

# BIBLIOGRAPHY

OF

THE WRITINGS IN PROSE AND VERSE

OF THE MEMBERS OF

THE BRONTË FAMILY

BY TAC T

THOMAS J. WISE

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR PRIVATE CIRCULATION ONLY
BY RICHARD CLAY & SONS, LTD

1917















# A BIBLIOGRAPHY

OF THE MEMBERS OF

THE BRONTE FAMILY





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HAIV. OF CALIFORNIA OF THIS BOOK
ONE HUNDRED COPIES ONLY
HAVE BEEN PRINTED.



## PREFACE

AT first sight it might be imagined that the Bibliography of the Brontës included few points likely to interest either the Collector or the Student, and presented no problem which called for investigation. However, even a rapid glance over the following pages will serve to correct such an impression, and will show that the subject contributes a by no means insignificant chapter to the Romance of Bibliography.

Curiously enough, the most attractive feature, bibliographically considered, of the work is that section which deals with the writings of the Rev. Patrick Brontë. With two or three exceptions his books and pamphlets are extremely scarce and difficult to acquire, whilst one of them, Paul Telltruth, which may perhaps prove to be the earliest item in the Brontë series, has so far eluded every effort made to recover it. The name 'Telltruth' itself was not invented by the author of this particular tract. The cognomen had already been introduced into controversial literature long before it was employed by the Rev. Patrick Brontë.

The table of the books of the Brontë sisters included in the present account of their writings is complete to date. But the list is not yet final. The Caxton Club in America is preparing for issue to its members a prose story by Charlotte which up to the present has remained unprinted. This story is entitled *Julia*, and was completed in June, 1837. The Manuscript, which extends to 36 octavo pages, is preserved in the library of the late John H. Wrenn, of Chicago, and is described in the Catalogue of his books now being compiled by his son, Harold B. Wrenn Vol. 1, p. 112.

No complete collected edition of the works of the members of the Bronte family has yet been produced. Cheap reprints of the novels, with a small portion of the poems added, have been distributed in considerable numbers. An edition of Emily's works, practically complete, was issued in 2 Vols. in 1910—1911 [see post, pp. 115—124]; a complete, but hopelessly unreliable, edition of the writings of her father appeared in a single volume in 1898 [see post, pp. 164—165]; but a full edition of the whole works still awaits a publisher. This is unfortunate, for the material is available, and no difficulties would face a suitable editor. Meanwhile the Haworth Edition, published in seven volumes by Messrs. Smith, Elder & Co., is the most satisfactory edition at the disposal of the reader.

It is proper to note that the authorship of *The Maid of Killarney* has been questioned, though for what reason I am at a loss to understand. No critic has yet produced an atom of evidence to refute the claim of the Rev. Patrick Bronté.

I anticipate that the numerous facsimiles I have given of the early Manuscripts of the Bronté children will not be regarded as the least interesting feature of the present Bibliography. It has been the custom to explain these

tiny MSS, by pointing to the poverty of the surroundings in the midst of which the Brontë children were reared. I do not accept this explanation. The 'poverty' that existed in the Haworth vicarage was comparative, not real. Ouite a number of MSS, were penned—by Branwell in particular-in characters of ordinary dimensions, and many were accompanied by no inconsiderable waste of paper. From time to time I have been afforded the opportunity of examining practically the whole of these juvenile MSS, and my opinion is that the little booklets owe their existence to the early ambition of the children to pose as 'authors,' and their desire to preserve their poems and stories in a form as nearly as possible approaching that of a printed book. Hence the elaborate title-pages and colophons with which the greater number of them were furnished.

I have to express the particular gratitude I feel to Mr. Butler Wood, Bradford's accomplished librarian, for the generous assistance he has accorded me during the performance of my task. Without his constant sympathy and aid I could hardly have hoped to render the Bibliography as accurate as I believe it to be. Mr. Wood has also supplied the account of the Brontë Museum at Haworth with which my work is supplemented.

My thanks are also due in no small measure to Mr. Clement Shorter, whose unrivalled collection of Brontë literature was placed unreservedly at my service. It is also by his courtesy that I have been able to employ so large an amount of hitherto unpublished material, as the copyrights of such of the Brontë writings as still enjoy legal protection are his property.

To Mr. C. W. Hatfield and Mr. Herbert T. Butler I am

likewise indebted for their kindness in reading my proofs. By so doing they have helped to free the book from errors and misprints which might otherwise have disfigured its pages. Finally, I have to thank the trustees of the Brontë Museum for the ready manner in which they granted me the loan of books and pamphlets, preserved in the Museum library, and not procurable elsewhere.

THOMAS J. WISE.

25, HEATH DRIVE,

Hambitead, N.W.

## CONTENTS

PR	REFACE						PAGF 1X
	PARTS I-III.—EDITIONE	S PR	IN	CIP	ES.		
J. (	CHARLOTTE BRONTË:						
	Poems by Currer, Ellis and Acton Bell	l, 1846	, Fin	rst I.	ssuc		5
	" " " " "		Sec	ond	Issue	٠.	14
	Jane Eyre, 1847						16
	Shirley, 1849						22
	Villette, 1853						29
	The Professor, 1857						33
	Letters to Ellen Nussey, 1889						36
	The Adventures of Ernest Alembert, 18	396					39
	Poems by Charlotte, Emily, and Anne	Brontë	, 190	02			46
	Richard Cœur de Lion and Blondel, 19	12					53
	Saul and Other Poems, 1913						54
	Letters recounting the Deaths of Emily	, Ann	e and	1 Br	anwe	11	
	Brontë, 1913						62

				PAGE
	The Love Letters of Charlotte Bronte, 1914			73
	The Violet, 1916			77
	Lament befitting these 'Times of Night,' 1916			78
	The Red Cross Knight and Other Poems, 1917			81
	The Swiss Emigrant's Return and Other Poems,	1917		85
	The Orphans and Other Poems, 1917			88
11.	EMILY AND ANNE BRONTE.			
	Wuthering Heights, 1847			97
	Agnes Grey, 1847			98
	Wuthering Heights and Agnes Grey, 1850			103
	The Tenant of Wildfell Hall, 1848			106
	Self-Communion, 1900			113
	The Complete Works of Emily Brontë, 1910–191	I		115
	Dreams and Other Poems, 1917			127
111.	THE REV. PATRICK BRONTI:			
	Paul Telltruth, 18			131
	Cottage Poems, 1811			132
	The Rural Minstrel, 1813			139
	The Cottage in the Wood, 1815			143
	The Maid of Killarney, 1818			146
	A Sermon in reference to an Earthquake, 1824			151
	The Phenomenon, 1824			155

CONTENTS.	хv
	PAGE
The Signs of the Times, 1835	156
A Treatise on Baptism, 1836	161
A Funeral Sermon for the Rev. William Weightman,	162
M.A., 1842	103
Collected Works of the Rev. Patrick Brontë, 1898	164
PART IV.	
THE WORK OF PATRICK BRANWELL BRONTË	167
PART V.	
CONTRIBUTIONS TO PERIODICAL LITERATURE, ETC	181
PART VI.	
BRONTËANA: COMPLETE VOLUMES OF BIOGRAPHY AND CRITICISM	217
SUPPLEMENT.	
. Voltaire's "Henriade," Book I, translated by Charlotte Brontë,	
I. The Brontë Museum at Haworth. By Butler Wood	253



## PARTI,

EDITIONES PRINCIPES, ETC.

THE BOOKS OF CHARLOTTE BRONTË



.

# POEMS

BY

CURRER, ELLIS, AND ACTON

BELL,

LONDON:
AYLOTT AND JONES, 8, PATERNOSTER ROW.

1846.

Land Aller

#### PART I.

## EDITIONES PRINCIPES, ETC.

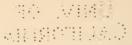
#### THE BOOKS OF CHARLOTTE BRONTË

(1)

## [POEMS: 1846]

Poems / By / Currer, Ellis, and Acton / Bell. / London: / Aylott and Jones, 8, Paternoster-Row. / 1846.

Collation:—Foolscap octavo, pp. iv+165; consisting of:
 Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. i—ii;
 Table of *Contents* pp. iii—iv; and Text of the *Poems* pp. i—165. Upon the reverse of p. 165 is the following imprint, "London: | John Hasler, Printer, Crane-Court, Fleet-Street." There are head-lines throughout, each page being headed with the title of the particular poem occupying it. The signatures are A (a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves), B to L (ten sheets, each 8 leaves), and M (a half-sheet of 4 leaves). Sig. M 4 is a blank. The book was issued without any half-title.



#### BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE BRONTES.

Issued in dark green cloth boards, decorated with a harp placed within a heavy ornamental rectangular border 'blind'-stamped upon the sides, and lettered "Poems | By | Currer, | Ellis, | and | Acton | Bell" in gold across the back. The leaves measure  $6^{1}_{10} \times 4^{1}_{8}$  inches. The published price was Four Shillings. A slightly reduced facsimile of the title-page is given herewith.

#### Contents.

PILATE'S WIFE'S DREAM. [Pro quenched my lamp, I struck	PAGE
it in that start	I
FAITH AND DESPONDENCY. [" The winter wind is loud and	
wild,]	8
A REMINISCENCE. [Yes, thou art gone! and never more] .	10
Mementos. [Arranging long-locked drawers and shelves] .	11
STARS. [Ah! why, because the dazzling sun]	2 [
THE PHILOSOPHER. ["Enough of thought, philosopher!] .	23
THE ARBOUR. [I'll rest me in this sheltered bower,]	26
Home. [How brightly glistening in the sun]	27
The Wife's Wha. [Sit still—a word—a breath may break]	28
REMEMBRANCE. [Cold in the earth—and the deep snow piled	
above thee,]	31
VANITAS VANITATUM, OMNIA VANITAS. [In all we do, and	
hear, and see,]	33
THE WOOD. [But two miles more, and then we rest.']	35
A DEATH SCENE. ["O Day! he cannot die]	40
Song. [The linnet in the rocky dells,]	4.3
THE PENITENT. [I mourn with thee, and yet rejoice]	44
Music on Christmas Morning. [Music I love—but never	
strain]	45
Francis. [She will not sleep, for fear of dreams,]	46
ANTICIPATION. [How beautiful the earth is still,]	56
STANZAS. [Oh, weep not, love! each tear that springs	59

GILBERT:	PAGE
I. The Garden. [Above the city hung the moon,]	60
II. THE PARLOUR. [ Warm is the parlour atmosphere,] .	65
III. THE WELCOME HOME. [Above the city hangs the	
moon,]	73
THE PRISONER. [In the dungeon-crypts, idly did I stray,] .	76
IF THIS BE ALL. [O God! if this indeed be all]	80
Life. [Life, believe, is not a dream]	81
HOPE. [Hope was but a timid friend;]	82
Memory. [Brightly the sun of summer shone,]	83
THE LETTER. [What is she writing? Watch her now,]	86
A DAY DREAM. [On a sunny brac, alone I lay]	89
To Cowper. [Sweet are thy strains, celestial Bard;]	92
REGRET. [Long ago I wished to leave]	94
To IMAGINATION. [ IVhen weary with the long day's care,].	96
The Doubter's Prayer. [Eternal Power, of earth and	
air !]	97
PRESENTIMENT. ["Sister, you've sat there all the day,]	100
How Clear she shines. [How clear she shines! How	
quietly]	103
A WORD TO THE "ELECT." [You may rejoice to think your-	
selves secure;]	10.1
THE TEACHER'S MONOLOGUE. [The room is quiet, thoughts	
	107
Sympathy. [There should be no despair for you]	IIC
Past Days. ['Tis strange to think, there was a time]	111
Passion. [Some have won a wild delight,]	I I 2
Preference. [Not in scorn do I reprove thee,]	115
PLEAD FOR ME. [Oh, thy bright eyes must answer now,]	118
THE CONSOLATION. [Though bleak these woods, and damp	
the ground]	120
EVENING SOLACE. [The human heart has hidden treasures,]	121
Self-Interrogation. [" The evening passes fast away,].	123

Lines composed in a Wood on a Windy Day. [My soul	PALIE
is awakened, my spirit is soaring]	125
STANZAS. [If thou be in a lonely place,]	126
DEATH. [Death! that struck when I was most confiding] .	128
VIEWS OF LIFE. [When sinks my heart in hopeless gloom,].	129
Parting. [There's no use in weeping,]	137
STANZAS TO [Well, some may hate, and some may	
scorn,]	138
Appeal. [Oh, I am very weary,]	140
HONOUR'S MARTYR. [ The moon is full this winter night :]	140
The Student's Serenade. [I have slept upon my couch.] .	143
Apostasy. [This last denial of my faith,]	145
STANZAS. [I'll not weep that thou art going to leave me,]	148
THE CAPTIVE DOVE.   Poor restless dove, I pity thee :]	149
WINTER STORES. [We take from life one little share,]	151
My Comforter. [Well hast thou spoken, and yet, not	
taught]	153
SELF-CONGRATULATION. [Ellen, you were thoughtless once] .	155
THE MISSIONARY. Plough, vessel, plough the British main,	157
THE OLD STOIC. [Riches I hold in light esteem:]	163
FLUCTUATIONS. [What though the Sun had left my sky;] .	164
	-

This little volume, now one of the most elusive objects of the collector's search, crept hesitatingly into an unsympathetic world in the summer of 1846. No mystery surrounds its birth. Its story stands so fully revealed in the happily preserved correspondence that passed between Charlotte, who, as the most enterprising of the three sisters, took the initiative in all business matters, and the publishers, that all the information necessary to a complete understanding of the circumstances under which it was brought into being is at our disposal. The whole correspondence has long since been published by Mr. Clement Shorter, and the following extracts from that correspondence will suffice to expose the position clearly and briefly.

But, before printing these extracts, it will be well to give Charlotte's own account of the manner in which the compilation of the book itself was suggested, and the reason for the adoption of the noms-de-plume, Currer, Ellis, and Acton Bell—

"One day, in the autumn of 1845, I accidentally lighted on a MS. volume of verse in my sister Emily's handwriting. Of course I was not surprised, knowing that she could and did write verse: I looked it over, and something more than surprise seized me—a deep conviction that these were not common effusions, nor at all like the poetry women generally write. . . .

Meantime, my younger sister quietly produced some of her own compositions, intimating that since Emily's had given me pleasure I might like to look at hers. I could not but be a partial judge, yet I thought that these verses too had a sweet, sincere pathos of their own.

We had very early cherished the dream of one day becoming authors. . . . We agreed to arrange a small selection of our poems, and, if possible, get them printed. Averse to personal publicity, we veiled our own names under those of Currer, Ellis, and Acton Bell; the ambiguous choice being dictated by a sort of conscientious scruple at assuming Christian names positively masculine, while we did not like to declare ourselves women, because—without at the time suspecting that our mode of writing and thinking was not what is called 'feminine'—we had a vague impression that authoresses are liable to be looked on with prejudice; we had noticed how critics sometimes used for their chastisement the vecapon of personality, and for their reward a flattery which is not true praise.

The bringing out of our little book was hard work. As was to be expected, neither we nor our poems were at all wanted; but for this we had been prepared at the outset; though inexperienced ourselves, we had read of the experience of others. The great puzzle lay in the difficulty of getting answers of any kind from the publishers to whom we applied. Being greatly harassed by this

obstacle, I ventured to apply to Messrs. Chambers of Edinburgh for a word of advice: they may have forgotten the circumstance, but I have not, for from them I received a brief and business-like, but civil and sensible reply, on which we acted, and at last made way."—| From the Biographical Notice prefixed to Wuthering Heights, &c., 1850, pp. viii-x.]

The following is such of the correspondence addressed by Charlotte to her publishers as is pertinent to the Bibliography of the *Poems*:—

January 28th, 1846.

Gentlemen,

May I request to be informed whether you would undertake the publication of a collection of short poems in one volume, 8vo.

If you object to publishing the work at your own risk, would you undertake it on the Author's account?

I am, gentlemen,

Your obedient humble servant, C. Bronte.

January 31st, 1846.

Gentlemen,

Since you agree to undertake the publication of the work respecting which I applied to you, I should wish now to know, as soon as possible, the cost of paper and printing. I will then send the necessary remittance, together with the manuscript. I should like it to be printed in one octave volume, of the same quality of paper and size of type as Moxon's last edition of Wordsworth. The poems will occupy, I should think, from 200 to 250 pages. They are not the production of a clergyman, nor are they exclusively of a religious character; but I presume these circumstances will be immaterial. It will, perhaps, be necessary that you should see the manuscript, in order to calculate accurately the expense of publication; in that case

I will send it immediately. I should like, however, previously to have some idea of the probable cost; and if, from what I have said, you can make a rough calculation on the subject, I should be greatly obliged to you.

C. Bronte.

February 6th, 1846.

Gentlemen,

You will perceive that the poems are the work of three persons, relatives; their separate pieces are distinguished by their respective signatures.

C. Bronte.

February 16th, 1846

Gentlemen,

The MS. will certainly form a thinner volume than I had anticipated. I cannot name another model which I should like it precisely to resemble, yet I think a duodecimo form and a somewhat reduced, though still clear type, would be preferable. I only stipulate for clear type, not too small, and good paper.

C. Bronte.

March 3rd, 1846.

Gentlemen,

I send a draft for £31. 10s., being the amount of your estimate.

I suppose there is nothing now to prevent your immediately commencing the printing of the work.

When you acknowledge the receipt of the draft, will you state how soon it will be completed?

I am, Gentlemen,

Truly yours,

C. Bronte.

March 11th, 1846.

Gentlemen.

I have received the proof-sheet, and return it corrected. If there is any doubt at all about the printer's competency to correct errors, I would prefer submitting each sheet to the inspection of the authors, because such a mistake, for instance, as tumbling stars instead of trembling, would suffice to throw an air of absurdity over a whole poem; but if you know from experience that he is to be relied on, I would trust to your assurance on the subject, and leave the task of correction to him, as I know that a considerable saving both of time and trouble would be thus effected.

The printing and paper appear to me satisfactory. Of course I wish to have the work out as soon as possible, but I am still more anxious that it should be got up in a manner creditable to the publishers and agreeable to the authors.

I am, Gentlemen,

C. Bronte.

March 13th, 1846.

Gentlemen,

I return you the second proof. The authors have finally decided that they round prefer having all the proofs sent to them in turn, but you need not enclose the MS., as they can correct the errors from memory.

I am, Gentlemen, Yours truly,

C. Bronte.

March 23rd, 1846.

Gentlemen,

As the proofs have hitherto come safe to hand under the direction of C. Bronle, Esq., I have not thought it necessary to request you to change it, but a little mistake having occurred yesterday, I think it will be better to send them to me in future under my real address, which is Miss Bronte, Rev. P. Bronte, etc.

I am, Gentlemen,
Yours truly,
C. Bronte

In further letters Charlotte suggests that the price of the *Poems* should be 5s. or 4s.; directs that copies should be sent to the newspapers and magazines whose names she gives; transmits an additional sum of £5 to complete the cost of printing; and communicates a desire to expend the sum of £10 in advertisements. As a result *The Athenæum* expressed the opinion that Ellis possessed "a fine spirit" and "an evident power of wing that may reach heights not here attempted"; *The Dublin University Magazine* accorded the volume "an indulgent notice"—and—two copies were sold!

And so the little waif struggled into existence, and faced a world indisposed to offer it a welcome. The days of its first phase were short. Like Wordsworth's *Lyrical Ballads*, Shelley's *St. Irzyne*, and many another early book by an unknown author, the *Poems* changed hands. In 1848, two years after its first appearance, the unsold sheets passed into the care of Messrs. Smith, Elder & Co., who reissued them with a new title-page. [See *post* No. 2.]

But, though the prospects of sale grew dim, the hope that recognition of their work might eventually be achieved did not entirely fade from the hearts of the sisters. To Thomas de Quincey Charlotte wrote:—

In the space of a year our publisher has disposed of but two copies, and by what painful efforts he succeeded in getting rid of these two, himself only knows. Before transferring the edition to the trunk makers, we have decided on distributing as presents a few copies of what we cannot sell, and we beg to offer you one in acknowledgment of the pleasure and profit we have often and long derived from your works.

To Alfred Tennyson, John Gibson Lockhart, and other leading contemporary authors copies of the book were also sent, accompanied by letters phrased uniformly with the above.

One critic, and one critic alone, had the insight to perceive the potential value of the work of the second of the three new claimants to the bays. In *The Athenœum* of *July 4th*, 1846, Sydney Dobell reviewed the *Poems*. In this review he asserted that Ellis [Emily] possessed "a fine, quaint spirit, which may have things to speak that men will be glad to hear—and an evident power of wing that may reach heights not here attempted." And further: "There is not enough in the volume to judge him by—but to our mind an impression of originality is conveyed, beyond what his contributions to these pages embody."

There is a copy of *Poems by Currer, Ellis, and Acton Bell,* with the original Aylott and Jones title-page, in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is C. 59. fff. 6.

(2)

(Second Issue: 1848.)

Poems / By / Currer, Ellis, and Acton / Bell. / London: / Smith, Elder and Co., 65, Cornhill. / 1846.

Collation:—Foolscap octavo, pp. iv+165. The details of the collation agree with those given above under the First Issue in every particular.

Issued in dark green cloth boards, lettered "Poems | by | Currer | Ellis, | & | Acton | Bell" in gold across the back. The sides are decorated with geometrical ornaments stamped in blind, the title being repeated as follows in gold upon the centre of the front cover, "Poems | By | Currer,

Ellis, | and Acton, | Bell. | 4|-." Many copies of the book, however, were put up in the original cloth boards prepared for the first issue of 1846. The leaves, which remained untrimmed, measure  $6\frac{1}{6} \times 4\frac{1}{9}$  inches.

It will be observed that although this second issue of the *Poems* did not appear until 1848, the date 1846 which stood upon the original title-page was repeated at the foot of the new one.

To this issue of the *Poems* was added a slip carrying the following list of

#### ERRATA.

Page 53, line 5, for "drank" read "drunk,"

,, 69, line 10 from bottom, for "to the storm" read "of the storm."

,, 75, line 4, for "quail" read "fail."

,, 101, line 16, for "bound" read "wound."

To these four errors a fifth might well have been added. In the table of *Contents*, p. iv.

The Student's Life . . . . . . . . . page 140

should read-

The Student's Serenade . . . . . . . , 143

It is pleasant to find that already in 1848 the Brontë sisters had gained in the United States a public sufficiently large to induce an American publisher to venture upon an edition of the *Poems*. In that year there appeared in Philadelphia:

Poems by Currer, Ellis, and Acton Bell; Authors of "Jane Eyre," "Wuthering Heights," "Tenant of Wildfell Hall," etc., Lea & Blanchard, 8vo, pp. iv + 176.

There is at present no copy of the Second Issue of *Poems by Currer, Ellis, and Acton Bell,* with Smith, Elder & Co.'s titlepage, in the Library of the British Museum.

(3)

## [JANE EYRE: 1847]

Jane Eyre. / An Autobiography. / Edited by / Currer Bell. / In Three Volumes. / Vol. I. [ Vol. II, &c. ] / London: / Smith, Elder, and Co., Cornhill. / 1847.

#### Vol. I.

Collation:—Post octavo, pp. iv+304; consisting of: Halftitle with blank reverse pp. i—ii; Title-page, as above (with imprint "London: | Printed by Stewart and Murray, Old Bailey" at the foot of the reverse pp. iii—iv; and Text pp. 1—304. The head-line is Jane Eyre throughout, upon both sides of the page. At the foot of p. 304 the imprint is repeated thus, "London: Stewart & Murray, Old Bailey."

The signatures are B to U (nineteen sheets, each 8 leaves), preceded by an unsigned quarter-sheet of two leaves, carrying the half-title and title-page.

#### Vol. II.

Collation:—Post octavo, pp. iv+304; consisting of: Halftitle (with blank reverse) pp. i—ii; Title-page, as above (with imprint "London: | Printed by Stewart and Murray, Old Bailey" at the foot of the reverse pp. iii—iv; and Text pp. 1—304. The head-line is Jane Eyre throughout, upon both sides of the page. At the loot of p. 304 the imprint is repeated thus, "Printed

## JANE EYRE.

An Autobiography.

EDITED BY

CURRER BELL.

IN THREE VOLUMES.

VOL. 1.

LONDON: SMITH, ELDER, AND CO., CORNHILL. 1847.



by Stewart and Murray, Old Bailey." The signatures are B to U (nineteen sheets, each 8 leaves), preceded by an unsigned quarter-sheet of two leaves, carrying the half-title and title-page.

#### Vol. III.

Collation:—Post octavo, pp. iv+311; consisting of: Halftitle (with blank reverse) pp. i—ii; Title-page, as above (with imprint "London: | Printed by Stewart and Murray, | Old Bailey" at the foot of the reverse) pp. iii—iv; and Text pp. 311. The head-line is fane Eyre throughout, upon both sides of the page. The imprint is repeated upon the centre of the reverse of p. 311. The signatures are B to U (nineteen sheets, each 8 leaves), plus X (a half-sheet of 4 leaves), the whole preceded by an unsigned quarter-sheet of two leaves, carrying the half-title and title-page.

Issued (in *October*, 1847) in dark claret-coloured cloth boards, with blind-stamped decoration, and lettered "*Jane Eyre:*  $|Au|Autobiography|Edited by|Currer Bell. | Vol. I. [Vol. II, &c.]" in gold across the back. The leaves, which are untrimmed, measure <math>7\frac{9}{4} \times 4\frac{19}{6}$  inches. The published price was 31s. 6d.

A reduced facsimile of the title-page of the first volume of fane Eyre is given herewith. The complete Manuscript of the novel is in the possession of Mrs. Yates Thompson. A greatly reduced facsimile of the first page of this Manuscript serves as frontispiece to the present Bibliography.

Upon pp. 30-31 of the first volume of *Jane Eyre* is a "ballad, this time a really doleful one," of five four-line stanzas, commencing:

"My feet they are sore, and my limbs they are weary,"

which were no doubt Charlotte's own composition.

There is a copy of the First Edition of *Jane Eyre* in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is N. 2647.

(4)

#### (Second Edition: 1848)

In January, 1848, a Second Edition of Jane Eyre was published, the types for which were reset throughout. The Titlepage, as below, differs from that of the First Edition in that the name of "Currer Bell" is now given as that of the Author, and no longer merely as that of the Editor, of the book:

Jane Eyre: / An Autobiography. / By / Currer Bell. / In Three Volumes. / Vol. I. [Vol. II, &c.] / Second Edition. / London: / Smith, Elder and Co., Cornhill. / 1848.

Collation:—Post octavo, Vol. I pp. xii+303; Vol. II pp. iv+304; and Vol. III pp. iv+304. The preliminary matter of the first volume was extended from four pages to twelve by reason of the addition of a Dedication to W. M. Thackeray and a Preface, both of which appeared for the first time in this edition.

The preliminary pages therefore collate as follows: Half-title pp. i—ii; Title-page pp. iii—iv; Dedication "To W. M. Thackeray, Esq." pp. v—vi; and Preface (dated "Dec. 21st, 1847") pp. vii—xi. P. xii is blank.

Issued in deep claret-coloured cloth boards, with blind-stamped decoration uniform with that of the First Edition, but lettered as follows in gold across the back, "Jane Eyre: | An|Autobiography|Edited by|Currer Bell.|Vol. I. [Vol. II, &c.] | Second Edition." It was a curious oversight that preserved the fiction of Charlotte's editorship upon the binding of the volumes, whilst removing it from the titlepages.

