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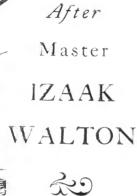
### GEORGE MOREY RICHARDSON.

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### EDITED BY

Author of "Happy Thoughts," &c., &c., &c.

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### F. C. BURNAND's

### INCOMPLEAT ANGLER.

After

Master IZAAK WALTON.







See p. 62.

" " Well met brother Peter."

### THE

# INCOMPLEAT ANGLER.

After Master IZAAK WALTON.



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### F. C. BURNAND,

Author of " Happy Thoughts," &c.

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HARRY FURNISS.



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## Incompleat Angler.

### CHAPTER I.

A Conference between an Angler, a Hunter, and a Hawker.—What came of it.



On the road to Ware.

Gentlemen!

Gentlemen! A good morning to you both! I hope your business may occasion you towards Ware, whither I am going this fine May morning.

Introduction.

aureps. My ware is the occasion of my business. I am a Hawker. You may know that from my pack.

Finator. And I, Sir, am a simple *Hunter*, though you could not come at that knowledge, seeing me without my pack.

**Piscator.** I am right glad to hear your answers. I am, Sir, a Brother of the *Angle*.

auceps. Marry, I had a Sister in a Circle. She is now a Columbine.

Miscator. Nay, you mistake my meaning.

meaning. I am an honest fisherman, and I purpose taking my morning cup at the "Welsh Harp."



"Marry, I had a Sister in a Circle."

Wenator. Sir, I shall by your favour bear you company, for, in sooth, I do begin to mistrust the coming of a fox in my way, this May

### The Incompleat Angler.

May morning; and, indeed, my horse and I having parted at the last privet hedge, he preferring to remain on one side while I came over on to the other, I doubt whether I shall come up with the hounds, which, if I am rightly informed, are appointed to meet some miles hence.

faced Stag." Let us turn into it, and refresh ourselves with a cup of drink, and a rest.

Auceps. Most gladly, Sir. This is very excellent ale.

**Piscator.** I exchange courtesies with you both. A small glass of *Geneva* thrown into it, thus, leavens the whole, like a spice of Calvinism in the Thirty-Nine Articles.

A similitude.

Seated in an hostelrie.

Explanation.

Auceps.

**Auceps.** Ay, and assists to settle it: like an arbitration.

Fenator. Sirs, your discourse charms me to an attention.

**Piscator.** Why then, Sir, I will take a little liberty to propose to you that one should be at charges for the other.

Fenator. Nay, Sir-

**Piscator.** I accept your courtesy. *Hostess*, take my young friend Master *Venator's* proffered coin.

auceps. Prithee stay your hand The toss. an instant. I will try chances with you, good Sir, to discover which of us two shall discharge the score of The coin tossed. the three.

Tenator. Nay, Sir, I cry you mercy—

Auceps.

Coin lost.

Auceps. Marry, you should have cried "Heads," for 'tis "Tails," and you have lost.

They quit the hostelrie.

Apiscator. I am glad we are on the road once more. We shall soon come to where the river will stop our morning's walk.

Fenator. O me! I have lost my cigar-case.

downcast at this ill-stroke. I have in my pack two bundles of cigars from the *Havannahs*, all excellent good, which I am minded to let you have a rare bargain. See how brown and glossy is their appearance; tied about, too, with a yellow fillet. Marry there be those of high

degree who should not deal with me

A bargain.

at



... Heads, for this 'Tails,' and you have lost."

at one shilling a-piece. But, since your presence and fair conversation like me, you shall have them for sixpence each, and I protest this is, as it were, to bestow them with an open hand. Do you smoke, Mr. Piscator?

Piscator. I do, Sir, in good truth. Indeed I have a sufficiency of the herb, in my pouch, for my own wants. Were I not thus furnished, I would-while our very young friend Venator is counting his money, apart and out of hearing-I would, I say, take a liberty to inquire three things of you. Firstly, Of what colour is the grass? Secondly, Do you notice a reflection of that colour in either of my eyes? And, thirdly, Are you, as a sportsman,

Venator stands aloof.

Auceps

suspicious.

man, sufficiently skilled in the art of approaching a weasel with so great caution that he shall not be disturbed by your footsteps, and therewith proceeding so skilfully to shave off his eyebrows, that the creature shall not discover your trick until he be awoke?

Auceps. Marry, Sir, I think I do perceive your meaning. Silence is silvern?

Discator. Ay, now, Sir, you talk like an artist. Nay, I am not to be put off with less than seven, Silence is and those, mark you, good.

purchased.

Auceps. Give me your hand. There, Sir.

Venator. Honest Auceps, here are two pounds ten for one bundle.

Auceps. It is a match, Sir.

Marry

Marry here is one that strikes only on its own box. And now, Gentlemen, I must part with you at this park-wall, for which I am very sorry. But, I assure you, Mr. Piscator, that however fishy I may have hitherto considered your general conduct, yet I shall part with you full of good thoughts, not only of yourself, but your recreation. Heaven keep you both.

Auceps departs.

Auceps is gone, Mr. Venator, I will tell you all I know about angling.

Piscator and
Venator together

diligence shall not be wanting. But I would first ask you if you can teach me how to jerk a coin in the air so it fall this or that side uppermost, as you shall list.

Yearning for knowledge.

Piscator.

Discator. O, Sir, doubt not, 'tis an art, whereof honest Auceps is a Favour me with half-acrown, and I will show you how the feat may be suitably accomplished. Nay, this is an indifferent piece.

A doubt Fenator. Marry, Sir, it was one insinuated. given me in change by honest

**Discator.** You shall put my skill to the trial when we have breakfasted.

Auceps. But here is another.

Wenator. I would I had break- Regrets. fasted ere I had attempted that cup of ale and these cigars.

pale. Here is the "Welsh Harp." Hostess, how do you? I will myself see this poor young gentleman safely bestowed

Piscator. Nay, Sir, you look

Welcomed at the Welsh Harp I 2

tucked up.

bestowed in bed. Now, *Hostess*, a cup of your best, and breakfast at once.

