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1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT			
2	FOR THE DIS	STRICT	OF ARIZONA	
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4	Manuel de Jesus Ortega)		
5	Melendres, et al., Plaintiffs,)	CV 07-2513-PHX-GMS	
6)		
7	vs.)	Phoenix, Arizona January 15, 2015	
8	Joseph M. Arpaio, et al.,))	3:03 p.m.	
9	Defendants.)		
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13				
14				
15	REPORTER'S TRAN	ISCRIPI	OF PROCEEDINGS	
16	BEFORE THE HONO	RABLE	G. MURRAY SNOW	
17	(Telephonic	Status	Conference)	
18				
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21				
22	-	ary Mc		CDC #20
23	P	hoenix	Washington Street, c, Arizona 85003 222-7263	JEC #30
24	Proceedings taken by stenogra			
25	Transcript prepared by comput			

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<u>A P P E A R A N C E S</u> For the Plaintiffs: Cecillia D. Wang, Esq. AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION FOUNDATION Immigrants' Rights Project 39 Drumm Street San Francisco, California 94111 (415) 343-0775 Daniel J. Pochoda, Esq. AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES FOUNDATION OF ARIZONA P.O. Box 17148 Phoenix, Arizona 85011-0148 (602) 650-1854 Jorge M. Castillo, Esq. MEXICAN AMERICAN LEGAL DEFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL FUND

AND EDUCATIONAL FUND Regional Counsel 634 S. Spring Street, 11th Floor Los Angeles, California 90014 (213) 629-2512

Andre Segura, Esq. AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION 125 Broad Street, 18th Floor New York, New York 10004 (212) 549-2676

For Amicus United States of America:

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Elizabeth A. Strange First Assistant U.S. Attorney UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE 405 W. Congress Street, Suite 4800 Tucson, Arizona 85701 (520) 620-7300

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1	<u>A P P E A R A N C E S</u>
2	
3	For the Defendants: Michele M. Iafrate, Esq. IAFRATE & ASSOCIATES
4	649 N. 2nd Avenue Phoenix, Arizona 85003
5	(602) 234-9775
6	For the Defendant Arpaio: Thomas P. Liddy, Esq. Senior Litigation Counsel
7	MARICOPA COUNTY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE Civil Services Division
8	222 N. Central Avenue, Suite 1100 Phoenix, Arizona 85004
9	(602) 506-8066
10	For Sheriff Arpaio: A. Melvin McDonald, Esq. JONES, SKELTON & HOCHULI, P.L.C.
11	2901 N. Central Avenue, Suite 800 Phoenix, Arizona 85012
12	(602) 263-1700
13	For Chief Deputy Sheridan: Lee D. Stein, Esq. Barry D. Mitchell, Esq.
14	MITCHELL STEIN CAREY One Renaissance Square
15	2 North Central Avenue, Suite 1900 Phoenix, Arizona 85004
16	(602) 358-0290
17	For Deputy Chief MacIntyre: Gary L. Birnbaum, Esq. DICKINSON WRIGHT, P.L.L.C.
18	Attorneys at Law 1850 N. Central Avenue, Suite 1400
19	Phoenix, Arizona 85004 (602) 285-5000
20	Also present: Deputy Chief MacIntyre
21	Chief Robert S. Warshaw, Monitor Lynnette C. Kimmins
22	Rosaleen T. O'Gara Joshua Bendor, Esq.
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1 2	<u>proceedings</u>	
3	THE CLERK: This is civil case number 07-2513,	
4	Melendres v. Arpaio, on for a telephonic status conference.	
5	Counsel, please announce your appearances.	15:03:57
6	MS. WANG: Good afternoon, Your Honor. This is	
7	Cecillia Wang of the ACLU for the plaintiffs.	
8	Also on the phone for the plaintiffs are Dan Pochoda	
9	and Andre Segura and Josh Bender of the ACLU, and Jorge	
10	Castillo from MALDEF.	15:04:20
11	THE COURT: Thank you. Will you be doing the speaking	
12	today, Ms. Wang, on behalf of plaintiffs?	
13	MS. WANG: I will, Your Honor.	
14	THE COURT: All right. Thank you.	
15	MS. IAFRATE: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Michele	15:04:29
16	Iafrate and Tom Liddy on behalf of Sheriff Arpaio and MCSO.	
17	THE COURT: Good afternoon, Ms. Iafrate.	
18	Will you be doing the speaking on behalf of the	
19	defendants?	
20	MS. IAFRATE: Yes, Your Honor.	15:04:39
21	THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.	
22	MR. McDONALD: Your Honor, a formal appearance,	
23	Mel McDonald on behalf of Sheriff Arpaio, for the limited role	
24	of the issue that you had raised about the possibility of	
25	federal criminal contempt.	15:04:51

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1 THE COURT: All right. Thank you. Good afternoon, 2 Mr. McDonald. I will say --3 MR. McDONALD: Good afternoon. THE COURT: I don't know if you're on the 4 speakerphone, but you're coming over very loud here. 5 15:05:01 MR. McDONALD: Okay. Let me turn my phone down here. 6 7 Is that better? 8 THE COURT: Much better. Thank you. 9 MR. McDONALD: You bet. MR. BIRNBAUM: Good afternoon, Your Honor. 10 This is 15:05:13 11 Gary Birnbaum appearing for Deputy Chief MacIntyre, and 12 Mr. MacIntyre is present with me. THE COURT: Good afternoon, Mr. Birnbaum. 13 14 Thank you, Your Honor. MR. BIRNBAUM: 15 MR. STEIN: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Lee Stein and 15:05:28 Barry Mitchell appearing on behalf of Chief Deputy Sheridan, in 16 17 the limited capacity to deal with the issue of federal 18 contempt, criminal contempt. 19 THE COURT: Good afternoon. 20 CHIEF WARSHAW: Good afternoon, Your Honor. This is 15:05:44 21 Chief Warshaw, the Court's monitor. 22 THE COURT: Good afternoon, Chief. 23 I appreciate the parties appearing telephonically. (Loud sound heard on telephone.) 24 25 Have we got a foghorn in the background? THE COURT: 15:05:54

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Is everybody hearing that?

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MR. McDONALD: I'm hearing it, Your Honor. THE COURT: Well, I guess we'll just have to plow through.

