are stamp free in Germany if they so read. No other country has money of the same value as Germany. Write figures as follows:


Marks
to

## German Money.

## Dollars and Cents to Marks and Pfennigs.

1 Reichmark or Mark $=100$ Pfennige.
For figuring profits when exchange on Germany is quoted per 4 marks, see directions given on page 4. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $311 / 4$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:

Twenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Marks.

Dollars to Marks
Dollars
to
Marks
94

| 94 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & +1,6 \\ & +1,6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | + ${ }^{3} 64$ |
|  | - 364 -132 |
|  | - 1/64 |

## $94^{1 / 16}$

$+1{ }_{64}$
$+132$
$+3_{64}$
$-3 / 6$
$-1 / 32$
$-1 / 61$
$94^{1} / 8$

$$
+1 / 61
$$

$+1 / 32$
$+3 / 64$
$-3 / 64$
$-1 / 32$
$-1 / 6.4$

## $943 / 16$

$+1 / 64$
$+1 / 32$
+361
$+$
$-3 / 64$
$-1 / 32$
$-1 / 61$

$$
94^{1 / 4}
$$

$+16$
$+132$

|  | 100000 | 20000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -1/32 | +2594815 | 8518963 |  |
| 9315/14 - ${ }^{-1 / 4}$ | 42588158 | 8517632 | 1 |
| $93^{15 / 16} \ldots \ldots$. | 12581504 | 8516301 |  |
| $+{ }^{1} 64$ | 42574851 | 8514970 |  |
| +132 | +2568201 | 8513640 |  |
| + ${ }^{3} 6$ | +2561553 | 8512311 |  |
| - 3 64 | +2573148 | 8514630 |  |
| -1/32 | +2566494 | 8513299 |  |
|  | 100000 | 20000 |  |


| +25598+1 | $\overline{8511968}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 42553191 | 8510638 |
| +254654 | 8509309 |
| +2539898 | 8507980 |
| 42533254 | 8506651 |
| +254+860 | 8508972 |
| 42538210 | 8507642 |
| 42531563 | 8506313 |
| 100000 | 20000 |

$$
\begin{array}{l|l|l}
42518273 & 8503655 & 1 \\
42511632 & 8502326 & 1
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{|l|l|l}
42511632 & 8502326 & 1 \\
42504993 & 8500999 & 1 \\
42516610 & 8503322 & 1
\end{array}
$$

$$
+2509964
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +2503321 \\
& +2+46680
\end{aligned}
$$

100000
$\overline{42.49004}$ +2483404

+2476769 | 42488397 |
| :--- |
| 42481756 | 42481756

+2475117 42468480 42461846 100000
$+2455213$ 12460222 t2453585 42446951 42440318 $\mathbf{2}+3.3 .3688$
$+2+27060$

# Marks and Pfennigs to Dollars and Cents. German Money. 

German- Sing., Mark; Il., Mark; Sing., Pfennig; I'l, I'fennige.
German money, page 122. Value of coins, patge 190. Drafts payable out of balances on deposit are stamp free in Germany if they so read. No other country has money of the same value as Germany. Write figures as follows:


Marks to
Dollars

Dollars
to
Marks

94 3/s

## German Money. Dollars and Cents to Marks and Pfennigs.

1 Reichmark or Mark $=100$ Pfennige.
For figuring profits when exchange on Germany is quoted per 4 marks, see directions given on page 4 . A fluctualion of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 \frac{1}{4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:

Twenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Marks.

|  |  | 109000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $9+14+364$ | +2+2043t | 8484087 | 12726130 | 16968173 | 21210217 | $25+52260$ | $2969+304$ | 33936347 | 38178390 |
|  | $-3 / 64$ | +24320st | $8486+17$ | 12729625 | 16972833 | $212160+2$ | 25+59250 | 29702458 | 33945667 | 38188875 |
|  | -1/32 | +2425451 | 8485090 | 12727635 | 16970181 | 21212726 | 25+55271 | 29697816 | $339+0361$ | 38182906 |
| Doll | -1. | 42418821 | 8483764 | 12725646 | 16967529 | $21209+11$ | $25+51293$ | 29693175 | 33935057 | 38176939 |
|  | /16 ...... | +2+12194 | 8482439 | 12723658 | $1696+877$ | 21206097 | $25+47316$ | 29688535 | 33929755 | 38170974 |
|  | $+164$ | +2405568 | 8481114 | 12721670 | 16962227 | 21202784 | 25+433+1 | 29683897 | 33924454 | 38165011 |
| Marks | +132 | +2398944 | $8+79789$ | 12719683 | 16959578 | 21199472 | $25+39366$ | 29679261 | 33919155 | 38159049 |
|  | + 3.64 | +2392322 | $8478+64$ | 12717697 | 16956929 | 21196161 | 25+35393 | 29674625 | 3391.3858 | 38153090 |
|  |  | 109000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | $\underline{50000}$ | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 00 |
|  | - 3 64 | +2403983 | 8480797 | 12721195 | 16961593 | 21201991 | $25+42390$ | 29682788 | 33923186 | 38163585 |
|  | - 1/32 | +2397355 | 8479471 | 12719207 | 16958942 | 21198678 | 25+38+13 | 29678149 | 33917884 | 38157620 |
|  | 913/8-164 | +2390730 | $8+78146$ | 12717219 | 16956292 | 21195365 | $25+3+438$ | 29673511 | $3391258+$ | 38151657 |
|  | $943 / 8$ | $+238+106$ | $8+76821$ | 12715232 | 16953642 | 21192053 | $25+30464$ | 29668874 | 33907285 | $381+5695$ |
|  | $+$ | +2377484 | $8+75+97$ | 12713245 | $1695099+$ | 21188742 | $25+26+91$ | 29664239 | 33901988 | 38139736 |
|  | +132 | +2370865 | 8474173 | 12711260 | $169+8346$ | $21185+33$ | 25+22519 | 29659606 | 33896692 | 38133779 |
|  | +364 | +2364248 | $8+72850$ | 12709274 | 16945699 | 21182124 | 25418549 | $2965+973$ | 33891398 | 38127823 |
|  | $-3 / 64$ | +2375919 | 8475184 | 12712776 | 16950368 | 21187960 | $25+25552$ | 296631+4 | 33900735 | 38138327 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 10000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | $-1 / 32$ | +2369296 | 8+73859 | 12710789 | $1 \overline{1647718}$ | $2 \longdiv { 1 1 8 + 6 4 8 }$ | $25+21578$ | 29658507 | $33895+37$ | $3 \overline{132366}$ |
|  | $94^{7 / 16-1 / 64}$ | +2362675 | $8+72535$ | 12705802 | 16945070 | 21181337 | $25+17605$ | 29653872 | 33890140 | 38126407 |
|  | 947/1 | +2356056 | 8471211 | 12706817 | 16942422 | 21178028 | $25+13633$ | 29649239 | $3388+844$ | $38120+50$ |
|  | +1/64 | +2349438 | 8469888 | 12704832 | 16939775 | 21174719 | $25+09663$ | 2964 4607 | 33879551 | $3811+495$ |
|  | +1/32 | $423+$ | 8468565 | 12702847 | 16937129 | 21171+12 | $25+05694$ | 29639976 | 33874259 | 381085+1 |
|  | + ${ }^{3} 64$ | +2336210 | $84672+2$ | 12700863 | $16934+84$ | 21168105 | 25401726 | $296353+7$ | 33868968 | 38102589 |
|  | - 3 \% 6 | $423+7893$ | 8469579 | 12704368 | 16939157 | 21173946 | $25+08736$ | 29643525 | 33878314 | 38113104 |
|  | $-1 / 32$ | +23+1274 | 8468255 | 12702382 | 16936510 | 21170637 | $2540+764$ | 29638892 | 33873019 | $381071+7$ |
|  |  | $\underline{100000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | $\underline{50000}$ | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 6 | 42334657 | 8466931 | 12700397 | 16933863 | 21167329 | $25+00794$ | $2963+260$ | 33867726 | 38101191 |
|  | ..... | +23280+2 | $8+65608$ | 12698+13 | 16931217 | $2116+021$ | 25396825 | 29629630 | $33862+34$ | 38095238 |
|  | +164 | +2321 +30 | $8+6+286$ | 12696+29 | 16928572 | 21160715 | 25392858 | 29625001 | $338571+4$ | 38089287 |
|  | +132 | +2314819 | 8462964 | 12694446 | 16925928 | 21157409 | 25388891 | 29620373 | 33851855 | 38083337 |
|  | + 3/64 | 42308210 | $84616+2$ | 12692463 | 16923284 | $2115+105$ | $2538+926$ | 29615747 | $338+6568$ | 38077389 |
|  | - 3,64 | 42319904 | 8463981 | 12695971 | 16927961 | 21159952 | $253919+2$ | 29623932 | 33855923 | 38087913 |
|  | -1/32 | +2313289 | 8462658 | 12693987 | 16925316 | 21156645 | 25387973 | 29619302 | 33850631 | 38081960 |
|  | $-1 / 64$ | +2306677 | 8461335 | 12692003 | 16922671 | 21153338 | 25384006 | 29614674 | $338+53+1$ | 38076009 |
|  |  | $\underline{100000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
|  | 16 | +2300066 | $8+610013$ | 12690020 | 16920026 | 21150033 | $253800+0$ | 29610046 | $3 \overline{3840053}$ | 38070059 |
|  | $+1 / 6$ | $42293+58$ | 8458692 | 12688037 | 16917383 | $211+6729$ | 25376075 | $29605+20$ | 33834766 | $3806+112$ |
|  | +132 | +2286851 | 8457370 | 12686055 | 1691+741 | $211+3+26$ | 25372111 | 29600796 | $33829+81$ | 38058166 |
|  | + 3, 61 | +2280247 | 8456049 | 12684074 | 16912099 | 21140124 | 25368148 | 29596173 | $3.882+198$ | 38052222 |
|  | $-364$ | 42291951 | 8458390 | 12687585 | 16916780 | $211+5976$ | 25375171 | 29604366 | 33833561 | 38062756 |
|  | -132 | +22853+1 | 8457068 | 12685602 | $1691+136$ | 21142671 | 25371205 | 29599739 | 33828273 | 3895:807 |
|  | 915/ - 16 | +2278733 | $84557+7$ | 12683620 | 16911493 | 21139366 | 25367240 | 29595113 | 33822986 | 380508c0 |
|  | 9 $15 / 8$ | +2272127 | $845+425$ | 12681638 | 16908851 | 21136063 | 25363276 | 29590489 | 33817701 | 38044914 |

## Marks and Pfennigs to Dollars and Cents. German Money.

German- Simg., Mark; Pl, Mark; Simp, Pfennig; Pl., Pfennige.
German money, page 122. Value of coins, page 190. Drafts payable out of balances on deposit are stamp free in Germany if they so read. No other country has money of the same value als Germany. Write figures as follows:


Marks
to
Dollars

1 Reichmark or Mark $=100$ Pfennige.
For figuring profits when exchange on Germany is quoted per 4 marks, see directions given on page 4. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 \frac{1}{4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:

Twenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Marks.

|  |  | 109000 | 20000 | 30000 | 10000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 0000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $9.5 / 8{ }^{1 / 64}$ | +2265523 | $8+53105$ | 12679657 | 16906209 | 21132761 | 25359314 | 29585866 | 33812418 | 38038971 |
|  | $94^{5 / 8}+1_{32}$ | 42258921 | $8+51784$ | 12677676 | 16903568 | 21129460 | 25355353 | 24581245 | 33807137 | 38033029 |
|  | + 3/64 | +2252321 | 8450464 | 12675696 | 16900928 | 21126161 | 25351393 | 29576625 | 33801857 | 38027089 |
| Dollars <br> to <br> Marks | $-3 / 6$ | +2264036 | $8+52807$ | 12679211 | 16905614 | 21132018 | $25358+21$ | 29584825 | 33811229 | 38037632 |
|  | $-1 / 32$ | +2257+30 | 8451486 | 12677229 | 16902972 | 21128715 | $2535+458$ | 29580201 | $338059+4$ | 38031687 |
|  | 9411/14 - ${ }^{1 / 64}$ | +2250826 | $8+50165$ | 12675248 | 16900330 | $21125+13$ | 25350496 | 29575578 | 33800661 | $380257+3$ |
|  | $94^{11 / 16}$...... | 4224+224 | $84+8845$ | 12673267 | 16897690 | 21122112 | $253+6535$ | 29570957 | 33795380 | 38019802 |
|  | +1/64 | +2237625 | $8+47525$ | 12671287 | 16895050 | 21118812 | 253+2575 | 29566337 | 33790100 | 38013862 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| $943 / 4$ | $+1 / 32$ | $\underline{+2231027}$ | $8+46205$ | 12669308 | $16892+11$ | 21115514 | 25338616 | 29561719 | 33784822 | $3800792+$ |
|  | $+364$ | +2224432 | 8444886 | 12667330 | 16889773 | 21112216 | $2533+659$ | 29557102 | 33779545 | 38001989 |
|  | $3^{3} 64$ | 42236157 | 8+47231 | $126708+7$ | 16894463 | 21118079 | 253+1694 | 29565310 | 33788926 | $380125+1$ |
|  | $-1 / 32$ | +2229556 | $8+45911$ | 12668867 | 16891822 | 21114778 | 25337733 | 29560689 | $337836+4$ | 38006600 |
|  | $-1^{\prime} 64$ | +2222956 | $8+44591$ | 12666887 | 16889182 | 21111478 | 25333774 | 29556069 | 33778365 | 38000661 |
|  | 4 ..... | 42216359 | $8+43272$ | $1266+908$ | 168865+4 | 21108179 | 25329815 | 29551+51 | 33773087 | 37994723 |
|  | +164 | 42209764 | $8+41953$ | 12662929 | 16883905 | 21104882 | 25325858 | $295+6834$ | 33767811 | 37988787 |
|  | $+1 / 32$ | +2203170 | $8+40634$ | 12660951 | 16881268 | 21101585 | 25321902 | $295+2219$ | 33762536 | 37982853 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | $\underline{50000}$ | $\underline{60000}$ | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | $+3 / 64$ | +2196579 | 8439316 | 12658974 | 16878632 | 21098290 | $253179+8$ | 29537605 | 33757263 | 37976921 |
|  | - ${ }^{6}$ | +2208315 | $8+41663$ | $12662+95$ | 16883326 | 21104158 | 2532+989 | 29545821 | 33766652 | 37987+84 |
|  | $-1 / 32$ | 42201718 | 8+403+4 | 12660515 | 16880687 | 21100859 | 25321031 | 295+1203 | 33761374 | $379815+6$ |
|  | $-1 / 64$ | 42195123 | 8439025 | 12658537 | 16878049 | 21097562 | 25317074 | 29536586 | 33756098 | 37975611 |
|  | $94^{13}$ | 42188530 | $8+37706$ | 12656559 | $16875+12$ | $2109+265$ | 25313118 | 29531971 | 33750824 | 37969677 |
|  | +1/64 | +2181939 | $8+36388$ | $1265+582$ | 16872776 | 21090970 | 25309163 | 29527357 | $337+5551$ | 37963745 |
|  | +1/32 | +2175350 | $8+35070$ | 12652605 | 16870140 | 21087675 | 25305210 | $295227+5$ | $337+0280$ | 37957815 |
|  | $+3 / 64$ | +2168763 | 8433753 | 12650629 | 16867505 | 21084382 | 25301258 | 29518134 | 33735011 | 37951887 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | - | - +2180510 | 8436102 | $1265+153$ | 16872204 | 21090255 | 25308306 | 29526357 | $3 \overline{37+4+08}$ | $37962+59$ |
|  | -1/32 | 42173917 | 843+783 | 12652175 | 16869567 | 21086959 | 25304350 | 29521742 | 33739134 | 37956525 |
|  |  | +2167326 | $8433+65$ | 12650198 | 16866931 | 21083663 | 25300396 | 29517129 | 33733861 | $3795059+$ |
|  | $94^{7 / 8}$ - | 42160738 | 8432148 | $126+8221$ | $1686+295$ | 21080369 | 25296+43 | 29512516 | 33728590 | $379+4664$ |
|  | $+$ | +2154151 | 8430830 | $126462+5$ | 16861660 | 21077076 | 25292491 | 29507906 | 33723321 | 37938736 |
|  | +1/32 | +2147567 | 8429513 | 1264+270 | 16859027 | 21073783 | 25288540 | 29503297 | 33718053 | 37932810 |
|  | $+364$ | +21+098 + | 8428197 | 12642295 | 16856394 | 21070492 | $2528+591$ | 29498689 | 33712787 | 37926886 |
|  | , | 42152741 | $84305+8$ | 12645822 | 16861097 | 21076371 | 252916+5 | 29506919 | 33722193 | 37937467 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50900 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | -1/32 | +21+6153 | 8429231 | 12643846 | 16858161 | 21073076 | 25287692 | 29502307 | 33716922 | 37931538 |
|  | 1/64 | 42139567 | 8427913 | 12641870 | 16855827 | 21069783 | 25283740 | 29497697 | 33711653 | 37925610 |
|  | 15/16 ...... | 42132982 | 8426596 | 12639895 | 16853193 | $21066+91$ | 25279789 | $29+93088$ | 33706386 | 37919684 |
|  | +1/64 | 42126400 | 8425280 | 12637920 | 16850560 | 21063200 | 25275840 | $29+88+80$ | 33701120 | 37913760 |
|  | +1/32 | +2119820 | 8423964 | 12635946 | 16847928 | 21059910 | 25271892 | $29+8387$ | 33695856 | 37907838 |
|  | + 364 | +21132+2 | 8422648 | 12633972 | 16845297 | 21056621 | $252679+5$ | $29+79269$ | 33690593 | 37901917 |
|  | - 3'64 | +2125009 | $8+25002$ | 12637503 | 16850004 | 21062505 | 25275006 | 29487506 | 33700007 | 37912508 |
|  | $95-1 / 32$ | +2118425 | 8423685 | 12635 | 1684737 | 21059213 | 25271005 | $29+8289$ | 336947 | 379065 |


| This part of |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| this table was | $\mathbf{9 4 5} 5$ |
| computed pri- | $\mathbf{9 4 1 1 / 1 6}$ |
| marily forcents, | $943 / 4$ |
| but it may be | $9413 / 16$ |
| used for larger | $947 / 8$ |
| amounts, for | $9415 / 16$ |

## Marks and Pfennigs to Dollars and Cents．German Money．

German money，page 122．V＇alue of coins，page 190．Drafts payable out of balances on deposit are stamp free in Germany if they so read．No other country has money of the same value as Germany．Write figures as follows：

|  | 10 | 21 | 301000 | 104000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 00000 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 5 | ＋731989 | 19884 | 79 | $\overline{11829973}$ | 1＋19 | 16 | 1892 |  |
| $9.458+132$ | 2366364 | ＋732729 | 7099093 | $9+65+57$ | 11831821 | 14198186 | 1656＋550 | 18930914 | 21297278 |
|  | 2366734 | ＋733468 | 7100202 | 9466936 | $1183366{ }^{9}$ | $1+200403$ | 16567137 | 18933871 | 21300605 |
|  | 2366078 | 4732156 | 7008234 | 9464312 | 11830389 | $1+196+67$ | 16562515 | 18928623 | 21294701 |
| 132 | $2366+48$ | ＋732896 | $70993+3$ | ${ }^{9465791}$ | 11832239 | $1+198687$ | 1656513. | $1 \times 931582$ | 212 |
| 104 | 2366818 | ＋733635 | 7100－53 | 9467271 | 11834088 |  | 16567723 | 1893＋541 | 21301359 |
| 11／16 | 2367188 | ＋73＋375 | 7101563 | 9468750 | 118359388 | 1＋203125 | 16570313 | 1．9937501 | 2130 |
| +1 or | 2367557 | 4735115 | 7102672 | 9470229 | 11837787 | $14205.3+4$ | 16572902 | 189＋10459 | 213 |
|  | 100000 | 210000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600010 | 700000 | \＄00000 | 900000 |
| ＋ 132 | 2367927 | 4735855 | 7103782 | 9771709 | 11839636 | 1＋207564 | $16575+91$ | 189＋3418 | $\overline{21311345}$ |
|  | $23.6 \times 297$ | ＋736594 | 7104891 | 9473188 | $118+1+86$ | $1+209783$ | 16578080 | 18946377 | $2131+674$ |
| $-{ }^{3} 4$ | 2367640 | 4735279 | 7102919 | 9470559 | $11 \times 38198$ | $1+205838$ | 165734i8 | 189＋1117 | 21308757 |
| 32 | 2368010 | 4736020 | 7104029 | 9472039 | 11840049 | $1+208059$ | 16576068 | 159＋4078 | 21312058 |
| －101 | 23 | ＋736760 | 7105140 | 20 | 11841899 | 14210279 | 16578659 | 189＋7039 | 21315＋19 |
|  | 2368750 | ＋737500 | 7106250 | 9475000 | $118+3750$ | $1+212500$ | $165 \times 1250$ | 1895（m0） | 21318750 |
| $+1$ | 2364120 | ＋738240 | 7107360 | $9+76+40$ | $118+5601$ | $1+21+721$ | $165838+1$ | 15952961 | 21322081 |
| $+132$ | $2369+90$ | 4738980 | 7108471 | 9177961 | 11847451 | $1+216941$ | $16586+32$ | 18955922 | $21325+12$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 6010000 | 700000 | \＄100000 | 900000 |
| $+{ }^{3} \mathrm{G}$ | 30960 | ＋739721 | 7109581 | $9479+41$ | 118＋9302 | $1+219162$ | 16589022 | 14958883 | 21328743 |
| － 3 | 2369201 | 4738403 | 7107604 | 9476806 | $118+6007$ | 1＋215209 | $1658+410$ | 18953611 | $21322 \times 13$ |
| $-132$ | 2.369572 | t739144 | 7108715 | 9178287 | $118+7859$ | 1＋217＋31 | 165870012 | 18956574 | 21326146 |
| 1 H | $23699+2$ | 4739884 | 7109826 | $9+79769$ | $118+9711$ | 14219653 | 16589595 | 18959537 | $21329+79$ |
| －．．．．． | 2370313 | ＋740625 | 7110938 | 9481250 | 11851563 | 14221875 | 16592188 | 1\＄962500 | 213 |
| ＋！ | 2370633 | 1741366 | 7112049 | $9+82731$ | 11853414 | 12224097 | 16594780 | \＄965＋63 | 21336146 |
| ＋132 | 2371053 | 4742106 | 7113160 | $9+8+213$ | 11855266 | 14226319 | 16.597373 | 18968426 | 21339479 |
| $+{ }^{3} 6$ | 2371424 | 4742s＋7 | 711＋271 | 9485694 | 11857118 | 12228541 | 16599965 | 1897138 | $213+2812$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 00000 | 6001600 | 700000 | 9000\％ | 900000 |
|  | 2370763 | 47＋1526 | 7112290 | $9+83053$ | 11853816 | $1422+574$ | 16595342 | 18960105 | 21336869 |
| －132 | 2371134 | 474266s | 7113401 | $9+84535$ | 11855669 | $1+220803$ | 16597937 | 1596\％0̄0 | 21340204 |
| $17 / 5$－ 0 | 2371504 | ＋ $7+30049$ | $711+513$ | 9486018 | 11857522 | 14229026 | 16600531 | 1： 1972035 | $213+3540$ |
| $9.17 / 8$ | 2371875 | ＋i＋3i50 | 7115625 | 50 | 11859375 | 1＋231250 | 16603125 | 18975000 | $213+6875$ |
| ＋161 | 2372246 | ＋74＋491 | 7116737 | $9+58952$ | 11861228 | 1＋233474 | 16 （f） 17219 | 18973965 | 21350210 |
| ＋132 | 2372616 | 4775232 | 7117849 | $9+90465$ | 11863081 | 14235697 | 16608313 | 180510930 | 21353546 |
| $+301$ | 2372987 | 1745974 | 7118960 | 9491947 | 1186＋931 | 1＋237921 | 16610908 | 159835595 | 21356．4．${ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| $-301$ | 2372325 | 4744650 | 7116975 | $9+893$ | 11861665 | 14233950 | 166106275 | 14）7\％ | 21350925 |
|  | 100000 | 200600 | 300000 | 1600001 | 500000 | G000000 | 700000 | ¢0\％010 | 900000 |
| 132 | 2372696 | 4745392 | 7118087 | $9+90783$ | 11863459 | $1+236175$ | 16601 siz 1 | 14961506 | $2135+262$ |
| 101 | 2373067 | 4746133 | 7119200 | 94122267 | 11865333 | $1+238400$ | 16.611467 | $1595+533$ | 213580010 |
| f15／16 | 2373438 | $47+6875$ | 7120313 | 9193750 | 11867168 | $1+2+10625$ | 16.614063 | 1s\％ら750：0 | 213609388 |
| ＋104 | 2373808 | 4747617 | $7121+25$ | 9195233 | 11869042 | 142＋2450 | 16616658 | 15\％91）＋67 | $2136+275$ |
| ＋132 | $237+179$ | ＋746354 | 7122538 | 9496717 | 1187059 | 1＋2＋5075 | 16619254 | $1 \times()^{(1) 3434}$ | 21.367613 |
| ＋ 30 | 2374550 | ＋749100 | 7123650 | $9+9 \times 200$ | 11872750 | 14247306 | 1602IS50 | $1.9996+60$ | 21370950 |
| － 301 | 2373597 | ＋777373 | 71216811 | 9195547 | 11869943 | $1+2+3.320$ | 1 l6617207 | 1s（x） | $21.36+980$ |
| －132 | $233+258$ | 47＋5316 | 7122773 | 9197031 | 11871289 | $1+2+55.47$ | Ifrel9su5 |  | 21.364 .320 |


| This jitrt of |  | 15000 | 250011 | 35000 | 15000 | 55000 | 6.5000 | 750000 | ¢5 1100 | 95000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table was | 9.45 | 35451 | 59141 | 82797 | 106＋53 | 1．311119 | 15.3766 | 177422 | $20111 \%$ | 221734 |
| cornputed prim－ | 941116 | 3550 N | $59 \mid \$ 1$ | 82K52 | 106.523 | 130195 | $153 \mathrm{k67}$ | 177539 | 201211 | 224583 |
| arily for［blet． | 9.431 | 35531 | 51219 | 8296 | 106.591 | 131）241 | 153969 | 17765 f | $2013 \% 1$ | 235031 |
| le used forlars | 9） 41316 | 35.55 | 59255 | $8 \times 701$ | 10）（xifel | 1.311367 | 154070 | 177773 | $20147 \%$ | 2251412 |
| crimununts，forr | 9.48 | 35.5 N | 50297 | \＄．3016 | ［1）6，731 | 13015.3 | 151172 | 17\％かり1 | 21）（1019） | 225，328 |
| the rates given． | 9） 41516 | 35 y 12 | 59.3 .36 | 8.3070 | ［16Stil5 | 130.539 | 15427．3 | 1760）4 | 201742 | 225477 |

84

to Marks German Money Dollars and Cents to Marks and Pfennigs. 1 Reichmark or Mark $=100$ Pfennige.
For figuring profits when exchange on Germany is quoted per 4 marks, see directions given on page 4. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 \frac{1}{4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:

Twenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and 20/100 Marks.

|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | \$0000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $1 / 64$ | 42111843 | $8+22369$ | 12633553 | $168+4737$ | 21055922 | 25267106 | 29478290 | 33689474 | $3 \overline{900659}$ |
|  | 95 | 42105263 | 8421053 | 12631579 | $168+2105$ | 21052632 | 25263158 | 29473684 | $3368+211$ | 37894737 |
|  | $+164$ | +2098685 | $8+19737$ | 12629606 | 16839474 | $210+93+3$ | 25259211 | $29+69018$ | $336789+8$ | 37888817 |
| Dollars | + 1,32 | 42092109 | $8+18422$ | 12627633 | 16836844 | $210+6055$ | 25255266 | $2946+477$ | 33673688 | 37882898 |
|  | $+3$ | 42035536 | $8+17107$ | 12625661 | 1683+214 | 21042768 | 25251321 | 29459875 | $33668+28$ | 37876982 |
|  |  | 42097314 | $8+19+63$ | 12629194 | 16838925 | 21048657 | 25258388 | 29468120 | 3367 7851 | 37887582 |
| Marks | -1/32 | 42090734 | $8+18147$ | 12627220 | $1683629+$ | $210+5367$ | $2525+4+0$ | 29463514 | 33672587 | 37881661 |
|  | - 1/64 | +208+156 | 8416831 | 126252+7 | 16833662 | $210+2078$ | $2525049+$ | $29+58909$ | 33667325 | $378757+1$ |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | $95^{1 / 16}$...... | +2077581 | $8+15516$ | 12623274 | 16831032 | 21038790 | $252+6548$ | $29+5+306$ | 33662064 | 37869822 |
| 95 | $+1_{64}$ | +2071007 | 8+1+201 | 12621302 | $16828+03$ | 21035503 | $25242604$ | $29+49705$ | 33656806 | 37863906 |
|  | +1/32 | +206t+35 | $8+12887$ | 12619331 | 16825774 | 21032218 | 25238661 | $294+5105$ | 33651548 | 37857992 |
|  | + 3/64 | +2057866 | $8+11573$ | 12617360 | 16823146 | 21028933 | $2523+720$ | $29+40506$ | $336+6293$ | $378520 \sim 9$ |
|  | - 3/64 | +2069654 | $8+13931$ | 12620896 | 16827862 | 21034827 | $252+1793$ | 29448758 | 33655724 | 37862689 |
|  | - 1/32 | \$2063079 | $8+12616$ | 12618924 | 16825232 | 21031540 | 25237847 | $29+4+155$ | $33650+63$ | 37856771 |
|  | - 1/64 | 42056506 | $8+11301$ | 12616952 | 16822602 | 21028253 | 25233903 | $2943955+$ | $336+5205$ | 37850855 |
|  | $95^{1 / 8}$ | +2049934 | 8409987 | 12614980 | 16819974 | $2102+967$ | 25229961 | 2943+954 | 33639947 | $378449+1$ |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | +1/64 | $\underline{42043365}$ | 8408673 | 12613010 | 168173 +6 | 21021683 | 25226019 | $29+30356$ | $3 \overline{363+692}$ | 37839029 |
|  | +1 | 42036798 | 8407360 | 12611039 | 16814719 | 21018399 | 25222079 | $29+25758$ | $33629+38$ | 37833118 |
|  | +364 | 42030233 | 8406047 | 12609070 | 16812093 | 21015116 | 25218140 | 29421163 | $3362+186$ | 37827209 |
|  | $-3 / 64$ | +20+2032 | 8408406 | 12612609 | 16816813 | 21021016 | 25225219 | 29+29+22 | 33633625 | 37837828 |
|  | - 1/32 | $42035+60$ | 8407092 | 12610638 | 16814184 | 21017730 | 25221276 | 29+24822 | 33628368 | 37831914 |
|  | 953/16-1/64 | 42028891 | 8405778 | 12608667 | 16811557 | $2101+446$ | 25217335 | $29+20224$ | 33623113 | 37826002 |
|  | ..... | \$2022324 | $8404+65$ | 12606697 | 16808930 | 21011162 | 25213395 | $29+15627$ | 33617860 | 37820092 |
|  | +1/64 | +2015759 | 8403152 | 12604728 | 16806304 | 21007880 | 25209456 | $29+11032$ | 33612608 | 3781+183 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  |  | +2009196 | 8401839 | 12602759 | $1 \overline{6803679}$ | 21004598 | 25205518 | $29+06+38$ | $3 \overline{3607357}$ | 37808277 |
|  | + 3/64 | +2002636 | 8400527 | 12600791 | 16801054 | 21001318 | 25201581 | $29+018+5$ | 33602108 | 37802372 |
|  | - ${ }^{6} 64$ | +2014445 | 8402889 | 12604333 | 16805778 | 21007222 | 25208667 | $29+10111$ | 33611556 | 37813000 |
|  | 32 | 42007878 | 8401576 | 12602363 | 16803151 | 21003939 | 25204727 | 29405515 | 33606302 | 378 |
|  | '64 | +2001313 | 84002 | 12600394 | 16800525 | 21000657 | 25200788 | 29400919 | 33601051 | 37801182 |
|  | , | +1994751 | 8398950 | 12598+25 | 16797900 | 20997375 | 25196850 | 29396325 | 33595801 | 377952;6 |
|  | +1/64 | +1988190 | 8.397638 | $12596+57$ | 16795276 | $2099+095$ | 25192914 | 29391733 | 33590552 | 37789371 |
|  | +1/32 | 41981631 | 8396326 | $1259+489$ | 16792653 | 20990816 | 25188979 | $293871+2$ | 33585305 | 37783468 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50300 | 60900 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  |  | +1975075 | 8395015 | 12592522 | $1 \overline{16790030}$ | 209875.37 | 25185045 | 29382552 | $3 \overline{3580060}$ | 37777567 |
|  | - 3/64 | +198689 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 8397379 | 12596068 | 16794758 | $20993+47$ | 25192137 | 29390826 | 33589516 | 37788205 |
|  | - 1/32 | +1980332 | 8396066 | $1259+100$ | 16792133 | 20990166 | 25188199 | 29386232 | 3358+266 | 37782299 |
|  | $-1 / 64$ | +1973772 | 8394754 | 12592131 | 16789509 | 20986886 | 25184263 | 29381640 | 33579017 | 3777639 |
|  | 95 5/16 | 41967213 | $83934+3$ | 12590164 | 16786885 | 20983607 | 25180328 | 29377049 | 33573770 | 3777 |
|  | +1/64 | +1960657 | 8392131 | 12588197 | 1678+263 | 20980328 | 25176.394 | $29372+60$ | 33568525 | 377645 C |
|  | +1/32 | +1954102 | 8390821 | 12586231 | 167816+1 | 20977051 | 25172462 | 29367872 | 33563282 | 37758612 |
|  | $+3 / \mathrm{G}$ | +1947550 | 8389510 | 12584265 | 16779020 | 20973775 | 25168530 | 29363285 | $335580+0$ | 37752\% |


| This part of |  | $\underline{1500}$ | 2500 | $\underline{3500}$ | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table was | 95 | 63158 | 105263 | 147368 | $189+73$ | 231579 | 273684 | 315789 | 357895 | 400000 |
| computed pri- | $951 / 16$ | 83116 | 105194 | 147272 | $1893+9$ | 231427 | 273504 | 315582 | 357659 | 399737 |
| marily for cents, | $951 / 8$ | 63075 | 105125 | 147175 | 189225 | 231275 | 273325 | 315375 | $357+24$ | 399474 |
| but it may be used for larger | 95 3/16 | 63033 | 105056 | 147078 | 189100 | 231123 | 273145 | 315167 | 357190 | 399212 |
| amounts, for | 9514 | 62992 | 104987 | 1+6982 | 188976 | 230971 | 272966 | 314961 | 356955 | 398950 |
| the rates given | 95516 | 62951 | 104918 | 146885 | 188852 | 230820 | 272787 | 314754 | 356721 | 398689 |

## Marks and Pfennigs to Dollars and Cents. German Money.

German- Simk., Mark; I', Mark; Simg., Pfennig; Jl, Jfemmige。
German money, page 122. V'alue of coins, page 190. Drafts payable out of balances on deposit are stamp free in Germany if they so read. No other country has money of the same value as Germany. Write figures as follows:

| $95+$ | 10000 | 210000 | 3000 | 10000 | 500000 | 600 |  | 700000 | 500000 | 900 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2374629 | +779255 | 7123887 | $9+985$ | $118731+5$ | $5 \longdiv { 1 + 2 7 7 7 }$ |  | $16622+02$ | 18997031 | 21371660 |  |
|  | 2375000 235351 | +750000 $+7507+2$ | 7125010 7126113 | 9501000 $9501+84$ | 11875000 | 1+2500 |  | 16625000 | 19000000 | 21375000 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 2375.371 \\ & 23757+2 \end{aligned}$ | $+7507+2$ <br> $+751+81$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7126113 \\ & 7127227 \end{aligned}$ | 9501184 9502969 | 11876855 11878711 | ${ }_{1}^{1+2522}$ |  | 16627598 16630195 | 190029269 19005938 | $\begin{aligned} & 2137 \times 3+0 \\ & 213 \times 1680 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | 2376113 | 4752227 | -1283+0 | $950+53$ | 11550566 | $1+25$ |  | 16632793 | 19008906 | 21385020 | Marks |
| 951/16 | 23754 | 4750597 | $71263+5$ | 9501794 | $118772+2$ | 1+252 |  | 16628139 | 190035\%8 | 21379036 |  |
|  | 23758 | 475164 | 7127459 | 9503279 | 11879099 | $1+25$ |  | 16630739 | 19006559 | ${ }_{2}^{21382378}$ | Dollars |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | ${ }_{60000}$ |  | 16033338 | 500000 | 21385720 |  |
|  | 2376563 | 4753125 | 7129658 | 9506250 | 11882813 | 1+25 |  | 16.635938 | $\underline{19012500}$ | 21389063 |  |
|  | 2376934 | +733864 | 7130502 | 95077 | 118846 |  |  | 16638533 | 19915771 | 21392405 | 95 |
|  | 2377305 | 1754610 | 7131916 | 9509221 | 11886526 | 1+26 |  | $166+1136$ | 190184+1 | 21395747 |  |
|  | 2377677 | 4753353 | 7133030 | 9510706 | 11888383 | $1+260$ |  | $166+3736$ | $19021+12$ | 21399059 |  |
| $951 / 8$ | 237701 | 4i54021 | 7131031 | 95080+1 | 11885051 | $1+26$ |  | 16639072 | 19016082 | 21393092 |  |
|  | ${ }^{2377382}$ | 4757264 | $71321+5$ | 9509527 | 11886999 | $1+26$ |  | $166+163$ | 19019055 | 21396436 |  |
|  | 2377733 | 4755507 | ${ }^{7133260}$ | 9511014 | 11888767 | 1+26 |  | $166+127+1$ | 191223127 | 21399781 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 2378125 \\ & 100000 \end{aligned}$ | 4756250 200000 | $713+375$ 300000 | 9512500 100000 | 11890625 <br> 500000 | $\begin{array}{l\|l} 5 & 126875 \\ \hline 600000 \end{array}$ |  | $166+6875$ <br> 700000 | 19025000 \$00000 | 21403125 <br> 906000 |  |
| +101 | 2378497 | +756993 | $7135+90$ | 9513986 | 11892-83 | 1+2i0 |  | $1{ }^{166+9476}$ | 19027973 | $21+06+69$ |  |
|  | 2378468 | 1757736 | 713600 | $9515+73$ | 115943+1 | 1+273 |  | 16652077 | 19130945 | 21409813 |  |
| $95^{3 / 16}$ | 2379-4 |  | 73771 | 9516 | 11896199 | $1+275$ |  | 16651678 | 19033918 | $21+13158$ |  |
|  | $23789+4$ | t757858 | 7136832 | 95157 | 11894719 | 1+2736 |  | 16652607 | 19031551 | 21410-95 |  |
|  | 2379316 | \$778631 | 7137947 | 9517263 | 11896578 | 1+273 |  | 16655210 | 1903+525 | 21+134+1 |  |
|  | 2379088 | 479375 | 7139063 | 9511575 | 11898438 | $1+2781$ |  | 16657813 | 19037500 | 21417188 |  |
|  | 2380059 | 4760119 | 7140178 | 9520237 | 11900297 | 14280 |  | $16660+15$ | 19040475 | 21+2053 + |  |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 |  | 700600 | soopen | 900000 |  |
| +132 | $23 \times 0+31$ | +160962 | $71+1293$ $71+2+09$ | ${ }_{9523212}^{9521725}$ | 11902156 | ${ }_{\substack{1 \\ 1+2825 \\ 1+28+8 \\ 1}}$ |  | 16663018 | 19043+4 | ${ }^{21+23880}$ |  |
| $95^{1 / 4}$ | 2350134 | 1760268 | 7140401 | 9521235 | 11900669 | $1+2508$ |  | ${ }_{1}^{16665060937}$ | $190+6+2$ | ${ }^{21+27227}$ |  |
|  | 2380506 | 4761012 | $71+1518$ | 9522023 | $1190252^{9}$ | $1+283$ |  | $166635+1$ | $190+4047$ | 21+2+553 |  |
|  | 2380878 | 4761756 | 71+263+ | 9523512 | $1190+390$ | $1+28$ |  | 16666146 | 19047023 | 21427901 |  |
|  | 2381250 | ${ }^{4762500}$ | i1+3i50 | 9525000 | 11906250 | 1+2875 |  | 10 destisi | 19150060 | $21+31250$ |  |
|  | 2.381623 2381994 | +76324. | - $11+18866$ | ${ }_{95}^{95267488}$ | 11905110 | ${ }_{\substack{\text { a }}}^{1+28973}$ |  | $1067135+$ | 19052937 | ${ }^{21+3+599}$ |  |
|  | $8199+$ | 7.3948 | 71+5982 | 9527977 | 11909971 | 1+291 |  | 16673959 | 19155953 | 2143794i |  |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | зопино | 400000 | 500000 | 60001 |  | 700800 | S00000 | 900000 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & +{ }^{3} 61 \\ & -3_{60} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \times 236 \\ & 23 \times 10 \end{aligned}$ | 4764732 4763391 | $\begin{aligned} & 71+7099 \\ & 71+5087 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{9529762}^{9529}$ | 11911531 $119018+78$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1+29+1 \\ & 8 \\ & 1+2901 \end{aligned}$ |  | 16676563 <br>  | 19058930 $1905356+$ | $21+1296$ 21+35260 |  |
|  | ${ }_{2} 3839068$ | $476+136$ | $71+6204$ | 9528271 | 11910339 | 1+292+ |  | $1667+175$ | 1915665+3 | 21+36611 |  |
|  | 2382+40 | $476+850$ | 7177321 | 9529761 | 11912201 | 1+2946 |  | 16677081 | 191159522 | 21+1962 |  |
|  | 234281 | 4765625 | [14 $1+3.38$ | 95312 | 11914063 | $31+2968$ |  | $16679 \% 8$ | 19062500 | 214+3313 |  |
| +161 | 23, | 476,370 | 714955 | 9532739 | 11915924 | $41+29)$ |  | 16643234 | 1916.54, ${ }^{\text {/ }}$ | $21+18663$ |  |
| +132 | ${ }_{2}^{2393557}$ | 4767114 | 7150671 | ${ }^{953+3213}$ | 1191738 | ${ }^{1+3013}$ |  | 16.684900 | $1916 \times 45$ | 21452014 |  |
| $+{ }^{3} 6$ | 23, $\times 3.329$ | 4767859 | 7151788 | 95.35714 | 119196 | 1+3035 |  | 160475 | 1917 | 21+553 |  |
| This part of |  | 15060 | 25000 | 35100 | ${ }^{15000}$ | 5000 | 6.5000 | 75001 | 5 \$0100 | 4.5000 |  |
|  | 95 | 35625 | 51375 | 83125 | 10 as 75 | 130625 | 15+375 | $75 \quad 178125$ | $2015 \%$ | 225625 |  |
| computed primarily for plen- | 95116 | 35648 | 5914 | 8.31s0 | 106915 | 130711 | $15+476$ $15+508$ | 16 173242 | 2202005 | 225773 |  |
| nigs, but may | 9514 | 35672 | $5 \% 153$ | 8.3231 | 107 | 130797 | 154578 | 78 178339 | 9 $21021+1$ | 225922 |  |
| lee used forlary- |  | 3569 35719 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 72112273 | 226070 |  |
| er ambunts, for the rates given. | $\begin{aligned} & 9511 \\ & 95510 \end{aligned}$ | 35719 3574 | 51531 50570 | 8,3341 $8,33 \% 8$ | 107156 10722 | $\begin{aligned} & 13029(1) \\ & 131055 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 151 i s 1 \\ & 15+k \$ 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 81 & 178594 \\ \$ 3 & 178711 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}  & 4 \\ 11 & 2021020639 \end{array}$ | 2261919 220.377 |  |

## German Money. Dollars and Cents to Marks and Pfennigs.

1 Reichmark or Mark $=100$ Pfennige.
For figuring profits when exchange on Germany is quoted per 4 marks, see directions giver on page 4 . A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 / 4$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:

Twenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Marks.


| This part of |  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table was | $953 / 8$ | 62910 | $1048+9$ | 146789 | 188729 | 230668 | 272608 | $31+5+8$ | $356+88$ | $398+27$ |
| computed pr | 95716 | 62868 | $10+781$ | $1+6693$ | 188605 | 230517 | 272+30 | $31+3+2$ | 356254 | 398166 |
| marily forcen | 9512 | 62827 | 104712 | 146597 | 188482 | 230366 | 272251 | 314136 | 356021 | 397906 |
| used for larger | $95{ }^{9} 16$ | 62786 | $10+644$ | 146501 | 188358 | 230216 | 272073 | 313931 | 355788 | $3976+6$ |
| amounts, for | 9558 | $627+5$ | $10+575$ | $1+6405$ | 188235 | 230065 | 271895 | 313725 | 355556 | 397386 |
| the rates given | 951116 | 62704 | 104507 | 146310 | 188112 | 239915 | 271718 | 313521 | 355323 | 397126 |

## Marks and Pfennigs to Dollars and Cents. German Money.

German money, page 122. Value of coins, page 190. Drafts payable out of balances on deposit are stamp free in Germany if they so read. No other country has money of the same value as Germany. W'rite figures as follows:
M. 28793 20
M. $560 \underline{25}$
M. 9 56

| M. | 693 | $\frac{25}{1010}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



Marks

## German Money. Dollars and Cents to Marks and Pfennigs.

1 Reichmark or Mark $=100$ Pfennige.
For figuring profits when exchange on Germany is quoted per 4 marks, see directions given on page 4. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $311 / 4$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:

Twenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and 20/100 Marks.
Dollars
to
Marks
$95 \%$

| $9511{ }^{16}+$ | 100000 | 200 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 60000 | 0000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 41789684 | 8357937 | 12536905 | 16715874 | 20894842 | 25073810 | 29252779 | $3 \overline{3+31747}$ | $3 \overline{76107} 16$ |
| $9511{ }^{16}+3_{64}$ | $+1783157$ | 8356631 | $1253+947$ | 16713263 | 208915ı9 | 25069894 | 29248210 | 33+26526 | 37604842 |
| $95^{3 / 4}$ | +17950+8 | 83590 | 125.385 | 16718019 | $2089752+$ | 25077029 | 29256534 | 33+36039 | 37615544 |
|  | 41788516 | 8357703 | 12536555 | 16715406 | $2089+258$ | 25073109 | 29251961 | $33+30813$ | 37609664 |
|  | 41781985 | 8356397 | $1253+596$ | 16712794 | 20890993 | 25069191 | 29247390 | $33+25588$ | 37603787 |
|  | +1775457 | 8355091 | 12532637 | 16710183 | 20887728 | 25065274 | 29242820 | 33420366 | 37597911 |
|  | +1768931 | 8353786 | 12530679 | 16707572 | $2088+465$ | 25061358 | 29238251 | 3341514+ | 37592037 |
|  | +1762406 | 8352481 | 12528722 | 16704962 | 20881203 | $25057+4$ | $2923368+$ | 33409925 | 37586166 |
|  | $\underline{100000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 900 |
| + | +1755884 | 8351177 | 12526765 | 16702354 | 20877942 | 25053530 | 29229119 | $33+04707$ | 37580295 |
| 95 13/16 | +1767785 | 8353557 | 12530335 | $1670711+$ | 20883892 | 25060671 | $292374+9$ | $33+1+228$ | 37591006 |
|  | 41761257 | 8352251 | 12528377 | 16704503 | 20880628 | 25056754 | 29232880 | $33+09005$ | 37585131 |
|  | 41754730 | 8350946 | $12526+19$ | 16701892 | 20877365 | 25052838 | 29228311 | $33+037$ | 7579257 |
|  | +17+8206 | $83496+1$ | $12524+62$ | 16699282 | 2087+103 | 25048924 | $292237+4$ | 333985 | 37573385 |
|  | +17+1684 | 8348337 | 12522505 | 16696674 | 20870842 | 25045010 | 29219179 | 33393347 | 37567516 |
|  | 41735164 | 8347033 | 12520549 | 16694066 | 20867582 | $250+1098$ | 29214615 | 33388131 | $375616+8$ |
|  | 41728646 | $83+5729$ | $1251859+$ | $16691+58$ | 2086+323 | 25037187 | 29210052 | 33382917 | 37555781 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| $95^{7} / 8$ | 41740557 | $83+8111$ | 12522167 | 16696223 | 20870278 | $250+4334$ | 29218390 | $3 \overline{33924} 45$ | $3 \overline{566501}$ |
|  | $4173+033$ | 8366807 | 12520210 | 16693613 | 20867016 | $25040+20$ | 2921382 | 333872 | 37560629 |
|  | +1727511 | $83+5502$ | 12518253 | 16691004 | 20863755 | 25036506 | 2920925 | 3338200 | $3755+760$ |
|  | +1720991 | 834 | 12516297 | 16688396 | 20860495 | 25032595 | 2920 | 333 | 92 |
|  | +1714473 | $83+2$ | $1251+3$ | 16685 | 2085 | 25028684 | 29200131 | 333 | 37543026 |
|  | 41707957 | $83+1591$ | 12512387 | 16683183 | 2085397 | $2502+774$ | 29195570 | 33366366 | 37537161 |
|  | +17014+3 | $83+0289$ | $12510+33$ | 1668 | 2085072 | 25020866 | 2919101 | 33.3611 | 37531299 |
|  | 41 | $83+2673$ | 12514009 | $166853+6$ | 20856682 | 25028019 | 29199355 | 3337069 | $375+2028$ |
| 9515/16 $\begin{array}{r}-1 / 61 \\ +1 / 64\end{array}$ | $\underline{100000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 00 |
|  | 417068 +4 | $83+1369$ | 12512053 | 16682738 | $20853+22$ | $2502+107$ | 29194791 | $33365+76$ | 37536160 |
|  | 41700327 | $83+0065$ | 12510098 | 16680131 | 20850163 | 25020196 | 29190229 | 33360261 | $3753029+$ |
|  | 41693811 | 8338762 | 125081+3 | $1667752+$ | $208+6906$ | 25016287 | 29185668 | $333550+9$ | $3752+430$ |
|  | 41687297 | 8337459 | 12506189 | 16674919 | 208+36+9 | 25012378 | 29181108 | $333+9838$ | 37518568 |
| $+$ | 4168 | 8336157 | 12504236 | 16672314 | $208+0393$ | $25008+71$ | 29176550 | $333+4629$ | 37512707 |
| 64 | 4167 | $833+855$ | 12502283 | 16669711 | 20837138 | $2500+566$ | 29171993 | $33339+21$ | 37506849 |
| - 361 | +1686207 | $83372+1$ | 12505862 | 16674183 | $208+3104$ | 25011724 | $291803+5$ | $333+5966$ | 37517586 |
| 96 | 41679692 | 83. | 12503907 | 16671877 | 208398 | 25007815 | 29175784 | $333+3753$ | 37 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 10000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 41673178 | 8334636 | 12501953 | 16669271 | 20836589 | 25003907 | 29171225 | 33338542 | 37505860 |
|  | 41666667 | 8333333 | 12500000 | 16666667 | 208333333 | 25000000 | 29166667 | 33333333 | 37500000 |
|  | 41660157 | 8332031 | 124980.17 | 1666+063 | 20830079 | $2+996094$ | 29162110 | 33328126 | $37+4+142$ |
|  | 41653650 | 8330730 | 12496095 | 16661+60 | 20826825 | 24992190 | 29157555 | 33322920 | 374 |
| + | +1647145 | $8329+29$ | 12494143 | 16658858 | 20823572 | 24988287 | 29153001 | 33317716 | 37+82+30 |
| $96^{1 / 16}$ | +1659085 | 8331817 | $12+97726$ | $1666363+$ | 20829543 | 24995451 | 29161360 | 33.327268 | 37493177 |
|  | 41652574 | 8330515 | $12+95772$ | 16661030 | 20826287 | $249915+4$ | 29156802 | 333322059 | 37487317 |
|  | $416+6065$ | 8329213 | 12493819 | 16658126 | 20823032 | 24987639 | 291522+5 | 3331685 | 37481458 |


| , |  | 1500 | 2500 | $\underline{3500}$ | 1500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table was | $953 / 4$ | 62663 | $10+439$ | 146214 | 187990 | 229765 | 271540 | 313316 | 355091 | 396866 |
| computed pri- | $9513 / 16$ | 62622 | 104371 | 146119 | 187867 | 229615 | 271363 | 313112 | 354860 | 396608 |
| marily forcents, | 95 7'8 | 62581 | 104302 | 146023 | $1877+4$ | 229465 | 271186 | 312907 | $35+628$ | 396349 |
| but it maty used for large | $95^{15 / 16}$ | $625+1$ | 104235 | 145928 | 187622 | 229316 | 271010 | 312704 | $35+397$ | 396091 |
| amounts, for | 96 | 62500 | 104167 | 145833 | 187500 | 229167 | 270833 | 312500 | $35+167$ | 395833 |
| the rates given | $96^{1 / 16}$ | $62+59$ | 104099 | 145738 | 187378 | 229018 | 270657 | 312297 | 353936 | 395576 |

## Marks and Pfennigs to Dollars and Cents．German Money <br> German－Sing．，Mark；I＇，Mark；Sing．，I＇feunis；I＇l，I＇fennige． <br> German money，page 122．Value of coins，page 190．Drafts payable out of balances on deposit are stamp free in Germany if they so read．No other country has money of the same value as Germany．Write figures as follows：

|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 60000 |  | 7000 |  |  | 00100 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＋132 | 2392935 | $4785 \times 70$ | $717 \operatorname{sis} 05$ | 9571740 | $1196+675$ | $1+35$ |  |  | 545 |  | $9143+80$ | $21536+16$ |
| ＋ 304 | 2393309 | 4786618 | 717 （x）27 | 9573235 | 11966544 | $1+359$ |  | 1675 | 53162 |  | 9146471 | 21539780 |
| － 364 | 2392628 | 4785256 | 7177884 | 9570512 | 11963140 | $1+35$ |  | 1674 | 48396 |  | 9141023 | 21533651 |
| －1． | 2393002 | ＋786004 | 7179006 | 9572008 | 11965010 | 1 14358 |  | 1675 | 014 |  | 9144016 | 21537018 |
| $9-31$ | 2393376 | ＋786752 | 7180128 | 9573504 | 11966880 | － $1+36$ |  | 16 | 632 |  | 9147008 | 21540384 |
| $95^{3 / 4}$ | 2393750 | ＋787500 | 7181250 | 9575000 | 11968750 | －1＋36 | 00 | 1675 | 56250 |  | 9150000 | 21543750 |
| $+$ | $239+124$ | $17882+8$ | 7182372 | 9576496 | 11970620 | $1+364$ |  | 1675 | 5886\％ |  | 9152992 | 21547116 |
| ＋132 | $239+498$ | 4785996 | 7183494 | 9577992 | 11972490 | O $1+366$ | 88 | 1676 | 61486 |  | 9155984 | 21550482 |
|  | 100000 | $200000$ | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600011 |  | 7000 |  |  | 00000 | 900000 |
| $+3$ | $239+872$ | $178974+$ | 7184616 | $9579488$ | 11974360 | － $1+36$ |  | 167 | 6＋104 |  | 9158977 | 215538 t9 |
| － 3 | $239+190$ | 4788379 | 7182569 | 9576759 | 11970949 | 1＋36 |  | 167 | 9328 |  | 9153518 | 21547707 |
| $-132$ | 2394564 | ＋789128 | 7183692 | 9578256 | 11972820 | （ $1+367$ | 384 | 1676 | 619＋8 |  | 9156512 | 21551076 |
| 9）$-1316-164$ | 2394938 | ＋789876 | $718+815$ | 9579753 | $1197+691$ | $1+369$ | 29 | 1676 | 64568 |  | 9159506 | $21554+44$ |
| 9513／16 ．．．．． | 2395313 | 4790625 | 7185938 | 9581250 | 11976563 | $1+37$ |  | 16 | 188 |  | 9162500 | 21557813 |
| ＋164 | 2395687 | 4791374 | 7187060 | $95827+7$ | $11978+34$ | 1 14374 | 121 | 16.6 | 69807 |  | $9165+94$ | 21561181 |
| ＋132 | 2396161 | 4792122 | 7188183 | $958+2+4$ | 11980305 | 1437 | 366 | 1677 | 72＋27 |  | $9168+58$ | $2156+5+9$ |
| $+364$ | 2396435 | 4792571 | 7189306 | 95857＋1 | 11982177 | 1437 | 12 | 167 | 75047 |  | 9171482 | 21567918 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 6000 |  | 700 |  |  | 00000 | 900000 |
| － | 2395751 | 4791503 | 7187254 | 9583006 | 11978757 | $7 \overline{1437}$ | 09 | 16 | 260 |  | 9166012 | 21561763 |
| －132 | 2396126 | 4792252 | 7188378 | $958+504$ | 11980630 | 14376 | 756 | 1677 | 28852 |  | 9169008 | 21565134 |
| $9575-1.64$ | $2396500$ | $+793001$ | $7189501$ | $9586002$ | 11982502 | 214379 | 003 | 1677 | 75503 |  | $9172004$ | $21568504$ |
| $95^{7 / 8}$ | 2396875 | 4793750 | 7190625 | 9587500 | 119843 | 1438 |  | 167 | 125 |  | 9175000 | 21571875 |
| $+1$ | 2397250 | ＋794499 | 7191749 | 9585998 | 11986248 | －1438 |  | 1678 | $807+7$ |  | 9177996 | 21575246 |
| ＋1 | 2397624 | $47952+8$ | 7192582 | 9590496 | 11988120 | 14.38 | 74 | 1678 | 83368 |  | 9180992 | 21578616 |
| $+364$ | 2397 ¢99 | 4795997 | 7193996 | 9591994 | 11989993 | $31+387$ | 991 | 1678 | \＄5990 |  | 9183958 | 21581987 |
| $-364$ | $2397313$ | 4794626 | 7191940 | 9589253 | 11986566 | 61438 |  | 1678 | 81193 |  | 9178506 | $21575819$ |
| 132 | $100000$ | $200000$ | $300000$ | $400000$ | 500000 | 6000 |  | 7000 | $000$ |  | $00000$ | $900000$ |
| －132 | $23976.88$ | 4795376 | 7193064 7198148 | $9590752$ | 11985440 | 0 1438 |  | 1678 | 83816 |  | 9151504 | 21579192 |
|  | 2394063 | ＋796125 | $719+188$ | $9592251$ | 11990314 | ＋ 14.388 | 376 | 1678 | $86+39$ |  | 9184502 | 21582565 |
| $95^{15 / 16}+\ldots .$. | $2398+38$ | $+796 \times 75$ | 7195313 | $9593750$ | $11992188$ | 814390 | 25 | 1678 | 89063 |  | 9187500 | 21585934 |
| $+1.04$ | 2398812 | \＄797625 | 7196437 | 9595249 | 11994061 | 114392 |  | 1679 | 91686 |  | 9190498 | 21584310 |
| $+1$ | 2399187 | 1798374 | 7197561 | 9596748 | 11995935 | 514395 | 122 | 1679 | 4309 |  | 9193496 | 21592683 |
| $+3$ | 2399562 | 1799124 | 7198645 | 9598247 | 11997809 | $91+397$ | 371 | 1679 | 96932 |  | $919\left(\begin{array}{rl} \\ \\ \hline\end{array}\right.$ | 21596056 |
| － | 2398885 | ＋797750 | 7196625 | 9595500 | $1199+375$ | 5 14393 | 250 | 1679 | 2125 |  | 9191000 | 215 ¢98i5 |
| $-1.32$ | 2394250 | 4798500 | 7197750 | 9597000 | 11946250 | $0 \quad 1+395$ | 0 | 1679 | 4750 |  | 9194000 | 21593250 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 6000 |  | 7000 | 00 |  | 00000 | 900000 |
| $-1.65$ | 2399625 | $47^{-94} 250$ | 7195875 | 9598500 | 11 （x）S 125 | 514.39 |  | 16 | 97375 |  | 9197000 | 21596625 |
| 96 ．．．．． | 2 201000） | ＋50060\％ | 7200000 | 9600000 | 12000000 | O 1＋400 | 1010 | 1680 | 00cu0 |  | 9200060 | 216000\％0 |
| ＋1 | 24001375 | ＋500750 | 7201125 | 9601500 | 12001875 | 14402 | 250 | 16＊0 | 02635 |  | $9203001)$ | 210.03375 |
| ＋132 | 2400750 | 4801500 | 7202250 | 9603000 | 12003750 | O 14404 | 500 | 1680 | 05250 |  | 920601000 | 21606750 |
| $+361$ | 2401125 | 4802250 | 7203375 | $960+5 \mathrm{c} 0$ | 12005625 | $51+40$ |  | 16.40 | 7875 |  | 9209000 | 21610125 |
| $-361$ | 24001437 | ＋5009574 | 7201310 | $9(1) 1747$ | 1200215 | $1+40$ | 11 | 16 | 03057 |  | $192034^{\circ} 4$ | $216039931$ |
| $96116-132$ | 2401812 | 4501624 | 7202136 | 96032.18 | 12001000 | 0 14tor |  | 10 | 531 |  | 9306496 | 216017308 |
| － 164 | 2101187 | ＋802375 | 7203562 | 960.774 | $12005 \%$ ． 6 | 6 1＋41 |  | 16.40 | 05.311 |  | $92(1)+1) 5$ | 216116．${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
|  |  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 15000 | 5.5000 | 650 |  | 75 |  | \＄5000 | 95000 |
| this table was | 9531 | 35906 | $598+4$ | 83781 | 10.719 | 1.31056 |  |  | $1 / 6$ |  | 20.3469 | $227+16$ |
| computed prime | 951316 | 6 16930 | 50883 | 83836 | 107789 | 131742 |  | 695 | 170 |  | 203601 | 227555 |
|  | 9578 | 35953 | $5(x) 22$ | 83891 | 107559 | 131428 | 155 | 797 | 179゙く | （） | 2037.31 | 23こ703 |
| be used for | 951516 | $6 \quad 35977$ | $5 \times 961$ | 8．3015 | 108930 | 131914 | 155 | 4\％ 18 | 170 |  | 203：67 | 227452 |
| eramounts，for | 96 | 3 ammo | 60010 | SIOm） | 108000 | 132000 | 156 | （1000 | $14 \times \mathrm{H}$ |  | 20 （1ния | 225000 |
| the rates given． | 96116 | 36023 | 600．39 | 81055 | 105070 | 1330066 | 156 | 102 | 14011 |  | $20+1.33$ | 225145 |

Marks
10
Dollars

## German Money.

## Dollars and Cents to Marks and Pfennigs.

1 Reichmark or Mark $=100$ Pfennige.
For figuring profits when exchange on Germany is quoted per 4 marks, see directions given on page 4. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 \frac{1}{4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:

Twenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and 20/100 Marks.

| Dollars |
| :---: |
| to |
| Marks |

$961 / \mathrm{s}$

| $96^{1 / 16}$ | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | +1639558 | 8327912 | 12491867 | 16655823 | 20819779 | 24983735 | $291+7690$ | 33311646 | $3 \overline{7+75602}$ |
|  | 41633052 | 8326610 | 12489916 | 16653221 | 20816526 | 24979831 | $291+3137$ | $33306+42$ | $37+6974 \%$ |
|  | +1626549 | 8325310 | 12487965 | 16650620 | 20813275 | 24975930 | 29138585 | 33301239 | 3746389 |
|  | 41620048 | 8324010 | 12486014 | $166+8019$ | 20810024 | 24972029 | 29134034 | 33296039 | $37+580+3$ |
| $96^{1 / 8}$ | +1631999 | 8326400 | 12489600 | 16652800 | 20815999 | 24979199 | 29142399 | 33305599 | 37468799 |
|  | +1625492 | 8325098 | 12487648 | 16650197 | $208127+6$ | 24975295 | $291378+4$ | 33300393 | 37462943 |
|  | +1618987 | 8323797 | 12485696 | 16647595 | 20809493 | 24971392 | 29133291 | 33295189 | 37457088 |
|  | +1612484 | 8322497 | 12483745 | $166+4993$ | $208062+2$ | 24967490 | 29128739 | 33289987 | 37451235 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 41605983 | 832119 | 12481795 | $166+2393$ | 20502991 | 24963590 | $2912+188$ | $3 \overline{328+786}$ | 37445385 |
|  | +1599484 | 8319897 | 12479845 | 16639794 | 20799742 | $2+959690$ | 29119639 | 33279587 | $37+39536$ |
|  | 41592987 | 8318597 | 12477896 | 16637195 | 20796494 | 24955792 | 29115091 | $3327+390$ | 37433688 |
|  | +1604947 | 8320989 | 12481484 | $166+1979$ | 20802474 | 24962968 | $29123+63$ | 33283958 | $37+4+453$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} -1 / 64 \\ 96^{3 / 16} \ldots \\ +1 / 64 \end{array}$ | +1598+45 | 8319689 | 12479533 | 16639378 | 20799222 | 24959067 | 29118911 | 33278756 | 37438600 |
|  | 4159194t | 8318389 | 12477583 | 16636778 | 20795972 | 24955166 | 29114361 | 33273555 | 37432750 |
|  | 41585445 | 8317089 | 12475634 | $1663+178$ | 20792723 | 24951267 | 29109812 | 33268356 | 37426901 |
|  | 41578948 | 8315790 | 12473685 | 16631579 | 20789474 | $249+7369$ | 29105264 | 33263159 | 3742105 |
|  | 100000 | $\underline{20000}$ | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 41572454 | 831449 | $12+71736$ | 16628981 | 20786227 | 24943472 | 29100718 | $3 \overline{3257963}$ | $37+15208$ |
|  | +1565961 | 8313192 | 12469788 | 16626384 | 20782981 | 24939577 | 29096173 | 33252769 | $37+09365$ |
| $96^{1 / 4}$ | 41577931 | 8315586 | 12473379 | 16631172 | 20788966 | 24946759 | 29104552 | 332623+5 | 37+20138 |
|  | 41571433 | $831+287$ | 12471430 | 16628573 | 20785716 | 24942860 | 29100003 | 33257146 | 37+14289 |
|  | +156+936 | 8312987 | 12469481 | 1662597 + | 20782468 | 24938962 | $29095+55$ | 33251949 | 37408t42 |
|  | +1558+42 | 8311688 | 12467532 | 16623377 | 20779221 | 24935065 | 29090909 | 33246753 | 37402597 |
|  | +1551949 | 8310390 | $12+65585$ | 16620780 | 20775975 | 24931169 | 29086364 | $332+1559$ | 3739675 |
|  | +15+545 | 8309092 | 12463638 | 16618183 | 20772729 | 24927275 | 29081821 | 33236367 | 37390913 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 4153897 | 8307794 | $12+61691$ | 1661558 | $20769+85$ | 24923382 | 29077279 | $3 \overline{3231176}$ | 37385073 |
| 965/16 | 41550950 | 8310190 | 12465285 | 16620380 | 20775475 | 24930570 | 29085665 | 33240760 | 37395855 |
|  | +15+4456 | 8308891 | 12463337 | 16617782 | 20772228 | 24926673 | 29081119 | 33235565 | 37390010 |
|  | 41537963 | 8307593 | 12461389 | 16615185 | 20768982 | 24922778 | 29076574 | 33230371 | 37384167 |
|  | 41531473 | 8306295 | 12459442 | 16612589 | 20765737 | 24918884 | 29072031 | 33225178 | 37378326 |
|  | +1524985 | 8304997 | $12+57495$ | 16609994 | 20762492 | 24914991 | $29067+89$ | 33219988 | 3737248 |
|  | 41518499 | 8303700 | 12455550 | 16607399 | 20759249 | 24911099 | 29062949 | 3321+799 | 37366649 |
|  | 41512014 | 8302403 | 12453604 | $1660+806$ | 20756007 | 24907209 | 29058+10 | 33209611 | 37360813 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 52000 | 60000 | 70000 | ¢0000 | 90000 |
| $\begin{aligned} 963 / 8 & \ldots \\ & +1 / 64 \\ & 1 / 32 \\ & +3 / 64\end{aligned}$ | +152400 | 8304801 | 12457201 | 16609602 | 20762002 | 24914402 | 29066803 | 33219203 | 3737160 |
|  | +1517514 | 8303503 | 12455254 | 16607006 | 20758757 | 24910508 | 29062260 | 33214011 | 37365762 |
|  | 41511026 | 8302205 | 12453308 | $16604+10$ | 20755513 | 24906615 | 29057718 | 33208821 | 3735992 |
|  | +15045t | 8300908 | 12451362 | 16601816 | 20752270 | 24902724 | 29053178 | 33203632 | 37354086 |
|  | +1498055 | 8299611 | $12449+17$ | 16599222 | 207+9028 | 24898833 | 29048639 | $33198+4$ | 37348250 |
|  | +1491573 | 8298315 | 12447+72 | 16596629 | $207+5787$ | $248949+4$ | $290+4101$ | 33193259 | 37342416 |
|  | +1485093 | 8297019 | $12+45528$ | 16594037 | $207+2547$ | 24891056 | 29039565 | 33188075 | 3733658 |
| $96^{7} / 16-3 / 64$ | +1497093 | $8299+19$ | 12449128 | 16598837 | 207+85+6 | 24898256 | 29047965 | 3319767 | 373473 |

This part of
this table was computed primarily for cents, but it may be used for larger amounts, for the rates given.

| $\underline{1500}$ | $\underline{2500}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $62+59$ | 104099 | 1 |
| $62+19$ | 104031 | 1 |
| 62378 | 103964 | 1 |
| 62338 | 103896 | 1 |
| 62297 | 103829 | 1 |
| 62257 | 103761 | 1 |

## Marks and Pfenniss to Dollars and Cents. German Money.

German- Sing., Nark; Fl., Mark; sing., Ifenmig; I'l, l'fennige.
German money, page 122. Value of coins, page 190. Drafts payable out of batances on deposit are stamp free in Germany if Ihey so read. No other country has money of the same value as Germany. Write figures as follows:

|  | 10000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100 | 560000 |  |  | 70000 | \$60000 | 900 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $96^{1 / 16}$...... | $2+01$ |  | 8 | 50 | 12007813 |  |  | 16810938 | 19212500 | 21614063 |
| $+16$ | $2+01938$ | 03875 | T205813 | 9607751 | 1200968 | $1+11$ | 626168 | 6.613564 | 19215502 | $21617+41$ |
|  | 2402313 | +504626 | 7206939 | 9609252 | 12011565 | $1+11$ | 888 164 | 6,816191 | 19218504 | 21620817 |
| $+3$ | 2402688 | +505376 | 7208065 | 961075.3 | 120134+1 | $14+$ |  | 6818818 | 19221506 | 2162+194 |
| 961\% | 2401999 | +80399\% | 7205996 | $960799+$ | 120099 | 14 |  | 68134 | 8 | 21617987 |
|  | 2402374 | + $40+7$ | 7207122 | $9609+$ | 120118 | $1+$ | 16 | 6.m16618 | 218992 | 21621 |
|  | $2+02750$ | $4505+99$ | 7208249 | $9610 \%$ | 120137 | 144 | $7{ }^{1} 168$ | $6.68192+7$ | 19221996 | 2162 |
|  | 2403125 | 1506250 | 7209375 | 9612500 | 12015625 | + H | 750168 | 6821875 | 19225000 | 21628125 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | $\underline{400000}$ | 500000 | (10) |  | (\%)\%я0 | 000 | 900000 |
|  | 2403 | 001 | 7210501 | 961+002 | 12017502 |  |  | 16824503 | 19225004 | 21631504 |
|  | 24038 | 80775 | 721162 | 6155 | 12019 |  | 168 | 6827132 | $19231008$ | $2163+884$ |
|  | 240425 | 48085 | 721275 | 961700 | 120212 | 14 | 0916 | 6829760 | 19234012 | 216,38263 |
| $963 / 16$ | 2403560 | 45071 | 7210681 | $961+24$ | 120178 | 14 | 16 | $682+922$ | 19228482 | 216 |
|  | 240393 | +8078 | 721 | 615 | 12019 | 14 |  | 6827552 | 488 | 16 |
|  | 2404312 | 4808 | 7212935 | 96172 | 1202155 | $1+4$ |  | 6, 630182 | $1923+494$ | 21638 |
|  | 24046 | 4509375 | 7214063 | 9618750 | 12023+38 | $1+4$ |  | 6832813 | 19237500 | 216+2188 |
|  | 21050 | 4510126 | 7215190 | 9620253 | 12025316 | $14+$ |  | 6835 $4+3$ | (1)240506 | $216+5569$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600 |  | 00000 | \$00000 | 900000 |
|  | $2+05+$ | 108 | 721631 | 962175 | 12027195 | $1+$ | 168 | 16835073 | $192+3512$ | 21648951 |
|  | 21058 | 18116 | 72174 | 23 | 12029074 | $1+4$ |  | $168+0703$ | 19246518 | 21652332 |
| 961/4 | 2405122 | +8102 | 721536 | 62 | 1202561 | 144 |  | 16835854 | 19240977 | $216+6099$ |
|  | $2405+98$ | 109 | 7216 | 621 | $12027+$ | $14+$ |  | 16838 - | 192+3984 | 16 |
|  | $240587+$ | 48117 | 72176 | 96234 | 120 |  |  | $168+1118$ | $192+6992$ | 21652866 |
|  | 24062 | 125 | 72187 | 9625 | 12031 | $1+$ |  | 6s+375 | 925000 | 21656250 |
|  | 240662 | 4813252 | 7219878 | 96265 | 12033 | $1+$ | 168 | 68 | 19253008 | $2165963+$ |
|  | 2407002 | 4814004 | 7221006 | 962 sou | 12035 | $1+$ |  | $168+9014$ | 19256016 | 21663018 |
|  | 100000 | 20 | 00 | 100000 | 0 | 600 |  |  | 500000 | 900000 |
|  | 2407378 | 4814756 | 7222134 | 9629512 | 1203 |  |  | 168516 | 19259023 | 21606401 |
| $90^{5 / 16}$ | 24066 | + $\$ 13368$ | 72 | 9626735 | 1203 |  |  | $168+6$ \% | 19253+i1 | 21660155 |
|  | 24070 | +1 | 21 | 9629240 | 120353 |  |  | ( $5 \times 594$ | 1925¢ヶ* 0 | 21663540 |
|  | $2407+36$ | 4514873 | 7222 | 9629745 | 1203 |  |  | 108520 | 19259+90 | 216669 |
|  | $2+07813$ | 4815625 | 72234 | 96312 | 12039063 | $14+$ | 16 | 1685468 | 19262500 | 216703 |
|  | 240518 | 1637 | 72245 | 63275 | $120409+4$ | $1+4$ | 132 16 | 16 \$57321 | 19265510 | 21673698 |
|  | 210556 | 1817130 | 7225695 | $963+26$ | $120+2 \mathrm{~N} 25$ | $1+15$ | 16 | ( $\mathrm{n} 5 \times(\mathrm{y}) \mathrm{S}$ | 1926*520 | 2167708t |
|  | $2+1189+1$ | +9178. | $7226 \times 3$ | 96357 | 1204 | $1+15$ | 16 | 168625 | 1927152 | 21650470 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 000 | 00 |  | 00000 | 0600 | 900000 |
| $96.3 / 8$ | 240 | $4 \times 16491$ | 224 | 9632 | 120+1228 |  |  | $10 \times 573$ | 22596 | $216 \grave{a} 210$ |
|  | 2 | 172 | 72258 | $963+$ | $120+31$ | $1+4$ |  | Cas603: | 1926597 | $216775 \% 9$ |
|  | 40 | 1799 | 72269 | 9635 | $12044{ }^{1}$ | $1+45$ | (9y) 16 | 16.6290 | 19271984 | 21680987 |
|  | 405 | ¢1si5 | 722812 | 9637 | 040 | $1+4$ |  | 16865625 | 19275010 | $2168+375$ |
|  | 2410975 | 4819 | 72292 |  |  |  |  | 16\$6s3 | 1927 | 1687763 |
|  | $2+10128$ | +heoz | 72303 | , | 1205 |  |  | ( mious | $192 \times 11$ | [6\%1151 |
|  | $2+103$ | +8219 | 723151 | 9 Hz | 1215 |  |  | 6 c 733 | 192810 | $2169+5+11$ |
|  |  | + 4196 | 723) |  |  |  |  | lasio | 192\% x |  |
| This part of this talule was computed primarily for pfennixs, but may be used for largeramounts, for the rates given. |  | 15000 | 25000 |  |  | 53000 | 000 | -75000 | 501 | 5000 |
|  | 96110 | 360123 | (163) | 105 | 070 | 1.320166 | 156102 | 2150117 | $7 \longdiv { 2 0 + 1 3 3 }$ | 22 S 448 |
|  | 9614 | 361017 | 611078 | (1) | 118414 | 132172 | $156 \leq 113$ | 3 180234 | - 20:26 | 22N:47 |
|  | 96.310 | 36070 | 60117 | 8116 | 108211 | 132258 | 156305 | 5 | $20+308$ | $223+45$ |
|  | 961 | 36()$^{\prime}$ | 156 | 219 | 105281 | $1323+4$ | 156406 | 6 15046 | (1) 2145.31 | 226594 |
|  | 90.510 | 36117 | 60195 | 8127. | $10 \times 35$ | $132+30$ | 156508 | 15115. | 20-6 | 22Nit2 |
|  | 9635 | 361 | 6.0234 | 81328 | 10st22 | 2516 | 156, $0^{0}$ | 150703 | 3 211: | 22S |

 to Marks

## German Money.

 Dollars and Cents to Marks and Pfennigs. 1 Reichmark or Mark $=100$ Pfennige.For figuring profits when exchange on Germany is quoted per 4 marks, see directions given on page 4. A fluctuation of 1-32 per cent in the rate amounts to $3 J^{1,}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:

Twenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Marks.

[^4]
## Marks and Pfennigs to Dollars and Cents. German Money.

German money, page 122. Value of coins, page 190. Drafts payable out of balances on deposit are stamp free in Germiany if they so read. No other country has money of the same value as Germany. Write figures as follows:

|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 60000 | 710 |  | 0000 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -1/32 | $2+10184$ | +820368 | 7230552 | 9640736 | 12050 | $1++6$ |  | 89 | 19281473 | 21691657 |
| -1/61 | $2+10561$ | 4821122 | 7231682 | 96+2243 | 12052 | $1+4$ |  | 39261 | $1928+486$ | 21095047 |
| 967/16 ..... | $2+10938$ | + 821875 | 72.32 N 13 | 9643750 | $1205+$ | $1+4$ | 62516 | 6563 1 | 19287500 | $21698+3.8$ |
| +1G | $2+11314$ | 4822628 | $72339+3$ | $96+5257$ | 1205 | 14t | 855 | 9199 | 19290514 | 21701828 |
| + ${ }^{1} 32$ | $2+11691$ | 1823382 | 7235073 | 9646764 | 1205845 | $51+470$ | 146165 | 18361 | 19293527 | 21705218 |
| + 308 | $2+12068$ | +824135 | 7236203 | 9648271 | 1206033 | $1+772$ | +166 16 S | 4+i3 1 | $192965+1$ | 21708609 |
| - 3 | $2+11369$ | +822738 | $723+107$ | 9645477 | 12056 | $1+16$ | 215 \| 16 s | 9584 | 19291053 | 21702322 |
| 32 | 2411746 | +823-392 | 7235238 | $96+6984$ | 1205873 | 1+470 | 777168 | 22231 | 19293969 | 21705715 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | $\underline{400000}$ | 500000 | 60000 | 700 |  | S00000 | 910000 |
| 1061/2-1/64 | $2+12123$ | $482+246$ | 7236369 | $96+8492$ | 1206001 | 1+472 | 338165 | 4861 | 19296984 | 21709107 |
| 961/2 ..... | $2+12500$ | 4325000 | 7237500 | 9650000 | 1206250 | $1+475$ | 1600 168 | 7510 | 193000010 | 21712500 |
| + 10 | $2+12577$ | +525754 | 7235631 | 9651508 | 1206+34 | $1+477$ | 262165 | 0139 | 19303016 | 21715893 |
| + 1.32 | $2+1325+$ | +826508 | 7239762 | 9653016 | 120662 | $1+47$ | 523168 | $27 i 71$ | 19306031 | 21719285 |
| $+{ }^{3} \mathrm{G}$ | $2+13631$ | +827262 | 7240593 | 9654523 | 12068 | 14t | 785165 | $5+161$ | 19309047 | 21722678 |
| ${ }^{3} \mathrm{~b}$ | $2+12931$ | + 8258862 | 7238793 | 9651724 | 120646 | $1+477$ | 1585 165 | 05161 | 19303447 | 21716378 |
| -1.32 | $2+13308$ | 4826516 | 7239924 | 9653232 | $120665+1$ | $1+474$ | +9 168 | 3157 | 19306-65 | 21719773 |
| - 10 | $2+13655$ | +827371 | 72+1056 | $965+7+1$ | $12068+2$ | 1 +182 | 112168 | 5フ97 1 | $19309+82$ | 21723168 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600 | 700 |  | 800000 | 900000 |
| 969 | $2+11063$ | +828125 | 7242188 | 9656250 | 12070 | $1+1$ |  | S+38 | 19312500 | 21726563 |
| + 1 ज | $2+14+40$ | 4828879 | 7243319 | 9657759 | 12072 | $1+$ | 3816 | 1081 | 19315518 | 21729957 |
| + | $2+14817$ | +829634 | 7244451 | 9659268 | 1207 | $1+$ | 16 | 3718 | 19318535 | 21733352 |
| - 1 | $2+14493$ | 482 S 985 | 7243478 | 9657970 | 1207 | $14+$ | 556 | $1+48$ | $193159+1$ | 21730434 |
| $-1 / 32$ | 241480 | 4829740 | $72+4610$ | 9659480 | 1207 | $1+4$ | 221169 | 4091 | 19318961 | 21733831 |
| -1/G | 2415248 | 4830495 | 724573 | 96660990 | 1207623 | $1+491$ | $485 \quad 169$ | 67331 | 19321980 | 21737228 |
| $965 / s \quad \ldots .$. | 2415625 | + 531250 | 7246875 | 9662500 | 1207812 | $1+493$ | 350169 | 93751 | 19325000 | 21740625 |
| + 1, or | $2+16002$ | 4832005 | $72+8007$ | $966+010$ | 1205001 | $14+96$ | 015169 | 2017 | 19328020 | $217+4022$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 60000 | 700 |  | S00000 | 900000 |
| 961116-1'32 | $2+16+32$ | 4832864 | 7249296 | 9665729 | 1208210 | $1+498$ | 593169 | 50251 | 19331+57 | 2174i8s9 |
| $961116-1,4$ | 2416810 | 4833620 | $7250+29$ | 9667239 | $1208+0$ | $1+500$ | 59.169 | 7669 | 1933448 | 21751288 |
| $961116 \ldots$ | 2417158 | +834375 | 7251563 | 9668350 | 1205593 | $1+503$ | $125 \quad 169$ | 0313 | 1933754.0 | 21751688 |
| $96^{3} 16-1 / 32$ | $2 \mathrm{L1799}+$ | +835)88 | 7253982 | $96 \overline{1977}$ | 1208997 | 145 | 96510 | 5959 1 | 19313953 | 21761947 |
| 963, ...... | 2418750 | + 437500 | 7256250 | 9675000 | 12093 | $1+512$ |  | 1250 | 193500:0 | 21768750 |
| $96^{13} 16-132$ | $2+19556$ | 4839112 | 7258668 | 9678225 | 1209778 | $1+517$ | 337169 | (ebl) 31 | 193564+4 | 21776005 |
| $961316 \ldots$ | 2420313 | + 510625 | 7260938 | 9681250 | 1210156 | 14521 | 1875169 | 2188 | 193625010 | 21782\$13 |
| $9675-1.32$ | 2421118 | 4S42236 | 7263354 | 9681473 | 1210559 | 14526 | 69, 169 | İ27 1 | $113689+5$ | 21796063 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 60000 | 700 |  | 800000 | 900000 |
| 9678 | 2421875 | 4843750 | 7265625 | 9687500 | 1210937 | 15531 | 250169 | 3125 | 19375000 | 21796875 |
| 96,15,16 | 2423438 | 4546475 | 7270313 | 9693750 | 1211718 | 14540 | 1625 | +163 1 | 19387506 | 2181093s |
| 97 | 2425000 | 4550000 | 72751160 | 9700100 | 1212500 | 145 | 000169 | 5010 | 19 ¢0ncio | 21825000 |
| $971 / 8$ | $2+28125$ | 485625 | $728+375$ | 9712500 | 121 | 145 | 16 | 5 | 19+254.0 | 21853125 |
| 971. | $2+31250$ | 4862504 | 7293750 | 9725000 | 1215625 | 0 1+587 | 500170 | N750 1 | 1945 ceco | 21:81250 |
| 9738 | $2+3+375$ | 4865750 | 7313125 | 9737500 | 1217:87 | 5 14606 | 250 | 06251 | $14+75(6.10$ | 219109375 |
| 9712 | $2+37500$ | 4875000 | 7312560 | 9750000 | 121585 | 14625 | 100 | 2560 | $1450060^{1}$ | 21937500 |
| 9.8 | 2150000 | +1600:9 | 8350000 | 980060 | 12250 | 17 | 010171 | (1\%10) | 1460000 | 2205000 |
|  |  |  | 25000 | 35000 | 15000 | 55000 | ${ }_{65000}^{15}$ | ${ }^{75000}$ | 55000 | 95000 |
| this table was | 96716 | 36164 | 60273 | $84.3 \times 3$ | 10519? | 132602 | 156711 | 1 sinc 20 | $0 \quad 204930$ | 229039 |
| computed prim. | 9012 | 36158 | 60313 | $8+1,38$ | 10456.3 | 132.648 | $15(x) 13$ | 180103.38 | ( 20500,3 | 22914. |
| arily for plen- | 969 | 36.11 | 60352 | 84192 | 108633 | 132713 | 156914 | 181055 | 5205195 | 221336 |
| nixs, but may | $965 \%$ | $36,3.3$ | 60.391 | 81517 | 108703 | 132559 | 157016 | 151122 | 2 215.32\% | 229154 |
| Ise used for lars- | 9031 | 36, 31 | 6016 | 816.56 | 105S 14 | 1.33031 | 157219 | $181+116$ | 6 2115594 | 229]: 1 |
| erammunts, for | 97 | 36.375 | 60625 | S1575 | 1(1)125 | 133375 | 157625 | 1.15475 | $5 \quad 260125$ | 230375 |
| the rates given. | 9712 | 365 | 6000.38 | $85.31,3$ | 10 | 13.41 | 15sid3s | - | 3 2071.4 | 2.31503 |

Marks

Dollars
10
Peset
etc
14 Spanish Money，etc．Dollars and Cents to Pesetas and Centimos，Monenss． Spain，Pesetas．Bulgaria，Levs．Roumania，Lei．Servia，Dinars．Greece，Drachmre． All countries using money for which the tables here given are available have decimal systems，and their gold monetary unit is of the same value，see page 100 ．A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to from $\$ 3.20$ to $\$ 3.55$ on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write amounts as follows：
Two Hundred Eighteen and ${ }^{50} / 100$ Pesetas．Or other monies，see top of page．


[^5]
## Pesetas and Centimos，And Mherer．to Dollars and Cents．Spanish Money，etc．


Use these pages for any of the countries mentioned above，the same as pages 102 io 105 ， whenever exchange is quoted at less than the gold value；i．e．on the basis of at depreciated paper currency．W＇rite figures as follows：

PCAS 218 50 D工 $218 \underline{25}$ Dinars $218 \underline{50}$ Lei $218 \underline{50}$


| This prart of this |  | 15000 | 25000 | 351000 | （5006） | 55000 | $\underline{65060}$ | 75010 | 5.5000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| table was com－ | 14 | 21 （кн） | 35（1）K | ＋หя（\％） | 6.3 （4W） | 70010 | $91\left(\begin{array}{ccc} \\ \hline 1\end{array}\right.$ | $105(\mathrm{Mm)}$ | ［1ヵめM） |  |
| putcel primarily | 14.25 | 21375 | 35625 | ＋1875 | 6r1125 | 78375 | 92625 |  | 121125 | 1.35 .375 |
| for centimos cte．； | 14.50 | 21750） | 3425.51 | 50750 | 65250 | 99754 | 91250 | 10ヶス51 | 123250 | 137350 |
| hut it mny lx used， | 14.75 | 22125 | 36875 | 51625 | （6，375 | \＄1125 | 95875 | 11 k 25 | 125335 | $1+0125$ |
| for larger mounts， | 15 | $225(\mathrm{~K})$ | $375(x)$ | 523（\％） | $675(4)$ | \＄2．51） | 975 （x） | 1125181 | 1275（4） | 1＋25（1） |
| for the rates given， | 15.25 | 22875 | $3 \times 125$ | 53.375 | （mve 25 | 8．49\％ | （x）125 | $11+1.175$ | 13\％025 | 1＋1585 |
| the same as above． | 15.50 | 2.3250 | 3¢75\％ | 54250） | （99750） | \＄5．5．50 | 1010750 | 116250 | 1．31751） | 117250 |

96 Spanish Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Pesetas and Centimos, $\begin{gathered}\text {, And Oherer } \\ \text { Mons. }\end{gathered}$ Spain, Pesetas. Bulgaria, Levs. Rommania, Lei. Servia, Dinars. Greece, Draehmae.

