SOUTH DURHAM HUNT VADE MEGULI.

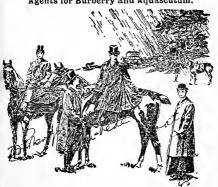


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AND

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SOUTH DURHAM HUNT BALANCE SHEET,

MAY 1911.

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THIS LITTLE HANDBOOK IS DEDICATED TO
THE MASTERS, MEMBERS, AND TENANT
FARMERS OF EVERY HUNT IN THE UNITED
KINGDOM, IN THE HOPE THAT THE SUGGESTIONS
CONTAINED THEREIN MAY CONTRIBUTE STILL
FURTHER TO THE MAINTENANCE OF THAT
CORDIAL GOOD FEELING WHICH HAS SO LONG
EXISTED AMONGST ALL CONNECTED WITH THE

This little Book should be in the pocket of every Tenant Farmer in every Hunt. THE Proprietors desire to call the attention of the readers of this Book to the various Firms who have been good enough to advertise therein. As the majority of readers are more or less interested in Hunting they trust they will support those Firms who have assisted in the publication of the Hunt "Vade Mecum."

THE numerous commendatory letters received from Masters of Hounds, Hon. Secretaries of Hunts, and Tenant Farmers throughout the United Kingdom form the apology for the appearance of this the 14th annual edition of the Foxhunters' "Vade Mecum" The 1912 edition contains some hints on "The Removal of Barbed Wire," which in many countries may be found very useful; notes on Hunt and other subjects, which cannot fail to be of advantage to all interested in agriculture and hunting, more especially to the many who carry the Guide in their pockets for constant reference. Wages, Marketing, and Breeders' Tables are added at the request of an influential section of the agricultural community. There are also a few notes on those admirable institutions, the Hunt Servants' Benefit Society, and the Royal Agricultural Benevolent Institution, which it is the duty of every hunting man and woman to support. The "Vade Mecum" is so arranged that it can be adapted to any particular hunt, and the local information relating to that hunt, e g., names of master, committee, hunt servants, kennels, subscribers, statement of hunt accounts (when desired), stud horse at the disposal of the farmers, list of local fairs, etc., etc., can be added by arrangement with the proprietors,

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thereby rendering it doubly attractive for distribution amongst the members of the hunt, farmers, etc. Many thousand copies have already been distributed, and the results have invariably been—

- 1-A marked increase of the hunt subscriptions.
- 2-A stricter compliance with the hunt rules.
- 3-A better preservation of foxes.
- 4-Less damage to farmers.
- 5—A more cordial feeling among all classes interested in hunting.
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- 8—Last, but not least, an increase in the funds of the Royal Agricultural Benevolent Institution and the Hunt Servants' Benefit Society, and should a profit accrue on the sale of this book, a proportion will be handed over to these Societies. In 1909 £7 10s. each was contributed out of profits, and the same amount last season, bringing the total amount contributed to the two Societies up to £122 10s.



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ADVICE TO PUPPY WALKERS.

A FTER receiving your puppy make it your first endeavour to become friends with him (or her) so that he will soon take to you, and not contract that shyness which attaches itself to puppies that have not been well noticed and handled from commencement to walk.

Feed well, especially when the puppy is young and growing fast, and, if you have it to spare, give a small quantity of new milk twice a day for a time, with scraps of broken meat, bread, &c.

Above all, let the puppy have plenty of liberty and exercise, avoid shutting him up, and permit him to run out all day long. If confined, his legs will become crooked, and he will soon be rendered worthless for any purpose whatever. Do not discourage him from hunting about the fields in proximity to your house, but correct him at once if he shows the slightest inclination to run after sheep, poultry, &c. This correction is important at the outset, as if applied at the earliest stage he will soon give up the bad and what might become a confirmed habit.

If you act upon these suggestions it is not unlikely that you may be rewarded for your trouble by carrying off one of the prizes given by the master of the hounds to the successful

puppy walkers.

If you keep poultry, walk a foxhound puppy; he will drive all foxes from the poultry yards, and keep them well exercised.

13

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THE VALUE OF HUNTING GENERALLY TO THE COUNTRY.

THERE are about 229 packs of Foxhounds and Staghounds in the United Kingdom, 11 packs of Draghounds, and something like 239 packs of Harriers and Beagles, representing a sum total not far removed from 460. The yearly cost of maintaining a pack of foxhounds may be estimated at £1000 for each day in the week that hounds are out. Twenty-five years ago £500 per day was regarded as a fair estimate in the provinces, but that was when agriculture was in a more prosperous state than at present, and the expenditure has increased so rapidly during the last few years that from £900 to £1000 per hunting day in the week, i.e., a pack hunting three days a week costs £3000 per annum to maintain, and one hunting four days a week, £4000, will be found more correct; a much higher standard all round being aimed at than formerly, and the price of most things having greatly increased. In the shires half as much more may be added to the sums quoted above, and the estimate will be still found to be within the mark. The yearly cost, therefore, of hunting 200 packs of foxhounds and staghounds alone, consisting of some

9,000 COUPLES

of hounds, and hunting on an average rather

less than three days per week, must and does undoubtedly exceed

£550,000,

whilst that of the 189 packs of harriers and beagles, amounting to at least

3,500 couples of hounds,

cannot, according to the computation of an acknowledged harrier authority, be far short of

£100,000.

These figures are no mere estimates, but are based on an accurate knowledge of the exact cost of many packs during the past 25 years, and are certainly not over the mark. When we come to consider the money expended by various followers of the hunt on their horses, the forage of these horses, their own and their servants' clothing, their horse clothing, their saddles, veterinary and stable requisites, the figures reach almost beyond comprehension, for we find there must be a total of nearly

200,000 HUNTERS.

costing something like

£12,000,000,

and necessitating an annual expenditure of at least

£8,000,000.

These figures almost take one's breath away, but they are indeed eloquent, proving as they do beyond a shade of a shadow of a doubt how

inimical to the true interests of their country are the antagonists of fox-hunting. Proving, too, how constant and incessant must be the circulation of money throughout a hunting district, how beneficial to the Agriculturalist the constant needs of a foxhunter, and what a dearth, what a grim blank, what a wilderness that country would be were the pursuit of the fox (a hardy and manly sport with just a spice of danger), ever to become a thing of the past, and the country gentlemen of England compelled to migrate to other and far distant climes in search of the sport they have been accustomed to find in a district with which they have had a lifelong association.

If once we efface the joys of the chase From the land, and outroot the stud, Good-bye to the Anglo-Saxon race, Farewell to the Norman blood.—Lindsay Gordon.

