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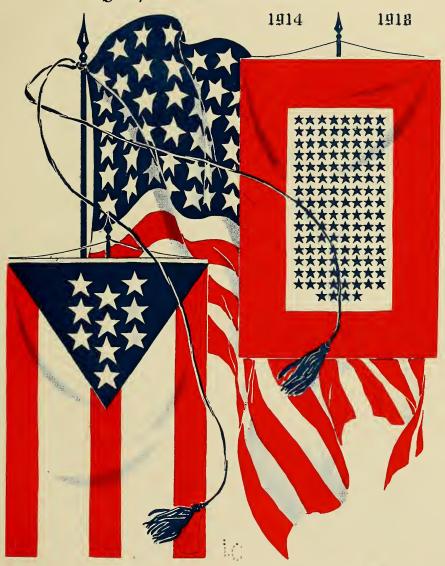
Four Years
7 Jewish
War Relief
Work 50







Four Years of Relief and War Work by the Iews of America



A Chronological Review
By Morris Engelman
New Hork

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OCT 30 1918







HIS book describes the activities in which many prominent men and women throughout the United States have been engaged during the last four years which have resulted in raising \$20,000,000 for Jewish War Relief. The Chrono-

logical Table is absolutely reliable, records the events in their order, and mentions the men and women whose deeds have in this way written an indelible page into the history of the Jews of America.

Many other phases of this great work are not recorded here, not because they are unknown, but because the details have not yet reached me. This is an explanation of the omissions of many facts and portraits which are not included in this book.

This is not a history, but only a record of the facts that have come under my personal knowledge and in which I had the honor to participate.

Sufficient is recorded here, however, to show that Jewry of America has not only responded to every appeal for generous contributions of money, but has nobly responded to all the calls made by the United States Government at this critical time. A few facts are mentioned which show that not only have the Jews of America given generously of their money, but that they have loyally and without stint offered their all, even their lives in devoted self-sacrifice.

Through this great work—Jewish War Relief—a world-wide philanthropy, American Jewry is now united as never before. I venture to hope that this unity brought about at the call of duty will in time embrace all Jewish activities.

Monis Engelman

New York, October, 1918.

Chronological Review of Jewish War Relief Work in America

1914

August 1.—Declaration of war between France, England, Belgium, Servia, and Russia, and Germany and Austria-Hungary.

August 18.—Morris Engelman conferred with members of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America suggesting systematic war relief in America for the benefit of the Jews abroad in the affected countries.

September 28.—Conference of the Executives of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America when 80 telegrams, signed by Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman, President, and Mr. Albert Lucas, Secretary, were sent to as many different Congregations. The telegram was as follows:

"Our unfortunate brethren abroad are suffering the terrors of a frightful war. Your congregation is requested to make offerings on KOL NIDRE Eve. We have appointed a relief committee. Money should be sent to the treasurer, Jacob Hecht, 46 Walker Street, New York City."

October 1.—The first meeting towards organization was held at the residence of the Rev. Dr. Philip Klein,
Rabbi of the First Hungarian Congregation Ohab Zedek, New York City. Present: Rev. Dr.
Philip Klein, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman, Rev. Dr. Moses Hyamson, Rabbi M. S. Margolies, Albert Lucas and Morris Engelman.

The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations

OF AMERICA.

ORGANIZED 18th IYAR, \$658-JUNE 8th, 1898. INCORPORATED BY CHAPTER 250 N. Y. LAWS OF 1915.

REV. MELDOLA DE SOLA, MONTREAL, CAN.
REV. M. S. MARGOLIES, NEW YORK.
REV. DR. MOSES HYAMSON, NEW YORK.
MR. SIMON M. ROEDER, NEW YORK.
MR. SAMUEL I. HYMAN, NEW YORK.

PRESIDENT:

REV. Dr. BERNARD DRACHMAN,
128 WEST 121st ST., NEW YORK. TREASURER: JACOR HECHT, 46 WALKER STREET, NEW YORK.

ISIDORE HERSHFIELD, 99 NASSAU STREET, NEW YORK MORRIS ENGELMAN, 217 WEST 125th STREET, NEW YORK, RECORDING AND CORRESPONDING ALBERT LUCAS, % WEST 105th STREET, NEW YORK,

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

New York, N. Y., Oct . 2, 1914.

REV. D. H. PERIRA MENDES.

PS. J. H. PERIRA MENDES.

PS. J. M. P. SERIRA MENDES.

PS. J. M. A. SHINSKY, Pittedhey P. J.

LOUIS BORCENICHT, Broeslyn, N. Y.

H. D. BUEGLENSKY, Protestyn, N. Y.

H. D. BUEGLENSKY, W. W. Townson, O. R.

PS. J. A. D. B. J. B

To the Orthodox Jewe of America:

A committee has been formed consisting of representatives of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America; The Mizrachi; The Central Comgregations of America; The Mizrachl; The Central Committee of Falestine Institutions and The Agudas Harabonim, for the purpose of collecting and properly distributing funds for relief of our co-religionists in all parts of Europe and Falestine, who are sufferere in any way through the war. A special effort will be made to assist the widows and orphans and old men and old women, who have been driven from their homes.

A large amount has already been subscribed in response to the appeal issued by the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America and the Agudas Harabonim.

All congregations, societies and lodges are requested to immediately make collections, so that the total may be assembled into one big fund, and they are requested to appoint delegates to attend a conference, to be held on Thursday evening, October 15th, at the Ohab Zedek synagogue, Norfolk Street, New York, for the purpose of making arrangements to centralize this fund and to further organize the work.

REV. DR. BERNARD DRACHMAN, President. MORRIS ENGELMAN) Hon. Secretaries Union of Orthodox Jewish Congrega-ALBERT LUCAS (tions of America. REV. DR. PHILIP KLEIN, REV. DR. H. PEREIRA MENDES, REV. DR. MOSES HYAMSON, RABBI M. S. MARGOLIES, President. Agudae Harabonim and the Central Committee of Palestine Institutions.

October 4.—A meeting was called by Mr. Leon Kamaiky at the office of the Jewish Daily News, resulting in the formation of the Central Committee for the Relief of Jews Suffering through the War; electing: Leon Kamaiky, Chairman; Harry Fischel, Treasurer; Albert Lucas, Executive Secretary; John L. Bernstein, Recording Secretary, and Morris Engelman, Financial Secretary.

President Wilson proclaimed the Day of Prayer.

Special Prayer Composed by Rev. Dr. B. Drachman and Recited by Rev. Dr. Philip Klein

תפלה בעד השלום בין הממלכות הנלחמות באירופא

למען ידעו ויכירו כי לא לחרב לשלוט בעניני המדינות כי אם למשפט ולצדקה: מלך על כל! ברחמיך הרבים שים נא קין לטבח ולהרגה והביאה נא את העת המאשרה אשר עליה נבאו נביאיך הקדושים לאמר לו יישא גוי אל גוי חרב ולא ילמדו עוד מלחמה ונפקחו עיני בני האדם לראות כי אחים המה, בני אב אחר, וישבו יחד בארץ באהבה ובאחוה, בשלום ובמישור ועבדו אותך בלבב שלם ובא לציון גואל ונאמר אמן.

אנא יי אלהי החסד והרחמים! אליך אנחנו נושאים את עינינו וכלבנו יגון ועצב ישכונו: השקיפה ממעון קדשך מן השמים וראה את המראה הנודא והאיום איך רבנות אלפי בניך אשר בראת בצלפך נלחמים באכזריות רצח על שדה קרב, בשצף קצר ובחמה שפוכה הורגים ומאבדים זה את זה בכל בלי משחית ונהרי נחלי דם אדם מרטיבים את פני האדמה אנא יי רחם על בני ארם האמללים והמרי גאון אוולי ורות עריצות מלבות המלכים והשרים בינה עתותיהם נתונות ולמד את הרוונים בינה

O Lord! God of mercy and compassion. Unto Thee we lift up our eyes, while our hearts are torn with grief and sorrow. We beseech Thee, look down from Thy Holy Habitation, from High Heaven. How dread and fearful the sight! Myriads of Thy children, created in Thy image, are contending on fields of battle, are filled with savage hate. In furious rage they slay and destroy one another with every implement of destruction. Rivers of blood deluge the face of Thy earth.

We pray Thee, O Lord, have pity on the wretched children of men; remove evil pride and the spirit of tyranny from the hearts of their sovereigns and princes into whose hands their lot is entrusted; teach the rulers under-

standing that they may recognize and know, that not the sword should control the affairs of States but only Justice and Righteousness. King over all, we pray Thee, in Thy great mercy make an end of the slaughter and massacre, and vouchsafe unto mankind the happy time foretold by Thy Prophets, saying, "No nation shall lift the sword against another nation and they shall not any longer learn war."

May the eyes of all the children of men be opened that they may see that they are all brethren, children of one Father; may they dwell on earth in love and brotherliness, in peace and in harmony; may they serve Thee with a sincere heart and may the Redeemer

come to Zion. Amen.

- October 8.—Actual work of the Central Committee began in its office in the World Building, New York
 City, by Albert Lucas, Morris Engelman, Sarah Nieto, David Engelman, and David Barnet.
- October 14 .- War Relief Stamps proposed by M. Engelman and introduced.
- October 15.—Meeting held at Ohab Zedek Synagogue, Norfolk Street, attended by representatives of Congregations, societies, etc., pledging their support to the Central Jewish Committee.
- October 20.-\$5,000 sent to Palestine and similar amount to Vienna by Central Committee.
- October 25.—Meeting called by Mr. Louis Marshall, President American Jewish Committee, at Temple Emanu-El, resulted in formation of American Jewish Relief Committee; electing Louis Marshall, Chairman; Felix M. Warburg, Treasurer, and Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Secretary.



TEMPLE EMANU-EL, NEW YORK CITY

The First Official War Relief Appeal

Addressed to American Jewry, October, 1914, by the Central Relief Committee

To the Jews of America:

Our brethren are dying. Widows and orphans are wandering, homeless, naked and hungry. Women, old and young, with their little ones, and the aged find no refuge. In every land that we or our fathers once called home, bloody war with all its unspeakable horrors stalks abroad; thousands of villages have been ravaged and great cities laid waste. Mourning, they lift up their eyes, whence shall come their help!

More than half of the Jews of the world are overwhelmed in the present conflict. The condition of our brethren in Palestine, also, is past description. Its institutions can no longer be supported by the generosity of our brethren in Europe, as to-day the Jews of Europe are themselves sore beset.

Another most serious condition brought about by the war must not be overlooked. Thousands among us have regularly sent money to our families and friends "at home" to help our less fortunate kinsmen.

All the world is looking to us for aid and direction. We will surely not be deaf to their prayers.

We have therefore formed in New York a committee of representative rabbis and laymen to help our co-religionists in Europe and Palestine.

This committee is extending its organization throughout the United States and appeals to you to join it. It asks you either to call a meeting in your synagogue, or to join with others to call a meeting in your city, at which contributions shall be collected, local officers elected and representatives chosen to be added to our Central Committee in New York. We want at least two representatives in each city of the United States to be in constant communication with us, in order to organize the Jews of America into one compact body, ready and willing to raise a large

RELIEF FUND FOR JEWS SUFFERING THROUGH THE WAR

REMEMBER—This war has ruined hundreds of thousands of our brethren.

REMEMBER—No one can tell, today, whether his own relatives are not refugees far from their own home.

REMEMBER—That the assistance of this Committee may save the lives of those who are near and dear to you. You cannot know where your own father or mother, sister or brother is. Your help through us, may help them.

AND REMEMBER—That this war will cause an amount of suffering unprecedented in history. Ways and means must be devised to raise an enormous amount of money at once, and to continue the effort throughout the weeks and months, aye, possibly even through the next few years to come!

This Committee is preparing plans which will enable every one to help daily, weekly and monthly, without taxing the resources of any one beyond his means.

Join us at once. Send in your name and the names of those associated with you to the secretary of the committee. The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, The Agudas Harabonim, The Mizrachi and the Central Committee of Palestine Institutions are all represented on this committee. A large number of collections have already been made in response to their appeals. All amounts should be remitted as soon as possible to the financial secretary of this committee; and checks drawn made payable to the order of the treasurer.

Five thousand dollars has been sent to a committee of Palestinian Jews, comprising Guedalia N. Broder, Isaac Chagis, Joseph Eliaschar, Behr Epstein, Saul Isaac Freund, Dr. Isaac Levy, Solomon Perlman, Alter Rivlin, Dr. Arthur Ruppin, Solomon Rubin, Wolf Schocher, Salmon Soloweitchik, Aaron Vallero, David Yellin

Five thousand dollars has been sent to the Israelitische Alliance, Vienna, for the relief of Galician Jews and one thousand dollars for the Yeshibath.

In securing the services of Mr. Harry Fischel as Treasurer, the Committee has obtained the advantage of his wide acquaintance throughout the United States. All moneys received by him are deposited in The Guaranty Trust Company of America. Arrangements will be made through the accredited representatives of the U. S. Government to forward money to our stricken brethren, as soon as we can get in touch with responsible people in all the war zones, who will distribute it without favor for the immediate relief of the Jewish widows and orphans, sick and wounded, aged and infirm, in short, to all those who will die of hunger and cold, unless you promptly help.

Leon Kamaiky, Chairman Harry Fischel, Treasurer, World Bldg., 63 Park Row, New York

J. A. Bernstein, Recording Secretary Morris Engelman, Financial Secretary Albert Lucas, Corresponding Secretary

- November 17.—Twenty cases of clothing sent to Belgian Jewish refugees in England, collected by Albert Lucas.
- November 22.—Meeting at Hotel Astor, New York City, of the Committee of 100 organized as the American Jewish Relief Committee to elect an Executive Committee of 25.
- November 27.—American Jewish Relief Committee and the Central Relief Committee organized the Joint Distribution Committee, electing Mr. Felix M. Warburg, Chairman.
- December 20.—Mr. Felix M. Warburg, Chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee, presided at a meeting of the Landsmanschaften, called for the purpose of obtaining their cooperation for War Relief.
- December 31 .-- Mr. M. Engelman toured the Middle Western States to introduce War Relief Stamps.

1915

- January I.—Mr. Felix M. Warburg, Chairman, Joint Distribution Committee, organized a Remittance Bureau, supervised by Miss Harriet B. Lowenstein. Up to August 1, 1918, handled 24,658 remittances amounting to \$607,808.32.
- January 12 .- Twenty-four cases of clothing forwarded to Austria, through the efforts of Mr. Albert Lucas.
- March 10 .- U. S. Collier Vulcan sailed for Palestine with a cargo of foodstuffs consigned to Palestine.
- May 1.—Certificates ranging in value from \$1.00 to \$5.00 bearing the fac-simile signatures of the officers of the American Jewish Relief Committee and the Central Committee, were introduced by Mr. Engelman.



Hon. Louis D. Brandeis Washington, D. C.

David M. Bressler

Fulton Brylawsky Washington, D. C.

Guedalia Bublik



- DR. CYRUS ADLER—Chairman of the Philadelphia Branch of the American Jewish Relief Committee — member of the Joint Distribution Committee.
- LOUIS D. BRANDEIS—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee—Chairman of the Boston Branch of the American Jewish Relief Committee—Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States.
- COL. HARRY CUTLER—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee—Alternate Chairman of the Jewish War Relief Commission—Chairman of the Providence, R. I., Branch of the American Jewish Relief Committee—Chairman Jewish Welfare Board, United States Army and Navy.
- REV. DR. BERNARD DRACHMAN—Rabbi of the First Hungarian Congregation Ohab Zedek, N. Y.—President of the Union of Orthodox Congregations of America—signed the telegrams sent out September 28, 1914, to constituent members of the Union, which was the first appeal made to American Jews for relief and present at the meeting that resulted in the formation of the Central Jewish Relief Committee.
- HARRY FISCHEL—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee—Treasurer of the Central Jewish Relief Committee.
- RABBI MOSES J. GRIES—of Cleveland. While President of the Conference of Reformed Rabbis of America, attended the meeting at Temple Emanu-El, Oct. 25th, 1914.
- REV. DR. MOSES HYAMSON—Rabbi Congregation Orach Chaim—present at the meeting that resulted in the formation of the Central Jewish Relief Committee.
- LEON KAMAIKY—Chairman of the Central Jewish Relief Committee—proprietor of the Jewish Daily News, at whose office the Central Jewish Relief Committee was organized. Member of the Joint Distribution Committee.
- REV. DR. PHILIP KLEIN—Rabbi of the First Hungarian Congregation Ohab Zedek—It was in Dr. Klein's house that the meeting was held of the originators of the relief work in America.
- HERBERT H. LEHMAN—Treasurer of the Joint Distribution Committee—Treasurer of the American Jewish Relief Committee until his resignation to become Textile Expert of the U. S. Government.
- HON. MEYER LONDON—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee—Ex-Chairman of the People's Relief Committee.
- JUDGE JULIAN W. MACK—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee—Chairman of the Chicago Branch of the American Jewish Relief Committee—United States District Judge.
- REV. DR. H. PEREIRA MENDES—Minister of Congregation Shearith Israel, Spanish-Portuguese Congregation of New York—Hon. President of the Union of Orthodox Congregations of America—present at the meeting that resulted in the formation of the Central Jewish Relief Committee.

