

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO



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Canada. Dept. of the
Interior
Immigration facts and
figures

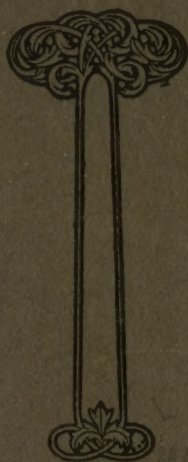
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IMMIGRATION

FACTS AND FIGURES



Issued by the direction of
The Hon. W. J. ROCHE, Minister of the Interior
1913

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TOTAL IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, FROM JANUARY 1,
1897, TO MARCH 31, 1913.

—	British.	From U.S.A.	Other countries.	Totals.
Calendar year 1897.....	11,383	2,412	7,921	21,716
“ “ 1898.....	11,173	9,119	11,608	31,900
“ “ 1899.....	10,660	11,945	21,938	44,543
First six months of 1900.	5,141	8,543	10,211	23,895
Fiscal year 1900-1901...	11,810	17,987	19,352	49,149
“ 1901-1902...	17,259	26,388	23,732	67,379
“ 1902-1903...	41,792	49,473	37,099	128,364
“ 1903-1904...	50,374	45,171	34,786	130,331
“ 1904-1905...	65,359	43,543	37,364	146,266
“ 1905-1906...	86,796	57,796	44,472	189,064
Fiscal period (9 mos) 1906- 1907.....	55,791	34,659	34,217	124,667
Fiscal year 1907-1908...	120,182	58,312	83,975	262,469
“ 1908-1909...	52,901	59,832	34,175	146,908
“ 1909-1910...	59,790	103,798	45,206	208,794
“ 1910-1911...	123,013	121,451	66,620	311,084
“ 1911-1912...	138,121	133,710	82,406	354,237
“ 1912-1913...	150,542	139,009	112,881	402,432

During the above period, 18 per cent. British, 29 per cent. Continental and 33 per cent. of American immigrants made entry for homesteads in Western Canada. This does not take into account the large number of farmers and farm labourers who settled in all parts of the Dominion without homesteading.

**TOTAL BRITISH IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, FROM JULY
1, 1900, TO MARCH 31, 1913.**

—	English	Welsh	Scotch	Irish	Totals
Fiscal year 1900-1901	9,331	70	1,476	933	11,810
“ 1901-1902	12,783	312	2,853	1,311	17,259
“ 1902-1903	32,087	423	7,046	2,236	41,792
“ 1903-1904	36,003	691	10,552	3,128	50,374
“ 1904-1905	48,847	770	11,744	3,998	65,359
“ 1905-1906	65,135	797	15,846	5,018	86,796
Fiscal period (9 mos.) 1906-1907	41,156	502	10,729	3,404	55,791
Fiscal year 1907-1908	90,380	1,032	22,223	6,547	120,182
“ 1908-1909	37,019	463	11,810	3,609	52,901
“ 1909-1910	40,416	728	14,706	3,940	59,790
“ 1910-1911	84,707	1,505	29,924	6,877	123,013
“ 1911-1912	95,107	1,699	32,988	8,327	138,121
“ 1912-1913	108,082	2,019	30,735	9,706	150,542
Totals	701,053	11,011	202,632	59,034	973,730

During the above period 19 per cent. of English, 19 per cent. of Welsh, 16 per cent. of Scotch and 20 per cent. of Irish immigrants made entry for homesteads in Western Canada. In addition to these a large number of farmers and farm labourers settled in all parts of the Dominion without homesteading.

TOTAL IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, SHOWING DESTINATION BY PROVINCES, FROM JULY 1, 1900,
TO MARCH 31, 1913.

	Maritime Provinces	Quebec.	Ontario.	Manitoba	Saskatchewan.	Alberta.	British Columbia.	Not shown.	Totals.
Fiscal year 1900-1901...	2,144	10,216	6,208	11,254	14,160	26,177	2,600	2,567	49,149
" 1901-1902...	2,312	8,817	9,798	17,422	22,199	31,477	3,483	3,348	67,379
" 1902-1903...	5,821	17,040	14,854	39,535	43,898	40,397	5,378	1,838	128,364
" 1903-1904...	5,443	20,222	21,266	34,911	40,397	39,289	6,994	1,093	130,331
" 1904-1905...	4,128	23,666	35,811	35,387	28,728	26,177	6,008	1,977	146,266
" 1905-1906...	6,381	25,212	52,746	35,648	15,307	17,559	12,406	1,766	189,064
Fiscal period (9 mos.) 1906-1907...	6,510	18,319	32,654	20,273	15,307	17,559	13,650	395	124,667
" 1907-1908...	10,360	44,157	75,133	39,789	30,590	31,477	30,768	195	262,469
Fiscal year 1908-1909...	6,517	19,733	29,265	19,702	22,146	27,651	21,862	32	146,908
" 1909-1910...	10,644	28,524	46,129	21,049	29,218	42,509	30,721	.....	208,794
" 1910-1911...	13,236	42,914	80,035	34,653	40,763	44,782	54,701	.....	311,084
" 1911-1912...	15,973	50,602	100,227	43,477	46,158	45,957	51,843	.....	354,237
" 1912-1913...	19,806	64,835	122,798	43,813	45,147	48,073	57,960	.....	402,432
Totals.....	109,280	374,257	626,924	396,913	702,185	298,374	13,211	2,521,144	

JAPANESE IMMIGRATION TO CANADA.

