# INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS 1999 



- RETURNS FILED \$ TAX COMPUTATIONS \$ SALARIES \& WAGES \$ TAXABLE INCOME $\nabla$

EXEMPTIONS \$ STANDARD DEDUCTIONS
ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME \$ INCOME TAX
NET GAINS $\triangle$ NET LOSSES $\nabla$ TAX LIABILITY
ITEMIZED DEDUCTIONS \$ ADJUSTMENTS $\nabla$
$\nabla$ IRAS \$ MARITAL STATUS $\nabla$ DEPENDENTS
INTEREST $\nabla$ ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX
\$ NONTAXABLE RETURNS $\nabla$ TAX REFUNDS
$\triangle$ TAX CREDITS $\nabla$ SOURCES OF INCOME \$

| $\triangle$ TAX CREDITS $\nabla$ SOURCES OF INCOME $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| \$ EARNED INCOME CREDIT $\triangle$ DIVIDENDS |

Department of the
Treasury
Internal
Revenue
Service

# Individual Income Tax Returns 1999 

DPERINTEI'DENT OF DOCUMENTS
DEFOSTTORY

| FEB 192002 |
| :---: |
| BOSTON PUBLIC LIBRARY |
| GOVEP IM NT OCCUUFNTS RERT |

Charles O. Rossotti

Commissioner

## Bob Wenzel

Deputy Commissioner

David A. Mader<br>Assistant Deputy Commissioner

## Mark Mazur

Director,
Research Analysis and
Statistics of Income

## Thomas B. Petska

Acting Director, Statistics of Income Division

## Dave Paris

Chief,
Individual Statistics Branch

This report contains data on sources of income, adjusted gross income, exemptions, deductions, taxable income, income tax, modified income tax, tax credits, self-employment tax, and tax payments. Classifications are by tax status, size of adjusted gross income, marital status, and type of tax computation.

Additional unpublished information from individual income tax returns, classified by size of adjusted gross income, is available on a reimbursable basis. The Statistics of Income Division also makes the results of its studies available to the general public in the form of electronic databases, and the Internet. You can sample our products by contacting our Internet site at http://www.ustreas.irs.gov/prod/tax_stats/index.html.

The Statistics of Income Division's Statistical Information Services (SIS) staff provides data, statistical analysis, and information in response to requests from customers in the IRS, other government agencies, congressional offices, businesses, academic institutions, and the public. In addition, the SIS staff provides data referral services, acts as liaison between requesters and IRS analysts on technical questions, and arranges for sales and transmittals of publications and published tables. The SIS staff can be reached by telephone on (202) 874-0410, or by fax on (202) 874-0922.

## Suggested Citation:

Internal Revenue Service
Statistics of Income-1999
Individual Income Tax Returns
Washington, DC 2001

## Contents

Section 1 ..... Page
Introduction and Changes in Law
Requirements for Filing ..... 8
Changes in Law ..... 10
The 1979 Income Concept ..... 11
Comparison of Adjusted Gross Income with 1979 Income Concept ..... 15
Section 2
Description of the Sample
Domain of Study ..... 19
Sample Design and Selection ..... 19
Data Capture and Cleaning ..... 20
Method of Estimation ..... 20
Sampling Variability and Confidence Intervals ..... 20
Table Presentation ..... 21
Section 3
Basic Table
Part 1-Returns Filed and Sources of Income ..... 25
Part 2-Exemptions and Itemized Deductions ..... 59
Part 3-Tax Computation ..... 73
Section 4
Explanation of Terms ..... 89
Section 5
1999 Forms ..... 117
Section 6
Index ..... 141

## Section 1

# Introduction and Changes in Law 

## Introduction

This report contains complete individual income tax data for Tax Year 1999. The statistics are based on a stratified probability sample of individual income tax returns, selected before audit, which represents a population of a little over 127 million Forms $1040,1040 \mathrm{~A}, 1040 \mathrm{EZ}$, and 1040 PC , including electronic returns, filed for Tax Year 1999.
Table A on the following pages presents selected income and tax items for Tax Years 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, and 1999 as they appear on the forms and provides the percentage change for each item between 1998 and 1999. When comparing income and tax items from different years, it is important to consider any changes in the tax law which may have affected the data. These tax law changes are explained below. To assist inter-year comparisons, Table A includes the items in both current dollars and constant 1990 dollars, as adjusted by the U.S. Department of Labor's consumer price index (CPI-U).

For Tax Year 1999, the number of individual tax returns filed increased by over
2.0 million, or 1.8 percent. Adjusted gross income (AGI) grew $\$ 439.5$ billion, or 8.1 percent from 1998 to 1999, compared to the 9.0 percent growth recorded from 1997 to 1998. Total tax liability increased 10.9 percent to $\$ 917.0$ billion. Several components of AGI showed sizable increases for 1999: taxable state and local tax refunds increased 22.2 percent; net capital gains increased 19.0 percent; and taxable IRA distributions increased 17.6 percent.

This report is divided into six sections. Section 1 explains the requirements for filing, changes in the law for 1999, and the 1979 Income Concept. Section 2 describes the sample of individual income tax returns upon which the statistics are based. Section 3 contains tables of detailed aggregate statistics on individual tax returns. Section 4 provides explanations of the terms used in the tables. The tax forms appear in Section 5 and Section 6 contains a subject index.

Table A--Selected Income and Tax Items for Selected Years, 1995-1999, in Current and Constant 1990 Dollars'
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


[^0]Table A--Selected Income and Tax Items for Selected Years, 1995-1999, in Current and Constant 1990 Dollars--Continued ${ }^{1}$
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of collars]

| Hem | Current dollars |  |  |  |  | Percent change, 1998 to 1999 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |  |
| lotal income, net gan less loss | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns.. . ... .............. . ...-. .- | 118,113,441 | 120,289,122 | 122,332,599 | 124,652,387 | 126,840,986 | 1.8 |
| Amount .......................... . .... | 4,230,493,192 | 4,578,621.425 | 5,016,904,666 | 5.467.503,555 | 5,912,166,710 | 8.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4,300,722 | 4,374,281 | 4.068 .958 | 3.868,017 | 3,687.149 | -4.7 |
|  | 8,338,014 | 8,627.534 | 8,662,694 | 8,188,452 | 7,883,438 | -3.7 |
| Student loan interest deduction |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | N/A | N/A | N/A | 3,763,742 | 4,136,505 | 9.9 |
| Amount....... ... | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1.730,768 | 2,254,531 | 30.3 |
| Medical savings account deduction |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns. | N/A | N/A | 16,912 | 42,235 | 50,393 | 19.3 |
| Amount One-half of self-employment tax | N/A | N/A | 22,454 | 62,071 | 81,977 | 32.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns .......................................... | 12,849,084 | 13,204,164 | 13,513,228 | 13,756,483 | 14,029,609 | 2.0 |
| Amount. | 13,341,810 | 14.044.148 | 14,868,362 | 15,960,341 | 16,689,650 | 4.6 |
| Sell-employed health insurance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns. | 3,011,145 | 3,147,032 | 3,284,842 | 3.380,867 | 3,491,539 | 3.3 |
| Amount. | 2,601,145 | 2,785,382 | 3,869,842 | 4,693,286 | 6,755,071 | 43.9 |
| Keogh retirement plan |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns ........................................ | 1.032,102 | 1.079,413 | 1.189,981 | 9.177.487 | 1,264,007 | 7.3 |
| Amount............... | 8,734,145 | 8,979,382 | 10,237,623 | 11,039,683 | 11,928,242 | 8.0 |
| Penalty on early withdrawal of savings |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns .... | 803,838 | 708,631 | 918,302 | 828,922 | 805,367 | -2.8 |
| Amount. | 203,861 | 167,528 | 234.237 | 217.913 | 236,115 | 8.4 |
| Alimony pard adjustment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns ..... | 567.947 | 597.157 | 623.646 | 590,898 | 610,609 | 3.3 |
| Amount. | 5,225,564 | 5,668, 169 | 6.311,455 | 6,877,808 | 7.247,919 | 5.4 |
| Foreign housing deductions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns | 5,765 | 4,055 | 654 | 1,543 | 5,782 | 274.7 |
| Amount.. Uther adjustments | 114,619 | 75,059 | 16,361 | 38,994 | 77,574 | 98.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns.. | 126,323 | 120,561 | 118,629 | 164,646 | 198,438 | 20.5 |
| Total statutory adjustments | 860,329 | 618.170 | 884,074 | 1,037,209 | 1,313.318 | 26.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18,208,887 | 18,424,901 | 18,785,750 | 21,998,366 | 22,659,973 | 3.0 |
| Amount.... | 41,139,577 | 42,646,933 | 46,954,680 | 51,530,709 | 56,698,800 | 10.0 |
| Adjusted gross income or loss (AGI) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amount...................... | 4,189,353.615 | 4.535.974.492 | 4.969,949,986 | 5,415,972,847 | 5,855,467,909 | 8.1 |
| Total itemized deductions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns... | 34,007,717 | 35,414,589 | 36,624,595 | 38,186,186 | 40,244,305 | 5.4 |
| Amount. | 527,374,034 | 572,541,293 | 620,810,172 | 676,460,336 | 741,376,847 | 9.6 |
| Total standard deduction |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns | 83,222,737 | 83,996,917 | 84,844,302 | 85,576,463 | 85,755,366 | 0.2 |
| Amount. | 413,584,632 | 426, 102,973 | 441,695,925 | 459,457.374 | 463,960,491 | 1.0 |
| Basic standard deduction |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns. | 83,222,737 | 83,996,917 | 84.844,302 | 85,576,463 | 85,755,366 | 0.2 |
| Amount... | 401,265,344 | 412,808,983 | 428,362,726 | 445,400,450 | 449,696,182 | 1.0 |
| Additional standard deduction |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns | 10,809,600 | 11,042,761 | 11,136,379 | 11,081,634 | 11,200,024 | 1.1 |
| Amount... | 12,319,288 | 13,293,990 | 13,333,199 | 14,056,924 | 14,264,309 | 1.5 |
| AGI less deductions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns | 106,211,028 | 107,919,330 | 110,720,898 | 111.924,583 | 113,863,898 | 1.7 |
| Amount.. | 3,326,498,893 | 3,615,875,867 | 3,984,130,897 | 4,357,840,879 | 4.730,367.366 | 8.5 |
| Number of exemptions | 237.164,486 | 238,626,393 | 241.279.259 | 245,592,958 | 248,657,119 | 1.2 |
| Exemption amount . | 584,509,487 | 598,860,677 | 627.825.050 | 650,347,285 | 669.241.317 | 2.9 |
| Taxable income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns. | 94,612,292 | 96,576,755 | 99,314.519 | 100.801.271 | 102,845,571 | 2.0 |
| Amount. | 2,813,826,386 | 3,089,667,389 | 3,429,109,165 | 3,780.838.200 | 4,136,119,714 | 9.4 |
| Tax from table, rate schedules, etc |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns.. | 94,482,512 | 96,513,834 | 99,217.292 | 100,793,439 | 102,831,402 | 2.0 |
| Amount. Additional taxes | 595,744,087 | 666,575,498 | 738.819.027 | 813,227.104 | 906,345,754 | 11.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns., | 65,179 | 36,237 | 59.250 | 47.690 | 36,960 | -22.5 |
| Income tax before credits | 424,567 | 148,670 | 663,002 | 341,757 | 466,001 | 36.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns.... | 94,497,909 | 96,522,237 | 99.225,503 | 100.797.716 | 102,834,362 | 2.0 |
| Amount.......... | 596,168,654 | 666,724,167 | 739.482,029 | 813,568,861 | 906,811,755 | 11.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns | 5,964,253 | 5,974,146 | 5.795,530 | 6,128,155 | 6,182,193 | 0.9 |
| Amount......................... | 2,517,962 | 2,531,383 | 2,464,005 | 2,660,573 | 2,675,147 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns | 251,524 | 168,012 | 190,343 | 180,473 | 181.813 | 0.7 |
| Amount Child tax credit | 48,028 | 31,836 | 41.281 | 35.689 | 33,629 | -5.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns. | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24,810,781 | 26,016,019 | 4.9 |
| Amount............... | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15,143,468 | 19,398,625 | 28.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns. | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4,652,596 | 6,436,654 | 38.3 |
|  | N/A | N/A | N/A | 3.376,647 | 4,772,443 | 41.3 |
| Aaoption crear | N/A | N/A | 30,721 | 40,668 | 47,349 | 16.4 |
| Amount ${ }_{\text {a }}$ A........ | N/A | N/A | 58,522 | 83,046 | 103,016 | 24.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns. Amount. | 1,730.566 | 2,105,799 | 2,334.015 | 2,995.294 | 3.266.544 | 9.1 |
|  | 2,965,313 | 3,538.835 | 4.073,461 | 4,677,022 | 4,941,010 | 5.6 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Table A--Selected Income and Tax Items for Selected Years, 1995-1999, in Current and Constant 1990
Dollars--Continued ${ }^{1}$
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Item | Current dollars |  |  |  |  | Percent change, 1998 to 1999 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| General business credit Number of returns Amount | $\begin{aligned} & 267,527 \\ & 702,906 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 297.511 \\ & 742,891 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 306,254 \\ & 826,320 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 272,197 \\ & 732,487 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 287,658 \\ & 783,920 \end{aligned}$ | 5.7 7.0 |
| Prior year minımum tax credil Number of returns Amount. | 106,592 468,755 | 117,414 669,545 | 118,571 681,282 | 108,583 818,389 | 166,010 996,461 | 52.9 21.8 |
| Total credits ${ }^{3}$ Number of returns Amount | $8,263,198$ $6,894,461$ | $8,583,103$ $7,740,814$ | $8,712,146$ $8,410,868$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,114,860 \\ & 27,823,908 \end{aligned}$ | $34,813,611$ $33,974,279$ | 8.4 22.1 |
| Income tax less credits ${ }^{9}$ Number of returns Amount | $94,020,926$ $589,274,192$ | $96,051,501$ $658,983,353$ | $98,794,570$ $731,071,161$ | $96,581,077$ $785,744,954$ | $97,752,068$ $872,837,476$ | 1.2 11.1 |
| Self-employment tax Number of returns Amount | $12,850,372$ $26,678,859$ | $13,217,169$ $28,094,894$ | $13,515,150$ $29,738,153$ | $13,757,431$ $31,914,256$ | $14,029,609$ $33,372,365$ | 2.0 |
| Alternative minımum tax Number of returns. Amount | 414,106 2.290 .576 | 477.898 $2,812.746$ | 618,072 $4,005,101$ | 853,433 $5,014,549$ | 1.098 .063 6.477 .697 | 19.3 29.2 |
| Recapture laxes Number of returns. Amount | 7.416 51.517 | 12,207 70.167 | 26,922 133,018 | 22,300 238,980 | 12.243 215,699 | -45.1 -9.7 |
| Social security, Medicare fax on tip income not reported Number of returns Amount | 267.601 43.651 | 286,946 32,100 | 267,055 27.826 | 245,028 26,264 | 254,489 29,477 | 3.9 12.2 |
| Tax on qualified retirement plans Number of returns Amount. | $3,039,096$ $1,780,113$ | $3,434,814$ $2,189,148$ | $3,415,245$ $2,335,845$ | $3,786,186$ $2,699,419$ | $4,076,050$ $3,074,825$ | 7.7 13.9 |
| Advanced earned income credit payments Number of returns Amount | 193,751 424,693 | 192,014 91,737 | 239,664 122,398 | 217,555 105,877 | 171,629 94,004 | -21.1 -11.2 |
| Total tax liability Number of returns Amount. | $97,461,757$ $620,965,863$ | $99,665,343$ $693,027,778$ | $102,359,516$ $768,290,921$ | $100,813,446$ $826,621,050$ | $102,194,476$ $916,992,618$ | 1.4 10.9 |
| Income tax withheld Number of returns Amount. | $102,436,220$ $495,484,153$ | $104,213,605$ $533,284,434$ | $106,483,908$ $582,124,212$ | $109,144,689$ $636,248,491$ | $111,193,931$ $695,526,980$ | 1.9 9.3 |
| Estimated tax payments Number of returns Amount. | $11,903,592$ $122,489,252$ | $12,333,764$ $141,571,020$ | $12,766,410$ $162,584,233$ | $13,072,121$ $177,750,952$ | $13,169,356$ $196,915,946$ | 0.7 10.8 |
| Earned income credit' Number of returns Amount. | $\begin{aligned} & 19,334,397 \\ & 25,955,575 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,463,836 \\ & 28,825,258 \end{aligned}$ | $19,391,179$ $30,388,582$ | $19,704,707$ $31,591,789$ | $19,260,339$ $31,903,081$ | -2.3 1.0 |
| Additional child tax credit Number of returns Amount. | $\begin{aligned} & N / A \\ & N / A \end{aligned}$ | N/A N/A | N/A N/A | 754.363 508,972 | 985,579 812.404 | 30.7 59.6 |
| Payment with an exiension reques! Number of returns Amount. | $1,368,994$ $24,929,343$ | $1,422,648$ $32,447,235$ | $1,597,435$ $38,918,434$ | $1.540,573$ $45,640,225$ | $1,510,206$ $53.984,319$ | $\begin{array}{r}-2.0 \\ \hline 18.3\end{array}$ |
| Excess social security tax withheld Number of returns Amount | $1,033,189$ $1,081,454$ | $1.178,757$ $1,313,451$ | $1,267,562$ $1,399,705$ | $1,303,642$ $1.523,584$ | $1,377,613$ $1,712,649$ | 5.7 12.4 |
| Other payments Form 2439 Number of returns . Amount | 42,037 67.482 | 87,976 60,178 | 68,097 55,227 | 41,688 46,076 | 37.879 151,723 | -9.1 229.3 |
| Form 4136 <br> Number of returns Amount | 519,653 123,815 | 513,815 108,650 | 445,633 101,328 | 446,489 108,376 | 426,878 95,029 | -4.4 -12.3 |
| Total payments ' Number of returns Amount. | $\begin{aligned} & 111,098,864 \\ & 670,131,074 \end{aligned}$ | $112,926,241$ $737,610,226$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115,138,784 \\ & 815,571,720 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117,835,317 \\ & 893,418,466 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119,809,259 \\ & 981,100,157 \end{aligned}$ | 1.7 9.8 |
| Overpayment, total Number of returns Amount | $85,348,771$ $119,462,121$ | $86,492,206$ $128,964,442$ | $88,311,237$ $140,110,378$ | $93,434,624$ $167,987,055$ | $94,827,237$ $182,049,186$ | 1.5 8.4 |
| Overpayment refunded Nurnber of returns Amount | $82,744,440$ $104,537,379$ | $83,668,927$ $111,680,967$ | $85,381,040$ $119,706,937$ | $90,233,356$ $144,445,788$ | $91,600,741$ $155,513,635$ | 1.5 7.7 |
| Refund credited to next year Number of returns Amount | $3,671,556$ $14,924,742$ | $3,862,330$ $17,283,475$ | $4,109,601$ $20,403,441$ | $4,567,379$ $23,541,268$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,514,663 \\ 26,535,551 \end{array}$ | -1.2 12.7 |
| Tax due at time of filing Number of returns Amount | $29,734,331$ $71,153,015$ | $30,601,619$ $85,337,201$ | $31,198,382$ $93,909.641$ | $28,429,856$ $102,151,442$ | $29,200,902$ $119,091,512$ | 2.7 16.6 |
| Tax penaliy Number of returns Amount | $\begin{array}{r} 5,177,201 \\ 856,106 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,530,812 \\ 955,207 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.920,839 \\ & 1,080.062 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,019,736 \\ 961,802 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,285,114 \\ & 1,149,865 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.3 \\ 19.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |

[^1]Table A--Selected Income and Tax Items for Selected Years, 1995-1999, in Current and Constant 1990 Dollars--Continued ${ }^{1}$
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Item | Constant 1990 dollars ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  | Percent change, 1998 to 1999 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |  |
| All returns*....................................................... | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
|  | 118,218,327 | 120,351,208 | 122,421,991 | 124,770,662 | 127,075,145 | 1.8 |
| Form 1040 returns.. | 64,774,724 | 66,264,999 | 68,781,991 | 71,162,837 | 74.165,814 | 4.2 |
| Electronically filed returns.. | 4,130,001 | 4,905,975 | 6,972,994 | 9,450,121 | 13,173,514 | 39.4 |
| Form 1040A returns... . . | 24,463,262 | 24,579,173 | 24.780,076 | 25,987,822 | 26,961,302 | 3.7 |
| Electronically filed returns. | 5,975,664 | 7,083,225 | 8,475,296 | 10,285,487 | 12,462,963 | 21.2 |
| Form 1040EZ returns.. . | 21,644,177 | 21,196,154 | 21,154,656 | 20,830,173 | 20.752 .420 | -0.4 |
| Electronically filed returns. | 4,618,555 | 6,964,704 | 8,839,265 | 9,150,964 | 9,858,843 | 7.7 |
| Form 1040PC returns ...... | 7,102,740 | 8,310,882 | 7,705,268 | 6,789,831 | 5,195,609 | -23.5 |
| Salaries \& wages |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns | 101,138.551 | 102,748,874 | 104,404,985 | 106,535,263 | 108,183,782 | 1.5 |
| Amount. | 2,745,674,587 | 2,814,059,621 | 2,942,930,339 | 3.093.909.297 | 3,241,155,654 | 4.8 |
| Taxable interest received |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amount. | 132,744,885 | 138,060,470 | 139,821,044 | 142,211,828 | 137.784.499 | -3.1 |
| Tax-exempt interest |  |  |  |  |  | 0.5 |
| Amount. | 41,611,002 | 40,180,555 | 39,916,059 | 40,050,530 | 41,186,672 | 2.8 |
| Dividends in AGI |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns...... | 26,214,195 | 27,709,581 | 29.507,639 | 30.423,274 | 32,226,492 | 5.9 |
| Amount | 81,125,493 | 86,879,155 | 98,121,687 | 94,481,652 | 103,894,527 | 10.0 |
| State income tax refund Number of returns | 18,261,317 | 18,352,565 | 19,218,388 | 19,544,265 | 20,811,334 | 6.5 |
| Amount .. . | 10,493,609 | 10,626,019 | 11,477.485 | 11,728,743 | 14,098,984 | 20.2 |
| Alimony received |  |  |  |  |  | -4.2 |
| Amount | 3,721.939 | 3,826,768 | 4,043,879 | 4,081,438 | 4,278,821 | 4.8 |
| 8 cusiness or profession net income. less loss Number of returns ................. | 16.172.851 | 16,735.827 | 16,937,575 | 17,104,786 | 17.312 .125 163.462 .013 | 1.2 1.3 |
| Amount ........................... | 145,234,414 | 147,419,963 | 152,069,394 | 161,403,600 | 163.462.013 | 1.3 |
| Net capital gain in AGI less loss Number of returns ... | 15,284,562 | 16,636,286 | 24,240,112 | $25,690,387$ $355,728,739$ | $21,493,841$ $416,310,538$ | -16.3 |
| Amount........... | 143,017,226 | 204,967,293 | 289,970,087 | 355,728,739 | $416,310,538$ | 17.0 |
| Capital gain distributions reported on Form 1040 Number of returns <br> Amount | $4,678,363$ $3,136,467$ | $5.428,435$ $4,880,153$ | N/A | N/A N/A | 6,206,662 $9,382,102$ | -- |
| Sales of property other than capital assets, net gaın less loss |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns. | 1,777,233 | 1,822,036 | 1,744,602 | 1,719,937 | 1,732,925 | 0.8 |
| Amount. .... | -2,581,508 | -1,903,745 | -1,189,252 | -1,256,537 | -1,342,973 | -6.9 |
| Total IRA distributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns | 5,858.634 | 6,456,820 | 6,761,089 | 8,530,379 | 8,751,378 | 2.6 |
| Amount. ${ }_{\text {A }}$ Axable IRA distributions in AGI | 51,320,925 | 58,338,720 | 64,340,125 | 106,345,650 | 98,287,313 | -7.6 |
| Taxable IRA distributions in AGI <br> Number of returns | $5,255,882$ $32,003,575$ | $5,831,146$ $37,948,953$ | $6.214,044$ $44.936,906$ | $7,774,091$ $59,086,417$ | $8,129,376$ $68,345,813$ | 4.6 15.7 |
| Total pensions \& annuities |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns. .. | 19,778,915 | 20,675,450 | 20,948,184 | 22,211,348 | 23,180,716 | 4.4 |
| Amount . ........ | 266,950,782 | 287,422,589 | 311,837,118 | 352,090,419 | 398,617,157 | 13.2 |
| Taxable pensions \& annuities in AGI Number of returns Amount. | $18,414,601$ $189,582,371$ | $19,272,307$ $198,989,009$ | $19,496.575$ 211.491 .247 | $20,473,407$ $223,803,986$ | $21,343,646$ $238,675,070$ | 4.3 6.6 |
| Rents, royalties, partnerships, estates, trusts, etc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns....... | 14,158,755 | 14,371,185 | 14,480,636 | 14,647,697 | 14,536,311 | -0.8 10.6 |
| Amount. . ............ | 127,786,846 | 145,883,523 | 161,908,136 | 174,847,624 | 193,405,020 | 10.6 |
| Farm net income less loss <br> Number of returns. <br> Amount. | $2,219,244$ $-6,732,110$ | $2,188,025$ $-5,926,654$ | $2,160,954$ $-5,576,094$ | $2,091,845$ $-6,326,777$ | $2,046,308$ $-4,896,405$ | -2.2 22.6 |
| Unemployment compensation in AGI |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amount....... ... | 16,583,553 | 16,105,687 | 14,031,028 | 13,408,827 | 13,749,631 | 2.5 |
| Social security benefits (received) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns | 10,292.449 | 10,961,473 | 11,351,510 | 12,136,792 | 12,487,903 | 2.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Taxable social security benefits in AGI Number of returns. Amount | $6,598,033$ $39,206,999$ | $7,365,955$ $44,335,976$ | $8,307,938$ $50,128,411$ | $8,941,171$ $54,786,842$ | $9,459,189$ $58,885,471$ | 5.8 7.5 |
| Foreign earned income exclusion ${ }^{2}$................ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of relurns. | 266,129 | 279,004 | 297,534 | 308,284 | 314.486 | 2.0 |
| Amount... ... ....... ................ | 10,535,965 | 9,985,482 | 10.724,901 | 10,730,402 | 11,087,485 | 3.3 |
| Net operating loss ${ }^{2} \ldots$ Number of returns | 505,303 | 503,913 | 568,443 | 539,802 | 578,583 | 7.2 |
| Amount......................................... . | 42,307,875 | 41,457,652 | 41,810,705 | 38,515,061 | 38,929,114 | 1.1 |
| Other income, net gain less loss ${ }^{2}$ Number of returns. $\qquad$ | 4,623,440 | 4,698,360 | 4,737.237 | 5,088,222 | 5,160,532 | 1.4 |
| Amount.......... | 13,308,848 | 13,950,900 | 15,541,642 | 17,188,230 | 17,944,925 | 4.4 |

[^2]Table A--Selected Income and Tax Items for Selected Years, 1995-1999, in Current and Constant 1990 Dollars--Continued ${ }^{1}$
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


Table A--Selected Income and Tax Items for Selected Years, 1995-1999, in Current and Constant 1990 Dollars--Continued ${ }^{1}$
[All figures are estımates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Item | Constant 1990 dollars ${ }^{\text {s }}$ |  |  |  |  | Percent change, 1998 to 1999 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |  |
|  | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| General business credit <br> Number of returns. <br> Amount.. | $\begin{aligned} & 267.527 \\ & 602.835 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 297,511 \\ & 619,076 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 306,254 \\ & 672,899 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 272,197 \\ & 584,120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 287,658 \\ & 614,839 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.7 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| Prior year minumum tax credit <br> Number of returns. <br> Amount | 106,592 402,020 | 117,414 557,954 | 118,571 554.790 | 108,583 652,623 | 166,010 781.538 | 52.9 19.8 |
| Total credits ${ }^{3}$ <br> Number of returns. $\qquad$ <br> Amount $\qquad$ | $8,263,198$ $5,912,917$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,583,103 \\ & 6,450,678 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,712,146 \\ & 6,849,241 \end{aligned}$ | $32,114,860$ $22,188,124$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,813,611 \\ & 26,646,493 \end{aligned}$ | 8.4 20.1 |
| Income tax less credits Number of returns.... Amount. | $94,020,926$ $505,380,954$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96,051,501 \\ 549,152,794 \end{array}$ | $98,794,570$ $595,334,822$ | $96,581,077$ $626,590,872$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97,752,069 \\ 684,578,413 \end{array}$ | 1.2 9.3 |
| Self-employment tax <br> Number of returns <br> Amount. | $12,850,372$ $22,880,668$ | $13,217,169$ $23,412,412$ | $13,515,150$ $24,216,737$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,757,431 \\ & 25,449,965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,029,609 \\ & 26,174,404 \end{aligned}$ | 2.0 2.8 |
| Alternative minmum tax <br> Number of returns. <br> Amount | 414,106 $1,964,473$ | 477,898 $2,343,955$ | 618,072 $3,261,483$ | 853,433 $3,998,843$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,018,063 \\ & 5,080,547 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.3 \\ & 27.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| Recaplure taxes Number of returns Amount | 7.416 44,183 | 12,207 58,473 | 26,922 108,321 | 22,300 190,574 | $\begin{array}{r} 12,243 \\ 169,176 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -45.1 \\ -11.2 \end{array}$ |
| Social security, Medicare tax on top income not reported <br> Number of returns.. <br> Amount. | 267.601 37.437 | 286,946 26,750 | 267.055 22.660 | 245,028 20,944 | 254,489 23,119 | $\begin{array}{r} 3.9 \\ 10.4 \end{array}$ |
| Tax on qualified retırement plans <br> Number of returns. <br> Amount | $3,039,096$ $1,526,684$ | $3,434,814$ $1,824,290$ | $3,415,245$ $1.902,154$ | $3,786,186$ $2,152,647$ | $4,076,050$ $2,411,627$ | 7.7 12.0 |
| Advanced earned income credit payments Number of returns. Amount... | 193,751 106,941 | 192,014 76,448 | 239,664 99,673 | 217,555 84,431 | 171,629 73.729 | -21.1 -12.7 |
| Total tax liability <br> Number of returns. <br> Amount. | $97,461,757$ $532,560,774$ | $99,665,343$ $577,523,148$ | $102,359,516$ $625,644,072$ | $100,813,446$ $659,187,440$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102,194,476 \\ & 719,209,896 \end{aligned}$ | 1.4 9.1 |
| Income tax withheld <br> Number of relurns.. <br> Amount. | $102,436,220$ $424,943,527$ | $104,213,605$ $444,403,695$ | $106,483,908$ $474,042,518$ | $109,144,689$ $507,375,192$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111,193,931 \\ & 545,511,357 \end{aligned}$ | 1.9 7.5 |
| Estimated tax payments Number of returns. Amount | $11,903,592$ $105,050,816$ | $12,333,764$ $117,975,850$ | $12,766,410$ $132,397.584$ | $13,072,121$ $141,747,171$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,169,356 \\ 154,443,879 \end{array}$ | 0.7 9.0 |
| Earned income credit' Number of returns. Amount. | $19,334,397$ $22,260,356$ | $19,463,836$ $24,021,048$ | $19,391,179$ 24,746,402 | $19,704,707$ $25,192,814$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,260,339 \\ & 25,022,024 \end{aligned}$ | -2.3 -0.7 |
| Additional child tax credit Number of returns. Amount. | N/A N/A | N/A N/A | N/A N/A | 754,363 405,879 | 985,579 637,180 | 30.7 57.0 |
| Payment with an extension request Number of returns. Amount. | $1,368,994$ $21,380,226$ | $1,422,648$ $27,039,363$ | $1,597.435$ $31,692,536$ | $1,540,573$ $36,395,714$ | $1,510,206$ $42,340,642$ | $\begin{array}{r}-2.0 \\ \hline 16.3\end{array}$ |
| Excess social security tax withheld <br> Number of returns. $\qquad$ <br> Amount | $1,033,189$ 927,491 | $1,178,757$ $1,094,543$ | $1,267,562$ $1,139,825$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,303,642 \\ & 1,214,979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,377,613 \\ & 1,343,254 \end{aligned}$ | 5.7 10.6 |
| Other payments: Form 2439 Number of relurns Amount. | 42,037 57,875 | 87,976 50,148 | 68,097 44,973 | 41,688 36,743 | 37,879 118,998 | -9.1 293.9 |
| Form 4136 <br> Number of returns Amount. | 519,653 106,188 | 513,815 90.542 | 445,633 82.515 | 446.489 86.424 | 426,878 74,533 | -4.4 -13.8 |
| Total payments ${ }^{1}$ Number of returns. Amount. $\qquad$ | $111,098,864$ $574,726,479$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112,926,241 \\ & 614,675,188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115,138,784 \\ & 664,146,352 \end{aligned}$ | 117.835 .317 712.454 .917 | $\begin{aligned} & 119,809,259 \\ & 769,490,319 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Overpayment, total Number of returns. Amount. | $85,348,771$ $102,454,649$ | $86,492,206$ $107,470,368$ | $88,311,237$ $114,096,399$ | $93,434,624$ $133,960,969$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94,827,237 \\ 142,783,675 \end{array}$ | 1.5 6.6 |
| Overpayment refunded Number of returns Amount. | $82,744,440$ $89,654,699$ | $83,668,927$ $93,067,473$ | $85,381,040$ $97,481,219$ | $90,233,356$ $115,188,029$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91,600,741 \\ 121,971,478 \end{array}$ | 1.5 5.9 |
| Refund credited to next yeer Number of returns. Amount. | $3,671,556$ $12,799,950$ | $3,862,330$ $14,402,896$ | $4,109,601$ $16,615,180$ | $4,567,379$ $18,772,941$ | $4,514,663$ $20,812,197$ | -1.2 10.9 |
| Tax due at time of filing Number of returns. Amount.. | $29,734,331$ $61,023,169$ | $30,601,619$ $\mathbf{7 1 , 1 1 4 , 3 3 4}$ | $31,198,382$ $76,473,649$ | $28,429,856$ $81,460,480$ | $29,200,902$ $93,405,107$ | 2.7 14.7 |
| Tax penalty Number of returns....... Amount | 5.177 .201 734.225 | $5,530,812$ 796,006 | $5,920,839$ 879,529 | $5,019,736$ 766,987 | $5,285,114$ 901,855 | $\begin{array}{r} 5.3 \\ 17.6 \end{array}$ |

- Total credits includes the values for mortgage interest tax credit and "other credits" not tabulated here.
- Total tax liability includes the values for "other taxes" not tabulated here.
- Inflation-adjusted data were calculated using the consumer price index in the "Economic Report of the President," February 1999, Table B-59; based on 1990=100
when $1990 \mathrm{CPI} \mathrm{U}=130.7$; $1999 \mathrm{CPI}-\mathrm{U}=166.6$; $1998 \mathrm{CPI} \mathrm{U}=1639$; $1997 \mathrm{CPI}-\mathrm{U}=160.5$; $1996 \mathrm{CPI}-\mathrm{U}=156.9$, $1995 \mathrm{CPI} \mathrm{U}=1524$.
*All returns for 1995 includes 233,424 Form 1040T retums.

Figure 1--General Filing Requirements

| Marital Status | Filing Status | Age | Gross Income |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Single (including divorced and legally separated) | Single | under 65 65 or older | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 7,050 \\ & \$ 8,100 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Head of household | under 65 <br> 65 or older | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 9,100 \\ \$ 10,150 \end{array}$ |
| Married with a child and living apart from spouse during the last six months of 1999 | Head of household | under 65 <br> 65 or older | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 9,100 \\ \$ 10,150 \end{array}$ |
| Married and living with spouse at the end of 1999 (or on the date spouse died) | Married, joint return | under 65 (both spouses) 65 or older (one spouse) 65 or older (both spouses) | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 12,700 \\ & \$ 13,550 \\ & \$ 14,400 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Married, separate return | any age | \$2,750 |

Married, not living with spouse at the end of 1999 (or on the date spouse died)

| Widowed in 1997 or 1998 and not remarried in 1999 | Single | under 65 <br> 65 or older | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 7,050 \\ & \$ 8,100 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Head of household | under 65 | \$9,100 |
|  |  | 65 or older | \$10,150 |
|  | Qualifying widow(er) with | under 65 | \$9,950 |
|  | dependent child | 65 or older | \$10,800 |

## Requirements for Filing

The filing requirements for Tax Year 1999 were based on gross income, marital status, age, and, to a lesser extent, dependency and blindness. Gross income included all income received in the form of money, property, and services that was not expressly exempt from tax. Generally, a citizen or resident of the United States was required to file a tax return if gross income for the year was at least as much as the amount shown for the appropriate filing status in Figure 1. Figure 2 shows the filing requirements for taxpayers who could be claimed as a dependent by another person (such as a parent)

In addition to the general filing requirements, an individual was obligated to file a return for Tax Year 1999 if he or she:

1. was liable for any of the following taxes:

- social security or Medicare tax on unreported tip income;
- uncollected social security, Medicare, or railroad retirement tax on reported tip income or group-term life insurance;
- alternative minimum tax;
- tax on an individual retirement arrangement (IRA) or a qualified retirement plan;
- tax from the recapture of investment credit or low-income housing credit;


## Figure 2.-Filing Requirements for Children and Other Dependents

> If someone (such as a parent) can claim the individual as a dependent, and any of the four conditions listed below applies, he or she must file a return.
> In this chart unearned income includes taxable interest, ordinary dividends, and capital gain distributions. Eamed incomes includes wages, tips, and taxable scholarship and fellowship grants.
> Caution: If an individual's gross income was $\$ 2,750$ or more, he or she generally could not be claimed as a dependent unless the individual was under age 19 or under age 24 and a full-time student.

1. Single dependents under 65 must file a return if-

- Earned income was more than $\$ 4,300$,
- Unearned income was over $\$ 700$,
- Total of earned and unearned income was more than the larger of (a) $\$ 700$ or (b)earned income (up to $\$ 4,050$ ) plus $\$ 250$.

2. Single dependents 65 or older or blind must file a return if-

- Earned income was more than $\$ 5,350$ ( $\$ 6,400$ if 65 or oider and blind), or
- Unearned income was more than $\$ 1,750(\$ 2,800$ if 65 or older and blind), or
- Gross income was more than the total of earned income (up to $\$ 4,050$ ) plus $\$ 250$ or $\$ 700$, whichever is plus $\$ 1,050$ ( $\$ 2,100$ if 65 or older and blind).

3. Married dependents under 65 must file a return if-

- Gross income was at least $\$ 5$ and spouse files a separate return on Form 1040 and itemizes deductions.
- Earned income was more than $\$ 3,600$, or
- Unearned income was over $\$ 700$, or
- Total of earned and unearned income was more than the larger of $\$ 700$ or earned income (up to $\$ 3,350$ ) plus $\$ 250$.

4. Married dependents 65 or older or blind must file a return if-

- Earned income was more than $\$ 4,450$ ( $\$ 5,300$ if 65 or older and blind), or
- Unearned was more than $\$ 1,550$ ( $\$ 2,400$ if 65 or older and blind), or
- Gross income was more than the total of earned income (up to $\$ 3,350$ ) plus $\$ 250$ or $\$ 700$, whichever is larger, plus $\$ 850$ ( $\$ 1.700$ if 65 or older and blind).
- Gross income was at least $\$ 5$ and spouse files a separate return on Form 1040 and itemizes deductions.
- tax from medical savings accounts (MSA);

2. received any advanced earned income credit (AEIC) payments.
3. had net earnings from self-employment of at least $\$ 400$; or
4. had wages of $\$ 108.28$ or more from a church or qualified church-controlled organization that was exempt from employer social security and Medicare taxes.

Data shown in this report include individuals who were not required to file tax returns, but
did so for any of a number of reasons. For example, an individual might have filed a return to obtain a refund of tax withheld, or take advantage of the earned income credit.

## Changes in Law or Administrative Procedures

Major changes in effect for Tax Year 1999 which influenced the Statistics of Income data are listed below. Section 4, Explanation of Terms, provides more detailed explanations and definitions of the terms used in this report.

## Capital Gain Distributions

Beginning in 1999, taxpayers who had capital gains only from capital gain distributions could report these distributions directly on the Form 1040. These gains did not have to be reported on a Schedule D.

## Child Tax Credits

For 1999, the child tax credit increased to $\$ 500$ for each qualifying child under the age of 17. For families with no more than two children, the credit was non-refundable. For families with more than two children, the credit was refundable as the additional child tax credit, subject to certain limitations. The child tax credit was phased out by $\$ 50$ for each $\$ 1,000$ (or fraction thereof) that AGI exceeded $\$ 110,000$ for taxpayers filing jointly, $\$ 55,000$ for married filing separately, and $\$ 75,000$ for single filers.

## Earned Income Credit

The income eligibility level and amount of the earned income credit (EIC) for 1999 were adjusted for inflation. If a taxpayer's "earned income" and modified adjusted gross income for 1999 were both less than $\$ 26,928$ and the taxpayer had one qualifying child living with them, the credit could be as much as $\$ 2,312$. If the taxpayer had two or more qualifying children living with them and earned less than $\$ 30,580$, the credit could be as much as $\$ 3,816$. For taxpayers with no qualifying children and
earning less than $\$ 10,200$, the credit could be as much as $\$ 347$.

Taxpayers with investment income totaling more than $\$ 2,350$ were not eligible to receive the EIC.

## Education Credit

Beginning in 1999, taxpayers who received an education credit on their 1998 return and later received tax-free educational assistance for, or a refund of, an expense used to figure the education credit may have had to recapture all or part of the credit.

## Exemption Amount

Indexing for inflation allowed a taxpayer to claim a $\$ 2,750$ deduction for each exemption to which he or she was entitled for 1999, an increase over the $\$ 2,700$ allowed for 1998 . The AGI threshold for the limitation of exemption amounts was also indexed for inflation, increasing from $\$ 124,500$ to $\$ 126,600$ for single filers; $\$ 186,800$ to $\$ 189,950$ for married persons filing jointly and surviving spouses; $\$ 155,650$ to $\$ 158,300$ for heads of household; and $\$ 93,400$ to $\$ 94,975$ for married persons filing separately. The phaseout of the deduction for exemptions was completed at AGl levels above $\$ 249,100$ for single filers; $\$ 312,450$ for married persons filing jointly and surviving spouses; $\$ 280,800$ for heads of household; and $\$ 156,225$ for married persons filing separately. Above these levels, no deduction for exemptions was allowed.