Since this article was penned South Africa has witnessed a bloody conflict, which has proved beyond question the truth of poor Lindsay Gordon's lines. No body of men ever did greater service to their country in time of war than the British Yeoman, composed in the most part, of men who acquired their dash and horsemanship in the rough and tumble school of following hounds, whilst had it not been for our innate love of horse breeding and hunting, we would never have been able to put into the field a number of remounts out of all proportion to the size of the British Isles.

GUN LICENCES.

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CLOSE SEASON FOR GAME AND WILD BIRDS

ALL DATES INCLUSIVE.

A Licence to kill Game covers a Gun Licence.

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* In Somerset, Devon, and the New Forest 11th December and 31st August.

Hints for those who follow Hounds.

Kindly contributed by Mr. W. H. A. Wharton, M.F.H and others.

On hounds breaking covert do not be too eager to press them at the start, but give them time to get together, and settle to their fox. If there is a good scent, and they get settled down with a good head in the first field, you may do your best to live with them. If, however, scent is indifferent, keep some distance off hounds, and ride either to the right or left of them, and not directly in their wake.

At a check, STAND STILL, and do not follow the huntsman round when making his cast, as if for some reason, such as a bit of bad scenting ground, presence of sheep, cattle, etc., he does not hit his fox off, and wants to make a wider cast round, the "field" will, by moving about, cause him to have to cover so much more ground, by which means much valuable time will be lost.

When hounds are either casting themselves or being cast, always turn your horse's head in the direction they are going, never look them in the face, unless you wish to stop them either from running heel or riot.

Always make way for hounds; and drop your thong when they are passing you, so as to keep them off your horse's heels. Always make way for a hunt servant, remembering it is his duty to be with his hounds, and ever be ready to assist him, instead of impeding his efforts to promote sport.

If you are in an open country do not holloa when you see a fox, but hold up your hat. A holloa is very likely to get hounds heads up, which is much easier than getting them down

again.

Always look on farmers as the best friend to foxhunting, and study their interests as if they were your own, by not unnecessarily riding over their crops, breaking their fences, and leaving their gates open and so letting their stock out.

Buy all your horses forage, if possible, and young horses too, if you can find them, direct from the nearest farmer who produces them; if you cannot find them at home, you must,

of course, look further afield.

The following sums up the whole, and should be committed to memory:—

1.-Ride wide of hounds when running.

2.—Stand still when they check, so as to give the huntsman time to complete his cast.

3.—Not to jump fences when hounds are not

running.

Not to ride over growing crops.

5.—Not to leave gates open.

6.—Treat occupiers of land and others with the consideration that is due to them.

FARM ACCOUNTS.

Every person, engaging in business transactions, should, for his own protection, keep simple, but accurate accounts. With a view to assisting the farmer generally and in obtaining remission of Income Tax under Schedule B, where a loss can be shown, the following form of account is suggested, the date of each transaction being noted down at the time:—

RETURN

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_		Corn and Seeds ,,	Dairy Produce,	Other Produc	Wool, &c.	Produce Consumed at	Home	Sundry Receipts. not)	included in		
PAYMENTS.	ed	Corn and Seeds ,;	Feeding Stuffs ,,	Manures "	Kent	Rates	Labour	Fradesmen's Accounts	sundries		Total

A Few suggestions kindly forwarded by a Farmer.

POULTRY not secured or left out at night is fair food for foxes or any vermin. Lambs should be folded at nights until they are 10 days old. Many perish from exposure to wet which they are unable to stand, whilst others are killed by "stray" dogs, but seldom, if ever by foxes, though deaths are sometimes thoughtlessly attributed to them, and if a lamb is worth half the value some set on him he is worth ordinary care. Some farmers, especially in the south, attach a bell to one or two of the ewes, whilst others burn an oil lamp at the cost of a 1d. a night in the field, in which the lambs are folded, and one hunting farmer, who has tried it for years, assures me that a red ribbon tied round the necks of lambs secures their absolute immunity.

It is not advisable to let out poultry too early in the morning. The wet grass is harmful to young turkeys, chickens, etc.. and foxes, stoats,

rats, etc., are on prowl from 5 to 7 a.m.

If a turkey sits in the open a bit of wire-netting run round the nest will generally preserve it.

Very slight care prevents much loss in many ways and the accompanying annoyance, especi-

ally at a night time.

The natural food of foxes consists of rabbits and rats, and a well-known M.F.H., who recently purchased an estate which was overrun with rats and harboured few foxes, tells me that as foxes have increased rats have died out almost altogether. Rats it may be remembered are very destructive to poultry, whilst foxes more frequently than not get the blame.

BARBED WIRE.

S OME 26 years ago the writer called attention to the readers of the *Field* newspapers of the serious danger to, and impediment in the way of fox-hunting, owing to the prevalence of barbed wire in certain countries, and the necessity of combating in some measure the growing abuse.

In some districts remedies have been devised; in others nothing has been done, but it behoves all lovers of the chase to bestir themselves, for just imagine the serious loss that may be inflicted on a country in consequence of fox-hunting being abandoned owing to the—I will not say selfishness—but rather, want of thought on the part of a few persons in running a strand of hidden barbed wire through the middle of their fences. "A heavy responsibility indeed," to quote a well-known writer in the Daily Telegraph, "lies at the door of all those who either from wanton motives, or what they in their unnatural shortsightedness, may be pleased to term conscientious scruples, may be the means of transferring innumerable blessings which tens of thousands amongst the poorer classes derive each recurring hunting season from the sojourn of wealthy visitors in their

^{*} Mr. H. S. Davenport, to whom the author's thanks are due.

idst into other and more distant channels. No farmer would deliberately place this trap in the way of huntsmen; it is, as a rule, done thoughtlessly or carelessly, and "conciliation, not threats," is the course to be adopted, all agriculturalists being amenable to reason and to argument, and what cannot be accomplished by trouble and tact cannot be effected at all.

During the past years letters have been received from eminent Veterinary Surgeons calling particular attention to the poisonous and dangerous nature of wounds caused to horses and cattle by barbed wire that has become rusty by long standing.

I say, therefore, "Farmers! do not forget the dangers of barbed wire! and Followers of the hunt! respect the farmers' wheat and seeds, avoiding any unnecessary damage, however slight, and both remember that you are working to a common end, viz.:—your mutual enjoyment and prosperity."

Royal Agricultural Benevolent Institution.

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tained, at an annual cost of £24,031.

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additional vote for every additional 10s. 6d.

HIS LATE MAJESTY THE KING, speaking at Sandringham at an Agricultural Meeting, said—

"I wish, however, to direct special attention to the Royal Agricultural Benevolent Institution, which has for its object the Relief of distressed Agriculturists. It was called into existence in 1800. . It is important that it should be well supported, as for some time past its payments have increased over receipts."

