IN THE CLEARING BY ROBERT FROST



Copyright 1942, 1948, 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1958 by Robert Frost

Copyright @ 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962 by Robert Frost

All rights reserved, including the right to reproduce this book or portions thereof in any form.

Published simultaneously in Canada by Holt, Rinehart and Winston of Canada, Limited.

Published, March, 1962 Second Printing, March, 1962 Third Printing, June, 1962 Fourth Printing, September, 1962 Fifth Printing, April, 1963

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 62-11578

Note: "The Gift Outright" (page 31), which concludes "For John F. Kennedy His Inauguration," and which Mr. Frost read at the Inaugural ceremonies, January 20,

DEDICATION

Letters in prose to Louis Untermeyer, Sidney Cox, and John Bartlett for them to dispose of as they please; these to you in verse for keeps

Into flesh was meant As a demonstration That the supreme merit Lay in risking spirit In substantiation. Spirit enters flesh And for all it's worth Charges into earth In birth after birth Ever fresh and fresh. We may take the view That its derring-do Thought of in the large Is one mighty charge On our human part Of the soul's ethereal

Into the material.

But God's own descent

CONTENTS

Frontispiece But God's Own Descent	page 7
Pod of the Milkweed	13
Away!	15
A Cabin in the Clearing	16
Closed for Good	19
America Is Hard to See	20
One More Brevity	24
Escapist — Never	27
For John F. Kennedy His Inauguration	28
CLUSTER OF FAITH	
Accidentally on Purpose	34
A Never Naught Song	35
Version	37
A Concept Self-Conceived	38
Forgive, O Lord	39
Kitty Hawk	41
Auspex	59
The Draft Horse	60
Ends	61
Peril of Hope	62
Questioning Faces	63

Does No One at All	
Ever Feel This Way in the Least?	64
The Bad Island — Easter	66
Our Doom to Bloom	69
The Objection to Being Stepped On	70
A-Wishing Well	71
How Hard It Is to Keep from Being King When It's in You and in the Situation	74
Lines Written in Dejection	
on the Eve of Great Success	85
The Milky Way Is a Cowpath	87
Some Science Fiction	89
QUANDARY	
Quandary	92
A Reflex	93
In a Glass of Cider	94
From Iron	95
Four-Room Shack Aspiring High	96
But Outer Space	97
On Being Chosen Poet of Vermont	98
We Vainly Wrestle with the Blind Belief	99
It Takes All Sorts of In and Outdoor Schooling	100
In Winter in the Woods Alone	101

IN THE CLEARING

"And wait to watch the water clear, I may."

Pod of the Milkweed

Calling all butterflies of every race From source unknown but from no special place They ever will return to all their lives, Because unlike the bees they have no hives, The milkweed brings up to my very door The theme of wanton waste in peace and war As it has never been to me before. And so it seems a flower's coming out That should if not be talked then sung about. The countless wings that from the infinite Make such a noiseless tumult over it Do no doubt with their color compensate For what the drab weed lacks of the ornate. For drab it is its fondest must admit. And yes, although it is a flower that flows With milk and honey, it is bitter milk, As anyone who ever broke its stem And dared to taste the wound a little knows. It tastes as if it might be opiate. But whatsoever else it may secrete, Its flowers' distilled honey is so sweet It makes the butterflies intemperate. There is no slumber in its juice for them. One knocks another off from where he clings. They knock the dyestuff off each other's wings -With thirst on hunger to the point of lust. They raise in their intemperance a cloud

Of mingled butterfly and flower dust
That hangs perceptibly above the scene.
In being sweet to these ephemerals
The sober weed has managed to contrive
In our three hundred days and sixty five
One day too sweet for beings to survive.
Many shall come away as struggle worn
And spent and dusted off of their regalia
To which at daybreak they were freshly born
As after one-of-them's proverbial failure
From having beaten all day long in vain
Against the wrong side of a window pane.

But waste was of the essence of the scheme.

And all the good they did for man or god

To all those flowers they passionately trod

Was leave as their posterity one pod

With an inheritance of restless dream.

He hangs on upside down with talon feet

In an inquisitive position odd

As any Guatemalan parakeet.

Something eludes him. Is it food to eat?

Or some dim secret of the good of waste?

He almost has it in his talon clutch.

Where have those flowers and butterflies all gone

That science may have staked the future on?

He seems to say the reason why so much

Should come to nothing must be fairly faced.*

^{*}And shall be in due course.

Away!

Now I out walking
The world desert,
And my shoe and my stocking
Do me no hurt.

I leave behind
Good friends in town.
Let them get well-wined
And go lie down.

Don't think I leave For the outer dark Like Adam and Eve Put out of the Park.

Forget the myth.
There is no one I
Am put out with
Or put out by.

Unless I'm wrong
I but obey
The urge of a song:
I'm — bound — away!

And I may return
If dissatisfied
With what I learn
From having died.

A Cabin in the Clearing

for Alfred Edwards

MIST

I don't believe the sleepers in this house Know where they are.

SMOKE

They've been here long enough
To push the woods back from around the house
And part them in the middle with a path.

MIST

And still I doubt if they know where they are.

And I begin to fear they never will.

All they maintain the path for is the comfort

Of visiting with the equally bewildered.

Nearer in plight their neighbors are than distance.

SMOKE

I am the guardian wraith of starlit smoke
That leans out this and that way from their chimney.
I will not have their happiness despaired of.

MIST

No one — not I — would give them up for lost Simply because they don't know where they are. I am the damper counterpart of smoke That gives off from a garden ground at night But lifts no higher than a garden grows. I cotton to their landscape. That's who I am. I am no further from their fate than you are.

SMOKE

They must by now have learned the native tongue. Why don't they ask the Red Man where they are?

MIST

They often do, and none the wiser for it.

So do they also ask philosophers

Who come to look in on them from the pulpit.

They will ask anyone there is to ask —

In the fond faith accumulated fact

Will of itself take fire and light the world up.

Learning has been a part of their religion.

SMOKE

If the day ever comes when they know who
They are, they may know better where they are.
But who they are is too much to believe —
Either for them or the onlooking world.
They are too sudden to be credible.

MIST

Listen, they murmur talking in the dark
On what should be their daylong theme continued.
Putting the lamp out has not put their thought out.