- HENRY MORGENTHAU—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee—Ex-Ambassador to Turkey—Established Soup Kitchens in Constantinople which are supported by the Joint Distribution Committee.
- RABBI M. Z. MARGOLIES—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee—President of the Agudas Harabonim of America—present at the meeting that resulted in the formation of the Central Jewish Relief Committee.
- JULIUS ROSENWALD—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee—Pledged to contribute One Million Dollars in the 1917 Ten Million Dollar Campaign.
- JACOB H. SCHIFF—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee—Chairman of the 1917 Campaign Committee to raise Ten Million Dollars during 1917.
- NATHAN STRAUS—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee.
- OSCAR STRAUS—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee.
- CYRUS L. SULZBERGER—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee—Secretary of the American Jewish Relief Committee.
- JACOB WERTHEIM—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee—Chairman of the Business Men's League.
- PETER WIERNIK—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee.
- ALBERT LUCAS—Secretary of the Joint Distribution Committee—Executive Secretary of the Central Jewish Relief Committee—sent out the telegrams Sept. 28, 1914, to constituent members of the Union, which was the first appeal made to American Jews for relief, and present at the meeting that resulted in the formation of the Central Jewish Relief Committee.
- LOUIS MARSHALL—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee—Chairman of the American Jewish Relief Committee—Chairman of the organizing meeting at Temple Emanu-El, Oct. 25th, 1914.
- FELIX M. WARBURG—Chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee.
- DR. JUDAH L. MAGNES—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee — Vice-Chairman of the American Jewish Relief Committee— Chairman of the first Jewish War Relief Commission—Visited the war zones of Central Europe, July 26, 1916 - November 2nd, 1916.
- HARRIET B. LOWENSTEIN—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee—Comptroller of the Joint Distribution Committee.
- MORRIS ENGELMAN—Member of the Joint Distribution Committee—Financial Secretary of the Central Jewish Relief Committee—Originator of the plan for Jewish war relief in America—present at the meeting that resulted in the formation of the Central Jewish Relief Committee.

Facsimile of the First Issue War Relief Stamps

TELEPROTE TREEMAN | 377

CENTRAL COMMITTEE

FOR THE

RELIEF OF JEWS SUFFERING THROUGH THE WAR

IN CO-OPERATION WITH THE AMERICAN JEWISH RELIEF COMMITTEE

RECEPTABLES.

J. L. BERNSTEIN, RECORDING MORRIS ENGELMAN, FIVANCIAL ALDERT LUCAS, CORRESPONDING

HARRY FISCHEL, TREASURER 1903 WORLD BLDG. CO PARK ROW, NEW YORK

COMMITTEE

FOR ME FELLER OF JEWS SUFFERING







HELP THE MILLION DOLLAR FUND.

If every Jew in America contributes five cents a day, it will amount to \$150,000.00. If this were done for only ten days, it would amount to ONE MILLION AND A HALF.

DO YOUR SHARE. BEGIN TO-DAY!!

This is a personal appeal to you for your help. There is not enough ink to describe the misfortunes which have befallen our fellow Jews in the War Zone.

It is our bounden duty to help the widows and orphans; the old men and the old women that are starving. Their homes have been laid waste and their only support is the soup kitchens and bread lines, which we are helping to support through our Committees abroad, by the money we are sending.

The Joint Distribution Committee has already appropriated over \$200,000 to Russia, Poland, Austria-Hungary and Palestine.

The Central Committee is specially charged to distribute the self-taxation stamps. The tax upon each individual can be so arranged by himself, as not to unduly burden any one. The \$5.00 worth of stamps which are enclosed should be used for your own correspondence, bills, etc., or you may dispose of some of them among your friends.

Kindly make your check payable to Harry Fischel, Treasurer, 1003 World Building, New York. By using one stampon every one of your letter heads, you show your sympathy with your suffering brethren abroad and become a Propaganda Committee of one for the General Fund.

Moris lighuan Albfucas

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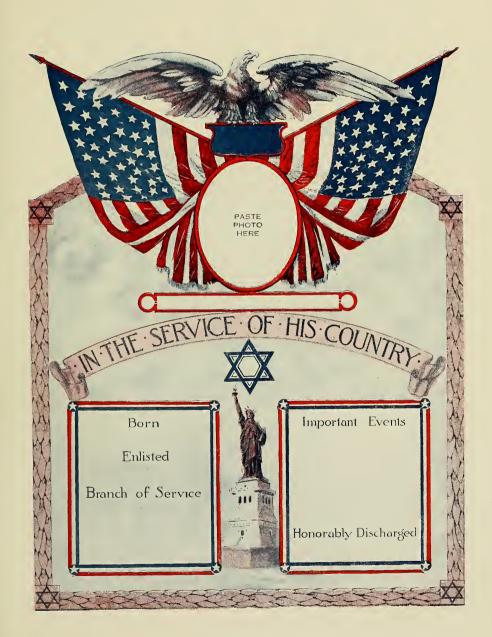
Secretaries.

Treasurer.

To date the sale of these War Relief Stamps have resulted in the payment of \$101,460.93 into the treasury of the Central Relief Committee. The idea has been adopted by many cities who have made local issues of similar Relief Stamps.

NEW YORK COMMITTEE Rev Dr Bernard Drachman Rabbi Samuel Glick Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein Rabbl Benj, B. Guth Rev. Dr. Moses Hynmson Dev Philip Jaches Rabbi Solomon E. Jaffe Rabbi Philip Klein Rabbi B. L. Levinthal Rabbi M. S. Margolles Rabbi Wolf Margolies Rev. Harris Maslianski Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mondes Robbi M. Pelkus Rahbi Israel Rosenberg Robbi Agron Teitelbaum Bernard Bernstein David Blutreich Louis Borgenicht Guedalia Bubelik Moses Paris Julius J. Dakas C. Joshua Epstein E. W. Lewin-Epster William Fischman Anron Cartunkel Henry Glass Jacob Hecht Albert Herskovits Nathan Hutkoff Samuel I. Hyman Louis I. Kapit David Kass Edwin Kanfman Arnold Kohn Nathan Lamport Samuel Mason Max Meyerson Morles Nenman Moses H. Phillips Hop. N. Taylor Phillips Nathan Roggen J. Bakeach Nothan Bosensweig G. S. Roth William Roth Jacob Rubin Hon. Less Sander Ezekiel Sarasohn Bernard Semel

Dr. P. A. Siegelste Elias Surut Leon Tachmann Jonns Well P. Wiernik







Dr. Ed. N. Calisch Richmond, Va.



Dr. Hyman Cohen Chicago, Ill.



Col. Harry Cutler Providence, R. l.



Samuel Dorf



Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman



Julius J. Dukas



Hon. Abram I. Elkus



Morris Engelman



Rabbi Ephraim Epstein Chicago, Ill.



E. W. Lewin-Epstein



Harry Fischel



William Fishman



William Fox



Dr. Lee K. Frankel

Facsimile of First War Relief Certificate

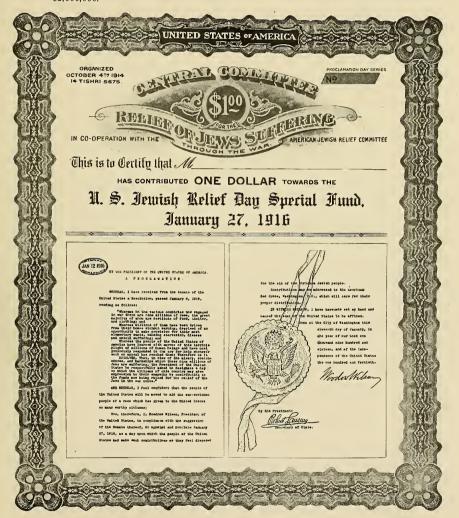
representing the contribution of \$1.00 and \$5.00 respectively. These certificates are signed by the Executive Officers of both Committees, and are now ready for distribution.



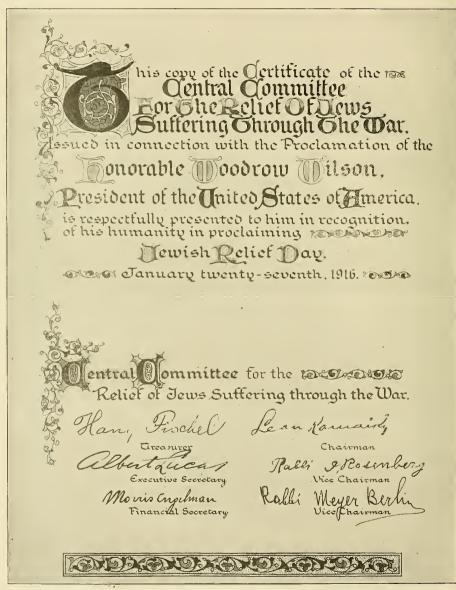
- June 27, 1915.—Rabbi Klein's Silver Jubilee. Dr. Klein, having declined a public celebration of his Jubilee, feeling that it was inopportune during the war, it was celebrated on Sunday, June 27, 1915. A Committee representing many of the activities of the congregation, led by Rev. Dr. Drachman and Cantor Josef Rosenblatt, with Dr. I. M. Rottenberg as Chairman of the committee, waited upon Dr. Klein at his residence. Appropriate addresses were made to which Dr. Klein feelingly responded. Dr. and Mrs. Klein entertained the Committee at luncheon.
- July 22.—Dr. Drachman and Mr. Engelman commenced a tour of the entire country as far as the Pacific, making propaganda and organizing committees and obtaining pledges.
- August 2.—At the residence of Rev. Dr. Martin A. Meyer of San Francisco, Cal., a Jewish War Relief Committee was organized by Rev. Bernard Drachman, Morris Engelman. Among prominent Jews present were: Rev. Dr. Herman Rosenwasser, Messrs. Spiegelman, Shugarman, Dealer, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fischel of New York City.
- August 6.—People's Relief Committee organized. Hon. Meyer London, Chairman, Isaac Goldberg, Treasurer.
- September 28.—Miss Therese Dreyfus, of Jerusalem, attended the Joint Distribution Committee meeting by invitation. Reporting upon the Soup Kitchens that she had established at Jerusalem, an appropriation for their continuation was made.
- October 19.—Isidore Hershfield sailed for Eastern European War Zone.
- December 21.—Historical meeting held at Carnegie Hall by American Jewish Relief Committee, resulting in collection of \$700,000. Addresses made by Rev. Dr. J. L. Magnes, Jacob H. Schiff, Nathan Straus, Hon. John H. Finley, Bishop David H. Greer, Rabbi M. Z. Margolies, Rev. Dr. Leon Harrison, St. Louis, Mo., and Congressman Meyer London.
- December 28.—Business Men's League organized to assure cooperation of business men throughout the country. Jacob Wertheim, Chairman.
- December 29 .- Tag Day held by People's Relief Committee.

1916

- January 6.—U. S. Senate unanimously passed resolution introduced by Senator Martine of New Jersey, setting a special Jewish Relief Day.
- January 12.—Resolution signed by President Woodrow Wilson, who set January 27 as Jewish Relief Day.
 The Governors of many States by Proclamations also fixed this date as Jewish Relief Day in their commonwealths.
- January 14.-Proclamation Day Certificates proposed by M. Engelman.
- January 25 .- Woman's Proclamation Committee organized.
- January 27.—Jewish Relief Day observed throughout the country, resulting in collections exceeding \$2,000,000.



Reproduction of Proclamation Day Certificate Issued in Denominations from \$1 to \$100.



List of the Committees as Included in the Address Presented to President Wilson

CENTRAL COMMITTEE

Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman Rabbi Samuel Click Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein Rabbi Benj. B. Guth Rev. Dr. Moses Hyamson Rev. Philip Jaches Rabbi Joseph Konvitz Rabbi Philip Klein Rabbi B. L. Levinthal Rabbi M. S. Margolics Rev. H. S. Morais Rev. Harris Maslianski Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes Rabbi M. Peikus Rabbi M. Peikus Rabbi Aaron Teitelbaum Bernard Bernstein John L. Bernstein N. H. Borenstein Louis Borgenicht Guedalia Bublik Moses Davis Julius J. Dukas C. Joshua Epstein E. W. Lewin-Epstein William Fischman Louis Friedman Aaron Garfunkel Jacob Ginsburg Henry Glass

Nathan Hutkoff
Samuel I. Hyman
Albert Herskovits
Isidore Herschfield
Josef Horwitz
Louis I. Kapit
David Kass
Edwin Kaufman
Wolf Klebansky
Nathan Lamport
Samuel Mason
Samuel Mason
Samuel W. Moskowitz
Moritz Neuman
Moses H. Phillips

Mendel Gottesman

Hon. N. Taylor Phillips Nathan Roggen J. Rokeach Abraham Rosen Nathan Rosensweig G. S. Roth Ignatz Roth Jacob Rubin Hon. Leon Sanders Ezekiel Sarasohn Elias Surut Leon Tuchmann Jonas Weil P. Wiernik Stanley Bero

WOMEN'S PROCLAMATION DAY COMMITTEE

Mrs. Haryot Holt Dey

Mrs. Bernard Drachman

Mrs. Samuel Elkeles,
Chairman
Mrs. Harry Kraft,
Treasurer
Mrs. David Kass,
Mrs. Emanuel Elzas,
Mrs. L. W. Zwissohn,
Miss Sara X. Schottenfels,
Honorary Secretaries

COMMITTEE OF ONE HUNDRED

Mrs. Joseph Mayor Asher

Mrs. Albert Canfield Bage

Mrs. Julius Baran Mrs. Simon Baruch Mrs. Julius Beer Mrs. Meyer Berlin Mrs. R. L. Bernstein Mrs. Elmer Black Mrs. J. Blau Mrs. L. Block Mrs. Alfred Blumenthal Mrs. Henry Bodenheimer Mrs. Isaac Boehm Mrs. Solomon Boehm Mrs. Sidney C. Borg Mrs. William Grant Brown Mrs. Clarence Burns Mrs. A. N. Cohen Mrs. Virginia Danziger Miss Katherine B. Davis

Mrs. M. Deiches

Mrs. W. E. Drevfus Mrs. Iulius I. Dukas Mrs. William Einstein Mrs. Morris Engelman Mrs. Edward Epstein Mrs. E. W. Lewis-Epstein Mrs. Harry Fischel Mrs. Samuel Floersheimer Mrs. Samuel Frankenstein Mrs. B. L. Friedman Mrs. Henry Glass Mrs. J. Goldey Mrs. Samuel Goldberg Mrs. David E. Goldfarb Mrs. Edward Goodman Mrs. Herbert S. Goldstein Mrs. Eugene J. Grant Mrs. Benedict J. Greenhut Mrs. Rudolph Grossman Mrs. Daniel Guggenheim Mrs. Daniel P. Hays Mrs. Moses Hyamson Mrs. M. Isaacs Mrs. Leon Kamaiky Mrs. Abraham Kassel Mrs. Edwin Kaufman Mrs. Iulius Keller Mrs. Philip Klein Mrs. Samuel Koenig Mrs. Lazarus Kohns

Mrs. Alexander Kohut

Mrs. Irving Lebman Mrs. M. L. Levenson Mrs. Philip Lewinsohn Mrs. Harry Lilly Mrs. Edward Lissman Mrs. Benjamin Leerburger Mrs. Albert Lucas Mrs. M. S. Margolies Mrs. Marcus M. Marks Mrs. Samuel Marks Mrs. Samuel Mason Mrs. F. deSola Mendes Mrs. H. Pereira Mendes Mrs. Mortimer M. Menken Mrs. Percival Menken Mrs. Frederick Nathan Mrs. Moritz Neuman Mrs. Chas. J. Oppenheim Mrs. Laurent Oppenheim Mrs. A. M. Palmer Mrs. Max Phillips Mrs. Leopold Plaut Mrs. N. Taylor Phillips Mrs. William Scheuer Mrs. Samuel Schulman Mrs. William Solomon Mrs. Harold Spielberg Miss Carrie G. Tekulski Mrs. Israel Unterberg Mrs. Henry Villard Mrs. Thomas J. Vivian

Mrs. Fred. Wachtel

Miss Mary Wood

February 17, 1916.—Representatives of the Central Committee and the Woman's Proclamation Committee visited the White House and were received by President Wilson, who accepted an illuminated address commemorating Jewish Relief Day.



Delegation that visited the President. Left to right:—Rabbi Benjamin Grossman, Washington, D. C., Albert Lucas, Mrs. Harry Fischel, Mrs. Albert Lucas, Mrs. Samuel Elkeles, Mrs. Leon Kamaiky, Mrs. David Kass, Harry Fischel, Louis D. Gottlieb.

Second row:—Rabbi Meyer Berlin, Rabbi B. L. Leventhal, Rabbi M. Z. Margolies, Rabbi G. Silverstone, Washington, D. C., Rabbi Israel Rosenberg, Paterson, N. J., Rabbi Aaron Teitelbaum, Leon Kamaiky, Morris Engelman

February 22.—U. S. Collier Sterling sailed with consignment of medicines and matzoths for Palestine.

March 8 .- Mr. Engelman suggested identical receipt to be issued on behalf of all Committees.

March 10.—Rev. Harris Masliansky and Mr. Albert Lucas toured the country for six weeks for the Central Committee, addressing many enthusiastic meetings causing great enthusiasm, establishing branch Committees in many cities and resulting in greater effort to secure \$1,000,000 a month for War Relief.

March 25 .- Bazaar held at Grand Central Palace by People's Relief Committee.

May 7.—At a meeting of the Central Relief Committee, it was Resolved that Mr. Morris Engelman be delegated as the representative of the Central Relief Committee on the Commission to visit the War Zone.

May 14, 1916.-Conference of the branches of the Central Committee at Philadelphia, Pa.



J. Walter Frieberg Cincinnati, O.



Dr. Harry Friedenwald Baltimore, Md.



Meyer Gillis



Jacob Ginsberg Philadelphia, Pa.



Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein



Rev. Dr. Moses J. Grier Cleveland, Ohio



Mrs. Janet Simmons Harris Bradford, Pa.



