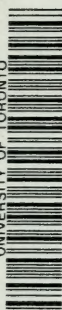


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HISTORY OF THE COLLEGE CLUB.



Sir Lucas Pepys Bart.
Member of the College Club.
1774-1830

Emory Walker Ph. sc.

HISTORY
OF
THE COLLEGE CLUB
of the
Royal College of Physicians of London

By JOSEPH FRANK PAYNE, M.D.

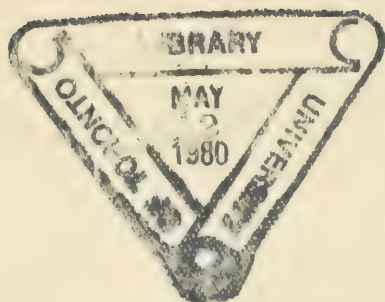
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PREFACE.

THIS short history, prepared at the request of the College Club, is chiefly founded upon the Minute Books of the Club, so far as they have been preserved. These records are, as will appear from the history, meagre, and have been at certain times very carelessly kept, while some complete volumes have been entirely lost. Still, the earlier volumes sometimes give us, almost by accident, little details which reveal something of the social life of the period, the customs of eating and drinking, the subjects in which members of the Club felt sufficient interest to bet upon them, and so forth. The later Minutes, though, as a rule, more carefully kept than the earlier, are more colourless, and, generally speaking, record little which would convey to posterity any notion of the habits or social life of members of the Club at the time.

The present members would, I think, be interested in looking at the old Minute Books. The earlier volumes are much handsomer in appearance than the later, being good specimens of contemporary bookbinding. Formerly it was the rule that the boxes containing the Minute Books and the Photograph Book should be brought down to every meeting of the Club, and I remember, when I was Treasurer, incurring

a censure for having on one occasion failed to bring them. The increasing bulk of the property of the Club would now make it difficult to enforce this rule, but it certainly seems desirable that the books should be shown to the Club from time to time.

The main part of this sketch—that is, the History of the Club—is of course founded upon the Minute Books, but the tabular statement giving particulars of the lives of members is necessarily drawn from other sources. For Fellows admitted up to 1825 Dr. Munk's Roll is our authority, but after that year it fails us. We have then to depend upon obituary notices in the Medical Journals and other periodicals, or in works of reference. Such notices, even when they are lengthy, sometimes manage to omit or state vaguely the precise details of which we are in search—such, for instance, as the actual date of death. Hence these researches have sometimes involved a good deal of trouble and an expenditure of time which could not be controlled by any fixed limit. As it is, I am afraid these biographical details may appear bald and meagre; but to have given much more, for so large a number of members, would obviously have been impossible; or, if possible, would have greatly increased the cost of the volume.

The chief interest of such a record as this lies, not in the details, but in the perspective; less in the individual lives than in their succession—a succession so continuous, and changing so imperceptibly, that at no point would it be possible to draw a line of demarcation between the old and the new. As it was of old, so it is to-day, and so it always shall be.

Owing to the length of time this little work has been in hand, a few changes not mentioned in the text have occurred. It was intended that the History of the Club should close with the year 1907, comprising 153 members; but afterwards it seemed well to include the two last-elected members, which raised the number to 155.

Since the list of members was printed we have lost our centenarian Emeritus Registrar, Sir Henry Pitman, who died on November 6, 1908, a few months after the completion of his hundredth year. Happily no other deaths have occurred since the list was in type.

I have succeeded in finding the residence of every member of the Club, but it should be remembered that in old days streets were not numbered. Again, physicians both in old and recent times have often changed their address; but I have not thought it necessary to mention every house in which members have lived.

In an Appendix I have given a few documents of interest taken from books in the possession of the Club, other than the Minute Books.

In conclusion I would offer my best thanks to Dr. Liveing, Emeritus Registrar of the College, for having very kindly read the proof sheets and for his valuable advice; and to Dr. Norman Moore, Treasurer, for giving me access to the records of the Club.

I have endeavoured, as faithfully as possible, to discharge the task which I undertook at the request of the Club,

and, with apologies both for the imperfection of the work and for the delay in producing it, now offer, in a brotherly spirit, to the present members of the College Club these records of its past.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	PAGE
CHAPTER I.	I
Origin of the Club; earliest records; Minutes of the Club; laws. The first meetings; the original members; place of meeting; dinners and wines.	
CHAPTER II.... ..	24
The old College Club; union of the two Clubs.	
CHAPTER III.	29
The Social College Club; its laws and regulations; its bets.	
CHAPTER IV.... ..	39
The College Club, 1815 to 1844. Rules for electing new mem- bers. Sir Lucas Pepys, the hero of the Club; a dinner given to him. Wines drunk by the Club; introduction of turtle.	
CHAPTER V.... ..	49
The College Club, 1844 to 1882. Succession of Presidents of the College. Resolutions recorded in the Minute Book. Death of Dr. Paris, President; Dr. Mayo; Sir Thomas Watson; Sir J. Alderson; Sir G. Burrows; Sir Risdon Bennett; Sir William Jenner. Presentation of gold snuff- box, photograph-album, leopard's-skull inkstand.	
CHAPTER VI.... ..	63
The College Club, 1882 to 1897. Last bet recorded in the Minutes. Medical Bulletins. Over-charges at the Burlington Hotel. Death of Sir G. Burrows. Election of Sir Andrew Clark; his death. Ballots without result. Election of Dr. Wilks. H.R.H. the Prince of Wales dines with the Club; his election as Honorary Fellow of the College of Physicians. Move to the Bristol Hotel.	

CHAPTER VII. 93

The College Club, 1898 to 1907. Foundation of Honours Memorial Fund, and purchase of a piece of plate. Dr. Payne asked to compile a history of the Club. Move to Hotel Continental and afterwards to Coburg Hotel. New Draft of rules. Presentation of plate by Sir Hermann Weber. Congratulations to Sir Henry Pitman; his death.

CHAPTER VIII. 112

The College Club, 1909 to 1926. The period of the Great War and after.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE CLUB FROM THE BEGINNING ... i-xxxvii

APPENDIX.

RULES AS FINALLY MODIFIED, JANUARY 27, 1908	...	...	xxxvii
LETTERS FROM THE CORRESPONDENCE BOOK	...	...	xxxviii
DINNER BILLS, MENUS, &c.	...	...	xlvi
PROPERTY OF THE CLUB	...	...	lii

INDEX. lii

LIST OF PORTRAITS.

	PAGE
1. SIR LUCAS PEPYS, BART. <i>Frontispiece</i> From an engraving.	
2. SIR GEORGE BAKER, BART. From a painting by O. Humphrey, in the College.	12
3. DR. CADOGAN From a painting by R. E. Pine, in the College.	23

ERRATA.

Page 7, line 8, *for* Pelham *read* Relhan.

„ 10, „ 14, „ 153 „ 155.

„ 25, Note, „ 1799 „ 1802.

Pages 49-61, headline, *for* 1872 *read* 1882.

THE COLLEGE CLUB.

CHAPTER I.

THE earliest records of the College Club date from the year 1764, the fourth year of the reign of George III. In order to understand the professional and social relations of the club it may be well to glance for a moment at the position of clubs in society at that time. It was an age of clubs; but for the most part they did not resemble those august institutions, housed in stately mansions, which now present themselves to our minds when we speak of a London club. This class of clubs, with houses of their own, were beginning to come into existence at the beginning of George the Third's reign, when Arthur's, Brooks's, and Boodle's were founded as rivals of the still older White's. But in general what was understood by a club was what was defined by Samuel Johnson, the central literary figure of the age, and himself the prince of clubmen, as "an assembly of good fellows meeting under certain conditions." Johnson afterwards further emphasized his definition by inventing for a suitable member of such an assembly the epithet "clubbable," a word which defies, as it does not need, definition.

One of the conditions of a club thus defined generally was that it should meet at a tavern. This was the case with most of the clubs which Johnson himself founded or belonged to. The earliest was the "Ivy Lane" club, of modest pretensions; the latest, founded by Johnson in almost the last year of his life, was the "Essex Head" club, the rules of which were that each member present should spend at least sixpence and leave one penny for the waiter. The "Boar's Head" club and "The Queen's Arms" club, the names of which explain themselves, were also originated by Johnson. But above all there was the famous Literary Society, founded by Sir Joshua Reynolds and supported by Johnson, which I believe still survives, and, in tacit criticism of modern rivals, still calls itself "The Club."

I trust I may be pardoned this little digression. It is difficult, in speaking of club life in the eighteenth century, to keep the honoured name of Johnson out of the story; more especially as several members of our own College Club were among his intimate friends. There were of course many other similar assemblies, which played an important part in the social life of the period, as indeed, though less strikingly, they do even now. The Royal Society club deserves a passing mention. It was natural, then, that the Fellows of the College of Physicians should prove their title to good fellowship by establishing a club of their own. That of which we have authentic records was not indeed the first of its kind. We have evidence of the existence of an older College Club, but its earliest surviving records date only from the year 1799,

thirty-five years later, and we have no materials for its earlier history. What is known of its relations to the newer College Club, and the ultimate fusion of the two, will be told later.

THE ARCHIVES OF THE CLUB.

Before proceeding to the actual history of the Club, it may be well to give a list of the minute books belonging to the Club, now in existence (January, 1907), which provide the materials for our history.

(1) An octavo volume in a handsome red morocco binding, much damaged (but lately carefully repaired). On the front cover is a label with the words, "The College Club." On the back cover is a label reversed with the words "Wednesday's Club Book," as if it had been originally intended to begin at that end of the volume, where, however, no entries are found. This book contains the first list of members, and the first rules of the Club. It runs from December 31, 1764, to December 28, 1779.

(2) A similar book bound in red morocco, in fine condition. It is lettered on the front cover, "College Club, the last Tuesday in every month." On the back cover is the motto "*Sit perpetua.*" Begins May 28, 1792, ends December 26, 1803.

(3) A small shabby account book in red leather, containing members of the "Old College Club," from January 4, 1802, to November 25, 1805. It gives six lists of names only, with short statements of accounts.

(4) A large quarto book bound in Russia leather, with a lock. It contains the members of "The Social College Club," from February 23, 1810, to May 6, 1820, the whole period of that club's separate existence.

(5) A small octavo book in red leather, lettered "College Club, MDCCCXV. Minutes." Begins November 24, 1814, ends May 27, 1844. This book contains a short account of the history of the older and the newer College Clubs from books now lost. The minutes are those of the united club formed by fusion in 1804.

(6) A book in red leather lettered "College Club, 1844, Minutes." Begins January 25, 1844, ends February 27, 1882.

(7) A similar book. Begins January 30, 1882, and is still in use.

The above are all the actual minute books of the Club, but we have in addition the following :—

(8) A red leather book, lettered "College Club MDCCCXV. Accounts." It contains the accounts of the Club from 1815 to 1890.

(9) A small quarto book for signatures of the members present at each meeting. Begins May 25, 1874, and is still in use. This appears to be the earliest book of the kind.

(10) An octavo account book. Begins January 26, 1891. Still in use.

(11) A letter book. Begins August 30, 1879.

(12) A banker's pass book in old vellum. Herries, Farquhar, &c., and Co., to Dr. Henry Bence Jones. Begins April 1, 1862, ends December 31, 1901.

(13) A pass book for the separate "Honours" account, with Lloyd's Bank, Limited. Begins February 13, 1900.

(14) A new pass book for general account with Lloyd's Bank, Limited. Begins January 1, 1902, and is still in use.

It appears that two of the old minute books are lost, viz., one from 1779 to 1792, which was already missing in 1814; and one from 1804 to 1814, which was in existence in 1814, but has since disappeared. Probably, therefore, the names of some members who belonged to the Club within the two periods above indicated may have been lost altogether, and there is no means of recovering them.

Since the records of the earliest College Club are wanting, it seems best to begin with the oldest minutes in our possession, and give the history of the Club so far as it is there recorded.

This book contains, as already mentioned, an account of the formation of a new club, with the original rules and a list of the original members. The name given to it is "The College Club"; it is not anywhere called the Junior or the New College Club, or anything of that sort, and there is nothing to suggest the existence of any older club of the same kind.

The Rules, which I will give in full, are written on the first leaf.

LAWS OF THE CLUB.

(1) That no man can be proposed as a member of the Club who is not a Fellow or candidate of the College of Physicians.

(2) That every candidate be proposed a month before the ballot, and that one black ball exclude him.

(3) That the Club meet on the last Tuesday in every month.

(4) That no man be balloted for unless eight members be present.

(5) That the dinner be at 5s. a head.

(6) That every absent member shall forfeit half-a-crown for the use of the Club, exclusive of the usual ordinary of 5s. a head.

[This law is crossed out.]

(7) That the President of the College of Physicians, for the time being, be a member of this Club, without forfeiture for absence.

[This law is also crossed out, and has the note, "Expunged by order of the Society, November 25th, 1766. A. Askew, Prest."]

(8) That the bill be sent up precisely at seven o'clock.

(9) That the sixth law be repealed, and that every member, whether present or absent, be obliged to pay ten shillings and sixpence into the hands of the Treasurer every Club day.

(10) The Treasurer, for the time being, shall call for arrears, and make up the deficiencies once in six months.

[Below this is the note: "October 27, 1767, Dr. Tyson was elected Treasurer."]

THE FIRST MEETING.

The first minute of a meeting of the Club is dated December 31, 1764.

Present : Eleven members, namely :—

Dr. Askew.	Dr. Blanshard.
Dr. Baker.	Dr. Warren.
Dr. Thomas.	Dr. Wintringham.
Dr. Cadogan.	Dr. Pelham.
Dr. Tyson.	Dr. Brooke.
Dr. Barry.	

The first striking fact about this list is the comparative youth of the members. Dr. Askew had been a Fellow of the College eleven years, the next two seven, the fourth six, the fifth three. Of the others two were of three years' standing, two of two years', and the last two were Fellows of the current year, 1764. Their ages ran from 30 to 45, with the exception of three, who were over 50. Only one (Barry) was over 60. But all were, earlier or later, Censors, two holding that office at the time. This confirms the belief that there was already in existence an older club which included senior Fellows of the College. Another fact pointing in the same direction is that the President of the College is not mentioned. The President at that time was Dr. Battie, author of a treatise on Madness, a man, it is said, of eccentric manners. He appears to have made the most of the privilege of absence granted him by Rule VII., for his name never occurs. He was President of the College for only one year. The next President of the

College was the well-known witty and eccentric Sir William Browne, who dined with the Club, April 30, 1765, but was not present at any other meeting, and does not appear to have been actually a member. Perhaps it was his continued absence which induced the Club to expunge its original rule making the President a member, as was done November 25, 1766. No President of the College was actually a member of the Club till Dr. Lawrence, whose name first appears May 26, 1772, though he had been President since 1767. Why five years of his presidency elapsed before he joined the Club we cannot tell, since he was not, like the two Presidents already mentioned, eccentric and unpopular, but universally respected. Dr. Lawrence did not attend for many years; his name appears for the last time as absent on December 28, 1773, and in a list of members of the Club his name is crossed out, with the note "Not to be sent to," so that he belonged to the Club for less than two years. The eminent Dr. Pitcairn, who succeeded Lawrence as President of the College, and was elected President for ten years, does not appear to have joined the Club. His successor in the presidency, Sir George Baker, one of the most eminent of all Presidents of the College, was an original member of the Club, and continued to attend after he was President.

It is clear from what has been said that the President of the College had no official status in the Club, a member being chosen President for each meeting.

Although the Club in its early days represented a junior element in the College, it held a far from unimportant position

in relation to the larger body, whether we consider its numbers or the eminence of its members.

The College of Physicians, towards the end of the eighteenth century, was a very small body. In 1764 it was even smaller than it had been some years before, and it continued to decline for some years later. The number of Fellows in 1764 was forty-nine, and there were no candidates. Of these, fourteen lived in the country, so that there were only thirty-five Fellows resident in London. In 1774 the number of Fellows was forty-six, of whom only thirty-one lived in London. In 1784 there were forty-two Fellows, of whom only twenty-four lived in London. In 1794 there were twenty-eight Fellows in London.

The numbers did not materially increase till the beginning of the next century. In 1814 there were seventy-two Fellows, and in 1824 eighty-six.

It is evident the College was suffering from, and seriously weakened by, the condition which Aristotle said was the cause of the ruin of Sparta—fewness of men. In the meantime the Licentiates were a large and increasing body, and included some distinguished men, such as William Hunter; but with rare exceptions, they were for ever debarred from the Fellowship, and had no more weight in the College than the Licentiates of to-day.

The explanation of this state of things is not far to seek. The Fellowship was confined to graduates of Oxford and Cambridge, and as these Universities took but a languid interest in medicine, and required a very long course, from ten

to twenty years, for the full degree of Doctor of Medicine, they could furnish only a small contingent to the medical profession. Indeed, it seems surprising that the numbers of the College could be kept up.

At all events, the College Club, of about a dozen members, formed nearly a third of the College; and if the older Club was of equal size, and its members were distinct, the majority of the Fellows might have belonged to one or other of the two societies. We see, then, that the Club must have exerted an incomparably greater influence in the College than any club of to-day can hope to do.

THE ORIGINAL FELLOWS.

Space will not permit of more than a very short mention of most of the names on a roll of 153, which is the number of members of the Club from the beginning. I therefore propose to give the few necessary details about them in a tabular form. But the eleven original members seem to deserve some special notice, and so I will say a few words about each.

The senior of the group was Anthony Askew, a Westmoreland man, educated at Emmanuel College, Cambridge, now (1764) in his forty-second year, Censor of the College for the third time, a Fellow since 1753, a Fellow of the Royal Society, and Physician to St. Bartholomew's Hospital. Askew was a brilliant representative of the eighteenth-century physician, and might be called (with some difference of stature) a middle-Georgian Mead. He seems to have made the chief physician of Queen Anne's days, who cherished him like a son, his

great exemplar. He followed the track of his predecessor by studying at Leyden, where he appears to have paid more attention to Classics than to medicine, bringing out, even at that early age, a specimen of his projected, but never executed, *magnum opus*, a new edition of Æschylus. He made the grand tour, as Mead had done, with ample means, and extended his travels as far as Athens and Constantinople. On his return journey through Paris he received the great distinction of being elected a member of the French "Académie des Belles-Lettres." Settling in London, Askew carried out the Meadian tradition of hospitality, and, being himself a scholar of repute, made his house more especially the resort of scholars and men of learning. He also followed his great exemplar in becoming an ardent collector, particularly of books. He was one of the first of the great English book-collectors, and justly enrolled among the heroes of Dibdin. His appetite for brown Greek manuscripts, first editions, and tall copies was insatiable, though controlled by a fastidious taste. In all the gossip relating to Askew, we cannot find a word about medicine. Whether he had a large practice it is difficult to say, but he never wrote a word on the subject or did anything to promote medical science. If not a great physician, he was a striking and brilliant figure among the physicians of his day. Let us remember that he gave a fine bust of Mead to the College, and was third in the eminent succession that carried the Gold-headed Cane.

Such a man as Askew, with his social prestige and elegant manners, must have been an ideal member of the Club. We

may picture him scrupulously dressed, with his lace ruffles drooping over the gold-headed cane, with his bow, his smile, his Latin quotations, a central figure of the new Society. He seems, however, to have been pretty often absent while a member. He was last present in June, 1769, but his name does not disappear from the list till February, 1771.

The great *Bibliotheca Askeviana* was dispersed after his death, the sale of the printed books alone occupying twenty days. Some of its treasures may still be traced in well-known public libraries, but I am not sure that any have found their way into the College Library.*

The second name on the list is that of Dr. Baker, afterwards Sir George, a physician so eminent and well known it will not be necessary to speak of him at length. A Devonshire man, educated at Eton and King's College, Cambridge, he was now (1764) 42 years of age and Censor of the College for the second time, having been seven years a Fellow. Twenty-one years later he was elected President and re-elected, with one year's interval, for ten years.

* It may perhaps be of some interest to mention the prices of some of the most remarkable books. The highest price, £85, was given for two works of Boccaccio, printed at Ferrara, 1475; the next highest price, £61, was that of *Durandi Rationale*, a folio, printed by Fust at Mainz, 1459, *Ed. princeps in membrana, exemplar pulcherrimum*, of which the price to-day might come to one thousand or more. There was a Caxton, "Cicero on Old Age and Friendship," which sold for thirteen guineas. The *Editio princeps* of Homer, 1488 (a copy of which is in the College library), brought £17, but the first edition of Hippocrates not more than 17s. 6d. Gilbert's Treatise *De Magnete*, one of the greatest monuments of English science, sold for eighteenpence, now priced by the booksellers at £20.



SIR GEORGE BAKER.

Sir George Baker's discovery that the colic prevalent among the cider drinkers of his native county, Devon, was caused by lead-poisoning has given him a place in the history of medicine. His other writings were not important, but greatly admired for the elegance of their Latin style ; "eloquence worthy of the Ciceronian age," says Sir Henry Halford. His learning and judgment made him a high consulting authority with the profession as well as the public, and he held more than one Court appointment. A great physician, complete in all parts, *teres atque rotundus*, eminent in every aspect which the medical character can present to the world.

Baker was a member of the Club thirty-one years, and a very constant attendant. For twelve years his name appears in the books as Dr. Baker, but when in 1776 he was made a baronet, there is no record of his having been fined, either in turtle or in plate, as the modern custom is. Sir George Baker is mentioned for the last time November 30, 1795. He lived in Jermyn Street, close to the haunts of the Club, and under the shadow of St. James's Church, where he was laid to rest in the 87th year of his age, June 15, 1809.

Dr. Thomas, of Old Burlington Street, afterwards Sir Noah Thomas, whose name comes third on the list, was a Cambridge Johnian, about 44 years old in 1764, and for seven years a Fellow of the College. He had been Censor three years before and filled the same office three times afterwards. As physician to King George III. he received the honour of knighthood in 1775. He died May 17, 1792. The date of his retiring from

the Club is not recorded. Since there is nothing more of a public character to be related about Sir Noah, let these words of his friend, Dr. Cadogan, stand for his epitaph :—“ *Vir bonus et eruditus, amicus certus, ingenio acuto et suavitate morum beatus.*”

William Cadogan, whose name is fourth on the list, was born in London and took the degree of B.A. at Oriel College, Oxford. He afterwards studied and graduated M.D. at Leyden, 1737. Eighteen years later he went back to Oxford and took his M.D. to qualify for the Fellowship of the College. He was now (1764) over 50, and a Fellow for six years. He was the Harveian Orator of the year, and gave the same oration a second time when over 80. He had been Censor the year after his election, filled the same office three times subsequently, and was made an Elect in 1781.

Cadogan was for several years physician to the Army. On settling in London he laid himself out especially to be a children's doctor, and wrote a little book on the management of children, which is said to have procured him the appointment of physician to the Foundling Hospital.

But he became famous especially by his “Dissertation on the Gout,” written in English, which became very popular in that gouty age, and went through eleven editions, though it called forth a good deal of controversy in professional circles. Dr. Johnson, no bad judge of medical books, spoke highly of it, especially eulogising its advocacy of temperance. There were indeed rumours that Dr. Cadogan did not justify his

precepts by his own practice, but Boswell, who knew him well, says there was no foundation for the scandal. Certainly the wine-bills of the College Club would show that at all events on those occasions he could not have indulged to excess. Cadogan had strong opinions about certain wines which will be mentioned later.

He says "wine undoubtedly produces nine in ten of all the gouts in the world." But if a man adopts a proper regimen, "he may safely indulge once a week, or perhaps twice, with a pint of wine for the sake of good humour and good company, if they cannot be enjoyed without it. For I would not be such a churl as to forbid, or even damp, one of the greatest joys of human life."

Cadogan must have been a member of the College Club for a good many years, but there is no record of the date of his retirement. It must, however, have been before 1792. He died at his house in George Street, Hanover Square, February 26, 1797, aged 86.

Richard Tyson, of Oriel College, Oxford, was in 1764 about 35 years old, a Fellow of the College for three years and Censor in 1763, as well as three times subsequently, also Registrar for six years and ultimately an Elect. He was physician to St. Bartholomew's Hospital. He is also memorable as the great nephew of the celebrated seventeenth-century anatomist, Edward Tyson, whose portrait he presented to the College. He was not an author.

Dr. Tyson was a frequent attendant at the Club, and was

elected treasurer, October 27, 1767, an office which he apparently held for some years. He died suddenly August 9, 1784, and for all I know was a member of the Club till his death, but the records are defective.

Sir Edward Barry, born 1696, was far the oldest of the original members. He was a Dublin man, and practising there became President of the King and Queen's College of Physicians, and Professor of Physic in the University of that city. Afterwards receiving a M.D. degree at Oxford by incorporation, he was elected Fellow of the College in 1762, and Censor in 1763. After some years' practice in London he was made a baronet in 1775, and died in the next year.

Sir Edward Barry was a member of the Club for four years only, his name being omitted in the minutes of August 29, 1769.

Dr. Wilkinson Blanshard, born at York, was in 1764 forty years old. He was a Cambridge man, of Queens' College, and Fellow of our College since 1762, being Censor in 1765, and Harveian Orator in 1766. He was physician to St. George's Hospital, but apparently not otherwise distinguished in medicine.

Dr. Blanshard was a frequent attendant at the Club till his death, which occurred on January 5, 1770.

Dr. Richard Warren, whose name comes next on the list, is well known as one of the most eminent physicians of his time, and his life has been so fully written in the "Lives of British Physicians," and "The Gold-headed Cane," as well as

in Dr. Munk's "Roll," that we need not say much about him. A Suffolk man by birth, he was a distinguished scholar at Jesus College, Cambridge, both in mathematics and classics. He is the first physician recorded in these annals who was a Fellow of his College.

In 1764 he was only 33 years of age, having been elected Fellow of the College the year before (when already Physician in Ordinary to the King), Censor of the year, and Gulstonian lecturer. He was twice again Censor, also Harveian orator, and ultimately an elect. He was Physician, in succession, to Middlesex and to St. George's Hospitals.

How, partly by interest, but chiefly by genuine ability and a singular faculty of pleasing, Warren quickly rose to the head of the profession, how he accumulated an immense fortune, and died at the height of his fame—all this is told in the books of which I have spoken.

Warren, notwithstanding his many engagements, attended the College Club frequently, and was faithful till his death, which occurred June 22, 1797, the name being omitted at the following November meeting.

If nothing else were known about Warren but his portrait by Gainsborough, his memory would be preserved and his personality revealed to us by that splendid work, the most precious artistic treasure of our College. Graceful, easy, debonair, the figure has none of that pomp and stiffness with which the great men of Queen Anne's time used to pose for their portraits; yet, at the same time, there is a touch of the grand air, as of a man who counted for something in the

world. So, at least, I venture to interpret the image which the art of Gainsborough has bequeathed to posterity. We can well believe that such a man was the ornament and delight of the College Club.

Sir Clifton Wintringham was born at York, 1710, the son of Dr. Clifton Wintringham, an eminent physician of that city. He took his degree of M.B. at Trinity College, Cambridge, in 1734, and his M.D. 1749. Entering the medical service of the Army, he became Physician to the Duke of Cumberland, and Physician General to the Army. In 1762 he was made Physician in Ordinary to George III., in the following year was admitted Fellow of the College, and in 1764 became an original member of the College Club. He was created a Baronet in 1774, and died January 10, 1794, at his house in the Upper Mall, Hammersmith, being then 83 years of age. A monument was erected to him by his widow in Westminster Abbey. Wintringham was a man of high attainments and eminent skill in his profession, also of great moral worth and amiable disposition. Haller calls him "*vir acuti ingenii, iatro-mathematicus et experimentis usus atque ratiocinio.*"

As an editor Wintringham undertook the pious task of bringing out the medical works of his father in two volumes, 1752, and also published a new edition of Mead's "*Monita et Præcepta Medica,*" with notes and illustrations of his own. His original works are mentioned by Dr. Munk.

We can well believe that Sir Clifton Wintringham was an honoured and beloved member of the College Club.

Dr. Anthony Relhan, an Irish physician, must have been a very able and a very popular man ; for, after first gaining and then losing the highest professional position in Dublin, he had an honourable and successful career in England. He was educated at Trinity College, Dublin, and at Leyden, but returning to his own University graduated M.D. 1743. Joining the King and Queen's College of Physicians, he became President 1755, and occupied a distinguished position among Dublin physicians. But all this prosperity was wrecked by one misjudged and unfortunate step, that of prescribing James's powder, a useful preparation enough, but one which Dr. James, its author, had put outside the pale of legitimate medicine by patenting it, and even, says Dr. Munk, by falsifying the specification. The physicians of Dublin condemned and resented this practice, refusing to meet Dr. Relhan in consultation. Finding his practice gone and his prosperity shattered, Dr. Relhan resolved to leave Dublin, and acting, according to Dr. Munk, on the advice of Dr. James, came over to England. There happened to be an opening at Brighthelmstone, through the death of Dr. Richard Russell, an excellent Oxford physician, the apostle of sea-bathing, and one of the founders of the popularity of modern Brighton. In that popular resort Dr. Relhan accordingly settled and practised with great success. He afterwards removed to London, but seems to have passed part of the year at Brighton. The fact that he was elected Fellow of the College in 1764, and in the same year a member of the College Club, shows that his earlier errors were condoned. I cannot say anything about Dr. Relhan's

practice in London, but he held several honourable offices in the College, and died in October, 1776.

There is not much to say about Dr. Thomas Brooke, the last of the original members. He was, like Relhan, a Dublin man, M.D. of Trinity College, June 10, 1753, and afterwards incorporated at Oxford. He was elected Fellow of the College in 1764, and member of the College Club in the same year. Dr. Brooke was physician to Westminster Hospital 1757 to 1764, and also physician to St. Luke's Hospital. He died in August, 1781. These are the particulars given by Dr. Munk, and I am unable to add anything to them.

As it would be obviously impossible to give similar notices of all later members of the Club, I will leave the rest to be included in the tabular list.

In the meantime it will be interesting to record some entries from the first minute book showing the history and habits of the Club in its early years.

It should be said that the minutes of the Club, especially for the first ten years, are extremely meagre, containing only the names of those dining and those absent, with the amount of the bill. There is never any record of ballots or other business, and the additions to and removals from the Club can only be ascertained by comparing the lists. In two places of the first volume the addresses of members are given.

The second meeting of the Club was on January 29, 1765, when the same names occur as at the first meeting, but Sir C. Wintringham and Dr. Warren are marked as absent, and had to pay 7s. 6d. each for their dinner. Dr. Askew was the

president, and at this time it appears to have been customary to choose a fresh president for each meeting.