Let us pretend the dewdrops from the eaves
Are you and I eavesdropping on their unrest —
A mist and smoke eavesdropping on a haze —
And see if we can tell the bass from the soprano.

Than smoke and mist who better could appraise The kindred spirit of an inner haze.

Closed for Good

They come not back with steed And chariot to chide My slowness with their speed And scare me to one side. They have found other scenes For haste and other means.

They leave the road to me
To walk in saying naught
Perhaps but to a tree
Inaudibly in thought,
"From you the road receives
A priming coat of leaves.

"And soon for lack of sun,
The prospects are in white
It will be further done,
But with a coat so light
The shape of leaves will show
Beneath the spread of snow."

And so on into winter
Till even I have ceased
To come as a foot printer,
And only some slight beast
So mousy or so foxy
Shall print there as my proxy.

America Is Hard to See

Columbus may have worked the wind A new and better way to Ind And also proved the world a ball, But how about the wherewithal? Not just for scientific news Had the Queen backed him to a cruise.

Remember he had made the test
Finding the East by sailing West.
But had he found it? Here he was
Without one trinket from Ormuz
To save the Queen from family censure
For her investment in his venture.

There had been something strangely wrong With every coast he tried along.

He could imagine nothing barrener.

The trouble was with him the mariner.

He wasn't off a mere degree;

His reckoning was off a sea.

And to intensify the drama
Another mariner, Da Gama,
Came just then sailing into port
From the same general resort,
And with the gold in hand to show for
His claim it was another Ophir.

Had but Columbus known enough
He might have boldly made the bluff
That better than Da Gama's gold
He had been given to behold
The race's future trial place,
A fresh start for the human race.

He might have fooled Valladolid.

I was deceived by what he did.

If I had had my chance when young
I should have had Columbus sung
As a god who had given us
A more than Moses' exodus.

But all he did was spread the room
Of our enacting out the doom
Of being in each other's way,
And so put off the weary day
When we would have to put our mind
On how to crowd but still be kind.

For these none too apparent gains
He got no more than dungeon chains
And such small posthumous renown
(A country named for him, a town,
A holiday) as where he is
He may not recognize for his.

They say his flagship's unlaid ghost Still probes and dents our rocky coast With animus approaching hate, And for not turning out a strait, He has cursed every river mouth From fifty North to fifty South.

Some day our navy, I predict,
Will take in tow this derelict
And lock him through Culebra Cut,
His eyes as good (or bad) as shut
To all the modern works of man
And all we call American.

America is hard to see.

Less partial witnesses than he
In book on book have testified
They could not see it from outside —
Or inside either for that matter.
We know the literary chatter.

Columbus, as I say, will miss
All he owes to the artifice
Of tractor-plow and motor-drill.
To naught but his own force of will,
Or at most some Andean quake,
Will he ascribe this lucky break.

High purpose makes the hero rude; He will not stop for gratitude. But let him show his haughty stern To what was never his concern Except as it denied him way To fortune-hunting in Cathay.

He will be starting pretty late.
He'll find that Asiatic state
Is about tired of being looted
While having its beliefs disputed.
His can be no such easy raid
As Cortez on the Aztecs made.

One More Brevity

I opened the door so my last look Should be taken outside a house and book. Before I gave up seeing and slept I said I would see how Sirius kept His watch-dog eye on what remained To be gone into if not explained. But scarcely was my door ajar, When past the leg I thrust for bar Slipped in to be my problem guest, Not a heavenly dog made manifest, But an earthly dog of the carriage breed; Who, having failed of the modern speed, Now asked asylum - and I was stirred To be the one so dog-preferred. He dumped himself like a bag of bones, He sighed himself a couple of groans, And head to tail then firmly curled Like swearing off on the traffic world. I set him water, I set him food. He rolled an eye with gratitude (Or merely manners it may have been), But never so much as lifted chin. His hard tail loudly smacked the floor As if beseeching me, "Please, no more, I can't explain - tonight at least." His brow was perceptibly trouble-creased. So I spoke in terms of adoption thus: "Gustie, old boy, Dalmatian Gus, You're right, there's nothing to discuss. Don't try to tell me what's on your mind, The sorrow of having been left behind, Or the sorrow of having run away. All that can wait for the light of day. Meanwhile feel obligation-free. Nobody has to confide in me." Twas too one-sided a dialogue, And I wasn't sure I was talking dog. I broke off baffled. But all the same In fancy, I ratified his name, Gustie, Dalmatian Gus, that is, And started shaping my life to his, Finding him in his right supplies And sharing his miles of exercise.

Next morning the minute I was about
He was at the door to be let out
With an air that said, "I have paid my call.
You mustn't feel hurt if now I'm all
For getting back somewhere or further on."
I opened the door and he was gone.
I was to taste in little the grief
That comes of dogs' lives being so brief,
Only a fraction of ours at most.
He might have been the dream of a ghost

In spite of the way his tail had smacked My floor so hard and matter-of-fact. And things have been going so strangely since I wouldn't be too hard to convince, I might even claim, he was Sirius (Think of presuming to call him Gus) The star itself, Heaven's greatest star, Not a meteorite, but an avatar, Who had made an overnight descent To show by deeds he didn't resent My having depended on him so long, And yet done nothing about it in song.* A symbol was all he could hope to convey, An intimation, a shot of ray, A meaning I was supposed to seek, And finding, wasn't disposed to speak.

^{*}But see "The Great Overdog" and "Choose Something Like a Star," in which latter the star could hardly have been a planet since fixity is of the essence of the piece.

Escapist - Never

He is no fugitive — escaped, escaping.

No one has seen him stumble looking back.

His fear is not behind him but beside him

On either hand to make his course perhaps

A crooked straightness yet no less a straightness.

He runs face forward. He is a pursuer.

He seeks a seeker who in his turn seeks

Another still, lost far into the distance.

Any who seek him seek in him the seeker.

His life is a pursuit of a pursuit forever.

It is the future that creates his present.

All is an interminable chain of longing.