Isadore Hirshfield



Albert Herskovits



Bernard Horwich Chicago, Ill.



Rev. Dr. Moses Hyamson



Louis Isaacs Los Angeles, Cal.



Rev. Philip Jaches



Rabbi Solomon E. Jaffe

- June 20.—Resolutions passed by Joint Distribution Committee that identical receipts be issued by all Committees. A general office of the Joint Distribution Committee was opened at 50 Pine Street, in charge of Mr. Albert Lucas, Secretary.
- June 22.—Isidore Hershfield returned from successful mission to Poland and Lithuania, establishing communication between families there and their relatives in the United States. About 250,000 families in Poland and Lithuania were thus put into communication with their relatives in America, resulting in the sending of individual remittances aggregating millions of dollars.
- July 2, 1916.—Felix M. Warburg, as Chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee, addressed an open letter to the Jews of America formulating the following plan for an annual budget for Jewish War Relief

The Plan

"The time has come, in my judgment, when the Joint Distribution Committee must be able to know well in advance what funds will be placed at its disposal, so that it can systematically arrange for distribution of relief moneys abroad. The best plan thus far suggested and adopted at our last meeting is that of Mr. Morris Engelman,—that every city throughout the nation should be required to raise a certain specified sum each month. Every one would thus be able to undertake a task of such proportion as its financial condition may warrant. In order to avoid every possibility of duplication, a uniform receipt will be issued by the three Committees, endorsed by the Joint Distribution Committee. This will still leave it open to every one to forward his contribution to any particular committee he chooses. But as the Joint Distribution Committee will be a clearing house for all such receipts, every one will know that his money has reached the central office and that his contribution has been properly recorded, thus leaving no suspicion of our having evaded a self-imposed moral obligation.

"In this manner duplication of appeals and expenses will be avoided.



Mailing Room of Central Relief Committee.

July 26.—Dr. Judah L. Magnes sailed for Europe to investigate the distribution of Jewish Relief Funds in the War Zones.

October 10.—Mr. Felix M. Warburg, retaining the Chairmanship of the Joint Distribution Committee—resigns the Treasurership; Mr. Herbert H. Lehman elected Treasurer.





J. Joseph Buffalo, N. Y.



Alexander Kahn



Leon Kamaiky



Edwin Kaufman



Louis E. Kirstein Boston, Mass.



Wolf Klebansky Philadelphia, Pa.



Rev. Dr. Philip Klein



Jacob Klein





Hon. Samuel S. Koenig Rabbi Louis J. Kopald Buffalo, N. Y.



Rabbi Nathan Krass



Adolph Krauss



Nathan Lamport

October 19.—Special Memorial Service held at The Synagogue of the First Hungarian Congregation

Ohab Zedek in memory of our brethren who fell upon the battlefields and died in the war zones.

Special Prayer composed by Dr. Drachman and recited by Rev. Josef Rosenblatt.

The Prayer

אל מלא רחמים שוכן מרומים המצא מנוחה נכונה בצל כנפי השכינה במעלות קרושים וטהורים בזוהר הרקיע מזהירים את נשמות אנשי החיל מאחינו בני ישראל אשר נפלו חללים על שדה קרב; גבורים ואמיצי לב ונאמני רוח אשר בקשו בכל כחם לעשות חובתם לארצות מולדתם, וילחמי בען ותעצומות להגן על המדינות אשר בצלם היו חופים, ויקדשו את שמך ואת שם עמך הקדוש ישראל ברבים בהראותם את אמונת רוח ישראל ואת אהבת ארין ממולדת אשר בלבם לעיני כל יושבי תכל, ולא חסו על רמם ויחרפו את נפשם למות. לבי על חלליהם, מעי מעי על הלליהם לכן בעל הרחמים יסתירם בסתר כנפיו לעולמים ויצרוד בצרור החיים את נשמתם ד' הוא נחלתם יינותו בשלום על משכבם וגם לשאר אממלי עמך ישראל אשר מתו בלא עת מפני פערת המלחמה ימהו רחמיך ד' ותן להם מנוחה ושלום בעולם שכלו טוב תחת צרותיהם ומכאוביהם בעולם הצער וודצוקה הזה וברכה וישועה עדי עד ובן יהי רצון ונאמר אמן.

All-merciful God, in the celestial heights, under the wing of Thy divine presence, amidst the Heavenly hosts, the pure and holy ones who shine with the radiance of the firmament, grant Oh God, hallowed rest to the souls of our brethren in Israel who have fallen upon the battlefield. As heroic, dauntless and loyal soldiers, they have done their duty towards the land of their birth, with all their strength and fervor. They have fought to defend the souls that have sheltered them!

In the sight of men they have hallowed Thy name and the name of Thy holy people. They made clear to all the inhabitants of the earth, their loyalty and patriotic devotion. They spared not even their blood. They gave up their lives even unto death. Oh, my heart, how it grieveth

for the slain. Oh, my bowels, my bowels, how they sorrow for the dead!

All-compassionate, shelter them in the shadow of Thy wing forever. Gather their souls into the realm of cternal life. May the Lord be their inheritance. May they rest in peace in their abiding places forever.

Be compassionate, Oh, God, unto those other stricken ones of Thy people Israel, who through the raging warfare, have died before their time. Grant them eternal rest and peace, in the world that is all good. May this be their recompense for their sorrow and pain in this world of suffering and distress. May their memory be a blessing and a glory forever and ever. May this be the will of God, and let us say "Amen."

IN MEMORIAM

LEOPOLD HERMAN HENRY GLASS DAVID BLUTREICH CEASAR CONE DR. PAUL KAPLAN RABBI S. MARGOLIES
REV. DR. MELDOLA DESOLA
SAMUEL I. HYMAN
ISAAC GOLDBERG
NATHAN HUTKOFF
JONAS WEIL

Men Who Assisted the Beginning of the Work, Who Have Since Died.



William Leaf Philadelphia, Pa.



Arthur Lehman



Captain Herbert H. Lehman



Justice Irving Lehman



Julius Levy Baltimore, Md.



Rabbi B. L. Levinthal Philadelphia, Pa.



Isadore Liderman Chicago, III.



Jacob D. Lit Philadelphia, Pa.



Hon. Meyer London



Harriet B. Lowenstein



A. Lubarsky



Albert Lucas



Hon. Julian W. Mack



Rev. Dr. Judah L. Magnus



Arthur Malkenson

November 5 .-- Dr. Judah L. Magnes returns from investigating conditions in Poland, etc., and makes his report to the Joint Distribution Committee and its constituent committees at a meeting held at the Young Men's Hebrew Association in New York City.

November 15.—Dr. Magnes publishes a preliminary statement advocating a huge loan without interest

for rehabilitation purposes after the war.

November 23.—Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America proposes to fittingly mark the seventieth birthday of Jacob H. Schiff in recognition of his personal philanthropy and aid to Jewish War Relief, calls a conference of Orthodox organizations. A committee appointed, plans Mr. Schiff, having been consulted, acknowledges the extreme honor of his Orthodox brethren, but declines public celebration.

Fac-simile of letter sent to all orthodox congregations and organizations in New York City.

The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations

OF AMERICA.

ORGANIZED 18TH IYAR, 5658-JUNE 8TH, 1898.

REV. MELDOLA DE SOLA, MONTREAL, CAN.
REV. M. S. MARGOLIËS, NEW YORK.
RY. ØR. MOSES HYAMSON, NEW YORK
ME. SIMON M. ROEDER, NEW YORK
ME. EDWIN KAUFMAN, NEW YORK
ME. SAWUEL I. HAMAN, NEW YORK

VICE PRESIDENTS

PRESIDENT
REV DR. BERNARD DRACHMAN,
128 WEST 121st ST., NEW YORK. TREASURER JACOB HECHT 46 WALKER STREET NEW YORK.

HON. SECRETARIES
ISIDORE HERSHFJELD.
99 NASSAU STREET, NEW YORK. FINANCIAL
MORRIS ENGELMAN,
217 WEST 125th STREET, NEW YORK.
RECORDING AND CURRESPONDING
ALBERT LUCAS,
56 WEST 105th STREET, NEW YORK.

New York, N. Y. November 22, 1916.

CONFIDENTIAL

Dear Sir:

In pursuance of a resolution adopted at a meeting of the Executive of this Union on November 20th last, authorizing our President to appoint a Committee to invite the co-operation of all organizations and representative Jews in America. In the formation of a Committee to fittingly mark the approaching seventieth birthday of Jacob H. Schiff, you are respectfully requested to serve on this Committee, of which a meeting will be held at the Central Jewish Institute, 125 East 85th Street, to-morrow evening (Thursday) November 23rd at 8.30 P.M. sharp, to discuss plan of organization.

Respectfully,

Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman, Rev. Dr. Philip Klein, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, Albert. Lucas, Morris Engelman.

December 13.—Twenty tons of Matzoths sent by U. S. Collier "Caesar" to Alexandria, Egypt, for refugees from Palestine.

December 21.—Mass meeting at Carnegie Hall under the auspices of the three committees, constituents of the Joint Distribution Committee. Mr. Jacob H. Schiff, Chairman. \$10,000,000 Campaign begun. Dr. J. L. Magnes, returning from abroad, reports on conditions in the war zone.

Addresses by Rev. Dr. W. Rosenau, of Baltimore, Md., U. S. Senator James A. Reed of Missouri, and Hon. John Purroy Mitchel, Mayor of New York,

January 10.—Jacob H. Schiff celebrated his seventieth birthday by donating \$700,000 to various charitable organizations and public institutions, including \$100,000 for an ambulance for Russia.

January 13 .- Special services under the auspices of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, were held.

SPECIAL SERVICES

IN HONOR OF THE 70TH BIRTHDAY OF HON, JACOB H. SCHIFF

Sabbath, January 13, 1917, Tebeth 19th, 5677

REV. DR. PHILIP KLEIN, Rabbi First Hungarian Congregation Ohab Zedek, 18 West 116th Street, New York

REV. JOSEPH ROSENBLATT AND CHOIR

BENEDICTION

מי שברך אבותינו אברהם יצחק ויעקב הוא יברך:

צער ונזק ומחלאים רעים. זכר צדקותיו הרבות אשר עשה כל ימי חייו. חזקהו ואמצהו להיות תמיד עוזר לדל מחסה לאביון משגב לדך ומפלט לעני. אל תשליכהו לעת זקנה ככלות כחו אל תעובהו ורוח קדשר אל תקת ממנו. הוסף נא עוד שנים רבות על ימיו, יפרח כתמר וכארז בלבנון ישגה עוד ינוב בשיבה דשן ורענן יהי' ועינו לא תכהה ולחו לא ינום. יראו עיניו וישמח לבו ותגל נפשו בישועת ישראל ובהרמת קרנו בכבוד. בימיו תושע יהורה וישראל ישכון לבטח בכל מקומות מושבותיהם ונאמר אמן. את החבר רבי יעקב צבי כן החבר רבי משה הבהן למשפחת שיף, ליום מלאת לו שבעים שנה לימי חייו, בעבור שהחברה אוהב צדק נדרה צדקה לנגועי מלחמה הנקרא רעליעף פאנד.

אנא ה' תו לו חן חסר ורחמים חיים ארוכים בריאת הגוף ומאירת עינים, ברכהו בזרע חי וקים, בזרע לא יםור לעולם מאחרי אלקי אבותיהם, ותמיד את ירא ה' יכברו, ותופשי התורה יחוננו. צות למלאכיך לשמרהו בכל דרכיו ועל כפים ישאוה פן תגוף באבן רגליו. שמדהו מכל



AY He who blessed our forefathers, Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, bestow His blessing upon our noble friend, Jacob H. Schiff, who has reached the patriarchal age of threescore years and ten. Grant unto him, O Lord, mercy, grace, life and happiness. May

his descendants also be blessed and may they ever loyally cling to the faith of their fathers. In Thy divine mercy, Thou showest honor to those that fear Thee and deal mercifully with those that upheld Thy law. O, may Thy Angels protect him in all his ways and let them lead him that he stumbleth not. Oh, may all distress, sickness, injury and evil come not near unto him. Remember, O God, the many deeds of the righteousness which he did all the days of his life. Let him be strong and full of courage, so that he may ever be a helper to the poor, a shelter for the needy and a fortress for the suffering and afflicted.

IN his old age, O Merciful Father, forsake him not, and when his strength I faileth, let not Thy holy spirit depart from him. Yet for many years may he flourish as a palm tree, may he still remain strong as the cedars of the Lebanon. Throughout his life preserve him and grant unto him vigor and energy; that his eyes shall not grow dim nor his strength fail.

MAY his eyes see, may his heart rejoice and may his soul be made glad in the salvation of Israel and the exaltation of its glory. In his days, may Judah be saved and Israel dwell in peace and let us say, Amen.

In Honor of the Seventieth Birthday of Hon. Jacob H. Schiff.

Prayer Published by the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, to its Constituent Congregations.

Composed by Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman, President of the Union

ומוסדות הצדקה אשר תמך ויול עליהם כסף לרב למען עזור לקשי יום ולכל הגרבאים והאומללים והדורשים עזרה בחומר או ברות וישב הוד והדר על עמו ויקרש את שם ישראל לפני כל יושבי תכל: ועתה מודים אנחנו לף ה' אלהינו, על אשר גותת לישראל ולאדם איש מודם ונעלה אלהינו, על אשר גנתו מתפללים "אנה ה', הרק שפעת ברבותיך על ר' יעקב צבי בן ר' משה הכהן שיף לימים הבאים כאשר ברבת אותו עד בה", גמול גא עליו בפעלו וכפרי מעשהו תשלם לו ויאריך ימיו ושנותיו בטוב ובגעימים וראה בנאולת עמו ובנתמת ציון עם כל ישראל אחיו וכן יהי רצון ונאמר אמו.

אנא ה' אלהי ישראל, בלכ מלא, שמחה ובקול תודה ותהלה אנחנו מקרמים פניך היום, כי יום הלדת המלך הוא, מלך החסד והצדקה, אשר אין כתר מלובה בראשו ואולם בכודו ככבוד מלך בלב אחיו וכלב כל האדם פנימה. היום מלאו שבעים שנה מעת אשר המחות לישראל ברחמיך הרבים ה' בן יקר ונכבר אשר אין ערוך לטוב לבו ולנדבת רוחו את האיש הנעלה פאר ישרון יעקב צבי בן ר' משה הבהן שיף. ותהי האמונה אזור מתניו ואהבת בן ר' משאת נפשו. מי יספר את כל הדמעות אשר הוביש, את כל הירים הרפות והברבים הכושלות אשר אמין: מי ימנה את כל בתי הכנסיות ובתי המדרש ואת בתי החסד



LORD, God of Israel, with joyful hearts, with thanksgiving and praise, we appear before Thee this day. No crown adorns the head of him, who in the hearts of his brethren and the hearts of all men, is crowned the king of benevolence and charity.

THREESCORE years and ten are this day completed since Thou, O Lord, in Thy great mercy, did give unto Israel this great and glorious son, who hath become the glory of Jeshurun, he who is known among men by the honored name of JACOB H. SCHIFF.

WITHOUT peer in kindliness of heart and nobility of spirit, faith hath ever been the girdle of his loins and deed-of-loving-kindness the longings of his soul. No one can count the eyes whence he has wiped the tears, nor can reckon the feeble hands that he hath upborne, nor the strength that he has brought to the countless ones that were weary. Who shall number the Houses of Worship and of Learning, of Mercy and Benevolence that he has upheld, and in whose behalf he hath lavishly poured forth his wealth, to help those who were unhappy, down-trodden and wretched? So has he aided them—all those that needed spiritual comfort or material aid. Thus has he brought honor and glory upon his people and sanctified the name of Israel in the eyes of all the inhabitants of the earth.

WE offer our thanks to Thee, O Lord our God, that Thou hast given to thy people Israel, and to all mankind, this man so exalted and so uplifted. From the depths of our hearts we pray unto Thee, O Lord, to shower the abundance of Thy blessings upon JACOB H. SCHIFF in the time to come even as Thou hast blessed him until this day. Account to him his good deeds and let the fruit of his hands reward him; prolong his life and grant him many years of happiness and peace. May he yet behold the redemption of his people and may consolation come unto Zion, unto Israel and all his brethren. And may this be Thy Divine will, and let us say, Amen.

- February 6.—United States having broken diplomatic relations with Germany—meeting of the Joint Distribution Committee was held at which \$1,000,000 was appropriated to be sent through the State Department for all the countries affected by the war.
- March 9.—Julius Rosenwald, of Chicago, offers to contribute \$100,000 for every \$1,000,000 contributed up to \$10,000,000.
- April 2.—United States declares war against Germany, necessitating obtaining licenses from the War Trade Board for transfering funds to the enemy countries.
- April 9, 1917.—At the suggestion of Felix M. Warburg a conference of representatives of the United Synagogue, the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, the Central Conference of American Rabbis, the Union of Orthodox Congregations, the Agudath Rabbonim, the Jewish Publication Society and the Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations, was held at the Hotel Astor, New York, at which a resolution was adopted to create a central board composed of representatives of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, and the Central Conference of American Rabbis, the United Synagogue of America, the Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations, the Union of Orthodox Congregations, the Agudath Rabbonim and the Jewish Publication Society of America, to supervise and direct all religious welfare work in the United States Army and Navy.
- April 15.—Organization meeting of the Jewish Board for Welfare Work in the United States Army and Navy. Preparation of a prayer book suitable for welfare work in the United States Army and Navy authorized.