## Foreign Earned Income Exclusion

For 1999, the amount of foreign earned income that could have been excluded from income increased from $\$ 72,000$ to $\$ 74,000$.

## Itemized Deductions

If a taxpayer's AGI was greater than $\$ 126,600$ ( $\$ 63,300$ if married filing separately), his or her itemized deductions may have been limited; the threshold was increased from $\$ 124,500(\$ 62,250)$ for 1998 , as a result of
inflation indexing. The limitation did not apply to deductions for medical and dental expenses, investment interest expenses, casualty or theft losses, and gambling losses; all other deductions were subject to the limitation. To arrive at allowable itemized deductions, total itemized deductions were reduced by the smaller of: (a) 80 percent of the non-exempt deductions, or (b) 3 percent of the amount of AGI in excess of the limitation threshold.

## Self-Employed Health Insurance Deduction

The maximum percentage of self-employed health insurance premiums that a taxpayer could deduct as an adjustment to income rose to 60 percent in 1999, up from 45 percent in 1998.

## Self-employment Tax

The ceiling on taxable "self-employment income" was raised for 1999 , to $\$ 72,600$ for the social security portion ( 12.4 percent) of the selfemployment tax. The limit was $\$ 68,400$ for 1998.

## Standard Deduction

The standard deduction increased for 1999 as a result of inflation indexing. For single filers, the standard deduction rose from $\$ 4,250$ to $\$ 4,300$; for married persons filing jointly or surviving spouses, from $\$ 7,100$ to $\$ 7,200$; for married persons filing separately, from $\$ 3,550$ to $\$ 3,600$; and for heads of household, from $\$ 6,250$ to $\$ 6,350$. The amount of standard deduction for a dependent was the greater of $\$ 700$ or the dependent's earned income plus $\$ 250$ (but not more than the regular standard deduction amount). Taxpayers who were age 65 or over or blind could claim an additional standard deduction amount of $\$ 850$ or $\$ 1,050$ depending on marital status.

## Student Loan Interest Deduction

Beginning in 1999, a deduction allowed eligible taxpayers to deduct up to $\$ 1,500$ (up from $\$ 1,000$ for 1998 ) for interest paid on
qualified higher education loans. These loans must have gone towards qualified expenses of either the taxpayer, the taxpayer's spouse, or any dependent of the taxpayer at the time the debt was incurred. The education interest deduction was phased out began with a modified AGI of \$40,000 - \$55,000 (\$60,000 - \$75,000, joint returns).

## The 1979 Income Concept

## A Retrospective Income Definition

In order to analyze changes in income and taxes over a period of years, a consistent definition of income must be used. The income concept available from Federal income tax returns, AGI, was designed to facilitate tax administration, and its definition has changed over time to reflect modifications to the Internal Revenue Code. Tax laws of the 1980's (the Economic Recovery Tax Act of 1981, the Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act of 1982, the Tax Reform Act of 1984, and the Tax Reform Act of 1986) made significant changes to the components of AGI, which made it more difficult to use AGI for accurate comparisons of income from year to year. For this reason, it was decided to develop an income definition that would be consistent over several years, and would allow comparisons both before and after the major tax legislation of the 1980's.

The result was a retrospective income definition known as the 1979 Income Concept, reflecting a base period from 1979 through 1986. It was calculated using only data available from individual income tax returns. By using the same income items in the calculation each year, its definition was consistent throughout the base years. In addition, this retrospective income definition could be used in future years to compare income by continuing to include the same components that were common to all years.

The calculation of the 1979 Income Concept is shown in Figure 3. Several items partially excluded from AGI for the base years were fully included in this new income measure, the

## Figure 3.-Calculation of the 1979 Income Concept for 1999

1979 Total Income Concept=

Income or Loss:

- Salaries and wages ${ }^{1}$
- Interest ${ }^{1}$
- Dividends ${ }^{1}$
- Taxable refunds ${ }^{1}$
- Alimony received ${ }^{1}$
- Capital gains reported on Schedule D minus allowable losses ${ }^{1}$
- Other gains and losses (Form 4797) ${ }^{1}$
- Business net income or loss ${ }^{1}$
- Farm net income or loss ${ }^{1}$
- Rent net income or loss ${ }^{1}$
- Royalty net income or loss ${ }^{1}$
- Partnership net income or loss ${ }^{1}$
- S Corporation net income or loss ${ }^{1}$
- Farm rental net income or loss ${ }^{1}$
- Estate or trust net income or loss ${ }^{1}$
- Unemployment compensation ${ }^{1}$
- Depreciation in excess of straight-line depreciation ${ }^{2}$
- Total pension income ${ }^{3 .}$
- Other net income or loss
- Net operating loss ${ }^{1}$


## Deductions:

- Disallowed passive losses (Form 8582)
- Moving expenses ${ }^{1}$
- Alimony paid ${ }^{1}$
- Unreimbursed business expenses ${ }^{6}$
${ }^{1}$ Included in adjusted gross income (less deficit) (AGI) for Tax Year 1999
${ }^{2}$ Adjustment to add back excess depreciation (accelerated over straight-line depreciation) deducted in the course of a trade or business and included in net income (loss) amounts shown above.
${ }^{3}$ Includes taxable and tax-exempt pension and retirement distributions, including IRA distributions.
${ }^{4}$ Includes an adjustment to add back amounts reported for the
foreign-earned income exclusion.
${ }^{5}$ Not fully included in AGI for Tax Year 1999
${ }^{6}$ Not included in AGI for Tax Year 1999.
largest of which was capital gains. The full amount of all capital gains, as well as all dividends and unemployment compensation, was included in the income calculation. Total pensions, annuities, IRA distributions, and rollovers were added, including the non-taxable portions that were excluded from AGI. Social security benefits were omitted because they were not reported on tax returns until 1984. Also, any depreciation in excess of straight-line depreciation, which was subtracted in computing AGI, was added back.

Deductions that could be subtracted in the calculation of the 1979 Income Concept were limited to employee business expenses, alimony paid, and moving expenses. These same items were also subtracted in computing AGI until 1987 when unreimbursed business expenses and moving expenses were changed from adjustments to itemized deductions. Starting in I994, moving expenses were once more made an adjustment to income. The amounts reported for employee business expenses by taxpayers who itemized deductions were subtracted in the calculation of the 1979 Income Concept. Taxpayers who did not itemize deductions, however, could not claim this expense (as well

Table B--All Returns: Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by 1979 Income Concept, 1999
[All figures are estimates based on samples-numbers of returns are in thousands and money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Size of income | Income |  |  |  | Salaries and wages |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns, total........................................ | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|  | 127,075,145 | 5,855,468 | 127,075,145 | 6,028,011 | 108,183,782 | 4,132,473 | 108,183,782 | 4,132,473 |
| Under \$10,000. | 27,395,857 | 78,929 | 26,896,888 | 75,905 | 21,262,351 | 112.479 | 21,077,636 | 108,147 |
| \$10,000 under \$20,000. | 24,058,891 | 358,631 | 24,088,414 | 359,038 | 19,552,417 | 272,644 | 19,558,222 | 273,885 |
| \$20,000 under \$30,000 | 18,359,979 | 453,535 | 18,897,258 | 467,556 | 15,971,543 | 368,098 | 16,116,705 | 371,407 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 13,288,379 | 461,842 | 13,646,112 | 473,861 | 11,798,725 | 375,543 | 11,968,462 | 382,144 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 9,870,199 | 441,506 | 9,908,072 | 443,702 | 8,905,488 | 361,302 | 8,963,160 | 364,276 |
| \$50,000 under \$60,000. | 8,026,402 | 439,620 | 7,901,527 | 432,419 | 7,301,589 | 357,873 | 7,223,178 | 357,098 |
| \$60,000 under \$70,000. | 6,260,846 | 405,338 | 5,871,389 | 379,914 | 5,672,172 | 323,366 | 5,401,468 | 311,750 |
| \$70,000 under \$80,000. | 4,509,962 | 336,897 | 4,345,804 | 324,634 | 4,034,569 | 263.765 | 3,962,074 | 269,606 |
| \$80,000 under \$90,000. | 3,381,260 | 286,572 | 3,132,521 | 265,221 | 3,092,870 | 225,548 | 2,885,953 | 212,042 |
| \$90,000 under \$100,000. | 2,388,717 | 226,498 | 2,332,541 | 221,046 | 2,167,267 | 173,847 | 2,148,614 | 171,613 |
| \$100,000 under \$125,000 | 3,651,128 | 405,564 | 3,596,737 | 399,156 | 3,315,806 | 306,829 | 3,283,384 | 301,254 |
| \$125,000 under \$150,000. | 1,780,525 | 242.778 | 1,843,640 | 251,107 | 1,587,978 | 174,404 | 1,641,013 | 173,776 |
| \$150,000 under \$175,000 | 1,025,888 | 165,757 | 1,112,678 | 179,793 | 904,879 | 111,881 | 990,031 | 116,177 |
| \$175,000 under \$200,000. | 647,170 | 120,668 | 686,608 | 128,239 | 553,376 | 73,987 | 583,211 | 74.195 |
| \$200,000 under \$300,000. | 1,214,992 | 291,899 | 1,344,482 | 324.319 | 1,044,187 | 176,137 | 1,153,895 | 178,527 |
| \$300,000 under \$400,000. | 438,736 | 151,143 | 542,910 | 187,270 | 369,498 | 84,311 | 451,390 | 90,290 |
| \$400,000 under \$500,000 | 222,832 | 99,405 | 269,987 | 120,554 | 185,190 | 51,284 | 224,119 | 54,938 |
| $\$ 500,000$ under $\$ 1,000,000$. <br> $\$ 1,000,000$ or more | $\begin{array}{r} 348,256 \\ 205,124 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 235,701 \\ 653,184 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 421,978 \\ 235,600 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 285,870 \\ & 708,406 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 291,817 \\ & 172,063 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112,011 \\ & 207,163 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 352,492 \\ & 198,777 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 116,890 \\ 212,458 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Size of income | Taxable interest received |  |  |  | Dividends in AGI |  | Dividends received |  |
|  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of relurns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns, total.. | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
|  | 67,218,877 | 175,675 | 67,218,877 | 175,675 | 32,226,492 | 132,466 | 32,226,492 | 132,466 |
| Under \$10,000.. | 8,369,846 | 9,343 | 8,075,354 | 9,188 | 3,910,656 | 4,240 | 3,766,598 | 4,109 |
| \$10,000 under \$20,000 | 8,537,627 | 15,215 | 8,396,768 | 15,031 | 3,160,249 | 5,693 | 3,069,056 | 5,712 |
| \$20,000 under \$30,000 | 7,946,691 | 13,082 | 8,388,808 | 15,572 | 2,807,251 | 5,531 | 3,090,535 | 6,957 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 7,288,150 | 11,643 | 7,595.035 | 13,733 | 2,662,332 | 5.486 | 2,844,771 | 6,751 |
| \$40,000 under $\$ 50,000$ | 6,384,543 | 10.013 | 6,466,276 | 11,088 | 2,648,093 | 5,992 | 2,692,803 | 7,230 |
| \$50,000 under \$60,000. | 5,873,362 | 10,078 | 5,777,604 | 9,340 | 2,647,515 | 6,528 | 2,573,626 | 5,744 |
| \$60,000 under \$70,000. | 4,938,854 | 8.728 | 4,613,911 | 7.688 | 2,426,703 | 5.746 | 2,221,507 | 5.873 |
| \$70,000 under \$80,000 | 3,818,519 | 7.621 | 3,665,249 | 6,734 | 2,002,510 | 5,978 | 1,889,079 | 4,699 |
| \$80,000 under \$90,000 | 2,979,516 | 6,511 | 2,726,944 | 5,324 | 1,730,124 | 4,665 | 1,580,582 | 4,135 |
| \$90,000 under \$100,000. | 2,163,600 | 5,316 | 2,091,885 | 4,867 | 1,342,862 | 4,170 | 1,253,181 | 3,839 |
| \$100,000 under \$125,000. | 3,324,115 | 9.493 | 3,282,139 | 8,626 | 2,209,715 | 8,891 | 2,179,131 | 7,659 |
| \$125,000 under \$150,000. | 1,661,429 | 7,074 | 1,723,663 | 6,343 | 1,273,456 | 6,139 | 1,297,257 | 5,925 |
| \$150,000 under \$175,000. | 972,707 | 4,229 | 1,049,084 | 4,119 | 782,089 | 4,837 | 828,200 | 4,764 |
| \$175,000 under \$200,000. | 610,261 | 3.856 | 651,169 | 3,946 | 512,038 | 3,936 | 523,540 | 3,639 |
| \$200,000 under \$300,000. | 1,165,209 | 9,146 | 1,284,965 | 9,009 | 1,009,503 | 9,663 | 1,104,110 | 9,484 |
| \$300,000 under \$400,000. | 424,017 | 4,713 | 521,435 | 4,865 | 380,747 | 5,835 | 463.557 | 6,125 |
| \$400,000 under \$500,000. | 216,727 | 3,395 | 262,626 | 3,605 | 202,201 | 4,046 | 242,700 | 4,286 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | 341,242 | 8,963 | 413,431 | 9,051 | 322,453 | 9,717 | 381,354 | 9,837 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 202,461 | 27,258 | 232,532 | 27,547 | 195,996 | 25,372 | 224,905 | 25,697 |
| Size of income | Business or profession net income less loss |  |  |  | Sales of capital assets |  |  |  |
|  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns, total........................................... | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
|  | 17,312,125 | 208,414 | 17,312,125 | 208,414 | 27,700,503 | 542,758 | 27,700,503 | 542,758 |
| Under \$10,000 $\$ 10,000$ under $\$ 20,000$ | $3,162,439$$2,495,040$ | 6,413 | 2,919,165 | 4,184 | 3,530,557 | 9,175 | 3,423,755 | 9,264 |
|  |  | 16,487 | 2,523,579 | 15,461 | 2,490,502 | 5,683 | 2,422,835 | 5,638 |
| \$20,000 under \$30,000. | $2,495,040$ $2,000,203$ | 14.424 | 2,032,375 | 13,165 | 2,298,725 | 5,938 | 2,507,736 | 6,675 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | $2,000,203$ $1,727,363$ | 12,940 | 1,777,589 | 12.810 | 2,250,669 | 7,270 | 2,410,674 | 8,065 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | $1,727,363$ $1,494,008$ | 11,947 | 1,505,774 | 11,302 | 2,206,375 | 7,722 | 2,225,816 | 8,643 |
| \$50,000 under \$60,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,494,008 \\ & 1,286,527 \end{aligned}$ | 12,141 | 1,272,525 | 11,058 | 2,142,281 | 8,429 | 2,104,283 | 8,515 |
| \$60,000 under \$70,000 | 1,123,586 | 12,53910,205 | 1,077,334 | 11.249 | 1,967,735 | 9.024 | 1,792,164 | 9.055 |
| \$70,000 under \$80,000 | 777.439 |  | 785,955 | 10,413 | 1,689,013 | 9,486 | 1,624,261 | 10.220 |
| \$80,000 under \$90,000. | 648,678 | 9,608 | 594,877 | 8,032 | 1,515,535 | 10,013 | 1,353,678 | 9,128 |
| \$90,000 under \$ 100,000 | 430,208 | 6,667 | 450,498 | 7.638 | 1,187,541 | 9,230 | 1,118,399 | 8,825 |
| \$100,000 under \$125,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 715,161 \\ & 405,433 \end{aligned}$ | 15,175 | $\begin{aligned} & 755,404 \\ & 420,948 \end{aligned}$ | 16,105 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,986,192 \\ & 1,140,663 \end{aligned}$ | 21,626 | 1,937,963 | 19,409 |
| \$125,000 under \$150,000. |  | 11,7439 |  | 11,352 |  | 16,208 | 1,166,890 | 15,165 |
| \$150,000 under \$175,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 243,472 \\ & 172,242 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 420,948 \\ & 269,380 \end{aligned}$ | 9,525 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,140,663 \\ 728,155 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,117 \\ & 12,358 \end{aligned}$ | 774,582 | 13,975 |
| \$175,000 under \$200,000. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9,489 \\ & 7,596 \end{aligned}$ | 186,020 | 8.258 | 497,702 |  | 504,093 | 11,67734,709 |
| \$200,000 under \$300,000.. | $\begin{array}{r} 320,494 \\ 116,976 \\ 58,396 \\ 85,053 \\ 49,406 \end{array}$ | 19,225 <br> 9,452 <br> 5,030 <br> 8,617 <br> 8,715 | $\begin{array}{r} 357,703 \\ 149,894 \\ 72,530 \\ 104,681 \\ 55,893 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20,658 \\ 11,547 \\ 6,511 \\ 10,045 \\ 9,102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 970,700 \\ & 380,198 \\ & 201,556 \\ & 319,771 \\ & 196,633 \end{aligned}$ | 35,260 | 1,048,027 |  |
| \$300,000 under \$400,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 22,458 | 450,682 | 23,184 |
| \$400,000 under \$500,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 18,054 | 239,608 | 18,294 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... |  |  |  |  |  | 49,283 | 369,860 | 49,383 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. |  |  |  |  |  | 271,424 | 225,198 | 272,934 |

$\$ 1,000,000$ or more.
Footnotes at end of table

Table B--All Returns: Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by 1979 Income Concept, 1999--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-numbers of returns are in thousands and money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Size of income | Rents, royalties, and farm rental net income less loss |  |  |  | Parnership and S corporation net income less loss |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of relurns | Amount |
| All returns, total............................................ | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) |
|  | 9,924,061 | 25,636 | 9.924,061 | 25.636 | 6,276.617 | 211,072 | 6,276,617 | 211,072 |
| Under \$10,000 | 918,136 | -526 | 868,161 | -545 | 509,021 | -17,838 | 485,911 | -17,796 |
| \$10,000 under \$20,000 | 1,068,867 | 1,001 | 1,053,460 | 775 | 360,027 | 138 | 354,429 | -183 |
| \$20,000 under \$30,000 | 997.855 | 342 | 1,040,311 | 908 | 396,904 | 1.358 | 405,338 | 986 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 962,044 | 304 | 1,035,347 | 412 | 403,590 | 1,430 | 430,955 | 1.604 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 836,021 | 129 | 856,169 | 272 | 435,776 | 2,465 | 451,094 | 2,291 |
| \$50,000 under $\$ 60,000$ | 784,597 | 146 | 809,857 | 478 | 415,404 | 1,865 | 401.051 | 1,824 |
| \$60,000 under \$70,000 | 759,944 | 224 | 687.463 | 13 | 396,555 | 2.985 | 375,797 | 3,087 |
| \$70,000 under \$80,000 | 619,302 | 423 | 571,560 | 426 | 360,840 | 3.135 | 331,017 | 2.949 |
| \$80,000 under \$90,000 | 516,671 | 714 | 494,802 | 969 | 302,520 | 2.527 | 288,700 | 2.711 |
| \$ $\$ 0,000$ under $\$ 100,000$. | 447.175 | 720 | 397,435 | 406 | 275,238 | 4,032 | 247,706 | 3,088 |
| \$100,000 under \$125,000 | 670,968 | 1,370 | 681,542 | 1,128 | 492,403 | 7,959 | 482,066 | 7,428 |
| \$125,000 under \$150,000 | 398,941 | 1,692 | 380,682 | 1,258 | 363,409 | 6,897 | 376,869 | 7,471 |
| \$150,000 under \$175,000 | 170.414 | 1.254 | 205,564 | 1,340 | 242.713 | 7,688 | 252,852 | 6,736 |
| \$175,000 under \$200,000 | 140,550 | 1,651 | 145,605 | 1,585 | 196,729 | 7.392 | 194.803 | 7,510 |
| \$200,000 under \$300,000 | 269,331 | 3,487 | 282,049 | 3,266 | 443.573 | 22.592 | 455.404 | 21,673 |
| \$300,000 under \$400,000 | 115.715 | 1.845 | 136.991 | 1,973 | 202.766 | 15,580 | 226,145 | 16,314 |
| \$400,000 under \$500,000 | 65,051 | 1,587 | 76,637 | 1,665 | 122,528 | 12,421 | 132,235 | 12,972 |
| $\$ 500,000$ under $\$ 1,000,000$ <br> $\$ 1,000,000$ or more | $\begin{array}{r} 109,740 \\ 72,740 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,393 \\ & 5,880 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122,185 \\ 78,241 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,391 \\ 5,916 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211.153 \\ & 145,469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35,749 \\ & 92,694 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 226.305 \\ & 157.941 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,950 \\ & 93.459 \end{aligned}$ |
| Size of income | Nondeductible passive losses |  |  |  | Estate and trust net income less loss |  |  |  |
|  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns, total........................................ | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) |
|  | $1,117,400$58,988 | $\begin{array}{r} 10,068 \\ 1,146 \end{array}$ | 1,117,400 | 10,068 | 556,095 | 9,884 | 556,095 | 9,884 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \$ 10,000 \\ & \$ 10,000 \text { under } \$ 20,000 \\ & \$ 20,000 \text { under } \$ 30,000 \\ & \$ 30,000 \text { under } \$ 40,000 \\ & \$ 40,000 \text { under } \$ 50,000 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 75,01958,239 | 2.688 | 59,580 | -76 | 57.928 | -78 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 58,988 \\ 51,989 \end{gathered}$ | 168 |  | 309 | 50,079 | 172 | 51,465 | 182 |
|  | 54,233 | 197 | 62,756 | 117 | 31,349 | 126 | 38,533 | 148 |
|  | 45,121 | 243 | 44,533 | 87 | 33,647 | 167 | 32,608 | 181 |
|  | 57.904 | 430 | 57,509 | 146 | 36,536 | 209 | 41,213 | 290 |
| \$50,000 under $\$ 60,000$ | 57,051 | 273 | 38,175 | 132 | 44,520 |  | 31.400 | 222 |
| \$60,000 under $\$ 70,000$ | 37,960 | 134 | 40,969 | 260 | 24,862 | 229 | 30,896 | 200 |
| \$70,000 under \$80,000 | 41.508 | 97 | 39.846 | 129 | $\begin{aligned} & 27,236 \\ & 24,983 \end{aligned}$ | 111 | 26,965 | 129 |
| \$80,000 under \$90,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 18,758 \\ & 37,513 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 154 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,020 \\ & 34,592 \end{aligned}$ | 150 |  | 184 | 21,160 | 231 |
| \$90,000 under \$100.000 |  |  |  | 250 | $\begin{aligned} & 24,983 \\ & 27,364 \end{aligned}$ | 211 | 21,574 | 166 |
| $\$ 100,000$ under $\$ 125,000$ $\$ 125,000$ under $\$ 150,000$ $\$ 150,000$ under $\$ 175,000$ $\$ 175,000$ under $\$ 200,000$ $\$ 200,000$ under $\$ 300,000$ | 80,606 | 508 | 73,406 | 343 | 49,341 | 639 | 52.522 | 723 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 90,505 \\ 106,773 \\ 59,286 \\ 144,678 \end{array}$ | 626 | 93,35296,970 | 523 | 25,663 | 449 | 25,931 | 298 |
|  |  | 587 |  | 437 | 17,033 | 342 | 16.437 | 353 |
|  |  | 473 | 96,970 52,745 | 399 | $\begin{array}{r} 14.543 \\ 31.555 \end{array}$ | 229 | 14,721 | 270 |
|  |  | 1.289 | $\begin{array}{r} 52,745 \\ 142,513 \end{array}$ | 983 |  | 729 | 31,208 | 669 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \$ 300,000 \text { under } \$ 400,000 \\ & \$ 400,000 \text { under } \$ 500,000 \\ & \$ 500,000 \text { under } \$ 1,000,000 \\ & \$ 1,000,000 \text { or more } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59,578 \\ & 30,127 \\ & 49,534 \\ & 35,290 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 645 \\ 379 \\ 701 \\ 1,911 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 142,513 \\ 62,945 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 527 \\ 297 \\ 724 \\ 1,567 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,483 \\ 9,771 \\ 18,775 \\ 14,774 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 435 \\ 430 \\ 1,396 \\ 3,587 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,189 \\ & 11,468 \\ & 20,395 \\ & 15,481 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 373 \\ 558 \\ 1,362 \\ 3.607 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 62,945 \\ & 31,230 \\ & 57,953 \\ & 37,628 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Size of income | Pensions and annuities in AGI' |  | Pensions and annuties ${ }^{1}$ |  | Total statutory adjustments |  |  |  |
|  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) |
| All returns, total.... | 25,254,917 | 391,452 | 27,276,656 | 633.553 | 22,659,973 | 56,699 | 13,282,807 | 55,284 |
| Under $\$ 10,000$ | 2,205,105 | 10,781 | 2,104,529 | 10,695 | 3,061.642 | 2,447 | 225,318 | 1,742 |
| \$10,000 under \$20,000 | 4,678,576 | 40,905 | 4,653,762 | 41,080 | 3.218,888 | 3,528 | 657.088 | 3.286 |
| \$20,000 under \$30,000 | 3,518,946 | 41,802 | 4,035,298 | 50,571 | 3,053,873 | 4,663 | 1,164,253 | 4,820 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 2,884,240 | 39,305 | 3,200,909 | 48.431 | 2,725,575 | 4,376 | 1,578,935 | 5.485 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 2.270.337 | 32.707 | 2,499,945 | 38.754 | 2,152,977 | 3,902 | 1,558,658 | 5.461 |
| \$50,000 under \$60,000. | 2,016.996 | 31.447 | 2.115,385 | 38,968 | 1,787,771 | 3,648 | 1,631,359 | 5,204 |
| \$60,000 under $\$ 70,000$ | 1,810,943 | 32,462 | 1,641,960 | 31,765 | 1,472,468 | 3,251 | 1,429,656 | 4,221 |
| \$70,000 under \$80,000 | 1,382,491 | 28.325 | 1,370,440 | 28,605 | 996.953 | 2,724 | 1.193,933 | 3.983 |
| \$80,000 under \$90,000 | 982,091 | 21,106 | 994.140 | 22,930 | 708,719 | 2,685 | 798,573 | 3,133 |
| \$90,000 under \$100,000 | 801.231 | 17.572 | 830,845 | 20,582 | 509,619 | 1,942 | 619,939 | 2.279 |
| \$100,000 under \$125,000 | 1,070,306 | 27,681 | 1,214,919 | 36,883 | 877,868 | 4.005 | 966.151 | 4.287 |
| \$125,000 under \$150,000 | 540,942 | 15,975 | 739.966 | 30,464 | 511.427 | 2.988 | 487.427 | 2.658 |
| \$150,000 under \$175,000 | 289,913 | 10,587 | 442,941 | 22,902 | 336,833 | 2,389 | 266.747 | 1,607 |
| \$175,000 under \$200,000 | 186,211 | 8,533 | 272,470 | 16,737 | 235,662 | 1,935 | 156,478 | 1.036 |
| \$200,000 under \$300,000 | 322,696 | 14,763 | 545,404 | 46,048 | 466,232 | 4.750 | 294,390 | 2,348 |
| \$300,000 under \$400,000 | 111.976 | 5,976 | 236.867 | 32,113 | 182,068 | 2.274 | 104.436 | 1.093 |
| \$400,000 under $\$ 500,000$ | 55.540 | 2,585 | 111.158 | 17,201 | 96,793 | 1,163 | 49,859 | 551 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000.000 | 80,284 | 4,979 | 174,987 | 47.250 | 162.434 | 2.287 | 70,842 | 1,109 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 46,093 | 3,961 | 90,730 | 51.575 | 102,171 | 1.741 | 28,765 | 981 |

Table B--All Returns: Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by 1979 Income Concept, 1999--Continued
[All figures are estumates based on samples-numbers of returns are in thousands and money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Size of income | Total itemized deductions |  |  |  | Taxable income |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns, total............................................. | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) |
|  | 40,244,305 | 741,377 | 40,214,943 | 708,898 | 102,845,571 | 4,136,120 | 102,845,571 | 4,136,120 |
| Under \$10,000.. | 631,334 | 7,969 | 668,469 | 7.729 | 8,643,562 | 15,620 | 8,589,219 | 15,983 |
| \$10,000 under \$20,000. | 2,048,407 | 22,073 | 2,149,800 | 20,886 | 19,183,464 | 116,661 | 19,035,698 | 116,220 |
| \$20,000 under \$30,000. | 3,243,370 | 34,491 | 3,435,069 | 34.481 | 17,927,628 | 239,997 | 18,363,179 | 248,943 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 4,233,200 | 48,169 | 4.340,253 | 46,400 | 13,200,203 | 284,990 | 13,512,013 | 299,672 |
| \$40,000 under $\$ 50,000$......... ... ... .... .... | 4,285,183 | 52,276 | 4,254,521 | 50,172 | 9,837,453 | 290,994 | 9,846,602 | 299,777 |
| \$50,000 under \$60,000. | 4,530,554 | 60,485 | 4,497,680 | 56.842 | 8,008,743 | 301,097 | 7,862,753 | 301,533 |
| \$60,000 under \$70,000.. | 4,365,343 | 62,822 | 4,091,276 | 56,151 | 6,250,742 | 282,946 | $5.843,448$ | 267,672 |
| \$70,000 under \$80,000. | 3,444,677 | 54,009 | 3,274,540 | 49,173 | 4,503,185 | 241,485 | 4,325,499 | 233,059 |
| \$80,000 under \$90,000.... | 2,756,315 | 46.989 | 2,535,145 | 41,487 | 3,379,256 | 209,113 | 3,120,275 | 191,745 |
| \$90,000 under \$100,000. | 2,017,558 | 37.545 | 1,960,791 | 34,932 | 2,387,478 | 167.518 | 2,325,615 | 159,604 |
| \$100,000 under \$125,000. | 3,238,720 | 67,895 | 3,178,956 | 63,133 | 3,648,549 | 305,909 | 3,584,788 | 294,155 |
| \$125,000 under \$150,000. | 1,642,827 | 40,367 | 1,660,091 | 38,308 | 1,776,045 | 187,471 | 1,835,995 | 184,510 |
| \$150,000 under \$175,000. | 951,838 | 25,563 | 1,003,605 | 25,507 | 1,025,669 | 131,859 | 1,111,073 | 133.530 |
| \$175,000 under \$200,000. | 601,889 | 18.977 | 620,643 | 17.971 | 646,420 | 96,749 | 685,823 | 95,710 |
| \$200,000 under \$300,000. | 1,140,623 | 41,583 | 1,228,840 | 41.452 | 1,213,711 | 244,500 | 1,340,794 | 244,492 |
| \$300,000 under \$400,000 | 405,468 | 19,315 | 484.911 | 20,545 | 438,387 | 131,609 | 537.493 | 139,630 |
| \$400,000 under \$500,000. | 204,573 | 11,876 | 243,472 | 12.729 | 222,657 | 87,432 | 268,923 | 93,405 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 315,694 | 25,712 | 372,519 | 26,792 | 347,693 | 209,907 | 421,334 | 217.288 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 186.729 | 63,260 | 214.362 | 64.207 | 204,728 | 590,264 | 235,046 | 599,190 |
| Size of income | Total tax credits |  |  |  | Total income tax |  |  |  |
|  | 1999 Adjusted Gross Income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  | 1999 Adjusted Gross income |  | 1979 Income Concept |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns, total.......................................... | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) |
|  | 36,621,595 | 35,892 | 36,621,595 | 35,892 | 94,546,080 | 877,401 | 94,546,080 | 877,401 |
| Under \$10,000........................................ | 1,293,718 | 125 | 1,270,644 | 130 | 8,051,622 | 2,329 | 7,998,860 | 2,441 |
| \$10,000 under \$20,000 | 5,444,766 | 2,653 | 5,444,347 | 2,646 | 14,769,542 | 14,741 | 14,669,248 | 14,689 |
| \$20,000 under \$30,000. | 6,240,403 | 5,451 | 6,278,350 | 5,443 | 15,175,214 | 30,392 | 15,595,394 | 31,744 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000, | 4,675,837 | 4,126 | 4,731,168 | 4,185 | 12,802,035 | 39,696 | 13,089,615 | 42,184 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 4,040,831 | 3,852 | 4.040 .952 | 3,827 | 9,741,580 | 43,464 | 9,749,361 | 44,998 |
| \$50,000 under \$60,000 | 3,482,832 | 3,545 | 3,410,796 | 3,499 | 7,978,204 | 46,409 | 7,836,659 | 47,072 |
| \$60,000 under \$70,000. | 2,937,728 | 3,249 | 2,836,114 | 3,060 | 6,238,023 | 45,308 | 5,832,079 | 43,222 |
| \$70,000 under \$80,000. | 2,166,712 | 2,319 | 2.171,502 | 2,356 | 4,498,752 | 41,770 | 4,319,543 | 40,389 |
| \$80,000 under \$90,000. | 1,745,261 | 1,777 | 1,661,659 | 1,657 | 3,379,724 | 38,737 | 3,118,487 | 35,567 |
| \$ 90,000 under $\$ 100,000 \ldots$ | 1,243,062 | 1,177 | 1,227,770 | 1,143 | 2,384,981 | 32,800 | 2,320,252 | 31,014 |
| \$100,000 under \$125,000. | 1,572,623 | 1,376 | 1. 570.735 | 1,338 | 3,647,976 | 64,034 | 3,580,289 | 61,556 |
| \$125,000 under \$150,000. | 484,205 | 310 | 533,180 | 342 | 1,777,752 | 42,634 | 1,836,509 | 41.617 |
| \$150,000 under \$175,000. | 251,449 | 190 | 297,370 | 270 | 1,025,702 | 31,466 | 1,109,639 | 31.457 |
| \$175,000 under \$200,000. | 169,338 | 147 | 173.092 | 184 | 646,638 | 24,091 | 685,923 | 23,560 |
| \$200,000 under \$300,000. | 358,099 | 692 | 392,650 | 633 | 1,214,217 | 65,368 | 1,340,824 | 64,503 |
| \$300,000 under \$400,000 | 158,900 | 483 | 182,989 | 574 | 438,466 | 38,342 | 537,505 | 39,828 |
| \$400,000 under $\$ 500,000$. | 88,065 | 265 | 100,230 | 354 | 222,699 | 26,564 | 268,959 | 28,015 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 156,078 | 975 | 176,433 | 971 | 348,002 | 66,965 | 421,613 | 68,634 |
| \$1,000,000 or more... .. . . . | 111,688 | 3,179 | 121,613 | 3.279 | 204,951 | 182,293 | 235,321 | 184,913 |

' Individual Retirement Arrangements are included in the calculation of "Pensions and annulties."
NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding
as moving expenses prior to 1994). For this reason, the deduction for these two expenses beginning in 1987 is not completely comparable to that for previous years.

## Comparison of AGI with 1979 Income Concept

The Tax Reform Act of 1986 (TRA 86) made extensive changes to the calculation of

AGI beginning with 1987. These changes made necessary a revision of the calculation of the 1979 Income Concept, in order to make tax years beginning with 1987 comparable to the base years, 1979 through 1986. The law changes limited the deduction of passive losses and eliminated unreimbursed employee business expenses and moving expenses as "adjustments" (moving expenses changed back for 1994) in
figuring AGI beginning with Tax Year 1987. Since passive losses had been fully deductible for both income measures prior to 1987, the disallowed passive losses had to be deducted in the 1979 Income Concept calculation for tax years after 1986.

Some income items, such as capital gains, that had been partially excluded from AGI under prior law were fully included. The new law also eliminated or restricted some deductions. Therefore, if AGl is used to measure income, comparisons between 1986 income and tax data with that for years after 1986 are misleading. A more accurate comparison can be made using the 1979 Income Concept because it measures income in the same way for all years. Table B shows total income and selected tax items for 1999 using AGI and the 1979 Income Concept, classified by size of 1999 AGI.

Before TRA 86 became effective, a comparison of income measured by AGI with that measured by the 1979 Income Concept showed significant differences at income levels of $\$ 200,000$ or more. But, with the elimination of preferential treatment of various income items by TRA 86, such as the exclusion of a portion of capital gains, much of the difference disappeared. Under tax law prior to 1987, the capital gains exclusion accounted for the largest difference at the higher income levels between the two income measures. For 1999, 1979 Concept income was 2.9 percent higher than income as calculated using AGl. This difference was primarily attributed to the inclusion of more than $\$ 242.1$ billion in nontaxable pensions and annuities (including IRA distributions) in the 1979 Income Concept.

Income for all returns, using the 1979 Income Concept, increased 8.2 percent for 1999; income for the group $\$ 200,000$ and above increased 18.6 percent, after increasing 23.9 percent for 1998 . Total income tax for all returns increased 11.3 percent; and total income tax reported for the $\$ 200,000$ and above income group increased 19.2 percent for 1999 , following an increase of 17.0 percent for 1998.

The average tax rates (income tax as a percentage of total income) for each income class and both income concepts for years 1986 through 1999 are shown in Figure 4.

For the population as a whole, average tax rates for 1999 (based on the 1979 Income Concept) are higher than those for 1986 (before tax reform). However, between these 2 years, the average tax rates declined in all income categories below $\$ 500,000$. The remaining two income categories show the following increases in average tax rates between 1986 and 1999: returns with income between $\$ 500,000$ and $\$ 1,000,000$ increased 0.3 percentage points; and returns with income exceeding $\$ 1,000,000$ increased 4.7 percentage points. Although the average tax rate for 1999 was calculated using a lower maximum marginal tax rate of 39.6 percent for 1999 compared to 50 percent for 1986, it was calculated on income which included all capital gains (long-term gains could be partially excluded from income for 1986). Also, certain deductions from income that were allowed for 1986 were limited or eliminated beginning with 1987.

Figure 4--Total Income Tax as a Percentage of Adjusted Gross Income and the 1979 Income Concept, 1986-1999

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Size of } \\ & 1999 \mathrm{AGI} \end{aligned}$ | Total income tax as a percentage of adjusted gross income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| All returns, total... | 14.8 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 15.0 |
| Under \$10,000. | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 30 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| \$10,000 under \$20,000. | 7.8 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 41 |
| \$20,000 under \$30,000. | 10.6 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 76 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 12.2 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 8.6 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 13.8 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 9.8 |
| \$50,000 under \$60,000... | 15.5 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.6 |
| \$60,000 under \$70,000... | 16.9 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 11.2 |
| \$70,000 under \$80,000. | 18.7 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 12.4 |
| \$80,000 under $\$ 90,000 \ldots$ | 19.9 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| \$90,000 under $\$ 100,000 \ldots$ | 20.8 | 18.8 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 14.5 |
| \$100,000 under \$125,000......... | 23.1 | 20.1 | 188 | 18.4 | 17.5 | 17.3 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 167 | 16.5 | 16.0 | 158 |
| \$125,000 under \$150,000.. | 25.2 | 21.8 | 20.3 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.6 |
| \$150,000 under \$175,000.... | 28.0 | 23.0 | 21.6 | 21.1 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 196 | 19.7 | 199 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 19.0 |
| \$175,000 under \$200,000... | 29.3 | 23.9 | 22.5 | 21.8 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| \$200,000 under \$300,000...... | 31.1 | 25.8 | 23.7 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 22.9 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 229 | 22.4 | 22.4 |
| \$300,000 under \$400,000. | 33.7 | 27.0 | 24.0 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 24.3 | 24.4 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 25.4 | 25.4 |
| \$400,000 under \$500,000. | 36.2 | 28.2 | 24.1 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 28.4 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 28.2 | 27.4 | 26.9 | 26.7 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 38.4 | 29.0 | 24.6 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 30.1 | 29.0 | 28.2 | 28.4 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 40.2 | 28.6 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 26.2 | 26.8 | 31.2 | 31.1 | 31.4 | 30.8 | 28.8 | 27.5 | 27.9 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Size of } \\ & 1999 \text { AGI } \end{aligned}$ | Total income tax as a percentage of 1979 Income Concept |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
|  | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) |
| All returns, total..................... | 13.3 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 14.6 |
| Under \$10,000... | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 31 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| \$10,000 under \$20,000. | 7.6 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| \$20,000 under \$30,000... | 10.0 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.8 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 11.6 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 8.9 |
| \$40,000 under $\$ 50,000$... | 12.6 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 10.1 |
| \$50,000 under \$60,000.... | 13.8 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 17.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 10.9 |
| \$60,000 under $\$ 70,000$.. | 14.9 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| \$70,000 under \$80,000. | 15.8 | 16.2 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 126 | 12.4 |
| \$80,000 under \$90,000... | 16.7 | 17.5 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 147 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 13.4 |
| \$90,000 under \$100,000. | 16.8 | 18.1 | 17.1 | 168 | 16.1 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 14.0 |
| \$100,000 under \$125,000.......... | 18.3 | 19.3 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 15.2 | 15.4 |
| \$125,000 under \$150,000... | 19.0 | 20.6 | 19.6 | 18.8 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.6 |
| \$150,000 under \$175,000...... | 19.3 | 21.2 | 20.6 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 17.1 | 17.5 |
| \$175,000 under \$200,000..... | 20.3 | 22.5 | 21.6 | 207 | 20.0 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 192 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 18.1 | 18.4 |
| \$200,000 under \$300,000... | 22.6 | 23.8 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 202 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 19.4 | 19.9 |
| \$300,000 under \$400,000..... | 22.6 | 24.5 | 22.6 | 21.9 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 23.5 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 23.1 | 24.0 | 21.5 | 21.3 |
| \$400,000 under \$500,000 $\ldots$ | 23.4 | 26.5 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 21.4 | 25.4 | 24.8 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 24.3 | 22.6 | 23.2 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 23.7 | 26.7 | 23.5 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 23.5 | 22.6 | 26.3 | 26.1 | 26.7 | 27.1 | 26.1 | 24.3 | 24.0 |
| \$1,000,000 or more............. | 21.4 | 26.8 | 24.5 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 25.2 | 26.1 | 29.5 | 30.1 | 30.4 | 29.8 | 27.5 | 26.2 | 26.1 |

## Section 2

## Description of the Sample

This section describes the sample design and selection, the method of estimation, the sampling variability of the estimates, and the methodology of computing confidence intervals.

## Domain of Study

The statistics in this report are estimates from a probability sample of unaudited Individual Income Tax Returns, Forms 1040, 1040A, 1040EZ, and 1040PC (including electronic returns) filed by U.S. citizens and residents during Calendar Year 2000.