I appreciate everybody appearing telephonically. 5 Ιt 15:06:03 occurred to me, as I read the briefings that you've all filed, 6 7 and thank you for filing them, that in order to efficiently 8 proceed, we needed to resolve some matters, and so I've scheduled this status conference early in the hope that we 9 could resolve some matters and proceed as efficiently as 10 15:06:24 possible. It requires me to raise some questions of 11 12 particularly the parties, but also the nonparties, since I have raised the potential of a criminal referral for contempt. 13

14 Let me just say I'm going to start off dealing with 15 the matters that relate to both the parties and the nonparties, 15:06:46 16 and then I'll probably move into more of the party questions I 17 had, although, of course, the nonparties are welcome to listen. 18 That when we do hearings over the telephone, it's much -- I 19 will want to have everybody who wants to be heard be heard, but 20 it's much easier if you identify yourself for the record before 15:07:02 21 beginning to speak.

I will also remind those who are present in the courtroom that we don't allow recordings, and I don't know if you are making any recordings but I will remind you of that, and signal to those who are on the telephone that there are 15:07:16

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persons present in the courtroom listening to the proceedings. It occurs to me that very long ago I began requiring that investigative matters be referred to the United States Attorney's Office, and I don't know whether a representative of the U.S. Attorneys's Office is here, but that I required that matters be referred to the United States Attorney's Office and to the Maricopa County Attorney.

I did request and the United States Attorney's Office 8 did appear at the December 4th hearing in which I outlined the 9 reasons why I am contemplating seriously a criminal contempt 10 15:07:57 referral. And in that conference Mr. McDonald, who was also 11 12 appearing on behalf of Sheriff Arpaio, indicated that he would like to receive the materials that go to the United States 13 14 Attorney. I think we had agreed in that meeting that 15 investigative materials could go to the United States Attorney 15:08:19 16 as long as the United States Attorney treated them as if they 17 were under seal.

18 Plaintiffs requested at that time to consider whether 19 or not they had an objection, and in a recent filing they 20 indicated they did not have any objection to Mr. McDonald 15:08:32 21 receiving such materials. But since then we have received the 22 limited appearances, and I don't want to prejudice anybody by 23 calling it a limited appearance, but perhaps a nonappearance by 24 Mr. Birnbaum and Mr. Ouimette on behalf of Deputy Chief 25 MacIntyre, Mr. Stein on behalf of Chief Deputy Sheridan, and 15:08:54

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1 Mr. Stein, I believe you've also represented Mr. Mitchell in 2 this matter. 3 MR. STEIN: I'm sorry, Your Honor. Mr. Mitchell is my partner, and he and I together represent Chief Sheridan. 4 THE COURT: All right. I understood from the monitor 5 15:09:10 that you were present during an interview representing Chief 6 7 Bailey as well. 8 MR. STEIN: That's correct, Your Honor. We represent Chief Sheridan and Captain Bailey. 9 10 THE COURT: All right. 15:09:28 MS. STRANGE: Excuse me, Your Honor. And I don't mean 11 12 to interrupt, but this is -- I just wanted to make my presence 13 known. This is Elizabeth Strange from the U.S. Attorney's 14 Office on the call, and with me is assistant U.S. attorney 15 Lynnette Kimmins and assistant U.S. attorney Rosaleen O'Gara. 15:09:46 16 THE COURT: Thank you. 17 So my first question is, so that all the parties 18 understand, or all the nonparties understand, the monitor here 19 is serving a bifurcated function. It is his job to investigate 20 not only MCSO's self-investigative processes, but when he 15:10:08 21 concludes his reason to determine whether or not those 22 self-investigative processes are adequate, he has the right to 23 conduct his own investigations. However, the self-investigative investigations can be 24 25 subject to some protections for the individual members of the 15:10:28

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Sheriff's Department being investigated, and so we have a 1 bifurcated procedure with which you may or may not be familiar. 2 3 In that procedure, I require the Maricopa County Sheriff's Office to file under seal with me the topic, and 4 subjects of, internal investigations. And while I am not bound 15:10:49 5 by the statutory protections that apply there, I do believe 6 7 that we want to, within the spirit of the statute, protect the 8 individuals to the extent that the statute protects them. And 9 that is the reason why from time to time the MCSO files things under seal. 10 15:11:14 That is separate from the monitor's independent 11 interviews, and the monitor has, it is my understanding, 12 13 conducted a number of independent interviews in the last 14 several weeks. 15 And it's also my understanding, Ms. Iafrate, that you 15:11:27 have asked for transcripts of those interviews even though you 16 17 or a member of your staff was present at each of those 18 interviews, as they involved persons who either are now, or at 19 least were, in positions with your client. I've instructed the monitor, it seems to me only fair, 20 15:11:46 21 if we're going to give you transcripts, that we give them to the plaintiff, and I've heard no objection. And so I'm 22 wondering if there's any objection to the materials, once 23 they're provided to the parties, if there's a procedure by 24 25 which anybody wants to object if the individual attorneys 15:12:03

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representing potential defendants in a criminal contempt matter 1 also have access to those interviews? 2 3 MS. IAFRATE: Your Honor, this is Michele Iafrate. May I be heard? 4 5 THE COURT: You may. 15:12:20 Your Honor, I actually asked for the 6 MS. IAFRATE: 7 digital cassette tapes because the interviews were 8 tape-recorded. So Mr. Warshaw -- excuse me, Chief Warshaw 9 indicated to me that I could have those tapes, but in the future I would be bringing my own tape recorder and taping for 10 15:12:38 myself. So I didn't anticipate that the -- that the monitor 11 12 team would transcribe these for me. That's the only clarification I have. 13 14 THE COURT: All right. And I appreciate that 15 clarification. I was just sort of putting forth my 15:12:55 16 understanding, but I do appreciate the clarification. 17 Do you have any objection, Ms. Iafrate, if the 18 interviews done by the monitor that are independent interviews 19 are provided both to the United States Attorney and/or any of 20 the attorneys for the specially appearing parties here, receive 15:13:13 21 the copies of those interviews? MS. IAFRATE: Your Honor, on behalf of my client, I do 22 This is Michele Iafrate. On behalf of my client, I do 23 not. 24 not have an objection. I think that the objection may be 25 better coming from the individual attorneys that represent 15:13:31