All cotintries using money for which the tables here given are available have decimal systems, and their gold monetary unit is of the same value, see page 100 . A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to from $\$ 2.90$ to $\$ 3.15$ on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows:
Two Hundred Eighteen and ${ }^{50} / 100$ Pesetas. Or other monies, see top of page.
Dollars
to
Pesetas
ete

$\mathbf{1 5 . 6 5}$

|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 |  | 40000 | $\frac{50000}{319+8882}$ | 60000 | 70000 |  | 80000 |  | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15.65 | 63897764 | 12779553 | 19169329 |  | 255559105 |  | 38338658 | 447 | 35 |  | 8211 | 57507987 |
| 15.70 | $6369+268$ | 12738854 | 419108 | 8280 | 25477707 | 31847134 | 38216561 | $1{ }^{4}+5$ | 87 |  | $5+14$ | 57324841 |
| 15.75 | $63+92063$ | $12698+13$ | 1904 | 7619 | 25396825 | $317+6032$ | 38095238 | 8 4t4 | 1444 |  | 793651 | 57142857 |
| 15.80 | 63291139 | 12658228 | 189 | +2 25 | 25316456 | $316+5570$ | 37974684 | $4+3$ | 797 |  | 632911 | 56962025 |
| 15.85 | 63091483 | 12618297 | 189 | 45 | 25236593 | $315+57+1$ | 378548 | $4+1$ | 38 |  | 3186 | 56782334 |
| 157.8 | 62992126 | $12598+25$ | -18897 | 63825 | 25196850 | $31+96063$ | 37795276 | +40 | 488 |  | 93701 | 56692913 |
| 15.90 | 62893082 | 12578616 | 1886 | 7925 | 25157233 | $31+465+1$ | $377358+$ | 44025 | 157 |  | $1+465$ | 56603774 |
| 15.95 | 62695925 | 12539185 | 188087772 |  | 25078370 | $313+7962$ | 37617555 | 543887 | $1+7$ |  | 156740 | $56+26332$ |
|  | 100900 | 20000 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 |  |  | 0000 | 90000 |
| 16 | 62500000 | 12500000 | 18750000 |  | 25000000 | 31250000 | 37500000 | +37 | 00 |  | 000000 | 56250000 |
| 16.05 | 62305296 | 12+61059 | 186915892 |  | 24922118 | 31152648 | 37383178 | +361 | 3707 |  | + 237 | $5607+766$ |
| 16.10 | 62111801 | $12+22360$ | 18633540 |  | 2484720 | 31055901 | 37267081 | 43478 | 8261 |  | $689+41$ | 55900621 |
| 161.8 | 62015504 | 12403101 | 18604651 |  | 24806202 | 31007752 | 372093 | 43 | 53 |  | 12403 | 55813954 |
| 16.15 | 61919505 | 12383901 | 18575851 |  | 24767802 | 30959752 | 371 | 433 | 53 |  | 535604 | 55727554 |
| 16.20 | 61728395 | 12345679 | 18518519 , |  | 24691358 | 3086+198 | 37037037 | 432 | 877 |  | 382716 | 55555556 |
| 16.25 | $61538+62$ | 12307692 | 18461538 |  | 24615385 | 30769231 | 36923077 | 7 +3076 | 6923 |  | 230769 | $5538+615$ |
| 16.30 | 61349693 | 12269939 | $18+04908$ |  | 24539877 | 30674847 | 3680981 | 429 | 785 |  | 079755 | $5521+724$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 |  |  | 0000 | 90000 |
| 16. | 61162080 | $12232+16$ | 18348624 |  | $24+6+832$ | 30581040 | 366972 | 428 | 156 |  | 929664 | 55045872 |
| $16^{3} \mathrm{~s}$ | 61068702 | 12213740 | 18320611 |  | 24427481 | $3053+351$ | $366+1221$ | $\underline{+2748}$ | 8092 |  | S54962 | 54961832 |
| 16.40 | 60975610 | 12195122 | 18292683 |  | $2+390244$ | 30487805 | 36585366 | 4268 | 2927 |  | 780488 | $5+8780+9$ |
| 16.45 | 60790274 | 12158055 | 18237082 |  | 24316109 | 30395137 | $36+741$ | 425 |  |  | 632219 | 54711246 |
| 16.50 | 60606061 | 12121212 | 18181818 |  | $24242+24$ | 30303030 | 3636363 | $12+$ | 2 2 |  | 484848 | 54545455 |
| 16.55 | 60422961 | 12084592 | 18126888 |  | $2+169184$ | 30211480 | 36253776 | +229 | 072 |  | 338369 | $5+380665$ |
| 16.60 | 60240964 | 12048193 | 18072289 |  | 24096386 | 30120482 | 36144578 | 4216 | 8675 |  | 192771 | $5+216868$ |
| 165/8 | 60150376 | 12030075 | 18045113 |  | 24060150 | 30075188 | 36090226 | 4210 | 5263 |  | 120301 | 5+135338 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 |  | $\mathbf{4 0 0 0 0}$ | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 |  |  | 0000 | 90000 |
| 16. | 60060060 | 12012012 | 18018018 |  | 2402402 | 30030030 | 36036036 | 4204 | 2042 |  | 048048 | 54 |
| 16.70 | $598802+0$ | 11976048 | 17964072 |  | 23952096 | 29940120 | 3592814 | +19 | 6168 |  | $90+192$ | 53892216 |
| 16.75 | 59701493 | 11940299 | 17910448 |  | 2.3880597 | 29850746 | 35820896 | 4179 | 1045 |  | 761194 | $537313+3$ |
| 16.80 | 59523810 | 11904762 | 17857143 |  | 23809524 | 29761905 | 357142 | +16060 | 667 |  | 619048 | 53571+29 |
| 16.85 | 59347181 | 11869436 | 17804154 |  | 23738872 | 29673591 | 35608309 | 9 +154 | 3027 |  | 477745 | $53+12463$ |
| 167,8 | 59259259 | 11851852 | 17777788 |  | 23703704 | 296296.30 | 35555556 | $6+1+8$ | 481 |  | 407407 | 53333333 |
| 16.90 | 59171598 | $1183+320$ | 17751479 |  | 23668639 | 29585799 | 35502959 | +1420 | 0118 |  | 337278 | 5325 +438 |
| 16.95 | 58997050 | $\begin{gathered} 11799+10 \\ 20000 \end{gathered}$ | 17699115 |  | $\begin{gathered} 23598820 \\ 40000 \end{gathered}$ | $29+98525$ | 35398230 | + +129 | 7935 |  | 197640 | 53097345 |
|  | 100000 |  | 30000 | 00 |  | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 |  |  | 0000 | 90000 |
| 17 | 58823529 | 11764706 | $1 \overline{76+7059}$ |  | $23529+12$ | $29+11765$ | 35294118 | 8 +1176 | 6471 |  | 058824 | $529+1176$ |
| 17.05 | 58651026 | 11730205 | 17595308 |  | $23460+11$ | 29325513 | 35190616 | +105 | 5718 |  | 920821 | 52785924 |
| 17.10 | $58+79532$ | 11695906 | 17543860 |  | 23.391813 | 29239766 | 35087719 | 9 40935 | 5673 |  | 783626 | 52631579 |
| 171.8 | $5839+161$ | 11678832 | 17518248 |  | 23357664 | 29197080 | $35036+96$ | 64087 | 912 |  | 715328 | 52554745 |
| 17.15 | 59309038 | 11661808 | 17492711 |  | 23323615 | 29154519 | 34985423 | 3 4081 | 6327 |  | $6+7230$ | 52478134 |
| 17.20 | 53139535 | 11627907 | $17+41860$ |  | 23255814 | 29069767 | 34883721 | 1406 | 674 |  | 511628 | 52325581 |
| 17.25 | 57971015 | $1159+203$ | 17391304 |  | 23189406 | 24985507 | 34782609 | 9 4057 | 9710 |  | 376812 | 52173913 |
| 17.30 | $57803+68$ | 1156069 + | $173+1040$ |  | 23121387 | 28901734 | $3+6820$ | $40+6$ | 28 | 162427 |  | 52023121 |
| This part of this |  | 15.75 | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 |  | 8500 | 9500 |
| able | com- |  | 95238 | 158730 | 0 222222 | 285714 | $3+9206$ | $4 \longdiv { 1 2 6 9 8 }$ |  |  | $5 \longdiv { 3 9 6 8 3 }$ | 603175 |
| puted p | arily | 16 | 93750 | 156250 | 0218750 | 281250 | $3+3750$ | 406250 | 46 |  | 531250 | 593750 |
| for cents | but it | 16.25 | 92308 | 153846 | 6215385 | 276923 | $\mathbf{3 3 8 1 6 2}$ | 400000 | 46 |  | 523077 | 584615 |
| maty be | d, for | 16.50 | 90909 | 151515 | 5 212!21 | 272727 | 333333 | 393939 |  | +5 | 515152 | 575758 |
| larger | ounts, | 16.75 | 89552 | 149254 | 4208955 | 268657 | 328358 | 388060 | 4477 |  | 507463 | 567164 |
| for the ra | s given, | 17 | 88235 | 147059 | 9 205882 | 264706 | 323529 | 382353 | +111 |  | 500000 | 558824 |
| the same | above. | 17.25 | 86957 | 144928 | 8202899 | 260870 | 318841 | 376812 | 4347 | 83 | +92754 | 550725 |

## Pesetas and Centimos，And Moncys．to Dollars and Cents．Spanish Money，etc．

France，Belginm and Switzerland，Francs．Italy，Lire．Finfand，Finmarks．
Use these pages for any of the countries mentioned above，the same as pages 102 to 105 ， whenever exchange is quoted at less than the gold value；i．e．on the basis of a depreciated paper currency．Write figures as follows：

Ptas 218 $\underline{50}$ Dr218 $\underline{5}$ Dinars 218 으 Lei 218 so

| $P \mathrm{tas}$ | 218 | $\frac{25}{100}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 15.65 | $\frac{100000}{1565000}^{10}$ | 200000 | 000 |  | 100000 | $\frac{500400}{7825000}$ | 600000 |  |  | \＄00000 |  | $\frac{900000}{1+085000}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 000 |  | 260000 |  | 939000 |  |  |  | U000 |  |
| 15 | 000 | 40 |  | 000 | 80000 | 7850000 | 220 | 10 | คю1 |  | 60000 | $1+130000$ |
| 15. | 50 | 50 |  | 000 | 6300000 | 75 | 500 | 1102 | 000 |  | （1004 | 000 |
| 15.80 | 800 | 1600 |  | （0）0 | 20000 | 900 | 9480000 |  | 100 |  | 6000 | $1+220000$ |
| 15.85 | 1585000 | З17ННю |  | 100 | $3+0$ | 7925 | 9510 | 110 | 000 |  | 0000 | 1＋265000 |
| 1578 | 158750 | 3175000 |  | 2500 | 35000 | 79375 | 95250 |  |  |  | 00000 | $1+287500$ |
| 15.90 | 90000 | 3180000 |  |  | 6000 | 950000 | 5 （\％） |  | 100 |  | （1） | $1+310000$ |
| 15.95 | 950 | 31900 |  |  | 80000 | 750 | 95700 |  |  |  | 60000 | 0 |
|  | 100000 | 260000 | 300000 |  | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 70 |  |  | 0 | $9 \times 10000$ |
| 16 | HVNO | 00 | ＋800000 |  | $6+00000$ | 100000 | 9600000 | 0112 | 000 |  | 80000 | 00 |
| 16.05 | 05 | 3210000 | 4815000 |  | ＋20000 | 025000 | 963000 | 112 | 000 |  | 00 | ＋+5 5\％10 |
| 16.10 | 1000 | 3220000 | ＋830000 |  | 400 | 05000 | 9660000 | 112 | 000 |  | 11100 | 00 |
| 1618 | 1612500 | 3225000 | \＄837500 |  | 5006 | 80625 | 967500 | 112 |  |  | ¢0000 | 00 |
| 16.15 | 1615000 | 3230004 | ＋8＋5000 |  | －6， 6000 | 75 | 90 | 11 |  |  | 20000 | 14535000 |
| 16.20 | 2000 | 3240000 | 60000 |  | Sohero | 1000 | 7200 |  |  |  | 0000 | 4580000 |
| 16.25 | 2500 | $\begin{aligned} & 3250000 \\ & 3260000 \end{aligned}$ | +875000 <br> 890000 |  | Ояняи | 1250 | 75000 | 113 | 000 |  | H0000 | 625000 |
| 16.30 | 1630000 |  |  |  | 20000 | 15000 | 7800 | 114 | 000 |  | 00 | 46700 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 |  | 000 | 0000 | 600000 | 700 |  |  |  | 900000 |
| 16.35 | 163500 | 3270000 | 4905000 |  | 6540000 | 8175000 | 981000 |  |  |  | 80000 | 00 |
| 163 | 1637500 | $\begin{aligned} & 3275000 \\ & 3280000 \end{aligned}$ | 4912500 |  | 655они | 8187500 | 9\＄25000 | 11 | 500 |  | 100000 | 50 |
| 16.40 | ， |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 0 & +920000 \\ 10 & +935000 \end{array}$ |  | $6560 \% 00$ | 8200000 | $8 \mathrm{tcho0}$ | 0 11480 | 000 |  | 20000 | 00 |
| 16.45 | 5 | 32900（4） |  |  | 6580000 | 8225000 | 9870000 | 115 | 0 CO |  | 60000 | 100 |
| 16.50 | 165000 | 3300000 | 4950000 |  | OHOH | 82500 | 990000 | 1155 | 000 |  | ${ }_{0} 0$ | 0 |
| 16.55 | 16550 | $\begin{aligned} & 3310000 \\ & 3320001 \end{aligned}$ | 4965000 |  | $209 \%$ | 827500 | 93041 | 115 | 000 |  | 4000 | ＋495000 |
| 16.60 | 16 （6）000 |  | +980000+987500 |  | 40000 | 830000 | 996000 | 116 | 000 |  | S0000 | $1+940000$ |
| 165.8 | 1662500 | $\begin{aligned} & 3320000 \\ & 3325000 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 5000 | 831250 | 997500 | 116 |  |  | vor | 1962500 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 |  | 00 | 500000 | 600000 | 700 |  |  | 00 | 0000 |
| 16.65 | 1665000 | $3330000$$33+0000$ | ＋450．0 |  | 66601400 | 8325000 | 99900000 | 116 | 100 |  | 20000 | 985uco |
| 16.7 | 1670000 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5010000 \\ & 5025000 \end{aligned}$ |  | об木і） | 8350000 | 10020ヶю | 116 | Ho |  | H1010 | 5030000 |
| 16.75 | 750 | $\begin{aligned} & 33+0000 \\ & 3350000 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 6700000 | 8375000 | 10050100 | 1172 | （\％） |  | （0）0 | 5075000 |
| 16.80 | 16S4000 | 3360000 | － 5010000 |  | 20000 | $8+06000$ | 1008000 | 011760 | 0vo |  | 40000 | 5I20000 |
| 16.85 | 16850 | 70000 | 5055000 |  | 67401 | $8+250$ | 101100 |  |  |  | ronco | 165040 |
| 16 | 1687500 | 3375000 | 5062500 |  | 6751000 | 843750 | 1012 | 11 |  |  | M1010 | 87500 |
| 16.90 | 169090 | 3380000 <br> 3390000 | －50709\％） |  | бубоКн | $8+50000$ | $101+$ | 11 | 4100 |  | 20010 | 2100010 |
| 16.95 | 1695000 |  |  | 5000 | 80400 | 8475000 | 1017 | 0 1186 |  |  | 60000 | 255000 |
|  | 100 | 200000 | 300000 |  |  | 500000 | 600000 |  |  |  |  | 900000 |
| 17 | （1） | 3400609 | 5100 ¢00 |  | 促 | $50 \% 0$ | 1020000 | 119 |  |  | 1000 | 0 |
| 17.05 | $170{ }^{\text {a }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3+10000 \\ & 3+26000 \end{aligned}$ | $51150(1)$$5130090)$ |  | 820к | 852500 | 10230100 | 0 11935 |  |  | H1000 | 15345000 |
| 17.10 | 17100 |  |  |  | 10 K | 5500 | 102бпоніо | 1197 |  |  | 800 | 15340019 |
| 171 | 1712500 | $3 \mathrm{H250H} \mathrm{\%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5130000 \\ & 5137500 \end{aligned}$ |  | ¢ $\times 5$ ¢\％ | 6250 | 10275 | 11 |  |  | 60000 | 1250 |
| 17.15 | 171500 | $3+30000$ | $51+5090$ |  | ¢0， | 5750 | 10290000 | 0 12013 |  |  | 2014 | （1） |
| 17.20 | 172000 | 3－+ （\％）N | 51 ¢\％\％0 |  | Css\％（\％нн） | צя0кно | 1032010 | 120 | ню |  | （0）0 | 15 ¢10900 |
| 17.25 | 17250 | 345000 3 सेख） |  |  | бяюнки） | 8625140） | 10350 К | 12175 |  |  | （10\％ | $15525(1) 0$ |
| 17.3 | 17.306 |  |  |  | （92（кнн） | Хб5ия）（ | 1038янно | 12ILOMO |  | 1354000 |  |  |
| This part of this |  |  | 15100 | 25000 |  | 15000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 |  | S50 | 95000 |
| table | com－ | 15. | 23625241000 | 39，3／＋（\％） | 5 55125 | O10375 | ¢（x，25 | 102375 |  |  | 133.475 | $11 \% 25$ |
| puted pr | narily |  |  |  | ） 5 （1）K | 72000 | －sout | 104010 |  |  | $13(8) 109$ | $152(0 \times 6)$ |
| for centi | as ete． | 16.25 | $\begin{aligned} & 211600 \\ & 21375 \end{aligned}$ | ＋6625 | 5 56475 | 33125 | 37 | 105625 |  |  | 13 k | $15+375$ |
| luit it ma | lx－used， | $\begin{aligned} & 16.50 \\ & 16.75 \\ & 17 \\ & 17.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21750 \\ & 25125 \\ & 25500 \\ & 25875 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & +1250 \\ & +1575 \\ & +25050 \\ & 13125 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1 | \％1250 | （1）5 | 107250 |  |  | 1612511 | 5） |
| forlarger | uunts， |  |  |  | 5 | 7537 | $9^{12125}$ | 1118875 |  |  | $1+2375$ | 1505 |
| furthe | ive |  |  |  | 59500 | 7650 | 9， | $1105(1)$ |  |  | $1+1$ | （15 |
| the same | \％ |  |  |  | 5 | 776 | 94 S | 1121 | 129.3 |  | $1+(4)$ | 103れ5 |

to
I）ollars
98 Spanish Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Pesetas and Centimos, And Ohther Moneys.
spain, Jesetas. Bulgaria, Levs. Lommania, lei, Servia, Dinars. Grecee, Drachmae.
All countries using money for which the tables here given are available have decimal systems, and their gold monetary unit is of the same value, see page 100 . A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to from $\$ 2.65$ to $\$ 2.85$ on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows:
Two Hundred Eighteen and ${ }^{50} / 100$ Pesetas. Or other monies, see top of page.

| Dollars |
| :---: |
| to |


| Pesetas |
| :---: |
| etc |

17.35

|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17.35 | 57636888 | 11527378 | $1 \overline{7291066}$ | 23054755 | $28818+44$ | 34582133 | $403+5821$ | +6109510 | 51873199 |
| 1738 | 57553957 | 11510791 | 17266187 | 23021583 | 28776978 | $3+532374$ | +0287770 | $460+3165$ | 51798561 |
| 17.40 | $57+71264$ | 11494253 | 17241379 | 22988506 | 28735632 | $34+82759$ | +0229885 | 45977012 | 5172+138 |
| 17.45 | 57306590 | 11461318 | 17191977 | 22922636 | 28653295 | $3+383954$ | +0114613 | 45845272 | 51575931 |
| 17.50 | $571+2857$ | 11428571 | 171+2857 | 22857143 | 28571429 | $3+285714$ | 40000000 | $4571+286$ | 51428571 |
| 17.55 | 56980057 | 11396011 | 17094017 | 22792023 | 28490029 | $3+188034$ | 39886040 | $4558+046$ | 51282051 |
| 17.60 | 56818182 | 11363636 | 17045455 | 22727273 | 28409091 | 34090909 | 39772727 | +5+5+545 | 511.36 .364 |
| 1758 | 56737589 | 11347518 | 17021277 | 22695035 | 28368794 | 34042553 | 39716312 | 45390071 | 5106.38 .30 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 17.65 | 56657224 | 1133145 | 16997167 | 22662890 | 28328612 | $3399+334$ | 39660057 | 45325779 | 50991501 |
| 17.70 | 56497175 | 11299435 | 16949153 | 22598870 | $282+8588$ | 33898305 | $395+8023$ | +5197740 | 50847458 |
| 17.75 | 56338028 | 11267606 | 16901408 | 22535211 | 28169014 | $33802 \times 17$ | 39436620 | +5070+23 | 50704225 |
| 17.80 | 56179775 | 11235955 | 16853933 | $22+71910$ | 28089888 | 33707865 | 39325843 | $4+9+3820$ | 50561798 |
| 17.85 | 56022409 | $11204+82$ | 16806723 | 22408964 | 28011205 | $33613+45$ | 39215686 | 44817927 | $50+20168$ |
| 1778 | 55944056 | 11188811 | 16783217 | 22377622 | 27972028 | $33566+34$ | 391608.39 | 44755245 | 50349650 |
| 17.90 | 55865922 | 11173184 | 16759777 | 22346369 | 27932961 | 33519553 | 39106145 | 44692737 | 50279330 |
| 17.95 | 55710306 | $111+2061$ | 16713092 | 22284123 | 27855153 | $33+2618+$ | 38997214 | +4568245 | 50139276 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 50000 | 9000 |
| 18 | 55555556 | 11111111 | 16666667 | 22222222 | $27 \overline{777778}$ | 3333.3333 | 38888889 | 4t+4t+4 | 50000000 |
| 18.05 | $55+01662$ | 11080332 | 16620499 | 22160665 | 27700831 | 33240997 | 38781163 | 44321330 | +9861+96 |
| 18.10 | 55248619 | 11049724 | 16574586 | 22099448 | 27624309 | 33149171 | 38674033 | +4198595 | 49723757 |
| 1818 | $55172+14$ | $1103+483$ | 16551724 | 22068966 | 27586207 | 33103448 | 38620690 | +4137931 | 49655172 |
| 18.15 | $55096+19$ | 11019284 | 16528926 | 22038567 | $275+8209$ | 33057851 | 38567493 | +4077135 | 49586777 |
| 18.20 | $5+9+5055$ | 10989011 | 16483516 | 21978022 | 27472527 | 32967033 | $38+61538$ | +39560+4 | 49450549 |
| 18.25 | 54794521 | 10958904 | 16438356 | 21917808 | 27397260 | 32876712 | 38356164 | 43835616 | 49315068 |
| 18.30 | 54644809 | 10928962 | $16393+13$ | 21857923 | 27322404 | 32786885 | 38251366 | +3715847 | 49180328 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| 18.35 | 54495913 | 10899183 | $163+8774$ | 21798365 | 27247956 | $326975+8$ | 38147139 | $+3596730$ | $490+6322$ |
| 183.8 | $54+21769$ | 10884.354 | 16326531 | 21768707 | 27210884 | 32653061 | 38095238 | +3537415 | +8979592 |
| 18.40 | $543+7826$ | 10869565 | $1630+3+8$ | 217391.30 | 27173913 | 32608696 | 38043+78 | 43478261 | 489130+3 |
| 18.45 | $5+2005+2$ | 10840108 | 16260163 | 21680217 | 27100271 | 32520325 | 37940379 | +3360434 | 48780488 |
| 18.50 | 54054054 | 10810811 | 16216216 | 21621622 | 27027027 | 32432+32 | 37837838 | +32+3243 | +8648649 |
| 18.55 | 53908356 | 10781671 | 16172507 | 21563342 | 26954178 | $323+5013$ | 37735849 | 43126685 | 48517520 |
| 18.60 | $53763+41$ | 10752688 | 16129032 | 21505376 | 26881720 | 32258065 | $3763+409$ | 4.3010753 | 48.387097 |
| 1858 | 53691275 | 10738255 | 16107383 | 21476510 | 26845638 | 32214765 | 37583893 | +295,3020 | 48322148 |
|  | 100180 | 20900 | 30900 | $\underline{40000}$ | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| 18.65 | 53619303 | 10723861 | 16085791 | 21447721 | 26809651 | 32171582 | 37533512 | 42.95 .42 | 48257373 |
| 18.70 | 5.3475936 | 10695187 | 16042781 | 21390374 | 26737968 | 32085561 | 37433155 | +2780749 | $48128.3+2$ |
| 18.75 | 53333333 | 10666667 | 16000000 | 2133,3333 | 26666667 | 32100000 | 37.3,3,3,3.3 | 426666667 | +8000000 |
| 18.80 | $53191+89$ | 10638298 | $15957+47$ | 21276596 | 26595745 | $3191489+$ | 372340+3 | +2553192 | 47872340 |
| 18.85 | 53050398 | 16610080 | 15915119 | 21220159 | 26525199 | 31830239 | 37135279 | +2440318 | $477+5.358$ |
| 187.8 | 52980132 | 10596026 | 15894040 | 21192053 | $26+90066$ | 31788079 | 37086093 | +2.38+106 | 47682119 |
| 18.90 | 52910053 | 10582011 | 15873016 | 21164021 | $26+55026$ | 317460.32 | 37037037 | +2328042 | 47619048 |
| 18.95 | $52770+49$ | 10554090 | 15831135 | 21108179 | 26.385224 | 31662269 | 36939314 | +2216.35) | 47493404 |


| This part of this |  | 1500 | $\underline{2500}$ | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | \$500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| table was com- | 17.50 | 85714 | 1.2857 | 200000 | 257143 | $31+286$ | 371429 | 428571 | 485714 | 542857 |
| puted primarily | 17.75 | 84507 | $1408+5$ | 197183 | 25.3521 | 309859 | 366197 | 423535 | 478873 | 5.35211 |
| for cents; but it | 18 | 83.333 | 138889 | 19444 | 250000 | 305556 | 361111 | 416667 | 472222 | 5277\% |
| may be used, for | 18.25 | 82192 | 136986 | 191781 | 246575 | 301370 | 356164 | +10959 | 465753 | 5205.18 |
| larger atmounts, | 18.50 | 81081 | 1.35135 | 189189 | $2+32+3$ | 297297 | 351351 | 405405 | $45^{\prime}+459$ | 51.3513 |
| for the rates given, | 18.75 | 80000 | 13.3 .333 | 186667 | $2+0000$ | 29,3,33 | $3+6667$ | 400000 | 453333 | 506667 |
| the same as above. | 18.95 | 79156 | 131926 | 181697 | 237467 | 290237 | 343008 | 395778 | 448549 | 501319 |

## Pesetas and Centimos, And Mheners. to Dollars and Cents. Spanish Money, etc.

FFnnee, belgium and switzerland, Francs. Laly, Lire. Finand, Finmarks.
Use these pages for any of the countries mentioned above, the same as pages 102 to 105 , whenever exchange is quoted at less than the gold value; i. e. on the basis of a depreciated paper currency. Write figures as follows:

Pens 218 50 Dr218 25 Dinars $2185 \underline{50}$ Lei 218 으

| $17.35$ | $\frac{100000}{1735000}$ | 200000 | 31000 |  | 100000 | 500000 | $\frac{600000}{10+10000}$ | 70000 |  | S0000 |  | $\frac{900600}{15615000}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $3+70000$ | 5205000 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6940000 \\ & 6950000 \end{aligned}$ | 8675000 |  | $0 \quad 121$ | 000 |  | 40000 |  |
| 1738 | 1737500 | 347500 |  | 2500 |  | 8687500 | $10+2500$ | 0 121 | 500 |  | 10000 | 15637500 |
| 17.40 | 1740000 | 3480 |  |  | 6960000 | 8700 | $104+4$ | 121 | 1100 |  | 100 | 156,0000 |
| 17.45 | 1745000 | 3490 |  |  | s000 | 872500 | 10470 |  |  |  | 0000 | 15705000 |
| . 50 | 1750000 | 3500 |  |  | 000000 | 8750000 | 1050000 | 122 |  |  | 00 | 15750000 |
| . 55 | 1755000 | 351000 |  | 000 | 7020000 | 8775000 | 1053000 | $0 \quad 122$ | 001 |  | 40000 | 15795000 |
| 17.60 | 1760060 | 352000 |  | 1000 | $70+0000$ | 8801000 | 1056000 | 00123 | 000 |  | 80000 | 15840000 |
| 1758 | 1762500 | 3525 |  | 500 | 7051000 | 8812500 | 105750 | 123 |  |  | 000001 | 15862500 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 3.300000 |  | 100 | 500000 | 600000 | 700 |  |  |  | 900000 |
| 17.65 | 500 | 3530000 | OOr |  | 7060000 | 8825000 | 10590000 | 12355000 |  | $1+120000$ |  | 0 |
| 70 | 1770000 | 3540000 | 5310000 |  | S000 | 850000 | 10620000 | 12390000 |  | 1+160100 |  | 5930000 |
| .75 | (750) | 3550000 | 5325000 |  | 10000 | 47500 | 10650000 | $12+25000$ |  | 1+200000 |  | 5975000 |
| 17.80 | 1780000 | 3560000 | 5340000 |  | 2000 | 000 | 10680000 | ) 12+60000 |  | 1+2+0000 |  | 0 |
| 17.85 | 178 | 3570000 | 5355000 |  | 14 | 8925000 | 10710000 | 12495000 |  | $1+280000$ |  | 16065000 |
| 1778 | 178750 | 3575000 | 5362500 |  | 500 | 93750 | 10725000 | 12512500 |  |  |  | 16087500 |
| 179 | 1790000 | 3580000 | 5370000 |  | 716000 | 895000 | 10740000 | 12530000 |  | $1+300000$$1+320000$ |  | 00 |
| 17. | 1795000 | 3590000 | 5385000 |  | 7180000 | 9750 | $\begin{aligned} & 10771000 \\ & 600000 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 12565100 |  | $1+360000$ |  | 500 |
|  | 106000 | $\frac{200000}{3600000}$ | 300000 |  | $\underline{.000}$ | 000 |  | 700000 |  | S00000 |  | 9000 |
| 18 | 00 |  | 100000 |  | 7210000 | 00 | $\frac{600000}{10800000}$ | 12600000 |  | $1+400000$ |  | 000 |
| 18.05 | 1805000 | 360000 3610000 | 5415000 |  | 200 | 250 | 10830000 | 01263 | 000 | $1+4+0000$ |  | $162+5000$ |
| . 10 | 1810 | $36200100$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5430000 \\ & 5437500 \end{aligned}$ |  | 2460 | 500 | 10860000 | - 12670000 |  |  | 50000 | 16290000 |
| 81 \% | 12 | $\begin{aligned} & 3620000 \\ & 3625000 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 2500 | 625 | 1087500 | 0 126 |  | $1+500000$ |  | 16312500 |
| . 15 | 1500 | $3630000$ | $5+45000$ |  | 2600 | 075000 | 10890000 | 12705000 |  |  | 20000 | 16335000 |
| . 20 | 2040 | 3630000 $36+000$ | 5+60000 |  | 8000 | 9100000 | 1092100 | $127+$ | 000 |  | 60000 | 16.380000 |
| 18.25 | 1825600 | 3650000 | - 5475100 |  | 30000 | 1250 | 1095000 | 1277 | 000 |  | но00 | 16+25000 |
| 18.30 | 1830000 | $\begin{gathered} 3660000 \\ 200000 \end{gathered}$ | $5+90000$ |  | 32000 | 5000 | 109800 | 1281 | 00 |  | 400 | $16+70000$ |
|  | 100000 |  | $\frac{300000}{5505000}$ |  | $\underline{400000}$ | 500000 | 60000 | 700000 |  | 500000 |  | 000 |
| 18.35 | 18.35000 | 3670000 |  |  | $73+0000$ | 917500 | 11010000 | $\begin{aligned} & 128+5000 \\ & 12862500 \end{aligned}$ |  | $1+620000$ $1+700000$ |  | 00 |
| 183 | 1837500 | 3675000 | 5512500 |  | 735000 | 918750 |  |  |  | 7500 |  |
| 18.40 | 1840000 |  | 5520000 |  | 7360000 | $920 \% 60$ | 1104600 | 0 12S | vovo |  |  |  | 31000 | 0600 |
| 18.45 | $18+5000$ | 3680400 3600000 | $\begin{aligned} & 5535000 \\ & 5550000 \end{aligned}$ |  | 7380000 | 9225000 | 1107000 | 0 1291 | 000 |  | 0000 | 00 |
| 18.50 | 1850000 | 3700000 |  |  | $7+0000$ | 9250000 | 11100 | 129 | 000 |  | OU00 | 16650000 |
| 18.55 | 1855000 | 3710000 | 5565600 |  | 7+20060 | 9275000 | 11130000 | 129 | , |  | 10000 | 16695000 |
| 18.60 | 1 Sc 000 | $\begin{aligned} & 3720000 \\ & 3 i 25000 \end{aligned}$ | 5580060 |  | 44000 | 930000 | 1116000 | 130 | 1000 |  | 1000 | $167+0000$ |
| 185 , | 19025 |  |  | 7500 |  | 3125 | 11175 | 130 |  |  |  | 16762500 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 |  | . 100000 | $\underline{500000}$ | 600000 | 700000 |  | s00000 |  | $\underline{100000}$ |
| 18.65 | 186500 | 3730160 | 0 5595000 |  | $7+601000$ | 9325000 | $111 \% 0000$ | 13055000 |  | 14920600 |  | 16745000 |
| 18.70 | 187000 | $3740 \% 00$ 37510006 | - 56,10600 |  | $7+80000$ 750Н月100 | 935000 | 11220000 | 130 ¢1н00 |  | 149601000 |  | 10830000 |
| 18.75 | 187500 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 5625100 \\ 0 & 50+0010\end{array}$ |  |  | 93750 | 11250000 | 13125000 |  | $150 \%$ \%000 |  | 165751100 |
| 18.80 | 18 ¢и\%00 | 3760000 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 750 \mu 100 \\ & 7520000 \end{aligned}$ | 9406000 | 12800 | 1316 | 000 |  | 10000 | 16920160 |
| 18.85 | 18451 | 3770000 | 0 56,550100 |  | 7540000 | , 23 | 113100010 | 13195004 |  | 150810000 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16^{2} 65000 \\ & 16^{9} \times 7500 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $18 \$ 750$ | 37751100 | $5\left(x_{2} 2540\right.$ |  | 7550010 | 943750 | 11.325 |  | 510 |  | die |  |
| 18.90 | Іхянни | 378 ¢1н0 | $\begin{array}{l\|l} 00 & 5670000 \\ 00 & 56 \times 51100 \end{array}$ |  | 75601000 7580100 | $9 \text { 9ьюню }$ | 113.1000 | 1323 | 410 |  | H0 | $\begin{aligned} & 17010010 \\ & 170551100 \end{aligned}$ |
| 18.95 | [ 5150 |  |  |  | $9175010$ | 113700010 | 11.320 .5010 |  | 15 fanour |  |  |
| This jurt of this |  |  | 151000 | 25000 |  |  | 15 |  | 6.5000 | 75000 |  |  | 95000 |
| able w | s com- | $\begin{aligned} & 17.50 \\ & 17.75 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | 262502662527000 | 4.3750 | 101250 | 7 7 50 | 边 | 11.378 | 13.3125 |  | $1+5 / 50$ | $10 \times 250$ |
| uted $\mathrm{p}^{\text {r }}$ | arily |  |  | +1375+51000 | 5 62125 | $79 \times 75$ | 97625 | 115375 |  |  | 150x\% 5 | $\operatorname{losin} 25$ |
| for centi | ns cte.; |  |  |  | 1 | 81000 |  | 117000 |  |  |  | 1810061 |
| lut it ma | liensed, | 18.25 | 27375 | 15625 | $5 \quad 6,3475$ | 82125 | 100375 | 115625 | $13 \mathrm{Sa75}$ |  | 155125 | $\begin{aligned} & 173.35 \\ & 175750 \\ & 178125 \\ & 1818125 \end{aligned}$ |
| forlarger momonts, fior the rates given, the same ns move. |  | 18.50 | 27750 | 16250 | 6, 754 | 832511 | 111750 | 1212511 | 1.3 |  | 15725 |  |
|  |  | 18.75 | 28125 | 163575 | 5 0.5025 | 81.375 | 10.3125 | 121505 | $1+$ | 6, 25 | 15037 |  |
|  |  | 18.95 | 8125 | 47375 | 5 660,325 | 85275 | 104225 | 123175 | $1+2$ |  | $1610: 5$ |  |

Pesetas ete
to
Dollars

## Money of France, Belgium, Switzerland, Italy, Spain, Finland, Bulgaria, Roumania, Servia, Greece and Venezuela.

How to convert United States money into French and other moneys of like value, and vice versa.
Exchange on the principle countries mentiond at the head of this page is quoted in two ways, (1) per dollar, by steps of five-eighths of a centime, from about Fcs. 5.15 to 5.25 , and, (2) per franc, lira, etc. by steps of one one-hundredth of a cent, from about 19.2 to 19.5 cts. When quoted per dollar, a fluctuation of five-cighths of a centime amounts to about $\$ 1.20$ on $\$ 1,000$. This is too great a step, and quotations are supplemented by adding or subtracting some fractional part of one per cent of the amount of United States money. This makes it difficult to figure without the use of conversion tables,

When French exchange is quoted per dollar, to convert francs into dollars, divide by the rate and add or subtract the fractional part of one per cent.

To convert dollars into francs, if the rate is minus, add the fractional part of one per cent and multiply by the rate; if the rate is plus, subtract the fractional part of one per cent and multiply by the rate.

When exchange is quoted per franc, there are no fractions, and conversion becomes a question of simple multiplication or long division. To convert francs into dollars, multiply by the rate; and to convert dollars into francs, divide by the rate.

## How to write checks and drafts.

A check or draft on any of the above countries should be written as a U.S. check or draft on your own bank is written: instead of using the word, Dollars, mention the kind of money in which it is payable; for instance, if payable in France, Belgium or Switzerland, write, Francs ; if in Italy, Lire; if in Spain, Pesetas; if in Finland, Finmarks; if in Bulgaria, Levs, or Goldlevs; if in Roumania, Lei; if in Servia, Dinars; if in Greece, Drachmas, or Drachmæ. On some of these countries, drafts are seldom drawn except in pounds, francs or marks, and usually "at exchange on London," or "Paris," as the case may be.

The abbreviations that should be used on drafts, as nentioned above, are as follows, and
in the order named. Where two forms are given, the first is the better. With some it is best to use the full word, Fcs., or F.; L ${ }^{\text {1t. }}$; Ptas.; Fmk., or Fm.; G. Levs, or Levs; Lei; Dinars; D $\stackrel{\text { r. }}{ }$.

Drafts payable in French territory should have the date written out in full as illustrated at the heads of the pages for French money. This is on account of the internal revenue tax laws which impose a tax on checks and drafts not promptly presented for payment. On commercial drafts (Bills of Exchange), there is a stamp tax of $1-20$ of 1 per cent. Grace is allowed until noon the day after maturity.

The countries mentioned at the head of this page all have money of the same value though not of the same name, They all have decimal systems, one hundred of the smaller units making one of the larger. Some of them use gold, paper and silver as a circulating medium, which are in general use; others are on a paper and silver basis, gold seldom being seen. Those countries using most gold, as a rule do not issue the smaller denominations of paper; those using little or no gold of course requiring it. Paper money most frequently met with is in denominations of $5,10,20,50,100,500$ and 1000 units.

French gold (a term applied to the gold of all these countries) is coined 900 parts fine and 100 parts alloy, and its minting or par value is 19.3 cents per unit, franc, lira, etc. Silver coins of the 5 small unit denominations or larger are also 900 parts fine, but silver coins of less than 5 units are 835 parts fine, except in Finland, where the 1 and 2 markkaa pieces are 868 parts fine, and the 25 and 50 penni pieces are 750 parts fine.

The market value of the paper money of these countries fluctuates according to the credit of the country issuing it, and according to the commereial value of its exchange. That of those on a sound financial basis fluctuates (New York purchasing rates) from about 19 to 19.30. Gold usually runs a trifle higher, perhaps from about 19.10 to 19.35 ; and silver is worth anywhere from its bullion value to within a fraction of a cent of its nominal value, according to the country whose stamp it bears.

## Profit Table for French And Moneys, By .01, .02, Etc.

Example.- A customer wants a draft worth $\$ 1200$; the quoted cost rate is 19.38 ; the profit desired is $\$ 3.60$. At the right of the figures 1200 , it will be seen that an advance in the rate of .06 will yield a profit of $\$ 3.73$; therefore quote 19.44 ( $19.38+.06$ ). Fior amounts not given here, take a fractional part, like one tenth, or a multiple of some other number.

| Dollars | . 01 | . 02 | . 03 | . 01 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | . 0.5 | . 09 | . 10 | . 11 | 12 | . 14 | . 15 | 16 | 19 | 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 | . 03 | . 05 | . 08 | . 10 | 13 | . 16 | . 18 | . 21 | . 23 | . 26 | . 28 | . 31 | . 36 | .3) | . 41 | 47 | 2 |
| 100 | . 05 | . 10 | . 16 | . 21 | . 26 | . 31 | . 36 | . 41 | . 47 | . 52 | . 57 | . 62 | . 72 | . 78 | . 83 | . 93 | 1.04 |
| 150 | .08 | . 16 | . 23 | . 31 | . 39 | . 47 | 54 | 62 | . 70 | . 78 | . 85 | . 93 | 1.09 | 1.16 | 1.24 | 1.40 | 1.55 |
| 200 | . 10 | . 21 | .31 | . +1 | . 52 | . 62 | . 72 | . 83 | . 93 | 1.04 | 1.14 | 1.24 | 1.45 | 1.55 | 1.66 | 1.86 | 2.07 |
| 250 | . 13 | . 26 | . 39 | . 52 | . 65 | . 78 | . 91 | 1.04 | 1.16 | 1.29 | 1.42 | 1.55 | 1.81 | 1.94 | 2.07 | 2.33 | 2.59 |
| 300 | . 16 | . 31 | . 47 | . 62 | . 78 | . 93 | 1.09 | 1.24 | 1.40 | 1.55 | 1.71 | 1.86 | 2.17 | 2.33 | 2.48 | 2.79 | 3.11 |
| 400 | . 21 | . 41 | . 62 | . 83 | 1.04 | 1.24 | 1.45 | 1.66 | 1.86 | 2.07 | 2.28 | 2.48 | 2.90 | 3.11 | 3.31 | 3.73 | 4.14 |
| 500 | . 26 | . 52 | . 78 | 1.04 | 1.29 | 1.55 | 1.81 | 2.07 | 2.33 | 2.59 | 2.85 | 3.11 | 3.62 | 3.88 | 4.14 | 4.66 | 5.18 |
| 600 | . 31 | . 62 | . 93 | 1.24 | 1.55 | 1.86 | 2.17 | 2.48 | 2.79 | 3.11 | 3.42 | 3.73 | 4.35 | 4.66 | 4.97 | 5.59 | 6.21 |
| 700 | . 36 | . 72 | 109 | 1.45 | 181 | 2.17 | 2.54 | 2.90 | 3.26 | 3.62 | 3.98 | 4.35 | 5.07 | 5.43 | 5.8u | 6.52 | 7.25 |
| 800 | . 41 | . 83 | 1.24 | 1.66 | 2.07 | 2.48 | 2.90 | 3.31 | 3.73 | 4.14 | 4.55 | 1.97 | 5.80 | 621 | 662 | 7.45 | 828 |
| 900 | .47 | . 93 | 1.40 | 1.86 | 2.33 | 2.79 | 3.26 | 3.73 | 4.19 | 4.66 | 5.12 | 5.59 | 6.52 | 6.94 | 7.45 | 8.38 | 9.32 |
| 1000 | . 52 | 1.04 | 1.55 | 2.07 | 2.5) | 3.11 | 3.62 | 4.14 | 4.66 | 5.18 | 5.69 | 6.21 | 7.25 | 7.76 | 8.28 | 9.32 | 10.35 |
| 1100 | . 57 | 1.14 | 1.71 | 2.28 | 285 | 3.42 | 3.98 | 4.55 | 5.12 | 5.69 | 6.26 | 6.83 | 7.97 | 854 | 9.11 | 10.25 | 11.39 |
| 1200 | . 62 | 124 | 186 | 2.48 | 3.11 | 3.73 | 4.35 | 4.97 | 5.59 | 6.21 | 6.83 | 7.45 | 8.69 | 9.32 | 9.94 | 1118 | 12.42 |
| 1300 | . 67 | 1.35 | 2.02 | 2.69 | 3.36 | 4.04 | 4.71 | 5.38 | 6.05 | 6.73 | 7.40 | 8.07 | 9.42 | 10.09 | 10.76 | 12.11 | 13.46 |
| 1400 | . 7 | 1.45 | 2.17 | 2.90 | 3.62 | 4.35 | 5.07 | 5.80 | 6.52 | 7.25 | 7.97 | 8.69 | 10.14 | 10.87 | 11.59 | 13.04 | 14.49 |
| 1500 | . 78 | 1.55 | 2.33 | 3.11 | 3 S8 | 4.66 | 5.43 | 6.21 | 6.99 | 7.76 | 854 | 9.32 | 10.87 | 11.64 | 12.42 | 13.97 | 15.53 |
| 1600 | . 8 | 1.66 | 248 | 3.31 | 4.14 | 4.97 | 5.80 | 6.62 | 7.45 | 8.28 | 9.11 | 9.94 | 11.59 | 12.42 | 13.25 | $1+90$ | 16.56 |
| 1700 | . 88 | 1.76 | 2.64 | 3.52 | 4.40 | 5.28 | 6.16 | 7.04 | 7.92 | 80 | 9.68 | 10.56 | 12.32 | 13.20 | 14.08 | 15.84 | 17.60 |
| 1800 | . 93 | 1.86 | 2.79 | 3.73 | 4.66 | 5.59 | 6.52 | 7.45 | 8.38 | 9.32 | 10.25 | 11.18 | 13.04 | 1.3 .97 | 14.90 | 16.77 | 18.63 |
| 1900 | . 98 | 1.97 | 2.95 | 3.93 | 4.92 | 5.90 | 6.88 | 7.87 | 8.85 | 9.83 | 10.82 | 11.80 | 13.77 | $1+.75$ | 15.73 | 17.70 | 19.67 |
| 2000 | 1.04 | 2.07 | 3.11 | $+14$ | 5.18 | 6.21 | 7.25 | 8.28 | 9.32 | 10.35 | 11.39 | 12.42 | 14.49 | 15.53 | 16.56 | 18.63 | 20.70 |
| 2200 | 1.14 | 2.28 | 3.42 | 4.55 | 5.69 | 6.83 | 7.97 | 9.11 | 10.25 | 11.39 | 12.52 | 13.66 | 15.94 | 17.08 | 18.22 | 20.49 | 22.77 |
| 2400 | 1.24 | 2.48 | 3.73 | 4.97 | 6.21 | 7.45 | 8.69 | 9.94 | 11.18 | 12.42 | 13.66 | 14.90 | 17.39 | 18.63 | 19.87 | 2236 | 2484 |
| 2500 | 1.29 | 2.59 | 3.48 | 5.18 | 6.47 | 7.76 | 9.06 | 10.35 | 11.64 | 12.94 | 14.23 | 15.53 | 18.11 | $19 .+1$ | 20.70 | 23.29 | 25.48 |
| 3000 | 1.55 | 3.11 | 4.66 | 6.21 | 7.76 | 9.32 | 10.87 | 12.42 | 13.97 | 15.53 | 17.08 | 18.63 | 21.74 | 23.29 | 24.84 | 27.95 | 31.05 |
| 5000 | 2.59 | 5.18 | 7.76 | 10.35 | 12.94 | 15.53 | [8.11 | 20.70 | 23.29 | 25.88 | 28.46 | 31.05 | 36.23 | 38.81 | +1.40 | 46.58 | 51.75 |


| Francs | . 01 | . 02 | .0 .3 | . 01 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | . 08 | . 09 | . 10 | . 11 | . 12 | . 14 | . 15 | . 16 | . 15 | 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 100 | . 01 | . 02 | . 03 | . 04 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | . 08 | . 09 | . 10 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
| 200 | . 02 | . 04 | . 06 | . 08 | . 10 | . 12 | . 14 | 16 | . 18 | 20 | 22 | . 24 | 28 | . 30 | . 32 | 36 | 10 |
| 250 | . 02 | . 05 | . 07 | . 10 | 12 | . 15 | . 17 | 20 | 22 | . 25 | . 27 | . 30 | . 35 | . 37 | . 40 | 45 | 50 |
| 300 | . 03 | . 06 | .09 | .12 | . 15 | . 18 | . 21 | 24 | . 27 | .30 | . 33 | . 36 | . 42 | .45 | . 48 | . 54 | . 60 |
| 0 | . 01 | . 08 | . 12 | . 16 | 20 | 24 | . 2.8 | . 32 | 36 | 40 | +4 | . 48 | 56 | . 60 | 64 | 2 | 80 |
| 500 | . 05 | . 10 | . 15 | . 20 | . 25 | . 30 | . 35 | . 40 | . 45 | . 50 | 55 | . 60 | . 70 | .75 | . 80 | . 90 | 1.00 |
| 750 | . 07 | . 15 | . 22 | . 30 | . 37 | .45 | . 51 | . 60 | . 67 | . 75 | . 82 | . 90 | 1.05 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 1.35 | 1.50 |
| 1000 | . 10 | 20 | . 30 | . 40 | . 50 | 60 | . 70 | . 80 | . 90 | 100 | 1.10 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 1.50 | 1.60 | 1.50 | 2.00 |
| 1500 | . 1 | . 30 | . 45 | . 60 | . 75 | . 90 | 1.05 | 1.20 | 1.35 | 150 | 1.65 | 1.80 | 2.10 | 2.25 | 2.40 | 2.70 | 3.00 |
| 2000 | . 20 | . +1 | . 60 | . 80 | 1.00 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.80 | 2.00 | 2.20 | 2.40 | 2.80 | 3.00 | 3.20 | 3.60 | 400 |
| 2500 | . 25 | . 50 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 2.00 | 2.25 | 2.50 | 2.75 | 3.00 | 3.50 | 3.75 | 4.00 | 4.50 | 5.00 |
| 3000 | . 3 | .6) | . 90 | 1.20 | 1.50 | 1.80 | 2.10 | 2.40 | 2.70 | 3.00 | 3.30 | 3.60 | $+20$ | $+50$ | +.80 | 5.10 | 600 |
| 3500 | . 3 | . 70 | 1.05 | 1.40 | 1.75 | 2.10 | 2.45 | 280 | 3.15 | 3.50 | 3.85 | $+20$ | 40 | 525 | 5.60 | 6.30 | 310 |
| 4000 | . | . 80 | 1.20 | 1.60 | 2.010 | 2.40 | 2.80 | 3.20 | 3.60 | +.00 | +1.40 | +.80 | 5.60 | 6.00 | $6+11$ | 720 | $8(10)$ |
| 4500 | . 45 | .90 | 1.35 | 1.80 | 2.25 | 2.70 | 3.15 | 3.60 | 4.05 | 4.50 | 4.95 | 5.40 | 6.30 | 6.75 | 7.20 | 8.10 | 916 |
| 5000 | . 50 | 100 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 2.51 | 3.00 | 3.50 | 4.00 | 4.50 | 5.00 | 5.50 | 6.00 | 7.00 | 7.50 | 8.00 | 9.00 | 10.00 |
| 5500 | . 5 | 1.10 | 1.65 | 2.20 | 2.75 | 3.30 | 3.85 | 40 | 495 | 50 | 5 |  | 7.70 | 8.25 | 850 | 990 | 1100 |
| 6000 | . | 120 | 1.80 | 2.11) | 300 | 3.60 | 4.20 | 4.80 | 5.411 | 6.001 | 6.611 | 7.20 | 8. 411 | 9.101 | $9.61)$ | 10.50 | 1200 |
| 6.500 | . 65 | 1.30 | 1.95 | 2.810 | 3.25 | 3.99 | 4.55 | 5.20 | 5.85 | 6.50 | 7.15 | 7.80 | 9.10 | 9.75 | 10.+1) | 11.70 | 13010 |
| 7000 | .70 | 1.40 | 2.10 | 2.80 | 3.50 | 4.20 | 4.90 |  |  |  |  | 8.40 | 9.50 | 10.50 | 11.20 | 1260 | $1+00$ |
| 7500 | . 7 | 1.50 | 2.25 | 3.00 | 3.75 | 4.50 | 5.25 | 6.00 | 6.75 | 7.50 | 8.25 | 900 | 10.50 | 1125 | 12.00 | 1350 | 15.00 |
| 8000 | . 80 | 161 | 2.40 | 320 | 400 | 4.80 | 5.611 | 6.40 | 7.20 | S 00 | 8.80 | 960 | 11.20 | 12.00 | 12.41 | $1+10$ | 16.110 |
| 9000 | ,9) | 1.81 | 2.70 | 361 | +50 | 5.111 | 6.30 | 7.20 | 8.10 | 9.00 | 9\%0 | 10.80 | 12.60 | 13.50 | $14+0$ | 16.20 | 1s:01 |
| 10000 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 300 | 4.00 | 5.00 | 6.01 | 7.100 | 8.00 | 9.00 | 10.00 | 11.00 | 12.00 | 14.00 | 15.00 | 16.001 | 1s 181 | 20.010 |
| 15000 | 1.50 | 300 | 450 | 6.00) | 7.50 | 9.00 | 10.50 | 12.00 | 13.50 | 15.00 | 16.50 | 1800 | 21.00 | 22.50 | 2100 | 2700 | 3000 |
| 20000 | 2.01 | +190 | 6.16) | 8.00 | (1) (1) | 12.00 | $1+(0)$ | 16.010 | 18.00 | 30.00 | 22010 | 21.00 | 28.00 | 30.00 | 32.06 | 36.(1) | +11001 |
| 25000 | 2.50 | 5.141 | 7.50 | 116.00 | 12.59 | I5.01) | 1750 | 21100 | 22.50 | 25.94 | 27.511 | . 30.00 | 35.00 | 37.51 | 40 (m) | 45 EM | 50100 |
| 30000 | 300 | 6.011 | 9.10 | 12.00 | 15.100 | 18.04) | 21.01 | 24.00 | 27.00 | 30.00 | 33.60 | 36.00 | +2.00 | 45.00 | +5.(16) | $5+00$ | bileat |

Dollars to
Francs
etc
Dollars
to

| Francs |
| :---: |
| etc |

19 French Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Francs and Centimes, And oneser

France, Belgium and Switzerland, Francs. Italy, Lire. Finland, Finmarks.

All of these countries have decimal monetary systems of the same value, though not of the same name, see page 100 . A flucluation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 52 cens on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd centimes:

Two Hundred Eighteen and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Francs. Or other monies, see top of page.

## Francs and Centimes, Monders. to Dollars and Cents. Firench Money, etc.

Spain, lesetas. linggaria, Levs. Koumania, Lei, Servia, jimars. Grevee, jrachmas.
Profits, page 101. French and other monies of like value, page 100, Dates on drafts payable in French territory should be written out in full, thus: July tenth 19.... Write figures as follows; see forms on palges 94 to 99, and 48 to 67 :


|  | 10000 | 20000 | 300000 |  | 100000 | 5000 | $\frac{600000}{11+00000}$ | 10000 |  | S000(I) |  | $\frac{900000}{17100000}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19 | 1900 | 3800060 | 5700010 |  | 76000007620000 | 9500000 |  |  | 900 |  | 10600 |  |
| 19.05 | 190500 | 3810000 | O 5715000 |  |  | 9525000 | $11+30000$ | 0 | 5000 |  | 000 | 10 |
| 19.10 | 1910000 | 3820000 |  | 2000 | 7640000 | 9550000 | 11+60000 | 0133 | novo |  | 00 | 17190000 |
| 19.11 | 191100 | 3822000 |  | 3000 | 644000 | 555000 | 11466000 | 0133 | 00 |  | S000 | 17199000 |
| 19.12 | 1912000 | 3824000 |  |  | 7648000 | 560000 | 11472000 |  |  |  |  | 17208100 |
| 1918 | 1250 | $3 \times 25000$ |  | 000 | 5000 | 5625 | 114750 |  |  |  |  | 17212500 |
| 19.13 | 1300 | 3826000 |  | 00 | 65200 | 565000 | $11+78$ | 13 | (10) |  |  | 2 |
| 19.14 | 191+000 | 3828000 |  | 2000 | 56 | 70 | 114 | 01339 | v00 |  | 000 | 17226000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 |  | 000 | 50 | 600 | 7000 |  |  | 000 | 900 |
| 15 | 1915000 | 3830000 | 5745000 |  | 60000 | 9575000 | $11+$ | 13 |  |  | 20000 | 17235000 |
| 19.16 | 191600 | 3832000 | 8000 |  | 7664000 | 580000 | 11 |  |  |  |  | 000 |
| 19.1 | 19170 | 3834000 | 51000 |  |  | 5850 | 115020 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19.18 | 1918000 | 3836000 | 5754000 |  | 7672000 | 9590000 | 115080 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19.19 | 1919000 | 3838000 | 5757000 |  | 7676000 | 9595000 | 115 | 13 | 3000 |  | 352100 | 17271000 |
| 19.20 | 200 | $38+0000$ |  | 0000 | 88000 | 000 | 1152000 | 13 | 0010 |  | 36600 | 17280000 |
| 19.21 | 1921000 | $\begin{aligned} & 38+2000 \\ & 38+4000 \end{aligned}$ | - 5763000 |  | 840 | 050 | 115260 | 13 | 000 |  | 36s010 | 17289000 |
| 19.22 | 1922000 |  |  | 6000 | 7688000 | 100 | 11532 |  |  |  | 376000 | 17298000 |
|  | 1000 | $\begin{array}{r} 38+4000 \\ 200000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 300000 |  | 400000 | 500000 | 600 | 70 |  |  |  | 900000 |
| 19.2 | 236 | $38+6000$ | - 5769000 |  | 69200 | 9150 | 1153800 | 13 |  |  | 400 | 7000 |
| 19.24 | 24 | $\begin{aligned} & 38+8000 \\ & 3850000 \end{aligned}$ | 057720110 |  | 9600 | 200 | 11544000 | 13 | 4000 |  | 200 | 600 |
| 19.25 | 250 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 5775000 \\ 0 & 5778000\end{array}$ |  | 000 | 250 | 1155000 | $13+$ | U000 |  | H01000 | 17325000 |
| 19 | 20 | $\begin{aligned} & 3850000 \\ & 3852000 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | OH1 | 30 | 1155 | 13 |  |  | 10800 | 00 |
| 19.27 | 192700 | $385+000$ | - 5781000 |  | 7708000 | 35000 | 1156 |  | 000 |  |  |  |
| 19 | 2roo | 3856000 | - 5784000 |  | 1200 | 640000 | 11568 | 13 | 300 |  | 24000 | 17352000 |
| 19.29 | 2900 | 3858000 3860000 | 5787000 <br> 5790000 |  | 1600 | 965000 | 1157 | 135 | 000 |  | 32000 | 17.361000 |
| 19.30 | 300 |  |  |  | 2000 | 9650000 | 115800 | 135 | 0000 |  | +0000 | 17370000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 |  | 000 | 50 | 00 | 7000 |  |  | 0000 | 900000 |
| 19.31 | 1931000 | 3862000 | 0 5793010 |  | 7724000 | 9655000 | 11586000 |  |  |  | + 5000 | 00 |
| 19 | 1932000 | 38640003866000 | - 5796000 |  | 2800 | 660 | 115 | $0 \quad 135$ |  |  | 56010 | 00 |
| 19. | 1933000 |  | 0 <br> 5799000 <br> 5802000 |  | 320 | 16.5 | 115 | 13 |  |  | 16.40 | 17397000 |
| 19 | 1934000 | 38685000 |  |  | 7736000 | 9670004 | 11604000 | 01353 |  |  | 72000 | $17+66000$ |
| 19 | 19350 | 3870000 | 5805000 |  | 7000 | 9675000 | 11610000 | $0 \quad 135$ | 000 |  | S00n0 | 17+15000 |
|  | 193600 | $\begin{aligned} & 3872000 \\ & 3874000 \end{aligned}$ | - 5808000 |  | 744000 | 68000 | 1161600 | 135 | 000 |  | ssiou | 17424000 |
| 19.3 | 3700 |  | 0 5811000 <br>  5812500 |  | 4800 | 6850 | 1162200 | 135 |  |  | 960 | 1i+33000 |
| $193 / 8$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 357+000 \\ & 3875000 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 5000 | \% | 1162500 |  |  |  | , | 1-13-500 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 |  | . 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700 |  |  | 0000 | 900000 |
| 19.38 | ,380 | 357600 | 5.514000 |  | 775200 | 96900 | 11628000 | 135 | Hole |  | (hor | 17+42000 |
| 19.36 | 193900 | 3878000 3880000 | 5817000 |  | 75600 | 1950 | 11634000 | 135 | 3000 |  | 1200 | 17451000 |
| 19.4 | $19+100$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3880000 \\ & 3882000 \end{aligned}$ | 0 5820010 <br> 0 5823000 |  | 776000 | 000 | $116+1001$ | 135 | 0000 |  | 2001 | 1786000 |
| 19.4 | $19+1000$ |  |  |  | 776406 | 050 | $116+6000$ | 1358 |  |  | 25000 | $17+6,9000$ |
| 42 | 420 | 3 ss 8000 | 5826000 |  | 776800 |  | 116520 | 13. | coo |  | 60 | fiko |
| 19.43 | 330 | 38.86000 | 5829010 |  | 7772000 | , | 1165800 |  | 100 |  | +100 | 17457\% |
| 19.44 | 19+4000 | 3888400 3890000 | 0 58,32000 <br> 0 58,35010 |  | 7776000 | 972900 | 116640 | 136 | 000 |  | 20 | 174)0000 |
| 19.45 | 1\%4500 |  |  |  | ттвяяно | 9725000 |  |  |  |  | 11010 | $175051 \times 9$ |
| This part of this |  |  | 15000 | 25000 |  | 15000 | 55000 | 5000 | 75000 |  | \$5000 | 95000 |
| tithle w |  | 19 | 285102.840 | 775010 <br> Sikem | 6 66500 | 85500 |  | 123500 |  |  | 161500 | 151550 |
| puted pr | arily | $\begin{aligned} & 19.20 \\ & 19.25 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | -67310 | 8611 | $1155(1)$ | 124500 |  |  | 16.3200 | 142119 |
| for centi | s etc.; |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,4840 \\ & 2 \operatorname{sis} 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \mathbf{x} 1 \times 10 \\ & +\times 125 \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 606 | 1105875 | 125120 |  |  | 16.3025 | 52 y |
| but it ma | lse used, | 19.30 | 24950 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \times 125 \\ & 4 \$ 250 \end{aligned}$ | 67550 | 86.550 | 106150 | 125150 | 1 |  | $16+1050$ | 8,33511 |
| fur larg | , | $\begin{aligned} & 19.35 \\ & 19.40 \end{aligned}$ | 21025 | 48375 | 6772 | 87075 | 106125 | 125775 | 115 |  | $16+17$ | 143, 25 |
| (1) | , |  | $\begin{aligned} & 201100 \\ & 29175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & +85010 \\ & +\times 6,25 \end{aligned}$ | (6ブ\% | 87316 | 1166700 | 126100 | 145 | 510 | 16.49 | 1st.310 |
| the sam | boue | $\begin{aligned} & 19.40 \\ & 19.45 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 5 | 83525 | 106075 | 120425 | 145 | S75 | 16.5 .325 | 1817̈5 |

Franes
ete
to

Dollars

104 French Money, etc. Dollars and Cents to Francs and Centimes, And Oherers. France, Belginm and Switzerland, Francs. Italy. Lire. Finland, Finnarks.
All of these countries have decimal monetary systems of the same value, though not of the same name, see pase 100 . A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 52 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd centimes:
Two Hundred Eighteen and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Francs. Or other monies, see top of page.

| Dollars to |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 19.46 | $\overline{51387461}$ | 10277492 | $15+16238$ | $2055+985$ | 25593731 | 30832477 | 35971223 | 41109969 | $4 \overline{462+5715}$ |
|  | 19.47 | 51361068 | 10272214 | $15+08320$ | 205+t+27 | 25680534 | $308166+1$ | 35952748 | 41088855 | $4622+961$ |
|  | 19.48 | 51334702 | 10266940 | 15+00411 | 20533881 | 25667351 | 30800821 | $3593+292$ | +1067762 | 46201232 |
|  | 19.49 | 51308363 | 10261673 | 15392509 | $205233+5$ | $2565+182$ | 30785018 | 35915854 | 41046691 | 46177527 |
|  | 19.50 | 51282051 | 10256410 | 15384615 | 20512821 | 25641026 | 30769231 | 35897436 | $410256+1$ | 46153846 |
| Franes elc | 19.51 | 51255766 | 10251153 | 15376730 | 20502307 | 25627883 | 30753460 | 35879036 | +100+613 | 46130190 |
|  | 19.52 | 51229508 | 10245902 | 15368852 | 20+91803 | 25614754 | 30737705 | 35860656 | 40983607 | 46106557 |
|  | 19.53 | 51203277 | $102+0655$ | 15360983 | $20+81311$ | 25601639 | 30721966 | 358+2294 | 40962622 | 460829+9 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 19.54 | $\overline{51177073}$ | 10235415 | 15353122 | 20470829 | 25588536 | 307062 4 | 358823951 | 409+1658 | 46059365 |
| 19.46 | 19.55 | 51150895 | 10230179 | 153+5269 | 20460358 | $255754+8$ | 30690537 | 35805627 | +0920716 | +6035806 |
|  | 19.56 | 5112+744 | 10224949 | $15337+23$ | 20449898 | 25562372 | 3067 $+8+7$ | 35787321 | 40899796 | 46012270 |
|  | 19.57 | 51098620 | 10219724 | 15329586 | 20439448 | 25549310 | 30659172 | 35769034 | 40878896 | +5988758 |
|  | 19.58 | 51072523 | 10214505 | 15321757 | $20+29009$ | 25536262 | 30643514 | 35750766 | 40858018 | 45965271 |
|  | 19.59 | $510+6452$ | $10209290$ | $15313936$ | 20418581 | 25523226 | 30627871 | 35732517 | 40837162 | 45911807 |
|  | 19.60 | 51020408 | 10204082 | 15306122 | 20408163 | 25510204 | 306122+5 | $3571+286$ | 40816327 | 45918367 |
|  | 19.61 | $5099+391$ | 10198878 | 15298317 | 20397756 | 25497195 | $3059663+$ | 35696073 | 40795512 | $4589+952$ |
|  |  | $100000$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50900 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 19.62 | 50968400 | 10193680 | 15290520 | 20387360 | $\underline{2548+200}$ | $3 \overline{05810} 40$ | $3 \overline{5677880}$ | 40774720 | $4 \overline{5871560}$ |
|  | 1958 | 50955414 | 10191083 | 15286624 | 20382166 | 25477707 | 30573248 | 35568790 | $4076+331$ | 45859873 |
|  | 19.63 | $509+2435$ | 10188487 | 15282731 | 20376974 | 25471218 | 30565461 | 35659705 | 40753348 | $458+8192$ |
|  | 19.64 | 50916497 | 10183299 | 1527 +949 | 20366599 | 25+582+8 | 30549898 | 35641548 | 40733198 | +582+847 |
|  | 19.65 | 50890585 | 10178117 | 15267176 | 20356234 | 25445293 | 30534351 | 35623410 | 40712468 | +5801527 |
|  | 19.66 | 50864700 | 10172940 | 15259410 | 20345880 | 25432350 | 30518820 | 35605290 | 40691760 | 45778230 |
|  | 19.67 | $508388+1$ | 10167768 | 15251652 | 20335536 | $25+19+20$ | 30503305 | 35887189 | 40671073 | +575+957 |
|  | 19.68 | 50813008 | 10162602 | 152+3902 | 20325203 | 25406504 | 30487805 | 35569106 | 40650406 | 45731707 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
|  | 19.69 | 50787202 | 10157440 | 15236160 | 20314881 | 25393601 | 30472321 | 35551041 | $4{ }_{40629761}$ | 45708181 |
|  | 19.70 | 5076142I | 10152284 | 15228426 | 20304569 | 25380711 | $30+56853$ | 35532995 | 40609137 | 45685279 |
|  | 19.71 | 50735667 | $101+7133$ | 15220700 | $2029+267$ | 25367834 | $30+41+00$ | 35514967 | 40588534 | 45662100 |
|  | 19.72 | 50709939 | 10141988 | 15212982 | 20283976 | 25354970 | $30+2596$ | $35+96957$ | 40567951 | +56389+5 |
|  | 19.73 | $5068+237$ | 10136847 | 15205271 | 20273695 | $253+2119$ | 30410542 | 35478966 | 405+7390 | 45615813 |
|  | 19.74 | 50658561 | 10131712 | 15197568 | $20263+25$ | 25329281 | 30395137 | 35460993 | 40526849 | +5592705 |
|  | 19.75 | 50632911 | 10126582 | 15189873 | 20253165 | 25316-56 | 30379747 | $35+4.3038$ | 40506329 | +55()9620 |
|  | 19.76 | 50607287 | $10121+57$ | 15182186 | $202+2915$ | 25303644 | $3036+372$ | $35+25101$ | 40485830 | +5546559 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 19.77 | 50581689 | $\underline{10116338}$ | 15174507 | $2 \overline{0232676}$ | 25290845 | 303+9014 | $35+07183$ | $40+65352$ | 45523520 |
|  | 19.78 | 50556117 | 10111223 | 15166835 | $20222+47$ | 25278059 | 30333670 | 35389282 | 40444894 | 45500506 |
|  | 19.79 | 50530571 | 10106114 | 15159171 | 20212228 | 25265286 | 30318343 | 35371400 | 40+24457 | 45477514 |
|  | 19.80 | 50505051 | 10101010 | 15151515 | 20202020 | 25252525 | 30303030 | 35353535 | 40404040 | 1545+5+5 |
|  | 19.81 | 50479556 | 10095911 | $151+3867$ | 20191822 | 25239778 | 30287733 | 35335689 | $403836+5$ | 45+31600 |
|  | 19.82 | $50+54087$ | 10090817 | 15136226 | 20181635 | 25227043 | 30272452 | 35317861 | 40363269 | $45+0 \times 678$ |
|  | 19.83 | 50428643 | 10085729 | 15128593 | $20171+57$ | $2521+322$ | 30257186 | 35300050 | +03+2915 | 45385779 |
|  | 19.84 | 50403226 | $100806+5$ | 151219968 | 20161290 | 25201613 | $302+1935$ | 35282258 | 40322581 | +5362903 |


| This part of this |  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| table wats com- | 19.50 | $\overline{76923}$ | 128305 | 179487 | 230769 | 28.051 | 333333 | $3 \overline{8+615}$ | 435897 | $4 \overline{87179}$ |
| puted primarily | 19.55 | 76726 | 127877 | 179028 | 230179 | 281330 | 332481 | 3836.32 | $43+783$ | 485934 |
| for cents; but it | 19.60 | 76531 | 127551 | 178571 | 229592 | 280612 | 331633 | 382653 | 433673 | 484694 |
| may be used, for | 19.65 | 76.336 | 127226 | 178117 | 229008 | 279898 | 330789 | 381679 | 432570 | +83+61 |
| larger amounts, | 19.70 | 76142 | 126904 | 177665 | 22x+26 | 279188 | 329950 | 380711 | 431472 | +82234 |
| for the rates given, | 19.75 | 75949 | 126582 | 177215 | 227848 | 278481 | 329114 | 379747 | 4.30380 | 481013 |
| the same as alonve. | 19.80 | 75758 | 126263 | 176768 | 227273 | 277778 | 328283 | 378788 | 429293 | +79798 |

## Francs and Centimes，Andither to Doneys，Dollars and Cents．French Money，etc．

Spain，Iesetas．linlgaria，levs．Nummania，lei．Servia，Dinars．Greece，Draclinas．
Profits，page 101．French and other monies of like value，page 100，Dates on drafts payable in French territory should be written out in full，thus：July tenth 19．．．．Write figures as follows；see forms on pages $9+1099$ ，and 48 to 67 ：


| Fcs． | 218 | $\frac{20}{100}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  | 1011600 | 200000 | 300000 | $\frac{400000}{7284000}$ | 500000 | $\underline{600000}$ | $700000$ | $800000$ | $900000$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19.46 | 1946000 | 3592000 | 5838000 | 7784000 | 9730000 | 11676000 | 13622000 | 15568000 | $1751+190$ |
| 19.47 | $19+7000$ | 3894000 | $58+1000$ | 7788000 | 9735000 | 11682000 | 13629000 | 155761000 | 17523000 |
| 19.48 | $19+5010$ | 3596000 | $58+4000$ | 7792000 | 9740000 | 11688000 | 13636000 | $1558+000$ | 17532010 |
| 19.49 | 1949000 | 3898000 | 5847000 | 7796000 | 9745000 | 11694000 | $136+3000$ | 15592000 | $175+1000$ |
| 19.50 | 1950000 | 3900000 | 5850000 | 7800000 | 9750060 | 11700000 | 13650000 | 15600000 | 17550000 |
| 19.51 | 1951010 | 3902000 | 5853000 | 7804000 | 9755000 | 11706000 | 13657000 | 15608000 | 17559000 |
| 19.52 | 1952000 | 3904000 | 5856000 | 7808000 | 9760000 | 11712000 | 13604000 | 15616000 | 17568400 |
| 19.53 | 1953000 | 3906000 | 5859000 | 7812000 | 9765000 | 11718000 | 13671000 | 15624000 | 17577000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 6000000 | 700000 | S00000 | 900000 |
| 19.54 | $195+000$ | 3908000 | 5862000 | 7816000 | 9770000 | 11724000 | 13678000 | $156.32000$ | $\overline{175861000}$ |
| 19.55 | 1955000 | 3910000 | 5865000 | 7820000 | 9775000 | 11730000 | 13685000 | 15640000 | 17595000 |
| 19.56 | 1956000 | 3912000 | 5868000 | $782+000$ | 9780000 | 11736000 | 13692000 | $156+$ Sino | 17604000 |
| 19.57 | 1957000 | 3914000 | 5871000 | 7828000 | 9785000 | $117+2000$ | 13699000 | 15656000 | 17613000 |
| 19.58 | 1958000 | 3916000 | 5874000 | 7832000 | 9790000 | 11748000 | 13706000 | $1566+000$ | 17622000 |
| 19.59 | 1959000 | 3918000 | 5877000 | 7836000 | 9795000 | 11754000 | 13713000 | 15672000 | 17631000 |
| 19.60 | 1960000 | 3920000 | 5880000 | 7840000 | 9800000 | 11760000 | 13720010 | 156800000 | 17640000 |
| 19.61 | 1961000 | 3922000 | $5883000$ | $78+4000$ | 9805000 | 11766000 | 13727000 | 15688000 | 176＋9000 |
|  | 100000 | $200000$ | $300000$ | 400000 | $500000$ | $600000$ | $700000$ | \＄00000 | 900000 |
| 19.62 | 1962000 | 3924000 | 5886000 | $78+8000$ | $9810000$ | 11772000 | 13734000 | $\overline{15696000}$ | $\overline{17658000}$ |
| 1958 | 1962500 | 3925000 | 5887500 | 7850000 | 9812500 | 11775000 | 13737500 | 15700000 | 17662500 |
| 19.63 | 1963000 | 3926000 | 5889000 | 7852000 | 9815000 | 11778000 | $137+1000$ | 15764000 | 176677000 |
| 19.64 | 1964000 | 3928000 | 5892000 | 7856000 | 9820000 | 11784000 | $137+8000$ | 15712000 | 17676000 |
| 19.65 | 1965000 | 3930000 | 5895000 | 7860000 | 9825000 | 11790000 | 13755000 | 15720000 | 17685000 |
| 19.66 | 1966000 | 3932000 | 5898000 | 7864000 | 9830000 | 11796000 | 13762000 | 15728000 | 17694000 |
| 19.67 | 1967000 | $393+000$ | 5901000 | 7868000 | 9835000 | 11802000 | 13769000 | 15736000 | 17大03000 |
| 19.68 | $1968000$ | 3936000 | 5904000 | 7872000 | 9840000 | 11808000 | 13776000 | $157+4000$ | 17712000 |
|  | $\underline{100000}$ | $200000$ | $300000$ | $100000$ | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | S00000 | $\underline{900000}$ |
| 19.69 | 1969000 | 3938000 | 5907000 | 7876000 | 9845000 | $1181+000$ | 13783000 | 15752000 | 17721000 |
| 19.70 | 1970000 | $39+0000$ | 5910000 | 7880000 | 9850000 | 11820000 | 13790000 | 15760000 | 17730000 |
| 19.71 | 1971000 | $39+2000$ | 5913000 | $78 \$ 6000$ | 9855000 | 11826010 | 13797000 | 15768000 | 17739000 |
| 19.72 | 1972000 | $39+4000$ | 5916000 | 7888000 | 9860000 | 11832000 | 13804000 | 15776000 | $177+8000$ |
| 19.73 | 1973000 | 3946000 | 5919000 | 7892000 | 9865000 | 11838000 | 13811000 | 15784000 | 17757000 |
| 19.74 | $197+1000$ | $39+5000$ | 5922000 | 7896000 | 9870000 | $118+4000$ | 13815000 | 15フ92000 | 17766000 |
| 19.75 | 1975000 | 3956000 | 5925000 | 7900000 | 9875000 | 11850000 | 138250100 | 158800000 | 17775000 |
| 19.76 | 1976000 | 3952000 | 5928000 | $790+000$ | 9880000 | 11856000 | 13832000 | $15 \times 118000$ | 17784000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | \＄00000 | 900000 |
| 19.77 | 1972000 | $395+600$ | 59.31000 | 790800 | 9885000 | 11862000 | 13839000 | 15S16000 | 17293000 |
| 19.78 | 1978000 | 3956000 | $59.3+000$ | 7912000 | 9890000 | 11865000 | 13546000 | 15824000 | 17802000 |
| 19.79 | 1979100 | 395.50010 | 59.37000 | 79160100 | 9895000 | 11874010 | 13853000 | 15832000 | 17S11000 |
| 19.80 | 1950000 | 3960000 | $59+0000$ | 7920000 | $99 \% 0000$ | 11850000 | 13860000 | 158 （tни\％） | 17520000 |
| 19.81 | 1981000 | 3962000 | 5943000 | $792+000$ | 9905000 | 11886000 | 1.3567000 | 158450017 | 1752り000 |
| 19.82 | 1982000 | $396+0100$ | $59+6000$ | 792sum0 | 99100160 | 118920100 | 13.3874000 | $155560(4)$ | 17ヶ35000 |
| 19.83 | 1983000 | $39(x) 16) 0$ | $59+9000$ | 7932000 | 991.51176 | 11898000 | 135851000 | $15 \times 6+000$ | 175＋7000 |
| 19．84 | 198400 | 3¢88000 | 5952000 | 793（0）10 | 9020680 | 1190） 190 | $13 \times 88000$ | 15872014 | 17856010） |

Franes
etc to
Dollars

| This part of this |  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | ${ }^{15000}$ | 55000 | 6.5000 | 75000 | 55000 | $\underline{95000}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| tuble was comi－ | 19.50 | 29250 | ＋8750 | $6 \times 250$ | 87750 | 107250 | 126750 | $1+6250$ | 165750 | 155250） |
| puted primarily | 19.55 | 29.325 | 48575 | $6 \times 125$ | 87975 | 107525 | 127075 | 11 （k） 25 | 160175 | 185725 |
| fur centimes cte． | 19.60 | $2^{4} 4(4)$ | ＋9000 | $686.00)$ | 85.200 | 107 Sim | $1274(0)$ | $1 \cdot 170011$ | $16 \times 6000$ | 186200 |
| but it may lecused， | 19.65 | 29）4is | 49125 | 68775 | 85125 | 108075 | 127725 | 147375 | 167125 | 186675 |
| firrlargeramounts， | 19.70 | 20550） | 4250 | （6）5 | 88650 | 10， 8350 | 124150 | 1478511 | 167150 | 187150 |
| for the rates given． | 19.75 | 29625 | 49375 | 69125 | 88.875 | $10 \times 625$ | 124.375 | $1 \times 125$ | 167575 | 187625 |
| the satme as aluve． | 19.80 | 29700 | 47500 | 69.300 | 89100 | 10к\％0 | 125700 | $1+3560$ | 165300 | 188104 |

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARIAN MONEI.

How to convert United States money into Austria-Hungarian money, and vice versa.
Exchange on Austria-Hungary is seldom, if ever, quoted in the terms used for the three continental countries, France, Germany and Holland, that is, with plus or minus fractional parts of one per cent, but is confined to the value per crown in United States money, as, for instance, 20.34, 20.35, 20.36, and so on, meaning, twenty and thirty-four one-hundredth cents, or twenty and thirty-five one-hundredth

## Money

of

## Austria-

 Hungary cents, as the case may be. For many purposes this covers the requirements, but a step of one one-hundredth of a cent amounts to about 50 cents on $\$ 1,000$, and modern banking oftentimes demands closer figuring, especially for large drafts, so it has become the custom to quote rates to the $1 / 2$, or even the $1 / 4$, hundredth of a cent, as, 20.34, 20.34 $1 / 4,20.34 \frac{1}{2}$ $20.34 \frac{3}{1}$, and so on. Conversion of the one kind of money into the other is a question of multiplication or long division. To convert crowns into dollars, multiply by the rate; as, for instance, -$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { Crs. } & 1256.75 \\
\text { Kate } & 20.241 / 4
\end{array} \quad \text { Result } \$ 254.40
$$

To convert dollars into crowns, divide by the rate; as, for instance the following in reverse and as proof of the other, care being necessary to point the quotient correctly.

$$
202+25) 25+400000(1256.75
$$

## How to write checks and drafts.

The writing of checks and drafts is a simple matter. Follow the forms given at the heads of pages 108 to 121 . In the body of the draft, it is better to use the Austrian word, Kronen, with its abbreviation, K., or, Kn., for the figures, than the English word, Crowns, with its abbreviation, Crs. There is not the uniformity of usage in this respect that is desirable, and it is probably due to an effort to avoid confusion between the Scandinavian word, Kronor, or, Kroner, and the Austrian word, Kronen ; and the abbreviation, Kr., on the one hand, and, K., or, Kn., on the other. The best usage, and that recommended by the
largest foreign exchange jobbers, is to write the word, Kronen, in the text, and the abbreviation, K., with the figures. There is no more danger of confusion or ambiguity in conforming to this rule than to any other. The bank or city on which a draft is drawn will insure its being paid in the right kind of crowns. No teller would pay out Scandinavian crowns from a Vienna bank or Austrian crowns from a Stockholm bank, any more than a Chicago bank would pay out Mexican dollars for a check upon it written in "dollars."

In 1892 Austria-Hungary changed its monetary unit from the florin, or guilder, to the crown. The value of the florin in United States money was 40.52 cents; the crown is worth 20.26 cents. This reduced the value of the unit just one half. As a matter of course, the coins of the former system remained in circulation for a number of years, but are now rapidly disappearing owing to their demonetization, and the new coins and paper money are used almost exclusively. Paper money is issued in denominations of $5,10,50,100$ and 1000 kronen. Gold is coined in 10 and 20 krone pieces; silver in 1, 2 and 5 krone pieces. The 2 krone piece is the old florin. Gold coins and the silver 5 krone piece and the florin are 900 parts fine ; but the 1 krone piece is 835 parts fine. The 10 and 20 heller pieces are nickel; the 1 and 2 heller pieces are copper.

In the old system, there were 4 and 8 florin and 1, 2 and 4 ducat gold coins. The ducat was worth about $\$ 2.29$. The only coin of the old system remaining in the new is the 1 florin silver piece.

There is not a great deal of business done in the United States with Austria-Hungary in the way of commercial drafts (Bills of Exchange). Such drafts are generally drawn in the money of those countries having seaport citie's on the Atlantic ocean and its waters.

The market value of the money of AustriaHungary in New York has, if anything, a little wider range of fluctuation than the money of France and Germany, but all in all bears about the same relation to its par value. There is not so much of it reaches this country, and its value is not so well advertised by bankers.