Fiscal year 1907-1908.....	7,601
" 1908-1909.....	495
" 1909-1910.....	271
" 1910-1911.....	437
" 1911-1912.....	765
" 1912-1913.....	724

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT REGARDING CHINESE IMMIGRATION.

	1905-06	1906-07	1907-08	1908-09	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13
*Exempt Admissions.....	146	200	752	695	688	805	498	367
*Head Tax paid on.....	22	91	1,482	1,411	1,614	4,515	6,083	7,078
*Amount of Head Tax.....	\$11,000	\$45,500	\$741,000	\$705,500	\$807,000	\$2,257,500	\$3,041,500	\$3,539,000
*Registrations under C.I.9..	2,421	2,594	3,535	3,731	4,002	3,956	4,322	3,742
*Fees collected under C.I.9..	\$2,421	\$2,594	\$3,535	\$3,731	\$4,002	\$3,956	\$4,322	\$3,742
†Other Revenue.....	\$100	.....	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$2,001	\$600	\$3,900	\$6,500
‡Total Collections.....	\$13,521	\$48,094	\$746,535	\$713,131	\$813,003	\$2,262,056	\$3,049,722	\$3,549,242
Refunds.....	\$2,300	\$5,000	\$10,000	\$67,500	\$42,100	\$12,000	\$18,000	\$15,500

*A head tax of \$50 upon each person of Chinese origin, not belonging to the exempt classes, was first imposed in 1885. In 1901 the tax was increased to \$100, and in 1904 to \$500. Generally speaking, the exempt classes were, and are, merchants, their wives and children; consular officers, their families and suites; teachers and men of science.

Under the Chinese Immigration Act, persons of Chinese origin are entitled upon registering out, to be absent for 12 months and to return free of head tax. In such cases a form of identification known as C. I. 9 is filled out by the Controller at the port from which the party sails. A fee of \$1.00 is charged for this registration.

†Other Revenue mentioned above consists of fines, forfeited bonds, etc.

TOTAL IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BY NATIONALITIES,

	FISCAL					
	1900- 1901.	1901- 1902.	1902- 1903.	1903- 1904.	1904- 1905.	1905- 1906.
English	9,331	12,783	32,087	36,003	48,847	65,135
Welsh	70	312	423	691	770	797
Scotch	1,476	2,853	7,046	10,552	11,744	15,846
Irish	933	1,311	2,236	3,128	3,998	5,018
Total British..	11,810	17,259	41,792	50,374	65,359	86,796
African, South				21	35	46
Australian	3	11	46	58	204	322
Austro-Hungar'n	5,692	8,557	13,095	11,137	10,089	10,170
Belgian	132	223	303	858	796	1,106
Bulgarian		1	7	14	2	71
Brazilian				2	1	2
Chinese	7	2				18
Dutch	25	35	223	169	281	389
French	360	431	937	1,534	1,743	1,648
German	984	1,048	1,887	2,985	2,759	1,796
West Indian			23	55	77	194
Greek	81	161	193	191	98	254
Hebrew	2,765	1,015	2,066	3,727	7,715	7,127
Italian	4,710	3,828	3,371	4,445	3,473	7,959
Japanese	6				354	1,922
Newfoundland			335	519	190	340
New Zealand			2	23	57	89
Portuguese					1	6
Polish	162	230	274	669	745	725
Persian		1	40	5	8	7
Roumanian	152	551	438	619	270	396
Russian, N.E.S..	1,044	2,467	5,505	1,955	1,887	3,152
Finnish	682	1,292	1,734	845	1,323	1,103
Doukhorob		12			24	204
Mennonite		52	38	11		
Spanish	14	1	7	5	10	12
Swiss	30	17	73	128	150	172
Servian	23		2	10	7	19
Danish	88	163	308	417	461	474

FROM JULY 1, 1900 TO MARCH 31, 1913.

YEAR.

Nine months ended Mar. 31 1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.	1912-1913.	Totals.
41,156	90,380	37,019	40,416	84,707	95,107	108,082	701,053
502	1,032	463	728	1,505	1,690	2,019	11,011
10,729	22,223	11,810	14,706	29,924	32,988	30,735	202,632
3,404	6,547	3,609	3,940	6,877	8,327	9,706	59,034
55,791	120,182	52,901	59,790	123,013	138,121	150,542	973,730
23	76	53	97	86	144	22	603
185	180	171	203	266	184	106	1,939
4,045	21,376	10,798	9,757	16,285	21,651	21,875	164,527
650	1,214	828	910	1,563	1,601	1,826	12,010
179	2,529	56	557	1,068	3,295	4,616	12,395
5	1	4	.....	13	.....	.....	28
92	1,884	1,887	2,156	5,278	6,247	7,445	25,016
394	1,212	495	741	931	1,077	1,524	7,496
1,314	2,671	1,830	1,727	2,041	2,094	2,755	21,085
1,903	2,377	1,340	1,533	2,533	4,664	4,953	30,762
90	278	159	203	455	393	495	2,422
545	1,053	192	452	777	693	1,390	6,080
6,584	7,712	1,636	3,182	5,146	5,322	7,387	61,384
5,114	11,212	4,228	7,118	8,359	7,590	16,601	88,008
2,042	7,601	495	271	437	765	724	14,617
1,029	3,374	2,108	3,372	2,229	2,598	1,036	17,130
30	70	65	82	116	61	39	634
2	2	2	2	13	6	9	43
1,033	1,593	376	1,407	2,177	5,060	9,945	24,396
31	7	1	5	19	19	20	163
431	949	278	293	511	793	1,116	6,797
1,927	6,281	3,547	4,564	6,621	9,805	18,623	67,378
1,049	1,212	669	1,457	2,132	1,646	2,391	17,535
.....	.....	.....	.....	41	24	108	413
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101
29	61	32	42	197	191	296	897
112	195	129	211	270	230	246	1,963
4	48	31	76	50	209	366	845
297	290	160	300	535	628	798	4,919

TOTAL IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BY NATIONALITIES.