Piscator tucks in. **Mostess.** I will do it, Mr. Piscator, and with all the speed I can.

### CHAPTER II.

How they settled Terms and went to catch a Chub.



friend, you have kept time with my Headsplitteren. thoughts.

Piscator. I am right glad to see you so fairly risen. I heard our hostess

Soda-wasser Kuren.

Soda-wasser Kuren. hostess herself bringing the sodawater to the chamber where you lay. You do not eat of this lovely trout.

Narratur de Tea

beg a courtesy of you, that you will give me another cup of your hottest.

that the boughs of the trees in China are all laden with *Tea-leaves*, overhanging the hot water streams into which they fall, while the cows and the cocoa-nuts afford a sufficient quantity of milk, and the stones of the sugar-plums serve for lump.

tales.

Travellers'

Firstor. I could listen to your discourse for hours together. But, Sir, let us be stirring. You shall bear my charges for this past night,

and I will bear yours to-morrow.

Fair proposal.

Piscator.

Discator. Nay, we will settle Anight the score between us, first, for last night's diversion. This paper is in your hand, is it not?

charge sheet.

Venator. Marry, Sir, I must acknowledge my own subscription.

Piscator. Why, then, Sir, you Indebtedness. stand indebted to me in three pounds and six shillings, that you lost to me at our Angler's Game of Blind Hookey, which I learnt from an ingenious gentleman in Cardigan-

Venator. A Welshman, Sir?

shire.

Discator. A Welsher. I thank Venator pays. you; that is the amount exact to a penny piece. Now, do you discharge our hostess, and let us forth. I long to be doing.

Venator.

Venator pays again.

Wenator. O, me! It is fortunate I brought my cheque-book with me. But, before we proceed farther, let me beg a courtesy of you: but it must not be denied me.

Piscator. What is it, I pray, Sir? You are so modest, so accomplished, so gentle, and so simple, that I may promise to grant it before it is asked.

Venator. Ay, Sir, but after?

Piscator. Well, Sir, by that time I shall be able to judge of the request itself, when perhaps my licence might be revoked on the merits. But what is it?

Tenator. Why, Sir, it is that, henceforth, you would allow me to call you Master, and that I may be your Scholar.

Piscator.

and Scholar.

Caution.

Master

The Incompleat Angler.

Discator. Give me your hand. I will be the Master, because I have the rod.

Fenator. And shall I have it too?

An obtuse Angler.

Discator. You shall. I will teach you as much of this art as I am able. Nay, more; and will, as you desire me, tell you somewhat of the nature of most of the fish that we are to angle for. I am sure I both can, and will, tell you more than any common Angler, being, as you will find me, a good fellowtraveller, full of witty conceits, tuneful songs, and honest mirth; such a companion, indeed, as must have his charges borne by his friend and scholar. But come, let us go They start. and catch a Chub.

An acute Angler.

**Venator.** Master, where will you commence to fish?

**Piscator.** In the river. Now I will give you some rules how to catch a *Chub*.

Frator. Is not a Chub to be caught—

**Piscator.** In a lock! I thought you would say that. It is an old conceit, as are all the known jokes about soles plaice. Fohn Dory, Fack.

about soles, plaice, John Dory, Jack, Pike, and minnow others—I mean many others—with which, I doubt not, you are well acquainted. To repeat any of these should be punish-

able by the rod.

Fenator. Master, I will not offend again.

able time for our jests, when, after the

The poor

punster.

Reproof.

the labour of the day, we meet at Tittlebait Tower, where I hope to bring you in the evening. As to the Chub which we are now to catch, note that, as you catch a Chub to dress him afterwards, so you must first dress yourself to catch a Chub. You must, then, be attired in a sad-coloured suit, with a hat, shoes, and veil of the same hue, for a Chub is the fearfullest of fishes.

Rules for Chub-fishing.

Fenator. O Master, I begin to be afraid he will bite.

**Piscator.** Marry, I hope he will. But take heart, for he will bite the grasshopper that you shall presently put on your hook, and so be taken.

Fenator. O Master, you have offered me as fair as I could wish.

Anguish.

I am to be daunted by no *Chub* that swims, nor grasshopper neither, for that matter.

a grasshopper on your hook.

Transfer. O Master! O! O! O! O! The grasshopper has stung me, and the hook has pierced my forefinger.

of it: I am like to have a towardly Scholar of you. I now see, that, with advice and practice, you will make an angler in a short time. Have but a love to it; and I'll warrant you.

Still in pain. **Fenator.** But, Master, if I cannot rid my finger of the hook?

**Discator.** Then, I may tell you, that my pocket-knife will soon rid

the hook of your finger. Take heed lest you bend, blunt, or damage the hook, which I could not replace for twenty pounds.

Wenator. Nay, Master, I am free now, but the grasshopper has escaped me.

"For this relief much thanks."

Miscator. Then take a beetle, or a bob——

Wenator. I have one in my purse with a hole in it.

Discator. Rest you merry, Scholar; a "bob" is a youthful beetle. Take him, and make in him certain cunning slits, through which The wriggler you may, with ease, pass the hook, whereon he will wriggle and twist in

lively and right merry sort.

way.

Venator. See, Master, 'tis as you you say. But doth this not cause the beetle some pain?

Moral teaching.

12 iscator. Nay, Scholar, few pleasures are so perfect as to be entirely free of inconvenience, yet these contortions are probably the honest creature's best mode of expressing his extreme gratification and supreme enjoyment of the dignity thus thrust upon him above his fellows, as having been selected to

Angling.

Fenator. I thank you, good

Master, for this observation. And
though I be so far furnished for the

sport, yet do I lack that dressing

without which 'twere vain to attempt

Angler.

the capture of a *Chub*, and whereof you spake a while ago.

share with Man the gentle science of



"Master! I am in the ho... 0! 0!"

Discator. You shall lack nothing. Take my rod; put another grasshopper or beetle on your hook: and for your disguise, I will provide you, from my own bag, with a long grey robe, green spectacles, with a fine false nose and moustache all in one,

New features.