All returns processed during 2000 were subjected to sampling except tentative and amended returns. Tentative returns were not subjected to sampling because the revised returns may have been sampled later, while amended returns were excluded because the original returns had already been subjected to sampling. A small percentage of returns were not identified as tentative or amended until after sampling. These returns, along with those that contained no income information, were excluded in calculating estimates. This resulted in a small difference between the population total ( $127,321,626$ returns) reported in Table C and the estimated total of all returns $(127,075,145)$ reported in other tables.

The estimates in this report are intended to represent all returns filed for Tax Year 1999. While about 98 percent of the returns processed during Calendar Year 2000 were for Tax Year 1999, the
remaining returns were mostly for prior years, and a few for non-calendar years ending during 1999 and 2000. Returns for prior years were used in place of 1999 returns expected to be received and processed after December 31, 2000. This was done based on the assumption that the characteristics of returns due, but not yet processed, can best be represented by the returns for previous income years that were processed in 2000.

## Sample Design and Selection

The sample design is a stratified probability sample, in which the population of tax returns is classified into subpopulations, called strata, and a sample is randomly selected independently from each stratum. Strata are defined by:

1. Nontaxable with adjusted gross income or expanded income of $\$ 200,000$ or more and no alternative minimum tax.
2. High combined business and farm total receipts of $\$ 50,000,000$ or more.
3. Presence or absence of special Forms or Schedules (Form 2555, Form 1116, Form 1040 Schedule C, and Form 1040 Schedule F).
4. Indexed positive or negative income. Sixty variables are used to derive positive and

[^3]negative incomes. These positive and negative income classes are deflated using the ChainType Price Index for the Gross Domestic Product to represent a base year of 1991. (See footnote 1 for details.)
5. Potential usefulness of the return for tax policy modeling. Thirty-two variables are used to determine how useful the return is for tax modeling purposes.

Table C shows the population and sample count for each stratum after collapsing some strata with the same sampling rates. (See references 1 and 2 for details.) The sampling rates range from 0.05 percent to 100 percent.

Tax data processed to the IRS Individual Master File at the Martinsburg Computing Center during Calendar Year 2000 were used to assign each taxpayer's record to the appropriate stratum and to determine whether or not the record should be included in the sample. Records are selected for the sample either if they possess certain combinations of the four ending digits of the social security number, or if their ending five digits of an elevendigit number generated by a mathematical transformation of the SSN is less than or equal to the stratum sampling rate times 100,000 . (See reference 3 for details.)

## Data Capture and Cleaning

Data capture for the SOI sample begins with the designation of a sample of administrative records. While the sample was being selected, the process was continually monitored for sample selection and data collection errors. In addition, a small subsample of returns was selected and independently reviewed, analyzed, and processed for a quality evaluation.

The administrative data and controlling information for each record designated for this sample was loaded onto an online database at the Cincinnati Service Center. Computer data for the selected administrative records were then used to identify inconsistencies, questionable values, and missing values as well as any additional variables that an editor needed to extract for each record. The editors use a hardcopy of the taxpayer's return to
enter the required information onto the online system.

After the completion of service center review, data were further validated, tested, and balanced at the Detroit Computing Center. Adjustments and imputations for selected fields based on prior year data and other available information were used to make each record internally consistent. Finally, prior to publication, all statistics and tables were reviewed for accuracy and reasonableness in light of provisions of the tax law, taxpayer reporting variations and limitations, economic conditions, and comparability with other statistical series.

Some returns designated for the sample were not available for SOI processing because other areas of IRS needed the return at the same time. For Tax Year 1999, 0.11 percent of the sample returns were unavailable.

## Method of Estimation

Weights were obtained by dividing the population count of returns in a stratum by the number of sample returns for that stratum. The weights were adjusted to correct for misclassified returns. These weights were applied to the sample data to produce all of the estimates in this report.

## Sampling Variability and Confidence Intervals

The sample used in this study is one of a large number of samples that could have been selected using the same sample design. The estimates calculated from these different samples would vary. The standard error (SE) of an estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and, thus, is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average of the estimates calculated from all possible samples.

The standard error may be expressed as a percentage of the value being estimated. This ratio is called the coefficient of variation (CV). Table 1.4 CV contains estimated CV's for the estimates included in Table 1.4 of this report.

The sample estimate and an estimate of its standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the population value. If all
possible samples were selected under essentially the same conditions and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then:

1. About 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the population value. This is a 68 percent confidence interval.
2. About 95 percent of the intervals from two standard errors below the estimate to two standard errors above the estimate would include the population value. This is a 95 percent confidence interval.

For example, from Table 1.4, the amount estimate for State Income Tax Refunds, X, is $\$ 17.976$ billion, and its related coefficient of variation, $\mathrm{CV}(\mathrm{X})$, is 0.97 percent. The standard error of the estimate, $\operatorname{SE}(\mathrm{X})$, needed to construct the confidence interval estimate, is:

$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{SE}(\mathrm{X}) & =\mathrm{X} \cdot \mathrm{CV}(\mathrm{X}) \\
& =\left(\$ 17.976 \times 10^{9}\right) \bullet(0.0097) \\
& =\$ 0.174 \text { billion }
\end{aligned}
$$

The p percent confidence interval is calculated using the formula:

$$
X \pm z \bullet S E(X)
$$

where z takes the value 1,2 , or 3 when p is 68,95 , or 99 , respectively. Based on these data, the 68 percent confidence interval is from $\$ 17.802$ billion to $\$ 18.15$ billion, and the 95 percent confidence interval is from $\$ 17.628$ billion to $\$ 18.324$ billion.

## Table Presentation

Whenever a weighted frequency is less than 3 , the estimate and its corresponding amount are combined or deleted in order to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. (The combined or deleted data, if any, are included in the corresponding column totals.) These combinations and deletions are indicated by a double asterisk (**). Estimates based on less than 10 sampled returns are
considered to be unreliable. These estimates are noted by a single asterisk $\left({ }^{*}\right)$ to the left of the data unless all of the sampled returns are selected with certainty (at the 100 percent rate).

In the tables, a dash (- or --) in place of a frequency or an amount indicates that either no returns in the population had the characteristic or the characteristic was so rare that it did not appear on any of the sampled returns.

## Footnote

[1] Indexing of positive and negative income is done by dividing each by the ratio of the ChainType Price Index for the Gross Domestic Product for the fourth quarter of 1998 to the fourth quarter of the base year of 1991. The indices can be found in U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business (January 1999) Vol. 79 , number 1.

## References

[1] Hostetter, S., Czajka, J. L., Schirm, A. L., and O'Conor, K. (1990), "Choosing the Appropriate Income Classifier for Economic Tax Modeling," in Proceedings of the Section on Survey Research Methods, American Statistical Association, 419-424.
[2] Schirm, A. L., and Czajka, J. L. (1991), "Alternative Designs for a Cross-Sectional Sample of Individual Tax Returns: the Old and the New," Proceedings of the Section on Survey Research Methods, American Statistical Association, 163-168.
[3] Harte, J.M. (1986), "Some Mathematical and Statistical Aspects of the transformed Taxpayer Identification Number: A Sample Selection Tool Used at IRS," Proceedings of the Section on Survey Research Methods, American Statistical Association, 603-608.
Table C.-Number of Individual Income Tax Returns in the Population and Sample by Sampling Strata for 1999


[^4]
## Section 3

## Basic Tables

Part 1-Returns Filed and Sources of Income
1.1 Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income ..... 25
1.2 All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Exemptions, Deductions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Marital Status ..... 31
1.3 All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, Credits, and Tax Items, by Marital Status ..... 35
1.4 All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by size of Adjusted Gross Income ..... 37
1.4CV Coefficient of Variation for All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income ..... 48
Part 2-Exemptions and Itemized Deductions
2.1 Returns with Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income ..... 59
2.2 Returns with Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, Credits, and Tax Items, by Marital Status ..... 64
2.3 All Returns: Exemptions by Type and Number of Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income ..... 66
2.4 All Returns: Exemptions by Type and Number of Exemptions, by Marital Status ..... 68
2.5 Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income ..... 69

[^5]
## Section 3

## Basic Tables

## Part 3-Tax Computations


3.2 Returns with Total Income Tax: Total Income Tax as a Percentage of Adjusted Gross Income, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income ..... 75
3.3 All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income ..... 79
3.4 Returns with Modified Taxable Income: Tax Classified by Both the Marginal Rate and Each Rate at Which Tax Was Computed ..... 85
3.5 Returns with Modified Taxable Income: Tax Generated, by Rate and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income ..... 86
3.6 Returns with Modified Taxable Income: Taxable Income and Tax Classified by Each Rate at Which Tax Was Computed and by Marital Status ..... 88
Table 1.1--Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income
(All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars) (All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income | All returns |  |  |  |  | Taxable returns |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Percent | Adjusted gross income less deficit |  |  | Number of returns | Percent of total | Adjusted gross income less deficit |  |
|  |  |  | Amount | Percent of total | Average (dollars) |  |  | Amount | Percent of total |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Total........................................... | 127,075,145 | 100.0 | 5,855,467,909 | 100.0 | 46,079 | 94,546,080 | 100.0 | 5,580,849,494 | 100.0 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 1,066,171 | 0.8 | -53,860,647 | (X) | -50.518 | 4,842 | (Z) | -6,400,042 | (X) |
| \$1 under \$1,000 | 1,814,159 | 1.4 | 1,104.288 | (Z) | 609 | 222,169 | 0.2 | 190,174 | (z) |
| \$1,000 under $\$ 2,000$ | 2,909,501 | 2.3 | 4,416,037 | 0.1 | 1,518 | 593,318 | 0.6 | 892,373 | (z) |
| \$2,000 under $\$ 3.000$ | 3,012,426 | 2.4 | 7,507,648 | 0.1 | 2,492 | 406,7 is | 0.4 | 1,007,065 | (Z) |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000 | 2,854,708 | 22 | 9,992,333 | 0.2 | 3,500 | 34\%,081 | 0.4 | 1.184,568 | (z) |
|  | 2,759,177 | 2.2 | 12,409,416 | 02 | 4,498 | 900,426 | 1.0 | 4.114,708 | 0.1 |
| \$5.000 under $\$ 6.000$ | 2,570,135 | 2.0 | 14,131,735 | 0.2 | 5.498 | 826,814 | 0.9 | 4,546,736 | 0.1 |
| \$6,000 under $\$ 7.000$.................... | 2,650,302 | 29 | 17.212,677 | 0.3 | 6,495 | 752,906 | 0.8 | 4,870,452 | 0.1 |
| \$7,000 under $\$ 8,000$... ... .............. | 2,539,115 | 20 | 19,005,996 | 0.3 | 7.485 | 1,082,229 | 1.1 | 8,080,613 | 0.1 |
| \$8,000 under $\$ 9,000$. | 2,562,949 | 2.0 | 21,792,520 | 04 | 8,503 | 1,435,987 | 1.5 | 12,229,907 | 0.2 |
| \$9,000 under $\$ 10,000 \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$ | 2,657,214 | 2.1 | 25,217,476 | 04 | 9,490 | 1,484,115 | 16 | 14,091,390 | 0.3 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000 | 2,411,630 | 1.9 | 25,303.221 | 0.4 | 10.492 | 1.373,244 | 1.5 | 14,416.438 | 0.3 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000 ..... | 2,471,051 | 1.9 | 28,404,839 | 0.5 | 11.495 | 1,327.532 | 1.4 | 15,269,172 | 0.3 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000 | 2.486.017 | 2.0 | 31,082,901 | 05 | 12,503 | 1,395,956 | 1.5 | 17,464,349 | 0.3 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000 | 2.466,393 | 19 | 33,323,315 | 06 | 13.511 | 1.468,840 | 1.6 | 19,843,640 | 0.4 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000 | 2,440,627 | 1.9 | 35.409.611 | 06 | 14.508 | 1,492,559 | 1.6 | 27,667,169 | 0.4 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000 | 2,588,996 | 2.0 | 40,166,936 | 0.7 | 15,514 | 1,709,005 | 1.8 | 26,516,775 | 0.5 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.. | 2,433,853 | 1.9 | 40,157,779 | 0.7 | 16.500 | 1,565,527 | 1.7 | 25,831,876 | 0.5 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000 | 2,372,806 | 1.9 | 41.494,591 | 0.7 | 17.488 | 1,530,705 | 16 | 26,778,795 | 0.5 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000 | 2.236.508 | 18 | 41,373,272 | 07 | 18,499 | 1,474,033 | 16 | 27,270,697 | 0.5 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000. | 2,151,011 | 17 | 41,944,755 | 0.7 | 19.486 | 1.432.142 | 1.5 | 27,904,163 | 05 |
| \$20.000 under \$25,000 | 9,967,211 | 78 | 223.695,901 | 38 | 22,443 | 7,733,012 | 8.2 | 174,121,344 | 31 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 8,392,769 | 6.6 | 229,838,965 | 3.9 | 27,385 | 7,442,202 | 7.9 | 204,260,106 | 3.7 |
| \$30,000 under $\$ 40,000$ | 13,288,379 | 105 | 461,841,650 | 7.9 | 34.755 | 12,802,035 | 135 | 445,310,034 | 8.0 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 9. 870,199 | 7.8 | 441,506,290 | 75 | 44,731 | 9,741,580 | 10.3 | 435,845,734 | 7.8 |
| \$50,000 under $\$ 75,000$ | 16,755,560 | 132 | 1.023,707,214 | 17.5 | 61,097 | 16,676,288 | 17.6 | 1,019,027.245 | 183 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 7.811 .626 | 6.1 | 671,217,536 | 11.5 | 85,925 | 7.803,396 | 83 | 670,502,046 | 12.0 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 7,104,712 | 5.6 | 934,766,661 | 16.0 | 131,570 | 7.098,067 | 75 | $933,898,935$ | 167 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 1,876,561 | 15 | 542,447,737 | 9.3 | 289,065 | 1,875,383 | 20 | 542,108,270 | 97 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 348.257 | 03 | 235,700,884 | 40 | 676,802 | 348,002 | 04 | 235,524,309 | 42 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 205,124 | 0.2 | 653,184,370 | 112 | 3,184,339 | 204,951 | 02 | 652,480,456 | 11.7 |

[^6]Table 1.1--Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (All figures are estirnates based on samples-miney amounts are in thousands of dollirs)


[^7]Table 1.1--Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (All figures are estimates based on samples-monoy amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income | All returns |  |  |  |  | Taxable returns |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Percent of total | Adjusted gross income less deficit |  |  | Number of returns | Percent of total | Adjusted gross income less defici |  |
|  |  |  | Amount | Percent of total | Average (dollars) |  |  | Amount | Parcent of total |
|  | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) |
| Accumulated from Smallest Size of Adjusted Gross Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No adjusted gross income. | 1,066,171 | 0.8 | -53,860,647 | (X) | -50.518 | 4,842 | (Z) | -6,400,042 | (X) |
| \$1 under \$1,000. | 1,814,159 | 1.4 | 1,104,288 | (Z) | 609 | 222,169 | 02 | 190,174 | (z) |
| \$1 under \$2,000. | 4,723,660 | 3.7 | 5,520,325 | 0.1 | 1,169 | 815,487 | 0.9 | 1.082,547 | (z) |
| \$1 under \$3.000. | 7.736.086 | 61 | 13,027,973 | 02 | 1,684 | 1,222,222 | 1.3 | 2.089,612 | (z) |
| \$1 under \$4,000 ............................................. | 10.590.795 | 8.3 | 23,020,306 | 04 | 2,174 | 1,564,303 | 1.7 | 3.274,180 | 0.1 |
| \$1 under \$5,000................... | 13,349,972 | 10.5 | 35,429,722 | 06 | 2,654 | 2,464,729 | 2.6 | 7.388,888 | 0.1 |
| \$1 under \$6,000. | 15,920.107 | 12.5 | 49,561,457 | 0.8 | 3,113 | 3,291,543 | 3.5 | 11,935,624 | 0.2 |
| \$1 under \$7,000. | 18,570,408 | 146 | 66,774,135 | 1.1 | 3,596 | 4,044,449 | 43 | 16,806,076 | 0.3 |
| \$1 under \$8,000 | 21,109,523 | 166 | 85,780,131 | 1.5 | 4,064 | 5,126,678 | 5.4 | 24,886,689 | 0.4 |
| \$1 under \$9,000 | 23,672,472 | 18.6 | 107,572,651 | 1.8 | 4,544 | 6,562,665 | 6.9 | 37,116.596 | 0.7 |
| \$1 under \$10,000 | 26.329,686 | 20.7 | 132,790,128 | 2.2 | 5,043 | 8,046,780 | 8.5 | 51,207,986 | 0.9 |
| \$1 under \$11,000. | 28,741,316 | 22.6 | 158,093,349 | 27 | 5,501 | 9,420,024 | 10.0 | 65,624,423 | 1.2 |
| \$1 under \$12.000. | 31,212,367 | 246 | 186,498,187 | 32 | 5,975 | 10.747,556 | 11.4 | 80,893.596 | 1.4 |
| \$1 under \$13.000. | 33,698,383 | 26.5 | 217,581,089 | 37 | 6,457 | 12,143.512 | 12.8 | 98,357,944 | 1.8 |
| \$1 under \$14,000. | 36,164,776 | 28.5 | 250,904,403 | 4.2 | 6,938 | 13,612,352 | 14.4 | 118,201,584 | 2.1 |
| \$1 under \$15,000. | 38,605,403 | 304 | 286,314,015 | 48 | 7,416 | 15,104,911 | 160 | 139,868,754 | 2.5 |
| \$1 under \$16,000 | 41.194.399 | 32.4 | 326,480,951 | 55 | 7,925 | 16,813,916 | 178 | 166,385,529 | 3.0 |
| \$1 under \$17.000 | 43,628,252 | 343 | 366,638,730 | 62 | 8.404 | 18,379.443 | 19.4 | 192,217,405 | 34 |
| \$1 under \$18,000 | 46,001,058 | 362 | 408,133,321 | 6.9 | 8.872 | 19,910,148 | 21.1 | 218,996,199 | 3.9 |
| \$1 under \$19,000 | 48,237,566 | 38.0 | 449,506,593 | 76 | 9.319 | 21,384.180 | 22.6 | 246,266,897 | 4.4 |
| \$1 under \$20,000. .. . . | 50,388,577 | 39.7 | 491,421,348 | 83 | 9.753 | 22,816,322 | 241 | 274.171,059 | 4.9 |
| \$1 under \$25,000 | 60,355,787 | 47.5 | 715,117.248 | 121 | 11,848 | 30,549,334 | 32.3 | 448,292,403 | 8.0 |
| \$1 under \$30,000 .....................-... . ........ | 68,748,556 | 54.1 | 944,956,213 | 16.0 | 13.745 | 37,991,536 | 40.2 | 652,552,509 | 11.7 |
| \$1 under \$40,000 | 82,036,935 | 64.6 | 1,406,797,864 | 238 | 17,148 | 50,793,571 | 537 | 1,097,862,543 | 196 |
| \$1 under \$50,000 | 91,907.134 | 72.3 | 1,848,304,153 | 31.3 | 20.111 | 60,535,151 | 640 | 1,533,708,276 | 27.5 |
| \$1 under \$75,000 | 108,662,694 | 85.5 | 2,872,011,368 | 486 | 26,431 | 77,211.439 | 817 | 2,552,735,522 | 45.7 |
| \$1 under \$ 100,000 | 116,474.320 | 917 | 3.543,228,903 | 60.0 | 30,421 | 85,014,835 | 899 | 3,223,237,568 | 57.7 |
| \$1 under \$200,000 | 123.579.032 | 972 | 4,477,995,564 | 758 | 36,236 | 92,112,902 | 97.4 | 4,157,136,502 | 744 |
| \$1 under \$ 500,000 | 125.455.593 | 98.7 | 5,020,443,302 | 85.0 | 40.018 | 93,988,284 | 994 | 4,699,244,772 | 84.1 |
| \$1 under \$1,000,000 | 125.803.850 | 990 | 5.256,144,186 | 88.9 | 41,780 | 94,336,287 | 99.8 | 4,934,769,081 | 88.3 |
| \$1 or more | 126,008,974 | 992 | 5,909,328,556 | 100.0 | 46,896 | 94,541,238 | 1000 | 5,587,249,537 | 100.0 |
| All returns............................................... | 127,075,145 | 100.0 | 5,855,467,909 | 99.1 | 46,079 | 94,546,080 | 100.0 | 5,580,849,494 | 99.9 |

Footnotes at end of table.
Table 1.1--Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income | Taxable returns |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Taxable income |  |  | Income tax atter credilis |  |  | Total income tax |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Percentage of total | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Percentage <br> of <br> total | Amount | Percentage of |  |  | Average income tax (dollars) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Taxable income | Adjusted gross income less deficit |  |
|  | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) |
| Accumulated from Smallest Size of Adjusted Gross Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No adjusted gross income |  | - | - | $\cdot 14$ | $\cdot 191$ | (z) | 109.267 | (z) | (x) | ( ${ }^{\text {x }}$ | 22,567 |
| \$1 under \$1,000 | 220,247 | 34.621 | (Z) | 221,213 | 4.762 | (z) | 6,961 | (Z) | 201 | 37 | 31 |
| \$1 under \$2.000 | 813,565 | 453.890 | (Z) | 814,531 | 59.421 | (z) | 61,619 | (z) | 136 | 57 | 76 |
| \$1 under \$3.000 | 1,220.296 | 991,617 | (Z) | 1.221.262 | 137.131 | (z) | 139,416 | (z) | 141 | 67 | 114 |
| \$1 under \$4,000. | 1,562,370 | 1,603,489 | (Z) | 1.563,336 | 233.199 | (z) | 236,585 | (z) | 148 | 72 | 151 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | 2.462.752 | 2,380,976 | 0.1 | 2.463.718 | 349,767 | (z) | 353,355 | (z) | 148 | 48 | 143 |
| \$1 under \$6,000 | 3,287,577 | 3,701.477 | 01 | 3,290.526 | 552,886 | 01 | 556.605 | 01 | 150 | 47 | 169 |
| \$1 under \$7,000 | 4,040,413 | 5,531,055 | 01 | 4,043,362 | 821.032 | 01 | 829,779 | 01 | 150 | 49 | 205 |
| \$1 under \$8,000 | 5,122,601 | 7.576.574 | 02 | 5.125.549 | 1.129,810 | 01 | 1,139,215 | 01 | 15.0 | 46 | 222 |
| \$1 under \$9,000 | 6,558,577 | 10.720.199 | 03 | 6,561.526 | 1.570.683 | 02 | 1,580, 164 | 02 | 147 | 43 | 241 |
| \$1 under \$10.000 | 8,042.692 | 15.129,837 | 04 | 8.045.641 | 2.210.719 | 03 | 2,220,201 | 0.3 | 147 | 43 | 276 |
| \$1 under \$11,000 | 9,414,980 | 20,353,154 | 05 | 9.417.929 | 2,988,481 | 03 | 2,999,182 | 03 | 147 | 46 | 318 |
| \$1 under \$12.000 | 10,742,504 | 26,396,573 | 06 | 10,745.453 | 3,871,631 | 04 | 3,884,231 | 04 | 147 | 48 | 361 |
| \$1 under \$13,000 | 12,138,401 | 33,810,804 | 08 | 12,141,349 | 4.943,899 | 06 | 4,957,128 | 06 | 147 | 50 | 408 |
| \$1 under \$14,000 | 13,607.199 | 42,229,790 | 1.0 | 13,610, 148 | 6,167,774 | 07 | 6,181.642 | 07 | 146 | 52 | 454 |
| \$1 under \$15,000 | 15,099,531 | 51,479,937 | 13 | 15,102,479 | 7.500.291 | 09 | 7.516.516 | 09 | 146 | 5.4 | 498 |
| \$1 under \$16.000 | 16.808.532 | 63,270,313 | 15 | 16,811,481 | 9,195.112 | 11 | 9,211,503 | 10 | 146 | 55 | 548 |
| \$1 under \$17,000 | 18,374,059 | 75.425,616 | 18 | 18,377,008 | 10,950.243 | 13 | 10,966,634 | 1.2 | 145 | 57 | 597 |
| \$1 under \$18,000 | 19,903,861 | 88,550.240 | 22 | 19,906,810 | 12,850,343 | 15 | 12,869,007 | 15 | 145 | 59 | 646 |
| \$1 under \$19,000. | 21,377,544 | 102.486.318 | 25 | 21,380,493 | 14,852,595 | 17 | 14,873.058 | 17 | 145 | 60 | 696 |
| \$1 under \$20,000 | 22,809,686 | 177.146,533 | 29 | 22,812,634 | 16,940,689 | 19 | 16,961.152 | 19 | 145 | 62 | 743 |
| \$1 under \$25,000 | 30,542,348 | 215.509,667 | 5.3 | 30,545,255 | 30,385,515 | 35 | 30,408,361 | 35 | 141 | 68 | 995 |
| \$1 under \$30,000 | 37,983,124 | 339,333.962 | 83 | 37,984,008 | 47,301, 240 | 54 | 47,352,918 | 54 | 14.0 | 73 | 1.246 |
| \$1 under \$40,000 | 50,784,125 | 620,908.876 | 152 | 50,785,006 | 86,984,253 | 100 | 87,048,789 | 99 | 140 | 79 | 1.714 |
| \$1 under \$50,000 | 60,524,785 | 910.806.582 | 222 | 60,523.528 | 130,428,159 | 150 | 130,512.485 | 149 | 14.3 | 85 | 2,156 |
| \$1 under \$75,000 | 77.199.508 | 1,621,159,678 | 396 | 77,194,252 | 243,483,955 | 280 | 243,716.734 | 278 | 15.0 | 95 | 3,156 |
| \$1 under \$100,000 | 85,001,900 | 2,112,134,812 | 515 | 84.992.114 | 335.054.500 | 385 | 335,535,833 | 382 | 159 | 104 | 3.947 |
| \$1 under \$200,000 | 92,097,684 | 2,834,071,763 | 692 | 92,085.749 | 496, 140,527 | 57.0 | 497.760,824 | 567 | 176 | 120 | 5.404 |
| \$1 under \$500,000. | 93,972,161 | 3,297, 556,614 | 805 | 93,959,584 | 624.371.777 | 717 | 628,034,764 | 716 | 190 | 134 | 6.682 |
| \$1 under \$ $1,000,000$ | 94,319,790 | 3,507,432,726 | 856 | 94.307.117 | 690,359.791 | 793 | 694,999.533 | 792 | 198 | 141 | 7,367 |
| \$1 or more - - | 94,524,478 | 4,097,622,938 | 1000 | 94.511,744 | 870,919,220 | 100.0 | 877,292,222 | 1000 | 214 | 157 | 9,279 |
| All retums................................. | 94,524.478 | 4.097,622,938 | 100.0 | 94,511,758 | 870,919,411 | 100.0 | 877,401,489 | 100.0 | 21.4 | 15.7 | 9,280 |

Table 1.1-Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued

| Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income | All returns |  |  |  |  | Taxable returns |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Percent of total | Adjusted gross income less deficit |  |  | Number of returns | Percent of total | Adjusted gross income less deficit |  |
|  |  |  | Amount | Percent of total | Average (dollars) |  |  | Amount | Percent of total |
|  | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) | (49) |
| Accumulated from Largest Size of Adjusted Gross Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 205,124 | 0.2 | 653,184,370 | 11.1 | 3,184.339 | 204,951 | 0.2 | 652,480,456 | 11.7 |
| \$500,000 or more | 553,381 | 0.4 | 888,885,255 | 150 | 1,606,281 | 552,954 | 0.6 | 888,004,765 | 159 |
| \$200,000 or more | 2,429,942 | 1.9 | 1,431,332,992 | 242 | 589,040 | 2,428,337 | 2.6 | 1,430,113,034 | 256 |
| \$100.000 or mare | 9,534,654 | 7.5 | 2,366,099,653 | 40.0 | 248,158 | 9,526,404 | 101 | 2,364,011,969 | 42.3 |
| \$75,000 or more | 17,346.280 | 13.7 | 3,037,317,189 | 51.4 | 175,099 | 17,329.799 | 183 | 3,034,514,015 | 54.3 |
| \$50,000 or more. | 34,101.840 | 268 | 4.061,024,403 | 68.7 | 119,085 | 34,006,088 | 36.0 | 4,053,541.260 | 725 |
| \$40,000 or more. | 43.972 .039 | 346 | 4.502,530,693 | 762 | 102.395 | 43,747,667 | 46.3 | 4.489,386,994 | 804 |
| \$30,000 or more. | 57,260,418 | 451 | 4.964,372,343 | 84.0 | 86,698 | 56,549,702 | 59.8 | 4,934,697,027 | 883 |
| \$25,000 or more. | 65,653,186 | 51.7 | 5,194,211,308 | 87.9 | 79.116 | 63,991,904 | 677 | 5,138,957,134 | 92.0 |
| \$20,000 or more | 75,620,397 | 595 | 5.417,907.209 | 91.7 | 71.646 | 71,724.916 | 75.9 | 5,313,078,477 | 95.1 |
| \$19,000 or more | 77,771.408 | 612 | 5,459,821,963 | 92.4 | 70,203 | 73,157,058 | 77.4 | 5,340,982,640 | 95.6 |
| \$18,000 or more. | 80,007.916 | 63.0 | 5.501,195.236 | 931 | 68,758 | 74,631,090 | 78.9 | 5,368,253,337 | 96.1 |
| \$17,000 or more. | 82,380,722 | 64.8 | 5,542,689.827 | 93.8 | 67,281 | 76,161,796 | 80.6 | 5,395,032,132 | 96.6 |
| \$16,000 or more. | 84,814,575 | 667 | 5,582,847,606 | 94.5 | 65,824 | 77.727,323 | 82.2 | 5,420,864,008 | 970 |
| \$15,000 or more | 87,403,571 | 688 | 5,623,014,542 | 95.2 | 64,334 | 79,436,327 | 84.0 | 5,447,380,783 | 975 |
| \$14,000 or more. | 89,844,198 | 70.7 | 5,658,424,153 | 95.8 | 62,980 | 80,928,887 | 85.6 | 5,469,047,952 | 979 |
| \$13,000 or more. | 92,310.591 | 726 | 5,691,747,468 | 96.3 | 61,659 | 82,397,726 | 872 | 5,488,891,593 | 982 |
| \$12,000 or more | 94,796,607 | 746 | 5,722,830,369 | 96.8 | 60,370 | 83,793,682 | 88.6 | 5,506,355,941 | 986 |
| \$11,000 or more | 97.267,658 | 765 | 5,751,235,208 | 97.3 | 59,128 | 85,121,214 | 90.0 | 5,521,625,113 | 988 |
| \$10,000 or more. | 99.679.288 | 784 | 5.776,538,429 | 97.8 | 57.951 | 86,494,458 | 91.5 | 5,536,041,551 | 99.1 |
| \$9,000 or more.. | 102,336,502 | 805 | 5.801,755,905 | 98.2 | 56,693 | 87,978.573 | 931 | 5.550,132,941 | 99.3 |
| \$8,000 or more | 104,899,451 | 825 | $5823,548,426$ | 98.5 | 55,516 | 89,414.561 | 946 | 5.562.362,848 | 996 |
| \$7,000 or more | 107,438.566 | 845 | 5,842,554,422 | 98.9 | 54,380 | 90,496.789 | 957 | 5,570,443,461 | 997 |
| \$6.000 or more | 110,088.867 | 866 | 5,859,767,099 | 992 | 53.228 | 91,249.696 | 965 | 5,575,313,913 | 998 |
| \$5.000 or more. | 112,659,002 | 88.7 | 5,873,898,835 | 994 | 52.139 | 92,076,509 | 974 | 5,579,860,649 | 999 |
| \$4,000 or more. | 115,418,179 | 908 | 5.886,308,251 | 99.6 | 51,000 | 92,976,936 | 98.3 | 5,583,975,357 | 999 |
| \$3,000 or more | 118,272,888 | 931 | 5.896,300.583 | 99.8 | 49,853 | 93,319,016 | 987 | 5,585,159,925 | 1000 |
| \$2,000 or more. | 121,285,314 | 954 | 5,903.808.232 | 99.9 | 48,677 | 93,725,751 | 991 | 5,586, 166,990 | 1000 |
| \$1,000 or more | 124,194,815 | 97.7 | 5,908,224,268 | 100.0 | 47.572 | 94.319.069 | 998 | 5,587,059,363 | 100.0 |
| \$1 or more | 126,008,974 | 992 | 5,909,328,556 | 100.0 | 46,896 | 94,541.238 | 1000 | 5,587,249,537 | 100.0 |
| All returns.............................................................. | 127,075,145 | 100.0 | 5,855,467,909 | 99.1 | 46,079 | 94,546,080 | 100.0 | 5,580,849,494 | 99.9 |

[^8]Table 1.1--Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (All figures are estumates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income | Taxable returns |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Taxable income |  |  | Income tax after credits |  |  | Total income tax |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { returns } \end{aligned}$ | Amount | Percentage <br> of <br> total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { returns } \end{aligned}$ | Amount | Percentage <br> of <br> total | Amount | Percentage of |  |  | Average income tax (dollars) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Техаыые income | Adjusted <br> gross <br> income <br> less deficit |  |
| Accumulated from Largest Size of Adjusted Gross Income | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 204.688 | 590.190.213 | 144 | 204.627 | 180,559,429 | 207 | 182,292,689 | 208 | 309 | 279 | 889.445 |
| \$500,000 or more | 552.317 | 800,066,325 | 195 | 552,160 | 246,547.444 | 283 | 249,257,458 | 284 | 312 | 281 | 450.774 |
| \$200,000 or more | 2.426.794 | 1.263.551.175 | 308 | 2.425.995 | 374,778.593 | 430 | 379,531,398 | 433 | 30. | 265 | 156,293 |
| \$100,000 or more | 9.522.578 | 1,985,488.126 | 485 | 9.519,630 | 535.864.721 | 615 | 541.756,389 | 617 | 273 | 229 | 56.869 |
| \$75,000 or more | 17.324,970 | 2.476.463.260 | 604 | 17.317.493 | 627.435.265 | 720 | 633,575,488 | 722 | 256 | 209 | 36,560 |
| \$50.000 or more | 33,999,692 | 3,186,816,357 | 778 | 33,988,216 | 740,491,061 | 850 | 746,779,737 | 851 | 234 | 184 | 21,960 |
| \$40,000 or more | 43.740,353 | 3.476.714.062 | 848 | 43,726.738 | 783,934,967 | 900 | 790,243,433 | 901 | 22.7 | 176 | 18.064 |
| \$30,000 or more | 56,541,354 | 3.758.288.977 | 917 | 56,527.737 | 823.617.981 | 946 | 829.939,304 | 946 | 221 | 168 | 14.676 |
| \$25,000 or more | 63.982.130 | 3.882,113.272 | 947 | 63,966.489 | 840.533,705 | 965 | 846,883,861 | 965 | 218 | 165 | 13.234 |
| \$20.000 or more | 71,714,792 | 3.980,476.405 | 971 | 71,699.110 | 853.978.531 | 981 | 860.331,070 | 981 | 216 | 162 | 11,995 |
| \$19.000 or more | 73,146,934 | 3.995.136,621 | 97.5 | 73.131.252 | 856,066,625 | 983 | 862,419,164 | 983 | 216 | 161 | 11.789 |
| \$18,000 or more | 74,620,617 | 4.009.072.698 | 978 | 74.604.935 | 858,068,877 | 985 | 864.423,215 | 98.5 | 216 | 161 | 11.583 |
| \$17.000 or more | 76,150,418 | 4,022, 197, 323 | 982 | 76,134.736 | 859,968,977 | 987 | 866,325,588 | 987 | 21.5 | 161 | 11.375 |
| \$16.000 or more | 77,715,945 | 4.034,352.626 | 98.5 | 77,700.263 | 861,724,108 | 989 | 868,080,719 | 989 | 215 | 160 | 11.168 |
| \$15.000 or more | 79,424.947 | 4.046, 143.001 | 98.7 | 79,409.265 | 863,418,929 | 991 | 869,775.706 | 991 | 215 | 160 | 10.949 |
| \$14.000 or more | 80,917.279 | 4.055,393, 148 | 990 | 80,901,596 | 864,751,446 | 993 | 871,110,580 | 993 | 21.5 | 159 | 10,764 |
| \$13.000 or more | 82,386,077 | 4,063.812.135 | 992 | 82,370,395 | 865,975,321 | 994 | 872,335.094 | 994 | 215 | 159 | 10.587 |
| \$12.000 or more | 83,781,973 | 4.071,226,365 | 994 | 83,766.291 | 867,047,589 | 996 | 873,407,991 | 995 | 21.5 | 159 | 10.423 |
| \$11.000 or more | 85,109.497 | 4,077.269,785 | 99.5 | 85,093,815 | 867,930,739 | 997 | 874,293,040 | 996 | 214 | 158 | 10.271 |
| \$10,000 or more | 86,481,786 | 4.082.493.101 | 996 | 86,466,104 | 868,708,501 | 997 | 875,072,021 | 997 | 214 | 158 | 10.117 |
| \$9,000 or more | 87,965,901 | 4,086,902,740 | 997 | 87,950.218 | 869,348,538 | 99.8 | 875.712.058 | 998 | 214 | 158 | 9,954 |
| \$8,000 or more | 89,401, 877 | 4,090,046,365 | 998 | 89,386,195 | 869,789.410 | 999 | 876.153,007 | 999 | 214 | 158 | 9.799 |
| \$7,000 or more | 90,484 054 | 4,092,091,884 | 999 | 90,468,382 | 576,098,189 | 999 | 876.462,443 | 999 | 214 | 15.7 | 9.685 |
| \$6,000 or more | 91,236,900 | 4,093,921, 461 | 999 | 91,221.218 | 870,366,335 | 999 | 876.735.616 | 999 | 214 | 157 | 9,608 |
| \$5,000 or more | 92,061.726 | 4.095,241,963 | 999 | 92.048.026 | 870,569,453 | 1000 | 876.938.867 | 999 | 214 | 157 | 9,524 |
| \$4.000 or more | 92,962,107 | 4,096,019,450 | 1000 | 92,948,408 | 870,686,022 | 1000 | 877,055,637 | 1000 | 214 | 157 | 9.433 |
| \$3,000 or more | 93,304,182 | 4,096,631,321 | 1000 | 93,290.482 | 870,782,089 | 1000 | 877,152.806 | 1000 | 214 | 15.7 | 9.400 |
| \$2,000 or more | 93,710,913 | 4,097, 169,048 | 1000 | 93.697.213 | 870,859,800 | 1000 | 877.230.603 | 1000 | 214 | 157 | 9.360 |
| \$1,000 or more | 94,304,230 | 4.097, 588,318 | 1000 | 94.290.531 | 870,914,458 | 1000 | 877,285,261 | 1000 | 214 | 157 | 9.301 |
| \$1 or more | 94,524,478 | 4,097,622,938 | 1000 | 94.511,744 | 870,919,220 | 1000 | 877,292,222 | 1000 | 214 | 157 | 9.279 |
| All returns........ | 94,524,478 | 4,097,622,938 | 100.0 | 94,511,758 | 870,919,411 | 100.0 | 877,401,489 | 100.0 | 21.4 | 15.7 | 9,280 |