List of Ushers at the Hippodrome Concert, New York City, May 6, 1917

Miss Ida Abel Miss Rose Feldman Miss Mary Langer Miss I. Rosenberg Miss Ida Feinman Miss Anna Abramson Miss Sara Langer Miss Edith Rosenfeld Miss Rebecca Agatstein Miss Minnie Rothenberg Miss Bertha Marion Fischel Miss Anna Landsman Miss Rose Fischel Miss Rose Alweiss Miss Dorothy Ledman Miss Rose Rothenberg Miss Esther Ast Miss Margaret Lefkowitz Miss Wilhelmina Roth Miss Esther Frank Miss Jennie Augel Miss Henrietta Austern Miss Esther Roth Miss Leonora Frank Mr. Joseph Levine Miss Frances Freeman Miss Fannie Sapersteib Mr. Louis Levine Miss Bertha Badanes Miss Frieda Sarasohn Miss Celia Levy Miss Elsie Fried Miss Etta Barden Miss Esther Scheer Mrs. Frances Friedman Miss Ethel Lieberman Miss Fannie Barden Miss Hannah Scheer Miss Hattie Friedman Mr. David Barnett Miss Estelle Lieberman Miss Sadie Schneider Miss Minnie Baum Miss Regina Friedman Miss Florence Levin Mrs. W. Seinfeld Miss Sylvia Baumgarten Miss Esther Garfinkel Miss Rose Garfinkel Miss Hilda Levin Miss Annie Shapiro Miss Anna Beauer Miss Rose Lieberman Miss Tillie Scharlin Miss Rebecca Bennett Miss Pauline Gilbert Miss Annie Lipkowitz Miss Bertha Seligman Miss Etta Goldklang Miss Fannie Berg Miss Esther List Miss Jesse Seligman Miss Esther Goldklang Miss E. Lithauer Miss Anna Berlin Miss Madeline Seligman Miss Rose Goldklang Miss Sadie Goldklang Miss Sophie Lukashok Miss Estelle Levinson Miss Eva Bernstein Miss I. S. Shapiro Miss Minnie Siegal Miss Frances Bernstein Miss Ella Lipsky Miss Lillian Birnbaum Miss Lillian Goldbloom Miss Rose Siegal Miss G. Goldman Miss Claire Goldstein Miss Minnie Birnbaum Miss Julia Mantinband Miss Yetta Siegal Miss Anna Marcus Miss Sadie Birnbaum Miss Florence Siff Mr. Herman Blatt Miss Rebecca Goldstein Mr. Joseph Marks Miss Esther Silberman Miss Rose Goldstein Miss Dorothy Marton Miss Honey Bloom Miss Goldie Simon Miss Jeannette Brown Miss Miriam Greenberg Miss Etta Marton Miss Zena Ostroff Miss Ida Blumenson Miss J. Grau Miss Mollie Singer Miss Grace Markus Dr. Bessie Greenberger Miss Bella Melamed Miss Kate Brown Miss Mary Sporer Miss Pearl Srednick Miss Charlotte Miller Miss Mary Boretz Miss Lillian Gross Miss Pauline Gross Miss Frances Grossman Miss Bessie Cayrett Miss Edna Miller Miss Anna Srednick Miss Esther Chertoff Miss Augusta Mossman Miss Charlotte Srednick Miss Essie Cohen Miss Minnie Grossman Miss Beatrice Mossman Miss F. Streich Miss Stella Grossman Miss Rose Herson Miss Flossie Cohen Miss Esther Napidensky Miss L. Streich Miss Sarah Cohen Miss Esther Nykert Miss Lucille Neuman Miss Goldie Streicher Miss Clara Streicher Miss Caroline Cohn Miss Hannah Hirschhorn Miss Bertha Cokon Miss Lillian Colvin Miss Sarah Hirschhorn Miss Julia Hodl Miss Sarah Nieto Miss Rose Spivak Miss Edna Nunes Miss Esther Skavesh Miss Lillian Skavesh Miss Olga Hodl Miss Esther R. Dienstag Mr. A. Leander Nunes Miss Janet L. Dienstag Miss Madeline Dukas Miss Minnie Joseph Miss Pauline Ogoroff Miss Mildred Temple Miss Ray Joseph Miss S. Kahn Miss L. Ornstein Miss Anna Tepper Miss Ellen Osorio Miss Henrietta Turkel Miss B. Dunkerk Miss Goldie Engelman Miss Ruth Engelman Miss Rebecca Kamaiky Miss R. Plager Miss Evelyn Tyor Miss Leona Katzen Miss Mary Pollack Miss H. Weiss Miss S. Weiss Mr. I. Keonigsberg Miss Lillian S. Beinman Miss E. Popper Miss Harriet Klein Miss Lillian Engoran Miss Lucy Miss Augusta Wolf Miss Martha Wolf Miss Fannie Epstein Miss Sylvia Epstein Miss Bessie Kleiman Miss Rosselle Rakosi Miss Hannah Kommel Miss Rose Richards Miss Deborah S. Wolf Miss Dora Kaufman Miss Elsie B. Rich Miss Leah Wolf Miss Mary Wanger Mrs. L. B. Williams Miss Sylvia Zammet Miss Hannah Feeder Miss Shirley Rivlin Miss Sophie Robinson Miss Sarah Roggen Miss Bella Feingold Miss Ray Katz Miss L. Kaufman Miss A. Landau Miss F. Feldman Miss Sophie Feldman



Rabbi M. S. Margolies



Louis Marshall



Rev. Harris Masliansky



Samuel Mason



Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes



Hon. Henry Morgenthau



Samuel W. Moskowitz



Nathan Musher Washington, D. C.



Moritz Neuman



Rabbi Jacob Nieto San Francisco, Cal.



I. Perlberg Philadelphia, Pa.



Samuel Philipson Chicago, Ill.



Nathan Pinansky Boston, Mass.



Rev. Dr. Bernard Revel

- April 15.—Emergency Conference of relief workers from all over the United States. Dinner at Hotel Savoy, New York City, by Mr. Jacob H. Schiff, in honor of Hon. Henry Morgenthau and Mr. Julius Rosenwald. \$200,000 pledged at the dinner.
- May 6.—Rosenblatt concert tour arranged by Central Committee opened at New York Hippodrome. Largest gathering of Jews ever held in America. Nathan Straus presided. Audience addressed by Rev. H. Z. Masliansky and stirring appeal by Hon. Otto A. Rosalsky. Arrangement Committee, Mr. S. R. Travis, Mr. Morris Engelman and Julius J. Dukas. Over \$70,000 collected by young ladies, under the direction of Mrs. S. R. Travis.
- May 8, 9.—Hon. Oscar S. Straus, Henry Morgenthau, Louis Marshall, Fulton R. Brylawski and Albert Lucas, Secretary of the Joint Distribution Committee, interview Secretary of State and arrangements are completed for sending relief funds to the "Occupied" Territories through the intermediary of a Committee of Dutch Jews, instead of through the Hilfscomite for Poland and Lithauen.
- May 20.—Hon. Meyer London resigned as Chairman of People's Committee. Alexander Kahn elected Chairman.
- May 30 .- Tag Day. Held by People's Relief Committee all over the country.
- June 3.—International Jewish Communal Bank proposed. First conference held to raise \$100,000 by a hundred contributions of \$1,000 each as a nucleus of a fund for unifying all collections for Jewish War Relief and local philanthropies. First subscriptions offered by S. R. Travis, New York City; Nathan Musher, Washington, D. C.; Herman Bendiner, Philadelphia, Pa., and D. R. Travis, Kansas City, Mo.
- June 5.—Mr. Herbert H. Lehman resigns as Treasurer of the Joint Distribution Committee to become Textile expert of the United States Navy. Mr. Arthur Lehman elected Treasurer and Mr. Paul Baerwald, Associate Treasurer.

Joint Distribution Committee



TREASURER'S OFFICE

- June 18.—Hon. Henry Morgenthau and Prof. Felix Frankfurter appointed by the U. S. Government as a Commission to visit Europe on a diplomatic mission. Meeting of the Joint Distribution Committee appoints them to act also on its behalf in Palestine in conjunction with Mr. E. W. Lewis-Epstein—funds being placed at their disposal.
- July 17.—Hon. Abram I. Elkus, Ambassador to Turkey reports at a special meeting of the Joint Distribution Committee the conditions in Turkey and Palestine.
- August 13.—Commissioners consisting of Mr. Max Senior and Dr. Boris Bogen, left for Holland to establish Branch Bureau of the Joint Distribution Committee.

September 12.—Resolution by Mr. Engelman adopted by the Joint Distribution Committee "That the Chairman call into conference at a Special Assembly, various war relief workers throughout the country, for the purpose of devising ways and means to reach the \$10,000,000 goal set for 1917, to be held in New York City, October 28.

November 14, 1916.—Secretary of the Navy Daniels orders the U. S. Cruiser Des Moines to go from Barcelona, Spain, to Jaffa and Beyrouth to take on board the wives and children of Jewish American citizens and convey them back to a port to embark for America.

Photograph of the Refugees taken in Berne, Switzerland



October 10.—82 refugees from Jerusalem consisting of 12 men, 28 women and 42 children that were to have been transferred by the U. S. Cruiser Des Moines arrived in America after five months' journey through the different countries of Europe from Constantinople, eventually reaching Berne, Switzerland, receiving every possible assistance from the various governments. They were met on arrival at an Atlantic port, by Albert Lucas, representing the Joint Distribution Committee, Morris Engelman, Rabbi Aaron Teitelbaum and Isaac Sharlin representing the Central Committee, Boris Fingerhood representing the American Jewish Relief Committee, and Mrs. Albert Lucas and Miss Goldie Engelman representing the Women's Proclamation Society.

Leaders in Jewish War Relief Work



S. Kocker Cleveland, Ohio



Rev. Josef Rosenblatt



Hon. Otto A. Rosalsky



Rabbi Israel Rosenberg



Julius Rosenwald Chicago, Ill.



Ignatz Roth



Dr. l. M. Rottenberg



Morris Rothenberg



Jacob Kubin



Rubin Sadowsky



Hon. Leon Sanders



Jos. H. Shanfeld Minneapolis, Minn.



Jacob H. Schiff



Mortimer L. Schiff



Col. Moses Schoenberg St. Louis, Mo.

October 28—Special Assembly of representatives of war relief Committees throughout the country at the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, Central Park West, New York, and entertained by Mr. Felix M. Warburg at dinner at the Hotel Astor.



INTERIOR OF THE SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE SYNAGOGUE.

Seventicth Street and Central Park West.

The Trustees of this, the oldest Jewish congregation in America, in giving its consent to the use of the synagogue, broke all the traditions of its 250 years of existence in recognition of the supreme importance of the problems the assembly had been called to discuss.

Resolutions of the Special Assembly in New York City of Delegates of the Jewish War Committees throughout the United States, October 28th, 1917

Resolved, That the Special Assembly of Jewish War Relief Workers, gathered in New York from all parts of America, expresses to the President its appreciation of the cooperation of the Government of the United States, which has made possible the extending of relief in the various war zones.

And that this Assembly takes this opportunity to pledge to the President of the United

States the undivided support of the Jewish citizens here represented.

Further, we pledge ourselves to continue to make every personal sacrifice in defense

of the ideals of our country.

. Resolved, That a Committee of ten be appointed by this assembly of representatives of the Jewish Relief Organizations of the United States for the purpose of acquainting the President of the United States with the crying need of food and raiment for the civilian population of Poland and Lithuania, and of other countries in like situation, and for the purpose of arranging if this be in any way possible, the extension, under sufficient guarantees, of work along the lines of the Belgian Relief Commission to the sore-stricken people of such countries.

Hon. Henry Morgenthau
Hon. Abram I. Elkus
Hon. Oscar S. Straus
Hon. Julius Rosenwald
Mr. Alexander Kahn

Hon. Otto A. Rosalsky
Dr. Cyrus Adler
Mr. Felix M. Warburg
Mr. Alexander Kahn

Whereas the Joint Distribution Committee of the American fund for Jewish War Sufferers, very fairly represents all the various elements of American Jewry.

And whereas since the outbreak of the war, it has made appropriations amounting to the enormous total of about \$9,000,000.00, in a manner that has evoked the warmest praise

of the contributors, the Jewish people of America.

This special assembly of representatives gathered from all parts of the United States desire formally to put upon record their warm appreciation of the Joint Distribution Committee and also to record their entire confidence in the Joint Distribution Committee and the opinion that the appropriations that have been made of this immense sum in all the war zones and in Palestine, have been made by the Joint Distribution Committee with the best foresight and judgment and consideration of the whole sad situation under which our brethren are laboring, as is humanly possible.

Be it therefore resolved that the delegates assembled at this Special Assembly, held in New York City on October 28, 1917, representing the contributors to the American Funds for Jewish War Sufferers, gathered together from all parts of the United States and representing all sections of Jewry, most gratefully and cordially endorse the past work of the Joint Distribution Committee. We specially desire to express our appreciation of the self-sacrificing labors of the Chairman, Mr. Felix M. Warburg, the other officers of the Committee, and all the members of the Joint Distribution Committee who have carried on, in the name of American Jewry this gigantic task with so much zeal and self-sacrifice for the alleviation of human suffering and sorrow both in America and throughout the world.

Be it further resolved: This Special Assembly hereby directs the Joint Distribution Committee to take such measures as it may deem proper to control and to safeguard the further collection and distribution of funds for Jewish War Relief.

Be it resolved that a special committee of five be appointed by the Chair, to consult with the different collecting agencies throughout the United States with a view to formulating a plan for further unifying the work of the existing relief committees, and of systematizing and increasing the collections.

The Chairman appointed:

Dr. Cyrus Adler, Chairman, Philadelphia. Pa.
Mr. Morris Engelman, Vice and Acting Chairman.

Messrs. Harry Fischel,
Arthur Lehman,
Morris Rothenberg.

Solution Albert Lucas, Secretary.

Morris Rothenberg, Samuel R. Travis,

Banquet of the Special Assembly, which prominent Jews described as:-A Representative Parliament of American Jews. Congress of Jewish Charities in America. The Most Representative Cathering of Jews in the History of America.



Felix M. Warburg, Chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee Entertains the Delegates from all Over the Country at the Hotel Astor, following the Special Assembly.

Delegates to National Special Assembly

Mr. L. Colchamiro Dr. J. H. Comroe Mr. Sol. Cooper and guest Mr. and Mrs. Moe Crystal Col. Harry Cutler Mr. Max Cutler Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Bernstein Mr. Stanley Bero Mr. Meyer Aaron Rev. Moses J. H. Abels Rev. Alter Abelson Mr. George Berse Mr. and Mrs. J. Biberman Mr. and Mrs. J. Biberman Rev. Jesse Bienenfeld Mr. Jacob Billikopf Mr. l. Birken Mr. Aaron Birnbaum Mr. Bladeck Mr. Leo Blass Mr. A. Aberd Mr. and Mrs. Max Ableman Mr. Wm. Ackerman Mr. A. Adelson Mr. A. Adeson Dr. and Mrs. Cyrus Adler Mr. Max Adler Mr. Mordecai Danzis Hon. A. J. David Mr. M. Davidoff Mr. D. Davidoff Mr. David Blaustein Mr. Max Adler
Mr. Simon Adler
Mr. Isaac Allen
Mr. I. Alpern
Mr. A. Alpert
Mr. I. N. Alpert
Mr. M. Alpert
Mr. M. Alpert
Mr. M. Alpert Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Bloch Mr. A. Bloom Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Bloch
Mr. A. Bloom
Rev. Jacob Bloom
Rev. Jacob Bloom
Rev. Abraham Blum
Mr. and Mrs. Albert Blum
Mr. and Mrs. Henry L. Blum
Mr. Benjamin Blumberg
Mr. Josef Bobrousky
Mr. Philip Bois
Mr. M. Boorstein
Mr. S. Boorstein
Mr. N. H. Borenstein
Mr. Edward Born
Rabbi B. Boruchoff
Mr. M. Borkin
Mr. Louis Borgenicht
Mr. L. W. Botulski
Mr. A. Boyman
Mr. Harry Braff
Mr. Issae Brandon Mr. Joseph Elias Davidson Mr. M. M. Davidson Mr. Sam Davidson Mr. Sam Davidson
Mr. H. Demboosky
Mr. Harry L. Denberg
Baron T. de Guinzberg
Mr. Max De Young
Dr. Chas. L. Dichter
Mr. Jos. Dinkelspiel
Mr. Henry A. Dix
Rev. Jacob Dolgenas
Mr. Alexander Dolowitz
Mr. L. Dorenblum
Mr. Joel Dorfan
Rev. Max Drob
Mr. and Mrs. B. Drachman
Rev. Max Drob
Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Dukas
Mr. Edward Dworkin Mr. Altshuler
Mr. S. J. Anathan
Rev. A. S. Anspacker Dr. B. Antanowsky Mrs. A. Anzell Dr. Louis Arkin Dr. Louis Arkin
Miss Jeannette Armstrong
Mr. M. Aronin
Mr. H. Aronofsky
Dr. Anna Aronovich
Mr. Max Arnstein
Mr. and Mrs. Sholem Asch
Mrs. Jacob G. Belais Ascher
Mr. Jacob Asher Mr. Harry Brain
Mr. Isaac Brandon
Mr. S. M. Braunstein
Mr. and Mrs. David M. Bressler
Mr. I. L. Brill
Rabbi H. Brodsky
Mr. Gershon Bronstein
Mr. and Mrs. David A. Brown Mr. Henry J. Eckstein Mr. Bernard Edelhertz Mr. A. Edelson
Mr. Louis Edelstein
Mr. S. A. Efroymson
Mr. Morris Eichman Mr. Ph. Babad Rabbi Bachrach Mr. and Mrs. Emil Baerwald Mr. and Mrs. Paul Baerwald Mr. J. R. Einstein Mr. Henry Eisen Mr. And Mrs. David A. Brown Mr. Meyer L. Brown Mr. Guedalia Bubelik Mr. M. A. Buchler Rabbi S. Buchler Mr. I. E. Burger Mr. S. Burger Mr. Jules S. Butensky Mr. L. Baker
Mrs. J. Bakevis
Mrs. J. Bakovis
Mrs. Julia Bakrow
Mr. M. Balak
Mr. Ball
Mr. N. Ball
Mr. Frederick Baron Mr. Boris Eisenbach Mr. B. Eisenburl Mr. David B. Eisendrath Mr. Max Eisenglas Mr. Max Eisenglas Mr. Henry Eisner Mr. A. J. Elias Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Elkeles Mr. Elkin Mr. Jos. Barondess Mr. Morris Bart Mr. Max Basin Rabbi E. Calisch Mr. David Cantor Mr. Harry Caplin Mr. Elkin Hon. Abram I. Elkus Mr. H. Ellis Dr. and Mrs. B. Elzas Mr. Walter Emmerich Mr. H. Engel Mr. Leopold Engel Mr. Max Basin
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Dr. Paul J. Bauerberg
Mr. Jacob Baum
Mr. I. Bayer
Mr. Gustave S. Bear
Mr. David Beck
Mrs. Julius Beer
Mr. Oscar M. Behr
Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Behrman
Mr. Geo. Beise
Mr. and Mrs. H. Bendiner
Mr. E. V. Benjamin
Mr. Isaac Berger
Mr. J. Berger Mr. Harry Caplin
Mr. Nathan Carton
Mr. J. Cashaen
Rev. Paul Chertoff
Mr. M. Cigress
Mr. B. F. Clark
Mr. M. S. Clein
Mrs. Ida Clemons and sister
Mr. B. M. Codd
Mr. Samuel L. Coen
Mr. Albert Cohen
Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Cohen
Mr. Henry Cohen
Mr. I. Cohen Mr. Leopold Engel Mr. and Mrs. M. Engelman Mr. Joel Entin Mr. Solomon Engelman Mr. E. W. Lewin-Epstein Mr. C. J. Epstein Mr. S. J. Epstein Rabbi Jacob Eskolsky Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Eskovitz Mr. S. Ettinger Mr. J. Berger Mr. Louis Bergman Mr. I. Cohen Mr. David Cohen Mr. Louis Bergman
Mr. S. Bergman
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Mr. Morris Berman Mr. Julius Cohen
Mr. Maurice Cohen
Mr. Max Cohen Mr. Jacob Fabian Dr. Emanuel Falk Dr. Emanuel Falk
Mr. Leon Falk
Mr. Maurice Falk
Mr. David Feinberg
Mr. Israel Feinberg
Mr. Morris Feinberg
Mr. H. Feinstein
Mr. Live Erin Mr. Meyer Cohen
Mr. Meyer Cohen
Mr. Morris Cohen
Mr. Sol Cohen
Mr. Albert D. Cohn
Mr. Jos. S. Cohn
Mr. Nathan Cohn Mr. And Mrs. B. Bernstein
Mr. and Mrs. B. Bernstein
Mr. and Mrs. H. Bernstein