Royal Agricultural Benevolent Institution.

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				£	s.	đ.	
Aldenham Harriers			•••	12	11	6	
Atherstone Hunt Club	b		•••	5	5	0	
Ashford Valley Harris	ers			54	1	0	
Blackmore Vale Hunt				5	0	0	
Bishop Stortford Har				25	Ō	0	
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Craven Hunt	•••	•••	•••	27	2	6	
Dunston Harriers	•••		•••	9	5	6	
Devon & Somerset Sta	aghor	inds	•••		17	0	
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Wheatland Hunt 3		18		0
West Norfolk Hounds		14		
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West Somerset Foxhounds		-21		0
Warwickshire Hunt Farmers' Be				
volent Fund		189	0	0
Worcestershire Hunt		17		0
Worcester Hunt Club	•••	10		0
W. P. Burton Esq.'s Staghounds	•••	20	5	0
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Duke of Beaufort, Viscount Galway. TRUSTEES—Marquis of Zetland, Viscount Portman

and Vi scouptTredegar.

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An Annual Subscription according to scale, to participate in any or all of the three provisions stated below, constitutes a Benefit Member.

The objects of the Society are to provide to Huntsmen and to Whippers-in of a Fox or Stag Hunting

Establishment, being Benefit Members :-

1st-In case of Sickness or Accident, a weekly allowance of 15s.

2nd-Annuity of £39 after the age of 60 or 65 years. 3rd-A Provision at Death of £100 (which for the

five years ending May, 1911, has been increased to £150) for Widows, Orphans, or other relations

The Society now comprises about 1860 Honorary and 420 Benefit Members.

Payment of a Donation of £5 or more, or an Annual Subscription of £1 and upwards, for the purpose of increasing the payments to Benefit Members, constitutes an Honorary Member, but smaller donations are thankfully received.

Ladies and Gentlemen disposed to become Honorary Members are requested to send their names, addresses and cheques, crossed and marked "Not negotiable," to Mr. H. W. WRIGHT, the Secretary, 40, Brompton Road, London, S.W.

D

HUNT SERVANTS BENEFIT SOCIETY.

THIS admirable institution requires no commendation at the hands of a writer. Hunt servants are a fairly hardy race, but unfortunately like all of us, they grow old and infirm, even if they escape accident, in course of time, and it behoves all those who are so dependent upon their exertions for many delightful hours to contribute something towards rendering their lot less irksome after retirement from service. At present benefit members of the society receive, under certain conditions, a weekly allowance in case of accident or illness: an annuity after the age of 60 or 65, whilst provision is made for widows, orphans, etc.

It has been suggested that the annuity should commence at the age of 50 or 55, and the President of the Society, The Marquis of Zetland, has, through the medium of the press, made a noble appeal to hunting men to contribute towards raising a sum of £7,000 with this object in view. A trifle over £30 from each hunt should be without difficulty collected, and there are various other ways in which small sums can be obtained Should any profit result from the sale of the Hunt "Vade Mecum" it is intended to devote a moiety of it to this fund, whilst another moiety will go to a kindred society,

the "Royal Agricultural Benevolent Institution."

It is hoped that an increase may be made this season.

List of "Caps" Received for Season 1910-11.

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The Marquis of	Zetlan				73	0	Ō
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The Meynell		•••	•••	•••	62	8	6
The Fglington	•••	•••	•••	•••	59	5	6
The Heythrop	•••	•••	•••	•••	48	10	0
Farl Fitzwilliam	i's (Th	ie Gro	ve)	•••	37	16	0
The Ledbury	`			•••	35	14	3
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The Duke of Devonshire...
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THE STABLE THE KENNEL

Our well-known "THYMO" FLUID is unequalled as a Disinfectant and Deodoriser; of marvellous value to all fanciers and keepers of Live Stock; constantly used by some of the most successful breeders and fanciers.

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Established 1749.

FINNEY'S SEEDS AND BULBS

Cutalogues Post Free on Application FROM

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If the Wages be guineas, add 1d. per month, or 4d. per week for each guinea.

OF DISCOUNTS.

TABLE

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a 7	8. 8 0 10 0
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WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

Trov	Weight
* ''	11 005 100

Grains	4	1 Carat
	24	1 Pennyweight
		20 1 Ounce
	5,760	240121 Pound

Avoirdupois Weight.

Drams 16 1 Ounce 256
7,168
573,44035,8402,2408020 1 Ton

By Act of Parliament the stone weight is 14lb. and 8 stone to the cwt.; and no contract is valid if otherwise made.

Apothecaries' Weight.

Grain	s 241 Scruple	
	6031 Drachm	
	480 2481 Ounce	
	5.760 288 96 12 Pound	

Medical Men use this weight in mixing medicines, but buy and sell simple Drugs by Avoirdupois weight.

Cloth Measure.

Inches						
	9	 4	1 (Quart	er of a ya	rd
	36	 16	4	1	Yard	
	27	 12	3	1	Flemish	Ell
					English	

Liquid Measure-Wine
Pints 2 1 Quart
8 1 Gallon
504 25263 1 Hogshead
672 33684 131 Punchn
1,008 504 126 21½1 Pie
2.016 1.008 252 4 2 0 1.00m

Weights and Measures .- Continued.

Liquid	Measure-Beer.

Quarts 41 Gallon
3691 Firkin
72 1821 Kilderkin
144 36421 Barrel
216 54631½1 Hogshead
288 72842121 Punchn
432168 12632131 Butt
Dry Measure.
2 pints
2 ats. 1 nottle 8 bush 1 atr.

2 pots 1 gall. 4 qtrs. 2 galls 1 peck 5 ptrs. 4 pecks 1 bush 10 qtrs. 2 bush 1 strik Solid or Cube Measure.

4 qtrs.1 chd. 5 ptrs.1 wey. 10 qtrs.1 last

1728 inches
27 feet1 vard
40 feet unhewn
50 feet hewn timber
108 feet1 stack of wood
100 foot 1 good mond

Long Measure.

Long Measure.					
3 barleycorns 1 inch	5½ yards1 pole				
4 inch 1 hand	4 poles1 chain				
10 inch1 span	40 poles 1 furg.				
12 inch 1 foot	8 furlongs1 mile				
3 feet1 yard	3 miles1 leag.				
5 feet1 pace	60 miles1 deg				
6 feet					

Square or Land Measure.

144 in	4 roods or 4840 sq. yd. 1 acre 640 acres1 sq. mile 30 acres1 yd. land 100 acres1 hide land 40 hides 1 harous
40 poles1 rood	40 hides1 barony

POSTAL INFORMATION.