#### (5)

#### (Third Edition: 1848)

The Third Edition of *Jane Eyre* was published in *April*, 1848. It is identical with the Second Edition, save that the first volume contains an additional note by Charlotte denying the authorship of other works which had been ascribed to her.

The Fourth Edition appeared in 1850 in the form of a single volume, post octavo size, price Six Shillings. This edition was several times reprinted. In 1857 the book was still further compressed, and issued at half-a-crown. Since then the editions and reprints that have appeared (particularly since the expiration of the copyright) are, with one exception, too numerous to call for any separate record in a work planned upon the lines of the present Bibliography.

The one exception alluded to above is the following:

Jane Eyre | To which is added | The Moores | an Unpublished Fragment, by | Charlotte Bronte | With Introduction by | W. Robertson Nicoll | London | Hodder and Stoughton | 27 Paternoster Row | 1902.

Collation: Octavo, pp. xxxiv + 544.

As noted upon the title-page, a hitherto unpublished fragment of a new story by Charlotte Bronte, entitled *The Moores*, was first printed as an Appendix to this edition of *Jane Eyre*. Sir William Nicoll states in his *Prefutory Note* that the manuscript, which is in pencil, was received from the Rev. A. B. Nicholls; that it was written by Charlotte during her married life; and that it was probably, though not certainly, the last thing she ever wrote. Mr. Nicholls, however, afterwards asserted that the fragment was written by his wife before her marriage.

Jane Eyre has been translated into French, German, Italian, Danish and other tongues. The story has also frequently been dramatised. One dramatic adaptation in particular, that by John Brougham, appears to have been singularly successful, for the play was published in London and New York in French's Standard Drama (8vo, pp. 32, in orange-coloured printed paper wrapper); and was also included in Dicks' Standard Plays (8vo, pp. 16, in bright green printed paper wrapper, with a wood-cut illustration) at the price of One Penny.

(6)

[SHIRLEY: 1849]

Shirley. / A Tale. / By / Currer Bell, / Author of "Jane Eyre." / In Three Volumes. / Vol. I. [ Fol. 11, &c. ] / London: / Smith, Elder and Co., 65, Cornhill. / 1849.

## SHIRLEY.

A Tale.

BY

CURRER BELL,

IN THREE VOLUMES.

LONDON:
SMITH, ELDER AND CO., 65, CORNHILL.

1849.



#### Vol. I.

Collation:—Post octavo, pp. iv+303; consisting of: Titlepage, as above (with imprint "London: | Printed by Stewart and Murray, | Old Bailey" at the foot of the reverse) pp. i—ii; Table of Contents pp. iii—iv; and Text pp. 1—303. There are head-lines throughout, each verso being headed Shirley, whilst each recto has at its head the title of the particular chapter occupying it. The imprint is repeated upon the centre of the reverse of the last page. The signatures are A (a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves), and B to U (nineteen sheets, each 8 leaves). The volume was issued without any Half-title.

#### Vol. II.

Collation:—Post octavo, pp. iv+308; consisting of: Titlepage, as above (with imprint "London: | Printed by Stewart and Murray, | Old Bailey" at the foot of the reverse) pp. i—ii; Table of Contents pp. iii—iv; and Text pp. 1—308. There are head-lines throughout, each verso being headed Shirley, whilst each recto has at its head the title of the particular chapter occupying it. At the foot of p. 308 the imprint is repeated thus, "London: Printed by Stewart and Murray, Old Bailey." The signatures are A (a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves), B to U (nineteen sheets, each 8 leaves), plus X (a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves). The volume was issued without any Half-title.

#### VOL. III.

Collation: - Post octavo, pp. iv+317; consisting of: Titlepage, as above (with imprint "London: | Printed by Stewart and Murray, | Old Bailey" at the foot of the reverse) pp. i-ii; Table of Contents pp. iii-iv; and Text pp. 1-317. There are head-lines throughout, each verso being headed Shirley, whilst each recto has at its head the title of the particular chapter occupying it. At the foot of p. 317 the imprint is repeated thus, "London: Printed by Stewart and Murray, Old Bailey." The signatures are A (a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves), and B to X (twenty sheets, each 8 leaves). The last three pages of Sig. X carry an advertisement of the Third Edition of Jane Eyre, together with a series of Opinions of the Press upon that work. The volume was issued without any Half-title.

Issued (in *October*, 1849) in deep claret-coloured cloth boards, with blind-stamped decoration, and lettered "Shirley, | By | Currer Bell | Vol. I. [Vol. 11, &c.] | London | Smith, Elder & Co." in gold across the back. The leaves, which are untrimmed, measure  $7\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$  inches. The published price was 31s. 6d.

In 1852 the book was issued as a single six-shilling volume, crown octavo size. This edition was several times reprinted. The story has been translated into French and German, and, since the expiration of the copyright, has been included in numerous cheap editions of the Brontë novels.

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## VILLETTE.

#### BY CURRER BELL,

AUTHOR OF "JANE EYRE," "SHIRLEY," ETC.

IN THREE VOLUMES.

VOL. I.

#### LONDON:

SMITH, ELDER & CO., 65, CORNHILL.

SMITH, TAYLOR & CO., BOMBAY

1853.
The Author of this work reserves the right of translating it.

A reduced facsimile of the title-page of the first volume of *Shirley* is given herewith. The complete Manuscript of the novel is in the possession of Miss Ethel Murray Smith.

There is a copy of the First Edition of *Shirley* in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is 12622. e. 13.

(7)

## [VILLETTE: 1853]

Villette. / By Currer Bell, / Author of "Jane Eyre," "Shirley," etc. / In Three Volumes. / Vol. I. [Vol. II, &c.] / London: / Smith, Elder & Co., 65 Cornhill. / Smith, Taylor & Co., Bombay. / 1853. / The Author of this work reserves the right of translating it.

#### Vol. I.

Collation:—Post octavo, pp. iv+324; consisting of: Title-page, as above (with imprint "London: | Printed by Stewart and Murray, | Old Bailey" at the foot of the reverse) pp. i—ii; Table of Contents of Vol. I (with blank reverse) pp. iii—iv; and Text pp. i—324. At the foot of p. 324 the imprint is repeated thus, "London: Printed by Stewart and Murray, Old Bailey." There are head-lines throughout, each verso being headed Villette, whilst each recto carries at its head the title of the particular chapter occupying it. The signatures are A (a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves), B to X (twenty sheets, each 8 leaves), plus Y (a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves). The volume was issued without any Half-title.

#### Vol. II.

Collation:—Post octavo, pp. iv+319; consisting of "Titlepage, as above (with imprint "London: | Printed by Stewart and Murray, | Old Bailey" at the foot of the reverse) pp. i—ii; Table of Contents of Vol. II (with blank reverse) pp. iii—iv; and Text pp. 1—319. Upon the centre of the reverse of p. 319 the imprint is repeated. There are head-lines throughout, each verso being headed Villette, whilst each recto carries at its head the title of the particular chapter occupying it. The signatures are A (a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves), and B to X (twenty sheets, each 8 leaves). The volume was issued without any Half-title.

#### Vol. III.

Collation:—Post octavo, pp. iv+350; consisting of Title-page, as above (with imprint "London: | Printed by Stewart and Murray, | Old Bailey" at the foot of the reverse) pp. i—ii; Table of Contents to Vol. III (with blank reverse) pp. iii—iv; and Text pp. 1—350. Following p. 350 is a leaf with blank reverse, and with the imprint repeated upon the centre of the recto. There are head-lines throughout, each verso being headed Villette, whilst each recto carries at its head the title of the particular chapter occupying it. The signatures are A (a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves), and B to Z (twenty-two sheets, each 8 leaves). The volume was issued without any Half-title.



## THE PROFESSOR,

3 Tale:

BY

#### CURRER BELL,

AUTHOR OF "JANE ETRE," "SHIRLEY," "VILLETTE," &c.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

VOL. I.

LONDON:

SMITH, ELDER & CO., 65, CORNHILL.

1857.

[ The right of Translation is reserved.]

Issued (in January, 1853) in dark olive-brown cloth boards, with blind-stamped decorations, and lettered "Villette | By | Currer Bell | Vol. I [Vol. II, &c.] | London | Smith, Elder & Co." in gold across the back. The leaves, which are untrimmed, measure  $7\frac{5}{8} \times 4\frac{7}{8}$  inches. The published price was 31s. 6d.

In 1858 the book was issued as a single six-shilling volume, crown octavo size. This edition was several times reprinted.

Since the expiration of the copyright *Villette* has been included in numerous cheap editions of the Brontë novels. The story has also been translated into French and German.

A reduced facsimile of the title-page of the first volume of *Villette* is given herewith. The complete Manuscript of the novel is in the possession of Mrs. Reginald Smith.

There is a copy of the First Edition of Villette in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is 12627. b. 11.

#### (8)

## [The Professor: 1857]

The Professor, / A Tale. / By / Currer Bell, / Author of "Jane Eyre," "Shirley," "Villette," &c. / In Two Volumes. / Vol. I. [Vol. II.] / London:/ Smith, Elder & Co., 65, Cornhill. / 1857. / [The right of Translation is reserved.]

#### Vol. I.

Collation:—Post octavo, pp. viii+294; consisting of: Half-title (with blank reverse) pp. i—ii; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. iii—iv; *Preface*  signed "Currer Bell," with a postscript signed "A. B. Nicholl," and dated "Haworth Parsonage, September 22nd, 1856") pp. v—viii; and Text pp. 1—294. At the foot of p. 294 is the following imprint, "London: Printed by Smith, Elder & Co., Little Green Arbour Court, E.C." The head-line is The Professor throughout, upon both sides of the page. The signatures are A (a half-sheet of 4 leaves), B to T (eighteen sheets, each 8 leaves), plus U (a half-sheet of 4 leaves). Signature U 4 is occupied, recto and verso, by an advertisement of Mrs. Gaskell's Life of Charlotte Brontē, together with a series of extracts from reviews of that work.

#### Vol. II.

Collation:—Post octavo, pp. iv+258; consisting of Halftitle (with blank reverse) pp. i—ii; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. iii—iv; and Text pp. 1—258. Following p. 258 is a leaf with blank reverse, and with the following imprint upon the centre of the recto, "London: | Printed by Smith, Elder and Co., | Little Green Arbour Court." The head-line is The Professor throughout, upon both sides of the page. The signatures are A (a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves), B to R (sixteen sheets, each 8 leaves), plus S (6 leaves). The last eight pages (Sigs. S 3 to S 6) are occupied by a series of advertisements, together with extracts from reviews, of the works of the Brontë sisters.

Issued in dark purple cloth boards, with blind-stamped decorations, and lettered "The/Professor/By/Currer Bell/Vel. I. [Vol. 11.]/London/Smith, Elder & Co." in gold across

the back. The leaves measure  $7\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{7}{8}$  inches. The published price was Twenty-one Shillings.

'Remainder' copies of *The Professor* were put up, the two volumes in one, in dark green cloth boards, gilt lettered. In this form the first edition of the novel usually occurs to-day.

A reduced facsimile of the Title-page of the first volume of *The Professor* is given herewith. The complete Manuscript of the novel is in the library of the late Mr. John Pierpont Morgan, of New York.

Although the last to be published of all her major works, *The Professor* (which originally bore the tentative title *The Master*) was the first to be written. Charlotte has herself told how the Manuscript travelled from publisher to publisher in the vain effort to find one willing to undertake the issue of the book. At last it fell into the hands of Mr. W. Smith Williams, reader to Messrs. Smith, Elder and Co., and it was as a result of his discernment and encouragement that *Jane Eyre* came to be completed, bringing success and fame to Charlotte Brontë—and bringing at the same time an equal share of fame and fortune to the happy and enterprising publishers, for the name of Smith, Elder and Co. will for ever be identified with the names of Thackeray, Ruskin and the Brontë sisters.

To later editions of *The Professor* from 1860 onwards was added the fragment *Emma*, first published in *April* of that year in *The Cornhill Magazine*, together with a reprint of the Poems by the three sisters.

Since the expiration of the copyright the story has been included in numerous cheap editions of the Brontë novels. It has also been translated into French and German.

There is a copy of the First Edition of *The Professor* in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is 12631. g. 1.

(9)

## [LETTERS TO ELLEN NUSSEY: 1889]

The Story of the Brontës: / Their Home, Haunts, Friends, and Works. / Part Second—Charlotte's Letters.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. 17—384. There is no title-page proper, the above short title occupying the upper half of the first page after the manner of a 'dropped-head.' There are head-lines throughout, each verso being headed *The Story of the Brontës*, and each recto *Charlotte's Letters*. At the foot of p. 384 is the following imprint, "*Printed for J. Horsfall Turner*, *Idel, Bradford*; | By Thomas Harrison & Sons, Bingley. | 1885-9." The signatures are B to X (twenty-three sheets, each 8 leaves).

This book was designed to form one of a series entitled Bronteana, projected by Mr. J. Horsfall Turner. The only volume of the series to mature was The Rev. Patrick Bronte, A.B., His Collected Works and Life, which appeared in 1898. The present volume was to have consisted of Charlotte's Letters, and did in fact include the whole of her letters to Ellen Nussey, with a few to Mary Taylor and Miss Wheelwright added. But the restrictions of copyright prevented the scheme from developing, and the book was eventually suppressed, some twelve or so copies alone being preserved. The first sheet, Sig. A, had been reserved for the Editor's Introduction and other preliminary matter. This material was never set up in type, hence the book as it now stands commences with p. 17.

The following letter, addressed to Mr. Clement Shorter, conveys an interesting account of the end of the unfortunate venture.

Pulham Rectory,

Dorchester,

June 23rd, 1909.

Dear Sir,

The sight of your book on the Brontes has recalled a chapter in their story.

Vou are acquainted with the fact that the letters of Charlotte written to Miss Nussey were printed but never published, and that most of the copies were eventually destroyed. I destroyed them. When Miss Nussey found that they could not be published her difficulty was what to do with them. My wife and I were among her intimate friends, and she consulted us as to what she should do. I told her that if she would have them conveyed to my house I would see that they were destroyed. She accepted the offer, and also consented to my keeping three complete copies of the volume. A few others were retained by Miss Nussey. Her own was interleaved for notes. What became of her copies I do not know; probably they went to her relations, though you had one, I think. In all probability the man who saw the work through the press had at least one. The whole edition was brought to me in a hurry from the loft where it had been stored for some time.

When I saw the great bundles I felt that I had made a rash offer. They were packed away in a garden house until I could devise some plan to get rid of them. After a time I had the courage to open some of the packages. One contained sheets all ready folded for binding; in another part only were folded. All the others held sheets unfolded as they came from the press.

After removing my three copies I commenced to burn the remainder. I never appreciated before that closely packed paper took so much burning. The martyrdom was exceedingly prolonged; there were

probably more than 30,000 sheets to get rid of. It took weeks of my spare time. My garden was at the top of a hill, and the Yorkshire winds were fierce. Often when I thought whole heaps were cinders I would run a pole through them, only to find that complete volumes were not even smoke-stained except at the edges. But not all the doomed sheets passed through the fire; many went through water instead. Whilst some were burning, many were steeped almost to pulp in the largest tub I could find, and then buried. I don't think a single sheet ever escaped the bounds of that back garden. I began the work of destruction with regret, but as the work went on I gleefully watched the pile diminish

I was glad for my own sake when my task was done, but more so for Miss Nussey's peace of mind. I really believe that the whole transaction, the printing and subsequent difficulties connected with it, worried her into weakened health. Poor old lady! The last years of her life had many disappointments, most of them arising entirely from her warped views of life. She had a kind heart, and she was an interesting companion, with many memories of things local and otherwise.

Pray excuse this long story.

Yours faithfully, J. Ridley.

A further, but, as strongly asserted by Miss Nussey, by no means accurate, account of the history of this volume may be found in Mr. Horsfall Turner's Introduction to *Bronteana*, 1898, pp. ix-xiii.

The whole of the letters included in the suppressed volume were reproduced by Mr. Shorter in *The Brontes: Life and Letters*, 1908.

There is at present no copy of *The Stery of the Brontes*, &c., 1889, in the Library of the British Museum, but an example is preserved in the Bronte Museum at Haworth. This was purchased on behalf of the Trustees at the Nussey sale in *May*, 1898.

(10)

# [The Adventures of Ernest Alembert: 1896]

The / Adventures of Ernest Alembert. / A Fairy Tale. / By / Charlotte Brontë. / Now first printed from the Original Manuscript. / Edited / By Thomas J. Wise. / London: / Printed for Private Circulation only. / 1896.

Collation:—Square octavo, pp. 37; consisting of: Halftitle (with blank reverse) pp. 1–2; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. 3–4; Certificate of Issue (with blank reverse) pp. 5–6; Editor's Preface pp. 7–10; and Text of the Tale pp. 11–37. The reverse of p. 37 is blank. The head-line is The Adventures of Ernest Alembert throughout, upon both sides of the page. The volume is completed by a leaf with blank reverse, and with the Ashley Library book-mark upon its recto. There are no signatures, but the book is composed of a half-sheet (4 leaves, the first a blank), two full sheets (each 8 leaves), plus a quarter-sheet (2 leaves, the first carrying the Ashley Library book-mark, the second a blank), twenty-two leaves in all.

Issued in Japanese-vellum boards, lettered in gold up the back "The Adventures of Ernest Alembert. C. Brontë." The leaves, which are untrimmed, measure  $8\frac{1}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{8}$  inches.

Thirty copies only were printed.

Included in the text is a poem, not printed elsewhere, without title, but commencing:

Proudly the sun has sunk to rest
Behind you dim and distant hill;
The busy noise of day has ceased,
A holy calm the air doth fill.

and concluding-

Then from its couch the skylark springs:
The trembling drops of glittering dew
Are scattered, as with vigorous wings
It mounts the glorious arch of blue.

Inserted in the volume are two Illustrations, both printed upon Japanese-vellum paper:

The Tale was reprinted in full in Literary Anecdotes of the Nineteenth Century, Edited by W. Robertson Nicoll, M.A., and Thomas J. Wise, Vol. ii, 1896, pp. 47—70. It has not yet been included in any edition of its author's works.

The Adventures of Ernest Alembert was written by Charlotte Bronte in the spring of 1830, and was completed on May 25th of that year, as recorded beneath her signature at the end. The story is thoroughly characteristic of the style of workmanship to which she had attained whilst yet in her fifteenth year. It is full of imagination of a wildly luxuriant—though somewhat extravagant—kind, and shows how very far the creative faculty in the brain of the young authoress leaped in advance of her power of literary expression.

The Manuscript of The Adventures of Ernest Alembert is in the



### THE FOUNDLING

ATALE OF OUR OWN TIMES BY

## CAPTAIN

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library of the late Mr. H. Buxton Forman. With the exception of *The Foundling*, it is the best existing specimen of those attractive early manuscripts produced by the Brontë children which are now so widely known and so cagerly competed for. The MS. consists of sixteen octavo pages, measuring  $7\frac{1}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  inches, stitched in a wrapper of coarse brown paper, with the following title in Charlotte's hand upon the front cover, "*The Adventures of Ernest Alembert. A Tale by C. Brontē. May* 25, 1830." This is the only title the book possesses, as the MS. itself is furnished with no title-page.

There is a copy of *The Adventures of Ernest Alembert* in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is 011852. g. 61.

But by far the finest example of these early manuscripts is *The Foundling*. This is an octavo MS. consisting of twenty pages, the last two of which are blank, measuring  $7_1^{-5}_{\overline{0}} \times 4_1^{-0}_{\overline{0}}$  inches. The first leaf carries upon its recto a title-page, fully displayed, and upon its verso a *Preface* signed with the nom-de-plume *Captain Tree*. Pages 3 to 18 are occupied by the text of the story, and at the foot of p. 18 is the full signature "*Charlotte Bronté*. *Haworth, June 27th*, 1833." The tale has not yet been printed. But the narrative is clear and sustained throughout, and might well be preserved in type. Introduced into the text are several sets of verses, of which the following three were included in *The Swiss Emigrant's Return and Other Poems*, 1917:—

THE SWISS EMIGRANT'S RETURN. [Long I have sighed for my home in the mountain,] pp. 5-7.

A Serenade. [Gently the moonbeams are kissing the deep,] pp. 14-15.

A LAMENT. [Sound a lament in the halls of his father,] pp. 16—18.

I give herewith facsimiles of two of the pages of this interesting and attractive Manuscript, i.e. the title-page and p. 13 of the text.

(II)

[POEMS: 1902]

Poems / By / Charlotte, Emily, and Anne / Brontë / Now for the first time printed / New York / Dodd, Mead and Company / 1902.

Collation: -- Octavo, pp. x+214; consisting of: Half-title (with Certificate of Issue upon the centre of the reverse) pp. i-ii; Title-page, as above (with imprint "University Press, John Wilson | and Son. Cambridge, U.S.A." at the foot of the reverse) pp. iii-iv; Prefatory Note pp. v-vi; Table of Contents pp. vii-x; Fly-title to Poems by Charlotte Brontë (with blank reverse) pp. 1-2; Text of the Poems pp. 3-31; p. 32 is blank; Fly-title to Poems by Emily Brontë (with blank reverse) pp. 33-34; text of the Poems pp. 35-182; Fly-title to Poems by Anne Brontë (with blank reverse) pp. 183-184, and Text of the Poems pp. 185-214. The head-line is Poems by Charlotte [Emily or Anne, as the case may be] throughout, upon both sides of the page. The register is denoted by numerals, the book consisting of thirteen sheets, each 8 leaves, numbered 1 to 13, plus a half-sheet of 4 leaves (the last a blank) numbered 14; the whole preceded by an unnumbered section of six leaves, the first of which is a blank, carrying the preliminary matter.

Issued in grey paper boards, with untrimmed edges, lettered "Poems | By | Charlotte | Emily | and | Anne | Brontë |

Dodd, Mead | & Company" in gold across the back, upon two blue cloth labels. The leaves measure  $8\frac{1}{8} \times 5$  inches. One hundred and ten copies were printed, of which 30 were upon Japan paper, and 80 upon Van Gelder hand-made paper.

Facing the title-page is inserted a facsimile of the two poems by Charlotte Brontë which form pp. 3—6 of the printed text.

#### Contents.

#### Poems by Charlotte Brontë.

	PAGE
Sunset. [Beneath a shady tree I sat]	3
Sunrise. [Behold that silvery streak of light]	5
WRITTEN UPON THE OCCASION OF A DINNER TO THE	
LITERATI OF GLASS TOWN. [The splendid hall is	
blazing]	7
A WRETCH IN PRISON BY MURRY. [O for the song of the	
gladsome lark.]	11
[Of College I am tired I wish to be at home]	13
[O there is a land the sun loves to lighten]	15
[Fair forms of glistening marble stand around]	18
A NATIONAL ODE FOR THE ANGRIANS. [ The sun is on the	
Calabar, the dawn is quenched in day ]	20
[For the faded buds allready lie]	25
[Gods of the old mythology arise in gloom and storm]	28
Poems by Emily Brontë	
[O God of heaven! The dream of horror]	35
Song. [Lord of Elbe on Elbe hill]	39
[Cold clear and blue the morning heaven]	40
[Tell me tell me smiling child]	42
[ High maveing heather 'neath stormy blasts bending]	4.1

	PAGE
[The night of storms has past]	45
I saw thee child one summer day	48
[The battle had passed from the height]	51
[Alone I sat the summer day]	53
[The night is darkening round me]	54
[I'll come when thou art sadest]	55
[I would have touched the heavenly key]	56
[Now trust a heart that trusts in you]	57
Sleep brings no joy to me	59
Strong I stand though I have borne	61
[O mother I am not regreting]	62
Awake, awake, how loud the stormy morning	66
[O wander not so far away!]	67
Why do I hate that lone green dell? ]	69
GLENEDEN'S DREAM. [Tell me, whether is it winter?]	70
[It's over now, I've known it all]	74
Song. [This shall be thy lullaby]	76
['Twas one of those dark cloudy days]	7.7
Douglas Ride. [We'll narrower draw the circle round,] .	79
Song. [What rider up Gobeloin's glen]	So
Song. [Geraldine the moon is shining]	83
[Where were ye all? and where wert thou]	85
[Light up thy halls ! 'Tis closing day;]	86
[O dream, where art thou now?]	89
[How still, how happy! These are words]	90
[The night was dark yet winter breathed]	92
THE ABSENT ONE. [From our evening fireside now]	95
TO THE BLUEBELL. [Sacred whether [sic] wave thy bells !].	97
[The busy day has hurried by,]	98
[And now the house dog stretched once more]	100
[Come hither child, who gifted thee]	102
How long will you remain, the midnight hour \	101
Fair sinks the summer evening now	106
The spind I hear it sighing	LOS

EDITIONES PRINCIPES, ETC.	49
That wind I used to hear it swelling ]	PAGE
[Thy sun is near meridian height,]	111
[Far, far is mirth withdrawn;]	115
[It is too late to call thee now,]	II
[If grief for grief can touch thee,]	118
Geraldine. ['Twas night, her comrades gathered all]	110
[I see around me piteous tombstones grey]	122
Rosina. [Weeks of wild delirium past,]	
	12.
[In the same place, When nature wore]	
ASPIN CASTLE. [How do I love on summer night]	13
ON THE FALL OF ZALONA. [All blue and bright in golden	
light]	13
GRAVE IN THE OCEAN. [ IVhere beams the sun the brightest]	14
A SERENADE. [Thy Guardians are asleep,]	14
[At such a time, in such a spot]	14.
RODERIC. [Lie down and rest, the fight is done,]	14
['Twas yesterday at early dawn]	14
[This summer wind with thee and me]	15
[ Were they shepherds, who sat all day]	15
[Rosina, this had never been,]	16
[I know that tonight the wind it is sighing]	16
[A thousand sounds of happiness]	16
[Come walk with me]	17
[I'm standing in the forest now]	17
[Deep, deep down in the silent grave]	17
[It was night and on the mountains]	17
[And first an hour of mournful musing]	17
[Had there been falsehood in my breast]	18
[ Yes holy be thy resting place]	18

The above sixty-seven poems by Emily were reprinted, with numerous revisions of text and punctuation, in *The Complete Poems of Emily Brontë*, edited by Clement Shorter, 1910, pp. 85—223.

#### POEMS BY ANNE BRONTE.

THE CAPPAIN'S DREAM. [Methought I saw him but I knew	PAGE
The North Wind. [ That wind is from the North, I know	185
it well.]	187 189
[The lady of Abverno's hall,]	192
Verses to a Child. [O raise those eyes to me again,]	195
AN ORPHAN'S LAMENT. [She's gone—and twice the summer's snn]	201
Lines written at Thays Green, [That summer sun	
rohose genial glow,]	204
Song. [Come to the banquet—triumph in your songs.'] MIRTH AND MOURNING. ["O cast away your sorrow;—].	207
[Weep not too much my darling:]	212

"A considerable proportion of the poems included in the present volume are confessedly immature.

The poems have been deciphered with some difficulty from the original manuscripts. Anne's verses and some of Emily's are veritten in an ordinary, quite legible handwriting, and are signed and dated, having, in addition to her own name, generally, one or other of the fanciful names, Alexandrina Zenobia, Olivia Vernon, or Zerona.