## Profit Table for Austria-Hungarian Money.

Example.-A customer wants a draft worth $\$ 1200$; the quoted cost rate is 20.34 ; the profit desired is $\$ 1.60$. At the right of the figures 1200 , it will be seen that an advance in the rate of .08 will yield a profit of 54.72 ; therefore quote 20.42 ( $20.34+.08$ ). For amounts not given bere, take a fractional part, like one tenth, or a multiple of some other number.

| Lollars | . 01 | . 02 | . 03 | 01 | 5 | . 06 | . 07 | 05 | . 09 | 10 | . 11 | 12 | 14 | . 15 | 16 | . 15 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | . 0 | . | . 07 | 10 | . 12 | . 15 | . 17 | 20 | . 22 | 25 | . 27 | , | , | 36 | 39 | 44 | 49 |
| 100 | . 05 | . 10 | . 15 | . 20 | 25 | . 30 | . 34 | 39 | . 4 | . 49 | . 54 | . 59 | . 69 | 74 | 79 | 89 | 8 |
| 150 | . 07 | . 15 | . 22 | . 30 | . 37 | . 4 | . 52 | . 59 | 66 | . 74 | . 81 | .89 | 1.03 | 1.10 | 1.18 | 1.33 | 1.48 |
| 200 | . 10 | . 20 | . 30 | . 39 | . 49 | . 59 | . 69 | . 79 | . 89 | . 98 | 1.08 | 1.18 | 1.38 | 1.47 | 1.57 | 1.77 | 197 |
| 250 | 12 | . 25 | . 37 | . 49 | . 62 | . 74 | . 86 | . 98 | 1.11 | 1.23 | 1.35 | 1.48 | 1.72 | 1.84 | 1.97 | 2.21 | 2.46 |
| 300 | . 15 | . 30 | . 4 | . 59 | . 74 | . 89 | 1.03 | 1.18 | 1.33 | 1.48 | 1.62 | 1.77 | 2.07 | 2.21 | 2.36 | 2.66 | 2.95 |
| 400 | . 20 | . 39 | . 59 | . 79 | 98 | 1.18 | 1.38 | 1.57 | 1.77 | 1.97 | 2.16 | 2.36 | 2.76 | 2.95 | 3.15 | 3.54 | 3.94 |
| 500 | . 25 | . 49 | . 74 | . 98 | 1.23 | 1. | 1.72 | 1.97 | 2.21 | 2.46 | 2.71 | 2.95 | 3.44 | , | 3.4 | 4.43 | 4.92 |
| 600 | . 30 | . 59 | . 89 | 1.18 | 1.48 | 1.77 | 2.07 | 2.36 | 2.66 | 2.95 | 3.25 | 3.54 | 4.13 | 4.42 | 4.72 | 5.31 | 5.90 |
| 700 | . 3 | . 69 | 1.03 | 1.38 | 1.72 | 2.07 | 2.41 | 2.76 | 3.10 | 3.44 | 3.79 | 4.13 | + 82 | 5.16 | 5.51 | $6.21)$ | 6.89 |
| 800 | . 39 | . 79 | 118 | 1.57 | 197 | 2.36 | 2.76 | 3.15 | 3.54 | 3.94 | 4.33 | 4.72 | 5.51 | 5.90 | 630 | 7.08 | 7.87 |
| 900 | . 4 | . 89 | 1.33 | 1.77 | 2.21 | 2.66 | 3.10 | 3.54 | 3.99 | 4.43 | 4.87 | 5.31 | 6.20 | 6.64 | 7.08 | 7.97 | 8.86 |
| 1000 | . 49 | . 98 | 1.48 | 1.97 | 2.46 | 2.95 | 3.44 | 3.94 | 4.43 | 4.92 | 5.41 | 5.90 | 6.89 | 7.38 | 7.87 | 8.86 | 9.84 |
| 1100 | . 5 | 1.08 | 1.62 | 2.16 | 2.71 | 3.25 | 3.79 | 4.33 | 4.87 | 5.41 | 5.95 | 6.49 | 7.58 | 812 | 8.66 | 9.74 | 10.82 |
| 1200 | . 59 | 1.18 | 1.77 | 2.36 | 2.95 | 3.54 | +.13 | +.72 | 5.31 | 5.90 | 6.49 | 7.08 | 8.27 | 8.86 | 9.45 | 1063 | 11.81 |
| 1300 | . 64 | 1.28 | 1.92 | 2.56 | 3.20 | 3.84 | 4.48 | 5.12 | 5.76 | 6.39 | 7.04 | 7.68 | 8.95 | 9.59 | 10.23 | 11.51 | 12.79 |
| 400 | . 6 | 1.38 | 2.07 | 2.76 | 3.44 | 4.13 | 4.82 | 51 | 6.20 | 6.89 | 7.58 | 8.27 | 9.64 | 10.33 | 11.02 | 12.40 | 13.78 |
| 1500 | . 74 | 1.48 | 2.21 | 2.95 | 369 | 4.43 | 5.17 | 5.90 | 6.64 | 7.38 | 8.12 | 8.86 | 10.33 | 11.07 | 11.81 | 13.28 | 14.76 |
| 1600 | . 79 | 1.57 | 2.36 | 3.15 | 3.94 | 472 | 5.51 | 6.30 | 7.08 | 7.87 | 8.66 | 9.45 | 11.02 | 11.81 | 12.60 | 14.17 | 15.74 |
| 1700 | . 84 | 167 | 2.51 | 3.35 | 4.18 | . 02 | 5.85 | 6.69 | 7.53 | 8.36 | 9.20 | 10.04 | 11.71 | 12.54 | 13.38 | 15.06 | 16.73 |
| 1800 | . 8 | 1.77 | 2.66 | 3.54 | 4.43 | 5.31 | 6.20 | 7.08 | 7.97 | 8.86 | 9.74 | 10.63 | 12.40 | 13.28 | 14.17 | 15.94 | 17.71 |
| 1900 | . 93 | 1.87 | 2.80 | 3.74 | 4.67 | 5.61 | 6.54 | 7.48 | 8.11 | 9.35 | 10.28 | 11.22 | 13.09 | 14.02 | 14.96 | 16.83 | 18.70 |
| 2000 | . 98 | 1.97 | 2.95 | 3.94 | 4.92 | 5.90 | 6.89 | 7.87 | 8.86 | 9.84 | 10.82 | 11.81 | 13.78 | 14.76 | 15.74 | 17.71 | 19.68 |
| 2200 | 1.08 | 2.16 | 3.25 | 4.33 | 5.41 | 6.49 | 7.58 | 8.66 | 9.74 | 10.82 | 11.91 | 12.99 | 15.15 | 16.23 | 17.32 | 19.48 | 21.65 |
| 2400 | 1.18 | 2.36 | 3.54 | 4.72 | 5.90 | 7.08 | 8.27 | 9.45 | 10.63 | 11.81 | 12.99 | 14.17 | 16.53 | 17.71 | 18.89 | 21.25 | 23.62 |
| 2500 | 1.23 | 2.46 | 3.69 | 4.92 | 6.15 | 7.38 | 8.61 | 9.84 | 1107 | 12.30 | 13.53 | 14.76 | 17.22 | 18.45 | 19.68 | 22.14 | 24.60 |
| 3000 | 1.48 | 2.95 | 4.43 | 5.90 | 7.38 | 8.86 | 10.33 | 11.81 | 13.28 | 14.76 | 16.24 | 17.71 | 2066 | 22.14 | 23.62 | 26.57 | 29.52 |
| 5000 | 2.46 | 4.92 | 7.38 | 9.84 | 12.30 | 14.76 | 17.22 | 19.68 | 22.14 | 24.60 | 27.06 | 29.52 | 34.44 | 36.90 | 39.36 | + +28 | 49.20 |


| Crowns | . 01 | . 02 | . 03 | . 04 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | . 08 | . 09 | . 10 | 11 | 12 | . 11 | . 15 | . 16 | . 18 | . 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 100 | 01 | . 02 | . 03 | . | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | . 08 | . 09 | . 10 | 11 | . 12 | 14 | . 5 | 16 | . | . 20 |
| 200 | 02 | . 04 | . 06 | . 08 | . 10 | . 12 | . 14 | . 16 | . 18 | . 20 | . 22 | . 24 | 28 | . 30 | . 32 | . 36 | . 40 |
| 250 | 02 | . 05 | . 07 | .10 | . 12 | . 15 | .17 | . 20 | . 22 | . 25 | . 27 | . 30 | . 35 | . 37 | 40 | 45 | 50 |
| 300 | . 03 | . 06 | . 09 | . 12 | . 15 | . 18 | . 21 | . 24 | . 27 | . 30 | . 33 | . 36 | . 2 | . 45 | . 48 | . 54 | 60 |
| 400 | . 04 | . 08 | . 12 | . 16 | . 20 | . 24 | . 28 | . 32 | . 36 | 40 | 4 | 48 | . 56 | 60 | . 64 | 72 | 80 |
| 500 | . 05 | . 10 | 15 | . 20 | 25 | . 30 | . 35 | . 40 | . 45 | . 50 | . 55 | . 60 | . 70 | . 75 | . 80 | . 90 | 1.00 |
| 750 | . 07 | . 15 | . 22 | . 30 | . 37 | . 45 | . 52 | . 60 | . 67 | . 75 | . 22 | .90 | 1.05 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 1.35 | 1.50 |
| 1000 | 10 | . 20 | . 30 | . 40 | . 50 | . 60 | . 70 | . 80 | . 90 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 1.50 | 1.60 | 1.80 | 2.00 |
| 1500 | 15 | . 30 | . 45 | 0 | . 75 | . 90 | 1.05 | 1.20 | 1.35 | 1.50 | 1.65 | 1.80 | 2.10 | 225 | 2.40 | 2.70 | 3.00 |
| 2000 | 20 | .4) | . 60 | . 80 | 100 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.80 | 2.00 | 2.20 | 2.40 | 2.80 | 3.00 | 3.20 | 3.60 | 4.00 |
| 2500 | . 25 | . 50 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 2.00 | 2.25 | 250 | 2.75 | 3.00 | 3.50 | 3.75 | 4.10 | 4.50 | 5.00 |
| 3000 | . 30 | . 60 | .90 | 1.20 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 2.10 | 2.40 | 2.70 | 3.00 | 3.30 | 3.60 | $+20$ | 4.50 | +. 50 | 5.40 | 6.00 |
| 3500 | . 35 | . 70 | 1.05 | 1.40 | 1.75 | 2.10 | 2.45 | 280 | 3.15 | 3.50 | 385 | 4.20 | 490 | 525 | 5.60 | 6.30 | 7.00 |
| 4000 | 40 | . 80 | 1.20 | 160 | 2.00 | 2.40 | 2.80 | 3.20 | 3.60 | 4.00 | 4.40 | +.s0 | $5.61)$ | 600 | $6+0$ | 7.20 | $\times \mathrm{CO}$ |
| 4500 | . 45 | . 90 | 135 | 1.80 | 2.25 | 2.70 | 3.15 | 3.610 | 4.05 | 4.50 | 4.95 | 5.40 | 630 | 6.75 | 7.20 | 8.10 | 900 |
| 5000 | . 50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 350 | 4.00 | 4.50 | 5.00 | 5.50 | 6.00 | 7.00 | 7.50 | 8.00 | . 00 | 10.00 |
| 5500 | . 55 | 1.10 | 1.65 | 2.20 | 2.75 | 3.30 | 385 | 4.40 | 4.95 | 5.50 | 6.05 | 6.50 | 7.70 | 8.25 | 8.s0 | 9.90 | 11.00 |
| 6,000 | 50 | 1.20 | 1.80 | 2.40 | 3.00) | 3.60 | $+20$ | 4.80 | 5.40 | 6.00 | 6.64 | 7.20 | 8.40 | 9.00 | 9.60 | 10.s0 | 12.00 |
| 6500 | . 65 | 1.30 | 1.95 | 2.60 | 3.25 | 3.90 | 4.55 | 520 | 5.85 | 6.50 | 7.1. | 7.80 | 9.10 | 9.75 | 10.40 | 11.70 | 13.00 |
| 7000 | . 70 | 1.40 | 2.10 | 2.80 | 3.50 | 4.20 | 4.90 | 5.60 | . 30 | 7.00 | 7.70 | 8.40 | 9.80 | 10.50 | 1120 | 12.60 | 14.00 |
| 7500 | . 75 | 1.50) | 2.25 | 3.00 | 3.75 | 4.50 | 525 | 6.00 | 675 | 7.50 | 8.25 | 900 | 10.50 | 1125 | 12.00 | 1.350 | 15.00 |
| 8000 | . N 0 | 1 (1) | 2.40 | 320 | 4.00 | t.ho | 560 | 6.40 | 7.20 | 8.00 | 880 | 960 | 11.20 | 12.10) | 12.80 | $1+40$ | 16.00 |
| 9000 | 9) | 1.40 | 2.70 | 360 | 4.50 | 5. 40 | 630 | 7.20 | 810 | 9.00 | 9.90 | 10.50 | 12.610 | 13.50 | $1+40$ | 16.20 | 1.800 |
| 10000 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.10 | 4.00 | 5.00 | 6.00 | 7.00 | 8.10 | 9.00 | 10.00 | 11.00 | 12.00 | 14.00 | 15.41 | 1600 | 18.10 | 20.60 |
| 15000 | 1.50 | 3.00 | +50 | 6.00 | 7.50 | 9100 | 10.50 | 12.00 | 13.50 | 15.00 | 16.50 | 1800 | 21.00 | 22.50 | 2.100 | 2700 | 30.00 |
| 20000 | 2.00 | 100 | 610 | 8.100 | 10.061 | 12.10 | 14.00 | 16.00 | 18.00 | 20.00) | 2200 | 2700 | 24.00 | 30100 | 32.100 | 36.00 | 40.00 |
| 25000 | 250 | 500 | 7.50 | 10.00 | 12.51 | 15.10 | 17.50 | 20.00 | 22.50 | 25.04) | 27.51 | 30.00 | 35.00 | 37.50 | 40 (M) | 4510 | 50.00 |
| 30000 | 300 | $6111)$ | 9.00 | 12.00 | 15.00 | 1s.100 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 27.01) | 30.00 | 33.00 | 36.00 | +2.00 | +5.00 | +15:60 | $5+00$ | \$0.00 |

## Austria-Hungarian Money. Dollars and Cents to Crowns and Hellers.

1 Crown or Krone $=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ Hellers.
For figuring profits see page 107. Money of Austria-Hungary page 106. A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 50 cents on $\$ 1,000$. In writing drafts, it is better to use the word, Kronen, than the English word, Crowns. Write amounts as follows;

Twenty Six Thousand Seven Hundred Eighty One and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Kronen.

|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50100 | 000 | 7000 |  |  | 000 | 0000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19.85 | 5037783 | 10075567 | 15113350 |  | 20151 | 251 | 3022 |  |  |  |  | 50 |
| 19 | $50352+67$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10070493 \\ & 10065425 \end{aligned}$ | 15105740 |  | 20140987 | 25176234 | 30211480 | 352 | 27 |  | 1974 | 45317221 |
| 19.87 | 50327126 |  | 15098138 |  | 20130851 | 25163563 | 30196276 | 352 | 88 |  | 701 | $45294+14$ |
| 1978 | $5031+465$ | $10062893$ | 15094340 |  | 20125786 | 25157233 | 30188679 | 352 |  |  | 72 | 45283019 |
| 19.88 | 50301811 | 10060362 | 150905432 |  | 20120724 | 25150905 | 30181087 |  | 68 |  | 19 | +5271630 |
| 19.89 | 50276521 | 10055304 | 15082956 |  | 20110608 | 25138260 | 30165913 | 351 | 65 |  | 217 | +5248869 |
| 19. | 502 | 10050251 | 150753772 |  | 20100503 | 25125628 | 3015075 | 35 | 879 |  | 005 | +5226131 |
| 19.91 | 50226017 | $\begin{aligned} & 10045203 \\ & 20000 \end{aligned}$ | 150678052 |  | 20090407 | 25113009 | 30135610 |  |  |  | 081 | $45203+15$ |
|  | 100900 |  |  |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70 |  |  | 0000 | 900 |
| 19.92 | 5020080 | $\frac{20000}{10040161}$ | $1 \overline{50602}+1$ |  | 2008 | 25 | 301 |  |  |  | 0643 | 23 |
| 19.93 | 50175615 | 10035123 | 15052684 |  | 20070246 | 25087 | 30105369 | 351 | 30 |  | 49 | 53 |
| 19.94 | 5015045 | 10030090 | $150+5135$ |  | 20060181 | 25075226 | 300902 | 35 | 16 |  | 036 | 5135406 |
| 19.95 | 50125313 | 10025063 | 15037594 |  | 20050125 | 2506 | 30075 |  |  |  | 251 | 82 |
| 19.96 | 50100200 | 10020040 | 15030060 |  | 040080 | 25050100 | 30060120 |  |  |  | 160 | 180 |
| $19.961 / 2$ | 50087653 | 10017531 | 15026296 |  | 2003506 | 250438 | 30052592 | 350 | 357 |  | 12 | 888 |
| 19.97 | 50075113 | 10015023 | 15022534 2 |  | 20030045 | 25037556 | 30045068 | 350 | 2579 |  | 0090 | 45067601 |
| $19.971 / 2$ | 50062578 | $\begin{gathered} 10012516 \\ 20000 \end{gathered}$ | 150187732 |  | 20025031 | 25031289 | 30037547 | 35 | 5 |  | 50063 | 45056320 |
|  | 100000 |  |  |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70 |  |  | 000 | 900 |
| 19 | 5005005 | $\frac{20000}{10010010}$ | $\underline{15015015}$ |  | 2002002 | 250250 | 300300 |  |  |  | 0 | 045 |
| $19.98{ }^{1 /}$ | 50037 | 10007506 | 150112582 |  | 2001501 | 250187 | 300225 | 350 | 70 |  | 0022 | 3775 |
| 19.99 | 50025013 | 10005003 | 15007504 |  | 20010005 | 2501250 | 30015008 | 350 | 09 |  | 2001 | 022511 |
| $19.991 / 2$ | 50012503 | 10902501 | 150037512 |  | 20005001 | 250062 | 30007 |  |  |  | 0002 | 3 |
| 20 | 5000 | 10000000 | 15000000 |  | 20000000 | 2500000 | 30000000 | 350 | 000 |  | 0000 | 000 |
| 20.00 | 49993751 | 9998750 | 14998125 |  | 19997500 | 249968 | 29996250 | 34 | 26 |  | 5001 | $4+99+376$ |
| $20.001 / 2$ | 49987503 | 9997501 | 14996251 |  | 19995001 | 24993752 | 29992502 | 34 | 1252 |  | 002 | +4958753 |
| $20.003 / 4$ | 49981257 | $9996251$$20000$ | $1+99+377$ <br> 30000 |  | 19992503 | 24990629 | 299887 | 349 | 6880 |  | 85006 | 44983131 |
|  | 100000 |  |  |  | 000 | 5000 | 60000 | 70 |  |  | 000 | 00000 |
| 20.01 | 4997 | 9995003 | $\underline{1+992504}$ |  | 9990 | 24 | 299850 | 34 | 9 |  | 010 | 511 |
| $20.01^{1 / 3}$ | 49968 | 9993754 | $1+9906.31$ |  | 19987508 | 249843 | 29981262 | 34 | 139 |  | 7501 | +4971893 |
| $20.01{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 49962528 | 9992506 | -14988758 |  | 9985011 | 2 | 29977517 | 349 | 770 |  | 00 | 4966275 |
| $20.013 / 4$ | 4995 | 9991258 | -14986886 |  | 982515 | 2 | 299737 | 31 | 02 |  | 50 | 44960659 |
| 20 | 49950050 | 9990010 | 14985015 |  | 19980020 | 24 | 29 | 31 | 035 |  | 60040 | 45 |
| 20.02 | 49943813 | 9988763 | $149831+4$ |  | 1997752 | 249719 | 29966288 | 349 | (669 |  | 5505 | +4949+32 |
| $20.02^{1 / 2}$ | 49937578 | 9987516 | 6149812731 |  | 19975031 | 24968789 | 29962547 | 3 | 6305 |  | 550062 | $44^{9} 43820$ |
| $20.023 / 4$ | 49931344 | 9986269 <br> 20000 | $14979+031$ |  | 19972538 | 24965672 | 29958807 | 349 | 41 |  | 45076 | +4938210 |
|  | 100000 |  | 30000 |  | 4000 | 5000 | 60000 |  |  |  | 0000 | 90000 |
| 20.03 | 19 | $\frac{20000}{9985022}$ | 149775.34 |  | 19970045 | 2 | 299550 |  | 79 |  | 0090 | 601 |
| $20.031 / 4$ | 918 | 9985022 9983776 | 14975665 |  | 19967553 | 249594 | 29951329 | 349 | 217 |  | 35105 | +4926994 |
| $20.03{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 4991 | 9983776 9982531 | 14973796 |  | 19965061 | 249563 | 29947592 | 349 | 8857 |  | 30122 | f4921.358 |
| 20.03 3/4 | 4990 | $\begin{aligned} & 9982531 \\ & 9981285 \end{aligned}$ | 51497 | 719281 | 19962570 | 24953213 | 2994 | 3 | 98 |  | 5140 | 44915783 |
| 20.04 | 49900 | 9980040 | 14970060 |  | 19960080 | 249501 | 94012 | 3 | 140 |  | 20160 | 80 |
| $20.041 / 4$ | 4989397 | 9978795 | 14968193 |  | 19957590 | 24946988 | 29936.3 | 34 | 83 |  | 1518 | 4904578 |
| $20.041 / 2$ | 49887753 | 9977551 | 14966.326 |  | 19955101 | 24 | 29932652 | 349 | 427 |  | 102 | 44898977 |
| 20.04 $1 /$ | 49881531 | 9976306 | $1496+459$ |  | 2613 | $2+9$ | 29928919 | 34917072 |  | 39905225 |  | + +593378 |
| This part of this |  | 19.85 | 1500 | 2500 |  |  | 5500 | $\underline{6500}$ |  |  | 8500 | 0 |
| table w: | com- |  | 75567 | $1259+5$ | 5 176322 | 226700 | 277078 | 327456 |  |  | 428212 | 478589 |
| puted p | arily | .90 | 75377 | 125628 | $8 \quad 175879$ | 226131 | 276.382 | 326633 | 3768 | 884 | 427136 | $\$ 77387$ |
| for cent | but | 19.95 | 75188 | 125313 | 3 | 2556 | 275689 | 325815 |  |  | 26065 | 776 |
| may lx | d, for |  | 75000 | 125000 | -175000 | 225000 | 275000 | 325000 | 5 | 100 | 425000 | 475000 |
| 1arger | oun | 20.02 | 74925 | 124875 | 5174825 | 22.775 | 27+725 | 324675 | $37+0$ | 5 | $42+575$ | +74525 |
| for the $r$ | give | 20.03 | 74888 | 124813 | 3174738 | $22+663$ | 274588 | 324513 | $3 \overline{7}$ | 438 | $\ddagger 24363$ | 474289 |
| the same | above. | 20.04 | 74850 | 124750 | 0174651 | 224551 | $27+451$ | 324.351 | 374 | 251 | $12+152$ | 474052 |

# Crowns and Hellers to Dollars and Cents．Austria－Hungarian Money． 


Value of coins，page 190 ．A fluctuation of $1 / 1$ in the rate amounts to about $12 \frac{1}{2}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as follows，K．for Kronen，Crs．for Crowns；give preference to firsi form；avoid odd hellers：
K． 678120
Kn． 781 si
（or Crs． $266 \underline{ }{ }^{25}$ ）

| K． | 281 | $\frac{30}{100}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  | 100000 | 200160 | 3100000 | $\underline{400000}$ | 500000 | 600000 |  | 500000 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19.85 | 85000 | 70000 | 000 | 9＋0000 | 925000 | 11910000 | 13895000 | 15880000 | $17 \times 65000$ |
| 19. | 1986000 | 3972000 | 5958000 | $79+4000$ | 9930000 | 11916000 | 13902000 | 158884000 | $1787+1000$ |
| 19.87 | 1987000 | 3974000 | 5961000 | 7948000 | 9935000 | 11922000 | 139090006 | 15896000 | 17883000 |
| 197 s | 1987500 | 3975000 | 5962500 | 7950000 | 9937500 | 11925000 | 13912500 | 15900000 | 17887500 |
| 19.88 | $19 \times 8000$ | 3976000 | $596+000$ | 7952000 | $99+0000$ | 11928000 | 13916000 | 15904000 | 17892000 |
| 19.89 | 1989000 | 3978000 | 5967000 | 7956000 | $99+5000$ | 11934000 | 13923000 | 15112000 | 17ヶ01000 |
| 19.90 | 1990000 | 3980000 | 5970000 | 960000 | 9950000 | $119+0000$ | 13930000 | 159201000 | 17910000 |
| 19.91 | 1991000 | 3982000 | 5973000 | 7964000 | 9955000 | $119+6000$ | 13937000 | 15928000 | 17919000 |
|  | $10 \mathrm{H60}$ | 200000 | 3011000 | $\underline{100000}$ | 500000 | 6100 | 700000 | \＄00000 | $\underline{900000}$ |
| 19.92 | 1992000 | 84000 | 76000 | 968000 | 960000 | 119521000 | $139+4000$ | 15936000 | 17928000 |
| 19.93 | 1993000 | 986000 | 5979000 | 7972000 | 9965000 | 11958000 | 13951000 | $159+4000$ | 17937060 |
| 19.9 .4 | 1994000 | 3988000 | 9 P 2000 | 7976000 | 9970000 | 11964000 | 13958000 | 159521100 | 179461100 |
| 19.95 | 1945000 | 3990000 | 5985000 | 7980000 | 9975000 | 11970000 | 13965000 | 15960000 | 17955000 |
| 19.96 | 1996000 | ）000 | － | 过 | 9980000 | 11976000 | 13972000 | 15968000 | 00 |
| $19.961 / 2$ | 1996500 | 3943000 | 5989500 | 7986000 | 9982500 | 11979000 | 13955500 | 15972000 | 17968500 |
| 19.97 | 1997000 | $399+000$ | 991000 | 7988000 | 9985000 | 11982000 | 13979000 | 15976000 | 17973000 |
| $19.97^{1 / 2}$ | 1997500 | 3995000 | 5992500 | 7990000 | $9987500$ | 11985000 | 13982500 | $15980000$ | $17977500$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 300000 | 10 | $500000$ | $600000$ | $700000$ | 800000 | $900000$ |
| 19.98 | 1948000 | 3996000 | 94000 |  | 9990000 | 11985000 | 13986000 | $1598+000$ | $179 \times 2000$ |
| $19.981 / 2$ | 1998500 | 3997000 | 5995500 | 7994000 | 9992500 | 11991000 | 13989500 | 15988000 | 17986500 |
| 19.99 | 1999000 | 3998000 | 5997000 | 7996000 | 9495600 | 11994000 | 13993000 | $15(x) 2000$ | $17(x) 1000$ |
| $19.991 / 2$ | 1999500 | 3999000 | 5998500 | 7998000 | 9997500 | 11997000 | 13996500 | 15996000 | 17995500 |
| 20 | 2000000 | 4000000 | 6000000 | 8000000 | 10000000 | 12000000 | 14000000 | 16000000 | 8000000 |
| $20.00 \frac{1 / 3}{}$ | 2000250 | 4000500 | 6000750 | 001000 | 10001250 | 12001500 | 14001750 | 16002000 | 18002250 |
| $20.00^{1 / 2}$ | 2000500 | 4001000 | 001500 | 002000 | 10002500 | 12003000 | 1400.3500 | 16004000 | 18004500 |
| $20.003 /$ | 2000750 | $4001500$ | $6002250$ | $8003000$ | 10003750 | 12004500 | 14005250 |  |  |
|  | 100000 | $200000$ | $300000$ | $100000$ | $500000$ | $600000$ | $700000$ | S00000 | $900000$ |
| 20.01 | $2001000$ | $4002000$ | $6003000$ | $800+000$ | 10005000 | $\overline{12006000}$ | $1400,000$ | $160188000$ | 186ege00 |
| $20.011 / 6$ | 2001250 | 4002500 | 6003750 | 8005000 | 10006250 | 12007500 | 14008750 | 16010000 | 18011250 |
| 20．011／2 | 2001500 | ＋003000 | $600+500$ | 8006000 | 10007500 | 12009010 | 14010510 | 16012010 | 14013500 |
| 20．01 \％ | $200175$ | $4003500$ | 61005250 | 8007000 | 1000si50 | 12010500 | （ 41$) 12250$ | 16014000 | 18015750 |
| $20.02$ | $2002000$ | $4004000$ | $006000$ | 008000 | 10010000 | 12012000 | $1+014000$ | 16016040 | 18018000 |
| $20.021 / 6$ | 2002250 | $+00+500$ | 6006750 | 81091000 | 10011250 | 12013500 | $1+015750$ | 160180100 | 18020250 |
| $20.021 / 2$ | 2002500 | 4005000 | 6007500 | 8010000 | 10012500 | 12015060 | 14017500 | 1802 （\％）10 | 18022500 |
| 20．021／4 | $2002750$ | 4105500 | 60185250 | 801160 | 10013750 | 12016500 | 14019250 | 16022000 | 18024750 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
| 20.03 | 2003000 | ＋006000 | 6009000 | 8012000 | $\overline{10015000}$ | 12018000 | 14021000 | 16124000 | 18027000 |
| 20．11．31／4 | 2003250 | 4066500 | 6009750 | 8013000 | 10016250 | 12019500 | 14022750 | 16026000 | 18029250 |
| 20．0．31／2 | 2003500 | 4007000 | 6010500 | $801+000$ | 10017500 | 12021000 | 14024500 | 1602860 | $1 \times 031500$ |
| 20．0．31／4 | 2003750 | ＋007500 | 6011250 | 8115640 | 10018750 | 12022500 | 14026250 | 16030000 | 18033750 |
| 20.04 | 200－1000 | 4005000 | 6012000 | 8016000 | 10020040 | 12024000 | 1402 SOH 14 | 160.32000 | 14036000 |
| 20．0．41／4 | $200+250$ | ＋（）ㄴ500 | 6012750 | 8017600 | 10021250 | 1202551 HI | $1+0297511$ | $1603.3401 \times 1$ | 1811．38250 |
| $20.041 / 2$ | $2117+500$ | 4019000 | 611.3510 | $8015 \% 0$ | 10022500 | 1202 （1）k | 14031500 | I603galin） | $1.413+11500$ |
| 20．041／4 | 2104750 | 4009500 | 6－11 +250 | 8019000 | 10023750 | 1202850 | 14033250 | 160380000 | $150+2750$ |


| 15000 | 55006 | 6.5000 | 75000 | 45000 | 95000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 89325 | 10ヶ175 | 129025 | 1＋hい75 | 1645725 | 14.505 |
| 89550 | 10）150 | 129350 | （19）250 | 169150 | 18\％）50 |
| 89775 | 104725 | 1296家 | $1+^{6} 6{ }^{35}$ | 169575 | 1.415 .5 |
| 90010 | 11 Mm 10 | 1301011 | 15 （Кल10 | 17）нை | 1ヵхкм才 |
| 90190 | 110：10 | 1310！30 | 150150 | 170170 | ［x） 180 |
| 901.35 | 110165 | 1311145 | 151225 | 171255 | 190245 |
| （x）1．50 | 1102こ0 | 130260 | 1513，（\％） | 1711340 | ［ 010.3 （1） |


|  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19.85 | 29775 | ＋9625 | 69175 |
| 19.90 | 29850 | ＋9750 | 6）（2，511 |
| 19.95 | 29） 25 | 49875 | （1）$\times 25$ |
| 20 | З0¢\％） | 50000 | 70000） |
| 20.02 | 30030 | 501050 | 80170 |
| 20.0 .3 | $300+5$ | 51635 | 70105 |
| 20.04 | 31019（1） | 51） 100 | 701.10 |

This part of this table was com－ puted primarily for hellers：but it may be nsed，for larger amounts， for the rates givels， the sathe as alowe．

## Austria-Hungarian Money. Dollars and Cents to Crowns and Hellers.

1 Crown or Krone $=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ Hellers.

For figuring profits see page 107. Money of Austria-Hungary page 106. A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 50 cents on $\$ 1,000$. In writing drafts, it is better to use the word, Kronen, than the English word, Crowns. Write amounts as follows;

Twenty Six Thousand Sezen Hundred Eighty One and ${ }^{20 / 100}$ Kronen.

| Dollars to Crowns |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 20.05 | 49875312 | 9975062 | 14962594 | 19950125 | 24937656 | 29925187 | 34912718 | 39900249 | 44887781 |
|  | $20.051 / 4$ | 49869094 | 9973819 | 14960728 | 19947637 | 2493+5+7 | $29921+56$ | 34908366 | 39895275 | 44882184 |
|  | $20.051 / 2$ | 49862877 | 9972575 | 14958863 | $199+5151$ | 2+931439 | 29917726 | $3+904014$ | 39890302 | 44876569 |
|  | 20.05 \%/4 | 49856662 | 9971332 | 14956999 | 19942665 | $2+928331$ | 29913997 | 34899663 | 39885330 | 44870996 |
|  | 20.06 | 49850449 | 9970090 | 14955135 | 19940179 | 2492522+ | 29910269 | $3+895314$ | 39880359 | 48865404 |
|  | 20.06 $1 / 4$ | $4984+237$ | 9968847 | 14953271 | 19937695 | 24922118 | 29906542 | $3+890966$ | 39875389 | 44859813 |
|  | $20.061 / 2$ | 49838026 | 9967605 | 14951408 | 19935211 | 24919013 | 29902816 | 34886618 | 39870421 | 44854224 |
|  | 20.06 ${ }^{3 / 4}$ | 49831818 | 9966364 | $149+9545$ | 19932727 | 24915909 | 29899091 | 34882272 | 39865454 | 44848636 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 20.05 | 20.07 | 49825610 | 9965122 | 14947683 | 19930244 | 24912805 | 29895366 | 34877927 | 39860488 | 4+8430+9 |
|  | 20.071/4 | 49819405 | 9963881 | 14945821 | 19927762 | 24909702 | 29891643 | 34873583 | 39855524 | 44837464 |
|  | 20.07 $1 / 2$ | 49813200 | $99626+0$ | 14943960 | 19925280 | 24906600 | 29887920 | 34869240 | 39850560 | 44831880 |
|  | $20.07^{3 / 4}$ | 49806998 | 9961400 | $149+2099$ | 19922799 | 24903499 | 29884199 | 34864899 | $398+5598$ | 48826298 |
|  | 20.08 | 49800797 | 9960159 | $149+0239$ | 19920319 | 24900398 | 29880478 | 34860558 | 39840637 | 44820717 |
|  | $20.081 / 4$ | $4979+597$ | 9958919 | 14938379 | 19917839 | 24897299 | 29876758 | 34856218 | 39835678 | 44815138 |
|  | $20.081 / 2$ | 49788399 | 9957680 | 14936520 | 19915360 | $2489+200$ | 29873040 | 34851880 | 39830719 | 44809559 |
|  | 20.08 \% $/ 4$ | 49782203 | $9956+41$ | 14934661 | 19912881 | 24891101 | 29869322 | $348+7542$ | 39825762 | 44803983 |
|  |  | $\underline{100000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 20.09 | 49776008 | 9955202 | 14932802 | 19910403 | 24888004 | 29865605 | $348+3206$ | 39820806 | 44798407 |
|  | $20.091 / 3$ | 49769815 | 9953963 | $149309+4$ | 19907926 | $2488+907$ | 29861889 | 34838870 | 39815852 | 44792833 |
|  | $20.091 / 2$ | 49763623 | 9952725 | 14929087 | 19905449 | 24881811 | 29858174 | 34834536 | 39810898 | 44787261 |
|  | $20.09^{1 / 4}$ | 49757433 | 9951487 | 14927230 | 19902973 | 24878716 | 29854+60 | 34830203 | 39805946 | 44781689 |
|  | 20.10 | 49751244 | 9950249 | 14925373 | 19900498 | 24875622 | 29850746 | 34825871 | 39800995 | 44776119 |
|  | 20.10 $1 / 4$ | 49745057 | 9949011 | 14923517 | 19898023 | 24872528 | 29847034 | 34821540 | $397960+5$ | 44770551 |
|  | $20.10{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 49738871 | 9947774 | 14921661 | 19895548 | $24869+35$ | 29843323 | 34817210 | 39791097 | 44764984 |
|  | $20.103 / 4$ | 49732687 | 9946537 | 14919806 | 19893075 | 24866343 | 29839612 | 34812881 | 39786149 | 44759418 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 20.11 | 49726504 | $99+5301$ | 14917951 | 19890602 | 24863252 | 29835903 | 34808553 | 39781203 | 44753854 |
|  | 20.111/4 | 49720323 | 9944065 | $1+916097$ | 19888129 | 24860162 | 29832194 | 34804226 | 39776259 | 44748291 |
|  | 20.111/2 | $4971+144$ | 9942829 | $149142+3$ | 19885657 | 24857072 | 29828486 | 34799901 | 39771315 | 44742729 |
|  | $20.11^{3 / 4}$ | 49707966 | $99+1593$ | 14912390 | 19883186 | 24853983 | 29824779 | 34795576 | 39766373 | 44737169 |
|  | 20.12 | 49701789 | 9940358 | 14910537 | 19880716 | 24850895 | 29821074 | 34791253 | 39761431 | 44731610 |
|  | 20.121/4 | 49695614 | 9939123 | 14908684 | 19878246 | 24847807 | 29817369 | 34786930 | $39756+92$ | 44726053 |
|  | $20.121 / 2$ | $49689+41$ | 9937888 | 14906832 | 19875776 | $2+8+4721$ | 29813665 | 34782609 | 39751553 | 44720497 |
|  | 20.12 \%/4 | 49683269 | 9936654 | 14904981 | 19873308 | $248+1635$ | 29809962 | 34778288 | 39746615 | 44714942 |
|  |  | $\underline{100000}$ | $\underline{20000}$ | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 20.13 | 49677099 | $9935+20$ | 14903130 | 19870840 | 24838549 | 29806259 | 37773969 | 39741679 | 44709389 |
|  | 20.131/4 | 49670930 | 9934186 | 14901279 | 19868372 | 24835465 | 29802558 | 34769651 | 39736744 | 44703837 |
|  | $20.131 / 2$ | 49664763 | 9932953 | 14899+29 | 19865905 | 24832381 | 29798558 | 34765334 | 39731810 | + +698288 |
|  | $20.13{ }^{1 / 4}$ | 49658597 | 9931719 | 14897579 | 19863439 | 24829299 | 29795158 | 34761018 | 39726878 | 44692737 |
|  | 20.14 | 49652433 | 9930487 | 14895730 | 19860973 | 24826217 | $29791+60$ | 34756703 | 39721946 | +4687190 |
|  | 20.141/4 | 49646270 | 9929254 | 14893891 | 19858508 | 24823135 | 29787762 | 34752389 | 39717016 | 44681643 |
|  | $20.141 / 2$ | \$9640109 | 9928022 | 14892033 | 19856044 | 24820055 | 29784066 | 34748076 | 39712087 | 446760198 |
|  | 20.141/4 | 4963.3950 | 9926790 | 14890185 | 19853580 | 24816975 | 29780370 | 34743765 | 39707160 | $4+670555$ |


| Thus part of this |  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| table was com- | 20.05 | 74813 | 124688 | 174564 | 224439 | $27+314$ | 324190 | 374065 | 423940 | 473815 |
| puted primarily | 20.06 | 74776 | $12+626$ | 174477 | 224327 | $27+177$ | 324028 | 373878 | 423729 | 473579 |
| for cents: but it | 20.08 | 74701 | 124502 | $17+303$ | $22+104$ | 273904 | 323705 | 373506 | 423307 | 473108 |
| may be used, for | 20.10 | 74627 | 124378 | 174129 | 223881 | 273632 | 323383 | 373134 | 422886 | 472637 |
| larger amounts, | 20.12 | $7+553$ | 121254 | 173956 | 223658 | 273360 | 323062 | 372763 | 422465 | 472167 |
| for the rates given, | 20.13 | 74516 | $12+193$ | 173870 | 223547 | 27.3224 | 322901 | 372578 | 422255 | 471932 |
| the same as above. | 20.14 | 74479 | 124131 | 173784 | 223436 | 273088 | 322741 | 372393 | 422046 | 471698 |



## Crowns and Hellers to Dollars and Cents．Austria－Hungarian Money．

1 crown or Krome 100 Ifellers．
Value of coins，page 190．A fluctuation of ${ }^{1}$ ．in the rate amounts to about $12^{\text {t }}$ 。 cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as follows，K．for Kronen，Crs．for Crowns；give preference to firsl form；：avoid odd hellers：

| $K .6781 \underline{20}$ |  | Kı． 781 50 |  |  | $\text { (or Crs. } 266{ }^{25} \text { ) }$ |  |  | $K$. |  | 281 | $\frac{20}{100}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 10 | 2001100 |  |  |  |  | 6100160 |  |  | 800600 | 000 |
| 20.05 |  | $1010 ヶ 10$ |  |  |  | J0125000 | 12030160 |  |  | 100 | 18045060 |
| $20.051 /$ | （1）5250 | 4010500 |  | 750 | $8021(x) 0$ | 10026250 | 12031500 | $1+11$ | 75016 | 16042000 | 18047250 |
| $20.051 / 2$ | 2005500 | 4011090 |  | 50\％ | 8023040 | 10027500 | 12033010 | $1+1$ | 506 16 | $1604+000$ | 18049500 |
| 20．05 $\frac{1 / 4}{}$ | 201575 | 4011500 |  |  | 8023000 | 101285750 | 12034500 |  |  | $160+(6) 00$ | 51） |
| 20 | 20140010） | 4012100 |  |  | $2+1$ | 100300 | 1203 |  |  |  | 18054000 |
| 20.0 | \％62 | 101250 |  | 50 | 250 | 100312 | 1203750 |  | 75016 | 605（\％）90） | S0． |
| 20．06 $1 / 2$ | 204650 | 1013000 |  | 500 | 22610 | 1003250 | 12 139000 | O $1+$ | 500 | 16052000 | 005 |
| 20．06 \％ | 2006750 | 4013500 |  | 50 | 2700 | 1003375 | 12040500 | 0 1404 | 2501 | 16054000 | 0 |
|  | $100 \% 10$ | 200000 |  |  | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 7000 |  | h00000 | 900000 |
| 20.07 | 07000 | 401 |  |  | $2 \mathrm{sin} \times$ | 10035100 | 120H2000 |  |  | 5 ¢кн11） | 18163000 |
| 20．071／4 | $007$ | ＋014 |  |  | $02400$ | $10036250$ | $120+3500$ |  | 5016 | 1(005800н) | 50 |
| 20.0 | 2007500 | 4015 |  |  | ， | 10037510 | 12045010 |  |  | Оениян | 500 |
| 20.07 | 07 | 4015 |  |  | 8031000 | 100387 | 12046500 |  |  | 16062 （0）0 | 50 |
| 20.08 | 200800 | 4016000 |  |  | 8032000 | 1004 | 12048800 | ） | 200 16 | 160 | 0 |
| $20.08{ }^{1}$ | 20182 | ＋016500 |  |  | 8033000 | 1004 | 12049500 | $1+0$ | 50.16 | 160660 | S074250 |
| 20.081 | 20085 | 1017000 |  | 00 | 8034 （0） | $100+2500$ | 12051000 | $1+$ | 16 | 1606800 | 8076500 |
| 20．08 \％ | 2008750 | 4017500 |  |  | 8035000 | $100+375$ | 120525 | 01406 |  | 160700 | 50 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 30 |  | 400000 | 000 | 600000 | 7000 |  | 0000 | 00 |
| 20.09 | 0940 | 4018000 |  | （100 8 | 8036000 | $100+5000$ | $1205+000$ | $1+$ | 7000 16 | 0720 | 18181000 |
| 20．091／ | 992 | 4018500 |  | 750 | $8037(0) 0$ | 10046250 | 12055500 | 140 | 750 | 6174040 | 2250 |
| 20．09 $1 / 2$ | 095 | 1019000 |  | S300 | 803sion | 10047500 | 12057001 | 140 | 16 | 1607600 | 18085500 |
| 20.09 \％ | 097 | 1019500 |  |  | 803904 | 100487 | 12058500 | 140 |  | 7800 | 8087750 |
| 20.10 | 201040 | 402 |  |  | 8040000 | 10056090 | 120 | 14 | 0 | 160 SaH （0） | 0 |
| 20．101／4 | 10250 | ＋02050 |  | 10 | 8041000 | 10051250 | 12061500 | ＋07 | 750） 16 | 16092000 |  |
| $20.10 \frac{1 / 3}{}$ | 010500 | 40210000 |  | 500 | ＋20 | 00525 | 12063000 | 140 | 500 | 16084000 | 500 |
| 20．10 \％ | 1075 | 4021500 |  |  | $810+3$ ¢\％0 | 053 | $1206+5$ | 140 | 25016 | 16086000 | 50 |
|  | 100 | 200000 |  |  | 100000 | 500000 | $\underline{60090}$ |  |  | 500600 | 900000 |
| $20.11$ $20.11$ | 1125 | 602250 |  |  | －15004 | 1005500\％ 10056250 | 12066000 12067500 | 140 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 20.111 / 4 \\ & 20.11 / 2 / 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201125 \\ & 201150 \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 022500$ |  |  | $80-150100$ <br> 80461000 | 10056250 | 12067500 12069000 | tu0s0 | 750） 16 | Нヶно | $18101250$ |
| 20．11／2／ | $\begin{aligned} & 2011500 \\ & 2011750 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40230010 \\ & 4023500 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8046600 \\ & 8047000 \end{aligned}$ | 1（N）5750） <br> 10058750 | 12070500 | 1 ＋0s0 | $0500 \quad 16$ |  | $03500$ |
| 20.12 | 20120 | 4024000 |  |  | 8045 | 10060 | 1207 | 140 |  | 160900 | 18108000 |
| 20．12 $1 /$ | 2012250 | （1024500 |  | 50 | （0） | 10061250 | 12073510 | 140 |  | 1612 Sim | 18110250 |
| 20．121／2 | 12500 | 1025000 |  | － | 50000 | 10062509 | 12075000 | 140 |  | $1610 \times 4 \mathrm{n}$ | 18112500 |
| 20．12\％ | 201275 | 102550 |  |  | 510 | 106633 | 1207650 | 140 |  | 161020 | 18114750 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300 |  | $\underline{100000}$ | 500000 | $\underline{6010000}$ | 7010 |  | 800000 | 900000 |
| 20.13 | 20131000 | 1026000 |  | 100 | 52 | H650 | 12078000 | $1+0$ | 00 16 | 1610400 | 1811790 |
| 20．131／4 | 2011325 | 4026500 |  | 750 | Sis530 |  | 12079506 | $18(4) 2$ | 16 | 161060 | 8119250 |
| 20．131／2 | 20135 | 41027000 |  | 00 | 80540 | 1006751 | 1208100 | 140 | 16 | 16108 sim | ¢121500 |
| $20.13 \%$ | 20）13750 | 4122500 |  |  | 8055 （H） | 10068850 | 120825001 | 1 1 1 （1）${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 16 | 16 | 18123750 |
| 20.14 | $201+10$ | t02s00 |  |  | 5 | 10070000 | $120 x+000$ | 111 | （16） | 161120 | 126000 |
| 20．14\％ | $201+25$ | $412 \times 500$ |  | 750 | 805700 | 1007125 | 12045510 | 140 | 75016 | $1612+(1)$ | －126250 |
| 20．141／2 | $201+50$ | 11299000 |  | ． 3510 | 8058（0） | 100725 | 12087000 | 141 | $500 \quad 16$ | 1611 （1）${ }^{\text {a }}$ | （s130500 |
| 20．14\％ | 201475 | 1029 |  |  | 815 ¢\％ | 10 | $120:$ | 1） 1410 |  | 1 sim | 1－132750 |
| This part of this |  |  | 1501010 |  |  | 15000 |  | 50000 | 75 \％00 | ¢5\％00 |  |
| table wa | comil | 20.05 | 3 （N175 | 50125 | 311175 | 25 | 1111275 | 130325 | 1511375 | 5 1711＋55 | （\％）Ts |
| putal primarily |  | 20.06 |  | 50150 | －70210 | （4122］ | 1103.3 | 130300 |  | 1711 |  |
| for leellers：but it |  | 20.08 S | （2） | $502(4)$ | 810 | （21）361） | 110 | 520 | $151 \mathrm{mallm}_{1}$ |  | $1 \times 07(0)$ |
| may le usel，for |  | 20.10 | 301511 | 50250 | 711350 | 41551 | 110550 | 1300650 | 151750 | 11）10851） | 1 （\％） 50 |
| larger amounts． |  | 20.12 | 30180 | $503(\mathrm{H})$ | － 710420 | 41511 | 11 （160t） | 130\％\％ | 15 ¢ян） | 5171020 | 191140 |
| fior the rates given． the same as abowe． |  | 20.13 | 311195 | 50325 | － 71455 | ${ }^{4155} 5$ | 110715 | 1308ts | $15(\mathrm{H})$ \％ | 1，1715 | 191235 |
|  |  | 20.14 | 302 | 50 | il | \％ $\mathrm{HK}_{3}$ | 110：\％ | 130010 | 151054 | $11^{171191}$ | 1913 |

Dollars
to
Crowns
20.15

## Austria-Hungarian Money. Dollars and Cents to Crowns and Hellers.

## 1 Crown or Krone $=100$ lIellers.

For figuring profits see paǵe 107. Money of Austria-Hungary page 106. A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 49 cents on $\$ 1,000$. In writing drafts, it is better to use the word, Kronen, than the English word, Crowns. Write amounts as follows;

## Twenty Six Thousand Seven Hundred Eighty One and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Kronen.

|  | 100000 | 00 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 |  | 80000 |  | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20.15 | 49627 | 9925558 | 14 | 19 | 1985 | 24813 | 297 | 347 |  |  | 233 | 44665012 |
| $20.151 / 4$ | 49621635 | $992+327$ | 148 | 4911 | 19848654 | 24810818 | 29772981 | $3+7$ | 45 |  | 7308 | 44659472 |
| $20.151 / 2$ | +9615480 | 9923096 | 148 | $464+19$ | 19846192 | 24807740 | 29769288 | 3473 | 836 |  | 2384 | 44653932 |
| $20.15{ }^{3 / 4}$ | 49609327 | 9921865 | 14 | 198 | 19843731 | 24804663 | 297655 | 347 |  |  | 461 | 44648394 |
| 20.16 | 49603175 | 9920635 | 14 | 95219 | 19841270 | $2+801587$ | 297 | 347 |  |  | 540 | 44642857 |
| $20.161 / 4$ | 49597024 | 9919405 |  | 10719 | 19838810 | 24798512 | 29758215 | 347 | 17 |  | 7619 | + +637322 |
| $20.161 / 2$ | 49590875 | 9918175 | 148 | 26319 | 19836350 | 24795438 | 297545 | 347 | 13 |  | 2700 | 44631788 |
| $20.163 / 3$ | 49584728 | 9916946 | $14875+18$ |  | 19833891 <br> 40000 <br> 19315 | 24792364 | 297508 | 347 |  |  | 7782 | 44626255 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 |  |  | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 |  |  | 00 | 90000 |
| 0. | 4957858 | 9915716 | 14873575 |  | 19831 | 247892 | 29 | 34 |  |  | 6 | 24 |
| $20.17^{1 / 4}$ | 19572438 | 9914488 | 14871731 |  | 19828975 | $2+786219$ | 297434 | 347 | 06 |  | 7950 | 44615194 |
| $20.17^{1 / 2}$ | $\mathbf{+ 9 5 6 6 2 9 5}$ | 9913259 | 14869888 |  | 19826518 | 2+783147 | 2973977 | 3469 | 406 |  | 53036 | 44609665 |
| $20.17^{3 / 4}$ | 49560154 | 9912031 | 148680-16 |  | 19824061 | 24780077 | 297360 | 346 |  |  | 8123 | + $+60+138$ |
| 20.18 | 49554014 | 9910803 | 14866204 |  | 19821606 | 2477700 | 29732 | 346 |  |  | 3211 | 44598613 |
| 20.181/4 | 49547876 | 9909575 | 14864363 |  | 19819150 | 24773938 | 297287 | 346 | 13 |  | 38300 | 44593088 |
| $20.18^{1 / 2}$ | $495+1739$ | 9908348 | 14862522 |  | 19816696 | 24770869 | 29725043 | 3 3+67 | 217 |  | 633391 | $4+587565$ |
| $20.18{ }^{3 / 3}$ | +9535604 | 9907121 | 14860681 |  | 19814241 | 24767802 | 297213 | 346 | 23 |  | 28483 | $4+5820+3$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 |  |  | 000 | 90000 |
| 20 | +9529+70 | 9905894 | $148588+1$ |  | 1981178 | 2476473 | 2971768 | $3+6$ |  |  | 2357 | +4570523 |
| $20.191 / 4$ | 49523338 | 9904668 | 14857001 |  | 19809335 | 24761669 | 297140 | 346 | 337 |  | 18670 | $4+571004$ |
| $20.19^{1 / 2}$ | 49517207 | $99034+1$ | 14855162 |  | 19806883 | 24758604 | 2971032 | $3+66$ | 2045 |  | 13766 | $44565+86$ |
| $20.1931 / 4$ | 49511078 | 9902216 | 14853323 |  | 19804431 | 247555 | 297066 | 346 |  |  | 8862 | +4559970 |
| 20.20 | 49504950 | 9900990 | 14851485 |  | 19801980 | 247524 | 29702 | 346 | 465 |  | 3960 | 4554455 |
| $20.201 /$ | +9498824 | 9899765 | 14849647 |  | 1979953 | 24749412 | 29699 | 346 | 177 |  | 99060 | +4548942 |
| $20.20{ }^{1 / 2}$ | $49+92700$ | 9898540 | $148+7810$ |  | 19797080 | $247+6350$ | 29695 | $3+6$ | 4890 |  | 94160 | + $+543+30$ |
| $20.203 / 4$ | 49486577 | $\begin{aligned} & 9897315 \\ & 20000 \end{aligned}$ | 14845973 |  | 19794631 | 24743288 | 296919 | $3+6$ | 0604 |  | 589261 | +4537919 |
|  | 10000 |  | $\frac{30000}{1+8+4137}^{2}$ |  | 40000 | 50000 | 600 | 7000 |  |  | 000 | 90000 |
| 20.21 | $49+80+55$ | $\frac{20000}{98960} 91$ |  |  | 197921 | $247+02$ | 29688 | 34 | 19 |  | 84.3 | +4532+10 |
| $20.211 / 4$ | 49474335 | 9894867 | 14842301 |  | 19789734 | 24737168 | 296846 | 346 | 35 |  | 579468 | +4526902 |
| $20.211 / 2$ | 49468217 | 9893643 | 14840465 |  | 19787287 | 24731108 | 296809 | 346 | 752 |  | $7+57$ | +4521395 |
| $20.213 / 4$ | $49+62100$ | $9892+20$ | 14838630 |  | 19784840 | 2473105 | 29677 | 346 | 470 |  | 968 | 890 |
| 20.22 | 49455984 | 9891197 | 14836795 |  | 8 | 24727 | 73 | 34 | 89 |  | 4787 | 386 |
| $20.221 / 6$ | $49+49870$ | 9889974 | $1+83+961$ |  | 19779948 | 2472493 | 29669922 | 234 | 4909 |  | 559896 | 4504883 |
| $20.221 / 2$ | $49+43758$ | 9888752 | 14833127 |  | 19777503 | 24721879 | 296662 | 346 | 0630 |  | 555006 | 4+499382 |
| $20.223 / 3$ | 49+37647 | $\begin{aligned} & 9887529 \\ & 20900 \end{aligned}$ | $1+831294$ |  | 19775059 | 2471882 | 29662 | 346 | 6353 |  | 550117 | +4493882 |
|  | 100000 |  | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 600 | 70 |  |  | 0000 | 90000 |
| 20.23 | $49+31537$ | $\frac{20100}{9886307}$ | 7 1+82 | 29+61 | 19772615 | 24715769 | 29658 | 3 | 76 |  | 5230 | 4488384 |
| $20.231 / 4$ | $49+25429$ | 9885086 | 14827629 |  | 19770172 | 2471271 | 296525 | 345 | 8801 |  | 40344 | 4482886 |
| $20.231 / 2$ | $49+19323$ | 9883.865 | 14825797 |  | 19767729 | 24709 | 2965159 | $43+5$ | 3526 |  | 535458 | +4477391 |
| $20.231 / 4$ | $49+13218$ | 9882644 | $1+823965$ |  | 19765287 | 24700 | 9647 | 345 | 253 |  | 5305i4 | 4471896 |
| 20.24 | 49407115 | 9881423 | 14822134 |  | 19762846 | 247035 | 964 | 34 | S0 |  | 25692 | 4466403 |
| $20.241 / 4$ | $49+01013$ | 9880203 | 14820304 |  | 19760405 | 2470050 | 29640 | 345 | 709 |  | 20810 | +4460911 |
| $20.241 / 2$ | +9394912 | 9878982 | 14818474 |  | 19757965 | 2469745 | 296369 | 3457 | 439 |  | 515930 | 44455421 |
| $20.243 / 4$ | 49388813 | 9877763 | 3 14816644 |  | 19755525 | 246944 | 29633288 | 34572169 |  | 39511051 |  | +44:9932 |
| This part of this |  | 20.15 | 1500 | 2500 |  | 0 | 500 | 6500 |  |  | 0 | 500 |
| able | ( |  | $74+42$ | 124069 | 98173697 | 223325 | 272953 | 322581 | 3722 |  | 121836 | 71464 |
| puted 1 rr | rily | . 16 | 74405 | 124008 | 8173611 | 223214 | 272817 | 322421 |  |  | 121627 | 471230 |
| for cents | but | 18 | 4331 | 123885 | 5173439 | 229993 | 272547 | 322101 | 3716 |  | 421209 | 470763 |
| may be | I, for | . 20 | 74257 | 123762 | 2173267 | 222772 | 272277 | 321782 | 3712 | 287 | 420792 | 470297 |
| Iarger | unt | 0.22 | 7+184 | 123640 | O 173396 | 22255 | 272008 | 321464 | 3709 | 20 | 20376 | 69832 |
| for the rat | given, | 20.23 | 74147 | 123579 | 9173010 | 222442 | 271873 | 321305 | 3707 | 37 | 120168 | 469600 |
| the same | , | 20.24 | 74111 | 123518 | 8172925 | 222332 | 271739 | 321146 | 3705 | 553 | 419960 | 469368 |

[^6]
## Crowns and Hellers to Dollars and Cents．Austria－Hungarian Money．

1 C゙rown or lirone 100 llellers．

Value of coins，page 190．A fluctuation of $1 /$ in the rate amounts lo about $12 \frac{1}{2}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as follows，K．for Kronen，Crs．for Crowns；give preference to first form：avoid odd hellers：

|  | 100810 | 200000 |  |  | f00000） | 500 | 600 |  |  |  | 100000 | 00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20.15 | 15000 | 30000 |  |  | 160000 | $\overline{10075000}$ | 12090000 |  |  |  |  | 8135006） |
| $20.151 / 4$ | 2015250 | 10311500 |  | 750 | 8061000 | 10076250 | 12 ¢91500 | －1＋1 | 50 |  | ，122000 | 18137250 |
| $20.151 / 3$ | 2015500 | 4031000 |  | 6500 | 8062000 | 10077500 | 12093000 | 141 | 500 |  | 6124000 | 18139500 |
| $20.151 / 4$ | 2015750 | 4031500 |  | 250 | 8063000 | 10078750 | $1209+500$ | 141 |  |  | 10 | 181＋1750 |
| 20.16 | 2016000 | 4032000 |  | 000 | $806+000$ | $100800110$ | 12096000 |  | 000 |  | $1)$ | 18144000 |
| $20.16 \frac{1}{4}$ | 2016250 | 4032500 |  | 48750 | 8065010 | 10081250 | 12097500 | $1+1$ | 750 |  | 130000 | 8146250 |
| $20.161 / 2$ | 2016500 | ＋10．33000 |  | 49500 | 8066000 | 10082500 | 12099000 | ） 111 | 5500 |  | 6132000 | 18148500 |
| 20．16 $1 / 4$ | $2016750$ | 1033500 |  | 250 | 8067000 | 10083750 | 12100500 | 1＋1 | 50 |  | 134000 | 18150750 |
|  | $100000$ | $\underline{200000}$ |  |  | $100000$ | 5000000 | $6000000$ | 700 |  |  | 00 | 900000 |
| 2 | 2017000 | ＋034000 |  |  | 168000 | $\overline{10085000}$ | $\overline{12102000}$ |  |  |  | 136000 | 18153000 |
| 20．17\％ | 2017250 | ＋034500 |  | 51750 | 8069000 | 10086250 | 12103500 | ） $1+1$ | 750 |  | 138000 | 18155250 |
| $20.171 / 3$ | 2017500 | ＋035000 |  | 52500 | 8070000 | 10087500 | 12105000 | 1＋122 | 2500 |  | 1＋10000 | 18157500 |
| 20．17\％ | 2017750 | 1035500 |  | 50 | 8071000 | 10088750 | 12106500 |  |  |  | 1 +2000 | 18159750 |
| $20.18$ | $201 \times 000$ | $\uparrow 036000$ |  | 000 | $8072000$ | 10090000 | 12108000 | ） $1+1$ | 100 |  | 1 $1+4000$ | 0 |
| $20.18^{1 / 6}$ | $2018250$ | $4036500$ |  | $54750$ | $8073000$ | 10091250 | 12109500 | ）$\quad 1+1$ | 50 |  | 6146000 | $1816+250$ |
| $20.18{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 2018500 | 4037000 |  | 55500 | 8074000 | 10092500 | 12111000 | 141 | 500 |  | 148000 | 18166500 |
| 20.18 3／4 | 2018750 | 4037500 |  | 56250 | 8075000 | 10093750 | 12112500 | ） $1+131$ | 1250 |  | 6150000 | 18168750 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 |  |  | 100000 | 50000 | 600000 | 700 |  |  | 10000 | 900000 |
| 20.19 | 2019000 | 038000 |  | 000 | 76000 | 10095000 | $1211+100$ | 1＋1 |  |  | 152000 | 18171000 |
| 20．191／4 | 2019250 | 4038500 |  | 57750 | 8077000 | 10096250 | 12115500 | ） $1+13$ | 4750 |  | 1515400 | 18173250 |
| $20.191 / 2$ | 2019500 | 4039000 |  | 58500 | 8078000 | 10097500 | 12117000 | － $1+130$ | 0500 |  | 156000 | 18175500 |
| $20.193 / 4$ | 2019750 | ＋039500 |  | 59250 | 8079000 | 10098750 | 12118500 | ） $1+1$. | 50 |  | 61 | 18177750 |
| 20.20 | 2020000 | 4040000 |  | 00 | O80000 | 10100000 | 12120000 |  |  |  | 1600000 | 18180000 |
| $20.201 / 4$ | 2020250 | 4040500 |  | 60750 | 8081000 | 10101250 | 12121500 | 1＋1＋1 | 1750 |  | 162000 | 18182250 |
| $20.201 / 2$ | 2020504 | 4041000 |  | 61500 | ROS2000 | 10102500 | 12123000 | － $1+1+3$ |  |  | 164000 | $1818+500$ |
| $20.201 / 6$ | 2020750 | 4041500 |  | 62250 | 8083000 | 10103750 | 12124500 | － $1+1$ |  |  | 166000 | 18186750 |
|  | $100000$ | 200080 |  | 1 | 1000 | 500000 | 60000 | 700 |  |  | （1） 10 | 900000 |
| 20.21 | $20216 n 0$ | $40+2000$ |  | 000 | 00 | 10105000 | 12126000 |  |  |  | 168000 | 18189000 |
| $20.21 \text { 1/4 }$ | $2021250$ | $40+2500$ |  | $63750$ | 8085000 | 10106250 | 12127500 | 1＋1 | 750 |  | 17000\％ | 18191250 |
| $20.211 / 2$ | 2021500 | 4043000 |  | 6＋500 | 8686000 | 10107500 | 12129000 | 1＋15 |  |  | 172000 | 18193500 |
| 20.21 1／ | 2021750 | 4043500 |  | 65250 | 8087000 | 10108750 | 12130500 | $1+1$ | 2251 |  | $17+000$ | 18195750 |
| 20.22 | 2022000 | ＋04＋4000 |  | 66000 | Os． | 10110000 | 12132000 | $1+15$ | 10 |  | 176000） | 18198000 |
| 20.22 \％ | 2022250 | 41）+4500 |  | 66750 | 8089000 | 10111250 | 12133500 | $1+155$ | 5750 |  | 178000 | 18214250 |
| $20.221 / 2$ | 2022500 | ＋045000 |  | 67500 | $809(6) 00$ | $10112500$ | $12135000$ | $1+157$ | 7500 |  | $18000 \%$ | 18202500 |
| $20.223 /$ | 2022750 | ＋045500 |  | 250 | 8091000 | $10113750$ | $121,36500)$ | $141$ |  |  | $1 \therefore 2000$ | $18204750$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 |  |  | 10000 | 500400 | $600(040)$ | 710 |  |  | $10000$ | $\underline{900000}$ |
| 20．23 | 2123040 | ＋（1） 460180 |  | 010 | 8092000 | 10115000 | 12133000 | $1+1$ | 1000 |  | 18.100 | 18207（M0） |
| $20.2 .31$ | $2023250$ | ＋046500） |  | ¢9750 | $80 \% 30001$ | 10116254 | 12139500 | $1+162$ | 750 |  | 186000 | 1N209250 |
| $20.231 / 2$ | 2023506 | 4047000 |  | 705014 | 8094006 | 10117500 | 121＋1000 | $1+16+$ | 5510 |  | Issioue | 18211500 |
| 20.23 \％ | 2023750 | $40475 \%$ |  | 71250 | 8045000 | 10118750 | $121+250 \mathrm{M})$ | $1+1$ |  |  | 19以00 | 18213750 |
| 20.24 | 2024000 | 404800\％ |  | （0） | 8096004 | 1012）（КН） | 1214（\％） | $1+1$ |  |  | 122000 | 11216000 |
| 20．241／4 | $2024250$ | $40+851 k$ |  | $72750$ | 8097000 | 10121251 | 12145500 | $1+16{ }^{1}$ | 754 |  | 19 ¢イи | $1 \times 21 \times 250$ |
| 20．241／2 | 202450 | ＋0491\％） |  | 73500 | 8098000 | 10122501 | 12147004 | $1+171$ | 15（M） |  | $1)(6) 00$ | 1．220500 |
| 20．243i | 2024750 | 40.19510 |  |  | स（\％）\％\％ | 1012.350 | $121+850$ | $1+1$ |  |  | 19 nol 0 | $1 \mathrm{L222750}$ |
| This part of this |  |  |  | $251000$ | $35000$ | $15000$ |  | $6.5400)$ |  |  | 171275 | 550001 |
| table was com－ puted primarily |  | $20.15$ | $225$ | $501375$ | $70525$ | MK75 | $110 \times 25$ | $130475$ |  |  | $171275$ | 191425 |
|  |  | $20.16$ | $1240$ | $50.100$ | 70560 | 90720 | 110880 | $131040$ |  |  | 171360） | 191520 |
| for hellers；hat it |  | 20.18 | 270 | 50450 | 70630 | 91x 10 | 110041 | 131170 | 15 | 0 | 171530 | 1リ1710 |
| may be nsenl，fior |  | 20.20 | 3010 | 50500 | 70760 | т）𠃊\％ | 1111001 | 1.31300 | 1515 |  | 17170） | 1910\％） |
|  |  | 20.22 | 9．3．31） | 50550 | 71770 | 9\％\％90 | 111210 | 1314．311 | 1516 | 50 | 171870 | 1）こせイ1 |
| larger amomats． for the rates given， |  | $20.23$ | 1.345 | $511575$ | $711 \times 15$ | 910，3．5 | $111265$ | $131195$ | 1517 |  | $171055$ | 192185 |
| the same an abave． |  | 20.24 | 1360 | $506(14)$ | 70.4111 | 91080 | 111320 1 | 13150 ck | 1518 |  | 1720．11 | 192280 |

## 114 Austria-Hungarian Money. Dollars and Cents to Crowns and Hellers.

## 1 Crown or Irrone $=100$ Hellers.

For figuring profits see page 107. Money of Austria-Hungary page 106. A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 49 cents on $\$ 1,000$. In writing drafts, it is better to use the word, Kronen, than the English word, Crowns. Write amounts as follows;

Twenty Six Thousand Seven Hundred Eighty One and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Kronen.

Dollar
to
Crowns

|  | 130330 | 2000 | 30000 |  |  | 10 | 5000 | 600 |  |  |  | 000 | 000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20.25 | 4) 382716 | 9876543 | 14814815 |  |  | 753086 | 24691358 | 29629630 |  |  |  | 9506173 | 444444 |
| 20.25 | 49376620 | 9875324 | 14812986 |  |  | 750648 | 24688310 | 29625972 |  |  |  | 9501296 | 8 |
| 2 |  | 9874105 | 14811158 |  |  | 748210 |  | 29 |  |  |  | 1 | 3 |
| 20.2 | 4936 | 9872887 | 14809330 |  |  | 5773 | 24682216 | 29 | 34 |  |  | 9491546 | 90 |
| 20.26 | 4935 | 9871668 | 14807502 |  |  | 3337 | 24679171 | 29615005 |  |  |  | 3 | 44422507 |
| $20.26{ }^{1 / 4}$ | 49 | 9870450 | 14805676 |  |  | 01 | 24676126 | 29 | 345 | 76 |  | 9481801 | 027 |
| $20.261 / 2$ | $493+6163$ | 9869233 | 14803849 |  |  | 8+65 | 24673082 | 29607 | 345 |  |  | 9476931 | +4411547 |
| 2 | 49340076 | 9868015 | 14802023 |  |  | 31 | 24670038 | 29604046 | 6 345 | 4 |  | 94i2061 | 069 |
|  | $\underline{10030}$ | 20000 | 30000 |  |  | 000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70 |  |  | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 4333399 | 9866798 | 14800197 |  |  | 16 | 24666996 | 296003 | 34 |  |  | , | 592 |
| $20.271 / 4$ | 49327907 | 9865581 | 14798372 |  |  | 731163 | $2+663954$ | 295967 | $3+5$ | 53 |  | 9462.326 | 116 |
| $20.271 / 2$ | 493 | 9864365 | 14796547 |  |  | 30 | $2+660912$ | 2959 |  |  |  | 9457460 | +4389642 |
| $20.2731 / 3$ | 49 | 9863149 | 14794723 |  |  | 98 | 24657872 | 29589 | 345 |  |  | 5 | 70 |
| 20.2 | 49 | 9861933 | 14792899 |  |  | 23866 | 24654832 |  |  |  |  | 9447732 | 析 |
| 20.2 | 493035 | 9860717 | 14791076 |  |  | 1435 | $2+651793$ | 29582152 | 2345 | 11 |  | 9442869 | 44373228 |
| 20.2 | 49297 | 9859502 | 14789253 |  |  | 900- | 24648755 | 295 | 345 | 57 |  | 39438008 | 59 |
| 20.28 | 492914 | $\begin{aligned} & 9858287 \\ & \underline{20000} \end{aligned}$ | 14787431 |  |  | 716574 | $2+645718$ | 29 |  |  |  | 9433148 | 44362292 |
|  | 10 |  | 30000 |  |  | 000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70 |  |  | 0000 | 90900 |
|  | 492 | 9857072 | 14785609 |  |  |  | 24642681 | 29571217 |  |  |  | - | 826 |
| $20.291 / 4$ | 49279290 | 9855858 | 14783787 |  |  | 9711716 | 24639645 | 29567574 | 4 3+4 | 5503 |  | 39423432 | +4351361 |
| $0.291 / 2$ | 4927 | 9854644 | 14781966 |  |  | 709288 | 24636610 | 2956 | $3+$ | + |  | 39418576 | 8 |
| $20.293 / 4$ | 4920 | 9853430 | 14780145 |  |  | 706860 | 2 | 29 |  |  |  | 9413721 | 36 |
| 20.3 |  | 9852217 | 14778.325 |  |  |  | 2+630542 | 295 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $20.301 /$ | 492 | 9851004 | 14776505 |  |  | 07 | 24627509 | 295530 | $3+$ |  |  | 9 | 44329516 |
| $20.30{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 492489 | 9849791 | 14774686 |  |  | 9699581 | 2+62+477 | 29549372 | 2 3+4 | 4267 |  | 39399163 | 58 |
| $20.30{ }^{3 / 4}$ | 492 | $\begin{aligned} & 98+8578 \\ & 20000 \end{aligned}$ | 14772867 |  |  | , | 24621445 | 29 | 37 |  |  | 39394312 | 2 |
|  | 1000 |  | 30000 |  |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70 |  |  | 80000 | 0000 |
| 20. | +9236829 | $\frac{20000}{98+7366}$ | 14771049 |  |  | 73 | 24618415 | 2954207 | 73 |  |  | 9389463 | 146 |
| $20.311 / 4$ | 49230769 | 9846154 | 14769231 |  |  | 2308 | 24615385 | 29538462 | 2 3t+ | 1538 |  | 39384615 | $4+307622$ |
| 20.3 | 49224711 | $98+49+2$ | $14767+13$ |  |  | 88 | 24612355 | 29534826 | 6 3+ |  |  | 39379769 | 4302240 |
| 20.3 | 4921 | 9843731 | 14765596 |  |  | 9687462 | 2 | 295 | 34 |  |  | 9 |  |
| 20.32 | 492 | 9842520 | 14763780 |  |  | 685039 | 24606299 | 29527 | 3 344 |  |  | 9 | 4291339 |
| $20.321 /$ | +9206544 | $98+1.309$ | 14761963 |  |  | 2618 | 24603272 | 29523927 | $73+4$ |  |  | 39365236 | 44285890 |
| $20.32{ }^{1 / 2}$ | $49200+92$ | $98+0098$ | 14760148 |  |  | 9680197 | $2+600246$ | 29520295 | 5 3+4 | 03+4 |  | 39360394 | 44280+43 |
| $20.32{ }^{3}$ | $491$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9838888 \\ & 20000 \end{aligned}$ | 8 14758.332 <br> 30000  |  |  | 677376 | 24597221 | 295166 | $3+4$ |  |  | 3955553 | $4+27+997$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 40000 | 5000 | 60000 | 70 |  |  | 80000 | 90000 |
| 20. | 49188392 | $\overline{98376} 78$ | $8 \quad 14756517$ |  |  | 675357 | $2459+196$ | 295130 |  |  |  | 9350713 | $4 \overline{4269552}$ |
| $20.331 / 1$ | 49182344 | $9836+69$ | $14754703$ |  |  | 9672937 | 24591172 | 29509406 | 3+427 | 7640 |  | $39.3+5875$ | 4426+109 |
| $20.331 / 2$ | 49176 | 9835259 | ${ }^{1+752889}$ |  |  | 670519 | 24588149 | 295057 | $3+4$ | 3408 |  | $393+1038$ | 44258667 |
| $20.331 / 4$ | +91702 | 9834050 | (14751076 |  |  | 668101 | 245 |  |  |  |  | 39336202 | $4+253227$ |
| 20.34 | 49164203 | 9832842 | $2 \mathbf{1 H 7 4 9 2 6 3}^{14}$ |  | 19665683 |  | 21582101 | 析 |  |  |  | 39331367 | 4247388 |
| $20.341 / 4$ | 49158166 | 9831633 | 311747450 |  | 19663267 |  | 24579083 | 29494900 | 0 3+4 |  |  | 39326533 | 4+242350 |
| $20.34^{1 / 2}$ | 49152126 | 9830425 | $5{ }^{\text {F }}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 19660850 \\ & 19658135 \end{aligned}$ |  | 24576063 | 29.491275 |  |  |  |  | 442.36913 |
| $20.34{ }^{1 / 4}$ | 49146087 |  |  |  |  |  | 2457.3043 | 29487652 | 34402261 |  | 39316869 |  | $4+231478$ |
| This part of this |  | 20.25 | $\underline{1500}$ | $\underline{2500}$ |  | 3500 |  | $\underline{7}$ | 6 |  |  | $\underline{8500}$ | $\underline{9500}$ |
| table w: | com- |  | $\overline{74074}$ | $123+5$ |  | 2810 | 222222 | 271605 | $3 \overline{20988}$ |  |  | 419753 | $\overline{68136}$ |
| puted p | arily | $20.26$ | 74038 | 123 |  | 172754 | 222113 | 27 t 7 7 | 320829 | 1818 |  | 4195+6 | 467904 |
| for cent | but it | . 28 | 73965 | 12.3 |  | 172584 | 221893 | 271203 | 320513 | 3698 |  | 419132 | $467+42$ |
| may be | 1, for | 20.30 | 73892 | 123 |  | 172414 | 221675 | 270936 | 320197 |  |  | + 118719 | 466980 |
| larger | munts, | 20.32 | 73819 | 123 |  | 1722+1 | 221457 | 270669 | 319882 | 3690 | 094 | - 418307 | 466520 |
| for the rat | given, | 20.33 | 7.378.3 | 1229 |  | 172159 | 221.348 | 2705.36 | 319725 | 3689 | 913 | +18101 | 466290 |
| the same | above. | 20.34 | 737.46 | 122 |  | 172075 | 221239 | 270403 | 319567 | 3687 | 732 | - 417896 | 466060 |

## Crowns and Hellers to Dollars and Cents．Austria－Hungarian Money．

Value of coins，page 190．A fluctuation of $1 / 3$ in the rate amounts to about $12^{1}$ ．cents on \＄1，000．Write figures als follows，K．for Kronen，Crs．for Crowns；give preference to first form；avoid odd hellers：

K． $6781 \geq 2$

|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 |  | 100000 | 500000 | 000 | 700000 |  | \＄00000 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20.25 | 20250 | cu0 | 6075006 |  | $\mathrm{K}^{1100000}$ | $\frac{50000}{10125000}$ | 1215000 | $1+17$ |  | 162010000 | $\stackrel{18255000}{1820}$ |
| 20．25 $1 /$ | 2025250 | 4050500 | 6075750 |  | 8101000 | 10126250 | 121515 | $1+17$ |  | 162120000 | 18227250 |
| 20.25 | 2025500 |  |  |  | 8102000 | 101275 | 121530 | 1＋178 |  | 1620，0000 | 18229500 |
| 20.25 | 2025750 | 40515 |  | 7250 | 810300 | 1012 | 121545 | 1＋1 |  | 1620 （1）${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 18231750 |
| 20.26 | 21220000 | ＋052000 |  | 8000 | 8104600 | 10130 | 1215600 | $1+18$ |  | 16206600 |  |
| 20.26 | 2026250 | 4052500 |  | 8750 | S105400） | 1013125 | 1215750 | 1＋18 |  | 16216000 | 182．36250 |
| 20.26 | 2026500 | 1053 |  |  | 8106000 | 101.3250 | 121590 |  |  | 1621210 | 182 |
| 20．26\％ | 202675 | 5350 |  | 0254 | 8107 | 1013 | 121605 | 1＋18 |  | 1621＋600 | 18 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 310000 |  | 1100040 | 500000 | 680000 | 700000 |  | s00000 | 9000 |
| 20.27 | 2027400 | ＋105＋（1）4 | 6081000 |  | 1081 | 10135 | $\begin{aligned} & 12162000 \\ & 12163500 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1+189000 \\ & 1+190750 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1621600016218000 | 182＋3 |
| 20.27 | 2027250 |  |  | 1750 | （\％） | 1013 |  |  |  | 182＋5250 |
| 20.27 | 20275 | ＋055000 | 6082500 |  | 10 | 101 | 1216500012166500 | $1+192500$ |  |  | 16220cco |  |
| 20．27\％ | 2027750 | ＋055．00 | 6083250 |  | 8111000 |  |  | $1+19$ |  |  |  |
| 20.28 | 2028000 | +056000+056500 | $\begin{aligned} & 608+4000 \\ & 60497750 \end{aligned}$ |  | 8112000 | 1014 | 12168000 | $1+19000$ |  | 1622＋000 | 18252000 |
| 20.28 | 2028250 |  |  |  | 8113000 | $101+$ | 1216500 |  |  | 16220 | 18252250 |
| 20.28 | $202 \times 50$ | +056500 +057000 | 60547506085500 |  | $811+0$ | 101 | 121710 | 1＋14 |  | 16228 | 18256500 |
| 20．28\％ |  | $\begin{array}{r} +057500 \\ 200000 \end{array}$ | 6086250 |  | 11500 | $101+37$ | 121725 | 1＋20 |  | 2300 | 1825 |
|  | 100000 |  | $\frac{300000}{6057000}$ |  | $\underline{10000}$ | 500000 | 660000 | 710600 |  | $\frac{800000}{16232000}$ | 990000 |
| ． 29 | 2029000 | 1055000 |  |  | 811600 | $101+5$ | ${ }_{121755}^{12170}$ | $1+203000$ <br> $1+207750$ |  |  | 18261000 |
| 20．29！ | 2029250 | 4058500 | 609570006087750 |  | 817700 | 10146 |  |  |  | 1623＋000 | 15263250 |
| 20．291／2 | 20295 | ＋059500 | 6058500 60 k 9250 |  | 81180 | $101+$ | 12177000 | $1+206500$ |  | 162366000 | 18265500 |
| 20．29\％ | 2021 |  |  |  | 8119 | 101 | 12178500 | $1+208$ |  | 16234000 | 18267750 |
| 20.30 | 2030000 | t060000 | 6090000 |  | 8120000 | 101500 | 121800 | 1＋210000 |  |  | 18274000 |
| ． 30 | 20302 | +060500+061000 | 907 |  | 8121000 | 101512 | 121815 | 1＋21 |  | $162+21000$ | 11222250 |
| $20.30^{\prime}$ | 20.30500 |  |  |  | 81220 | 101525 | 1214300 | 1＋21 |  | $162+4000$ | 18274500 |
| $20.30 \%$ | 2030750 | $\begin{gathered} +061500 \\ 200030 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6092250 \\ 300000 \end{gathered}$ |  | 8123000 | 1015375 | 1218450 | 1＋21． |  | 1624600 | 15266750 |
|  | 100000 |  |  |  | 100000 | 50000 | $\stackrel{610000}{12186000}$ | $\frac{710000}{1+217000}$ |  | s00009 | 9 9encon |
| ． 31 | 20.31000 | ＋162000 | $\underline{61993000}$ |  | 812400 | 10150 |  |  |  | 162＋6004） | 12279000 |
| 20．31\％ | 2031250 | +062500+1063000 | $\begin{aligned} & 6093350 \\ & 6094500 \end{aligned}$ |  | 81250 | 101562 | 121875 | 1＋21 | 75016 | 162501000 | 18281250 |
| ．31／1／2 | 2031500 |  |  |  | 8126000 | 101575 | 121890 | $1+22$ |  | 1625200 | 12283500 |
| 20．31\％ | 2031750 | ＋063500 | 60945006045250 |  | 812704 | 1015 | 121905 | 1＋22 |  | ， | 18245750 |
| 20.32 | 2032000 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6096000 \\ & 6096750 \end{aligned}$ |  | 8128000 | 10160 | 121920 | $1+22$ |  | 16256000 | 14285800 |
| 20．32 | 20132250 |  |  |  | 8129000 | 1016125 | 121935 | 1＋22 | 75016 | 1625800 | 14．20250 |
| 20．32 | 2500 | +065000+065590 | 60975006098250 |  | 8130000 | 101 | 121950 | 1＋22 |  | 16200000 | 18292500 |
| 20.32 | 2032750 |  |  |  | 310 | 101 | 121\％（5） |  |  | 162626 | ， |
|  | 100000 | $\frac{200000}{+0660000}$ | 300000 |  | $\underline{400000}$ | 510000 | 600000 | 7600 |  | s0000 | 900000 |
| ． 3.3 | 20.336 |  | $60 \times 9000$ 6094750 |  | 81.3200 | 1116.50 | 12198000 | 1＋23 |  | $1626+0$ | 15297000 |
| 20．33 | 2 | $+066000$ $+066500$ |  |  | 8133004 | 1016023 | 12199500 | 1＋23 |  | 162681000 | 18299250 |
| 20．3．31／ | 20133500 | ＋667000 | 6100500 |  | 8134000 | 1016750 | 12201000 | 1＋23 |  | 162 andore | 14：3015ce |
| 20．33\％ | 20.33750 | 4067500 |  | 1251 | 81350161 | 1016875 | 12212564 | 1＋2，3 | 250116 | 1627\％以世 | 18.303750 |
| 20.34 | 210340 | ＋068090 | 6102000 |  | 8136004 H | 101700 | 12294000 | $1+2381000$ <br> $1+234750$ <br> 10 |  | 162こ200 | 18304600 |
| 20.34 | 20.323 | ＋069090 | 6102750610,3500 |  |  | 101712 | 12205500122070010 |  |  | 16－i 1000 | 1830 3 ¢250 |
| 20.34 | $2113+5$ |  |  |  | 1101725 |  |  |  |  | 310500 |
| ， | （13135 | ＋1／69500 | $610+250$ |  |  | 81.390011 | 111737 | 122005300 | 1＋243230 |  | 16278000 | 312\％ |
|  |  |  | 15 1400 | 25000 | 35 ¢0\％ | （Suty | 55000 | （5．061） | 750100 | 5009 |  |
| talle was come |  | 20.25 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5101025 \\ & 5016.510 \end{aligned}$ | 5 70.875 | 91125 | 111375 | 1.31625 | 151475 | 5172125 | 122335 |
| tel pr | marily | 20.26 <br> 20.28 |  |  | 70910 | 9117 | $111+30$ | ${ }^{1.316100}$ | 151950 | （1） 172210 | 1224：0 |
| hellie | but it |  | 3042011 | 51700 | － 70980 | $912(1)$ | 11510 | 1.31520 | 152101 | （1723． | 12306010 |
| 19 le | sell fior | 20.3020.32 | $\begin{aligned} & 30450 \\ & 30(50) \end{aligned}$ | 50750514stu0 | －1050 | 913.31 | 11660 | 1.31450 | 15225010 | （1）172551 | 102454 |
| rger | mıии！＊． |  |  |  | 71120 | 91＋ 11 | $111 \%$ | 1.32145 | 152tu1 | 1112 | 12：344 |
| the rat | kiv | 20.32 20.3 .3 <br> 20.34 | $\begin{aligned} & 3045 \\ & 30415511 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5025 \\ & 50550 \end{aligned}$ | 571155 | 91145 | 111815 | 132145 | 152775 | 51720 | 193135 |
| csame | ， |  |  |  | 0 | 91531 | 111870 | 1.32210 | 152550 |  |  |

Dollars
to
Crowns
20.35

## Austria-Hungarian Money. Dollars and Cents to Crowns and Hellers.

1 Crown or Krone $=100$ Hellers.

For figuring profits see page 107. Money of Austria-Hungary page 106. A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 49 cents on $\$ 1,000$ In writing drafts, it is better to use the word, Kronen, than the English word, Crowns Write amounts as follows;

## Twenty Six Thousand Seven Iundred Eighty One and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Kronen.

## Crowns and Hellers to Dollars and Cents．Austria－Hungarian Money．

1 Crown or Kirune $=100$ Hellers．
Value of coins，page 190．A fluctuation of $1 / 3$ in the rate amounts to about $12 \frac{1}{2}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as follows，K．for Kronen，Crs．for Crowns；give preference to first form；avoid odd hellers：

K． 6781 ？ 0
Kn． 781 50
（or Crs． $266^{25}$ ）

| $K$. | 281 | $\frac{20}{100}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 |  |  | 5000 | 600000 | 70 |  |  |  | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20.35 | 35000 | 4070000 | 6105000 |  | 0000 | 10175000 | 122 |  |  |  | 6280000 | 10 |
| $20.351 / 4$ | 03525 | 4070500 | 6105750 |  | $1+1000$ | 10176250 | 1221 |  |  |  | 6282000 | 18317250 |
| $20.351 / 2$ | 203550 | 4071000 | 6106500 |  | 8 $1+2000$ | 101 | 122 |  |  |  | 6，28＋000 | $1 \times 319500$ |
| 20.35 \％ | 2035750 | 4071500 | 6107250 |  | 8143000 | 10178750 | 1221 | 14 |  |  | 6 | 50 |
| 0.36 | 2036000 | 4072000 | 6108000 |  | 144000 | 10188000 | 122 |  |  |  |  | － |
| $20.361 / 4$ | 2036250 | 40725（4） | 6108750 |  | 8145000 | 10181250 | 122 |  | 0 |  | 6291000 | 18326250 |
| $0.361 / 2$ | 203650 | 1073000 | 61095100 |  | 8146000 | 10182500 | 12219 |  | 0） |  | 6292000 | $18328500)$ |
| 0.3 | 20367 | 4073500 | 6110250 |  | － | 1018．3750 | 12220 |  |  |  | $629+000$ | 18330750 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 |  | 400000 | $500000$ | 60000 | 700 |  |  | 001000 | $900000$ |
| 20．37 | 迷 | ＋0i＋600 | 6111000 |  |  | 10185000 | 12222 |  |  |  | $16296000$ | 18333000 |
| $20.371 / 4$ | 2037250 | 4074500 | 6111750 |  | 81.99000 | 10186250 | 12223 | $1+2$ | 50 |  | 6298100 | $1 \times 335250$ |
| $0.37^{1 / 2}$ | 203750 | ＋075000 | 6112500 |  | 8150000 | 10187500 | 12225 | 142 | 50 |  | 6300000 | 18337500 |
| 3 | 2037 | 4075500 | 6113250 |  | 8151 | 1018 | 12 |  |  |  | 6302000 | 339750 |
| ． 3 | 2038000 | 4076000 | 6114000 |  | 0 | 10190000 | 122 |  |  |  | 630－4000 | 100 |
| $20.381 /$ | 2038250 | ＋076500 | $611+750$ |  | 153000 | 10191250 | 12229 | 142 | 50 |  | 6306000 | $183+4250$ |
| $20.351 / 2$ | 2034500 | ＋077000 | 6115500 |  | 8154000 | 10192500 | 12231 | 142 | 00 |  | 6305000 | $83+6500$ |
| 20.38 3／4 | 203875 | 4077560 | 6116250 |  | 8155000 | 10193750 | 12232 | $1+2$ | 50 |  | 6.310000 | 18345750 |
|  | 100000 | $\underline{200000}$ | $300000$ |  | $100000$ | 500000 | 600000 | 710 |  |  | 0000 | 900000 |
| 20.39 | 2 | ＋075000 | 6117000 |  | 000 | 019500 | 122 |  |  |  | 000 | 351000 |
| 20.3 ） | 20305 | 4078500 | 6117750 |  | 57000 | 10196250 | 1223 | $1+2$ |  |  | $631+000$ | 18353250 |
| $20.39{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 2039500 | 1079000 | 6118500 |  | 8158000 | 10197500 | 12237 | $1+2$ | 00 |  | 6316000 | 500 |
| $20.391 / 3$ | 2039 | 4079500 | 6119250 |  | 159000 | 10198750 | 12238 | 142 | 50 |  | 6318000 | 18357750 |
| 20.40 | $20-40000$ | 4080000 | 6120000 |  | 8160000 | 10200000 | 12240 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $20.40{ }^{1 / 4}$ | 204025 | ＋080500 | 6120750 |  | 8161000 | 10201250 | 122＋150 | 142 | 750 |  | 6，3220（0） | 18362250 |
| $20.401 / 2$ | 2040500 | 4081000 | 6121500 |  | 162000 | 10202500 | $122+3$ |  |  |  | $6.32+000$ | 183645010 |
| 20．40 $1 / 4$ | 2040750 | 4081500 | 6122250 |  | 16300 | 1020375 | 1224 |  |  |  | ， |  |
|  | 10000 | $\underline{200000}$ | 300000 |  | 100000 | 500000 | 6000 |  |  |  | 08000 | 000 |
| 20． | － | 4082000 | 6123000 |  | 000 | 10205000 | $2+1$ |  |  |  | 632＊）00 | 15369000 |
| $20.41 \%$ | $20+1250$ | 4082500 | 6123750 |  | 65000 | 10206250 | 12247 | 142 | 750 |  | 6330010 | 18371250 |
| $20 .+11 / 2$ | 2041500 | ＋0830100 | $612+501$ |  | 166100 | 10207500 | 12249 | $1+2$ |  |  | 63321：00 | 18373500 |
| 20.41 1／4 | 204175 | 4083500 | 6125250 |  | 167000 | 10208750 | 1225 |  |  |  | ， | 18375750 |
| 20.42 | 204200 | 4084000 | 6126000 |  | 8168000 | 0210000 | 1225 | 14 |  |  | 63. | 18378000 |
| $20.421 / 4$ | $20+2250$ | $408+500$ | 6126750 |  | 69100 | 10211250 | 1225.3 | 14 |  |  | 633 suno | （1）380250 |
| $20.421 / 2$ | $20+2500$ | 4085000 | 6127500 |  | 170000 | 10212500 | 12255 | 142 | 500 |  | $63+0100$ | 15．382500 |
| 20.42 ／ | $20+275$ | ＋085500 | $0 \quad 6128250$ |  | 8171000 | 10213750 | 1225 | 14 |  |  | $6.3+2000$ | 18384750 |
|  | 10000 | 200000 | 300000 |  | 1000 | 500000 | 60000 | 700 |  |  | 00000 | 900000 |
| 20.43 | $20+3000$ | 7086000 | － 6129000 |  | 8172000 | 10215000 | 1225.8 | 14.3 |  |  | $6.3+400$ | 8357000 |
| $20.431 / 4$ | $20+3250$ | ＋1086500 | 6129750 |  | 8173000 | 10216250 | 122595 | 14.30 |  |  | $6.3+600$ | 18389250 |
| 20．4．31／2 | 2043500 | 4087000 | 61305100 |  | 174000 | 10217500 | 12261 | 143 | 500 |  | （2，3＋s0110 | $1 \times 391560$ |
| 20．4．3\％ | 204375 | 4057500 | －6131250 |  | 8175000 | 102 | 122 |  |  |  | （2350000 | 8393750 |
| 20.44 | $20+1000$ | ＋088000 | － 6132000 |  | 8176000 | 22（\％K¢） | 12264 |  |  |  | 63520060 | 1839（000） |
| 20．44\％ | $20+1250$ | 4085500 | －61，32750 |  | 8177000 | 10221250 | 12265 | 14.3 |  |  | 6，35＋（1）11 | 18398250 |
| 20．4．41／2 | $20+1500$ |  | 0 613．3500 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8178000 \\ & 8179000 \end{aligned}$ | 10222506 | 12263 | 143 |  |  | 6．3．560010 | $1 \mathrm{~s}+00500$ |
| 20．44 $1 / 4$ | 2041750 | 408950 |  |  |  | 10223750 | 12206 |  |  |  | $6,35 s(1) 00$ | $18+0$ |
| This part of this |  |  | 15000 | 25000 | $15000$ | 15000 | 55000 | 65900 | 750100 |  |  | リรル10 |
| table wn | com－ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.35 \\ & 20.36 \\ & 20.38 \end{aligned}$ | 30525 | 501875 |  | 91575 | 111925 | 132275 |  |  | 17295 | 193.325 |
| puted jur | arily |  | $\begin{aligned} & 30540 \\ & 30570 \end{aligned}$ | $5(\text { )组 }$ | 71260 | 91620 | 1119 so | 132340 | 1527 | （1） | 173160 | $193+211$ |
| for helle | but it |  |  | 50350 | － 71330 | 91710 | 112090 | 132＋70 |  | $450$ | 17.3230 | 193010 |
| may be | d，fior | 20.40 | 30600 | 51000 | －71400 | 91800 | 112300 | $132(x) 0$ | 15.30 | 011 | 173．3100 | 1938（6） |
| Iarger | vunts， | 20.4220.43 | 316130 | 51050 | 71170 | 915010 | 112310 | 1，32730 | 15.31 | 151 | 173570 | 19.3990 |
| for the rater | given， |  | $\begin{aligned} & 30615 \\ & 30 \% 60 \end{aligned}$ | 51075 | 71505 | 91935 | 112365 | 1．32795 | 1532 |  | 173685 | $19+165$ |
| the stme | atrove． | $\begin{aligned} & 20 .+43 \\ & 20.4 .4 \end{aligned}$ |  | 51100 | 71540 | 91980 | 112120 | 132860） | 15.3 |  | － 173740 | $19+160$ |

# 118 Austria-Hungarian Money. Dollars and Cents to Crowns and Hellers. 

1 Crown or Krone $=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ Hellers.
For figuring profits see page 107. Money of Austria-Hungary page 106. A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 49 cents on $\$ 1,000$. In writing drafts, it is better to use the word, Kronen, than the English word, Crowns. Write amounts as follows;

Twenty Six Thousand Seven Hundred Eighty One and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Kronen.