	FISCAL					
	1900- 1901.	1901- 1902.	1902- 1903.	1903- 1904.	1904- 1905.	1905- 1906.
Icelandic.....	912	260	917	396	413	168
Swedish.....	485	1,013	2,477	2,151	1,847	1,802
Norwegian.....	265	1,015	1,746	1,239	1,397	1,415
Turkish, N.E.S..	37	17	43	29	30	357
Armenian.....	62	112	113	81	78	82
Egyptian.....	1	3	1	3	2	18
Syrian.....	464	1,066	847	369	630	336
Arabian.....	98	70	46	58	48	19
Maltese.....			2			
Malay.....		5				
Negro.....					5	42
Hindoo.....					45	387
U.S. citizens, via ocean ports...	68	73		58	109	123
Mexican.....						
Montenegrin...						
Total Conti- nental, &c..	19,352	23,732	37,099	34,786	37,364	44,472
From the Uni- ted States..	17,987	26,388	49,473	45,171	43,543	57,796
Total Immi- gration.....	49,149	67,379	128,364	130,331	146,266	189,064

N.E.S.—Not elsewhere specified.

FROM JULY 1, 1900 TO MARCH 31, 1913.—Continued.

YEAR.

Nine months ended Mar. 31 1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.	1912-1913.	Totals.
46	97	35	95	250	205	231	4,025
1,077	2,132	1,135	2,017	3,213	2,394	2,477	24,220
876	1,554	752	1,370	2,169	1,692	1,832	17,322
232	489	236	517	469	632	770	3,858
208	563	79	75	20	60	100	1,633
10	8	2	2	3		7	60
277	732	189	195	124	144	232	5,605
31	50	4	14	3	2	10	453
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	128	130
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
108	136	73	7	12	138	211	732
2,124	2,623	6	10	5	3	5	5,208
89	133	94	186	203	143	121	1,400
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	9	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	36
34,217	83,975	34,175	45,206	66,620	82,406	112,881	656,285
34,659	58,312	59,832	103,798	121,451	133,710	139,009	891,129
124,667	262,469	146,908	208,794	311,084	354,237	402,432	2,521,144

STATEMENT SHOWING THE TOTAL ARRIVALS, FOR CANADA, AT OCEAN PORTS
DIVIDED INTO CLASSES.

	Immigration Proper.	Returned Canadians.	Tourists.	Saloon Passengers.	Totals.
Calendar year 1897.....	19,304	484		13,076	32,864
" 1898.....	22,781	541	100	8,137	31,559
" 1899.....	32,598	596	196	11,334	44,724
First six months of 1900.....	15,352	352	151	2,849	18,704
Fiscal year 1900-1901.....	31,162	1,170	205	9,761	42,298
" 1901-1902.....	40,991	1,377	420	9,756	52,544
" 1902-1903.....	78,891	1,870	304	11,026	92,091
" 1903-1904.....	85,159	2,485	524	9,587	97,755
" 1904-1905.....	102,723	5,354	2,001	9,552	119,630
" 1905-1906.....	131,268	10,913	3,124	13,296	158,601
Fiscal period (9 mos.), 1906-1907.....	90,908	9,293	2,414	12,444	114,159
Fiscal year 1907-1908.....	204,157	17,652	5,463	13,575	240,847
" 1908-1909.....	87,076	21,501	4,875	11,916	125,368
" 1909-1910.....	104,996	26,953	5,493	11,401	148,843
" 1910-1911.....	189,633	34,850	7,279	16,109	247,871
" 1911-1912.....	220,527	38,711	7,231	19,704	286,173
" 1912-1913.....	263,423	47,374	10,943	19,258	340,998
Totals.....	1,720,049	221,476	50,723	202,781	2,195,029

Immigrants are those who have never been in Canada before, and who declare their intention to reside here permanently.

Returned Canadians are those who were born in Canada or who have been here before.

Tourists are those who say they are in Canada on a visit.

Saloon passengers are those travelling on first-class tickets.

Returned Canadians, tourists and saloon passengers are not included in our immigration figures.

**STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS
REJECTED AT OCEAN PORTS, SINCE DECEMBER, 1902,
WHEN THE MEDICAL ACT WENT INTO FORCE,
AND THE NUMBER HELD FOR INSPECTION.**

	Number held for inspection.	Number rejected.
Fiscal year 1902-1903.....	273	273
“ 1903-1904.....	1,835	274
“ 1904-1905.....	2,559	611
“ 1905-1906.....	3,570	524
Fiscal period (9 mos.) 1906-1907.....	3,543	440
Fiscal year 1907-1908.....	4,573	1,172
“ 1908-1909.....	3,544	509
“ 1909-1910.....	7,202	1,515
“ 1910-1911.....	8,457	2,210
“ 1911-1912.....	5,892	972
“ 1912-1913.....	3,559	756
Totals.....	45,007	9,256

Inspection of immigrants seeking admission to Canada from the United States was begun in April, 1908, and rejections since that date are thus shown:—

Fiscal year 1908-1909.....	4,580
“ 1909-1910.....	8,997
“ 1910-1911.....	15,404
“ 1911-1912.....	22,034
“ 1912-1913.....	17,439

REJECTIONS, BY CAUSES, AT OCEAN PORTS, FROM DECEMBER, 1902, TO MARCH 31, 1913.

	FISCAL YEAR.										Totals.	
	1902-1903-1904	1904-1905-1906	9 mos. ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907-1908-1909	1908-1909-1910	1910-1911-1912	1911-1912-1913					
Abscess.....	16	13	21	58	42	1	1	3			1	3
Accompanying patients.....					60	104	53	434			28	434
Acute iritis.....							1	2			1	2
Adenitis.....							1	2			1	2
Alcoholism.....		3	3	1	8	3	2	29			4	29
Anaemia.....				2			1	4			1	4
Ankylosis.....				2				2				2
Arterial sclerosis.....					1	14	1	17			2	17
Asthma.....							1	1				1
Avoiding inspection.....		12						10			10	10
Bad character.....				3				15			2	15
Barbers' itch.....								1			2	3
Beriberi.....								1			1	1
Biennorrhagia.....								1			1	1
Blepharitis.....								2			5	5
Blindness.....	1					1		1			1	1
Bronchitis.....				1				1			1	1
Cancer.....					1			1			1	1
Cataract.....		1	1	3	1			1			1	9
Cellulitis.....								1			1	1
Choroiditis.....				1				1			2	2
Chronic inflammation.....								1			1	1
Cirrhosis.....					1			1			1	1
Conjunctivitis.....	1	4	4	23	1	13	3	49			18	49
Contract labour.....		2			33	28	3	87			3	87

Continued.

	1902-1903.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	9 mos. ended Mar. 31 1907.	1907-1908. 1908. 1909.	1909-1910. 1910. 1911.	1910-1911. 1911. 1912.	1912-1913.	Totals.
Illegitimacy.....					3	1	3	1	4	1
Imbecility.....					3	10	22	35	15	13
Immorality.....					3	10	22	35	15	113
Indirect passage.....		5	2	11	7	19	29	25	45	215
Insanity.....			1	1	7	19	15	5	22	114
Keratitis.....						85	34	1,038	1	3
Lack of funds.....								246	204	1,675
Lameness.....								1	2	3
Leprosy.....		49	56	73	57	292	66	681	56	1,768
Likely to become public charges.			1		2	1		164	56	1
Locomotor ataxia.....						2	1	2	1	8
Lupus.....				1	4	1		1		7
Malaria.....								1		1
Melancholia.....			1							1
Mentally deficient.....	1		3	8	2	9	27	22	21	3
Muscular atrophy.....					1	3	2			6
Nephritis.....								1		1
Nervous disease.....					1					1
No passport.....					30	3	1	3		4
Not complying with regulations.							2	7		43
Opium habit.....			1	8	2		1	2	2	2
Paralysis.....					2		1	2	4	22
Parotiditis.....						1				1
Partial blindness.....									8	1
Pediculosis.....										1
Pityriasis rubra.....										2
Pleurisy.....					1			2		1
Pneumonia.....								1		3
Polygamy.....				6	5	31	6	13	64	177
Poor physique.....	1				1	5				1
Potts' disease.....					2					17
Pregnancy.....										10
Previously rejected.										8
Procuring.....						2				1
Prostitution.....					1	18	1			31

Psoriasis.....	1	5	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	6
Ran away from home.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Rheumatism.....	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Rickets.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Scabies.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Sclerosis.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Scoliosis.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Senility.....	6	1	9	4	2	4	15	4	2	46
Skin disease.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Spinal disease.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Stowaway.....	1	42	148	74	74	85	86	63	572	1
Sycosis.....	2	2	1	5	2	1	2	8	22	1
Syphilis.....	2	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	9	1
Tinea.....	1	176	358	94	429	326	100	72	2,799	9
Trachoma.....	246	190	486	322	4	4	21	11	107	1
Tuberculosis.....	1	1	8	11	11	26	21	11	1	1
Tumor.....	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1
Ulcers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vagraney.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Varicose veins.....	1	1	1	1	1	13	3	2	2	5
Veneral disease.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Weak stomach.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Xerodermia.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Totals.....	273	274	611	524	509	1,515	2,210	972	756	9,256

REJECTIONS, BY NATIONALITIES, AT OCEAN PORTS, FROM DECEMBER, 1902, TO MARCH 31, 1913.

FISCAL YEAR.