All of Charlotte's and a few of Emily's verses which are here printed are written on little scraps of paper of various sizes, in manute angular characters, almost illegible, without functuation, and the spelling often at fault. The effort has been made to print them here exactly as they were written, without attempt at orrection.

E 2

### RICHARD CŒUR DE LION AND BLONDEL

H poem

CHARLOTTE BRONTE

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR PRIVATE CIRCULATION ONLY
1912

Those of Charlotte are generally signed and dated at the bottom, most of them having been written at the age of thirteen.

Some of Emily's are signed or initialed and dated at the top. With others, only the date is given." [From the Prefatory Note.]

The whole of the poems included in this volume appeared in its pages for the first time.

There is at present no copy of *Poems by Charlotte*, *Emily*, and *Anne Bronte*, 1902, in the Library of the British Museum.

(12)

[RICHARD CŒUR DE LION AND BLONDEL: 1912]

Richard Cœur de Lion / and Blondel / A<sup>2</sup> Poem / By / Charlotte Brontë / London: / Printed for Private Circulation Only / 1912.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. 19, consisting of: Halftitle (with blank reverse) pp. 1—2; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. 3—4; Introduction (signed "Clement K. Shorter") pp. 5—8; and Text of the Poem pp. 9—19. The head-line is Richard Cœur de Lion and Blondel throughout, upon both sides of the page. Upon the reverse of p. 19 is the following imprint, "London: | Printed for Thomas J. Wise, Hampstead, N.W. | Edition limited to Thirty Copies." The signatures are A (a full sheet of 8 leaves), plus B (a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves).

Issued in pink paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges, and with the title-page reproduced upon the front. The leaves measure  $7\frac{1}{2} \times 5$  inches.

Thirty Copies only were printed.

#### Contents.

The Manuscript of *Richard Cœur de Lion and Blondel* is in my own possession. It is written upon twenty pages, foolscap octavo, and is bound in red levant morocco, by Riviere. A facsimile of the first page of this manuscript, which is signed in full "*Charlotte Bronte*, *Decr. 27th*, 1833," is given herewith. The poem, which appeared here for the first time, is not included in any edition of its author's works, but an extract from it, *King Richards Song*, is printed in *Bronte Poems*, Edited by A. C. Benson, 1915, pp. 8—10.

There is a copy of *Richard Cour de Lion and Blondel* in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is C.57. e.39.

(13)

[SAUL AND OTHER POEMS: 1913]

Saul / And Other Poems / By / Charlotte Brontë / London: / Printed for Private Circulation Only / 1913.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. 18; consisting of: Half-title (with blank reverse) pp. 3—4; Table of Contents (with blank reverse) pp. 5—6; and Text of the Poems pp. 7—18. The head-line is Saul and Other Poems throughout, upon both sides of the page. Following p. 18 is a leaf, with blank reverse, and with the following imprint upon its recto, "London: | Printed for Thomas J. Wise, Hampstead,

in this back, must be in a good, plain and befile hand. B. O. Michael Came de Liver The block, the light , in Juggiow yland the walland Mount in the fresh; Averi, writight tohis dien vient Charach house In . Man; planer of willy his orgiv, in the in had; Cher they in the ship we get the have I wine the breezel, ils telenty, want joy it. Someon him for to the motivation mains





## SAUL AND OTHER POEMS

CHARLOTTE BRONTË

London:
PRINTED FOR PRIVATE CIRCULATION ONLY
1913

N.W. | Edition limited to Thirty Copies." There are no signatures, but the pamphlet consists of a full sheet of 8 leaves, inset within a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves.

Issued in pink paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges, and with the title-page reproduced upon the front. The leaves measure  $7\frac{1}{2} \times 5$  inches.

Thirty Copies only were printed.

#### Contents.

SAUL. ['Neath the palms in Eluh's Valley].				7
MEMORY. [ When the dead in their graves are	lying]	٠	٠	I 2

An early draft of a considerable portion of this poem was printed (in the form of two stanzas, one of 12 lines and one of 8 lines) in the *Bronte Society Publications*, Part X, p. 68. As exhibiting the differences of text in the two versions, I give the third stanza as printed in 1913, together with the parallel lines from the early draft:

#### 1913

Though Winter have wildly bewailed them
With her dirge-wind as sad as a knell,
Though the shroud of her snow-wreath have veiled them,
Still how deep in our bosoms they dwell!

#### Early draft

And winter have wildly bewailed them
With his dirge-wind as sad as a knell,
And the shroud of his snow-wreath have veiled them,
Still—how deep in our bosoms they dwell!

LINES. [	We wove a web in childhood]		;		15
REASON.	[Unloved I love, unwept I weep]				16

There can be no doubt that these last touching verses express their writer's feeling of unrequited love for Constantin Heger. They were composed in 1844, upon her return to Haworth Vicarage from Brussels, and form a fitting appendix to the famous Love Letters. Here are a few of the stanzas:

Unloved I love, unwept I weep, Grief I restrain, hope I repress, Vain is this anguish fixed and deep, Vainer desires or means of bliss.

My life is cold, love's fire being dead, That fire self-kindled, self-consumed; What living warmth erewhile it shed, Now to how drear extinction doomed!

Devoid of charm how could I dream
My unasked love would e'er return?
What fate, what influence, lit the flame
I still feel inly, deeply, burn?

No, Syren! Beauty is not mine, Affection's joys I ne'er shall know; Lonely will be my life's decline, Even as my youth is lonely now.

Soft may the breeze of summer blow, Sweetly its sun in valleys shine, All earth around with love may glow, No warmth shall reach this heart of mine,

Vain boast and false; even now the fire
Though smothered, slacked, repelled, is burning
At my life's source; and stronger, higher,
Waxes the spirit's trampled yearning.

It wakes but to be crushed again,
Faint I will not, nor yield to sorrow;
Conflict and force will quell the brain,
Doubt not I shall be strong tomorrow.

Have I not fled that I may conquer? Crost the dark sea in firmest faith That I at last might plant my anchor Where love cannot prevail to death?

There are two Manuscripts of *Memory* extant. From one of these, which fills a single quarto page, the poem was printed in the present volume. The other, the text of which differs slightly from the printed version, is in the possession of Mr. Herbert T. Butler. It extends to four pages, large 8vo, and is signed "C. Brontë, Oct. 2nd. 1833."

It is interesting to note that the opening stanza of *Reason* was preserved, with some trifling difference of text, by Charlotte when preparing her contributions to the joint volume of *Poems* of 1846. If we turn to p. 49 of that volume, the fourteenth stanza of *Frances* will be found to read as follows:—

Unloved—I love; unwept—I weep; Grief I restrain—hope I repress: Vain is this anguish—fixed and deep; Vainer, desires and dreams of bliss.

Saul was reprinted in Bronte Poems, edited by A. C. Benson, 1915, pp. 11—14, otherwise the pieces contained in this volume are not included in any edition of their author's works. The whole of them appeared for the first time in the pages of the present pamphlet.

There is a copy of Saul and Other Poems in the Library of the British Museum, The Press-mark is C. 43, C. 28 (2).

(14)

#### [LETTERS: 1913]

Letters / Recounting the Deaths of / Emily / Anne and Branwell Brontë / By / Charlotte Brontë / To which are added / Letters signed "Currer Bell" and / "C. B. Nicholls." / London: / Printed for Private Circulation Only / 1913.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. 23; consisting of: Halftitle (with blank reverse) pp. 1—2; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. 3—4; and Text of the Letters pp. 5—23. The head-line is Charlotte Brontë's Letters throughout, upon both sides of the page. Upon the reverse of p. 23 is the following imprint, "London: | Printed for Thomas J. Wise, Hampstead, N.W. | Edition limited to Thirty Copies."

There are no signatures, but the pamphlet is composed of a full sheet of 8 leaves, plus a half-sheet of 4 leaves, the one inset within the other.

Issued in pink paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges, and with the title-page reproduced upon the front. The leaves measure  $7\frac{1}{2}\times 5$  inches.

Thirty Copies only were printed.

The letters included in this little volume are among the most pathetic in literature. They bear comparison only with the letter addressed by Robert Browning from Casa Guidi, Florence, to his sister Sarianna on Sunday, June 30th, 1861, the day following

## LETTERS .

RECOUNTING THE DEATHS OF

EMILY

ANNE AND BRANWELL BRONTË

CHARLOTTE BRONTË

TO WHICH, ARE ADDED

LETTERS SIGNED "CURRER BELL" AND

"C. B. NICHOLLS"

London:

PRINTED FOR PRIVATE CIRCULATION ONLY 1913



### Rech 25 # 1848

My Lean Sin I will mirite to you more at length when my heart can find a little rest - none I can only hank you very briefly for your letter which seem to me cloquent in its seneerity. Crif is nowhere here now \_ her wasted mortal remains are taken out of the house; me have laid her cheristed, head under the church = aisle luside my mothers my two sisters, send long ago, and my from hapless brothers. But a small rem neint of the race is left - so my pour father Thinks . Will - the lass is how ours \_ not hers and Jone sad comfut I take us I hear The wind blow and feel the cutting Reen

ires of the frust, in knowing that the elemente living her nes more suffering -Their severity comment reach her grave her fever is quicked, her restlessness boother, her deep, hollow weigh is husbad for ever; gove do not be an it in the night nor listen for it in the morning : me law not the conflict of the strongely strong sport and In fragile frame before ses - reliables Conflict - once. Sean, never to be forgotten. Of dreary calin reigns around us, in the middle of which me such resignation By father and my lister arme are fan from well as to me, God how litherto most . Mucausty sustained me - so feer I have jelt adequate to bear my own burden and enen to offer a little below to others - I am not ill - I can get mough doily duties. and do something towards keeping hope and energy alive in our mouning houshald.

By hather says to me abovest howly "Charlotte, you must been up - I shall sink if you fail me! These words - you can conscioue are a stimulas to nature. The sight two of my dister armis may still but deep sorrow makens in me buch fear for her that I have not failte. Someholy must chear the rest.

Fo I mike not own ask voty bring mas tom from us in the fullness of our attackment, rooted up in the prime of her own Days in the Iromise of her from - why her st is istence now lies like a field of green corn troller Dorm - like a tree in full bearing.

Struck at the root, I will only say smeet is rust after habrem and calm after tempest and repeat again and again that Emply knows that more.

your sincerely Browle



the death of his wife, Elizabeth Barrett Browning—a letter which as yet has only seen the light in the form of a private print.\*

#### Regarding Emily, Charlotte wrote:-

"... Emily is nowhere here now, her wasted mortal remains are taken out of the house. We have laid her cherished head under the church aisle beside my mother's, my two sisters'—dead long ago—and my poor, hapless brother's. But a small remnant of the race is left—so my poor father thinks.

Well, the loss is ours, not hers, and some sad comfort I take, as I hear the wind blow and feel the cutting keenness of the frost, in knowing that the elements bring her no more suffering; their severity cannot reach her grave, her fever is quieted, her restlessness soothed, her deep, hollow cough is hushed for ever; we do not hear it in the night nor listen for it in the morning; we have not the conflict of the strangely strong spirit and the fragile frame before us—relentless conflict—once seen, never to be forgotten. A dreary calm reigns round us, in the midst of which we seek resignation. . . .

... I am not ill; I can get through daily duties. . . My father says to me almost hourly, 'Charlotte, you must bear up, I shall sink if you fail me.' . . .

So I will not now ask why Emily was torn from us in the fullness of our attachment, rooted up in the prime of her own days, in the promise of her powers; why her existence now lies like a field of green corn trodden down, like a tree in full bearing struck at the root. I will only say, sweet is rest after labour and calm after tempest, and repeat again and again that Emily knows that now," &c.

#### In reference to Anne she wrote:-

"... You have been informed of my dear sister Anne's death.

Let me now add that she died without severe struggle, resigned,
trusting in God—thankful for release from a suffering life—deeply

\* The Death | of | Elizabeth Barrett Browning | By | Robert Browning | London: | Printed for Private Circulation Only | By Richard Clay & Sons, Ltd. | 1916—Fcp. 4to, pp. 21.

assured that a better existence lay before her. She believed, she hoped—and declared her belief and hope with her last breath. Her quiet, Christian death did not rend my heart as Emily's stern, simple, undemonstrative end did. I let Anne go to God, and felt IIe had a right to her. I could hardly let Emily go. I wanted to hold her back then, and I want her back now. Anne, from her childhood, seemed preparing for an early death, Emily's spirit seemed strong enough to bear her to fulness of years. They are both gone, and so is poor Branwell, and Papa hus now me only—the weakest, puniest, least promising of his six children. Consumption has taken the whole five," &c.

In announcing the death of her unhappy brother, Charlotte wrote:-

"... Branwell's constitution had been failing fast all the summer, but still neither the Doctor nor himself thought him so near his end as he was. He was entirely confined to his bed but for one single day, and was in the village two days before his death.

The end came after twenty minutes' struggle on Sunday morning, 24th September. He was perfectly conscious 'till the last agony came on. His mind had undergone the peculiar change which frequently precedes death. Two days previously the calm of better feelings filled it. A return of natural affection marked his last moments. He is in God's hands now, and the All-Powerful is likewise the All-Merciful. A deep conviction that he rests at lastests well after his brief, erring, suffering, feverish life—fills and quiets my mind now.

The final separation—the spectacle of his pale corpse—gave more acute, bitter pain than I could have imagined. 'Till the last hour comes we never know how much we can forgive, pity, regret a near relation. All his vices were and are nothing now—we remember only his woes," &c.

The holographs of these precious letters are in my own



THE

## LOVE LETTERS

CHARLOTTE BRONTË

TO

CONSTANTIN HEGER

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR PRIVATE CIRCULATION ONLY
1914

collection of Brontëana. I give a facsimile of one of them herewith. The whole should be read in conjunction with the two Poems on the deaths of Emily and Anne Brontë, originally printed in *The Woman at Home* for *December* 1896, and reprinted in the present Bibliography, post, Part v, No. 28.

There is a copy of Letters Recounting the Deaths of Emily, Anne, and Branwell Brontë in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is C. 43. c. 28 (i).

(15)

[The Love Letters of Charlotte Brontë: 1914]

The / Love Letters / of / Charlotte Brontë / To / Constantin Heger / London : / Printed for Private Circulation Only / 1914.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. 43; consisting of: Halftitle (with blank reverse) pp. 1—2; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. 3—4; Prefatory Note (signed "T. J. IV.") pp. 5—6; and Text of the Letters pp. 7—43. Upon the reverse of p. 43 is the following imprint, "London | Printed for Thomas J. Wise, Hampstead, N.IV. | Edition limited to Thirty Copies." The head-line is Letters to Heger throughout, upon both sides of the page. The signatures are A (a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves), B (a half-sheet of 4 leaves), plus C and D (two sheets, each 8 leaves), inset within each other.

Issued in pink paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges, and with the title-page reproduced upon the front. The leaves measure  $7\frac{1}{2} \times 5$  inches.

Thirty Copies only were printed.

The letters included in this volume were first printed in *The Times, July 29th*, 1913, pp. 9—11, accompanied by translations into English by Mr. M. H. Spielmann. They were afterwards reprinted in *Bronte Society Transactions*, Part xxiv, *April* 1914, pp. 49—75. The holographs are preserved in the British Museum. They were presented to the Trustees in 1913 by Dr. Paul Heger and his sisters. The Press-mark is *Additional MS*, 38732.

When studying these fascinating letters, the reader should not fail to peruse with care and attention the Poem entitled *Reason* [" *Unloved I love, unwept I weep*"], which will be found included in *Saul and Other Poems, By Charlotte Bronte*, 1913, pp. 16—18. This poem, even more than the Letters themselves, expresses the frame of mind in which Charlotte found herself upon her return from Brussels to Haworth Vicarage in 1844. How fiercely the young girl struggled with the passion which tormented her is vividly expressed in the concluding stanzas of the poem, of which the following is the last:

Have I not fled that I may conquer? Crost the dark sea in firmest faith, That I at last might plant my ancher, Where love cannot prevail to death?

There is a copy of *The Love Letters of Charlotte Bronk to Constantin Heger* in the Library of the British Museum. The Press mark is C. 43, c. 27.



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(16)

#### [THE VIOLET: 1916]

The / Violet / A Poem written at / The Age of Fourteen / By / Charlotte Brontë.

Collation:—Foolscap quarto, pp. 16; consisting of: Titlepage, as above, enclosed within a single rectangular ruled frame (with a note by the editor at the foot of the reverse \*) pp. 1—2; Editor's Preface, styled Foreword, pp. 3—4; and Text of the Poem pp. 5—15. Page 16 is occupied by a facsimile of the last two pages of the MS. of The Violet, reproduced the exact size of the original. The head-line is The Violet throughout, upon both sides of the page. The pages are numbered at foot in Arabic numerals. There are no signatures, but the pamphlet is composed of two sheets, each 4 leaves, one inset within the other. There is no half-title.

Against this note each copy was numbered and signed by the Editor.

Issued in sage-green paper wrappers, lined with white, with trimmed edges, and with the title-page reproduced upon the front. The leaves measure  $8\frac{1}{6} \times 7\frac{3}{6}$  inches.

No place of production is anywhere recorded. The pamphlet was printed in London by Messrs. Eyre and Spottiswoode, Ltd.

<sup>\*</sup> This note reads as follows :--

<sup>&</sup>quot;Of this little book containing a form by Charlotte Bronte, The Violet," now published for the first time in any form, twenty-five copies have been privately printed by Clement Shorter, the owner of the copyright, for distribution among his friends."

Twenty-five Copies only were printed. The poem is not included in any of its author's works.

#### Contents.

THE VIOLET. [One eve as all the radiant west] . . . . . . 5

The tiny volume of manuscript poems in which *The Violet* is included is in the possession of Mr. Clement Shorter. I give faesimiles, the actual size of the originals, of the title-page and two pages of the text of the booklet.

There is a copy of *The Violet* in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is Tab. 578. a. 31.

#### (17)

#### [LAMENT: 1916]

Lament befitting these / 'Times of Night' / By / Charlotte Brontë / Edited by George E. Maclean / Reprinted from The Cornhill Magazine, August 1916 / London / Smith, Elder & Co., 15 Waterloo Place / 1916.

Collation:—Royal octavo, pp. 4; consisting of: Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. 1—2; and Text of the poem, preceded by a short prefatory Note, pp. 3—4. The head-line is "Lament befitting these 'Times of Night'." There is no pagination and no half-title, and there is no printer's imprint.

Issued without wrappers. The leaves measure  $9\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  inches.

Thirty Copies only were printed.



# THE RED CROSS KNIGHT AND OTHER POEMS

CHARLOTTE BRONTË

LONDON
PRINTED FOR PRIVATE CIRCULATION ONLY
1917

#### Contents.

LAMENT	BEFITTING	THESE	Times of	Night.'	[	La	7777	nt	fo	r	PAGE
the 1	Martyr who	dies for	his faith,]								3

This Lament was written by Charlotte Brontë in November 1834, and was first printed in The Cornhill Magazine, August 1916, pp. 147—148. The Manuscript is preserved in the British Museum. It is signed, in Charlotte's handwriting, "Unfinished. C. Brontë. 70 lines, Novbr. 28th, 1834." The poem is not included in any edition of its author's works.

There is at present no copy of the First Edition of Lament befitting these 'Times of Night' in the Library of the British Museum.

#### (81)

#### [THE RED CROSS KNIGHT: 1917]

The / Red Cross Knight / and Other Poems / By / Charlotte Brontë / London / Printed for Private Circulation only / 1917.

Collation:—Foolscap quarto, pp. 17; consisting of: Halftitle (with blank reverse) pp. 1—2; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. 3—4; and Text of the *Poems* pp. 5—17. The reverse of p. 17 is blank. There are head-lines throughout, each verso being headed *The Red Cross Knight*, and each recto *and Other Poems*. The book is completed by a leaf, with blank reverse, and with the following imprint upon its recto, "London | Printed for Thomas I. Wise,

Hampstead, N.W./Edition limited to Thirty Copies." There are no signatures, but the pamphlet consists of one double sheet of 8 leaves, inset within a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves.

Issued in pale pink paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges, and with the title-page reproduced upon the front. The leaves measure  $8\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{7}{5}$  inches.

Thirty Copies only were printed.

#### Contents.

	FAGE
THE RED CROSS KNIGHT. [ To the desert sands of Palestine, ]	
Song. [He is gone, and all grandeur has fled from the moun-	
tain,]	S
MATIN. [Long hath earth lain beneath the dark profound] .	
MORNING. [Lo! the light of the morning is glowing]	15

As a specimen of the verses included in this little volume, all of which appeared in its pages for the first time, and none of which are to be found in any edition of their author's works, I give the closing stanzas of *Matin*:—

Come from the fairy valley where thou dwellest,
Shady and green is Britain's favoured isle;
Come, for all gloom and sadness thou dispellest,
And chase away my grief with one sweet sunny smile.

I hear thy voice, I see thy figure nightly,

Thou comest to me in midnight slumbers deep!

And through the dark thy blue eyes, glimmering brightly,

Beam down upon my restless, spirit-haunted Skep.

## THE SWISS EMIGRANT'S RETURN AND OTHER POEMS

CHARLOTTE BRONTË

LONDON
PRINTED FOR PRIVATE CIRCULATION ONLY
1917

O! but I loved to hear thy low sweet singing,
When evening threw her quiet shades around;
The moon, her mild light through the casement stealing,
Seemed from the sky to list the half-angelic sound.

Thou to the scene a calmer beauty lending,
With eyes steeped in the lingering light of song;
And from the harp, thy form so graceful, bending,
Drew melting notes that stole the dusky air along.

O! when within thy still, retired bower

Shall I once more hear that dear entrancing strain?

Would I could win the oft-desired hour

That my bereaved heart might beat with joy again!

O! still I hope for thy long-wished returning!

Come swiftly o'er the dark and raging sea!

Come, for my soul with hope deferred is burning,

Then will I sing a song worthy of morn and thee.

There is a copy of *The Red Cross Knight and Other Poems* in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is C. 57. d. 21.

(19)

[THE SWISS EMIGRANT'S RETURN: 1917]

The Swiss / Emigrant's Return / and Other Poems / By / Charlotte Brontë / London / Printed for Private Circulation only / 1917.

Collation:—Foolscap quarto, pp. 18; consisting of: Halftitle (with blank reverse) pp. 1—2; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. 3—4; and Text of the *Poems* pp. 5—18. There are head-lines throughout, each verso being headed *The Swiss Emigrant's Return*, and each recto *and Other Poems*. The book is completed by a leaf with blank reverse, and with the following imprint upon its recto, "London | Printed for Thomas J. Wise, Hampstead, N.W. | Edition limited to Thirty Copies." There are no signatures, but the pamphlet consists of one double sheet of 8 leaves, inset within a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves.

Issued in pale pink paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges, and with the title-page reproduced upon the front. The leaves measure  $8\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{7}{8}$  inches.

Thirty Copies only were printed.

#### Contents.

The Swiss Emigrant's Return. [Long I have sighed for my home in the mountain,]	PAGI
	J
LINES ON BEWICK. [The cloud of recent death is past	
away,]	8
Previously printed, under the tentative title Lines	
on the Celebrated Bewick, in The Times Literary	
Supplement, January 4th, 1907.	
A SERENADE. [Gently the moonbeams are kissing the	
deep,]	1.4
A Lament. [Sound a lament in the halls of his father,] .	16

Note.—Each poem to which no reference is appended appeared for the first time in this volume.

None of the pieces included in the present collection are to be found in any edition of their author's works. As an example of them I give A Serenade in full:—

Gently the moonbeams are kissing the deep, Soft on its waters the yellow rays light; Waken, my love, from the visions of sleep, Bend from thy casement and gaze on the night!

Now heaven is all clear, not a cloud flecks its blue, Like a bow of bright sapphires it arches the main, While the cinnamon-perfumed and balm-breathing dew Wafts scents of Arabia o'er valley and plain.

The bird of the night hath forgotten his song, But, hark! how the tall trees are whispering on high! As a soft zephyr passes their branches among, And wakes as it wanders a tremulous sigh.

Stars o'er our pathway resplendently shine,
Dian is leading the hosts of the sky;
Haste, then, and meet me, my fair Geraldine!
Come, we will walk where the silver sands lie.

Whence came that whispered voice through the still night? Faintly it sounded yet sweet in mine ear;
Do thine eyes bend o'er me their soft dewy light?
Oh, say, my beloved, art thou wandering near?

The leafy boughs rustle in yonder dark grove,

A white garment glances and floats on the breeze;

And, lo! like a vision of beauty and love,

She glides from the shadow of wide waving trees.

There is a copy of *The Swiss Emigrant's Return and Other Poems* in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is C. 57 d. 25.

(20)

## [THE ORPHANS: 1917]

The Orphans / and Other Poems / By / Charlotte, Emily, and / Branwell Brontë / London / Printed for Private Circulation only/1917.

Collation:—Foolscap quarto, pp. 17; consisting of: Halftitle (with blank reverse) pp. 1—2; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. 3—4; and Text of the *Poems* pp. 5—17. The reverse of p. 17 is blank. There are head-lines throughout, each verso being headed *The Orphans*, and each recto *and Other Poems*. The book is completed by a leaf with blank reverse, and with the following imprint upon its recto, "London | Printed for Thomas J. Wise, Hampstead, N.W. | Edition limited to Thirty Copies." There are no signatures, but the pamphlet consists of one double sheet of 8 leaves, inset within a quarter-sheet of 2 leaves.

Issued in pale pink paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges, and with the title-page reproduced upon the front. The leaves measure  $8\frac{1}{8} \times 6\frac{7}{8}$  inches.

Thirty Copies only were printed.

#### Contents.

By Charlotte Brontë.	
THE ORPHANS. ['Twas New-year's night; the joyous	PAG
Previously printed in The Manchester Athenaum Album, 1850, pp. 9—12.	
A SERUNADE. [Awake! Awake! fair sleeper. Awake and view the night,]	

# THE ORPHANS

## AND OTHER POEMS

БY

## CHARLOTTE, EMILY, AND BRANWELL BRONTË

LONDON
PRINTED FOR PRIVATE CIRCULATION ONLY
1917



#### By EMILY BRONTE.

THE HARPIST. [Lo! stretched beneath the clustering palm] 12

By Branwell Brontë.

A REVERIE. [How Eden-like some Palace Halls] . . . 16

Note.—Each poem to which no reference is appended appeared for the first time in this volume.

As a specimen of the poems included in this little collection I give Charlotte's Serenade in full:—

Awake! Awake! fair sleeper. Awake and view the night, For the armies clad in diamond mail now shed abroad their light; Come forth with me, fair sleeper, perchance upon our ears While we walk may fall the chiming of the music of the spheres.

We will go to the huge forest and hearken to the sound, Like the voices of a hundred streams for ever rushing round, Of nodding boughs and branches, great plumes that wave on high, And hide with their thick darkness the star-bespangled sky.

And haply, as we tread beneath that black embowered shade, Full on our sight may sudden burst some moon-illumined glade; Where with crowns of radiant adamant, and robes of vernal green, The morris dancing fairy train in other times were seen.

Or shall we wander by the side of ancient Ocean's shore, Where the dull thundering billows are sounding evermore? And gaze into the mighty depths, whence comes that wildering sound On the swift winds of heaven, dispersing all around.

