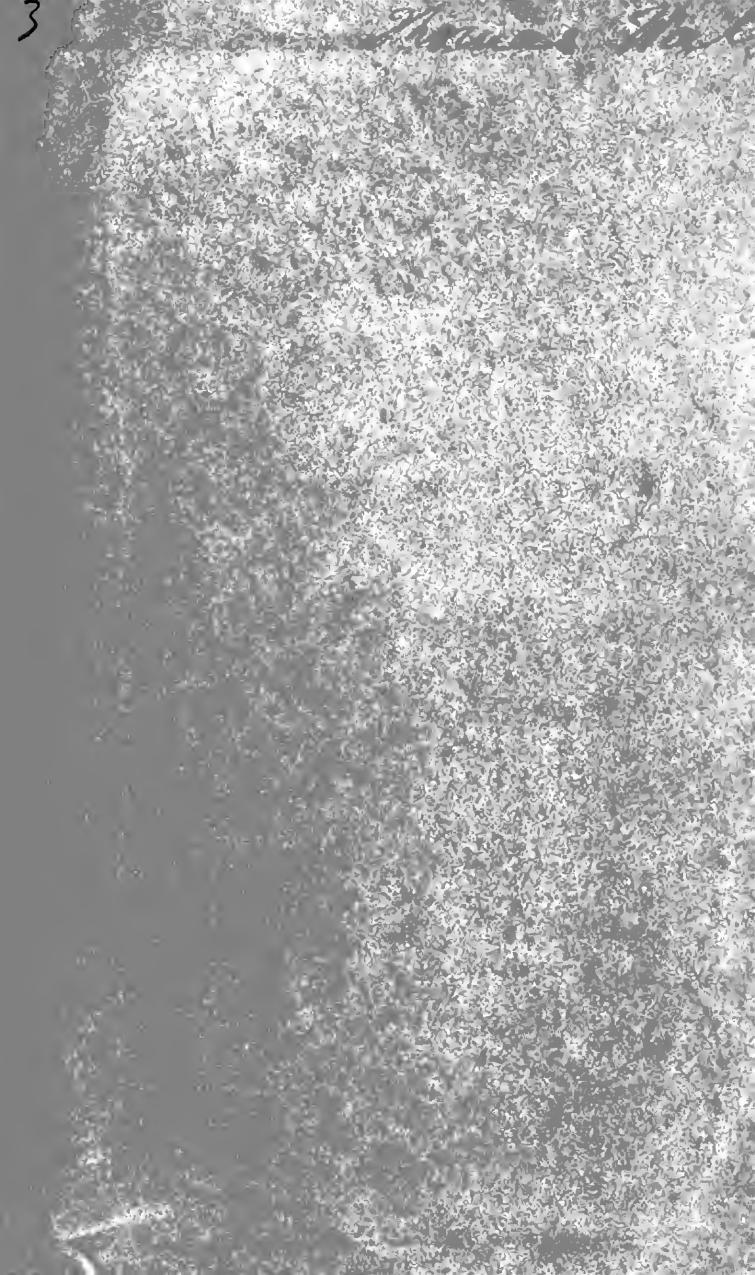


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*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*



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A

HEBREW GRAMMAR,

WITH

EXERCISES SELECTED FROM THE BIBLE.



A  
HEBREW GRAMMAR,

WITH  
EXERCISES

SELECTED FROM THE BIBLE.

BY  
ADA S. BALLIN AND F. L. BALLIN.



LONDON:  
C. KEGAN PAUL & CO., 1, PATERNOSTER SQUARE.

1881.

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## PREFACE.

THIS book is intended to supply, in a compendious form, an aid to the study of Hebrew, and to guide the student from the first rudiments of the language to a thorough mastery of it.

One of the chief characteristics of the work is the Exercises, which are intended to impress the grammatical rules on the mind of the student. To form these Exercises sentences have been selected from the Hebrew Scriptures, as the oldest and purest form in which the language has survived, chapter and verse being given in the foot-notes. The book is therefore calculated to impart not only the grammar, but also a considerable knowledge of Biblical idiom. In the English Exercises the order of the Hebrew sentence has been retained, as far as possible, thus facilitating re-translation.

The student is advised, after having made his own version, to compare it with the original passage.

To correct his translations from the Hebrew the student cannot always rely on the Authorized English Version, on account of its many defective renderings; and, moreover, the Hebrew text does not always correspond in its numbering of the verses with that version, which follows

the arrangement of the Vulgate. We have adhered throughout to the Hebrew numbering, X.

All the words in the Exercises are given in two alphabetical Vocabularies, which serve respectively as a Hebrew-English and an English-Hebrew Dictionary.

We have placed side by side the two principal pronunciations of Hebrew, that of the Portuguese Jews (ספרדים), and that of the German Jews (אשקנזים). The former is recommended for general use, as being adopted, with but slight variations, at the Universities.

A.S.B., F.L.B.

14, TAVISTOCK SQUARE, LONDON.

August, 1881.

*\* He may adhere however with few exceptions to the Revised Version published 1885, or without fault to Dr Friedlander's revision in the Anglo-Jewish Bible.*

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## E R R A T A.

- page 15, line 9, for *tsàh<sup>o</sup>ràyìm*, read *tsòh<sup>o</sup>ràyìm*.
- „ 15, „ 10, for *tsòh<sup>o</sup>ràyìm*, read *tsòh<sup>o</sup>ròyìm*.
- „ 17, „ 8, for *ségòl*, *ségòl*, read *ségòl*.
- „ 24, „ 14, for *בֵּית*, *f.*, house, pl. *בְּתִים*, read *עִיר*, *f.*, city, pl. *עָרִים*.
- page 31, line 3 from bottom, for syllable, read letter.
- „ 32, „ 1, for accept, read except.
- „ 36, „ 2 from bottom, for *בְּרֹת* read *בְּרֹת*.
- „ 36, „ 1 from bottom, for *עֲרֹת* read *עֲרֹת*.
- „ 41, „ 7, for *אַחֶיכֶם* read *אַחֶיכֶם*.
- „ 95, „ 8, for *נִפְקְדָתֶם* read *נִפְקְדָתֶם*.
- „ 109, bottom line, for *גִּנְב* read *גִּנְב*.
- „ 165, line 10, for *נָסַב* read *נָסַב*.
- „ 165, „ 15, for *הַתְּסִבִּי* read *הַתְּסִבִּי*; for *הַתְּסִבּוּ* read *הַתְּסִבּוּ*.
- „ 165, „ 16, for *יִסְבוּ* read *יִסְבוּ*.
- „ 166, „ 6, for *הַסֵּב* read *הַסֵּב*.
- „ 166, „ 7, for *נִסְפָּה* read *נִסְפָּה*.
- „ 193, „ 8, for *הַיִּטְבִּי*, *הַיִּטְבִּי* read *הַיִּטְבִּי*, *הַיִּטְבִּי*.
- „ 203, line 4, for you shall, read thou shalt.
- „ 244, „ 3, for *הַפִּלָּה* read *הַפִּלָּה*.

- page 253, bottom line, for יגְלִנִי read יגְלִנִי .
- „ 254, line 5, for גְּלוּה read גְּלוּה .
- „ 265, lines 12 and 13, for תִּגְלִינָה read תִּגְלִינָה .
- „ 282, line 5, for פֿ"ו read פֿ"ו .
- „ 304, „ 6, after אַחַת omit the comma.
- „ 331, „ 3 from bottom, for מְחַטָּה read מְחַטָּה .
- „ 334, „ 3, for שׁוּא read שׁוּא .
- „ 408, „ 3, for הַיִּטֵּב read הַיִּטֵּב .
- „ 455, „ 18, for חָפֵר, Ni., read חָפֵר, K.
- „ 455, „ 1, after דָּשֵׁן insert Pi.
- „ 455, „ 6, after קָהֵל insert Hi.
- „ 460, „ 4, for נִשְׂאָה read נִשְׂאָה .
- „ 461, „ 4, for בְּקַע, Poel; פֵּרֵר read בְּקַע; פֵּרֵר, Poel.
- „ 461, „ 18, after צִוָּא omit K. and.
- „ 468, „ 11, after חָרַם insert Hi.
- „ 469, „ 15, for יִרְאָה, K. and Pi., read יִרְאָה .
- „ 475, „ 14, for עֲצֵם read עֲצֵם .
- „ 482, „ 4 from bottom, for צִוָּאֵר read צִוָּאֵר .
- „ 492, „ 6 from bottom, for K. and Pi., read Pi.
- „ 502, „ 6, for חָמָס read חָמָס .

## ABBREVIATIONS.

abl., ablative.  
 abs., absolute state.  
 acc., accusative.  
 act., active.  
 adj., adjective.  
 adv., adverb.  
 apoc., apocopated.  
 art., article.  
 c., com., common gender.  
 card., cardinal.  
 cf., *confer*, compare.  
 coll., collective.  
 conj., conjugation.  
 constr., construct state.  
 dat., dative.  
 e.g., *exempli gratiâ*, for example.  
 epic., epicene.  
 et seq., *et sequens*, and the following.  
 f., fem., feminine.  
 fig., figurative.  
 freq., frequent, frequently.  
 gutt., guttural.  
*Hi.*, *Hiphil*.  
*Hit.*, *Hithpael*.  
*Hitpal.*, *Htpl.*, *Hithpalel*.  
*Hitpalp.*, *Hithpalpel*.  
*Hitpo.*, *Hithpoel*.  
*Ho.*, *Hophal*.

*Hu.*, *Huphal*.  
 id., *idem*, the same.  
 i.e., *id est*, that is.  
 imp., imper., imperative.  
 impers., impersonal.  
 impf., imperf., imperfect.  
 inf., infin., infinitive.  
 inter., interjection.  
 intr., intransitive.  
 i.q., *idem quod*, the same as.  
*K.*, *Kal*.  
 loc., locative.  
 loc. cit., *loco citato*, in the place quoted.  
 m., masc., masculine.  
 mt., mountain.  
 n., nation.  
*Ni.*, *Niphal*.  
*Nit.*, *Nithpael*.  
 nom., nominative.  
 num., numeral.  
 obj., object.  
 ord., ordinal.  
 orig., original.  
 p., page.  
 parag., paragogic.  
 part., participle.  
 pass., passive.  
 perf., perfect.

perh., perhaps.	prop., properly.
pers., person, personal.	<i>Pu.</i> , <i>Pual</i> .
<i>Pi.</i> , <i>Piel</i> .	r., river.
<i>Pil.</i> , <i>Pilel</i> .	refl., reflective.
<i>Pilp.</i> , <i>Pilpel</i> .	rel., relative.
pl., plu., plur., plural.	s., sing., singular.
pl. ex., plural of excellence.	short., shortened.
pred., predicate.	subj., subject.
prep., preposition.	subs., substantive.
pr. n., proper name.	suff., suffix.
pr. n. c., proper name of a country.	tn., town.
pr. n. m., proper name of a man.	t., tribe.
pr. n. w., proper name of a woman.	tr., transitive.
prob., probably.	vb., verb.
pron., pronoun.	"פֶּלְנִי, some one



# ABBREVIATIONS

OF THE

## NAMES OF THE BOOKS OF THE HEBREW BIBLE.

ABBREVIATION.	ENGLISH NAME.	HEBREW NAME.	ABBREVIATION.	ENGLISH NAME.	HEBREW NAME.
Gen.	Genesis	בראשית	Nah.	Nahum	נחום
Ex.	Exodus	שמות	Hab.	Habakkuk	חבקוק
Lev.	Leviticus	ויקרא	Zeph.	Zephaniah	צפניה
Num.	Numbers	במדבר	Hag.	Haggai	חגי
Deut.	Deuteronomy	דברים	Zech.	Zechariah	זכריה
Josh.	Joshua	יהושע	Mal.	Malachi	מלאכי
Jud.	Judges	שופטים	Ps.	Psalms	תהלים
1 Sam.	1 Samuel	שמואל א'	Prov.	Proverbs	משלי
2 Sam.	2 Samuel	שמואל ב'	Job	Job	איוב
1 K.	1 Kings	מלכים א'	Cant.	Canticles, Song of Solomon	שיר השירים
2 K.	2 Kings	מלכים ב'	Ruth	Ruth	רות
Is.	Isaiah	ישעיה	Lam.	Lamentations	איכה
Jer.	Jeremiah	ירמיה	Eccl.	Ecclesiastes	קהלת
Ez.	Ezekiel	יחזקאל	Est.	Esther	מגלת אסתר
Hos.	Hosea	הושע	Dan.	Daniel	דניאל
Jo.	Joel	יואל	Ezr.	Ezra	עזרא
Am.	Amos	עמוס	Neh.	Nehemiah	נחמיה
Ob.	Obadiah	עובדיה	1 Chr.	1 Chronicles	דברי הימים א'
Jon.	Jonah	יונה	2 Chr.	2 Chronicles	דברי הימים ב'
Mic.	Micah	מיכה			

## SIGNS USED TO EXPLAIN THE PRONUNCIATION.

à, as *a* in *father*.

á, the corresponding short vowel, as in French *bal*.

ª, represents the half vowel  $\text{—}$  (see § 6).

ch, represents  $\text{ч}$ ; pronounced as in German *Dach*, or Scotch *loch*.

dh, as *th* in *this*.

è, as in *obey*.

é, as in *met*.

ª, represents the half vowel  $\text{—}$  (see § 6).

ě, represents the *shěvâ* (see § 5).

g, as in *get*.

gh, the corresponding flat or voice sound to *ch*, as in German *lag*, pronounced *làgh*.

ì, as in *marine*.

í, as in *bit*.

k, represents  $\text{к}$  (see § 2.)

kh, represents  $\text{к}$ ; it is not pronounced so low down in the throat as  $\text{к}$ .

ñ, as *ng* in *sing*, or better as *n* in French *bon* (see § 2).

ò, as in *bone*.

õ, as in *hot*.

ª, represents the half vowel  $\text{—}$  (see § 6).

q, represents  $\text{п}$  (see § 2).

ù, as in *rule*.

ú, as *oo* in *foot*.

The other letters are pronounced as in English.

## SIGNS USED IN THE EXERCISES.

Words in parenthesis ( ) are to be omitted in translating; those in brackets [ ] are to be inserted. Words between inverted commas, in brackets, are to be substituted for those which immediately precede them.

When two or more English words are joined by hyphens they are to be translated into Hebrew by one word only; *e.g.*, in Exercise 29*b*, sentence (7), "Thou-shalt-deliver-me," translate תַּפְּלֵמֶנִי.

---

[N.B.—Sections in small print need not be committed to memory, but only read through.]

TABLE OF THE ALPHABET.

Initial and medial.	Final.	Name.	Pro-nounced.	Pronunciation. <sup>1</sup>		Numerical value.
				Port.	Germ.	
א		אֵלֶף	Àléf	a'	'	1
ב		בֵּית	Bèt	b	b, v	2
ג		גִּימֵל	Gimél	g	g	3
ד		דָּלֶת	Dàlét	d	d	4
ה		הֵא	Hè	<sup>2</sup> h	h	5
ו		וָו	Vàv	v	v	6
ז		זַיִן	Záyín	z	z	7
ח		חֵית	Chèt	<sup>2</sup> ch	ch	8
ט		טֵט	Tèt	<sup>2</sup> t̄	t̄	9
י		יֹד	Yòd	y	y	10
כ	ד	כַּף	<sup>2</sup> Káf	k, kh	k, kh	20
ל		לָמֶד	Làméd	l	l	30
מ	ם	מֵם	Mèm	m	m	40
נ	ן	נֻן	Nùn	n	n	50
ס		סָמֶךְ	Sàmékh	s	s	60
ע		עַיִן	Ñáyín	<sup>2</sup> ñ	ñ	70
פ	ף	פֵּא	Pè	p, f	p, f	80
צ	ץ	צַדִּי	Tsàdè	<sup>2</sup> ts	ts	90
ק		קוֹף	Qòf	<sup>2</sup> q	q	100
ר		רֵשׁ	Rèsh	r	r	200
ש		שֵׁן	Shìn	{sh s}	{sh s}	300
ת		תָּו	Tàv	t	t, s	400

<sup>1</sup> See Preface.

<sup>2</sup> See § 2.

# HEBREW GRAMMAR.

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## PART I.—ORTHOGRAPHY, ETC.

---

§ 1. HEBREW, in common with most other Semitic<sup>1</sup> languages, is written *from right to left*.

§ 2. *Remarks on Pronunciation* :—

ח is the “soft breathing” like the *h* in English *hour*.

ך is the “rough breathing” like the *h* in English *heat*.

כ is pronounced like *ch* in German *Buch*.

ך represents two Arabic letters *ح* *chà* (pronounced as above), and *ح* *hhà*, a strong aspirate pronounced low down in the throat.

ט is a palatal *t*, the tip of the tongue touching the palate instead of the teeth.

---

<sup>1</sup> The Semitic family of language is so called because the greater number of peoples that speak Semitic languages are given in the tenth chapter of Genesis as descendants of Shem.

י is pronounced by some like *ng* in English *sing*, by others the same as **N**.

י represents two Arabic letters, ع 'Ain, which to Europeans is impossible to pronounce, but which is something like the *n* in French *bon*, and غ Ghain, the corresponding flat sound to *ch*.

ז is pronounced like *ts* in English *cats*, or *z* in German *Zorn*.

ז represents two Arabic letters, ص Sád, a very strong palatal *s*, and ذ Dád, a strong palatal *d*.

ך is pronounced lower down in the throat than כ.

§ 3. *The Vowel Points*.—The student will observe that there are no characters for vowels in the table facing page 1, and indeed they were not introduced into the language until quite a late date. While Hebrew was a spoken language, people could read without signs for vowels, supplying the vowel-sounds they used in speaking; but after it ceased to be spoken the signs called *vowel-points* were supplied in order to facilitate reading. The vowel-points are all written below the letter they follow in sound, excepting *ò* (*au*), which is either placed above the preceding letter, or follows it above a silent ו (see § 4), and *ù*, which is placed in a silent ו, e. g. :—  
בַּא *bà* (*bò*), כַּהֵן *kòhèn* (*kauhain*), נוֹגֵשׁ *nògès* (*naugais*), פַּקוּד *pàkùd* (*pòkùd*). When הֵ, חֵ and עֵ occur at the end of a word they are pronounced *áh*, *ách*, *dñ*, not *chd*, *ñá*; as, גַּבְוֵה *gàbòáh*, רוּחַ *rùách*, נֵיעַ *nùáñ*.

TABLE OF THE VOWEL-POINTS.

LONG VOWELS.					
Form.	Name.	Pronounced.		Pron.	
		Port.	Germ.	Port.	Germ.
ֶ	קָמֶץ	Kàméts	Kòméts	à	ò
ֵ	צַיֵּי	Tsèrè	Tsairai	è	ai
ִ	חִירֶק	Chìréq	Chìréq	î	ì
וּ, ֹ	חֹלֶם	Chòlém	Chaulém	ò	au
וּ [ֹ]	שׁוּרֶק	Shùrék	Shùrék	ù	ù

SHORT VOWELS.					
Form.	Name.	Pronounced.		Pron.	
		Port.	Germ.	Port.	Germ.
ֶ	פֶּתַח	Páttách	Páttách	á	á
ֵ	סֶגּוֹל	Sègòl	Sègòl	é	é
ִ	חִירֶק	{ Short Chìréq }	{ Short Chìréq }	í	í
ֹ	קָמֶץ חָטוּף	{ Kàméts Chàtùf }	{ Kàméts Chàtùf }	ö	ö
ֻ	קִיבּוּטִים	Kíbbùts	Kíbbùts	ú	ú

The dot (diacritic point) on the right side of ש serves also for the vowel *chòlém* to the preceding letter, should that letter have no other vowel-point. The dot on the left side of ש serves for the vowel *chòlém* to the ש itself, should it have no other vowel-point.

§ 4. *The Weak Letters.*—When one of the letters א, ה, ו, or י, called the Weak Letters, has no point of its own and follows a vowel, it often loses its consonantal sound.

(a.) The consonantal sound is lost—

- (1) When א is preceded by any long vowel or *ségòl*, as בָּרָא *he has created*, מָלָא *full*, ראשון *first*, מְלֵא *multitude*, פְּאָרָה *branch*, טָנָא *basket*.
- (2) When ה at the end of a word follows *kàméts*, *páttách*, *ségòl*, *tsèrè*, or *chòlém*, as, יָמָה, or מָה, or מָה *what*, גִּלְיָה *to disclose*, בָּה *thus*.
- (3) When ו has a dot above or within it, when it represents respectively *chòlém*, and *shùrék*, as, לוֹ *to him*, לְמֹרֵי *they have learnt*.
- (4) When י follows *chìrìk*, *tsèrè*, or *ségòl*, as רִיב *contention*, בֵּין *between*, עָלֶיךָ *upon thee*.

(b.) The consonantal sound is retained—

- (1) When ו is preceded by *kàméts*, *páttách*, *tsèrè*, *ségòl*, or *chìrìk*, as, שׁוּא *vanity*, קו *cord*, כִּסְלֵו *Kislev* (a Hebrew month), שָׁלוֹ *quiet*, אָבִיו *his father*. י is pronounced the same as ו, as, דְּבָרָיו *pron. dëbàröv* (*dëvòröv*), *his words*.



(2) Theoretically, when ם is preceded by *kàméts*, *páttách*, *chòlém*, or *shùrék*; but as it is extremely difficult to articulate ם at the end of a word, it is usually pronounced as a diphthong with the preceding vowel, as, חַי pron. *chai* (*chai*), or חַי pron. *chai* (*chai*) *living*, גּוֹי *goi* (*goi*) *nation*, גַּלּוּי *gàlui* (*gàlui*) *revealed*.

(3) Invariably when a weak letter is followed by a vowel, as, בַּיִת *báyit* (*báyis*) *house*, אַהֲבָה *áhàbà* (*áhàvò*) *love*, וַו *vàv* (*vöv*) *hook*.

§ 5. *The Shěvà and the half vowels.*—The *shěvà* (שְׁוָא) is a point written thus (ֿ) below a consonant, and has two uses, (a) To show that the letter under which it stands has no vowel sound following it, and therefore that it *closes a syllable*, (b) To represent the sound of the second *e* in English *lessen*. In the former case it is called נָח, or *resting*, in the latter נָע, or *moving*.

(a.) It is *not* sounded:—

(1) At the end of a word, as:—לָךְ *to thee*.

(2) After an *accented* long vowel, as, קָטַנְתִּי *I am small*.

(3) After a short vowel, as, שִׁמַּתָּם *you have put*.

(b.) It is sounded:—

(1) At the beginning of a word, as, בְּלִי *without*.

(2) After an *unaccented* long vowel, as, קוּמְמוּ *they have arisen*.

(3) Under a letter in which there is a *dàgèsh forte* (that is, a dot in the centre, thus ב, ל, for the explanation of which see § 9), as, לְפָרֵי they have taught.

(4) Under a letter followed by a similar letter, as, הַלְלוּ praise ye.

When two *shěvàyim* come together in the middle of a word the second only is sounded; at the end of a word neither is sounded; they never come together at the beginning of a word, for in order to avoid this the first is changed to a vowel-point, usually *chirik*, as, לְכַתֵּב to write.

The prefix ׀ (*and*) changes into ׀ when it precedes a labial (ב, ו, מ, פ), or any letter pointed with *shěvà* excepting א, ה, ח, ע and י, which last letter loses its consonantal sound, ׀ becoming ׀ e.g. וְבֵרַךְ and he will bless, וְלַמֶּלֶךְ and to teach, וְיִהְיֶה and he will be.

§ 6. Besides the *simple shěvà* there are three "*compound shěvàs*," or "*half vowels*," viz. :—

(ֿ) *chàtèf páttúch*, pronounced as a very short *á*.

(ֿֿ) *chàtèf ségòl*, „ „ „ *é*.

(ֿֿֿ) *chàtèf kàméts* „ „ „ *ö*.

They are usually found under the letters א, ה, ח, ע, instead of a sounded simple *shěvà*, which those letters cannot take.

(ֿ) and (ֿֿ) are also found under other letters, instead of a simple *shěvà*; this occurs chiefly, (a) under a letter in which there is a *dàgèsh forte*, (see § 9); (b) after a long vowel.

§ 7. The *Dàgèsh Lene*.—The letters **ת**, **פ**, **כ**, **ד**, **ג**, **ב**, at the beginning of a syllable when not preceded by a long vowel take a dot in their centre, which is called the *dàgèsh lene* (weak *dàgèsh*). These letters were perhaps at one time all pronounced in two ways, viz., with the *dàgèsh*, *b*, *g*, *d*, *k*, *p*, *t*, and without it, *v*, *gh*,<sup>1</sup> *dh*,<sup>2</sup> *ch*, *f*, *th*. At present, however, according to the pronunciation of the Portuguese Jews, the sound of **כ** and **פ** only is thus affected, but according to that of the German Jews the sound of **ב** and **ת** is also changed, the sound of the other letters remaining unaltered in both cases. **ב** and **ת** in the Portuguese pronunciation are always pronounced *b* and *t*—not *v* and *th*.

§ 8. *A letter takes the dàgèsh lene* :—

- (a) At the beginning of a sentence, as **בְּרֵאשִׁית**, Gen. i. 1.
- (b) At the beginning of a word when the last letter of the preceding word is a consonant, as, **מִעֲלֶתֶם בִּי**.
- (c) At the beginning of a word, even after a long vowel at the end of the preceding word, when the two words are not closely connected in sense, as, **וְתִנְמִיאל בֶּן־שֵׁלֶם דִּרְךָ בָּא אֵלַי**, Jer. xxxii. 7.
- (d) In the middle of a word at the beginning of a syllable, when the preceding syllable is closed, as, **לְמִדְתִּי**.

<sup>1</sup> The corresponding flat sound to *ch*, heard in German.

<sup>2</sup> The corresponding flat sound to *th*, heard in English *the*.

(e) At the end of a word when the last two letters are consonants, without an intervening vowel, as, לְמִדָּה.

The כ in the suffixes כֵּן, כִּם, כִּי, never takes a *dàgèsh lene*, except sometimes at the end of verses, and when preceded by the strongest disjunctive accent.

§ 9. The *Dàgèsh Forte* (strong *dàgèsh*).—All the letters except ר, ע, ה, ה, א, may take a dot in the centre called *dàgèsh forte*, which doubles the sound of the letter in which it is placed, and shows that the letter, which should precede the one which contains it, has been elided. The elided letter is usually the same as the letter that takes the *dàgèsh*, e. g., סִבּוֹ<sup>1</sup> for סִבּוֹ; הִנְתָּנוּ for הִנְתָּנוּ; יִנְשׂ for יִנְשׂ. *Dàgèsh forte* is never found at the end of a word; thus we have סִבּ, not סִבּ, for סִבּ.

§ 10. The initial letter of a word sometimes takes the *dàgèsh* when the preceding word ends in a vowel or a quiescent letter, and the two words are closely connected in sense, e. g., אֶל-מִשָּׁה לְאִמֶּר, Num. (frequently); וְאֶבְלַת-שָׁם, Deut. xxvii. 7. Although ר under ordinary circumstances cannot take a *dàgèsh*, there is sometimes an exception made in this case, as, מְאִימָה רָע, Jer. xxxix. 12; מְעַנֶּה-רָד, Prov. xv. 1. Sometimes two words, the former of which ends in a vowel, become so closely connected that they coalesce and form one word, as, כֹּזֵה (for כֹּזֵה), Exod. iv. 2.

<sup>1</sup> A *dàgèsh forte* in one of the letters ת, פ, כ, ד, ג, ב, implies also a *dàgèsh lene*.

§ 11. *Máppìk* (מִפִּיק).—The *máppìk* is a dot placed in the letters ו, נ, ה, א, which indicates that they are to be pronounced as consonants. In printed Bibles it is seldom found except in ה at the end of a word, as וּלְכַדְהָ.

§ 12. The *Ràfè* (רִפּוּה).—The *Ràfè* is a short horizontal line placed above a letter, and indicates that that letter has neither a *dàgèsh* nor a *máppìk*, as, וְשִׁעְרָהּ, Lev. xiii. 4; מִשְׁתֵּי, Judges xvi. 28.

§ 13. The *Mákkèf* (מִקְפֵּה).—The *mákkèf* is a short horizontal line (-) of the same form and force as our hyphen; with regard to accent (see §§ 15, 16, 17), two or more words joined by a *mákkèf* are considered as one word.

[N.B. When two words are joined by a *mákkèf* the first is usually shortened, as, בֶּן־שֵׁשׁ מֵאוֹת שָׁנָה *a son of six hundred years*, בֶּן for בְּן.]

§ 14. The *Métég* (מֵתֵג).—The *métég* is a small perpendicular line placed on the left side of a vowel-point, thus, אֶהְרֹן; but with ו and י it comes under the consonant, thus, תּוֹלְדָתָם: it indicates that a slight stress should be laid on the syllable in which it is, in addition to the greater stress on the accented syllable (see § 15). It is usually placed two syllables before the accent, either in the same word or in two words joined by a *mákkèf*, as, הָאִשָּׁה, לְאִישָׁהּ. It always precedes a compound *shèvà*, as, צְהָרִים *noon*.

§ 15.- *On the Tone (Accent)*.—All words, excepting when they are followed by a *mákkèf*, have the tone or accent on

the last syllable, or the syllable before the last. When the tone is on the last syllable it is termed *mílráñ* (Chaldee מְלִרְע *from below*); when on the last but one, *mílnèl* (Chaldee מְלֵעִיל *from above*); thus, אֲתָה is *mílráñ*, בֵּית is *mílnèl*.

When, of two words closely connected in sense, the first ends in an open accented syllable, and the second has its first syllable accented, the tone of the former word is moved back a syllable, thus, קָרָא לִילָה for קָרָא לִילָה (Gen. i. 5). But if the last syllable of the first word is closed the two words are joined by a *mákkèf*, the first word thus losing its accent, as, יִבְקֹשׁ רָע he seeks evil, for יִבְקֹשׁ רָע, (Prov. xvii. 11).

§ 16. *The Tonic Accents*.—The tonic accents are signs some of which are placed above, others below the letters; the former are termed *upper accents*, the latter *lower*. They have four uses:—

- (1) To represent the musical notes used in chanting the Old Testament in the synagogues.
  - (2) To show on which syllable of a word the tone should be placed.
- N.B.—The accents marked \* in the table are always placed on the first letter of a word, irrespective of tone, and are therefore called *prepositives*; those marked † are always placed on the last letters, and are called *postpositives*.
- (3) To represent stops.
  - (4) To mark the rhythm in the poetical books.

With respect to the third use, tonic accents are divided into two classes, (a) *distinctive accents*, which show that a word having one of them is not closely connected in meaning with the following word, and which have a similar power to our stops; (b) *conjunctive accents*,

which show that a word having one of them *is* closely connected in meaning with the following word.

The distinctive accents are divided into four classes, viz:—  
I. Greatest Distinctives, equivalent to our full stop and colon.  
II. Great Distinctives. III. Smaller Distinctives. IV. Smallest Distinctives.

The following is a list of the Tonic Accents found in all the Books of the Bible excepting Psalms, Proverbs, and Job:—

### A. DISTINCTIVE ACCENTS.

#### I. *Greatest Distinctives.*

(1) (—) סְלוּק only occurs at the end of a verse and followed by (:). סוּף פְּסוּק (end of the verse), e.g. : אֶחָד, Exodus xxxvi. 13.

(2) (—) אֲתַנַּח (respiratio) occurs generally in the middle of a verse, where the breath should be taken, e.g. כְּנַעַן, Gen. xviii. 3.

#### II. *Great Distinctives.*

(1) (:) † סְנַלְתָּא, e.g. הַיּוֹם, Deut. xxx. 16.

(2) (:) † נְשַׁלְשַׁלְתָּא followed by (|—) פְּסִיק, e.g. וְנִבְהַלְתִּי, Isaiah xiii. 8.

(3) (:) † זְקַף קַטוֹן, e.g. לְעִיר, Lev. xiv. 45.

(4) (:) † זְקַף גְּדוֹל, e.g. וַיַּעֲפְלוּ, Num. xiv. 44.

(5) (—) † מְפַחָא, e.g. הוּא, Gen. xii. 15.

#### III. *Smaller Distinctives.*

(1) (·) † רְבִיעַ, e.g. וְזָמָה, Josh. v. 1.

(2) (∞) † זְרִקָא, e.g. וַיָּאֵת, Lev. xiv. 51.

(3) (˘) † פְּשִׁטָּא, e.g. וַיַּעֲלֶה, 2 Kings xviii. 17.

- (4) (־) \* יְתִיב e.g. שְׂאֵת, Lev. xiii. 2.  
 (5) (־) תְּבִיר e.g. יִנְחֵשׁ, Gen. xlv. 15.

#### IV. *Smallest Distinctives.*

- (1) (־) גֵּרֶשׁ, e.g. הַיִּים, Deut. v. 23.  
 (2) (־) גֵּרֶשׁ כְּפֹלֶה or גֵּרֶשִׁים, e.g. נִזְבַּח, Exod. viii. 22.  
 (3) (־) \* תְּלִישָׁא נְדוּלָה e.g. נָא, Gen. xix. 2.  
 (4) (־) פִּזֵּר, e.g. וְזֶה, Deut. xviii. 3.  
 (5) (־) קִרְנֵי פָרָה, e.g. אֱלֹיִךְ, Jer. xxxviii. 25.  
 (6) (—) פִּסְק or פִּסְקִי placed between two words, e.g. בְּיַבֵּעַם, Exod. ix. 14.

#### B. CONJUNCTIVE ACCENTS.

- (1) (־) מוֹנַח, e.g. אֱלֹכָה, Exod. iv. 18.  
 (2) (־) מְרַכָּא e.g. מְצַרְעַת, Exod. iv. 6.  
 (3) (־) מְרַכָּא כְּפֹלֶה, e.g. לֹא, Lev. x. 1.  
 (4) (־) כְּוַהֲפֵךְ, e.g. כִּיטָה, Num. xvii. 25.  
 (5) (־) דִּרְנָא, e.g. אֲבָרָם, Gen. xi. 29.  
 (6) (־) קִדְמָא, e.g. בְּיוֹם, Gen. xxxiii. 16.  
 (7) (־) יֶרַח, e.g. וְאָמְרוּ, Jer. xxxviii. 25.  
 (8) (־) † הַתְּלִישָׁא קְטַנָּה, e.g. אֶשֶׁר, Gen. xvii. 21.  
 (9) (־) (without פִּסְקִי) שְׁלֵשֶׁלֶת קְטַנָּה, e.g. יְהוָה, Ps. xxxiv. 8.



The following is a list of the Tonic Accents found in Psalms, Proverbs, and Job :—

### A. DISTINCTIVE ACCENTS.

#### I. *Greatest Distinctives.*

- (1) (⸀) סוף פסוק followed by סלוק.
- (2) (⸁) or (⸂) מֵרָכָא מְהַפֵּךְ, e.g. אֶת־שִׁמְךָ, Ps. cxlii. 8.

#### II. *Great Distinctives.*

- (1) (⸃) זָנוּר (= וְרָקָא), e.g. מְהִיר, Prov. xxii. 29.
- (2) (⸄) רְבִיעַ גְּדוּלָה, e.g. הַאֲזִינָה, Ps. lxxx. 2.
- (3) (⸅) אֶתְנַח.

#### III. *Smaller Distinctives.*

- (1) (⸆) (always followed by מְהַפֵּךְ) רְבִיעַ קְטַנָּה, e.g. מוֹמֹזֹר לְדֹרֶךְ, Ps. xxix. 1.
- (2) (⸇) רְבִיעַ מְגָרֵשׁ, e.g. מְרַעִים, Ps. xcii. 12.
- (3) (⸈) שְׁלֶשֶׁת followed by לְגִרְמָה (= פְּסִיק).

#### IV. *Smallest Distinctives.*

- (1) (⸉) דְּחִי placed at the extreme right of a word, e.g. לְשִׁדְּי, Job. xxii. 3.
- (2) (⸐) פִּזֹר, as חִזִּית, Prov. xxii. 29.
- (3) (⸑) לְגִרְמָה (= פְּסִיק) ; (⸒) מְהַפֵּךְ לְגִרְמָה (= טְהַפֵּךְ) ; (⸓) אֲזִלָּא לְגִרְמָה (= פְּסִיק).

## B. CONJUNCTIVE ACCENTS.

- (1) (ֿ) מוֹנֵה.
- (2) (ֿ) מִרְכָּא.
- (3) (ֿ) עֲלוֹי, e.g. צִיָּדָה, Ps. lxxviii. 25.
- (4) (ֿ) מְרַחָא placed after the vowel of the tone syllable, as בִּיטָה, Prov. xvi. 20.
- (5) (ֿ) נִלְבַּל (= יֵרָה), e.g. פָּכָם, Job xvi. 4.
- (6) (ֿ) מְהַפֵּד (= מִהַפֵּד).
- (7) (ֿ) אֲזַלָּא, e.g. עֲדַתְךָ, Ps. lxxiv. 2.
- (8) (ֿ) (without פְּסִיק) קִטְנָה שִׁלְשָׁלַת, as הֵן, Prov. i. 9.
- (9) (ֿ) צְנוּרִית, always followed by מִרְכָּא (ֿ), as שֶׁקֶד, Ps. cxxvi. 1; or by מְהַפֵּד (ֿ), as רֵעָה, Ps. lxxx. 2.

§ 17. *On the Pause.*—A syllable having either of the accents *síllúk* or *átnách*, sometimes even one of the lesser distinctives, is said to be *in pause*, in which case the vowel of that syllable is usually changed:—

(a) When it is a short vowel it becomes long, as הַמַּיִם, Gen. i. 3; מִצְרַיִם, Exod. x. 12; for הַמַּיִם, מִצְרַיִם.

(b) When the tone syllable is preceded by *shěvà náng*, the *shěvà* is changed to the original vowel, which had been changed to *shěvà* for inflection, as לְמַדּוֹ, in pause לְמַדּוֹ.

A half vowel is changed to its corresponding full vowel, as אֲנִי, in pause אֲנִי.

- (c) Some words move the tone back a syllable in pause, as אֲנֹכִי, in pause אֲנֹכִי.

§ 18. *Distinction between Kàméts and Kàméts chátuf.*—As the point (ֿ) represents two distinct sounds, viz. à (ò) and ò (õ), it is necessary to give particular rules for its pronunciation.

(A) It is pronounced ò—

(1) If it is written with *shěvâ* (ֿ), in which case it is a half-vowel (§ 6), as צְהַרִים noon, pron. *tsòh°ràgim* (*tsòh°ràgim*).

(2) In the words קְדָשִׁים *holy ones*, and שְׂרָשִׁים *roots*, which were originally \*קְדָשִׁים and \*שְׂרָשִׁים.<sup>1</sup>

(3) If it stands in an open syllable followed by *chàtèf-kàméts*, because in such cases it usually represents a *shěvâ* which has been changed to avoid two *shěvâyim* coming together, as פְּעִלוֹ for \*פְּעִלוֹ *his deed*.

(4) In words where the vowel following it was originally *chàtèf kàméts*, which has become changed into a full vowel, as תְּעַבְדִּים for \*תְּעַבְדִּים.

(5) In a closed unaccented syllable, i.e.—

(a) Followed by *shěvâ nách*, as הַכְּמָה *wisdom*, but with *métég* it is pronounced à, and the *shěvâ* is *nún*, as לְמָדָה *she learned*.

<sup>1</sup> The sign \* written by a word shows that the word is either obsolete or supposed to complete an analogy.

(b) When the next consonant has *dàgèsh forte*, as בְּתִים *houses*.

(c) At the end of a word, as אָקַם *I will arise*.

(B) In all other cases it is à.

§ 19. On the letters א, ה, ח, ע, ר.—As the letters א, ה, ח, ע, ר, cannot take a *dàgèsh*, its omission is compensated for by a lengthening of the preceding vowel.

(a) *Páttách* becomes *kàmèts*, as הָעִיר *the city*, for \*הַעִיר.

(b) *Ségòl* becomes *tsèrè*, as אֶרְאֶה *I shall be seen*, for \*אָרְאֶה.

(c) Short *chirik* becomes *tsèrè* (or long *chirik*), as מֵאָז *since*, מִן־אָז.

(d) *Kíbbúts* becomes *shùrék* or *chòlém*, as מְגָאֵל *redeemed*, for מְגָאֵל.

Sometimes, however, before ה and ח the vowels do not change, especially when the definite article הַ (see Part II. cap. i. § 23) precedes ה or ח with any vowel but *kàmèts*, as הַחֶמֶר *the clay*, (for \*הַחֶמֶר), הַהַבֵּל *the vapour*.

א, ה, ח and ע cannot take a *shèvà nán*, but are pointed instead with a *compound shèvà*; initial ה, ח, and ע generally take *chátèf páttách*, initial א usually takes *chátèf ségòl*, but in long words *chátèf páttách*, e.g. הַדְרִימְתָם *you honour*, הַזֶּקֶן *be strong*, עֹמֵד *stand*; אָכַל *eat*, but אֲכַלְנָה *eat you (fem.)*.

*Shèvà nách* may stand under ה, ח, and ע, and sometimes

even under א, as יְהִיָּה, יִחַיָּה, נְעֻמָּה, נְאֻדָּה; but it is often changed to a *compound shēvâ*, as אֶעֱלֶה *I will send up*.

When ה, ח, or ע stands at the end of a word, preceded by any long vowel but *kāmets*, a *páttách* is written under the ה, ח, or ע, but pronounced before it, following in sound the long vowel, as גְּבוּהָ *high*, רִיחַ *he smells*, יוֹדֵעַ *knowing*.

Before ח and ע short *chirik* and *ségòl*, *ségòl* usually, and sometimes even *tsèrè* and *chòlém*, are changed to *páttách*, as זְבַח *sacrifice*, for \*זְבַח.<sup>1</sup>

Sometimes even the vowel following ח or ע is changed to *páttách*, as יִשְׁחַט *he will slay*, for \*יִשְׁחַט; נֶעֶר <sup>2</sup>*boy*, for \*נֶעֶר.

Sometimes *chirik* in the first syllable of a word either before or after ח or ע is changed to *ségòl*, but it is generally unchanged when it stands under the ח or ע and the next letter has *dàgèsh forte*, e. g. עֲנִלָּה for \*עֲנִלָּה.

*Páttách* before ח is usually changed to *ségòl*, as הַחֲמוֹת *the mother-in-law*, for \*הַחֲמוֹת. *Páttách* is also changed to *ségòl* before ה and ע in words which have not the accent on the first syllable, as הַהֲמוֹן *the noise*, הָעוֹן *the iniquity*.<sup>2</sup>

§ 20. *Changeable and Unchangeable vowels*.—If a long vowel is, or was originally, followed by one of the weak letters, it cannot be changed for inflection, and is therefore called an *unchangeable vowel*, e. g. נֵר *candle*, for נִיר.

<sup>1</sup> See § 27. On the "Segolate Nouns."

<sup>2</sup> See § 23. On the Definite Article.

The short vowels in unaccented syllables followed by a *dàgèsh* or *shèvà nách*, and also the long vowels when they have been substituted for short vowels to obviate the necessity of placing a *dàgèsh* in one of the letters א, ה, ח, ע, ר, are also unchangeable, e.g. חַטָּא *sinning*, צָרָה *trouble*, for צַרְה.

§ 21. *On the Servile Letters.*—The letters א, ב, ה, ו, י, נ, כ, י, ל, מ, נ, ש, ת,<sup>1</sup> are used in forming inflections, and are termed *servile letters*. א, ב, ל, ש, can only be used as prefixes; the others either as prefixes or suffixes.

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<sup>1</sup> Arranged mnemonically אֵיתָן מִשָּׁה וְכָלֵב.

## PART II.—ETYMOLOGY.

## CHAPTER I.

## ON THE DEFINITE ARTICLE.

§ 22. In Hebrew there is only one article, the definite, which is expressed by the prefix הַ with a *dàgèsh forte*<sup>1</sup> in the next letter, as נַעַר *a boy*, הַנַּעַר *the boy*.

Its form was probably originally הַל, for we see in Arabic the corresponding prefix is آل *āl*, the *sound* of which is assimilated in like manner before certain letters, as السَّمَوَاتِ, pron. *ássámáwàt*, not *álsámáwàt*, as written, *the heavens*.

§ 23. Before the letters א, ה, ח, ע, ר, which cannot take a *dàgèsh*, the *pàttúch* is sometimes changed to *ségòl* or *kàméts* (see § 19).

(1) When the first letter of the word is א or ר the article takes *kàméts*, as הָאָרֶץ *the land*, הָרֵאָה *the seer*.

(2) When the first letter is ע, pointed with any vowel but *kàméts*, the article also takes *kàméts*, as הָעֵבֶר.

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<sup>1</sup> See § 9.

- (3) If the first syllable of a word be accented, and its first letter is ה or ע pointed with *kàméts*, the article also takes *kàméts*, as הָהָר *the mountain*, הָעָם *the people*.
- (4) But with words beginning with ה or ע that have not the accent on the first syllable, the article is pointed with *ségòl*, as הַהַמּוֹן *the noise*, הַעֲוֹן *the iniquity*.
- (5) Words beginning with ה always take the article pointed with *ségòl*, as הַחַמּוֹת *the mother-in-law*.
- (6) When the first letter of a word is ה or ח, with any vowel but *kàméts*, the article takes *páttách*, as הַחֹמֶר *the clay*, הַהַבֵּל *the vapour*.

§ 24. When the first letter of a word is pointed with *shěvâ*, especially if that letter be ו, י, ל, מ, or נ, the *dàgësh forte* is usually omitted, as הַיָּאֵר *the river*, הַלְבֹּשׁ *the garment*.

§ 25. Almost all monosyllabic words pointed with *pát-tách* change the *páttách* into *kàméts* after the article, as הַר *a mountain*, הָהָר *the mountain*.

### Exercise 1.

Prefix the article to the following words:—

רָגַל, קוֹל, עֵם, חֻכְמָה, נֵעַר, אִישׁ, אָב, עֲלָמָה, סוּס, חֶסֶד,  
חָג, הָגִיב, עָמַל, מְנוּחָה, הָרִים, עֶשֶׂן, חֶלֶב:



## CHAPTER II.

## THE NOUN.

§ 26. *Gender*.—There are two genders in Hebrew, masculine and feminine; the gender of nouns is distinguished by their form, and meaning—

## (A) Nouns masculine :—

- (a) Names only applied to males, as בֶּן *son*, מֶלֶךְ *king*.
- (b) Names of nations, as יִשְׂרָאֵל *Israel*, עַמְלֵק *Amálèk*.
- (c) Names of rivers, as פְּרַת *Euphrates*, יַרְדֵּן *Jordan*.
- (d) Names of mountains, as חֹרֵב *Horeb*, סִינַי *Sinai*.
- (e) Names of metals, as בַּרְזֶל *iron*, כֶּסֶף *silver*.
- (f) All nouns that have not the characteristics of feminine nouns.

## (B) Nouns feminine :—

- (a) All nouns ending in הַ, תַּ, תָּ, ית, or ות, as חֵכְמָה *wisdom*, תְּפִלָּאָתַי *glory*, בְּרִית *covenant*, מַלְכוּת *kingdom*, דַּעַת *knowledge*.
- (b) Names applied only to females, as אִם *mother*, בַּת *daughter*.
- (c) Names of cities and countries, as כּוּשׁ *Ethiopia*, בָּבֶל *Babylon*.
- (d) Names of the double members of the body, as רֶגֶל *foot*, עֵין *eye*.

*Exercise 2.*

Give the genders of the following words:—

קוֹל, הַמְצִיחָה, עֵם, פְּנֵעוּ, בֵּן, לְבָנוֹן, כְּהֵן, חֶלֶב, עֵץ, הַיָּגִיר,  
 יְרוּשָׁלַיִם, נְרָזִים, הַשָּׂפָה, אֹר, אִמָּה, בֵּת, יְאוּרָה;

§ 27. *Segolate Nouns*.—Segolate nouns are those nouns which we consider, although they consist of three consonants, to have had originally but one vowel, either *páttách*, *chirik*, or *kàméts chátuf*, which followed the first consonant, and therefore were monosyllabic, to which state they were reduced by the dropping of some termination, prob. ם—, corresponding to the Arabic nunnation (*ún*); thus מַלְכֶם\* (= Arabic مَلِكُ pron. *málik-ún*) became \*מִלְךְ\*, זְכָרִים\* (= Arabic ذَكَرٌ *dhíkr-ún*) became \*זְכָרִי\*. But as the Hebrews found difficulty in pronouncing such words, an indistinct vowel, generally *ségòl*, was placed after the second consonant, the primitive vowel in most cases being altered, *páttách* becoming *ségòl*; *chirik*, *tsèrè*; *kàméts chátuf*, *chòlém*. But when the third letter is ם the primitive vowel invariably becomes *shèvà*,<sup>1</sup> when the second letter is ם it remains unchanged; in both cases the helping vowel is *chirik*. When the second consonant is ן the primitive vowel becomes *kàméts*, and the helping vowel is *ségòl*. When the second or third consonant is ה, ח, or ע the helping vowel is *páttách*, and in the case of words whose original vowel was *páttách* it remains unchanged.

<sup>1</sup> Except in pause, when it becomes *ségòl*, *tsèrè*, or *chòlém*.

Thus Segolate Nouns may be divided into five classes:—

- (1) Regular Segolates.
- (2) Those having ' for their *third* letter.
- (3) Those having ' for their *second* letter.
- (4) Those having ׀ for their *second* letter.
- (5) Those having ה, ח, or ע for their *second* or *third* letter.

## CLASS I.

## CLASS II.

Orig. vowel.	Prob. original form.	Existing form.	Orig. vowel.	Prob. original form.	Existing form.
—	מִלְדָּ* <sup>1</sup>	מִלְדָּ	—	בְּכִי*	בְּכִי in pause
·	זְכָר*	זְכָר	·	חֲצִי*	חֲצִי " חֲצִי
ֿ	אֲזָן*	אֲזָן	ֿ	עֲנִי*	עֲנִי " עֲנִי

## CLASS III.

## CLASS IV.

## CLASS V.

Orig. vowel.	Prob. original form.	Existing form.	Prob. original form.	Existing form.	Prob. original form.	Existing form.
—	חִיל*	חִיל	מוֹת*	מוֹת	זֶרַע*	זֶרַע
·					בַּעַל*	בַּעַל
ֿ					יִשָּׁע*	יִשָּׁע
					צָהַר*	צָהַר

<sup>1</sup> But some nouns with two *ségolim* have *chirik* for their original vowel, as בְּרֵךְ *knee*, original form בִּרְךְ.

With suffixes (see § 40), and in the construct state of the plural (see § 38), Segolate Nouns regain what we assume to have been their original form, with the short simple vowel after the first consonant, as **אָזְנוֹ**, **זְכָרִי**, **מְלָכִי**.

The inflections of Segolate Nouns will be given in their order with those of other nouns.

§ 28. *Number.*—There are three numbers, singular, plural, and dual.

§ 29. The plural is formed by the suffix **־ים** to masculine nouns, by **ות** to feminines, the characteristic termination of the latter being dropped; there are, however, a few exceptions, in which masculine nouns take the feminine affix for the plural, and *nice versâ*, as **אָב** *m.*<sup>1</sup> *father*, pl. **אָבוֹת**, **בַּיִת** *f. house*, pl. **בַּתִּים**.<sup>1</sup>

§ 30. *Vowel changes, &c., in the formation of the Plural:*—

(a) Words ending in **־י**<sup>2</sup> form the plural by adding **ם**, as **עִבְרִי** *a Hebrew*, pl. **עִבְרִים**.

Feminine nouns in **־ית** take a *dâgêsh* in the **י** before the pl. suffix, as **מִצְרִית**<sup>2</sup> *an Egyptian woman*, pl. **מִצְרִיֹּת**.

<sup>1</sup> See § 46. On Irregular Nouns.

<sup>2</sup> Patronymics are formed by the suffix **־י** for the masculine, **־ית** or **־יה** for the feminine.

- (b) The *páttách* under ה, ח, and ע at the end of a word is omitted before the pl. termination, it not being required, as מוֹשִׁיעַ *a saviour*, pl. מוֹשִׁיעִים; רוּחַ *wind*, pl. רוּחוֹת.
- (c) Nouns masculine with *tsèrè* in the last syllable change it to *shěva*, as שׁוֹפֵט *judge*, pl. שׁוֹפְטִים; but monosyllables with *tsèrè* retain it, as עֵץ *tree*, pl. עֵצִים; but בֶּן *son*, has pl. בָּנִים.<sup>1</sup>
- (d) When the syllable before the last has changeable *kàméts*, a *shěvâ* is substituted for it, as אֲדוֹן *lord*, pl. אֲדוֹנִים.
- (e) (1) Segolate nouns change the vowel of the first syllable into *shěvâ*, that of the second into *kàméts*, as מֶלֶךְ *king*, pl. מְלָכִים; חֹרֵץ *a weasel*, pl. חֹרָזִים.
- (2) If the second letter be ו or י it loses its consonantal sound in the plural: מוֹתָם *death*, pl. מוֹתֵימ\*; חֹיֵל *host*, pl. חֵילִים.
- (3) Some Segolates terminating in י retain it, others change it to א, as צִבִּי *gazelle*, pl. צִבִּים or צִבָּאִים.
- (f) Words ending in ה־ drop that termination before the plural suffix, as מַעֲשֵׂה *deed*, pl. מַעֲשִׂים.
- (g) Words in ת־ and ת־ drop their terminations, and usually change the preceding vowel to *shěvâ*, as יוֹנְקָת *sprout*, pl. יוֹנְקוֹת; but sometimes to *kàméts*,

<sup>1</sup> See § 46.

as כְּתָרֶת *capital*, כְּתָרוֹת; and sometimes when the vowel is *chòlém*, to *chátèf kàméts*, as כְּתָנֶת *tunic*, כְּתָנוֹת.

- (h) Words whose last letter should be double take a *dàgèsh* in it, and the vowel (except usually *páttách*) is generally shortened, as חֵץ *arrow*, pl. חֲצִים. If the last letter be א, ה, ח, ע, or ר, a long vowel under the letter before it is retained, a short vowel lengthened, as הָר *mountain*, הָרִים; but ח in some cases is preceded by a short vowel, as לַח *moist*, לַחִים.

§ 31. The dual number is confined almost exclusively to those substantives which are either naturally or artificially in pairs, as יָדַיַם *hands*, רַחֲיִים *two millstones*.

The dual termination is יָם־ for both genders; nouns in ה־ change the ה into ת before it, as שְׁנַתַּיַם *two years*.

§ 32. The vowel changes in the formation of the dual are the same as in that of the plural.

Segolate nouns have usually two forms of the dual, one being formed regularly, the other being pointed similarly to the construct state of the dual (see § 39), e.g. קַרְנוֹ *horn*, dual קַרְנַיִם (also קַרְנַיִם); צֶהָר *light*, dual צְהָרַיִם; עַיִן *eye*, dual עֵינַיִם; לְחֵי *cheek*, dual לְחַיִּים.

*Exercise 3a.*

Translate the following words:—

שְׁנָתַיִם : הַדָּבָר : נָשִׁים : הַבְּקָרִים : הַהָרִים : עֵינַיִם : לַיְלוֹת :  
 חֲמֹתַיִם : הַנְּעָר : נְחֹשֶׁת : הַתְּפָאֶרֶת : מְלָכִים : אֲזֻנַיִם : מִצּוֹת :  
 עֲרָבִים :

State which nouns in the preceding exercise are segolates, and to which class they belong.

*Exercise 3b.*

Translate into Hebrew, stating gender:—

The women. Men. [Two] feet. Herds. The boys. Gold.  
 [Two] shoulders. The tribes. Ethiopia. The lands. The  
 earth. The trees.

§ 33. *Case.*—All the “cases” but the genitive<sup>3</sup> are expressed in Hebrew by prepositions, without influencing the form of the noun. The prepositions being for this reason in very extensive use, it has been thought best to place them in an early part of this book.

§ 34. There are three classes of prepositions, (*a*) prefixes, (*b*) suffixes, (*c*) separate words.

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xi. 10.

<sup>2</sup> Jer. xxxix. 4.

<sup>3</sup> For the mode of expressing the genitive case see § 36, “On the Absolute and Construct States of Nouns.”

(A) *Prefixes.*

ב (locative and ablative) *in, by, with, on, upon, over, among, at, against, on account of.*<sup>1</sup>

כ according to, about, like, as.

ל (dative) *to, for, belonging to.*

מ (ablative) *from, out of, on account of, some of.* [Contracted from מן (which see below), therefore the letter which follows it always takes *dàgèsh forte*, unless it is one of the letters ה, ע, ח, ה, א, when the מ is pointed with *tsèrè* instead of *chìrìk*.]

ב, כ, ל, are usually pointed with *shěvà*, which is changed before another *shěvà* to *chìrìk*; before a half vowel to the corresponding full vowel; before י they are pointed with *chìrìk*, the *shěvà* under the י being dropped.

Before the definite article, ב, כ, or ל generally takes the vowel-point of the ה, and that letter is dropped, as הַבָּקָר *the herd*, לַבָּקָר *to the herd*; הָעִיר *the city*, בְּעִיר *in the city*; הַחֲמוּת *the mother-in-law*, לַחֲמוּת *to the mother-in-law*. But מ is seldom found before the article, מן being substituted.

(B) *Suffix.*

ה־ *to, towards, in*, as הַבַּיְתָה *in the house*.

Nouns ending in ה־ change the ה into ת before the suffix ה, as גִּבְעָתָה *to Gibeah*.

(C) *Words.*

[אַלְי], <sup>2</sup> אֶל, <i>to, towards, at.</i>	[מִנִּי, מִנֵּי], מִן, <i>from, out of.</i>
[עִמּוֹד], עִם, אִת, <i>with.</i>	אֶצֶל, <i>near, at, by.</i>

<sup>1</sup> בְּהַמִּשָּׁה *on account of the five*, Gen. xviii. 28.

<sup>2</sup> The words in brackets are rare.



[עָלַי], עַל, upon, against, on, above, by, over, on account of.	תַּחַת, under, instead of.
נֹכַח, מוֹל, נֶגֶד, before, over against, opposite to.	בֵּין, between.
[עָדַי], עַד, unto, till, until, as far as.	לְפָנַי, לְפָנֶי, according to.
לְפָנַי, before.	בְּלֹעֲדַי, בְּלֹתַי, בְּלֵי, without, except.
אַחֲרַי, אַחֵר, after.	זוּלַת, besides, except.
	שֶׁ לִּי <sup>1</sup> [= לְּ, which (is) to], belonging to.

§ 35. Example of a word with prefixes, suffixes, and other prepositions expressing the "cases" :—

Corresponding Case.	Without the article.	With the article.
Nominative . . .	עִיר city.	הָעִיר the city.
Vocative . . .	[עִיר] O city.	הָעִיר O city!
Accusative . . .	אֶת־עִיר <sup>2</sup> } city. עִיר or }	אֶת־הָעִיר } the city. הָעִיר or }
„ of motion .	עִירָה { towards a city.	הָעִירָה { towards the city.
Genitive (see § 36).		
Dative . . .	לְעִיר to a city.	לְעִיר to the city.
Ablative . . .	מֵעִיר from a city.	מִן־הָעִיר from the city.
„ and locative .	בְּעִיר in a city.	בְּעִיר in the city.

<sup>1</sup> In later Hebrew.

<sup>2</sup> אֶת is prefixed almost exclusively to words with the article, in the construct state (see § 36), or with a suffix (see § 40), in other cases it being generally omitted.

*Exercise 4a.*

[Note.—The present tense of the verb “to be” is generally omitted in Hebrew.]

- (1) בְּשָׁנָה הַתְּשִׁיעִית לְצִדְקָהֵינוּ הַמְּלֹךְ בָּא נְבוּכַדְרֶאֱצַר אֶל־  
 יְרוּשָׁלַם: <sup>2</sup> (2) הַפְּנֵעֵנִי אִזּוּ בְּאַרְצִי: (3) אִיזוּ מְלֹךְ בְּיִשְׂרָאֵל:  
 (4) בְּלִי רֵאשִׁית בְּלִי תְּבִלִית: (5) מִן־הַמְּגִדֵל עַד־הַשְּׁעָר:  
 (6) מִצְרִימָה: (7) בַּחֶסֶד וְאֱמֶת: (8) לִפְנֵי אֱלֹהִים: (9) עַד־הַיּוֹם:  
 (10) אֵצֶל הַמִּזְבֵּחַ: (11) בֵּין הָאוֹר וּבֵין הַחֹשֶׁךְ: (12) לְאֹתוֹת  
 וּלְמוֹעֲדִים וּלְיָמִים וְשָׁנִים: (13) אֶל־אַלְעָזָר הַכֹּהֵן: (14) בְּכֶסֶף  
 וּבַזָּהָב וּבַנְּחֹשֶׁת וּבַבְּרִזָּל: (15) עִם בְּאֵר:

*Exercise 4b.*

- (1) Over against [מִוֵּל] the mountain. (2) The custom with [אִת] the people. (3) By [אֵצֶל] the stone. (4) An altar under the mountain. (5) A man without knowledge. (6) To Saul, to the camp. (7) Bread according to (the number of) the children. (8) Israel (is) over against [נֶגְדָה] the mountain. (9) In the tent over against [נֹכַח] the table. (10) Excepting to day [הַיּוֹם]. (11) Joab (was) over [“to”] the army.<sup>3</sup> (12) Contentions between brothers. (13) Before Aaron. (14) The sheep (are) to the west of [say “behind”] the desert. (15) From (the beginning of) day till night.

<sup>1</sup> See § 414.<sup>2</sup> Jer. xxxix. 1.<sup>3</sup> 2 Sam. xx. 23.

§ 36. *On the Absolute and Construct States of Nouns.*—In languages in which the cases are expressed by inflections, as in Latin and Greek, when two nouns qualify one another, the *qualifying* noun is changed, and is then said to be in the *genitive case*; but in Hebrew it is not so, the change taking place in the *qualified* noun, which is then said to be in the *construct state*, and the *qualifying* noun, which remains unchanged, is said to be in the *absolute state*, as דִּבַּר הַכֹּהֵן *the word of the priest (verbum sacerdotis)*, where דִּבַּר is in the construct state, הַכֹּהֵן in the absolute.

### § 37. A. FORMATION OF THE CONSTRUCT SINGULAR.

#### I. *Words without Feminine Terminations.*

(a) The following nouns do not change for the construct:—

(1) Those having unchangeable vowels (see § 20), as קוֹל *voice*, קֶדֶקֶר *top of the head*.

(2) Monosyllables pointed with *tsèrè*, as עֵץ *tree*, יַעַת *time*.

(3) Polysyllables with *tsèrè* in the last syllable, and an unchangeable vowel in the syllable before, as יוֹצֵר *a potter*.

(4) Monosyllables which should properly have the last syllable double, and which are not pointed with *kàmets*, nor followed by a *mákkèf*, as לֵב [for לֵבֵב] *heart*.

- (5) All segolate nouns accept those with ו or י for their second letter, as מֶלֶךְ *king*, בַּעַל *master*.
- (b) Segolate nouns with ו or י as consonants for their second letter, change ו־ and י־ in the construct into ו̄ and י̄, as מוֹת *death*, construct מוֹת *death of*, בֵּית *house*, construct בֵּית.
- (c) Monosyllables pointed with changeable *kàméts*, and polysyllables with changeable *kàméts* in the last syllable, and an unchangeable vowel in the syllable before, change the *kàméts* into *páttách*, as דָּם *blood*, construct דָּם, מִכְתָּב *a letter*, construct מִכְתָּב.
- (d) Words with an unchangeable vowel in the last syllable and a changeable *kàméts* or *tsèrè* in the syllable before the last, change the *kàméts* or *tsèrè* into *shěvà*, as פֶּקִיד *overseer*, construct פֶּקִיד; אֲדוֹן *lord*, construct אֲדוֹן. But if the syllable before the *kàméts* or *tsèrè* be pointed with *shěvà* it is changed to a short vowel to prevent two *shěvàyim* coming together, as רָעֵבוֹן *famine*, רָעֵבוֹן; also זְכָרוֹן *remembrance*, זְכָרוֹן.
- (e) Words having both the last syllable and the syllable before pointed with changeable *kàméts* or *tsèrè*, change the vowel of the former into *páttách*, and that of the latter into *shěvà*, as חָכֵם *wise man*, construct חָכֵם; בְּרָק *lightning*, construct בְּרָק; חֵצֵר *court*, construct חֵצֵר.

A few nouns with changeable *tsèrè* in the last syllable and changeable *kàméts* in the syllable before take two *ségòlìm* in the construct, as כְּתֵף *shoulder*, construct כְּתֵף.

(f) Words ending in ה־ change the *ségòl* into *tsèrè*, and if the vowel of the syllable before be changeable it becomes *shěvà*, as חֹהַּ seer, construct חוֹהַּ; שָׂדֵה field, construct שְׂדֵה.

## II. Words with a Feminine Termination.

(a) Nouns ending in ת־ and ת־ do not change for the construct, as תְּפִאֲרֹת glory, טַבַּעַת ring.

(b) Nouns ending in ה־ change that termination to ת־, as תּוֹרַה law, construct תּוֹרַת.

If a changeable *kàméts* or *tsèrè* be in the syllable before the last it is changed to *shěvà*, as שִׁפָּה lip, construct שִׁפַּת. But if a *shěvà* precede the *kàméts* or *tsèrè* it is changed to a short *chirik*, as צְדִיקָה righteousness, construct צְדִיקַת; unless it is under or before one of the letters א, ה, ח, ע, ר, when it becomes *páttách* or *ségòl*, as יַעֲקֹב cry, construct יַעֲקֹבַת.

### Exercise 5a.

(1) אַחֲרֵי מוֹת מֹשֶׁה: (2) זוֹלַת דִּלַּת עַם־הָאָרֶץ: (3) אֶל־תּוֹךְ  
 הָעִיר: (4) בְּחֶצֶר בֵּית־הַמֶּלֶךְ: (5) דֵּם עֲנָבִים: (6) כְּעֶשֶׂן  
 הַכֶּבֶשׂן:<sup>1</sup> (7) מֵעֵין דַּעַת טוֹב וָרַע: (8) וּלְנַעֲמִי מוֹדַע לְאִשָּׁה  
 [to her husband]: כְּמוֹשֶׁפֶהַת אֶל־מֶלֶךְ:<sup>2</sup> (9) זָרַע בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל:

<sup>1</sup> Ex. xix. 18.

<sup>2</sup> Ruth ii. 1.

- (10) חֻלְקַת יוֹאָב : (11) חֶסֶן הָעִיר : (12) עֵצַת אֲחִיתָפֶל : (13) עַל־  
 דִּבַּר אַבְשָׁלוֹם : (14) בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל וּבֵית יְהוֹנָדָה זָרַע אָדָם זָרַע  
 בְּהַרְמָה : (15) אֲרַח צְדִיקִים בְּאוֹר נְנָה<sup>1</sup>

*Exercise 5b.*

(1) As the clay (is) in the hand of the potter. (2) The voice of the cry of the daughter of the people. (3) The wrath of the king. (4) Out of the land of Moab. (5) The counsel of the elders. (6) In the mountain of Ephraim. (7) Abner, captain of the army. (8) Michael, the daughter of Saul. (9) The assembly of Israel. (10) The law of Moses. (11) Into the hand of the king of Moab. (12) Abigail, the wife of Nabal. (13) At the end of the city. (14) After the death of Joshua. (15) The altar of [the] Baal.

§ 38. B. FORMATION OF THE CONSTRUCT PLURAL.

I. *Words with the plural termination יִם.*

(a) The following nouns simply change יִם to יֵי :—

(1) Words with unchangeable vowels, as מְשָׁלִים *rulers*, construct מְשָׁלֵי.

(2) Words the last syllable of whose singular has an unchangeable vowel, and the syllable before *kàméts* or *tsèrè*, as אֲדוֹן *lord*, pl. אֲדוֹנִים, construct אֲדוֹנֵי.

<sup>1</sup> Prov. iv. 18.

- (3) Words which in the singular have a changeable *tsèrè* in the last syllable, and an unchangeable vowel in the syllable before, as **יוֹצֵר** *a potter*, pl. **יוֹצְרִים**, construct **יוֹצְרֵי**.
- (4) Segolate nouns whose second letter is ו or י, as **אָוֹן** *transgression*, pl. **אוֹנִים**, construct \***אוֹנֵי**.
- (5) Words which should have the last letter of the singular double, as **עַם** *people*, **עַמִּים**, **עַמֵּי**.
- (b) Words the last syllable of whose singular is pointed with changeable *kàméts*, and the syllable before with an unchangeable vowel, change the *kàméts* to *shěvà*, as **מִכְתָּב** *a letter*, pl. **מִכְתָּבִים**, construct **מִכְתָּבַי**.
- (c) Since words with changeable *kàméts* or *tsèrè*, both in the last syllable and the syllable before, change the first *kàméts* or *tsèrè* into *shěvà* in the plural absolute, in the construct this *shěvà* is changed to *chìrìk* (or with א, ה, ח, ע, or ר to *páltách*), the second *kàméts* or *tsèrè* of the singular becoming *shěvà*, as **דָּבָר** *word*, plural abs. **דְּבָרִים**, construct **דְּבָרַי**; **חָכָם** *wise man*, plural abs. **חֲכָמִים**, construct **חֲכָמַי**.
- (d) The construct plural of all segolate nouns, except those whose second letter is ו or י, is formed like that of other nouns, but the vowel-point under the first consonant is always the original vowel of the word, excepting words of the same form, as **זָכָר** beginning with ח or ע, which change their *chìrìk* into *ségòl*, e.g.:—

מֶלֶךְ <i>king</i> ,	plural abs.	מְלָכִים	construct	מְלִיךְ
דָּגֵל <i>flag</i> ,	„	דְּגָלִים	„	דְּגִלִי
זְכָר <i>remembrance</i> ,	„	זְכָרִים	„	זְכָרִי
חֹדֶשׁ <i>month</i> ,	„	חֳדָשִׁים	„	חֳדָשִׁי
but הֶלֶב <i>fat</i> ,	„	חֲלָבִים	„	חֲלָבִי
עֵגֶל <i>calf</i> ,	„	עֵגָלִים	„	עֵגָלִי

## II. *Words with the plural termination* וֹת.

(a) The following nouns are the same in form in the absolute and construct plural :—

(1) Those having unchangeable vowels in the singular, as סוּסָה *mare*, plural abs. and construct סוּסוֹת.

(2) Those whose singular ends in תֹּת or תֹּת, as מַעְרֶכֶת *battle array*, plural abs. and construct מַעְרֶכֶת; except those that have *kâméts* inserted before the plural termination when that vowel is changed to *shĕrà*, as טַבַּעַת *ring*, plural abs. טַבַּעוֹת, construct טַבַּעוֹת.

(b) Words in which the syllable before the termination is pointed with *kâméts* or *tsèrè*, change those vowels to *shĕrà*, as שָׁנָה *year*, שָׁנוֹת; שָׁנָה *sleep*, שָׁנוֹת. If a *shĕrà* precede the *kâméts* or *tsèrè* it is changed to *chirik*, *páttách*, or *ségòl*, as בְּרָכָה *blessing*, בְּרָכוֹת; עֲגָלָה *waggon*, עֲגָלוֹת; עֲרָבָה *desert*, עֲרָבוֹת.



(c) Feminine nouns derived from segolates change the *kāmets* of the absolute state into *shēvā*, and take their original vowel in the first syllable, as:—

בַּעֲלָה *mistress*, plural abs. בַּעֲלוֹת, construct בַּעֲלוֹת.

*Exercise 6a.*

- (1) דְּבַרֵי קְהֵלֶת בְּרָדְדוֹד מְלֶכָה בִירוּשָׁלַם : (2) עַל־בְּתֵי מְלִכֵי  
 יְהוּדָה : (3) אֲנִישֵׁי מְלָחָמָה : (4) בְּעֵינֵי הָעַם : (5) סֵפֶר תּוֹלְדוֹת  
 אָדָם : (6) שָׂרֵי הַחַיִּים : (7) עֵשִׂי מְלֶאכָה וְחֹשְׁבֵי מַחֲשָׁבוֹת :  
 (8) תּוֹעֵבֹת עַמֵּי הָאָרֶץ : (9) קוֹל רְנָה וְיִשְׁעָה בְּאַהֲלֵי צְדִיקִים :  
 (10) מִטְּפָחוֹת שְׁבִטֵי בְנֵי־מִן : (11) בַּעֲלֵי מְגִדָּל שָׁכָם : (12) מְלִכֵי  
 צְבָאוֹת : (13) אֲפִיקֵי מַיִם : (14) עַם־פְּעֵלֵי אֶךְ : (15) מִבְּעוֹת זָהָב :

*Exercise 6b.*

- (1) The books of the law. (2) In the courts of the temple. (3) Vessels of gold and vessels of silver. (4) The stars of the heavens. (5) The inhabitants of Bethshemesh. (6) As the days of the heavens over the earth. (7) With wood of cedars and with wood of cypresses. (8) With hailstones [stones of hail]. (9) The words of the men of Jabesh. (10) The eyes of the king of Babylon. (11) From the extremities ["thighs"] [dual] of the earth. (12) The servants of the king of Israel. (13) The slain of the Philistines are in the way of the two gates [dual]. (14) Among the calves of the peoples. (15) The peoples of the earth.

§ 39. The construct of the dual is formed in exactly the same manner as that of the plural, as :

עַיִן *eye*, dual absolute עֵינַיִם, construct עֵינַי  
 שִׁפְתָּי *lip*, „ שִׁפְתַּיִם, „ שִׁפְתֵּי

§ 40. *Possessive Pronouns*.—As possessive pronouns are expressed by suffixes to the nouns they qualify, and form an essential part of the declension of nouns, we have thought it best to introduce them here.

The following suffixes are made use of with singular nouns :—

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1 my	ִי	ִי	1 our	נוּ	נוּ
2 thy	ךָ	ךָ	2 your	כֶּם	כֶּן
3 his, her	הוּ or הִי	הִי or הִי	3 their	הֵם or הֵנָּה	הֵן or הֵן
				כֹּן poetical	

§ 41. When the first letter of the suffix and the last letter of the noun are consonants a vowel-point is inserted between them, which is usually *tsèrè*, as מֶלֶכְנוּ *our king*, אִישְׁךָ *thy husband*. כָּם, כֶּן, כֶּם never take a “binding vowel” except that כָּ sometimes takes *ségòl*, as סוּסֶיךָ *thy horse*, מֶלֶכְךָ *thy king*, אַהֲבַתְכֶם *their love*, עַבְדְּכֶן *their (f.) servant*.

§ 42. In the table the third person of both genders and numbers will be seen to have two forms, one commencing

with a vowel, the other with a consonant; the former is affixed to nouns ending in a consonant, the latter to those ending in a vowel, as שׁוֹרוֹ *his ox*, שׁוֹרָה *her ox*, שׁוֹרָם *their ox*, שׁוֹרָן *their (f.) ox*; but אֶחָיו *his brother* [or אֶחָיו], אֶחָיָהּ *her brother*, אֶחָיהֶם *their brother*, אֶחָיהֶן *their (f.) brother*. However, הֶם and הֵן are often affixed to nouns ending in consonants, and then take the binding vowel *tsèrè*, as שׁוֹרֵהֶם *their ox*, שׁוֹרֵהֶן *their (f.) ox*.

Nouns ending in הֶ change the ה into ת before taking an affix, as תּוֹרָה *law*, תּוֹרָתוֹ *his law*.

§ 43. Nouns in the plural having the termination יִם drop the ם: the *chirik* changes according to the suffix.

The following are the suffixes, preceded by ' as the sign of the plural:—

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1 my	יִ	יָ	1 our	יֵנוּ	יֵנָהּ
2 thy	יָךְ	יָךְ	2 your	יֵכֶם	יֵכֶן
3 his, her	יָוֹ or יָהּ	יָהּ	3 their	יֵהֶם	יֵהֶן

§ 44. The termination ות does not change, but the strange anomaly has arisen of placing a ' after the ת, so that words having the plural suffix ות with a personal suffix following it, have in reality two signs of the plural; as, סוֹסוֹתָיו *his mares*, אֲמָרוֹתֵיהֶן *their (f.) maid-servants*. But וְתָם is often used instead of וְתֵיהֶם, as מִשְׁבּוֹתָם *their dwellings* (1 Chron. vii. 28).

§ 45. The suffixes י, ך, ך, לו, הו, ה, ה, and נִי are termed *light suffixes*, and are usually affixed to the absolute state of the noun. They are accented, except when preceded by a *binding vowel*, when the latter takes the accent, as נְעִימָתִי *my beauty*, but מֶלֶכְךָ *thy king*.

The suffixes כֶּם, כֶּן, הֶם, and הֶן, are termed *heavy suffixes*; they are always affixed to the construct state of the noun, and are accented, as מְלִיחָהֶם, נְעִימַתְכֶם.

### Exercise 7a.

- (1) סוּס וְרוֹכְבוֹ : (2) עֲצֵבֵיהֶם בְּסֶפֶר וּוְהָב מַעֲשֵׂי יָדֵי אָדָם :  
 (3) צֵאתֵיהֶם וּבוֹאֵיהֶם : (4) כְּבֹר יָדֵי לְנֹגֵד עֵינָיו : (5) פּוֹס חֲמָתוֹ :  
 (6) וְעַם רַחֲמֵי גּוֹיֹתַי : (7) גַּמּוּלוֹ כְּצִדְקָתוֹ : (8) לְדָוֵד עַבְדּוֹ  
 וְלִישְׂרָאֵל עַמּוֹ : (9) אֵין רֵאשִׁית לְרֵאשִׁיתוֹ : (10) לְזִקְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל  
 וְלִרְאשֵׁי וּלְשֹׁמְטָיו וּלְשֹׁמְרָיו : (11) בְּדַבְרֵיכֶם : (12) שְׁעָרֶיךָ בְּעֶדֶר  
 הָעֵינַיִם : (13) שְׁנֵיךָ בְּעֶדֶר הַקְּצוּבוֹת :

### Exercise 7b.

- (1) My commandments, my statutes, and my judgments. (2) My beloved (is) in his garden. (3) Thy (*f.*) neck (is) as a tower of ivory. (4) His eyes (are) like doves by the stream of waters. (5) My wine and my milk. (6) Esther's girls and her chamberlains. (7) Their infants, their wives, and their sons. (8) A cubit (is) its length and a cubit (is) its breadth. (9) In the time of their trouble. (10) On account of our sins. (11) After the (desire of) their (*f.*) heart. (12) Your (*f.*) ornaments.

§ 46. *Irregular Nouns*.—The following list of Irregular Nouns should be very carefully learned, as the greater part of them are in extensive use.

אָב (primitive noun) *father*, constr. אָבִי, with suffixes אָבִי, אָבִיךָ, אָבִיכֶם, אָבִיהוּ or אָבִיו, אָבִיהֶן, אָבִיהֶם; plur. אָבוֹת, construct אָבוֹתֵי.

אָח *brother*, construct אָחִי, with suffixes אָחִיךָ, אָחִיכֶם, אָחִים; plur. אָחִים, construct אָחֵי, with suffixes אָחֵיךָ, אָחֵיכֶם, אָחֵיהֶם.

אָחוֹת *sister*, construct אָחוֹת pl. abs. and constr. not found, pl. with suffixes אָחוֹתֵיכֶם, אָחוֹתַי.

אִישׁ *man* (for \*אִנְשׁ), plural usually אֲנָשִׁים (from \*אִנְשִׁים), but three times אִישִׁים, viz. Ps. cxli. 4, Prov. viii. 4, Isaiah liii. 3.

אֲמָה *maid-servant*, with suffix אֲמָתְךָ, plur. אֲמָהוֹת, construct אֲמָהוֹתֵי.

אִשָּׁה *woman* (for \*אִנְשָׁה), construct אִשָּׁתְךָ, with suffixes אִשָּׁתְךָ, אִשָּׁתְךָ, plur. נָשִׁים, construct נָשִׁי, with suffixes נָשִׁיכֶם, נָשִׁי.

בַּיִת (m.) *house*, construct בַּיִת, plur. בָּתַיִם, construct בָּתַי, with suffix בָּתַיכֶם.

בֵּן *son* (for \*בִּנְהַ), construct בֵּן, seldom בְּנֵי, Gen. xlix. 11. בְּנֵי, Num. xxiii. 18 and xxiv. 3, 15. With suffixes בְּנֵיךָ, בְּנֵיכֶם; plur. בָּנִים, construct בָּנֵי, with suffixes בָּנֵיכֶם, בָּנֵיהֶם, בָּנֵיכֶם, בָּנֵיהֶם.

*בַּת* *daughter* (for \*בָּנַת), with suffix בְּתִי; plur. בָּנוֹת, construct בָּנוֹת.

*חָמֵךְ* *father-in-law*, only found with suffixes חָמֵךְ, Gen. xxxviii. 13 and 25; 1 Sam. iv. 19 and 21.

*חַמּוֹתָהּ* *mother-in-law*, only found with suffixes חַמּוֹתָהּ, Ruth i. 14, and ii. 11.

*יוֹם* *day*, plur. יָמִים, construct יָמִי; dual יוֹמַיִם.

*כֵּל* *vessel*, plur. כֵּלִים, construct כֵּלִי.

*מַיִם* plur. *water*, construct מַי, and (more rarely) מַיְמִי, with suffixes מַיְמִיךָ, מַיְמִיָּו, מַיְמִיהֶם.

*עִיר* *city*, (*f.*) plur. עָרִים, construct עָרֵי.

*פֶּה* *mouth*, construct פִּי, with suffixes פִּיךָ, פִּיהוּ, פִּיהָ, or פִּיו, plur. פִּים, and פִּיּוֹת figurative.

*רֹאשׁ* *head*, (for \*רֹאשׁ) plur. רֹאשִׁים (for \*רֹאשִׁים), construct רֹאשֵׁי.

### Exercise 8a.

- (1) מְשִׁיחַ בּוֹדֵד עֲבָדָךְ : (2) יְהוֹשֻׁעַ בּוֹנֵן : (3) שְׂמֹשׁוֹן  
וְאָבִיו וְאָמוֹ : (4) אַחֹתִי הָאִשָּׁה בֵּת אָבִי : (5) חַמּוֹתָךְ : (6) חַמּוּהָ  
וְאִשָּׁה : (7) בְּנֵיהָ וּבֵית אָבִיהָ : (8) אֲנִי עֲבָדְךָ בְּרֹאמְתָךְ :  
(9) עֲדַת בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל : (10) עַל פִּי שְׁנַי (two) עֲדִים : (11) אַחִיהָ  
בְּנֵי לִוִי : (12) אֶל־רֹאשֵׁי הָעַם : (13) עָרֵי אֶרֶץ יְהוּדָה :  
(14) מְשֻׁפְּחוֹת בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל : (15) בִּימֵי כִתְתִיהוּ בְּרוּחְךָ  
בְּהוֹן גְּדוֹל וּבְנָיו :

*Exercise 8b.*

(1) On his sister's hands. (2) My master's wife. (3) The daughters of the Canaanites. (4) The waters of the river Euphrates. (5) As a cage is full of (מְלִאֵם) birds, so (בֵּי) their houses (are) full of (מְלִאֵים) deceit.<sup>1</sup> (6) Vessels of gold and silver. (7) The drinking vessels (say vessels of drinking) of king Solomon (were of) gold. (8) The women in the king of Judah's house. (9) The children of Machir the son of Manasseh. (10) Cities for your children and folds for your sheep. (11) His days are as the days of a hireling. (12) The elders of Israel and the heads of the tribes, the chiefs of the fathers of (בְּ) the children of Israel.

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<sup>1</sup> Jer. v. 27.

## CHAPTER III.

## ADJECTIVES.

§ 47. Adjectives agree with the substantives they qualify. When *epithets* they follow the noun, and if it has the article or a personal suffix they take the article, as **בֶּן קָטָן** *a little son*, **הַבֶּן הַקָּטָן** *the little son*, **בְּנֵי הַקָּטָן** *my little son*. When *predicates* they do not take the article, as, *my son (is) little*, **בְּנֵי קָטָן**.

§ 48. *Gender*.—The masculine has no distinctive termination; the feminine is formed by the suffix **הַ**, the vowel changes being the same as if it were a light pronominal suffix. Masculine adjectives in **הַ** simply change the *ségól* into *kàméts*; those in **תַּ** and **תָּ** remain unchanged, e.g. **טוֹב** *good*, fem. **טוֹבָה**; **יְפָה** *beautiful*, fem. **יְפָה**.

§ 49. *Number*.—The plural is formed in exactly the same manner as that of substantives. The dual of adjectives is never found.

§ 50. *Degrees of Comparison*.—The degrees of comparison are not formed by inflections of the adjective, as in European languages, in fact there are really no degrees of comparison at all. Where in English you would say “*the father is better than his son*,” the Hebrew is **טוֹב הָאָב מִבְּנוֹ** *the father (is) good from his son*; “*the strongest ox of the herd*,” **הַשּׂוֹר הַחֲבִיר בְּבָקָר** *the ox strong among the herd*.



*Exercise 9a.*

(1) גוי גדול ועצום מישראל: (2) היפה בנשים: (3) נח איש צדיק תמים בדרתיו: (4) אדני רחם אחרי עבדו: (5) רחם מפנינים מכרה: (6) כקץ ימים רבים: (7) הגוים הנשארים: (8) מלך גדול על-כל-אלהים: (9) רבים רדפי וצרי: (10) פרי צדיק עץ חיים ולקח נפשות חכם<sup>1</sup>: (11) דרך איל ישר בעיניו ושמע לעצה חכם<sup>2</sup>: (12) יתר מרעהו צדיק:

*Exercise 9b.*

(1) A good woman (is) more desirable than gold. (2) All the ways of a man (are) pure in his eyes. (3) The redemption of their soul (is) precious. (4) From the rising of the sun till its going down, His name (is) praised.<sup>3</sup> (5) My tongue (is) a pen writing quickly. (6) In the scroll of a book (it is) written of me [עלי]. (7) A false balance [say "a pair of balances of deceit"] (is) his abomination, but a just weight (is) his delight.<sup>4</sup> (8) The thoughts of the righteous [pl.] (are) justice, but the counsels of the wicked [pl.] (are) deceit.<sup>5</sup> (9) Deceit (is) in the heart of the imaginers of evil, but to the counsellors of peace (is) joy.<sup>6</sup> (10) Solomon my son (is) a boy, and tender, and the work (is) great.

<sup>1</sup> Prov. xi. 30.<sup>2</sup> Id. xii. 15.<sup>3</sup> Psalm cxiii. 3.<sup>4</sup> Prov. xi. 1.<sup>5</sup> Id. xii. 5.<sup>6</sup> Id. xii. 20.

## CHAPTER IV.

## NUMERALS.

§ 51. *Cardinal Numbers*.—The Cardinal Numbers from 2 to 10 are in Hebrew abstract substantives (cf. triad, nonad, &c.), but are also used like adverbs (see § 435-6). The numbers from 3 to 10 have each a masculine and a feminine form; but, curiously enough, the *feminine* form is used when referring to a *masculine* noun, and the *masculine* form when referring to a *feminine* noun; e.g. שֵׁשָׁה אַנְשִׁים *six men*, שֵׁשׁ נָשִׁים *six women*.

WITH A MASCULINE NOUN.			WITH A FEMININE NOUN.		
		absolute.	construct.	absolute.	construct.
1	“א	אַחַד	אֶחָד	אַחַת	אַחַת
2	“ב	שְׁנַיִם	שְׁנַיִ	שְׁתַּיִם	שְׁתַּיִ
3	“ג	שְׁלֹשָׁה	שְׁלֹשֶׁת	שְׁלוֹשׁ	שְׁלוֹשׁ
4	“ד	אַרְבָּעָה	אַרְבַּעַת	אַרְבַּע	אַרְבַּע
5	“ה	חֲמִשָּׁה	חֲמִשֶּׁת	חֲמִשׁ	חֲמִשׁ
6	“ו	שֵׁשָׁה	שֵׁשֶׁת	שֵׁשׁ	שֵׁשׁ
7	“ז	שִׁבְעָה	שִׁבְעַת	שִׁבַּע	שִׁבַּע
8	“ח	שְׁמֹנָה	שְׁמֹנֶת	שְׁמוֹנָה	שְׁמוֹנָה
9	“ט	תְּשֻׁעָה	תְּשֻׁעַת	תְּשֻׁעַ	תְּשֻׁעַ
10	“י	עֶשְׂרֵה	עֶשְׂרֶת	עֶשֶׂר	עֶשֶׂר

§ 52. The numbers from 11 to 19 are expressed by the units followed by *ten*, but not joined with a conjunction.<sup>1</sup> The feminine numerals take the unit in the construct. All these numerals are always used as adverbs.

	Masculine.	Feminine.
11	א"א { אחד עָשָׂר עֲשֵׂתֵי עָשָׂר	אַחַת עֲשָׂרָה עֲשֵׂתֵי עֲשָׂרָה
12	י"ב { שְׁנַיִם עָשָׂר שְׁנֵי עָשָׂר	שְׁתֵּים עֲשָׂרָה שְׁתֵּי עֲשָׂרָה
13	י"ג <sup>1</sup> שלשה עָשָׂר	שְׁלֹשׁ עֲשָׂרָה
&c.	&c.	

§ 53. Twenty is expressed by the plural of *ten*; the *tens* from 30 to 90 are expressed by the plural of the corresponding unit. They are all *common gender*, and have no construct. In numbers consisting of tens and units, in the earlier books of the Bible the units are placed first, in the later books the tens: they are nearly always connected by the conjunction וְ (ו) *and*, e.g. הָכֵיז וְשֵׁשִׁים שָׁנָה, Gen. v. 21, but וְשָׁלֹשִׁים וְשָׁנִים כּוֹלֵךְ, 1 Kings xx. 1.

<sup>1</sup> 15=ט"ו, not י"ה.

20	כ	עֶשְׂרִים	60	ס	שְׁשִׁים
21 &c.	כ"א	אֶחָד וְעֶשְׂרִים or עֶשְׂרִים וְאֶחָד	70	ע	שְׁבָעִים
30	ל	שְׁלֹשִׁים	80	פ	שְׁמֹנִים
40	מ	אַרְבָּעִים	90	צ	תְּשַׁעִים
50	נ	חֲמִשִּׁים			

§ 54. The numbers above 90 are as follows:—

100	ק	מֵאָה fem. (constr. מֵאֹת, pl. מֵאוֹת <i>hundreds</i> ).
200	ר	מֵאוֹתַיִם (dual).
300 &c.	ש	שְׁלֹשׁ מֵאוֹת, &c.
1,000	ת or "א	אַלְפָּה masc. (pl. אֲלָפִים <i>thousands</i> ).
2,000		אַלְפַיִם (dual).
3,000 &c.		שְׁלֹשַׁת אֲלָפִים, &c.
10,000		רַבְבָּה, but in later books רַבּוּא (רבּוּ), pl. רַבּוּאוֹת (רבּוּת).
20,000		רַבּוּתַיִם (dual).
30,000 &c.		שְׁלֹשַׁת רַבּוּת, &c.

§ 55. *Ordinal Numbers*.—The Ordinal Numbers from 1 to 10 are as follows:—

	masc.	fem.		masc.	fem.
first	ראשון	ראשונה	sixth	ששי	ששית
second	שני	שנית	seventh,	שביעי	שביעית
third	שלישי	שלישית	eighth,	שמיני	שמינית
fourth	רביעי	רביעית	ninth	תשיעי	תשיעית
fifth,	חמישי & חמישי	חמישית & חמישית	tenth	עשירי	עשירית

[N.B.—The student should learn § 435 *et seq.*, on the syntax of the numerals, before writing the exercise.]

*Exercise 10a.*

- (1) אחד עשר יום יחרב דרך הר שעיר עד קרש ברנע:  
 (2) בארבעים שנה: (3) בעשתי עשר חודש באחד: (4) שנים  
 עשר אנשים איש אחד לשבט: (5) תשע אמות ארבה ארבע  
 אמות רחבה באמות איש: (6) ית בן שתים עשרי שנה  
 ותשע מאות שנה: (7) ארבעה עשר אלף צאן וששת אלפים  
 גמלים ואלף צמד בקר ואלף אתונות: <sup>1</sup> (8) עשרה אנשים למאה  
 לכלו שבטי ישראל ומאה לאלף ואלף לרבבה: <sup>2</sup> (9) גמליהם

<sup>1</sup> Job xlii. 12.

<sup>2</sup> Judges xx. 10.

חֲמִשִּׁים אֶלֶף וְצֵאן מֵאֲתֵים יְחֻמָּשִׁים אֶלֶף וְיַחְמוּרִים אֲלֵפִים וְנֶפֶשׁ  
אָדָם מֵאָה אֶלֶף :

*Exercise 10b.*

(1) Two tables of stone like unto the first. (2) The twenty-fourth day of the seventh month of the fifth year. (3) Three cities on this side of the Jordan. (4) All these (are) the sons of Jediael, by (ל) the heads of their fathers, mighty men of valour [*pl.*], seventeen thousand and two hundred goes-out of the army to war.<sup>1</sup> (5) A hundred talents of silver, and ten thousand corim of wheat, and ten thousand (of) barley.<sup>2</sup> (6) In the second year and in the third. (7) The tenth year of Zedekiah, king of Judah, which was [ד'י"ח] the eighteenth year of Nebuchadnezzar. (8) All the assembly (was) as one, forty-two thousand and three hundred and sixty.<sup>3</sup> (9) The tenth (part) [*fem.*] of an ephah [*with article*] of meal as a sin offering. (10) On the first day (there is) a holy convocation, and on the seventh day (there is) a holy convocation. (11) Captains of thousands, and captains of hundreds, and captains of fifty, and captains of tens, and officers to their tribes.

<sup>1</sup> 1 Chron. vii. 11.      <sup>2</sup> 2 Chron. xxvii. 5.

<sup>3</sup> Ezra ii. 64.

## CHAPTER V.

## PRONOUNS.

A. *Personal Pronouns.*

§ 56. The nominative case is expressed by separate words, which are as follows:—

		SINGULAR.	
pers.		masc.	fem.
1	I . . .	אֲנִי, in pause	אֲנִי .
		אֲנִי " אֲנִי	אֲנִי .
2	thou .	אַתָּה	אַתְּ .
3	he, she, it	הוּא	הִיא .

		PLURAL.	
pers.		masc.	fem.
1	we . . .	אֲנֵינוּ, in pause	אֲנֵינוּ .
		אֲנֵנוּ <sup>1</sup> , גַּחְנוּ <sup>1</sup>	אֲנֵנוּ <sup>1</sup> , גַּחְנוּ <sup>1</sup> .
2	you .	אַתֶּם	אַתֶּן, אַתְּנָה .
3	they .	הֵמָּה, הֵם	הֵנָּה, הֵן .

<sup>1</sup> Rare.

*Exercise 11a.*

- (1) רְבִים הֵם מְנוֹיֵי הָאָרְצוֹת : (2) אַתֶּם עֲבָרִים אֶת־הַיַּרְדֵּן :  
 (3) גַּעַר אָנֹכִי : (4) מִכְתָּב אֱלֹהִים הוּא חָרוֹת עַל־הַלְחוֹת :  
 (5) הַשֹּׁמֵר <sup>2</sup> אָחִי אָנֹכִי : <sup>3</sup> (6) מְרַגְלִים אַתֶּם : (7) פִּלְגֹנִי <sup>4</sup> בְּנִי  
 אִישׁ אֶחָד נָחֲנוּי בָּנִים אֲנַחְנוּ לֹא מְרַגְלִים : <sup>5</sup> (8) הוּא מִשְׁלַל  
 בְּכַל־אָרֶץ מִצְרַיִם : (9) וְלָחֵם אֵין בְּכַל־הָאָרֶץ כִּי כָבֵד הָרַעַב  
 מְאֹד : (10) אַתָּה וּבְנֶיךָ וּבֵית אָבִיךָ : (11) נָחֲנוּי בִידֶךָ פְּחֹמֵר :  
 (12) לֹא מְבַנֵּי יִשְׂרָאֵל הֵמָּה : (13) שִׁבְעַ פְּרוֹת הַטְּבוֹת שְׁבַע  
 שָׁנִים הֵנָּה : (14) וַיֹּסֵף הוּא הַשְּׁלִישׁ עַל־הָאָרֶץ הוּא הַפּוֹשְׁבִיר  
 לְכָל־עַם הָאָרֶץ : <sup>6</sup> (15) אָנֹכִי כִּרְתַּ בְּרִית : (16) אִשָּׁה יָפֶת  
 מְרָאָה אֶת :

*Exercise 11b.*

- (1) They are wise women [women of wisdom]. (2) I  
 (am) not better than my fathers.<sup>7</sup> (3) (Be) thou cursed by  
 the ground.<sup>8</sup> (4) I (am) the daughter of Bethuel. (5) I  
 (am) Joseph, your brother. (6) Blessed (is) he and blessed  
 his name. (7) She (is) my sister. (8) You (are) a  
 people stiff of neck. (9) I (am) placing my covenant with  
 you [אַתְּכֶם] and with your seed after you [אַחֲרֵיכֶם].  
 (10) I also (was) in my dream, and behold three baskets

<sup>1</sup> Ex. xxxii. 16 ; הַרְת is only found there.

<sup>2</sup> הֵּ is an interrogative particle=Latin *ne* (see § 68).

<sup>3</sup> Gen. iv. 9. <sup>4</sup> כָּל *all*, with personal suffix. <sup>5</sup> Gen. xlii. 11.

<sup>6</sup> Gen. xlii. 6. <sup>7</sup> 1 Kings xix. 4. <sup>8</sup> Gen. iv. 11.



of white-bread (were) on my head.<sup>1</sup> (11) We and our ground (are) servants to Pharaoh. (12) He (is) behaving very wisely. (13) Who (am) I, and what (is) my life, or the family of my father in Israel.

§ 57. The *accusative* case is expressed (*a*) by suffixes to the preposition אַתְּ (את), (*b*) by suffixes to the verb (for which see § 88 *et seq.*). The following table shows אַתְּ (את) with personal suffixes:—

pers.	SINGULAR.		
		masc.	fem.
1	me . . . . .	אֶתִּי	אֶתִּי
2	thee . . . [in pause אֶתְּךָ]	אֶתְּךָ	אֶתְּךָ
3	him, her, it . . . . .	אֹתוֹ	אֹתָהּ

pers.	PLURAL.		
		masc.	fem.
1	us . . . . .	אֶתְּנוּ	אֶתְּנוּ
2	you . . . . .	אֶתְּכֶם	אֶתְּכֶן
3	them . . . . .	אֹתָהֶם or אֹתָם	אֹתָהֶן or אֹתָן or אֹתְנָה (rare)

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xl. 16.

*Exercise 12a.*

(1) אָנְכִי מְצַוֶּה אֶתְכֶם הַיּוֹם : (2) אִין פִּתֵּר אֶתּוֹ : (3) הִנֵּה  
 פְּלִשְׁתִּים גִּלְחָמִים בְּקַעֲלָה וְהִמָּה שְׁסִים אֶת־הַנְּרָנוֹת : (4) מִיַּד  
 מְצָרִים וּמִיַּד כָּל־הַמְּלָכוֹת הַלְּחָצִים אֶתְכֶם : (5) הַנְּנִי מִבֵּיא  
 אֶתְם מֵאֶרֶץ צָפוֹן : (6) כָּלֶם יוֹדְעִים אֶתִי לְמִקְטָנֶם וְעַד־גְּדוֹלֶם :  
 (7) הוּא מִנְחִיל אוֹתָם אֶת־הָאֶרֶץ : (8) הוּא מַעֲלֶה אֶתְנוּ מֵאֶרֶץ  
 מְצָרִים וּמוֹלִיךְ אֶתְנוּ בַּמִּדְבָּר : (9) הַנְּנִי נִשְׁפֹּט אֶתְךָ : (10) הֲאֵתִי  
 הֵם מִכְּעִיסִים ' הֲלֹא אֶתְם לְמַעַן בִּשְׁת פְּנִיהֶם :<sup>1</sup>

*Exercise 12b.*

(1) Law and commandments, statutes and judgements, thou hast taught [לְמִדְּרָת] us. (2) He (is) bringing us to this land. (3) The sons of the king, seventy men (were) with [אֶת] the great (men) of the city (who were) bringing them up.<sup>2</sup> (4) He (is) bringing them to the land of their inheritance. (5) Lest we burn [נִשְׂרֹף] thee and the house of thy father with fire [בָּ]. (6) (There is) no man receiving me into the house [הוּא] of motion. (7) All which I (am) showing thee, the structure of the tabernacle and the structure of all its vessels.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Jer. vii. 19, הֲ interrogative (see § 68).

<sup>2</sup> 2 Kings x. 6.

<sup>3</sup> Ex. xxv. 9.

§ 58. The Dative Case is expressed by ל or אל, with suffixes :—

## SINGULAR.

pers.		masc.	fem.
1	to me . . . . .	לִי אֵלַי	לִי אֵלַי
2	to thee . . . . .	לְךָ אֵלֶיךָ	לְךָ אֵלֶיךָ
		לְכָה, לְךָ	
3	to him, &c. . . . .	לוֹ אֵלָיו	לָהּ אֵלֶיהָ

## PLURAL.

pers.		masc.	fem.
1	to us . . . . .	לָנוּ אֵלֵינוּ	לָנוּ אֵלֵינוּ
2	to you . . . . .	לָכֶם אֵלֵיכֶם	לָכֶן אֵלֵיכֶן
3	to them . . . . .	לָהֶם אֵלֵיהֶם	לָהֶן אֵלֵיהֶן
		לָהֶם, לָהֶן	
		poet. לָמוּ	

*Exercise 13a.*

(1) הַבָּנוֹת בְּנוֹתַי וְהַבָּנִים בְּנֵי וְהַצֵּאֵן צֵאֲנִי וְכָל אֲשֶׁר-אֶתָּה

רָאָה לִי-הוּא : (2) הֲיֵנָה חֲנֻמָּאֵל בּוֹ-שָׁלֵם דְּדָךְ בָּא אֵלֶיךָ : (3) לְךָ

מִשְׁפַּט הִרְשָׁה וּלְךָ הִנָּאֵלָה : (4) אֵין לָהֶם מְאוּמָה : (5) שָׁמְעוּ  
 אֵלַי יוֹדְעֵי צֶדֶק עִם תּוֹרָתִי : (6) לֹא שָׁבָה (she has returned)  
 אֵלַי בְּגוֹדָה אַחֻתָּהּ יְהוּדָה בְּכָל־לִבָּהּ : (7) אֵלֶּה שְׁמוֹת הַיְלָדִים  
 לוֹ בִירוּשָׁלַם : (8) כְּנָנָה אֲשֶׁר אֵין מִים לָהּ : (9) אֵין לִי טוֹב :  
 (10) הַמְּלָכוֹת לְךָ : (11) כִּי הִכָּה עֲשִׂים לְךָ : (12) הוּא מְצִיב לוֹ יָד :  
 (13) וְזֶה־לְךָ תְרוּמַת מִתָּנָם לְכָל־תְּנוּפוֹת בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל : (14) אָנֹכִי  
 כִּינּו לְךָ :

*Exercise 13b.*

(1) In all time of trouble and distress (there is) no king  
 to us but thee. (2) To thee alone we (are) giving thanks  
 (3) Answering (to) his people (ל) in the time of their cry  
 to him (אֵל). (4) If he has no daughter [If no daughter  
 (is) to him]. (5) And the ravens brought [bringing] to  
 him bread and flesh in the morning, bread and flesh in the  
 evening.<sup>1</sup> (6) To the land of your dwellings, which I  
 (am) giving to you. (7) These (are) the princes that  
 (were) to him. (8) The men (are) very good to us.  
 (9) Who (is) the great nation (to) which there (are) gods

<sup>1</sup> 1 Kings xvii. 6.

near [to it].<sup>1</sup> (10) He (is) giving to you on the sixth day the bread of two days [dual].<sup>2</sup> (11) The land which he (is) giving thee for an inheritance.

§ 59. The Ablative is expressed by suffixes to כֵּן :—

		SINGULAR.	
pers.		masc.	fem.
1	from me .	{ כִּמְנִי, poet. כִּנִּי, in pause כְּנִי }	כִּמְנִי, &c.
2	from thee .	כִּמְךָ, in pause כְּמֹךָ	כִּמְךָ
3	from him, &c.	{ כִּמֹּנּוֹ, poet. כִּנְהוֹ, כְּנְהוֹ }	כִּמְנָה

		PLURAL.	
pers.		masc.	fem.
1	from us .	כִּמְנוּ	כִּמְנוּ
2	from you .	כִּמְכֶם	כִּמְכֶן
3	from them .	{ מֵהֶם, מִיְהֵמָה, poet. מִנְהֶם }	מֵהֶן, מִיְהֵמָה

<sup>1</sup> Deut. iv. 7.      <sup>2</sup> Ex. xvi. 29.

§ 60. The Locative is expressed by suffixes to ב.

			SINGULAR.	
pers.			masc.	fem.
1	in me . . .		בִּי	בִּי
2	in thee . . .		בְּךָ, in pause	בְּךָ
3	in him, &c. . .		בוֹ	בָּהּ

			PLURAL.	
pers.			masc.	fem.
1	in us . . .		בָּנוּ	בָּנוּ
2	in you . . .		בְּכֶם	בְּכֶן
3	in them . . .		בָּהֶם, בָּם, בְּהֶמָּה	בָּהֶן, בָּהֶן, בְּהֵנָּה

*Exercise 14a.*

(1) אֲשֶׁרִי אָדָם בְּטִחַ בְּךָ : (2) רֵעֶךָ הַטּוֹב מִמֶּךָ : (3) תִּבֵּל וְיִשְׁבִּי בָהּ : (4) הַמְצִיחַ הַזֹּאת לֹא נִפְלְאת הוּא מִמֶּךָ וְלֹא רַחֲקָה הוּא : (5) פֶּן יֵשׁ בְּכֶם אִישׁ אוֹ אִשָּׁה אוֹ מְשֻׁפָּחָה אוֹ שֶׁבֶט אֲשֶׁר

<sup>1</sup> Deut. xxx. 11.

לָבְבוּ פָנָה הַיּוֹם מֵעַם יְהוָה: <sup>1</sup> (6) שְׁנֵי־אֲנָשִׁים צְדִיקִים וְטוֹבִים  
 מִמֶּנּוּ: <sup>2</sup> (7) הוּא אָחִי הַגָּדוֹל מִמֶּנִּי: (8) כִּי הִנְנִי מְשַׁלַּח בְּכֶם  
 נְחָשִׁים צְפֹעִים אֲשֶׁר אֵין לָהֶם לֶחֶשׁ: <sup>3</sup> (9) עֵדִים אַתֶּם בְּכֶם:  
 (10) מוֹם אֵין בְּדָ: (11) שִׁבְלָה אֵין בָּהֶם: (12) כִּן תַּעֲשֶׂה  
 [thou shalt do] לְכָל־הָעָרִים הַרְחֹקוֹת מִמֶּךָ מֵאֵד אֲשֶׁר לֹא מַעֲרִי  
 הַגּוֹיִם־הָאֵלֶּה הֵנָּה: <sup>4</sup> (13) צְעִירִים מִמֶּנִּי:

*Exercise 14b.*

(1) There (is) not one among them. (2) All (that were)  
 stronger than he. (3) And the men of Ai smote [וַיַּכּוּ] of  
 [מֶנּוּ] them, [as] thirty-six men.<sup>5</sup> (4) (There is) a blessing  
 in it (*masc.*). (5) Is not [הֲלוֹא] the arrow away from  
 thee and far off? (6) Is this man Coniah a despised broken  
 idol? is he a vessel in which there is no delight? [Turn,  
 "An idol (with prefix הֲ interrogative) despised, broken, (is)  
 the man the this Coniah, is he (trans. אִם, an *inter. part.*) a  
 vessel no pleasure in it."]<sup>6</sup> (7) Nations greater and stronger  
 than thou. (8) (There is) no (one) weary, and no (one) stum-  
 bling in it (*masc.*). (9) (There is) no strange (one) among

<sup>1</sup> Deut. xxix. 17.

<sup>2</sup> 1 Kings ii. 32.

<sup>3</sup> Jer. viii. 17.

<sup>4</sup> Deut. xx. 15.

<sup>5</sup> Jos. vii. 5.

<sup>6</sup> Jer. xxii. 28.

you. (10) Old men (and) also boys (are) rejoicing in me.<sup>1</sup> (11) Every (one) wise of heart among you. (12) (Some) of them [from them] had the charge of [(were) over] the vessels of the service.

§ 61. **כָּ** as, with suffixes, is generally lengthened to **כְּמוֹ**.

[*Remark.*—The suffix **מוֹ** is affixed in poetry to **ל**, **ב**, and **כ**, forming **לְמוֹ**, **בְּמוֹ**, and **כְּמוֹ**, which are used as separate words as well as with suffixes.]

SINGULAR.			
pers.		masc.	fem.
1	as I . . .	כְּמוֹנִי	כְּמוֹנִי
2	as thou .	כְּמוֹךָ	not found
3	as he, she, it	כְּמוֹהוּ	כְּמוֹהָ

PLURAL.			
pers.		masc.	fem.
1	as us .	כְּמוֹנֵינוּ	כְּמוֹנֵינוּ
2	as you .	כְּמוֹכֶם , כְּכֶם	not found
3	as they .	כְּמוֹהֶם , כְּהֵם	כְּהֵנָּה , כְּהֵן

<sup>1</sup> Ibn Ezra's אֲנִיִּת שַׁבַּת "Letter on the Sabbath," date 1159.



§ 62. Most of the other prepositions also take suffixes, in the same manner as nouns.

*Exercise 15a.*

(1) הָלֹא כָּל־הָאָרֶץ לְפָנָיִךְ : (2) נָם אָנֹכִי פָּנָם : (3) אִישׁ עִמָּד  
 אֶצְלִי : (4) כִּי אֲנִי לְצַלַּע נָכוֹן ' וּמִכְאוּבֵי נַגְדֵי תַמְיֵד : <sup>1</sup> (5) וְהִנֵּה  
 שֶׁבַע שְׁבָלִים דַּקּוֹת וְשִׁדּוּפֹת קָדִים ' צְמַחֹת אַחֲרֵיהֶן : <sup>2</sup> (6) מִי  
 כְּמוֹהוּ מוֹרָה : (7) הוּא נָבִיא תַחַתְיָךְ : <sup>3</sup> (8) אִין־עוֹד אֱלֹהִים  
 מִבְּלַעֲדֵי ' יֵאל צְדִיק וּמוֹשִׁיעַ אִין וּזְלָתִי : <sup>4</sup> (9) אֲבָרָהֶם הֵלֶךְ עִפּוֹם :  
 (10) הַשְּׁלָמָה הַהֲדָשָׁה אֲשֶׁר עָלָיו : (11) הוּא יֵשֵׁב מִמְּלִי : <sup>5</sup>  
 (12) לְפָנַי בְּעַל צֶפֶן נִכְחוּ : <sup>6</sup> (13) בֵּינִי וּבֵין בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל אוֹת הוּא  
 לְעַלְמָם : (14) הַיְהוּדִים הַיֹּשְׁבִים אֶצְלָם : (15)<sup>7</sup> וְהִקְיַמְתִּי (and I will  
 establish) אֶת־בְּרִיתִי בֵּינִי וּבֵינְךָ וּבֵין זֶרְעֶךָ אַחֲרַיִךְ לְדוֹרֹתָם : <sup>7</sup>

*Exercise 15b.*

(1) Abraham, and his wife, and all that (was) his [to him], and Lot with him. (2) For Solomon thy (*f.*) son shall-reign [יְמֹלֵךְ] after-me, and he shall sit [וְהוּא יֵשֵׁב] upon my throne instead of me.<sup>8</sup> (3) Excepting thee, a man

<sup>1</sup> Ps. xxxviii. 18.      <sup>2</sup> Gen. xli. 6.

<sup>3</sup> תַּחַת with suffixes has the form of plural.      <sup>4</sup> Isai. xlv. 21.

<sup>5</sup> Numbers xxii. 5, the only place where כּוֹל is found with a suffix.

<sup>6</sup> נִכַּח for נִבַּח.      <sup>7</sup> Gen. xvii. 7.      <sup>8</sup> 1 Kings i. 30.

shall not raise up [לֹא יָרִים אִישׁ] his hand and his foot in all the land of Egypt.<sup>1</sup> (4) All my ways are before [נִגְנָר] thee.<sup>2</sup> (5) And the second choir-of-thanksgivers (which was) [the] going over against and I after it, and half the people from upon [to] the wall, from upon [to] the tower of the furnaces and as far as the broad wall.<sup>3</sup> (6) A prepared table (is) before her. (7) And the ass (was) standing by it, [אֶפְסָל] (*f.*) and the lion stood by the corpse.<sup>4</sup> (8) And I, behold me establishing my covenant with you.<sup>5</sup> (9) Behold me going (*f.*) after them. (10) Thou, and thy sons, and the house of thy father with thee. (11) The fat which (is) upon<sup>6</sup> it. (*masc.*) (12) These men are peaceable with us [אִתָּנוּ]. (13) Sixty men (are) running before him. (14) Behold me watching over thee for evil and not for good.<sup>7</sup>

§ 63. *Demonstrative Pronouns.*—The Demonstrative Pronouns are as follows:—

Sing.: masc. זֶה (זוֹ), fem. זֹאת (זוֹה, זוֹ).

Plur.: masc. and fem. אֵלֶּה (אֵל, rare).

There are also the very rare forms הַלְלוֹה<sup>8</sup> *m.*, הַלְלוֹי<sup>9</sup> *f.*, and הַלְלִי<sup>10</sup> *m.*

The 3rd. person Personal Pronouns are also used as Demonstratives.

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xli. 44.

<sup>2</sup> Ps. cxix. 168.

<sup>3</sup> Neh. xii. 38.

<sup>4</sup> 1 Kings xiii. 24.

<sup>5</sup> Gen. ix. 9, אִתָּנוּ *with*, with suffixes, is אִתָּנוּ.

<sup>6</sup> עָלַי is used with suffixes not עָל.

<sup>7</sup> Jer. xliv. 27.

<sup>8</sup> Found only Gen. xxiv. 65 and xxxvii. 19.

<sup>9</sup> Ezek. xxxvi. 35.

<sup>10</sup> Jud. vi. 20, and 1 Sam. xiv. 1, and xvii. 26, and as fem. in 2 Kings iv. 25.

§ 64. To represent the Relative Pronouns (*who, which, that*) we have the word אֲשֶׁר, and its contracted form שְׁ, with a *dàgèsh forte* in the next letter. With adjectives and participles the article is generally used instead of a relative pronoun.

§ 65. As the word אֲשֶׁר is invariable,<sup>1</sup> in all the cases but the nominative, a personal pronoun is added, thus:—

Nom.	אֲשֶׁר	<i>who.</i>
Acc.	אֲשֶׁר אֹתוֹ, אֲשֶׁר	<i>whom.</i>
Dat.	אֲשֶׁר לוֹ or לוֹ—אֲשֶׁר	<i>to whom.</i>
Abl.	אֲשֶׁר מִמֶּנּוּ or מִמֶּנּוּ—אֲשֶׁר	<i>from whom.</i>

Abl. and Loc. אֲשֶׁר בּוֹ or בּוֹ—אֲשֶׁר &c., *in (&c) whom, &c.*

§ 66. The Interrogative Pronouns מִי *who?* and מַה *what?* are used for both genders and numbers.

מַה becomes מִה before ה, and generally before ח or ע if not pointed with *kàméts*; as, מַה־הוּא, Num. xiii. 18.

Before ה, ח, and ע, מִה is generally used, as מִה עֲשִׂיתָ. Sometimes מַה is used before other letters, and מִה is often used, it then being followed by a *dàgèsh forte*, and usually joined to the next word by a *mákkèf*, as מַה־לָּךְ, מַה קוֹל.

§ 67. The Interrogative Adverb אֵי *where?* followed by זֶה &c., are also used to express *who?* as אֵי־זֶה.

<sup>1</sup> אֲשֶׁר &c. mean *to him who, &c.*

<sup>2</sup> אֵת אֲשֶׁר means *he who.*

§ 68. Simple direct interrogations are introduced by הַ (equivalent in meaning to the Latin enclitic *ne*) prefixed to the first word, as הַשְׁמִתָּ hast thou set?

Before a *shěvâ* הַ becomes הֶ, and also before ע, ה, ח, א, ה, if not pointed with *kàméts*, as הַאֲתָהּ<sup>1</sup> הַמַּעַט.<sup>2</sup> Before א, ה, ח, or ע it becomes הֵ, as הַחֹזֶק.<sup>3</sup> Letters pointed with *shěvâ* following the ה interrogative often take a *dùgêsh forte*, as הַבְּרָרָךְ.

*Exercise 16a.*

(1) מִרְכַּמְכָּה | בְּאֵלֶם יְהוָה מִי פָנְכָה נֶאֱדָר בְּקֹדֶשׁ נוֹרָא  
 תְּהִלּוֹת עֲשֵׂה פֶלְאָ :<sup>1</sup> (2) זֶה צִוֵּר יִשְׁעֵנוּ : (3) זֹאת הַקֵּת  
 הַתּוֹרָה : (4) כָּל־אֱלֹהֵ עָרִים בְּצִרְתֵּ חוֹמָה גְּבָהָ דִלְתַיִם  
 וּבְרִיחַ לְבַד מַעְרֵי הַפְּרֹזִי הַרְבֵּה מְאֹד :<sup>5</sup> (5) וְלֹא אֶתְכֶם  
 לְבַדְכֶם אֲנֹכִי כִּרְתֵ אֶת הַבְּרִית הַזֹּאת וְאֶת־הָאֱלֹהֵ הַזֹּאת :<sup>6</sup>  
 (6) הֲלוֹא דָוִד מִסְתַּתֵּר בְּגִבְעַת הַחֲכִילָה עַל פְּנֵי הַיְשִׁימוֹן :<sup>7</sup>  
 (7) מִה־אֲתָה רָאָה : (8) כָּל־אֱלֹהֵ הַבְּרִית הַפְּתוּבָה בְּסֶפֶר  
 הַתּוֹרָה הַזֶּה : (9) מִפִּי יִקְרָא (he dictates) אֵלַי אֵת כָּל־הַדְּבָרִים  
 הָאֵלֶּה : וְאֲנִי כָּתַב עַל־הַסֵּפֶר בְּדִי :

<sup>1</sup> Num. xiii. 18.    <sup>2</sup> 2 Sam. vii. 5.    <sup>3</sup> Num. xiii. 18.

<sup>4</sup> Exod. xv. 11.

<sup>5</sup> Deut. iii. 5.

<sup>6</sup> Deut. xxix. 13.

<sup>7</sup> 1 Sam. xxvi. 1.

*Exercise 16b.*

(1) What (is) this land on which he (is) dwelling, (is) it good or evil; and what (are) these cities in which he (is) dwelling, (are) they in encampments or in fortified (places)?<sup>1</sup>  
 (2) What [אֵי זֶה] (is) the way. (3) Art thou not [הֲאִינֶךָ] seeing what they (are) doing in the cities of Judah, and in the streets of Jerusalem?<sup>2</sup> (4) Where [אֵי זֶה] (is) the place of understanding. (5) Behold me giving this city into (ב) the hand of the king of Babylon. (6) The chief of the herdsmen of Saul [say “which (were) to Saul”]. (7) The land whither I am bringing you [say “which I (am) bringing you thither”]. (8) Two kings of the Amorite who (were) on the other side of the Jordan.