At the third meeting, February 26, 1765, one new name appears, that of Dr. Adee, Censor, but there is no record of a ballot. No new member was elected till nearly two years later, when Dr. Petit's name appears for the first time, making the number thirteen. On January 26, 1768, Dr. Turton's name appears, making fourteen. The number remained the same till August 29, 1769, when the name of Dr. Berry disappears, making the Club thirteen in number. It was reduced to twelve between December 26, 1769, and January 30, 1770, by the loss of Dr. Blanshard. The name of Dr. Healde first appears May 29, 1770, and that of Dr. Schomberg, January, 28, 1772. The dates when other original members left the Club may be seen in the tabular list.

PLACE OF MEETING.

It is interesting to know where the Club dined. In the earlier minutes this is not explicitly stated, but as on January 29, 1771, it was resolved that the Club meet no more at the St. Alban's Tavern, we must assume that this was the original place of meeting. This old and well-known tavern appears to have given its name to a still surviving medical club, the St. Alban's.

The next place of meeting was the Star and Garter Tavern in Pall Mall; but on June 29, 1773, it was resolved that the Club should meet next time at the Star and Garter Tavern, Bond Street. Whether this was the same tavern at a new

address or a different one, I do not know. However, the Club remained there less than a year, for on March 29, 1774, it was resolved that "all arrears and everything due from the Club paid up to the Master of the House, this Club shall meet next time at the Thatched House Tavern, St. James's Street." This well known hostelry, afterwards converted into a club, of which the landlord at that time was Mr. Willis, received our Club for a good many years. The later places of meeting will be mentioned afterwards.

THE DINNERS.

After the move to the Thatched House, we find for the first time the dinner bills inserted in full, and I transcribe the first bill, that for January 25, 1774.

Dinners	...	...	...	...	...	£ 2 15 0
Claret	...	...	...	...	...	0 10 0
Madeira	...	...	...	...	...	0 4 0
Best Hock	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 0
Old Port	...	...	...	...	...	0 7 6
Bottled Beer	...	...	...	...	...	0 1 0
Strong Beer...	...	...	...	...	...	0 1 0
Orange and Lemon	...	...	...	...	...	0 0 6
Apples	...	...	...	...	...	0 1 6
Waxlights	...	...	...	...	...	0 4 0
Coffee and Tea	...	...	...	...	...	0 7 0
						<hr/>
						£4 19 6
						<hr/>
Waiters	...	...	...	...	...	0 5 0
Champain	...	...	...	...	...	0 9 0
						<hr/>
						£5 13 6



WILLIAM CADOGAN,

On this occasion seven members dined and four were absent, but all were charged five shillings a head for dinner. The seven men who dined drank five bottles of wine between them, beside beer. It will be observed that claret was the most expensive wine, and Madeira, the equivalent of modern sherry, the cheapest. "Champain" comes at the end, as if it were an extra. At each of the two following dinners, three bottles of "champain" were drunk, costing 27s. It would appear that some members of the Club objected to the introduction of this wine, for on November 28, 1775, there is a notice of alteration of date for the next meeting, followed by the note "N.B. Champaign to be considered," in the vigorous black handwriting of Dr. Tyson. There is no record of the discussion, but the partisans of "champain" must have triumphed, for the entries of that wine still continue. There were, however, some malcontents, as three years afterwards, in November, 1778, the entry of the bill is followed by this terse and emphatic note:—
"*Damn Champaign, W. Cadogan.*"

As Dr. Cadogan was the great gout doctor of the age, his objection to champaign was perhaps dietetic, and if so, certainly disinterested. He had at least one supporter, for just a year later the unmistakable fist of Dr. Tyson scrawled, with some lack of originality, "*Damn Champaign, R. Tyson, Treasurer.*" With these characteristic protests I close my notice of the first minute book.

CHAPTER II.

UNION OF THE TWO CLUBS.

In the last chapter an account was given of the earliest Minute Book in the possession of the Club, with the earliest history of the Club recorded therein, and the list of its earliest members. I have now to speak of some of the later Minute Books, and especially of one of them which contains some information regarding a still earlier College Club than that already spoken of.

At the beginning of the Minute Book dated 1815 and ending 1844, is a statement, written presumably in 1815, but without any indication of authorship, which gives an account of the origin of the Club.

I transcribe it entire as follows :—

EXTRACTS FROM FORMER BOOKS RELATIVE TO THE COLLEGE CLUB.

“Two clubs consisting of Fellows of the College of Physicians had existed for a great number of years under the respective titles of the ‘Old College Club,’ and the ‘Junior College Club.’ Both of them had for some years previous to 1804 met at the Thatched House Tavern, St. James’s Street and the greater part of the members of each belonged also

to the other. It appears from the Tavern Books that the two met separately for the last time on the first and last Monday (respectively) of the month of January, 1804, after which time an union took place between them, and they have since continued to meet at the Thatched House on the last Monday in eight months of the year.

Of the Old College Club two books remain*, in which are inserted the names of the members occasionally present, their subscriptions and the Tavern accounts from January, 1799. From that time it has been held at the Thatched House, and the following is the order of the names entered therein, with the dates of their entrance upon and omission from the list as well as I can collect them."

FIRST MENTION.

January, 1779. Sir George Baker, Bart.
 Dr. Reynolds.
 Dr. Hervey
 Sir Lucas Pepys, Bart.
 Dr. Latham.
 Dr. Ainslie.
 Dr. Monro.
 Dr. Carmichael Smyth
 Dr. Gisborne.
 Dr. Heberden.
 Dr. Robertson
 Dr. Pitcairn
 Dr. Budd.
 Dr. Willis.

OMISSION.

January 7, 1802.
 June, 1803.
 November, 1804.
 May, 1805.
 January 7, 1801.

* Now one only, from January, 1799, to May, 1805.

FIRST MENTION.

OMISSION.

January 7, 1803. Sir F. Milman, Bart.

November, 1804. Dr. Vaughan (afterwards Halford).

Dr. Pemberton.

Dr. Baillie.

Dr. Mayo

May, 1805.

May, 1805.

Dr. Ash.

This list then gives the composition of the old College Club from the beginning of 1799, till the date of its fusion with the "Junior Club." But it does not of course show when each member first belonged to the club.

The only other entry worth extracting from this Minute Book is the list of Treasurers since 1803. Sir F. Milman was elected April 7, 1803; Dr. Baillie, July 12, 1803; Dr. E. Ash, April 29, 1805; Dr. Maton, May 27, 1805. The last named must have been Treasurer of the United Club which started in 1805.

The annalist goes on :—

"Of the Junior College Club there are also two books remaining. One of these begins December 31, 1764, and ends December 28, 1779. The other begins May 28, 1792, and ends December 26, 1803. These contain occasional resolutions of the Club, as well as the names of the members present, and their subscriptions. These names, with the date of their first entry or election, and, where it can be found, that also of their omission or resignation arranged as in the former instance are as follows."

Then follows the list of original members of the Junior Club which I gave in the last chapter, and also the names of

those subsequently elected. The order is as follows: 1765, Dr. Adee; 1766, Petit; 1768, Turton; 1770, Healde; 1772, Schomberg, Lawrence; 1774, Wright; 1775, Pepys (Sir Lucas); 1776, Burges; 1777, Milman (Sir Frances).

After 1777 there was a regrettable gap in the Annals till 1792. Evidently a minute book, which would have been the second, has been lost. It was missing about 1792, for in the beginning of the third minute book (1792) the Treasurers give an acknowledgement for the *first* book, the second not being mentioned.

We do not, then, catch sight of the club again till May 28, 1792, when we find the following eight members dining. (They did not of course compose the whole club, but the absentees are not named).

Sir G. Baker, Bart., Drs. Gisborne, Robertson (afterwards Barclay), Budd, Austin, Hervey, Ash, Mayo. In fifteen years all the old members are gone except the veteran Sir George Baker, who retired three years later. The members elected in subsequent years before the fusion of the clubs were as follows :—

In 1793, Dr. T. Monro; 1795, Drs. Vaughan (afterwards Halford), Paggen-Mayo, Ainslie; 1798, Pemberton; 1800, Heberden; 1801, Hervey; 1803, Reynolds, Latham, Carmichael-Smyth, Willis.

In the above list of the "Junior" Club from 1792 all but two were also members of the "Old" Club, and in the list of the "Old" Club from 1799 given before, all but two were members of the "Junior" Club at one time or another; so that

there seemed to be no reason why the two clubs should be kept distinct. The new or united Club was formed out of the members of the two lists, from the "Old" and the "Junior" Clubs respectively which have been given above, deducting those who had ceased to belong to one or the other club before 1805. These omissions I find to be five in the one case and four in the other, leaving the number of each club at fifteen. By the fusion of these two fifteens the new club was formed, but the curious result was that the sum of these two numbers was still fifteen, owing to the large number in each list who were identical, and to one or two retirements.

As stated in our old Minute Book :—

"Since the union of the two clubs a book commences November 25, 1805. It then consisted, as it still continues to do, of fifteen members, whose names stand as follows :—

November 25, 1805, Sir Lucas Pepys, Bart., Dr. Reynolds, Dr. Budd, Sir F. Milman, Bart., Drs. Robertson-Barclay, Latham, Baillie, Monro, Vaughan (Halford), Ainslie, Pemberton, Heberden, Willis, Ash, Maton.

The further history of the United Club is written in the Minute Books before mentioned, and will be considered later. But as the club became afterwards further augmented by fusion with another similar club it seems better to speak of this union before entering on the history of the club as ultimately composed.

CHAPTER III.

THE SOCIAL COLLEGE CLUB.

THE Social College Club was founded in 1810. Whether its name was meant to imply a criticism of the existing College Club as not being social enough does not appear. There is nothing in the regulations which would make it different in this respect from the older Club. But some features in the minutes seem to show that there was a very cordial, perhaps a jovial, spirit, among the members of this Club. In the first place they attended with remarkable regularity. For three years from the foundation of the Club the full number appear to have been present at every dinner, till on one occasion two members (out of sixteen) were absent, and after this the record of punctuality was not quite unbroken. Another significant feature is the keen interest which this Club showed in the subject of bets, which seem to have been frequently made, and were very carefully recorded. All this seems to show that a jovial temper prevailed, more so, perhaps, than in the older Club, which had an official character and tended towards seniority.

However this may have been, we may proceed to examine the records of the Social Club as contained in a large and handsome quarto minute-book, which, moreover, is furnished with a lock. This gives it a more private character than the

older minute books, which are little more than account books, and were left in the custody of the tavern keeper.

From this book, which begins in 1810, I will now transcribe the laws of the Club.

LAWS AND REGULATIONS, 1816.

(1) Seven meetings in the year, in the months of November, December, January, February, March, April, May.

(2) Members to be proposed and seconded at one meeting, and elected at the following. The election to be by ballot, and one black ball to exclude.

(3) Every member proposed shall be ballotted and elected previous to any communication being made to him.

(4) This Club to be called the Social College Club and to consist of fifteen members.

(5) That the chair shall be taken in rotation according to the standing in College, and that the President of the day, when a vacancy is declared, shall nominate a Fellow to be ballotted for.

(6) That dinner be on table at half after five, and tea and coffee ordered at eight o'clock.

(7) A non-attending President to be fined a bottle of champagne.

(8) Claret to the Club on promotion or marriage.

(9) Odds in wine to be allowed as in other bets.

(10) That a supernumerary member be allowed.

(11) That honorary members be allowed.

(12) Resolved that the meetings of the Club be held on the first Saturday in the month.

It is curious that it is not explicitly stated that the Club shall consist of Fellows of the College, though this is implied in Law 5.

At the beginning of the book is inserted a printed Catalogue of the Fellows of the College, in which are marked the original members and those afterwards elected.

Those marked as *Original Members* :—

Drs. Pemberton. C. Gower, Jas. Haworth, C. Price, G. G. Currey, Thos. Turner, C. D. Nevinson, Pelham Warren, Clement Hue, Thomas Young, H. J. Cholmeley, R. Simmons.

Those marked as *Elected Members* :—

Drs. G. P. Morris, 1811; R. Powell, 1817; R. D. Willis, 1811; James Franck, 1813; R. Bree, 1810; H. J. Cholmeley, (resigned, 1816, re-elected, 1819); Sir T. C. Morgan, 1810; Dr. A. Bain, 1816; Drs. J. Tattersall, 1817; T. Dunn, 1816; E. T. Monro, 1817; G. L. Tuthill, 1818; P. M. Latham, 1818.

There is one omission in the list of original members, Dr. Satterley, who dined at the first meeting and was the first Treasurer of the Club. He held this office till his death in 1815, and was only twice absent from the dinners. Dr. Currey was chosen Treasurer in his place and held office for the remainder of the Club's separate existence.

The general character of the members of this Club was much the same as what prevailed in the senior Club. The members were, on the whole, rather young, their senior, Dr. Pemberton, having been fourteen years a Fellow, but most of them had been Censors, and all the rest, with one exception,

attained to that dignity within a few years. Indeed, like its older rival, the Social Club was chiefly composed of officials.

The first meeting of this Club was held at Willis's Tavern, February 23, 1810, when ten members were present. It is recorded that they subscribed one guinea each, and that the cost of the dinner was £7 15s., waiters 10s. 6d., book 2s. 6d., making £8 8s. No particulars of the wines are given, nor are there any other smaller details. At this meeting two new members, Drs. Fellows and Morgan, were elected; but the former (afterwards Sir James Fellows) did not take up his election.

At the next meeting all the fourteen members were present; and when the full number of fifteen was made up all attended, which was the case at nearly every meeting for three years, the number never falling below fourteen. The minutes of the Club during this time gave the names of the members present and of those elected, but furnish no other particulars of interest except the records of bets, which are sufficiently curious to deserve separate mention.

It now remains to be told how the Social College Club became fused with the older Club.

On *April* 1, 1820, Dr. T. Young "proposed a union of this with the Senior College Club, of which he was Treasurer, in consequence of there being several members who belong to both Clubs."

It was agreed that the question should be decided by ballot at the next meeting.

May 6, 1820, it was decided unanimously by ballot that this and the Senior College Club should be united.

Mr. Willis was informed that the meetings of the Club would be discontinued, and he was directed to summon the individual members to the next meeting of the Senior College Club, viz., Monday, May 29. The minutes of this Club naturally end here.

The members of the Social College Club at the time of the union (including honorary members) were : Drs. Pemberton, Willis, Franck, Morris, Powell, Warren, Currey, Gower, Young, Turner, Nevinson, Tattersall, Latham, Price, Bree, Chambers and Sir G. Tuthill. Of these, all except the last seven, were already members of the Senior Club also, so that no further election was necessary.

The Senior College Club, on its side, had also been making preparations for union. On March 25, 1820, it was resolved that the members of the Social College Club be invited to form a junction with this Club. To facilitate this junction all the members of the Social Club who did not already belong to the Senior Club, were elected members (one member, for some reason, was not elected till a month later). Everything was thus put in trim for the proposal made by Dr. Young to the Social Club a few days afterwards. The united Clubs met for the first time on May 29, 1820, when it was resolved "That the Club shall in future consist of eighteen members, and that no vacancies shall be filled up while the numbers are greater than eighteen."

This implies that the members of the united Clubs numbered at that time more than eighteen. On December 22 of the same year it is recorded that all the members of the

Club were present, an unusual circumstance with the older Club

Here terminates the story, I am afraid a rather tedious story, of the fusion with the main line of succession in our Club of that important tributary the Social College Club. This Club, as we have seen, had an independent existence for ten years, and included many worthy members, but hardly, I think, anyone of great eminence except the illustrious Thomas Young. Young must be regarded as one of those three men of first-rate scientific genius whom we may be proud of as having been Fellows of the Royal College of Physicians; for I think this title fairly belongs to Gilbert, Harvey and Young, and perhaps to no one else.

BETS OF THE SOCIAL COLLEGE CLUB.

We now pass to a lighter matter, the custom which was especially honoured by the Social Club of recording bets between its members, and was less common, though not unknown, in the older Club. Many clubs have kept a book for recording bets, and the custom was, till not very long ago, if it is not still, retained in some of the College Common Rooms of Oxford and Cambridge. Not, indeed, that those learned bodies, any more than our own Club, would countenance frivolous wagers of a sporting or gambling tendency. No! they only recorded such differences of judgment as might arise between sober and judicious men who had enough of the sporting instinct to be willing to back their opinions. The Club was judge of the bets, and the result was not to enrich one

man's pocket at the expense of another; but the wine in which the loser paid his stake was for the general benefit of the Club.

The subjects of the bets were, as will be seen, very varied, but mostly referred to political events. There was, however, one peculiar form of wager which cannot be regarded exactly as a bet. It was called "Priority of Happiness." That is, two bachelor members of the Club were pitted against one another on the understanding that the one who married first should pay up. At the third meeting of the Club the wager of the Priority of Happiness was set up between Dr. Hue and Dr. Morgan, the happy man to pay half a dozen of claret. The same wager was set in November between Dr. Satterley and Dr. Simmons. The results of these competitions are not recorded, and apparently the supply of bachelor members in the Club was not large enough to make it possible to play the game often.

The first regular bets are recorded on January 29, 1812.

First.—Warren against Haworth, that the elects are not in their official capacity responsible to the College. Five bottles of Champagne.

Second.—Haworth against Currey, that there will not be war with America within six months. One bottle of champagne.

Third.—Young against Morris, that if there is not war within six months there will not be within twelve. One bottle of champagne. Haworth will give more than one bottle if there is (war).

Warren will pay one bottle more when these bets (not including the first) are decided.

The decision as to these bets was given by the Club on January 27, 1813. Previous to the decision Dr. Warren (who must have been a charming man to bet with) agreed that he would pay the first bet whether he won or not. The decision was in favour of Warren, against Haworth. The second bet was decided against Haworth, "who gave two additional bottles according to his promise—Warren to pay one bottle of champagne—those bets being now decided.*

On November 26, 1812, there were three more bets. Simmons bets Gower three bottles of burgundy to one, barring the bottle (?) that Bonaparte is not on this 26th day of November, dead. Price against Pemberton made the same bet, but in Hermitage.

The decision with regard to these bets on January 27, 1813, was that Gower, Simmons, Pemberton and Price should each pay one bottle of champagne. It is certainly not always easy to see on what principle these bets were decided. At the next meeting, February 24, Price bet Currey that Dantzic is not taken on this day. This bet was at the next meeting given against Dr. Currey.

At the same meeting were some bets on subjects not easily understood, relating to a proposition made by the 'Committee of Apothecaries' to the College of Physicians, the point being whether the College was required to communicate with

*War had, in fact, been declared by America against England in June, 1812.

the College of Surgeons and the Society of Apothecaries. The decision on this bet is not recorded. Bets continue to be made about the campaigns which were being carried on on the Continent, showing how imperfect was the knowledge in England respecting these operations. Thus on March 31, 1813, Dr. Price bet Dr. Franck that the Stattholder was not acknowledged in Holland by this day month. As a matter of fact, the Prince of Orange was not proclaimed Stattholder at Amsterdam till December 1 of that year, so Dr. Price must have won his bet.

On April 28 there were several bets relating to the great struggle Bonaparte was then making against Prussia, Russia and Austria, which was, of course, followed with intense interest in England. One was that the Russians will be down over the Vistula in a month unless the Austrians join the French ; another that the Austrians will not join the French before November ; another that the French do not cross the Oder in this campaign.

History informs us that the French did cross the Oder and occupied Berlin on February 21. It seems strange that so important an event was not known in London more than two months after it happened. Also, the Austrians never did join the French, but declared war against them on August 15, 1813.

Notwithstanding, or, perhaps, in consequence of, the uncertainty of their knowledge, the members of the Club continued to back their opinions as to what would happen. On December 29, 1813, there was a bet that peace would be signed between England and France before the Harveian Oration

in October, 1814. This was easily won, for the Treaty of Paris was concluded on May 30, 1814. On February 23, 1814, there was a bet that the Allies would be in possession of Paris before the next meeting of the Club; and this was very nearly won, for the occupation of Paris took place on March 31.

This may conclude the account of the betting transactions of the Social College Club. It should only be said that at the end of their Minute Book is a list of the bets paid, either in wine, or its equivalent in money, to the Club, from which it appears that a bottle of champagne was valued at sixteen shillings.

CHAPTER IV.

THE COLLEGE CLUB: 1815 TO 1844.

THE Minute Book commencing January 30, 1815, contains few entries of much interest. The names of those dining at each meeting are carefully recorded, and during part of this period the price of the dinner, but very little about the wines or other details. The resignations of members and the election of their successors appear from time to time, but the deaths of members are not, as a rule, noted.

At the beginning of the book are "some extracts from former books relative to the College Club," which have already been given.

I select some few entries relating to changes in the rules and other matters. Near the beginning of the book, at page 11, is recorded a resolution of the Club passed November 24, 1814, as follows :

"Resolved : That the Treasurer of this Club preserve in his book of accompts a list of the Fellows of the College of Physicians. And that in future, whenever a vacancy occurs in the Club, each of the Members present shall put the name of the person whom he would wish to be ballotted for into a Hat. And that the Person in whose name there shall appear a majority of the Club present shall be proposed for the Ballot on the next Club Day."

This rule was interpreted later by a resolution passed February 22, 1819, as follows:

"That the resolution on page 11 should be understood to mean, not the majority of members present, but the majority of votes collected."

In accordance with this rule, a list of Fellows of the College was written at the beginning of the book, and was kept filled up till about 1848. By this time there must have been printed lists accessible.

The first meeting recorded in this book was on January 30, 1815, when eight members were present, and the bill amounted to £11 13s. This may be taken as about the average cost, though it was sometimes higher, especially when small numbers dined. On one occasion, when only four members dined, the bill came to £10 12s.

March 27, 1815.—Dr. Heberden resigned and was invited to continue as an honorary member. This is the first notice I find of a retiring member receiving this honour; but afterwards it seems to have been pretty generally done, though not as a matter of course.

April 24, 1815.—The rule, still in force, about the succession of Treasurers was passed: "That the junior member at the time of the election of a new one shall continue to hold the office of Treasurer until the second Meeting after such election, and then deliver up the Books to his successor."

The relations of Sir Henry Halford to the Club at this time are interesting. He had been a member since 1795 (Junior Club), but since 1815 had attended very irregularly,

being present only nine times in four years. At length he sent in his resignation on January 25, 1819, which was accepted, but there is no record of his being made an honorary member. In the next year, on September 20, he was elected President of the College, in succession to Dr. Latham. Accordingly, at a meeting of the Club on December 22, 1820, when all the eighteen members were present, it was proposed from the Chair by Sir Lucas Pepys, and carried unanimously by acclamation, that Sir Henry Halford, President of the College, be invited to become a member of the Club. Sir Henry accepted the invitation, and was afterwards most assiduous in his attendance, his name being rarely absent till June 26, 1843, when it appears for the last time. He died on March 9, 1844, and his place was filled at the April meeting of the Club by the election of Dr. Page, of St. George's Hospital.

Sir Henry Halford was thus a member of the Club (with two years' interval) for forty-eight years. It is needless to dwell upon the great services which he rendered to the College, but his long connection with our Club, and the high value which he evidently attached to his membership, deserve recognition. Although in his middle period he was slack in his attendance, from the time when he was elected President of the College and readmitted to the Club he rarely missed presiding over its meetings till the last year of his life. Considering the multifarious engagements, official and unofficial, which during this busiest period of his life must have claimed his attention, his fidelity to the Club is not less admirable in its way than his loyalty and devotion to the College of Physicians.

The brilliant President was not, however, in a clubbable sense, the hero of our Society. That honour belongs to Sir Lucas Pepys, of whom, as his life is less known, a few words may be said.

Lucas Pepys was born in London, May 26, 1742, the son of William Pepys, a banker, who belonged to the family that had produced the immortal diarist, Samuel Pepys. On his mother's side he was grandson of Dr. Alexander Russell, whose name is well known in connection with Brighton. An Eton and Christ Church man, he studied medicine at Edinburgh, and returned to take his medical degree at Oxford. Settling in London, with good private means, he proceeded with unvarying success along the path of honour, as hospital physician, society physician, and Court physician, being ultimately physician in ordinary to George III., and a baronet. In our College he held various offices, and was President from 1804 to 1810. His first wife was Countess of Rothes in her own right; his second a daughter of Dr. Anthony Askew, a name well known to us.*

* Some information about Sir Lucas Pepys may be found in a recent work, "A Later Pepys: the Correspondence of Sir William Waller Pepys, Baronet, Master in Chancery, edited by Alice C. C. Gaussen," two volumes, 1904. Sir William Pepys was the elder brother of Sir Lucas, a barrister, who was as successful in his profession as his brother in medicine, becoming a Master in Chancery and a baronet. Sir William was very popular in society, especially in literary circles and with the "Bas bleu," being regarded as an excellent "converser." The book contains an interesting series of letters from Lucas when on his Grand Tour (1767-8) to his brother. He mentions with pride a visit at Padua to the "old famous Morgagni, by far the most celebrated and first-rate author and practitioner in physic"; and speaks of "the great hospital at Genoa, with 1,200 beds, twice as big and infinitely better than the largest and best in London."

What brought Sir Lucas Pepys' name most prominently before the public was his connection with the Army Medical Service. He was appointed Physician-General to the Army, and as such President of the Army Medical Board, which consisted beside himself of the Surgeon-General and the Inspector-General. This appointment gave him very extensive patronage, since the Physician-General had to appoint all the physicians to the Army, who were at that time quite distinct from the surgeons. Sir Lucas secured the appointment of competent men by requiring that they should all be Fellows or Licentiates of the College of Physicians. Perhaps this arrangement did not commend itself to all physicians who were outside the College; but at all events Sir Lucas went on administering the Army Medical Service in a gentlemanly, if somewhat exclusive, spirit for fifteen years. Then came a terrible disaster for which the Army Medical Board certainly could not escape responsibility—the Walcheren expedition, in 1807. A British army, landed on an unhealthy island, suffered an enormous mortality from disease. This being very naturally regarded as a matter belonging to the Army Medical Department, Sir Lucas Pepys, as Physician-General, was ordered to proceed to Walcheren and investigate it. "This," says Dr. Munk, "in an evil hour, he declined to do, thus losing the opportunity of performing a great public service, and having ultimately to retire."*

* The Government sent out instead Dr. McGrigor, a Peninsular veteran, honoured by Wellington, who was made Director-General of the Army Medical Department in 1815, and became Fellow of the College in

However, what concerns us most about Sir Lucas Pepys is his long connection with the College Club. He was elected a member of the Club before he was even a Candidate of the College, on April 26, 1774, being not admitted Candidate till September 30 of the same year, and dined in the following January, and at other meetings of the Club, before he was elected Fellow on September 30, 1775. He was admitted earlier in point of standing than any other member recorded in the Minutes. Whether this unequalled precocity foreshadowed his future unique distinction as a member of the Club I will not say, but Sir Lucas's connection with the Club lasted longer and was more constant than that of any other man on our Roll.

In 1825, when he had been a member fifty years, it was noticed that he had been only once absent from the meetings during that long period, and it was unanimously resolved that a dinner be ordered at the Thatched House in commemoration of so rare an event, and that Sir Lucas be respectfully invited thereto. This dinner was accordingly given on January 13, the following members being present: Sir Henry Halford, Bart., President; Sir Lucas Pepys, Bart.; Dr. Monro, Dr.

1825. He directed the Medical Department with immense energy and success for thirty-four years, on a different principle, as regards patronage, from that of Sir Lucas Pepys, giving the higher posts to men who had served as regimental surgeons. He also introduced the system of Medical Reports, and impressed upon the Army Medical Service the scientific character which it has since retained. Sir James McGrigor was elected a member of the College Club in 1835, but declined the honour on the ground that he was living in the country.

Morris, Dr. Maton, Dr. Turner, Dr. Warren, Dr. Bree, Dr. Young, Dr. E. T. Monro, Sir G. Tuthill, Dr. Macmichael, Dr. P. M. Latham, Dr. Chambers, Dr. J. Bright.

This distinguished compliment did not lead to any slackness in Sir Lucas's devotion to the Club, for he was present at every meeting till his resignation on January 25, 1830, only six months before his death, fifty-six years from his election, or fifty-five from the time when he first dined. The Club at first declined to accept his resignation, wishing him to remain as an extraordinary member, but when he again expressed his wish to retire he was unanimously elected an honorary member. Thus he was in reality an active member of the Club for fifty-five years, with only one absence.

The membership of this hero of the Club covered nearly two generations as commonly reckoned, and the colleagues whom he saw pass before his eyes represented a complete transition from the eighteenth to the nineteenth century; from ruffles and wigs and velvet coats to the white tie and black dress suit. As a new member he would have sat down with men whose names have become historical, like Sir George Baker and Dr. Cadogan. In his later days he had around him some who came down to our own times; as Dr. John Bright, whom the present writer recollects, and who died in 1870, and Dr. P. M. Latham, known to several of our members, who lived till 1875.

It is natural to speculate what there was in Sir Lucas Pepys's character to account for his unique regularity as a Club member. We are told that he was a very small man,

but "a person of great firmness and determination, somewhat dictatorial in his bearing, and formed to command." These qualities are traceable in his portrait, from which, I think, we may also infer that he was a man of order and system, and perhaps methodical habits would explain a great deal. Also a man so eminently clubbable cannot have been wanting in geniality and good fellowship.

He must, in addition, have enjoyed, during his long life, remarkably good health, and those who look for perfect conditions of health only in the country may note that Sir Lucas was a Londoner born and bred.

In the Pepys memoirs we find Sir Lucas described as "a man of sound judgment and an elegant scholar, possessing a most classic and cultivated mind," but on occasions he could be "resolutely and profoundly silent." Probably he was not, like his brother, a great talker, or more would be said about his social qualities. He contributed nothing to medical or general literature. Whether he was a specially able physician it is impossible to say, but he was certainly very successful in practice. Apparently his strength lay in active life and administration rather than in science. He had two sons, who died without issue, and one daughter, who married the eleventh Earl of Devon, whose family are the only lineal descendants of Sir Lucas Pepys.

There is not much else to record about the Club in this period.

As showing the gradual change in the popularity of different wines, we may note that on March 17, 1817, it was resolved

that a bottle of burgundy should be put upon the table instead of a bottle of hermitage, but on January 27, 1822, it was ordered that champagne and hermitage be not ordinarily upon the table. This is the latest resolution about wines. On April 28, 1817, it was resolved that ice should in future form part of the dessert.

The first reference to drinking the King's health is a resolution on January 27, 1822, that "The King" be a standing toast and the only health drunk by the Club.