- Estimate should be used with caution due to the small number of sample returns on which it is based

| Size of adjusted gross income | All returns |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Exemption amount | Totat itemized deductions |  | Standard deduction |  | Texable income |  | Income tex after credits |  | Total income tax |  |
|  |  |  |  | Number <br> of <br> returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { returns } \end{aligned}$ | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| All returns, total.. | 127,075,145 | 5,855,467,909 | 569,241,317 | 40,244,305 | 741,376,847 | 85,755,366 | 463,960,491 | 102,845,571 | 4,136,119,714 | 94,511,758 | 870,919,411 | 94,546,080 | 877,401,489 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 1,066,171 | -53,860.647 | 5.769,094 |  |  |  |  | - |  | -13 | -191 | 4,842 | 109,267 |
| \$1 undar \$5,000. | 13,349,971 | 35.429.722 | 25.216,000 | 181,984 | 2,059,633 | 13,156,081 | 46,712,641 | 2,477,551 | 2,389,775 | 2,463,718 | 349,767 | 2,464,729 | 353,355 |
| \$5,000 under $\$ 10,000$ | 12,979,714 | 97,360,406 | 46,581,699 | 449,351 | 5,909,706 | 12,530,364 | 63,437,171 | 6.166,011 | 13,230,063 | 5,581,923 | 1,860,952 | 5,582,051 | 1,866,846 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 12,275,717 | 153,523,887 | 55,442,156 | 828,262 | 8,806,912 | 11,447,455 | 62,495,642 | 8,510,541 | 39,393,384 | 7,056,839 | 5,289,572 | 7,058,131 | 5,296,315 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 11,783,174 | 205,107,333 | 59,201,363 | 1.220, 145 | 13,265,694 | 10,561,014 | 59,840,123 | 10,672,923 | 77,267,830 | 7.710,155 | 9,440,398 | 7.711,411 | 9,444,636 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 9,967,211 | 223,695,901 | 51,322,673 | 1.504 .577 | 15,865.714 | 8,462.634 | 48.099,001 | 9,659,615 | 109,880,452 | 7.732,620 | 13,444,826 | 7,733,012 | 13.447,210 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 8,392,769 | 229.838,965 | 44,374.124 | 1,738,793 | 18.625.692 | 6.651.961 | 37.596,537 | 8,268.013 | 130,116,151 | 7.438.753 | 16,915,725 | 7.442.202 | 16,944,557 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 13,288.379 | 461,841.650 | 75.775.443 | 4.233, 200 | 48,169,263 | 9.052.133 | 53.751.927 | 13.200.203 | 284,989,844 | 12,800.998 | 39,683,013 | 12,802,035 | 39,695,871 |
| \$40.000 under \$50.000. | 9,870,199 | 441,506,289 | 63,231,006 | 4.285,183 | 52,275,804 | 5,585,017 | 35.398.971 | 9,837.453 | 290,993,509 | 9.738.522 | 43,443,906 | 9.741,580 | 43.463,696 |
| \$50,000 under \$75.000. | 16,755,560 | 1.023,707,214 | 120,799,473 | 10,741,308 | 152,365,377 | 6,014,252 | 40,380,639 | 16,721,855 | 711,037,056 | 16,670,723 | 113,055,796 | 16,676,288 | 113,204,249 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 7,811,626 | 671,217,536 | 60,513,803 | 6,373,441 | 109,484,166 | 1,438,485 | 10,187,972 | 7,807,547 | 491,122,090 | 7.797.862 | 91,570,544 | 7,803,395 | 91,819,100 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 7,104,712 | 934,766,661 | 55,552,886 | 6,435,275 | 152,802,468 | 669,290 | 4,828,355 | 7,096,683 | 721,988,211 | 7,093,635 | 161,085,028 | 7,098,067 | 162,224,990 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 1,876,561 | 542,447,737 | 5.461,597 | 1,750,664 | 72,773,885 | 125,744 | 879,032 | 1,874,755 | 463,540,868 | 1,873,835 | 128,231,249 | 1,875,383 | 130.273,941 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 348,256 | 235,700,884 |  | 315,694 | 25,712,309 | 32,562 | 226,622 | 347,693 | 209,906,906 | 347.533 | 65,988,014 | 348,002 | 66,964,769 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 205,124 | 653,184,370 | - | 186.729 | 63,260.224 | 18,375 | 125,857 | 204.728 | 590,263,576 | 204.627 | 180.559.429 | 204,951 | 182,292,689 |
| Taxable returns, total.... | 94,546,080 | 5,580,849,494 | 488,641,708 | 37,532,174 | 692,819,118 | 56,999,765 | 309,053,137 | 94,524,478 | 4,097,622,938 | 94,511,758 | 870,919,419 | 94,546,080 | 877,401,489 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 4.842 | -6,400,042 | 33,585 |  | - | - |  |  |  | ${ }^{13}$ | -191 | 4.842 | 109,267 |
| \$1 under \$5.000.. | 2.464.729 | 7,388,888 | 11,221 | 6,616 | 7.857 | 2,456,205 | 5,003,866 | 2.462,752 | 2,380,976 | 2.463,718 | 349.767 | 2,464.729 | 353,355 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000 | 5,582,051 | 43,819,098 | 7.571,642 | 55,538 | 265,191 | 5,526,513 | 23,254,190 | 5,579,940 | 12,748,862 | 5.581,923 | 1,860,952 | 5.582,051 | 1,866,846 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 7,058,131 | 88,660,768 | 18.678,531 | 387,336 | 2,679,914 | 6,670,796 | 30,969,375 | 7,056,839 | 36,350,100 | 7,056,839 | 5,289,572 | 7.058,131 | 5,296,315 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 7,711,411 | 134,302,305 | 26,316,692 | 708,731 | 5,671,760 | 7,000,666 | 36,669,208 | 7,710,155 | 65,666,596 | 7.710,155 | 9,440,398 | 7.711,411 | 9,444,636 |
| \$20,000 under \$ 25,000 | 7,733,012 | 174,121,344 | 30,092,976 | 1,109,800 | 9,860,229 | 6,623,212 | 35,806,898 | 7,732,662 | 98,363,134 | 7,732,620 | 13,444,826 | 7,733,012 | 13,447,210 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 7.442,202 | 204,260,106 | 33,554,047 | 1,465,010 | 13,982,230 | 5,975,177 | 32,911,933 | 7.440,776 | 123,824,295 | 7,438,753 | 16,915,725 | 7,442,202 | 16,944,557 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 12,802,035 | 445,310,034 | 69,478.002 | 3,918,414 | 41,733,294 | 8,880,575 | 52,534,650 | 12,801,001 | 281,574,914 | 12,800,998 | 39,683,013 | 12,802,035 | 39,695,871 |
| \$40,000 under \$50.000. | 9,741,580 | 435,845,734 | 61,543.283 | 4,171.472 | 49,116,304 | 5,570,108 | 35.290,230 | 9,740,660 | 289.897.706 | 9,738,522 | 43,443,906 | 9,741,580 | 43,463,696 |
| \$50.000 under \$75.000... | 16.676 .288 | 1.019.027,245 | 119,968,586 | 10,664.077 | 148,375,252 | 6.012.211 | 40,365,928 | 16,674.723 | 710,353,096 | 16,670,723 | 113,055.796 | 16.676.288 | 113,204,249 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 7.803,395 | 670,502,046 | 60.424.489 | 6,364,916 | 108,940,767 | 1.438.479 | 10.187,929 | 7,802.392 | 490,975,134 | 7,797,862 | 91,570,544 | 7,803,395 | 91,819,100 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 7,098,067 | 933,898,935 | 55.509.669 | 6.428.702 | 151,807,945 | 669.218 | 4.827.882 | 7.095.784 | 721,936,951 | 7,093,635 | 161,086,028 | 7,098,067 | 162,224,990 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 1,875,383 | 542,108,270 | 5,458.985 | 1.749,543 | 72,374,231 | 125,688 | 878,698 | 1,874,477 | 463,484,850 | 1.873,835 | 128,231,249 | 1,875,383 | 130,273,941 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 348,002 | 235,524.309 | - | 315,456 | 25,506,367 | 32,547 | 226,521 | 347,629 | 209,876,112 | 347,533 | 65,988,014 | 348,002 | 66,964,769 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 204,951 | $652.480,456$ |  | 186,563 | 62,497.778 | 18,369 | 125,830 | 204,688 | 590,190,213 | 204,627 | 180,559,429 | 204,951 | 182,292,689 |
| Nontaxable returns, total....... | 32,529,065 | 274,618,415 | 180,599,609 | 2,712,131 | 48,557,729 | 28,755,602 | 154,907,354 | 8,321,093 | 38,496,776 | . | . | - | . |

[^9](All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)
Table 1.2--All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Exemptions, Deductions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Marital Status--Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples-money amaunts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size of adusted gross income | Returns of married persons filing jointly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross incoma less deficit | Exemptian amoun | Total itemized deductions |  | Standard deduction |  | Taxable income |  | Income tax after credits |  | Total income tax |  |
|  |  |  |  | Number <br> of returns | Amaunt | Number <br> of returns | Amaunt | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { af } \\ & \text { returns } \end{aligned}$ | Amaunt | Number <br> of returns | Amount | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { returns } \end{aligned}$ | Amount |
|  | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) |
| All returns, total..... | 49,900,030 | 3,907,553,473 | 408,134,064 | 26,166,082 | 542,460,687 | 23,309,389 | 176,156,936 | 44,566,686 | 2,852,287,794 | 42,282,772 | 624,672,098 | 42,299,155 | 629,548,120 |
| No adusted gross income | 424.558 | -34,577,247 | 3.714.150 |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{13}$ | $\cdot 191$ | 3,364 | 88.038 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | 663,328 | 1,908,598 | 4,908,109 | 62.007 | 969.721 | 601,322 | 4.632.287 | - | $\cdots$ | -967 | 792 | -1,022 | -1,145 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000 | 1.347.468 | 10.546 .758 | 10.482,533 | 86,091 | 1,274,593 | 1,261,377 | 9,732.336 | - |  | $\stackrel{-1.983}{ }$ | $\cdot 1.527$ | 2.061 | -6,616 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 2.040,961 | 25.959 .493 | 15,577.873 | 207.705 | 2.762,630 | 1,833,256 | 14,231,662 | *348,141 | -307,946 | 333.792 | 44,005 | 334,121 | 47,164 |
| \$15,000 under \$20.000. | 2.769 .931 | 48,345.174 | 21,551,208 | 405.539 | 5,154,644 | 2.364,392 | 18,347,467 | 1,991,986 | 6,302,885 | 1.514.341 | 776.633 | 1.514.344 | 776,817 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 2.696.349 | 60.633.849 | 21,591.419 | 481,842 | 6.172,789 | 2,214.506 | 16,906,984 | 2.458,111 | 17,030,911 | 1,692,576 | 1.843,944 | 1.692.967 | 1,846.327 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 2,525,902 | 69,295,215 | 21,328,663 | 543,325 | 7,149,945 | ¢,982.577 | 14,843.691 | 2.432.950 | 26,547,847 | 1,893,708 | 2,901,854 | 1.893.838 | 2.927.259 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 5,341.488 | 187,072,682 | 45,235,946 | 1,628,744 | 21.217.159 | 3.712.743 | 27.714.601 | 5,292.204 | 93,298,234 | 4,946,432 | 11,315,056 | 4,946,498 | 11.321.916 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 5,388,249 | 242,072,670 | 46,310,287 | 2,200,643 | 28.246,925 | 3,187.606 | 23.561.189 | 5,368,601 | 144,189,255 | 5,282,650 | 18,401,266 | 5,282,813 | 18,405,682 |
| \$50,000 under $\$ 75.000$ | 12.041.799 | 742,621.649 | 103,773,946 | 7.738.224 | 110.997.626 | 4,303.574 | 32.072,526 | 12,023,143 | 496,323,701 | 11.976.409 | 70,612,518 | 11,979,507 | 70.680.753 |
| \$75,000 under $\$ 100.000$ | 6.479,868 | 557,388,605 | 55,735,168 | 5,327,751 | 92,216,531 | 1.152,117 | 8.765 .867 | 6.477.169 | 400,737.933 | 6.469.052 | 71,454,589 | 6,473,725 | 71,648,297 |
| \$100.000 undar \$200.000 | 6.108 .932 | 802.079.421 | 52,563.093 | 5,549,707 | 131,818,463 | 559,225 | 4.303,858 | 6.104.946 | 613,659,946 | 6.102,311 | 134,330,849 | 6,104,741 | 135,121,008 |
| \$200,000 under \$500.000 | 1.607.026 | 463.266,491 | 5,361,660 | 1.510,656 | 62,275,218 | 96,370 | 741,267 | 1,605,004 | 395,043,669 | 1.605.259 | 108.775,972 | 1,606,269 | 110.289.524 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 293.824 | 198,867.892 | - | 267.924 | 21,583,976 | 25,900 | 195.478 | 293,368 | 177,201,162 | 293.271 | 55,882,830 | 293.649 | 56,680,675 |
| \$1,000,000 or mare. | 170,349 | 532,072,221 | - | 155.925 | 50,620.467 | 14,424 | 107,723 | 170,061 | 481,644,305 | 170.009 | 148,330,072 | 170.236 | 149.706,898 |
| Taxable returns, total.... | 42,299,155 | 3,818,675,802 | 334,978,564 | 24,767,947 | 516,402,785 | 17,527,843 | 132,645,307 | 42,288,914 | 2,839,980,809 | 42,282,772 | 624,672,098 | 42,299,155 | 629,548,120 |
| No adjusted gross income | 3,364 | -4.751,713 | 28,248 |  |  | - |  |  |  | $\cdot 13$ | -191 | 3.364 | 88.038 |
| \$1 undar \$5.000 | $\cdot 1.022$ | ${ }^{6} 05$ | 5,977 | 45 | 608 | 976 | 8.667 | - | - | *967 | 792 | -1,022 | $\cdot 1,145$ |
| \$5,000 under $\$ 10,000$ | -2,061 | -10,759 | 11.444 | 50 | 433 | 2.011 | 16.164 | - |  | $\cdot 1.983$ | ${ }^{*} 1.527$ | 2.061 | -5,616 |
| \$10.000 under \$ 15.000 | 334.121 | 4,721,928 | 1,837,432 | 17,267 | 154,861 | 316,854 | 2.441,922 | -333,793 | -300.616 | 333.792 | 44,005 | 334,121 | 47,164 |
| \$15,000 under \$20.000. | 1.514,344 | 26.506.766 | 8,527,523 | 140,976 | 1,407,171 | 1,373.368 | 11,166,433 | 1,514,341 | 5.405,861 | 1.514.341 | 776,633 | 1,514.344 | 776.817 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 1.692 .967 | 38,171.884 | 10,259,085 | 260.886 | 2,825,290 | 1,432.082 | 11,261,524 | 1.692.618 | 13.827.878 | 1.692.576 | 1,843,944 | 1.692,967 | 1.846,327 |
| \$25,000 under \$ $\$ 30,000$ | 1.893 .838 | 52.252.429 | 13,359.066 | 367,635 | 4.216, 185 | 1.526.203 | 11,554,620 | 1,893.716 | 23,129.005 | 1,893.708 | 2.901 .854 | 1.893,838 | 2,927.259 |
| \$30,000 under \$40.000 | 4.946,498 | 173.603.580 | 39,649.151 | 1,392,309 | 16,964,984 | 3,554,189 | 26,572,286 | 4,946,435 | 90,425.368 | 4.946.432 | 11,315,056 | 4,946,498 | 11,321,916 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 5.282.813 | 237.437.039 | 44,757,652 | 2.110,116 | 26,035,403 | 3,172,697 | 23,452,448 | 5,282,805 | 143,192,157 | 5.282.650 | 18.401,266 | 5.282,813 | 18.405,682 |
| \$50,000 under $\$ 75,000$ | 11,979.507 | 738,945,791 | 103,005,870 | 7,677,974 | 108.203.420 | 4,301,533 | 32,057,814 | 11,979,075 | 495,682,665 | 11,976.409 | 70,612,518 | 11,979.507 | 70.680.753 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 6.473 .725 | 556,867, 180 | 55,652,194 | 5,321,614 | 91.843.104 | 1,152.111 | 8.765.824 | 6.472,896 | 400,630, 160 | 6,469,052 | 71,454,589 | 6.473.725 | 71.648 .297 |
| \$100.000 undar \$200,000 | 6.104.741 | 801,559,592 | 52,525,731 | 5,545,570 | 131,246.142 | 559.171 | 4.303,466 | 6,104,084 | 613,613,133 | 6,102,311 | 134,330,849 | 6,104.741 | 135,121,008 |
| \$200.000 undar \$500.000. | 1.606,269 | 463,049,078 | 5,359.190 | 1,509,931 | 62,011,458 | 96.338 | 741,034 | 1.605.801 | 395,002,743 | 1,605,259 | 108,775,972 | 1,606,269 | 110,289,524 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 ... | 293.649 | 198,745,607 | - | 267.761 | 21,444,944 | 25,888 | 195,391 | 293,316 | 177.175,879 | 293,271 | 55,882,.830 | 293,649 | 56,680,675 |
| \$1,000,000 or mare | 170.236 | 531,555,277 | - | 155.813 | 50,048,781 | 14,423 | 107.716 | 170,034 | 481,595,345 | 170.009 | 148,330,072 | 170.236 | 149,706,898 |
| Nontaxable returns, total.............. | 7,600,875 | 88,877,672 | 73,155,500 | 1,398,135 | 26,057,902 | 5.781,546 | 43,511,629 | 2,277,772 | 12,306,985 | - | - | - | - |

Table 1.2--All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Exemptions, Deductions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Marital Status--Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousends of dollars)

| Size of adjusted gross income | Retums of married persons filing separately, heads of households, and surviving spouses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of retums | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Exemption amount | Total itemized deductions |  | Standard deduction |  | Texable income |  | Income tax after credits |  | Total income tax |  |
|  |  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { returns } \end{aligned}$ | Amount |  | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { returns } \end{aligned}$ | Amount |
|  | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) |
| All returns, total... | 20,247,998 | 539,079,067 | 130,196,651 | 3,867,629 | 54,631,685 | 16,251,596 | 99,986,555 | 14,138,160 | 292,762,299 | 9,282,548 | 49,041,645 | 9,291,347 | 49,431,133 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 119,471 | -5,588,820 | 761,318 |  | - |  | - | - | - | - |  | 277 | 6,016 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 1,279,968 | 3,764,168 | 8,237,796 | 28,463 | 326,491 | 1.249,599 | 7,580,936 | ${ }^{2}, 873$ | $\cdot 1,206$ | ${ }^{2}$,873 | $\cdot 172$ | ${ }^{2} \mathbf{2 7 7 3}$ | -172 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 2,730,705 | 20,899,805 | 18,057,649 | 56,568 | 487,327 | 2,674,138 | 16,624,122 | 138,243 | 210,208 | 117,450 | 28,115 | 117,494 | 28,788 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 3,313,886 | 41,625,259 | 21,892,947 | 105,560 | 876,625 | 3,208,326 | 19,894,073 | 1,482,097 | 3,314,680 | 448,009 | 261,376 | 448,009 | 261,755 |
| \$15,000 under \$ 20,000 . | 3,134,603 | 54,669.980 | 21,350,244 | 221.579 | 1,991,667 | 2.911,010 | 18,130,613 | 2.892,093 | 13,792,680 | 562,742 | 559,174 | 563,092 | 560,707 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 2,461,267 | 55,046,216 | 16.191,635 | 279,793 | 2.715.724 | 2,181,474 | 13,307,378 | 2.434.264 | 22,906,565 | 1,307,819 | 1,486,185 | 1,307,819 | 1,486,185 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 1,774,329 | 48,526,504 | 11.450,124 | 356.780 | 3.452,543 | 1,415,534 | 8,489.299 | 1.764.243 | 25,200,010 | 1.484,289 | 2,539,984 | 1,487,608 | 2,542,889 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 2,351,328 | 81,102,299 | 14,555,983 | 830,192 | 8,672,045 | 1.518.091 | 9,241,461 | 2,344,534 | 48,717,374 | 2,296,455 | 6,180,526 | 2,296,455 | 6,185,641 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 1,309,832 | 58,144,835 | 7,952,040 | 651,421 | 7,767,056 | 658,411 | 4,065.579 | 1,308,562 | 38,362,455 | 1,296,536 | 5,421,939 | 1.299,429 | 5,433.181 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 1,193,006 | 70,678,115 | 6,954,570 | 842,993 | 12,102,925 | 350,014 | 2,145,412 | 1,191,917 | 49,487,351 | 1,187,915 | 8,532,002 | 1,188,917 | 8,567,201 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 305,923 | 25,964,913 | 1,772,996 | 244,110 | 4,585,382 | 61.813 | 383,547 | 305,905 | 19,226,256 | 305,519 | 3,963,521 | 305,862 | 3,998,146 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000...... | 199,790 | 26.457,998 | 975,752 | 182,212 | 4,695,344 | 17.432 | 93,462 | 199,701 | 20,710,900 | 199,313 | 5,013,223 | 199,757 | 5,089,734 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000..... | 54.772 | 16.243,911 | 43.596 | 50.255 | 2.252.562 | 4,364 | 22,899 | 54,658 | 13,933,886 | 54,580 | 4.023,822 | 54,680 | 4.132,609 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 11,307 | 7,622,005 |  | 10.626 | 797.788 | 679 | 3,929 | 11,287 | 6.827,461 | 11,282 | 2,210,147 | 11.283 | 2.237,270 |
| \$1,000,000 or more........ | 7,809 | 33,921.878 | - | 7,078 | 3.908.206 | 711 | 3.846 | 7,783 | 30,071,266 | 7.766 | 8,821,457 | 7.791 | 8,900,838 |
| Taxable retums, total............ | 9,291,347 | 403,955,508 | 51,486,781 | 3,321,308 | 47,976,100 | 5,960,462 | 35,135,532 | 9,288,312 | 270,283,831 | 9,282,548 | 49,041,645 | 9,291,347 | 49,431,133 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 277 | $-814,387$ | 1,848 | - |  | - | - | - | - |  |  | 277 | 6,016 |
| \$1 under \$5,000............... | $\stackrel{2773}{ }$ | -9,927 | 5,244 |  |  | 966 | 3,478 | ${ }^{2} 8873$ | *1,206 | *2,873 | -172 | -2,873 | -172 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000 | 117,494 | 976.513 | 330,638 | 7,925 | 27,524 | 109.570 | 422,684 | 117,450 | 198,026 | 117,450 | 28,115 | 117,494 | 28,788 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 448,009 | 5,788,384 | 1,621,110 | 33,901 | 167,442 | 414,109 | 2,168,481 | 448.009 | 1,831,351 | 448,009 | 261,376 | 448,009 | 261,755 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000... | 563,092 | 9,939,192 | 2,583,739 | 70,684 | 385,646 | 490,393 | 2.783,371 | 562,742 | 4.206,669 | 562,742 | 559,174 | 563,092 | 560,707 |
| \$20,000 under \$ 25.000 . | 1,307,819 | 29,665,820 | 6,664,759 | 159,369 | 1,325,732 | 1,148,450 | 6.763,818 | 1,307,819 | 14,911,510 | 1,307,819 | 1,486,185 | 1,307,819 | 1,486,185 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 1,487,608 | 40,858,146 | 8,741,133 | 288,485 | 2.594,356 | 1,197,108 | 7.102,291 | 1,486,304 | 22,426,316 | 1,484,289 | 2,539,984 | 1,487,608 | 2,542,889 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.... | 2.296.455 | 79,280,720 | 13,967,559 | 786,944 | 7,907,439 | 1,506,466 | 9,172,835 | 2,296,455 | 48,232,887 | 2,296,455 | 6,180,526 | 2,296,455 | 6,185,641 |
| \$40,000 undar \$50,000.. | 1,299,429 | 57,697,831 | 7,852,106 | 641,018 | 7,487,652 | 658.411 | 4,065.579 | 1,298,518 | 38,293.663 | 1.296,536 | 5,421,939 | 1,299,429 | 5,433,181 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000......... | 1.188,917 | 70,442,284 | 6,927,236 | 838,903 | 11,933,780 | 350,014 | 2,145,412 | 1,188,906 | 49,445,367 | 1.187,915 | 8,532,002 | 1,188,917 | 8,567,201 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 305,862 | 25,959,749 | 1,772,225 | 244,049 | 4,577,989 | 61,813 | 383.547 | 305,862 | 19,225,989 | 305,519 | 3,963,521 | 305,862 | 3,998,146 |
| \$100,000 under \$ 200,000 . | 199,757 | 26,453,117 | 975.640 | 182,186 | 4,691,274 | 17.424 | 93,424 | 199,685 | 20,708,623 | 199,313 | 5,013,223 | 199,757 | 5,089,734 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 54,680 | 16,216,645 | 43,544 | 50,176 | 2.225.918 | 4,352 | 22,850 | 54,632 | 13,926,719 | 54,580 | 4,023,822 | 54,680 | 4,132,609 |
| \$500,000 under $\$ 1,000.000$. | 11,283 | 7,606,027 | - | 10,604 | 777,305 | 678 | 3,923 | 11,282 | 6,825,056 | 11,282 | 2,210,147 | 11,283 | 2,237,270 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 7.791 | 33,875,539 |  | 7,063 | 3,874,043 | 709 | 3,838 | 7.776 | 30,050,449 | 7.766 | 8,821,457 | 7,791 | 8,900,838 |
| Nontaxable retums, total........... | 10,956,651 | 135,123,558 | 78,709,870 | 546,321 | 6,655,585 | 10,291,134 | 64,851,024 | 4,849,848 | 22,478,467 | - | - | - | - |

(All tigures are estimatos besod on samples--money amounts oro in thousands ot dollars)
Status--Continued
Table 1.2 --All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Exemptions, Deductions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross income and by Marital

| Size of eduustod gross incemo | Returns of singlo persons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of rolurns | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Adjustod } \\ & \text { gross income } \\ & \text { less } \\ & \text { doficill } \end{aligned}$ | Exomption amount | Totel liomizea deductions |  | Standnra deduction |  | Taxable incomo |  | Income tax aftor crodits |  | Yotal income tox |  |
|  |  |  |  | Numbor <br> of returns | Amount |  | Amount | Numbor <br> of <br> returns | Amount | Numbor of roturns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (40) | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) |
| All returns, total... | 56,927,117 | 1,408,835,369 | 130,910,602 | 10,210,594 | 144,284,475 | 48,194,381 | 187,818,899 | 44,140,726 | 831,069,621 | 42,946,437 | 187,205,668 | 42,856,578 | 188,422,237 |
| No adjustod gress income | 522,142 | -13,694,580 | 1.293,616 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,201 | 15,213 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | 11.406.675 | 29,756,956 | 12,070,096 | 91.514 | 763.420 | 11,315,160 | 34,499,418 | 2,474,678 | 2,388,568 | 2,459,878 | 348,802 | 2,460,834 | 352,037 |
| \$5.000 under $\$ 10,000$ | 8,901,541 | 65,913,843 | 18.041 .518 | 306,692 | 4,147.786 | 8,594.849 | 37,030,713 | 6,027.768 | 13,019,855 | 5,462,490 | 1.831,311 | 5,462,496 | 1,831,442 |
| \$10,000 under \$15.000 | 6,920.870 | 85,939,135 | 17,971,336 | 514,998 | 5.167.657 | 6,405,873 | 28,369,907 | 6,680,303 | 35,770,759 | 6,275,037 | 4.984, 191 | 6,276,001 | 4.987,396 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | 5,878.639 | 102.092,178 | 16,299,910 | 593.027 | 6,119,384 | 5,285,612 | 23,362,043 | 5,788.844 | 57,172,265 | 5.633,072 | 8.104 .591 | 5,633,976 | 8,107.112 |
| \$20,000 undor \$25.000 | 4,809,595 | 108,015,836 | 13,539,618 | 742,941 | 6,977,201 | 4,066,654 | 17.884,639 | 4,767.239 | 69,942,977 | 4.732.226 | 10.114.693 | 4,732,226 | 10.114.698 |
| \$25,000 uncor \$30,000 | 4,092,538 | 112,017,246 | 11,595,337 | 838,689 | 8,023,204 | 3,253,849 | 14,263,547 | 4.070,820 | 78,368,293 | 4,060,756 | 11,473,887 | 4,060,756 | 11.474.409 |
| \$30,000 uncor $\$ 40,000$ | 5,595,563 | 193,666,670 | 15,983,515 | 1.774,265 | 18,280,059 | 3,821,298 | 16,795,865 | 5,563,464 | 142,974,236 | 5,558,112 | 22,187,432 | 5,559,082 | 22,188,314 |
| \$40,000 undor $\$ 50,000$ | 3,172,118 | 141,288,784 | 8,968,680 | 1,433,119 | 16,261,823 | 1.739,000 | 7.772,203 | 3,160,290 | 108,441,799 | 3,159,337 | 19,620,701 | 3,159,337 | 19,624,833 |
| \$50,000 undor $\$ 75,000$. | 3,520,755 | 210,407.451 | 10,070,958 | 2,160,091 | 29,264,826 | 1,360,664 | 6,162,701 | 3.506,796 | 165,226,004 | 3,506,399 | 33,911,276 | 3,507,864 | 33,956,294 |
| \$75,000 under $\$ 100,000$ | 1,025.836 | 87,864,017 | 3.005,639 | 801.280 | 12,682,253 | 224,556 | 1,038,558 | 1.024,473 | 71,157,901 | 1,023,291 | 16.152,434 | 1,023,809 | 16,172,656 |
| \$100.000 undor \$200,000 | 795,990 | 106,229.242 | 2,014,040 | 703.356 | 16.288.661 | 92.634 | 431,035 | 792,036 | 87,617,365 | 792,012 | 21,741,955 | 793,569 | 22,014,249 |
| \$200,000 undor \$500,000 | 214.763 | 62,937,335 | 56,340 | 189.753 | 8.246.105 | 25.010 | 114.867 | 214,093 | 54,563,312 | 213,995 | 15,431.455 | 214,434 | 15,851,808 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 43,125 | 29,210,987 | - | 37.143 | 3,330,545 | 5.982 | 27,215 | 43.038 | 25,878,282 | 42,980 | 7.895,037 | 43.070 | 8,046.824 |
| \$1,000,000 or mere | 26,966 | 87, 190.271 |  | 23.726 | 8,731,551 | 3,241 | 14,288 | 26,883 | 78,548,005 | 26,852 | 23,407,900 | 26,924 | 23,684,952 |
| Taxable roturns, total... | 42,955,578 | 1,358,218,184 | 102,176,363 | 9,442,918 | 128,440,233 | 33,511,459 | 141,272,298 | 42,947,251 | 987,358,298 | 42,846,437 | 197,205,668 | 42,955,578 | 198,422,237 |
| No adusted gross income | 1.201 | -833,942 | 3.489 | - | - |  |  |  |  | - | - | 1,201 | 15,213 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | 2,460,834 | 7.378,355 |  | 6,571 | 7.249 | 2.454,263 | 4,991,722 | 2,459,878 | 2,379,768 | 2,459,878 | 348,802 | 2,460,834 | 352,037 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 5.462.496 | 42,831,825 | 7,229,559 | 47,564 | 237,234 | 5,414,932 | 22,815,342 | 5,462,490 | 12,550,836 | 5,462,490 | 1,831,311 | 5,462,496 | 1.831 .442 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 6,276.001 | 78.150,455 | 15.219,990 | 336.168 | 2,357.611 | 5.939,833 | 26,358,972 | 6,275,037 | 34,218,135 | 6,275.037 | 4,984.191 | 6,276,001 | 4.987,396 |
| \$ 15,000 undor $\$ 20,000$ | $5.633,976$ | 97,856,347 | 15.205.430 | 497.071 | 3.878 .943 | 5.136,905 | 22,719,404 | 5,633.072 | 56,054,065 | 5,633,072 | 8,104,591 | 5,633,976 | 8.107 .112 |
| \$20,000 undor \$25,000 | 4.732.226 | 106.293 .641 | 13.169.132 | 689,545 | 5.709.207 | 4,042,681 | 17,781,555 | 4,732,226 | 69,623,746 | 4,732,226 | 10,114,698 | 4.732,226 | 10,114,698 |
| \$25,000 undor \$30,000 | 4.060 .756 | 111, 149.532 | 11.453,847 | 808.890 | 7.179,689 | 3.251,866 | 14,255,022 | 4.060 .756 | 78,268,973 | 4,060,756 | 11.473,887 | 4,060,756 | 11.474.409 |
| \$30,000 undor \$40,000 | 5,559,082 | 192,425,733 | 15,861,291 | 1.739.162 | 16,860,870 | 3.819,920 | 16,789,530 | 5.558,112 | 142,916.659 | 5,558.112 | 22,187.432 | 5,559,082 | 22,188,314 |
| \$40,000 uncor \$50,000 | 3,159,337 | 140,710,864 | 8,933,526 | 1,420,337 | 15,593,249 | 1.739,000 | 7,772,203 | 3,159,337 | 108.411.886 | 3.159.337 | 19.620,701 | 3,159,337 | 19,624,833 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | 3,507,864 | 209,639, 170 | 10.035,480 | 2,147,200 | 28,238,052 | 1.360,664 | 6,162.701 | 3,506.742 | 165,225,064 | 3,506,399 | 33,911,276 | 3,507,864 | 33,956.294 |
| \$75,000 undor \$100,000. | 1,023,809 | 87,675,116 | 3,000,070 | 799,253 | 12,519,674 | 224,556 | 1,038,558 | 1,023,634 | 71,118,986 | 1,023,291 | 16, 152,434 | 1.023,809 | 16,172,656 |
| \$100.000 undor \$200,000 | 793,569 | 105,886, 226 | 2,008,298 | 700,945 | 15,870,529 | 92,624 | 430,992 | 792,015 | 87,615,195 | 792,012 | 21,741,955 | 793,569 | 22,014 249 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 214,434 | 62,842,547 | 56,251 | 189,436 | 8,136,855 | 24.998 | 114,814 | 214,044 | 54,555,388 | 213,995 | 15,431,455 | 214,434 | 15,851.808 |
| \$500,000 undar \$1,000,000 | 43.070 | 29,172,675 | - | 37.090 | 3,284.117 | 5,980 | 27.207 | 43,031 | 25,875,177 | 42,980 | 7,895,037 | 43,070 | 8,046,824 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 26,924 | 87,049,639 | - | 23.687 | 8.574.954 | 3,238 | 14.275 | 26,877 | 78,544,419 | 26,852 | 23,407,900 | 26,924 | 23,684,952 |
| Nontaxable returns, total... | 13,971,539 | 50,617,185 | 28,734,239 | 767,678 | 15,844,242 | 12,682,922 | 46,544,702 | 1,193,474 | 3,711,323 | . | . | - | . |

-- Date combined to evoid disclosure of information for specific texpayers
NOTE Detail may not add to totals because of rounding

Table 1.3 -- All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, Credits, and Tax Items, by Marital Status
(All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Item | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { retums } \end{gathered}$ |  | Jaint retums of married persons |  | Separate returns of mamed persons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of retums | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Adjusted gross income less deficit. | 127.075.145 | 5.855.467.909 | 49.900.030 | 3.907.553.473 | 2.385 .646 | 98.590.897 |
| Salaries and wages. | 108.183.782 | 4.132.473.459 | 42.899.282 | 2,688.510.453 | 2.062 .330 | 66.596 .736 |
| Taxable interest. | 67.218.877 | 175.675 .236 | 36.296.207 | 108.474.254 | 1.030.690 | 3.383.454 |
| Tax-exempt interest. | 4,801.877 | 52.513 .007 | 2.794.655 | 32.843.552 | 67.598 | 1,295.970 |
| Dividends. | 32.226.492 | 132.485 .522 | 18.043.392 | 81609.390 | 389.415 | 2.963 .656 |
| State income tax refunds. | 20,811,334 | 17.976.204 | 14.255.057 | 13.329 .383 | 450.925 | 372.443 |
| Alimony received. | 418.989 | 5.455 .497 | 31.736 | 126.712 | 7.078 | 217.545 |
| Business or profession. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | 13.165.318 | 233.746 .237 | 8.299 .725 | 172.390 .884 | 237.701 | 4376.424 |
| Net loss.. | 4,146.807 | 25,332.170 | 2.795 .780 | 17.329 .823 | 66.635 | 609.259 |
| Sales of capital assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net gain in AGI | 16.290.984 | 540,642,692 | 9,533.761 | 397.733 .246 | 181.970 | 15.095.254 |
| Net loss in AGI | 5.202 .857 | 9.846 .756 | 3.088,825 | 6,101,855 | 65.245 | 65,340 |
| Sales of property other than capital assets. | 1.732 .925 | -1.712.292 | 1.312.565 | -976,045 | 19.063 | -144.951 |
| Taxable IRA distributions... | 8.129.376 | 87.140 .912 | 5.016.885 | 59.429.107 | 78.217 | 1.070.260 |
| Pensions and annuities in AGI. | 21.343.646 | 304.310.714 | 12.269.544 | 201.050 .109 | 271.764 | 4.249.066 |
| Renl and royalty: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income. | 5.848.926 | 55.678.290 | 3.944.564 | 40,657.421 | 82.833 | 888.668 |
| Net loss ${ }^{1}$. | 5.103.001 | 33.386.958 | 3,552.890 | 23.656 .036 | 54.512 | 493.857 |
| Farm rental income less loss.. | 623.834 | 3.375,793 | 380.435 | 2.353,608 | 9.910 | 21.477 |
| Patnership and S Corporation net income less loss | 6,276.617 | 211.071,963 | 4,496.887 | 176.370 .583 | 114.038 | 4.370 .319 |
| Estate and trust net income less loss.................... | 556.095 | 9.883 .711 | 272,086 | 4,693,738 | 5.012 | 274.368 |
| Farm net income less loss.. | 2.046.307 | -6.242,916 | 1,670.845 | -5,071,631 | 17.567 | -133.416 |
| Unemployment compensation... | 6.775.723 | 17.530 .779 | 3.322 .084 | 9.243 .489 | 128,225 | 307.380 |
| Social security benefits in AGI. | 9,459.189 | 75.078 .976 | 5,930,387 | 52.993 .696 | 113.871 | 812.401 |
| Other income less loss. | 5.160 .532 | 22.879,779 | 3,110,803 | 15.101.007 | 89.316 | 675.600 |
| Total statutory adjustments | 22,659,973 | 56,698.800 | 13,304.374 | 39,626.975 | 313,986 | 1.004 .821 |
| IRA payments... | 3.687 .149 | 7.883.438 | 2,364,445 | 5.843,781 | 35.865 | 55.622 |
| Student loan interest deduction. | 4.135.505 | 2.254 .531 | 1.765.345 | 930.906 | - | - |
| Payments to a Keogh plan.. | 1.264.007 | 11.928 .242 | 980,559 | 9.716.841 | 20.861 | 147.295 |
| Deduction for self-employment tax. | 14.029.609 | 16,689,650 | 9.070.441 | 12,387.544 | 234.440 | 294.807 |
| Self-employed health insurance deduction. | 3,491.539 | 6.755.071 | 2,412,150 | 5,379.238 | 41.265 | 74.746 |
| Moving expenses adjustment. | 886.313 | 2.230 .965 | 515.829 | 1,412.747 | 18.410 | 65.128 |
| Medical savings account deduction. | 50.393 | 81.977 | 30283 | 62.947 | 847 | 1.910 |
| Total itemized deductions | 40,244.305 | 741,376.847 | 26.166.082 | 542.460 .687 | 1.025.670 | 14054.224 |
| Medical and dental expenses deduction. | 5.884 .418 | 35.375.998 | 3,300,661 | 15.768 .002 | 129.287 | 388.039 |
| Taxes paid deduction.......... | 39.564.240 | 265.365. 133 | 26,010,960 | 202,685,284 | 989.257 | 5.023.530 |
| Interest paid deduction. | 33.705 .780 | 291.552.907 | 23.592.864 | 221,661,536 | 730.043 | 5.443.198 |
| Contributions deduction. | 35.523.471 | 125.798.548 | 23.935 .058 | 95.420.982 | 789.414 | 2.594.085 |
| Casualty or theft loss deduction. | 92.231 | 1,324.841 | 45.065 | 950.829 | 969 | 13.314 |
| Total miscellaneous deductions | 10.097.206 | 53.924.958 | 5,964.771 | 32.749.695 | 285.292 | 1.434.928 |
| Basic standard deduction. | 85.755.365 | 449,696.182 | 23.309.389 | 167.763.148 | 1.297 .902 | 4.663 .028 |
| Additional standard deduction. | 11.200.024 | 14.264.309 | 5.699.652 | 8.393.788 | 90.041 | 79.069 |
| Taxable income. | 102.845.571 | 4.136.119.714 | 44.566 .686 | 2.852.287.794 | 2.106.571 | 75.932.215 |
| Total tax credits... | 36,621.595 | 35.892,344 | 22.077.244 | 25,165.596 | 449,489 | 585.762 |
| Child care credit. | 6.182.193 | 2,675,147 | 4.182 .519 | 1,785,264 | 39.943 | 23.485 |
| Credit for the elderly or disabled. | 181.813 | 33.629 | 43.828 | 7.794 | - | - |
| Child tax credit. | 26,016.019 | 19,398.625 | 17.310.102 | 14.507.468 | 380,683 | 254.723 |
| Education credil. | 6,436.654 | 4.772.443 | 3.900 .737 | 3,218.824 | - | - |
| Foreign tax credit... | 3,266,544 | 4,941,010 | 1,960.907 | 3,656.039 | 50.567 | 261.593 |
| Eamed income credit used to offset income tax before credits. | 5.352.300 | 1.918,065 | 904.689 | 264.608 | - | - |
| Minimum tax credit. | 166.010 | 996.461 | 133.393 | 847.395 | 702 | 18.602 |
| General business credit. | 287.658 | 783.920 | 217.211 | 619.753 | 3.808 | 16.350 |
| Empowerment zone employment credit. | 4.752 | 25.728 | 4.143 | 22.034 | 45 | 335 |
| Nonconventional source fuel credit. | 19.385 | 31.512 | 13.619 | 26.934 | 387 | 1,640 |
| income tax after credits .. . ... . . | 94,511,756 | 870,919,411 | 42,282.772 | 624.672.098 | 2.043.159 | 17.276.753 |
| Alternative minimum tax | 1.018.053 | 6.477.697 | 707.542 | 4.873 .423 | 57.982 | 189.196 |
| Total income tax. | 94.546.080 | 877.401 .489 | 42.299.155 | 629,548.120 | 2.048,577 | 17.465.999 |
| Total tax liability | 97,138,402 | 912.463.971 | 43.491.778 | 655,673.406 | 2.107.444 | 18,140,608 |
| Total tax payments... | 117.050.440 | 948.388.646 | 47.207 .936 | 660.330.295 | 2.170.579 | 17.969.228 |
| Income tax with held... | 111,193,931 | 695.525.980 | 44.765.785 | 470.911 .807 | 2.072.779 | 10,949,683 |
| Estimated tax payments. | 13,169,356 | 196.915.946 | 7.681.044 | 146.609.755 | 178.689 | 4.717.179 |
| Overpayment refunded. ....................... | 91,600.741 | 155.513.635 | 32,756,396 | 76,693.355 | 1,367.026 | 1.703.370 |
| Tax due at tume of filing. | 29.200 .902 | 119.091 .512 | 14.428.336 | 86.222,156 | 869,993 | 2821.559 |