Tutor and his

charge.

against detection, even by the most wary and experienced Chub in this river. My charge for these is but a crown for the first hour, and three shillings for the second.

and such a wig as shall insure you

Frust me, Master-

Discator. Nay, that I will not, Master Scholar. So—these are two good half-crowns.

Venator disguised.

Fenator. See, Master, I have got on my Chub-dressing.

Distator. Then go your way. Perch

Perch yourself, secretly, on a bough, above the same hole in which I caught my *Chub*.

Wenator. I'll go, my loving

Master, and observe your directions... O me! O! O! O! the

branch is snapping asunder, and I and

am just over the hole!... O,

Master! I am in the ho... O! O! Falls into
the river.



### CHAPTER III.

How the Master, without any cruelty, invented a new kind of Bait.



## The Same Bay.

Piscator. Venator.

**Quiscator.** So, *Scholar*, you are out of the water once more, and on the dry bank. You must endure worse luck sometime, or you will never make a good angler.

Fenator. O Master, I am wet to the skin!

Piscator.

Saved.

Discator. No further than that? Advice.

Go your way pleasantly, and sit in the sunny meadow, and, while you dry what is moist, I will moisten

what is dry. Finator. On my word, Master, Piscator drinks that is a gallant flask.

Miscator. It is; and contains choice entertainment. And you are to note that it would be to your advantage were you to provide yourself with one more capacious than you see me carry. And you are to note also Various flasks.

of which certain hold sufficient for the refreshment of two, or three, anglers. Furnish yourself with such a flask as I have described, for this carries cheer but for one alone.

that there are several kinds of flasks,

Fenator. Truly, my loving Master,

to Venator.

Master, I will observe your directions. If I could take some comfort from your flask now, I think it would save me a chill.

Not sparing the rod.

Discator. Nay, Master Scholar;



do you disport yourself over the meadow, and when you are tired I will use my rod so dexterously, that you shall run no risk from the

Venator is benefited. want of a quick circulation.

Fenator. O, Master! O! Marry, I am warm throughout.

Piscator. I warrant you. But look how it begins to rain. We will leave our lines in the river, our rods on the bank, and sit close under this sycamore

heart good to see me enjoying this

sycamore tree, where I design to eat Sandwich man. the chicken sandwiches I have brought in my basket. Does not it do your



meat? And are not the place and time well chosen to eat it?

Wenator. All excellent good, and Fasting man. my appetite excellent good too. So, Master, let me fall to. You do not deny me?

Alistator. Nay, indeed, I do not deny you, but it is a Christian principle

30

Forethought for one.

principle that you should deny yourself. And note, that it is my own forethought and prudence that have armed me with this sandwich, for no angler should come out unprovided.

**Wenator.** That will I not again. But now——

But now-

A lesson.

12 is a beautiful sandwich, made from what epicures term the oysters of the plumpest fowls.

You will find it mentioned in the

You will find it mentioned in the reckoning which you discharged with mine *Hostess* ere we left this morning. So, it is finished. Now, while I smoke my pipe of tobacco, I will proceed to my promised directions as to baiting and angling. First, then, as to baiting a hook——

Wenator. Master, is that another thing from baiting a bull?

Piscator.

Discator. It is as different from it as would be baiting with a worm, and, what a Hibernian gentleman would term, bating with a stout Illustration oaken cudgel—as you shall soon perceive.

with rod.

Fenator. Nay, good Master, bear Bribery. with me, and I will undertake your charges at the next Inn we come to; and, indeed, I would that this rain were finished so that we might be there now.

will tell you somewhat about angling. And, first, as to the Perch. The length of the Perch is five and a half yards, as you may see by your tables. The best time for fishing for Perch is by moonlight. Ere I proceed further, I must tell you that

Piscator. Stay a little, and I A piscatorial lecture.

for

Henerarium for Lecturer. for my discourse on *Perch* fishing my charge is ten shillings, whether it lasts ten minutes, or as many hours.

Fenator. I fear me I lost my purse in the water.

my pocket, where I bestowed it for safety, when you were disguising yourself in order to catch the *Chub*. I will take, therefore, the sum due on each discourse as I proceed. Now for the manner of dealing with live bait. Catch me that choice beetle.

The Scholar and the beetle.

A simple arrangement.

Frator. That black one with large claws, red feelers like those of a shrimp, and a sharp-pointed tail in which there is, I am told, a sting!

O, Master, I am afraid. O, he is biting me!

O!

Philosophically

Alistator. You probably imagine

a pain which, I confess, I myself do not feel. Now nip his head partly off, and pull off one of his legs: now take your sharp knife, and betwixt the neck, and the first joint of his tail, make an incision, or such a scar as you may put the wire of your hook into it.

bearing others' sufferings.

Wenator. O, Master, the knife has entered my finger! O! O!

sures without some alloy. But you cannot possibly feel any hurt, as the learned *Sir Thomas de Bedlam* has shown that the sensation produced by running a knife into a finger, cannot cause any pain to the person

Piscator. There are few plea- Consolation.

Fenator. But, good Master, it is my own finger.

who so uses the knife.

Piscator.

Waltonian Philosophy. That is a detail which the learned *Bethlehemite* has not thought it worth his while to consider. Now draw the wire through the insect's body, and bring it up again through the third joint of his tail.

**Fenator.** He is stinging my hand with his tail! See—O—Master—see how my wrist is swollen.

sting in his tail. Now pass this fine needle and silk through the upper part of his hind leg, and sew it to the arming wire of the hook; and in so doing use him as though you loved him—that is, harm him as little as possible, that he may live the longer, and afford you the more sport.

Venator.

Fenator. O, Master, I have sewn the beetle to my finger, and I cannot rid me of him.



Tour de Nail.

Piscator. I can do so with my A true Angler sharp knife. Yet as I would not ever ready. perform such an operation hastily,

D 2

and

# The Incompleat Angler.

and as an honest angler, however experienced, should be alway ready to learn something new, do you go down to the river, and hold your hand, thus baited, in the water. Then we shall see if one of the more

hand, thus baited, in the water.

Then we shall see if one of the more voracious sort bite at the morsel.