While still, sad music rises from regions far beneath, At which the winds hush every sound or sign of murmured breath; Unseen the sweet musician, but still the tones ascend, And e'en the everlasting rocks their spray-white summits bend. It is the maiden of the sea that sings within her cell,
Where she with gold and orient pearl in glimmering gloom doth
dwell;

And when her gleaming form is seen swift gliding o'er the deep, The blood within the seamen's veins in frozen streams doth creep.

For mighty winds behind her fly and clouds are round her shed, And lurid lightning flashing wreathes the green locks on her head; But she shall bode no stirring forms to rack the lucid skies— Then Awake! Awake! fair sleeper and unclose thine azure eyes!

There is a copy of *The Orphans and Other Poems* in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is C. 57. d. 24.

## PART II.

EDITIONES PRINCIPES, ETC.

THE BOOKS OF EMILY AND ANNE BRONTË





## WUTHERING HEIGHTS

A NOVEL.

BY

ELLIS BELL,

IN THREE VOLUMES.

VOL. J.

LONDON:

THOMAS CAUTLEY NEWBY, PUBLISHER, 72, MORTIMER St., CAVENDISH Sq.

1847.

#### PART II.

## EDITIONES PRINCIPES, ETC.

THE BOOKS OF EMILY AND ANNE BRONTË

(1)

[Wuthering Heights and Agnes Grey: 1847]

Wuthering Heights / A Novel, / By / Ellis Bell, / In Three Volumes. / Vol. I. [Vol. II.] / London: / Thomas Cautley Newby, Publisher, / 72, Mortimer St., Cavendish Sq. / 1847.

### Vol. I.

Collation:—Duodecimo, pp. ii+348; consisting of: Titlepage, as above (with blank reverse) pp. i—ii; and Text pp. i—348. The head-line is Wuthering Heights throughout, upon both sides of the page. There is no printer's imprint. The signatures are B to P (fourteen sheets, each 12 leaves), plus Q (a half-sheet of 6 leaves), the whole preceded by a single unsigned leaf carrying the title-page. The volume was issued without any Half-title.

### Vol. II.

Collation:—Duodecimo, pp. ii+416; consisting of Titlepage, as above (with blank reverse) pp. i—ii; and Text pp. i—416. The head-line is Winthering Heights throughout, upon both sides of the page. At the foot of p. 416 is the following imprint, "T. C. Newby, Printer, 72 Mortimer-St., Cavendish Square." The signatures are B to S (seventeen sheets, each 12 leaves), plus T (4 leaves), the whole preceded by a single unsigned leaf carrying the title-page. The signature to S 2 is misprinted S 5, that to T 2 is misprinted T 3. In most instances the signature to the second leaf of each sheet of each volume is numbered 3 instead of 2. The volume was issued without any Half-title.

Above are titles and collations of the first two volumes of the three in which the two novels by Emily and Anne Brontë were issued. The third volume is the following:

Agnes Grey. / A Novel, / By / Acton Bell, / Vol. III. / London: / Thomas Cautley Newby, Publisher, / 72, Mortimer St., Cavendish Sq. / 1847.

Collation:—Duodecimo, pp. ii+363; consisting of: Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. i—ii; and Text pp. 1—363. The reverse of p. 363 is blank. The head-line is Agnes Grey throughout, upon both sides of the page. At the foot of p. 363 is the following imprint, "T. C. Newly, Printer,

# AGNES GREY.

A NOVEL,

BY

ACTON BELL,

YOL. III.

LONDON:

THOMAS CAUTLEY NEWBY, PUBLISHER, 72, MORTIMER St., CAVENDISH Sq.

1847.



72 Mortimer-St., Cavendish Square." The signatures are B to Q (fifteen sheets, each 12 leaves), plus R (4 leaves), the whole preceded by a single unsigned leaf carrying the title-page. Sigs. R 3 and R 4 are occupied by a series of advertisements of New Works by Popular Authors. The volume was issued without any Half-title.

Issued (as one work in three volumes) in deep claret-coloured cloth boards, decorated with blind-stamped ornaments, and lettered respectively in gold across the back "Wuthering | Heights | I.," "Wuthering | Heights | II.," and "Agnes | Grey | III." The leaves, which are untrimmed, measure  $7\frac{9}{4} \times 4\frac{7}{8}$  inches. The published price was 31s. 6d. the three volumes.

I give herewith greatly reduced facsimiles of the Title-pages of the first of the two volumes containing Wuthering Heights, and of the third volume containing Agnes Grey.

A particularly interesting set of these three volumes is in the possession of Mr. Clement Shorter. Unfortunately the title-pages of the first two volumes are in facsimile, and pp. 163—168 are missing from Vol. I, but the copy is rendered exceedingly attractive by the fact that it was formerly the property of Emily Brontë herself, and that the first volume, Vol. I of Wuthering Heights, has fifteen corrections to the text marked in pencil in her own handwriting. For example:

Page 25, lines 11-12,

Bordering on repulsive

is altered to

Bordering on the repulsive.

Page 132, line 2,

It was so full of people

is altered to

The place was so full of people.

Page 144, line 13,

He had plenty of wickedness

is altered to

There was plenty of wickedness.

Page 193, lines 1-2,

The room filled with sweet scents

is altered to

The room was filled with sweet scents

Page 194, lines 7= 8,

Nud bolt intuh th' haks

is altered to

And bolt intuh th' house.

Page 206, lines 7 - 8,

It had got dusk

is altered to

It was dusk.

l'age 233, line 6,

I thur higs fur varry shaume

is altered t

I thur ears fur varry shaume.

Page 269, line 8,

And she fasted pertinaciously

is altered to

And while she fasted pertinaciously.

Page 293, line 14,

Hasn't he been thick with Mr. Heathcliff?

is altered to

Hasn't he been friendly with Mr. Heathcliff?

Another attractive set of the three volumes is, or was recently, in the hands of Messrs. Maggs Bros., booksellers, of London, and was included in their Catalogue No. 356. This set had formerly been the property of E. and F. Merrall, the mill-owning family of the Haworth district. The third volume, Agnes Grey, contained a number of pencil alterations in the handwriting of Anne Brontë, correcting the punctuation, misprints, and ungrammatical words and phrases. It is evident that Charlotte, when preparing the new edition of the novel published after her sister's death, had no knowledge of—or at all events had not access to—this copy, for she reprinted the original text with all its errors, the punctuation alone being suitably amended.

There is a copy of the First Edition of Wuthering Heights and Agnes Grey in the Library of the British Museum. The Pressmark is 12622. g. 15.

(2)

[Wuthering Heights and Agnes Grey: 1850]

Wuthering Heights / and / Agnes Grey. / By / Ellis and Acton Bell. / A New Edition revised,

with / A Biographical Notice of the Authors, / A Selection from their Literary Remains, / and a Preface, / By Currer Bell. / London: / Smith, Elder, and Co., 65, Cornhill. / 1850.

Collation: - Crown octavo, pp. xxiv + 504.

Issued in dark claret-coloured blind-stamped cloth boards, lettered " *Wuthering* | *Heights*, & | *Agues Grey.* | *London*, | *Smith*, *Elder*, & *Co.*" in gold across the back. The sides are covered with an ornamental design, stamped in blind, which includes the title in a lozenge-shaped centre.

The book was published in *December* 1850, and in order to render them suitable for the new year the date upon the title-page of a large proportion of the copies was altered to 1851.

This new edition of Wuthering Heights and Agnes Grey is a book of very considerable literary importance. Not only does it contain (pp vii—xvi) Charlotte's 'Biographical Notice' of her two sisters, together with (pp. xvii—xxiv) a Preface to Wuthering Heights; it also includes a series of poems by both Emily and Anne which appeared in its pages for the first time.

#### Contents.

#### POEMS BY EMILY BRONTE.

STANZAS. [A little while, a little while,]	4 7 4
The Bluebell. [The Bluebell is the sweetest flower]	475
STANZAS. [Loud without the wind was roaring]	476
THE GENIUS TO HIS VOTARY. Shall earth no more inspire	
thee, $]$	478

EDITIONES PRINCIPES, ETC.	105
	PAGE
THE NIGHT-WIND. [In summer's mellow midnight,]	479
STANZAS. [Aye—there it is! it wakes to-night]	480
LOVE AND FRIENDSHIP.* [Love is like the wild rose-briar;] THE ELDER'S REBUKE. ["Listen! When your hair, like	481
mine,]	481
hearts that loved,]	482
be laid, ]	483
Last Words. [I knew not 'twas so dire a crime]	484
string,	485
THE TWO CHILDREN. [Heavy hangs the rain-drop]	485
STANZAS. [Child of delight, with sun-bright hair,]	486
THE VISIONARY. [Silent is the house: all are laid asleep:].	487
ENCOURAGEMENT. [I do not weep; I would not weep;]	488
STANZAS. [Often rebuked, yet always back returning]	489
EMILY BRONTE'S LAST POEM. [No coward soul is mine,]	489
Poems by Anne Brontë.	
Despondency. [I have gone backward in the work;]	491
A PRAYER. [My God (oh, let me call Thee mine,]	492
IN MEMORY OF A HAPPY DAY IN FEBRUARY. [Blessed be	
Thou for all the $joy$	492
Confidence. [Oppressed with sin and woe,]	494
LINES WRITTEN FROM HOME. [Though bleak these woods,	.,,
and damp the ground, ]	495
THE NARROW WAY. [Believe not those who say]	496
Domestic Peace. [Why should such gloomy silence reign,]	497
* In 1879 this poem was set to music and published by W. Marriott an the title-page reading in error, "The Poetry by Charlotte [should be Brontë, the Music composed by Einna."	

THE THREE GUIDES.	[Spirit of Earth!	thy hand is	PAG
	Fraser's Magazine, 1		498
Anne Brontë's last			
and strong,]			503

To each of the above series of poems Charlotte prefixed a brief Preface. These Prefaces form interesting additions to the *Biographical Notice* with which the volume opens.

The eighteen poems by Emily, together with Charlotte's Preface, were reprinted in *The Complete Poems of Emily Bronte*, Edited by Clement Shorter, 1910, pp. 49—82.

Wuthering Heights and Agnes Grey have frequently been reprinted, usually together, and are included in most editions of the Brontë novels. The former has twice, and the latter once, been translated into German.

There is a copy of *Wuthering Heights and Agnes Grey*, with the title dated 1850, in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is 12622, b. 7.

(3

[The Texant of Whidfell Hall: 1848]

The Tenant / of / Wildfell Hall. / By / Acton Bell. / In Three Volumes. / Vol. I. [Vol. II, &c.] / London: / T. C. Newby, Publisher, / 72, Mortimer Street, Cavendish Square. / 1848.

### Vol. I.

Collation:—Large duodecimo, pp. iv+358; consisting of: Half-title (with *Opinions of the Press on Mr. Bell's* 

### THE TENANT

OF

## WILDFELL HALL.

 $\mathbf{E}\,\mathbf{Y}$ 

## ACTON BELL.

IN THREE VOLUMES.

VOL. I.

### LONDON:

T. C. NEWBY, PUBLISHER, 72, MORTIMER STREET, CAVENDISH SQUARE, 1848.



First Novel upon the reverse) pp. i—ii; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. iii—iv; and Text pp. 1—358. There are head-lines throughout, each verso being headed The Tenant, and each recto Of Wildfell Hall. There is no printer's imprint. The signatures are A (2 leaves), and B to Q (fifteen sheets, each 12 leaves). Sig. Q 12 carries, recto and verso, a series of Advertisements of New Works by Popular Authors. In each volume the signature to the fifth leaf of each sheet is usually misnumbered 3.

#### Vol. II.

Collation:—Large duodecimo, pp. ii+366; consisting of:

Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. i—ii; and Text pp. i—366. There are head-lines throughout, each verso being headed *The Tenant*, and each recto *Of Wildfell Hall*. There is no printer's imprint. The signatures are B to Q (fifteen sheets, each 12 leaves), plus R (3 leaves), the whole preceded by a single unsigned leaf carrying the title-page. The volume was issued without any Half-title.

#### Vol. III.

Collation:—Large duodecimo, pp. ii+342; consisting of:
Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. i—ii;
and Text pp. 1—342. At the foot of p. 342 is the
following imprint, "J. Billing, Printer, Woking,
Surrey." There are head-lines throughout, each
verso being headed *The Tenant*, and each recto
Of Wildfell Hall. The signatures are B to P

(fourteen sheets, each 12 leaves), plus Q (3 leaves), the whole preceded by a single unsigned leaf carrying the title-page. The volume was issued without any Half-title.

Issued in dark claret-coloured cloth boards, with blind-stamped decorations, and lettered "Tenant of | Wildfell | Hall. | Vol. i [Vol. ii, &c.] | London | T. C. Netwby" in gold across the back. The leaves, which are untrimmed, measure  $7\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$  inches. The published price was 31s. 6d.

A so-called Second Edition of The Tenant of Wildfell Hall was published in the same year, 1848. This consisted of the original sheets supplied with new title-pages. Save for the addition of the words Second Edition above the publisher's imprints, these new title-pages are identical with those of the First Issue.

This so-called Second Edition is of interest by reason of the addition of a Preface to the Second Edition which was prefixed to the text of the first volume. This Preface occupies four pages numbered [iii]-vi, and is dated "fully 22nd, 1848." In it the authoress vindicates herself of the charge of having written with "a morbid love of the coarse, if not of the brutal," for which she "had been censured with an asperity she was little prepared to expect." The closing paragraph deals with "the author's identity."

The novel was republished in 1854 by Thomas Hodgson, of Aldine Chambers, Paternoster Row; it forms a single volume of 371 pages, foolscap octavo size. In 1859 the book was transferred to Messrs. Smith, Elder and Co., in whose hands it remained until the expiration of the copyright.



# Lelf-communion. began Nov. 1347

The senate is hanging in the hill;

The senate is hanging in the hir ;

The very clouds are standing still:

A breathless calm broads wery where.

There pilgene through this vale of tears,

Those, too, a little moment case.

They my ious toil and pluttering fears,

Need rast then, for a while, in pence

I would, but Time keeps working still.

Anot moving on for good or ill:

He will not rest prove stay.

I'm point on case, in smiles as tears,

the still heips adding to my years

And steading life money.

Whis footstets in the waseless sound of yourselve clock, I seem to have,

That through this stillness so pasteurs

for ever stricting on and one,

Included in Vol. I, pp. 349—350, is an original poem of seven four-line stanzas commencing:

Farewell to thee! but not farewell

In Vol. II, p. 41, is a single four-line stanza commencing:

Stop, poor sinner, stop and think

which may also possibly be Anne's own composition.

A reduced facsimile of the title-page of the first volume of *The Tenant of Wildfell Hall* is given herewith.

The Tenant of Wildfell Hall has been many times reprinted, and is included in most editions of the Brontë novels. The book has been translated into French by MM. C. Romey and A. Rolet.

There is a copy of the First Edition of *The Tenant of Wildfell Hall* in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is N. 2719.

(4)

## [Self-Communion: 1900]

Self-Communion / A Poem / By / Anne Brontë / Edited by Thomas J. Wise / [Small printer's ornament] / London: Privately Printed / 1900.

Collation:—Crown octavo, printed in half-sheets, pp. viii+9-47; consisting of: Half-title (with blank reverse) pp. i—ii; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. iii—iv; Certificate of Issue (with blank reverse) pp. v—vi; *Preface* pp. vii—viii; Fly-title to *Self-Communion* (with blank reverse) pp. 9—10;

ì

Text of Self-Communion pp. 11—40; Fly-title to Lines (with blank reverse) pp. 41—42; and Text of the Lines pp. 43—47. Upon the reverse of p. 47 is the following imprint, "Richard Clay and Sons, Limited, | London and Bungay." The volume is completed by a leaf with blank reverse, and with the Ashley Library book-mark upon its recto. There are head-lines throughout, pp. 11—40 being headed Self-Communion, and pp. 43—47 being headed Lines. The signatures are A (6 leaves, the first 2 of which are blank), B to F (five half-sheets, each 4 leaves), plus an unsigned quarter-sheet of 2 leaves, the first of which carries the Ashley Library book-mark, and the second of which is blank.

Issued in Japanese-vellum boards, lettered in gold up the back, "Self-Communion. Aunc Brontë. 1900." The leaves, which are untrimmed, measure 8 × 5 inches.

The book is printed upon hand-made paper, watermarked "J. Whatman 1900." Thirty copies only were produced.

## 

Self-Communion appeared here for the first time. The Lines had already been printed, under the title The Narraw Way, and with a slightly differing text, in Withering Heights and Agnes Grey, 1850, pp. 496—497. Both pieces were reprinted, without the least acknowledgment, in Bronte Poems, Edited by Arthur C. Benson, 1915, Self-Communion on pp. 300—322, and the Lines (under Charlotte's title The Narraw Way) on pp. 307—308.

The volume is illustrated by facsimiles of two of the pages of the original manuscript, worked upon Japanese-vellum paper. These are inserted to face the title-page and p. 14 respectively.

Self-Communion was written by Anne Brontë in the winter of 1847—1848.\* Its composition belongs, therefore, to the period that intervened between the publication of the Poems by Currer, Ellis, and Acton Bell in 1846 and The Tenant of Wildfell Hall in 1848. The Manuscript (which is preserved in my own library) is not one of the juvenile essays, written in a microscopic hand, which were produced in such considerable numbers by the Brontë children. The poem is, on the contrary, a mature effort, and is by no means inferior to the work which Anne contributed to the joint volume of 1846.

The Manuscript is well and carefully written, as will be seen from a glance at the facsimile of the first page of *Self-Communion* which serves to illustrate the present Bibliography. It is bound in red levant morocco, by Riviere, and extends to nineteen crown octavo pages, measuring  $7\frac{1}{8} \times 4\frac{9}{4}$  inches. The first seventeen and a half of these are devoted to the longer poem, the remaining two and a half being occupied by the forty *Lines*.

There is at present no copy of Self-Communion in the Library of the British Museum.

(5)

[THE COMPLETE WORKS OF EMILY BRONTE:

Vol. I.

The / Complete Poems / of / Emily Brontë / Edited by / Clement Shorter / With Introductory Essay /

\* The MS. is dated at the commencement "begun Nov. 1847," and at the end "April 17th, 1848. A. B. 333 lines." The Lines are dated "A. B. April 27th, 1848. 40 lines."

By / W. Robertson Nicoll / London / Hodder and Stoughton / 1910.

Collation: - Crown octavo, pp. xlviii + 333.

Issued in dark crimson buckram boards, with uncut edges, lettered in gold across the back.

The Half-titles to the two unite this volume with that which here follows as "The | Complete Works | of | Emily Bronte | In Two Volumes | Vol. I. Poetry"—" Vol. II. Prosc."

#### Contents.

The Poems of which this volume is composed consist of four distinct series:—

- Emily Bronte's share of the *Poems by Currer*, *Ellis*, and Acton Bell, published by Messrs. Aylott and Jones in 1846. [See ante, Part i, No. 1.]
- The poems by Emily Bronte first printed [pp. 474-490] in the 1850 edition of Wuthering Heights and Agnes Grey. [See ante, Part ii, No. 2.]
- The poems by Emily Brontë first printed [pp. 35-182] in the volume of new Poems by Charlotte, Emily, and Anne Bronte, issued by Messrs. Dodd, Mead & Co., of New York, in 1902. [See ante, Part i, No. 11.]
- 4. A series of Seventy-one Poems, previously unpublished, and here printed for the first time from the original Manuscripts. Four of these, however, printed on pp. 243 250, were afterwards discovered by the editor to be the work of Anne Bronte, and did not come from the pen of Emily.



And voishes, soules, morniger I by presence watered or Hiralling true That composts one while then with And with swhin when there was O mily Join townte Demuter - 1839 House! ownshe! how well the storing bull use to high the notions risting round; Griss, etrise, is it the voice of mouning Heret breaks our stressber with so In wine of warring history to its harting That shout of timespole drowner the sigh back tothered heart frozets it would buch forded thick resumes it inglock

Our souls are full of fludness, find has given lever or one to richtly, other for to death, The primorn source is short in lectures.

EDITIONES PRINCIPES, ETC.	119
SIXTY-SEVEN POEMS BY EMILY.	
Gods of the old mythology	PAGE
Its faded buds already lie	227
Pittoria Joseph Per Joseph of the second	228
Bitterly, deeply I've drunk of thy woe:	229
Companions all day long we've stood	231
Oh, all the cares these noontide airs	233
There's something in this glorious hour	234
Sleep, mourner, sleep!—I cannot sleep,	236
O might my footstep find a rest!	237
How Edenlike seem palace walls	240
Now—but one moment—let me stay	24I
Retirement. [O let me be alone awhile!]	242
There let thy bleeding branch atone	251
I am the only being whose doom	252
Tis moonlight, summer moonlight,	253
A sudden chasm of ghastly light	254
AT CASTLE WOOD. [The day is done, the winter sun]	257
On its bending stalk a bonny flower	259
And like myself lone, wholly lone	261
To the Horse Black Eagle which I rode at the	201
BATTLE OF ZAMORNA. [Swart steed of night, thou	
	-6-
hast charged thy last]	263
All her tresses backward strayed	265
The wind was rough which tore	267
His land may burst the galling chain,	268
Start not! upon the minster wall	269
Redbreast, early in the morning,	270
Through the hours of yesternight	27 I
Darkness was overtraced on every face,	272
Harp of wild and dream-like strain,	273
The old church tower and garden wall	274
There sweept adown that dreary glen	275
In dungeons dark I cannot sing,	276
.,,	,

										FAGE
When days of beauty deck the vale,		,					٠			277
Still beside that dreary water										278
The evening sun was sinking down										270
Fall, leaves, fall; die, flowers, oway;										280
Loud without the wind was roaring .										281
All day I've toiled, but not with pain,										282
There was a time when my cheek burned										283
Mild the mist upon the hill,										284
The starry night shall tidings bring,										285
The organ swells, the trumpets sound, .										287
What winter floods, what streams of sp.										288
None of my kindred now can tell										289
Ladybird! ladybird! fly away home,										201
Twe been wandering in the green woods,										24)7
May flowers are opening,										208
That dreary lake, that moonlight sky, .										300
Heaven's glory shone when he was laid										301
THAT WORD 'NEVER.' [Not many year	11.5	b	ut	loi	15	en	ou;	1/1	to	
see										302
I know not how it falls on me,										303
Month after month, year after year,										304
She dried her tears and they did smile										305
I'm happiest now when most away										306
Weaned from life and flown away										307
All hushed and still within the house;										308
The sunshine of a summer sun										300
My ancient ship upon my ancient sea .										311
I do not see myself again										31.4
Yet o'er his face a solemn light										317
To a Wreath of Snow. [O transient										310
Song, [King Julius left the south count.				-						321
LANES. [I die, but when the grave shall		,								322
Song, O between distress and pleasure	4		,							323
Shed no tears o'er that tomb,	١.									325

Hufe sofilty steep my fair-browned while House whom thy orable break? -From y have one they duck . get the meens sell grows swild Where it brown my slumbering obild by of g ofproved . wheteher wave they tells I view hill flowing and expostland shild I con to me row drep of here dello Deceret on the monthing wild While bell even as all obegins Shows seen my starting stime Obustell were no from and from I former sure iny starting front lift Thy head and sheat to me drothing thinghts are breathed by the



EDITIONES PRINCIPES, ETC.	12
Sleep not, dream not; this bright day	32°
LINES BY CLAUDIA. [I did not sleep; 'treas noon of day;].	-
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	328
LINES. [Far away is the land of rest—]	339
Lines. [The soft unclouded blue of air,]	33
FOUR POEMS BY ANNE.	
Despondency. [I have gone backward in the work,]	2.1
IN MEMORY OF A HAPPY DAY IN FEBRUARY. [Blessed be	
Thou for all the joy]	24
A Prayer. [My God! O let me call Thee mine!]	2.48
Confidence. [Oppressed with sin and woe,]	2.10
Note.—In order to make the collection of poems by Emily Brontë incl	
in this volume complete the following pieces should be added:—	i dicirci
THE OUTCAST MOTHER. [I've seen this dell in July's shine,]	
First printed in <i>The Cornhill Magazine</i> , May 1860, p. 616.	
Also printed in Bronte Poems, Edited by A. C. Benson, 1915,	
рр. 183—184.	
Thy sun is near meridian height,	
First printed in The Woman at Home, August 1897, p. 907.	
Also printed in Brontë Poems, Edited by A. C. Benson, 1915,	
рр. 135—136.	
It was the autumn of the year;	
First printed in Bronte Poems, Edited by A. C. Benson, 1915,	
pp. 208—209.	
Why ask to know what date, what clime?	
First printed in Brontë Poems, Edited by A. C. Benson, 1915,	
pp. 210—211.	
The Harpist. [Lo! stretched beneath the clustering palm]	
First printed in The Orphans and Other Poems, 1917, pp.	
12-15.	

#### Vol. II.

Wuthering Heights / By / Emily Brontë / With an Introduction by / Clement K. Shorter / And many facsimiles of/Emily Brontë's Handwriting/London/Hodder and Stoughton / 1911.

Collation: - Crown octavo, pp. xvii+456.

Issued in dark crimson buckram boards, with uncut edges, lettered in gold across the back.

In addition to *Wuthering Heights* this volume includes, pp. 1—15, reprints of the two Essays (*Biographical Notice* and *Prefuce*) by Charlotte contributed to the edition of that novel published by Messrs. Smith, Elder and Co. in 1850.

The "Facsimiles of Emily Brontë's Handwriting," mentioned upon the title-page, are the following:—

- Facsimiles of three pages of Emily Bronte's Diary. These are inserted between the Half-title and Title-page. The Diary in question, which occupies three pages small octavo, measuring 5 × 4 inches, bound in red levant moroccoby Riviere, is in the library of Mr. Clement Shorter.
- The complete facsimiles of a volume of Manuscript Poems by Emily Brontë in my own collection. The book consists of twenty-four octavo pages measuring 6½×4¾ inches, bound in brown levant morocco by Riviere. These facsimiles occupy pp. 419—442 of the volume. I give herewith, facing pages 119 and 120, reproductions of two of the pages of this Manuscript.
- Facsimiles (occupying pp. 443—456) of a series of Manuscript Poems by Emily Brontë at that time, 1911, in the possession of Mr. Walter B. Slater.

In order to make this collection of Emily Bronte's Prose complete there should be added the Essay in French, L'Amour Filial, which was given in facsimile (together with an English translation) in The Woman at Home, September 1894, pp. 445—448.

There is a copy of *The Complete Works of Emily Bronte*, 2 Vols, 1910—1911, in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is 012273. f. 1.



# DREAMS AND OTHER POEMS

BY

## ANNE BRONTË

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR PRIVATE CIRCULATION ONLY
1917

#### (6)

## [Dreams: 1917]

Dreams / and Other Poems / By / Anne Brontë / London: / Printed for Private Circulation only / 1917.

Collation:—Foolscap quarto, pp. 22; consisting of: Halftitle (with blank reverse) pp. 1—2; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. 3—4; Table of Contents (with blank reverse) pp. 5—6; and Text of the Poems pp. 7—22. There are head-lines throughout, each verso being headed Dreams, and each recto and Other Poems. The book is completed by a leaf with blank reverse, and with the following imprint upon its recto, "London: | Printed for Thomas J Wise, Hampstead, N.W. | Edition limited to Thirty Copies." The signatures are B, a double sheet of 8 leaves, inset within an unsigned sheet of 4 leaves.