INLAND LETTERS.

Limit.—Letters must not exceed 24 by 12 by 12 inches unless to or from a Government Office.

Re-Direction.—No charge for re-direction of letters if re-posted within 24 hours after delivery

REGISTERED LETTERS-

LETTER CARDS-1d, each.

Post Cards-1d, each.

Reply Post Cards- 1d. each.

REGISTERED NEWSPAPERS-Each 1d.

TELEGRAMS—12 words (including addresses of sender and receiver), 6d.; every additional word, ½d.

INLAND BOOK POST.

id. for every 2 oz. or part thereof Limit—Length, 24 in., width, 12 in., depth, 12 in.

INLAND PARCEL POST.

Not exceeding 1 lb. 3d., and a 1d. for every additional lb. up to 11 lbs. (ls.) which is the limit of weight.

Size—Greatest length allowed, 3 ft. 6 in. Greatest length and girth combined 6 ft.

Postal Information.—Continued.

INLAND POSTAL ORDERS,

6d., 1s., 1s. 6d., 2s., 2s. 6d ½d. e	ach.
3s. to 15s. in multiples of 6d1d.	,.
15s. 6d. to 21s1½d.	

Broken amounts to the extent of 5d. can be made up by affixing postage stamps to the face of the order.

INLAND MONEY ORDERS.

The scale of charges on the issue of Inland Money Orders is as follows:—

For sums	not exce	eding £	1		Po	undage 2d.
,,	exceedin	g £1 aı	ıd not	exceedir	ıg £3,	3d.
**	**	£3	"	**	£10,	4d.

FOREIGN and COLONIAL POSTAGE.

LETTER POSTAGE.—The charge for letters through, out the British Empire and to Egypt is 1d. per ounce, except to a few small islands, to which the charge is 23d, for the first ounce and 13d, per ounce afterwards.

The charge to all foreign countries is 23d, for the first

The charge to all foreign countries is $2\frac{1}{2}d$. for the first ounce and $1\frac{1}{2}d$. per ounce afterwards.

Post Cards, 1d. Reply, 2d.

Fo

REGISTERED NEWSPAPERS, 2d. every 2 oz.

COLONIAL AND FOREIGN MONEY ORDERS:-

For sums not exceeding £1	3d.
or every additional amount not exce t up to and including £40	6d.
or every additional amount not exce	eding
up to and including £40	3đ

BREEDER'S TABLE, Useful alike to owners of horses,

time of service.	WS BITCHES Days	22 March	1	io April	ا .	1	1 May	.	ounc o	1	99	6	3 Angust	-	1 Sept.		1	2 Oct.	1	O Nov.	1	7 Dec.	1	Jan.	1	Feb.	-	
rom	EWES SOWS 150 Days	May 80 April 2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-		_	_		_	_	_	_		_	_	_			
of gestation, and date of production	COWS 288 Days	Oct. 10	1 24	Nov. 7	- 21	Dec. 5	19	Jan. 2	- 16	88	Feb. 13	- 27	March 18	- 27	April 10	1 24	May 8	1, 22	June 5	19	July 8	- 11	- 81	August 14	88	Sept. 11	18	
Giving period o	MARES 840 Days	Dec. 6	ର 	Jan. 3	1	ដ !	Feb. 14	188	March 14	- 58	April 11	1,29	May 9	1	June 6	8	July 4	. I	August 1	1	1 23	Sept. 12	- 26	Oct. 10	- 24	Nov. 7	1 21	•
	Time of Service	Jan. i	12	1 29	Feb. 12	1 26	March 12	1 26	April 9	1	May 7	. 1	June 4	18	July 2	1,	08 	August 18	122	Sept. 10	- 54	October 8	1 22	Nev. 5	13	Dec. 3	- 11	

WINNERS OF THE DERBY.

	HIMMIN OF THE DEL	
Year		Jockey
1780	Sir C. Banbury's Diomed	S. Arnull
1781	Mr. O. Kelly's Y. Eclipse	
1782	Lord Egremont's Assassin	S. Arnull
1783	Mr. Parker's Saltram	Hinley
1784	Mr. O'Kelly's Sergeant	J. Arnull
1785	Lord Clermont's Aimwell	Hindley
1786	Mr. Panton's Noble	
1787	Lord Derby's Sir Peter Teazle	
1788	Prince of Wales's Sir Thomas	W. South
1789	Duke of Bedford's Skyscraper	Chifney, sen
1790	Lord Grosvenor's Rhadamanthus	J. Arnull
1791	Duke of Bedford's Eager	Stephenson
1792	Lord Grosvenor's John Bull	Buckle
1793	Sir F. Poole's Waxy	Clift
1794	Lord Grosvenor's Dælus	Buckle
1795	Sir F. Standish's Spread Eagle	A. Wheatley
1796	Sir F. Standish's Didelot	J. Arnull
1797	Duke of Bedford's c by Fidget	J. Singleton
1798	Mr. Cookson's Sir Harry	S. Arnull
1799	Sir F. Standish's Archduke	J. Arnull
1800	Mr. Wilson's Champion	Clift
1801	Sir C. Banbury's Eleanor	Saunders
1802	Duke of Grafton's Tyrant	Buckle
1803	Sir H. Williamson's ditto	
1804	Lord Egremont's Hannibal	W. Arnull
1805	ditto Cardinal Beaufort	Fitzpatrick
1806	Lord Foley's Paris	Shepherd
1807	Lord Egremont's Election	J. Arnull
1808	Sir H. Williamson's Pau	
1809	Duke of Grafton's Pope	Goodison
1810	Duke of Grafton's Whalebone	Clift
1811	Mr. J. Kelly's Phantom	Buckle
1812	Lord Ladbrooke's Octavius	
1813	Sir C. Banbury's Smolensko	Goodison
1814	Lord Stawell's Blucher	W. Arnull
1815	Duke of Grafton's Whisker	
1816	Duke of York's Prince Leopold	Wheatley
1817	Mr. Payne's Azor	Robinson
1818	Mr. Thornhill's Sam	F. Chifney
1819	Duke of Portland's Tiresias	Clift

WINNERS OF THE DERBY (Continued)