Should he fulfil my expectation, you will at once be able to secure him without rod, line, or landing-net.

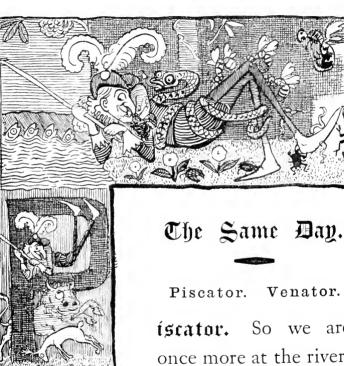
En route!

Come, we will make the experiment.

En route! Come, we will make the experiment To the river.

#### CHAPTER IV.

How the Scholar caught a Pike.



Ingenious method.

iscator. So we are once more at the river. Now thrust your hand in, baited as it is with

the hook and the red beetle, which you have so cunningly sewn to your finger; finger; lie close, keep yourself out of sight, and, surely, one of us will have sport.

Venator. O! O! Master, O! I have disturbed a red ant-hill! O!

Piscator. Nay, no wonder, my loving Scholar, since your crying is enough to disturb whole villages. I fear me you have not yet a spirit suitable to anglers. How sung the pious Sir Thomas de Bedlam?

Rare old ballade.

Though Wasps may sting me through my hose, Though Ants and Beetles bite my toes, Though swarming Bees hang from my nose,

Yet would I

Quiet lie

A Fishing.

Though Snakes should bite and Leeches suck, Though Stags should jump at me and buck, Though Though me in air fierce Bulls should chuck,

Yet would I

Quiet lie

A Fishing.

Wenator. I thank you, kind Master, for the sweet verses of the good Sir Thomas, and I do perceive that he did not introduce the "quiet lie" into his song without intention.

Piscator. True. But I pray Pleasant you use this occasion, while you are silently awaiting a fish, to remember some catch, for to-night I will take you to the "Fisher's Folly," where my Hostess expects my brother Peter, a good angler, and a cheerful companion, who will bring a friend with him. There we'll rejoice, tell tales, or sing ballads, and pass away a little time without offence.

prospects.

Venator.

Happy state of Venator.

Vertator. A match, good Master; let's be going, for I am very hungry, my clothes are still wet, the red ants are wandering about me, and I would fain move the bait and hook from my finger.

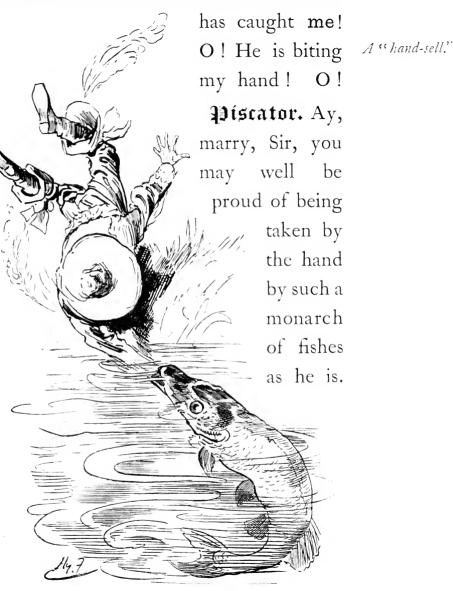
Discator. Nay, stay a little, good

Artfulness in sport. Scholar, for I would make you an artist. We shall have a bite presently. So do you lie, prone, with your hand in the river, as I bid you, while I consult my book of conceits and ballads, so that I may be even with brother *Peter* and his companion to-night.

An interval of two hours is supposed to elapse.

finished your study. I have lain here the while—these two hours—and not seen a fish stir. Oh me! O!O!

Master! A fish! A fish! O! He has



Не

A struggle.

He is an overgrown Pike, the biggest that ever I saw.

Fenator. O, Master! O! Will he pull me in the water? O!

Another lesson.

Discator. If he have firm hold of you, and prove the stronger, 'tis more than probable he will. And I would have you to know that this fish is the mighty Luce or Pike, and is commonly called the Tyrant of the fresh water. So, do you keep a firm hold of the tree, and with dexterous jerk you may land this fresh-water wolf, as he is called by some writers.

Venator. O, Master, he is biting arm! O! I feel as though he were becoming heavier every minute! O!

Piscator. He is only assisting at his own capture, as the more of your arm

arm he contrives to lay hold of with his teeth, the firmer grasp will you have of him when the moment for drawing him forth from his native element arrives, and the surer will be

Waltonian application.

his taking. Nay, Scholar, you cannot be in pain, for the beetle, as I have told you, suffers not in the least, either when he conceitedly writhes on the hook, or when he is taken by the fish.

Benator. But O, Master, if he

remain as he now is, will not this

Pike that hath hold of me die? O!

Piscator. I will tell you, Scholar, that unless the hook be fast in his very gorge, 'tis more than probable he will live: and a little time, with the help of the water, will rust the hook, and so it will gently wear away.

And now, while he hath hold of you

thus

Facts.

thus, I will sit down at ease, and tell you something more about the *Pike*. The learned *Gosling* observes, that a maid in *Tartary* was swallowed whole by a *Pike*, and was never heard of again. The poet *Trombonius* hath sung of him—

Translated from the Latin.

O'er dale and dyke,
O'er splint and spike,
Away! away!
To catch the Pike!

The Pike, the Pike,
The fish I like,
Is worth a dozen cheven,
In sooth I mean,
He's worth thirteen,
But that would be uneven.

If upon a bank he lies
Sixty minutes, then he dies.
Mourn the Birds, and weeps the shrike,

All

All the Fishes go on strike At the death of Old King Pike.

Also my friend, Mr. Wagstaff, affirms Curious that the gaiters of two Polonian gentlemen, who disappeared about the same time and place, were found near a pond on a high road, where formerly there used to be a wellknown pike, which had been known to stop horses, cattle, carts, and everything that came in its way.

anecdotes.