On May 27, 1833, a proposal to make the hour of dinner later than six o'clock was discussed, and it was resolved to meet at six o'clock in the four months from November to February, and at half-past six from March to June.

On March 28, 1836, it was resolved to increase the Club to twenty members; the number was limited to sixteen on March 30, 1840, but again raised to twenty on November 30 of the same year.

In the Minutes of this period we find occasional references to the Harveian orators. When the orator was a member of the Club he was toasted, and those not living in London were invited as guests of the Club. In 1843 Dr. King, of Brighton, and in 1844 Dr. Ogle, Regius Professor of Medicine at Oxford, the Harveian orators of those years, were invited, and dined with the Club.

Bets continue to be recorded, though less frequently than in the Social Club, there being only eight in twenty years. The stake was always one bottle of champagne, the subjects generally moral or personal; but once there was a question

of a quotation from Terence, and another time Dr. Young won against Dr. Warren about the spelling of a Greek word. In 1844 there was a wager about wineglasses, Dr. Roupell betting Dr. Farre "that the old deep champagne glasses formerly used by the Club are more capacious than the new shallow glasses introduced to-day," but Dr. Roupell lost. This seems to date the first introduction of a style of wineglass which has now again gone out of fashion.

In 1821 there was a bet between Dr. Currey and Dr. Young about the rule of the Junior College Club that members give claret to the Club on marriage or promotion. Possibly this may have led to some revival of the practice.

There is very rarely any mention of fines or presents to the Club from members who received any public honours or married.

On November 28, 1836, "Dr. Chambers being appointed Physician to Her Majesty the Queen [Adelaide], promises a Turtle Feast to the Club, in lieu of champagne, which has now become the ordinary beverage of the Club. Mr. Willis reports that the Turtle will not be in season till May."

On January 25, 1841, Dr. Turner, on his marriage, promises a turtle feast to the Club. The occasions on which the Club feasted on turtle thus provided are duly recorded.

With these notes the annals of this period of the Club may close.

CHAPTER V.

THE COLLEGE CLUB, 1844-1872.

THE annals of the Club during the period now to be considered present few matters of interest beyond the names of those present at each dinner and the notices of resignations and new elections. The deaths of members are seldom recorded. Some variety was given to this period as compared with that which formed the subject of the last chapter by the fact that there was now a succession of Presidents, following the unbroken rule, for twenty-four years, of Sir Henry Halford. Dr. Ayrton Paris, who was elected President on Sir H. Halford's death in 1844, held office for thirteen years, till 1857. After this the usual period for tenure of the Presidential office was, as it is now, five years, sometimes less, very rarely more. The succession, after Dr. Paris, was Dr. Mayo 1857, Sir Thomas Watson 1862, Sir James Alderson 1867, Sir George Burrows 1871, Sir James Risdon Bennett 1876, Sir William Jenner 1881. As the President of the College was now *ex-officio* President of the Club, this, of course, gave some variety to the meetings.

Since the minutes of this period present few matters of special interest, the best plan seems to be merely to record

in chronological order the various resolutions as to its procedure and other matters passed by the Club, which are collected, though very imperfectly, in the Minute Book, beginning 1844.

RESOLUTIONS RECORDED IN THE MINUTE BOOK,
1844-1882.

November 25, 1844.—It was resolved that the December meeting of the Club be done away with, and that in lieu of it a meeting be held in July.

At this meeting it was noted that no less than seventeen members dined, which had not occurred since the November meeting in 1834, and of those members present at the earlier meeting eleven were present in 1844. This fact shows that the numbers generally were small; indeed, about this time there were occasionally only nine or ten present.

May 26, 1845.—It was resolved that the dinner should take place on June 25, the day of the Harveian oration, and that the Harveian orator, Dr. Daubeney, of Oxford, should be invited to honour the Club with his company. Dr. Daubeney accordingly dined with the Club as a visitor on that day.

February 23, 1846.—It was resolved that seven should be the hour of meeting for the future.

June 26, 1848.—It was resolved that there should be a dinner in July instead of December, as decided in 1844; but the question seems to have been still unsettled, for a resolution in identical terms was passed again in November,

1850; and in 1854 a formal resolution was passed that there should be no December meeting that year; while even as late as 1859, and occasionally afterwards, there was no July meeting, while the December meeting was not regularly held.

November 29, 1852.—The frequently-recurring question of the numbers of the Club was raised, and it was resolved that it was desirable that the Club be increased in number, but should be limited to twenty-four members.

October 29, 1855.—The question was again raised, and after some blackballing a compromise was effected, and it was determined that the Club should propose two Fellows for the ballot, upon the understanding that the number of the Club should not at present be increased.

It may be remarked that the numbers of the Fellows of the College were rapidly increasing in the middle of the last century. In 1846 there were more than one hundred and fifty Fellows.

November 28, 1853.—We find the resolution, "That mulled claret be adopted, according to ancient custom, at the November meeting." This beverage is referred to on other occasions, and was sometimes drunk at other winter meetings beside that in November.

January 27, 1857.—One of the rare references to the death of a member. The Club drank in silence to the memory of the late Dr. Paris, President of the College. Dr. Paris seems to have been a popular President, as he was re-elected every year until his death. He was distinguished for his knowledge of chemistry, in which, though he did not himself

make any original discovery, he kept well abreast of those who did. This knowledge gave him the key to a large part of pharmacology, the subject in which he was most eminent. His lectures on *Materia Medica* were the most numerous frequented lectures ever known in the College, and his "*Pharmacologia*" was for many years the accepted authority on its subject, though, by that inexorable law of Nature which places text-books among the ephemeral species of literature, it has now faded away from the memory of our profession. His biography of Sir Humphry Davy is of more permanent value. An anonymous little book of popular science, "*Philosophy in Sport made Science in Earnest*," had a great success, and was by no means out of date when its author died. It delighted the childhood of some who are living now.

Dr. Paris was succeeded as President of the College by Dr. Thomas Mayo, of whom a few words may be said. Dr. Munk, in the Roll of the College, has told us of Dr. Mayo's distinguished University career, and of his reputation for scholarship and learning. A member of the family, the Rev. Canon Mayo, has brought out an interesting book, entitled "*History of the Mayo and Elton Families*" (in the College library), from which further details about the President may be obtained. We get a glimpse of him in 1835, the year in which he moved from Tunbridge Wells to London, and was elected member of the College Club. Robert Druitt, author of the once popular "*Surgeon's Vade Mecum*," says: "At Middlesex Hospital, in 1835, I found Dr. Thomas Mayo diligent in going round with Dr. Watson and the other phy-

sicians in their visits to the wards. His character at that time was pithily expressed by a student, who said that he looked like a man who read Aretæus. In fact, he inspired respect by the depth and solidity of his attainments. He was affected with a sort of nervous twitching of the eyes, which deprived him of the appearance of ease and fluency as a speaker; yet he spoke readily and well, though with some apparent effort, and was always listened to with attention."

What are the external signs of a reader of Aretæus is a question which must be left to private judgment to decide. Another equally authentic account of Dr. Mayo exhibits him in a different light, for it records that the President might be met smoking a cigar in the Strand. He must have been a mixed character, combining erudition with simplicity. Dr. Mayo wrote several books and papers on Psychology and Insanity, which seem to be now forgotten; and I think anyone who takes the trouble to look them up will probably agree that though able in their way, they do not show any genius or originality. His brother, Herbert Mayo, was a man of more original mind but of unstable character. He attained great eminence as a physiologist, and after some vicissitudes of fortune died in Germany.

This may be the right place to mention that Dr. Paggen Mayo (No. 32) was of the same family as Thomas Mayo, but not very nearly related.

January 25, 1858.—It was resolved "That Fellows of the College not resident in London be eligible for election as honorary members of the Club." Two Fellows, living in

Oxford and Cambridge respectively, were accordingly nominated for ballot at the next meeting. But no ballot is recorded.

November 29, 1858.—The plan was revived, and it was resolved that Dr. Bond and Dr. Acland be nominated for ballot at the next meeting. But the result of the ballot is not given, and the subject seems to have been dropped.

March 26, 1860.—Dr. Guy Babington presented to the Club an Indian snuff-box of carved ivory, with a gold lining made of two-guinea pieces, received as fees by his father (Dr. William Babington). This is the box still used at every meeting of the Club.

June 24, 1861.—The Messrs. Willis having given notice of their intention to discontinue their present business at the Thatched House, a Committee was appointed to make enquiries as to where the Club could meet in future. They recommended the next meeting of the Club, in October, should take place at the Clarendon. The Club dined at the same hotel in November, when the Committee was reappointed to provide a dinner for the Club at the January meeting. There is no record of the Committee's decision; nor is there any record as to where the Club met till November, 1866, when it is found to be dining at the Burlington; it is noted on the Minutes that the manager of that hotel required an extra charge of two shillings per head for the dinner. When the Club began to meet at the Burlington does not appear; but that was the place of meeting for many years. The name of the hotel, however, is not recorded on the Minutes till long after.

In 1862 Dr. Mayo was succeeded as President by Sir Thomas Watson. This distinguished physician stood, in his time, indisputably at the head of the profession in London; but as he was well known to many of us, it is not necessary to dwell upon his career. He will be chiefly remembered by his "Lectures," which, if it were not a text-book, might become a medical classic. When we turn over the pages to enjoy Watson's lucid wisdom, and admire his style, it may be of some interest to know how they were composed. The late Sir Charles Newton, of the British Museum, an accomplished scholar, once told the present writer that Sir Thomas, who was an intimate friend of his, had described to him his method of composition as follows: He made careful notes for his lectures, but trusted to extempore delivery for the words. Afterwards, the same evening, he wrote down from memory as nearly as he could recollect what he had actually said; and this, with revision, was the copy for the printed book. The impression we get from reading the lectures, I think, confirms this account, as they have a colloquial and unpremeditated style which could hardly have been the outcome of assiduous burning of the midnight oil.

March 31, 1862.—It was resolved that a ballot be taken on the question of the present Regius Professors at Oxford and Cambridge being balloted for as Honorary Members. There is no record to show whether the ballot took place or what was the result (the minutes being often very carelessly kept), and the question does not come up again till November 25, 1872, when it was resolved "That the Regius Professors of

Physic of the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge shall be *ex-officio* eligible as Honorary Members of the Club." It was further agreed "That in accordance with the above resolution the present Regius Professors of Physic of Oxford and Cambridge be balloted for at the next meeting as Honorary Members of the Club.'

The result of the ballot is not recorded, though there is a pencil note on the subject in shorthand which I cannot decipher. We may conclude, therefore, that the result was negative.

At the same meeting Dr. Arthur Farre promised to present a Ballot Box to the Club. Previously, it would appear, votes had been put into a hat.

May 26, 1862.—Two resolutions were passed: (1) That two black balls shall be required to exclude a candidate; (2) that no ballot for members be held unless twelve members be present.

No business of permanent interest was transacted in the years 1863 and 1864.

February 27, 1865.—"Dr. John Jackson, who had been elected only the year before, and was then Treasurer, made a proposition to the Club that it would be desirable to possess a photographic likeness of each member of the Club, and that, if this proposition was generally accepted, he would have great pleasure in presenting to the Club a book and box for their preservation." This is the photograph book still in use.

April 24, 1865.—It was agreed that during the summer months the Club should meet at 7.30 instead of 7 o'clock.

May 29, 1865.—It was agreed that the next meeting of the Club should take place on Tuesday, June 27, being the day of the Harveian oration; and that the Harveian orator, Dr. Acland, should be invited to dine as the guest of the Club. Dr. Acland accepted the invitation, but ultimately sent his excuses, having to visit Lord Fortescue at Epsom. At the June meeting the President intimated the death of one of the oldest and most valued members of the Club, Dr. Southey, who had been thirty-six years a member. "A thorough gentleman and a most worthy man."

June 26, 1866 (Tuesday).—This being the day of the Harveian oration, Dr. Paget, the Harveian orator, dined by invitation, as a guest of the Club.

November 26, 1866.—It was resolved that the number of the Club be increased from eighteen to twenty-two.

In 1867 Sir James Alderson was elected President of the College. He was the son of John Alderson, an eminent physician at Hull, and the brother of a great lawyer, Baron Alderson, whose daughter was well known as Marchioness of Salisbury; so that he came of an able and distinguished family. After some years' practice at Hull, in succession to his father, he came up to London, already with a considerable reputation; and a few years later, on the foundation of St. Mary's Hospital, was chosen the first physician and entrusted with the selection of the rest of the medical staff. Dr. Alderson came late in life to the Presidential chair, which he occupied only four years. It is understood that he was disappointed at not being re-elected; but it should be remembered that at that time he was in his seventy-seventh year. He died at the age of 87.

February 25, 1867.—It was resolved that when more than one member should be balloted for, priority of ballot should always be given to the member who had received most votes when elected [*i.e.*, nominated].

In the years 1868 and 1869 there was no business of permanent interest.

March 28, 1870.—It was resolved that in future the nomination of the Fellows of the College to fill vacancies in the Club shall take place only in the month of October, and the ballot in the month of November following; and that the Treasurer of the Club shall signify on the card of invitation in October the number of vacancies existing.

In 1871 Dr. George Burrows was elected President of the College in place of Sir James Alderson, and three years afterwards was created a baronet. Sir George Burrows was so well known to many members of the Club that it is hardly necessary to recall his strong character, his impressive manner, and the dignity with which he filled the office of President.

May 29, 1871.—A discussion arose as to a subject which is mentioned on another occasion in the minutes. "The question having arisen as to what the punishment should be for any member of the Club who gave a dinner party on the Club day and invited members of the Club to partake of it; It was resolved unanimously that it should be referred to the absent Treasurer to determine what, in such case, the fine should be."

The absent Treasurer was Dr. Monro, who appears himself to have been the culprit guilty of giving a rival dinner

party on the Club day. At the next meeting Dr. Monro gave turtle to the Club, which was apparently the fine imposed by himself.

April 27, 1874.—It was resolved that for the future each member of the Club present at the dinner be requested to sign his name in a book provided for that purpose.

This resolution, therefore, dates the introduction of the signature-book now in use.

BETS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF THE CLUB.

April 6, 1875.—A resolution was passed respecting bets made in the Club, which is a good opportunity for saying something about the continuance of this practice. Members still occasionally made bets, but less frequently than in the early days of the Club. The subjects were chiefly differences of opinion between members, sometimes political prophecies. For instance, on February 26, 1855, Dr. Babington bet Dr. Nairne a haunch of venison "that the Emperor of the French will have started for the Crimea within nine weeks." Of course, Dr. Babington lost, and on June 25 the Club dined off his haunch of venison. On May 29, 1865, Dr. Page proposed to back the field in the coming Derby against two favourites backed by Dr. Owen Rees. The result is not recorded. The stake in the 'fifties was often a haunch of venison, later it was "Turtle to the Club." Bets in wine seem to have gone out. It was also the custom for members to offer to provide turtle for the Club on various occasions, such as receiving a Court

appointment or other distinction ; and some members put forward other pretexts when asking permission to pay this compliment to the Club. So many and various were the reasons that for some years the Club must have had turtle at nearly every dinner, and thanks were duly voted to the donors.

April 26, 1875.—The following resolution was passed for the regulation of bets : “ That with a view to encourage the social character of the Club, all future bets may be made in the sum of one guinea, the loser to pay the money to the Treasurer for the benefit of the Club.”

The effect of this rule seems to have been the opposite of what was intended. Far from encouraging the social character of the Club, the result was that no more bets were made, or, at least, none are recorded in the minute-book now under consideration. Those members who received public honours, &c., were still in the habit of offering turtle to the Club.

October 25, 1875.—“ It was resolved that the resolution of November, 1866, be confirmed, and that steps be taken to increase the number of the Club to twenty-two.”

In 1875 Dr. Risdon Bennett succeeded Sir George Burrows as President of the College, and was afterwards knighted. He was the first graduate of Edinburgh to become President, and the only President since 1634 who was not a graduate of Oxford or Cambridge. He was a good linguist and possessed a greater store of reading and scholarship than perhaps he generally got credit for. His talent for business made him, in the opinion of the College officers, one of the

most efficient Presidents the College has known. Sir Risdon Bennett was so well known to many members of the Club that it is not necessary to do more than record the general esteem and respect in which he was held.

March 26, 1877.—It was resolved to take steps to complete the series of photographic portraits of members, and that any member failing to send in his portrait for the album should be fined turtle for the Club.

May 28, 1877.—A question having arisen as to the words of the Grace to be said before and after dinner, Dr. Francis Hawkins, as the senior member of the Club (save one not then present), affirmed that the words delivered to him when elected were: Before dinner — *Benedictus benedicat*; after dinner—*Benedicto benedicatur*.

November 26, 1877. — It was resolved that each new Treasurer shall undertake the duties of his office after he has been a member of the Club for one year.

January 26, 1880.—Sir Joseph Fayrer asked permission to present to the Club an inkstand made of the wood of *Diospyros Kurzii*, a rare wood from the Andaman Islands, with a leopard's skull brought by him from the Nepaul Terai, when with H.R.H. the Prince of Wales in India in 1875-76, mounted in gold from gold Mohurs of the East India Company, and of Morshedabad.

This is the leopard's skull well known to members of the Club, though the original use of the base as an inkstand seems to be forgotten.

April 25, 1881.—A curious complication occurred. Sir

William Jenner was elected President of the College, and as such ought to be President of the College Club. But he was not a member of the Club, having been elected in 1867 and resigned in 1870. It was accordingly determined to suspend *pro hac vice* the rules for nomination and election of members and proceed at once to nomination. Sir William and another Fellow were thereupon nominated for ballot at the next meeting, when the President was unanimously elected a member of the Club. He presided at the next meeting on June 27, but was not afterwards a very constant attendant at the Club; when unable to attend he seldom failed to send his apologies. He was re-elected President of the College till 1888, a proof of the esteem in which he was held by the Fellows.

The fame of Sir William Jenner would hardly be increased by any eulogy in these notes; but all who remember him must agree that during his term of office the presidential chair was the seat of a strong man.

November 28, 1881.—It was resolved that the chairman at every election should not merely state that any gentleman balloted for was not elected, but for the guidance of members of the Club at their nominations, should state the number of black balls by which any proposed Fellow was rejected.

These notes may terminate the annals of the Club for this period.

CHAPTER VI.

1882-1897.

THE annals of the Club during this period are as scanty as those in early times. The Minutes give the names of those members dining, and also generally the names of those absent, which had not always been the custom. The gifts of turtle to the Club and alterations in the rules are almost the only other matters recorded. Notices of motions to alter the Rules are rather frequent; but we need only mention those which were actually proposed and voted upon.

February 27, 1882.—Dr. Barclay proposed that one more day in the year should be devoted to the question of election of new members to fill up the vacancies of the Club, and supported his motion upon the financial advantage derived from a full Club of twenty-two members. The motion met with some opposition, and it was the opinion of many that even were there more elections in the year many junior as well as senior Fellows would still be rejected. An amendment was proposed by Sir Risdon Bennett that for every vacancy there should be three nominations. This was carried *nem. con.*

The Club seems at this time to have been rather anxious

about completing its numbers, but in fact it had twenty-one members out of a possible twenty-two, of whom thirteen were present and eight absent at this meeting.

March 27, 1882. Burlington Hotel.—On this day was made the last bet recorded in the annals of the Club. Dr. Southey bet Dr. Martin that he would give Dr. Martin in writing, within twenty-four hours, a derivation for the word “etioloation” that should be satisfactory to the Club. At the next meeting, April 24, the Club expressed themselves by a majority dissatisfied with the explanation given by Dr. Southey of the word “etioloation.” Dr. Martin expressed his wish to supply turtle at the next dinner. Dr. Southey will provide turtle at the following dinner. What Dr. Southey’s derivation was is not recorded.

October 30, 1882. Burlington Hotel.—Notice having been given, the nomination of new members was proceeded with, when Dr. Fincham, Dr. Reynolds, and Dr. Moxon were nominated for ballot.

November 27, 1882. Burlington Hotel. — Dr. Southey (Treasurer) read a letter of regret expressed by Sir W. Jenner at his inability through illness to be present at the dinner, also one from Dr. Munk tendering his resignation. Dr. Southey was instructed to answer Dr. Munk, acknowledging the receipt of his letter.

A ballot then took place for the proposed members nominated at the last meeting, but no one was elected.

January 29, 1883.—Dr. Southey made his statement of the financial condition of the Club, which showed a balance

of £14 18s. 2d., viz., balance from last year £2 2s. 6d.; from present year £12 15s. 8d. Dr. Andrew will, according to custom, undertake the office of Treasurer.

April 30, 1883. Burlington Hotel. — Sir J. Risdon Bennett's motion, of which notice had been given on February 26, 1883, "That the rule for the ballot being held only once a year should be suspended, and that existing vacancies should be balloted for at the next meeting," was carried.

The following fifteen Fellows were nominated for election at the next ballot:—

Dr. Fincham.	Dr. Wadham.
Dr. King Chambers.	Dr. Pavy.
Dr. Priestley.	Dr. Buchanan.
Dr. W. Wood.	Dr. Julius Pollock.
Dr. Church.	Dr. Duckworth.
Dr. Cheadle.	Dr. Stevenson.
Dr. Matthews Duncan.	Dr. Ord.
Dr. Garrod.	

May 28, 1883.—Of the names nominated at the last meeting, two, viz., Dr. Garrod and Dr. Church, were elected.

As this was the first occasion on which so large a number of names were submitted for ballot it seemed interesting to record them, but at future ballots I do not intend to record the names of candidates not elected.

We see that one of the two elected was our honoured member, now Sir William Church, lately President of the College, who is, therefore, the senior active member of the

Club now living, though Sir Hermann Weber, as an Honorary Member, has priority.

June 25, 1883.—It was resolved that as the annual subscription to the Club is payable at the January meeting, new members elected at any other than the November meeting shall pay, for their first subscription, the number of guineas corresponding to that of the remaining dinners of the financial year in the course of which they have been elected.

October 29, 1883.—Sir Henry Pitman, having received the honour of Knighthood, provided turtle for the Club, and his health was duly drunk.

There being two vacancies in the Club, six Fellows of the College were nominated for ballot at the next meeting, but at the November meeting all failed to be elected.

MEDICAL BULLETINS.

At this meeting a resolution was passed condemning the character of the medical bulletins often issued respecting the illnesses of distinguished patients, as follows :—

“It was unanimously resolved that a protest be entered upon the Minutes against the practice of violating the sanctity of the sick-room by publishing details of the ailments under which a patient may be suffering, as in the instance of the present Archbishop of Canterbury ; and the Club unanimously accepted the offer of the President to draw up such a protest for signature by the Fellows of the College.”*

* I do not know whether the intention of bringing forward a protest to be signed by Fellows of the College was ever carried out. The Registrar has kindly searched the Minutes of the College, but found no reference to the matter.

On this occasion eighteen members out of twenty-one dined—an unusually large proportion.

January 28, 1884. *Burlington Hotel*. — The Treasurer made his financial statement, showing that there was a balance in hand of £3 17s. 2d., and stating that he thought a subscription of £8 8s. would probably be sufficient.

There being three vacancies, nine Fellows of the College were nominated for the ballot at the next meeting.

February 25, 1884.—The Fellows nominated at the last meeting were balloted for, but only one, Dr. Fincham, was elected.

The Minutes for this year present nothing of interest till we come to

October 24, 1884.—Notice having been duly given the nomination of fresh members was proceeded with, and twenty-two Fellows were nominated by ballot. After some discussion it was decided that the whole of those nominated might come on for election in the order given, which was determined partly by the number of votes given to each, and secondly, in cases of equality, by the order of the candidates in the College list.

At this meeting, Dr. Andrew resigning the office of Treasurer, the property of the Club was given over by him to his successor, Dr. Church.

November 24, 1884.—Dr. Herbert Davies announced his resignation, by which the number of vacancies was increased to four, and it was decided that all these vacancies should be filled up, if possible, from the list of candidates nominated

at the October meeting. As a result of the ballot, Dr. Duckworth, Dr. Brodie, and Dr. William Ogle were elected. The last named found himself unable to accept the honour of election to the Club.

January 26, 1885.—The Treasurer, Dr. Church, made his statement of accounts. The Club began the financial year with an apparent debt of £17 4s. 10d. to the Treasurer, but as two subscriptions for 1884 were still in arrear the real debt was only 8s. 10d., and the Treasurer thought that a subscription of £8 8s. would probably be sufficient.

February 23, 1885. Burlington Hotel.—The Treasurer brought to the notice of the Club that since February, 1883, the Burlington Hotel Co. had been overcharging the Club, charging for a minimum number of sixteen instead of a minimum of fourteen. The Treasurer was directed to see the manager of the Burlington Hotel Co. and endeavour to recover the money, and to draw up a fresh agreement with the Company. Thirteen members dined, seven were absent.

March 30, 1885. Burlington Hotel.—The Treasurer informed the Club that, in accordance with the instructions given him at the last meeting, he had made a fresh agreement with the Burlington Hotel Co., and that the charges should be as follows :—

Fourteen should be the minimum number.

Dinner and dessert, 14s. 6d. per head.

Tea and coffee, 1s. 6d. per head.

Attendance, 1s. per head.

Lights, 10s. ; Fires in season, 5s.

Snuff, 3d. ; newspaper, 1d.

£6 was allowed by the Burlington Hotel Co. for the overcharges during the last two years.

April 27, 1885. Burlington Hotel.—After dinner, at the suggestion of the Chairman, a note expressing the regrets of the Club at the absence of the President, and at the cause, was sent to Sir William Jenner; and the Club heard with much concern that the President was too ill to receive their note this evening.

May 25, 1885.—The Treasurer announced to the Club that he had received a message from the President requesting him to thank the Club for the note and enquiry sent at the last meeting, and added his regrets that he could not be present to-night, as he did not return to town till to-morrow.

June 29, 1885.—Seventeen members were present, including Sir George Burrows, as Honorary Member, and four were absent.

October 26, 1885.—The Club were regaled with a haunch of red-deer venison, presented by Sir Joseph Fayrer.

After dinner the nomination of fresh members to fill two vacancies was proceeded with, and twenty names were proposed. It is not necessary to give the names, but it is noticeable that two of those nominated were afterwards Presidents of the College.

November 30, 1885.—There was an attendance of sixteen members. After dinner the ballot was taken for the candidates for election nominated at the October meeting. None of the candidates nominated were elected.

January 25, 1886. Burlington Hotel.—The Club was

regaled with a haunch of venison presented by Sir William Jenner, President.

The Treasurer made his statement of accounts, The Club began its financial year with a deficit of 8s. 10d., and the subscription of £8 8s. had proved sufficient, leaving a balance in hand to the credit of the Club of £1 1s. 7d. The Treasurer thought the usual subscription of £8 8s. would again be sufficient.

Dr. Church resigning his office of Treasurer, the property of the Club was given over by him to his successor, Dr. Brodie.

February 22, 1886. Burlington Hotel.—There was no business. The President was absent from this and from all the meetings up to November. The Minutes of the meetings before October record no matters of interest.

October 25, 1886.—The nomination of fresh members was proceeded with, and six names (including those of the two future Presidents formerly alluded to) were nominated for ballot at the next meeting.

November 29, 1886. Burlington Hotel.—Seventeen members were present, three absent. The ballot was taken for the election of two members out of the six candidates nominated at the last meeting, when Dr. Priestley was elected, the other vacancy not being filled up.

January 31, 1887.—The Treasurer made his financial statement. The Club began its year with a balance in hand of £1 1s. 7d., and the subscription of £8 8s. had proved sufficient, leaving a balance in favour of the Club of

£6 12s. 10d. The Treasurer asked for a subscription of £8 8s. for the coming year.

February 28, 1887.—The President, Sir William Jenner, was in the chair. The Minutes of this meeting and those of the March and April meetings record no matters of interest.

May 30, 1887. The Club heard with feelings of the deepest regret of the death of Dr. Wilson Fox, and the Treasurer was directed to convey the sincere condolences of the members of the Club to Mrs. Wilson Fox on her and their great loss.

October 31, 1887.—The nomination of fresh members to fill four vacancies was proceeded with, and twelve candidates were nominated for ballot at the next meeting.

November 28, 1887.—A ballot was taken for the election of four new members from the candidates nominated at the October meeting, and the following were elected: Dr. Whipham, Dr. James Pollock, Dr. Edward Liveing.

It being the anniversary of Sir George Burrows's birthday, it was unanimously resolved to offer him the best congratulations of the Club, and the following resolution was sent to him by the Treasurer:—

“The members of the College Club desire to offer their heartiest congratulations to Sir George Burrows, who was for many years President of the Club, on the completion of his 86th year, together with their best wishes for his future health and comfort.”

January 30, 1888.—A letter was read from the President regretting his inability to be present. The Treasurer reported

the deaths of Sir George Burrows and Dr. Arthur Farre, both Honorary Members of the Club. It was resolved that a letter of condolence be sent to the family of the late Sir G. Burrows.

The Treasurer made his financial statement. The Club began the year with a balance of £6 12s. 10d. The subscription of £8 8s. had proved sufficient, leaving a balance in favour of the Club of £4 18s. 5d. The Treasurer asked for the usual subscription of £8 8s. for the ensuing year.

The retiring Treasurer, Dr. Brodie, handed over the property of the Club to Dr. Priestley.

February 27, 1888.—Seventeen members dined; three were absent. The Treasurer announced that the following letter, written by Sir Risdon Bennett, had been sent to the family of the late Sir George Burrows, in accordance with a resolution of the Club passed at its last meeting :—

“The College Club beg respectfully to assure the family of their lately deceased member Sir George Burrows, Bart., of their sincere sympathy with them in the loss which they have been called to sustain, and to give expression to the high estimation in which he was ever held, both as one of their oldest associates and as a distinguished and honoured member of their profession.”

Sir Frederick Abernethy Burrows, Bart., replied as follows :—

“To George Brodie, Esq., Treasurer of the College Club.

“MY DEAR SIR,—I received your letter of the 4th inst. Copies of resolutions from a good many bodies, sympathizing

with my father's family on the occasion of his death, have, as you will believe, reached my hands. None, however, really represent the feelings of a compact body of friends more than that contained in your letter, I believe. From my earliest boyhood I have known that my father much enjoyed the meetings of the College Club, and, excepting during the last ten years of his life, he rarely missed one of your gatherings.

"It is a pleasure to receive the record of the regret of a number of friends, more so than formal resolutions which are almost a matter of course on the death of a President or Ex-President of this or that Society. Please thank the members of the College Club for the kind expression of their feeling, and

"Believe me, yours very faithfully,

"FRED. ABERNETHY BURROWS.