	FISCAL YEAR.										Totals.	
	1902-1903.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	9 mos. ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.
African, South.												1
Albanian.											1	2
Algerian.												1
Australian.			1			1	3	5	2	2		14
Austrian, N.E.S.	7	8	15	22	2	34	6	14	32	22	29	191
Bohemian.						1	1	1	2	2	1	5
Bukowinian.		3	7	13		4	8	17	9	3	6	70
Croatian.				1		1	4	6	15	1		28
Dalmatian.												1
Galician.	30	18	58	42	6	11	16	43	38	25	13	300
Hungarian N.E.S.	14	4	3	4		7	6	22	27	19	10	116
Magyar.						1		1	10	2	1	17
Ruthenian.			2	7		3	29	105	124	17	14	303
Slovak.					3			4	1	1		9
Belgian.			2	3		2	2	23	5	10	1	48
Bulgarian.						176		50	162	74	11	473
Chinese.			9	8	1	21	1	9	105	40	46	240
Corean.				2								2
Dutch.								2	7	6	1	17
French.			2	4	6	12	18	24	22	13	8	109
German, N.E.S.	13	6	10	10	5	33	20	29	72	22	17	237
Prussian.			1									1
English.	2	7	10	56	48	79	93	141	184	179	118	917
Welsh.		1		2	1	3		1	6	5	1	20
Scotch.			2	5	7	30	31	25	26	28	17	171
Irish.			1	13	5	18	22	16	17	15	25	132
West Indian.					1	1		4	4	8	11	29

REJECTIONS, BY CAUSES, AT THE UNITED STATES BOUNDARY, FROM APRIL 1, 1908,
TO MARCH 31 1913.

	FISCAL YEAR.						Totals.
	1908- 1909.	1909- 1910.	1910- 1911.	1911- 1912.	1912- 1913.		
Accompanying.....		3	245	313	457	1,018	
Avoiding port.....				622	55	677	
Bad character.....	20	75	3	6	7	111	
Blindness.....		4				4	
Criminality.....	3	33	32	19	28	115	
Drunkenness.....	1	21	15	21	23	81	
Indirect passage.....			6,450	10,631	5,271	22,352	
Insanity.....	5	23	21	32	26	107	
Lack of funds.....			7,162	9,098	10,091	26,351	
Likely public charges.....	2,776	5,985	55	41	186	9,043	
Physically defective.....	11	25	96	197	167	496	
Prostitution.....	19	65	183	123	143	533	
Stowaway.....			3	23	98	132	
Trachoma.....	9	19				28	
Tuberculosis.....	2					4	
Vagrancy.....		56	152	358	612	1,178	
Violation of Immigration Act.....	1,601	2,531	819	424	252	5,627	
Weak minded.....	4	4				8	
Not given.....	129	143	168	126	23	589	
Totals.....	4,580	8,997	15,404	22,034	17,439	68,454	

DEPORTATIONS, AFTER HAVING BEEN ADMITTED, BY PROVINCES, FROM DECEMBER, 1902, TO MARCH 31, 1913.

	FISCAL YEAR.										Totals.	
	1902-1903.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	9 mos. months ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.
Maritime Provinces.....	2	.....	.....	3	2	14	19	24	25	13	45	147
Quebec.....	18	16	11	27	41	136	684	97	165	186	208	1,589
Ontario.....	3	3	8	19	79	383	907	378	349	348	419	2,896
Manitoba.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	226	48	97	121	174	230	} 1,783
Saskatchewan.....	46	64	67	88	3	19	27	19	23	35	44	
Alberta.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	24	14	63	55	95	131	} 491
British Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	23	49	56	46	108	204	
Yukon Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Totals.....	67	85	86	137	201	825	1,748	734	784	959	1,281	6,907

DEPORTATIONS, AFTER HAVING BEEN ADMITTED, BY CAUSES, FROM DECEMBER, 1902,
TO MARCH 31, 1913.

FISCAL YEAR.

	FISCAL YEAR.												Totals.
	1902-1903. 1903.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	9 mos. ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907-1908. 1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910. 1910.	1910-1911. 1911.	1911-1912. 1912.	1912-1913.		
Abscess	4	3	1	4	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	12	
Accompanying patients					35	26	21	18	17	16	16	145	
Alcoholism					2	2	27	9	5	2	5	50	
Anaemia							1				2	3	
Arteritis cerebral		1						1			1	1	
Asthma							7	9	2	3	3	19	
Bad Character												8	
Blindness			1			2	3					8	
Bright's disease e		1				2	1					8	
Bronchitis		1				3	2	1	1	2	1	7	
Cancer		1		1								9	
Cataract						1	1					2	
Catarrh												2	
Chronic dysentery	1	2	1	1	1			1	1			6	
Chronic skin disease												1	
Criminality	1	8	1		12	68	115	130	172	242	334	1,083	
Crippled	4	4	8		4	4	11			2		37	
Curvature of spine						3	1					4	
Cystitis	1		1		2	1	1	1				8	
Deafness						1	4					6	
Defective sight		1	1	6	4	5	11					28	
Diabetes					1	2						3	
Diseased leg												1	
Dislocations	2					1						3	
Drug habit						1						1	
Eczema												3	
Epilepsy	6	4	2	6	6	15	22	8	10	10	1	8	
Fistula						1	1					2	
General debility	7	8	7	18		60	97	27	1	1		226	
Haemoptysis	1	1										2	
Heart disease	2	1	3	7	3	5	13	4	3	3		53	



DEPORTATIONS, AFTER HAVING BEEN ADMITTED, BY NATIONALITIES, FROM DECEMBER, 1902,
TO MARCH 31, 1913.

FISCAL YEAR.