Issued in pale pink paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges, and with the title-page reproduced upon the front. The leaves measure  $8\frac{1}{3} \times 6\frac{7}{4}$  inches.

Thirty Copies only were printed.

#### Contents.

	PAGE
Dreams. [While on my lonely couch I lie,]	5
"CALL ME AWAY." [Call me away, there's nothing here] .	7
THE POWER OF LOVE. [Love, indeed thy strength is mighty]	IC
THE LOVER. [Gloomily the clouds are sailing]	13
SEVERED AND GONE. [Severed and gone, so many years,] .	16

Portions of *Dreams* and *Severed and Gone* were printed, but with many inaccuracies of text, in *Brouté Poems*, 1915, pp. 295-

296 and 304-305; the remaining pieces appeared here for the first time. As a specimen I give the verses entitled *Dreams*:—

While on my lonely couch I lie,
I seldom feel myself alone,
For fancy fills my dreaming eye
With scenes and pleasures of its own

Then I may cherish at my breast
An infant's form beloved and fair:
May smile and soothe it into rest,
With all a mother's fondest care.

How sweet to feel its helpless form
Depending thus on me alone;
And while I hold it safe and warm
What bliss to think it is my own.

And glances then may meet my eyes
That daylight never shewed to me;
What raptures in my bosom rise
Those earnest looks of love to see.

To feel my hand so kindly prest, To know myself beloved at last; To think my heart has found a rest,

My life of solitude is past.

But then to wake and find it flown,

The dream of happiness destroyed;

To find myself unloved, alone,

What tongue can speak the dreary void!

A heart whence warm affections flow, Creator, thou hast given to me; And am I only thus to know How sweet the joys of love would be?

There is a copy of *Dreams and Other Poems* in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is C. 57, d. 26.

#### PART III.

EDITIONES PRINCIPES, ETC.

THE BOOKS OF THE REV. PATRICK BRONTË



#### PART III.

#### EDITIONES PRINCIPES, ETC.

## THE BOOKS OF THE REV. PATRICK BRONTË

(I)

[PAUL TELLTRUTH: 18—]

PAUL TELLTRUTH.

No copy of this book, perhaps the earliest of the Brontë Series, has yet been discovered. Our sole knowledge of it consists of two paragraphs in *A Brief Treatise on the best Time and Mode of Baptism*, 1836, the first of which includes the following passage:—

"My friend, Peter Pontifex, I am glad to see you once more. But ere I proceed much further, I must correct a mistake, of which I was guilty in my first publication, entitled 'Paul Telltruth.' In that work, as I thought you had a coadjutor, I wrote some things which might seem to have reference to the Rev. W. Winterbotham."

Later on in the same Treatise the Rev. author remarks:-

"Did I throw the first stone in our baptismal controversy? verily I did not. 'The Strange Sight' first made its appearance, then Mr. Hey's tract; then Peter Pontifex, then the answer; again, 'Paul Telltruth's Neck Broken!'; and lastly this little tract will appear."

Paul Telltruth was the above-mentioned 'answer,' which it appears was in its turn replied to in Paul Telltruth's Neck Broken, a title which throws one's mind back to Thomas Nash and 'Martin Marprelate,' and the Puritan tracts of the times of the Civil War. It would appear, then, that in seeking for a copy of Paul Telltruth we must look for a slender controversial pamphlet upon the subject of Baptism dated somewhere about the year 1810. But I am by no means satisfied that this date is approximately correct. A Brief Treatise on Baptism did not appear until 1836, and twenty-six years looks far too extended a period for a petty local religious controversy to have survived. It seems to me more likely that when the Rev. Patrick Brontë committed himself to the statement that Paul Telltruth was his 'first publication' he wrote loosely, and that what he really intended to say was that the tract was his first publication in connection with the series then in question. If this view is a correct one, then 1830 is a far more probable date than 1810.

'Peter Pontifex' was the Rev. M. Saunders, Baptist minister at Hall Green Chapel, Haworth.

Now that particular attention is drawn to it, we may hope that before long a copy of *Paul Telltruth* may be unearthed. The position it possibly holds as the first item in Brontë literature (an assumption which, however, I am not prepared to accept) would alone serve to render the recovery of the brochure a pleasing event.

(2)

[COTTAGE POEMS: 1811]

Cottage Poems, / By the / Rev. Patrick Bronte, B.A. / Minister / of / Hartshead-cum-Clifton, / near Leeds, Yorkshire. / All you who turn the

## COTTAGE POEMS,

BY THE

## REV. PATRICK BRONTË, B. A.

MINISTER

OF

HARTSHEAD-CUM-CLIFTON,

NEAR LEEDS, YORKSHIRE.

All you who turn the sturdy soil,
Or ply the loom with daily toil,
And lowly on, through life turmoil
For scanty fare:
Attend: and gather richest spoil,
To sooth your care,

## Dalifar:

Printed and sold by P. K. Holden, for the Author.

Sold also by B. Crosby and Co. Stationers' Court, London,

F. Houlston and Son, Wellington;
and by the Bookseliers of Halifax, Leeds, York, &c.

···>¢<···

1811.



sturdy soil, | Or ply the loom with daily toil, | And lowly on, through life turmoil | For scanty fare: | Attend: and gather richest spoil, | To sooth your care. | Halifax: | Printed and sold by P. K. Holden, for the Author. | Sold also by B. Crosby and Co. Stationers'-Court, London; | F. Houlston and Son, Wellington; | and by the Booksellers of Halifax, Leeds, York, &c. | 1811.

Collation:—Foolscap octavo, printed in Half-sheets, pp. xv+136; consisting of: Half-title (with blank reverse) pp. i—ii; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. iii—iv; Table of Contents (with blank reverse) pp. v—vi; Preface, styled Advertisement, pp. vii—xv; the reverse of p. xv is blank; and Text of the Poems pp. 1—136. At the foot of p. 136 is the following imprint, "P. K. Holden, Printer, Halifax." Pages 14, 42, 62, 68, 94, 110 and 128 are blank. The head-line is Cottage Poems throughout, upon both sides of the page. The signatures are A to T (nineteen half-sheets, each 4 leaves).

Issued in blue-grey paper boards, lettered "Brontë's | Cottage | Poems | Price | 3s. 6d." across the back. Also lettered "Brontë's | Cottage | Poems" upon the front cover, the letterpress being set up within a large ornamental rectangular frame. The same ornamental frame, enclosing a fruital device, is repeated upon the back cover. The leaves, which are untrimmed, measure  $6\frac{\pi}{8} \times 4$  inches.

At a later date 'remainder' copies of the First Editions of Cottage Poems and The Rural Minstrel were put up together in one volume, bound in dark green cloth boards, gilt lettered. In order that the two volumes might range, the leaves of the latter were trimmed at foot to the required size.

A facsimile of the title-page of the First Edition of *Cottage Poems* is given herewith.

#### Contents.

	AGE
EPISTLE TO THE REY. J. B., WHILST JOURNEYING FOR	2000
THE RECOVERY OF HIS HEALTH. [ When warm'd with	
zeal, my rustic muse,]	I
THE HAPPY COTTAGERS. [One sunny morn of May,]	15
THE RAINBOW. [The shower is past, and the sky,]	33
WINTER-NIGHT MEDITATIONS. [Rude winter's come, the	4.7
sky's o'ercast,]	43
VERSES SENT TO A LADY ON HER BIRTH-DAY. [ The joyous	
day illumes the sky,]	63
THE IRISH CABIN. [Should poverty, modest and clean,]	69
TO THE REV. J. GILPIN, ON HIS IMPROVED EDITION OF THE	
PILGRIM'S PROGRESS. [ When, Reverend Sir, your good	
design,]	87
THE COTTAGE MAID. [Aloft, on the brow of a mountain,] .	9.5
	93
THE SPIDER AND FLY. [The sun shines bright, the morning's	
	105
Epistle to a Young Clergyman. [My youthful brother,	
oft I long,]	111
EPISTLE TO THE LAHOURING POOR. [All you who turn the	
sturdy soil,]	110
THE COTTAGER'S HYMN. [My food is but spare,]	120
4 111. COTTACER 3 111313. [211] 1000 13 001 Spure,	8 00 1



#### THE

## RURAL MINSTREL:

#### A MISCELLANY

DESCRIPTIVE POEMS.

## BY THE REV. P. BRONTË, A. B.

MINISTER

OF

HARTSHEAD-CUM-CLIFTON,

NEAR LEEDS, YORKSHIRE.

The smile of spring, the fragrant summer's breeze,
The fields of autumn and the naked trees,
Hoarse, braying through stern winter's doubling storms;
E'en rural scenery, in all its forms,
When pure religion rules the feeling heart,
Compose the soul, and sweetest joys impart.

#### HALIFAX:

PRINTED AND SOLD BY P. K. HOLDEN, FOR THE AUTHOR.

B, AND R, CROSBY & Co. MTATIONERS'-COURT, LONDON;
And by all other Booksellers.

1813.

The Cottage Poems were reprinted in The Life and Works of Charlotte Brontë and her Sisters, 1873 [and later dates], Vol. 4, pp. 451—506.

Also included in *Brontëana*, Edited by J. Horsfall Turner, 1898, pp. 17—67.

There is a copy of the First Edition of *Cottage Poems* in the library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is 11646. ccc. 8. Another copy is preserved in the Brontë Museum at Haworth.

#### (3)

## [THE RURAL MINSTREL: 1813]

The | Rural Minstrel: | A Miscellany | of | Descriptive Poems. | By the Rev. P. Brontë, A.B. | Minister | of | Hartshead-cum-Clifton, | Near Leeds, Yorkshire. | The smile of spring, the fragrant summer's breeze, | The fields of autumn, and the naked trees, | Hoarse, braying through stern winter's doubling storms; | E'en rural scenery, in all its forms, | When pure religion rules the feeling heart, | Compose the soul, and sweetest joys impart. | Halifax: | Printed and sold by P. K. Holden, for the Author. | Sold also by | B. and R. Crosby & Co. Stationers'-Court, London; | And by all other Booksellers. | 1813.

Collation:—Duodecimo, printed in Half-sheets, pp xii+108; consisting of: Half-title (with blank reverse) pp. i—ii; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. iii—iv; Table of *Contents* (with blank reverse) pp. v—vi; Preface, styled *Advertisement*, pp. vii—xii; and Text of the *Poems* pp. 1—108. At the foot of p. 108 is the following imprint, "*Holden, Printer, Halifax.*" The head-line is *The Rural Minstrel* throughout, upon both sides of the page. Pages 16, 34, 42, 54 and 64 are blank. The signatures are A to K (ten half-sheets, each 6 leaves).

Issued in blue-grey paper hoards, with untrimmed edges, and with a white paper back-label reading "Brontë's | Rural | Minstrel. | Price 3s." The leaves measure 61×4 inches.

At a later date 'remainder' copies of the First Editions of *The Rural Minstrel* and *Cottage Poems* were put up together in one volume, in dark green cloth boards, gilt lettered. In order that the two volumes might be of uniform size, the leaves of the former were trimmed at foot to the extent required.

A facsimile of the title-page of the First Edition of The Rural Minstrel is given herewith.

Contents.	
THE SABBATH BELL. [Erewhile, the morning o'er the blush-	PAGI
$ing\ sky,]$	I
KIRKSTALL ABBEY. A FRAGMENT OF A ROMANTIC TALE.	
[Her leaden sceptre, swayed the midnight hour,]	1 7
EXTEMPORARY VERSES, WRITTEN AT A REVEREND FRIEND'S	
House, During His Absence. [Magnificence, with all	
her cumberous train,	35



## COTTAGE

## IN THE WOOD;

OR THE

## Art of becoming Rich and Mappy.

BY THE REV. P. BRONTE, A.B.
MINISTER OF THOUNTON, BRADFORD, VORKSHIRE.

"Hoppy is the man that findeth wisdom, and the man that getter a understanding. For the merchandise of it is better than the merchan dise of silver, and the gain thereof than fine gold." "Prov. 11. 13, 11

#### -11832-

## Bradford:

Printed and Sold by T. Inkerstey .

AOLD ALSO BY SHERWOOD AND CO. LONDON; ROBINSON AND CO. LEEDS; HOLDEN, HALIFAX; J. HURST, WAKEFIKLD; AND ALL OTHER BOOKSELLERS. 1815.

EDITIONES PRINCIPES, ETC.	143
Lines, addressed to a Lady, on her Birth-day. [Grave	PAGE
night, in ebon chariot hurled,]	43
An Elegy. [And is he gone?—and has he left behind,]	55
REFLECTIONS, BY MOONLIGHT. [Ruddy and round, the slowly	
rising moon,]	65
WINTER. [See! how the winter's howling storms,]	71
RURAL HAPPINESS. [The smile of spring, the fragrant	
summer's breeze,]	77
THE DISTRESS AND RELIEF. [Almighty God, enthroned on	
high,]	Sı
THE CHRISTIAN'S FAREWELL. [ With whelming force, the	
fierce disease,]	91
THE HARPER OF ERIN. [An ancient harper, skilled in rustic	
lore;]	97

The Rural Minstrel was reprinted in Bronteana, Edited by J. Horsfall Turner, 1898, pp. 68—99.

There is a copy of the First Edition of *The Rural Minstrel* in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is 11642, aaa. 9. A copy is also preserved in the Brontë Museum at Haworth.

#### (4)

## [The Cottage in the Wood: 1815]

The / Cottage / In the Wood; / Or the / Art of becoming Rich and Happy. / By the Rev. P. Brontë, A.B. / Minister of Thornton, Bradford, Yorkshire. / "Happy is the man that findeth wisdom, and the man that getteth | understanding. For the merchandise of it is better than the merchan- | dise of silver, and

the gain thereof than fine gold."—Prov. iii. 13, 14. / Bradford: / Printed and Sold by T. Inkersley; / Sold also by Sherwood and Co. London; Robinson / and Co. Leeds; Holden, Halifax; J. Hurst, / Wakefield; and all other Booksellers. / 1815.

Collation:—Small octavo, pp. 68; consisting of: Titlepage, as above (with blank reverse) pp. 1—2; and Text of the Story, &c. pp. 3—68. At the foot of p. 68 is the following imprint, "T. Inkersley, Printer, Bradford." The head-line is Cottage in the Wood throughout, upon both sides of the page. The register is somewhat unusual; the signatures are A to D, four sheets, each 8 leaves. But each sheet has a single leaf inset within it, thus giving 9 leaves to each signature. The last 2 leaves of Sig. D are blank. The book was issued without any Half-title.

Issued in drab paper boards backed with a strip of green roan, and lettered perpendicularly "Cottage | in the Wood." The leaves, which are trimmed, measure  $5\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$  inches. It is of course possible that copies may exist with the edges left untrimmed, but I have never come across one.

The book is furnished with a Frontispiece, engraved upon copper by E. Stather, after a drawing by F. James, illustrating the incident described upon p. 13 of the text. By a curious error the reference at the foot of this plate directs attention to p. 21 instead of to p. 13. Page 48 is misnumbered 84.

The last 20 pages of the volume are occupied by the following four Poems:—

THE PIOUS COTTAGER'S SABBATH. [Deep in you wood, be-	PAGE
neath a spreading tree,]	49
THE NIGHTLY REVEL. [Around the table, polish'd goblets	
shine,]	55
EPITAPHS:	
I. On Mary Bower. [Is there a daughter kind and	
good,]	65
II. ON WILLIAM BOWER. [Here, sceptic, stop: perverse	
to own a lie!—]	66

A facsimile of the title-page of the First Edition of *The Cottage* in the *Wood* is given herewith.

A Second Edition of *The Cottage in the Wood* was published by T. Inkersley, of Bradford, in 1818. Another edition, with the concluding 20 pages of verse omitted, was published as a pamphlett of 16 pages by M. Nelson, of Bradford, in 1859; some copies of the pamphlet, stitched into wrappers in the following year, have the date 1860 upon the front cover. Another edition, again with the verses omitted, was issued in 1865 as a 16-page pamphlet by J. Harrison and Son, of Bingley.

The story was also reprinted in *The Cottage Magazine*, Vol. 6, *June* 1817. Finally it was included, with the verses complete, and with a wretched reproduction of the original Frontispiece which appeared in the first edition of 1815, in *Bronteana*, Edited by J. Horsfall Turner, 1898, pp. 100–130.

There is at present no copy of the First Edition of *The Cottage in the Wood* in the Library of the British Museum. There is, however, an example in the Brontë Museum at Haworth.

(5)

## [THE MAID OF KILLARNEY: 1818]

The / Maid of Killarney; / Or, / Albion and Flora: / A Modern Tale; / In which are interwoven some cursory remarks / on / Religion and Politics. / "—quanquam ridentem dicere verum / "Quid vetat? ut pueris olim dant crustula blandi / "Doctores, elementa velint ut discere prima—/\*\*/
"Onne tulit punctum, qui miscuit utile dulci / "Lectorem delectando, pariterque monendo."—Hor. / London: / Published by Baldwin, Cradock, and Joy, / Paternoster-Row; / Sold also by T. Inkersley, Bradford; Robinson and Co. / Leeds; and all other Booksellers. / 1818.

Collation:—Duodecimo, printed in half-sheets, pp. vi+7—166; consisting of: Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. i—ii; Preface pp. iii—vi; and Text of the Tale pp. 7—166. Following p. 166 is a leaf carrying a List of Errata upon its recto, and with the following imprint at the foot of the reverse, "T. Inkersley, Printer, Bank-Street, Bradford." The signatures are A to O (fourteen half-sheets, each 6 leaves). The book was issued without any Half-title.

Issued in blue-grey paper boards, backed with drab, with white paper back-label, lettered "*The | Maid | of | Killarney | Price* 3s. 6d. Bd." The leaves, which are untrimmed, measure  $7_{30}^{-6} \times 4_{30}^{-6}$  inches. The book is a rare one, and I

#### THE

## MAID OF KILLARNEY;

on,

#### ALBION AND FLORA:

A MODERN TALE;

IN WHICH ARE INTERWOVEN SOME CURSORY REMARKS

## Religion and Politics.

- quanquam ridentem dicere vetam
  44 Quad vetat? ut pueris olim dant crustula bla
  45 Doctores, elementa veint at discere prima-
- " Omne tulit punctum, qui miscuit utile dulci Lectorem delectando, pariterque monendo."...H.r.

#### LONDON:

CUBLISHED BY BALDWIN, CRADOCK, AND JOY, Puternoster · Rose ;

SOLD ALSO BY T. INKERSLEY, BRADFORD; BOBINSON MAP CO. LEEDS; AND AGE OTHER BOOKSELLERS. 1818





#### SERMON

PREACHED

#### IN THE CHURCH OF HAWORTH.

On Sunday, the 12th Day of September, 1824,

IN RETERENCE TO AN

## EARTHQUAKE,

And extraordinary Eruption of Mud and Water,

THAT HAD TAKEN PLACE TEN DAYS BEFORE,

IN THE MOORS OF THAT CHAPELRY

#### BY THE REV. P. BRONTE, A.B.

Incombent of Haworth, near Keighley.

#### BRADFORD

PRINTED AND SOLD BY T. INRERSLEY, DRIDGE-STREET;

AND ALL OTHER BOOKSELITES.

1824 PRICE SIXPENCE

<sup>&</sup>quot;Let stip with such a warrant to destroy!
"When did the waxin as hangithly defenge
"When did the waxin as hangithly defenge
"First from beneath, and microti from above,
"Printer from beneath, and microtification," and the ide
"And crazy arealth has had her shalling fills
"Mora frequent, and fore,cone ber usual rest." Crepter.

have only succeeded in learning of the existence of two examples of it. One of these is preserved in the Brontë Collection in the Public Library, Moss Side, Manchester. The other was formerly the property of Mr. Butler Wood, of Bradford, who was generous enough to present it to me when I asked him for the loan of it for the purpose of the present Bibliography.

A reduced facsimile of the title-page of the First Edition of *The Maid of Killarney* is given herewith. The *Tale* was reprinted in *Bronteana*, Edited by J. Horsfall Turner, 1898, pp. 131—200.

There is at present no copy of the First Edition of *The Maid of Killarney* in the Library of the British Museum.

#### (6)

[Sermon in reference to an Earthquake: 1824]

A / Sermon / preached / In the Church of Haworth, / On Sunday, the 12th day of September, 1824, / in reference to an / Earthquake, / And extraordinary Eruption of Mud and Water, / that had taken place ten days before, / In the Moors of that Chapelry. / By the Rev. P. Brontë, A.B. / Incumbent of Haworth, near Keighley. / "When were the winds | "Let slip with such a warrant to destroy? | "When did the waves so haughtily o'erleap | "Their ancient barriers, deluging the dry? | "Fires from beneath, and metcors from above, | "Portentous, unexampled, unexplained, | "Have kindled beacons in the skies; and the old |

"And crazy earth has had her shaking fits | "More frequent, and foregone her usual rest." | Cowper. | Bradford: | Printed and sold by T. Inkersley, Bridge-Street; | And all other Booksellers. | 1824. | Price Sixpence.

Collation:—Demy octavo, pp. 16; consisting of: Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. 1—2; Advertisement to the Reader p. 3; and Text of the Sermon pp. 4—16. At the foot of p. 16 is the following imprint, "Printed at the Columbian Press, by T. Inkersley, Bradford." There are no headlines, the pages being numbered centrally in Arabic numerals. There are also no signatures, the pamphlet (which was issued without a half-title consisting of a single sheet folded to form 16 pages.

Issued stitched, and without wrappers. The leaves, which are untrimmed, measure  $8\frac{5}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$  inches.

A reduced facsimile of the title-page of the First Edition of A Sermon preached . . in reference to an Earthquake is given herewith.

The tract was reprinted in Two Sermons preached in the Church of Haworth. . . Also A Phenomenon, or An Account in Verse of the Extraordinary disruption of a Bog. . By the Rev. Patrick Bronte. . . Haworth: Published by R. Brown [1885]. The Sermon occupies pp. 29—41.

Also included in *Bronteana*, Edited by J. Horsfall Turner, 1898, pp. 209-219. Also in *The Cottage Magazine*, 1825, pp. 9-18.

There is at present no copy of the First Edition of A Sermon preached in the Church of Haworth in reference to an Earthquake, 1824, in the Library of the British Museum. There are, however, two copies in the Brontë Museum at Haworth.



## PHENOMENON;

ca,

AN ACCOUNT IN VERSE,

OF THE

Extraordinary Disruption of a Bog,

Which took place in the Woors of Haworth,

On the 12th Day of September, 1824

INTENDED

AS A REWARD-BOOK

FOR THE HIGHER CLASSES IN SUNDAY-SCHOOLS.

BY THE REV. P. BRONTE, A.B.

Jucombent of Haworth, near Keighley.

#### BRADFORD:

PRINTED AND SOLD BY T. INNERSLEY, BRIDGE-STREEY, AND BY

F. WENTLEY, STATIONERS'-COURT, LONDON.

1821.

Price Twopens . (University of the Paul )

(7)

## [The Phenomenon: 1824]

The / Phenomenon; / Or, / An Account in Verse, / of the / Extraordinary Disruption of a Bog, / Which took place in the Moors of Haworth, / On the 12th day of September, 1824: / Intended / As a Reward-Book / for the Higher Classes in Sunday-Schools. / By the Rev. P. Brontë, A.B. / Incumbent of Haworth, near Keighley. / Bradford: / Printed and sold by T. Inkersley, Bridge-Street, and by / F. Westley, Stationers'-Court, London. / 1824. / Price Twopence. / (Entered at Stationers'-Hall.)

The date "12th day of September" upon the title page is a misprint; it should be "2nd day of September."

Collation:—Duodecimo, pp. 12; consisting of: Title-page, as above, p. 1; Prose Introduction To My Young Readers pp. 2—5; and Text of the Poem pp. 6—12. There are no head-lines, the pages being numbered centrally in Arabic numerals. At the foot of p. 12 is the following imprint, "T. Inkersley, Printer, Bradford." There are no signatures, the pamphlet (which has no half-title) being composed of a single half-sheet folded to form twelve pages.

Issued stitched, and without wrappers. The leaves, which are untrimmed, measure  $7\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  inches.

A reduced facsimile of the title-page of the First Edition of *The Phenomenon* is given herewith.

#### Contents.

The Phenomenon was reprinted in Two Sermons preached in the Church of Haworth. . . Also A Phenomenon, or An Account in Verse of the Extraordinary disruption of a Bog. . . By the Rev. Patrick Bronté. . . . Haworth: Published by R. Brown [1885]. The Poem occupies pp. 17—27.

Also included in *Bronteana*, Edited by J. Horsfall Turner, 1898, pp. 201—208.

There is at present no copy of the First Edition of *The Phenomenon* in the Library of the British Museum; but a fine example may be seen in the Bronte Museum at Haworth.

(8)

## [THE SIGNS OF THE TIMES: 1835]

The / Signs of the Times; / Or / A Familiar Treatise / on some / Political Indications / in the Year 1835. / By P. Bronte, A.B., / Incumbent of Haworth, near Bradford, Yorkshire. / Keighley: / Printed by R. Aked, Bookseller, Low-Street; and sold / by W. Crofts, 19, Chancery-Lane, London; and all / Booksellers. / MDCCCXXXV.

Collation:—Duodecimo, pp. 21; consisting of: Half-title (with blank reverse) pp. 1—2; Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. 3—4; and Text of the

#### THE

# SIGNS OF THE TIMES;

or

A FAMILIAR TREATISE

ON SOME

POLITICAL INDICATIONS

IN THE YEAR 1835.

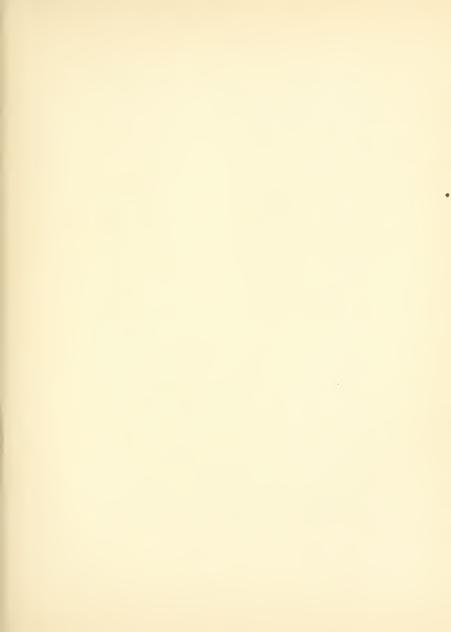
BY P. BRONTE, A. B., INCUMBENT OF HAWORTH, NEAR BRADFORD, YORKSHIRE.

#### Reighlen :

PRINTED BY R. AKED, BOOKSELLER, LOW-STREET; AND SOLD BY W. CROFTS, 19, CHANCERY-LANE, LONDON; AND ALL BOOKSELLERS.

M DCCC XXXV.





the author's hindest refails.

## BRIEF TREATISE

ONTHE

#### BEST TIME AND MODE OF BAPTISM,

ORIEFLY IN

ANSWER TO A TRACT

OF

PETER PONTIFEX,

ALIAS THE

REY. M. S-, BAPTIST MINISTER.