	22.2
Jockey	Year
S. Chifney	1820 Mr. Thornhill's Sailor
ıs S. Day	1821 Mr. Hunter's Gustavu
Goodison	
	1823 Mr. Udney's Emilius
Robinson	1824 Sir J. Shelley's Cedric
n Robinson	1825 Lord Jersey's Midleton
dog Dockeray	1826 Lord Egremont's Lap
ike Robinson	
	1828 Duke of Rutland's Cad
	1829 Mr. Gratwicke's Frede
S. Day	1830 Mr. Chifney's Priam
el Wheatley	1831 Lord Lowther's Spanie
	1832 Mr. Ridsdale's St. Gil
as Chapple	1833 Mr. Sadler's Dangerou
Scott	1835 Mr. Bowes's Mundig .
idleton Robinson	
Scott	1842 Col. Anson's Attila
Flatman	1844 Col. Peel's Orlando
ce Templeman	1848 Lord Chiden's Surplice
g Dutchman Mariow	
eur J. Marson	1850 Lord Zetland's Voltig
ngton J. Marson	
D Shawrood	1854 Mr. Gully's Andover
ayren R. Sherwood	1855 Mr. Popnam's Wild L
IK DOLLIY Ulariton	1857 Mr. W. I'Anson's Blir
Mella Wella	1808 Sir J. Hawley's Heads
a Wells	1809 Dir J. Hawley's Musji
daleton Scott doleton Robinson lorus G. Edwards nation Chapple omsbury Templemar Wonder Macdonald nation Coully Scott one Scott Flatman y Monarch F. Bell he First S. Day Templemar ag Dutchman Marlow eur J. Marson ngton J. Marson ngton J. Marson stralian F. Butler tralian F. Butler A. Day Dayrell R. Sherwoo ington Aldcroft hk Bonny Charlton	1834 Mr. Bateson's Plenipo 1835 Mr. Bowes's Mundig. 1836 Lord Jersey's Bay Mid 1837 Lord Berner's Phosph 1838 Bir G. Heathcote's An 1839 Mr. W. Ridsdale's Blo 1840 Mr. Robinson's Little 1841 Mr. Rawlinson's Coro. 1842 Col. Anson's Attlla 1843 Mr. Bowes's Cothersta 1844 Col. Peel's Orlando 1845 Mr. Gratwicke's Merr 1846 Mr. Gully's Pyrrhus th 1847 Mr. Pedley's Cossack. 1848 Lord Clifden's Surplic 1850 Lord Cglinton's Flyin 1850 Lord Eglinton's Flyin 1851 Sir J. Hawley's Teddi 1852 Mr. Bowes's Daniel O' 1853 Mr. Bowes's West Aus 1854 Mr. Gully's Andover 1855 Mr. Popham's Wild L 1856 Mr. Popham's Wild L 1856 Adml. Harcourt's Ell'

WINNERS OF THE DERBY (Continued)

XX	INTERED OF THE DEREZ (OCCUMACA)
Year	Jockey
1860	Mr. Merry's Thormanby Custance
1861	Colonel Towneley's Kettledrum Bullock
1862	Mr. C. Snewing's Caractacus J. Parsons
1863	Mr. R. C. Naylor's Macaroni T. Chaloner
1864	Mr. W. I'Anson's Blair Athol T. Snowden
1865	Count de Lagrange's Gladiateur H Grimshaw
1866	Mr. Sutton's Lord Lyon Custance Mr. H Chaplin's Hermit J. Daley
1867	Mr. H Chaplin's Hermit J. Daley
1868	Sir J. Hawley's Blue Gown Wells
1869	Mr. J. Johnstone's Pretender J. Osborne
1870	Lord Falmouth's Kingcraft T. French
1871	Baron Rothschild's Favonius T. French
1872	Mr. Savile's Cremorne Maidment
1873	Mr. Merry's Doncaster F. Webb
1874	Mr. Cartwright's George Frederick Custance
1875	Prince Batthyany's Galopin Morris
1876	Mr. A. Baltazzi's Kisber Maidment
1877	Lord Falmouth's Silvio F. Archer
1878	Mr. Crawfurd's Sefton Constable
1879	Mr. Acton's Sir Bevy's Fordham Duke of Westminster's Bend Or F, Archer
1880	
1881 1882	Mr. Lorrilard's Iroquois F. Archer Duke of Westminster's Shotover T. Cannon
1883	Sir F. Johnstone's St. Blaise C. Wood
	Mr. J. Hammond's St. Gatien C. Wood
1884	Sir J. Willoughby's Harvester S. Loates
1885	Lord Hasting's Melton F. Archer
1886	Duke of Westminster's Ormonde F, Archer
1887	Mr. Abington's Merry Hampton J. Watts
1888	Duke of Portland's Ayrshire F. Barrett
1889	Duke of Portland's Donovan T. Loates
1890	Sir James Miller's Sainfoin J. Watts
1891	Sir F. Johnstone's Common G. Barrett
1892	Lord Bradford's Sir Hugo Allsopp
1893	Mr. H. McCalmont's Isinglass T. Loates
1894	Lord Rosebery's Ladas J. Watts
1895	Lord Rosebery's Sir Visto S. Loates
1896	H.R.H. the Prince of Wales's
	Persimmon J. Watts
1897	Mr. Gubbins's Galtee hore C. Wood

WINNERS OF THE DERBY (Continued)

1898	Mr. J. Larnach's Jeddah O. Madden
1899	Duke of Westminster's Flying Fox M. Cannon
	Diamond Jubilee H. Jones
1900	H.R.H. the Prince of Wates's
1901	Mr W C Whitney's Volodyovski L Reiff
1902	Mr J Gubbin's Ard Patrick J H Martin
1903	Sir J Miller's Rock Sand Maher
1904	Mr L de Rothschild's St Amant K Cannon
1905	Lord Rosebery's Cicero D Maher
1906	Maj. Eustace Loder's Spearmint D Maher
1907	Mr. Boss Croker's Orby J. Reiff
1908	Chevalier Ginistrelli's
	Signorinetta Bullock
1909	His Majesty's Minoru H Jones
1910	Mr. Fairie's Lemberg B. Dillon
1911	Mr. J. B. Joel's Sunstar G. Stern

1909 1910 1911	His Majesty's Minoru
	WINNERS OF THE ST. LEGER.
Year	
1776	Lord Rockingham's Allabaculia J Cade
1777	Mr Sotheron's Bourbon J Singleton
1778	Sir T Gascoigne's Hollandaise G Hearon
1779	Mr Stapleton's Tommy GLowry, ser
1780	Mr Bethell's Ruler Mangle
1781	Colonel Radcliffe's Serina Forster
1782	Mr Pratt's Imperatrix Searle
1783	Sir J L Kaye's Phenomenon Hall
1784	Mr Coates's Omphale Kirton
1785	Mr Hill's Cowslip Searle
1786	Lord A Hamilton's Paragon Mangle
1787	Lord A Hamilton's Spadilie Mangle
1788	Lord A Hamilton's Young Flora Mangle
1789	Lord Fitzwilliam's Pewett Singleton
1790	Mr Dealtry's Ambidexter Searle
1791	Mr Hutchinson's Y Traveller Jackson
1792	Lord A Hamilton's Tartar Mangle
1793	Mr Clifton's Ninety-three Pierse
1794	Mr Hutchinson's Beningbrough Jackson
1795	Sir C Turner's Hambletonian Boyes
1796	Mr Cookson's Ambrosio Jackson
	100