Table 1.3 -- All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, Credits, and Tax Items, by Marital Status--Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| ftem | Returns of heads of households |  | Returns of surviving spouses |  | Relums of single persons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| Adjusted gross income less deficit | 17.781,482 | 436,599,479 | 80,870 | 3,888,691 | 56,927,117 | 1,408,835,369 |
| Salaries and wages | 16,690,092 | 379,960,239 | 64,143 | 2,113,502 | 46,467,936 | 995,292,529 |
| Taxable interest | 4,318,978 | 4,157,523 | 57,209 | 146,364 | 25,515,793 | 59,513,642 |
| Tax-exempt interest | 118,470 | 729,177 | 3,363 | 43,723 | 1.817.792 | 17,600,585 |
| Divisends | 1,321,243 | 3,028,694 | 20,407 | 116.540 | 12.452.034 | 44,747.241 |
| State income tax refunds | 1,552,448 | 1,086,725 | 17,907 | 17.102 | 4.534.998 | 3,170,551 |
| Alimony received. | $\cdots 154,818$ | **1,978,886 | -* | .. | 225,357 | 3,132,353 |
| Business or profession. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | 1,297,061 | 14,003,242 | 5,079 | 169,771 | 3,333,751 | 42,805,916 |
| Net loss. | 253,825 | 1,784,976 | 5.486 | 25.666 | 1,025,081 | 5.582,446 |
| Sales of capital assels |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 594,548 | 12,021,934 | 16.405 | 361,607 | 5,954,299 | 115,429,651 |
| Net loss in AGI. | 205,870 | 372,603 | 4,329 | 9,630 | 1,838,588 | 3,297.327 |
| Sales of property other than capital assets | 53,420 | 24.008 | 3,165 | -8,930 | 344,712 | -606,374 |
| Taxable IRA distributions | 333,850 | 3,308,854 | 5,230 | 44,846 | 2,695,193 | 23,287.845 |
| Pensions and annuities in AG1 | 1,343,727 | 12,254,171 | 30,637 | 680,264 | 7.427.974 | 86,077,105 |
| Rent and royalty: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income. | 236,934 | 1,690.295 | 4,409 | 99,992 | 1,580,186 | 12,341,913 |
| Net loss '.. | 303.532 | 2,023,678 | 11,318 | 93,309 | 1,180,648 | 7.120,090 |
| Farm rental income less loss. | 10,955 | 16,062 | 8 | 1 | 222,526 | 984,646 |
| Partnership and S Corporation net income less loss | 210.735 | 4,775,040 | 4,916 | 51.116 | 1,450,041 | 25,504,905 |
| Estate and trust net income less loss | 18.632 | 304,309 | 1,392 | 60.299 | 258,973 | 4,550,997 |
| Farm net income less loss | 39,226 | -191,253 | 781 | 19,051 | 317.888 | -865,667 |
| Unemployment compensation. | 1,247,326 | 2,886,123 | 956 | 1.766 | 2,077,132 | 5,092,021 |
| Social security benefits in AGI | 224.258 | 1,138,747 | 23,494 | 103,452 | 3.167.179 | 20,030,680 |
| Other income less loss | 386,810 | 1,805,032 | 5,314 | 85,875 | 1,568,289 | 5,212,265 |
| Total statutory adjustments | 2,074,150 | 3,367,121 | 7.252 | 28,971 | 6,960,212 | 12,670,912 |
| IRA payments | 189,801 | 270,929 | 1,787 | 3,574 | 1,095,251 | 1,709,532 |
| Student loan interest deduction | 436,582 | 200,831 | 1,746 | 973 | 1,932,834 | 1,121,822 |
| Payments to a Keogh plan | 39,216 | 291,482 | 1.022 | 14,466 | 222,349 | 1,758,139 |
| Deduction for self-employment lax | 1,316,061 | 1,004,650 | 4,562 | 7.529 | 3,404,104 | 2,995,120 |
| Self-employed health insurance deduction. | 182,033 | 255,730 | 853 | 2.409 | 855,239 | 1,042,947 |
| Moving expenses adjustment. | 61,022 | 116,151 | - | - | 391,052 | 636,939 |
| Medical savings account deduction. | -2,214 | -2,492 | - | - | -17.049 | *14,628 |
| Total itemized deductions | 2,806,886 | 39,837.934 | 35.072 | 739,527 | 10,210,594 | 144,284,475 |
| Medical and dental expenses deduction | 403,097 | 1,349,030 | 8,867 | 19.977 | 2,042.507 | 17,850,950 |
| Taxes pard deduction | 2,766,210 | 11,578,748 | 34,131 | 237,042 | 9,763,681 | 45,840,529 |
| Interest paid deduction | 2,464,733 | 18,734,025 | 30,636 | 332,371 | 6,887,504 | 45,381,777 |
| Contributions deduction. | 2,433,840 | 4,793,348 | 33.031 | 118,205 | 8,332,129 | 22,871,929 |
| Casualty or theft loss deduction | -10,999 | *52,331 | -2,025 | -10,237 | *33,180 | -298,131 |
| Total miscellaneous deductions | 870,379 | 3,871,173 | 10,475 | 41,778 | 2,966,288 | 15,827,393 |
| gasic standard deduction | 14,909,029 | 94,603,203 | 44,665 | 321,586 | 46,194,381 | 182,345,218 |
| Additional standard deduction. | 298,306 | 316,159 | 4.131 | 3.511 | 5,107,893 | 5,471,782 |
| Taxable income | 11,971,333 | 214,407,986 | 60,256 | 2.422.097 | 44,140,725 | 991,069,621 |
| Total tax credits | 9,158,581 | 7.162.656 | 45,222 | 37,933 | 4,891,059 | 2.940.397 |
| Child care credit. | 1,851,962 | 823,783 | 5,864 | 1.730 | 101,913 | 40,884 |
| Credit for the elderly or disabled | -14,764 | -1.403 | - | - | $\cdot 123,221$ | -24.432 |
| Child tex credit. | 7,617,595 | 4,253,043 | 31,693 | 17,683 | 675,745 | 365,708 |
| Education credit. | 610,948 | 417,039 | 11,920 | 10,563 | 1,913,048 | 1,126,016 |
| Foreign tax credit. | 96,212 | 159,294 | 2,471 | 2,484 | 1,156,387 | 861.600 |
| Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits. | 3,353,534 | 1,473,583 | 8,826 | 4.514 | 1,085,252 | 175,359 |
| Minumum tax credit. | 7,444 | 13,998 | 13 | 369 | 24,458 | 116,097 |
| General business credit | 5,563 | 11,246 | 6 | 591 | 61,069 | 135,980 |
| Empowerment zone employment credit | - | - | - | - | 564 | 4,360 |
| Nonconventional source fuel credit | 467 | 958 | - | - | 4.912 | 1,981 |
| Income tax after credits | 7.188,379 | 31.300,427 | 51.011 | 464,464 | 42,946.437 | 197,205,668 |
| Allernative minımum tax | 76,516 | 198,019 | 214 | 2,224 | 175,809 | 1,214,836 |
| Total income tax | 7.191,755 | 31,498,446 | 51,015 | 466,688 | 42,955,578 | 198,422,237 |
| Total tax liability | 7,365,064 | 32,969,976 | 52,449 | 481,408 | 44,121,667 | 205,198,574 |
| Total tax payments. | 16,436,863 | 52,072,376 | 76,141 | 554.183 | 51,158,922 | 217.460,564 |
| Income tax withheld | 16,232,233 | 47.060,768 | 70,370 | 401,265 | 48,052,763 | 166,203,458 |
| Estimated tax payments. | 368.230 | 3.692,149 | 10,046 | 130,398 | 4,931,346 | 41,766,473 |
| Overpayment refunded | 16,456,793 | 41,559.125 | 67,104 | 181,601 | 40,953,422 | 35,376,183 |
| Tax due at lime of filing | 1,102.536 | 3,295,279 | 10,195 | 81,173 | 12,789,842 | $26.671,346$ |

[^10]Table 1.4--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income (All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars.)

| Size of adjusted gross income | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { returns } \end{aligned}$ | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Salaries and wages |  | Taxable interest |  | Tex-exempt interest |  | Dividends |  | State income tax refunds |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| All returns, total.... | 127,075,145 | 5,855,467,909 | 108,183,782 | 4,132,473,459 | 67,218,877 | 175,675,236 | 4,801,877 | 52,513,007 | 32,226,492 | 132,465,522 | 20,811,334 | 17,976,204 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 1.066,171 | -53,860,647 | 337,037 | 8,596,292 | 536,946 | 3.361,122 | 32,083 | 497.477 | 294,263 | 1,222,741 | 66.287 | 142,605 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 13,349,971 | 35,429,722 | 10,460,593 | 29,847,266 | 3,975,135 | 1,945,186 | 93,805 | 267,406 | 2,124,838 | 1,243,669 | 78,499 | 27,142 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000 | 12.979,714 | 97,360,406 | 10,464,721 | 74,035,323 | 3,857,765 | 4,036,537 | 97.292 | 375,818 | 1,491,555 | 1,773.404 | 156.443 | 59.688 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 12.275,717 | 153,523,887 | 9,850,052 | 114,652,188 | 4.120.078 | 7,232,096 | 168.483 | 597.432 | 1,550,523 | 2,520.630 | 276,547 | 102,032 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | 11.783,174 | 205,107,333 | 9,702,365 | 157,992,297 | 4,417,548 | 7,982,772 | 180.517 | 677,857 | 1,609,726 | 3,172,744 | 476,699 | 205,845 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 9,967,211 | 223,695,901 | 8.535,321 | 178,891,701 | 4,066,936 | 7.289,728 | 157,743 | 756,426 | 1,420,938 | 2,664,236 | 567,774 | 246,034 |
| \$25,000 under $\$ 30,000 \ldots$. | 8,392,769 | 229,838,965 | 7.436,222 | 189, 205,938 | 3,879,755 | 5,792,437 | 129.022 | 906,247 | 1,386,313 | 2,866,915 | 798,330 | 332,674 |
| \$30,000 under \$40.000.. | 13,288,379 | 461,841,650 | 11,798,725 | 375,542,553 | 7,288,150 | 11,643,307 | 340.929 | 1,787,145 | 2,662,332 | 5,485,668 | 2,075,605 | 998,632 |
| \$40,000 under $\$ 50.000$............ | 9,870,199 | 441,506,289 | 8,905,488 | 361,302,276 | 6,384,543 | 10,013,370 | 339,179 | 1,954,379 | 2,648,093 | 5,992,196 | 2.375,732 | 1,209,982 |
| \$50.000 under \$75.000.. | 16,755,560 | 1,023,707,214 | 15,176.584 | 821,008,756 | 12,893,009 | 22,701,961 | 822,327 | 4,355,330 | 6,122,025 | 15,528,843 | 6.016.258 | 3,461,799 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 7,811,626 | 671.217.536 | 7,091,882 | 523,391,071 | 6,880,842 | 15,551.405 | 590,714 | 3,923,968 | 4,027,688 | 11,557,814 | 3,447,667 | 2,430,630 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | 7,104,712 | 934,766,661 | 6,362,039 | 667,101,195 | 6,568,513 | 24,651,416 | 1,011,703 | 9,166,613 | 4.777,297 | 23,803.233 | 3,331.075 | 3.377.941 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000..... | 1,876,561 | 542,447,737 | 1,598,874 | 311,733,142 | 1,805,952 | 17,253,767 | 554,248 | 9,748,132 | 1,592,451 | 19,543,603 | 867.800 | 2,091,789 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | 348,256 | 235,700,884 | 291.817 | 112,010.706 | 341,242 | 8,962,629 | 162,149 | 5,111,701 | 322,453 | 9,717,349 | 168,976 | 925,440 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 205,124 | 653,184,370 | 172.063 | 207,162,755 | 202,461 | 27,257,505 | 121,682 | 12,387,076 | 195,996 | 25,372,478 | 107,644 | 2.363,972 |
| Taxable retums, total..... | 94,546,080 | 5,580,849,494 | 81,447,146 | 3,861,513,036 | 58,410,614 | 163,725,700 | 4,552,188 | 50,639,855 | 29,311,442 | 126,882,944 | 19,763,514 | 17,261,565 |
| No adusted gross income. | 4,842 | -6.400,042 | 2,588 | 343,970 | 4,256 | 688,462 | 822 | 58,830 | 3.135 | 188,709 | 1.072 | 8,069 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 2,464,729 | 7,388,888 | 1,294,616 | 4,109,619 | 1,373,481 | 730,170 | 35.086 | 28,080 | 1,367,255 | 675,370 | -7,604 | 3,317 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 5,582,051 | 43,819.098 | 4.821,256 | 35.453.005 | 1,929,604 | 1.718,502 | 44,681 | 82,561 | 777,746 | 827,689 | 35,827 | 11.111 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 7,058,131 | 88,660,768 | 5,515,314 | 64,446.454 | 2.773,966 | 5,191,917 | 131,458 | 423,993 | 1,089,757 | 1,707,477 | 155,189 | 46.044 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 7.711,411 | 134,302,305 | 5,979,053 | 96,198,281 | 3,468,834 | 7,167,078 | 161,501 | 587,577 | 1,377,785 | 2,638,545 | 296,761 | 111,384 |
| \$20,000 under \$ 25,000 .. | 7,733,012 | 174,121,344 | 6,451,500 | 135,366,832 | 3,464,337 | 6,921,310 | 144,651 | 714,243 | 1,274,787 | 2,452,552 | 435,629 | 191,477 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 7.442,202 | 204,260,106 | 6,575,668 | 167,538,667 | 3.482,724 | 5,381,077 | 124,298 | 878,394 | 1,267,281 | 2,605,644 | 661,232 | 261,874 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 12,802,035 | 445,310,034 | 11,375,126 | 362,217,154 | 7.007,681 | 11,088,138 | 328.329 | 1,706,506 | 2,569,157 | 5,253,258 | 1,938,227 | 891,733 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 9,741,580 | 435,845.734 | 8,799,918 | 357,175,752 | 6,295,001 | 9,736,832 | 330,919 | 1,867,558 | 2,601,513 | 5,810,972 | 2,332,665 | 1,176,441 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 16,676,288 | 1,019,027,245 | 15,123,671 | 818,134,420 | 12,825,995 | 22,024,875 | 814,220 | 4,164,210 | 6,079,953 | 15,119,602 | 5,985,285 | 3,414,455 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 7,803,395 | 670,502.046 | 7,086,894 | 522,897,533 | 6.874,614 | 15.496,437 | 589,350 | 3,854.107 | 4,022,161 | 11,516,914 | 3,441,273 | 2,415,355 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 7,098,067 | 933,898,935 | 6,359,615 | 666,886,434 | 6,561,899 | 24,485,916 | 1,009,341 | 9,077,767 | 4,771,261 | 23,652,484 | 3,328,848 | 3,359,790 |
| \$200,000 under \$500.000. | 1,875,383 | 542,108,270 | 1,598,280 | 311,651,984 | 1,804,912 | 17,166,390 | 553,865 | 9,717,898 | 1,591,555 | 19,484,506 | 867,427 | 2,087,119 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 348.002 | 235,524,309 | 291,681 | 111,979,581 | 341,013 | 8,892,923 | 162,061 | 5,101,931 | 322,253 | 9,677,729 | 168.885 | 922,094 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 204,951 | 652,480,456 | 171,966 | 207,113,351 | 202,296 | 27,035,672 | 121,605 | 12,376,197 | 195,844 | 25,271,495 | 107,591 | 2,361,302 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............. | 32,529,065 | 274,618,415 | 26,736,637 | 270,960,423 | 8,808,263 | 11,949,537 | 249,689 | 1,873,152 | 2,915,049 | 5,582,578 | 1,047,820 | 714,639 |

Table 1.4--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars.)

| Size of adjusted gross income | Alimony recelved |  | Business or profession |  |  |  | Capital gain distributions |  | Sales of capital assets reported on Schedule D |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Net income |  | Net loss |  |  |  | Toxable net gain |  | Texable net loss |  | Short-lerm capial gain |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) |
| All returns, total..... | 418,989 | 5,455,497 | 13,165,318 | 233,746,237 | 4,146,807 | 25,332,170 | 6,206,662 | 11,962,180 | 16,290,984 | 540,642,692 | 5,202,857 | 9,846,756 | 6.079,122 | 75,997,570 |
| No adjusted gross income | 2,131 | 28.191 | 123,848 | 1.550,759 | 282.235 | 5,462,350 | 25,336 | 41.858 | 125.860 | 5,788,721 | 214,593 | 471,825 | 53,553 | 1,020,106 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | -6,702 | -13.700 | 983,615 | 2,663,392 | 121,301 | 550.543 | 870,303 | 873.880 | 766.504 | 1,202,824 | 242.727 | 396,942 | 237,880 | 244,454 |
| \$5.000 under \$10.000 | 26.636 | 145.689 | 1,481,327 | 9,104,450 | 170,113 | 892.511 | 341,091 | 578.052 | 677.120 | 1,987,362 | 267.022 | 428,872 | 210.199 | 357.790 |
| \$10.000 under \$15.000 | 48.926 | 346.371 | 1,073,852 | $9.251,058$ | 221,709 | 1,084,785 | 302.474 | 469,336 | 687,140 | 2,579,063 | 224.766 | 435,818 | 183,157 | 376,598 |
| \$15.000 under \$20.000 | 47.039 | 274.861 | 953.205 | 9,580,941 | 246,274 | 1,259,884 | 318,954 | 513,564 | 710,471 | 3,037.006 | 246.698 | 480,576 | 198.491 | 473,299 |
| \$20.000 under \$25,000 | 37,409 | 320.967 | 832.462 | 8,836,658 | 227,305 | 916,416 | 288.216 | 365.350 | 638.449 | 2,994,096 | 252,130 | 432.706 | 183,803 | 420.782 |
| \$25.000 under \$30.000 | 40,409 | 346.372 | 704,960 | 7,671,192 | 235.476 | 1,167,074 | 273.654 | 430.589 | 653.013 | 2,981,619 | 193.262 | 401.179 | 211.341 | 482.281 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 73.150 | 795.165 | 1.258 .347 | 15.066,903 | 469.016 | 2,127,052 | 515.625 | 791.230 | 1,306,688 | 7,239,471 | 428,356 | 760.564 | 443,057 | 1.469.211 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 38,462 | 527.132 | 1.057.761 | 13.717.571 | 436.247 | 1,770.966 | 553,937 | 840,365 | 1.232.037 | 7,594,170 | 420,401 | 712.075 | 445.866 | 1.532.403 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | 57.770 | 1,124,882 | 1,999.763 | 32,436,056 | 803.683 | 3,145.842 | 1,185.207 | 2,031.927 | 2,851,375 | 21,848,964 | 963,197 | 1,726,686 | 982,631 | 3,352,975 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 22,925 | 507.200 | 1.024.184 | 23.719.898 | 438.809 | 1.849,472 | 694.060 | 1,235,984 | 2,151.386 | 24,036,965 | 656,880 | 1.244,465 | 848,587 | 3,985,055 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | 13.140 | 618.139 | 1,189,897 | 46,122.051 | 346.412 | 2.119,652 | 700,124 | 2.805.493 | 2.927.611 | 63,001,683 | 724.977 | 1.498.381 | 1.303.194 | 10.747 .466 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 3.128 | 246.549 | 382.818 | 34.907,443 | 113.048 | 1.199.692 | 122.997 | 804.936 | 1.140.750 | 75,616,364 | 288,707 | 649,396 | 558.308 | 13,535,788 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 659 | 91.421 | 64.174 | 9,152,882 | 20,879 | 535,537 | 11.515 | 120.740 | 256.206 | 49,296,056 | 52.050 | 134,127 | 129.729 | 8,341,734 |
| \$1.000.000 or more | 501 | 68.857 | 35.104 | 9,954.964 | 14,301 | 1,250,383 | 3,170 | 58,875 | 166.372 | 271.438.327 | 27.092 | 73.145 | 89,325 | 29,657,628 |
| Taxable retums, total.... | 337,454 | 4,886,947 | 9,126,620 | 202,681,473 | 3,318,732 | 16,782,264 | 5,698,838 | 11,471,409 | 15,095,411 | 530,934,603 | 4,339,967 | 8,103,539 | 5,687,510 | 73,893,790 |
| No adusted gross income | * | 287 | 1.107 | 95.214 | 920 | 126.802 | $\cdot 16$ | -51 | 2.557 | 1.650,414 | 1.088 | 2.966 | 1.254 | 167,761 |
| \$1 under \$5.000 | $\cdot$ | - | 41,502 | 66.456 | $\cdot 1,938$ | ${ }^{8.415}$ | 708,019 | 791.283 | 528.298 | 811.981 | 43.578 | 32,338 | 156.043 | 121.944 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | -5.767 | 32.407 | 244,062 | 1,421,818 | 35.550 | 165.898 | 217.923 | 475,156 | 387,827 | 1,158,938 | 74,784 | 83.098 | 119,934 | 171.450 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 29.652 | 229,399 | 417.147 | 3,412,638 | 124,395 | 513.576 | 214,950 | 348,525 | 492.580 | 1,778,358 | 134,095 | 221,665 | 129.768 | 270.673 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | 32,751 | 218.128 | 504,166 | 4.640,919 | 171,385 | 822.596 | 281,934 | 480.050 | 608,129 | 2.586,056 | 203,480 | 382,779 | 164,368 | 378.792 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 28.718 | 239.360 | 517.360 | 5.133,195 | 182,299 | 714,049 | 255,925 | 334.880 | 581,392 | 2,631,402 | 209, 194 | 355,960 | 163.111 | 324.220 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 35.602 | 296.413 | 550.728 | 5.413,579 | 199,422 | 836,036 | 253,934 | 364.638 | 590,944 | 2.620.229 | 160.964 | 330,359 | 190.751 | 432.912 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 73.150 | 795.165 | 1,146,152 | 13,410.431 | 440,606 | 1,878,201 | 507,985 | 786,351 | 1,243,407 | 6,729.526 | 398,017 | 706,235 | 418,145 | 1,301,239 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 34,593 | 479,722 | 1,023.249 | 13,134,922 | 431.516 | 1,747,063 | 541,472 | 833.100 | 1,201.416 | 7,282,828 | 413,746 | 695,623 | 439,366 | 1,503,113 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | 56,867 | 1.064.075 | 1,989,708 | 32,199.263 | 797.755 | 3,076.010 | 1,184,844 | 2.031,672 | 2,827,620 | 21,453,737 | 953,424 | 1,699,090 | 979,429 | 3,315,319 |
| \$75,000 under \$100.000 | 22,925 | 507.200 | 1,021,390 | 23,665.986 | 438,657 | 1.834.017 | 694,054 | 1,235,970 | 2,146,249 | 23,925,588 | 655.921 | 1,241,698 | 847,307 | 3.884,953 |
| \$100.000 under \$200,000 | 13.139 | 618.054 | 1,188,212 | 46,091,310 | 346,249 | 2,107,910 | 700.113 | 2,805,434 | 2,922.544 | 62,640,276 | 724.223 | 1,496,169 | 1,301,153 | 10,656.522 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000....... | 3,124 | 246.459 | 382,633 | 34,893,958 | 112,908 | 1.186,887 | 122,986 | 804.695 | 1.140.115 | 75.476.063 | 288.429 | 648,614 | 557,977 | 13,493,750 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 659 | 91.421 | 64.128 | 9,149,485 | 20,849 | 528,833 | 11.513 | 120.729 | 256.061 | 49,218,922 | 51,990 | 133,957 | 129,637 | 8,310,445 |
| \$1.000.000 or more... | 501 | 68,857 | 35.075 | 9,952,298 | 14.281 | 1,235,971 | 3,170 | 58,875 | 166,273 | 270,970,285 | 27,035 | 72,987 | 89.265 | 29.560.697 |
| Nontaxable retums, total... | 81,535 | 568,551 | 4,038,698 | 31,064,764 | 828,075 | 8,549,906 | 507,825 | 490,771 | 1,195,572 | 9,708,089 | 862,890 | 1,743,217 | 391,613 | 2,103,780 |



| Size of adusted gross income | Sales of capital assets repored on Schedule D-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net short-term partnershipl S-corp loss |  | Long-term capital gain |  | Long-term capital loss |  | Long-term loss carryover |  | Net long-term gain from sales of captal assets |  | Net long-term loss from sales of capital assets |  | Long-term gain from other forms (2119, 4797. etc.) |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) |
| All returns, total... | 419,433 | 6,300,433 | 15,196,686 | 497,016,010 | 3,881,622 | 65,283,652 | 1,651,273 | 48,803,805 | 9,409,599 | 276,126,132 | 4,083,825 | 30,857,078 | 2,592,508 | 104,605,151 |
| No adjusted gross income | 4,670 | 590.997 | 131.143 | 6,141,850 | 156,800 | 7,696.089 | 87.510 | 6,787,988 | 65,955 | 2,517.268 | 98,174 | 1,776,967 | 58,962 | 3.240.333 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | 7,486 | 23,155 | 717.942 | 1,106,606 | 193,264 | 1,782,683 | 77,796 | 1,215,624 | 410,118 | 583,016 | 211.480 | 664,719 | 45.065 | 127.477 |
| \$5.000 under $\$ 10.000$ | 5.719 | 14.580 | 627.964 | 1,798,520 | 201,744 | 2,241.270 | 77,323 | 1,659,719 | 395.299 | 988,340 | 180,129 | 803,489 | 75.057 | 302,063 |
| \$10.000 under \$15.000 | 8.330 | 39.135 | 647,816 | 2,454.046 | 166,052 | 2,047,997 | 80, 134 | 1.536.299 | 398,296 | 1.167.662 | 144.511 | 698,826 | 103.450 | 562,666 |
| \$15.000 under \$20.000 | 5.738 | 19,324 | 664,298 | 2.757.137 | 186,204 | 2.103.761 | 74.506 | 1,577,496 | 348.215 | 1,293,827 | 205,153 | 871.202 | 114,075 | 664,398 |
| \$20.000 under $\$ 25.000$ | 8.873 | 18.045 | 601.934 | 2,859,309 | 180,773 | 1.728.288 | 57.510 | 1.199,459 | 323.675 | 1,276,611 | 177.217 | 690,591 | 124.430 | 726.439 |
| \$25.000 under $\$ 30.000$ | 4.694 | 65.435 | 594.270 | 2.728 .785 | 156.497 | 2.025.875 | 71.117 | 1,476,098 | 331.843 | 1,381,721 | 150.210 | 777, 888 | 100,582 | 555.828 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 19.591 | 46.963 | 1.177.222 | 6,333,500 | 320.677 | 3.899,948 | 112.411 | 2.725.275 | 663.938 | 3,079,345 | 326,002 | 1.677 .511 | 201,564 | 1,410.452 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 28,894 | 62.658 | 1,132,714 | 6,578,004 | 323,080 | 3,336,233 | 111.858 | 2,349,694 | 644.078 | 3.125.684 | 322,111 | 1,368,342 | 166,198 | 1.243.280 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | 53.065 | 45.880 | 2,657.156 | 20,175,553 | 662.154 | 8,825,794 | 252,746 | 6,284,189 | 1,680,293 | 10,588,796 | 658.696 | 3,565.014 | 421.281 | 4,316.250 |
| \$75.000 under \$100.000 | 61,064 | 225,481 | 2,013,619 | 21,889,551 | 467,702 | 5,502,807 | 196,334 | 3.856,880 | 1.261 .556 | 11.719.974 | 537,190 | 2,964,068 | 301.686 | 4,571,624 |
| \$ 100.000 under $\$ 200,000$ | 95.442 | 375,434 | 2,713,409 | 56,181,601 | 580.571 | 10,777,848 | 266,340 | 7.881.513 | 1.819.299 | 29,952.034 | 710.746 | 5,480,046 | 481,561 | 13,904,712 |
| \$200.000 under \$500,000 | 68.264 | 764,390 | 1.101.400 | 66,736.854 | 221,834 | 6,832,595 | 138, 104 | 5.536,975 | 764.636 | 37.985.818 | 268.446 | 4.067,181 | 261,764 | 16,092,473 |
| \$500.000 under \$1.000.000 | 25,176 | 995.892 | 250,388 | 43,836, 141 | 42,671 | 2,572.470 | 29.658 | 1,846,222 | 178,785 | 25,357.863 | 60.158 | 1.716,018 | 77.166 | 10.795,807 |
| \$1.000,000 or more | 22,426 | 3.013.064 | 165.412 | 255.438.553 | 21.599 | 3,909,994 | 17.927 | 2,870,374 | 123,612 | 145,108,174 | 33,601 | 3,735,216 | 59.668 | 46,091,347 |
| Taxable returns, total...... | 394,963 | 5,588,402 | 14,071,364 | 485,288,345 | 3,238,839 | 50,350,061 | 1,353,202 | 36,858,350 | 8,749,543 | 269,480,641 | 3,601,302 | 26,407,298 | 2,317,688 | 100,426.155 |
| No adusted gross income | 180 | 165,847 | 2,560 | 1,707,093 | 969 | 664,221 | 1,000 | 694.479 | 1.762 | 587.621 | 756 | 138.063 | 1,456 | 908.038 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 2.808 | $\cdot 10.441$ | 498.823 | 738.839 | 41,226 | 46.373 | 24.802 | 36.727 | 282,998 | 349,789 | 81,233 | 63,595 | -5,685 | -10,847 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000 | -2,849 | -9,126 | 356,982 | 1,019,274 | 54,867 | 390,851 | 18.972 | 297.352 | 224.987 | 516.809 | 67,887 | 133.606 | 17.224 | 42.392 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | $\cdot 5,685$ | -28,100 | 453,779 | 1,632,493 | 93.217 | 829.310 | 35.704 | 574,744 | 283,026 | 811.510 | 96.670 | 312,785 | 59,162 | 230,155 |
| \$15.000 under $\$ 20.000$ | 2.816 | -805 | 568.771 | 2,332,075 | 158,193 | 1,556,396 | 56,414 | 1.112,252 | 295.520 | 1,037.070 | 183.907 | 644.269 | 91,921 | 503.911 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 7.963 | -5,368 | 553.585 | 2,486.853 | 152.508 | 1.262,917 | 47.235 | 855.706 | 291,983 | 1.134,293 | 156,368 | 556.219 | 111,735 | 580,824 |
| \$25,000 under $\$ 30,000$..... | 2,945 | 2.106 | 536.876 | 2,336,299 | 133.512 | 1.445.989 | 60,730 | 1.048.184 | 303,618 | 1.208,201 | 132.294 | 566,500 | 85,702 | 349,225 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 19,188 | 46,627 | 1,119,846 | 5,926,691 | 298.823 | 3.545.237 | 104.665 | 2,529.435 | 639.009 | 2.914.229 | 304.197 | 1,511,213 | 189,104 | 1,280,239 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 27.704 | 24,332 | 1,105,327 | 6,225,103 | 314.872 | 3,084,894 | 108,611 | 2.131.010 | 625,905 | 2.994,786 | 314.782 | 1,309,742 | 160.490 | 1,144.717 |
| \$50.000 under \$75.000... | 50.862 | 44.763 | 2.631,361 | 19.732,939 | 658,438 | 8,421,653 | 248,845 | 5,955,731 | 1.660,140 | 10,254,509 | 654,607 | 3,431,923 | 417.780 | 4.224,368 |
| \$75.000 under \$100.000. | 61.029 | 190,053 | 2,008,867 | 21,775.264 | 466,528 | 5,324,742 | 195,237 | 3.758.434 | 1.258.986 | 11,641,983 | 536,564 | 2,872.855 | 299.122 | 4.540.555 |
| \$100,000 under \$200.000 | 95.239 | 373.058 | 2,708,297 | 55.796.277 | 579,882 | 10.661,256 | 265.497 | 7,755,017 | 1,815.299 | 29.702,386 | 710.096 | 5.448.986 | 480.058 | 13.771 .642 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 68,153 | 719.805 | 1.100.751 | 66.493.809 | 221.617 | 6,765,636 | 137,958 | 5.489,775 | 764,129 | 37,855,065 | 268,256 | 4,033,311 | 261.536 | 16.019,880 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 25,146 | 973,120 | 250.241 | 43,760.774 | 42,621 | 2,532.202 | 29,624 | 1.825.768 | 178,662 | 25,303.759 | 60.117 | 1,695,425 | 77.100 | 10.780,342 |
| \$1.000.000 or more. | 22.395 | 2,994,850 | 165,298 | 253,324,563 | 21,565 | 3,818,384 | 17.907 | 2.793.735 | 123,519 | 143,168,633 | 33,568 | 3,688,807 | 59.614 | 46,039,020 |
| Nontaxable returns, total..... | 24,470 | 712,031 | 1,125,322 | 11,727,665 | 642,783 | 14,933.591 | 298,070 | 11,945,455 | 660,055 | 6,645,491 | 482,523 | 4,449,780 | 274,820 | 4,178,995 |


| Size of adjusted gross income | Long-term loss from other forms (4684, 6781, and 8824) |  | Net long-term parnership/ s-corp gain |  | Net long-term partnership S-corp loss |  | Schedule D capital gain distributions |  | Sales of property other than capital assets |  |  |  | Total taxableIRA distributions |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Net gan | Net loss |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (55) | (56) | (57) | (58) |  |  | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) |
| All retums, total...... | 68,490 | 1,829,866 | 1,367,432 | 88,890,446 | 464,097 | 3,943,514 | 10,804,964 | 47,511,108 | 834,575 | 6,557,503 | 898,350 | 8,269,794 | 8,129,376 | 87,140,912 |
| No ajusted gross income | 1,692 | 113,820 | 15.117 | 1,436,717 | 7.027 | 322,395 | 98,891 | 252,583 | 39,944 | 518,257 | 59.427 | 2,269,302 | 32,491 | 595,015 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | $\cdot 1,764$ | -2,764 | 23,631 | 29,554 | 7,080 | 87.931 | 581.574 | 554,260 | 13,457 | 33,133 | 13,395 | 177,493 | 105,807 | 202.269 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | -1,730 | $\cdot 12,747$ | 47,881 | 105,673 | 10.621 | 48,393 | 420,641 | 685,522 | 19,844 | 99,272 | 39,828 | 181,415 | 353,371 | 1,164,524 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | -4,529 | -21,737 | 29,344 | 115,156 | 12,113 | 20,800 | 413,467 | 837,324 | 37,849 | 153,529 | 30,853 | 168,731 | 568,351 | 2,307,920 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 201 | -1.976 | 45.053 | 182,740 | 10,505 | 24,255 | 459,003 | 984,561 | 40,083 | 156,772 | 35.294 | 212,678 | 685.668 | 3,155,854 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | $\cdot{ }^{1,567}$ | -8,343 | 36,439 | 139.440 | 10,409 | 21,228 | 373,902 | 906,369 | 40,563 | 149,677 | 29.689 | 157,545 | 561.861 | 3,119,053 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | -4,802 | ${ }^{6} 6.077$ | 27,880 | 134,112 | 13.862 | 7.441 | 400,113 | 898.687 | 28.441 | 138,892 | 32.063 | 107.529 | 480.531 | 3.089,441 |
| \$30,000 under $\$ 40,000 . \ldots$. | 6.832 | 46,038 | 71,467 | 523,430 | 34,007 | 50,383 | 789.826 | 1,919,517 | 63.587 | 320.674 | 65,895 | 318.476 | 959,551 | 6,524,109 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 3,760 | 9,857 | 82,542 | 452.437 | 24,647 | 34,900 | 827,665 | 2.181.188 | 60,869 | 313,926 | 53,034 | 268,274 | 787,340 | 6,012,274 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000...... | 8,578 | 26,913 | 199,101 | 1,057,428 | 84,210 | 297,013 | 1,827,578 | 5,560,248 | 144,122 | 789,864 | 136,680 | 521,767 | 1,560,046 | 15.024.743 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000....... | 4,899 | 14,614 | 150,686 | 1,292,594 | 53.455 | 258,149 | 1.439,373 | 5,889,165 | 106,676 | 682,738 | 83,242 | 303,608 | 972,411 | 13,288,511 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 5,076 | 96,380 | 285,585 | 3,900,879 | 101,681 | 452,420 | 2.033,136 | 11,555,840 | 129,143 | 1,153,875 | 150,221 | 817,360 | 821,596 | 19,214,816 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 10.246 | 95,837 | 205,872 | 7.756.876 | 62.313 | 375,026 | 834,492 | 8,144,111 | 69,197 | 716,847 | 101,986 | 663,708 | 195,443 | 9,265,501 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 5,052 | 187,521 | 74,942 | 6,147,799 | 18,115 | 339,322 | 186,623 | 3,051,285 | 21,828 | 365,041 | 36,840 | 433,607 | 29,718 | 2,510,314 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 7,760 | 1,185,241 | 71,893 | 65,615,611 | 14,054 | 1,603,857 | 118,679 | 4,090,448 | 18,972 | 965,006 | 29,905 | 1.668,301 | 15,190 | 1,666,571 |
| Taxable retums, total............ | 57,771 | 1,675,094 | 1,291,839 | 87,232,572 | 425,141 | 3,424,096 | 10,082,424 | 46,130,883 | 701.453 | 5,693,976 | 741,531 | 5,230,850 | 7,414,472 | 83,757,457 |
| No adjustad gross income. | 36 | 8,031 | 1,054 | 401,006 | 239 | 31,036 | 1.482 | 17,797 | 686 | 102,161 | 711 | 75,106 | 683 | 44,805 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | - | - | 19,142 | 19,074 |  | - | 415,655 | 412.425 | ${ }^{-1,693}$ | *569 | *965 | -460 | -9,711 | -13,199 |
| \$5,000 under $\$ 10,000 .$. | 756 | *6,339 | 29,951 | 75,542 | -997 | 7,040 | 255,832 | 438,016 | -4.030 | -10.561 | 14,991 | 37,688 | 115,674 | 326,492 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 3.401 | -19,330 | 24,090 | 57,889 | \%.403 | ¢,921 | 315,529 | 617,410 | 13,663 | 69,496 | 15,083 | 37,472 | 347.402 | 1,324,617 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.... | - | $\cdot 1,749$ | 38,052 | 155,156 | 7.651 | -23,478 | 398,193 | 858,510 | 22,962 | 79,588 | 24,507 | 164,529 | 620,083 | 2,785,035 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | -466 | -5,199 | 33,196 | 114,059 | 7,058 | $\bullet 1,139$ | 348,129 | 811,239 | 32,683 | 110.969 | 19,252 | 72,577 | 539,706 | 3,043,194 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | -2,092 | -2,934 | 23,784 | 128,536 | 13,721 | 7.225 | 365.425 | 829,125 | 23.392 | 116,612 | 26,553 | 60,669 | 458,041 | 2,922,410 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | $\cdot 5,866$ | -43,181 | 64,110 | 468,316 | 31,640 | 24,985 | 751,486 | 1,827,468 | 59,221 | 299.633 | 59,373 | 268,804 | 951,573 | 6,413,367 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | -3,623 | -9,081 | 77,116 | 352,338 | 24,471 | 34,338 | 809,207 | 2,130,565 | 57,474 | 278,971 | 48,522 | 211,419 | 780,964 | 5,972,147 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | 8,568 | 26,539 | 195,283 | 1,033,711 | 84,049 | 295,332 | 1.812,592 | 5,508,058 | 140.217 | 763,532 | 131,602 | 450,177 | 1,558,450 | 15,015,886 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 4,886 | 10,643 | 150.606 | 1,272,425 | 53,122 | 255.525 | 1,438,848 | 5,885,917 | 106,600 | 678,630 | 82,911 | 299,964 | 971,402 | 13,256.531 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 5,063 | 91,053 | 283.154 | 3,874,179 | 101,441 | 439,217 | 2,030,745 | 11,520,441 | 128,946 | 1.142,254 | 148,536 | 797,470 | 820,558 | 19,207,439 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 10,219 | 92,912 | 205,593 | 7.696,014 | 62,236 | 364.577 | 834,129 | 8,137,789 | 69,126 | 713.031 | 101.847 | 656,765 | 195,349 | 9,259,505 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 5,041 | 174,120 | 74,874 | 6,126,178 | 18,083 | 336,055 | 186,550 | 3,049,661 | 21,805 | 364,007 | 36,801 | 432,390 | 29,699 | 2,509,509 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 7,749 | 1,183,982 | 71,833 | 65,458,149 | 14,030 | 1,597,226 | 118.621 | 4,086,461 | 18,956 | 963,861 | 29,876 | 1,665,361 | 15,176 | 1,663,324 |
| Nontaxable retums, total........ | 10,719 | 154,772 | 75,593 | 1,657,874 | 38,956 | 519,418 | 722,540 | 1,380,225 | 133,121 | 863,627 | 156,819 | 3,038,945 | 714,903 | 3,383,456 |

Table 1.4--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars.)