BY P. BRONTE, A. B. INCUMBENT OF HAWORTH, YORKSHIRE.

PRICE THREE-PENCE.

Reighte: PRINTED BY R. AKKD, DOORSELLER, LOW-STREET.

M DCCC XXXYI.

Treatise pp. 5—21. The reverse of p. 21 is blank. There are no head-lines, the pages being numbered centrally in Arabic numerals. There are also no signatures, the pamphlet consisting of a single sheet folded to form 24 pages. The last leaf is a blank.

Issued in dark blue paper wrappers, with the title-page, enclosed within an ornamental rectangular frame, reproduced upon the front. The words "*Price Six-pence*" are added at foot, below the rule. The leaves, which are trimmed, measure  $7 \times 4\frac{1}{4}$  inches.

A reduced facsimile of the title-page of the First Edition of *The Signs of the Times* is given herewith.

The Signs of the Times was reprinted in Bronteana, Edited by J. Horsfall Turner, 1898, pp. 220—232.

There is at present no copy of the First Edition of *The Signs of the Times* in the Library of the British Museum, but one is preserved in the Bronte Museum at Haworth.

### (9)

## [A Treatise on Baptism: 1836]

A / Brief Treatise / on the / Best time and mode of Baptism, / Chiefly in / Answer to a Tract / of / Peter Pontifex, / alias the / Rev. M. S—\*, Baptist Minister. / By P. Bronte, A.B. / Incumbent of Haworth, Yorkshire. / Price Three-pence. / Keighley: / Printed by R. Aked, Bookseller, Low-Street. / MDCCCXXXVI.

<sup>\*</sup> The Rev. M. Saunders

Collation:—Duodecimo, pp. 24; consisting of: Title-page. as above (with blank reverse) pp. 1—2; and Text of the *Treatise* pp. 3—24. At the foot of p. 24 is the following imprint, "Aked, Printer, Keighley." There are no head-lines, the pages being numbered centrally in Arabic numerals. There are also no signatures, the pamphlet (which was issued without any half-title) consisting of a single sheet folded to form 24 pages.

Issued, probably, stitched and without wrappers. The leaves of the only known copy are trimmed, and measure  $6\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{8}$  inches.

The original edition of A Brief Treatise on Baptism is an exceedingly rare piece, so rare indeed that at the present time only a single example is available. This was formerly the property of the late Mr. Lewis Hainsworth, of Bradford, and from it the Treatise was reprinted in Bronteana, Edited by J. Horsfall Turner, 1898, pp. 233–251. Upon the death of Mr. Hainsworth his library passed into the possession of his nephew, Mr. Albert Hainsworth, to whose kindness I am indebted for the loan of the pamphlet.

A reduced facsimile of the title-page of the First Edition of A Brief Treatise on Baptism is given herewith. The inscription at its head is in the handwriting of the author, the Rev. Patrick Brontë. The Rev. William Morgan, to whom the pamphlet was presented, was the husband of Mrs. Brontë's cousin, Miss Fennell, after whose death he married Miss Mary Alice Gibson.

There is at present no copy of the First Edition of A Brief Treatise on the best time and mode of Baptism in the Library of the British Museum.

(10)

# [A Funeral Sermon: 1842]

A Funeral Sermon / For the late / Rev. William Weightman, M.A., / Preached / In the Church of Haworth, / on Sunday, the 2nd of October, 1842, / By the Rev. Patrick Brontë, A.B., Incumbent. / The Profits, if any, to go in aid of the Sunday / School. / Halifax: / Printed by J. U. Walker, George-Street. / 1842. Price Sixpence.

Collation:—Demy octavo, printed in half-sheets, pp. 16; consisting of: Title-page, as above (with blank reverse) pp. 1—2; and Text of the Sermon pp. 3—16. At the foot of p. 16 is the following imprint, "Walker, Printer, George-Street, Halifax." There are no head-lines, the pages being numbered centrally in Arabic numerals. The signatures are A and B (two half-sheets, each 4 leaves). The pamphlet was issued without any Half-title.

Issued in pale buff-coloured paper wrappers, with the title-page reproduced upon the front. The leaves, which are trimmed, measure  $8\frac{\pi}{16} \times 5\frac{\pi}{16}$  inches.

o included in *Bronteana*, Edited by J. Horsfall Turner, 1898, pp. 252—262.

There is at present no copy of the First Edition of A Funeral Sermon for the late Rev. William Weightman, M.A., in the Library of the British Museum.

(11)

## [Collected Works of the Rev. Patrick Brontë: 1898]

Brontëana. / The / Rev. Patrick Brontë, A.B. / His Collected Works and Life. / [Woodcut] / The Works; and The Brontës of Ireland. / Edited, &c., by / J. Horsfall Turner, / Idel, Bradford. / Bingley: / Printed for the Editor by T. Harrison & Sons. / 1898.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. xv+18—304. Upon the reverse of p. xv, and counting as p. xvi, is a picture of Magherally Church. Following this is an unnumbered leaf with blank reverse, and with a picture of Drumballyroney Church upon its recto. At the commencement of the book, preceding the half-title, is a leaf carrying two portraits of the Rev. Patrick Bronte. Seven other portraits and views are included in the pagination.

Issued in dark purple cloth boards, gilt lettered.

As originally planned this work was to have extended to four volumes. The first consisted of Charlotte Bronte's Letters to

Miss Ellen Nussey. This was actually put into type, as already fully described in the first Part of the present Bibliography under No. 9, but was never completed. The second volume was the present, which contains a reprint of the whole of the Rev. Patrick Brontë's books and pamphlets, save the missing tract Paul Telltruth. To these was added a reprint of the poem On Halley's Comet in 1835, which originally appeared in Holroyd's Bradfordian in 1861, together with an Appendix on The Brontës of Ireland. A biography of the Rev. Patrick Brontë was to have occupied the pages of the third volume, whilst the fourth was to have been devoted to Brontë illustrations and ana.

The second of these four volumes, now under consideration, is by no means an unimportant one, and is welcome as being the only form other than the scarce original editions in which the numerous pamphlets of the father of the Brontë sisters are to be met with. It is much to be regretted that so little editorial care was bestowed upon the work. Its pages abound in misprints, and even some of the so-called type-facsimile reproductions of the title-pages of the First Editions differ considerably from the titles they purport to represent. If a specific example be required, a comparison of the title of The Phenomenon as set forth by Mr. Horsfall Turner upon p. 201 of his book with the photograph of the same title which I have already given upon p. 154 will show how little Mr. Turner's work may be relied upon. The future Editor of the writings of the Rey. Patrick Brontë must still look to the original editions alone to furnish him with a correct and uninjured text.

There is a copy of *Brontëana*. *Collected Works of the Rev. Patrick Brontë*, 1898, in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is 12274. g. 10.



# $\label{eq:part_iv} \textit{PART_IV}.$ The Work of Branwell brontë.





THE .

WOOL IS BISING.

ORIC

THE ANGRIAN ADVENTURER.

- A Narrative of the proceedings affecting the foundation of the -

BY

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE 2.

Boron Flower and Viscount Richton

Secretary of State for forther the Court of the Court of



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Published 19
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And sold by all other Brokeillers =

PB Browle : June 26. AD 1834 -



#### PART IV.

### THE WORK OF BRANWELL BRONTË

Branwell Brontë wrote much, but beyond one poem, The Afghan War, which appeared in The Leeds Intelligencer, he published nothing.\* Six stanzas from his verse were quoted by Mrs. Gaskell in her Life of Charlotte Brontë; twenty-three Poems and Sonnets were introduced by Mrs. F. A. Leyland into his work on The Brontë Family; in Pictures of the Past Mr. Francis H. Grundy printed An Impromptu Epistle; and in William Blackwood and his Sons Mrs. Oliphant gave three selections from specimens of his poetical work sent by Branwell to the Editor of Blackwood's Magazine. But no volume has ever appeared under his name, and beyond the few items mentioned above nothing from his pen appeared in print until the present year, when I included A Reverie in the privately printed booklet The Orphans and Other Poems.

But in common with his sisters Branwell in his early years composed many poems and prose stories. The majority of these were written in the minute hand affected by all four children, and many were illustrated by crude sketches, some of which were roughly coloured. A list of these early efforts was printed by Mr. Shorter in an Appendix to his *Life and Letters* of the Brontës. But none of them have yet appeared in type, and it appears to

<sup>\*</sup> Mrs. Gaskell asserts (Vol. i, chap. ix) that "he frequently contributed verses to The Leads Mercury." This, however, is incorrect. A file of The Leads Mercury has been thoroughly searched, and no poem or prose article that can possibly be attributed to Branwell is to be found.

me that to give a facsimile of a page or two of one of them, and to print a couple of short examples of the verse they contain, will not be devoid of interest.

By far the best of all the surviving Branwell Manuscripts is The Wool is Rising. Or, The Angrian Adventurer. This is an octavo booklet of twenty-four pages, measuring  $\tau_{\rm S}^2 \times 4\tau_0^6$  inches, stitched into a stiff brown paper wrapper. I furnish facsimiles, the exact size of the original, of the title-page and one of the pages of text. The story is in prose, in eight chapters, but introduced into it are several sets of verses. One of these, the lines commencing, Backward I look upon my life, I give below. The literary value of the piece is not great, but it certainly possesses some biographical importance. The second trifle, The Rover, belongs to an earlier date. It has no literary value whatever, but I print it here that it may be possible to judge what Branwell as a boy could do.

#### LINES.

Backward I look upon my life, And see one waste of storm and strife, One wrack of sorrows, hopes, and pain, Vanishing to arise again!

That life has moved through evening, where Continual shadows veiled my sphere; From youth's horizon upward rolled To life's meridian, dark and cold.

The gathering clouds of vengeance form
In many a sudden pouring storm,
Yet sinking in the silence of the tomb:
Save when the sudden lightning-flash,
Or when the awakening thunder-crash
Rolled through the disert heart, or glanced across us gloom.

I saw the lawy of him been the train in her help help the train her because the help help the better her bright some shining there being the better the bright some shining there were the best of the bright some shining there were the bright some shining the bright some

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Yes, pride, hate, lightning, and ambitious thunder Alone could rend this iron heart asunder.

I would not praise myself, or deem
Me greater, better, than I seem.

I know that I am dead and cold,
My fortunes black, my spirit old.

Yet there are echoes in my heart that well
Can answer to the awakening bugle's swell.

There is a feeling in me which can warm
In the stern senate's strife or ocean storm.

God's wrath, man's hatred, my own misery,
A Foeman's glance, a woman's smiling eye,
All these may call, may centre all on me;
Yet like yon Niger surging to the sea
Can only swell the torrent of my soul.

#### THE ROVER.

Sail fast, sail fast, my gallant ship, The ocean thunders round thee; At length thou'rt in the paradise, Thine own wide heaven around thee. The morning flashes up in light And strikes its beams before, Where you wide streaks of lustre bright Lie like a fairy shore. The day presages storm and strife, Yet what need Percy care? Thy deck hath borne him through the storm Shall bear him through the war. The thundring winds are swelling up And whistle through thy shroud, Yet overhead in the iron sky How sullen sleeps each cloud.

Lo.' you fierce blast hath swept the seas

And covered them with foam,

Yet shall it force thee on thy way

Yet shall it force thee on thy way Wherever thou may'st roam.

The rich but feebled merchant ship May quiver to the gale,

But it shall guide thee to thy prey,

And swell thy eager sail.
When night and tempest gather up

And shroud the stormy sky, The timid sheep may look to heaven

The timid sheep may look to heaven With an imploring eye.

But while they flock in frightened haste And crowd the narrow way,

What cares the lordly lion then Who pounces on his prey?

The storm has but his reaper been To gather in his grain,

And thus to thee, my ship, shall be This hoarse resounding main.

Look, look, beneath you thick black cloud On you dark line of water,

A fair and clustered argosie

Just gathered for the slaughter.

See how the spread sails glimmer white As, scudding far before,

They steering in one steady line Fly o'er the watery roar.

Now rouse ye then, my gallant men,

Rouse up with hearty cheer! Quick, clear thy deck, crowd all your sail,

Your cannon bring to bear!
My arms, my arms, my trusty pike,
Of quick and bloody blow,

My pistols black, my sabre white— Then onward for the foe!

Ha! Connor Gordon, steer ye right, The winds confuse them now;

As mid the geese an eagle's flight
Amid them drive my prow,

I stand upon my steady deck,

Around me flies the foam,

My pirate ship skims in the blast Across her ocean home.

The fleet, the Argosie before, With furled or shivered sail,

Like helpless swans together crowd And tremble to the gale,

Now light your matches—from the smoke Bursts up one cruel thunder,

Rebellious from the clouds above, And the white surges under.

They know us then! They know the Hawk, But dread hath paled their brow;

Furl in your sails, your irons cast,

We're full upon them now.

And fastened by our trusty hooks You helpless galleon lies,

Her hesitating broadside bursts In thunder to the skies.

We heed it not. I forward rush

Upon her shaking deck,
And all my hand of vallant heart

And all my band of gallant hearts Have followed at my beck.

Now through the thickening smoke and sleet One mighty tumult reigns,

The sparkles flash across the eye,

The blood to:ls through the veins.

Man dashed on man. In trampled blood Strew thick each groaning plank; Unheard, unseen, the sabres clash Amid each gory rank. Whereon I dashed into the hold Upon a struggling foe; All men, and smoke, and shouts above. A writhing wretch below. He died. I rise and grasp a rope, Im on the deck once more, And Percy's arm, and Percy's sword, Now bathe that deck with gore. An hour of tempest passes by, The galleon blazes now, And smoke and slaughter crowd the deck And heap the bending prow. Our swords seem grown into our hands, Our eyes glance fiery light, And heaped beneath all scattered lie The wrecks of that wild fight.

"Ye have done your work most gallantly,
That precious merchandize
In haste convey upon our deck,
Your full and well-earned prize.
Then fire the ship, and follow me
To our own deck again,
To chase the coward wanderers
Across yon stormy main."

The evening sinks in sullen light
Across the heaving sea,
And sees The ROVER o'er its waves
Plough on her gallant way,

While far behind across the surge
A blaze of blood-red light
Drifts on to windward, shrouding round
The relic of that fight.
I see afar the blackened masts
Stand 'gainst the flaring flame,
And high in heaven the wreathing smoke
Curls o'er her dazzling frame.
Those fires discharge her cannons
With sullen sounding boom,
I'll like a blood red moon she sinks
Into her watery tomb.



## PARTV.

# CONTRIBUTIONS TO PERIODICAL LITERATURE, ETC.



#### PART V.

# CONTRIBUTIONS TO PERIODICAL LITERATURE, etc.

The following list consists of Poems and Prose pieces, including Letters, by members of the Brontë family which appeared for the first time in the pages of Magazines and Newspapers, and in Books by authors other than themselves. Poems, etc., which were merely *reprinted* in such publications are excluded.

(I)

The Leeds Mercury, December 15th, 1810, p. 3.

By the Rev. Patrick Brontë.

### WILLIAM NOWELL.

A letter of two full columns protesting against the arrest by the military authorities of a young man named William Nowell. It was alleged that Nowell had enlisted at Lee Fair a short time previously, and was a deserter from his regiment. Eventually it was proved in court that he had never been to Lee Fair at all, and he was released after suffering ten weeks' wrongful imprisonment.

(2)

The Pastoral Visitor, Edited by the Rev. William Morgan, 1815.

On Conversion. [A series of homilies, in prose, contributed to by the Rev. Patrick Brontë.]

The series of homilies in question were six in number. They commenced in No. 2 (p. 11) and were concluded in No. 10 (pp. 78—79). The first three were the work of an unknown hand, the remainder were written by the Rev. Patrick Bronte. These appeared upon pp. 52—54, 70—71, and 78—79. Each was signed with the initials "P. B.", and the first was prefaced by an introductory letter addressed to the Editor. As already noted (ante, p. 162), the Rev. William Morgan, who established and edited *The Pastoral Visitor*, was the husband of Mrs. Bronte's cousin, Miss Fennell.

(3)

The Leeds Mercury, September 11th, 1824, p. 3.

DISRUPTION OF A BOG.

A letter addressed by the Rev. Patrick Bronte to the Editor of *The Leeds Mercury* was quoted, but apparently was not given in full, in an article bearing the above title. (4)

The Leeds Intelligencer, May 7th, 1842, p. 7.

By Branwell Bronte.

The Afghan War. [Winds within our chimney thunder.]

Reprinted in *The Bronte Family*. By F. A. Leyland, 1886, Vol. i, pp. 302–304. In *The Leeds Intelligencer* the poem was signed 'Northangerland.'

(5)

The Leeds Mercury, March 16th, 1844, p. 6.

CREMATION.

A Letter, signed "P. Bronté," addressed to the Editor of The Leeds Mercury.

This letter does not, as its title might be taken to imply, deal in any way with what is now increasingly regarded as the most seemly and sanitary method of disposing of the dead. The object of the writer was to call attention to "the misconduct of parents in regard to the death of children in consequence of their clothes taking fire," and he suggests that "if women and children were, in general, to have their garments made of silk or wool there would be little danger of their losing their lives by accidental ignition." In support of this suggestion he states that he "had been at Haworth for more than twenty years, and during that time had performed the funeral service over ninety or a hundred children who had been burned to death in consequence of their clothes having taken fire, and on inquiry had found in every case that the sufferers had been clothed in either cotton or linen."

(6)

Fraser's Magazine, August 1848, pp. 193-195.

By Anne Bronte.

THE THREE GUIDES. [Spirit of Earth! thy hand is chill:]

Reprinted in Wuthering Heights and Agnes Grey, 1850, pp. 498-503.

Also included in *The Life and Works of Charlotte Brontë and her Sisters*, The Haworth Edition, Vol. iv, 1900, pp. 473—480.

(7)

The Manchester Athenaum Album, 1850, pp. 9-12.

By Charlotte Bronte.

THE ORPHANS. ['Twas New-Year's Night; the joyous throng]

Reprinted in *The Life and Works of Charlotte Bronte and her Sisters*, The Haworth Edition, Vol. iv, 1900, pp. 375—377.

Also included in *The Orphans and Other Poems*, 4to, 1917, pp. 5—8.

(8)

The Life of Charlotte Bronte. By E. C. Gaskell, 8vo, 1857.

In addition to numerous Letters, the following Poems appeared for the first time in these volumes:

By Charlotte Bronte. Vol. i, pp. 97—98.

THE WOUNDED STAG. [Passing amid the deepest shade]

Reprinted in *Bronte Poems*. Edited by A. C. Benson, 1915, pp. 6—7.

By Branwell Bronte. Vol. i, pp. 165—166.

Verses submitted to Wordsworth. [So where he reigns in glory bright,]

Mrs. Gaskell remarks that the six stanzas she gives formed 'about a third of the whole' poem. The first four were reprinted in *Bronte Poems*. Edited by A. C. Benson, 1915, p. 371.

(9)

The Christian Remembrancer, July 1857, p. 135.

A LETTER FROM CHARLOTTE BRONTË TO THE EDITOR OF THE CHRISTIAN REMEMBRANCER.

This letter was a protest by Charlotte against a suggestion made in the number of *The Christian Remembrancer* for *April* 1853, in the course of a

review of Villette, that she was an alien from society. The letter is dated "July 18th, 1853," and was briefly mentioned by the Editor of The Christian Remembrancer in No. LXXXII, for October 1853, where on p. 501 it forms the subject of the first of a series of Notices of Books. In July 1857 it was printed in full, in the course of a review of Mrs. Gaskell's Life of Charlotte Bronte.

Reprinted in The Bookman, November 1899, pp. 41-42.

(10)

The Cornhill Magazine, April 1860, pp. 487-498.

THE LAST SKETCH. EMMA. A FRAGMENT OF A STORY BY THE LATE CHARLOTTE BRONTE.

First reprinted in the new edition of *The Professor*, &c., published in 1860, and repeated in every succeeding edition of that volume.

When printed in *The Cornhill Magazine, Emma* was preceded (pp. 485—487) by an Introduction by the Editor, William Makepeace Thackeray.

(II)

The Cornhill Magazine, May 1860 p. 616.

By Emily Bronte

THE OUTCAST MOTHER. [I've seen this dell in fully's shine,]

Reprinted in *The Life and Works of Charlotte Brontë and her Sisters*, The Haworth Edition, Vol. iv, 1900, pp. 385—386.

(12)

The Cornhill Magazine, December 1860, p. 741.

By Charlotte Brontë.

Watching and Wishing. [Oh, would I were the golden light]

Reprinted in *The Life and Works of Charlotte Brontë and her Sisters*, The Haworth Edition, Vol. iv, 1900, pp. 361—362.

(13)

The Cornhill Magazine, August 1861, pp. 178—179.

By Charlotte Bronte.

When thou sleepest. [When thou sleepest, lulled in night,]

Reprinted in *The Life and Works of Charlotte Bronte and her Sisters*, The Haworth Edition, Vol. iv, 1900, pp. 362—364.

(14)

Holroyd's Bradfordian, August 1861, p. 176. By the Rev. Patrick Brontë.

ON HALLEY'S COMET IN 1835. [Our blazing guest, long have you been]

Reprinted in *Brontëana*. Edited by J. Horsfall Turner, 1898, pp. 264—266.

(15)

The Freelance, March 7th, 1868.

Two Letters from Charlotte Brontë to John Stores Smith

appeared for the first time in this volume. Reprinted in *The Brontes, Life and Letters*, by Clement Shorter, 1908, Vol. ii, pp. 437—438.

(16)

Hours at Home, Vol. xi, 1870, pp. 101-110.

Unpublished Letters of Charlotte, Emily, and Anne Bronte.

These letters were addressed to Miss Ellen Nussey, and were reprinted in *Charlotte Bronte*, A Monograph, by T. Wemyss Reid, 1877. They have all been included by Mr. Shorter in his *Life and Letters* of the Brontes, 1908.

(17)

Charlotte Bronte. A Monograph. By T. Wemyss Reid, 1877.

A NUMBER OF LETTERS FROM CHARLOTTE BRONTE to Miss Ellen Nussey and other Correspondents

appeared for the first time in this volume. The whole were reprinted by Mr. Clement Shorter in Charlotte Bronte and her Circle, 1896.

(81)

The Life and Letters of Sydney Dobell, 1878, Vol. i, pp. 214—221.

Four Letters from Charlotte Brontë to Sydney Dobell

appeared for the first time in this volume.

(19)

Pictures of the Past By Francis H. Grundy, C.E., 1879, pp. 78—79.

By Branwell Brontë.

An Impromptu Epistle to F. H. Grundy. [The man who will not know another,]

Reprinted in *The Bronte Family*, By F. A. Leyland, 1886, Vol. i, p. 295.

The volume, *Pictures of the Past*, also contains, pp. 82–90, a series of eight Letters addressed by Branwell Brontë to F. H. Grundy, here printed for the first time.

(20)

Emily Brontë. By A. Mary F. Robinson, 1883, pp. 62-64.

A LETTER FROM BRANWELL BRONTE, addressed to an unnamed correspondent,

appeared for the first time in this volume.

(21)

The Bronte Family. By F. A. Leyland, 2 Vols., 1886.

The following poems by Branwell Bronte appeared for the first time in these volumes:

Vol. i, p. 205.

Lines. [There's many a grief to shade the scene,]

Vol. i, pp. 206—207.

Death Triumphant. [Oh! on this first bright Mayday morn,]

Vol. i, pp. 211-212.

Caroline's Prayer. [My Father, and my child-hood's guide!]

Vol. i, pp. 212-213.

On Caroline. [The light of thy ancestral hall,]
Reprinted in Bronte Poems. Edited by A. C.
Benson, 1915, pp. 384—385.

Vol. i, pp. 214--226.

CAROLINE. [Calm and clear the day declining, Sixty-four lines extracted from this poem (which extends to 453 lines) were reprinted in *Bronte Poems*. Edited by A. C. Benson, 1915, pp. 386—388.

Vol. i, p. 251.

BLACK COMB. | Far off, and half revealed, 'mid shade and light, |

Vol. i, pp. 299-300.

## THREE SONNETS:

- I. On Landseer's Painting, 'The Shepherd's Chief Mourner.' [The beams of Fame dry up affection's tears;]
- 2. On the Callousness produced by Care. [Why hold young eyes the fullest fount of tears?]

Reprinted in *Brontë Poems*. Edited by A. C. Benson, 1915, p. 372.

3. On Peaceful Death and Painful Life. [Why dost thou sorrow for the happy dead?]

Vol. ii, pp. 22-23.

THE EPICUREAN'S SONG. [The visits of Sorrow]

Vol. ii, p. 24.

Song. [Should life's first feelings be forgot.]

Vol. ii, pp. 26-28.

Noah's warning over Methusaleh's Grave. [Brothers and men! one moment stay]

Seven of the twelve stanzas of which this poem consists were reprinted in *Bronte Poems*. Edited by A. C. Benson, 1915, pp. 373—374.

Vol. ii, pp. 46—47.

The Emigrant. [When sink from sight the land-marks of our home,]

Vol. ii, pp. 95-97.

REAL REST. [I see a corpse upon the waters lie,]

Vol. ii, pp. 101-104.

Penmaenmawr. [These winds, these clouds, this chill November storm]

Vol. ii, pp. 128-131.

Epistle from a Father to a Child in her Grave. [From Earth,—whose life-reviving April showers]

Vol. ii, p. 133.

LINES. [Home thoughts are not with me,]

Vol. ii, pp. 134-135.

OUR LADY OF GRIEF. [When all our cheerful hours seem gone for ever,]

Reprinted in *Bronte Poems*. Edited by A. C. Benson, 1915, p. 375.

Vol. ii, p. 171.

Lines on a sketch of himself. | Thy soul is flown, |

Vol. ii, p. 208.

LINES. [Think not that Life is happiness,]

Vol. ii, pp. 246 –249.

Morley Hall. [When Life's youth, overcast by gathering clouds]

Vol. ii, pp. 250-254.

THE END OF ALL. [In that unpitying Winter's night,]

Reprinted in *Bronte Poems*. Edited by A. C. Benson, 1915, pp. 376—380.

Vol. ii, pp. 259-263.

Percy Hall. [The westering sunbeams smiled on Percy Hall,]

Of the 124 lines of which this poem consists, 46 were reprinted in *Bronte Poems*. Edited by A. C. Benson, 1915, pp. 381—383.

The volumes contain in addition a number of Branwell's letters therein printed for the first time. The poems to which no references are attached have not yet been reprinted.

(22)

Macmillan's Magazine, Vol. 64, 1891.

Some unpublished Letters of Charlotte Bronte:

Part I, June 1891, pp. 119—125 ,, II, July 1891, pp. 226—234 ,, III, August 1891, pp. 279—282

These letters were selected from the correspondence of Charlotte Brontë with Mr. W. Smith Williams. The whole of them were reprinted by Mr. Shorter in 1896 in *Charlotte Bronte and her Circle*.

(23)

De Quincey Memorials. By Alexander H. Japp, L.L.D., 1891, Vol. ii, pp. 207—208.

A LETTER FROM CHARLOTTE BRONTË TO THOMAS DE QUINCEY

was printed for the first time in this volume.

(24)

The Cornhill Magazine, February 1893, p. 185.

Memory. [When the dead in their cold graves are lying]

Reprinted in The Critic [U.S.A.], February 18th, 1893, p. 101.