Mr. Iulius Feit

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Harris L. Selig Boston, Mass.



Hon. Isaac Siegel



Rabbi Saul Silber Chicago, Ill.



Rabbi L. Silver Harrisburg, Pa.



Mrs. Abram Simon Washington, D. C.



Rabbi M. S. Sivitz Pittsburg, Pa.



Hon. Jacob S. Strahl



Nathan Straus



Hon. Oscar S. Straus



Cyrus L. Sulzberger



Hon. Mayer Sulzberger Philadelphia, Pa.



Elias Surut



Rabbi Aaron Teitelbaum

Delegates to National Special Assembly (continued)

Mr. E. Feldman Mr. Simon Feldman Mr. Leon Fellman Mr. Louis Felsher Mr. Louis Felsher
Mr. Max Fern
Mr. Morris M. Feurlicht
Mr. Theo. Fiest
Mr. Joseph Fineberg
Mr. Boris Fingerhood
Mr. Chas. H. Fingerhood Mr. A. Finsbein Mr. Adolph Finsterwald Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fischel Rabbi Henry M. Fischer Mr. Wm. Fischman Mrs. J. Fish Dr. and Mrs. M. Fishberg Mr. Joseph Fittingoff Mr. Fred A. Flegman Rev. Solomon Foster Rev. George Fox Rev. George Fox
Mr. Robert Franco
Mr. H. Frank
Rev. J. Frank
Hon. Julius Frank
Mr. M. Frank
Mr. J. L. Frankel
Dr. and Mrs. Lee K. Frankel
Mr. Herman Freedlander
Mr. Frank Mr. Freedman Mr. Freedman
Mr. J. Walter Freiberg
Mr. N. S. Freidus
Mr. Julius Frend
Mr. A. H. Fried
Mr. M. Sergey Friede
Mr. Albert M. Friedenberg
Mr. Chas. A. Friedenberg
Dr. Harry Friedenwald
Mr. Wm. Friedfeld
Rabbi M. Friedlander
Mr. Louis Friedman Mr. Louis Friedman Mr. B. Friedman Mr. Henry Friedman Mr. Adolf Friedman Mr. l. Friedman Mr. Jacob Friedman Mr. Emil Friedman Mr. K. Friedman Mr. Nathan Friedman Mr. Max Friedman Mr. Oscar Friedman Rabbi Jacob A. Frommer Mr. Samuel H. Frumkin Mr. Sigmund Fodor Mr. M. I. Fuld Mr. J. Gabriel Mr. David J. Galter

Mr. J. Gabriel
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Mr. Edward Gans
Mr. S. Gardner
Mr. M. Garfinkle
Mr. A. Garfunkel
Mr. Jos. Gedalecia
Mr. H. Gekler
Mr. J. W. Celfman
Mr. P. Gelibter
Mr. Max Gendler
Mr. M. A. Gilbert
Mr. P. S. Gilbert
Mr. P. S. Gilbert
Mr. Meyer Gillis
Mr. P. S. Gingold
Rev. D. Ginsberg

Mr. H. Ginsburg Mr. H. Ginsburg
Mr. Jacob Ginsburg
Mr. Solomon Ginsburg
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Mr. Paul Gitlin
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Mr. H. Gold
Mr. H. Gold
Mr. Morris Gold
Mr. P. C. Gold
Mr. Josef Golding
Mr. Samuel Golding Rabbi David Goldberg Mr. Joseph Goldberg Mr. L. A. Goldberg Mr. William Goldberg Mr. William Goldberg
Rabbi Raphael Goldenstein
Dr. A. J. Goldfarb
Mr. Hyman Goldman
Mr. Wm. P. Goldman
Mr. I. Goldman
Mr. J. Coldman Mr. Rudolph Goldsmith Mr. Sam R. Goldsmith Mr. Sam R. Goldsmith Mr. A. J. Goldstein Rev. Herbert S. Goldstein Mr. L. Goldstein Rabbi S. Goldstein Mr. Samuel Goldstein
Mr. Samuel Goldstein
Rev. Rafael Goldstein
Mr. M. H. Goldy
Mr. L. Gonickman
Miss Rosc Goodblatt Mr. Sam Goodman Mr. Sam Goodman
Mr. Harry Goodwin
Mr. A. Gordon
Mr. Barnett Gordon
Mr. David Gordon
Mr. Harry Gordon
Mr. J. Gordon
Mr. J. Gordon
Mr. J. Cordon
Mr. J. Gordon
Mr. J. Gordon
Mr. B. Gorovitz
Mr. B. Gorovitz
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Mr. Peter Gouled Mr. And Mrs. Nathan Gottlieb Mr. Peter Gouled Mr. David L. Gourse Mr. Louis Green Mr. M. Greenberg Mr. Morris Greenberg Mr. Samuel Greenberg Mr. M. Greenblath
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Mr. B. Greifinger
Mr. Chas. Grinstein
Mr. Benj. Gross Mr. Emanuel Gross Rev. and Mrs. R. Grossman Mr. Max Grumbacher Mr. A. Guggenheim Mr. and Mrs. D. Guggenheim Mrs. H. A. Guinzburg Mr. R. Guskin Rabbi Benjamin B. Guth Mr. L. Gutman Rabbi H. Gutterman Н Mr. Louis J. Haas Mr. Morris Haber Mr. Jos. H. Hagedorn Mr. Abraham Hairmes

Mr. Jos. H. Hakin Mr. H. Halper Mrs. Julius Halpern Mr. I. Hamlin Mr. L. C. Hammond Mr. M. H. Hanson Mr. Jack Harr Mr. Abraham Harria Mr. Abraham Harris Mr. Daniel Harris Mr. David Harris Mr. David Harris
Mrs. Janet Harris
Rev. Maurice Harris
Mr. Harry Harriton
Mr. Daniel P. Hays
Mr. Eugene Hays
Mr. Aaron Hecht
Mr. Israel Heine
Mr. E. L. Heinsheimer
Mr. B. Heinman
Mr. Samuel Helich Mr. Simon Hirsdansky Rabbi Hirshensohn Mr. Max Hochschild Mr. Adolph Hollander Miss Holsberg Mr. A. M. Holstein Mr. M. S. Holzheimer Mr. Wm. Holzman Mr. and Mrs. Holzman Mr. David Holzner
Mr. Louis Horkheimer
Mr. Bernard Horwich Mr. Josef Horwitz Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Horwitz Mrs. Nathan Hussey Rev. Dr. and Mrs. Moses Hyamson

Mr. Silas Ichenbauser Rabbi I. Idelson Mr. Herman Isenberg Mr. Leon Israel Mr. Melvin B. Israel Rabbi P. I. Israelite Mr. J. Israelson Mr. Henry Ittleson

Dr. Abraham Jablons Rev. Philip Jaches Mr. Meyer Jacob Mr. Joe Jacobs

Delegates to National Special Assembly (continued)

Rabbi J. M. Jacobson Rabbi Joseph Jaffa Mr. Louis Jaffe Dr. Joseph Jaffe Mr. Morris Jaffe Mr. Louis Jaire
Dr. Joseph Jaife
Mr. Morris Jaffe
Rabbi Solomon E. Jaffe
Rev. Joseph Jaysin
Mr. M. H. Jeldin
Mr. E. H. Jeshurin
Mr. Machaem Jajin Rev. Dr. and Mrs. Philip Klein Mr. Otto Klein Judge Abram Kleinert Mr. Abe Klein Mr. Arthur Kline Mr. Charles Kline Mr. Henry S. Kline Mr. Henry S. Kline
Dr. J. Kling
Miss Hermine Straus Kohns
Mrs. Lazarus Straus Kohns
Mr. Emil Kohnstamm
Mr. Theodore Kolber Mr. Theodore Kolber
Mr. I. Koll
Rabbi L. J. Kopald
Dr. N. H. Kopler
Mr. H. P. Koppleman
Mr. M. Korman
Mr. Jacob Krakow
Mr. A. N. Kramer
Mrs. H. Kramer
Mr. Samuel Kramer
Mr. Adolph Kraus
Mr. Adolph Kraus
Mr. Mr. Jacob Kraus Mr. Jacob Kraviff Mr. H. H. Kronick

Mr. Albert Kruger Mr. H. Kurnoff Mr. H. Kuschewsky Mrs. Nathan Kussy Mr. I. Kwilecki Mr. Louis Kraslofsky Mr. Isidore Kratisky Rev. Joseph Jaysin
Mr. M. H. Jeldin
Mr. E. H. Jeshurin
Mr. Abraham Jelin
Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Jospe
Mr. Ben Lachman
Mr. Nathan Lamport
Mr. Philip Lamport
Mr. H. Lag
Mr. H. Kahanowitz
Mr. Max Kaiman
Dr. Nathan Kalvin
Mr. Ras Kaiman
Dr. Nathan Kalvin
Mr. As Kanter
Mr. Neuman Kanter
Mr. Samuel Kaplan
Mr. Samuel Kaplan
Mr. Samuel Kaplan
Mr. J. Kaplowitz
Mr. J. Kaplowitz
Mr. Adolph Kastor
Mr. J. Kaplowitz
Mr. Samuel Kaplan
Mr. Simon Kaplan
Mr. Katufman
Mr. Edwin Kaufman
Mr. Edwin Kaufman
Mr. Harry Kaufman
Mr. Katufman
Mr. Kaufman
Mr. Kaufman
Mr. Katiay
Mr. J. Kaelowitz
Mr. Abebi Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lasker
Mr. J. Leavitt
Mr. A. Lebon
Mr. Sidney Leff
Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lehman
Capt. and Mrs. Arthur Lehman
Mr. M. Lehman
Mr. A. Lehom
Mr. Albert Leon
Mr. Albert Leon
Mr. Albert Leon
Mr. J. Lerner
Rabbi Max D. Klein
Rev. Dr. and Mrs. Philip Klein
Mr. Aaron Levinson
Mr. George Levey
Mr. Charles Kline
Mr. Isidore Kratisky
Mr. Ben Lachman
Mr. Nathan Lamport
Mr. Nathan Lamport
Mr. Aahan Lamport
Mr. Alandman
Mr. A. Ladman
Mr. H. Lagg
Mr. H. Lagg
Mr. Albert Lasker
Mr. H. Laradus
Mr. H. Lavitt
Mr. Aalurie
Mr. A. Laurie
Mr. A. Leavitt
Mr. A. Leavitt
Mr. Nat Leavitt
Mr. Nat Leavitt
Mr. Nat Leavitt
Mr. Nat Levinthal
Mr. Albert Leon
Mr. Nathan Lamport
Mr. Mathan Lamport
Mr. Mr. Philip Lamport
Mr. Albert Lasker
Mr. H. Laradus
Mr. H. Lachman
Mr. H. Lagg
Mr. A. Laurie
Mr. A. Leavitt
Mr. N. R. Leavitt
Mr. A. Mrs. D. Levinson
Dr. M. Levitt
Mr. Isaac Levison Mr. Isaac Levison
Hon. Aaron J. Levy
Mr. Benj. F. Levy
Dr. Chas. S. Levy
Rabbi Clifton Harby Levy
Mr. and Mrs. L. Nap. Levy
Mr. Max Levy
Mr. Morris Levy
Mr. William Levy
Mr. William Levy
Mr. Sandor A. Lewinsohn
Mrs. Lewinson m Mr. and Mrs. L. Nap. Levy
Mr. Max Levy
Mr. Morris Levy
Mr. Morris Levy
Mr. Morris Levy
Mr. Sandor A. Lewinsohn
Mr. Sam A. Lewisohn
Mr. Sam A. Lewisohn
Mr. M. C. Lewitt
Mr. A. Liachowitz
Mr. Meyer Libien
Mr. Julius Lichenstein
Rabbi F. De Sola Mendes
Mr. Julius Lichenstein
Rabbi J. Mayerberg
Mr. Sig. Mazure
Mr. Benj. Meisler
Mr. S. Melnick
Mr. and Mrs. J. Mendelson
Rabbi F. De Sola Mendes
Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes
Mr. Nathan Lieberman
Mr. Nathan Lieberman
Mr. M. Liebman
Mr. Liebman
Mr. Lisidore Liederman
Mr. Max Meyers

Mr. Nathan Lifshu Mr. Norbert D. Light Mrs. Richard Limburg Mrs. Richard Limbur Mr. Jacob Linnitz Mr. Joseph Lindauer Mr. Max Lippin Mr. Jos. M. Lipman Rabbi Lippman Rabbi Lissman Mr. Abraham Littauer Mrs. Morris Loeb Mr. M. Loonin Rabbi J. S. Lorb Mr. Benjamin Lorber Sigmond Lorenz Rabbi Meyer Lovitz
Mr. and Mrs. B. Lowenstein
Miss H. B. Lowenstein Mr. Solomon Lowenstein Mr. David A. Lowrie Mr. A. Lubarsky Mr. S. Lubash Mr. J. Lubash
Mr. Harris Luftig
Mr. Sol. Lubusch
Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lucas
Mr. and Mrs. Max Lulow
Mr. David Luria Mr. Max Luria Mr. Sam Lurie Miss Rose G. Lyman Mr. Lynn Rabbi Alexander Lyons Hon. and Mrs. J. W. Mack Mr. Louis Madowsky Mr. David J. Mailbrunn Mr. Chas. Malitz Mr. M. S. Malot Mr. Arthur Malkenson Mr. S. Manachim Mr. Max Mandel Rabbi Leo Manheimer Mr. Hirsch Manischewitz Mr. Abraham Marcus Mr. Herman Marcuse Rabbi Isaac Marcuson Rabbi Elias Margolies Rabbi M. S. Margolies Mr. Benjamin Margolinus Mr. Morris Margulies Mr. Isaac Mark Mr. Isaac Mark
Mr. A. Markheim
Mr. Louis Marshall
Mr. Otto Marx
Rev. and Mrs. H. Masliansky
Mr. Samuel Mason
Mr. L. Matlin
Rabbi C. David Matt

Delegates to National Special Assembly Continued

Deleganes to National Special Assembly Constituted

Mr. Addishadania
Mr. Landishadania
Mr. Landishadan

Delegates to National Special Assembly (continued)