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individuals in potential criminal matters. Because it's my 1 2 understanding that these interviews, people are mandated to 3 appear for these interviews, and if there is criminal concern and they're mandated to be there, should they have been 4 Mirandized? 5 15:13:53 THE COURT: All right. Well, certainly I want to 6 7 explore any procedure by which any of the unrepresented -- or the specially appearing parties would wish to make an objection 8 to requests made by persons for -- made by other defendants for 9 those interviews, but it seems to me they're public interviews 10 15:14:13 and what's said is said. Right, Ms. Iafrate? 11 12 MS. IAFRATE: Your Honor, this is Michele Iafrate. 13 I agree that what is said is said, but I'm not so 14 certain that I would characterize them as public interviews. 15 THE COURT: All right. Well, why don't we then come 15:14:32 16 up with a procedure. 17 Chief Warshaw, why don't you publish a list of the 18 interviews that you have done in independent interviews, 19 provide it to the parties, and provide it to the appearing 20 nonparties. And if anyone wishes to make a request for the 15:14:49 21 transcript or a copy of that interview they may do so, and any 22 other party may request -- or any other nonparty may object. 23 But I do believe that -- and if any nonparty wants to 24 make an objection, they can now, but I believe that plaintiffs 25 are entitled to have copies of those interviews. 15:15:09

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1 Does any nonparty want to make an objection? MR. McDONALD: Judge, this is Mel McDonald on the 2 3 criminal contempt issue with Sheriff Arpaio. What I would ask to do is to be given the opportunity 4 to first review the interview and then make a decision after I 5 15:15:25 find out who's been interviewed and the nature of the 6 7 interview, to then, if I don't object, to make -- to file 8 something with the Court that I don't object; and if I do object, to file something with the Court setting forth those 9 objections why I think it would be prejudicial to Sheriff 10 15:15:46 Arpaio to have that information transmitted either to the 11 12 plaintiffs or any other person in the case. Well, what if any one of some of the other 13 THE COURT: 14 nonparties object to your receiving those transcripts, 15 Mr. McDonald? 15:16:04 16 MR. McDONALD: Well --17 THE COURT: I mean, I can't allow you to review them 18 all to determine whether you have an objection if some other 19 party has an objection to you receiving them. 20 MR. McDONALD: I think, perhaps, the procedure I would 15:16:17 recommend is that we identify the people interviewed, and -- to 21 get an idea who we're even dealing with; who are being 22 interviewed and how it might impact us. 23 THE COURT: All right. Chief Warshaw, can you provide 24 25 a list to the parties and the specially appearing nonparties of 15:16:35

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the independent interviews that you have conducted? 1 CHIEF WARSHAW: We will do that, Your Honor. 2 3 THE COURT: All right. Thank you. Then if any specially appearing nonparty -- or any 4 party -- has any objection to the materials being turned over 5 15:16:49 to the plaintiff or turned over to any other specially 6 7 appearing nonparty, including the United States Attorney, I'll 8 give you one week to file such concern, and then we can -- then 9 we can deal with the concern. All right? MR. McDONALD: Fair enough, Judge. 10 15:17:17 THE COURT: That was Mel McDonald? 11 12 MR. McDONALD: Yes. 13 THE COURT: Mr. Birnbaum, are you okay with that 14 procedure? 15 MR. BIRNBAUM: I am, Your Honor. Thank you. 15:17:25 THE COURT: Ms. Stein, are you okay with that 16 17 procedure? Mr. Stein, apparently. 18 MR. BIRNBAUM: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you. 19 THE COURT: Ms. Strange, are you all right with that 20 procedure? 15:17:33 21 Thank you, Your Honor. MS. STRANGE: Yes. 22 THE COURT: All right. So we will proceed in that 23 fashion. 24 And Chief Warshaw, when we conduct additional independent interviews, we'll just make lists and provide them 25 15:17:41

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to the -- both of you parties and the nonparties. And once you 1 2 get that list, you will have one week in which to file any 3 objection to their being turned over to the parties and/or the 4 nonparties. All right. CHIEF WARSHAW: Yes, Your Honor. 5 15:18:01 THE COURT: Now, I have read the briefings filed by 6 7 the parties. Again, I appreciate it. I want to proceed in a 8 manner that is efficient and fair and expeditious, and so I have some questions of the parties today, and if the nonparties 9 want to intervene, they can, but I'm going to request that the 10 15:18:25 parties be heard first. 11 In the December 4 hearing I expressed concerns about 12 matters that I thought might give rise to civil contempt and 13 14 possibly -- and in some I think I indicated a likelihood would 15 result in criminal contempt proceedings. But I did acknowledge 15:18:49 16 that it was my understanding that even as to those matters that 17 I was going to -- that I thought might proceed to criminal 18 contempt I had to determine whether or not a civil contempt would be sufficient to serve the Court's interests. 19 Among those I may -- I raised the violation of this 20 15:19:07 21 Court's preliminary injunction entered on December 23rd, 2011; I discussed the failure of the MCSO to respond to discovery 22 requests that were timely delivered by plaintiffs prior to 23 trial; I also raised Chief Sheridan's failure to comply with 24 the Court's order of May 14, 2014, and I asked for the parties' 25 15:19:33

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1 input on those, and the parties' input on whether or not there 2 were, for example, a suitable remedy in the case of the 3 preliminary injunction, since the preliminary injunction has 4 since been made permanent.

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In the plaintiffs' response, the plaintiff asked only that I issue an order to show cause as to the sheriff's violation of the preliminary injunction and Chief Sheridan's failure to comply with the Court's orders on May 14; has not asked for any proceedings relating to failure to respond to discovery. And I just want to ask a few questions, Ms. Wang, principally of you about that.

12 I, of course, am not anxious to make matters more 13 complex than they have to be. But I just want to make sure 14 that if we're going to have hearings, as you've requested, in 15 which we're going to be bringing the players that you've 15:20:40 16 requested here for evidentiary hearings, and we would later be 17 bringing them back, due to the failure to respond to your 18 discovery, I'm wondering if we shouldn't begin that all at --19 begin that all in a piece so that we can schedule it correctly, 20 even if we have to have separate hearings as to those matters. 15:21:02

That doesn't mean that I -- if you don't want to raise the failures of discovery at any time, then that's fine with me, we'll just proceed. But if you do want to raise those failures of discovery, I guess I want to get that out on the table and understand why we shouldn't proceed to determine