Also printed in *The Life and Works of Charlotte Bronte and her Sisters*, The Haworth Edition, Vol. iv, 1900, pp. 374—375.

A more correct version of the poem, taken from a later Manuscript, is included in *Saul and Other Poems*, 1913, pp. 12—14.

An early draft of a portion of *Memory* is given in *Bronte Society Publications*, Part x, 1899, p. 68.

(25)

The Woman at Home, September 1894, pp. 445—448.

Unpublished Essay by Emily Bronte.

This Essay, in French, L'Amour Filial, is given in facsimile, and is followed by an English translation. It was reproduced from a Manuscript in the possession of the Heger family, in Brussels. The essay was not included in The Complete Works of Emily Bronte, 2 Vols., 1910—1911.

(26)

The Bookman, February 1895, pp. 145-146.

THE DEATH OF MOSES.

Extracts from an unpublished French Essay by Charlotte Brontë.

(27)

Charlotte Bronte and her Circle. By Clement K. Shorter, 1896.

A number of Letters from Charlotte Brontë to various correspondents

were printed for the first time in this volume.

(28)

The Woman at Home, December 1896, pp. 287-289.

POEMS BY CHARLOTTE BRONTE ON THE DEATHS OF HER SISTERS EMILY AND ANNE.

- I. ON THE DEATH OF EMILY BRONTE. [My darling, thou wilt never know]
- 2. On the Death of Anne Brontë. [There's little joy in life for me,]

The text of the poems was preceded by facsimiles of the two Manuscripts. I repeat these facsimiles here.

The poems themselves have never been reprinted. They possess so living an interest that I make no apology for reproducing them. They should be read in conjunction with the Letters recounting the Deaths of Emily, Anne, and Branwell Brontë, privately printed in 1913 [ante, Part i, No. 14].

#### EMILY.

Dec. 24 [1848].

My darling, thou wilt never know The grinding agony of woe That we have borne for thee. Thus may we consolation tear Een from the depth of our despair And wasting misery.

The nightly anguish thou art spared
When all the crushing truth is bared
To the awakening mind,
When the galled heart is pierced with grief,
Till wildly it implores relief,
But small relief can find.

Nor know'st thou what it is to lie
Looking forth with streaming eye
On life's lone wilderness.
"Weary, weary, dark and drear,
How shall I the journey bear,
The burden and distress?"

Then since thou art spared such pain,
We will not wish thee here again,
He that lives must mourn.
God help us through our misery,
And give us rest and joy with thee
When we reach our bourne!

## ANNE.

June 21, 1849.

There's little joy in life for me,
And little terror in the grave.
I've lived the parting hour to see
Of one I would have died to save.

## U-- 24 [1848]

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Calmly to watch the failing breath,
Wishing each sigh might be the last;
Longing to see the shade of death
O'er those beloved features cast.

The cloud, the stillness that must part
The darling of my life from me.
And then to thank God from my heart,
To thank him well and fervently!

Although I knew that we had lost
The hope and glory of our life,
And now benighted, tempest-tossed,
Must bear alone the weary strife.

### (29)

William Blackwood and his Sons. By Mrs. Oliphant, 1897, Vol. ii, pp. 176—184.

# THREE LETTERS FROM BRANWELL BRONTË TO THE EDITOR OF Blackwood's Magazine.

were printed for the first time in this volume, together with the following selections from poems submitted by Branwell to the Editor:

- 1. How fast that courser fleeted by
- 2. See, through the shadows of the night
- 3. 'Tis only afternoon, but midnight's gloom

The first two of these pieces are portions of *Lord Albert*, a narrative poem in the manner of *Lara* and *The Corsair*.

(30)

The Father of the Brontes. By W. W. Yates, 1897, facing p. 1.

## A LETTER FROM CHARLOTTE BRONTE to Miss Leah Brooke

appeared for the first time in this volume. The letter was given in facsimile.

(31)

Poet-lore, 1897, p. 178.

TWILIGHT SONG. [The moon dawned slow on the dusky gloaming,] By Charlotte Brontë.

This Song was written in January 1834, when its authoress was in her eighteenth year. It was introduced by Charlotte into a story entitled A Leaf from an Unopened Volume, or The Manuscript of an Unfortunate Author. The story was described, and freely quoted from, by Mr. W. G. Kingsland, in an article entirely devoted to it which appeared in Poet-lore, 1807, pp. 169—181. A second, and apparently later, MS. of the Song also exists. In this MS. the poem consists of nine stanzas, six of which are identical with those printed by Mr. Kingsland. As Poet-lore is an American periodical and not readily accessible, and as the Twilight Song has not yet been reprinted, I give the verses in full from the later MS.

## Twilight Song.

The moon dawned slow in the dusky gloaming, Dimly beside it gleamed a star; Broken they shone on the waters foaming Of the rapid Calabar. The lustrous moon, the wailing river,
Woke in my breast the voice of thought;
In that calm hour I blessed the Giver,—
The source whence ray and man were brought.
And while they gleamed, and while they sung,
I gave them life, and soul, and tongue.

I asked the river whence its stream Rushed in resounding pride; And a voice like whispers in a dream Thus solemnly replied:

"From the caverned earth I rose,
Mortal, like to thee;
Evermore my torrent flows
Sounding to the sea—
Ever as thy career will close
In vast eternity."

I asked the rising crescent moon
O'er what her bow was bent,
And thus the sweet response came down —
From Heaven earthward sent:

"Alike my rays are glancing
On cities filled with life,
Where sounds of mirth and dancing
And harp and song are rife.
And on the ruined tower,
The rifted arch and dome,
The fallen and trampled bower,
The still, the desert home.

"Sounds of the palm-tree shaken, Sounds of the lonely well, Whose fairy murmurs waken To the Zephyr's softest swell. The waving of a pinion, The desert wild-deer's tread, Are heard in that dominion Of silence deep and dread.

"I see beneath me spreading
Dark visions of the slain;
For my orb its light is shedding
O'er many a battle plain,
Where heroes famed in story
Their deeds of war have done,
And gained a crown of glory
For mighty conflicts won.

"If to the wilds denying
That high and lofty trust,
The warrior's corpse is lying
Amid ancestral dust.
Still lovelier is the lustre
That lingers round his tomb,
And lights the trees that cluster
Above his last dark home."

(32)

Alfred Lord Tennyson, A Memoir. By his Son, 1897, Vol. i, p. 262.

## A Letter from Charlotte Bronte to Alfred Lord Tennyson

was printed for the first time in this volume.



No coward soul is mine to would storm twoston spained to the sould shall storm twoston spained to the transfer sould sould be the sould sould be the sould be the

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(33)

The Woman at Home, August 1897, pp. 906-912.

Relics of Emily Bronte. By Clement Shorter.

Included in this article is Emily's poem dated "fan. 6. 1840," commencing:

Thy sun is near meridian height,

there first printed; it was not reproduced in *The Complete Poems of Emily Bronte*, 1910, but was reprinted in *Bronte Poems*, Edited by A. C. Benson, 1915, pp. 135—136. The article included in addition a facsimile of the Manuscript of Emily's last and most famous poem, *No coward soul is mine*. This facsimile, which is precisely the size of the original, I repeat upon the opposite page.

(3.1)

The Woman at Home, December 1898, pp. 262—269.

By Charlotte Brontë.

THE STORY OF WILLIE ELLIN. An Unpublished Fragment.

(35)

Bronte Society's Publications, Part x, August 1899, p. 68.

By Charlotte Brontë.

Memory. [When the dead in their cold graves are lying]

This is an early draft of *Memory*, the final version of which is printed in *Saul and Other Poems*, *By Charlotte Bronte*, 1913, pp. 12—14.

(36)

The Life of Charlotte Bronte. By Mrs. Gaskell, with an Introduction by C. K. Shorter, 8vo. 1900.

A number of Letters from Charlotte Bronté to Mr. George Smith, Mrs. Smith, Harriet Martineau, and to her father

> were printed for the first time in this edition. They have appeared nowhere else.

> > (37)

The Bookman, October 1904, pp. 19-22.

Two Letters from Charlotte, and Three Letters from the Rev. Patrick Bronte, addressed to Mrs. J. C. Franks; and

ONE LETTER FROM THE REV. PATRICK BRONTÉ, addressed to the Rev. J. C. Franks,

appeared for the first time in this volume.

The six Letters were reprinted, as part of Appendix II, in The Brontes, Life and Letters, By Clement Shorter, 1908, Vol. ii, pp. 417—423.

(38)

The Times Literary Supplement, January 4th, 1907.

By Charlotte Bronte.

LINES ON THE CELEBRATED BEWICK. [The cloud of recent death is past away,]

Reprinted (under the amended title *Lines on Bewick*) in *The Swiss Emigrant's Return and Other Poems*, 1917, pp. 8—13.

The Lines also appeared in the Second Edition of 1908, but not in the First Edition of 1903, of A. E. Hall's Illustrated Guide to Haworth.

Thomas Bewick died in 1828. The Manuscript of Charlotte's *Lines* is dated "*November* 27, 1832."

## (39)

The Brontës, Life and Letters. By Clement Shorter, 2 Vols., 1908.

Several Letters from Charlotte Brontë to various correspondents

were printed for the first time in these volumes.

## (40) .

The Cosmopolitan Magazine, October 1911, pp. 611-622.

By Charlotte Brontë.

## TALES OF THE ISLANDERS.

A description, accompanied by extracts, and with five Illustrations and a facsimile of a page of the original Manuscript, of an early story by Charlotte Brontë.

Reprinted in Nash's Magazine, December 1911, pp. 295—306.

(41)

The Times, July 29th, 1913, pp. 9-11.

Letters from Charlotte Bronte to Constantin Heger.

Reprinted in The | Love Letters | of | Charlotte Brontë | to | Constantin Heger | London: | Printed for Private Circulation Only | 1914.—8vo, pp. 43. [See ante, Part i, No. 15.]

Afterwards included in *Brontė Society Transactions*, Part xxiv, *April* 1914, pp. 49—75.

Also included in *The Brontës and their Circle*. By Clement Shorter, 1914, pp. 88—99.

(42)

The Sphere, August 23rd, 1913, p. 230.

Two Letters from the Rev. Patrick Brontë, one addressed to Mrs. John Burder, and the other to Miss Mary Burder.

Reprinted in *The Brontës and their Circle*. By Clement Shorter, 1914, pp. 34—38.

(43)

The Sphere, August 30th, 1913, p. 252.

A LETTER FROM THE REV. PATRICK BRONTE to Miss Mary Burder.

Reprinted in *The Brontës and their Circle*. By Clement Shorter, 1914, pp. 40—43.

(44)

Bronté Poems. Selections from the Poetry of Charlotte, Emily, Anne and Branwell Bronté. Edited by Arthur C. Benson, 8vo, 1915.

The following poems appeared for the first time in this volume:

By Charlotte Bronte.

P. 3.

THE CHURCHYARD. [One night, when silence reigned around,]

P. 15.

LOOK INTO THOUGHT. [Look into thought and say what dost thou see,]

Pp. 19-20.

HE SAW MY HEART'S WOE. [He saw my heart's woe, discovered my soul's anguish,]

P. 58.

Eventide. [The house was still, the room was still,]

Pp. 59-60.

STANZAS. [It is not at an hour like this]

P. 61.

Stanzas. [Speak of the North! A lonely moor]

By Emily Bronte.

Pp. 208-209.

Lines. [It was the autumn of the year;]

Pp. 210-211.

Lines. [Why ask to know what date, what clime?]

A facsimile of the MS, of these Lines faces p. 210 of Bronte Poems,

By Anne Bronte.

P. 294.

NIGHT. [I love the silent hour of night,]

Pp. 295-296.

Dreams. [While on my lonely couch I lie,]

Pp. 299—303.

LINES. [I dreamt last night, and in that dream]

Pp. 304=305.

STANZAS. [Severed and gone, so many years,]

P. 365.

FRAGMENT. [Yes I will take a cheerful tone]

\*\*\* Dreams and Severed and gone are included in Dreams and Other Poems, 1917; the remaining eleven pieces have not been reprinted.

(45)

Charlotte Brontë the Woman. By Maude Goldring, 1915, pp. 86-87 and 92-93.

One Letter from Charlotte Brontë to Mrs. Taylor, and Two Letters from the Rev. Patrick Brontë.

were printed for the first time in this volume.

(46)

The Rochdale Observer, December 1st, 1915.

Two Stanzas by Emily Brontë.

These stanzas, which have not yet been reprinted, are as follows:--

Fair sinks the summer evening sun
In scattered glory round my home;
The sky, upon its holy brow,
Wears not a cloud that speaks of gloom.

The old tower, shrined in golden light, Looks down on the descending sun; So gently evening blends with night You scarce can say that it is done.

(47)

Bronte Society Transactions, Part xxvi, April 1916, p. 143.

By Charlotte Bronte.

STANZAS FROM "THE SPELL." [The wave of Death's river]

(48)

The Cornhill Magazine, August 1916, pp. 147-148.

By Charlotte Brontë,

Lament befitting these 'Times of Night.' [Lament for the Martyr who dies for his faith,]

Reprinted privately in pamphlet form, Lament befitting these | 'Times of Night' | By | Charlotte Bronte | Edited by George E. Maclean | Reprinted from The Cornhill Magazine, August 1916 | London | Smith, Elder & Co., 15 | Waterloo Place | 1916.—Royal 8vo, pp. 4. [See ante, Part i, No. 17.]

(49)

The Whitehaven News, 19-

By Charlotte Bronte.

## A VALENTINE. [A Roland for your Oliver]

This Valentine, consisting of eleven four-line stanzas, is reported as having been "sent by Charlotte Brontë to a clergyman of a neighbouring parish"—i.e. the Rev. William Weightman, curate at Haworth. He was the 'Celia Amelia' of Charlotte's letters.

Reprinted in *The Brontes, Life and Letters*, 1908, Vol. i, pp. 204-205.

Mr. Shorter has informed me that the above poem was communicated to him by an anonymous correspondent. But Mr. Shorter's correspondent must apparently have been in error as to the source from which he obtained the poem, for both Mr. John Simpson,

Librarian of the Whitehaven Public Library, and Mr. J. Jenkinson, the present Editor of *The Whitehaven News*, have failed to trace the verses.

#### Note.

Mrs. Gaskell states in her *Life of Charlotte Brontë* that poems by Anne were printed in *Chambers's Journal*. I am satisfied that in making this statement Mrs. Gaskell was in error. A minute and careful search through the pages of the *Journal* has failed to discern a single poem which could by any possibility be attributed to Anne.

A number of spurious Letters purporting to be by Charlotte Brontë are scattered about. Occasionally one of these finds its way into print. For example:

In *The Bookman*, New York, 1897, p. 21, is a letter, undated, addressed to W. M. Thackeray. The letter is given in facsimile.

In *The Nineteenth Century*, *July* 1899, p. 81, is a letter, undated, and addressed to an unnamed correspondent, announcing the death of her 'poor father.'

In *The Standard*, *March* 18th, 1906, is another letter addressed to Thackeray.

All the above are palpable forgeries.



## PART VI.

## BRONTËANA:

COMPLETE VOLUMES OF BIOGRAPHY, AND CRITICISM.



### PART VI.

## BRONTËANA:

## COMPLETE VOLUMES OF BIOGRAPHY AND CRITICISM.

(I)

Jottings / on / Currer, Ellis, and Acton / Bell. / By / W. P. P. / London: / Longman, Brown, Green, and Longmans, / Paternoster Row; / Stamford: W. & J. Newcomb, High Street. / Bristol: M. Bingham, Broad Street. / 1856.

Collation:—Demy octavo, pp. 45.

Issued in reddish-brown paper wrappers, with the title-page, enclosed within an ornamental rectangular frame, reproduced upon the front, the words "*Price One Shilling*" being added at foot below the frame.

(2)

The Life / of / Charlotte Brontë, / Author of / "Jane Eyre," "Shirley," "Villette," &c. / By / E. C. Gaskell. / Author of "Mary Barton," "Ruth," &c. / [Five-line quotation from Aurora Leigh] / In Two Volumes / Vol. I. [Vol. II.] / London: / Smith, Elder & Co., 65, Cornhill. / 1857. [The right of Translation is reserved.]

Collation:—Crown octavo; Vol. i, pp. viii+352; Vol. ii, pp. viii+327. The volumes contain a Portrait and two Illustrations.

Issued in deep claret-coloured cloth boards, with untrimmed edges, lettered in gold across the back.

A Second Edition was issued in 1857, a Third in 1857, and a Fourth in 1858, since which date the work has been frequently reprinted. The most useful edition of the book is that which forms the seventh and last volume of The Haworth Edition of The Life and Works of Charlotte Brontë and her Sisters, 1900. This is rendered particularly valuable by the many new letters introduced into its text by the Editor, Mr. Clement Shorter.

The original publication of Mrs. Gaskell's Life of Charlotte Brontë excited a considerable amount of adverse criticism as a result of the errors and exaggerations its authoress had been led into making. For the Third Edition, therefore, the work was thoroughly revised, and the passages containing statements to which objection had been taken were removed from its pages.

(3)

A / Vindication / of the / Clergy Daughters' School, / and of / The Rev. W. Carus Wilson, / from the Remarks in / "The Life of Charlotte Brontë." / By the / Rev. H. Shepheard, M.A., / Incumbent of Gasterton, Hon. Chaplain and Hon. / Secretary of the Clergy Daughters' School, / Late Fellow of Oriel College, Oxford. / Kirkby Lonsdale: / Published by Robert Morphet, Printer; / And by Seeley, Jackson and Halliday, 54, Fleet Street, / London. / 1857.

Collation: —Demy octavo, pp. 31.

Issued in bright green printed paper wrappers, with trimmed edges.

(4)

A Note / on / Charlotte Brontë / By / Algernon Charles Swinburne / [Publishers' device] / London / Chatto & Windus, Piccadilly / 1877 / All rights reserved.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. iv+97. After a few copies had been issued a leaf was inserted after the title-page carrying a Dedication *To my Friend Theodore Watts*. The collation, therefore, was extended to pp. vi+97.

Issued in cloth boards of a Reckitt's blue colour with untrimmed edges, lettered in gold across the back.

A New Edition was published in 1894.

(5)

Charlotte Brontë. / A Monograph. / By / T. Wemyss Reid. / With Illustrations. / London: / Macmillan and Co. / 1877. / [All Rights Reserved.]

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. xv+236, with a Portrait of the Rev. Patrick Bronte and eleven Illustrations.

Issued in dark blue cloth boards, gilt lettered, with edges untrimmed.

A Second Edition was published in the same year, and a Third Edition in 1878.

(6)

Two Great Englishwomen / Mrs. Browning & Charlotte Brontë; / With an / Essay on Poetry, / Illustrated from / Wordsworth, Burns, and Byron. By / Peter Bayne, M.A., LL.D., / . . . / London: / James Clarke & Co., / 13 & 14, Fleet Street. / 1881.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. lxxviii+340. Issued in dark blue cloth boards, gilt lettered, with untrimmed edges.

(7)

Emily Brontë / By / A. Mary F. Robinson. / London: / W. H. Allen and Co., / 13, Waterloo Place. / 1883. / [All Rights reserved.]

Collation: - Crown octavo, pp. vii+235.

Issued in dark crimson cloth boards, gilt lettered, with trimmed edges.

The volume formed one of the *Eminent Women Series* of short biographies, edited by John H. Ingram.

A Second Edition was published in 1889; a Fifth in 1896, &c.

(8)

An Hour / with / Charlotte Brontë; / Or, / Flowers from a Yorkshire Moor. / By / Laura C. Holloway / Author of "Ladies of the White House," etc., etc. / New York: / Funk & Wagnalls, Publishers, / 10 and 12 Dey Street.

Collation:—Large duodecimo, pp. 156, with Portrait-Frontispiece. The title-page itself is undated, but the date, 1883, occurs upon the reverse.

Issued in cloth boards, gilt lettered, with trimmed edges.

There was also an edition in paper wrappers, forming No. 88 of Funk & Wagnall's Standard Library. Many copies of this edition lack the Portrait. The cover is dated "May 7th, 1883."

## (9)

The Birthplace of / Charlotte Brontë / By / William Scruton / With Two Etchings by the Author / Leeds: / J. S. Fletcher & Co. / MDCCCLXXXV.

Collation: - Small octavo, pp. 58.

Issued in Japanese paper boards, gilt lettered, with untrimmed edges.

Mr. Butler Wood states that there was only one edition of this book, but that on the paper covers the words *Second*, *Third* and *Fourth Edition* frequently appear.

### (10)

Émile Montégut / Écrivains Modernes / de l'Angleterre / Première Série / George Eliot—Charlotte Brontë / Un Roman de la vie mondaine / Paris / Librairie Hachette et Cie / 79, Boulevard Saint-Germain, 79 / 1885.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. v+407.

Issued in yellow printed paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges.

(11)

The Brontë Family / With special reference to / Patrick Branwell Brontë / By / Francis A. Leyland. / In Two Volumes. / Vol. I. [Vol. II.] / London: / Hurst and Blackett, Publishers, / 13, Great Marlborough Street. / 1886. / All rights reserved.

Collation:—Crown octavo; Vol. i, pp. xvi+312; Vol. ii, pp. ix+302.

Issued in cloth boards, with untrimmed edges, gilt lettered.

(12)

Life / of / Charlotte Brontë / By / Augustine Birrell / London / Walter Scott / 24 Warwick Lane, Paternoster Row / 1887 / (All rights reserved.)

Collation:—Foolscap octavo, pp. 186+vii.

Issued in dark blue cloth boards, gilt lettered.

There was also a Large Paper edition, in demy octavo.

(13)

Keighley Series / of / Poems, Tales, and Sketches. / No. 4. / Currer Bell / and / Her Sisters, / By / Abraham Holroyd. / (Reprinted from the Bradford Advertiser, of the year 1855.) / Keighley: / Published / by C. W. Craven, Bookseller and Stationer, / 18, Lawkholme Lane. [1887]

Collation: - Crown octavo, pp. 16.

Issued stitched, with trimmed edges, and without wrappers.

## (14)

Currer Bell / and / Her Sisters, / By / Abraham Holroyd. / (Reprinted from the "Bradford Advertiser," of the year 1855) / Keighley: / Published by C. W. Craven, Bookseller and Stationer, / 18, Lawkholme Lane.

Collation: - Crown octavo, pp. 16.

Issued stitched, with trimmed edges, and without wrappers. The pamphlet was printed in 1888.

## (15)

Museum of / Brontë Relics / [Portrait of the Rev. P. Brontë] / A / Descriptive Catalogue / of / Brontë Relics / Now in the possession of / R. & F. Brown, / 123, Main Street, Haworth. [N.D., but circa 1890.]

Collation: - Crown octavo, pp. 12.

Issued stitched, without wrappers, and with trimmed edges.

The contents of this 'Museum' were ultimately sold by Auction by Messrs. Sotheby, Wilkinson and Hodge, on *July 2nd*, 1898. [See *post*, No. 27.]

(16)

A / Reference Catalogue / of / British and Foreign Autographs and Manuscripts. / Edited by / Thomas J. Wise. / Part I. / The Autograph of Charlotte Brontë. / By the Editor. / London: / Two Hundred Copies only / Printed for Distribution to Members of the Society of Archivists. / 1893.

Collation:—Folio, pp. 8, printed upon hand-made paper.

Issued in mottled-grey printed paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges.

(17)

The / Brontës in Ireland / Or / Facts Stranger than Fiction / By / Dr. William Wright / London / Hodder and Stoughton / 27 Paternoster Row / MDCCCXCIII.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. xx + 308, with Portraits and other Illustrations.

Issued in pale grey-green cloth boards, gilt lettered, with edges untrimmed.

A Second Edition was published in 1894, and a Third Edition in the same year.

(8)

The / Influence of the Moorlands / on / Charlotte and Emily Brontë. / [Vignette of view of Haworth Church] / Being a Paper read before the / Bradford

Scientific Association by Butler Wood. / Reprinted from the "Bradford Argus," / 6th January, 1894.

Collation:—Foolscap octavo, pp. 16.

Issued wire-stitched, with trimmed edges, and without wrappers.

(19)

A Day at Haworth: / by / J. Horsfall Turner. / Reprinted from "The Yorkshire County Magazine."/ Price 3d. / May be had from / J. Horsfall Turner, Idel, Bradford.

Collation:—Demy octavo, pp. 16.

Issued stitched, with trimmed edges, and without wrappers.

The pamphlet, which is undated, was printed in 1894. Although so asserted upon the title-page, the narrative (which includes 14 Illustrations) did not appear in The Yorkshire County Magazine.

(20)

Charlotte Brontë / And her Circle / By / Clement K. Shorter / [Small printer's ornament] / London / Hodder and Stoughton / 27 Paternoster Row / 1896.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. xvi+512, with Portraits and other Illustrations.

Issued in dark crimson buckram boards, with untrimmed edges, lettered in gold across the back.

(21)

A Descriptive Catalogue / of / Objects in the Museum / of the / Brontë Society / at / Haworth. / Compiled by / F. C. Galloway, / Hon. Treasurer, Brontë Society. / Printed for Private Circulation. / Bradford, 1896.

Collation: Demy octavo, pp. 35, with four Illustrations:

- 1. Members of Committee [22 Portraits] Frontispiece
- 2. The Brontë Museum (Exterior)..... Facing p. 9
- 3. The Brontë Museum (Interior) .... " p. 17
- 4. Fac-simile of Brontë MS. ..... " p. 24

Issued in buff-coloured printed paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges.

(22)

The Brontës / Fact and Fiction / By Angus M. MacKay, B.A. / London: Service & Paton / 5 / Henrietta Street 1897.

Collation: - Crown octavo, pp. 187.

Issued in dark crimson buckram boards, with untrimmed edges, lettered in gold across the back.

(23)

The Father of the Brontës / His Life and Work at Dewsbury / and Hartshead / With a Chapter on "Currer Bell" / By / W. W. Yates / (Fellow

of the Institute of Journalists) / "There is a History in all men's lives." / Leeds: / Fred. R. Spark and Son. / 1897.

Collation:—Demy octavo, pp. xvi+110, with Portraits and other Illustrations.

Issued in dark blue cloth boards, gilt lettered, with trimmed edges.

#### (24)

The Brontë Homeland: / Or / Misrepresentations Rectified. / By / J. Ramsden. / The / Roxburghe Press, / Fifteen, Victoria Street, / Westminster. [1897]

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. xiv+15—168.

Issued in light yellow-brown cloth boards, gilt lettered, with untrimmed edges.

## (25)

Charlotte Brontë: / A Tribute to her Genius and Works, / (With Illustrations,) / By / W. Matthews. / Price Fourpence. / London: / G. Burroughs, Methodist New Connexion Book-Room, 30, Furnival St., E.C. / Batley: / J. S. Newsome, Central Printing Works, Commercial Street. [1897]

Collation:—Demy octavo, pp. 30.

Issued in pale mottled-grey printed paper wrappers, with trimmed edges.

(26)

Thornton / And the Brontës. / By / William Scruton./ Author of / "Pen and Pencil Pictures of Old Bradford," / "The Birthplace of Charlotte Brontë," / "Bradford Fifty Years Ago," / etc. / Illustrated. / With a Preface / By / W. E. B. Priestley, Esq., J.P. / Bradford: / John Dale & Co., Limited, 17, Bridge Street. / 1898. / [All rights reserved.]