Dollars
to
Crowns
20.45

|  | 130500 | 2000 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 |  | 0000 |  | $\frac{90000}{44009780}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20.45 | 48899755 | 9779951 | $1+669927$ |  | 19559902 | 24 | 29 |  |  |  | 804 |  |
| 20.451 | 48893778 | 9778756 | $1+668133$ |  | 19557511 | 24468889 | 29336267 | 3+2 |  |  | 023 | $4400+400$ |
| $20.451 / 2$ | 48887802 | 9777561 | $146663+1$ |  | 19555121 | 24+43901 | 29332682 | $2+2$ |  |  | 24 | 4399902 |
| $20.45{ }^{3 / 4}$ | +38818 | 9776366 | $146645+8$ |  | 19552731 | 24+40914 | 29329097 | 742 |  |  | 463 | 39 |
| 20. | 48875 | 9775171 | -14662757 |  | 42 | 24437928 | 29325513 |  |  |  | + | 70 |
| $20.46{ }^{1 / 4}$ | 48869884 | 9773977 | 14660965 |  | 47954 | 24434942 | 29321930 | 3+2 |  |  | 5907 | 39 |
| 20.4 | 4886391 | 9772783 | 14659174 |  | 19545 | 24431957 | 29318348 | 342 |  |  | 131 | - |
| 20. | 48857946 | 9771589 | 14657384 |  | 19543178 | 24428973 | 29314767 | 7342 | 62 |  | 6356 | 43972151 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 |  | 0000 | 50000 | 60000 | 700 |  |  | 0 | 90000 |
| 20 | $\overline{48851979}$ | 9770396 | 14655594 |  | 19540791 | 24 | 293 | 341 |  |  | 1583 | 781 |
| 20.47 ¹/4 | 48846013 | 9769203 | 14653804 |  | 1953 | 24 | 293 |  |  |  | 681 |  |
| $20.47{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 488 | 9768010 | $14652015$ |  | 536020 | $2+420024$ | 29304029 | 341 |  |  | 203 | 43956044 |
| 20 | $4883+$ | 9766817 | 14650226 |  | 33634 | 24417043 | 29300452 | 2341 | 60 |  | 7269 | 43950678 |
| 20 | 4882 | 9765625 | 14648438 |  | 531250 | 2 | 292 |  |  |  | 62500 | 43945313 |
| $20.481 /$ | 48822165 | 9764433 | 14646650 |  | 528866 | 2 $2+11083$ | 292932 | 341 | 16 |  | 732 | +39399+9 |
| $20.48{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 48816207 | $97632+1$ | $146+4862$ |  | 19 | $2+40810+$ | 2928 | $3+1$ | 5 |  | 2966 | +3934586 |
| 20. | 4881025 | $\begin{aligned} & 9762050 \\ & 20000 \end{aligned}$ | $1+643075$ |  | 1952+100 | $2+405125$ | 292861 | 3 |  |  | 0 | 43 |
|  | 10000 |  |  |  | 000 | 001 | 600 | 70 |  |  | 000 | 00 |
| 2 | $\overline{48804295}$ | $\frac{20000}{9760859}$ | 1+641288 |  | 9521718 | 2 10214 | 2928257 | $3+1$ |  |  | $3+36$ | 923865 |
| $20.491 / 4$ | $487983+1$ | 9759668 | 1+639502 |  | 519 | $2+399170$ | 29279005 | $3+15$ | 839 |  | 86 | 43918507 |
| 20.4 | 48792 | 9758478 | 14637717 |  | 19516955 | 2439619 | 2927 | $3+1$ | 2 |  | 33911 |  |
| 20 | 48 | 9757287 | 1+6.35931 |  | 19514575 | 2 | 292 | 34 |  |  | 9150 | +3907794 |
| 20.5 | 48780 | 9756098 | 1463+146 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +390 |  |
| $20.501 / 4$ | 48774540 | 9754908 | 14632362 |  | 09 | $2+38727$ | 2926 | $3+1$ |  |  | 9632 | 43897086 |
| $20.50{ }^{1 / 2}$ | +8768593 | 9753719 | 14630578 |  | 19507437 | 2+384297 | 29261156 | $3+13$ | 015 |  | +874 | 4389173 |
| $20.50{ }^{3 / 4}$ | 487626 | $\begin{aligned} & 9752530 \\ & 20000 \end{aligned}$ | 14628794 |  | 1950505 | 24381324 | 292 | $3+1$ |  |  | 0118 | 43886383 |
|  | 10000 |  | 30000 |  | 0010 | 5000 | 60000 | 70 |  |  | 000 | 000 |
| 20.5 | 4875 | $\frac{20000}{97513+1}$ | 14627011 |  |  | 1085 | $2925+022$ | 2 3+1 |  |  | 5363 | . |
| $20.511 / 4$ | 48750 | $\begin{aligned} & 97513+1 \\ & 9750152 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1+625229 \\ & 1+623+46 \end{aligned}$ |  | 50 | 538 | 29250 | $3+1$ |  |  | 00609 | 68 |
| $20.511 / 2$ | 4874 | $\begin{aligned} & 9750152 \\ & 9748964 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 1949 | 24372410 | $292+689$ | $3+1$ | 75 |  | 58 | 3870339 |
| 20.5 | 48738 | 9747776 | 14621664 |  | 49555 | 243694 | 29243329 |  |  |  | 1105 |  |
| 20.52 | $487329+3$ | 9746589 | 14619883 |  | 493177 | 24366472 |  |  |  |  | 6355 |  |
| $20.52^{1 / 4}$ | 48727007 | 9745401 | 14618102 |  | 19490803 | $2+36350$ | $2923620+$ | + 3+10 |  |  | 1606 | 385 |
| $20.521 / 2$ | 48721072 | 97+4214 | - 1+616322 |  | 19488429 | $2+3605.36$ | 292326 +3 | 3 3+1 | 750 |  | 76858 | $38+8965$ |
| $20.523 / 4$ | +871513 | $\begin{aligned} & 9743028 \\ & 20000 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1+614541 |  | $\begin{gathered} 19+86055 \\ 40000 \end{gathered}$ | 2435756 | 29229 | 341 | 597 |  | 2111 | $438+362$ |
|  | , |  |  |  |  | 50000 | 6000 |  |  |  | 000 | 90000 |
|  | +87092 | $\overline{97+18} 41$ | 14612762 |  | 19483682 |  | 2 |  |  |  | 565 | 285 |
| $20.531 / 4$ | 487032 | 9740655 | 14610983 |  | 19481310 | 24351638 | 29221965 | 5 340 |  |  | 2620 | 88. |
| $20.531 / 2$ | +8697346 | 9739469 | 14609204 |  | $19+78938$ | $243+8673$ | 29218408 | 8 3408 | 142 |  | 57877 | 382761 |
| $20.531 / 4$ | 4869 | 9738284 | 14607425 |  | $19+76567$ | 24345709 | 29 | 13408 |  |  | 313 |  |
| 20. | 486854)2 | 9737098 | 14605648 |  | $19+7+197$ | +13976 | , |  |  |  | 8393 | (1) |
| $20.541 / 4$ | 48679567 | 9735913 | $31+603870$ |  | 19471827 | 2433978 | 92077 | 340 |  |  | 3653 | 381 |
| $20.541 / 2$ | 48673643 | 9734729 | 9 $1+602093$ <br> 4 14600316 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 19+69+57 \\ & 19+67088 \end{aligned}$ | 24336 | 29204186 | $63+0$ | 550 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 43806279 \\ 43800949 \end{array}$ |
| 20.5 | 48667721 |  |  |  | 243 | 29200633 | 34067405 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5895895 \\ & 3893+177 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| This part of this |  | 20.45 | 1500 | 2500 |  | . 3.5 |  |  | 6 |  |  | 500 | 9500 |
| table wa | com- |  | 73350 | 122250 | 171149 | 220049 | 8949 | $3 \overline{17848}$ |  |  | +15648 | 46+548 |
| puted 1 , | arily | . 46 | 73314 | 122190 | - 17106 | $2199+1$ | 268817 | 317693 | 3665 | 569 | +15445 | $46+32$ |
| for cents | hut it |  | 73242 | 12 | - | 219727 | 26855 | 3173 | 36 |  | 9 | +63867 |
| may lie | d, | 0.50 | 73171 | 121951 | 170732 | 219512 | 268293 | 317073 | 3658 | 854 | 14634 | $63+1$ |
| larger | mounts, | 20.52 | 73099 | 121832 | -170565 | 219298 | 268031 | 316764 | 365 | 7 | 14230 | 462963 |
| for the rater | River. | 20.53 | 73064 | 121773 | 170482 | 219191 | 267901 | 316610 | 3653 | 319 | 414028 | 462737 |
| the same | above. | 20.54 | 73028 | 121714 | 4 170399 | 219085 | 267770 | $316+55$ | 3651 | 141 | 413827 | 462512 |

## Crowns and Hellers to Dollars and Cents. Austria-Hungarian Money.

Value of coins, page 190. A fluctuation of $1 / 3$ in the rate amounts to aboul $12 \frac{1}{2}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as follows, K. for Kronen, Crs, for Crowns; give preference to first form; avoid odd hellers:
K. 678120

Kn. 78159
(or Crs. $266{ }^{25}$ )


|  | $\frac{100000}{20+5600}$ | 200000 | 300000 |  | $\frac{100000}{8180000}$ | $\frac{500000}{10225000}$ | 600000 | 300000 |  | 800000 |  | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20.45 |  | 4090000 | -6135000 |  |  |  | 12270000 | 0 14.31 | 000 |  | 360000 | 5000 |
| $20.451 / 4$ | 2045250 | 4090500 |  | 35750 | 8181000 | 10226250 | 12271500 | 143 | 750 |  | 362000 | 18407250 |
| $20.451 / 2$ | 2045500 | 4091000 |  | 6500 | 8182000 | 10227500 | 12273000 | 143 | 506 |  | 00 | 18409500 |
| 20.45 \% | 2045750 | 4091500 |  | 37250 | 8183000 | 10228750 | 12274500 | $0 \quad 1+32$ | 250 |  | 0 | 18411750 |
| 20.46 | 2046000 | 4092000 |  | 38000 | 8184000 | 10230000 | 12276 | $1+3$ |  |  | 0 | 18414000 |
| 20.46\% | 2046250 | 4092500 |  | $3 \times 750$ | 8185000 | 10231250 | 12277500 | 0 1+323 | 50 |  | 11000 | 18416250 |
| $20.461 / 2$ | 2046500 | 4093000 |  | 39500 | 8186000 | 10232500 | 12279000 | ) 1+325 | 500 |  | 00 | $18+18500$ |
| $20.463 / 4$ | 2046750 | 409350 |  | 0250 | 8187000 | 10233750 | 12280500 | 0 - $1+32$ | 250 |  | 374000 | 18420750 |
|  | 100000 | $\underline{200000}$ | 300000 |  | $\underline{800000}$ | 500000 | 600000 | 700 |  |  | 0000 | 900000 |
| 20.47 | 2047000 | +094000 | $61+1000$ |  | 8188000 | 10235000 | 12282000 | $1+3$ |  |  | 76000 | $18+23000$ |
| 20.471/4 | 2047250 | +094500 | 6141750 |  | 8189000 | 10236250 | 12283500 | 0 1+330 | 750 |  | 378000 | 18425250 |
| $20.471 / 2$ | $20+7500$ | 4095000 | $61+2500$ |  | 8190000 | 10237500 | 12285000 | 14332 | 500 |  | 50000 | 18427500 |
| 20.47 3/4 | 2047750 | +095500 | 6143250 |  | 8191000 | 10238750 | 1228650 | 143 |  |  | 382000 | 18429750 |
| 20.48 | 2048000 | +096000 | $61+4000$ |  | 8192000 | 10240000 | 12285000 | 0 1+3. | 000 |  | 4000 | 18432000 |
| $20.481 / 4$ | 2048250 | 4096500 | 6144750 |  | 8193000 | $102+1250$ | 12289500 | 0 143,37 | 750 |  | 386000 | $18+3+250$ |
| $20.481 / 2$ | 2048500 | 4097000 | 6145500 |  | 8194000 | $102+2500$ | 12291000 | 0 14339 | 500 |  | 388000 | $18+36500$ |
| $20.453 / 4$ | 2048750 | 4097500 | $61+6250$ |  | 8195000 | $102+3750$ | 12292500 | $1+3+1$ | 250 |  | 390000 | 18438750 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 |  | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 70000 |  |  | 000 | 900000 |
| 20.49 | 2049000 | 4098000 | 6147000 |  | 8196000 | 10245000 | 1229400 | 1+3+3 |  |  | 2000 | $18+41000$ |
| 20.491/4 | 2049250 | 4098500 | 6147750 |  | 8197000 | $102+6250$ | 12295500 | 0 1434 | 750 |  | 39+100 | $18+43250$ |
| $20.491 / 2$ | 2049500 | 1099000 | 6148500 |  | 8198000 | 10247500 | 12297000 | 0 1+3+6 | 500 |  | 396000 | $18+45500$ |
| 20.49 3/4 | 2049750 | 4099500 | $61+9250$ |  | 8199000 | 10248750 | 12298500 | 0 14348 | 250 |  | 398000 | 18447750 |
| 20.50 | 2050000 | +100000 | 6150000 |  | 8200000 | 10250000 | 123000 | 143 |  |  | 00000 | 18450000 |
| $20.501 / 4$ | 2050250 | +100500 | 6150750 |  | 8201000 | 10251250 | 12301500 | 0 1+351 | 750 |  | 402000 | 18452250 |
| $20.501 / 2$ | 2050500 | 4101000 | 6151500 |  | 8202000 | 10252500 | 12303000 | 0 14353 | 500 |  | 404000 | 18454500 |
| $20.50 \%$ | 20513750 | 4101500 | 6152250 |  | 8203000 | 10253750 | 12304500 | 014355 | 250 |  | 6000 | 18456750 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 |  | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 7000 |  |  | 00 | 900000 |
| 20.51 | 2051000 | +102000 | $\overline{6153000}$ |  | 8204000 | $\overline{10255000}$ | 12306000 | 0 1+3 |  |  | 408000 | $18+59000$ |
| 20.51 \%/ | 2051250 | 4102500 | 6153750 |  | 8205000 | 10256250 | 12307500 | 0 1435 | 750 |  | +100)0 | 18461250 |
| $20.511 / 2$ | 2051500 | +103000 | $615+500$ |  | 8206000 | 10257500 | 12309100 | 0 1+360 |  |  | 1121000 | 18463500 |
| 20.51 \% | 2051750 | 4103500 | 6155250 |  | 8207000 | 10258750 | 12310500 | 0 14362 |  |  | 4000 | $18+65750$ |
| 20.52 | 2052000 | +104000 | 6156000 |  | 8208000 | 10260000 | 12312000 | 0 1436- |  |  | 6000 | $18+68000$ |
| 20.52 \% | 2052250) | $+104500$ | 6156750 |  | 8209000 | 10261250 | 12313500 | 0 1+365 | 750 |  | +130100 | $18+70250$ |
| $20.521 / 2$ | 2052500 | $+105000$ | 6157500 |  | 8210000 | 10262500 | 12315000 | 0 14367 | 514 |  | 420100 | 18472500 |
| 20.52 \% | 2052750 | $+105500$ | 6158250 |  | 8211000 | 10263750 | 123165 | $1+36$ |  |  | +22000 | 184iti50 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 |  | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 7000 |  |  | 0000 | $900000$ |
| 20.5 .3 | 2053000 | +106000 | 6159000 |  | 8212000 | 10265000 | 12318000 | 0 1+371 |  |  | +24000 | 15477000 |
| $20.5 .31 / 4$ | 205.3250 | +106500 | 6159750 |  | 8213000 | 10260250 | 12319500 | 0 14372 | 750 |  | +260100 | 18479250 |
| $20.5 .31 / 2$ | 2053500 | +107000 | 6160500 |  | $821+100$ | 10267500 | 12321000 | 0 14374 | 500 |  | 128000 | $18+81500$ |
| $20.53 \%$ | 2053750 | $+107500$ | 6161250 |  | $8 \geq 15000$ | 10268750 | 12322500 | - 1437 |  |  | 430000 | $18+83750$ |
| 20.54 | 2054000 | +108000 | 6162000 |  | 8216000 | 10270000 | 12324000 | 0 1437h |  |  | 432000 | IStig600 |
| 20.54 \% | 2051250 | +1118500 | 6162750 |  | 8217000 | 111271250 | 1232550 | 0 14379 | 750 |  | 4.340 mO | $1548 \times 25^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ |
| 20.541/2 | $205+500$ | 1109000 |  |  | 8218010 | 10272510 | 12327000 | 0 14381 |  |  | 138.0100 | 18190560 |
| 20.54\% | $205+750$ | 4109500 | -616+250 |  | $8219 \% 10$ | 111273750 | 1232 s 5 | 14.3 |  |  | $\text { 4. } 3806.0$ | 15192750 |
| This part of this |  |  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 15000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 |  | ¢5000 | $95000$ |
| table | comb- |  | 306.75 | 51125 | $5 \longdiv { 7 1 5 7 5 }$ | 92025 | $\overline{112175}$ | 132925 | 15,3375 |  | 17.3525 | 19.275 |
| pusted p, | narily | $\begin{aligned} & 20.45 \\ & 20.46 \\ & 20.48 \end{aligned}$ | $30690$ | $51150$ | $71610$ | $92070$ | 1125.30 | 13こ\%0 | 15.3450 |  | 17.3910 | $19+370$ |
| for hellers | Lut it |  | 30720 | 51200 | - 716.40 | 92160 | 1126.10 | 133120 |  |  | 174180 | 1945 410 |
| may be | 1, for | $\begin{aligned} & 20.48 \\ & 20.50 \end{aligned}$ | 30750 | 512511 | (1) 71750 | 92250 | 112750 | 133250 | 1537 |  | 171250 | 1947511 |
| larger | sunts, | $\begin{aligned} & 20.50 \\ & 20.52 \end{aligned}$ | 30780 | 51310 51335 | ) 11820 | 92310 | $112 \times 10$ | 13.33 so | 15.3 |  | 17+120 | $19+9.11$ |
| for the ral | given. | $\begin{aligned} & 20.52 \\ & 20.5 .3 \end{aligned}$ | 313705 | $\begin{aligned} & 51.325 \\ & 51.350 \end{aligned}$ | 571855 | 92.34 .5 | 112415 | 1333115 | 15.30 |  | 171515 | 195035 |
| the same s | aluve. | 20.51 | 30810 |  | 0 71800 | 92130 | $112 \% 0$ | 133510 | 1540 |  | 1715\%0 | 195130 |

Crowns

Dollars

Dollars
to
Crowns
Dollars
to
Crowns
20.55

## Austria-Hungarian Money. Dollars and Cents to Crowns and Hellers.

## 1 Crown or Krone $=100$ Hellers.

For figuring profits see page 107. Money of Austria-Hungary page 106. A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 49 cents on $\$ 1,000$. In writing drafts, it is better to use the word, Kronen, than the English word, Crowns. Write amounts as follows;

Twenty Six Thousand Seven Hundred Eighty One and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Kronen.

## Crowns and Hellers to Dollars and Cents．Austria－Hungarian Money．

1 Crown or Firone 10 IIfllers．
Value of coins，page 190．A fluctuation of $\frac{1}{4}$ in the rate amounts to about $12 \frac{1}{2}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as follows，K．for Kronen，Crs．for Crowns；give prefurence to first form；avoid odd hellers：
K． 678120
Kn． 781 50
（or Crs． $266 \underline{35}$ ）

|  | $\frac{100000}{2055000}$ | 200000 | 300000 |  | $\frac{400000}{8220000}$ | $\frac{500000}{10275000}$ | 600000 | 700000 |  | \＄00000 |  | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20.55 |  | ＋110000 | 6165000 |  |  |  | 1233000 | 10 14．385 | 5000 |  | 0000 | 195000 |
| 20．55 $1 /$ | 2055250 | ＋1111500 |  | 65750 | 8221000 | 10276250 | 1233150 | 00 1＋386 | 6750 |  | ＋21）00 | $18+97250$ |
| $20.551 / 2$ | 2055500 | \＄111000 |  | 66500 | 8222000 | 10277500 | 1233300 | 0 143 | 8500 |  | 1000 | 18499500 |
| 20.55 \％ | 2055750 | 4111500 |  | 7250 | 8223000 | 10278750 | $1233+50$ | $001+390$ | 250 |  | 0 | 18501750 |
| 20.56 | 2056000 | 4112000 |  | 00 | 8224000 | 10280000 | 1233600 | 0 1＋392 | 2000 |  | 8000 | 18504000 |
| $20.561 / 4$ | 2056250 | ＋112500 |  | 8750 | 8225000 | 102 K 1250 | 1233750 | 0 14393 | 3750 |  | 50000 | 1.9506250 |
| $20.561 / 2$ | 2056500 | ＋113000 |  | 9500 | 8226000 | 10282500 | 1233900 | 0 14395 | 5500 |  | 552000 | 18508500 |
| 20．56\％ | 2056750 | ＋113500 |  | 70250 | 8227000 | 10283750 | $123+050$ | $00: 1+397$ | 7250 |  | 554000 | 18510750 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 |  |  | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 70000 |  |  | 000 | 900000 |
| 20.57 | 2057000 | 1114000 |  | 000 | 8228000 | 10285000 | $123+200$ | 1439 | 00 |  | 56000 | 18513000 |
| $20.571 /$ | 2057250 | ＋11＋500 |  | 71750 | 8229000 | 10286250 | 1234350 | 0 1 $1+00$ | 1750 |  | 58000 | 18515250 |
| $20.571 / 2$ | 2057500 | ＋115000 |  | 72500 | 8230000 | 10287500 | 12345000 | $1+1+02$ | 2500 |  | 60000 | 18517500 |
| 20.57 \％ | 2057750 | ＋115500 |  | 3250 | 8231000 | 10288750 | 12346500 | 10 1440t | 4250 |  | 62000 | 18519750 |
| 20.58 | 2058000 | ＋116000 |  | $7+000$ | 8232000 | 10290000 | $123+800$ | 00 1＋400 | 6000 |  | 4000 | 18522000 |
| 20．58 ${ }^{1 / 6}$ | 2058250 | ＋116500 |  | 47750 | 8233000 | 10291250 | 1234950 | 00 14407 | 7750 |  | 66000 | $1852+250$ |
| $20.58{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 2058500 | ＋117000 |  | 75500 | $823+000$ | 10292500 | 1235100 | 0 1440s | 9500 |  | 68000 | 18526500 |
| 20.58 3／4 | 2058750 | 4117500 |  | 76250 | 8235000 | 10293750 | 1235250 | 00 14111 | 1250 |  | 770000 | 18528750 |
|  | 100000 | $\underline{200000}$ |  |  | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 70000 |  |  | 000 | 900000 |
| 20.59 | 2059000 | ＋118000 |  | 000 | 8236000 | 10295000 | 1235400 | 00 1＋13 | 3000 |  | 2000 | $1 \times 531000$ |
| $20.591 / 4$ | 2059250 | 4118500 |  | 77750 | 8237000 | 10296250 | 1235550 | 0 1＋11＋ | 450 |  | 74000 | 18533250 |
| $20.591 / 2$ | 2059500 | ＋119000 |  | 78500 | 8238000 | 10297500 | 1235700 | $1+416$ | 6500 |  | 76000 | 18535500 |
| $20.591 / 4$ | 2059750 | ＋119500 |  | 9250 | 8239000 | 10298750 | 1235850 | $01+418$ | 8250 |  | 8000 | 18537750 |
| 20.60 | 2060000 | ＋120000 |  | 80000 | 8240000 | 10300000 | 1236000 | －1＋420 | 0000 |  | 80000 | 18540000 |
| $20.60{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 2060500 | \＄121000 |  | \＄1500 | 8242000 | 10302500 | 1236300 | $0-1+23$ | 3500 |  | \＄ 5000 | $1854+500$ |
| 20.61 | 20611100 | ＋122000 |  | 3000 | $82+4000$ | 10305000 | 1236600 | $1+427$ | 7000 |  | 85000 | 18549000 |
| $20.611 / 2$ | 2061500 | ＋123000 |  | 85500 | 8246000 | 10307500 | 1236900 | O $1+430$ | 0500 |  | 92000 | $18553500$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 |  |  | 100000 | $500000$ | 600000 | 70000 |  |  | $0000$ | 900000 |
| 20.62 | 2062000 | ＋124000 |  | 86000 | $82+8000$ | 10310000 | 1237200 | 1＋43＋ | 1000 |  | 96000 | $15558000$ |
| $20.62{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 2062500 | ＋125000 |  | 87500 | 8250000 | 10312500 | 1237500 | 0 1 $1+37$ | 7500 |  | 00010 | 18562500 |
| 20.63 | 2063000 | $+126000$ |  | 89000 | 8252000 | 10315000 | 1237800 | 0 1 $1+41$ | （16）0 |  | 04000 | 18567000 |
| $20.631 / 2$ | 2063500 | ＋127000 |  | 90500 | 8254000 | 10317500 | 1238100 | 0 1 $1+4+$ | 4500 |  | 08000 | 18571500 |
| 20.64 | $206+000$ | ＋128000 |  | 2000 | 8256000 | 10320000 | $1238+000$ | 0 1 $1+48$ | S000 |  | 12000 | 18576000 |
| 20.65 | 2065000 | ＋130000 |  | 55000 | 8260000 | 10325000 | 1239000 | $1+455$ | 5000 |  | 20000 | $1 \times 5 \times 5000$ |
| 20.66 | 2066000 | ＋132000 |  | 8000 | $826+000$ | 10330000 | 1239600 | $1+462$ | 2100 |  | 28000 | 18594000 |
| 20.67 | $2067000$ | ＋134000 |  | 01000 | 8268000 | 10335000 | $12+02000$ | $1+169$ |  |  |  | $18603000$ |
|  | $100000$ | 200000 |  |  | $100000$ | $\underline{500000}$ | $600000$ | 70000 |  |  | $1000$ | $900000$ |
| 20.68 | 206.8000 | ＋136000 |  | H000 | 8272000 | $103+0000$ | 12416000 | 0 14476 | 6000 |  | ＋4000 | 18612000 |
| 20.69 | $206 \% 000$ | ＋138000 |  | 10060 | 8276000 | $103+5000$ | $12+1+000$ | 1 $1+48.3$ | 3000 |  | 52000 | 18621010 |
| 20.70 | 2070000 | ＋1＋1）（9）0 |  | l0000 | 8280000 | 10350000 | $12+20000$ | 0 1 $1+49$ | 000 |  | 60000 | 18630000 |
| 20.75 | 2075000 | ＋150000 |  | 55000 | 8300000 | 10375000 | 12450000 | －1＋525 |  |  | （10\％\％） | 18675000 |
| $20{ }^{7}$ | 2087500 | ＋175000 |  |  | 8350000 | 10437500 | 1252500 | 14612 | 2500 |  | 00000 | 18787500 |
| 21 | 21000 Mm | ＋2000000 |  | 80100 | 8t00N100 | 10500000 | 1260000 | （ 14700 | 000 | 164 | 0 HOOO | 18900000 |
| 2112 | 2150000 | 430 ¢Ко0 |  | 50000 | 86006300 | 10750006） | 1291\％но | 10.1505 | нок） |  | ноя | 1935100010 |
| 22 | 22000100 | ＋10世\％ |  | 10010 | 880001000 | 11000060 | 1320ヶ\％以 | 1540 | 1000） |  | 0010000 | 19800000 |
| This par | of this |  | 15000 | $\underline{25000}$ | 35000 | 15000 | 55000 | 6.5000 | 75 |  | 85000 | 95000 |
| table | com－ | 20.55 | $30 \times 25$ | 51.375 | 71925 | 92475 | 11.3025 | 1.33575 |  |  | 174675 | 195225 |
| puted pri | arily | 20.60 ） | $30^{9} 00$ | 51500 | 72100 | 92700 | 11.3300 | $1.331)(00$ | 151 |  | 175110 | 195700 |
| for hellers | but it | 20.6 .5 | 30975 | 51625 | 72275 | 92925 | 113575 | 134225 | 15 |  | 175525 | 196175 |
| may le a | col．forr | 20.711 | 31050 | 51750 | 72650 | 93150 | 113850 | 134550 | 1552 |  | 175950 | 196650 |
| larger n | mounts， | 20.75 | 31125 | 51875 | 72625 | 93.375 | 11＋125 | 1.34575 | 1550 | 25 | 176.375 | 197125 |
| fur the rat | sgiven， | 21 ？ | 31500 | 52300 | 7.35110 | $915(1 \%)$ | 11550\％） | 136510 | 1575 |  | 1785100 | 199500 |
| the same a | above． | 2112 ？ | 32250 | 53750 | 75250 | 96050 | 115250 | 130750 | 161 | 50 | 182750 | 201250 |

## GERMAN MONEY.

## How to convert United States money into German money, and vice versa.

Exchange on Germany is quoted in two ways, (1) by single marks in cents and hundredths of a cent, as, 23.84, 23.85, 23.86, and so on, and, (2) by 4 marks in cents and fractional parts of a cent, as, $94^{3} 4,94^{13 / 16}$, and so on. The single mark quotations are generally used for small drafts sold over the counter; the four mark quotations are for large drafts and bills of exchange. But a step of $\mathbf{1}_{16}$ of a cent for every 4 marks amounts to about $62 \frac{1}{2}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$, and this is too great for German business purposes, so quotations are suppleMoney mented by adding or subtracting $1 / 6 \mathrm{H}, 1 / 32$ or $36+$ of 1 per cent of the amount of United States money as needs be. A quotation reading $94^{13} 16-1 / 32$ means that every 4 marks is worth in United States money $9 \neq 1316$ cents minus $1_{32}$ of 1 per cent of $94^{13 / 16}$. This makes it difficult to figure without the aid of conversion tables especially when finding the value of dollars in marks.

When exchange is quoted per single mark, to convert marks into dollars, multiply by the rate; to convert dollars into marks, divide by the rate.

When exchange is quoted per four marks, to convert marks into dollars, multiply by the rate and divide by 4 ; if there are supplementary fractions of plus or minus, add or subtract the amount as indicated.

To convert dollars into marks, if there are no supplementary fractions, multiply by 4 and divide by the rate; if there are supplementary fractions, and if they are plus, subtract the indicated amount, multiply by 4 and divide; if the fractions are minus, add the indicated amount, multiply by 4 and divide.

## How to write checks and drafts.

It is an casy and simple matter to write drafts on German banks. Follow the forms given at the heads of pages 68 to 93 and 124 to 127 . Write the word, Marks, in the body of the draft and the letter, M, with the figures. Drafts on German banks, unless the money is on deposit or to one's credit, are subject to the same internal revenue tax laws as bills of
exchange; it is therefore necessary in checking against money on deposit to see that drafts read, "Pay 'out of balance,' or, 'out of balance on deposit,' or, 'out of money to our credit,' to the order of," etc., or words to that effect, otherwise there is a stamp tax against it of one twentieth of one per cent of the amount. Eastern bankers and exchange jobbers, who furnish forms for such purposes, have them printed to read in the proper manner.

On commercial drafts (Bills of Exchange) payable in Germany, there is an internal revenue stamp tax amounting to one twentieth of one per cent. Properly speaking there are no days of grace but bankers may allow two days from date of maturity before protesting paper for non-payment.

It is customary, when drawing against consignments of goods to European markets, to write drafts either in English, French, German or Dutch money, whichever is most available to bankers, even when the goods are shipped to points in other countries further east and south using other kinds of money. Bills of exchange so written usually command a higher price in the market. Where drafts are intended as remittances to points outside of Germany but are written in marks, there should be written across their fice, "At payee's purchasing rate for checks on Berlin," or words of similar import.

Paper money in Germany is issued in denominations of 5, 20, 50, 100 and 1000 marks. Gold is coined in 10 and 20 mark pieces. Silver is coined in 1, 2 and 5 nark pieces and in a 50 pfennig piece. Nickel coins are the 5,10 and 25 pfennig pieces; and copper coins are the 1 and 2 pfennig pieces. Both gold and silver are 900 parts fine and 100 parts alloy, the same as United States coins.

The market value of German paper money (New York purchasing rates) fluctuates from about 23.5 to 23.7 cts. per mark, the smaller denominations commanding a higher price than the larger. Gold usually runs about the same, perhaps to 23.75. Silver varies in value from about 23 to about $233 / 4$ cts. New York selling rates are from one-fourth to onehalf a cent above purchasing rates.

## Profit Table for German Money, By .01, .02, Etc.

Example.- $\lambda$ customer wants a draft worth $\$ 1200$; the quoted cost rate is 23.90 ; the profit desired is $\$ 3.00$. At the right of the figures 1200 , it will be seen that an advance in the rate of .06 will yield a profit of $\$ 3.02$; therefore quote $23.96(23.90+.06)$. For amounts not given here, take a fractional part, like one tenth, or a multiple of some other number.

| Dollars | . 01 | . 02 | . 03 | . 01 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | . 05 | . 09 | . 10 | . 11 | . 12 | . 14 | . 15 | .16 | . 18 | 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 | . 02 | . 0 | . 06 | . 08 | 10 | . 13 | . 15 | 17 | . 19 | . 21 | . 23 | 25 | . 29 | . 31 | 34 | . 38 | 42 |
| 100 | . 04 | . 08 | . 13 | . 17 | . 21 | . 25 | . 29 | . 34 | . 38 | +2 | . 46 | . 50 | . 59 | . 63 | 67 | . 76 | 84 |
| 150 | 06 | . 13 | . 19 | . 25 | . 31 | . 38 | . 4 | . 50 | . 57 | . 63 | . 69 | 76 | . 88 | 94. | 1.01 | 1.13 | 1.26 |
| 200 | . 08 | 17 | . 25 | . 34 | . 21 | . 50 | . 59 | . 67 | . 76 | 84 | . 92 | 1.01 | 1.17 | 1.26 | 1.34 | 1.51 | 1.68 |
| 250 | 10 | 21 | . 31 | . 42 | . 52 | . 63 | . 73 | 84 | . 94 | 1.05 | 1.15 | 1.26 | 1.47 | 1.57 |  | 1.89 | 2.10 |
| 300 | 13 | . 25 | . 38 | . 50 | . 63 | . 76 | . 88 | 1.01 | 1.13 | 1.26 | 1.38 | 1.51 | 1.76 | 1.89 | 2.01 | 2.27 | 252 |
| 400 | 17 | . 34 | . 50 | . 67 | . X 4 | 1.01 | 1.17 | 1.34 | 1.51 | 1.68 | 1.84 | 2.01 | 2.35 | 2.52 | 2.69 | 3.02 | 3.36 |
| 500 | 21 | . 2 | . 63 | . 84 | 1.05 | 1.26 | 1.47 | 1.68 | 1.89 | 2.10 | 2.31 | 2.52 | 2.94 | 3.15 | 3.36 | 3.88 | 4.20 |
| 60 | . 25 | . 50 | . 76 | 1.01 | 26 | 1.51 | 1.76 | 2.01 | 2.27 | 2.52 | 2.77 | 3.02 | 3.52 | 3.78 | 4.03 | 4.53 | 5.04 |
| 700 | 29 | . 59 | (0) | 1.17 | 147 | 1.76 | 2.06 | 2.35 | 2.64 | 2.94 | 3.23 | 3.52 | 4.11 | +.41 | 4.70 | 5.29 | 5.87 |
| 800 | . 3 | . 67 | 1.01 | 1.34 | 1.68 | 201 | 2.35 | 2.69 | 3.02 | 3.36 | 3.69 | 4.03 | 4.70 | 5.04 | 5.37 | 6.04 | 6.71 |
| 900 | . 34 | . 76 | 1.13 | 1.51 | 1.69 | 2.27 | 6. | 3.02 | 3.40 | 3.78 | 4.15 | 4.53 | 5.29 | 5.66 | 6.04 | 6.80 | 7.55 |
| 1000 | 42 | . 84 | 1.26 | 1.68 | 2.10 | 2.52 | 2.94 | 3.36 | 3.78 | 4.20 | 4.62 | 5.04 | 5.8i | 6.29 | 6.71 | 7.55 | 8.39 |
| 1100 | 46 | . 92 | 1.38 | 185 | 2.31 | 2.77 | 3.23 | 3.69 | 4.15 | 4.62 | 5.08 | 5.54 | 6.46 | 6.92 | 7.38 | 8.31 | 9.23 |
| 1200 | . 50 | 1.01 | 1.51 | 201 | 2.52 | 3.02 | 3.52 | 4.03 | 4.53 | 5.04 | 5.54 | 6.04 | 7.05 | 7.55 | 8.06 | 9.06 | 10.07 |
| 1300 | . 55 | 1.09 | 1.64 | , | 2.73 | 3.27 | 3.82 | , | 4.91 | 5.45 | 6.00 | 6.55 | 7.64 | 8 | 8.73 | 9.82 | 10.91 |
| 1400 | . 59 | 1.17 | 1.76 | 2.35 | 2.94 | 3.52 | 4.11 | 4.70 | 5.29 | 5.87 | 6.46 | 7.05 | 8.22 | 88 | 9.40 | 10.57 | 11.75 |
| 1500 | . 63 | 1.26 | 1.89 | 2.52 | 3.15 | 3.78 | 4.41 | 5.04 | 5.66 | 6.29 | 6.92 | 7.55 | 8.81 | 9.44 | 10.07 | 11.33 | 12.59 |
| 1600 | . 67 | 1.34 | 201 | 2 (9) | 3.36 | 4.03 | 4.70 | 5.37 | 6.04 | 6.71 | 7.38 | 8.16 | 9.40 | 10.07 | 10.74 | 12.08 | 13.43 |
| 1700 | .71 | 1.43 | 2.14 | 2.85 | 3.57 | 4.28 | 99 | 5.71 | 6.42 | 7.13 | 7.84 | 8.56 | 9.99 | 10.70 | 11.41 | 12.84 | $1+27$ |
| 1800 | . 76 | 1.51 | 227 | 3.02 | 3.78 | +.53 | 5.29 | 6.04 | 6.80 | 7.55 | 8.30 | 9.06 | 10.57 | 11.33 | 12.08 | 13.60 | 15.11 |
| 1900 | . 80 | 1.59 | 2.39 | 3.19 | 3.99 | 4.78 | 5.58 | 6.38 | 7.18 | 7.97 | 8.77 | 9.57 | 11.16 | 11.96 | 12.75 | 1+35 | 15.94 |
| 2000 | . 81 | 1.68 | 2.52 | 3.36 | +. 20 | 5.04 | 5.87 | 6.71 | 7.55 | 8.39 | 9.23 | 10.07 | 11.75 | 12.59 | 13.43 | 15.11 | 16.78 |
| 2200 | . 92 | 1.85 | 2.77 | 3.69 | 4.62 | 5.54 | 5. 16 | 730 | 8.31 | 9.23 | 10. | 11 | 12.92 | 13.85 | 14.77 | 16.6 | 18.46 |
| 2400 | 1.01 | 2.01 | 3.02 | 4.03 | 5.04 | 604 | 7.05 | 8.06 | 9.06 | 10.07 | 11.07 | 12.08 | 1+10 | 15.11 | 16.11 | 18.13 | 20.14 |
| 2500 | 1.05 | 2.10 | 3.15 | 4.20 | 5.25 | 6.29 | 7.34 | 8.39 | 9.44 | 10.49 | 11.54 | 12.59 | 14.69 | 15.74 | 16.78 | 18.88 | 20.98 |
| 3000 | 1.26 | 2.52 | 3.78 | 5.04 | 6.29 | 7.55 | 8.81 | 10.07 | 11.33 | 12.59 | 13.85 | 15.11 | 17.62 | 18.88 | 20.14 | 22.66 | 25.18 |
| 5000 | 2.10 | 4.20 | 6.29 | 8.39 | 10.49 | 12.59 | $1+.68$ | 16.78 | 18.88 | 20.98 | 23.08 | 25.18 | 29.37 | 31.47 | 33.56 | 37.76 | +1.96 |

124 German Money. Dollars and Cents to Marks and Pfennigs.
1 Reichmark or Mark $=100$ Pfennige.
For figuring profits see page 123. When exchange on Germaney is quoted per 4 marks instead of per 1 mark, see pages 68 to 93 . A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 42 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:

Twenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and 20/100 Marks.

Dollars 10 Marks

## Marks and Pfennigs to Dollars and Cents. German Money.

German- Sing., Mark; I'., Mark; Sing., I'fennig; I', I'fennige.

German money, page 122. Value of coins, page 190. Drafts payable our of balances on deposit are stamp free in Germany if they so read. No other country hals money of the same value as Germany. Write figures as follows:
M. 28793 20
M. 460 50
M. $6 \underline{25}$

| M. | 793 | $\frac{20}{100}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | 2300000 | 0000 | 00000 | 200000 | 15500000 | 13800000 | 161001600 | 184006\% | 20700040 |
| 23.25 | 2325000 | \$650000 | 6935000 | 9300000 | 11625000 | 13950000 | 16275000 | 186000010 | $2(4) 25000$ |
| 23.40 | 2310000 | 4680000 | 7020000 | 93600005 | 11700000 | 14040000 | 16380040 | 18720000 | 21160000 |
| 23.45 | $23+5000$ | +690000 | 7035000 | 9380000 | 11725000 | 14070000 | $16+15000$ | 18760000 | 21105000 |
| 23.50 | 2350000 | \$700000 | 7050000 | 9490000 | 11750000 | $1+100000$ | $16+50000$ | 18 ¢00000 | 21150000 |
| 23.52 | 2352000 | +704000 | 7056000 | 9408000 | 11760000 | $1+1121000$ | $16+564060$ | 18516000 | 21168000 |
| 23.53 | 2353000 | 4706000 | 7059000 | 9412000 | 11765000 | $1+118000$ | $16+71000$ | $1852+400$ | 21177000 |
| 23.54 | 2351000 | 4708000 | 7062000 | 9416000 | 11770000 | 1+124000 | 16478000 | 15832000 | 21186000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | $\underline{.} 800000$ | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 580000 | 900000 |
| 23.55 | 2.355000 | 4710100 | 7065000 | $9+20000$ | 11775000 | $1+130000$ | $16+85000$ | 18540000 | 21195000 |
| 23.56 | 2356000 | \$712000 | 7068000 | 9424000 | 11780000 | 1+136000 | 16492000 | 18848000 | 21204000 |
| 2.3 .57 | 2357000 | +714000 | 7071000 | 9428000 | 11785000 | $1+1+2060$ | $16+99000$ | 18556000 | 21213000 |
| 23.58 | 2355000 | \$716000 | 7074000 | 9432000 | 11790000 | $1+148000$ | 16506000 | 18864000 | 21222000 |
| 23.59 | 2359000 | +718000 | 7077000 | 9436000 | 11795000 | $1+154000$ | 16513000 | 18872000 | 21231000 |
| 23.60 | 2360000 | +720000 | 7080000 | 9440000 | 11800000 | $1+160000$ | 16520000 | 18850000 | 21240000 |
| 23.61 | 2361000 | +722000 | $70 \times 3000$ | $94+4000$ | 11805000 | $1+166000$ | 16527000 | 18588000 | 21249000 |
| 23.62 | 2362000 | 4724000 | 7086000 | 9445000 | 11810000 | 1+172000 | $1653+000$ | 18896000 | 21258000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | S00000 | 900000 |
| 2358 | 2362500 | +725000 | 7087500 | 9450000 | 11812500 | 1+175000 | 16537500 | 18900000 | 21262500 |
| 23.63 | 2363000 | +726000 | 7089000 | 9452000 | 11815000 | $1+178000$ | $165+1000$ | 18904000 | 21267000 |
| 23.64 | $236+1000$ | 4728000 | 7092000 | 9456000 | 11820000 | 1+184000 | 16545000 | 18912000 | 21276000 |
| 23.65 | 2365000 | 4730000 | 7095000 | 9460000 | 11825000 | 1+190000 | 16555000 | 18920000 | 21285000 |
| 23.66 | 2366000 | +732000 | 7098000 | 9464000 | 11830000 | $1+196000$ | 16562000 | 18128000 | 21294000 |
| 23.67 | 2367000 | 47341000 | 7101000 | $9+68000$ | 11835000 | $1+202000$ | 16569000 | 18936000 | 21.303000 |
| 23.68 | 2368000 | \$736000 | 7104000 | 9472000 | 11840000 | 1+208000 | 16576000 | $189+4000$ | 21312000 |
| 23.69 | 2369000 | 4738000 | 7107000 | 9666000 | 11845000 | 1+214000 | 165\%3000 | 15952000 | 21321000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | \$00000 | 900000 |
| 23.70 | 2370000 | 4740000 | 7110000 | $9+80000$ | 11850000 | $1+220000$ | 16590000 | 18960000 | 21330000 |
| 23.71 | 2371000 | +742000 | 7113000 | 9484000 | 11.855000 | 14226000 | 165970010 | 18968000 | 21339000 |
| 23.72 | 2372000 | +74+000 | 7116000 | 9458000 | 11860000 | $1+232000$ | 16604000 | $18 \% 76000$ | 21348040 |
| 23.73 | 2373000 | +776000 | 7119000 | 9492000 | 11865000 | $1+238000$ | 16611000 | $1: 598+400$ | 2135:000 |
| 23.74 | 2374000 | +748000 | 7122000 | $9+96000$ | 11870000 | 112+4000 | 16615000 | 18992000 | 21366000 |
| 23.75 | 2375000 | +750000 | 71250)(0) | 9500000 | 11875000 | $1+250000$ | 106,25000 | 19000100 | 21.3751100 |
| 23.76 | 2376000 | +752000 | 712 sorm | 9504000 | 11850000 | $1+256000$ | 166.32000 | 1\%) 19 S100 | $2138+1100$ |
| 23.77 | 2377000 | \$754000 | 7131000 | 4508000 | 11855000 | $1+262000$ | 166.39000 | 19016000 | $21393000$ |
|  | 100000 | $\underline{200000}$ | 300000 | $\underline{400000}$ | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | $900000$ |
| 23.78 | 2378000 | 4756000 | 7134000 | 9512000 | 118901001 | $1+264000$ | $166+6,000$ | 19124100 | $21+02000$ |
| 23.79 | 2379000 | +75.5000 | 7137000 | 9516000 | 11595000 | $1+27+1000$ | 16653000 | [9032000) | $21+1100$ |
| 23.80 | 2380000) | 476000\%) | $71+0000$ | 9520606 | $11900 \% 00$ | $1+280000$ | 166603000 | 1904 ¢он) | $21+20000$ |
| 23.81 | 2381000 | 4762000 | $71+3000$ | $952+000$ | 11905000 | $1+286000$ | 166607000 | [90) 51000 | $21+29000$ |
| 23.82 | 2382000 | 47640001 | 7146000 | 9528000 | 11910000 | 14292000 | 16674000 | 19056000 | 21438000 |
| 23.83 | 2383000 | 47660001 | $71+9000$ | 95320100 | 11915000 | 14295000 | 166S1000 | 1906410 | $21+47000$ |
| 23.84 | 2385000 | 4768000 | 7152000 | 9536000 | 11920000 | 14.304000 | 160553000 | 1\%0iz 0100 | 214561100 |
| 23.85 | 2385000 | 4370000 | 7155000 | 95 (0)к) 11 | 11925000 | 14310000 | 16005000 | 19080ntor | 21465010 |

Marks
10
Dollars

|  |  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 15000 | 5500 | 65000 | 75000 | 65000 | 95000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| table wat com | 23.50 | 352511 | 5750 | 82250 | 115750 | 129250 | 152750 | 176250 | [99750 | 223250 |
| puted primarily | 23.60 | 35 \%00 | яни) | 42 c 1010 | 106200 | 129800 | 153+00 | 177130 | 204\%(0) | 22+2010 |
| for pfennigs: lat it | 23.65 | 35175 | 125 | 82775 | 106625 | 130075 | 15372 | 17337 | 201025 | 075 |
| ay le usel, for | 23.7 | 35550 | 50250 | \$2950 | 1066,51) | 130350 | 151050 | 173750 | 201450 | 225150 |
| rger amount | 23.75 | 35625 | 59375 | 8.3125 | 106くi5 | 130625 | 15.375 | 174125 | 201si5 | 225625 |
| the rates gis | 23.80 | 357 (\%) | 59500 | 8.3304 | 107104 | 1304(1) | 154700 | 175540 | 2023.30 | 226110 |
| the same as above | 23.85 | 33375 | 50625 | 43475 | 107325 | 131175 | 155025 | 178485 | $2122 \% 3$ | 220.57 |

Dollars
to
Marks

## German Money. Dollars and Cents to Marks and Pfennigs.

1 Reichmark or Mark $=100$ Pfennige.
For figuring profits see page 123. When exchange on Germaney is quoted per 4 marks instead of per 1 mark, see pages 68 to 93 . A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 42 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd pfennigs:

Twenty Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety Three and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Marks.

|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 |  | 80000 |  | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23.86 | +1911148 | 8382230 |  |  | $1676+459$ | 20955574 | 251466 |  |  |  | 3528919 | 37720034 |
| 23.8 | 41893590 | 8378718 |  | 8077 16 | $16757+36$ | $209+6795$ | 251361 | 293 |  |  | 33514872 | 37704231 |
| 23 | 41884817 | 8376963 |  | $4+16$ | 16753927 | $209+2+08$ | 2513 |  | 72 |  | 3507853 | 37696335 |
| 23.88 | 41876047 | 8375 |  | 81+ 16 | $16750+19$ | 20938023 | 25125 |  |  |  | 3500838 | 37688442 |
| 23.89 | 41858518 | 8371704 |  | 55516 | 16743+07 | 20929259 | 25115111 | 1293 |  |  | $3+86815$ | 37672666 |
| 23.90 | +18+100+ | 8368201 |  | 230116 | $16736+02$ | 20920502 | 25104603 | 3292 | 03 |  | 3472803 | 37656904 |
| 23. | 41823505 | 6401 |  | 705116 | 16729402 | 20911752 | 2509 |  |  |  | $3+58804$ | $376+1154$ |
| 23.92 | 41806020 | $\begin{aligned} & 8361204 \\ & 20000 \end{aligned}$ | $125+18061$ |  | 16722408 | 20903010 | 250836 | 29 | $1+$ | $33+4816$ <br> 80000 |  | $37625+18$ |
|  | 100000 |  | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 |  |  |  | 90000 |
| 23 | 41788550 | 8357710 | 125365651 |  | $16715+20$ | $2089+275$ | 250731 | 29251985 |  | $3 \overline{3+308} 40$ |  | 37609695 |
| 23.9 | 41771094 | 8354219 | 12531328 |  | 708+38 | 20885547 | 25062 | 29239 | 9766 |  | $33+16876$ | 37593985 |
| 23.95 | +1753653 | 8350731 | 125260961 |  | 16701461 | 20876827 | 250521 | 292 | 557 |  | $3+02923$ | 37578288 |
| 23.96 | 11736227 | $83+72+5$ | 512520868 1 |  | 16694491 | 20868114 | $250+17$ | 292 | 359 |  | 3388982 | 37562604 |
| 23.97 | 41718815 | 83 | $125156+51$ |  | 16687526 | 20859408 | 25 | 29 |  |  | 3375052 | 34 |
| 23.98 | +1701+18 | 8340284 | $4{ }^{12510425} 1$ |  | 16680567 | 20850709 | 25020851 | 1291 | 992 |  | 33361134 | 37531276 |
| 23.9 | +1684035 | 8336807 | 12505211 |  | 1667361 | $208+2018$ | 25010 | 291 | 25 |  | 3347228 | 37515632 |
| 24 | +1666667 | 833333 | 12500000 |  | 16666667 | 20833333 | 250000 | 291 |  |  | 3333333 | 37500000 |
|  | 10000 | 20000 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70 |  |  | 80000 | 90000 |
| 01 | $416+9313$ | 8329863 | $1249479+1$ |  | 16659725 | $2 \overline{2082+656}$ | 249895 | 29 | 19 |  | $3319+50$ | $748+382$ |
| 24.02 | 41631973 | 8326395 | 12489592 |  | 16652789 | 20815987 | 24979184 | 291 | 2381 |  | 3305579 | $37+68776$ |
| 24.03 | $4161+6+8$ | 8322930 | 12484395 1 |  | $166+5859$ | 20807324 | 24968 | 291 |  |  | 3291719 | $37+53184$ |
| 24.04 | 41597338 | $8319+68$ | 12479201 |  | 16638935 | 20798669 | 24958 |  |  |  | 3277870 | $37+37604$ |
| 24.05 | +15800+2 | 8316008 | 12474012 1 |  | 1663217 | 20790021 | 249480 |  |  |  | $326+033$ | 7+22037 |
| 24.06 | +1562760 | 8312552 | 2124688281 |  | 16625104 | 20781380 | 249376 | 290 | 932 |  | 3250208 | 37406484 |
| 24.07 | +1545492 | 8309098 | 12463648 |  | 16618197 | 20772746 | 249272 | 2908 | 845 |  | 3236394 | 373909-13 |
| 24.08 | +1528239 | 830564 | - 124584721 |  | 16611296 | $2076+120$ | 2491 | 290 |  |  | 3222591 | $+15$ |
|  | 100000 | 200 | $)^{\frac{30000}{2+53300}}$ |  | 40000 | 5000 | 60000 | 70 |  |  | 80000 | 00 |
| 24 | +1511000 | $\overline{8302200}$ |  |  | $1660+400$ | $2 \overline{0755500}$ | 24906600 |  |  |  | 3208800 | $3 \overline{7359900}$ |
| 24.10 | +1493776 | 8298755 | $12+481331$ |  | 16597510 | 20746888 | 24896266 | 29045 | $56+3$ |  | 3195021 | $373+4398$ |
| 24. | +1476566 | 8295313 | $124+2970$ |  | 16590626 | 20738283 | 24885939 | 929033 | 3596 |  | 3181253 | 37328909 |
| 24.12 | +1459370 | 8291874 | 12437811 |  | 16583748 | 20729685 | 24875 | 29 |  |  | 3167496 | $37313+33$ |
| $241 / 8$ | +1450777 | 8290155 | 12435233 1 |  | 16580311 | 20725389 | 24870 | 290 | 4 |  | 3160622 | 37305699 |
| 24.13 | +14+2188 | 8288438 | 12432656 |  | 16576875 | 20721094 | 248653 | 3290 | 532 |  | 3153750 | 37297969 |
| 24.14 | +1425021 | 8285004 | $12+275061$ |  | 16570008 | 20712510 | 24855012 | 28997 | 7514 |  | 3140017 | 37282519 |
| 24.15 | +1407867 | 8281574 | $12+22.360$30000 |  | $165631+7$ | $2070393 .$ | 248447 | 28 |  |  | $3126294$ | 37267081 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | $\underline{30000 ~}_{12+17219}$ |  | 40000 | $50000$ | 60000 | 70 |  |  | $80000$ | 90000 |
| 24.16 | +1390728 | $\overline{82781}+6$ |  |  | 16556291 | 20695364 | $2483+437$ | 7289 | 510 |  | 3112583 | 37251656 |
| 24.17 | +1373604 | $827+721$ | $12+12081$ |  | $16549+41$ | 20686802 | $2482+162$ | 28961 | 1523 |  | 3098883 | 37236243 |
| 24.18 | +1356493 | 8271299 | 12406948 |  | 16542597 | $206782+6$ | 24813896 | 6 289+ | 545 |  | 3085194 | 3722084t |
| 24.20 | +1322314 | $826+463$ | 12396694 |  | 16528926 | 20661157 | $2+7933$ | 289 |  |  | 3057851 | 37190083 |
| 24.25 | +1237113 | 8247423 | 123711341 |  | $1649+8+5$ | 20618557 | 2+7422 | 288 |  |  | 2989691 | 37113402 |
| $243 / 8$ | $410256+1$ | 8205128 | 123076921 |  | $16+10256$ | 20512821 | $2+615385$ | 528717 | 7949 |  | 2820513 | 36923077 |
| 2412 | (1)\$16327 | 8163265 | $122+4898$ |  | 16.326531 | 2040816.3 | 24489796 | 628571 | 1429 |  | 2653061 | $3673+694$ |
| 25 | +0000000 | 800000 | 12000000 |  | 1600000 | 20000000 | 240000 | 280 |  |  | 20000 | 36000000 |
| This part of this |  |  | $\underline{1500}$ | 2500 | $\underline{16}$ | 1840 | $5500$ | $6500$ |  |  | $\underline{8500}$ | 9500 |
| table | s com- | 23.90 | 62762 | 104603 | $146+4$ | 184285 | $2.30126$ | $271967$ |  |  | $3556+9$ | $397+90$ |
| puted | narily | $23.95$ | 62630 | $10+384$ | 146138 | 187891 | 229645 | 271399 |  |  | $35+906$ | 390600 |
| for cent | but it | 24 6 | 62500 | $10+167$ | 1458.33 | 187500 | 229167 | 270833 | 31 | 0 | $35+167$ | 3958.3 .3 |
| may be | -d, for | 24.056 | 62370 | 10.3950 | 145530 | 187110 | 228690 | 270270 |  |  | 353430 | 395010 |
| larger | rounts, | 24.10 | $62241$ | 103734 | 145228 | 186722 | 228216 | 269710 | 31 | 203 | 352697 | $39+191$ |
| for the r | given, | 24.15 | 62112 | 103520 | 144928 | 186335 | $227 \overline{4} 4$ | 269151 | 31 | 5 | 351967 | 393375 |
| the same | above. | 24.20 6 | 61983 | 103306 | $17+6.28$ | 185950 | 227273 | 268595 | 3099 | 17 | 351240 | 392562 |

## Marks and Pfennigs to Dollars and Cents．German Money．

German money，page 122．Value of coins，page 190．Drafts payable out of balances German money，pase 122．Value of coins，page 190．Drafts payable out of balances
on deposit are stanip free in Germany if they so read．No other country has money of the same value as Germany．Write figures as follows：

|  | 100090 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 6018000） | 70 пие！ | 1000 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23．86 | 23.36000 | 1772000 | 7158000 | 95＋1040 | 11930000 | 1＋3160\％0 | 16702009 | 19世⿺夂丶u00 | 21474000 |
| 23.87 | 2387000 | 4774000 | 7161000 | $95+8000$ | 11935000 | 1 1322000 | 16709000 | 19096000 | $21+83000$ |
| 2374 | 2387500 | 4775000 | 7162500 | 9550000 | 11937500 | 14325000 | 16712509 | 19100000 | $21+87500$ |
| 23.88 | 2388000 | \＄776000 | 7164000 | 9552060 | 11940000 | 1＋328000 | 16716000 | $1910+000$ | $21+92000$ |
| 23.89 | 2349000 | 4778000 | 7167000 | 9556000 | 11945000 | 1 4334000 | 16723000 | 19112000 | 21501000 |
| 23．90 | 2390000 | 4780000 | 7170000 | 9560000 | 11950000 | ＋+340010 | 167341100 | 19120100 | 21510000 |
| 23.91 | 2341000 | 4782000 | 7173000 | 9564000 | 11955000 | 1 $1+3+6000$ | 16737000 | 19128000 | 21519000 |
| 23.92 | 2392000 | 4784000 | 7176000 | 9568000 | 11960000 | 14352000 | 16744000 | 19136400 | 21528000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
| 23.93 | 2393000 | 4786000 | 7179000 | 9572000 | 11965000 | $1+358000$ | 16751000 | 1914＋60 | 21537000 |
| 23.94 | 2394000 | 1785000 | 7182000 | 9576000 | 11970000 | $1436+000$ | 16758400 | 19152010 | 21546010 |
| 23.95 | 2395000 | 4790000 | 7185000 | 9580000 | 11975000 | 1＋370000 | 16765000 | 19160000 | 21555000 |
| 23.96 | 2396000 | 4792000 | 7188000 | 9584000 | 11980000 | 1 1376000 | 16772000 | 19168000 | $2156+000$ |
| 23.97 | 2397000 | 4794000 | 7191000 | 9588000 | 11985000 | $1+382000$ | 16779000 | 19176000 | 21573000 |
| 23.98 | 2395000 | 4796000 | 7194000 | 9592000 | 11990000 | $1+388000$ | 16786000 | 191s 1000 | 21582900 |
| 23.99 | 2391000 | ＋798000 | 7197000 | 9596000 | 11995000 | 1 +394000 | 16793000 | 19192000 | 21591000 |
| 24 | $2+00000$ | 4800000 | 7200000 | 9600000 | 12000000 | 1 4400000 | 16800000 | 19200000 | 21600000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
| 24.01 | 2401000 | \＄802000 | 7203000 | 9604000 | 12005000 | $\overline{1+16600}$ | 1680700 | 205000 | 21609000 |
| 24.02 | 2402000 | \＄804000 | 7206000 | 9608000 | 12010000 | $1+412000$ | $1681+000$ | 9216000 | 21618000 |
| 24.03 | $2+03000$ | 4806000 | 7209000 | 9612000 | 12015000 | 14418000 | 16821010 | 9224000 | 21627000 |
| 24.04 | 2104000 | 4808000 | 7212000 | 9616000 | 12020000 | 1 $1+2+600$ | 16828000 | 1232000 | 216 |
| 24.05 | 2405000 | 4810000 | 7215000 | 2000 | 1202500 | 1＋430000 | 16835000 | 19240000 | $216+5000$ |
| 24.06 | $2+06000$ | \＄812000 | 7218000 | 9624000 | 12030000 | 1＋436000 | 168＋2000 | $19248000$ | 21654000 |
| 24.07 | 2407000 | \＄ 814000 | 7221000 | 9628000 | 12035000 | 1＋42000 | 168＋9000 | 19256000 | 21663000 |
| 24.08 | 2408000 | 8816000 | 7224000 | 32000 | 12040000 | $1+448000$ | $16 \$ 56000$ | $1926+000$ | $21672000$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | S00000 | 900000 |
| 24.09 | $2+69000$ | 4815000 | 7227000 | 9636000 | 12045000 | $\overline{1+454000}$ | $\overline{16863000}$ | 19272000 | 21681000 |
| 24.10 | $2+10000$ | 4820000 | 7230000 | $96+4000$ | 12050000 | $1+460000$ | 16870400 | $19280 \kappa 10$ | 21690000 |
| 24.11 | $2+11000$ | \＄822000 | 7233000 | $96+4000$ | 12055000 | $1+466000$ | 16877010 | 11288000 | 21699000 |
| 24.12 | $2+12000$ | 4824000 | 7236000 | $96+8000$ | 12060000 | 1＋472000 | $1688+000$ | 19296000 | 21708000 |
| 241／4 | $2+12500$ | 4825000 | 7237500 | 9650000 | 12062500 | 14475000 | 16887500 | 19300000 | 21712500 |
| 24.13 | $2+13000$ | 4826000 | 7239000 | 9652000 | 12065000 | 14ヶ780\％ | 16891000 | $1930+1100$ | 21717000 |
| 24.14 | $2+14000$ | － 825010 | $72+2000$ | 9656000 | 12070000 | $1+484000$ | 168988000 | 19312100 | 21726000 |
| 24.15 | $2+15000$ | 1530000 | 7245000 | 9660000 | 12075000 | $1+190000$ | 169051000 | 19320000 | 21735000 |
|  | 100010 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | \＄00000 | y⿴囗十0日 |
| 24.16 | $2+16000$ | 4832000 | $72+8000$ | 9664000 | 12080000 | 1＋49600 | 16912000 | 19328000 | 2174160 |
| 24.17 | $2+17000$ | 48340018 | 7251000 | 9668010 | 12085000 | 1＋502000 | 16919000 | 193361000 | 21753000 |
| 24.18 | $2+18000$ | ＋836000 | 7254000 | 9672000 | 120900410 | $1+508000$ | 16126000 | $193+41010$ | 21762000 |
| 24.20 | $2+20000$ | ＋840000 | 7260000 | 9 9\％40000 | 12100000 | 14520060 | 16940000 | 19360060 | $21 \overline{50000}$ |
|  | $2+25000$ | $4850000$ | 7275000 | 9700000 | 12125000 | 14550000 | 16975000 | 19＋00000 | 21825000 |
| $2434$ | $2+37500$ | is75000 | 7312500 | 9750000 | 12187500 | $1+625010$ | 17062510 | 195100100 | 21937500 |
| 241，2 | 2456000 | \＄901000 | 7350000 | 9уяноро | 12250000 | $1+70000$ | 17150000 | 19600100 | 22050000 |
| 25 | 2500000 | $51 \% 0000$ | 7500000 | ушннию | 1250 нон | 1500000 | 1750：00 | 2\％\％\％кио | 225инко 0 |

Serman－Sing．，Mark；Il．，Mark；Sing．，I＇fennig；I＇，L＇fennige．

$$
\text { M. } 28793 \text { 20 }
$$

M． 460 50
M． $6 \underline{25}$

| M． | 793 | $\frac{20}{100}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Marks
to
Dollars

| Thip part of |  | 1500\％ | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | \＄5000 | 95000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| table was com－ | 23.90 | 35． 5150 | 59750 | $8.36 .51)$ | 107550 | 131450 | 15.350 | 179250 | 2113150 | 227150 |
| puted primarily | 2.3 .95 | 35925 | 591875 | 83835 | 107735 | 131725 | 155675 | 179625 | 2113575 | 227525 |
| for pfernigs ；but it | 24 | 36100 | 60000 | 84000 | 108600 | 1.32000 | 1560010 | 150000 | $20+000$ | 2こN（110 |
| may lre used，for | 24．05 | 36075 | 60125 | $8+175$ | 108225 | 13 ここ75 | 156.325 | 140375 | $20+425$ | 224175 |
| Inrger amosunts， | 24.10 | 36150 | 60250 | 81.350 | $104+50$ | 132550 | 1560．50 | 180750 | $20+5.50$ | 22かり50 |
| fortle rates gives， | 24.15 | 36225 | 611375 | 81.25 | 108675 | 132435 | 156975 | 181125 | 205275 | 229＋25 |
| the same ns aluwe． | 24.211 | 36，300 | 605141 | 81700 | 168900 | 13.3 （ K$)$ | 15730\％ | 181500 | 205700 | $22 \times 1000$ |

## SCANDINAVIAN MONEY.

T${ }^{7}$ HE three countries of Sweden, Norway and Denmark constitute what is known as Scandinavia. They all have the same monetary system, 100 ore making 1 (English) crown. The unit is in Sweden written, Krona, and the plural is, Kronor; the same unit is in Norway and Denmark written, Krone, and the plural is, Kroner. When writing drafts on those countries, it is well to bear these facts in mind and spell the word as it is spelled in the country where it is to be paid. Follow the forms given at the heads of pages 130 to 139. The par value of the Krone, or Krona, in United States money, is 26.8 cents. To convert the one kind of money into the other is a question of multiplication or long division.

Exchange on Scandinavian countries is never quoted as French, German and Dutch exchange is quoted, that is with supplementary fractions of plus or minus some part of one per cent, but is confined to the value of the single crown. In this book the tables are computed to the $1 / 2$ hundredth of a cent, and some may think that an unnecessary degree of closeness; but the truth is, exchange on no other European country is quoted by steps so large as the full one hundredth of a cent per Scandinavian crown. A step of .05 of a cent per English pound amounts to about 10 cents on a thousand dollars. With French, German and Dutch monies, a step of $1 / 64$ of one per cent amounts to 15.6 cents on a thousand dollars. Austrian exchange is quoted to the $1 / 4$ hundredth of a cent which amounts to about $12 \frac{1}{2}$ cents on a thousand dollars. A step of one even hundredth of a cent on Russian money amounts to about 19 cents on a thousand dollars. A step of an even hundredth of a cent on a Scandinavian crown amounts to about 37 cents on a thousand dollars; and there is no reason why it should not be quoted to the half of that.

When writing drafts, not only on Scandinavian banks but on banks throughout Europe, it is well to remember that the identification of the payee is not required as in the United States, though care is used as a matter of business policy, and especially if there is any suspicion that a check or draft is in wrong hands. In this country, if a bank pays out
money on a forged endorsement, it is holden for the amount; but that is not true in most European countrics. There, if a man loses his draft, and some other person gets it and cashes it, he has lost his money unless he can recover it from the one who got it. But the criminal laws are more severe and justice is speedier there than here. Where parties are themselves going to Europe, and buy drafts for remittances payable to their own order, and if the amount is large, it is often advisable to ask for an identification signature, or one may be clipped from a letter, which may be forwarded with the advice; this will insure payment to the proper parties.

Commercial drafts (Bills of Exchange) drawn against consignments of merchandise to Scandinavian points are usually, though not always, written in English, Dutch or German money. There is an internal revenue stamp tax of one twentieth of one per cent.

When sending money to Scandinavian, and some other European points, especially to places outside of, or away from the larger cities, it is often preferable to remit through the Post Offices of those countries instead of by bank draft. Chicago and New York bankers furnish forms for this purpose and transact the business, and, while the rate is a trifle higher, with a flat charge also of about 15 or 20 cents extra, the convenience to the payee of receiving his money practically at his own door more than offsets the small extra expense. The facilities in Norway, Sweden and Denmark for remitting money in this manner are good.

The paper money of these countries is issued in denominations of $5,10,50,100$, 500 and 1000 kronor, Gold coins are the 5,10 and 20 krone pieces. Silver coins are the 1 and 2 krone pieces, and the $10,25,40$ and 50 ore pieces. Copper coins are the 1 , 2 and 5 ore pieces. Gold is 900 parts fine. The 1 and 2 krone silver pieces are 800 parts fine; the 25,40 and 50 ore pieces are 600 parts finc ; and the 10 ore piece is 400 parts fine.

The market value of Scandinavian paper, gold and silver money (New York purchasing rates) fluctuates in the neighborhood of $1 / 4$ to $1 / 2$ cent per krone below the exchange rate. Selling rates are probably $1 / 2$ cent per krone above purchasing rates.

## Profit Table for Scandinavian Money.

Example. - A customer wants a draft worth $\$ 1200$; the quoted cost rate is 26.90 ; the profit desired is $\$ 3.00$. At the right of the figures 1200, it will be seen that an advance in the rate of .07 will yield a profit of $\$ 3.13$; therefore quote $26.97(26.90+.07)$. For amounts not given here, take a fractional part, like one tenth, or a multiple of some other number.