*Exercise 17a. Recapitulatory.*

(1) לְכֹל בְּלִי הַמְשָׁפֵן בְּכֹל עֲבֹדָתוֹ • בְּכֹל־יְתִדְתּוֹ וְכֹל־יְתִדְתּוֹ  
 הַחֲצֵר נְחֻשֶׁת :<sup>3</sup> (2) הַנִּיתָן בַּיָּם דָּרָךְ וּבַמַּיִם עֵינִים נְתִיבָה :<sup>4</sup>  
 (3) וְאַתָּה שָׁלוֹם וּבֵיתְךָ שָׁלוֹם וְכֹל אֲשֶׁר־לְךָ שָׁלוֹם : (4) וְזָבַח  
 וְצִלְמָנֶעַ בְּקִרְקֹר וּמְחַגְיָהֶם עַמָּם בַּחֲמֻשֶׁת עָשָׂר אֶלֶף • כֹּל  
 הַנּוֹתָרִים מִכֹּל מְחַגְיָה בְּגִי־קָדָם • וְהַנִּפְלִים מֵאָה וְעֶשְׂרִים אֶלֶף  
 אִישׁ שִׁלֵּף חָרַב :<sup>5</sup> (5) אַחֵי בְּגִי־אֹמֵי הֵם :<sup>6</sup> (6) עַץ חַיִּים הִיא

<sup>1</sup> Num. xiii. 19.<sup>2</sup> Jer. vii. 17.<sup>3</sup> Ex. xxvii. 19.<sup>4</sup> Is. xliii. 16.<sup>5</sup> Judges viii. 10.<sup>6</sup> Idem, viii. 19.

לְמַחְזִיקִים בָּהּ וְתוֹמְכֶיהָ מֵאֲשֶׁר : (7) דְּרָכֶיהָ דְרָכֵי נַעַם וְכָל  
 נְתִיבֹתֶיהָ שָׁלוֹם : (8) אֲרָךְ יָמִים בְּיָמֶיהָ בְּשִׂמְלָהּ עֵשֶׂר  
 וְקָבוֹד : (9) וּמִי גֹי נָדוּל אֲשֶׁר-לוֹ חֲקִים וּמִשְׁפָּטִים צְדִיקִים כָּל  
 הַתּוֹרָה הַזֹּאת אֲשֶׁר אֲנֹכִי נָתַן לְפָנֶיכֶם הַיּוֹם : <sup>1</sup> (10) הוּי  
 הָאֲמָרִים לָרַע טוֹב וְלַטּוֹב רָע ' שָׁמַיִם חֲשָׁךְ לְאוֹר וְאוֹר לְחֲשָׁךְ ' .  
 שָׁמַיִם מֵר לְמָתוֹק וּמָתוֹק לְמָר : <sup>2</sup> (11) הוּי חֲכָמִים בְּעֵינֵיהֶם וְנָגַד  
 פְּנֵיהֶם נְבוֹנִים : <sup>2</sup> (12) הִנְנִי מְמַלֵּא אֶת-כָּל-יִשְׁבֵי הָאָרֶץ הַזֹּאת  
 אֶת-הַמְּלָכִים הַיֹּשְׁבִים לְדָוָד עַל-כִּסְאוֹ וְאֶת-הַכֹּהֲנִים וְאֶת-  
 הַנְּבִיאִים וְאֶת-כָּל-יִשְׁבֵי יְרוּשָׁלַם ' שְׁכָרוֹן : <sup>3</sup>

*Exercise 17b.*

(1) Your land (is) a desolation, your cities burnt of fire, your ground in-your-sight strangers (are) eating it.<sup>4</sup> (2) For with the sword, and with [the] famine, and with [the] pestilence I (am) making-an-end-of them. (3) Giving the sun for a light by day, the laws of the moon and the stars for a light by night.<sup>5</sup> (4) Doing mercy to thousands and recompensing the iniquity of the fathers to the bosom of their children after them.<sup>6</sup> (5) Is there not one father

<sup>1</sup> Deut. iv. 8.

<sup>2</sup> Is. v. 20, 21.

<sup>3</sup> Jer. xiii. 13.

<sup>4</sup> Is. i. 7.

<sup>5</sup> Jer. xxxi. 35.

<sup>6</sup> Jer. xxxii. 18.

to-all-of-us? (6) And behold-them a desolation this day and (there is) no inhabitant in them.<sup>1</sup> (7) And (the) Philistines (were) standing on the mountain on-one-side, and Israel (were) standing on the mountain on-the-other-side, and the valley (was) between-them.<sup>2</sup> (8) And a helmet of copper (was) on his head, and (in a) cuirass of scales he (was) clothed, and the weight of the cuirass (was) five thousand shekels (of) copper.<sup>3</sup> (9) Behold the people [the] going forth from Egypt. (10) The princes of (the) Philistines (were) passing over by (7) hundreds and by thousands, and David and his men (were) passing over in the rear with Achish.<sup>4</sup> (11) Behold me bringing my words to this city for evil and not for good. (12) And all the land (was) weeping [*pl.*], a great voice; and all the people (were) crossing over, and the king (was) crossing over in the brook (of) Kedron.<sup>5</sup> (13) And one prophet, an-old-(man) (was) living in Bethel. (14) I am eighty years old [say "A son of eighty years (am) I"]].

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<sup>1</sup> Jer. xliv. 2.      <sup>2</sup> 1 Sam. xvii. 3.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. xvii. 5.      <sup>4</sup> 1 Sam. xxix. 2.      <sup>5</sup> 2 Sam. xv. 23.

## CHAPTER VI.

## THE VERB.

§ 69. The third person singular masculine of the perfect tense of the simplest form of the regular verb (called *kal*, see below) which is considered to be the *stem* or *crude form* of the verb, consists of three letters, the first of which is always pointed with *kàméts*, the second with *páttách*, *tsèrè*, or *chòlém*, e.g. פָּקַד *he has visited*, כָּבֵד *he was heavy*, קָטַן *he was small*. Verbs with the second radical pointed with *páttách* are generally transitive, those with *tsèrè* or *chòlém* intransitive, and express a quality or a state of mind.

§ 70. From the simple form of the verb arise certain *verbal derivatives*, which are formed according to the same rule in all verbs, by vowel changes in the primitive, and addition of consonants, and each of which has generally a distinct meaning. The Hebrew word for these inflexions is בְּנֵינִים *formations*, and we make use of the term *Form* in preference to *Conjugation*, which is that in common use, retaining the latter word in the same sense as it is used in European grammar.

§ 71. There are seven forms in general use. The primitive is called קָל *light*, on account of having no formative additions except the personal affixes, &c.; the



others are called **פְּבִרִים** *heavy*, and names are given to them from the different forms of the old Hebrew paradigm **פָּעַל** *he has done*, (the use of which, however, has been discontinued on account of its having **ל** for its second radical).

§ 72. The forms may be divided into three classes, *Simple*, *Intensive*, and *Causative*, each being again subdivided into *voices*, thus:—

SIMPLE.		
Voice.	Form.	Example.
Active	Kal	<b>פָּקַד</b> <i>he has visited.</i>
Passive	Niphal	<b>נִפְקַד</b> { <i>he was visited.</i> <i>he has visited himself.</i>
Reflexive		

INTENSIVE.		
Voice.	Form.	Example.
Active	Piel	<b>פָּקַד</b> <i>he visited many</i> (hence, <i>he has mustered</i> ).
Passive	Pual	<b>פֻּקַד</b> <i>he was mustered.</i>
Reflexive	Hithpael	<b>הִתְפַּקַּד</b> <i>he mustered himself</i> (hence, <i>he was mustered</i> ).

		CAUSATIVE.	
Voice.	Form.	Example.	
Active	Hiphil	הִפְקִיד	<i>he caused to visit.</i>
Passive	Hophal	הִפְקַד	<i>he was caused to visit.</i>
Reflexive	wanting.		

All these forms are rarely used in the same verb, and the meaning often varies very much from the regular signification as given above, e.g. פָּקַד *Niphal*, properly, *to visit oneself*, or *to be visited*, has lost that sense altogether, and has the various meanings of *to be missing*, *to be set over*, *to be punished*.

§ 73. Besides these forms there are several others which are more rarely found in Hebrew, though some are in frequent use in the cognate languages. They are all closely allied in meaning to the *intensive* and *causative* forms.

§ 74. Those allied to the *intensive* are as follows:—

*Poel* (פּוֹקֵד), passive *Poal* (פּוֹקֵד), reflexive *Hithpoel* (הִתְפּוֹקֵד), seldom found except in verbs whose second and third radicals are alike.

*Pilel* (פִּקְדָּה), passive *Pulal* (פִּקְדָּה), reflexive *Hithpalel* (הִתְפִּקְדָּה), used especially of permanent states or of colours. It is most general in verbs with ך for their second radical.

*Pealal* (פִּקְרָקַר), which expresses generally a quick and often repeated motion.

*Pilpel*, found only in verbs with the second and third radicals alike, and those with ׀ for their second radical, as גָּלְגַּל to roll, from גָּלַל.

§ 75. Those allied to the *causative* are as follows:—

*Tiphel* (תִּפְקַד).

*Shaphel* (שִׁפְקַד).

§ 76. All the forms except *Pual* and *Hophal*, which have no imperative, have three Moods, *indicative*, *imperative*, and *infinitive*. The indicative has two Tenses, the *Perfect* and the *Imperfect*;—the former expresses a *finished* action, hence often the simple *Past*; the latter an *unfinished* action, hence often the *Future*;—and a participle. (*For the use of the Tenses, see Syntax, §§ 455, 456.*)

§ 77. *Vav conversive*.—A great peculiarity of the use of the tenses in Hebrew is that in narrating *past* actions, where more than one verb is used, the first verb stands in the *perfect*, the succeeding ones in the *imperfect*; and that, in describing the *future* actions, the first verb stands in the *imperfect*, the succeeding ones in the *perfect*; e.g., “*There was* (perf.) *a man in the land of Uz, . . . and there were born* (imperf.) *unto him seven sons.*” Job i. 1, 2. “*The Lord shall bring* (imperf.) *upon you . . . the king of Assyria. And it shall be* (perf.) *on that day that the Lord shall hiss for the fly,*” &c. Isaiah vii. 17, 18. In such cases all the verbs except the

first take the prefix ו and, which, when prefixed to the *imperfect*, takes the longer form וַ, which is called the ו *conversive*.

§ 78. The ו *conversive* of the *perfect* is exactly the same as the ו *copulative* (and), but it generally transfers the tone when on the *penultima* to the *ultima*, as פָּקַדְתִּי *I have visited*, with ו *conversive* וּפָקַדְתִּי.

§ 79. The ו *conversive* of the *imperfect* is usually pointed with *páttách*, and takes a *dàgèsh forte* in the next letter, as וַיִּפְקַד and *he visited*; but it takes *kàméts* before an א, as וַאֲפָקַד and *I visited*; and the *dàgèsh* is often omitted before ו pointed with *shévà*, as וַיִּלְמְדוּ and *they taught*.<sup>1</sup> When a shortened form of the *imperfect* of a verb exists, the ו *conversive* is prefixed to it, as יִפְקִיד *he will set over*, וַיִּפְקַד and *he set over*; and the tone is often transferred from the *ultima* to the *penultima*, as יִקוּם *he will arise*, shortened יִקֹּם, with ו *conversive* וַיִּקֹּם. In the *first person*, however, the shortening and the transferring of the tone to the *penultima* are rare.

§ 80. Besides the *regular verb*, there are three classes of *irregular verbs*, forming ten conjugations.

(a) The so-called “Guttural Verbs,” one of whose radicals is א, ה, ח, ע, and in some cases ג, forming four conjugations, viz. :—

<sup>1</sup> See § 24.

- (1) “פ guttural,”<sup>1</sup> having ה, ח, ע, or ר for the first radical, as עָמַד *he stood*.
- (2) “ע guttural,” having א, ה, ח, ע, or ר for the second radical, as שָׁחַט *he killed*.
- (3) “ל guttural,” having ח or ע for the third radical, as שָׁלַח *he sent*.
- (4) פ״א, having א for the first radical, as אָכַל *he ate*.
- (b) Contracted Verbs, in which one of the radicals is assimilated or elided, forming two conjugations:—
- (5) פ״ז, having נ for their first radical, as נָפַל *he fell*.
- (6) ע״ע, having the second and third radicals alike, as סָבַב *he surrounded*.
- (c) Quiescent Verbs, one of whose radicals is a weak letter which quiesces or is elided in different parts of the verb, forming four conjugations:—
- (7) פ״י, having י for the first radical, as יָשַׁב *he sat*.
- (8) ע״ו and ע״י, having ו or י for the second radical, as קוּם *to rise*, בִּין *to understand*.
- (9) ל״א, having א for the third radical, as מָצָא *to find*.
- (10) ל״ה, having ה for the third radical, as נָלַח *to reveal*.

Some verbs are irregular in more than one respect, as בּוֹא *to come*, יֵצֵא *to go out*, &c. (see chap. xix.).

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<sup>1</sup> The names of the conjugations are taken from the old paradigm פעל, thus פ=first radical, ע=second radical, ל=third radical.

All verbs that do not come under any of the above heads are regular.

§ 81. The following are the prefixes and suffixes of the Perfect, Imperfect, and Imperative; which formative syllables are the same in all verbs except as regards the points.

*Perfect.*<sup>1</sup>

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	תִּי —	תִּי —	1	נוּ —	נוּ —
2	תָּ —	תְּ —	2	תָּם —	תָּן —
3	no affix	הָ —	3	וּ —	וּ —

*Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	— אֶ	— אִ	1	— נוּ	— נוּ
2	— תָּ	— תְּ	2	וּ תָּ	וּ תָּ
3	— יְ	— תְּ	3	וּ יְ	וּ תְּ

<sup>1</sup> The persons of the *perfect* are expressed entirely by suffixes, those of the *imperfect* by prefixes and suffixes, and those of the *imperative* entirely by suffixes.

*Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	no affix	׳ —	2	ן —	ןָ —

## CHAPTER VII.

## THE REGULAR VERB.

(A.) *Kal*.

§ 82. The following are the perfect tenses *Kal* of (a) פָּקַד *to visit*, (b) כָּבַד *to be heavy*, (c) קָטַן *to be small*.

SINGULAR.						
pers.	masc.			fem.		
	1	פָּקַדְתִּי	כָּבַדְתִּי	קָטַנְתִּי	פָּקַדְתִּי	כָּבַדְתִּי
2	פָּקַדְתָּ	כָּבַדְתָּ	קָטַנְתָּ	פָּקַדְתְּ	כָּבַדְתְּ	קָטַנְתְּ
3	פָּקַד	כָּבַד	קָטַן	פָּקַדָה	כָּבַדָה	קָטַנָה

PLURAL.						
pers.	masc.			fem.		
	1	פָּקַדְנוּ	כָּבַדְנוּ	קָטַנּוּ	פָּקַדְנוּ	כָּבַדְנוּ
2	פָּקַדְתֶּם	כָּבַדְתֶּם	קָטַנְתֶּם	פָּקַדְתֶּן	כָּבַדְתֶּן	קָטַנְתֶּן
3	פָּקַדוּ	כָּבְדוּ	קָטַנוּ	פָּקַדוּ	כָּבְדוּ	קָטַנוּ



פָּקְדוֹתַי, &c. become in pause פִּקְדוֹתַי, &c., פִּקְדוֹה, פִּקְדוֹתֶם, פִּקְדוֹתָם, פִּקְדוֹתָו.

פָּבְדוֹתַי, &c., become in pause פִּבְדוֹתַי, &c., פִּבְדוֹה, פִּבְדוֹתֶם, פִּבְדוֹתָם.

*Exercise 18a.*

- (1) בְּאִשֶּׁר מִשְׁפָּטֶיךָ לְאֶרֶץ צָדֵק לְמָדוּ יִשְׁבִי תִבֵּל: <sup>1</sup> (2) וְאֵלֶּה  
 הַמְּלָכִים אֲשֶׁר מָלְכוּ בְּאֶרֶץ אֲדוּם: (3) לִמָּה קִשְׂרֶתְם עָלַי אֶתְּהָ  
 וּבְיָשָׁי: (4) תּוֹרַת מֹשֶׁה אֲשֶׁר כָּתַב לִפְנֵי בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל:  
 (5) שָׁבַרְתִּי אֶת־עַל מִלְךָ בְּבָל: (6) וְרוֹת דְּבָקָה־בָּהּ: (7) הַיְלָדִים  
 אֲשֶׁר גָּדְלוּ אֹתוֹ: (8) אַרְבַּע מֵאוֹת אִישׁ נָעַר אֲשֶׁר־רָכְבוּ עַל־  
 הַגְּמָלִים: (9) לֹא זָכַרְתָּ אַחֲרֵיתָהּ: (10) וְטַבַּלְתָּ פִתְּךָ בְּחֹמֶץ:  
 (11) מִי לָךְ כָּל־הַמְּחַנֶּה הַזֶּה אֲשֶׁר פָּנַשְׁתִּי: (12) אֵיךְ פָּתַבְתָּ אֶת־  
 כָּל־הַדְּבָרִים הָאֵלֶּה מִפִּי: (13) וְכַרְתִּי<sup>2</sup> לָהֶם בְּרִית עוֹלָם:  
 (14) הַפִּלְחָמָה כְּבָדָה: (15) כִּי גִבּוֹר בְּגִבּוֹר כָּשְׁלוּ: (16) כָּל־  
 הַרְעָה אֲשֶׁר נִמְלְנוּ אֹתוֹ: (17) וְדַבְּקֶתֶם בִּיתֵר הַגּוֹיִם הָאֵלֶּה  
 הַנִּשְׁאָרִים הָאֵלֶּה אֶתְכֶם: (18) זָכַרְתִּי לָךְ חֶסֶד נְעוּרֶיךָ אֲהַבַת  
 כְּלוּלֹתֶיךָ: (19) וְשַׁחַט אֹתוֹ עַל יָרֵךְ הַמְּזֻבַּח צָפְנָה לִפְנֵי יְהוָה  
 וְזָרְקוּ בְּנֵי אַחֲרָיו הַכֹּהֲנִים אֶת־דָּמוֹ עַל־הַמְּזֻבַּח סָבִיב:<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Is. xxvi. 9.

<sup>2</sup> Taking *dàgèsh forte* for כַּרְתִּי .

<sup>3</sup> Lev. i. 11.

*Exercise 18b.*

(1) We stumble in the noon as (in) the night in fat-fields as dead-men.<sup>1</sup> (2) Now upon whom dost thou rely [thou reliest], for thou didst-rebel against-me.<sup>2</sup> (3) And I will draw [*perf. with ו conv.*] to thee to the brook (of) Kishon, Sisera, captain of Jabin's army, and his chariots and his multitude.<sup>3</sup> (4) My people, its taskmasters (are) children, and women rule over [ב] it.<sup>4</sup> (5) And all the hearers shall place their hands on his head, and all the assembly shall stone him.<sup>5</sup> (6) And the land shall mourn [*perf. with ו conv.*] every family [say "families families"] alone.<sup>6</sup> (7) And thou shalt number [*perf. with ו conv.*] unto thee seven sabbaths of years. (8) And they were not afraid, and they did not rend their garments, the king and all his servants who (were) hearing all these things.<sup>7</sup> (9) And they shall bury there Gog and all his multitude. (10) And all iniquity shuts [*perf.*] her mouth. (11) And the sons of Zedekiah they killed before [say "to"] his eyes.<sup>8</sup> (12) The old-men have ceased from (the) gate, the youths from their song.

§ 83. The following are the Imperfect Tenses *Kal* of פָּקַד and כָּבַד; that of קָטַן is conjugated like כָּבַד.

<sup>1</sup> Is. lix. 10.<sup>2</sup> Is. xxxvi. 5.<sup>3</sup> Jud. iv. 7.<sup>4</sup> Is. iii. 12.<sup>5</sup> Lev. xxiv. 14.<sup>6</sup> Zech. xii. 12.<sup>7</sup> Jer. xxxvi. 24.<sup>8</sup> 2 Kings xxv. 7.

## SINGULAR.

pers.	masc.		fem.	
1	אֶפְקֹד	אֶכְבֵּד	אֶפְקְדִי	אֶכְבְּדִי
2	תִּפְקֹד	תִּכְבֵּד	תִּפְקְדִי	תִּכְבְּדִי
3	יִפְקֹד	יִכְבֵּד	תִּפְקְדֵהוּ	תִּכְבְּדֵהוּ

## PLURAL.

pers.	masc.		fem.	
1	נִפְקְדוּ	נִכְבְּדוּ	נִפְקְדֵינָה	נִכְבְּדֵינָה
2	תִּפְקְדוּ	תִּכְבְּדוּ	תִּפְקְדֵינָה	תִּכְבְּדֵינָה
3	יִפְקְדוּ	יִכְבְּדוּ	תִּפְקְדֵינָה	תִּכְבְּדֵינָה

In pause תִּפְקְדִי, תִּכְבְּדִי, יִפְקְדוּ, become תִּפְקְדֵי, &c.

The first person singular and plural, when they express an *exhortation* or *request* or with ׀ prefixed, often take the suffix הָ (called הַ *paragogic*), e.g. אֶפְקְדֵהּ *let me visit*, נִפְקְדֵהּ *let us visit*.

The second person singular fem., the second person plural masc., and the third person plural masc. sometimes take a suffix ׀ (called ׀ *paragogic*), which causes the tone to be

moved to the last syllable, but which does not change the meaning of the word, e.g. יִפְקְדוּן, תִּפְקְדוּן, תִּפְקְדוּן.

*Exercise 19a.*

(1) מִדַּוְעַ גִּבְבַּד אִישׁ בְּאַחִיו: (2) וַתִּגְנַב אֹתוֹ מִתּוֹךְ בְּנֵי־  
 הַמֶּלֶךְ: <sup>1</sup> (3) עַם־הַנְּעָרִים אֲשֶׁר־לִי תִדְבְּקוּן: <sup>2</sup> (4) עַל־כֵּן לֹא־  
 יִדְרְכוּ לְהַנִּיחַ דָּגוּן וְכָל־הַבָּאִים בַּיַּת־דָּגוּן עַל־מִפְתָּן דָּגוּן בְּאַשְׁדּוּד עַד  
 הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה: <sup>3</sup> (5) וַתִּכְבֵּד יַד־יְהוָה אֶל־הָאֲשְׁדּוּדִים: <sup>3</sup> (6) וְשֵׁם  
 אֲדָרוֹשׁ אֶת־תְּרוֹמַתֵיכֶם וְאֶת־רֵאשִׁית כִּמְשָׁאוֹתֵיכֶם בְּכָל־  
 קְדֻשֵׁיכֶם: <sup>4</sup> (7) אֵל תִּזְכֹּר־לָנִי עֲוֹנוֹת רֵאשׁוֹנִים: (8) וְאֶכְרַתָּה  
 לָכֶם בְּרִית עוֹלָם חֲסֵדֵי דָוִד הַנְּאֻמָּנִים: <sup>5</sup> (9) וַיִּלְבְּדוּ עָרִים  
 בְּצִוְרוֹת וְאֲדָמָה שִׁמְנָה: <sup>6</sup> (10) וַיִּזְכֹּר יוֹסֵף אֶת־הַחֲלָמוֹת אֲשֶׁר  
 חָלַם לָהֶם: <sup>7</sup> (11) וַאֲנַחְנוּ נִכְרַת עֵצִים מִן־הַלְּבָנוֹן כְּכָל־צֶרֶף: <sup>8</sup>  
 (12) אֶל־דָּרֶךְ הַגִּוִּים אֵל תִּלְמְדוּ: (13) וְאֲזִנִּי שְׁמַעִים תִּקְשַׁבְנָה: <sup>9</sup>

*Exercise 19b.*

(1) And they remembered [*imperf. with ו conv.*] that God (was) their rock, and (the) Almighty, (the) Most High, their Redeemer.<sup>10</sup> (2) And he reigned [*imperf. with ו conv.*]

<sup>1</sup> 2 Kings xi. 2.      <sup>2</sup> Ruth ii. 21.      <sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. v. 5.      <sup>4</sup> Ez. xx. 40.

<sup>5</sup> Is. lv. 3.

<sup>6</sup> Neh. ix. 25.

<sup>7</sup> Gen. xlii. 9.

<sup>8</sup> 2 Chr. ii. 15.

<sup>9</sup> Is. xxxii. 3.

<sup>10</sup> Ps. lxxviii. 35.

there seven years and six months, and thirty-three years he reigned [*perf.*] in Jerusalem.<sup>1</sup> (3) Lest I take the city. (4) And thou didst prolong for [עָלִי] them many years.<sup>2</sup> (5) And they sold Joseph to the Ishmaelites for twenty (pieces of) silver.<sup>3</sup> (6) And all her spoil thou shalt gather together into the midst of her street, and thou shalt burn [*perf. with ו conv.*] in the fire the city and all her spoil.<sup>4</sup> (7) And he buried him [*imperf. with ו conv.*] in his sepulchre in the garden of Uzzah, and Josiah his son reigned [*imperf. with ו conv.*] instead of him.<sup>5</sup> (8) And (the) Philistines gathered together [*imperf. with ו conv.*] all their armies to Aphek [הַ־אֶפְחַי locale]; and Israel (were) encamping by [בְּ] a fountain which (was) in Jezreel.<sup>6</sup> (9) Thou shalt not approach to the door of her house.<sup>7</sup> (10) They [*fem.*] shall lie down in a good pasture.<sup>8</sup> (11) And Rebekah and her girls rode [*imperf. with ו conv.*] upon the camels. (12) Wilt thou not judge [in] them for (there is) no strength in us before this great multitude that (is) coming upon us.<sup>9</sup>

§ 84. The *Imperatives* of פָּקַד and פָּבַד are as follows:—

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	פָּבַד פָּקַד	פָּבְדִי פָּקְדִי	2	פָּבְדוּ פָּקְדוּ	פָּבְדֵנָה פָּקְדֵנָה

<sup>1</sup> 1 Chr. iii. 4.<sup>2</sup> Neh. ix. 30.<sup>3</sup> Gen. xxxvii. 28.<sup>4</sup> Deut. xiii. 17.<sup>5</sup> 2 Kings xxi. 26.<sup>6</sup> 1 Sam. xxix. 1.<sup>7</sup> Prov. v. 8.<sup>8</sup> Ez. xxxiv. 14.<sup>9</sup> 2 Chr. xx. 12.

פָּקְרוּ, פָּקְרוּ become in pause פָּקְרוּ, פָּקְרוּ.

The third person is supplied by the Imperfect.

The second person masculine singular often takes ה *paragogic*, to place greater emphasis on the command, which changes the vowels, thus:—פָּקֵר becomes פָּקְרָה, but in pause פָּקְרָה; פָּבֵר becomes פָּבְרָה, in pause פָּבְרָה.

### Exercise 20a.

(1) דִּרְשׁוּ טוֹב וְאֵל רַע: (2) זְכַרְר־חַמִּיד וְחַסְדִּיד כִּי מַעֲוֹלָם  
 הָמָה: <sup>1</sup> (3) בְּרַתָּה בְּרִיתָךְ אֲתִי וְהִנֵּה יָדִי עִמָּךְ: <sup>2</sup> (4) וְאַתָּם  
 כִּתְבוּ עַל־הַיְהוּדִים כַּטּוֹב בְּעֵינֵיכֶם בְּשֵׁם הַמֶּלֶךְ: <sup>3</sup> (5) לְבִשְׂי  
 בְּגָדֵי תַפְאֲרֶתְךָ יְרוּשָׁלַם עִיר הַקֹּדֶשׁ: <sup>4</sup> (6) זָכַר לְאַבְרָהָם עֲבָדְךָ:  
 (7) חֲנֻנָּה שִׁקִּים סִפְרָנָה: <sup>5</sup>

### Exercise 20b.

(1) Polish the spears, put on the cuirasses.<sup>6</sup> (2) Remember [with ה *parag.*] [to] the mercies of David thy servant.<sup>7</sup> (3) Prolong thy mercy to them-that-know-thee [thy knowers] and thy righteousness to the upright [*pl.*] of heart.<sup>8</sup> (4) And now, inhabitant of Jerusalem, and man of Judah, judge ye now between me and [between]

<sup>1</sup> Ps. xxv. 6.

<sup>2</sup> 2 Sam. iii. 12.

<sup>3</sup> Esther viii. 8.

<sup>4</sup> Is. lii. 1.

<sup>5</sup> Jer. xlix. 3.

<sup>6</sup> Jer. xlvi. 4.

<sup>7</sup> 2 Chr. vi. 42.

<sup>8</sup> Ps. xxxvi. 11.

my vineyard.<sup>1</sup> (5) Learn well, seek justice.<sup>2</sup> (6) Lie down till the morning.

§ 85. The *Infinitive* has an *absolute state* פָּקֹד (the infinitives of קָבַד and קָטַן are formed in the same manner<sup>3</sup>) and a *construct* פִּקֹּד.<sup>4</sup> The *absolute* is used to strengthen or slightly alter the meaning of a finite verb, being placed either before or after it; its use will be further explained in the Syntax (§ 461), e.g. לָכֹד לֹא יִלְכֹד he has not taken at all, Amos iii. 5. The *construct*, besides expressing the relation of the genitive, and being used with suffixes, is also used with prepositions when it has the meaning of the Latin gerund, e.g. בְּכֹתֵב while writing.

*Exercise 21a.*

(1) לְלִטּוֹשׁ אִישׁ אֶת־מְחַרְשָׁתוֹ וְאֶת־אֲתוֹ וְאֶת־קִרְדָּמוֹ וְאֵת  
 נִיחַרְשָׁתוֹ: <sup>5</sup> (2) אַחֲרֵי כֵּלֵת הַמִּלְחָמָה צִדְקֵיהֶוּ בְּרִית אֶת־כָּל־הָעָם  
 אֲשֶׁר בִּירוּשָׁלַם: <sup>6</sup> (3) לְזָכֵר יָמֵי נְעוּרֵיהָ: (4) אִם לָמוֹד יִלְמְדוּ  
 אֶת־דַּרְכֵי עַמִּי: (5) כּוֹכֵר בְּנִיהֶם כּוֹזְבֵיחֹתָם וְאֲשֵׁרִיהֶם עַל־עֵץ

<sup>1</sup> Is. v. 3.

<sup>2</sup> Is. i. 17.

<sup>3</sup> There are, however, a few verbs with *páttách* in the Infinitive, as שָׁפַל to be low, infin. שָׁפַל.

<sup>4</sup> With *mákkéf* פִּקֹּד־.

<sup>5</sup> 1 Sam. xiii. 20.

<sup>6</sup> Jer. xxxiv. 8.

רַעְנָנִי עַל נְבֻעוֹת הַנְּבִיאוֹת :<sup>1</sup> (6) בְּוִשְׁמֹנֶה שָׁנָה יֵאֱשִׁירוּ בְּמַלְכוֹ  
 וְשֹׁלְשִׁים וְאַחַת שָׁנָה מִלְּךָ בִירוּשָׁלַם : יֵשֶׁם אָמוֹ יְדִידָה בֵּת־עֲדֵיָה  
 מִבְּצִקָּת :<sup>2</sup>

*Exercise 21b.*

(1) In my learning of the judgments of Thy righteousness.<sup>3</sup> (2) Shalt thou indeed reign over (עָלִי) us, and shalt thou indeed rule over (ב) us?<sup>4</sup> (3) In the month Ziv, which [say “ he ”] (was) the second month of [say “ to ”] the reigning of Solomon over Israel.<sup>5</sup> (4) And Joseph gathered corn as the sand of the sea, very much, until [עַד כִּי] he ceased to count, for there was no number.<sup>6</sup> (5) When I break [in my breaking] the band of their yoke.<sup>7</sup> (6) To keep thee in all thy ways.

§ 86. The *Kal* has two *participles*, one being active, the other passive.<sup>8</sup> The active participles (*visiting*, &c.) of פָּקַד, פָּבַד, and קָטַן are as follows:—

<sup>1</sup> Jer. xvii. 2.

<sup>2</sup> 2 Kings xxii. 1.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. cxix. 7.

<sup>4</sup> Gen. xxxvii. 8.

<sup>5</sup> 1 Kings vi. 1.

<sup>6</sup> Gen. xli. 49.

<sup>7</sup> Ez. xxxiv. 27.

<sup>8</sup> The passive participle is generally considered to be the remnant of an old form expressing the passive of *Kal*.



	SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
masc.	פָּקַד	פָּקַד	קָמוּן	פְּקָדִים	פְּבָדִים	קָמוּנִים
fem.	פָּקְדָה	פָּקְדָה	קָמוּנָה	פְּקֻדוֹת	פְּבֻדוֹת	קָמוּנוֹת

The passive participle (*visited*), as it is naturally confined to transitive verbs, is always formed in the same manner, viz. :—

	SINGULAR.	PLURAL.
masculine	פְּקוּד	פְּקוּדִים
feminine	פְּקוּדָה	פְּקוּדוֹת

§ 87. There being in Hebrew, as we have seen, no tense used exclusively of the *present* time, a personal pronoun with a participle is often used to express it. Thus, “*I am visiting*,” (“*I visit*”), &c., is expressed as follows :—

	SINGULAR.	
pers.	masculine.	feminine.
1	אֲנִי פֹקֵד or פֹּקֵד אֲנִי	אֲנִי פֹקֵדָה or פֹּקֵדָתִי
2	אַתָּה פֹּקֵד or פֹּקֵד אַתָּה	אַתָּה פֹּקֵדָה or פֹּקֵדָתִי
3	הוּא פֹּקֵד or פֹּקֵד הוּא	הִיא פֹּקֵדָה or פֹּקֵדָתִי

PLURAL.		
pers.	masculine.	feminine.
1	אֲנַחְנוּ פְּקָדִים or פְּקָדִים אֲנַחְנוּ	אֲנַחְנוּ פְּקֻדוֹת
2	אַתֶּם פְּקָדִים or פְּקָדִים אַתֶּם	אַתֶּן פְּקֻדוֹת
3	הֵם פְּקָדִים or פְּקָדִים הֵם	הֵן פְּקֻדוֹת

“*I am visited,*” &c. is translated as follows :—

SINGULAR.		
pers.	masculine.	feminine.
1	אֲנִי פִקְדֵי or פִקְדֵי אֲנִי	אֲנִי פִקְדָה
2	אַתָּה פִקְדֵי or פִקְדֵי אַתָּה	אַתְּ פִקְדָה
3	הוא פִקְדֵי or פִקְדֵי הוא	היא פִקְדָה

PLURAL.		
pers.	masculine.	feminine.
1	אֲנַחְנוּ פְּקֻדִים or פְּקֻדִים אֲנַחְנוּ	אֲנַחְנוּ פְּקֻדוֹת
2	אַתֶּם פְּקֻדִים or פְּקֻדִים אַתֶּם	אַתֶּן פְּקֻדוֹת
3	הֵם פְּקֻדִים or פְּקֻדִים הֵם	הֵן פְּקֻדוֹת

*Exercise 22a.*

(1) הִנֵּם בְּתוֹבִים עַל־כֶּפֶר דְּבָרֵי הַיָּמִים לְמַלְכֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל : (2) וְעַל  
 כָּל־מַגִּדְל גִּבְהָ וְעַל כָּל־חֹמֶה בְּצוּרָה: <sup>1</sup> (3) שָׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵל אֶת־הַחֲקִים  
 וְאֶת־הַמְשַׁפְּטִים אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכִי דֹבֵר בְּאַזְנוֹתֵיכֶם הַיּוֹם : <sup>2</sup> (4) כִּפֹּר לַצַּדִּיק  
 רָשָׁע וְתַחַת יִשְׂרִים בּוֹגֵד : <sup>3</sup> (5) וְרֹאשׁ דָּגוּן וְשֵׁתִי פַפּוֹת יָדָיו  
 בְּרוֹתוֹת אֶל־הַמִּפְתָּן : <sup>4</sup> (6) חַטָּאת יְהוּדָה כְּתוֹבָה בְּעַט בְּרוֹל  
 בְּצַפְרוֹן שָׁמִיר חֲרוּשָׁה עַל־לוּחַ לִבָּם וּלְקַרְנֹת מִזְבְּחֹתֵיהֶם :  
 (7) כִּי מִסְפֵּר תְּבוּאֹת הוּא מִכֹּר לָךְ : <sup>6</sup> (8) וְעַתְלָיָה מְלַכֶּת עַל־  
 הָאָרֶץ : (9) הוּי מִשְׁכֵּי הָעֵזוֹן בְּחַבְלֵי הַשּׂוּא : <sup>7</sup> (10) וְהַפְּנֹרוֹת חָמֵשׁ  
 מִיָּמִין וְחָמֵשׁ מִשְׁמָאל לְפָנַי הַדְּבִיר זָהָב סָגוּר וְהַפְּרָח וְהַגִּרָּת  
 וְהַמְּלָחִים זָהָב : <sup>8</sup>

*Exercise 22b.*

(1) The priests are sprinkling the blood from the hand of the Levites. (2) And I am breaking forth into a great anger [say "And a great anger I (am) being-angry] upon the nations (who are) at ease, (with) whom I was angry a

<sup>1</sup> Is. ii. 15.<sup>2</sup> Deut. v. 1.<sup>3</sup> Prov. xxi. 18.<sup>4</sup> 1 Sam. v. 4.<sup>5</sup> Jer. xvii. 1.<sup>6</sup> Lev. xxv. 16.<sup>7</sup> Is. v. 18.<sup>8</sup> 1 Kings vii. 49.

little, and they [הַיָּמִינָה] helped [to] the evil.<sup>1</sup> (3) And behold the man clothed [construct] (with) linen-garments, upon [ב] whose loins (is) the ink-horn.<sup>2</sup> (4) After whom (art) thou pursuing? after a dead dog? after one flea?<sup>3</sup> (5) (There was) no beast with me except the beast that I (was) riding.<sup>4</sup> (6) Like a horse rushing into war. (7) But hear-thou now this thing which I am saying in thy ear, and in the ears of all the people.<sup>5</sup> (8) Those-that-lie on beds of ivory, that (are) stretched on their couches.<sup>6</sup> (9) His drawn sword (was) in his hand. (10) Behold it [masc.] (is) overlaid (with) gold and silver, and (there is) not any breath in its midst.<sup>7</sup>

§ 88. *Suffixes expressing the object.*—To express the accusative case of personal pronouns suffixes are often added to verbs. These suffixes, which are very closely allied to those of nouns, are as follows:—

SINGULAR.		
pers.	masculine.	feminine.
1 me	נִי or נִי־ <sup>◌</sup> or נִי־ <sup>◌</sup>	נִי or נִי־ <sup>◌</sup> or נִי־ <sup>◌</sup>
2 thee	ךָ or כָּ- (כָּ- <sub>׃</sub> , כָּ- <sub>א״ו</sub> )	ךָ or כָּ- <sub>׃</sub> or כָּ- <sub>׃</sub> (כָּ- <sub>׃</sub> )
3 him, &c.	וֹ or וְ or וֹ- <sub>׃</sub> or וֹ- <sub>׃</sub>	וָּ or וָּ- <sub>׃</sub> or וָּ- <sub>׃</sub>

<sup>1</sup> Zech. i. 15.<sup>2</sup> Ez. ix. 11.<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. xxiv. 15.<sup>4</sup> Nehem. ii. 12.<sup>5</sup> Jer. xxviii. 7.<sup>6</sup> Amos vi. 4.<sup>7</sup> Hab. ii. 19.

PLURAL.		
pers.	masculine.	feminine.
1 us	נַנְּ or נַנְּ <sup>◌</sup> or נַנְּ <sup>◌</sup>	נְנָ or נְנָ <sup>◌</sup> or נְנָ <sup>◌</sup>
2 you	כֶּם or כֶּם־ (כֶּם־)	כְּנָ or כְּנָ־ (כְּנָ־)
3 them	ם or ם־ or ם־ <sup>◌</sup> or ם־ <sup>◌</sup> or ם־ <sup>◌</sup>	ן or ן־ or ן־ <sup>◌</sup> or ן־ <sup>◌</sup>

The suffixes commencing with vowels are added to verbs ending in consonants, those commencing with consonants to verbs ending in vowels. The suffixes with the “binding vowels” *kàméts* and *pátlách* are added to *perfects*, those with *tsèrè* and *ségòl* to *imperfects*, *imperatives*, and *infinitives*, e.g. פְּקָדוּנִי *they have visited me*, פְּקָדָנִי *he has visited me*, יִפְקָדֵנִי *he will visit me*.

The suffixes ך, כֶּם, כְּנָ, when affixed to verbs ending in consonants do not take a binding vowel, but only *shévà*, as יִפְקָדֶךָ *he will visit thee*, יִפְקָדְכֶם, יִפְקָדְכֶנּוּ.

§ 89. The suffixes of the *imperfect*, and sometimes those of the *imperative*, often, especially in pause, take a ן, called the *demonstrative* ן, between them and the verb; which letter, however, is usually assimilated, the first letter of the suffixes taking *dàgèsh forte*, forming the following compound suffixes:—

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	נִי־ (for נְנִי־)	נִי־	1	נִי־ (for נְנִי־)	נִי־
2	נְךָ־ (for נְךָ־)	not found	2	not found	not found
3	נֵה־ (for נְהֵה־)	נְהֵה־ (for נְהֵה־)	3	"	"

*Note.*—Verbs with (—) under the second radical retain it when it is in an open syllable; as לְבַשְׁנִי *he has clothed me*, but לְבַשְׁתָּנִי *thou hast clothed me*.

*Exercise 23a.*

- (1) וַאֲךָ אֶת־דַּמְכֶם לְנַפְשֵׁיכֶם אֲדַרְשׁ מִיַּד כָּל־חַיָּה אֲדַרְשֶׁנּוּ  
 וּמִיַּד הָאָדָם מִיַּד אִישׁ אָחִיו אֲדַרְשׁ אֶת־נַפְשׁ הָאָדָם: <sup>1</sup> (2) מִדַּוְעַ  
 בְּנִבְיָק אֲחִינוּ אִישׁ יְהוּדָה: (3) וַיִּסְפֹּר שְׁלֹמֹה כָּל־הָאֲנָשִׁים הַנְּרִים  
 אֲשֶׁר בְּאֶרֶץ יִשְׂרָאֵל אַחֲרֵי הַסֵּפֶר אֲשֶׁר סִפְּרָם דָּוִד אָבִיו: <sup>2</sup>  
 (4) קָלִים הָיוּ [were] רֹדְפֵינוּ מִנְּשָׂרַי שָׁמַיִם \* עַל־הַהָרִים דִּלְקָנוּ: <sup>3</sup>  
 (5) וַיִּפְרְקֵנוּ מִצָּרֵינוּ כִּי לְעוֹלָם חִסְדּוֹ: <sup>4</sup> (6) שִׁכְבֵי קֶבֶר אֲשֶׁר

<sup>1</sup> Gen. ix. 5.

<sup>2</sup> 2 Chron. ii. 16.

<sup>3</sup> Lam. iv. 19.

<sup>4</sup> Ps. cxxxvi. 24.

לֹא־זָכַרְתֶּם עוֹד : (7) לְעַמִּי אֲשֶׁר דִּרְשׁוּנִי : (8) וְאֶקְבְּצֵם אֶל־  
הַנְּהָר : (9) כִּי־אִם זָכַרְתִּנִּי אֶתְּךָ : (10) בַּשָּׂדֶה בַּמִּדְבָּר אֲשֶׁר  
רָדְפוּם בּוֹ :<sup>1</sup>

*Exercise 23b.*

(1) And Moses sprinkled [*imperf. with ו conv.*] it towards [הַ *locâle*] the heavens before [say "to"] the eyes of Pharaoh.<sup>2</sup> (2) With all my heart I sought thee. (3) Let not the stream of water overwhelm me [*imperf.*] and let not the depths swallow me.<sup>3</sup> (4) What (is) man [אֲנוּשׁ] that thou shouldst remember him, and the son of man [אָדָם] that thou shouldst visit him.<sup>4</sup> (5) Thus thou pursuedst them with thy storm.<sup>5</sup> (6) And they took it (*f.*) at the end of three years, in the sixth year of Hezekiah, which was [הַיָּאָר] the ninth year of Hoshea.<sup>6</sup> (7) Behold I have refined thee but not with silver, I have chosen thee in the furnace of affliction.<sup>7</sup> (8) Six days ye shall collect it.<sup>8</sup> (9) The east wind has broken thee (*f.*) in the midst [say "heart"] of the seas.<sup>9</sup> (10) (With) corn and wine I have sustained him.<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. lxxxviii. 6.

<sup>4</sup> Ps. viii. 5.

<sup>7</sup> Is. xlviii. 10.

<sup>2</sup> Ex. ix. 8.

<sup>6</sup> Ps. lxxxiii. 16.

<sup>8</sup> Ex. xvi. 26.

<sup>10</sup> Gen. xxvii. 37.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. lxix. 16.

<sup>6</sup> 2 Kings xviii. 20. 10

<sup>9</sup> Ez. xxvii. 26.

		Suffixes.	1 Sing. c.	2 Sing. m.	2 Sing. f.	3 Sing. m.
PERFECT.	S.	1 c.		פָּקַדְתִּיךָ	פָּקַדְתְּךָ	פָּקַדְתּוֹ
		2 m.	פָּקַדְתִּינִי			{ פָּקַדְתָּהוּ פָּקַדְתּוֹ }
		2 f.	פָּקַדְתִּינִי			{ פָּקַדְתְּהוּ פָּקַדְתּוֹ }
		3 m.	פָּקַדְנִי	פָּקַדְךָ	פָּקַדְךָ	{ פָּקַדְהוּ פָּקַדּוּ }
		3 f.	פָּקַדְתִּינִי	פָּקַדְתְּךָ	פָּקַדְתְּךָ	{ פָּקַדְתָּהוּ פָּקַדְתּוֹ }
	Pl.	1 c.		פָּקַדְנָךְ	פָּקַדְנָךְ	פָּקַדְנָהוּ
		2 m.	פָּקַדְתִּינִי			פָּקַדְתָּהוּ
		3 c.	פָּקַדְוִי	פָּקַדְוֶךָ	פָּקַדְוֶךָ	פָּקַדְוֵהוּ
	IMPERFECT.	S.	3 m.	יִפְקַדְנִי	יִפְקַדְךָ	יִפְקַדְךָ
		with ׀ demons.	יִפְקַדְנִי	יִפְקַדְךָ		יִפְקַדְנָהוּ
Pl.		3 m.	יִפְקַדְוִי	יִפְקַדְוֶךָ	יִפְקַדְוֶךָ	יִפְקַדְוֵהוּ
IMPERATIVE.	S.	2 m.	פָּקַדְנִי			פָּקַדְהוּ
INFINITIVE.			פָּקַדְנִי פָּקַדְוִי	פָּקַדְךָ פָּקַדְךָ	פָּקַדְךָ	פָּקַדְהוּ

<sup>1</sup> The other forms take the suffixes in the



3 Sing. f.	1 Plur. c.	2 Plur. m.	2 Plur. f.	3 Plur. m.	3 Plur. f.
פָּקְדָתִיָּהּ		פָּקְדָתֵיכֶם	פָּקְדָתֵינוּ	פָּקְדָתֵימָם	פָּקְדָתֵינוּ
פָּקְדָתָהּ	פָּקְדָתֵנוּ			פָּקְדָתָם	פָּקְדָתָנוּ
פָּקְדָתֶיהָ	פָּקְדָתֵינוּ			פָּקְדָתֵימָם	פָּקְדָתֵינוּ
פָּקְדָהּ	פָּקְדָנוּ	פָּקְדָכֶם	פָּקְדָנוּ	פָּקְדָם	פָּקְדָנוּ
פָּקְדָתָהּ	פָּקְדָתֵנוּ	wanting	wanting	פָּקְדָתָם	פָּקְדָתָנוּ
פָּקְדָנוּהָ		פָּקְדָנוֹכֶם	פָּקְדָנוֹנוּ	פָּקְדָנוֹם	פָּקְדָנוֹנוּ
פָּקְדָתֵנוּהָ	פָּקְדָתֵנוּ			פָּקְדָתֵנוֹם	פָּקְדָתֵנוּ
פָּקְדָוּהָ	פָּקְדָוּנוּ	wanting	wanting	פָּקְדָוּם	פָּקְדָוּנוּ
{ יִפְקְדָהּ יִפְקְדָהּ }	יִפְקְדָנוּ	יִפְקְדָכֶם	יִפְקְדָנוּ	יִפְקְדָם	יִפְקְדָנוּ
יִפְקְדָנָהּ	יִפְקְדָנוּ				
יִפְקְדָוּהָ	יִפְקְדָוּנוּ	יִפְקְדָוֹכֶם	יִפְקְדָוּנוּ	יִפְקְדָוּם	יִפְקְדָוּנוּ
{ פָּקְדָהּ פָּקְדָהּ }	פָּקְדָנוּ			פָּקְדָם	
פָּקְדָהּ	פָּקְדָנוּ	{ פָּקְדָכֶם פָּקְדָכֶם }	{ פָּקְדָנוּ פָּקְדָנוּ }	פָּקְדָם	פָּקְדָנוּ

same manner, except the Piel, which see.

*Exercise 24a.*

(1) וְאַצְרַפְנוּ לְךָ שָׁם : (2) כִּי חֲקוֹת הָעַמִּים הֶבֶל הוּא כִּי עֵץ  
 מִיַּעַר פָּרְתוּ מַעֲשֵׂה יְדִיחָרֵשׁ בַּמַּעַצָּד :<sup>1</sup> (3) וַיִּקְבְּרוּהוּ בְעֵיר  
 דְּוִיד וְלֹא קִבְּרוּהוּ בְּקִבְרוֹת הַמְּלָכִים :<sup>2</sup> (4) וַיִּלְפְּדוּהָ בַיּוֹם הַהוּא :  
 (5) וּמִשְׁנֵה שְׁבָרוֹן שָׁבַרְם : (6) פְּקֻדוֹנָא אֶת־הָאֲרוּרָה הַזֹּאת  
 וְקִבְּרוּהָ כִּי בַת־מֶלֶךְ הִיא :<sup>3</sup> (7) אֲזַי הַיָּמִים שְׁמִפּוֹנוּ גִחְלָה עָבַר  
 עַל נַפְשָׁנוּ :<sup>4</sup> (8) כִּי הִנֵּה אֲנֹכִי עֹמֵד וְשֹׁמְרֵתֶיךָ :

*Exercise 24b.*

(1) And my anger, it (*f.*) sustained me. (2) A king to judge us like all the nations.<sup>5</sup> (3) And they met them by [עַל] the pool of Gibeon together.<sup>6</sup> (4) Keep them in the midst of thy heart. (5) Therefore I prolonged thee (in) mercy.<sup>7</sup> (6) And thou shalt take [*perf. with ו conv.*] the bull of the sin offering, and burn [*imperf.*] him in the appointed place of the house outside of the sanctuary.<sup>8</sup> (7) For thou shalt surely bury him on that day.<sup>9</sup> (8) And Asa pursued them and the people that (were) with him as far as Gerar.<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Jer. x. 3.<sup>2</sup> 2 Chron. xxiv. 25.<sup>3</sup> 2 Kings ix. 34.<sup>4</sup> Ps. cxxiv. 4.<sup>5</sup> 1 Sam. viii. 5.<sup>6</sup> 2 Sam. ii. 13.<sup>7</sup> Jer. xxxi. 3.<sup>8</sup> Ez. xliii. 21.<sup>9</sup> Deut. xxi. 23.<sup>10</sup> 2 Chron. xiv. 12.

B. *Niphal*.

§ 90. The Perfect, *Niphal* of פָּקַד *he was visited* (the verbs with (—) and (—) only differ from those in (—) in *Kal*), is as follows:—

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	נִפְקַדְתִּי	נִפְקַדְתִּי	1	נִפְקַדְנוּ	נִפְקַדְנוּ
2	נִפְקַדְתָּ	נִפְקַדְתְּ	2	נִפְקַדְתֶּם	נִפְקַדְתֶּן
3	נִפְקַד	נִפְקַדָּה	3	נִפְקְדוּ	נִפְקְדוּ

*Exercise 25a.*

(1) מִהִנְדַבְּרָנוּ עָלֶיךָ: (2) וּנְבָרְכוּ בְךָ כֹּל מִשְׁפַּחַת הָאָדָמָה: <sup>1</sup>  
 (3) עַד־יוֹם אֲשֶׁר נִלְכְּדָה יְרוּשָׁלַם: <sup>2</sup> (4) בַּמַּתִּים הַפְּשִׁי כְּמוֹ הַלְלִים  
 שִׁבְבִי קָבַר אֲשֶׁר לֹא זָכַרְתֶּם עוֹד יְהִימָה מִיָּדְךָ נְגֹרֹי: <sup>3</sup> (5) מִי  
 מִנּוּשֵׁי אֲשֶׁר מְכַרְתִּי אֶתְכֶם לֹא יֵהוּ בַעֲוֹנֹתֵיכֶם נִמְפְרָתֶם: <sup>4</sup>  
 (6) בַּשָּׁנָה הָאֲרָבָעִים לְמַלְכוּת דָּוִד גִּדְרָשׁוּ: <sup>5</sup> (7) נִסְפַּלְתָּ עַל זֹאת  
 כִּי מִעַתָּה יֵשׁ עִמָּךְ מַלְחָמוֹת: <sup>6</sup> (8) הַמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר־נִסְתַּרְתָּ

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xii. 3.<sup>2</sup> Jer. xxxviii. 28.<sup>3</sup> Ps. lxxxviii. 6.<sup>4</sup> Is. i. 1.<sup>5</sup> 1 Chron. xxvi. 31.<sup>6</sup> 2 Chron. xvi. 9.

שָׁם בְּיוֹם הַפְּעֻשָׁה: <sup>1</sup> (9) וְנִשְׁבַּת מִבְּצָר מֵאֲפָרַיִם וּמִמְלָכָה  
 מִדְּמָשֶׁק וּשְׂאָר אֲרָם: <sup>2</sup> (10) וְנִקְדַּשְׁתִּי בְּתוֹךְ בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל:

*Exercise 25b.*

(1) At the cry [voice], "Babylon is taken" [*perf.*], the earth was shaken and a cry was heard among the nations.<sup>3</sup> (2) And all the nations of the earth shall be blessed in him. (3) And the soul of Jonathan was bound to [ב] the soul of David. (4) And also you, you have sold your brethren and they are sold to us.<sup>4</sup> (5) And I shall be destroyed [*perf. with ו conv.*], I and my house.<sup>5</sup> (6) And I will hide myself [*perf. with ו conv.*] till the third evening.<sup>6</sup> (7) And the sons of Judah and the sons of Israel were collected together. (8) And I will gather them together from the lands of their enemies, and I will be regarded as holy among them before [ל] the eyes of the many nations.<sup>7</sup> (9) And your idols shall be broken [*perf. with ו conv.*] and cease.<sup>8</sup> (10) And sinners shall be destroyed [*perf.*] together, the end of the wicked shall be cut off [*perf.*].<sup>9</sup>

§ 91. The Imperfect, *Niphal* of פָּקַד (*he was being, or shall be, visited*), is as follows:—

<sup>1</sup> 1 Sam. xx. 19.

<sup>2</sup> Is. xvii. 3.

<sup>3</sup> Jer. l. 46.

<sup>4</sup> Neh. v. 8.

<sup>5</sup> Gen. xxiv. 30.

<sup>6</sup> 1 Sam. xx. 5.

<sup>7</sup> Ez. xxxix. 27.

<sup>8</sup> Ez. vi. 6.

<sup>9</sup> Ps. xxxvii. 38.

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶפְקַד <sup>1</sup>	אֶפְקַד	1	נִפְקְדוּ	נִפְקְדוּ
2	תִּפְקְדוּ	תִּפְקְדִי	2	תִּפְקְדוּ	תִּפְקְדְנָה
3	יִפְקְדוּ	תִּפְקְדוּ	3	יִפְקְדוּ	תִּפְקְדְנָה

## Exercise 26a.

(1) וַיִּסְכְּרוּ מַעֲיֵנַת תְּהוֹם וְאַרְבַּת הַשָּׁמַיִם: <sup>2</sup> (2) מוֹלִיכִים  
 בַּתְּהוֹמוֹת פָּסוּס בַּמַּדְבָּר לֹא יִכְשְׁלוּ: <sup>3</sup> (3) אִן נִדְבְּרוּ יִרְאִי יְהוָה  
 אִישׁ אֶל-רֵעֵהוּ וַיִּפְתַּב סֶפֶר זִכְרוֹן לְפָנָיו לִירְאִי יְהוָה וּלְחֹשְׁבֵי  
 שְׁמוֹ: <sup>4</sup> (4) כִּי יַעַן בְּמַחֲדָּ בְּמַעֲשֵׂיךָ וּבְאוֹצְרוֹתֶיךָ גַם אֶת תִּלְכְּדִי: <sup>5</sup>  
 (5) וְנָתַן לָכֶם אֲדָנִי לֶחֶם צָר וַיִּמַּיֵם לַחֲץ וְלֹא-יִבְנֶנּוּ עוֹד מוֹרֶיךָ: <sup>6</sup>  
 (6) כִּי הִנֵּה אֲנֹכִי מַעִיר וּמַעֲלָה עַל-בָּבֶל קְהַל-גּוֹיִם גְּדֹלִים  
 בַּאֲרָץ צָפוֹן וְעָרְכוּ לָהּ מִשָּׁם תִּלְכְּדוּ: <sup>7</sup> (7) כִּי יִסְכְּרֶנּוּ פִי דְבָרֵי-  
 שָׁקֶר: (8) כִּי יִסְכְּרֶנּוּ לֶךָ אַחֲרֶיךָ הָעֲבָרִי אוֹ הָעֲבָרִיָּה וְעַבְדְּךָ שֵׁשׁ  
 שָׁנִים: <sup>8</sup> (9) וְהִשְׁעֵר לֹא יִסְגֵר עַד הָעָרֶב: <sup>9</sup> (10) אִן מִפְנֵיךָ לֹא  
 אֶסְתֵּר: <sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> The *dàgèsh forte* in the פ compensates for the נ found in the perfect.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. viii. 2.

<sup>3</sup> Is. lxiii. 13.

<sup>4</sup> Mal. iii. 16.

<sup>6</sup> Jer. xlviii. 7.

<sup>6</sup> Is. xxx. 20.

<sup>7</sup> Jer. l. 9.

<sup>8</sup> Deut. xv. 12.

<sup>9</sup> Ez. xlvi. 2.

<sup>10</sup> Job. xiii. 20.

*Exercise 26b.*

(1) And the land shall not be sold for ever, for mine [to me] (is) the land, for you are strangers and sojourners with [עִמָּךְ] me.<sup>1</sup> (2) By day and by night they shall not be shut.<sup>2</sup> (3) And the wicked [pl.] shall stumble in evil. (4) And thou shalt be missed [perf. with ו conv.], for thy seat shall be empty [missing, imperf.].<sup>3</sup> (5) Shall not a week of days be accomplished, (and) she be shut-out a week of days outside the camp?<sup>4</sup> (6) And my heart reigned [imperf. with ו conv.] over me. (7) They shall not be sold for the price [sale] of a servant.<sup>5</sup> (8) (With) the burial of an ass he shall be buried.<sup>6</sup> (9) And Samson bent [imperf. with ו conv.] the two pillars of the middle, upon which the house (was) founded, and it was supported upon them, one with his right hand and one with his left.<sup>7</sup> (10) This (f.) shall be written for a later generation.<sup>8</sup>

§ 92. Imperative (*be visited*, &c.) :—

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הִפְקֹד	הִפְקֹדִי	2	הִפְקֹדוּ	הִפְקֹדְנָה

<sup>1</sup> Lev. xxv. 23.<sup>2</sup> Is. lx. 11.<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. xx. 18.<sup>4</sup> Num. xii. 14.<sup>5</sup> Lev. xxv. 42.<sup>6</sup> Jer. xxii. 19.<sup>7</sup> Judges xvi. 29.<sup>8</sup> Ps. cii. 19.

§ 93. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, הַפָּקֵד or נִפְקָד.

Construct, הַפָּקֵד.

§ 94. *Participle*, נִפְקָד, &c. *visited*.

*Exercise 27a.*

- (1) לְהַפְקֵד הַיּוֹם מִיִּשְׂרָאֵל שֶׁבֵט אֶחָד : (2) וְאַתָּה בֶן אָדָם :  
 בְּנֵי עַמּוֹד הַנְּדָבָרִים בְּדָ אֶצֶל הַקִּירוֹת וּבַפְתָּחֵי הַבָּתִּים :<sup>1</sup>  
 (3) לְכֹד חֲכָמִים בְּעֶרְמָם ' וְעִצָּת נִפְתָּלִים נִמְהָרָה :<sup>2</sup> (4) בְּהַקְבִּץ  
 עַמִּים יַחְדּוֹ : (5) עֵת נִשְׁבַּרְת מִיָּמִים בְּמַעֲמֵקֵי-מָוִם :<sup>3</sup> (6) נִשְׁפָּט  
 הוּא לְכָל-בָּשָׂר : (7) אֵין חֶשֶׁד וְאֵין צְלָמוֹת לְהַפְתֵּר שֵׁם פְּעֻלֵי  
 אָנוּ : (8) הַסֵּנֶר בְּתוֹךְ בֵּיתוֹ : (9) בְּהִשְׁמַע דְּבַר-הַמֶּלֶךְ וְדָתוֹ  
 וּבְהַקְבִּץ נְעֻרוֹת רַבּוֹת אֶל-שׁוֹשַׁן הַבִּירָה אֶל-יַד הַגִּי :<sup>4</sup>  
 (10) הִקְבִּצוּ וְשִׁמְעוּ בְּנֵי יַעֲקֹב וְשִׁמְעוּ אֶל-יִשְׂרָאֵל אֲבִיכֶם :<sup>5</sup>

*Exercise 27b.*

- (1) When I am regarded as holy by them before their eyes.<sup>7</sup> (2) Behold me litigating with [את] thee.<sup>8</sup>  
 (3) And he (is) recording the iniquity that they may be seized [say "to be seized"].<sup>9</sup> (4) And the one taken with

<sup>1</sup> Ez. xxxiii. 30.

<sup>2</sup> Job v. 13.

<sup>3</sup> Ez. xxvii. 34.

<sup>4</sup> Job xxxiv. 22.

<sup>5</sup> Esther ii. 8.

<sup>6</sup> Gen. xlix. 2.

<sup>7</sup> Ez. xxxvi. 23.

<sup>8</sup> Jer. ii. 35.

<sup>9</sup> Ez. xxi. 28.

the devoted thing shall be burned with fire, he [אתו] and all [וְאֶת-כָּל-] that (is) his [to him].<sup>1</sup> (5) From the year of his being sold to him to the year of Jubilee.<sup>2</sup> (6) And you did not think of the broken (one) [f.]: (7) Our brothers the Jews that (were) sold to the nations.<sup>3</sup> (8) The nation (is) not ashamed. (9) And the boy Samuel (was) serving the Lord before Eli, and the word of the Lord was [היה] precious in those days, no vision (was) spread abroad.<sup>4</sup> (10) Because thou longest (f.) very much for the house of thy father.<sup>5</sup>

(C.) *Piel*.

§ 95. The Perfect, *Piel* of פָּקַד (*he has mustered many, &c.*, from a secondary meaning of the *Kal*, *to muster*), is as follows:—

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	פָּקַדְתִּי	פָּקַדְתִּי	1	פָּקַדְנוּ	פָּקַדְנוּ
2	פָּקַדְתָּ	פָּקַדְתְּ	2	פָּקַדְתֶּם	פָּקַדְתֶּן
3	פָּקַדָּה	פָּקַדָּה	3	פָּקַדוּ	פָּקַדוּ

<sup>1</sup> Josh. vii. 15.<sup>2</sup> Lev. xxv. 50.<sup>3</sup> Neh. v. 8.<sup>4</sup> 1 Sam. iii. 1.<sup>5</sup> Gen. xxxi. 30.<sup>6</sup> Sometimes the second radical takes (—)



The *dàgësh forte* in the second radical is the characteristic of the *intensive forms*. It is, however, sometimes omitted if the second radical is pointed with *shěvâ*.

פָּקְדוּ, פָּקְדוּ become in pause פִּקְדוּהוּ, פִּקְדוּהָ.

§ 96. The Perfect, *Piel*, differs slightly in form from the general rule, with the suffixes of the object. The following is the *third person masculine singular* with those suffixes:—

SING.		PLUR.	
1 pers. com.	פָּקְדָנִי	1 pers. com.	פָּקְדָנֵנוּ
2 „ m.	פָּקְדָךָ	2 „ m.	פָּקְדָכֶם
2 „ f.	פָּקְדָךְ	2 „ f.	פָּקְדָכֶוּ
3 „ m.	פָּקְדוּ	3 „ m.	פָּקְדוּם
3 „ f.	פָּקְדוּהָ	3 „ f.	פָּקְדוּהֶן

*Exercise 28a.*

(1) וּבִשְׁלֹתָ אֶת־בִּשְׂרוֹ בְּמָקָם קָדֹשׁ: <sup>1</sup> (2) הַדְּבָרִים אֲשֶׁר גִּדַּפְנוּ  
 גַּעֲרֵי מִלֶּדֶ אֲשׁוּר אוֹתִי: <sup>2</sup> (3) וַיִּשְׁמַע אֲבָרְהָם אֶל־עֶפְרוֹן וַיִּשְׁקַל  
 אֲבָרְהָם לְעֶפְרוֹן אֶת־הַכֶּסֶף אֲשֶׁר דָּבַר בְּאָזְנֵי בְנֵי חֵת אַרְבַּע

<sup>1</sup> Exod. xxiii. 31.

<sup>2</sup> Is. xxxvii. 6.

מאות שקל כסף עבר לסחר: <sup>1</sup> (4) ועסוה להם הפכה לא  
 בנשתי פי כבדה העבדה על העם הזה: <sup>2</sup> (5) ודשנו את-  
 המזבח ופרשו עליו בגד ארנמן: <sup>3</sup> (6) עונתיכם ועונת אבותיכם  
 יהדו אשר קטרו על-ההרים: (7) הנני מביא אתם מארץ  
 צפון וקבצתי מירפתי ארץ: <sup>4</sup> (8) זבחי שלמים עלי היום  
 שלמתי נדרי: <sup>5</sup> (9) נמנים-ארץ ופלישביה אנכי תפנתי  
 עמודיה סלה: <sup>6</sup> (10) לכל הבתים אשר קטרו על-גפתיהם לכל  
 צבא השמים: <sup>7</sup>

*Exercise 28b.*

(1) And every deed of his strength and of his power and the declaration of the greatness of Mordecai whom the king made great, (are) they not written in [say "upon"] the book of chronicles of ["to"] the kings of Media and Persia.<sup>8</sup> (2) And you shall sanctify [*perf. with* ו *conv.*] the sabbath day. (3) And I will strengthen [*perf. with* ו *conv.*] the house of Judah. (4) The incense which ye burnt in the cities of Judah and in the streets of Jerusalem, you, and your fathers, and your kings, and your princes, and the people of the land, does not the Lord remember them?<sup>9</sup> (5) The waters make-him-great. (6) And from

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xxiii. 16.

<sup>2</sup> Neh. v. 18.

<sup>3</sup> Num. iv. 13.

<sup>4</sup> Jer. xxxi. 8.

<sup>5</sup> Prov. vii. 14.

<sup>6</sup> Ps. lxxv. 4.

<sup>7</sup> Jer. xix. 13.

<sup>8</sup> Esther x. 2.

<sup>9</sup> Jer. xlv. 21.

the lands he-gathers-them, from the east, and from the west, from the north, and from the south.<sup>1</sup> (7) Like this (*f.*), and like this, said the girl, who (was) from the land of Israel.<sup>2</sup> (8) (There is) none taking hold of her hand from all the sons (that) she has brought up.<sup>3</sup> (9) Why do you recompense evil instead of good? (10) Thou hast not honoured-me (with) thy sacrifices.<sup>4</sup>

§ 97. The *Imperfect* is as follows:—

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אִפְקֹד	אִפְקֹדִי	1	נִפְקְדוּ	נִפְקְדוּן
2	תִּפְקֹד	תִּפְקְדִי	2	תִּפְקְדוּ	תִּפְקְדֶנָּה
3	יִפְקֹד	יִפְקְדוּ	3	יִפְקְדוּ	יִפְקְדֶנָּה

Imperf. 1st person with ה *paragogic*, *sing.* אִפְקֹדֶה.

*plur.* נִפְקְדֶה.

יִפְקְדוּ, תִּפְקְדוּ, תִּפְקְדִי become in pause יִפְקְדוּ, &c.

*Exercise 29a.*

(1) לֹא תִבְשֵׁל נְדִי בַחֲלֵב אִמּוֹ: (2) וְלָמָּה תִכְבְּדוּ אֶת-

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cvii. 3.

<sup>2</sup> 2 Kings v. 4.

<sup>3</sup> Is. li. 18.

<sup>4</sup> Is. xliii. 23.

<sup>5</sup> Deut. xiv. 21.

לְבַבְכֶם בְּאִשֶּׁר בָּבְדוּ מִצְרַיִם וּפְרָעָה אֶת־לִבָּם :<sup>1</sup> (3) וְאֲדַבֵּר  
 אֵלֵיכֶם וְלֹא שְׁמַעְתֶּם : (4) מְשִׁיב חַכְמִים אַחֹר וְדַעְתֶּם יִסְפֵּל :<sup>2</sup>  
 (5) וַיִּשְׁלַחוּ חֲמִישִׁים אִישׁ וַיִּבְקְשׁוּ<sup>3</sup> שְׁלֹשָׁה יָמִים : (6) וַיִּגְנֹב  
 אֶבְשָׁלוּם אֶת־לֵב אֲנִישֵׁי יִשְׂרָאֵל :<sup>4</sup> (7) וַיִּבְשְׁלוּ הַפֶּסַח בְּאֵשׁ  
 בַּמִּשְׁפָּט \* וְהִקְדָּשִׁים בְּשָׁלוֹ בְּסִירוֹת וּבִדְוָדִים וּבִצְלָחוֹת :<sup>5</sup>  
 (8) וְהִדְבֵּר עַל־עֲבֹדֶיךָ הַטּוֹבָה הַזֹּאת : (9) וְכִי תִבְצֵר מְרוֹם  
 יְעֹזָה : (10) לָמָּה יִבְקֹשׁ זֹאת אֲדֹנָי :

*Exercise 29b.*

(1) And to the children of Israel thou shalt speak.  
 (2) Before God I will praise Thee.<sup>6</sup> (3) Therefore a  
 strong people shall-honour-thee (*pl.*).<sup>7</sup> (4) And I, with  
 the voice of thanksgiving, will sacrifice [*with ה parag.*] to  
 thee, that which I vowed I will pay [*with ה parag.*].<sup>8</sup>  
 (5) And Moses wrote [*imperf. with ו conv.*] this song in  
 that day and taught-it [*imperf. with ו conv.*] to the children  
 of Israel.<sup>9</sup> (6) The poisonous-lizard will take-hold with  
 (her) hands and she (shall be) in the palaces of the king.<sup>10</sup>  
 (7) Thou-shalt-deliver-me from the man of deceit and  
 iniquity.<sup>11</sup> (8) And you collected [*imperf. with ו conv.*] the

<sup>1</sup> 1 Sam. vi. 6.

<sup>2</sup> Is. xliv. 25.

<sup>3</sup> See § 95.

<sup>4</sup> 2 Sam. xv. 6.

<sup>5</sup> 2 Chr. xxxv. 13.

<sup>6</sup> Ps. cxxxviii. 1.

<sup>7</sup> Is. xxv. 3.

<sup>8</sup> Jonah ii. 10.

<sup>9</sup> Deut. xxxi. 22.

<sup>10</sup> Prov. xxx. 28.

<sup>11</sup> Ps. xliiii. 1.

water of the lower pool.<sup>1</sup> (9) She-shall-give-thee a crown of glory.<sup>2</sup> (10) And the fish of the sea shall speak of [ל] thee.<sup>3</sup>

§ 98. The Imperative, *Piel*, is as follows:—

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	n.asc.	fem.
2	פִּקֹד	פִּקְדִי	2	פִּקְדוּ	פִּקְדְנָה

2 pers. masc. sing. with ה *paragogic* פִּקְדָה.

§ 99. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, פִּקֹד, and פִּקְדוּ.  
Construct, פִּקְדוּ.

§ 100. *Participle*, מִפִּקֵד, &c.

*Exercise 30a.*

(1) הוּא לֹא אֹיֵב לוֹ וְלֹא מִבְּקֵשׁ רָעָתוֹ: <sup>4</sup> (2) סִפְּלֵנָא אֶת־  
עֲצַת אֲחִיתִּפְל: <sup>5</sup> (3) כְּדִבֵּר אַחַת הַנְּבִלּוֹת תְּדַבְּרִי: נָם אֶת־  
הַטּוֹב נִקְבַּל מֵאֵת הָאֱלֹהִים: וְאֶת־הָרַע לֹא נִקְבַּל: <sup>6</sup> (4) לִכּוּ

<sup>1</sup> Is. xxii. 9.

<sup>2</sup> Prov. iv. 9.

<sup>3</sup> Job xii. 8.

<sup>4</sup> Numbers xxxv. 23.

<sup>5</sup> 2 Sam. xv. 31.

<sup>6</sup> Job ii. 10.

הִנְנִי עַל־הַנְּבִיאִים מְנַבֵּי דְבַר־י אִישׁ מֵאֵת רֵעֵהוּ: <sup>1</sup> (5) וְהָכֵן  
 עֲמַד לְבַקֵּשׁ עַל־נַפְשׁוֹ מֵאֲסֹתֶר הַמִּלְכָּה: <sup>2</sup> (6) וּמִכְתָּבִים עֲמַל  
 פִּתְבוּ: <sup>3</sup> (7) שִׁפְתַי הַסִּיר הַנְּדוּלָּה וְנִשְׁלַל נֹזֵד לִבִּי הַנְּבִיאִים: <sup>4</sup>  
 (8) לֵאמֹר לְשִׁמּוֹךְ עָלִיּוֹן: <sup>5</sup> (9) וְעַתָּה כִּפְדֵנִי נָא נְגַד־זִקְנֵי עַמִּי וְנַגֵּד  
 יִשְׂרָאֵל: <sup>6</sup> (10) וְחַנָּה הִיא מְרַבֶּרֶת עַל־לִבָּהּ:

*Exercise 30b.*

(1) Take heed to thyself from speaking with Jacob either good or evil [say "from good till evil"].<sup>6</sup> (2) Honour thy father and thy mother. (3) These men that (are) seeking thy life. (4) They do not speak [*imperf.*] truth; they teach their tongue to speak falsehood [the-speaking-of].<sup>7</sup> (5) (It is) better (to be) humble of spirit with the afflicted than to divide the spoil with the proud.<sup>8</sup> (6) In the place which he will choose to cause his name to dwell there.<sup>9</sup> (7) And if we were burning incense to the queen of heaven.<sup>10</sup> (8) My God, cause-me-to-escape from the hand of the wicked, from the palm of the wicked and the violent.<sup>11</sup> (9) In order to teach you statutes and judgments. (10) Declare ye among the nations his glory, amongst all the people his wonders.<sup>12</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Jer. xxiii. 30.

<sup>2</sup> Esth. vii. 7.

<sup>3</sup> Is. x. 1.

<sup>4</sup> 2 Kings iv. 38.

<sup>5</sup> 1 Sam. xv. 30.

<sup>6</sup> Gen. xxxi. 29.

<sup>7</sup> Jer. ix. 4.

<sup>8</sup> Prov. xvi. 19.

<sup>9</sup> Deut. xiv. 23.

<sup>10</sup> Jer. xliv. 19.

<sup>11</sup> Ps. lxxi. 4.

<sup>12</sup> 1 Chron. xvi. 24.

(D.) *Pual*.<sup>1</sup>

§ 101. The Perfect, *Pual* (*he was mustered, &c.*), is as follows:—

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	פָּקַדְתִּי	פָּקַדְתִּי	1	פָּקַדְנוּ	פָּקַדְנוּ
2	פָּקַדְתָּ	פָּקַדְתְּ	2	פָּקַדְתֶּם	פָּקַדְתֶּן
3	פָּקַד	פָּקַדָּה <sup>2</sup>	3	פָּקַדוּ <sup>2</sup>	פָּקַדוּ

*Exercise 31a.*

(1) וְכִפֵּר בְּרִיתְכֶם אֶת־מֹות :<sup>3</sup> (2) וְהִבְנֵד אֹי־הַשְׂתִּי אֹי־הָעָרֵב  
 אֹי־כַל־פְּלִי הָעוֹר אֲשֶׁר תִּכְבֵּס ' וְסָר מֵהֶם הַנֶּגַע ' וְכִבֵּס שְׁנֵית  
 וְמָהֵר :<sup>4</sup> (3) וְסָנְרוּ דְלָתַיִם בְּשׁוֹק : (4) וְגָנַב מִבֵּית הָאִישׁ :  
 (5) בַּעֲנַל לֹא־לָמַד :

*Exercise 31b.*

(1) The cities of the south are shut and (there is) no (one) opening (them).<sup>5</sup> (2) And he shall be washed [*perf.*

<sup>1</sup> The passive forms *Pual*, and *Hophal* and the reflexive *Hithpael*, are not in such general use as the other forms.

<sup>2</sup> In pause פָּקַדְתָּ, פָּקַדְתְּ.

<sup>3</sup> Is. xxviii. 18.

<sup>4</sup> Lev. xiii. 58.

<sup>5</sup> Jer. xiii. 19.

*with* ו *conv.*] in water. (3) There Abraham was buried and Sarah his wife.<sup>1</sup> (4) It was expiated by them. (5) And they shall be shut up [*perf. with* ו *conv.*] in [say “on” עַל] a prison, and after a multitude of days they shall be visited.<sup>2</sup>

§ 102. The *Imperfect* is as follows:—

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶפְקֹד	אֶפְקְדִי	1	נִפְקְדוּ	נִפְקְדִי
2	תִּפְקֹד	תִּפְקְדִי <sup>3</sup>	2	תִּפְקְדוּ <sup>3</sup>	תִּפְקְדִינָה
3	יִפְקֹד	יִפְקְדוּ	3	יִפְקְדוּ	יִפְקְדִינָה

*Exercise 32a.*

(1) בְּצִקְתָּ עֶפְרַיִם לְמוֹצָקִי וּרְגָבִים יִדְבְּקוּ: <sup>4</sup> (2) וְלֹאֲרִץ לֹא־יִכְפֹּר  
 לְדָם אֲשֶׁר שָׁפַךְ בָּהּ כִּי אִם בְּדָם שֹׁפְכָהּ: <sup>5</sup> (3) בּוֹטַח בַּיהוָה  
 יִשָּׁנֵב: <sup>6</sup> (4) הַיִּסְפֵּר בִּקְבֹר חֶסֶדְךָ אֲמוֹנֶתְךָ בְּאַבְדֹּן: <sup>6</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xxv. 10.

<sup>2</sup> Is. xxiv. 22.

<sup>3</sup> In pause תִּפְקְדִי, &c.

<sup>4</sup> Job xxxviii. 38.

<sup>5</sup> Num. xxxv. 33.

<sup>6</sup> Ps. lxxxviii. 12.



(5) בַּחֶסֶד וּבְאֵמֶת יִכְפַּר עֵוֹן : (6) וְאַתֶּם תִּלְקַטְנִי לְאַחַד אֶחָד  
 בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל<sup>1</sup> (7) לֵכֵן בּוֹזֵאת יִכְפַּר עֵוֹן יַעֲקֹב<sup>2</sup> :

*Exercise 32b.*

(1) It shall be accounted to the Lord for a generation.<sup>3</sup>  
 (2) And thy sin shall be atoned for.<sup>4</sup> (3) A thing was brought secretly to me.<sup>5</sup> (4) They shall adhere firmly to one another ["a man to his brother"].<sup>6</sup> (5) If this iniquity be atoned for to them.<sup>7</sup> (6) Will it be accounted to him that I may speak?<sup>8</sup> (7) He that keeps his master shall be honoured.<sup>9</sup>

§ 103. *Imperative*.—Wanting.

§ 104. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, פָּקַד.  
 Construct, פִּקְדָּה.

§ 105. *Participle*, מִפְקֵד.

*Exercise 33a.*

(1) נִכְבְּדוֹת מְדַבֵּר בְּדָ' עִיר הָאֱלֹהִים סִלָּה :<sup>10</sup> (2) וְנִפְלוּ  
 חַלְלִים בְּאֶרֶץ פְּשָׁדִים וּמְדַקְרִים בְּחוֹצוֹתֶיהָ :<sup>11</sup> (3) כִּי מִשְׁלָשׁוֹת  
 הָנְהָ' וְאִין לָהֶן עֲמוּדִים פְּעֻמוּדֵי הַחֲצֵרוֹת :<sup>12</sup> (4) כִּי גָנַב גָּנְבֹתַי

<sup>1</sup> Is. xxvii. 12.

<sup>2</sup> Is. xxvii. 9.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. xxii. 31.

<sup>4</sup> Is. vi. 7.

<sup>5</sup> Job. iv. 12.

<sup>6</sup> Job xli. 9.

<sup>7</sup> Is. xxii. 14.

<sup>8</sup> Job xxxvii. 20.

<sup>9</sup> Prov. xxvii. 18.

<sup>10</sup> Ps. lxxxvii. 3.

<sup>11</sup> Jer. li. 4.

<sup>12</sup> Ez. xlii. 6.

מֵאֶרֶץ הָעֵבְרִים :<sup>1</sup> (5) וּבְגֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל וַיהוּדָה הַיּוֹשְׁבִים בְּעָרֵי  
 יְהוּדָה נָס הֵם מֵעֵשֶׂר בָּקָר וְצֹאן \* וּמֵעֵשֶׂר קֶדְשִׁים \* הַמִּקְדָּשִׁים  
 לַיהוָה אֱלֹהֵיהֶם :<sup>2</sup> (6) אֲשֶׁר בָּנִינוּ בְּנִטְעִים מִגְדָּלִים בְּנִעוּרֵיהֶם  
 בְּנוֹתֵינוּ כְּזוּיוֹת \* מִחֻטָּבוֹת תַּבְּנִית הֵיכַל :<sup>3</sup> (7) עֲגָלָה מְשֻׁלֶּשֶׁת  
 וַעֲזוֹ מְשֻׁלֶּשֶׁת וְאֵיל מְשֻׁלֶּשׁ :<sup>4</sup> (8) הַמִּסְפָּן תְּרוֹמָה \* עֵץ לֹא־רֶקֶב  
 יִבְחָר \* חָרַשׁ חָכֵם יִבְקָשׁ-לוֹ :<sup>5</sup>

*Exercise 33b.*

(1) Who (is) this (*f.*) who (is) going up from the desert like pillars of smoke, of incense, of myrrh, and of frankincense with [מן] every powder of the merchant?<sup>6</sup> (2) A land gathered together from many peoples.<sup>7</sup> (3) And the king of Israel and Jehoshaphat, king of Judah (were) sitting each on his throne, (they were) clothed in garments, in a level space, the entrance of the gate of Samaria.<sup>8</sup> (4) And Jericho had shut [(was) shutting] (her gates), and (been) bolted from before the children of Israel; no (one) (was) going out and no (one) (was) coming in.<sup>9</sup> (5) And it (*m.*) shall not surely be cooked in water [say "and he was not cooked (*kal*), being cooked"].

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xl. 15.

<sup>2</sup> 2 Chron. xxxi. 6.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. cxliv. 12.

<sup>4</sup> Gen. xv. 9.

<sup>5</sup> Is. xl. 20.

<sup>6</sup> Cant. iii. 6.

<sup>7</sup> Ez. xxxviii. 8.

<sup>8</sup> 1 Kings xxii. 10.

<sup>9</sup> Josh. vi. 1.

(E.) *Hiphil*.<sup>1</sup>

§ 106. The Perfect, *Hiphil* of פָּקַד (he has caused to visit, hence he has set over), is as follows :—

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הִפְקַדְתִּי <sup>2</sup>	הִפְקַדְתִּי	1	הִפְקַדְנוּ	הִפְקַדְנוּ
2	הִפְקַדְתָּ	הִפְקַדְתְּ	2	הִפְקַדְתֶּם	הִפְקַדְתֶּן
3	הִפְקִיד	הִפְקִידָה	3	הִפְקִידוּ	הִפְקִידוּ

*Exercise 34a.*

(1) וְהִבְדַּלְתֶּם בֵּין־הַבְּהֵמָה הַטְּהוֹרָה לַטְּמֵאָה וּבֵין הָעוֹף הַטָּמֵא לַטָּהוֹר :<sup>3</sup> (2) עַל זָקֵן הַכְּבֹדֶת עָלָיָהּ כָּאֵד :<sup>4</sup> (3) וְהִלְבַּשְׁתָּ אֹתָם אֶת־אֲהָרֹן אַחִיד וְאֶת־בְּנָיו אִתּוֹ :<sup>5</sup> (4) הַכְּשִׁילְתֶּם רַבִּים בַּתּוֹרָה :<sup>6</sup> (5) וְהִכַּרְתִּי מִתּוֹךְ עַמִּי : (6) הָאֲרֻנָּבֶת כִּי מַעֲלַת גֵּרָה הִיא וּפְרָסָה לֹא הַפְרִיסָה מִמָּאָה הוּא לָכֶם :<sup>7</sup> (7) עַל חֹמַתֶּיךָ יְרוּשָׁלַם הִפְקַדְתִּי שְׁמֵרִים כָּל־הַיּוֹם וְכָל־הַלַּיְלָה :<sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup> We follow the usual mode of arranging the forms, though according to our table in § 72 the *Hithpael* should follow the *Pual*.

<sup>2</sup> The prefix הִ is the characteristic of the causative forms.

<sup>3</sup> Lev. xx. 25.

<sup>4</sup> Is. xlvi. 6.

<sup>5</sup> Ex. xxviii. 41.

<sup>6</sup> Mal. ii. 8.

<sup>7</sup> Lev. xi. 6.

<sup>8</sup> Is. lxii. 6.

(8) לֹא הִסְפַּרְתִּי בְיַד אֹיִבַי: (9) וַעֲזַבְתִּים וְהִסְתַּרְתִּי פָנַי  
 מִפָּנָיו: <sup>1</sup> (10) כִּי הִגְדִּילָתָ עַל-כָּל-שִׁמְךָ אִמְרָתְךָ: <sup>2</sup> (11) כִּי אֵתָה  
 הַמְּלִכְתִּי עַל-עַם רַב בְּעֵפֶר הָאָרֶץ: <sup>3</sup> (12) כִּי אֲנִי הַכְּבֹדְתִי  
 אֶת-לְבָבוֹ וְאֶת-לֵב עֲבָדָיו: <sup>4</sup>

*Exercise 34b.*

(1) I-place-thee to-day over the nations and over the kingdoms.<sup>5</sup> (2) Listen to [ב] their voice, and thou shalt cause to reign a king for them.<sup>6</sup> (3) The sons of pride have not trodden-it.<sup>7</sup> (4) They flay their skins from off them, they break their bones, and spread them out as in a pot, and as flesh in the midst of a kettle.<sup>8</sup> (5) And skins of the kids of goats she put on his hands and on the smooth part of his neck.<sup>9</sup> (6) Until they had destroyed Jabin, king of Canaan.<sup>10</sup> (7) And I will darken their stars.<sup>11</sup> (8) His sanctuary which he sanctifies for ever. (9) I-led-thee in the ways of uprightness.<sup>12</sup> (10) Remember do not forget (*imperf.*) that, which ye caused to anger the Lord thy God in the desert.<sup>13</sup> (11) In a dish of princes she brought butter near.<sup>14</sup> (12) Because our dwellings have cast (us) out.

<sup>1</sup> Deut. xxxi. 17.

<sup>2</sup> Ps. cxxxviii. 2.

<sup>3</sup> 2 Chron. i. 9.

<sup>4</sup> Ex. x. 1.

<sup>5</sup> Jer. i. 10.

<sup>6</sup> 1 Sam. viii. 22.

<sup>7</sup> Job. xxviii. 8.

<sup>8</sup> Mic. iii. 3.

<sup>9</sup> Gen. xxvii. 16.

<sup>10</sup> Judges iv. 24.

<sup>11</sup> Ez. xxxii. 7.

<sup>12</sup> Prov. iv. 11.

<sup>13</sup> Deut. ix. 7. . . <sup>14</sup> Judges v. 25.

§ 107. The Imperfect is as follows :—

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶפְקֵד	אֶפְקִיד	1	נֶפְקִיד	נֶפְקִיד
2	תֶּפְקֵד	תֶּפְקִיד	2	תֶּפְקִידוּ	תֶּפְקִידְנָה
3	יֶפְקֵד	יֶפְקִיד	3	יֶפְקִידוּ	יֶפְקִידְנָה

1st pers. with ה *paragogic* :—singular, אֶפְקִידָה.  
plural, נֶפְקִידָה.

§ 108. The Imperfect *Hiphil* of regular verbs has, in the first, second masc. and third masc. and fem. *singular*, and in the first person plural, a shortened form called the *apocopated* or *shorter* imperfect, which is similar in meaning to the first person with ה *paragogic* (see § 83) : it is very often used with ו *conversive*.

The modifications are as follows :—

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶפְקֵד	אֶפְקִיד	1	נֶפְקֵד	נֶפְקִיד
2	תֶּפְקֵד				
3	יֶפְקֵד	יֶפְקִיד			

*Exercise 35a.*

- (1) יְדַבֵּר עַמִּים תַּחְתֵּינוּ וְלְאֻמִּים תַּחַת רַגְלֵינוּ: <sup>1</sup> (2) אֲזַכִּיר  
 צְדָקָתְךָ לְבִדָּד: <sup>3</sup> (3) וַיִּמְלִיכוּ אֹתוֹ תַּחַת אָבִיו אֲמִצָּדָהוּ: <sup>2</sup>  
 (4) אִם תִּמְתִּיק בְּפִי רָעָה \* יִכְחִידְנָה תַּחַת לְשׁוֹנִי: <sup>3</sup> (5) יִכְרַת  
 יְהוָה כָּל־שִׁפְתַי חֻלְקוֹת \* לְשׁוֹן מְדַבְּרַת גְּדִלוֹת: <sup>4</sup> (6) וְאֶקְדֵּר  
 עָלָיו לְבַנוֹן וְכָל־עֲצֵי הַשָּׁדָה עָלָיו עֲלֹפָה: <sup>5</sup> (7) בִּי יִכְתְּרוּ צְדִיקִים  
 כִּי תִגְמַל עָלַי: <sup>6</sup> (8) אֲזִי יִבְדִּיל מִשָּׁה שְׁלֹשׁ עָרִים בְּיַגְבֵּר הַיַּרְדֵּן  
 מִזְרָחָה שָׁמֶשׁ: <sup>7</sup> (9) הוּא מִשְׁכִּימִי בַבֶּקֶר שָׁכַר יִרְדְּפוּ \* מֵאַחֲרַי  
 בְּנִשְׁפָּף יוֹ יִדְלִיקִם: <sup>8</sup> (10) וְאֵל תִּנְדֹּל פִּיךָ בַיּוֹם צָרָה: <sup>9</sup>

*Exercise 35b.*

- (1) The God who has given ["the giving"] vengeance  
 to me, and He has subdued peoples under-me.<sup>10</sup> (2) Cut  
 ye not off the tribe of the families of the Kohathite from  
 among the Levites.<sup>11</sup> (3) And thy (*f.*) nations thou shalt  
 not cause to stumble again.<sup>12</sup> (4) Every one that commemo-

<sup>1</sup> Ps. xlvi. 4.<sup>2</sup> 2 Kings xiv. 21.<sup>3</sup> Job xx. 12.<sup>4</sup> Ps. xii. 4.<sup>5</sup> Ez. xxxi. 15.<sup>6</sup> Ps. cxlii. 8.<sup>7</sup> Deut. iv. 41.<sup>8</sup> Is. v. 11.<sup>9</sup> Obad. i. 12.<sup>10</sup> Ps. xviii. 48.<sup>11</sup> Num. iv. 18.<sup>12</sup> Ez. xxxvi. 15.

rates it (*f.*) shall be afraid.<sup>1</sup> (5) [That] we made counsel sweet together, and (to) the house of God we walked in a crowd.<sup>2</sup> (6) The silly inherit folly, but [וְ] the prudent crown themselves with knowledge.<sup>3</sup> (7) All the bright lights [say “the lights of light”] in the heavens I will darken them above thee.<sup>4</sup> (8) And they divided all foreigners from Israel.<sup>5</sup> (9) Thou wilt cause him to rule in the works of thy hands.<sup>6</sup> (10) And we will cause a king to reign in her midst.<sup>7</sup>

§ 109. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הַפְּקֹד	הַפְּקִידִי	2	הַפְּקִידוּ	הַפְּקִידְנָה

§ 110. *Infinitive.*—Absolute, הַפְּקִיד or הַפְּקֹד.

Construct, הַפְּקִיד.

§ 111. *Participle*, מַפְּקִיד &c. (*fem.* מַפְּקִידָה, מַפְּקִידָת).

*Exercise 36a.*

(1) בְּהִנְחֵל עָלָיוֹן גּוֹיִם בְּהַפְּרִידוֹ בְּנֵי אָדָם: (2) כְּבוֹד אֱלֹהִים  
הִסְתַּר דָּבָר וַיְכַבֹּד מַלְכִים הָקָר דָּבָר: (3) עַל־הַסְּפִירִים

<sup>1</sup> Is. xix. 17.<sup>2</sup> Ps. lv. 15.<sup>3</sup> Prov. xiv. 18.<sup>4</sup> Ez. xxxii. 8.<sup>5</sup> Neh. xiii. 3.<sup>6</sup> Ps. viii. 7.<sup>7</sup> Is. vii. 6.<sup>8</sup> Deut. xxxii. 8.<sup>9</sup> Prov. xxv. 2.

בְּלוֹת שְׁלֵמָה לְאָדוּם וְלֹא זָכְרוּ בְּרִית אֲחִים: <sup>1</sup> (4) וְאַתָּה הַפְּקֹד  
 אֶת־הַלְוִיִּם עַל־מִשְׁבֹּן הַיְעָדוֹת וְעַל כָּל־כֶּלְיוֹ וְעַל כָּל־אֲשֶׁר־לוֹ: <sup>2</sup>  
 (5) כִּי רָשַׁע מִכְתִּיר אֶת־הַצְּדִיק: <sup>3</sup> (6) הַסְּבֹנָא עִמּוֹ וּשְׁלָם: <sup>4</sup>  
 (7) וְלִגְנוֹ הַסְּגִירוֹ בְּיַד הַמֶּלֶךְ: (8) וְהַפִּשֵׁט אֶת־אֲהָרֹן אֶת־  
 בְּגָדָיו וְהִלְבַּשְׁתָּם אֶת־אֲלֻעָזָר בְּנֹו: <sup>5</sup> (9) בְּהַקְצִיף אֲבֹתֶיכֶם אֶתִּי:  
 (10) הַמִּשְׁלַל וּפָחַד עִמּוֹ עֲשֵׂה שְׁלוֹם בְּמִרוֹמָיו: <sup>6</sup>

*Exercise 36b.*

(1) Judge the poor and the orphan, acquit (the) afflicted and needy.<sup>7</sup> (2) Burning incense (*f. pl.*) and sacrificing to their gods.<sup>8</sup> (3) To cause him to reign over all Israel. (4) Behold me building a house to the name of the Lord my God, to consecrate (it) to Him, to burn before Him an incense of spices and a continual pile-of-shew-bread, and offerings for the morning, and for the evening, for the sabbaths, and for the new moons, and for the festivals of the Lord our God; for ever (is) this (*f.*) upon Israel.<sup>9</sup> (5) And to rule in the day and in the night, and to divide between light and [between] darkness.<sup>10</sup> (6) Cause me to walk in the path of thy commandments, for in it I delight.<sup>11</sup> (7) And on the day of the first-fruits, when you bring ["in your causing to approach"] a new meat-offering to the

<sup>1</sup> Amos i. 9.

<sup>2</sup> Num. i. 50.

<sup>3</sup> Hab. i. 4.

<sup>4</sup> Job xxii. 21.

<sup>5</sup> Num. xx. 26.

<sup>6</sup> Job xxv. 2.

<sup>7</sup> Ps. lxxxii. 3.

<sup>8</sup> 1 Kings xi. 8.

<sup>9</sup> 2 Chron. ii. 3.

<sup>10</sup> Gen. i. 18.

<sup>11</sup> Ps. cxix. 35.



Lord.<sup>1</sup> (8) Make mention (of it) to the nations; behold, publish (it) against Jerusalem.<sup>2</sup> (9) And also thy brothers, the tribe of Levi, the tribe of thy father, cause to approach with thee.<sup>3</sup> (10) The acquitters of the wicked on account of a bribe.<sup>4</sup>

(F.) *Hophal*.

§ 112. The Perfect *Hophal* is as follows:—

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הִפְקַדְתִּי <sup>5</sup>	הִפְקַדְתִּי	1	הִפְקַדְנוּ	הִפְקַדְנִי
2	הִפְקַדְתָּ	הִפְקַדְתְּ	2	הִפְקַדְתֶּם	הִפְקַדְתֶּן
3	הִפְקַד	הִפְקַדָּה	3	הִפְקַדוּ	הִפְקַדוּ

§ 113. The Imperfect is as follows:—

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶפְקַד	אֶפְקַדִּי	1	נֶפְקַד	נֶפְקַדִּי
2	תִּפְקַד	תִּפְקַדִּי	2	תִּפְקַדוּ	תִּפְקַדְנָה
3	יִפְקַד	יִפְקַדִּי	3	יִפְקַדוּ	יִפְקַדְנָה

<sup>1</sup> Num. xxviii. 26.

<sup>2</sup> Jer. iv. 16.

<sup>3</sup> Num. xviii. 2.

<sup>4</sup> Is. v. 23.

<sup>5</sup> Some verbs take *kibbûts* instead of *kâméts chatuf* under the ה.

Imperfect, with ה paragogic, אִפְקְדָה, נִפְקְדָה.

§ 114. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, הִפְקֵד.

Construct, הִפְקֵד.

§ 115. *Participle*, מִפְקֵד, &c.

*Exercise 37a.*

(1) וְאֶתְּהָהּ הַשְּׁלֵכֶתָּ מִקְבְּרֶךָ פִּנְצָר נִתְעַב לְבַשׁ הָרְגִים מִמֵּעֵי  
 חָרָב: <sup>1</sup> (2) מִכָּה עַמִּים בַּעֲבָרָה מִפֶּת בֵּלְתֵי סָרָה רָדָה בְּאֶפֶס  
 נְוִים מְרֹדֶךָ בְּלֵי חֲשָׁף: <sup>2</sup> (3) כְּרִתּוֹ עֵצָה וְשִׁפְכוֹ עַל־יְרוּשָׁלַם  
 סִלְלָה הִיא הָעִיר הַפְּקֹדִי בְּלָה עֲשָׂק בְּקִרְבָּה: <sup>3</sup> (4) וְהַשְּׁלֵכִי  
 אֶל־פְּנֵי הַשָּׂדֶה בְּנֶעֱלַנְפִישׁ: <sup>4</sup> (5) הַכְּרַת מִנְחָה וְנִסְךְ מִבֵּית  
 יְהוָה: <sup>5</sup> (6) וְהַאֲנָשִׁים עֲשִׂים בְּאִמּוֹנָה בְּמִלְאָכָה וְעַל־יָהֵם מִפְּקָדִים  
 יַחַת וְעַבְדֵיהֶם הַלְוִיִם מִז־בְּנֵי מְרָרִי וּזְכַרְיָה וּמִשְׁלֵם מִז־בְּנֵי  
 הַקְּהָתִים לְנֹצַח וְהַלְוִיִם פֶּל־מִבֵּין בְּכֵלֵי שִׁיר: <sup>6</sup> (7) נִבְלָתוֹ  
 מִשְׁלֵכֶת בְּדֶרֶךְ וְחִמּוֹר וְהָאֲרִיָּה עֲמֻדִים אֶצֶל הַנְּבִלָה: <sup>7</sup> (8) עַל־  
 שֶׁבֶר בַּת־עַמִּי הַשְּׁבִרְתִּי קִדְרְתִּי: <sup>8</sup> (9) פֶּל־רֹאשׁ מִקְרָח וְכָל־  
 פְּתָף מְרוֹטָח: <sup>9</sup> (10) חִקְעוֹלָם לִיהוָה פָּלִיל הַקָּמָר: <sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Is. xiv. 19.

<sup>2</sup> Is. xiv. 6.

<sup>3</sup> Jer. vi. 6.

<sup>4</sup> Ez. xvi. 5.

<sup>5</sup> Joel i. 9.

<sup>6</sup> 2 Chron. xxxiv. 12.

<sup>7</sup> 1 Kings xiii. 28.

<sup>8</sup> Jer. viii. 21.

<sup>9</sup> Ez. xxix. 18.

<sup>10</sup> Lev. vi. 15.

*Exercise 37b.*

(1) And the men (were) very good to us, and we were not hurt and we did not miss any thing.<sup>1</sup> (2) She was cast down to the ground. (3) For, from the rising of the sun to its setting, my name (is) great among the nations; and in every place incense (shall be) offered to my name.<sup>2</sup> (4) For with the stones of the field (is) thy covenant, and the beast of the field is at peace [*perf.*] with [ל] thee.<sup>3</sup> (5) The store which (is) deposited with him.<sup>4</sup> (6) (As) a troubled fountain and (as) a polluted spring (is) a righteous (man) tottering before a wicked (one).<sup>5</sup> (7) In the eleventh year of [ל] Zedekiah, in the fourth month, on the ninth of [ל] the month, the city was taken by storm.<sup>6</sup> (8) And behold the boy (was) dead, lying on his bed.<sup>7</sup> (9) And cursed (be) the deceiver in whose flock there is a male [“and there-is in his flock a male”], and he vows and sacrifices a corrupt one to the Lord.<sup>8</sup> (10) In the first year of Darius, son of Ahasnerus, from the seed of Media, who was caused to reign over the kingdom of the Chaldeans.<sup>9</sup>

*(G.) Hithpael.*

§ 116. The *Hithpael* is generally formed by prefixing the syllable הִתְּ to the *Piel*, but if the first radical be

<sup>1</sup> 1 Sam. xxv. 15.<sup>2</sup> Mal. i. 11.<sup>3</sup> Job v. 23.<sup>4</sup> Lev. v. 23.<sup>5</sup> Prov. xxv. 26.<sup>6</sup> Jer. xxxix. 2.<sup>7</sup> 2 Kings iv. 32.<sup>8</sup> Mal. i. 14.<sup>9</sup> Dan. ix. 1.

ו, ס, ז, ש, or ש, the ת is placed after it; verbs with ז and ו change the ת into ט or ד respectively, e.g. הַשְׁתַּמֵּר, הַצְטַדֵּק, הוֹדִמְנוּ, (Dan. ii. 9).

If the first radical be ד, ט, or ת, the prefixed ת is often assimilated to it; this is also the case, though it is very rare, with ו, ג, and ש, e.g. מִדְּבַר (Ez. ii. 2) for מִתְדַבֵּר.

§ 117. The Perfect, *Hithpael* (*he mustered himself*, hence *he was mustered*) is as follows:—

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הִתְפַּקְדְתִּי	הִתְפַּקְדְתִּי	1	הִתְפַּקְדְנוּ	הִתְפַּקְדְנִי
2	הִתְפַּקְדְתָּ	הִתְפַּקְדְתְּ	2	הִתְפַּקְדְתֶם	הִתְפַּקְדְתֶּנּוּ
3	הִתְפַּקְדָּ	הִתְפַּקְדָּה	3	הִתְפַּקְדוּ	הִתְפַּקְדוּ

*Exercise 38a.*

(1) הִתְקַבְצוּ כָּל־בְּעָלֵי מַגְדֹּל־שָׁכֶם: <sup>1</sup> (2) וְהִתְמַבְרָתֶם שָׁם  
 לְאִיבֵיד לְעִבְרִים וְלִשְׁפָחוֹת וְאִין קָנָה: <sup>2</sup> (3) וְאִישׁ יִשְׂרָאֵל  
 הִתְפַּקְדוּ לְבַד מִבְּנֵימִין אַרְבַּע מֵאוֹת אֶלֶף אִישׁ שִׁלְף חָרָב

<sup>1</sup> Judges ix. 47.

<sup>2</sup> Deut. xxviii. 68.

כְּלֹזֶה אִישׁ מִלְחָמָה: <sup>1</sup> (4) וְהַשָּׁמַיִם הִתְקַדְּדוּ עֲבִים וְרוּחַ: <sup>2</sup>  
 (5) כְּלִיל הִתְקַדְּשׁוּ: <sup>3</sup> (6) וַיִּשְׁמְעוּ פְּלִשְׁתִּים כִּי הִתְקַבְּצוּ בְּנֵי־  
 יִשְׂרָאֵל הַמְצַפְתָּה: <sup>4</sup>

*Exercise 38b.*

(1) And I will show myself great, and I will show myself holy before the eyes of many nations.<sup>5</sup> (2) Because the priests had not sanctified themselves sufficiently.<sup>6</sup> (3) Ahab, who sold himself to do [לַעֲשׂוֹת] [the] evil in the sight of the Lord.<sup>7</sup> (4) And he will be angry, and curse [on] his king and [on] his God.<sup>8</sup> (5) For (there were) many [רַבַּת] in the assembly who were not sanctified.<sup>9</sup>

§ 118. Imperfect, *Hithpael*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶתְפַּקֵּד	אֶתְפַּקְדִּי	1	נִתְפַּקְדוּ	נִתְפַּקְדוּן
2	תִּתְפַּקֵּד	תִּתְפַּקְדִּי	2	תִּתְפַּקְדוּ	תִּתְפַּקְדוּן
3	יִתְפַּקֵּד	תִּתְפַּקְדִּי	3	יִתְפַּקְדוּ	תִּתְפַּקְדוּן

<sup>1</sup> Judges xx. 17.

<sup>2</sup> 1 Kings xviii. 45.

<sup>3</sup> Is. xxx. 29.

<sup>4</sup> 1 Sam. vii. 7.

<sup>5</sup> Ez. xxxviii. 23.

<sup>6</sup> 2 Chron. xxx. 3.

<sup>7</sup> 1 Kings xxi. 25.

<sup>8</sup> Is. viii. 21.

<sup>9</sup> 2 Chron. xxx. 17.

*Exercise 39a.*

(1) אִישׁ בְּאַחִיהוּ יִדְבְּקוּ \* יִתְלַבְּדוּ וְלֹא יִתְפָּרְדוּ: <sup>1</sup> (2) עַד־  
 מַתִּי תִשְׁתַּפְּרִין: <sup>2</sup> (3) בְּאֲשֶׁר יִתְגַּבַּב הָעַם הַנִּגְלָמִים בְּנוֹסָם  
 בַּמְלַחְמָה: <sup>3</sup> (4) תִּשְׁתַּפְּכְנָה אַבְנֵי קֶדֶשׁ בְּרֹאשׁ בְּלִחוּצוֹת: <sup>4</sup>  
 (5) וְלָכוּ נִשְׁבַּעְתִּי לְבַיִת עָלַי אִם־יִתְכַפֵּר עֵוֹן בַּיִת עָלַי בְּזִבְחַ  
 וּבְמִנְחָה עַד־עוֹלָם: <sup>5</sup> (6) מִה־נִּדְבַר וּמִה־נִּצְטַדֵּק: <sup>6</sup> (7) וַיִּתְקַבְּצוּ  
 כָּל זַקְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל: (8) בִּידוּדֵי אִשׁ יִתְמַלְטוּ: <sup>7</sup> (9) עִם עֵקֶשׁ  
 תִּתְפַּל: <sup>8</sup> (10) וַיִּתְלַקְטוּ אֶל־יִפְתָּח אֲנָשִׁים רַיָּקִים: <sup>9</sup>

*Exercise 39b.*

(1) And he was insolent to the Almighty.<sup>10</sup> (2) And I have guarded myself [with הַ *parag.*] from my iniquity.<sup>11</sup> (3) And the faces of the deep are frozen.<sup>12</sup> (4) Shall the saw be insolent to [עַל] him that shakes it [his shaker]?<sup>13</sup> (5) And the sons of Benjamin were mustered on that day from the cities, twenty-six thousand men drawing [*sing.*] the sword; alone of [from] the inhabitants of Gibeah [there] were mustered seven hundred chosen men.<sup>14</sup> (6) My bone

<sup>1</sup> Job xli. 9.<sup>2</sup> 1 Sam. i. 14.<sup>3</sup> 2 Sam. xix. 4.<sup>4</sup> Lam. iv. 1.<sup>5</sup> 1 Sam. iii. 14.<sup>6</sup> Gen. xliv. 16.<sup>7</sup> Job xli. 11.<sup>8</sup> 2 Sam. xxii. 27, תִּתְפַּתֵּל for תִּתְפַּל.<sup>9</sup> Jud. xi. 3.<sup>10</sup> Job xv. 25.<sup>11</sup> 2 Sam. xxii. 24.<sup>12</sup> Job xxxviii. 30.<sup>13</sup> Is. x. 15.<sup>14</sup> Jud. xx. 15.

cleaves to (ב) my skin and to my flesh, and I have escaped with the skin of my teeth.<sup>1</sup> (7) And now my soul is poured out upon me.<sup>2</sup> (8) And the locust shall become burdensome. (9) And he will act arrogantly about every god.<sup>3</sup>

§ 119. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הִתְפַּקֵּד	הִתְפַּקְדִי	2	הִתְפַּקְדוּ	הִתְפַּקְדְנָה

§ 120. *Infinitive*, הִתְפַּקֵּד .

§ 121. *Participle*, כִּתְפַּקֵּד .

*Exercise 40a.*

- (1) וְעַד-יִתְקַדְּשׁוּ הַכֹּהֲנִים כִּי הֲלוֹיִם יִשְׂרֵי לִבָּב לְהִתְקַדֵּשׁ  
 כִּהַכֹּהֲנִים: (2) יַעַן הִתְמַכְּרָךְ לַעֲשׂוֹת [to do] הָרַע בְּעֵינֵי  
 יְהוָה: (3) טוֹב נִקְלָה וְעָבַד לוֹ כְּמִתְפַּבֵּד וְהִסֵּר לַחֵם:<sup>5</sup>  
 (4) כִּדְבַר הַמֶּלֶךְ הַדָּבָר הַזֶּה: (5) הִתְפַּבֵּד פִּילֵק הִתְפַּבְּדִי

<sup>1</sup> Job xix. 20.

<sup>2</sup> Job xxx. 16.

<sup>3</sup> Dan. xi. 36.

<sup>4</sup> 2 Chr. xxix. 34.

<sup>5</sup> Prov. xii. 9.

פְּאַרְבֵּה: <sup>1</sup> (6) עָתָה הִתְקַדְּשׁוּ וְקִדְּשׁוּ אֶת־בַּיִת יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵי  
 אֲבֹתֵיכֶם: <sup>2</sup> (7) וְאַשְׁמַע מִדְּבַר אֱלֹהֵי מִהַבַּיִת: <sup>3</sup>

*Exercise 40b.*

(1) In their swooning like a wounded (man), in the streets of (the) city; in the pouring [themselves] out of their souls to the bosom of their mothers.<sup>4</sup> (2) Prostrating himself with pieces of silver. (3) I heard him [את] speaking to me.<sup>5</sup> (4) You (are) the heads of the fathers of [ל] the Levites; sanctify yourselves, you and your brothers.<sup>6</sup> (5) And he heard [*imp. with 1 conv.*] the voice speaking to him from off the covering, which (was) on the ark of the testimony, from between the two cherubs; and he spoke unto him.<sup>7</sup> (6) And the one hired (is) hired for [אָל] a purse bored with holes.<sup>8</sup>

§ 122. *Contractions.*—If the third radical of a verb be נ or ת when it precedes an affix commencing with the same letter, the two letters are generally contracted into one with a *dàgèsh forte*, as כָּרַת *to cut*, כָּרַתִּי (Ex. xxxiv. 27 and very frequent), שָׁבַן *to dwell*, תִּשְׁכַּנָּה (Ez. xvii. 23).

The construct infinitive *Hiphil* often, and that of the *Niphal* sometimes, drop the preformative ה when they

<sup>1</sup> Nah. iii. 15.

<sup>2</sup> 2 Chr. xxix. 5.

<sup>3</sup> Ez. xliii. 6.

<sup>4</sup> Lam. ii. 12.

<sup>5</sup> Ez. ii. 2.

<sup>6</sup> 1 Chr. xv. 12.

<sup>7</sup> Num. vii. 89.

<sup>8</sup> Haggai i. 6.



take the prefixes ב, כ, ל, which letters, however, take the vowel of the elided ה, as בְּנִלְתֶּךָ<sup>1</sup> when thou shalt finish (Is. xxxiii. 1).

§ 123. In verbs having one of the letters ב, ג, ד, כ, פ, or ת in the root, those letters take *dàgèsh lene* when preceded by a silent *shēvâ*, excepting:—

(a) In the construct infinitive *Kal* with the prefixes ב, כ, as בְּכַתֵּב, בְּכֹתֵב.

(b) Verbs with the aspirate as the third radical never take a *dàgèsh lene* in it, as כְּתֹבִי, כְּתִבִי.

<sup>1</sup> For כְּתִנְלֶתְךָ.

## CHAPTER VIII.

## GUTTURAL VERBS.

## פ Guttural Conjugation.

## (A.) Kal.

§ 124. Perfect Tense (paradigm עָמַד to stand).

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	עָמַדְתִּי	עָמַדְתְּי	1	עָמַדְנוּ	עָמַדְנוּ
2	עָמַדְתָּ	עָמַדְתְּ	2	עָמַדְתֶּם	עָמַדְתֶּן
3	עָמַד	עָמַדָּה	3	עָמַדוּ	עָמַדוּ

§ 125. Imperfect (a. עֲמִיד, b. חֹזֵק to be strong).

pers.	SINGULAR.			
	masc.		fem.	
	a	b	a	b
1	אֲעִמֵּד <sup>1</sup>	אֲחַזֵּק	אֲעִמֵּד	אֲחַזֵּק
2	תִּעְמִיד	תִּחַזֵּק	תִּעְמִדִי	תִּחַזְּקִי
3	יִעְמִיד	יִחַזֵּק	תִּעְמִד	תִּחַזֵּק

<sup>1</sup> All verbs פ"ר take (־) instead of (־), some פ"ע, and even a few פ"ה, פ"ה, and פ"א.

PLURAL.					
pers.	masc.		fem.		
	a	b	a	b	
1	נִעְמְדוּ	נִחְזְקוּ	נִעְמְדוּנָה	נִחְזְקוּנָה	
2	תִּעְמְדוּ	תִּחְזְקוּ	תִּעְמְדוּנָה	תִּחְזְקוּנָה	
3	יִעְמְדוּ	יִחְזְקוּ	תִּעְמְדוּנָה	תִּחְזְקוּנָה	

§ 126. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.	
pers.	masc.	fem.	masc.	fem.
2	חֹזֵק עֲמֵד	חֹזֵקִי עֲמְדִי	חֹזְקֵי עֲמְדוּ	חֹזְקֵינָה עֲמְדוּנָה

§ 127. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, עֲמֹד.  
Construct, עָמַד.

§ 128. *Participles*:—Active, עֹמֵד.  
Passive, עֲמוּד.

*Exercise 41a.*

(1) וְהִפַּכְתֶּם אֶת־דְּבָרֵי אֱלֹהִים חַיִּים: 1 (2) תְּהַשְׁכְּנָה עֵינֶיךָ

<sup>1</sup> Jer. xxiii. 36.

מְרֹאוֹת: <sup>1</sup> (3) וַיַּעֲבֹב אֶת־עֵצַת הַזְּקֵנִים: <sup>2</sup> (4) וַהֲרִגוּנִי עַל־דְּבַר  
 אִשְׁתִּי: (5) וַאֲעַבְרָה אֶל־בְּנֵי עַמּוּן: <sup>3</sup> (6) וּפְקַדְתִּי עֲלֵיהֶם  
 אַרְבַּע מִשְׁפָּחוֹת • אֶת־הַחֶרֶב לַהֲרוֹג וְאֶת־הַפְּלָבִים לְסַחֵב: <sup>4</sup>  
 (7) חֶבֶל חִבְלָנוּ לָךְ • וְלֹא־שָׁמְרָנוּ אֶת־הַמִּצְוֹת וְאֶת־הַחֻקִּים  
 וְאֶת־הַמִּשְׁפָּטִים: <sup>5</sup> (8) וּדְבַרְתִּי מִשְׁפָּטֵי אוֹתָם עַל כָּל־רַעְתָּם •  
 אֲשֶׁר עֲזָבוּנִי וַיִּקְטְרוּ לְאֱלֹהִים אֲחֵרִים: <sup>6</sup> (9) לֹא יַחֲזְרוּ בַּיָּזַע: <sup>7</sup>  
 (10) לֹא־תִחַסֵּר כָּל בַּהֲ • אֶרֶץ אֲשֶׁר אֲבַנְיָהּ בְּרוֹל • וּמִהַרְרִיָּה  
 תִּחַצֵּב נְחֹשֶׁת: <sup>8</sup> (11) וְהִנֵּה דִמְעַת הַעֲשָׂקִים וַאֲזִן לָהֶם מִנְחָם •  
 וּמִיַּד עֲשִׂיקָהֶם כֶּחֵ • וַאֲזִן לָהֶם מִנְחָם: <sup>9</sup> (12) וַיִּחַלֵּם עוֹד חִלּוֹם  
 אַחֵר וַיִּסְפֹּר אֹתוֹ לְאַחָיו: <sup>10</sup> (13) עֵת לְחַבּוֹק • וְעַת לְרַחֵק  
 מִחֻבֵּק: <sup>11</sup>

*Exercise 41b.*

(1) A wise servant shall rule over a son that causes shame; and in the midst of the brothers he shall divide the inheritance.<sup>12</sup> (2) Thou shalt not act proudly before a king; and thou shalt not stand in the place of great (men).<sup>13</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. lxi. 24.

<sup>2</sup> 1 Kings xii. 8.

<sup>3</sup> Jud. xii. 3.

<sup>4</sup> Jer. xv. 3.

<sup>5</sup> Neh. i. 7.

<sup>6</sup> Jer. i. 16.

<sup>7</sup> Ez. xliv. 18.

<sup>8</sup> Deut. viii. 9.

<sup>9</sup> Eccl. iv. 1.

<sup>10</sup> Gen. xxxvii. 9.

<sup>11</sup> Eccl. iii. 5.

<sup>12</sup> Prov. xvii. 2.

<sup>13</sup> Prov. xxv. 6.