For John F. Kennedy His Inauguration

GIFT OUTRIGHT OF "THE GIFT OUTRIGHT"

With Some Preliminary History in Rhyme

Summoning artists to participate In the august occasions of the state Seems something artists ought to celebrate. Today is for my cause a day of days. And his be poetry's old-fashioned praise Who was the first to think of such a thing. This verse that in acknowledgment I bring Goes back to the beginning of the end Of what had been for centuries the trend; A turning point in modern history. Colonial had been the thing to be As long as the great issue was to see What country'd be the one to dominate By character, by tongue, by native trait, The new world Christopher Columbus found. The French, the Spanish, and the Dutch were downed And counted out. Heroic deeds were done. Elizabeth the First and England won. Now came on a new order of the ages That in the Latin of our founding sages (Is it not written on the dollar bill We carry in our purse and pocket still?)

God nodded his approval of as good. So much those heroes knew and understood. I mean the great four, Washington, John Adams, Jefferson, and Madison, -So much they knew as consecrated seers They must have seen ahead what now appears, They would bring empires down about our ears And by the example of our Declaration Make everybody want to be a nation. And this is no aristocratic joke At the expense of negligible folk. We see how seriously the races swarm In their attempts at sovereignty and form. They are our wards we think to some extent For the time being and with their consent, To teach them how Democracy is meant. "New order of the ages" did we say? If it looks none too orderly today, 'Tis a confusion it was ours to start So in it have to take courageous part. No one of honest feeling would approve A ruler who pretended not to love A turbulence he had the better of. Everyone knows the glory of the twain Who gave America the aeroplane To ride the whirlwind and the hurricane. Some poor fool has been saying in his heart Glory is out of date in life and art. Our venture in revolution and outlawry

Has justified itself in freedom's story Right down to now in glory upon glory. Come fresh from an election like the last, The greatest vote a people ever cast, So close yet sure to be abided by, It is no miracle our mood is high. Courage is in the air in bracing whiffs Better than all the stalemate an's and ifs. There was the book of profile tales declaring For the emboldened politicians daring To break with followers when in the wrong, A healthy independence of the throng, A democratic form of right divine To rule first answerable to high design. There is a call to life a little sterner, And braver for the earner, learner, yearner. Less criticism of the field and court And more preoccupation with the sport. It makes the prophet in us all presage The glory of a next Augustan age Of a power leading from its strength and pride, Of young ambition eager to be tried, Firm in our free beliefs without dismay, In any game the nations want to play. A golden age of poetry and power Of which this noonday's the beginning hour.

"THE GIFT OUTRIGHT"

The land was ours before we were the land's. She was our land more than a hundred years Before we were her people. She was ours In Massachusetts, in Virginia, But we were England's, still colonials, Possessing what we still were unpossessed by, Possessed by what we now no more possessed. Something we were withholding made us weak Until we found out that it was ourselves We were withholding from our land of living, And forthwith found salvation in surrender. Such as we were we gave ourselves outright (The deed of gift was many deeds of war) To the land vaguely realizing westward, But still unstoried, artless, unenhanced, Such as she was, such as she would become.

CLUSTER OF FAITH

Accidentally on Purpose

The Universe is but the Thing of things, The things but balls all going round in rings. Some of them mighty huge, some mighty tiny, All of them radiant and mighty shiny.

They mean to tell us all was rolling blind Till accidentally it hit on mind In an albino monkey in a jungle And even then it had to grope and bungle,

Till Darwin came to earth upon a year To show the evolution how to steer.

They mean to tell us, though, the Omnibus Had no real purpose till it got to us.

Never believe it. At the very worst It must have had the purpose from the first To produce purpose as the fitter bred: We were just purpose coming to a head.

Whose purpose was it? His or Hers or Its? Let's leave that to the scientific wits. Grant me intention, purpose, and design—That's near enough for me to the Divine.

And yet for all this help of head and brain How happily instinctive we remain, Our best guide upward further to the light, Passionate preference such as love at sight.

A Never Naught Song

There was never naught, There was always thought. But when noticed first It was fairly burst Into having weight. It was in a state Of atomic One. Matter was begun -And in fact complete, One and yet discrete To conflict and pair. Everything was there Every single thing Waiting was to bring, Clear from hydrogen All the way to men. It is all the tree It will ever be, Bole and branch and root Cunningly minute. And this gist of all Is so infra-small As to blind our eyes To its every guise And so render nil

The whole Yggdrasil.
Out of coming-in
Into having been!
So the picture's caught
Almost next to naught
But the force of thought.

Version

Once there was an Archer And there was a minute When He shot a shaft On a New Departure. Then He must have laughed: Comedy was in it. For the game He hunted Was the non-existence, And His shaft got blunted On its non-resistance.

A Concept Self-Conceived

The latest creed that has to be believed And entered in our childish catechism Is that the All's a concept self-conceived, Which is no more than good old Pantheism.

Great is the reassurance of recall.

Why go on further with confusing voice
To say God's either All or over all?

The rule is, never give a child a choice.

Forgive, O Lord, my little jokes on Thee And I'll forgive Thy great big one on me.

Kitty Hawk

Back there in 1953 with the Huntington Cairnses
(A Skylark for Them in Three-Beat Phrases)

PART ONE

PORTENTS, PRESENTIMENTS,
AND PREMONITIONS

Kitty Hawk, O Kitty, There was once a song, Who knows but a great Emblematic ditty, I might well have sung When I came here young Out and down along Past Elizabeth City Sixty years ago. I was, to be sure, Out of sorts with Fate, Wandering to and fro In the earth alone, You might think too poor-Spirited to care Who I was or where I was being blown Faster than my tread -Like the crumpled, better Left-unwritten letter

I had read and thrown. Oh, but not to boast, Ever since Nag's Head Had my heart been great, Not to claim elate, With a need the gale Filled me with to shout Summary riposte To the dreary wail There's no knowing what Love is all about. Poets know a lot. Never did I fail Of an answer back To the zodiac When in heartless chorus Aries and Taurus, Gemini and Cancer Mocked me for an answer. It was on my tongue To have up and sung The initial flight I can see now might -Should have been my own -Into the unknown, Into the sublime Off these sands of Time Time had seen amass From his hourglass.