Mr. Samuel B. Schmidt Mr. Jamuel B. Schmidt Mr. Jacob Schnadig Mr. E. Schoen Mr. P. J. Schotland Mr. D. Schplar Rabbi C. Schulman Rev. S. Schulman Mr. Ben J. Schuster Mr. and Mrs. J. Schwartz Mr. L. Schwartz Mrs. Mayer M. Schwartz Mr. William Schwartz Mr. H. W. Schwarzschild Dr. D. Schwatt Mr. Sig. S. Schwerina Mr. Walter B. Scoble Mr. A. Segal Mr. Selenfreund Mrs. Albert Seligman Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Semel Mr. Max Semel Mr. Harry Shaffer Mr. S. Shamroth Mr. A. Shapiro Mr. A. Shapiro
Rabbi B. Shapiro
Mr. Chas. H. Shapiro
Mrs. H. Shapiro
Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Shapiro
Mr. Lewis Shapiro Mr. S. Shapiro Mr. W. Shapiro Mr. I. Sharlin Mr. Jacob Shatz Mr. N. Sheffer Mr. M. Sheinbaum Mr. Bernard B. Shelvin Dr. Sher Mrs. Frances M. Sherman Mrs. Frances M. Sherm Rabbi A. Shers Mr. M. Z. Shershevsky Mr. Louis Shiff Mr. M. Shiloff Col. M. Shoenberg Mr. and Mrs. S. Shore Mr. S. Showroth Mr. A. M. Shrage Mr. Jacob J. Shufro Dr. Rose Shuloff Mr. I. Siegel Rev. I. Siegel Rev. I. Siegel
Hon. Isaac Siegel
Dr. P. A. Siegelstein
Rabbi J. Silberfeld
Mr. Saul Silberblatt
Mr. Max Silberman Mr. Philip S. Silbert Rabbi L. Silver Rabbi Saul Silver Rabbi Saul Silver
Dr. S. Silverberg
Rabbi Jos. Silverman
Mr. M. H. Silverman
Mr. P. Silverman
Dr. S. Silverman Mr. I. Silversky Mr. Lewis Silverstein Rabbi G. Silverstone Rabbi A. Simon Mrs. Abram Simon Mr. J. B. Simon Mr. A. J. Simstein Mr. Jacob Singer Mr. J. Sitrack Mrs. Skolkin

Mr. Jos. Slade Mr. Harry Slanger Mr. Samuel Slipkin Mr. Jos. Slobodkin Mr. W. C. Slotsky Mr. Harry Slutzker Mr. Slutzky Mr. David Snellenberg Mr. Jos. Snellenberg Rabbi Elias M. Solomon Mrs. Jacob Solomon Mr. M. Solomon Mr. Morris Solomon Mr. Wm. J. Solomon Mr. Siegmund Sonneborn Mr. J. Sosbinsky
Mr. J. Sosbinsky
Mr. Nathaniel Spear
Mr. 1. Spector
Mr. Jos. Spector
Mr. James Sperber
Rabbi Adolph Spiegel Rabbi Adolph Spiegel
Mr. J. Spiegelberger
Mr. Samuel Spitz
Mr. Adolph Stahl
Mr. John J. Stanler
Dr. Emil Stein
Mr. and Mrs. Fred M. Stein
Mr. P. Steinberg
Mr. Meir Steinbrink
Mr. D. St. Mr. B. Steiner
Mr. Leo K. Steiner
Mr. and Mrs. Albert Stern
Mr. Emanuel C. Stern Mr. Emanuel C. Stern Mr. Maurice Stern Mr. Max Stern Rev. Dr. Nathan Stern Rabbi Richard Stern Mr. Moses Stoll Mr. M. Stone Judge Jacob S. Strahl Mr. H. Straus Mr. Simon Straus Mr. Simon Straus Hon. and Mrs. Nathan Straus Miss Katherine Strauss Miss Katherine Strauss
Judge Strauss
Mr. and Mrs. Manny Strauss
Hon. Oscar S. Straus
Mr. U. H. Strauss
Mr. Max Striar
Mr. Louis S. Stroock
Mr. Solomon Sufrin
Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Sulzberger
Mr. I. Sunach Mr. J. Sumach Mr. A. J. Sunstein Mrs. M. Swerdoff Mr. I. Swirsky Mr. David Taclow Mr. A. Tannenbaum Mr. and Mrs. I. Tannenbaum Mr. Jacob Tarshish
Rabbi Aaron Teitelbaum
Mr. H. Teitelbaum
Mr. M. Teitz
Rabbi B. A. Tintner
Mr. J. Tartarsky
Mr. Louis Topkis
Mr. William Topkis
Mr. H. Tove
Mr. House
Mr. William Trauerig
Mr. Louis Tunick
Mr. Lean Tuchmann
Mr. Max Turkeltaub Mr. Jacob Tarshish

Mr. 1. M. Ullman Mr. Solomon M. Ungar Mr. and Mrs. I. Unterberg Mr. Paul Urkin Mr. I. Ury Mr. B. Vladeck Mr. Ludwig Vogelstein Mr. I. Voloveck Mr. Bernard Wagner Mr. S. L. Wagner Mr. M. D. Waldman Mr. and Mrs. Felix M. Warburg Mr. Edward Warkin Mr. Jos. Warman Mr. Eugene Warner Mr. David Wasserman Mr. David Wasserman
Mr. Samuel Wasserman
Mr. Sathan Watkin
Mr. Philip Wattenberg
Mr. B. L. Weber
Mrs. Dorothy Weber
Mr. A. L. Weil
Mr. Leslie Weil
Mr. M. H. Weinberg
Mr. Morris Weinberg
Mr. Pincus Weinberg
Mr. W. Weinberg
Mr. W. Weinberg
Mr. Chas. Weinstein
Mr. M. Weinstein
Mr. M. Weinstein
Mr. M. Weinstein
Mr. Aaron Weintraub Mr. A. Weinstein
Mr. Aaron Weintraub
Mr. Adolph Weiss
Mr. Nathan Weiss
Mr. Weissman
Mr. Hyman Wexler
Mr. Peter Wiernick
Mr. E. J. Wile
Mr. and Mrs. I. A. Wile
Mr. and Mrs. Max Wilner Mr. and Mrs. Max Wilner
Mr. Harry Winberg
Mr. J. Wineman and Daughter
Mr. Isaac Winestine
Rev. I. Winick
Mr. Joseph H. Wise
Mr. Otto Irving Wise
Rabbi Lewis Witt
Rabbi Wittenstein
Rabbi Horaca J. Wolf
Mr. Israel I. Wolf
Mr. Benj. Wolman
Mr. S. Wolos
Mr. A. W. Wolson
Mr. Fred Wormser
Mr. J. Wortman Mr. S. Yompolsky Mr. Solomon Youngman Mr. M. Zaslawsky Mr. B. Zeiner Mr. M. A. Zeldin Mr. B. Zemen Mr. Henry Zenner and Sister Mr. Sidney Zipperstein Mr. M. Zola Mr. A. Zuchovitz Mr. Max Zuckerman Mr. Zuchf Mr. Zuchf Mr. Zuchf Mr. Wolf Zwillman

Leaders in Jewish War Relief Work



David R. Travis Kansas City, Mo.



Marion IVI. Travis Tulsa, Okla.



Samuel R. Travis Tulsa, Okla, and New York



Leon Tuchmann



Felix M. Warburg



Leo A. Weil Pittsburg, Pa.



Max Weinstein



Philip Weinstein



Col. Harris Weinstock San Francisco, Cal.



Jacob Wertheim



Peter Wiernick



Rabbi Stephen S. Wise



A. C. Wurmser Kansas City, Mo.

November 16.—Samuel Mason, Manager of the Hebrew Sheltering & Immigrant Aid Society left for Japan, establishing a home at Yokohama for the Jewish refugees from Russia on their way to America. The Joint Distribution Committee subsequently appropriated \$5,000 a month to maintain the Home.



Jewish Refugees in Yokohama, Japan, Aided by Funds of Joint Distribution Committee.

November 24.—Opening of "Hero Land" Bazaar at Grand Central Palace, New York City. An entire section, "Bowling Green, Lower Broadway," being conducted by a Committee of ladies representing the Joint Distribution Committee. Mrs. Daniel Guggenheim, Chairman.

Hero Land Committee of the Joint Distribution Committee

Felix M. Warburg, Honorary Chairman Mrs. Daniel Guggenheim, Chairman Mrs. S. R. Guggenheim, Vice-Chairman

Mr. Walter Beer, Treasurer Miss C. Bettelheim, Secretary

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES

Mrs. Jacob H. Schiff Mrs. Alexander Kohut Miss Harriet B. Lowenstein Mr. Walter Beer Mrs. Herman Bernstein Mrs. Samuel Elkeles Mrs. Allan Lehman Mrs. Benjamin Stern Mrs. Abraham Bijur

CHAIRMEN OF BOOTHS Mrs. Morris Loeb Mrs. Norris Loeb
Mrs. Israel Unterberg
Mrs. Benjamin Guggenheim
Mrs. Albert Lucas
Mrs. Ascar Straus
Mrs. Ascar Straus
Mrs. Oscar Straus
Mrs. Casimir Stralem
Mrs. Sydney C. Borg
Mrs. Felix M. Warburg Mrs. Isabella Friedman Mrs. Arthur Lehman

Mrs. Nathan Straus'



MRS. DANIEL GUGGENHEIM,

Chairman of the Committee of Ladies that conducted the Jewish Section of "Hero Land"; A patriotic bazaar in which the war activities of the U.S. and her Allies participated and in whichthe Joint Distribution Committee erected a section reproducing "Old Bowling Green, New York City."

Jewish Day at "Hero Land"

ENTERTAINMENT COMMITTEE Mrs. Jacob H. Schiff, Chairman

Mr. Daniel Frohman Mrs. I. N. Spiegelberg, Vice-Chairman Mrs. Charles Dana Gibson Mr. M. H. Hanson Mrs. Sidney C. Borg Miss Margaret S. Crawford Mrs. Eugene Lewis

Mrs. Sol Bloom

Miss Irene Lewisohn Mrs. Otto Lowengard Miss Harriet B. Lowenstein Mrs. Thomas Seltzer, Secy.

PATRONESSES

Mrs. Theodore Bernstein Mrs. Isabella Freedman Mrs. Abraham Bijur Mrs. Charles Dana Gibson Mrs. Isabella Freedman Mrs. Eugene Lewis Mrs. Charles Dana Gibson Miss Irene Lewisohn Mrs. E. A. Grunsfeld Mrs. Morris Loeb Mrs. Benjamin Guggenheim Mrs. Otto Lowengard Mrs. Jacob H. Schiff Mrs. I. N. Spiegelberg Mrs. Benjamin Stern Mrs. Sol Bloom Mrs. Casimir I. Stralem Mrs. Sidney C. Borg Mrs. William Einstein Mrs. Samuel Elkeles Miss Harriet B. Lowenstein Mrs. Oscar Straus Mrs. Albert Lucas Mrs. Israel Unterberg Mrs. Daniel Güggenheim Mrs. Alexander Kohut Mrs. Albert Lucas Mrs. Abram I. Elkus Mrs. Allan Lehman Mrs. Henry Morgenthau

Mrs. Mortimer Fox Mrs. Arthur Lehman Mrs. Myron H. Oppenheim **PATRONS**

Mr. Walter Beer Mr. M. H. Hanson Mr. Felix M. Warburg Lord Reading Mr. Daniel Frohman

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WAR TRADE BOARD WASHINGTON, D. C. United States

of

America

License No. 12-5257	
Date January 14, 191	8
Espires 197	
Applicant's No.	

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License is hereby granted to the JOINT DISTRIBUTION CCENTRUME of the American Punds for Jewish War Sufferers, 20 EXCHANGE PLACE, NEW YORK, N. Y. to remit through the BUREAU GR REPRESENTATION, WAR TRADE, WAR PRADE 30ARD of the UNITED STITUS, to the authorized REPRESENTATION OF THE FIFTICANT IN HOWARD, the swa of CHE FUNDRED THOUSAND (\$100,000) DOLLARS in specified individual remittences, to be used solely for the purpose of relief of the Russian Jewish inhebitants, of those portions of Russian now occupied by the enemy or allies of enemy; who ere not nationals of enemy or ally of enemy countries;

Remittances shall be confined to the amounts which the WAR TRADE BO TED has fixed for each individual or family, and the JOHNT DISTRIBUTION CONTINUED SHALL obtain an afficient from each of the percent the he has not made a remittance to the same individual, either personally or through others, or known of such remittance totalling with his present remittance on amount in excess of that allowed by the WAR TRADE BOING.

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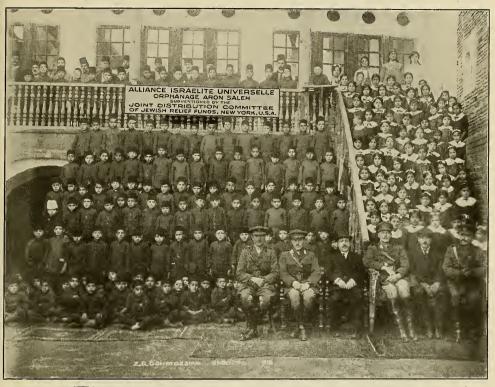
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WAR TRADE BOARD,

BUREAU OF EDEMY TRADE,
By John Jenny Ham

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THIS LICENSE IS REVOCABLE



Jewish Orphan Home at Bagdad, Subventioned by Joint Distribution Committee.



Stenographers' Room of Central Relief Committee.

a ten days' drive in New York City to raise \$5,000,000 for Jewish War Relief and Jewish Welfare Work for Soldiers and Sailors Navy, Jacob H. Schiff, Chairman: Abram I. Elkus, Leon Kamaiky, Alexander Kahn, Vice-Chairmen: Harry Sachs, Treasurer; Jacob n, Campaign Managers; Col. Harry Cutler, Chairman, Jewish Welfare Board. Army and Navy. David Brown, Ca December 2.—Commencement of in the U. S. Billikopf and



Banquet tendered by Mr. Jacob H. Schiff to the Executives and Administrative Committees of the Joint Distribution Committee, the American Jewish Relief Committee and the People's Relief Committee and to the Captains and Team Workers in the \$5,000,000 Campaign for Jewish War Relief and Jewish Welfare Work in the U. S. Army and Navy. \$1,039,000.00 Subscribed in Response to the Appeal of Mr. Jacob H. Schiff.

Team Captains in the Five Million Dollar Campaign in the New York Drive for Jewish War Relief and Jewish Welfare Work

No. 1 Captain-Chas Dushkind

Frederich F. Bach Israel Friedkin Isaac Gilman Abraham Ginsberg D. Emil Klein Lazar Kroll Asa Lemlein Leo Levy Samuel L. Levy Nathan Pickel Oscar Reinach Isaiah C. Rosenthal Herman B. Schwartz Jerome Waller Albert Wise Edward Wise

No. 2

Captain-Sigmund Eisner D. M. Brickner Howard Deutz Jos. Frankel S. Jonas Richard Manheimer Abe Miller Edw. E. Phillips Louis Rothschild Sol. Solomon

Albert Weiss

Captain-Walter Emmerich Louis Beerman Samuel Buegeleisen Samuel Cohen Charles Davidson Herman Hirsch Carl lacobs E. Louis Jacobs Chas. Jacobson Saul L. Migel Joseph Smith

> No. 4 Captain-Wm. Goldman

Morris Asinof Sol. Bashwitz Henry Epstein Ben Friedman Edward Friedman Aaron Garfunkel Norbert D. Light H. Lissner Edwin Mayer M. Naumburg Samuel Rosenthal Julius Schwartz

> No. 5 Captain-Leo D. Greenfield

H. N. Bornstein A. Branower Wm. T. Goldman Wm. S. Kreiner A. Rosenblatt M. Vessell B. Willing H. Witty

Captain-Col. Henry A. Guinsburg Daniel M. Kops M. M. Abrahams Joseph Frank Mose Heineman Charles Hirschhorn Henry Ittleson Charles E. Kuh S. D. Levy Carl M. Loeb Otto Meyer Edw. Neugass Louis Reichenbach George Rosenfeld

No. 7 Captain-Samuel Kridel Moise L. Erstein Carl Forsch Harry Goldsmith Morris Comprecht Julius Kayser Mortimer H. Meinhard Moses Siegman Z. Van Raalte Charles Wimpfheimer Julius Wyle

Hyman Sonn

Captain—Isidor N. Landauer Sam Klauber Louis Long Max Neuburger Max Reichenbach David Schoenfeld Leonard Stein Emanuel Voss Sigmund Weiss

No. 10 -Samuel A. Lewisohn Captain—Sam Arthur M. Hess Sam E. Jacobs Nathan J. Miller Henry L. Moses D. L. Phillips Charles A. Riegelman Henry J. Samstag Ludwig Vogelstein Jacob Wertheim Joseph H. Wise

No. 11 Captain—Louis Marshall Joseph Fried Moses H. Grossman Louis S. Levy Walter Lindner Max D. Steuer S. M. Stroock Henry Wollman No. 12

Captains—Sicher-Martin Herman Block Samuel J. Bloomingdale J. G. Cohen Louis Fuhs Samuel Goldstein Abe Gussow Louis Guttman Sol Harris A. S. Iseron

G. S. Roth Emil Sostman Otto M. Stanfield J. A. Stein Harry Weil

No 13 Captain—Henry Morgenthau J. Clarence Davies Charles Kaye George W. Naumburg Joseph Obermeyer William R. Rose Horace Saks Germon F. Sulzberger Mrs. Ray Wilner Sundelson Jacques Weinberg

No. 14 Captain-Leopold Plaut Ben Altheimer Henry J. Eckstein Jack Dryfoos S. Hechtkopf Moritz Hilder Charles Kafka Adolph Kastor August Kuhn Max Lowenthal Morris Mayer Alfred M. Rau Charles H. Studin

No. 15 Captain—Harry Rascover Arthur Behal Philip A. Conne Joseph A. Klein Max Strauss Hans S. Rothschild Walter N. Seligsberg Sidney M. Weil Isidore Witmark William J. Wollman Harry Zalkin

Captain-Louis J. Robertson David A. Ansbacher George B. Bernheim Robert Binger Emil Buschoff George Einstein Abraham Erlanger Edwin Goldsmith Percy Heineman Gass Paskus Armand Schmoll, Jr.