15:21:20

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whether or not there's going to be a determination that there 1 was a failure to provide discovery, and then figure out what 2 3 the appropriate remedies for the plaintiff are. Do you understand my question, Ms. Wang? 4 I do, Your Honor. And plaintiffs would 5 MS. WANG: 15:21:37 request at this time that if the Court is going to order an 6 7 evidentiary hearing if we request it, that it should encompass 8 all three areas that Your Honor just mentioned. The reason we didn't ask for an evidentiary hearing 9 specifically on the failure to turn over video and audio 10 15:21:55 recordings is that it seems that the facts are pretty clear on 11 12 that failure. But if there are any factual issues, or if defendants wish to be heard on those issues, then it would be 13 14 our request that the evidentiary hearing cover that as well. 15 THE COURT: Ms. Iafrate? 15:22:17 16 MS. IAFRATE: Your Honor, this is Michele Iafrate. 17 There are factual issues that relate to the audio and 18 video recordings, specifically whether they fall within certain 19 date parameter, just to give you one example. So there are 20 factual issues. 15:22:37 I did note that plaintiffs' counsel did not touch on 21 that issue, and I was -- I was confused why or why not, but I 22 23 assumed that they wanted to pick their battles. 24 THE COURT: Well, and I'm not trying to dictate a 25 What I'm trying to do is, I think I said, proceed result. 15:22:58

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efficiently, but also fairly and expeditiously. 1 And so I guess, Ms. Iafrate -- and I understand what 2 3 you're saying, because the discovery was only open for a certain period and I understand what you're saying, but it 4 would be my preference if we're going to have an evidentiary 5 15:23:19 hearing, and it does seem to me, for reasons that I think 6 7 Ms. Wang sort of briefly alluded to and perhaps you have 8 acknowledged, it seems clear to me that there are items, or at least there are potentially items that clearly were called for 9 and that clearly existed during the discovery period that were 10 15:23:39 not provided. And I realize that -- that the timing may -- may 11 12 factor into which were and which weren't, or maybe if any were 13 or any weren't. But I would like to do that all in an orderly 14 fashion if it's going to be done. 15 Do you have any objection to proceeding in that way, 15:24:00 16 Ms. Iafrate? 17 This is Michele Iafrate. MS. IAFRATE: 18 Your Honor, I'm just -- I want to make certain that I 19 understand what you're saying. That within the evidentiary hearing, the issue regarding failure to respond to discovery 20 15:24:17 21 would also be an issue addressed in the evidentiary hearing? 22 THE COURT: Yes, because it seems to me that many of the same players are going to be involved, and I just don't 23 want to keep dragging them back here. And if we do have to 24 bring them back for multiple hearings, I want them -- I want it 25 15:24:35

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to be clear what the hearing is about, and I want them -- I 1 want to proceed in a timely fashion, so that we can resolve 2 3 what we need to resolve and go forward with whatever we need to go forward with, including if we need to go forward with a 4 criminal contempt hearing, so that these -- these specially 5 15:24:52 appearing parties can know whether they're serving a purpose or 6 7 not, and what they may want to attend or not, so I'd like to do 8 that all at once.

And that may mean, for example -- I'm going to give 9 you some dates. It may mean that on day 1 we take the 10 15:25:10 preliminary injunction issue; day 2 we take the discovery 11 12 issue; and day 3, for example, if we determine that there is 13 going to be an issue that relates to whether or not the MCSO 14 tried to interfere with its own self -- or tried to interfere 15 with an appropriate self-investigation once these matters came 15:25:31 16 to light, that might be day 3. But simply so that we can take 17 it in an orderly fashion and do it all in a relatively 18 compressed period so we know where we're going with this. 19 Any objection to proceeding in that way? 20 MS. IAFRATE: This is Michele Iafrate. 15:25:51 21 No, Your Honor. 22 THE COURT: All right. Now, it does seem to me that 23 particularly as it relates to the failure to respond to

24 discovery, although the remedy for that can be contempt, and 25 I've looked that up, and would be contempt, there are also --15:26:04

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there's also inherent authority and authority under certain 1 statutes and rules that I would be proceeding under, but I will 2 3 try to note those particular statutes and rules in my order to show cause so that you, Ms. Iafrate, are made aware of what --4 the legal authorities that are at play. 5 15:26:27 In conjunction with that, though, Ms. Iafrate, you may 6 7 remember that when you came into this case and Mr. Casey left, 8 he had advised the Court that he would expeditiously review the 9 materials that were discovered, I think they were documentary materials, but there were other materials as well -- purses; 10 15:26:46 cell phones; things that were discovered in the offices of the 11 12 HSU, or the former offices of the HSU -- to determine whether those materials had ever actually been provided to plaintiffs' 13 14 counsel. 15 Do you know where he stands on that review? 15:27:02 16 MS. IAFRATE: This is Michele Iafrate. 17 Your Honor, he has not reviewed the documents and the 18 materials. What I did two week -- no, last week, is I went 19 over and just collected all of it, sent it to an outside vendor 20 and had it copied so that we could begin the comparison, but 15:27:30 also provide a copy to plaintiffs' counsel so that she can have 21 22 the information and the documents that she has been requesting 23 since May. THE COURT: All right. And so when do you -- when 24 25 will you be able to provide those materials to plaintiffs' 15:27:44

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1 counsel? 2 MS. IAFRATE: If she hasn't received the first batch, 3 she should get it today. But I believe that we have already sent the first batch to her. 4 So we have gathered all of the stuff, for lack of a 5 15:27:56 better word, Your Honor, and we are in the process of providing 6 7 that to Ms. Wang, who has been very patient in not receiving 8 this information. 9 THE COURT: All right. Then let me ask you to file a notice with the Court, Ms. Iafrate, the dates that that 10 15:28:18 material will be delivered to Ms. Wang. 11 12 And Ms. Wang, if when you receive it you will then 13 provide the Court with an estimate of how long it will take you 14 to ascertain whether or not you were previously provided with 15 these materials. 15:28:36 16 MS. WANG: Yes, Your Honor. I will do that. 17 Do you want us to file that with the Court formally? 18 THE COURT: I do. 19 MS. WANG: Okay. 20 THE COURT: The other matter, as it relates to whether 15:28:49 or not Chief Sheridan and/or others should be held in contempt 21 22 for their failure to comply with my directives of May 14, it seems to me that those fit into, or arguably fit into the 23 24 larger question of whether Maricopa County Sheriff's Office, 25 the defendants, have done an appropriate self-investigation of 15:29:11

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the Armendariz, the Cisco Perez, the other matters that have been raised as a result of those, or whether they have intentionally sought to obstruct such an investigation.