The venerable Bishop Stortford relates Episcopal evidence.

how he used to catch these voracious monsters, after dark, by fastening himself to bladders and floating down the stream with a reading-lamp fixed to his girdle, and a spelling-book\* in

<sup>\*</sup> The venerable ecclesiastic here mentioned would have taken a Spelling-Bee in hand had he lived when this peculiar kind of Bee was in vogue.

his hand. Sometimes he carried bottles of hay, and the flags of the various countries, through which he



The Venerable Bishop Stortford.

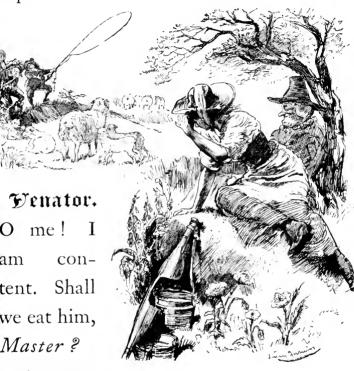
floated. There are no pikes in *Spain*, and the roads are in a very bad state.

Fenator. Would I were in Spain! Master! O!

The reward of self-sacrifice.

Piscator. So! Take him in his leap!

leap!—You have him. I tell you, Scholar, fishing and catching are two separate arts.



The Pike is captured.

Piscator.

A Milkmaid and a little pail!

Nay, that

we will not. Honest brother *Peter* and his companion will bring a fine salmon trout with them, so we shall

not

# The Incompleat Angler.

They spy milkmaids. not want for fish. But see! there in the meadow are two simple milkmaids tending the sheep. We will speak them so fairly, that they shall be glad to give us a leg of young lamb in exchange for our *Pike*. So do you carry the fish, cans, nets, and tackle, while I hold the rod, and will presently address these maidens.

Finator. O, Master, the more buxom of the pair would be a fit helpmate for an angler!

Discator. Why so?

Rod again applied.

Frator. She is so Chubby. O, Master! I will never again make so sorry a jest! O!O!O!

#### CHAPTER V.

Piscator and Venator fall in with two Milk-maidens.



Maud. Hostess.

### Venator.

O, Master, tell They discourse pleasantly. me

50 The Incompleat Angler.

me, as we walk along the meadows, is it true that, while one is fishing, the angler should never speak, and scarcely even breathe?

Precept.

Marry, Scholar, he should indeed be silent, and breathe lightly. For, you must know, that a proficient can catch as good a fish as swims, with a fine line from one of the poets, if he be but careful to let it fall with 'bated breath.

Frator. What books should a fisherman read?

Example.

for your study Bleak House, Dr.

Newman's Lectures on Angle-can
Difficulties, The History of the Rod,
Hook's Remains, Hook's Archbishops of
Fishing-Can-terbury, The Gentle Life,
Line

Line upon Line, and many others of a like nature.

Fenator. Truly, my loving Master, I could listen to your learned discourse for ever. But resolve me Question.

this, which I have heard proposed as

a difficulty to fishermen. When does a Trout exhibit fatigue?

Discator. Well, Scholar, I should reply, when he sleeps.

Fenator. Nay, Master, were you to make such an answer you would err, for the right solution of my question is to this effect, that a Trout shows his fatigue when he stops to take a fly. \* \* O, Master, O! it The rod hurts!

Miscator. Such is my intention, and this use of the rod is to impress, on your memory, the remark of the

venerable

Güttler quoted,

venerable Alderman Güttler, that "he who would play a fish must not play the fool."

Fenator. I thank you, Master. These words are worthy to keep a room in every brain where, as the Lawyers say, the memory of man runneth not to the contrary. But I think it is now milking time, and

They approach the maidens. yonder they be at it.

> Piscator. On my word, a handsome milk-maid that hath not yet attained so much age and wisdom as to know the distinction between a pike and the leg of a harmless lamb.

> Venator. Ah, my kind Master, how beneficent is Nature who has made the lamb 'armless and legless. \* \* \* O, Master, O! \* \* I will never offend again.

Smart retort.

Piscator.

**Piscator.** Exchange is no theft: so, as we have no use for this pike, we will persuade her to give flesh for the fish. She is indeed a blooming rose.

Fenator. This rose is near an elder, *Master*; for, look, she is in company of an old maid.

Discator. An old milk-maid, but, as I think, her grandmother. Yet, for all her age, I warrant her as open to fair speaking, as is her comely daughter, or grand-daughter. And for a little

confirmation of what I have said, I shall repeat the lines of De

Barnacles:

De Barnacles.

From the folio of 1562.

Good

trans Control of the town of t

A fair encounter.

Good morrow to you, Ladies. I have been a fishing, and am going to my supper at the "Fisher's Folly." We have caught more fish than we need, and I will bestow this pike on you and your sister, for I use to sell none, if you will do me a courtesy.

Flattery.

Not to be caught by the Anglers.

Meet and drink, Marry! we, that is me and my grand-daughter, Sir, and no sister, will eat it cheerfully. We both love anglers; they be such honest, civil, quiet men. And in the meantime, as we be a bit thirsty-like, what will your *Honour* give us to drink?

**Piscator.** What you will, if your grand - daughter will sing us a song.

Milk-woman. Come, Maudlin, sing



"Good-morrow to you, Ladies!"

sing to the gentlemen with a merry heart.

Maud. Nay, Grandmother, never call me "Maudlin" before these gentlemen.

Argument.

**Hilk-woman.** Marry! young Coridon, the Shepherd, calls you so.

Maudin. Nay. Your "Maudin" has nothing to do with a Corri,\* or a Don. You shall not call me "Maudin."

Milk-woman.

<sup>\*</sup> Corri, a well-known singer of the period. Don. This is somewhat obscure. Several attempts have been made to elucidate the text, but none are of sufficient value to place before the reader. The most probable suggestion is, that a break occurred here occasioned by some amorous action on the part of one of the two strangers, which the maiden roughly repelled with the pettish exclamation "A-done!" We give the proposed emendation for what it is worth—or less.—[Ed.]

Milk-woman. Well, if you will not be so called by *Coridon*, you harkened to your *Colin's* voice, when he played on his pipe, and called you "Maudlin."