Once I told the Master, Later when we met, I'd been here one night As a young Alastor When the scene was set For some kind of flight Long before he flew it. Just supposing I -I had beat him to it. What did men mean by THE original? Why was it so very, Very necessary To be first of all? How about the lie That he wasn't first? I was glad he laughed. There was such a lie Money and maneuver Fostered over long Until Herbert Hoover Raised this tower shaft To undo the wrong. Of all crimes the worst Is to steal the glory From the great and brave, Even more accursed Than to rob the grave. But the sorry story

Has been long redressed. And as for my jest I had any claim To the runway's fame Had I only sung, That is all my tongue. I can't make it seem More than that my theme Might have been a dream Of dark Hatteras Or sad Roanoke, One more fond alas For the seed of folk Sowed in vain by Raleigh, Raleigh of the cloak, And some other folly.

Getting too befriended,
As so often, ended
Any melancholy
Götterdämmerung
That I might have sung.
I fell in among
Some kind of committee
From Elizabeth City,
Each and every one
Loaded with a gun
Or a demijohn.
(Need a body ask

If it was a flask?) Out to kill a duck Or perhaps a swan Over Currituck. This was not their day Anything to slay Unless one another. But their lack of luck Made them no less gay No, nor less polite. They included me Like a little brother In their revelry -All concern to take Care my innocence Should at all events Tenderly be kept For good gracious' sake. And if they were gentle They were sentimental. One drank to his mother While another wept. Something made it sad For me to break loose From the need they had To make themselves glad They were of no use. Manners made it hard, But that night I stole

Off on the unbounded Beaches where the whole Of the Atlantic pounded. There I next fell in With a lone coast guard On midnight patrol, Who as of a sect Asked about my soul And where-all I'd been. Apropos of sin, Did I recollect How the wreckers wrecked Theodosia Burr Off this very shore? 'Twas to punish her, But her father more -We don't know what for: There was no confession. Things they think she wore Still sometimes occur In someone's possession Here at Kitty Hawk. We can have no notion Of the strange devotion Burr had for his daughter: He was too devoted. So it was in talk We prolonged the walk, On one side the ocean,

And on one a water Of the inner sound; "And the moon was full," As the poet said And I aptly quoted. And its being full And right overhead, Small but strong and round, By its tidal pull Made all being full. Kitty Hawk, O Kitty, Here it was again In the selfsame day, I at odds with men Came upon their pity, Equally profound For a son astray And a daughter drowned.

PART TWO

When the chance went by
For my Muse to fly
From this Runway Beach
As a figure of speech
In a flight of words,
Little I imagined
Men would treat this sky
Some day to a pageant

Like a thousand birds. Neither you nor I Ever thought to fly. Oh, but fly we did, Literally fly. That's because though mere Lilliputians we're What Catullus called Somewhat (aliquid). Mind you, we are mind. We are not the kind To stay too confined. After having crawled Round the place on foot And done yeoman share Of just staying put, We arose from there And we scaled a plane So the stilly air Almost pulled our hair Like a hurricane.

Then I saw it all.

Pulpiteers will censure
Our instinctive venture
Into what they call
The material
When we took that fall

From the apple tree. But God's own descent Into flesh was meant As a demonstration That the supreme merit Lay in risking spirit In substantiation. Westerners inherit A design for living Deeper into matter -Not without due patter Of a great misgiving. All the science zest To materialize By on-penetration Into earth and skies (Don't forget the latter Is but further matter) Has been West Northwest. If it was not wise, Tell me why the East Seemingly has ceased From its long stagnation In mere meditation. What is all the fuss To catch up with us? Can it be to flatter Us with emulation?

Spirit enters flesh And for all it's worth Charges into earth In birth after birth Ever fresh and fresh. We may take the view That its derring-do Thought of in the large Was one mighty charge On our human part Of the soul's ethereal Into the material. In a running start As it were from scratch On a certain slab Of (we'll say) basalt In or near Moab With intent to vault In a vaulting match, Never mind with whom -(No one, I presume, But ourselves - mankind. In a love and hate Rivalry combined.) 'Twas a radio Voice that said, "Get set In the alphabet, That is A B C. Which some day should be Rhymed with 123 On a college gate." Then the radio Region voice said, "Go, Go you on to know More than you can sing. Have no hallowing fears Anything's forbidden Tust because it's hidden. Trespass and encroach On successive spheres Without self-reproach." Then for years and years And for miles and miles 'Cross the Aegean Isles, Athens Rome France Britain. Always West Northwest, As have I not written, Till the so-long kept Purpose was expressed In the leap we leapt. And the radio Cried, "The Leap - The Leap!" It belonged to US, Not our friends the Russ. To have run the event To its full extent And have won the crown, Or let's say the cup,

On which with a date Is the inscription though, "Nothing can go up But it must come down." Earth is still our fate. The uplifted sight We enjoyed at night When instead of sheep We were counting stars, Not to go to sleep, But to stay awake For good gracious' sake, Naming stars to boot To avoid mistake, Jupiter and Mars, Just like Pullman cars, 'Twas no vain pursuit. Some have preached and taught All there was to thought Was to master Nature By some nomenclature. But if not a law Twas an end foregone Anything we saw And thus fastened on With an epithet We would see to yet -We would want to touch Not to mention clutch.

TALK ALOFT

Someone says the Lord
Says our reaching toward
Is its own reward.
One would like to know
Where God says it though.

We don't like that much.

Let's see where we are.
What's that sulphur blur
Off there in the fog?
Go consult the log.
It's some kind of town,
But it's not New York.
We're not very far
Out from where we were.
It's still Kitty Hawk.

We'd have got as far Even at a walk.

Don't you crash me down.
Though our kiting ships
Prove but flying chips
From the science shop
And when motors stop
They may have to drop
Short of anywhere,

Though our leap in air Prove as vain a hop As the hop from grass Of a grasshopper, Don't discount our powers; We have made a pass At the infinite, Made it, as it were, Rationally ours, To the most remote Swirl of neon-lit Particle afloat. Ours was to reclaim What had long been faced As a fact of waste And was waste in name.

That's how we became
Though an earth so small,
Justly known to fame
As the Capital
Of the universe.
We make no pretension
Of projecting ray
We can call our own
From this ball of stone,
None I don't reject
As too new to mention.
All we do's reflect

From our rocks, and yes, From our brains no less. And the better part Is the ray we dart From this head and heart, The mens animi.