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And frankly, while sheriff -- or Chief Deputy 4 Sheridan's failure to comply with my orders could, in and of 5 15:29:33 itself, be an appropriate matter of contempt, of a contempt 6 7 proceeding, and I'm still considering whether I should make it 8 so, it does seem to me that if we're going to try and make this 9 efficient, I know that some of the internal MCSO investigations relate to those matters, and some of the monitor's independent 10 15:29:52 investigations wait -- or relate to those matters, and it seems 11 12 to me that both of those investigations are proceeding apace, 13 and we might well be well served to schedule this hearing with 14 enough time -- enough time out, not too much, but enough time 15 out to allow those investigations to be completed and the 15:30:17 16 monitor to provide an assessment which then the parties are 17 made aware of in terms of the monitor's assessment of whether 18 or not there has been intentional efforts or -- or potentially 19 intentional efforts to subvert full investigations into these 20 matters. 15:30:35 Do you have any idea, Ms. Iafrate, as to the 21 completion of the timing of the internal investigations at 22 23 MCSO?

> MS. IAFRATE: This is Michele Iafrate. Your Honor, are you encompassing the investigations 15:30:50

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that were filed to you under seal? 1 THE COURT: Well, I think they've all -- that's 2 3 essentially what I mean, yeah. I think they've all been filed 4 under seal. I'm not --MS. IAFRATE: Right --5 15:31:08 THE COURT: Yeah. 6 7 MS. IAFRATE: I'm sorry, Your Honor. I am just 8 trying, without mentioning the investigations, I'm trying to 9 figure out the total amount of investigations that you would like a time frame for. 10 15:31:17 THE COURT: Well, how about we do this? Would you, 11 12 similar -- similarly to filing a notice with the Court as to 13 when the materials have been provided to Ms. Wang, if you could 14 file a notice with the Court as to any estimates as to the 15 completion of the investigations that you have noticed, I do 15:31:39 16 note -- you know, you learn a lot of things being a judge, and 17 I have learned that you have time periods that you have to 18 complete these investigations in as a practical matter, and 19 so --20 MS. IAFRATE: Right. 15:31:55 21 THE COURT: -- I think that you could -- I don't think it's unreasonable, but, you know, of course, you can educate 22 me, because you know this better than I do, but I don't think 23 24 it's unreasonable to request when you believe the internal 25 investigations will be completed. 15:32:10

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1	MS. IAFRATE: We can provide that to you, Your Honor.	
2	THE COURT: All right. Now also, just as a practical	
3	matter, I think I voiced before but I don't know whether or	
4	not pardon me you were attorney then, it doesn't seem to	
5	me that 38-1101 applies to Sheriff Arpaio himself because he's	15:32:31
6	not an employee of the MCSO; he is the sheriff.	
7	Do you have a position on that one way or the other?	
8	MS. IAFRATE: Your Honor, this is Michele Iafrate.	
9	That was in one of your previous orders, and so I	
10	believe that that is law of the case, that 38-1101 does not	15:32:50
11	apply to Sheriff Arpaio.	
12	THE COURT: Would it be your position that it does?	
13	I'll allow you to brief it if you believe that it does.	
14	MS. IAFRATE: Well, Your Honor, I don't know the	
15	answer to that question, so if you're giving me an opportunity	15:33:04
16	to look into it, I would appreciate the opportunity.	
17	THE COURT: I will allow you to look into it. But I	
18	would ask you to do that expeditiously.	
19	MS. IAFRATE: Very well.	
20	THE COURT: All right. Now, one of the issues for	15:33:16
21	which well, before we proceed, I did intentionally give	
22	everybody all the pages that they wanted so that we wouldn't	
23	have to go through a lot of pre-briefing about whether or not I	
24	was going to issue an order to show cause; that I would just	
25	make a determination based on a full opportunity to brief.	15:33:34

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	24	Thank you, Your Honor.	
25 THE COURT: All right. Now, let me just say, and I 15:35:01	25	THE COURT: All right. Now, let me just say, and I	15:35:01

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don't mean that you shouldn't respond to these points if you haven't, because I haven't yet issued an order to show cause, but I also don't want to be too cute.

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It seems to me that the case for -- that one of the things we will be taking up almost certainly is the violation 15:35:17 of the preliminary injunction by the defendants in this case. Again, I will consider carefully anything in the response, but it does seem to me like in light of some of the positions taken by both parties in their briefs, there's some other matters we ought to address as it pertains to a civil contempt hearing for 15:35:38 the violation of the preliminary injunction by the defendants.

12 Let me just say that I realize that the burden of proof and the standard of knowledge is different for civil and 13 14 criminal contempt. But if I determine after the civil contempt 15 hearing that this matter needs to be referred for a criminal 15:36:00 16 contempt hearing, then it seems to me that matters -- decisions 17 will have to be made by myself or by the assigned judge, or 18 another assigned judge if I decide to refer it out, that I'm 19 not going to presently prejudice by deciding.

However, and I think both parties have addressed this, 15:36:21 is there a coercive purpose behind holding a civil contempt hearing on the violation of the preliminary injunction?

23 MS. WANG: Your Honor, for the plaintiff, this is 24 Cecillia Wang. Plaintiffs would ask, just to be clear, that 25 the Court conclude any civil contempt proceeding. We have

15:36:45

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asked for certain remedies that are laid out in our brief that we think are warranted just on the record that has developed so far.

And after an evidentiary hearing we would ask for an 4 opportunity at that point to propose additional remedies. 5 We 15:37:02 think that these remedies are meant to compensate members of 6 the plaintiff class for harm they've already suffered, and that 7 there is a coercive purpose to be served by issuing other remedies through the civil contempt proceeding in order to stop 9 ongoing harm and prevent future noncompliance to the detriment 15:37:22 of the plaintiffs.

So, yes, in short, it's plaintiffs' position that we 12 believe there should be an evidentiary hearing; that we 13 14 should -- plaintiffs should have an opportunity to submit any 15 additional proposals on remedies in civil contempt, and that 15:37:39 16 that happen independently of any referral for criminal contempt that the Court would like to make. 17

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THE COURT: Ms. Iafrate?

19 MS. IAFRATE: Your Honor, if I understood your question correctly, yes, there can be a coercive slash 20 15:37:57 21 compliance purpose in civil contempt remedies, and I think that similar to plaintiffs' counsel, we set forth some suggestions 22 23 within our briefing as well.