| Size of acjusted gross income | Pensions and annuities |  |  |  | Rent |  |  |  | Royalty |  |  |  | Farm rental <br> Net income |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Taxable |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { income } \end{gathered}$ |  | Net loss (includes nondeductible loss) |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { income } \end{gathered}$ |  | Net loss |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (69) | (70) | (71) | (72) | (73) | (74) | (75) | (76) | (77) | (78) | (79) | (80) | (81) | (82) |
| All returns, total........ | 23,180,716 | 508,236,875 | 21,343,646 | 304,310,714 | 4,355,533 | 43,459,764 | 4,616,526 | 28,341,505 | 1,117,408 | 6,482,226 | 46,926 | 131,699 | 503,599 | 3,815,204 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 120,774 | 1,949,226 | 96,479 | 813.904 | 71,796 | 982,857 | 129,186 | 1.665,843 | 25,472 | 304,849 | 1,860 | 23,807 | 4.999 | 40,645 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 512.561 | 2.758,620 | 461,523 | 1,142,161 | 117,996 | 295,968 | 86,597 | 489.118 | 23,948 | 33.036 | 349 | $\bullet 4.756$ | 24.804 | 56,068 |
| \$5.000 under $\$ 10,000$ | 1.416.075 | 9.432.171 | 1,373,979 | 6,863,156 | 245,315 | 766.840 | 143,601 | 751,492 | 49,665 | 89.201 | -1,983 | ${ }^{16}$ | 31.052 | 98,574 |
| \$10.000 under \$15.000 | 2,076,597 | 19.158,925 | 2,041,200 | 15.295.224 | 267,026 | 1.024.864 | 174,619 | 918,523 | 73,239 | 99,389 | 2,854 | 2,364 | 42,315 | 155.065 |
| \$15.000 under \$20.000 | 2,213,372 | 24,581,552 | 2.140.390 | 20.145.795 | 262,212 | 1.248,174 | 204,925 | 989,939 | 56.122 | 87.620 | 2,885 | 7.288 | 43,809 | 271.781 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 1.795.592 | 25,265,677 | 1.733,204 | 19,361,146 | 256,669 | 1,085,387 | 230,455 | 1.118.800 | 65.816 | 127.372 | $\cdot$ | - | 28.797 | 166,613 |
| \$25.000 under $\$ 30.000$. | 1.468 .400 | 21,199,827 | 1,384,770 | 16.232 .744 | 190,912 | 926,029 | 190,504 | 1.085.756 | 46,943 | 117,765 | ${ }^{1} 1.957$ | -4.919 | 36,036 | 176.040 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 2,586,631 | 41,267.529 | 2,438.983 | 32,780,905 | 407.978 | 2.152.579 | 434.880 | 2,341,585 | 100.809 | 200.774 | ${ }^{6}$ | 2 | 50,648 | 337,780 |
| \$40,000 under \$50.000. | 2,041,851 | 39,855,438 | 1,852,452 | 26.694,951 | 336,595 | 1.955.576 | 418,830 | 2,207.393 | 71.969 | 150.873 | ${ }^{4} 4.306$ | -13.012 | 34.237 | 222,258 |
| \$50,000 under $\$ 75.000$ | 4.149.339 | 97,970,804 | 3,805,375 | 64,861,894 | 710,471 | 4.658,426 | 968.856 | 5.065.826 | 193.610 | 478,376 | ${ }^{6} 6.286$ | -5,875 | 68.879 | 597.108 |
| \$75,000 under $\$ 100,000$ | 2,145.160 | 65.445.145 | 1,854,537 | 37,737,126 | 483.737 | 4,307,939 | 622,396 | 3.461,030 | 128.438 | 532,243 | 12.471 | 19.522 | 53.611 | 385.719 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | 2,004.798 | 94.671.291 | 1.658.994 | 43,560,565 | 619.380 | 8,247,473 | 712,522 | 4.934.358 | 159.759 | 1,021.273 | 6.745 | 10.479 | 65,466 | 971,887 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 515.512 | 43,012,353 | 400.098 | 14,058,195 | 274,944 | 7,486,066 | 230.110 | 2.198.106 | 81.623 | 1.092.839 | 3.156 | 15.236 | 13.842 | 245,000 |
| \$500.000 under \$1,000,000 | 83,998 | 11,251,698 | 63.705 | 2,468,628 | 67,659 | 3,432,134 | 43.117 | 566,298 | 20.529 | 517.801 | 1.139 | 3.989 | 3.245 | 57.398 |
| \$1.000,000 or more | 50.057 | 10,416,621 | 37.954 | 2,294,321 | 42,844 | 4,889,450 | 25,930 | 547.438 | 19.467 | 1.628.824 | 931 | 20.433 | 1.859 | 33.268 |
| Texable returns, total...... | 20,103,434 | 482,651,875 | 18,431,618 | 287,103,611 | 3,706,007 | 40,224,050 | 3.971,012 | 23,371,342 | 968,237 | 5,975,498 | 40,825 | 100,832 | 430.242 | 3,515,237 |
| No adusted gross income | 985 | 55,344 | 829 | 22.126 | 1.438 | 138.553 | -1.390 | -85,358 | 513 | 27,944 | $\bullet 6$ | $\cdot 19$ | 37 | 2,580 |
| \$1 under \$5.000......... | 16.680 | 98.861 | 15.724 | 34.966 | ${ }^{-1.007}$ | -5.670 | - | $\cdots$ | $\cdot 1,953$ | -470 | - | - | '956 | -664 |
| \$5.000 under \$10,000 ......... | 454,394 | 2.875.843 | 448.585 | 2,463.799 | 58.356 | 168.134 | 32,666 | 103.809 | 13.616 | 17,735 | - | - | *6.782 | $\cdot 14.674$ |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 1,325,508 | 12.467.531 | 1.300.848 | 10.013.446 | 135.423 | 504,071 | 79,906 | 388.899 | 38.754 | 66.217 | -956 | $\cdot 131$ | 28,919 | 109,813 |
| \$15,000 under $\$ 20,000$. | 1,851,633 | 21,678,392 | 1,798,577 | 17,916,207 | 210.269 | 1,019,303 | 142.198 | 637.698 | 49,922 | 77,475 | 2,885 | -7.288 | 42,177 | 252.022 |
| \$20.000 under \$25,000 | 1,622,768 | 23.481,751 | 1.569.659 | 17.954,775 | 219,504 | 885.077 | 176.417 | 752.271 | 56,292 | 105.177 | - | - | 26,927 | 141,732 |
| \$25,000 under $\$ 30.000$ | 1,371,149 | 20.292,446 | 1.294,103 | 15,495,432 | 168,605 | 792.797 | 156.032 | 742.899 | 39,321 | 83,442 | $\cdot 1,956$ | -4,919 | 34.967 | 165,063 |
| \$30.000 under \$40,000. | 2,517.579 | 40,072,721 | 2,372,896 | 32,074,604 | 393,961 | 1,984,078 | 394,394 | 2,008,570 | 96.825 | 197.759 | * 6 | 2 | 50.619 | 337.712 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 2,019,760 | 39,464,372 | 1,833,680 | 26,448,632 | 328,466 | 1,910,953 | 402,478 | 2,106,641 | 70,468 | 144,392 | ${ }^{4} 4.306$ | -13.012 | 33.296 | 221,158 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 -...... | 4.128,297 | 97,487.142 | 3.786.143 | 64,613,595 | 701,874 | 4,523,882 | 953,430 | 4,875,237 | 191,052 | 470,236 | ${ }^{*} 6.286$ | -5.875 | 67,562 | 576,889 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 .......... | 2,142,551 | 65.397.156 | 1.851.978 | 37,717.995 | 483,388 | 4,284,308 | 622,029 | 3,457,847 | 128,401 | 531,699 | 12.467 | 19.506 | 53,606 | 385,663 |
| \$100.000 under \$200,000. | 2,002,929 | 94,637,333 | 1.657,135 | 43,543.455 | 618.526 | 8.214,531 | 711.158 | 4,910,807 | 159,633 | 1,018,524 | 6.743 | 10.479 | 65.462 | 971,830 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 515,232 | 42,989.998 | 399.871 | 14.050,699 | 274.755 | 7.476,929 | 229,945 | 2.192.886 | 81.545 | 1,089,941 | 3.148 | 15.216 | 13.833 | 244.915 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000.000....... | 83.953 | 11,244.779 | 63,667 | 2,467,191 | 67.623 | 3,428,381 | 43,062 | 563.680 | 20.511 | 517,282 | 1.139 | 3.989 | 3.242 | 57.342 |
| \$1,000,000 or mare. | 50.016 | 10.408.205 | 37,923 | 2.286,690 | 42.811 | 4.887.384 | 25,906 | 544.740 | 19.432 | 1,627,205 | 928 | 20,396 | 1,856 | 33.181 |
| Nontaxable returns, total.............. | 3,077,282 | 25,585,000 | 2,912,027 | 17,207,103 | 649,527 | 3,235,714 | 645,514 | 4,970,162 | 149,171 | 506,728 | 6,102 | 30,867 | 73,357 | 299,968 |

Table 1.4--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Farm rental <br> Net loss |  | Total rental and royelty |  |  |  | Pertnership and S Corporation |  |  |  | Estate and trust |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Net income |  | Net loss |  | Net income |  | Net loss |  | Net income |  | Net loss |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of retums | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (83) | (84) | (85) | (86) | (87) | (88) | (89) | (90) | (91) | (92) | (93) | (94) | (95) | (9) |
| All returns, total. | 120,235 | 439,411 | 5,511,132 | 52,800,612 | 4,412,929 | 27,164,886 | 4,154,776 | 269,757,830 | 2,121,841 | 58,685,867 | 516,024 | 10,975,854 | 40,071 | 1,092,143 |
| No adjusted gross income | 3,476 | 30,847 | 88,167 | 1,230,591 | 133.814 | 1,827,388 | 40,171 | 1,334,865 | 161,838 | 18,604,337 | 8,104 | 140,922 | 3,095 | 317,890 |
| \$1 under \$5.000............ | -5,090 | -28,214 | 157,182 | 353,653 | 85.741 | 499,349 | 73.147 | 239.889 | 62,597 | 543,814 | 22.133 | 43,355 | -963 | 2.634 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000..... | 11,804 | 27,051 | 306.312 | 946,360 | 146,920 | 730.084 | 105,867 | 507,038 | 65,402 | 771,427 | 24,320 | 61.120 | *965 | *650 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | ${ }^{6}$,030 | 20,047 | 358,106 | 1.262,375 | 171.493 | 852.745 | 103,407 | 669,213 | 62,090 | 758,162 | 25,935 | 107,461 | '2,894 | $\stackrel{\text { - }}{ } \times 331$ |
| \$15,000 under \$ 20,000 . | 8.175 | 20,283 | 334.966 | 1.601.873 | 204,302 | 1,010,834 | 113,829 | 1,000,851 | 80,701 | 773,402 | 20,264 | 68,067 | *986 | ${ }^{-1,267}$ |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | -8.619 | 39.196 | 324.544 | 1,344,128 | 226.893 | 1,177,820 | 125,824 | 1.150.129 | 70,157 | 646,479 | 14,909 | 58,186 | - | - |
| \$25,000 under $\$ 30,000$ | ${ }^{6}, 626$ | -21,058 | 256,805 | 1,199,624 | 189.612 | 1,023,968 | 126,286 | 1,449,377 | 74,637 | 595,178 | 15,484 | 69,427 | *956 | -1,450 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 8.924 | 22,556 | 525.612 | 2,676,154 | 436,433 | 2,371,700 | 261.516 | 2,727,605 | 142,074 | 1,297,347 | 29,869 | 173,015 | 3.778 | -5.724 |
| \$40,000 under \$50.000. | 13,898 | 87,264 | 413,075 | 2,291,241 | 422,945 | 2,162,587 | 290,509 | 3.693,857 | 145.266 | 1,229,034 | 36,484 | 210,039 | -53 | ${ }^{*}, 469$ |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 20,985 | 33,916 | 911,698 | 5,635,018 | 969,265 | 5,103,391 | 632.201 | 9,384,983 | 353,336 | 2,720,548 | 76,231 | 594.701 | 8.469 | 12,220 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 13,192 | 33,226 | 610,407 | 5,162,865 | 636,318 | 3,466,671 | 500.282 | 10,091,548 | 264.739 | 2.211,195 | 57,917 | 485,975 | 6,349 | 18,926 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 9,327 | 36,255 | 764,900 | 10.005,767 | 615,972 | 4,038.766 | 931,467 | 34,996,585 | 363,787 | 5,059,164 | 102,439 | 1,678,652 | 4,141 | 19,354 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 2,349 | 20,530 | 324,297 | 8.657,987 | 125,800 | 1,739,186 | 580,146 | 56,347,561 | 188.720 | 5,754,731 | 52,529 | 1,640,438 | 3,280 | 46,225 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 1.134 | 6,923 | 80.504 | 3,948,647 | 29,237 | 555,680 | 162.614 | 38,924,100 | 48,539 | 3,174.866 | 16,903 | 1,448,400 | 1,873 | 52,478 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 605 | 12,045 | 54,558 | 6,484,329 | 18,182 | 604.715 | 107.512 | 107,240.229 | 37,957 | 14,546,182 | 12,504 | 4,196,096 | 2,270 | 609,525 |
| Taxable returns, total... | 101,582 | 358,254 | 4,700,887 | 48,918,804 | 3,775,994 | 21,973,602 | 3,844,911 | 266,486,509 | 1,734,319 | 36,748,227 | 471,449 | 10,675,498 | 31,324 | 824,677 |
| No adiusted gross income. | $\cdot 10$ | -587 | 1,554 | 151,657 | ${ }^{1,311}$ | - ${ }^{121,205}$ | 1,296 | 539.523 | 1,987 | 992,666 | 186 | 22,540 | 179 | 73,451 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | - | - | 3,874 | -6,804 | $\cdots$ | * | 21,835 | 29,346 | *4,576 | -10,301 | 16,250 | 30,777 |  |  |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.... | $\cdot 7.748$ | -24,743 | 74,857 | 197,468 | 36,619 | 120,643 | 37,872 | 167,048 | 14,923 | 77,662 | 13,733 | 31,686 | - | - |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | - | - | 192,528 | 673,155 | 76,180 | 348.558 | 72,805 | 481,776 | 27,985 | 236.682 | 20.117 | 88.562 | - | - |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | -8,173 | 20.259 | 275,875 | 1.343,514 | 145,116 | 677.691 | 81.382 | 659,845 | 50.658 | 269.712 | 16.709 | 52,791 | *986 | ${ }^{-1,267}$ |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | -8,618 | -39,196 | 280,892 | 1,108,782 | 178,394 | 765,036 | 98,791 | 805,560 | 55,206 | 473,725 | 12,056 | 41,346 | - | - |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000......... | -6,626 | '21,058 | 226,852 | 1,029,797 | 156,257 | 703,141 | 107,950 | 1,212,038 | 63,446 | 390,189 | 13,516 | 68,706 | *956 | ${ }^{1,450}$ |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 8,924 | 22,556 | 507,343 | 2,504,903 | 396,851 | 2,018,301 | 243,264 | 2,537,118 | 125,055 | 915.755 | 29.461 | 168,867 | -2,875 | -5,006 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 13.897 | 87,263 | 402,980 | 2,241,500 | 407.383 | 2,025,552 | 281,823 | 3,565,352 | 141,999 | 1,001,966 | 32.706 | 173,051 | -8 | 207 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 20,985 | 33,916 | 901.112 | 5.480,752 | 954,602 | 4,853,675 | 620,582 | 9,143,980 | 348.010 | 2.360,155 | 75,865 | 593,847 | 8,438 | 9,912 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 13,192 | 33.226 | 610,035 | 5,138,550 | 635,950 | 3,463,865 | 498,709 | 10.032,977 | 263.960 | 2,121,223 | 56,767 | 457,079 | *6,346 | -18,832 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 9,323 | 36,014 | 763,968 | 9,970,355 | 614,296 | 3,986,357 | 928,640 | 34,842,189 | 361,865 | 4,799,749 | 102,227 | 1,667,023 | 4,138 | 19,219 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 2.346 | 20.463 | 324,063 | 8,646,373 | 125.676 | 1,733,838 | 579,920 | 56,327,720 | 188,345 | 5,635,458 | 52,476 | 1,639,087 | 3,269 | 45,576 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | 1,134 | 6,923 | 80,453 | 3,944,388 | 29,198 | 553,296 | 162,558 | 38,914,023 | 48,434 | 3,099,106 | 16,890 | 1.447.610 | 1,867 | 52,436 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 605 | 12,045 | 54,501 | 6,480,804 | 18,163 | 602,437 | 107,483 | 107.228.014 | 37,870 | 14,363,880 | 12.491 | 4,192,525 | 2,263 | 597,321 |
| Nontaxable returns, total........ | 18,653 | 81,157 | 810,245 | 3,881,808 | 636,936 | 5,191,284 | 309,865 | 3,271,321 | 387,522 | 21,937,640 | 44,575 | 300,357 | 8,747 | 267,465 |

Table 1.4--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of doflars.)


| Size of adjusted gross income | $\frac{\text { Other income }}{\text { Net loss }}$ |  | Net operating loss |  | Gambling eamings |  | Statutory adjustments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | IRA payments |  | Student loan interest ded |  | Moving expense adjustment |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (111) | (112) | (113) | (114) |  |  | (115) | (116) | (117) | (118) | (119) | (120) | (121) | (122) | (123) | (124) |
| All returns, total........ | 216,168 | 4,209,112 | 578,583 | 49,634,620 | 1,427,596 | 15,142,418 | 22,659,973 | 56,698,800 | 3,687,149 | 7,883,438 | 4,136,505 | 2,254,531 | 986,313 | 2,230,965 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 8,743 | 994,543 | 295,608 | 44.465.444 | 8.290 | 87.127 | 199,609 | 519,894 | 14,119 | 29,525 | 16.563 | 12,534 | 6,340 | 16.633 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 5.974 | 130,512 | 70,682 | 377,342 | 30,336 | 59,760 | 1.065,605 | 540,037 | 61.743 | 89.811 | 43.362 | 20.237 | -9.531 | -19,055 |
| \$5,000 under \$10.000.. | 8.445 | 176,231 | 36,493 | 287,962 | 53,783 | 136,905 | 1.796.429 | 1.386,903 | 83.846 | 138.070 | 157,283 | 61,985 | 34,906 | 54,507 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 13,294 | 124,845 | 36,522 | 463.071 | 81.577 | 223.587 | 1.593.073 | 1,543,709 | 138,285 | 221,707 | 244,369 | 94,116 | 43,210 | 84,968 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | -5,551 | -56,078 | 26.779 | 273.930 | 104,301 | 275,329 | 1.625 .815 | 1,984,699 | 215,205 | 399.406 | 377.123 | 209,422 | 64,671 | 97.398 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 8,632 | 73,722 | 9.654 | 78.557 | 105.418 | 393,282 | 1.570.338 | 2,314,750 | 255,646 | 493.287 | 416,985 | 228,074 | 73,528 | 143,283 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | -8.745 | -24.230 | 15.860 | 158,738 | 95.587 | 401,101 | 1.483,536 | 2,348,214 | 262.534 | 489,150 | 463,430 | 284,128 | 68,847 | 133,376 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 13.910 | 46,656 | 21,681 | 267.811 | 146.143 | 683,978 | 2,725,575 | 4,375,784 | 545,606 | 994.763 | 800,829 | 509,057 | 163.893 | 256,619 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 28,918 | 222.534 | 10.775 | 91,030 | 116,943 | 530,395 | 2,152,977 | 3,902,301 | 442,717 | 1.020.424 | 570.565 | 340,500 | 101,793 | 208,945 |
| \$50.000 under $\$ 75.000 . . .$. | 36,181 | 295,599 | 23,562 | 471,686 | 291,232 | 1.684.626 | 3,820,714 | 8,165,123 | 723,956 | 1.507.201 | 1.045.995 | 494.478 | 188.493 | 369.713 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 18,506 | 246.769 | 10.742 | 135,251 | 180,611 | 1,289,609 | 1.654,816 | 6.085,452 | 402.656 | 972,329 | - |  | 83.571 | 271,983 |
| \$100.000 under \$200.000. | 28,360 | 418,497 | 11.724 | 523.962 | 159,941 | 2,357.889 | 1,961,790 | 11,317,211 | 413.930 | 1.108,210 | - | - | 118,039 | 431,856 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 21,111 | 679,556 | 5.420 | 482.281 | 38.815 | 2,373.502 | 745.093 | 8,187.096 | 100,866 | 331,798 | - | - | 24,707 | 96,820 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 5,724 | 269.444 | 1.403 | 310.022 | 8.882 | 1.195.609 | 162,434 | 2,287,020 | 17.073 | 57,747 | - | - | 3,299 | 32,861 |
| \$1,000,000 or more.......... | 4,075 | 449.894 | 1,678 | 1.247 .533 | 5.737 | 3,449.720 | 102.171 | 1,740,608 | 8,966 | 30.002 |  | - | 1,483 | 12.949 |
| Taxable returns, total................. | 181,376 | 2,851,464 | 139,637 | 12,564,522 | 1,220,006 | 13,993,230 | 17,733,370 | 51,653,670 | 3,427,142 | 7,423,746 | 3,679,029 | 2,054,373 | 885,199 | 2,013,312 |
| No adjusted gross income .... | 68 | 62,967 | 4.218 | 8,863,020 | 146 | 1,635 | 1,947 | 18.884 | 58 | 204 | -42 | -60 | - | - |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | - | - | $\cdot 1.745$ | $\cdot 13,981$ | 3.823 | $\cdot 10,815$ | 58,172 | 21,464 | $\cdot 10,802$ | $\cdot 14.839$ | - | - | - | - |
| \$5.000 under $\$ 10,000$. | -989 | -111,356 | 2,848 | 20,550 | 11.775 | 13,351 | 372,350 | 356,308 | 38,847 | 55.817 | 68,568 | 25.531 | -8.925 | -10,032 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | -5.719 | -17.719 | 13.331 | 110.164 | 42,955 | 98,995 | 782.113 | 746.074 | 97.250 | 157.143 | 176.179 | 72.370 | 37,027 | 61,704 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | -5,208 | -43,681 | 18.270 | 157.302 | 65.498 | 154.873 | 1.041,173 | 1,345.442 | 187,101 | 348.399 | 288,149 | 169,233 | 46,018 | 64,120 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 7.202 | 60.946 | 6.671 | 41,602 | 83,294 | 276,345 | 1,143,046 | 1.713,020 | 235.125 | 458,376 | 352.072 | 202,334 | 54.101 | 112,410 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 7.804 | -23.759 | 12,517 | 78,846 | 82,875 | 338,834 | 1.255,365 | 1,917,080 | 232,188 | 419,591 | 425.296 | 267.801 | 62,986 | 101,014 |
| \$30.000 under \$40.000. | 13.567 | 25.933 | 19,713 | 234.291 | 134,062 | 561,573 | 2,557.906 | 4,067.267 | 527.172 | 967,332 | 764.839 | 488.189 | 155,679 | 239,946 |
| \$40,000 under \$50.000. | 28,529 | 211.055 | 10,329 | 65,594 | 114,325 | 499.899 | 2,101.032 | 3,791,021 | 433.031 | 998,520 | 564,297 | 337.703 | 101,785 | 208.884 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | 34,929 | 257,080 | 19,762 | 380,506 | 288,001 | 1,583,806 | 3.799,432 | 8.085.844 | 722.392 | 1,504,563 | 1.039,586 | 491,152 | 187,590 | 368.807 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000..... | 18,160 | 222,376 | 10,708 | 126,480 | 180,608 | 1.289 .440 | 1,653.428 | 6,075,978 | 402,485 | 971.648 | - | - | 83,570 | 271.983 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | 28,323 | 416.672 | 11.219 | 491.677 | 159.540 | 2,320,355 | 1,958.232 | 11,305.222 | 413.837 | 1,107,937 | - | - | 118,036 | 431,815 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 21,091 | 678.759 | 5,289 | 464.220 | 38,570 | 2,305,611 | 744,725 | 8,183,432 | 100,826 | 331,672 | - | - | 24,703 | 96,797 |
| \$500,000 under \$1.000,000 | 5.717 | 269,353 | 1,372 | 299,632 | 8.825 | 1,160,962 | 162,341 | 2,286.408 | 17,064 | 57.721 | - | - | 3,297 | 32,851 |
| \$1.000.000 or more. | 4,071 | 449.808 | 1.646 | 1,216,657 | 5.708 | 3,376,736 | 102,108 | 1.740,227 | 8.961 | 29.984 | - | - | 1.483 | 12,949 |
| Nontexable retums, total............. | 34,792 | 1,357,648 | 438,946 | 37,070,098 | 207,590 | 1,149,189 | 4,926,603 | 5,045, 130 | 260,006 | 459,692 | 457,477 | 200,158 | 101,114 | 217,653 |



| Size of adjusted gross income | Foreign housing adjustment |  | Basic standard deduction |  | Additional standard deduction |  | Total itemized deductions |  | Exemptions |  | Texable income |  | Income tax before credits |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of exemptions | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (139) | (140) | (141) | (142) | (143) | (144) | (145) | (146) | (147) | (148) | (149) | (150) | (151) | (152) |
| All returns, total.... | 5.782 | 77,574 | 85,755,366 | 449,696,182 | 11,200,024 | 14,264,309 | 40,244,305 | 741,376,847 | 248,657,119 | 669,241,317 | 102,845,571 | 4,136,119,714 | 102,834,362 | 906,811,755 |
| No adjusted gross income | -86 | -183 |  |  |  |  | - | - | 2.107,435 | 5,769,094 |  | - | 830 | 446 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. |  |  | 13,166,081 | 45,836.945 | 748,415 | 875,696 | 181,984 | 2,059,633 | 9.184,631 | 25,216,000 | 2.477.551 | 2,389,775 | 2,472,231 | 353,964 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 2.961 | 37.156 | 12.530.364 | 61,616,905 | 1,534,274 | 1,820.265 | 449.351 | 5,909.706 | 16.952,885 | 46,581,699 | 6.166,011 | 13,230,063 | 6,160,181 | 1.981,657 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 |  | - | 11.447.455 | 60,213.880 | 1,876,315 | 2.281,762 | 828.262 | 8.806.912 | 20,176,259 | 55,442,156 | 8,510,541 | 39,393.384 | 8.504,604 | 5,871.771 |
| \$15,000 under \$20.000 | - | - | 10.561,014 | 57.667.807 | 1.648.639 | 2.172,316 | 1,220,145 | 13,265.694 | 21,543,177 | 59,201,363 | 10.672,923 | 77.267.830 | 10.674.786 | 11,511.414 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. |  |  | 8.462,634 | 46,656,600 | 1,100,977 | 1,442,401 | 1,504.577 | 15.865.714 | 18,671,868 | 51,322,673 | 9,659,615 | 109,880,452 | 9,659,573 | 16,387.408 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 |  | - | 6,651,961 | 36,668.030 | 727.725 | 928.507 | 1,738,793 | 18.625 .692 | 16,144.766 | 44.374.124 | 8,268.013 | 130,116,151 | 8,268.020 | 19.424,519 |
| \$30,000 under $\$ 40,000$ | -988 | -5.092 | 9,052,133 | 52,323,716 | 1.096.722 | 1.428.211 | 4,233.200 | 48.169.263 | 27,568.156 | 75.775.443 | 13,200,203 | 284,989,844 | 13.203,325 | 43.808,543 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 |  | - | 5,585,017 | 34,462,843 | 723.746 | 936,129 | 4.285,183 | 52,275,804 | 23.000,682 | 63,231,006 | 9,837,453 | 290,993,509 | 9,837,453 | 47,295,699 |
| \$50.000 under \$75.000 | ${ }^{687}$ | $\cdot 1,491$ | 6,014,252 | 38,946,048 | 1,074,669 | 1.434,591 | 10.741,308 | 152,365.377 | 43,943,539 | 120,799,473 | 16.721,855 | 711,037,056 | 16.721, 867 | 121,154,138 |
| \$75,000 under \$100.000 |  | - | 1,438,485 | 9.633 .603 | 399.121 | 554,368 | 6.373.141 | 109.484.166 | 22.012.494 | 60.513.803 | 7.807.547 | 491,122,090 | 7.807.557 | 95.539.536 |
| \$100.000 under \$200.000 | 3306 | -1,123 | 669,290 | 4.512,433 | 215,108 | 315,922 | 6,435,275 | 152,802.468 | 20,379,286 | 55,552,886 | 7.096,683 | 721,988,211 | 7,096,691 | 163,109,572 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 276 | -8,094 | 125.744 | 820,886 | 42.531 | 58,146 | 1,750,664 | 72,773.885 | 5,414,891 | 5,461,597 | 1,874.755 | 463,540,868 | 1,874,757 | 129,671,706 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 276 | 11.361 | 32,562 | 215,533 | 8,064 | 11,089 | 315,694 | 25,712,309 | 986,970 |  | 347,693 | 209,906,906 | 347,735 | 66,962,941 |
| \$1,000,000 or mare | 202 | 13.072 | 18.375 | 120.952 | 3.719 | 4,905 | 186,729 | 63, 260.224 | 570,079 |  | 204.728 | 590, 263,576 | 204,751 | 183,738,442 |
| Texable returns, total... | 2,728 | 40,085 | 56,999,765 | 297,986,795 | 8,701,083 | 11,066,341 | 37,532,174 | 692,819,118 | 182,923,401 | 488,641,708 | 94,524,478 | 4,097,622,938 | 94,527,484 | 901,028,968 |
| No adusted gross income. | - |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | 12,228 | 33,585 | - |  | 28 | 200 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | - | - | 2.456,205 | 4.992 .892 | -9.854 | ${ }^{10.974}$ | 6.616 | 7.857 | -4,080 | $\cdot 11,221$ | 2.462.752 | 2.380 .976 | 2,463.718 | 351.995 |
| \$5,000 under \$10.000. | - | - | 5.526.513 | 22.760.867 | 469,896 | 493.322 | 55.538 | 265.191 | 2.756 .231 | 7.571.642 | 5,579,940 | 12.748,862 | 5.581,923 | 1.910.232 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 .... | - | - | 6.670.796 | 29.600.148 | 1,254,771 | 1.369.227 | 387.336 | 2.679,914 | 6.798.479 | 18.678.531 | 7.056,839 | 36,350,100 | 7.056,839 | 5,418.363 |
| \$15.000 under \$20.000. | - | - | 7.000.666 | 34.566,895 | 1.594.743 | 2,102.312 | 708,731 | 5,671.760 | 9.577 .622 | 26,316,692 | 7.710.155 | 65.666,596 | 7.710,155 | 9,774.934 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | - | - | 6,623,212 | 34,381,508 | 1.086.511 | 1,425,389 | 1,109,800 | 9,860,229 | 10.949,814 | 30,092,976 | 7.732,662 | 98,363,134 | 7.732.620 | 14,662,551 |
| \$25.000 under \$30,000. | - | - | 5,975,177 | 31,987,494 | 723.842 | 924.439 | 1.465,010 | 13,982,230 | 12.208,366 | 33.554.047 | 7.440,776 | 123, 824.295 | 7.440.776 | 18.484.321 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000..... | -988 | *5,092 | 8,880,575 | 51.107.667 | 1,095,368 | 1.426,983 | 3,918.414 | 41,733,294 | 25,277,339 | 69.478,002 | 12.801.001 | 281,574,914 | 12,801,001 | 43,298.909 |
| \$40,000 under \$50.000 | - | - | 5,570,108 | 34,355.534 | 722,903 | 934.696 | 4,171.472 | 49.116.304 | 22,386,763 | 61,543.283 | 9,740,660 | 289,897.706 | 9.740 .660 | 47,134,140 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | ${ }^{686}$ | ${ }^{*}$ 1,451 | 6.012,211 | 38,931.351 | 1,074,660 | 1,434,577 | 10.664.077 | 148.375.252 | 43,641,188 | 119.968.586 | 16.674.723 | 710.353.096 | 16.674,723 | 121.053,595 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | - | - | 1,438.479 | 9,633,560 | 399,121 | 554,368 | 6,364,916 | 108,940,767 | 21,980,011 | 60,424.489 | 7,802,392 | 490,975, 134 | 7,802,392 | 95,513,268 |
| \$100,000 under $\$ 200,000$. | -302 | ${ }^{1.037}$ | 669.218 | 4.511.965 | 215,104 | 315,917 | 6.428.702 | 151,807.945 | 20.363 .182 | 55,509,669 | 7,095,784 | 721,936,951 | 7.095.790 | 163,098,707 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 274 | *8,072 | 125,688 | 820.556 | 42.528 | 58.141 | 1.749.543 | 72.374,231 | 5.412,099 | 5,458,985 | 1,874,477 | 463,484, 850 | 1,874,478 | 129,656,928 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 276 | 11,361 | 32,547 | 215,431 | 8.064 | 11,089 | 315.456 | 25,506,367 | 986,345 |  | 347,629 | 209, 876,112 | 347,670 | 66,954,088 |
| \$1,000,000 or more ....... | 202 | 13,072 | 18,369 | 120,925 | 3.719 | 4,905 | 186,563 | 62,497,778 | 569,652 | - | 204,688 | 590,190,213 | 204,711 | 183,716,737 |
| Nontaxable retums, total...... | 3,054 | 37,489 | 28,755,602 | 151,709,387 | 2,498,941 | 3,197,967 | 2,712,131 | 48,557,729 | 65,733,718 | 180,599,609 | 8,321,093 | 38,496,776 | 8,306,878 | 5,782,787 |

- Estimate should be used with caution due to the small number of sample returns on which it is based
- Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers
(Z) Less than $\$ 500$.
NOTE. Detail may not add to totals because of rounding
Table 1.4CV--Coefficient of Variation for All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income


[^11]Table 1.4CV--Coefficient of Variation for All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (Coefficient of variation for number of retums and amount (percent))

| Size of adjusted gross income | Alimony received |  | Business or profession |  |  |  | Capital gain distributions |  | Sales of capital assets reporied on Schedula D |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Net income |  | Net loss |  |  |  | Taxable net gain |  | Taxable net loss |  | Short-lerm capital gain |  |
|  | Number of relurns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) |
| All returns, total....................... | 4.97 | 6.99 | 0.49 | 0.99 | 1.49 | 2.06 | 1.59 | 3.99 | 0.74 | 0.45 | 1.51 | 1.68 | 1.32 | 1.29 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 53.92 | 62.56 | 6.03 | 7.46 | 3.52 | 4.40 | 15.11 | 25.08 | 577 | 2.95 | 457 | 5.03 | 9.28 | 6.09 |
| \$1 under \$5,000............... ... | 37.76 | 40.94 | 3.21 | 470 | 880 | 14.74 | 4.66 | 630 | 358 | 522 | 7.15 | 7.75 | 6.63 | 1201 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 1961 | 23.34 | 2.55 | 3.21 | 7.56 | 1110 | 723 | 1129 | 408 | 541 | 7.12 | 7.92 | 7.44 | 17.96 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 ..... | 1454 | 17.04 | 311 | 391 | 7.32 | 1128 | 751 | 1361 | 421 | 628 | 7.77 | 846 | 8.07 | 1241 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | 15.12 | 18.79 | 3.31 | 4.44 | 694 | 10.22 | 719 | 1501 | 423 | 621 | 7.73 | 8.46 | 7.99 | 1926 |
| \$20.000 under \$25,000 ........ | 17.27 | 20.37 | 3.53 | 4.88 | 762 | 10.52 | 7.60 | 1406 | 4.46 | 642 | 757 | 885 | 8.55 | 14.00 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 1616 | 19.54 | 3.94 | 5.76 | 7.70 | 1185 | 789 | 1778 | 4.56 | 6.92 | 8.45 | 9.56 | 7.88 | 14.71 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 ....... | 1151 | 1396 | 288 | 441 | 540 | 825 | 571 | 1241 | 313 | 4.63 | 5.88 | 681 | 558 | 10.59 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 1625 | 20.14 | 3.17 | 5.02 | 569 | 859 | 5.43 | 11.32 | 324 | 456 | 5.96 | 7.01 | 550 | 1028 |
| \$50,000 under \$75.000 | 1432 | 18.03 | 227 | 348 | 423 | 691 | 378 | 840 | 2.18 | 3.03 | 3.98 | 4.61 | 383 | 7.06 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 23.97 | 31.09 | 318 | 458 | 5.65 | 827 | 501 | 1103 | 254 | 3.59 | 4.83 | 5.50 | 4.24 | 7.82 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 22.74 | 25.86 | 235 | 2.83 | 5.19 | 7.10 | 435 | 12.55 | 1.73 | 2.09 | 3.65 | 4.04 | 276 | 4.62 |
| \$200,000 under \$500.000. | 27.04 | 37.96 | 2.31 | 2.70 | 512 | 662 | 5.56 | 14.36 | 1.42 | 188 | 3.21 | 341 | 217 | 415 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 30.93 | 80.23 | 2.58 | 378 | 499 | 7.99 | 812 | 1965 | 1.23 | 186 | 313 | 3.24 | 1.89 | 422 |
| \$1,000,000 or more............ | 19.75 | 26.33 | 1.43 | 2.08 | 2.37 | 202 | 6.93 | 26.81 | 0.56 | 028 | 1.78 | 1.85 | 0.88 | 0.89 |
| Taxable returns, total................. | 5.54 | 7.54 | 0.76 | 1.13 | 1.74 | 2.49 | 1.67 | 4.12 | 0.78 | 0.46 | 1.71 | 1.92 | 1.37 | 1.31 |
| No adjusled gross income | 91.48 | 91.48 | 2799 | 1536 | 2964 | 940 | 5457 | 5863 | 1416 | 3.58 | 23.82 | 2446 | 21.86 | 8.17 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | - | - | 1778 | 23.39 | 7043 | 6999 | 522 | 668 | 424 | 503 | 19.24 | 25.06 | 811 | 1320 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 40.79 | 45.83 | 6.75 | 8.43 | 18.47 | 2231 | 928 | 13.12 | 5.48 | 6.44 | 1479 | 18.19 | 997 | 15.72 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 17.91 | 19.77 | 521 | 667 | 1012 | 1582 | 904 | 1668 | 5.06 | 669 | 1046 | 1195 | 958 | 15.11 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | 18.61 | 2243 | 4.70 | 659 | 853 | 1308 | 773 | 15.88 | 459 | 680 | 8.69 | 973 | 8.83 | 2252 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000...... | 1952 | 22.68 | 4.58 | 6.57 | 866 | 1211 | 8.15 | 15.11 | 471 | 626 | 8.46 | 9.90 | 913 | 15.28 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 ..... | 1735 | 21.03 | 448 | 6.70 | 849 | 1285 | 825 | 1517 | 479 | 677 | 944 | 10.78 | 8.32 | 1590 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 11.51 | 13.96 | 3.04 | 474 | 561 | 834 | 5.78 | 12.49 | 322 | 472 | 615 | 7.13 | 5.77 | 10.07 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 1668 | 20.99 | 3.24 | 517 | 573 | 869 | 5.50 | 1141 | 328 | 465 | 6.03 | 7.14 | 5.55 | 1044 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 .......... | 14.46 | 18.19 | 228 | 350 | 425 | 697 | 3.78 | 840 | 2.19 | 3.05 | 4.01 | 466 | 3.84 | 713 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 ..... | 23.97 | 31.09 | 3.18 | 4.59 | 565 | 8.34 | 5.01 | 11.03 | 254 | 3.60 | 4.84 | 551 | 4.24 | 7.91 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 22.75 | 2586 | 2.35 | 2.83 | 519 | 713 | 435 | 12.55 | 173 | 210 | 3.66 | 4.04 | 2.76 | 464 |
| \$200,000 under $\$ 500,000 . . . . . .-$ | 27.08 | 37.98 | 2.31 | 2.70 | 5.13 | 6.70 | 5.56 | 1436 | 1.42 | 1.88 | 322 | 3.41 | 218 | 417 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 30.93 | 80.23 | 2.59 | 3.78 | 5.00 | 8.09 | 8.12 | 19.65 | 1.23 | 1.86 | 313 | 324 | 189 | 423 |
| \$1,000,000 or more ............... | 19.75 | 26.33 | 143 | 2.09 | 2.37 | 2.04 | 6.93 | 26.81 | 0.57 | 0.29 | 1.78 | 185 | 0.88 | 089 |
| Nontaxable returns, total.......... | 11.42 | 17.43 | 1.26 | 2.06 | 3.03 | 3.74 | 5.53 | 13.59 | 2.98 | 3.46 | 3.30 | 3.46 | 5.18 | 7.28 |

[^12]Table 1.4CV--Coefficient of Variation for All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (Coefficient of variation for number of returns and amount (percent))


| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Schedule D-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net short-term partnership! S-corp loss |  | Long-term capital gain |  | Long-term capital loss |  | Long-term loss carryover |  | Net long-term gain from sales of capital assets |  | Net long-term loss from sales of capital assets |  | Long-term gain from other forms (2119. 4797, etc.) |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) |
| All returns, total........................ | 4.63 | 2.54 | 0.77 | 0.46 | 1.75 | 1.65 | 2.40 | 2.05 | 1.01 | 0.65 | 1.71 | 2.20 | 1.79 | 1.19 |
| No ədjusted gross income. | 2476 | 3.59 | 5.76 | 2.86 | 5.58 | 3.76 | 7.11 | 4.18 | 8.00 | 4.75 | 7.59 | 5.99 | 7.70 | 466 |
| \$1 under \$5.000.... ... | 39.94 | 57.85 | 369 | 5.50 | 8.08 | 10.62 | 11.81 | 13.92 | 4.93 | 9.29 | 766 | 12.86 | 15.29 | 18.31 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000............... | 3930 | 48.45 | 4.21 | 5.66 | 7.99 | 9.69 | 11.41 | 1230 | 5.24 | 841 | 867 | 14.63 | 1189 | 26.34 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 3815 | 69.11 | 4.32 | 659 | 9.10 | 14.94 | 1203 | 19.72 | 554 | 840 | 971 | 1568 | 10.60 | 18.24 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | 47.36 | 47.71 | 437 | 6.20 | 869 | 978 | 1191 | 11.96 | 582 | 9.01 | 8.52 | 13.63 | 9.81 | 1529 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 40.56 | 64.55 | 4.58 | 6.76 | 8.85 | 1180 | 14.56 | 15.51 | 6.20 | 8.74 | 9.05 | 14.05 | 9.34 | 15.73 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 4123 | 61.28 | 476 | 7.41 | 926 | 10.97 | 1303 | 1274 | 632 | 11.19 | 9.62 | 16.54 | 1045 | 19.37 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 25.32 | 43.40 | 3.26 | 479 | 671 | 8.07 | 1004 | 1025 | 433 | 6.76 | 678 | 11.55 | 730 | 11.39 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 2169 | 5730 | 3.37 | 481 | 676 | 8.72 | 1061 | 1070 | 4.52 | 6.97 | 6.72 | 12.06 | 791 | 12.17 |
| \$50,000 under \$75.000 .......... | 15.66 | 31.94 | 2.25 | 3.19 | 473 | 563 | 6.91 | 674 | 286 | 441 | 478 | 826 | 522 | 742 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 1595 | 36.55 | 2.62 | 3.74 | 570 | 7.16 | 827 | 8.73 | 3.36 | 5.14 | 5.38 | 10.07 | 631 | 906 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | 9.60 | 1586 | 1.77 | 2.18 | 410 | 451 | 554 | 5.99 | 223 | 2.99 | 3.72 | 513 | 370 | 4.73 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.......... | 5.89 | 8.70 | 1.44 | 1.96 | 3.62 | 487 | 4.35 | 6.20 | 1.79 | 269 | 3.26 | 566 | 2.84 | 4.10 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 ....... | 4.63 | 5.12 | 1.24 | 1.93 | 3.44 | 540 | 4.06 | 6.87 | 1.55 | 2.62 | 2.90 | 5.57 | 2.38 | 3.99 |
| \$1,000,000 or mare.... .... | 1.62 | 1.89 | 0.56 | 028 | 2.03 | 2.09 | 2.13 | 238 | 069 | 044 | 1.53 | 2.06 | 0.98 | 0.78 |
| Texable returns, total................. | 4.75 | 2.66 | 0.80 | 0.47 | 1.96 | 1.95 | 2.71 | 2.43 | 1.05 | 0.66 | 1.84 | 2.41 | 1.90 | 1.21 |
| No adjusted gross incame. | 883 | 2.12 | 14.15 | 335 | 2640 | 474 | 2564 | 5.78 | 18.04 | 4.83 | 30.49 | 5.38 | 20.06 | 462 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 57.73 | 96.12 | 438 | 542 | 18.97 | 27.14 | 2284 | 3321 | 5.85 | 8.39 | 12.11 | 19.81 | 40.77 | 30.14 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000............ | 56.91 | 76.22 | 5.70 | 683 | 1600 | 2467 | 22.43 | 30.73 | 7.01 | 910 | 14.51 | 22.64 | 2599 | 34.98 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 49.18 | 92.76 | 5.18 | 7.15 | 12.64 | 1621 | 17.97 | 2003 | 6.64 | 932 | 1223 | 2161 | 1455 | 2558 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 57.68 | 72.10 | 4.74 | 6.72 | 9.64 | 1094 | 1406 | 1360 | 635 | 953 | 911 | 14.47 | 1100 | 17.42 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 44.15 | 66.43 | 4.81 | 6.51 | 9.84 | 13.96 | 1638 | 18.73 | 654 | 9.20 | 9.80 | 1542 | 9.98 | 1513 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 $\ldots . .$. | 54.96 | 72.35 | 5.00 | 6.98 | 10.20 | 1233 | 1430 | 1434 | 658 | 988 | 10.41 | 1817 | 11.38 | 15.93 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 25.79 | 4371 | 3.36 | 4.99 | 6.99 | 8.60 | 10.54 | 10.76 | 4.43 | 6.99 | 7.04 | 12.34 | 7.60 | 1216 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 22.37 | 41.77 | 341 | 4.93 | 6.88 | 9.21 | 10.85 | 1140 | 4.58 | 7.13 | 6.81 | 1251 | 8.09 | 1270 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 15.85 | 32.72 | 2.26 | 321 | 4.76 | 581 | 6.99 | 7.00 | 288 | 4.46 | 4.81 | 8.42 | 5.26 | 7.54 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 15.96 | 43.15 | 2.62 | 3.76 | 5.72 | 7.35 | 831 | 8.92 | 337 | 5.17 | 5.39 | 10.34 | 6.34 | 9.12 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | 962 | 15.96 | 1.78 | 2.18 | 411 | 4.55 | 5.56 | 6.06 | 2.23 | 3.01 | 372 | 5.16 | 3.71 | 4.76 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 5.90 | 9.24 | 1.45 | 1.97 | 362 | 4.92 | 4.36 | 626 | 1.79 | 2.70 | 3.27 | 5.70 | 2.84 | 412 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 ........ | 463 | 524 | 1.24 | 1.94 | 3.44 | 5.48 | 4.06 | 694 | 1.55 | 2.62 | 2.90 | 5.64 | 2.38 | 399 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 1.62 | 1.90 | 0.56 | 0.29 | 2.04 | 214 | 2.13 | 2.45 | 069 | 045 | 1.53 | 2.08 | 098 | 0.78 |
| Nontexable retums, total............. | 19.98 | 8.47 | 3.04 | 2.90 | 3.89 | 3.54 | 5.21 | 4.27 | 4.01 | 3.66 | 4.74 | 5.43 | 5.60 | 5.80 |