Till we came to be
There was not a trace
Of a thinking race
Anywhere in space.
We know of no world
Being whirled and whirled
Round and round the rink
Of a single sun
(So as not to sink),
Not a single one
That has thought to think.

THE HOLINESS OF WHOLENESS

Pilot, though at best your Flight is but a gesture, And your rise and swoop, But a loop the loop, Lands on someone hard In his own backyard From no higher heaven Than a bolt of levin,

I don't say retard. Keep on elevating. But while meditating What we can't or can Let's keep starring man In the royal role. It will not be his Ever to create One least germ or coal. Those two things we can't. But the comfort is In the covenant We may get control If not of the whole Of at least some part Where not too immense, So by craft or art We can give the part Wholeness in a sense. The becoming fear That becomes us best Is lest habit ridden In the kitchen midden Of our dump of earning And our dump of learning We come nowhere near Getting thought expressed.

THE MIXTURE MECHANIC

This wide flight we wave
At the stars or moon
Means that we approve
Of them on the move.
Ours is to behave
Like a kitchen spoon
Of a size Titanic
To keep all things stirred
In a blend mechanic
Saying That's the tune,
That's the pretty kettle!
Matter mustn't curd,
Separate and settle.
Action is the word.

Nature's never quite
Sure she hasn't erred
In her vague design
Till on some fine night
We two come in flight
Like a king and queen
And by right divine,
Waving scepter-baton,
Undertake to tell her
What in being stellar
She's supposed to mean.

God of the machine,
Peregrine machine,
Some still think is Satan,
Unto you the thanks
For this token flight,
Thanks to you and thanks
To the brothers Wright
Once considered cranks
Like Darius Green
In their home town, Dayton.

Auspex

Once in a California Sierra
I was swooped down upon when I was small
And measured, but not taken after all
By a great eagle bird in all its terror.

Such auspices are very hard to read.

My parents when I ran to them averred
I was rejected by the royal bird
As one who would not make a Ganymede.

Not find a barkeep unto Jove in me? I have remained resentful to this day When any but myself presumed to say That there was anything I couldn't be.

The Draft Horse

With a lantern that wouldn't burn In too frail a buggy we drove Behind too heavy a horse Through a pitch-dark limitless grove.

And a man came out of the trees And took our horse by the head And reaching back to his ribs Deliberately stabbed him dead.

The ponderous beast went down
With a crack of a broken shaft.
And the night drew through the trees
In one long invidious draft.

The most unquestioning pair
That ever accepted fate
And the least disposed to ascribe
Any more than we had to to hate,

We assumed that the man himself Or someone he had to obey Wanted us to get down And walk the rest of the way.

Ends

Loud talk in the overlighted house That made us stumble past. Oh, there had once been night the first, But this was night the last.

Of all the things he might have said, Sincere or insincere, He never said she wasn't young, And hadn't been his dear.

Oh, some as soon would throw it all As throw a part away. And some will say all sorts of things, But some mean what they say.

Peril of Hope

It is right in there
Betwixt and between
The orchard bare
And the orchard green,

When the orchard's right In a flowery burst Of pink and white, That we fear the worst.

For there's not a clime But at any cost Will take that time For a night of frost.

Questioning Faces

The winter owl banked just in time to pass
And save herself from breaking window glass.
And her wings straining suddenly aspread
Caught color from the last of evening red
In a display of underdown and quill
To glassed-in children at the window sill.

Does No One at All Ever Feel This Way in the Least?

O ocean sea for all your being vast,
Your separation of us from the Old
That should have made the New World newly great
Would only disappoint us at the last
If it should not do anything foretold
To make us different in a single trait.

This though we took the Indian name for maize And changed it to the English name for wheat. It seemed to comfort us to call it corn. And so with homesickness in many ways We sought however crudely to defeat Our chance of being people newly born.

And now, O sea, you're lost by aeroplane. Our sailors ride a bullet for a boat. Our coverage of distance is so facile It makes us to have had a sea in vain. Our moat around us is no more a moat, Our continent no more a moated castle.

Grind shells, O futile sea, grind empty shells For all the use you are along the strand. I cannot hold you innocent of fault. Spring water in our mountain bosom swells To pour fresh rivers on you from the land. Till you have lost the savor of your salt.*

I pick a dead shell up from where the kelp Lies in a windrow, brittle dry and black, And holding it far forward for a symbol I cry "Do work for women — all the help I ask of you. Grind this I throw you back Into a lady's finger ring or thimble."

The ocean had been spoken to before.†
But if it had no thought of paying heed
To taunt of mine I knew a place to go
Where I need listen to its rote no more,
Nor taste its salt, nor smell its fish and weed,
Nor be reminded of them in a blow —

So far inland the very name of ocean Goes mentionless except in baby-school When teacher's own experiences fail her And she can only give the class a notion Of what it is by calling it a pool And telling them how Sinbad was a sailor.

^{*}At this writing it seems pretty well accepted that any rivers added can only make the sea saltier.

[†]By King Canute and Lord Byron among others.

The Bad Island – Easter

(Perhaps so called because it may have risen once)

That primitive head
So ambitiously vast
Yet so rude in its art
Is as easily read
For the woes of the past
As a clinical chart.
For one thing alone,
The success of the lip
So scornfully curled
Has that tonnage of stone
Been brought in a ship
Half way round the world.

They were days on that stone.
They gave it the wedge
Till it flaked from the ledge.
Then they gave it a face.
Then with tackle unknown
They stood it in place
On a cliff for a throne.
They gave it a face
Of what was it? Scorn
Of themselves as a race
For having been born?
And then having first
Been cajoled and coerced

Into being be-ruled? By what stratagem Was their cynical throng So cozened and fooled And jollied along? Were they told they were free And persuaded to see Something in it for them? Well they flourished and waxed By executive guile, By fraud and by force, Or so for a while: Until overtaxed In nerve and resource They started to wane. They emptied the aisle Except for a few That can but be described As a vile residue. And a garrulous too. They were punished and bribed; All was in vain. Nothing would do. Some mistake had been made No book can explain, Some change in the law That nobody saw Except as a gain. But one thing is sure

Whatever kultur
They were made to parade,
What heights of altrurian thought to attain,
Not a trace of it's left
But the gospel of sharing,
And that has decayed
Into a belief
In being a thief
And persisting in theft
With cynical daring.