Dollars
to Crowns
26.25
$26.25^{1 / 2}$
26.26
$26.261 / 2$
26.27
$26.27^{1 / 2}$
26.28
$26.28^{1 / 2}$
26.29
26.291/2
26.30
$26.301 / 2$
26.31
$26.31^{1 / 2}$
26.3
$26.321 / 2$
26.33
$26.331 / 2$
26.34
$26.341 / 2$
26.35
$26.35^{1 / 2}$
26.36
$26.361 / 2$
26.37

26 3/8
26.38
$26.381 / 2$
26.39
$26.39^{1 / 2}$
$\mathbf{1}$ Crown or lirona (swedish plural İronor) $=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ Ore.
For figuring profits, see page 129. Scandinavian money, page 128. When writing drafts on Scandinavian countries, use the plural form, Kronor, for Swedish drafts, and, Kroner, for Norwegian and Danish drafts. Write amounls as follows; avoid odd ore:
Swedish, Six and ${ }^{10} / 100$ Kronor. Norwegian and Danish, Six and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Kroner.

|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26 | 38461538 | 7692308 | 11538461 | 15384615 | 19230769 | 23076923 | 26923077 | 30769230 | 34615384 |
| 26 | 38277512 | 7655502 | 11483253 | 15311005 | 19138756 | 22966507 | 2679+258 | 30622010 | $34+49761$ |
| 26.20 | 38167939 | 7633588 | 11450382 | 15267176 | 19083969 | 22900763 | 26717557 | 30534351 | $3+351145$ |
| 26.21 | 38153377 | 7630675 | $11+46013$ | 15261351 | 19076688 | 22892026 | 26707364 | 30522701 | $3+338039$ |
| 22 | 38138825 | 7627765 | 11441648 | 15255530 | 19069413 | 22883295 | 26697178 | 30511060 | $3+3249+3$ |
| $22^{1 / 2}$ | 38131554 | 7626311 | 11439466 | 15252622 | 19065777 | 22878932 | 26692088 | 305052 43 | 34318398 |
| 26.23 | 38124285 | 7624857 | $11+37286$ | 15249714 | 19062143 | 22874571 | 26687000 | 30499428 | 34311857 |
| $26.231 / 2$ | 38117019 | 7623404 | 11435106 | $152+6808$ | 19058510 | 22870212 | 26681913 | 30493615 | $3+305317$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 26.24 | 38109756 | $\overline{7621951}$ | 11432927 | $15 \underline{243902}$ | 19054878 | 22865854 | $\underline{26676829}$ | $30+87805$ | $3 \overline{4298780}$ |
| $26.241 / 2$ | 38102496 | 7620499 | 11430749 | 15240998 | 19051248 | 22861497 | 26671747 | 30481997 | 34292246 |
| 26.25 | 38095238 | 7619048 | 11428571 | 15238095 | 19047619 | 22857143 | 26666667 | 30476190 | $3+285714$ |
| 26.251/2 | 38087983 | 7617597 | 11426395 | 15235193 | 19043992 | 22852790 | 26661588 | 30470387 | $3+279185$ |
| 26.26 | 38080731 | 7616146 | 11424219 | 15232292 | 19040366 | 22848439 | 26656512 | $30+64585$ | 34272658 |
| 26.261/2 | 38073482 | 7614696 | $114220+5$ | 15229393 | 190367+1 | 22St4089 | 26651437 | 30458785 | $3+266134$ |
| 26.27 | 38066235 | 7613247 | 11419871 | 15226494 | 19033118 | $228397+1$ | 26646365 | $30+52988$ | $3+259612$ |
| $26.271 / 2$ | 38058991 | 7611798 | 11417697 | 15223597 | 19029496 | 22835395 | $266+1294$ | $304+7193$ | $3+253092$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 26 | 38051750 | 7610350 | $11+15525$ | 15220700 | 19025875 | 22831050 | 26636225 | $\overline{30+41400}$ | $3+2+6575$ |
| $26.281 / 2$ | $380+4512$ | 7608902 | 11413354 | 15217805 | 19022256 | 22826707 | 26631158 | $30+35610$ | $3+2+0061$ |
| 26.29 | 38037277 | 7607455 | $11+11183$ | 15214911 | 19018638 | 22822.366 | 26626094 | $30+29821$ | 34233549 |
| 26.291/2 | 38030044 | 7606009 | 11409013 | 15212017 | 19015022 | 22818026 | 26621031 | $30+24035$ | 34227039 |
| 26.30 | 38022814 | 7604563 | 11406844 | 15209125 | 19011407 | 22813688 | 26615970 | 30418251 | 34220532 |
| $26.301 / 2$ | 38015586 | 7603117 | 11404676 | 15206235 | 19007793 | 22809352 | 26610910 | 30412469 | 34214028 |
| 26.31 | 38008362 | 7601672 | 11402509 | $152033+5$ | 19004181 | 22805017 | 26605853 | 30406689 | 34207526 |
| $26.311 / 2$ | $38001140$ | $7600228$ | $11+003+2$ | $15200+56$ | $19000570$ | $22800684$ | $26600798$ | $30+00912$ | 34201026 |
|  | $100000$ | $20000$ | 30000 | $40000$ | $50000$ | $60000$ | $70000$ | $80000$ | $90000$ |
| 26 | 37993921 | 7598784 | 11398176 | 15197568 | 18996960 | 22796353 | $2 \overline{65957}+5$ | 30395137 | $3+19+529$ |
| $26.321 / 2$ | 37986705 | $75973+1$ | 11396011 | 15194682 | 18993352 | 22792023 | 26590693 | 30.389364 | $3+188034$ |
| 26.33 | 37979491 | 7595898 | 11.393847 | 15191796 | 18989746 | 22787695 | $265856+4$ | 30383593 | 34181542 |
| $26.331 / 2$ | 37972280 | $759+456$ | 11391684 | 15188912 | 18986140 | 22783368 | 26580596 | 3037782+ | $3+175052$ |
|  | 37965072 | 7593014 | 11389522 | 15186029 | 18982536 | 22779043 | 26575550 | 30372058 | 3+168565 |
| $26.341 / 2$ | 37957867 | 7591573 | 11387360 | $151831+7$ | 18978933 | 22774720 | 26570507 | 30366293 | $3+162080$ |
| 26.35 | 37950664 | 7590133 | 11385199 | 15180266 | 18975332 | 22770398 | 26565465 | 303605.31 | $3+155598$ |
| $26.351 / 2$ | $37943+64$ | 7588693 | 11383039 | 15177386 | 18971732 | 22766079 | 26560425 | 30354771 | $34149118$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | $90000$ |
| 26.36 | 37936267 | 7587253 | 11380880 | $1 \overline{5174507}$ | 18968134 | $2 \overline{2761760}$ | 26555387 | $303+9014$ | $3+1+2640$ |
| $26.361 / 2$ | 37929073 | 7585815 | 11378722 | 15171629 | 18964536 | $22757+44$ | 26550351 | $303+3258$ | $3+136165$ |
| 26.37 | 37921881 | $758+376$ | 11376564 | 15168752 | 18960940 | 22753129 | 26545317 | 30337505 | 34129693 |
| $26.3 / 8$ | 37914692 | 7582938 | 11374408 | 15165877 | 18957346 | 22748815 | 26540284 | 30331754 | 3\$123223 |
| 26.3.8 | 37907506 | 7581501 | 11372252 | 15163002 | 18953753 | 22744503 | 2653525 \& | 30326005 | 34116755 |
| $26.381 / 2$ | 37900322 | 7580064 | 11370097 | 15160129 | 18950161 | 22740193 | 26530226 | 30320258 | $3+110290$ |
| 26.39 | 37893141 | 7578628 | 11367942 | 15157257 | $189+6571$ | 22735885 | 26525199 | $3031+513$ | $3+103827$ |
| $26.391 / 2$ | 37885963 | 7577193 | 11.365789 | 15154.385 | 18942982 | 22731578 | 26520174 | 30308771 | 34097367 |


| This part of this |  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| table was com- | 26 | 57692 | 96154 | 134615 | 173077 | 2115.38 | 250000 | 288462 | $3 \underline{26923}$ | 365385 |
| puted primarily | 26.25 | 57143 | 95238 | 133333 | 171429 | 209524 | 247619 | 285714 | 323810 | 361905 |
| for cents; but it | 26.28 | 57077 | 95129 | 133181 | 171233 | 209285 | 247336 | 285388 | 323440 | 361492 |
| may be used, for | 26.30 | 57034 | 95057 | 133080 | 171103 | 209125 | 247148 | 285171 | 323194 | 361217 |
| larger amounts, | 26.33 | 56969 | 94919 | 132928 | 170908 | 208887 | 246867 | $28+846$ | 322826 | 360805 |
| for the rates given, | 26.35 | 56926 | 94877 | 132827 | 170778 | 208729 | 246679 | 284630 | 322581 | 360531 |
| the same as above. | $263 / 8$ | 56872 | 94787 | 132701 | 170616 | 2085.31 | 246445 | 28+360 | 322275 | 360190 |

## Crowns and Ore to Dollars and Cents. Scandinavian Money.

1 Crown or Kirone (Norwegian and Danish plural kroner) = 100 ()re.
Value of coins, page 190. A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 38 cents on $\$ 1,000$. There is a growing demand for Scandinavian quotations to the $\frac{1}{2}$ hundredth of a cent. Write figures as follows; give preference to first form:

|  | 100100 | 200000 | 300000 | \$00060 | 500010 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 | Crowns |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26 | 2600000 | 5200000 | 7500000 | 10400000 | 13000000 | $\overline{15600000}$ | 18200000 | $\overline{20500000}$ | $\overline{23+00000}$ |  |
| 2618 | 2612500 | 5225000 | 7837500 | 10450000 | \$3062500 | 15675000 | 182875130 | 20900000 | 23512500 |  |
| 26.20 | 2620000 | 5240000 | 7860000 | 10480000 | 13100000 | 15720000 | 18340000 | 20960000 | 23580000 |  |
| 26.21 | 2621000 | $52+2000$ | 7863000 | $1048+1000$ | 13105000 | 15726000 | 18347000 | 20968000 | 23589000 |  |
| 26.22 | 2622000 | $52+4000$ | 7866000 | 10488000 | 13110000 | 15732000 | 1835.1000 | 209\%600 | 23598000 | Crown. |
| $26.221 / 2$ | 2622500 | $52+5000$ | 7867500 | 10490000 | 13112500 | 15735000 | 15357500 | 20980000 | 23602500 | 10 |
| 26.23 | 2623000 | $52+6000$ | 7869000 | 10-492(100 | 13115000 | 157381000 | 18361000 | $2098+600$ | 23607000 | Dollars |
| $26.231 / 2$ | $2623500$ | $52+7000$ | $7870500$ | $10494000$ | 13117500 | 15741000 | 18364500 | 20985000 | 23611500 |  |
|  | $100000$ | $\underline{200000}$ | $300000$ | $.100000$ | $500000$ | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |  |
| 26.24 | 2624000 | $52+8000$ | $7872000$ | $\overline{10+96000}$ | 13120000 | 1574+000 | 18365000 | 20以92000 | $\overline{23616000}$ |  |
| $26.241 / 2$ | 2624500 | 52+9000 | 7873500 | $10+98000$ | 13122500 | 15747000 | 18371500 | 20996000 | 23620500 | 26.20 |
| 26,25 | 2625000 | 5250000 | 7875000 | 10500000 | 13125000 | 15750000 | 18375000 | 21000000 | 23625000 |  |
| $26.251 / 2$ | 2625500 | 5251000 | 7876500 | 10502000 | 13127500 | 15753000 | 18378500 | 21004000 | 23629500 |  |
| 26.26 | 2626000 | 5252000 | 7878000 | 10504000 | 13130000 | 15756000 | 18382000 | 2100s000 | 23634000 |  |
| $26.261 / 2$ | 2626500 | 5253000 | 7879500 | 10506000 | 13132500 | 15759000 | 18385500 | 21012000 | 23638500 |  |
| 26.27 | 2627000 | $525+000$ | 7881000 | 10508000 | 13135000 | 15762000 | 183891100 | 21016000 | 23643000 |  |
| $26.271 / 2$ | 2627500 | 5255000 | 7882500 | 10510000 | 13137500 | 15765000 | 18392500 | 21020000 | 23647500 |  |
|  | 109000 | 200000 | 300000 | $\underline{.100000}$ | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | $\underline{800000}$ | 900000 |  |
| 26.28 | 2625000 | 5256000 | $788+100$ | 10512000 | $\overline{13140000}$ | 15768100 | 18396000 | 21024000 | $\overline{23652000}$ |  |
| $26.28{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 2628500 | 5257000 | 7885501 | 10514000 | $131+2500$ | 15771000 | 18399500 | 21028000 | 23656500 |  |
| 26.29 | 2629000 | 5258000 | 7887000 | 10516000 | $131+5000$ | 15774100 | 18403000 | 21032000 | 23661000 |  |
| $26.291 / 2$ | 2629500 | 5259000 | 7888500 | 10518000 | 13147500 | 15777000 | 18406500 | 21036000 | 23665500 |  |
| 26.30 | 2630000 | 5260000 | 7890000 | 10520000 | 13150000 | 15780000 | 18110000 | 21040000 | 23670000 |  |
| $26.301 / 2$ | 2630500 | 5261000 | 7891500 | 10523000 | 13152500 | 15783010 | $18+13500$ | 21044060 | $2367+500$ |  |
| 26.31 | 2631000 | 5262000 | 7893000 | 10524000 | 13155000 | 15786000 | 18117000 | $21048000$ | 23679000 |  |
| $26.311 / 2$ | 2631500 | 5263000 | 7894500 | 10526000 | 13157500 | 15789000 | $15+20500$ | $21052000$ | 23683500 |  |
|  | 100000 | $\underline{200000}$ | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | $800000$ | 900000 |  |
| 26.32 | 2632000 | $526+000$ | 7896000 | 10528000 | 13160000 | 15792100 | 18424100 | 21056000 | 23688000 |  |
| $26.321 / 2$ | 2632500 | 5265000 | 7897500 | 10530000 | 13162300 | 15795000 | 18427500 | 21060000 | 23692500 |  |
| 26.33 | 2633000 | 5266000 | 7899000 | 10532000 | 13165000 | 15798000 | 18431000 | $2106+000$ | 23697010 |  |
| $26.331 / 2$ | 2633500 | 5267000 | 7900500 | 10534000 | 13167500 | 15801000 | $1843+500$ | 21068000 | 23701500 |  |
| 26.34 | $26.3+000$ | 5.68000 | 7902000 | 10536000 | 13170000 | 15804000 | 18438000 | 21072000 | 23706000 |  |
| $26.341 / 2$ | $263+500$ | 5269000 | 7903500 | $105380 \% 10$ | 13172500 | 15807000 | $184+1500$ | 21076000 | 23710500 |  |
| 26.35 | 2635000 | 5270000 | 7905000 | 10540010 | 13175000 | 15810000 | 18445000 | $210800 t i 0$ | 23715000 |  |
| $26.351 / 2$ | $26,35500$ | 5271000 | $7906500$ | $105+2000$ | $13177500$ | $15813000$ | $18+48500$ | $21054000$ | $23719500$ |  |
|  | $\underline{101000}$ | 200000 | $300000$ | . 1000000 | $500000$ | 6000000 | $7000000$ | $\mathrm{S00000}$ | $900000$ |  |
| 26.36 | 26360000 | 5272000 | 7908000 | $105+160$ | $13180000$ | 15816000 | 18+52000 | 21055000 | 23724000 |  |
| $26.361 / 2$ | 2636500 | 5273000 | 7909500 | 10546000 | 13182500 | 15819010 | 184555010 | 21092010 | $2372 \times 500$ |  |
| 26.37 | 2637000 | $527+000$ | 7911000 | 10548000 | 13185000 | 15822000 | 18459000 | 21096006 | 2.3733000 |  |
| $26.3,8$ | 2637500 | 5275000 | 7912500 | 10550000 | 13187500 | 15825000 | 1 $\mathrm{N}+6.2500$ | 21100060 | 23737500 |  |
| 26.38 | 26.35000 | 5276000 | 7914000 | 10552000 | 13190000 | 15828000 | 18466000 | 21104000 | 2372000 |  |
| $26.381 / 2$ | 26.38500 | 5277000 | 7915500 | 10554000 | 13192500 | 15831000 | 18469506 | 21116010 | $237+6500$ |  |
| 26.39 | 26.39000 | 5278000 | 7917600 | 10556010 | 131950100 | $1583+000$ | $18+730010$ | 211120111 | $23751000$ |  |
| 26.391/2 | 26.39500 | 52790\% | 7918500 | 10558000 | 13197500 | 15837000 | 18476510 | 21116000 | 23755500 |  |


| This part of this |  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | \$5000 | 55000 | 6.5000 | 75000 | 85000 | 95000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| table was comm | 26 | 39000 | 65000 | 91 1900 | 117610 | 1+3000 | 169000 | 195000 | 221100 | 24700) |
| puted primarily | 26.25 | 34.375 | 65625 | 91875 | 118125 | 1+4375 | 170625 | 196875 | 223125 | 249375 |
| for ore: but it | 26.28 | $39+20$ | 6.5700 | 91940 | 118260 | $1+4540$ | 170820 | 197100 | 2233340 | $219 \% 60$ |
| maty le used, for | 26.30 | 39.150 | 65750 | 92050 | 118350 | $1+4650$ | 170950 | 197250 | 223550 | 249550 |
| larger amomuts, | 26.33 | $39+95$ | $65 \times 25$ | 92155 | 118185 | $1+4.15$ | 171145 | 197475 | 223s05 | 250135 |
| for the rates given, | 26.35 | 39525 | 65875 | 92225 | 118575 | 147925 | 171275 | 197625 | 223975 | 250),325 |
| the same as abuse. | 26.35 | 39563 | 65938 | 92313 | 11 Sows | 145063 | 176438 | 197ヶ13 | 221148 | 25056.3 |

## Scandinavian Money. Dollars and Cents to Crowns and Ore.

1 Crown or Krona (Swedish plural Ḱronor) $=100$ Ore.
For figuring profits, see page 129. Scandinavian money, page 128. When writing drafts on Scandinavian countries, use the plural form, Kronor, for Swedish drafts, and, Kroner, for Norwegian and Danish drafts. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd ore:
Swedish, Six and ${ }^{10 / 100}$ Kronor. Norwegian and Danish, Six and ${ }^{20 / 100}$ Kroner.

| Dollars |
| :---: |
| to |
| Crowns |

26.40


MATE TABLEA INTEREST TABLEA NFE ADVERTNSESENT IN BACK OF B(O)

## Crowns and Ore to Dollars and Cents．Scandinavian Money．

1 Crown or Kirone（Norwegian and Itanish plaral Fironer）＝1thore．
Value of coins，page 190．A flucluation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 38 cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．There is a growing demand for Scandinavian quotations to the $\frac{1}{2}$ hundredth of a cent．W＇rite figures as follows；give preference to first form：


| This part al this |  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 150010 | 58.000 | 6.5000 | 751100 | \＄5000 | 95000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| rable was comb－ | 26.40 | 39600 | 66000 | $92+00$ | $118 \mathrm{K00}$ | 145200 | 171600 | $19 \times 000$ | $221+00$ | $25(0)(11)$ |
| puled jerimarily | 26.45 | 3） 675 | 66125 | 92575 | 119025 | $1+5+75$ | 171725 | 1943ブ | 221425 | 251275 |
| fur are：but it | 26.48 | 39720 | （6） 200 | 92680 | 119160 | 145640 | 172120 | 198（the | 2251140 | 251560 |
| many le used，fur | 26.50 | $34751)$ | 66250 | り275！ | 119254 | 145750 | 172250 | 1リズ750 | 225250 | 251751 |
| larger ammombs． | 26.5 .3 | 39795 | 60.325 | $92 \times 55$ | 119.385 | 145915 | $172+15$ | 198975 | 225505 | 252035 |
| fortherates given， | 26.55 | 30425 | 60.375 | 92925 | 119475 | 1461125 | 172575 | ［（W）］ 25 | 225675 | 252225 |
| the situc as aluser． | 26.5 S | 39470 | $66+50$ | 9.303 .30 | 119610 | 116190 | 172771 | 149350 | 225）3！ | 252510 |

Dollars to Crowns

## Scandinavian Money. Dollars and Cents to Crowns and Ore.

1 Crown or Krona (Swedish plural Kronor) $=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ Ore.
For figuring profits, see page 129. Scandinavian money, page 128. When writing drafts on Scandinavian countries, use the plural form, Kronor, for Swedish drafts, and, Kroner, for Norwegian and Danish drafts. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd ore:
Swedish, Six and ${ }^{10} / 100$ Kronor. Norwegian and Danish, Six and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Kroner.

|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70100 | 80000 | 90300 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 26.60 | $\overline{37593985}$ | 7518797 | 11278195 | 15037594 | 18796992 | 22556391 | 26315790 | 30075188 | 33834587 |
|  | 26.601/2 | 37586920 | 7517384 | 11276076 | 15034768 | 18793460 | 22552152 | 26310844 | 30069536 | 3.3828228 |
| Dollars to | 26.61 | 37579857 | 7515971 | 11273957 | 15031943 | 18789929 | 22547914 | 26305900 | 30063886 | 33821871 |
|  | $26.611 / 2$ | 37572797 | 7514559 | 11271839 | 15029119 | 18786399 | 22543678 | 26300958 | 30058238 | 33815518 |
|  | 26.62 | 37565740 | 7513148 | 11269722 | 15026296 | 18782870 | 22539444 | 26296018 | 30052592 | 33809166 |
|  | 26 5/9 | 37558685 | 7511737 | 11267606 | 15023474 | 187793+3 | 22535211 | 26291080 | 30046948 | 33802817 |
| Crowns | 26.63 | 37551633 | 7510327 | 11265490 | 15020653 | 18775817 | 22530980 | 26286143 | 30041307 | 33796470 |
|  | 26.631/2 | 37544584 | 7508917 | 11263375 | 15017834 | 18772292 | 22526751 | 26281209 | 30035667 | 33790126 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 26.60 | 26.64 | 37537538 | 7507508 | 11261261 | 15015015 | 18768769 | 22522523 | $2 \overline{26276276}$ | 30030030 | 33783784 |
|  | 26.641/2 | 37530494 | 7506099 | 11259148 | 15012197 | $187652+7$ | 22518296 | 26271345 | 30024395 | $337774+4$ |
|  | 26.65 | 37523452 | 7504690 | 11257036 | 15009381 | 18761726 | 22514071 | 26266417 | 30018762 | 33771107 |
|  | $26.651 / 2$ | 37516413 | 7503283 | 11254924 | 15006565 | 18758207 | $225098+8$ | 26261489 | 30013131 | 33764772 |
|  | 26.66 | 37509377 | 7501875 | 11252813 | 15003751 | 18754689 | 22505626 | 26256564 | 30007502 | $33758+40$ |
|  | 26.661/2 | 375023+4 | 7500469 | 11250703 | 15000938 | 18751172 | 22501406 | 26251641 | 30001875 | 33752110 |
|  | 26.67 | 37495313 | 7499063 | 11248594 | 14998125 | 18747657 | 22+97188 | 26246719 | 29996250 | 33745782 |
|  | 26.671/2 | 37488285 | 7497657 | $112+6485$ | $14995314$ | 187441+2 | $22+92971$ | $262+1799$ | 29990628 | $33739+56$ |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | $40000$ | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 26.68 | 37481259 | 7496252 | 112 | 14992504 | 18740630 | 22488756 | $2 \overline{2636882}$ | 29985008 | 33733133 |
|  | 26.681/2 | 37474236 | 7494847 | $112+2271$ | 14989695 | 18737118 | $22+84542$ | 26231966 | 29979389 | 3.3726813 |
|  | 26.69 | 37467216 | $7493+43$ | 11240165 | 14986886 | 18733608 | $22+80330$ | 26227051 | 29973773 | $3.3 i 20+95$ |
|  | 26.691/2 | 37460199 | 7492040 | 11238060 | 14984079 | 18730099 | 22476119 | 26222139 | 29968159 | $3.371+179$ |
|  | 26.70 | 37453184 | 7490637 | 11235955 | 14981273 | 18726592 | 22471910 | 26217228 | 29962547 | 33707865 |
|  | 26.701/2 | $37+46171$ | 7489234 | 11233851 | 14978468 | 18723086 | $22+67703$ | 26212320 | 29956937 | 33701554 |
|  | 26.71 | 37439161 | 7487832 | 11231748 | 14975665 | 18719581 | 22463497 | 26207413 | 29951329 | 33695245 |
|  | 26.711/2 | 37432154 | 7486431 | 11229646 | 14972862 | 18716077 | 22459293 | 26202508 | 29945723 | 33688939 |
|  |  | $\underline{100000}$ | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 26.72 | $\overline{37+25150}$ | 7485030 | 11227545 | 14970060 | 18712575 | 22455090 | 26197605 | 29940120 | 33682635 |
|  | 26.721/2 | 37418148 | 7483630 | 11225444 | 14967259 | 18709074 | 22450889 | 26192703 | 29934518 | 33676333 |
|  | 26.73 | $374111+9$ | 7482230 | 11223345 | 1496+459 | 18705574 | 22446689 | 26187804 | 29928919 | 33670034 |
|  | 26.731/2 | 37404152 | 7480830 | 11221246 | 14961661 | 18702076 | $22442+91$ | 26182906 | 29923321 | 33663737 |
|  | 26.74 | 37397158 | 7479432 | 11219147 | 14958863 | 18698579 | 22438295 | 26178010 |  |  |
|  | 26.741/2 | $37390166$ | 7478033 | 11217050 | 14956067 | 18695083 | 2243+100 | 26173116 | 29912133 | $33651150$ |
|  | 26.75 | 37383178 | 7476636 | 11214953 | 14953271 | 18691589 | 22429907 | 26168224 | 29906542 | $336+4860$ |
|  | 26.751/2 | 37376191 | 7475238 | 11212857 | 14950477 | 18688096 | 22425715 | 26163334 | 29900953 | 33638572 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 26.76 | 37369208 | 7473842 | 11210762 | 14947683 | 18684604 | $2 \overline{2+215} 25$ | $26158+45$ | 29895366 | 3.3632288 |
|  | 26.761/2 | 37362227 | 7472445 | 11208668 | $1+944891$ | 18681113 | 22417336 | 26153559 | 29889781 | 33626004 |
|  | 26.77 | 37355248 | 7471050 | 11206575 | 14942099 | $1867762+$ | 22413149 | 26148674 | $2988+199$ | 33619724 |
|  | 26.771/2 | 37348273 | 7469655 | 11204482 | 14939309 | $1867+136$ | 22408964 | 26143791 | 29878618 | $33613+45$ |
|  | 26.78 | $373+1300$ | 7468260 | 11202390 | 14936520 | 18670650 | 22404780 | 26138910 | 29873040 | 33607170 |
|  | $26.781 / 2$ | $3733+329$ | 7466866 | 11200299 | 14933732 | 18667164 | 22400597 | 26134030 | 29867463 | 33600896 |
|  | 26.79 | 37327361 | 7465472 | 11198208 | 14930944 | 18663680 | $22396+17$ | 26129153 | 29861889 | $3359+625$ |
|  | 26.791/2 | 37320396 | 7464079 | 11196119 | 14928158 | 18660198 | 22392237 | 2612+277 | 29856316 | 33588356 |


|  |  | 1500 | 550 | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ble was c | 26 | 56391 | 9.3985 | 131 | 169173 | 206767 | 244361 | 281955 | $3195+9$ | 357 |
| ted primarily | 26 5/8 | 56338 | 97 | $131+5$ | 169014 | 206573 | $24+132$ | 281690 | 3192- | 35680 |
| cents; but it | 26.65 | 6285 | 93809 | 131332 | 1688 | 2063 | 39 | $1+$ | 318949 | $356+7$ |
| ay be used, for | 26.70 | 56180 | 93633 | 10 | 168539 | 205993 | 3446 | 280899 | 18352 | 35580 |
| rger amount | 26.73 | 56117 | 93528 | 1309.39 | 168350 | 205761 | 243172 | 28058- | 317995 | $355+0$ |
| erates | 26.75 | 56075 | 93458 | 1308 | 16, 224 | 205607 | 2+2991 | 280.374 | 31775 | 3551+ |
| cheme as al | 26.78 | 56012 | 93353 | 130695 | 16.8036 | 205377 | 242718 | 280060 | 31740 | 35 |

## Crowns and Ore to Dollars and Cents. Scandinavian Money.

Value of coins, pige 190. A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 38 cents on $\$ 1,000$. There is a growing demand for Seandinavian quotations to the $1 / 2$ hundredth of a cent. Write figures as follows; sive preference to firs! form:

|  | 100000 | 200000 | 30000 | 10000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | S00000 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26.60 | 2660000 | 5320000 | 795000\% | $106+0000$ | 13300000 | 15960000 | 18620000 | 21280000 | 23940000 |
| 26.601/2 | 2660500 | 5321000 | 7981500 | $106+2000$ | 13302500 | $15 \% 63000$ | 18623500 | $2128+000$ | $239+4500$ |
| 26.61 | 2661000 | 5322000 | 7983000 | 106r 4000 | 13305000 | 15966000 | 18627000 | 21288000 | 23949000 |
| 26.611/2 | 2661500 | 5323000 | 798+500 | 106t(1)00 | 13307500 | 15969000 | 18630500 | 21292000 | 23953500 |
| 26.62 | 2662000 | 532+000 | 79S6(1)00 | 10648000 | 13310000 | 15972000 | 18634000 | 21296000 | 2395k000 |
| 2659 | 2662500 | 5325000 | 7987500 | 10650000 | 13312500 | 159751100 | 18637500 | 213000000 | 23962500 |
| 26.63 | 2663000 | 5326000 | T989000 | 10652000 | 13315000 | 15978000 | $186+1000$ | $2130+000$ | 23967000 |
| 26.631/2 | 2663500 | 5327000 | 7990500 | $1065+000$ | 13317500 | 15981000 | $186+1500$ | 21305000 | 23971500 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | . 100000 | 500000 | 60100011 | 700000 | $\frac{800000}{213120}$ | $\underline{900000}$ |
| 26.64 | 2664000 | 5328000 | 7992000 | 1065600 | 13320000 | 15984000 | 18648000 | 21312000 | 23976000 |
| 26.641/2 | 2664500 | 5329000 | 7993500 | 10658000 | 13322500 | 15987000 | 18651500 | 21316000 | 23980500 |
| 26.65 | 2665000 | 5330000 | 7995000 | 10660000 | 13325000 | 15990000 | 1 18655000 | 21320000 | 23985000 |
| 26.651/2 | 2665500 | 5331000 | 7996500 | 10662000 | 13327500 | 15993000 | 18658500 | 21324000 | 23959500 |
| 26.66 | 2666000 | 5332000 | 7998000 | $1066+000$ | 13330000 | 15996000 | 18662000 | 21328000 | 23994000 |
| 26.661/2 | 2666500 | 5333000 | 7999500 | 10666000 | 13332500 | 159\%\%000 | 18665500 | 200 | 23998500 |
| 26.67 | 2667000 | 5,33-000) | 8001000 | 10668000 | 133351000 | 16002000 | 18669000 | 000 | 24003000 |
| 26.671/2 | 2667500 | 5335000 | 8002500 | 10670000 | 13337500 | 16005000 | 18672500 | 3 30000 | 24007500 |
|  | 103000 | 209000 | $300000$ | $400000$ | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 500000 | 900000 |
| $26.68$ | 2665000 | $5336000$ | 8004000 | 10672000 | $\overline{133+0000}$ | 16008000 | $\overline{18676000}$ | $213+4000$ | $2+012000$ |
| $26.68^{1 / 2}$ | $266 \$ 500$ | $5337000$ | 8005500 | $1067+1000$ | $133+2500$ | 16011000 | 18679500 | $213+8000$ | 24016500 |
| 26.69 | $2669000$ | 5338000 | 8007000 | 106ї6000 | $1.33+5000$ | 16014000 | 18683000 | 21352000 | 24021000 |
| 26.691/2 | 2669500 | 5339000 | 8008500 | 10675000 | $133+7500$ | 16017000 | 18686500 | 21356000 | 24025500 |
| 26.70 | 2670000 | 5340000 | 8010000 | 106s0000 | 13350000 | 16020000 | 18690000 | 21360000 | 24030000 |
| 26.701/2 | 2670500 | $53+1000$ | 8011500 | 10682000 | 13352500 | 16023000 | 18693500 | $2136+000$ | $2+03+500$ |
| 26.71 | 2671000 | $53+2000$ | 8013000 | $1068+000$ | 13355000 | 16026000 | 18697010 | 21.368000 | $2+0.39000$ |
| 26.711/2 | 2671500 | $53+3000$ | $801+500$ | 10686000 | 13357500 | 16029000 | 18700500 | 21372000 | 24043500 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | $\underline{500000}$ | 600000 | 700000 | S00000 | 900000 |
| 26.72 | 26i2000 | $53+4000$ | 116000 | 10688000 | 13360000 | $\overline{16032000}$ | 18704000 | 21.376000 | $2+045000$ |
| 26.721/2 | 2672500 | $53+5000$ | 8017500 | 106900610 | 13362500 | 16035000 | 18707500 | 21380000 | $2+052500$ |
| 26.73 | 2673000 | $53+6000$ | 8019000 | 10692000 | 13365000 | 16038000 | 18711000 | 21381600 | $2+057000$ |
| 26.731/2 | 2673500 | 5347000 | 050 | 1069 | 133675 | $160+1$ | 1871 | 00 | 2406150 |
| $26.74$ | 2674000 | 5348000 | 8022000 | 10696000 | 13370000 | 16044000 | 18718000 | 21392000 | 24066000 |
| 26.741/2 | 2674500 | $53+9000$ | 8023500 | 10698000 | $13372500$ | 16047000 | $18721500$ | 21396000 | 2+070500 |
| 26.75 | 2675000 | 5350000 | 8025000 | 10700000 | 13375000 | $16050000$ | 15725000 | 21890000 | $2+075000$ |
| 26.751/2 | 2675500 | 5351000 | 8026500 | 10702000 | 13377500 | I 61053000 | $18728500$ | $21404000$ | $24074500$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | $600000$ | $\underline{700000}$ | $800000$ | $900000$ |
| 26.76 | 2676000 | 5353000 | 8028000 | $\overline{10704000}$ | $\overline{1.3380000}$ | $\overline{1605600}$ | $\overline{11732000}$ | $21+108000$ | $\overline{2+0 x+000}$ |
| 26.761/2 | 2676500 | 5353000 | 8029500 | 10746\%10 | 13382500 | 16059000 | 187355.10 | $21+12000$ | 24055500 |
| 26.77 | 2677000 | $535+000$ | 8031000 | 10708400 | 13385000 | 16062000 | 18739000 | 21416000 | 24003000 |
| 26.771/2 | 26.7500 | 5355000 | 8032500 | 10710000 | 13387500 | 16065000 | 18i 22500 | 21420000 | 24097500 |
| 26.78 | 2678000 | 5356000 | 8034000 | 10712000 | 13390000 | 16068000 | 18746000 | $21+24000$ | 24102000 |
| 26.781/2 | 2678500 | 5357000 | \$035500 | 10714000 | 13392500 | 16071060 | $187+9510$ | $21+25060$ | 2411165109 |
| 26.79 | 2679000 | 5358000 | 8037000 | 10716900 | 13395000 | 16074010 | $1 \times 753010$ | $21+320101$ | 24111060 |
| 26.79'2 | 2679500 | 5359000 | 803.3500 | 10715 mo | 1.3397560 | 16077060 | 1875050\% | $21+360001$ | $2+115500$ |

1 Crown or Krone (Norwegian and Danish plamal kroner) $=100$ Ore.


| is part of this |  | 15000 | $\underline{25000}$ | 35000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| table was cont | 26.60 | З\%100 | 6, 6.500 | 93.100 |
| putel primarily | 26.58 | 3\%)38 | 661563 | $931 \times 8$ |
| for wre; lout it | 26.65 | 3\%)75 | (6, 6625 | 93275 |
| may le usel, for | 26.70 | 40051 | 66750 | 934.50 |
| larger amomis. | 26.73 | 4(1)(\%)5 | 6, 6.85 | 9.3555 |
| for the rates given, | 26.75 | 10125 | 6,6475 | 93.325 |
| the same as alowe. | 26.78 | 40170 | 60950 | 937.30 |


| 15000 | 55000 | ${ }_{6} 1.5000$ | 75000 | 55000 | 155000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 119700 | $1+6.300$ | 172900 | 1(4)500 | 220100 | 252700 |
| 19813 | 1+61.39 | 1731623 | 19\%tss | 220.31 | 252034 |
| 11 (1)25 | 146575 | 173225 | 1 Mex\% | 2265 | 3175 |
| 120150 | 116450 | 173550) | 2(1)250) | 22(0)50 | 253450 |
| 121235 | 147015 | 173745 | 2 (1\%) 5 | 22i205 | 25.393 .5 |
| 120.375 | 167125 | 173875 | $21 \mathrm{H6} 25$ | 227375 | $25+125$ |
| 121510 | $1+72 \%$ | 17 +1170 | 2111550 | 22763 | $25+41$ |

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## Scandinavian Money. Dollars and Cents to Crowns and Ore.

1 Crown or Kirona (Swedish plural Kronor) $=100$ Ore.
For figuring profits, see page 129. Scandinavian money, page 128 . When writing drafts on Scandinavian countries, use the plural form, Kronor, for Swedish drafts, and, Kroner, for Norwegian and Danish drafts. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd ore:
Swedish, Six and 10/100 Kronor. Norwegian and Danish, Six and 20/100 Kroner.

| Dollars |
| :---: |
| to |
| Crowns |

$\mathbf{2 6 . 8 0}$

|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 700 |  |  |  | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26.80 | $\overline{37313+33}$ | 746268 | $1 \longdiv { 1 1 9 4 0 3 0 }$ |  | 14925373 | $\overline{8656716}$ | 22388060 | 261 |  |  | 746 | 3582090 |
| $26.80{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 37306473 | 7461295 | 11191942 |  | 14922589 | 18653236 | 22383884 | 261 |  |  | 5178 | 33575825 |
| 26.81 | 37299515 | 7459903 | 11189855 |  | 14919806 | 18649758 | 22379709 | 2610 | 661 |  | 9612 | 33569564 |
| $26.811 / 2$ | 37292560 | 7458512 | 11187768 |  | 14917024 | 18646280 | 22375536 | 261 |  |  | 4048 | $3356330+$ |
| 26.82 | 37285608 | 7457122 | 11185682 |  | 1491+243 | 18642804 | 22371365 | 260 |  | 29 | 486 | 33557047 |
| $26.821 / 2$ | 37278658 | 7455732 | 11183597 |  | $1+911+63$ | 18639329 | 22367195 | 260 |  |  | 2926 | 33550792 |
| 26.83 | 37271711 | 7454342 | 11181513 |  | 14908684 | 18635855 | 22363026 | 2609 | 98 |  | 7369 | $335+4540$ |
| 26.831/2 | 37264766 | 7452953 | 11179430 |  | 14905906 | 18632383 | 22358860 | 260 |  |  | 1813 | 33538290 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 |  |  | 000 | 0000 |
|  | 3725782 | 7451565 | 11177347 |  | 1490313 | 1862 | $2235+694$ | 260 |  |  | 259 | 3532042 |
| 26.84 | 37250885 | 7450177 | 11175265 |  | 14900354 | $18625+42$ | 22350531 | 260 | 19 |  | 00708 | 33525796 |
| 26.85 | $372+39+8$ | $7+48790$ | 11173184 |  | 14897579 | 18621974 | 22346369 | 260 | 63 |  | 5158 | 33519553 |
| $26.85{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 37237014 | 7+47403 | 1117110t |  | 14894805 | 18618507 | 22342208 | 260 |  |  | 11 | 33513312 |
| 26.86 | 37230082 | 7446016 | 11169025 |  | 14892033 | 186150 | 22338049 | 260 |  |  | 4066 | 33507074 |
| 26.861/2 | 37223153 | $7+4631$ | 11166946 |  | 14889261 | 18611576 | 22333892 |  |  |  | 8522 | 33500838 |
| 26.87 | 37216226 | 7+43245 | 11164868 |  | 14886491 | 18608113 | 22329736 | 2605 | 358 |  | 72981 | $33+94604$ |
| $267 / 8$ | 37209302 | $\begin{aligned} & 7+41860 \\ & 20000 \end{aligned}$ | 11162791 |  | 14883721 | $1860+651$ | 22325581 | 2604 | 12 |  | 67442 | $33+88372$ |
|  | 100000 |  |  |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 |  |  | 000 | 90000 |
| 26 | 37202381 | $\frac{20000}{7440476}$ | $11116071+$ |  | 1488095 | 1860119 | 22321429 | 260 |  |  | 190 | $33+82143$ |
| $26.881 / 2$ | 37195462 | 7439092 | 11158639 |  | 14878185 | 18597731 | 22317277 | 260 |  |  | 6370 | 33475916 |
| 26.89 | 37188546 | 7+37709 | 11156564 |  | $14875+18$ | 18594273 | 22313128 | 2603 | 982 |  | 50837 | 33469691 |
| $26.891 / 2$ | 37181632 | 7436326 | $1115+490$ |  | 14872653 | 18590816 | 22308979 | 2602 |  |  | 5306 | 33463469 |
| 26.90 | 37174721 | 7434944 | 11152416 |  | 14869888 | 18587 | 22304833 | 260 |  |  | 9777 | 33+57249 |
| $26.901 / 2$ | 37167813 | 7433563 | 111503+4 |  | 14867125 | 18583906 | 22300688 | 2601 | 469 |  | $3+250$ | 33451031 |
| 26.91 | 37160907 | $7+32181$ | 11148272 |  | 14864363 | 18580453 | 22296544 | 260 | 635 |  | 28725 | 33444816 |
| $26.911 / 2$ | 37154003 | $\begin{aligned} & 7+30801 \\ & 20000 \end{aligned}$ | 11146201 |  | 14861601 | 18577002 | 22292402 | 260 | 802 |  | 23203 | $33+38603$ |
|  | 100000 |  |  |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 |  |  | 000 | 90000 |
| 26 | 37147103 | $\frac{20006}{7+29+21}$ | $111+4131$ |  | 148588 + | 18573551 | 22288262 | 260 |  |  | 7682 | $33+32392$ |
| $26.921 / 2$ | 37140204 | 7428041 | 11142061 |  | 14856082 | 18570102 | $2228+123$ | 259 | $1+3$ |  | 12163 | $33+26184$ |
| 26.93 | 37133308 | $7+26662$ | 11139993 |  | 14853323 | 18566654 | 22279985 | 25 | 316 |  | 6647 | 33+19978 |
| 26.931/2 | $37126+15$ | $7+25283$ | 11137925 |  | 14850566 | 18563208 | 22275849 | 259 |  |  | 01132 | 374 |
| 26.94 | 37119525 | 7423905 | 11135857 |  | 14847810 | 18559762 | 22271715 | 25 |  |  | 5620 | $33+07572$ |
| $26.941 / 2$ | 37112637 | 7422527 | 11133791 |  | 14845055 | 18556318 | 22267582 | 259 | 8846 |  | 990110 | 3401373 |
| 26.95 | 37105751 | 7421150 | 11131725 |  | $148+2301$ | 18552876 | $22263+51$ | 2597 | 1026 |  | 684601 | 33,395176 |
| $26.951 / 2$ | 37098868 | $\begin{aligned} & 7419774 \\ & 20000 \end{aligned}$ | 11129661 |  | 14839547 | 18549434 | 22259321 | 259 | 208 |  | 679095 | 33388982 |
|  | 100000 |  | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 700 |  |  | 0000 | 90000 |
| 26.96 | 37091988 | $\frac{20000}{7+18398}$ | 8 11127596 |  | 14836795 | 18545994 | 22255193 | 259 | 922 |  | 73590 | 33382789 |
| $26.961 / 2$ | 37085110 | 7417022 | 11125533 |  | $1483+044$ | 18542555 | 22251066 | 259 | 577 |  | 68088 | 33376599 |
| 26.97 | 37078235 | 7415647 | 11123471 |  | 14831294 | 18539118 | $222469+1$ | 2595 | 765 |  | 662588 | $33370+12$ |
| $26.971 / 2$ | 37071362 | 7414272 | 11121409 |  | 14828545 | 18535681 | 22242817 | 259 | 54 |  | 57090 | 3336+226 |
| 26.98 | 37064492 | 7+12898 | 311119348 |  | 14825797 | $185322+6$ | 22238695 | 259 | 45 |  | $5159+$ | 33358043 |
| 26.981/2 | 37057625 | $7+11525$ | 11117287 |  | 14823050 | 185288 | $2223+575$ | 259 | 0337 |  | 6+6100 | 33351862 |
| 26.99 | 37050760 | 7410152 | 21115228 |  | 14820304 | 185253 | $22230+56$ | 2593 | 532 |  | 40608 | $333+5684$ |
| $26.991 / 2$ | $370+389$ | 7408779 | 11113169 |  | 14817559 | 185219 | 22226338 | 25930728 |  | 29635118 |  | $333395 ¢ 7$ |
| This part of this |  | 26.80 | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 45 | 5500 | 6500 |  |  | 1 | 900 |
| table wa | s com- |  | 55970 | 93284 | $+130597$ | 167910 | 205224 | 242537 |  |  | 317164 | $35+478$ |
| ated p | arily | 6.85 | 55866 | 93110 | 0 130354 | 167598 | $2048+2$ | 242086 | 27 |  | 316574 | 353818 |
| for cents; | but it | 5 \% | 55814 | 93023 | 3 130233 | 167442 | 204651 | $2+1860$ | 27 | 70 | 316279 | 353488 |
| may be | ed, for | 26.90 | 55762 | 92937 | $7 \quad 130112$ | 167286 | $20+461$ | $2+1636$ | 27 | 810 | 315985 | 353160 |
| larger | ounts, | 26.93 | 55700 | 92833 | 3129967 | 167100 | $20+233$ | $2+1367$ | 2785 | 500 | 315633 | 352766 |
| for the ra | given, | 26.95 | 55659 | 92764 | + 129870 | 166976 | 204082 | $2+1187$ | 278 | 293 | 315399 | 352505 |
| the same | abos | 26.98 | 55597 | 92661 | 1129726 | 166790 | 203855 | 240919 | 2779 | 88 | 315048 | 352113 |

## Crowns and Ore to Dollars and Cents. Scandinavian Money.

Value of coins, page 190 . A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 37 cents
$\$ 1,000$. There is a growing demand for Seandinavian quotations to the $1 / 2$ hundredth
Value of coins, page 190 . A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 37 cents
on $\$ 1,000$. There is a growing demand for Seandinavian quotations to the $1 / 2$ hundredth of a cent. Write figures as follows; give preference to first form:

|  | 130000 | 200000 |  |  | 400000 | 500060 | 600000 | 700 |  | S00000 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26.80 | 2680000 | 5361000 |  | 0 | 10720100 | $13+00000$ | 16080000 | 187 | 1000 | $21+40000$ | 2+120000 |
| 26.801/2 | 2680500 | 5361000 |  | 1500 | 10722000 | 13402500 | 16083000 | (1) 187 | 3500 21 | $21+44000$ | 2+12+500 |
| 26.81 | 2681000 | 5362000 |  | 1010 | 10724000 | 1.3+15.000 | 16086000 |  | 00021 | $21+45000$ | 2+129000 |
| 26.811/2 | 2681500 | 5363000 |  | 500 | 10726000 | $13+07500$ | 16089000 |  | 500 21 | $21+52000$ | 2+133500 |
| 26.82 | 2682000 | 5364000 |  | 6000 | 10728000 | 13410000 | 16092000 | 01877 | 100021 | $21+56000$ | 24138000 |
| $26.821 / 2$ | 2652500 | 5365100 |  | 7500 | 10730000 | 13412500 | 16095000 | 0187 | $500 \quad 21$ | $21+60000$ | $211+2500$ |
| 26.83 | 2683000 | 5366000 |  | 9000 | 10732000 | 13415000 | $1609800 \%$ | 18i | 100021 | $21+6+000$ | $2+1+7000$ |
| 26.831/2 | 2683500 | 5367010 |  | 0500 | $1073+000$ | 13117500 | 16101001 | (1) 1878 | 150021 | $21+6 \mathrm{~s} 000$ | $2+151500$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300 |  | $\underline{.00000}$ | 590000 | 600000 | 700 |  | 800000 | 900000 |
| 26.84 | 2651000 | 5368000 |  | 2000 | 10736000 | $13+20000$ | $\overline{16104000}$ | 187 | 400 | $21+72190$ | $\overline{2+156000}$ |
| 26.841/2 | $268+500$ | 5369000 |  | 3500 | 10738000 | 13+22500 | 16107000 | 0187 | $1500 \quad 21$ | $21+76060$ | $2+160500$ |
| 26.85 | 2685000 | 5370000 |  | 5000 | $107+1000$ | $13+25000$ | 16110000 | 187 | 500021 | 21+50000 | $2+165000$ |
| $26.851 / 2$ | 2685500 | 5371000 |  | 6500 | 107+2000 | 13+27500 | 16113000 | 0187 | $500 \quad 21$ | $21+8+1000$ | 2+169500 |
| 26.86 | 2686000 | 5372000 |  | 000 | 107+4000 | 13+30000 | 16116000 | - 1880 | $000 \quad 21$ | 21488000 | 2+17+000 |
| $26.861 / 2$ | 2686500 | 5373000 |  | 9500 | $107+6000$ | 13+32500 | 16119000 | - 1880 | 50021 | 21492000 | $2+178500$ |
| 26.87 | 2687000 | 5374000 |  | 1000 | 107+5000 | 13435000 | 16122000 | 0 18s | $000 \cdot 21$ | $21+96000$ | 2+183000 |
| $267 \%$ | 2687500 | 5375000 |  | 2500 | 10750000 | $13+37500$ | 16125000 | 0188 | 2500215 | 21500000 | 2+187500 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300 |  | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 7000 |  | 800000 | 900000 |
| 26.88 | 2688000 | 5376000 |  | +000 | $\longdiv { 1 0 7 5 2 0 0 0 }$ | $13+40000$ | 16128000 | 188 | 000 | $2150+000$ | $\overline{2+192000}$ |
| $26.888^{1 / 2}$ | 2688500 | 5377000 |  | 5500 | 10754000 | $13+42500$ | 16131000 | 1841 | 500 215 | 21508000 | 2+196500 |
| 26.89 | 26.89000 | 5378000 |  | 7060 | 10756000 | $13+45000$ | $1613+000$ | -188 | 3000215 | 21512000 | 24201000 |
| $26.89{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 2689500 | 5379000 |  | 8500 | 10758000 | $13+47500$ | 16137000 | -18i | 00 | 21516000 | 2+205500 |
| 26.90 | 2690000 | 5380000 |  | 0000 | 10760000 | $13+50000$ | 16140000 | 018830 | 2000 215 | 21520000 | 2+210000 |
| 26.901/2 | 2690500 | 5381000 |  | 1500 | 10762000 | $13+52500$ | $161+3000$ | 0 18533 | 3500 | $2152+000$ | $2+21+500$ |
| 26.91 | 2691000 | 5382000 |  | 3000 | 10764000 | $13+55000$ | 161+6000 | 0 18837 | 1000 215 | 21528000 | $2+219000$ |
| 26.911/2 | 2691500 | 5383000 |  | 4500 | 10766000 | 13+57500 | 161+9000 | - 18sto | 500215 | 21532000 | 2+223500 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300 |  | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 70000 |  | 500000 | 900000 |
| 26.92 | 2692000 | 5384000 |  | 600 | 117608000 | $\overline{13+60000}$ | 16152000 | 0 1ss | $1000 \quad 215$ | 25.36000 | $\overline{2+228000}$ |
| 26.921/2 | 2692500 | 5385000 |  | 7500 | 10770000 | 13+62500 | 16155000 | 0 1s | $\begin{array}{l\|l} 500 & 215 \end{array}$ | 21540010 | $2+232500$ |
| 26.93 | 2693000 | 5386000 |  | $90 \%$ | 10772000 | 13+65000 | 16158010 | 0 18851 | 000) 215 | $215+4000$ | $2+237000$ |
| 26.931/2 | 2693500 | 5387000 |  | 0500 | 10774000 | 13+67500 | 16161000 | 0 1855- |  | $215+8000$ | $2+2+1500$ |
| 26.94 | 2694000 | 5388000 |  | 2000 | 10776000 | 13+70000 | $1616+000$ | - 1485 | 000 215 | 21552000 | $2+2+600_{0}$ |
| 26.941/2 | $269+500$ | 5389000 |  | 3500 | 107T8000 | $13+72500$ | 16162000 | - 18861 |  | 2556000 | $2+250550$ |
| 26.95 | 2695000 | 5390000 |  | 5000 | 10780000 | $13+75000$ | 16170000 | 0 18s6 | 5000215 | 21560000 | $2+255000$ |
| $26.951 / 2$ | 2695500 | 5391000 |  | 6500 | 10782000 | 13477500 | 16173000 | - 185 |  | 2564000 | 2+2595C0 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 3000 |  | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 70000 |  | 800000 | 900000 |
| 26.96 | 2696000 | 5392000 |  | St00 | 1078+000 | 13180000 | 16176000 | 18872 | 000 | 21565000 | $2+264000$ |
| $26.961 / 2$ | 2696500 | 5393000 |  | 9500 | 10786000 | $13+82500$ | 16179000 | 15875 | 500215 | 1572000 | $2+2685 \mathrm{CO}$ |
| 26.97 | 2697001 | 5.394000 |  | 1100 | 10788000 | $13+55146$ | 16182000 | 18574 |  | 1576000 | $2+273000$ |
| 26.971/2 | 2697500 | 5395000 |  | 500 | 10790000 | $13+57500$ | 16155000 | 0 1sisi | 500215 | 158нио | 242775 0 |
| 26.98 | 2698000 | 5396000 |  | 4000 | 10792000 | 13190000 | 16158000 | 1 S | 000) 215 | $2158+1000$ | $2+282000$ |
| 26.981/2 | 2698500 | 5397000 |  | 5500 | 10794600 | 13792500 | 16191000 | 1s\% | 500 | 1586000 | 24286500 |
| 26.99 | $26 \% 9000$ | 5.395000 |  | 7000 | 10796010 | 13195000 | 1619400* | 1 1sis93 | cot 215 | 1592000 | $2+291600$ |
| 26.991/2 | 2699500 | 5399000 |  | ¢5ю | 10798000 | 13197510 | 161970010 | 1ssu | 5011215 | 1590410 | 21295500 |
| This part of this |  |  |  |  | 35000 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 45000 | 95000 |
| table wa | comi- | 26.80 | (1020) | 67400 | 93800 | 120600 | 11740 | 1720 16 | 2010011 | 11 227su0 | $25+6.00$ |
| puted pri | marily | 26.85 | +0275 | 67125 | 993975 | 120425 | 117675 | 171525 | 201375 | 5224225 | 255075 |
| for ore: | but it | 2678 | 40313 | 67188 | 89.1063 | $12(1) 38$ | 11 ¢51.3 | 17 th h 8 | 20156.3 | 3 22\% 438 | 255313 |
| may be u | celd, for | 26.90 | 40350 | 67250 | 94150 | 121050 | $1+7950$ | 174550 | 2017511 | 11225650 | 255550 |
| Iarger : | momints, | 26.93 | 40395 | 67325 | 91255 | 121155 | 118115 | 175014 | 201975 | 5224910 | $255 \times 3.3$ |
| for the rat | s siven, | 26.95 | 16125 | 67.375 | -91325 | 121275 | 114225 | 175175 | 202125 | 220075 | 256025 |
| the same a | aluse. | 26.98 | 40170 | $67+50$ | $9+330$ | 121410 | $11: 3390$ | 175370 | 2023.30 | ( 229,330 | 25/310 |

1 Crown or Krone (Norwegian and Danish plurni kroner) = 100 (Ore. a cent. Write
Kr. $8976 ? 20$

Kr. 6 응
K. $406 \underline{25}$

Crowns to

## 138

Dollars Crowns
Dolla
to
Crow

## Scandinavian Money. Dollars and Cents to Crowns and Ore.

1 Crown or Krona (Swedish plural Kronor) = 100 Ore.
For figuring profits, see page 129 . Scandinavian money, page 128. When writing drafts on Scandinavian countries, use the plural form, Kronor, for Swedish drafts, and, Kroner, for Norwegian and Danish drafts. Write amounts as follows; avoid odd ore:
Swedish, Six and 10/100 Kronor. Norwegian and Danish, Six and 20/100 Kroner.

|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 |  |  |  | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 27 | 37037037 | 7407407 | 11111111 |  | 14814815 | 18518519 | 22222222 |  |  |  | 9629630 | 33333333 |
| $27.00^{1 / 2}$ | 37030180 | 7406036 | 11109054 |  | 14812072 | 18515090 | 22218108 | 259 |  |  | $962+144$ | 33327162 |
| 27.01 | 37023325 | 7404665 | 11106997 |  | 14809330 | 18511662 | 22213995 | 559 | 27 |  | 9618660 | 33320992 |
| $27.011 / 2$ | 37016472 | 7403294 | 11104942 |  | 14806589 | 18508236 | 22209883 | 359 |  |  | 9613178 | 33314825 |
| 27.02 | 37009623 | 7401925 | 11102887 |  | 14803849 | 18504811 | 22205774 | 4259 |  |  | 9607698 | 33308660 |
| $27.021 / 2$ | 37002775 | 7400555 | 11100833 |  | 14801110 | 18501388 | 22.01665 | 5259 | 43 |  | 9602220 | 33302498 |
| 27.03 | 36995930 | 7399186 | 11098779 |  | 14798372 | 18497965 | 22197558 | 258 |  |  | 9596744 | 33296337 |
| $27.031 / 2$ | 36989088 | 7397818 | 11096726 |  | 14795635 | 18494544 | 22193453 | 358 | 62 |  | 9591271 | 33290179 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30900 |  | 40900 | 50000 | 60000 | 700 |  |  | 80000 | 90000 |
| 2 | 36982249 | 7396450 | $1 \overline{109+675}$ |  | 14792899 | 18491124 | 22189349 | 258 | 574 |  | 9585799 | $3 \overline{3284024}$ |
| 27.0 t1/2 | 36975411 | 7395082 | 2, 11092623 |  | 14790165 | 18487706 | 22185247 | 7258 | 788 |  | 9580329 | 33277870 |
| 27.05 | 36968577 | 7393715 | ! 11090573 |  | 1+787431 | $18+84288$ | 22181146 | 258 | 004 |  | 9574861 | 33271719 |
| 27.05 $1 / 2$ | 36961745 | 7392349 | \|11058523 |  | $1478+698$ | 18480872 | 22177047 | 7258 |  |  | 9569396 | 33265570 |
| 27.06 | 36954915 | 7390983 | -11086475 |  | 14781966 | 18477458 | 22172949 | 25 |  |  | 9563932 | 33259424 |
| $27.051 / 2$ | 36948088 | 7389618 | -1108+426 |  | 14779235 | 18474044 | 22168853 | 3258 | 62 |  | 9558470 | 33253279 |
| 27.07 | 36941263 | 7388253 | 311082379 |  | 14776505 | 18470632 | 22164758 | 825858 | 8884 |  | 9553011 | 33247137 |
| 27.071/2 | 36934441 | 7386888 | 11080332 |  | 14773777 | 18467221 | 22160665 | 52585 | 09 |  | 9547553 | 33240997 |
|  | 100000 | 20300 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 |  |  | 80000 | 90000 |
| 27. | 36927622 | 7385524 | 11078287 |  | 14771049 | $18+63811$ | 22156573 |  |  |  | $95+2098$ | 33234860 |
| 27.031/2 | 36920805 | $738+161$ | 11076241 |  | 14768322 | 18460402 | 22152483 | 3258 | 563 |  | 9536644 | 33228724 |
| 27.09 | 36913990 | 7382798 | 1107+197 |  | 14765596 | 18456995 | 22148394 | 425839 | 9793 |  | 9531192 | 33222591 |
| 27.091/2 | 36907178 | 7381436 | 11072154 |  | 14762871 | 18453589 | 22 | 25 |  |  | 9525743 | 33216461 |
| 27.10 | 36900369 | 7380074 | 11070111 |  | 14760148 | 18450185 | 22140221 | 125830 |  |  | 9520295 | 33210332 |
| 27.11 | 36886758 | 7377352 | 11066027 |  | 14754703 | 18443379 | 22132055 | 5 25820 | 730 |  | 9509406 | 33198082 |
| 27.12 | 36873156 | 7374631 | 11061947 |  | 14749263 | $18+36578$ | 22123894 | 4258 | 1209 |  | 9498525 | 33185841 |
| 27 1,8 | 36866359 | 7373272 | 11059908 |  | 14746544 | 18433180 | 22119816 | 625806 | 6452 |  | 9493088 | 33179723 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | $\underline{30300}$ |  | 40200 | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 |  |  | 80000 | 90000 |
| 27.13 | 36859565 | 7371913 | 11057870 |  | 14743826 | 18429783 | 22115739 | 258 | 1696 |  | 9487652 | 33173609 |
| 27.14 | 36845984 | 7369197 | 11053795 |  | 14738394 | 18422992 | 22107590 | 025792 | 189 |  | 9476787 | 33161385 |
| 27.15 | 36832413 | 7366483 | 11049724 |  | 14732965 | 18416206 | 22099448 | 82578 | 2689 |  | 9465930 | 33149171 |
| 27.16 | 36818851 | 7363770 | 11045655 |  | 14727540 | 1840942 | 22091311 | $1{ }^{157}$ | 196 |  | 9455081 | 33136966 |
| 27.17 | 36805300 | 7361060 | 11041590 |  | 14722120 | 18402650 | 22083180 | 0257 | 710 |  | 9444240 | 33124770 |
| 27.18 | 36791759 | 7358352 | 11037528 |  | 14716703 | 18395879 | 22075055 | 52575 | 4231 |  | 9433407 | 33112583 |
| 27.19 | 36778227 | 7355645 | 11033468 |  | 14711291 | 18389114 | 22066936 | 62574 | 4758 |  | 9422582 | 33100405 |
| 27.20 | 36764706 | $\begin{aligned} & 7352^{9} 41 \\ & 20000 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 11029412 |  | 14705882 | 18382353 | 22058824 | + 2573 | $529+$ |  | 9411765 | 33088235 |
|  | 100000 |  | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 |  |  | 80000 | 90000 |
| 27.21 | 36751194 | $\frac{20000}{7350239}$ | 11021308 |  | 14700478 | 18.375597 | $22 \overline{050717}$ | 7257 | 5836 |  | 9400956 | 33076075 |
| 27.22 | 36737693 | $7347539$ |  |  | 14695077 | 18368846 | 22042616 | 625716 | 6385 |  | 9390154 | 33063924 |
| 27.23 | 36724201 | 7314840 | 11017260 |  | 14689680 | 18362101 | 22034521 | 12570 | 6941 |  | 9379361 | 33051781 |
| 27.24 | 36710720 | 7312144 | 11013216 |  | 14684288 | 18355360 | $22026+32$ | 22569 | 7504 |  | 9368576 | 33039648 |
| $271 / 4$ | 36697248 | 7339450 | - 11009174 |  | 14678899 | 18348624 | 22018349 | 925688 | 8073 |  | 9357798 | 33027523 |
| 273 \% | 36529680 | 7305936 | 10958904 |  | 14611872 | $1826+840$ | 21917808 | 82557 | 0776 |  | 9223744 | 32876712 |
| 27 1/2 | 36363636 | 7272727 | $7{ }^{10909091}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1+545+55 \\ & 1+28571+ \end{aligned}$ | 18181818 | 21818182 | 25 | 545 |  | 9090909 | 32727273 |
| 25 | 35714286 | 7142857 | 7107 | $1+286$ |  | 17857143 | 21428571 | 1 25000 | 000 |  | S571428 | 32142857 |
| This part of this |  |  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 4500 | $\underline{5.00}$ | 6500 | 7500 |  | 8500 | 500 |
| table wa | com- | 7 | $\overline{55556}$ | 92593 | $3 \longdiv { 1 2 9 6 3 0 }$ | $\overline{166667}$ | 203704 | $2 \overline{407+1}$ | 2777 |  | 31+815 | 351852 |
| puted pr | marily | $\begin{aligned} & 27.05 \\ & 27.10 \end{aligned}$ | 55453 | $92+21$ | 129390 | 166359 | 203327 | 240296 | 2772 | 264 | $31+233$ | 351201 |
| for cents | but it |  | 55351 | 92251 | 129151 | 166052 | 202952 | 239852 | 27 |  | 313653 | 350553 |
| may le | sed, for | 7.15 | 55249 | 92081 | 128913 | 165746 | 202578 | . $239+11$ | 2762 | 24 | 313076 | 349908 |
| larger | mounts, | 27.20 | 55147 | 91912 | 2128676 | 165441 | 202206 | 2388971 | 2757 | 735 | 312500 | 349265 |
| for the ra | given, | 27.50 | $\begin{aligned} & 5+5+5 \\ & 53571 \end{aligned}$ | 90909 | 127273 | 16.3636 | 200000 | 236364 | 2727 | 727 | 309091 | 345455 |
| the same a | abore. | 28 |  | 82286 | 6125000 | 160714 | 196429 | 232143 | 2678 | 857 | 303571 | 339286 |

[^7]
## Crowns and Ore to Dollars and Cents. Scandinavian Money.

Value of coins, page 190 . A fluctuation of 01 in the rate amounts to about 37 eents
$\$ 1,000$. There is a growing demand for Scandinavian quotalions to the $1 / 3$ hundredth
Value of coins, page 190 . A fluctuation of . 01 in the rate amounts to about 37 cents
on $\$ 1,000$. There is a growing demand for Scandinavian quotations to the $1 / 2$ hundredrh of a cent. Write f.gures as follows; give preference to first form:

|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300 |  | . 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 70000 |  | suonom | ноян) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 27 | 2701000 | 5400000 |  | 0000 | 10500000 | 13500000 | 16200000 | 189 |  | 21600000 | 3300000 |
| 27.00\% | 2700500 | 5701000 |  | 150010 | 10802000 | 1.3502500 | 16203000 | 189 | 30021 | 21604000 | $2+30+500$ |
| 27.01 | 2701000 | 5402000 |  | 3000 10 | $1050+000$ | 13505000 | 162060000 | 189 | 010 21 | 21608000 | $2+309000$ |
| 27.011/2 | 2701500 | 5403000 |  | 5001 | 10806100 | 13507500 | 16209000 | 18 | 21 | 21612000 | $2+313500$ |
| 27.02 | 270200 | 5404000 |  | 1 | 1080.8000 | 13510000 | 16212000 | 18914 | 1000 | 21616000 | $2+318000$ |
| 27.021/2 | 2702500 | 5105000 |  | 5001 | 10810000 | 13512500 | 162150001 | 1891 | 510021 | 21620000 | $2+322500$ |
| 27.03 | 2703000 | 5406000 | - 810 | 000 | 10812000 | 13515000 | 16218100 | 18921 | 1000 | 21624000 | 2+327000 |
| 27.031/2 | 2703500 | 5407000 |  | 5001 | 10814000 | 13517500 | 16221000 | 189 | 550021 | 216280000 | $2+331500$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300 |  | $\underline{.100000}$ | 500000 | 610000 | 7000 |  | S00000 | 9\%0000 |
| 27.04 | 2701600 | $5+05000$ |  | 2000 | 10816000 | 13520000 <br>  <br> 152500 | 1622+000 | 181228 | 000 1 | 21632000 | $\overline{2+336000}$ |
| 27.041/2 | 2704500 | 5409000 |  | 3500 10 | 10818000 | 13522500 | 16227000 | 18931 | $500 \quad 21$ | 21636006 | $2+3+11500$ |
| 27.05 | 2705000 | $5+10000$ |  | 5000 | 10820000 | 13525000 | 16230000 | 18935 | 500021 | $216+10000$ | $243+5000$ |
| 27.051/2 | 2705500 | $5+11000$ |  | 650010 | 10822000 | 13527500 | 16233060 | 189 | 10021 | $216+4000$ | 2+3+9500 |
| 27.06 | 2706000 | $5+12000$ |  | 8000 1 | 10824000 | 13530000 | 16236000 | $189+$ | 00121 | 21648000 | $2+35+600$ |
| 27.061/2 | 2756500 | $5+13000$ |  | 9500 | 10826000 | 13532500 | 16239000 | $189+5$ | 50021 | 21652400 | 24358500 |
| 27.07 | 2707000 | $511+000$ |  | 10001 | 10.828000 | 13535000 | $162+2000$ | 189+1 | 000 21 | 21656000 | $2+363000$ |
| 27.071/2 | 2707500 | $5+15000$ |  | 2500 | 10830000 | 13537500 | $162+5000$ | 18952 | 50021 | 21660000 | 2+367500 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 3000 |  | $\underline{100000}$ | 500000 | 600000 | 70000 |  | ¢00000 | 900000 |
| 27.08 | 2705000 | $5+16000$ |  | 40001 | 10832000 | 135+0000 | 16248000 | 189 | 010 | $2166+000$ | $\overline{2+372000}$ |
| 27.081/2 | 2708500 | $5+17000$ |  | 5500 | 10834010 | 13542500 | 16251000 | 189 | 510 | 21668000 | 24376500 |
| 27.09 | 2709000 | $5+18000$ |  | 7000 | 10836000 | $135+5000$ | 16254000 | 1896 | 2000 21 | 21672000 | $2+381000$ |
| 27.091/2 | 2709500 | $5+19000$ |  | 55001 | 10838000 | $135+7500$ | 16257000 | 1896 | 50021 | 21676000 | $2+385500$ |
| 27.10 | 2710400 | 5120000 |  | $0000 \quad 1$ | 10840000 | 135500 | 16260000 | 189 | 000021 | 21680000 | $2+390000$ |
| 27.11 | 2711000 | $5+22000$ |  | 33000 | 108+4000 | 13555000 | 16266000 | 18977 | 00021 | 21688000 | $2+399000$ |
| 27.12 | 2712100 | $5+24000$ |  | 6000 1 | 10848000 | 13560000 | 16272000 | $1898+$ | 100021 | 21696000 | $2+405000$ |
| 2715 | 2712500 | $5+25000$ |  | 7500 | 10850000 | 13562510 | 16275000 | 18987 | 50021 | 21700000 | $2+412500$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300 |  | $\underline{400000}$ | $500000$ | $\underline{600000}$ | 7000 |  | S00000 | 900000 |
| 27.13 | 2713000 | $5+26000$ |  | 2000 | 10852000 | 13565000 | 16278000 | 18(x) | 000 | 21707010 | 24+17000 |
| 27.14 | $271+000$ | $5+28000$ |  | 2000 | 10856000 | 13570000 | 16284000 | 18 190) | 000 21 | 21712000 | $2+426000$ |
| 27.15 | 2715000 | $5+30000$ |  | 5000 | 10860000 | 13575000 | 16290000 | 19005 | 01021 | 217210010 | $2+435000$ |
| 27.16 | 2716000 | $5+32000$ |  | 5000 1 | 1086+000 | 13580000 | 16296000 | 1901 | 21 | 21728000 | $2+4+4000$ |
| 27.17 | 2717000 | $5+34000$ | 815 | 1000 | 10868000 | 13585000 | 16302006 | 19019 | 00021 | 21736000 | $2+453000$ |
| 27.18 | 2715000 | $5+36000$ | - 815 | 1000 | 10872000 | 13590000 | 16308000 | 19020 | (0)6 21 | $217+4000$ | $2+662000$ |
| 27.19 | 2719000 | $5+35000$ | - 815 | 7000 10 | 10576000 | 13595000 | $1631+010$ | 19033 | $3000 \quad 21$ | 21752000 | 2+471000 |
| 27.20 | 2720000 | $54+0000$ |  | 0000 1 | 10850000 | 13600000 | 16320000 | $190+0$ | 000 21 | 21760000 | 2 2нлиюю |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 3000 |  | $\underline{700000}$ | 500000 | 600000 | 700 no |  | S00noo | 900000 |
| 27.21 | 2721000 | $5+12000$ | 0816 | 3000 | 10ss 4000 | 13605000 | 16.326000 | 190 | $000 \quad 21$ | $2176 \times 000$ | $2+5 \mathrm{CO} 90$ |
| 27.22 | 2722000 | $5+4600$ | -810 | ,010 1 | 10.588090 | 13610000 | 16.332000 | $1905+$ | 100021 | 21776000 | $2+498000$ |
| 27.23 | 2723000 | $5+66000$ | 816 | 00001 | 10892000 | 13615000 | 16.338000 | 19061 | 00021 | 21784010 | 2 S 507090 |
| 27.24 | $272+000$ | $5+48000$ |  | 2000 | 1089600\% | 13621000 | $16.3+4000$ | 1906 | 000 21 | 21792000 | $2+516000$ |
| 271 , | 2725000 | $5+50000$ |  | 5000 1 | 109010000 | 13625000 | 16.350000 | 19075 | $5000 \quad 21$ | 21800000 | $2+525040$ |
| 2734 | 2737500 | 5475000 |  | 2500 - | 10951000 | 13687500 | $16+25000$ | 19162 | 5(H) 21 | гяююкю | $2+6375(m)$ |
| 2712 | 27501000 | 55110000 |  | 00001 | 11006000 | 13750000 | 1650000 | 1125 | noth 22 | 220010001 | $2+i 50000$ |
| 28 | 2880000 | 5600100 |  | 00001 | 11200000 | $1+0$ ¢ооо |  | 1)¢ハハ | 1000 | 22ниюои | 25 гония |
| This p |  |  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 | 55010 | 6.50010 | 75000 | 85000 | TK100 |
| table w | com- | 27 | +0500 | 67500 | $0{ }^{4} 9500$ | 121500 | 1+4500 | 175.00 | 2025110 | (1) 220500 | $25.500)$ |
| putel pri | narily | 27.05 | 40575 | 67625 | 5 S4675 | 121725 | 1+4775 | 175425 | 2112 \$75 | 5 22905 | 25.1975 |
| for ore: | lout it | 27.10 | +11650 | 67750 | 0 948511 | 121950 | 149150 | 176151) | 2103250 | 1230351 | 257450 |
| may the 1 | sach, for | 27.15 | +0725 | 67875 | $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 95025\end{array}$ | 122175 | 1+1\%325 | 17655 | 2113625 | $5 \quad 230775$ | 257425 |
| larger tatal | metunts. | 27.20 | $118 \times 1$ | G.8000 | 095200 | 122100) | 1416010 |  | 2(1)104) | (1) 23,312(1) | 2581181 |
| for the rat | asiven, | 27.50 | +1250 | 689350 | 0 96250 | 123750 | 151250 | 178750 | 2162511 | 11 23,3750 | 201250 |
| the same a | a above. | 28 | +20013 | 70000 | 0 ข8001 | 1261010 | 15 (0) 6 | 152001 | 210010 | 10 23мию | zsmoke |

1 Crown or Kirone (Norwegian and Danish plural kroner) $=100$ Ore.

## Crowns 10

## DUTCH MONEY.

MUCH the greater part of the foreign exchange business of the United States with continental Europe is written either in the money of England, France, Germany or Holland. English exchange is the most important, and London is the financial center of the world. French exchange is next, and Paris ranks second only to London in its great banking institutions, and in the volume of business done. Then comes Berlin in Germany, with Hamburg as an important point, and Amsterdam and Rotterdam in Holland. Banks located in either Amsterdam or Rotterdam have correspondents in the other city, and an account opened at either point gives Dutch important remittance and checking privileges Money in the other.

Exchange on Holland (often called the Netherlands) is quoted in much the same way as exchange on France and Germany, with the exception that the rate is always on thebasis of the value of a single florin, (Dutch guilder), but it is expressed in two different ways: (1) decimally, as, $40.13,40.14,40.15$, and so on, and (2) fractionally, as, $401 / 8$. $403 / 16$, and so on. The decimal rates are used mostly for small checks and drafts sold over the counter, sometimes for larger drafts also. The fractional rates are used mostly for bills of exchange and for large transactions between bankers. The fractional rates are supplemented, like the French and German quotations, with plus and minus fractional parts of one per cent; see any of the following pages from 142 to 163.

To convert florins into dollars, multiply by the rate, and if there are supplementary fractions, add or subtract the amount as indicated.

To convert dollars into florins, if there are no supplementary fractions, divide by the rate; if there are supplementary fractions, and if they are plus, subtract the fractional part of one per cent and divide; if they are minus add the fractional part of one per cent and divide. This method of figuring will yield a slight, but only a very slight, error. For instance, as an illustration, take the rate $401 / 16$ $-3 / 32$, on the basis of $\$ 1,000$. $3 / 32$ of 1 per cent $=\$ .9375$; added, this makes $\$ 1,000.9375$ $1000.9375 \div .400625=2498.4399$ According to the table on page 152, $\$ 1000$ at $40^{1 / 16-3 / 32}$ equ:ls Fl. 2498.4421, a difference of only . 0022
of a Dutch cent on $\$ 1000$, or less than 1 United States cent on ten thousand dollars. This difference is the maximum error possible; at $-1 / 32$, the error would only be one third of even that small amount.

What is true about the figuring of Dutch exchange, in this respect, is equally true of French and German exchange. On German money, the error cannot be greater than about one half a cent on ten thousand dollars, and will usually be less than that; on French money, the error will be about the same as on Dutch money.

Write drafts on Dutch banks as illustrated at the heads of the pages following. It is better to use the word, Florins, in the body of the draft and the letters, Fl., with the figures. Some use the word, Guilders, with, G., or, Gld., with the figures, but, Florins, with, Fl., is always better.

On commercial drafts and acceptances drawn against Holland merchants or bankers, (Bills of Exchange), there is an internal revenue stamp tax amounting to one twentieth of one per cent, on all paper for more than three days sight. On bills drawn at three days sight or less, there is a flat tax of five Dutch cents regardless of the amount; this may be disregarded in exchange computations.

Paper money is issued in denominations of $10,25,40,50,60,100,200,300,500$ and 1000 gulden. Gold is coined in 5 and 10 guilder pieces. Silver coins are the $1 / 4,1 / 2$, 1 and $2 \frac{1}{2}$ guilder pieces, and the 5 and 10 cent pieces. Copper coins are the $1 / 2,1$ and $21 / 2$ cent pieces. Gold is coined 900 parts fine. The $1 / 2,1$ and $21 / 2$ guilder silver pieces are 945 parts fine; and the 5,10 and 25 cent pieces are 640 parts fine.

The par value of the florin, or guilder, in United States money, is 40.2 cents.

The monctary systems of the Dutch colonies are the same as that of the mother country.

The market valuc of the money of Holland (New York purchasing rates) fluctuates, like the exclange rate, according to the demand and supply, but ranges in the ncighborhood of 1 cent per florin below the exchange value. Selling rates are $1 / 2$ cent, or more, above purchasing rates.

## Profit Table for Dutch Money, By .01, .02, Etc.

Example. - A customer wants a draft worth $\$ 1200$; the quoted cost rate is 10.32 ; the profit desired is $\$ 3.50$. At the right of the figures 1200 , it will he seen that an advance in the rate of .12 will yield a profit of $\$ 3.58$; therefore quote $40.44(40.32+.12)$. For amounts not given here, take a fractional part, like one tenth, or a multiple of some other number.

| Doflars | . 01 | . 02 | . 03 | . 01 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | .0s | .09 | 10 | . 11 | . 12 | . 11 | . 15 | . 16 | . 18 | . 211 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 | . 01 | . 02 | 04 | 05 | . 06 | . 07 | $0{ }^{4}$ | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1.3 | . 15 | 17 | . 18 | 20 | 22 | 25 |
| 100 | 02 | . 05 | . 07 | 10 | 12 | . 15 | 17 | 20 | . 22 | 25 | . 27 | . 30 | . 35 | . 37 | . 11 | . 15 | In |
| 150 | . 04 | . 07 | . 11 | 15 | 19 | 22 | 26 | . 30 | . 34 | . 37 | . 11 | . 45 | . 52 | . 56 | . 60 | . 67 | 5 |
| 200 | . 05 | . 10 | . 15 | . 20 | . 25 | . 30 | . 35 | . 40 | 45 | . 50 | . 55 | . 60 | . 70 | . 75 | . 80 | .91) | 99 |
| 250 | . 06 | 12 | . 19 | . 25 | . 31 | . 37 | +3 | . 50 | . 56 | . 62 | . 68 | . 75 | 87 | 93 | . 99 | 1.12 | 1.24 |
| 300 | 07 | . 15 | . 22 | . 30 | . 37 | . 4 | . 52 | . 60 | 67 | . 75 | . 82 | .89 | 1.04 | 1.11 | 1.19 | 1.34 | 149 |
| 400 | . 10 | . 20 | . 30 | 40 | . 50 | . 610 | . 70 | . 80 | . 89 | 99 | 1.19) | 1.19 | 1.39 | 1.49 | 15 | 174 | 1.99 |
| 500 | . 12 | . 25 | . 37 | . 50 | . 62 | . 75 | . 87 | . 99 | 1.12 | 1.24 | 1.36 | 1.49 | 1.74 | 1.86 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.49 |
| 600 | . 15 | . 30 | . 4 | . 60 | . 75 | 89 | 104 | 1.19 | 1.34 | 1.49 | 1.64 | 1.79 | 2.09 | 2.24 | 2.39 | 2.68 | 29 s |
| 700 | 17 | . 35 | . 52 | . 70 | 87 | 1.04 | 1.22 | 1.39 | 1.57 | 1.74 | 1.91 | 2.09 | 2.43 | 2.61 | 2 is | 3.13 | 3.45 |
| 800 | . 20 | . 40 | . 60 | . 80 | . 99 | 1.19 | 1.39 | 1.59 | 1.79 | 1.99) | 2.19 | 2.39 | 2 is | 2.98 | 3.18 | 3.58 | 3.98 |
| 900 | . 22 | . 45 | . 67 | . 89 | 1.12 | 1.34 | 1.57 | 1.79 | 2.01 | 2.24 | 2.46 | 2.68 | 3.13 | 3.35 | 3.58 | 8.103 | +. 17 |
| 1000 | . 25 | . 50 | . 75 | (1) | 1.24 | 1.49 | 1.74 | 1.99 | 2.24 | 2.49 | 2.73 | 2.98 | 3.48 | 3.73 | 3.98 | 4.47 | 4.97 |
| 1100 | . 27 | . 55 | . 82 | 1.09 | 137 | 1.64 | 1.91 | 2.19 | 2.46 | 2.73 | 3.00 | 3.28 | 3.53 | 4.111 | 4.37 | $+92$ | 5.47 |
| 1200 | . 30 | . 60 | . 89 | 1.19 | 1.49 | 1.79 | 2.09 | 2.38 | 2.68 | 2.98 | 3.28 | 3.58 | $+17$ | $t+7$ | 4.77 | 537 | 5.96 |
| 1300 | . 32 | . 65 | . 97 | 1.29 | 1.62 | 1.94 | 2.26 | 2.58 | 2.91 | 3.23 | 3.55 | 3.8 | +.52 | +.8t | 5.17 | $5 . \mathrm{K} 1$ | 6.46 |
| 1400 | . 35 | . 70 | 1.04 | 1.39 | 1.74 | 2.09 | 2.44 | 2.78 | 3.13 | 3.48 | 3.82 | 4.17 | 4.87 | 522 | 5.57 | 626 | 96 |
| 1500 | . 37 | . 75 | 1.12 | 1.49 | 1.86 | 2.24 | 2.61 | 2.98 | 3.35 | 3.73 | 4.10 | +.47 | 5.22 | 5.59 | 5.96 | 6.71 | 7.46 |
| 1600 | . 40 | . 79 | 1.19 | 1.59 | 1.99 | 2.39 | 2.78 | 3.18 | 3.58 | 3.98 | 4.37 | 477 | 5.57 | 5.96 | 6.36 | 7.16 | 7.95 |
| 1700 | 42 | . 84 | 1.27 | 1.69 | 2.11 | 2.53 | 2.96 | 3.38 | 3.80 | 4.22 | 4.64 | 5.07 | 5.91 | 6.33 | 6.76 | 7.60 | 8.45 |
| 1800 | . 45 | . 89 | 1.34 | 1.79 | 2.24 | 2.68 | 3.13 | 3.58 | 4.03 | +. 47 | +.92 | 5.37 | 6.26 | 6.71 | 7.16 | 8.05 | x. 95 |
| 1900 | 47 | . 94 | 1.42 | 1.89 | 2.36 | 2.83 | 3.31 | 3.is | 4.25 | 4.72 | 5.19 | 5.67 | 6.61 | 7.08 | 7.55 | 850 | 9.44 |
| 2000 | . 50 | . 99 | 1.49 | 1.99 | 2.49 | 2.98 | 3.48 | 3.98 | 4.47 | 4.97 | 5.46 | 596 | 6.96 | 7.45 | 7.95 | 8.95 | 994 |
| 2200 | . 55 | 1.09 | , | 2.19 | 2.73 | 3.28 | 3. | + 37 | - | 5.47 | 5.01 | 6.56 | 7.65 |  | 5.75 | , | 9, |
| 2400 | . 60 | 1.19 | 1.79 | 2. 39 | 298 | 358 | +.17 | 477 | 5.37 | 5.96 | 6.56 | 7.16 | 8.35 | 8.94 | 9.54 | 10.74 | 1193 |
| 2500 | 63 | 1.24 | 1.86 | 2. 19 | 3.11 | 3.73 | 4.35 | 4.97 | 559 | 6.21 | 6.83 | 7.46 | 8.70 | 932 | $99+$ | 11.18 | 12.43 |
| 3000 | 75 | 1.49 | 2.24 | 2.98 | 3.73 | 4.47 | 5.22 | 596 | 6.71 | 7.46 | 8.20 | 8.95 | 10.4 | 11.18 | 1193 | 13.42 | 14.91 |
| 5000 | 1.24 | 2.49 | 3.73 | 4.97 | 6.21 | 7.46 | 70 | 9.94 | 11.18 | 12.43 | 13.67 | 14.91 | 17.41 | 15.04 | 19.88 | 2237 | 24.45 |


| Flurins | . 01 | . 02 | . 03 | . 01 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | .0s | .09 | . 10 | . 11 | . 12 | . 11 | . 15 | . 16 | . 15 | . 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 01 | 02 | . 03 | 04 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | .08 | .09) | . 10 | . 11 | . 12 | 14 | . 15 | 16 |  | 20 |
| 200 | 02 | . 04 | . 06 | . 08 | . 10 | 12 | 14 | . 16 | Is | . 20 | . 22 | . 24 | . 28 | . 30 | . 32 | . 36 | . 40 |
| 250 | . 02 | . 05 | . 07 | . 10 | . 12 | . 15 | 17 | . 20 | . 23 | . 25 | . 27 | . 31 | . 35 | . 37 | 40 | . 45 | 50 |
| 300 | . 03 | . 06 | .0) | 12 | . 15 | . 18 | . 21 | . 24 | . 27 | . 30 | . 33 | . 36 | +2 | . 45 | 4 | . 54 | . 60 |
| 400 | . 04 | .08 | 12 | 16 | 20 | . 24 | . 25 | . 32 | . 36 | . 40 | . 4 | . 44 |  | . 60 | 64 | .72 | s0 |
| 500 | . 05 | . 10 | . 15 | . 20 | . 25 | . 30 | . 35 | . 40 | . 45 | . 50 | . 55 | . 60 | 70 | . 75 | .s) | .90) | 110 |
| 600 | . 06 | . 12 | 18 | . 24 | . 31 | . 36 | . 42 | . 48 | . 54 | . 60 | . 66 | . 72 | . 81 | (*) | . 96 | 11 k | 1.20 |
| 700 | . 07 | . 14 | 21 | . 28 | . 35 | +2 | . 49 | . 56 | . 6.3 | . 70 | . 37 | . 81 | .98 | 1.05 | 1.12 | 1.26 | 1.10 |
| 750 | 07 | . 15 | . 22 | . 30 | . 37 | . 45 | . 52 | . 60 | . 67 | . 75 | . 22 | . 90 | 1.05 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 135 | 150 |
| 800 | 08 | . 16 | 24 | . 32 | . 40 | . 48 | . 56 | . 64 | . 72 | . 80 | . 88 | 9\%, | 1.12 | 1.20 | 128 | 1.4 | $1 \times 10$ |
| 900 | (19 | . 18 | 27 | . 36 | . 45 | . 54 | 63 | . 72 | . 81 | . 90 | .99 | 1.0 s | 1.26 | 1.35 | 1.41 | 1.62 | [.sil |
| 1000 | . 10 | . 20 | . 30 | . 40 | . 50 | . 610 | . 70 | . 80 | . 90 | 100 | 1.10 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 1.50 | 1.61 | 1.80 | 2.00 |
| 1100 | 11 | . 22 | . 33 | . 4 | . 5.5 | . 66 | . 77 | . 88 | (\%) | 1.10 | 1.21 | 1.32 | 1.54 | 1.65 | 176 | 1.98 | 220 |
| 1200 | . 12 | . 24 | . 36 | 48 | (1) | . 72 | . 8. | . 96 | 1.08 | 1.20 | 1.32 | 1.44 | 168 | 1.80 | 192 | 2.16 | 2.10 |
| 1500 | . 15 | . 30 | . 4.5 | . 60 | . 75 | 911 | 1.05 | 120 | 1.35 | 150 | 1.65 | 1 so | 210 | 225 | 2.40 | 2.71 | 3.81 |
| 2000 | . 20 | . 11 | . 611 | . 80 | 1.00 | 1.20) | 1.40 | 1.80 | 1.s0 | 2.10 | 2.20 | 2.40 | 2.80 | 3.00 | 3.20 | 3.10 | 4.10) |
| 2500 | 25 | . 51 | . 75 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 2.0in) | 2.25 | 2.50 | 2.75 | 3.015 | 3.50 | 3.75 | 4.00 | 4.50 | 50 |
| 3000 | . 30 | . 60 | (10) | 1.20 | 1.50 | 1.s0 | 2.10 | 2.40 | 2.711 | 3 (x) | 3.30 | 3.617 | 4.21) | 4.50 | +80 | 5.40 | 6.014) |
| 3500 | . 35 | . 70 | 1.05 | 1.40 | 1.75 | 210 | $2+5$ | 2.810 | 3.15 | 3.50 | 385 | 4.20 | $\underline{191}$ | 5.35 | 5.01 | 6.30 | 7.10 |
| 4001 | . 40 | . 80 | 120 | 100 | 2.00 | 2.40 | 2.k0 | 3.20 | 3.10 | 4.00 | 4.46 | +. 0 | $5 \times 11$ | 6,161 | 6, 41 | 720 | 8110 |
| 4500 | . 45 | 90 | 1.35 | 1.50 | 2.25 | 2.711 | 3.15 | $3 .(1)$ | 105 | $+50$ | 4.95 | 5.10 | 630 | 6.75 | 7.211 | 811 | $9(10)$ |
| 5000 | . 50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 2.10 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 3.511 | +.00) | +511 | 5.00 | 5.511 | 6. 610 | 7.141 | 7 Si1 | ¢ (17) | 9) 41 | 10 (11) |
| 6000 | (6) | 1.20 | 1.80 | 2. 11 | 3 เк) | 3.60 | +20) | t.8ı | 5.41) | 609 | 6.611 | 7.20 | 8. +11 | 9(k) | 4 (x) | 111. 41 | $12(\mathrm{k})$ |
| 7000 | . 70 | 1.41) | 2.11 | 2.814 | 3.50 | 4.20 | +.9.4 | 5.011 | 6.311 | 7.00 | 7.811 | 8.10 | 9.50 | 11.50 | 1120 | 12 (1) | $1+110$ |
| 8000 | .s0 | 1.60 | 2.40 | 320 | 4.00 | 480 | 5 (1) | 6.11 | 7.20 | 8.00 | 850 | $9(1)$ | 11.211 | 12 (r) | 12 41) | 11.40 | 16.081 |
| 9000 | 90 | 1 so | 2.70 | 3 (1) | +511 | 5.40 | 6.311 | 720 | 8.11 | 9.061 | 9.93 | 10.50 | 12.101 | 13.511 | 14.11 | $11_{1} 211$ | 12, cid |
| 10000 | 100 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 401 | 5.018 | 6 (1) | 7.141 | 8 8.(k) | ${ }^{9.06]}$ | 10.00 | 11.0) | 12.141 | 1 H (k) | [s.1m1 | 16 ck 2 | 1s(m) | 21011 |
| 15000 | 1.51 | 3. | $+50$ | 6.0 mm | 7.50 | 9.(1) | 10.50 | 1200 | 13.50 | 15.00 | 16.51 | 18.16) | 21 то | 22.51 | $2+(4)$ | 27 (1) | 3.310 |

## Dutch Money. Dollars and Cents to Florins (Guilders) and Cents.

Money of the Netherlands.
1 Florin $=100$ Cents.
For figuring profits when exchange on Holland is quoted by $1 / 16,1 / 8$, and so on, see directions given on page 4 ; when quoted by .01 .02 etc., see page 141 . Write amounts as follows; it is better to use the word, Florins, than the word, Guilders; avoid odd cents:
Two Thousand Three IIundred Ninety One and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Florins. (Or Guilders.)

| Dollars |
| :---: |
| to |
| Florins |

$391 / 8$

| $39^{1 / 8}$+++++ | 100000 | 20000 | 3000 | 0000 | 50000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 25559105 | 5111821 | 7667732 | $1 \overline{02236} 42$ | 12779553 | 15335463 | 17891374 | $20+4728+$ | 23003195 |
|  | 25555112 | 5111022 | 7666534 | 10222045 | 12777556 | 15333067 | 17888579 | $20+44090$ | 22999601 |
|  | 25551121 | 511022 | 76653 | 102204 | 12775560 | 15330672 | 17885784 | $20+40897$ | 22996009 |
|  | $255+3141$ | 510 | 766 | 102 | 12771570 | 15325885 | 17880199 | $2043+513$ | 22988827 |
|  | 25535166 | 5107033 | 7660550 | 10214066 | 12767583 | 15321100 | 17874616 | 20428133 | 22981650 |
| 393/16 | $255+228$ | $5108+57$ | 766268 | 10216915 | $127711+4$ | 15325372 | 17879601 | $20+33830$ | 22988058 |
|  | 255 | 51076 | 661 | 10215317 | 12769147 | 15322976 | 17876805 | 20430 | 2298 |
|  | $3+3$ | 106 | 76602 | 10213720 | 12767150 | 15320580 | 17874010 | $20+27+40$ | 22980870 |
|  | 100000 | 2000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 0000 |
|  | 25530309 | 5106062 | 7659093 | 10212123 | 12765154 | 15318185 | 17871216 | 20+2+247 | 22977278 |
|  | 25526318 | 5105264 | 7657895 | 10210527 | 12763159 | 15315791 | $17868+23$ | 20+21055 | 22973686 |
|  | 25522329 | $5104+66$ | 76566 | 10208932 | 12761165 | 15313398 | 17865630 | $20+17863$ | 22970096 |
|  | $255183+1$ | 510 | 7655502 | 10207337 | 12759171 | 1531100 | 17862839 | $2041+6$ | 22966507 |
| $+1$ | 255143 | 5102871 | $765+306$ | 10205742 | 12757177 | 153 | $178600+8$ | 20411 | 22962919 |
|  | 2551036 | 5102074 | 7653111 | 10204148 | 12755185 | 15306222 | 17857259 | 204082 | 22959332 |
| + 361 | 25.50638 | 5101277 | 7651916 | 10202554 | 12753193 | 15303831 | $17854+70$ | 20405108 | 22955747 |
| $+{ }^{116}$ | 25502402 | 5100480 | 7650721 | 10200961 | 12751201 | 15301441 | 17851682 | 20401922 | 22952162 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 00 |
|  | 25494440 | 5098888 | $76+8332$ | 10197776 | $127+7220$ | 15296664 | $178+6108$ | 20395552 | $2294+996$ |
| $39^{1 / 4}$ | 25501615 | 5100323 | 765048 | 1020064 | 12750807 | 15300969 | 17851130 | 20401292 | 22951453 |
|  | $25+97627$ | 5099525 | 764928 | 10199051 | $127+8814$ | 15298576 | 17848339 | 2039810 | 22947864 |
|  | 25493641 | 5098728 | 76480 | 10197456 | $127+6820$ | 15296184 | $178455+8$ | $2039+9$ | 22944276 |
|  | 25489655 | 5097 | 7646897 | 1019 | 12744828 | 15293793 | 9 | 20391 | 90 |
|  | 548 | 5097 | $76+5$ | 1019+2 | 12742836 | 15291403 | 17839970 | 203885 | 22937104 |
|  | 25481689 | 509633 | 7644507 | 1019267 | 12740844 | 15289013 | 17837182 | 20385351 | 22933520 |
|  | 25477707 | 50955+1 | 7643312 | 10191083 | 12738854 | 15286624 | 17834395 | 20382166 | 22929936 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 000 |
|  | 25473727 | $50947+5$ | 76+2118 | 10189491 | 12736863 | $1528+236$ | 17831509 | 20378981 | 22926354 |
|  | $25+69748$ | 509 | 76409 | 10187899 | 12734874 | 15281849 | 17828823 | 20375798 | 22922773 |
|  | 25465770 | 93 | 63973 | 10186 | 12732885 | $15279+6$ | 17826039 | 20372616 | 22919193 |
| $+1$ | 2546 | 5092359 | 7638538 | 1018 | 1273089 | 1527 | 17823255 | 203 | 2915614 |
| + 5 /64 | 25457818 | 50915 | $76373+5$ | 10183127 | 12728909 | $1527+6$ | 17820473 | $2036625+$ | 22912036 |
| + 3 /32 | 25453844 | 5090769 | 7636153 | 10181538 | 12726922 | 15272306 | 17817691 | 20363075 | 22908460 |
| $39^{5 / 16}$ | 25461072 | 5092214 | 7638321 | 10184429 | 12730536 | 15276643 | 17822750 | 20368857 | 22914964 |
|  | $25+5700$ | 5091418 | 7637127 | 10182836 | 1272855 | 15274254 | 17819963 | 20365672 | 22911381 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 25453110 | 5090622 | 7635933 | 10181244 | 12726555 | 15271866 | 17817177 | 20362488 | 22907799 |
|  | 25449131 | 5089826 | 76347 | 10179652 | 12724566 | 15269479 | 1781+392 | 20359305 | 22904218 |
|  | $25+4515$ | 5089031 | 7633546 | 10178061 | 12722577 | 15267092 | 17811607 | 20356123 | 22900638 |
|  | $254+1177$ | 508 | 7632353 | $10176+71$ | 12720589 | $1526+706$ | 17808824 | 2035 | 289 |
|  | $25+37202$ | 5087440 | 7631161 | 10174881 | 12718601 | 15262321 | $178060+1$ | 20349762 | 22893482 |
| +1/64 | 25433228 | 5086646 | 7629968 | 10173291 | 12716614 | 15259937 | 17803260 | 20346582 | 22S89905 |
| +1/32 | 25429255 | 5085851 | 7628777 | 10171702 | 12714628 | 15257553 | 17800+79 | 20343404 | 22886330 |
| $+{ }^{3} 6$ | 25+25284 | 5085057 | 7627585 | 10170114 | 12712642 | 15255170 | 17797699 | $203+0227$ | 22882755 |


| ere part | 1500 | $\underline{2500}$ | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table was $39 \mathrm{~J} / \mathrm{s}$ | 38339 | $\overline{63898}$ | 89457 | 115016 | 140575 | 166134 | 191693 | 217252 | $2+2812$ |
| computed pri- $393 / 16$ | 38278 | 63796 | 89314 | 114833 | 140351 | 165869 | 191388 | 216906 | 242424 |
| marily forcents, 39 1/4-1/16 | 38240 | 63734 | 89228 | 114721 | 140215 | 165709 | 191202 | 216696 | 242190 |
| but it may be $391 / 4$ | 38217 | 6.3694 | 89172 | 114650 | 140127 | 165605 | 191083 | 216561 | 242038 |
| used for larger $391 / 4+1 / 16$ | 38193 | 63654 | 89116 | 114578 | 140040 | 165502 | 190963 | $216+25$ | 2+1887 |
| amounts, for $39516-116$ | 38180 | 63633 | 89056 | 114539 | 139992 | 165445 | 190898 | 216351 | $2+1804$ |
| the rates given. 39 5/16 | 38156 | 63593 | 89030 | 114467 | 139905 | 165342 | 190779 | 216216 | $2+1653$ |

## Florins (Guilders) and Cents to Dollars and Cents. Dutch Money.

For values of coins, see page 190. A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 \frac{1}{4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as follows; giving preference to the first two forms:


Florins
to
Dollars

## Dutch Money. Dollars and Cents to Florins (Guilders) and Cents.

Money of the Netherlands.<br>1 Florin $=100$ Cents.