	FISCAL YEAR.										Totals.	
	1902-1903.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	9 mos. ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.
African, South												2
Australian						1	1	4	1	1	2	9
Austrian, N.E.S.	1					4	17	4	10	21	30	87
Bohemian							3	1	1	1	2	7
Bukowinian			1			5	4		3	1	1	15
Galician	1		1	4	4	15	16	11	10	6	9	77
Hungarian, N.E.S.			1	1	1	3	1	6	5	11	5	11
Ruthenian								1	5	11	7	30
Slovak								2	6	6	4	29
Belgian				1	2		74	8			2	141
Bulgarian			1		1		1	1	2	6	6	29
Chinese							10	3	1	1	13	41
Dutch				1			4	18	11	22	26	98
French							1	7	17	10	6	25
German							8	1	17	10	6	75
English	43	58	61	98	130	513	1,081	355	342	406	387	3,474
Welsh			2	3	2	2	1	5	3	4	7	30
Scottish	7	8	9	8	26	61	119	89	90	89	118	624
Irish		2	2	3	10	31	34	37	23	41	47	230
West Indian							3	1	6	3	26	39
Jamaican				1			1					2
Greek							32	2	11	2	2	49
Hebrew, N.E.S.			1	8	2	2	32	2	3	2	5	55
Russian				1	2	6	11	1	5	2	5	33
Polish						1		1			1	3
" Austrian							2		1		5	8
Italian	1	4	1		1	13	13	15	13	12	17	90

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PERCENTAGES ON WHOM BONUS WAS PAID

	BRITISH.			AMERICAN.			CONTINENTAL.		
	Arrivals.	Paid on.	Per cent.	Arrivals.	Paid on.	Per cent.	Arrivals.	Paid on.	Per cent.
	Fiscal year 1904-1905.....	65,359	11,974	18.32	43,543	3,681	8.45	37,364	11,881	31.80
" 1905-1906.....	86,796	17,694	20.39	57,796	3,134	5.42	44,472	8,741	19.66
Fiscal period (9 mos.) 1906-1907.....	55,791	8,861	15.88	34,659	2,561	7.39	34,217	1,198	3.50
Fiscal year 1907-1908.....	120,182	16,193	13.47	58,312	2,226	3.82	83,975	2,307	2.75
" 1908-1909.....	52,901	8,046	15.21	59,832	2,647	4.42	34,175	1,576	4.61
" 1909-1910.....	59,790	10,682	17.87	103,798	1,872	1.80	45,206	1,647	3.64
" 1910-1911.....	123,013	22,109	17.97	121,451	2,965	2.44	66,620	2,556	3.85
" 1911-1912.....	138,121	23,183	16.78	133,710	3,613	2.70	82,406	2,111	2.56
" 1912-1913.....	150,542	26,454	17.57	139,009	1,543	1.11	112,881	1,928	1.71
Average.....	.....	.....	17.03	.....	.....	3.22	.....	.....	6.27

From the above statement it will be seen that from July 1, 1904, to March 31, 1913, bonus was paid on 17.03 per cent. of British immigrants, 3.22 per cent. of immigrants coming from the United States, and on 6.27 per cent. of immigrants from the Continent.

The statement on page 25 shows that the homestead entries in Western Canada alone account for more people than those on whom bonus was paid.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF ENTRIES MADE FOR HOMESTEADS FROM JANUARY 1, 1897,
TO MARCH 31, 1913, ALSO THE NUMBER OF THESE ENTRIES MADE BY ENGLISH,
SCOTCH, IRISH, AMERICAN AND CONTINENTAL IMMIGRANTS.

	Total entries.	Entries by English.	Entries by Scotch.	Entries by Irish.	Entries by Americans.	Entries by Continental Immigrants.
Calendar year 1897.....	2,384	300	83	33	164	673
" 1898.....	4,848	489	161	75	581	1,270
" 1899.....	6,689	578	192	97	1,064	1,796
First six months of 1900.....	7,426	350	95	50	833	1,643
Fiscal year 1900-1901.....	8,167	659	182	99	2,026	1,866
" 1901-1902.....	14,673	1,096	300	184	4,761	2,653
" 1902-1903.....	31,333	2,816	724	336	10,942	7,260
" 1903-1904.....	26,073	3,486	911	267	7,730	4,909
" 1904-1905.....	30,819	4,284	1,225	421	8,532	4,999
" 1905-1906.....	41,869	5,897	1,657	543	12,485	5,955
Fiscal period (9 mos.) 1906-1907.....	21,647	3,032	807	252	6,059	2,951
Fiscal year 1907-1908.....	30,424	4,840	1,026	339	7,818	5,373
" 1908-1909.....	39,081	5,649	1,310	506	9,829	7,265
" 1909-1910.....	41,568	5,459	1,326	546	13,566	6,896
" 1910-1911.....	44,479	6,161	1,291	492	13,038	8,793
" 1911-1912.....	39,151	5,739	1,041	476	10,973	9,044
" 1912-1913.....	33,699	4,452	836	307	8,895	7,757

If the average number of persons for each entry, 2.5, be approximately correct, then for the above period, 19 per cent. of English, 16 per cent. of Scotch, 20 per cent. of Irish, 33 per cent. of American, and 29 per cent. of Continental immigrants made entry for homesteads.

It will be observed from the foregoing that the number of immigrants represented by the homestead entries in the Western Provinces is much larger than the number on whom bonus was paid, and these entries do not account for the thousands of farmers and farm labourers who settled in all parts of the Dominion without homesteading.