Maudin, You are wrong, Grand-mother. Colin's called me Magdalen, not Maudlin, and brought me out at the Olympic.\* But for his playing on his pipe!—I never yet saw him with a pipe.

ing his Cavendish.† But sing! my honest, innocent, pretty Maudlin, sing!

Sing**,** Maiden! Sing.

The

<sup>\*</sup> This is, it may be fairly conjectured, an allusion to an old stage-play called the New Magdalen, by one Wilkie Collins. These antiquarian researches render the editing of this work highly interesting.—[Ed.]

<sup>†</sup> Reference, probably, to Miss Ada Cavendish, who was the heroine of the above-mentioned piece.—[Ed.]



Chorus of Milkmaids,

Fenator. Well sung, sweet Maudlin.

me for my entertainment. And see, Grandmother, while you were sleeping,

Fee for singing.



"Well sung, sweet Maudlin."

and I was singing, the other honest civil angler has run off with a lamb.

Wenator. I will run after him.

May, that you shall not,
while

Piscator hooks it.

Happy thought.

Happier thought.

while I and my *Grandmother* are here, I give you warning.

Fenator. I intend to call upon you again.

with all my heart; and though you pay me a five-pound note now, I will still be your debtor with a hay-fork when you come this way.

remator. Good night, good night, Maudlin. . . . O, Master! let's lose no time—let's move towards our lodging. Oh, I am sore all over.

Scholar. You will be a sure angler for a fish before long, for you are always catching it. But yonder comes mine Hostess to bid us to supper. How now, Hostess; has my brother Peter come?

"Fork's the word."

He comes up with Master.

At the hostelrie.

Wostess.

Mostess. Yes, and a friend with Company him. They long to see you and to be at supper, for I would give them nothing till you came, and they be very hungry.



Fork's the word."

## CHAPTER VI.

At the Inn.

## The Evening.

Piscator. Peter. Venator. Coridon. Hostess.

Miscator. Well met, brother Peter. I heard you and a friend would lodge here to-night, and that hath made me bring my friend to lodge here too. My friend hath been an angler but this day, and hath Long Measure. caught a Chub nineteen feet eleven inches and a half long.

> Deter. Nay, honest Piscator, why not give him the other half inch? Make

Make him twenty feet, and there an end.

Piscator. Trust me, brother Value of truth. Peter, I would not depart from

the truth for so small a matter as one half-inch. But come, Hostess, give us some of your best, for we have

The Scholar

drinking.

Scholar will pay you in good coin. Fenator. But, my loving

met to be pleasant, and my honest

Master---peter. Nay, we will all bear our

share.

Coriton. And the one that hath the best song shall pay the reckoning.

Wenator. A match! a match! for I know but one verse of a song, and that I cannot sing. This is the

a little " on." So Corid-on

also.

The Scholar

best liquor that ever I tasted. Coridon.

Coridon. This is a choice dinner, and rare wine.

Miscator. Trust me, brother

Encouragement.

Scholar indistinct.

Joviality.

Coridon a

Peter. I find my Scholar so suitable

to my own humour, which is to

be free and pleasant, and civilly

merry.

Wenator. Ay, my Mas'r—to be

silivy merry. This is most excellent liquor.

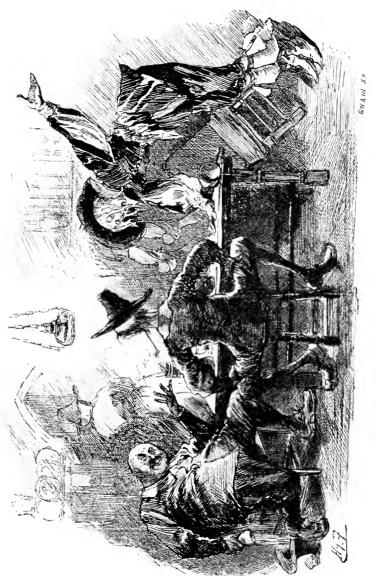
Discator. Now we have supped

let's turn to the fire. Hostess, the cups and the pipes. So. Come on, my masters. Who begins? Let's

avoid contention.

Coridon. I will. I'll shing a trifle obscure. shong. Hate contem—Hate contenshum.

Coridon's Song.



"We won't, go home till morning."

## Coridonts Song.

Ho! the Sweets

And the Treats

Of a Fisher's life.

Hey, trollie, lollie,

Let us all be jolly,

All around the Holly,

Trollie, lollie, lo!

## Chorus, please.

Trollie, lollie, lollie, Let us all be folly, All round the holly, Trollie, lollie, lo!

#### Second verse:—

Whitebait, Greenwich,
Ducks and Spinach,
Little Fishes
In their dishes,
Pickled Salmon,
Then the Lamb on

Table,

Table, waiter!

Bring a 'tater!

Ho! the Sweets and the Treats,

Swells and Ladies, take your seats.

Trollie, lollie, Let's be jolly, All round the holly, Trollie, lollie, lo!

#### And chor's p'ease—

We won't go home till Morning, Till Daylight both appear,

**AII.** Hip, hip, hip, Hooray!

friend Coridon hath well sung, and I Coridon subsides commend so great modesty in one so young, in that he hath not waited to receive our compliments, but hath withdrawn himself underneath the table.

Venator.

The Incompleat Angler.

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Fenator. I'll shing shong.



A cloudy Wind

And a southerly Sky,

Summon our Hunting forces,

Away! away!

In a break of Day

In which we drive four Horses.

Chorus, Gentlemen:

Tallyho!

```
Tallyho! whoop! whoop! tallyho!

Gone away! Tallyho! full cry!

And Huntsman and Whips with silver tips,

Sing, this day a Fox must die!

Tallyho! O! O!
```

#### Second verse:---

Tallyho! Tallyho!

Yoicks! to "Ringleader!" yoicks away!

Whoop away!

I know Old Tom, and he knows me,

And I know him wherever he be.

In the early Morn,

By the sound of his Horn,

By the sound of his Horn, the Wind blowing nor'ard.

Hey! Tallyho! yoicks! and Hi! For'ard!

Faltering.

Venator

wanders.