For figuring profits when exchange on Holland is quoted by $1 / 16,1 / 8$, and so on, see directions given on page 4 ; when quoted by .01 .02 etc., see page 141 . Write amounts as follows; it is better to use the word, Florins, than the word, Guilders; avoid odd cents:
Two Thousand Three Iundred Ninety One and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Florins. (Or Guilders.)

|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | +1/16 | 25421314 | $508+263$ | 7626394 | 10168525 | 12710657 | 15252788 | $1779+920$ | 20337051 | 22879182 |
|  | $3{ }^{5}{ }^{16}+5_{64}$ | 25417345 | $5083+69$ | 7625203 | 10166938 | 12708672 | 15250407 | 17792141 | 20333886 | 22875610 |
|  | $+{ }^{3} 32$ | $25+13377$ | 5082675 | 7624013 | 10165351 | 12706688 | $152+8026$ | 17789364 | 20330702 | 22872039 |
| Dollars | ${ }^{3} 32$ | $25+20657$ | 5084131 | 7626197 | 10168263 | 12710329 | $1525239+$ | $17794+60$ | 20336526 | 22878592 |
|  | - 5/64 | $25+16682$ | 5083336 | 7625005 | 10166673 | 12708341 | 15250009 | 17791678 | 20333346 | $2287501+$ |
|  | - 1/16 | $25+12708$ | $50825+2$ | 7623812 | 10165083 | 1270635 | 15247625 | 17788896 | 20330167 | 22871437 |
| Florins | - 3/64 | 25408736 | $50817+7$ | 7622621 | 10163494 | 12704368 | $152+5241$ | 17786115 | 20326989 | 22867862 |
|  | 1/32 | $25+0+764$ | 5080953 | 7621429 | 10161906 | 12702382 | 15242859 | 17783335 | 20323812 | 2286+288 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 393 - ${ }^{1 / 64}$ | 25400794 | 5080159 | 7620238 | 10160318 | 12700397 | $152+0477$ | 17780556 | 20320635 | 228607 |
| 39 /8 | 393/8 ...... | 25396825 | 5079365 | 7619048 | 10158730 | $12698+13$ | 15238095 | 17777778 | $20317+60$ | 22857 |
|  | +164 | 25392858 | 5078572 | 7617857 | 10157143 | $12696+29$ | 15235715 | 17775000 | $2031+286$ | 22853572 |
|  | +1 | 25388891 | 5077778 | 7616667 | 10155557 | $1269+4+6$ | 15233335 | 1777222 | 20311113 | 22850002 |
|  | $+3$ | $2538+926$ | 5076985 | 7615+78 | 10153970 | 12692463 | 15230956 | 17769448 | $203079+1$ | $228+6+34$ |
|  | $+$ | 25380962 | 5076192 | 7614289 | 10152385 | 12690481 | 15228577 | 17766674 | 20304770 | $228+2866$ |
|  | + 5 | 25377000 | 5075400 | 7613100 | 10150800 | 12688500 | 15226200 | 17763900 | 20301600 | 22839300 |
|  | $+{ }^{3} 32$ | 25373038 | 5074608 | 7611911 | 10149215 | 12686519 | 15223823 | 17761127 | 20298+31 | 22835734 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | $-3 / 32$ | 25380371 | $507607+$ | $761+111$ | 10152148 | 12690185 | 15228223 | 17766260 | 20304297 | $228+233+$ |
|  | - 5 | 25376402 | 5075280 | 7612921 | 10150561 | 12688201 | 15225841 | 17763482 | 20301122 | 22838762 |
|  | - 1116 | $25372+35$ | $507+487$ | 7611730 | 101+8974 | 12686217 | 15223+61 | 17760704 | $202979+8$ | 22835191 |
|  | - 3/64 | $25368+68$ | $507369+$ | 7610540 | 10147387 | 1268423 | 15221081 | 17757928 | 20294775 | 22831621 |
|  | - 1/32 | $2536+503$ | 5072901 | 7609351 | 10145801 | 12682252 | 15218702 | 17755152 | 20291603 | 22828053 |
|  | 16 | 25360539 | 5072108 | 7608162 | 101+2216 | 12680270 | 15216324 | 17752378 | 20288+32 | $2282+485$ |
|  | .... | 25356577 | 5071315 | 7606973 | 101+2631 | 12678288 | 15213946 | 17749604 | 20285261 | 22820919 |
|  | +1/64 | 25352616 | 5070523 | 7605785 | 101+1046 | 12676308 | 15211569 | 177+6831 | 20282092 | 22817354 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | +1/32 | 25348655 | 5069731 | $760+597$ | $10139+62$ | $1267+328$ | 15209193 | $\overline{1774+459}$ | 20278924 | 22813790 |
|  | $+{ }^{1 / 6}$ | $253+4697$ | 5068939 | 7603+09 | 10137879 | $126723+8$ | 15206818 | $177+1288$ | 20275757 | 22810227 |
|  | +1/16 | $253+0739$ | 5068148 | 7602222 | 10136296 | 12670369 | 15204443 | 17738517 | 20272591 | 22806665 |
|  | $+5_{61}$ | 25336783 | 5067357 | 7601035 | 10134713 | 12668391 | 15202070 | 17735748 | $20269+26$ | $2280310+$ |
|  |  | 25332827 | 5066565 | 75998+8 | 10133131 | 12666414 | 15199696 | 17732979 | 20266262 | 22799545 |
|  | -3/32 | $253+0212$ | $50680+2$ | 7602064 | 10136085 | 12670106 | $1520+127$ | 17738148 | 20272170 | 22806191 |
|  | - 5 64 | 25336250 | 5067250 | 7600875 | 10134500 | 12668125 | 15201750 | 17735375 | 20269000 | 22802625 |
|  | - 1/16 | 25332288 | 5066458 | 7599687 | 10132915 | 1266614 | 15199373 | 17732602 | 20265831 | 22799060 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
|  | $-3^{\prime} 64$ | 25328328 | 5065666 | 7598+99 | 10131331 | $1266+164$ | 15196997 | 17729830 | 20262663 | 22795495 |
|  | - 1/32 | 25324370 | $506+874$ | 7597311 | 10129748 | 12662185 | 15194622 | 17727059 | 20259496 | 22791933 |
|  |  | 25320412 | $506+082$ | 7596124 | 10128165 | 12660206 | 15192247 | 17724288 | 20256330 | 22788371 |
|  | $39^{1 / 2}$ | $25316+56$ | 5063291 | 7594937 | 10126582 | 12658228 | 15189873 | 17721519 | 20253165 | 22784810 |
|  | $+1^{\prime} 61$ | 25312501 | 5062500 | 7593750 | 10125000 | 12656250 | 15187500 | 17718750 | 20250000 | 22781 |
|  | + 132 | $253085+7$ | 5061709 | 7592564 | $10123+19$ | $1265+273$ | 15185128 | 17715983 | $202+6837$ | 2277769 |
|  | + 364 | $2530+594$ | 5060919 | 7591378 | 10121838 | 12652297 | 15182757 | 17713216 | $202+3675$ | 22774 |
|  | + 1/16 | $253006+3$ | 5060129 | 7590193 | 10120257 | 12650321 | 15180386 | 17710450 | $202+051$ | 227705 |


| is | 1500 | $\underline{2500}$ | 3500 | $\underline{1500}$ | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table wats 393 's - 1/16 | 38119 | $\overline{63532}$ | 88911 | 114357 | 139770 | 165183 | 190595 | 216008 | 241421 |
| computed pri- 393 s | 38095 | 63492 | 88889 | 114286 | 139683 | 165079 | 190476 | 215873 | $2+1269$ |
| marily forcents, $397 / 16-1 / 16$ | 38059 | 634.31 | 88804 | $11+176$ | 139548 | $16+921$ | 190293 | 215666 | 241038 |
| but it maty be 39716 | 38035 | 63391 | 88748 | 11+105 | 139461 | 164818 | 190174 | 215531 | 240887 |
| used for larger $3912-1 / 16$ | 37998 | 63331 | 88663 | 113995 | 139328 | $16+660$ | 189992 | 215324 | 240657 |
| amounts, for 3912 | 37975 | 63291 | 88608 | 113924 | 139241 | $16+557$ | 189873 | 215190 | 240506 |
| the rates given. $391 / 2+1 / 16$ | 37951 | 63252 | 88552 | 113853 | 139153 | $164+54$ | 189755 | 215055 | 240356 |

## Florins（Guilders）and Cents to Dollars and Cents．Dutch Money．

Money of Molland．<br>1 Ginilder＝ 100 CCenls．

For values of coins，see page 190 ．A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 \frac{1}{4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as follows；giving preference to the first two forms：

|  | 100000 |  | 0000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 70 |  | S00000 | 00000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $+1.16$ | 3933707 |  | 467414 | 11801121 | 1573＋828 | 19668535 | $236022+2$ | 2275 | 949 | $31+9966$ | 35403363 |
| ＋${ }^{5} 1$ | 3934321 |  | $8686+3$ | 11802964 | 15737285 | 19671606 | 23605928 | $8{ }^{2} 5$ |  | $31+74570$ | 35408892 |
| ＋${ }^{3} 3$ | 3934936 |  | 869871 | $1180+807$ | 15739742 | $1967+678$ | 2360961 |  |  | $31+79+8+3$ | $35+1+120$ |
| 393／8－164 | 3933809 |  | 867617 | $11801+26$ | 15735234 | 196690＋3 | 23602852 |  |  | 31470469 3 | $35+0+277$ |
|  | 393＋424 |  | 868848 | 11803271 | 15737695 | 19672119 | $236065+3$ | 32754 | 96731 | 31475391 ${ }^{3}$ | 35409814 |
|  | 3935039 |  | 870078 | 11805117 | 15740156 | 19675195 | $2361023+$ | ＋ 2754 | 27331 | 314803123 | $35+15352$ |
|  | 3935654 |  | 871309 | 11806963 | 15742617 | 19678272 | 23613926 | ｜ 2754 | 580｜31 | 31485234 | $35+20889$ |
|  | 3936270 |  | 872539 | 11808509 | 15745078 | 19681348 | 23617617 | 72755 | 388731 | 31490156 | $35+26+26$ |
|  | $\underline{100000}$ |  | 0000 | 300000 | $\underline{400000}$ | 500000 | 600000 | 7000 |  | 8000009 | 900000 |
|  | 3936885 |  | 573770 | $\overline{11810654}$ | 15747539 | 19684＋24 | 23621309 | 275 | －193 31 | 31＋95078 | $\overline{35+31963}$ |
|  | 3937500 |  | 875000 | 11812500 | 15750000 | 19687500 | 2.3625000 | 275 | 50031 | 31500000 | $35+37500$ |
| ＋109 | 3438115 |  | 876230 | 1181＋346 | 15752461 | 19690576 | 23628691 | 2756 | 6807 31 | $3150+922$ | $35+43037$ |
| ＋ $1_{32}$ | 3938730 |  | 877461 | 11816191 | $1575+922$ | 19693652 | 23632383 | 3 2757 | 1113 | 31509844 | $35+48574$ |
| $+304$ | 3939346 |  | 878691 | 11818037 | 15757383 | 19696729 | 23636074 | $7+2757$ | ＋20 31 | 31514766 | $3545+111$ |
| $+1 / 16$ | 3939961 |  | 879922 | 11819883 | 15759844 | 19699805 | 23639766 | 275 | 7737 | 31519688 | $35+59648$ |
| $+5.04$ | 3940576 |  | 881152 | 11821729 | 15762305 | 19702881 | $236+3+57$ | 57275 | 403331 | $3152+609$ | $35+65186$ |
| $+{ }^{3} 3$ | $39+1191$ |  | 882383 | 11823574 | $1576+766$ | 19705957 | $236+71+8$ | 48275 | 8340 | 31529531 | $35+70723$ |
| $3)^{7 / 16}$ | 100000 |  | 0000 | 300000 | $\underline{100000}$ | 500000 | 600000 | 7000 |  | 800000 | 900000 |
|  | $39+0053$ |  | 880105 | 11820158 | 15760211 | 19700264 | 23610316 | 162758 | 03693 | $31520+22$ | $35+60475$ |
|  | 3940669 |  | 581338 | 11822007 | 15762676 | 19703345 | $236+4014$ | 142758 | 4683 | 31525352 | $35+66021$ |
|  | $39+1285$ |  | 882570 | 11823855 | $157651+1$ | 19706＋26 | $236+7711$ | 112758 | \＄996 3 | 31530281 | 35471566 |
|  | $39+1901$ |  | 883503 | 11825\％04 | 15767605 | 19709507 | 23651 | 275 | 10 | 31535211 | 35477112 |
|  | $39+2518$ |  | 885035 | 11827553 | 15770070 | 19712588 | 23655105 | 052759 | 76233 | 31540141 | $35+82658$ |
|  | 3943134 |  | 886268 | 11829401 | 15772535 | 19715669 | 2365：803 | 0327 | 19373 | $315+5070$ | 35－8820t |
|  | $39+3750$ |  | 887500 | 11831250 | 15775000 | 19718750 | 23662500 | 002760 | 6250 | 31550000 | $35+93750$ |
|  | $39+4366$ |  | 885732 | 11833099 | 15777465 | 19721831 | 23666197 | 972761 | 10563 | 31554930 | $35+99296$ |
|  | 100000 |  | 0000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 7000 |  | 800000 | 900000 |
| ＋132 | $39+4982$ |  | 889965 | 11834947 | $\overline{15779930}$ | 19724912 | $2 \widehat{23669895}$ |  | 4877 | 31559859 | 35504842 |
| $+$ | 3945599 |  | 891197 | 11836796 | 15782395 | 19727993 | 23673592 |  | 9190 | $3156+789$ | 35510388 |
| $+$ | $39+6215$ |  | 8）2 2430 | $118386+5$ | 15784859 | 19731074 | $42367725^{\circ}$ | 5） 2762 | $350+3$ | 31569719 | 35515934 |
| $+50$ | $39+6831$ |  | 893662 | 11840493 | 15787324 | 19734155 | 23680986 | 276 | 7817 | $315 \overline{7} 6+8$ | 35521479 |
| $+332$ | 3947447 |  | 894895 | $118423+2$ | 15789789 | 19737236 | 2368468 | 842763 | 21313 | 31579578 | 35527025 |
| $39^{1 / 2}$ | $39+6297$ |  | 8925\％4 | 11838891 | 15785188 | 19731484 | ＋ 2367778 |  | 4078 | 31570375 | 35516672 |
|  | 3946914 |  | 893828 | 118．0742 | 15787656 | 1973＋570 | － $23681+8$ |  | 8398 | 31575312 | 35522227 |
|  | $39+7531$ |  | 95063 | 118＋2594 | 15790125 | 19737656 | 6 23685188 |  | 2719 | 31580250 | 35527781 |
|  | 100000 |  | 0000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 7000 |  | \＄00000 | 900000 |
|  | 3948148 |  | 896297 | $118+4+45$ | 15792594 | 19740742 | 2 2368589 |  | 7039 | 31565168 | 35533，336 |
|  | 31948766 |  | 897531 | 118＋6297 | 15795063 | 19743828 | 2369259 |  | 1354） 3 | 31590125 | 35534891 |
|  | 3949383 |  | 7998766 | $118+8148$ | 15797531 | 19746914 | ＋ 2369629 |  | 5680 | 31595062 | $355+4445$ |
|  | 3950000 |  | 7900000 | 11850000 | 15800000 | 1975000 | 237000 |  | 00 | 31600000 | 35550000 |
|  | 3950617 |  | 701234 | 11851852 | 15802＋69 | 19753086 | 6 2370370 |  | 54320 | 31604938 | 35555555 |
|  | 3951234 |  | 902 969 | 11553703 | $15 \times 04938$ | 19756172 | $2{ }^{2} 2370740$ |  | soll 3 | 31 （1）09875 | 35501169 |
| ＋ 30 | 3951852 |  | 90037113 | 11855555 | $15807+46$ | 19759258 | 2371110 |  | 2961 | $3161+412$ | 35506664 |
| ＋1／16 | $3952+69$ |  | 900＋938 | 11.557406 | $158(0) 875$ | 197623 | 2371451 |  | 328 | 316197 | 35572219 |
| This part of |  |  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 45000 |  |  | 75000 | ） 95600 | 95000 |
| this talile was $3938-1 / 16$computed pri． 393 ／ |  |  | 519026 | 6 98376 | 137726 | 177077 | 21027 | 255778 | 295128 | 28 3，3478 | 8 373829 |
|  |  |  | 59063 | $388+38$ | 137813 | 117188 | 216563 | 255．${ }^{3}$ 38 | 295313 | 13 3，3＋6．8． | 374003 |
| marily furcents， $397_{16-1 / 16}$ |  |  | － 59119 | －985．32 | 137945 | 177358 | 2 いブシ | 2561st | 295596 | 933500 | $3 i+122$ |
| lunt it may lice $39: 16$ used for larger 3912－1／16 amotuts，for 39） 12 the rates givers． $391_{2}+116$ |  |  | 59156 | －94594 | 138031 | 1774（6） | 216906 | 256，3＋4 | 295781 | $81 \quad 335219$ | 374656 |
|  |  |  | 59213 | 3 940xs | 1.34164 | 177639 | 217114 | $25058{ }^{\prime}$ | 2 ye （1）25 | （15 3335540 | 375015 |
|  |  |  | 5）250 | O 98750 | 1.34250 | 177750 | 217250 | 250750 | 2\％0250 | $50 \quad 335750$ | 375250 |
|  |  |  | 59237 | 98812 | 1.34 .336 | 177561 | 217386 | 910 | 2） $0+35$ | 33 | ） 3754 |

Florins
to
Dollars

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Dollars to Florins

## Dutch Money. Dollars and Cents to Florins (Guilders) and Cents.

Money of the Netherlands.
1 Florin $=100$ Cents.
For figuring profits when exchange on Holland is quoted by $1 / 16,1 / 8$, and so on, see directions given on page 4 ; when quoted by .01 .02 etc., see page 141 . Write amounts as follows; it is better to use the word, Florins, than the word, Guilders; avoid odd cents:
Two Thousand Three Hundred Ninety One and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Florins. (Or Guilders.)


# Florins (Guilders) and Cents to Dollars and Cents. Dutch Money. 

## Money of Hollamd.

For values of coins, see page 190. A fluctuation of 1-32 per cent in the rate amounts to $31 \frac{1}{4}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as follows; giving preference to the first two forms:


|  |  |  | 20000 | 30000 | - | 50000 | 6000 |  | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $391116+3.32$ | $\frac{10000}{25173250}$ | $\frac{2036}{503650}$ | $\frac{3000}{751975}$ | $\stackrel{10069300}{10}$ | 12586625 | 15103 |  | 17621275 | 20135600 | 22655925 |
|  | ${ }_{39.70}{ }^{11}$ | ${ }_{25188917}$ | 50377\%3 | 7556675 | 10075567 | 1259+158 | 15113 |  | $176322+2$ | 20151134 | ${ }_{22670025}^{2265}$ |
|  | 39.71 | 25182574 | 5036515 | 7554772 | 10073029 | 12591287 | 15109 |  | 17627802 | 20146059 | $2266+316$ |
| Doilars | 39.72 | $2517623+$ | 5035247 | 7552870 | $10070+93$ | 12588117 | 15105 |  | 17623364 | 20140987 | 22658610 |
|  | 39.73 | 25169997 | 5033979 | 7550969 | 10067959 | 12584948 | 15101 |  | 17618928 | 20135917 | 22652907 |
|  | 39.74 | 25163563 | 5032713 | $75+9069$ | $10065+25$ | 12581782 | 15098 |  | 1761+494 | 20130550 | $226+7207$ |
| Florins |  | 25180840 | 5036168 | 755+252 | 10072336 | $12590+20$ | 151083 |  | 176265888 | 2014672 | 22662756 |
|  | 5/64 | 25176902 | 5035380 | 7553071 | 10070761 | 12588+51 | 151 |  | 17623831 | $201+1522$ |  |
|  |  | 100009 | 20800 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 6800 |  | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | - 1/16 | 25172966 | 503+593 | 7551890 | 10069186 | 12586+83 | 15103 |  | 17621076 | 20138373 | 22655669 |
|  |  | 25169031 | 5033806 | 7550709 | 10067612 | $1258+515$ | 15101 |  | 17618321 | 20135225 | 22652128 |
|  |  | 25165097 | 5033019 | $75+9529$ | 10066039 | 12582548 | 1509 |  | 17615568 | 20132077 | $226+8587$ |
|  |  | 251611 | 563223 | 75183+9 | $1006++66$ | 12580582 | 15096 |  | 17612815 | 20128931 | 226+5048 |
|  | $39^{3 / 4}$...... | 25157233 | 5031+47 | $75+7170$ | 10062893 | 12578616 | $1509+3$ |  | 17610063 | 20125786 | 22641509 |
|  |  | 25153303 | 503066 | 75159 | 10061321 | 12576651 | 15091 |  | 17607312 | 201226+2 | 22637972 |
|  |  | 25149374 | 5029875 | $75+4812$ | 10059749 | 12574687 | 15089 |  | 17604561 | $20119+99$ |  |
|  |  | 25145+46 | 5029089 | 7543634 | 10058178 | 12572723 | 1508 |  | 17601812 | 20116357 | 22630901 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 6000 |  | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  |  | $\underline{251+1519}$ | 5028304 | $\overline{75+2+56}$ | 10056608 | 12570760 | $1508+2$ |  | 17599064 | 20113215 | 22627367 |
|  |  | 25137594 | 5027519 | 7511278 | 10055038 | 12568797 |  |  | 17596316 | 20110075 | 22623835 |
|  |  | 25133670 | $502673+$ | $75+0101$ | 10053+68 | 125668 | 1508 |  | 17593569 | 20106936 | 22620303 |
|  | Y. 76 | 25150905 | 503018 | 75+5272 | 10060362 | 12575+53 | 15090 |  | 1760563 | 20120724 | 22635815 |
|  | 39.77 | $2514+581$ | 50289 | 75433 | 10057833 | 12572291 | 15096 |  | 17601207 | 20115665 | 22630123 |
|  | 39.78 | 25138260 | 50276 | 7541+78 | $1005530+$ | 12569130 |  |  | 17596782 | 20110608 | 22624+34 |
|  | . 79 | $251319+3$ | 5026389 | 7539583 | 10052777 | 12565971 | 15079 |  | 17592360 | $2010555+$ | 22618748 |
|  | .80 | 25125628 | 5025126 | 7537688 | 10050251 | 12562814 | 1507 |  | 17587940 | 20100503 | 22613065 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 |  |  | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 39.81 | 25119317 | 5023863 | ${ }^{7535795}$ | 10047227 | 12559658 | 15071 |  | 17583522 | $20095+53$ | 22607385 |
|  |  | $251+1309$ | 5028262 | 7542393 | 10056524 | 12570655 | $1508+$ |  | 17598917 | $201130+8$ | 22627178 |
|  | - 5 61 | 25137378 | 5027476 | $75+1213$ | $1005+951$ | 12568689 | 15082 |  | 17596165 | 20109902 | 226236+0 |
|  | - 1/16 | 251334 | 5026 | 75400 | 10053379 | 125667 | 150 |  | 17593+13 | 20106758 | 22620103 |
|  | ${ }^{3} 64$ | 25129519 | 5025904 | 7538856 | 10051808 | 12567759 | 15077 |  | 17590663 | 20103615 | 22616567 |
|  | 1/32 | 25125591 | 5025118 | 7537677 | 10050236 | 12562796 | 15075 |  | 17587914 | 20100473 | 22613032 |
|  |  | 25121675 | 5024333 | 7536499 | 10048666 | 12560832 |  |  | 17585165 | 20097332 | 22609498 |
|  | $39^{13} / 16 \ldots \ldots$. | 1177 | 502354 | 7535322 | 10047096 | 12558870 | 150 |  | 17582418 | 20094192 | 22605965 |
|  |  | 00000 | 20000 | 30000 | 4000 | 50300 |  |  | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | +1/61 | 251138 | 5022763 | ${ }^{753+1} 5$ | 100+5526 | 12556908 | 15068 | 289 17 | 17579671 | 20091052 | $22602+3+$ |
|  | +1/32 | 25109893 | 5021979 | 7532968 | $100+3957$ | 12554946 | 15065 |  | 17576925 | $2008791+$ | 22548903 |
|  | 3/64 | 25105971 | 5021194 | 7531791 | $100+2388$ | 12552986 | 15063 |  | $1757+180$ | 20054777 | 22595374 |
|  | 1/16 | 25102051 | 5020410 | 7530615 | 100+0820 | 12551025 | 15061 |  | 17571435 | 200816+0 | 22591846 |
|  | +5/64 | 25098131 | 5019626 | 7529439 | 10039253 | 1254906 | 15058 | 879 17 | 17568692 | 20078505 | 22588318 |
|  |  | $2509+214$ | $5188+3$ | ${ }_{7528264}$ | 10037885 | 12547107 |  |  | 17565950 | 20075371 | $2258+792$ |
|  | . ${ }^{2}$ | 25113009 | 5022602 | ${ }_{7533903}$ | $100+5203$ | 12556504 |  |  | 17579106 | 20090407 | 22601708 |
|  | 39.83 | 2510670 | $50213+1$ | 7532011 | 100+2681 | 12553352 | 1506 | 02217 | 17574(192 | 20055363 | 225\%\%033 |
|  |  |  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 1500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7300 | 8590 |  |
|  | table was |  | 37783 | 62972 | 88161 | 113350 | 138539 | 163728 | 728185917 | $7 \stackrel{114106}{ }$ | 23 23295 |
|  | iputed pri- | $3_{1}-116$ | 6 37759 | 62932 | 88105 | 113278 | 138451 | 16362+ | 1824 188797 | 21.3970 <br> 1337 | 239143 |
|  | ijy forcents, | 3934 | 37736 | 62893 | 88050 | 113208 | 138365 | 163522 | 1822 188679 | 9213837 | 23899 |
|  | but it may be | $93:+1$ | 37712 | $6285+$ | 87995 | 113137 | 138278 | $163+20$ | 21808556 | 213703 | $23584+$ |
|  | used for larger | 39.80 | 37688 | 62814 | ${ }_{8}^{87910}$ | 113365 | 138191 | ${ }^{163316}$ | 316 185472 | 1213568 | 238693 |
|  | amounts, for | $391313^{16} \mathbf{- 1}^{-116}$ | 37700 | ${ }_{6}^{6834}$ | 87967 | 113101 | 138234 | 163367 | 1867 185501 | 2136 | 238768 |
|  | the rates given. | 391316 | 37677 | 62794 | 87912 | 11303 | 138 | 163265 | 265 188383 | $3{ }^{213501}$ | 238619 |



Money of the Netherlands.

## Dutch Money. Dollars and Cents to Florins (Guilders) and Cents.

1 Florin $=100$ Cents.

Money of the Netherlands, page 140 . For figuring profits when exchange is quoted by $1 / 16,1 / 8$, etc., see page 4 ; when quoted by .01 .02 etc., see page 141 . Write amounts as follows; it is better to use the word, Florins, than the word, Guilders; avoid odd cents:
Two Thousand Three Hundred Ninety One and 20/100 Florins. (Or Guilders.)

[^8]
## Forins（Guilders）and Cents to Dollars and Cents．Dutch Money．

## Moncy of Halland．

## i Ginifder 100 Cents．

For values of coins，see page 190．A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31^{1}$ ceents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as follows；giving preference to the first two forms：

| $\begin{gathered} 391116+3,32 \\ 39.70 \end{gathered}$ | 3972471 | 200000 | 300000 | －100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | \＄00000 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 79＋49＋1 | $\overline{11917+12}$ | 15859883 | 19862354 | $2383+824$ | 27807295 | 3177976 | 3575 |
|  | 3970000 | 79） 40000 | 11910000 | 15850000 | 19\＄50000 | 23820000 | 27790000 | 31760000 | 35730000 |
| 39.71 | 3971000 | $79+2000$ | 11913000 | 158\％＋000 | 19855000 | 23826000 | 27797006 | 31768000 | 35739000 |
| 39.72 | 39730 | $79+4$ | 11916000 | 15888000 | 198600 | 23832000 | 27804000 | 31776000 | 35748000 |
| 39．73 | 397300 | 60 | 11919000 | 1589200 | 19865000 | 234380 | 27811000 | 31784000 | 35757 |
| 39.74 | 3974000 | 7948000 | 11922000 | 15896000 | 198j0000 | $238+4010$ | 27818000 | 31792000 | 35766000 |
| 3） $3 / 4$ | 3971273 | $79+2547$ | 11913820 | $1588509+$ | 1985636 | 238276＋1 | 27798914 | 31770188 | 357－11461 |
|  | 3971895 | 7943789 | 119156\％t | 15887578 | 198594 | 23831367 | 27803262 | 31775156 | $357+7051$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
|  | 251 | 7945131 | 11917517 | 158900 | 198625 | 23835094 | 27807609 | 31780125 | 357526＋1 |
|  | 3973137 | ＋62 | $11919+10$ | 158925 | 19865 | 2383．3820 | 27811957 | $3178509+$ | 35758230 |
|  | 7375 | 79475 | 11921273 | 15895031 | 19868789 | $238+25+7$ | 27816305 | 31790062 | 35763820 |
|  | 3.97 | 79487 | 11923137 | 15897516 | 198718 | $238+6273$ | 27820652 | 31795031 | $35769+10$ |
|  | 3975000 | 7950000 | 11925 | 15900000 | 19875000 | 23850000 | 27825000 | 31800000 | 35 |
| ＋ 1 由 | 7562 | 7951242 | 11926863 | 15902－1 | 198781 | 238537 | 278293－48 | 31804969 | 35780590 |
| $\begin{aligned} & +1,32 \\ & +361 \end{aligned}$ | $762+2$ | $7952-184$ | 11928727 | 15904969 | 19881211 | $23857+53$ | 27833695 | 31809938 | 35786180 |
|  | 63 | 7953727 | 11930590 | $15907+53$ | $1988+316$ | 23861180 | 27838043 | $3181+406$ | 35791770 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
| $\begin{aligned} & +1 / 16 \\ & +50 \end{aligned}$ | 748 | ＋96 | 11932453 | 1590993 | 198874． | $2386-1906$ | 27812391 | 31819875 | 35797359 |
|  | 3978105 | 56211 | 1193.316 | 15912＋22 | 198905 | 23868633 | 27846738 | $318248+4$ | 35802947 |
| $+{ }^{3} 32$ | 3978727 | 7957453 | 11936180 | 1591－4906 | 198936.3 | 23872359 | 27851086 | 31829512 | 35408539 |
| 39.76 | 3976000 | 795200 | 11928000 | 159040 | 1958000 | 23856000 | 27832000 | 3180800 | $3578+000$ |
| 39.77 | 397700 | 795400 | 11931000 | 1590800 | 1988500 | 23862000 | 27839000 | 31816000 | 35793000 |
| 39.78 | 78 | 560 | 1193＋1000 | 1591200 | 198\％000 | 23868000 | $278+6000$ | $3182+100$ | 35802000 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 39.79 \\ & 39.80 \end{aligned}$ | \％900 | 7958000 | 11937000 | 159160010 | 1989500 | 23874000 | 27853000 | 31832010 | 35811000 |
|  | S000 | 600 | 11940000 | 15920000 | 1990000 | 2384 | 27860000 | $318+0000$ | 35821000 |
| 39.81 | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | ＋00000 | 5000 | 600000 | 700 | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 1000 | 7962000 | $119+3000$ | 15924000 | 19905000 | 23886000 | 27867000 | $318+8100$ | 35829000 |
| 39） $13 / 100^{-}$ | 17518 | 7955035 | 11932553 | 15910070 | 19887588 | 23865105 | $278+2623$ | $318201+1$ | 35897658 |
|  | 397814 | 7956 | $1193+419$ | 159125 | $19 \times 90$ | 23868 | 27816978 | 31825117 | 35803257 |
|  | 3978762 | 575 | 11936285 | 159150 | 15893809 | 23872570 | 27851332 | 318.30094 | $35804 \times 55$ |
|  | $397938+$ | 7958768 | 11938151 | 15917535 | 1489619 | 23876303 | 27855687 | 31835170 | $35 \times 1+454$ |
|  | 3980006 | 7960012 | 11940018 | 15920023 | 19900029 | 23580035 | $278000+1$ | 31840047 | 35520053 |
|  | 3980028 | 7961256 | $119+188$. | 15922512 | 19903140 | 23843768 | 2786－396 | $318+51623$ | 35825651 |
|  | 39.81 | 902 | $119+3750$ | 15925 | 199062 | － | 27868750 | 31850100 | $35 \times 31250$ |
|  | 100000 | 200010 | 300040 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | \＄00000 | \％\％0000 |
| $+101$ | 3081872 | 796374 | 11915616 | $15927+48$ | ［ч\％）9360 | 23801232 | 27873104 | $3185+977$ | $35 \times 364+9$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & +13 \\ & +301 \end{aligned}$ | 3082＋94 | $796+958$ | 11917482 | 15929077 | 19912471 | 2.3894965 | 27873459 | 3185 ¢） 53 | $35 \times+24+7$ |
|  | 3983116 | 7966232 | 11949349 | 15932465 | 19015581 | 2.38486697 | 2i8sisi3 | $3186+930$ | 355480176 |
| ＋ 110 | 3）837 | 96747 | 11951215 | 1593－953 |  | 23902－311 | 27856168 | 31869906 | $358536+5$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} +561 \\ +\quad 312 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 3981360 | 7968721 | 11953081 | $1593 i+41$ | 19021802 | 23906162 | 27890522 | $3187+54.3$ | 35459213 |
|  | $398+982$ | 796996 | 11954947 | 1593\％9311 | 149）2＋912 | 23009895 | 2is9） 587 | $3187 \% 559$ | $35 \times 6+8+2$ |
| 39.8239.83 | 3952 мо | 79 G600 | 119 ¢，06\％ | 15928000 | 190100ни | 23.5920010 | 27874040 | $31 \times 56000$ | 35.384000 |
|  | 398.3000 | т甲6бни） | 1194ソ（\％） | 1593200 | 19）15000 | 2330800 | 2isslutiol | $318(1)$ | 35.81 |

Florins
10
Dollars

| rt | 15000 | 250100 | 35000 | 45000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | ${ }^{15} 51000$ | 95000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table was $\mathbf{3 9 . 7 0}$ | 5 5550 | 99250） | 138950 | 178650 | 218.350 | 254050 | 297751 | 3，37450 | 373150 |
| computed pri－393：－110 | 59548 | 99313 | 1.390138 | 17876．3 | 2154.88 | 258213 | 297939 | 3.370 （x） 4 | 3783．99 |
| marily forceuts，3931 | $\left.5{ }^{1}\right)(25$ | 9リ375 | 139125 | 178875 | 218625 | 258.375 | 298125 | 3.37875 | 377625 |
| lut it may le $393+116$ | $5 \%$ \％2 | （x）1．37 | 139212 | 178987 | 218762 | 2585336 | 298311 | 3．3811．6\％ |  |
| necel for larger 39，N（ | 59704 | $995(6)$ | 139300） | 179100 | 215901 | 258300 | 29.55011 | 3，34．364 | $3 \mathrm{SF100}$ |
| shmonnts，for $391310-1 / 15$ | 5） $\mathrm{ch}_{51}$ | 99169 | 1．39257 | 179014 | 218532 | 2566217 | 29N（10） 7 | 3.35105 | 375982 |
| the rates given． 391316 | 59719 | 99531 | 139．314 | 179156 | 21596 | 258381 | $29.55^{\circ} 4$ | 3.354000 | 375214 |

## Dollars to Florins

## Dutch Money. Dollars and Cents to Florins (Guilders) and Cents.

Money of the Netherlands. 1 Florin $=100$ Cents.
Money of the Netherlands, page 140. For figuring profits when exchange is quoted by $1 / 16,1 / 8$, etc., see page 4 ; when quoted by .01 .02 etc., see page 141 . Write amounts as follows; it is better to use the word, Florins, than the word, Guilders; avoid odd cents: Two Thousand Three Hundred Ninety One and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Florins. (Or Guilders.)


| his part ol | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 45011 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table was 39.85 | $376+1$ | 62735 | 87829 | 112923 | 138018 | $1 \overline{6,3112}$ | 188206 | 213300 | $23 \times 394$ |
| comprited pri- 397/8-116 | 37641 | 62735 | 87829 | 112923 | 138017 | 163111 | 188205 | 213299 | 238393 |
| marily forcents, 397 s | 37618 | 62696 | 87774 | 112853 | 137931 | 163009 | 188088 | 213166 | 238245 |
| but it may le $\mathbf{3 9 . 9 0}$ | 37594 | 62657 | 87719 | 112782 | 137845 | 162907 | 187970 | 213033 | 238095 |
| used for larger 3915/16-1/16 | 37582 | 62637 | 87692 | 112747 | 137801 | 162856 | 187911 | 212966 | 238020 |
| amounts, for 3915'16 | 37559 | 62598 | 87637 | 112676 | 137715 | 162754 | 18779.3 | 2128.33 | 237872 |
| the rates given. $\mathbf{3 9 . 9 5}$ | 37547 | 62578 | 87610 | 112641 | 137672 | 162703 | 187735 | 212766 | 237797 |

[^9]
# Florins (Guilders) and Cents to Dollars and Cents. Dutch Money. 

Moncy of lolland.<br>1 Guilder $=100$ Cents.

For values of coins, see page 190 . A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31^{1}$, cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as follows; giving preference to the first two forms:


Florins

Dollars Florins

## Florins（Guilders）and Cents to Dollars and Cents．Dutch Money．

Money of Holland．

1 Finilder＝ 100 CVen（s．
For values of coins，see page 190．A fluctuation of $1-32$ per cent in the rate amounts to $31 \frac{1}{2}$ cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures als follows；giving preference to the first two forms：

|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 7001000 | \＄00000 | 900000 | Florins |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39.98 | 998000 | 7996000 | 11994000 | 15992000 | 19990000 | $2398 \times 000$ | 27986000 | 31984000 | 35982000 |  |
| 39.99 | 3949000 | 7998000 | 11997000 | 15996100 | 19995000 | 23994000 | 27993000 | 31992000 | 35991000 |  |
| $-332$ | 3996250 | 7992500 | 11988750 | 15985010 | 19981250 | 2.3977500 | 27973750 | 31970000 | 35966250 |  |
| －504 | 3996875 | 7993750 | 11990625 | 15987500 | 19981375 | 23981250 | 27978125 | 31975000 | 35971875 |  |
| －116 | 3997500 | 7995000 | 11992500 | 15990000 | 19987500 | 23985000 | 27982500 | 31980000 | 35977500 | Ollars$40$ |
| － 364 | 3998125 | 7996250 | 1194）+375 | 15992500 | 19990625 | $2398 \times 750$ | 279868i5 | 31985000 | 35983125 |  |
| －132 | 3998750 | 7947500 | 11996250 | $159950(6)$ | 19943750 | 23992500 | 27991250 | 31990000 | 35988750 |  |
| － 104 | 3999375 | 7998750 | 11998125 | 15997500 | 19996875 | 23 （4）6250 | 27995625 | 31995000 | $3599+375$ |  |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |  |
| 10 | \＄000000 | 8000000 | 12000000 | 16000000 | 20040000 | 24000000 | 28000000 | 32000000 | 36000000 |  |
| ＋101 | 4000625 | 8001250 | 12001875 | 16002500 | 20003125 | 24003750 | 28004375 | 32005000 | 360005625 |  |
| ＋13 | 4001250 | 8002500 | 12003750 | 16005000 | 20006250 | 24007500 | 28008750 | 320110000 | 36011250 |  |
| ＋304 | 4001875 | 8003750 | 12005625 | 16007500 | 20009375 | 24011250 | 28013125 | 32015000 | 36016875 |  |
| ＋116 | 4002500 | 8005000 | 12007500 | 16010000 | 20012500 | 24015000 | 28017500 | 32020000 | 36022500 |  |
| ＋ 560 | 4003125 | 8006250 | 12009375 | 16012500 | 20015625 | 24018750 | 2su2isi5 | 32025000 | 36028125 |  |
| ＋ 332 | 4003750 | 8007500 | 12011250 | 16015000 | 20018750 | 24022500 | 2S026250 | 32030000 | 36033750 |  |
| 40.01 | 4001000 | 8002000 | 12003000 | 16004000 | 20005000 | 24006000 | 25007000 | 32008000 | 36009000 |  |
|  | 100000 | $\underline{200000}$ | 300000 | $\underline{400000}$ | 5100000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |  |
| 40.02 | 4002000 | 8004000 | 12006000 | 16008000 | 20010000 | 24012000 | 28014000 | $\overline{32016000}$ | 36018000 |  |
| 40.03 | 4003000 | 8006000 | 12009000 | 16012000 | 20015000 | 24018000 | 2 S 021000 | 32024000 | 36027000 |  |
| 40.04 | 4007000 | 8008000 | 12012000 | 16016000 | 20020000 | 27024000 | 2S02S000 | 32032000 | 36036000 |  |
| 40.05 | 4005000 | 8010000 | 12015000 | 16020000 | 20025000 | $2 \ddagger 030000$ | 28035000 | 32040000 | $360+5000$ |  |
| 40.06 | ＋006000 | 8012000 | 12018000 | 16024000 | 20030000 | 24036000 | 28042000 | 32048000 | 36054000 |  |
| 101／16 ${ }^{-}$ | 4002494 | 8004988 | 12007482 | 16009977 | 20012471 | $2401+965$ | 28017459 | 32019953 | 36022－47 |  |
|  | 4003120 | 80062＋0 | 12009360 | $16012+80$ | 20015601 | 24018721 | 2S021stl | $3202+961$ | 30028041 |  |
|  | $10037+6$ | $8007+92$ | 12011238 | $16014984$ | 20018730 | 24022477 | 28026223 | 32029969 | $36033715$ |  |
|  | $100000$ | 200000 | $300000$ | $400000$ | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | $900000$ |  |
|  | 4004372 | 800874 | 12013116 | 16017488 | 20021860 | 24026232 | 28030604 | 32034977 | $\overline{360393} 49$ |  |
|  | 4004998 | $8009 \% 6$ | 12014994 | 16019992 | $2002+990$ | 24029958 | 28034986 | 32（130）944 | $3(x)+4922$ |  |
|  | 4005621 | 8011218 | 12016872 | $16022+96$ | 2002\＄120 | 2403374 | 28039368 | $32(1+49) 2$ | 36050616 |  |
|  | $4006250$ | 8012500 | 12018750 | 16025000 | 20031250 | 24037500 | $280+3750$ | 32050000 | 36056250 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & +161 \\ & +132 \\ & +361 \\ & +116 \end{aligned}$ | $4006876$ | $8013752$ | $12020628$ | 16027504 | 2003 4380 | 240＋1256 | 28048132 | 32055008 | 360618．4 |  |
|  | 4007502 | 8015007 | 12022506 | 16030008 | 20037510 | 2 24045012 | 2 N 052514 | 32060016 | 36067518 |  |
|  | 4008128 | 8016256 | 12024384 | 16032512 | 200－40640 | 24048768 | $28056 \times 196$ | 320，5023 | 36073151 |  |
|  | 400875 | 8017508 | 12026262 | 16035016 | 200－13770 | 21052523 | 25061277 | 32070031 | 36078755 |  |
|  | 100000 | 2000000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |  |
| $+50$ | ＋0063880 | 8018760 | 12028140 | 16037520 | 20046899 | 2＋056279 | 28065659 | 32075039 | 360st＋19 |  |
| ＋+332 | 4010006 | 8020012 | 12030018 | 16040023 | 20050029 | $2(1060035$ | 2 SO 700 l | 32080047 | 36040053 |  |
| 40.07 | 1007000 | $801+000$ | 12021000 | 1602s010 | 200351100 | $210+2000$ | 2 SO 90100 | 320560110 | 301603000 |  |
| 40.08 | 1008000 | 8016000 | 12024000 | 16032000 | 20040060 | $2+0+5000$ | 28056000 | 32064000 | 36.072000 |  |
| 40.09 | ＋0099000 | 8015000 | 12027000 | 16036000 | $200+5000$ | 21054000 | 2806.3000 | 32072010 | 3 Cl 1 s 1000 |  |
| 40.10 | 40100100 | S0） 2 （6）00 | 12030000 | I6040080 | 201501610 | 2 ＋600000 | 280700 th | 32080010 | 3 （r190000 |  |
| 40.11 | 40180010 | 8022000 | 12033000 | 1604＋000 | 200550\％30 | 211860000 | 28077010 | 32085000 | $3(.049) 100$ |  |
| 40.12 | （1）120\％） | 8021000 | 12036000 | 1601s000 | 2（1）600000 | 24072000 | 2s0stou0 | 32096006 | 361064100 |  |

[^10]| 35000 | 15000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 85000 | 45000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13（\％）13 | 179858 | $219 \times 6.3$ | 259548 | 2\％）${ }^{\text {\％}} 3$ | 3．39\％ヶ8 | 3フリ763 |
| 140088 | 180113 | 220138 | 2（1）1103 | 3（1）］1sx | 340213 | 350238 |
| 140175 | 180225 | 220275 | 260325 | 3100375 | $310+25$ | 380475 |
| 1＋01．31 | $1 \mathrm{SH1} 69$ | 2211216 | 200213 | 3012S1 | 310318 | 380．356 |
| 111219 | 1502si | 220344 | 260406 | З（1）（6） | 341531 | 3 SO 15 y 4 |
| 1411.316 | 180．394 | 22atsi | 2061509 | $314 \times 2.57$ | $3+1711$ | 3 311． 32 |
| 140350 | 1800 （50） | 220550 | 2066，50 | 300750 | 3 แ）${ }^{\text {\％}} 0$ | 3.40050 |

Florins

Dollars to
Florins

|  | 10 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50990 | 60000 |  | 70000 | 80000 | 0000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 05 | 01 | 7883651 | 9978202 | 12+72752 | 14 |  | 18531 | 995640 | $22+50954$ |
|  | $2+941604$ | 4988321 | 7482481 | 9976612 | 12470502 | $1+$ |  | 23 | 19953283 | $22+47+44$ |
| - 1 | $2+93770+$ | $49875+1$ | 7881311 | 9975082 | 1246188 |  |  |  | 1995016.4 | 4 |
| $-3$ | 493 | 4986761 | 7+80142 | 9973522 | 12466903 |  |  | $6{ }^{4}$ | 199+7045 | $22+40425$ |
| - 132 | 24929909 | 4985982 | 7478973 | 9971964 | $12+6+955$ | $1+95$ | $4517+$ | 0936 | 19943927 | 22+36918 |
| $101 /$ | 24926013 | 4985203 | 7477804 | 9970405 | 12463007 | $1+95$ | 608 174 | 8209 | 19940810 | 22+33412 |
| $401 / 8$ | 24922118 | $498+42+$ | 7476636 | 996S8+7 | 12461059 | 14953271 |  | 17+45483 | 19937695 | 22+29907 |
| $+16$ | 24918225 | $49836+5$ | 7475+67 | 9967290 | 12459112 | $\begin{array}{c\|c} 14950935 & 17 \\ 60000 & 7 \end{array}$ |  | 2757 | 19934580 | 22426402 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 |  |  | 70000 | 80000 | $\underline{90000}$ |
|  | $2491+333$ | 828 | 747430 | 99657 | $12+57166$ | $17948600 \quad 1 \overline{7}$ |  | $17+40033$ | $19931+66$ | 22422899 |
|  | 249 | f9820s8 | 7473132 | $96+1$ | 12455221 | $1+9+6265 \quad 17$ |  | $17+37309$ | 19928353 | 22419397 |
|  | 249 | 4981310 | 7471966 | 9962621 | $12+53276$ | $1+9+3931$ 1 1 |  | 1743+586 | $199252+1$ | 22415897 |
|  | 24902663 | 4980533 | 7470799 | 61 | $12+5$ | $1+9+1598$ 17 |  | 17+3186 + | 19922131 | $22+12397$ |
|  | 24898776 | +979 | 7469633 | 9959510 | 12449388 | 1493926517 |  | 17429143 | 19919021 | 22 |
| 0.13 | 19 | 49838 | 75704 | 9967605 | 12459507 | $\begin{array}{l\|l} 1+951+08 & 174 \\ 1+9+768.3 & 174 \end{array}$ |  | $17+43309$ | 19935211 | 22427112 |
| 40.14 | 91280 | 4982561 | $74738+2$ | 9965122 | $12+56403$ |  |  | 17438964 | 199302-4 | 22421525 |
| 40.15 | 90660 | 498132 | 7471980 | 99626 | 12453300 | $\begin{array}{l\|l} 1+9+7683 & 17 \\ 1+9+3960 & 17 \end{array}$ |  | $17+3+620$ | 19925280 | $224159+0$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | $\begin{array}{c\|c} 1+9+3960 & 17 \\ 60000 & 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
|  | $2+900398$ | 4980080 | 7470121 | 996015 | 12450199 | $\frac{60000}{149+0239} \times \frac{7}{17}$ |  | 17+30279 | 92 | 359 |
| 40.17 | 2+89+200 | $49788+0$ | $7+68260$ | 99576 | $12+47100$ | $1+936520 \quad 17$ |  | 17+25940 | 199 | 80 |
| 40.18 | $2888800+$ | 4977601 | 13 | 995520 | $12+44002$ | $1+932802 \quad 17$ |  | $17+21603$ | 1991 | 204 |
|  | 24906709 | $49813+2$ | 13 | 9962684 | $12+53355$ | $1494+02617$ |  | 17+3+697 | 199 | 6038 |
| - 5 | 249028 | 4980 | 7470 | 996 | $12+5$ | 14941689 |  | 17+31970 | 199 | 22 |
|  | 248989 | 49797 | $7+696$ | 9959 | $124+9461$ | 1493935317 |  | 17+292+5 | 199191 | 22409039 |
|  | 2489502 | 49790 | 74685 | 9958012 | 12+47514 | $1+937017$  <br> $1+934683$ 17 |  | $17+26520$ | 1991602 | $22+05526$ |
| - 1/32 | 24891138 | 4978228 | 74673+1 | 56 | $12+45569$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 17+23796 \\ 70000 \end{gathered}$ | 19912910 | $2240202+$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 33000 | $\underline{40000}$ | 50000 | $\begin{array}{c\|c} 1+93+683 & 17 \\ \underline{60000} & 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  | 80000 | 9000 |
| -1/64 | 248872 | $4977+5$ | 746617 | $995+8$ | $12+43624$ | $1 \overline{4932349} 17$ |  | $\underline{17+21074}$ | 1990979 | 22398523 |
|  | 24883 | 497667 | 74650 | $99533+4$ | $12+41680$ | $1+930016{ }^{17}$ |  | 17+18351 | 199066 | 22395023 |
|  | 24879472 | 497589 | $74638+2$ | 9951789 | 12439736 | 1+927683 17 |  | $17+15630$ | 19903577 | 22391525 |
|  | 2487558 | 4975117 | 746 | 99502 | 1243 | 14925351 |  | 17412910 | 199004 | 22388027 |
|  | 28871701 | 497+3+0 | 7461510 | 99 | 12435850 | $1+923020{ }^{17}$ |  | $17+10190$ | 198973 | 22384531 |
|  | 24867817 | 73 | 74603 | $99+7$ | 12433908 | $1+920690$ |  | 17+07+72 | $1989+254$ | 22381035 |
|  | $2+86393+$ | 49727 | 74591 | 99455 | $12+31967$ | $1+918361$ |  | $17+0+754$ | 1989114 | $223775+1$ |
| + 3/32 | 24860053 | 201 | 74580 | $99+4021$ | $12+30027$ | $\begin{array}{c\|c} 1+916032 & 17 \\ 60000 & 70 \end{array}$ |  | $17402037$ <br> 70000 | 1988804 | 37048 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 000 | 00 | 50000 |  |  | S0000 | 0000 |
| 40.19 | 24881811 | 4976362 | 746+5+3 | 99527 | 12440906 | ${ }_{1+90000}^{69087}$ |  |  | $17+17268$ | $19905+49$ | 22393630 |
| 40.20 | 24875627 | $497512+$ | 7462687 | 5502 | 12437811 |  |  | 17+12935 | $19900+98$ | 22388060 |
| 40.21 | $28869+35$ | 4973887 | 160831 | $9+77$ | 12434718 | $\begin{array}{ll} 1+925373 \\ 1+921661 & 17 \\ 17 \end{array}$ |  | $17+08605$ | $198955+8$ | 22382+92 |
| 40.22 | 2486325 | 497265 | 4589 | +5 | 12431626 | 14917951 |  | 1740+276 | 19890602 | 2376927 |
| 40.23 | 24857072 | $4971+$ | $7+57123$ | $99+28$ | 1242853 | $1+91424317$ |  | 17399950 | 19885657 | 237136 |
| 40.24 | 24850895 | +9736 | 7455268 | 99+03 | $12+25+$ | $1+910537$  <br> $1+920821$ 17 <br> 1  |  | 17395626 | 19880716$1989+427$ | 22365805 |
|  | 24868 | 4973607 | 7460410 | 99472 | 12434 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 17+0762+ \\ & 17+04902 \end{aligned}$ |  | 2238123 |
| $0^{1 / 4}-5 / 64$ |  | 497282 |  |  |  | 14918487 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1989+427 \\ & 19891316 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| This part of this table was $401 / s-1 / 16$ eomputed pri- 401 s marilyforcents, $\quad 40.15$ but it may be $40^{3} 16-1 / 16$ used for larger $40^{3} 16$ $\begin{array}{lll}\text { amounts, for } & 40316+1,16 \\ \text { the rates given. } & 40.20\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | $\underline{450}$ | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 |  |  |
|  |  | $16 \quad 37+07$ | 623.t | 87282 | 112220 | 137157 | 162095 | 187033 | 3211970 | 236908 |
|  |  | - 37383 | 62305 | 87227 | 112150 | 13.37172 | $16199+$ | 186916 | 21183 | 236760 |
|  |  | - | 62267 | 87173 | 112080 | 136986 | 161893 | 186800 | - 211706 | 236613 |
|  |  | $16 \quad 373$ | 62247 | 87146 | $1120+5$ | 136944 | 161843 | 1867+2 | 211641 | 236540 |
|  |  | \| 37324 | 62208 | 87092 | 111975 | 136858 | 1617+2 | 186625 | 211509 | 236392 |
|  |  | $16 \quad 37302$ | 62170 | 87037 | 111905 | 136773 | $1616+1$ | 18650 | 21137 | $2362+4$ |
|  |  | - 373 | 62 | 87 | 11 | 136816 | 161692 | 186567 | 211+43 | 236318 |

# Florins (Guilders) and Cents to Dollars and Cents. Dutch Money. 

Moncy of Holland.<br>1 Guilder $=100$ Cents.

For values of coins, see page 190. A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 25 eents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as follows; giving preference to the first two forms:


Florins
Dollars
to
Florins
40.25

## Florins（Guilders）and Cents to Dollars and Cents．Dutch Money．

## Money of Holland．

1 Gnilder $=100$ Cents．

For values of coins，see page 190．A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 25 cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as follows；giving preference to the first two forms：

Fl． $4395^{20}$
F1． $67 \underline{25}$
G． 395 응
F．

| 395 | $\frac{25}{100}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  | 1000 | 00000 | 300000 | 40000 | 500000 | 00000 | 700000 |  | 0000 | 00000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $-116$ | 84 | 69 | 53 | 16 | $20112+22$ | $2+13+906$ | 24157391 |  |  | 9 |
| － 3 | 4023113 | 8046227 | $120693+0$ | $16092+53$ | 20115566 | $2+138080$ | 28161793 |  | $3218+906$ | 36208020 |
| － 132 | 4023i42 | 8047484 | 12071227 | 16094969 | 20118711 | $2+1+2+53$ | 28166195 |  | 32180938 | 36213680 |
| 1 | 4024371 | $80487+2$ | 12073113 | 16097484 | 20121855 | $2+1+6227$ | 28170598 |  | 32194969 | 36219340 |
| $101 / 1$ | 4025000 | 8050000 | 12075000 | 16100000 | 20125000 | $2+150000$ | 28175000 |  | 32200000 | 36225000 |
|  | ＋025629 | 8051258 | 12076488 | 16102516 | $201281+5$ | $2+153773$ | 28179402 |  | 32205031 | 36230660 |
|  | 4026258 | 8052516 | 12078773 | 16105031 | 20131289 | $2+157547$ | 28183505 |  | 32210062 | 36236320 |
| ＋ | ＋026887 | 8053773 | 12080660 | $161075+7$ | 20134434 | $2+161320$ | 281888207 |  | 32215094 | $362+1980$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | $\underline{400000}$ | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 |  | 800000 | 900000 |
|  | 27516 | 55 | $120 \times 254$ | 16110063 | 20137578 | 241651994 | 28192609 |  | 2220125 | 36247641 |
|  | 4028145 | 805628 | $1208+34$ | 16112578 | 20140723 | $2+168867$ | 28197012 |  | 32225156 | 36253301 |
| ＋ 3 | $402 \mathrm{S773}$ | $80575+7$ | 12086320 | $1611509+$ | $201+3867$ | $2+1726+1$ | 28201414 |  | 32230188 | 36258961 |
| ． 26 | ＋026000 | 8052000 | 12078000 | 16104000 | 20130000 | $2+156000$ | 28182000 |  | 32208000 | $3623+000$ |
| 40.27 | ＋027000 | 8051000 | 12081000 | 16108000 | 20135000 | $2+162000$ | 28189000 |  | 32216000 | $362+3000$ |
| 40.28 | 4028000 | 8055000 | 12084000 | 16112000 | 20140000 | 24168000 | 28196000 3 |  | $3222+600$ | 362520140 |
| \＄0．29 | ＋029010 | 8058000 | 12087000 | 16116000 | $201+5000$ | $2+17+000$ | 2S203000 |  | 32232000 | 36261000 |
| 40.30 | 4030000 | 8060000 | 12090000 | 16120000 | 20150000 | $2+180000$ | 28210000 |  | 2240000 | 36270000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | $\frac{600000}{2+180000}$ | 700000 |  | 00000 | 900000 |
| 40.31 | 31000 | 162000 | 12093000 | 16124000 | 20155000 |  | 28217000 |  | 32248000 | 36279010 |
|  | 227471 | $805+94$ | $12082+12$ | 16109883 | 20137354 | $2+186000$ $2+16+82+$ | 28192295 |  | 32219766 | 36247236 |
|  | 28101 | 8056 | 12084302 | 16112402 | 20140503 | $2+16+82+$ $2+16860+$ | 28196704 |  | $3222+505$ | 36252905 |
| － | ＋028730 | 8057461 | 12086191 | 16114922 | $201+3652$ | $2+168604$ $2+172383$ | 28201113 |  | $8+4$ | 362585i4 |
|  | 4029360 | 8058721 | 1208808 | 16 | 20146802 | 2 17176162 | 28205522 |  | 3 | 13 |
|  | ＋02\％9\％0 | 805998 | 12089971 | 16119961 | $20149951$ | $241799+1$ | 28209932 |  | 32239922 | 36269912 |
| ． $105 / 16$ | 4030620 | 8061240 | 12091860 | 16122480 | $20153101$ | 2418372124187500 | $2821+341$ |  | $322+4961$ | 36275581 |
|  | 403125 | 816250 | 12093750 | 16125000 | 20156250 |  | 28218750 |  | 32250000 | 36281250 |
|  | 10000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 |  | 500000 | 900000 |
| $+$ | 4031机 | ¢063760 | 12095640 | 16127520 | 20159399 | 2＋191279 | 28223159 |  | 32255039 | 36286919 |
|  | 4032510 | S0，50）20 | 121097529 | 16130039 | $201625+9$ | $2+195059$ | 2822750 8 |  | $322(r) 078$ | 362925488 |
| $+3$ | 4033140 | S06627 | $12(1) 99+19$ | 16132559 | 2016569k | 2＋198838 | 28231978 |  | 32265117 | 36298257 |
| ＋1 | ＋033770 | 8067539 | 12101304 | 16135078 | 20168848 | 24202617 | 2\＄836387 |  | 32270156 | 6303926 |
|  | ＋034399） | 80683099 | 1210319 | 1613759 | 20171997 | $2+206396$ | 28240796 |  | 32275195 | 62309595 |
| ＋3 | ＋1）35029 | 8070059 | 121050188 | $161+0117$ | 20175147 | 24210176 | $2 \times 2+52053$ |  | 32280234 | 362315264 |
| 40．32 | 32 | 64t10） | 1209600\％ | 16128000 | 20160100 | 2＋192006 | 28224000 |  | 32256000 | 362．28000 |
| 40.33 | \＄033000 | $8 \mathbf{8 6 0 0 0 0}$ | 121199000 | 16132000 | 20165000 | 2＋195000 | 28231100 |  |  | 36297000 |
|  | 10300 | $20 ¢ 100$ | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 |  | $\$ 00000$ | 90000 |
| 40 | 4034 | 81685000 | 102000 | 16136000 | 20170600 | $2+204000$ | 2823 | 8000 | 32272000 | 36306000 |
| 40.35 | 4035010 | 8070000 | 12105000 | $161+0000$ | 20175000 | $2+2100110$ | 2\＄2＋5000 3 |  | 322800000 | 36315000 |
| 40.36 | 4030 | 8072000 | 2108000 | 161＋4000 | 201841000 | $2+216800$ | 2 K 252000 |  | 322s．a（1）1） | $3632+0110$ |
| 40.37 | 4037000 | 8074000 | 2111000 | 16148000 | 20185000 | 24222000 | 28259000 |  | 322060110 | 36.333000 |
| 40.38 |  | 8067430 | 12101145 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20164574 \\ & 20171729 \\ & 20174883 \\ & 20178037 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24202284 \\ & 2120(x) 74 \\ & 24209859 \\ & 212136+5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \times 2.36004 \\ & 2 \times 2+0-20 \\ & 2 \times 2+4436 \\ & 282+9252 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 32269719 \\ & 3227+766 \\ & 32270812 \\ & 3225+854 \end{aligned}$ | ＋ |
|  |  | 80\％ | 12130 | 3 |  |  |  |  | 3cho911 |
|  | ＋11．31977 | $8069 \% 53$ | 12104930 | 161．39506 |  |  |  |  | 36314749 |
|  | （1）3 | 8171 | 12106S2 | 16 |  |  |  |  | $362320-167$ |
| This part of this table was $401+\frac{1}{16}$ computed pri－401， matily forcents．$\quad \mathbf{4 0 . 3 0}$ |  | 15000 |  |  | 15000 | 55000 | 6.5000 | 75000 |  | ） 55000 | 95000 |
|  |  | $16 \quad$（x）， 337 | 100562 | $1+0787$ | 181012 | 221237 |  | 3016.86 |  | $63+1911$ | 32.136 |
|  |  | 613375 | 100625 | 140875 | 18112 | 221.375 | 025 | 311575 |  | 5 342125 | 342．375 |
|  |  | （6）－50 | 10075 | $1+105$ | 1 N | 16 |  | 30225 | （）3－255．u1 | 0 |
| lut it may be | 40516 | 4.31 | 100718 | 11006 | 181293 | $2215 \times 10$ | M67 | 302155 | 534242 | 382 こご） |
| used fur lirge | 405 | （m） 169 | ［（6）－s｜ | 110 m | 181110 | 221714 | 1131 | 302．344 | ＋3426156 | 342\％04 |
| ambunts．fur | 40.35 | 6.1553 | ［110ヶ75 | $1+1225$ | 181575 | 221925 | 275 | 302025 | 5 342975 | 343325 |
| Whe rates give | 40）${ }^{3} 4$ | 60.25 | f1usit | 1＋122） | 181574 | 221923 | 273 | 30262.3 | 312983 | 3＊3，322 |

Florins to

## Dutch Money. Dollars and Cents to Florins (Guilders) and Cents.

Money of the Netherlands.<br>1 Florin $=100$ Cents.

Money of the Netherlands, page 140. For figuring profits when exchange is quoled by $1 / 16,1 / 8$, etc., see page 4 ; when quoted by .01 .02 etc., sce page 141 . Write amounts as follows; it is better to use the word, Florins, than the word, Guilders; avoid odd cents:
Two Thousand Three Hundred Ninety One and ${ }^{20 / 100}$ Florins. (Or Guilders.)

| Dollars |
| :---: |
| to |
| Florins |

40.38

|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 |  |  | 70000 |  | 50000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -1/32 | 24775544 | 4955109 | $7+32663$ | 9910218 | 12387772 | $\frac{60000}{1+8653}$ |  | $173+2881$ |  | $19820+35$ | 22397900 |
| 161 | 24771672 | 4954334 | $7+31502$ | 9908669 | 12385836 |  |  | $173+0171$ |  | 19817338 | 22294505 |
| $40^{3} / \mathrm{s}$ | 24767802 | 4953560 | $74303+1$ | 9907121 | 12383901 | 1486068 I |  | 17337461 |  | 19814242 | 22291022 |
|  | 24763932 | 4952787 | 7+29180 | 9905573 | 12381966 | 14858360 |  | $1733+753$ |  | 19811146 | 22287539 |
| $+$ | 24760064 | 4952013 | 7428019 | 9904026 | 12380032 | 14856039 |  | 17332045 |  | 19808051 | 22284058 |
|  | 24756197 | 49512.39 | 7426859 | 9902479 | 12378099 | $1+853718$ |  | 17329338 |  | 19804958 | 22280578 |
|  | 2+7523.32 | 4950466 | $7+25700$ | 9900933 | 12376166 | 14851399 |  | 17326632 |  | 19801865 | 22277049 |
| $+5$ | $247+8467$ | $49+9693$ | 7424540 | 9899387 | 12374234 | $148+9080$ <br> 60000 |  | 17323927 |  | 19798774 | 22273620 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 |  |  | 70000 |  | 880000 | 90000 |
| $+3$ | $\overline{24744604}$ | 4948921 | $\overline{7+23.381}$ | 98978 | 12372302 | $\frac{60000}{148+6762}$ |  | 17321223 |  | 19795683 | $222701+3$ |
| 38 | 24764735 | +9529+7 | $7429+21$ | 9905894 | 12382368 | $\begin{aligned} & 14846762 \\ & 148588+1 \end{aligned}$ |  | 17335315 |  | 19811788 | 22288262 |
| 40.39 | 24758604 | 4951721 | 7+27581 | $99034+1$ | 12379302 | $1+855162$ |  | 1733 | 31023 | 19806883 | $22282 \overline{7} 4$ |
| 40.40 | 24752475 | 4950495 | 7+25743 | 9900990 | 12376238 | $14851485$ |  | 17326733 |  | 19801980 | 22277228 |
| 40.41 | 24746350 | 4949270 | $7+23905$ | 9898540 | 12373175 | 14847810 |  | 17322445 |  | 19797080 | 22271715 |
| 40.42 | 24740228 | 4948046 | 7+22068 | 9896091 | 12370114 | 14844137 |  | 17318159 |  | 19792182 | 22266205 |
| 40.43 | 2473+108 | 4946822 | $7+20232$ | 9893643 | 12367054 | $1+840465$ |  | 17313876 |  | 19787287 | 22260697 |
| 3 | 24752727 | 4950545 | $7+25818$ | 9901091 | 12376363 | $\begin{gathered} 14851636 \\ 60000 \end{gathered}$ |  | 17326909 |  | 19802181 | $22277+54$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 |  |  | $\frac{70000}{1732+19}$ |  | 80000 | 90000 |
| - 5 | 24748856 | 4949771 | $7+2+657$ | 9899542 | 12374428 | 14849314 |  |  |  | 19799085 | 22273970 |
|  | 24744986 | 4948997 | $7423+96$ | 9897995 | 12372493 | 14846902 |  | 17321491 |  | 19795989 | $22270+88$ |
|  | 24741118 | 4948224 | 7422335 | 9896447 | 12370559 | $1+844671$ |  | 17318783 |  | 19792895 | 22267006 |
| - 1 | 24737251 | 4947450 | 7421175 | 9894901 | 12368626 | 14842351 |  | 17316076 |  | 19789801 | 22263526 |
| -1 | 24733385 | 4946677 | $7+20016$ | 989335 | 12366693 | 14840031 |  | 17313370 |  | 19786708 | 22260047 |
| ..... | 24729521 | $49+5904$ | $7+18856$ | 9891808 | $1236+760$ | 14837713 |  | 17310665 |  | 19783617 | 22256569 |
| + | 24725657 | 49451.32 | 7417697 | 9890263 | 12362829 | 14835395 |  | 17307960 |  | 19780526 | 22253092 |
| +1/32 | 24721795 | 4944359 | 7416539 | 9888718 | 12360898 | 14833077 |  | 17305257 |  | 19777+36 | 22249616 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | $\underline{30000}$ | 40000 | 50000 | $\underline{60000}$ |  | 70000 |  | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 24717934 | 4943587 | 7415380 | 9887174 | 12358967 | 14830761 |  | 17302554 |  | 19774347 | $222+61+1$ |
|  | 24714075 | $49+2815$ | 7414222 | 9885630 | 12357037 | $14828+45$ |  | 17299852 |  | 1977126 | 222+2667 |
| $+$ | 24710216 | +942043 | 7413065 | 9884086 | 12355108 | 14826130 |  | 17297151 |  | 19768173 | 22239194 |
| $+3$ | 24706359 | $49+1272$ | $7+11908$ | $98825+$ | 12353179 | 14823815 |  | 17294451 |  | 19765087 | 22235723 |
| 40.44 | 24727992 | $49+5598$ | 7+18398 | 9891197 | 12363996 | 14836795 |  | 17309594 |  | 19782394 | 22255193 |
| 40.45 | 24721879 | 49.4376 | 7416564 | 9888752 | 12360939 | 14833127 |  | 17305315 |  | 19777503 | 22249691 |
| 40.46 | 24715769 | 4943154 | 7+14731 | 9886307 | 12357884 | 14829461 |  | 17301038 |  | 19772615 | 22244192 |
| 40.47 | 24709661 | 4941932 | $7+12898$ | 988.3865 | 123548.31 | 1+825797 |  | 17296763 |  | 19767729 | 23238695 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 |  | $70000$ |  | 80000 | 90000 |
| 40.48 | 24703557 | 4940711 | $7+11067$ | 9881423 | 12351779 | 14822134 |  | 17292490 |  | 19762846 | 22233202 |
| 40.49 | $24697+56$ | 4939+91 | 7409237 | 9878982 | $123+8728$ | $148184 \overline{4}$ |  | 17288219 |  | 19757965 | 22227711 |
| - 3 | 24714528 | $49+2906$ | $7+14358$ | 9885811 | 12357264 | $1+828717$ |  | 17300170 |  | 19771622 | 22243075 |
| - 5 | $2+710663$ | 4912133 | $7+1319$ | $988+26$ | 12355332 | 14826398 |  | $17297+64$ |  | 19768531 | 22239597 |
| 4012 | 24706800 | $49+1360$ | $7+12040$ | 9882720 | 12353400 | $\begin{aligned} & 14824080 \\ & 14821763 \\ & 14819446 \\ & 14817130 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 17294760 \\ & 17292056 \\ & 1728935+ \\ & 17286652 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 19765440 \\ & 19762350 \\ & 19759261 \\ & 177.55173 \end{aligned}$ | 22236120 |
|  | $2+702938$ | $49+0588$ | $7+10881$ | 9881175 | $12351+69$ |  |  | 22232644 |  |
|  | $2+699076$ | 4939815 | 740972.3 | 98796.31 | $12.3+95.38$ |  |  | 22229169 |  |
|  | 24695217 | 4939043 | 7408565 | 9878087 | $123+7608$ |  |  | 22225695 |  |
| This part ol this table was computed primarily forcents, but it may be used for larger amounts, for the rates given. |  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 |  | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
|  | $403 / 8$ | 37152 | 61920 | 86687 | 111455 | $13 \overline{3623}$ | 160991 |  | 185759 | 2910526 | 23559.4 |
|  | 40.40 | 37129 | 61881 | 86634 | 111386 | 136139 | 160891 |  | $18564 t$ | + 210396 | $23514{ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | 40.42 | 37110 | 6185 | 8659 | 11133 | 136071 | 160811 |  | 185552 | 2210292 | 2350.32 |
|  | 40 7/16 | 37094 | 61824 | 86553 | 111283 | $13601 ?$ | 160742 |  | 185471 | I 210201 | 234930 |
|  | 40.45 | 37083 | 61805 | 86.527 | 111248 | 135970 | 160692 |  | $185+14$ | 4210136 | $23+858$ |
|  | 40.47 | 37064 | 61774 | 86.184 | 111193 | 135903 | 160613 |  | 185322 | 2210032 | $23+7+2$ |
|  | 40.48 | 37055 | 61759 | 86462 | 111166 | 135870 | 160573 |  | 185277 | 7209980 | $2.3+684$ |

## Florins（Guilders）and Cents to Dollars and Cents．Dutch Money．

For values of coins，see page 190．A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 25 cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as follows；giving preference to the first fwo forms：

|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 00 | 500000 |  |  | 70 |  | \＄00000 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4036238 | 72477 | 12108715 | 16144953 | 20181191 |  | 30 |  |  | 322ヶッツ06 | 30，320145 |
| $3 / 4$ | ＋036469 | 8073738 | 12110607 | 16147477 | $2018+3+6$ |  | 1215 |  |  | $3224+453$ | 36331822 |
| $3 / 8$ | 4037500 | 8075000 | 12112510 | 16150000 | 20187500 | 0 | 5010 |  |  | 3230инк0 | 36,337500 |
| －161 | 4038131 | 8076262 | 12114393 | 16152523 | 2019065 + |  |  |  |  | 32305147 | 363＋3178 |
| $+$ | 4038762 | 8077523 | 12116285 | 16155047 | 20193809 | 92423 | 2570 | 2827 |  | $3231009+$ | $36.3+8955$ |
| $+$ | 4039393 | 8078785 | 12118178 | 16157570 | 20196163 | 3 2423 | 6355 | 2＜2 | 78 | 323151＋1 | 36，351533 |
| $+$ | ＋040023 | 8080047 | 12120070 | 16160094 | 212200117 | 7 2424 | 141 | 2 S | 16.4 | 32320148 | $3 \times 36(1) 211$ |
| ＋561 | 4040654 | 8081309 | 12121963 | 16162617 | 20203272 | 2 2＋24 | 1926 | 2\＄28 |  | $3232523+$ | 36365889 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 30060 | 400000 | 500000 | 6000 |  | 70 |  | 8800000 | 900000 |
| $+{ }^{3} 3$ | 285 | 8082570 | 12123455 | $161651+1$ | $20206+26$ | 6. | 311 | 2 S |  | 32330281 | 36371566 |
| 40.38 | 388100 | 8076000 | 1211406 | 16152040 | 2019600 | 2＋22 | 8000 | 282 | 000 | 32304000 | $363+2000$ |
| 40.39 | ＋039000 | 8078000 | 12117000 | 16156（10） | 20195000 | 02423 | 1000 | 2827 | 1000 | 32312000 | 36，351040 |
| 40.40 | 4040000 | 8080000 | 12120000 | 16160000 | 20200000 | $0-2+2$ | 0000 | 2828 | 0 | 32320000 | 36360000 |
| 40.41 | 4041000 | 8082000 | 12123000 | 161thitio | 20205000 | 0 2＋2 | 0 | 282 | 000 | 32328000 | 36369000 |
| 40.42 | 4042000 | 8084000 | 12126000 | 16168000 | 20210000 | 0 2＋ | 200 | 28 |  | 323360010 | 36378000 |
| 40.43 | 4043000 | 8086000 | 12129000 | 16172010 | 20215000 |  | 8000 |  |  | $323+4000$ | 36387000 |
| $-3^{3} 2$ | 4039959 | $8074 \times 18$ | 12119877 | 16159836 | 20199795 | 52 | $75+$ | 28 |  | 32319672 | 36359631 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600 |  | 700 |  | 800000 | 900000 |
| － | ＋040591 | 8081182 | 12121772 | 16162363 | 20202954 | ＋ $2+2$ | 15 | 282 | 36 | $\overline{32324727}$ | $\overline{36365317}$ |
| － | ＋041223 | 80s | 12123668 | 16164891 | 20206113 | $32+2$ | 336 | 282 | 59 | 32329781 | 36371004 |
|  | 4041854 | 80837 | 12125563 | $16167+18$ | 20209272 | 2 | 127 | 2829 |  | 32334436 | 36，376690 |
| －1．32 | ＋0＋2＋86 | 808 | 1212745） | 16169945 | 20212＋32 | $2-2$ |  | 282 |  | 32339891 | 36382377 |
|  | 4043118 | 8086236 | 12129354 | 16172473 | 20215591 | 1 2＋25 | 8709 | 2830 | 827 | $323+4{ }^{9} 45$ | 36388063 |
|  | ＋043750 | 8087501 | 12131250 | 16175000 | 20218750 | 2－26 | 500 | 2830 | 250 | 32350000 | 36393750 |
| $+1 \mathrm{G}$ | ＋074382 | 8085876 | $121331+6$ | 16177527 | 20221909 | 2－26 | 291 | 2831 | 673 | 32355055 | $363 \% 9437$ |
| ＋132 | 4045014 | 8000027 | $121350+1$ | 16180055 | 20225068 | 8 2－2 |  | 2831 |  | 32360109 | $36+05123$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600 |  | 7000 |  | 800000 | 900000 |
| $+3$ | 56 | 8091291 | 12136937 | 16182582 | 20228228 | 2＋2 | 3873 | 283 |  | $\overline{32365164}$ | $\overline{36+10810}$ |
| $+$ | ＋046277 | 8042555 | 12138832 | 16185109 | 20231387 | $72+2$ | 76.4 | 283 | 9.11 | 32370219 | $36+16496$ |
| $+{ }^{5} 6$ | ＋106909 | 8193818 | 121＋0728 | 16187637 | 20234546 | 2＋28 | 455 | 2832 | 364 | 32375273 | 36－122183 |
| ＋${ }^{3} 3$ | ＋047541 | 8095082 | $121+2623$ | 16190164 | 2023770 | $2+2$ | 2＋6 | 2833 | i87 | 3238032 | 36＋27869 |
| 40.44 | ＋0－4000 | 8. | 12132000 | 16176 | 20220010 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 10 | 32352000 | 36396000 |
| 40.45 | 4045000 | 80\％\％000 | 12135040 | 16180100 | 20225000 | 0 2－1 | 1000 | $2 \times 3$ | 10 | 32360100 | 364051100 |
| 40.46 | ＋076000 | 8092000 | 12138100 | 16184000 | 2023006 | 0 | （100） | 28 |  | 32368：100 | $36+14100$ |
| 40.47 | 4047000 | $809+4000$ | 12141000 | 16158000 | 20235 | 24 | 100 | 2 S |  | 3237 （1100 | $36+23000$ |
|  | $\underline{100000}$ | 200000 | 300000 | ． 100000 | 500000 |  |  | 700 |  | S00000 | $\underline{900000}$ |
| 40.48 | $40+8000$ | 8096100 | $121+4000$ | 16192000 | 20240100 | 0 212x | 9100 | $2 \mathrm{S33}$ | 000 | 3238＋100 | $\overline{36+32000}$ |
| 40.49 | 4049000 | 8028000 | 12147000 | 16196000 | 20245000 | 0 2＋29 | 1000 | 2834 | 3000 | 32392100 | $36-161000$ |
| $-3.32$ | $40+6203$ | $8092+(\mathrm{k})$ | 121386749 | $1618+813$ | 2023101 | $2+2$ | 19 | 2832 | 422 | 32369 | $36+15424$ |
| － 501 | 4046436 | 80 | 121＋0508 | 16187344 | 20 | 21 | 1016 | 2 S |  | 32 | 3 （H21523 |
| 40 1，－ 116 | 4047469 | 8094938 | 121＋2406 | 16189875 | 20237344 | ＋ 2.128 | 813 | 283 | 2281 | 32379750 | 3（1＋27219 |
| － 36 | 4048102 | 8096203 | $121+4.305$ | $16192+06$ | $202+15008$ | － $2+2 \mathrm{~s}$ | （10） | 2 S 33 | ¢11 | 32381512 | 3 $3+3$ 32014 |
| － 132 | 4048734 | 8097469 | 12146203 | $1619+938$ | $202+3672$ | 2 2129 | 106 | 2833－1 | 11 | 32359875 | $36+3.3409$ |
| － 16 | $+049367$ | 804873 | 12148102 | 161974 | 202＋6．436 | － 242 |  |  |  | 32.3949 | $36+4+305$ |
|  |  | 15000 | 5000 | 35000 | 45010 | $3{ }^{1}$ | 6.51 m |  | 751100 | \＄51000 | 951\％ |
| this table was | $403 \times 4$ | ${ }^{605563}$ | 100938 | $1+1.313$ | 181648 | 22316.3 |  |  | $3112 \times 13$ | 3 313148 | 38350.3 |
| computed pri－ | 40.40 | 606010 | 101000 | 1＋1400 | 181800 | 222200 |  | （1）0 | ．3130001 | 10313110 | $3 \times 3.300$ |
| marily forcents， | 40.42 | 60630 | 101050 | 1＋1＋70 | 1815\％ | 222310 | 2027 | 731） | 303150） | （） $3+3570$ | 38．39\％） |
| bet it may be | $40{ }^{7} 16$ | 60656 | 101019 | $1+1531$ | 181969 | 222406 | 26.24 |  | 303281 | 1 343719 | $3.3+156$ |
| used for larger | 40.45 | 600675 | 101125 | 1＋1575 | 182025 | 223175 | 2621 | 12.5 | 3113375 | $5 \quad 313525$ | 3．1275 |
| amounts，for | 40.47 | 60705 | 101175 | $1+1645$ | 152115 | 223545 | 20.30 | 055 | 303525 | 5 34，3945 | $3 \mathrm{c}+165$ |
| the rattes given． | 40.68 | 60720 | 101200 | 141680 | 182160 | 2226－6） | （310 | 12 | 30360 | （ 3 ＋aus0 | 3n土 |

Florins
to
Dollars


# Florins (Guilders) and Cents to Dollars and Cents. Dutch Money. 

For values of coins, see page 190. A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 25 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as follows; giving preference to the first two forms:


Florins to

Dollars

## Dutch Money. Dollars and Cents to Florins (Guilders) and Cents.

Money of the Netherlands.
1 Florin $=100$ Cents.
Money of the Netherlands, page 140. For figuring profits when exchange is quoted by $1 / 16,1 / 8$, etc., see page 4 ; when quoted by .01 .02 etc., see page 141 . Write amounts as follows; it is better to use the word, Florins, than the word, Guilders; avoid odd cents: Two Thousand Three Hundred Ninety One and ${ }^{20 / 100}$ Florins. (Or Guilders.)


[^11]
# Florins (Guilders) and Cents to Dollars and Cents. Dutch Money. 