WINNERS OF THE ST. LEGER (Continued)

\	•	
Year		Jockey
1797	Mr G Crompton's Lounger	Shepherd
1798	Sir T Gascoigne's Symmetry	Jackson
1799	Sir H T Vane's Cockfighter	Field
1800	Mr Wilson's Champion	Buckle
1801	Mr G Crompton's Quiz	Shepherd
1802	Lord Fitzwilliam's Orville	Singleton, Jr
1803	Lord Strathmore's Remembrancer	B Smith
1804	Mr Mellis's Sancho	Buckle
1805	Mr Mellish's Staveley	Jackson
1806	Mr Clifton's Fyldener	
1807	Lord Fitzwilliam's Paulina	
1808	Duke of Hamilton's Petronius	B Smith
1809	Duke of Hamilton's Ashton	
1810	Duke of Leed's Octaviau	
1811	Mr Gascoigne's Soothsayer	B Smith
1812	Mr Rob's Otterington	
1813	Mr Watt's Altisidora	
1814	Duke of Hamilton's William	
1815	Sir W Maxwell's Filho da Puta	Jackson
1816	Sir B R Graham's Duchess	B Smith
1817	Mr Pierse's Ebor	Johnson
1818	Mr Pierse's Reveller	Johnson
1819	Mr Furguson's Antonio	Nicholson
1820	Sir E Smith's St Patrick	J Johnson
1821	T O Powlett's Jack Spigol	W Scott
1822	Mr Peter's Theodore	Jackson
1823	Mr Watt's Barefoot	
1824	Mr Gascoigne's Jerry	B Smith
1825	Mr Watt's Memdon	W Scott
1826	Lord Scarborough's Tarrare	Nelson
1827	Mr Petre's Matilda	J Robinson
1828	Mr Petre's The Colonel	Wrcott
1829	Mr Petre's Rowton	W Scott
1830	Mr Beardsworth's Birmingham	
1831	Lord Cleveland's Chorister	
1832	Mr Gully's Margrave	J Robinson
1883	Mr Watt's Rockingham	Darling
1834	Lord Westminster's Touchstone	Callowa y
1835	Mr Mostyn's Queen of Trumps	Lye
1836	Lord Lichfield's Elis	J Day
	101	

WINNERS OF THE ST. LEGER (Continued),

		(00-0-0-00,
Year		Jockey
1837	Mr Greville's Mango	S Day, jun
1838	Lord Chesterfield's Don John	W Scott
1839	Major Yarburgh's Charles XII	W Scott
1840	Lord Westminster's Launcelot	W Scott
1841	Lord Westminster's Satirist	W Scott
1842	Lord Eglinton's Blue Bonnet	Lve
1843	Mr S Wrather's Nutwith	J Marson
1844	Mr E J Irwin's Faugh	H Bell
1845	Mr Watt's The Baron	F Butler
1846	Mr W Scott's Sir Tatton Sykes	W Scott
1847	Lord Eglinton's Van Tromp	J Marson
1848	Lord Clifden's Surplice	Flatman
1849	Lord Eglinton's Flying Dutchman	
1850	Lord Zetland's Voltigeur	J Marson
1851	Mr Nichol's Newminster	Templeman
1852	Lord Exeter's Stockwell	Norman
1853	Mr Bowes' West Australian	F Butler
1854	Mr Morris's Knight of St George	Basham
1855	Mr T Parr's Saucebox	Wells
1856	Mr Nichol's Warlock	Flatman
1857	Mr J Scott's Imperieuse	Flatman
1858	Mr J Merry's Sunbeam	L Snowden
1859	Sir C Monck's Gamester	Aldcroft
1860	Lord Ailesbury's St Alban's	L Snowden
1861	Mr W I'Anson's Caller Ou	T Chaloner
1862	Mr S Hawke's The Marquis	T Chaloner
1863	Lord St Vincent's Lord Clifden	J Osborne
1864	Mr I'Anson's Blair Athol	J Snowden
1865	Count F de Lagrange's Gladiateur	H Grimshaw
1866	Mr Sutton's Lord Lyon	Custance
1867	Colonel Pearson's Achievement	T Chaloner
1863	Mr Graham's Formosa	T Chaloner
1869	Sir J Hawley's Pero Gomez	Wells
1870	Mr T V Morgan's Hawthornden	J Grimshaw
1871	Baron Rothschild's Hannah	Maidment
1872		Maidment
1873	Mr Merry's Marie Stuart	T Osborne
1874	Mr Launde's Apology	J Osborne
1875	Mr WS Crawfurd's Craigmillar	T Chaloner
1876	Lord Dupplin's Petrach	J Goater
	100	

WINNERS OF THE ST. LEGER (Continued)

Year	Jockey
1877	Lord Falmouth's Silvio F Archer
1878	Lord Falmouth's Janette F Archer
1879	Count Lagrange's Ravon D'Cr J Goater
1880	Mr C Brewer's Robert the Devil T Cannon
1881	Mr P Lorillard's Iroquois F Archer
1892	Lord Falmouth's Dutch Oven F Archer
1883	Duke of Hamilton's Ossian Watts
1884	Mr R C Vyner's The Lambkin Watts
1885	Lord Hastings' Melton Archer
1886	Duke of Westminster's Ormonde Archer
1887	Lord Rodney's Kilwarlin Robinson
1888	Lord Calthorpe's Seabreeze Robinson
1889	Duke of Portland's Donovan F Barratt
1890	Duke of Portland's Memoir J Watts
1891	Sir F Johnstone's Common G Barrett
1892	Baron de Hirsch's La Fleche J Watts
1893	Mr H McCalmont's Isinglass T Loates
1894	Lord Alington's Throstle M Cannon
1895	Lord Rosebery's Sir Visto S Loates
1896	HRH the Prince of Wales
	Persimmon J Watts
1897	Mr Gubbin's Galtee More C Wood
1898	Capt Greer's Wildfowler C Wood
1899	Duke of Westminster's Flying Fox M Cannon
1900	HR H the Prince of Wales's
4004	Diamond Jubilee H Jones
1901	Mr L de Rothschild's Doricles K Cannon
1902	Mr R S Siever's Sceptre Hardy
1903	Sir J Miller's Rocksand D Maher Maj Eustace Loder's Pretty Polly W Lane
1904	Waj Enstace Loder's Fretty Folly W Lane
1905	W M Singer's Challacombe O Madden Duke of Westminster's Troutbeck G Stern Col. E. W. Baird's Woolwinder W. Halsey
1906	Ool F W Point's Woolwinder W Helson
1907 1908	Mr. J. B. Joel's Your Majesty W. Griggs
1909	Mr. Fairie's Bayardo D. Maher
1910	Lord Derby's Swynford F. Wootton
1911	Capt. Pilkington's Prince Palatine F. O'Neil
TATT	Cape. I maingroup a Lince I alarme I. O Nen

WINNERS OF THE LIYERPOOL GRAND NATIONAL.