I don't know more. Go bed.

anglers are much beholden to these two

The party breaks up. two excellent singers. Come, *Hostess*, another bowl, and let's drink to them. Then to bed; for I will have nothing hinder me in the morning. My purpose is to be away by sunrise.

Rusiness.

Mostess. Then, my honest, merry Gentlemen, first pay your reckoning overnight.

best singer should be at charges for the company. But your *Scholar* is as good a singer as my friend; therefore, divide the score between them. For safety I have *Coridon's* purse here, and will discharge his share.

Settling up.

Scholar's portion. Hostess, let them both be carried to bed. Good-night to everybody.

Settling down.

Peter.

Peter. And so say I.

Mostess. And so say I.

Voices of the night.

Coridon and Venator. An'-sho-sh'-all-of-ush.\*



<sup>\*</sup> The party retire all more or less the worse for liquor. Of what beverage they had principally partaken, is not absolutely clear.—[Ed.]

## CHAPTER VII.

Still at the Inn.

## The Next Day.

Piscator. Venator. Hostess.

Hostess. My brother Peter and his friend are still in bed. Give me my breakfast, and my Scholar a bottle of soda water and a lemon.

Trator. O me! O Master! O my head!

Good *Hostess*, prithee go upstairs, and knock at brother *Peter's* door, and give him this note, and bring me the answer down-stairs. So she is gone. Now, *Scholar*, we will not wait her return, but be going.

Venator.

Feverish ymptoms

Fenator. But, my Master, you have not paid for your breakfast.

Piscator. It is brother Peter's



The mourning after.

birthday, and the reckoning will be a little surprise for him when he comes down. The learned Doctor M. Bezzler has translated Martial's Stepping it. epigram

A joke.

No joke.

74

on our way! . . . O, Master! O!
O! I will not offend again.

Piscator. You are better now,

Wenator. Alas! I am not well

my loving Scholar?

Wenator, I am, my kind Master.

**Fenator.** I am, my kind *Master*. And now, as we go towards the river, will you tell me how to make such a bait as shall catch a dace, or a roach?

**Piscator.** Take a handful of sour milk like as frumissy is boiled. **Venator.** Good *Master*, what is

Frator. Good Master, what is frumissy?

Piscator. Frumissy, Scholar, the learned Bötteler explains, is ingeniously derived from the Latin Fruor, I enjoy, and misi, I have sent; and it is to be understood

Frumissy.

F

understood that the scent is to be enjoyed.

Master. I thank you, good Master. This truly is what I have heard called in the same learned language a funnimentum. . . . O, Master, O!

Punster punished.

Discator. Trust me, I will not fail you on such occasion, for where the rod hath been spared, child and fish have been alike spoiled. Boil this sour milk till it be hard; then fry it leisurely with gentles, sawdust, bluebottles of not more than three years of age, a handful of nettles, which, as you must learn for yourself, shall not have been before deprived of their sting, and half a pound of Cayenne pepper. Make this into a paste, paint it with three coatings of

Valuable Receipt.

blue

blue colour, and you will find it a tempting bait for a cock-roach, which the pious Dutchman, *Van Dunder-bootzen*, affirms to be the choicest fish that swims.

**Wenator.** I thank you, my *Master*, and shall be yet more beholden to you if you will tell me what more you remember that is necessary to the taking of the cock-roach.

**Piscator.** Well, Scholar, I will stop here unless you satisfy my charges up to this time, whereof I will now give you the score.

Fee Simple.

Fenator. Nay, Master, I have but three sovereigns left; but if you will not again use the rod—

angler can promise. So. They are good ones. I will now tell you what

remains

Trying moment.

remains to be done when you have provided yourself with such a bait as I have already taught you to make.

Fenator. Proceed, good Master, to your promised direction. I will not fail with my bait; and see, here are the nettles at hand!

Discator. Pluck them gently, but fearlessly, for they belong to no owner, and are bounty of Providence.

The erudite Phacetius has said that Phacetius, they do not sting this month.

Vol. ii.

then . . . O, *Master*, O!

Fenator. Do they not? Why Nettle rash.

Discator. You have indeed a noble handful. And note, with gratitude, that your suffering is the

cause of my happiness. For every Philosophy. misery that I miss, is a new mercy, and, therefore, as you should rejoice with

with your friend, let us both be thankful. So. Put them in your pocket, and listen to what I have to say as to your line of conduct in fishing, and the use of hair, for my instructions draw to a close.

Poverty's approach.

Fenator. And, O Master, my money is well nigh gone.

Another Receipt.

Miscator. True happiness is in riches. But for this line I was speaking of. You must dye your hair with a pint of strong ale, a pound of soot, a little quantity of the juice of walnut-tree leaves, boiled in a pipkin. Lay it on smoothly with your brush, and drive it in thin. will turn your hair to a kind of greenish yellow. Once doing will serve if you lay it on well, for doubtless such coloured hair is most choice, and

and the most useful for an angler; but let it not be too green. Now we are at the river, go to that hollow tree and throw your line.

in the hollow tree, and I have so craftily disposed my legs in a cleft of the trunk that I cannot be pulled out by the strongest pike. O, Master!...here is a wasp!...

Fenator. It is a beautiful seat Up a tree.

**Piscator.** Wasps build their nests in hollow trees on the banks of a stream.\* I will go on quickly to *Flight*. the next meadow.

Fenator. O, Master!... it is a swarm!... O! I cannot get out

<sup>\*</sup> This is a valuable testimony to unchanged habits of the wasp. The information contained in these pages will be found most useful to the naturalist.—[Ed.]

The Incompleat Angler. of the tree! O! ... O! ...

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A come down. O! . . . I am free! . . . they are



"They are 'pursuing me! . . . O! O! Master!"

pursuing me! . . . O! O! Master! where are you?

CHAPTER

#### CHAPTER THE LAST.

Piscator. Venator. Maudlin. Shepherd. Grandmother.

Scholar, as your purse hath come to an end, so must also my discourse. But before we part, I will remind you of the four ways of fishing which the learned Jakkas hath pronounced to be all most excellent; namely, to catch your fish by dabbling, dibbling, dopping, or daping. For the first two, the rule of silence must be strictly observed, for the same erudite writer hath said,—

When you Dabble Do not Gabble.