Table 1.4CV--Coefficient of Variation for All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (Coefficient of variation for number of returns and amount (percenty)

Table 1.4CV--Coefficient of Variation for All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (Coefficient of variation for number of returns and amount (percent))

| Size of adjusted gross income | Pensions and annuities |  |  |  | Rent |  |  |  | Royalty |  |  |  | Farm rentalNet <br> income |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Taxable |  | Net income |  | Net loss (includes nondeductible loss) |  | Net income |  | Netloss |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (69) | (70) | (71) | (72) | (73) | (74) | (75) | (76) | (77) | (78) | (79) | (80) | (81) | (82) |
| All returns, total........................ | 0.68 | 1.43 | 0.72 | 1.05 | 1.40 | 1.59 | 1.48 | 1.88 | 3.15 | 4.61 | 15.80 | 17.28 | 4.67 | 6.94 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 804 | 12.74 | 7.90 | 10.58 | 7.14 | 5.84 | 6.36 | 5.94 | 13.04 | 10.25 | 52.61 | 27.61 | 27.08 | 25.81 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 .................... | 5.50 | 12.92 | 5.79 | 7.33 | 9.02 | 17.94 | 10.29 | 1543 | 21.05 | 61.33 | 9986 | 99.86 | 22.59 | 31.61 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 3.29 | 6.62 | 3.35 | 4.11 | 625 | 826 | 816 | 1209 | 1588 | 28.52 | 99.97 | 99.97 | 18.04 | 21.71 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 2.73 | 4.87 | 2.75 | 3.36 | 6.19 | 8.25 | 7.41 | 1082 | 13.62 | 24.70 | 57.68 | 74.54 | 16.38 | 2018 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000....... | 2.62 | 4.05 | 2.67 | 3.37 | 6.04 | 8.61 | 7.22 | 990 | 14.54 | 31.92 | 75.48 | 87.14 | 15.40 | 18.57 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 .......... | 2.89 | 461 | 2.94 | 3.78 | 629 | 868 | 6.92 | 935 | 14.39 | 24.96 | - | - | 20.62 | 24.70 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 3.17 | 5.17 | 327 | 4.34 | 7.10 | 10.40 | 754 | 10.53 | 16.69 | 3334 | 99.87 | 99.77 | 18.45 | 24.81 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 2.32 | 3.60 | 2.38 | 3.26 | 501 | 7.64 | 4.98 | 711 | 11.80 | 21.97 | 9148 | 91.48 | 1544 | 1921 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 2.54 | 527 | 2.65 | 373 | 545 | 8.04 | 5.23 | 708 | 1328 | 30.09 | 58.47 | 7127 | 16.72 | 23.72 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000........... | 1.78 | 359 | 1.85 | 265 | 4.05 | 5.81 | 3.79 | 5.02 | 843 | 18.81 | 50.65 | 89.59 | 1342 | 1851 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000............ | 2.54 | 413 | 2.72 | 3.82 | 5.02 | 7.29 | 4.84 | 6.77 | 10.67 | 25.08 | 34.35 | 56.81 | 16.52 | 23.56 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 ..... | 2.15 | 4.22 | 2.35 | 3.16 | 3.31 | 4.30 | 3.44 | 415 | 7.30 | 1506 | 26.79 | 34.37 | 11.68 | 18.11 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 .......... | 2.35 | 5.67 | 2.62 | 449 | 2.75 | 3.65 | 3.39 | 484 | 5.20 | 1291 | 2360 | 65.98 | 1320 | 2480 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000..... | 2.39 | 13.78 | 2.75 | 5.68 | 250 | 386 | 3.39 | 484 | 4.87 | 14.68 | 21.47 | 30.86 | 12.75 | 21.09 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 1.21 | 1.96 | 1.39 | 3.46 | 1.27 | 1.79 | 1.69 | 242 | 1.70 | 410 | 767 | 28.04 | 717 | 895 |
| Texable returns, total................. | 0.74 | 1.49 | 0.78 | 1.10 | 1.53 | 1.67 | 1.63 | 2.07 | 3.42 | 4.93 | 17.00 | 21.02 | 5.08 | 7.40 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 27.90 | 13.23 | 30.60 | 22.41 | 20.36 | 11.64 | $\cdots$ | * | 2449 | 4123 | 41.83 | 600 | 30.79 | 49.56 |
| \$1 under \$5,000................. | 3180 | 51.66 | 33.18 | 4019 | 9500 | 62.82 | * | $\bullet$ | 6921 | 68.95 | -- | - | 9995 | 9995 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 6.05 | 8.51 | 6.10 | 723 | 13.11 | 19.25 | 1795 | 29.93 | 32.11 | 54.11 | - | - | 4306 | 5144 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000....... | 3.50 | 5.89 | 3.53 | 423 | 877 | 1146 | 11.00 | 16.24 | 1899 | 33.46 | 99.95 | 99.95 | 1937 | 2277 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 2.90 | 4.37 | 2.95 | 3.61 | 6.74 | 9.66 | 8.74 | 12.17 | 1544 | 35.23 | 75.48 | 87.14 | 1575 | 1887 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.... | 3.06 | 4.83 | 311 | 394 | 688 | 9.33 | 802 | 10.82 | 15.99 | 27.79 | -- | - | 21.50 | 2603 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.............. | 329 | 534 | 3.39 | 445 | 7.56 | 11.22 | 8.41 | 11.30 | 1842 | 41.36 | 99.92 | 99.77 | 1883 | 2565 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 2.35 | 3.62 | 2.41 | 330 | 513 | 7.53 | 526 | 7.50 | 12.16 | 2229 | 91.48 | 91.48 | 1545 | 1922 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 2.56 | 5.31 | 2.67 | 3.74 | 5.53 | 816 | 534 | 725 | 1348 | 31.22 | 58.47 | 71.27 | 16.95 | 23.83 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 1.79 | 3.60 | 1.86 | 2.66 | 408 | 5.85 | 3.83 | 5.11 | 8.52 | 19.11 | 50.65 | 89.59 | 13.60 | 1885 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 2.54 | 4.13 | 2.72 | 3.82 | 5.02 | 732 | 4.84 | 678 | 1067 | 25.10 | 34.36 | 56.85 | 16.52 | 23.56 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 2.15 | 4.22 | 2.35 | 3.16 | 3.32 | 4.31 | 344 | 416 | 730 | 15.10 | 26.80 | 34.37 | 1168 | 18.11 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000........ | 2.36 | 5.68 | 2.63 | 449 | 2.75 | 3.66 | 3.39 | 4.85 | 520 | 1295 | 2366 | 66.07 | 13.20 | 2481 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 ....... | 2.39 | 13.79 | 2.75 | 569 | 250 | 3.87 | 3.40 | 4.86 | 4.88 | 14.69 | 21.47 | 30.86 | 12.76 | 2111 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 1.21 | 1.97 | 1.39 | 3.47 | 1.27 | 1.79 | 1.69 | 2.43 | 1.70 | 4.10 | 7.69 | 28.09 | 7.18 | 8.97 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............. | 2.13 | 4.29 | 2.19 | 3.11 | 3.68 | 5.06 | 3.67 | 4.54 | 8.28 | 9.90 | 42.75 | 26.88 | 12.01 | 16.02 |

Table 1.4CV--Coefficient of Variation for All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Farm rental <br> Net loss |  | Total rental and royalty |  |  |  | Parnership and S Corporation |  |  |  | Estate and trust |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Net income |  | Net loss |  | Net income |  | Net loss |  | Net income |  | Net loss |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns, total | (83) | (84) | (85) | (86) | (87) | (88) | (89) | (90) | (91) | (92) | (93) | (94) | (95) | (96) |
|  | 10.49 | 13.12 | 1.28 | 1.50 | 1.55 | 1.97 | 1.37 | 0.84 | 2.18 | 1.44 | 4.36 | 3.83 | 14.50 | 7.05 |
| No adjusted gross income | 3978 | 3722 | 651 | 526 | 622 | 6.17 | 1029 | 661 | 518 | 268 | 2186 | 1927 | 3765 | 2279 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | 5264 | 7150 | 807 | 1570 | 1050 | 1559 | 1199 | 2334 | 1307 | 1924 | 2261 | 3066 | 9995 | 9995 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000 | 3680 | 5523 | 574 | 7.70 | 8.30 | 12.23 | 977 | 1527 | 1283 | 2147 | 22.06 | 3173 | 9901 | 9456 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 4613 | 5301 | 5.52 | 739 | 753 | 1103 | 1023 | 1277 | 1396 | 2009 | 2209 | 2776 | 7431 | 8809 |
| \$15.000 under \$20.000 | 4176 | 5512 | 547 | 769 | 730 | 1033 | 999 | 1276 | 1201 | 1675 | 2672 | 3614 | 9995 | 9995 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 4050 | 4469 | 584 | 807 | 701 | 11.01 | 921 | 1189 | 1375 | 2593 | 27.98 | 4631 | - | - |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 4332 | 6676 | 645 | 940 | 760 | 1054 | 914 | 1177 | 1324 | 1813 | 2772 | 5349 | 9995 | 9995 |
| \$30,000 under $\$ 40,000$. | 3912 | 5116 | 458 | 692 | 5.00 | 7.13 | 646 | 880 | 960 | 1586 | 1999 | 3264 | 5001 | 6326 |
| \$40,000 under $\$ 50,000$. | 2968 | 3641 | 504 | 746 | 522 | 741 | 601 | 876 | 982 | 1436 | 1867 | 3161 | 7909 | 7170 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | 2721 | 3540 | 364 | 544 | 380 | 512 | 433 | 590 | 637 | 920 | 1301 | 1946 | 3837 | 3785 |
| \$75,000 under $\$ 100,000$ | 36.73 | 50.08 | 457 | 6.90 | 479 | 6.48 | 495 | 679 | 7.37 | 984 | 1525 | 26.70 | 4505 | 5669 |
| \$100.000 under \$200,000. | 25.53 | 37.33 | 308 | 419 | 3.83 | 478 | 271 | 322 | 465 | 604 | 885 | 1386 | 2729 | 2439 |
| \$200.000 under \$500,000. | 2575 | 3823 | 255 | 365 | 441 | 602 | 196 | 248 | 348 | 428 | 686 | 1218 | 1905 | 2540 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 2139 | 2541 | 233 | 389 | 415 | 620 | 161 | 221 | 304 | 347 | 548 | 1225 | 1357 | 2689 |
| \$1,000,000 or more .......... | 876 | 2492 | 109 | 170 | 192 | 289 | 078 | 060 | 121 | 063 | 212 | 230 | 491 | 198 |
| Texable retums, total.................. | 11.50 | 14.42 | 1.40 | 1.58 | 1.71 | 2.16 | 1.42 | 0.84 | 2.47 | 1.62 | 4.54 | 3.90 | 16.00 | 7.15 |
| No adjusted gross income | 55.36 | 7492 | 1885 | 11.39 | - | $\cdots$ | 1989 | 500 | 1780 | 526 | 2313 | 547 | 6292 | 7224 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | - | - | 4932 | 5353 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 21.81 | 3128 | 4484 | 2834 | 2421 | 3371 | - | - |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000 | 4683 | 6016 | 1212 | 1750 | 1771 | 2586 | 1662 | 2039 | 2840 | 4454 | 2803 | 4242 | - | - |
| \$10.000 under \$15,000 | -- | - | 759 | 9.90 | 1128 | 1659 | 1232 | 1546 | 2161 | 3425 | 2496 | 3134 | - | - |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | 4177 | 5519 | 604 | 847 | 875 | 12.52 | 11.94 | 1576 | 1539 | 2419 | 3058 | 4131 | 9995 | 9995 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 4051 | 4469 | 637 | 869 | 8.05 | 10.37 | 10.54 | 1387 | 1577 | 29.38 | 3179 | 5274 | - | - |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 4332 | 6676 | 689 | 10.18 | 845 | 1124 | 9.86 | 12.99 | 1464 | 2148 | 3015 | 5404 | 99.95 | 9995 |
| \$30,000 under $\$ 40,000$ | 3912 | 5116 | 469 | 686 | 527 | 737 | 674 | 915 | 1026 | 1831 | 2025 | 3340 | 5775 | 7091 |
| \$40,000 under $\$ 50.000$....... | 2968 | 36.41 | 5.12 | 7.56 | 531 | 7.36 | 6.12 | 896 | 999 | 1570 | 1953 | 3207 | 9375 | 9375 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | 27.21 | 35.40 | 366 | 550 | 384 | 519 | 4.38 | 5.96 | 645 | 951 | 13.06 | 1949 | 38.52 | 4658 |
| \$75,000 under $\$ 100.000$ | 3673 | 5088 | 457 | 692 | 480 | 648 | 496 | 6.82 | 739 | 1015 | 1546 | 2770 | 4507 | 5697 |
| \$100,000 under \$200.000.... | 2554 | 3757 | 308 | 420 | 384 | 4.79 | 2.72 | 323 | 467 | 6.18 | 886 | 1395 | 2731 | 2456 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 2578 | 38.34 | 2.55 | 365 | 442 | 604 | 196 | 2.48 | 349 | 437 | 687 | 1219 | 1911 | 2576 |
| \$500,000 under $\$ 1,000,000$...... | 2139 | 2541 | 233 | 390 | 415 | 623 | 1.61 | 221 | 305 | 3.55 | 5.48 | 1226 | 1362 | 2691 |
| \$1,000,000 or more ....... | 876 | 2492 | 1.09 | 1.70 | 1.92 | 2.90 | 0.78 | 060 | 121 | 0.64 | 212 | 230 | 492 | 2.02 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............. | 25.44 | 31.49 | 3.37 | 4.53 | 3.71 | 4.92 | 5.48 | 7.39 | 4.55 | 2.75 | 15.68 | 20.31 | 33.58 | 18.50 |

Table 1.4CV--Coefficient of Variation for All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (Coefficient of variation for number of returns and amount (percent))

| Size of adjusted gross income | Farm |  |  |  | Unemployment compensation |  | Social security benefits |  |  |  | Foreign-earned income exclusion |  | Other income <br> Net income |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net income |  | Net loss |  |  |  | Total |  | Taxable |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of retums | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (97) | (98) | (99) | (100) | (101) | (102) | (103) | (104) | (105) | (106) | (107) | (108) | (109) | (110) |
| All returns, total............................. | 3.16 | 3.82 | 2.05 | 2.84 | 1.53 | 2.10 | 0.95 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.31 | 4.67 | 4.87 | 1.60 | 2.50 |
| No adjusted gross income ..... | 12.12 | 10.72 | 5.09 | 625 | 21.86 | 25.07 | 10.77 | 1118 | 86.16 | 21.84 | 10.00 | 11.59 | 9.96 | 12.90 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 1409 | 17.61 | 17.77 | 21.71 | 1045 | 13.37 | 603 | 7.07 | 6388 | 72.93 | 13.93 | 1625 | 6.84 | 13.06 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 15.32 | 20.03 | 12.50 | 1823 | 530 | 686 | 4.75 | 5.30 | 42.57 | 47.72 | 19.06 | 21.75 | 6.58 | 9.18 |
| \$10,000 under $\$ 15,000$. | 13.72 | 18.70 | 11.13 | 16.97 | 4.66 | 6.18 | 4.32 | 4.72 | 2437 | 2928 | 24.11 | 27.62 | 6.84 | 1123 |
| \$15.000 under \$20.000. | 15.29 | 21.73 | 10.35 | 16.56 | 4.68 | 651 | 413 | 453 | 10.59 | 18.49 | 27.10 | 2941 | 7.02 | 1142 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 1461 | 22.68 | 10.73 | 16.82 | 5.14 | 7.10 | 389 | 428 | 480 | 8.14 | 28.35 | 31.11 | 7.90 | 1248 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 15.62 | 23.40 | 12.14 | 15.34 | 5.49 | 7.30 | 3.86 | 427 | 3.97 | 5.05 | 32.28 | 34.59 | 804 | 13.75 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 11.12 | 14.12 | 8.60 | 11.86 | 446 | 599 | 2.72 | 3.08 | 2.72 | 316 | 32.11 | 35.64 | 5.61 | 1182 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 13.58 | 16.58 | 9.88 | 12.34 | 5.03 | 686 | 3.29 | 3.70 | 329 | 3.64 | 24.96 | 25.59 | 5.77 | 10.66 |
| \$50,000 under $\$ 75,000$ | 905 | 10.81 | 6.70 | 952 | 416 | 5.57 | 239 | 270 | 2.39 | 2.67 | 19.14 | 16.50 | 424 | 9.10 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 12.97 | 13.93 | 10.60 | 14.30 | 6.97 | 9.00 | 3.56 | 3.97 | 3.56 | 3.97 | 1876 | 18.50 | 5.50 | 10.98 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 10.37 | 9.75 | 8.53 | 9.02 | 7.45 | 925 | 2.97 | 329 | 2.97 | 3.29 | 13.80 | 13.74 | 4.08 | 8.58 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000........ | 14.40 | 13.68 | 7.61 | 8.39 | 11.71 | 14.34 | 287 | 317 | 2.87 | 3.17 | 9.33 | 9.31 | 3.49 | 8.48 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 .... | 11.53 | 20.62 | 6.62 | 7.95 | 15.29 | 1748 | 2.98 | 339 | 2.98 | 3.39 | 9.39 | 10.19 | 2.83 | 8.07 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 5.66 | 7.96 | 3.13 | 2.92 | 9.41 | 11.24 | 1.58 | 1.72 | 1.58 | 1.72 | 4.76 | 4.84 | 1.19 | 2.47 |
| Taxable returns, total................. | 3.94 | 4.36 | 2.47 | 3.38 | 1.81 | 2.46 | 1.02 | 1.13 | 1.09 | 1.32 | 7.05 | 6.49 | 1.75 | 2.67 |
| No adjusted gross income .......... | 26.56 | 20.66 | 23.26 | 14.23 | $\cdots$ | - | 55.11 | 61.89 | 42.97 | 44.42 | 52.53 | 57.95 | 23.35 | 18.04 |
| \$1 under \$5.000 .............. | 72.86 | 68.94 | 9995 | 99.95 | * | * | 25.11 | 28.02 | - | - | - | - | 1093 | 1324 |
| \$5,000 under \$10.000.......... | 31.92 | 4025 | 2935 | 50.07 | 1079 | 1340 | 974 | 10.96 | 52.73 | 57.94 | 57.71 | 61.75 | 10.75 | 14.85 |
| \$10.000 under $\$ 15,000$.. . . . . | 22.70 | 30.94 | 18.18 | 29.50 | 703 | 968 | 5.62 | 617 | 2660 | 3181 | 40.82 | 45.94 | 8.85 | 13.77 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 19.18 | 2906 | 11.81 | 16.77 | 6.42 | 9.14 | 4.36 | 4.81 | 11.30 | 19.74 | 36.01 | 39.32 | 8.39 | 1407 |
| \$20,000 under \$25.000. | 1727 | 2845 | 12.00 | 19.45 | 605 | 830 | 4.03 | 4.43 | 4.94 | 841 | 32.67 | 35.19 | 9.17 | 14.46 |
| \$25,000 under $\$ 30,000$. | 1847 | 2544 | 13.00 | 1618 | 6.04 | 809 | 3.95 | 4.38 | 4.07 | 518 | 39.76 | 41.99 | 8.78 | 14.82 |
| \$30,000 under \$40.000. | 11.70 | 15.10 | 8.83 | 1231 | 459 | 619 | 2.76 | 313 | 2.76 | 321 | 40.27 | 46.89 | 5.85 | 12.61 |
| \$40,000 under $\$ 50,000$. . | 1406 | 17.15 | 9.91 | 12.55 | 5.08 | 6.95 | 3.31 | 3.73 | 331 | 367 | 25.84 | 2725 | 5.82 | 10.85 |
| \$50,000 under $\$ 75.000$. | 9.08 | 10.85 | 6.71 | 967 | 417 | 5.58 | 2.40 | 2.71 | 2.40 | 2.68 | 19.54 | 1698 | 426 | 892 |
| \$75.000 under $\$ 100.000$............ | 13.00 | 13.95 | 10.70 | 13.12 | 6.97 | 9.00 | 3.56 | 3.97 | 3.56 | 397 | 19.12 | 18.83 | 550 | 10.99 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000...... | 10.37 | 975 | 8.53 | 9.04 | 7.45 | 925 | 2.98 | 329 | 298 | 3.29 | 13.87 | 13.84 | 4.09 | 8.59 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 1441 | 13.68 | 7.62 | 842 | 11.71 | 1435 | 2.87 | 318 | 2.87 | 318 | 9.36 | 9.34 | 349 | 8.50 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 11.54 | 20.62 | 6.63 | 8.05 | 15.29 | 1748 | 2.98 | 3.39 | 2.98 | 3.39 | 943 | 10.23 | 2.83 | 8.08 |
| \$1,000.000 or more.. ............. | 5.67 | 7.96 | 314 | 2.99 | 941 | 1124 | 1.58 | 1.72 | 15 | 1.72 | 478 | 4.86 | 1.19 | 2.47 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............. | 6.82 | 9.56 | 4.97 | 5.76 | 3.07 | 4.11 | 2.99 | 3.33 | 8.42 | 11.32 | 6.57 | 7.80 | 4.11 | 6.92 |

Table 1.4CV--Coefficient of Variation for All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (Coefficient of variation for number of returns and amount (percent))

| Size of adjusted gross income | $\frac{\text { Other income }}{\text { Net loss }}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net operating } \\ & \text { loss } \end{aligned}$ |  | Gambling earnings |  | Statutory adjustments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | IRA payments |  | Student loan interest ded |  | Moving expense adjusiment |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of seturns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (111) | (112) | (113) | (114) |  |  | (115) | (116) | (117) | (118) | (119) | (120) | (121) | (122) | (123) | (124) |
| All returns, total............. | 6.76 | 5.65 | 3.33 | 1.42 | 2.94 | 3.65 | 0.59 | 1.01 | 1.88 | 1.97 | 2.06 | 2.72 | 4.04 | 5.82 |
| No adusted gross income | 27.78 | 899 | 349 | 149 | 2427 | 3382 | 476 | 952 | 1821 | 1808 | 1958 | 2441 | 3338 | 4212 |
| \$1 under \$5.000 | 3952 | 4505 | 1275 | 1783 | 1822 | 20.39 | 325 | 672 | 1562 | 1682 | 1843 | 2727 | 3790 | 53.51 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000 | 3305 | 57.74 | 15.40 | 2612 | 1420 | 17.24 | 2.46 | 559 | 1284 | 1391 | 10.49 | 1438 | 2201 | 2929 |
| \$10.000 under \$15.000 | 2874 | 5527 | 1646 | 2457 | 11.67 | 1503 | 2.80 | 424 | 1029 | 1132 | 863 | 1189 | 1898 | 2600 |
| \$15.000 under \$20.000 | 4720 | 4626 | 1828 | 23.92 | 1113 | 1309 | 286 | 432 | 835 | 885 | 7.03 | 919 | 16.32 | 2145 |
| \$20.000 under \$25.000 | 3192 | 4849 | 2869 | 3221 | 1085 | 1329 | 295 | 491 | 763 | 831 | 662 | 868 | 1541 | 25.53 |
| \$25.000 under $\$ 30.000$. | 4000 | 6208 | 2684 | 3432 | 1134 | 1471 | 311 | 501 | 760 | 819 | 6.31 | 803 | 1597 | 2898 |
| \$30.000 under $\$ 40.000$. | 3213 | 5046 | 1918 | 2134 | 9.54 | 1306 | 225 | 381 | 516 | 5.76 | 478 | 610 | 1033 | 1371 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 2368 | 3177 | 3373 | 2999 | 1080 | 1521 | 2.50 | 413 | 563 | 613 | 5.59 | 710 | 1317 | 1850 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | 1904 | 2808 | 2196 | 2044 | 7.01 | 1003 | 186 | 311 | 444 | 475 | 415 | 561 | 970 | 1443 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 2400 | 2632 | 30.51 | 2990 | 921 | 1446 | 272 | 434 | 599 | 636 | - | - | 1444 | 2175 |
| \$100.000 under \$200.000 | 1465 | 1657 | 1748 | 1559 | 8.04 | 1109 | 1.93 | 270 | 457 | 465 | - | - | 1001 | 1357 |
| \$200.000 under \$500.000 | 868 | 1078 | 1612 | 11.52 | 794 | 1310 | 1.71 | 244 | 508 | 530 | - | - | 1266 | 1466 |
| \$500.000 under $\$ 1.000 .000$ | 833 | 1188 | 1316 | 1162 | 696 | 1447 | 164 | 2.82 | 532 | 557 | - | - | 1446 | 19.43 |
| \$1,000.000 or more. | 3.77 | 436 | 589 | 205 | 414 | 450 | 078 | 162 | 298 | 3.04 | - | - | 877 | 11.25 |
| Taxable returns, total... | 7.51 | 6.81 | 8.03 | 1.89 | 3.22 | 3.87 | 0.73 | 1.09 | 1.95 | 2.04 | 2.20 | 2.88 | 4.29 | 6.09 |
| No adusted gross income. | 4551 | 378 | 1299 | 1.90 | 76.92 | 59.84 | 1827 | 3527 | 5270 | 5949 | 7045 | 7402 | - | - |
| \$1 under \$5.000 | - | - | 6911 | 6774 | 4996 | 5412 | 15.83 | 2986 | 3992 | 4212 | - | - | - | -- |
| \$5.000 under $\$ 10.000$ | 9964 | 8855 | 5416 | 4846 | 30.78 | 3350 | 592 | 1523 | 2004 | 2215 | 16.25 | 2204 | 4571 | 4778 |
| \$10,000 under \$15.000 | 4765 | 5782 | 2930 | 3003 | 1625 | 1932 | 423 | 615 | 1234 | 1345 | 10.23 | 1392 | 20.83 | 2567 |
| \$15.000 under \$20,000 | 4988 | 5219 | 2303 | 3057 | 1403 | 1736 | 373 | 571 | 8.97 | 936 | 8.12 | 1056 | 1968 | 2580 |
| \$20.000 under \$25.000 | 3531 | 5675 | 3557 | 4846 | 1241 | 16.01 | 357 | 575 | 802 | 8.73 | 728 | 935 | 1829 | 3106 |
| \$25.000 under \$30.000 | 4317 | 6328 | 31.23 | 3407 | 12.17 | 15.36 | 3.43 | 542 | 812 | 869 | 6.62 | 8.33 | 1689 | 25.13 |
| \$30.000 under \$40.000 | 3284 | 4329 | 1996 | 2211 | 999 | 1316 | 2.34 | 402 | 526 | 587 | 491 | 623 | 1059 | 1426 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 2398 | 3308 | 35.03 | 3040 | 1098 | 1580 | 254 | 423 | 571 | 618 | 5.63 | 7.14 | 1317 | 1850 |
| \$50,000 under \$75.000 | 1953 | 30.11 | 2461 | 2246 | 7.06 | 997 | 1.87 | 312 | 444 | 4.76 | 417 | 564 | 974 | 1447 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 2439 | 27.11 | 3061 | 31.33 | 921 | 14.46 | 272 | 434 | 599 | 6.36 | - | - | 1444 | 2175 |
| \$100,000 under $\$ 200,000$ | 1467 | 1664 | 1814 | 1627 | 805 | 1116 | 1.94 | 270 | 4.57 | 465 | - | - | 1001 | 1357 |
| \$200.000 under \$500.000 | 869 | 1079 | 1652 | 11.97 | 7.99 | 1348 | 171 | 244 | 508 | 5.30 | - | - | 1266 | 1467 |
| \$500.000 under \$1.000,000 ... | 834 | 1189 | 1346 | 12.00 | 700 | 1490 | 1.64 | 2.82 | 5.33 | 557 | - | - | 1447 | 1944 |
| \$1.000.000 or more ............ | 3.77 | 436 | 6.01 | 210 | 416 | 460 | 0.79 | 1.62 | 2.98 | 304 | - | - | 8.77 | 11.25 |
| Nontaxabie returns, total.......... | 15.39 | 10.15 | 3.59 | 1.82 | 7.27 | 9.55 | 1.31 | 2.68 | 7.09 | 7.93 | 5.96 | 8.13 | 12.16 | 19.61 |


Table 1.4CV--Coefficient of Variation for All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (Coefficient of variation for number of retums and amount (percent))

| Size of adjusted gross income | Foreign housing adjusiment |  | Basic standard deduction |  | Additional standard deduction |  | Total temized deductions |  | Exemptions |  | Taxable income |  | Income tax before credits |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of exemptions | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (139) | (140) | (141) | (142) | (143) | (144) | (145) | (146) | (147) | (148) | (149) | (150) | (151) | (152) |
| All returns, total ................. | 35.38 | 29.87 | 0.19 | 0.25 | 1.09 | 1.15 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| No adjusted gross income | 9942 | 9942 | - | - | -- | - | -- | - | 391 | 389 | - | - | 3346 | 4092 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | - | - | 104 | 120 | 454 | 4.64 | 825 | 964 | 192 | 1.92 | 258 | 342 | 258 | 373 |
| \$5.000 under \$10.000 | 5754 | 5754 | 109 | 112 | 316 | 322 | 550 | 1107 | 142 | 142 | 163 | 200 | 163 | 205 |
| \$10.000 under \$15.000 | - | - | 116 | 118 | 288 | 297 | 417 | 500 | 133 | 1.33 | 137 | 156 | 137 | 157 |
| \$15.000 under \$20.000 | - | - | 121 | 124 | 307 | 322 | 3.51 | 419 | 134 | 134 | 120 | 138 | 120 | 139 |
| \$20.000 under \$25.000 | - | - | 138 | 141 | 375 | 392 | 319 | 353 | 147 | 147 | 128 | 140 | 128 | 140 |
| \$25.000 under \$30.000 | - | - | 158 | 161 | 463 | 485 | 300 | 335 | 163 | 163 | 139 | 149 | 139 | 149 |
| \$30.000 under \$40.000 | 9985 | 9975 | 132 | 135 | 367 | 389 | 190 | 2.09 | 124 | 124 | 1.04 | 109 | 104 | 111 |
| \$40,000 under \$50.000 | - | - | 161 | 165 | 449 | 476 | 1.85 | 204 | 135 | 135 | 1.11 | 116 | 111 | 120 |
| \$50,000 under \$75.000 | 7047 | 8981 | 157 | 1.60 | 369 | 392 | 1.12 | 126 | 098 | 098 | 082 | 085 | 082 | 090 |
| \$75.000 under \$100.000 | - | - | 329 | 3.34 | 612 | 645 | 131 | 147 | 131 | 131 | 1.11 | 114 | 1.11 | 1.18 |
| \$100.000 under \$200.000 | 6907 | 66.22 | 4.11 | 418 | 676 | 7.00 | 1.15 | 121 | 1.25 | 126 | 1.08 | 098 | 108 | 097 |
| \$200.000 under \$500,000 | 5988 | 57.24 | 457 | 462 | 785 | 793 | 114 | 123 | 125 | 223 | 1.07 | 092 | 107 | 092 |
| \$500,000 under \$1.000,000 | 3657 | 4308 | 417 | 423 | 806 | 8.56 | 1.08 | 142 | 121 | - | 101 | 0.91 | 1.01 | 093 |
| \$1,000.000 or more | 1725 | 20.43 | 234 | 234 | 581 | 583 | 053 | 037 | 060 | - | 049 | 020 | 049 | 022 |
| Taxable retums, total..... | 41.65 | 22.40 | 0.38 | 0.42 | 1.27 | 1.33 | 0.42 | 0.38 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.17 |
| No adjusted gross income | - | - | - | - | - | -- | - | - | 1453 | 1453 | -- | - | 3315 | 8721 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | - | - | 259 | 349 | 4252 | 4178 | 3751 | 3728 | 5792 | 5792 | 259 | 343 | 259 | 374 |
| \$5.000 under \$10,000 | - | - | 1.73 | 177 | 603 | 605 | 1677 | 1750 | 253 | 253 | 172 | 206 | 172 | 212 |
| \$10.000 under \$15.000 | - | - | 157 | 1.59 | 360 | 3.66 | 6.30 | 654 | 167 | 1.67 | 152 | 166 | 152 | 167 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | - | - | 152 | 1.55 | 313 | 327 | 469 | 491 | 156 | 156 | 144 | 157 | 144 | 158 |
| \$20.000 under $\$ 25.000$. | - | - | 1.58 | 1.62 | 377 | 395 | 377 | 394 | 157 | 157 | 1.45 | 153 | 145 | 153 |
| \$25,000 under $\$ 30.000$ | - | - | 168 | 171 | 465 | 487 | 330 | 348 | 1.67 | 167 | 148 | 1.55 | 148 | 155 |
| \$30,000 under $\$ 40.000$ | 9985 | 9975 | 133 | 1.35 | 367 | 389 | 199 | 212 | 125 | 125 | 106 | 1.11 | 106 | 112 |
| \$40.000 under $\$ 50.000$ | - | - | 161 | 165 | 449 | 476 | 1.88 | 202 | 135 | 135 | 1.12 | 116 | 112 | 120 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 7057 | 9230 | 157 | 160 | 369 | 3.92 | 112 | 123 | 098 | 0.98 | 082 | 086 | 082 | 090 |
| \$75,000 under \$100.000. | - | - | 329 | 334 | 612 | 645 | 1.31 | 147 | 131 | 131 | 111 | 114 | 111 | 118 |
| \$100.000 under \$200,000 | 6999 | 71.73 | 411 | 418 | 676 | 700 | 1.15 | 121 | 125 | 126 | 108 | 098 | 108 | 097 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 6032 | 57.40 | 457 | 463 | 785 | 7.93 | 1.14 | 124 | 126 | 224 | 107 | 0.92 | 107 | 092 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 3657 | 4308 | 417 | 423 | 806 | 856 | 1.09 | 144 | 121 | - | 101 | 091 | 101 | 093 |
| \$1.000.000 or more ..... | 1725 | 20.43 | 2.34 | 234 | 581 | 583 | 053 | 038 | 060 | - | 0.49 | 020 | 0.49 | 022 |
| Nontaxable returns, total....... | 55.86 | 57.03 | 0.61 | 0.63 | 2.41 | 2.49 | 2.25 | 2.96 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 1.35 | 1.76 | 1.35 | 1.77 |

Table 2.1--Returns with Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income
$\xlongequal{\text { (All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars) }}$

| Size of adjusted gross incame | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { returns } \end{aligned}$ | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Salaries and wages |  | Taxable interest |  | Tax-exempt interest |  | Dividends |  | State incame tax refunds |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| All returns, total... | 40,244,305 | 3,853,151,318 | 35,291,420 | 2,575,314,095 | 32,201,793 | 104,072,374 | 3,094,508 | 43,385,731 | 17,638,831 | 98,904,211 | 19,142,254 | 16,904,324 |
| Under \$5,000 | 181,984 | 497.006 | 66.725 | 889,232 | 145,054 | 191,531 | 13,286 | 144,599 | 72,332 | 135,515 | 21,867 | 13,834 |
| \$5,000 under $\$ 10,000$ | 449,351 | 3,518,685 | 173,707 | 1,891,937 | 295,741 | 614.334 | 16,903 | 103,621 | 165,588 | 311.523 | 75,672 | 37,260 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 828,262 | 10.501,883 | 425.693 | 5,054,162 | 572,387 | 1,355,461 | 38,543 | 248,535 | 299,180 | 682.700 | 176,775 | 61,705 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 1,220,145 | 21.491,501 | 759,568 | 12,083,122 | 826,129 | 1,698,628 | 51,595 | 315,583 | 375,823 | 997,791 | 345,335 | 137,058 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 1,504,577 | 34,064,268 | 1,133,403 | 23,214,365 | 906,337 | 1,522,271 | 44.246 | 206,649 | 367,534 | 782,143 | 449,580 | 180.066 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 1,738,793 | 47,966.886 | 1,420,763 | 35,738,131 | 1,122,051 | 1,819,524 | 46,938 | 519,842 | 420,347 | 1.058.748 | 648.745 | 264.584 |
| \$30,000 under $\$ 35,000 . . . . . .$. | 2.027,851 | 65.902,190 | 1,750,970 | 50,390,639 | 1,304,662 | 1,882,606 | 66.239 | 446.652 | 510,918 | 1,154,525 | 833.382 | 380.988 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000 | 2.205,349 | 82,802.654 | 1,965,427 | 66,620,280 | 1,525,234 | 1,781,084 | 87,759 | 603,649 | 572,666 | 1,357,900 | 1,008,447 | 490,482 |
| $\$ 40,000$ under $\$ 45,000$ | 2,171,101 | 92,304,910 | 1,985,938 | 76,611,920 | 1,519,367 | 1,637,474 | 77.096 | 469.240 | 640.850 | 1.358.356 | 1,071,229 | 552,928 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | 2,114,082 | 100,429,976 | 1,926,227 | 82,531,999 | 1,577,151 | 1.817,458 | 70,529 | 576,160 | 670.989 | 1.669.387 | 1,085,019 | 550.112 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000... | 2.320.792 | 121,846,071 | 2.162.234 | 102,324,045 | 1.789,879 | 2,222,597 | 108,232 | 672,426 | 801.111 | 1,688.257 | 1.232,819 | 636.822 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000. | 2.209.762 | 126,971,453 | 2,053,695 | 106,359,002 | 1,687,218 | 2,088,438 | 94,413 | 549,869 | 757,416 | 1,595.108 | 1,188,083 | 687,564 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000. | 6,210,753 | 416,670,641 | 5,734,689 | 343,532,891 | 5,111,729 | 6,758,767 | 287.257 | 1,811,888 | 2.470,177 | 5.733.733 | 3,282,263 | 1,937.059 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 6,373,141 | 548.929,348 | 5,944,021 | 446,702.839 | 5,668,865 | 9,222,892 | 417.775 | 2.780,072 | 3,240,636 | 8,452,022 | 3,330,006 | 2,333,079 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | 6.435,275 | 850.208.243 | 5,854,821 | 627.212,985 | 5,969,245 | 19,526,939 | 893,664 | 7,988,174 | 4,308,622 | 20,575,840 | 3.270,783 | 3,310,846 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 1,750,664 | 504.844,847 | 1,509,265 | 297, 344,646 | 1,686,356 | 15,646,515 | 517,845 | 9,140,757 | 1,492,022 | 17,829,927 | 853,439 | 2,060,354 |
| \$500,000 undar \$1,000,000. | 315,694 | 213,470,570 | 266,726 | 104,270,705 | 309,809 | 8,013,422 | 148,928 | 4,804,245 | 293,453 | 8,956,395 | 163,914 | 917,189 |
| \$1,000,000 or more.......... | 186,729 | 610,730,186 | 157,547 | 192,531,193 | 184,580 | 26,272,433 | 113,259 | 12.003.769 | 179,166 | 24.564,341 | 104,898 | 2,352,400 |
| Taxable retums, total.................. | 37,532,174 | 3,795,660,097 | 33,601,376 | 2,537,788,820 | 30,342,268 | 99,299,119 | 2,988,667 | 42,329,459 | 16,803,873 | 96,091,083 | 18,389,163 | 16,409,845 |
| Nontaxable retums, total............. | 2,712,131 | 57,491,221 | 1,690,045 | 37,525,275 | 1,859,525 | 4,773,254 | 105,841 | 1,056,272 | 834,958 | 2,813,128 | 753,091 | 494,479 |


| Size of adjusted gross income | Alimony received |  | Business or profession nat income less loss |  | Sales of capital assets net gain less loss |  | Sales of property other than capital assets |  | Taxable IRA distributions |  | Taxable pensions and annuities |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
| All returns, total... | 200,896 | 3,688,185 | 8,305,090 | 150,009,206 | 12,540,076 | 440,209,273 | 1,037,936 | -1,105,220 | 3,596,695 | 52,538,430 | 8,449,240 | 146,447,942 |
| Under \$5,000. |  |  | 59,534 | 112,621 | 53.532 | 97,762 | 7.310 | -121,594 | 6,344 | 20.679 | 28,884 | 99.673 |
| \$5,000 under $\$ 10,000$. | *3,598 | 36.603 | 126.126 | 606.886 | 133,259 | 204.281 | 9.800 | 2,365 | 38,455 | 184.011 | 149,403 | 766,187 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | -7.632 | -80,642 | 209,774 | 1,289,562 | 200,201 | 439,300 | 16.848 | -75,822 | 91,323 | 505,596 | 273,133 | 2,084,374 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 8.704 | 41,908 | 255,387 | 1.911,550 | 251,336 | 545.214 | 16.466 | 4.437 | 132,534 | 747.668 | 384,573 | 3,699,671 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 11,435 | 138,988 | 316.508 | 2.626 .619 | 250,942 | 821,235 | 26.792 | -3.057 | 110,928 | 611.099 | 357.643 | 4.336,181 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 20,255 | 202,766 | 352.539 | 2,591,231 | 301,063 | 791,638 | 23,054 | -12,589 | 136,555 | 982,910 | 357,187 | 3,895,511 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000 | 21,016 | 209,691 | 393,599 | 2,920,057 | 332.015 | 1,176,158 | 24.361 | 6.087 | 166.236 | 1.242.057 | 408.250 | 5.467.082 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000. | 19,923 | 258.758 | 402.461 | 3,256,289 | 407.122 | 1,749,113 | 28,501 | -89,533 | 150,097 | 1,067,235 | 401.711 | 5,112,238 |
| \$40.000 under \$45,000 | 10.127 | 87,026 | 437.157 | 3,496,262 | 383.695 | 1,249,346 | 29.090 | -87.012 | 143,449 | 1,090,551 | 382,310 | 4,826.735 |
| \$45,000 undar \$50,000 | 12.735 | 269.644 | 400.523 | 3,465,093 | 452.866 | 1,782,635 | 23,599 | -13,615 | 158,958 | 1,199,780 | 352,443 | 4,946.664 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000 | 11.007 | 208, 109 | 470,260 | 4,302.092 | 475.813 | 1.563.030 | 30,834 | 9.012 | 170,834 | 1,483,131 | 412,440 | 5.816.698 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000 | 11.367 | 264.749 | 429.009 | 3.735.838 | 479,915 | 2,130,020 | 35,022 | -43.262 | 183,274 | 1.314.463 | 421,373 | 6,168.358 |
| \$60.000 under \$75.000 | 28,112 | 491,785 | 1,188,616 | 13,514,895 | 1,537,966 | 7,529.420 | 113.294 | -65,948 | 517,579 | 5,592.522 | 1,329,682 | 22,072,273 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 18,998 | 459,505 | 1,249,501 | 18,351,931 | 2.219,797 | 15.114.769 | 151.403 | 167.310 | 710,082 | 9,143.593 | 1,337,757 | 25,081,094 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | 11,805 | 545,136 | 1,423,455 | 40,356,484 | 3.272,805 | 49,251,445 | 245,332 | 128.051 | 671.841 | 15,258,967 | 1,397,236 | 35,269.132 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 3,128 | 246,549 | 467,905 | 31,654,395 | 1,331,555 | 63,128.225 | 157.657 | -86,484 | 168,467 | 8.347.787 | 363.783 | 12.414.567 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | 618 | 91,123 | 77,453 | 7,835,652 | 279,664 | 40,654,892 | 52,989 | -110,789 | 26,055 | 2.280,463 | 56,759 | 2,248,387 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 437 | 55,204 | 45,282 | 7,981,747 | 176,530 | 251,980,788 | 45,584 | -712,778 | 13,685 | 1,465,919 | 34,673 | 2.143.115 |
| Taxable returns, total................. | 178,149 | 3,380,582 | 7,486,525 | 143,498,212 | 11,885,957 | 436,734,441 | 958,160 | -732,815 | 3,425,210 | 51,403,966 | 7,808,426 | 140,825,607 |
| Nontaxable retums, total............ | 22,746 | 307,603 | 818,565 | 6,510,994 | 654,119 | 3,474,832 | 79,776 | -372,405 | 171,485 | 1,134,464 | 640,814 | 5,622,334 |