IMMIGRATION, VIA OCEAN PORTS, SHOWING THE OCCUPATION OR CALLING.

	FISCAL YEAR										Totals.
	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	9 mos. ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.	1912-1913.	
Number of immigrants	85,159	102,723	131,268	90,008	204,157	87,076	104,996	189,633	220,527	263,423	1,478,970
Farmers and farm labourers.....	30,278	33,418	38,594	18,191	41,866	25,644	37,177	69,706	72,828	69,462	437,164
General labourers.....	19,354	22,575	31,110	26,807	63,172	18,379	20,121	36,545	61,752	80,089	379,904
Mechanics.....	14,715	24,943	36,085	24,414	56,335	18,938	20,278	31,410	24,133	48,379	299,630
Clerks, traders, etc.....	3,530	5,283	7,360	6,686	15,930	7,664	7,037	12,440	14,158	18,349	98,437
Miners.....	3,493	2,447	3,142	2,878	4,562	2,353	3,588	5,454	4,348	5,025	37,290
Domestics.....	3,504	5,259	6,343	4,583	10,499	6,615	8,396	15,187	18,390	20,910	99,686

IMMIGRATION FROM THE UNITED STATES, SHOWING THE OCCUPATION OR CALLING.

	FISCAL YEAR.										Totals.
	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	9 mos. ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.	1912-1913.	
Number of immigrants	45,171	43,543	57,796	34,659	58,312	59,832	103,798	121,451	133,710	139,009	797,281
Farmers and farm labourers.....	16,917	23,434	42,037	29,677	43,323	42,861	(3,160	63,672	59,560	45,111	429,752
General labourers.....	2,798	1,314	1,582	1,852	4,322	7,608	16,286	26,628	44,777	42,409	149,576
Mechanics.....	1,435	1,037	1,429	1,384	2,226	4,547	10,842	12,662	10,795	23,864	70,221
Clerks, traders, etc....	1,240	665	1,169	892	1,294	2,066	5,131	4,180	3,434	5,492	25,563
Miners.....	321	141	442	425	917	1,114	2,580	2,936	2,716	2,014	13,606
Domestics.....	34	3	51	73	58	182	841	1,569	2,300	2,962	8,073

IMMIGRATION EXPENDITURE 1897-1898 TO 1912-1913.

	British Isles.		Continental.		U.S.A.		Canada.		Totals.	
	3	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.
Fiscal year 1897-1898.....		61,000	31,000	87,000	82,194.90		261,194.90			
" 1898-1899.....		41,000	37,000	75,000	102,878.88		255,878.88			
" 1899-1900.....		96,000	63,000	112,000	163,562.61		434,562.61			
" 1900-1901.....		110,000	43,000	144,000	147,729.63		444,729.63			
" 1901-1902.....		121,000	58,000	178,000	137,841.55		494,841.55			
" 1902-1903.....		205,000	60,000	161,000	216,913.74		642,913.74			
" 1903-1904.....		236,000	78,000	205,000	225,788.50		744,788.50			
" 1904-1905.....		181,000	111,800	325,000	354,556.69		972,356.69			
" 1905-1906.....		148,000	102,600	248,000	344,068.23		842,668.23			
Fiscal period. (9 mos.) 1906-1907.....		174,000	42,000	151,000	244,200.76		611,200.76			
Fiscal year 1907-1908.....		270,000	74,000	250,000	480,696.51		1,074,696.51			
" 1908-1909.....		218,305	25,050	277,182	458,789.16		979,326.16			
" 1909-1910.....		251,326	18,994	241,150	449,206.03		960,676.03			
" 1910-1911.....		307,326	61,384	233,636	477,862.45		1,080,208.45			
" 1911-1912.....		376,726	30,546	368,655	578,809.67		1,354,736.67			
" 1912-1913.....		402,214	40,335	276,684	680,721.83		1,399,954.83			

NOTES.

The many enquiries received by the Immigration Department from time to time with regard to the immigration policy and methods appear to call for a brief review of the subject under the following heads:—

1. The Fields or Countries from which Immigration is Drawn; 2. The Methods pursued for the Encouragement of Immigration; 3. The Handling of Immigrants on and after Arrival in Canada; 4. The Canadian Immigration Regulations.

1. THE FIELDS OR COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMMIGRATION IS DRAWN.

Canada seeks immigration from the British Isles, the United States and certain continental countries, such as France, Belgium, Holland, Denmark (including Iceland) Norway, Sweden, Switzerland and Germany. At various times during the past two decades efforts have also been made in Finland, Russia and Austro-Hungary. At present the advertising propaganda does not include the last three countries mentioned. Canada does not seek immigration from any British colony, as most of these in which the majority of population is English-speaking, are themselves desirous of increasing their population by immigration. Canada does not seek the immigration of Southern Europeans or Asiatics of any race, and those who come to Canada from such countries are attracted by the industrial conditions here or are induced to come by employers of labour, such as railway contractors.

palmone

2. THE METHODS PURSUED FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF IMMIGRATION.

Canada advertises only for farmers, farm labourers and female domestic servants, and these are the only classes who are guaranteed employment on arrival. The same methods are not employed in every country. In the British Isles advertising is done by:—(i) the establishment of regular agencies, there being eight in England and Wales two in Scotland and two in Ireland; (ii) newspaper publicity; (iii) free distribution of pamphlets; (iv) exhibits of Canadian fruit, grain, etc., in Canadian Government Offices, in offices of the leading steamship booking agents, and exhibits at agricultural fairs throughout the United Kingdom; (v) exhibition waggons which carry samples of grain and grasses, etc., as well as a stock of free literature. These travel through country districts and into out-of-the-way

places to people who would not otherwise be reached; (vi) illustrated lectures on Canada by regular agents, and by farmer delegates, a number of whom are sent annually during the winter months to tell of personal experiences in Canada; (vii) payment of bonus to steamship booking agents, the bonus being paid on agriculturists and domestics induced by them to come to Canada.