"21, *Montagu Square, W.*,

"*July 6, 1888.*"

The above letters were directed to be placed on the Minutes.

March 26, 1888. Burlington Hotel.—Seventeen members present; four absent. In the absence of the President, the chair was taken by Dr. Monro.

A letter was read from the President, Sir William Jenner, regretting his inability to be present; and a letter was directed to be sent to him regretting his absence, and expressing the hope that in the future, as in the past, he would attend the meetings of the Club as often as circumstances permitted.

It was determined, *nem. con.*, "That the standing rule of the Club limiting the election of new members to a particular

meeting of the Club be suspended, and that the newly elected President of the College, Sir Andrew Clark, be submitted to the Club for election at the next meeting, notice of which shall be given on the card convening the Club."

Sir Joseph Fayrer gave notice of a motion to be discussed at the next meeting, as follows: "It is desirable that the standing rule of the Club that every member shall be admitted by ballot be reconsidered."

April 30, 1888. Burlington Hotel.—Seventeen members present, including the retiring President, Sir William Jenner. The chair was taken by Sir Risdon Bennett.

A ballot having been taken, Sir Andrew Clark, Bart., President of the Royal College of Physicians, was unanimously elected a member of the Club.

Sir Joseph Fayrer's motion, of which notice had been given, was not proceeded with.

May 28, 1888. Burlington Hotel. — Sixteen members present. The health of the new President, Sir Andrew Clark, who occupied the chair, was proposed by Sir Risdon Bennett; and Sir Andrew Clark replied, thanking the members of the Club for electing him.

June 25, 1888.—No business was transacted.

October 29, 1888. — Twelve members present. It was intimated that the resignation of a member had been received, though, by reason of the absence from the country of the Treasurer, it had not been formally communicated to the Club. It was agreed that when the formal announcement was made a ballot should be taken at the next meeting to fill such vacancy, and three names were proposed for election.

November 26, 1888.—Seventeen members present ; five absent.

Letters of resignation were received from Dr. Robert Martin and Sir Henry Pitman, who were both unanimously elected Honorary Members.

A ballot then took place for the three Fellows nominated at the last meeting, and Dr. Latham was elected a member of the Club.

January 28, 1889. Burlington Hotel.—Sixteen members present ; five absent.

The Treasurer made his financial statement. The Club began the year with a balance in hand of £4 18s. 5d. The subscription of £8 8s. had proved insufficient, there being a deficit of £5 1s. 6d. The Treasurer therefore asked for a subscription of £8 13s. for the coming year, so as to clear off all liabilities.

Dr. Priestley retired from the Treasurership, and the property of the Club was directed to be handed over to Dr. E. Liveing, who was elected Treasurer.

February 25, 1889.—Thirteen members present. There was no business.

March 25, 1889.—Sixteen members present. There was no business.

April 29, 1889.—Fifteen members present.

Dr. George Johnson regaled the Club with turtle on the occasion of his appointment as Physician Extraordinary to the Queen. The health of Dr. Johnson, with congratulations on his appointment, was cordially drunk by the Club.

May 27, 1889.—Eighteen members present.

A letter was read from Sir William Jenner, Bart., regretting that as he had given up all evening visiting he could no longer have the great pleasure of dining with the Club, and therefore requesting that his name might be withdrawn from the list of members.

Sir William Jenner was by general acclamation elected an Honorary Member of the Club. The Treasurer was requested to inform Sir William of this resolution, and to add that the Club received his resignation with unanimous and deep regret, but ventured to hope that occasions would still arise on which it might be honoured with his presence.

And, further, that the Club had heard with much satisfaction of the honour Her Majesty had been pleased to bestow on him, by his promotion to be Grand Cross of the Bath, and begged to offer him its best congratulations on the occasion.

The Treasurer announced with regret the death since the last meeting of Dr. Owen Rees, an Honorary Member of the Club.

June 24, 1889.—Sixteen members present. The Club was regaled with turtle by Dr. Quain on the occasion of his appointment as Physician Extraordinary to the Queen. Dr. Quain's health was proposed by the President, and heartily responded to by the Club.

October 28, 1889.—Thirteen members present. A letter of resignation was read from Dr. Fincham, in which he said:—

“I have always considered it a very great honour to have been a member of so venerable and distinguished a social

gathering, and I shall always look back to its meetings as to some of the pleasantest hours I have ever spent."

The Treasurer was directed to assure Dr. Fincham that, while accepting his resignation, the Club did so with great regret.

An unpublished photographic portrait of himself was received from Sir William Jenner to be placed in the Club album, and was generally approved.

Notice having been previously given that there were three vacancies to be filled, the nomination of new members of the Club was proceeded with, and thirty-four candidates were proposed; of whom the nine who had received the largest number of votes were, according to the rules, nominated for ballot at the next meeting.

The old custom of recording in the Minutes the cost of the dinner was revived at this meeting, the amount of the bill being stated to be £19 7s. 10d.

November 25, 1889.—Sixteen members present; three absent.

The ballot was then taken to fill three vacancies out of the nine candidates nominated at the last meeting. Dr. Russell Reynolds only was elected.

Dr. Church's health was proposed on the occasion of his election to represent the University of Oxford on the General Medical Council, and was cordially drunk by the Club.

The dinner bill came to £22 18s. 1d.

January 27, 1890. Burlington Hotel.—Fourteen members present.

The Treasurer, Dr. Liveing, was detained at the Examination Hall by his duties as Registrar of the College, and his place was filled by Dr. Priestley, who made a statement of the accounts of the Club, which showed a deficiency of 8d. The President, Sir A. Clark, at once handed 1s. to be placed to the credit of the Club, thus converting the deficit into a surplus of 4d.

A letter was read from Dr. Liveing resigning his office of Treasurer, but offering to continue his duties if the Club wished him to do so. The President, however, expressed his opinion that Dr. Liveing's time was so fully occupied as Registrar of the College that it would be a kindness to accept his resignation. To this the Club assented, and Dr. Whipham was appointed in his stead.

The bill came to £22 8s. 10d.

February 24, 1890.—Sixteen members present. The health of Sir A. Garrod, who had recently been appointed Physician Extraordinary to the Queen, and of Sir Dyce Duckworth, who had been appointed Physician to the Prince of Wales, was proposed and cordially drunk by the Club. On this as on similar occasions the recipients of honours promised to give turtle to the Club. It is not therefore necessary to record this circumstance on every occasion.

The bill was £23 10s. 7d.

March 31, 1890.—Eighteen members present. The bill was £26 2s. 9d.

April 28, 1890.—Sixteen members present. Bill, £22 18s.

June 2, 1890. (In place of May 26, which was Whit Monday.)—Eighteen members present. Bill, £23 18s. 3d.

June 30, 1890. — Fourteen members present. Bill, £22 os. 9d.

Dr. Quain informed the Club that in consequence of the Honorary Degree of LL.D. conferred upon him by the University of Dublin, he proposed to give turtle to the Club at the next meeting.

October 27, 1890. — Fifteen members present. Bill, £23 9s. 4d.

The President mentioned that it had come to his knowledge that certain Fellows of the College were in the habit of charging a fee of a fixed amount at the commencement of the treatment of a patient, sufficient to cover all charges. The President sought to obtain the opinion of the Club on such conduct, and there appeared to be a general feeling against it.

The Club then proceeded to the nomination of Fellows for election at the next meeting to fill two vacancies. The names of twenty candidates were proposed, and of these the six who obtained the highest number of votes were nominated for ballot at the next meeting.

November 24, 1890.—Sixteen members present.

The six candidates nominated at the last meeting were submitted to ballot, but no election took place.

January 26, 1891. *Burlington Hotel*.—Seventeen members present.

The health of Sir Richard Quain, who had recently been created a Baronet, was drunk by the Club. A letter was read from Dr. Andrew, resigning his membership of the Club. Dr. Andrew was unanimously elected an Honorary Member.

Sir Risdon Bennett gave notice that at the next meeting he should propose that the law passed March 28, 1870, relating to election by ballot, be suspended *pro hac vice*, and in the event of this motion being carried that nominations for the three vacancies be at once proceeded with.

Dr. Whipham, the Treasurer, made his financial statement, showing a deficit of £20 9s. for the year, and gave up his office to Dr. Reynolds. Dinner bill, £24 11s. 7d.

February 23, 1891.—Thirteen members present. Bill, £19 6s. 10d.

Sir Risdon Bennett proposed the motion of which he had given notice at the last meeting, which was carried. The Club then proceeded to the nomination of candidates to be balloted for at the next meeting, in order to fill three vacancies in the Club. Eighteen Fellows were proposed, and accordingly the nine who had received the largest number of votes were nominated for ballot at the next meeting. It was decided that as the last Monday in March would be Easter Monday, the Club should meet on the Monday following Palm Sunday, the day of the Presidential election.

Much regret was expressed by members of the Club at the loss of a Minute Book (No. 9). Sir Richard Quain gave notice of a motion for the next meeting, "That the retiring Treasurer shall hand over all properties of the Club to his successor, and obtain a receipt that the contents existed in accordance with the catalogue."

March 23, 1891.—Sixteen members present. Bill, £23 10s. 1d. The ballot was taken to fill three vacancies, out of

the nine candidates nominated at the last meeting, but only one, Sir William Roberts, was elected.

It may be observed that all the eight gentlemen now passed over were subsequently elected members of the Club. Sir R. Quain proposed the motion of which he had given notice, and it was carried. It was further resolved that the books not in actual use at each meeting should be kept at the Royal College of Physicians. The President offered to present the Club with a new case for the books in actual use.

April 27, 1891.—Thirteen members dined. Bill £20 2s. 10d. A letter was read from Sir Henry Pitman containing humorous lines on the occasion of the marriages of Sir Cæsar Hawkins and of Dr. Thomas Mayo, the latter being [formerly] President of the Royal College of Physicians, the former President of the Royal College of Surgeons; and also some humorous lines on Dr. Brown-Sequard's lectures.

Dr. Priestley communicated some clever verses (not by himself) on two Herveys; Hervey of the "Meditations," and Hervey of the "Sauce." These were ordered to be placed in the Correspondence Book.

May 25, 1891.—Seven members present. Bill £17 1s. 10d. So small a number had not been recorded for many years, nor indeed at all since the numbers of the Club had been increased. It may be observed that on several occasions the Club sat down thirteen in number.

It was directed that a letter of condolence should be sent to Mrs. Monro on the occasion of the death of her husband, Dr. Monro, and the regret of the Club at the loss of one of its oldest and most valued members.

June 29, 1891.—Fourteen members present. Bill £19 16s. 1d. It was directed that the sympathy of the Club should be expressed to Miss Martin, on the death of her brother, Dr. Martin, a highly-esteemed member of the Club.

October 26, 1891.—Seventeen members present. The Club proceeded to the nomination of Fellows for ballot at the next meeting to fill two vacancies. Eighteen candidates were proposed, of whom the first six were chosen for ballot.

November 30, 1891.—Eleven members present. Bill £19 5s. 10d. The resignation of Sir Risdon Bennett was announced and received with much regret. He was elected an honorary member.

A ballot was then taken to fill two vacancies out of the six names proposed. Dr. Pye-Smith and Dr. Sturges were elected.

January 25, 1892. *Burlington Hotel*.—Fifteen members present. No business is recorded in the Minutes of this meeting, nor in those of the February meeting.

March 28, 1892. — Thirteen members present. The Treasurer called attention to the fact of a Resolution having been passed on November 25, 1872, to the effect "That the Regius Professors of Physic in the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge shall, *ex officio*, be eligible as honorary members of the Club." It was agreed that, in accordance with the action then taken, the recently-appointed Regius Professor of Physic in the University of Cambridge should be balloted for at the next meeting of the Club.

April 25, 1892.—In accordance with the Resolution passed

at the last meeting, a ballot was taken for the Regius Professor of Physic in the University of Cambridge as an honorary member of the Club, but the Professor was not elected.

At the meetings of May 30 and June 27 there was no business.

October 31, 1892.—Fifteen members present. Bill £22 2s. 4d.

The Club proceeded to the nomination of Fellows to be balloted for at the next meeting, there being one vacancy in the Club. Twelve candidates were proposed, and the three who had obtained the highest number of votes were nominated for ballot.

The toast of "Health and Happiness" to Dr. Brodie, on his approaching marriage, was proposed by the President and cordially drunk by the Club.

November 28, 1892.—Sixteen members present. Bill £23 5s. 10d.

A ballot was taken for the three candidates nominated at the last meeting, but no one was elected (these three Fellows were, however, within a very few years, members of the Club).

January 30, 1893. Burlington Hotel.—Seventeen members present. The Treasurer presented the Annual Accounts and explained that, though there was a deficit on paper against the Club of £5 19s. 7d., there was really no such deficit. On the contrary, the Bank Pass Book showed that there was a balance in favour of the Club of £1 4s. 11d. on January 2, 1893.

At the February meeting there was no business.

March 20, 1893.—Twelve members present. The Treasurer was directed to write, in the name of the Club, a letter of condolence to Dr. Whipham, expressing the sympathy of the members with him on the loss of his wife.

April 24, 1893.—Eleven members present. The Club expressed the sorrow that it felt for, and its sympathy with, Sir William Roberts on the loss of his only son, and desired that an expression of its feelings should be sent to him.

At the May meeting there was no business.

June 26, 1893.—Fourteen members present. Dr. Andrew resigned his membership of the Club and was unanimously elected an honorary member.

October 30, 1893.—Fourteen members present. Dr. Church, who was acting as Treasurer, informed the Club that he had been requested by Sir William Roberts to continue to act as his deputy till the close of the year, Sir William having to proceed to India as a member of the Opium Commission.

The resignation by Sir George Johnson of his membership was received, and he was unanimously elected an honorary member.

It being known that Sir Andrew Clark, President of the College, was seriously ill, the Club drank to his better health, and the Treasurer was directed to convey to Lady Clark the sorrow the Club felt at Sir Andrew's illness.

The Club then proceeded to select nine names for ballot at the next meeting to fill three vacancies. Twenty-six Fellows received votes, and the nine who received most votes were reserved for ballot.

November 27, 1893.—Fifteen members present. Sir Andrew Clark, President, having died on November 6, the Treasurer was directed to write a letter to Lady Clark conveying the sorrow of the Club at the death of the President and its sympathy with Lady Clark in her affliction.

The Club then proceeded to ballot for the nine names selected at the last meeting, but no one was elected. A desultory conversation followed, the Club expressing great dissatisfaction with the result of the ballot. It was proposed that the three names which had the smallest number of black-balls should be balloted for again at the next meeting of the Club ; but an amendment was proposed and agreed to that all the names balloted for at the present meeting should be brought up again for ballot at the January meeting.

January 29, 1894. Burlington Hotel.—Sixteen members present.

The Chair was taken by Dr. Russell Reynolds, recently elected President of the College, in place of Sir Andrew Clark, deceased.

The Treasurer made his financial statement, showing a balance in favour of the Club of £8 8s. 7d., and asking for the customary subscription of eight guineas.

The nine candidates who had been balloted for, but not elected, at the November meeting were then put up for ballot again. Only two members were elected—Dr. John Williams and Sir George Buchanan. Subsequently, a letter was received from Sir George regretting that from the state of his health he was unable to accept the invitation to join the Club.

April 3, 1894.—A meeting was held on Thursday instead of the last Monday in March, which was Easter Monday. The attendance was small, in consequence of many members being at the Medical Congress at Rome, only nine members being present.

At the meeting on April 30, 1894, Sir William Roberts resumed his duties as Treasurer on his return from India.

At the meetings on May 28 and June 25 no noteworthy business was transacted.

October 29, 1894. — Fourteen members present. Bill £20 2s. 7d.

In accordance with the Rules, the nomination of candidates to fill three vacancies took place, and nine names were selected for ballot.

November 26, 1894.—Fifteen members present. A ballot was taken for the nine candidates nominated at the last meeting, when Dr. Douglas Powell and Dr. Blandford were elected.

It was agreed to nominate for the two remaining vacancies at the next January meeting, and to proceed to ballot at the same meeting.

Sir William Roberts resigned the office of Treasurer to Dr. Pye Smith.

January 28, 1895. Burlington Hotel.—Seventeen members present. Bill £26 1s. 4d.

The President, Sir Russell Reynolds, was congratulated by the Club on his having received the honour of a Baronetcy, and Sir John Williams was congratulated for the same reason.

In accordance with the resolution passed at the November

meeting, it was proposed to proceed to nomination of candidates and immediate ballot to fill the two remaining vacancies. This was opposed by some members, and it was finally resolved to proceed to ballot for those candidates who were nominated at the October meeting, but not selected at the following meeting. The result was that Dr. Frederick Roberts was elected.

At the meetings from February to June, 1895, there was no business.

October 28, 1895.—Seventeen members present.

Sir Alfred Garrod announced his resignation, and was unanimously elected an honorary member.

The Club proceeded, according to the Rules, to the nomination of Fellows of the College to fill two vacancies. Twenty-eight Fellows received votes, and the first six were nominated for ballot at the next meeting.

November 26, 1895.—Fifteen members present.

The six names selected at the last meeting were submitted to ballot. Dr. Cheadle and Dr. Dickinson were elected.

Subsequently Dr. Cheadle wrote much regretting his inability to accept the invitation.

At the January meeting, 1896, there was no business recorded.

No meeting in February is recorded on the minutes.

March 30, 1896.—Fifteen members present.

Sir Russell Reynolds having ceased to be President of the College (not having sought re-election), and therefore being no longer President of the Club, the Club resolved that a letter should be written to him, "expressing the great regret

of the Club that he felt compelled to resign his position as President of the Club earlier than the Club could wish, and that the Club hopes that he will often be present at their meetings again."

April 27, 1896.—Nineteen members present.

Dr. Wilks having been elected President of the College (though not a member of the Club), the following resolution was proposed and adopted:—

Dr. Wilks, having been (formerly) elected a Member of the Club, though he was, from circumstances, unable to accept the membership, and having now been elected President of the College, be invited to become a Member of the Club.

May 18, 1896 (instead of May 25, which was Whit-Monday).—Sixteen members present. Dr. Wilks took the chair as President of the College and of the Club.

June 29, 1896.—It was resolved on the proposal of the President that letters of condolence should be sent, in the name of the Club, to the families of Sir Russell Reynolds and of Sir George Johnson, who had died since the last meeting of the Club.

October 26, 1896.—In accordance with the rules, three Fellows were nominated for ballot at the next meeting to fill one vacancy.

The Treasurer stated that there would be a deficit for the year in the bank of about £25 to £30, and a call of £1 10s. per member would be required to meet it.

November 30, 1896.—The three names selected at the last meeting were submitted to ballot, but no one was elected.

At this meeting was first introduced the subject of the Prince of Wales being invited to dine as a guest of the Club.

Sir Dyce Duckworth suggested that next year, 1897, being the sixtieth year of the Queen's reign, when it was intended to celebrate her Diamond Jubilee, the Prince of Wales should be invited to honour the Club by dining with them in the course of the year. It was resolved that Sir Joseph Fayrer, Sir Dyce Duckworth, and Sir John Williams be requested to wait upon the Prince and ask his consent.

January 25, 1897, Burlington Hotel.—Seventeen members present.

A letter was read from Sir Dyce Duckworth stating that the Prince of Wales had consented to honour the Club by dining with its members in January or February.

The Club felt the great honour conferred upon them by the Prince's consent to dine with them and it was resolved that the dinner be held on any day convenient to the Prince.

Dr. Blandford was elected Treasurer.

On February 22, 1897, H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, having graciously accepted the invitation to dinner to mark the Diamond Jubilee of the Queen, honoured the Club by his presence at the Burlington Hotel, attended by Major-General Stanley Clarke.

After dinner His Royal Highness inspected the old books and album of portraits belonging to the Club, and signed his name in the book of attendances.

There were present at this dinner H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, Major-General Stanley Clarke, Dr. Wilks, President,

in the chair, Sir R. Quain, Sir J. Fayrer, Sir W. Roberts, Sir Wm. Priestley, Sir John Williams, Sir Dyce Duckworth, Sir R. D. Powell, Drs. Ogle, Southey, Church, Brodie, Pye Smith, Whipham, Latham, Liveing, Dickinson, F. Roberts, and Blandford.

Only two members were absent : Dr. Hermann Weber, who was abroad, and Dr. Pollock, from illness.

ELECTION OF H.R.H. THE PRINCE OF WALES AS HONORARY FELLOW OF THE COLLEGE.

This dinner led to a more important event, for on this occasion His Royal Highness, in reply to Sir Joseph Fayrer, signified his willingness to become an Honorary Fellow of the College.

The subsequent proceedings are recorded in the following extract from the Minutes of the College.

At the meeting of the College on April 29, 1897 (notice having been given of his intention in a confidential circular to the Fellows), the President proposed "That H.R.H. the Prince of Wales be elected an Honorary Fellow of the College." The motion was put by the President, and the Prince was unanimously elected an Honorary Fellow amid hearty acclamation.

The fact of his election was at once communicated to His Royal Highness, and at the meeting on May 13 his acceptance of the same was announced from the chair.

It was subsequently arranged that the Prince should be

formally admitted on July 19 at Marlborough House. Accordingly, on that day the President, Sir Samuel Wilks ; the Censors, Dr. Church, Dr. Cayley, Dr. Bastian, and Dr. Payne ; the Treasurer, Sir Dyce Duckworth, and the Registrar, Dr. Liveing, attended in their College robes, accompanied by the Bedell, bearing the College insignia.

The Officers having been introduced to the Prince, His Royal Highness was addressed by the President, who thanked him in the name of the College for the honour he had done them, and reminded him of the venerable Charter of their foundation, which they owed to King Henry VIII., and of the honourable consideration in which they had been held, and the many favours they had received in the past from Sovereigns and Princes of his house.

The Prince was then admitted, giving his faith in due form to the President, and afterwards ratifying the same by signing his name in the book of signatures.

A gold-headed cane, modelled after those formerly carried by physicians, was presented to the Prince, who graciously accepted it, and expressed in courteous terms the pleasure it gave him to become connected with so ancient and honourable a corporation.

Meantime a suitable Diploma had been prepared, engrossed on vellum, and illuminated with the College arms in colours, and other decorations. This received the College Seal at the Comitia on July 29, and was at once transmitted to His Royal Highness.

At the next meeting of the Club on March 29, great dissatisfaction was expressed by the members present with the charges made by the Burlington Hotel for the festival dinner, at which the Prince of Wales was present, which amounted to five guineas a head.

At the next meeting, April 26, it was resolved that the dinners for the ensuing season, commencing in October, should be held at another hotel. In the end the Bristol Hotel, Burlington Gardens, was chosen.

October 25, 1897. Bristol Hotel.—The Club nominated Fellows to be submitted to ballot at the next meeting. Thirteen Fellows received votes, and three were nominated.

November 29, 1897. Bristol Hotel.—A ballot was taken for the three candidates nominated at the last meeting, and Sir Wm. Broadbent was unanimously elected a member of the Club.

CHAPTER VII.

1898-1907.

IN the year 1898 there was no business at the January and February meetings.

March 28, 1898. Bristol Hotel.—The news of the death of Sir Richard Quain was received with great regret, and the Treasurer was requested to convey to his daughter the assurance of the deep sympathy felt by the members of the Club.

The question of members who had received some distinction providing turtle for the Club was discussed, and it was resolved that in the future members who received such distinctions should be asked to contribute to the Club in a different way, the following resolution being passed: "That when a member of the Club receives promotion he shall pay to the Treasurer the sum of £5 towards a sum of £25, which shall be expended on a piece of plate. On this shall be inscribed the names of the donors and the dates of their promotion." This fund was afterwards known as the "Honours Memorial Fund."

There was no business till the meeting of October 31, when, according to the rules, a nomination of Fellows to fill one vacancy took place. Thirteen names received votes, and

the three highest were nominated for ballot at the next meeting on November 28. The three names were then submitted to ballot, but no one was elected.

January 30, 1899. Bristol Hotel.—Fifteen members present.

Sir Hermann Weber having received the honour of knighthood, Sir R. Douglas Powell having been appointed Physician in Ordinary to Her Majesty, and Dr. Pollock Physician Extraordinary, the health of these three gentlemen was cordially drunk.

The Treasurer, Dr. Blandford, made his financial statement, showing that on January 1, 1899, there was a balance in hand of £37 18s. 7d., while the balance for the previous year had been £23 6s. 1d. The dinners for the year cost £150 4s. 6d.; the subscriptions were £164 17s. Dr. Dickinson was elected Treasurer in succession to Dr. Blandford.

March 27, 1899. Bristol Hotel.—Twelve members present.

Dr. Church having been that day (the Monday after Palm Sunday) elected President of the College of Physicians, received a cordial welcome as President of the Club.

April 24, 1899.—Eleven members present.

The news of the death of Sir William Roberts was received with great regret, and the Treasurer was requested to convey to his family the deep sympathy felt by members of the Club.

There was no other business till the October meeting.

October 30, 1899.—Fourteen members present.

The Club proceeded to nominate Fellows for the three

existing vacancies. Thirty-one Fellows received votes, of whom twenty-two received more than one. The first nine were nominated for ballot.

November 27, 1899.—Fourteen members present.

The death of Dr. Southey was announced, and the Treasurer was instructed to write to Mrs. Southey expressing the regrets and sympathy of the Club.

The ballot was then taken, and Dr. Payne, Dr. Vivian Poore, and Dr. Frank were elected. Another name was added, in case one of those elected should decline.

January 29, 1900. Bristol Hotel.—Fourteen members present.

The Treasurer made his financial statement, showing that (beside the Memorial Fund) a balance of £57 1s. 2d. remained in his hands. The subscription was fixed at seven guineas. With regard to the Memorial Fund, now amounting to £26, it was decided to let it accumulate for another year.

At the meeting on April 30, the death of Sir William Priestley was announced, and the Treasurer was directed to express to Lady Priestley the regrets and sympathy of the Club.

Nothing of importance took place till the October meeting.

October 29, 1900.—Sixteen members present.

The nomination of Fellows to fill two vacancies was proceeded with. Votes were given for thirty-one, of whom sixteen received more than one vote. The first six names were reserved for ballot at the next meeting.

It was suggested by Dr. Latham that a history of the Club

should be compiled from the existing records. This was proposed by Sir Joseph Fayrer, seconded by Dr. Latham, and carried. It was added that the President should communicate with Dr. Payne, conveying the desire of the Club that he should undertake the work. This the President undertook to do.

November 26, 1900.—Seventeen members present. The resignation of Dr. J. W. Ogle was announced, and he was elected an Honorary Member.

Dr. Payne stated his willingness to undertake the compilation of a history of the Club from the existing records.

A ballot was then taken for the six candidates nominated at the last meeting, with the result that Dr. Barlow and Dr. Allchin were unanimously elected.

No dinner took place in January, 1901, on account of the death of Queen Victoria.

February 25, 1901.—*Bristol Hotel.*—Thirteen members present. The Treasurer made the Annual Statement of the financial affairs of the College, showing them to be in a satisfactory state. The particulars are recorded in the Account Book.

The Treasurer having intimated his desire to be relieved of his post, Dr. Payne was elected Treasurer for the ensuing year.

There was no business at any other meeting in 1901 till October.

October 28, 1901.—Sir Joseph Fayrer wrote tendering his resignation on the ground that he was necessarily absent

from London during the winter months ; but it was unanimously resolved that Sir Joseph be requested to withdraw his resignation, which he, being present, consented to do.

Sir Samuel Wilks also sent in his resignation on account of his change of residence. The Club received Sir Samuel's resignation with deep regret, and he was elected by acclamation an Honorary Member.

The Treasurer informed the Club that Sir John Williams being appointed a Crown Member of the General Medical Council had contributed five guineas to the Honours Memorial Fund, which now amounted to over £50, and suggested that the time was come to buy a piece of plate in accordance with the resolution of the Club on March 25, 1898. A Committee, consisting of the President, the Treasurer, and the Senior Member of the Club, Sir Joseph Fayrer, was appointed to look out for some suitable table ornament.

The nomination of Fellows to fill three vacancies in the Club was then proceeded with.

Votes were given for thirty Fellows, of whom seven received one vote only. The first nine names were reserved for ballot at the next meeting.

November 25, 1901.—A ballot was taken for the nine names chosen at the last meeting. Dr. Frederick Taylor only was elected a member of the Club.

The President referred to the proposed purchase of a piece of plate, and said the Committee desired to know whether the Club would prefer an old piece of silver or one of

modern workmanship, and whether it was thought that a bowl or a cup with cover would be preferable.

The general feeling was in favour of a modern piece of plate, and of a cup rather than a bowl.

January 27, 1902.—Bristol Hotel.—At this meeting only nine members were present, and therefore, though some pieces of plate were on the table for selection by the Club, the decision was postponed till the next meeting,

The Treasurer submitted a financial statement showing a balance of £73 14s. 7d. on the ordinary account, while the Honours Memorial Fund amounted to £52 5s. He asked for a subscription of six guineas.

February 24, 1902.—Eleven members present. Two pieces of plate, viz., a tall covered cup and a bowl, were submitted to the Club, and the choice, by a majority, fell upon a large silver "Monteith" punch-bowl, made by Messrs. Garrard, the price of which was fifty guineas.

The Treasurer read a draft of some notes towards a History of the Club.

April 7, 1902 (instead of March 31, being Easter Monday).—A draft of an inscription to be placed on the new bowl was submitted by the Treasurer and approved by the Club as follows:—

"Dedicated to the perpetual use and enjoyment of the College Club by some of its members who received public honours in the years 1899-1901: Sir R. Douglas Powell, Bart., Sir Hermann Weber, M.D., James E. Pollock, M.D., P. H. Pye-Smith, M.D., Sir Thomas Barlow, Bart., Sir John Williams, Bart., Sir William S. Church, Bart., President of the College.

June 30, 1902.—It was unanimously resolved (on the motion of the President), that a letter be sent to His Majesty the King, offering him the loyal and respectful congratulations of the College Club on his recovery from his severe illness.

It was announced to the Club that Sir Henry Pitman, Emeritus Registrar of the College, formerly a member of the Club, would on the next day, July 1, celebrate his 94th birthday, and it was resolved that a telegram conveying the cordial congratulations of the Club should be sent to him in the name of the members present.

The carrying out of these two resolutions was entrusted to the President and the Treasurer.

October 27, 1902.—Fifteen members present. The Club proceeded to the nomination of candidates to fill two vacancies. Votes were given for eighteen Fellows, of whom the first six were named for ballot at the next meeting.

November 24, 1902.—The six candidates nominated at the last meeting were submitted to ballot. Dr. Savage only was elected.