A. R. Spear No. 18 Captain-H. B. Rosen Hiram Abrams Louis Adler Arthur S. Bandler Edw. I. Bramson Ed. Eisenstein William Fox Arthur S. Friend Sidney J. Hirschberg E. A. Jackson Ralph A. Kohn

Team Captains (continued)

Jesse L. Lasky
Marcus Locw
Harry J. Margulies
Harry Roggen
William Rosenbloom
Louis Satenstein
Joseph M. Schenck
M. Stern
Sigmund Wyler
Adolph Zukor

Adolph Zukor

No. 19
Captain—S. G. Rosenbaum
Armand Baer
Sam Kronberg
Zi. D. Bernstein
Jacob D. Cohen
Herbert Deutz
Alfred Fantl
Harry J. Friedman
Harry Glemby
S. M. Goldberg

Harry Glemby
S. M. Goldberg
Joseph Kohn
Louis Kronberg
Claude Prager
Nathan Sadowsky
Reuben Sadowsky
Harry Schlang
Arthur L. Sehg
Franklin Simon
Sal Singen

Sol Singer
Max Weinstein
Edward Wright
No. 20

Captain—Leopold Rossbach
Moriris Barnet
Adolph Hirsch
Jesse F. Rosenfeld
Jacob Rossbach
Armand Schmoll
Enrico Stein
Edmond Weil
Sally Wertheim

No. 21
Captain—Abe E. Rothstein
J. H. Cohen
Wm. Fischman
Herman C. Goldstein
Felix Gouled
Sam C. Lamport
Arthur Lewis
Sam Lubel
Bernard Marcus
H. B. Rubin
Max Schwartz

Max Willner
No. 22
Captain—Mortimer L. Schiff
Paul Baerwald
Harry Bronner
Abram I. Eikus
Dr. Julius Goldman
Louis J. Crumbach
Frederick Housman

Arthur Lehman James N. Rosenberg Walter E. Sachs Arthur K. Salomon E. S. Steinam Albert Stern Sol Wexler

A. M. Turkeltaub

No. 23 Captain-Waldmar Eitingon O. G. Becker Max Cohen Adolph Engel William Engel Abe Gottlieb Leo D. Greenfield M. Hollander Fred Kaufman lsaac H. Klein Arthur Lamport Aaron Naumburg D. Steiner Samuel Ullman A. Vogel Harry W. Vogel

No. 24 Captain-Jacob Sperber Oscar Abel Max Aronson Samuel W. Moskowitz E. Moyses lsidore Blauner Sol Cohen Paul Crager Isidore Dreyfus Ben Erdman Albert Herskovits Hyman Herzog E. G. Kline Ben Levis Jacob Rappaport H. Rentner M. Rentner Wm. C. Ritter Ed. Rubin H. B. Rubin Max Rubin Samuel Silber

No. 25
Captain—Eugene E. Spiegelberg
Maurice Bandler
Allan M. Bernstein
Milton Blum
Joseph Herzig
A. L. Levi
J. C. Levi
William L. Levy
Herbert Maass
Benjamin Mayer
Sidney Rosenthal

Louis B. Tim
George P. Waitzfelder
No. 27
Captain—Leopold Stern
David Belais
DeWitt A. Davidson
Solomon T. DeLee
August Goldsmith
Samuel Heller
Henry Jacobson
M. G. Levy
M. H. Mann
Jacob Mehrlust
Otto Sinnauer
Albert Ulmann

No. 28 Captain—Leo Sulzberger Jos. Berliner Sidney Blumenthal S. B. Erlanger Benjamin F. Feiner Louis Heilbronner Julius Siegbert Robert E. Simon DeWitt H. Stern A. L. Strasser I. S. Wolf

No. 29
Captain—Henry M. Toch
Abraham Adelberg
Jerome Alexander
J. S. Berliner
Wm. Crouse
Rabbi Ephraim Frisch
Simon Gottschall
Max G. Heidelberg
Levi Hershfield
Alex. Joseph
Benj. Magnus
A. J. Marcuse
Herman Rawitser
Theo. B. Richter
Jacob Stein
Max Wallerstein, Dr.
Alfred C. Wollner

No. 30
Captain—Israel Unterberg
Samuel Bayer
A. S. Rosenthal
M. I. Friedman
Victor Friedman
Harry H. Liebovitz
A. P. Lubel
I. L. Phillips
Bernard Semel
Harry O. Simmons
M. T. Stark
Abraham Tauber

No. 3 l
Captain—A. D. Wolf
Harry Cohn
Albert S. Faber
Samuel Floersheimer
J. M. Gidding
George C. Heimerdinger
Max Lachman
Ernest Levy
E. John Magnin
Nathan Schuss
Louis J. Wile
Max Wormser

Max Wormser

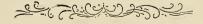
No. 32

Captain—Walter H. Liebmann
Milton J. Bach
Joseph G. Dreyfus
Edward A. Hellman
Milton M. Klein
Samuel Liebmann
Leon B. Lowenstein
Simon Meyer
Bernard Naumburg
Joseph M. Proskauer
Charles J. Waxelbaum

No. 33 Captain—Dr. Pierre A. Siegelstein M. Bergman Dr. J. E. Braunstein Chas. I. Fleck Peter Forester M. Granhard

Team Captains (continued)

Ed. Herbert	No. 38	Mrs. Max Markel
A. L. Kalman	Captain-Mrs. Robert Hecht	Mrs. Eli Rees
B. Stein	Mrs. Braun	Mrs. Joseph Rees
Solomon Sufrin	Mrs. Benno Helm	Mrs. B. R. Reubens
Leo Wolfson		Mrs. Blum Tobias
No. 34	Mrs. Alex Joseph	Mrs. David Zimmern
Captain-Mrs. Lee K. Frankel	Carrie Levy	No. 43
Mrs. D. M. Bressler	Mrs. Chas. Michaels	Captain—Mrs. Dora Newburger
Mrs. A. Fries	Mrs. Max Rubenstein	Mrs. Minnie Bramwell
	Mrs. Harry Sachs	
Mrs. B. Gomprecht	Mrs. Manuel Solomon	Mrs. Moritz Glanber
Mrs. H. Jarecky	Mrs. Louis Weisenthal	Miss Josie Gottlieb
Mrs. H. Kaufman	Mrs. Flora Wilzin	Mrs. John Henle
Mrs. Sol. Lowenstein	Miss Thersa Wilzin	Mrs. Harry Lyon
Mrs. A. B. Lustig	No. 39	Mrs. Nellie L. Miller
Mrs. Sidney March		Mrs. A. L. Shakman
Mrs. Louis Merzbach	Captain—Mrs. Elias Lustig	Mrs. J. Weil
Mrs. Michelbacher	Mrs. Leonard Abrams	Mrs. Henry Zellner
No. 35	Mrs. Alvin P. Block	No. 44
Captain-Mrs. S. T. DeLee	Mrs. Harry Dannenberg	Captain—Mrs. Bernard Pollak
Mrs. A. Altmayer	Mrs. B. Ehrenberg	
	Mrs. Abram Grill	Mrs. Paul Baerwald
Mrs. Samuel Borchardt	Mrs. Ralph Ittleson	Mrs. Henry Bernhard
Mrs. Louis M. Cohan		Mrs. David A. Brown
Mrs. Arthur Dryfoos	Mrs. Harry Jacobs	Mrs. Jos. E. Dryfous
Mrs. Jack Dryfoos	Mrs. T. Kain	Mrs. Harry Kohn
Mrs. Alfred Freeman	Miss Hortense Lions	Miss Stella Schottenfels
Mrs. Betty W. Hilborn	Mrs. J. Usoskin	Mrs. George Seligman
Mrs. Rose D. King	Mrs. Joseph Van Baalen	Mrs. Albert Stern
Mrs. Harry Leopold	Mrs. David Wertheim	Mrs. L. Wimpfheimer
Mrs. A. Oppenheimer	No. 40	
Mrs. S. S. Prince		No. 45
Mrs. David A. Schulte		Captain-Mrs. Charles Reizenstein
Mrs. Ferd. Seligmann	Mrs. Leon Alland	Miss Carrie Gerstle
Miss Rae Selwyn	Mrs. Max Amberg	Mrs. Isaac Goldberg
	Mrs. Henry Block	Mrs. E. A. Jackson
Mrs. Milton Steindler	Mrs. Walter Blumenthal	Mrs. Sam Nast
Mrs. Jack Wildberg	Mrs. George Engel	Mrs. Leo B. Seligman
No. 36	Mrs. Benj. Feiner	Mrs. Benj. Wasserman
Captain-Mrs. H. B. Goldsmith	Mrs. Alfred Goldsmith	Mrs. M. H. Wasserman
Mrs. Hiram Bloomingdale	Mrs. Otto Meyer	Mrs. David Weill
Mrs. George Falk	Mrs. Marcus Rothschild	Mrs. Annie Weiner
Miss Estelle Goldsmith	Mrs. Arthur Selig	Mrs. Mannie Wolf
Miss Angie Jacobson	Mrs. M. Untermeyer	
Mrs. Leon Kronthal		No. 46
Mrs. Walter Liebmann	No. 41	Captain—Mrs. Samuel Schulman
Mrs. Arthur Popper	Captain—Mrs. H. Mayer	Mrs. Samuel Berliner
Mrs. Hugo Seligman	Mrs. Alfred Blumenthal	Mrs. Arthur Block
Mrs. Frank Slazenger	Mrs. Jos. Davis	Mrs. Philip Frank
Mrs. Clarence Strouse	Mrs. A. Greenwald	Mrs. Felix Haas
	Mrs. Max Herzig	Mrs. M. L. Kohlman
No. 37	Miss Edna Mannheimer	Mrs. Charles Kurzman
Captain	Miss Jenny Manheimer	
Mrs. Lafayette A. Goldstone		Mrs. Edwin R. Masback
Mrs. M. H. Cardozo, Jr.	Mrs. E. Salomon	Mrs. Sam Seiniger
Miss Blanche Content	Mrs. Chas. Weschler	Mrs. Max L. Young
Mrs. Edwin Goldsmith	Mrs. Arthur Wise	No. 47
Mrs. Nelville G. Hart	No. 42	Captain-Mrs. H. M. Toch
Mrs. Charles Harwood	Captain—Mrs. Ben Minton	Mrs. Joe Manheimer
Mrs. Harold L. Lewis	Mrs. Ben Blitz	Mrs. R. I. Masback
Mrs. Bernard Lowenthal	Mrs. Chas. Elfelt	Mrs. H. J. Rosenbaum
Mrs. Albert Moss	Miss Ellen Goldsmith	
Mrs. Hendricks Nathan	Miss Rose Houser	Mrs. Herman Rosenberg
Mrs. Alfred Neuburger	Mrs. Isaac Landheim	Miss Hattie Sachs
mis. Anteu neuburger	mis. isaac Landneini	Mrs. I. H. Weinberg



On December 23, 1917, at the residence of Hon. Henry and Mrs. Morgenthau, New York, a Reception and Testimonial was tendered the Hon, Otis A, and Mrs. Glazebrook, by the lews of America.

The Testimonial is inscribed as follows:

PRESENTED TO

HON, OTIS A, AND MRS, GLAZEBROOK

BY MEMBERS OF

THE JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN FUNDS FOR JEWISH WAR SUFFERERS

THE AMERICAN JEWISH RELIEF COMMITTEE THE CENTRAL JEWISH RELIEF COMMITTEE THE JEWISH PEOPLE'S RELIEF COMMITTEE THE PROVISIONAL ZIONIST EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

THE IEWISH WOMEN'S PROCLAMATION COMMITTEE.

REPRESENTING

THE JEWS IN AMERICA

AT A RECEPTION AT THE RESIDENCE OF HON. HENRY AND MRS. MORGEN-THAU, IN GRATEFUL RECOGNITION OF THE SELF-SACRIFICE AND DEVOTION OF DR. OTIS A. AND MRS. GLAZEBROOK, BY WHICH THE FUNDS SENT FROM AMERICA FOR THE RELIEF OF THE JEWS IN PALESTINE

WERE MOST EQUITABLY AND WISELY DISTRIBUTED AND OUR CO-RELIGIONISTS THROUGHOUT THE HOLY LAND RECEIVED MUCH AID AND COMFORT DURING ALL THE TIME THAT DR. GLAZEBROOK WAS U. S. CONSUL AT JERUSALEM. NEW YORK

January 31, 1918, Nathan Straus Celebrates His Seventieth Birthday

An Open Letter Addressed to Hon. Nathan Straus.

Dear Mr. Straus:

The Central Committee for the Relief of Jews Suffering Through the War feels it its duty and privilege to express to you, your beloved wife and family, its warmest appreciation of the Divine Mercy that has spared you to your people till this day upon which you reach the patriarchal age of three score

Filled as your life has been by deeds of benevolence; self-sacrifice; rich in acts of loving kindness for your fellow-men; actuated solely by the desire to ameliorate the lot of those who needed your aid; you have become remarkable even among the greatest of philanthropists for your generosity, self-denial and all-embracing benefactions.

This Committee may not go outside of its own sphere of activity, to record your devotion to your

This Committee may not go outside of its own sphere of activity, to record your devotion to your high ideals. It is therefore our privilege only to pay tribute to you for the generous aid, whole-hearted support and valuable cooperation, both as a contributor to our funds, and as an example to others to contribute, for the relief of our brethren in the war zones and in Palestine.

In your honor we have inaugurated a WEEK OF MERCY from January 27 to February 3. The date of the commencement of this WEEK OF MERCY recalls this epoch-marking proclamation of that date in the year 1916, the day upon which our nation was invited to give of its wealth, and its sympathy to our brethren in the war zones by the wise, benevolent, honored President of the United States. Woodrow Wilson thus endorsed our views when this Committee led the way in America, in collecting funds from Jews with the special aim of relieving the distress of the Jews, caused by the war. Their distress was and is, we still regret to have to assert, greater than that of all those who have suffered through the war. They suffer as Jews, from all the horrors of war, besides suffering through prejudice, bigotry, and ignorant fanaticism. bigotry, and ignorant fanaticism.

The Central Committee has been, is doing, and will continue to do, its share to aid them and it is therefore of happy augury that your Seventieth Anniversary falls during the week, we have brought to the attention of the Jews of America, by reason of it, including the anniversary of Jewish Relief Day, as proclaimed by President Wilson.

We expect that the Jews of America will fittingly and generously respond to our appeal for funds in your honor.

May your life be prolonged. May your health and happiness be complete. May the shadow of sorrow be far off. And may the Almighty, in His Mercy, show His Divine Mercy to you and yours in reward for the mercy which you and they so munificently have showered upon your fellow-men.

We are taking the liberty to give this letter to the press, in order that our sentiments may enjoy the widest publicity.

For the Central Committee for the Relief of Jews Suffering Through the War.

LEON KAMAIKY, Chairman.

February 10.—Special meeting of the Joint Distribution Committee at the residence of Felix M. Warburg to receive the report from Messrs. Bogen and Senior, Commissioners, who had returned from Holland. Elected members-at-large of the Joint Distribution Committee.

Commissioners of the Joint Distribution Committee



DR. BORIS D. BOGEN



MAX SENIOR

The Netherland's Branch of the Joint Distribution Committee



The Members, reading from left to right are: A. S. Eitje, Rabbi Dr. Philip Coppenhagen, Alfred Polak, E. van Raalte, Nehemia de Lieme, Secretary; Dr. Boris D. Bogen, American Representative; Professor Jacob Oppenheim, President of the Jewish Community at The Hague, President; Max Senior, American Commissioner; Henri Polak, Josefus Kann, Vice-President; S. van der Bergh, Professor L. S. Visser, Chief Justice of the Netherlands; A. Simon, American Representative.



OPENING THE LETTERS CONTAINING CONTRIBUTIONS AT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE

February 18.—Morris Engelman initiated a Passover Campaign through which the Central Committee obtained \$70,000 from over one thousand cities throughout the country.

March 25.—Solomon Lowenstein sailed as Commissioner to serve upon the American Red Cross Commission to Palestine.



March 6 .- Unfurling of the Service Flag bearing 87 stars at Congregation Ohab Zedek, New York City. Addresses by Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman, President, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, Ex-President, Albert Lucas, Secretary of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, and Rabbi Isaac Alcalay, Chief Rabbi of Serbia. The flag was presented by Mrs. Philip Klein and Mrs. Moritz Neuman, Presidents of the Sisterhoods of the congregation, and unfurled by Miss Goldie Engelman and Mrs. Philip Greenfield, Secretaries.