Our Doom to Bloom

"Shine, perishing republic."

ROBINSON JEFFERS

Cumaean Sibyl, charming Ogress, What are the simple facts of Progress That I may trade on with reliance In consultation with my clients? The Sibyl said, "Go back to Rome And tell your clientele at home That if it's not a mere illusion All there is to it is diffusion -Of coats, oats, votes, to all mankind. In the Surviving Book we find That liberal, or conservative, The state's one function is to give. The bud must bloom till blowsy blown Its petals loosen and are strown; And that's a fate it can't evade Unless 'twould rather wilt than fade."

The Objection to Being Stepped On

At the end of the row I stepped on the toe Of an unemployed hoe. It rose in offence And struck me a blow In the seat of my sense. It wasn't to blame But I called it a name. And I must say it dealt Me a blow that I felt Like malice prepense. You may call me a fool, But was there a rule The weapon should be Turned into a tool? And what do we see? The first tool I step on Turned into a weapon.

A-Wishing Well

A poet would a-wishing go, And he wished love were thus and so. "If but it were" he said, said he, "And one thing more that may not be, This world were good enough for me." I quote him with respect verbatim. Some quaint dissatisfaction ate him. I would give anything to learn The one thing more of his concern. But listen to me register The one thing more I wish there were. As a confirmed astronomer I'm always for a better sky. (I don't care how the world gets by.) I'm tempted to let go restraint Like splashing phosphorescent paint, And fill the sky as full of moons As circus day of toy balloons. That ought to make the Sunday Press. But that's not like me. On much less And much much easier to get From childhood has my heart been set. Some planets, the unblinking four, Are seen to juggle moons galore. A lot would be a lot of fun. But all I ask's an extra one. Let's get my incantation right:

"I wish I may I wish I might" Give earth another satellite. Where would we get another? Come, Don't you know where new moons are from? When clever people ask me where I get a poem, I despair. I'm apt to tell them in New York I think I get it via stork From some extinct old chimney pot. Believe the Arcadians or not, They claim they recollect the morn When unto Earth her first was born. It cost the Earth as fierce a pang As Keats (or was it Milton?) sang It cost her for Enormous Caf. It came near splitting her in half. 'Twas torn from her Pacific side. All the sea water in one tide And all the air rushed to the spot. Believe the Arcadians or not, They saved themselves by hanging on To a plant called the silphion, Which has for its great attribute It can't be pulled up by the root. Men's legs and bodies in the gale Streamed out like pennants swallow-tail. Most of them let go and were gone. But there was this phenomenon: Some of them gave way at the wrist

Before they gave way at the fist. In branches of the silphion Is sometimes found a skeleton Of desperately clutching hand Science has failed to understand. One has been lately all the talk In the museum of Antioch. That's how it was from the Pacific. It needn't be quite so terrific To get another from the Atlantic. It needn't be quite so gigantic As coming from a lesser ocean. Good liberals will object my notion Is too hard on the human race. That's something I'm prepared to face. It merely would entail the purge That the just pausing Demiurge Asks of himself once in so often So the firm firmament won't soften. I am assured at any rate Man's practically inexterminate. Someday I must go into that. There's always been an Ararat Where someone someone else begat To start the world all over at.

How Hard It Is to Keep from Being King When It's in You and in the Situation

The King said to his son: "Enough of this!

The Kingdom's yours to finish as you please.
I'm getting out tonight. Here, take the crown."

But the Prince drew away his hand in time
To avoid what he wasn't sure he wanted.
So the crown fell and the crown jewels scattered.
And the Prince answered, picking up the pieces,
"Sire, I've been looking on and I don't like
The looks of empire here. I'm leaving with you."

So the two making good their abdication Fled from the palace in the guise of men. But they had not walked far into the night Before they sat down weary on a bank Of dusty weeds to take a drink of stars. And eyeing one he only wished were his, Rigel, Bellatrix, or else Betelgeuse, The ex-King said, "Yon star's indifference Fills me with fear I'll be left to my fate: I needn't think I have escaped my duty, For hard it is to keep from being King When it's in you and in the situation. Witness how hard it was for Julius Caesar. He couldn't keep himself from being King.

He had to be stopped by the sword of Brutus. Only less hard was it for Washington.

My crown shall overtake me, you will see,

It will come rolling after us like a hoop."

"Let's not get superstitious, Sire," the Prince said.

"We should have brought the crown along to pawn."

"You're right," the ex-King said, "we'll need some money.

How would it be for you to take your father

To the slave auction in some market place

And sell him into slavery? My price

Should be enough to set you up in business —

Or making verse if that is what you're bent on.

Don't let your father tell you what to be."

The ex-King stood up in the market place
And tried to look ten thousand dollars' worth.
To the first buyer coming by who asked
What good he was he boldly said, "I'll tell you:
I know the Quintessence of many things.
I know the Quintessence of food, I know
The Quintessence of jewels, and I know
The Quintessence of horses, men, and women."

The eunuch laughed: "Well, that's a lot to know. And here's a lot of money. Who's the taker? This larrikin? All right. You come along. You're off to Xanadu to help the cook. I'll try you in the kitchen first on food

Since you put food first in your repertory. It seems you call quintessence quintessence."

"I'm a Rhodes scholar — that's the reason why. I was at college in the Isle of Rhodes."

The slave served his novitiate dish-washing. He got his first chance to prepare a meal One day when the chief cook was sick at heart. (The cook was temperamental like the King) And the meal made the banqueters exclaim And the Great King inquire whose work it was.

"A man's out there who claims he knows the secret,
Not of food only but of everything,
Jewels and horses, women, wine, and song."
The King said grandly, "Even as we are fed
See that our slave is also. He's in favor.
Take notice, Haman, he's in favor with us."

There came to court a merchant selling pearls,
A smaller pearl he asked a thousand for,
A larger one he asked five hundred for.
The King sat favoring one pearl for its bigness,
And then the other for its costliness
(He seems to have felt limited to one),
Till the ambassadors from Punt or somewhere
Shuffled their feet as if to hint respectfully,
"The choice is not between two pearls, O King,

But between peace and war as we conceive it. We are impatient for your royal answer." No estimating how far the entente Might have deteriorated had not someone Thought of the kitchen slave and had him in To put an end to the King's vacillation.