Dr. Payne expressed a wish to be relieved of the duties of Treasurer, and Dr. Taylor, as the junior member of one year's standing, was elected Treasurer.

January 26, 1903. "Hotel Continental," Regent Street.—Eighteen members present.

As the Bristol Hotel had been converted into a Club, it had been necessary for the Treasurer to make new arrangements; and, after enquiries made, it had been agreed to hold the next

dinner at the "Hotel Continental" as an experiment, it being understood that the Club was not committed to dining there permanently. The subject of a permanent meeting-place was discussed after dinner, and some differences of opinion were expressed, but ultimately it was resolved by a large majority that the next meeting should be held at the "Continental" without committing the Club to future arrangements.

The Treasurer made his financial statement showing a balance to the credit of the Club of £52 15s. 7d. The Honours Memorial Account had been entirely expended in purchasing the bowl. The Treasurer thought a subscription of six guineas would be sufficient.

February 23, 1903. Hotel Continental.—The subject of a permanent dining-place was again discussed, and the next dinner was fixed at the same place; but the Treasurer was asked to obtain information as to possible arrangements at Limmer's, or the Berkeley Hotel, or the Prince's Restaurant, and report to the next meeting.

This subject was discussed at the March meeting and again at the June meeting, when it was decided that the Club should continue to dine at the same hotel till further notice.

April 27, 1903.—Eleven members present. Dr. Payne read further notes towards a history of the Club, founded on the old "Minute-books."

October 26, 1903.—Sixteen members present. Sir Joseph Fayrer expressed a wish to resign his membership of the Club, and letters of resignation were received from Sir John Williams and Dr. Frank. They were all elected Honorary Members.

The Club then proceeded to nominate twelve Fellows of the College to fill four vacancies. Votes were given for forty-nine names, of whom twenty-two received one vote only. The first twelve were reserved for ballot.

November 30, 1903.—Fourteen members present. A ballot was taken for the twelve candidates nominated at the last meeting, with the result that Dr. Norman Moore, Dr. Buzzard, Dr. Sharkey, and Dr. Green were elected.

The Treasurer, Dr. Taylor, expressed a wish to resign his office, and Dr. Savage was elected in his place.

January 25, 1904. Hotel Continental.—Fifteen members present. The Treasurer stated that the funds of the Club showed a balance of £41 7s. 2d.; and he thought a subscription of six guineas would be sufficient. The resignation of Dr. Poore, on account of ill-health, was announced.

March 28, 1904, was the day for election of the President of the College, when Sir William Church was re-elected, and consequently no meeting of the College Club was held.

October 31, 1904.—The resignation of Dr. Whipham was received, and he, as well as Dr. V. Poore, who had resigned previously, was elected an Honorary Member.

The Club then proceeded to the nomination of Fellows of the College to fill three vacancies. Votes were given for forty-two names, of which twenty-three received only one vote. The first nine were nominated for ballot at the next meeting.

November 28, 1904.—Seventeen members present.

The nine candidates nominated at the last meeting were balloted for, but Dr. Osler, Regius Professor of Medicine, Oxford, was the only one elected.

The Club was in favour of continuing to dine at the Hotel Continental, the general opinion being that "the hotel provided excellent dinners and good wine."

January 30, 1905.—Fourteen members present.

Dr. Dickinson sent in his resignation and was elected an Honorary Member.

The subscription for the year was fixed at five guineas.

There was no dinner of the Club in April.

May 29, 1905.—Fifteen members present.

Sir R. Douglas Powell, having been elected President of the College of Physicians, took the chair as President of the Club. He contributed five guineas to the Honours Memorial Fund.

June 26, 1905.—Eleven members present.

It was decided to make enquiries as to some other suitable place for meeting, nearer to Cavendish Square and less notorious as a supping place than the Continental.

October 30, 1905.—Fifteen members present.

Sir Hermann Weber sent in his resignation, and at the same time offered to present to the Club some silver object for the dinner-table. Sir Hermann's resignation was received with regret, and he was elected an Honorary Member, his proposed present being accepted with thanks.

It was agreed that the next meeting should be a trial dinner at the Coburg Hotel, Carlos Place.

A nomination then took place of Fellows to fill three vacancies in the Club. Votes were given for forty-one Fellows, of whom the first nine were nominated.

November 27, 1905. Coburg Hotel, Carlos Place.—Eighteen members present, only one being absent. The ballot was taken for the nine candidates nominated at the last meeting. Dr. J. H. Bridges was the only one elected.

The new dining place afforded the great convenience of a separate room for coffee and smoking after dinner, which had not been provided at any of the hotels where the Club had previously dined. It was resolved that a second experimental dinner should be held at the same hotel in January before arriving at a final decision.

January 20, 1906. Coburg Hotel.—Seventeen members present.

The Treasurer's accounts were submitted and accepted. Dr. Savage resigned the office of Treasurer, and Dr. Sharkey was elected in his place. The subscription was fixed at six guineas.

Some pieces of silver plate were submitted to the Club with a view to selecting something as Sir Hermann Weber's present to the Club; but, none being approved, a Committee consisting of Sir Dyce Duckworth, Dr. Sharkey, and Dr. Savage, was appointed to select some pieces to be brought before the Club at its next meeting.

A discussion took place on the Rules of the Club, which rest upon various decisions of the Club at different times, and have not since the foundation been collected in a definite form. A Committee, consisting of the President, Dr. Brodie, Dr. F. Taylor, and Dr. Sharkey, was appointed to consider the rules and bring up a Report at the next meeting.

February 26, 1906.—Twelve members present.

Some plate sent for inspection was examined, and two silver

cups were chosen as Sir Hermann Weber's gift to the Club. It was resolved that the cordial thanks of the Club should be sent to the donor.

The draft of the Rules brought up by the Committee was then considered and adopted, with slight modifications, as follows :—

RULES.

(1) The Club shall consist of twenty-two ordinary members, and a variable number of honorary members, who have formerly been ordinary members.

(2) As a rule there shall be eight dining meetings in the year, and they shall be held in January, February, March, April, May, June, October, and November. The meetings shall be at 7.30 on the last Monday of these months.

(3) The place of dining shall be decided by the votes of the members.

(4) The special attention of the members shall be called on the dinner notices to impending nominations and elections.

(5) At the meeting in October, the Club shall nominate by ballot three Fellows of the College for each vacancy to be filled. The ballot shall be taken from lists supplied by the members present, each list to contain three times as many names as there are vacancies.

(6) At the November meeting the election by ballot shall take place, the Fellows previously nominated being balloted for in order according to the number of votes each received. At least twelve members must be present, and two black balls shall exclude.

(7) Each member on election is expected to contribute his photograph to the Club album.

(8) At each dinner every member present shall sign his name in the book provided for the purpose.

(9) The President of the Royal College of Physicians is, for the time being, President of the Club, and shall take the chair at the dinners, and in his absence the Senior Member of the Club shall take his place.

(10) The Treasurer, who shall act as Honorary Secretary, shall hold office for at least one year. Upon the resignation of the Treasurer, the Junior Member of the Club, provided that he has been a member for at least a year, shall be requested to take the office. He shall be appointed at the January meeting, but shall not act until the second succeeding dinner.

(11) At the meeting in January a statement of accounts for the past year shall be submitted by the Treasurer, and the subscription required for the current year shall be determined.

(12) When any member retires from the Club, the Club shall have the power of electing him as Honorary Member. Such Honorary Members shall have notice of the meetings of the Club, and the option of dining with the Club, and shall pay one guinea for each dinner they attend.

(13) Any member of the Club who shall be the recipient of any honour or dignity conferred on him by the Crown, shall be fined in the sum of five guineas. The fines so collected shall accumulate till they reach a sum that shall, in the opinion of the Club, be sufficient to invest in a piece of plate, on which the names of those fined shall be engraved. The plate so purchased shall remain the property of the Club.

Dr. Payne read a partial account of the early history of the Club, and it was unanimously resolved that he be requested to prepare it for printing and private circulation among the members.

March 26, 1906.—Sixteen members present.

The two silver cups presented by Sir Hermann Weber were on the dinner-table. It was resolved that, in addition to Sir Hermann Weber's own crest and motto, there should be engraved upon the cups the arms of the Royal College of Physicians, and the inscription "*Ex dono Hermannii Weber,*" MCMVI.

April 30, 1906.—Thirteen members present.

The President, Sir R. Douglas Powell, presented a silver inkstand to the Club, for which the cordial thanks of the Club were given him.

June 25, 1906.—Fifteen members present.

The death of Dr. J. H. Bridges, which had occurred since the last meeting of the Club, was announced, and the President was requested to convey to his family the deep regret and sympathy of the Club.

October 29, 1906.—Eighteen members (one Honorary) present.

The annual nomination of Fellows was held to fill three vacancies. Out of forty-three for whom votes were given, the first nine were reserved for ballot.

November 26, 1906.—Eighteen members present. The ballot was taken for the nine Fellows nominated at the October meeting, Dr. Cayley and Dr. Ormerod being elected.

Dr. Payne made a statement respecting the probable cost of printing the History of the College Club which he had undertaken to write, and it was unanimously resolved that the members of the Club would pay the cost of printing and producing the volume. The decision as to the style of binding was deferred to a future meeting.

The Treasurer, Dr. Sharkey, informed the Club that as the balance at the bank was very small, he was obliged to make a demand upon them for two guineas each, which it was agreed to pay.

January 28, 1907. Coburg Hotel.—Eighteen members present. The Treasurer reported the financial condition of the Club, and asked for a subscription of eight guineas for the coming year, which was agreed to. Dr. Sharkey's year of office as Treasurer having come to an end, Dr. Norman Moore was appointed to succeed him.

There was no business at any of the early meetings in 1907.

June 24, 1907. Coburg Hotel.—Seventeen members present. Sir Joseph Fayrer having died since the last meeting, the Treasurer was desired to write to Lady Fayrer, and express the regrets of the Club at the death of Sir Joseph Fayrer, and their sympathy with her.

October 28, 1907.—Dr. F. T. Roberts and Dr. Brodie wrote resigning their membership of the Club, and were both elected Honorary Members.

The Club then proceeded to nominate Fellows for ballot at the next meeting to fill three vacancies under Rule V. of the new printed rules. Votes were given for thirty-three Fellows

of whom the nine who received most votes were nominated for ballot at the next meeting.

November 25, 1907.—Sixteen members present. A ballot was taken for the nine Fellows nominated at the last meeting, but no one was elected.

Some disappointment was expressed at this result, and Sir William Church gave notice that at the next meeting he should move to alter the latter part of Rule V. by which it was required that each list of Fellows proposed for nomination by the members present should necessarily contain three times as many names as there were vacancies.

January 27, 1908. Coburg Hotel.—Fourteen members present. The health of Sir William Allchin, on receiving the honour of knighthood, was proposed and cordially drunk by the Club.

Sir William Church proposed the motion of which he had given notice, and it was unanimously carried in the following terms :—

“That Rule V. of the Club rules run in future thus :—

“At the meeting in October the Club shall nominate by ballot three Fellows of the College for each vacancy to be filled. The ballot shall be taken from lists supplied by the members present; no list to contain more than three names for each vacancy.”

At the four following meetings in 1908 no business was transacted. At the April meeting only nine members were present.

June 29, 1908. Thirteen members present, including one Honorary Member, Dr. Roberts.

The Treasurer was desired to write in the name of the members present, and in that of the Club, to Sir Henry Pitman, to congratulate him on attaining the age of *one hundred years*, on July 1, 1908. The Treasurer accordingly wrote the following letter:—

“DEAR SIR HENRY PITMAN: The following members of the College Club [here follow the names], assembled at its dinner, and speaking on their own behalf and on that of the whole Club, congratulate you most warmly on your birthday and on your attainment of the age of one hundred years. They have desired me, as Treasurer of the Club, to convey to you our cordial good wishes for your health and happiness, and to assure you of the veneration and affectionate regard which we all feel towards you.

“I am, dear Sir Henry Pitman,

“*Coburg Hotel*,

“Yours most sincerely,

“*June 29, 1908.*

“NORMAN MOORE.”

Our honoured centenarian Fellow was not to live many months after receiving these congratulations. He died on November 6, 1908, the immediate cause of death being a slight accident, but one so slight that its serious consequences showed how nearly the vitality of the venerable patient had reached its limit. His funeral at Enfield, on November 11, was attended by the President and Officers of the College, with some other Fellows.

Sir Henry Pitman is the only centenarian recorded in the annals of the College.

October 26, 1908.—Sixteen members present. The Club

proceeded to nominate, according to the amended Rule V., nine Fellows to be balloted for to fill three vacancies. Votes were given for twenty-eight Fellows, of whom the first nine were reserved for ballot at the next meeting.

November 30, 1908.—A ballot was taken for the nine candidates nominated at the last meeting, with the result that Dr. Champneys and Sir James Reid were elected members of the Club.

Here ends for the present the history of the College Club, a history extending over nearly a century and a half, and containing some record of 155 Fellows of the College of Physicians. Probably, indeed, it should contain some other names which, owing to the imperfection of the earlier records, have been lost. It is not merely a history of the Club, but in some measure a contribution to the history of the College itself.

Looking back upon this history, we cannot help recognizing, through all the silent but ceaseless change of fashions and beliefs, an essential unity. The earlier members of our Club must have been, no doubt, in some respects very unlike ourselves—unlike in their tastes, their habits, their ways of thinking. But in some more important matters we are, let us hope, at one with them; in esteeming above all price the corporate unity of our College, in loyalty to the great body of which we are members, and in remembering the noble injunction of

Harvey, "to continue in mutual love and affection among ourselves."

Looking forward, too, we may hope that in the coming generations future members of the Club, differing from us, as we differ from the men of old time, may not be wanting in the sense of continuity, and in that spirit may study the records of their past which is our present, as we do those of the years which lie behind us.

Such thoughts as these, however imperfectly expressed here, must occur to all of us. They are summed up in the motto of the College Club,

"SIT PERPETUA."

CHAPTER VIII.

1909-1926.

THE history of the College Club, written by Dr. Payne, closed with the year 1908, and in this chapter the narration of the chief events in its history is continued to the year 1926.

October 25, 1909. Coburg Hotel.—Fifteen members present. The resignation of Dr. Blandford was announced.

November 29, 1909. Coburg Hotel.—Seventeen members present. The nine Fellows nominated at the last meeting were balloted for, but not one was elected to any vacancy. It was resolved to present to the King a suitably bound copy of the History of the Club, and it was also resolved that all copies of the History of the Club should be regarded as private documents, and that the contents should not in any way be made public.

January 31, 1910. Coburg Hotel.—Sixteen members present. It was reported that the cost of printing and binding the History of the Club was £71 18s. 7d. This amount included the sum of £5 5s. for binding in a superior manner the copies presented to the King and Dr. Payne. Sir James Reid, in succession to Dr. Norman Moore, was requested to take the office of Treasurer. This he agreed to do.

February 28, 1910. Coburg Hotel.—Seventeen members present. The copies of the History of the Club, which had been specially bound for presentation to the King and Dr. Payne, were inspected and met with cordial approval.

May, 1910. Owing to the death of the King, who was Honorary Fellow of the College, and who had once, when Prince of Wales, dined with the Club, no dinner was held in this month.

November 28, 1910. Coburg Hotel.—Fourteen members present. Of the twelve Fellows nominated at the last meeting, Dr. H. B. Donkin and Dr. H. D. Rolleston were elected.

January 30, 1911. Coburg Hotel.—Seventeen members present. The price of the History of the Club was fixed at £3 3s., and it was resolved that no one who is not a member of the Club shall have the privilege of obtaining a copy. Dr. Green resigned his membership.

March 27, 1911. Coburg Hotel.—Eleven members present. A piece of Plate valued at £57 7s., including inscription, was purchased with the funds accumulated from the fines paid by members of the Club who had received Honours.

October 30, 1911. Coburg Hotel.—Fourteen members present. The resignation of Dr. Cayley was received and he was elected an honorary member.

November 27, 1911. Coburg Hotel.—Fourteen members present. Of the Fellows nominated at the last meeting, Sir James Goodhart, Dr. A. E. Garrod, Dr. Sidney Coupland, and Dr. Mitchell Bruce were elected.

November 25, 1912. Coburg Hotel.—Seventeen members present. A ballot was held for the Fellows nominated at the last meeting, but no one was elected.

January 27, 1913. Coburg Hotel.—Eighteen members present. Sir James Reid resigned the post of Treasurer after occupying it for three years, and Sir A. Garrod was elected in his place, but on account of pressure of work in connection with the International Congress Sir James Reid agreed to hold the position for another year.

November 24, 1913. Coburg Hotel.—Sixteen members present. Of the Fellows nominated for election at the last meeting, Sir James Kingston Fowler was elected.

January 26, 1914. Coburg Hotel.—Twenty members present. Sir Francis Champneys proposed: "That at the meeting for the nomination of fresh members, the result of the first voting be used merely for the information of the voters, and that when its results have been recorded a second voting shall be held at the same meeting, which shall determine those for whom the ballot shall be taken at the subsequent meeting. This proposal was seconded by Sir Seymour Sharkey, and was carried unanimously. It was further confirmed as a standing order of the Club.

October, 1914. The Period of the Great War, 1914-1918.—Under this date the following minute is found. "The outbreak of the Great War, at the beginning of August, 1914, caused a dislocation of all ordinary habits, and an almost complete suspension of social engagements. In these grim and

anxious times few people were in a mood for dining out, and there is hardly a family in which some members are not engaged in the defence of the country by sea and land.

“In these circumstances it was thought well to ascertain the wishes of the members of the Club as to the desirability and fitness of suspending the dinners for the time being. Accordingly, at the request of the President a circular letter was sent out by the Secretary, and it was found that of twenty-one members, sixteen were in favour of suspending the dinners, three favoured their being held, and two were neutral.

“Therefore it was decided that no dinner should be held before Christmas, at which time the wishes of the members should be ascertained again. It was also decided that the election of a member to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Sir James Goodhart, who found himself unable to attend the meetings, should be postponed for the present.

“After the Armistice, which was concluded on November 11, 1918, it was decided to resume the dinners of the Club, which had been in abeyance for more than four years. Dr. Moore had become President of the College and took the initiative in the absence of the Treasurer, Sir Archibald Garrod, who was still on service in Malta. Sir Frederick Taylor was away on account of illness, Dr. Buzzard had died since the last meeting, and Dr. Liveing was unable to attend on account of health. Members of the Club had helped in various ways in connection with the war. Sir Humphry Rolleston served as Consulting Physician to the

Navy throughout, with the rank of Surgeon-General, and afterwards of Surgeon Rear-Admiral.

“During the war the members of the Club suffered many grievous losses amongst their sons. Dr. Norman Moore, Sir William Church, Sir William Osler, Sir Frederick Taylor, Sir Francis Champneys, Sir Humphry Rolleston and Sir A. Garrod all lost sons, and the last-named his three sons.”

November 25, 1918. Florence Restaurant.—Twelve members present.

The first dinner after the war. Dr. Liveing and Dr. Buzzard resigned from the Club on account of illness.

March 31, 1919. Florence Restaurant.—Twelve members present.

Of those nominated for membership of the Club at the last meeting, Dr. Newton Pitt, Dr. Pasteur and Dr. James Taylor were elected. Sir James K. Fowler resigned.

April 28, 1919. Imperial Restaurant.—Thirteen members present.

Sir Humphry Rolleston assumed the duties of Treasurer.

January, 1920.—As a mark of respect to the Memory of Sir William Osler, who died on December 29, 1919, the usual January dinner was postponed.

March 29, 1920. Burlington Hotel.—Thirteen members present.

Dr. James Taylor assumed the duties of Treasurer.

November 29, 1920. Burlington Hotel.—Thirteen members present.

Of the Fellows nominated at the last meeting, Dr. Turney was elected.

April 26, 1921. Burlington Hotel.—Fourteen members present. Of those nominated for membership at the previous meeting, Dr. Arnold Chaplin was elected.

May 30, 1921. Burlington Hotel.—Sixteen members present. Of those proposed for election at the last meeting, Sir John Rose Bradford was elected.

June 27, 1921.—Burlington Hotel.—Fifteen members present. Sir Thomas Barlow and Dr. Pasteur announced their resignations, and Sir Thomas Barlow was elected an honorary member. Of those proposed for ballot at the previous meeting, no one was elected.

January 30, 1922. Burlington Hotel.—Fifteen members present. Of the Fellows nominated for election at the last meeting, Sir Wilmot Herringham and Dr. Raymond Crawford were elected. At this dinner champagne was drunk for the first time since the war.

February 27, 1922.—Burlington Hotel.—Fifteen members present. Sir Charles Sherrington and Dr. H. Morley Fletcher were elected.

March 27, 1922. Burlington Hotel.—Fifteen members present. Since the war much discussion had taken place on several occasions concerning the mode and time of holding the elections for vacancies in the College Club. At this meeting it was decided to revert to the old rule of holding an election once a year, but it was agreed that in future an election could take place at any meeting provided a two-thirds majority was in favour of the proposal.

October 30, 1922. Burlington Hotel.—Seventeen mem-

bers present. The President proposed the health of Dr. Latham who had attained his 90th year. Dr. Latham responded.

November 27, 1922.—Burlington Hotel.—Sixteen members present. Of those nominated for membership, Dr. Percy Kidd was elected.

January 29, 1923. Burlington Hotel.—Sixteen members present. Dr. Turney assumed the duties of Treasurer. Sir Charles Sherrington announced his resignation and was elected an honorary member.

April 30, 1923. Burlington Hotel.—Seventeen members present. Of those nominated for membership no one was elected. It was decided to purchase an Old English silver cup and cover as a memorial of the Great War.

June 25, 1923. Burlington Hotel.—Fifteen members present. Of those nominated for membership, Sir William Hale-White and Dr. John Fawcett were elected.

November 26, 1923. Burlington Hotel.—Fourteen members present. Of those nominated for membership, Sir Hector Mackenzie and Dr. F. D. Drewitt were elected.

February 25, 1924. Burlington Hotel.—Fifteen members present. Dr. Sidney Phillips was elected a member, and Sir William Church and Sir Dyce Duckworth, having resigned, were elected honorary members.

June 30, 1924. Burlington Hotel.—Sixteen members present. Dr. Henry Head was elected a member.

November 24, 1924. Burlington Hotel.—Sixteen members present. Sir William Leishman was elected a member.

May 25, 1925. Burlington Hotel.—Fifteen members present. Dr. H. Morley Fletcher was elected Treasurer of the Club.

November 30, 1925. Burlington Hotel.—Thirteen members present. Sir Frederick Mott, Sir David Bruce and Sir Frederick Andrewes were elected members of the Club.

January 25, 1926. Burlington Hotel.—Fifteen Members present. It was decided to present copies of the History of the College Club to the Bodleian, the British Museum and to the Cambridge University Libraries. (For former resolutions concerning the disposal of copies of the History of the Club, see under November 29, 1909, and January 30, 1911.)

February 26, 1926. Burlington Hotel.—Sixteen members present. Dr. Starling was elected a member. Dr. Arnold Chaplin was requested to continue the History of the College Club to the present time, and this duty he accepted.

LIST OF
MEMBERS OF THE COLLEGE CLUB
1764—1909.

MEMBERS OF THE

1764 -

NO.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
1	Dec. 31, 1764	ASKEW, Anthony ...	1753	Cens., 1756, 61, 64, 66, 67 Harv., 1758 Registrar, 1767-74
2	" "	BAKER, Sir George, Bart.	1757	Cens., 1761, 64, 74, 80 ... Harv., 1761. Elect., 1780 President, 1785-90, 92-3, 95
3	" "	THOMAS, Sir Noah ...	1757	Cens., 1761, 66, 67, 81 ... Gulst., 1759
4	" "	CADOGAN, William ...	1758	Cens., 1759, 70, 75, 81 ... Harv., 1764, 92 Elect., 1781
5	" "	TYSON, Richard ...	1761	Cens., 1763, 68, 73, 76 ... Registrar, 1774-80 Elect., 1782
6	" "	BARRY, Sir Edward, Bart.	1762	Cens., 1763
7	" "	BLANSHARD, Wilkin- son	1762	Cens., 1765 Harv., 1766
8	" "	WARREN, Richard ...	1763	Cens., 1764, 76, 82 ... Gulst., 1764. Harv., 1768 Elect., 1784
9	" "	WINTRINGHAM, Sir Clifton, Bart.	1763	Cens., 1770
10	" "	RELHAN, Anthony ...	1764	Cens., 1765, 71 Gulst., 1765 Harv., 1770

COLLEGE CLUB.

1908.

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
Omitted, Feb. 26, 1771 Ob., Feb. 28, 1774	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. to St. Bart.'s Hospital. <i>Bibliotheca Aske- viana.</i> Queen Square.
Omitted, Nov. 30, 1795 Ob., June 15, 1809	„	Phys. in Ord. to King George III. <i>Essay on the Colic of Devonshire and Poitou.</i> Jermyn Street.
Ob., May 17, 1792 ...	„	Phys. to Lock Hospital; Phys. in Ord. to King George III. Old Burlington Street.
Ob., Feb. 26, 1797 ...	M.D. Leyden & Oxon.	Phys. to Foundling Hospital. <i>Dissertation on the Gout; "Damn Champaign."</i> St. Martin's Lane.
Ob., Aug. 9, 1784 ...	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. to St. Bart.'s Hospital. Great nephew of Dr. Edward Tyson, the anatomist. Queen Square.
Omitted, Aug. 29, 1769 Ob., March 27, 1776	M.D. Leyden, Dublin & Oxon.	Pres. K. & Q. College Phys., Dublin; Prof. of Physic, Univ. Dublin; Phys.-General to the Forces in Ireland. George Street, Hanover Square.
Ob., Jan. 5, 1770 ...	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. to St. George's Hospital. St. James's Place.
Ob., June 22, 1797 ...	„	Phys. Middlesex and St. George's Hospitals; Phys. in Ord. to King George III. Sackville Street.
Omitted, Mar. 28, 1774 Ob., Jan. 10, 1794	„	Phys. in Ord. to King George III. Dover Street.
Omitted, Mar. 28, 1774 Ob., Oct., 1776	M.D. Dublin & Cantab.	Pres. K. & Q. College Phys., Dublin. Southampton Street, Covent Garden; also Brighton.

MEMBERS OF THE

NO.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
11	Dec. 31, 1764	BROOKE, Thomas ...	1764	Cens., 1766, 67, 72 ...
12	June 24, 1765 (Elected Feb. 26, —)	ADEE, Swithen ...	1763	Cens., 1764, 70 Harv., 1769 Gulst., 1767
13	Nov. 25, 1766	PETIT, John Lewis ...	1767	Cens., 1768, 74, 77 ... Gulst., 1768
14	Jan. 26, 1768	TURTON, John ...	Cand. 1767, F. Sept. 30, 1768	Cens., 1769, 75, 82, 88 ... Elect., 1788
15	May 29, 1770	HEALDE, Thomas ...	1760	Cens., 1769, 71 Gulst., 1763. Harv., 1765 Croon., 1770, 84, 85, 86 Lum., 1786-89
16	Jan. 28, 1772	SCHOMBERG, Isaac ...	1771 Lic. 1765	Cens., 1773, 78
17	May 26, 1772	LAWRENCE, Thomas...	1744	Cens., 1746, 52, 53, 57, 59 Gulst., 1744. Harv., 1748 Croon., 1751. Luml., 1755 Reg., 1747-66. Elect., 1759 Cons., 1760, 61, 63 Pres., 1767-74
18	April 26, 1774	WRIGHT, Richard ...	C. Mar. 28, 1774, F. 1775	Cens., 1775, 79, 83 ...

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
Ob., Aug., 1781 ...	M.D. Dublin & Oxon.	Phys. Westminster and St. Luke's Hospitals. Charles Street, St. James's Square.
Omitted, Mar. 26, 1771 Ob., Aug. 12, 1786	M.D. Oxon.	F.R.S., F.S.A. Wrote <i>Meadus, Poema. Grati animi testimonium</i> , 1755. Great Russell Street.
Ob., May 27, 1780 ...	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. St. George's Hospital, 1770-74; Phys. St. Bart.'s Hospital, 1774. Bloomsbury Square.
Omitted, Jan. 27, 1803 Ob., April 14, 1806	M.D. Oxon. & Leyden	F.R.S.; Radcliffe Travelling Fellow; Phys. to the Queen's Household, 1771; Phys. in Ordy. to the King, the Queen, and the Prince of Wales. Pall Mall.
Omitted, May 28, 1771 Ob., March 26, 1789	M.D. Cantab	F.R.S.; Gresham Professor of Physic; Phys. London Hospital Fenchurch Buildings, Fenchurch Street.
Ob., May 4, 1780 ...	M.D. Cantab. (by royal mandate), Leyden	Had a long contest with the College. Began to practice without a licence, 1746; was "in- terdicted" by the College, and not admitted Licentiate till 1765. Conduit Street.
Omitted, Jan. 25, 1774 Ob., June 6, 1783	M.D. Oxon.	Anatomy Reader, Univ. Oxford, till 1750. Wrote <i>Vita Harveii</i> in College Edition of H.'s works, 1766, &c. Friend of Dr. John- son. Essex Street.
Ob., Oct. 14, 1786 ...	M.D. Cantab.	F.R.S.; Phys. St. George's Hospital. St. James's Street.