Year	Winner	Year	Winner
1839	Lottery	1876	Regal
1840	Jerry	1877 1878	Austerlitz
1841	Charity	1878	Shifnal
1842	Gaylad	1879	Liberator
1843	Vanguard	1880	Empress
1844	Discount	1881	Woodbrooke
1845	Cureall	1882	
1846	Pioneer	1883	
1847	Mathew	1884	Voluptuary
1848	Chandler	1885	Roqueforte
1849	Feter Simple	1886	Old Joe
1 850	Abd-el-Kader	1887	Gamecock
1851	Abd-el-Kader	1888	Playfair
1852	Miss Mowbray	1889	Frigate
1853	Peter Simple	1890	Ilex
1854	Bourtou	1891	Come Away
1855	Wanderer	1892	
1856	Free-trader	1893	
1857	Emigrant	1894	Why Not
1858	Little Charley	1895	Wild Man from
1859	Half-caste		Borneo
1860	Anatis	1896	The Soarer
1861	Jealousy	1897	Manifesto
1862	Huntsman	1898	
1863	Emblem	1899	
1864	Emblematic	1900	Ambush
1865	Alcibiade	1901	Grudon
1866	Salamander	1902	Shannon Lass
1867	Cortolvin	1903	
1868		1904	
1869		1905	Kirkland
1870		1906	
	The Lamb	1907	Eremon
1872		1908	Rubio
1873		1909	Lutteur III
1874		1910	
1875	Pathfinder	1911	Glenside 📑
		104	

WHENYOU upon the variety of Dog Foods on the REFLECT market; and sum up their respective claims to being the best,

DO NOT FORGET

that SPRATT'S Dog Foods hold the premier position among them all for genuine wholesome nourishment and health and strength-giving properties.

SPRATT'S DOG CAKES

HOUND FOODS

Contain NO added Sugar, NO Chemicals.

SPRATT'S PATENT Ltd., 24 & 25 Fenchurch Street, LONDON.

FOR CORRUGATED IRON

AND

PORTABLE WOODEN BUILDINGS

OF ALL KINDS, SUCH AS

HAY SHEDS, LOOSE BOXES, COWBYRES, KENNELS, COTTAGES, WORKSHOPS, ETC.

THE DARLINGTON CONSTRUCTION CO.

LTD.,

BANK TOP, DARLINGTON,

ESTIMATES AND DESIGNS FREE

SOLE AGENTS FOR
SPEAKER'S "ETERNIT" TILES.

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THE REMOVAL OF BARBED WIRE.

ONE of the primary objects of the "Vade Mecum" was to take time by the forelock and prevent if possible the use of barbed wire at all; where, however, such use is recognized during the summer months, a difficulty not unfrequently arises in connection with its removal during the hunting season. With a view to facilitate this removal the author of the "Vade Mecum" has consulted the Masters of Hounds and Honorary Secretaries of many countries during the past season, and the following extract from one whose opinion is much valued, places the matter in the most concise of nutshells, and the suggestions contained therein might be well acted upon in every country where wire prevails

It may not be generally known that a wire fence with iron standards costs I/- to I/3 per yard, and that a good creosoted fence much the same as used by the N.E. Rly. Co., but with 4 instead of 5 rails and of the following dimensions can be had for about I/2 per yard, and will last as long as the wire, and is a better and less dangerous fence.

better and less dangerous fence.

Posts—6 feet 6" x 3", spaced 6 feet apart.

Rails—12 feet 4" x 1½", four in number.

Extract from Letter.

"You will be interested to hear that we got down every bit of wire last season; not a strand was up in the hunting season. We have a man in each parish who fills up a small book with the particulars of every farm; that is all entered by me in a large book, and indexed, so that if a bit of wire were seen, I should be able to refer at once to my book, and see the reason. The system worked perfectly; I had in the first instance a meeting of all the occupiers of land, and explained the system. At the end of the season we gave a dinner to the wire agents, and thanked them."

What can be done in one country by an energetic Master or Secretary gifted with powers of organization, can be carried out equally successfully elsewhere, and this system is confidently recommended where wire already exists.

The dangerous nature of barbed wire has already been commented on; in addition we have had almost daily proof, during the hot summer, of the serious loss to flocks during thunderstorms; frequent deaths among both horses, cattle, and sheep having been caused by wire fencing attracting the lightning, near which they were sheltering. Death, too, has frequently resulted from animals swallowing broken strands of wire.

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HEDGE - CUTTING COMPETITIONS.

THESE competitions are becoming more general, and are a permanent means of doing away with barbed wire. The care of hedges, to a certain extent, at any rate, seems to have grown lax in many parts of England in recent years, with the result that they have got into a bad state, many of them being allowed to grow wild, run to an immense height, cover many yards of land, get thin at the bottom, and become full of holes. The object of these competitions is to revive the almost lost art of laying fences, and to stimulate by prizes and example the pride that occupiers once took in the care of their fences. There is no doubt whatever that the indiscriminate use of barbed wire is a premium on bad fencing, and that these competitions not only benefit the hunting man, by getting many of these high fences lowered, thereby allowing him to see hounds beyond them, but also the landlord and the tenant, the former by having the fences on his estate greatly improved, and the latter by gaining many yards of land, and

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when hounds are on his farm, doing away with the necessity the field find of galloping along them to discover gates and see which way hounds have gone. One instance has come under our notice, where substantial prizes were offered in four classes There were 33 entries, and 93 miles of fences were laid and plashed or interwoven, while the year previous in the same country 107 miles offences were cut and laid, and the banks and ditches cleared of rubbish. The good done in this particular locality is most marked, and is a real benefit to the landed interest, to the labourer, and certainly to fox hunting. If these competitions become far more numerous than they have been (though they have been tried with great success in many countries), the use of barbed wire would become more rare, instead of gradually increasing, as it has done in so many districts. Of course these competitions cost money, and necessitate trouble in arranging, but they are cheaper and afford less trouble in the long run than getting wire down, and, besides, foster a pleasant feeling between the Hunt and the occupiers of the land. On the day when the judging takes place, hunting-men may be seen walking round and congratulating the farmers, who feel pleased that interest is taken in their work, and pride in what they have done, which always puts a man in the best of tempers; whereas, when a farmer is asked to take his wire down, there is a certain amount of trouble involved,