And the slave said, "The small one's worth the price, But the big one is worthless. Break it open. My head for it — you'll find the big one hollow. Permit me"— and he crushed it under his heel And showed them it contained a live teredo.

"But tell us how you knew," Darius cried.

"Oh, from my knowledge of its *quint*essence. I told you I knew the quintessence of jewels. But anybody could have guessed in this case, From the pearl's having its own native warmth, Like flesh, there must be something living in it."

"Feed him another feast of recognition."

And so it went with triumph after triumph Till on a day the King, being sick at heart (The King was temperamental like his cook, But nobody had noticed the connection), Sent for the ex-King in a private matter. "You say you know the inwardness of men As well as of your hundred other things.

Dare to speak out and tell me about myself. What ails me? Tell me. Why am I unhappy?"

"You're not where you belong. You're not a King Of royal blood. Your father was a cook."

"You die for that."

"No, you go ask your mother."

His mother didn't like the way he put it,
"But yes," she said, "some day I'll tell you, dear.
You have a right to know your pedigree.
You're well descended on your mother's side,
Which is unusual. So many kings
Have married beggar maids from off the streets.
Your mother's folks—"

He stayed to hear no more,

But hastened back to reassure his slave
That if he had him slain it wouldn't be
For having lied but having told the truth.
"At least you ought to die for wizardry.
But let me into it and I will spare you.
How did you know the secret of my birth?"

"If you had been a king of royal blood, You'd have rewarded me for all I've done By making me your minister-vizier, Or giving me a nobleman's estate. But all you thought of giving me was food. I picked you out a horse called Safety Third By Safety Second out of Safety First, Guaranteed to come safely off with you From all the fights you had a mind to lose. You could lose battles, you could lose whole wars, You could lose Asia, Africa, and Europe, No one could get you: you would come through smiling. You lost your army at Mosul. What happened? You came companionless, but you came home. Is it not true? And what was my reward? This time an all-night banquet, to be sure, But still food, food. Your one idea was food. None but a cook's son could be so food-minded. I knew your father must have been a cook. I'll bet you anything that's all as King You think of for your people - feeding them."

But the King said, "Haven't I read somewhere There is no act more kingly than to give?"

"Yes, but give character and not just food.

A King must give his people character."

"They can't have character unless they're fed."

"You're hopeless," said the slave.

"I guess I am; I am abject before you," said Darius. "You know so much, go on, instruct me further. Tell me some rule for ruling people wisely, In case I should decide to reign some more. How shall I give a people character?"

"Make them as happy as is good for them.
But that's a hard one, for I have to add:
Not without consultation with their wishes;
Which is the crevice that lets Progress in.
If we could only stop the Progress somewhere,
At a good point for pliant permanence,
Where Madison attempted to arrest it.
But no, a woman has to be her age,
A nation has to take its natural course
Of Progress round and round in circles
From King to Mob to King to Mob to King
Until the eddy of it eddies out."

"So much for Progress," said Darius meekly.

"Another word that bothers me is Freedom.

You're good at maxims. Say me one on Freedom.

What has it got to do with character?

My satrap Tissaphernes has no end

Of trouble with it in his Grecian cities

Along the Aegean coast. That's all they talk of."

"Behold my son in rags here with his lyre,"
The ex-King said. "We're in this thing together.
He is the one who took the money for me

When I was sold - and small reproach to him. He's a good boy. Twas at my instigation. I looked on it as a Carnegie grant For him to make a poet of himself on If such a thing is possible with money. Unluckily it wasn't money enough To be a test. It didn't last him out. And he may have to turn to something else To earn a living. I don't interfere. I want him to be anything he has to. He has been begging through the Seven Cities Where Homer begged. He'll tell you about Freedom. He writes free verse, I'm told, and he is thought To be the author of the Seven Freedoms, Free Will, Trade, Verse, Thought, Love, Speech, Coinage. (You ought to see the coins done in Cos.) His name is Omar. I as a Rhodes Scholar Pronounce it Homer with a Cockney rough. Freedom is slavery some poets tell us. Enslave yourself to the right leader's truth, Christ's or Karl Marx', and it will set you free. Don't listen to their play of paradoxes. The only certain freedom's in departure. My son and I have tasted it and know. We feel it in the moment we depart As fly the atomic smithereens to nothing. The problem for the King is just how strict The lack of liberty, the squeeze of law And discipline should be in school and state

To insure a jet departure of our going Like a pip shot from 'twixt our pinching fingers."

"All this facility disheartens me.
Pardon my interruption; I'm unhappy.
I guess I'll have the headsman execute me
And press your father into being King."

"Don't let him fool you: he's a King already. But though almost all-wise, he makes mistakes. I'm not a free-verse singer. He was wrong there. I claim to be no better than I am. I write real verse in numbers, as they say. I'm talking not free verse but blank verse now. Regular verse springs from the strain of rhythm Upon a metre, strict or loose iambic. From that strain comes the expression strains of music. The tune is not that metre, not that rhythm, But a resultant that arises from them. Tell them Iamb, Jehovah said, and meant it. Free verse leaves out the metre and makes up For the deficiency by church intoning. Free verse so called is really cherished prose, Prose made of, given an air by church intoning. It has its beauty, only I don't write it. And possibly my not writing it should stop me From holding forth on Freedom like a Whitman — A Sandburg. But permit me in conclusion: Tell Tissaphernes not to mind the Greeks.

The freedom they seek is by politics, Forever voting and haranguing for it. The reason artists show so little interest In public freedom is because the freedom They've come to feel the need of is a kind No one can give them - they can scarce attain -The freedom of their own material: So, never at a loss in simile, They can command the exact affinity Of anything they are confronted with. This perfect moment of unbafflement, When no man's name and no noun's adjective But summons out of nowhere like a jinni. We know not what we owe this moment to. It may be wine, but much more likely love -Possibly just well-being in the body, Or respite from the thought of rivalry. It's what my father must mean by departure, Freedom to flash off into wild connections. Once to have known it nothing else will do. Our days all pass awaiting its return. You must have read the famous valentine Pericles sent Aspasia in absentia:

For God himself the height of feeling free Must have been his success in simile When at sight of you he thought of me.