MEMBERS OF THE

No.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
19	April 26, 1774 (First dined, Jan. 31, 1775)	PEPYS, Sir Lucas, Bart.	C. Sept. 30, 1774, F. Sept. 30, 1775	Cens., 1777, 82, 86, 96 ... Treas., 1788-98 Elect., 1797 Pres., 1804-10
20	April 26, 1774 (First dined, June 18, 1776)	BURGES, John ...	C. Sept. 30, 1774, F. Sept. 30, 1775	Cens., 1876, 80, 85, 90, 94, 97 Elect., 1797
21	Aug. 27, 1776 (First dined, Oct. 29, 1777)	MILMAN, Sir Francis, Bart.	C. Sept. 30, 1777, F. Sept. 30, 1778	Cens., 1779, 84, 88, 94, 99 Elect., 1798 Pres., 1811-13 Croon., 1781. Harv., 1782
22	In Old Club before Jan., 1799, Junior Club, June 27, 1803	REYNOLDS, Henry Revell	1774	Cens., 1774, 78, 82, 84, 87, Gulst., 1775 [92 Harv., 1776. Reg., 1781-83 Elect., 1791
23	Old Club before Jan., 1799, Jun. Club before May 28, 1792	HERVEY, James ...	1782	Cens., 1783, 87, 89, 95, Harv., 1785. [1802, 09 Luml., 1789-1811 Reg., 1784-1814 Elect., 1809
24	Old Club before Jan., 1799, Jun. Club before May, 1792	GISBORNE, Thomas ...	C. 1758 F. 1759	Cens., 1760, 68, 71, 75, 80, 83 Gulst., 1760. Elect., 1781 President, 1791, 94, 1796- 1803
25	Old Club before Jan., 1799, Jun. Club before May, 1792	ROBERTSON, Jas., after- wards BARCLAY	1787	Cens., 1787, 92, 1800 ... Gulst., 1788. Harv., 1789 Croon., 1791 Elect., 1800
26	Old Club before Jan., 1799, Jun. Club before May, 1792	BUDD, Richard ...	1777	Cens., 1780, 83, 86, 89, 91, 98 Gulst. and Harv., 1781 Treasurer, 1799-1814 Elected, 1797-1818

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
Res., Jan. 25, 1830 ... Ob., June 17, 1830	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. Middlesex Hospital; Phys. in Ord. to the King; Phys.-Gen. to the Army. Wimpole Street; Upper Brook Street.
Omitted, April 27, 1779 Ob., April 2, 1807	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. St. George's Hospital, 1774-1787. Left collection of <i>Materia Medica</i> , placed in Coll. Phys., 1809. Mortimer Street, Cavendish Square.
Ob., June 24, 1821 ...	„	Radcliffe Travelling Fellow; Phys., Middlesex Hospital, 1777-9; Phys. in Ord. to the King and the Queen. Bury Street, St. James's. Died at Pinner Grove, Middlesex.
Ob., Oct. 22, 1811 ...	M.D. Cantab., Oxon. & Edin.	Phys. Middlesex Hospital, 1773-7; Phys. St. Thomas's Hospital, 1777-83; Phys. in Ord. to the King. Bedford Square.
Omitted, Old College, June, 1803; ditto, Jun. Club, Jan. 26, 1801. Made Hon. Member. Ob., 1824.	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. Guy's Hospital. Leicester Square; Chandos Street, Cavendish Square.
Ob., Feb. 24, 1806 ...	M.D. Cantab.	Fellow, St. John's College, Cambridge, till his death; Phys. St. George's Hospital, 1757- 81; Phys. in Ord. to the King. Left books to the College. Clifford Street, Burlington Gardens.
Omitted, Old Club, May, 1805 Ob., 1827	M.D. Oxon.	Radcliffe Travelling Fellow; F.R.S.; Phys. St. George's Hospital, 1785-1800; Phys. Extr. to Princess of Wales. Argyll Street.
Ob., Sept. 2, 1821 ...	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital, 1780-1801; Phys. Christ's Hospital. Newbury, Berkshire; Chatham Square; Craven Street.

MEMBERS OF THE

No.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
27	Jun. Club before May, 1792	AUSTIN, William ...	1787	Cens., 1788 ... Gulst., 1790
28	Jun. Club before May, 1792	ASH, John ...	1787	Cens., 1789, 93. Harv., 1790 Gulst., 1791. Croon., 1793
29	Jun. Club before May, 1792 Old Club, first entry, Nov. 1804	MAYO, John ...	1789	Cens., 1790, 95, 97, 1804, 1808 Harv., 1795. Elect., 1807
30	April 29, 1793	MONRO, Thomas ...	1791	Cens., 1792, 99, 1812 ... Harv., 1799. Elect., 1811
31	Junior Club June 29, 1795 Old Club, Nov., 1804	VAUGHAN, Henry, after- wards HALFORD, Sir Henry, Bart.	1794	Cens., 1795, 1801, 15 ... Harv., 1800, 35 Elect., 1815 President, 1820-44
32	Junior Club Nov. 30, 1795	MAYO, Paggen William	C. Sept. 30, 1795, F. 1796	Cens., 1797 ... Gulst., 1798. Harv., 1807
33	Junior Club Dec. 28, 1795	AINSLIE, Henry ...	1795	Cens., 1795, 1803, 10, 14, 18 Harv., 1802 Elect., 1818-28
34	Junior Club Jan. 29, 1798	PEMBERTON, Christo- pher Robert	1796	Cens., 1796, 1804, 1811 ... Gulst., 1797. Harv., 1806

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
Ob., Jan. 21, 1793 ...	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford, 1783-6; Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital, 1786-93. Cecil Street, Strand.
Omitted, Nov. 26, 1798 Ob., June 18, 1798	"	F.R.S.; Phys. Birmingham General Hospital till 1787; Founder of the "Eumelian Club." New Bond St.; Brompton Row, Knightsbridge.
Omitted, May, 1805 ... Ob., 1818	"	Fellow of Oriel; Phys. Foundling Hospital and Middlesex Hospital. Lamb's Conduit St.; Queen Anne St. Practised in summer at Tunbridge Wells.
Ob., May 14, 1833 ...	"	Son of John Monro, F.R.C.P., father of E. T. Monro, F.R.C.P.; Phys. Bethlehem Hospital, 1792-1816. Friend and Patron of Turner, the Painter. Adelphi Terrace.
Res., Jan. 25, 1819 ... Re-elected, 1820 Ob., March 9, 1844	"	F.R.S.; Phys. Middlesex Hospital, 1793-1800; changed name to Halford, 1809; Phys. Extr. to King George III., 1793; Phys. in Ordy., 1812; Phys. in Ordy. to George IV., William IV., and Queen Victoria. Founder of the present College Buildings. Curzon Street.
Omitted, Dec. 29, 1800 Ob., July 6, 1836	"	Fellow St. John's College; Phys. Middlesex Hospital, 1793-1801. Bolton Street, Piccadilly; Doncaster. Died at Bridlington, Yorks.
Res., Jan. 25, 1819 ... Ob., Oct. 26, 1834	M.D. Cantab.	Senior Wrangler; Fellow Pembroke College; Phys. Addenbrooke's Hospital, and after- wards St. Thomas's Hospital, 1795-1800. Dover Street. Died at Hawkshead.
Res., Dec. 27, 1819 ... Elected Hon. Member Ob., July 31, 1822	"	F.R.S.; Fellow Caius College; Phys. St. George's Hospital, 1800-8; Phys. Extr. to George III. George Street, Hanover Square.

MEMBERS OF THE

NO.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
35	Junior Club Dec. 29, 1800	HEBERDEN, William	1796	Cens., 1799, 1808 ... Harv., 1809. Elect., 1823
36	Junior Club Dec. 26, 1803	LATHAM, John ...	1789	Cens., 1790, 94, 1801-03-07 Gulst., 1793, Harv. 1794 Croon., 1795. Elect., 1806 President, 1813-19
37	Junior Club, Dec. 26, 1803 Old Club before Jan., 1799	SMYTH, James Car- michael	1788	Cens., 1788, 93, 1801 ... Harv., 1793. Elect., 1802
38	Old Club before Jan., 1799 Junior Club, Dec. 26, 1803	WILLIS, Robert Dar- ling	1798	Cens., 1800, 09 ...
39	Nov. 25, 1805, United	ASH, Edward ...	1799	Cens., 1802, 11, 22 ... Gulst., 1801
40	Nov. 25, 1805, United	BAILLIE, Matthew ...	1790	Cens., 1791-96 ... Gulst., 1794. Harv., 1798 Croon., 1796-97-98. Elect., 1809
41	Nov. 25, 1805, United	MATON, Wm. George	1802	Cens., 1804, 13, 24 ... Gulst., 1803 Treas., 1814-20 Harv., 1815. Elect., 1828
42	Dec. 30, 1811	ROBERTS, Edward ...	1793	Cens., 1794, 1800, 05, 10, 13 Gulst., 1795. Harv., 1801 Croon., 1802-03-04 Elect., 1813

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
Res., March 27, 1815... Elected Hon. Member Ob., Feb. 19, 1845	B.A. Cantab. M.D. Oxon.	Fellow of St. John's College, Camb.; Phys. St. George's Hospital; Phys. in Ord. to George III. and to the Queen. Son of Wm. Heberden, author of the <i>Commentaries</i> . Dover Street.
Res., June, 1824 ... Ob., April 20, 1843	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. Radcliffe Infirmary; Phys. Middlesex Hospital, 1789-93; Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital: Phys. Extr. to Prince of Wales and to George IV.; F.R.S. Bedford Row; Harley Street.
Omitted, Nov., 1804 ... Ob., June 18, 1821	M.D. Edin.	F.R.S.; Phys. Middlesex Hospital; Phys. Extr. to King George III. <i>The Jail Distemper, and Means of Destroying Contagion</i> . Charlotte Street, Bloomsbury; Sunbury.
Res., Jan. 25, 1819 ... Ob., May 23, 1821	M.D. Cantab.	Fellow of Caius College. Son of Rev. Dr. Willis, the Clerical Phys. of George III. Tenterden Street, Hanover Square.
Res., Dec. 28, 1812 ... Ob., March 29, 1829	M.D. Oxon.	Radcliffe Travelling Fellow; F.R.S.; Phys. Extr. to King George III. Nephew of Dr. John Ash. Foley Place, Marylebone.
Ob., Sept. 23, 1823 ...	„	Phys. St. George's Hospital; Phys. Extr. to George III. Nephew of John Hunter. Benefactor of the College. <i>Morbid Anatomy</i> . Great Windmill St.; Grosvenor St.
R., Dec. 27, 1819 ... Ob., March 30, 1835	„	F.R.S.; Phys. Westminster Hospital; Phys. Extr. to Queen Charlotte. <i>Natural History</i> . Craven Street, Strand; Spring Gardens.
R., March 25, 1820 ... Ob., Nov. 21, 1846	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital, 1794-1834. Brother of the College Solicitor. Serle St., Lincoln's Inn Fields; Bloomsbury. Died at Croydon.

MEMBERS OF THE

NO.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
43	June 3, 1812	FRANCK, James ...	1803	Cens., 1805 ... Gulst., 1804
44	June 25, 1813	MORRIS, George Paulet	1795	Cens., 1802-09 ... Harv., 1803
45	Dec. 26, 1814	POWELL, Richard ...	1796	Cens., 1798, 1807, 20, 23... Gulst., 1799. Harv., 1808 Luml., 1811-22. Elect., 1823
46	April 24, 1815 O.M., Social Club	WARREN, Pelham ...	1806	Cens., 1810 ... Harv., 1826. Elect., 1829
47	Jan. 29, 1816 O.M., Social Club	CURREY, Geo. Gilbert	1805	Cens., 1806, 16 ... Croon., 1817, 18 Harv., 1822. Treas., 1820
48	March 29, 1819	PEGGE, Sir Christopher	1796	Cens., 1817. Harv., 1805
49	May 31, 1819 O.M., Social Club	GOWER, Charles ...	1800	Cens., 1803, 12 ... Gulst., 1802. Harv., 1814
50	May 31, 1819 O.M., Social Club	YOUNG, Thomas ...	1809	Cens., 1813, 23 ... Croon., 1822-23
51	March 29, 1819	STONE, Arthur Daniel	1795	Cens., 1797, 1806, 16, 19 Harv., 1804. Elect., 1818
52	March 29, 1819 O.M., Social Club	TURNER, Thomas ...	1805	Cens., 1807, 17, 27, 29 ... Harv., 1822. Elect., 1829 Treas., 1822-45

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
R., Dec. 18, 1815 ... Ob., Jan. 27, 1843	M.D. Cantab.	Army Phys.: Inspector General Hospitals. Godfather to R. Bright's eldest son. Charlotte Street, Bloomsbury ; Paper Buildings, Temple.
R., Nov., 1825... Ob., Sept. 17, 1837	,,	Phys. Westminster Hospital. Parliament Street.
Res., Nov., 1824 ... Ob., August 18, 1834	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital. <i>Rahere's Charter.</i> Essex Street, Strand.
Ob., Dec. 2, 1835 ...	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. St. George's Hospital. Son of Richard Warren, M.D. Lower Brook Street.
Ob., Dec. 11, 1822 ...	M.D. Oxon. M.A. Cantab.	Phys. St. Thomas's Hospital. Broad Street Buildings ; Half Moon Street.
Res., Dec., 1821 ... Ob., August 3, 1822	M.D. Oxon.	F.R.S.; Fellow of Oriel College ; Phys. Rad- cliffe Infirmary : Regius Professor Medicine, Oxford. Oxford.
Res., Jan., 1822 ... Ob., April, 1822	,,	Phys. Middlesex Hospital. Old Burlington Street.
Res., March, 1820 ... Ob., May 10, 1829	M.D. Cantab. & Göt- tingen	F.R.S.; Phys. St. George's Hospital. Foreign Secretary to Royal Society. <i>Interference of Light ; Egyptian Hieroglyphics.</i> Welbeck Street.
Res., April, 1819 ... Ob., August 12, 1824	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. to Charterhouse. Charterhouse Square.
Res., Jan. 28, 1856 ... Elected Hon. Member Ob., March 10, 1865, aged 93	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. St. Thomas's Hospital ; Phys. Extr. to Queen Adelaide. Charlotte Street, Bedford Square.

MEMBERS OF THE

NO.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
53	March 25, 1820 Social Club, 1817	TATTERSALL, James...	1813	Cens., 1816, 27 ... Gulst., 1814 Harv., 1832
54	March 25, 1820 Social Club, 1818	TUTHILL, Sir George Leman	1817	Cens., 1819, 30 ... Gulst., 1818
55	March 25, 1820 Social Club	CHAMBERS, William Frederic	1819	Cens., 1822, 36 ... Elect., 1847
56	March 25, 1820 O.M., Social Club	PRICE, Charles ...	1805	Cens., 1807 ... Harv., 1820
57	March 25, 1820 Social Club, 1818	LATHAM, Peter Mere	1818	Cens., 1820, 23, 37 ... Gulst., 1819. Luml., 1827- Harv., 1839 [28]
58	Feb., 1820 O.M., Social Club	NEVINSON, Charles Dalston	1806	Cens., 1809, 18 ...
59	June, 1820	BREE, Robert ...	1807	Cens., 1810, 19, 30 ... Harv., 1827 Elect., 1830
60	1820 O.M., Social Club	HUE, Clement ...	1808	Cens., 1812. Harv., 1829 Elect., 1835 Reg., 1815-24
61	Jan. 27, 1823	MACMICHAEL, William	1818	Cens., 1820, 32 ... Reg., 1824-29
62	Dec. 29, 1823	BRIGHT, John ...	1809	Cens., 1813, 22, 33, 40 ... Harv., 1830 Elect., 1839

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
Res., Dec., 1839 ... Hon. Member Ob., May 8, 1855	M.D. Oxon.	Student, Christ Church; Phys. Guy's Hospital. St. Alban's Street, St. James's; afterwards Ealing.
Ob., April 7, 1835 ...	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. Westminster and Bethlehem Hospitals. <i>Pharmacopœia</i> , 1824 and 1836. Soho Square; Cavendish Square.
Res., Nov. 26, 1848 ... Hon. Member Ob., Dec. 17, 1855	„	Phys. St. George's Hospital; Phys. in Ordy. to King William IV. and Queen Victoria. Dover Street.
Hon. Member ... Ob., Sept. 8, 1853	M.D. Oxon.	Fellow Wadham College; Phys. Middlesex Hospital; Phys. Extr. to King William IV. Great Ormond Street and Brighton.
Res., Oct. 25, 1861 ... Ob., July 20, 1875	„	Phys. Middlesex and St. Bart.'s Hospitals. Son of John Latham, M.D., President. <i>Clinical Medicine</i> . Gower Street. Died at Torquay.
Ob., Aug. 12, 1846 ...	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. St. George's Hospital. Montagu Sq.; Somerset St., Portman Sq.
Ob., Oct. 6, 1839 ...	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. Northampton Infirmary, Leicester In- firmary, and General Hospital, Birmingham George Street, Hanover Square; Park Square, Regent's Park.
Res., June 27, 1853 ... Ob., June 23, 1861	„	Phys. St. Bart.'s and Foundling Hospitals. Guilford St.; Bernard St., Russell Square.
Ob., Jan. 10, 1839 ...	„	Phys. in Ordy. to King William IV.; Rad- cliffe Travelling Fellow; Phys. Middlesex Hospital. Wrote <i>The Gold-headed Cane</i> . Albany; Ryder Street; Maida Hill.
Res., Nov. 30, 1857 ... Ob., Feb. 1, 1870	„	Phys. Westminster Hospital. Metropolitan Commissioner in Lunacy. Cleveland Row; Manchester Square.

MEMBERS OF THE

No.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
63	Nov. 29, 1824	MONRO, Edward Thomas	1816	Cens., 1819, 29, 37 ... Harv., 1834. Elect., 1842 Treas., 1845-54
64	June 25, 1829	SOUTHEY, Henry Herbert	1823	Cens., 1826, 32, 49 ... Harv., 1847 Elect., 1848
65	Jan. 25, 1830	PARIS, John Ayrton...	1814	Cens., 1817, 28, 36, 43 ... Harv., 1833. Elect., 1839 Pres., 1844-56
66	Jan. 30, 1826	HEWETT, Cornwallis	1824	... ..
67	April 26, 1830	WATSON, Sir Thomas, Bart.	1826	Cens., 1828, 37, 38 ... Gulst., 1827 Luml., 1830-31 Rep. Gen. Med. Council, President, 1862-67 [1858
68	Jan. 27, 1834	HAWKINS, Francis ...	1824	Cens., 1827. Gulst., 1826 Croon., 1827, 28, 29 Luml., 1833, 34, 40, 41 Harv., 1848. Reg., 1829-58 Elect., 1850-60
69	May 25, 1835	MAYO, Thomas ...	1819	Cens., 1835, 39, 50 ... Luml., 1839, 42 Harv., 1841. Croon., 1853 Elect., 1847 Pres., 1857-62
70	„ „	WARBURTON, John ...	1821	Cens., 1824
71	Nov. 25, 1839	ROUPELL, George Leith	1826	Cens., 1829, 37, 38 ... Croon., 1832

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
Res., Nov. 27, 1854 ... Ob., Jan. 25, 1856	M.D. Oxon.	Son of Thomas Monro, F.R.C.P. Physician, Bethlehem Hospital. Bedford Place; Gower St.; Bushey, Herts.
Ob., June 13, 1865 ...	M.D. Edin.	Phys. Middlesex Hospital; Phys. in Ordy. to King George IV.; Hon. D.C.L.Oxford; Gresham Professor of Physic; Met. Com- missioner in Lunacy. Queen Anne Street.
Ob., Dec. 24, 1856 ...	M.D. Cantab.	F.R.S.; Phys. Westminster Hospital; Presi- dent, Vaccination Board. <i>Pharmacologia</i> . 27, Dover Street; also Penzance.
Res., Dec. 30, 1833 ... Re-elected, Feb. 29, 1836 Res., Nov. 25, 1839 Ob., Sept. 13, 1841	„	Downing Professor of Physic, Cambridge; Phys. St. George's Hospital; Phys. Extr. to King William IV. Berkeley Street.
Res., Oct., 1879 ... Hon. Member Ob., Dec. 11, 1882	M.D. Cantab.	Hon. LL.D.Cantab.; Hon. D.C.L.Oxon.; Phys. Middlesex Hospital; Prof. Medicine King's College; Phys. in Ordy. to Queen Victoria. <i>Practice of Physic</i> . 15, Henrietta Street, Cavendish Square.
Res., Oct. 29, 1877 ... Hon. Member Ob. Dec., 13, 1877	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. Middlesex Hospital; Registrar of Gen. Medical Council, 1858-76; Phys. to Duke of Cambridge; Phys. Queen's Household. Great Ryder Street; 18, Bolton Street.
Res., Nov. 24, 1862 ... Hon Member Ob., Jan. 13, 1871	M.D. Oxon.	Fellow of Oriol; F.R.S.; Phys. Marylebone In- firmiry. Son of John Mayo, M.D., F.R.C.P. <i>Pathology of the Human Mind</i> ; "He looked like a man who read <i>Arctaus</i> ." Tunbridge Wells; 56, Wimpole Street.
Ob., June 2, 1845 ...	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. St. Luke's Hospital. Clifford Street.
Ob., Sept. 29, 1854 ...	„	Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital. <i>Typhus Fever</i> . 15, Welbeck Street.

MEMBERS OF THE

No.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
72	Dec. 18, 1837	WILLIAMS, Robert ...	1817	Cens., 1831 ... Elect., 1844
73	Dec. 28, 1840	MORGAN, Sir Thomas Charles	1810	... ..
74	Jan. 25, 1841	NAIRNE, Robert ...	1838	Cens., 1842-43, 48-49, 53
75	Dec. 27, 1841	FARRE, Frederic John	1838	Cens., 1841-2, 54 ... Treasurer, 1869-83
76	Dec. 18, 1843	BURTON, Henry ...	1832	Cens., 1838 ...
77	April 29, 1844	PAGE, Wm. Emmanuel	1838	Cens., 1845-46, 55 ... Gulst., 1840 Harv., 1860
78	Feb. 23, 1846	BUDD, George ...	1841	Cens., 1845-46, 51, 62 ... Gulst., 1843 Croon., 1847
79	Dec. 28, 1846	BRIGHT, Richard ...	1832	Cens., 1836, 39 ... Gulst., 1833 Luml., 1837
80	Jan. 31, 1848	BURROWS, Sir George, Bart.	1832	Cens., 1839-40, 43, 46 ... Croon., 1835-36 Gulst., 1834 Luml., 1843-44 President, 1871-75

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
Res., 1841 ... Ob., Nov. 24, 1845	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. St. Thomas's Hospital. Introduced bromide of potassium. Bedford Place, Russell Square.
Ob., Aug. 28, 1843 ...	„	Phys. Lord Lieutenant (Viceroy) of Ireland. William Street, Lowndes Sq., and Dublin.
Res., Oct. 28, 1861 ... Hon. Member Ob., Nov. 5, 1886	„	Phys. St. George's Hospital. 44, Charles Street, Berkeley Square.
Res., Dec. 27, 1852 ... Re-elected, Apl. 27, 1868 Res., Oct. 29, 1883 Ob., Nov. 10, 1886	„	Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital; Charter- house; Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital. 35, New Bridge Street.
Res., Dec. 27, 1847 ... Ob., Aug., 1849	„	Phys. St. Thomas's Hospital. <i>The Blue Line.</i> 41, Jermyn Street.
Ob., Jan. 2, 1868 ...	M.D. Oxon.	Faculty Student of Christ Church, Oxford; Phys. St. George's Hospital. 11, Queen Street.
Res., Feb. 25, 1867 ... Ob., March 14, 1882	M.D. Cantab.	F.R.S.; Phys. King's College Hospital. <i>Diseases of the Liver.</i> 20, Dover Street.
Ob., Dec. 16, 1858 ...	M.D. Edin.	F.R.S.; Phys. Guy's Hospital; Phys. Extr. to Queen Victoria. <i>Morbus Brightii.</i> 11, Savile Row.
Res., Nov. 23, 1883 ... Hon. Member Ob., Dec. 12, 1887	M.D. Cantab., Hon. D.C.L. Oxon., Hon. LL.D. Cantab.	F.R.S.; Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital. <i>Disorders of Cerebral Circulation.</i> 45, Queen Anne St.; 18, Cavendish Sq.

MEMBERS OF THE

NO.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
81	Jan. 29, 1849	BABINGTON, Benjamin Guy	1832	Cens., 1840-41, 44-45 ... Croon., 1841
82	Dec. 27, 1852	ALDERSON, Sir James	1830	Cens., 1848-56. Treasurer, 1855-67 Lumbl., 1852-53 Harv., 1854 President, 1867-71
83	„ „	JEAFFRESON, Henry ...	1839	Cens., 1849-50, 57 ...
84	Jan. 30, 1854	SUTHERLAND, Alex. John	1840	Cens., 1847-49, 58-9 ... Croon., 1858 Harv., 1863
85	Nov. 29, 1854	FERGUSON, Robert ...	—	Cens., 1844-45
86	March 31, 1856	FARRE, Arthur ...	1843	Cens., 1861-62, 65 ...
87	March 30, 1857 (?)	BLACK, Patrick ...	1845	Cens., 1855-56, 64-65 ... Croon., 1855
88	March 22, 1858	HOLLAND, Sir Henry	1828	... ..
89	Feb. 28, 1859	PITMAN, Sir Henry Alfred	1845	Cens., 1856-57 Registrar, 1858-89 Emerit. Regist., 1889 Rep. Gen. Med. Council, 1876-86

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
... .. Ob., April 8, 1866	M.D. Cantab.	F.R.S.; Phys. Guy's Hospital. <i>Epidemics of the Middle Ages.</i> 31, George Street, Hanover Square.
Res., Oct. 30, 1871 ... Ob., Sept. 13, 1882	M.D. Oxon. M.A. Cantab.	Phys. St. Mary's Hospital; previously Phys. Hull General Infirmary; Phys. Extr. to Queen Victoria. <i>Cholera at Hull.</i> 36, Charles St., W.; Berkeley Square.
Ob., Dec. 7, 1866 ...	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital. 8, Finsbury Square.
Res., Jan. 25, 1864 ... Ob., Jan. 31, 1867	M.D. Oxon.	F.R.S., Student Christ Church, Oxford; Phys. St. Luke's Hospital. <i>On Insanity.</i> 6, Richmond Terrace.
Res., Jan. 26, 1863 ... Hon. Member Ob., June 25, 1865	M.D. Edin.	Phys. Extr. to Queen Victoria. 125, Park Street.
Res., Nov. 29, 1886 ... Hon. Member Ob., Dec. 7, 1887	M.D. Cantab.	F.R.S.; Phys. for Diseases of Women, King's College Hospital; Phys. Acc. to Queen Victoria. 9, Queen Street.
Res., August, 1879 ... Ob., Oct. 12, 1879	M.D. Oxon.	Phys., St. Bartholomew's Hospital. <i>On the Spleen.</i> 13, Bedford Square.
Ob., Oct. 27, 1873 ...	M.D. Edin., D.C.L. Oxon.	Phys. in Ord. to Queen Victoria and to the Prince Consort. <i>Medical Notes and Reflections.</i> 72, Brook Street.
Res., Nov., 1888 ... Hon. Member One hundred years old, July 1, 1908	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. St. George's Hospital. 28, Gordon Square; Enfield.

MEMBERS OF THE

NO.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
90	Nov. 25, 1861	JONES, Henry Bence...	1849	Cens., 1857-58-67 ... Gulst., 1846. Croon., 1868
91	Oct. 27, 1862	BARKER, Thos. Alfred	1840	Cens., 1849-50, 53-54 ... Lumbl., 1860-61
92	„ „	BARLOW, Geo. Hilario	1842	Cens., 1850-51, 60-61 ... Gulst., 1844
93	Jan. 26, 1863	REES, George Owen...	1844	Cens., 1852-53, 63-64 ... Croon., 1857-58 Harv., 1869. Gulst., 1845
94	March 28, 1864	JACKSON, John ...	1859	... ..
95	Jan. 29, 1866	BARCLAY, Andrew Whyte	1851	Cens., 1868-69, 78 ... Lumbl., 1864
96	June 26, 1866	OGLE, John William	1855	Cens., 1873, 74, 84 ... Harv., 1880. Croon., 1869 Vice-President, 1886
97	Nov. 26, 1866	GUENEAU DE MUSSY, Henri	1859	... ..
98	Jan. 28, 1867	BENNETT, Sir James Risdon	1846	Cens., 1857-58 Croon., 1863 President, 1876-80
99	March 25, 1867	JENNER, Sir William, Bart., G.C.B.	1852	Cens., 1870-71, 80 ... Gulst., 1853. Harv., 1876 President, 1881-87
100	March 30, 1868	MONRO, Henry ...	1848	Cens., 1861, 62, 63 ...

COLLEGE CLUB.—Continued.

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
Res., Oct. 26, 1868 ... Ob., April 20, 1873	M.D. Cantab.	F.R.S.; Phys. St. George's Hospital. <i>Animal Chemistry</i> . 84, Brook Street.
Res., Nov. 24, 1879 ... Hon. Member Ob., Oct. 19, 1891	M.D. Cantab. & Edin.	Phys. St. Thomas's Hospital. 27, Wimpole Street.
Ob., Oct. 13, 1866 ...	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. Guy's Hospital. 5, Union Street, Southwark.
Res., June, 1887 ... Hon. Member Ob., May, 1889	M.D. Glas.	F.R.S.; Phys. Guy's Hospital; Phys. Ext. to Queen Victoria. <i>Turbidas intuens aquas</i> . 26, Albemarle Street.
Res., Nov., 1876 ... Hon. Member Ob., March 31, 1887	M.D. Cantab.	Surg. Bengal Army; Phys. Med. Coll. Hosp., Calcutta. 28, George Street, and Hendon.
Ob., April 28, 1884 ...	M.D. Edin. & Cantab.	Phys. St. George's Hospital. <i>Medical Diagnosis</i> . 23A, Bruton Street, Berkeley Square.
Res., Nov. 26, 1900 ... Hon. Member Ob., Aug. 8, 1905	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. St. George's Hospital. Wrote 160 Papers in Pathological Transactions. 13, Upper Brook Street.
Res., Nov. 27, 1871 ... Hon. Member Ob., 1892	M.D. Paris	Phys. to French Embassy. 4, Cavendish Place, W.
Res., Nov. 30, 1891 ... Hon. Member Ob., Dec. 15, 1891	M.D. Edin.	F.R.S.; Phys. St. Thomas's Hospital. 15, Finsbury Square; Cavendish Square.
Res., March 28, 1870... Re-elected, May 30, 1881 Res., May 27, 1889 Ob., Dec. 11, 1898	M.D. Lond., Hon. D.C.L. Oxon.	F.R.S.; Phys. University Coll. Hospital; Phys. in Ordy. to the Queen and the Prince of Wales. <i>Identity or Non-identity of Typhus and Typhoid Fevers</i> . 63, Brook Street.
Ob., May 18, 1891 ...	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. St. Luke's Hospital; Painter of portraits of the Monroes. Son of E. T. Monro (No. 63). 13, Cavendish Square.