24 THE COURT: All right. Well, then I will allow the 25 parties to brief that, and you don't have to brief that in the 15:38:17

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10 pages, but I'll presume that there may be some sort of 1 2 coercive purpose that is available through civil contempt. 3 Both parties have seemed to acknowledge that there is a potential compensatory purpose that is applicable to the 4 violation of the preliminary injunction, and that is the 5 15:38:35 reimbursement of the victims of the Sheriff's Office when it 6 detained people that it had no right to detain after the 7 8 preliminary injunction. I will just make the observation that it did occur to 9 me when I listened to the trial testimony of Sheriff Arpaio and 10 15:38:53 Deputy Armendariz, and I believe one or two other deputies, 11 12 that it was clear that at least some -- there was some occasional violations of my preliminary injunction going on, 13 14 but -- although I noted it in my findings of fact and 15 conclusions of law, none of the parties really addressed that 15:39:14 16 further at the trial. 17 And then it became clear through, I think, the MCSO's 18 own self-investigation -- and acknowledgment, to be fair to 19 MCSO; they brought forward and acknowledged it -- that in fact, 20 no communication was ever made by the sheriff's Office to any 15:39:33 21 of its patrol personnel. I think I need to correct that. It seems to me that 22 23 that's the case, but I think the MCSO has only acknowledged 24 that there was no communication made to the HSU that it should 25 stop its immigration interdiction patrols, and so those 15:39:49

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immigration interdiction patrols continued.

It also it seems to me, based on the material that I received from plaintiffs but was not aware of, that Sheriff Arpaio made pronouncements that, as a matter of policy, they still turned over -- held and detained, turned over people to ICE that they didn't have any basis to charge on a state-law basis.

And I must say, without discussing the specifics of any particular interview, that the monitor's briefings -limited, though they are, to the Court of the interviews that he has conducted -- suggest, at least, that the violations that may have happened in a year and a half are quite numerous. That interdiction patrols continued; that all of the patrol personnel may have been involved in detaining persons.

15 And so I will tell you that -- okay. I just have 15:40:49 concerns, because I want to hold this order to show cause 16 17 relatively quickly, and it seems to me that whether or not we 18 can really determine the victims and seek remuneration on their 19 behalf is something that we ought to expeditiously pursue, but 20 I want to explore with you both the practicality of doing that 15:41:19 21 and how you anticipate doing that.

Ms. Wang.

MS. WANG: Yes, Your Honor. First, in answer to
question one, one thing I would propose is that the Court could
essentially bifurcate the civil contempt proceeding into a

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1	liability and then a remedies phase, so that at the close of	
2	the evidentiary hearing I think the Court could issue an order	
3	that conclusively determines whether the respondents to any	
4	order to show cause are liable for civil contempt.	
5	Plaintiffs don't want to delay that finding, and I	15:41:59
6	think that to the extent that it could take a little bit longer	
7	to identify and then to compensate individuals who were harmed	
8	by that, that policy and those detentions, could happen after	
9	that in a second stage.	
10	As to how that second stage should happen, we	15:42:18
11	suggested in our briefing	
12	THE COURT: Can I interrupt you before you get to	
13	that, Ms. Wang?	
14	MS. WANG: Yes, Your Honor.	
15	THE COURT: It seems to me that it may be that even if	15:42:29
16	we cannot obtain complete records of everyone who was the	
17	victim of this conduct, that whether or not we can obtain the	
18	records of everybody is pretty relevant to me as to whether or	
19	not or at least could be relevant to me as to whether or not	
20	a criminal contempt hearing ought to follow the civil contempt	15:42:50
21	hearing.	
22	So Ms. Iafrate, do you have any notion whether or not	
23	it is possible to determine, based on MCSO's records and	
24	operative procedures that existed prior to this lawsuit,	
25	whether or not you can ascertain in everybody that your	15:43:08

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deputies detained without -- detained based only on the 1 assumption that they were in the country without authorization? 2 3 MS. IAFRATE: This is Michele Iafrate, Your Honor. As I sit here right now, I would need to talk to my 4 clients about that capability, because your question was quite 5 15:43:34 specific whether I could find all of them. If, for example, 6 someone conducted a stop without anyone else's knowledge except 7 8 for that individual, deputy -- I could not find that. However, if there is audio, video, or documentation, 9 then I think that we would be able to search and identify those 15:44:02 10 that have some sort of piece of evidence that would document 11 12 that stop. 13 THE COURT: All right. I'm sorry. Please proceed, 14 Ms. Wang. 15 Thank you, Ms. Iafrate. 15:44:17 16 MS. WANG: Yes, Your Honor. This is Cecillia Wang. 17 On the second phase, as to determine -- identifying 18 and then compensating individuals, or working out other 19 remedies, for that matter, we've set out some of the ways that we think we could go about that, doing that. That's at pages 20 15:44:31 21 20 and 21 on our brief on civil contempt. There are certain 22 categories of information that I think would at least be the 23 first step on the road to identifying any individual victims of 24 illegal detention contrary to the Court's preliminary 25 injunction order. 15:44:53

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1	THE COURT: Well, again, without violating any	
2	particular right of any particular specially appearing party	
3	And Chief Warshaw, you can correct me if I'm wrong.	
4	but it is my understanding from Chief Warshaw's	
5	independent investigations	15:45:10
6	And please, again, Chief, correct me if I'm wrong.	
7	that they have discovered that, for example, the	
8	practice of removing identification cards, driver's licenses,	
9	credit cards, was fairly widespread throughout not only the	
10	HSU, but potentially the entire MCSO; and that no documentation	15:45:31
11	was made, but the credit cards, the identification cards, are	
12	the things that were sometimes thrown into bins; sometimes	
13	collected as training devices, at least that's the position	
14	taken by MCSO; sometimes deposited in drawers; and so it may be	
15	extremely difficult to provide that information with any kind	15:45:53
16	of exactness.	
17	Chief, have I misstated the facts there?	
18	CHIEF WARSHAW: No, Your Honor. That was in fact the	
19	practice, and they did reposit any number of types of	
20	identification in various bins at the police districts, as well	15:46:09
21	as within the facilities of the HSU, so	
22	THE COURT: All right.	
23	CHIEF WARSHAW: the Court is correct.	
24	THE COURT: So you've requested expedited discovery,	
25	Ms. Wang, and I'm inclined to grant it, for the reasons that	15:46:21

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1 I've just gone over with you and Ms. Iafrate. But are you 2 going to separately request that expedited discovery, or are 3 you content with the expedited discovery that you asked for in 4 your motion?