Let's see, where are we? Oh, we're in transition, Changing an old King for another old one. What an exciting age it is we live in -With all this talk about the hope of youth And nothing made of youth. Consider me, How totally ignored I seem to be. No one is nominating me for King. The headsman has Darius by the belt To lead him off the Asiatic way Into oblivion without a lawyer. But that is as Darius seems to want it. No fathoming the Asiatic mind. And father's in for what we ran away from. And superstition wins. He blames the stars, Aldebaran, Capella, Sirius, (As I remember they were summer stars The night we ran away from Ctesiphon) For looking on and not participating. (Why are we so resentful of detachment?) But don't tell me it wasn't his display Of more than royal attributes betrayed him. How hard it is to keep from being king When it's in you and in the situation. And that is half the trouble with the world (Or more than half I'm half inclined to say)."

Lines Written in Dejection on the Eve of Great Success

I once had a cow that jumped over the moon, Not on to the moon but over. I don't know what made her so lunar a loon; All she'd been having was clover.

That was back in the days of my godmother Goose. But though we are goosier now, And all tanked up with mineral juice, We haven't caught up with my cow.

POSTSCRIPT

But if over the moon I had wanted to go And had caught my cow by the tail, I'll bet she'd have made a melodious low And put her foot in the pail;

Than which there is no indignity worse.

A cow did that once to a fellow

Who rose from the milking stool with a curse
And cried, "I'll larn you to bellow."

He couldn't lay hands on a pitchfork to hit her Or give her a stab of the tine, So he leapt on her hairy back and bit her Clear into her marrow spine. No doubt she would have preferred the fork. She let out a howl of rage That was heard as far away as New York And made the papers' front page.

He answered her back, "Well, who begun it?" That's what at the end of a war
We always say — not who won it,
Or what it was foughten for.

The Milky Way Is a Cowpath

On wings too stiff to flap We started to exult In having left the map On journey the penult.

But since we got nowhere, Like small boys we got mad And let go at the air With everything we had.

Incorrigible Quid-nuncs, We would see what would come Of pelting heaven with chunks Of crude uranium.

At last in self-collapse We owned up to our wife The Milky Way perhaps Was woman's way of life.

Our un-outwitted spouse Replied she had as soon Believe it was the cow's That overshot the moon.

The parabolic curve Of her celestial track As any might observe Might never bring her back.

The famous foster nurse Of man and womankind Had for the universe Left trivia behind;

And gone right on astray
Through let-down pasture bars
Along the Milky Way
A-foraging on stars,

Perennial as flowers, To where as some allege This universe of ours Has got a razor edge;

And if she don't take care
She'll get her gullet cut,
But that is no affair
Of anybody's but—

The author of these words Whose lifelong unconcern Has been with flocks and herds For what they didn't earn.

Some Science Fiction

The chance is the remotest
Of its going much longer unnoticed
That I'm not keeping pace
With the headlong human race.

And some of them may mind My staying back behind To take life at a walk In philosophic talk;

Though as yet they only smile At how slow I do a mile, With tolerant reproach For me as an Old Slow Coach.

But I know them what they are:
As they get more nuclear
And more bigoted in reliance
On the gospel of modern science,

For them my loitering around At less than the speed of sound Or even the speed of light Won't seem unheretical quite.

They may end by banishing me To the penal colony They are thinking of pretty soon Establishing on the moon.

With a can of condensed air I could go almost anywhere, Or rather submit to be sent As a noble experiment.

They should try one wastrel first On a landscape so accursed To see how long they should wait Before they make it a state.

*

ENVOI TO HYDE THE CASTAWAY OF CROW ISLAND

I made this you to beguile With some optimism for Christmas On your isle that would be an isle But isn't because it's an isthmus.

Q~U~A~N~D~A~R~Y

Quandary

Never have I been sad or glad That there was such a thing as bad. There had to be, I understood, For there to have been any good. It was by having been contrasted That good and bad so long had lasted. That's why discrimination reigns. That's why we need a lot of brains If only to discriminate 'Twixt what to love and what to hate. To quote the oracle of Delphi, Love thou thy neighbor as thyself, aye, And hate him as thyself thou hatest. There quandary is at its greatest. We learned from the forbidden fruit For brains there is no substitute. "Unless it's sweetbreads," you suggest With innuendo I detest. You drive me to confess in ink: Once I was fool enough to think That brains and sweetbreads were the same, Till I was caught and put to shame, First by a butcher, then a cook, Then by a scientific book. But 'twas by making sweetbreads do I passed with such a high I.Q.

A Reflex

Hear my rigmarole.
Science stuck a pole
Down a likely hole
And he got it bit.
Science gave a stab
And he got a grab.
That was what he got.
"Ah," he said, "Qui vive,
Who goes there, and what
ARE we to believe?
That there is an It?"

In a Glass of Cider

It seemed I was a mite of sediment
That waited for the bottom to ferment
So I could catch a bubble in ascent.
I rode up on one till the bubble burst
And when that left me to sink back reversed
I was no worse off than I was at first.
I'd catch another bubble if I waited.
The thing was to get now and then elated.

From Iron

TOOLS AND WEAPONS

To Ahmed S. Bokhari

Nature within her inmost self divides To trouble men with having to take sides. Four-room shack aspiring high With an arm of scrawny mast For the visions in the sky That go blindly pouring past. In the ear and in the eye What you get is what to buy. Hope you're satisfied to last.

But outer Space, At least this far, For all the fuss Of the populace, Stays more popular Than populous.

On Being Chosen Poet of Vermont

Breathes there a bard who isn't moved When he finds his verse is understood And not entirely disapproved By his country and his neighborhood? We vainly wrestle with the blind belief That aught we cherish Can ever quite pass out of utter grief And wholly perish. It takes all sorts of in and outdoor schooling To get adapted to my kind of fooling. In winter in the woods alone Against the trees I go. I mark a maple for my own And lay the maple low.

At four o'clock I shoulder axe
And in the afterglow
I link a line of shadowy tracks
Across the tinted snow.

I see for Nature no defeat In one tree's overthrow Or for myself in my retreat For yet another blow.