MEMBERS OF THE

No.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
101	Jan. 25, 1869	GULL, Sir William, Bart.	1848	Cens., 1859-61 ... Gulst., 1849
102	Jan. 31, 1870	ARMSTRONG, Sir Alex., K.C.B.	1860	... ..
103	Feb. 28, 1870	LOGAN, Sir T. Galbraith, K.C.B.	1867	... ..
104	March 27, 1871	PAGET, Sir George E., K.C.B.	1839	Harv., 1866 ...
105	„ „	SIEVEKING, Sir Edward Henry	1852	Cens., 1869, 70, 79, 81 ... Croon., 1866. Harv. 1877 Vice-President, 1888
106	Nov. 27, 1871	MUNK, William ...	1854	Cens., 1871-72 ... Harv. Librarian, 1857-99 V.P., 1888
107	Feb. 23, 1874	MARTIN, Robert ...	1859	Cens., 1877-78 ...
108	„ „	BASHAM, Wm. Richard	1850	Cens., 1864-66 ... Croon., 1864
109	Nov. 29, 1875	DAVIES, Herbert ...	1850	Cens., 1865-66-74... ..
110	Nov. 27, 1876	JOHNSON, George ...	1850	Cens., 1865-66 75... .. Gulst., 1852. Luml., 1877 Harv., 1882

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
Res., April 30, 1877 ... Ob., Jan. 29, 1890	M.D. Lond., Hon. D.C.L. Oxon.	F.R.S.; Phys. Guy's Hospital; Phys. Extr. to Queen Victoria; Phys. to Prince of Wales. <i>A Cretinoid Condition in Women.</i> Finsbury Square; 74, Brook Street.
Res., Jan. 29, 1883 ... Ob., July 4, 1899	M.D. Edin.	F.R.S.; Director-General Med. Depart. Navy; Hon. Phys. to Queen Victoria and Prince of Wales. <i>The N.W. Passage.</i> New Street, Spring Gardens.
Res., Jan. 25, 1875 ... Ob., June 11, 1896	M.D. Glas.	Director-Gen. Med. Dep. Army; Hon. Phys. to Queen Victoria. 40, Hyde Park Square.
Res., Jan. 26, 1874 ... Hon. Member Ob., Jan. 29, 1892	M.D. Cantab.	Regius Professor of Physic, Cambridge. Cambridge.
Res., 1881 ... Ob., Feb. 24, 1904	M.D. Edin., Hon. LL.D. Edin.	Phys. St. Mary's Hospital; Phys. in Ordy. to Prince of Wales; Phys. Extr. to King Edward VII. 17, Manchester Square.
Res., Nov., 1882 ... Ob., Dec. 20, 1898	M.D. Leyden	Phys. Small-pox and Vaccin. Hospital. <i>Roll of the Royal College of Physicians.</i> 40, Finsbury Square.
Res., Nov., 1888 ... Hon. Member Ob. May 13, 1891	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital. 6, Old Cavendish Street.
Ob., Oct. 16, 1877 ...	M.D. Edin.	Phys. Westminster Hospital. <i>On Dropsy.</i> 17, Chester Street.
Res., Nov., 1884 ... Ob., Jan. 6, 1885	M.D. Cantab.	Fellow Queen's College; Phys. London Hos- pital. <i>On Diseases of Heart and Lungs.</i> 23, Finsbury Square.
Res., Oct. 30, 1893 ... Hon. Member Ob., June 3, 1896	M.D. Lond.	Phys. King's College Hospital. <i>On Diseases of Kidney.</i> 11, Savile Row.

MEMBERS OF THE

NO.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
111	Nov. 27, 1876	QUAIN, Sir Richard, Bart.	1851	Cens., 1867-8, 77 ... Lumsl., 1872 Harv., 1885 Vice-President, 1890
112	Nov. 26, 1877	FAYRER, Sir Joseph, Bart., K.C.S.I.	1872	Croon., 1882 ...
113	Nov. 24, 1879	Fox, Wilson ...	1866	Cens., 1884-85 ...
114	„ „	SOUTHEY, Reginald ...	1866	Gulst., 1867 ...
115	„ „	WEBER, Sir Hermann	1859	Cens., 1879, 80 ... Croon., 1885
116	Nov. 29, 1880	ANDREW, James ...	1866	Cens., 1886-87 ... Harv., 1890. Lumsl., 1884
117	May 26, 1883	GARROD, Sir Alfred Baring	1856	Cens., 1874, 75, 87 ... Goulst., 1857. Lumsl., 1883 Moxon Med., 1891 Vice-President, 1889
118	„ „	CHURCH, Sir William Selby, Bart., K.C.B.	1870	Cens., 1890, 91, 96 ... Harv., 1895 President, 1899-1904
119	Feb. 25, 1884	FINCHAM, George T.	1855	Cens., 1872-73, 77, 83 ... Vice-President, 1885

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
Ob., March 13, 1898 ...	M.D. Lond., LL.D. Edin.	F.R.S.; Phys. Hospital for Consumption, Brompton; Phys. Extr. to Queen Victoria. <i>A Dictionary of Medicine.</i> 67, Harley Street.
Res., Oct. 26, 1903 ... Hon. Member Ob., May 21, 1907	M.D., LL.D. Edin. & St. And.	F.R.S.; Hon. Phys. to Queen and Prince of Wales; Phys. Extr. to King Edward VII.; Pres. Indian Med. Board. <i>Thanatophidia of India; Recollections of my Life.</i> 53, Wimpole Street.
Ob., May 3, 1887 ...	M.D. Lond.	F.R.S.; Phys. University College Hospital; Phys. in Ord. Queen Victoria. <i>Diseases of the Stomach.</i> 67, Grosvenor Street.
Ob., Nov. 8, 1899 ...	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital. 6, Harley Street.
Res., Oct. 30, 1905 ...	M.D. Bonn.	Phys. German Hospital. <i>Prolongation of Life.</i> Presented plate to the Club. 10, Grosvenor Street.
Res., Jan. 26, 1891 ... Hon. Member Returned, June, 1891 Res., June 26, 1893 Hon. Member Ob., April 21, 1897	M.D. Oxon.	Hon. Fellow Wadham College; Physician St. Bartholomew's Hospital. <i>Valvular Disease of the Heart.</i> 59, Russell Square.
Res., Oct. 28, 1895 ... Hon. Mem. Ob., Dec. 28, 1907	M.D. Lond.	Phys. King's College Hospital; Phys. Extr. to Queen Victoria. <i>On Gout.</i> 11, Harley Street.
... ..	M.D. Oxon.	Hon. Fellow University College; Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital. 130, Harley Street.
Res., Oct. 1889 ... Ob., June 1, 1890	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. Westminster Hospital. 13, Belgrave Road.

MEMBERS OF THE

NO.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
120	Nov. 24, 1884	DUCKWORTH, Sir Dyce Bart.	1870	Cens., 1900-01-03... Harv., 1898 Rep. Med. Coun. 1886-1901 Lumbl., 1896. Treas., 1884
121	Nov. 24, 1884	BRODIE, George Bernard	1876	... ..
122	Nov. 29, 1886	PRIESTLEY, Sir William Overend	1864	Cens., 1891-2 ... Lumbl., 1887
123	Nov. 28, 1887	WHIPHAM, Thomas Tillyer	1873	Cens., 1894-5, 1901 ...
124	Nov. 28, 1887	POLLOCK, James Edward	1864	Cens., 1884, 85, 93 ... Harv. 1889 Croon., 1883
125	Nov. 28, 1887	LIVEING, Edward ...	1874	Registrar, 1889 ...
126	April 30, 1888	CLARK, Sir Andrew, Bart.	1858	Cens. 1882-83 ... Croon, 1867. Lumbl., 1885 President, 1888-92
127	Nov. 26, 1888	LATHAM, Peter Wallwork	1866	Cens., 1887, 88, 94 ... Croon., 1886. Harv., 1888
128	Nov. 25, 1889	REYNOLDS, Sir Russell, Bart.	1859	Lumbl., 1867 ... President, 1893-95
129	March 23, 1891	ROBERTS, Sir William	1865	Gulst., 1866 ... Lumbl., 1880

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
... ..	M.D., LL.D. Edin.	Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital. <i>Treatise on Gout.</i> 28, Grosvenor Place.
Res., Oct. 28, 1907 ...	M.D., St. And.	Phys. Queen Charlotte's Hospital. 3, Carlos Place.
Ob., April 11, 1900 ...	M.D. LL.D. Edin.	M.P.; Phys. King's College Hospital; Prof. of Obstetrics. 17, Hertford Street.
... ..	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. St. George's Hospital. 11, Grosvenor Street.
Res., Feb. 25, 1901 ... Hon. Mem.	M.D. Aberd.	Phys. Extraordy. Queen Victoria; Phys. Con- sumption Hospital, Brompton. <i>Handbook of Life Assurance.</i> 52, Upper Brook Street.
... ..	M.D. Cantab.	Fellow King's College, London; Ass. Phys. King's College Hospital. <i>On Megrim.</i> 52, Queen Anne Street.
Ob., Nov. 6, 1893	M.D. Aberd., Hon. LL.D. Cantab.	Phys. London Hospital. <i>Fibroid Phthisis.</i> 16, Cavendish Square.
... ..	M.D. Cantab.	Downing Prof. Med. Cambridge; Physician Addenbrooke's Hospital. Cambridge.
Res., March 30, 1896... Ob., May 29, 1896	M.D. Lond.	Phys. University College Hospital. <i>A System Medicine.</i> 38, Grosvenor Street.
Ob., April 16, 1899 ...	M.D. Lond.	Phys. Manchester Royal Infirmary. <i>On Urinary and Renal Diseases.</i> 3, Manchester Square.

MEMBERS OF THE

NO.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
130	Nov. 30, 1891	PYE - SMITH, Philip Henry	1870	Cens., 1894, 95, 99 ... Lumbl., 1892. Harv., 1894 Rep. Sen. Univ. Lond.
131	„ „	STURGES, Octavius ...	1870	... ..
132	Jan. 29, 1894	WILLIAMS, Sir John, Bart., K.C.V.O.	1879	... ..
133	Nov. 26, 1894	POWELL, Sir Richard Douglas, Bart., K.C.V.O.	1873	Cens., 1898, 99, 1902 ... Lumbl., 1898 President, 1905
134	„ „	BLANDFORD, George Fielding	1869	Lumbl., 1895
135	Jan. 28, 1895	ROBERTS, Frederick Thomas	1877	Cens., 1902, 03 Lumbl., 1902 Harv., 1905
136	Nov. 26, 1895	DICKINSON, William Howship	1865	Cens., 1885, 86, 92 ... Croon., 1876. Lumbl., 1888 Harv., 1891 Curator Mus., 1888
137	April 27, 1896	WILKS, Sir Samuel, Bart.	1856	Cens., 1875, 76, 88 ... Harv., 1879 Vice-President, 1890 President, 1896-98
138	Nov. 29, 1897	BROADBENT, Sir Wm. Henry, Bt., K.C.V.O.	1869	Cens., 1888, 89, 95 ... Croon., 1887 Lumbl., 1891

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
... ..	M.D. Lond.	F.R.S.; Phys. Guy's Hospital; Vice-Chanc., Univ. Lond. <i>Fagge and Pye-Smith's Text-book of Medicine.</i> 56, Harley Street; 48, Brook Street.
Ob., Nov. 3, 1894 ...	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. Westminster Hospital. 85, Wimpole Street.
Res., Oct. 26, 1903 ... Hon. Member	M.D. Lond., Hon. LL.D. Edin. & Glas.	Obst. Phys. Univ. College Hospital; Phys. Accoucheur to Princess of Wales and the Duchess of York. 63, Brook Street.
... ..	„	Phys. Middlesex Hospital; Phys. in Ord. to Queen Victoria; Phys. Extr. to King Edward VII. <i>Diseases of the Lungs.</i> 62, Wimpole Street.
... ..	M.D. Oxon.	Lecturer on Psych. Medicine, St. George's Hospital. <i>Insanity.</i> 48, Wimpole Street.
Res., Oct. 28, 1907 ... Hon. Member	M.D. Lond.	Phys. Univ. College Hospital. <i>A Handbook of Medicine.</i> 102, Harley Street.
Res., Jan. 30, 1905 ... Hon. Member	M.D. Cantab.	Hon. Fellow Caius Coll., Cambridge; Phys. St. George's Hospital. <i>On Albuminuria.</i> 9, Chesterfield Street.
Res., Oct. 28, 1901 ... Hon. Member	M.D. Lond.	F.R.S.; Phys. Guy's Hospital; Phys. Extr. to Queen Victoria. <i>Lectures on Pathological Anatomy.</i> 72, Grosvenor Street.
Res., Oct. 30, 1899 ... Ob., July 10, 1907	„	Phys. St. Mary's Hospital; Phys. in Ord. to King Edward VII. and Prince of Wales. 84, Brook Street.

MEMBERS OF THE

NO.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
139	Nov. 27, 1899	PAYNE, Joseph Frank	1873	Cens., 1896, 97, 1905 ... Gulst., 1874. Harv., 1896 Luml., 1901. Fitzpatrick, 1903-4 Harveian Librarian, 1899
140	„ „	POORE, George Vivian	1877	Cens., 1901, 02 Harv., 1899. Milroy, 1899 Bradshaw, 1881
141	„ „	FRANK, Philip ...	1871	... ..
142	Nov. 26, 1900	BARLOW, Sir Thomas, Bart., K.C.V.O.	1880	Cens., 1905, 06 Bradshaw, 1894
143	„ „	ALLCHIN, Sir William Henry	1878	Cens., 1903, 04 Harv., 1903 Bradshaw, 1891 Luml., 1905 Rep.Sen.Univ.Lond., 1902
144	Nov. 25, 1901	TAYLOR, Frederick ...	1879	Cens., 1904-5 Luml., 1904 Harv., 1907 Rep.Sen.Univ.Lond., 1907
145	Nov. 24, 1902	SAVAGE, George Henry	1885	Luml., 1907
146	Nov. 30, 1903	BUZZARD, Thomas ...	1873	... ..
147	„ „	GREEN, Thos. Henry	1875	Cens., 1900, 01, 04 ...

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
... ..	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. St. Thomas's Hospital; Hon. Fellow Magdalen College, Oxford; Radcliffe Travel- ling Fellow. <i>Thomas Sydenham.</i> 78, Wimpole Street.
Res., Jan. 25, 1904 ... Ob., Nov. 23, 1904	M.D. Lond.	Phys. University College Hospital. <i>Essays on Rural Hygiene.</i> 24A, Portland Place.
Res., Oct. 26, 1903 ... Hon. Member	M.D. Berlin	Army Medical Staff. Cannes; 3, Elvaston Place, London.
... ..	M.D. Lond.	Phys. University College Hospital; Phys. Extr. to Queen Victoria; Phys. to the King's Household. <i>Infantile Scurvy.</i> 10, Wimpole Street.
... ..	„	Phys. Westminster Hospital. <i>A Manual of Medicine.</i> 5, Chandos Street, Cavendish Square.
..	„	Phys. Guy's Hospital. <i>The Practice of Medicine.</i> 20, Wimpole Street.
... ..	„	Phys. Bethlehem and Guy's Hospital. <i>Manual on Insanity.</i> 26, Devonshire Place.
... ..	„	Fellow King's Coll., London; Phys. Nat. Hospital Epilepsy and Paralysis. <i>Diseases of Nervous System.</i> 74, Grosvenor Street.
..	„	Phys. Charing Cross Hospital. <i>Introduction to Pathology.</i> 74, Wimpole Street.

MEMBERS OF THE

NO.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
148	Nov. 30, 1903	MOORE, Norman ...	1877	Cens., 1904-5, 1908 ... Brad., 1889 Fitzpatrick, 1905-6 Harv., 1901 Rep. Gen. Med. Coun., 1901
149	„ „	SHARKEY, Seymour John	1885	Gulst., 1886 Brad., 1906
150	Nov. 28, 1904	OSLER, William ...	1883	Gulst., 1885 Harv., 1906
151	Nov. 27, 1905	BRIDGES, John Henry	1867	Harv., 1892
152	Nov. 26, 1906	CAYLEY, William ...	1872	Cens., 1895-6, 1900 ... Croon., 1880
153	„ „	ORMEROD, Joseph Arderne	1885	Harv., 1908 Assistant-Registrar, 1908 Registrar, 1909
154	Nov. 30, 1908	CHAMPNEYS, Francis Henry	1882	Rep. Central Midwives' Board
155	„ „	REID, Sir James, Bart., G.C.V.O., K.C.B.	1892	

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
... ..	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital. <i>Irish Texts and Translations. Medical Biographies.</i> 94, Gloucester Place.
... ..	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. St. Thomas's Hospital; Radcliffe Travel- ling Fellow, University of Oxford. 22, Harley Street.
... ..	M.D. McGill, et Oxon. LL.D. Edin.	F.R.S.; Regius Prof. of Medicine, University of Oxford; formerly Prof. Medicine Johns Hopkins Univ., U.S.A. <i>Principles and Prac- tice. 'De Senectute.'</i> Oxford.
Ob., June 15, 1906 ...	M.B. Oxon.	Fellow Oriel College; Medical Inspector Local Government Board. Ed. <i>Opus Majus of Roger Bacon. Trans. Comte.</i> 2, Park Place Gardens.
... ..	M.D. Lond.	Fellow King's College, Lond.; Phys. Middlesex Hospital. <i>Fevers.</i> 27, Wimpole Street.
... ..	M.D. Oxon.	Fellow Jesus College; Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital. 25, Upper Wimpole Street.
	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. Accoucheur St. Bart. Hosp.; Chairman Central Midwives' Board; Radcliffe Travel- ling Fellow Univ. Oxford. 42, Upper Brook Street.
	M.D. Aberd. LL.D. Glasg. (Hon.)	Phys. in Ordy. to the King and to the Prince of Wales. 72, Grosvenor Street.

MEMBERS OF THE

NO.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
156	Nov. 28, 1910	DONKIN, Sir Horatio Bryan	1880	Harv., 1910
157	" "	ROLLESTON, Sir Humphry Davy, Bart., K.C.B.	1894	Cens., 1918-19, 1921 ... Gulst., 1895 Lumbl., 1919 President, 1922
158	Nov. 27, 1911	GOODHART, Sir James Frederick	1880	Brad., 1885 Harv., 1912
159	" "	COUPLAND, Sidney ...	1880	Gulst., 1881 Harv., 1915
160	" "	BRUCE, John Mitchell, C.V.O.	1878	Cens., 1906-7, 1911 .. Lumbl., 1911 Harv., 1913
161	" "	GARROD, Sir Archibald Edward, K.C.M.G.	1891	Brad., 1900 Croon., 1908
162	Nov. 24, 1913	FOWLER, Sir James Kingston, K.C.V.O., C.M.G.	1886	Cens., 1908-9, 1913 ...
163	Mar. 31, 1919	PITT, George Newton, O.B.E.	1889	Cens., 1914-5, 1918 ... Gulst., 1890 Brad., 1910
164	" "	PASTEUR, William, C.B., C.M.G.	1891	Cens., 1915-16 Brad., 1908
165	" "	TAYLOR, James, C.B.E.	1897	... ..
166	Nov. 29, 1920	TURNER, Horace George, O.B.E.	1898	Cens., 1921-22

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
Res., 1925 Hon. Member	M.D. Oxon.	Cons. Phys. Westminster Hospital; Director of Convict Prisons. 28, Hyde Park Street, W.2.
... ..	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. in Ord. to the King; Regius Prof. of Physic, Cambridge; Emeritus Phys. St. George's Hospital. Southfield, Trumpington Road, Camb.
Res., 1914 Ob., 1916	M.D. Aberd.	Phys. Guy's Hospital. 25, Portland Place, W.1.
Res., 1924 Hon. Member	M.D. Lond.	Cons. Phys. Middlesex Hospital; late Com- missioner Board of Control. Wootton Ridge, Boar's Hill, Oxford.
... ..	M.D. Lond.	Cons. Phys. Charing Cross Hospital. 23, Harley Street, W.1.
Res., 1920 Hon. Member	M.D. Oxon.	F.R.S.; Cons. Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hos- pital; Regius Prof. of Medicine University of Oxford. <i>Inborn Errors of Metabolism.</i> Oxford.
Res., 1919	M.D. Cantab.	Cons. Phys. Middlesex Hospital; Beit Schol. <i>Diseases of Lungs.</i> 35, Clarges Street, W.1.
... ..	M.D. Cantab.	Cons. Phys. Guy's Hospital; late Fellow of Clare College, Cambridge. Southdene, Walton-on-Thames.
Res., 1921	M.D. Lond.	Cons. Phys. Middlesex Hospital. <i>Massive Collapse of the Lung.</i> 84, Warwick Park, Tunbridge Wells.
... ..	M.D. Edin.	Cons. Phys. Hospital for Paralysed and Epi- leptic, Queen Square. 49, Welbeck Street, W.1.
... ..	M.D. Oxon.	Cons. Physician St. Thomas's Hospital. 7, Park Square West, N.W.1.

MEMBERS OF THE

No.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
167	Apr. 25, 1921	CHAPLIN, Arnold ...	1902	Harv. Librarian, 1918 ... Fitzpatrick, 1917-18 Harv., 1922
168	May 30, 1921	BRADFORD, Sir John Rose, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E.	1897	Cens., 1919-20, 1925 ... Gulst., 1898 Croon., 1904 Luml., 1920 Pres., 1926
169	Jan. 30, 1922	HERRINGHAM, Sir Wilmot Parker, K.C.M.G., C.B.	1889	Cens., 1914-19 Rep. Sen. Univ. Lond., 1920
170	" "	CRAWFURD, Raymond	1901	Cens., 1918-19, 1922 ... Fitzpatrick, 1911-12 Harv., 1919. Registrar, 1925
171	Feb. 27, 1922	SHERRINGTON, Sir Charles Scott, O.M., G.B.E.	1912	Oliver-Sharpey, 1909 ... Croon., 1913
172	" "	FLETCHER, Herbert Morley	1900	Cens., 1922-23, 1926 ...
173	Nov., 1922	KIDD, Percy ...	1885	Cens., 1911-12, 1913-14 Luml., 1912. Harv., 1918
174	June 25, 1923	HALE - WHITE, Sir William, K.B.E.	1888	Cens., 1912-13, 1916 ... Croon., 1897
175	" "	FAWCETT, John ...	1902	Cens., 1920-21, 1923 ... Rep. Sen. Univ. Lond., 1920
176	Nov. 26, 1923	DREWITT, Frederick George Dawtrey	1888	... ..

COLLEGE CLUB.—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
... ..	M.D. Cantab.	Cons. Phys. City of London Hospital, Diseases of the Chest. <i>Illness and Death of Napoleon.</i> <i>Medicine in England during Reign of George III.</i> 3, York Gate, Regent's Park, N.W.1.
... ..	M.D. Lond.	F.R.S.; Secretary, Royal Society, 1908-15; Cons. Phys. University College Hospital. 8, Manchester Square, W.1.
Did not accept Election	M.D. Oxon.	Cons. Phys., St. Bartholomew's Hospital. <i>A</i> <i>Physician in France.</i> 25A, Thurlow Road, N.W.3.
... ..	M.D. Oxon.	Phys. King's Coll. Hospital; Fellow of King's Coll., London. <i>The King's Evil.</i> 26, Chester Terrace, Regent's Park, N.W.1.
Res., 1923 Hon. Member	M.D. Cantab.	President of the Royal Society; Waynflete Prof. of Physiology, Oxford. Physiological Laboratory, Oxford.
... ..	M.D. Cantab.	Phys. St. Bartholomew's Hospital. 98, Harley Street, W.1.
... ..	M.D. Oxon.	Cons. Phys. London Hospital. 22, Montagu Street, W.1.
... ..	M.D. Lond.	Cons. Phys. Guy's Hospital. 38, Wimpole Street, W.1.
... ..	M.D. Lond.	Phys. Guy's Hospital. 66, Wimpole Street, W.1.
... ..	M.D. Oxon.	Cons. Phys. West London Hospital. <i>Bombay</i> <i>in Days of George IV. Romance of the Apothe-</i> <i>caries' Garden at Chelsea.</i> 14, Palace Gardens Terrace, W.8.

MEMBERS OF THE

No.	FIRST ENTRY	NAME	ELECTED FELLOW	COLLEGE OFFICES
177	Nov. 26, 1925	MACKENZIE, Sir Hector William Gavin	1892	Cens., 1916-17, 1920 ... Bradshaw, 1916 Lumleian, 1922
178	Feb. 25, 1924	PHILLIPS, Sidney ...	1891	Cens., 1915-16 ... Treasurer, 1923
179	June 30, 1924	HEAD, Henry ...	1900	Goulstonian, 1901 ... Croonian, 1911
180	Nov. 24, 1924	LEISHMAN, Sir William Boog, K.C.M.G., K.C.B.	1914	Dobell, 1920
181	Nov. 30, 1925	MOTT, Sir Frederick Walker, K.B.E.	1892	Cens., 1917-18 Croon., 1900 Oliver-Sharpey, 1910 Harv., 1925
182	" "	ANDREWES, Sir Frederick William, O.B.E.	1895	Dobell, 1906 Croon., 1910 Harv., 1920
183	" "	BRUCE, Sir David, K.C.B.	1911	Croon., 1915
184	Feb. 26, 1926	STARLING, Ernest Henry, C.M.G.	1897	Croon., 1905 Oliver-Sharpey, 1919 Harv., 1923

COLLEGE CLUB—*Continued.*

RETIREMENT OR DECEASE	UNI- VERSITY	HOSPITAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS, AND RESIDENCE
.. 	M.D. Cantab.	Cons. Phys. St. Thomas's Hospital; Fellow of Emmanuel College, Camb. <i>Thyroid Gland.</i> 34, Upper Brook Street, W.
... 	M.D. London	Cons. Phys. St. Mary's Hospital; Phys. London Lock Hospital 3, Upper Brook Street, W.
Res., 1925 Hon. Member.	M.D. Cantab.	F.R.S.; Cons. Phys. London Hospital. <i>Studies in Neurology.</i> 52, Montagu Square, W.1.
... 	M.B. Glas.	F.R.S.; Director-General, Army Medical Ser- vice. War Office, S.W. 1.
... 	M.D. London.	F.R.S.; Phys., Charing Cross Hospital; Director of Path. Lab., Maudsley Hospital. 25, Nottingham Place, W. 1.
... 	M.D. Oxon.	F.R.S.; Prof. of Pathology, University of London. Windy Gap, Merton Lane, Highgate, N.6.
... 	M.D. Edin.	F.R.S.; Major-General and Colonel Com- mandant, A.M.S. Lister Institute, S.W. 1.
... 	M.D. London.	F.R.S.; Foulerton Research Professor of Royal Society; late Jodrell Professor of Physiology, University of London. 23, Taviton Street, W.C. 1.

APPENDIX.

I.—RULES OF THE COLLEGE CLUB, AS FINALLY MODIFIED, JANUARY 27, 1908.

(1) The Club shall consist of twenty-two Ordinary Members, and a variable number of Honorary Members, who have formerly been Ordinary Members.

(2) As a rule there shall be eight dining meetings in the year, and they shall be held in January, February, March, April, May, June, October, and November. The meetings shall be at 7.30 on the last Monday of these months.

(3) The place of dining shall be decided by the votes of the Members.

(4) The special attention of the Members shall be called on the dinner notices to impending nominations and elections.

(5) At the meeting in October, the Club shall nominate by ballot three Fellows of the College for each vacancy to be filled. The ballot shall be taken from lists supplied by the Members present, no list to contain more than three names for each vacancy.

(6) At the November meeting the election by ballot shall take place, the Fellows previously nominated being balloted for in order according to the number of votes each received. At least twelve Members must be present, and two black balls shall exclude.

(7) Each Member on election is expected to contribute his photograph to the Club album.

(8) At each dinner every Member present shall sign his name in the book provided for the purpose.

(9) The President of the Royal College of Physicians is, for the time being, President of the Club, and shall take the chair at the dinners, and in his absence the Senior Member of the Club shall take his place.

(10) The Treasurer, who shall also act as Honorary Secretary, shall hold office for at least one year. Upon the resignation of the Treasurer, the Junior Member of the Club, provided that he has been a Member for at least a year, shall be requested to take the office. He shall be appointed at the January meeting, but shall not act until the second succeeding dinner.

(11) At the meeting in January a statement of accounts for the past year shall be submitted by the Treasurer, and the subscription required for the current year shall be determined.

(12) When any Member retires from the Club, the Club shall have the power of electing him an Honorary Member. Such Honorary Members shall have notice of the meetings of the Club, and the option of dining with the Club, and shall pay one guinea for each dinner they attend.

(13) Any Member of the Club who shall be the recipient of any honour or dignity conferred on him by the Crown, shall be fined in the sum of five guineas. The fines so collected shall accumulate till they reach a sum that shall, in the opinion of the Club, be sufficient to invest in a piece of plate, on which the names of those fined shall be engraved. The plate so purchased shall remain the property of the Club.

II.—LETTERS FROM THE CORRESPONDENCE BOOK.

(1) SIR WILLIAM GULL TO DR. QUAIN (TREASURER).

74, Brook Street,
Grosvenor Square, W.,

April 30, 1877.

MY DEAR QUAIN,—I shall be glad if you will, at the meeting of the Club to-night, or on any subsequent meeting which you may think more fitting, express my wish to retire.

I have never been as free as I could have wished to avail myself of the advantages of these social meetings, and of late I have been more hindered.

As there does not seem to me any probability of my being in the time to come more frequently in my place, I feel I ought to make way for someone who would occupy it better.

Do me the further kindness of expressing to the members of the Club

my best wishes for them all, and give them the assurance of my readiness to promote the objects for which the Club was formed, and which I conclude to be amity and mutual support.

I am, my dear Quain,
Yours sincerely,

8 a.m. Monday.

WILLIAM W. GULL.

(2) FROM SIR THOMAS WATSON TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE CLUB (SIR J. RISDON BENNETT).

Reigate Lodge,
Reigate, Surrey,

October 23, 1879.

MY DEAR PRESIDENT,—I have received the customary card admonishing me "that the College Club will meet on the 27th inst., and stating that there are three vacancies to be filled up. I am constrained to say there must be four. I am no longer capable of joining a numerous dinner party. My presence would be a penance rather than a pleasure to me. Hearing nothing distinctly, I should be a bore to others and a Tantalus to myself. *Hæc data pæna diu viventibus.*

I need not say how much it grieves me thus to sever myself from the company of Friends so valued, and many of them of long standing. I must beg of you to express to them from me, as a member of the Club, my benedictive and affectionate farewell.

Ever, my dear President,
Sincerely Yours,

THOMAS WATSON.

P.S.—If I am pecuniarily in default with the Treasurer, I should wish to know to what amount, that I may at least discharge *that* obligation.

(3) SIR GEORGE BURROWS TO DR. ANDREW (TREASURER).

97, Marina, St. Leonard's-on-Sea,

November 23, 1883.