(3) All these were joined together in the vale of Siddim, which (is) [הַיָּם־הַמֶּלַח] the Salt Sea.<sup>1</sup> (4) And he rebuked [*imp. with ו conv.*] the Red Sea and it was dried up.<sup>2</sup> (5) I will pass through all thy flock to-day, to remove thence every one-of-the-flock (which is) spotted and speckled.<sup>3</sup> (6) And oil upon thy head shall not be wanting.<sup>4</sup> (7) And thou shalt gird [*perf.*] them [with] a girdle, Aaron and his sons, and thou shalt bind (their heads with) [to them] mitres.<sup>5</sup> (8) Why wilt-thou-forget-us to eternity; (why) wilt-thou-forsake-us for-a-length of days.<sup>6</sup> (9) In the morning he shall flourish like the grass.<sup>7</sup> (10) Their old-men shall dream dreams.<sup>8</sup> (11) And I will put [*with ה parag.*] justice in order before him.<sup>9</sup> (12) Their faces did not blush [*imp.*].<sup>10</sup>

(B.) *Niphal*.§ 129. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	נִעְמַדְתִּי	נִעְמַדְתִּי	1	נִעְמַדְנוּ	נִעְמַדְנוּ
2	נִעְמַדְתָּ	נִעְמַדְתְּ	2	נִעְמַדְתֶּם	נִעְמַדְתֶּן
3	נִעְמַד	נִעְמַדָּה	3	נִעְמַדוּ	נִעְמַדוּ

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xiv. 3.<sup>2</sup> Ps. cvi. 9.<sup>3</sup> Gen. xxx. 32.<sup>4</sup> Ecc. ix. 8.<sup>5</sup> Ex. xxix. 9.<sup>6</sup> Lam. v. 20.<sup>7</sup> Ps. xc. 5.<sup>8</sup> Joel iii. 1.<sup>9</sup> Job xxiii. 4.<sup>10</sup> Ps. xxxiv. 7.

§ 130. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶעֱמַד	אֶעֱמִיד	1	נֶעֱמַד	נֶעֱמִיד
2	תֵּעֱמַד	תֵּעֱמִיד	2	תִּעֱמְדוּ	תִּעֱמְדֵנָה
3	יֵעֱמַד	יֵעֱמִיד	3	יִעֱמְדוּ	יִעֱמְדֵנָה

§ 131. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הֵעֱמַד	הֵעֱמִיד	2	הִעֱמְדוּ	הִעֱמְדֵנָה

§ 132. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, נֶעֱמַד.  
Construct, הֵעֱמַד.

§ 133. *Participle* נֶעֱמַד, &c.

*Exercise 42a.*

(1) לֹא יִבְרִיחֵנוּ בְּרִקְשֵׁת • לְקַשׁ נִהַפְכוּ אֲבִי־קַלְעִי :<sup>1</sup> (2) נִהַל  
אֲשֶׁר לֹא יַעֲבֹר : (3) וְנִעְלָמָה מֵעֵינַי כָּל־חַי • וּמַעוֹף הַשָּׁמַיִם

<sup>1</sup> Job xli. 20.

- נִסְתָּרָה :<sup>1</sup> (4) בַּעַט בְּרֹזַל וְעִפְרַת • לְעַד בַּצּוּר יִחַצְבוּ :<sup>2</sup>  
 (5) כִּסְיֵעַ אֲבָנִים יַעֲצֵב בָּהֶם • בּוֹקֵעַ עֵצִים יִסְכּוּ בָּם :<sup>3</sup> (6) פָּנֵי  
 זְמַנִּים לֹא נִהְדָּרוּ :<sup>4</sup> (7) יְהוֹה עֲזֵי וּמְגַנֵּי בּוֹ בַטַּח לְבִי וְנִעְוַרְתִּי  
 וַיַּעֲלֵז לְבִי :<sup>5</sup> (8) אִם-יִיְהַרְגוּ • בְּמִקְדָּשׁ אֲדָנִי כְהֵן וְנָבִיא :<sup>6</sup>  
 (9) בְּפֶה חֲנֹף יִשְׁחַת רַעְיוֹ • וּבִדְעַת צַדִּיקִים יִחְלְצֵנִי :<sup>7</sup> (10) וַאֲיֹהֵ  
 נִהַפְכֹתַי לִי סוּרֵי הַנֶּפֶן נִכְרִיָּה :<sup>8</sup> (11) וַיַּחְקְרוּ מוֹסְדֵי-אֶרֶץ לְכַמְשָׁה :<sup>9</sup>  
 (12) בּוֹ לְדַבֵּר יִחַבֵּל לוֹ :<sup>10</sup>

*Exercise 42b.*

(1) And we will-be-prepared-for-war, alert before the children of Israel.<sup>11</sup> (2) They shall be trodden down (f.) by feet, the crown of pride, the drunkards of Ephraim.<sup>12</sup> (3) (In) the house of the righteous (is) much riches, and in the profit of the wicked (is) trouble.<sup>13</sup> (4) The weight of the copper (was) not investigated.<sup>14</sup> (5) Therefore for your sakes Zion shall be ploughed (as) a field.<sup>15</sup> (16) And her daughters who (are) in the field shall be slain with the sword.<sup>16</sup> (7) Be prepared for war (some) [men] from-among-you [מֵאֶתְכֶם] for the army.<sup>17</sup> (8) According [עַל-פִּי]

<sup>1</sup> Job xxviii. 21.<sup>2</sup> Job xix. 24.<sup>3</sup> Ecc. x. 9.<sup>4</sup> Lam. v. 12.<sup>5</sup> Ps. xxviii. 7.<sup>6</sup> Lam. ii. 20.<sup>7</sup> Prov. xi. 9.<sup>8</sup> Jer. ii. 21.<sup>9</sup> Jer. xxxi. 37.<sup>10</sup> Prov. xiii. 13.<sup>11</sup> Num. xxxii. 17.<sup>12</sup> Is. xxviii. 3.<sup>13</sup> Prov. xv. 6.<sup>14</sup> 1 Kings vii. 47.<sup>15</sup> Micah iii. 12.<sup>16</sup> Ez. xxvi. 6.<sup>17</sup> Num. xxxi. 3.

to lot its inheritance shall be divided, between the many and the few.<sup>1</sup> (9) The king was grieved about his son.<sup>2</sup> (10) From Sihor which (is) before [עַל-פְּנֵי] Egypt to the border of Ekron towards the North (which) is accounted (*fem.*) to the Canaanite, five princes of Philistines, the Gazathite, and the Ashdodite, the Eshkalonite, the Gittite, and the Ekronite, and the Avites.<sup>3</sup> (11) Do not be grieved [*imp.*], for the gladness of the Lord, it (is) your defence.<sup>4</sup> (12) In their stumbling they shall be helped with a little help.<sup>5</sup>

§ 134. The *Piel*, *Pual*, and *Hithpael* are regular.

(C.) *Hiphil*.<sup>6</sup>

§ 135. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הַעֲמִדְתִּי	הַעֲמִדְתִּי	1	הַעֲמִדְנוּ	הַעֲמִדְנוּ
2	הַעֲמִדְתָּ	הַעֲמִדְתְּ	2	הַעֲמִדְתֶּם	הַעֲמִדְתֶּן
3	הַעֲמִיד	הַעֲמִידָה	3	הַעֲמִידוּ	הַעֲמִידוּ

<sup>1</sup> Num. xvi. 56.      <sup>2</sup> 2 Sam. xix. iii.      <sup>3</sup> Josh. xiii. 3.

<sup>4</sup> Neh. viii. 10.      <sup>5</sup> Dan. xi. 34.

<sup>6</sup> Verbs פָּר are regular in Hiphil and Hophal.



§ 136. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶעֱמִיד <sup>1</sup>	אֶעֱמִיד	1	נִעְמִיד	נִעְמִיד
2	תֵּעֲמִיד	תֵּעֲמִידִי	2	תֵּעֲמִידוּ	תֵּעֲמִידְנָה
3	יֵעֲמִיד	תֵּעֲמִיד	3	יֵעֲמִידוּ	תֵּעֲמִידְנָה

§ 137. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הֵעִמְד	הֵעִמְדִי	2	הֵעִמְדוּ	הֵעִמְדְנָה

§ 138. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, הֵעִמְד .

Construct, הֵעִמְד .

§ 139. *Participle* מֵעִמֵּד, &c.

*Exercise 43a.*

(1) כִּי עָלָיו שָׂאוּל מְחַרֵּשׁ דְּרָעָה: <sup>2</sup> (2) וְאוֹלָם בְּעֵבֹר זֹאת  
הֵעִמְדְתִּיךָ: <sup>3</sup> (3) גַּם חֶשֶׁךְ לֹא יַחְשִׁיךְ מִכֶּנֶּךָ: <sup>4</sup> (4) וְהַמְמַעֵט

<sup>1</sup> Apocopated regularly, אֶעֱמִיד, &c.

<sup>2</sup> 1 Sam. xxiii. 9.

<sup>3</sup> Ex: ix. 16.

<sup>4</sup> Ps. cxxxix. 12.

לֹא חֶחְסִיר אִישׁ לְפִי־אֵכְלוּ לָקְטוּ : <sup>1</sup> (5) וַיַּעֲמֵד אֶת כָּל־הַנְּמֻצָא  
 בִּירוּשָׁלַם וּבְנִימֹן : <sup>2</sup> (6) זֶה־לִּי עֲשָׂרִים שָׁנָה בְּבֵיתְךָ עַבְדְּתִיךָ  
 אַרְבַּע־עֶשְׂרֵה שָׁנָה בְּשֵׁתִי בְּנֵתִיךָ וְיֵשׁ שָׁנִים בְּצֹאנְךָ  
 וּתְחַלֵּף אֶת־מִשְׁפַּרְתִּי עֲשָׂרַת מָנִים : <sup>3</sup> (7) וְהָעֵבֶמֶת גּוֹיִם רַבִּים  
 וְאַתָּה לֹא תִעְבֹּט וּמִשְׁלַת בְּגוֹיִם רַבִּים וּבָדָד לֹא יִמְשְׁלוּ :  
 (8) כִּי אִין בְּפִיהוּ נְכוֹנָה קִרְבָם הַיּוֹת י קְבַר־פְּתוּחַ גְּרָנָם  
 לְשׁוֹנָם יחֲלִיקוּן : <sup>4</sup> (9) וְהִחֲשִׁכְתִּי לְאַרְצָ בַּיּוֹם אֹר : <sup>5</sup> (10) וַיַּעֲצֵמָהוּ  
 מִצָּרָיו : (11) וְהִחֲזַקְתִּי אֶת־זְרַעוֹת מֶלֶךְ בַּבֵּל : (12) וְהָעֵמִיד  
 מִשְׁמֵרוֹת יִשְׁבִי יְרוּשָׁלַם אִישׁ בְּמִשְׁמְרוֹ וְאִישׁ נֶגֶד בֵּיתוֹ : <sup>7</sup>

*Exercise 43b.*

(1) Lebanon is ashamed, it withers away.<sup>8</sup> (2) And he extirpated [*imp. with* ו *conv.*] them and their cities.<sup>9</sup>  
 (3) A man flattering his neighbour (is) spreading a net for his steps.<sup>10</sup> (4) Be silent to me, O islands! and let (the) peoples cause their strength to revive.<sup>11</sup> (5) Also these (are) the proverbs of Solomon, which the men of Hezekiah, king of Judea, transcribed.<sup>12</sup> (6) And the three

<sup>1</sup> Ex. xvi. 18.

<sup>2</sup> 2 Chr. xxxiv. 32.

<sup>3</sup> Gen. xxxi. 41.

<sup>4</sup> Deut. xv. 6.

<sup>5</sup> Ps. v. 10.

<sup>6</sup> Amos viii. 9.

<sup>7</sup> Neh. vii. 3.

<sup>8</sup> Is. xxxiii. 9.

<sup>9</sup> Num. xxi. 3.

<sup>10</sup> Prov. xxix. 5.

<sup>11</sup> Is. xli. 1.

<sup>12</sup> Prov. xxv. 1.

companies blew with trumpets, and they broke the pitchers; and they took hold of torches with their left hand, and with their right hand the trumpets to blow.<sup>1</sup> (7) For thou shalt surely open thy hand to him; and thou shalt surely lend him sufficient [*constr.*] (for) his want that is wanting to him.<sup>2</sup> (8) For the wound of the daughter of my people I am hurt; I am black, astonishment has taken hold of me.<sup>3</sup> (9) Art not thou she that dried up the sea, the waters of the great deep.<sup>4</sup> (10) And from my sabbaths they hide their eyes.<sup>5</sup> (11) And that they-should-publish [*imp.*] and proclaim in all their cities and in Jerusalem.<sup>6</sup> (12) And thou hast not shut-me-up in the hand of an enemy; thou hast caused my feet to stand in the broad space.<sup>7</sup>

(D.) *Hophal.*§ 140. *Perfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הַעֲמַדְתִּי	הַעֲמַדְתִּי	1	הַעֲמַדְנוּ	הַעֲמַדְנוּ
2	הַעֲמַדְתָּ	הַעֲמַדְתְּ	2	הַעֲמַדְתֶּם	הַעֲמַדְתֶּן
3	הַעֲמַד	הַעֲמַדָּה	3	הַעֲמַדוּ	הַעֲמַדוּ

<sup>1</sup> Judges vii. 20.<sup>2</sup> Deut. xv. 8.<sup>3</sup> Jer. viii. 21.<sup>4</sup> Is. li. 10.<sup>5</sup> Ez. xxii. 26.<sup>6</sup> Neh. viii. 15.<sup>7</sup> Ps. xxxi. 9.

§ 141. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶעֱמֹד	אֶעֱמֹד	1	נֶעֱמָד	נֶעֱמָד
2	תֵּעֱמֹד	תֵּעֱמֹדִי	2	תֵּעֱמֹדוּ	תֵּעֱמֹדְנָה
3	יֵעֱמֹד	תֵּעֱמֹד	3	יֵעֱמֹדוּ	תֵּעֱמֹדְנָה

§ 142. *Infinitive* הֵעֱמֹד.§ 143. *Participle* מֵעֹמֵד.*Exercise 44a.*

(1) יַחֲרֹם פְּלִרְכוּשׁוֹ וְהוּא יִבְדֵּל מִקְהַל הַגּוֹלָה: <sup>1</sup> (2) הַחֲרֹב  
 נִחְרְבוּ הַמְּלָכִים: <sup>2</sup> (3) פְּלִיחָרִם אֲשֶׁר יַחֲרֹם מִן־הָאָדָם: <sup>3</sup>  
 (4) וְעַרְיָה בְּתוֹךְ עָרִים מִחֲרָבוֹת: <sup>4</sup> (5) לֹא תֵעֱבְדֶם כִּי אֲנֹכִי  
 יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ:

*Exercise 44b.*

(1) Terrors assail (*sing.*) me, they pursue (*sing.*) my happiness as the wind, and as a cloud my welfare passes away.<sup>1</sup> (2) He who sacrifices to the gods shall be slain, save to the Lord alone.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ezr. x. viii.<sup>2</sup> 2 Kings iii. 23.<sup>3</sup> Lev. xxvii. 29.<sup>4</sup> Ez. xxix. 12.<sup>5</sup> Job xxx. 15.<sup>6</sup> Ex. xxii. 19.

## CHAPTER IX.

## y Guttural Conjugation.

## (A.) Kal.

§ 144. *Perfect*, 3rd. fem. sing. גָּאַלָהּ; 3rd plur. גָּאַלְוּ.<sup>1</sup>

§ 145. *Imperfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶגְאַל <sup>2</sup>	אֶגְאַלִּי	1	נִגְאַל	נִגְאַלְוּ
2	תִּגְאַל	תִּגְאַלִּי	2	תִּגְאַלוּ	תִּגְאַלְנָה
3	יִגְאַל <sup>3</sup>	תִּגְאַלִּי	3	יִגְאַלוּ	תִּגְאַלְנָה

§ 146. *Imperative*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	גְּאַל <sup>2</sup>	גְּאַלִּי	2	גְּאַלוּ	גְּאַלְנָה

<sup>1</sup> The parts not given are regular.

<sup>2</sup> Verbs ע"ו have generally *chòlém* in the last syllable.

<sup>3</sup> With suffix יִגְאַלְהוּ.

## Infinitives and Participles regular.

(B.) *Niphal*.

§ 147. *Perfect*, נִגְאַלְהוּ, נִגְאַלְהָ.<sup>1</sup>

§ 148. *Imperfect*, יִגְאַלְהוּ, יִגְאַלְהָ, יִגְאַלְהִי.<sup>1</sup>

§ 149. *Imperative*, הִגְאַלְהוּ, הִגְאַלְהָ, הִגְאַלְהִי.

(C.) *Hophal*.

§ 150. *Perfect*, הִגְאַלְהוּ, הִגְאַלְהָ.

§ 151. *Imperfect*, יִגְאַלְהוּ, יִגְאַלְהָ, יִגְאַלְהִי.

*Exercise 45a.*

(1) הִיוּ אֲרָאִים צִעֲקוּ הִצָּה: <sup>2</sup> (2) בְּחִמּוֹ גִּדְעֻכוּ מִמְּקוֹמֵם:

(3) מִי מְצוֹר שֹׁאֲבֵי־לֶךְ: <sup>4</sup> (4) אַף רוּחִי בְּקִרְבִּי אֲשַׁחֲרֶךָ:

(5) בַּיּוֹם בַּחֲרִי בְּיִשְׂרָאֵל: (6) וְהִלְכוּ עָרֵי יְהוּדָה וְיֹשְׁבֵי יְרוּשָׁלַם

וְזָעְקוּ אֶל־הָאֱלֹהִים אֲשֶׁר הֵם מְקַטְרִים לָהֶם: <sup>6</sup> (7) וְהִעִיר שׁוֹשָׁן

צְהִלָּה וְשִׁמְחָה: <sup>7</sup> (8) וַיִּרְאוּ [and they saw] בְּנֵי עַמּוֹן כִּי גִבְּאִישׁוֹ

<sup>1</sup> The parts not given are regular.

<sup>2</sup> Is. xxxiii. 7.

<sup>3</sup> Job vi. 17.

<sup>4</sup> Nah. iii. 14.

<sup>5</sup> Is. xxvi. 9.

<sup>6</sup> Jer. xi. 12.

<sup>7</sup> Esther viii. 15.

בְּדוֹד ' וַיִּשְׁלַחוּ בְנֵי עַמּוֹן וַיִּשְׁכְּרוּ אֶת-אַרְם בֵּית-רְחוֹב וְאֶת-  
 אַרְם צוּבָא עֶשְׂרִים אָלֶף רַגְלֵי ' וְאֶת-מֶלֶךְ מִעֵכָה אָלֶף אִישׁ  
 וְאִישׁ טוֹב שְׁנַיִם-עָשָׂר אָלֶף אִישׁ :<sup>1</sup> (9) אִזְ נִבְהָלוּ אֱלוֹפָי  
 אָדוּם :<sup>2</sup> (10) שְׂאֵלִי נָס וְנִמְלָטָה :<sup>3</sup>

*Exercise 45b.*

(1) And all their treachery which they have acted [-treacherously] against me [ב].<sup>4</sup> (2) And my soul is very confounded.<sup>5</sup> (3) Her hand she stretched [it] out to the tent pin, and her right hand to the hammer of artizans; and she struck Sisera, she smote his head, and she shook and pierced his temple.<sup>6</sup> Let not [the] man, and [the] beast, and [the] herd, and [the] flock, eat anything.<sup>7</sup> And the famine of [from] which you (were) afraid, shall come upon you there.<sup>8</sup> (6) A stone (which) the builders rejected.<sup>9</sup> (7) O God [אֱלֹהִים] thou (art) my God [אֵל], I will seek thee.<sup>10</sup> (8) Also evil-men despise me.<sup>11</sup> (9) And all the assembly of the children of Israel were gathered together.<sup>12</sup> (10) Let me now choose twelve thousand men.<sup>13</sup>

(D.) *Piel.*

§ 152. In the intensive forms, most verbs “ע guttural”

<sup>1</sup> 2 Sam. x. 6.

<sup>2</sup> Ex. xv. 15.

<sup>3</sup> Jer. xlviij. 19.

<sup>4</sup> Ez. xxxix. 26.

<sup>5</sup> Ps. vi. 4.

<sup>6</sup> Judges v. 26.

<sup>7</sup> Jonah iii. 7.

<sup>8</sup> Jer. xlii. 16.

<sup>9</sup> Ps. cxviii. 22.

<sup>10</sup> Ps. lxiii. 2.

<sup>11</sup> Job xix. 18.

<sup>12</sup> Josh. xviii. 1.

<sup>13</sup> 2 Sam xvii. 1.

are conjugated as below, with the vowels of the first syllable altered to compensate for the omitted *dàgêsh forte*; but a good many, especially ה'ע, do not change the first vowel, but are conjugated regularly, except for the omission of the *dàgêsh forte*; this is never the case, however, with verbs ר'ע. Some verbs, especially א'ע, change the vowel in some parts, and not in others, as נָצַף *to reject*, *Piel* perf. נִצַּף, imper. יִנְצֵף.

§ 153. The Perfect, *Piel* of נָאֵל, is as follows:—

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	נִאֲלֵתִי	נִאֲלֵתִי	1	נִאֲלָנוּ	נִאֲלָנוּ
2	נִאֲלֵתָ	נִאֲלֵתָ	2	נִאֲלַתֶּם	נִאֲלַתֶּן
3	נִאֵל	נִאֵלָה	3	נִאֵלוּ	נִאֵלוּ

§ 154. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	נִאֲלֵא	נִאֲלֵא	1	נִאֲלֵאוּ	נִאֲלֵאוּ
2	נִאֲלֵא	נִאֲלֵאִי	2	נִאֲלֵאוּ	נִאֲלֵאוּ
3	יִנְאֵל	תִּנְאֵל	3	יִנְאֵלוּ	תִּנְאֵלוּ



§ 155. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	פֹּאֵל	פֹּאֵלִי	2	פֹּאֵלוּ	פֹּאֵלָנָה

§ 156. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, פֹּאֵל.  
Construct, פֹּאֵל.

§ 157. *Participle*, מִפֹּאֵל.

*Exercise 46a.*

(1) וַתִּבְעַר אֵשׁ בְּעֵדְתָם לְהַבִּיהַ תְּלֵהַט רְשָׁעִים: <sup>1</sup> (2) מִבְּרֹךְ רֵעֵהוּ בְּקוֹל גָּדוֹל בַּבֶּקֶר הַשְּׂפִים קָלְלָה תִחַשֵּׁב לוֹ: <sup>2</sup> (3) אִזּו יִדְבַר אֱלִימוֹ <sup>3</sup> בְּאִפּוֹ וּבַחֲרוֹנוֹ <sup>4</sup> יִבְהַלְמוּ: <sup>4</sup> (4) קִרְבָּתִי צְדָקָתִי לֹא תִרְחַק: <sup>5</sup> (5) עַד אָנָּה מֵאַנְתָּם לְשֹׁמֵר מִצְוֹתַי וְתוֹרֹתַי: <sup>6</sup> (6) וְדוֹיֵד וְכָל־יִשְׂרָאֵל מִשְׂחָקִים לִפְנֵי הָאֱלֹהִים בְּכַל־עֵזוֹ וּבְשִׁירִים וּבְכַנְרוֹת וּבְנִבְלִים וּבְתַפִּים וּבְמִצְלֹתַיִם וּבְחִצְצֹרוֹת: <sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cvi. 18.

<sup>2</sup> Prov. xxvii. 14.

<sup>3</sup> See § 40.

<sup>4</sup> Ps. ii. 5.

<sup>5</sup> Is. xlvi. 13.

<sup>6</sup> Ex. xvi. 28.

<sup>7</sup> 1 Chron. xiii. 8.

(7) הַתְּשַׁחֲקֵבּוּ פַּצְפּוֹר \* וְתִקְשְׁרֵנוּ לְנַעֲרוֹתַיָּד :<sup>1</sup> (8) מְהֵרָי  
 שְׁלֹשׁ סָאִים קָמַח סֵלֶת :<sup>2</sup> (9) אֲשֶׁרִי תִבְחַר תִּקְרַב יִשְׁבֹּן  
 חֲצָרַיָּד \* נִשְׂבְּעָה בְּטוֹב בֵּיתָד קָדֵשׁ הֵיכָלָד :<sup>3</sup> (10) אֶל-תִּבְהִיל  
 בְּרִיחָד לְכַעוֹס :<sup>4</sup>

*Exercise 46b.*

(1) A flame is kindling [*perf.*] all the trees of the field.  
 (2) Moses explained this law. (3) And Abraham hastened  
 towards the tent to Sarah.<sup>5</sup> (4) With (their) [his]  
 heart and [his] lips they-honoured-me, but his heart  
 he moved far from me.<sup>6</sup> (5) And behold thou hast  
 surely blest these three times.<sup>7</sup> (6) And it [*f.*] kindled  
 [*imperf. with ו conv.*] the foundations of mountains.<sup>8</sup>  
 (7) They were unwilling to hear my words.<sup>9</sup> (8) And  
 Egypt was urgent upon the people to hasten to send them  
 out from the land.<sup>10</sup> (9) When Esau heard [*infin.*] the  
 words of his father [and] he cried [*imperf. with ו conv.*]  
 a great and exceedingly [עַד-כֹּאֵד] bitter cry, and he said  
 [וַיֹּאמֶר] to his father, "Bless-me, also me [I], my father."<sup>11</sup>  
 (10) "And collect from all Israel money to strengthen  
 the house of your God from year to year, and ye shall  
 hasten with [ל] the thing;" but the Levites did not  
 hasten.<sup>12</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Job xl. 29.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. xviii. 6.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. lxv. 5.

<sup>4</sup> Eccles. vii. 9.

<sup>5</sup> Gen. xviii. 6.

<sup>6</sup> Is. xxix. 13.

<sup>7</sup> Num. xxiv. 10.

<sup>8</sup> Deut. xxxii. 22.

<sup>9</sup> Jer. xi. 10.

<sup>10</sup> Ex. xii. 33.

<sup>11</sup> Gen. xxvii. 34.

<sup>12</sup> 2 Chron. xxiv. 5.

(E.) *Pual*.

§ 158. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	גִּאֲלֹתִי	גִּאֲלֹתַי	1	גִּאֲלָנוּ	גִּאֲלָנָה
2	גִּאֲלֹתְךָ	גִּאֲלֹתֶיךָ	2	גִּאֲלֹתֶם	גִּאֲלֹתֵינָה
3	גִּאֲלָה	גִּאֲלָהּ	3	גִּאֲלוּ	גִּאֲלוּהָ

§ 159. *Imperfect*.

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֲגַאֵל	אֲגַאֵלִי	1	נִגַּאֵל	נִגַּאֵלָה
2	תִּגַּאֵל	תִּגַּאֵלִי	2	תִּגַּאֵלוּ	תִּגַּאֵלְנָה
3	יִגַּאֵל	תִּגַּאֵל	3	יִגַּאֵלוּ	תִּגַּאֵלְנָה

§ 160. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, גִּאֲלָה.

Construct, גִּאֲלָה.

§ 161. *Participle*, מִגַּאֵל.

*Exercise 47a.*

- (1) דָּעְכוּ כִּי־אֵשׁ קוֹצִים: <sup>1</sup> (2) כִּנְיָשִׁים עַל־מִזְבְּחֵי לֶחֶם מְנֹאֵל: <sup>2</sup>  
 (3) וּכְלִי־חָרָשׁ אֲשֶׁר תִּבְשַׁלְּבוּ יִשָּׁבֵר • וְאִם בְּכָלִי נִחְשַׁת  
 בְּשֻׁלְהָ • וּמֵרֶק וְשֹׁמֵר בַּיָּמִים: <sup>3</sup> (4) חוֹמַת יְרוּשָׁלַם מְפֹרָצֶת: <sup>4</sup>  
 (5) וַיִּנְאָלוּ מִדַּהֲפָה־נָה: <sup>5</sup> (6) וּבְיָמִים לֹא רָחַצְתָּ לְמִשְׁעֵי: <sup>6</sup>  
 (7) כְּמִזְ יִסְגֵר מִפְּרוֹ וַיִּכְעֲשׂוּ מֵאֲרָבָה: <sup>7</sup> (8) מִכֶּסֶף פִּשְׁעֵיו לֹא  
 יִצְלִיחַ וּמִדָּה וְעֹבֵב יִרְחָם: <sup>8</sup>

*Exercise 47b.*

(1) Also they shall not be sown [*perf.*], also their trunk shall not take root [*perf.*] in the earth.<sup>9</sup> (2) And the image-of-Astarte that (was) upon it (*masc.*) was cut down.<sup>10</sup> (3) For in thee the orphan obtains mercy [*perf.*].<sup>11</sup> (4) One people scattered and separated among the peoples in all the provinces of thy kingdom.<sup>12</sup> (5) An inheritance acquired hastily in the beginning, and its end shall not be blessed.<sup>13</sup> (6) Seven moist ropes that had not been dried.<sup>14</sup> (7) The table of the Lord (is) polluted, and its fruit, its food (is) despised.<sup>15</sup> (8) These sought their

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cxviii. 12.<sup>2</sup> Mal. i. 7.<sup>3</sup> Lev. vi. 21.<sup>4</sup> Neh. i. 3.<sup>5</sup> Ezr. ii. 62.<sup>6</sup> Ez. xvi. 4.<sup>7</sup> Hos. xiii. 3.<sup>8</sup> Prov. xxviii. 13.<sup>9</sup> Is. xl. 24.<sup>10</sup> Judges vi. 28.<sup>11</sup> Hos. xiv. 4.<sup>12</sup> Esth. iii. 8.<sup>13</sup> Prov. xx. 21.<sup>14</sup> Judges xvi. 8.<sup>15</sup> Mal. i. 12.

register (among) the genealogical tables, and it (was) not found, and they were removed from the priesthood.<sup>1</sup>

(F.) *Hithpael*.

§ 162. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הִתְנַאֲלֹתִי	הִתְנַאֲלֹתִי	1	הִתְנַאֲלָנוּ	הִתְנַאֲלָנוּ
2	הִתְנַאֲלֹתָ	הִתְנַאֲלֹתָ	2	הִתְנַאֲלֹתֶם	הִתְנַאֲלֹתֶנּוּ
3	הִתְנַאֲלָה	הִתְנַאֲלָה	3	הִתְנַאֲלוּ	הִתְנַאֲלוּ

§ 163. *Imperfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶתְנַאֵל	אֶתְנַאֵל	1	נִתְנַאֵל	נִתְנַאֵל
2	תִּתְנַאֵל	תִּתְנַאֵלִי	2	תִּתְנַאֵלוּ	תִּתְנַאֵלְנָה
3	יִתְנַאֵל	יִתְנַאֵל	3	יִתְנַאֵלוּ	יִתְנַאֵלְנָה

<sup>1</sup> Neh. vii. 64.

§ 164. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הִתְנַאֵל	הִתְנַאֲלִי	2	הִתְנַאֲלוּ	הִתְנַאֲלֵנָה

§ 165. *Infinitive*, הִתְנַאֵל.§ 166. *Participle*, מִתְנַאֵל.*Exercise 48a.*

(1) יִתְפָּרְדּוּ כָּל־פְּעֵלֵי אָזוֹן :<sup>1</sup> (2) וַיִּרְאוּ [and they saw] בְּנֵי עֲמוֹן  
 בִּי הַתְּבַאֲשׁוּ עִם דָּוִד • וַיִּשְׁלַח חֲנוּן וּבְנֵי עֲמוֹן אֶלֶף כַּפָּר־  
 כֶּסֶף לְשֹׁכֵר לָהֶם מִן־אֲרָם נְהָרִים וּמִן־אֲרָם מַעֲכָה וּמִצֹּבָה  
 רָכַב וּפָרָשִׁים :<sup>2</sup> (3) וַיִּבְקַשׁ מִשֵּׁר הַסְּרִיסִים אֲשֶׁר לֹא יִתְנַאֲלִי :<sup>3</sup>  
 (4) הַצֹּדֵק מִטַּע יְהוָה לְהַתְּפַאֵר :<sup>4</sup> (5) אִם הִתְרַחֲצִיתִי בְּמֵי  
 שָׁלֹג :<sup>5</sup> (6) עֲבָדִים הַמִּתְּפַרְצִים אִישׁ מִפְּנֵי אֲדָנָיו :<sup>6</sup> (7) הַתְּפַאֵר  
 עָלַי לְמַתִּי אֶעֱתִיר לָךְ וּלְעַבְדֶּיךָ וּלְעַמֶּדְךָ • לְהַכְרִית הַצְּפַרְדִּיעִים •

<sup>1</sup> Ps. xcii. 10.<sup>2</sup> 1 Chr. xix. 6.<sup>3</sup> Dan. i. 8.<sup>4</sup> Is. lxi. 3.<sup>5</sup> Job. ix. 30.<sup>6</sup> 1 Sam. xxv. 10.

מִמֶּדְךָ וּמִבְּתֶיךָ רַק בַּיָּאֵר תִּשְׁאַרְנָה :<sup>1</sup> (8) יִשְׂרָאֵל אֲשֶׁר בְּךָ  
 אֶתְפָּאֵר :<sup>2</sup>

*Exercise 48b.*

(1) For the Lord has redeemed Jacob, and in Israel he has glorified himself [*imperf.*].<sup>3</sup> (2) I am poured out [*perf.*] like water, and all my bones are put asunder [*perf.*].<sup>4</sup> (3) And ye shall cleanse yourselves and change your garments.<sup>5</sup> (4) (The) strong-lion (is) perishing without prey; the sons of the roaring-lion are scattered [*imperf.*].<sup>6</sup> (5) And all the people tore-off-from-themselves the earrings of [the] gold which (were) in their ears.<sup>7</sup> (6) They cleave [*imperf.*] to one another [“a man to his brother”], they stick together [*imperf.*] and they are not separated [*imperf.*].<sup>8</sup> (7) Shall the axe boast against him that hews with it, and shall the saw act arrogantly against him that shakes it?<sup>9</sup> (8) For the priests and Levites were cleansed, all of them (were) clean as one; and they killed the paschal lamb for all the sons of the band-of-exiles, and for their brothers, the priests, and for themselves.<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ex. viii. 5.

<sup>2</sup> Is. xlix. 3.

<sup>3</sup> Is. xliv. 23.

<sup>4</sup> Ps. xxii. 15.

<sup>5</sup> Gen. xxxv. 2.

<sup>6</sup> Job. iv. 11.

<sup>7</sup> Ex. xxxii. 3.

<sup>8</sup> Job. xli. 9.

<sup>9</sup> Is. x. 15.

<sup>10</sup> Ezr. vi. 20.

## CHAPTER X.

ל *Guttural Conjugation.*

§ 167. The verbs contained in this conjugation are those whose third radical is ה (*consonant*), ח, or ע; verbs ל'ר are conjugated as regular verbs; the verbs ל'א and ל'ה form two separate conjugations, the last radical being quiescent.

(A.) *Kal.*

§ 168. *Perfect*, 2nd pers. fem. sing., שְׁלַחְתְּ.<sup>1</sup>

§ 169. *Imperfect*, אֲשַׁלַּח,<sup>2</sup> &c.<sup>1</sup>

§ 170. *Imperative*, שְׁלַח, &c.<sup>1</sup>

§ 171. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, שְׁלוּחַ.

Construct, שְׁלֹחַ.

§ 172. *Participle*, Active, שֹׁלֵחַ (fem. שֹׁלַחַת).

Passive, שְׁלוּחַ.

(B.) *Niphal.*

§ 173. *Perfect*, 2nd pers. fem. sing. נִשְׁלַחְתְּ.

§ 174. *Imperfect*, אֲנַשְׁלַח, &c.

§ 175. *Imperative*, הִשְׁלַח, &c.

§ 176. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, נִשְׁלֹחַ (or הִשְׁלֹחַ).

Construct, הִשְׁלַח.

§ 177. *Participle*, נִשְׁלָחַ, &c.

<sup>1</sup> The parts not given are regular.

<sup>2</sup> With suffix יִשְׁלַחְנִי, &c.



*Exercise 49a.*

- (1) כִּי כָנְפֵהָ שָׁמַיִם עַל־הָאָרֶץ נָבַר חֶסְדּוֹ עַל־יִרְאָיו :<sup>1</sup>  
 (2) לֹא תִזְרְעוּ : וְלֹא תִקְצְרוּ אֶת־סִפְיָהּ : וְלֹא תִבְצְרוּ אֶת־  
 נֹרְיָהּ :<sup>2</sup> (3) וַיִּשְׁלַח אֶחָאֵב בְּכָל־בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל : וַיִּקְבֹּץ אֶת־  
 הַנְּבִיאִים אֶל־הַר הַפְּרָמָל :<sup>3</sup> (4) שָׁפָה לְפִיו סָבִיב לֹא יִקְרַע :<sup>4</sup>  
 (5) וְנִשְׁבַּחַת צֹר שְׁבָעִים שָׁנָה בְּיָמֵי מֶלֶךְ אֶחָד :<sup>5</sup> (6) לֹא־  
 תִזְרַע בְּרִמְדָּה בְּלֵאִים : פֶּן תִּקְדַּשׁ הַמְּלָאָה :<sup>6</sup> הַזֶּרַע אֲשֶׁר תִּזְרַע :  
 וְתִבּוֹאֵת הַפָּרֶס :<sup>7</sup> (7) עַל־כֵּן נִבְרָהָה קָמְתוּ מִכָּל עֵצֵי הַשָּׂדֶה :<sup>8</sup>  
 (8) וַיִּזְרַח־לוֹ הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ בְּאֲשֶׁר עָבַר אֶת־פְּנוֹאֵל : וְהוּא צָלַע  
 עַל־יָרְכוּ :<sup>9</sup> (9) מִי־הוּא לְיָדֵי יִתְקַע :<sup>10</sup> (10) וּמִשֶּׁפֶט הַכְּהֹנִים  
 אֶת־הָעַם : כָּל־אִישׁ זָבַח זָבַח וּבָא [he came] נֶעַר הַכֹּהֵן כְּבִישׁ  
 הַבָּשָׂר : וְהַמִּזְלַג שָׁלַשׁ הַשָּׁנִים בְּיָדוֹ :<sup>11</sup>

*Exercise 49b.*

- (1) Cursed (be) he-that-restrains his sword from blood.<sup>12</sup>  
 (2) I will surely tear away the kingdom from off thee.<sup>13</sup>  
 (3) And behold the king (was) standing on his platform, in

<sup>1</sup> Ps. ciii. 11.

<sup>2</sup> Lev. xxv. 11.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Kings xviii. 20.

<sup>4</sup> Ex. xxxix. 23.

<sup>5</sup> Is. xxiii. 15.

<sup>6</sup> See § 24.

<sup>7</sup> Deut. xxii. 9.

<sup>8</sup> Ez. xxxi. 5.

<sup>9</sup> Gen. xxxii. 32.

<sup>10</sup> Job xvii. 3.

<sup>11</sup> 1 Sam. ii. 13.

<sup>12</sup> Jer. xlvi. 10.

<sup>13</sup> 1 Kings xi. 11

the entrance, and the princes, and the trumpets around [על] the king, and all the common people rejoicing, and blowing on trumpets, and the singers with musical instruments.<sup>1</sup> (4) He troubleth his house who-gets [*participle*] gains.<sup>2</sup> (5) Each of these [*sing.*] could-sling [*participle*] with the stone to a hair.<sup>3</sup> (6) And the people (were) playing on flutes and rejoicing (with) a great joy; and the earth was rent by their voice.<sup>4</sup> (7) They have taken a bribe from [ב] thee for the sake of a pouring out of<sup>5</sup> blood; thou hast taken usury and increase, and spoiled thy neighbour with oppression, and me thou hast forgotten.<sup>6</sup> (8) The giver of rain on the face of the earth, and the sender of water on the face of the fields.<sup>7</sup> (9) In the morning, at the rising of the sun, thou shalt rise early and attack [upon] the city.<sup>8</sup> (10) Six years shalt thou sow thy field, and six years shalt thou prune thy vineyard.<sup>9</sup>

(C.) *Piel*.

§ 178. *Perfect*, 2nd fem. sing. שִׁלַּחַת; 3rd masc. sing. שִׁלַּח.

§ 179. *Imperfect*, אֲשַׁלַּח, &c.

§ 180. *Imperative*, שִׁלַּח, &c.

§ 181. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, שִׁלַּח.

Construct, שִׁלַּח.

<sup>1</sup> 2 Chr. xxiii. 13.

<sup>2</sup> Prov. xv. 27.

<sup>3</sup> Jud. xx. 16.

<sup>4</sup> 1 Kings i. 40.

<sup>5</sup> Infin. constr.

<sup>6</sup> Ez. xxii. 12.

<sup>7</sup> Job v. 10.

<sup>8</sup> Jud. ix. 33.

<sup>9</sup> Lev. xxv. 3.

§ 182. *Participle*, מְשַׁלַּח or מְשַׁלַּח (fem. מְשַׁלַּחַת).

(D.) *Pual*.

§ 183. *Perfect*, שִׁלַּחַת, 2nd fem. sing.

*Exercise 50a.*

(1) דֹּר דֹּר יִשְׁבַח מַעֲשֵׂיךָ: <sup>1</sup> (2) חָכַם בְּנֵי וְשִׁמַּח לְבֵי: <sup>2</sup>  
 (3) וַיִּשְׁמַע שָׁאוּל אֶת־הָעָם • וַיִּפְקְדֵם בַּבָּלָאִים מֵאֲתַיִם אֶלֶף  
 רִגְלֵי • וַעֲשֶׂרֶת אֲלָפִים אֶת־אִישׁ יְהוּדָה: <sup>3</sup> (4) בָּלַע יִשְׂרָאֵל •  
 בָּלַע כָּל אֲרָמְנוֹתֶיהָ • שִׁחַת מִבְּצֻרָיו: <sup>4</sup> (5) בֶּן חָכַם יִשְׁמַח  
 אָב • וְכִסִּיל אָדָם בְּזוּה אָמוֹ: <sup>5</sup> (6) שִׁלַּח לַחֲמֶדָה עַל פְּנֵי הַמַּיִם: <sup>6</sup>  
 (7) חָלִילָה חָלִילָה לִי אִם־אֲבַלֵּעַ וְאִם־אֲשַׁחִית: <sup>7</sup> (8) נְהָרוֹת  
 תִּבְקַע אֶרֶץ:

*Exercise 50b.*

(1) And if thou (art) refusing to let (them) go, and thou-(art)-still taking hold of them.<sup>8</sup> (2) Destroy (them), divide their tongue.<sup>9</sup> (3) And Saul called all the people to war. (4) Cause the soul of thy servant to rejoice. (5) Not to send (*infin.*) the people to sacrifice to the Lord.<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cxlv. 4.

<sup>2</sup> Prov. xxvii. 11.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. xv. 4.

<sup>4</sup> Lam. ii. 5.

<sup>5</sup> Prov. xv. 20.

<sup>6</sup> Eccl. xi. 1.

<sup>7</sup> 2 Sam. xx. 20.

<sup>8</sup> Ex. ix. 2.

<sup>9</sup> Ps. lv. 10.

<sup>10</sup> Ex. viii. 25.

(6) He clave rocks in the desert.<sup>1</sup> (7) And he sent away [to you] your other brother and Benjamin.<sup>2</sup> (8) A man who loves wisdom causes his father to rejoice.<sup>3</sup>

(D.) *Hiphil*.

§ 184. *Perfect*, 2nd pers. fem. sing., הִשְׁלַחְתִּי; 2nd pers. masc. sing., הִשְׁלַיְחַ.

§ 185. *Imperfect*, אֲשַׁלֵּיחַ, &c.; 2nd and 3rd pers. fem. pl. תִּשְׁלַחְנָה.

Apocopated, אֲשַׁלַּח, &c.

§ 186. *Imperative*, הִשְׁלַחְנָה, הִשְׁלַח.

§ 187. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, הִשְׁלַח.

Construct, הִשְׁלַיְחַ.

§ 188. *Participle*, מִשְׁלִיחַ.

(E.) *Hophal*.

§ 189. *Perfect*, 2nd pers. fem. sing., הִשְׁלַחְתִּי.

§ 190. *Infinitive*:—Construct, הִשְׁלַיְחַ.

*Exercise 51a.*

(1) וַיִּכְנַע אֱלֹהִים בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא אֵת יְבִין מִלְּדַבְּרָתוֹ לְפָנָיו

<sup>1</sup> Ps. lxxviii. 15.<sup>2</sup> Gen. xliiii. 14.<sup>3</sup> Prov. xxix. 3.

בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל: <sup>1</sup> (2) כָּל־הַבָּלִים אֲשֶׁר הִזְנִיחַ הַמָּלֶכֶד אַחַז  
 בְּמַלְכוּתוֹ: <sup>2</sup> (3) תִּרְקִיעַ עִמּוֹ לְשִׁחָקִים חֲזָקִים כִּרְאֵי מוֹצֵק: <sup>3</sup>  
 (4) וְהַמְלִיחַ לֹא הַמְלַחֵת: <sup>4</sup> (5) מִשְׁבִּיחַ שְׁאוֹן יָמִים שְׁאוֹן גְּלִיתָהּ  
 וְהַמּוֹן לְאָמִים: <sup>5</sup> (6) שְׁאַל־לֶךְ אוֹת מֵעַם יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵיךְ הָעַמֶּמְק  
 שְׁאַלְהָ ' אוֹ הַגְּבִיָּה לְמַעְלָה: <sup>6</sup> (7) הַחֲשָׁבִים לְהַשְׁפִּיחַ אֶת־עַמִּי  
 שְׁמִי ' בַּחֲלוּמָתָם אֲשֶׁר יִסְפְּרוּ אִישׁ לְרֵעֵהוּ ' כִּפְּאֲשֶׁר שָׁכַח  
 אֲבוֹתָם אֶת־שְׁמִי בַּבָּעַל: <sup>7</sup> (8) כִּמְעַט אוֹיְבֵיהֶם אֲכַנִּיעַ: <sup>8</sup>  
 (9) הָאֵף שׁוֹנֵא מִשְׁפֹּט יַחְבּוֹשׁ וְאִם־צַדִּיק כִּבִּיר תִּרְשִׁיעַ: <sup>9</sup>  
 (10) כִּי אִם־אֵינְךָ מִשְׁלַח אֶת־עַמִּי הַנְּנִי מִשְׁלִיחַ בְּךָ וּבַעֲבָדֶיךָ  
 וּבַעֲמֻדָּךְ וּבַבְּתִיךָ אֶת־הָעָרֹב: <sup>10</sup>

*Exercise 51b.*

(1) For then thou shalt accomplish thy way prosperously, and then thou shalt be successful.<sup>11</sup> (2) If thou makest thy nest high as the eagle.<sup>12</sup> (3) And he will satisfy [*perf. with ו conv.*] thy soul in arid places, and he will make thy bones vigorous.<sup>13</sup> (4) He-who-oppresses (his) father, and will chase away (his) mother, (he is) a son that-causes-shame and [that-causes-] dishonour.<sup>14</sup> (5) His voice shall

<sup>1</sup> Judges iv. 23.

<sup>2</sup> 2 Chr. xxix. 19.

<sup>3</sup> Job xxxvii. 18.

<sup>4</sup> Ez. xvi. 4.

<sup>5</sup> Ps. lxxv. 8.

<sup>6</sup> Is. vii. 11.

<sup>7</sup> Jer. xxiii. 27.

<sup>8</sup> Ps. lxxxv. 15.

<sup>9</sup> Job xxxiv. 17.

<sup>10</sup> Ex. viii. 17.

<sup>11</sup> Josh. i. 8.

<sup>12</sup> Obad. i. 4.

<sup>13</sup> Is. lviii. 11.

<sup>14</sup> Prov. xix. 26.

not call in the street.<sup>1</sup> (6) I will surely bless her food, I will satisfy her poor [*pl.*] (with) bread.<sup>2</sup> (7) And the singers, Heman, Asaph, and Ethan, (were) to play on cymbals (of) brass.<sup>3</sup> (8) Like (the) heat in an arid place, he will bring low the noise of strangers, (like) heat in the shadow of a cloud.<sup>4</sup> (9) And I will not cause (men) to hearken to thee again, shame of the nations.<sup>5</sup> (10) They shall fight with [אֲתָ] the Chaldeans, they shall not prosper.<sup>6</sup>

(F.) *Hithpael*.<sup>7</sup>

§ 191. *Perfect*, 2nd pers. fem. sing. הִשְׁתַּלַּחַת; 3rd pers. masc. sing. הִשְׁתַּלַּח.

§ 192. *Imperfect*, אֲשַׁתַּלַּח, &c.; 2nd and 3rd pers. fem. pl. תִּשְׁתַּלַּחְנָה.

§ 193. *Imperative*, הִשְׁתַּלַּח, הִשְׁתַּלַּחְנָה.

§ 194. *Infinitive*, הִשְׁתַּלַּח.

§ 195. *Participle*, מִשְׁתַּלַּח.

*Exercise 52.*

(1) לְהִשְׁתַּבֵּחַ בְּתִהְלֹתֶךָ: (2) וְכִלְיֵיכֶם תִּתְבַּלַּע:

<sup>1</sup> Is. xlii. 2.<sup>2</sup> Ps. cxxxii. 15.<sup>3</sup> 1 Chron. xv. 19.<sup>4</sup> Is. xxv. 5.<sup>5</sup> Ez. xxxvi. 15.<sup>6</sup> Jer. xxxii. 5.<sup>7</sup> Very rare in biblical Hebrew.<sup>8</sup> 1 Chron. xvi. 35.<sup>9</sup> Ps. cvii. 27.

## CHAPTER XI.

## א"פ Conjugation.

§ 196. There are only six verbs belonging to this conjugation, viz. אָבַד *to perish*, <sup>1</sup>אָבַה *to wish*, אָחַז *to seize* אָכַל *to eat*, אָמַר *to say*, <sup>1</sup>אָפַה *to bake*. These verbs are conjugated like פ guttural verbs, excepting in the Imperfect, Imperative, and Infinitive *Kal*, in which the following parts deviate:—

## § 197. Imperfect.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֹכֵל	אֹכֵלֶת	1	נֹאכְלִים	נֹאכְלוֹת
2	תֹּאכֵל	תֹּאכְלִי	2	תֹּאכְלוּ	תֹּאכְלֶנָּה
3	יֹאכֵל	תֹּאכְלִי	3	יֹאכְלוּ	תֹּאכְלֶנָּה

In pause, אֹכֵל, &c.

With *vav* conversive, וַיֹּאכֵל (but וַיֹּאמֶר).

<sup>1</sup> These verbs unite the irregularities of ל'ה to those of פ'א : see § 393.

§ 198. *Imperative*, 2nd pers. masc. sing., אָכַל.

§ 199. *Infinitive* :—Construct, אֲכַל.<sup>1</sup>

*Exercise 53a.*

(1) אָכַל-בְּנֵי דָבֵשׁ כִּי טוֹב וְנֹפֶת מָתוֹק עַל-חֶכְמָה: <sup>2</sup> (2) אִם אֲרַעֵב לֹא-אֹמֵר לָךְ כִּי לִי תִבֵּל וּמְלֹאָה: <sup>3</sup> (3) וַיֹּאמֶר יְהוָה אֶל-מֹשֶׁה שְׁלַח יָדְךָ וַאֲחֹז בְּזַנְבֹּךָ וַיִּשְׁלַח יָדוֹ וַיַּחֲזֹק בּוֹ: <sup>4</sup> (4) כִּי אֲבֹד תִּמְאֲדוּן מִיָּהָר מֵעַל הָאָרֶץ אֲשֶׁר אַתֶּם עֹבְרִים אֶת-הַיַּרְדֵּן שָׁמָּה: <sup>5</sup> (5) וַיִּשְׁלַח עֲזָרָה אֶל-אַרְוֹן הָאֱלֹהִים וַיַּחֲזֹ בּוֹ כִּי שָׁמְטוּ הַבְּקָר: <sup>6</sup> (6) בְּקֹדֶשׁ הַקִּדְשִׁים תִּמְאֲכַלְנֹו בְּלֹ-זָכָר יֹאכַל אֹתוֹ: <sup>7</sup> (7) וַיִּבְרָךְ אֶת-יוֹסֵף וַיֹּאמֶר הָאֱלֹהִים אֲשֶׁר הִתְהַלְכֹו אֲבֹתַי לְפָנָיו אֲבָרְהָם וַיַּצְחֹק הָאֱלֹהִים הָרַעְיָה אֹתִי מֵעוֹדֵי עַד הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה: <sup>8</sup> (8) עַד-אֲבֹד הַנְּשֹׂאֲרִים וְחִנְסֹתָרִים מִפְּנֵיךָ: <sup>9</sup>

*Exercise 53b.*

(1) Let us devise plots against Jeremiah, for (the) law [תּוֹרָה] shall not perish from the priest, and counsel from the wise (man), and (the) word from the prophet.<sup>10</sup> (2) And Pharaoh said [*imperf. with ם conv.*] to Joseph, "I have

<sup>1</sup> With prep. ל, —אמר.

<sup>2</sup> Prov. xxiv. 13.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. l. 12.

<sup>4</sup> Ex. iv. 4.

<sup>5</sup> Deut. iv. 26.

<sup>6</sup> 2 Sam. vi. 6.

<sup>7</sup> Num. xviii. 10.

<sup>8</sup> Gen. xlviii. 15.

<sup>9</sup> Deut. vii. 20.

<sup>10</sup> Jer. xviii. 18.



dreamed a dream, and [there is] no-one interpreting it, and I [אֲנִי] have heard about thee [עַל], saying [*imfin. with ל*] (that) thou canst understand a dream to interpret it.<sup>1</sup> (3) The fool and the brutish (man) perish [*imperf.*] together, and they leave [*perf.*] their wealth to others.<sup>2</sup> (4) Then the chiefs of Edom shall tremble, the leaders of Moab trembling shall seize them.<sup>3</sup> (5) All my bones shall say, O Lord! who (is) like thee, delivering the afflicted from (him that is) stronger than he, and the afflicted and the poor from his despoiler?<sup>4</sup> (6) For if thou altogether keep silence at this time relaxation and liberation shall arise for the Jews from another place, and thou (*f.*) and the house of thy (*f.*) father shall perish.<sup>5</sup> (7) And he caused [*imperf. with ו conv.*] manna to rain upon them to eat.<sup>6</sup> (8) And we said [*imperf. with ו conv.*] to my lord, "We have [אִשׁ-לְנִי] a father, an old-man, and the child of (his) old age (is) young."<sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xli. 15.<sup>2</sup> Ps. xlix. 11.<sup>3</sup> Ex. xv. 15.<sup>4</sup> Ps. xxxv. 10.<sup>5</sup> Esth. iv. 14.<sup>6</sup> Ps. lxxviii. 24.<sup>7</sup> Gen. xliv. 20.

## CHAPTER XII.

## CONTRACTED VERBS.

*י"ע Conjugation.*

§ 200. The contraction in these verbs of the second and third radicals, to form one letter with *dàgèsh forte*, causes certain changes in the vowel-points; the following are the principal rules for those changes:—

- (a) In most parts the vowel under the second radical is retained, as, **סַב** for **סֶבֶב**; but the imperfect *Niphal* has *páttách* instead of *tsèrè*, as, **אֶסַב** for **אֶסְבֶּב**.
- (b) If the first syllable should, if uncontracted, be closed and have a short vowel, either a *dàgèsh forte* is inserted in the first radical, as, **אֶסַב** for **\*אֶסְבֶּב**, &c., or the vowel is lengthened, as, **הוֹסַב** for **\*הוֶסְבֶּב** (**\*הוֶסְבֶּב**). If this did not take place there would be a short vowel in an open but toneless syllable, which would be contrary to the principles of vocalization.
- (c) When the vowels of the uncontracted form would be unchangeable, no contraction takes place; this

happens in the infinitive absolute and participles *Kal*, throughout the *Piel*, *Pual*, and *Hithpael*, when those forms exist, and the *Poel*, *Poal*, and *Hithpoel* (see § 74), which generally replace the former modifications.

(d) The *dàgés̄h forte* is, of course, not placed in the last letter of any part which should properly have it there.

(e) If a consonantal sound should have properly to follow the letter with *dàgés̄h forte*, a *chòlem* (ו) is placed before the suffix (cf. § 41), as, סְבוֹתַי for \*סִבְתַּי [סִבְבְּתַי], but the 2nd and 3rd pers. fem. pl. of the imperfect and fem. plur. imperative take י־ instead of ו.

(f) The tone is placed on the syllable before the suffix, excepting with הָם and הֵן, as סְבוֹתַי but סְבוֹתָם.

§ 201. The majority of Y'Y verbs have as their intensive forms *Poel*, *Poal*, and *Hithpoel*, but many have *Piel*, *Pual*, and *Hithpael*, and some *Pilpel*, *Polpal*, and *Hithpalpel*, as גָּלַל, גָּלְגַל, גָּלְגַל from גָּלַל.

(A.) *Kal*.

§ 202. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	סְבוֹתִי	סְבוֹתִי	1	סְבוֹנוֹ	סְבוֹנוֹ
2	סְבוֹתָ	סְבוֹת	2	סְבוֹתָם	סְבוֹתָן
3	סֵב	סְבָה	3	סְבוּ	סְבוּ

The uncontracted forms of some persons of the perfect *Kal* are found in several verbs, as סְבָבוּ from סָבַב; זָמְמוּ from זָמַם.

*Exercise 54a.*

- (1) קָלוּ מִנְשָׂרִים סוּסָיו: <sup>1</sup> (2) וּבְרוּתִי מִכֶּם הַמְרָדִים וְהַפּוֹשְׁעִים  
 בִּי: <sup>2</sup> (3) גַּל מֵעָלַי חָרְפָה וּבָח בִּי עַד־תֵּיד נִצְרָתִי: <sup>3</sup> (4) וַיֹּאמְרוּ  
 לֹא עֲשִׂקְתָנוּ וְלֹא רִצִּיתָנוּ וְלֹא לָקַחְתָּ מִיֶּדְאִישׁ כְּאוֹמֶה: <sup>4</sup>  
 (5) וּמַדּוּתָם מַחֲוִין לָעִיר: <sup>5</sup> (6) וַיֹּאמְרוּ בְּנֵי הַנְּבִיאִים אֶל־  
 אֱלִישֶׁע הַגִּיהֶזֶא הַמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר אֲנַחְנוּ יֹשְׁבִים שָׁם לְכַנֵּיף צַר  
 מִכְּפָנוּ: <sup>6</sup> (7) עַל־כֵּן חָרוּ יֹשְׁבֵי אֶרֶץ וּנְשֵׂאֵר אָנוּשׁ מְזַעֵר: <sup>7</sup>  
 (8) הֵן עַל־כַּפֵּי־מִסְכָּתְךָ חֹמְתֶיךָ נִגְדִי תָמִיד: <sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Jer. iv. 13.

<sup>2</sup> Ez. xx. 38.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. cxix. 22.

<sup>4</sup> 1 Sam. xii. 4.

<sup>5</sup> Num. xxxv. 5.

<sup>6</sup> 2 Kings vi. 1.

<sup>7</sup> Is. xxiv. 6.

<sup>8</sup> Is. xlix. 16.

*Exercise 54b.*

(1) And ye shall surround [*perf. with ו conv.*] the city all (ye) men of [the] war.<sup>1</sup> (2) Until it is crushed to dust. (3) For the soul of all the people was embittered, (each) man for [עַל] his sons and for his daughters.<sup>2</sup> (4) And the Lord said unto Joshua, "To-day I have rolled (away) the reproach of Egypt from off you."<sup>3</sup> (5) For it is very bitter to me on your account [כִּזְ].<sup>4</sup> (5) And I will empty [*perf. with ו conv.*] the counsel of Judah and Jerusalem in this place.<sup>5</sup> (7) For their transgressions are many [*perf.*] and their turnings away strong.<sup>6</sup> (8) My skin is black upon [עַל] me, and my bone burns with [כִּזְ] heat.<sup>7</sup>

§ 203. There are two forms of the Imperfect of *Kal* derived from the two methods of compensation given in § 200 (*b*).

pers.	SINGULAR.			
	masculine.		feminine.	
1	אֶסֶב	אָסֵב	אֶסְבִּי	אָסְבִי
2	תֶּסֶב	תָּסֵב	תֶּסְבִי	תָּסְבִי
3	יֶסֶב	יָסֵב	יֶסְבִי	יָסְבִי

<sup>1</sup> Josh. vi. 3.<sup>2</sup> 1 Sam. xxx. 6.<sup>3</sup> Josh. v. 9.<sup>4</sup> Ruth i. 13.<sup>5</sup> Jer. xix. 7.<sup>6</sup> Jer. v. 6.<sup>7</sup> Job xxx. 30.

pers.	PLURAL.			
	masculine.		feminine.	
1	נָסַב	נָסְבוּ	נָסְבוּ	נָסְבוּ
2	תָּסְבוּ	תָּסְבוּ	תָּסְבִינָה	תָּסְבִינָה
3	יָסְבוּ	יָסְבוּ	תָּסְבִינָה	תָּסְבִינָה

With suffix יִסְבְּנִי.

With ךְ conversive וַיִּסְבּוּ

*Exercise 55a.*

(1) יָרָבוּ וַיִּשְׂמְחוּ חֲפֵצֵי צְדָקָי וַיֹּאמְרוּ תַמִּיד יִגְדַּל יְהוָה הַחַפְּצִין  
 שְׁלוֹם עֲבָדָיו: <sup>1</sup> (2) וַיִּסְבּוּ דָרָךְ שִׁבְעַת יָמִים: (3) וַתַּעַז יַד־  
 כַּדָּוִן עַל־יִשְׂרָאֵל: (4) אָז יִדְלַג כְּאֵיל פֶּסַח וַתְּרוֹן לְשׁוֹן אֱלֹהִים.  
 כִּי־נִבְקְעוּ בַמִּדְבָּר מַיִם וַנִּחְלִים בְּעַרְבָה: <sup>2</sup> (5) בַּחֲרָב וּבַרְעֵב  
 יִתְמוּ הַנְּבִיאִים הַהֹמָה: (6) כֹּל עִבֵר צָלִיחַ יִשָּׁם וַיִּשְׂרַק עַל־  
 כָּל־מַכּוֹתֶיהָ: (7) וְהִנֵּה תָסְבִינָה אֲלֻמוֹתֵיכֶם: (8) וּמִן־הַמִּדָּה  
 הַזֹּאת תִּמְוֹד אַרְךְ חַמְשָׁה וְעֶשְׂרִים אֲלֶף וְרַחֵב עֲשָׂרַת אֲלָפִים: <sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. xxxv. 27.

<sup>2</sup> Is. xxxv. 6.

<sup>3</sup> Ez. xlv. 3.

*Exercise 55b.*

(1) I surely said that thy house and the house of thy father should walk before me for ever; and now far be it from me, for them that honour me I will honour, and they that despise me shall be lightly esteemed.<sup>1</sup> (2) And he bowed himself upon him; and the flesh of the child became warm.<sup>2</sup> (3) Therefore his Maker shall not have mercy upon him, and his Former shall not show-favour-to-him.<sup>3</sup> (4) And they plundered [*imperf. with ׀ conv.*] their camps.<sup>4</sup> (5) By the sword and by famine they shall be consumed, from (the) smallest and unto (the) greatest.<sup>5</sup> (6) And he rent his upper-garment, and shaved his head.<sup>6</sup> (7) Thou shalt plunder all its (*f.*) spoil for thyself.<sup>7</sup> (8) And ye shall celebrate it [*perf.*] (as) a feast to the Lord, a week of days in the year; an everlasting statute for your generations; in the seventh month ye shall celebrate it [*imperf.*].<sup>8</sup>

§ 204. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	סֹבֵב	סֹבֵי	2	סֹבְוּ	סֹבְינָה

<sup>1</sup> 1 Sam. ii. 30.<sup>2</sup> 2 Kings iv. 34.<sup>3</sup> Is. xxvii. 11.<sup>4</sup> 1 Sam. xvii. 53.<sup>5</sup> Jer. xlv. 12.<sup>6</sup> Job i. 20.<sup>7</sup> Deut. xx. 14.<sup>8</sup> Lev. xxiii. 41.<sup>9</sup> Some verbs have *páttách* in the Imperative.

§ 205. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, קָבוּב.

Construct, סָב.

§ 206. *Participles*, regular.

*Exercise 56a.*

(1) עֲדַתָּם כָּל־הָעַם לַעֲבוֹר מְרֹהֲעִיר: (2) וַיֹּאמֶר בְּנִדְתָּם  
 בָּלוּ אֵלַי הַיּוֹם אָבוֹן גְּדוּלָּה: (3) רָנִי וְשִׂמְחִי בַת־צִיּוֹן כִּי הִנְנִי־  
 בָּא וְשִׁכְנֵתִי בְּתוֹכְךָ: <sup>1</sup> (4) פְּתֹבֵה עַל־לִיחַ אַתָּם וְעַל־סֹפֶר  
 הַקָּה: (5) וַיִּשְׁלַח מַלְאָכָיִם אֶל־אַבְיִמֶלֶךְ בְּתַרְמָה לֵאמֹר הִנֵּה גִיעַל  
 בְּרַעְבֵּךְ וְאַחֲיוּ בְּאִים שְׂכָמָה וְהָנָם צָרִים אֶת־הָעִיר עֲלֶיךָ: <sup>2</sup>

*Exercise 56b.*

(1) You have encompassed this mountain long enough [turn “enough to you (to) encompass (*inf.*) this mountain.”] <sup>3</sup>  
 (2) And I said [*imperf. with 1 conv.*] “Whither (art) thou going?” and he said to me, “To measure Jerusalem.” <sup>4</sup>  
 (3) When the stars of the morning shout together [“in the shouting together of the stars of the morning.”] <sup>5</sup> (4) And the king said to Doeg, “Turn thou and fall upon the

<sup>1</sup> Zach. ii. 14.

<sup>2</sup> Jud. ix. 31.

<sup>3</sup> Deut. ii. 3.

<sup>4</sup> Zach. ii. 6.

<sup>5</sup> Job xxxviii. 7.



priests ;” and Doeg the Edomite turned, and he fell upon the priests.<sup>1</sup> (5) Be astonished, O inhabitants of (the) island !<sup>2</sup>

(B.) *Niphal*.§ 207. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	נִסְבֹּתִי	נִסְבֹּתִי	1	נִסְבֹּנוּ	נִסְבֹּנוּ
2	נִסְבֹּתָ	נִסְבֹּת	2	נִסְבֹּתֶם	נִסְבֹּתֶן
3	נִסְבָּ	נִסְבָּה	3	נִסְבּוּ	נִסְבּוּ

§ 208. *Imperfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶסֵּב	אֶסֵּב	1	נִסְבּוּ	נִסְבּוּ
2	תִּסְבֵּב	תִּסְבְּבִי	2	תִּסְבְּבוּ	תִּסְבְּבִינָה
3	יִסְבֵּב	יִסְבְּבִי	3	יִסְבְּבוּ	יִסְבְּבִינָה

<sup>1</sup> 1 Sam. xxii. 18.<sup>2</sup> Is. xxiii. 2.

§ 209. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הִסֵּב	הִסְבִּי	2	הִסְבּוּ	הִסְפִּינָה

§ 210. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, הִסֵּב.

Construct, הִסֵּב.

§ 211. *Participle*, נֹסֵב, נֹסֶבָה, &c.

*Exercise 57a.*

(1) וּנְקַלְוֹתַי עוֹד מִזֹּאת: (2) בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא יֵאבֹד לְבַהֲמֻלְךָ  
וְלֵב הַשָּׂרִים וְנִשְׁמוֹ הַפְּהִלִים וְהַנְּבִיאִים יִתְמָהוּ: <sup>1</sup> (3) וּמִשְׁבֹּתוֹתַי  
הָעֲלִימוּ עֵינֵיהֶם וְאַחַל בְּתוֹכֶם: <sup>2</sup> (4) וְהָיָה [and there shall be]  
מִסְפֵּר בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל כְּחֹל הַיָּם אֲשֶׁר לֹא־יִמַּד וְלֹא יִסְפֹּר וְהָיָה  
בְּמִקוֹם: <sup>3</sup> אֲשֶׁר־יֹאמֶר לָהֶם לֹא־עָמִי אַתֶּם יֹאמֶר לָהֶם בְּנֵי  
אֱלֹהֵי: <sup>4</sup> (5) כֹּה אָמַר יְהוָה אִם שְׁלָמִים וְכֹן רַבִּים וְכֹן נְגֹזוּ  
וְעָבַר: <sup>5</sup> (6) בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא יִדַּל כְּבוֹד יַעֲקֹב: (7) הִבְרֹו נְשָׂאֵי כְּלֵי

<sup>1</sup> Jer. iv. 9.<sup>2</sup> Ez. xxii. 26.<sup>3</sup> See § 434b.<sup>4</sup> Hos. ii. 1.<sup>5</sup> Nahum. i. 12.

יְהוּה׃<sup>1</sup> (8) וַיִּגַּל בְּפָנָיו מִשְׁפָּט וַיִּצְדָּקָה כְּנֶחֱל אֵיתָן׃<sup>2</sup> (9) וַעֲלֶקְל  
 גִּרְבָּב עַל־כַּן יִקְלוּ רִדְפֵיכֶם׃<sup>3</sup> (10) יַעַן אָמַרְךָ הָאֵח אֶל־מִקְדָּשִׁי  
 כִּי־נִחַל וְאֶל־אֲדָמַת יִשְׂרָאֵל כִּי נִשְׁמָה וְאֶל־בַּיִת יְהוּדָה כִּי  
 הִלְכּוּ בַגּוּלָה׃<sup>4</sup>

*Exercise 57b.*

(1) If the heavens can-be-measured [*imperf.*] from above [כְּלִמְעָלָה], and the foundations of the earth searched below.<sup>5</sup>  
 (2) And all the host of heaven shall melt [*perf. with ו conv.*], and the heavens shall be rolled up as a book.<sup>6</sup>  
 (3) That it might not be profaned [“not to-be-profaned”] in [לְ] the eyes of the nations in whose midst they (were).<sup>7</sup>  
 (4) Season the ointment and let the bones be consumed [“and be consumed, O bones!”].<sup>8</sup> (5) And the wheels also they turned not from beside [אַצֵּל] them.<sup>9</sup> (6) As [אֲשֶׁר] the host of heaven (can)-not be numbered [*imperf.*], and the sand of the sea (can)-not be measured [*imperf.*].<sup>10</sup>  
 (7) And Israel was impoverished very-much before Midian, and the children of Israel cried unto the Lord.<sup>11</sup> (8) And their houses shall be turned unto others, their fields and their wives together.<sup>12</sup> (9) But a fire devoured-him and he-was-burnt.<sup>13</sup> (10) They shall be consumed in this desert.<sup>14</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Is. lii. 11.

<sup>2</sup> Am. v. 24.

<sup>3</sup> Is. xxx. 16.

<sup>4</sup> Ez. xxv. 3.

<sup>5</sup> Jer. xxxi. 37.

<sup>6</sup> Is. xxxiv. 4.

<sup>7</sup> Ez. xx. 9.

<sup>8</sup> Ez. xxiv. 10.

<sup>9</sup> Ez. x. 16.

<sup>10</sup> Jer. xxxiii. 22.

<sup>11</sup> Jud. vi. 6.

<sup>12</sup> Jer. vi. 12.

<sup>13</sup> Ez. xv. 5.

<sup>14</sup> Num. xiv. 35.

*Intensive Forms.*

§ 212. The *Piel*, *Pual*, and *Hithpael* (when they are found) are regular. The *Poel*, *Poal*, *Hithpoel*, and *Pilpel*, *Polpal*, *Hithpalpel* take affirmatives in the same manner as *Piel*, *Pual*, *Hithpael*.

(C.) *Poel*.§ 213. *Perfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	סוֹבַבְתִּי	סוֹבַבְתִּי	1	סוֹבַבְנוּ	סוֹבַבְנוּ
2	סוֹבַבְתָּ	סוֹבַבְתְּ	2	סוֹבַבְתֶּם	סוֹבַבְתֶּן
3	סוֹבַב	סוֹבַבָּה	3	סוֹבַבוּ	סוֹבַבוּ

§ 214. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶסוֹבֵב	אֶסוֹבֵב	1	נְסוֹבְבִים	נְסוֹבְבִים
2	תֶּסוֹבֵב	תֶּסוֹבְבִי	2	תֶּסוֹבְבוּ	תֶּסוֹבְבֶנָּה
3	יִסוֹבֵב	תֶּסוֹבְבִי	3	יִסוֹבְבוּ	תֶּסוֹבְבֶנָּה

With suffix:—יִסוֹבְבֵנִי, &c.

§ 215. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	סוּבֵב	סוּבְבִי	2	סוּבְבוּ	סוּבְבְנָה

§ 216. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, סוּבֵב .

Construct, סוּבְבִי .

§ 217. *Participle*, מְסוּבֵב .

(D.) *Pool.*

§ 218. *Perfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	סוּבַבְתִּי	סוּבַבְתִּי	1	סוּבַבְנוּ	סוּבַבְנִי
2	סוּבַבְתָּ	סוּבַבְתְּ	2	סוּבַבְתֶּם	סוּבַבְתֶּן
3	סוּבַב	סוּבַבָּה	3	סוּבַבוּ	סוּבַבוּ

§ 219. *Imperfect.*

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶסוּב	אֶסוּב	1	נְסוּב	נְסוּב
2	תְּסוּב	תְּסוּבִי	2	תְּסוּבּוּ	תְּסוּבְנָה
3	יְסוּב	תְּסוּב	3	יְסוּבּוּ	תְּסוּבְנָה

§ 220. *Infinitive*, סוּב .§ 221. *Participle*, נְסוּב .(E.) *Hithpoel.*§ 222. *Perfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הִסְתוּבְתִי	הִסְתוּבְתִי	1	הִסְתוּבְנוּ	הִסְתוּבְנוּ
2	הִסְתוּבְתָּ	הִסְתוּבְתָּ	2	הִסְתוּבְתֶם	הִסְתוּבְתֶן
3	הִסְתוּב	הִסְתוּבָה	3	הִסְתוּבּוּ	הִסְתוּבּוּ

§ 223. *Imperfect.*

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶסְתַּוֵּב	אֶסְתַּוְּבִי	1	נֶסְתַּוֵּב	נֶסְתַּוְּבִי
2	תֶּסְתַּוֵּב	תֶּסְתַּוְּבִי	2	תֶּסְתַּוְּבוּ	תֶּסְתַּוְּבֵנָה
3	יֶסְתַּוֵּב	יֶסְתַּוְּבִי	3	יֶסְתַּוְּבוּ	יֶסְתַּוְּבֵנָה

§ 224. *Imperative.*

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הֶסְתַּוֵּב	הֶסְתַּוְּבִי	2	הֶסְתַּוְּבוּ	הֶסְתַּוְּבֵנָה

§ 225. *Infinitive, הֶסְתַּוֵּב.*§ 226. *Participle, מֶסְתַּוֵּב.**Exercise 58a.*

(1) וְעַמְשָׁה מִתְגַּלְל בַּדָּם בְּתוֹךְ הַמְּסֵלָה: <sup>1</sup> (2) בְּיַיְחֲנֵן קוּלוֹ אֵל  
 תֶּאֱמָרְבוּ כִּי שִׁבַע תְּוַעְבוֹת בְּלִבּוֹ: <sup>2</sup> (3) חֶלֶק לְבָם עֲתָה  
 יֵאֱשָׁמוּ הוּא יַעֲרֹף מִזְבַּחֹתָם יִשְׁרַד מִצְּבוֹתָם: <sup>3</sup> (4) תַּחַת

<sup>1</sup> 2 Sam. xx. 12.<sup>2</sup> Prov. xxvi. 25.<sup>3</sup> Hosea x. 2.

שָׂאָה הַתְּגַלְגָּלוֹתָי<sup>1</sup> (5) וַיִּרְעֲצוּ וַיִּרְצְצוּ אֶת־בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל בַּשָּׂנָה  
הַהִיא שִׁמְנֹה עָשָׂרָה שָׁנָה אֶת־כָּל־בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל אֲשֶׁר בְּעֵבֶר  
הַיַּרְדֵּן בְּאֶרֶץ הָאֱמֹרִי אֲשֶׁר בְּגִלְעָד<sup>2</sup> (6) עִם־נָבֵר תִּתְבַּרֵּר  
וְעִם־עֵקֶשׁ תִּתְפַּתֵּל<sup>3</sup> (7) כִּי כָל־סֵאוֹן סֵאוֹן בְּרָעַשׁ וְשִׁמְלָה  
מְגֻלְלָה בְּדָמִים<sup>4</sup> (8) וְגִלְגַּלְתִּיד מִן־הַסְּלָעִים<sup>5</sup> (9) כִּי תִבְצָר  
כְּרִמָּה לֹא תַעֲלִיל אַחֲרַיִךְ<sup>6</sup> (10) כָּסוּס עָגוּר בֶּן אֲצִפְצָפָה<sup>7</sup>

*Exercise 58b.*

(1) And vex them [לָמוֹ] as thou hast vexed [to] me on-account-of [עַל] all my transgressions.<sup>8</sup> (2) And they destroyed-(of)-him<sup>9</sup> on the highways five thousand men.<sup>10</sup> (3) With the pure thou shalt show thyself pure, and with the perverse thou shalt act perversely.<sup>11</sup> (4) In-order-to-rush upon-us and in-order-to fall upon-us.<sup>12</sup> (5) I have sewn sackcloth upon my skin, and soiled my horn in the dust.<sup>13</sup> (6) And I will sanctify my great name, which (is) profaned among the nations which you have profaned in the midst of them.<sup>14</sup> (7) If there be [יֵשׁ] a sorrow like my sorrow with which I am vexed [“which is vexed to me”].<sup>15</sup> (8) Art thou not she that slew Egypt and wounded the dragon?<sup>16</sup> (9) In me kings shall reign and princes shall

Job xxx. 14.

<sup>2</sup> Jud. x. 8.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. xviii. 27.

<sup>4</sup> Is. ix. 4.

<sup>5</sup> Jer. li. 25.

<sup>6</sup> Deut. xxiv. 21.

<sup>7</sup> Is. xxxviii. 14.

<sup>8</sup> Lam. i. 22.

<sup>9</sup> The tribe of Benjamin.

<sup>10</sup> Jud. xx. 45.

<sup>11</sup> 2 Sam. xxii. 27.

<sup>12</sup> Gen. xliii. 18.

<sup>13</sup> Job xvi. 15.

<sup>14</sup> Ez. xxxvi. 23.

<sup>15</sup> Lam. i. 12.

<sup>16</sup> Is. li. 9.



decree righteousness.<sup>1</sup> (10) The earth is utterly broken in pieces ["to break is broken in pieces"], the earth is thoroughly cleft ["to cleave is cleft"].<sup>2</sup>

(F.) *Hiphil*.

§ 227. *Perfect*.

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הִסְבֹּתִי	הִסְבֹּתִי	1	הִסְבֹּנוּ	הִסְבֹּנוּ
2	הִסְבֹּתָ	הִסְבֹּת	2	הִסְבֹּתֶם	הִסְבֹּתֶן
3	הִסְבָּ	הִסְבָּה	3	הִסְבּוּ	הִסְבּוּ

§ 228. *Imperfect*.

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אִסֵּב	אִסֵּב	1	נִסְבּוּ	נִסְבּוּ
2	תִּסֵּב	תִּסֵּבִי	2	תִּסְבּוּ	תִּסְבְּינָה
3	יִסֵּב	תִּסֵּב	3	יִסְבּוּ	תִּסְבְּינָה

With ן conversive, וַיִּסֵּב.

With suffixes, יִסְבְּכֶם, יִסְבְּנִי.

<sup>1</sup> Pro. viii. 15.

<sup>2</sup> Is. xxiv. 19.

<sup>3</sup> The second radical has sometimes (—) instead of (—).

<sup>4</sup> אִסֵּב, &c., are also frequent.

§ 229. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הִסֵּב	הִסְבִּי	2	הִסְבוּ	הִסְבִּינָה

§ 230. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, הִסֵּב.

Construct, הִסְבוּ.

§ 231. *Participle*, מִסֵּב.

*Exercise 59a.*

- (1) וַיִּשְׁלַח מִלְאָכִים אֶל־דָּוִד תַּחֲתָיו לֵאמֹר לְמִי־אָרֶץ יֵאמֹר  
 בְּרַתָּה בְּרִיתְךָ אִתִּי וְהָיָה יָדִי עִפְוֹד לְהִסָּב אֵלֶיךָ אֶת־כָּל־  
 יִשְׂרָאֵל :<sup>1</sup> (2) אִם תִּפְרוּ אֶת־בְּרִיתִי הַיּוֹם וְאֶת־בְּרִיתִי הַלַּיְלָה :<sup>2</sup>  
 (3) בְּרוֹל בְּבְרוֹל יַחַד וְאִישׁ יַחַד פְּנֵי־רַעְהוּ :<sup>3</sup> (4) וַיַּגֵּל אֶת־  
 הָאָבֹן מֵעַל פִּי הַבְּאֵר : (5) וַיִּשְׂרַף אֶת־הַבָּמָה הַזֶּה לְעָפָר  
 וַיִּשְׂרַף אֶשְׂרָה :<sup>4</sup> (6) הַחֲפֹץ לְשׂוֹנֵי פִי תִצְדַּק וְאִם־בִּצַּע פִּי־

<sup>1</sup> 2 Sam. iii. 12.<sup>2</sup> Jer. xxxiii. 20.<sup>3</sup> Prov. xxvii. 17.<sup>4</sup> 2 Kings xxiii. 15.

תַּתִּים דְּרָכָיִךְ: <sup>1</sup> (7) וְהִשְׁמוּתִי אֶת־מִקְדָּשֶׁיכֶם: (8) הִדְלַק הָאִשׁ  
הַתֵּם הַבָּשָׂר: (9) וַיֹּאמֶר אֲדֹנָי לָמָּה הִרְעוּתָ לְעַם הַזֶּה לָמָּה  
זָה שְׁלֹחַתִּנִּי: (10) וְאַתָּה הִסַּבְתָּ אֶת־לִבֶּם אַחֲרֵי־נִית: <sup>2</sup>

*Exercise 59b.*

(1) And thou mayest make void for me the counsel of Achitophel.<sup>3</sup> (2) Do not do evil to [ב] my prophets. (3) And I will not profane my holy name again. (4) And he will pay out the money (which was) brought (into) the house of the Lord, which the keepers of the threshold had collected from among [בֵּינֵיהֶם] the people.<sup>4</sup> (5) In the time of (their) distressing [to] him. (6) And I said, "I will not make void my covenant with you for ever."<sup>5</sup> (7) And towards [ב] the end of their kingdom, when sinners have completed (the number of their sins), a king shall arise harsh of face, and understanding frauds.<sup>6</sup> (8) And Noah began (to be) a husbandman [say "a man of the ground"].<sup>7</sup> (9) Perhaps he will lighten his hand from off you, and from off your gods, and from off your land.<sup>8</sup> (10) Take away thy anger with us.<sup>9</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Job xxii. 3.

<sup>2</sup> 1 Kings xviii. 37.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. xv. 34.

<sup>4</sup> 2 Kings xxii. 4.

<sup>5</sup> Jud. ii. 1.

<sup>6</sup> Dan. viii. 23.

<sup>7</sup> Gen. ix. 20.

<sup>8</sup> 1 Sam. vi. 5.

<sup>9</sup> Ps. lxxxv. 5.

(G.) *Hophal*.§ 232. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הוֹסַבְתִּי	הוֹסַבְתִּי	1	הוֹסַבְנוּ	הוֹסַבְנוּ
2	הוֹסַבְתָּ	הוֹסַבְתְּ	2	הוֹסַבְתֶּם	הוֹסַבְתֶּן
3	הוֹסַב	הוֹסַבָּה	3	הוֹסַבּוּ	הוֹסַבְּוּ

§ 233. *Imperfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אוֹסֵב	אוֹסֵבָה	1	נוֹסְבִים	נוֹסְבִים
2	תוֹסֵב	תוֹסֵבִי	2	תוֹסְבוּ	תוֹסְבֵינָה
3	יוֹסֵב <sup>1</sup>	תוֹסֵבָה	3	יוֹסְבוּ	תוֹסְבֵינָה

§ 234. *Infinitive*, הוֹסֵב .§ 235. *Participle*, נוֹסֵב .<sup>1</sup> Also יֹסֵב, &c.

## Exercise 60a.

- (1) אֵיכָה יוּעַם זָהָב: <sup>1</sup> (2) וְאוֹפֵן עֲגָלָה עַל־פְּמוֹן לֹא יוֹסֵב: <sup>2</sup>  
 (3) לְמַעַן טָבַח טָבַח הוֹחָדָה: (4) אֲבָנֵי הַשָּׁהִם מְסַבֵּת מְשֻׁבָּצֹת  
 זָהָב: <sup>3</sup> (5) נָם בְּרִיתִי תִפְרַר אֶת־דָּוָד עֲבָדַי: <sup>4</sup> (6) הוּא שׁוֹדֵד  
 וְאַתָּה לֹא שׁוֹדֵד וּבּוֹדֵד וְלֹא־בִנְדוּי בָּךְ פְּהֶתֶמְךָ: <sup>5</sup> שׁוֹדֵד תּוֹשֵׁר: <sup>6</sup>  
 (7) וְרַחֲבָה וְנִסְבָּה לְמַעַלְהָ לְמַעַלְהָ לְצַלְעוֹת בֵּי מוֹסֵב־הַיְבִית  
 לְמַעַלְהָ לְמַעַלְהָ סָבִיב | סָבִיב לְבֵית עַל־פֶּן רַחֲב־לְבֵית לְמַעַלְהָ: <sup>7</sup>  
 (8) וְכָל־מְבַצְרֶיךָ יוֹשֵׁד כְּשֵׁד שִׁלְמוֹן בֵּית אַרְבָּאל בְּיוֹם מְלַחְמָה  
 אִם עַל־בְּנִים רָטְשָׁה: <sup>8</sup>

## Exercise 60b.

- (1) And Nebo and Baal-meon being changed (in) name.<sup>9</sup>  
 (2) Say "A sword, a sword sharpened and also polished."<sup>10</sup>  
 (3) A wicked man may be favoured (but) he will not [בל] learn [perf.] righteousness, in a land of things-that-are-right he will act wickedly.<sup>11</sup> (4) All the days [constr.] (that) it [fem.] lies waste it shall rest.<sup>12</sup> (5) It (is) a sharp sword and it is polished.<sup>13</sup> (6) His neighbour does not find favour in his eyes.<sup>14</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Lam. iv. 1.<sup>2</sup> Is. xxviii. 27.<sup>3</sup> Ex. xxxix. 6.<sup>4</sup> Jer. xxxiii. 21.<sup>5</sup> For פְּהֶתֶמְךָ.<sup>6</sup> Is. xxxiii. 1.<sup>7</sup> Ez. xli. 7.<sup>8</sup> Hosea x. 14.<sup>9</sup> Num. xxxii. 38.<sup>10</sup> Ez. xxi. 14.<sup>11</sup> Is. xxvi. 10.<sup>12</sup> Lev. xxvi. 35.<sup>13</sup> Ez. xxi. 16.<sup>14</sup> Prov. xxi. 10.

## CHAPTER XIII.

## י"פ Conjugation.

§ 236. The irregularity of this conjugation consists in the assimilation of the נ to the next letter (by means of a *dàgésk forte*) when the former letter is pointed with a silent *shēva*. The נ is lost altogether in the construct infinitive and imperative *Kal*; the former then takes the suffix ת־, e.g. נַגַּשׁ, imper. נַשׁ, &c; constr. infin. נַשְׁת; but in verbs which are also “ל guttural” it takes *páttách* in both syllables, e.g. נַנַּע, constr. infin. נַעַת.<sup>1</sup>

(A.) *Kal*.

§ 237. We make use of three paradigms in *Kal* (a) נַגַּשׁ to approach, which is the more general form; (b) נַפַּל to fall, which does not lose the נ in the imperative and infinitive construct; (c) נַתַּן to give, which assimilates also the last נ in some cases.

§ 238. The *Perfect Tense* in נַגַּשׁ and נַפַּל is regular, that of נַתַּן is as follows:—

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<sup>1</sup> Verbs “י guttural,” as well as י"פ do not contract but are conjugated like other י guttural verbs.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	נִתְּתִי	נִתְּתִי	1	נִתְּנוּ	נִתְּנוּ
2	נִתְּתָ	נִתְּתִי	2	נִתְּתֶם	נִתְּתֶינָה
3	נִתְּנוּ	נִתְּנָה	3	נִתְּנוּ	נִתְּנוּ

§ 239. The *Imperfect Tenses* of נִתְּנוּ, נִתְּלָה, נִתְּשָׂה are as follows:—

SINGULAR.						
pers.	masc.			fem.		
	1	אֶנֶשׂ	אֶפֶל	אֶתֵּן	אֶנֶשׂ	אֶפֶל
2	תִּנְשׂ	תִּפֹּל	תִּתֵּן	תִּנְשִׁי	תִּפֹּלִי	תִּתֵּנִי
3	יִנְשׂ	יִפֹּל	יִתֵּן	תִּנְשֵׁה	תִּפֹּלֵה	תִּתֵּנֵה

PLURAL.						
pers.	masc.			fem.		
	1	נִנְשׂוּ	נִפְּלוּ	נִתְּנוּ	נִנְשׂוּ	נִפְּלוּ
2	תִּנְשׂוּ	תִּפְּלוּ	תִּתְּנוּ	תִּנְשׂוּנָה	תִּפְּלוּנָה	תִּתְּנוּנָה
3	יִנְשׂוּ	יִפְּלוּ	יִתְּנוּ	תִּנְשׂוּנָה	תִּפְּלוּנָה	תִּתְּנוּנָה

§ 240. *Imperative.*

		SINGULAR.					
pers.		masc.			fem.		
2		בִּשׂ	נִפְּל	תִּנּוּ	בִּשִׂי	נִפְּלִי	תִּנִּי

		PLURAL.					
pers.		masc.			fem.		
2		בִּשׂוּ	נִפְּלוּ	תִּנּוּ	בִּשְׂנֵה	נִפְּלֵנָה	תִּנֵּה

§ 241. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, נָתוֹן, נָפֹל, נָגֹשׁ.

Construct, תִּת, נִפְּל, בְּנִשְׂת.

§ 242. *Participle*:—Active, נִתֵּן, נִפְּל, נִגֵּשׁ.

Passive, נִגְּשׁ, wanting, נָתוֹן.

*Exercise 61a.*

(1) וַיִּשֶׂשׂ דָּוִד אֶת־הַבָּלִים מֵעָלָיו עַל־יַד שׁוּמֵר הַבָּלִים:

(2) אֹלָם שְׁלַח־נָא יָדְךָ וְנַע אֶל־עַצְמוֹ וְאֶל בְּשָׂרוֹ אִם לֹא אֶל־

פְּנֵיךָ יִבְרַכְךָ:<sup>2</sup> (3) וַיִּגֵּשׁ יוֹאָב וְהָעָם אֲשֶׁר עִמּוֹ לְמִלְחָמָה

<sup>1</sup> 1 Sam. xvii. 22.

<sup>2</sup> Job. ii. 5.



- בְּאַרְם: <sup>1</sup> (4) וְנָתַתִּי עֵשֶׂב בְּשָׂדֶךָ לְבַהֲמֹתֶיךָ וְאֹכְלֹת וְשֹׁבְעֹת: <sup>2</sup>
- (5) צָדְקָה תַצַּר תִּסְדְּרֶךָ וְרִשְׁעָה תִסְלַף חַטָּאת: <sup>3</sup> (6) נָבֵל
- תִּבֵּל גַּם-אֲתָה גַם-הָעַם הַזֶּה אֲשֶׁר עִמָּךָ כִּי-כָבֵד מִפְּנֵי הַדָּבָר: <sup>4</sup>
- (7) וְתִשָּׂק עֲרֵפָה לְחַמּוֹתָהּ וְרוּת דְּבִקָּה-בָּהּ: <sup>5</sup> (8) תָּנָה בְּנִי לְבָךְ
- לִי וְעֵינֶיךָ דָּרְכֵי תִצְרְנָה: <sup>6</sup> (9) מִיּוֹם נָפְלוּ עַד הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה: <sup>7</sup>
- (10) לֹא תִקֶּם וְלֹא תִטּוֹר אֶת-בְּנֵי עַמֶּךָ וְאֹהֲבֹת לְרַעֲךָ
- כְּמוֹךָ: <sup>8</sup>

*Exercise 61b.*

(1) Your burnt offerings, and your sacrifices, your tithes, and the oblation of your hand, and all the choice of your vows, which ye vowed to the Lord.<sup>9</sup> (2) Again thou (*fem.*) shalt plant vineyards in the mountains of Samaria; the planters shall plant and eat [say "profane"<sup>10</sup>].<sup>11</sup> (3) In this desert your corpses shall fall, and all that (were) mustered of you, (according) to all your number, from twenty years old ["a son of twenty years"] and upwards.<sup>12</sup> (4) And all thy vows that thou mayest vow, and thy free-

<sup>1</sup> 2 Sam. x. 13.

<sup>2</sup> Deut. xi. 15.

<sup>3</sup> Prov. xiii. 6.

<sup>4</sup> Ex. xviii. 18.

<sup>5</sup> Ruth i. 14.

<sup>6</sup> Prov. xxiii. 26.

<sup>7</sup> 1 Sam. xxix. 3.

<sup>8</sup> Lev. xix. 18.

<sup>9</sup> Deut. xii. 11.

<sup>10</sup> The expression "to profane a vineyard" is derived from the fact that for three years after its being planted it was kept sacred, after which it might be made use of.

<sup>11</sup> Jer. xxxi. 5.

<sup>12</sup> Num. xiv. 29.

will offerings, and the oblation of thy hand.<sup>1</sup> (5) And the Lord said unto Moses, "Why ["what"] art thou crying unto me? Speak to the children of Israel (that) [and] they may strike-their-tents."<sup>2</sup> (6) And blessed [*pass. part. Kal*] (be) he who delivers thy enemies into thy hand: and he gave him a tithe of all.<sup>3</sup> (7) And surely a falling mountain will lie prostrate, and a rock will be moved from its place.<sup>4</sup> (8) And my wrath shall be poured out, and my anger; and it shall burn in the cities of Judah, and in the streets of Jerusalem.<sup>5</sup> (9) And they destroyed the image of Baal, and they destroyed the house of Baal.<sup>6</sup> (8) And he said unto her "Give me thy son," and-he-took-him<sup>7</sup> from her bosom.<sup>8</sup>

(B.) *Niphal*.§ 243. *Perfect*.

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	נִבְּשֵׁתִי	נִבְּשֵׁתִי	1	נִבְּשָׁנוּ	נִבְּשָׁנוּ
2	נִבְּשֵׁתָּ	נִבְּשֵׁתָּ	2	נִבְּשֵׁתֶם	נִבְּשֵׁתֶן
3	נִבְּשָׁ	נִבְּשָׁה	3	נִבְּשׂוּ	נִבְּשׂוּ

<sup>1</sup> Deut. xii. 17.<sup>2</sup> Ex. xiv. 15.<sup>3</sup> Gen. xiv. 20.<sup>4</sup> Job. xiv. 18.<sup>5</sup> Jer. xliv. 6.<sup>6</sup> 2 Kings x. 27.

<sup>7</sup> The verb לָקַח is conjugated like a verb יָצַח in *Kal* and *Hophal* (though the imperative *Kal* is sometimes found formed regularly); its other forms are regular.

<sup>8</sup> 1 Kings xvii. 19.

§ 244. The *Imperfect*, *Imperative*, and *Infinitive* are regular.

§ 245. *Participle*, נִנְּשׁ.

*Exercise 62a.*

(1) וַיְהִי [and it came to pass] בַּעֲתַת הַיּוֹם אֶת־מֶרֶב בַּת־  
שָׂאוּל לְדוֹד וְהִיא נִתְּנָה לְעֵדְרִיאֵל הַמְּחֻלָּתִי לְאִשָּׁה: <sup>1</sup> (2) וַיִּתֵּן  
יְהוָה אֶת־אֵיבֵיךָ הַקָּמִים עָלֶיךָ נְנָפִים לְפָנֶיךָ: <sup>2</sup> (3) אִם בַּל־נִשְׁעוּ  
אִם בַּל־זָרְקוּ אִם בַּל־שָׂרַשׁ בְּאֶרֶץ גּוֹעִים: <sup>3</sup> (4) וַחֲשַׁב מְחֻשְׁבוֹת  
לְבַלְתִּי יִדַּח כְּמַנּוּ גִדַּח: <sup>4</sup> (5) וַיִּקַּח מֹשֶׁה וְאַהֲרֹן אֶת הָאֲנָשִׁים  
הָאֵלֶּה אֲשֶׁר נִקְּבוּ בְּשֵׁמוֹת: <sup>5</sup> (6) וַיִּתֵּן כַּעֲפֹר הַרְבֹּו פָקֵשׁ נִדְּף  
קִשְׁתּוֹ: <sup>6</sup> (7) מִעוֹלָם נִסְכַּחְתִּי מִרֹאשׁ מִקְדְּמֵי־אֶרֶץ: <sup>7</sup> (8) וַנִּנְּשׁ  
הַעַם אִישׁ בְּאִישׁ וְאִישׁ בְּרֵעֵהוּ יִרְהָבוּ הַנֶּעַר בְּזִקְנוֹ וְהַנְּקֻלָּה  
בְּנַכְבָּד: <sup>8</sup> (9) כִּי אִם־נִקְמָתִי בְכֶם וְאַחַר אֶחָדִל: <sup>9</sup>

*Exercise 62b.*

- (1) And the man of Israel was harassed on that day.<sup>10</sup>  
(2) And I will set ["give"] my face against [ב] you, and

<sup>1</sup> 1 Sam. xviii. 19.

<sup>2</sup> Deut. xxviii. 7.

<sup>3</sup> Is. xl. 24.

<sup>4</sup> 2 Sam. xiv. 14.

<sup>5</sup> Num. i. 17.

<sup>6</sup> Is. xli. 2.

<sup>7</sup> Prov. viii. 23.

<sup>8</sup> Is. iii. 5.

<sup>9</sup> Jud. xv. 7.

<sup>10</sup> 1 Sam. xiv. 24.

you shall be defeated before your enemies.<sup>1</sup> (3) Wilt thou fear a [the] leaf driven away? wilt thou pursue dry stubble?<sup>2</sup> (4) For he lamented for Amnon. (5) All the places whither they were driven. (6) And from the half tribe of Mannasseh, eighteen thousand, who were called by names.<sup>3</sup> (7) Her shoots spread themselves out, they cross the sea.<sup>4</sup> (8) And the thunders and hail ceased, and the rain was not poured upon [ה locale] the earth.<sup>5</sup>

§ 246. The *Piel*, *Pual*, and *Hithpael*, are regular throughout.

(C.) *Hiphil*.

§ 247. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הִבְשִׁיתִי	הִבְשִׁיתִי	1	הִבְשִׁינוּ	הִבְשִׁינוּ
2	הִבְשִׁיתָ	הִבְשִׁיתָ	2	הִבְשִׁיתֶם	הִבְשִׁיתֶן
3	הִבְשִׁי	הִבְשִׁיָּה	3	הִבְשִׁי	הִבְשִׁי

<sup>1</sup> Lev. xxvi. 17.

<sup>2</sup> Job xiii. 25.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Chr. xii. 31.

<sup>4</sup> Is. xvi. 8.

<sup>5</sup> Ex. ix. 33.

§ 248. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֲנִישׁ	אֲנִישׁ	1	נִגְּשׁוּ	נִגְּשׁוּ
2	תִּגְּשׁוּ	תִּגְּשִׁי	2	תִּגְּשׁוּ	תִּגְּשְׁנָה
3	יִגְּשׁוּ	תִּגְּשׁוּ	3	יִגְּשׁוּ	תִּגְּשְׁנָה

Apocopated, יִגְּשׁוּ, &amp;c.

§ 249. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הִגְּשׁוּ	הִגְּשִׁי	2	הִגְּשׁוּ	הִגְּשְׁנָה

§ 250. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, הִגְּשׁוּ.

Construct, הִגְּשׁוּ.

§ 251. *Participle*, מִגְּשִׁי.*Exercise 63a.*

(1) וַתֹּאמֶר אֶל-בְּנֵהּ הַגִּישָׁה אֵלַי עוֹד כָּלִי וַיֹּאמֶר אֵלֶיהָ אֵין

עוד כלי: <sup>1</sup> (2) ותבט עיני בשוּרֵי בַקָּמִים עָלַי מְרַעִים תִּשְׁמַעְנָה  
 אֹזְנִי: <sup>2</sup> (3) לֹא־תִפְּרֹוּ פָּנִים בַּמִּשְׁפָּט פֶּקֶזְן פִּגְדָּל תִּשְׁמַעוּ: <sup>3</sup>  
 (4) לָכוּ הִנֵּן אֶת־בְּנֵיהֶם לָרַעַב וְהַגִּירִים עַל־יַד־חֶרֶב: <sup>4</sup> (5) וְאַצֵּל  
 אֶתְכֶם מִיַּד מִצְרִים וּמִיַּד כָּל־לְחָצִיכֶם וְאַנְרֵשׁ אֶתֶם מִפְּנֵיכֶם  
 וְאַתְנָה לָכֶם אֶת־אַרְצָם: <sup>5</sup> (6) וּלְקַחְתֶּם אֲנִידַת אִזּוּב וּטְבַלְתֶּם  
 בָּדָם אֲשֶׁר־בַּסֶּף וְהַנְּעֻתִים אֶל־הַמִּשְׁקוֹף וְאֶל־שְׂתֵי הַמְּזוּזוֹת  
 מוֹדֵדִים אֲשֶׁר בַּסֶּף: <sup>6</sup> (7) וְהִנֵּדְתִי לוֹ כִּי שִׁפְט אֲנִי אֶת־בֵּיתוֹ  
 עַד־עוֹלָם: <sup>7</sup> (8) יִבְעוּ יַדְבְּרוּ עֵתֵק יִתְאָמְרוּ כָּל־פְּעֻלֵי אָוֹן: <sup>8</sup>  
 (9) הִבִּיטוּ אֵלָיו וְנִהְרֹו וּפְנֵיהֶם אֶל־יַחְפְּרוּ: <sup>9</sup> (10) וַיִּקַּח יוֹסֵף  
 אֶת־שְׁנֵיהֶם אֶת־אֶפְרַיִם בִּימֵינוּ מִשְׁמָאל יִשְׂרָאֵל וְאֶת־מְנַשֶּׁה  
 בְּשִׁמְאֵלוֹ מִימֵינוּ יִשְׂרָאֵל וַיִּגַּשׁ אֵלָיו: <sup>10</sup> (11) גִּפְזוֹ מִמְּצָרִים תִּסְיַע  
 תִּגְרֵשׁ גּוֹיִם וְתִטְעֶה: <sup>11</sup>

*Exercise 63b.*

(1) For the cry is gone in a circle to the borders of

<sup>1</sup> 2 Kings iv. 6.

<sup>2</sup> Ps. xcii. 12.

<sup>3</sup> Deut. i. 17.

<sup>4</sup> Jer. xviii. 21.

<sup>5</sup> Jud. vi. 9.

<sup>6</sup> Ex. xii. 22.

<sup>7</sup> 1 Sam. iii. 13.

<sup>8</sup> Ps. xciv. 4.

<sup>9</sup> Ps. xxxiv. 6.

<sup>10</sup> Gen. xlvi. 13.

<sup>11</sup> Ps. lxxx. 9.

Moab.<sup>1</sup> (2) To declare thy mercy in the morning, and thy faithfulness in the night.<sup>2</sup> (3) Thou shalt not take usury (from) [to] thy brother, the usury of silver, the usury of food, (or) the usury of anything which is lent upon usury.<sup>3</sup> (4) And Solomon was [הָיָה] ruler in all the kingdoms from the river of the land of the Philistines, and to the border of Egypt, who brought [*part.*] tribute and served [*part.*] Solomon all the days of his life.<sup>4</sup> (5) And ye shall go in a circle round the king [עַל הַמֶּלֶךְ סָבִיב], (every) man, and his weapons in his hand.<sup>5</sup> (6) To whom you have sent me to lay down your request.<sup>6</sup> (7) And if thou (*f.*) declarest [*imperf.*] this our word.<sup>7</sup> (8) And since we have ceased to burn incense to the queen of heaven, and to pour out to her drink-offerings, we have wanted everything.<sup>8</sup> (9) He-who-removes stones will be hurt by them; he-who-cuts-down trees will be endangered by them.<sup>9</sup> (10) And my roarings are poured [*imperf. with ׀ conv.*] like water.<sup>10</sup>

(D.) *Huphal.*

§ 252. In this form the prefix יָ always takes *kibbúts* throughout, instead of *chátéph-kàméts*.

<sup>1</sup> Is. xv. 8.<sup>2</sup> Ps. xcii. 3.<sup>3</sup> Deut. xxiii. 20.<sup>4</sup> 1 Kings v. 1.<sup>5</sup> 2 Kings xi. 8.<sup>6</sup> Jer. xlii. 9.<sup>7</sup> Josh ii. 20.<sup>8</sup> Jer. xliv. 18.<sup>9</sup> Eccl. x. 9.<sup>10</sup> Job iii. 24.

§ 253. *Perfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הַפְּשִׁיתִי	הַפְּשִׁיתִי	1	הַפְּשִׁינוּ	הַפְּשִׁינוּ
2	הַפְּשִׁיתָ	הַפְּשִׁיתָ	2	הַפְּשִׁיתֶם	הַפְּשִׁיתֶן
3	הַפְּשֵׁה	הַפְּשֵׁה	3	הַפְּשִׁוּהוּ	הַפְּשִׁוּהָ

§ 254. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶפְשֵׁה	אֶפְשֵׁה	1	נִפְשֵׁה	נִפְשֵׁה
2	תִּפְשֵׁה	תִּפְשֵׁה	2	תִּפְשֵׁהוּ	תִּפְשֵׁהנָה
3	יִפְשֵׁה	יִפְשֵׁה	3	יִפְשֵׁהוּ	יִפְשֵׁהנָה

§ 255. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, הַפְּשֵׁה .

Construct, הַפְּשֵׁה .

§ 256. *Participle* מִפְּשֵׁה .

*Exercise 64a.*

(1) וַיִּחַזַק רֹאשׁוֹ בְּאֵלֶיהָ וַיִּתֵּן בֵּין הַשָּׂמַיִם וּבֵין הָאָרֶץ וַהֲפִרֹד



אֲשֶׁר־תִּהְיֶה עִבְרָ: 1 (2) וְנִמְסוּ הַהָרִים תִּהְיֶה וְהַעֲמִיקִים  
 יִתְבַּקְּעוּ כַּדֹּנַג מִפְּנֵי הָאֵשׁ כַּפִּיִם כְּמָרִים בְּמוֹרָד: 2 (3) וְהַסַּג  
 אַחֹר מִשְׁפָּט וְצַדִּיקָה מִרְחוֹק תִּעֲמֹד: 3 (4) וְתִתֵּשׁ בַּחֲמָה לְאַרְץ  
 הַשְּׁלֵכָה: 4 (5) יִתֵּן אֶת־הָאָרֶץ הַזֹּאת לְעַבְדֶּיךָ לְאַחֲזָהּ אֶל־  
 תַּעֲבִירָנוּ אֶת־הַיַּרְדֵּן: 5 (6) הֲלוֹא זֶה אוֹד מִצֵּל מֵאֵשׁ: 6 (7) תַּנּוֹר  
 וְכִירִים יִתֵּן: 7 (8) יָדֶיךָ לֹא אֶסְרוֹת וְרַגְלֶיךָ לֹא־לְנִחְשָׁתִים הַנָּשׂוּ  
 בְּנַפּוֹל לְפָנַי בְּגִי־עוֹלָה נִפְלֵת: 8

*Exercise 64b.*

(1) As the melting of silver in the midst of a furnace, so shall you be melted in the midst of her.<sup>9</sup> (2) For from the rising of the sun [and] until its setting, great (is) my name among the nations, and in every place incense (is) brought to my name, and a clean sacrifice.<sup>10</sup> (3) Pure gold shall not be given instead of her, and her price cannot be weighed in silver.<sup>11</sup> (4) And they said, "Because it was certainly told to thy servants that which the Lord thy God commanded [צִוָּה] Moses, his servant, to give to you all the land, and to destroy all the inhabitants of the land from before you."<sup>12</sup> (5) The vessels which (were) on the table,

<sup>1</sup> 2 Sam. xviii. 9.

<sup>2</sup> Mic. i. 4.

<sup>3</sup> Is. lix. 14.

<sup>4</sup> Ez. xix. 12.

<sup>5</sup> Num. xxxii. 5.

<sup>6</sup> Zach. iii. 2.

<sup>7</sup> Lev. xi. 35.

<sup>8</sup> 2 Sam. iii. 34.

<sup>9</sup> Ez. xxii. 22.

<sup>10</sup> Mal. i. 11.

<sup>11</sup> Job xxviii. 15.

<sup>12</sup> Josh. ix. 24.

the dishes, and the bowls, and the cups, in which libations were made, (were of) pure gold.<sup>1</sup> (6) (To) each according to [לְפִי] his muster, his inheritance shall be given.<sup>2</sup> (7) Let a little water be fetched, I-pray-you, and wash your feet, and recline under the tree.<sup>3</sup> (8) And he dreamed; and behold a ladder placed [*part.*] on the earth [אֶרֶץ *locale*], and its head reached [*part.*] to the heavens [אֶרֶץ *locale*].<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ex. xxxvii. 16.<sup>2</sup> Num. xxvi. 54.<sup>3</sup> Gen. xviii. 4.<sup>4</sup> Gen. xxviii. 12.

## CHAPTER XIV.

## QUIESCENT VERBS.

## פ"י Conjugation.

## I. Verbs properly פ"י.

§ 257. A large majority of פ"י verbs originally, as the Arabic proves, must have commenced with ו, e.g. Hebrew יָלַד *to bear*, must have been \*וּלַד = Arabic وُلِدَ, *wáladá*. Hence verbs properly פ"י are conjugated differently from those properly פ"י, as the ו quiesces in some cases to ו and ו instead of ו and ו, as הוֹשִׁיב *Hi.*, from יָשַׁב (\*ושב)

§ 258. The imperf., infin., and imper. *Niphal*, having a *dàgèsh forte* in the first radical, take a ו in that place, as יוֹשֵׁב.

§ 259. The imperf. *Kal*, however, either retains ו or loses the first radical altogether, e.g. יוֹשֵׁב, but יוֹשֵׁב.

§ 260. Whenever the first radical begins a syllable the verb is regular (with ו), as יוֹשֵׁב; but the constr. infin. and imperative *Kal* contract in the same manner as in the פ"י conjugation, as יוֹשֵׁב, יוֹשֵׁב (from יוֹשֵׁב), יוֹשֵׁב.

II. *Verbs properly פ"י*.

§ 261. The following are the only verbs of this class:—

יָטַב, *to be good.*

יָנַק, *to suck.*

יָקוּץ, *to awake.*

יָצַר, *to form.*

יָלַל Hi. הִילִיל, *to bewail.*

יָשַׁר, *to be straight.*

יָבֵשׁ (Arab. يَبَسَ *yābísá*, but

which gives Hi. הוֹבֵישׁ) *to*

*be dry.*

יָבֵן Hi., *to go to the right.*

§ 262. These verbs do not contract in the infin. constr. and imper. *Kal*, as יָטַב, יִטַּב; and have imperf. *Kal* יִיטַב; the *Hi.* also retains the ' as הִיטִיב.

III. *Contracted Verbs פ"י*.

263. This class contains verbs פ"י and פ"ו, but which contract and are conjugated exactly like verbs פ"ו. They are as follows:—

יָצַב, *to set.*<sup>2</sup>

יָצַן, Hi., *to place.*<sup>3</sup>

יָצַע, *to spread out.*<sup>4</sup>

יָצַק, *to pour oneself out.*<sup>5</sup>

יָצַת, *to kindle.*<sup>6</sup>

יָצַר, *to form (imperf. Kal).*

<sup>1</sup> Therefore no paradigm has been given for them.

<sup>2</sup> Only found in *Hitpael*.

<sup>3</sup> Found also in *Ho*.

<sup>4</sup> In *Kal*, *Hi.*, *Ho*.

<sup>5</sup> *Kal* and *Pi*. יָצַק, *Hi.* יָצַק and יָצַק, *Ho*. יָצַק.

<sup>6</sup> יָצַת in *Kal* and *Ni.*, יָצַת in *Hi.*

(A.) *Kal*.§ 264. *Perfect*.—Regular.§ 265. *Imperfect*.

SINGULAR.				
pers.	masc.		fem.	
	פ"ו	פ"י	פ"ו	פ"י
1	אֵשֶׁב	אֵיטֵב	אֵשֶׁב	אֵיטֵב
2	תֵּשֶׁב	תֵּיטֵב	אֵשְׁבִי	אֵיטְבִי
3	יֵשֶׁב	יֵיטֵב	תֵּשֶׁב	תֵּיטֵב

PLURAL.				
pers.	masc.		fem.	
	פ"ו	פ"י	פ"ו	פ"י
1	נֵשֶׁב	נֵיטֵב	נֵשֶׁב	נֵיטֵב
2	תֵּשְׁבוּ	תֵּיטְבוּ	תֵּשְׁבֶנָּה	תֵּיטְבֶנָּה
3	יֵשְׁבוּ	יֵיטְבוּ	תֵּשְׁבֶנָּה	תֵּיטְבֶנָּה

With ו conv. פ"ו—וּיֵשֶׁב; פ"י—וּיֵיטֵב, וּיֵיטְבוּ.

(The tone is removed to the last syllable in pause).

Some verbs פ"ו are conjugated like פ"י in imperf. and imper., e.g. יִרֶשׁ, imperf. יִירֶשׁ, imper. יִרֶשׁ.

§ 266. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.				
pers.	masc.		fem.	
2	שֵׁב	יִטֵּב	שְׁבִי	יִטְבִּי

PLURAL.				
pers.	masc.		fem.	
2	שְׁבוּ	יִטְבוּ	שְׁבֹנָה	יִטְבְּנָה

§ 267. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, יִטֹּב, יִשׁוּב.

Construct, יִטְבֵּ, שְׁבֵת.

§ 268. *Participles*—Regular.

*Exercise 65a.*

(1) וִירְשֶׁתֶם<sup>1</sup> אֶת־הָאָרֶץ אֲשֶׁר אֲתֶם עֹבְרִים שָׁמָּה לְרִשְׁתָּהּ:

(2) חָרַשׁ בְּרוֹל מֵעֶצֶד וּפְעַל בְּפִחָם וּבַמְקֻבּוֹת יִצְרָהוּ וַיַּפְעֵלְהוּ

<sup>1</sup> For וִירְשֶׁתֶם; this change of (—) into (—), which, however, is rare, is a weakening caused by the י.

בְּזוּרְעֵי כַּחֹזֵי גַם־רָעַב וְאִין כַּחֹזֵי: <sup>1</sup> (3) וְכִי תֹאמֶר בְּלִבְבְּךָ אֵיכָה  
 נִידַע אֶת־הַדְּבָר: (4) וַיְהִי מֵאֵת כִּפְרֵי הַפֶּסֶךָ לְצַקַּת אֵת אֲדֹנָי  
 הַקֹּדֶשׁ וְאֵת אֲדֹנָי הַפְּרֻכָּת מֵאֵת אֲדֹנָי לְמֵאֵת הַפֶּכֶר כִּפְרֵי  
 לְאָדָם: <sup>2</sup> (5) וַיֹּאמְרוּ הַשָּׁרִים אֶל־בְּרוּךְ לַךְ הַסֵּתֶר אֶתָּה וַיִּרְמִיֶהוּ  
 וְאִישׁ אֶל־יָדַע אֵיפֹו אֵתָם: <sup>3</sup> (6) רְדִי וּשְׁבִי עַל־עַפְרָת בְּתוֹלַת בֵּית־  
 בָּבֶל שְׁבִי־לְאֶרֶץ אִין כִּסֵּא בֵּית־כַּשְׂדִּים: <sup>4</sup> (7) וַיִּתֵּן לָךְ אֶת־  
 בְּרֵית אַבְרָהָם לָךְ וּלְזֶרְעֶךָ אֶתָּה לְרִשְׁתֶּךָ אֶת־אֶרֶץ מִנְיֻיךָ  
 אֲשֶׁר־נָתַן אֱלֹהִים לְאַבְרָהָם: <sup>5</sup> (8) כִּי־פָשַׁעִי אָנֹכִי אֲדַע וְחַטָּאתִי  
 נִגְדִי תָמִיד: <sup>6</sup> (9) לָכֵן שָׁמְעוּ הַגּוֹיִם וַדְּעִי עֵדָה אֶת־אֲשֶׁר־בָּם: <sup>7</sup>  
 (10) וַתֹּאמֶר לוֹ אִפֹּו עָלַי קָלְלֶתְךָ בְּנֵי אִם שָׁמַע בְּקִלִּי וְלָךְ  
 קַח־לִי: <sup>8</sup>

*Exercise 65b.*

(1) And he moulded to him four rings of gold, and he  
 put the rings on four of the corners, which (belonged) to  
 four of its [*m.*] feet.<sup>9</sup> (2) Do not boast to-day [בְּיוֹם] (of)  
 to-morrow, for thou knowest not what a day may bring

<sup>1</sup> Is. xliv. 12.

<sup>2</sup> Ex. xxxviii. 27.

<sup>3</sup> Jer. xxxvi. 19.

<sup>4</sup> Is. xlvii. 1.

<sup>5</sup> Gen. xxviii. 4.

<sup>6</sup> Ps. li. 5.

<sup>7</sup> Jer. vi. 18.

<sup>8</sup> Gen. xxvii. 13.

<sup>9</sup> Ex. xxxvii. 13.

forth.<sup>1</sup> (3) From time to time [בְּיָמֵימָה] the daughters of Israel go [*imperf.*] to commemorate [לְתִנּוֹת לָ] the daughter of Jephtha, the Gileadite, four days in the year.<sup>2</sup> (4) And she hastened, and she descended from off the ass, and she fell before David on her face.<sup>3</sup> (5) And he said to him, “I will not go, but to my land and to my birth-place I will go.”<sup>4</sup> (6) Behold fire descended from the heavens, and devoured the two captains of the first fifties, and their fifties; and now let my soul be precious in thy eyes.<sup>5</sup> (7) And David said to Uriah, “Dwell here [בְּיָרֵךְ] also to-day, and to-morrow [מָחָר] I will-send-thee-away [*suffix with ם demonstrative, see § 89*];” and Uriah dwelt in Jerusalem on that day and the morrow [וּבַמָּחָרָת].<sup>6</sup> (8) Who went <sup>7</sup> to descend (into) Egypt, and they did not ask of my mouth.<sup>8</sup> (9) And Barak said to her, “If thou wilt go [*imperf.*] with me, [and] I will go <sup>7</sup> [*perf.*], and if thou wilt not go with me, I will not go [*imperf.*].<sup>9</sup> (10) Descend to thy house and wash thy feet.

<sup>1</sup> Prov. xxvii. 1.<sup>2</sup> Jud. xi. 40.<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. xxv. 23.<sup>4</sup> Num. x. 30.<sup>5</sup> 2 Kings i. 14.<sup>6</sup> 2 Sam. xi. 12.

