EXHIBIT 8-000001





May 6, 1974

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. HELFER

SUBJECT: Constitutional Rights Made Applicable to the States under the Fourteenth Amendment

Pursuant to your request, listed below are those Amendments to the Constitution which have been made applicable to the States under the Fourteenth Amendment.

First Amendment: <u>Cantwell v. Conn.</u>, 310 U.S. 296 (1940) <u>Stomberg v. California</u>, 288 U.S. 359 (1931) <u>DeJonge v. Oregon</u>, 299 U.S. 353 (1937)

Fourth Amendment: <u>Wolf v. Colorado</u>, 338 U.S. 25 (1949) <u>Mapp v. Ohio</u>, 367 U.S. 643 (1961)

Fifth Amendment:

- a. Self-incrimination <u>Malloy v. Hogan</u>, 378 U.S. 1 (1964) <u>Pointer v. Texas</u>, 380 U.S. 400 (1965)
- b. Double jeopardy Benton v. Maryland, 395 U.S. 784 (1969)

Sixth Amendment:

- a. Confrontation with witnesses <u>Pointer v. Texas</u>, 385 U.S. 400 (1965)
- Compulsory process to obtain witnesses
 Washington v. Texas, 388 U.S. 14 (1967)
- c. Assistance of counsel Gideon v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335 (1963)
- d. Right to speedy trial Klopfer v. North Carolina, 386 U.S. 213 (1967)
- e. Trial by jury Duncan v. Louisana, 391 U.S. 145 (1968)

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Eigth Amendment:

- a. Unusual and cruel punishment Robinson v. California, 370 U.S. 660 (1962)
- b. Excessive fine Furman v. Georgia, 408 U.S. 238

Amendments wherein applicability to the States under the Fourteenth Amendment does not apply

Second Amendment: right to keep and bear arms Presser v. Illinois, 116 U.S. 252 (1886)

Fifth Amendment: indictment by grand jury *<u>Hurtado v. California</u>, 110 U.S. 516 (1884)

Seventh Amendment: right to trial by jury in commonlaw suits Edwards v. Elliot, 21 Wall 532 (1874)

Curtis Brown

cc: Elaine Mitchell

*Leading case.

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