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. xx+146, with Portraits and other Illustrations.

Issued in dark green cloth boards, gilt lettered, with trimmed edges.

(27)

Catalogue / of the / Museum of Brontë Relics, / [Portrait of the Rev. P. Brontë] / The Property of / Mr. Robinson Brown, / Late of Haworth. Which will be Sold by Auction, / by Messrs. / Sotheby, Wilkinson & Hodge, / . . . / On Saturday, the 2nd day of July, 1898 / . . .

Collation:—Royal octavo, pp. 8, with a Portrait of Charlotte Brontë, and a reproduction of a drawing by her of her dog 'Floss.'

Issued in cream-coloured printed paper wrappers, with trimmed edges.

(28)

Charlotte Brontë / At Home / By / Marion Harland / Author of "Some Colonial Homesteads and their / Stories," "Where Ghosts Walk," etc. / Illustrated / G. P. Putnam's Sons / New York and London / The Knickerbocker Press / 1899.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. xi+308, with Portraits and other Illustrations.

Issued in slate-blue coloured cloth boards, gilt lettered, with edges untrimmed.

#### (29)

The Brontë / Birthday Book. / Containing / Extracts for Every Day in the Year / from the Works of / The Sisters Brontë. / Selected and Arranged / By / M. E. Bradshaw Isherwood. / London: / Henry J. Drane, / Salisbury House, Salisbury Square, E.C. / [1899.]

Collation: - Small square octavo, pp. 256.

Issued in bright red ornamental cloth boards, gilt lettered, and with gilt edges.

# (30)

Charlotte Brontë / George Eliot / Jane Austen / Studies in their Works / By / Henry H. Bonnell / Longmans, Green, and Co. / 91 and 93 Fifth Ave., New York / London and Bombay / 1902.

Collation:—Demy octavo, pp. vii+475.

Issued in dark green cloth boards, with white paper backlabel, and with edges untrimmed.

(31)

The Challenge | of | The Brontës | By | Edmund Gosse | [Small printer's ornament] | London: | Printed for Private Distribution, | 1903.

Collation: - Crown octavo, pp. 27.

Issued in Japanese-vellum boards, with untrimmed edges, lettered in gold up the back. Thirty copies only were printed.

The Challenge of the Brontës was an address delivered before the Brontë Society in the Town Hall of Dewsbury, on March 28th, 1903.

(32)

Emily Jane Brontë / An appreciation. / By J. J. Gleave / Author of "Iona & Columbia" [sic], "Caves / of Yorkshire," etc., etc. / Manchester; / Marsden and Co., L<sup>td.</sup>, Carr Street, Blackfriars. / 1904.

Collation: - Octavo, pp. 12.

Issued stitched, in green paper wrappers, with trimmed edges.

(33)

Charlotte / Brontë / And her / Sisters / By Clement K. Shorter / [Small printer's device] / Literary Lives / London: Hodder and / Stoughton M DCCCCV.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. viii+252, with Portraits and other Illustrations.

Issued in bright red cloth boards, gilt lettered, with edges untrimmed.

The volume forms one of the *Literary Lives* series of biographies, edited by Sir W. Robertson Nicoll.

#### (34)

Catalogue / of the / Gleave / Brontë Collection / at the / Moss Side Free Library, / Manchester. / By / John Albert Green. / Moss Side: / 1907.

Collation:—Royal octavo, pp. 32, including as Frontispiece an Illustration of the House in Manchester where Charlotte Brontë began *fane Eyre*.

Issued in brownish-grey paper wrappers, with trimmed edges, and with the title-page reproduced upon the front.

# (35)

The Brontës / Life and Letters / Being an attempt to present a full / and final Record of the Lives of / the three Sisters, Charlotte, Emily / and Anne Brontë from the Biogra- / phies of Mrs. Gaskell and others, / and from numerous hitherto Un- / published Manuscripts and Letters / By / Clement Shorter / [Small printer's ornament] / Vol. I [Vol. II] / Hodder and Stoughton / London: MCMVIII.

Collation:—Demy octavo; Vol. i, pp. viii+465; Vol. ii, pp. vi+482, Illustrated with Portraits of Charlotte Brontë, Mrs. Gaskell, &c.

Issued in dark crimson buckram boards, with untrimmed edges, and lettered in gold across the back.

# (36)

Catalogue / of / Objects in the Museum / of the / Brontë Society / at / Haworth. / Compiled by W. T. Field, Hon. Secretary. / M. Field and Sons, Ltd., Southgate, Bradford. / June, 1908.

Collation:—Demy octavo, pp. 32, with Frontispiece and three other Illustrations.

Issued in dull green printed paper wrappers, with trimmed edges.

#### (37)

Second Edition. / A. E. Hall's / Illustrated / Guide to Haworth. / Including a Poem by / Charlotte Brontë, / which does not appear in any of / the Collected Volumes of Poems, / but is of great interest as one of / her earliest essays in Verse. It / was written at the age of Sixteen / Years. / Haworth: / A. E. Hall, 11, Main Street, Telephone ix. [1908].

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. 46, with eleven Illustrations and a Map.

Issued in printed paper wrappers, with trimmed edges.

The 'Poem by Charlotte Brontë' mentioned upon the titlepage was the *Lines on Bewick*, which had already appeared in *The Times Literary Supplement, January 4th*, 1907. The poem was not included in the first, 1903, edition of the *Guide*.

# (38)

Les Grands Écrivains Étrangers / Ernest Dimnet / Les Sœurs Brontë / Paris / Blond & Cie, Éditeurs / 7, Place St. Supplice; 3, Rue Féron; 6, Rue du Canivet / 1910.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. xii+276, with Portrait-Frontispiece.

Issued in paper boards backed with cloth, with untrimmed edges, lettered upon the front cover.

#### (39)

The Key to the / Brontë Works / The Key to Charlotte Brontë's / "Wuthering Heights," "Jane Eyre," / And her other Works, / Showing the method of their / Construction and their re- / lation to the Facts and the People of her life. / By / John Malham - Dembleby. / London and Felling-on-Tyne: / The Walter Scott Publishing Co., Ltd. / New York and Melbourne. / 1911. / All Rights Reserved.

Collation: -- Crown octavo, pp. 185.

Issued in dark crimson cloth boards, with trimmed edges, lettered in gold across the back.

(40)

A Day with / Charlotte / Brontë / By Maurice Clare / [Publishers' Monogram] | London / Hodder & Stoughton. [1911]

Collation:—Large square octavo, pp. 48, with five coloured Illustrations.

Issued in dark grey paper boards, lettered in black and gold, and with a coloured Portrait of Charlotte Brontë upon the front cover.

(41)

The Brontës / By Flora Masson / London: T. C. & E. C. Jack / 67 Long Acre, W.C., and Edinburgh / New York: The Dodge Publishing Co. [1912]

Collation:—Foolscap octavo, pp. 92, with Portrait-Frontispiece.

Issued in bright green cloth boards, lettered in black, with trimmed edges.

(42)

Der Stil in den Romanen / Charlotte Brontës. / Inaugural - Dissertation / zur / Erlangung der doktorwürde / der / Hohen Philosophischen Fakultät / der / Vereinigten Friedrichs-Universitat / Halle-Wittenberg / Vorgelegt von / Hans Junge / Aus Hamburg- / Halle A. S. / Hofbuchdruckerei C. A. Kaemmerer & Co. / 1912.

Collation: Demy octavo, pp. 143.

Issued in yellow printed paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges.

(43)

The / Three Brontës / By / May Sinclair / With a Frontispiece / London: Hutchinson & Co. / Paternoster Row, 1912.

Collation:—Demy octavo, pp. viii+257, with Portrait-Frontispiece.

Issued in dark green cloth boards, gilt lettered, with trimmed edges.

A 'New Edition' was printed in 1914, pp. viii + x + 257, the ten added pages carrying an "Introduction to the Second Edition."

(44)

A Spring-Time / Saunter / Round and about / Brontë Land / By Whiteley Turner / With Drawings by A. Comfort / and other Illustrations / Halifax: / The Halifax Courier Ltd. / 1913.

Collation:—Royal octavo, pp. 239, with Portrait-Frontispiece.

Issued in bright blue cloth boards, gilt lettered.

In reference to this book Mr. Butler Wood writes me as follows:—
"By letters from the author in my possession it is evident that he rushed out copies of the volume which needed extensive corrections. Some of the sheets were made up with a fresh title bearing the words Second Edition, and the last copies were noted as being Third Edition. All three are dated 1913. The so-called Third Edition contains a different portrait of the author from that which appeared in the original issue."

(45)

In the Footsteps / of the Brontës / By / Mrs. Ellis H. Chadwick / Author of / "Mrs. Gaskell: Haunts, Homes and Stories," etc. / London: Sir Isaac Pitman & Sons, Ltd. / No. 1 Amen Corner, E.C. 1914.

Collation:—Demy octavo, pp. xvi+502, with Portraits and other Illustrations.

Issued in dark blue cloth boards, gilt lettered, with untrimmed edges.

(46)

The Wayfarer's Library / The Brontës / and their Circle / Clement Shorter / [Printer's ornament] / J. M. Dent & Sons Ltd. / London. [1914]

Collation:—Foolscap octavo, printed in double sheets, pp. 476, preceded by Title-page and Portrait-Frontispiece.

Issued in brown cloth boards, gilt lettered, with trimmed edges.

This book is in the main a reprint of *Charlotte Brontë and her Circle*, No. 20 of the present list. But the work was revised throughout, and a number of new letters, unearthed during the interval that had elapsed since 1896, were introduced into the text.

# (47)

Kitty Bell / The Orphan / Possibly an earlier version of / Charlotte Brontë's "Jane Eyre" / Written circa 1844 / and published as the / Work of Eugène Sue / With an Introduction by / Mrs. Ellis H. Chadwick / Author of "In the Footsteps of the Brontës" / "Mrs. Gaskell: Haunts, Homes, and Stories," etc. / London / Sir Isaac Pitman & Sons, Ltd., 1 Amen Corner, E.C. / And at Bath, New York and Melbourne / 1914.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. xxviii+146, with a Portrait of Charlotte Brontë and five Illustrations.

Issued in bright red cloth boards, with trimmed edges.

An ill-considered and hopelessly unconvincing attempt to prove that *Kitty Bell*, *The Orphan*, was the work of Charlotte Brontë.

# (48)

The Secret of / Charlotte Brontë / Followed by / Some Reminiscences of the real / Monsieur and Madame Heger / By / Frederika Macdonald, D.Litt. / . . . / London: T. C. & E. C. Jack / 67 Long Acre, W.C. / And Edinburgh / 1914.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. vii+263, with Portraits and other Illustrations.

Issued in bright blue cloth boards, lettered in black, with untrimmed edges.

(49)

Best Ways / To Visit / Brontë-land / From Halifax / Supplement to / "A Spring - time Saunter: / Round and About Brontë-land" / By Whiteley Turner. / With Map / Illustrating both publications. / Copyright. / Price Fourpence. / Published by The Halifax Courier, Ltd. / 1914.

Collation:—Demy octavo, pp. 36, with large folding Map inserted.

Issued in cream-coloured printed paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges.

(50)

Charlotte Brontë / The Woman / A Study / By / Maude Goldring / London / Elkin Mathews, Cork Street / MCMXV.

Collation: - Crown octavo, pp. 95.

Issued in bright blue cloth boards, gilt lettered, with edges untrimmed.

(51)

Letters / on / Charlotte / Brontë / By / Mrs. Gaskell. [1916.]

Collation: - Foolscap quarto, pp. 12.

Issued in dull sage-green paper wrappers, with trimmed edges, and with the title-page reproduced upon the front. The book was edited by Mr. Clement Shorter. Twenty-five Copies only were printed.

#### (52)

Ode / on / A Distant Memory / of "Jane Eyre" / By / Andrew Lang. [1916]

Collation: - Foolscap quarto, pp. 8.

Issued in bright red paper wrappers, with trimmed edges, and with the title-page reproduced upon the front. Twenty-five Copies only were printed.

## (53)

Unpublished Essays / in Novel Writing, by / Charlotte Brontë. / George Edwin MacLean, / Ph.D., Hon. LL.D. / Former President of / The State University of Iowa. / Reprint from Brontë Society Publications, / Part xxvi. / Field, Sons & Co. Ltd., Southgate, Bradford. / 1916.

Collation:—Demy octavo, pp. 8.

Issued in mottled yellow-grey paper wrappers, with trimmed edges, and with the title-page, enclosed within a rectangular ruled frame, reproduced upon the front.

#### (54)

[1816 Centenary Service 1916 / In Thornton Parish Church. / At 3.15 p.m., / Palm Sunday, April 16th, 1916, / In Memory of / Charlotte Brontë / Born in Thornton, April 21st, 1816. / [Illustration of the Parsonage] / The Old Parsonage, Thornton, where Charlotte, / Patrick Branwell, Emily Jane & Anne Brontë were born.

Collation:—Demy octavo, pp. 8, with Portrait of Charlotte and two other Illustrations.

Issued stitched, without wrappers, and with trimmed edges.

(55)

The Brontë Society. / Service in Commemoration / of the / Centenary of the / Birth of Charlotte Brontë. / Haworth Church, / Saturday, June 17th, 1916, / At 2.45 P.M. / Service Conducted by the Rector, / Rev. T. W. Story, M.A. / Address by the / Right Rev. Bishop Welldon, / Dean of Manchester.

Collation:—Foolscap octavo, pp. 8, with Portrait of Charlotte and two other Illustrations.

Issued stitched, without wrappers, and with trimmed edges.

\*\*\* A Special Service in Commemoration of the Brontë Sisters was held in Haworth Church on Saturday, *October 7th*, 1905, fifty years after the death of Charlotte. The hymns, one by Charlotte and three by Anne, sung upon that occasion were printed as a crown octavo pamphlet of four pages.

(56)

THE BRONTE SOCIETY TRANSACTIONS, 1895—1917.
VOL. I.

Transactions / and / Other Publications / of / The Brontë Society. / Edited by / The Bibliographical Secretary. / Vol. I. / (Parts I. to VIII. Inclusive.) /

Printed for the Society by / M. Field & Sons, Godwin Street, Bradford. / January, 1898.

Part	I,	1895,	Demy octavo,	pp.	34.
"	II,	1895,	,,	,,	44, with Portraits and other Illustrations added.
11	III,	1895,	13	"	32.
,,	IV,	1896,	12	,,	34.
,,	V,	1897,	"	,,	II.
,,	VI,	1897,	"	,,	19.
٠,	VII,	1897,	"	12	16, with an added Map.
"	VIII,	1898,	22	"	45, with two added Illustrations.

Each part was issued in dull buff-coloured printed paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges. The collective titlepage, Table of Contents, &c., was issued separately as a *brochure* of four leaves.

## Vol. II.

Transactions / and / Other Publications / of / The Brontë Society. / Edited by / Butler Wood, F.R.S.L./ Vol. II. / (Parts IX. to XV. Inclusive.) / Printed for the Society by / M. Field and Sons, Ltd., Southgate, Bradford / January, 1906.

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IX, 1899, Demy octavo, pp. 48.
                               49—102, with a facsimile
  X, 1899,
                   ,,
                                           Letter, and other
                                           Illustrations.
 XI, 1900,
                                103-134.
XII, 1901,
                                135—166.
XIII, 1903,
                                167-190.
                               191-216. By an error Nos. 217-
XIV, 1904,
                                219—255. 218 were omitted from the pagination.
XV, 1906,
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Each part was issued in pale green printed paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges. The collective title-page, &c., was issued separately as a *brochure* of four leaves.

## VOL. III.

Transactions and other Publications / of / The Brontë Society. / Vol. III. / The Persons and Places / of the / Brontë Novels. / By Herbert E. Wroot. / Printed for the Society by / M. Field and Sons, Ltd., Southgate, Bradford. / January, 1906.

This volume consists of three *Parts*, not separately numbered, but each headed *Supplementary Part*. They together collate Demy octavo, pp. 237. The first deals with *Jane Eyre*, the second with *Shirley*, and the third with *Villette* and *The Professor*. They were issued (in 1902, 1905 and 1906) in pale green printed paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges. A title-page, &c., for the volume was issued as a separate *brochure* of four leaves.

# Vol. IV.

Transactions / and / Other Publications / of / The Brontë Society. / Edited by / Butler Wood, F.R.S.L. / Vol. IV. / (Parts XVI. to XXII. Inclusive.) / Printed for the Society by / Field, Sons and Co. Ltd., Southgate, Bradford. / April, 1912.

Part	XVI,	1907, Demy	octavo,	pp.	24, with two Portraits added.
,,	XVII,	1907,	,,	"	25—40, with added Map.
,,	XVIII,	1908,	,,	31	41—72, with added Frontispiece.
"	XIX,	1909,	,,	,,	73—132, with added Frontispiece.
"	XX,	1910,	"	"	133-162, with Front ispiece and blank leaf included in the pagination.
,,	XXI,	1911,	,,	,,	163-210.
"	XXII,	1912,	,,	,,	211-248.

Each part was issued in dull green printed paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges. The collective title-page, &c., was issued separately as a *brochure* of four leaves.

# Vol. V.

The fifth volume of the Brontë Society's *Transactions* has not yet been completed, and consequently no collective title-page has been issued. Towards this volume the following five Parts have already appeared:—

r r					
Par	t XXIII,	1913, Dem	y octavo,	pp.	Frontispiece added.
					Pp. 43–44 are blank.
,,	XXIV,	1914,	"	,,	45—96, with Portrait- Frontispiece added.
"	XXV,	1915,	,,	,,	97—132.
,,	XXVI,	1916,	"	,,	133—164, with Front- ispiece added. P. 164 is blank.
	XXVII.	1017.			165-203.

Issued in printed paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges. The colour of the wrapper of Part XXV is deep orange, that of the other four Parts is a dull greenish-grey.

The Brontë Society also issued a series of fourteen *Annual Reports*, all, with the exception of the first, stitched in paper wrappers. After the appearance of the fourteenth these *Annual Reports* ceased to be issued separately; they were thereafter included in the *Transactions*.

# (57)

A / Bibliography / of / The Writings in Prose and Verse / of the Members of / The Brontë Family / By / Thomas J. Wise / London: / Printed for Private Circulation only / By Richard Clay & Sons, Ltd. / 1917.

Collation:—Foolscap quarto, pp. xv+255, with forty-one full-page facsimiles of Title-pages and Manuscripts.

Issued in mauve coloured paper boards, with untrimmed edges, lettered across the back, and with the title-page reproduced upon the front. One Hundred Copies only were printed for subscribers.

# Additions.

(58)

The/Brontë Country:/Its Topography, Antiquities,/and History./By/J. A. Erskine Stuart,/L.R.C.S. Edin./...London:/Longmans, Green & Co./1888.

Collation:—Crown octavo, pp. xiv+241, with a Frontispiece and other Illustrations.

Issued in dark green cloth boards, gilt lettered, with edges untrimmed.

#### (59)

Little Journeys / to the Homes of / Famous Women / by Elbert Hubbard / Charlotte Brontë / April, 1897 / New York and London: G. P. / Putnam's Sons / New Rochelle, N.Y. The / Knickerbocker Press.

Collation:—Foolscap octavo, pp. 115—144,\* with Portrait of Charlotte added.

Issued in printed paper wrappers, with untrimmed edges. The title-page appears upon the front wrapper only, and does not occur in the body of the book. It is imposed within an ornamental frame, above which are the words "Vol. iii. No. 4. Ten Cents. Per Year, One Dollar."

<sup>\*</sup> The pages are numbered thus in order that they may take their place as a chapter of the completed work, *Little Journeys to the Homes of Famous Women*.



A TRANSLATION IMPO ENGLISH
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# SUPPLEMENT.

(1)

The following book was issued after the preceding sheets of the Bibliography had been completed.

[Voltaire's "Henriade," Book I: 1917.]

Voltaire's/" Henriade "/Book I/Translated from the French / By / Charlotte Brontë / Privately Printed by Clement Shorter / London, June 19, 1917.

Collation:—Quarto, pp. 31; consisting of: Half-title (with blank reverse) pp. 1—2; Frontispiece-facsimile (with blank recto) pp. 3—4; Title-page as above, enclosed within a single rectangular ruled frame (with a note by the Editor at the foot of the reverse\*) pp. 5—6; Editor's Introduction pp. 7—8; and Text of the Poem pp. 9—30. The pamphlet is completed by a leaf with blank reverse, and with a facsimile of a portion of Charlotte's original Manuscript upon its recto. The head-line is Voltaire's "Henriade" throughout, upon both sides of the

Against this note each copy was numbered and signed by the Editor.

<sup>\*</sup> This note reads as follows :-

<sup>&</sup>quot;Of this little book twenty-five copies have been privately printed by Clement Shorter for distribution among his friends."

page. The pages are numbered at foot in Arabic numerals. There are no signatures, but the pamphlet is composed of four sheets, each four leaves, inset within each other.

Issued in sage-green paper wrappers, lined with white, with untrimmed edges, and with the title-page reproduced upon the front. The leaves measure  $10 \times 7\frac{3}{4}$  inches.

No place of production is anywhere recorded. The pamphlet was printed in London by Messrs. Eyre and Spottiswoode, Ltd. Twenty-five Copies only were printed, all upon hand-made paper. The poem is not included in any edition of its author's works.

#### Contents.

The	First	Book	of V	'oltaire's "	Н	en	ria	de.	' [	I si	ng	th	a t	her	0	PAGE
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The tiny manuscript volume which contains Charlotte's translation is in the possession of Mr. Clement Shorter. I give facsimiles, the actual size of the originals, of the title-page and two pages—the first and second—of the text of the booklet.

There is a copy of *Voltaire's " Henriade," Book I*, translated by Charlotte Brontë, 1917, in the Library of the British Museum. The Press-mark is Tab. 578a. 52.

# THE BRONTE MUSEUM AT HAWORTH.

When the Brontë Society was established in December, 1894, one of its main objects was the formation of a Museum which should contain Drawings, Manuscripts, Portraits, Books and other memorials of the Brontë family. This being agreed upon, the question of its location remained to be settled. The Corporations of Bradford, Dewsbury and Keighley each offered facilities for carrying out the project, but the Council of the Society finally decided that Haworth was the most suitable place for the purpose, and after some delay arrangements were made with the authorities of the Yorkshire Penny Bank for the tenancy of two rooms in their premises opposite the church. By the help of various donors, and loans from owners, a sufficient number of objects was secured to justify the Council in opening the Museum for public inspection, and this took place on the 18th of May, 1895. The opening function was performed by the President, Mr. John Brigg, M.P. (afterwards Sir John Brigg), in the presence of a large number of people, many of whom were brought by special trains from the adjacent towns. For this occasion the late Mr. George Smith, of Smith, Elder & Co., lent the first volumes of the manuscripts of Jane Eyre and Villette, thus giving the Museum a splendid start in life.

Three years later (1898) many interesting objects were secured from the Nussey and Brown collections. Amongst those from the former was a set of sheets of the suppressed edition of Charlotte Brontë's Letters to Miss Nussey, edited by Mr. J. Horsfall Turner, and a letter from Charlotte Brontë to Miss Nussey's brother (the St. John Rivers of *Jane Eyre*).

Perhaps at no other time in its history was the Museum so rich in exhibits as in the years 1897-8, for during that period Mr. T. J. Wise and Mr. Clement Shorter lent a large number of manuscripts and letters from their unrivalled Brontë collections. The occasion was felt of sufficient importance to justify a special re-opening ceremony, which was performed by Mr. Clement Shorter on the 10th of April, 1897, when he read a paper entitled New Light on the Brontës. Dr. Robertson Nicoll (now Sir William Robertson Nicoll) also delivered an address on The Brontë Sisters.

In the year 1901 the Museum was enriched by a valuable gift from Mr. Thomas J. Wise, consisting of 14 autograph letters by Charlotte Brontë, including her last two letters, written in peneil on her death-bed. These two letters are bound in full calf, together with a pencil drawing by the same hand. Brontë lovers all over the world have reason to be grateful for these and other gifts from the same source, and the Council of the Society take this opportunity of expressing their deep obligation to its most generous friend for the help he has so freely rendered.

The next additions of importance were made in 1907, when many relics were obtained from Mrs. Nicholls, the widow of the Rev. A. B. Nicholls, who married Charlotte Brontë in 1854. They consisted of work-boxes formerly belonging to Charlotte, Emily, and Anne, and contained objects which had evidently remained undisturbed since the death of their owners. Amongst these were found the silver medal held by Charlotte Brontë for excellence in her studies while at Miss Wooler's school, her visiting card, paint-box, necklaces, and many other relics of a personal character. Another article from the same source was a small tin cash-box which Branwell gave to his sister Emily. This contained lace, beads, and other articles of a like nature. A

manuscript book of poems by Branwell, filling 77 quarto pages, was also included in this interesting collection.

Since its inception in 1895 additions have been made as opportunity offered, great care being taken to ascertain their genuineness and authenticity. It is impossible to enumerate these, but it may be noted that at the present moment the Museum contains over 300 objects associated with the Brontë family, including 30 drawings by Charlotte, one by Emily, one by Anne, and 14 by Branwell. Of letters 36 are by Charlotte, two by Anne, 21 by Branwell, and 10 by the Rev. Patrick Brontë.

An illustrated Catalogue was carefully prepared in 1908 by Mr. W. T. Field, the Honorary Secretary. This should be consulted by those who desire to see a detailed account of the Museum Collection.

BUTLER WOOD.

#### BIBLIOGRAPHIES COMPLETED.

The Bibliography of George Borrow, 1 Vol.

The Bibliography of the Brontë Family, 1 Vol.

The Bibliography of Elizabeth Barrett Browning, 1 Vol.

The Bibliography of Robert Browning, 1 Vol.

The Bibliography of Samuel Taylor Coleridge, 1 Vol.

A Supplement to the Bibliography of Coleridge, 1 Vol.

The Bibliography of John Ruskin, 2 Vols.

The Bibliography of Alfred Tennyson, 2 Vols.

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## IN PREPARATION.

The Bibliography of Lord Byron.

The Bibliography of John Dryden.

The Bibliography of John Gay.

The Bibliography of Walter Savage Landor.

The Bibliography of Alexander Pope.

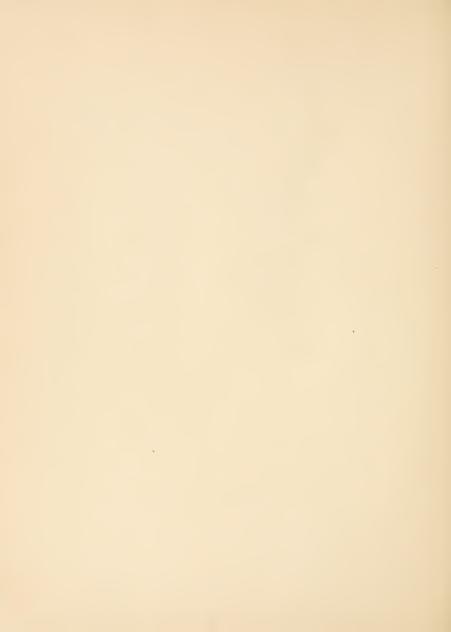
The Bibliography of Matthew Prior.

The Bibliography of Percy Bysshe Shelley.

The Bibliography of Algernon Charles Swinburne.

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