<sup>7</sup> הֵלַךְ: this verb is used in the perfect, inf. abs., and participles *Kal*, and the whole of the *Ni.*, *Pi.*, and *Hit.* יָלַךְ is used in the imperf., inf. constr., and imper. *Kal*, and the whole of the *Hi.*

<sup>8</sup> Is. xxx. 2.<sup>9</sup> Jud. iv. 8.



(B.) *Niphal*.

§ 269. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	נִשְׁבַּתִּי	נִשְׁבַּתִּי	1	נִשְׁבַּנּוּ	נִשְׁבַּנּוּ
2	נִשְׁבַּתָּ	נִשְׁבַּתְּ	2	נִשְׁבַּתְּם	נִשְׁבַּתְּן
3	נִשְׁבַּח	נִשְׁבַּחַה	3	נִשְׁבְּחוּ	נִשְׁבְּחוּ

§ 270. *Imperfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֲנִשְׁבַּח	אֲנִשְׁבַּח	1	נִשְׁבְּחוּ	נִשְׁבְּחוּ
2	תִּנְשְׁבַּח	תִּנְשְׁבְּחִי	2	תִּנְשְׁבְּחוּ	תִּנְשְׁבְּנָה
3	יִנְשְׁבַּח	יִנְשְׁבְּחִי	3	יִנְשְׁבְּחוּ	יִנְשְׁבְּנָה

§ 271. *Imperative*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הִנְשְׁבַח	הִנְשְׁבְּחִי	2	הִנְשְׁבְּחוּ	הִנְשְׁבְּנָה

§ 272. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, *wanting*.

Construct, הַיֹּשֵׁב.

§ 273. *Participle*, נוֹשֵׁב.

*Exercise 66a.*

(1) שָׁמוּעַ שְׁמַעְתִּי אַפְרַיִם מִתְנוּדָד יִסְרַתְנִי וְאוֹסֵר: <sup>1</sup> (2) וּמִקֶּדֶד  
 אָרַם הָיָה נֶלְחָם בְּיִשְׂרָאֵל וַיִּוְעֵץ אֶל־עֲבָדָיו לֵאמֹר אֶל־מְקוֹם  
 פְּלִנִּי אֶלְמִנִי תַחֲנִנִי: <sup>2</sup> (3) אֶל־תֵּאָהֵב שָׁנָה פֹּתֹרֶשׁ פִּקַּח  
 עֵינָיִךְ שְׁבַע־לֶחֶם: <sup>3</sup> (4) נֹקְשֶׁת בְּאֹמְרֵי פִיךָ נִלְבַּדְתָּ בְּאֹמְרֵי  
 פִיךָ: <sup>4</sup> (5) וְעַתָּה מְלָכִים הַשְׁפִּילוּ הַיּוֹסְרוּ שִׁפְטֵי אֶרֶץ: <sup>5</sup> (6) וַיִּיחַל  
 עוֹד שְׁבַעַת יָמִים אַחֲרָיִם וַיִּשְׁלַח אֶת־הַיּוֹנָה: <sup>6</sup> (7) וְנוֹדַעְתִּי  
 לְךָ שֶׁם וּדְבַרְתִּי אִתְּךָ מֵעַל הַפִּפְרֹת מִבֵּין שְׁנֵי הַכְּרוֹבִים אֲשֶׁר  
 עַל־אֲרוֹן הָעֵדוּת: (8) וְנִתְּתָה אֹתוֹ לְפָנַי הַפְּרָכֶת אֲשֶׁר עַל־  
 אֲרוֹן הָעֵדוּת לְפָנַי הַפִּפְרֹת אֲשֶׁר עַל־הָעֵדוּת אֲשֶׁר אוֹעֵד לְךָ  
 שָׁמָּה: <sup>7</sup> (9) וַיִּוְעֵץ עִם־שָׂרָיו וַגִּבְרָיו לְסֹתוֹם אֶת־מִימֵי הָעֵינֹת  
 אֲשֶׁר מִחוּץ לָעִיר וַיַּעֲזְרוּהוּ: <sup>8</sup> (10) וּכְשָׁלוּ בָם רַבִּים וַנִּפְּלוּ וַנִּשְׁבְּרוּ  
 וַנִּקְשָׁו וַנִּלְכְּדוּ: <sup>9</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Jer. xxxi. 18.

<sup>2</sup> 2 Kings vi. 8.

<sup>3</sup> Prov. xx. 13.

Prov. vi. 2.

<sup>5</sup> Ps. ii. 10.

<sup>6</sup> Gen. viii. 12.

<sup>7</sup> Ex. xxx. 6.

<sup>8</sup> 2 Chron. xxxii. 3.

<sup>9</sup> Is. viii. 15.

*Exercise 66b.*

(1) And if they blow on one (trumpet), [and] the princes, the heads of the thousands of Israel, shall assemble to thee.<sup>1</sup>  
 (2) Be corrected, O Jerusalem, lest my soul be alienated from thee.<sup>2</sup> (3) The graven images of their gods you shall burn with fire, thou shalt not desire (the) silver and gold upon them, and take it to thee lest thou be snared [*imperf.*] by it [ב].<sup>3</sup> (4) A servant cannot be corrected by words.<sup>4</sup>  
 (5) And he said, "We will meet in the house of the Lord, in [בְּ] the midst of the temple, and we will shut the gates of the temple."<sup>5</sup> (6) Lest I be satisfied, and deny, and say, "Who (is) the Lord?" or lest I become poor, and steal, and seize the name of the Lord.<sup>6</sup> (7) And I will show myself great and holy, and I shall be known to the eyes of many nations, and they shall know that I (am) the Lord.<sup>7</sup>  
 (8) And thou didst also arouse prophets, to celebrate [upon] thee in Jerusalem, saying, "(There is) a king, in Judah;" and now it shall be reported to the king, according to these words: and now go, and we will take counsel together.<sup>8</sup>  
 (9) And you shall be remembered before the Lord your God, and you shall be saved from your enemies.<sup>9</sup> (10) When I make thee ["in-my-giving thee"] a desolate city, like the cities which (are) not inhabited.<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Num. x. 4.<sup>2</sup> Jer. vi. 8.<sup>3</sup> Deut. vii. 25.<sup>4</sup> Prov. xxix. 19.<sup>5</sup> Neh. vi. 10.<sup>6</sup> Prov. xxx. 9.<sup>7</sup> Ez. xxxviii. 23.<sup>8</sup> Neh. vi. 7.<sup>9</sup> Num. x. 9.<sup>10</sup> Ez. xxvi. 19.

(C.) *Hiphil*.§ 274. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.				
pers.	masc.		fem.	
	1	הוֹשִׁבְתִּי	הִיטְבֹתִי	הוֹשִׁבְתִּי
2	הוֹשִׁבְתָּ	הִיטְבֹתָ	הוֹשִׁבְתָּ	הִיטְבֹתָ
3	הוֹשִׁיב	הִיטִיב	הוֹשִׁיבָה	הִיטִיבָה

PLURAL.				
pers.	masc.		fem.	
	1	הוֹשִׁבְנוּ	הִיטְבֹנוּ	הוֹשִׁבְנוּ
2	הוֹשִׁבְתֶּם	הִיטְבֹתֶם	הוֹשִׁבְתֶּן	הִיטְבֹתֶן
3	הוֹשִׁיבוּ	הִיטִיבוּ	הוֹשִׁיבוּ	הִיטִיבוּ

§ 275. *Imperfect*.

SINGULAR.				
pers.	masculine.		feminine.	
	1	אוֹשִׁיב	אִיטִיב	אוֹשִׁיב
2	תוֹשִׁיב	תִּיטִיב	תוֹשִׁיבִי	תִּיטִיבִי
3	יוֹשִׁיב	יִיטִיב	תוֹשִׁיב	תִּיטִיב

PLURAL.				
pers.	masculine.		feminine.	
	1	נוֹשִׁיב	נִיטִיב	נוֹשִׁיב
2	תּוֹשְׁבֵיבו	תִּיטְבֵיבו	תּוֹשְׁבָנָה	תִּיטְבָנָה
3	יוֹשְׁבֵיבו	יִיטְבֵיבו	תּוֹשְׁבָנָה	תִּיטְבָנָה

Apocopated, יושב, ייטב.

With ן conv. ויושב.

### § 276. Imperative.

SINGULAR.				
pers.	masculine.		feminine.	
	2	הוֹשִׁב	הִיטֵב	הוֹשְׁבִי

PLURAL.				
pers.	masculine.		feminine.	
	2	הוֹשְׁבֵיבו	הִיטְבֵיבו	הוֹשְׁבָנָה

### Exercise 67a.

(1) וְאַקַח אֶת-אֲבִיכֶם אֶת-אֲבֵרָהֶם מֵעֵבֶר הַנְּהַר וְאוֹלָדֶיךָ

אֶתְּוּ בְּכָל־אֶרֶץ כְּנָעַן: <sup>1</sup> (2) תֵּן לְחֶכֶם וַיַּחֲכֶם עֹד הַיּוֹדֵעַ לַצַּדִּיק  
 וַיּוֹסֶף לָקַח: <sup>2</sup> (3) וַאֲנִי בְּתַמִּי תַמְכַּתּ בִּי וַתְּצַיְבֵנִי לְפָנֶיךָ לְעוֹלָם: <sup>3</sup>  
 (4) וְכִסֶּף אַחֵר הוֹרְדָנוּ בְיַדְנוּ לְשֶׁבֶר־אֶכֶל: <sup>4</sup> (5) וַיֹּאמֶר אֵלָיו  
 בִּי אֲדֹנָי בַּמָּה אוֹשִׁיעַ אֶת־יִשְׂרָאֵל הַנִּי אֶלְפֵי הַדָּל בְּמִנְשָׁה וְאֲנֹכִי  
 הַצַּעִיר בְּבֵית אָבִי: <sup>5</sup> (6) הוֹסַפְתָּ חֶכְמָה וְטוֹב אֶל־הַשְּׂמוּעָה  
 אֲשֶׁר שָׁמַעְתִּי: <sup>6</sup> (7) וְהוֹלֵךְ מִהֵרָה אֶל־הָעֵדָה וְכַפֵּר עֲלֵיהֶם: <sup>7</sup>  
 (8) הִילַלְוּ הָרַעִים וְזַעְקוּ וְהִתְפַּלְּשׁוּ אֲדִירֵי הַצֹּאן: <sup>8</sup> (9) הַטּוֹב  
 לָךְ בִּי־תַעֲשֶׂק בִּי תַמְאֵס יִגִּיעַ בְּפִיךָ וְעַל־עֲצַת רְשָׁעִים הוֹפְעֶת: <sup>9</sup>  
 (10) הֲלֹא כָל־הָאֶרֶץ לְפָנֶיךָ הִפְרָד נָא מֵעַלְיָ אִם הַשְּׂמַיִל וַאֲיֹמֶנָה  
 וְאִם הַיָּמִין וְאֲשַׁמְאִלָּה: <sup>10</sup>

*Exercise 67b.*

(1) And thou madest known thy holy sabbath to them.<sup>11</sup>  
 (2) Behold we shall-come ["coming"] into the land; thou  
 [*fem.*] shalt bind this rope of scarlet thread in the window,  
 by which thou caused us to descend, and thou shalt  
 collect to thee into the house [*ה locale*] thy father, and thy  
 mother, and thy brothers, and all the house of thy father.<sup>12</sup>  
 (3) For I will dispossess nations from before thee, and I

<sup>1</sup> Josh. xxiv. 3.

<sup>2</sup> Prov. ix. 9.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. xli. 13.

<sup>4</sup> Gen. xliii. 22.

<sup>5</sup> Jud. vi. 15.

<sup>6</sup> 1 Kings x. 7.

<sup>7</sup> Num. xvii. 11.

<sup>8</sup> Jer. xxv. 34.

<sup>9</sup> Job. x. 3.

<sup>10</sup> Gen. xiii. 9.

<sup>11</sup> Neh. ix. 14.

<sup>12</sup> Josh. ii. 18.

will widen thy border.<sup>1</sup> (4) If thou dost well, (shall there) not (be) a lifting (of the face)? and if thou dost not do well, sin (is) lying at the door, and to thee shall be his desire, and you shall rule over him.<sup>2</sup> (5) Art thou not our God? thou didst dispossess the inhabitants of this land from before thy people Israel, and didst give it to the seed of Abraham, thy beloved, for ever.<sup>3</sup> (6) I-will-cause-them-to-go-down like lambs to the slaughter [*infin. constr.*], like rams with he-goats.<sup>4</sup> (7) When thou tillest the earth, it shall not continue to-give [*constr.*] its strength to thee.<sup>5</sup> (8) And thou wilt save the afflicted people, and thy eyes (are) upon the haughty, thou wilt humble (them).<sup>6</sup> (9) For right and left thou shalt break out, and thy seed shall inherit nations, and it shall make desolate cities inhabited.<sup>7</sup> (10) For we have heard that [אֵת אֲשֶׁר] the Lord dried up the waters of the Red Sea before you.<sup>8</sup>

(D.) *Hophal*.§ 277. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הוֹשִׁבְתִּי	הוֹשִׁבְתִּי	1	הוֹשִׁבְנוּ	הוֹשִׁבְנוּ
2	הוֹשִׁבְתָּ	הוֹשִׁבְתְּ	2	הוֹשִׁבְתֶּם	הוֹשִׁבְתֶּן
3	הוֹשִׁב	הוֹשִׁבָה	3	הוֹשִׁבוּ	הוֹשִׁבוּ

<sup>1</sup> Ex. xxxiv. 24.<sup>2</sup> Gen. iv. 7.<sup>3</sup> 2 Chr. xx. 7.<sup>4</sup> Jer. li. 40.<sup>5</sup> Gen. iv. 12.<sup>6</sup> 2 Sam. xxii. 28.<sup>7</sup> Is. liv. 3.<sup>8</sup> Josh. ii. 10.

§ 278. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אוֹשֵׁב	אוֹשֵׁבַת	1	נוֹשְׁבִים	נוֹשְׁבוֹת
2	תוֹשֵׁב	תוֹשְׁבֵי	2	תוֹשְׁבוֹ	תוֹשְׁבוֹת
3	יוֹשֵׁב	תוֹשְׁבֵי	3	יוֹשְׁבוֹ	תוֹשְׁבוֹת

§ 279. *Infinitive*, הוֹשֵׁב.§ 280. *Participle*, מוֹשֵׁב.*Exercise 68a.*

(1) הוּא הָעֹלֶה עַל-מוֹקְדָה עַל-הַמִּזְבֵּחַ כָּל-הַלַּיְלָה עַד-הַבֶּקֶר  
 וְאִשׁ הַמִּזְבֵּחַ תִּנְקַד בּוֹ :<sup>1</sup> (2) הַיְהַפֵּךְ פּוֹשֵׁי עוֹרוֹ וְנָמִיר  
 חֲבֵרֵיבְרָתוֹ נִסְ-אֲתָם תִּנְכְּלוּ לְהִיטִיב לְמַדֵּי הָרַע :<sup>2</sup> (3) וְהִפְתּוּ  
 הַגְּדוֹל מֵאֲחָיו אֲשֶׁר יוֹצֵק עַל רֵאשׁוֹ שָׁמֹן הַמִּשְׁחָה :<sup>3</sup> (4) לֹא נוֹכַל  
 דַּבֵּר אֵלָיֶךָ רַע אִם טוֹב : (5) וְהָיָה שְׁנֵי הַיּוֹדָאִי תְּאֵנִים מוֹעֲזִים  
 לְפָנָי הָהֵיכָל :<sup>4</sup> (6) הוּי מְנִיעֵי בַּיִת בְּבֵית שָׂדֶה בְּשָׂדֶה יִקְרִיבוּ

<sup>1</sup> Lev. vi. 2.<sup>2</sup> Jer. xiii. 23.<sup>3</sup> Lev. xxi. 10.<sup>4</sup> Jer. xxxiv. 1.



עַד אָפֶס מְקוֹם וְהוֹשַׁבְתֶּם לְבַדְדְּכֶם בְּקֶרֶב הָאָרֶץ: <sup>1</sup> (7) וְהֵעֲבַרְתִּי  
 אֶת־אִיבֵיךְ בְּאָרֶץ לֹא יִדְעֶתָ כִּי אִישׁ קָדְדָהּ בְּאִפִּי עֲלֵיהֶם  
 תִּנְקַד: <sup>2</sup> (8) אֲךָ אֶל־שְׂאוֹל תִּתְּנֶה אֶל־יִרְפְּתֵי־בּוֹר: <sup>3</sup>

*Exercise 68b.*

(1) And I will cause thee to serve thine enemies in a land which thou knowest not, for ye have kindled a fire in my anger; it shall burn for ever.<sup>4</sup> (2) Now give pledges to my lord, the king of Assyria, and I will give thee two thousand horses, if thou art able to give, for-thy-part [לְךָ], riders upon them.<sup>5</sup> (3) Who says to Jerusalem, "Thou shalt be inhabited." (4) Thy pomp is brought down to the grave, (and) the sound of thy harps.<sup>6</sup> (5) And I sent to them messengers, saying, "I (am) doing a great work, and I cannot come down."<sup>7</sup> (6) And these (things) Solomon was instructed. (7) Or if his sin be made known to him. (8) In praise [*infin.*] of the Lord, because [עַל] the house of the Lord was founded.<sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Is. v. 8.

<sup>2</sup> Jer. xv. 14.

<sup>3</sup> Is. xiv. 15.

<sup>4</sup> Jer. xvii. 4.

<sup>5</sup> Is. xxxvi. 8.

<sup>6</sup> Is. xiv. 11.

<sup>7</sup> Neh. vi. 3.

<sup>8</sup> Ezr. iii. 11.

## CHAPTER XX.

## QUIESCENT VERBS.

*ע'ו and ע'י Conjugations.*

## ע'ו

§ 281. The following are the principal peculiarities of inflection in this conjugation:—

(a) (1) If the ו should regularly be followed by a homogeneous<sup>1</sup> vowel (i.e. *o* or *u*), it quiesces, as קום for \*קוּום, pass. part. from קום.

(2) If the ו should regularly be pointed with *shēvā*, it is elided, as קמוי for \*קוּמוי.

(3) It is also elided if pointed with a heterogeneous<sup>2</sup> vowel (i.e. *a* or *i*) and the preceding consonant takes a vowel, as קרהי for \*קוּרהי, &c., but \*קוּר becomes קר, and \*קוּר, קר.

(b) (1) When after one of the above changes the vowel of a prefix (being short) should be in an open syllable it is lengthened, as הקים for \*הקים.

<sup>1</sup> *Homogeneous* is derived from two Greek words signifying “of a like kind.”

<sup>2</sup> *Heterogeneous* is derived from two Greek words signifying “of a different kind.”

- (2) The perfect tense *Hiphil* retains the וְ through-  
out, and וּ is inserted before the suffix, as  
הִקְיִמוֹתַי, &c.
- (c) The following irregularities do not come under the  
above heads:—
- (1) The infinitive construct *Kal* is סוּר instead of  
סוֹר, which is the form of the absolute, and of  
which it seems a shortening.
- (2) The imperfect and imperative *Kal* also take וּ  
instead of וּ; the imperfect takes (וְ) under the  
prefix, as אֶקוּם.
- (3) The fem. pl. imperative and the second and  
third persons plural of the imperfect, which would  
be \*קוּמְנָה and \*תְּקוּמְנָה, become קִמְנָה and  
תְּקוּמְנָה.
- (4) The perfect tense *Niphal* has the third persons  
נִקְוּם, &c., but the other persons insert a וּ before  
the suffix, as נִקְיִמוֹתַי, &c.
- (5) The other parts of the *Niphal* take וּ, as אֶקוּם.
- (6) The participle *Hiphil* is מְקִים instead of \*מְקִים.
- (d) Verbs וְעַ have *Pilel*, *Pulal*, and *Hithpoel* for  
their intensive forms.

There are many verbs which treat the וּ as a consonant,  
and they are conjugated regularly, as רָחַח to be airy; וְרָחַח  
לְשֹׁאוֹל and Saul became easy (1 Sam. xvi. 23).

## ע"י

§ 282. These verbs are subject to the same rules as those of the ע"י conjugation; a paradigm is given when their inflection deviates from that of the latter conjugation.

(A.) *Kal.*§ 283. *Perfect.*(a) ע"י *Conjugation.*

SINGULAR.						
pers.	masc.			fem.		
	1	קָמַתִּי	מָתִי	בָּשַׁתִּי	קָמַתִּי	מָתִי
2	קָמַתְּ	מָתָה	בָּשַׁתְּ	קָמַתְּ	מָתְּ	בָּשַׁתְּ
3	קָם	מָת	בָּשׂ	קָמָה	מָתָה	בָּשָׂה

PLURAL.						
pers.	masc.			fem.		
	1	קָמַנּוּ	מָתַנּוּ	בָּשַׁנּוּ	קָמַנּוּ	מָתַנּוּ
2	קָמַתְּם	מָתְּם	בָּשַׁתְּם	קָמַתְּנָן	מָתְּנָן	בָּשַׁתְּנָן
3	קָמוּ	מָתוּ	בָּשׂוּ	קָמוּ	מָתוּ	בָּשׂוּ

## (b) ע"י Conjugation.

SINGULAR.				
pers.	masc.		fem.	
1	בְּנִי	בִּנְיָוִי	בְּנִי	בִּנְיָוִי
2	בְּנֶיךָ	בִּנְיֹתֶיךָ	בְּנֶיךָ	בִּנְיֹתֶיךָ
3	בֶּן	בִּין	בְּנָה	בִּינָה

PLURAL.				
pers.	masc.		fem.	
1	בָּנַי	בִּנְיָנַי	בָּנַי	בִּנְיָנַי
2	בְּנֵיכֶם	בִּנְיֹתֵיכֶם	בְּנֵיכֶם	בִּנְיֹתֵיכֶם
3	בָּנָי	בִּינָי	בְּנָי	בִּינָי

## § 284. Imperfect.

SINGULAR.				
pers.	masc.		fem.	
1	אֶבֶשׁ	אֶבְיָוִי	אֶבֶשׁ	אֶבְיָוִי
2	תֶּבֶשׂ	תֶּבְיֹתֶיךָ	תֶּבֶשׂ	תֶּבְיֹתֶיךָ
3	יֶבֶשׂ	יֶבְיָוִי	תֶּבֶשׂ	תֶּבְיָוִי

PLURAL.						
pers.	masc.			fem.		
	1	נְקוּם	גִּבְשׁ	נְבִין	נְקוּם	גִּבְשׁ
2	תִּקְוּמוֹ	תִּבְשׂוּ	תִּבְיָנוּ	תִּקְוִינָה	תִּבְשְׁנָה	תִּבְיָנָה
3	יִקְוּמוּ	יִבְשׂוּ	יִבְיָנוּ	יִקְוִינָה	יִבְשְׁנָה	יִבְיָנָה

Shortened יָבוּ, יָקָם.

With ו conversive וַיָּבוּ, וַיָּקָם, וַיִּקְוּמוּ.

With suffix יִבְיָנִי, יִקְוִימִנִי.

§ 285. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.				PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.		pers.	masc.	fem.
2	קוּם	בִּין	קוּמִי	2	בִּינוּ	קוּמְנָה

§ 286. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, בּוֹן, קוּם.

Construct, בּוֹשׁ, בִּין, קוּם.

§ 287. *Participle*:—Active, בּוֹשׁ, מֵית, קָם.

Passive, בּוּן, קוּם.

## Exercise 69a.

- (1) אָעֲבְרָה בְּאַרְצְךָ בְּדֶרֶךְ בְּדֶרֶךְ אֵלֶיךָ לֹא אֶסוּר יָמִין  
 וּשְׂמָאל: <sup>1</sup> (2) אֵלֶּה הָיוּ [were] עָרֵי הַמּוֹעֵדָה לְכֹל בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל  
 וְלִגְר הַנֶּר בְּתוֹכְכֶם לָנוּס שָׁמָּה כָּל־מִפְּנֵי־נֶפֶשׁ בְּשִׁגְגָה וְלֹא  
 יָמוּת בְּיַד גֹּאֵל הַדָּם עַד־עָמְדוֹ לִפְנֵי הָעֵדָה: <sup>2</sup> (3) וְגִלְתִּי  
 בִּירוּשָׁלַם וְשִׁשִּׁיתִי בְּעַמִּי וְלֹא־יִשְׁמַע בָּהּ עוֹד קוֹל בְּכִי וְקוֹל  
 זַעֲקָה: <sup>3</sup> (4) אֲרַמִּי אֲבִד אָבִי וַיֵּרֶד מִצְרַיִמָּה וַיִּגַּר שָׁם בְּמִתֵּי  
 מֵעַט: <sup>4</sup> (5) וְעַפּוֹ בִּכְתָף פְּלִשְׁתִּים יָמָּה יַחֲדוּ יָבוּוּ אֶת־בְּנֵי־  
 קָדָם אָדוּם וּמוֹאָב מִשְׁלוּחַ יָדָם וּבְנֵי עַמּוֹן מִשְׁמַעְתָּם: <sup>5</sup> (6) עַד  
 אֲשֶׁר יָנִיחַ לְאַחֵיכֶם כְּכֶם וַיִּרְשׁוּ גַם הַפָּה אֶת־הָאָרֶץ אֲשֶׁר  
 הוּא נָתַן לָהֶם וְשַׁבְתֶּם לְאָרֶץ יִרְשַׁתְּכֶם וַיִּרְשֶׁתֶם אוֹתָהּ אֲשֶׁר  
 נָתַן לָכֶם מֹשֶׁה בְּעֵבֶר הַיַּרְדֵּן מִזְרַח הַשָּׁמֶשׁ: <sup>6</sup> (7) וַיִּרְדְּפֶהוּ  
 אֲבִימֶלֶךְ וַיִּנָּס מִפְּנָיו וַיִּפְּלוּ חֲלָלִים רַבִּים עַד־פֶּתַח הַשָּׁעַר: <sup>7</sup>  
 (8) גַּם מִמִּצְרַיִם תִּבְשִׂי כַּאֲשֶׁר בִּשְׁתֵּי מַאֲשׁוּר: <sup>8</sup> (9) וּמֵעַץ הַדְּעַת  
 טוֹב וְרָע לֹא תֵאכַל מִמֶּנּוּ כִּי בַיּוֹם אֲכַלְךָ מִפְּנֵי מוֹת תָּמוּת: <sup>9</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Deut. ii. 27.<sup>2</sup> Josh. xx. 9.<sup>3</sup> Is. lxxv. 19.<sup>4</sup> Deut. xxvi. 5.<sup>5</sup> Is. xi. 14.<sup>6</sup> Josh. i. 15.<sup>7</sup> Jud. ix. 40.<sup>8</sup> Jer. ii. 36.<sup>9</sup> Gen. ii. 17.

(10) וַיִּשׁוּבוּ וַיִּזְעַקוּךָ וְאַתָּה מִשְׁמַיִם תִּשְׁמַע וְתִצְלִים פְּרַח־מִיָּד רַבּוֹת עֵתִים: <sup>1</sup> (11) וַיִּצַר אֶת־שִׁנֵּי הָעַמּוּדִים נְחֹשֶׁת שְׁמֹנֶה עֶשְׂרֵה אַמָּה קוֹמַת הָעַמּוּד הָאֶחָד וְחוּט שְׁתֵּים־עָשְׂרֵה אַמָּה יֹסֵב אֶת־הָעַמּוּד הַשֵּׁנִי: <sup>2</sup> (12) וַתֹּאמֶר רוּת אֶל־תַּפְּנֹעֵי־בִי לְעֹבְדֶיךָ לָשׁוּב מֵאַחֲרֶיךָ כִּי אֶל־אֲשֶׁר תִּלְכִי אֵלַי וּבְאֲשֶׁר תִּלְבְּנִי אֶלַי עִמָּךְ עִמִּי וְאַל־הִיָּד אֱלֹהֵי: <sup>3</sup> (13) וַיָּבֹן דָּוִד כִּי כִת הַיָּלֵד וַיֹּאמֶר דָּוִד אֶל־עַבְדָּיו הֵכֵת הַיָּלֵד וַיֹּאמְרוּ כִת: <sup>4</sup> (14) נָחָה נָחָה שָׁקֵטָה פֶּל־הָאַרְץ פָּצְחוּ רָנָה: <sup>5</sup> (15) וַיִּשֶׂם שֵׁק עַל־בְּשָׂרוֹ וַיִּצֹם וַיִּשְׁכַּב בְּשֵׁק וַיְהִיֶּךָ אִט: <sup>6</sup>

*Exercise 69b.*

(1) Also all that-hope-in-thee let them not be ashamed, let them be ashamed who vainly deceive.<sup>7</sup> (2) And the cities, which the Philistines had taken from Israel, were restored to Israel, from Ekron [and] unto Gath; and their borders Israel delivered from the hand of the Philistines.<sup>8</sup> (3) Behold me sending, and I will take Nebuchadrezzar, king of Babylon, my servant, and I will put his throne above [מִמַּעַל לְ] these stones which I have hidden.<sup>9</sup> (4) And

<sup>1</sup> Neh. ix. 28.

<sup>2</sup> 1 Kings vii. 15.

<sup>3</sup> Ruth i. 16.

<sup>4</sup> 2 Sam. xii. 19.

<sup>5</sup> Is xiv. 7.

<sup>6</sup> 1 Kings xxi. 27.

<sup>7</sup> Ps. xxv. 3.

<sup>8</sup> 1 Sam. vii. 14.

<sup>9</sup> Jer. xliiii. 10.



they urged [on] him until he was ashamed; and he said, "Ye may send [*imper.*];" and they sent fifty men.<sup>1</sup> (5) And Saul said to the Kenites (*sing.*), "Go, (*pl.*) depart, go down from the midst of the Amalekites, lest I destroy thee with them."<sup>2</sup> (6) And behold you are risen up instead of your fathers, an increase of sinful men.<sup>3</sup> (7) And (a) [the] boy ran, and announced to Moses, and said, "Eldad and Medad (are) prophesying in the camp."<sup>4</sup> (8) And David fasted [a fast], and he went in, and passed the night, and lay on the ground [יָ locale].<sup>5</sup> (9) For I said, "Lest they rejoice over me [לְ] when my foot slips ["in the slipping of my foot"], and act arrogantly towards me [עַל]."<sup>6</sup> (10) And Saul said, "Disperse yourselves among the people, and say ye to them, 'Let them bring to me (each) man his ox and (each) man his sheep, and let them kill (them) here [בְּיָ] and eat.'" <sup>7</sup> (11) For behold the stone which I put [נָתַן] before Joshua, on one stone seven eyes [*dual*], behold me carving its sculpture; and I will remove the sin of this land in one day.<sup>8</sup> (12) And David took the harp, and he played with his hand, and Saul was refreshed ["and it was airy to Saul"] and he was well,

<sup>1</sup> 2 Kings ii. 17.<sup>2</sup> 1 Sam. xv. 6.<sup>3</sup> Num. xxxii. 14.<sup>4</sup> Num. xi. 27.<sup>5</sup> 2 Sam. xii. 16.<sup>6</sup> Ps. xxxviii. 17.<sup>7</sup> 1 Sam. xiv. 34.<sup>8</sup> Zach. iii. 9.

[“and it was well to him”], and the depression went away from him.<sup>1</sup> (13) And he said, “Behold, I-pray-ye, my lords, turn aside, I-pray-ye, to the house of your servant, and pass the night, and wash your feet, and ye-shall-rise-early and go your way;” and they said, “No, for we will pass the night in the street.”<sup>2</sup> (14) And when [פְּאֶשֶׁר] the child is dead, thou arisest and eatest bread.<sup>3</sup> (15) And he fell from off the throne backwards [אֶהֱרִיחַ], by the side of the gate [בְּעַד יַד הַשַּׁעַר], and his neck was broken, and he died, for the man was old and heavy; and he had judged Israel forty years.<sup>4</sup>

(B.) *Niphal*.§ 288. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	נְקִימוֹתַי <sup>5</sup>	נְקִימוֹתַי	1	נְקִימוֹנֵנוּ	נְקִימוֹנוּ
2	נְקִימוֹתְךָ	נְקִימוֹתְךָ	2	נְקִימוֹתְכֶם	נְקִימוֹתְכֶן
3	נְקוּם	נְקוּמָה	3	נְקוּמוּ	נְקוּמוּ

<sup>1</sup> 1 Sam. xvi. 23.    <sup>2</sup> Gen. xix. 2.    <sup>3</sup> 2 Sam. xii. 21.    <sup>4</sup> 1 Sam. iv. 18.

<sup>5</sup> The inflection of verbs נָעַץ only differs from that of verbs נָעַץ in the *Kal*.

§ 289. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶקוּם	אֶקוּם	1	נִקּוּם	נִקּוּם
2	תִּקּוּם	תִּקְוָמִי	2	תִּקְוָמוּ	תִּקְוָמְנָה
3	יִקּוּם	תִּקּוּם	3	יִקְוּמוּ	תִּקְוָמְנָה

§ 290. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הִקּוּם	הִקְוָמִי	2	הִקְוּמוּ	הִקְוָמְנָה

§ 291. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, הִקּוּם.

Construct, הִקּוּם.

§ 292. *Participle*, נִקּוּם.

*Exercise 70a.*

(1) כִּי אֵוִיל עִמִּי אוֹתִי לֹא יֵדְעוּ בָנִים סְבָלִים הִמָּה וְלֹא  
 נְבוֹנִים הִמָּה חֲכָמִים הִמָּה לְהִרְעֵ וּלְהִטִּיב לֹא יֵדְעוּ: <sup>1</sup> (2) וְהִנֵּה

<sup>1</sup> Jer. iv. 22.

הַהַמּוֹן נִמּוּג וַיִּלְךָ וַהֲלֹם: <sup>1</sup> (3) כִּי אֵין בְּפִיהוּ נִכּוֹנָה קִרְבָּם  
 הַיּוֹת קִבְר־פְּתוּחַ נְרוֹנָם לְשׁוֹנָם יַחֲלִיקוּן: <sup>2</sup> (4) וְאַחַר נִפְצוּ  
 מִשְׁפָּחוֹת הַכְּנַעֲנִי: <sup>3</sup> (5) אֱלֹהִים בְּקִרְבָּה בְּל־תִּמּוֹט יַעֲזֹרָה  
 אֱלֹהִים: <sup>4</sup> (6) וַיְהִי כִּלְהֶעָם נָדוֹן בְּכָל־שַׁבְּטֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל לֵאמֹר  
 הַמִּלְכָּה הַצִּילָנוּ מִכַּף אִיבָנוּ וְהוּא מִלְטָנוּ מִכַּף פְּלִשְׁתִּים וְעַתָּה  
 בָּרַח מִן־הָאָרֶץ מֵעַל אַבְשָׁלוֹם: <sup>5</sup> (7) וְאַרְח צְדִיקִים כְּאוֹר נֶגְהָ  
 הוֹלֵךְ וְאוֹר עַד־נִכּוֹן הַיּוֹם: <sup>6</sup> (8) כִּי נִבְעְרוּ הָרַעִים וְאֶת־יְהוָה  
 לֹא דָרְשׁוּ עַל־כֵּן לֹא הִשְׁפִּילוּ וְכָל־מְרִיעֵתָם נִפּוֹצָה: <sup>7</sup>

### Exercise 70b.

(1) Tremble ye before Him all the earth, also the world shall be established, it shall not be moved.<sup>8</sup> (2) And Pharaoh said to Joseph, "After the Lord has caused thee to know all this, (there is) no (one) (so) wise and intelligent as thou."<sup>9</sup> (3) And she said to the men, "I know that the Lord has given the land to you, and that your fear has fallen upon us, and that all the inhabitants of the land melt (with fear) before you."<sup>10</sup> (4) And he said in his heart, "I shall not be moved from generation to generation ["to generation and generation"], [that] (I shall) not (be) in

<sup>1</sup> 1 Sam. xiv. 16.

<sup>2</sup> Ps. v. 10.

<sup>3</sup> Gen. x. 18.

<sup>4</sup> Ps. xlvi. 6.

<sup>5</sup> 2 Sam. xix. 10.

<sup>6</sup> Prov. iv. 18.

<sup>7</sup> Jer. x. 21.

<sup>8</sup> 1 Chr. xvi. 30.

<sup>9</sup> Gen. xli. 39.

<sup>10</sup> Josh. ii. 9.

evil.<sup>1</sup> (5) For all the days which the son of Jesse lives upon the ground, thou shalt not be established, thou and thy kingdom; and now send, and take him to me, for he is a dead man [בְּיָמָיו].<sup>2</sup> (6) All thy fortresses (are) fig-trees with first-fruits: if they are shaken, [*imperf.*] [and] they fall into the mouth of the eater.<sup>3</sup> (7) Then the princes of Edom shall tremble, the mighty-ones of Moab, trembling shall seize them, all the inhabitants of Canaan shall melt (with fear).<sup>4</sup> (8) Therefore say, "Thus saith the Lord, 'And I will collect you from the peoples; and I will gather you from the lands, in which ye are scattered; and I will give you the land of Israel.'"<sup>5</sup>

(C.) *Pilel.*

§ 293. *Perfect*, קוֹמָתִי, קוֹמִים, &c.<sup>6</sup>

§ 294. *Imperfect*, יִקְוִים, &c.

§ 295. *Imperative*, קוּמִים, &c.

§ 296. *Infinitive*, קוֹמִים.

§ 297. *Participle*, מְקוֹמִים.

<sup>1</sup> Ps. x. 6.

<sup>2</sup> 1 Sam. xx. 31.

<sup>3</sup> Nah. iii. 12.

<sup>4</sup> Ex. xv. 15.

<sup>5</sup> Ez. xi. 17.

<sup>6</sup> Cf. the verbs י'ע, § 213 et seq.

(D.) *Pulal*.

§ 298. *Perfect*, קוֹמַמְתִּי, קוֹמִים, &c.

§ 299. *Imperfect*, אֶקוּמִם, &c.

§ 300. *Infinitive*, קוֹמִם.

§ 301. *Participle*, מְקוּמִם.

(E.) *Hithpolel*.

§ 302. *Perfect*. הִתְקוּמַמְתִּי, הִתְקוּמִים, &c.

§ 303. *Imperfect*, אֶתְקוּמִם, &c.

§ 304. *Imperative*, הִתְקוּמִים, &c.

§ 305. *Infinitive*, הִתְקוּמִם.

§ 306. *Participle*, מִתְקוּמִם.

*Exercise 71a.*

(1) דַּרְכֵי סוּרֵר וַיִּפְשְׁחֵנִי שְׁמֵנִי שׁוּמִים: <sup>1</sup> (2) אֶל־תִּזְבְּרוּ  
 ראשְׁנוֹת וְקִדְמֹנִיּוֹת אֶל־תִּתְבַּנְּנוּ: <sup>2</sup> (3) וּבְרֹזְלֵי זָקוֹן מֵאֵד בּוֹ-  
 שְׁמֵנִים שְׁגָה וְהוּא־כִּלְכֵּל <sup>3</sup> אֶת־הַמֶּלֶךְ בְּשִׁיבְתוֹ בְּמִחְנֵים כִּי

<sup>1</sup> Lam. iii. 11.

<sup>2</sup> Is. xliii. 18.

<sup>3</sup> See §§ 74 and 212.

אִישׁ גָּדוֹל הוּא מְאֹד :<sup>1</sup> (4) שָׁמְעוּ שָׁמַיִם וְהֶאֱזִינִי אֲרָץ כִּי יְהוֹה  
 דִּבֶּר בָּנִים גְּדֹלָתִי וְרוֹמְמֹתַי וְהֵם פָּשְׁעוּ בִי :<sup>2</sup> (5) יִשְׂרָאֵל הַפְּסִים  
 שָׂרָץ נֶפֶשׁ חַיָּה וְעוֹף יְעוֹפֵף עַל־הָאָרֶץ עַל־פְּנֵי רִקִּיעַ הַשָּׁמַיִם :<sup>3</sup>  
 (6) וַתִּכְוֹנֶנּוּ לָךְ אֶת־עַמֶּךָ יִשְׂרָאֵל לָךְ לְעַם עַד־עוֹלָם :<sup>4</sup> (7) רַעִים  
 רַבִּים שָׁחַתְתִּי בְּרַמֵּי בּוֹסְסוּ אֶת־חֻלְקָתִי נָתַנּוּ אֶת־חֻלְקַת חֻמְדַּתִּי  
 לְמַדְבַּר שְׁמָמָה :<sup>5</sup> (8) שִׁמְר אֶת־גְּרִים יָתוּם וְאֶלְמָנָה יַעֲזוֹד  
 וְדַרְךְ רַשָּׁעִים יַעֲזוּת :<sup>6</sup> (9) נֹעַ תְּנוּעַ אֲרָץ כַּשְׁבוּר וְהִתְנוּדָה  
 כַּמְלוּנָה וְכַבֵּד עָלֶיהָ פְּשִׁעָה וְנִפְלָה וְלֹא־תוֹסִיף קוּם :<sup>7</sup>  
 (10) וַיֹּאמֶר אֵלַי עֲמִד־נָא עָלַי וּמַתְּנִי כִּי אֶחְזִי הַשֶּׁבֶץ כִּי־כָל־  
 עוֹד נִפְשִׁי בִי : וְאֶעֱמִד עָלָיו וְאֶמַּתְתֶּהוּ :<sup>8</sup> (11) הִמָּה פָּרְעוּ וְנִפְלוּ  
 וְאֶנְחַנּוּ קַמְנוּ וְנִתְעוֹדָד :<sup>9</sup> (12) וּבְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל הִתְפַּקְדוּ וְכִלְכְּלוּ :<sup>10</sup>  
 (13) יֵשׁ כִּתְעִשֶׁר וַאֲזִין כָּל מַתְרוֹשֵׁשׁ וְהוֹן רָב :<sup>11</sup> (14) וְשִׁבְבַתִּי  
 אֶת־יִשְׂרָאֵל אֶל־נְהוּי וְרַעַה הַפְּרָמָל וְהַבְּשָׁן וּבְהַר אֶפְרַיִם  
 וְהַגְּלָעַד תִּשְׁבַּע נֶפְשׁוֹ :<sup>12</sup> (15) צְדָקָה תְרוֹכִים גּוֹי וְחֹסֵד לְאֻמִּים  
 חֲטָאת :<sup>13</sup>

<sup>1</sup> 2 Sam. xix. 33.<sup>2</sup> Is. i. 2.<sup>3</sup> Gen. i. 20.<sup>4</sup> 2 Sam. vii. 24.<sup>5</sup> Jer. xii. 10.<sup>6</sup> Ps. cxlvi. 9.<sup>7</sup> Is. xxiv. 20.<sup>8</sup> 2 Sam. i. 9, 10.<sup>9</sup> Ps. xx. 9.<sup>10</sup> 1 Kings xx. 27.<sup>11</sup> Prov. xiii. 7.<sup>12</sup> Jer. i. 19.<sup>13</sup> Prov. xiv. 34.

*Exercise 71b.*

(1) If he does not turn [*imperf.*], He will sharpen His sword: He has bent His bow, and made it ready [*imperf. with 1 conv.*].<sup>1</sup> (2) Hast thou perceived even [“unto”] the breadths of the earth? declare if thou knowest all of it [*f.*].<sup>2</sup> (3) Mountains tremble on-account-of [כִּי] Him, and hills melt (with fear).<sup>3</sup> (4) And David sang this lament over Saul, and over Jonathan, his son.<sup>4</sup> (5) Deliver me from my enemies, O Lord! protect me safely from those-that-rise-up-(against)-me.<sup>5</sup> (6) And the king said to Barzillai, “Cross [*imperf.*] thou with [את] me, and I will provide thee with food with [עִמָּךְ] me in Jerusalem.”<sup>6</sup> (7) He dwells [*imperf.*] and abides (on the) rock, on the point [“tooth”] of the rock and (the) peak.<sup>7</sup> (8) For a short time Thy holy people have possessed (it), our enemies have trodden down Thy holy place.<sup>8</sup> (9) Dwelling in the secret place of the Most High, he shall abide in the shadow of the Almighty.<sup>9</sup> (10) And this (happened) in past time in Israel, on account of the redemption and on account of the exchange, to confirm everything: a man drew off his shoe, and gave it to his neighbour; and this (was) the testimony in Israel.<sup>10</sup> (11) Howl, O Hesbon! for Ai (is) spoiled, cry-

<sup>1</sup> Ps. vii. 13.<sup>2</sup> Job xxxviii. 18.<sup>3</sup> Nah. i. 5.<sup>4</sup> 2 Sam. i. 17.<sup>5</sup> Ps. lix. 2.<sup>6</sup> 2 Sam. xix. 34.<sup>7</sup> Job xxxix. 28.<sup>8</sup> Is. lxiii. 18.<sup>9</sup> Ps. xci. 1.<sup>10</sup> Ruth iv. 7.



ye daughters of Rabbah, gird (yourselves) with sackcloth, (*pl.*), lament, and run to and fro by the fences; for their king shall go into captivity, his priests and his princes together.<sup>1</sup> (12) The steps of a man are maintained by [מִן] the Lord, and He delights in his way.<sup>2</sup> (13) And they shall bless the name of Thy glory, which ["and'"] (is) exalted above all blessing and praise.<sup>3</sup> (14) Why is this people of Jerusalem slidden back, with a complete back-sliding? they have refused to return.<sup>4</sup> (15) The chariots shall be mad in the streets, they shall run about in the broad ways; their appearance (shall be) like torches, they shall run like flashes of lightning.<sup>5</sup>

(F.) *Hiphil.*§ 307. *Perfect.*

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הִקִּימוֹתִי	הִקִּימוֹתַי	1	הִקִּימוֹנוּ	הִקִּימוֹנֵינוּ
2	הִקִּימוֹתָּ	הִקִּימוֹתֶיךָ	2	הִקִּימוֹתֶם	הִקִּימוֹתֵינָהּ
3	הִקִּים	הִקִּימָהּ	3	הִקִּימוּ	הִקִּימוּ

<sup>1</sup> Jer. xlix. 3.<sup>2</sup> Ps. xxxvii. 23.<sup>3</sup> Neh. ix. 5.<sup>4</sup> Jer. viii. 5.<sup>5</sup> Nah. ii. 5.

§ 308. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אָקִים	אָקִים	1	נָקִים	נָקִים
2	תָּקִים	תָּקִימִי	2	תָּקִימוֹ	תָּקִימָנָה
3	יָקִים	תָּקִים	3	יָקִימוּ	תָּקִימָנָה

Shortened, יָקִים.

With ך conv., וַיָּקִים.

With suffix, יָקִימֵנִי.

§ 309. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הָקִים	הָקִימִי	2	הָקִימוּ	הָקִימָנָה

§ 310. *Infinitive*:—Absolute, הָקִים, הָקִים.

Construct, הָקִים.

§ 311. *Participle*, מִקִּים.*Exercise 72a.*(1) יִשְׂמַח הַר־צִיּוֹן תִּגְלָנָה בְּנוֹת יְהוּדָה לְמַעַן מִשְׁפָּטֶיהָ:<sup>1</sup><sup>1</sup> Ps. xlviii. 12.

(2) וְעַבְרַתֶּם אֶת־הַיַּרְדֵּן וּשְׁבַתֶּם בְּאַרְץ אֲשֶׁר יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵיכֶם מִנְחִיל אֶתְכֶם וְהֵנִיחַ לָכֶם מִכָּל־אֲבוֹיְכֶם מִסָּבִיב וּשְׁבַתֶּם־בְּטַח: <sup>1</sup>

(3) לָךְ יוֹם אֶרְלֹךְ לַיְלָה אַתָּה הַכִּינֹת מָאוֹר וְשָׁמֶשׁ: <sup>2</sup> (4) וְעַתָּה שְׁמַע בְּקוֹלִם אִיךְ כִּי הָעֵד תַּעֲיֵד בְּהֵם וְהִנְדַּת לָהֶם מִשְׁפַּט הַפֶּלֶךְ אֲשֶׁר יִמְלֹךְ עֲלֵיהֶם: <sup>3</sup> (5) עֶבֶד מִשְׁבִּיל יִמְשַׁל בְּבֹר־מִבְּיַשׁ וּבִתְרוֹךְ אַחִים יַחֲלֹק גַּחֲלָה: <sup>4</sup> (6) אִם תָּשׁוּב יִשְׂרָאֵל אֵלַי תָּשׁוּב וְאִם תָּסִיר שְׁקוּצֶיךָ מִפְּנֵי וְלֹא תִנּוּד: <sup>5</sup> (7) וַיִּפֹּץ הָעַם בְּכָל־אַרְץ מִצְרַיִם לְקִשְׁשׁ קֶשׁ לַתְּבוֹן: <sup>6</sup> (8) וְהִמָּתָה אֶת־הָעַם הַזֶּה כְּאִישׁ אֶחָד: <sup>7</sup> (9) וַיִּקַּם מֹשֶׁה אֶת־הַמִּשְׁכָּן וַיִּתֵּן אֶת־אֲדָרְנוֹ וַיִּשֶׂם אֶת־קִרְשָׁיו וַיִּתֵּן אֶת־בְּרִיחָיו וַיִּקַּם אֶת־עַמּוּדָיו: <sup>8</sup> (10) כִּי־מִזְבַּח הִנְחַשְׁתָּ אֲשֶׁר לִפְנֵי יְהוָה קִטּוֹן מִהַכִּיל אֶת־הָעֵלָה וְאֶת־הַמִּנְחָה וְאֵת חֶלְבֵי הַשְּׁלָמִים: <sup>9</sup> (11) וְאֲנִי אֶקַּבֵּץ אֶת־שְׂאֵרֵי־תְּצַאֲנִי מִכָּל הָאָרְצוֹת אֲשֶׁר הִדְחַתִּי אֶתְכֶם שָׁם וְהִשִּׁיבֹתִי אֶתְהוֹן עַל־גְּוִיָהוֹן: <sup>10</sup> (12) כִּי תָשׁוּבוּ מֵאֲחֵרָיו וַיִּסַּף עוֹד לְהַנִּיחוֹ בַּמִּדְבָּר וְשַׁחַתְתֶּם לְכָל־הָעַם הַזֶּה: <sup>11</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Deut. xii. 10.<sup>2</sup> Ps. lxxiv. 16.<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. viii. 9.<sup>4</sup> Prov. xvii. 2.<sup>5</sup> Jer. iv. 1.<sup>6</sup> Ex. v. 12.<sup>7</sup> Num. xiv. 15.<sup>8</sup> Ex. xl. 18.<sup>9</sup> 1 Kings viii. 64.<sup>10</sup> Jer. xxiii. 3.<sup>11</sup> Num. xxxii. 15.

*Exercise 72b.*

(1) For, behold, I (am) commanding; and I will shake the house of Israel among all nations, as (grain<sup>1</sup>) is shaken in a sieve; and a grain shall not fall (on the) earth.<sup>2</sup> (2) And Gideon, his son, was threshing wheat by the wine vat, to put (it) in safety from before [מִפְּנֵי] Midian.<sup>3</sup> (3) And my mercy shall not depart from him, as I caused it to depart from Saul, whom I took away from before thee [מִלְּפָנַי].<sup>4</sup> (4) On that day I will cause to arise against Eli all which I have spoken against his house.<sup>5</sup> (5) And the woman said, "And why thinkest thou like this about the people of God? and the king (is) speaking this as a man in fault, that the king does not bring back his banished [*sing.*]." <sup>6</sup> (6) And I will give the men who (are) transgressing my covenant, who have not caused to stand the words of the covenant which they made ["cut"] before me, the calf which they cut in [ל] two, and they pass between the two pieces, into the hand of their enemies, and into the hand of them that seek their life.<sup>7</sup> (7) Have ye not known? have ye not heard? has it not been told from the beginning unto you? have ye not understood the founda-

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<sup>1</sup> The Authorised Version gives "corn."

<sup>2</sup> Am. ix. 9.

<sup>3</sup> Jud. vi. 11.

<sup>4</sup> 2 Sam. vii. 15.

<sup>5</sup> 1 Sam. iii. 12.

<sup>6</sup> 2 Sam. xiv. 13.

<sup>7</sup> Jer. xxxiv. 18 & 20.

tions of the earth?<sup>1</sup> (8) And thou (*f.*) hast placed thy back as the ground, and as the street to them that go over.<sup>2</sup> (9) And Jesse said unto David his son, "Take, now, to thy brothers, an ephah of this parched corn, and these ten loaves, and run to the camp to thy brothers."<sup>3</sup> (10) And a whirlwind shall scatter them; and thou shalt rejoice in the Lord, and the Holy One of Israel thou shalt praise.<sup>4</sup> (11) And thou shalt know to-day, and recall to mind, that the Lord He is God in the heavens above, and on the earth below, there is no other [אֵין עוֹד].<sup>5</sup> (12) God understands her way, and he knows her place.<sup>6</sup>

(G.) *Hophal.*§ 312. *Perfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הִקְמַתִּי	הִקְמַתְּי	1	הִקְמַנּוּ	הִקְמַנּוּ
2	הִקְמַתְּ	הִקְמַתְּ	2	הִקְמַתְּם	הִקְמַתְּן
3	הִקְמָה	הִקְמָה	3	הִקְמוּ	הִקְמוּ

<sup>1</sup> Is. xl. 21.<sup>2</sup> Is. li. 23.<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. xvii. 17.<sup>4</sup> Is. xli. 16.<sup>5</sup> Deut. iv. 39.<sup>6</sup> Job xxviii. 23.

§ 313. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֹיֶקֶם	אֹיֶקֶם	1	נֹיֶקֶם	נֹיֶקֶם
2	תֹּיֶקֶם	תֹּיֶקֶמִי	2	תֹּיֶקְמוּ	תֹּיֶקְמֵנָה
3	יֹיֶקֶם	תֹּיֶקֶם	3	יֹיֶקְמוּ	תֹּיֶקְמֵנָה

§ 314. *Infinitive*, הֹיֶקֶם.§ 315. *Participle*, כֹּיֶקֶם.*Exercise 73a.*

(1) וְקִדְשֵׁתָ אֶת־זֶה הַתְּנוּפָה וְאֶת־שׁוֹק הַתְּרוֹכָה אֲשֶׁר הוֹנֵף  
וְאֲשֶׁר הוֹרֵם מֵאֵיל הַמְּלֵאִים מֵאֲשֶׁר לְאַהֲרֹן וּמֵאֲשֶׁר לְבָנָיו: <sup>1</sup>  
(2) בִּירְעוּדָה מֵאֲתָמוֹל תִּפְתָּה גַם הוּא לְמִלְךְ הוֹכֵן הָעַמִּים  
הַרְחֵב מְדֻרְתָהּ אִשׁ וְעֵצִים הַרְבֵּה נִשְׁמַת יְהוָה פְּנַחַל גְּפֻרִית  
בְּעָרָה בָּהּ: <sup>2</sup> (3) וְאִם שׁוֹר נִגַח הוּא מִתְמַלֵּל שְׁלֹשׁ וְהוֹעֵד  
בְּבַעֲלָיו וְלֹא יִשְׁמְרֵנוּ וְהֵמִית אִישׁ אוֹ אִשָּׁה הַשׁוֹר יִסְקַל וְגַם־  
בְּעַלְיוֹ יוֹמַת: <sup>3</sup> (4) מִקִּים דְּבַר עֲבָדָיו וְעֵצַת מְלֹאכָיו יִשְׁלִים

<sup>1</sup> Ex. xxix. 27.<sup>2</sup> Is. xxx. 33.<sup>3</sup> Ex. xxi. 29.

הָאָמַר לִירוּשָׁלַם תּוֹשָׁב׃<sup>1</sup> (5) אֲשֶׁר־קָמְטוּ וְלֹא־עָת נָהַר יִצְק  
 יִסּוּדָם׃<sup>2</sup> (6) לֹא־יִוָּמְתוּ אָבוֹת עַל־בָּנִים וּבָנִים לֹא־יִוָּמְתוּ עַל־  
 אָבוֹת אִישׁ בְּחַטָּאוֹ יוֹמְתוּ׃<sup>3</sup> (7) וְהִיכּוּ וְהִנִּיחָה שָׁם עַל־  
 מִכְנַתָּה׃<sup>4</sup> (8) שָׁאֲנֹן מוֹאֵב מִנְעוּרָיו וְשִׁקְטָה הוּא אֶל־שִׁמְרָיו וְלֹא־  
 הִירַק מִפְּלִי אֶל־פְּלִי וּבִגּוּלָה לֹא הִלְךְ עַל־פָּנָי עֵמֶד מַעְעֵמוּ בּוֹ  
 וְרִיחוֹ לֹא נָמַר׃<sup>5</sup> (9) וְאֶת־פֶּלֶח־חֶלְבָה יִסִּיר בְּאֲשֶׁר הוֹסֵר חֶלֶב  
 מֵעַל זֶבַח הַשְּׁלָמִים וְהִקְטִיר הַפֶּהוּן הַמּוֹזֵבָחָה לְרִיחַ נִיחַח׃<sup>6</sup>  
 (10) וַיִּתֵּן־לוֹ הַפֶּהוּן קָדֵשׁ כִּי לֹא הָיָה [there was not] שָׁם  
 לָחֶם כִּי־אִסְּרָה לָחֶם הַפָּנִים הַמּוֹסְרִים מִלְּפָנָי יִהְיֶה לְשׁוּם לָחֶם חֶם  
 בְּיוֹם הַלְקָחוֹ׃<sup>7</sup>

### Exercise 73b.

(1) And the door of the side chamber (was) towards [ל] the-place-that-was-left, one door northwards ["the way of the north"], and one door to the south.<sup>8</sup> (2) And if there-be [יִהְיֶה] against a man of sin a judgment of death, [and] he shall be killed.<sup>9</sup> (3) And his throne shall be established [perf. with ו conv.] in mercy, and he shall sit upon it in

<sup>1</sup> Is. xlv. 26.<sup>2</sup> Job xxii. 16.<sup>3</sup> Deut. xxiv. 16.<sup>4</sup> Zach. v. 11.<sup>5</sup> Jer. xlvi. 11.<sup>6</sup> Lev. iv. 31.<sup>7</sup> 1 Sam. xxi. 7.<sup>8</sup> Ez. xli. 11.<sup>9</sup> Deut. xxi. 22.

truth in the tabernacle of David, judging and seeking justice, and quick of righteousness.<sup>1</sup> (4) Thy ointments are good to (the) smell, thy name (is) poured out (like) oil: therefore the maidens love thee.<sup>2</sup> (5) And Saul said, "A man shall not be killed on that day." (6) And ye shall take double money in your hands, and the money (which was) returned in the mouth of your sacks, ye shall bring back in your hands; perhaps it (is) an error.<sup>3</sup> (7) (The) horse (is) prepared for the day of battle, but safety (belongs) to the Lord.<sup>4</sup> (8) And all her fat he shall take away, as the fat of the lamb is taken away from the sacrifice of the peace offerings.<sup>5</sup> (9) We are persecuted upon our necks, we labour and we have no rest [say "and it is not caused to rest to us"].<sup>6</sup> (10) And it came to pass [יָהִי] in the first month in the second year, on the first of the month, the tabernacle [מִשְׁכָּן] was established.<sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Is. xvi. 5.<sup>2</sup> Cant. i. 3.<sup>3</sup> Gen. xliii. 12.<sup>4</sup> Prov. xxi. 31.<sup>5</sup> Lev. iv. 35.<sup>6</sup> Lam. v. 5.<sup>7</sup> Ex. xl. 17.



## CHAPTER XVI.

## QUIESCENT VERBS.

## נ'ָ Conjugation.

§ 316. There are very few verbs belonging to this conjugation, and their inflection differs from that of the regular verb, in a much less degree than that of the preceding quiescent verbs.

§ 317. In all the parts of the verb where the נ' should regularly be pointed with a silent *shévà*, the *shévà* is dropped, and the נ' quiesces in the preceding vowel. If this vowel be *long* it is not changed, as נִצַּף *to find*, part. *Kal* נִוֶּצֵא, &c. If the vowel be *páttách*, however, it is in some cases changed to *kàméts*, as נִצַּף for \*נִצֵּץ, נִצַּף for \*נִצֵּץ. In the first and second persons singular and plural of the perfect tense of all the forms, excepting *Kal*, it becomes *tsèrè*, as נִצַּפְתִּי, &c.; in the second and third persons plural feminine of the imperfect, and the feminine plural of the imperative of all the forms, it becomes *ségòl*, as נִצַּפְנָה, &c.

§ 318. The parts of the verb in which the נ' is pointed with a vowel are regular, as נִצַּח, &c.

§ 319. The perfect *Kal* with ו conv. has the tone on the syllable before the last, as וְהִטָּאתִי (Gen. xxxix. 9), but the perfect of the other forms is accented on the last syllable, as וְהִצָּאתָ (Num. xx. 8).

(A.) *Kal*.§ 320. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.				
pers.	masculine.		feminine.	
1	מִצָּאתִי	מִלֵּאתִי	מִצָּאתִי	מִלֵּאתִי
2	מִצָּאתָ	מִלֵּאתָ	מִצָּאת	מִלֵּאת
3	מִצָּא	מִלֵּא	מִצָּאָה	מִלֵּאָה

PLURAL.				
pers.	masculine.		feminine.	
1	מִצָּאנוּ	מִלֵּאנוּ	מִצָּאנוּ	מִלֵּאנוּ
2	מִצָּאתֶם	מִלֵּאתֶם	מִצָּאתֶן	מִלֵּאתֶן
3	מִצָּאוּ	מִלֵּאוּ	מִצָּאוּ	מִלֵּאוּ

§ 321. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֲמַצָּא	אֲמַצְּאִי	1	נִמְצָא	נִמְצְּאִי
2	תִּמְצָא	תִּמְצְּאִי	2	תִּמְצָאוּ	תִּמְצְּאֵנָה
3	יִמְצָא	יִמְצְּאֵהוּ	3	יִמְצָאוּ	יִמְצְּאֵנָה

With suffix, יִמְצְּאֵנִי, &c.

§ 322. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	מִצָּא	מִצְּאִי	2	מִצְּאוּ	מִצְּאֵנָה

§ 323. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, מִצְּוֹא.

Construct, מִצָּא.

§ 324. *Participles* :—Active, מִצְּוֹ.

Passive, מִצְּוֹא.

*Exercise 74a.*

(1) הָלוֹךְ וְקִרְאתָ בְּאָזְנֵי יְרוּשָׁלַם לֵאמֹר כֹּה אָמַר יְהוָה  
 זְכַרְתִּי לָךְ חֶסֶד נְעוּרֶיךָ אֲהַבֵּת כְּלוּלְתֶיךָ לְכַתֵּךְ אַחֲרֵי בַמִּדְבָּר  
 בְּאַרְצָךְ לֹא זְרוּעָה: <sup>1</sup> (2) שָׁנֵאתִי קֹהֵל מְרַעִים וְעַם רְשָׁעִים לֹא  
 אֵשֵׁב: <sup>2</sup> (3) וַיִּמְלְאוּ-לוֹ אַרְבָּעִים יוֹם כִּי בָּן יִמְלֹאוּ יְמֵי הַחֲנָטִים: <sup>3</sup>  
 (4) וְשַׁלְמְתִי רֵאשׁוֹנָה מִשְׁנֵה עֹנָם וַחֲטָאתָם עַל-חֲלָלֵם אֶת-  
 אֶרְצִי בְּנִגְבַלֹּת שְׁקוּצֵיהֶם וְתוֹעֵבוֹתֵיהֶם כִּלְאוּ אֶת-נַחְלָתִי: <sup>4</sup>  
 (5) וַיִּשְׁלַח מֹשֶׁה מַלְאָכִים מִקִּדְשׁ אֶל-מִלְכָּךְ אֲדוֹם כֹּה אָמַר אַחִיד  
 יִשְׂרָאֵל אַתָּה יְדַעְתָּ אֵת כָּל-הַתְּלָאָה אֲשֶׁר מִצָּאתָנִי: <sup>5</sup>  
 (6) וַיֹּאמֶר בְּלָעַם חֲטָאתִי כִי לֹא יְדַעְתִּי כִי אַתָּה נֹצֵב לְקַרְאֲתִי  
 בְּהִרְדֵּךְ וְעַתָּה אִם-רַע בְּעֵינֶיךָ אֲשׁוּבָה לִי: <sup>6</sup> (7) וַיִּבְרָא אֱלֹהִים  
 אֶת-הָאָדָם בְּצַלְמוֹ בְּצֶלֶם אֱלֹהִים בָּרָא אֹתוֹ זָכָר וּנְקֵבָה בָּרָא  
 אֹתָם: <sup>7</sup> (8) אֲהַבִּי יְהוָה שִׁנְאוֹ רַע שִׁמְרֵן נַפְשׁוֹת חֲסִידָיו מִיַּד  
 רְשָׁעִים יִצִּילֵם: <sup>8</sup> (9) וַיֹּאמֶר לְנַעֲרוֹ רֵץ מִצָּא-נָא אֶת-הַחֲצִים  
 אֲשֶׁר אֲנִי מוֹדָה: <sup>9</sup> (10) זְכַר-אֲנִי מִהַחֲלֹד עַל-מֵה-שָׁוָא בָּרְאֵת  
 כָּל-בְּנֵי אָדָם: <sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Jer. ii. 2.<sup>2</sup> Ps. xxvi. 5.<sup>3</sup> Gen. i. 3.<sup>4</sup> Jer. xvi. 18.<sup>5</sup> Num. xx. 14.<sup>6</sup> Num. xxii. 34.<sup>7</sup> Gen. i. 27.<sup>8</sup> Ps. xcvii. 10.<sup>9</sup> 1 Sam. xx. 36.<sup>10</sup> Ps. lxxxix. 48.

*Exercise 74b.*

(1) And if one soul has sinned in error, he ["she"] shall bring a she-goat one year old ["a daughter of her year"] for the sin.<sup>1</sup> (2) And when [וְיָצְאוּ] the army of the king of Babylon were besieging [upon] Jerusalem, [and] Jeremiah, the prophet, was [וְהָיָה] shut up in the court of the prison, where ["that"] Zedekiah, king of Judah, had shut him up.<sup>2</sup> (3) And he passed through the Mount of Ephraim, and he passed through the land of Shalisha, and they did not find (the asses); and they passed through the land of Shaalim, and (there was) nothing (there), and he passed through the land of the Benjamite, and they did not find them.<sup>3</sup> (4) One witness shall not rise up against [ב] a man for any iniquity or for any sin [הַטָּאת], in any sin [הַחַטָּא] which he may sin; on account of [עַל פִּי] two witnesses, or on account of three witnesses, the thing shall be established.<sup>4</sup> (5) And the people thirsted there for water, and the people murmured against Moses, and they ["it"] said, "Wherefore (is) this, that thou hast brought us up from Egypt, to kill me, and my sons, and my flocks with thirst?"<sup>5</sup> (6) Break the arm of the wicked [רָשָׁע] (man), and the evil [רָע] (man), thou shalt seek his wickedness, (until) thou find none [בִּל].<sup>6</sup> (7) The insolent shall not stand before [לְנֶגְדְךָ] thy eyes, thou hatest all the doers of iniquity.<sup>7</sup> (8) Did I not say to you, saying, "Ye shall

<sup>1</sup> Num. xv. 27.<sup>2</sup> Jer. xxxii. 2, 3.<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. ix. 4.<sup>4</sup> Deut. xix. 15.<sup>5</sup> Ex. xvii. 3.<sup>6</sup> Ps. x. 15.<sup>7</sup> Ps. v. 6.

not sin against the child ;” and ye did not listen, and also behold his blood (is) sought.<sup>1</sup> (9) For they (are) life to those that find them, and to all his flesh (is) health.<sup>2</sup> (10) And Leah said, “(I am) in my happiness, for daughters will-call-me-happy ;” and she called his name Asher.<sup>3</sup>

(B.) *Niphal*.§ 325. *Perfect*.

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	נִמְצָאתִי	נִמְצָאתִי	1	נִמְצָאנוּ	נִמְצָאנוּ
2	נִמְצָאתָ	נִמְצָאתָ	2	נִמְצָאתֶם	נִמְצָאתֶן
3	נִמְצָא	נִמְצָאה	3	נִמְצָאוּ	נִמְצָאוּ

§ 326. *Imperfect*.

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶמְצָא	אֶמְצָא	1	נִמְצָא	נִמְצָא
2	תִּמְצָא	תִּמְצָאִי	2	תִּמְצָאוּ	תִּמְצָאנָה
3	יִמְצָא	תִּמְצָא	3	יִמְצָאוּ	תִּמְצָאנָה

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xlii. 22.<sup>2</sup> Prov. iv. 22.<sup>3</sup> Gen. xxx. 13.

## § 327. Imperative.

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הִמְצֵא	הִמְצֵאִי	2	הִמְצֵאוּ	הִמְצֵאנָה

§ 328. Infinitive :—Absolute, נִמְצֵא.

Construct, הִמְצֵא.

§ 329. Participle, נִמְצֵא.

## Exercise 75a.

(1) כִּי הַמְצִיחַ הַזֶּה אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכִי מְצִיחַ הַיּוֹם לֹא־נִפְלֵאת  
 הוּא כִּמְדָּ וְלֹא רִחֲקָה הוּא: <sup>1</sup> (2) עֲתָה נִבְרָאוּ וְלֹא מֵאֵז וְלִפְנֵי־יּוֹם  
 וְלֹא שְׂמֵעֵתֶם פְּוֹתֵאמֶר הִנֵּה יִדְעֵתִין: <sup>2</sup> (3) וַיִּסְכְּרוּ מֵעֵינַת תְּהוֹם  
 וַאֲרַבַּת הַשָּׁמַיִם וַיִּפְּלֵא הַנָּשִׁים מִן־הַשָּׁמַיִם: <sup>3</sup> (4) וַאֲנִי לֹא נִקְרָאתִי  
 לְבוֹא אֶל־הַמִּלְחָמָה זֶה שְׁלוֹשִׁים יוֹם: <sup>4</sup> (5) הַמְּמַנִּי יִפְּלֵא כָּל־דָּבָר: <sup>5</sup>  
 (6) וַאֲדַבְּרָה אֶדְ־הַפְּעַם אֲוִלִי יִמְצְאוּן שֵׁם עֲשָׂרָה וַיֹּאמֶר לֹא  
 אֲשִׁחִית בְּעִבּוֹר הָעֲשָׂרָה: <sup>6</sup> (7) וַיִּמְלֵאוּ אֶסְמִיךְ שִׁבְעַת וְתִירוֹשׁ

<sup>1</sup> Deut. xxx. 11.

<sup>2</sup> Is. xlviii. 7.

<sup>3</sup> Gen. viii. 2.

<sup>4</sup> Est. iv. 11.

<sup>5</sup> Jer. xxxii. 27.

<sup>6</sup> Gen. xviii. 32.

יִקְבֹּד יִפְרֹצוּ: <sup>1</sup> (8) בְּמִקּוֹם אֲשֶׁר-נִבְרָאת בְּאֶרֶץ כְּכֹרוֹתֶיךָ  
 אֲשַׁפֵּט אֶתְךָ: <sup>2</sup> (9) וַיִּגְסוּ חֲמִשָּׁת הַמְּלָכִים הָאֵלֶּה וַיַּחֲבֹאוּ  
 בַּמְעָרָה בְּמִקְדָּה: <sup>3</sup> (10) וַיִּגְד לַיהוֹשֻׁעַ לֵאמֹר נִמְצְאוּ חֲמִשָּׁת  
 הַמְּלָכִים נֶחְבְּאִים בַּמְעָרָה בְּמִקְדָּה: <sup>3</sup> (11) גַּם-לִרְעוּהוּ יִשְׁנֵא רֵשׁ  
 וְאַהֲבֵי עָשִׂיר רַבִּים: <sup>4</sup>

*Exercise 75b.*

(1) The ships of Tarshish (are) thy goers about, (to sell) thy merchandize [*pl.*]; and thou shalt be filled and honoured very much in the heart of the seas.<sup>5</sup> (2) Wherefore didst thou flee secretly ["hide to flee"], and deceive me, and didst not tell me, that ["and"] I might have sent thee away with joy, and songs, with (the) timbrel, and with (the) harp?<sup>6</sup> (3) [To] the wicked shall no more be called generous, nor [to] the fraudulent said (to be) liberal.<sup>7</sup> (4) And (when) found, he shall repay sevenfold, he shall give all the riches of his house.<sup>8</sup> (5) Is this house, which is called by my name, a cave of ruffians in your eyes? [say, "A cave," with ה interrogative, "of ruffians is (הִיא) this

<sup>1</sup> Prov. iii. 10.

<sup>2</sup> Ez. xxi. 35.

<sup>3</sup> Josh. x. 16, 17.

Prov. xiv. 20.

<sup>5</sup> Ez. xxvii. 25.

<sup>6</sup> Gen. xxxi. 27.

<sup>7</sup> Is. xxxii. 5.

<sup>8</sup> Prov. vi. 31.



house which (is) called my name upon it in your eyes?"<sup>1</sup> (6) If the thing-stolen be surely found in his hand, either ox, or ass, or sheep ["from an ox to (עֵד) an ass, to a sheep (שֶׁה)"] alive, he shall restore double.<sup>2</sup> (7) And I restrained her rivers, and the great waters were stayed.<sup>3</sup> (8) Behold he is hidden among the vessels.<sup>4</sup> (9) Seven days leaven shall not be found in your houses; for everyone that-eats anything-leavened, [and] that person [נֹפֵט] shall be cut off from the assembly of Israel, whether-he-be-a [גֵּר] stranger or-a [יִבְנֵי] native of the land.<sup>5</sup> (10) Nothing is too difficult for Thee.<sup>6</sup>

(C.) *Piel.*§ 330. *Perfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	מִצַּאתִי	מִצַּאתִי	1	מִצַּאֲנוּ	מִצַּאֲנוּ
2	מִצַּאתָ	מִצַּאתָ	2	מִצַּאתֶם	מִצַּאתֶן
3	מִצַּא	מִצַּאָה	3	מִצַּאוּ	מִצַּאוּ

<sup>1</sup> Jer. vii. 11.<sup>2</sup> Ex. xxii. 3.<sup>3</sup> Ez. xxxi. 15.<sup>4</sup> 1 Sam. x. 22.<sup>5</sup> Ex. xii. 10.<sup>6</sup> Jer. xxxii. 17.

§ 331. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֲמַצֵּא	אֲמַצֵּי	1	נִמְצֵא	נִמְצֵי
2	תִּמְצֵא	תִּמְצֵי	2	תִּמְצְאוּ	תִּמְצְאוּנָה
3	יִמְצֵא	יִמְצֵי	3	יִמְצְאוּ	יִמְצְאוּנָה

With suffix, יִמְצְאוּנִי.

§ 332. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	מִצֵּא	מִצְיִי	2	מִצְאוּ	מִצְאוּנָה

§ 333. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, מִצֵּא.

Construct, מִצְיִי.

§ 334. *Participle*, מִמְצֵא.

*Exercise 76a.*

(1) תִּחְטְאוּנִי בְּאֵיזֹב וְאִטְהַר תִּכְבֹּסְנִי וּמִשְׁלֹג אֶלְבִּין: <sup>1</sup> (2) לֹא-

<sup>1</sup> Ps. li. 9.

תִּלְוִן נִבְלָתוֹ עַל־הָעֵץ כִּי קָבוֹר תִּקְבְּרֵנוּ בַיּוֹם הַזֶּהוּא כִּי־קָלַלְתָּ  
 אֱלֹהִים תִּלְוִי וְלֹא תִטְמֵא אֶת־אֲדָמָתְךָ: <sup>1</sup> (3) לֹא־יִשְׁבְּתִי בַסּוּד־  
 מִשְׁהָקִים וְאֶעֱלֹךְ מִפְּנֵי יָדְךָ בְּדָד יִשְׁבְּתִי כִּי־זַעַם מִלְּאֲתָנִי: <sup>2</sup>  
 (4) כִּלְהוֹן יִקָּר נִמְצָא נִמְלֵא בְּתִינוּ שָׁלָל: <sup>3</sup> (5) וַיֹּאמֶר לוֹ מֹשֶׁה  
 הַמִּקְנֵא אַתָּה לִי וּמִי יִתֵּן כָּל־עַם יְהוָה גְּבִיאִים כִּי־יִתֵּן יְהוָה  
 אֶת־רִחוֹ עֲלֵיהֶם: <sup>4</sup> (6) יָקוּם אֱלֹהִים יַפְּצוּ אוֹיְבָיו וַיְנוֹסוּ מִשְׁנֵאָיו  
 מִפְּנֵיו: <sup>5</sup> (7) אוֹ נֶפֶשׁ כִּי תִשָּׁבַע לְבַטָּא בְּשִׁפְתַיִם לְהִרְעֵ אוֹ  
 לְהִיטִיב לְכָל אֲשֶׁר יִבְטֵא הָאָדָם בְּשִׁבְעָה וְנִעְלָם מִמֶּנִּי וְהוּא  
 יָדַע וְאֲשִׁים לְאַחַת מֵאֵלֶּה: <sup>6</sup> (8) וְטִמֵּא אֶת־הַהַתָּפֶת אֲשֶׁר בְּנִי  
 בְּוַחֲנָם לְבִלְתִּי לְהַעֲבִיר אִישׁ אֶת־בְּנוֹ וְאֶת־בֵּיתוֹ בְּאִשׁ  
 לְפִלָּה: <sup>7</sup> (9) אֶל־תִּקְנֵא בְּאִישׁ חֲמָס וְאֶל־תִּבְחָר בְּכָל־דְּרָכָיו: <sup>8</sup>  
 (10) אֲשֶׁר שָׁמְרָתָ לְעַבְדְּךָ דָּוִד אָבִי אֵת אֲשֶׁר דִּבַּרְתָּ לוֹ  
 וְתִדְבֹר בְּפִיהַ וּבִידְךָ מִלְּאֵת כִּיֹּם הַזֶּה: <sup>9</sup>

*Exercise 76b.*

(1) For the mountain shall be thine, for it is a wood [יער], and thou shalt cut it down; and the out-goings of it shall be [ויהיה] thine; for thou shalt dispossess the Canaanite,

<sup>1</sup> Deut. xxi. 23.

<sup>2</sup> Jer. xv. 17.

<sup>3</sup> Prov. i. 13.

<sup>4</sup> Num. xi. 29.

<sup>5</sup> Ps. lxxviii. 2.

<sup>6</sup> Lev. v. 4.

<sup>7</sup> 2 Kings xxiii. 10.

<sup>8</sup> Prov. iii. 31.

<sup>9</sup> 1 Kings viii. 24.

though [כִּי] he have an iron chariot, though he (be) strong.<sup>1</sup> (2) The Lord is exalted, for He dwells on high [מָרוֹם]; He has filled Zion (with) justice and righteousness.<sup>2</sup> (3) And thou shalt cleanse [upon] the altar, when thou atonest upon it, and thou shalt anoint it, to sanctify it.<sup>3</sup> (4) And I have filled him (with) the spirit of God, with wisdom, with understanding, and with knowledge, and with every (kind of) work.<sup>4</sup> (5) And the priests killed them, and made an expiation with [אָתָּר] their blood on the altar [הַיְּהוָה *locale*], to make-an-atonement for all Israel; for, for all Israel the king commanded [“said”] a burnt offering and a sin offering.<sup>5</sup> (6) And thou shalt fill the hand of Aaron and the hand of his sons. (7) And thou shalt cut down (trees) for thyself there, in the land of the Perizzite and the Rephaim.<sup>6</sup> (8) And a man if he bring a peace offering [זֶבַח שְׁלָמִים] to the Lord, to accomplish a vow, or for a free-will-offering, from [“in”] the herd or from the flock, it shall be perfect (and) acceptable [“to satisfaction”], (there) shall not be [יְהִיָּה] any blemish in it.<sup>7</sup> (9) And he had [וַיְהִי לוֹ] flocks [מִקְנֵה צֹאן] and herds [מִקְנֵה בְּקָר] and a numerous household; and the Philistines envied him.<sup>8</sup> (10) Fulfil this (one’s) week (of years), and we will give her to thee, also this (one) [שָׁנָה], for the service which thou shalt serve with me, still seven other years.<sup>9</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Josh. xvii. 18.<sup>2</sup> Is. xxxiii. 5.<sup>3</sup> Ex. xxix. 36.<sup>4</sup> Ex. xxxi. 3.<sup>5</sup> 2 Ch. xxix. 24.<sup>6</sup> Josh. xvii. 15.<sup>7</sup> Lev. xxii. 21.<sup>8</sup> Gen. xxvi. 14.<sup>9</sup> Gen. xxix. 27.

(D.) *Pual*.<sup>1</sup>

§ 335. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	מִצַּאתִי	מִצַּאתַי	1	מִצַּאֲנוּ	מִצַּאֲנוּ
2	מִצַּאתְךָ	מִצַּאתְךָ	2	מִצַּאתְכֶם	מִצַּאתְכֶן
3	מִצַּא	מִצַּאָה	3	מִצַּאֵי	מִצַּאֵי

§ 336. *Imperfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֲמַצֵּא	אֲמַצֵּא	1	נִמְצָא	נִמְצָא
2	תִּמְצָא	תִּמְצָאִי	2	תִּמְצָאוּ	תִּמְצָאנָה
3	יִמְצָא	תִּמְצָא	3	יִמְצָאוּ	תִּמְצָאנָה

§ 337. *Infinitive*, \* מִצַּא .

§ 338. *Participle*, מִמְצָא .

*Exercise 77a.*

(1) נִדְרַשְׁתִּי לֹלֵא שְׂאֵלוֹ נִמְצָאתִי לֹלֵא בִקְשֵׁנִי אָמַרְתִּי הִנְנִי

<sup>1</sup> Rare.

הַיָּגִי אֶל־גֹּי לֹא־קָרָא בְּשֵׁמִי; <sup>1</sup> (2) וְאָמַר אֲהָה הַיָּה נִפְשֵׁי לֹא  
 מִמְּצֵאָה וְנִבְלָה וְטִרְפָּה לֹא־אֶכְלְתִי מִנְעִירִי וְעַד־עֵתָה :  
 (3) וְקָרָא לָהּ גִּדְר פָּרֶץ מְשׁוּבֵב גְּתִיבוֹת לְשֶׁבֶת; <sup>2</sup>

*Exercise 77b.*

(1) The afflicted of the earth are hidden together.<sup>4</sup>  
 (2) And thou shalt be called by a new name ["And a  
 new name shall be called to thee"], which the mouth of the  
 Lord has named [it].<sup>5</sup> (3) His hands (are as) rings of  
 gold set with topaz.<sup>6</sup>

(E.) *Hiphil.*

§ 339. *Perfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הִמְצִיאֲתִי	הִמְצִיאֲתִי	1	הִמְצִיאֲנִי	הִמְצִיאֲנִי
2	הִמְצִיאֲתָ	הִמְצִיאֲתָ	2	הִמְצִיאֲתֶם	הִמְצִיאֲתֶן
3	הִמְצִיאֲ	הִמְצִיאֲהָ	3	הִמְצִיאֲוּ	הִמְצִיאֲוּ

<sup>1</sup> Is. lxx. 1.

<sup>2</sup> Ez. iv. 14.

<sup>3</sup> Is. lviii. 12.

<sup>4</sup> Job xxiv. 4.

<sup>5</sup> Is. lxii. 2.

<sup>6</sup> Cant. v. 14.

§ 340. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֲמַצִּיא	אֲמַצִּיָא	1	נִמְצִיָא	נִמְצִיָא
2	תִּמְצִיא	תִּמְצִיָאִי	2	תִּמְצִיָאוּ	תִּמְצִיָאנָה
3	יִמְצִיא	תִּמְצִיָא	3	יִמְצִיָאוּ	תִּמְצִיָאנָה

Shortened, יִמְצִיא.

With suffix, יִמְצִיָאִי.

§ 341. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הִמְצִיא	הִמְצִיָאִי	2	הִמְצִיָאוּ	הִמְצִיָאנָה

§ 342. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, הִמְצִיא.

Construct, הִמְצִיא.

§ 343. *Participle*, מְצִיא.*Exercise 78a.*

(1) יֵעָן אֲשֶׁר הָרִימְתִּיךָ מִן־הָעֶפְרַיִם וְאֶתְנִיךָ נָגִיד עַל עַמִּי

יִשְׂרָאֵל וְתִלְוֶךָ בְּדָרֶךְ יְרֻבְעָם וְתִחַטֵּא אֶת־עַמִּי יִשְׂרָאֵל לְהַכְעִיסֵנִי

בַּחֲטָאתָם: <sup>1</sup> (2) וַיִּשְׁחַט אֶת־הָעֶלֶה וַיִּמְצְאוּ בְנֵי אֶהֱרֹן אֱלֹוֹ אֶת־  
 הַדָּם וַיִּזְרְקוּהוּ עַל־הַמִּזְבֵּחַ סָבִיב: <sup>2</sup> (3) לָכֵן הִנְנִי יוֹסֵף לְהַפְלִיא  
 אֶת־הָעַם־הַזֶּה הַפְּלֵה וּפְלֵא וְאָבְדָה חֲכֻמַּת חֲכָמָיו וּבִינַת  
 גִּבּוֹרֵי הַתְּסֻתָּר: <sup>3</sup> (4) וּמִן־הָעִיר לָקַח סָרִיס אֶחָד אֲשֶׁר־הָיָה  
 פָּקִיד עַל־אֲנָשֵׁי הַמְּלַחְמָה וְשִׁבְעָה אֲנָשִׁים מֵרְאֵי פְנֵי־הַמֶּלֶךְ  
 אֲשֶׁר־נִמְצְאוּ בְּעִיר וְאֵת סֵפֶר שֵׁר הַצָּבָא הַמְּצַבָּא אֶת־עַם  
 הָאָרֶץ וְשִׁשִּׁים אִישׁ מֵעַם הָאָרֶץ הַנִּמְצָאִים בְּתוֹךְ הָעִיר: <sup>4</sup>  
 (5) וַיִּכְעִסוּהוּ בְּבִמּוֹתָם וּבְפִסְיָלֵיהֶם יִקְנִיאוּהוּ: <sup>5</sup> (6) וַיִּקַּח עִבְדֵיהוּ  
 מֵאֵה נְבִיאִים וַיַּחֲבִיאֵם חֲמִשִּׁים אִישׁ בַּמַּעֲרָה וּכְלָפְלָם לָחֶם  
 וּמַיִם: <sup>6</sup> (7) דִּבֶּר אֶל־בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל וְאָמְרַת אֲלֵיהֶם אִישׁ אִו־אִשָּׁה  
 כִּי יַפְלִיא לְגֹדֵר גָּדֵר גָּזִיר לְהַזִּיר לַיהוָה: <sup>7</sup> (8) הֵם קָנְאוּנִי בְּלֹא־  
 אֵל כְּעֶסְוִי בְּחַבְלֵיהֶם וְאֲנִי אֲקִנִּיאֵם בְּלֹא־עֵם בְּנֹוֹי גָּבֵל  
 אֲכַעִיסֵם: <sup>8</sup> (9) מִשְׁנִיא לַגּוֹיִם וַיֹּאבְדוּם שִׁמְחַ לַגּוֹיִם וַיִּנָּחֵם:  
 [“and he leads them back”] <sup>9</sup> (10) וַתִּקְרָא אַתָּם אֵת כָּל־הָרַעָה

הוֹאֵת: <sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> 1 Kings xvi. 2.

<sup>2</sup> Lev. ix. 12.

<sup>3</sup> Is. xxix. 14.

<sup>4</sup> Jer. lii. 25.

<sup>5</sup> Ps. lxxviii. 58.

<sup>6</sup> 1 Kings xviii. 4.

<sup>7</sup> Num. vi. 2.

<sup>8</sup> Deut. xxxii. 21.

<sup>9</sup> Job xii. 23.

<sup>10</sup> Jer. xxxii. 23.



*Exercise 78b.*

(1) And I will make ["give"] thy house as the house of Jeroboam, the son of Nebat, and as the house of Baasha the son of Ahijah; for [אָל] the vexing, (with) which thou hast vexed (Me), and that thou hast caused Israel to sin.<sup>1</sup> (2) And the Lord will make thy plagues wonderful, and the plagues of thy seed; great plagues and long-continued, and evil diseases and long continued.<sup>2</sup> (3) For the deeds of a man he shall requite to him, and according to the path of a man he shall cause him to find.<sup>3</sup> (4) And thou honourest thy sons more-than [כִּנֹּ] Me, to make yourselves [כֶּסֶם—] fat from the chief of all the offerings of Israel [to] my people.<sup>4</sup> (5) For He has made His mercy wonderful to me in a fortified city ["a city of fortification"].<sup>5</sup> (6) They-excited-Him-to-jealousy with strange (gods), they-vexed-Him with abominations.<sup>6</sup> (7) He brings-it, whether [אֵם] for correction, or [אֵם] for his land, or [אֵם] for mercy.<sup>7</sup> (8) And they brought the burnt-offering to him, with its pieces, and the head; and he burnt incense on the altar.<sup>8</sup> (9) To prepare for me much wood [עֵצִים לְרַב], for the house which I (am) building (shall be) wonderfully [פְּלֵאָה *Hi. infin. constr.*] great.<sup>9</sup> (10) And the sons of Aaron brought the blood to him, and he sprinkled it on the altar around.<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> 1 Kings xxi. 22.<sup>2</sup> Deut. xxviii. 59.<sup>3</sup> Job xxxiv. 11.<sup>4</sup> 1 Sam. ii. 29.<sup>5</sup> Ps. xxxi. 22.<sup>6</sup> Deut. xxxii. 16.<sup>7</sup> Job xxxvii. 13.<sup>8</sup> Lev. ix. 13.<sup>9</sup> 2 Chr. ii. 8.<sup>10</sup> Lev. ix. 18.

(F.) *Huphal*.<sup>1</sup>§ 344. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הִמְצַאֲתִי	הִמְצַאֲתִי	1	הִמְצַאֲנוּ	הִמְצַאֲנוּ
2	הִמְצַאֲתָ	הִמְצַאֲתָ	2	הִמְצַאֲתֶם	הִמְצַאֲתֶן
3	הִמְצַאֲ	הִמְצַאֲהָ	3	הִמְצַאֲוּ	הִמְצַאֲוּ

§ 345. *Imperfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אִמְצַאֲ	אִמְצַאֲ	1	נִמְצַאֲ	נִמְצַאֲ
2	תִּמְצַאֲ	תִּמְצַאֲי	2	תִּמְצַאֲוּ	תִּמְצַאֲנָה
3	יִמְצַאֲ	תִּמְצַאֲ	3	יִמְצַאֲוּ	תִּמְצַאֲנָה

§ 346. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, *wanting*.

Construct, הִמְצַאֲ.

§ 347. *Participle*, מִמְצַאֲ.<sup>1</sup> Very rare.

(G.) *Hithpael*.<sup>1</sup>

§ 348. *Perfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הִתְמַצְאֲתִי	הִתְמַצְאִיתִי	1	הִתְמַצְאָנוּ	הִתְמַצְאִינוּ
2	הִתְמַצְאָתָּ	הִתְמַצְאָתְּ	2	הִתְמַצְאֶתֶם	הִתְמַצְאֶתְּנָה
3	הִתְמַצָּא	הִתְמַצָּאָה	3	הִתְמַצְאוּ	הִתְמַצְאוּ

§ 349. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶתְמַצֵּא	אֶתְמַצֵּאִי	1	נִתְמַצֵּא	נִתְמַצֵּאִי
2	תִּתְמַצֵּא	תִּתְמַצֵּאִי	2	תִּתְמַצְאוּ	תִּתְמַצְאֶנָּה
3	יִתְמַצֵּא	יִתְמַצֵּאִי	3	יִתְמַצְאוּ	יִתְמַצְאֶנָּה

§ 350. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הִתְמַצֵּא	הִתְמַצֵּאִי	2	הִתְמַצְאוּ	הִתְמַצְאֶנָּה

<sup>1</sup> Rare.

§ 351. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, *wanting*.

Construct, הַתְּמַצָּא.

§ 352. *Participle*, מִתְמַצָּא.

*Exercise 79a.*

(1) הֵן עַם כְּלָבִיא יָקִים וּבְאָרֵי יִתְנַשָּׂא: <sup>1</sup> (2) כֹּל הָרֶג נָפֵשׁ  
וְכֹל נִנְעַ בְּחָלָל תִּתְחַמָּאוּ בַיּוֹם הַשְּׁלִישִׁי וּבַיּוֹם הַשְּׁבִיעִי אַתֶּם  
וּשְׁבִיכֶם: <sup>2</sup> (3) וַיְהִי מִמְּחֻרָת וַתִּצְלַח רוּחַ אֱלֹהִים רָעָה אֶל־  
שָׂאוֹל וַיִּתְנַבֵּא בְּתוֹךְ־הַיְבִית וְדוֹד מְגִנָּן בִּידוֹ בַּיּוֹם וְהַחֲנִית  
בְּיַד־שָׂאוֹל: <sup>3</sup> (4) וַיִּקְהֵלוּ עַל־מִשָּׁה וְעַל־אַהֲרֹן וַיֹּאמְרוּ אֲלֵיהֶם  
רַב־לָכֶם כִּי כָל־הָעֵדָה כָּל־מִקְדָּשִׁים וּבְתוֹכְכֶם יְהוָה וּמִדּוּעַ  
תִּתְנַשָּׂאוּ עַל־קְהֵל יְהוָה: <sup>4</sup> (5) לְאָבִיו וּלְאִמּוֹ לְאָחִיו וּלְאֶחָתוֹ  
לְאִיִּטְמָא לָהֶם בְּמַתָּם כִּי נִזְר אֱלֹהֵיו עַל־רֹאשׁוֹ: <sup>5</sup> (6) וַיִּתְחַבְּאוּ  
הָעַם בַּמְּעָרוֹת וּבַחַיִּים וּבַסְּלָעִים וּבַצְּרָחִים וּבַבְּרוֹת: <sup>6</sup> (7) וַיֵּרֶם  
מִיָּגֶג מִלְכּוֹ וַתְּנַשָּׂא מְלָכּוֹתוֹ: <sup>7</sup> (8) וַיֹּאמֶר מֶלֶךְ־יִשְׂרָאֵל אֶל־  
יְהוֹשָׁפָט עוֹד אִישׁ־אֶחָד לְדְרוֹשׁ אֶת־יְהוָה מֵאֲתוֹ וְאֲנִי שְׂנֵאתִיו

<sup>1</sup> Num. xxiii. 24.

<sup>2</sup> Num. xxxi. 19.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. xviii. 10.

<sup>4</sup> Num. xvi. 3.

<sup>5</sup> Num. vi. 7.

<sup>6</sup> 1 Sam. xiii. 6.

<sup>7</sup> Num. xxiv. 7.

בִּי לֹא־יִתְנַבֵּא עָלַי טוֹב כִּי אֶסְרֶע מִיְכִיָּהוּ בְּרִימְלָה וַיֹּאמֶר  
 יְהוֹשֻׁפָּט אֶל־יֹאמְרֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ כֵּן׃<sup>1</sup> (9) וְהוּא עִם־בָּזוּז וְשִׁסּוּי הַפֶּתַח  
 בַּחֲוָרִים כָּלֶם וּבְבֵתַי כָּלָאִים הֶחֱבֵאוּ׃<sup>2</sup> (10) וּמֶלֶךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל  
 וַיְהוֹשֻׁפָּט מֶלֶךְ־יְהוּדָה יֹשְׁבִים אִישׁ עַל־פְּסָאוֹ מְלַבְּשִׁים בְּגָדִים  
 בְּגֹזֶן פֶּתַח שַׁעַר שְׁמֵרוֹן וְכָל־הַנְּבִיאִים מִתְנַבְּאִים לְפָנָיהֶם׃<sup>3</sup>

*Exercise 79b.*

(1) He shall purify himself from [ב] it on the third day, and on the seventh day he shall be clean ; and if he does not purify himself on the third day, on the seventh day he shall not be clean.<sup>4</sup> (2) Take ye knowledge of all the hiding-places where he may hide himself, and return [*perf.*] to me with certainty [אֶל־נִכּוֹן], and I will go with you.<sup>5</sup> (3) And every garment and every vessel (made) of skin, and every thing-made-of [מִעֵשֶׂה] goats (hair), and every vessel of wood shall be purified.<sup>6</sup> (4) Thine ["to thee"], O Lord ! (is) the kingdom, and thou art exalted ["who (art) exalted"] above all (as) head.<sup>7</sup> (5) And he hid himself, the man and his wife, in the midst of the trees [*sing.*] of the garden.<sup>8</sup> (6) And-it-came-to-pass [וַיְהִי] when the spirit rested upon

<sup>1</sup> 1 Kings xxii. 8.    <sup>2</sup> Is. xlii. 22.    <sup>3</sup> 1 Kings xxii. 10.

<sup>4</sup> Num. xix. 12.    <sup>5</sup> 1 Sam. xxiii. 23.    <sup>6</sup> Num. xxxi. 20.

<sup>7</sup> 1 Chr. xxix. 11.

<sup>8</sup> Gen. iii. 8.

them, (that) [and] they prophesied, and they did not cease.<sup>1</sup> (7) Everyone that touches a dead person, the body of a man who has died [*imperf.*], and does not purify himself [*imperf.*], he has defiled the sanctuary of the Lord, and that person shall be cut off from Israel.<sup>2</sup> (1) And I said to them, "Cast ye away (each) man the abomination of his eyes, and with the idols of Egypt ye shall not defile yourselves."<sup>3</sup> (9) Together they-will-attack me with-united-strength.<sup>4</sup> (10) Did I not tell thee [אֵלַי], "He will not prophesy good for me, but evil?"<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Num. xi. 25.<sup>2</sup> Num. xix. 13.<sup>3</sup> Ez. xx. 7.<sup>4</sup> Job xvi. 10.<sup>5</sup> 1 Kings xxii. 18.

## CHAPTER XVII.

## QUIESCENT VERBS.

## ל"ה Conjugation.

§ 353. The irregularity of these verbs is chiefly owing to the third radical having been originally ך, which has been changed to ה, in all the parts where it should be the last letter, excepting in the passive participle *Kal*; thus the second pers. masc. sing. of \*גלי is גָּלָה; but the passive participle is גָּלוּי.

§ 354. The ך is elided in all parts of the verb where it should regularly *begin a syllable*, and be followed by a vowel, as גָּלוּ for \*גָּלוּי, גָּלָה for \*גָּלוּי, &c.

§ 355. When the ך should regularly close a syllable, being pointed with a silent *shēvâ*, it quiesces. In the first and second persons of the perfect *Kal* it quiesces in *chirik*, as גָּלִיתִי, &c.; but in the perfect of the other forms usually in *tsèrè*, as גָּלִיתִי, &c. In the second and third persons plural feminine of the imperfects and the feminine plural of the imperatives of all the forms it quiesces in *ségòl*, as גָּלִינָה, &c.

§ 356. The vowel of the last syllable of the masc. sing. of the imperative is *tsèrè*, as גָּלֵה, &c.; in the persons of

the imperfect that have no personal suffixes, and in all the participles except the passive participle *Kal*, it is *ségòl*, as אֲנִלָּה, מִנְּלָה, &c.; but the third person masc. sing. of the perfects takes *kàméts*, as נָלָה, &c. In the feminine the ה is changed to ת, as נָלְתָה for \*נָלְיָה (\*נָלְיָה), &c.

§ 357. The absolute infinitive is generally regular; but when the last syllable has *chòlém*, it is often written with a ו instead of a ה, as גָּלוּ for גָּלָה.

§ 358. The construct infinitive always ends in ות, as הַגְּלוּת, גָּלוּת.

§ 359. The parts of the imperfect and imperative ending in ה־ and ה־ are often shortened by dropping those terminations, as יָנַל for יָנְלָה, מָן for מִנְּנָה; the imperfect *Kal* and the imperfect and imperative *Hiphil*, however, become יָנַל, יָנְלָה, יָנְלָה instead of \*יָנְלָה, \*יָנְלָה, \*יָנְלָה (cf. § 27); if the first radical be a guttural, both syllables have *páttách* instead of *ségòl*, as יַעַן for \*יַעַן; if the second radical be a guttural, only the second syllable takes *páttách*, as יַשַּׁע for \*יַשַּׁע. The imperative *Kal* and imperfect *Hophal* are not shortened.

§ 360. The parts ending in ה drop that letter when they take suffixes; but the suffixes ה־ and ה־ are more often found than ה.



§ 361. The perfect with *ו* *conversive* has the tone in the same manner as in verbs ל'.

N.B.—Verbs ending in ה (with *máppík*), belong to the “ל' Guttural” Conjugation. (See chap. x.)

(A.) *Kal*.§ 362. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	פָּלִיתִי	פָּלִיתִי	1	פָּלִינוּ	פָּלִינוּ
2	פָּלִיתָ	פָּלִיתָ	2	פָּלִיתֶם	פָּלִיתֶן
3	פָּלֵה	פָּלְתֵהּ	3	פָּלוּ	פָּלוּ

§ 363. *Imperfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶפְלֵה	אֶפְלֵה	1	נִפְלֵה	נִפְלֵה
2	תִּפְלֵה	תִּפְלֵי	2	תִּפְלוּ	תִּפְלִינָה
3	יִפְלֵה	תִּפְלֵה	3	יִפְלוּ	תִּפְלִינָה

Shortened, יִפְלֵה.<sup>1</sup>

With suffix, יִפְלִינִי, &amp;c.

<sup>1</sup> But from הִפְלֵה and הִפְלֵה, יִפְלֵה and יִפְלֵה.

§ 364. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	גִּיֹּה	גִּילִי	2	גִּלוּ	גִּלְיֹנָה

§ 365. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, גִּיֹּה.  
Construct, גִּלוֹת.

§ 366. *Participles* :—Active, גִּיֹּה.  
Passive, גִּלְיֹי.

*Exercise 80a.*

(1) וְאוֹלָךְ אֶתְכֶם אַרְבַּעִים שָׁנָה בַּמִּדְבָּר לֹא־בָלוּ שְׁלֹמֹתֵיכֶם  
מֵעֲלֵיכֶם וְנִעַלְךָ לֹא־בָלְתָה מֵעַל רִגְלֶךָ: <sup>1</sup> (2) וְאַתָּן לָכֶם אֶרֶץ  
אֲשֶׁר לֹא־יִנְעַת בָּהּ וְעָרִים אֲשֶׁר לֹא־בְנִיתֶם וַתִּשְׁבוּ בָהֶם  
כְּרָמִים וְחֵיתִים אֲשֶׁר לֹא־נִטְעַתֶם אַתֶּם אֲכָלִים: <sup>2</sup> (3) כִּפֹּר  
לְעַמּוֹד יִשְׂרָאֵל אֲשֶׁר־פָּדִיתָ וְאַל־תִּתֵּן דָּם נָקִי בְּקֶרֶב עַמּוֹד  
יִשְׂרָאֵל וְנִפְּרָר לָהֶם הַדָּם: <sup>3</sup> (4) וְשִׂאוֹל וַיּוֹנְתָן בְּנוֹ וְהָעַם

<sup>1</sup> Deut. xxix. 4.<sup>2</sup> Josh. xxiv. 13.<sup>3</sup> Deut. xxi. 8.

הַנִּמְצָא עִפְּם יִשְׁבִּים בְּנִבְעֵ בְּנִימִין וּפְלִשְׁתִּים חָנוּ בְּמִכְמָשׁ׃  
 (5) כֹּה-יַעֲשֶׂה יְהוָה לִיהוֹנָתָן וְכֹה יוֹסֵף בִּי-יֵיטִיב אֶל-אָבִי  
 אֶת-הָרַעָה עֲלֶיךָ וְגַלִּיתִי אֶת-אֲזָנְךָ וְשַׁלַּחְתִּיךָ וְהִלַּכְתָּ לְשָׁלוֹם  
 וַיְהִי יְהוָה עִמָּךְ כַּאֲשֶׁר הָיָה עִם-אָבִי׃<sup>2</sup> (6) וַיֹּאמֶר יוֹסֵף אֶל-  
 הָעָם הֵן קָנִיתִי אֶתְכֶם הַיּוֹם וְאֶת-אֲדָמַתְכֶם לְפָרַעַה הֵא-לְכֶם  
 זֶרַע וּזְרַעְתֶּם אֶת-הָאֲדָמָה׃<sup>3</sup> (7) אִם-כֹּה יֹאמֶר טוֹב שָׁלוֹם  
 לְעַבְדְּךָ וְאִם-חָרָה יַחֲרָה לִּי דַע כִּי-כִלְתָּה הָרַעָה מֵעַמּוֹ׃  
 (8) וַיִּגַּשׁ אַבְרָהָם וַיֹּאמֶר הֵאֵף תִּסְפָּה צַדִּיק עִם-רָשָׁע׃  
 (9) יִבְיָשׁוּ וַיִּגִּידוּ לָנוּ אֵת אֲשֶׁר תִּקְרִינָה הָרִאשֹׁנוֹת מָה הִנֵּה  
 הַגִּידוּ וְנִשְׁימָה לְבַנּוֹ׃ וְנִדְרָה אַחֲרֵיתוֹ אוֹ הַבָּאוֹת הַשְּׂמִיעֵנוּ׃<sup>4</sup>  
 (10) וַיַּחֲנוּ עַל-הַיַּרְדֵּן מִבֵּית הַיְּשׁוּמֹת עַד אֲבֵל הַשִּׁטִּים בְּעָרְבַת  
 מוֹאָב׃<sup>5</sup> (11) וְדוֹד עֲלָה בְּמַעְלָה הַיְּתִים עֲלָה וּבּוֹכָה וְרֹאשׁ לֹו  
 חָפוּי וְהוּא הוֹלֵךְ יְהָף וְכָל-הָעָם אֲשֶׁר אִתּוֹ חָפוּי אִישׁ רֹאשׁוֹ וְעָלוּ  
 עֲלָה וּבְכָה׃<sup>6</sup> (12) וַיַּעֲקֹב נָתַן לְעֵשָׂו לֶחֶם וַנִּזִּיד עֲדָשִׁים וַיֹּאכֵל  
 וַיִּשְׂתֶּה וַיִּקֶּם וַיִּלָּךְ וַיָּבֹז עָשָׂו אֶת-הַבְּכֹרָה׃<sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> 1 Sam. xiii. 16.<sup>2</sup> 1 Sam. xx. 13.<sup>3</sup> Gen. xlvii. 23.<sup>4</sup> 1 Sam. xx. 7.<sup>5</sup> Gen. xviii. 23.<sup>6</sup> Supply "upon it."<sup>7</sup> Is. xli. 22.<sup>8</sup> Num. xxxiii. 49.<sup>9</sup> 2 Sam. xv. 30.<sup>10</sup> Gen. xxv. 34.

*Exercise 80b.*

(1) And David said to him, "To whom (dost) thou (belong); and whence (art) thou?" And he said, "I (am) an Egyptian young man, servant to an Amalekite man, and my master left me, for I was sick three days ago [דַּיּוֹם שְׁלֹשָׁה]."<sup>1</sup> (2) Write this memorial in the book, and put (it) in the ears of Joshua; for I will surely blot out the remembrance of Amalek from under the heavens.<sup>2</sup> (3) And Ahaziah fell through the lattice, in his upper chamber, which (was) in Samaria; and he was sick; and he sent messengers, and said to them, "Go, seek from [ב] Baalzebub, the god [pl.] of Ekron, whether I shall recover from this, my illness."<sup>3</sup> (4) "Is not this (that) in which my lord drinks, and he surely divines by [ב] it? you have done evil (in) (that) which you have done."<sup>4</sup> (5) "At that time," (is the) saying of the Lord, "I will be for a God to all the families of Israel, and-they-shall-be to me for a people."<sup>5</sup> (6) And thou shalt divide the spoil, between those who take hold of war, that go out to (the) warfare, and between all the assembly.<sup>6</sup> (7) And they went three days journey in the desert of Etham, and encamped in Marah.<sup>7</sup> (8) And Joseph said to them, "What is this deed which you have done, know you not that a man who (is) like me (can) surely divine [imperf.]?"<sup>8</sup> (9) For thou, O my God, hast revealed (to) the ear of thy servant, to build for him a house; therefore has thy

<sup>1</sup> 1 Sam. xxx. 13.<sup>2</sup> Ex. xvii. 14.<sup>3</sup> 2 Kings i. 2.<sup>4</sup> Gen. xlv. 5.<sup>5</sup> Jer. xxxi. 1.<sup>6</sup> Num. xxxi. 27.<sup>7</sup> Num. xxxiii. 8.<sup>8</sup> Gen. xlv. 15.

servant found (in his heart) to pray before thee.<sup>1</sup> (10) And he put on righteousness as a cuirass, and a helmet of salvation upon his head; and he put on the garments of vengeance (as) clothing, and he was covered (with) indignation as a mantle.<sup>3</sup> (11) And I, I said, "I will reveal (it to) thy ear, saying, 'Buy (it) before [גַּגְר] the inhabitants, and before the elders of my people; if thou wilt redeem (it), redeem (it), and if thou ["he?"] wilt not redeem (it), tell me, and I shall know, for (there is) no-one besides thee to redeem (it), and I (am) after-thee.'" And he said, "I will redeem it."<sup>3</sup> (12) For of [ל] days still seven, (and) I will-cause-it-to-rain [part.] upon the earth forty days and forty nights; and I will blot out every creature, which I have made, from off the face of the ground.<sup>4</sup>

(B.) *Niphal*.§ 367. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	נִגְלִיתִי	נִגְלִיתִי	1	נִגְלִינוּ	נִגְלִינוּ
2	נִגְלִיתָ	נִגְלִיתִי	2	נִגְלִיתֶם	נִגְלִיתֶן
3	נִגְלָה	נִגְלָתָה	3	נִגְלוּ	נִגְלוּ

<sup>1</sup> 1 Chr. xvii. 25.<sup>2</sup> Is. lix. 17.<sup>3</sup> Ruth iv. 4.<sup>4</sup> Gen. vii. 4.

§ 368. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֲנַלְה	אֲנַלְה	1	נִגְלָה	נִגְלָה
2	תִּנְלָה	תִּנְלִי	2	תִּנְלוּ	תִּנְלֵינָה
3	יִנְלָה	תִּנְלָה	3	יִנְלוּ	תִּנְלֵינָה

Shortened, יִנְל .

§ 369. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הַנְּלֵה	הַנְּלִי	2	הַנְּלוּ	הַנְּלֵינָה

Shortened, הַנְּל .

§ 370. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, נִגְלָה .

Construct, תִּנְלֹת .

§ 371. *Participle*, נִגְלָה .

*Exercise 81a.*

(1) עָלָה עַל־בָּבֶל הַיָּם בַּהֲמוֹן גָּלְיוֹ נִכְסְתָה: <sup>1</sup> (2) וְהִבִּית  
בְּהַבְנָתוֹ אָבֹן שְׁלֵמָה מִסֵּעַ גְּבֻגָה וּמִקְבוֹת וְהִגְרָוּ פֶּלֶל־כְּלֵי בְרָזֶל  
לְאִי־נִשְׁמַע בַּבַּיִת בְּהַבְנָתוֹ: <sup>2</sup> (3) עַד־יֵעָרָה עָלֵינוּ רוּחַ מִמְּרוֹם  
וְהָיָה כִּדְבַר לְכַרְמֹל וְהַפְּרָמֹל לִיעֵר יִחָשֵׁב: <sup>3</sup> (4) דִּבֶּר אֶל־  
הָעֵדָה לֵאמֹר הֲעָלוּ מִסְבִּיב לְמִשְׁפּוֹד־קָרַח דָּתוֹ וְאֲבִירִים: <sup>4</sup>  
(5) עוֹד יִקְנוּ בָתִּים וְשָׂדוֹת וּכְרָמִים בְּאֶרֶץ הַזֹּאת: <sup>5</sup> (6) צִיּוֹן  
בְּמִשְׁפָּט תִּפְדָּה וְשָׁבִיָּה בְצַדֻּקָה: <sup>6</sup> (7) יַעַן בִּיעַזוּ שְׁמוֹת וְשָׂאֵף  
אֶתְכֶם מִסְבִּיב לְהִיּוֹתְכֶם מִזֹּרְשָׁה לְשֹׂאֲרֵי־תַיִם וְהִעָלוּ עַל־  
שִׁפְתַי לְשׁוֹן וְדַבַּת־עַם: <sup>7</sup> (8) וְשָׁנִים עָשָׂר אֲרִיִּים עִמָּדִים שָׁם  
עַל־שֵׁשׁ הַמַּעְלֹת כִּזְזָה וּמִזָּה לֹא־נַעֲשָׂה בֵּן לְכָל־מַמְלָכוֹת: <sup>8</sup>  
(9) הָאֵמֶר לְכוּרֵשׁ רַעֲיָ וּכְל־חַפְצֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל וְלֵאמֹר לִירוּשָׁלַם  
תִּבְנֶה וְהִכָּל תִּבְנֶה: <sup>9</sup> (10) זָרְעוּ הַטִּיִּם וְקָצִים קָצְרוּ נָחֳלוֹ לֹא  
יִעָלוּ: <sup>10</sup> (11) וְעָשִׂיתִי אֶתְכֶם לְגוֹי אֶחָד בְּאֶרֶץ בְּהָרֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל

<sup>1</sup> Jer. li. 42.<sup>2</sup> 1 Kings vi. 7.<sup>3</sup> Is. xxxii. 15.<sup>4</sup> Num. xvi. 24.<sup>5</sup> Jer. xxxii. 15.<sup>6</sup> Is. i. 27.<sup>7</sup> Ez. xxxvi. 3.<sup>8</sup> 1 Kings x. 20.<sup>9</sup> Is. xlv. 28.<sup>10</sup> Jer. xii. 13.

וּמִלֶּךָ אֶחָד יִהְיֶה לְכֻלָּם לְמֶלֶךְ וְלֹא יִהְיֶה עוֹד לְשָׁנֵי גוֹיִם וְלֹא יִהְיֶה עוֹד לְשָׁנֵי מַמְלָכוֹת עוֹד : <sup>1</sup> (12) וַיֹּאמֶר לְבָן לֹא־יִעָשֶׂה בֵּן בְּמִקְוֵמֵנוּ לְתֵת הַזְּעִירָה לְפָנֵי הַבְּקִירָה : <sup>2</sup>

*Exercise 81b.*

(1) And Jonathan said, "Behold we (are) going over to the men, and we will discover ourselves to them."<sup>3</sup>  
 (2) Who drink in bowls of wine, and anoint themselves with the chief of ointments; and they do not grieve on account of the wound of Joseph.<sup>4</sup> (3) And I will make ["put"] thy seed as the dust of the earth; that if a man be able to number the dust of the earth, also thy seed shall be numbered.<sup>5</sup> (4) Again I will build thee, and thou shalt be built, O virgin of Israel.<sup>6</sup> (5) And they departed from [מֵעַל] the dwelling of Korah, Dathan, and Abiram, from around.<sup>7</sup> (6) And the field shall be bought in this land, (of) which you say, "It (is) desolate, without [מֵאִין] man or beast, it (is) given into the hand of the Chaldees."<sup>8</sup> (7) And also thy brothers, the tribe [מִטְרֵה] of Levi, the tribe [שֵׁבֶט] of thy father, bring near with thee, and let them be joined with [עִל] thee, and let them serve thee, thou, and thy sons with thee, before the tent of the

<sup>1</sup> Ez. xxxvii. 22.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. xxix. 26.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. xiv. 8.

<sup>4</sup> Am. vi. 6.

<sup>5</sup> Gen. xiii. 16.

<sup>6</sup> Jer. xxxi. 4.

<sup>7</sup> Num. xvi. 27.

<sup>8</sup> Jer. xxxii. 43.



covenant.<sup>1</sup> (8) Six days work shall be done, and on the seventh day it shall be holy to you, a sabbath of rest to the Lord, every one that does work on it shall die.<sup>2</sup> (9) A man shall be praised according to his intelligence, and the perverse of heart shall be for contempt.<sup>3</sup> (10) And the king, Solomon, and the assembly of Israel, who (were) assembled around [עַל] him, before the ark, (were) sacrificing flocks and herds [*sing.*], which (could) not be counted [*imperf.*], and (could) not be numbered, for multitude [מְרֹב].<sup>4</sup> (11) Thou art very-much exalted above all the gods.<sup>5</sup> (12) And they shall be joined to you, and keep charge of the tent of the covenant, for all the service of the tent; and a stranger shall not approach to you.<sup>6</sup>

(C.) *Piel.*§ 372. *Perfect.*

		SINGULAR.			
pers.		masc.		fem.	
1		גִּלִּיתִי	גִּלִּיתִי	גִּלִּיתִי	גִּלִּיתִי
2		גִּלִּיתָ	גִּלִּיתָ	גִּלִּיתְּ	גִּלִּיתְּ
3		גִּלָּה		גִּלָּתָה	

<sup>1</sup> Num. xviii. 2.<sup>2</sup> Exodus xxxv. 2.<sup>3</sup> Prov. xii. 8.<sup>4</sup> 2 Chr. v. 6.<sup>5</sup> Ps. xcvi. 9.<sup>6</sup> Num. xviii. 4.

PLURAL.						
pers.	masc.			fem.		
	1	גְּלִינוּ	גְּלִינוּ	גְּלִינוּ	גְּלִינוּ	גְּלִינוּ
2	גְּלִיתֶם	גְּלִיתֶם	גְּלִיתֶם	גְּלִיתֶן	גְּלִיתֶן	
3	גְּלוּ			גְּלוּ		

With suffixes the form with י— is always used.

§ 373. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֲנַלְה	אֲנַלְה	1	נִגְלְה	נִגְלְה
2	תִּגְלְה	תִּגְלִי	2	תִּגְלוּ	תִּגְלִינָה
3	יִגְלְה	תִּגְלְה	3	יִגְלוּ	תִּגְלִינָה

Shortened, יִגְלִי.

With suffix, יִגְלִינִי, &c.

§ 374. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	גְּלֵה	גְּלִי	2	גְּלוּ	גְּלִינָה

Shortened, גְּלֵה.

§ 375. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, גַּלֵּה, גַּלְיָה.

Construct, גַּלְיָה,

§ 376. *Participle*, מְגַלֵּה.