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and though many, nay, most of them, are very good indeed about doing this, and, indeed, anything for sport, yet if it wasn't for hunting it might stay up and be ready for the following year; and even if the Hunt offers to take it down and put it up again, it sometimes happens that the putting of it up is forgotten, which causes an annoyance. Then, again, the taking down, putting up and seeing after wire, season after season, is a never-ending, wearisome work that must be done, and as often as not the work grows year by year, instead of diminishing, whereas a Hedge-Cutting Competition is pleasant, and may be made an excuse for the meeting of a large number of hunting men and farmers, where pleasant words and greetings are exchanged and much good done in more ways than one.

The proprietors of the Hunt Vade Mecum will be very glad to send Hunt Secretaries or others desiring to start a Hedge-Cutting Competition in their country, rules, conditions and particulars, which might act as a guide and be of use in helping them to start such

competitions

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A SPECIALITY.

OR CART SIRE IS KEPT FOR USE OF TENANT FARMERS.

IN order to encourage the breeding of good sound young horses, Masters of Hounds and supporters of foxhunting in many districts, place at the disposal of the puppy walkers the services of a thoroughbred or cart horse stallion free of charge.

In such cases it is suggested that it be a condition precedent that the applicant for a nomination has no barbed wire, endangering horse or hound, in his fences.

It is further suggested that this c'ause be inserted by all donors of special hunting prizes at the Agricultural Shows, and by the committee of bona fide hunters' races at Hunt Meetings.

The reason for these suggestions is obvious No prize for hunters at an Agricultural Show should be awarded to any person endeavouring to prevent their utility, and similarly in the case of Point-to-Point or Hunters' races of and kind,

These hints have commended themse ves to every tenant farmer to whom they have been mentioned,

SUGGESTIONS FOR A FORAGE

EVERY member or supporter of a runt should, if possible, purchase the forage, etc., required for his horses from tenant farmers residing within the limits of the hunt.

With a view to carrying out this simple provision, tenant farmers in the hunt are requested to forward to the Hon. Sec. of the Hunt from time to time a list of the articles of forage, etc., for sale by them, stating accurately the lowest price, and whether to be delivered free or not.

Good old short cats, well won old land hay, wheat straw, carrots, cld beans, etc., are mostly enquired for. Young hunters are best seen when out with hounds, and attention can then be called to them; they should, however, be kept wide of the pack. Members of the hunt in want of forage, etc. should communicate with the Hon. Sec., who would forward their requirements to any sellers on the list. No charge of any sort will be made in connection with this matter.

MOTOR INDEX MARKS.

MOTOR HIDDII MINIMO					
A, I	& LD London	CE I	Cambridgeshire	EM	Bootle
	& LD London	CF	Suffolk, West	EN	Bury
AAI	A Southampton	CH	Derby	EO	Barrow in Furns,
AB	Worcestershire	CJ	Herefordshire	EP	Montgomeryshire
	Warwickshire	CK	Preston	ES	Perth
AD	Gloucestershire	CL	Norwich	ET	Rotherham
AE	Bristol		Birkenhead	EU	Breconshire
AF	Cernwa!l	CN	Gateshead	EW	Breconshire Huntingdon shire
AH	Norfolk	CO	Plymouth	EX	Great Yarmouth
ΑJ	Yorkshire, N.R.	CP	Halifax	EY	Anglesca
AK	Bradford, Yorks.	CR	в Southampton	F	Essex
AL	Bradford, Yorks. Nottinghamshire Wiltshire	CT	Kesteven, Lincs.	FA	Burton-on-Trent
AM	Wiltshire	CU	South Shields	FB	Bath
AN	West Ham	CW	Burnley	FC	Oxford
	Cumberland	CX	Huddersfield	FD	Dudley
AP	Sussex. East	CY	Swansea	FE	Lincoln
AR	Hertfordshire	D	Kent	FF	Merionethshire
AS	Nairn	DA	Wolverhampton	FH	Gloucester
AT	Kingston-on-Hull	DB	Stockport	$_{\rm FJ}$	Exeter
AU	Nottingham	DC	Middlesbrough	FK	Worcester
AW	Salop	DE	Pembrokeshire	FL	Peterborough
AX	Monmouthshire	DF	Northampton	FM	Chester
AY	Leicestersbire	\mathbf{DH}	Walsall	FN	Canterbury
В	Lancashire	υJ	St. Helens	FO	Radnorshire
BA	Salford	DK	Rochdale	FP	Rutlandshire
BB	NewcastleonTyne	DL	Isle of Wight	FX	Dorsetshire
BC	Leicester	DM	Flintshire	G	B Glasgow
BD	Northamptonshre	DN	York	н	Middlesex
BE	Lindsev, Lines.	$\nu \sigma$	Holland, Lines.	J	A Durham
BH	Buckinghamshire	DР	Reading	ĸ	Liverpool
BJ	Suffolk, East	DR	Devonport	L	Glamorganshire
BK	Portsmouth	DS	Peebles	M	Cheshire
BL	Berkshire	DÜ	Coventry	N	Manchester
BM	Bedfordshire	$_{\mathrm{DW}}$	Newport, Mon	Ю	Birmingham
BN	Bolton			P	Surrey
во	Cardiff	DY,	Hasting	O P R	Derbyshire
BP	Sussex, West		Staffordshire	IS	B Edinburgh
BR	Sunderland Yorks. E-R.	EA	West Bromwich	SH	Berwick
BT	Yorks. E-R.	$\mathbf{E}\mathbf{B}$	Isle of Elv	SS	Haddington
BU	Oldham	EC	Westmoreland	T	Devonshire
BW	Oxfordshire	ED	Warrington	TS	Dundee
BX	Carmarthenshire	EE	Grimsby	U	Leeds
BY	Croydon	IEF	West Hartlengel	VS	Greenock
C	Yorks, W.R.	EH	Hanley	W	Sheffield
CA	Denbighshire	EJ	Cardiganshire	WS	Leith
CB	Yorks, W.R. Denbighshire Blackburn	EK	Wigan	X	Northumberland
CC	Carnarvonshire	EL	Bournemonth		Somersetshire
CD Brighton A County Council. B Town Council.					

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