For values of coins, see page 190. A fluctuation of 0 , in the rate amounts to about 25 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as follows; giving preference to the first two forms:

|  | 100000 | 200400 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 7000 |  | S00000 | 400000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| +1/32 | 4063770 | 8127539 | 12191309 | 16.255078 | 20318848 | $2+352617$ | $17{ }^{2 \mathrm{~K}+4}$ | 1638732 | 32510156 | 36573)26 |
| $4058+301$ | $406+404$ | 81284(\%) | 12193213 | 16257617 | 20322022 | $24.386+26$ | $26.2 K+5$ | 1830 32 | 32515234 | 36579639 |
| $40{ }^{8}+1 / 16$ | t06,5039 | 8130078 | 12195117 | 16260156 | 20325195 | 2439023 | 3 28+5 | 527332 | 32520312 | 36585352 |
| $+{ }^{3} 32$ | 4066309 | 8132617 | 12198926 | 16265234 | 20331543 | 24397852 | 5228 | +160 32 | $32530+69$ | 36596777 |
| 40.63 | +06,3000 | 8126000 | 12189000 | 16252000 | 20315000 | $2+378000$ | 20 $28+$ | 100032 | 32504000 | 36567000 |
| 40.64 | 4064000 | 8128000 | 12192000 | 1625,000 | 20320000 | $2+381000$ | 00 $28+1$ | \$000 32 | 325120110 | 30574 atio |
| 40.65 | 4065000 | 8130000 | 12195000 | 16260000 | 20325000 | 24390000 | $10-28+5$ | 5000 | 32520100 | 36585000 |
| 40.66 | +066000 | 8132000 | 12198000 | 16264000 | 20330000 | $2+396000$ | $0028+6$ | 200032 | 32528000 | 3659+400 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | $\underline{100000}$ | 500000 | 600000 | 7000 |  | 80c000 | 900000 |
| 40.67 | +067000 | 8134000 | 12201000 | 16208000 | 20335000 | $2+402000$ | 00 | 9000 32 | 32536100 | 36603000 |
| 40.68 | t068000 | 8136000 | 12204000 | 16272000 | 203+0000 | $2+408000$ | $00-28+7$ | 600032 | $325+4160$ | 36612000 |
| - ${ }^{3} 32$ | $406+936$ | 8129871 | 12194807 | $162597+2$ | 2032+678 | $2+380613$ | $13 \quad 28+5$ | 1549 32 | 32519484 | $3658+420$ |
| $-1 / 16$ | +066207 | $8132+1+$ | 12198621 | $1626+828$ | 20331035 | $2+3972+2$ | 1228 | 3449 32 | 32529656 | 36595863 |
| -3 or | 40660843 | 8133686 | 12200528 | 16267371 | $2033+214$ | $24+01057$ | $5728+6$ | 7899 | $3253+i+2$ | 36601585 |
| -1.32 | 4067479 | $813+957$ | 12202436 | 16269914 | 20337393 | $2+40487$ | $28+7$ | 2350 | 32539828 | 36607307 |
| -1 01 | $406811+$ | 8136229 | $1220+3+3$ | 16272457 | 203+0571 | $2+408686$ | $8628+$ | 1880032 | $325+4914$ | 36613028 |
| / | 4068750 | 8137500 | 12206250 | 16275000 | 203+3750 | $2+412500$ | 0028 | 1250 | 32550000 | 36618750 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 7000 |  | 800000 | 900000 |
| + 1'61 | +069386 | 8138771 | 12208157 | $162775+3$ | $203+6929$ | $2+1631$ | $1 4 \longdiv { 2 8 + 8 }$ | 5700 | 32555086 | $\overline{36,62+472}$ |
| +132 | 4070021 | $81400+3$ | 12210064 | 16280086 | 20350107 | $2+420129$ | 29 28t9 | 0150 | 32560172 | 36630193 |
| +1/16 | +071293 | $81+2586$ | 12213879 | 16285172 | 20356465 | $2+42775$ | $5828+9$ | 2051 3 | $325703+4$ | $366+1637$ |
| $+{ }^{3} 32$ | 4072564 | $81+5129$ | 12217693 | 16290258 | 20362822 | $2+43538$ | 2850 | 7951 | 32580516 | 36653080 |
| 40.69 | +069000 | 8138000 | 12207000 | 16276000 | 203+5000 | $2+414000$ | 002848 | 3000 | 32552000 | 36621000 |
| 40.70 | +070000 | 8140000 | 12210000 | 16280000 | 20350000 | $2+420000$ | $00 \quad 2849$ | 0000-32 | 32560000 | 36630060 |
| 40.71 | 4071000 | $81+2000$ | 12213000 | 16284000 | 20355000 | $2+426000$ | 00 2st9 | 7000 | 32568000 | 36639000 |
| 40.72 | +072000 | $81+4000$ | 12216000 | 16288090 | 20360000 | $2+43200$ | 002850 | $1000 \quad 3$ | 3257600 | 36648000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | $\underline{100000}$ | 500000 | 600000 | 7000 |  | S00000 | 900000 |
| 40.73 | +1073000 | 81461100 | 12219000 | 16292080 | 20365000 | 2+38800 | $00-2451$ | 1000 | $\overline{3258.4000}$ | $\overline{36657000}$ |
| 40.74 | +074000 | $81+5000$ | 12222000 | 16296000 | 20370000 | $2+4+400$ | $10-285$ | S000 | 32592000 | 366if6.00 |
| $-1 / 16$ | +072+53 | $81+4906$ | 12217359 | 16289st3 | 20362266 | $2+43+71$ | 19285 | 7172 | 32579625 | 30652015 |
| 132 | 4073727 | 8147453 | 12221180 | 16294906 | 20368633 | $2+4235$ | 59 | 86 | 32589812 | 36663539 |
| - $1 / 6$ | +074363 | 8145727 | 12223090 | $16297+53$ | 20371816 | , $2+1618$ | 80 | 05+3 3 | 32594906 | 36669270 |
| 14 ..... | +075000 | 8150000 | 12225010 | 16.300000 | 201375000 | $2+15000$ | 002553 | 5000 | 32 armocio | 3 nizajuc 0 |
| + $1_{32}$ | 4076273 | $81525+7$ | 1222s 820 | 16305094 | 20381367 | $2+45764$ | 112553 | 391+ 3 | 32610148 | 360,86761 |
| 40.76 | 4076000 | 8152000 | 12228000 | 16304000 | 20380000 | $2+45600$ |  | 2000 | 326118000 | 366881000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | $\underline{100000}$ | $\underline{500000}$ | 600000 | 7000 |  | S00000 | 900000 |
| 40.77 | +677000 | $815+000$ | 12231000 | 16305100 | $203 \times 5000$ | 2+162000 | 100285 | 9000 | 32(16000 | $36(1) 3000$ |
| 40.80 | +0S0000 | 8160000 | $122+0000$ | 16320400 | 20400000 | 2+18000 | $002 \times 56$ | 0000 | $326+0000$ | 36720.ce0 |
| $40^{13} 16$ | +051250 | 8162500 | 12243750 | 16.325000 | 20406250 | 2f18750 | 002850 | 8750 | 326.50000 | 36731250 |
| 40.85 | 1055000 | 8170000 | 12255000 | 16340000 | $20+25000$ | $2+51000$ | 00 2854 | 1003 | 32as000) | 3иї05c:0a) |
| $40{ }^{7}$ | +087500 | 8175000 | 12262500 | 16,350000 | $20+37500$ | 2¢52500 | 002861 | 2580 | 32-00e00 |  |
| 40.90 | +0\%\%006 | 8180000 | 12270000 | 16361460 | $20+5046$ | 245+600 |  | (0001) 3 | 32720110 | 36:510660 |
| 40.95 | 4095000 | 8190010 | 122ヶ5140 | 16.350000 | $20+75000$ | 2157000 | 100286 | 5010 | 32 тони | 3 c +550001 |
| 41 | +100000 | \$20\%010 | 12300000 | 16+\%кюн) | 205000100 | 2 +60000 | 2 s 70 | 00tio | 32-1)(tu00 | з6, ¢0, |
| This part of |  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 15000 | 55040 | 6.5000 | 75000 | 45000 | 155000 |
| this table was | 40.65 | 610975 | 101625 | 1+2275 | 182025 | 223.575 | $26+225$ | 304575 | $5 \quad 3+5525$ | 3 Sal 125 |
| computed pri- | 40.70 | 61050 | 101750 | $1+2150$ | 18.3150 | 223850 | 26.550 | 3105250 | 10 3+5950 | 3世150 |
| marily furcents, | 41.75 | 61125 | 01875 | $1+2625$ | 183375 | 221125 | $20+575$ | 305025 | $5 \quad 346375$ | $3 \mathrm{3} / 125$ |
| but it may lec | 40.80 | 61200 | 102000 | $1+2400$ | 1836100 | 224041 | 26.53100 | 31\%(1)9\% | 1) 3+6,5010 | 3476010 |
| used for harger | 40.85 | 61275 | 102125 | $1+2975$ | 18.3425 | 221675 | 20.5525 | 300,375 | 5 317235 | $3 \mathrm{SK} \times 075$ |
| amounts, for | 40.90 | 6,1350 | 102250 | 11.3150 | 18 +1)50 | 221950 | $2655 \times 50$ | 3100750 | $113+i(150$ | 345550 |
| the rates given. | 41 | 6150 | 102500 | 143500 | 184560) | $550 \%$ | ,5110 | 1075010 | (1)34 | 3.495111 |

Florins
10
Dollars

## Money of Various Silver Using Countries.

THE following ten or twelve pages of tables will not be much used in city and country banks through the United States in general. They will be found most useful in converting United States money into British or Hongkong dollars, or Chinese dollars "local currency," or Mexican dollars which are quite extensively used in some parts of the Orient. The government of Mexico coins a silver trade dollar especially for export which is not a part of its own monetary system. There are some Central and South American countries using money of the values

Rates
41 to 50 here given, see pages 190 and 191, but neither drafts for remittances to those countries, nor bills of exchange drawn against consignments of goods, or other credits, are often written in their currency. Exchange transactions are mostly written in pounds sterling or United States dollars. One of the principle reasons for this is that scarcely any of these countries have money of a stable value. Most of them are on either a silver or a depreciated paper basis. The commercial value of their money fluctuates widely and often rapidly. There is no telling a year ahead what any of it is going to be worth; while English and United States moneys are on a sound gold standard basis, and there is no question as to the permanancy of their value. All banks of any importance located in these countries carry accounts cither in some United States city or in London, and checks for remittances reach those banks as deposits, and bills are paid out of the funds.

This is true also, though not to the same extent perhaps, of exchange transactions with China and Japan. There is a growing tendency to make remittances to these countries in United States dollars, with checks or drafts on New York, or Pacific coast cities, which come back there for credit and payment. When this book of tables was compiled, China was in the midst of a rebellion against the Manchu dynasty, and its monctary system was in a mixed and chaotic condition, if indeed it could be said to have had a monetary system at all. It is not possible to foresee
the outcome of this struggle, or what effect it will have on the kind of money used in the country. It is to be hoped that a monetary unit will be established. As it is now, the Hong Kong, or British, and Mexican dollars pass current at some of the seaport cities. The Chinese dollar (the dollar "local currency," as it is called,) is largely used in some places. In some parts of the country, the circulating medium is pieces of Mexican dollars which in quantities pass according to weight; these are called "chopped dollars." But the money most used is the tael. The tael is not strictly a coin but a little "shoe," and they vary in weight and fineness according to the locality in which they are made. Their bullion value ranges all the way from 45 to 75 cents each. Their fineness is stamped upon them by an assayer in the employ of the local banks where they are made. In some parts of the country, they are larger than in some other parts. Those made in some localities are quite uniform in weight and finenes.

If one is called upon to write a draft in any of the moneys for which the following tables are available, and for which no specimen line is given, write it like the samples shown, mentioning the kind of money in which payment is to be made. With the figures, do not be too quick to use abbreviations; it is better to write, Pesos, than, P, or, Taels, or, Local Taels, than, T.

In most Central and South American countries, United States money circulates frecly; in some it has a legal standing. English, French and German coins are used to some extent, and in some places are lawful money. The paper and silver money of these countries is seldom seen in the United States, especially at interior points, and there is little market for it, except for what bullion there is in the silver.

Neither is there so good a market for bills of exchange drawn on Central and South American points as there is for those drawn on European points, and no general rule for figuring their value can be so well given.

## Profit 'Table for Rates from 44 to 47 Cents.

For explanation sec page $1+1$. Owing to the wide range in values between rates 41 and Eu, this table will rot prove acourate below $+f$ or above 47 ; it may le ased, however, for rattes as low as 43 or as high as $+x^{\prime}$, hat results will be in error by about 5 or $G$ per cent at those points. For high rates the figures are too large, for low rates too small. For rates below abont 43 , the table on page $1+1$ should be used; for rates above about 48 , the table on page 179 should be used.

| Dollars | . 01 | . 02 | . 03 | . 01 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | . 05 | . 09 | .10 | . 11 | . 12 | . 11 | . 15 | . 16 | . 18 | . 24 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 | . 11 | . 12 | . 03 | . 01 | . 16 | . 07 | . 18 | . 09 | . 10 | . 11 | . 12 | . 13 | . 15 | . 17 | . 18 | .201 | . 22 |  |
| 100 | . 112 | . 04 | . 07 | . 19 | . 11 | . 13 | . 15 | . 18 | . 20 | 22 | . 24 | 26 | . 31 | . 3.3 | . 35 | . 40 | . 44 |  |
| 150 | . 03 | . 107 | . 10 | . 13 | 17 | . 20 | . 23 | . 26 | . 30 | . 33 | . 36 | . 40 | .46 | . 50 | . 53 | 5) | . 66 |  |
| 200 | . 04 | . 09 | . 13 | . 18 | . 22 | . 26 | . 31 | . 35 | . 40 | . 44 | . 48 | . 53 | . 62 | . 66 | . 70 | . 79 | . 88 |  |
| 250 | . 06 | . 11 | . 17 | . 22 | . 2 S | . 33 | . 39 | . 41 | . 50 | . 55 | . 61 | . 66 | . 77 | . 83 | . 88 | .99) | 1.10 |  |
| 300 | . 07 | . 13 | . 20 | . 26 | . 33 | . 40 | . 46 | . 53 | . 59 | . 66 | . 73 | . 79 | . 92 | .99 | 1.06 | 1.19 | 1.32 |  |
| 400 | .0) | . 18 | . 26 | . 35 | . 4 | . 53 | . 62 | . 70 | . 79 | . 88 | . 97 | 1.06 | 1.23 | 1.32 | 1.41 | 1.58 | 1.76 |  |
| 500 | . 11 | . 22 | . 33 | . 4 | . 55 | . 66 | . 77 | . 88 | . 99 | 1.10 | 1.21 | 1.32 | 1.54 | 1.65 | 1.76 | 1.98 | 2.20 |  |
| 600 | . 13 | . 26 | . 40 | . 53 | . 66 | . 79 | . 92 | 1.06 | 1.19 | 1.32 | 1.45 | 1.58 | 1.85 | 1.98 | 2.11 | 2.38 | 2.64 |  |
| 700 | . 15 | . 31 | . 60 | . 62 | . 77 | . 92 | 1.08 | 1.23 | 1.39 | 1.54 | 1.69 | 1.85 | 2.16 | 2.31 | 2.46 | 2.77 | 3.05 |  |
| 800 | . 18 | .35 | . 53 | . 70 | . 88 | 1.06 | 1.23 | 1.41 | 1.58 | 1.76 | 1.94 | 2.11 | 2.46 | 2.64 | 282 | 3.17 | 3.52 | 'Table |
| 900 | . 20 | . 40 | . 59 | .79 | .99 | 1.19 | 1.39 | 1.58 | 1.78 | 1.98 | 2.18 | 2.38 | 2.77 | 2.97 | 3.17 | 3.56 | 3.96 |  |
| 1000 | 22 | . 44 | . 66 | . 88 | 1.10 | 1.32 | 1.54 | 1.76 | 1.98 | 2.20 | 2.42 | 2.64 | 3.08 | 3.30 | 3.52 | 3.96 | 4.40 | Rates |
| 1100 | . 21 | . 48 | . 73 | . 97 | 121 | 1.45 | 1.69 | 1.94 | 2.18 | 2.42 | 2.66 | 2.90 | 3.39 | 3.63 | 3.87 | 4.36 | 4.8t | 431048 |
| 1200 | . 26 | . 53 | . 79 | 1.06 | 1.32 | 1.58 | 1.85 | 2.11 | 2.38 | 2.64 | 2.90 | 3.17 | 3.70 | 3.96 | 4.22 | 4.75 | 5.28 |  |
| 1300 | . 29 | . 57 | . 86 | 1.14 | 1.43 | 1.72 | 2.00 | 2.29 | 2.57 | 2.86 | 3.15 | 3.43 | 4.00 | 4.29 | 4.58 | 5.15 | 5.72 |  |
| 1400 | . 31 | . 62 | . 92 | 1.23 | 1.54 | 1.85 | 2.16 | 2.46 | 2.77 | 3.08 | 3.39 | 3.70 | 4.31 | 4.62 | 4.93 | 5.54 | 6.16 |  |
| 1500 | . 33 | . 66 | .99 | 1.32 | 1.65 | 1.98 | 2.31 | 2.64 | 2.97 | 3.30 | 3.63 | 3.96 | 4.62 | 4.95 | 5.28 | 5.94 | 6.60 |  |
| 1600 | . 35 | . 70 | 1.06 | $1 .+1$ | 1.76 | 2.11 | 2.46 | 2.82 | 3.17 | 3.52 | 3.87 | 4.22 | 4.93 | 5.28 | 5.63 | 6.34 | 7.04 |  |
| 1700 | .37 | . 75 | 1.12 | 1.50 | 1.87 | 2.24 | 2.62 | 2.99 | 3.37 | 3.74 | 4.11 | 4.49 | 5.24 | 5.61 | 5.98 | 6.73 | 7.48 |  |
| 1800 | . 40 | . 79 | 1.19 | 1.58 | 1.98 | 2.38 | 2.77 | 3.17 | 3.56 | 3.96 | 4.36 | 4.75 | 5.54 | 5.94 | 6.34 | 7.13 | 7.92 |  |
| 1900 | . 42 | . 84 | 1.25 | 1.67 | 2.09 | 2.51 | 2.93 | 3.34 | 3.76 | 4.18 | 4.60 | 5.02 | 5.85 | 6.27 | 6.69 | 7.52 | 8.36 |  |
| 2000 | . 44 | . 88 | 1.32 | 1.76 | 2.20 | 2.64 | 3.08 | 3.52 | 3.96 | 4.40 | 4.84 | 5.28 | 6.16 | 6.60 | 7.04 | 7.92 | 8.80 |  |
| 2200 | . 48 | . 97 | 1.45 | 1.94 | 2.42 | 2.90 | 3.39 | 3.87 | 4.36 | 4.84 | 5.32 | 5.81 | 6.78 | 7.26 | 7.74 | 8.71 | 9.68 |  |
| 2400 | . 53 | 1.06 | 1.58 | 2.11 | 2.64 | 3.17 | 3.70 | 4.22 | 4.75 | 5.28 | 5.81 | 6.34 | 7.39 | 7.92 | 8.45 | 9.50 | 10.56 |  |
| 2500 | .55 | 1.10 | 1.65 | 2.20 | 2.75 | 3.30 | 3.85 | 4.40 | 4.95 | 5.50 | 6.05 | 6.60 | 7.70 | 8.25 | 8.80 | 9.90 | 11.00 |  |
| 3000 | . 66 | 1.32 | 1.98 | 2.64 | 3.30 | 3.96 | 4.62 | 5.28 | 5.94 | 6.60 | 7.26 | 7.92 | 9.24 | 9.90 | 10.56 | 11.88 | 13.20 |  |
| 5000 | 1.10 | 2.20 | 3.30 | +.40 | 5.50 | 6.60 | 7.70 | 8.80 | 9.90 | 11.00 | 12.10 | 13.20 | 15.40 | 16.50 | 17.60 | 19.80 | 22.00 |  |
| Pesos | . 01 | . 02 | . 03 | . 01 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | . 0.5 | . 09 | . 10 | . 11 | . 12 | . 11 | . 15 | . 16 | . 15 | . 20 |  |
| 50 | . 00 | . 01 | . 01 | . 02 | . 02 | . 03 | . 03 | . 04 | . 04 | . 05 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | . 07 | . 08 | . 09 | . 10 |  |
| 100 | . 01 | . 02 | . 03 | . 06 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | . 0.8 | . 09 | . 10 | . 11 | .12 | . 14 | . 15 | . 16 | . 18 | . 20 |  |
| 150 | . 01 | . 03 | . 04 | . 06 | . 07 | . 09 | . 10 | . 12 | . 13 | . 15 | .16 | .19 | .21 | . 22 | . 24 | . 27 | . 30 |  |
| 200 | . 02 | . 04 | . 06 | . 08 | . 10 | .12 | . 14 | .16 | . 18 | .20 | . 22 | . 24 | . 28 | . 30 | . 32 | . 36 | .40 |  |
| 250 | . 02 | . 05 | . 07 | . 10 | . 12 | . 15 | . 17 | . 20 | . 22 | . 25 | . 27 | . 30 | .35 | . 37 | . 40 | . 45 | . 50 |  |
| 300 | . 0.3 | . 06 | . 09 | .12 | . 15 | . 18 | . 21 | . 24 | . 27 | . 30 | . 33 | . 36 | . 22 | 45 | . 48 | . 54 | . 60 |  |
| 400 | . 04 | . 08 | .12 | . 16 | . 20 | . 24 | . 28 | . 32 | . 36 | . 40 | . 4 | . 48 | . 56 | . 60 | . 64 | . 72 | . 80 |  |
| 500 | . 05 | . 10 | . 15 | .20 | . 25 | . 30 | .35 | . 10 | . 45 | . 50 | . 55 | . 60 | . 70 | .75 | . 80 | . 90 | 1.00 |  |
| 600 | . 06 | . 12 | . 18 | . 21 | . 30 | . 36 | . 42 | . 48 | . 54 | . 60 | . 6.6 | . 72 | . $8+$ | . 90 | . 96 | 1.08 | 1.20 |  |
| 700 | . 07 | . 14 | . 21 | . 28 | . 35 | . +2 | .49 | . 56 | . 63 | . 70 | .77 | . 84 | . 98 | 1.05 | 1.12 | 1.26 | 1.40 |  |
| 750 | . 07 | . 15 | . 22 | . 30 | . 37 | . 45 | . 52 | . 60 | . 67 | . 75 | . 82 | .90 | 1.15 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 1.35 | 1.50 |  |
| 800 | . 08 | .16 | . 24 | . 32 | . 40 | . 48 | . 56 | . 64 | . 72 | . 80 | . NS | . 96 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 1.25 | 1.4t | 1.60 |  |
| 900 | .04 | . 18 | . 27 | . 36 | . 45 | . 54 | . 63 | . 72 | . 81 | . 90 | .9) | 1.08 | 1.26 | 1.35 | 1.44 | 1.62 | 1.50 |  |
| 1000 | . 10 | . 20 | . 30 | .49 | . 50 | . 60 | . 70 | . 80 | .90 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 1.50 | 1.60 | 1.50 | 2.00 |  |
| 1100 | .11 | 23 | . 3.3 | .41 | . 55 | . 66 | . 77 | . 88 | . 99 | 1.10 | 1.21 | 1.32 | 1.54 | 1.65 | 1.76 | 198 | 220 |  |
| 1200 | .12 | . 21 | . 36 | . 44 | . 60 | . 72 | . 84 | . 96 | 1.08 | 1.20 | 1.32 | 1.44 | 1.68 | 1.80 | 1.92 | 2.16 | 2.40 |  |
| 1400 | .14 | . 28 | . 42 | . 6 | . 70 | . 84 | . 98 | 1.12 | 1.26 | 1.40 | 1.54 | 1.68 | 1.96 | 2.10 | 2.24 | 2.52 | 280 |  |
| $1501)$ | . 15 | . 30 | . 45 | . 60 | .75 | .90 | 1.05 | 1.20 | 1.35 | 1.50 | 1.65 | 1.80 | 2.10 | 2.25 | 2.40 | 2.70 | 304 |  |
| 1600 | . 16 | . 32 | . 14 | . 64 | . 80 | .96 | 1.12 | 1.28 | 1.41 | 1.60 | 1.76 | 1.92 | 2.24 | 2.40 | 2.56 | 2.4 .4 | 320 |  |
| 1800 | . 18 | . 36 | . 54 | . 72 | .90 | 1.18 | 1.26 | 1.44 | 1.62 | 1.80 | 1.98 | 2.16 | 2.52 | 2.70 | 2.54 | 324 | 3.60 |  |
| 2000 | . 20 | . 40 | .60 | . 80 | 1.04 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.80 | 2.00 | 2.20 | 2.40 | 2.80 | 3.00 | 1. 20 | 361 | +.00 |  |
| 2500 | . 25 | . 50 | . 75 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 2.00 | 2.25 | 2.50 | 2.75 | 3.00 | 3.50 | 3.75 | 4.01) | 4.50) | 5.10 |  |
| .3000 .4000 | . 30 | . 60 | 40 120 | 1.20 | 1.50 | 1.81 | 2.10 | 2.40 | 2.70 | 3.00 | 3.30 | 3.60 | +.20 | + 4.50 | t.sis | 5. 40 | 6.00 |  |
| 4000 | .40 | . 80 | 1.20 | 160 | 2.00 | 2.40 | 2.80 | 3.20 | 3.60 | 4.00 | $4+10$ | 4.80 | 5.60 | 6.00 | 6.411 | 7.20 | K. 00 |  |
| 5000 | . 50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 3.50 | 4.00 | 4.50 | 5.00 | 5.50 | 6.00 | 7.00 | 7.50 | 8.00 | 900 | 1001 |  |
| 8000 | . 10 | 1.20 | 1.80 | 2.40 | 3 (1) | $3.61)$ | $+20$ | 4.80 | 5.40 | 6.00 | $6 .(0)$ | 7.20 | 8.40 | 9.00 | $9 .(1)$ | 10.80 | 12.00 |  |
| 8000 | . 80 | 1.60 | 2.40 | 320 | 4.00 | + 80 | 560 | 6.40 | 7.20 | 8.00 | 8.50 | 960 | 11.20 | 12.00 | 12.40 | 14.40 | 16.14 Ht |  |
| 10000 | 100 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 4.(0) | 5.00 | 6 MH | 7.00 | 8.00) | 9.00 | 10.00 | 11.00 | 12.00 | 14.00 | 15.00 | 16001 | 1800 | $2(1.140$ |  |

Mexican Money, Etc. Dollars and Cents to Pesos and Centavos, And Oher
Money of Mexico, some Central American, South American and Asiatic conntries.
For figuring profits, see pages 141,165 and 179 . About countries using money of the values here given, see page 164 , A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to from about $\$ 1.22$ to about $\$ 1.28$ on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows:
Three IIundred Ninety Five and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Pesos. Or, Dollars, Local Currency.

|  | 10000 | 200 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 00 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 41 | $2439024+$ | 4878049 | 7317073 | 9756098 | 12195122 | 14634146 | 17073171 | 19512195 | $2 \longdiv { 1 9 5 1 2 2 0 }$ |
| 41.0 | 24360536 | 4872107 | 7308161 | 974+214 | 12180268 | 14616322 | 17052375 | $19+884$ | $2192+482$ |
| 41.10 | 24330900 | 486618 | 7299270 | 7323 | 1216545 | 145985 | 17031630 | $1946+7$ | 21897810 |
| $411 / 8$ | 2+316109 | 663222 | 7294833 | 97264 | 12158055 | $1+589666$ | 17021277 | 19+52888 | $2188+498$ |
| 41.15 | 24301337 | 4860267 | 7290401 | 9720535 | 12150668 | 14580802 | 17010936 | $19+41069$ | 21871203 |
| 41.20 | $242718+5$ | $485+369$ | 7281553 | 9708738 | 12135922 | $1+563107$ | 16990291 | 19417476 | $218+4660$ |
| 41.25 | 24242+24 | $48+848$ | 7272727 | 9696970 | 12121212 | 1454545 | 16969697 | 193939 | 21818182 |
| 41.30 | 24213075 | +8+2615 | 7263923 | 9685230 | 12106538 | 1+5278+5 | $169+9153$ | 19370460 | 21791768 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 41.35 | $2+183797$ | 4836759 | 7255139 | 9673519 | 12091898 | 14510278 | 16928658 | $193+7038$ | $2 \overline{765+17}$ |
| 4138 | 24169184 | 4833837 | 7250755 | 9667674 | $1208+592$ | 14501511 | 16918+29 | 19335347 | 21752266 |
| 41.40 | $2+15+589$ | 4830918 | $72+6377$ | 9661836 | 12077295 | 14492754 | 16908213 | 19323672 | 21739130 |
| 41.45 | $2+125452$ | 4825090 | 7237636 | 650181 | 12062726 | 14475271 | 16887817 | 1930 | 07 |
| 41.50 | 24096386 | 4819277 | 7228916 | 9638554 | 12048193 | 1445783 | 16867470 | 19277 | 21686747 |
| 41.55 | 24067389 | $4813+78$ | 7220217 | 9626955 | 1203369+ | $1+44043$ | 16847172 | 1925391 | 21660650 |
| 41.60 | 24038462 | 4807692 | 7211538 | 9615385 | 12019231 | 1+423077 | 16826923 | 19230769 | 21634615 |
| 415.8 | 24024024 | 4804805 | 7207207 | 9609610 | 12012012 | 1+414414 | 16816817 | 19219219 | 21621622 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 41.65 | 24009604 | 4801921 | 7202881 | $96038+2$ | 12004802 | 14405762 | 16806723 | 19207683 | $216086+3$ |
| 41.70 | 23980815 | 4796163 | $719+2+5$ | 9592326 | 11990408 | $1+388+8$ | 16786571 | 19184652 | 21582734 |
| 41.75 | 23952096 | 4790419 | 7185629 | 9580838 | 11976048 | $1+371257$ | 16766467 | 19161677 | 21556886 |
| 41.80 | $23923+45$ | $478+689$ | 7177034 | 9569378 | 11961723 | $1+354067$ | 167+6+12 | 19138756 | 21531101 |
| 41.85 | 23894863 | 4778973 | 7168459 | $95579+5$ | 11947431 | 1+336918 | 167 | 19115890 | 21505376 |
| 4178 | 23880597 | 4776119 | 716+179 | 9552239 | 11940299 | 1+328358 | $16716+18$ | 19104478 | 21492537 |
| 41.90 | 23866348 | 4773270 | 7159905 | 9546539 | 11933174 | 1+319809 | 1670644 | 190930ї9 | 21479714 |
| 41.95 | 23837902 | 4767580 | 7151371 | 9535161 | 11918951 | 1+3027+1 | 16686532 | 19070322 | 21+54112 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 00 | 90000 |
|  | 23809524 | 4761905 | 7142857 | $\overline{9523810}$ | 11904762 | 14285714 | 16 | 19047619 | $21+28571$ |
| 42.05 | 23781213 | 4756243 | 7134364 | $9512+85$ | 11890606 | 1+268728 | $166+6849$ | 19024970 | 21403092 |
| 42.10 | 23752969 | 4750594 | 7125891 | 9501188 | $11876+85$ | 1+251781 | 16627078 | 1900237 | 21377672 |
| 4218 | 3738872 | 4747774 | 7121662 | 9495549 | 118 |  | 16617211 | 18991098 | 21364985 |
| 42.15 | 23724792 | 4744958 | 7117438 | 9489917 | 11862396 | 1+23+87 | 166073 | 18979 | 21352313 |
| 42.20 | 23696682 | 4739336 | 7109005 | 9478673 | 118483+1 | 1+2180 | 16587678 | 1895734 | 21327014 |
| 42.25 | 23668639 | 4733728 | 7100592 | $9467+56$ | 11834320 | 1+201183 | 16568047 | 18934911 | 21301775 |
| 42.30 | 23640662 | 4728132 | 7092199 | 9456265 | 11820331 | $1+18+397$ | $165+8+63$ | 18912530 | 21276596 |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 0000 |
| 42.35 | 23612751 | 4722550 | 7083825 | $9+45100$ | 11806375 | $1+167651$ | 16525926 | 18890201 | 21251476 |
| 423 \% | 23598820 | 4719764 | 7079646 | 9439528 | 11799+10 | 1+159292 | 16519174 | 1887905 | 21238938 |
| 42.40 | 23584906 | 4716981 | 7075 772 | 9+33962 | $11792+53$ | $1+1509+3$ | 16509+3 | 1886792 | $21226+15$ |
| 42.45 | 23557126 | $1+25$ | 138 | 9+22850 | 11778563 | 1+13+276 | 16+89988 | 18845701 | $21201+13$ |
| 42.50 | $23529+12$ | 4705882 | 7058824 | $9+11765$ | 11764706 | 1+117647 | 16470588 | 18823529 | 21176471 |
| 42.55 | 23501763 | 4700353 | 7050529 | 9400705 | 11750881 | 1+101058 | 16+51234 | 18801+10 | 21151586 |
| 42.60 | 23474178 | +694836 | 7042254 | 9389671 | 11737089 | $1408+507$ | $16+31925$ | 1877934 | 21126761 |
| 4258 | $23460+11$ | 46 | 70 | 938 | 11730205 | 14076246 | 16+222 | 18768.3 | 9 |


| This part of |  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 5500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table was | 41 | 36585 | 60976 | 85366 | 109756 | 13+146 | 158537 | 182927 | 207317 | 231707 |
| computed pri- | 41.25 | 36364 | 60606 | $8+5+8$ | 109091 | 133333 | 157576 | 181818 | 206061 | 230303 |
| marily forcents, | 41.50 | 36145 | $602+1$ | 84337 | 108434 | 132530 | 156627 | 180723 | 204819 | 228916 |
| but it may be | 41.75 | 35928 | 59880 | 83832 | 107784 | 131737 | 155689 | 179641 | 203593 | 227515 |
| used for larger | 42 | 35714 | 59524 | 83.333 | 1071+3 | 130952 | 154762 | 178571 | 202381 | 226190 |
| amounts, for | 42.25 | 35503 | 59172 | 82840 | 106509 | 130178 | 153846 | 177515 | 201183 | 224852 |
| the rates given. | 42.50 | $3529+$ | 58824 | 82.353 | 105882 | $129+12$ | 152941 | 176+71 | $2000 \%$ | 22.352) |

## Pesos and Centavos，Andoher to Dollars and Cents．Mexican Money，litc．

All conntries msing muncy of the value luere given have decimal systens．
Exchange on most Central and South American countries is usually drawn in U．S．dollars or in English money．In the far East，trafts are commonly payable in the money of the country on which they are drawn．Write figures as follows：

$$
\text { Pesos } 345^{20} \quad \text { Loc. Cur. } \$ 29520
$$



|  | 100000 | 200000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 41 | ＋100000 | 82310000 |
| 41.05 | ＋115000 | 8210000 |
| ＋1．10 | ＋110000 | 8220000 |
| 4118 | ＋112500 | 8225000 |
| 41.15 | ＋115000 | 8230000 |
| 41.20 | ＋120000 | $82+0000$ |
| 41.25 | 4125000 | 8250000 |
| ＋1．30 | ＋130000 | 8260000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 |
| 41.35 | ＋135000 | 8270000 |
| 4138 | ＋137500 | 8275000 |
| 41.40 | \＄140000 | 8280000 |
| 41.45 | ＋145000 | 8290000 |
| 41.50 | ＋150000 | 8300000 |
| 41.55 | ＋155000 | 8310000 |
| 41.60 | ＋160000 | 8320000 |
| 415 y | 4162500 | 8325000 |
|  | $\underline{100000}$ | 200000 |
| 41.65 | ＋105000 | 83.30000 |
| 41.70 | 4170000 | 8340000 |
| 41.75 | 4175000 | 8350000 |
| 41.80 | 4180000 | 8360000 |
| 41.85 | $41 \$ 5000$ | 8370000 |
| 4178 | 4187500 | 8375040 |
| 41.90 | 4190000 | 8380000 |
| 41.95 | 4195000 | 8390000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 |
| 42 | ＋200000 | 8.400000 |
| 42.05 | ＋205000 | 8110000 |
| 42.10 | 4210000 | 8120000 |
| 42 1 | 4212500 | 8425000 |
| 42.15 | \＄215000 | $8+30000$ |
| 42.20 | 4220000 | 88440000 |
| 42.25 | 4225000 | 8150000 |
| 42.30 | 4230000 | 8.860000 |
|  | 100000 | 200100 |
| 42.35 | ＋235000 | 8470000 |
| 1238 | 4237500 | 8475000 |
| 42.40 | ＋2＋0000 | 8180000 |
| 42.65 | ＋2＋5000 | $8 \$ 90000$ |
| 42.50 | ＋250000 | 8500000 |
| 42.55 | ＋255000 | 85100000 |
| 42.60 | ＋260000 | \＄5201000 |
| 4258 | ＋362500 | 8525100 |


| 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 6000010 | 700000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12300000 | 16400000 | 20500000 | 2＋600000 | 28700000 |
| 12315000 | $16+20000$ | 20525000 | $2+6,36000$ | 28735000 |
| 12330000 | $16+40000$ | 20550000 | 246614000 | 2×770000 |
| 12337500 | $16+50000$ | 20562500 | 2＋675000 | 2\＆7¢7500 |
| $123+5000$ | 16460000 | 20575000 | $2+690000$ | 28805000 |
| 12360000 | $16+50000$ | 20600000 | $2+720000$ | 28.810000 |
| 12375000 | 16500000 | 20625000 | 24750000 | 28875000 |
| 12390000 | 16520000 | 20650000 | 24780000 | 28910000 |
| 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 |
| 12105000 | 16540000 | 20675000 | 24810000 | 28945000 |
| 12412500 | 16550000 | 20687500 | 24825000 | 28962500 |
| 12420000 | 16560000 | 20700000 | $2+840000$ | 28980000 |
| $12+35000$ | 16580000 | 20725000 | 24870000 | 29015000 |
| 12450000 | 16600000 | 20750000 | $2+900000$ | 29050000 |
| 12465000 | 16620000 | 20775000 | 24930000 | 29085000 |
| $12+80000$ | 16640000 | 20800400 | 24960000 | 29120000 |
| $12+87500$ | 16650000 | 20812500 | 21975000 | 29137500 |
| 300000 | \＄00000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 |
| 12195000 | 166610000 | 20825000 | 24990000 | 29155000 |
| 12510000 | 16680000 | 20850000 | 25020000 | 29190000 |
| 12525000 | 16700000 | 20875000 | 25050000 | 29225000 |
| 12540000 | 16720000 | 20900000 | 25080000 | 29260000 |
| 12555000 | 16740000 | 20925000 | 25110000 | 29295000 |
| 12562500 | 16750000 | 20937500 | 25125000 | 29312500 |
| 12570000 | 16760000 | 20950000 | 25140000 | 29330000 |
| 12585000 | 16780000 | 20975000 | 25170000 | 29365000 |
| 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 |
| 126000000 | 16800000 | 21000000 | 25200000 | $29+60000$ |
| 12615000 | 16820000 | 21025000 | 25230000 | 29135000 |
| 12630000 | 168540000 | 21050000 | 25260000 | 29170000 |
| 12637500 | 16850000 | 21062500 | 25275000 | 29487500 |
| 12645000 | 16860000 | 21075000 | 25290000 | 29505000 |
| 12660000 | 16880000 | 21100000 | $2532(1000$ | 29540000 |
| 12675000 | $16 \% 00000$ | 211251000 | 25350000 | 295751110 |
| 12690000 | 16920000 | 21150000 | 25380000 | 29610000 |
| 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 |
| 12705000 | $169+0000$ | 21175000 | $25+10000$ | $296+5600$ |
| 12712500 | 16950000 | 21187500 | 25425000 | 296625140 |
| 12720000 | 16960000 | 21200000 | 254 4\％ 000 | 29680以100 |
| 12735000 | 16980000 | 21225000 | 25470000 | 29715000 |
| 12750000 | 17000000 | 21250000 | 25500000 | 29750000 |
| 12765000 | 17021000 | 21275000 | 255.30000 | 2りブメ5000 |
| 12780100 | 17040000 | 21300000 | 25.5 （1） | 29¢゙こ0000 |
| 12787500 | 17050100 | 213125019 | 25575000 | 29メ，37500 |


| 800000 | 9000000 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 32800000 | 36900000 |
| $328+0000$ | $369+5000$ |
| 32880000 | 36990000 |
| 32900000 | 37012500 |
| 32920000 | 37035000 |
| 32960000 | 370st000 |
| 3.3000100 | 37125000 |
| 33040000 | 37170000 |
| 800000 | 900000 |
| 33080000 | 37215000 |
| 33100000 | 37237500 |
| 33120010 | 37260000 |
| 33160000 | 37305000 |
| 33200000 | 37350000 |
| $332+0000$ | 37395000 |
| 33280000 | $37+40000$ |
| 33300000 | $37+62500$ |
| 8800000 | 900000 |
| 33320000 | $37+85000$ |
| 33360000 | 37530010 |
| $33+10000$ | 37575000 |
| $33+40000$ | 37620000 |
| $33+80000$ | 37665000 |
| 335110010 | 37687510 |
| 33520000 | 37710000 |
| 33560000 | 37755000 |
| 800000 | 900000 |
| 3.36001100 | 37 T 00000 |
| 3.3640000 | $378+5000$ |
| 3.3680000 | $37 \times 90000$ |
| 33700000 | 37912500 |
| 33720000 | 37935000 |
| 3.3760000 | 37980000 |
| 33800400 | 3 S 0251100 |
| 33840000 | 385070000 |
| \＄00000 | 900000 |
| 3.3880000 | 3．1151000 |
| $33 \% 10000$ | 3813751 \％ |
| 3.3920000 | $3 \times 160000$ |
| 33960000 | 3s 205000 |
| 34000000 | 3，250000 |
| $3+1)+6{ }^{\text {a }}$（1）0 | 35295600 |
|  | $35.3+11100$ |
| 311041010 | 38362500 |

Pesos
to
Dollars

| This part of |  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 15000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 85000 | 95000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this tible was | 41 | 61500 | 102500 | 14.3500 | 187500 | 225500 | 2166500 | 3117500 | $3+8500$ | $3 \mathrm{SO}, 504$ |
| ermputed pri－ | 41.25 | 61875 | 103125 | 141375 | 185625 | 226875 | 20.4125 | 309375 | 3510625 | 3 31875 |
| marily fior cent－ | 41.50 | 62250 | 1133750 | 145250 | 1 NG 1750 | 22s 250 | 269750 | 311250 | 352750 | $39+250$ |
| avos，but may be | 41.75 | 626，25 | 104．375 | 146125 | 198475 | 239625 | 271375 | 313125 | $35+8 \times 5$ | 39（6）25 |
| haed for larger | 42 | $6.31 \% 10$ | 110500 | 117แ0 | 159\％10 | 231100 | 27．3нк | $3151 \mathrm{H}) 4$ | 357004 | З（хин） |
| amounts，for | 42.25 | 6，3，375 | 105625 | 117875 | 190125 | 232375 | $27+6.5$ | 316845 | 359125 | （1）1375 |
| the rates given． | 42.50 | 6,3750 | 106250 | $1+8 i 50$ | 191250 | 233750 | 276250 | 318.750 | 361250 | 103750 |

## Mexican Money, Etc. Dollars and Cents to Pesos and Centavos, And Oiher

Money of Mexico, some Central American, Sonth American and Asiatic countries.
For figuring profits, see pages 141, 165 and 179. About countries using money of the values here given, see page 164 , A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to from about $\$ 1.10$ to about $\$ 1.18$ on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows:
Three IIundred Ninety Five and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Pesos. Or, Dollars, Local Currency:


[^12]
## Pesos and Centavos, Andonerest to Dollars and Cents. Mexican Money, lite.

All comntries msing money of the valme here given hate decimml systems.
Exchange on most Central and South American countries is usually drawn in U. S. dollars or in English money. In the far East, drafts are commonly payable in the money of the country on which they are drawn. Write figures as follows:

Pesos $345 \underline{20}$
Loc. Cur. $\$ 29520$

| Love. <br> Cur. | 395 | $\frac{25}{100}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  | 100000 | 200000) | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 42.65 | +265100 | 8530000 | 12795000 | 17060000 | 21325000 |
| 42.70 | +2700000 | 8540000 | 12810000 | 17080000 | 21350000 |
| 42.75 | +275000 | 8550000 | 12825000 | 17100000 | 21375000 |
| 42.80 | \$280000 | 8560000 | 12840000 | 17120000 | $21+00000$ |
| 42.85 | +2.55000 | 8570000 | 12855000 | 17140000 | $21+25000$ |
| 427 \% | +287500 | 8575000 | 12862500 | 17150000 | $21+37500$ |
| 42.90 | 4290000 | 8580000 | $12 \mathrm{K70000}$ | 17160000 | 21450000 |
| 42.95 | +295000 | 8590000 | 12585000 | 17180000 | $21+75000$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 |
| 43 | +300000 | 8600000 | 12900000 | 17200000 | 21500000 |
| 43.05 | +305000 | 8610000 | 12915000 | 17220000 | 21525000 |
| 43.10 | +310000 | 8620000 | 12930000 | 17240000 | 21550000 |
| 4318 | +312500 | 8625000 | 12937500 | 17250000 | 21562500 |
| 43.15 | 4315000 | 8630000 | 12945000 | 17260000 | 21575000 |
| 43.20 | +320000 | 8640000 | 12960000 | 17280000 | 21600000 |
| 43.25 | +325000 | 8650000 | 12975000 | 17300000 | 21625000 |
| 43.30 | 4330000 | 8660000 | 12990000 | 17320000 | 21650000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 |
| 43.35 | +335000 | 8670000 | 13005000 | $173+0000$ | 21675000 |
| 433 B | 4337500 | 8675000 | 13012500 | 17350000 | 21687500 |
| 43.40 | $43+0000$ | 86500010 | 13020000 | 17360000 | 21700000 |
| 43.45 | +3+5000 | 8690000 | 13035000 | 17380000 | 21725000 |
| 43.50 | 4.350000 | 8700000 | 13050000 | 17400000 | 21750000 |
| 43.55 | 4355000 | 8710000 | 1.3065000 | $17+20000$ | 21775000 |
| 43.60 | 4360000 | 8720000 | 13080000 | $17+40000$ | 21800000 |
| 4358 | +362500 | 8725000 | 13087500 | $17+50000$ | 21812500 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 |
| 43.65 | +365000 | 87301000 | 13095000 | $17+60000$ | 21825000 |
| 43.70 | +3711000 | 8710000 | 13110000 | $17+80000$ | 21850000 |
| 43.75 | 4375000 | 8750000 | 1.3125000 | 17500000 | 21875000 |
| 43.80 | +380000 | 8760000 | 13140000 | 17520000 | 21900000 |
| 43.85 | +385000 | 8770000 | 13155000 | 17540000 | 21925000 |
| 4378 | +357500 | 8775000 | 13162500 | 17550000 | 21937510 |
| 43.90 | +3900100 | 8780000 | 13170000 | 175600010 | 21950000 |
| 43.95 | 4.395000 | 8 89\%๐ย0 | 13185000 | 17580000 | 21975000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300060 | 100000 | 500000 |
| 44 | + + (1\%\%00 | 8500000 | 13200000 | 17601000 | 220n\%000 |
| 44.05 | +4050(1) | 8810000 | 13215000 | 17620000 | 22025000 |
| 44.10 | +100000 | 88200000 | 132310000 | 17640000 | 22050000 |
| 4418 | 4412500 | 8835000 | 1.3237500 | 17650000 | 22062500 |
| 44.15 | + +15000 | 8830000 | $132+5000$ | 17660000 | 22075000 |
| 44.20 | + 220000 | 88.80000 | 1.3260000 | 17680000 | 22100000 |
| 44.25 | +425000 | 88500010 | 13275000 | 17700000 | 22125064 |
| 44.311 | +430000 | 88600000 | 1.3290000 | 17720000 | 22150000 |

Mexican Money, Etc. Dollars and Cents to Pesos and Centavos, And Onher

## Moncy of Mexico, some Central American, South American and Asiatic countries.

For figuring profits, see pages 141, 165 and 179. About countries using money of the values here given, see page 164 , A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to from about $\$ 1.09$ to about $\$ 1.13$ on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows:
Three IIundred Ninety Five and ${ }^{20} 100$ Pesos. Or, Dollars, Local Currency.

Dollars
to
Pesos


## Pesos and Centavos, Andmher to Dollars and Cents. Mexican Money, Etc.

All conntries nsing money of the valne here given have decimal systems.
Exchange on most Central and South American countries is usually drawn in U. S. dollars or in English money. In the far East, drafts are commonly payable in the money of the country on which they are drawn. Write figures as follows:

|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 1000000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | S00000 | 9000000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 44.35 | +4.35000 | SNT0000 | 1.3305000 | 17740000 | 22175000 | 26610000 | 31045000 | 35480000 | 39915000 |  |
| $44^{3} \mathrm{~s}$ | +4.37500 | 8875000 | 13312500 | 17750000 | 22187500 | 26625000 | 31062500 | 35500000 | 39937500 |  |
| 44.40 | +440000 | 8880000 | 13320000 | 17760000 | 22200000 | $266+11000$ | 31080000 | 35520000 | 39960010 |  |
| 44.45 | $4+55000$ | 8890000 | 13335000 | 17780000 | 22225000 | 26670000 | 31115000 | 35560000 | 40005000 | Pesos |
| 44.50 | +450000 | 8900000 | 13350000 | 17800000 | 22250000 | 26700000 | 31150000 | 35600000 | 40050000 |  |
| 44.55 | 445.5000 | 8910000 | 1336.0000 | 17820000 | 22275000 | 26730000 | 31185000 | 35640400 | 40095000 |  |
| 44.60 | + +60000 | 8920000 | 13380000 | $178+0000$ | 22300006 | 2676010000 | 31220000 | 35680600 | 40140000 | Dollars |
| 4458 | 4462500 | 8925000 | 13387500 | 17850000 | 22312500 | 26775000 | 31237500 | 35700000 | 40162500 |  |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 5100000 | 600000 | 700000 | \$ $\mathbf{8} \mathbf{5} \mathbf{0} 000$ | 900000 |  |
| 44.65 | +465000 | 8930000 | 13395000 | 17860000 | $\overline{22325000}$ | $\overline{26790000}$ | 31255000 | $\overline{35720000}$ | 401451)00 |  |
| 44.70 | + +761600 | 8940000 | $13+10000$ | 17880000 | 22.350000 | 26820000 | 31290000 | 35760000 | 40230000 |  |
| 4.75 | +475000 | 8950000 | $13+25000$ | 17900000 | 22375000 | 26.850000 | 31325000 | 35800000 | 40275000 |  |
| 4.80 | +180000 | 8960000 | 13440000 | 17920000 | $22+00000$ | 26880000 | 31360000 | 35840000 | 40320000 |  |
| 44.85 | +485000 | 8970000 | 13455000 | 17940000 | 22 225000 | 26910000 | 31395000 | 35880000 | 40365000 |  |
| 447 s | +4.87500 | 8975000 | $13+62500$ | 17950000 | 22437500 | $26^{9} 25000$ | $31+12500$ | 35900000 | 403\$7500 |  |
| 44.90 | +490\%00 | 8980000 | 13470000 | 17960000 | $22+50000$ | 26940000 | 31430000 | 35920000 | 40410000 |  |
| 44.95 | 4455000 | 8990000 | 13485000 | 17980000 | 22475000 | 26970000 | 31465000 | 35960000 | 40455000 |  |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |  |
| 45 | +500000 | 9000000 | 13500000 | 18000000 | 22500000 | $\overline{27000000}$ | $\overline{31500000}$ | $\overline{36000000}$ | 40500000 |  |
| 45.05 | 4505000 | 9010000 | 13515060 | 18020000 | 22525000 | 27030000 | 31535000 | 36040000 | +05-5000 |  |
| 45.10 | 4510000 | 9020000 | 13530000 | 18040000 | 22550000 | 27060000 | 31570000 | 36080000 | 40590000 |  |
| 451 \% | 4512500 | 9025000 | 13537500 | 18050000 | 22562500 | 27075000 | 31587500 | 36100000 | 40612500 |  |
| 45.15 | 4515000 | 9030000 | 13545000 | 15060000 | 22575000 | 27090000 | 31605000 | 36120000 | 40635000 |  |
| 45.20 | 4520000 | 9040000 | 13560000 | 18080000 | 22600000 | 27120000 | 31640000 | 36160000 | +06800100 |  |
| 45.25 | 4525000 | 9050000 | 13575000 | 18100000 | 22625000 | 27150000 | 31675000 | 36200000 | 40725300 |  |
| 45.30 | $4530000$ | 9060000 | 13590000 | 18120000 | 22650000 | 27180000 | 31710000 | $36240000$ | 40770000 |  |
|  | 100000 | $200000$ | $300000$ | $.100000$ | 500000 | 600000 | $7001000$ | $\mathbf{S 0 0 0 0 0}$ | $900000$ |  |
| 45.35 | \$5.35000 | 9070000 | 13605000 | 18140000 | 22675000 | 2721000 | $\overline{31745000}$ | 36280000 | $40 \times 15000$ |  |
| $45^{3} 8$ | 4537500 | 9075000 | 13612500 | 18150000 | 22687500 | 27225000 | 31762500 | 36,300000 | 40837500 |  |
| 45.40 | $45+0000$ | 9080600 | 13620000 | 18160000 | 22700000 | $272+0000$ \| | 31780000 | 36320000 | 40860000 |  |
| 45.45 | +545000 | 90900\%0 | 13635000 | 18180000 | 22725000 | 27270000 | 31815000 | 36360000 | +0905000 |  |
| 45.50 | +550100 | 9100000 | 13650000 | 18200000 | 22750000 | 27300000 | 31850000 | 36400000 | 40950000 |  |
| 45.55 | 4555000 | 9110000 | 13605000 | 182200000 | 22775000 | 27330000 | 31885000 | $36+46000$ | 40995060 |  |
| 45.60 | +5611000 | 9120000 | 13650000 | 18240000 | 228000000 | 27360000 | 31920400 | 36450000 | +1040000 |  |
| $45 \%$ \% | +562500 | 9125000 | 13687500 | 18250000 | 22812500 | 27375000 | 319.37500 | $36500000)$ | $+1062500$ |  |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | $600000$ | $700000$ | $800000$ | $900000$ |  |
| 45.65 | 4565000 | 9130000 | 13695000 | 15260000 | 22x25000 | 27390000 | 31955000 | $\overline{36520000}$ | $410 \times 5000$ |  |
| 45.70 | 4570000 | $91+0000$ | 13710000 | 18280000 | 22850000 | $27+20000$ | 31990060 | 365600010 | 41130000 |  |
| 45.75 | 4575000 | 9150000 | 13725000 | 183000000 | 22×75010 | $27+50410$ | 321125000 | 366000069 | +1175000 |  |
| 45.80 | 4580000 | 9160000 | 13740000 | 18320000 | 22900000 | 27480000 | 32060000 | $360+1000$ | +1220000 |  |
| 45.85 | +585000 | 9170000 | 13755000 | 18340000 | 22925000 | 27510000 | 32095000 | 36 cs 0000 | +1265000 |  |
| 457 s | +587500 | 4175000 | 13762500 | 183501110 | 229375011) | 27525000 | 32112500 | 36 ¢60100 | +1257500 |  |
| 45.90 | 4590000 | 9180000 | 13770000 | 183600100 | 22950000 | 275 ¢\%00) | 32130600 | 36720160 | +1310600 |  |
| 45.95 | 4595000 | 9190000 | 13785000 | 183801040 | 22975000 | 27570 HIO | 321051100 | 367̈б6и\%0 | +1.355600 |  |


| This part of |  | 15000 | 25000 | 33000 | $\underline{15000}$ | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 850001 | $\underline{95000}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table wns | 44.50 | 66750 | 111250 | 155750 | 200250 | 211750 | 2 24)250 | 333750 | $3.3 \times 250$ | 422750 |
| computed pri- | 44.75 | 67125 | 111875 | 156625 | 201375 | 216125 | 291475 | 3.3 .2 ( 25 | $3 \mathrm{S0} 0375$ | +25125 |
| marily for cent- | 45 | 67500 | 112500 | 157500 | 202504 | 217500 | 292500 | 3.37500 | 3.2500 | +27500 |
| avos, but may be | 45.25 | 67875 | 11.3125 | 158375 | 20.3625 | 2.54575 | $29+125$ | 330375 | 3516.25 | +20) |
| used fur larger | 45.50 | $6 \times 250$ | 11.3750 | $15 \% 250$ | 20175) | 250250 | 29.350 | 311250 | 356750 | 4322501 |
| amobunts. for | 45.75 | 6*6? 5 | 114.375 | 160125 | 2155475 | 2516.5 | 207375 | 34.3125 | 354.875 | 4.31035 |
| the rates given. | 4.57 N | 68812 | 1146.37 | 160562 | 206+37 | 25.312 | 208157 | 314163 | $3 \mathrm{NW0} 37$ | 4.35 W 12 |

## Mexican Money, Etc. Dollars and Cents to Pesos and Centavos, And oiler

Money of Mexico, some Central American, Sonth American and Asiatic conntries.
For figuring profits, see pages 141, 165 and 179 . About countries using money of the values here given, see page 164, A fluctuation of .05 in the rate amounts to from about $\$ 1.05$ to about $\$ 1.09$ on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows:
Three Hundred Ninety Five and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Pesos. Or, Dollars, Local Currency.

| Dollars | 46.10 21 <br> 4618 21 | 21698974 | +338395 436043 | 6504065 |  | 867679 8672087 | $\begin{aligned} & 108+5987 \\ & 10840108 \end{aligned}$ | 130008137 13008 | $1518+382$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 17353579 \\ & 173+4173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19522777 \\ & 19512195 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 46.15 21 | 21668472 | 4333694 | 650 | 542 | 8667389 | 10834236 | 13001083 | 15167 | 93117 | 17334778 | 19501625 |
|  | 46.20 21 | 21645022 | 4329004 | 6493 | 506 | 8658009 | 10822511 | 12987013 | 15151 | 51517 | 17316017 | 19480519 |
| Pesos |  | 21621622 | $432+324$ | 648 | 486 | $86486+9$ | 10810811 | 12972973 | 15135 | $135 \quad 17$ | 17297297 | 19459459 |
|  | $46.30$ | 21598272 | 4319654 |  | 482 | 8639309 | 10799136 | 12958963 | 15118 | $790 \quad 17$ | 17278618 | 19438445 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 300 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 |  | 80000 | 90000 |
| 46 | 46.35 2157 | 21574973 | 4314995 | 6472492 |  | 8629989 | 10787487 | 12944984 | 15102 | 481 | 17259978 | 19417476 |
|  | 463.8 21 | 21563342 | 4312668 | 6469003 |  | 8625337 | 10781671 | 12938005 | 1509 | 34017 | 17250674 | 19407008 |
|  | 46.40 21:5 | 21551724 | 4310345 | 6465517 |  | 8620690 | 10775862 | 12931034 | + 15086 | 20717 | 17241379 | 19396552 |
|  | 46.45 215 | 21528525 | 4305705 | 6458558 |  | 8611410 | 10764263 | 12917115 | 15069 | 96817 | 17222820 | 19375673 |
|  | 46.50 2150 | 21505376 | 4301075 | 6451613 |  | 8602151 | 10752688 | 1290322 | 1505 | 76317 | 17204301 | 19354839 |
|  | $46.55 \quad 21$ | 21482277 | $4296+55$ | 6444683 |  | 8592911 | 10741139 | 12889366 | 15037 | 594 | 17185822 | 19334049 |
|  | 46.60 21 | 21459227 | 4291845 | 6437768 |  | 8583691 | $1072961+$ | 12875536 | 15021 | 45917 | 17167382 | 19313305 |
|  | 465821 | 21447721 | 428954 | $643+316$ |  | 8579058 | 10723861 | 12868633 | 15013 | $405 \quad 17$ | 17158177 | 19302949 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 7090 |  | S0000 | 90000 |
|  | $46.65 \quad 21$ | 21+36227 | 4287245 | $\overline{6+30868}$ |  | 8574491 | 10718114 | $\longdiv { 1 2 8 6 1 7 3 6 }$ | 1500 |  | 17148982 | 19292604 |
|  | 46.70 21 | 21413276 | 4282655 | 6423983 |  | 8565310 | 10706638 | 1284796 | 149 | 29317 | 17130621 | 19271949 |
|  | $46.75 \quad 213$ | 21390374 | 4278075 | 6417112 |  | 8556150 | 10695187 | 12834225 | 1497 | 26217 | 17112299 | 19251337 |
|  | $46.80 \quad 213$ | 21367521 | 4273504 | 6410256 |  | 8547009 | ${ }^{1068376]}$ | 12820513 | 1495 | 26517 | 17094017 | 19230769 |
|  | $46.85 \quad 213$ | 21344717 | 4268943 | $6403+15$ |  | 8537887 | 10672359 | 12806830 | 14941 | $302 \quad 17$ | 17075774 | 19210245 |
|  | 467 \% 2133 | 21333333 | 4266667 | 6400000 <br> 6396588 |  | 8533333 | 10666667 | 12800000 | 14933 | 333 17 | 17066667 | 19200000 |
|  | 46.90 213 | 21321962 | $426+392$ |  |  | 8528785 | 10660981 | 12793177 | 14925 | 37317 | 17057569 | 19189765 |
|  | 46.95 212 | 21299255 | 4259851 | 6389776 |  | 8519702 | 10649627 | 12779553 | 14909 |  | 17039404 | 19169329 |
|  |  | 100900 | 20000 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 7000 |  | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | 47 212 | 21276596 | 4255319 | 6382979 |  | 8510638 | 10638298 | 12765957 | 714893 | 1717 | 17021277 | 19148936 |
|  | 47.05 2125 | 21253985 | 4250797 | 637 |  | 8501594 | 10626993 | 12752391 | 14877 | 79017 | 17003188 | 19128587 |
|  | 47.10 212 | 21231423 | 4246285 | $6.369+27$ |  | 8492569 | 10615711 | 12738854 | 14861 | 99616 | 16985138 | 19108280 |
|  | $471 / 8 \quad 212$ | 21220159 | 4244032 | 6366048 |  | 8488064 | 10610080 | 12732095 | 1485 | 111 | 16976127 | 19098143 |
|  | $47.15 \quad 21$ | 21208908 | 4241782 | 6362672 |  | 8483563 | 10604454 | 12725345 | 514846 | 23516 | 16967126 | 19088017 |
|  | $47.20 \quad 21$ | 21186441 | 4237288 | 6355932 |  | 8474576 | 10593220 | 12711864 | 14830 | 50816 | 16949152 | 19067797 |
|  | $47.25 \quad 21$ | 21164021 | 4232804 | 6349206 |  | 8465608 | 10582011 | 12698413 | 31481 | 81516 | 16931217 | 19047619 |
|  | 47.30 211 | 21141649 | 4228330 | $\begin{aligned} & 6342495 \\ & 30000 \end{aligned}$ |  | 8456660 | 10570825 | 12684989 | 14799 | 154 | 16913319 | 19027484 |
|  |  | 100000 | 20000 |  |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 7100 |  | 80000 | 90000 |
|  | $47.351 / 21$ | 21119324 | 4223865 | 6335797 |  | 8447730 | 10559662 | 12671595 | 51478 | 5271 | $1 \overline{16595459}$ | 19007392 |
|  | 473 s 211 | 21108179 | 4221636 | $\begin{aligned} & 6332454 \\ & 6329114 \end{aligned}$ |  | $84+3272$ | 10554090 | 1266490 | 814775 | 72616 | 16886544 | 18997361 |
|  | 47.40210 | 21097046 | 4219409 |  |  | 8438819 | 10548523 | 12658228 | 1 14767 | 932 16 | 16877637 | 18987342 |
|  | $47.45 \quad 210$ | 21074816 | $421+963$ | $6322+45$ |  | 8429926 | 10537408 | 12644889 | 91475 | 37116 | 16859852 | 18967334 |
|  | $47.50 \quad 210$ | 21052632 | 42105 | 6315789 |  | 8421053 | 10526316 | 12631 |  |  | 16842105 | $189+7368$ |
|  | $47.55 \quad 21$ | $2103049+$ | 4206099 | ${ }_{6} \mathbf{3} 309148$ |  | 8412198 | 10515247 | 1261829 | $1+72$ |  | 16824395 | 18927445 |
|  | 47.60210 | 21008403 | 4201681 | 6302521 |  | 8403361 | 10504202 | 1260504 | $2{ }^{1+705}$ | 88216 | 16806723 | 18907563 |
|  | 4758 | 20997375 | 4199475 |  | 213 | 8398950 | 10498688 | 12598425 | 514698 | 16316 | 16797900 | 18897638 |
|  |  |  |  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | 8500 | 9500 |
|  | this table was |  |  | 32609 | 5+348 | 76087 | 97826 | 119565 | $1 \overline{41304}$ | $\underline{16.3043}$ | 3 1s+783 | 206522 |
|  | computed pri- |  |  | 32+32 | $5405+$ | 75676 | 97297 | 118919 | $1405+1$ | 162162 | 183784 | 205406 |
|  | marily forcents, |  |  | 32258 | 53763 | 75269 | 96774 | 118280 | 139785 | 161290 | 182796 | 204301 |
|  | but it may be |  |  | 32086 | 53476 | 74866 | 96257 | 117647 | 139037 | 160428 | -181818 | 203208 |
|  | used for larger |  |  | 31915 | 53191 | 74468 | 95745 | 117021 | 138298 | 159574 | 4 180851 | 202128 |
|  | amoments, for |  |  | 31746 | 52910 | 74074 | 95238 | 116402 | 137566 | 158730 | 179894 | 201058 |
|  | the rates given. |  |  | 31579 | 52632 | 73684 | 94737 | 115789 | 136842 | 15 ¢̧S 95 | 5178947 | 200000 |

BATE TABLES INTEREST TABLES NEE ADVERTISEMENT IN BACK OF BOOK

## Pesos and Centavos, Andomber to Dollars and Cents. Mexican Money, Etc.

All comatries msing money of the value here given have decimal systems.
Exchange on most Central and South American countries is usually drawn in U. S. dollars or in English money. In the far East, drafts are commonly payable in the money of the country on which they are drawn. Write figures as follows:

P'esos $345^{20}$
Loc. Cur. $\$ 295$ 20

| Linc. <br> Cur. | 395 | $\frac{25}{1000}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 46 | 00000 | 00 | 13800000 | 18400000 | 23000000 | 27600000 | 32200000 | 36800000 | +1+400000 |
| 46.05 | +605000 | 9210000 | 13815000 | 18420000 | 23025000 | 276310000 | 32235000 | $36 \$+10000$ | +14+5000 |
| 46.10 | 4610000 | 9220000 | 13830000 | 18440000 | 23050000 | 27660000 | 32270000 | $36 \times 80000$ | +1+90000 |
| 4618 | \$612500 | 9225000 | 13837500 | 18450000 | 23062500 | 27675000 | 32287500 | 36900000 | +1512500 |
| 46.15 | +615000 | 9230000 | 13845000 | 18460000 | 23075000 | 27690000 | 32305000 | 36920000 | +1535000 |
| 46.20 | 4620000 | 9240000 | 13860000 | 18480000 | 23100000 | 27720000 | $323+0000$ | 369610000 | +1560000 |
| 46.25 | 4625000 | 9250000 | 13875000 | 18500000 | 23125000 | 27550000 | 32375000 | 37000000 | +1625000 |
| 46.30 | +630000 | 9260000 | 13590000 | 18520000 | 23150000 | 27780000 | $32+10000$ | 37040000 | +1670000 |
|  | 100000 | 2000000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 6110000 | 700000 | \$00000 | 900000 |
| 46.35 | \$635000 | 9270000 | 3.3905000 | 18540000 | 23175000 | $\overline{27810000}$ | 32+45000 | 37080000 | +1715000 |
| $46^{3} \mathrm{~s}$ | 4637500 | 9275000 | 13912500 | 18550000 | 23187500 | 27825000 | 32462500 | 37100000 | +1737500 |
| 46.40 | $46+0000$ | 9280000 | 13920000 | 18560000 | 23200000 | 278.10000 | $32+80000$ | 37120000 | +1760000 |
| 46.45 | $46+5000$ | 9290000 | 13935000 | 18580000 | 23225000 | 27870000 | 32515000 | 37160000 | +1805000 |
| 46.50 | +650000 | 9300000 | 13950000 | 18600000 | 23250000 | 27900000 | 32550000 | 37200000 | 41850000 |
| 46.55 | \$655000 | 9310000 | 13965000 | 18620000 | 23275000 | 27930000 | 32585000 | 37240000 | +1895000 |
| 46.60 | +660000 | 9320000 | 13980000 | 18640000 | 23300000 | 27960000 | 32620000 | 37280000 | +1940000 |
| 4658 | +662500 | 9325000 | 33987500 | 18650000 | 23312500 | 27975000 | 32637500 | 37300000 | +1962500 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | $800000$ | $900000$ |
| 46.65 | 4665000 | 9330000 | 13995000 | 18660000 | 2.3325000 | 27990000 | 32655000 | $\overline{37320000}$ | 41985000 |
| 46.70 | 4670000 | $93+0000$ | 11010000 | 18680000 | 23350000 | 28020000 | 32690000 | 37360000 | +2030000 |
| 46.75 | 4675000 | 9350000 | 1 14025000 | 18700000 | 23375000 | 28050000 | 32725000 | $37+100000$ | +2075000 |
| 46.80 | +680000 | 9360000 | $140+0000$ | 18720000 | $23+00000$ | 28050000 | 32760000 | 37440000 | +2120000 |
| 46.85 | +685000 | 9370000 | 14055000 | 18740000 | $23+25000$ | 28110000 | 32795000 | 37480000 | +2165000 |
| 46.78 | 4687500 | 9375000 | 14062500 | 18750000 | $23+37500$ | 28125000 | 32812500 | 37500000 | +2187500 |
| 46.90 | +690000 | 9380000 | 14070000 | 18760000 | $23+50000$ | 28140000 | 328.30000 | 37520000 | 42210000 |
| 46.95 | $4695000$ | $9390000$ | $14085000$ | 18780000 | $23475000$ | $28170000$ | $32865000$ | $37560000$ | $+2255000$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | $300000$ | $\underline{100000}$ | $500000$ | $600000$ | $706000$ | 800000 | $900000$ |
| 47. | +700000 | 9400000 | $1+100000$ | 18500000 | $\overline{23500000}$ | 28200000 | 32900000 | $\overline{376010000}$ | $+2300000$ |
| 47.05 | +705000 | $9+10000$ | 14115000 | 18820000 | 23525600 | 28230000 | 32935000 | 37640000 | +23.35000 |
| 47.10 | +i10000 | 9120000 | $1+130000$ | 18840000 | 23550000 | 28260000 | 32970000 | 37680000 | +2391000 |
| 4718 | 4712500 | 9425000 | $1+137500$ | 18850000 | 23562500 | 28275000 | 32987500 | 3750000 | $+2+12500$ |
| 47.15 | +715000 | $9 \$ 30000$ | 1+145000 | 18S60000 | 23575060 | 28290000 | 33005000 | 37720000 | 42435000 |
| 47.20 | +720000 | $9+40000$ | 14160000 | 15880000 | 23.6100400 | 283200010 | $330+10000$ | 37760:000 | 424:40c0 |
| 47.25 | +725000 | $9+501800$ | $1+175000$ | 18900000 | 23625000 | 283500100 | 33075000 | 37800000 | 42525000 |
| \$7.30 | $4730000$ | $9+60000$ | $1+190000$ | $15920000$ | $23650000$ | 28380000 | 33110000 | $378+10600$ | 42570000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | $400000$ | 500000 | $600000$ | 700000 | $800000$ | $900000$ |
| 47.35 | 47350610 | 9470000 | 17205000 | 18950000 | 23675000 | $28+10000$ | $\overline{33145000}$ | 378.40000 | +2615000 |
| 47.38 | +7375100 | 9475000 | 14212500 | 18950000 | 2.3687500 | 28125000 | 33162500 | 3790006 | +2637510 |
| 47.40 | +740000 | $94800 ¢ 0$ | 14220000 | 18960000 | 23700000 | 28.440600 | 33150000 | 37921806 | +2660060 |
| 47.45 | 4745010 | 9490000 | $1+235000$ | 15980000 | 23725000 | 28470000 | 33215000 | 37960060 | 42 i 0560 |
| 47.50 | +750n00 | 9500000 | 14250000 | 19000000 | 23750000 | 28500000 | 33250060 | 38000000 | +2750000 |
| 47.55 | +75.5060 | 9510000 | 14265000 | 19120000 | 23375010 | 285.301000 | 33245000 | $380+1006$ | 42795 tc 0 |
| 47.60 | +760000 | 95210000 | $1+2 \mathrm{somog}$ | 190400010 | 2.38 ¢ино0 | 2\$5601100 | 33,320:66 | 3s040ctio | 42s+ucce |
| 475 | +762500 | 9525000 | $1+287500$ | 19050100 | 23812500 | $2 \times 575000$ | 3333751:4 | 3 3-bereco | 425625c0 |

P'esos
to

| This plart of |  | 15000 | 25090 | 35000 | 15000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 550001 | 95 90100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this tiblle was | 46 | 69 (1)0 | 115000 | 161000 | 2070,10 | 253000 | 2991000 | $3+5010$ | 391600 | 4.33.00 |
| eomputed pri. | 46.25 | 69375 | 115625 | 161875 | 208125 | $25+375$ | 3011625 | 346 N 75 | 393125 | +39375 |
| marily for cent- | 46.50 | 69750 | 116250 | 162750 | 209250 | 255750 | 3022511 | 348750 | 395250 | +41750 |
| avos, but may lo | 46.75 | 70125 | 116475 | 16.3625 | 210375 | 257125 | 303.875 | 3500.25 | 397375 | 44+125 |
| used fior latrger | 47 | 70500 | 1175016 | 16.500 | 211500 | 254500 | 305500 | 352500 | 39450114 | + 165041 |
| mmounts, for | 47.25 | 70475 | 118125 | 165.375 | 212635 | 259875 | 307125 | 351.375 | 401025 | +4.4.is |
| the ribes givern. | 47.50 | 71250 | 11.8750 | 166250 | 213750 | 261250 | 3115750 | 3562511 | +10,3750 | 451250 |

## Pesos and Centavos, Andonerer. to Dollars and Cents. Mexican Money, Etc.

All conntries maing money of the value here given have decinal systems.
Exchange on most Central and South American countries is usually drawn in U. S. dollars or in English money. In the far East, drafts are commonly payable in the money of the country on which they are drawn. Write figures as follows:

Pesos 375 2a
Loc. Cur. $\$ 295$ 으

|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 47.65 | 4765000 | 9530400 | 14295000 | 19060000 |  |
| 47.70 | 4770000 | $95+0000$ | 14310000 | 19080000 |  |
| 47.75 | +775000 | 9550000 | $1+325000$ | 19100000 |  |
| 47.80 | \$780000 | 9560000 | 14340000 | 19120000 |  |
| 47.85 | 4785000 | 9570000 | 14355000 | 19140000 |  |
| 477 is | \$787500 | 9575000 | $1+362500$ | 19150000 |  |
| 47.90 | +790000 | 9580000 | $1+370000$ | 19160000 |  |
| 47.95 | 4795000 | 9590000 | 14385000 | 19180000 |  |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 |  |
| 48 | 4800000 | 9600000 | 14400000 | 19200000 |  |
| 48.05 | \$805000 | 9610000 | 14\$15000 | 19220000 |  |
| 48.10 | 4810000 | 9620000 | 14430000 | 19240000 |  |
| 48188 | 4812500 | 9625000 | 14437500 | 19250000 |  |
| 48.15 | 4815000 | 9630000 | $14+45000$ | 19260000 |  |
| 48.20 | +820000 | 9640000 | 14460000 | 19280000 |  |
| 48.25 | $4 \times 25000$ | 9650000 | 14475000 | 19300000 |  |
| 48.30 | 4830000 | 9660000 | $1+490000$ | 19320000 |  |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 |  |
| 48.35 | +835000 | 9670000 | 14505000 | 19340000 |  |
| 4838 | 4837500 | 9675000 | $1+512500$ | 19350000 |  |
| 48.40 | 4840000 | 9680000 | 14520000 | 19360000 |  |
| 48.45 | $48+5000$ | 9690000 | 14535000 | 19380000 |  |
| 48.50 | 4850000 | 9700000 | 14550000 | 19400000 |  |
| 48.55 | 4855000 | 9710000 | 14565000 | 19420000 |  |
| 48.60 | \$860000 | 9720000 | $1+580000$ | 194-40000 |  |
| 4858 | 4862500 | 9725000 | 14587500 | 19450000 |  |
|  | $\underline{100000}$ | $\underline{200000}$ | 300000 | $\underline{100000}$ |  |
| 48.65 | +.865000 | 97.30600 | 14595000 | 19460000 |  |
| 48. 70 | +870000 | 97.10100 | 14610000 | 19480000 |  |
| 4.8.75 | +875000 | 9750000 | 14625000 | 195001400 |  |
| 48.80 | 4.8800)0 | 9760000 | 14640000 | 19520000 |  |
| 4.8.85 | 4895000 | 9770000 | 146551000 | 19540000 |  |
| 4878 | 4887500 | 9775000 | 14662500 | 19550000 |  |
| 48.90 | 4890000 | 9780000 | 14670000 | 195610000 |  |
| 48.95 | 4895000 | 9790000 | 146.85000 | 19580000 |  |
|  | $\underline{100000}$ | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 |  |
| 49 | 4900000 | 9800\%00 | 14700000 | 19600000 |  |
| 49.05 | 4905000 | 9810000 | 14715000 | 19620000 |  |
| 49.10 | 4910100 | 9820000 | 14730000 | 19640000 |  |
| 491 s | 4912500 | $9 \times 25000$ | 14737500 | 196501000 |  |
| 49.15 | 1915000 | 9830000 | 14745000 | 19660000 |  |
| 49.20 | 1920000 | 98810000 | 14760000 | 19650000 |  |
| 49.25 | 4925000 | 98501000 | 1+77500) | 19700060 |  |
| 49.30 | \$9316)\% | 9 St 010 OO | 14790000 | 197200110 |  |


| Hir. | 395 | $\frac{25}{100}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cir. | 37 |  |



Dollars to
Pesos
 Money of Japan, Mexico, some Central American, Sonth American and Asiatic conntries.

For figuring profits, see pages 141, 165 and 179 . About countries using money of the values here given, see page 164, A fluctuation of . 05 in the rate amounts to from about $\$ 1.00$ to about $\$ 1.01$ on $\$ 1,000$. Write amounts as follows:

Ninety Five and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Yen. Or, Pesos. Or, Dollars, Local Currency.

|  | 100300 |  | 20000 | 000 |  | 40000 | 000 | 60000 | 700 |  | -0010 | 000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 49.35 | 20263425 |  | 4052685 |  |  | 370 | 10131712 | 1215805 | 14 |  | 10740 | 708 |
| 493 | 20253165 |  | 4050633 | $6075949$ |  | 8101266 | 101265 | 1215189 | 141 |  | 16202532 | 18227848 |
| 49.4 | 20242915 |  | 4048583 | 6072874 |  | 8097166 | 1012145 | 121+574 | 141 |  | 16194332 | 8218623 |
| 49.45 | 20222447 |  | 4044489 | 6066734 |  | 8088979 | 10111223 | 1213346 | 141 |  | 16177958 | 18200202 |
| 49.50 | 20202020 |  | 4040404 |  |  | 8080808 | 1010 | 12121212 |  |  | 16161616 | 18181818 |
| 49.55 | 20181635 |  | 4036327 | $605+490$ |  | 8072654 | 100908 | 1210898 | 1412 |  | 1614530 | 18163471 |
| 49.60 | 20161290 |  | 4032258 | 6048387 |  | $06+516$ | 100806 | 120967 | 141 |  | 16129032 | 181 |
| 4958 | $\begin{aligned} & 20151134 \\ & 100000 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & +030227 \\ & 20000 \end{aligned}$ | 6045340 |  | 60453 | 100755 | 120906 | 141 | 79316 | 12090 | 18136020 |
|  |  |  | 30000 | 0000 | 50000 | 60000 | 700 |  | 80000 | 0000 |
| 49.6 | 201 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{+028197} \\ & 4024145 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 8056395 | 100704 | 12084592 | 1409 | 16 | 16112790 | 126888 |
| 49.70 | 20120724 |  | 6036217 |  | 8048290 | 10060362 | 12072435 | 1408 |  | 16096579 | 18108652 |
| 49.75 | 20080321 |  | $\begin{aligned} & +020101 \\ & 4016064 \end{aligned}$ |  | 6030151 |  | 8040201 | 1005025 | 12060302 | 140 |  | 16080402 | 18090452 |
| 49.80 |  |  |  |  | 8032129 | 10040161 | 12048 | 14 |  | $1606+257$ | S072289 |
| 49.85 | 20060181 |  |  | 4012036 | 6018054 |  | 8024072 | 100300 | 1203610 | 1404 | 2616 | 16048144 | 18054162 |
| 4978 | 20050125 |  | +010025 |  | 6015038 | 8020050 | 10025063 | 12030075 | 140 | 16 | 16040110 | 18045113 |
| 49.90 | $\begin{aligned} & 20040080 \\ & 20020020 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & +008016 \\ & +004004 \end{aligned}$ | 6012024 6006006 |  | 8016032 | 100200 | 1202404 | 14 | 05616 | 16032064 | 18036072 |
| 49.95 |  |  | 8008008 |  |  | 100100 | 12012012 | $1+$ | 16 | 1601 | 18018018 |
|  | 100000 |  |  | 20000 | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50 | 600 | 700 |  | S0000 | 90000 |
| 50 | 20000000 |  | 4000000 | $6^{6000000}$ |  | 8000000 | 10000000 | 12000000 | 140 | 00016 | 16000000 | 18000000 |
| 50.05 | 19980020 |  | 3996004 | 5994006 |  | 7992008 | 999001 | 11988012 | 139 | 01+ 15 | 15984016 | 17982018 |
| 50.10 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3992016 \\ & 3990025 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5988024 \\ & 5985037 \end{aligned}$ |  | 7984032 | 998004 | 11976048 | 139 |  | 15968064 | 17964072 |
| 5018 |  |  |  |  |  | 7980050 | 9975062 | 11970 |  |  | 1596010 | 112 |
| 50.15 | 19440179 |  | 3988036 | 5982054 |  | 7976072 | 9970090 | $1196+108$ | 1395 | 12615 | 1595214 | 17946162 |
| 50.20 | $\begin{aligned} & 19920319 \\ & 19900498 \end{aligned}$ |  | $398+1064$ | $4 \quad 5976096$ |  | 7968127 | 9960159 | 11952191 | $139+$ | 22315 | 15936255 | 17928287 |
| 50.25 |  |  | $3980100$ | 5970149 |  | 7960199 | 9950249 | 11940299 | 1393 | $348 \quad 15$ | 15920398 | 17910448 |
| 50.30 | 19880716 |  |  | 596421530000 |  | 795228 | 994035 | 11928429 | 1391 | 501 | 15904573 | 17892644 |
|  | 100000 |  | 20000 |  |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 700 |  | 80000 | 0000 |
| 50.35 | 19860973 |  | 3972195 | 5958292 |  | 38 | 304 | 1191658 | 13 | 68115 | 15888779 | 7874876 |
| 50.38 | $\begin{aligned} & 19851117 \\ & 19841270 \end{aligned}$ |  | 3970223$396825+$ | 59553.35 |  | 794044 | 2555 | 11910670 | 1389 | 78215 | 15880893 | 17866005 |
| 0.4 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5952381 \\ & 59+6482 \end{aligned}$ |  | 79365 | 22063 | 11904762 | 13888 | 88915 | 15873016 | 17857143 |
| 50.45 | 19821606 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3968254 \\ & 396+321 \end{aligned}$ | 286 | 9910803 | 11 | 1387 | 12415 | 15 | 17839445 |
| 50.50 | 19801980 |  | 3960396 | 5940594 |  | 7920792 | 900990 | 11 | 1386 | 38615 | 415 | 17821782 |
| 50.53 | 19790224 19786308 |  | 39580453057262 |  |  | 1608 | 5112 | 11874 | 13 | 15715 | 1583217 | 7811201 |
| 50.54 |  |  |  | 892 | 7914523 | 89315 | 11871785 | 138 | 41615 | 15829046 | 17807677 |
| 50.55 | $1978239+$ |  |  | $3956+79$ |  |  | 7912957 | 8911 | 11869436 | 1384 | 67615 | 15825915 | 17804154 |
|  |  |  |  | 30000 |  | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 700 |  | 0000 | 90000 |
| 50.56 |  |  | 3955696 | 5933544 |  | 7911392 | 892 | 118670 | 13 | 937 | 158227 | 33 |
| 50.5 | 19774570 |  | $3954914$ | 5932371 |  | 7909828 | 88728 | $11864 \bar{~}$ | 138 | 19915 | 15819656 | 17797113 |
| 50.58 | 19770660 |  |  | 59311985930026 |  | 7908264 | 988533 | 1186239 | 1383 | 46215 | 15816528 | 17793594 |
| 50.59 | 19766752 |  | $395,3350$ |  |  | 790670 | 883 | 1186 | 138 | 15 | 15813411 | 17790077 |
| 50.60 | $197628+6$ |  | 3952569 | 5928854 |  | 79051 | 881 | 1185 |  | 15 | 1581027 |  |
| 50.61 | 19758941 |  | 3951788 | 5927682 |  | 7903576 | 98794 | 1185536 | 1383 | 25915 | 15807153 | 17783047 |
| 50.62 | 1975503819753086 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3951008 \\ & 3950617 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 7902015 | 98775 | 118530 | 138 | 52615 | 15804030 | 17779534 |
| 50 |  |  | $5925926$ | 7901235 | 9876543 | 11 |  |  | 112 | 17777778 |
| This part of |  |  |  |  | 1500 | 2500 | 3500 | 150 | 5500 | 6500 | 750 | $\underline{8500}$ | 550 |
|  |  | 49.50 |  | 30303 | 50505 | 70707 | 90909 | 111111 | 1313 | 151515 |  | 191919 |
| computed |  |  |  | 30151 | 50251 | 70352 | 90452 | 110553 | 130653 | 150754 | 4170854 | 1909 |
| marity for | ints, | 50 |  | 30000 | 50000 | 70000 | 90000 | 11 | 130000 | 00 | - 170000 | 90 |
| but it ms |  |  |  | 29851 | 49751 | 69653 | 89552 | 109453 | 129353 | 142254 | + 169154 | 189055 |
| used for 1 | ger |  |  | 29703 | 49505 | 69307 | 89109 | 108911 | 128713 | 148515 | $5 \quad 168318$ | 188120 |
| amounts, | ior |  |  | 29674 | $49+56$ | 69238 | 89021 | 108803 | 128586 | 148368 | 816815 | 187933 |
| the rates | ven. |  |  | 296 | +9407 | 69170 | 88 | 108696 | 128458 | 148221 | 1167984 | 187747 |

[^13]
## 

1 Yen $=100$ sen. 1 Ieso (Mexiean I)ollar) $=100$ Centavos.
Exchange on most Central and South American countries is usually drawn in U. S. dollars or in English money. In the far East, drafts are commonly payable in the money of the country on which they are drawn. Write figures as follows:

$$
\text { Y. } 125 \text { 25 Pesos } 345 \underline{20} \quad \text { Loc. Cur. } \$ 295 \underline{20}
$$

| Iow. <br> Cur. | 395 | $\frac{25}{1019}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  | 100000 | 200000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 49.35 | 4)35000 | 9870000 |
| 493.8 | +937500 | 9575000 |
| 49.40 | 4940000 | 9880000 |
| 49.45 | 4945000 | 9890000 |
| 49.50 | +950000 | 9900000 |
| 49.55 | 49.55000 | 9910000 |
| 49.60 | 4960000 | 9920000 |
| 495,8 | 4962500 | 9925000 |
|  | $\underline{100900}$ | 200000 |
| 49.65 | +965000 | 9930000 |
| 49.70 | +970000 | 9940000 |
| 49.75 | 4975000 | 9050000 |
| 49.80 | +980000 | 9960000 |
| 49.85 | 4985000 | 9970000 |
| 4978 | 4987500 | 9975000 |
| 49.90 | 4990000 | 9950000 |
| 49.95 | 4995000 | 9990000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 |
| 50 | 5000000 | 10000000 |
| 50.05 | 5005000 | 10010000 |
| 50.10 | 5010000 | 10020000 |
| 5018 | 5012500 | 10025000 |
| 50.15 | 5015000 | 10030000 |
| 50.20 | 5020000 | 10040000 |
| 50.25 | 5025000 | 10050000 |
| 50.30 | 5030000 | 10060000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 |
| 50.35 | 50.35000 | 10070000 |
| $50^{3} \mathrm{~N}$ | 50.37500 | 10075000 |
| 50.40 | $50+0000$ | 10080000 |
| 50.45 | 5045000 | 10090000 |
| 50.50 | 5050000 | 10100000 |
| 50.53 | 5053000 | 10106000 |
| 50.54 | $505+000$ | 1010s000 |
| 50.55 | 5055000 | 10110000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 |
| 50.56 | 5056000 | 10112000 |
| 50.57 | 5057000 | 10114000 |
| 50.58 | 5058000 | 10116000 |
| 50.59 | 5059000 | 10115000 |
| 50.60 | 5060000 | 10120000 |
| 50.61 | 5061000) | 10122000 |
| 50.62 | 5062000 | 10124000 |
| 5058 | 5062500 | 10125000 |


| 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1+805000$ | 19740000 | 24675000 | 29610000 |
| 14812500 | 19750000 | 24687500 | 29625000 |
| 14820000 | 19760000 | 24700000 | 29640000 |
| 14835000 | 19780000 | 24725000 | 29670000 |
| 14850000 | 19900000 | 24750000 | 29700000 |
| 14865000 | 19820000 | 24775000 | 29730000 |
| $1+880000$ | 19840000 | 24800000 | 29760000 |
| 14887500 | 19850000 | 24812500 | 29775000 |
| 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 |
| 14895000 | 19860000 | 24825000 | 29790000 |
| $1+910000$ | 19880000 | 24850000 | 29820000 |
| $1+925000$ | 19900000 | 24875000 | 29850000 |
| 14940000 | 19920000 | 24900000 | 29880000 |
| 14955000 | 199.40000 | 24925000 | 29910000 |
| $1+962500$ | 19950000 | 24937500 | 29925000 |
| 14970000 | 19960000 | 24950000 | 29940000 |
| 14985000 | 19980000 | 24975000 | 29970000 |
| 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 |
| 15000000 | 20000000 | 25000000 | 30000000 |
| 15015000 | 20020000 | 25025000 | 30030000 |
| 15030000 | 20040000 | 25050000 | 30060000 |
| 15037500 | 20050000 | 25062500 | 30075000 |
| 15045000 | 20060000 | 25075000 | 30090000 |
| 15060000 | 20080000 | 25100000 | 30120000 |
| 15075000 | 20100000 | 25125000 | 30150000 |
| 15090000 | 20120000 | 25150000 | 30180000 |
| 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 |
| 15105000 | 20140000 | 25175000 | 30210000 |
| 15112500 | 20150000 | 25187500 | 30225060 |
| 15120000 | 20160000 | 25200000 | 302400010 |
| 15135000 | 20180000 | 25225000 | 30270000 |
| 15150000 | 20200000 | 25250000 | 30300000 |
| 15159000 | 20212000 | 25265000 | 30318000 |
| 15162000 | 20216000 | 25270000 | 30324000 |
| 15165000 | 20220000 | 25275000 | 30330000 |
| 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 |
| 15168000 | 20224000 | 25250000 | 30.336000 |
| 15171000 | 20228000 | 25285000 | 30342000 |
| 15174000 | 20232000 | 25290000 | 30345000 |
| 15177000 | 211236000 | 25295000 | 30354000 |
| 15180000 | 20240000 | 25300000 | 30360000 |
| 15183000 | 20244000 | 25.305010 | 30366,000 |
| 15186000 | $202+5000$ | 25310000 | 30372000 |
| 15187500 | 20250000 | 25.312500 | 30375000 |

## Money of Russia, Japan, Mexico, Etc.

THERE are several countries using money the exchange value of which ranges from a little below 50 cents to about 52 . The principal ones, and those for which the eight pages following will be most used, are Russia, Japan, the Philippine Islands, China and Mexico. They all have decimal systems and to convert United States money into that of any of them, divide by the rate; to convert their money into ours, multiply by the rate.