And, also,—

When

Muleius.

When you Dape Never Gape.

So that to dabble should be evening's occupation, while the latter should be undertaken in the morning. As to the great virtue of dibbling, his contemporary, Muleius, has left us this sage advice,—

Fish will Nibble

When you Dibble, If you angle in the Ribble. After dining on a Chop 'Tis the time to go and Dop, Dabble, Dibble, Dop, and Dape, Using these As you please,

Never will a Fish escape.

Fenator. O, Master, I could Happy memories listen to your discourse for hours, were I not still suffering from the stings of the

Getting his "Coo de grass."

"Aches and pains."

the wasps, the biting of the jack, my fall into the river, the evening's potations, which have induced me to be somewhat feverish, and the hurt that I received from that red cow in *Maudlin's* field, whither I strayed to tell her of my affection for her and her mother.

soon be quit of these disorders, and regard the time, so pleasantly spent in my company, with a grateful and a thankful heart. And, to this end, I will repeat you a copy of verses which Dr. Doobraivorus, a worthy Bishop in Belgravia, hath composed on the happiness and contentment of an Angler's life. He has styled it, as also shall I, seeing no reason for differing from so good a man,—

"The Angler's Dream."

The



The Angler's Dream.



The Angler's Dream (continued).



The Angler's Dream (continued).

Intempestive Tocosus.

Prospect.

Advice.

was sung with mettle. And, my Master, the metal of which I have observed those to be most possessed who have the least voice is brass. O, Master, O! I vow I will not offend again. O, my loving Master, I am so stiff and sore I can scarcely move.

shall meet again when you have come into that fortune which your grand-father will leave you when he himself shall have no further use for it. But do not hanker after money, whether it be a shilling, a sovereign, or a crown.

Fenator. I will not, my kind Master; and, though I should keep an hostelrie, yet will I have the sign painted as the "Hanker and the Crown,"

Crown," so that, even there, there shall not be a "Hanker" after a crown. . . . O, Master! O! O!

Do not give me any more. I am content.

Giving satisfaction.

on

**Piscator.** And so am I. For the great philosopher, *Harry Stottle*, has said,—

When more than enough you've got, Contented be with your lot.

And I am of his mind.

Well, Master, I thank you for all your good directions, for I may truly say that I have only begun to have a knowledge of life, since I enjoyed your company and conversation. And, indeed, I think I shall now be able to become Master to some Scholar less wise than myself,

## 90 The Incompleat Angler.

on whom I can practise such arts as you yourself have taught me.

His last appearance.

**Discator.** Once more farewell, Scholar. Be virtuous, and angle. Note this, that there be as fine fish in the rivers as have ever yet been drawn therefrom. But now we are near Shepherd's Bush, and I see a Shepherd coming, in company with pretty Maudlin and her Grandmother, to whom I will leave you to make my excuses, and explain that the lambkin was honestly come by. Ay, you cannot move so easily as I, farewell.\*

A fresh hook.

Maudin. Here, at last, I have one of these honest, merry, civil

<sup>\*</sup> Here it is evidently implied that, to use the quaint old Saxon phrase, "The Angler hooketh it," and so, like Marlbrook, "il ne reviendra pas."

anglers,

anglers, who runs not so nimbly as Caught. his friend.

honest *Maudlin* hath a notable memory, and she thinks nothing can be too bad for him, since they be such rascally men.

Fenator. Pretty Maudlin, I will promise you before this honest Shepherd of the bush———

Shepherd. Nay, that am I not, Trapped. but an ingenious Constable in plain clothes. Come away with me.

Frator. O, Sir, I am right glad to meet you.

Shepherd. Let us compliment no longer, but be gone and make haste.

Fenator. I pray, honest Constable, let me ask you a pleasant question.

What will you take? Let's to a

What will you take? Let's to a cheerful

cheerful alehouse, and all of us rejoice together. Come, *Maudlin!* Come, *Grandmother!* I'll bear your charges to-night.

Marry, Sir, and bear ours to-morrow before his Worship.

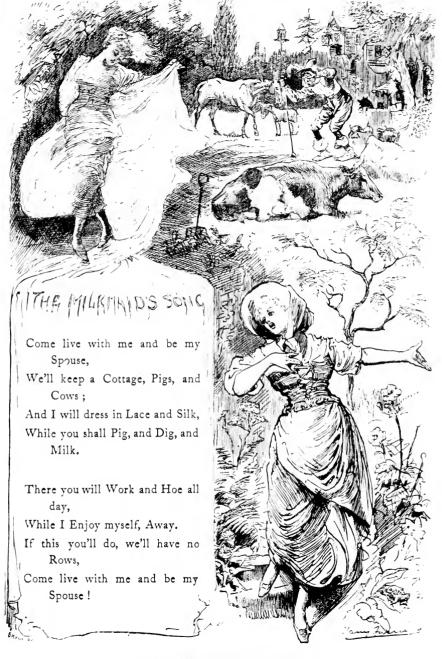
Maudlin, I will beg a courtesy of you, and it must not be denied me.

Maudin. What is it, I pray, Sir?

Amor vincit.

So. I am myself caught at last in the marriage-lines. You can begone, honest *Constable*, for a wife is not evidence against her husband on a criminal charge; or, if you will, take *Maudlin's Grandmother*, and we will all go to a cheerful alehouse and rejoice together.

The



The Milkmaid's Song.

## The Incompleat Angler.

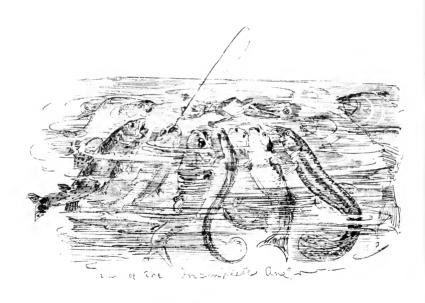
Venator. 'Tis a match.

The Wedding.

94

Mandlin's Grandmother. It is. Come one, come all.

BLESS YE, MY CHILDREN!





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