*Exercise 82a.*

- (1) צוּ אֶת־אֶהְרֹן וְאֶת־בָּנָיו לֵאמֹר זֹאת הַתּוֹרָה הָעֹלָה:<sup>1</sup>  
 (2) וַיָּקֹו לְמִשְׁפַּט וְהִנֵּה מִשְׁפַּח לְצַדִּיקָה וְהִנֵּה צַעֲקָה:<sup>2</sup> (3) תִּתְיַנְנֶנּוּ  
 כִּצְאוֹ מֵאֲכָל וּבְגוּזִים זָרִיתֶנּוּ:<sup>3</sup> (4) לָמָּה תִעְמַד בְּחַוֵּץ וְאֲנֹכִי  
 פָּנִיתִי הַיְבִית וּמָקוֹם לְגַמְלִים:<sup>4</sup> (5) וְהוֹרְדוּ אֶת פְּרֹכֶת הַמָּסָךְ  
 וְכִסּוּ בָּהּ אֶת אֶרֶץ הָעֵדוּת:<sup>5</sup> (6) וַיֹּאמְרוּ אֶל־הַמֶּלֶךְ הָאִישׁ  
 אֲשֶׁר כָּלְנוּ וְאֲשֶׁר הִמָּוֶה־לָּנוּ נִשְׁמָדְנוּ [that we might be destroyed]  
 מִהַתִּיצֵב בְּכָל־נֶבֶל יִשְׂרָאֵל:<sup>6</sup> (7) וְצִוִּיתָ אֹתָם אֶל־אֲדֹנֵיהֶם  
 לֵאמֹר כֹּה תֹאמְרוּ אֶל־אֲדֹנֵיכֶם:<sup>7</sup> (8) אִישׁ חֲמָה יִגְרֶה מְדוֹן  
 וְאָרֶךְ אַפִּים יִשְׁקִיט רִיב:<sup>8</sup> (9) הִנְנִי מַעֲלֶה־לָּהּ אֲרָכָה וּמְרִפָּא  
 וּרְפָאתָם וְגִלִּיתִי לָהֶם עֵטְרַת שָׁלוֹם וְאֵמֶת:<sup>9</sup> (10) וְאִשְׁמַע אֶת־  
 קוֹל כַּנְּפִיהֶם כְּקוֹל מַיִם רַבִּים כְּקוֹל־שִׁדִּי בְּלִכְתָּם קוֹל הַמִּלָּה  
 כְּקוֹל מַחְנֶה בְּעַמָּדָם תִּרְפִּינָה כַּנְּפִיהֶם:<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Lev. vi. 2.

<sup>2</sup> Is. v. 7.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. xliv. 12.

<sup>4</sup> Gen. xxiv. 31.

<sup>5</sup> Num. iv. 5.

<sup>6</sup> 2 Sam. xxi. 5.

<sup>7</sup> Jer. xxvii. 4.

<sup>8</sup> Prov. xv. 18.

<sup>9</sup> Jer. xxxiii. 6.

<sup>10</sup> Ez. i. 24.

*Exercise 82b.*

(1) Thou sellest thy people for no price, and thou dost not increase by selling-them ["their sales"].<sup>1</sup> (2) Many flatter ["smooth the face of"] a liberal-man, and everyone (is) the friend to a bountiful man.<sup>2</sup> (3) And [thou didst] cause him to stand before Eleazer, the priest, and before all the assembly, and [thou didst] command him before their eyes.<sup>3</sup> (4) And there was a voice from above [מֵעַל לְ] the expanse which (was) above their head; when-they-stood-up their wings were-let-down.<sup>4</sup> (5) And God appointed a worm, when-rose [עָלָה, *infin. with בַּ*] the morning, on [ל] the morrow.<sup>5</sup> (6) We are ashamed, for we have heard reproach; shame covers our faces.<sup>6</sup> (7) Who can-say, "I have made my heart pure, I am cleansed from my sin"?<sup>7</sup> (8) Though thou hast broken us in the place of dragons, and covered us with the shadow-of-death.<sup>8</sup> (9) And thou shalt overlay it [*perf. with ו conv.*] with pure gold, within and without [מִבַּיִת וּמִחוּץ] shalt-thou-overlay-it [*imperf.*], and thou shalt make [*perf.*] upon it a crown of gold around.<sup>9</sup> (10) The lips of wise-men scatter knowledge, but the heart of fools (does) not so.<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. xliv. 13.<sup>2</sup> Prov. xix. 6.<sup>3</sup> Num. xxvii. 19.<sup>4</sup> Ez. i. 25.<sup>5</sup> Jonah iv. 7.<sup>6</sup> Jer. li. 51.<sup>7</sup> Prov. xx. 9.<sup>8</sup> Ps. xliv. 20.<sup>9</sup> Ex. xxv. 11.<sup>10</sup> Prov. xv. 7.

(D.) *Pual.*§ 377. *Perfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	גָּלִיתִי	גָּלִיתִי	1	גָּלִינוּ	גָּלִינוּ
2	גָּלִיתָ	גָּלִיתְּ	2	גָּלִיתֶם	גָּלִיתְּוּ
3	גָּלָה	גָּלְתָה	3	גָּלוּ	גָּלוּ

§ 378. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֶגְלֶה	אֶגְלֶה	1	נִגְלֶה	נִגְלֶה
2	תִּגְלֶה	תִּגְלִי	2	תִּגְלוּ	תִּגְלִינוּ
3	יִגְלֶה	תִּגְלֶה	3	יִגְלוּ	תִּגְלִינוּ

§ 379. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, גָּלָה.

Construct, גָּלוּת.

§ 380. *Participle*, מְגַלֵּה.

*Exercise 83a.*

(1) תִּשְׁבוּן בְּאֵהָלוּ מִבְּלִי־לוֹ יִזְרַח עַל־נְוֵהוּ גַפְרִית: <sup>1</sup> (2) וְאֵתָה צְוִיָּתָה זֹאת עֲשׂוּ קְחוּ־לָכֶם מֵאֶרֶץ מִצְרַיִם עֲנָלוֹת לְמִפְנֵיכֶם וּלְנִשְׁיָכֶם: <sup>3</sup> (3) וַעֲשֵׂה לְכָל־הָעַמִּים בְּהָר הַזֶּה מִשְׁתֵּה שְׂכָנִים מִשְׁתֵּה שְׂמָרִים שְׂמָנִים כְּמַחִים שְׂמָרִים כְּזֹקְקִים: <sup>4</sup> (4) לֹא־נִכְחַד עֲצָמִי כְּמִנְךָ אֲשֶׁר־עָשִׂיתִי בַּסֶּתֶר רִפְּמִתִּי בְּתַחְתֵּי־וֹת אֶרֶץ: <sup>5</sup> (5) וְנִתְּתָה אֹתָהּ עַל־אַרְבַּעַה עַמּוּדֵי שְׁפָיִם מִצָּפִים זָהָב וְוִיָּהִם זָהָב עַל־אַרְבַּעַה אֲדָנִי־כֶסֶף: <sup>6</sup> (6) וְאֲדָנִי צֹוֵה בְּיַהֲוֵה לָתֵת אֶת־גַּחְלַת צִלְפַּחַד אַחִינוּ לְבִנְתָיו: <sup>7</sup> (7) וְהַיָּמִים גָּבְרוּ כִּמְאֹד מְאֹד עַל־הָאָרֶץ וַיִּכְסּוּ כָל־הַהָרִים הַגְּבוּהִים אֲשֶׁר־תַּחַת כָּל־הַשָּׁמַיִם: <sup>8</sup> (8) וְאֲדַבֵּר אֶל־הָעַם בְּבִקְר וּתְכַת אֲשֶׁר־תִּבְעַר וְאֶעֱשׂ בְּבִקְר כַּאֲשֶׁר צְוִיָּתִי: <sup>9</sup>

*Exercise 83b.*

(1) And the heavens and the earth were finished, and all their host [צְבָא].<sup>9</sup> (2) All of them shall answer, and say unto thee, "Thou art also made weak like us, thou art like unto us."<sup>10</sup> (3) For in vain (is) the net spread in the eyes of any bird-that-can-fly ["master of a wing"].<sup>11</sup> (4) Fifteen

<sup>1</sup> Job xviii. 15.<sup>2</sup> Gen. xlv. 19.<sup>3</sup> Is. xxv. 6.<sup>4</sup> Ps. cxxxix. 15.<sup>5</sup> Ex. xxvi. 32.<sup>6</sup> Num. xxxvi. 2.<sup>7</sup> Gen. vii. 19.<sup>8</sup> Ez. xxiv. 18.<sup>9</sup> Gen. ii. 1.<sup>10</sup> Is. xiv. 10.<sup>11</sup> Prov. i. 17.

cubits above [כַּלְמֵעֵלָה] the waters prevailed, and the mountains were covered.<sup>1</sup> (5) (As) silver dross, overlaid on a potsherd, (so are) burning lips and an evil heart.<sup>2</sup> (6) And he said [*perf.*] to the children of Israel that which he had been commanded [*imperf.*].<sup>3</sup> (7) Better (is) open rebuke than hidden love.<sup>4</sup> (8) And David fell, and the elders, covered with sackcloths, upon their faces.<sup>5</sup>

(E.) *Hiphil.*§ 381. *Perfect.*

SINGULAR.				
pers.	masc.		fem.	
	1	לִּי	לְגִילִי	לִי
2	לְךָ	לְגִילֶךָ	לְךָ	לְגִילֶיךָ
3		לְגִילָהּ		לְגִילֶיהָ

PLURAL.				
pers.	masc.		fem.	
	1		לְגִילֵינוּ	
2	לְכֶם	לְגִילֵיכֶם	לְכֶם	לְגִילֵיכֶם
3		לְגִילוֹ		לְגִילוֹ

<sup>1</sup> Gen. vii. 20.<sup>2</sup> Prov. xxvi. 23.<sup>3</sup> Ex. xxxiv. 34.<sup>4</sup> Prov. xxvii. 5.<sup>5</sup> 1 Chr. xxi. 16.

§ 382. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֲנִי	אֲנִי	1	נִגְלוּ	נִגְלוּ
2	תִּנְלֶה	תִּנְלִי	2	תִּנְלוּ	תִּנְלֵינָה
3	יִנְלֶה	תִּנְלֶה	3	יִנְלוּ	תִּנְלֵינָה

Shortened, יִנְלֵ .

With suffix, יִנְלֵנִי .

§ 383. *Imperative.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הִנְלֶה	הִנְלִי	2	הִנְלוּ	הִנְלֵינָה

Shortened, הִנְלֵ .

§ 384. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, הִנְלֵ .

Construct, הִנְלוּת .

§ 385. *Participle*, מִנְלֵ .*Exercise 84a.*

(1) כִּי אִם-תִּכְבְּסִי בַּנֶּטֶר וְתִרְבִּי-לָךְ בְּרִית נִכְתָּם עִוְבֶךָ



לְפָנַי: <sup>1</sup> (2) וְאֶת־עֲצָמוֹת יוֹסֵף אֲשֶׁר־הֶעֱלָו בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל מִמִּצְרַיִם  
 קָבְרוּ בְּשִׁכְמְךָ בְּחֻלְקַת הַשָּׂדֶה אֲשֶׁר קָנָה יַעֲקֹב מֵאֵת בְּנֵי־חָמוֹר  
 אֲבִי־שָׁכֶם בְּמֵאָה קְשִׁיטָה וַיְהִיו לְבְנֵי־יוֹסֵף לְנַחֲלָה: <sup>2</sup> (3) וַיֹּאמֶר  
 הִנֵּה אֲנִי חָטָאתִי וְאֲנִי הֶעֱוִיתִי וְאֵלֶּה הַצֵּאֵן מִה עָשִׂי תְהִי  
 נָא יָדְךָ בִּי וּבְבֵית אָבִי: <sup>3</sup> (4) וַיְצַו מֶלֶךְ־אֲשׁוּר לֵאמֹר הֲלִיכוּ  
 שָׂמָּה אֶחָד מֵהַפְּהָנִים אֲשֶׁר הִגְלִיתֶם מִשָּׁם וַיֵּלְכוּ וַיָּשׁוּבוּ שָׁם: <sup>4</sup>  
 (5) הוּא יִלְוֶךָ וְאִתָּה לֹא תִלְוֶנּוּ הוּא יִהְיֶה לְרֹאשׁ וְאִתָּה תִּהְיֶה  
 לְזָנָב: <sup>5</sup> (6) כִּי אִם־בַּמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר יִבְחַר יִהְיֶה בְּאֶחָד שְׁבַט־יִשְׂרָאֵל  
 שֵׁם תִּתְּעֶה עֲלֵיךָ וְשֵׁם תִּתְּעֶה כָּל אֲשֶׁר אֲנִי מִצְוֶיךָ: <sup>6</sup>  
 (7) הַקְּצֹרֶת יָמֵי עֲלוֹמָיו הֶעֱטִיתָ עָלָיו בּוֹשָׁה: <sup>7</sup> (8) אִסְפָּה  
 עֲלִימוֹ רַעוֹת חֲצֵי אֲכַל־הַבָּשׂ: <sup>8</sup> (9) וְאִתָּה תִצְוֶה אֶת־בְּנֵי  
 יִשְׂרָאֵל וַיִּקְחוּ אֵלֶיךָ שָׁמֶן זֵית זָךְ פְּתִית לַמָּאֹר לְהַעֲלוֹת נֵר  
 תָּמִיד: <sup>9</sup> (10) וַיִּשְׁלְחוּ אֲנָשִׁי גְבַעוֹן אֶל־יְהוֹשֻׁעַ אֶל־הַמַּחֲנֶה  
 הַנִּלְגָּלָה לֵאמֹר אֶל־תִּרְפָּה יָדֶיךָ מֵעַבְדֶּיךָ עֲלֵה אֵלֵינוּ מִהֲרָה  
 וְהוֹשִׁיעָה לָּנוּ וְעֲזֹרְנוּ כִּי נִקְבְּצוּ אֵלֵינוּ כָּל־מְלָכֵי הָאָמְרִי יִשְׁבִּי  
 הָהָר: <sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Jer. ii. 22.<sup>2</sup> Josh. xxiv. 32.<sup>3</sup> 2 Sam. xxiv. 17.<sup>4</sup> 2 Kings xvii. 27.<sup>5</sup> Deut. xxviii. 44.<sup>6</sup> Deut. xii. 14.<sup>7</sup> Ps. lxxxix. 46.<sup>8</sup> Deut. xxxii. 23.<sup>9</sup> Ex. xxvii. 20.<sup>10</sup> Josh. x. 6.

*Exercise 84b.*

(1) A voice is heard upon the hills-bare-of-trees, a weeping, the supplications of the children of Israel.<sup>1</sup> (2) Let me [בְּמִנִּי] alone, and-I-will-destroy-them [הַשְׂמִיד], and I will blot out their name from under the heavens, and I will make thee into [לְ] a nation stronger and greater than he.<sup>2</sup> (3) And they said to the king of Assyria, saying: "The nations which thou hast carried into captivity, and caused to dwell in the cities of Samaria, know not [*perf.*] the manner of the God of the land; and he has sent among them the lions, and behold them killing them, as they do not know [אֵינָם יֹדְעִים] the manner of the God of the land."<sup>3</sup> (4) The Lord shall open to thee his good treasure, the heavens, to give the rain of thy land in its time, and to bless all the works of thy hands; and thou shalt lend (to) many nations, but thou, thou shalt not borrow.<sup>4</sup> (5) And the people assembled around [עַל] Aaron, and said to him, "Arise, make for us gods, who shall go before us; for this Moses, the man who brought us up from the land of Egypt, we do not know [*perf.*] what has happened [הָיָה] to him."<sup>5</sup> (6) And Samson went, and caught three hundred foxes, and he took torches, and he

<sup>1</sup> Jer. iii. 21.      <sup>2</sup> Deut. ix. 14.      <sup>3</sup> 2 Kings xvii. 26.

<sup>4</sup> Deut. xxviii. 12.

<sup>5</sup> Ex. xxxii. 1.

turned tail against tail, and he put one torch between two tails, in the middle.<sup>1</sup> (7) He will not desert-thee, and he will not forsake-thee, until the finishing of [עַד-לְכָלוֹת] all the work of the service of the house of the Lord.<sup>2</sup> (8) After him Baruch, the son of Zabbai, earnestly repaired the second length (of the wall), from the corner, as far as the door of the house of Eliashib, the high priest.<sup>3</sup> (9) If thou lend money to my people, to (him) who (is) poor with thee, thou shalt not be to him as a creditor, thou shalt not put usury upon him.<sup>4</sup> (10) Our fathers in Egypt did not understand Thy wonders, they did not remember the multitude of Thy mercies; and they rebelled by [עַל] the sea, by [ב] the Red Sea.<sup>5</sup>

(F.) *Hophal*.§ 386. *Perfect*.

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הַגִּלִּיתִי	הַגִּלִּיתִי	1	הַגִּלִּינוּ	הַגִּלִּינוּ
2	הַגִּלִּיתָ	הַגִּלִּיתָ	2	הַגִּלִּיתֶם	הַגִּלִּיתֶן
3	הַגִּלָּה	הַגִּלָּתָה	3	הַגִּלוּ	הַגִּלוּ

<sup>1</sup> Jud. xv. 4.<sup>2</sup> 1 Chr. xxviii. 20.<sup>3</sup> Neh. iii. 20.<sup>4</sup> Ex. xxii. 24.<sup>5</sup> Ps. cvi. 7.

§ 387. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֲנַלָּה	אֲנַלָּה	1	נִנְלָה	נִנְלָה
2	תִּנְלָה	תִּנְלִי	2	תִּנְלוּ	תִּנְלֵינָה
3	יִנְלָה	תִּנְלָה	3	יִנְלוּ	תִּנְלֵינָה

§ 388. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, הַגִּלָּה.

Construct, הַגִּלוֹת.

§ 389. *Participle*, מְנַלָּה.

(G.) *Hithpael.*

§ 390. *Perfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	הִתְנַלֵּיתִי	הִתְנַלֵּיתִי	1	הִתְנַלֵּינוּ	הִתְנַלֵּינוּ
2	הִתְנַלֵּיתָ	הִתְנַלֵּיתְּ	2	הִתְנַלֵּיתֶם	הִתְנַלֵּיתֶן
3	הִתְנַלֵּה	הִתְנַלֵּתָה	3	הִתְנַלֵּוּ	הִתְנַלֵּוּ

§ 391. *Imperfect.*

SINGULAR.			PLURAL.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
1	אֲתַנְּלָהּ	אֲתַנְּלִי	1	נִתְנַלְּהוּ	נִתְנַלְּיָהּ
2	תִּתְנַלְּהוּ	תִּתְנַלְּיָהּ	2	תִּתְנַלְּוּ	תִּתְנַלְּינָהּ
3	יִתְנַלְּהוּ	יִתְנַלְּיָהּ	3	יִתְנַלְּוּ	יִתְנַלְּינָהּ

Shortened, יִתְנַלְּ .

§ 392. *Imperative.*

SING.			PLUR.		
pers.	masc.	fem.	pers.	masc.	fem.
2	הִתְנַלְּהוּ	הִתְנַלְּיָהּ	2	הִתְנַלְּוּ	הִתְנַלְּינָהּ

Shortened, הִתְנַלְּ .

§ 393. *Infinitive* :—Absolute, הִתְנַלְּהוּ .

Construct, הִתְנַלְּוֹת .

§ 394. *Participle*, מִתְנַלְּהוּ .*Exercise 85a.*

(1) קִיְיָהֶם לֹא־יְהִי לְבָגֵד וְלֹא יִתְפָּסוּ בְּמַעֲשֵׂיהֶם בְּמַעֲשֵׂיהֶם

מַעֲשֵׂי־אֹן וּפְעַל חָמֹס בְּכִפְיָהֶם: <sup>1</sup> (2) נָם מְתַרְפֵּה בְּמִלְאֲכָתּוֹ אַח  
 הוּא לְבַעַל מִשְׁחִית: <sup>2</sup> (3) וַיִּשְׁמְעוּ כָּל־שָׂרֵי הַחִיָּלִים אֲשֶׁר  
 בַּשָּׂדֶה הַזֶּה וְאֲנָשֵׁיהֶם כִּי־הִפְקִיד מֶלֶךְ־בָּבֶל אֶת־גְּדַלְיָהוּ בֶן־  
 אַחִיקָם בְּאֶרֶץ וְכִי הִפְקִיד אֹתוֹ אֲנָשִׁים וְנָשִׁים וְזָמָּה וּמִדַּלַּת  
 הָאֶרֶץ מֵאֲשֶׁר לֹא־הִגְלוּ בָּבֶלָה: <sup>3</sup> (4) וַיִּתֵּר דְּבָרֵי יְהוֹשָׁפָט  
 הָרִאשֹׁנִים וְהָאַחֲרָנִים הֵנָּם פְּתוּבִים בְּדַבְּרֵי יְהוּא בֶן־חַנְּנִי  
 אֲשֶׁר הִעֲלָה עַל־סֹפֶר מַלְכֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל: <sup>4</sup> (5) נָסוּ הַפָּנּוּ הַעֲנִיקוּ  
 לְשֶׁבֶת יֹשְׁבֵי דָדָן: <sup>5</sup> (6) לֹא־יִחַפֵּץ כָּסִיל בְּתַבּוּנָה כִּי אִם־  
 בְּהַתְנַלּוֹת לְבֹו: <sup>6</sup> (7) וַיִּשְׁלַח וְאֶת־אַלְקִים אֲשֶׁר־עַל־הַבַּיִת וְאֵת  
 שְׁבָנָא הַסּוֹפֵר וְאֵת זִמְנֵי הַפְּהָנִים מֵתַפְּסִים בַּשָּׁקִים אֶל־שַׁעֲרֵהוּ  
 בְּרֶאֱמוּץ הַנְּבִיא: <sup>7</sup> (8) וַיִּשְׁפִּימוּ אֲנָשֵׁי הָעִיר בַּבֶּקֶר וְהִנֵּה  
 נִתְּץ מִזִּבְחַ הַבַּעַל וְהָאֲשֵׁרָה אֲשֶׁר עָלָיו פָּרְתָה וְאֵת הַפֶּר  
 הַשְּׁנִי הִעֲלָה עַל־הַמִּזְבֵּחַ הַבְּנוּי: <sup>8</sup>

*Exercise 85b.*

(1) I have given into thy hand Sihon, king of Heshbon, the Amorite, and his land; begin, possess (the land), and wage-war-with-him.<sup>9</sup> (2) The word which was to Jeremiah

<sup>1</sup> Is. xxxix. 6.

<sup>2</sup> Prov. xviii. 9.

<sup>3</sup> Jer. xl. 7.

<sup>4</sup> 2 Chr. xx. 34.

<sup>5</sup> Jer. xlix. 8.

<sup>6</sup> Prov. xviii. 2.

<sup>7</sup> Is. xxxvii. 2.

<sup>8</sup> Jud. vi. 28.

<sup>9</sup> Deut. ii. 24.

from [מֵאֵת] the Lord, after Nebuzaradan, captain of the executioners, sent him from Ramah, when he took him, and he was bound in chains, in the midst of all the captives of Jerusalem and Judah, who were carried captive to Babylon.<sup>1</sup>

(3) And she said to the servant, "Who (is) this [הַלְוִיָּהוּ] man, who (is) walking in the field, to meet us?" And the servant said, "He (is) my master;" and she took the vail, and covered herself.<sup>2</sup>

(4) And behold six men, coming from the high gate, which (is) turned towards the north.<sup>3</sup>

(5) (If) thou lose courage [*perf.*] in the day of trouble, thy strength is straitened.<sup>4</sup>

(6) Cease from wrath, and forsake anger; do not fret thyself also, to do evil.<sup>5</sup>

(7) And it came to pass, when-king Hezekiah heard, [and] he rent his garments, and covered himself with sackloth.<sup>6</sup>

(8) And Huzzab is carried captive, she is brought; and her maid-servants (are) sighing with the voice of doves, beating upon their hearts.<sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Jer. xl. 1.<sup>2</sup> Gen. xxiv. 65.<sup>3</sup> Ez. ix. 2.<sup>4</sup> Prov. xxiv. 10.<sup>5</sup> Ps. xxxvii. 8.<sup>6</sup> Is. xxxvii. 1.<sup>7</sup> Nah. ii. 8.

## CHAPTER XIX.

## VERBS IRREGULAR IN MORE THAN ONE RESPECT.

§ 395. A considerable number of verbs combine the irregularities of *two*, and some even of *three* conjugations. As these verbs simply unite the irregularities of the two (or three) conjugations, to which they belong, they present very little difficulty to the student, who has already thoroughly mastered the preceding chapters on the verbs. Several verbs, however, lose one of their irregularities, if the two irregularities are inconsistent with one another. We subjoin a list of the conjugations of doubly irregular verbs.

§ 396. *Guttural Verbs.*

- (1) ע'ע and פ gutt.,<sup>1</sup> חלל "to pierce." *Kal*, imperfect, אַחַל, &c.; also אָחַל, &c. *Niphal*, perfect, נִחַלְתִּי or נִחַלְתִּי, &c.; imperfect, אֶחַל, &c.; imper. and infin., הֶחַל, &c.<sup>2</sup>
- (2) ע"ע and ע gutt., ברר "to separate." *Kal*, perfect, בָּרַרְתִּי, &c.; imperfect, אֶבֶר, &c. or אָבַר, &c.; imper., בַּר, &c. *Niphal*, perfect, נִבְרַרְתִּי, &c.;

<sup>1</sup> These verbs have already been used in the exercises, on account of the simplicity of their irregularity.

<sup>2</sup> The parts not given are like סבב.



- imperfect, תִּבְרִי, &c.; imper., הִבְרִי, &c. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִבְרוֹתִי, &c.; imperfect, תִּבְרִי; imper., הִבְרִי, &c. *Hophal*, perfect, הִבְרוֹתִי, &c.; imperfect, תִּבְרִי, &c.<sup>1</sup>
- (3) פ' and ע gutt., נָהַל "to lead." *Kal*, imperfect, אֶנְהַל, תִּנְהַל, &c. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִנְהַלְתִּי, &c.; imperfect, אֶנְהַיִל, &c.; imper., הִנְהַל, &c.; infin., הִנְהַיֵּל, הִנְהַיֵּל; partic., כִּנְהַיֵּל, &c.
- (4) פ' and ל gutt., נָגַע "to touch." *Kal*, imperfect, אֶנְעַע, תִּנְעַע, &c.; infin. abs., נִגְוַע; constr., נִנְעַת; partic., נִגְוַע, נִנְעַת. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִנְעַעְתִּי, הִנְעַעְתִּי, הִנְעִיעַ; imperfect, אֶנְעִיעַ, &c.; infin., הִנְעִיעַ, הִנְעִיעַ; imper., הִנְעַע; partic., מִנְעִיעַ. *Hophal*, perfect, הִנְעַעְתִּי.
- (5) פ' and ע gutt., יָעַד "to appoint." *Kal*, infin. constr. and imper., יָעַד; יָהַב "to give," imper. הַב.
- (6) פ' and ל gutt., יָדַע "to know." *Kal*, perfect, יָדַעְתָּ; imperfect, אָדַע; infin. יָדוּעַ, יָדַעְתָּ; imper., יָדַע, &c. *Niphal*, perfect, נִוְדַעְתָּ; imperfect, אִוְדַע or אִוְדַע, &c.; infin. and imper., הוֹדַע. *Hiphil*, perfect, הוֹדַעְתִּי, הוֹדַעְתִּי; imperfect, אִוְדַע, &c., הוֹדַעְנָה, shortened יוֹדַע, &c.; infin., הוֹדַע, הוֹדַע; imper., הוֹדַע; partic., מוֹדַע. *Hophal*, perfect, הוֹדַעְתִּי.

<sup>1</sup> The parts not given are like סָבַב.

- (7) ע'ו and פ gutt., אִת "to consent." *Niphal*, imperfect, אָאוֹת, &c.; infin. and imper., הָאוֹת, &c.
- (8) ע'ו and ל gutt., פִּיחַ "to breathe." *Kal*, imperfect, וַיִּפֹּחַ, אָפַח, &c.; infin., פּוֹחַ, פּוֹחַ; imper., פִּיחַ, &c.; passive partic., פּוֹחַ. *Niphal*, perfect, נִפְּחַח; &c.; imperfect, אָפַח; infin. and imper., הִפּוֹחַ; partic., נִפְּחַח. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִפִּיחַ; imperfect, אָפַח, &c., וַיִּפֹּחַ; infin. הִפִּיחַ, הִפֵּחַ; imper., הִפֵּחַ, partic., מִפִּיחַ. *Piel*, perfect, פּוֹחַחַת, פּוֹחַחַת, &c. *Pual*, perf., פּוֹחַחָה, פּוֹחַחָה, &c.
- (9) ל"א and פ gutt., תָּבֵא "to hide." *Kal*, perfect, תִּבְּאֵתָם; imperfect, אֲתָבֵא, &c.; infin. and imper., תָּבֵא, תִּבְּאֵי, &c. *Niphal*, perfect, נִתְּבְּאֵתִי, &c.; imperfect, אֲתָבֵא, &c.; infin. and imper., תִּתְּבְּאֵא. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִתְּבְּאֵתִי. *Hophal*, perfect, הִתְּבְּאֵתִי.<sup>1</sup>
- (10) ל"א and ע gutt., מָחָא "to strike." *Kal*, perfect, יִמְחֹאוּ, תִּמְחֹאוּ, תִּמְחֹאוּ; imperfect, מִמְחֹאָה. *Niphal*, perfect, נִמְחֹאָה; imperfect, תִּמְחֹאֵי, &c.; imper., הִמְחֹאֵי, הִמְחֹאֵי. *Piel*, perfect, מִחֹאֵתִי or מִחֹאֵתִי, &c. *Pual*, מִחֹאֵתִי or מִחֹאֵתִי. *Hithpael*, הִתְּמִחֹאֵתִי or הִתְּמִחֹאֵתִי, &c.

<sup>1</sup> Or הִתְּבְּאֵתִי, הִתְּבְּאֵתִי, נִתְּבְּאֵתִי.

- (11) לָיַח and פָּ gutt., עָלָה “to go up.” *Kal*, perfect, עָלִיתָם; imperfect, אָעֲלֶה, תֵּעַלֶה, &c.; infin. and imper., עֲלֵה, &c. *Niphal*, perfect, נִעְלִיתִי, &c.; imperfect, אָעֲלֶה; infin., נִעְלֵה, תִּעְלֵה; imper., הִעְלֵה. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִעְלִיתִי; imperfect, אִעְלֶה. *Hophal*, perfect, הִעְלִיתִי; imperfect, אִעְלֶה.

*Exercise 86a.*

- (1) הָלוֹא־שָׁמַעְתָּ לְמִרְחֹק אֶתְהָ עֲשִׂיתִי מִיָּמִי קָדָם וַיִּצְרַתִּיָּה  
 עֲתָה חֲבַאתִיָּה וְתָהִי לְהַשְׁאוֹת גַּלִּים נָצִים עָרִים בְּצָרוֹת: <sup>1</sup>  
 (2) וְאַתָּה אָמַר אֵלַי הֵעַל אֶת־הָעַם הַזֶּה וְאַתָּה לֹא הוֹדַעְתָּנִי  
 אֵת אֲשֶׁר־תִּשְׁלַח עִמִּי וְאַתָּה אָמַרְתָּ יִדְעֶתִיךָ בְּשֵׁם וְגַם־מִצָּאתָ  
 חַן בְּעֵינַי: <sup>2</sup> (3) וַיַּעַשׂ הָרַע בְּעֵינַי יְהוָה וַיִּלְךְ בְּדַרְךְ אָבִיו בְּחַטָּאתוֹ  
 אֲשֶׁר הִחֲטִיא אֶת־יִשְׂרָאֵל: <sup>3</sup> (4) כֹּה אָמַר יְהוָה עַל־כָּל־שֹׁכְנֵי  
 הָרָעִים הַנִּנְעִים בְּנִחְלָה אֲשֶׁר הִנְחַלְתִּי אֶת־עַמִּי אֶת־יִשְׂרָאֵל הַנְּנִי  
 נִתְשָׁם מֵעַל אֲדֹמָתָם וְאֶת־בֵּית יְהוּדָה אֶתְוֹשׁ מִתּוֹכָם: <sup>4</sup>  
 (5) וַיֹּאמְרוּ אִם מִשְׁלָחִים אֶת־אֲרוֹן אֱלֹהֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל אֶל־תִּשְׁלַחוּ  
 אֹתוֹ רִיקָם כִּי־הִשָּׁב תִּשְׁיָבוּ לוֹ אִשָּׁם אֲזַ תִּרְפְּאוּ וְנֹדַע לָכֶם

<sup>1</sup> Is. xxxvii. 26.

<sup>2</sup> Ex. xxxiii. 12.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Kings xv. 26.

<sup>4</sup> Jer. xii. 14.

לָמָּה לֹא־תָסוּר יָדוֹ מִכֶּם: <sup>1</sup> (6) וְאִם הָאֵל יֵאָכֵל בַּיּוֹם הַשְּׁלִישִׁי  
פָּגוּל הוּא לֹא יִרְצָה: <sup>2</sup> (7) עֲמִי מִה־עֲשִׂיתִי לְךָ וּמִה הֲלֵאִיתִיךָ  
עֲנֵה בִי: <sup>3</sup> (8) וַיִּשְׁתַּחֲוֶה וַיֹּאמֶר מִה עֲבָדְךָ כִּי פָנִיתָ אֶל־הַפֶּלֶל  
הַזֶּה אֲשֶׁר כָּמוֹנִי: <sup>4</sup> (9) לָמָּה תַהְיֶיהָ כְּאִישׁ נִדְהָם כְּגִבּוֹר לֹא־  
יִוָּכַל לְהוֹשִׁיעַ וְאִתָּה בְּקִרְבָּנוֹ וְשִׂמְךָ עָלֵינוּ נִקְרָא אֶל־תִּנְחֵנוּ: <sup>5</sup>  
(10) אֶל־תִּתְּנֵנוּ בָּם כִּי לֹא־אֵתוּ לָכֶם מֵאֲרָצָם עַד מִדְּרֹךְ בֵּרֶךְ  
הַגָּל כִּי יִרְשָׁה לְעֵשׂוֹ נָתַתִּי אֶת־הָר שִׁעִיר: <sup>6</sup> (11) כִּיפֹר אֶתוֹת  
בְּיָדִים וְקִסְמִים יְהוֹלֵל מִשִּׁיב חַכְמִים אַחֲזֹר וְדַעְתָּם יִסְבֵּל: <sup>7</sup>  
(12) לֵב צַדִּיק יִהְיֶה לְעֲנֹת וּפִי רְשָׁעִים יִבְיַע רָעוֹת: <sup>8</sup>

*Exercise 86b.*

(1) And now, gather together the remnant of the people; and encamp against the city, and take it; lest I take the city, and it be called by my name ["and my name be called upon it"].<sup>9</sup> (2) And he said to Aaron, "In their land, thou shalt not inherit, and there shall not be a portion to thee, in their midst; I am thy portion, and thy inheritance, in the midst of the sons of Israel."<sup>10</sup> (3) And it came to

<sup>1</sup> 1 Sam. vi. 3.

<sup>2</sup> Lev. xix. 7.

<sup>3</sup> Mic. vi. 3.

<sup>4</sup> 2 Sam. ix. 8.

<sup>5</sup> Jer. xiv. 9.

<sup>6</sup> Deut. ii. 5.

<sup>7</sup> Is. xliv. 25.

<sup>8</sup> Prov. xv. 28.

<sup>9</sup> 2 Sam. xii. 28.

<sup>10</sup> Num. xviii. 20.

pass, when Moses raised his hand, [and] Israel prevailed; and when he rested his hand, Amalek prevailed.<sup>1</sup> (4) And the king of Israel answered, and said, "Say ye, 'Let not one-who-girds-on (his armour) boast as he-who-takes-it-off.'" <sup>2</sup> (5) As valleys spread out, as gardens by [עַלְיָ] a river, as aloes (which) the Lord planted, as cedars by [עַלְיָ] water.<sup>3</sup> (6) And Baasha, the son of Ahijah, of ["to"] the house of Issachar, conspired against him; and Baasha smote him in Gibbethon, which (belongs) to the Philistines; and Nadab and all Israel (were) besieging Gibbethon.<sup>4</sup> (7) And they carried Asahel, and buried him in the sepulchre of his father, which (was in) Beth-lehem; and they walked all night, Joab and his men, and they reached Hebron at daybreak ["it became light to them in Hebron"].<sup>5</sup> (8) A witness of falsehood (that) speaks lies; and he who casts contentions between brothers.<sup>6</sup> (9) Was it not told to my lord, what I did, when Jezebel slew the prophets of the Lord; and I hid of [כַּזְּ] the prophets of the Lord a hundred men, fifty men in each cave [say, "fifty fifty men in the cave"], and I sustained them (with) bread and water?<sup>7</sup> (10) And I will separate from you those-that-rebel, and those-that-transgress against me.<sup>8</sup> (11) And Absalom said to Ahitophel, "Give ye to yourselves counsel, what [מַה] we shall do."<sup>9</sup> (12) And David said to all his servants, who (were) with him in Jerusalem, "Arise, and we will fly; for there will be no escape for us from before Absalom;

<sup>1</sup> Ex. xvii. 11.<sup>2</sup> 1 Kings xx. 11.<sup>3</sup> Num. xxiv. 6.<sup>4</sup> 1 Kings v. 27.<sup>5</sup> 2 Sam. ii. 32.<sup>6</sup> Prov. vi. 19.<sup>7</sup> 1 Kings xviii. 13.<sup>8</sup> Ez. xx. 38.<sup>9</sup> 2 Sam. xvi. 20.

hasten to go, lest he hasten, and overtake us, and bring down [the] evil upon us, and smite the city with the edge ["mouth"] of the sword."<sup>1</sup>

§ 397. *Contracted Verbs.*

(12) **ע"ע** and **פ"ו**. There are only three verbs combining these two characteristics: **נרד** "to move," **נסס** "to lift up," and **נבב** "to bore;" they do not combine the irregularities of the two conjugations, but are inflected in some parts according to one, in others according to the other. Thus **נרד** gives **נרְדוּ**, **יִרְדוּ**, **יִרְדוּ** after the **פ"ן** conjugation, and **יִנְדְּהוּ**, **נִנְדְּדוּ**, **תִּנְדְּדוּ** after the **ע"ע** conjugation.

(13) **ע"ע** and **פ"י**. **ילל** "to lament," the only verb found that belongs to this conjugation is conjugated entirely according to the **פ"י** conjugation (see § 261).

(14) **פ"ן** and **ע"ו**. All the verbs of this conjugation, viz., **נוב**, **נוד**, **נוח**, **נום**, **נוס**, **נוי**, and **נוף** are inflected after the **ע"ו** conjugation.

(15) **פ"ן** and **ל"א**. **נשא** "to bear." *Kal*, imperfect, **אִשָּׂא**, **תִּשָּׂא**; constr. infin., **שׂוּא**; <sup>2</sup> imper., **שָׂא**.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> 2 Sam. xv. 14.

<sup>2</sup> Also **שִׂאת**.

<sup>3</sup> **נִשָּׂא** is also found; **שָׂא** is only used figuratively.

*Niphal*, perfect, נִשְׂאתִי; partic., נִשָּׂא. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִשְׂאתִי; imperfect, אִשִּׂיא. *Hophal*, perfect, הִשְׂאתִי.

(16) לָהּ and פָּיַן. נָטָה “to bend.” *Kal*, imperfect, נָטָה, תִּטָּה, &c., shortened אֵט, &c., but נָטָה gives יָז besides יָז. *Niphal*, perfect, נִטִּיתִי; partic., נִטָּה. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִטִּיתִי; imperfect, אֵטָה, &c., shortened אֵט, &c.; imper., הִטָּה, הִטָּה.

*Exercise 87a.*

(1) מִנְזָרֶיךָ כַּאֲרֵבָה וּמִפְסָרֶיךָ כַּנּוֹב גּוֹבֵי הַחוֹנִים בַּגְּדוֹת  
 בַּיּוֹם קָרָה שְׁמֵשׁ זָרָה וְנוֹדַד וְלֹא־נודַע מְקוֹמוֹ אִים: <sup>1</sup> (2) אִיכָה  
 יִרְדֶּף אֶחָד אֶלֶף וּשְׁנַיִם יִנִּסּוּ רַבָּה: <sup>2</sup> (3) לֹא־שָׁלַחְתִּי אֶת־  
 הַנְּבִיאִים וְהֵם רָצוּ לֹא־דַבְּרֵתִי אֲלֵיהֶם וְהֵם נָבְאוּ: <sup>3</sup> (4) וַיְהִי  
 אַחֲרֵי־כֵן וַיֵּד לְבַדְּדוֹד אֶתְּוֹ עַל אֲשֶׁר כָּרַת אֶת־כַּנָּף אֲשֶׁר  
 לְשֹׁאוֹל: <sup>4</sup> (5) וְהָ דָבַר הַשְּׂמֵטָה שְׁמוֹט כַּל־בַּעַל מִשָּׂה יָדוֹ  
 אֲשֶׁר יִשָּׂה בְרַעְיוֹ לֹא־יִגַּשׁ אֶת־רַעְיוֹ וְאֶת־אֶחָיו כִּי קָרָא  
 שְׂמֵטָה לִיהוָה: <sup>5</sup> (6) וְלֹא הִלְכוּ בְנָיו בְּדַרְכָּיו וַיִּשּׁוּ אַחֲרַי הַבָּצַע  
 וַיִּקְחוּ־שִׁחַד וַיִּשּׁוּ מִשְׁפָּט: <sup>6</sup> (7) כַּחֲלוֹם יַעוֹף וְלֹא יִמְצָאֵהוּ וַיִּדַּד

<sup>1</sup> Nah. iii. 17.

<sup>2</sup> Deut. xxxii. 30.

<sup>3</sup> Jer. xxiii. 21.

<sup>4</sup> 1 Sam. xxiv. 6.

<sup>5</sup> Deut. xv. 2.

<sup>6</sup> 1 Sam. viii. 3.

בְּחַזֵּיוֹן לַיְלָה: 1 (8) הִילִילוּ הָרָעִים וְזָעְקוּ וְהִתְפַּלְשׁוּ אֲדִירֵי הַצָּאן  
 בִּרְמָלָאוּ יְמִיכֶם לְטָבוֹחַ וְתִפּוּצוֹתֵיכֶם וּנְפִלְתֶם פְּכֹלֵי הַמִּדְבָּה: 2  
 (9) לָכוּ יְהוּ אֶת־בְּנֵיהֶם לָרָעַב וְהִגְרֶם עַל־יְדֵי־חָרֵב וְתִהְיֶנָּה  
 נְשִׂיהֶם שְׂפֹלוֹת וְאַלְמָנוֹת וְאִנְשֵׁיהֶם יִהְיוּ הָרְגֵי מוֹת בַּחֲרִיהֶם  
 מִבִּי־חָרֵב בְּמִלְחָמָה: 3 (10) שְׂאוּנִי וְאִנְכִי אֲדַבֵּר וְאַהֲרַ דְּבָרֵי  
 תִּלְעִיג: 4

*Exercise 87b.*

(1) And Aaron stretched out his hand, over the waters of Egypt; and the frogs came up, and covered the land of Egypt.<sup>5</sup> (2) And if he betake himself to a city, and all Israel shall bring ropes to this city.<sup>6</sup> (3) And (there) went-up from the people, about [כ] three thousand men; and they fled before the men of Ai.<sup>7</sup> (4) Inaugurate against it (*f.*) war; arise, and we will go at noon; woe to us, for the day has turned, for the shadows of evening are stretched out.<sup>8</sup> (5) For (they are as) stones of a diadem, lifting themselves upon his ground.<sup>9</sup> (6) Thus he will cause many nations to rejoice, because of him; kings shall shut their mouths, for what [אֲשֶׁר] has not been recounted to them they see, and what they have not heard

<sup>1</sup> Job. xx. 8.

<sup>2</sup> Jer. xxv. 34.

<sup>3</sup> Jer xviii. 21.

<sup>4</sup> Job xxi. 3.

<sup>5</sup> Ex. viii. 2.

<sup>6</sup> 2 Sam. xvii. 13.

<sup>7</sup> Josh. vii. 4.

<sup>8</sup> Jer. vi. 4.

<sup>9</sup> Zech. ix. 16.



they understand.<sup>1</sup> (7) And these are the kings of the land, whom Joshua smote, and the sons of Israel, on the other side of the Jordan, westward, from Baal-gad, in the valley of Lebanon, and unto the bare mountain, which goes up towards-Seir; and Joshua gave it to the tribes of Israel, (as) a possession according to their order.<sup>2</sup> (8) Near the border shall be the rings for places ["houses"] for the staves to bear the table.<sup>3</sup> (9) Thou shalt not be after many, to do evil; and thou shalt not answer about a dispute, to turn aside after many, to turn (judgment) aside.<sup>4</sup> (10) And thou, Pashur, and all the inhabitants of thy house, shall go into captivity; and thou shalt come to Babylon, and there thou shalt die, and there thou shalt be buried, thou, and all they that love thee, to whom thou hast prophesied falsely.<sup>5</sup>

§ 398. *Quiescent Verbs.*

(17) א"פ and ל"ה. אָפָה "to bake." *Kal*, imperfect, אִפָּה, &c., shortened וַיָּאֵת (from אָתָה "to come"); imper., וַיִּתֵּי. *Hiphil*, imperfect, וַיִּתֵּי for \*וַיִּתֵּי (Is. xxi. 14), shortened וַיִּאֵל (from אָלָה "to swear").

(18) פ"י and ל"א. יָצָא "to go out." *Kal*, imperfect,

<sup>1</sup> Is. lii. 15.

<sup>2</sup> Josh. xii. 7.

<sup>3</sup> Ex. xxv. 27.

<sup>4</sup> Ex. xxiii. 2.

<sup>5</sup> Jer. xx. 6.

אַצָּא; imper., צָא; infin., צָאת. *Hiphil*, perfect, הוֹצֵאתִי, &c.; imperfect, אוֹצִיא, &c. *Hophal*, perfect, הוּצַאתִי; imperfect, אוּצָא; partic., מוּצָא.

(19) ל"ה and פ"י יָנָה "to oppress." *Kal*, imperfect, אָנָה or אִינָה. *Niphal*, perfect, נוֹנִיתִי. *Hiphil*, perfect, הוֹנִיתִי; imperfect, אוֹנָה. *Hophal*, perfect, הוּנִיתִי, &c.; imperfect, אוּנָה, &c.

(20) ל"א and ע"ו בּוֹא "to come." *Kal*, perfect, בָּאתִי, &c. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִבִּיאתִי or הִבִּיאתָ, &c. *Hophal*, perfect, הוּבִיאתִי, &c.

§ 399. The verb חָיָה "to live" (which of course is not "doubly irregular," the *י* being a consonant), has a synonym \*חָיִי, from which the third pers. masc. sing. of the perfect *Kal*, חָי (Gen. iii. 22, and very frequently) is formed, but the other parts of the verb are taken from חָיָה.

#### Exercise 88a.

(1) וַיֹּאמֶר הָאֱמֻד אֶל-הַעֲצִים אִם בְּאֵמַת אַתֶּם מְשֻׁחִים אֵתִי לְמֶלֶךְ עֲלֵיכֶם בְּאִשׁ חֶסֶד בְּצִלִי וְאִם-אֵין תֵּצֵא אִישׁ מִן-הָאֱמֻד וְתֹאכַל אֶת-אֲרוֹזֵי הַלְּבָנוֹן: <sup>1</sup> (2) וַיִּקַּח יְהוֹדָע הַפְּתוּן אֲרוֹן אֶחָד וַיִּקַּב חֹר בְּדֹלְתוֹ וַיִּתֵּן אֹתוֹ אֶצֶל הַמִּזְבֵּחַ בְּיָמִין בְּבוֹא-אִישׁ

<sup>1</sup> Jud. ix. 15.

בית יהוה ונתנו־שָׁמָּה הַכֹּהֲנִים שְׁמֵרֵי הַסֵּף אֶת־פֶּלֶא־הַבֶּסֶף  
הַמּוֹבָא בֵּית־יְהוָה: <sup>1</sup> (3) וַיֹּאמֶר הָשִׁב יָדְךָ אֶל־חִיקֶךָ וַיֵּשֶׁב יָדוֹ  
אֶל־חִיקוֹ וַיּוֹצֵאֵה מִחִיקוֹ וְהִנֵּה־שָׁבָה כַּבְּשָׂרוֹ: <sup>2</sup> (4) תֵּאָוֶה גִּהְיָה  
תִּעָרֵב לִנְפֶשׁ וְתוֹעֵבַת כְּסִילִים סוּר מֵרַע: <sup>3</sup> (5) וַיֹּאמֶר מִי  
שָׁמַד לְאִישׁ שָׂר וְשִׁפְט עָלֵינוּ הַלְהִרְגֵנִי אַתָּה אֲמֹר כִּי־אֲשֶׁר  
הֲרַגְתָּ אֶת־הַמִּצְרִי וַיִּירָא מֹשֶׁה וַיֹּאמֶר אֲכֹן נֹדַע הַדְּבָר: <sup>4</sup>  
(6) וַיֹּאמֶר הַמֶּלֶךְ לְרָצִים הַנִּצָּבִים עָלָיו סִבּוּ וְהַמִּיתוּ וּפְהִנֵּי יְהוָה  
כִּי גַס־יָדָם עַם־דָּוָד וְכִי יָדְעוּ כִּי־בֵרַח הוּא וְלֹא גָלוּ אֶת־  
אֹזְנִי וְלֹא־אָבּוֹ עִבְדֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ לְשַׁלַּח אֶת־יָדָם לִפְנֵעַ בְּכַהְנֵי  
יְהוָה: <sup>5</sup> (7) וְעַתָּה אֲשֶׁר־בָּאתִי לְדַבֵּר אֶל־הַמֶּלֶךְ אֲדַנִּי אֶת־  
הַדְּבָר הַזֶּה כִּי יֵרְאֵנִי הָעָם וְתֹאמַר שִׁפְחָתְךָ אֲדַבְּרָה־נָא אֶל־  
הַמֶּלֶךְ אוֹלֵי יַעֲשֶׂה הַמֶּלֶךְ אֶת־דְּבַר אֲמַתּוֹ: <sup>6</sup> (8) שְׂאוּ־נַס  
צִיּוֹנָה הַעִיזוּ אֶל־תַּעֲמֹדוֹ כִּי רָעָה אָנֹכִי מִבִּיא מִצְפּוֹן וְשָׁבַר  
גְּדוֹל: <sup>7</sup> (9) וַיִּירָא יַעֲלֵב כִּאֲד וַיִּצַר לוֹ וַיַּחֵץ אֶת־הָעַם אֲשֶׁר־אֵתוֹ  
וְאֶת־הַצֹּאן וְאֶת־הַבָּקָר וְהַגְּמָלִים לְשֵׁנֵי מַחֲנוֹת: <sup>8</sup> (10) אִם־  
תֵּאָבּוּ וְשִׁמְעַתֶּם טוֹב הָאָרֶץ תֹּאכְלוּ: <sup>9</sup>

<sup>1</sup> 2 Kings xii. 10.<sup>2</sup> Ex. iv. 7.<sup>3</sup> Prov. xiii. 19.<sup>4</sup> Ex. ii. 14.<sup>5</sup> 1 Sam. xxii. 17.<sup>6</sup> 2 Sam. xiv. 15.<sup>7</sup> Jer. iv. 6.<sup>8</sup> Gen. xxxii. 8.<sup>9</sup> Is. i. 19.

*Exercise 88b.*

(1) And the land shall not cast you out, when you pollute it, as it cast out the nation, which (was) before you.<sup>1</sup> (2) And the stranger thou shalt not oppress, and thou shalt not afflict him; for you (were) strangers in the land of Egypt.<sup>2</sup> (3) And all the days of Adam which he lived, were nine hundred and thirty years; and he died.<sup>3</sup> (4) And the man of Israel was oppressed on that day; and Saul caused the people to swear, saying, "Cursed (be) the man who shall eat bread, till the evening."<sup>4</sup> (5) With silver, and with gold, he beautifies it; with nails, and with hammers, they strengthen (it); and it does not move.<sup>5</sup> (6) Strengthen yourselves, and be as [ב] men, O Philistines! lest you serve [to] the Hebrews, as they served [to] you; and you shall be as [ב] men, and fight.<sup>6</sup> (7) And he said to her, "What (is the matter with) [to] thee? do not fear; for God has heard the voice of the boy, in (the place) where he (is)."<sup>7</sup> (8) And all the people shouted, and they said, "May the king live!"<sup>8</sup> (9) He will not regard ["carry the face of"] any compensation, and he will not be pleased if thou increase a bribe.<sup>9</sup> (10) I have aroused (one) from the north, and he came; from the rising of the sun he will call upon my name; and he shall come upon princes like mortar, and as a potter treads clay.<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Lev. xviii. 28.<sup>2</sup> Ex. xxii. 20.<sup>3</sup> Gen. v. 5.<sup>4</sup> 1 Sam. xiv. 24.<sup>5</sup> Jer. x. 4.<sup>6</sup> 1 Sam. iv. 9.<sup>7</sup> Gen. xxi. 17.<sup>8</sup> 1 Sam. x. 24.<sup>9</sup> Prov. vi. 35.<sup>10</sup> Is. xli. 25.

§ 400. *Verbs trebly irregular.*

(21) ע"ע, פ gutt. and ע gutt. ארר "to curse." *Kal*, perfect, אָרוּתִי; imperfect, אָאָר, &c.; imper., אָרוּ. *Piel*, partic., מְאָרְרִים. *Pual*, imperfect, יֵאָר.

(22) ע"ע, פ, ע, and ל gutt. רעע "to be evil." *Kal*, perfect, רָעִי; imperfect, יִרַע, &c.; infin., רַע; imper., רָעִי. *Niphal*, imperfect, יִרְוַע. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִרְעֵת, הִרַע, הִרְעוּ; imperfect, אָרַע; infin., הִרַע; partic., מִרַע. *Hithpalel*, perfect, הִתְרַוַעַעַה; infin., לְהִתְרַוַעַעַ.

(23) ל'ה, פ and ע gutt. רָאָה "to see." *Kal*, perfect, רָאִיתִי, &c.; imperfect, אָרָאָה, &c., shortened יָרָא; infin., רָאָה, רָאוּת; imper., רָאָה; partic., רָאָה. *Niphal*, perfect, נִרְאָה; imperfect, אָרָאָה, shortened יָרָא; infin., הִרְאָה. *Pual*, perfect, רָאוּ. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִרְאִיתָ, הִרְאָה; imperfect, אָרָאָה, &c. *Hophal*, perfect, הִרְאִיתָ, הִרְאָה; partic., מְרָאָה. *Hithpael*, imperfect, גִּתְרָאוּ, גִּתְרָאוּ, גִּתְרָאוּ.

(23a) אָרָה "to pluck off." *Kal*, perfect, אָרִיתִי, אָרוּ.

(23b) הָרָה "to conceive." *Kal*, perfect, הָרִיתִי; imperfect, תָּהַר, &c.; infin., הָרָה. *Pual*, perfect, הָרָה.

(23c) חָרָה "to burn." *Kal*, imperfect, יִחַרְהוּ, shortened

יָהַר; infin., חָרָה. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִחָרָה. *Hithpael*, imperfect, הִתְחָרָה.

(23d) עָרָה “to be bare.” *Niphal*, imperfect, יִעָרָה. *Piel*, perfect., עָרָה; imperfect, יַעָרָה; infin., עָרוֹת; imper., עָרוּ. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִעָרָה. *Hithpael*, imperfect, הִתְעָרָה.

(23e) רָעָה “to pasture.” *Kal*, perfect, רָעִיתָם; imperfect, אֲרָעָה; infin., רָעוֹת; imper., רָעָה; partic., רָעָה. *Piel*, perfect, יָרָעָה. *Hiphil*, imperfect, יִרָעָה. *Hithpael*, imperfect, הִתְרָעָה.

(24) רוּחַ “to breathe.” *Hiphil*, imperfect, אָרִיחַ, יִרִיחַ, shortened, יָרוּחַ; infin., הָרִיחַ.

(24a) רוּעַ “to be evil.” *Hiphil*, perfect, הִרְעִיתָם, הִרְעִי; imperfect, יִרְעֶה, יִרְעֶי. *Pual*, imperfect, יִרְעָע. *Hithpael*, imperfect, יִתְרָעָע.

(25) נָהָה “to wail.” *Kal*, imper., נָהָה. *Niphal*, imperfect, יִנְהוּ.

(25a) נָחָה “to lead.” *Kal*, perfect, נָחִיתָ. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִנְחָה; imperfect, אֲנַחָה, &c.

(26) נָחַ “to rest.” *Kal*, נָחִיתִי, נָחַ, נָחַ, נָחַ. *Hiphil*, perfect, הִנְחִיתִי; imperfect, אֲנַחֵחַ; infin., הִנַּחַח; partic., כִּנְחִיחַ. *Hophal*, imperfect, אֲנַחֵחַ.

(27) ע"ו, פ"ץ, and ל"א. נו"א "to hinder." *Hiphil*, ינ"א, הני"א.

(28) פ"י, ע, gutt., and ל"א. יר"א "to fear." *Kal*, perfect, יר"א; imperfect, איר"א; imper., יר"א; infin., יר"א. *Niphal*, perfect, נור"א; imperfect, תנור"א. *Piel*, perfect, יר"אי; partic., מיר"א.

(29) פ"י, ע, gutt., and ל"ה. יר"ה "to throw." *Kal*, perfect, ירית"י; imper., יר"ה. *Hiphil*, הורית"י, אור"ה, מור"ה, הורות.

*Exercise 89a.*

- (1) ויהי בפעם השביעית תקעו הכהנים בשופרות ויאמר יהושע אל-העם הר"עו כ"י-נתן יהוה לכם את-הע"ר: י  
 (2) ויבשו כל הנחלים בו: <sup>2</sup> (3) ותמהר ותער בדה אל-השקת ותרץ עוד אל-הבאר לשאב ותשאב לכל-גמליו: <sup>3</sup> (4) אתה הר"את לדעת כ"י יהוה הוא האלהים אין עוד מלבדו: <sup>4</sup>  
 (5) שפתי צדיק ירעו רבים ואוילים בחרס-לב ימותו: <sup>5</sup> (6) אורו כרוז אמר מלאך יהוה ארו ארו ישב"ה: <sup>6</sup> (7) וישא משלו

<sup>1</sup> Josh. vi. 16.

<sup>2</sup> Is. xlv. 24.

<sup>3</sup> Gen. xxiv. 20.

<sup>4</sup> Deut. iv. 35.

<sup>5</sup> Prov. x. 21.

<sup>6</sup> Jud. v. 23.

וַיֹּאמֶר מִן־אָרֶם יִגְחִי בְלֹק מִלֶּךְ־מוֹאָב מִהַרְרֵי־קָדֶם לְכַח  
 אָרְהֶלִי יַעֲקֹב וּלְכַח זַעֲמָה יִשְׂרָאֵל: <sup>2</sup> (8) יָב נָבוֹן יִבְקֹשׁ־דַּעַת  
 וּפִי כְסִילִים יִרְעָה אֹלֹת: <sup>3</sup> (9) וְאִם־הִנֵּיא אָבִיָּה אַתָּה בְּיוֹם  
 שָׁמְעוּ כָל־נְדָרֶיהָ וְאִסְרֶיהָ אֲשֶׁר־אָסְרָה עַל־נַפְשָׁהּ לֹא יָקוּם: <sup>4</sup>  
 (10) לָמָּה הִרְעַתָּ לְעַבְדֶּךָ וּלְמָה לֹא־מָצֵאתִי חַן בְּעֵינֶיךָ: <sup>5</sup>

*Exercise 89b.*

(1) And we feared very-much for our lives on-account-of-you [כִּיפְנֵיכֶם], and we have done this thing.<sup>6</sup> (2) I hate, I despise your festivals, and I will not smell your assemblies.<sup>7</sup> (3) And now come, I-pray-thee, curse [to] me this people, for it is stronger than I; perhaps I may be able to smite [in] it, and-I-may-expel-it from the land; for I know that which thou blessest (is) blessed, and that which thou cursest shall be cursed.<sup>8</sup> (4) But upon ["to"] Cain, and upon ["to"] his offering, he did not look; and Cain was very much incensed ["and it was very much incensed to Cain"], and his face [pl.] fell [pl].<sup>9</sup> (5) Teach-me, O Lord, thy way; and lead-me

<sup>1</sup> Supply לֹא־אָמַר.

<sup>2</sup> Num. xxiii. 7.

<sup>3</sup> Prov. xv. 14.

<sup>4</sup> Num. xxx. 6.

<sup>5</sup> Num. xi. 11.

<sup>6</sup> Josh. ix. 24.

<sup>7</sup> Amos. v. 21.

<sup>8</sup> Num. xxii. 6.

<sup>9</sup> Gen. iv. 5.



in the path of uprightness.<sup>1</sup> (6) For how can I go up to my father, and the boy, he-(is)-not with me, lest I look upon the evil, which would come-upon ["find"] my father.<sup>2</sup> (7) Shall iron break iron from the north, and copper?<sup>3</sup> (8) Why hast thou broken down [פָּרַץ] her hedges, and they pluck her down, all who pass [*constr.*] (along) the way?<sup>4</sup> (9) And they went up to the valley of Eshcol, and they saw the land, and they restrained the heart of the children of Israel, not to go [לְבַלְתִּי בָא] to the land, which the Lord has given them.<sup>5</sup> (10) And it came to pass from the day of the dwelling of the ark in Kirjath-jearim, and the days increased, and they were twenty years; and all the house of Israel lamented to [אָחַר־יָ] the Lord.<sup>6</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. xxvii. 11.<sup>2</sup> Gen. xliv. 34.<sup>3</sup> Jer. xv. 12<sup>4</sup> Ps. lxxx. 13.<sup>5</sup> Num. xxxii. 9.<sup>6</sup> 1 Sam. vii. 2.

## CHAPTER XX.

## DEFECTIVE VERBS.

401. Those classes of irregular verbs, which have their two essential radicals, that is the two consonants that are found in all their parts, in the same position in the root, are closely connected with one another in meaning, and inflection, *e.g.*, the essential radicals of נִדַּד and נָדַד are נִד (being in both cases the first and last): both these verbs mean “to flee,” and give the *Hithpalel* or *Hithpoel* הִתְנַדְּד. Thus the following conjugations are kindred to one another:—

- (a) עָוַע and עָוָע (with the first and last radicals essential), *e.g.*, נָוַד and נָוָד “to flee,” רָעַע and רָעָע “to shout.”
- (b) פָּוַע and פָּוָע (with the two last radicals essential), *e.g.*, יָצַב and יָצָב “to place.” This class is closely connected with the preceding, *e.g.*, נָפַח and נָפָח “to blow,” יָטַב and יָטָב “to be good.” Even verbs פָּוַע are sometimes connected with these two classes, *e.g.*, אָשַׁם and אָשָׁם “to be destroyed,” אָדַשׁ and אָדָשׁ “to thresh.”
- (c) לָאָה and לָהָה (with the first two radicals essential), *e.g.*, בָּרַח and בָּרָח “to cut.” This class is also

connected with the two preceding ones, e.g., רָעָה and רָעַע “to be evil,” רָדָה “to tread down, subdue,” and יָרַד “to go down, cast down.”

§ 402. When one of two kindred verbs is wanting in any of its forms, it often borrows that form from the other. The following is a list of the most common defective verbs:—

בוֹשׁ “to be ashamed;” *Hiphil*, הִבִּישׁ, but also הוֹבִישׁ (from יָבֵשׁ).

טוֹב “to be good;” perfect, טוֹב; imperfect, יִטֵּב (from יָטַב); *Hiphil*, הִיטִיב (from יָטַב).

יָנַר “to fear;” imperfect, יִנּוֹר (from נִוַר).

יָצַב and נָצַב “to place,”—neither found in *Kal*; *Niphal*, נִצַּב; *Hiphil*, הִצִּיב; *Hophal*, הֻצַּב; *Hithpael*, הִתְיַצַּב.

נָפַץ “to break in pieces;” imperfect, יִפּוֹץ (from פּוֹץ); imper., פּוֹץ; *Niphal*, נִפּוֹץ; *Piel*, נִפֵּץ (from נָפַץ); *Pilel*, פּוֹצֵץ; *Hithpael*, הִתְפּוֹצֵץ; *Hiphil*, הִפִּיץ.

צָר and יָצַר “to be strait;” perfect, צָר לִי “it is straitened to me” (figurative); imperfect, יִצַּר, יִצָּר (from יָצַר); *Hiphil*, הִצַּר, הִצָּר. The kindred verb צָרַר is transitive “to press, besiege.”

שָׁתָה and שָׁקָה “to drink;” *Kal*, from שָׁתָה; *Hiphil*, from שָׁקָה.

יָלַךְ and יֵלֵךְ “to go;” perfect, infin. abs., and parties. *Kal*, and the whole of *Niphal*, *Piel*, and *Hithpael* from יָלַךְ; imperfect, infin. constr., and imper. *Kal*, and the whole of the *Hiphil* from יֵלֵךְ.

*Exercise 90a.*

(1) לֹא־תִפְּרֹוּ פָּנִים בַּמִּשְׁפָּט פִּקְטוֹן פְּגָדָל תִּשְׁמָעוּן לֹא תִנּוּרוּ  
 מִפְּנֵי־אִישׁ כִּי הַמִּשְׁפָּט לְאֱלֹהִים הוּא: <sup>1</sup> (2) הִיטַבְתָּ לְרֵאוֹת  
 כִּי־שָׁקַד אֲנִי עַל־דְּבָרֵי לַעֲשׂוֹתוֹ: <sup>2</sup> (3) וַיַּצַּב אֲבָרָהָם אֶת־שִׁבְעַ  
 כַּבָּשׂוֹת הַצֹּאן לְבִדְהָן: <sup>3</sup> (4) הַצִּיבִי לָךְ צִיָּנִים שְׂמִי לָךְ תִּמְרוּרִים:<sup>4</sup>  
 (5) וַיִּבּוּ אֶת־עַמּוֹן עַד־חַם הַיּוֹם וַיְהִי הַנְּשֹׂאִרִים וַיִּפְצְצוּ וְלֹא  
 נִשְׂאָרִיבָם שְׁנַיִם יָחַד: <sup>5</sup> (6) כָּל־הַיּוֹם קָדַר הִלְכֹתִי: <sup>6</sup> (7) עַל־  
 כֵּן לֹא הִשְׁפִּילוּ וְכָל־מַרְעִיתָם נִפְּצָה: <sup>7</sup> (8) דָּבַקְתִּי בְּעַדּוֹתֶיךָ  
 אֶל־תִּבְיַשְׁנִי: <sup>8</sup> (9) הוֹבִישׁוּ כִּי־תוֹעֵבָה עָשׂוּ בְּסִבּוּשׁ לֹא־יִבּוּשׁוּ  
 בְּסִדְהַכְּלִים לֹא יִדְעוּ לָבוֹן יִפְּלוּ בַּנְּפָלִים בְּעֵת פְּקֻדָּתִים יִפְּשְׁלוּ: <sup>9</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Deut. i. 17.

<sup>2</sup> Jer. i. 12.

<sup>3</sup> Gen. xxi. 28.

<sup>4</sup> Jer. xxxi. 21.

<sup>5</sup> 1 Sam. xi. 11.

<sup>6</sup> Ps. xxxviii. 7.

<sup>7</sup> Jer. x. 21.

<sup>8</sup> Ps. cxix. 31.

<sup>9</sup> Jer. vi. 15.

(10) וְתֹאמַרְלָהּ בַּת־פְּרִיעָה לְכִי וַתֵּלֶךְ הָעֵלְמָה וַתִּקְרָא אֶת־

אִם הַיָּלֶד : וַתֹּאמֶר לָהּ בַּת־פְּרִיעָה הִילִיכִי אֶת־הַיָּלֶד :<sup>1</sup>

*Exercise 90b.*

(1) And I will scatter them, a man to his brother, and the fathers and the sons together.<sup>2</sup> (2) And thou shalt take them to the tent of the covenant; and they shall stand there, with thee.<sup>3</sup> (3) And he said to her, "Give me, I pray-thee, a little water to drink, for I am thirsty."<sup>4</sup> (4) He did not eat bread, and he did not drink water.<sup>5</sup> (5) "Say, I pray thee, thou (art) my sister, that it may be well with [ל] me on thy account [בְּעִבְרִיךָ], and that I ["my soul"] may live through thee [בְּגִלְלֶךָ]."<sup>6</sup> (6) Turn away my reproach, which I fear; for thy judgments (are) good.<sup>7</sup> (7) And David said to Gad, "I am very much straitened" ["it is very much straitened to me"].<sup>8</sup> (8) In thy walking, thy step shall not be straitened; and if thou runnest, thou shalt not stumble.<sup>9</sup> (9) And he will scatter thee amongst all peoples, from (one) end of the earth, to

<sup>1</sup> Ex. ii. 8, 9.

<sup>2</sup> Jer. xiii. 14.

<sup>3</sup> Num. xi. 16.

<sup>4</sup> Jud. iv. 19.

<sup>5</sup> Ex. xxxiv. 28.

<sup>6</sup> Gen. xii. 13.

<sup>7</sup> Ps. cxix. 39.

<sup>8</sup> 2 Sam. xxiv. 14.

<sup>9</sup> Prov. iv. 12.

[עַד] the (other) end of the earth.<sup>1</sup> (10) And she hastened; and she took down her bucket, from off her; and she said, "Drink, and I will also give to drink to thy camels;" and I drank, and also the camels she gave to drink.<sup>2</sup>

§ 403. When two forms of the same verb have the same meaning, and one is wanting in any tense, it borrows that tense from the other. The following is a list of the most frequent cases of this kind:—

יָבֵל "to be able." Imperfect *Hophal* יִבְּלֵ, used instead of imperfect *Kal*, which is wanting.

יָסַף "to add." Infin. and imperfect *Hiphil* הוֹסִיף הוֹסִיף, used instead of infin. and imperfect *Kal*.

נָגַשׁ "to approach." Imperfect, imper., and infin. *Kal* used; perfect borrowed from *Niphal* נִגַּשׁ.

נָהַח "to lead." Perfect (generally) and imper. from *Kal*; imperfect always from *Hiphil* יְנַחֵחַ; also perfect הִנְחִיחַ, but this is very rare.

נָתַף "to be poured out." Perfect from *Niphal* נִתְּפַ, but imperfect from *Kal* יִתֵּף; the imperfect *Niphal* and perfect *Kal* are not found.

<sup>1</sup> Deut. xxviii. 64.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. xxiv. 46.

*Exercise 91a.*

(1) וְהָיָה אֲדִירוֹ כְּמִנְנוּ וּמִשְׁלוֹ כְּמִקְרָבוֹ יֵצֵא וְהִקְרַבְתִּי וְנִגַּשׁ  
 אֵלַי כִּי מִי הוּא־זֶה עָרַב אֶת־לְבוֹ לַגִּישָׁת אֵלַי: <sup>1</sup> (2) מִה־יָתֵן  
 לָךְ וּמִה־יִסִּיף לָךְ לְשׁוֹן רְמִיָּה: <sup>2</sup> (3) וְעָתָה לָךְ נָהָה אֶת־  
 הָעַם אֶל אֲשֶׁר־דִּבַּרְתִּי לָךְ הִנֵּה מִלְאָכֵי יְלָךְ לְפָנֶיךָ: <sup>3</sup> (4) תַּחַת  
 שְׁלוֹשׁ רְגָזָה אֶרֶץ וְתַחַת אַרְבַּע לֹא־תוּכַל שְׂאֵת: <sup>4</sup> (5) כַּאֲשֶׁר  
 נָתַד אֲפִי וַחֲמָתִי עַל־יֹשְׁבֵי יְרוּשָׁלַם בֶּן תַּתַּד חֲמָתִי עֲלֵיכֶם  
 בְּבֹאֲכֶם מִצָּרִים: <sup>5</sup> (6) נִחַנִּי בְּצַדְקָתְךָ לְמַעַן שׁוּרְרִי: <sup>6</sup>

*Exercise 91b.*

(1) Give to (a) wise-man, and he will become still (more) wise; make (anything) known to a righteous-man, and he will increase (his) knowledge.<sup>7</sup> (2) And Jacob approached [to] Isaac his father, and he touched him; and he said, "The voice (is) the voice of Jacob, and the hands the hands of Esau."<sup>8</sup> (3) And he led them before [את־פְּנֵי] the king of Moab, and they dwelt with him, all the days of David's being in the fortress.<sup>9</sup> (4) And the thunders and

<sup>1</sup> Jer. xxx. 21.<sup>2</sup> Ps. cxx. 3.<sup>3</sup> Ex. xxxii. 34.<sup>4</sup> Prov. xxx. 21.<sup>5</sup> Jer. xlii. 18.<sup>6</sup> Ps. v. 9.<sup>7</sup> Prov. ix. 9.<sup>8</sup> Gen. xxvii. 22.<sup>9</sup> 1 Sam. xxii. 4.

the hail ceased, and the rain was not poured on the earth [□ *locale*].<sup>1</sup> (5) And I did not believe their words, until I came, and my eyes saw; and behold, (there) was not told to me half the abundance of thy wisdom, (for) thou hast added to the report, that I have heard.<sup>2</sup> (6) And his brothers saw, that their father loved him (better) than all his brothers; and they hated him, and they could not speak to him peaceably [“to peace”].<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Ex. ix. 33.

<sup>2</sup> 2 Chr. ix. 6.

<sup>3</sup> Gen. xxxvii. 4.



## CHAPTER XXI.

## PARTICLES.

(A.) *Adverbs.*

§ 404. The following is a list of the *Adverbs of Time* :—

עַתָּה, now.	כְּבָר, already, formerly.
מִקְדָּם, מִקְדָּמִים, לְפָנִים, formerly.	עָדוֹ, עֵדְנָה, עַד־הַנָּה, הַנָּה,
מְטָרָם, not yet.	עַד־עַתָּה, עַד־כֵּן, hitherto.
בְּמִטָּרָם, before.	הַלְאַחַר, further, later.
אָז, אַזְי, בְּזֵה, <sup>1</sup> then.	עוֹד, whilst, again, yet, still.
מֵאָז, מִז־אָז, since, formerly, before.	אִפְשׁ עוֹד, לֹא־עוֹד, <sup>2</sup> no more.
אַחֲרַי, אַחֲרֵי, after.	עַד־מִהֵר, מִהֵר, מְהֵרָה, quickly.
לְרֵאשִׁנָּה, רֵאשִׁנָּה, at first, before.	בְּפִתְעָה, פִּתְעָה, רָגַע, בְּאַחַת, בְּפִתְעָאם, פִּתְעָאם, לְפִתְעָה, לְפִתְעָאם, <sup>4</sup> suddenly.
לְאַחֲרֵנָה, בְּאַחֲרֵנָה, אַחֲרֵנָה, at last, later.	לְאַט, לְאַט, אֵט, slowly, gently.
אַחֲרֵי, <sup>3</sup> at last.	

<sup>1</sup> Esther ii. 13.<sup>2</sup> Prov. xxviii. 23.<sup>3</sup> 2 Sam. ix. 3, &c.<sup>4</sup> Is. xxix. 5, &c.

לְעַד, לְעוֹלָם, נֶצַח, לְנֶצַח,	מִמָּחָרָת, on the day after.
לְנֶצַח נְצָחִים, for ever.	אָמֶשׁ, last night.
הַתָּמִיד, continually.	שֶׁלְשָׁם, the day before yesterday.
עֵקֶב, continually.	אֶתְמוּל, אֶתְמוּל, אֶתְמוּל, <sup>1</sup>
יוֹמָם, by day.	yesterday.
לַיְלָה, by night.	מָתִי, when ?
הַיּוֹם, to-day.	עַד, עַדְמָה, עַדְמָתִי, לְמָתִי
כִּיּוֹם, כִּהַיּוֹם, at present.	עַד אַנְּהָ, אֵן, till when ?
מָחָר, to-morrow.	how long ?
	אֲחֵרֵי מָתִי, <sup>2</sup> after what interval ?

§ 405. *Adverbs of Place* :—

זֶה, הֵנָּה, בֹּה, פֹּה, פֹּה, פֹּה,	הֵנָּה וְהֵנָּה, בֹּה וְכֹה, hither
בְּזֶה, הֵלֹאם, בְּזֶה,	and thither.
עַדְהֵנָּה, עַדְכֵּה, עַד־פֹּה,	אֵיכָה, אֵיפֹה, אֵי זֶה, אֵי הֵּה, אֵי
עַדְכֵּה, עַדְכֵּה, עַדְכֵּה,	where ?
מֵזֶה, מֵזֶה, מֵזֶה,	אֵי מֵזֶה, מֵאֵן, מֵאֵן, whence ?
שָׁם, there.	אֵן, אֵנָּה, אֵן, אֵן, whither ?
שָׁמָּה, thither.	לְפָנֵימָה, פְּנִימָה, מִבֵּית, <sup>3</sup> within.
מִשָּׁם, thence.	מִלְפָּנֵימָה, מִלְפָּנֵימָה, from within.

<sup>1</sup> 1 Sam. x. 11.

<sup>2</sup> Jer. xiii. 27.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Kings vi. 30.

לְחוּץ, בחוץ, חוצה, חוץ,	נִגְבָּה, southwards.
מְחוּץ, מִהַחוּץ, without.	קִדְמָה, eastwards.
מִזְוָה, on one side.	יִמָּה, westwards.
מִזְוָה וּמִזְוָה, <sup>1</sup> on both sides.	עַל, above.
נֶגֶד, מִפְּנֵים, לְפָנִים, פְּנִים,	מֵעַל, <sup>2</sup> מִלְּמַעַל, מִמַּעַל, from
לְנֶכַח, קִדְמָה, כִּנְגַד,	above.
אֲחֹר, behind.	מֵעַל, <sup>3</sup> upwards.
מֵאֲחֹר, from behind.	לְכַּטָּה, כִּטָּה, כְּתַחַת, תַּחַת,
אֲחֹרָנִית, backwards.	מִלְּכַּטָּה, beneath, below, down-
יְמִין, on the right.	ward.
שְׂמָאל, on the left.	מְסֻבּוֹת, יְמֻסָּב, סְבִיבוֹת, סָבִיב,
צָפְנָה, northwards.	around.

§ 406. *Adverbs of Quantity* :—

כַּמָּה, how much? how many?	יֹתֵר, more, too much. <sup>5</sup>
how often?	יֹתֵר, עַד־יֹתֵר, abundantly.
רַב, הַרְבֵּה, לְרַב, רַבַּת, רַבָּה, רַב,	דִּי, הֵן, enough.
לְהַרְבֵּה, much.	כֹּל, כִּלְכֵּל, כָּלָה, פֶּל,
בְּמֵאֵד, בְּמֵאֵד, מְאֹד, מְאֹד,	perfectly.
עַד־מְאֹד, עַד־לְמְאֹד, very	נִצָּח, <sup>6</sup> entirely.
much.	מְעַט, little.

<sup>1</sup> Josh. viii. 33.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. xlix. 25.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Kings vii. 31.

<sup>4</sup> Eccles. vii. 11.

<sup>5</sup> Ps. xiii. 2.

כְּמַעַט, כְּאַיִן, almost.

כְּמַעַט כְּמַעַט, gradually.

יַחַד, יַחְדָּיו (יַחְדּוֹ), together,  
altogether.

*Numeral Adverbs.*

אַחַת, פַּעַם, once.

פַּעַמַּיִם, twice.

שְׁלֹשׁ, three times.

שִׁבְעַת, seven times.

מֵאָת, a hundred times.

Or the Dual :—

אַרְבַּעַתַּיִם, &c., four times, &c.

Or the Ordinals :—

שֵׁנִית, a second time.

שְׁלִישִׁית, &c., a third time, &c.

§ 407. *Adverbs of Quality, Condition and Cause :—*

כֵּן, כִּכְנָה,<sup>1</sup> כִּכְנָה, כֵּן, כִּכְנָה,  
so, thus.

כְּ, כְּמוֹ,<sup>3</sup> כְּמוֹ,<sup>4</sup> as, like, about.

כְּ...כְּ, כְּ...כְּ, כְּ...כְּ, כְּ...כְּ,<sup>5</sup>  
כְּ...כְּ,<sup>6</sup> as... thus, the  
more... the more.

כֵּן וְכֵן, כִּכְנָה וְכִכְנָה,<sup>7</sup> so and so.

עַל־כֵּן, עַל־כֵּן,<sup>8</sup> לָכֵן,  
therefore.

הֵיךְ, אֵיכָּה, אֵיךְ, אֵיכָּה,<sup>9</sup>  
כֵּן, אֵיפֹה,<sup>10</sup> how?

בְּמָה, עַל־מָה, לְמָה,<sup>11</sup> לְמָה,<sup>12</sup>

כִּמְדוּעַ, why? wherefore?

<sup>1</sup> 1 Kings xxii. 10.

<sup>2</sup> Eccles. viii. 10.

<sup>3</sup> Prefix, see § 34.

<sup>4</sup> Poetical.

<sup>5</sup> Is. xxiv. 2.

<sup>6</sup> Josh. xiv. 11.

<sup>7</sup> Jud. xviii. 4.

<sup>8</sup> Ruth i. 13.

<sup>9</sup> Dan. x. 17.

<sup>10</sup> Jud. viii. 18.

<sup>11</sup> Num. xxii. 32.

<sup>12</sup> 2 Chr. vii. 21.

Adjectives are also used as adverbs of quality, generally in the masculine singular, but also in the feminine, and masculine and feminine plural.

§ 408. *Adverbs of Affirmation and Negation.*

אָמֵן, אִמְנָה, אִמְנָם, כִּי, indeed, in truth.

אֶל־נָכוֹן,<sup>1</sup> certainly.

אָפּוּא, אִפּוּא, exactly, indeed.

אֵף, also, even.

גַּם, also.

גַּם.....גַּם, both.....and.

אֲוִלַי, perhaps.

כְּאִין, כְּמַעַט,<sup>2</sup> almost.

בְּלִי, בִּל, אָפֶס, אִין, אֵל,<sup>3</sup> לא.

אִי, בְּלִתִּי,<sup>5</sup> not.

אָפֶס, לְבַד,<sup>6</sup> only, however.

אוּלָם, however, on the contrary.

אָדָּה, אָבֹן, רַק, indeed, only.

אֲבָל, in truth, on the contrary.

לְכֹן, yet, nevertheless, however.

*Exercise 92a.*

(1) כֹּה אָמַר עֲבִידְךָ יַעֲקֹב עִם־לִבּוֹ נִרְתִּי וְאַחַר עַד־עָתָה:<sup>7</sup>

(2) הַשָּׁמַר לְךָ פֶּן־תִּנְקַשׁ אַחֲרֵיהֶם אַחֲרֵי הַשְּׂמֹדִם מִפְּנֵיךָ וּפֶן־

תִּדְרֹשׁ לְאֱלֹהֵיהֶם לֵאמֹר אֵיכָה יַעֲבֹדוּ הַגּוֹיִם הָאֵלֶּה אֶת־

אֱלֹהֵיהֶם וְאֶעֱשֶׂה־כֵּן גַּם־אֲנִי:<sup>8</sup> (3) וְאָרְזוּ אֶל־הַבַּיִת פְּנִימָה

<sup>1</sup> 1 Sam. xxiii. 23.

<sup>2</sup> Ps. lxxiii 2.

<sup>3</sup> Also לוֹא.

<sup>4</sup> Is. liv. 15.

<sup>5</sup> In compounds only. Job xxii. 30.

<sup>6</sup> Num. xxii. 35.

<sup>7</sup> Gen. xxxii. 5.

<sup>8</sup> Deut. xii. 30.

מִקְלַעַת פְּקָעִים וּפְטוּרֵי צִצִּים הַכֹּל אָרוּ אִין אָבוּ נִרְאָה: <sup>1</sup>  
 (4) וְדוֹר רְבִיעִי יָשׁוּבוּ הִנֵּה כִּי לֹא־שָׁלַם עֵינֹן הָאִמְרֵי עַד־  
 הִנֵּה: <sup>2</sup> (5) וְכִי יִרְדֹּף גֹּאֵל הַדָּם אַחֲרָיו וְלֹא־יִסְגְּרוּ אֶת־הָרֹצֵחַ  
 בְּיָדוֹ כִּי בְבִלְיַדְעַת הִנֵּה אֶת־רֵעֵהוּ וְלֹא־שָׁנֵא הוּא לוֹ מִתְמוֹל  
 שְׁלֹשׁוֹם: <sup>3</sup> (6) וְנָתַתְּ אֶת־הַבְּפֹרֶת עַל־הָאָרוֹן מִלְּמַעְלָה וְאֶל־  
 הָאָרוֹן תִּתֵּן אֶת־הָעֵצֹת אֲשֶׁר אֵתָּן אֱלֹהִים: <sup>4</sup> (7) וַיַּעַל אַבְרָם  
 מִמִּצְרַיִם הוּא וְאִשְׁתּוֹ וְכָל־אֲשֶׁר־לוֹ וְלוֹט עִמּוֹ הַנְּגַבָּה: <sup>5</sup>  
 (8) וְאַבְרָם כָּבֵד מְאֹד בַּמִּקְנָה בַּכֶּסֶף וּבַבְּהֵמָה: <sup>6</sup> (9) וַיִּפֹּן כַּחֲ  
 וְכֹה וַיֵּרָא כִּי אִין אִישׁ וַיִּדֹּף אֶת־הַמִּצְרִי וַיִּמְטֵנֵהוּ בַּחֹל: <sup>7</sup>  
 (10) הוֹלֵךְ מִהָרָה אֶל־הָעֵדָה וְכִפֵּר עֲלֵיהֶם: <sup>8</sup>

*Exercise 92b.*

(1) Is (there) no balm in Gilead, nor [אִם . . . . . אִין] a physician there? for why is not the wound of the daughter of my people healed?<sup>8</sup> (2) Then Moses divided three cities on the other side of the Jordan, towards the setting of the sun.<sup>9</sup> (3) A judgment of death for this man, for he has prophesied to this city, as you have heard with your

<sup>1</sup> 1 Kings vi. 18.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. xv. 16.

<sup>3</sup> Josh. xx. 5.

<sup>4</sup> Ex. xxv. 21.

<sup>5</sup> Gen. xiii. 1, 2.

<sup>6</sup> Ex. ii. 12.

<sup>7</sup> Num. xvii. 11.

<sup>8</sup> Jer. viii. 22.

<sup>9</sup> Deut. iv. 41.

ears.<sup>1</sup> (4) And it was [וַיֵּשׁ] when [אֲשֶׁר] the cloud was [יְהִיָּה] from evening till morning, and the cloud was lifted up in the morning, and they journeyed, either [אוֹ] by day or [וְ] by night (when) [and] the cloud was lifted up (then) [and] they journeyed.<sup>2</sup> (5) And she said, "Let me glean, I-pray-thee, and I will gather among-the-sheaves, after the reapers;" and she came, and she stopped from then, (in) in the morning, and until now; this (is) her resting a little, in the house.<sup>3</sup> (6) And the locusts (*sing.*) arose, over all the land of Egypt, and they rested (*sing.*) in every border of Egypt, very heavily; before it (there was) not a (plague of) locusts (*sing.*) like it, and afterwards (there) will not be such.<sup>4</sup> (7) Woe (to) those, who make house touch house, they cause field to approach field, until (there is) no [אֵין] place; and they shall be made to dwell alone, in the midst of the earth.<sup>5</sup> (8) My soul is thirsty for God; to the living God when shall I come?<sup>6</sup> (9) My tears were (*sing.*) bread to me, night and day, when (people) said to me [*inf. with* ב], every day, "Where (is) thy God?"<sup>6</sup> (10) And they said one to the other, "Truly, we (are) guilty, about our brother, for we saw the trouble of his soul, when he besought [to] us, and we did not hear: therefore is this trouble come upon us."<sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Jer. xxvi. 11.<sup>2</sup> Num. ix. 21.<sup>3</sup> Ruth ii. 7.<sup>4</sup> Ex. x. 14.<sup>5</sup> Is. v. 8.<sup>6</sup> Ps. xlii. 3, 4.<sup>7</sup> Gen. xlii. 21.

(B.) *Conjunctions.*

§ 409. The conjunction most frequently made use of, is the prefix ׀ *and*, which, however, also expresses the meaning of *but, or, because, for, so that*, etc. (see the Syntax of the Conjunctions, § 485).

§ 410. The following are the principal other conjunctions:—

*Of Time.*

מִּפְּנֵי, בְּמִפְּנֵי, before.

מִמָּוֶז, מִמָּוֶזָּא, <sup>1</sup> since.

אִם, כִּמּוֹ, <sup>2</sup> when.

עַד-אֲשֶׁר, עַד-שֶׁ, <sup>3</sup> עַד-כִּי,

עַד אֲשֶׁר אִם, <sup>4</sup>

עַד, while, till, when finally.<sup>5</sup>

בְּעוֹד, as long as, while.

אַחֲרֵי אֲשֶׁר, אַחֲרַי, אַחֲרֵי אֲשֶׁר,

אַחֲרַי, after.

כִּמְדַי, whenever.

§ 411. *Condition and Wish.*

אִם, לֹא, לֹא, לֹא, if.

אִם, לֹא, לֹא, לֹא, unless.

אִם, if perhaps.

אִם, perhaps that.

<sup>1</sup> Jer. xliv. 18.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. xix. 15.

<sup>3</sup> Cant. i. 12.

<sup>4</sup> Gen. xxviii. 15.

<sup>5</sup> 1 Sam. i. 22.



§ 412. *Cause, Effect and Aim.*

כִּי, for, because.

אֲשֶׁר, בְּאֲשֶׁר, as, because.

תַּחַת, עַל, עַל־כִּי, עַל־אֲשֶׁר

יַעַן, תַּחַת, תַּחַת כִּי, אֲשֶׁר,

יַעַן בִּיַעַן, יַעַן וּבִיַעַן, יַעַן־אֲשֶׁר,

יַעַן־אֲשֶׁר, מִפְּנֵי אֲשֶׁר,

בְּעֵבוּר, יַעֲקֹב, יַעֲקֹב כִּי,

לְבַעֲבוֹר, בְּעֵבוּר אֲשֶׁר,

because, since.

לְמַעַן, לְמַעַן אֲשֶׁר, in order that.

אֶל, כִּן, לֵאמֹר, lest, so that not.

לְבַלְתִּי, יַעֲקֹב אֲשֶׁר, so that not.

§ 413. *Contrast.*

אוּ, or, or that.

אוּ.....אוּ, whether.....or.

כִּי, בְּכִי, אֲשֶׁר, בְּאֲשֶׁר, just as.

—, כִּלְעַמַּת שָׁ, entirely so as.

כִּי, but.

כִּי, אֲמֵן, אֲמֵן, עַל, although.

כִּי אֲמֵן, only that, but.

כִּי אֲפֹס, but, however.

אֲמֵן.....אֲמֵן, whether.....or.

כִּי אַף, how much more.

אַף, even if, even though.

§ 414. *Pointing of the prefix ו.*

(a) It has generally (־).

(b) Before words having their first letter pointed with

Ex. xiv. 13.

<sup>2</sup> Is. lxi. 11.

<sup>3</sup> Eccles. v. 15.

<sup>4</sup> Num. xiii. 21.

a *half vowel*, it takes the corresponding full vowel, as **וְעַבְדְּתֶם** and *ye shall serve*, **וְאֵמֶת** and *truth*, **וְהִלִּי** and *sickness*.

(c) Before a letter pointed with simple *shěvâ*, ו becomes the vowel ו (excepting in the cases given in (d) ); this is also the case before one of the labial letters **ב, מ, ו, פ**, — **וּבְךָ** and *in thee*, **וּלְךָ** and *to thee*, **וּבְכֶם** and *in them*.

(d) Before י, the ו takes *chîrîk*, and the *shěvâ* under the י is dropped, as **וְיְהִי** and *it shall be*, for \***וְיִהְיֶה**; and before ה or ח it takes *chîrîk* or *ségòl*, **וְהִיָּיתֶם**, **וְחַיִּיהָ**.

(e) In the syllable before the accent it often takes *kàméts*; this generally occurs *in pause*,<sup>2</sup> e.g. **וּרְעַ**, Gen. ii. 9.

### (C.) Prepositions.

The prepositions have already been given in § 33.

### (D.) Interjections.

§ 415. The following are the principal Interjections:—

#### *Of Lamentation and Grief.*

**הָהָה**,<sup>3</sup> **אָהָה**,<sup>4</sup> **אָח**,<sup>5</sup> **אֵי**,<sup>6</sup> **אוּי**,<sup>7</sup> **הוּ**,<sup>8</sup> **הוּי**,<sup>9</sup> **אָבוּי**,<sup>8</sup> **אֵלְלִי**,<sup>9</sup> *ah!*  
*woe! alas!*

<sup>1</sup> See § 5.

<sup>2</sup> See § 17.

<sup>3</sup> Ezek. xxx. 2.

<sup>4</sup> Ezek. vi. 11.

<sup>5</sup> Eccl. iv. 10, x. 16.

<sup>6</sup> Ps. cxx. 5.

<sup>7</sup> Amos v. 16.

<sup>8</sup> Prov. xxiii. 29.

<sup>9</sup> Job x. 15, Micah vii. 1.

*Of Supplication.*בִּי, *pray.*נָא, *I pray thee.* Placed after the most emphatic word in a sentence.אָנָּה, אָנָּה, *ah! pray.**Of Appeal and Exhortation.*הִנֵּה, הִנֵּה (with suff. הִנְנִי, *here am I! &c.*); רְאֵה, הִנֵּה-זֶה,<sup>1</sup> *behold!*לָכוּ, לָכוּ, לֵךְ, לֵךְ, הֲבוּ,<sup>2</sup> הֲבוּ,<sup>2</sup> הֲבֵה,<sup>2</sup> *go! come!*קוּמוּ, קוּמוּ, *Arise! up!*סוּר, סוּר, צֵא, צֵא, *away! away!*הִסוּ,<sup>3</sup> הִסוּ,<sup>3</sup> *silence! hush!*רַב, *enough!**Of Wish.*מִי־יִתֵּן, אַחֲלִי, לוֹ,<sup>4</sup> *oh that! would that!**Of Deprecation and Confirmation.*חֲלִילָה, *God forbid! far be it!*אַל, *no!* אַל-נָא, *pray, no!*אָמֵן, אָמֵן, אָמֵן, אָמֵן, *Amen! be it so!**Of Joy.*הִידּוּד, הִידּוּד, *hurra! huzza!**Of Menace.*הוּי, הוּי,<sup>5</sup> *woe!*<sup>1</sup> Imper. of רָאָה *to see.*      <sup>2</sup> Imper. of יָהַב *to give.*<sup>3</sup> Imper. Piel of הִסָּה.      <sup>4</sup> Prop. "who will give."<sup>5</sup> Num. xxi. 29.

*Exercise 93a.*

(1) וַיְהִי מִקְצֵה שְׁלֹשֶׁת יָמִים אַחֲרֵי אֲשֶׁר־כָּרְתוּ לָהֶם בְּרִית  
וַיִּשְׁמְעוּ בְּיַקְרְבִים הֵם אֵלָיו וּבִקְרָבוֹ הֵם יֹשְׁבִים: <sup>1</sup> (2) וַיִּרְחִיבוּ  
עָלַי פִּיהֶם אָמְרוּ הָאֵחַ הָאֵחַ רָאֵתָה עֵינָנו: <sup>2</sup> (3) וַעֲתָה אֲשֶׁר־  
בָּאתִי לְדַבֵּר אֶל־הַמֶּלֶךְ אֲדַנִּי אֶת־הַדְּבָר הַזֶּה בִּי יִרְאֵנִי הָעַם  
וְתֹאמֶר שִׁפְחָתְךָ אֲדַבְּרָה־נָא אֶל־הַמֶּלֶךְ אוֹלִי יַעֲשֶׂה הַמֶּלֶךְ  
אֶת־דְּבַר אֲמָתוֹ: <sup>3</sup> (4) בְּעוֹד שְׁלֹשֶׁת יָמִים יֵשָׂא פְרֵעָה אֶת־  
רֹאשָׁךְ וְהִשִּׁיבְךָ עַל־כַּנְּךָ וְנָתַתָּ כּוֹס־פְּרֵעָה בְּיָדוֹ כַּמִּשְׁפָּט  
הַרְאֵשׁוֹן אֲשֶׁר הָיִיתָ מִשְׁקָהוּ: <sup>4</sup> (5) בִּי אִם־זָכַרְתָּנִי אֶתְךָ  
בְּאֲשֶׁר יֵיטֵב לָךְ וַעֲשִׂיתָ־נָא עִמָּדֵי חֶסֶד וְהוֹזַבְרְתָּנִי אֶל־פְּרֵעָה  
וְהוֹצֵאתָנִי מִן־הַבַּיִת הַזֶּה: <sup>5</sup> (6) בִּי הֵרַ וַיְהִי־לָךְ כִּי־עַר הוּא  
וַיִּבְרָאתוֹ וַיְהִי לָךְ תִּצְאָתִיו כִּי־תוֹרִישׁ אֶת־הַפְּנֵעַנִי בִּי רֶכֶב  
בְּרֹזַל לוֹ בִּי חֹזֶק הוּא: <sup>6</sup> (7) וַיֵּלְכוּ וַיָּבֹאוּ הַהֵרָה וַיֵּשְׁבוּ שָׁם  
שְׁלֹשֶׁת יָמִים עַרְשָׁבוּ הַרְדְּפִים וַיִּבְקְשׂוּ הַרְדְּפִים בְּכָל־הַדָּרֶךְ  
וְלֹא מָצְאוּ: <sup>7</sup> (8) בְּטָרֶם הָרִים הַטְּבַעוּ לִפְנֵי נְבָעוֹת הַחֹלְלָתִי:

<sup>1</sup> Josh. ix. 16.<sup>2</sup> Ps. xxxv. 21.<sup>3</sup> 2 Sam. xiv. 15.<sup>4</sup> Gen. xl. 13, 14.<sup>5</sup> Josh. xvii. 18.<sup>6</sup> Josh. ii. 22.<sup>7</sup> Prov. viii. 25.

(9) יִפְגַּעֲרָנָא בִּיהוָה זָבָאוֹת לְבִלְתִּי-בְאוֹי הַפְּלִים הַנּוֹתָרִים

בִּירוּשָׁלַם בְּבִלְהָ: <sup>1</sup> (10) מִרְוֵא־הַלּוֹת קִצְיֵעוֹת כֹּל-בְּגִדְתִּיךָ מִן-

הַיְכָלִי שֶׁן מְנִי שְׂמֹחוּךָ: <sup>2</sup>

*Exercise 93b.*

(1) In order that the Lord may bring upon Abraham, that which he promised [“said”] to him.<sup>3</sup> (2) And the days, that we walked, from Kadesh-barnea, until we crossed the brook of Zered, were thirty-eight years.<sup>4</sup> (3) And now, the Lord has kept me alive, as He said, this forty-five years, since the Lord spoke this word to Moses, while Israel walked in the desert; and now, behold, I (am) to-day eighty-five years old [“a son of eighty-five years”].<sup>5</sup> (4) A hand shall not touch it, for (if so) he shall be surely stoned, or shot through [*infin. Kal and imperf. Ni.*], whether (it be) beast, or man, he shall not live.<sup>6</sup> (5) And the earth was empty and void.<sup>7</sup> (6) And the princes of the Philistines went forth; and it came-to-pass, as-often-as they went forth, David was wiser than all the servants of Saul; and his name was prized very much.<sup>8</sup> (7) And the king of Israel said, “Alas! that the Lord has called [to] these three kings, to give them into the hand of Moab.”<sup>9</sup> (8) In order that ye may remember, and do all my com-

<sup>1</sup> Jer. xxvii. 18.

<sup>2</sup> Ps. xlv. 9.

<sup>3</sup> Gen. xviii. 19.

<sup>4</sup> Deut. ii. 14.

<sup>5</sup> Josh. xiv. 10.

<sup>6</sup> Ex. xix. 13.

<sup>7</sup> Gen. i. 2.

<sup>8</sup> 1 Sam. xviii. 30.

<sup>9</sup> 2 Kings iii. 10.

mandments, and (that) ye may be holy, unto your God.<sup>1</sup>  
 (9) And Joab said, “ (As) God liveth [that יָ], unless thou hadst spoken, [for] then, in [יָ] the morning, the people would have gone up [*perf. Ni.*], one from after the other.<sup>2</sup>  
 (10) And now return the wife of the man, for he (is) a prophet, and he will pray for thy sake, and live [*imper.*]; and if thou art not returning (her), know that thou shalt surely die, thou, and all that is thine.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Num. xv. 40.<sup>2</sup> 2 Sam. ii. 27.<sup>3</sup> Gen. xx. 7.

## PART III. — SYNTAX.

### CHAPTER I.

#### *Order of Words in a Sentence.—The Copula.*

§ 416. The ordinary arrangement of a proposition, in Hebrew, when no emphasis is required to be given to either of its parts, is the natural order,—*subject, copula, predicate*; or, when the predicate is an active verb, with its object,—*subject, verb, object*; adverbs may be placed either before, or after the verb, but negatives always come immediately before it.

§ 417. When, however, a member of a sentence requires emphasis, it may be placed first; thus:—

- (a) *The verb*, e.g. <sup>1</sup> אָרְץ אֶרֶץ כָּל-דְּשֵׁנֶי אֶרֶץ וַיִּשְׁתַּחֲוּוּ וַיִּכְּלוּ, *they ate and bowed down, all the fat of the earth*. In impersonal constructions, the verb always stands first, e.g. יְהִי מֵאֵרַת, *let there be lights*. This is

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<sup>1</sup> Ps. xxii. 30.

also the case, when the sentence is connected with the sentence before by a conjunction, especially ׀ or ׀ (copulative or conversive), e.g. וַיֵּבֵא יוֹסֵף הַבַּיְתָה,<sup>1</sup> and *Joseph came towards the house*. The arrangement—*verb, object, subject*—is very rare.

(b) *The adjective*, which, when it is the predicate, is nearly always placed before the subject, as טוֹב אֲרָךְ אַפִּים מִגְּבוּר,<sup>2</sup> *the patient man is better than the strong*.

(c) *The object*, immediately followed by the verb, as וְאֶת־כָּל־שְׁלָלָהּ תִּקְבֹּץ,<sup>3</sup> and *all its spoil thou shalt collect*.

(d) *The adverb*, immediately followed by the verb, as אִזְּ הִלְכוּ עֵקְבֵי־סוּסִים,<sup>4</sup> *then the horses' hoofs were broken*.

The arrangement, *subject, object, verb*, is very rare in Hebrew. It is only found in poetry.

§ 418. When a noun requires very great emphasis, it is placed first in the sentence, absolutely, and represented, in its proper place, by a suffix, or word pronoun, as יְהוָה בַּשָּׁמַיִם בָּסֵאוֹ,<sup>5</sup> *the Lord, his throne is in the heavens*; קִיץ וְחֹרֶף אָתָּה יִצְרָתָם,<sup>6</sup> *summer and winter, thou hast formed them*.

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xliii. 26.<sup>2</sup> Prov. xvi. 32.<sup>3</sup> Deut. xiii. 17.<sup>4</sup> Jud. v. 22.<sup>5</sup> Ps. xi. 4.<sup>6</sup> Ps. lxxiv. 17.



§ 419. The copula (which is in English expressed by the verb “to be”) is generally expressed in Hebrew, not by a word, but by simply placing the predicate immediately before, or after the subject. If the predicate be an adjective, it most frequently precedes the subject, e.g. <sup>1</sup> אֵלֶּה הַדְּבָרִים, *these are the words*; <sup>2</sup> בְּיָטוּבָה חֲכָמָה מִפְּנִינִים, *for wisdom is better than jewels*; <sup>3</sup> גִּבֹּר חָכָם בְּעוֹז, *a wise man is in strength* (i.e. *strong*).

§ 420. Sometimes the verb הָיָה is used to express the copula, e.g. וְהָאָרֶץ הָיְתָה תְּהוֹ וְבָהוּ, *and the earth was empty and void*. יֵשׁ, *there is* (prop. noun, *existence*), and אֵין, *there is not* (*nothing*), are also used, when the subject is a pronoun, and the predicate a participle, e.g. אַם יִשָּׁךְ מוֹשִׁיעַ, *if thou savest*; וְאֵינְנוּ, *and he was not*.

#### Exercise 94a.

(1) טוֹב שֶׁפֶל-רוּחַ אֶת-עֲנוּיִם מִחֶלֶק שָׁלַל אֶת-גַּאִים: <sup>6</sup>

(2) וַיְהִי עֲבָדָךְ עֹשֶׂה הַנָּה וְהַנָּה וְהוּא אֵינְנוּ וַיֹּאמֶר אֱלֹהֵי

מֶלֶךְ-יִשְׂרָאֵל כִּן מִשְׁפָּטָךְ אֶתָּה חֲרָצְתָּ: <sup>7</sup> (3) רַע רַע יֹאמֶר

<sup>1</sup> Deut. i. 1.

<sup>2</sup> Prov. viii. 11.

<sup>3</sup> Prov. xxiv. 5.

<sup>4</sup> Gen. i. 2.

<sup>5</sup> Jud. vi. 36.

<sup>6</sup> Gen. v. 24.

<sup>7</sup> Prov. xvi. 19.

<sup>8</sup> 1 Kings xx. 40.

הַקֹּנֶה וְאֵיל לֹא אֵץ יִתְהַלֵּל: <sup>1</sup> (4) עֲצָלָה תִּפְּלֵל תִּרְדָּמָה וְנֶפֶשׁ  
 רַמְיָה תִּרְעֵב: <sup>2</sup> (5) כִּי אֶת־אֲשֶׁר יִשְׁנֹו פֹה עֲמָנוּ עִמָּד הַיּוֹם  
 וְאֵת אֲשֶׁר אֵינָנוּ פֹה עֲמָנוּ הַיּוֹם: <sup>3</sup> (6) נָסוּ וְאִי־רָדַף רָשָׁע  
 וְצַדִּיקִים כְּכַפִּיר יִבְטַח: <sup>4</sup> (7) וְאֲנִי לֹא־אֶצְתִּי כְרַעַה אַחֲרָיִךְ וַיּוֹם  
 אָנוּשׁ לֹא הִתְאַוִּיתִי אֶתָּה יִדְעָתָּ מוֹצָא שִׁפְתָּי נִכַח פְּנֵיךְ  
 הָיָה: <sup>5</sup> (8) טוֹב פֶּתַח הַרְבֵּה וְשִׁלְוֵה־בָּהּ מִבַּיִת כָּלֵא זְבַח־יָרִיב: <sup>6</sup>  
 (9) בְּרַעַשׁ וְרָנוּ וַיִּנְמְא־אֶרֶץ וְלֹא יֶאֱמִין כִּי־קוֹל שׁוֹפָר: <sup>7</sup> (10) הָאֵל  
 תָּמִים דְּרָבּוֹ כָּמוֹ הוּא לְכֹל הַחֹסִים בּוֹ: <sup>8</sup>

*Exercise 94b.*

(1) Pleasant words (are like) the dropping of honey, sweet to the soul, and healing to the body [עֲצָם].<sup>9</sup>  
 (2) And now, if ye are doing kindness and truth, with [אֶת] my master, tell me; and if not, tell me, and I will turn to [עַל] the right, or to the left.<sup>10</sup> (3) Madmenah has fled, and the inhabitants of Gebim have-prepared-to-flee.<sup>11</sup>  
 (4) There is gold, and a multitude of pearls, but the lips of knowledge (are) a precious vessel.<sup>12</sup> (5) And it came to

<sup>1</sup> Prov. xx. 14.

<sup>2</sup> Prov. xix. 15.

<sup>3</sup> Deut. xxix. 14.

<sup>4</sup> Prov. xxviii. 1.

<sup>5</sup> Jer. xvii. 16.

<sup>6</sup> Prov. xvii. 1.

<sup>7</sup> Job xxxix. 24.

<sup>8</sup> 2 Sam. xxii. 31.

<sup>9</sup> Prov. xvi. 24.

<sup>10</sup> Gen. xxiv. 49.

<sup>11</sup> Is. x. 31.

<sup>12</sup> Prov. xx. 15.

pass in the evening, and the quail (*sing.*) came up, and covered the camp, and in the morning, there was a deposit of dew, around [to] the camp.<sup>1</sup> (6) For suddenly their calamity shall arise; and who knows the ruin of both of them.<sup>2</sup> (7) The sin of Judah (is) written with a pen of iron.<sup>3</sup> (8) He who finds a wife finds good.<sup>4</sup> (9) Then Solomon assembled the elders of Israel, and all the heads of the tribes.<sup>5</sup> (10) The Lord in wisdom founded the earth, he established the heavens with understanding.<sup>6</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Ex. xvi. 13.<sup>2</sup> Prov. xxiv. 22.<sup>3</sup> Jer. xvii. 1.<sup>4</sup> Prov. xviii. 22.<sup>5</sup> 1 Kings viii. 1.<sup>6</sup> Prov. iii. 19.

## CHAPTER II.

*Agreement of the Subject and Predicate in Gender and Number.—Construction of Compound Subjects.*

§ 421. The predicate (whether it be a verb, an adjective, or a substantive), as a rule, agrees with the subject in gender and number. However, there are many exceptions to this rule.

§ 422. The following are deviations, caused by more attention being paid to the *sense*, than to the *grammatical form* of a word:—

- (a) *Collective nouns*—as עַם, גּוֹי, *people*; בַּיִת, *family*; כָּל, *whole*; אִישׁ, *men*—are often construed with a plural verb, as וַיֹּאמְרוּ אִישׁ־יִשְׂרָאֵל, *and the men of Israel said* (Jud. viii. 22); also, when the collective noun is feminine, but the individuals it represents, masculine, the predicate is masculine, and *vice versâ*, as וַתִּלְדְּנָה הַצֹּאן, *and the sheep bore* (Gen. xxx. 39).

A sentence often begins with a singular (especially when the verb stands first, see § 417), and then, after the collective, continues in the plural, as וַיִּרַע הָעָם וַיִּתְקְעוּ בְּשׁוֹפְרוֹת, *and the people shouted and blew on trumpets* (Josh. vi. 20).

(b) Conversely nouns, plural in form but singular in meaning, especially the so-called *plural of excellence*, take a singular verb, as אִם אֲדַנְיֹו יִתְּנוּ לֹו אִשָּׁה, *if his master give him a wife* (Ex. xxi. 4).

(c) Names of animals and things (not persons) in the plural, whether masculine or feminine, are often construed with the predicate *feminine singular*, as סִפְּתָהּ בְּהֵמוֹת וְעוֹף, *beasts and birds perished* (Jer. xii. 4).

This is also the case with pronouns in connection with their antecedent, as רַק בְּחַטָּאוֹת יִרְבְּעֵם . . . , *only he cleaved to the sins of Jeroboam, he did not depart from them* (2 Kings iii. 3).

(d) Names of persons, in the plural, are often construed with a singular, when the attention is directed to each of them, instead of taking them as a whole, as וְצַדִּיקִים כְּכַפִּיר יִבְטַח, *and the righteous are bold as a lion* (Prov. xxviii. 1).

(e) Dual substantives are construed with the predicate in the plural, as verbs, adjectives, and pronouns have no dual, as כִּי רַגְלֵיהֶם לָרַע יָרוּצוּ, *for their feet run to evil* (Prov. i. 16).

§ 423. The following are cases, when the predicate, on

account of commencing the sentence, and thus preceding the subject, takes the masculine singular :—

- (a) When the predicate is a verb (when the verb may generally be regarded as impersonal), as וַיְהִי־לוֹ שְׁלֹשִׁים בָּנִים, *and he had thirty sons* (Jud. xii. 9).
- (b) When the predicate is an adjective, as מַה־נִּוְרָא מַעֲשֵׂיךָ, *how wonderful are thy works!* (Ps. lxxvi. 3).
- (c) When the predicate is a participle as a substantive, as רְעֵה צֹאן עֹבְדֶיךָ, *thy servants are shepherds* (Gen. xlvii. 3).
- (d) When the copula precedes the subject, as נִקְדִּים יִהְיֶה שְׂכָרְךָ, *the striped ones shall be thy wages* (Gen. xxxi. 8).

But if the sentence be continued, the verbs following their subject must agree with it, as וְהָיוּ לְאֹתוֹת בְּרָקוֹעַ הַשָּׁמַיִם . . . וְהָיוּ לְאֹתוֹת, *etc., let there be lights in the expanse of heaven, and they shall be for signs, etc.* (Gen. i. 14).

#### § 424. Construction of Compound Subjects.

When the subject is composed of a nominative (in the construct) and a genitive (in the absolute), the verb sometimes agrees with the genitive (or absolute), instead of with the governing noun (construct), in which case the genitive

expresses the more important idea,<sup>1</sup> as קוֹל דְּמֵי אָחִיךָ זֹעֵקִים, *the voice of thy brother's blood is crying*, etc. (Gen. iv. 10).

§ 425. When there are several subjects, connected by וַ and, the predicate is generally in the plural, especially when it follows the subject; with subjects of different genders the predicate takes the masculine, as אִישׁ וְאִשָּׁה, *man and woman shall do no more work*.<sup>2</sup> When the predicate stands first, it agrees with the first of the subjects, as אָז יִשְׂרָאֵל וּבָנָי מִשָּׁה וּבְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל, *then Moses and the children of Israel sang*.<sup>3</sup> Sometimes, but rarely, the predicate takes the singular masculine, when it follows the subject, as וּבָשָׂר וַיֵּין לֹא-בָא אֶל-פִּי, *and meat and wine did not come to my mouth*.<sup>4</sup> If the construction be continued, it is in the plural, as וַיָּקָם אַבִּימֶלֶךְ וּפִיחֹל וַיָּשְׁבוּ, *and Abimelech and Pichol arose, and they returned*.<sup>5</sup>

#### Exercise 95a.

(1) וַיִּבְרָא אֱלֹהִים אֶת-הַתְּנִינִם הַגְּדֹלִים וְאֵת כָּל-נֶפֶשׁ הַחַיָּה

<sup>1</sup> The substantive כֹּל *whole*, almost invariably takes this construction, as וַיְהִי כָל-יְמֵי-שֵׁת, *and all the days of Seth were*. (Gen. v. 8).

<sup>2</sup> Ex. xxxvi. 6.

<sup>3</sup> Ex xv. 1.

<sup>4</sup> Dan. x. 3.

<sup>5</sup> Gen. xxi. 32.

הַרְמָשׁוֹת אֲשֶׁר שָׂרְצוּ הַפְּיִים לְמִינֵיהֶם: <sup>1</sup> (2) עֵינַיִם רָמוֹת לְשׁוֹן  
 שָׁקַר וַיְדִים שְׁפָכוֹת דָּם-נָקִי: <sup>2</sup> (3) וַיְהִי כִּלְיָמִי אֲנֹשׁ הַכִּישׁ  
 שָׁנַיִם וְהִתְשַׁע מֵאוֹת שָׁנָה וַיָּמָת: <sup>3</sup> (4) שָׁמַעְתִּי אֶת-קוֹל דְּבַר־י  
 הָעַם הַזֶּה אֲשֶׁר דִּבְּרוּ אֵלַיךָ: <sup>4</sup> (5) גִּלְבָּדָה הַקְּרִיּוֹת וְהַמְצָדוֹת  
 נִתְפָּשָׁה: <sup>5</sup> (6) וְאִם שׁוֹר נִגַּח הוּא מִתְמַל שְׁלֹשִׁים וְהוֹעֵד בְּבִעְלֵיו  
 וְלֹא יִשְׁמְרֵנוּ וְהַמִּית אִישׁ אוֹ אִשָּׁה הַשׁוֹר יִסְקַל וְגַם-בְּעִלְיוֹ  
 וַיָּמָת: <sup>6</sup> (7) וַיִּרְאוּ וְהִנֵּה עָלָה עֵשׂוֹן הָעִיר הַשְּׂמִימָה וְלֹא-הָיָה  
 בָּהֶם יָדַיִם לָנוֹס הִנֵּה וְהִנֵּה: <sup>7</sup> (8) עֵצְרַחִיִּים הוּא לַמַּחְזִיקִים  
 בָּהּ וְתַמְכִּיָּה מֵאֲשֶׁר: <sup>8</sup> (9) אֲבָנִים שִׁחֲקוּ מִיָּם תִּשְׁטַף סְפִיחֶיהָ  
 עֵפֶר-אֶרֶץ: <sup>9</sup> (10) וְכָל-הָאָרֶץ בַּכִּים קוֹל גָּדוֹל וְכָל-הָעַם  
 עֹבְרִים: <sup>10</sup>

*Exercise 95b.*

(1) Come, thou and all thy house to the ark.<sup>11</sup> (2) And the people went up towards the city, and they took the city.<sup>12</sup> (3) Then the eyes of the blind shall be opened, and

<sup>1</sup> Gen. i. 21.

<sup>2</sup> Prov. vi. 17.

<sup>3</sup> Gen. v. 11.

<sup>4</sup> Deut. v. 25.

<sup>5</sup> Jer. xlvi. 41.

<sup>6</sup> Ex. xxi. 29.

<sup>7</sup> Josh. viii. 20.

<sup>8</sup> Prov. iii. 18.

<sup>9</sup> Job xiv. 19.

<sup>10</sup> 2 Sam. xv. 23.

<sup>11</sup> Gen. vii. 1.

<sup>12</sup> Josh. vi. 20.



the ears of the deaf shall be opened.<sup>1</sup> (4) And there came to me men from the elders of Israel, and they sat before me.<sup>2</sup> (5) And he was in the house of his master, the Egyptian.<sup>3</sup> (6) And the king went out, and all the people in his footsteps ["feet"], and they stayed in a place ["house"] far off.<sup>4</sup> (7) The fat fields of the earth shall be [*sing.*] thy dwelling.<sup>5</sup> (8) Thou art righteous, and upright are thy judgments.<sup>6</sup> (9) To bring this people to the land, which he swore to them; and he killed them in the desert.<sup>7</sup> (10) The cattle kicked.<sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Is. xxxv. 5.

<sup>2</sup> Ez. xiv. 1.

<sup>3</sup> Gen. xxxix. 2.

<sup>4</sup> 2 Sam. xv. 17.

<sup>5</sup> Gen. xxvii. 39.

<sup>6</sup> Ps. cxix. 137.

<sup>7</sup> Num. xiv. 16.

<sup>8</sup> 2 Sam. vi. 6.

## CHAPTER III.

## MODES OF GIVING EMPHASIS TO WORDS.

§ 426. Besides the modes of emphasizing words mentioned in Chapter I., the following are made use of:—

- (a) When the subject is a personal pronoun, and the predicate a verb, the pronoun is expressed by a separate word, as <sup>1</sup> אֲנִי בְצַדֶּק אֶחֱזֶה פָּנֶיךָ, *I in righteousness shall see Thy face.*
- (b) The verb is sometimes repeated, as <sup>2</sup> הִאֲפֶה אֲפֶה, *shall I really smite*; but most frequently the absolute infinitive of the same verb is placed before or after it, as <sup>3</sup> אִם שָׁמוֹעַ תִּשְׁמַע, *if thou surely hear.*
- (c) Nouns are repeated in several manners:—
- (1) A noun repeated twice in the plural gives the idea of abundance, as בְּאֵרֹת בְּאֵרֹת, *full of pits* (Gen. xiv. 10).
- (2) A noun standing first in the construct singular, and then repeated in the plural, gives the super-

<sup>1</sup> Ps. xvii. 15.<sup>2</sup> 2 Kings vi. 21.<sup>3</sup> Ex. xv. 26.

lative degree to the quality it expresses, as קָדָשׁ קְדָשִׁים, *an extremely holy thing* (Exod. xxx. 29).

(3) A singular noun repeated, in which case ו copulative is often prefixed to the second, expresses universality, as אִישׁ אִישׁ מִבֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, *every man of the house of Israel* (Lev. xvii. 3); שְׁנוֹתָיו וְדוֹר וְדוֹר, *his years are as all generations* (Ps. lxi. 7).