The methods pursued in the United States are somewhat different, being confined largely to (i) newspaper advertising; (ii) distribution of literature; (iii) exhibits at county and state fairs in the eastern, central and northern states.

On the continent of Europe advertising is done by (i) distribution of literature in the languages of the countries in which it is distributed; (ii) newspaper and magazine publicity wherever possible; (iii) the payment to selected steamship booking agents of a bonus on agriculturists and domestics; (iv) the establishment of regular agencies for making Canada known,—there being two such at present, one in France and one in Belgium. The expenditure on immigration for a period of years, will be seen by reference to the table on page 28, and another table on page 24 shows the percentages on whom bonus was paid.

3. THE HANDLING OF IMMIGRANTS ON AND AFTER ARRIVAL IN CANADA.

Every immigrant seeking to land in Canada at ocean ports is examined by medical and civil officers, and those seeking admission from the United States are examined by immigration officers stationed on the highways of travel on the International Boundary. Those rejected are summarily returned to the country from which they came. The rejections with the causes will be seen by referring to the table on pages 12, 13, 14, 15, and 18 of this pamphlet.

As Canada advertises only for agriculturists (actual or intending) and female domestic servants, most of the machinery for looking after people after their arrival in Canada is created with the object of securing suitable situations for these classes. The Dominion Immigration Agents at ocean ports, as well as Immigration Agents at other places, such as Charlottetown, P.E.I., Windsor, N.S., Fredericton, N.B., Montreal and Compton, P.Q., Toronto, Hamilton and London, Ont., and Canadian Government Employment Agents in various parts of Quebec and Ontario, arrange for situations and direct immigrants to employment absolutely free of charge. Immigrants going to Western Canada are, for the most part, placed in situations, or directed to employment, through the office of the Commissioner of Immigration at Winnipeg.

Not only are immigration agencies maintained at various points, but immigration buildings are provided at some ocean ports for the temporary accommodation of the new arrival. An immigration hall is also provided at Toronto and another at Winnipeg, while smaller immigration buildings are maintained at various points in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta for the free temporary accommodation of the new settler and his family while in search of land.

4. THE CANADIAN IMMIGRATION REGULATIONS.

The Canadian Government has no system of free or assisted passages, and no immigrant is ever brought to Canada at the expense of the Government. Numbers of immigrants are assisted to Canada by charitable and philanthropic societies in the United Kingdom, while others are provided with passage by friends at home or in Canada.

Free transportation on Canadian railroads is not furnished to immigrants by the Canadian Government. A special rate known as the overseas rate is obtained by overseas passengers in connection with their ocean tickets. There is no special rate obtainable through the Canadian Government for persons desiring to travel from one part of Canada to another after their arrival. A low rate is granted by the railway companies under certain conditions to persons entering from the United States to acquire land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

The immigration regulations require that immigrants arriving between the first day of March and the thirty-first day of October shall have in actual and personal possession at time of arrival, money belonging to themselves to the amount of at least \$25 in addition to ticket to destination in Canada. If arriving between the first of November and the last day of February, the amount of landing money required is \$50. Asiatics (except Chinese and Japanese) are required to have \$200 at time of arrival. Chinese pay a head-tax of \$500, and Japanese immigration is restricted by an Agreement between the Government of Japan and of Canada.

Certain persons are exempt from the money regulation, the classes being as follows: (i) immigrants going to assured employment at farm work, (ii) female immigrants going to employment as domestic servants, (iii) immigrants, whether male or female, going to a relative as follows (a) wife going to husband (b) child going to parent (c) brother or sister going to brother (d) minor going to married or independent sister (e) parent going

to son or daughter, providing always that the relative in Canada is in a position to receive and care for the immigrant.

The exemption from money regulation does not apply to immigrants belonging to any Asiatic race.

The Canadian Immigration Act absolutely prohibits the landing in Canada of (i) idiots, imbeciles, feeble-minded persons, epileptics, insane persons, and persons who have been insane within five years previous, (ii) persons afflicted with any loathsome disease or with a disease which is contagious or infectious, or which may become dangerous to the public health, (iii) immigrants who are dumb, blind or otherwise physically defective, unless they belong to a family accompanying which gives satisfactory security or are going to relatives in Canada which give security or unless they have sufficient money, occupation, trade or employment to guarantee that they will not become a public charge, (iv) persons coming into Canada for any immoral purpose, and prostitutes and persons living on the avails of prostitution, (v) professional beggars, vagrants or persons likely to become a public charge.

The Canadian Immigration Act provides for the deportation of undesirable immigrants, within three years from the date of their landing in Canada. Full particulars about this matter can be obtained free of charge on writing to the Superintendent of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada.

By referring to table on pages 20 and 21 of this pamphlet, information will be obtained regarding deportations with causes, for a number of years.







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