MY DEAR ANDREW,—It is with much reluctance that I am compelled to ask you to perform a duty for me in your official capacity as the Treasurer of the College Club, and that is to announce my retirement from the Club. For the past two years I have found that failing health, advancing age, and other circumstances have prevented my attending the meetings of the Club, and I have no right to suppose that my ability to attend in future will be

improved; and I do not wish to act the part of the dog in the manger, and, unable to enjoy the pleasures of the social meetings myself, to debar some other of the Fellows from occupying my place at the table.

I consider myself most fortunate in having for so many years enjoyed the social advantages of mixing in the select circle of which the Club is composed.

Wishing continued prosperity to the Club and the happiness of its individual members.

Believe me, yours sincerely,
 JAMES ANDREW, M.D., &c., &c., GEORGE BURROWS.
 Treasurer of the College Club.

(4) FROM SIR ANDREW CLARK TO DR. PRIESTLEY (TREASURER).
 16, Cavendish Square, W.,
 May 19, 1888.

MY DEAR PRIESTLEY,—I am gratefully sensible of the high honour of being elected a member of the College Club; and indeed, this was needed fittingly to close, and formally to crown my election to the College Chair.

I beg that you will convey my warmest thanks to the Club; and also the expression of my hope that I may not be found unworthy of the distinguished company into which I am admitted.

Yours sincerely,
 ANDR. CLARK.

(5) SIR WILLIAM JENNER TO DR. LIVEING (TREASURER).
 63, Brook Street, Grosvenor Square,
 June 5, 1889.

DEAR DR. LIVEING,—Be so good as to convey to the members of the College Club my thanks for the honour they have done me by electing me an honorary member of the Club, and pray assure them that I greatly value and appreciate their congratulations on the honor the Queen has been graciously pleased to confer on me.

I am now feeling as well as ever, but I have determined to withdraw from all ordinary private practice.

Believe me to be, dear Dr. Liveing,
 Yours very faithfully,
 WILLIAM JENNER.

(6) FROM DR. RUSSELL REYNOLDS TO DR. LIVEING (TREASURER).

33, Grosvenor Street, W.,

November 29, 1889.

DEAR DR. LIVEING,—Pray accept my best thanks for your letter of this day's date, informing me that I have been duly elected a Member of the College Club, and for the kindly courteous manner in which you have been so good as to convey the information.

I have the pleasure to enclose a cheque for eight guineas, being, as I understand, the amount of the annual subscription; and I quite expect to be present at the next Club Dinner on January the 27th, 1890.

It is very interesting to me to know that my grandfather (Dr. Henry Russell Reynolds) was a member of the Club. He died in 1811, and so—as you will imagine—my 'personal' knowledge of him was slender!—but my reverence for his memory is great and I always feel as if I must have seen him, probably from recalling my Father's vivid portraits of him when he was a busy Physician in full work in London—'Portraits in words,' given to me when I was a boy, and which did no little to enhance the zeal with which I entered the profession of which he had been so great an ornament.

With kind regards,

Yours always truly,

DR. LIVEING.

J. RUSSELL REYNOLDS.

(7) DR. [SIR WM.] CHURCH TO DR. DICKINSON.

130, Harley Street, W.,

June 19, 1899.

DEAR DR. DICKINSON,—Formerly the two tin boxes used to be taken to each dinner of the Club, and the large box containing the photographic album occasionally.

When I was Secretary and Treasurer I used to keep the old minute-books and letter book, together with sundry other papers, in one box, and the present minute-book, attendance book and snuff-box, &c., in another. This [latter] I used to open necessarily for each dinner, and the other only when someone wanted to look at the old minute-books.

The second volume of the minutes was missing then, and I rather think the fourth also, but I do not feel quite certain as to this.

I do not think it would be more trouble taking the two boxes to the

dinner than the one ; and if you adopted my plan the old books would run very little risk of injury.

I think you had better ask what are the wishes of the Club at the next dinner.

Your proposal seems to me a good and reasonable one.

I am, yours very truly,

W. S. CHURCH.

What Dr. Dickinson's proposal does not appear.

The question of the custody of the minute-books had become a serious one since the supposed loss of a minute-book (No. 9) in 1891 (page 80), but first mentioned as missing in 1879. After looking into all the references bearing on the matter, I have come to the conclusion that no minute-book was really lost, or even found to be missing, on that occasion. The book called No. 9 in the old list I believe to have been the shabby little account book of the old College Club, No. 3 on my list on page 3. It was probably passed over among the miscellaneous papers.

(8) SIR HENRY PITMAN TO SIR ANDREW CLARK (PRESIDENT)
(Enclosing some verses).

Cranbrook, Byculla Park,
Enfield,

April 22, 1891.

MY DEAR PRESIDENT,—In the year 1861 Thomas Mayo, M.D., was President of the Royal College of Physicians of London, and Cæsar Henry Hawkins, Esq., was President of the Royal College of Surgeons of England. In that same year both these gentlemen married for the second time, and the event was the occasion of a epigram being written and sent to me anonymously. I enclose you a copy of the epigram for the amusement of the Club, some of whom may possibly remember the persons referred to. I send you also some lines, also sent to me anonymously but by another author, written at the time when Dr. Brown-Séquard delivered a lecture in the College.

The letter enclosed has been sent to me, and will tell its own story. I have acknowledged its receipt, and leave the matter in your hands. Should you wish an interview with the gentleman, I will give him a note of introduction, but not otherwise.

I believe I am progressing as favourably as I can, and shall hope to be

with you at the College meeting on the 30th. My wife unites with me in all kind messages to Lady Clark and yourself.

Believe me, yours faithfully,
HENRY A. PITMAN.

EPIGRAM ON THE TWO PRESIDENTS.

Two learned men resolved of late
On changing their conditions ;

¹ This one of Surgeons President,

² And that one of Physicians.

The M.D. gently urged his suit,

In fear to touch a wrong cord ;

The Surgeon, like his ancestor,

Just came and saw, and conquered.

Oh ! may good fortune ever crown

The M.D.'s osculations,

And Cæsar find success attend

Cæsarean operations.

EPIGRAMMA LATINE REDDITUM.

Ecce machaonidæ medicæ duo fulmina turbæ,

Virgineo præbent libera colla iugo ;

Alter, Thessalicas componere doctior herbas

Alter, dissecto corpore, portat opem.

Blanditiis Medicus tenues vix spirat amores,

Chirurgus, visa virgine, victor abit.

Sit tamen in dulci Medicus certamine victor,

Desint Cæsareæ bella cruenta manu.

ON BROWN-SEQUARD'S LECTURE.

The college sat, sedate and dumb,

That Brown-Sequard might tell 'em

His notions of the Cerebrum

And of the Cerebellum.

¹ Cæsar Henry Hawkins.

² Thomas Mayo, M.D.

Our brain—as he makes out—is like
(so full is it of embers)
Explosives such as Dynamite
To paralyze our Members.

The lectures o'er, our President,
He thanks, and those attending
Who patient ears have to him lent
And then he makes this ending.

You've no doubt thought, as you've been taught,
Your faith in cells concise is,
But symptoms now must go for naught
So—*fronti nulla fides*.

SIR JOSEPH FAYRER TO DR. PAYNE (TREASURER).

16, Devonshire Street,
Portland Place, W.,
August 28, 1901.

DEAR DR. PAYNE,

I much regret that the time has arrived when I feel that I ought to tender my resignation of membership of the College Club, a position which I have occupied with the greatest benefit and satisfaction to myself for many years.

Circumstances connected with health and enforced absence from London during the winter, whereby my attendance at the Club dinners has been much limited, convince me that I ought not to continue to occupy the place I now hold when by so doing I exclude some one who would gladly profit by my retirement.

I therefore beg of you to submit my resignation to the members of the Club and with it an expression of gratitude for the courtesy which originally prompted my election, and has throughout the period of my membership rendered my association with the Club of a pleasant nature, so that I shall always look back on it as one of the greatest advantages I have ever enjoyed.

With kindest remembrance, and repeated thanks to all our colleagues,
and with all good wishes for the continued prosperity of the Club.

Believe me,

Yours very sincerely,

J. FAYRER.

P.S.—I do not wish my resignation to take effect until the end of the
current year.—J. F.

III.—DINNER BILLS, MÉNUS, &c.

I. DINNER BILL OF OLD COLLEGE CLUB.

1802, Jan. 4.

Old College Club

To J. and W. Willis.

Bread and Beer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	£0	3	0
Dinners, 10 at 8/-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	0	0
Champagne	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	13	0
Hermitage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	10	6
Old Port (3)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	12	0
Burton Ale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	6
Madeira	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	7	6
Seltzer's Water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	3	0
Strong Beers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	7
Lemon, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	6
Cheese and Butter	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	3	0
Fruit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	10	0
Tea and Coffee	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	7	6
Delivering Cards	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	0
Waiters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	6	0
Wax Lights	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	6	0

£8 5 1

Settled, W. WILLIS.

Wax Lights	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	£0	10	6
Ice for Wine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	3	6
Postages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	3	6
Newspapers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	0
Sherry (3)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	18	0
Tea and Coffee	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	18	0
Pale Ale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	0
Soda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	0
Seltzer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	3	0
Mulled Claret (4)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	0

£16 14 6

(On Mulled Claret, see page 51).

MÉNUS.

The earliest *ménu* which I find is of the year 1884. It is here printed without any attempt to correct the French.

Burlington Hotel.

THE COLLEGE CLUB.

Mém.

Consommé à l'Italienne.

Palestine.

Cabillaud, Sauce aux Huitres.

Filets de Merlans Frits.

Côtelettes de Pigeons à la Colbert.

Grenadins de Veau aux Epinards.

Selles des Moutons.

Poulets à la Bechamel.

Langue de Bœuf.

Beccassines et Perdreaux.

Minced Pies.

Plum Pudding.

Glace au Pain Noir.

Fondus aux Fromages.

Dessert.

GEORGE COOKE,
Manager.

November 24th, 1884.

THE COLLEGE CLUB

Burlington Hotel.

THE COLLEGE CLUB.

Ménu.

Tortue Claire.
 Tortue Liée.
 Turbot, Sauce Hollandaise.
 Whitebait.
 Ris de Veau aux Epinards.
 Cailles Farcis à la Lucullus.
 Selle de Mouton.
 Chapon rôtis.
 Jambon de York.
 Duckling.
 Tarte de Groseille.
 Gelée aux Fraises.
 Glace au Mocha.
 Dessert.

GEORGE COOKE,
Manager.

May 31st, 1886.

Burlington Hotel.

THE COLLEGE CLUB.

Ménu.

Consommé à la Chevreuse.
 Crème à la Solferino.
 Saumons, Sauce Hollandaise.
 Blanchailles à la Diable.
 Vol au vent de Ris d'Agneau.
 Canetons à la Palestine.
 Selle de Mouton.
 Poulard à la Bechamel.
 Jambon de York.
 Pintade Piqué Roti aux Cresson.
 Meringue de Pomme.
 Viennoise de Fruit.
 Soufflée Glacé aux Fraises.
 Dessert.

G. COOKE, *Manager.*

April 2nd, 1894.

The *ménu*, on the occasion of the Prince of Wales dining with the Club, may possess some interest.

THE COLLEGE CLUB.

Carte de Vins.
 Old Chablis.
 Milk Punch.
 Madeira (1857).
 Johannisberg (1862).
 Perrier Jouet
 (1874).
 Amontillado.
 Chateau Lafitte
 (1875).
 Martinez Port
 (1865).
 Boulestin's Cognac
 (1810)
 Kümmel.
 Café.

Huîtres au Citron.
 Tortue claire. Tortue liée.
 Saumon de Christchurch.
 Blanchailles.
 Ris de Veau à la Montpensier.
 Chaud-froid de Cailles à la St. James.
 Selle de Mouton de Galles.
 Selle d'Agneau de Sussex.
 Petits Canetons rôtis.
 Petits Pois.
 Asperges en Branches, Sauce Mousseline
 Pouding à la Burlington.
 Tarte aux Pommes.
 Pailles au Parmesan.

Dessert.

BURLINGTON HOTEL,

February 22, 1897.

The Bristol.

THE COLLEGE CLUB.

Ménu.

Hors d'Œuvres Variés.
 Consommé Croûte au Pot.
 Suprême de Sole à la Mornay.
 Whitebait.
 Selle de Béhague Sibérienne.
 Caneton braisé aux Petits pois Nouveaux.
 Cailles de Vigne Rôties.
 Salade Romaine.
 Asperges Sauce Mousseline.
 Bombe Diplomate.
 Petits Fours.
 Toasts à la Royale.
 Fruits.

Hôtel Bristol.

Le 25 Avril, 1898.

THE COLLEGE CLUB

The Bristol.

COLLEGE CLUB DINNER.

Ménu.

Consommé Princesse.

Crème à l'Imperiale.

Suprêmes de Turbot à l'Amiral.

Whitebait.

Poularde Braisé à l'Ancienne.

Haunch of Venison à la Grand Veneur.

Faisan à la Broche.

Salade.

Chouxfleurs à la Polonaise.

Biscuit Glacé Tortoni.

Petits Fours.

Laitances sur Canapés à la Diable.

Fruits.

*Le 29 Octobre, 1900.**Le Bristol Hotel.*

Bristol Restaurant.

*17a, Cork Street, London, W.**June 24, 1901.**J. Lersundi, Manager.*

COLLEGE CLUB.

16 Couverts	...	...	...	...	£0 16 0
16 Diners (12s.)	...	...	...	...	9 12 0
16 Cafés	...	...	...	...	0 12 0
1 Vino de Pasto	...	...	...	...	0 5 0
2 Marcobrunner (9s.)	...	...	...	...	0 18 0
1½ Chateau Palmer Margaux, 1889	...	...	...	...	0 12 6
1½ Feurerheerd's Commendador (8s.)	..	...	...	...	0 12 6
7 Deutz and Gelderman Extra Sec 1892 (14s.)					4 18 0
1½ Apollinaris (9d.)	...	...	...	...	0 5 3
2½ Johannis (9d.)	...	...	...	...	0 1 6
Whisky	...	...	...	...	0 3 0
Cigars and Cigarettes	...	...	...	...	0 14 6
Cards and Postage	...	...	...	...	0 3 6

 £19 13 9

The list of wines, with prices, may be of interest at some future time.

Bristol Hotel.

LIST OF WINES FOR THE COLLEGE CLUB, JUNE 24, 1901.

Sherry	...	Vino de Pasto	...	...	Price 5s. per bottle.
Port	...	Feurerheerd's Commendador, 25			
		years Matured in Wood	...	„ 8s.	„
Claret	...	Chateau Palmer Margaux, Fully			
		Branded Vint. 1889	...	„ 8s.	„
Hock	...	Marcobrunner	...	„ 9s.	„
Champagne		Deutz and Geldermann Extra			
		Quality Gold Lack Extra			
		Sec. Vint. 1892	...	„ 14s.	„

The following bill gives the price of "Turtle" so often mentioned in the Minutes.

ACCOUNT FOR TURTLE.

*Thatch'd House,
St. James's Street,
June 29, 1857.*

Dr. Nairne, M.D.

To Turtle for College Club Dinner, June 29, 1857 ... £4 4 0

This card gives the form in which Notices to members were at one time sent.

BALLOT.

THE COLLEGE CLUB
REQUESTS THE HONOR OF
DR. E. LIVEING'S
COMPANY AT DINNER ON
MONDAY, THE 25TH OF NOVEMBER AT
THE BURLINGTON HOTEL.

$\frac{1}{2}$ PAST 7 O'CLOCK.

IV. PROPERTY OF THE CLUB.

Books.

- (1) Minute Book, 1764-1779, in morocco.
- (2) Minute Book, 1792-1803, in morocco.
- (3) Small Account Book, "Old College Club," 1802-1805. [No. 9 of Old List.]
- (4) Minute Book, "The Social College Club," 1810-1820, quarto, in russia.
- (5) Minute Book, College Club, 1814-1844, small octavo, in red leather.
- (6) A similar book, 1844-1882.
- (7) A similar book, 1882-1907.
- (8) A similar book, 1907, onwards.
- (9) An Account Book, 1815-1890, red leather.
- (10) A similar book, 1891, onwards.
- (11) Signature Book, 1874, onwards, quarto.
- (12) A Letter Book, 1879, onwards.
- (13) Banker's Pass Book, 1862-1901.
- (14) Pass Book for separate Honours Account, 1900.
- (15) New General Pass Book, begins 1902.
- (16) Photograph Album, presented by Dr. Jackson, February, 1865.

Plate and Miscellaneous Objects.

- (1) A Silver Monteith Punch Bowl, bought with the Honours Memorial Fund, February, 1902.
- (2) Two Silver Cups, presented by Sir Hermann Weber, February, 1906.
- (3) Silver Inkstand, presented by Sir R. Douglas Powell, Bt., April, 1906.
- (4) Carved Ivory Indian Snuff Box, lined with gold derived from two-guinea pieces, presented by Dr. Guy Babington, April, 1860.
- (5) Wooden Inkstand mounted with gold, and with a Leopard's Skull, presented by Sir Joseph Fayrer, Bt., January, 1880.
- (6) Ballot Box, presented by Dr. A. Farre, February, 1873.
- (7) Two Old Japanned Deed Boxes, containing Minute Books, Papers, &c.
- (8) A Leather Dispatch Box.
- (9) An old Silk Purse containing 4s. 6d.
- (10) A Letter Padlock.

INDEX.

N.B.—The Roman numerals after a name refer to the tabular list of Members ; the Arabic to other places where the name occurs.

-
- | | |
|--|--|
| <p> ACLAND, Sir Henry, 57
 Adee, Swithen, iv.
 Ainslie, Henry, viii., 28
 Alderson, Sir James, xx., 57
 Allchin, Sir William Henry, xxxii., 96, 108
 Andrew, James, xxvi., 84
 Andrewes, Sir Frederick, xxxvid., 119
 Armstrong, Sir Alexander, xxiv.
 Ash, John, viii.
 Ash, Edward, x., 28
 Austin, William, viii.
 Askew, Anthony, ii., 6, 7, 10 ; his library, 12

 BABINGTON, Benjamin Guy, xx., 54
 Baillie, Matthew, x., 28
 Baker, Sir George, ii., 7, 12
 Ballot Box presented by Dr. Farre, 56
 Barclay, James Robertson, <i>see</i> Robertson
 Barclay, Andrew White, xxii.
 Barker, Thomas Alfred, xxii.
 Barlow, George Hilario, xxii.
 Barlow, Sir Thomas, xxxii., 96, 117
 Barry, Sir Edward, xx., 7, 16
 Battie, Dr., 7
 Basham, William Richard, xxiv.
 Bennett, Sir James Risdon, xxxii., 60, 72, 82
 Bets, 29, 34—38, 47, 48, 59, 64
 Bibliotheca Askeviana, 12
 Black, Patrick, xx.
 Blandford, George Fielding, xxx., 86, 89, 94, 112
 Blanchard, Wilkinson, ii., 7, 16 </p> | <p> Bradford, Sir John Rose, xxxvib., 117
 Bree, Robert, xiv.
 Bridges, John Henry, xxxiv. ; death of, 106
 Bright, Richard, xviii.
 Bright, John, xiv.
 Broadbent, Sir William Henry, xxx., 92
 Brodie, George Bernard, xxviii., 68, 83
 Brooke, Thomas, iv., 7, 20
 Browne, Sir William, 8
 Bristol Hotel, chosen as a dining-place, 92
 Bruce, Sir David, xxxvid., 119
 Bruce, J. Mitchell, xxxvi., 113
 Buchanan, Sir George, 85
 Budd, George, xviii.
 Budd, Richard, vi, 28
 Burges, John, vi.
 Burlington Hotel, 68 ; excessive charges, 92 ; left by the Club, 92
 Burrows, Sir F. A., 72
 Burrows, Sir George, xviii., 58, 71, 72 ; letter from, Appendix xxxix.
 Burton, Henry, xviii.
 Buzzard, Thomas, xxxii., 115, 116

 CADOGAN, William, ii., 7, 14, 23
 Cayley, William, xxxiv., 113
 Chambers, William Frederic, xiv., 48
 Champagne, 23, 47, 48
 Champneys, Sir Francis Henry, xxxiv., 110, 114, 116
 Chaplin, Arnold, xxxvib., 117, 119
 Cheadle, W. B., 87 </p> |
|--|--|

- Church, Sir William, xxvi., 65, 77, 94, 116, 118 ; letter from, Appendix xli.
- Clark, Sir Andrew, xxviii. ; election, 74 ; illness, 84 ; death, 85
- Clark, Sir Andrew, letter from, Appendix xl.
- Clubs in 18th century, 1
- College of Physicians, its numbers in 18th century, 9
- Coburg Hotel, 103
- Continental, Hotel, 99
- College Club, earliest records, 1 ; Archives, 3 ; earliest Rules, 5 ; first meeting, 7 ; original Fellows, 10 ; influence in the College, 10 ; place of meeting, 21 ; dinners, 29 ; union of two clubs, 24 ; union with Social Club, 32
- Coupland, Sidney, xxxvi., 113
- Crawfurd, Raymond, xxxvib., 117
- Currey, George Gilbert, xii., 31, 33
- DAUBENY, Dr., 50
- Davies, Herbert, xxiv.
- Dickinson, William Howship, xxx., 87, 94
- Dinner Bills, Menus, &c., Appendix
- Donkin, Sir Horatio Bryan, xxxvi., 113
- Drewitt, F. Dawtrey, xxxvib., 118
- Druitt, Robert, 52
- Duckworth, Sir Dyce, xxviii., 68, 78, 89, 118
- FARRE, Arthur, xx. ; presented Ballot Box, 56 ; death, 72
- Farre, Frederic John, xviii.
- Fawcett, John, xxxvib., 118
- Fayrer, Sir Joseph, xxvi. ; presented Inkstand, 61, 69, 89, 96 ; death of, 107 ; letter from, Appendix xlv.
- Ferguson, Robert, xx.
- Fincham, George T., xxvi., 67, 76
- Fletcher, H. Morley, xxxvib., 117, 119
- Fowler, Sir James Kingston, xxxvi., 114, 116
- Fox, Wilson, xxvi., 71
- Franck, James, xii.
- Frank, Philip, xxxii.
- GAINSBOROUGH, his portrait of Warren, 17
- Garrod, Sir Alfred, xxvi., 65, 78
- Garrod, Sir Archibald, xxxvi., 113, 114, 115, 116
- Gilbert, William, 34
- Gisborne, Thomas, vi.
- Goodhart, Sir James, xxxvi., 113, 115
- Gower, Charles, xii.
- Grace, said before and after dinner, the words of, 61
- Green, Thomas Henry, xxxii., 113
- Guéneau de Mussy, Henri, xxii.
- Gull, Sir William, xxiv. ; letter from, Appendix xxxviii.
- HALE-WHITE, Sir William, xxxvib., 118
- Halford, Sir Henry, viii., 28
- Harveian Orators, 47, 50, 57
- Harvey, 34
- Hawkins, Francis, xvi.
- Haworth, James, 31
- Head, Henry, xxxvid., 118
- Healde, Thomas, iv.
- Heberden, William, x., 28
- Herringham, Sir Wilmot, xxxvib., 117
- Hervey, James, vi.
- Hewitt, Cornwallis, xvi.
- Holland, Sir Henry, xx.
- Honorary Members, first mention of, 40 ; non-resident Fellows eligible as, 53, 55, 56
- Honours Memorial Fund, 93, 113
- Hue, Clement, xiv., 31
- INKSTAND presented by Sir J. Fayrer, 61
" " Sir R. D. Powell,
106
- JACKSON, John, xxii., 56
- James's Powder, 19
- Jeaffreson, Henry, xx.
- Jenner, Sir William, xxii., 62, 69, 73, 76
77 ; letter from, Appendix xl.
- Johnson, George, xxiv., 75, 84

- Johnson, Samuel, 1
 Jones, Henry Bence, xxii.
- KIDD, Percy, xxxvib., 118
 King Edward VII., congratulations to, 99; death of, 113
- LATHAM, John, x., 28
 Latham, Peter Mere, xiv.
 Latham, Peter Wallwork, xxviii., 75, 118
 Lawrence, Thomas, iv.
 Leishman, Sir William B., xxxvid., 118
 Letters from the Correspondence Book, Appendix
 Liveing, Edward, xxviii., 71, 78, 115, 116
 Logan, Sir T. Galbraith, xxiv.
- MACKENZIE, Sir Hector, xxxvid., 118
 Macmichael, William, xiv.
 Martin, Robert, xxiv., 75, 82
 Maton, William George, x., 28
 Mayo, Herbert, 53
 Mayo, John, viii.
 Mayo, Paggen William, viii., 53
 Mayo, Thomas, xvi., 52, 53, 81
 McGrigor, Sir James, 43, *note*
 Medical bulletins, 66
 Meeting-places of the Club, 21, 22, 24, 32, 33, 44, 54, 68, 93, 100, 102
 Milman, Sir Francis, vi., 28
 Minute Book lost, 80, Appendix xlii.
 Monro, Edward Thomas, xvi.
 Monro, Henry, xxii., 81
 Monro, Thomas, viii., 28
 Moore, Norman, xxxii., 107, 109, 112, 115, 116
 Morgan, Sir Thomas Charles, xviii.
 Morris, George Paulet, xii.
 Mott, Sir Frederick, xxxvid., 119
 Mulled Claret, 51, Appendix xlvii.
 Munk, William, xxiv., 64.
- OGLE, John William, xxii.
 Ogle, William, 68
 Old College Club, 24
 Ormerod, Joseph Arderne, xxxiv.
 Osler, Sir William, xxxiv., 101, 116
- PAGE, William Emmanuel, xviii.
 Paget, Sir George E., xxiv.
 Paris, John Ayrton, xvi.; his death, 51; works, 52
 Pasteur, William, xxxvi., 116, 117
 Payne, Joseph Frank, xxxii., 95, 96, 112, 113
 Pegge, Sir Christopher, xii.
 Pemberton, Christopher Robert, viii., 28, 31, 33
 Pepys, Sir Lucas, vi., 28; hero of the Club, 42; dinner to, 44
 Petit, John Lewis, iv.
 Phillips, Sidney, xxxvid., 118
 Photograph Book presented, 56, 61
 Pitcairn, Dr., 8
 Pitman, Sir Henry, xx., 66, 81; centenarian, 109; letter from, with humorous verses, Appendix xlii.
 Pitt, George Newton, xxxvi., 116
 Plate, bought with Honours Memorial Fund, 97, 98, 113; given by Sir Hermann Weber, 102, 104; list of, *see* Appendix lii.
 Pollock, James Edward, xxviii., 71, 94
 Poore, George Vivian, xxxii., 95
 Powell, Richard, xii., 31, 33
 Powell, Sir Richard Douglas, xxx., 86, 94; elected President of the College, 102; presented silver inkstand, 106
 Price, Charles, xiv., 31, 33
 Priestley, Sir William Overend, xxviii., 75, 78, 81, 95
 Prince of Wales, dines with the Club, 89; elected Honorary Fellow of the College, 90; admitted, 91
 Priority of Happiness, wager of, 35
 Priority of the Club, Appendix lii.
 Pye-Smith, Philip Henry, xxx., 82.
- NAIRNE, Robert, xviii., Appendix li.
 Nevinson, Charles Dalston, xiv., 31, 33

QUAIN, Sir Richard, xxvi., 76, 79, 93

REES, George Owen, xxii., 76

Regius Professors of Physic of Oxford
and Cambridge, 54, 55, 82

Reid, Sir James, xxxiv., 110, 112, 114

Relhan, Anthony, ii., 7, 19

Reynolds, Henry Revell, vi., 28

Reynolds, Sir Russell, xxviii., 77, 85, 86,
87, 88 ; letter from, Appendix xli.

Roberts, Edward, x.

Roberts, Frederick Thomas, xxx., 87

Roberts, Sir William, xxviii., 81, 84, 86,
94

Robertson, James, afterwards Barclay,
vi., 28

Rolleston, Sir Humphry Davy, xxxvi.,
113, 115, 116

Roupell, George Leith, 16

Rules, new draft of, 103 ; revised, 108,
Appendix xxxviii.

SATTERLEY, Dr., 31

Savage, George Henry, xxxii.

Schomberg, Isaac, iv.

Sieveking, Sir Edward Henry, xxiv.

Sharkey, Seymour John, xxxiv., 114

Sherrington, Sir Charles, xxxvib., 117, 118

Signature Book introduced, 59

Southey, Reginald, xxvi., 95

Social College Club, 29 ; laws and regu-
lations of, 30 ; union with older
Club, 32

Southey, Henry Herbert, xvi.

Smallest meeting recorded, 81

Smyth, James Carmichael, x.

Snuff-box, presented by Dr. Babington,
54

Starling, Ernest Henry, xxxvid., 119

Stone, Arthur Daniel, xii.

Sturges, Octavius, xxx., 82

Sutherland, Alexander John, xx.

TATTERSALL, James, xiv., 31, 33

Taylor, Sir Frederick, xxxii., 115, 116

Taylor, James, xxxvi., 116

Thomas, Sir Noah, ii., 7, 13

Turner, Thomas, xii., 31, 33

Turney, Horace George, xxxvi., 118

Turtle, first mention of, 48 ; last, 93,
Appendix li.

Turton, John, iv.

Tuthill, Sir George Leman, xiv., 31, 33

Tyson, Richard, ii., 6, 7, 15, 23

VAUGHAN, Henry, *see* Halford, Sir
Henry, viii., 28

WAR, Period of the Great, 114

Warburton, John, xvi.

Warren, Pelham, xii., 31, 33

Warren, Richard, ii., 7, 16 ; his portrait, 17

Watson, Sir Thomas, xvi., 55 ; letter
from, Appendix xxxix.

Weber, Sir Hermann, xxvi., 94, 102, 106

Whipham, Thomas Tillyer, xxviii., 71, 84

Wilks, Sir Samuel, xxx., 88 ; resigned, 97

Williams, Robert, xviii.

Williams, Sir John, xxx., 85, 86, 89

Willis, Robert Darling, x., 28, 33

Wineglasses, 48

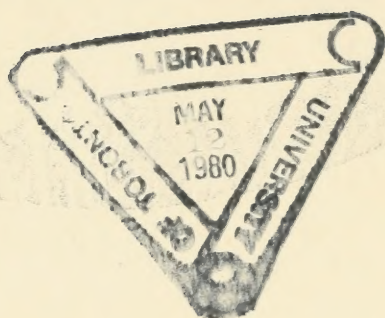
Wines drunk by the Club, 23, 46, 48, 51 ;
Appendix

Wintringham, Sir Clifton, ii., 7, 18

Wright, Richard, iv.

YOUNG, Thomas, xii., 32, 34





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