(4) If a noun repeated in the singular give the idea of *quantity* it often has a *distributive* meaning, as שִׁבְעָה שִׁבְעָה, *by sevens* (Gen. vii. 2).

(d) An adjective repeated expresses a high degree of its quality, as רַע רַע, *very bad* (Prov. xx. 14).

(e) Adverbs repeated imply the idea of *continuity* or *gradual advance*, as סָבִיב סָבִיב לְבַיִת, *all around the house* (Ezek. xli. 7); לְמַעַל לְמַעַל, *gradually upwards* (id.).

*Exercise 96a.*

(1) נִם בְּיִצְחָק בְּנֵי צְלָמוֹת לֹא-אִירָא רַע כִּי אָתָּה עֲמַדִּי

שְׁבֹטָךָ וּמִשְׁעֲנֹתֶיךָ הַפָּה יִנְחֲמֵנִי: <sup>1</sup> (2) גַּם־מֵעוֹף הַשָּׁמַיִם שְׁבֹעָה  
 שְׁבֹעָה זָכָר וּנְקֵבָה: <sup>2</sup> (3) אָרוּר הָאִישׁ אֲשֶׁר בִּישָׁר אֶת־אָבִי  
 לֵאמֹר יִלְדֶלְךָ בֶן זָכָר שִׂמַּח שִׂמְחָהּ: <sup>3</sup> (4) וַיֹּאמֶר פְּרָאתוֹ  
 אוֹתָם הָאֵפָה אָפָה אָבִי: <sup>4</sup> (5) וְאִישׁ אִישׁ מִבֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל  
 וּמִזֶּה־הַנֶּגֶד הַנֶּגֶד בְּתוֹכָם אֲשֶׁר יֹאכַל כָּל־דָּם: <sup>5</sup> (6) וּבְכָל־יוֹם  
 יוֹם מְרִדְכֵי מִתְּהַלֵּךְ לִפְנֵי הַצֵּר בֵּית־הַנְּשִׁים: <sup>6</sup> (7) וּרְחַבָּה  
 וְנִסְבָּה לְמַעְלָה לְמַעְלָה לְצִלְעוֹת כִּי מוֹסֵב־הַבַּיִת לְמַעְלָה  
 לְמַעְלָה סָבִיב סָבִיב לְבַיִת: <sup>7</sup> (8) הַיָּל הַבָּלִים הַכֹּל הַבָּל: <sup>8</sup>  
 (9) וַאֲמַרְתִּי אֲנִי בְלָבִי כַּמְקָרָה הַפְּסִיל גַּם־אֲנִי יִקְרָנִי וְלִפְהָ  
 חֲכַמְתִּי אֲנִי אִזְוִי: <sup>9</sup> (10) אֲזַפְרָה שְׂמֶךְ בְּכָל־דֶּרֶךְ וְדָר עַל־  
 כֵּן עַמִּים יְהוּדִיךָ לְעֵלְמָ וְעַד: <sup>10</sup>

*Exercise 96b.*

(1) One prince to each day [see (3)]; they shall bring their offering to the dedication of the altar.<sup>11</sup> (2) And thou shalt sanctify them, (that) [and] they may be most holy [2]; everything that touches [on] them shall be

<sup>1</sup> Ps. xxiii. 4.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. vii. 3.

<sup>3</sup> Jer. xx. 15.

<sup>4</sup> 2 Kings vi. 21.

<sup>5</sup> Lev. xvii. 10.

<sup>6</sup> Esth. ii. 11.

<sup>7</sup> Ezek. xli. 7.

<sup>8</sup> Eccl. i. 2.

<sup>9</sup> Eccl. ii. 15.

<sup>10</sup> Ps. xlv. 18.

<sup>11</sup> Num. vii. 11.

holy.<sup>1</sup> (3) Going to the south, and turning to the north, the wind goes round (and) round.<sup>2</sup> (4) And the vale of [the] Siddim (was full of) wells of bitumen [1].<sup>3</sup> (5) The land (is) very good indeed [*e*].<sup>4</sup> (6) These cities were [*imperf.*] each city (with) [and] its suburbs around it; thus (were) all these cities.<sup>5</sup> (7) And if the servant really say [*b*] “I love my master, my wife, and my sons, I will not go out free.”<sup>6</sup> (8) And he said, “Cursed (be) Canaan, a perpetual slave [*c 2*] shall he be to his brothers.”<sup>7</sup> (9) Take to you from the people twelve men, one man from each tribe [*c 3*].<sup>8</sup> (10) And they heaped them up (in) heaps (on) heaps, and the land stank.<sup>9</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ex. xxx. 29.<sup>2</sup> Eccl. i. 6.<sup>3</sup> Gen. xiv. 10.<sup>4</sup> Num. xiv. 7.<sup>5</sup> Josh. xxi. 40.<sup>6</sup> Ex. xxi. 5.<sup>7</sup> Gen. ix. 25.<sup>8</sup> Josh. iv. 2.<sup>9</sup> Ex. viii. 10.

## CHAPTER IV.

## THE SUBJECT.

§ 427. The subject of a proposition may be a noun, a participle or an infinitive used as a noun, or a pronoun, either expressed by a separate word, or implied by the verb, as *פְּלִשְׁתִּים בָּאוּ*, *the Philistines came* (2 Sam. v. 18); *עֲבֵד אֲדָכְתוּ יִשְׁבַּע־לֶחֶם*, *He who tills his land shall be satisfied with bread* (Prov. xii. 11); *לֹא־טוֹב הֵיּוֹת הָאָדָם לְבַדּוֹ*, *the man's being alone is not good* (Gen. ii. 18); *אֲנִי נִצָּב*, *I was placed* (Gen. xxiv. 13); *וַיְדַבֵּר אִתָּם*, *and he spoke with them* (Gen. xxiii. 8).

§ 428. If the subject be a noun, it takes the article, except in the cases mentioned in § 433, as *וַיֹּאמֶר אֵלָיו הָאִישׁ*, *and the man said to him* (1 Sam. ii. 16). But sometimes it is preceded by *אֵת* (which is usually prefixed to accusatives); in most of these cases, the verb is in the *third person masculine singular* (which seems to point to an impersonal construction) of a passive form, as *וַיֹּשֶׁב אֶת־מֹשֶׁה וְאֶת־אַהֲרֹן*, *and Moses and Aaron were brought to Pharaoh* (Ex. x. 8). This is also often the case with intransitive verbs, as *וְלֹא יָמַס אֶת־לִבָּב אָחָיו*, *That the heart of his*

*brothers may not faint* (Deut. xx. 8). In many of these cases, **את** seems to retain, to a certain extent, its demonstrative meaning, *that* (it being connected with **אות**, *sign*). This demonstrative meaning is more plain in such sentences as the following:—**את־מְקוֹם בְּסֵאִי**, *this is the place of my throne* (Ez. xliii. 7).

Thus **את** is sometimes used to express the article, especially before a noun in the construct (which does not take the article הַ), as **וְלֹא יִמַּס אֶת־לֵבָב אָחִיו** (Deut. *loc. cit.*).

*Exercise 97a.*

- (1) כִּי אִם־יִדְוֶיהָ עֲמָד יִשְׂרָאֵל כְּחֹל הַיָּם שָׂאֵר יָשׁוּב בּוֹ: <sup>1</sup>
- (2) וַתֹּאמֶר יְתֵן אֶת־אֲבִישֶׁג הַשְּׂנַמִּית לְאֲדֹנָיהוּ אַחִיד לְאִשָּׁה: <sup>2</sup>
- (3) עָכָר בֵּיתוֹ יִנְחַל רוּחַ וְעֶבֶד אֲוִיל לְחֶכֶם־לֵב: <sup>3</sup> (4) שְׂמַחָה לְצַדִּיק עֲשׂוֹת מִשְׁפָּט וּמִחָשָׁה לְפַעְלֵי אָוֶן: <sup>4</sup> (5) אֶת־מְקוֹם בְּסֵאִי וְאֶת־מְקוֹם כַּפּוֹת רַגְלֵי אֲשֶׁר אֲשַׁבֵּן־שָׁם בְּתוֹךְ בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל לְעוֹלָם: <sup>5</sup> (6) אֲשֶׁר עַל־שִׁפְת־נַחַל אֲרִנוֹן: <sup>6</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Is. x. 22.

<sup>2</sup> 1 Kings ii. 21.

<sup>3</sup> Prov. xi. 29.

<sup>4</sup> Prov. xxi. 15.

<sup>5</sup> Ez. xliii. 7.

<sup>6</sup> Josh. xiii. 16.

*Exercise 97b.*

(1) He shall be burned with fire, he-himself [אָתּוֹ] and [וְאֵת] all that (is) his.<sup>1</sup> (2) Is the [אֵת] iniquity of Peor too-little for us?<sup>2</sup> (3) And I lifted up my eyes, and saw in a dream.<sup>3</sup> (4) And there-fell of Benjamin eighteen thousand men; all [אֵת-כָּל-] these (were) soldiers [אֲנָשִׁי].<sup>4</sup> (5) And they turned before the men of Israel (to the) way of the desert.<sup>5</sup> (6) And Abraham (was) a hundred years old when [אֵת] his son Isaac was born to him.<sup>6</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Josh. vii. 15.<sup>2</sup> Josh. xxii. 17.<sup>3</sup> Gen. xxxi. 10.<sup>4</sup> Jud. xx. 44.<sup>5</sup> Jud. xx. 42.<sup>6</sup> Gen. xxi. 5.



## CHAPTER V.

## SYNTAX OF THE SUBSTANTIVE AND THE ADJECTIVE.

(A.) *Mode of expressing Adjectives by circumlocution.*

§ 429. There being in Hebrew very few adjectives, compared with the number of substantives, some classes of adjectives, notably those of material,<sup>1</sup> being almost entirely wanting, substantives are often used to supply the deficiency, in the following manner:—

(a) The substantive which expresses the quality is placed in the absolute state after the substantive to be qualified, which takes the construct, as **מִזְבֵּחַ** **הַזָּהָב**, *an altar of gold* (1 Kings vii. 48).

(b) Sometimes the qualifying noun takes a preposition, when the qualified noun is in the absolute state, as **בְּכֹחַ**, *powerful* (Ps. xxix. 4).

§ 430. The following nouns are often used, followed by a noun expressing a quality:—

<sup>1</sup> There are, however, a few adjectives of this class, which are formed in the same manner as the passive participle *Kal*, as **אֲרֵז**, *of cedar*; **שִׁחָה**, *brazen*.

- (a) אִישׁ, *man*; as אִישׁ חַיִל, *a man of valour, a valiant man*.<sup>1</sup>
- (b) מְתִים, *men*; as מְתֵי שׁוֹא, *vain men*.<sup>2</sup>
- (c) בַּעַל, *master*; as בַּעַל הַמָּה, *an angry man*.<sup>3</sup>
- (d) בֶּן, *son*, and בַּת, *daughter*; as בְּרֵמֶאֱת שָׁנָה, *a hundred years old*;<sup>4</sup> בְּרֵמֶת, *doomed to death* (Eng. "a dead man");<sup>5</sup> בְּנֵי חַיִל, *valiant men*.<sup>6</sup>

*Exercise 98a.*

- (1) וְהִנֵּה אֲהָרֹן וְחֹר עִמָּכֶם מִי־בַעַל דְּבָרִים יִגַּשׁ אֲלֵיהֶם:<sup>7</sup>
- (2) לֹא־יִשְׁבְּתִי עִם־מְתֵי־שׁוֹא וְעִם־נַעֲלָמִים לֹא אָבוֹא:<sup>8</sup> (3) כִּי לֹא הָיָה כָּל־בֵּית אָבִי כִּי אִם־אֲנָשֵׁי־מֹת לְאֲדֹנָי הַמֶּלֶךְ:<sup>9</sup>
- (4) אִישׁ אֲשֶׁר מָצָא כְּלִיזָהָב:<sup>10</sup> (5) שֶׁהַ תָּמִים זָכַר בְּרֵמֶת שָׁנָה יִהְיֶה לָכֶם:<sup>11</sup> (6) קוֹל־יְהוָה בְּפֶתַח קוֹל יְהוָה בְּהַדָּר:<sup>12</sup>

*Exercise 98b.*

(1) And a strong tower [§ 429 (a)] was in the midst of the city; and all the men and the women, and all the

<sup>1</sup> Sam. xxxi. 12.

<sup>2</sup> Job xi. 11.

<sup>3</sup> Prov. xxix. 22.

<sup>4</sup> Gen. xi. 10.

<sup>5</sup> 2 Sam. xii. 5.

<sup>6</sup> Deut. iii. 18.

<sup>7</sup> Ex. xxiv. 14.

<sup>8</sup> Ps. xxvi. 4.

<sup>9</sup> 2 Sam. xix. 29.

<sup>10</sup> Num. xxxi. 50.

<sup>11</sup> Ex. xii. 5.

<sup>12</sup> Ps. xxix. 4

inhabitants of the city [§ 430 (c)] fled thither.<sup>1</sup> (2) The path, which wicked men [§ 430 (b)] have trodden.<sup>2</sup> (3) And all the singing women [§ 430 (d)] shall be depressed.<sup>3</sup> (4) A wise man shall litigate with a wicked man [§ 430 (a)].<sup>4</sup> (5) And Midian, and Amalek, and all the inhabitants of the east [§ 430 (d)] (are) falling in the valley like the locust for multitude.<sup>5</sup> (6) Thou shouldst not associate with an angry man [§ 430 (c)], and thou shouldst not come with a wrathful man.<sup>6</sup>

(B.) *Use of the Article.*

§ 431. The article is prefixed to a noun, when it expresses a definite object, one already mentioned, or the only one of its kind, as אֲרֶצָה, the earth.<sup>7</sup>

In poetry, however, the article is sometimes omitted in such cases.

§ 432. The following are a few special cases in which the article is used:—

- (a) When the name of a class is used collectively, to denote all the individuals of the class, as הַצְּדִיקִים, the righteous (Is. lvii. 1).

<sup>1</sup> Jud. ix. 51.

<sup>2</sup> Job xxii. 15.

<sup>3</sup> Eccl. xii. 4.

<sup>4</sup> Prov. xxix. 9.

<sup>5</sup> Jud. vii. 12.

<sup>6</sup> Prov. xxii. 24.

<sup>7</sup> Frequent.

- (b) When a common noun is applied to a particular object, becoming almost a proper name, as **בַּעַל**, *master*; **הַבַּעַל**, the idol *Baal* (Jud. vi. 25, &c.).
- (c) Hence it is often the case also with proper names, especially of towns, &c., as **הַלְבָּנוֹן**, *Lebanon* (Josh. xiii. 6).

§ 433. The article is regularly omitted:—

- (a) Before the *proper name* of a *person* or a *country*, as **אֶלְעָזָר הַכֹּהֵן**, *Eleazar the priest* (Num. xxxiv. 17).

But *gentile* nouns take the article, as **הַמִּצְרַיִם**, *the Egyptian* (Ex. ii. 12).

- (b) Before a noun in the construct or having a suffix, as **שְׁמִי**, *my name*.
- (c) Generally before a predicate, as **טוֹב הַסְּדָד**, *thy mercy is good* (Ps. lxix. 17).

§ 434. When two nouns follow one another, one in the construct and the other in the absolute state, and the *first* is to be expressed definitely, the article is prefixed to the second, as **אֲנָשֵׁי הַמִּלְחָמָה**, *the men of war*.<sup>1</sup>

§ 435. When a noun, qualified by an adjective or a demonstrative pronoun, has the article, is in the construct

<sup>1</sup> Deut. ii. 14, and frequently.

state, or has a suffix, the adjective or pronoun takes the article, as הַהָר הַטוֹב הַזֶּה, *this good mountain* (Deut. iii. 25).

*Exercise 99a.*

- (1) וַיָּבֹאוּ כָּל־הַחֲכָמִים הַעֲשִׂים אֶת כָּל־מְלֶאכֶת הַקֹּדֶשׁ :<sup>1</sup>  
 (2) וַיֹּאמֶר אֱלֹהֵינוּ לְנַבִּיאֵי הַבַּעַל בַּחֲרוּ לָכֶם הַפָּר הָאֶחָד :<sup>2</sup>  
 (3) וַיִּשְׁמַע הַכְּנַעֲנִי מִלֶּדְעָרֵד יֹשֵׁב הַנָּגֶב, כִּי בָא יִשְׂרָאֵל :<sup>3</sup>  
 (4) וְהָיָה כִּבְּא מִשָּׁה הָאֱלֹהִים יִרְדַּ עֲמוּד הָעֲנַן וְעַמֹּד פֶּתַח  
 הָאֱלֹהִים :<sup>4</sup> (5) וַיִּשְׁמַע הָעָם אֶת־הַדְּבָר הַרַע הַזֶּה וַיִּתְאַבְּלוּ :<sup>5</sup>

*Exercise 99b.*

- (1) And it [*fem.*] shall devour the cedars of Lebanon.<sup>6</sup>  
 (2) Thus says the Lord, the God of the Hebrews, "Send away my people, and they shall serve me."<sup>7</sup> (3) Thy [*fem.*] nativities and thy [*fem.*] birth-places (are) from the land of the Canaanite.<sup>8</sup> (4) For they shall hear (of) thy great name, and thy strong hand, and thy outstretched arm.<sup>9</sup> (5) Woe (to) those who say to evil (it is) good, and to good (it is) evil.<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ex. xxxvi. 4.

<sup>2</sup> 1 Kings xviii. 25.

<sup>3</sup> Num. xxi. 1.

<sup>4</sup> Ex. xxxiii. 9.

<sup>5</sup> Ex. xxxiii. 4.

<sup>6</sup> Jud. ix. 15.

<sup>7</sup> Ex. ix. 13.

<sup>8</sup> Ez. xvi. 3.

<sup>9</sup> 1 Kings viii. 42.

<sup>10</sup> Is. v. 20.

(C.) *Apposition.*

§ 436. The term *apposition* is applied to the placing together of two substantives, when one of them (generally the second<sup>1</sup>) is intended to limit the other, as אִישׁ נָעַר, *a young man* (prop. *a man a youth*).<sup>2</sup>

§ 437. Two nouns seem to be in apposition when the first expresses *measure, weight, or time*, as הָאֵיפָה קֶמַח, *an ephah of meal*.<sup>3</sup>

But in Arabic the second noun is in the accusative.

(D.) *Expression of the Genitive by Circumlocution.*

§ 438. Besides the mode of expressing the genitive given in § 36, the following circumlocutions are made use of:—

(a) לְ אִשֶּׁר (whence the Rabbinical שֶׁל), which generally denotes possession, as וְכָל־הַמִּזְבֵּחַ אֲשֶׁר לַדְּבִיר, *and all the altar of the oracle*.<sup>4</sup>

It is also used when there are several successive genitives, to avoid repeating the construct, as שִׁיר הַשִּׁירִים אֲשֶׁר לְשִׁלְמֹה, *the song of songs of Solomon*.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> The limiting noun is only placed first in expressions such as הַמֶּלֶךְ דָּוִד.

<sup>2</sup> 1 Sam. xxx. 17.

<sup>3</sup> Num. v. 15.

<sup>4</sup> 1 Kings vi. 22.

<sup>5</sup> Cant. i. 1.

- (b) לְ, which also denotes possession, as אַחַת לָהֶם, *one of them*.<sup>1</sup> It is also used when there are several genitives each depending on the preceding one, as סֵפֶר דְּבָרֵי הַיָּמִים לְמַלְכֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל, *the book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel*; <sup>2</sup> or when the substantive is qualified by an adjective, or is in apposition, as וַיִּמָּלֵט בֶּן אֶחָד לְאַחִימֶלֶךְ בֶּן־אֶחֱטוּב, *and one son of Ahimelech, the son of Ahitub, escaped*.<sup>3</sup>
- (c) מִן is also used; it expresses source or origin, as אִישׁ אֶחָד מִצֹּרְעָה מִבְּשִׁפְחַת הַדָּנִי, *One man of Zorah of the family of the Danites*.<sup>4</sup>

(E.) *Use of the Construct state.*

§ 439. The construct state is sometimes used:—

- (a) Before prepositions (generally in poetry), as יֹשְׁבֵי־בָהּ, *her inhabitants*.<sup>5</sup>
- (b) Before a relative pronoun, as בְּעוֹן אֲשֶׁר־יָדַע, *for the sin that he knew*.<sup>6</sup>
- (c) Before ו copulative, as גִּילַת וְרִנּוֹ, *joy and exultation*.<sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ez. i. 6.<sup>2</sup> 1 Kings xv. 31.<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. xxii. 20.<sup>4</sup> Jud. xiii. 2.<sup>5</sup> Jer. xii. 4.<sup>6</sup> 1 Sam. iii. 13.<sup>7</sup> Is. xxxv. 2.

*Exercise 100a.*

- (1) וַיְהִי־נֶעַר מִבֵּית לָחֶם יְהוּדָה מִמְשַׁפַּחַת יְהוּדָה :<sup>1</sup>  
 (2) בַּשָּׁנָה הָאֲרָבָעִים לְמַלְכוּת דָּוִד נִדְרָשׁוּ :<sup>2</sup> (3) וַעֲשִׂירִית  
 הָאֵיפָה סֵלֶת לְמִנְחָה :<sup>3</sup> (4) וְהָיָה אֲמוֹנַת עֶתֶד חָסֹן יְשׁוּעַת  
 חֲכָמַת וְדַעַת :<sup>4</sup> (5) וְשֵׁם אִישׁ מֵעֲבָדֵי שָׂאוֹל בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא נֶעְצָר  
 לְפָנָי יְהוָה וְשִׁמוֹ דָּאָג הָאֲדָמִי אֲבִיר הָרָעִים אֲשֶׁר לְשָׂאוֹל :<sup>5</sup>  
 (6) שָׁה תָמִים זָכַר בְּוֶשְׁנָה יְהוָה לָכֶם :<sup>6</sup> (7) הָאָרֶץ וּמְלוֹאָהָ  
 תִּבֵּל וַיֵּשְׁבִי בָּהּ :<sup>7</sup> (8) וַאֲלֵה הַשָּׂרִים אֲשֶׁר לוֹ :<sup>8</sup>

*Exercise 100b.*

(1) For thy servant knows that I have sinned ; and behold, I come to-day, the first of ["to"] all the house of Joseph, to go down, to meet my lord, the king.<sup>9</sup> (2) And the food ["bread"] of Solomon for one day (was) thirty cors of meal and sixty cors of flour.<sup>10</sup> (3) And he put them in custody, (in) the house of the chief of the execu-

<sup>1</sup> Jud. xvii. 7.<sup>2</sup> 1 Chr. xxvi. 31.<sup>3</sup> Num. xxviii. 5.<sup>4</sup> Is. xxxiii. 6.<sup>5</sup> 1 Sam. xxi. 8.<sup>6</sup> Ex. xii. 5.<sup>7</sup> Ps. xxiv. 1.<sup>8</sup> 1 Kings iv. 2.<sup>9</sup> 2 Sam. xix. 21.<sup>10</sup> 1 Kings v. 2.



tioners, [to] the house of the castle, the place where Joseph (was) bound.<sup>1</sup> (4) He (was) the son of a woman, (who was) a widow, of the tribe of Naphtali.<sup>2</sup> (5) And the person who shall eat the flesh of the sacrifice of the peace-offerings of the Lord [ב].<sup>3</sup> (6) And the watchmen of [ב] Saul in Gibeah of Benjamin looked.<sup>4</sup>

(F.) *The Numerals.*

§ 440. The cardinal number אֶחָד, *one*, being really an adjective, is generally placed after the noun it qualifies, as יוֹם אֶחָד, *one day*;<sup>5</sup> but sometimes, in the same manner as other adjectives, it is treated as a substantive, and placed in the construct state before the noun it qualifies, as אֶחָד הַהָרִים, *one of the mountains*.<sup>6</sup>

§ 441. The numbers from שְׁנַיִם, *two*, till עֶשְׂרֵה, *ten*, admit of three constructions:—

(a) They may be placed before the noun, in the absolute state, as שְׁנַיִם כְּרֻבִים, *two Cherubim*.<sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xl. 3.

<sup>2</sup> 1 Kings vii. 14.

<sup>3</sup> Lev. vii. 20.

<sup>4</sup> 1 Sam. xiv. 16.

<sup>5</sup> Gen. i. 5.

<sup>6</sup> Gen. xxii. 2.

<sup>7</sup> Ex. xxv. 18.

(b) After the noun, in the absolute state,<sup>1</sup> as עָרִים  
שָׁלֹשׁ, *three towns*.<sup>2</sup>

(c) Before the noun, in the construct state, as שִׁבְעַת  
יָמִים, *seven days*.<sup>3</sup>

The noun in each case takes the plural (or dual).

§ 442. The numbers from *eleven* till *nineteen* are usually placed before the noun, which is generally in the plural, as עָרִים עָשָׂר פָּרִים, *ten bulls*; <sup>4</sup> but in later Hebrew they sometimes follow the noun, as פָּרִים שְׁנַיִם עָשָׂר, *twelve bulls*.<sup>5</sup> The following nouns, however, as a rule, do not take the plural with numerals:—אֶפְסָה, יוֹם, כֶּסֶף, (*piece of silver*), זֶהָב, נֶפֶשׁ, שָׁנָה, לֵילָה, לֶחֶם (*loaf of bread*); all measures, weights, &c., and collective nouns.

§ 443. The tens from *twenty* to *ninety* follow the noun they qualify, which takes the plural, with the exception of the nouns mentioned in § 442.

§ 444. Numbers consisting of tens and units sometimes follow the noun, which takes the plural, as שָׁרִים עֶשְׂרִים

<sup>1</sup> This construction, however, is rare.

<sup>2</sup> Josh. xxi. 32.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Kings viii. 65.

<sup>4</sup> Num. vii. 87.

<sup>5</sup> Ezr. viii. 35.

וְשָׁנִים, *twenty-two captains*,<sup>1</sup> but more often precede it, as שְׁלֹשִׁים וְשָׁלֹשׁ שָׁנִים, *thirty-three years*.<sup>2</sup>

If the numeral stand first, the nouns given in § 442 generally remain in the singular, as שְׁנַיִם עָפָר אִישׁ, *twelve men*.<sup>3</sup>

Frequently the noun is repeated, in the singular with the ten, and in the plural with the unit, as חֲמִשָּׁה שָׁנִים וְשִׁבְעִים שָׁנָה, *seventy-five years*.<sup>4</sup>

The unit always agrees in gender with the noun.

§ 445. מֵאָה, *hundred*, admits of the three constructions made use of with the numbers from 2 to 10, but takes the noun in the singular in some cases.

§ 446. מֵאָתַיִם, *two hundred*, has no construct, and therefore can only be used as in § 441 (a) and (b); which constructions are made use of in the same manner with the other hundreds, and with the thousands. In some cases, however, the construct אֶלְפֵי is found for אֵלֶּפֶים.

§ 447. Numerals consisting of hundreds, tens, and units, or thousands, hundreds, tens, and units, are construed in the same manner as tens and units (see § 444).

<sup>1</sup> 1 Chr. xii. 28.

<sup>2</sup> 1 Kings ii. 11.

<sup>3</sup> Num. i. 44.

<sup>4</sup> Gen. xii. 4.

§ 448. The *Ordinal Numbers* from *first* to *tenth* are used in the same manner as adjectives, as בַּחֹדֶשׁ הַשְּׁבִיעִי, *in the seventh month*.<sup>1</sup>

§ 449. When the cardinals above ten are used as ordinals, they may either follow the construct, or precede the absolute state of a noun, as שְׁנַת שְׁלֹשִׁים וּשְׁתַּיִם, *the thirty-second year*; <sup>2</sup> בְּשָׁנַיִם עָשָׂרָה שָׁנָה, *in the twelfth year*.<sup>3</sup>

§ 450. When one of the nouns שְׁנַת and יוֹם stands before the numeral in this manner, it is often repeated in the absolute, after the numeral, as בְּשָׁנַת עָשָׂרִים וְיָשׁ שָׁנָה, *in the sixteenth year*.<sup>4</sup>

§ 451. In numbering years, or the days of the months, the cardinals from *one* to *ten* also are often used, as בְּשָׁנַת שָׁלֹשׁ, *in the third year*.<sup>5</sup>

§ 452. In dates, יוֹם and חֹדֶשׁ are often omitted, as בְּעֵשְׂרִי בְּאַחַד לַחֹדֶשׁ, *in the tenth (month), on the first of the month*.<sup>6</sup>

§ 453. When the cardinal numbers have the sense of ordinals, they generally take the article, if permitted by the context.

<sup>1</sup> Gen. viii. 4.<sup>2</sup> Neh. v. 14.<sup>3</sup> 2 Chr. xxxiv. 3.<sup>4</sup> 1 Kings xvi. 8.<sup>5</sup> 1 Kings xv. 28.<sup>6</sup> Gen. viii. 5.

§ 454. The *Distributive Numerals* are expressed by the repetition of the cardinals (see § 426 (c) (4)); *Numeral Adverbs*, generally by פַּעַם, *time*, as אַחַת פַּעַם, *once*; שְׁנַיִם פַּעַמִּים, *twice*; שְׁלֹשׁ פַּעַמִּים, *three times*; sometimes by רַגְלַי, עֵת, מְנַה, יָד, or שַׁעַר.

§ 455. The *fractions* found in the Hebrew Bible are:—

חֲצִי, *one-half*.

שְׁלִישִׁית, *one-third*.

שְׁתֵּי יָדוֹת or פִּי שְׁנַיִם, *two-thirds*.

רְבִיעִית, רְבַע, רְבַע, *one-fourth*.

חֲמִישִׁית or חֲמֵשׁ,<sup>1</sup> *one-fifth*.

אַרְבַּע יָדוֹת,<sup>2</sup> *four-fifths*.

עֶשְׂרוֹן,<sup>3</sup> *one-tenth*.

תֵּשַׁע יָדוֹת,<sup>4</sup> *nine-tenths*.

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xlvii. 24, 26.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. xlvii. 24.

<sup>3</sup> Lev. xiv. 10.

<sup>4</sup> Neh. xi. 1.

## CHAPTER VI.

## SYNTAX OF THE PRONOUNS.

(A.) *The Personal Pronoun.*

§ 456. The suffix to the verb generally expresses the accusative, but sometimes it denotes other cases, especially the dative, e.g. :—

(a) With intransitive verbs, as קָוִיתִיךָ, *I hoped in thee.*<sup>1</sup>

(b) With verbs of *giving*, as כִּי אָרַץ הֶנְנֶנּוּב נָתַתֶּנִּי, *for thou hast given me the land of the south.*<sup>2</sup>

(B.) *The Possessive Pronoun.*

§ 457. The suffixes to nouns express not only the subject of an action expressed by the noun, but also the object, as הַחֲמָסִי, *the wrong done to me.*<sup>3</sup>

§ 458. When two nouns follow one another, one in the construct, the other in the absolute, a suffix, which refers

<sup>1</sup> Ps. xxv. 21.<sup>2</sup> Josh. xv. 19.<sup>3</sup> Jer. li. 35.

to the compound idea, they express, is appended to the second noun, as הַר קָדְשִׁי הַר, *my holy mountain*.<sup>1</sup>

(C.) *The Demonstrative and Interrogative Pronouns.*

§ 459. The demonstrative זֶה [זוֹ, זוֹ] has, sometimes, especially in poetry, the force of a relative, as אֶל-מְקוֹם זֶה אֶל-יְסֻדָּתָם לָהֶם, *to the place, which thou hast destined for them*.<sup>2</sup>

§ 460. The interrogative כִּי sometimes stands in the genitive, as בְּנֵי אִתָּהּ, *whose son art thou?*<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. ii. 6.

<sup>2</sup> Ps. civ. 8.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. xvii. 58.

## CHAPTER VII.

## SYNTAX OF THE VERB.

(A.) *Use of the Tenses.*

§ 461. The *perfect* expresses:—

- (a) The *present perfect*, i.e., when an action has already been accomplished, as **אֵת אֲשֶׁר־דִּבַּרְתִּי לְךָ**, *that which I have said to thee.*<sup>1</sup>
- (b) The *past perfect*, i.e., when an action had been accomplished at some past time, as **לֹא הִמְטִיר**, *He had not caused it to rain.*<sup>2</sup>
- (c) The *aurist*, or historical tense of the past, in which case the first verb only is in the perfect, the others being in the imperfect with ׀ conversive, as **יְאָדָנִי שְׂאֵל אֶת־עַבְדָּיו . . . וַנֹּאמֶר אֶל־אֲדָנִי**, *my lord asked his servants . . . and we said to my lord.*<sup>3</sup>
- (d) The *present indefinite*, as **הֲיִנְפֹשֶׁד הַמֶּלֶךְ אִם יֵדְעָנִי**, *by thy life, O king! I know not.*<sup>4</sup>

In this case, however, the imperfect is also used.

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xxviii. 15.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. ii. 5.

<sup>3</sup> Gen. xliv. 19, 20.

<sup>4</sup> 1 Sam. xvii. 55.



(e) The *future indefinite*, when the speaker views the accomplishment of the action as certain, as *עַל־כֵּן חָרָה אַף־יְהוָה*, *therefore the Lord's wrath shall be kindled.*<sup>1</sup>

(f) The *future perfect*, as *עַד אֲשֶׁר אִם־שָׂאוּ עָרִים*, *until towns shall have been laid waste.*<sup>2</sup>

(g) The *present perfect subjunctive*,<sup>3</sup> as *בִּי־עַתָּה שָׁכַבְתִּי* וְאֶשְׁקוּט, *for then I should have lain down and been at peace.*<sup>4</sup>

(h) The *past perfect subjunctive*, as *לו־כִּי־נָתַנּוּ*, *if we had but died!*<sup>5</sup>

§ 462. The *Imperfect* expresses:—

(a) The *future imperfect or indefinite*, as *בִּי־כֹכְבֵי אוֹרָם* הַשָּׁמַיִם . . . לֹא יִהְיוּ אֹרָם, *for the stars of heaven shall not give their light.*<sup>6</sup>

In narrations of the future, the first verb stands in the imperfect, and the others in the perfect with ׀ conversive, as *וְעָשׂוּ אֲרוֹן* . . . וְיָבִנוּ תַעֲשֵׂוּ: *and thus ye shall do: and ye shall make an ark of acacia wood.*<sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Is. v. 25.

<sup>2</sup> Is. vi. 11.

<sup>3</sup> This is also expressed by the *imperfect*.

<sup>4</sup> Job iii. 13.

<sup>5</sup> Num. xiv. 2.

<sup>6</sup> Is. xiii. 10.

<sup>7</sup> Ex. xxv. 10, 11.

(b) The *present indefinite* and *imperfect*, as יָתוֹם לֹא יִשְׁפֹּטוּ, *they judge not the orphan*.<sup>1</sup>

(c) Certain relations which in Latin are expressed by the *subjunctive*. In such cases the shortened and lengthened imperfects are preferred when they exist. Thus the imperfect is used:—

(1) After particles meaning *that, that not* (Lat. *ut, ne*), as פֶּן־תֹּאכַל וְשָׂבַעְתָּ, *lest thou eat and be satisfied*.<sup>2</sup>

(2) For the *Optative*; when the imperfect of a verb cannot be lengthened or shortened it is followed by the particle נָא, as יֹאמַרְנָא יִשְׂרָאֵל, *let Israel say*.<sup>3</sup>

(3) For the *Imperative*; the imperfect is always made use of in negative commands and prohibitions. In negative commands, אַל is the negation made use of, as אַל־תִּירָא, *fear not*;<sup>4</sup> in prohibitions לֹא, as לֹא תִרְצַח, *thou shalt not murder*.<sup>5</sup>

(4) For the so-called *Potential*, as הֲתִשְׁכַּח בְּתוּלָה עֲדָיָה, *can a virgin forget her ornaments?*<sup>6</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Is. i. 23.<sup>2</sup> Deut. viii. 12.<sup>3</sup> Ps. cxxix. 1.<sup>4</sup> Prov. iii. 25.<sup>5</sup> Ex. xx. 13.<sup>6</sup> Jer. ii. 32.

(d) Even a *past* tense (in the same manner as a present is often used in English), especially in the following cases:—

(1) After the particles אָז, *then*; טָרַם, *not yet*; בְּמָרָם, *before*; as אָז יִדְבֵר יְהוֹשֻׁעַ, *then Joshua said*.<sup>1</sup>

(2) Often to express the *past imperfect*, i.e., a customary or continuous past action, as וַיֵּאָר יַעֲלֶה מִן־הָאָרֶץ, *and a mist arose from the ground*.<sup>2</sup>

(e) The *past imperfect* subjunctive, especially in conditional sentences, both in the first and second clause, as אֶגִּיד וְעֵין לֹא־תִרְאֵנִי, *I should have expired, and no eye would have seen me*.<sup>3</sup>

§ 463. The *imperfect* with ה־ָ *paragogic* is used:—

(a) In exhortation of oneself, or determination, as אֵלֶיךָ וַיֵּאָרָאנִי, *I will go and see him*.<sup>4</sup>

(b) To express a wish, or request for leave to do something, as וַיִּדְבַּר אֵף הַפַּעַם, *and let me speak but this time*.<sup>5</sup>

(c) To express an object or design, preceded by the conjunction *in order that* (generally וְ), as הָאֵינִי הַשָּׁמַיִם וַיִּדְבַּר, *Give ear, O heavens! that I may speak*.<sup>6</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Josh. x. 12.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. ii. 6.

<sup>3</sup> Job x. 18.

<sup>4</sup> Gen. xlv. 28.

<sup>5</sup> Jud. vi. 39.

<sup>6</sup> Deut. xxxii. 1.

(d) Less frequently, in a conditional sentence, with *if* or *though*, expressed or understood, as אִם־אֲדַבֵּרָה, *though I speak*.<sup>1</sup>

(e) Very frequently with ו conversive.

§ 464. The *shortened Imperfect* is principally used:—

(a) To express command or wish, as תּוֹצֵא הָאָרֶץ, *let the earth bring forth*.<sup>2</sup>

(b) To express negative entreaty or prohibition, and sometimes in negative assertions, as אַל־תִּשְׁחַת, *destroy not*.<sup>3</sup>

(c) After *in order that*, as הוֹצֵא אֶת־בְּנֶךְ יוֹמֵת, *bring out thy son that he may die*.<sup>4</sup>

(d) With ו conversive.

### Exercise 101a.

(1) לֹא־תִקְרָא אֶת־שְׂמֹה שְׂרִי כִי שָׂרָה שְׂמֹה: (2) כִּי תִקְצֹר קִצְיֹךְ בְּשָׂדֶךְ וְשִׁכְחָתָּ עִמָּךְ בְּשָׂדֶה לֹא תִשׁוּב לְקַחְתּוֹ לְיָר לִיתוֹם וְלֹא־לִמְנָה יִהְיֶה לְמַעַן יִבְרַכְךָ יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ בְּכָל מַעֲשֵׂה יָדֶיךָ: (3) עֹבְבֵי אֶת־בֵּיתִי נִמְשָׁתִי אֶת־נַחְלָתִי נָתַתִּי אֶת־

<sup>1</sup> Job xvi. 6.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. i. xxiv.

<sup>3</sup> Deut. ix. 26.

<sup>4</sup> Jud. vi. 30.

<sup>5</sup> Gen. xvii. 15.

<sup>6</sup> Deut. xxiv. 19.

יִדְרוֹת נַפְשֵׁי בְּכַף אֲבִיהֶם: <sup>1</sup> (4) וְהִרְעֵב כָּבֵד בְּאַרְץ: וַיְהִי  
 כַּאֲשֶׁר פָּלוּ לֶאֱכֹל אֶת־הַשֶּׁבֶר אֲשֶׁר הֵבִיאוּ מִמִּצְרַיִם וַיֹּאמֶר  
 אֲלֵיהֶם אֲבִיהֶם שָׁבוּ שְׁבֵרוּ־לָנוּ מֵעֵט־אֶכֶל: <sup>2</sup> (5) בְּטָרִם אֵלֶיךָ  
 וְלֹא אָשׁוּב אֶל־אַרְץ חֲשָׁד וְצִלְמוֹת: <sup>3</sup> (6) וַיֵּלֶךְ מֹשֶׁה וַיֵּשֶׁב אֶל  
 יֵתֵר הַתְּנִי וַיֹּאמֶר לוֹ אֵלֶכֶה־נָּא וְאָשׁוּבָה אֶל־אֲחִי אֲשֶׁר־  
 בְּמִצְרַיִם וְאַרְאֶה הָעֶוְדָם חַיִּים וַיֹּאמֶר יִתְרוֹ לְמֹשֶׁה לֵךְ לְשָׁלוֹם: <sup>4</sup>  
 (7) וְהֶבֶל הֵבִיא נֶס־הוּא מִבְּכוֹרוֹת צֹאנוּ וּמִחֻלְבָּהוּן וַיִּשַׁע יְהוָה  
 אֶל־הֶבֶל וְאֶל־מִנְחָתוֹ: <sup>5</sup> (8) אֶל־יֵצֵא אִישׁ מִמְּקוֹמוֹ בַּיּוֹם  
 הַשְּׁבִיעִי: <sup>6</sup> (9) וְעַתָּה שָׂא נָא חַטָּאתִי אֵיךְ הִפַּעַם וְהִיגַתִּירוּ  
 לִיהוָה אֱלֹהֵיכֶם וַיִּסַּר מֵעָלַי רַק אֶת־הַמּוֹת הַזֶּה: <sup>7</sup> (10) וְעַתָּה  
 אֲשֶׁר־בָּאתִי לְדַבֵּר אֶל־הַמֶּלֶךְ אֲדַנִּי אֶת־הַדָּבָר הַזֶּה כִּי  
 יֵרְאֵנִי הָעַם וְתֹאמַר שִׁפְחָתְךָ אֲדַבְּרָה־נָּא אֶל־הַמֶּלֶךְ אוֹלֵי יַעֲשֶׂה  
 הַמֶּלֶךְ אֶת־דְּבַר אִמְתּוֹ: <sup>8</sup> (11) לוֹלֵי יְהוָה צָבָאוֹת הוֹתִיר לָנוּ  
 שָׂרִיד בְּמִעוֹט פְּסָדִים הֵינּוּ לַעֲמָרָה דְּמִינִי: <sup>9</sup> (12) וַיִּגַּשׁ אֵלָיו  
 יְהוּדָה וַיֹּאמֶר בִּי אֲדַנִּי יְדַבֵּר־נָא עִבְדְּךָ דָּבָר בְּאָזְנֵי אֲדַנִּי וְאֶל־

<sup>1</sup> Jer. xii. 7.<sup>2</sup> Gen. xliii. 1, 2.<sup>3</sup> Job x. 21.<sup>4</sup> Ex. iv. 18.<sup>5</sup> Gen. iv. 4.<sup>6</sup> Ex. xvi. 29.<sup>7</sup> Ex. x. 17.<sup>8</sup> 2 Sam. xiv. 15.<sup>9</sup> Is. i. 9.

יָחַר אַפְּךָ בְּעֶבְדְּךָ כִּי כְמוֹד כְּפָרְעָה: <sup>1</sup> (13) אֲשֶׁרִי הָאִישׁ אֲשֶׁר  
 לֹא הָלַךְ בְּעֵצָת רְשָׁעִים וּבְדַרְךַּ הַטְּאִים לֹא עָמַד וּבְמוֹשֵׁב לְצִים  
 לֹא יָשָׁב: <sup>2</sup> (14) בֶּן חָכָם יִשְׁמַח־אֲב וּכְסִיל אָדָם בְּזוּה אָמו: <sup>3</sup>

*Exercise 101b.*

(1) I will not drive them ["him"] out from before thee in one year, lest the land be desolate, and the beast of the field multiply against thee.<sup>4</sup> (2) The people (who-are) walking in darkness shall see (§ 461 *e*) a great light; those that live in the land of the shadow-of-death, a light shall shine upon them.<sup>5</sup> (3) From every tree of the garden thou mayest surely eat (§ 462 *c*, 4).<sup>6</sup> (4) And bring your brother, the little (one), to me, that I may know (§ 463 *c*) that ye are not spies.<sup>7</sup> (5) And behold I (am) with thee, and I will keep thee, in every (place) that thou goest; and I will cause thee to return to this land, for I will not forsake thee, until I have done (§ 461 *f*) that which I said to thee.<sup>8</sup> (6) And a river went forth from Eden, to water the garden; and thence it was divided, and became ["was to"] four heads.<sup>9</sup> (7) And Esau saw that Isaac had blessed

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xliv. 18.

<sup>2</sup> Ps. i. 1.

<sup>3</sup> Prov. xv. 20.

<sup>4</sup> Ex. xxiii. 29.

<sup>5</sup> Is. ix. 1.

<sup>6</sup> Gen. ii. 16.

<sup>7</sup> Gen. xlii. 34.

<sup>8</sup> Gen. xxviii. 15.

<sup>9</sup> Gen. ii. 10.

(§ 461 *b*) Jacob, and had sent him to Padan-Aram, to take to himself thence a wife.<sup>1</sup> (8) Destroy not thy people and thine inheritance, which thou hast redeemed in thy greatness, which thou hast brought forth from Egypt with a strong hand.<sup>2</sup> (9) If I ascend (into) heaven, there thou (art); and (if) I spread out Hades (as a bed), there-thou-art.<sup>3</sup> (10) If you be willing and obey ["hear"], you shall eat the good of the land (§ 462 *e*).<sup>4</sup> (11) And Jacob saw that there-was corn in Egypt; and Jacob said to his sons, "Why are-you-looking-at-one-another?"<sup>5</sup> (12) And they said to him, "Ask God, we-pray-thee, that we may know (§ 463 *c*), whether [□] our way [*fem.*] shall prosper, upon which we (are) going."<sup>6</sup> (13) And now let-us-go, we-pray-thee, a journey of three days, into the desert, and we-will-sacrifice.<sup>7</sup> (14) And Joseph was brought down to Egypt; and Potiphar, a minister of the king, the captain of the executioners, an Egyptian, bought-him from the hand of the Ishmaelites, who had brought him down thither.<sup>8</sup>

(B.) *Use of the Imperative.*

§ 465. The imperative expresses not only command, but also exhortation, entreaty, wish, and permission; it is also

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xxviii. 6.

<sup>2</sup> Deut. ix. 26.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. cxxxix. 8.

<sup>4</sup> Is. i. 19.

<sup>5</sup> Gen. xlii. 1.

<sup>6</sup> Jud. xviii. 5.

<sup>7</sup> Ex. iii. 18.

<sup>8</sup> Gen. xxxix. 1.

used in *strong assurances*, as וְהָיָה בְּרָכָה, *and thou shalt be a blessing*, &c.,<sup>1</sup> in which case its signification is closely allied to that of the *imperfect*, which (as well as the perfect with ו conversive) is often used instead of it, as וּלְכוּ אֲלֵיהֶם לִקְרֹאתָם וְאָמַרְתֶּם אֲלֵיהֶם, *go to meet them, and say to them*.<sup>2</sup>

§ 466. When two imperatives follow one another, the second, in some cases, expresses the *effect* of the first, which thus forms a conditional clause, as עֲבֹדוּ אֶת־מֶלֶךְ בָּבֶל וְחִי, *serve the king of Babylon and live*.<sup>3</sup>

(C.) *Use of the Infinitive Absolute.*

§ 467. The infinitive absolute is used to express the abstract idea of the verb, by itself; hence it is used in the following cases:—

- (a) When it is the object of a transitive verb, as וְלֹא־אָבוּ בְּדַרְכֵי הַלֹּךְ, *and they would not walk in his ways*.<sup>4</sup> But sometimes the infinitive construct is used instead (see § 468).
- (b) As an adverb, as וְדָרְשׁוּ הַשֹּׁפְטִים הַיָּטִב, *and the judges shall search well*.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xii. 2.

<sup>2</sup> Josh. ix. 11.

<sup>3</sup> Jer. xxvii. 17.

<sup>4</sup> Is. xlii. 24.

<sup>5</sup> Deut. xix. 18.



(c) Placed *before* a finite verb to give intensity to it (see § 426 b).

(d) Placed *after* a finite verb when it generally gives the idea of *continued* action, as שָׁמְעוּ שְׂכוּעַ אֵלַי, *listen continually to me.*<sup>1</sup>

The infinitive *Kal* is often connected with a finite verb of one of the derived forms, instead of the infinitive of that form.

(e) The verb הָלַךְ is often used to express the idea of continuance, with the signification *to go on, continue*, as וְנָסוּעַ הַנְּגִבָה, הָלוֹךְ, *journeying continually towards the south.*<sup>2</sup>

(f) When it is used instead of a finite verb:—

(1) When it is preceded by a finite verb, as אִישׁ כִּי־יָדַר נִדָּר אֹרְהָשְׁבַע שְׁבָעָה, *If a man vow a vow, or swear an oath.*<sup>3</sup>

(2) Even at the commencement of a proposition without a preceding finite verb, when it is used:—

(a) For the *perfect* in lively narrations, as הוֹשִׁיעַ אֶת־עַמִּי יִשְׂרָאֵל, *I saved my people Israel.*<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Is. lv. 2.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. xii. 9.

<sup>3</sup> Num. xxx. 3.

<sup>4</sup> 2 Sam. iii. 18.

(β) For the *imperfect*, as אָכּוּל וְשָׁתוּ, *let us eat and drink*.<sup>1</sup>

(γ) More frequently for the *imperative*, as שְׁמֹר שַׁבָּת אֶת־יּוֹם הַשַּׁבָּת, *keep the sabbath-day*.<sup>2</sup>

(D.) *Use of the Infinitive Construct.*

§ 468. The infinitive construct is used :—

(a) As the subject of a proposition, as לֹא־טוֹב הָיִיתָ לְבַדּוֹ הָאָדָם, *it is not good that the man should be alone*.<sup>3</sup>

(b) As the object, as וַיִּבְקֹשׁ הַמִּיתוֹ, *and he sought to kill him*.<sup>4</sup>

(c) In the genitive (*i.e.* after a construct), as עֵת רִקּוֹר, *a time for rejoicing*.<sup>5</sup>

(d) With prepositions to express the Latin gerund, which is translated in English by a finite verb with a conjunction, as כִּרְאוֹת אֶת־הַחֶמֶן, *when (he) saw the ring*.<sup>6</sup>

(E.) *Use of the Participle.*

§ 469. The participle is used to express all the relations

<sup>1</sup> Is. xxii. 13.

<sup>2</sup> Deut. v. 12.

<sup>3</sup> Gen. ii. 18.

<sup>4</sup> Ex. iv. 24.

<sup>5</sup> Eccl. iii. 4.

<sup>6</sup> Gen. xxiv. 30.

of time, as *מת* *dying*,<sup>1</sup> *dead*,<sup>2</sup> *about to die*;<sup>3</sup> though it generally has the meaning of a present. Hence the passive participle often stands for the Latin participle in *-ndus*, as *נְהַמֵּד*, *desirable*.<sup>4</sup>

§ 470. The participle is often used for a finite verb:—

(a) Very frequently for the *present*, as *כִּי גַם־יֹדַע אָנִי*,  
*for I also know*.<sup>5</sup>

(b) The *future*, as *וְלֹא אֲנֹכִי שֶׁקֶל עַל־כַּפַּי אֶלֶף כֶּסֶף*,  
*and though I should weigh on my palms a thousand*  
*(pieces of) silver*.<sup>6</sup>

(c) The *past*, as *וַיִּפְרָעָה הַלֵּם*, *and Pharaoh dreamed*.<sup>7</sup>

§ 471. Participles are construed with an object in two manners:—

(a) As verbals, followed by the case which the verb from which they are derived takes, as *עֹבְדֵים אֶת־*  
*שְׁלֹמֹה*, *serving Solomon*.<sup>8</sup>

(b) As nouns, when they stand in the construct state (or if the object be a pronoun, with a suffix), as *עֹבְדֵי פֶסֶל*,  
*serving* (“*the servers of*”) *a graven image*.<sup>9</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xlvi. 21.

<sup>2</sup> Ruth iv. 10.

<sup>3</sup> 2 Kings xx. 1.

<sup>4</sup> Gen. ii. 9.

<sup>5</sup> Eccl. viii. 12.

<sup>6</sup> 2 Sam. xviii. 12.

<sup>7</sup> Gen. xli. 1.

<sup>8</sup> 1 Kings v. 1.

<sup>9</sup> Ps. xcvi. 7.

*Exercise 102a.*

(1) וַיֵּצֵאוּ אֹתָם לֵאמֹר רְאוּ אֶתֶם אַרְבָּים לָעִיר מֵאַהֲרֵי הָעִיר  
 אֶל־תִּרְחִיקוּ מִן־הָעִיר מְאֹד וְהֵייתֶם כָּלְכֶם בְּלַנִּים: <sup>1</sup> (2) תַּחַת  
 הַיּוֹתֵד עֲזוּבָה וּשְׁנוּאָה וְאִין עוֹבֵר וְשִׁמְתִיךָ לְגֵאוֹן עוֹלָם  
 מִשׁוֹשׁ דּוֹר וְדוֹר: <sup>2</sup> (3) וַיִּשְׁרְנָה הַפְּרוֹת בַּדֶּרֶךְ עַל־דֶּרֶךְ בַּיִת  
 שָׁמֶשׁ בְּמִסְלָה אַחַת הֵלְכוּ הֶלֶךְ וְנָעוּ וְלֹא סָרוּ יָמִין וּשְׁמָאל  
 וְסָרְנִי פְלִשְׁתִּים הֵלְכִים אַחֲרֵיהֶם עַד־נְבוֹל בַּיִת שָׁמֶשׁ: <sup>3</sup>  
 (4) וַיֹּאמֶר אֱלֹהִים יוֹסֵף בַּיּוֹם הַשְּׁלִישִׁי זֹאת עָשׂוּ וַהֲיוּ אֶת־  
 הָאֱלֹהִים אֲנִי יָרֵא: <sup>4</sup> (5) לֹא תוֹסִיפוּ הָבִיא מִנְחַת־שָׂוֵא קִמְרַת  
 תוֹעֵבָה הִיא לִי חֹדֶשׁ וְשֶׁבֶת קָרָא מִקְרָא לֹא־אוֹכֵל אֶן  
 וַעֲצָרָה: <sup>5</sup> (6) וְהַגְּבַלְתָּ אֶת־הָעַם סָבִיב לֵאמֹר הִשְׁמְרוּ לָכֶם  
 עֲלוֹת בָּהָר וּנְגַע בְּקִצְחוֹ כֹּל־הַנֶּגַע בָּהָר מוֹת יוֹמָת: <sup>6</sup> (7) שְׂדוֹת  
 בַּפֶּסֶף יִקְנוּ וְכֹתוֹב בַּפֶּסֶף וְהַתּוֹם וְהָעֵד עֲדִים בְּאֶרֶץ בְּנֵי־מִן  
 וּבְסָבִיבֵי יְרוּשָׁלַם וּבְעָרֵי יְהוּדָה וּבְעָרֵי הַדֶּהַר וּבְעָרֵי הַשְּׁפֵלָה  
 וּבְעָרֵי הַנֶּגֶב כִּי אָשִׁיב אֶת־שְׁבוֹתָם: <sup>7</sup> (8) וַיּוֹשֶׁב אֶת־מִשָּׁה<sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Josh. viii. 4.<sup>2</sup> Is. lx. 15.<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. vi. 12.<sup>4</sup> Gen. xlii. 18.<sup>5</sup> Is. i. 13.<sup>6</sup> Ex. xix. 12.<sup>7</sup> Jer. xxxii. 44.<sup>8</sup> See § 428.

וְאֶת־אֲהָרֹן אֶל־פְּרַעַה וַיֹּאמֶר אֲלֵיהֶם לְכוּ עִבְדוּ אֶת־יְהוָה  
 אֲלֵהֶיכֶם מִי וּמִי הַהֹלְכִים: <sup>1</sup> (9) חֲמָאָה וּדְבַשׁ יֹאכַל לְדַעְתּוֹ  
 מֵאוֹס בָּרַע וּבַחֹר בַּטּוֹב: <sup>2</sup> (10) נִקְבְּצוּ אֵלֵינוּ פֶל־מַלְכֵי הָאֱמֹרִי  
 יִשְׁבִי הָהָר: <sup>3</sup> (11) אֲמָרִים אָמֹר לְמַנְאֲצֵי דְפֶר יְהוָה שְׁלוֹם  
 יִהְיֶה לָכֶם וְכֹל הַלֵּךְ בְּשָׂרְרוֹת לְבוֹ אֲמָרוֹ לֹא־תָבוֹא עֲלֵיכֶם  
 רָעָה: <sup>4</sup> (12) וַיִּצְבֹּר יוֹסֵף בָּר כְּחוֹל הַיָּם הַרְבֵּה מְאֹד עַד פִּי־  
 הַדָּל לְסֹפֹר פִּי־אֵין מִסְפֵּר: <sup>5</sup>

*Exercise 102b.*

(1) And he taught me, and said unto me, "Let thy heart take hold of my words, keep my commandments and live."<sup>6</sup> (2) And he said, "Behold the day (is) still great, (it is) not time that the cattle should be gathered together (§ 468, c); water the sheep, and go, feed (them)."<sup>7</sup> (3) And he was dwelling (§ 470, c) among the oaks of Mamre.<sup>8</sup> (4) Prepare the table, watch the watch-tower, eat, drink (§ 467, f, 2, β and γ), arise, O princes! anoint a shield.<sup>9</sup> (5) And Lot went forth, and he spoke to his

<sup>1</sup> Ex. x. 8.

<sup>2</sup> Is. vii. 15.

<sup>3</sup> Josh. x. 6.

<sup>4</sup> Jer. xxiii. 17.

<sup>5</sup> Gen. xli. 49.

<sup>6</sup> Prov. iv. 4.

<sup>7</sup> Gen. xxix. 7.

<sup>8</sup> Gen. xiv. 13.

<sup>9</sup> Is. xxi. 5.

sons-in-law, who had married his daughters, and said, "Arise, go forth from this place, for the Lord is about to destroy (§ 470, *b*) the city;" and he was as one who was mocking, in the eyes of his sons-in-law.<sup>1</sup> (6) Speak to Aaron, and say to him (§ 465).<sup>2</sup> (7) The Lord will not be willing to pardon [to] him.<sup>3</sup> (8) Remember (§ 467, *f*, 2, *γ*) the sabbath day, to-sanctify-it.<sup>4</sup> (9) And thou hast caused thy servant to reign, instead of David, my father; and I (am) a little boy, and I know not how to go out or come-in.<sup>5</sup> (10) The Lord is great, and much to-be-praised.<sup>6</sup> (11) And Saul was David's enemy (§ 471, *a*) continually ["all days"].<sup>7</sup> (12) The Lord (is) patient, and great (in) mercy, forgiving iniquity and transgression, but will not always pardon [יִנְקָה לֹא יִנְקָה]; visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children, to the third and fourth (generation).<sup>8</sup>

(F.) *Use of the Persons of the Verb.*

§ 472. The distinction of gender in Hebrew verbs is often neglected; especially, masculine forms are used in

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xix. 14.

<sup>2</sup> Num. viii. 2.

<sup>3</sup> Deut. xxix. 19.

<sup>4</sup> Ex. xx. 8.

<sup>5</sup> 1 Kings iii. 7.

<sup>6</sup> Ps. xlvi. 2.

<sup>7</sup> 1 Sam. xviii. 29.

<sup>8</sup> Num. xiv. 18.

reference to feminine subjects, as *בְּנוֹת יְרוּשָׁלַם . . . אִם־תְּעִירוּ*,  
*O daughters of Jerusalem! . . . that you will not arouse.*<sup>1</sup>

§ 473. The third person masculine singular is often used impersonally, as *לֹא־יָנוּחַ לָךְ*, *there shall be no rest to thee.*<sup>2</sup> The feminine is also used, in some cases, as *וַתִּצָּר לְיִשְׂרָאֵל מְאֹד*, *and Israel was much straitened.*<sup>3</sup>

474. The indeterminate third person (expressed in Ger. by *man*, Fr. *on*, Eng. *they, one*, etc., or by a passive construction), is expressed:—

(a) By the *third person singular*, as *וְכָל־פְּסִילֵי אֱלֹהֶיהָ*  
*שִׁבַר לָאָרֶץ*, *and all the images of her gods one has  
 shattered to the earth.*<sup>4</sup>

(b) By the *third person plural*, as *וְלָקְחוּ*, *and they  
 shall take.*<sup>5</sup>

(c) By the *second person*, as *לֹא־תָבוֹא שָׁמָּה*, *no one  
 shall go thither.*<sup>6</sup>

(d) By the *passive voice*, as *עִיר הַהָרָס יִאָּמַר לְאַחַת*,  
*people shall call one (of them) the city of de-  
 struction.*<sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Cant. ii. 7.<sup>2</sup> Is. xxiii. 12.<sup>3</sup> Jud. x. 9.<sup>4</sup> Is. xxi. 9.<sup>5</sup> Num. xix. 17.<sup>6</sup> Is. vii. 25.<sup>7</sup> Is. xix. 18.

(G.) *Construction of the Verb with the Accusative.*

§ 475. In Hebrew, many verbs are construed with the accusative, which in other languages are followed by a preposition, as  $\text{מְלֵאָה הָאֲרֶז הַקָּמָס}$ , *the earth was full of violence*.<sup>1</sup>

§ 476. Transitive verbs in the *Hiphil*, and also in the *Kal* and *Piel*, when they have a causative meaning, take two accusatives, as  $\text{הָאֲכַלְתָּם לֶחֶם דְּמִעָה}$ , *thou causedst them to eat the bread of tears*.<sup>2</sup>

(H.) *Construction of two Verbs with one another.*

§ 477. When one verb is the complement of another, the second may either be—

- (a) In the infinitive, sometimes absolute, but more frequently construct, as  $\text{אַל־תִּסָּקֶף רְאוֹת פָּנַי}$ , *do not continue to see my face*.<sup>3</sup>
- (b) In the infinitive with the preposition  $\text{לְ}$ , as  $\text{כְּכָלוֹת מֹשֶׁה לְכַתֹּב}$ , *when Moses finished writing*.<sup>4</sup>
- (c) A finite verb :—
- (1) In the same tense, gender, and number as the first verb, as  $\text{לֹא יוֹסִיף יָבֹא־בְךָ עוֹד}$ , *he shall not continue to come to thee any longer*.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Gen. vi. 13.<sup>2</sup> Ps. lxxx. 6.<sup>3</sup> Ex. x. 28.<sup>4</sup> Deut. xxxi. 24.<sup>5</sup> Is. lii. 1.



(2) In the imperfect, with the conjunction *that* implied, as *וְאֵנִי שָׂנֵי וְנִכְּחָבוּ אוֹכֵל*, *perhaps I may be able (that) we may smite him, and I may drive him out.*<sup>1</sup>

(3) With *וְ* as *וַיָּשָׁב וַיִּשְׁלַח*, (“*and he returned that he might send*”) *and he sent again.*<sup>2</sup>

(d) A participle, as *יָדַעַתְּ מִנֵּינּוּ*, *knowing how to play.*<sup>3</sup>

#### (I.) Construction of Passive Verbs.

§ 478. When a causative form has two accusatives, its passive takes one (the other becoming the subject), as *בְּמִשְׁפָּטוֹ אֲשֶׁר הָרִאִיתָ בְּהָר*, *according to its rule, which thou wast caused to see on the mountain.*<sup>4</sup>

§ 479. The efficient cause after a passive verb (*i.e.* the noun which would be the subject in an active construction) generally takes the preposition *לְ* = *by*, as *הוּא לְבִדּוֹ יַעֲשֶׂה*, *that alone shall be done by you.*<sup>5</sup> But sometimes *כִּן*, *כִּפְנֵי* or *בְּ*, as *נִבְלְעוּ מִן־הַיַּיִן*, *they are overcome by wine.*<sup>6</sup> Sometimes without a preposition, as *כָּפוּ הָרִים צֶלְהָ*, *mountains are covered by her shadow.*<sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Num. xxii. 6.

<sup>2</sup> 2 Kings i. 13.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Sam. xvi. 16.

<sup>4</sup> Ex. xxvi. 30.

<sup>5</sup> Ex. xii. 16.

<sup>6</sup> Is. xxviii. 7.

<sup>7</sup> Ps. lxxx. 11.

*Exercise 103a.*

(1) כִּי בְּמָרָם יָדַע הַנַּעַר קָרָא אָבִי וְאִמִּי יִשָּׂא אֶת־חֵיל  
 דְּמִשְׁקִי: <sup>1</sup> (2) כָּל־אֲשֶׁר אָנִי מֵרָאָה אוֹתְךָ אֵת תְּבִנֹת הַמִּשְׁבֵּן  
 וְאֵת תְּבִנֹת כָּל־כְּלָיו וְכֹן תַּעֲשֶׂוּ: <sup>2</sup> (3) וּמִתּוֹ גְּדִלִים וּקְמָטִים  
 בְּאַרְצֵי הַזֹּאת לֹא יִקְבְּרוּ וְלֹא־יִסְפְּדוּ לָהֶם וְלֹא יִתְגַּדְּדוּ וְלֹא יִקְרַח  
 לָהֶם: <sup>3</sup> (4) וַיִּצְא אֹתוֹ הַחוּצָה וַיֹּאמֶר הַבְּטֹנָה הַשְּׂמִימָה וּסְפֹר  
 הַכּוֹכָבִים אִם־תּוּכַל לִסְפֹּר אֹתָם וַיֹּאמֶר לוֹ פֹּה יִהְיֶה זְרַעְךָ: <sup>4</sup>  
 (5) וְאֲשִׁיבָה שְׂפָטַי כְּבָרָאשְׁנָה וַיַּעֲצִיב כְּבַתְּחִלָּה אַחֲרֵיהֶן וַיִּקְרָא  
 לָךְ עִיר הַצֶּדֶק קָרְיָה גְּאֻמְנָה: <sup>5</sup> (6) וַיְהִי בַיּוֹם הַהוּא וְעָלִי שָׁבַב  
 בְּמִקּוֹמוֹ וְעֵינָיו הִחֲלוּ בַהוֹת לֹא יוּכַל לִרְאוֹת: <sup>6</sup> (7) כָּל־קְצִינֶיךָ  
 גְּדָדֵי־יַחַד מִקְשֶׁת אֲסָרוּ כָּל־גַּמְצָאֶיךָ אֲסָרוּ יַחַד מִרְחֹק  
 בְּרָחוּ: <sup>7</sup> (8) שְׁמַעֵי הַדָּבָר הַזֶּה פְּרוֹת הַבָּשָׂן אֲשֶׁר בְּהַר שִׁמְרוֹן  
 הַעֲשִׂקוֹת דָּלִים הַרְצִצוֹת אֲבִיוִּנִים הָאֹמְרוֹת לֹא־דָנִיָּהֶם הַבִּיאָה  
 וּנְשָׂתָה: <sup>8</sup> (9) וְהָיָה כִּי־יַחַטָּא וְאִישׁ וְהִשִּׁיב אֶת־הַגְּזֵלָה אֲשֶׁר  
 גָּזַל אוֹ אֶת־הָעֶשֶׂק אֲשֶׁר עָשָׂק אוֹ אֶת־הַפְּקָדוֹן אֲשֶׁר הִפְקַד

<sup>1</sup> Is. viii. 4.<sup>2</sup> Ex. xxv. 9.<sup>3</sup> Jer. xvi. 6.<sup>4</sup> Gen. xv. 5.<sup>5</sup> Is. i. 26.<sup>6</sup> 1 Sam. iii. 2.<sup>7</sup> Is. xxii. 3.<sup>8</sup> Amos iv. 1.

אַתָּה אֶת־הָאֲבִירָה אֲשֶׁר מִצָּן: <sup>1</sup> (10) אִישׁ זָקֵן עָלָה יְהוּא  
עֹמֵה מְעִיל: <sup>2</sup>

*Exercise 103b.*

(1) And also to-morrow I (am) invited by [“to”] her, with the king.<sup>3</sup> (2) And Moses was very angry [§ 473].<sup>4</sup> (3) And they encamped against them, and they destroyed the produce of the earth, until thou come to Gaza.<sup>5</sup> (4) And they did not wish to go in his ways.<sup>6</sup> (5) Arise, journey, and cross the brook of Arnon ; behold, I have given into thy hand Sihon, king of Heshbon, the Amorite, and his land ; begin to possess (it) [§ 477, c, 1], and wage war with him.<sup>7</sup> (6) And if you refuse and rebel, you shall be devoured (by) a sword.<sup>8</sup> (7) O that [“who will give”] I knew how [“and”] I might find him!<sup>9</sup> (8) Thou art clothed in splendour and majesty.<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Lev. v. 23.

<sup>2</sup> 1 Sam. xxviii. 14.

<sup>3</sup> Esth. v. 12.

<sup>4</sup> Num. xvi. 15.

<sup>5</sup> Jud. vi. 4.

<sup>6</sup> Is. xlii. 24.

<sup>7</sup> Deut. ii. 24.

<sup>8</sup> Is. i. 20.

<sup>9</sup> Job xxiii. 3.

<sup>10</sup> Ps. civ. 1.

## CHAPTER VIII.

## SYNTAX OF THE PARTICLES.

(A.) *Adverbs.*

§ 480. Adverbs not only express the general ideas of of time, place, &c., but also qualify other adverbs, adjectives, and sometimes even nouns, as **מְאֹד מְאֹד**, *very much*; **יְפֵה מְאֹד**, *very beautiful*;<sup>1</sup> **מְעַט מַיִם**, *a little (of) water*.<sup>2</sup>

§ 481. The particular uses of the *negations* are as follows:—

**לֹא** generally denotes simple negation, as **לֹא יָדַעְתִּי**, *I know not*;<sup>3</sup> with the imperfect it expresses prohibition, as **לֹא תִגְנוֹב**, *thou shalt not steal*.<sup>4</sup> When connected with **כֹּל**, when the latter is not followed by the article, it expresses *no*, as **לֹא־תַעֲשֶׂה כָּל־מְלָאכָה**, *thou shalt do no work*.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xii. 14.<sup>2</sup> Gen. xviii. 4.<sup>3</sup> Gen. iv. 9.<sup>4</sup> Ex. xx. 15.<sup>5</sup> Ex. xx. 10.

But when כָּל, or the word following it, has the article,<sup>1</sup> לֹא gives the signification of *not all*, as כָּלוּ לֹא-תִרְאֶה, *thou shalt not see the whole of him.*<sup>2</sup>

אַל is used to express a desire, command, &c., and is always connected with the imperfect, as אַל-תִּירָא, *fear not.*<sup>3</sup> Sometimes it stands without a verb, when it signifies *not so*, as אַל-נָא אֲדַנִּי, *not so, I pray thee, O Lord!*<sup>4</sup>

אֵין is the negative of יֵשׁ, and includes the verb *to be.*<sup>5</sup>

בְּלֵיתִי is most frequently joined with an infinitive, preceded by a preposition, as לְשַׁלַּח, *to send away*; לְבִלְתִּי שַׁלַּח, *not to send away*; <sup>6</sup> before a finite verb it signifies *that not*, as לְבִלְתִּי-בֹאוּ הַכֵּלִים, *that the vessels may not come.*<sup>7</sup>

§ 482. When there are two negatives in a sentence, they make the negation more emphatic, instead of counteracting it, as הֲמִבְּלֵי אֵין-קְבָרִים בְּמִצְרַיִם, *are there no graves in Egypt.*<sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Or is made definite by a suffix, or by being a construct.

<sup>2</sup> Num. xxiii. 13.

<sup>3</sup> Prov. iii. 25.

<sup>4</sup> Gen. xix. 18.

<sup>5</sup> See § 420.

<sup>6</sup> Ex. viii. 25.

<sup>7</sup> Jer. xxvii. 18.

<sup>8</sup> Ex. xiv. 11.

§ 483. *Interrogative sentences* sometimes, but rarely,<sup>1</sup> are not distinguished from affirmatives, as אַתָּה זֶה בְּנֵי עֵשָׂו, *art thou my son Esau?* (Gen. xxvii. 24).

§ 484. Simple questions generally begin with הֲ,<sup>2</sup> as הֲתַחַת אֱלֹהִים אֲנֹכִי, *am I instead of God?*<sup>3</sup> In disjunctive questions, the first clause has הֲ, the second אִם, as הֲהָיְתָה זֹאת בְּיָמֵיכֶם וְאִם בְּיָמֵי אֲבוֹתֵיכֶם, *has this been in your days, or in the days of your fathers?*<sup>4</sup> In indirect interrogations, אִם is used in simple questions, and in the first clause of disjunctive questions, as דִּרְשׁוּ אִם־אֶחְיֶה, *ask if I shall recover.*<sup>5</sup>

§ 485. An affirmative answer is given, as in Latin, by repeating the predicate of the question, there being no word for *yes* in Hebrew, as הֲמֵת הַיָּלֵד וַיֹּאמְרוּ כֵת, “*Is the boy dead?*” *And they said, “He is dead.”*<sup>6</sup> The negative answer is לֹא or אֵל, *no*, as לֹא אֶדְדוּא יֵשׁם בִּי, *no; but he would put in me (strength).*<sup>7</sup>

### (B.) *Prepositions.*

§ 486. Prepositions are often omitted, when they should

<sup>1</sup> Generally when the sentence is introduced by וְ, נִם, אִךְ, or a negation.

<sup>2</sup> See § 68.

<sup>3</sup> Gen. xxx. 2.

<sup>4</sup> Joel i. 2.

<sup>5</sup> 2 Kings i. 2.

<sup>6</sup> 2 Sam. xii. 19.

<sup>7</sup> Job xxiii. 6.

properly be repeated, as *לֹא מִנִּי . . . וְלֹא [מִ] רוּחִי*, *not from me, and not from my spirit.*<sup>1</sup>

(C.) *Conjunctions.*

§ 487. The usual signification of the conjunction וְ is *copulative (and)*; in some cases, however, it is omitted, as *מֶתְמוּל שְׁלֹשׁוֹם*, *yesterday (and) the day before.*<sup>2</sup> It is also used to express:—

(a) “*That is,*” “*and especially,*” as *מִכָּפַר כָּל-אֵיבָיו* וּמִיַּד שָׂאוּל, *from the hand of all his enemies, and especially from the hand of Saul.*<sup>3</sup>

(b) “*And yet,*” “*when yet,*” as *וְלִבְךָ אֵין אִתִּי*, *and yet thy heart is not with me.*<sup>4</sup>

(c) “*For,*” “*because,*” as *וְתִסַּף עָלֵיכֶם*, *because thou defendest them.*<sup>5</sup>

(d) “*Then,*” “*so then,*” “*therefore,*” as *וְקָרוּ קֶמַח*, *then bring meal.*<sup>6</sup>

(e) “*In order that,*” “*so that,*” as *וְיָדַעְתָּ*, *in order that I may know.*<sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Is. xxx. 1.

<sup>2</sup> Deut. xix. 6.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. xviii. 1.

<sup>4</sup> Jud. xvi. 15.

<sup>5</sup> Ps. v. 12.

<sup>6</sup> 2 Kings iv. 41.

<sup>7</sup> Gen xlii. 34.

*Exercise 104a.*

- (1) וַיבֹא מִפִּיבֶשֶׁת אֶל־דָּוִד וַיִּפֹּל עַל־פְּנָיו וַיִּשְׁתַּחוּ וַיֹּאמֶר דָּוִד  
 מִפִּיבֶשֶׁת וַיֹּאמֶר הִנֵּה עֲבָדְךָ: <sup>1</sup> (2) הָעֵינִי בְּשָׂר לֶךְ אִם־פְּרָאוֹת  
 אָנוּשׁ תִּרְאֶה: <sup>2</sup> (3) וַיִּשְׁבַּעֵנִי אָדֹנָי לֵאמֹר לֹא־תִקַּח אִשָּׁה לְבְנֵי  
 מִבְּנוֹת הַבְּנֵי־עַנִי אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכִי יֹשֵׁב בְּאֶרְצוֹ: <sup>3</sup> (4) וַיִּקַּם וַיֵּלֶךְ כְּנוֹחַ  
 אַחֲרֵי אִשְׁתּוֹ וַיבֹא אֶל־הָאִישׁ וַיֹּאמֶר לוֹ הֲאֵתָה הָאִישׁ אֲשֶׁר־  
 דִּבַּרְתָּ אֶל־הָאִשָּׁה וַיֹּאמֶר אָנִי: <sup>4</sup> (5) לֹא אִישׁ אֵל וַיִּכְיֶז וַיִּבֹר־  
 אָדָם וַיִּתְּנֵהֶם הַחַוָּא אָמַר וְלֹא יַעֲשֶׂה וְדַבֵּר וְלֹא יִקְיַמְנָה: <sup>5</sup>  
 (6) בְּיִשְׁרָאֵל חֲכָמָה וְאָרֶץ יָמִים תְּבוּנָה: <sup>6</sup> (7) הוּי עַל־  
 הַנְּבִיאִים הַנְּבִלִים אֲשֶׁר הֵלְכִים אַחַר רוּחַם וַלְבַלְתֵּי רָאוּ: <sup>7</sup>  
 (8) נִשְׁכִּימָה לְפָרְמוֹם נִרְאֶה אִם־פָּרַחַה הַגֶּפֶן: <sup>8</sup> (9) וַיִּדְעֵי הָעָם  
 כֵּלּוֹ אִפְרַיִם וַיּוֹשֵׁב שִׁמְרוֹן: <sup>9</sup> (10) בְּסָדָם אֶל־תִּבְא נַפְשֵׁי בְּקַהֲלָם  
 אֶל־תִּחַד כְּבֹדִי כִּי בְּאִפְסֵם הָרְגוּ אִישׁ וַיִּבְרָצְנָם עֲקְרוֹ־שׁוֹר: <sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> 2 Sam. ix. 6.<sup>2</sup> Job x. 4.<sup>3</sup> Gen. xxiv. 37.<sup>4</sup> Jud. xiii. 11.<sup>5</sup> Num. xxiii. 19.<sup>6</sup> Job xii. 12.<sup>7</sup> Ez. xiii. 3.<sup>8</sup> Cant. vii. 13.<sup>9</sup> Is. ix. 8.<sup>10</sup> Gen. xlix. 6.



(11) וַיִּרְא יַעֲקֹב אֶת־פְּנֵי לְבָן וְהִנֵּה אֵינָנּוּ עִמּוֹ בְּתַמּוֹל שְׁלֹשׁוֹם׃

(12) וַיֹּאמְרוּ לֹא כִּי בְּרָחוּב נָלִין׃

*Exercise 104b.*

(1) And now take heed (*fem.*), I pray thee, and do not drink wine and strong-drink, and do not eat any (thing) unclean.<sup>3</sup> (2) And he said, "Let not [to] the Lord be angry, because [§ 487 *c*] I speak also this-time."<sup>4</sup> (3) And they said to him, "Be silent; put thy hand upon thy mouth, and go with us, and be to us for a father, and for a priest: is it better for-you-to-be priest to the house of one man, or for-you-to-be priest to a tribe, and to a family in Israel?"<sup>5</sup> (4) There-was-nothing in the ark, except [רַק] the two tables of stone, which Moses had placed there, in Horeb.<sup>6</sup> (5) And all the people did not taste bread.<sup>7</sup> (6) Now, therefore, [§ 487 *d*] O kings! be wise, be instructed judges of the earth.<sup>8</sup> (7) "Is your father still living? have ["is-there to"] you a brother?" And we told him according to [עַל־פִּי] these words; could we really know that he would say, "Bring down your

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xxxi. 2.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. xix. 2.

<sup>3</sup> Jud. xiii. 4.

<sup>4</sup> Gen. xviii. 32.

<sup>5</sup> Jud. xviii. 19.

<sup>6</sup> 1 Kings viii. 9.

<sup>7</sup> 1 Sam. xiv. 24.

<sup>8</sup> Ps. ii. 10.

brother" ?<sup>1</sup> (8) And he said to them, " (Is there) peace to him?" and they said, "yes" [§ 485].<sup>2</sup> (9) And on Cain, and on his offering, He did not look favourably.<sup>3</sup> (10) From the tree which I commanded thee not to eat from, hast-thou eaten? <sup>4</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Gen. xliii. 7.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. xxix. 6.

<sup>3</sup> Gen. iv. 5.

<sup>4</sup> Gen. iii. 11.

## PARADIGMS FOR THE INFLECTION OF NOUNS.

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Nouns without feminine terminations may be arranged in nine declensions, which are again, in several instances, subdivided.

I. Words with unchangeable vowels.

II. Monosyllables with changeable *kàméts*, and polysyllables with changeable *kàméts* in the last syllable, and an unchangeable vowel in the syllable before.

III. Words with an unchangeable vowel in the last syllable, and a changeable *kàméts* or *tsèrè* in the syllable before.

IV. Dissyllables with changeable *kàméts* in both syllables.

V. Dissyllables with changeable *tsèrè* in the last syllable, and changeable *kàméts* in the syllable before.

VI. Segolate nouns, subdivided as in § 27.

VII. Words with changeable *tsèrè* in the last syllable, which are either monosyllabic or have the preceding vowel unchangeable.

VIII. Words which take a *dàgêsh* in the last letter, with suffixes.

	I.		II.		III.	IV.	
	1	2	1	2		1	2
Sing. abs.	סוס horse	רֵיעַ friend	דָּם blood	כּוֹכַב star	אֲדוֹן lord	דְּבַר word	חָכֵם wise
constr.	סוּס	רֵיעַ	דָּם	כּוֹכַב	אֲדוֹן	דְּבַר	חָכֵם
with light suffix. }	סוּסִי	רֵיעִי	דָּמִי	כּוֹכְבִי	אֲדוֹנִי	דְּבָרִי	חָכְמִי
with heavy suffix. }	סוּסָם	רֵיעֵם	דָּמָם	כּוֹכְבָם	אֲדוֹנָם	דְּבָרָם	חָכְמָם
Plur. abs.	סוּסִים	רֵיעִים	דָּמִים	כּוֹכְבִים	אֲדוֹנִים	דְּבָרִים	חָכְמִים
constr.	סוּסֵי	רֵיעֵי	דָּמֵי	כּוֹכְבֵי	אֲדוֹנֵי	דְּבָרֵי	חָכְמֵי
with light suffix. }	סוּסֵי	רֵיעֵי	דָּמֵי	כּוֹכְבֵי	אֲדוֹנֵי	דְּבָרֵי	חָכְמֵי
with heavy suffix. }	סוּסֵיכֶם	רֵיעֵיכֶם	דָּמֵיכֶם	כּוֹכְבֵיכֶם	אֲדוֹנֵיכֶם	דְּבָרֵיכֶם	חָכְמֵיכֶם
Dual abs.	שׁוּמָיִם legs		יָדַיִם hands		שְׁבַעַיִם two weeks	כְּנָפַיִם wings	
constr.	שׁוּמָיִ		יָדַיִ		שְׁבַעַי * שְׁבַעַי	כְּנָפַי	

IX. Words derived from ל'ה verbs, and which end in הַ.

	V.			VI.		
	1	2	3	1		
				<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>
Sing. abs.	זָקֵן old man	כְּתֹף shoulder	חֲצֵר court	מֶלֶךְ king	זָכָר remem- brance	חֹדֶשׁ month
constr.	זָקֵן	כְּתֹף	חֲצֵר	מֶלֶךְ	זָכָר	חֹדֶשׁ
with light suffix.	זָקְנִי		חֲצֵרִי	מַלְכִי	זָכְרִי	חֹדְשִׁי
with heavy suffix.	זָקְנֶכֶם		חֲצֵרְכֶם	מַלְכֶכֶם	זָכְרְכֶם	חֹדְשֵׁכֶם
Plur. abs.	זָקְנִים		חֲצֵרִים	מַלְכִים	זָכְרִים	חֹדָשִׁים
constr.	זָקְנִי		חֲצֵרִי	מַלְכִי	זָכְרִי	חֹדְשִׁי
with light suffix.	זָקְנִי		חֲצֵרִי	מַלְכִי	זָכְרִי	חֹדְשִׁי
with heavy suffix.	זָקְנֵיכֶם		חֲצֵרֵיכֶם	מַלְכֵיכֶם	זָכְרֵיכֶם	חֹדְשֵׁיכֶם
Dual abs.	יָרְכָיִם thighs		עֲקָבָיִם heels	קַרְנָיִם horns	כַּפְּלָיִם two-fold	אָזְנָיִם ears
constr.			עֲקָבֵי	קַרְנֵי		אָזְנֵי

	VI. (continued).					
	2	3	4	5		
				a	b	c
Sing. abs.	בְּכִי weeping	זֵית olive	מָוֶת death	בַּעַל master	נֶצַח confidence, perpetuity	פְּעַל deed
constr.	בְּכִי	זֵית	מוֹת	בַּעַל	נֶצַח	פְּעַל
with light suffix.	בְּכִי	זֵיתִי	מוֹתִי	בַּעְלִי	נֶצְחִי	פְּעַלִי
with heavy suffix.	בְּכִיכֶם	זֵיתְכֶם	מוֹתְכֶם	בַּעְלֵכֶם	נֶצְחֵכֶם	פְּעַלְכֶם
Plur. abs.	צְבִיִּים (from צָבִי)	זֵיתִים	מוֹתִים	בַּעְלִים	נֶצְחִים	פְּעַלִים
constr.	* צְבִי *	זֵיתִי	מוֹתִי	בַּעְלִי	נֶצְחִי	פְּעַלִי
with light suffix.	* צְבִי *	זֵיתִי	מוֹתִי	בַּעְלִי	נֶצְחִי	פְּעַלִי
with heavy suffix.	* צְבִיכֶם *	זֵיתְכֶם	מוֹתְכֶם	בַּעְלֵכֶם	נֶצְחֵכֶם	פְּעַלְכֶם
Dual abs.	לְחָיִים cheeks	עֵינַיִם eyes		נְעָלִים shoes		צַהֲרָיִם noon
constr.		עֵינִי		נְעָלִי		

	VII.		VIII.			IX.
	1	2	1	2	3	
Sing. abs.	אֵיב enemy	עֵץ tree	עַם, עָם people	עֵת time	תָּם integrity	מַעֲשֵׂה work
constr.	אֵיב	עֵץ	עַם	עֵת	תָּם	מַעֲשֵׂה
with light suffix.	אֵיבִי	עֵצִי	עַמִּי	עֵתִי	תָּמִי	מַעֲשֵׂי
with heavy suffix.	אֵיבֶכֶם	עֵצֶכֶם	עַמְּכֶם	עֵתְכֶם	תָּמְכֶם	מַעֲשֵׂכֶם
Plur. abs.	אֵיבִים	עֵצִים	עַמִּים	עֵתִים	תָּמִים	מַעֲשִׂים
constr.	אֵיבֵי	עֵצֵי	עַמֵּי	עֵתֵי	תָּמֵי	מַעֲשֵׂי
with light suffix.	אֵיבֵי	עֵצֵי	עַמֵּי	עֵתֵי	תָּמֵי	מַעֲשֵׂי
with heavy suffix.	אֵיבֵיכֶם	עֵצֵיכֶם	עַמֵּיכֶם	עֵתֵיכֶם	תָּמֵיכֶם	מַעֲשֵׂיכֶם
Dual abs.	מֵאֵזִים scales		אַפִּים nostrils	שִׁנִּים teeth		
constr.	מֵאֵזֵי		אַפֵּי	שִׁנֵּי		

Nouns with feminine terminations may be arranged in four declensions.

X. Words with unchangeable vowels.

	X.	XI.		
		1	2	3
Sing. abs.	תְּרוּמָה heave offering	שָׁנָה year	עֲצָה counsel	בְּרָכָה blessing
constr.	תְּרוּמַת	שָׁנַת	עֲצַת	בְּרַכַּת
with light suffix.	תְּרוּמָתִי	שָׁנַתִּי	עֲצַתִּי	בְּרַכַּתִּי
with heavy suffix.	תְּרוּמַתְכֶם	שָׁנַתְכֶם	עֲצַתְכֶם	בְּרַכַּתְכֶם
Plur. abs.	תְּרוּמוֹת	שָׁנוֹת	עֲצוֹת	בְּרָכוֹת
constr.	תְּרוּמוֹת	שָׁנוֹת	עֲצוֹת	בְּרָכוֹת
with light suffix.	תְּרוּמוֹתִי	שָׁנוֹתִי	עֲצוֹתִי	בְּרָכוֹתִי
with heavy suffix.	תְּרוּמוֹתֵיכֶם	שָׁנוֹתֵיכֶם	עֲצוֹתֵיכֶם	בְּרָכוֹתֵיכֶם
Dual abs.		שְׁנַתַּיִם	פְּאַתַּיִם two corners	
constr.			פְּאַתַּי	



XI. Words with changeable *kàméts* or *tsèrè* in the syllable before the termination.

XII. Feminine nouns derived from segolates.

XIII. Feminine nouns with the termination ת־ָ —ָ.

	XII.			XIII.	
	1	2	3	1	2
Sing. abs.	מְלַכָּה queen	דְּמִעָה tear	חֲרָבָה desolation	יוֹנְקָת sprout	גְּלַגְלָת skull
constr.	מְלַכַּת	דְּמִיעַת	חֲרַבַּת	יוֹנְקַת	גְּלַגְלַת
with light suffix.	מְלַכָּתִי	דְּמִיעָתִי	חֲרַבָּתִי	יוֹנְקָתִי	גְּלַגְלָתִי
with heavy suffix.	מְלַכְּתֵכֶם	דְּמִיעְתֵּכֶם	חֲרַבְּתֵכֶם	יוֹנְקַתְכֶם	גְּלַגְלַתְכֶם
Plur. abs.	מְלָכוֹת	דְּמִעוֹת	חֲרָבוֹת	יוֹנְקוֹת	גְּלַגְלוֹת
constr.	מְלָכוֹת	דְּמִעוֹת	חֲרָבוֹת	יוֹנְקוֹת	גְּלַגְלוֹת
with light suffix.	מְלָכוֹתִי	דְּמִעוֹתִי	חֲרָבוֹתִי	יוֹנְקוֹתִי	גְּלַגְלוֹתִי
with heavy suffix.	מְלָכוֹתֵיכֶם	דְּמִעוֹתֵיכֶם	חֲרָבוֹתֵיכֶם	יוֹנְקוֹתֵיכֶם	גְּלַגְלוֹתֵיכֶם
Dual abs.	יְרַפְּתִים two sides				נְחֻשְׁתִּים fettors
constr.	יְרַפְּתֵי				

## PARADIGM OF THE

		Kal.		Niphal.	
Perfect.	1 sing.	פָּלַדְתִּי	כָּבַדְתִּי	קָטַנְתִּי	נִכְלַדְתִּי
	2 m.	פָּלַדְתָּ	כָּבַדְתָּ	קָטַנְתָּ	נִכְלַדְתָּ
	2 f.	פָּלַדְתְּ	כָּבַדְתְּ	קָטַנְתְּ	נִכְלַדְתְּ
	3 m.	פָּלַד	כָּבַד	קָטַן	נִכְלַד
	3 f.	פָּלַדְה	כָּבַדְה	קָטַנְה	נִכְלַדְה
	1 pl.	פָּלַדְנוּ	כָּבַדְנוּ	קָטַנּוּ	נִכְלַדְנוּ
	2 m.	פָּלַדְתֶּם	כָּבַדְתֶּם	קָטַנְתֶּם	נִכְלַדְתֶּם
	2 f.	פָּלַדְתֶּן	כָּבַדְתֶּן	קָטַנְתֶּן	נִכְלַדְתֶּן
3	פָּלַדוּ	כָּבַדוּ	קָטַנוּ	נִכְלַדוּ	
Imperfect.	1 sing.	אֶפְלַד	אֶכְבֹּד		אֶנְכַלַּד
	2 m.	תִּפְלַד	תִּכְבֹּד		תִּנְכַלַּד
	2 f.	תִּפְלַדִּי	תִּכְבְּדִי	Like.	תִּנְכַלְדִּי
	3 m.	יִפְלַד	יִכְבֹּד		כָּבַד
	3 f.	תִּפְלַדְה	תִּכְבֹּדְה		תִּנְכַלַּדְה
	1 pl.	נִפְלַד	נִכְבֹּד		נִנְכַלַּד
	2 m.	תִּפְלַדוּ	תִּכְבְּדוּ		תִּנְכַלַּדוּ
	2 f.	תִּפְלַדְנָה	תִּכְבְּדְנָה		תִּנְכַלַּדְנָה
	3 m.	יִפְלַדוּ	יִכְבְּדוּ		יִנְכַלַּדוּ
3 f.	תִּפְלַדְנָה	תִּכְבְּדְנָה		תִּנְכַלַּדְנָה	
shortened.					
Infin. Imperative.	2 m. s.	פִּלֹד	כֹּבֵד	Like.	הִפְלֹד
	2 f. s.	פִּלְדִּי	כֹּבְדִי		הִפְלְדִּי
	2 m. pl.	פִּלְדוּ	כֹּבְדוּ	כָּבַד	הִפְלְדוּ
	2 f. pl.	פִּלְדְנָה	כֹּבְדְנָה		הִפְלְדְנָה
Infin.	abs.	פִּלְדוּ	כֹּבְדוּ		הִפְלְדוּ, נִפְלְדוּ
	constr.	פִּלְד	כֹּבֵד		הִפְלְד
Part.	act.	פֹּלֵד	כֹּבֵד	קָטַן	נִכְלַד
	pass.	פִּלְדוּ	כֹּבְדוּ		

## REGULAR VERB. [§§ 82—123.]

Piel.	Pual.	Hiphil.	Hophal.	Hithpael.
פִּלֵּץ אֵי	פִּלֵּץ אֵי	הַפִּלִּץ אֵי	הַפִּלֵּץ אֵי	הִתְפַּלֵּץ אֵי
פִּלֵּץ אַ	פִּלֵּץ אַ	הַפִּלִּץ אַ	הַפִּלֵּץ אַ	הִתְפַּלֵּץ אַ
פִּלֵּץ אָ	פִּלֵּץ אָ	הַפִּלִּץ אָ	הַפִּלֵּץ אָ	הִתְפַּלֵּץ אָ
פִּלֵּץ	פִּלֵּץ	הַפִּלִּץ	הַפִּלֵּץ	הִתְפַּלֵּץ
פִּלֵּץ הַ	פִּלֵּץ הַ	הַפִּלִּץ הַ	הַפִּלֵּץ הַ	הִתְפַּלֵּץ הַ
פִּלֵּץ נוֹ	פִּלֵּץ נוֹ	הַפִּלִּץ נוֹ	הַפִּלֵּץ נוֹ	הִתְפַּלֵּץ נוֹ
פִּלֵּץ תָּם	פִּלֵּץ תָּם	הַפִּלִּץ תָּם	הַפִּלֵּץ תָּם	הִתְפַּלֵּץ תָּם
פִּלֵּץ מֵן	פִּלֵּץ מֵן	הַפִּלִּץ מֵן	הַפִּלֵּץ מֵן	הִתְפַּלֵּץ מֵן
פִּלֵּץ רֹד	פִּלֵּץ רֹד	הַפִּלִּץ רֹד	הַפִּלֵּץ רֹד	הִתְפַּלֵּץ רֹד
אֶפְלֵץ	אֶפְלֵץ	אֶפְלִיץ	אֶפְלֵץ	אֶתְפַּלֵּץ
אֶפְלֵץ	אֶפְלֵץ	אֶפְלִיץ	אֶפְלֵץ	אֶתְפַּלֵּץ
אֶפְלֵץ אֵי	אֶפְלֵץ אֵי	אֶפְלִיץ אֵי	אֶפְלֵץ אֵי	אֶתְפַּלֵּץ אֵי
אֶפְלֵץ אַ	אֶפְלֵץ אַ	אֶפְלִיץ אַ	אֶפְלֵץ אַ	אֶתְפַּלֵּץ אַ
אֶפְלֵץ אָ	אֶפְלֵץ אָ	אֶפְלִיץ אָ	אֶפְלֵץ אָ	אֶתְפַּלֵּץ אָ
אֶפְלֵץ	אֶפְלֵץ	אֶפְלִיץ	אֶפְלֵץ	אֶתְפַּלֵּץ
אֶפְלֵץ הַ	אֶפְלֵץ הַ	אֶפְלִיץ הַ	אֶפְלֵץ הַ	אֶתְפַּלֵּץ הַ
אֶפְלֵץ נוֹ	אֶפְלֵץ נוֹ	אֶפְלִיץ נוֹ	אֶפְלֵץ נוֹ	אֶתְפַּלֵּץ נוֹ
אֶפְלֵץ תָּם	אֶפְלֵץ תָּם	אֶפְלִיץ תָּם	אֶפְלֵץ תָּם	אֶתְפַּלֵּץ תָּם
אֶפְלֵץ מֵן	אֶפְלֵץ מֵן	אֶפְלִיץ מֵן	אֶפְלֵץ מֵן	אֶתְפַּלֵּץ מֵן
אֶפְלֵץ רֹד	אֶפְלֵץ רֹד	אֶפְלִיץ רֹד	אֶפְלֵץ רֹד	אֶתְפַּלֵּץ רֹד
		יֶפְלֵץ		
פִּלֵּץ		הַפִּלִּץ		הִתְפַּלֵּץ
פִּלֵּץ אֵי	Wanting.	הַפִּלִּץ אֵי	Wanting.	הִתְפַּלֵּץ אֵי
פִּלֵּץ אַ		הַפִּלִּץ אַ		הִתְפַּלֵּץ אַ
פִּלֵּץ אָ		הַפִּלִּץ אָ		הִתְפַּלֵּץ אָ
פִּלֵּץ הַ		הַפִּלִּץ הַ		הִתְפַּלֵּץ הַ
פִּלֵּץ נוֹ	פִּלֵּץ	הַפִּלִּץ נוֹ		הִתְפַּלֵּץ נוֹ
פִּלֵּץ תָּם	פִּלֵּץ	הַפִּלִּץ תָּם		הִתְפַּלֵּץ תָּם
פִּלֵּץ מֵן	פִּלֵּץ	הַפִּלִּץ מֵן		הִתְפַּלֵּץ מֵן
פִּלֵּץ רֹד	פִּלֵּץ	הַפִּלִּץ רֹד		הִתְפַּלֵּץ רֹד
פִּלֵּץ	פִּלֵּץ	הַפִּלִּץ	הַפִּלֵּץ	הִתְפַּלֵּץ
פִּלֵּץ אֵי	פִּלֵּץ	הַפִּלִּץ אֵי	הַפִּלֵּץ אֵי	הִתְפַּלֵּץ אֵי
פִּלֵּץ אַ	פִּלֵּץ	הַפִּלִּץ אַ	הַפִּלֵּץ אַ	הִתְפַּלֵּץ אַ
פִּלֵּץ אָ	פִּלֵּץ	הַפִּלִּץ אָ	הַפִּלֵּץ אָ	הִתְפַּלֵּץ אָ

		Kal.	Niphal.	Hiphil.	Hophal.
Perfect.		אָזַלְתִּי &c.	נִאָזַלְתִּי &c.	הִאָזַלְתִּי &c.	הִאָזַלְתִּי &c.
Imperfect.	1 sing.	אֹזֵל	נֹאזֵל	הֹאזֵל	הֹאזֵל &c.
	2 m. s.	תֹּאזֵל	תִּנְאֵל	&c.	&c.
	2 f. s.	תֹּאזְלִי	תִּנְאֵלִי		
	3 m. s.	יֹאזֵל	יִנְאֵל		
	3 f. s.	תֹּאזֵל	תִּנְאֵל		
	1 pl.	נֹאזְלִים	נִנְאֵלִים		
	2 m. pl.	תֹּאזְלוּ	תִּנְאֵלוּ		
	2 f. pl.	תֹּאזְלֶנָּה	תִּנְאֵלְנָה		
3 m. pl.	יֹאזְלוּ	יִנְאֵלוּ			
3 f. pl.	תֹּאזְלֶנָּה	תִּנְאֵלְנָה			
Imperative.	2 m. s.	אֵזֵל	הִנְאֵל	הִאָזֵל	
	2 f. s.	אֵזְלִי	&c.	&c.	
	2 m. pl.	אֵזְלוּ			
	2 f. pl.	אֵזְלֶנָּה			
impf. , conv.	וְיֹאזְלוּ וְיִנְאֵלוּ		וְיִהְיֶה		
Infinitive.	abs.	אֵזֵל	הִנְאֵל	הִאָזֵל	הִאָזֵל
	constr.	אֵזֵל	הִנְאֵל	הִאָזֵל	הִאָזֵל
Participle.	act.	אֹזֵל	נֹאזֵל	הֹאזֵל	הֹאזֵל
	pass	אֹזֵל			

		Kal.	Niphal.	Hiphal.	Huphal.
Perfect.	1 s.	הִשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף	הִשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף	הִשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף	הִשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף
	2 m. s.	&c.	תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף	תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף	תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף
	2 f. s.		תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף	תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף	תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף
	3 m. s.	Regular.	יִשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף	יִשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף	יִשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף
	3 f. s.		תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף	תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף	תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּף
	1 pl.		נִשָּׁתְּחַלֵּפוּ	נִשָּׁתְּחַלֵּפוּ	נִשָּׁתְּחַלֵּפוּ
	2 m. pl.		תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּפוּ	תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּפוּ	תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּפוּ
	2 f. pl.		תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּפוּ	תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּפוּ	תִּשָּׁתְּחַלֵּפוּ
	3 pl.		יִשָּׁתְּחַלֵּפוּ	יִשָּׁתְּחַלֵּפוּ	יִשָּׁתְּחַלֵּפוּ
Imperfect.	1 s.		אֶחַלֵּף	אֶחַלֵּף	אֶחַלֵּף
	2 m. s.	תִּחַלֵּף	תִּחַלֵּף	תִּחַלֵּף	תִּחַלֵּף
	2 f. s.	תִּחַלֵּפִי	תִּחַלֵּפִי	תִּחַלֵּפִי	תִּחַלֵּפִי
	3 m. s.	יִחַלֵּף	יִחַלֵּף	יִחַלֵּף	יִחַלֵּף
	3 f. s.	תִּחַלֵּף	תִּחַלֵּף	תִּחַלֵּף	תִּחַלֵּף
	1 pl.	נִחַלֵּפוּ	נִחַלֵּפוּ	נִחַלֵּפוּ	נִחַלֵּפוּ
	2 m. pl.	תִּחַלֵּפוּ	תִּחַלֵּפוּ	תִּחַלֵּפוּ	תִּחַלֵּפוּ
	2 f. pl.	תִּחַלֵּפְנָה	תִּחַלֵּפְנָה	תִּחַלֵּפְנָה	תִּחַלֵּפְנָה
	3 m. pl.	יִחַלֵּפוּ	יִחַלֵּפוּ	יִחַלֵּפוּ	יִחַלֵּפוּ
	3 f. pl.	תִּחַלֵּפְנָה	תִּחַלֵּפְנָה	תִּחַלֵּפְנָה	תִּחַלֵּפְנָה
short.				יִחַלֵּף	
Imperative.	2 m. s.	חַלֵּף	חַלֵּף	חַלֵּף	חַלֵּף
	2 f. s.	חַלֵּפִי	חַלֵּפִי	חַלֵּפִי	חַלֵּפִי
	2 m. pl.	חַלֵּפוּ	חַלֵּפוּ	חַלֵּפוּ	חַלֵּפוּ
	2 f. pl.	חַלֵּפְנָה	חַלֵּפְנָה	חַלֵּפְנָה	חַלֵּפְנָה
Infin.	abs.	חַלֵּוֹל	חַלֵּוֹל	חַלֵּוֹל	חַלֵּוֹל
	constr.	חַלֵּוֹל	חַלֵּוֹל	חַלֵּוֹל	חַלֵּוֹל
Part.	act.	חַלֵּוֹשׁ	חַלֵּוֹשׁ	חַלֵּוֹשׁ	חַלֵּוֹשׁ
	pass.	חַלֵּוֹשׁ			

		Kal.	Niphal.
Perfect.	1 s.	סָבֹאתִי	נִסְבֹּאתִי
	2 m. s.	סָבֹאתָ	נִסְבֹּאתָ
	2 f. s.	סָבֹאת	נִסְבֹּאת
	3 m. s.	סָב	נָסַב
	3 f. s.	סָבָה	נִסְבָּה
	1 pl.	סָבֹאנוּ	נִסְבֹּאנוּ
	2 m. pl.	סָבֹאתֶם	נִסְבֹּאתֶם
	2 f. pl.	סָבֹאתֵינָן	נִסְבֹּאתֵינָן
3 pl.	סָבוּ	נִסְבּוּ	
Imperfect.	1 s.	אֶסֵּב	אֶסָּב
	2 m. s.	תִּסָּב	תִּסָּב
	2 f. s.	תִּסָּבִי	תִּסָּבִי
	3 m. s.	יִסָּב	יִסָּב
	3 f. s.	תִּסָּב	תִּסָּב
	1 pl.	נִסָּב	נִסָּב
	2 m. pl.	תִּסָּבוּ	תִּסָּבוּ
	2 f. pl.	תִּסָּבֵינָה	תִּסָּבֵינָה
	3 m. pl.	יִסָּבוּ	יִסָּבוּ
3 f. pl.	תִּסָּבֵינָה	תִּסָּבֵינָה	
with suffix	יִסָּבֵנִי		
impf. ו conv.	וְיָסַב		
Imperative.	2 m. s.	סֵב	הִסָּב
	2 f. s.	סָבִי	הִסָּבִי
	2 m. pl.	סָבוּ	הִסָּבוּ
	2 f. pl.	סָבֵינָה	הִסָּבֵינָה
Infinitive.	abs.	סָבוּב	הִסָּבוּב
	constr.	סָב	הִסָּב
Participle.	act.	סֹבֵב	נָסַב
	pass.	סָבוּב	

Hiphil.	Huphal.	Poel.	Poal.	Hithpoel.
הִסְבִּיחַ	הוֹסְבִּיחַ	סִבְּחַתִּי	סִבְּחַתִּי	הִסְתַּבְּחַתִּי
הִסְבִּיחַתְּ	הוֹסְבִּיחַתְּ	סִבְּחַתְּ	סִבְּחַתְּ	הִסְתַּבְּחַתְּ
הִסְבִּיחוּ	הוֹסְבִּיחוּ	סִבְּחוּ	סִבְּחוּ	הִסְתַּבְּחוּ
הִסְבִּיחַ	הוֹסְבִּיחַ	סִבְּחָה	סִבְּחָה	הִסְתַּבְּחָה
הִסְבִּיחוּ	הוֹסְבִּיחוּ	סִבְּחוּ	סִבְּחוּ	הִסְתַּבְּחוּ
הִסְבִּיחוּם	הוֹסְבִּיחוּם	סִבְּחָתָם	סִבְּחָתָם	הִסְתַּבְּחָתָם
הִסְבִּיחוּן	הוֹסְבִּיחוּן	סִבְּחָתָן	סִבְּחָתָן	הִסְתַּבְּחָתָן
הִסְבִּיחוּ	הוֹסְבִּיחוּ	סִבְּחוּ	סִבְּחוּ	הִסְתַּבְּחוּ
אֶסְבֵּב	אֹסְבֵּב	אֶסְבֵּב	אֶסְבֵּב	אֶסְתַּבֵּב
תֶּסְבֵּב	תֹּסְבֵּב	תֶּסְבֵּב	תֶּסְבֵּב	תֶּסְתַּבֵּב
תִּסְבְּבוּ	תוֹסְבְּבוּ	תִּסְבְּבוּ	תִּסְבְּבוּ	תִּסְתַּבְּבוּ
יֶסְבֵּב	יֹסְבֵּב	יֶסְבֵּב	יֶסְבֵּב	יֶסְתַּבֵּב
תֶּסְבֵּב	תֹּסְבֵּב	תֶּסְבֵּב	תֶּסְבֵּב	תֶּסְתַּבֵּב
נֶסְבֵּב	נֹסְבֵּב	נֶסְבֵּב	נֶסְבֵּב	נֶסְתַּבֵּב
תִּסְבְּבוּ	תוֹסְבְּבוּ	תִּסְבְּבוּ	תִּסְבְּבוּ	תִּסְתַּבְּבוּ
תִּסְבְּבוּנָה	תוֹסְבְּבוּנָה	תִּסְבְּבוּנָה	תִּסְבְּבוּנָה	תִּסְתַּבְּבוּנָה
יִסְבְּבוּ	יֹסְבְּבוּ	יִסְבְּבוּ	יִסְבְּבוּ	יִסְתַּבְּבוּ
תִּסְבְּבוּנָה	תוֹסְבְּבוּנָה	תִּסְבְּבוּנָה	תִּסְבְּבוּנָה	תִּסְתַּבְּבוּנָה
יִסְבְּבוּנִי יִסְבְּבוּנִי				
וְיִסְבֵּב				
הִסְבֵּב		סִבְּבָה		הִסְתַּבְּבָה
הִסְבִּיבִי		סִבְּבִי		הִסְתַּבְּבִי
הִסְבִּיבוּ		סִבְּבוּ		הִסְתַּבְּבוּ
הִסְבִּיבִינָה		סִבְּבִינָה		הִסְתַּבְּבִינָה
הִסְבֵּב	הוֹסְבֵּב	סִבְּבָה	סִבְּבָה	הִסְתַּבְּבָה
הִסְבֵּב		סִבְּבָה	סִבְּבָה	הִסְתַּבְּבָה
מִסְבֵּב	מוֹסְבֵּב	מִסְבְּבָה	מִסְבְּבָה	מִסְתַּבְּבָה

		Kal.	Niphal.
Perfect.	1 s.	יָשַׁבְתִּי &c.  Regular.	נִשְׁבַּחְתִּי
	2 m. s.		נִשְׁבַּחְתָּ
	2 f. s.		נִשְׁבַּחְתְּ
	3 m. s.		נִשְׁבַּח
	3 f. s.		נִשְׁבַּחְתְּ
	1 pl.		נִשְׁבַּחְנוּ
	2 m. pl.		נִשְׁבַּחְתֶּם
	2 f. pl.		נִשְׁבַּחְתֶּן
3 pl.	נִשְׁבַּחוּ		
Imperfect.	1 s.	אֲשַׁב	אֲנִישַׁב
	2 m. s.	תִּשַׁב	תִּנִּישַׁב
	2 f. s.	תִּשְׁבִּי	תִּנִּישְׁבִּי
	3 m. s.	יִשַׁב	יִנִּישַׁב
	3 f. s.	תִּשַׁב	תִּנִּישַׁב
	1 pl.	נִשַׁב	נִינִישַׁב
	2 m. pl.	תִּשְׁבּוּ	תִּנִּישְׁבּוּ
	2 f. pl.	תִּשְׁבְּנָה	תִּנִּישְׁבְּנָה
3 m. pl.	יִשְׁבּוּ	יִנִּישְׁבּוּ	
3 f. pl.	תִּשְׁבְּנָה	תִּנִּישְׁבְּנָה	
shortened impf. & conv.	וַיִּשַׁב		
Imperative.	2 m. s.	שַׁב	הִנִּישַׁב
	2 f. s.	שְׁבִי	הִנִּישְׁבִּי
	2 m. pl.	שְׁבּוּ	הִנִּישְׁבּוּ
	2 f. pl.	שְׁבְּנָה	הִנִּישְׁבְּנָה
Infinitive.	abs.	יִשׁוּב	
	constr.	לְיִשׁוּב	הִנִּישַׁב
Participle.	act.	יֹשֵׁב	נוֹשֵׁב
	pass.	יֹשׁוּב	



## PROPERLY פ"י

Hiphil.	Huphal.	Kal.	Hiphil.
הוֹשֵׁבְתִי הוֹשֵׁבְתָּ הוֹשֵׁבְתִי הוֹשֵׁב הוֹשֵׁיבָה הוֹשֵׁבְנִי הוֹשֵׁבְתֶם הוֹשֵׁבְתֶן הוֹשֵׁבוּ	הוֹשֵׁבְתִי הוֹשֵׁבְתָּ הוֹשֵׁבְתִי הוֹשֵׁב הוֹשֵׁבָה הוֹשֵׁבְנִי הוֹשֵׁבְתֶם הוֹשֵׁבְתֶן הוֹשֵׁבוּ	וְשָׁבְתִי &c.  Regular.	הִשְׁבֵּתִי הִשְׁבֵּתָּ הִשְׁבֵּתִי הִשְׁבֵּב הִשְׁבִּיבָה הִשְׁבִּיבְנִי הִשְׁבִּיבְתֶם הִשְׁבִּיבְתֶן הִשְׁבִּיבוּ
אוֹשֵׁב הוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁיבִי יוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁב נוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁיבוּ תוֹשֵׁבְכֶם יוֹשֵׁבוּ תוֹשֵׁבְכֶם	אוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁבִי יוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁב נוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁיבוּ תוֹשֵׁבְכֶם יוֹשֵׁבוּ תוֹשֵׁבְכֶם	אוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁבִי יוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁב נוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁיבוּ תוֹשֵׁבְכֶם יוֹשֵׁבוּ תוֹשֵׁבְכֶם	אוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁיבִי יוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁב נוֹשֵׁב תוֹשֵׁיבוּ תוֹשֵׁבְכֶם יוֹשֵׁבוּ תוֹשֵׁבְכֶם
יוֹשֵׁב			יוֹשֵׁב
וְיֹשֵׁב		וְיֹשֵׁב	
הוֹשֵׁב הוֹשֵׁיבִי הוֹשֵׁיבוּ הוֹשֵׁבְכֶם		יֹשֵׁב יֹשֵׁבִי יֹשֵׁבוּ יֹשֵׁבְכֶם	הִשְׁבֵּב הִשְׁבִּיבִי הִשְׁבִּיבוּ הִשְׁבִּיבְכֶם
הוֹשֵׁיב הוֹשֵׁיב	הוֹשֵׁב	יֹשֵׁב יֹשֵׁב	הִשְׁבֵּב הִשְׁבִּיב
מוֹשֵׁיב	מוֹשֵׁב	{ יֹשֵׁב יֹשֵׁבוּ }	מִיֹּשֵׁב

	Kal.	Niphal.	Hiphil.	Hophal.
Perfect.	1 sing.	קָמַתִּי	נְקוּמוֹתִי	הִקְיֵמוֹתִי
	2 m. s.	קָמַתָּ	נְקוּמוֹתָ	הִקְיֵמוֹתָ
	2 f. s.	קָמַתְּ	נְקוּמוֹת	הִקְיֵמוֹת
	3 m. s.	קָם	נְקוּם	הִקְיֵם
	3 f. s.	קָמָה	נְקוּמָה	הִקְיָמָה
	1 pl.	קָמַנּוּ	נְקוּמוֹנּוּ	הִקְיֵמוֹנּוּ
	2 m. pl.	קָמַתֶּם	נְקוּמוֹתֶם	הִקְיֵמוֹתֶם
	2 f. pl.	קָמַתְנָן	נְקוּמוֹתְנָן	הִקְיֵמוֹתְנָן
3 pl.	קָמוּ	נְקוּמוּ	הִקְיֵמוּ	
Imperfect.	1 sing.	אֶקוּם	אֶקוּם	אֶקְיֵם
	2 m. s.	תִּקְוֶם	תִּקְוֶם	תִּקְיֵם
	2 f. s.	תִּקְוִי	תִּקְוִי	תִּקְיִי
	3 m. s.	יִקְוֶם	יִקְוֶם	יִקְיֵם
	3 f. s.	תִּקְוֶם	תִּקְוֶם	תִּקְיֵם
	1 pl.	נִקְוֶם	נִקְוֶם	נִקְיֵם
	2 m. pl.	תִּקְוֶמוּ	תִּקְוֶמוּ	תִּקְיֶמוּ
	2 f. pl.	תִּקְוִינָה	תִּקְוִינָה	תִּקְיִינָה
	3 m. pl.	יִקְוֶמוּ	יִקְוֶמוּ	יִקְיֶמוּ
3 f. pl.	תִּקְוִינָה	תִּקְוִינָה	תִּקְיִינָה	
impf. shortnd.	יָקָם		יִקְיָם	
„ with ׀ conv.	וַיִּקְוֶם, וַיִּקְיָם		וַיִּקְיָם	
„ with suff.	יִקְוִינִי		יִקְיִינִי	
Infinitive.	2 m. s.	קוּם	תִּקְוֶם	תִּקְיָם
	2 f. s.	קוּי	תִּקְוִי	תִּקְיִי
	2 m. pl.	קוּמוּ	תִּקְוֶמוּ	תִּקְיֶמוּ
	2 f. pl.	קוּינָה	תִּקְוִינָה	תִּקְיִינָה
Infinitive.	abs.	קוּם	תִּקְוֶם	תִּקְיָם
	constr.	קוּם	תִּקְוֶם	תִּקְיָם
Participle.	act.	קוֹם	נִקְוֶם	מִקְיָם
	pass.	קוּם	נִקְוֶם	מִקְיָם

Pilel.	Pual.	Hithpalel.	Kal.		Niphal.
קוֹמַמְתִּי	קוֹמַמְתִּי	הִתְקוֹמַמְתִּי	פָּנְתִּי	פִּינֹתִי	בְּבוֹתָרִי
קוֹמַמְתָּ	קוֹמַמְתָּ	הִתְקוֹמַמְתָּ	פָּנְתָּ	פִּינֹתָ	
קוֹמַמְתִּי	קוֹמַמְתִּי	הִתְקוֹמַמְתִּי	פָּנְתָּ	פִּינֹתָ	
קוֹמַמִּים	קוֹמַמִּים	הִתְקוֹמַמִּים	פָּן	פִּין	
קוֹמַמְהָ	קוֹמַמְהָ	הִתְקוֹמַמְהָ	פָּנְהָ	פִּינְהָ	
קוֹמַמְנוּ	קוֹמַמְנוּ	הִתְקוֹמַמְנוּ	פָּנּוּ	פִּינוּ	
קוֹמַמְתֶּם	קוֹמַמְתֶּם	הִתְקוֹמַמְתֶּם	פָּנְתֶם	פִּינוּתֶם	
קוֹמַמְתֶּן	קוֹמַמְתֶּן	הִתְקוֹמַמְתֶּן	פָּנְתֶן	פִּינוּתֶן	
קוֹמַמוּ	קוֹמַמוּ	הִתְקוֹמַמוּ	פָּנּוּ	פִּינוּ	
אַקוּמִים	אַקוּמִים	אַתְקוּמִים	אַבִּין		
תְּקוּמִים	תְּקוּמִים	תִּתְקוּמִים	תְּבִין		
תְּקוּמֵי	תְּקוּמֵי	תִּתְקוּמֵי	תְּבִינִי		
יְקוּמִים	יְקוּמִים	יִתְקוּמִים	יְבִין		
תְּקוּמִים	תְּקוּמִים	תִּתְקוּמִים	תְּבִין		
נְקוּמִים	נְקוּמִים	נִתְקוּמִים	נְבִין		
תְּקוּמֵמוּ	תְּקוּמֵמוּ	תִּתְקוּמֵמוּ	תְּבִינּוּ		
תְּקוּלְמִנְהָ	תְּקוּלְמִנְהָ	תִּתְקוּלְמִנְהָ	תְּבִינְיָהָ		
יְקוּמֵמוּ	יְקוּמֵמוּ	יִתְקוּמֵמוּ	יְבִינּוּ		
תְּקוּלְמִנְהָ	תְּקוּלְמִנְהָ	תִּתְקוּלְמִנְהָ	תְּבִינְיָהָ		
			יְבִין		
			וְיָבִין		
יְקוּלְמִנְיָ			יְבִינִי		
קוּמִים		הִתְקוּמִים	פִּין		
קוּמֵי		הִתְקוּמֵי	פִּינִי		
קוּמֵמוּ		הִתְקוּמֵמוּ	פִּינוּ		
קוּלְמִנְהָ		הִתְקוּלְמִנְהָ	פִּינְהָ		
			פָּן		
קוּמִים	קוּמִים	הִתְקוּמִים	פִּין		
מְקוּמִים	מְקוּמִים	מִתְקוּמִים	פָּן	}	
			פִּין		

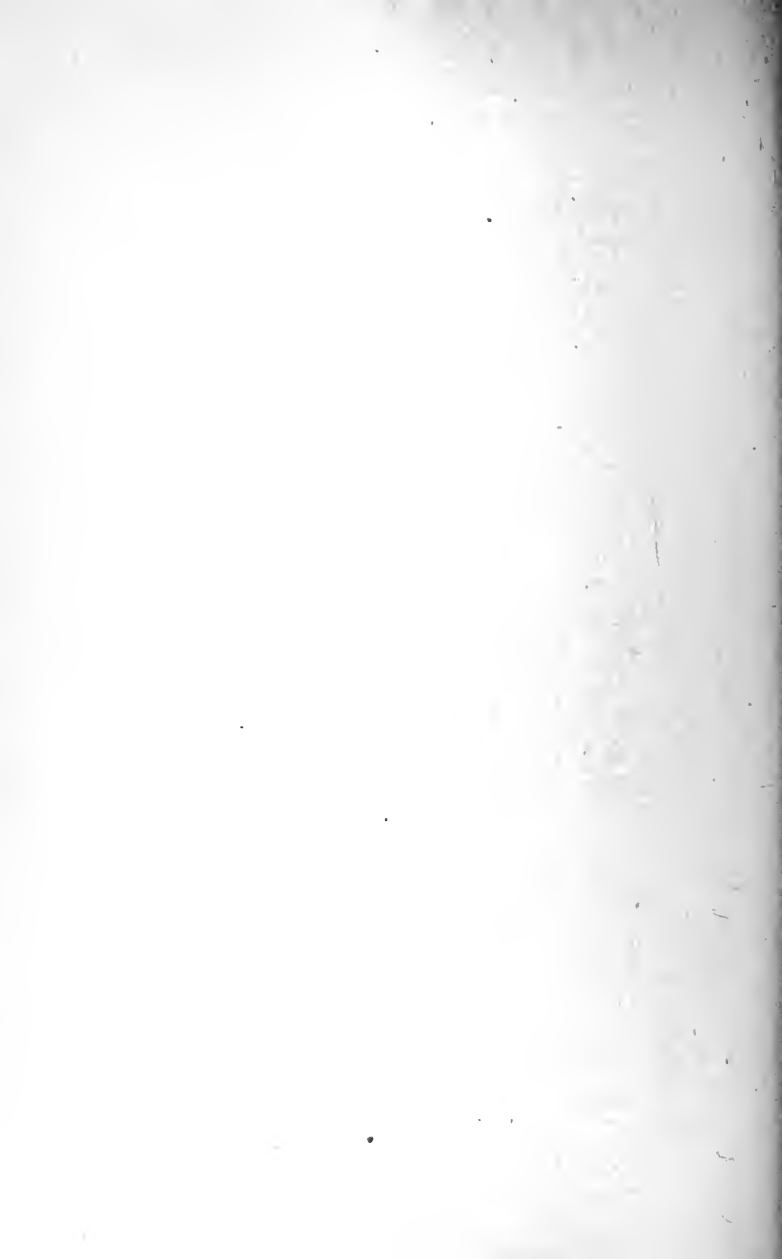
Conjugated throughout like a ע"ו verb.