Of the countries mentioned, Russian exchange is the most important. The monetary unit is the roublc, or ruble. The minting or par value of the gold rouble is $51 \frac{1}{2}$ cents. Gold is coined 900 parts fine in denominations of $5,7 \frac{1}{2}, 10$ and 15 roubles; the 15 rouble piece is the Imperial, and the $7 \frac{1}{2}$ rouble
piece is the Half Imperial. Paper money is much used but there are some excelent forgeries in circulation. The silver rouble, the 50 kopeck and the 25 kopeck pieces are 900 parts fine; smaller denominations are 500 parts finc.

Japan is a gold standard country and its monetary unit is the yen which is worth, in United States money, 49.8 cents. Gold is coined 900 parts fine in 5,10 and 20 yen pieces. Silver is coined 800 parts fine in 10,20 and 50 sen pieces. Paper money is issued in various denominations by the Bank of Japan. Japan's currency system will compare favorably with that of any other nation, and its banking facilities are good; but New York and Chicago foreign exchange jobbers ordinarily do not furnish a list of banks in the country upon which drafts may be drawn, as they do for cities throughout Europe. Banks in the United States, especially those at interior points, desiring to issue drafts on Japanese banks, must make special arrangements for the privilege. This is not only true of Japan but of China and other oriental countries, and of Central and South America as well. Partial lists are sometimes furnished. The banking business, in this particular, is improving from year to year, however, and with the opening of the Panama canal, it is to be presumed that our foreign exchange
relations with these countries will grow.
Mexico is a gold standard country ; its gold peso is worth 49.8 cents, and is 900 parts fine: its silver peso is 902.7 parts fine ; lesser denominations are 800 parts fine. Mexico coins a silver trade dollar, the "Mexican dollar," especially for export; it is not a part of the general circulation, since the coinage act of 1904, but it is the same weight and fineness as its "peso;" it is used largely in some parts of the orient, and in some Central and South American countries.

The Philippine lslands exchange with the United States is grcwing in importance as our trade with the country increases. Drafts should be written in "Philippine Pesos," or in United States dollars, preferably the former. The silver peso and its subdivisions in centavos are 900 parts fine and are coined at the United States mint, and are of the high grade for which the United States coins are noted. The peso weighs 416 grains as against the $4121 / 2$ grain silver dollar with which we are familiar. It appears to be the same size but it is a trifle heavier and is worth just half as much. 100 Philippine centavos, or cents, make 1 peso.

For Chinese money see page 164 . There are some remarks on that page also about Japanese and South American moneys.

Prior to the year 1868, there was minted in Spain a coin called the "doubloon; its name was due to the fact that it was twice, or double, the value of the pistole. It weighed about 129 grains, was 900 parts fine, and was worth about $\$ 5.00$. Central and South American countries, being Spanish in their origin, had, many of them, a coin called by the same name, a doubloon. The published data in regard to these coins is meager; they were not all of the same value; but they hawe been altogether supplanted by the currencies adopted in recent years. There is so little gold used in these countries at the present time that practically none of it reaches the United States, especially interior points. The Mexican doubloon was worth about $\$ 15.50$, that of Chilli about $\$ 3.65$.

## Profit Table for Russian and Japanese Moneys.

For explanation see some of the profit talbles for other conntries, for instance page 141 . Thas tatble is intended for rates as low ats 47 or $4 x$ on page 174 , but owing to the wide range in value there will he an error uf abont $\bar{i}$ or $\mathrm{f}_{\mathrm{i}}$ per cent at that point; the figures will be too small hy that amount. Forr sume of the high rates on page 1s9, the figures will be tos large up to about 1 jer cent, that is, if the profit shown in the tible is $\$ 5.16$, the error maty amount to about 5 cents.

| Deslars | .11 | . 02 | . 03 | . 01 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | . 0 s | . 09 | . 10 | . 11 | 12 | . 11 | . 15 | . 16 | . 18 | 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 | . 01 | . 02 | . 03 | 04 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | . 08 | . 09 | . 10 | . 11 | . 12 | . 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 19 |
| 100 | . 02 | . 04 | . 06 | . 08 | . 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | . 17 | 19 | . 21 | . 23 | . 27 | .29 | . 31 | . 35 | . 39 |
| 150 | . 03 | . 06 | . 09 | 12 | . 15 | . 17 | . 20 | . 23 | . 26 | 29 | . 32 | . 35 | . 41 | 4 | . 47 | . 3 | 58 |
| 200 | . 04 | . 08 | . 12 | . 16 | . 19 | 23 | . 27 | . 31 | . 35 | . 39 | . 3 | . 47 | . $5+$ | . 58 | . 62 | . 70 | . 78 |
| 250 | . 05 | . 10 | . 15 | 19 | 24 | . 29 | . 34 | . 39 | . 4 | . 49 | . 53 | . 58 | . 68 | . 73 | . 78 | .s7 | . 97 |
| 300 | . 06 | 12 | . 17 | . 23 | 29 | . 35 | . 41 | . 47 | . 52 | . 58 | . 64 | . 70 | . 82 | . 87 | . 93 | 1.05 | 1.16 |
| 400 | . 08 | .16 | . 23 | . 31 | .3) | . 47 | . $5+$ | . 62 | . 70 | . 78 | 85 | 93 | 1.109 | 1.16 | 1.24 | $1+1)$ | 1.55 |
| 500 | . 10 | . 19 | 29 | . 39 | . 49 | . 58 | . 68 | 78 | . 87 | . 97 | 1.06 | 1.16 | 1.36 | 1.46 | 1.55 | 1.75 | 194 |
| 600 | . 12 | 23 | . 35 | . 47 | . 58 | . 70 | . 81 | . 93 | 1.05 | 1.16 | 1.28 | 1.40 | 1.63 | 1.74 | 1.86 | 2.10 | 233 |
| 700 | . $1+$ | . 27 | . +1 | . 54 | . 6.4 | . 82 | . 95 | 1.09 | 1.22 | 1.36 | 1.49 | 1.63 | 1.90 | 2.03 | 217 | 2.45 | 2.72 |
| 800 | . 16 | 31 | . 7 | . 62 | . 78 | . 93 | 1.09 | 1.24 | 1.40 | 1.55 | 1.70 | 186 | 2.17 | 2.32 | 24.8 | 2.7) | 310 |
| 900 | . 17 | . 35 | . 52 | . 70 | . 87 | 1.05 | 1.22 | 1.40 | 1.57 | 1.75 | 1.92 | 2.10 | $2+1$ | 2.61 | 2.79 | 3.14 | 3.49 |
| 1000 | . 19 | . 39 | . 58 | . 78 | 97 | 1.16 | 1.36 | 1.55 | 1.75 | 1.94 | 2.13 | 2.33 | 2.72 | 2.91 | 3.10 | 3.49 | 3.88 |
| 1100 | . 21 | . 43 | . 64 | . 85 | 1.07 | 1.28 | 1.49 | 1.71 | 1.92 | 2.13 | 2.34 | 2.56 | 299 | 3.20 | 3.41 | 3.84 | 4.27 |
| 1200 | . 23 | . 47 | . 70 | . 93 | 1.16 | 1.40 | 1.63 | 1.86 | 2.10 | 2.33 | 2.56 | 2.79 | 326 | 3 +9 | 3.72 | $+19$ | 1.66 |
| 1300 | . 25 | . 50 | . 76 | 1.01 | 1.26 | 1.51 | 1.77 | 2.02 | 2.27 | 2.52 | 2.77 | 3.03 | 3.53 | 3.78 | 4.04 | 454 | 5.04 |
| 1400 | . 27 | . 54 | . 81 | 1.09 | 1.36 | 1.63 | 1.90 | 2.17 | 2.45 | 2.72 | 2.99 | 3.26 | 3.80 | 407 | +.35 | 459 | 5.43 |
| 1500 | . 29 | . 58 | 87 | 1.16 | 1.46 | 1.75 | 2.04 | 2.33 | 2.62 | 2.91 | 3.20 | $3+9$ | 4.07 | 4.36 | 4.66 | 524 | 5.82 |
| 1600 | . 31 | . 62 | . 93 | $1.2+$ | 1.55 | 186 | 2.17 | 2.48 | 2.79 | 3.10 | $3 .+1$ | 372 | 4.35 | 4.66 | 4.97 | 5.59 | 6.21 |
| 1700 | . 33 | . 66 | . 99 | 1.32 | 1.65 | 1.9 | 2.31 | 2.6 | 2.97 | 3.30 | 3.63 | 3.96 | 4.62 | +.95 | 5.2 s | 5.94 | 6.60 |
| 1800 | . 35 | . 70 | 1.05 | 1.40 | 1.75 | 2.10 | 2.44 | 2.79 | 3.14 | 3.49 | 3 st | 4.19 | 489 | 5.24 | 559 | 629 | 6.98 |
| 1900 | . 37 | . 74 | 1.11 | 1.47 | 1.81 | 2.21 | 2.58 | 2.95 | 3.32 | 3.69 | 4.05 | 4.42 | 5.16 | 5.53 | 5.90 | 663 | 7.37 |
| 2000 | . 39 | . 78 | 1.16 | 1.55 | 1.94 | 2.33 | 2.72 | 3.10 | 3.49 | $3 . \mathrm{S8}$ | $+27$ | 46 | 54.3 | 5.82 | 621 | 698 | 776 |
| 2200 | . 43 | . 85 | 1.28 | 1.71 | 2.13 | 2.56 | 2.99 | 3.41 | 3.84 | $+27$ | 4.69 | 5.12 | 5.98 | 6.40 | 6.83 | 7.68 | 54 |
| 2400 | . 47 | . 93 | 1.40 | 1.86 | 2.33 | 2.79 | 3.26 | 3.72 | 4.19 | +66 | 5.12 | 5.59 | 652 | 6.94 | 745 | 838 | 931 |
| 2500 | . 49 | . 97 | 1.46 | 1.94 | 2.43 | 2.91 | 3.40 | 3.88 | $+37$ | 4.85 | 5.33 | 5.82 | 6.79 | 727 | 7.76 | 8.73 | 970 |
| 3000 | . 58 | 1.16 | 1.75 | 2.33 | 2.91 | 3.49 | 4.07 | 4.66 | 5.24 | 5.42 | 6.40 | 6.98 | 815 | 8.73 | 9.31 | 10.48 | 1164 |
| 5000 | . 97 | 1.94 | 2. | 388 | 4. | 5.82 | 679 | 7.76 | 8.73 | 9.70 | 1067 | 11.64 | 13.58 | $1+5$ | 15.5? | $17+$ | 19.40 |

## Profit Table <br> Russian Money

Dollars
to
Rubles


[^14]All combtries using money of the value here given have decimal systems．
Value of coins，page 190．A fluctuation of 01 in the rate amounts to about 19 cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as follows；give preference to first form；avoid odd kopecks，and other units of small denominations：
$R 225 \underline{25} \quad R .345 \underline{10} \quad Y .395 \stackrel{30}{-}$ Sce forms on page 177.

| $R=$ | 625 | $\frac{25}{100}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  | 111600011 | 2000000 | 30100004 | 19 10000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | S00000） | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50.6 .3 | 51663000 | 10126000 | 15189000 | 20252000 | 25315000 | 30378000 | $35+11000$ | ＋0504000 | ＋5567000 |
| 56.6 .4 | $506+0011$ | 10128000 | 15192000 | 20256000 | 25.320000 | 30384000 | $35+48000$ | ＋0512000 | ＋5576000 |
| 50.65 | 5065000 | 10130000 | 15195000 | 20260000 | 25325000 | 30390000 | $35+55000$ | 40520600 | 45585000 |
| 50.66 | 5066000 | 10132000 | 15198000 | 2026－4000 | 25330000 | 30396000 | $35+62000$ | ＋052S000 | 4559＋000 |
| 50.67 | 5067000 | 10134000 | 15201000 | 20268000 | 25335000 | $30+02000$ | 35169000 | 40536000 | ＋5603000 |
| 50.68 | 5068000 | 11136000 | 15204000 | 20272000 | 25340000 | $30+08000$ | $35+76000$ | ＋05＋4600 | ＋56121）00 |
| 501116 | 5068750 | 10137500 | 15206250 | 20275000 | $253+3750$ | $30+12500$ | $35+81250$ | 40550000 | ＋5618750 |
| 50.69 | 5069000 | 10138000 | 15207000 | 20276000 | 25345000 | 30414000 | $35+83000$ | ＋0552000 | 45621000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 500000 | 900000 |
| 50.70 | 5070000 | 10140000 | 15210000 | 20280000 | 25350000 | $30+20000$ | $35+50000$ | 40560000 | ＋5630000 |
| 50.71 | 5071000 | 101＋2000 | 15213000 | 20284000 | 25355000 | 30426000 | $35+97000$ | $4056 \$ 000$ | 456，39000 |
| 50.72 | 5072000 | $101+4000$ | 15216000 | 20288000 | 25360000 | $30+32000$ | 35504000 | 10576000 | ＋56－88000 |
| 50.73 | 5073000 | $101+6000$ | 15219000 | 20292000 | 25365000 | 30438000 | 35511000 | 10584000 | ＋5657000 |
| 50.74 | 5074000 | $101+8000$ | 15222000 | 20296000 | 25370000 | $30+4+000$ | 35518000 | 40592000 | 45666000 |
| 50.75 | 5075000 | 10150000 | 15235000 | 20300000 | 25375000 | 30450000 | 35525000 | ＋0600000 | ＋5675000 |
| 50.76 | 5076000 | 10152000 | 15228000 | 20304000 | 25380000 | 30456000 | 35532000 | ＋060s000 | ＋5684000 |
| 50.77 | 5077000 | 10154000 | 15231000 | 20308000 | 25385000 | $30+62000$ | 35539000 | 40616000 | ＋5693000 |
|  | 100000 | $\underline{200000}$ | 300000 | 109000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
| 50.78 | 5078000 | 10156000 | 15234000 | 20312000 | 25390000 | $30+68000$ | 35546000 | ＋0624000 | ＋5702000 |
| 50.79 | 5079000 | 10158000 | 15237000 | 20316000 | 25395000 | $304 i 4000$ | 35553000 | ＋0632000 | ＋5711000 |
| 50.80 | 5080000 | 10160000 | 15240000 | 20320000 | $25+00000$ | 30480000 | 35560060 | ＋06＋0040 | ＋5720000 |
| 50.81 | 5081000 | 10162000 | 15243000 | 20324000 | $25+05000$ | $30+86000$ | 35567000 | ＋06＋48000 | ＋5729000 |
| 501316 | 5081250 | 10162500 | $152+3750$ | 20325000 | $25+06250$ | 30487500 | 35568750 | 10650000 | ＋5731250 |
| 50.82 | 5082000 | 10164000 | 15246000 | 20328000 | $25+10000$ | $30+92000$ | 35574000 | \＄16556000 | ＋5738000 |
| 50.83 | $50 \times 3000$ | 10166000 | 15249000 | 20332000 | $25+15000$ | 30498000 | 35581000 | 40664010 | ＋5i+7000 |
| 50.84 | 5081000 | 10168000 | 15252000 | 20，336000 | $25+20000$ | 30504000 | 35588000 | 40672000 | 45756010 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | \＄00000 | 900000 |
| $50 . \times 5$ | $50 \times 5000$ | 10170000 | 15255000 | 20340000 | $25+25000$ | 30510000 | 35595000 | 406 \％u000 | 45765000 |
| 50.86 | $50 \$ 6000$ | 10172000 | 15258000 | $203+4 \times 10$ | $25+30000$ | 305161100 | $3561) 2100$ | ＋008S5000 | ＋5त̄亍＋000 |
| 50.87 | 5087000 | 10174000 | 15261000 | $203+5000$ | $25+35000$ | 30522000 | 35609000 | ＋0696，000 | ＋5783000 |
| 5078 | 5087500 | 10175000 | 15262500 | 20350000 | $25+37500$ | 30525000 | 35612500 | 40700000 | 45787500 |
| 50.88 | 50.58000 | 10176000 | 15264000 | 20352000 | $25+40000$ | 30528000 | 35616000 | ＋0704000 | ＋5792000 |
| 50.89 | 5089000 | 10178000 | 15267000 | 20356000 | $25+45000$ | $3053+600$ | 35623000 | 10712100 | ＋5801000 |
| 50.90 | 5090000 | 10180000 | 15270000 | 20360000 | $25+50000$ | 30540000 | 35630000 | ＋07201100 | ＋5810000 |
| 50.91 | 5091000 | 10182000 | 15273000 | 20364000 | $25+55000$ | $305+6000$ | 35637000 | 4072.4000 | ＋5819000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 500000 | 900000 |
| 50.92 | 5092000 | 10184000 | 15276000 | 20368000 | 25＋60000 | 30552000 | $356+4000$ | \＄0736000 | 45828000 |
| 50.93 | 5093000 | 10186000 | 15279000 | 20.372000 | $25+65000$ | $3055 \times 000$ | 35651000 | 407 +1000 | 45837000 |
| 501516 | 5093750 | 10187500 | 15251250 | 20375000 | $25+68750$ | 30562500 | 35656250 | ＋0750000 | $4.54+3750$ |
| 50.94 | 5094000 | 10188000 | 15282000 | 20376000 | 25470000 | 30564000 | 35658000 | 407521000 | $45 \mathrm{St6060}$ |
| 50.95 | 5095000 | 10190000 | 15285000） | 20.380000 | $25+75000$ | 30570000 | 35665000 | 107600000 | $45 \times 55000$ |
| 50.96 | 50960100 | 101920006 | 15254000 | $20.38+000$ | $25+50000$ | 30576000 | 35672000 | ＋076．6000 | 458640010 |
| 50.97 | 5097000 | 10194000 | 15391000 | 203888000 | 25485000 | 305820011 | 3567901010 | ＋11） 760000 | ＋5873000 |
| 50．98 | 5 （\％）sime | 10196000 | 15294000 | 20392000 | $25+90060$ | 30584000 | 35686000 | ＋0784000 | $45 \times 52000$ |


| T |  | 15000 | 250060 | 35000 | 150001 | 5.000 | 65000 | 750171 | 85000 | 95000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table was | 50.6 .5 | 75975 | 12 （r） 25 | 177275 | 227925 | 278575 | 329235 | $379 \times 75$ | 4.31525 | ＋41175 |
| combuted pri－ | 50.71 | 76050 | 126750 | 177450 | 22S150 | 274850 | 329550 | 3.81250 | ＋3（0）50） | ＋41650 |
| marily for ko－ | 50.75 | 76125 | 126857 | 177625 | 228375 | 279125 | 329875 | 3 M 0625 | ＋31375 | ＋42125 |
| pecks，but maty | 50.80 | 76200 | 127（\％） | 177800 | 228600 | 27）（）（0） | 330200 | 3810000 | ＋31800 | ＋42600 |
| be uneal for lars． | 50.85 | 76275 | 127125 | 175リ75 | 225825 | 27ツ675 | 330525 | 351375 | 432225 | ＋\＄3075 |
| er amounts，for | 50.90 | 76.350 | 127250 | 178150 | 229056 | 279050 | 3.30850 | 341750 | 4320,50 | ＋4．3550 |
| the rates given． | 50.95 | $76+25$ | 127375 | 178，325 | 239275 | $2 \times 0225$ | 3.31175 | 34.2125 | ＋33075 | $4 \mathrm{4}+1025$ |

Money of Russia, Japan, Mexico, and some other American and Asiatic commtries.
For figuring profils, see page 179. For Russian, Japanese, and other monies, see pages 178 and 16t, In exchange transactions with some of these countries, drafis are often written in United States dollars or in English money. Write amounts as follows:

Six IIundred Twenty Five and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Roubles. Or, Yen. Or, Pesos.
Dolla
to
Rubl


[^15]
## Roubles and Kopecks，Mond Interer to Dollars and Cents．Russian Money，Ete．

All countries using money of the value here given have decimal systems．
Value of coins，page 190．A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 19 cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures as follows；give preference to first form；avoid odd kopecks，and other units of small denominations：

Ro625 ${ }^{25}$ R． $345^{10}$ Y Y． $395^{20}$ Sec forms on page 177.

| $R_{-}^{\prime}$ | 625 | $\frac{25}{100}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  | 1080811 | 2（100）${ }^{101}$ | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 | Rubles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50.99 | 5иケ）0ь0 | 10I9su00 | 15297000 | 20396000 | 25＋950 10 | $\overline{3059.4000}$ | 35693000 | 40792000 | ＋5891000 |  |
| 51 | 5100000 | 10200000 | 15300000 | $20+100000$ | 25500000 | 30600000 | 35700010 | 40800000 | \＄5\％000t） |  |
| 51.01 | 5101000 | 102112000 | 15303000 | 20404000 | 25505000 | 306060100 | 35707010 | t0siostu0 | ＋5909000 |  |
| 51.02 | 5102000 | 10204000 | 15306000 | 20408000 | 25510000 | 30612000 | 3571460 | 40816000 | 45918000 |  |
| 51.03 | 5103000 | 102166000 | 15309000 | $20+12000$ | 25515000 | 30618000 | 35721000 | 40824000 | 45927000 |  |
| 51.04 | 5104000 | 10208000 | 15312000 | $20+16000$ | 25520000 | 30624000 | 35728000 | 40．4320）：0 | 45936010 | 10 |
| 51.05 | 5105000 | 10210000 | 15315000 | 20420000 | 25525000 | 30630000 | 357．35600 | 40¢40¢ | ＋59450100 | I）ollars |
| 51.06 | 5106000 | 10212000 | 15318000 | 20424000 | 25530000 | 30636000 | $357+2010$ | 40548000 | ＋5954000 |  |
|  | $\underline{100000}$ | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |  |
| 51116 | 5106250 | 10212500 | 15315750 | 20425000 | 255.31250 | 30637500 | $\overline{357+3750}$ | 40850000 | 45956250 |  |
| 51.07 | 5107000 | 1021＋1）00 | 15321000 | 20428000 | 25535000 | $306+2000$ | 357 ＋9н10 | 40856\％ 0 | ＋5963010 | I |
| 51.0 S | 5105000 | 10216000 | 15324000 | 20432000 | 25540000 | $306+8000$ | 35756000 | ＋05641100 | 45972010 |  |
| 51.09 | 5109000 | 10218000 | 15327000 | 20436000 | 25545000 | 30654000 | 35763000 | 40872000 | 45981000 |  |
| 51.10 | 5110000 | 10220000 | 15330000 | $20+40000$ | 25550000 | 30660000 | 35770000 | 408．80000 | 45990000 |  |
| 51.11 | 5111000 | 10222000 | 15333000 | $20+4000$ | 25555000 | 30666000 | 35777010 | ＋0885c00 | ＋5999000 |  |
| 51.12 | 5112000 | 10224000 | 15336000 | 20148000 | 25560000 | 30672000 | 35784000 | 40896itio | ＋6008000 |  |
| $511 / 8$ | 5112500 | 10225000 | 15337500 | $20+50000$ | 25562500 | 30675000 | 35787500 | ＋0900000 | 461112500 |  |
|  | $\underline{100000}$ | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |  |
| 51.13 | 5113000 | 10226000 | 15339000 | 20452000 | 25565000 | 30678000 | 35791000 | 40304000 | 46017000 |  |
| 51.14 | 5114000 | 10228000 | $153+2000$ | 20456000 | 25570000 | $3068+1100$ | 357980¢0 | 40912060 | ＋61126100 |  |
| 51.15 | 5115000 | 10230000 | 15345000 | 20460000 | 25575000 | 30690000 | 35．805010 | 40920000 | 46035000 |  |
| 51.16 | 5116000 | 10232000 | 15348000 | $20+64000$ | 25580000 | 30696000 | 35812000 | \＄0928000 | ＋604＋1000 |  |
| 51.17 | 5117000 | 10234000 | 15351000 | $20+68000$ | 25585000 | 30702000 | 35819000 | 40936000 | ＋6053000 |  |
| 51.18 | 5118000 | 10236000 | $15.35+1000$ | $20+72100$ | 25590000 | 30708000 | 35826000 | 409＋41100 | 460621000 |  |
| 513.16 | 5118750 | 10237500 | 15356250 | 20475000 | 25593750 | 30712500 | 358．31250 | 40950ncto | 46068850 |  |
| 51.19 | 5119900 | 10238000 | 15357000 | 20－76000 | 25595000 | 30714000 | 35833000 | 40952000 | 461171000 |  |
|  | $\underline{109000}$ | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |  |
| 51.20 | 5120000 | 10240000 | 15360000 | $20+50000$ | 25000000 | 30720000 | 35840000 | 40960000 | $460 \times 0100$ |  |
| 51.21 | 5121000 | $102+2000$ | 15363000 | $20+8+1100$ | 25605000 | 30726000 | 35847000 | 40968000 | 46059000 |  |
| 51.22 | 5122000 | 10214000 | 15.366000 | $20+58000$ | 25610000 | 30732400 | $35 \times 5+1100$ | 4097ヶun0 | 46，1695000 |  |
| 51.23 | 5123000 | 10246000 | $15369(6) 0$ | $20+492000$ | 25615000 | 30738000 | 35861000 | 4098＋000 | ＋6107000 |  |
| 51.24 | 5124000 | 10248000 | 15372000 | 20496000 | 25620000 | 30744000 | 35868000 | $40 \%) \leq 000$ | 46116000 |  |
| 51.25 | 5125000 | 102501000 | 153751000 | 20500000 | 256251100 | 30750100 | 35875000 | ＋1000R：00 | 46125000 |  |
| 51.26 | 5126000 | 10252000 | 15.378000 | 20504000 | 256.30100 | 30756000 | 35.54260 | ＋100．600 | ＋613＋1000 |  |
| 51.27 | 5127000 | 10254000 | 15381000 | 20508000 | 25635000 | 30762000 | $35 \times 89000$ | ＋1016000 | $461+3000$ |  |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | \＄00000 | 900000 |  |
| 51.28 | 5128000 | 10256000 | $153 \times 1000$ | 20.512000 | 25640000 | 30765000 | 35．9）6000 | ＋102 1000 | 46152000 |  |
| 51.29 | 51291000 | 10258000 | 153s7000 | 205161100 | $256+5000$ | 3075 ＋1010 | 359031100 | ＋10，32000 | 46161000 |  |
| 51.30 | 51.301000 | 102614000 | 15390000 | 20520000 | 25650000 | 30780000 | 35910100 | ＋10＋10100 | ＋61：10000 |  |
| 51.31 | 5131000 | 1026200k） | 15393000 | 20524000 | 25655000 | 30780000 | 35917000 | ＋10ts600 | ＋6179000 |  |
| 51516 | 5131250 | 10262500 | 15393750 | 20525000 | 25656,250 | 30787500 | 35918750 | ＋1050000 | ＋6151250 |  |
| 51.32 | 5132000 | 10264000 | 15.396000 | 20528000 | 25660000 | 30792000 | $3592+1000$ | ＋105か100 | ＋615su60 |  |
| 51.33 | 51，3，3000 | 1026 （1）06 | $15.3 \times 200$ | 20530000 | $25(6,50000$ | 307リsiom | 35931000 | 4106＋1000 | ＋619\％000 |  |
| 51.34 | 5134000 | 10265000 | $15+021000$ | 205360100 | 25670000 | 30 SOHOHO | 359381000 | 41072000 | the |  |


| Th |  | 15000 | 25000 | 35000 | 15000 | 55000 | 6.5000 | 75160 | $\underline{5} 5000$ | 95000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this talule was | 51 | 76500 | 127500 | 17 S ล10 | 2295（M） | $2 \mathrm{S0500}$ | 3.31510 | 3 3 2500 | ＋3，3500 | ＋51500 |
| computed pri－ | 51.05 | 76575 | 127625 | 178675 | 229725 | 250775 | 3.31825 | 342к75 | ＋3．3925 | ＋51975 |
| marily for ko－ | 51.10 | 76650 | 127750 | 178450 | 229）50） | $2 ¢ 1050$ | 332150 | 38.3250 | ＋34350 | tis 5 ＋50 |
| peoks，lut may | 51.15 | 76725 | 127875 | 179025 | 2.30175 | 2\＄1．325 | 3，32475 | 39.3625 | ＋34735 | 4850）25 |
| be used fior larg． | 51.20 | 76400 | 12 SuOn | 179200 | 2.301610 | 2 K 1010 | 3.32 प111 | 35（（\％） | ＋1352161 | ＋80＋14） |
| er Amusuts，for | 51.25 | 7 Css 75 | 12X125 | 179375 | $2.316 \% 25$ | 2 k 1595 | 3，33125 | 3．4．+375 | ＋35625 | them－5 |
| the rates given． | 51.30 | $76^{\circ} 550$ | 12N250 | 179550 | 231）$\times 50$ | 2 2 2150 | 3.33150 | $3 \times 1250$ | ＋36050） | 48：350 |

184 Russian Money, Etc. Dollars and Cents to Roubles and Kopecks, And Ohener
Money of Russia, Japan, Mexico, and some other American and Asiatie countries.
For figuring profits, see page 179. For Russian, Japanese, and other monies, see pages 178 and 16t, In exchange transactions with some of these countries, drafts are often written in United States dollars or in English money. Write amounts as follows:

Six Hundred Twenty Five and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Roubles. Or, Yen. Or, Pesos.
Dollars
to
Rubles


## Roubles and Kopecks，And Dheners．to Dollars and Cents．Russian Money，Fite．

All conatries using money of the value here given have decimal systems．
Value of coins，page 190 ．A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 19 cents on $\$ 1,000$ ．Write figures als follows；give preference to first form ；avoid odd kopecks，and ather units of small denominations：
$R^{\circ} 625 \underline{25} \quad R .345$ I0 Y． 395 20 See forms on page 177.

| $R \because$ | 625 | $\frac{25}{100}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  | 1010009 | 200000 | 31800100 | 190000 | 500000 | 6100000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51.35 | 5135000 | 10270000 | 15405000 | 205.10900 | 25675000 | 30810000 | 35945000 | 11080000 | ＋6215000 |
| 51.36 | 5136000 | 10272000 | 15408000 | $2054+060$ | 25680000 | 30816,000 | 35952030 | ＋1088000） | ＋622－0000） |
| 51.37 | 5137000 | 10274000 | $15+11000$ | 20548000 | 25685000 | 30822000 | 35959060 | ＋109\％1000 | 462．33004 |
| 513 s | 51375110 | 10275000 | $15+12500$ | 20550000 | 25687500 | 30825000 | 35962500 | ＋1100000 | 46，237506 |
| 51.3 K | 5138010 | 10276000 | 15414000 | 20552000 | 2569000） | 308280001 | 359660011 | ＋1104000 | $462+2000)$ |
| 51.39 | 51.39000 | 10278000 | 15＋17000 | 20556000 | 25695000 | 30834000 | 35973000 | ＋1112060 | 46251010 |
| 51.40 | 5140000 | 102810000 | $15+20000$ | 20560100 | 25700000 | 30840000 | 35980000） | 11120000 | 46260000 |
| 51.41 | $51+1000$ | 10282000 | 15423000 | 20564000 | 25705000 | $308+6000$ | 35987000 | ＋1128000 | ＋626，0000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
| 51.42 | $51+2000$ | 10284000 | 15126000 | 20568000 | 25710000 | 308552000 | $35(9) 4000$ | 41136000 | 46278000 |
| 51.43 | $51+3000$ | 10286000 | 15429000 | 20572000 | 25715000 | 30858000 | 36001000 | ＋11＋4000） | 46287000 |
| 51716 | $51+3750$ | 10287500 | $15+31250$ | 20575000 | 25718750 | 308625100 | 36006250 | 41150000 | 46293750 |
| 51.44 | $51+4000$ | 10288000 | $15+32000$ | 20576000 | 25720000 | 30864000 | 36008000 | 41152000 | ＋6．246000 |
| 51.45 | $51+5000$ | 10290000 | 15435000 | 20580000 | 25725000 | 30870000 | 36015000 | ＋1160000 | 46.3050010 |
| 51.46 | $51+6000$ | 10292000 | 15438000 | 20584000 | 25730000 | 30476000 | 36022000 | 41168000 | ＋6，314000 |
| 51.47 | 5147000 | 10294000 | $15+41000$ | 20585000 | 25735000 | 30852000 | 36029000 | \＄1176000 | 46，323000 |
| 51.48 | $51+8000$ | 10296000 | $15+44000$ | 20592000 | $257+0000$ | 30888000 | 36036000 | $+118+000$ | 46332000 |
|  | $\underline{100000}$ | 200000 | 300000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | $\underline{800000}$ | 900000 |
| 51.49 | 5149000 | 10295000 | $15+47000$ | 20596000 | 25745000 | 30894000 | 3604．3010 | 41192000 | $463+1000$ |
| 51.50 | 5150000 | 10300000 | $15+50000$ | 20600000 | 25750000 | 30900000 | 36050000 | ＋1200000 | 46.35 （1）00 |
| 51.51 | 5151000 | 10302000 | 15453000 | 20601000 | 25755000 | 30906000 | 36057100 | ＋120s000 | 46，3590100 |
| 51.52 | 5152000 | 10304000 | 15456000 | 20608000 | 25760000 | 30912000 | 36064000 | ＋1216000 | 46368000 |
| 51.53 | 5153000 | 10306000 | 15459000 | 20612000 | 25765000 | 30918000 | 36071000 | ＋1224000 | 40，377000 |
| 51.54 | 5151000 | 10308000 | $15+62000$ | 20616000 | 25770000 | 30924000 | $3607 \times 000$ | ＋1232000 | 46.3861000 |
| 51.55 | 5155000 | 10310000 | 15465000 | 20620000 | 25775000 | 30930000 | 36085000 | $412+11000$ | 46,395000 |
| 51.56 | 5156000 | 10.312000 | $15+6 \times 8000$ | 20624000 | 25780000 | 309360100 | 36092000 | $412+5000$ | ＋6， $50+400$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 3001000 | 400000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
| 51916 | 5156250 | 10312500 | 15468750 | 20625000 | $\overline{25781250}$ | 30937500 | 360933750 | 41250100 | ＋6406250 |
| 51.57 | 5157000 | 10.3140000 | 15471000 | 20628000 | 25785000 | 30942000 | 36099000 | ＋1256000 | ＋64130no |
| 51.58 | 5158000 | 10316000 | 15474000 | 20632000 | 25790000 | 310988000 | 36106000 | $+126+000$ | ＋6422010 |
| 51.59 | 5159006 | 10318000 | 15477000 | 20636000 | 25795000 | $3095+600$ | 36113010 | 41272000 | 164， 31000 |
| 51.60 | 5160000 | 10320000 | $15+50000$ | 20640100 | 25800000 | 30960000 | 36120000 | ＋1280000 | $46+400010$ |
| 51.61 | 5161000 | 10.322000 | $15+83000$ | $206+4000$ | 25805000 | 30966000 | 36127000 | ＋1285000 | $16+1906$ |
| 51.62 | 51621000 | 10324000 | 15186000 | 206－18000 | 25810000 | 30972000 | 36134000 | ＋12960010 | ＋6t5h000 |
| 515,8 | 5162500 | 103250001 | 15487500 | 20650000 | 25812500） | 30975000 | 36137500 | 41．3010000 | $+6+62560$ |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 309000 | 100000 | 500000 | 6100000 | 700000 | \＄00000 | $900000$ |
| 51.63 | 516.3000 | 10.326000 | $15+59000$ | 20652000 | 25815000 | 30978000 | $\overline{361+1000}$ | ＋130＋000 | 46＋67000 |
| 51.64 | 5161000 | 10328000 | $15+92000$ | 20656000 | 25820000 | 30954000 | $361+8000$ | ＋1．312000 | 46.176040 |
| 51.65 | 5165000 | $10330000)$ | 15.195000 | 20660000 | 258250011 | 30900000 | 36155000 | ＋1320010 | $46+850060$ |
| 51.66 | 51660100 | 10332000 | 15495000 | $2066+4000$ | 2583000311 | 30996000 | 36162000 | ＋1328000 | $46+941080$ |
| 51.67 | 5167000 | 10334000 | 15501000 | 206688000 | 25835000 | 31002000 | 36169000 | ＋1．336000 | 465030000 |
| 51.68 | 5168000 | 10336000 | 15504000 | 20672000 | 25810000 | 31008000 | 36176000 | ＋134＋000 | 46512000 |
| 511116 | 51688750 | 1033750） | 15506250 | 20675000 | 25.843750 | 31012500 | $361 \$ 1250$ | 41.350000 | ＋651心年0 |
| 51.69 | 5169000 | 103．380100 | 15507000 | 20676000 | 25845000 | 31014000 | $301 \times 3100$ | ＋1352000 | 465210048 |

Rubles

This part of this table was computed pri－ marily fir ko pecks，but may he used for larg． or amosunts，for $\begin{array}{llll}\text { the rates given．} 51.65 & 77475 & 124125\end{array}$

| 15000 | 250100 | 3 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 770125 | $12 \times 375$ | 1 |
| 77100 | 128500 | 1 |
| 77175 | 128625 | 1 |
| 77250 | 128750 | 1 |
| 77325 | $128 \times 75$ | 1 |
| 77400 | 1294001 | 1 |
| 77475 | 124125 | 1 |


| 15000 | 55000 | 65000 | 75000 | 550100 | 95000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.311175 | 282125 | 3.33775 | 3453125 | ＋36．135 | 487825 |
| 2.31 .300 | 252700 | ． $33+100$ | 355500 | ＋36906 | ＋48．304 |
| 231535 | 282975 | $3.3+25$ | $3 \times 5 \times 875$ | ＋．37．3．35 | ＋685775 |
| 231750 | 25．3250 | 3.34750 | 386250 | 4.37750 | 4.49250 |
| 2.11975 | 25.3525 | 3.35075 | 348，625 | ＋．35175 | 内9\％\％ |
| 232201 | 2\％3S00 | $33.511 \times 1$ | 387\％ | 43 ¢rill | ＋412200 |
| 232425 | $2 \times 1075$ | 335725 | 348375 | ＋30025 | $191600^{-5}$ |

95000
$4 \times 1 \times 25$ ＋6．8．3010 4．48705 4．49250 ＋410200 1916025

to
Rubles
51.70

## Russian Money, Etc. Dollars and Cents to Roubles and Kopecks, And Moness.

Moncy of Kussia, Japan, Mexico, and sone other American and Asiatic countrics,
For figuring profits, see page 179. For Russian, Japanese, and other monies, see pages 178 and 16t, In exchange transactions with some of these countries, drafts are often written in United States dollars or in English money. Write amounts as follows:
Six Hundred Twenty Five and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Roubles. Or, Yen. Or, Phil. Pesos.

## Roubles and Kopecks, Andoneters. to Dollars and Cents. Russian Money, Etc.

All comntrics using money of the valne here given have decimal systems.
Value of coins, page 190. A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 19 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Write figures as follows; give preference to first form; avoid odd kopecks, and other units of small denominations:

Re $625 \underline{25} \quad R .345$ tio $\quad Y .395$ 20 $\quad$ Sce forms on page 177.

| $R O$ | 625 | $\frac{25}{100}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | S01000 | 900000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51.70 | \$170000 | 10.3400150 | 15510000 | 20680060 | 25850000 | 31020000 | 361910001 | +1360000 | 16530000 |
| 51.71 | 5171000 | $103+2000$ | 15513000 | 20684000 | 25855000 | 31026000 | 36197010 | +13680: 0 | \$6539000 |
| 51.72 | 5172000 | 10344000 | 15516000 | 20688000 | 25860000 | 31032000 | 36204000 | +1376000 | 46548000 |
| 51.73 | 5173000 | $103+6000$ | 15519300 | 20692000 | 25865000 | 31038000 | 36211000 | +1384060 | +6557000 |
| 51.74 | 5174000 | 10348000 | 15522000 | 20696000 | 25870000 | $310+4000$ | 36218000 | +1392000 | 46566000 |
| 51.75 | 5175000 | 10350000 | 15525000 | 20700000 | 25875000 | 31050000 | 36225000 | +1401000 | +6575000 |
| 51.76 | 5176000 | 10352000 | 15528000 | 20704000 | 25880000 | 31056010 | 36232000 | $41+08000$ | +6584000 |
| 51.77 | 5177000 | 10354000 | 15531000 | 20708000 | 25855000 | 31062000 | 36239000 | +1+16000 | +6593000 |
|  | 100000 | $\underline{200000}$ | 300 cco | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | 900000 |
| 51.78 | 5178000 | 10356000 | 15534000 | $\overline{20712000}$ | $\overline{25890000}$ | 31068000 | 36246000 | $\overline{+1+24000}$ | 46602000 |
| 51.79 | 5179000 | 10358000 | 15537000 | 20716000 | 25895000 | 31074000 | 36253000 | +1+32000 | +6611000 |
| 51.80 | 5180000 | 10360000 | $155+0000$ | 20720000 | 25900000 | 31050000 | 36260000 | +1+40000 | +6620000 |
| 51.81 | 5181000 | 113362000 | $155+3000$ | 20724000 | 25905000 | 31086000 | 36267000 | +1+48000 | +6629000 |
| 511316 | 5181250 | 10362500 | 15543750 | 20725000 | 25906250 | 31087500 | 36268750 | +1+50000 | 46631250 |
| 51.82 | 5182000 | 1036-4000 | $155+6000$ | 20728000 | 25910000 | 31092000 | 36274000 | +1456000 | 46638000 |
| 51.83 | 5183000 | 10366000 | $155+9000$ | 20732000 | 25915000 | 31098000 | 36281000 | +1+6+000 | +6647000 |
| 51.84 | 5184000 | 10368000 | 15552000 | 20736000 | 25920000 | 31104000 | 36288000 | +1+72000 | 46656000 |
|  | $100000$ | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | 800000 | $\underline{900000}$ |
| 51. | 5185000 | 10370000 | 15555000 | 20740000 | $\underline{25925000}$ | $\overline{31110000}$ | $\overline{36295000}$ | +1480000 | 46665000 |
| 51.86 | 5186000 | 10372000 | 15558000 | $207+4000$ | 25930000 | 31116000 | 36302000 | +1488000 | +6674000 |
| 51.87 | 5187000 | 10374000 | 15561000 | $207+8000$ | 25935000 | 31122000 | 36309000 | +1496000 | +6683000 |
| 5178 | 5187500 | 10375000 | 15562500 | 20750000 | 25937500 | 31125000 | 36312500 | +1500000 | +6687500 |
| 51.88 | 5188000 | 10376000 | $1556+000$ | 20752000 | 25940000 | 31128000 | 36316000 | +1504000 | +6692000 |
| 51.89 | 5189000 | 10378000 | 15567000 | 20756000 | 25945000 | 31134000 | 36323000 | +1512000 | +6701000 |
| 51.90 | 5190000 | 10380000 | 15570000 | 20760000 | 25950000 | $3: 140000$ | 36330000 | +1520000 | +6i10000 |
| 51.91 | 5191000 | 10382000 | 15573000 | 20764000 | 25955000 | 31146000 | 36337000 | +1528000 | +6719000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 100000 | 500000 | 600000 | 700000 | S00000 | 900000 |
| 51.92 | 5192000 | $10.38+1000)$ | 15576000 | 20768000 | $\overline{25960000}$ | 31152000 | $\overline{363+4000}$ | $\overline{+1536000}$ | 46724000 |
| 51.93 | 5193000 | 10356000 | 15574000 | 20772000 | 25965000 | 31158000 | 36.3510001 | +1544000 | +6737000 |
| 511516 | 5193750 | 10357500 | 15581250 | 20775000 | 2596\%750 | 31162500 | 36356250 | +1550c00 | +6:43750 |
| 51.94 | 5194000 | 10388000 | 15582000 | 20776000 | 25970000 | $31164001)$ | 363588000 | +1552000 | 46746000 |
| 51.95 | 5195000 | 10390000 | 15585000 | 20780000 | 25975000 | 31170000 | 36365000 | +1560000 | 46755000 |
| 51.96 | 5196000 | 10392000 | 15588000 | 20784000 | 25980000 | 31176000 | 36372000 | +1568000 | +6764CC0 |
| 51.97 | 5197000 | 110394000 | 15591000 | 20788000 | 25985000 | 31182000 | 36379000 | +1578000 | 46773000 |
| 51.98 | 5198000 | 11.396000 | 15594000 | 20792000 | 25990000 | 31188000 | 36,386000 | +1584000 | +6782000 |
|  | 100000 | 200000 | 300000 | 400C00 | 500000 | 6110000 | 700000 | \$00000 | 900000 |
| 51.99 | $519 \% 000$ | 11.398000 | 15597000 | 20796000 | 25995000 | 31194000 | $\overline{36393000}$ | $\overline{+1592000}$ | 46791000 |
| 52 | 5200000 | 10400000 | 15600000 | 20800000 | 26000000 | 31200000 | 36400000 | +1600000 | +6S00000 |
| 52.01 | 5201000 | 104020011 | 15603000 | 20804000 | 26005000 | 31206000 | 36407000 | +160sic:0 | 46809060 |
| 52.02 | 521)2000 | 10404000 | 15606000 | 20808000 | 26010000 | 31212100 | $36+14000$ | +1616000 | thsisuco |
| 52.03 | 5203000 | $1040600^{0}$ | 15609000 | 20812000 | 26015000 | 31218000 | $36+21000$ | +1624000 | +6, 827000 |
| 52.04 | 5204000 | 10408001 | 15612000 | 20816000 | 26020000 | 31224000 | $36+28100$ | 416232180 | th8.36060 |
| 52.05 | 52105000 | 10410000 | 15615000 | 20820000 | 26025000 | 31230100 | 364,35000 | tl6-10xed | +6, $5+5000$ |
| 52.06 | 5206000 | $10+12000$ | 15618000 | 20824000 | 26030000 | 31236000 | $36+12000$ | +1645000 | +6, 5 5 4000 |

Rubles
10
Dollars
$+6629000$
46631250
46638000
46656000
900000
46665000
$\$ 6683000$
$+6692000$
$+67010 \mathrm{Co}$
$+6 i 10000$
$+6719000$
$\longdiv { 4 6 7 2 4 0 0 0 }$ $+6737060$
4674750
$46 \bar{i} 46000$
46755060
46733000
46782000
900000
$+6791000$
46809060
th 815060
$+6 \$ 27000$
468,36060
$+6.8+5000$
46854000

| 15000 | 25000 | 331100 | 15000 | 55000 | 6500018 | 75000 | ¢5EC0 | 95000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 77550 | 129250 | 180950 | 2.32650 | 281350 | 336050 | 387750 | $439+50$ | +)1150 |
| 77625 | 129375 | 181125 | 2,32475 | $28+625$ | 336,375 | 348125 | $439 \times 75$ | +)1625 |
| 77700 | 129504 | 181300 | 233101) | $25+190$ | 3367110 | 3854500 | + $\$ 1.300$ | 492100 |
| 77775 | 129025 | 181475 | 2,3,3325 | 245175 | 337025 | 354875 | 410725 | f) 2575 |
| 77850 | 129750 | 181650 | 2.33550 | 24.540 | 3.37 .350 | 3,40250 | +11150 | 4)31150 |
| $770 \geq 5$ | $129 \times 475$ | 181.825 | 23.3775 | 285725 | 337675 | 34\%625 | +115\% | +9.3525 |
| 78075 | 130125 | 182175 | $23+225$ | 240375 | 334.325 | 340375 | +12425 | +4)475 |



## Russian Money, Etc. Dollars and Cents to Roubles and Kopecks, $\underset{\substack{\text { And Onther } \\ M}}{\substack{\text { anes }}}$

Money of Russia, Japan, Mexieo, and some other American and Asiatic conntries.
For figuring profits, see page 179. For Russian, Japanese, and other monies, see pages 178 and 164, In exchange transactions with some of these countries, drafts are often written in United States dollars or in English money. Write amounts as follows:
Six Hundred Twenty Five and ${ }^{20} / 100$ Roubles. Or, Yen. Or, Phil. Pesos.

| Dollars |
| :---: |
| to |
| Rubles |

52.07

|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | S0000 | 90000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $52{ }^{1} 16$ | 19207683 | $38+1537$ | 5762305 | $\overline{7683073}$ | $\overline{96038} 42$ | 11524610 | $13+45378$ | $1 \overline{53661}+6$ | 17286915 |
| 52.07 | 19204916 | $38+0983$ | 5761475 | 7681967 | 9602458 | 11522950 | $13+43+42$ | 15363933 | $1728+425$ |
| 52.08 | 19201229 | $38402+6$ | 5760369 | 7680492 | 9600614 | 11520737 | $13+40860$ | 15360983 | 17281106 |
| 52.09 | 19197543 | 3839509 | 5759263 | 7679017 | 9598771 | 11518526 | 13438280 | 15358034 | 17277788 |
| 52.10 | 19193858 | 3838772 | 5758157 | 7677543 | 9596929 | 11516315 | $13+35701$ | 15355086 | $1727+472$ |
| 52.11 | 19190175 | 3838035 | 5757052 | 7676070 | 9595087 | 11514105 | $13+33122$ | 15352140 | 17271157 |
| 52.12 | 19186493 | 3837299 | $57559+8$ | $767+597$ | 9593246 | 11511896 | $13+30545$ | $153+9194$ | 172678+3 |
| $521 / 8$ | 19184652 | 3836930 | 5755396 | 7673861 | 9592326 | 11510791 | $13+29257$ | 15347722 | 17266187 |
|  | 109000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 52.13 | 19182812 | $\overline{3836562}$ | 5754844 | $\overline{7673125}$ | 9591406 | $1 \overline{1509687}$ | $13^{3427969}$ | $1 \overline{5346250}$ | 1726+531 |
| 52.14 | 19179133 | 3835827 | 5753740 | 7671653 | 9589567 | 11507480 | 13425393 | 15343306 | 17261220 |
| 52.15 | 19175455 | 3835091 | 5752637 | 7670182 | 9587728 | 11505273 | 13422819 | 15340364 | 17257910 |
| 52.16 | 19171779 | 3834356 | 5751534 | 7668712 | 9585890 | 11503067 | 13420245 | 15337+23 | 17254601 |
| 52.17 | 19168104 | 3833621 | $5750+31$ | 7667242 | 9584052 | 11500863 | $13+17673$ | $1533+483$ | 17251294 |
| 52.18 | 19164431 | 3832886 | 5749329 | 7665772 | 9582215 | 11498658 | $13+15102$ | 15331545 | 17247988 |
| $52{ }^{3} 16$ | 19161677 | 3832335 | 5748503 | 7664671 | 9580838 | 11497006 | 13413174 | 15329341 | $172+5509$ |
| 52.19 | 19160759 | 3832152 | 5748228 | 7664304 | 9580379 | 11496455 | $13+12531$ | 15328607 | $172+4683$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | 60000 | 70000 | 80000 | 90000 |
| 52.20 | 19157088 | $\overline{3831+18}$ | $\overline{57+7126}$ | $\overline{7662835}$ | $\overline{9578544}$ | $1149+253$ | 13409962 | $1 \overline{5325670}$ | 172+1379 |
| 52.21 | 19153+19 | 3830684 | 5746026 | 7661368 | 9576709 | 11492051 | 13407393 | 15322735 | 17238077 |
| 52.22 | $191+9751$ | 3829950 | 574+925 | 7659900 | 9574876 | 11489851 | 13404826 | 15319801 | 17234776 |
| 52.23 | $191+6085$ | 3829217 | 5743825 | $7658+34$ | 9573042 | 11487651 | 13402259 | 15316868 | 17231476 |
| 52.24 | 19142420 | 3828484 | 5742726 | 7656968 | 9571210 | 11485452 | 13399694 | 15313936 | 17228178 |
| 52.25 | 19138756 | 3827751 | $57+1627$ | 7655502 | 9569378 | 11483254 | 13397129 | 15311005 | 17224880 |
| 52.26 | 19135094 | 3827019 | 5740528 | 7654038 | 9567547 | 11481056 | 13394566 | 15308075 | 17221584 |
| 52.27 | 19131433 | 3826287 | $5739+30$ | 7652573 | $9565716$ | $11+78860$ | $13392003$ | $15305146$ | $17218290$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | $30000$ | 40000 | $50000$ | $60000$ | $70000$ | $80000$ | $90000$ |
| 52.28 | 19127774 | 3825555 | $\overline{5738332}$ | $\overline{7651109}$ | $\overline{9563887}$ | $11+76664$ | $13389+4$ | 15302219 | 17214996 |
| 52.29 | $1912+116$ | 3824823 | 5737235 | $76+9646$ | 9562058 | $114 \overline{7}+469$ | 13386881 | 15299292 | 17211704 |
| 52.30 | 19120459 | $382+092$ | 5736138 | 7648184 | 9560229 | 11472275 | $1338+321$ | 15296367 | 17208413 |
| 52.31 | 19116804 | 3823361 | $57350+1$ | 7646721 | 9558102 | 11470082 | 13381763 | $15293+43$ | 17205123 |
| 52 5/16 | 19115890 | 3823178 | 5734767 | 7646356 | 9557945 | 11469534 | 13381123 | 15292712 | 17204301 |
| 52.32 | 19113150 | 3822630 | $57339+5$ | $76+5260$ | 9556575 | 11467890 | 13379205 | 15290520 | 17201835 |
| 52.33 | 19109497 | 3821899 | 5732849 | 7643799 | 9554749 | 11465698 | $133766+8$ | 15287598 | 17198548 |
| 52.34 | 19105846 | 3821169 | 5731754 | $76+2339$ | 9552923 | $11+63508$ | $1337+092$ | $15284677$ | $17195262$ |
|  | 100000 | 20000 | 30000 | 40000 | 50000 | $60000$ | $70000$ | $80000$ | $90000$ |
| 52.35 | 19102197 | $\overline{3820+39}$ | 5730659 | $\overline{76+4879}$ | 9551098 | $11+61318$ | 13371538 | $15 \overline{5281757}$ | 17191977 |
| 52.36 | 19098549 | 3819710 | 5729565 | $7639+19$ | 9549274 | 11459129 | 13368984 | 15278839 | 17188694 |
| 5238 | 19093079 | 3818616 | 5727924 | 7637232 | 9546539 | $11+558+7$ | 13365155 | $1527+463$ | 17183771 |
| 52.40 | 19083969 | 3816794 | 5725191 | 7633588 | $95+1985$ | $11+50382$ | 13358779 | 15267176 | 17175573 |
| 52716 | 19070322 | 3814064 | 5721097 | 7628129 | 9535161 | 114+2193 | $133+9225$ | 15256257 | 17163290 |
| 52.45 | 19065777 | 3813155 | 5719733 | 7626311 | 9532888 | 11439466 | $133+60+4$ | 15252622 | 17159199 |
| 5212 | 19047619 | 3809524 | 5714286 | 7619048 | 9523810 | 11428571 | 13333333 | 15238095 | 17142857 |
| 53 | 18867925 | 3773585 | 5660377 | 7547170 | 9433962 | 11320755 | $132075+6$ | $1509+3+0$ | 16981132 |


| This part of |  | 1500 | 2500 | - 3500 | 4500 | 5500 | 6500 | 7500 | S500 | 9500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| this table was | 52.10 | 28791 | 47985 | 67179 | 86.372 | 105566 | $12+760$ | 143954 | 163148 | 18 |
| computed pri- | 52.15 | 28763 | 47939 | 67114 | 86290 | $105+65$ | 124640 | 143816 | 162991 | 182167 |
| marily forcents, | 52.20 | 28736 | 47893 | 67050 | 86207 | 105364 | 124521 | 143678 | 162835 | 181992 |
| but it may be | 52.25 | 28708 | 47847 | 66986 | 86124 | 105263 | 124402 | $1435+1$ | 162679 | 181818 |
| used for larger | 52.30 | 28681 | 47801 | 66922 | 86042 | 105162 | 124283 | 143403 | 162524 | 18164 4 |
| amounts, for | 52.35 | 28653 | 47755 | 66858 | 85960 | 105062 | 12+16 4 | $1+3266$ | 162369 | $181+71$ |
| the rates given. | 5212 | 28571 | 47619 | 66667 | 85714 | 104762 | 123810 | $1+2857$ | 161905 | 180952 |

DATE TABKES WNTERET TABBLK SEE ADNERTISEMENT IN BACK OF BUOK

All conntries using money of the value here given have tlecimal systems.
Value of coins, pare 190. A fluctuation of .01 in the rate amounts to about 19 cents on $\$ 1,000$. Wrile figures as follows; give preference to first form; avoid odd kopecks, and other units of small denominations:
$R \div 625 \underline{25}$ R. $345 \underline{10} \quad Y .395 \underline{20}$ Sec forms on page 177.

| $R^{2}$ | 625 | $\frac{25}{100}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |



Rubles

46953000
$+6962000$
$+6968750$
$+6971000$
46980000
$+6959000$
46998000
77007000
47016000
47025000
$+70+3000$
900000
77052000
47070000
47081250
47088000
47097000
$\$ 1106000$
$\overline{7} 115000$ 47124000 471375:0 17160000
47193750
$+i 250140$ 47700e:0

45000
$495+25$
$+9590$
$+196.550$
$+97325$


## Value of the Gold Coins of the Principal Countries of the World.

The gold dollar of the United States contains 23.22 grains of pure gold, but the dollar piece is not now coined. This makes one grain of pure gold worth 43.066 cents. To find the value of a gold coin, multiply its gross weight in troy grains by its fineness, pointing off thrce places which is equivilent to dividing by one thousand, or deduct one tenth or one twelfth, as the case may be, and multiply the result by 43 . (The decimal 066 may ordinarily be disregarded for the error will amount to only 3 cents on a coin the weight of a twenty dollar gold piece.) As gold is the money standard of the world, the coins in the following table will remain at the value given as long as the countries named continue to mint them of the same weight and fineness as when the table was compiled. The Director of the United States mint issues a circular quarterly, in form much like this table, which may be had upon application. Some of the following countries use little or no gold money.

Value of Coins

| COLNTRY. | Unit. | Fine. | Value. | Remarlis. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ynited States. | Dollar. | 9.10 | 1.00 | The one dollar piece not coined. |
| Great Britain 1 and Colonies. | Pound. | 11/12 | 4.867 | Pound and $1 / 2$ pound (sovereign and $1 / 2$ sovereign). |
| Canada. | Dollar. | .... | 1.00 | Gold not corined; English gold is legal tender. |
| Newfoundland. | Dollar. | 875 | 1.014 | English grold is legal tender. |
| Egypt. | Pound. | 875 | $4.9+3$ | 100 piasters $=1$ pound; English gold is legal tender. |
| India. | Rupce. | ...... | . 324 | Gold not coined; English gold is legal tender. |
| Straits Settlements | Dollar. | $\ldots$ | . 568 | Gold not cointed; English gold is legal tender. |
| France. | Frane. | 910 | . 193 |  |
| Belgium. | Franc. | 910 | . 193 |  |
| Switzerland. | Franc. | 910 | . 193 | Members of the Latin Union. |
| Italy. | Lira. | 910 | . 193 |  |
| Greece. | Drachma. | 910 | . 193 |  |
| Spain. | Peseta. | 910 | . 193 | Same as the Latin Union. |
| Bulgaria. | Lev. | 910 | . 193 | Same as the Latin Union. |
| Roumania. | Lei. | 9.10 | . 193 | Same as the Latin Union. |
| Servia. | Dinar. | 910 | . 193 | Same as the Latin Union. |
| Finland. | Mark. | 910 | . 193 | Same as the Latin Union. |
| Norway. | Krone. | 9.10 | . 268 | Norway, Sweden and Denmark |
| Sweden. | Krone. | 910 | . 268 | have the same currenes. |
| Denmark. | Krone. | 910 | . 268 |  |
| Germany. | Reichsmark. | 910 | . 238 | 10 marks $=1$ crown. |
| Netherlands. | Florin. | $9 / 10$ | . 402 | Monetary unit, florin or guilder. |
| Anstria-Hungary. | Krone. | 9,10 | . 203 | 1 ducat equals $\$ 2.287$. |
| Rnssia. | Rouble. | 910 | . 515 | 15 roubles $=1$ Imperial. |
| Portugal. | Milreis. | 1112 | 1.080 | 10 milreis $=1$ crown. |
| Turkey. | Pound. | 1112 | 4.396 | 100 piasters $=1$ ponnd. |
| Persia. | Toman. | 910 | 1.704 | 10 lirans $=1$ toman. |
| Siam. | Tical. | 9.10 | . 371 |  |
| China. | …… | $\ldots$ | ...... | Gold not used. |
| Japan. | len. | 910 | . 498 |  |
| Philippine Islands. | 1'eso. | $\ldots$ | . 50 | Gold not coined; United States gold is used. |
| Argentina. | Peso. | 910 | . 965 | 5 pesos $=1$ argentine. |
| Brazil. | Milreis. | 11/12 | . $5+6$ |  |
| Bolivia. | Boliviano. |  | . 389 | $121 / 2$ bolivianos $=1$ pound sterling. |
| Chili. | 1'eso. | $11 / 12$ | . 365 | Escudo, 5 pesos; doubloon, 10 p .; condor, 20 p . |
| Costa Rica. | Colon. | 910 | . 465 | U. S., English, French and German gold is used. |
| Columbia. | Dollar. | 910 | 1.00 | 10 dollars $=1$ condor. |
| Equador. | Sucre. | 910 | . 487 | 10 sucres $=1$ pound sterling. |
| Haiti. | Gourde. | 910 | . 965 |  |
| Alexico. | Peso. | 910 | . 498 | Coins a silver trade dollar for export. |
| Panama. | Balboa. | 910 | 1.00 |  |
| P'araguay. | Peso. | 910 | . 965 | I'ses currency of the Argentine kepublic. |
| l'eru. | Libra, | 11/12 | 4.867 | 10 sols $=1$ libra. |
| San Domingo. | Dollar. |  | 1.00 |  |
| Truguay. | J'eso. |  | 1.034 |  |
| Venczucla. | Bolivar. | 910 | . 193 | Money same as France. |

## Value of the Silver Coins of the Principal Countries of the World.

There is no fixed value, in United States gold dollars, for the silver coins of any country in the world, except where the eredit of the country issuing them is on a sufficiently secure gold basis to ensure their being redeemed in gold at the option of the holder; and any puolished statement, or table, showing the value of such silver coins, cannot be otherwise than inaccurate because the price of silver fluctuates in the market.

It is doubtful if there is any book or table in print showing the value of the moneys of the world, that is as much as ten years old, that is a reliable guide today to the man who is not well informed on that particular subject. The best and in fact the only guide to the value of a silver coin is either to know the financial standing of the country whose stamp it bears or to weigh it and multiply the weight of its pure silver contents by the market price of silver bullion. Any druggist can tell the gross weight of a coin in grains. Below is a list of the prineipal countries of the world showing the fineness of their silver coinage. To find how much silver there is in a coin, multiply the gross weight by the fineness, of course pointing off three places which is equivalent to dividing by one thousand. The market price of silver is published in the daily papers and in banking and financial magazines. The nominal value may be accertained by referring to the table for gold coins on the opposite page, it being based on the gold value.

For want of space, the following abbreviations are neeessary: M. for muttiples, and $S$. for subdivisions.

Coins

| Cnited states, | Dollar and S. | 900 | Portugal, | Milreis and S . | 9163/3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Great Britain | Shilliag M. ands. | 925 | Turkey, | liaster and M1. | 830 |
| and Colonics, f |  |  | Persiá, | Kran. | ..... |
| Canada, | Wollar, S . | 925 | Siam, | Tical. | 900 |
| Newfoundland, | Wollar, s. | 925 | China, | Tad and Ihollar. | ... |
| Egypt, | l'iaster and MI . | 8331/3 | Japan, | len ands. | 800 |
| India, Rupee and S.Straits Settlements Iollar. |  | 9163/3 | Philippine 1sl | , l'cso and s. | 900 |
|  |  | 900 |  | Peso and s. | 900 |
| France, | Franc, |  |  | Milreis and S. | 9163/3 |
| Belgium, | Pranc, |  | Brazil, Holivia. | Boliviano and s. | 900 |
| Switzerland, | Franc, |  | Chili, Costa Rica, | Peso and 5 . | 835 |
| Italy, | f 5 units. |  |  | Colon. |  |
| Creece, | 1rachma 11 u. and S . |  | Costa Rica, Columbia, | Dollar. | 900 |
| Spain, | F'escta, 1 ar and |  |  | 2 decimo and s. | 835 |
| Bulgaria, | Lev, |  | Ecuador, <br> Guattemal:1, <br> Honduras, <br> Nicaragua, <br> sialvador, | Sucre ands. | 900 |
| Roumania, | Lei, |  |  |  |  |
| Scria, Finland, | Dinar, Mark aml M. |  |  | I'eso and s. | 900 |
| Finland, | 50 and 25 penni. | $\begin{aligned} & 86.8 \\ & 750 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| Norway, | 1 and 2 kronc . | 800 | Haiti, | Gourile | 900 |
| Swerlen, | 50,40 and 25 ore. | 600 | Mexico, | I'eso. | 902.7 |
| Denmark, | 10) ore. | 400 |  | Jeess than peeso. | 800 |
| Germany, | Mark and M. and S. | 900 | Panama, | l'eso nud s. | 900 |
| Netherlands, | Cinilder, $\mathrm{l}, \mathrm{L}$ and M . | 975 | l'araguay, | 1'esis. |  |
|  | ${ }^{1}$ is guidder and S. | 640 | Terse, | Sol ands. | 900 |
| Austria-Iluagary, | 2 and is krone. | 900 | San Domingo, | Inollar. |  |
|  | 1 krone ands. | 835 | U'ruguay, | I'eses. |  |
| Russis, | Rouble and 's and 's. | 900 | Venezucla, | $\overline{5}$ bolivars. | 900 |
|  | 20 copecks ant $\leqslant$. | 500 |  | 2 bolivurs ands | 835 |

Example- How mach is the silver in a Conited states silver follar worth when bar silver is quated at 51 cents an ounce? A silver dollar weighs $4121 / 2$ grains; dednet one tenth and we have $3711_{s}$ grains of pure silver; a troy ounce contains 4 at grains; therefore the silver in a silver dollar is worth 3711 foll the of ixt cents, which is $4: 3.3+$ cents.

1:xample. How much is the sifver in a linited states half dollar worth when bar silver is yuboted at 50 cents an ounce? A silver half dollar weighs 192.9 grains; deduct one tenth abd we have 1 G:3.61 grains of pure silfer; therefore the silver in a bulf dollar is worth $173.61-450$ the of Efi cents, which is about 201 t econts.

The value of any silver eoin may be determined in the same manmer. An binglish erown (or shillings) weighs filli.36 gratins and is 325 parts line. $436, .64 \times .925=403.43 ; 403.63 \times 56+460=47.1$ cents. Its nominal value is $\$ 1.21 \%$.

## Interest on $\$ 4.85$, (and $\$ 4.87$ ), Being the Value of 1 Pound. <br> Computed on the basis of 365 days to the year.

The interest figures in the first part of each column are computed on $\$ 4.85$. For all ordinary purposes, the others may be disregarded; but where it is desired to figure on \$4.87, the two figures following the hyphen may be substituted for the last two figures of the number preceding it, being careful only where the third figure back is increased by 1 .

| Rate | 1 day | 6 days | 13 days | 18 days | 33 days | 63 days | 93 days | 123 days |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \% | $4.85 \quad 4.87$ | $4.85 \quad 4.87$ | 4.854 .87 | 4854.87 | 4.854 .87 | 4.854 .87 | 4.854 .87 | 4854.87 |
| 2 | . 000265868 | .00159-60 | .003+5-47 | .00478-80 | .00877-81 | .01674-81 | . 02471 -82 | 03269-82 |
| 1/8 | .0002824 35 | .00169-70 | .00367-69 | .00508-10 | .00932-36 | .01779-86 | .02626-37 | .03473 -87 |
| 1.4 | .0002990 *02 | .00179-80 | . 00389 -90 | .00538-40 | .00987-91 | .01884-91 | .02780-92 | 03677 93 |
| $3 / 8$ | .0003156-69 | .00189 -90 | . $00410-12$ | . 00568 -70 | . 01041 -46 | . 01988 -96 | . $02935-47$ | . 03882 -98 |
| 1/2 | .0003322-36 | . 00199 *00 | . $00+32-34$ | . 00598 "00 | . 01096 *01 | .02093 *01 | . 03089 *02 | . 04086 *03 |
| 5,8 | . $0003+88$ *02 | .00209-10 | .00+53-55 | .00628-30 | .01151-56 | . 02198 *07 | .03244-57 | . 04290 *08 |
| 3/4 | .0003654 69 | .00219-20 | .00475-77 | .00658-60 | .01206-11 | .02302-12 | . 03398 *12 | . 04495 " 13 |
| 78 | .0003820-36 | .00229-30 | .00497-99 | . 00688 -90 | . $01261-66$ | .02407-17 | . $03553-67$ | . 04699 *18 |
| 3 | .0003986 * 03 | . 00239 - 0 | .00518-20 | . 00717 -21 | .01315-21 | . $02511-22$ | .03707-23 | . $04903-23$ |
| 1/8 | .0004152-70 | .00249-50 | . $00540-42$ | .00747-51 | . $01370-76$ | .02616-27 | . 03862 -78 | .05107-29 |
| 1/4 | .0004318-36 | .00259-60 | . $00561-64$ | .00777-81 | . $01+25-31$ | . $02721-32$ | . 04016 -33 | . 05312 -34 |
| $3 / 8$ | .0004485*03 | .00269-70 | .00583-85 | .00807-11 | .01480-86 | . $02825-37$ | . $04171-88$ | .05516-39 |
| 1/2 | .0004651-70 | .00279-80 | .00605 07 | . $00837-11$ | . $01535-41$ | .02930-42 | . $0+325-43$ | . 05720 . 44 |
| 5/8 | .0004817-37 | . 00289 . 90 | .00626-29 | .00867-71 | . $01590-96$ | . $03035-47$ | . $04480-98$ | . $05925-49$ |
| 3/4 | .0004983 "03 | . 00299 *00 | .006+8-50 | . 00897 "01 | .016+4-51 | . $03139-52$ | .0463 - 53 | .06129-54 |
| 7/8 | .0005149-70 | .00309-10 | .00669-72 | .00927-31 | . 01699 *06 | .03244-57 | . 04789 *08 | . 06333 -59 |
| 4 | .0005315-37 | .00319 - 20 | .00691-94 | .00957-61 | . 01754 -61 | .03348-62 | . $04943-63$ | . 065388 -64 |
| 1/8 | .0005481 * 04 | .00329-30 | . 00713 -15 | .00987-91 | .01809-16 | .03453-67 | . 05097 *19 | . $067+2-70$ |
| 1/4 | .0005647-71 | .00339 - 40 | .00734-37 | . $01016-21$ | .01864-71 | . 03558 -72 | . 05252 -74 | . 06946 -75 |
| 3/8 | .0005813-37 | . 00349 -50 | .00756-59 | . 01046 -51 | . 01918 -26 | .03662-78 | .05406-29 | . $07150-80$ |
| 1/2 | . 0005979 * 04 | .00359-60 | .00777-81 | . $01076-81$ | . $01973-81$ | .03767-83 | .05561-84 | . $07355-85$ |
| 5/8 | .0006146 71 | .00369-70 | .00799 *02 | .01106-11 | .02028-36 | .03872-88 | .05715-39 | . 07559.90 |
| 3/4 | .0006312-38 | .00379-80 | .00821-24 | . $01136-41$ | . $92083-91$ | .03976-93 | . 05870 -94 | . 07763 -95 |
| 7/8 | .0006478 * 04 | .00389 -90 | .008+2-46 | . 01166 -71 | . $02138-46$ | .04081-98 | .06024-49 | . 07968 *00 |
| 5 | . 0006644 -71 | . 00399 *00 | .00864-67 | . 01196 *01 | . 02192 *02 | .04186 *03 | . 06179 *04 | . 08172 *06 |
| 1 /8 | .0006810-38 | .00409-10 | .00885-89 | . $01226-31$ | .02247-57 | .04290 *08 | . 06333 -59 | . $08376{ }^{\text {* } 11}$ |
| 1/4 | . 0006976 " 05 | . 00419 -20 | .00907-11 | .01256-61 | . 02302 -12 | . 04395 * 13 | . 06488 " 14 | . 085880 * 16 |
| 1/2 | .0007308-38 | . $00438-40$ | .00950-54 | .01315-21 | .02412-22 | .04604-23 | . 06797 *25 | . 08989 *26 |
| 3/4 | .0007640-72 | .00458-60 | .00993-97 | .01375-81 | .02521-32 | .04813-33 | . $07106-35$ | . 09398 *36 |
| 6 | .0007973 *05 | . $00 \div 78$-80 | . $01036-11$ | . $01+35-11$ | . $02631-42$ | . $05023+3$ | . $07+15-45$ | . $09806-77$ |
| 1/16\% | .0000083-83 | .00005-05 | . $00011-11$ | .00012-12 | .00027-28 | . 00052 -5, ${ }^{3}$ | . 00077 78 | .00102-03 |
| 1/8\% | .0000166 67 | .00010-10 | . 00022 22 | .00025-25 | . $00055-55$ | . 00105 -05 | . 00155 - 55 | . 0020405 |
| 6 d per $\mathrm{C} 100=1 / 40 \%,=\begin{array}{cc}485 & 457 \\ .00121 & 22\end{array}$ |  |  |  | . $1 \%=\begin{array}{r}485 \\ \hline 00485-87\end{array}$ |  |  | 4.854 .87 |  |
|  |  |  |  | ${ }^{1} 64 \%=$ | . 00076 -76 |
| 8d... " . $1 / 30$ |  |  | .00162-62 |  |  |  | . 2 |  | 75 | 1/32 | . 00152 -5? |
| 10 d |  | 124 | $00202-03$ | 3 . 3 |  | -61 | 3/64 . | . 00227 -28 |
| 1 s |  | 1/20 | .00243 +4 | . 4 |  | -50 | 116 | . $00303-04$ |
| 1 s | 6 d | ${ }^{3} 40$ | .00364-65 | 5 . 03 |  | 46 | 564 . | .00379-80 |
| 2 | , | 1.10 | . 00485 - 87 | 7.06 | . 00291 | -92 | $3 / 32$. | . $00455-57$ |
| 2 | ©d . . $"$ | 18 | .00606-09 | . 09 | . 00437 | -38 | 115 . | .00323-25 |
| 3 | " | ${ }^{3} 10$ | . 00728 -31 |  | . 00582 | -8t | 125 | . $00194-95$ |
| 5 | . " | 1/4 | . 01213 -18 | .12 | . 00728 | -31 | ${ }^{1} 50$ | . 00097 -97 |

## Interest on Fcs. 5.20 ( and $5.171 / 2$ ), Being the Value of 1 Dollar.

The interest figures in the first part of each column are computed on fes. 5.20. For all ordinary purposes, the others may be disregarded; but where it is desired to figure on fes. $5.17 \frac{1}{2}$, the two figures following the hyphen may be substituted for the last two figures of the number preeeding it, being eareful only where the third figure back is decreased by 1 .

| R.ITE | 1 day | 3 days | 5 days | 10 days | 30 days | 60 days | 90 days | 120 days |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\%$ | $520-17{ }^{\prime}=$ | $520-17{ }^{1}$ | 520 -171/9 | $520 \cdot 17^{1 / 2}$ | 520 -17: | $520 \cdot 17 \frac{1}{2}$ | $520 \cdot 17 \%$ | 520 -17\% |
| 2 | .0002859-75 | .00057-86 | . $00144-43$ | .00289-88 | .00867 63 | .01733 25 | . $02600{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$ \% | 03+67-50 |
| 18 | . 000306955 | .00092 92 | . $00153-53$ | . 00307 -06 | . 00921 -16 | . $01512 \cdot 33$ | . $02763-50$ | . 03683 -66 |
| 1.4 | . $00003250-34$ | .00C98 97 | . 0016362 | . 00325 - 23 | .06975-70 | . 01950 +1 | .02025 11 | 03900 * 81 |
| 3 N | .0003+31-14 | . 00103 -02 | . 00172 71 | .003+3-1 | .01029) $2+$ | . 0205848 | .03088 i3 | . $0+1117 \times 97$ |
| 12 | . $0003611^{\circ} 94$ | . 00108 -08 | .0018t 80 | . 00361 -59 | . 01083 -78 | . $02167 \quad 56$ | . $03250 \quad 35$ | . $0+333 \cdot 13$ |
| 58 | .0003792-73 | . $0011+-13$ | . 001908 | .00379 77 | . 01138 - 32 | . 0227564 | . $03+13^{\text {a }} 96$ | .04550-25 |
| 3. | . $09003972-53$ | . 00119 -19 | . 0019998 | . $00397 \quad 95$ | . $01192-86$ | . 02383 - 72 | . $03575 \quad 58$ | . 04767 - 4 |
| 7 s | . $0004153-33$ | . 00125 -24 | .00208-07 | . $00+15$ - 13 | . 0124640 | .02492 80 | . 0373820 | . 04983 - 60 |
| 3 | . 000433313 | . $00130-29$ | . $00217 \quad 16$ | . $00+33$ - 31 | . $01300{ }^{\circ} 94$ | .02600 * 87 | . $03900{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{s} 2$ | . $05200{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |
| 1 \% | . $0004514^{\circ} 92$ | . 00135 -35 | .00226-25 | . $00+51-49$ | . 01354 48 | .02708 *95 | $.04063+3$ | . $05+17^{\circ} 90$ |
| 1. | 0004694-72 | . $001+1$-40 | . $002353+$ | .00-169 67 | .01408 . 02 | . 0281703 | .04225 -05 | 0563306 |
| 38 | . 0004875 52 | . 00146 -6 | .002-4t 43 | . $00+488$ | . 01463 56 | . 0292511 | . $0+3888.67$ | . $05850-22$ |
| 12 | . 0005056 -31 | . $00152-51$ | . 0025352 | .00506-03 | . 01517 -09 | . 0303319 | . $0+550-28$ | . 06067.38 |
| $5{ }_{5}$ | . $00005236-11$ | . $00157-56$ | .00262 61 | .0052+ 21 | . $01571-63$ | . $031+2.27$ | . $04713{ }^{\circ} 90$ | .06283-53 |
| $3+$ | . $0005417^{\circ} 91$ | . 00163 -62 | . 00271 -70 | .005+2-39 | .01625-17 | . 03250 -34 | . $04875 \quad 52$ | . $06500{ }^{\circ} 69$ |
| 7 s | . 000559770 | . 0016867 | .00280 79 | .00560-57 | . 01679 -71 | . $03358-42$ | . $05038-13$ | . $06717 \times 85$ |
| 4 | . $0005778-50$ | . $03173-73$ | . 00289 -88 | . $00578-75$ | .01733-25 | .03467-50 | . $05200{ }^{\circ} 75$ | . 0693300 |
| 18 | . $0005958-30$ | .00179-78 | .00298-96 | . 00596 | . 0178789 | . 03575 -58 | .05363-37 | . $07150 \cdot 16$ |
| 1. | .0006139-09 | .00184-83 | . 00307 -05 | .0061+ 11 | .018+2-33 | . 0368366 | . 05525 -98 | . 07367 -31 |
| 3 s | . $0006319{ }^{\circ} 89$ | . $00190{ }^{59}$ | . 00316 - 14 | . $00632 \cdot 29$ | . $01896-87$ | . 03792.73 | .05CS8 60 | . $075883 \cdot 7$ |
| 12 | . 0006500 *69 | . 0019594 | .00325-23 | . 00650 -77 | . $01950+1$ | . $03900{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{8} 1$ | .05850 22 | 07800 * 63 |
| 5 \% | . 0006651 - 48 | . $00200{ }^{\circ} 99$ | .0033 - 32 | .00668 -65 | . $0200+^{\circ} 95$ | .04068*89 | .160013 83 | .0s017 ${ }^{\circ} 78$ |
| 3. | .0006861 28 | . 0020605 | . $003+3$ +1 | .00686-83 | .02058 - 49 | . $041177^{\circ} 97$ | . 06175 | . $052333^{\circ 9} 4$ |
| 7 N | .0007042 08 | . 0021110 | . 00352 -50 | . 0070401 | . 02112 -02 | . 01225 - 05 | .06338-07 | . $08+50 \cdot 10$ |
| 5 | .0007222 ${ }^{\circ} 88$ | . 00217 -16 | . $00361-59$ | .00722 19 | . 02167 - 56 | .04333 13 | . 06500 * 69 | .08667-25 |
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Interest
4.85

## Interest on 95 cents, (and $95 \frac{1}{2}$ ), Being the Value of 4 Marks.

Computed on the basis of 360 days to the year.
The interest figures in the first part of each column are computed on 95 cents. For all ordinary purposes, the others may be disregarded; but where it is desired to figure on $951 / 2$ cents, the two figures following the hyphen may be substituted for the last two figures of the number preceding it, being careful only where the third figure back is increased by 1 .

| RATE | 1 day | 3 days | 5 days | 10 days | 30 days | 60 days | 90 days | 120 days |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \% | $95 \quad 951 / 2$ | 95 951/2 | 95 951/2 | 95 951/2 | $95951 / 2$ | $95 \quad 951 / 2$ | $95 \quad 95^{1 / 6}$ | $95 \quad 95{ }^{1 / 2}$ |
| 2 | .0000528-31 | .00016-16 | .00026-27 | .00053 53 | .00158-59 | .00317-19 | .00475-78 | 0063337 |
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| 1/4 | . 0000594.97 | .00018-18 | .00030-30 | .00059-60 | .00178-79 | .00356-58 | .00534-37 | 00713-16 |
| 3/8 | .0000627-30 | .00019-19 | .00031-32 | .00063-63 | .00188-89 | .00376-78 | .00564-67 | .00752-56 |
| 1/2 | .0000660-63 | .00020-20 | .00033-33 | .00066-66 | .00198-99 | .00396 -98 | .00594-97 | .00792-96 |
| 5/8 | .0000693-96 | .00021-21 | .00035-35 | .00069-70 | .00208-09 | .00416-18 | .00623-27 | .00831-36 |
| 3/4 | .0000726-30 | .00022-22 | . $000036-37$ | .00073-73 | .00218-19 | . $00+36-38$ | .00653-57 | .00871-75 |
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| 3 | .0000792-96 | .0002t-24 | . $00040-40$ | . 000079 -80 | .00238-39 | .00475-78 | .00713-16 | . $00950-55$ |
| 1/8 | .0000825-29 | .00025-25 | . $000+1-42$ | .00083-83 | .00248-49 | .00495-97 | .007+2-46 | . 00989.95 |
| 1/4 | .0000858-62 | .00026-26 | . $000+3-43$ | .00086-86 | .00257-59 | .00515-17 | .00772-76 | . 01029 -35 |
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| 1/2 | .0000924-28 | .00028-28 | .00046-46 | .00092-93 | .00277-78 | .00554-57 | .00831-36 | . $01108 \cdot 14$ |
| 5/8 | .0000957-61 | .00029-29 | .00048-48 | . $00096-96$ | .00287-88 | .00574-77 | . $00861-66$ | . $011188-54$ |
| 3/4 | .0000990-94 | .00030-30 | . $00050-50$ | . 00099 *00 | .00297-98 | .00594-97 | .00891-96 | . $01187-94$ |
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## Interest on 40 cents, ( and $401 / 1$ ), Being the Value of I Florin.

The interest figures in the first part of each column are computed on 40 cents, For all ordin:rry purposes, the others may be disregarded; but where it is desired to figure on $40^{1}$, cents, the two figures following the hyphen may be substituled for the last two figures of the number preceding it, being careful only where the third figure back is increased by 1 .

| RATE: | 1 day | 3 days | 5 days | 10 days | 30 days | 60 days | 90 days | 120 days |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\%$ | $40 \quad 40^{1}$ | $40 \quad 10{ }^{1}$ | $40 \quad 401$ |  | $40 \quad 404$ | $40 \quad 40$ ! | $40 \quad 40 \frac{1}{4}$ | $40 \quad 10{ }^{1}$ |
| 2 | . $0000222 \cdot 24$ | . 00007 -07 | .0001111 | .00022-22 | .00067-67 | .00133-31 | . 0020001 | $00267 \cdot 69$ |
| ${ }^{1}$ / s | . $0000236-38$ | .00007-07 | .00012 12 | .00024-24 | .00071-71 | .00142-43 | . 0021314 | .0028385 |
| 14 | . 0000250 52 | $.00008-08$ | $.00013-13$ | .00025-25 | .00075-76 | .00150-51 | . 0022526 | 00300 02 |
| $3 \times$ | $.0000 \geq 6+66$ | .00008 08 | $.00013-13$ | $.00026 \quad 27$ | .00079 -80 | .00158 59 | .00338-39 | $.00317-19$ |
| 12 | .0000278 80 | .00008 08 | . $00014-14$ | .00028-28 | $.00083-84$ | .00167 68 | .00250 52 | .00333 .35 |
| 58 | .000029294 | .0000909 | $.00014-14$ | .00029 -29 | . 00088.88 | $.00175 \cdot 76$ | .00263 65 | $.00350 \quad 52$ |
| 3.4 | . 000030608 | .00009 .09 | $.00015 \cdot 15$ | .00031 31 | $.00092-92$ | .0018385 | . 0027577 | .00367-69 |
| 78 | . $0000319-21$ | . $00010-10$ | . $00016 \quad 16$ | . $00032 \cdot 32$ | .00096 .96 | .00192-93 | $.00288-90$ | .00383 85 |
| 3 | . $0000333-35$ | . $00010-10$ | .00017-17 | . $00033-34$ | . 0010001 | .00200-01 | $.00300-02$ | .00400-03 |
| 18 | $.0000347-49$ | . $00010 \cdot 10$ | $.00017 \quad 17$ | .00035-35 | .0010 4 -05 | .00208-09 | $.00313-15$ | $.00+17.20$ |
| 14 | $.0000361-63$ | $.00011-11$ | .00018-18 | .00036-36 | . 0010809 | .00217-18 | .00325-27 | .00433-36 |
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| $7 \times$ | $.0000431-33$ | . $00013-13$ | . $00021-21$ | $.000+3-4$ | .00129-30 | . 0025860 | .00388 90 | .00517-20 |
| 4 | $.00004+4-47$ | .00013-13 | .00022-22 | . $00044-45$ | .00133-34 | .00267-68 | . $00400-02$ | $.00533-36$ |
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The type is the same as in this book of Foreign Exchange Tables; there is a line for each rate, and carried out in the same manner, an imaginary decimal point under an imaginary decimal point for different multiples of the same number.

The interest on any given amount at a certain rate per cent and for a certain number of days usinally corresponds with the interest at some other rate and for some other number of days. For instance, the interest at 6 per eent for 60 days, at 5 per cent for 72 days, at 4 per cent for 90 days, at 3 per cent for 120 days, and at several other rates for other numbers of days, all give the same result. Advantage has been taken of this fact in these tables and it was found possible to reduce the number of pages in the book very materially from the number of piges other interest books contain to get the same sum total of results. The consequence was a great saving in the composition and the cost of publication and the opportunity to offer the best interest table for the money yet produced. Other interest tables do not contain all the rates this book contains, except those set in small type, and which are quite expensive. And those tables, for ordinary purposes, are not more useful than these. They are computed on the basis of 360 days to the year with supplementary tables for quickly reducing the result to a 365 day basis if desired.

If you are in need of an interest table, be sure and get a descriptive circular and sample page of these; you will not want any other.

$$
\text { Price per single copy, Postpaid. . . . . . } \$ 1.50
$$

## DATE TABLES.

Showing the number of days from any date to any other date within one year, with supplementary tables for figuring Interest and Return Premiums.
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\end{gathered}
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    1. TTEREST TABLES

    SEE ADSERTLEAEST is BACK OF BOOK

[^10]:    This part of this table was $40-116$ computed pri． $40+116$ marilyforcents，$\quad 40.05$ but it may be 401 10 116 thed for liarger 40110 amoonts，for $40: 10+116$ the rates givell． 40.10

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[^13]:    WATE TABLES INTEREST TABLES NEE ADVERTISEMENT IN BACK GF BOOK

[^14]:    

[^15]:    DATE TAB1, INTEREST TUBIFS SEE AOVERTISEMENT IN H.MK OF BOOK