RABBI ISAAC ALCALAY (Chief Rabbi of Serbia)

Gold Loving Cup Presented to the Honorable Julius Rosenwald, April 14, 1918



Inscription:
To the Honorable Julius Rosenwald
Patriotic American, Faithful Jew and Far-seeing Philanthropist
From the Members of the
American Jewish, the Central and the People's Relief Committees, the Joint Distribution Committee and the Jewish Welfare Board, as a Mark of Their Love and Esteem and in Token of Their Grateful Recognition of His Beneficient Generosity and His Compelling Initiative, Which Brought to a Triumphant Issue the Project, Unique in Jewish History, of Obtaining During the Year 1917, the Unprecedented Sum of Ten Million Dollars for Jewish War Relief and for Welfare Work Among the Jewish Soldiers and Sailors

Third Liberty Loan Celebration Meeting



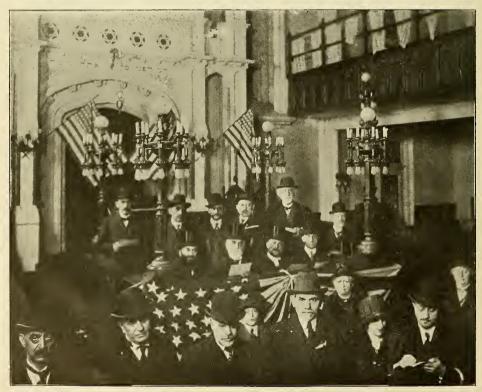
PRAYER for the President, his cabinet and advisers and the thousands of men who have answered their country's call, was offered Thursday night, April 25, by the Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman, Rabbi of the Congregation and President of the Union of Orthodox Congregations of America, at a patriotic rally arranged

in celebration of Liberty Day by members and seat holders of the Synagogue. The prayer also included an appeal to purchase Liberty Bonds of the Third Loan, to which the members and seat holders already had responded to the extent of a quarter of a million dollars. Hundreds of persons were unable to be accommodated in the building, which was crowded to its full capacity. Subscriptions at the meeting totalled \$97,000. Among the subscribers being the Agudos Harabonim, who subscribed for \$2,500 worth of bonds.

The reason for celebrating Liberty Day a day before the date set by the President, Rev. Dr. Phillip Klein, Senior Rabbi, explained in an eloquent patriotic address was because of the Jewish Sabbath falling on the day named in the President's proclamation.

Judge Otto A. Rosalsky in a stirring address asked each present to at least double the amount of his previous subscription, thus raising the total to half a million from the Synagogue.

Albert Herskovitz heads the list as the largest individual subscriber, with \$50,000. Following Judge Rosalsky's address, Morris Engelman, in charge of the arrangements, had sixty girls pass through the congregation to aid in obtaining the subscription.



Third Liberty Loan Rally at Congregation Ohab Zedek, New York City, April 25, 1918.

Hon. Samuel S. Koenig, former Secretary of State, in his address complimented the Congregation. He said that not only was it a pleasure for him to be present at the splendid patriotic rally which had gathered so large a crowd full of genuine enthusiasm, but he wished to compliment the Committee on the perfect arrangements that had been made to make the celebration a success. Evidently the Congregation was not only 100% Congregation, but as was proved by the fact that it had given 124 of its children to the service of its country, it was also 100% American. This was only a sample of American Jewry and confirmed his belief, when the test comes, our Jewish people throughout the country will be found with the Government "doing their bit."

Other speakers included Moritz Neuman, President of the Congregation, N. H. Borenstein, Vice-President, and Congressman Isaac Siegel. The Rev. Josef Rosenblatt, cantor, and his choir sang "The Star-Spangled Banner" and "America."

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK

OF NEW YORK

REPUBLICAN COUNTY COMMITTEE

NEW YORK

May 1st, 1918.

SAMUELS KOENIG PRESIDENT

105 WEST 40 TH, STAE EF April 29,1918.

Dear Mr. Neuman:

The letter which I sent you on April 30th was prepared by the department dealing with subscriptions and which I signed when prepared not having had opportunity to write you myself personally until now.

I have ordered an honer flag for your congregation and have done so with the feeling that I may thereby share with you the pride and pleasure which it must have afforded all the members of your congregation to complete a most notable record in connection with the Third Gaverament War Loan.

Of course you know what it means to the nation to receive such support as is evidenced by what you and your associates have done. Can you also understand how much it means to those who are doing the work for the Government to get such magnificent response?

However severe must be the price of the war, we can at least take some comfort in the fact that it does bring out the best in the nation, leade us to understand what it means to be living here in this splendid country and builds up a national feeling which is a great asset and a very hopeful one for the future.

With warmest regards, I am,

regards, I am,
Faithfully yours,

Governor.

SSK.FS

Mr. Meritz Reuman, President of Chab Zedbk Congregation. 18 West 116th Street, New York City.

Neuman, Lucille Sporer, Marie Borenstein, Estelle Beaber, Lillian Berenstein, Frances Berliner, Gertrude Berenstein, Mrs. D. L. Engelman, Goldie Engelman, Ruth

Fliegel, Ruth Frank, Lenore Fried, Elsie Friedman, Hattie Friedman, Lillian Friedman, Regina Greenfield, Mrs. Philip Neuman, Mrs. Moritz Grossman, Helen

Grossman, Minnie Herskovits, Dorothy Herskovits, Florence Klein, Harriet Klein, Mrs. Philip Miller, Charlotte Miller, Edna Neuman, Beatrice Rivlin, Shirley

USHERS

Rosenbaum, Irma Roth, Rella Roth, Teresa Sharlin, Sarah Sheer, Esther Turkel, Henrietta Berenstein, Frank Engelman, Abraham J. Engelman, David I. Feinstein, J. Greenfield, Arnold

Greenfield, Philip Grundwerg, Samuel Guzick, Zallel Herzog, Henry Rosenfeld, Max S. Roth, Jerome Schwartz, Morris Steinhardt, S. I. Weinstock, Herman Weinstock, Morris Weissberger, Samuel Winer, Abe

Mr. Morris Engelman, Chairman of Arrangement Comm. of Patriotic Rally, 1837 Madison Ave., New York City.

Dear Engelman:

I want to congratulate you on the splendid patrictic rally in celebration of Liberty Day held last Thursday night at the synagogue, 18 West 116th St. The crowd was large, enthusiasum genuine and the arrangements perfect.

From what I understand a large sum of money was raised, which simply confirms my belief that our Jewish people, when the test comes, will be found with the Government doing their bit.

> Sincerely yours, Junel & Pour

SPECIAL PRAYER

FOR THE PRESIDENT AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

REV. DR. BERNARD DRACHMAN President Union Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America



LORD! God of mercy and compassion. Unto Thee we lift our eyes while our hearts are filled with con-

tending emotions. We are living in a time of awful sorrow but also of solemn duty and stern resolution.

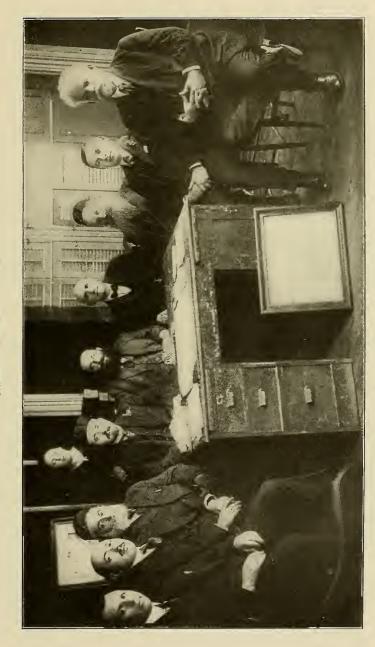
MANY thousands of our brethren and sons have answered our country's call and now stand shoulder to shoulder with the millions of our Nation and her Allies in defense of the right Thou hast given to all living flesh to live secure from oppression, safe from wrong doers, free to obey Thy Divine will.

THY prophets have promised that the time shall come, when the senseless swords of war shall be beaten into fruitful ploughshares of peace. O God, grant that this day may soon dawn upon Thine earth that now welters in rivers of blood and grant O God, that this day shall see freedom once more rise erect from the ashes of dust created by the clouds of ignorance, prejudice and pride of wilful men, who deny in their arrogance Thy Supreme Law of Justice.

THIS day has been set by our honored President as the day upon which all the citizens of our country shall gather themselves together in their might and by mutual council and self-sacrifice pledge themselves again and their worldly possessions, in support of the finances of our country. We pledge ourselves to give hearty response to the demand that our citizens shall contribute their full quota to the Third Liberty Loan of the United States of America and so give tangible proof of our fealty and faith in the ideals of our Nation.

WE beseech Thee, O Father, vouchsafe Thy mercy unto all Thy children. And especially do we pray that Thy loving care may watch over the President of the United States, his Cabinet and Advisors and all those who are fighting Thy holy cause, so that they may so direct the destinies of our nation that victory may crown our arms and peace with honor prevail.

AMEN.



Left to right: -- Samuel Guttman, Morris Engelman, Monashe Lavut, Rev. Dr. Herman H. Abramowitz, Rev. Joseph Rosenblatt, Nathan Sloves, Rabbi H. Cohen, Lionel Cohen, Rev. Harris Masliansky.



Office of Albert Lucas, Secretary, Joint Distribution Committee.



Office of Jacob Billikopf, Executive Director, American Jewish Relief Committee.



Left to right.—Cong. Isaac Siegel, Hon. N. Taylor Phillips, Judge Aaron J. Levy, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman, Rev. Joseph Rosenblatt, E. Sarasohn, Albert Lucas, Rabbi Meyer Berlin, Rabbi Isarel Rosenberg, Rabbi Aaron Teitelbaum, Harry Fischel, Rabbi Joseph Konvitz, Rabbi E. M. Preil, Rabbi Isaac Siegel, Rabbi J. Levenberg, Rabbi I. Levenberg, Rabbi I. Levenberg, Rabbi I. Levenberg, Rabbi J. Levenberg, Rabbi J. Levenberg, Rabbi I. Levenberg, Rabbi I. Dukas, G. S. Roth, Guedalia Bubelik, Morris Engelman, Peter Wiernik.

Third row:-Stanley Bero, Louis I. Kapit.



Left to right:—D. Salpeter, Louis Schaffer, J. Milch, Meyer Gillis, (Standing)—Chonon J. Minikes, Alexander Kahn, Chairman; Max Lullow, Abraham Zucker, Acting Manager. Dr. Anna Aronovitch, R. Guskin, Dr. S. Neumann, Miss M. Melnick, Stenographer.



Office of Abraham Zucker, Assistant Manager, Jewish People's Relief Committee.



(From left to right) Sitting down:—Dr. Louis A. Ungar, Dr. Louis J. Zanderer, Dr. Wm. Sugerman, Dr. Sophie Raminof, Dr. Joseph Suffin, Dr. A. M. Hilkowitz, Dr. Jesse Felnberg, Dr. Solomon Reina. Second row:—Samuel M. Schmidt, Dr. Aaron E. Cohen, Dr. Joseph Krimsky, Dr. David Satenstein, Dr. Samuel J. Druskin, Dr. Gerhard B. Schribman Moses Baroway, secretary. Top row:—Dr. Henry A. Keller, Adolph Hubbard, administrator; next two withdrawn; last figure, Louis Cantor.



Right to left:—Miss Henrietta Szold, Chairman of the Hadassa; Miss Alice Saligsburg, Mrs. Dora E. Lefkowitz, Mrs. A. Fromenson, Mme, Richard Gottbeil, Mrs. Emil Weinhelm, Mrs. Danziger, Miss Libbie Oppenhelm. Second row:—Miss Eva R. Alpern, Clara S. Millman, Rebecca Lazarus, Nadelline Epstein, Eva Licherson, Sadie Amolsky, Ross Klomberg, Rose Bogen, May Kelmansky, Vera Weiss. Top row:—Ray Malin, Evelyn L. Schulman, Frances M. Winograd, Rebecca Abrams, Isabelle Poritzky, Anna Kaplan, Henrietta Aldman, Marjofre Windek, Stella Jacobs, Bertlas R. Felngold.

July 10, 1918

Pursuant to the resolution of the Joint Distribution Committee, the following standing committees have been organized:

COMMITTEE ON ADMINISTRATION AND CO-ORDINATION

Cyrus Adler, Chairman Morris Engelman, Vice-Chairman Lee K. Frankel Aaron Teitelbaum Alexander Kahn Morris Rothenberg

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE

Arthur Lehman, Chairman Harry Fischel, Vice-Chairman Jacob H. Schiff

Paul Baerwald

Leon Kamaiky Jacob Wertheim Harriet B. Lowenstein,

COMMITTEE ON RUSSIA AND OCCUPIED TERRITORIES

Judah L. Magnes, Chairman Sholem Asch, Vice-Chairman Meyer Berlin lsidore Hershfield Nathan Krass Max Senior

COMMITTEE ON ROUMANIA, SERBIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES

Paul Baerwald, Chairman Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Vice-Chairman Samuel Dorf Meyer Gillis Otto A. Rosalsky Leon Sanders

COMMITTEE ON PALESTINE

Abram I. Elkus, Chairman Aaron Teitelbaum, Vice-Chairman Israel Friedlander M. Z. Margolies Boruch Zuckerman

COMMITTEE ON PUBLICITY

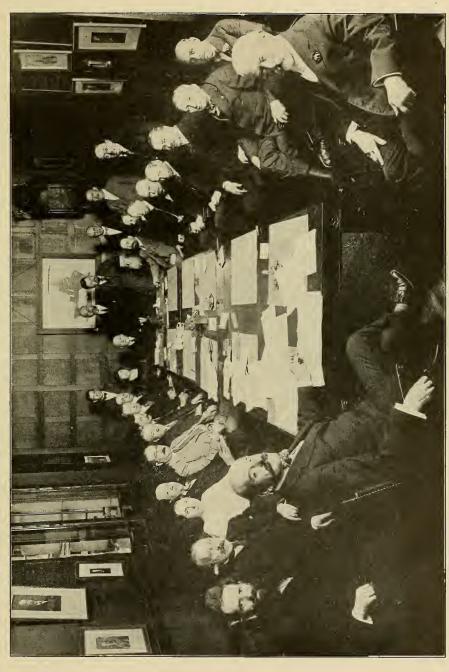
Peter Wiernik, Chairman David M. Bressler, Vice-Chairman Stanley Bero Jacob Billikopf Stephen S. Wise

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Cyrus Adler Sholem Asch Harry Fischel Meyer Gillis Leon Kamaiky Alexander Kahn Morris Engelman Judah L. Magnes Abram I. Elkus Louis Marshall Morris Rothenberg Cyrus L. Sulzberger Aaron Teitelbaum Peter Wiernik Boruch Zuckerman

EX-OFFICIO MEMBERS.

Felix M. Warburg Arthur Lehman Paul Baerwald Albert Lucas Harriet B. Lowenstein, Boris D. Bogen



Seated from left to right are:—Felix M. Warburg, Chairman; Aaron Teitelbaum, Albert Lucas, Secretary; Mrs. F. Friedman, official stenographer; Bonis D. Bogen, Executive Director; Leon Sanders, Harry Fischel, Sholem Asch, Alexander Kahn, Jacob Milch, Miss Harriet B. Lowenstein, Comptroller; Colonel Mosse Schoenbergs, M. Z. Margolies, Israel Friedlander, Paul Baerwald, Associate-Treasurer; Julius Levy, Peter Wiernik, Meyer Gillis, Harry Cutler, Cyrus Adler, Arthur Lehman, Treasurer; Jacob H. Schiff.

Standing, left to right:—Abraham Zucker, Isidore Herahfield, Meyer Berlin, Stanley Bero, Louis Topkis, Morris Engelman.

Russia

August 30, 1918.

Resolution by Executive Committee authorizing the Chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee to call a conference to formulate a program for constructive relief, and to collect all necessary data for this work.

STATEMENT

Showing the amounts sent by the Joint Distribution Committee of the American funds for Jewish war sufferers for distribution by its representatives since the outbreak of the war—1914.

\$2,612,300,00

Remitted by People's Relief Committee to Dienensohn's School, Warsaw	10,000.00
Designated for Individuals in Palestine	181,939.81
Designated for Institutions in Palestine	270.979.64
It remitted for individuals:	
For Palestine Funds	18,500.00
For Palestine Institutions	9,515.00
For Palestine General Relief	13,659.00
For Austria-Hungary Relief Committee	5,307.00
For Refugee Rabbis, Teachers and Children in Yeshivas and Talmud Torahs	\$59,915.23
Through the War remitted the following sums directly:	
In addition to the above amounts the Central Committee for the Relief of	f Jews suffering
Individual remittances throughout the World	007,808.32
Advanced a/c Refugees from Palestine	12,298.12 607,808.32
Kosher Food for Jewish Prisoners of War in Internment Camps	15,500.00
Persia	26,700.00
Japan, Russian Refugees in Yokohoma	80,000.00
Spain, Turkish Refugees	8,000.00
Destitute Families of Russian Jews in France	5,000.00
Students and Writers in Switzerland	11,200.00
Tunis, Algiers and Morocco	9,000.00
Bulgaria	18,500.00
Roumania	135,900.00
Servian Jews in Switzerland	2,000.00
Servia	22,500.00
Greece	91,021.88
Alexandria, Palestinian Refugees	56,394.84
Turkey	656,004.30
Palestine, plus \$487.00 for Justices	1,646,485.86
Austria-Hungary	1,583,700.00
Poland	5,780,662.98
Russia	\$2,612,300.00

The total expense of the Joint Distribution Committee and its constituent committees, for collecting and distributing these funds during the four years since the outbreak of the war, amounts to less than two and one-half $(.02\frac{1}{2})$ per cent.

Meeting held on October 1, 1918, at the residence of Rev. Dr. Philip Klein, New York City, on the Fourth Anniversary of the Organization of Systematic War Relief among the Jewish People at which was Proposed the erection of Memorial Buildings to provide Permanent Homes for Jewish Soldiers unable to carn a Living, supplementing the aid to be offered by the United States Government.



(C) UNDERWOOD & UNDERWOOD

Seated (reading from left to right) are Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman, Rev. Dr. Philip Klein, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, Rabbi M. S. Margolies and Rev. Dr. Moses Hyamson. Mr. Morris Engelman is standing on the left and Mr. Albert Lucas on the right.



The Schoen Printing Company 17-27 Vandewater Street New York