	Kal.	Niphal.	Piel.
Perfect.	1 s.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	2 m. s.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	2 f. s.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	3 m. s.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	3 f. s.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	1 pl.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	2 m. pl.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	2 f. pl.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	3 pl.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
Imperfect.	1 s.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	2 m. s.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	2 f. s.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	3 m. s.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	3 f. s.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	1 pl.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	2 m. pl.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	2 f. pl.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	3 m. pl.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
shortened with suff.	נִבֵּי		נִבֵּי
Imperative.	2 m. s.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	2 f. s.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	2 m. pl.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	2 f. pl.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
Infin.	abs.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	constr.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
Part.	act.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי
	pass.	נִבֵּי	נִבֵּי



	Kal.	Niphal.	Piel.	
Perfect.	1 sing.	גָּלִיתִי	נִגְלִיתִי	גָּלִיתִי (יָתִי)
	2 m. s.	גָּלִיתָ	נִגְלִיתָ	גָּלִיתָ (יָתָ)
	2 f. s.	גָּלִיתְּ	נִגְלִיתְּ	גָּלִיתְּ (יָתְּ)
	3 m. s.	גָּלָה	נִגְלָה	גָּלָה
	3 f. s.	גָּלְתָה	נִגְלְתָה	גָּלְתָה
	1 pl.	גָּלִינוּ	נִגְלִינוּ	גָּלִינוּ (יָינוּ)
	2 m. pl.	גָּלִיתֶם	נִגְלִיתֶם	גָּלִיתֶם (יָתֶם)
	2 f. pl.	גָּלִיתְוּ	נִגְלִיתְוּ	גָּלִיתְוּ (יָתְוּ)
	3 pl.	גָּלוּ	נִגְלוּ	גָּלוּ
Imperfect.	1 sing.	אֶגְלֶה	אֶנְגְּלֶה	אֶגְלֶה
	2 m. s.	תִּגְלֶה	תִּנְגְּלֶה	תִּגְלֶה
	2 f. s.	תִּגְלִי	תִּנְגְּלִי	תִּגְלִי
	3 m. s.	יִגְלֶה	יִנְגְּלֶה	יִגְלֶה
	3 f. s.	תִּגְלֶה	תִּנְגְּלֶה	תִּגְלֶה
	1 pl.	נִגְלֶה	נִנְגְּלֶה	נִגְלֶה
	2 m. pl.	תִּגְלוּ	תִּנְגְּלוּ	תִּגְלוּ
	2 f. pl.	תִּגְלִינָה	תִּנְגְּלִינָה	תִּגְלִינָה
	3 m. pl.	יִגְלוּ	יִנְגְּלוּ	יִגְלוּ
3 f. pl.	תִּגְלִינָה	תִּנְגְּלִינָה	תִּגְלִינָה	
shortened. with suff.	יִגְלֶ	יִנְגְּלֶ	יִגְלֶ	
	יִגְלִנִּי			
Infin. Imperative.	2 m. s.	גָּלָה	הִגְלֶה (הִגְלֵ)	גָּלָה (עַל)
	2 f. s.	גָּלִי	הִגְלִי	גָּלִי
	2 m. pl.	גָּלוּ	הִגְלוּ	גָּלוּ
	2 f. pl.	גָּלִינָה	הִגְלִינָה	גָּלִינָה
Infin.	abs.	גָּלוּ	נִגְלוּ	גָּלוּ
	constr.	גָּלוּת	הִגְלוּת	גָּלוּת
Part.	act.	גָּלוּ } גָּלוּי	נִגְלוּ	מִגְלוּ
	pass.			

Pual.	Hiphil.	Hophal.	Hithpael.
גָּלִיתִי	הִגְלִיתִי	הִגְלִיתִי	הִתְגַּלִּיתִי
גָּלִיתָ	הִגְלִיתָ	הִגְלִיתָ	הִתְגַּלִּיתָ
גָּלִיתַתְּ	הִגְלִיתַתְּ	הִגְלִיתַתְּ	הִתְגַּלִּיתַתְּ
גָּלָה	הִגְלָה	הִגְלָה	הִתְגַּלָּה
גָּלְתָה	הִגְלְתָה	הִגְלְתָה	הִתְגַּלְתָה
גָּלִינוּ	הִגְלִינוּ	הִגְלִינוּ	הִתְגַּלִּינוּ
גָּלִיתֶם	הִגְלִיתֶם	הִגְלִיתֶם	הִתְגַּלִּיתֶם
גָּלִיחוּ	הִגְלִיחוּ	הִגְלִיחוּ	הִתְגַּלִּיחוּ
גָּלוּ	הִגְלוּ	הִגְלוּ	הִתְגַּלוּ
אֶגְלֶה	אֶגְלֶה	אֶגְלֶה	אֶתְגַּלֶּה
תִּגְלַח	תִּגְלַח	תִּגְלַח	תִּתְגַּלַּח
תִּגְלִי	תִּגְלִי	תִּגְלִי	תִּתְגַּלִּי
יִגְלֶה	יִגְלֶה	יִגְלֶה	יִתְגַּלֶּה
תִּגְלַחְךָ	תִּגְלַחְךָ	תִּגְלַחְךָ	תִּתְגַּלַּחְךָ
נִגְלָה	נִגְלָה	נִגְלָה	נִתְגַּלָּה
תִּגְלוּ	תִּגְלוּ	תִּגְלוּ	תִּתְגַּלוּ
תִּגְלִיכֶם	תִּגְלִיכֶם	תִּגְלִיכֶם	תִּתְגַּלִּיכֶם
יִגְלוּ	יִגְלוּ	יִגְלוּ	יִתְגַּלוּ
תִּגְלִיכֶם	תִּגְלִיכֶם	תִּגְלִיכֶם	תִּתְגַּלִּיכֶם
	יִגְלֶה		יִתְגַּלֶּה
	יִגְלִינוּ		
	הִגְלָה (הִגְלֶה)		הִתְגַּלָּה (הִתְגַּלֶּה)
	הִגְלִי		הִתְגַּלִּי
	הִגְלוּ		הִתְגַּלוּ
	הִגְלִיכֶם		הִתְגַּלִּיכֶם
גָּלָה	הִגְלָה	הִגְלָה	הִתְגַּלָּה
גָּלוּת	הִגְלוּת	הִגְלוּת	הִתְגַּלוּת
מִגְלָה	מִגְלָה	מִגְלָה	מִתְגַּלָּה





# VOCABULARIES.

## I. HEBREW - ENGLISH.

### א

#### אדם - אב

אָב, <sup>1</sup> father.	אַבְנֵר, Abner, <i>pr. n. m.</i>
אָבַד, to wander; to perish.	אַבְרָהָם, Abraham, <i>pr. n. m.</i>
אַבְדָה, something lost.	אַבְרָם, Abram, <i>pr. n. m.</i>
אַבְדִּיּוֹן, place of destruction.	אַבְשָׁלוֹם, Absalom, <i>pr. n. m.</i>
אַבָּה, <sup>2</sup> to be willing, to be pleased.	אַנְדָה, bundle.
אַבְיוֹן, poor.	אֲדוֹן, <i>sing. and pl. ex.</i> , lord, master.
אַבְיָיִל, Abigail, <i>pr. n. w.</i>	אַדְיָר, prince.
אַבִּיר, chief.	אָדָם, man, mankind; Adam, <i>pr. n. m.</i>
אַבִּימֶלֶךְ, Abimelech, <i>pr. n. m.</i>	אֲדָם, <sup>3</sup> Edom, <i>pr. n. c.</i>
אַבָּל, but, nevertheless.	
אַבֶּן, stone, weight.	

See § 46.

<sup>2</sup> See § 398.

<sup>3</sup> When the name of a country is given, in this and the following vocabulary, and the gentile name is not, the latter is formed regularly, by the suffix י- (*f. ית-*), as אֲדָמִי, *Edomite*.

אֶדְמָה, earth, ground.  
 אֶדָן, base.  
 אֶדָר, *Ni.*, to be made glorious.  
 אֶהֱב, <sup>1</sup> to love.  
 אֶהֱבֵה, love.  
 אֶהֱה, alas!  
 אֶהֱל, tent.  
 אֶהֱלִים, aloes.  
 אֶהֱרֹן, Aaron, *pr. n. m.*  
 אֶה, or.  
 אֶהָה, <sup>1</sup> *Hit.*, to desire.  
 אֶהוּ, woe!  
 אֶהֱיב, enemy.  
 אֶהוּיל, fool.  
 אֶהֱלִי, perhaps.  
 אֶהֱלֵם, truly, surely, but.  
 אֶהֱלֵת, folly.  
 אֶהֱוֹן, iniquity.  
 אֶהֱפֹן, wheel.  
 אֶהֱצֵן, to withdraw oneself.  
 אֶהֱצֵר *pl.* — אֶהֱצֵר, treasure.  
 אֶהֱלֹה, *K. and Ni.*, to become light.  
 אֶהֱלֹה, light.

אֶהֱרֹר, Ur, a town.  
 אֶהֱרֹת, sign.  
 אֶהֱרֹז, אֶהֱרֹז, אֶהֱרֹז, אֶהֱרֹז, then; אֶהֱרֹז, אֶהֱרֹז, אֶהֱרֹז, אֶהֱרֹז, since, from of old.  
 אֶהֱזֹב, hyssop.  
 אֶהֱזֹל, to go away.  
 אֶהֱזֹן, *Hi.*, to give ear.  
 אֶהֱזֹן, ear.  
 אֶהֱזֹר, to gird on.  
 אֶהֱזֹרָה, native.  
 אֶהֱזֹרָה, <sup>2</sup> brother.  
 אֶהֱזֹרָה, backwards, behind.  
 אֶהֱזֹרָה, <sup>2</sup> sister.  
 אֶהֱזֹרָה, to seize; *Ni.*, to be caught.  
 אֶהֱזֹרָה, possession.  
 אֶהֱזֹרָה, Ahitophel, *pr. n. m.*  
 אֶהֱזֹרָה, אֶהֱזֹרָה, after.  
 אֶהֱזֹרָה, another.  
 אֶהֱזֹרָה, later.  
 אֶהֱזֹרָה, end.  
 אֶהֱזֹרָה, slowly.  
 אֶהֱזֹרָה, buckthorn.

<sup>1</sup> See § 398.<sup>2</sup> See § 46.

אֵי, where?	אָלָה, oath.
אֵי, island.	אֵלָה, terebinth.
אֵיד, calamity.	אֵלֶּה, these.
אֵיד, how.	אֵלֹהִים, <i>with sing. pred.</i> , God ; <i>with pl.</i> , gods,
אֵיכָה, how? where?	אֵלוֹף, chief.
אֵיל, hart.	אֵלִימֶלֶךְ, Elimelech, <i>pr. n. m.</i>
אֵיל, ram.	אֵלֵם, <i>Ni.</i> , to be dumb.
אֵיל, oak; leader.	אֵלֵם, dumb.
אֵימָה, fear.	אֵלְמָה <i>pl.</i> אֵים— <i>and</i> —וֹת—, sheaf.
אֵי מִוָּה, whence?	אֵלְמָנָה, widow.
אֵין, nothing; whither? <i>constr.</i> אֵין, not, no.	אֵלְמָנִי, a certain one.
אֵיפָה, a measure, <i>prob. about</i> <i>one and one-twelfth of a bushel.</i>	אֵלְעָזָר, Eleazar, <i>pr. n. m.</i>
אֵיפָה, whither? where? how?	אֵם, <i>suff.</i> אֵמִי, mother.
אֵישׁ, <sup>1</sup> man.	אֵם, if, but, or, although; <i>in</i> <i>oaths</i> , not.
אֵיתָן, Ethan, <i>pr. n. of a brook</i> ; perennial.	אֵמָה, <sup>1</sup> maidservant.
אֵכַל, to eat.	אֵמָה, cubit.
אֵכֹל, <i>part.</i> , eating.	אֵמוּנָה, faithfulness.
אֵל, mighty; Almighty, God.	אֵמֹן, to be faithful; <i>Hi.</i> , to be- lieve; <i>Ni.</i> , to be true, faithful.
אֵל, to.	אֵמְצִיהוּ, Amaziah, <i>pr. n. m.</i>
אֵל, not.	
אֵלָה, <sup>2</sup> to curse; <i>Hi.</i> , to cause to swear.	

<sup>1</sup> See § 46.<sup>2</sup> See § 398.

אָמַר, to say, to speak, to tell;	אָפֶס, no more.
<i>Hit.</i> , to boast.	אֶפְרַיִם, Ephraim, <i>pr. n.</i>
אָמַר, <i>part.</i> saying; לְ אָמַר, calling.	אֶרְאֵל, hero.
אִמְרָה, word.	אֲרַב, to lie in wait.
אִמְרֵי, Amorite.	אֶרְבֵּאל, Arbel, <i>pr. n. place.</i>
אִמְרָת, truth.	אֲרָבָה, locust.
אָנָּה, when? whither?	אֲרָבָה, window; chimney?
אִנּוּשׁ, man.	אֲרָנְכֶן, purple.
אִנְחָה, sigh.	אֲרוֹן, ark.
אִנְחָנִי, we.	אֲרוּר, <i>part.</i> , cursed.
אֲנִי, I.	אֲרוֹז, cedar.
אִנְיָה, ship.	אֲרַח, path.
אִנְכִי, I.	אֲרִיָּה, lion.
אִנַּשׁ, to be woeful, ill.	אֲרָדָה, length.
אִסְמִים, <i>pl.</i> , storehouses.	אֲרָדָה אֲפִים, patient.
אִסַּף, to collect.	אֲרָם, Syria; <i>coll.</i> Syrians.
אִסַּר, to bind.	אֲרָמוֹן <i>pl.</i> אֲרָמֹנוֹת, fortress.
אִסָּר or אִסָּר, vow of abstinence.	אֲרַנַּבֶּת, hare.
אִף, nostril; anger.	אֲרָץ, land, earth.
אִף, <i>conj.</i> , also, then.	אֲרַר, <sup>1</sup> to curse; <i>Hu.</i> , to be cursed.
אִף־עַל־פִּי, although.	אֵשׁ, <i>m. and f.</i> , fire.
אִפְּקִי, <i>always in constr.</i> , brook, stream.	

<sup>1</sup> See § 400.

אֲשָׁדֶד, Ashdod, *pr. n. of a town.*

אִשָּׁה,<sup>1</sup> woman, wife.

אָשַׁם *and* אָשַׁם, to bear the punishment of guilt.

אֲשַׁם, a trespass offering.

אֲשֶׁר, who, which. לוֹ אֲשֶׁר, to whom, to which.

אֲשֶׁר, happiness; *constr. pl.*, אֲשֶׁרִי, happy.

אֲשֶׁרָה *pl.* — יָם and וֹת—, image of Astarte.

אֵת, mattock.

אֵת, with.

אָתָה,<sup>2</sup> to come.

אָתָה *fem.* אַתְּ, thou.

אֶתָּן *pl.* וֹת—, she-ass.

אֶתֶּם *fem.* אַתֶּן, you.

אֶתְמוּל, אֶתְמוּל, yesterday, of old.

ב

בְּ (*prefix*), in, among, within, against, for, with, by, before, on.

בָּא, *part.*, coming.

בִּיאַר, *Pi.*, to explain.

בְּיָר *pl.* וֹת—, a well.

בִּיאַשׁ, to stink; *Ni.*, to become hateful; *Hit.*, to be hateful.

בְּבַל, Babylon.

בִּגְדָה, to deal treacherously.

בְּגָד, outer garment.

בְּגוֹד, treacherous.

בְּגִלָּל, for the sake of.

בֵּד, stave; liar; *in pl.* בְּדִים, linen garments.

בְּדָד, alone.

בְּדַל, *Ni.*, to be divided; *Hi.*, to divide.

בְּדוּי, void.

בְּהַל, *Ni.*, to be confounded; *Pi.*, to terrify; to hurry.

בְּהֵמָה, beast.

<sup>1</sup> See § 46.

<sup>2</sup> See § 398.

בוֹא,<sup>1</sup> to come, to come upon;

*Hi.*, to bring, to bring to pass;

*Ho.*, to be brought.

בוֹז, to despise.

בוֹז, contempt.

בוֹס, *Pil.*, to trample.

בוֹר *pl.* —וֹת, pit.

בוֹשׁ, to be ashamed; *Hi.*, to cause shame, to make ashamed.

בוֹשָׁה, shame.

בוֹז, *part.*, despising.

בוֹזָה, to despise.

בְּחֹר, youth, young man.

[בָּ] בְּחַר, to choose.

בְּטָא, *Pi.*, to speak rashly.

בְּטַח, to trust, to rely, to be bold.

בְּטִיחַ, *part.*, trusting.

בְּטִיחַ, confidence.

בְּטָרַם, before (*time*).

בִּין, to perceive; *Ni.*, to be intelligent; *Hi.*, to cause to understand, to understand; *Pil.*, to consider; *Hithpal.*, to perceive.

בֵּין, between.

בִּינָה, understanding.

בִּירָה, metropolis.

בַּיִת,<sup>2</sup> house.

בֵּית אֵל, Bethel, *pr. n.*, place.

בֵּית הַמִּקְדָּשׁ, the Temple.

בָּכָה, to weep.

בְּכוֹרִים, first-fruits.

בְּכוֹרָה, birthright.

בָּכִי, weeping.

בֵּל, not.

בִּלָּה, to wear out.

בִּלְהָא, terror.

בְּבִלִי, מִבְּבִלִי, בְּבִלִי, without, not.

בִּלַּע, to swallow; *Pi.*, to swallow up, to destroy; *Hit.*, to perish.

בְּלִתִּי, לְבִלְתִּי, not.

בְּמָה *pl.* בְּמֹת, *constr.* בְּמִתִּי,<sup>3</sup> high place.

בֵּן,<sup>2</sup> son.

בִּרְקֶשֶׁת, arrow.

<sup>1</sup> See § 398.

<sup>2</sup> See § 46.

<sup>3</sup> But בְּמֹתֵי, *Kēlîb*.

- בָּנָה, to build; *Ni.*, to be built.  
 בְּנֵימִין, Benjamin.  
 בְּעֵבוֹר, on account of.  
 בְּעַד, through.  
 בְּעוֹד, as long as, while.  
 בְּעִי, prayer.  
 בַּעַל, *sing. and pl. ex.*, master.  
 הַבַּעַל, Baal, *pr. n. of an idol.*  
 בַּעַל מְשֻׁחָתִית, prodigal.  
 בַּעַל צְפוֹן, Baal-Zephon, *pr. n. town.*  
 בַּעֲלָהּ, mistress.  
 בָּעַר, to burn.  
 בַּעַר, stupid.  
 בְּצוּר, *part.*, inaccessible.  
 בָּצַע, to get gain, to spoil.  
 בִּצְעַ, gain.  
 בִּצְקַת, Bozkath (*a town*).  
 בָּצַר, to cut off, to prune, to gather vintage; to fortify; *Pi.*, to make inaccessible.  
 בָּקַע, to cleave, rend; *Ni.*, to break out; *Pi.*, to cleave; *Ho.*, to be taken by storm; *Hit.*, to be rent.  
 בְּקָעָה, valley.  
 בָּקַק, to empty.  
 בָּקָר, cattle, *coll.*  
 בִּקְרָה, morning.  
 בָּקַשׁ, *Pi.*, to ask, to seek, to entreat.  
 בָּר, corn.  
 בָּר, purity, cleanness.  
 בָּרָא, to create; *Ni.*, to be created; *Pi.*, to cut down.  
 בָּרַד, hail.  
 בָּרַח, to cut.  
 בָּרוּךְ, *part.*, blessed.  
 בְּרוֹשׁ, cypress.  
 בְּרִזָּה, iron.  
 בָּרַח, to flee; *Hi.*, to put to flight, to chase away.  
 בְּרִיחַ, bar.  
 בְּרִית, covenant.  
 בְּרִית, vegetable alkali.  
 בָּרַךְ, to bless; *Ni. and Pu.*, to be blessed; *Pi.* to bless.  
 בְּרָכָה, blessing.  
 בְּרָכָה, pool.

בָּרָק, flash of lightning.

בָּרַר, <sup>1</sup> to separate; *Ni.*, to purify oneself, to be pure; *Hit.*, to show oneself pure.

בָּשָׂר, flesh.

בָּשַׁל, to be cooked; *Pi.*, to cook; *Pu.*, to be cooked.

בָּשָׂן, Bashan.

בִּשְׁת, shame.

בִּת, <sup>2</sup> daughter.

בְּתוּלָה, virgin.

בִּתָּן, part

## ג

גָּאָה, גָּאוּת, pride.

גָּאוֹן, pomp.

גָּאַל, to redeem; *Pu. and Hit.*, to be polluted.

גְּאֻלָּה, redemption.

גָּבַה, to be high; *Hi.*, to make high.

גְּבוּהָ *fem.* גְּבוּהָ, high.

גְּבוּל, boundary.

גִּבּוֹר, mighty.

גְּבוּרָה, power.

גָּבַל, *Hi.*, to set bounds.

גְּבֻעָה, hill.

גְּבֻעוֹן, Gibeon, *pr. n. of a town.*

גָּבַר, to be strong, to prevail; *Pi.*, to strengthen; *Hit.*, to be insolent.

גִּבּוֹר, man, male.

גַּג *pl.* גַּגוֹת, roof.

גָּדַד, to cut; *Hitpo.*, to cut oneself.

גָּדוֹל, great.

גִּדִּי *pl.* גִּדִּיִּים, kid.

גָּדַל, to be great, to grow up; *Pi.*, to bring up; to make great; *Pu.*, to be educated; *Hi.*, to make great; to make arrogant, to act arrogantly; *Hit.*, to show oneself great.

<sup>1</sup> See § 396.

<sup>2</sup> See § 46.



גָּדַל, greatness.

גָּדַף, *Pi.*, to revile.

גָּדַר, to fortify.

גִּדְרָה, wall; fold.

גָּהַר, to bow oneself.

גָּו, גָּו, back.

גֹּבַב *pl.* גֹּבַי, (*in the Syriac manner*), locust.

גוֹי, nation, people.

גוּיָה, body.

גוּלָּה, captivity, band of exiles.

גוּף, body.

גוּר, to sojourn; to fear (*i. q.* יָנַר).

גוּרָל, lot.

גוּז, to shave; *Ni.*, to be slain.

גִּזַּל, to despoil.

גִּזְלָה, spoil.

גָּזַר, *Ni.*, to be cut off, to perish.

גַּי, גַּיָּא, גַּי, *constr.* גַּיָּא, גַּי, valley.

גָּיַל, to leap *for joy*, to rejoice.

גַּל *pl.* גַּלִּים, heap, wave.

גָּלַד *suff.* גָּלְדִי, skin.

גָּלַח, to disclose; *Ni.*, to reveal oneself; *Pi.*, to reveal; *Pu.*,

to be open; to be carried into captivity; *Hi.*, to carry into captivity; *Ho. pass. of Hi.*, *Hit.*, to be revealed.

גִּלּוּלִים, idols.

גְּלוּת, captivity, captives.

גָּלַל, to roll; *Ni.*, to be rolled up; *Pilp.* to roll down; *Pool and Hitpo.*, to be stained; *Hi.*, to roll (*tr.*); *Hitpalp.*, to roll oneself down.

גִּלְעָד, Gilead, *pr. n. m.*, and place.

גַּם, also.

גָּמָא, *Pi.*, to swallow up.

גָּמָא אֲרָץ, to go very swiftly.

גָּמוּל, reward.

גָּמַל, to recompense; to do good.

גָּמָל *pl.* גָּמָלִים, camel.

גֶּן *suff.* גֶּנִי, garden.

גָּנַב, to steal, to deceive; *Pi. id. Pu.*, to be stolen; *Hit.*, to go by stealth.

גָּנָב, thief.

גָּנָבָה, stolen thing.

גֶּנֶז (גֶּן *i. q.*), garden.

נָעָה, to low (*as an ox*).

נָעַל, loathing.

נָעַר, to rebuke.

נֶפֶן, vine.

נִפְרִית, sulphur.

נָר, stranger.

נָרָה, *Pi.*, to excite; *Hit.*, to wage war.

נִרְהָה, cud.

נָרוֹן, throat.

נִרְזִים, Gerizim, *pr. n. of a mountain*.

נִרְזֶן, axe.

נִרְזָן, threshing-floor, level space.

נִרְשָׁה. *K. and Pi.*, to drive out, to expel.

נִרְשָׁה, wine press.

## ד

דָּאָה, to be afraid.

דָּבָה, slander.

דָּבִיר, oracle.

[דָּבַק [בְּ], to cleave [to], *with*  
אָחֵרִי, to come upon; *Pu.*, to cleave, be glued together.

דָּבַר, to speak, say; *Ni.*, to speak together; *Pi.*, to speak, say; *Hi.*, to subdue; *Hit.*, to speak.

דָּבָר, word, thing.

דִּבְרֵי הַיָּמִים, chronicles.

דָּבָר, plague, pestilence.

דָּבִשׁ, honey.

דָּג, fish.

דָּגוֹן, Dagon, *pr. n. of an idol*,

דָּגָן, corn.

דָּהָה, *Ni.*, to be astonished.

דָּוָד *pl.* (דָּוִדִים 2 Chr. xxxv. 13)  
דָּוָדִים, chaldron.

דָּוָד, friend, beloved; uncle.

דָּוִד, דָּוִד, David.

דָּוִדִים *pl.* דָּוִדָּיִם, basket.

דָּוָג, wax.

דָּוָר *pl.* דָּוָרִים, דָּוָרִים, etc.,  
generation.

דָּי *constr.* דָּי, sufficiency; sufficient.

דָּיִק, ink.

דין, to judge; *Ni.*, to contend together.

דָּכָה, *Pi.*, to break.

דָּל *pl.* דָּלִים, poor.

דָּלַג, *Pi.*, to leap.

דָּלָה, poverty; *coll.*, the poor.

דָּלַל, *Ni.*, to be impoverished, to be enfeebled.

דָּלַק, to burn; *Hi.*, to inflame, to kindle.

דָּלַת, door, lid; *dual*, gates.

דָּם, blood.

דָּמָה, to be like; *Pi.*, to meditate.

דָּמַם, to be astonished.

דָּמְעָה, tears.

דָּמָשֶׁק, Damascus.

הֵא, *interjection*, behold!

הֵאָה, *interjection*, aha!

הֵבֵל, to act wickedly, vainly.

הֵבֵל *and* הֵבֵל, vanity.

הִגָּה, to meditate.

הִגִּיג, fervour of mind.

דָּעַף, *Ni. and Pu.*, to be extinguished.

דַּעַת, knowledge.

דַּקָּה *fem.* דָּקָה, thin.

דָּקַק, to be crushed; *Hi.*, to beat small.

דָּרוֹם, south.

דָּרַךְ, to bend, to walk, to tread; *Hi.*, to cause to walk or tread; to walk.

דָּרָךְ, way; journey.

דָּרַשׁ, to seek; *Ni.*, to be sought for, to be required.

דָּשָׂא, herb.

דָּשָׂן, *Pi.*, to anoint; to clear from ashes.

דָּשָׁן, ashes.

דָּת, decree.

## ה

הִדָּר, *Ni.*, to be honoured; *Hit.*, to act proudly.

הִדָּר, majesty, splendour.

הִוֵּד, beauty.

הוֹן, riches, price.

הוּא *fem.* הִיא, he she, it.

הוה, wickedness.

הוי, *interjection*, woe!

הטיב, *adv.*, well.

היה, to be; *Ni.*, to be fulfilled.

היום, *adv.*, to-day.

היכל, palace.

הין, *Hin*, a measure of liquids, containing five quarts.

הלָּאָה, *adv.*, far off.

הלַךְ, *K. and Pi.*, to walk, to go.

הלִיךְ, *part.*, going.

הלל, to be insolent; to give light; *Pi.*, to praise; *Pu.*, to be praised; *Poel*, to deprive

of reason; *Hi.*, to shine; *Hit.*, to boast; *Hitpo.*, to be mad.

הלֵם, to smite, to strike.

הם, הֵנָּה, הֵן, *fem.* הֵן, they.

הַכּוֹן, multitude, tumult.

הַמְלָה, sound, noise.

הַמָּן, Haman, *pr. n. m.*

הוּ, הֵנָּה, הֵן, *with suff.*, הֵנִי, behold.

הִפְּךָ, to pervert; *Ni.*, to be changed; *Ho.*, to assail [על].

הַצָּלָה, liberation.

הַרְרָה, mountain.

הִרְגָה, to kill, slay; *Ni.*, to be killed.

ו

וּ prefix (see §§ 5 and 414), and, but.

וּ, hook.

ז

זָבַח, *K. and Pi.*, to sacrifice.

זָבַח, sacrifice; Zebah, *pr. n. m.*

זָר, proud.

זֶה, *fem.* זֹאת, this.

זָהָב, gold.

זָוִיּוֹת, *pl. fem.*, corners.

זַיִת, olive-tree.

זָךְ, זָהָה, *fem.* זָהָה, pure.

זָכָה, *Pi.*, to make pure.

זָכַר, to remember; *Hi.*, to commemorate, make mention of.

זָכָר, male.

זָכַר, remembrance.  
 זְכַרְיָה, Zechariah, *pr. n. m.*  
 זִכְרוֹן, remembrance; memorial.  
 זָכַר, to prune; *Pi.*, to praise  
*in song.*  
 זָנַב, tail.  
 זָנַח, *Hi.*, to profane.  
 זָעַם, to be very angry.  
 זַעַם, anger.  
 זָעַק, to cry out.  
 זָעַקָה, cry.  
 זָקוּם, fetters, chains.

זָקֵן, old man, elder.  
 זָקְנִים, old age.  
 זֶר, border; crown.  
 זָר, stranger.  
 זָרָה, *K. and Pi.*, to scatter;  
*Pu.*, to be scattered, spread.  
 זְרוּעַ, arm.  
 זָרַח, to rise (*of the sun*).  
 זָרַע, to sow; *Ni. and Pu.*, to be  
 sown.  
 זָרַע, seed.  
 זָרַק, to sprinkle.

ח

חָבַא, *Ni., Pu., and Ho.*, to be  
 hidden; *Hi.*, to hide; *Hit.*, to  
 hide oneself.  
 חָבַשׁ, to thresh.  
 חָבַל, *Ni.*, to be destroyed.  
 חָבַל, cord.  
 חָבַק, *K. and Pi.*, to embrace.  
 חָבַר, to be joined together.  
 חֲבַרְבָּרוֹת, *pl. f.*, stripes of a  
*leopard.*  
 חָבַשׁ, to bind; to rule.

חָג, festival.  
 חָגַג, to celebrate a feast.  
 חָגַב, locust.  
 חָגַר, to gird, gird on, gird one-  
 self.  
 חָדַד, *Hi.*, to sharpen; *Ho.*, to  
 be sharpened.  
 חֲדוּהַ, gladness.  
 חָדַל, to cease.  
 חָדָשׁ, new.  
 חָדָשׁ, new moon, month.

- חוח *pl.* חֹחִים, and חוֹחִים, thorn, thicket.
- חוט, thread.
- חול, sand.
- חול, *Pul.*, to be born.
- חֹמֶה, wall.
- חוץ *pl.* חוֹץ —, street, field; בְּחוּץ outside of.
- חור, hole.
- חוש, to hasten.
- חֹזֵה, to see (*especially in visions*).
- חֹהֶה, breast (*of animals*).
- חֹזֵן, חֹזֵינִי, vision.
- חֹזֵק, to be strong; to be urgent; *Pi.*, to strengthen; to harden, (*the heart*); *Hi.*, to strengthen; [ב], to take hold of.
- חֹזֵק, strong.
- חָטָא, to sin; *Pi.*, to make expiation, to cleanse, to purify; *Hi.*, to cause to sin; *Hit.*, to cleanse oneself.
- חָטָא, sin.
- חָטָא, sinful.
- חָטָאת, sin-offering.
- חָטַב, *Pu.*, to be carved.
- חֹטִים, *pl.*, wheat.
- חַי, *pl.* חַיִּים, living; life.
- חַיָּה,<sup>1</sup> to live; *Hi.*, to keep alive.
- חַיָּה, beast.
- \*חַיָּי<sup>1</sup> *i. q.* חַיָּה, to live (*whence the perf. חַי*).
- חִיל, to tremble.
- חִיל *pl.* חִילִים, valour; host, troop, army; wealth.
- חֵיק, bosom (*breast, with the arms*).
- חֶפֶץ *suff.* חֶפְצֶךָ, palate.
- חִכְלִיָּה, Hachilah, *pr. n. of a hill*.
- חָכַם, to be wise, to become wise; *Pi.*, to make wise.
- חָכַם, wise.
- חִכְמָה, wisdom.
- חֶלֶב, milk.
- חֶלֶב, fat.
- חֶלֶד, time (*of life*).

<sup>1</sup> See § 399.

חָלָה, to be ill; <i>Ni.</i> , to give oneself pain.	חֶמְצָה, curdled milk, butter.
חֵלוֹם, dream.	חָמַד, to desire.
חָלִי <i>in pause</i> חָלִי, illness.	חֶמְדָּה, pleasantness; preciousness.
חָלִיל, flute.	חֶמָּה, anger, wrath.
חָלִילָה, far be it!	חֶמּוֹר, ass.
חָלַל <i>Ni. and Pu.</i> , to be profaned; <i>Pi.</i> , to profane; <i>Pool.</i> , to wound; <i>Hi.</i> , to begin; to break ( <i>a promise</i> ).	חֶמּוֹת, <sup>1</sup> mother-in-law.
חָלַל, slain, corpse.	חָמַם, to become warm.
חָלַם, to dream.	חֶמְס, oppression.
חָלַף, to flourish, to revive; to pierce; <i>Pi. and Hi.</i> , to change; to cause to revive.	חָמַז, to be violent.
חָלַץ, <i>Ni.</i> , to be delivered; to be prepared for war; <i>Hi.</i> , to make vigorous.	חָמָר, clay, mortar; heap.
חָלַק, to be bland; to divide; <i>Pi.</i> , to divide ( <i>spoil</i> ); <i>Hi.</i> , to flatter.	חָו, favour.
חֵלֶק, חֵלְקָה, portion.	חָנָה, to encamp.
חָם, <sup>1</sup> father-in-law.	חָנָה, Hannah, <i>pr. n. w.</i>
חֶם, heat.	חָנַט, to embalm.
חֶם <i>infin. (with suffix חָמוֹךְ)</i> , to be hot.	חָנִית, spear.
	חֶנְכָּה, dedication.
	חָנַם, in vain.*
	חָנָה, to show favour to; <i>Pi.</i> , to make acceptable; <i>Ho.</i> , to be favoured; <i>Hit.</i> , to beseech.
	חָנָף, impious.
	חָסַד, mercy.

<sup>1</sup> See § 46.

חָטָה, to trust.

חֶסֶן, treasure, riches, abundance.

חָסַר, to want, to be wanting ;  
*Hi.*, to be in want.

חָסַר, wanting.

חָסַר, want.

חָפַה and חָפַי, to cover the  
head ; *Ni.*, to be overlaid.

חָפַץ, to delight (*intr.*).

חָפַץ, pleasure, delight.

חָפַר, to blush ; *Hi.*, to be  
ashamed ; to cause dishonour.

חָפַשׁ, to set free.

חָפְשִׁי, free.

חֵץ *suff.* חֵצִי, arrow.

חָצַב, to hew out, to slay ; *Ni.*,  
to be engraved.

חָצַה, to divide ; *Ni.*, to be  
divided.

חֲצִי, half.

חֲצִיר, grass.

חֲצִצְרָה, trumpet.

חֲצַר, court.

חֵק . See חֵיק .

חֵק *p<sup>l.</sup>* חֲקִים, statute, law.

חָקַה, *idem.*

חָקַק, to carve, to engrave ; *Poel.*  
to decree.

חָקַר, to investigate ; *Ni.*, to be  
investigated.

חַר, see חוֹר .

חָרַב, to be dried up ; *Ni.*, to  
fight ; *Pu.*, to be dried ; *Hi.*, to  
dry up ; *Ho.*, to be laid waste.

חָרַב, dry.

חָרַב, sword.

חָרַב, Horeb, *pr. n. mountain.*

חָרַב, heat.

חָרְבָה, desolation.

חָרַד, to tremble.

חָרַה, to burn ; to be angry ; *Ni.*  
to be incensed ; *Hi.*, to be in  
earnest ; *Hit.*, to fret oneself.

חָרוֹן, wrath.

חָרוֹת, *pass. part.*, engraved.

חָרַם, *Hi.*, to extirpate ; *Ho.*, to  
be consecrated, to be slain.

חָרַם, devoted thing.

חָרַפָה, reproach.

חָרַץ, to decide.

חָרַר, to burn ; *Ni.*, to be burnt.



חֶרֶשׁ, potsherd.

חָרַשׁ, to engrave; *Ni.*, to be ploughed; *Hi.*, to be silent, to keep silence; to devise.

חָרַשׁ, artificer, smith.

חֵרֶשׁ, *part.*, imaginer.

חָשַׁךְ, to restrain, hinder.

חָשַׁב, to devise; *Ni.*, to be accounted.

חָשַׁב, *part.*, planner; thinking.

חֶשְׁבֹן, Heshbon, *pr. n.* city.

חָשַׁךְ, to be darkened; *Hi.*, to darken, be dark.

חֹשֶׁךְ, darkness.

חֵת, Heth, *pr. n.*

חָתָן, son-in-law, bridegroom.

חָתָן, father-in-law.

ט

טָבַח, to slaughter.

טָבַח, executioner.

טָבַח, slaughter.

טָבַל, to dip, to immerse.

טָבַע, *Ho.*, to be founded.

טַבְעֵת, ring.

טָהוֹר, clean.

טָהַר, to be clean; *Pi.*, to purify;

*Hit.*, to cleanse oneself.

טוֹב,<sup>1</sup> to be good, to be well.

טוֹב, good, handsome.

טוֹב, goodness.

טוֹבָה, *subs.*, that which is good, goodness.

טֵיט, clay.

טֵל, dew.

טָמֵא, to be unclean; *Pi.*, to defile; *Pu.*, to be polluted; *Hit.*, to defile oneself.

טָמֵא, unclean.

טָמֵן, to bury.

טָנָא, basket.

טָעַם, to taste.

טָעַם, taste.

טָף, *coll.*, infants.

טַפְסָר, satrap.

טָרַף, טָרְפָה, prey, cattle torn by wild beasts.

<sup>1</sup> See § 402.

יְאֹר, יָאֵר, river, especially the Nile.

יְבוּל, produce.

יָבֵשׁ [פ'ו'], *Hi.*, to dry up; to feel ashamed.

יָבֵשׁ, dry.

יָגִיעַ, labour.

יָגַע [פ'ו'], to labour.

יָגַר [פ'ו'], to fear.

יָד, hand; monument.

יְדוּת, delight.

יָדַע [פ'ו'], to know; *Ni.*, to be known; *Hi.*, to make known, to teach; *Ho.*, to be made known.

יָדַע, *part.*, knowing.

יָהַב, to give.

יְהוּדָה, *pr. n. m. and t.*, Judah.

יְהוּדִי, Jew.

יְהוָה (*generally read by Jews* אֲדֹנָי), Jehovah, the Eternal.

יְהוֹשֻׁעַ, *pr. n. m.*, Joshua.

יּוֹאָב, *pr. n. m.*, Joab.

יּוֹבֵל, jubilee.

יּוֹחָנָן, *pr. n. m.*, Jochanan.

יּוֹם <sup>1</sup> *pl.* יָמִים, day.

הַיּוֹם, to-day.

יּוֹמָם, by day.

יוֹנָה *pl.* יָיִם, dove.

יוֹעֵץ, *part.*, counsellor.

יוֹצֵא, *part.*, going out.

יוֹצֵר, *part.*, former, potter.

יּוֹתֵר, much.

יֹזֵעַ, sweat.

יָחַד, to join oneself.

יַחְדָּו, יַחְדָּו, together.

יָחַל, *Ni. and Pi.*, to wait, hope.

יָטַב <sup>2</sup> (*i.q.* טוֹב), to be good; *Hi.*, to do well.

יָכַל <sup>3</sup> *K. and Ho.*, to be able.

יָלַד [פ'ו'], to bring forth; *Ni. and Ho.*, to be born.

<sup>1</sup> See § 46.

<sup>2</sup> See § 402.

<sup>3</sup> See § 403.

יֶלֶד, child.  
 יֵלֹד, born.  
 יֵלֵךְ<sup>1</sup> (*i.q.*, דָּלַךְ), to walk, to go;  
*Hi.*, to cause to walk.  
 יֵלֵל [פ'י], *Hi.*, to wail, to howl.  
 יֵלֶק, a species of locust.  
 יָם *pl.* יַמִּים, sea; west.  
 יַם־סוּף, Red Sea.  
 יָמִין, right hand.  
 יָמוּן [פ'י], *Hi.*, to turn to the  
 right.  
 יָנַח [פ'ו], *K. and Hi.*, to oppress.  
 יָסַד, to found.  
 יָסוּד, foundation.  
 יָסַף<sup>2</sup> [פ'ו] *part.* יוֹסֵף, *K. and*  
*Hi.*, to continue, to add.  
 יָסַר [פ'ו], *Pi.*, to chastise; *Ni.*,  
 to be corrected, to be instructed.  
 יָעַד [פ'ו], *Ni.*, to meet by ap-  
 pointment, to assemble (*intr.*);  
*Ho.*, to be placed.  
 יָעַל [פ'ו], *Hi.*, to profit.

יָעַן, because, on account of.  
 יָעַץ, to counsel; *Ni.*, to take  
 counsel.  
 יַעֲקֹב, Jacob.  
 יַעַר, forest.  
 יַפָּה, *Pi.*, to beautify.  
 יַפְּהָ *fem.* יַפְּהָ, handsome, beauti-  
 ful.  
 יָפַע [פ'ו], *Hi.*, to give light.  
 יַפְתָּח, Jephthah, *pr. n. m.*  
 יָצָא<sup>3</sup>, to go out; *Hi.*, to bring  
 out.  
 יָצַב<sup>1</sup> (*i.q.* נָצַב), *Hit.*, to stand.  
 יָצְהָר, oil.  
 יָצַע [פ'ו], *Hi.*, to spread out.  
 יָצַק [פ'ו], to pour, to mould, to  
 cast; *Ho.*, to be poured out, cast.  
 יָצַר [פ'ו], to form; to be strait-  
 ened.<sup>1</sup>  
 יָקַב, vat.  
 יָקַר [פ'ו], *Ho.*, to burn.  
 יָקוּם, creature.

<sup>1</sup> See § 402.

<sup>2</sup> See § 403.

<sup>3</sup> See § 399.

יִקָּר, to be precious, to be prized.

יִקָּר, precious.

יִקָּץ [פ"ו], *Ni.*, to be snared.

יִרָא,<sup>1</sup> to fear; *part.*, fearing;  
*Pi.*, to terrify.

יִרְאָה, fear.

יִרַד [פ"ו], to descend; *Hi.*, to  
bring down; *Ho.*, to be brought  
down.

יַרְדֵּן, Jordan, *pr. n. of a river.*

יִרָה, *Ni.*, to be shot; *Hi.*, to  
shoot; to teach.

יְרוּשָׁלַם, יְרוּשָׁלַם, Jerusalem.

יָרַח, moon.

יִרְךָ *constr.* יִרְךָ, thigh; end.

יִרְכָה *dual* יִרְכְּתִים, side; thigh;  
*dual*, ends of the earth.

יִרַשׁ [פ"ו], to possess; *Ni.*, to  
be disinherited, to become poor;  
*Hi.*, to dispossess.

יִרְשָׁה, possession.

יִשְׂרָאֵל, Israel.

יֵשׁ, יֵשׁ, *impers.*, there is, &c.

יָשַׁב [פ"ו], to sit, to dwell; *Ni.*,  
to be inhabited; *Hi.*, to cause  
to inhabit, to cause to be in-  
habited; *Ho.*, to be caused to  
dwell.

יָשַׁב, *part.*, dwelling, inhabitant,  
sitting.

יְשׁוּעָה, salvation, welfare.

יֵשׁוּ, Jesse.

יִשְׁמוֹן, desert.

יָשִׁישׁ, old man.

יִשַׁע [פ"ו], *Ni.*, to be saved; *Hi.*  
to save.

יֵשַׁע, salvation.

יִשָּׁר, right, upright.

יִשָּׁר, uprightness.

יִתָּד *pl.* יוֹת—, tent-pin.

יִתּוֹם, orphan.

יָתַר [פ"ו], *Ni.*, to remain, *Hi.*,  
to cause to remain.

יִתָּר *suff.* יִתְרוֹ, remnant; rope.

יִתְרוֹ, *pr. n. m.*, Jethro.

<sup>1</sup> See § 400.

## כ

כָּ, *prefix*, as, like, according to.

כַּאֲשֶׁר, as.

כָּבֵד, to be heavy; to be honoured; *Pi.*, to honour; to harden *the heart*; *Hi.*, to make heavy; to harden; *Ni.*, to be honoured; *Hit.*, to be numerous.

כָּבֵד, heavy.

כְּבוֹד, glory.

כְּבִיר, great.

כָּבַשׁ, *K. and Pi.*, to wash; *Pu.*, to be washed.

כֶּבֶשׂ, lam.b.

כֶּבֶשׂוּ, furnace.

כַּד *pl.* כְּדִים, pitcher, bucket.

כֹּה, thus; here.

כִּהָה, *only in f.*, כִּהָה, dim.

כֹּהֵן, priest.

כֹּהֵן גָּדוֹל, high priest.

כִּוֶּבֶע *constr.* כְּוִבֶע, helmet.

כּוֹכַב, star.

כֹּוֵל, *Pilp.*, to provide with food; *Polp. pass.*; *Hi.*, to support.

כּוֹן, *Ni.*, to be established; to be ready; to be true, faithful; *Pilel*, to establish; to make ready; *Hi.*, to establish; to prepare; *Ho.*, to be prepared.

כּוֹס *pl.* כּוֹסִים, cup.

כּוּר, furnace.

כּוּשׁ, Ethiopia.

כָּזַב, *Pi.*, to lie.

כָּזַב, lie.

כֹּחַ, strength.

כָּתַח, *Pi. and Hi.*, to hide; *Ni.*, to be hidden.

כָּחַשׁ, *Pi.*, כָּחַשׁ, to deny.

כִּי, for, because, that, though, but; כִּי אִם, only that, but, except.

כִּידוּד, spark.

כִּיר, pot.

כֶּפֶר, a talent; a circumjacent tract of country.

כֹּל, כָּל- *suff.* כָּלָּה, all, every, (*prop.*, whole, totality).

- כָּאָר**, to restrain; *Ni.*, to be restrained, to be stayed.  
**כְּלָאִים**, (*dual*) two sorts.  
**כָּלָב**, dog.  
**כָּלָה**, to be finished, to be prepared; *Pi.*, to destroy, to use up; *Pu.*, to be finished.  
**כְּלוּלָה**, espousals.  
**כְּלִי** *pl.* **כְּלִים**, vessel, utensil; clothing.  
**כְּלִיל**, whole.  
**כָּלַם**, *Ni.*, to be ashamed; *Hi.*, to cause to blush; *Ho.*, to be hurt.  
**כְּלָמָה**, shame.  
**כְּכֹו**, as, like.  
**כַּמְוֹן**, cummin (*plant*).  
**כֵּן**, thus; **עַל־כֵּן**, **לְכֵן**, therefore.  
**כֵּן** *suff.* **כְּנֹו**, station, position.  
**כֵּן**, upright.  
**כַּנּוֹר**, harp.  
**כָּנַע**, *Hi.*, to bring low.  
**כַּנְעַן**, Canaan.  
**כָּנַה**, *Ni.*, to hide oneself.
- כַּנָּף**, wing; skirt.  
**כִּסֵּא**, throne.  
**כָּסָה**, *K. and Pi.*, to cover; *Ni. and Pu.*, to be covered; *Hit.*, to cover oneself.  
**כַּסִּיל**, fool.  
**כָּסַף**, *Ni.*, to be ashamed; to long for.  
**כֶּסֶף**, silver, money.  
**כָּעַם**, to take offence.  
**כַּעַם**, anger, vexing.  
**כַּף**, palm of the hand, sole of the foot; *in pl.* **כַּפּוֹת**, pans.  
**כָּפַר**, to cover; *Pi.*, to atone; *Pu.*, to be obliterated, to be expiated, to receive pardon; *Hit. and Nit.*, to be expiated.  
**כַּפָּר**, compensation, ransom.  
**כַּפְּרָה**, covering.  
**כֶּרֶם** *pl.* **כְּרִים**, lamb.  
**כֹּר**, cor, a measure both dry and liquid, = ten ephahs or baths.  
**כְּרוּב**, Cherub.  
**כַּרְם**, vineyard.  
**כַּרְמֶל**, Carmel, *pr. n.*, mountain.

כָּרַע, to bow down.

כָּרַת, to cut, to cut off; כָּרַת

כְּרִית, to make a covenant;

Ni., to be cut off; Pu., to be

cut down; Hi., to remove, to

destroy; Ho., to be cut.

כָּרַת, *part.*, cutting.

כַּשְׁדִּים, Chaldeans.

כָּשַׁל, *K. and Ni.*, to stumble;

Hi., to cause to stumble; to seduce.

כָּתַב, to write; Ni., to be written; Pi., to decree.

כָּתוּב, *part.*, written.

כָּתִית, beaten oil.

כָּתֵף, *constr.* כְּתָף, shoulder.

כָּתַר, Hi., to surround, crown oneself.

ל

לְ, *prefix*, to, towards, into, be-  
longing to, for; even.

לֹא, not.

לָאָה, Hi., to weary.

לְאָמִים *pl.* לְאָמִים, people.

לֵב *suff.* לְבִי, and לֵבָב, heart.

לְבַד *suff.* לְבַדּוֹ, alone.

לְבוֹנָה, frankincense.

לְבוּשׁ, garment.

לְבִיא, roaring lion.

לָבָן, Hi., to be white.

לְבָנוֹן, Lebanon, *pr. n. of a mountain.*

לָבַשׁ, *K.*, to put on clothes;  
Hi., to put on clothes, to clothe.

לָהֶבֶה, flame.

לָהֵט, Pi., to kindle.

לָוָה, to borrow; Ni., to join oneself; Hi., to lend, with אֶת־.

לֵוִי, Levi, *pr. n. m.*; Levite.

לָוַן, לָוַן *perf.* לָוַן, to lodge, to pass the night; Hi., to murmur; *Htpl.*, to abide.

לָוִן, to scoff.

לָחַם *pl.* לָחִים, moist.

לָחַם, Ni., to fight together.

לֶחֶם, bread.

לֶחֶם הַפָּנִים, shew-bread.

לָחַץ, to oppress, to afflict.

לָחַץ, *part.*, oppressing, oppressor.

לַחֲצִי, affliction.

לַחֲשׁ, a charm *for serpents*.

לָמַשׁ, to sharpen.

לַיִל, לַיְלָה, night.

לִיּוֹן *see* לִיּוֹן.

לִישׁ, strong lion.

לָקַח, to take captive, to capture; *Ni.*, to be taken; *Hit.*, to stick together, to take hold of one another.

לָמַד, to learn; *Pi.*, to teach; *Pu.*, to be trained.

לָמָּה, why?

לָמוּד, accustomed.

לְמַטָּה, downwards, below.

לְמַעְלָה, upwards, above.

לְמַעַן, on account of.

לְעַג, *K. and Hi.*, to mock.

לְפִיד, torch.

לָקַח [פ"ו], to take; *Ni.*, to be taken away.

לֹקֵחַ, *part.*, taking (he who takes).

לְקַח, knowledge.

לָקַט, to collect; *Hit.*, to be assembled.

לְשׁוֹן, tongue, language.

## מ

מְאֹד, very much.

מְאוּמָה, anything, anything whatever.

מְאֻזְנִים, scales, balances.

מְאוֹר, light [= body giving light].

מְאֻכָּל, food.

מָאֵן, to refuse; *Pi.*, to be unwilling.

מְאַסֵּת [ב], to despise.

מְאַשֵּׁר, *part.*, made happy.

מֵאֵת, *prep.*, from.

מְבוֹא, *subs.*, going down, setting of the sun; entrance.



מְבִיזָה, despised.

מְבַחַר, choice.

מִבְּיֵא, *part.*, bringing.

מְבַצֵּר, fortification, fortress.

מִגְדָּל, tower.

מְנַוֵּר, *subs.*, wandering.

מְנִישׁ, *part.*, bringing, offering.

מִגְלָה, scroll.

מָנַן, *Pi.*, to give, to deliver.

מָגֵן, *with suff.* מְגִנִּי, shield.

מִדְבָּר, desert.

מָדַד, to measure; *Ni.*, to be measured.

מִדָּה, length, measurement.

מִדּוֹן, strife.

מִדּוּעַ, why?

מִדּוֹרָה, pile for burning.

מִדְיָן, *pr. n. n.*, Midian.

מִדְרָךְ, *subs.*, treading.

מָה, <sup>1</sup>מַה, what?

לָמָּה, לְמָּה, why?

מְהֵרָה, quick, quickly.

מִהֲלָל, *part.*, praised.

מָהַר, *Ni.*, to be precipitate; *Pi.*, to hasten, to bring quickly.

מְהֵרָה, quickly.

מִוָּאֵב, *pr. n.*, Moab.

מָוַג, *Ni.*, to melt away.

מוֹדָה, *part.*, giving thanks, confessing.

מוֹדַע, friend.

מוֹט, to slip; *Ni.*, to be moved.

מוֹטָה, yoke, band.

מוֹל [מוֹל, מוֹאֵל], over against.

מוֹלְדָת, birth-place.

מוֹלִיד, *part.*, leading.

מוֹם, blemish.

מוֹסָד, *only in pl.* מוֹסְדוֹת—, *constr.*

מוֹסְדוֹת— *and* יְסוּד, foundation.

מוֹעֵד, appointed season, festival.

מוֹעֲדָה, refuge.

מוֹצֵא, *subs.*, outgoing.

מוֹצֵק, molten.

מוֹקְדָה, heap of fuel.

מוֹרָד, declivity.

מוֹרָה, *part.*, teacher; shooting.

<sup>1</sup> See § 66.

מוֹרְשָׁה, possession.  
 מוֹשׁ, to touch; to remove.  
 מוֹשָׁב, *pl.* מוֹשְׁבוֹת —, seat, dwelling.  
 מוֹשִׁיעַ, *part.*, saving.  
 מוֹת, to die; *Pil. and Hi.*, to kill; *Ho.*, to be killed.  
 מוֹת, death.  
 מוֹזֵבַח, altar.  
 מוֹזָזָה, door-post.  
 מוֹלֵג, fork.  
 מוֹעֵר, *subs.*, few.  
 מוֹרָה, rising of the sun, east.  
 מַחְבֵּא, hiding-place.  
 מַחָה, to blot out.  
 מַחָה, *Pu.*, to be taken out of a marrowy bone.  
 [מַחְזִיק] בְּ, *part.*, holding fast.  
 מַחִיר, price, sale.  
 מַחְלָתִי, Meholathite, *pr. n.*  
 מַחֲנֶה, camp, army, herd.  
 מַחְסֵר, want.  
 מַחֲזֵץ, to shake.  
 מַחֲקֵץ, to smite.  
 מַחֲרָת, מַחֲרָתָא, to-morrow.

מַחְרָשָׁה, *prob.*, coulter.  
 מַחְרָשֶׁת, *prob.*, ploughshare.  
 מַחְשָׁבָה, *constr.* מַחְשָׁבֹת, plan, thought, plot.  
 מַחְתָּה, terror.  
 מַמְטָה, לְמַמְטָה, downwards.  
 מַמְטָה, *pl.* מַמְטָהוֹת —, staff; tribe.  
 מַמְטָה, bed.  
 מַמְטֵעַ, *subs.*, planting.  
 מַמְטָעוֹן, *part.*, pierced.  
 מַמְרָה, *Hi.*, to cause to rain.  
 מַמְרָה, rain.  
 מִי, who?  
 מִי יִתֵּן, would that!  
 מַיִם *constr.* מִי מַיִם or מַיִמַי, water.  
 מִיִּין, kind, species.  
 מִישׁוֹר, uprightness.  
 מַמְבְּאוֹב, sorrow.  
 מַמְכָּה, *subs.*, striking; plague.  
 מַמְכָּה, *part.*, striking.  
 מַמְכוֹנָה, foundation.  
 מַמְכֶּסֶת, *part.*, covering.  
 מַמְכִּיעִים, *part.*, provoking.  
 מַמְכָּר, to sell; *Ni. and Hit.*, to be sold, to sell oneself.

מִכָּר, *suff.* מִכָּרִי, price.

מִכְרוֹת, nativity.

מָלֵא, מָלֵא, to fill, to be filled,  
to be completed; *Pi.*, to fill,  
to fulfill; *Ni.*, to be filled.

מְלֵא, fulness, full.

מְלֵאָה, abundance.

מְלֵאִים, inauguration.

מְלָאכָה, work.

מְלוּנָה, booth.

מָלַח, *Ho.*, to be washed in salt.

מֶלַח, salt.

מְלַחְמָה, war.

מָלַט, *Ni.*, to escape; *Pi.*, to  
deliver; *Hit.*, to escape, to fly  
out (*of sparks*).

מָלַךְ, to reign; *Hi.*, to cause to  
reign.

מֶלֶךְ, king.

מֶלֶךְ, Molech, *pr. n. of an idol*.

מְלֻכָּה, queen.

מְלֻכוֹת, kingdom.

מְלֻמֵּד, *part.*, teaching.

מְלַקְחִים, tongs, pincers.

מְמַלֵּא, *part.*, filling.

מַמְלָכָה, kingdom.

מָן, manna, *a sweet gum*.

מִן, מִן (see § 34), from, out of,  
away from, by.

מָנָה, *Ni.*, to be numbered; *Pi.*,  
to appoint.

מִנְיָה, *pl.* מִנִּים, times.

מְנוּחָה, rest.

מְנוֹרָה, candlestick.

מְנַזְרִים, princes.

מְנַחָה, gift, offering, tribute.

מְנַחֵל *part.*, causing to inherit.

מְנַחֵם, *part.*, comforting.

מְנַע, to restrain.

מְנַשֵּׁה, *pr. n. m.*, Menasseh.

מַסְגֵּר, prison.

מַסְפִּיעַ, *part.*, cutting out (*stones*).

מַסְפָּה, covering.

מַסְפָּה, highway.

מָסַס, *Ni.*, to be melted.

מַסְעַ, quarry.

מַסְפָּר, number.

מַסְתִּיתָר, *part.*, hiding oneself.

מְעוּזִי *suff.* מְעוּזִי, defence.

מְעַט, *Hi.*, to do little.  
 מְעִיל, mantle.  
 מְעִין, fountain.  
 מְעִיר, *part.*, inciting.  
 מְעַל, to act treacherously.  
 מְעַל, treachery.  
 מְעַלָּה, ascent; לְמַעְלָה, up-wards, above.  
 מְעַלָּה, mount.  
 מְעַלָּה, *part.*, causing to go up.  
 מְעַם, from.  
 מְעַבְּקִים, depths.  
 מְעַצָּד, axe.  
 מְעַרֵב, west; merchandize.  
 מְעַרָּה, cave.  
 מְעַשֶׂה, deed, work.  
 מְעַשֵׂר, tithe.  
 מְפָתֵן, threshold.  
 מִזְּ, מִזֵּן, chaff.  
 מְצָא, to find, find out, to befall; *Ni.*, to be found, to be present, to exist; *Hi.*, to cause to find; to bring, to offer.  
 מְצַבָּה, image, statue.  
 מְצָד, *pl.* מְצָדֹת —, stronghold.

מְצִוְדָה, peak.  
 מְצֻוָּה, commandment.  
 מְצֻוָּה, *part.*, commanding.  
 מְצֻוֵר, defence, siege.  
 מְצַלְתִּים, cymbals.  
 מְצִיב, *part.*, setting up.  
 מְצַעֵד, step.  
 מְצַעֵר, short time.  
 מְצַפָּה, Mizpah, *pr. n. of a town.*  
 מְצַרְיִי, Egyptian, *pr. n.*  
 מְצַרִּים, Egypt, *pr. n. c.*  
 מְקַבֵּה, hammer.  
 מְקַדָּשׁ, something holy, sanctuary.  
 מְקוֹם, place.  
 מְקוֹר, fountain, spring.  
 מְקַטֵּר, incense.  
 מְקַלְעֵת, sculpture.  
 מְקַנָּה, cattle, flock, herd.  
 מְקַק, *Ni.*, to melt.  
 מְקַרָּא, assembly.  
 מְקַרָּה, fate, lot.  
 מְרָ (fem. מְרָה), bitter.  
 מְרִי, myrrh.  
 מְרָאָה, appearance; *part.*, showing.

- מְרִבִּית, abundance.  
 מְרַגֵּל, *part.*, spy.  
 [מָרַד] מְרַד, to rebel *against*.  
 מְרָה, *Hi.*, to rebel.  
 מְרוֹם, high place; fortification.  
 מְרַחֵב, space, broad place.  
 מְרַט, to polish, to peel; *Pu.*,  
 to be polished.  
 מְרַמֶּה, deceit.  
 מְרִיעֵת, pasture, flock.  
 מְרַפֵּא, healing, health.  
 מְרַק, to polish; *Pu.*, to be  
 scoured.  
 מְרַר, to be bitter, to be em-  
 bittered; *Ni.*, to be changed.  
 מְשֵׂא, carrying; burden.  
 מְשִׂאָת (pl. מְשִׂאוֹת), gift.  
 מְשׂוֹשׁ, joy.  
 מְשִׁבִּיל, *part.*, behaving wisely.  
 מְשַׁכְּרֵת, wages.  
 מְשַׁפֵּחַ, slaughter.  
 מְשַׁבֵּיר, *part.*, selling corn.  
 מְשַׁבְּצוֹת, settings.  
 מֹשֶׁה, Moses, *pr. n. m.*  
 מְשׂוּבָה, *subs.*, turning away.
- מְשִׁחַ, to anoint.  
 מְשַׁחָה, *subs.*, anointing.  
 מְשַׁחִית, destruction.  
 מְשִׁיחַ, anointed one.  
 מְשִׁיב, *part.*, causing to return.  
 מְשַׁדֵּךְ, to draw, prolong.  
 מְשַׁעֵר, *part.*, rising early.  
 מְשֻׁבָּן (pl. מְשֻׁבוֹת—), dwelling;  
 tabernacle, sanctuary.  
 מְשַׁל, to rule; *Ni.*, to be like;  
*Hi.*, to cause to rule; *infin.*,  
 dominion.  
 מְשַׁל, proverb.  
 מְשַׁלָּה, prey.  
 מְשַׁלֵּחַ, *part.*, sending.  
 מְשַׁמְעֵת, *coll.*, obedient ones.  
 מְשַׁמְרֵךְ, custody, guard, watch.  
 מְשַׁמְרֵת, custody, guard; keep-  
 ing, observance.  
 מְשַׁנֶּה, double.  
 מְשַׁעֵי, *subs.*, cleansing.  
 מְשַׁעֲנֵת, staff.  
 מְשַׁפְּהָה, family.  
 מְשַׁפֵּט, judgment, justice, right;  
 custom, manuer.

מִשְׁקָה, cup-bearer; drink.

כִּשְׁקוֹף, lintel.

מִשְׁקָל, weight, weighing.

מִשְׁתֵּה, banquet.

מֵת, *part.*, dead.

כֶּתוֹק, sweet.

כִּמְתִי, when?

מְתִים, *pl.*, men.

מְתַנְדֵּד, *part.*, lamenting.

מְתָנָה, gift.

מְתַנִּים, *dual*, loins.

כֶּמֶת, *Hi.*, to be sweet, to make sweet.

## נ

נָא, *a particle of entreaty*, now,  
I pray thee, &c.

נִאֲדָר, *part.*, glorified.

נְאֻם, something said, *often used in the prophets instead of a verb.* *Latin*, ait, inquit.

נְאֻמָּן, *part.*, faithful.

נְאִץ, *Pi.*, to contemn.

נִבָּא, *Ni.*, to prophesy; *Hit.*, to prophesy; to act as if mad.

נְבוּכַדְנֶצַּר, Nebuchadnezzar,  
*pr. n. m.*

נְבוּכַדְרֶצַּר, Nebuchadrezzar,  
*pr. n. m.*

נְבוֹן, understanding.

נִבַּט, *Hi.*, to behold.

נְבִיא, prophet.

נָבַל, to lose one's strength.

נָבָל, foolish, impious.

נֶבֶל, נֶבֶל, harp.

נִבְלָה, corpse.

נָבַע, *Hi.*, to pour out, to tell.

נָגַב, *with locale ה* נִנְבָּה, south.

נָגַד, *Hi.*, to show, to declare;  
*Ho.*, to be told.

נִגַּד, before, over against.

נִגְהָה, to shine.

נִגְהָה, brightness, splendour.

נָגַח, to butt, push *with a horn*.

נִגְחָח, butting.

נִגְיָד, ruler, prince.

נִגְיָנָה, song.

נִגְנָן, *Pi.*, to play on a musical instrument.

נָגַע, to touch; *Hi.*, to touch, to reach.

נֶגַע, mark (*of a disease*).

נָגַף, to smite; *Ni.*, to be defeated.

נָגַר, *Hi.*, to deliver; *Ho.*, to be poured out.

נָנַשׁ, to exact (*a debt or tribute*); *Ni.*, to harass one another; to be oppressed.

נָנַשׁ, to approach; *Hi.*, to bring, to cause to approach; to approach; *Ho.*, to be brought.

נְדָבָה, freewill offering.

נָדַד, *K., Poal, and Ho.*, to flee, flee away.

נָדַח, to expel; *Ni.*, to be expelled; *Hi.*, to scatter; to bring down *evil*.

נָדִיב, liberal, generous.

נָדַף, *Ni.*, to be driven away.

נָדַר, to vow.

נִדְרָה, נִדְרָה, vow.

נָהַג, to lead; *Pi.* נָהַג, to pant, sigh.

נָהַה, to lament.

נָהַל, *Pi.* נָהַל, to lead.

נָהַר, to rejoice.

נָהַר, river; נְהַרִים, two rivers, especially the *Euphrates and the Tigris*; hence אֶרֶם נְהַרִים, Mesopotamia.

נָוֵא, *Hi.*, to restrain.

נָוַד, to wander; *Hitpal.*, to move to and fro.

נָוָה, habitation, pasture.

נָוַח, to rest; *Hi.* (1) הִנִּיחַ, to cause to rest, to place; *Ho.* (1)

הוֹנִיחַ, to be caused to rest;

*Hi.* (2) הִנִּיחַ, to leave; *Ho.* (2)

הִנִּיחַ, to be placed.

נֹחַ, Noah, *pr. n., m.*

נֹן, Nun, *pr. n., m.*

נָוַם, to flee; *Hi.*, to put to flight.

נָוַע, to move to and fro; *Ni.*, to be shaken; *Hi.*, to shake.

נָוַף, *Ho.*, to be waved.

נֹרָא, *part.*, tremendous.

נֹוֹתַר, *part.*, remaining.

נָזַח,<sup>1</sup> *K. and Hi.*, to exult.  
 נָזִיד, pottage.  
 נָזִיר, vine; Nazarite.  
 נוֹלַח, to flow.  
 נָזַם (*suff. נִזְמוֹ*), ring.  
 נָזַר, *Hi.*, to consecrate oneself.  
 נִזְרוֹ, diadem; consecration.  
 נָחַח,<sup>2</sup> *K. and Hi.*, to lead.  
 נָחַל, to inherit; *Hi.*, to cause to inherit.  
 נַחֲלָה, נַחֲלָה, stream, brook.  
 נַחֲלָה, inheritance.  
 נָחַם, *Ni.* נָחַם, to lament; *Pi.*,  
 נָחַם, to comfort; *Hit.*, to  
 repent.  
 נַחֲנוּ, we.  
 נָחַשׁ, *Pi.*, to divine.  
 נָחַשׁ, serpent.  
 נַחֲשֵׁת, copper, brass.  
 נָטַח,<sup>1</sup> *K. and Hi.*, to stretch, to  
 incline, to turn away; *Ni.*, to  
 be stretched.

נָטַע, to plant; *Ni.*, to be  
 planted.  
 נָטְעִים, *pl.*, plants.  
 נָטַר, to bear a grudge against.  
 נָטַשׁ, to leave; *Ni.*, to spread  
 oneself out.  
 נֵיב, fruit.  
 נִיחַח, pleasantness.  
 נָקַח,<sup>1</sup> *Hi.*, to strike.  
 נָכוֹן, *part.*, founded; ready;  
 faithful.  
 נִכּוֹן הַיּוֹם, noon.  
 נָקַח, straight, right.  
 נִכַּח, over against, before.  
 נָכַר, *Hi.*, to know, recognize.  
 נִכְרִי, stranger.  
 נִלָּחַם, *part.*, fighting.  
 נִמְוָג, *part.*, melted *with fear*.  
 נָמֵר, leopard.  
 נִמְצָא, *part.*, found.  
 נָסַח, *part.*, fleeing.  
 נִס, flag, standard.

See § 397.

<sup>2</sup> See §§ 400 and 403.



נָסַב, *part.*, winding.  
 נָסַג, *Ho.*, to depart.  
 נָסַף, *K. and Hi.*, to pour out,  
 to make libations; *Ni.*, to be  
 anointed.  
 נִסְפָּה, נִסְפָּה, libation, drink offer-  
 ing.  
 נָסַח, *Hitpo.*, to lift oneself up.  
 נָסַע, to depart; *Hi.*, to remove,  
 bring out.  
 נְעוּרִים, *pl.*, youth.  
 נְעִים, pleasant.  
 נַעַל, shoe, sandal.  
 נָעַם, pleasantness.  
 נַעֲמִי, Naomi, *pr. n. w.*  
 נֶעֱר, boy.  
 נַעֲרָה, girl.  
 נָפוּץ, *part.*, broken.  
 נָפַח, to blow, to breathe.  
 נָפַל, to fall; *Hi.*, to lay down;  
*Hit.*, to fall upon.  
 נֹפֵל, *part.*, falling.  
 נִפְלְאוֹת, wonder.  
 נִפְלְאוֹת, *part. fem.*, difficult.  
 נִפְשׁ (pl. נְפֹשׁוֹת—), breath; soul,  
 mind; person, body; life.

נָפַת *subs. f.*, dropping.  
 נָצַב (*i. q.* נִצַּב), *Ni.*, to be set;  
*Hi.*, to set.  
 נָצַח, *Ni.*, to be completed; *Pi.*,  
 to lead *music*.  
 נִצְחָה, נִצְחָה, perpetuity, eternity;  
 לְנִצְחָה נִצְחָה, לְנִצְחָה,  
 for ever.  
 נָצַל, *Hi.*, to deliver.  
 נָצַר, to keep, observe.  
 נִצְרָה, branch.  
 נָקַב, to bore with holes; to call  
 by name; *Ni.*, to be called.  
 נִקְבָּה, female.  
 נָקָה, *K. and Ni.*, to be pure,  
 innocent; *Pi.*, to absolve.  
 נָקִי, pure, innocent.  
 נָקַם, to take vengeance on; *Ni.*  
 to be avenged.  
 נִקְמָה, נִקְמָה, vengeance.  
 נִקְלָה, *part.*, despised.  
 נִיר, lamp, candle.  
 נִשָּׂא, to lift up, to carry; to  
 pardon; *Hit.*, to lift oneself up,  
 to be exalted.  
 נִשָּׂא, *part.*, carrying.

נִשְׁגַּח, *Hi.*, to remove; to overtake.

נִשְׂיָא, prince, chief.

נִשְׂאָר, *part.*, remaining.

נִשָּׂה, to borrow; *Hi.*, to lend.

נִשָּׂה, *part.*, creditor.

נִשְׂדָּד, to lend on usury.

נִשְׂדָּד, usury.

נִשְׂפָּט, *part.*, contending.

נִשָּׂק, to kiss.

נִשְׂרָ, eagle.

נִתְיָב, נִתְיָבָה, path.

נָתַךְ, *K. and Ni.*, to be poured out; *Hi.*, to pour out; *Ho.*, to be melted.

נָתַן,<sup>1</sup> to give; *Ni.*, to be given; *Ho.*, to be given, to be set.

נָתַן, *part.*, giving.

נָתַץ, to destroy; *Pu. and Ho.*, to be broken.

נָתַר, potash.

נָתַשׁ, to pluck, to destroy; *Ho.*, to be plucked up.

## ס

סָאָה *pl.* סָאָה, *—ים*, Seah, a measure, a third part of an ephah.

סָאוֹן, shoe.

סָאָן, to be shod.

סָבַב, to turn, to surround, to go about, to encompass; *Ni.*, to be turned; *Hi.*, to cause to return; *Ho.*, to be turned.

סָבִיבוֹת, סָבִיבוֹת, around.

סָגוֹר, *part.*, pure (of gold).

סָגַר, to shut; *Ni. and Pu.*, to be shut, bolted; *Hi.*, to shut up; to deliver up.

סָהָר, tower, castle.

סָוֵד, counsel; assembly.

סָוֵס, horse; swallow.

- סוף, reed; sea weed; ים סוף, the Red Sea.
- סור, to depart, to turn aside; *Pilel*, to turn aside; *Hi.*, to put away, to cause to depart; *Ho.*, to be taken away.
- סור, degenerate branch.
- סחב, to drag about.
- סחר, *part.*, merchant.
- סגים, סגים, dross.
- סיני, Sinai, *pr. n. of a mountain.*
- סיר (*pl.* זות), pot.
- סבל, *Ni. and Hi.*, to act foolishly; *Pi.*, to make foolish, to frustrate.
- סבל, foolish.
- סבו, *Ni.*, to cut oneself; *Pu.*, to be poor; *Hi.*, to make acquainted.
- סבר, *Ni.*, to be shut up, to be stopped.
- סל (*pl.* סלים), basket.
- סלח, to forgive; *Ni.* to be forgiven.
- סללה, mound.
- סלע, rock.
- סלף, *Pi.*, to cause to slip.
- סלת, flour, meal.
- סמך, to place; to support.
- סער, *Pu.*, to be dispersed.
- סער, סערה, storm.
- סף (*suff.* ספי), threshold.
- ספד, to beat *the breast*; to mourn, to lament.
- ספה, to destroy; *Hi.*, to heap up.
- ספח, corn growing spontaneously; inundation.
- ספק, to smite the thigh.
- ספר, to write; to number; *Pi.*, to speak, to declare; *Pu.*, to be accounted, to be recounted.
- ספר, census, numbering.
- ספר, writing; book.
- ספר, *part.*, writing, writer.
- סקל, to stone.
- סר, *perf. from סור*, he' has departed.
- סרה, departing, cessation.
- סריון, cuirass.
- סרים, minister, chamberlain.
- סרן, prince.

סָתַם, to stop.

סָתַר, *Ni.*, to hide oneself, to be hidden; *Pu.*, to be hidden;

*Hi.*, to hide; *Hit.*, to hide oneself.

סֵתֶר, secret, secret place.

## ע

עָב, cloud.

עָבַד, to work, to till, to serve; *Hi.*, to make to serve; *Ho.*, to to be made to serve.

עֶבֶד, servant.

עֲבֹדָה, labour, work, service.

עֲבַדְיָהוּ, Obadiah, *pr. n. m.*

עָבַט, to borrow; *Hi.*, to lend to.

עָבַר, to pass over, to pass on; to transgress; *Ni.*, to be crossed over; *Hi.*, to turn away.

קוֹל הַעֲבִיר, to proclaim.

עֲבָר, *part.*, passing over.

עֲבָר, region on the other side.

עֲבָרָה, wrath.

עֲבָרִי, Hebrew.

עֲבֹר, *part.*, flying in circles.

עֲגֹל, calf.

עֲגֹלָה, waggon.

עֲגֹלָה, heifer.

עַד, while, as long as, to, as far as, until; even to. לְ עַד, as far as. עַד אֲשֶׁר, until. לְעַד, for ever.

עֵד, witness.

עֵדָה, assembly.

עֵדוּת, law.

עֲדִי, ornament.

עֲדָר, flock.

עֲדְרִיאֵל, Adriel, *pr. n. m.*

עֲדָשִׁים, lentiles.

עוֹד, to witness; *Pil.*, to restore; *Hi.*, to cause to witness; to enjoin a precept; *Ho.*, to be testified, to be shown; *Hitpal.*, to stand up.

עוֹד, עוֹד, still, again, besides, yet; מֵעוֹד, ever since; בְּעוֹד, while yet.

עוּה, *Kal and Hi.*, to act wickedly; *Ni.*, to be perverse.

עוּו, *Hi.*, to put in safety.

עוּויל, evil.

עוּל, *Pi.*, to act wickedly.

עוּלָה, iniquity.

עוּלָם, perpetuity; 'לְעַד', 'עַד-עַד', for ever, of future time;

מִעוּלָם, always, of past time.

עוּמָד, *part.*, standing.

עוּנָה *pl.* — עוּנָה, iniquity.

עוּפָה, to fly; *Pil.*, *idem.*

עוּפָה, *coll.*, birds.

עוּר, *Hi.*, to arouse; *Hit.* to rise up.

עוּר, skin.

עוּרָה, *Pi.*, to pervert.

עוּז, *fem.* עוּזָה, strong.

עוּז, *pl.* עוּזִים, she-goat.

עוּז, עוּז, *suff.* עוּזִי, עוּזִי, strength.

עוּב, to leave, to forsake.

עוּזָה, Uzzah, *pr. n. m.*

עוּזוּ, to become strong.

עוּר, to help; *Ni.*, to be helped.

עוּר, help.

עוּט, pen.

עוּטָה, to cover, to be covered; *Hi.*, to cover.

עוּטָרָה (*constr.* עוּטָרָת), crown.

עֵי (*generally with the article*), *Ai, pr. n. of a town.*

עֵינַי, dual עֵינַיִם, (*pl.* עֵינֹת, only in second signification), eye; fountain.

עִיר, *f., pl.* עִירִים, city.

עִכְרָה, to trouble.

עַל, עַלִי<sup>1</sup>, upon, over; at, near, by; for; on account of. עַל בֵּן, therefore; מִעַל, from off; עַל כִּי, עַל אֲשֶׁר, because.

עֹל, *suff.* עֹלוּ, yoke.

עֹלָה, to go up, to ascend; *Ni.*, to be made to go up, to be lifted up, to be made to depart; *Hi.*, to bring up, to offer up; *Ho.*, to be brought up.

עֹלָה, burnt offering.

עֹלָמִים, youth.

עֹלָה, to exult, to rejoice.

<sup>1</sup> Poetical.

עֲלִיּוֹן, high; Most High.

עֲלַל, to glean; *Poel*, to vex, to destroy; *Poal*, to be vexed.

עָלַם, *K. and Hi.*, to hide, to conceal; *Ni.*, to be hidden, concealed; to be crafty.

עֲלָמָה, girl, maiden.

עֲלָפָה, lamenting.

עַם (*with conjunctive accents*), עָם (*with distinctive accents, and art.*), *c.*<sup>1</sup> *suff.* עַמִּי, people.

עִם, with; at, near, by; בְּעִם, from.

עָנַד, to stand, to remain, to rise; *Hi.*, to cause to stand, to raise up, to arouse.

עָפָד (*only found with suff. of 1st pers.* עָפָדִי), with.

עַמּוּד, pillar; platform.

עַמּוֹן, Ammon, *pr. n. of a people.*

עָמַל, to labour.

עָמַל, labour; vexation.

עֹמֵל, labouring; artizan.

עַמְלָק, Amalek, *pr. n. of a people.*

עָמַם, *Ho.*, to become dim.

עָכַם, to be deep; *Hi.*, to deepen; *inf. abs.* below.

עֲמֹק, valley.

עֹמֶר, sheaf; Omer, *a measure, one tenth of an ephah.*

עֲמֹרָה, Gomorrha, *pr. n., town.*

עֲנַב, cluster of grapes.

עֲנָה, to answer.

עֲנָה, *part.*, answering.

עָנָו, עָנִי, afflicted.

עָנִי, affliction.

עָנָן, cloud.

עָפָר, dust.

עַפְרָת, lead.

עַפְרוֹן, Ephron, *pr. n., town.*

עֵץ, tree; *pl.* wood.

עָצַב, *Ni.*, to be grieved.

עָצַב, *only in pl.* עֲצָבִים, idol.

עֲצָב, image of an idol.

עֵצָה, counsel.

עֵצָה, wood (*used of a material*).

עָצוּם, strong.

עֲצָלָה, slothfulness.

עָצַם, *Hi.*, to strengthen.

עֵצִים, bone; body; self.  
 עֲצָר, *Ni.*, to be detained.  
 עֲצָרָה, and more often עֲצָרֹת, assembly.  
 עֲקָב, reward; on account of; because.  
 עָקַר, *Pi.*, to hamstring.  
 עֲקִישׁ, perverse.  
 עָרַב, to pledge; to be sweet.  
 עָרַב אֶת־לֵב, to expose oneself to danger.  
 עֲרַב, עֲרַב, Arabia.  
 עָרַב, fly.  
 עֲרִיב, raven.  
 עָרַב, evening.  
 עָרַב, woof.  
 עֲרֵבָה, sterile plain, desert.  
 עָרָד, Arad, *pr. n.*, town.  
 עָרָה, *Pi.*, to empty; *Ni.*, to be poured.  
 עָרוּם, crafty; prudent.  
 עָרִיץ, violent.  
 עָרָךְ, to arrange, to set in battle array.

עֲרוֹם, craftiness.  
 עָרַף, to overthrow.  
 עָרַף, neck.  
 עָרַפָּה, Orpah, *pr. n. w.*  
 עָרַשׁ, *pl.* —וֹת, bed, couch.  
 עֵשֶׁב, green herb, grass.  
 עָשָׂה, to make, to do; *Ni. and Pu.*, to be made, to be done.  
 עֹשֶׂה, *part.*, maker, doer, doing.  
 עֵשָׂו, Esau, *pr. n. m.*  
 עָשָׂר, *pl.* —וֹת, ten.<sup>1</sup>  
 עָשִׂיר, rich.  
 עָשָׁן, smoke, cloud of smoke, cloud.  
 עָשַׁק, to oppress, to defraud.  
 עֲשָׁק, oppression, unjust gain.  
 עָשָׂר, to be rich; *Hit.*, to feign to be rich.  
 עֲשָׂר, riches.  
 עֵת, *suff.* עֵתִי, *pl.* —יָם, and וֹת, *fem.*, time.  
 עָתָה, now, already.  
 עֲתוּד, he-goat.  
 עָתַק, *Hi.*, to transcribe.  
 עָתַק, impudent.  
 עָתַר, *K. and Hi.*, to supplicate.

<sup>1</sup> See § 51.

## פ

פֶּאֶה, side, region, corner.

פָּאָר, *Hit.*, to glorify oneself, to boast; to declare.

פְּגוּל, unclean food.

[פָּנֵעַ]פָּנֵעַ, to fall upon; to entreat, to petition.

פְּנָר, *suff.* פְּנָרוֹ, dead body.

פָּנַשׁ, to meet.

פָּדָה, to redeem; *Ni.*, to be redeemed.

פְּדִיּוֹן, redemption.

פֶּה, *constr.* פִּי, *suff.* פִּי, פִּיךָ, &c., *pl.* פִּים and פִּיּוֹת, mouth; hole; border; לְפִי, כְּפִי, according to, like, as; עַל פִּי, on account of.

פֹּה, here, hither.

פָּוַח, to breathe; *Hi.*, to utter.

פּוּץ, *K. and Hi.*, to break, to scatter; *Ni. and Hi.*, to be dispersed.

פּוּק, *K. and Hi.*, to move.

פָּחַד, to fear, dread.

פֹּהַד, fear, dread.

פָּחָה, governor.

פָּחַח, *Hi.*, to snare.

פָּחַם, coal.

פְּטוּרִים, opening flowers.

פִּיד, ruin.

פָּלָא, *Ni.*, to be difficult; *Pi.*, to accomplish; to consecrate; *Hi.*, to act wonderfully; to consecrate; *Hit.*, to act wonderfully.

פֶּלְאָה, wonder.

פָּלַג, *Pi.*, to divide.

פָּלַט, *Pi.*, to deliver, to cause to escape.

פְּלִיטָה, פְּלִיטָה, escape.

פָּלַל, *Pi.*, to judge; *Hit.*, to intercede, to pray.

פְּלִנִּי, such a one, quidam.

פָּלַשׁ, *Hit.*, to roll oneself in ashes.

פְּלִשְׁתִּי, Philistine.

פֶּן, lest, that not.

פָּנָה, to turn; *Pi.*, to prepare; *Hi.*, to cause to turn; *Ho.*, to turn, to be turned.



פָּנָה, *only found in pl.* פָּנִים, face; אֶל פָּנָי, into the presence of, before; אֶת־פָּנָי, in the presence of, before; מֵאֵת פָּנָי, מִפְּנֵי, מִלְּפָנָי, from before, on account of; לְפָנָי, בְּפָנָי, before, in the presence of, in front of; לְפָנָי, to the face of, before, in front of; on the surface of, upon; on account of.

פָּנָה, *part.*, turning.

פְּנִימָה, within.

פְּנִינִים, *generally translated pearls.*

פֶּסֶחַ, lame.

פָּסִיל, *only in pl.* פְּסִילִים, graven image.

פָּסַל, *idem.*

פָּעַל, to make, to do.

פֹּעֵל, *part.*, doer.

פְּעֵל, deed, work.

פַּעַם, step; time; אֶת־פַּעַם, once, &c.

פָּקַד, to visit; to muster; to set over; *Ni.*, to be missing; to be set over; *Pi.*, to muster; *Pu.*, to be mustered; to be lacking;

*Hi.*, to set over, to place; *Ho.*, to be set over; to be visited; to be deposited; *part.*, overseer; *Hit.*, to be mustered; to be numbered.

פָּקַדָּה, muster.

פָּקְדוֹן, deposit.

פָּקַח, to open.

פָּקִיד, officer.

פָּקָעִים, cucumbers.

פָּר, (*with distinctive accents and the art.* פָּרָה), bull, young bullock.

פָּרַד, *Pu.*, to be separated; *Hi.*, to disperse; *Hit.*, to be dispersed, separated.

פָּרָה, mule.

פָּרָה, cow, heifer.

פָּרְזִי, villager.

פָּרַח, to sprout.

פָּרַח, flower.

פְּרִי, *in pause* פְּרִי, fruit.

פָּרָכֶת, veil.

פָּרַס, *Hi.*, to divide the hoof.

פָּרָסָה, hoof.

פָּרְעָה, Pharaoh, a title of the Egyptian kings.

פָּרַץ, to break; to overflow;  
*Ni.*, to be spread abroad; *Pu.*,  
 to be broken down; *Hit.*, to  
 separate oneself.

פָּרִץ, *m.*, breach, rupture.

פָּרַק, to break; *Hit.*, to tear off  
 from oneself.

פָּרַר, to break, to cleave; *Hi.*,  
 to frustrate, make void; to  
 take away; *Ho.*, to be made  
 void; *Hitpo.*, to be cleft.

פָּרַשׁ, to break, to disperse, to  
 spread.

פָּרַשׁ, to separate, to spread out.

פָּרָשׁ, horseman.

פָּרַת, Euphrates, *pr.n. of a river.*

פָּשַׁח, *Pi.*, to tear in pieces.

פָּשַׁט, to attack; *Hi.*, to flay, to  
 cause to take off (*a garment*).

פָּשַׁע, to transgress, sin.

פָּשַׁע, transgression.

פַּת, *suff.* פִּתִּי, bit, crumb (*of*  
*bread*).

פִּתְאֹם, suddenly.

פָּתַח, to open, to be open; *Pi.*,  
 to carve; to take off *armour*.

פָּתַח, *suff.* פִּתְחוֹ, door, entrance.

פָּתַל, *Ni.*, *part.*, deceitful; *Hit.*,  
 to act perversely.

פָּתַר, *part.*, interpreting.

## צ

צֹאן, *coll.*, flocks, small cattle,  
*i.e.*, sheep and goats.

צָבָא, to go forth to war; *Hi.*,  
 to muster.

צָבָא, *pl.* צֹבָא, army, host;  
 warfare.

צָבָה, *vb.*, *i.q.* צָבָא.

צָבִי, *in pause* צָבִי, splendour;  
 with *pl.* צָבִים, צָבִים, צָבִים,  
 צָבִים, gazelle.

צָבַר, to gather, to store up.

צֵד, *suff.* צֵדִי, side.

צִדִּיק, righteous, just.

צָדַק, to be right; *Pi. and Hi.*,  
 to justify, acquit; *Hit.*, to  
 justify oneself.

צִדְקָה, *suff.* צִדְקִי, righteousness.

צִדְקָה, *idem.*

צִדְקִיָּהוּ, Zedekiah, *pr. n. m.*

צָהַל, to cry out.

צָהַר, light; *dual*, צָהָרִים, noon, mid-day.

צוּאֵר, neck.

צִוָּה, *Pi.*, to command; *Pu.*, to be commanded.

צוּם, to fast.

צוּם, fast.

צוּקָה, distress.

צוּר, *i q.* יצַר, to form.

צוּר, stone, rock.

צָחַק, to laugh; *Pi.*, to jest, to mock.

צִי, *pl.* צִיִּים and צִיִּים, ship.

צִיּוֹן, Zion, *pr. n. pl.*

צִיּוֹן, pillar.

צִיץ, *pl.* צִצִּים, flower.

צֶל, *suff.* צֶלִי, shadow.

צָלַח, to prosper; *Hi.*, to cause to prosper, accomplish prosperously.

צִלְחָה, צִלְחַת, flat pan.

צֶלֶם, image, likeness.

צִלְמוֹת, shadow of death.

צִלְמֹנָה, Zalmunnah, *pr. n. m.*

צָלַע, to limp.

צָלַע, rib; side chamber.

צָלַע, *subs.*, falling.

צָמֵא, to be thirsty.

צָמֵא, thirsty.

צָכָד, a yoke, pair.

צָמַח, to sprout.

צָמַח, *part.*, sprouting.

צָמַח, sprout.

צָעִיר, veil.

צָעִיר, small, little, young.

צָעַק, to cry out, cry.

צָעָקָה, cry.

צָפָה, to watch; *Pi.*, to overlay; *Pu.*, to be overlaid.

צָפוֹן, north.

צָפוֹר, little bird.

צָפִית, watchtower.

צָפַעְנִי, viper.

צַפַּף, *Pilp.*, to twitter.

צַפְרִידַע, frog.

צַפְרוֹן, point.

צִצִּים, *see* צִיץ.

צַר, *with distinctive accents and art.* צָר, enemy; trouble.

צַר, Tyre, *pr. n.*, town.

צָרָה, trouble.

צָרִיחַ, tower.

צָרָה, need.

צָרַף, to melt, to refine, to prove.

צָרַר, to be narrow; to fortify; to be straitened; *Hi.*, to distress.

## ק

קְבוּרָה, sepulchre.

קָבַל, *Pi.*, to receive.

קָבַץ, to collect, to congregate; *Ni.*, to be collected; *Pi.*, to collect; *Hit.*, to gather selves together.

קָבַר, to bury; *Pi.*, to bury several; *Ni.* and *Pu.*, to be buried.

קָדוֹשׁ, קָדַשׁ, holy.

קָדַח, to be kindled.

קָדַם, east, east wind.

קָדָם, that which is before, beginning; east; ancient time.

קָדְמוֹנִי, in front; eastern; old, ancient.

קָדְקַד, top of the head.

קָדַר, to be black, to mourn, *Hi.*, to darken, to cause to mourn; *Hit.*, to be darkened.

קָדַשׁ, to be holy; *Ni.*, to be regarded as holy; *Pi.*, to sanctify; *Pu.*, to be sanctified; *Hi.*, to consecrate; *Hit.*, to be celebrated; to sanctify oneself, to show self holy.

קָדַשׁ, *pl.* קָדוּשִׁים, holiness, holy thing, sanctuary.

קָדַשׁ בְּרִנְעַ, Kadesh Barnea.

קָהַל, *Ni.*, to be gathered together; *Hi.*, to assemble.

קָהַל, assembly.

קָהַה, to expect, to await; *Pi.* *id.*

קוֹל, *pl.* קוֹלוֹת—, voice, cry; *in.* *pl.*, thunder.

קוּם, to arise, to be established; *Pi.*, קָיַם, to confirm; *Hi.*, to cause to arise; to cause to stand, to set up; to perform a promise; *Hit.* *pl.*, to rise up.

קוֹמָה, height.

קון, *Pil.*, to sing a mournful song.

קוץ, thorn.

קוּרִים, slender threads.

קַטַל, to slay.

קָטַן, to be little, small.

קָטַן, *suff.* קַטְנִי, and קָטַן, little, small.

קָטַר, *Pi. and Hi.*, to burn incense; *Ho.*, *part.*, incense.

קַטְרוֹת, incense.

קִינָה, mournful song; lamentation.

קִיץ, harvest; summer.

קִיר, wall.

קָל, *fem.* קָלָה, light; swift.

קָלַל, to be light; to be swift; *Ni.*, to be swift; to be despised; *Pi.*, to curse; *Hi.*, to lighten.

קָלְלָה, curse, accursed thing.

קָלַע, to sling, to throw stones.

קָלַע, sling.

קִבְיָה, flour, meal.

קָנָא, *Pi.*, to be jealous; to envy; to be zealous; *Hi.*, to excite jealousy.

קִנְיָה, jealousy; indignation.

קָנָה, to buy; *Ni.*, to be bought.

קָנָה, *part.*, buying.

קָסַם, to divine.

קָסַת, inkhorn.

קָפַץ, to shut the mouth.

קֶזֶן, end; כִּמְקֹץ, at the end.

קָצַף and קָצָה, end.

קָצוּבָה, sheared sheep.

קַצְיָעוֹת, cassia.

קָצִיר, harvest.

קָצַף, to be angry; *Hi.*, to anger.

קָצַף, anger.

קָצַר, to cut, to reap; *Hi.*, to shorten.

קָצַר, short.

קָרָא, to call, to cry; to invite; to proclaim; to celebrate; *Ni. and Pu.*, to be called.

קָרָא, *i.q.* קָרָה, to meet; *Hi.*, to cause to befall.

קָרַב *and* קָרַב, to approach; *Pi.*, to cause to approach; *Hi.*, to cause to approach, to bring near.

קָרַב. *suff.* קָרְבִי, midst.

קָרַדָם. *pl.* קָרָדָיִם *and* קָרָדָם, axe.

קָרָה, to meet, to happen.

קָרָה, cold.

קָרֹב, near.

קָרַה, *Ho.*, to be shaved; *Ni.*, to shave oneself.

קָרְיָה, city, *poetical*.

קָרוֹן, horn.

קָרַע, to tear, to rend; *Ni.*, to be rent.

קָרֶשׁ, board, plank.

קָשִׁימָה, a piece of money.

קָשִׁימִים, scales.

קֶשׂ, straw, stubble, chaff.

קָשַׁב, to attend.

קָשָׁה, to be hard; to be difficult.

קָשָׁה, hard, stiff; difficult.

קָשַׁר, to conspire; *Ni.*, to be bound.

קָשַׁשׁ, *Poel*, to gather.

קָשֶׁת, bow.

## ר

רָאָה,<sup>1</sup> to see; *Ni. and Pu.*, to be seen; *Hi.*, to cause to see.

רָאָה, *part.*, seeing, seer.

רָאוֹת, *infin.*, seeing.

רָאִי, mirror.

רָאֵשׁ, *pl.* רָאֵשִׁים,<sup>2</sup> head, chief; beginning; company.

רָאוֹן, first.

רֵאשִׁוֹנָה, beginning.

רֵאשִׁית, *idem.*

רַב *pl.* רַבִּים, many; great; enough.

רַב, multitude, abundance.

רַבַּב, to be many.

רַבְבָּה, ten thousand.

<sup>1</sup> See § 400.

<sup>2</sup> See § 46.

רָבָה, to increase; *Pi. and Hi.*,  
to cause to increase.

רָבַץ, to lie down, of animals.

רָנַו, to be moved.

רָנַז, rage.

רָגַל, foot.

רָגַלִּי, foot-soldier.

רָגַם, to stone.

רָנַע, moment.

רָדָה, to subdue.

רָדָה, *part.*, subduing.

רָדַף, to pursue; *Ni. and Ho.*, to  
be persecuted.

רָדַף, *part.*, pursuing, pursuer.

רָוָה, to drink; *Pi. and Hi.*, to  
give to drink, to water.

רוּחַ, to be airy.

רוּחַ, breath, wind; spirit.

רוּם, to lift up; *Pil.*, to lift up,  
exalt; *Pul.*, to be exalted;  
*Ho.*, to be heaved.

רוּעַ, *K. and Hi.*, to cry, to shout.

רוּץ, *K. and Pil.*, to run.

רוּק, *Hi.*, to pour; *Ho.*, to be  
poured out.

רוּשׁ, *Hitpal.*, to feign to be poor.

רוּת Ruth, *pr. n. of a woman.*

רוּז, prince.

רוּחַב, to be wide; to behave  
proudly; *Hi.*, to widen.

רוּחַב, broad.

רוּחַב, breadth.

רוּחַב, רְחוּב, street.

רוּחַם, merciful.

רוּחַק, far off; precious.

רוּחַם, to have mercy on; *Pi.*,

רוּחַם, to compassionate; *Pu.*,  
to obtain mercy.

רוּחַץ, to wash; *Pu.*, to be  
washed; *Hit.*, to wash oneself.

רוּחַק, to be far off; *Pi.*, to move  
far off.

רוּמַשׁ, *Pu.*, to be dashed against.

רוּב, רוּב, to contend, strive.

רוּב, strife, contention.

רוּיחַ, odour, smell.

רוּיק, empty.

רוּיקם, emptily.

רוּך, *fem. רַבָּה*, tender.

- רָכַב, to ride.  
 רָכָב, *coll.*, cavalry, chariots.  
 רְכוּשׁ, substance, wealth.  
 רָכַם, proud.  
 רֶמֶח, spear.  
 רִמְיָה, deception.  
 רָמַם, *i.q.* רוּם, to be high, lofty.  
 רָמַס, to tread; *Ni.*, to be trodden down.  
 רָמַשׁ, to creep.  
 רִמְשׁ, *coll.*, reptiles.  
 רָנָה, shout; joy.  
 רָנַן, to shout for joy; *Pi.*, *idem.*  
 רָע, evil, worthless.  
 רֵעִי, neighbour, friend.  
 רָעַב, to be hungry.  
 רָעַב, hunger, famine.  
 רָעַב, hungry.  
 רָעָה, to feed; *Hit.*, to associate oneself.  
 רָעָה, *subs.*, evil.  
 רָעָה, *part.*, feeding.  
 רָעֵנָן, *pl.* רָעֲנָנִים, green.  
 רָעַע, to shout; to break out; to do evil; *Hi.*, to do evil.
- רָעַץ, to oppress.  
 רָעַשׁ, to tremble; *Ni.*, to be shaken.  
 רָעַשׁ, tumult, trembling.  
 רָפָא, to heal; *Ni.*, to be healed.  
 רָפָה, *K.*, *Pi.* and *Hi.*, to let down, to let alone; *Hit.*, to be lazy.  
 רָפָה יָד מִכָּל, to desert anyone.  
 רָפַס and רָפַשׁ, to tread.  
 רָצָה, to delight, to be pleased; *Ni.*, to be accepted.  
 רָצוֹן, delight, satisfaction.  
 רָצַח, to kill, murder.  
 רָצַן, *K.*, *Pi.* and *Poel*, to break; to treat violently.  
 רָק, empty, worthless.  
 רָק, *fem.* רָקָה, thin, lean.  
 רָק, only; except.  
 רָקַב, to rot.  
 רָקִיעַ, firmament.  
 רָקַם, to be formed.  
 רָקַע, *K.* and *Hi.*, to spread out.  
 רָשׁ, poor.



רָשַׁע, to be wicked; *Hi.*, to condemn.

רָשָׁע, wicked.

רָשָׁע, רָשָׁעָה, wickedness.

רָשָׁת, net.

שׁ

שִׂיאַת, *subs.*, lifting up.

שָׁבַע, שָׁבַעַ, to be satisfied; *Hi.*, to satisfy.

שָׁבַע, plenty.

שָׁנָא, *Hi.*, to make great.

שָׁנַב, *K. and Ni.*, to be exalted.

שָׂדֶה, *pl.* שָׂדֵה—, *constr.* שָׂדֵי, field.

שָׂה, *suff.* שִׂיז and שִׂיזוּ, sheep, goat.

שׂוּם, שִׂים, to put; *Hi.*, to place.

שׂוּשׁ, שִׂישׁ, to rejoice.

שָׂחַק, *Pi.*, to dance, to play; *part.*, jester.

שׂוּם *see* שׂוּם.

שָׂכִיר, hireling.

שָׂכַל, to see; to be wise, to become prudent; *Hi.*, to understand; to be successful.

שִׂכָּל, intelligence.

שָׂכַר, to hire; *Hit.*, to be hired.

שָׂלִי, שָׂלִיז, quail.

שָׂלְמָה, garment.

שָׂם, *part.*, putting.

\* שָׂמָאל, *Hi.*, to go to the left.

שָׂמְאוֹל, שָׂמְאוֹל, left, left hand.

שָׂמַח, שָׂמַחַ, to rejoice; *Pi.*, to cause to rejoice.

שָׂמְחָה, joy.

שָׂמְלָה, garment.

שָׂנָא, *K. and Pi.*, to hate; *Ni.*, to be hated.

שָׂנָה, *part.*, hating.

שָׂנְאָה, hatred.

שָׂעִיר, he-goat.

שָׂעִיר, Seir, *pr. n.*, *mt.*

שָׂעַר, שָׂעַרָה, hair.

שָׂעַרָה, barley.

שָׁפָה, lip; border; shore.  
 שָׁק, *suff.* שָׁקוּ, sackcloth.  
 עֵר, prince, leader, captain.

שָׂרִיד, remnant.  
 שָׂרַף, to burn; *Ni.*, to be burnt.  
 שָׂשׂ, *part.*, rejoicing.

## ש

שָׂאב, to draw water.  
 שָׂאג, to roar.  
 שָׂאָה, *subs.*, roaring.  
 שָׂאָה, *Hi.*, to lay waste.  
 שָׂאוֹל, שָׂאֵל, the grave.  
 שָׂאוֹל, Saul, *pr. n. m.*  
 שָׂאוֹן, noise, tumult.  
 שָׂאל, to ask.  
 שָׂאן, *Pil.* שָׂאֲנִן, to be at ease.  
 שָׂאֲנִן, *pl.* שָׂאֲנִיִּים, at ease.  
 שָׂאָף, to pant.  
 שָׂאָר, *K. and Ni.*, to remain, to be left.  
 שָׂאָר, שָׂאֲרִית, remnant.  
 שָׂבִיעַ, hebdomad, week.  
 שָׂבוּעָה, oath.  
 שָׂבוּת, captivity.  
 שָׂבַח, *Pi.*, to praise; *Hi.*, to

still; *Hit.*, to be praised, to boast.  
 שָׂבַט, שָׂבֵט, staff; correction; tribe.  
 שָׂבִי, *in pause* שָׂבִי, captivity; *coll.*, captives.  
 שָׂבֵלֶת, *fem., pl.* שָׂבֵלִים, ear of corn; a stream.  
 שָׂבַע, *Ni.*, to swear.  
 שָׂבַע, שָׂבָעָה, seven; week.  
 שָׂבָץ, vertigo.  
 שָׂבַר, to break; *Ni.*, to be broken; *Ho.*, to be hurt.  
 שָׂבַר, *demon. from* שָׂבַר, to buy corn.  
 שָׂבַר, שָׂבַר, wound; corn.  
 שָׂבַרוֹן, breaking.  
 שָׂבַת, to cease, to rest; *Ni.*, to cease; *Hi.*, to cause to rest, to cause to cease.

<sup>1</sup> See § 51.

שַׁבָּת, Sabbath.

שַׁבְּתוֹן, a great *or* solemn Sabbath; rest.

שֶׁגְגָה, error.

שָׂר, violence, oppression.

שָׂדָד, to spoil; *Poel*, to destroy; *Ni. and Ho.*, to be spoiled.

שָׂדוּף, *part.*, blasted, scorched.

שֵׁדִי, most powerful; Almighty.

שֵׁהֶם, onyx.

שָׂוָא, wickedness; vanity; לְשָׂוָא, in vain.

שׂוֹאָה, tempest; ruin.

שׂוּב, to return; *Pil.*, to restore, *Hi.*, to cause to return, to bring back; *Pul. and Ho.*, to be brought back.

שׂוֹבֵב, backsliding.

שׂוֹבֵה, *subs.*, backsliding.

שׂוּט, *K., Pil. and Hitpl.*, to run to and fro.

שׂוֹנַמִּי, Shunammite., *pr. n.*

שׂוֹעָה, שׂוֹעַ, cry.

שׂוּעַל, fox.

שׂוּפָר, trumpet.

שׂוּק, leg.

שׂוּק, street.

שׂוּר, *epic., pl.* שׂוּרִים, ox.

שׂוּר, to go about, to journey.

שׂוּר *see* שׂוּר.

שׂוּרֵר, enemy.

שׂוּשָׁן, Shushan, *pr. n., town.*

שׂוּחַד, present, gift; bribe.

שׂוּחָה, *Hitpal.* הִשְׂתַּחֲוּהוּ, to bow down.

שׂוּחַט, to kill *animals.*

שׂוּחִץ, pride.

שׂוּחַק, to wear away.

שׂוּחַק, cloud, sky.

שׂוּחַר, *K.*, to be black; *Pi.*, to seek.

שׂוּחַר, dawn, morning.

שׂוּחַת, *Pi. and Hi.*, to destroy; *Ni. and Ho.*, to be polluted, to be corrupted.

שׂוּחַת, pit.

שׂוּמָה, acacia; עֵצֵי שְׂפִיטִים, acacia wood.

שׂוּמַח, to spread out.

שַׁנַּף, to rush; *Pu.*, to be washed.

שַׁנֵּר, *part.*, scribe, overseer, officer.

שִׁבָּה, dwelling.

שִׁיר, *K. and Pil.*, to sing.

שִׁירָה, שִׁיר, song.

שִׁית, to put.

שָׁב, to lie, to lie down; *Ho.*, *id.*

שִׁבּוּל, bereaved of children.

שִׁבּוֹר, drunkard.

שָׁחַ, שָׁחַ, to forget; *Ni.*, to be forgotten; *Hi.*, to cause to forget.

שָׁחַ, *Hi.*, to rise early in the morning; *inf. abs.*, early.

שִׁכְמָה, the part between the shoulders; Shechem, *pr. n. m.*, and *c.*

שָׁבַח, שָׁבַח, to dwell; *Pi. and Hi.*, to cause to dwell.

שָׁכַר, *K. and Hit.*, to be drunk.

שִׁכָּר, strong drink.

שִׁכְרוֹן, drunkenness.

שִׁלַּג, snow.

שָׁלוֹם, שָׁלוֹם, security, peace.

שָׁלוֹם, peace, security; health.

שָׁלַח, to send; to stretch out;

*Pi.* to send out, to send away; to cast, *Hi.*, to send.

שִׁלְחָן, *pl.* שִׁלְחָן, table.

שִׁלְטָן, ruler.

שָׁלַךְ, *Hi.*, to cast, to throw; *Ho.*, to be cast out, to be cast down.

שָׁלַל, to despoil.

שָׁלַל, spoil.

שָׁלַם, to be complete; to be at peace; *Pi.*, to recompense; to pay (*vows*); *Hi.*, to execute; *Ho.*, to be at peace.

שָׁלַם, thanksgiving.

שָׁלַם, whole; just, perfect; peaceable.

שָׁלֹמֹה, Solomon, *pr. n. m.*

שָׁלְמוֹן, Shalmon, *pr. n. m.*

שָׁלַף, to draw off, to draw a sword.

שָׁלַף, *part.*, drawing.

שָׁלַשׁ, *Pu. part.*, divided in three.

שָׁלֹשֶׁת, the day before yesterday.

שָׁם, there; שָׁמָּה, thither; מִשָּׁם, thence.

שֵׁם, name; renown.

שָׂדֵד, *Hi.*, to destroy, to lay waste; *Ni.*, to be destroyed, to be laid waste.

שָׁמָּה, desolation; astonishment.

שְׁמוּאֵל, Samuel, *pr. n. m.*

שְׂבוּעָה, message, report.

שָׂבַט, to smite, to kick; to remit a debt.

שְׁמוּטָה, release.

שָׁמַיִם, heavens.

שָׁמַיִר, diamond.

שָׂמַד, to lay waste, to be laid waste; to be astonished; *Ni.*, to be laid waste; to be astonished; *Hi.*, to lay waste.

שְׂמָמָה, desolation.

שָׁמֶן, *adj.*, fat.

שָׁמֶן, *subs.*, fat, oil, ointment

שְׁמֹנֶה, eight.

שָׁמַע, to hear, to understand; to obey; *Ni.*, to be heard; to be

reported; *Pi.*, to call: *Hi.*, to cause to hear; to call; to publish.

שָׁמַע, *part.*, hearing, listening.

שָׁמְעוּ *imper. 3rd per. pl.*, from שָׁמַע, hear ye.

שָׁמַר, to keep, to watch, to guard; *Ni.*, to take heed; *Hit.*, to guard oneself.

שָׁמַר, *part.*, keeper.

שָׁמָרֹן, Samaria, *pr. n. of a town.*

שָׁמָרִים, dregs.

שָׁמֶשׁ, sun.

שָׁמְשׁוֹן, Samson, *pr. n. m.*

שֵׁן (*suff.* שָׁנָה), tooth.

שָׁנָה, to be changed.

שָׁנָה (*pl.* שָׁנִים and שָׁנָה), year.

שָׁנָה, sleep; dream.

שָׁנִי, scarlet.

שָׁנַיִם, two; double.

שָׁסָה, to rob, plunder.

שָׁסָה, *part.*, robbing, plundering.

שָׁסוּי, *part.*, robbed.

שָׁסַם, to rob, plunder,

שָׁעָה, to look, to look favourably.

שָׁעַן, *Ni.*, to recline.

שַׁעַר, gate.

נִשְׁפָּחָה, maid-servant.

שָׁפַט, to judge; *Ni.*, to litigate.

שִׁפּוּט, *part.*, judge.

שָׁפַךְ, to pour out; to shed  
blood; *Ni. and Hit.*, to be  
poured out.

שָׁפַל, to be low; *Hi.*, to depress,  
humble.

שָׁפְלָה, plain.

שָׁפַת, to place.

שָׁקַד, to watch.

שָׁקָה, *Hi.*, to give to drink, to  
water.

שִׁקּוּץ, abomination.

שָׁקַט, to be at peace; to settle;  
*Hi.*, to quiet.

שָׁקַל, to weigh.

שֶׁקֶל, shekel, *a weight about*  
240 *grs.*

שָׁקַר, *K. and Pi.*, to lie.

שָׁקָר, falsehood.

שָׁקֶת, drinking-trough.

שָׁרְיוֹן, cuirass.

שָׁרִירוֹת, stubbornness.

שָׁרַץ, to creep (*with reptiles*).

שָׁרָץ, *coll.*, reptiles.

שָׁרַק, to hiss.

שָׁרֵשׁ, root.

שָׁרַת, *Pi.*, to serve.

שֵׁשׁ, six.

שֵׁת, Seth, *pr. n. m.*

שָׁתָה, to drink.

שָׁתָה, warp (*in weaving*).

## ת

תַּאֲוָה, desire.

תַּאֲנֶה, *pl.* תַּאֲנִים, fig, fig-tree.

תֵּבָה, ark.

תְּבוּאָה, produce; profit.

תְּבוּנָה, intelligence, understand-  
ing.

תֵּבֵל, the world.

תַּבָּן, straw, building material.

תַּבְּנִית, structure, model.  
 תְּהוּ, desolate, empty.  
 תְּהוֹם, *pl.* תֹּת—, wave, mass of  
 water.  
 תְּהִלָּה, praise.  
 תְּהִלָּה, confession; thanksgiving;  
 choir of thanksgiving.  
 תְּהִי, middle.  
 תְּכַחֵחַת, rebuke.  
 תְּיָלְדוֹת, families.  
 תְּוֹלַעַת, worm.  
 תְּוֹמֵךְ, *part.*, taking hold of.  
 תְּוַעֲבָה, abomination.  
 תְּוַצְאוֹת, outgoing.  
 תְּוֹרָה, law.  
 תְּוֹשָׁב, sojourner.  
 תְּחַבְּלוֹת, *pl.*, counsel.  
 תְּחִלָּה, beginning.  
 תְּחִנָּה, request.  
 תְּחַנּוֹת, *pl.*, camp.  
 תְּחַת, under; because; instead of.  
 תְּחַתּוֹן, lower.  
 תְּיָמֵן, south.  
 תְּיִרוֹשׁ, must, new wine.  
 תְּכִלִּית, end,

תְּכֹן, *Pi.*, to fix.  
 תְּלֹ, *suff.* תְּלֹ, heap of ruins.  
 תְּלָא, to hang.  
 תְּלָאָה, trouble.  
 תְּלָה, to hang.  
 תְּלוּי, *part.*, hanged.  
 תְּלֵם, whole, perfect, upright.  
 תְּלֵם, *suff.* תְּלֵם, integrity.  
 תְּתַמֶּה, to be terrified.  
 תְּתֹמֹל, yesterday.  
 תְּתִמִּיד, continually, continual.  
 תְּתַמִּים, perfect.  
 תְּתַמֵּךְ, to support.  
 תְּתַמֵּם, *K.*, to finish; *K. and Ni.*,  
 to be finished, to be consumed;  
*Hi.*, to make perfect; cook  
 thoroughly.  
 תְּתַמָּר, palm-tree.  
 תְּתַנּוּפָה, wave-offering.  
 תְּתַנּוּר, oven.  
 תְּתַנּוּן, monster.  
 תְּתַעֲב, *Pi.*, to abominate; *Ni.*,  
 to be held in abomination.  
 תְּתַעֲוֶדָה, testimony.  
 תְּתַפִּים, *pl.* תְּתַפִּים, timbrel.

תְּפִאֲרָת, splendour, glory.

תְּפִזָּה, dispersion.

תְּפִלָּה, prayer,

תָּפַשׁ, *K. and Pi.*, to seize, to take hold of; to overlay; *Ni.*, to be taken.

תְּפֵת, Tophet, *pr. n.*, place.

תְּפִתָּה, burning place.

תְּקוּהָ, hope; rope.

תָּקַע, to blow on a trumpet;

*Ni.*, to strike one another.

תִּרְבִּית, increase.

תִּרְדָּמָה, deep sleep.

תְּרוּמָה, heave-offering.

תְּרוּעָה, noise, shout.

תְּרִמָּה, תְּרִמִּית, deceit.

תְּשׁוּעָה, safety.

תְּשִׁיעִית, *fem.*, ninth.