MS. WANG: We have a few other categories, Your Honor, 5 15:46:35 and I could just briefly summarize them now. 6

Our intent is if the Court is going to set the 7 8 evidentiary hearing, and -- we would subpoen athe individuals that we have listed as respondents in our brief, and our intent 9 would be to issue a subpoena duces tecum to those witnesses, so 10 15:46:52 that we make sure we collect any documents that those 11 12 individual respondents have that would be relevant for their 13 testimony. And we would like to get that in advance of their 14 testimony so we have a chance to review it. That would include 15 prior statements that have been made regarding these matters. 15:47:11

16 We also would like to serve very limited 17 interrogatories on MCSO, or the sheriff as the head of MCSO, 18 that would be very targeted at determining certain factual 19 issues regarding these areas of contempt that have been 20 charged.

21 And then I think we would work with Ms. Iafrate, I 22 think our last two -- the outstanding document requests 23 probably encompass most of what we would like in terms of 24 documents, but we do want the additional information that's 25 aimed at identifying individual victims of illegal detentions.

15:47:53

15:47:36

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THE COURT: All right. Well, then can I ask you to 1 2 file in conjunction with your response, or fairly close 3 thereafter, a thought-through, expedited discovery request? And I'm going to ask you, Ms. Iafrate, if you have any 4 reason to object to her -- to Ms. Wang doing so, at least as a 5 15:48:14 matter of theory? 6 7 MS. IAFRATE: No objection, Your Honor. THE COURT: All right. Now, Ms. Wang, one other quick 8 question: Are you going to end up calling an expert on 9 damages? And again, I'm just thinking off the top of my head; 10 15:48:30 I'm not saying I won't rethink this. 11 12 It doesn't seem to me like the vast major -- at least a considerable majority of your clients are going to be able to 13 14 claim any damages from being removed from the country if they 15 didn't have a right to be here. But they do, of course, have a 15:48:46 16 claim for the process of being arrested and detained by 17 somebody who had no authority to arrest or detain them, but I 18 don't know how you value that. 19 Are you going to call some expert to do that? 20 MS. WANG: Your Honor, it's not our intent to call 15:49:00 21 such a witness. At this evidentiary hearing, as I said, I think what we'd like to do is really -- we're proposing a 22 bifurcated process where the Court could very expeditiously 23 after the evidentiary hearing make any findings as to whether 24 25 respondents should be held in contempt. 15:49:20

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1	I think that given everything Your Honor has said, and	
2	some of the things we've addressed here, that the process of	
3	identifying individuals make take some time, and the	
4	plaintiffs' position is that we shouldn't delay a finding as	
5	to, you know, liability, so to speak, on contempt; or the	15:49:37
6	Court's referral for any criminal contempt matters should not	
7	be delayed by what may be a long process of identifying	
8	individuals who have been harmed and determining their	
9	compensations.	
10	THE COURT: Ms. Iafrate, do you have any comment on	15:49:56
11	that?	
12	MS. IAFRATE: Your Honor, I keep hearing about this	
13	bifurcated process. My concern is this: that I think that,	
14	whether they help or hurt me, I think that the numbers do	
15	matter. And so if we are attempting to see if we can determine	15:50:11
16	if we can find these individuals that were impacted by this	
17	conduct, I think that that is something that should be	
18	presented to the Court in the evidentiary hearing, not at a	
19	later date.	
20	THE COURT: Well, it does strike me, Ms. Wang, that	15:50:31
21	even if we do bifurcate for purposes of liability, my ability	
22	to assess whether or not all possible purposes have been served	
23	or fulfilled by civil contempt and whether or not a criminal	
24	contempt is then referral is then necessary is the extent or	
25	lack of extent to which the victims can be identified and be	15:50:53
		I

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1 remunerated.

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2 So even a damages hearing is going to play into that, 3 and I don't want to put that off too long, either. But I do 4 want to give you, of course, a necessary and full chance to see 5 what you can find on that point. 15:51:08

Now, the time for this call is running out, so let me
just say that even though it's further away than I would like,
I have four days at the end of April: April 21, 22, 23, and 24.
I'm going to put a hold on those days. And that's when I
intend to at least hold the liability and maybe the damages
hearing, if we can get enough discovery done for that to
happen.

Ms. Wang, does that work for you? Do those dates work for you?

> MS. WANG: Yes, Your Honor, that works for plaintiffs. 15:51:44 THE COURT: Ms. Iafrate?

MS. IAFRATE: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right. Well, then we're going to hold those dates, and if we can do liability and damages on those dates, we'll do it; if we can only do liability, we'll do it; if the parties can agree with the Court that it makes sense to proceed in some bifurcated fashion, schedule things later.

But I would ask, in light of the matters that I've raised today, that the parties help me think through these things, so that we can proceed in a manner that is efficient, 15:52:12

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orderly, fair to the parties, and fair to the potential victims 1 2 of this matter. 3 The other thing that I will raise, just to make sure that it is -- that everybody is aware that it is an issue, and 4 it also bears, I think, on the specially appearing parties, it 5 15:52:27 seems to me that it is likely that Sheriff Arpaio, 6 7 Mr. McDonald, is going to be the individual subject of civil 8 contempt hearings on virtually all the matters that I discuss, because he is the sheriff of Maricopa County and responsible to 9 implement the Court's orders. 10 15:52:46 But it also seems to me that even though they're 11 12 nonparties, the case law suggests that Chief Deputy Sheridan, 13 Chief Sands, Chief MacIntyre, Lieutenant Sousa, perhaps others, 14 are also appropriate topics of a civil contempt and even a 15 potential criminal contempt hearing, even as nonparties. 15:53:06 16 And so if the parties want to comment in their 17 responses as to what individuals ought to be named as parties 18 to the contempt hearing and why, I'll also consider that, but 19 whether or not you discuss it, it is something that the Court 20 is considering. 15:53:23 21 Is there any comment to that? 22 MR. McDONALD: Your Honor, Mel McDonald. I would have to, I think, spend further time 23 24 considering this. One of the things that I've been balancing 25 is I try to be involved, but I realize there's a whole sphere 15:53:41