## II. ENGLISH - HEBREW.

### A

#### Aaron—After

- Aaron, *pr. n. m.*, אֶהֱרֹן .  
 Abide, to, לֹוֹן , *Hitpal.*  
 Abigail, *pr. n. w.*, אַבְיָגַיִל .  
 Able, to be, יָכַל , *K. and Ho.*  
 Abner, *pr. n. m.*, אַבְנֵר .  
 Abomination, תְּשׁוּבָה , שְׂקוּץ .  
 Abound, to, שָׂרַץ .  
 About, to go, סָבַב , שׂוּר .  
 Above, מִלְּמַעְלָה , לְמַעְלָה , עַל .  
 Abraham, *pr. n. m.*, אַבְרָהָם .  
 Abram, *pr. n. m.*, אַבְרָם .  
 Absalom, *pr. n. m.*, אַבְשָׁלוֹם .  
 Abundance, מִרְבִּית , מִלְּאָה , חֶסֶן .  
 Acacia, שִׁטָּה ( *pl. ים* ).  
 Acceptable, to make, חָנַן , *Pi.*  
 Accomplish, to, פָּלֵא , *Pi.*  
 Accomplish prosperously, to, צָלַח , *Hi.*  
 Accomplished, to be, כָּלָה .  
 Account of, on, בְּעֵבוּר , בְּגִלְלִי , יַעֲזֹב , יַעֲקֹב .  
 Accounted, to be, חָשַׁב , *Ni.*  
 Accursed thing, קִלְלָה .  
 Achish, *pr. n. m.*, אַחִישׁ .  
 Acquired hastily, to be, בָּהֵל , *Pu.*  
 Acquit, to, צָדַק , *Hi.*  
 Act, to, עָשָׂה , פָּעַל .  
 Act wickedly, to, עוּל .  
 Adam, *pr. n. m.*, אָדָם .  
 Add, to, יָסַף , *K. and Hi.*  
 Adhere, to, דָּבַק , *K. and Pu.*  
 Afflict, to, לָחַץ .  
 Afflicted, עָנִי , עָנָה .  
 Affliction, לָחַץ , עָנִי .  
 Afraid, to be, פָּחַד , דָּאָג .  
 After, אַחֲרַי , אַחֲרֵי .

- Again, עוֹד .
- Ahab, *pr. n. m.*, אַחָאָב .
- Ahasuerus, *pr. n. m.*, אַחֲשֵׁרוּשׁ .
- Ahaziah, *pr. n. m.*, אַחֲזִיָּה .
- Ahijah, *pr. n. m.*, אַחִיָּה .
- Ahitophel, *pr. n. m.*, אַחִיתּוֹפֵל .
- Ai, *pr. n., town*, הַעֵי .
- Airy, to be, רוּחַ .
- Alas! אַהֲהֵי .
- Alert, חוּשׁ .
- Alienated, to be, יִקַּע, נִקַּע .
- Alive, to keep, חִיָּה, *Hi.*
- All, כֹּל .
- Almighty, אֵל, שֵׁדִי .
- Aloes, אַהֲלוֹת, אַהֲלִים .
- Alone, בְּדָד, לְבַד .
- Also, אַף, גַּם .
- Altar, מִזְבֵּחַ .
- Although, כִּי, אִם, אַף־עַל־פִּי, עַל, גַּם .
- Always, לְעוֹלָם .
- Amalek, *pr. n. n.*, עַמְלָק .
- Amnon, *pr. n. m.*, עַמְנוֹן .
- Amorite, אַמּוֹרִי .
- And, וְ, הַ, (see § 414).
- Anger, זַעַם, כַּעַס, חִמָּה, אַף, קִצְף .
- Anger, to, חָרָה *Hi.*, קִצַּף *Hi.*
- Angry, to be, חָרָה, קִצַּף .
- Anoint, to, מָשַׁח .
- Anointed, to be, נִסְּךָ, *Ni.*
- Anointed one, מָשִׁיחַ .
- Answer, to, עָנָה .
- Answering, עָנָה, *part.*
- Anything whatever, מְאוּמָה .
- Aphek, *pr. n., place*, אַפֶּק .
- Appearance, מוֹרָאָה .
- Appoint, to, מָנָה, *Pi.*
- Appointed place, מִפְּקָד .
- Appointed season, מוֹעֵד .
- Approach, to, קָרַב, נִגַּשׁ, *K.*  
*and Ni.*
- Approach, to cause to, קָרַב, *Pi.*  
*and Hi.*; נִגַּשׁ, *Hi.*
- Arid place, צִיּוֹן .
- Arise, to, קוּם .
- Arise, to cause to, קוּם, *Hi.*
- Ark, אָרוֹן, תֵּיבָה .
- Arm, זְרוּעַ .

- Army, **חַיִל**, **צָבָא**, **כְּחַנֵּה**, **צָבָא**.  
 Around, **סְבִיבוֹת**, **סְבִיב**.  
 Arouse, to, **עִמַּד**, *Hi.*  
 Arouse oneself, to, **עוּר**, *Hitpal.*  
 Arrogant, **יָד**.  
 Arrogantly, to act, **נָדַל**, *Hi. and Hit.*  
 Arrow, **חֵץ**, **בֶּן־קֶשֶׁת**.  
 Artificer, **חָרָשׁ**.  
 Artizan, **עֵמֶל**.  
 As, — **כְּ**, **כַּמּוֹ**, **כְּפִי**.  
 Asa, *pr. n. m.*, **אַסָּא**.  
 Asahel, *pr. n. m.*, **עֲשָׂהאֵל**.  
 Asaph, *pr. n. m.*, **אַסָּף**.  
 Ascend, to, **נָסַק**.  
 As far as, **עַד לְ**.  
 Ashamed, to be, **בּוֹשׁ**; **בָּסַף**, *Ni.*;  
**פָּלַם**, *Ni.*; **חָפַר**, *Ni. and Hi.*  
 Ashamed, to feel, **יָבַשׁ**, *Hi.*  
 Ashamed, to make, **בּוֹשׁ**, *Hi.*;  
**יָבַשׁ**, *Hi.*  
 Ashamed, to be made, **פָּלַם**, *Ho.*  
 Asher, *pr. n. m.*, **אַשֶׁר**.
- Ashes, to clear, **דָּשַׁן**.  
 Ask, to, **בָּקַשׁ**, *Pi.*; **שָׂאֵל**.  
 Askelon, *pr. n., town*, **אַשְׁקֵלוֹן**.  
 Ass, **חֲמוֹר**.  
 Assail, to, **הִפְדָּה** [**עַל**].  
 Assemble, to, **קָהַל**; (*intr.*) **יָעַד**,  
*Ni.*  
 Assembled, to be, **קָהַל**, *Ni.*;  
**יָעַד**, *Ni.*; **לָקַט**, *Hit.*  
 Assembly, **קָהַל**, **עֵדָה**, **מִקְרָא**,  
**עֲצָרָה**, **סוּד**.  
 Associate oneself, to, **רָעָה**, *Hit.*  
 Astonished, to be, **שָׁמַם**, **דָּמַם**.  
 Astonishment, **שִׁמָּה**.  
 Asunder, to be put, **פָּרַד**, *Hit.*  
 Atone, to, **כָּפַר**, *K. and Pi.*  
 Attack, to, **פָּשַׁט** [**עַל**], **נָפַל** [**בְּ**].  
 Attack with united strength, to,  
**מָלָא** [**עַל**], *Hit.*  
 Attend, to, **קָשַׁב**.  
 Avite, **עֵי**.  
 Axe, **גִּרְזוֹן**, **מַעְצָד**.

## B

- Baal, *pr. n., idol*, הַבַּעַל .  
 Baal-Gad, *pr. n., place*, בַּעַל גַּד .  
 Baal-Meon, *pr. n., place*, בַּעַל  
 מְעוֹן .  
 Baal-zebub, *pr. n., idol*, בַּעַל  
 זְבוּב .  
 Baasha, *pr. n. m.*, בַּעֲשָׂא .  
 Babylon, בָּבֶל .  
 Back, נָו .  
 Backslide, to, שׁוּב , *Pil.*  
 Backsliding, שׁוּבָה .  
 Backwards, אַחֲרָיִת , אַחֲרֵי .  
 Bad, רַע .  
 Balances, כַּאֲזָנִים .  
 Balm, צָרִי .  
 Band , כּוֹטֵה .  
 Banished, to be, נָדַח , *Ni.*  
 Banquet, מִשְׁתֵּה .  
 Bar, בְּרִיחַ .  
 Barak, *pr. n. m.*, בָּרַק .  
 Bare, חָלֵק .  
 Barley, *growing*, שְׁעֵרָה ; *grain*,  
 שְׁעֵרִים .  
 Barzillai, *pr. n. m.*, בַּרְזַלַּי .  
 Base, אָדָן .  
 Bashan, *pr. n., place*, בַּשָּׁן .  
 Basket, סַל , מְנָא .  
 Be, to, הָיָה .  
 Beast, חַיָּה , בְּהֵמָה .  
 Beat, to, *the breast*, סָפַד ,  
*Poel.*  
 Beautiful, יָפָה .  
 Beautify, to, יָפָה , *Pi.*  
 Beauty, הוֹר , נְעִימָה , נָעַם .  
 Because, תַּחַת אֲשֶׁר , יַעַן , כִּי ,  
 עַל אֲשֶׁר .  
 Bed, מִטָּה .  
 Befall, to, קָרָה .  
 Befall, to cause to, קָרָה , *Hi.*  
 Before (*time*), בְּמִקְדָּם ; (*place*),  
 מִכַּפְּנֵי ; from before, לְפָנַי .  
 Begin, to, חָלַל , *Hi.*  
 Beginning , רֵאשִׁית , ראש ,  
 קֶדֶם , רֵאשׁוֹנָה .  
 Behaving wisely, מְשֻׁבֵּל , *part.*  
 Behold, to, נָבַט , *Hi.*

Behold! הֵן , הִנֵּה , הֵן .

Believe, to, אָמַן , *Hi.*

Beloved, דוֹד .

Below, לְמַטָּה .

Bend, to, דָּרַךְ ; לָפַת ; עוֹת , *Pi.*Benjamin, *pr. n. m. and t.*, בְּנִימִין .

Benjamite, בְּנֵימִינִי , בְּנֵימִינִי .

Bereaved of children, שְׂכוּל .

Beseech, to, חָנַן , *Hit.*

Beseege, to, צוֹר [עַל] .

Bethel, *pr. n., place*, בֵּית אֵל .Beth-lehem, *pr. n., place*, בֵּית

לְחֶם .

Beth-shemesh, *pr. n., place*, בֵּית

שֶׁמֶשׁ .

Bethuel, *pr. n. m.*, בֵּיתוּאֵל .

Bind, to, קָשַׁר , אָסַר .

Binding vow, אָסַר .

Birds, עוֹף (*coll.*); little bird,

צִפּוֹר .

Birthplace, מוֹלְדֵת .

Birthright, בְּכוֹרָה .

Bitter, מָר .

Bitter, to be, מָרָה .

Bitumen, חֶמֶר .

Black, to be, קָדַר , שָׁחַר .

Blemish, מוּם .

Bless, to, בָּרַךְ , *K. and Pi.*Blessed, בָּרוּךְ , *part.*Blessed, to be, בָּרַךְ , *Ni. and Pu.*

Blessing, בְּרָכָה .

Blood, דָּם .

Blot out, to, מָחָה , *K. and Hi.*

Blow, to, (a trumpet), תָּקַע .

Blush, to, חָפַר .

Blush, to cause to, פָּלַם , *Hi.*

Board, קָרַשׁ .

Boast, to, פָּאָר , *Hit.*; אָמַר ,*Hit.*; שָׁבַח , *Hit.*; הִלֵּל , *Hit.*

Body, גּוּף , גּוּיָה , נֶפֶשׁ , עֵצָם .

Bold, to be, בָּטַח .

Bolted, to be, סָנַר , *Pu.*

Bone, עֵצָם .

Book, סֵפֶר .

Border, שָׂפָה . מְסֻנָּרֵת , גְּבוּל .

Bore, to, נָקַב .

Born, to be, יָלַד , *Ni. and Ho.*

Borrow, to, לָוָה , עָבַט .

Bosom, חֵיק .

- Bought, to be, קָנָה, *Ni.*  
 Bound, to be, קָשַׁר, *Ni.*  
 Bounds, to set, גָּבַל, *Hi.*  
 Bountiful man, אִישׁ מֵתֵן.  
 Bow, קָשַׁת.  
 Bow down, to, כָּרַע; שָׁחָה, *Hit-*  
*pal*; פָּהַר.  
 Bowl, כִּיזְרֶק; bowls for libations,  
 כִּמְנִקִּיּוֹת.  
 Boy, נֶעֶר.  
 Branch, נֶצֶר.  
 Brass, נְחֹשֶׁת.  
 Breach, פְּרִץ.  
 Bread, לֶחֶם.  
 Breadth, רֵחַב.  
 Break, to, שָׁבַר; נָפַץ; דָּכָה, *Pi.*;  
 פָּצַח, *K. and Pi.*; רָעַע.  
 Break out, to, פָּרַץ, בָּקַע, *Ni.*  
 Breast (of animals), חֹזֶה.  
 Breath, רוּחַ.  
 Bribe, שֹׁחַד.  
 Bring, to, בּוֹא, *Hi.*; נָגַשׁ, *Hi.*;  
 מָצָא, *Hi.*; calamity, נָדַח,  
*Hi.*; disgrace, בּוֹשׁ, *Hi.*  
 Bring down, to, יָרַד, *Hi.*  
 Bring forth, out, to, יָצָא, *Hi.*;  
 נָסַע, *Hi.*  
 Bring forth, to, יָלַד.  
 Bring near, to, קָרַב, *Hi.*  
 Bring home, to, שָׁב, *Hi.*  
 Bring up, to, עָלָה, *Hi.*  
 Bring up, to, [= educate], גָּדַל,  
*Pi.*; רוּם, *Pil.*  
 Bring to pass, to, בּוֹא, *Hi.*  
 Bringing up, [= educating ],  
 מְגַדֵּל, *part.*.  
 Broad, רָחַב.  
 Broad space, מְרָחַב.  
 Broken, to be, שָׁבַר, *Ni.*; נָתַן,  
*Pu. and Ho.*  
 Broken, *part.*, נִפְּוֵץ.  
 Broken down, to be, פָּרַץ, *Pu.*  
 Broken in pieces, to be, רָעַע,  
*Hitpo.*  
 Brook, valley with a brook, נַחַל;  
 נַחֲלָה.  
 Brother, אָח.  
 Brought, *part.*, מוֹבֵא.  
 Brought, to be, בּוֹא, *Ho.*;  
 נָגַשׁ, *Ho.*  
 Brought back, to be, שָׁב, *Ho.*

Brought down, to be, יָרַד, <i>Ho.</i>	Buried, to be, קָבַר, <i>Pu.</i>
Brought near, to be, נָגַשׁ, <i>Ho.</i>	Burn, to, בָּעַר, שָׂרַף; <i>intr.</i>
Brought secretly, to be, גָּנַב, <i>Pu.</i>	יָקַד, <i>Ho.</i> , חָרַר, דָּלַק.
Brought up, to be, עָלָה, <i>Ho.</i>	Burned, <i>part.</i> , שָׂרוּף.
British, בַּעַר.	Burned, to be, שָׂרַף, <i>Ni.</i> ; חָרַר,
Bucket, פֶּד.	<i>Ni.</i> ; ( <i>of incense</i> ), קָמַר, <i>Ho.</i>
Build, to, בָּנָה.	Bury, to, קָבַר, טָמַן.
Builder, building, <i>part.</i> , בּוֹנֵה.	But, אֵם, אִם, אִי, אִי.
Building material, תָּבֵן.	Butter, חֶמְצָאָה.
Built, to be, בָּנָה, <i>Ni.</i>	Butting, נָגַח.
Bull, פָּר or פֶּר.	Buy, to, קָנָה.
Burdensome, to be, סָבַל.	
Burdensome, to become, סָבַל,	
<i>Hit.</i>	

## C

Cage, כְּלֹב.	Camp, מַחֲנֶה, תַּחֲנוּת.
Cain, <i>pr. n. m.</i> , קַיִן.	Canaan, <i>pr. n. c.</i> , כְּנַעַן.
Calamity, אִיד.	Candlestick, מְנוֹרָה.
Calf, עֵגֶל.	Captain, שַׂר, רֶב.
Call, to, קָרָא; שָׁמַע, <i>Pi.</i>	Captives, שְׁבִיָּה, שְׁבִי, גְלוּת,
Call happy, to, אֲשַׂר, <i>Pi.</i>	( <i>coll.</i> ).
Called, to be, קָרָא, <i>Ni.</i> and	Captive, to be carried, גָּלָה, <i>Pu.</i>
<i>Pu.</i> ; נָקַב, <i>Ni.</i>	and <i>Ho.</i>
Camel, גַּמֵּל ( <i>com.</i> ).	Captivity, גְלוּת, שְׁבוּת.

- Captivity, to carry into, נָלְחָה, *Hi.*
- Care, to take, שָׁמַר, *Hit.*
- Carmel, *pr. n.*, כַּרְמֶל.
- Carrying, נִשָּׂא, *part.*
- Carve, to, חָקַק; פָּתַח, *Pi.*
- Carved, to be, חָטַב, *Pu.*
- Cast, to, שָׁלַח, *Pi.*
- Cast, to, (*mould*), יָצַק.
- Cast away, out, to, שָׁלַךְ, *Hi.*;  
קוּא or קוּיָא *K. and Hi.*
- Cast, to be, (*molten*), יָצַק, *Ho.*
- Cast out, to be, שָׁלַךְ, *Ho.*
- Castle, סוּר.
- Cattle, בָּקָר.
- Caught, to be, אָחַז, *Ni.*
- Cave, מְעָרָה.
- Cease, to, שָׁבַת, חָדַל.
- Cedar, אֶרְז.
- Celebrate, to, קָרָא [בְּ].
- Celebrate a feast, to, חָנַג.
- Celebrated, to be, קָדַשׁ, *Hit.*
- Chaff, מוֹץ.
- Chain, זָק.
- Clean, טָהוֹר.
- Chaldeans, *pr. n. n.*, כַּשְׁדִּים.
- Chamberlain, סָרִיס.
- Change, to, שָׁנָה; חָלַף, *Hi.*
- Changed, to be, הִפְּךָ, *Ni.*;  
סָבַב, *Ho.*
- Charge, (*guard*) מְשַׁמֵּרֶת.
- Chariot, מְרֻכָּבָה, רָכַב.
- Charm, (*for serpents*), לַחֵשׁ.
- Chase away, to, בָּרַח, *Hi.*
- Chastise, to, יָסַר, *Pi.*
- Cherub, כְּרוּב.
- Chief, אֱלוֹף, אֲבִיר, נָשִׂיא,  
רֵאשִׁית.
- Child, יֶלֶד.
- Children, מְעוּלִיל, טַף, (*coll.*).
- Childless, שֵׁבּוּל.
- Choice, מְבַחָר.
- Choir of thanksgivers, תוֹדָה.
- Choose, to, בָּחַר [בְּ].
- Chronicle, סִפְרֵי זְבוּרוֹן.
- Chronicles, דִּבְרֵי הַיָּמִים.
- City, עִיר.
- Clay, חֲמֶר, טֵיט.
- Clean, to be, טָהַר.
- Cleanse, to, הִטָּא, *Pi.*



Cleanse oneself, to, טָהַר, *Hit.* ;

חָטָא, *Hit.*

Cleave, to, (*adhere*), דָּבַק ;

(*break*), בָּקַע, *Poel* ; פָּרַר .

Cleft, to be, פָּרַר, *Hitpo.*

Clothe, to, לָבַשׁ, *K. and Hi.*

Clothed, לָבוּשׁ, *part.*

Clothing, תְּלַבְּשֵׁת, פְּלִי, מִלְּבוּשׁ .

Cloud, עָנַן, עָב .

Cold (*subs.*), קָרָה ; (*adj.*), קָר .

Collect, to, קָבַץ, *Pi.* ; אָסַף ,

לָקַט .

Collected, to be, קָבַץ, *Ni.*

Come, to, בּוֹא, אָתָּה .

Come upon, to, בּוֹא, דָּבַק (*with*

אֶתְּרִי).

Coming in, בָּא, *part.*

Command, to, צִוָּה, *K. and Pi.*

Commanded, to be, צִוָּה, *Pu.*

Commanding, מְצִוֶּה, *part.*

Commandment, מִצְוָה .

Commemorate, to, זָכַר, *Hi.*

Common people, עַם הָאָרֶץ .

Company, רֵאשׁ .

Compensation, כִּפָּר .

Complete, to be, נָצַח ; שָׁלַם, *Ni.*

Completed, to be, מָלֵא .

Concealed, to be, עָלַם, *Ni.*

Condemn, to, רָשַׁע, *Hi.*

Confidence, בְּטִיחַ .

Confirm, to, קוּם, *Pi.* (קָיַם).

Coniah, *pr. n. m.*, בְּנִידוּ .

Consecrate, to, קִדַּשׁ, *Hi.*

Consecrate oneself, to, נִזַּר, *Hi.*

Consecration, נִזְר .

Consider, to, בִּין, *Piel.*

Conspire, to, קִשֵּׁר .

Consumed, to be, תָּמַם, *K. and Ni.*

Contemn, to, נָאָץ, *Pi.*

Contempt, בּוֹז .

Contend, to, שָׁפַט, *Ni.* ; דִּין, *Ni.*

Contention, מִדּוֹן, רִיב .

Continue, to, יָסַף, *K. and Hi.*

Continually, תָּמִיד .

Convocation, holy, מִקְרָא קֹדֶשׁ .

Cook, to, בָּשַׁל, *Pi.*

Cooked, to be, בִּשַׁל, *K. and Pu.*

Copper, נְחֹשֶׁת .

- Cor (*measure = 10 ephahs*), כֹּר .
- Cord, הַבֵּל .
- Corn, דָּגָן, בֵּר, שֵׁבֶר; parched, קָלִי .
- Corn, to buy, שִׁבַּר .
- Corner, מִקְצוּעַ, פִּיֶּאֶה .
- Corpse, פֶּנֶר, חָלָל, נִבְלָה .
- Corrected, to be, יָסַר, *Ni.*
- Correction, שִׁבַּט .
- Corrupt, to be, שָׁחָת, *Ho.*
- Couch, עֵרֶשׁ, *pl.*—וֹת .
- Counsel, to, יַעֲזֵר .
- Counsel, תַּחְבוּלוֹת. סוּד, יַעֲזֵר .
- Counsel, to take, יַעֲזֵר, *Ni.*
- Counsellor, יוֹעֵז, *part.*
- Court, הִצִּיר .
- Covenant, בְּרִית .
- Covenant, to make a, בָּרַת בְּרִית .
- Cover, to, בָּסָה, *Pi.*; עָטָה, *K. and Hi.*
- Cover oneself, to, בָּסָה, *Hit.*
- Cover the head, to, חָפַף, חָפָה .
- Covered, to be, בָּסָה, *Ni. and Pu.*
- Covering, כַּפְרֹת .
- Cow, פָּרָה .
- Craftiness, עָוָם .
- Create, to, בָּרָא .
- Created, to be, בָּרָא, *Ni.*
- Creature, fellow, יָקוּם .
- Creditor, נִשֶּׂה .
- Creep, to, רָמַשׁ .
- Cross over, to, עָבַר .
- Crowd, רָנַשׁ, קָצָה .
- Crown, יָרַ, עֲטָרָה .
- Crown oneself, to, פָּתַר, *Hi.*
- Cruel, אֶכְזַר .
- Crushed, to be, דָּכַק .
- Cry out, to, צָעַק, זָעַק .
- Cry, שִׁוְעָה, שִׁוַּע, צָעָקָה, זָעָקָה, קוֹל .
- Cubit, אַמָּה .
- Cud, גֶּרָה .
- Cuirass, סָרְיוֹן, שְׂרְיוֹן .
- Cup, כּוּס .
- Cups, קְשׁוּוֹת (*pl.*) .
- Cure, to, רָפָא .
- Curse, to, אָרַר, בָּרַךְ, *Pi.*
- Curse, קָלְלָה .

Cursed, to be, אָרַר, <i>Ni.</i> , <i>Pu.</i> and <i>Ho.</i>	Cut off, to, כָּרַת .
Custody, מִשְׁמָר .	Cut off, to be, כָּרַת, <i>Ni.</i> ; נָזַר, <i>Ni.</i>
Custom, מִשְׁפָּט .	Cut oneself, to, נָדַד, <i>Hitpo.</i>
Cut, to, חָרַשׁ, בָּרָה, פָּרַת .	Cymbals, מְצַלְתִּים .
Cut, to be, פָּרַת, <i>Ho.</i>	Cypress, בְּרוֹשׁ .
Cut down, to, בָּרָא, בָּקַע, <i>Pi.</i>	Cyrus, <i>pr n. m.</i> , כּוּרֵשׁ .
Cut down, to be, פָּרַת, <i>Ni.</i> and <i>Pu.</i> ; קוּט .	

## D

Damascus, דַּמָּשֶׁק .	Deceiver, נוֹכֵל <i>part.</i>
Darken, to, קָדַר, <i>Hi.</i> ; חָשַׁךְ, <i>Hi.</i>	Decide, to, חָרַץ .
Darkened, to be, חָשַׁךְ; קָדַר, <i>Hit.</i>	Declaration, פְּרָשָׁה .
Darkness, חָשַׁךְ .	Declare, to, סָפַר, <i>Pi.</i> ; פָּאֵר, <i>Hit.</i> ; נָגַד, <i>Hi.</i>
Daughter, בַּת .	Declivity, מוֹרָד .
Darius, דָּרְיוֹשׁ .	Decree, to, בָּתַב, <i>Pi.</i> ; חָקַק, <i>Poel.</i>
David, דָּוִד, דָּוִד .	Decree, דָּת .
Day, יוֹם .	Dedication, חֲנֻכָּה .
Day, by, יוֹמָם .	Deed, מַעֲשֵׂה .
Dead, מֵת .	Deep, עֲמוּק .
Death, מוֹת .	Deepen, to, עָמַק, <i>Hi.</i>
Deceit, תַּרְמִית, תַּרְמָה, מְרָמָה, רְמִיָּה .	Deep sleep, תַּרְדֵּמָה .
Deceive, to, גָּנַב, <i>K.</i> and <i>Pi.</i> ; פָּתַל, <i>Ni.</i>	Defeated, to be, נָגַה, <i>Ni.</i>

- Defence, מַעוֹז, *Hi.*
- Defile, to, טָמֵא, *Pi.*; oneself, טָמֵא, *Hit.*
- Defraud, to, עִשֵּׂק.
- Defy, to, זָעַם.
- Delight, to, חִפֵּץ.
- Delight, רְצוֹן, חִפֵּץ.
- Deliver, to, מָלַט, *Pi.*; פָּלַט, *Pi.*; נָצַל, *Hi.*; (give) נָגַר, *Hi.*; מָנַן, *Pi.*
- Deliver up, to, סָגַר, *Hi.*; נָגַר, *Hi.*
- Delivered, to be, חֲלָץ, *Ni.*
- Delivering, מַצִּיל, *part.*
- Deny, to, פָּחַשׁ, *Pi.*
- Depart, to, סוּר.
- Depart, to cause to, סוּר, *Hi.*
- Depart, to be made to, סוּר, *Ni.*
- Deposit (of dew, etc), שִׁכְבָּה.
- Deposited, to be, פָּקַד, *Ho.*
- Depressed, to be, שָׁחַח, *Ni.*
- Depression, רוּחַ הַרְעָה.
- Depths, מְצוּלָה, מַעְמִיקִים, (*coll.*).
- Descend, to, יָרַד.
- Desert, מִדְבָּר, יְשִׁימוֹן.
- Desert, to, רָפָה, *Hi.*
- Design, תַּבְנִיית, *Hi.*
- Desire, to, חָמַד; אָוָה, *Hit.*
- Desire, תַּשׁוּקָה, תַּאֲוָה.
- Desirable, נֶחְמַד.
- Desolation, חֲרָבָה, שְׁמָמָה.
- Despise, to, בָּזָה; מָאֵס [בְּ], *Ni.*
- Despised, to be, בָּזָה, *Ni.*; קָלַל, *Ni.*; קָלָה, *Ni.*
- Despised, נִקְלָה, מְבֻזָה, גְּבוּזָה, *parts.*
- Despising, בִּזָּה, *part.*
- Destroy, to, שָׁמַד, *Hi.*; נָתַץ, פָּרַת, סָפָה, *Hi.*; שָׁחַת, *Pi. and Hi.*; יָסַף, *K. and Hi.*; בָּלַע, *Pi.*; עָלַל, *Poel.*; פָּלָה, *Pi.*
- Destroyed, to be, נִשְׁמַד, *Ni.*; חָבַל, *Ni.*
- Detained, to be, עָצַר, *Ni.*
- Devise, to, חָרַשׁ, *Hi.*; חָשַׁב.
- Devoted, to be, קָרַשׁ, *Pu.*
- Devoted thing, חָרָם.
- Dew, טַל.
- Diadem, נֵזֶר.

- Die, to, מוּת .
- Difficult, *f.*, נְפִילָאֵת .
- Difficult, to be, פָּלָא , *Ni.*
- Dip, to, טָבַל .
- Disclose, to, גָּלָה .
- Disease, חָלִי .
- Disgrace, to bring, בּוֹשׁ , *Hi.*
- Dish, קַעֲרָה , סִפֵּל .
- Dishonour, to cause, הָפַר , *Hi.*
- Disperse, to, פּוּץ ; פָּרַד , *Hi.*
- Dispersed, to be, פָּרַד , *Hit.* ;  
פּוּר , *Pu.*
- Dispossess, to, יָרַשׁ , *Hi.*
- Dispute, רִיב .
- Distress, צוּקָה .
- Distress, to, צָרַר , *Hi.*
- Divide, to, חָלַק , *K. and Pi.* ;  
חָצָה ; בָּדַל , *Hi.* ; פָּלַג , *Pi.*
- Divide, *the hoof*, to, פָּרַס , *Hi.*
- Divided, to be, בָּדַל , *Ni.* ; חָצָה ,  
*Ni.*
- Divine, to, נָחַשׁ , קָסַם .
- Do, to, עָשָׂה , פָּעַל .
- Doeg, *pr. n. m.*, דֹּאֵג .
- Doing, עָשָׂה , *part.*
- Dog, בָּלָב .
- Done, to be, עָשָׂה , *Ni.*
- Door, דֶּלֶת , פֶּתַח .
- Doorpost, כְּזוּזָה .
- Double, שְׁנַיִם , כְּשֹׁנָה .
- Dove, יוֹנָה .
- Downwards, לְמַטָּה .
- Drag about, to, סָחַב .
- Dragon, תַּנִּין .
- Draw, to, כָּשַׁף .
- Draw out, to, כִּישַׁף .
- Draw, to (*a sword*), שָׁלַף .
- Draw off, to, שָׁלַף .
- Draw water, to, שָׁאָב .
- Dream, to, חָלַם .
- Dream, שֵׁנָה , חֵלֹם .
- Dried up, to be, חָרַב , *K. and Pu.*
- Drink, to, שָׁתָה .
- Drink, to give to, שָׁקָה , *Hi.*
- Drinking, *subs.* כִּישָׁקָה .
- Drink-offering, נֶסֶף .
- Drive away, out, to, גָּרַשׁ , *K. and Pi.*
- Driven away, to be, גָּרַף , *Ni.*

Dropping (*of honey*), צוֹף .  
 Dross, סִיגִים .  
 Drunk, to be, שָׁכַר , *Hit.*  
 Drunkard, שֹׁכֵר .  
 Drunkenness, שִׁכְרוֹן .  
 Dry, יָבֵשׁ , חָרַב .  
 Dry up, to, יָבֵשׁ , *Hi.* ; חָרַב ,  
*Hi.*

Dumb, אֵילֵם .  
 Dust, עָפָר .  
 Dwell, to, יָשַׁב , שָׁכַן .  
 Dwell, to cause to, שָׁכַן , *Pi.*  
 Dwell, to be caused to, יָשַׁב , *Ho.*  
 Dwelling, מוֹשָׁב , נוֹה , מוֹשְׁבָן  
*pl. —ות .*

## E

Eagle, נִשְׁר .  
 Ear, אָזֶן .  
 Ear of corn, שִׁבְלֶת .  
 Ear, to give, אָזַן , *Hi.*  
 Earnest, to be, הָרַה , *Hi.*  
 Earring, גִּזָּם .  
 Earth, אֶרֶץ ; אֲדָמָה .  
 Earthenware, הָרֵשׁ .  
 Ease, at, שָׁאַנֵּן .  
 East, מִזְרַח , קֶדֶם .  
 Eastwind, קָדִים .  
 Eat, to, אָכַל .  
 Eating, אֲכִיל , *part.*  
 Eden, עֵדֶן .

Edom, *pr. n., n. and c.,* אֱדוֹם .  
 Egypt, *pr. n. c.,* מִצְרַיִם ; רָחַב .  
*(pride).*  
 Egyptian, מִצְרִי .  
 Ekron, *pr. n., city,* עֶקְרוֹן .  
 Eldad, *pr. n. m.,* אֶלְדָּד .  
 Elder, זָקֵן .  
 Eleazer, *pr. n. m.,* אֶלְעָזָר .  
 Eli, *pr. n. m.,* עֵלִי .  
 Eliashib, *pr. n. m.,* אֶלְיָשִׁיב .  
 Elijah, *pr. n. m.,* אֵלִיָּהוּ .  
 Embittered, to be, מָרַר .  
 Embrace, to, חָבַק , *K. and Pi.*  
 Empty, to, בָּקַק ; עָרָה , *Pi.*

- Empty, הָרוּי; רִיק .
- Encamp, to, חָנָה .
- Encamping, חֲנִיָּה, *part.*
- Encampment, מַחֲנֶה .
- Encompass, to, סָבַב .
- End, תְּבִלִית, אַחֲרִית; קֶצֶה, קֵץ .
- End of, at the, מִקְצֵה, *constr.*
- End of, making an, מִבְּלֵה, *part.*
- Ends of (*the earth*), יִרְפְּתֵי, *constr.*
- Endangered, to be, סָכַן, *Ni.*
- Enemy, שׂוֹרֵר, אוֹיֵב, צָר .
- Enfeebled, to be, דָּלַל, *Ni.*
- Engrave, to, חָרַט .
- Engraved, to be, חָצַב, *Ni.*
- Engraved, חָרוּת, *part.*
- Enjoin (*a precept*), to, עִוֵּר, *Hi.*
- Enough, רַב .
- Entrance, כְּבוֹא, פֶּתַח .
- Entreat, to, עִוֵּר, *K. and Hi.;*  
פָּנַע [בְּ] .
- Envy, to, קָנָא, *Pi.*
- Envy, קִנְיָאָה .
- Ephah, (*a measure, probably one and one-twelfth bushel*), אֵיפָה .
- Ephraim, *pr. n. m. and t.*,  
אֶפְרַיִם .
- Error, מִשְׁגָּה .
- Escape, פָּלִיטָה .
- Escape, to, מָלַט, *Ni., and*  
*Hit.*
- Escape, to cause to, פָּלַט, *Hi.*
- Eshcol, *pr. n., valley*, אֶשְׁכּוֹל .
- Espousals, כְּלוּלוֹת .
- Establish, to, בָּנָה, *Pil. and Hi.;*  
קוּם, *Hi.*
- Establish (*a covenant*), to, בָּרַת .
- Establish (*a people*), to, נָטַע .
- Established, to be, בָּנָה, *Ni.;*  
קוּם .
- Establishing, מִקְוִים, *part.*
- Esther, *pr. n. w.*, אֶסְתֵּר .
- Eternity, נֵצַח .
- Ethan, *pr. n. m.*, אֵיתָן .
- Ethiopia, *pr. n. c.*, כּוּשׁ .
- Euphrates, *pr. n. r.*, פְּרַת .
- Even if, even though, אַף .
- Evening, עָרֵב .
- Ever, for, לְעוֹלָם; עַד-עַד; לְעַד;  
לְצִמְיֹתָת; לְנֶצַח, נֵצַח .

Evil, *subs.*, יְעוּיל, רָעָה.

Evil, *adj.*, רָע, יְעוּיל.

Evil, to do, רָעַע, *Hi.*

Exact, to, נָגַשׁ.

Exalt, to, רוּם, *Pil.*

Exalt oneself, to, נִשְׂאָה, *Hit.*

Exalted, to be, רוּם, *Pul.* ;

שָׁגַב, *Ni.* ; עָלָה, *Ni.*

Excepting, כִּי אֵם.

Exchange, תִּכְוֹרָה.

Excite, to, גָּרָה, *Pi.*

Execute, to, שָׁלַם, *Hi.*

Executioner, טַבַּח.

Exiles, band of, בּוֹלָה.

Expect, to, קָוָה, *K. and Pi.*

Expel, to, נָדַח; נָרַשׁ, *K. and Pi.*

Expelled, to be, נִדְּחָה, *Ni.* ; נָרִישׁ, *Ni.*

Expiated, to be, נִפְּרָה, *Hit. and Pu.*

Expiation, to make, הִטָּא, *Pi.*

Explain, to, בִּאֵר, *Pi.*

Extinguish, to, דָּעַף.

Extirpate, to, הָרַם.

Exult, to, עָלַז.

Eye, עֵין.

## F

Face, פָּנִים.

Faint, *adj.*, הָיִי.

Faith, faithfulness, אֱמוּנָה.

Faithful, נָכוֹן, נֶאֱמָן.

Fall, to, נָפַל.

Fall upon, to, נָפַל בְּ, *Hit.* ;

פָּנַע בְּ.

Fall, צָלַע.

False, שָׁקֵר.

Falsehood, שָׁקָר.

Family, תּוֹלְדָה, מִשְׁפָּחָה.

Famine, רָעַב.

Far be it from *me, etc.*, חָלִילָה לִי, *etc.*

Far off, רָחוֹק, הֶלְאָה.

Far off, to be, רָחַק.



Far off, to move, רָחַק, *Pi*.

Fast, to, צוּם.

Fast, צוּם.

Fat, *subs.*, שָׁמֶן.

Fat, *adj.*, שָׁמֵן.

Fat, to make, בָּרָא, *Hi*.

Fate, מְקָרָה.

Father, אָב.

Father-in-law, חָתָן, חָם.

Faulty, אָשָׁם.

Favour, to show, חָנַן, *with acc.*

Favour, to find, חָנַן, *Ho*.

Favourably, to look, שָׁעָה.

Favoured, to be, חָנַן, *Ho*.

Fear, to, יָרָא, *K. and Pi* ;

יָגַר, נִיר, עָרַץ, פָּחַד.

Fear, יָרָא, יִרְאָה, פָּחַד, אֵימָה.

Feed, to, רָעָה.

Female, נְקֵבָה.

Fence, גְּדֵרָה, גָּדַר.

Festival, מוֹעֵד, חָג.

Fetched, to be, לָקַח, *Ho*.

Few, מְעַט, מְעַר.

Field, חוּץ ; שָׂדֵה.

Fields, fat, אֲשֶׁמֶנִים, אֲשֶׁמֶנִים.

Fig, fig-tree, תְּאֵנָה, *pl.* יָם.

Fight, to, חָרַב, *Ni.* ; לָחַם, *Ni.*

Fill, to, מָלָא.

Filled, to be, מָלָא, *K. and Ni.*

Find, to, מָצָא.

Find, to cause to, מָצָא, *Hi*.

Finish, to, תָּמַם.

Finished, to be, פָּלָה, *Pu*.

Fire, אֵשׁ.

Firmament, רָקִיעַ.

First-fruits, בְּכֹרִים.

Fish, דָּג.

Fix, to, תָּכַן, *Pi*.

Flame, לְהִבָּה.

Flatter, to, חָלַק, *Hi*.

Flay, to, פָּשַׁט, *Hi*.

Flea, פִּרְעֹשׁ.

Flee, to, עָוָה ; גָּרַד, בָּרַח, נוּס, *Pil.*

Flee away, to, גָּרַד, *Pool and Ho*.

Flesh, בָּשָׂר.

Flight, נוּס.

Flight, to put to, בָּרַח, *Hi.*

נוּס, *Hi*.

- Flock, צֹאן, מִקְנֵה, עֵדֶר, כְּרֵעִית.
- Flock, one of a, שֶׁה.
- Flood, מַבּוּל.
- Flour, קֶמַח, סֶלֶת.
- Flourish, to, הִלָּח.
- Flute, חֲלִיל.
- Fly, to, עוּף.
- Fold, גִּדְרָה.
- Folly, אֲוִלָּת.
- Food, מִאֲכָל, צֵיד.
- Fool, כְּסִיל, אֲוִיל.
- Foolish, סָכַל, נָבַל.
- Foolish, to make, סָכַל, *Pi*.
- Foolishly, to act, סָכַל, *Ni*.
- Foolishness, אֲוִלָּת.
- Foot, רֶגֶל.
- Foot-soldier, רֶגְלִי.
- Foreigners, יַעֲרָב, *coll*.
- Forest, יַעַר.
- Forget, to, שָׁכַח.
- Forget, to cause to, שָׁכַח, *Hi*.
- Forgotten, to be, שָׁכַח, *Ni*.
- Form, to, יָצַר, צוּר.
- Former, יָצַר, *part*.
- Formerly, לְפָנַיִם, מִקְדָּם, קָדָם, מִלְּפָנַיִם.
- Forsake, to, עָזַב, נָטַשׁ.
- Fortification, מְבָצָר, מְצוּר, מְרוֹם.
- Fortify, to, בָּצַר, צָרַר, גָּדַר.
- Fortress, אֲרָמוֹן, מְבָצָר.
- Found, to be, מָצָא, *Ni*.
- Found, נִמְצָא, *part*.
- Foundation, מוֹסָד; מִכּוּנָה; יְסוּד, מוֹסְדוֹת. *pl*.
- Founded, נִכּוֹן, *part*.
- Founded, to be, טָבַע, *Ho*; בּוּן, *Ni*.
- Fountain, מַעְיָן, עַיִן.
- Fox, שׁוּעָל.
- Frankincense, לְבוֹנָה,
- Fraud, חִדָּה.
- Fraudulent, בְּיָלִי.
- Free, חֲפָשִׁי.
- Free, to set, חָפַשׁ.
- Freewill offering, גִּדְּבָה.
- Fret oneself, to, חָרָה, *Hit*.
- Friend, מוֹדֵעַ, רֵעַ.

Frog, צְפַרְדֵּי.

From, מֵעַם, מֵאֵת, מִן.

From off, מֵעַל.

From . . . . . to, (time), מֵיָמֵי  
בְּ . . . . .

Front, in, מִנְּפֶה.

Frozen, to be, לְכַד, *Hit.*

Fruit, פְּרִי, נֵיב; first fruits,  
בְּפִרְיָם.

Frustrate, to, פָּרַר, *Hi.*; סָכַל,  
*Pi.*

Fulfil, to, מָלָא, *Pi.*

Full, to be, מָלָא.

Furnace, תַּנּוּר, פּוּר, פְּבַשֵּׁן.

## G

Gad, *pr. n., m. and t.*, גָּד.

Gain, to get, בָּצַע.

Gain, בָּצַע.

Gain, unjust, עָשָׂק.

Garden, גֵּן, גַּנָּה.

Garment, מַלְבוּשׁ, בִּגְדָה, לְבוּשׁ,  
שִׁמְלָה, שִׁמְלָה.

Garment, upper, מְעִיל.

Gate, שַׁעַר, דֶּלֶת.

Gather, to, צָבַר.

Gather together, to, קָבַץ.

Gather a vintage, to, בָּצַר.

Gathered, to be, לָקַט, *Pu.*;  
קָבַץ, *Pu.*; קָהַל, *Ni.*

Gather selves together, to, קָבַץ,  
*Hit.*

Gaza, *pr. n., place*, עֲזָה.

Gazathite, עֲזָתִי.

Gebim, *pr. n., town*, גִּבִּים.

Genealogical table, הַתִּיּוֹחַשׁ.

Generation, דּוֹר.

Generous, גָּדִיב.

Gerar, *pr. n., city*, גֶּרָר.

Gibbethon, *pr. n., town*, גִּבְתוֹן.

Gibeon, *pr. n., town*, גִּבְעוֹן.

Gideon, *pr. n., m.*, גִּדְעוֹן.

Gift, מְשִׁאֵת, מַתָּנָה.

Gilead, *pr. n., m. and region*,  
גִּלְעָד.

Gird oneself, gird on, to, חָנַר.

Girdle, אֲבִנֵּט.

Girl, עֲרֵבָה, נַעֲרָה.

- Gittite, גִּתִּי .
- Give, to, נָתַן, יָהֵב; מָנַן, *Pi.*
- Give ear, to, אָזַן, *Hi.*
- Give thanks, to, יָדָה, *Hi.*
- Given, to be, נָתַן, *Ni. and Ho.*
- Giving, נָתַן, *part.*
- Giving thanks, כִּוְדָה, *part.*
- Gladness, הִדְרוּהָ .
- Glean, to, לָקַט, יֵלֵל .
- Glorify oneself, to, פָּאָר, *Hit.*
- Glorious, נִאְדָּר .
- Glory, כְּבוֹד .
- Glued together, to be, דָּבַק, *Pu.*
- Go, to, הִלֵּךְ and יָלַךְ, *K. and Pi.*
- Go about, to, יָשַׁר .
- Go away, to, אָזַל, סוּר .
- Go in, to, בִּזָּא .
- Go in a circle, to, נָקַף, *Hi.*
- Go up, to, עָלָה .
- Go up, to cause to, עָלָה, *Hi.*
- Goat, she-, עֵז; he-, שִׁיעִיר, עֵתוֹד .
- God, אֵל; אֱלֹהִים, *Pl. ex.*
- Gods, אֱלֹהִים .
- Gog, *pr. n.*, גּוֹג .
- Going, הִילֵּךְ, בָּא, *parts.*
- Going down, מָבֹוא .
- Going out, יוֹצֵא, *part.*
- Going up, עָלָה, *part.*
- Gold, זָהָב .
- Gold, pure, זָהָב טָהוֹר, זָהָב סָגוֹר, סָגוֹר .
- Good, *subs.*, טוֹבָה .
- Good, *adj.*, טוֹב .
- Good, to do, גָּמַל .
- Good, to be, טוֹב .
- Goodness, טוֹב .
- Governor, פָּחָה .
- Grain, א, צֶרֶור .
- Grape, עֵנָב .
- Grass, יֵעֶשֶׁב .
- Great, רַב, גָּדוֹל .
- Great, to make, גָּדַל, *Pi. and Hi.*; שָׁנָא, *Hi.*
- Great, to be, גָּדַל .
- Great, to show oneself, גָּדַל, *Hit.*
- Greatness, גָּדַל .
- Green, רָעַנָן, לַח .
- Grieve, to, הָלָה, *Ni.*

Grieved, to be, עָצַב, *Ni.*

Ground, אֲדָמָה,

Grow up, to, נָדַל.

— to be caused to, נָדַל, *Pu.*Grudge, to bear (against), נָמַר,  
(*acc.*).Guard oneself, to, שָׁמַר, *Hit.*

Guilty, אָשָׁם.

## H

Hades, שְׁאוֹל.

Hail, בָּרַד.

Hair, שֵׁעָרָה, שֵׁעָר.

Half, הֶצֵּי.

Hammer, הַלְּמוֹת, מַקְבָּה.

Hand, יָד.

Hand, left, שְׂמָאל.

Hand, right, יָמִין.

Happen, to, קָרָה.

Happiness, נְדִיבָה, אֲשֶׁר.

Happy, אֲשֵׁרִי.

Harden, to, כָּבַד, *Pi. and Hi.*

Hare, אֲרֻנָּבֶת.

Harp, נָבֵל, פִּנּוֹר.

Harsh, עָז.

Harvest, קִצִּיר.

Hasten, to, בָּהֵל, *Pi.*; מָהַר, *Pi.*Hate, to, שָׂנָא, *K. and Pi.*Hated, to be, שָׂנָא, *Ni.*Hateful, to become, בָּאֵשׁ, *Ni.*Hateful, to be, בָּאֵשׁ, *Hi.*

Haughty, רָם.

He, הוּא.

He-goat, שֵׁעִיר, עֵתוֹד.

Head, רֹאשׁ.

Heal, to, רָפָא.

Healed, to be, רָפָא, *Ni.*

Health, מְרִפָּא.

Heap, הֶכֶּר, נֵל.

Heap up, to, סָפָה, צָבַר, *Hi.*

Hear, to, שָׁמַע.

Hear, to cause to, שָׁמַע, *Hi.*Heard, to be, שָׁמַע, *Ni.*

Heart, לֵב, לֵבָב.

Heat, חֶם, הֶרֶב.

Heavens, שָׁמַיִם.

- Heave-offering, הַתְּרוּמָה .
- Heavy, קָשָׁה, כָּבֵד .
- Heavy, to be, כָּבֵד .
- Heavy, to make, כָּבֵד, *Hi.*
- Hebrew, עִבְרִי .
- Hebron, הַבְּרֹון .
- Heed, to take, שָׁמַר, *Ni.*
- Heifer, עֵגְלָה .
- Height, קוֹמָה .
- Helmet, כַּוָּזֵבַע .
- Help, to, עָזַר .
- Help, עָזַר .
- Helped, to be, עָזַר, *Ni.*
- Heman, הֵימָן .
- Herb, דָּשָׁא .
- Herd, מִחֲנֶה, בָּקָר, יַעֲרָר, מִקְנֵה .
- Herdsmen, רֹעֵה .
- Here, פֹּה, בֹּה .
- Hero, אֲרִיאֵל .
- Heshbon, *pr. n., city*, הַשְּׁבוֹן .
- Hew, to, חָצַב .
- Hezekiah, *pr. n., m.*, חִזְקִיָּהוּ .
- Hidden, to be, סָתַר, *Ni. and Pu.;* פָּחַד, *Ni.;* חָבֵא, *Ni., Pu., and Ho.;* עָלַם, *Ni.*
- Hide, to, חָבֵא, *Hi.;* סָתַר, *Hi.;* עָלַם, *Hi.;* פָּחַד, *Hi.;*
- Hide oneself, to, סָתַר, *Ni., Pu., and Hit.;* פָּנָה, *Ni.;* חָבֵא, *Hit.*
- Hiding-place, מַחְבֵּא .
- High, גָּבַהַ, עֲלִיוֹן .
- High, to be, גָּבַהַ .
- High, to make, גָּבַהַ, *Hi.*
- High place, מְרוֹם, בָּמָה .
- Highway, מִסְלָה .
- Hill, גְּבַעָה .
- Hill bare of trees, שָׁפִי .
- Hire, to, שָׂכַר .
- Hired, to be, שָׂכַר, *Hit.*
- Hireling, שָׂכִיר .
- Hitherto, עַד הַנֵּה .
- Hiss, to, שָׁרַק .
- Hole, חֹר, פֶּה .
- Holy, קֹדֶשׁ .
- Holy thing *or* place, קֹדֶשׁ *pl.* קֹדְשִׁים .
- Holy, to be, קֹדֶשׁ .
- Holy, to show oneself, קֹדֶשׁ, *Hit.*

Holy, to be regarded as, קָדֵשׁ,  
Ni.

Honey, דְּבַשׁ.

Honour, to, כְּבֹד, Pi.

Honoured, to be, כְּבֹד, K. and  
Hit.

Hoof, פְּרָסָה.

Hook, הֶוֶן.

Hope, to, קוֹה, Pi.

Hope, מִקְוֵה.

Hoping, קוֹה, part.

Horn, קֶרֶן.

Horse, סוּס.

Horseman, פָּרָשׁ.

Host, חֵיל, צָבָא.

Hot, חֹם.

Hot, to be (*with zeal or passion*),  
חָמַם, Ni.

Hosbea, *pr. n., m.*, הוֹשִׁיעַ.

House, בַּיִת.

Household, עֵבֶדָה.

How? אֵיכָה, אֵיךְ.

How much more? אַף כִּי.

Howl, to, ילל, Hi. (הִילֵל).

Howling, יִלְלָה.

Humble, to, שָׁפַל, Hi.

Humble, שָׁפַל.

Humbly, to act, צָנַע.

Hungry, רָעַב.

Hungry, to be, רָעַב.

Hurt, to be, שָׁבַר, Ho.; פָּלַם,  
Ho.; עָצַם, Ni.

Husband, אִישׁ.

Huzzab, *pr. n., place*, הֲצַב.

Hyssop, אֲזוֹב.

## I

I, אֲנִי, אֲנִי.

Idol, עֲצָב, עֲצָב, אֱלִיל, גִּלְגִּיל.

If, כִּי אִם, לוֹ, כִּי, אִם.

Ill, to be, חָלָה.

Illness, חָלִי.

Image, מִצְבֵּה, צֶלֶם.

Image, graven, פָּסֶל, פָּסִיל.

Image of Astarte, אֲשֵׁרָה pl.

ים.

- Imagine, to, הִרְשׁ .
- Imaginer, הִרְשׁ .
- Immerse, to, טָבַל .
- Impious, הִקְיַף, נָבַל .
- Impoverished, to be, דָּלַל .
- In, בְּ, *pref.*
- Inaugurate, to, קִדְּשׁ, *Hi.*
- Incense, קִטְּוֹרֶת, מִקְטָר, מִקְטָרֶת, קִטָּר .
- Incensed, to be, הִרָּה, *Ni.*
- Increase, to, (*tr.*) רָבָה, *K., Pi., and Hi.*; יָסַף, *K. and Hi.*
- Increase, תִּרְבִּית .
- Indignation, קִנְאָה .
- Infants, טַף (coll.).
- Inflame, to, דָּלַק, *Hi.*
- Inhabit, to, יָשַׁב .
- Inhabitant, יֹשֵׁב .
- Inhabited, to be, יָשַׁב, *Ni.*
- Inhabited, to make, יָשַׁב, *Hi.*
- Inherit, to, נָחַל .
- Inherit, to cause to, נָחַל, *Hi.*
- Inheritance, יְרֻשָׁה, נַחֲלָה .
- Iniquity, עוֹלָה, אָוֶן, עוֹן .
- Ink-horn, קָסֶת .
- Inner, פְּנִימִית .
- In order that, לְמַעַן .
- Innocent, to be, נָקָה .
- Instructed, to be, יָסַר, *Ni.*
- Instruction, מוֹסָר .
- Instructor, מוֹרֶה .
- Insolent, to be, נָבְהָה, *Hit.*; גָּבַר, *Hit.*; הִלַּל, *Hit.*
- Instead of, תַּחַת .
- Integrity, תָּם .
- Intelligence, שִׁכְלָה .
- Intelligent, to be, בִּין, *Ni.*
- Interpret, to, פָּתַר .
- Investigate, to, חָקַר .
- Investigated, to be, חָקַר, *Ni.*
- Invite, to, קָרָא .
- Iron, בַּרְזֶל .
- Is, there is, יֵשׁ .
- Island, אֵי .
- Ishmaelite, יִשְׁמַעְאֵלִי .
- Israel, יִשְׂרָאֵל .
- Ivory, שֵׁן .
- Issachar, *pr. n., m. and t.,* יִשָּׁשָׁר (read יִשְׁשָׁר).



## J

Jabin, <i>pr. n. m.</i> , יַבִּין.	Jonathan, <i>pr. n. m.</i> , יְהוֹנָתָן.
Jabesh, <i>pr. n. place</i> , יַבֵּישׁ.	Jordan, <i>pr. n. r.</i> , יַרְדֵּן.
Jacob, <i>pr. n. m.</i> , יַעֲקֹב.	Joseph, <i>pr. n. m.</i> , יוֹסֵף.
Jealous, to be, קַנָּא.	Joshua, <i>pr. n. m.</i> , יְהוֹשֻׁעַ.
Jealousy, קַנְאוּת.	Josiah, <i>pr. n. m.</i> , יוֹאָשִׁיָּהוּ.
Jepthah, <i>pr. n. m.</i> , יִפְתָּח.	Journey, דֶּרֶךְ.
Jereboam, <i>pr. n. m.</i> , יִרְבֵּעָם.	Joy, כְּשׂוֹשׁ, רִנָּה, שְׂמִיחָה.
Jeremiah, <i>pr. n. m.</i> , יִרְמְיָהוּ.	Jubilee, יוֹבֵל.
Jerusalem, יְרוּשָׁלַיִם or יְרוּשָׁלַם.	Judah, יְהוּדָה.
Jesse, <i>pr. n. m.</i> , יֵשׁוּ.	Judge, to, שָׁפַט.
Jezebel, <i>pr. n. w.</i> , אֵיזָבֵל.	Judge, שֹׁפֵט, <i>part.</i>
Jezreel, <i>pr. n., town</i> , יִזְרְעֵאל.	Judgment, מִשְׁפָּט.
Jew, יְהוּדִי.	Just, שָׁלֵם.
Joab, <i>pr. n. m.</i> , יוֹאָב.	Just as, כַּאֲשֶׁר.
Join oneself, to, יָחַד; לוֹה, <i>Ni.</i>	Justice, מִשְׁפָּט.
Joined together, to be, חָבַר.	

## K

Kedesh-Barnea, <i>pr. n., place</i> , קֹדֶשׁ בְּרִנְעַ.	Kenite, קִנִּי.
Kedron, <i>pr. n., place</i> , קִדְרוֹן.	Kettle, קַלְחַת.
Keep, to, שָׁמַר, נָצַר.	Kick, to, שָׁכַט.
	Kid, גִּדִּי.

- Kill, to, הָרַג, קָטַל; מוֹת, *Pil.*  
and *Hi.*; שָׁהַת, רָצַח.
- Killed, to be, הָרַג, *Ho.*; הָרַג,  
*Ni.*
- Kindle, to, לָהֵט, *Pi.*; דָּלַק,  
*Hi.*
- King, מֶלֶךְ.
- Kingdom, מַמְלָכָה, מַלְכוּת.
- Kirjath - jearim (*city of the  
forests*), *pr. n.*, *place*, קִרְיַת  
יַעֲרִים.
- Kishon, *pr. n. r.*, קִישׁוֹן.
- Kiss, to, נָשַׁק.
- Know, to, יָדַע.
- Knowing, יָדַע, *part.*
- Knowledge, דָּעַת, לָקַח.
- Knowledge, to take, יָדַע.
- Known, to be, יָדַע, *Ni. and Ho.*
- Known, to make, יָדַע, *Hi.*
- Known, to be made, יָדַע, *Ho.*
- Kobathite, קֹהַתִּי.

## L

- Labour, to, יָבַע.
- Labour, עָמַל, יָבַע.
- Ladder, סֻלָּם.
- Laid waste, to be, חָרַב, *Ho.*
- Lamb, פָּר, פָּשֵׁב, פָּבֵשׁ.
- Lame, פִּסָּח.
- Lament, to, נָחַם, *Ni.*; נָחַה,  
סָפַד.
- Lamentation, קִינָה.
- Lamp, נֵר.
- Land, אֶרֶץ.
- Later, אַחֲרָיו.
- Lattice, סְבִכָּה.
- Laugh, to, שָׂחַק, צָחַק.
- Law, יְעוּדוֹת, חֻקָּה; תּוֹרָה.
- Lay down, to, (*a supplication*),  
נָפַל, *Hi.*
- Lazy, to be, רָפָה, *Hit.*
- Lead, to, יָלַף, *Hi.*; נָחַה, *K.*  
and *Hi.*
- Lead, יַצְפֹּרֶת.
- Leader, אִיל, רֹאשׁ.
- Leah, *pr. n. w.*, לֵיאָה.
- Leap, to, דָּלַג, *Pi.*

Leap for joy, לִילֵּל .  
 Learn, to, לִמַּד .  
 Leave, to, נָטַשׁ, עָזַב; נִיחַ, *Hi.*  
 (הִנְיִחַ) .  
 Leaven, שָׂאֵר .  
 Leavened, something, מִחְמִצָּת .  
 Lebanon, לְבָנוֹן .  
 Left, to be, שָׂאֵר, *Ni.*  
 Left, on the, מִשְׁמָאל .  
 Left, to go to the, שִׁמְאֵל, *Hi.*  
 Leg, שׁוֹק .  
 Lend, to, לָוָה, *Hi.*; [יָאֵת],  
*K. and Hi.*; עָבַט, *Hi.*  
 Length, מְדָה, אֶרֶךְ .  
 Leopard, נִמְר .  
 Lest, פֶּן .  
 Let alone, to, רָפָה .  
 Let down, to, רָפָה, *Hi. and Pi.*  
 Level space, גֶּרֶן .  
 Levite, לֵוִי .  
 Liar, בַּד .  
 Libation, נִסְקָה .  
 Libation, to make, נָסַק .  
 Liberal, שׁוֹעֵ .  
 Liberation, הִצָּלָה .  
 Lie, to, כָּזַב, *Pi.*

Lie, כָּזַב .  
 Lie down, to, שָׁכַב; רָבַץ .  
 Lie in wait, to, אָרַב .  
 Life, נַפְשׁ, חַיִּים .  
 Lift, to, נָשָׂא .  
 Lift oneself up, נָשָׂא, *Hit.*;  
 נָסַס, *Hit.*  
 Lifted up, to be, עָלָה, *Ni.*  
 Lifting, *subs.*, שִׂיאַת .  
 Light, מְאוֹר, אֹר .  
 Light, to be, אֹר .  
 Light, to become, אֹר, *Ni.*  
 Light, to give, יָפַע, *Hi.*  
 Light, *adj.*, קָל .  
 Lighten, to, קָלַל, *Hi.*  
 Lightly esteemed, to be, קָלַל .  
 Lightning (flash of), בָּרַק .  
 Like, to be, דָּמָה, מִשַׁל .  
 Limp, to, צָלַע .  
 Linen garments, בִּדְדִים .  
 Lion, אַרְיָה, אַרִי .  
 Lion, strong, לִישׁ .  
 Lion, roaring, לָבִיא .  
 Lip, שִׁפָּה .  
 Listen, to, שָׁמַע .

Litigate, to, שִׁפֵּט, *Ni.*

Little, *subs.*, מְעַט.

Little, *adj.*, קָטָן, קָטוֹן.

Little, to do, מְעַט, *Hi.*

Live, to, חָיָה.

Lizard, poisonous, שִׁכְמִיּוֹת.

Loaf, לֶחֶם.

Loathing, גֵּעַל.

Locust, חֲגַב, אֲרָבָה, גֹּב.

Lodge, to, לָוִן.

Loins, כִּתְנָנִים.

Long-continued, נֶאֱמָן.

Long for, to, פָּסַף, *Ni.*

Look, to, רָאָה, נִשְׁעָה.

Lord, אֲדוֹן.

Lose courage, to, רָפָה, *Hit.*

Lot, גּוֹרֵל.

Lot, *pr. n. m.*, לוֹט.

Love, to, אָהַב.

Love, אָהַבָה.

Low, to bring, פָּנַע, *Hi.*

Lower, תַּחְתּוֹן.

Lyre, נָבֵל.

## M

Machir, *pr. n. m.*, מַכִּיר.

Mad, to be, הִלֵּל, *Hitpo.*

Mad, to act as if, נָבֵא, *Hit.*

Mad, to make, הִלֵּל, *Poel.*

Made, to be, עָשָׂה, *Ni. and Pu.*

Madmenah, *pr. n., place*, מִדְּמִנָּה.

Magnify oneself, to, גָּדַל, *Hit.*

Maiden, בְּתוּלָה, נְעֻרָה, עַלְמָה.

Maid-servant, שִׁפְחָה, אָמָה.

Maintained, to be, פִּינָן, *Pul.*

Majesty, הִדָּר.

Make, to, עָשָׂה.

Maker, making, עֹשֶׂה, *part.*

Male, זָכָר.

Man, אִישׁ, אָנוּשׁ, אָדָם, גִּבּוֹר;  
כֶּת, *only in pl.*

Man, young, נֶעֶר.

Mankind, אָדָם.

Manna, מָן.

Mantle, מְעִיל.

- Many, **רַב**, **הַרְבֵּה** .
- Many, to be, **רַבב** .
- Master, **אָדוֹן**, **בַּעַל**, *and pl. ex.*
- Meal, **קֶמַח**, **סֶלֶת** .
- Measure, to, **מָדַד** .
- Measured, to be, **מָדַד**, *Ni.*
- Measurement, **מִדָּה** .
- Medad, *pr. n. m.*, **מִיָּדָד** .
- Media, *pr. n. c.*, **מִדֵּי** .
- Meditate, to, **הִגָּה**; **דָּמָה**, *Pi.*
- Meet, to, **פָּגַשׁ**, **קָרָה**, **קָרָא** .
- Melt, to, **מָקַק**, *Ni.*; *with fear*,  
**מוּג**, *Ni. and Hitpl.*; *away*,  
**מוּג**, *Ni.*
- Melted, to be, **מָסַס**, *Ni.*; **נָתַךְ**,  
*Ho.*
- Melting, *subs.* **הִתְמוֹךְ** .
- Memorial, **זִכְרוֹן** .
- Mennasseh, *pr. n. m.*, **מְנַשֶּׁה** .
- Mention, to make, **זָכַר**, *Hi.*
- Merchandize, **מַעְרַב** .
- Merchant, **סוֹחֵר**, **רוֹכֵל**, *parts.*
- Mercy, **רַחֲמִים**, **חֶסֶד** .
- Mercy, to obtain, **רָחַם**, *Pu.*
- Mercy, to have—on, **רָחַם**, *Pi.*  
(*acc.*).
- Messenger, **מַלְאָךְ** .
- Metropolis, **בִּירָה** .
- Michal, *pr. n. w.*, **מִיכָל** .
- Middle, **קָרַב**, **הִתְקַף** .
- Midian, *pr. n. n.*, **מִדְיָן** .
- Mighty, **גִּבּוֹר** .
- Milk, **חָלָב** .
- Minister, **סָרִיס** .
- Miss, to, **פָּקַד** .
- Missing, to be, **פָּקַד**, *Ni.*
- Mistress, **בַּעֲלָה** .
- Mitre, **מִגְבַּעָה** .
- Moab, *pr. n. c.*, **מוֹאָב** .
- Mock, to, **לָעַג**, *Hi.*; **צָחַק**, *Pi.*
- Moist, **לָח** .
- Money, **כֶּסֶף** .
- Monster, **תַּנִּין** .
- Month, **חֹדֶשׁ** .
- Moon, **יָרַח** .
- Mordecai, *pr. n. m.*, **מֶרְדֳּכַי** .
- Morning, **בֹּקֶר** .
- Mortar, **חֹמֶר** .
- Moses, *pr. n. m.*, **מֹשֶׁה** .
- Most High, **עֲלִיוֹן** .

Mother, אִם .  
 Mother-in-law, הַמּוֹת .  
 Mould, to, יִצַק .  
 Mound, סִלְלָה .  
 Mountain, הַר .  
 Mourn, to, אָבַל , סָפַד , קָדַר .  
 Mourn, to cause to, קָדַר , *Hi.*  
 Mouth, פֶּה .  
 Move, to, פּוֹק , *Hi.*  
 Move to and fro, to, נָוַע , פּוֹק .  
 Moved, to be, כּוּט , *Ni.*

Moved to and fro, to be, נָוַד ,  
*Hitpal.*  
 Much, מְאֹד .  
 Mule, פָּרָד .  
 Multitude, רַב , הַמּוֹן .  
 Murder, to, רָצַח .  
 Murmur, to, לוֹן , *Hi.*  
 Must, new wine, תִּירוֹשׁ .  
 Muster, פָּקְדָה .  
 Muster, to, צָבָא , *Hi.*  
 Mustered, to be, פָּקַד , *Hit.*  
 Myrrh, מוֹר .

## N

Nabal, *pr. n. m.*, נָבַל .  
 Nadab, *pr. n. m.*, נָדַב .  
 Nails, מְסַמְרוֹת .  
 Name, to, נָקַב .  
 Name, שֵׁם .  
 Narrow, to be, צָרַר .  
 Nation, גּוֹי .  
 Native, אֲזָרַח .  
 Nativity, מְכוֹרָה , מְכוֹרוֹת .  
 Nazarite, נָזִיר .

Near, קָרַב ; *prep.* לְעֵמֶת .  
 Nebat, *pr. n. m.*, נֶבַט .  
 Nebuchadnezzar, *pr. n. m.*,  
 נְבוּכַדְנֶצַּר .  
 Nebuchadrezzar, *pr. n. m.*,  
 נְבוּכַדְרֶצַּר .  
 Nebuzaradan, *pr. n. m.*, נְבוּזַרְאֲדָן .  
 Neck, מַפְרָקַת , עֲרָף , צִוָּאֵר .  
 Need, צָרָה .  
 Needy, רָשׁ .  
 Neighbour, רֵעַ .

Nest, קֶן.

Net, רֶשֶׁת.

New, הַדָּשׁ.

New moon, הַדָּשׁ.

Night, לַיְלָה, לַיְלָה.

By night, לַיְלָה.

Nile, *pr. n. r.*, יְאֹר.

No, no one, אֵין.

Noah, *pr. n. m.*, נֹחַ.

Noise, שֹׁאון.

Oath, שְׁבוּעָה, אֶלֶּה.

Oblation, תְּרוּמָה.

Obliterated, to be, נִפְּרַר, *Pu.*

Ocean, תְּהוֹם.

Offer, to, מִצָּא, *Hi.*Offer, offer up, to, עָלָה, *Hi.*Offered, מִנָּחַשׁ, *part.*

Offering, מִנְחָה, קָרְבָן.

Officer, שָׂמַר.

Officiate as priest, to, פָּהַן, *Pi.*

Oil, שֶׁמֶן, יִצְהָר.

Ointment, מְרַקְחָה.

Old, יָשֵׁשׁ, זָקֵן.

Noon, צַהֲרַיִם.

North, צָפוֹן.

Not, לֹא, אַל, בְּלִי, בְּלִי, לְבִלְתִּי.

Nothing, אֵין.

Now, עַתָּה.

Number, to, סָפַר.

Numbered, to be, כִּנְּה, *Ni.*

Numbering, סָפַר.

## O

Old, of, אֶתְמוֹל.

Old, from of, מֵאֵז, מֵעוֹלָם.

Old age, זְקֵנִים.

Olive tree, זֵית.

On, עַל; בְּ.

On account of, עַל, יַעַן, בְּעִבּוּר.

Only, בְּלִבְדָּ.

Open, to, פָּתַח, פָּתַח, פָּעַר.

Opinion, דֵּעָה.

Oppress, to, לָחַץ, עָשַׂק; יָנָה, עָרַץ, *Hi.*Oppressed, to be, נִגְשׁ, *Ni.*

Oppressing, מוֹשֵׁדֵד .  
 Oppression, חֶמְס , עֶשֶׂק .  
 Or, או ; (when preceded by הַ),  
 אֵם .  
 Oracle, דְּבִיר .  
 Order, בְּחִלְקָת .  
 Order, to put in, עָרַף .  
 Ornament, עֲדִי .  
 Orphan, יָתוֹם .  
 Other, אַחֵר .  
 Outgoings, תּוֹצְאוֹת .  
 Outside of, מִחוּץ לְ ; בְּקִצָּה , *const.*  
 Oven, תַּנּוּר .

Over, עַל .  
 Over against, מוֹל .  
 Overflow, to, פָּרַץ .  
 Overlaid, to be, צָפָה , *Pu.*  
 Overlay, to, תָּפַשׁ ; עָצָה , *Pi.*  
 Overseer, שֹׁמֵר , *part.* ; פְּקִיד .  
 Overtake, to, נִשַּׁג , *Hi.*  
 Overthrow, to, עָרַף .  
 Overthrow, כִּוְהִפְכָה .  
 Overwhelm, to, שָׁמַף .  
 Ox, שׂוֹר .

## P

Padan-Aram, *pr. n. c.*, פְּדַן אֲרָם .  
 Pain, to give oneself, חָלָה , *Ni.*  
 Palace, הַיְכָל .  
 Palate, חֶף .  
 Palm (*of the hand*), כַּף .  
 Pan, כַּף , *pl.* כַּפּוֹת .  
 Pant, to, שָׂאָה .  
 Pardon, to receive, כָּפַר , *Pu.*  
 Part, בָּתַר .

Paschal lamb, פֶּסַח .  
 Pashur, *pr. n. m.*, פִּשְׁחוֹר .  
 Pass, pass over, to, עָבַר .  
 Pass on, to, עָבַר .  
 Pass the night, to, לָיו .  
 Past time, לְפָנַיִם .  
 Pasture, מִרְעֵית , נוּה .  
 Path, דָּרֶךְ , אֲרַח , נְתִיב .  
 נְתִיבָה .



Patient, אִרְדָּף אִפִּים .

Pattern, תְּבִנִית .

Pay, to (*vows*), שָׁלַם , *Pi*.

Pay out, to, (*money*), הִטַּם , *Hi*.

Peace, שָׁלוֹם , שָׁלוּהָ .

Peace, to be at, שָׁלַם , *K. and Ho.*; שָׁקַט .

Peaceable, שָׁלַם .

Peak, מִצְוֵדָה .

Pen, עֵט .

People, נָוִי , לְאֻם , עַם .

Peor, *pr. n. mt.*, פְּעוֹר .

Perceive, to, בִּין , *K. and Hitpal*.

Perennial, אֵיתָן .

Perfect, תָּמִים .

Perform, to (*a promise*), קוּם , *Hi*.

Perhaps, אֹהֲלִי .

Perish, to, אָבַד ; בָּלַע , *Hit*.

Perizzite, פְּרִזִּי .

Persecuted, to be, רָדַף , *Ni. and Ho*.

Persia, *pr. n. c.*, פָּרַס .

Person, נַפְשׁ .

Perverse, עָקַשׁ .

Perverse, to be, עָוָה , *Ni*.

Pervert, to, עָוָה , *Hi*; עָוַת , *Pi*; עָקַשׁ , הִפְּךָ , *Pi*.

Pestilence, דָּבַר ,

Petition, to, פָּנַע (*with בְּ*).

Pharaoh, *pr. n. m.*, פַּרְעֹה .

Philistine, פְּלִשְׁתִּי .

Physician, רֹפֵא .

Piece (*of bread*), פֶּת ; (*of flesh*), נֶטַח ; (*of silver*), רֶצֶן .

Pierce, to, חָלַף .

Pierced, to be, דָּקַר , *Pu*.

Pile (*of shew-bread*), מִעֲרֹכֶת .

Pillar, הַיְמִנָּה , צִיּוֹן , עַמּוּד .

Pit, בּוֹר .

Pitcher, פֶּד .

Place, to, נָוַח , *Hi*, הִנִּיחַ ;

נָצַב , *Hi*; פָּקַד , קָמַד , *Hi*; שָׁפַת , שִׁים , *Hi*.

Place, מְקוֹם .

Placed, to be, עָמַד , *Ho.*; נָצַב , *Ni. and Ho.*; יָעַד , *Ho.*;

נָוַח , *Ho.*, (הִנִּיחַ).

Placing, *part.*, מְקִים .

Plague, מַכָּה , דָּבַר .

Plain. שְׁפֵלָה; עֲרָבָה; כְּפָר.

Plan, to, הִשָּׁב.

Plan, מִהַשְׁבָּה.

Plant, to, נָטַע,

Planted, to be, נָטַע, *Ni.*

Planting, כִּטְעַע.

Platform, עֲמוּד.

Playing (*on the flute*), *part.*,  
מַחֲלֵל.

Play, to (*a musical instrument*),  
נָבַן, *Pi.*; שָׁמַע, *Hi.*

Pleasantness, נָעַם, הַחֲבִידָה.

Pleased, to be, אָבָה.

Pleasure, הִפְיָן.

Pledge, to, עָרַב.

Plenty, שָׁבַע.

Plot, מִהַשְׁבָּה.

Ploughed, to be, הָרַשׁ, *Ni.*

Pluck down, to, אָרָה.

Pluck up, to, נָתַשׁ.

Plucked up, to be, נָתַשׁ, *Ho.*

Plunder, to, שָׁסַס, שָׁסָה.

Polish, to, מָרַט, מָרַת.

Polished, to be, מָרַט, *Pu.*,  
(*part. fem.* מִרְטָה).

Polluted, to be, טָמֵא, *Pu.*;  
שָׁחַת, *Ho.*; גָּאַל, *Pu. and*  
*Hit.*

Pomp, גָּאוֹן.

Pool, בְּרִכָּה.

Poor, דָּל, אֲבִיוֹן; *coll.*, דָּלָה.

Poor, to become, יָרַשׁ, *Ni.*

Portion, חֶלֶק, הֶלְקָה.

Position, בֵּן.

Possess, to, יָרַשׁ.

Possession, מוֹרְשָׁה, יְרֻשָּׁה,  
אֲחֻזָּה.

Pot, סִיר, כִּיר.

Potiphar, *pr. n. m.*, פִּוּטִיפָר.

Potter, יוֹצֵר.

Pour out, to, שָׁפַךְ; נָסַךְ, *Hi.*;  
נָתַךְ, *Hi.*; נָבַע, *Hi.*

Pour oneself out, to, שָׁפַךְ, *Hit.*

Poured, to be, שָׁפַךְ, *Ni.*; נָתַךְ,  
*K. and Ni.*; רוּק, *Ho.*;  
יָצַק, *Ho.*; עָרָה, *Ni.*; נָנַר,  
*Ho.*

Poverty, דִּלּוֹת, דָּלָה.

Powder, אֲבָקָה.

Power, גְּבוּרָה.

- Powerful, גָּבוֹר .
- Praise, to, הָלַל , *Pi.*; שָׁבַח , *Pi.*
- Praise, in song, זָמַר , *Pi.*
- Praise, תְּהַלֵּל .
- Praised, to be, הָלַל , *Pu.*
- Praised, *part.*, מְהַלֵּל .
- Pray, to, פָּלַל , *Hit.*
- Prayer, תְּפִלָּה .
- Precious, יָקָר .
- Precious, to be, יָקָר .
- Preciousness, הַמְּדָה .
- Precipitate, to be, מָהַר , *Ni.*
- Prepare, to, פָּנָה , *Pi.*; בּוֹן , *Hi.*; עָרַף .
- Prepared, to be, בּוֹן , *Ho.*; פָּלַח .
- Prepared, עָרוּף , *part.*
- Prepared *for war*, to be, חָלַץ , *Ni.*
- Present, מִיתְּנָה .
- Prevail, to, גָּבַר .
- Prey, מְשֻׁלָּח , מְרָף .
- Price, מְכִיָּר , הוֹן , מְחִיר .
- Pride, שִׁחִץ , גְּאוּת .
- Priest, כֹּהֵן .
- Prince, אֲדִיר , סָרֹן , נְשִׂיא , שַׂר , רִזֵּן .
- Prison, מִסְגֵּר , בַּיִת אֲסוּרִים .
- Prized, to be, יָקָר .
- Proclaim, to, קָרָא , הִעֲבִיר קוֹל .
- Produce, יָבוֹא , תְּבוּאָה .
- Profane, to, הָלַל , *Pi. and Hi.*
- Profaned, to be, הָלַל , *Ni. and Pu.*
- Profit, to, יָעַל , *Hi.*
- Profit, תְּבוּאָה .
- Prolong, to, מָשַׁךְ .
- Property, רְכוּשׁ .
- Prophecy, to, נָבֵא , *Ni. and Hit.*
- Prophecy, מִתְּנַבֵּא , *part.*
- Prophet, נָבִיא .
- Prosper, to, צָלַח , *Hi.*; שָׁכַל , *Hi.*
- Prostrate, to lie, נָבַל .
- Prostrate oneself, to, רָפַשׁ or רָפַס , *Hit.*
- Protect safely, to, שָׁנַב , *Pi.*
- Proud, יָדָה , גְּאוּה , יָדָה .
- Proudly, to act, הִדָּר , *Hit.*
- רָהַב .
- Prove, to, צָרַף .
- Proverb, מָשַׁל .

Provide with food, to, פוּל, <i>Pilp.</i>	Purge, to, קָטָא, <i>Pi.</i>
Province, מְדִינָה.	Purify oneself, to, בָּרַר, <i>Ni.</i>
Provoke, to, בָּעַס, <i>Hi.</i>	Purity, בָּר.
Prudent, עָרוּם.	Purple, אֲרָגְמָן.
Prudent, to become, שָׁבַל, <i>Hi.</i>	Purse, צָרוּר.
Prune, to, בָּצַר, זָמַר.	Pursue, to, רָדַף.
Publish, to, שָׁמַע, <i>Hi.</i>	Push ( <i>with a horn</i> ), to, נָגַח.
Pure, זָךְ.	Put, to, שִׁים, <i>K. and Hi.</i>
Pure, to make, זָכָה, <i>Pi.</i>	Put away, to, סוּר, <i>Hi.</i>
Pure, to be, בָּרַר, <i>Ni.</i>	Put in safety, to, נוֹס, <i>Hi.</i>
Pure, to show oneself, בָּרַר, <i>Hit.</i>	Put on, to ( <i>clothes</i> ), לָבַשׁ, <i>K. and Hi.</i>

## Q

Quail, שָׁלִי.	Quickly, מְהֵרָה, מְהֵיר.
Queen, מַלְכָּה, מַלְכֶּת.	Quickly, to bring, מָהַר, <i>Pi.</i>
Quick, מְהֵיר.	Quiet, to be, שָׁקַט, <i>Hi.</i>

## R

Rabbah, <i>pr. n., place</i> , רַבָּה.	Ransom, כָּפַר.
Rage, רָגַז.	Raven, עֵיב.
Rain, מָטָר.	Reach, to, נָגַע, <i>Hi.</i>
Rain, to cause to, מָטַר, <i>Hi.</i>	Read, to, קָרָא.
Ram, אֵיל.	Ready, נָכוֹן.
Ramah, <i>pr. n., place</i> , רַמָּה.	Ready, to make, בּוֹן, <i>Pil.</i>

- Reap, to, קָצַר .
- Rebel, to, מָרַד ; מָרָה , *Hi.*
- Rebekah, רִבְקָה .
- Rebuke, תּוֹכַחַת , גְּעֵרָה .
- Recall to mind, to, הִשִּׁיב אֶל לֵב .
- Receive, to, קָבַל , *Pi.*
- Receiving, *part.*, מֵאִסָּף .
- Recline, to, שָׁעַן , *Ni.*
- Recognize, to, נָכַר , *Hi.*
- Recompense, to, שָׁלַם , *Pi.*
- Recompensing, מוֹשִׁילִם , *part.*
- Record, to, זָכַר , *Hi.*
- Recording, מוֹזְכִּיר , *part.*
- Recount, to, סָפַר , *Pi.*
- Recounted, to be, סָפַר , *Pu.*
- Recover, to, חָזַק .
- Red Sea, יַם סוּף .
- Redeem to, גָּאֵל , פָּדָה .
- Redeemed, to be, פָּדָה , *Ni.*
- Redeemer, גּוֹאֵל , *part.*
- Redemption, גְּאֻלָּה , פְּדִיּוֹן .
- Refine, to, צָרַף .
- Refuge, מוֹעֵדָה .
- Refuse, to, מָאָן , *Pi.*
- Regard, to, נָבַר , *Hi.*
- Regard with favour, to, שָׁעָה , *Hi.*
- Register, פְּתָב .
- Reign, to, מָלַךְ .
- Reign, to cause to, מָלַךְ , *Hi.*
- Reject, to, מָאָס [בְּ] .
- Rejoice, to, שׂוֹשׂ , עָלוּ , שָׂמַח , גִּיל .
- Rejoice, to cause to, שָׂמַח , *Pi.* ; נוֹזַה , *Hi.*
- Rejoiced, to be, שָׂמַח , *Pu.*
- Rejoicing, *subs.*, שִׂמְחָה .
- Rejoicing, שֵׁשׁ , *part.*
- Relaxation, רוּחַ .
- Release, שְׁמִטָּה .
- Rely, to, בָּטַח .
- Remain, to, שָׁאַר , *K. and Ni.* ; עָמַד , *Ni.* ; יָתַר .
- Remain, to cause to, יָתַר , *Hi.*
- Remainder, שְׂאֵרִית .
- Remember, to, זָכַר .
- Remembrance, זְכוֹר , זְכוֹרֹן .
- Remit, to, שָׁמַט .
- Remnant, שְׂאֵרִית , שָׁאַר , יָתַר .

- Remove, to, כָּרַת, *Hi.*; מוּשׁ; נִסַּע, *Hi.*; הִסַּר, *infin.*
- Rend, to, קָרַע.
- Rent, to be, קָרַע, *Ni.*; בָּקַע, *Hit.*
- Repay, to, נָמַל.
- Repent, to, נָחַם, *Hit.*
- Report, שָׁמוּעָה.
- Reported, to be, שָׁמַע, *Ni.*
- Rephaim, *pr. n.*, רִפְאִים.
- Reproach, הִרְפָּה.
- Request, תִּתְחַנֶּה.
- Required, to be, דָּרַשׁ, *Ni.*
- Resolve, to, חָקַק, *Poel.*
- Rest, to, נִיחַ, שָׁבַת.
- Rest, to cause to, נִיחַ, *Hi.*, הִנִּיחַ.
- Rest, to be caused to, נִיחַ, *Ho.*, הוֹנִיחַ.
- Rest, מְנוּחָה.
- Restore, to, שׁוּב, *Pil.*
- Restored, to be, שׁוּב.
- Restrain, to, מָנַע, בָּלָא, נוּא, *Hi.*
- Restrained, to be, בָּלָא, *Ni.*
- Return, to, שׁוּב.
- Return, to cause to, סָבַב, *Hi.*; שׁוּב, *Hi.*
- Return, to be caused to, סָבַב, *Ho.*; שׁוּב, *Ho.*
- Returned, to be, שׁוּב, *Ho.*
- Reveal, to, גָּלָה, *Pi.*
- Reveal oneself, to, גָּלָה, *Hit.*
- Revenged, to be, נָקַם, *Ni.*
- Reville, to, גָּדַף, *Pi.*
- Revive, to cause to, הָחִיָּה, *Hi.*
- Reward, נָמַל.
- Rich, to be, עָשַׂר, *K. and Hit.*
- Riches, הָסוֹן, הוֹן, עָשָׂר.
- Ride, to, רָכַב.
- Right, יָשָׁר, נָחַל.
- Right hand, יָמִין.
- Right, on the, מִיָּמִין.
- Right, to go to the, יָמַן, *Hi.*
- Righteous, צַדִּיק.
- Righteousness, צִדְקָה, צָדַק.
- Ring, גָּלִיל, מִבַּעַת.
- Rise, to, rise up, to, קוּם, *K. and Htpl.*
- Rise (*of the sun*), to, זָרַח.
- Rise early, to, שָׁכַם, *Hi.*
- Rising (*of the sun*), מִזְרַח.

River, נָהָר; יְאֹר.  
 Roar, to, שָׁאַג.  
 Roaring, (s.) שִׁשְׁאָנָה.  
 Rock, צוּר, סֵלֶע.  
 Roll, to, גָּלַל (*intr.*); גָּלַל. *Hi.*  
 (*tr.*).  
 Rolled, to be, גָּלַל, *Ni.*  
 Rope, יֵתֶר, תְּקוּהָה.  
 Roof, גָּג, *pl.* גַּגוֹת.  
 Rot, to, רָקַב.  
 Rouse, to, עוּר, *Hi.*  
 Ruffian, פְּרִיץ.

Ruin, פִּיד.  
 Rule, to, כִּי־שָׁל.  
 Rule, to cause to, כִּי־שָׁל, *Hi.*  
 Ruler, נָגִיד, שִׁלְיֹט.  
 Run, to, רוּץ, *K. and Pil.*  
 Run about, to, שָׁקַק, *K. and Hithpalpal.*  
 Run to and fro, to, שׁוּט, *Hitpal.*  
 Running, רָץ, *part.*  
 Rush, to, שָׁמַח.  
 Rush upon, to, שָׁלַל, *Hitpo.*

## S

Sabbath, שַׁבָּת.  
 Sack, אֲמִתַּחַת.  
 Sackcloth, שֵׁק.  
 Sacrifice, to, זָבַח, *K. and Pi.*  
 Sacrifice, עֹלָה, זָבַח.  
 Safety, תְּשׁוּעָה.  
 Safety, to put in, עוּו, *Hi.*  
 Sake of, for the, בְּגִלְלָה.  
 Sale, מִחְיָר, מִמְּכָרָה.  
 Salt, מֶלַח.

Salvation, יְשׁוּעָה, תְּשׁוּעָה, יִשְׁע.  
 Samaria, *pr. n. c.*, שַׁמְרוֹן.  
 Samson, *pr. n. m.*, שִׁמְשׁוֹן.  
 Samuel, *pr. n. m.*, שְׁמוּאֵל.  
 Sanctified, to be, קִדְּשׁ, *Pu.*  
 Sanctify, to, קִדְּשׁ, *Pi. and Hi.*  
 Sanctify oneself, to, קִדְּשׁ, *Hit.*  
 Sanctuary, מִקְדָּשׁ; מִשְׁכָּן.  
 Sand, חוֹל.  
 Sarah, *pr. n. w.*, שָׂרָה.

- Satisfaction, רָצוֹן .
- Satisfied, to be, שָׂבַע .
- Satisfy, to, שָׁבַע, *Hi.*
- Saul, *pr. n. m.*, שָׂאוּל .
- Save, to, יָשַׁע, *Hi.*
- Saved, to be, יָשַׁע, *Ni.*
- Saver, מוֹשִׁיעַ, *part.*
- Saw, כִּשּׁוֹר .
- Say, to, דָּבַר, אָמַר .
- Saying, נֹאֵם, *subs.*
- Scales (*balances*), מֵאֻזְנִים .
- Scales, קִשְׁקִשִׁים .
- Scarlet, שָׁנִי .
- Scatter, to, נָפַץ, *Pi.*; פּוֹץ, *Hi.*; זָרַח, *Pi.*; נָרַח, *Pi.*
- Scattered, to be, פּוֹץ, *K. and Ni.*; זָרַח, *Pu.*
- Scoff, to, לוּץ .
- Scroll, מִגִּלָּה .
- Sculpture, פְּתוּחַ .
- Sea, יָם .
- Searched, to be, חָקַר, *Ni.*
- Season, to, רָקַח .
- Seat, מוֹשֵׁב .
- Secret, סֵתֶר .
- Secret place, סֵתֶר .
- Secretly brought, to be, גָּנַב, *Pu.*
- See, to, רָאָה .
- Seed, זֶרַע .
- Seek, to, דָּרַשׁ; בָּקַשׁ, *Pi.*
- Seir, *pr. n. mt.*, שַׁעִיר .
- Seize, to, אָחַז, תָּפַשׁ .
- Sell, to, מָכַר .
- Sell corn, to, שָׁבַר, *Hi.*
- Sell oneself, to, מָכַר, *Hit.*
- Send, to, שָׁלַח, *K., Pi. and Hi.*
- Send away, out, to, שָׁלַח, *Pi.*
- Separate, to, בָּרַר .
- Separated, to be, פָּרַד, *Pu. and Hit.*
- Sepulchre, קְבוּרָה .
- Serpent, נָחַשׁ .
- Servant, גַּעַר, עֶבֶד .
- Serve, to, עָבַד, *K. and Ho.*; שָׁרַת, *K. and Pi.*
- Service, עֲבֹדָה .
- Serving, מְשָׁרֵת, *part.*
- Set in battle array, to, עָרַף .
- Set over, to, פָּקַד .
- Set up, to, נָצַב, *Hi.*; קוּם, *Hi.*



- Set, to be, נָתַן, *Ho.*; (*of stones*),  
מִלֵּא, *Pu.*
- Setting (*of the sun*), מְבוֹא.
- Sevenfold, שִׁבְעָתַיִם.
- Sew, to, תָּפַר.
- Shaalim, *pr. n., place*, שְׁעָלִים.
- Shadow, צֶלֶל, צֵל.
- Shadow of death, צִלְמוֹת.
- Shake, to, נָוַע, *Hi.*; כָּחַץ.
- Shaken, to be, נָוַע, *Ni.*; רָעַשׁ,  
*Ni.*
- Shaking, מְנוּיָה, *part.*
- Shalisha, *pr. n., place*, שְׁלִשָּׁה.
- Shame, בּוֹשָׁה, בּוֹשָׁת, בְּלִפְמֹה.
- Shame, to cause, בּוֹשׁ, *Hi.*
- Shame, causing, מְבוֹשֵׁשׁ, *part.*
- Sharpen, to, חָדַד, *Hi.*; בָּרַר,  
*Hi.*; לָמַשׁ.
- Sharpened, to be, חָדַד, *Ho.*
- Shave, to, גָּזַז.
- Shave oneself, to, קָרַח, *Ni.*
- Shaved, to be, קָרַח, *Ho.*
- She, הִיא.
- Sheaf, עֲמָר, אֶלְמָה.
- She-ass, אֶתוֹן.
- Shechem, שֶׁכֶּם.
- Shed, to, שָׁפַךְ.
- Shed, to be, שָׁפַךְ, *Pu.*
- Sheep, שֶׂה; *coll.* צֹאן.
- Shekel, שֶׁקֶל.
- Shepherd, רֹעֶה.
- Shewbread, לֶחֶם הַפְּנִים.
- Shield, מִגֵּן.
- Ship, אֶנְיָה, אֲנִי.
- Shoe, נַעַל.
- Shoot, to, יָרָה.
- Shoots, שִׁלְחוֹת.
- Short time, מְצִיָּעַר.
- Shorten, to, קָצַר, *Pi. and Hi.*
- Shot, to be, יָרָה, *Ni.*
- Shoulder, בֵּיתֵךְ.
- Shout (*for joy*), to, רוּעַ; רָנַן,  
*Hi.*
- Show, to, רָאָה, *Hi.*; נָגַד, *Hi.*
- Showing, *part.* מְרָאָה.
- Shut, to, סָגַר.
- Shut the mouth, to, קָפַץ.
- Shut up, to, סָגַר, *Hi.*
- Shut, to be, סָגַר, *Ni. and Pu.*

- Shut up, to be, סָנַר, *Pu.*; סָכַר, *Ni.*
- Sick, to be, חָלָה.
- Siddim, *pr. n.* שִׁדִּים.
- Side, יָד, צֶדֶד, יָרֵךְ.
- Side, the other, עֵבֶר.
- Side, on one, . . . on the other side, מְזוּה . . . מְזוּה.
- Side-chamber, צִלְע.
- Siege, מְצוֹר.
- Sieve, כְּבֻרָה.
- Sigh, to, נָהַג, *Pi.*
- Sigh, אֲנַחָה.
- Sight, מִרְאָה.
- Sight, in the, of, לְנַגֵּד.
- Sign, אוֹת.
- Sihon, *pr. n. m.*, סִיחֹן.
- Sihor, *pr. n. of the Nile*, שִׁיחֹר.
- Silence, to keep, חָרַשׁ, *Hi.*
- Silent, to be, חָרַשׁ, אָלֵם.
- Silver, כֶּסֶף.
- Sin, to, חָטָא, פָּשַׁע.
- Sin, to cause to, חָטָא, *Hi.*
- Sin, חָטָא, חַטָּאת, פָּשַׁע, עֲוֹן.
- Sinai, *pr. n. mt.*, סִינַי.
- Since, מֵאָז.
- Sing a mournful song, to, קוּן, *Pil.*
- Singing, מְשׁוֹרֵר.
- Sinful, חָטָא.
- Sinner, חַטָּא.
- Sin-offering, חַטָּאת.
- Sisera, *pr. n. m.*, סִיסְרָא.
- Sister, אָחוֹת.
- Sit, to, יָשַׁב.
- Skin, עוֹר, גִּלְד.
- Skirt, כַּנְפֵי.
- Slain, חָלַל.
- Slain, to be, חָרַם, *Ho.*; גּוּז, *Ni.*
- Slander, דִּבְרָה.
- Slaughter, to, טָבַח.
- Slaughter, מִטְבַּח.
- Slay, to, הָרַג, קָטַל; *fig.*, חָצַב.
- Sling, to, קָלַע.
- Sling, קָלַע.
- Slip, to, מוֹט.
- Slip, to cause to, סָלַף, *Pi.*
- Slothful, עֲצָל.
- Slothfulness, עֲצָלָה.

- Slowly, לָאֵט, אֵט.
- Small, דָּק, קָטָן.
- Smell, to, רִיחַ.
- Smell, רִיחַ.
- Smite, to, נָכַח, מָחַק.
- Smith, חָרַשׁ.
- Smiting, מַכָּה.
- Smoke, עָשָׂן.
- Smooth, to, חָלַק, *Hi.*; חָלָה, *Pi.*
- Smooth, to make, חָלַק, *Hi.*
- Smooth part, חָלָקָה.
- Snare, to, יָקַשׁ, פָּחַח, *Hi.*
- Snare, מוֹקֵשׁ, פֶּחַ.
- Snared, to be, יָקַשׁ, *Ni.*
- Snow, אֶשְׁלַג.
- Soil, to, עָלַל, *Poel.*
- Sojourn, to, גָּוַר.
- Sojourner, תּוֹשֵׁב.
- Sold, to be, מָכַר, *Ni. and Hit.*
- Soldier, אִישׁ מִלְחָמָה.
- Sole (*of the foot*), בֶּרֶךְ.
- Solomon, שְׁלֹמֹה.
- Son, בֵּן.
- Son-in-law, חָתָן.
- Song, נְגִינָה, שִׁירָה, שִׁיר.
- Sorrow, מַכְאֵב, צָרָה.
- So that, לְמַעַן.
- So that not, לְבִלְתִּי, אַל.
- Sought for, to be, דָּרַשׁ, *Ni.*
- Soul, נַפְשׁ.
- Sound, הֶמְיָה.
- South, יָם, דָּרוֹם, נִגְבִּי.
- Sow, to, זָרַע.
- Sowed, to be, זָרַע, *Pu.*
- Speak, to, דָּבַר, *K., Pi. and Hit.*; סָפַר, *Pi.*
- Speak together, דָּבַר, *Ni. and Hit.*
- Spear, חֲנִית, רִמָּח.
- Species, מִין.
- Speckled, מְטֹלָא.
- Spice, סָמִים, *pl.* סָם.
- Spirit, רוּחַ.
- Splendour, הַדוֹר, תִּפְאָרֶת, נִגְהָ.
- Spoil, מִלְקָח, בְּצִעַ, גְּזֻלָּה, שָׁלַל.
- Spoil, to, שָׁדַד, בְּצִעַ.
- Spoiled, to be, שָׁדַד, *Pu. and Ho.*
- Spotted, נִקְדָּה.

- Spread, to, **יָצַע**, *Hi.*; **פָּרַשׁ**.
- Spread out, to, **שָׂטַח**, **פָּרַשׁ**; **רָקַע**, *Hi.*
- Spread, to be, **זָרַח**, *Pu.*
- Spread abroad, to be, **פָּרַץ**, *Ni.*
- Spread oneself out, to, **נָטַשׁ**, *Ni.*
- Spread out, to be, **נָטָה**, *Ni.*
- Spring (*of water*), **מָקוֹר**.
- Sprinkle, to, **זָרַק**.
- Spy, **מַרְגֵּל**.
- Staff, **מַטֵּה**.
- Stand, to, **עָמַד**; **יָצַב**, *Hit.*; **נָצַב**, *Ni.*
- Stand, to cause to, **קוּם**, *Hi.*; **עָמַד**, *Hi.*
- Standard, **נֵס**.
- Star, **כּוֹכַב**.
- Statue, **מַצֵּבָה**.
- Statute, **חֹק**.
- Stave, **בַּד**, *pl. בַּדִּים*.
- Stayed, to be, **פָּלָא**, *Ni.*
- Steal, to, **גָּנַב**, *K. and Pi.*
- Stealth, to go by, **גָּנַב**, *Hit.*
- Step, **פַּעַם**, **צִעַד**, **מַצְעָד**.
- Stick together, to, **לָכַד**, *Hit.*
- Stiff, **קָשָׁה**.
- Still, **עוֹד**.
- Stink, to, **בָּאֵשׁ**.
- Stolen, to be, **גָּנַב**, *Ni.*
- Stolen thing, **גְּנֻבָה**.
- Stone, **אֶבֶן**.
- Stone, to, **רָגַם**.
- Store, **פָּקְדוֹן**.
- Store up, to, **צָבַר**.
- Storehouse, **אוֹצָר**.
- Storehouses, **אֶסְמִים**.
- Storm, **סַעַר**.
- Straitened, to be, **צָרַר**, **יָצַר**.
- Strange, **זָר**.
- Stranger, **זָר**, **גֵּר**, **נִכְרִי**.
- Stream, **אֶפְיִק**, **נַחַל**, **שִׁבְלֶת**.
- Street, **שׁוּק**, **רְחֹב**, **חוֹץ**.
- Strength, **הִתְקַף**, **כֹּחַ**.
- Strengthen, to, **עָצַם**, *Hi.*; **גָּבַר**, *Pi.*; **חִזַּק**, *Pi. and Hi.*
- Stretch out, to, **שָׁלַח**.
- Stretched, **סָרַוַח**, *part.*
- Strife, **מִדּוֹן**.
- Strike, to, **הִלֵּם**, **נָכָה**.

- Strike tents, to, נָסַע .
- Strong, עָצוּם, עוֹ, גְּבוּר .
- Strong, to be, גָּבַר .
- Strong, to become, עוּז .
- Strong drink, שִׁכָּר .
- Stronghold, מְצָד .
- Structure, תְּבִנִית .
- Stubble, קֶשׁ .
- Stubbornness, שְׁרִירוֹת .
- Stumble, to, כָּשַׁל, *K. and Ni.*
- Stumble, to cause to, כָּשַׁל, *Hi.*
- Stupid, בֵּעֵר .
- Subdue, to, גָּבַר, *Hi.*
- Successful, to be, שָׁבַל, *Hi.*
- Such a one, פְּלִנִי .
- Suddenly, רָגַע, פְּתָאם .
- Sufficient, sufficiently, לְמִדֵּי, דֵּי .
- Sun, חַמָּה, שֶׁמֶשׁ .
- Supplicate, to, עָתַר, *Hi.*
- Supplication, תַּחֲנוּן .
- Support, to, תָּמַד, סָמַד; כּוּל, *Hi.*
- Surely, אִוְלָם .
- Surround, to, סָבַב; כָּתַר, *Hi.*
- Surrounding, סָבִיב .
- Sustain, to, סָמַד .
- Swallow, סוּס .
- Swallow, to, בָּלַע .
- Swallow up, to, בָּלַע, *Pi.*
- Swear, to, שָׁבַע, *Ni.*
- Swear, to cause to, אָלָה, *Hi.*
- Sweat, יוּץ .
- Sweet, מֵתוֹק .
- Sweet, to be, מֵתַק, *Hi.*; עָרַב .
- Sweet, to make, מֵתַק, *Hi.*
- Sweetness, נִיחֹחַ .
- Swift, קַל .
- Swift, to be, קָלַל, *K. and Ni.*
- Swoon, to, עָטַר, *Hit.*
- Sword, חֶרֶב .
- Syria, Syrians, אֲרָם .

## T

Tabernacle, מִשְׁכָּן ; סֶפֶד .

Table, שֻׁלְחָן .

Tablet, לִוּחַ .

Tail, זָנָב .

Take, to, לָקַח ; לָכַד .

Take away, to, פָּרַד , *Hi.*

Take care, to, שָׁמַר .

Take down, to, יָרַד , *Hi.*

Take hold of, to, הִזָּק , *Hi.* ;

תָּמַךְ , *K. and Pi.* ; תָּפַשׁ .

Take hold of one another, to,

לָכַד , *Hit.*

Take off, to, פָּתַח , *Pi.*

Take root, to, שָׁרַשׁ , *Poel.*

Taken, to be, לָכַד , *Ni.* ; תָּפַשׁ ,

*Ni.*

Taken away, to be, לָקַח , *Ni.* ;

סוּר , *Ho.*

Taken by storm, to be, בָּקַע , *Ho.*

Taken captive, to be, נָגַלַּח , *Ho.* ;

אָסַר , *Ni. and Pu.*

Taking hold of, [בְּ] מִחְזִיק ,

*part.*

Talent, כֶּכֶר .

Tambourine, תָּמָר .

Tarshish, *pr. n., place*, תַּרְשִׁישׁ .

Taskmaster, נָגִישׁ .

Taste, to, טָעַם .

Taste, טָעַם .

Teach, to, לָמַד , *Pi.* ; יָרָה , *Hi.*

Tear away, to, קָרַע .

Tear in pieces, to, שָׁבַר .

Tear off from oneself, to, פָּרַק ,

*Hit.*

Tears, דָּמְעָה , *coll.*

Tell, to, אָמַר .

Temple (*part of the head*), רִקְוֹ .

Temple, בַּיִת הַמִּקְדָּשׁ , מִקְדָּשׁ .

Ten, עֶשְׂרֵה .

Tender, רַךְ .

Tent, אֹהֶל .

Tent of the covenant, אֹהֶל

הָעֵדוּת .

Tent-pin, יֵתֵד .

Terrified, to be, תָּמַחָה .

Terrify, to, בָּהַל , *Pi.* ; יָרָא , *Pi.*

- Terror, בַּלְחָה, מַחְתָּה.  
 Testified, to be, עוֹד, *Ho.*  
 Testimony, תְּעוּדָה.  
 Thanksgiving, שְׁלֹם, תּוֹדָה.  
 Then, אָז, אֵי.  
 Thence, מִשָּׁם.  
 There, שָׁם, הֵנָּה.  
 Therefore, עַל-כֵּן, לָכֵן.  
 These, אֵלֶּה.  
 They, הֵם, *fem.* הֵן.  
 Thief, גַּנָּב.  
 Thicket, חוֹחַ, *pl.* חֻחִים.  
 Thigh, יָרֵךְ.  
 Thin, דָּק.  
 Thing, דָּבָר.  
 Think, to, חָשַׁב.  
 Thirst, צָמָא.  
 Thirsty, to be, צָמֵא.  
 This, זֶה, *fem.* זֹאת.  
 Thither, שָׁמָּה.  
 Thorn, קוֹץ.  
 Thou, אַתָּה, *fem.* אַתְּ.  
 Though, כִּי.  
 Thought, יֵצֵר, מַחְשָׁבָה.
- Thread, חוּט.  
 Thresh, to, חָבַט.  
 Threshold, סָף, מַפְתָּן.  
 Threshing-floor, נָרָן.  
 Throat, נָרוֹן.  
 Throne, כִּסֵּא.  
 Through, בָּעָד.  
 Thunder, קוֹלוֹת, (*pl.*)  
 Thus, כֵּן, כֹּה.  
 Till, to, עָבַד.  
 Till, עַד.  
 Time, יַעַת.  
 Times, מוֹנִים, *pl.*  
 Tithe, מַעֲשֵׂר.  
 To-day, הַיּוֹם.  
 Together, יַחַד, יַחְדּוֹ.  
 Told, to be, נִגַּד, *Ho.*  
 To-morrow, מָחָר, מַחְרָת.  
 Tongue, לְשׁוֹן.  
 Tooth, שֵׁן.  
 Topaz, תַּרְשִׁישׁ.  
 Tophet, *pr. n., place,* תּוֹפֵת.  
 Torch, לֶפֶיד.  
 Tottering, כָּטַט, *part.*

- Touch, תַּפַּשׁ, *Pi.*; נִגַּע, *K. and Hi.*; מוּשׁ.
- Tower, מִגְדָּל.
- Trained, to be, לָמַד, *Pu.*
- Trample, to, בּוּס, *Pil.*
- Transgress, to, עָבַר, פָּשַׁע.
- Transgression, פְּשָׁע.
- Transcribe, to, עָתַק, *Hi.*
- Traveller, אֲרִיחַ.
- Treacherous, to be, בָּגַד.
- Treacherously, to act, מֵעַל, בָּגַד.
- Treachery, מַעַל.
- Tread, to, דָּרַךְ, *K. and Hi.*
- Treasure, חֶסֶן, אוֹצָר.
- Tree, עֵץ.
- Tremble, to, רָעַשׁ, חִיל.
- Trembling, רָעַד, רָעַשׁ.
- Tremendous, נוֹרָא, *part.*
- Trespass offering, אֲשָׁם.
- Tribe, מִטָּה, שִׁבְטֵי.
- Trodden down, to be, רָמַס, *Ni.*
- Troop, חֵיל, גְּדוּד.
- Trouble, to, עָבַר,
- Trouble, עָבַר, *Ni., part.*; צָר, תִּלְאָה, צָרָה.
- Troubled, נִרְפָּשׁ, *part.*
- Truly, אוֹלָם.
- Trumpet, שׁוֹפָר, חֲצֻצְרָה.
- Trunk, גֹּזַע.
- Trust, to, חָסָה.
- Truth, אֱמֶת.
- Tumult, רֵעַשׁ.
- Turn, to, פָּנָה, *Hi. (tr.)*; נָטָה, *K. (intr.), Hi. (tr.)*; סָבַב, *K. and Ni. (intr.)*.
- Turn aside, to, סוּר (*intr.*); עָבַר, *Hi. (tr.)*; נָטָה (*intr.*); נָטָה, *Hi. (tr.)*.
- Turn away, to, עָבַר, *Hi.*
- Turned, to be, סָבַב, *Ni.*; פָּנָה, *Ho.*
- Turning aside, *subs.*, מְשׁוּבָה.
- Tyre, צָר.



## U

Unclean, טָמֵא .

Unclean, to be, טָמֵא .

Unclean food, פְּגוּל .

Understand, to, בִּין , *Hi.* ; שָׁכַל ,  
*Hi.* ; שָׁמַע .Understanding, *subs.*, בְּיָנָה ,  
הַבְּיָנָה .Understanding, *adj.*, נָבוֹן .Understanding, מִבֵּין , *part.*

Unleavened bread, מֵצָה .

Unless, לֹא־אִם , לֹא־לִי .

Until, עַד , אֲשֶׁר , עַד .

Unwilling, to be, מֵאֵן , *Pi.*

Upper chamber, עֲלִיָּה .

Upright, יָשָׁר , תָּם ; כֵּן .

Uprightness, מִיָּשָׁר , יָשָׁר .

Upwards, לְמַעְלָה .

Ur, אֹרִי .

Urge, to, פָּצַר .

Urgent, to be, חָזַק .

Uriah, *pr. n. m.*, אֹרִיָּה .Use up, to, פָּלָה , *Pi.*

Usury, נִשְׂאָה .

Usury, to lend on, to take, נִשְׂאָה ,  
*Hi.*

Utter, to, פָּוַח .

Uzzah, *pr. n. m.*, עֲזָה .

## V

Vain, in, חָנָם .

Vainly, לִשְׁוֵא , רִיקָם .

Valley, בְּקָעָה , עֵמֶק , גַּיָּא .

Valour, הִיל .

Vanity, הַבָּל , הֶבֶל , שְׁוֵא .

Vat, יֶקֶב , גַּת .

Veil, צָעִיף ; כִּפְרוֹת , פָּרְכָת .

Vengeance, נִקְמָה , נָקָם .

Vengeance, to take, נָקָם , *K. and*  
*Ni.*

Very, very much, מְאֹד , מְבִיר .

Vessel, כֵּל .

Vex, to, עָלַל , *Poel.*

Vexation, **פַּעַס**, **עָמַל**.

Vexed, to be, **עֵלַל**, *Pool*.

Vigorous, to make, **הֲלִיץ**, *Hi*.

Vine, **נָפֶן**, **נָזִיר**.

Vineyard, **כַּרְם**.

Violent, **הַמָּם**.

Violent, to be, **הִמַּץ**, **הִמַּס**.

Violently, to treat, **רָצַץ**.

Viper, **צַפְפִּינִי**.

Virgin, **בְּתוּלָה**.

Vision, **חַזִּיּוֹן**, **חֲזוֹן**, **מִרְאָה**.

Visited, to be, **פָּקַד**, *Ho*.

Voice, **קוֹל**.

Void, **בְּהוּ**.

Void, to make, **פָּרַר**, *Hi*.

Vow, to, **נָדַר**.

Vow, **נָדַר**.

Vowing, **נִדַּר**, *part*.

## W

Wage war, to, **נָרָה**, *Hit*.

Wages, **מִשְׁפָּרַת**.

Waggon, **עֲנָנְלָה**.

Wail, to, **יָלַל**, *Hi*. [פ"י].

Wait, to, **יָהַל**, *Ni*.

Walk, to, **יָלַף**, **הֲלַף**, *K. and Pi.*; **דָּרַף**.

Walk, to cause to, **דָּרַף**, *Hi*;  
**יָלַף**, *Hi*.

Wall, **קִיר**, **הוֹמָה**, **גְּדֵרָה**.

Wander, to, **אָבַד**, **נָדַד**.

Want, to, **חָסַר**, *K. and Hi*.

Want, **מְחַסֵּר**, **חָסַר**.

Wanting, to be, **חָסַר**.

War, **מִלְחָמָה**.

Warfare, **צָבָא**.

Warm, to become, **הִמַּם**.

Wash, to, **פָּבַס**, *K and Pi.*;

**רָחַץ**.

Wash oneself, to, **רָחַץ**, *Hit*.

Washed, to be, **רָחַץ**, *Pu.*;

**פָּבַס**, *Pu*.

Waste, to lay, **שָׂמַם**, *Hi.*; **שָׂאָה**,  
*Hi*.

Waste, to be laid, **הָרַב**, *Ho.*;

**שָׂמַם**, *Ni. and Ho*.

Waste, to lie, שָׁמַם, *Ho.*  
 Watch, to, שָׁמַר, שָׁמֵר.  
 Watch, מִשְׁמָרֶת, מִשְׁמָר, פְּקָדָה.  
 Watching, שָׁמֵר, *part.*  
 Watch-tower, צִפְתִּית.  
 Water, מַיִם.  
 Water, to, רוּחַ, *Pi.*; שָׁקָה, *Hi.*  
 Wave, גַּל.  
 Waved, to be, נוּף, *Ho.*  
 Wave offering, תְּנוּפָה.  
 Wax, דּוֹנָג.  
 Way, מַעְגָּל, דֶּרֶךְ.  
 We, אֲנִי, נַחְנוּ, אֲנַחְנוּ.  
 Wealth, חֵיל.  
 Wear out, to, בָּלָה.  
 Weary, to, לָאָה, *Hi.*  
 Week, שִׁבְעַת יָמִים, שְׁבוּעָה.  
 Weep, to, בָּכָה.  
 Weeping, *subs.*, בָּכִי; *part.*, בּוֹכָה.  
 Weigh, to, שָׁקַל.  
 Weight, מִשְׁקָל.  
 Well, *subs.*, בְּאֵר, מְקוֹר.  
 Well, *adv.*, הֵיטֵב.

Well, to do, יָטַב, *K. and Hi.*  
 [פִּי].  
 Well, to be, טוֹב.  
 Welfare, יְשׁוּעָה.  
 West, יָם.  
 What? מָה, מָה, מָה.  
 Wheat, חֲטָיִים.  
 Wheel, אֹפֶן.  
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 Whence? מֵאֵי מָוֶה.  
 Where? אֵי, אָנָּה.  
 Whether, אִם.  
 Whether . . . or, אִם . . . אִם.  
 Which, אֲשֶׁר.  
 Whirlwind, סַעְרָה.  
 White bread, הָרִי.  
 White, to be, לָבָן, *Hi.*  
 Whither? אֵיפֹה, אֵין, אָנָּה.  
 Who, אֲשֶׁר.  
 Who? מִי.  
 Whole, כָּלִיל, שָׁלֵם.  
 Why? מַדּוּעַ, לָמָּה.  
 Wicked, נָבֵל, רַע, רָשָׁע.  
 Wickedly, to act, עוֹל, *Pi.*; עוּוָה, *Hi.*; הֵבֵל.

- Wickedness, רָשָׁע, רִשְׁעָה, הַרְּהָה .
- Widen, to, רָחַב, *Hi.*
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- Wife, אִשָּׁה .
- Wilderness, עֲרָבָה, מִדְבָּר .
- Willing, to be, אָבָה .
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- Window, אֶרְבָּה .
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- Wine-press, בַּת .
- Wing, כַּנָּף .
- Wisdom, חֲכָמָה .
- Wise, חָכֵם .
- Wise, to be, חָכֵם, שָׁכַל .
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## Y

Year, שָׁנָה.

Yesterday, אֶתְמול. The day before  
yesterday, שְׁלֹשֶׁם.

Yoke, עֵל.

Yoke of oxen, צְמֹד.

You, אַתָּם, *fem.* אַתָּן.

Young, קָטָן, צָעִיר.

Youth, נְעוּרִים, עֵלּוּמִים.

Youth, young man, בְּחֹר.

## Z

Zedekiah, זְדַקְיָהוּ.

Zered, *pr. n.*, זֶרֶד.Ziv, *pr. n. of a month*, זִיב.



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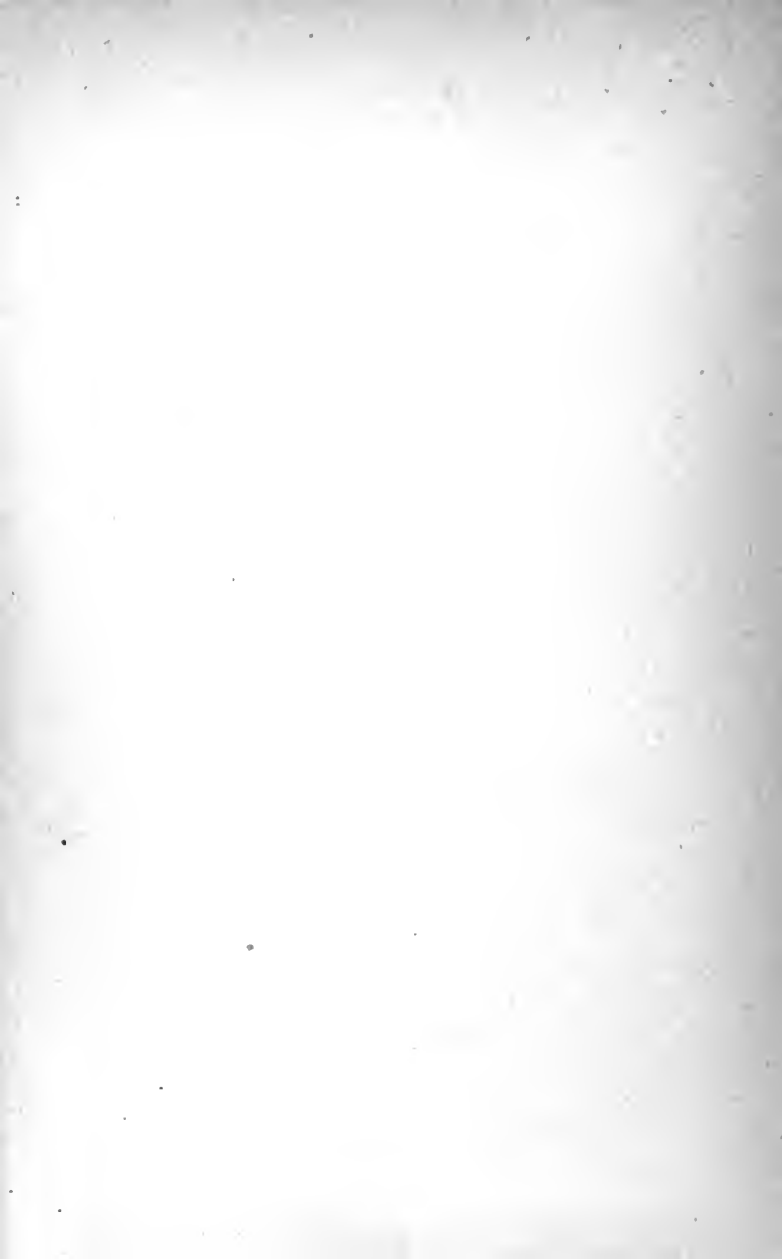
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