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of things that are going in the civil end that I haven't been 1 2 anxious to run up the sheriff's personal fees in doing this. 3 So I quess what I'm suggesting is that I would like to have an opportunity to confer. There's a good likelihood that 4 we would probably, at least I would probably want to appear at 5 15:54:06 those civil contempt hearings, I don't know whether I will be 6 7 permitted to participate or not, but I think because of that 8 cloud hanging over the sheriff's head that I would at least 9 like to be present, and possibly participate, in those 10 hearings. 15:54:29 THE COURT: Well, I'll certainly allow you to brief or 11 12 make your position known on that once you've thought and 13 researched it. 14 MR. McDONALD: Okav. 15 THE COURT: Anything else that anybody has to raise on 15:54:38 16 this hearing? 17 MR. BIRNBAUM: Your Honor, this is Gary Birnbaum for 18 Jack MacIntyre. 19 Your Honor, I think you know that there's a very 20 significant difference in many, many respects, including 15:54:52 21 responsibility for paying lawyers, between the civil contempt proceedings and the criminal, the possibility of criminal 22 23 referral. I don't know exactly how to do this, but I'd like to ask the Court to consider this. 24 25 As to Mr. MacIntyre -- and I speak only for 15:55:12

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1	Mr. MacIntyre it seems to me, based even upon the submittals	
2	that are now before the Court, that it is difficult for anyone	
3	to suggest that a criminal contempt proceeding against	
4	Mr. MacIntyre is appropriate or warranted or possible under the	
5	existing case law standards.	15:55:44
6	If the Court were to advise us that Mr. MacIntyre was	
7	not a subject of criminal contempt consideration, then	
8	Ms. Iafrate, or others who are handling the civil contempt	
9	matters, can in fact handle them, and handle them for Chief	
10	MacIntyre as well. As we sit here today, we have an individual	15:56:15
11	who is forced to hire separate counsel out of his own pocket	
12	for a criminal contempt possibility that we really do not	
13	believe applies to him.	
14	So we would ask the Court on the record that's now	
15	before you to essentially advise Mr. MacIntyre and his counsel	15:56:38
16	that criminal contempt is not a matter that would apply to him,	
17	and then Ms. Iafrate can proceed to represent Chief MacIntyre	
18	in connection with the civil proceeding.	
19	I hope I'm clear in that request, Your Honor.	
20	THE COURT: Well, you know, let me say we're going to	15:57:07
21	lose this call, because we only reserved it for an hour, in	
22	about four minutes. We can recall after if we take a break,	
23	but I don't think we really need to. Let me respond,	
24	Mr. Birnbaum.	
25	I understand what you're saying, and I don't want to	15:57:23

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hold anybody in here longer than is necessary. But I also 1 don't want to make adjudications without knowing the facts. 2 3 Let me tell you the two things that cause me concern, and I don't know what might cause Ms. Wang concern. 4 Your client was already identified as the point of 5 15:57:38 contact for discovery at least for some purposes in this 6 7 lawsuit. It was based on his affidavit that he was held --8 previously the MCSO was sanctioned based largely on his inaction. 9 Because discovery, to me, the failure to respond to 10 15:57:54 discovery is a real live issue, and as far -- and I don't know 11 12 that your client was responsible for the specific discovery at 13 issue, but I do know that he was responsible for some 14 discovery, based on his own affidavit, and now we have what 15 appears to at least potentially be a great deal of information 15:58:14 16 that was never discovered or never turned over. 17 I'm hesitant at this point to say that I would not say 18 that the intention with which that may or may not have been 19 turned over is at this point something that I can affirmatively discount as meeting the criminal standard, although I do 20 15:58:32 21 acknowledge, as you've suggested, it is a very high bar. 22 Also, your client was noticed as somebody receiving -he's in some sort of a command position at MCSO, and he did 23 24 receive the notice, and I don't think it's contested from 25 Mr. Casey, about the preliminary injunction. 15:58:56

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1	Now, I understand that he says he had no	
2	responsibility to communicate that. That may or may not be	
3	true; it's something I don't know. I am certainly receptive,	
4	to the extent that you may wish to, with your client, go to	
5	Ms. Wang and persuade her that the evidence simply isn't there,	15:59:
6	I would be real happy to let your client out early or to figure	
7	out a way that we could expeditiously limit his expense and	
8	exposure.	
9	Mr. BIRNBAUM: Your Honor, may I make one very brief	
10	comment?	15:59:
11	THE COURT: It will have to be brief.	
12	MR. BIRNBAUM: I do understand what you just said, but	
13	with all due respect, I believe it's based on a factual	
14	misunderstanding.	
15	Mr. MacIntyre was not responsible for discovery	15:59
16	responses. He is not charged with failing to respond to	
17	discovery. Mr. MacIntyre did receive a letter about	
18	instituting the electronic discovery hold, and that's where he	
19	responded and said: I did not disseminate that with the speed	
20	or propriety I was supposed to.	16:00
21	THE COURT: Well, let me just interrupt you,	
22	Mr. Birnbaum. To the extent that that is true and I	
23	recognize that it may be true; I'm certainly open to being	
24	persuaded that that's true and if that's true, you can file	
25	whatever proof you'd like with me if you're not persuaded by	16:00

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1	if you can't persuade Ms. Wang, and if I determine there's no	
2	basis for criminal contempt based upon it, I'll let you out.	
3	MR. BIRNBAUM: Very good. Thank you very much, Your	
4	Honor.	
5	THE COURT: All right. I think our time limit is up.	16:00:36
6	Does anybody else have anything they have to say?	
7	MS. IAFRATE: No, Your Honor.	
8	MS. WANG: No, Your Honor, not from plaintiff.	
9	MR. BIRNBAUM: No, Your Honor.	
10	THE COURT: I do appreciate the parties appearing	16:00:49
11	telephonically. I think it's been a productive conference for	
12	moving forward. Thank you very much.	
13	MR. McDONALD: Thank you, Your Honor.	
14	MS. IAFRATE: Thank you, Your Honor.	
15	(Proceedings concluded at 4:01 p.m.)	
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1	
2	CERTIFICATE
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	I, GARY MOLL, do hereby certify that I am duly
8	appointed and qualified to act as Official Court Reporter for
9	the United States District Court for the District of Arizona.
10	I FURTHER CERTIFY that the foregoing pages constitute
11	a full, true, and accurate transcript of all of that portion of
12	the proceedings contained herein, had in the above-entitled
13	cause on the date specified therein, and that said transcript
14	was prepared under my direction and control.
15	
16	
17	DATED at Phoenix, Arizona, this 16th day of January,
18	2015.
19	
20	
21	s/Gary Moll
22	
23	
24	
25	