| Size of adjusted gross income | Rent and royalty net income |  | Rent and royalty net loss |  | Farm rental net income less loss |  | Partnership and S Corporation net income less loss |  | Estate and trust net income less loss |  | Farm net income less loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) |
| All returns, total... | 3,204,231 | 41,423,446 | 3,381,514 | 24,024,882 | 242,197 | 1,495,939 | 4,412,780 | 208,296.240 | 354,945 | 8,773,018 | 658,762 | -3,744,590 |
| Under \$5,000 | 15.803 | 106.319 | 18.363 | 208.823 | $\cdot 1.197$ | -4.988 | 24,748 | -284,962 | -996 | -2.541 | 7.875 | -47.290 |
| \$5.000 under \$10.000 | 52,209 | 240.015 | 45,809 | 319.983 | -7.647 | $\cdot 12.716$ | 32,029 | -440,860 | -962 | 4.246 | 9,394 | -99,318 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 78.735 | 327,937 | 67.749 | 465,768 | -5,615 | -19,866 | 45,900 | -286.223 | 7.708 | 17.109 | 20.740 | -52.765 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | 88,326 | 479,422 | 78.911 | 532.032 | 10,789 | 49,755 | 65,958 | -315,504 | 6,504 | 41.303 | 21.024 | -179,635 |
| \$20.000 under \$25,000 | 104.878 | 506,873 | 103.628 | 689.002 | 9.549 | 72,434 | 70,232 | -12,416 | *4,711 | 24,866 | 22,981 | -66,971 |
| \$25.000 under \$30.000 | 97.923 | 558,246 | 107,649 | 729,814 | 10.517 | 56.128 | 92.296 | 375.410 | 10.490 | 36,446 | 19.728 | -159.057 |
| \$30,000 under \$35.000 | 104.814 | 537.675 | 116,667 | 902,824 | -6.429 | -88,893 | 94.534 | 118,069 | 7.478 | 24.323 | 24.352 | -115.386 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000 | 117.968 | 658,855 | 125.139 | 686.035 | 9.838 | 73,676 | 112.671 | 37.129 | 9,768 | 63,494 | 28,535 | -174.732 |
| \$40,000 under \$45.000 | 114.168 | 573,904 | 154.788 | 882,592 | 9.032 | 16.651 | 133.740 | 706.361 | 8.515 | 59.285 | 21,926 | -81,717 |
| \$45.000 under \$50.000 | 105.886 | 751,606 | 123.477 | 790.556 | $\cdot 7.604$ | $\cdot 17.435$ | 133.634 | 609.467 | 11.377 | 94.642 | 36.260 | -138,952 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000 | 107.047 | 655.475 | 160.732 | 998.675 | 7,727 | 44,806 | 147.944 | 373,753 | 9,396 | 65,677 | 43.177 | -197,203 |
| \$55,000 under \$60.000 | 122,969 | 729.894 | 153,757 | 862.571 | 10.860 | 77,806 | 126.649 | 551,985 | 13,842 | 95.311 | 33.931 | -49,385 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000 | 360.363 | 2.367.244 | 510.599 | 2,899,383 | 26,826 | 144.590 | 440,999 | 3.490.125 | 30,966 | 162.176 | 104.268 | -416,900 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 509.396 | 4.331,181 | 598,706 | 3.614.110 | 42,507 | 125,484 | 649,439 | 6.649,294 | 54,986 | 414,336 | 97,632 | -225,079 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | 742,978 | 9.226.087 | 718.020 | 5,056.697 | 56,340 | 515,346 | 1,185,263 | 27,296,135 | 92,997 | 1,354,163 | 109.493 | -446,190 |
| \$200.000 under \$500,000 | 343,365 | 8,852,545 | 216.774 | 2,555,336 | 13.959 | 137.007 | 727,079 | 47.709,147 | 52,876 | 1,549,747 | 40,648 | -568,575 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 80.944 | 3.967.250 | 48,771 | 870,984 | 3.551 | 33,116 | 194,309 | 33,288,700 | 17.184 | 1,278,879 | 9.835 | -282.529 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 56,460 | 6,552.919 | 31.973 | 959.697 | 2.208 | 15.220 | 135,356 | 88,430,631 | 14.188 | 3,489.554 | 6.962 | -442,905 |
| Texable returns, total................. | 2,958,771 | 39,754,837 | 3,101,797 | 21,248,302 | 223,903 | 1,410,669 | 4,182,860 | 210,568,714 | 337,410 | 8,665,332 | 597,586 | -3,316,169 |
| Nontaxable retums, total............. | 246,060 | 1,668,609 | 279,717 | 2,776,580 | 18,294 | 85,270 | 229,919 | -2,272,474 | 17,535 | 107,686 | 61,176 | -428,421 |


| Size of adjusted gross income | Unemployment compensation |  | Taxable socia! security benefits |  | Foreign-earned income exclusion |  | Other income less loss |  | Total statutory adjusiments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of retums | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) |
| All returns, total.... | 2,088,383 | 6,035,257 | 4,314,030 | 40,303,084 | 61,982 | 3,599,408 | 2,741,790 | 17,024,422 | 10,297,860 | 40,058,384 |
| Under \$5.000. | *5.229 | -15.568 | $\cdot 1,164$ | $\bullet 4.619$ | 3.805 | 228.017 | 10,891 | -24,974 | 57.570 | 112,084 |
| \$5,000 under \$10.000. | 15.863 | 46.187 | 3,008 | 17.868 | -5.690 | -313,075 | 21.093 | 30.851 | 122.110 | 205.333 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 38.232 | 101,636 | 7.737 | 21.683 | 3.515 | -161,175 | 34,541 | 36,349 | 225.524 | 346,177 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | 69.121 | 233,310 | 51.597 | 69,120 |  |  | 50,100 | 156.289 | 288.221 | 465.221 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 86.210 | 235.224 | 185.906 | 224.886 | 3.025 | *139,520 | 68.789 | 131.851 | 356,838 | 698.027 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 112.245 | 364.660 | 280,565 | 687.769 | 3,660 | -164,108 | 89,563 | 222,307 | 439.856 | 937.041 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000 | 142,420 | 445.739 | 320.473 | 1,110.010 |  |  | 111.547 | 254.749 | 497.548 | 838,048 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000 ............. | 126,178 | 391.033 | 285.821 | 1.468 .838 | $\cdot 1.148$ | -82,958 | 112,268 | 239,052 | 543,346 | 1,039,924 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000 | 137.662 | 411.726 | 232.529 | 1.441,305 | 2.024 | -119.486 | 119,875 | 133.745 | 534,458 | 1,111,587 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000 | 173.935 | 477.843 | 222.152 | 1.816,398 | 343 | -38.543 | 123,856 | 278,076 | 494.403 | 1.168,749 |
| \$50.000 under $\$ 55.000 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$ | 165.471 | 451,292 | 217,108 | 1,906,625 | $\cdot 1,674$ | -116,743 | 126.915 | 293.117 | 565.035 | 1.286.393 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000 .......--- | 128.395 | 328,871 | 216.888 | 2.069.303 | 2.656 | -103,764 | 131.237 | 434.022 | 538.705 | 1.060.250 |
| \$60.000 under $\$ 75.000$ | 361.864 | 979,898 | 655,053 | 7.418,358 | 4.225 | 252,231 | 335,710 | 734.434 | 1.510.057 | 3.414.307 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 305,312 | 769,834 | 637.946 | 7.946.962 | 6.289 | 404,367 | 463.771 | 1.320,732 | 1,388,147 | 5.257,638 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 190.711 | 654.363 | 678,784 | 9,229,915 | 11.085 | 720.761 | 594.296 | 3.339.056 | 1.787.424 | 10.493.292 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 26.374 | 112.092 | 246,162 | 3.696.599 | 8.736 | 497.823 | 242.100 | 3,300,594 | 704,137 | 7.834,361 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 1,977 | 10.286 | 44.650 | 714.624 | 2,266 | 141,772 | 58.777 | 1.511.273 | 149.574 | 2,139.409 |
| \$1.000,000 or more........ | 1.183 | 5,696 | 26,487 | 458.201 | 1,844 | 115.067 | 46.460 | 4.632.899 | 94.908 | 1,650,552 |
| Taxable rotums, total..................................... | 1,932,218 | 5,550,106 | 4,162,834 | 39,630,910 | 44,024 | 2,614,436 | 2,582,216 | 16,666,106 | 9,439,888 | 38,385,469 |
| Nontaxable returns, total......................... | 156,165 | 485,152 | 161,197 | 672,175 | 17,958 | 984,972 | 159,674 | 458,316 | 857,971 | 1,672,916 |


| Size of adjusted gross income | Total itemized deductions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total in taxable income | Itemized deductions limitation |  | Medical and dental expenses deduction |  | Medical and dental expenses |  | Medical and dental expenses limitation |  | Taxes paid deduction |  |
|  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (47) | (48) | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) | (57) |
| All returns, total.... | 741,376,847 | 5,465,467 | 31,965,547 | 5,884,418 | 35,375,998 | 5,884,418 | 53,885,106 | 5,883,477 | 18,509,108 | 39,564,240 | 265,365,133 |
| Under \$5,000.. | 2,059,633 |  |  | 121,353 | 678,884 | 121,353 | 704,559 | 120,412 | 25.675 | 161,517 | 367,907 |
| \$5,000 under $\$ 10.000$........................ | 5,909,706 |  |  | 269,331 | 2,794,566 | 269,331 | 2,952,286 | 269,331 | 157.721 | 386,866 | 741,809 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 ......................... | 8,806,912 |  |  | 482,968 | 3,028,326 | 482,968 | 3,486,674 | 482,968 | 458,349 | 738,072 | 1,428,037 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | 13,265,694 |  |  | 595,004 | 3,635,485 | 595,004 | 4,418.165 | 595,004 | 782,680 | 1,156,979 | 2,291,217 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 15,865,714 | - |  | 564,001 | 2,791,904 | 564,001 | 3,744,027 | 564,001 | 952,124 | 1,425,832 | 3,088,618 |
| \$25,000 undar \$30,000.. | 18,625,692 |  |  | 515,451 | 2,308,262 | 515,451 | 3,371,036 | 515,451 | 1,062,775 | 1,688,770 | 4,022,759 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000. | 22,357,195 |  |  | 500.229 | 2,274,480 | 500.229 | 3,490,672 | 500.229 | 1,216,192 | 1,975.490 | 4,969,406 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000. | 25,812,068 |  |  | 444,803 | 2,328,304 | 444.803 | 3,580,258 | 444,803 | 1,251,954 | 2,151,026 | 6,271,703 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000. | 25,857,728 |  |  | 348,444 | 1,614,144 | 348,444 | 2,725,646 | 348.444 | 1,111,502 | 2,140,435 | 6,598,053 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000 | 26,418,076 |  |  | 302,989 | 1,759,882 | 302,989 | 2,835,482 | 302,989 | 1,076,600 | 2,083,059 | 7,152,571 |
| \$50,000 undar \$55,000. | 30,313,409 |  |  | 287,307 | 1,237,955 | 287,307 | 2,365,069 | 287,307 | 1,127,114 | 2,301,409 | $8.772,071$ |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000 | 30,171,560 |  | - | 229.727 | 1,385,679 | 229.727 | 2,370,496 | 229.727 | 984,818 | 2,194,910 | 8.849,261 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000 | 91,880,408 | 71,904 | 10.065 | 573,555 | 3,711,006 | 573,555 | 6,577,230 | 573,555 | 2.866,224 | 6,158,281 | 28,533,198 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 109,484,166 | 52,585 | 33,306 | 385,873 | 2,468,648 | 385,873 | 4,954,114 | 385,873 | 2,485,466 | 6,340,851 | 37,486,929 |
| \$100,000 under \$200.000 | 152,802,468 | 3,088,660 | 2,634,493 | 235,169 | 2,460,856 | 235,169 | 4,725,083 | 235,169 | 2,265,227 | 6,415,432 | 59,509,965 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 72,773,885 | 1,750.224 | 8,516,120 | 26.029 | 732,780 | 26,029 | 1,282,519 | 26.029 | 549,739 | 1,744,842 | 35,352,168 |
| \$500,003 under \$1,000,000. | 25,712,309 | 315,477 | 5,174,359 | 1.763 | 122,396 | 1,763 | 209.119 | 1,763 | 86.723 | 314.502 | 15,008,056 |
| \$1,000,000 or more ........ | 63,260,224 | 186,618 | 15,597, 204 | 421 | 42,442 | 421 | 90,669 | 421 | 48,227 | 185,958 | 34,921,406 |
| Taxable returns, total............................. | 692,819,118 | 5,460,577 | 31,937,888 | 4,541,288 | 20,606,654 | 4,541,288 | 37,283,497 | 4,541,288 | 16,676,843 | 37,070,871 | 258,337,596 |
| Nontaxable returns, total.......................... | 48,557,729 | 4,890 | 27,659 | 1,343,131 | 14,769,343 | 1,343,131 | 16,601,609 | 1,342,190 | 1,832,265 | 2,493,369 | 7,027,537 |


| Size of adjusted gross income | Total Itemized deductions-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Taxes paid deduction-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Interest paid deduction |  |  |  |
|  | State and local income taxes |  | Real estate taxes |  | Personal property taxes |  | Other taxes |  | Totat |  | Home morgage interest <br> Total |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of retums | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of retums | Amount | Number of retums | Amount |
|  | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) |
| All returns, total...... | 33,609,458 | 169,162,512 | 35,420,134 | 86,650,534 | 19,018,794 | 7,866,732 | 3,364,360 | 1,685,354 | 33,705,780 | 291,552,907 | 33,267,570 | 272,148,740 |
| Under $\$ 5,000$ $\qquad$ <br> $\$ 5,000$ under $\$ 10,000$ | 77.954 194.818 | 70,930 116841 | 137.313 <br> 317105 | 280,400 580 | 56,277 168.578 | 12,343 40,679 | 10,296 18.423 | 4.234 3 3 | 120.684 268.774 | $829,036$ | 116.769 261.692 | $805,869$ |
| \$10,000 under $\$ 15,000 . . . . . . . . .$. | 456.782 | 288,044 | 591.021 | 1,048,097 | 315.116 | 82,566 | 45,247 | 9,331 | 482,234 | 2,762,047 | 477,672 | 2,688,807 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000...... | 844,105 | 562.290 | 941.412 | 1.555.603 | 461.852 | 130,858 | 74.807 | 42.466 | 816.489 | 4,707,315 | 806,105 | 4,649,495 |
| \$20,000 under $\$ 25,000$. | 1,100,340 | 945,586 | 1,159.572 | 1,932,667 | 588.013 | 168.439 | 93.220 | 41,927 | 1,080,993 | 6,636,099 | 1.065.256 | 6,505.394 |
| \$25,000 under $\$ 30,000$.... | 1,380,259 | 1,474,614 | 1,399,973 | 2,268,685 | 772.830 | 226,956 | 109,725 | 52,504 | 1,338,560 | 7,839,343 | 1,332,418 | 7.780.165 |
| \$30,000 under $\$ 35.000$. | 1,617,176 | 2.052,743 | 1,677,649 | 2,585,921 | 884.573 | 280.882 | 127,714 | 49,860 | 1,627,959 | 9,635,865 | 1.613.200 | 9.516.605 |
| \$35,000 under $\$ 40,000$. | 1,852,999 | 2,884,971 | 1,861,454 | 3,046,330 | 1,011,906 | 307.504 | 148,949 | 32,899 | 1,856,180 | 11,483,548 | 1.845,411 | 11,306.125 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000........ | 1,830,049 | 3,237.072 | 1.853,929 | 2,968.297 | 1,055,716 | 330,504 | 171,989 | 62,180 | 1.848,044 | 11.781,110 | 1,841,380 | 11,584,118 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | 1,816.260 | 3.599,727 | 1,816,933 | 3,178,197 | 1,037,837 | 327,370 | 158,274 | 47.278 | 1,772,568 | 11,701,091 | 1.763 .850 | 11,515,732 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000. | 2,046,657 | 4,628,395 | 2,052,715 | 3,690,291 | 1.129,563 | 404,964 | 160,563 | 48,421 | 2.033,601 | 13,943,385 | 2,020,889 | 13,752,089 |
| \$55,000 under $\$ 60.000$.... | 1,933,757 | 4,787.224 | 1,984,038 | 3,634,205 | 1.106,145 | 388,095 | 166.886 | 39.737 | 1,934,719 | 13,373.956 | 1,922,933 | 13,198,231 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000. | 5,358,161 | 16,007,062 | 5.646,353 | 11,223,189 | 3,063,013 | 1,143,773 | 514.035 | 159,174 | 5,490,793 | 40,772,228 | 5,456,028 | 40,196,094 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.......... | 5,483,919 | 21,661.726 | 5,876,060 | 14,172,674 | 3,195,306 | 1,394,671 | 631,022 | 257,858 | 5,586,606 | 46,445,493 | 5,540,026 | 45,580,597 |
| \$100,000 under $\$ 200.000 . . . .$. | 5.626,183 | 37.165,343 | 5,995,194 | 20.260,557 | 3.164.238 | 1.685,068 | 663,188 | 398,997 | 5.563.395 | 61.224.253 | 5.453,543 | 58,846,947 |
| \$200,000 under $\$ 500.000 \ldots \ldots$. | 1,536,733 | 25,556,318 | 1,634,287 | 9.011.510 | 792,698 | 588,633 | 200,043 | 195.707 | 1.468.179 | 26,059,353 | 1,391,443 | 23.128.442 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000......... | 283,635 | 12,162,059 | 298.116 | 2.592.771 | 136.214 | 163.406 | 43.602 | 89.820 | 262,327 | 7,692.318 | 233,784 | 5,509,492 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 169,670 | 31,961.568 | 177,010 | 2,620,509 | 78,920 | 190,022 | 26,377 | 149,308 | 153,677 | 12,954,624 | 125,170 | 3.933,335 |
| Toxable returns, total............... | 31,927,464 | 167,296,067 | 33,239,984 | 81,936,678 | 17,995,043 | 7,510,958 | 3,197,168 | 1,593,892 | 31,656,605 | 272,951,941 | 31,246,451 | 254,994,109 |
| Nontaxable returns, total........... | 1,681,994 | 1,866,446 | 2,180,149 | 4,713,856 | 1,023,750 | 355,774 | 167,192 | 91,462 | 2,049,176 | 18,600,966 | 2,021,119 | 17,154,631 |

Table 2.1--Returns with Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Total llemized deductions-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Interest paid deduction-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Contributions deduction |  |  |  |
|  | Home mortgage interest-continued |  |  |  | Deductible points |  | Investment interest expense deduction |  | Total |  | Cash contributions |  |
|  | Paid to financial institutions |  | Paid to individuals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (70) | (71) | (72) | (73) | (74) | (75) | (76) | (77) | (78) | (79) | (80) | (81) |
| All returns, total. | 32,700,138 | 265,137,203 | 1,880,786 | 7,011,537 | 2,701,991 | 1,794,196 | 1,917,989 | 17,609,971 | 35,523,471 | 125,798,548 | 34,206,914 | 88,276,422 |
| Under \$5.000 | 114,876 | 771,154 | -6,727 | 34,716 | 5,529 | 3,523 | 9,067 | 19.644 | 105,813 | 73,776 | 96,568 | 99,961 |
| \$5.000 under $\$ 10.000$ | 259.657 | 1.609,610 | 9,799 | 41.593 | 15.304 | 15.261 | 19,914 | 45,379 | 284.888 | 358.161 | 270.437 | 373.946 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 462,144 | 2,607,953 | 29,373 | 80.854 | 18.156 | 13.535 | 14,699 | 59,705 | 589.011 | 888.954 | 556.875 | 819,981 |
| \$15,000 under \$ $\$ 0,000$ | 784,744 | 4,503,209 | 48.451 | 146,286 | 48,738 | 22,381 | 26.705 | 35,439 | 921.434 | 1,410,177 | 884,682 | 1,208,974 |
| \$20,000 under \$25.000 | 1.036,964 | 6,340,120 | 51,981 | 165.274 | 57.165 | 48.170 | 30,842 | 82,535 | 1.165.980 | 1.791.447 | 1,097.748 | 1.532.871 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 1.302.789 | 7,607,849 | 70.234 | 172.316 | 50.093 | 27,032 | 23.434 | 32,145 | 1,379,669 | 2,400,377 | 1,311,127 | 2,035.794 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000 | 1,593,988 | 9,315,239 | 59,273 | 201,365 | 73,000 | 63,428 | 42.543 | 55,833 | 1,701,239 | 3,136,260 | 1,616,436 | 2,518,907 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000 | 1.790.203 | 10,998,516 | 94,011 | 307,509 | 131,128 | 87,101 | 37,919 | 90,321 | 1,837,436 | 3,087,779 | 1.740,866 | 2,496,822 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000 | 1,808.333 | 11,285,240 | 77,638 | 298,878 | 113,564 | 115.599 | 41.003 | 81,393 | 1,899,307 | 3,347,208 | 1.801.038 | 2.735.979 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000 | 1,739,790 | 11,295.415 | 74.288 | 220,317 | 101.662 | 89,957 | 29.829 | 95,403 | 1,802,373 | 3,300,248 | 1,719,406 | 2.673,749 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000 | 1.979.927 | 13,389,237 | 95,785 | 362,852 | 116,090 | 65,297 | 56,716 | 125,999 | 2,028,091 | 3,747,260 | 1,958,327 | 3,097,981 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000 | 1.899.226 | 12.910.632 | 97.091 | 287.600 | 149,927 | 112,017 | 44,671 | 63.708 | 1.985,898 | 3,812,691 | 1,908,190 | 3,086.733 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000 | 5,371.384 | 39.079.479 | 321,365 | 1,116,615 | 413,394 | 235,683 | 151.155 | 340,450 | 5.616 .525 | 12.241,463 | 5,367,917 | 10,144,948 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 5,461.390 | 44,366,710 | 348.216 | 1,213,887 | 521.473 | 329,394 | 257,721 | 535.501 | 5,924,532 | 15,697.220 | 5,754,777 | 12,655,398 |
| \$100.000 under $\$ 200.000$ | 5.375.839 | 57.382.963 | 365,370 | 1.463.984 | 638.424 | 346,966 | 539,483 | 2.030,340 | 6.115.139 | 22.726.560 | 5,981,630 | 18.061.990 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 1,366,921 | 22,520.951 | 105,489 | 607,492 | 197.081 | 168.685 | 381,406 | 2.762.226 | 1,678,196 | 14,176.319 | 1,658,164 | 10,530.488 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 229.481 | 5,351,392 | 17,499 | 158,100 | 34,326 | 28.113 | 116,799 | 2,154,714 | 305,239 | 6,357,526 | 302,285 | 3,993,651 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 122,482 | 3,801,437 | 8,197 | 131.898 | 16,938 | 22.053 | 94,082 | 8.999,236 | 181,701 | 27,245,122 | 180,442 | 10,208,251 |
| Taxable returns, total.... | 30,716,652 | 248,495,762 | 1,773,875 | 6,498,347 | 2,575,809 | 1,645,943 | 1,819,328 | 16,311,889 | 33,594,495 | 121,782,501 | 32,381,877 | 84,893,489 |
| Nontaxable retums, total. | 1,983,486 | 16,641,442 | 106,910 | 513,189 | 126,183 | 148,253 | 98,662 | 1,298,082 | 1,928,976 | 4,016,047 | 1,825,037 | 3,382,933 |




Table 2.2 - Returns with Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, Credits, and Tax Items, by Marital Status
(All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Item | All returns |  | Joint relums of married persons |  | Separate returns of married persons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of retums | Amount | Number of relurns | Amoune | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Adjusted gross income less deficit | 40,244,305 | 3,853,151,318 | 26,166,082 | 2,983,798,794 | 1,025,670 | 73,229,302 |
| Salaries and wages. | 35,291.420 | 2,575,314,095 | 23,992,986 | 2.027.697.957 | 918,355 | 42,548,957 |
| Taxable interest. | 32,201,793 | 104,072,374 | 22,135,706 | 70,936,064 | 648.807 | 2,714,363 |
| Tax-exempt interest. | 3,094,508 | 43,385,731 | 2,009,982 | 27,863,092 | 50,530 | 1.154,101 |
| Dividends | 17,638.839 | 98,904,211 | 12,247,219 | 64,659,731 | 278,011 | 2,465,982 |
| State income tax refunds | 19,142,254 | 16,904,324 | 13,294,012 | 12,682,213 | 421,682 | 346,782 |
| Alimony recerved . . ... | 200,896 | 3,688,185 | 24.692 | 113,017 | -3,253 | -170,977 |
| Business or profession- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income. | 6,043,351 | 163,435,704 | 4,762,106 | 130,847,593 | 99,717 | 2,969,089 |
| Net loss | 2,261,739 | 13.426.498 | 1.732.286 | $10,129,821$ | 30,940 | 275,417 |
| Sales of capital assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net gain in AGI | 9,378,849 | 446,451,538 | 6,567,392 | 339,522,017 | 136.958 | 13,709,536 |
| Net loss in AGI ................. ....................- | 3,161,227 | 6.242 .266 | 2,182.230 | 4.348.974 | 38,679 | 40,311 |
| Sales of propenty other than capital assets. | 1,037,936 | -1,105.220 | 830.905 | -976,445 | 12,363 | -50,322 |
| Taxable IRA distributions | 3,596,695 | 52,538,430 | 2,444,249 | 37,407,188 | 44,088 | 785,820 |
| Taxable pensions and annuties | 8,449,240 | 146,447.942 | 5,521,955 | 103,113,082 | 146.883 | 2,333,554 |
| Rent and royalty |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income .....-....... _. ... | 3,204.231 | 41,423,446 | 2,331,528 | 31,449,994 | 51,580 | 696,599 |
| Net loss | 3,381,514 | 24,024,882 | 2.519.150 | 18,203,983 | 43,460 | 332,246 |
| Farm rental income less loss.. | 242,197 | 1.495,939 | 173,476 | 1,024,508 | 1,827 | 16,211 |
| Paninership and $\mathbf{S}$ Corporation net income less loss | 4,412,780 | 208,296,240 | 3,451,240 | 174,121,767 | 76,526 | $5.060,998$ |
| Estate and trust net income less loss.. | 354,945 | 8,773,018 | 201,360 | 4,494,972 | 4,770 | 303,511 |
| Farm net income less loss | 658.762 | -3,744,590 | 572,086 | -3.103,968 | 5,983 | -57,898 |
| Unemployment compensation. | 2,088,383 | 6,035,257 | 1,548,775 | 4.492.462 | 46,516 | 114,569 |
| Texable social security benefits | 4,314,030 | 40,303,084 | 2,673,937 | 28,297,114 | 58,065 | 462,218 |
| Other income less loss. | 2,741,790 | 17,024,422 | 2,070,377 | 13,117,131 | 37.590 | 238,363 |
| Total statutory adjustments | 10,297,860 | 40,058,384 | 7,706,094 | 30,363,638 | 149.884 | 724,079 |
| IRA payments. | 1.936.241 | 4,455,445 | 1.443,279 | 3,648,303 | 21,742 | 34,597 |
| Student loan interest deduction.- | 1,301.159 | 647.786 | 892.186 | 425,086 | - | - |
| Payments to a Keogn plan. ..... .... | 1,057.044 | 10,819,628 | 853.626 | 8,954,541 | 18,538 | 131,104 |
| Deduction for self-employment tax | 6,554.419 | 11,124,150 | 5,257.292 | 9,004.579 | 99,744 | 186,964 |
| Moving expenses adjustment. .. | 490,151 | 1,423,465 | 311,838 | 1,034,984 | 13.736 | 57,223 |
| Medical savings account deduction | 37.387 | 65,019 | 25,085 | 54,014 | -847 | -1,910 |
| Total itemized deductions. ..... ........ | 40,244,305 | 741,376,847 | 26,166,082 | 542,460,687 | 1,025,670 | 14,054,224 |
| Itemized deductions limitation | 5,465,467 | 31,965,547 | 4,554,049 | 26,775,640 | 190,482 | 842,869 |
| Medical and dental expenses deduction. | 5,884,418 | 35,375,998 | 3,300,661 | 15,768.002 | 129,287 | 388.039 |
| Taxes paid deduction.......... | 39,564,240 | 265,365,133 | 26,010,960 | 202,685,284 | 989,257 | 5,023,530 |
| Interest pard deduction.. | 33,705,780 | 291,552,907 | 23,592,864 | 221,661,536 | 730,043 | 5,443,198 |
| Contributions deduction.. | 35,523,471 | 125,798,548 | 23,935,058 | 95,420,982 | 789,414 | 2,594,085 |
| Casualty or theft loss deduction | 92.231 | 1,324,841 | 45.065 | 950,829 | 961 | *13,314 |
| Total miscellaneous deductions | 10,097.206 | 53,924,968 | 5,964,771 | 32,749,695 | 285,292 | 1,434,928 |
| Taxable income..... .. | 38,405,357 | 2,861,407,866 | 25,276,546 | 2,232,201,844 | 984,074 | 55,713,428 |
| Total tex credits... ....... | 16,360,516 | 18,896,200 | 13,353,460 | 16,078,183 | 217,912 | 288,872 |
| Child care credit | 3,351,743 | 1,460,427 | 2,840,799 | 1,234,095 | 20,047 | 9,404 |
| Credit for the elderly or disabled | 18,529 | 2.691 | 3,755 | -504 | . | - |
| Child tax credit - . ..... .. ... ... | 11,855,455 | 9,906,916 | 10,170,858 | 8,865,446 | 168,336 | 105,133 |
| Education credil. .... | 2,829,568 | 2,238,133 | 2,396,750 | 1,979,374 | - | - |
| Foreign tax credit | 2,197.882 | 3,270,746 | 1,506,562 | 2,442,799 | 36,418 | 138,606 |
| Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits | 312,169 | 104,108 | 78,998 | 16,424 | - | - |
| Minimum tex credit. .. ........... .. | 147.436 | 925,374 | 123,251 | 787.542 | 686 | 16,075 |
| General business credit | 228,749 | 677.790 | 172,606 | 534,141 | 3.788 | 16,040 |
| Empowerment zone employment credit | 4.709 | 25,022 | 4.099 | 20,328 | $\cdot 45$ | -335 |
| Income tax after credits | 37.511.141 | 661,646,509 | 24,757.880 | 519,818,723 | 961,322 | 13,837,692 |
| Alternative minimum tax | 920.953 | 5,980,764 | 654,616 | 4,569.154 | 46,471 | 172,322 |
| Total income lax. | 37.532.174 | 667.631,592 | 24,767.947 | 524,390,413 | 963,146 | 14,010,064 |
| Total lax liability | 38,121,055 | 692,571,526 | 25,151,052 | 544,305.734 | 977,229 | 14,437,026 |
| Total tex payments ............ | 38,997,156 | 702,447,669 | 25,666,682 | 544,829,023 | 988,856 | 14,397,331 |
| Income tax withheld.... . | 36,467.535 | 485.939,432 | 24,462,907 | 378,565,508 | 933,835 | 7,964,877 |
| Estimated lax payments ...... | 6,902.739 | 165,093,874 | 4,609,541 | 126,380,162 | 116,639 | 4,216,684 |
| Overpaymenl refunded | 26,344,737 | 72,311,235 | 16,692,047 | 49,864,207 | 610.204 | 1,113,804 |
| Tax due al time of filing. | 11.492.138 | 86,011,658 | 8,042,945 | 67,403,558 | 367.714 | 2,029,408 |

Table 2.2 -- Returns with Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, Credits, and Tax Items, by Marital Status--Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Item | Returns of heads of households |  | Returns of surviving spouses |  | Returns of single persons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| Adjusted gross income less deficit............... | 2,806,886 | 153,439,956 | 35,072 | 2,722.099 | 10,210.594 | 639,961.167 |
| Salaries and wages.............................................. | 2,606,434 | 120,876,364 | 30,196 | 1,548,294 | 7.743,449 | 382,642,523 |
| Taxable interest. | 1,753,376 | 2,381,286 | 27.894 | 85,930 | 7.636,010 | 27,954,731 |
| Tax-exempt interest. | 70.345 | 562,559 | 3.017 | 43,451 | 960,634 | 13,762,529 |
| Dividends. | 685,814 | 2,227,476 | 18,058 | 102,010 | 4,409,728 | 29,449,011 |
| State income tax refunds. | *1,454,682 | *2,274,144 | *-16,598 | -16,298 | 4,024,446 | 2,856,705 |
| Alimony received. | - | $\stackrel{ }{ }$ | - | -* | 103,784 | 2,132,373 |
| Business or profession: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income... | 249,252 | 5,320,784 | 2,153 | 154,174 | \$30,122 | 24,144,064 |
| Net loss. | 121,126 | 868.120 | 3,582 | -23,093 | 373,805 | 2,130,048 |
| Sales of capital assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net gain in AGI... | 317.168 | 9,139,924 | 12.095 | 264,135 | 2,345,236 | 83,815,927 |
| Net loss in AGI. | 120,995 | 244,008 | 3,978 | 8,580 | 815,345 | 1,600,392 |
| Sales of property other than capital assets. | 25,090 | 18,627 | 1,433 | -4,446 | 168.145 | -92,633 |
| Taxable IRA distributions. | 135,154 | 1,735,352 | -1,896 | -21,537 | 971,308 | 12,588,533 |
| Taxable pensions and annuties | 403,687 | 5,239,599 | 17.605 | 401,042 | 2,359,109 | 35,360,664 |
| Rent and royalty: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income. | 119,610 | 1,241,288 | 2.304 | 44,723 | 699.207 | 7.990,843 |
| Net loss.. | 159,740 | 1,171,781 | 6.979 | 76.033 | 652,184 | 4,240,839 |
| Farm rental income less loss... | 1,405 | 6.780 | *8 | *1 | 65,479 | 448,440 |
| Partnership and S Corporation net income less loss. | 107,610 | 4,390,980 | 4,719 | 63,616 | 772,685 | 24,658,879 |
| Estate and trust net income less loss. | 12,687 | 280.769 | ¢,392 | 60.299 | 134.737 | 3,633,466 |
| Farm net income less loss.. | 12.395 | -46,593 | $\bullet 3$ | --51 | 68,295 | -536,080 |
| Unemployment compensation. | 121,322 | 309,091 | - | - | 371,770 | 1,119,135 |
| Taxable social security benefits.. | 101.861 | 611.057 | 9.691 | 40,810 | 1,470,476 | 10.891,885 |
| Other income less loss. | 135,172 | 824,718 | 2,927 | 49,936 | 495,724 | 2,794,273 |
| Total statutory adjustments. | 509,832 | 1.945,920 | 3.960 | 22,747 | 1,928,090 | 7.002,000 |
| IRA payments ..... | 69,755 | 110.009 | -846 | -1,692 | 400,618 | 660,843 |
| Student loan interest deduction. | 110,513 | 52,977 | -1,746 | -973 | 296,715 | 168,750 |
| Payments to a Keogh plan.... | 29.702 | 269.413 | *638 | *13,128 | 154,539 | 1,451,442 |
| Deduction for self-employment tax. | 247,206 | 357.769 | 2,212 | 5,617 | 947,966 | 1,569,221 |
| Moving expenses adjustment... | 15,803 | 37.332 | . | - | 148,774 | 293,926 |
| Medical savings account deduction..... | $\cdot 1,251$ | -1,199 | - | - | 10,204 | 7.896 |
| Total itemized deductions.... | 2,806,886 | 39,837,934 | 35,072 | 739,527 | 10,210,594 | 144,284,475 |
| Itemized deductions limitation. | 102,370 | 540.721 | 3,372 | 20,082 | 615.194 | 3,786,235 |
| Medical and dental expenses deduction. | 403.097 | 1,349,030 | *8,867 | *19,977 | 2,042,507 | 17,850,950 |
| Taxes paid deduction. | 2,766,210 | 11,578,748 | 34,131 | 237,042 | 9,763,681 | 45,840,529 |
| Interest paid deduction.. | 2,464,733 | 18.734,025 | 30,636 | 332,371 | 6,887,504 | 45,381,777 |
| Contributions deduction. | 2,433,840 | 4,793,348 | 33,031 | 118,205 | 8,332,129 | 22,871,929 |
| Casually or theft loss deduction. | $\cdot 10,989$ | -52,331 | *2,025 | $\cdot 10,237$ | 33,180 | 298,131 |
| Total miscellaneous deductions.. | 870,379 | 3,871,173 | 10,475 | 41.778 | 2,966,288 | 15,827,393 |
| Taxable income.. | 2,622,063 | 97,125,112 | 33,261 | 1,761,286 | 9,489,412 | 474,606,196 |
| Total tax credits. | 1,640,880 | 1,342,512 | 24,033 | 22,425 | 1.124,230 | 1,164,208 |
| Child care credit., | 455,741 | 199,823 | 3,099 | -1,327 | 32,058 | 15,779 |
| Credit for the elderly or disabled. | -956 | *192 | - | - | 13,818 | 1,995 |
| Child tax credit | 1,349,609 | 835,620 | 16,739 | 10.244 | 149,914 | 90.473 |
| Education credit. | 182,644 | 121,974 | *8,982 | *7.440 | 241,192 | 129,344 |
| Foreign tax credit........................ | 57,040 | 78,887 | 1,281 | 2.160 | 596,580 | 608,293 |
| Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits.... | 201,694 | 76,535 | -956 | -294 | 30,521 | 10,854 |
| Minimum tax credit... | 4.901 | 12,998 | $\cdot 13$ | -369 | 18,584 | 108,391 |
| General business credit. | 5,508 | 11.099 | * 6 | -591 | 46.840 | 115,919 |
| Empowerment zone employment credit. | - | - | - | - | 564 | 4,360 |
| Income tax after credits. | 2,326,087 | 18,508,322 | 29,913 | 371.901 | 9,435,940 | 109,109,872 |
| Alternative minimum tax | 64,653 | 183,053 | 214 | 2.224 | 154,998 | 1,054,011 |
| Total income tax. | 2,328,245 | 18,691,375 | 29,918 | 374,125 | 9,442,918 | 110,165,615 |
| Total tax liability ... | 2,377,390 | 19,547,717 | 30,380 | 386,660 | 9,585,005 | 113,894,398 |
| Total tax payments....... | 2,733,127 | 24,446,585 | 33,985 | 439,878 | 9,574,506 | 118,334,852 |
| Income tax withheld... | 2,633,120 | 20,231,803 | 31,285 | 305,570 | 8,406,389 | 78,871,673 |
| Estimated tax payments. | 177,843 | 3,049,150 | 6,407 | 112.425 | 1.992,310 | 31,335.453 |
| Overpayment refunded.. | 2,365,534 | 6,876,419 | 27.410 | 102,759 | 6.649,541 | 14.354.046 |
| Tax due at time of filing....................... | 382,970 | 2.004.116 | 5.784 | 61,119 | 2,692,725 | 14,513,457 |

[^13]Table 2.3-All Returns: Exemptions by Type and Number of Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income
(All figures are estımates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)


Table 2.3--All Returns: Exemptions by Type and Number of Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size of adjusted gross income | Exemptions for dependents-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exemptions for parents |  |  |  |  | Exemptions for other dependents |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Number of exemptions | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Total income tax |  | Number <br> of returns | Number <br> of exemptions | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Total income tax |  |
|  |  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount |  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) |
| All returns, total........................ | 1,918,280 | 2,203,152 | 96,222,061 | 1,494,820 | 11,421,521 | 2,362,779 | 3,088,434 | 66,204,381 | 1,192,016 | 4,759,223 |
| Under \$5,000......................... | 29.768 | 34,886 | -515,531 | 49 | 2,346 | 114,789 | 151,225 | -112,598 | 20 | 683 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000............... | 66,668 | 71,468 | 525,436 | 41 | 658 | 288,149 | 367,580 | 2,238,601 | - | - |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000........... | 153.530 | 168,713 | 2,009,854 | 55,065 | 15,807 | 344,431 | 434,800 | 4,296,632 | 67.331 | 15,276 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 ........... | 225.938 | 254.456 | 3,921,427 | 117.587 | 84.964 | 376,806 | 498,303 | 6,525,054 | 116.869 | 82,573 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.... | 216.873 | 244,394 | 4,844,115 | 150,821 | 192,595 | 318,144 | 402,013 | 7.160 .970 | 153,192 | 147.131 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.... | 137.657 | 164.395 | 3,778,074 | 111.512 | 174.651 | 228,250 | 297,421 | 6,281,372 | 194.310 | 284,045 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000........... | 153,305 | 167.512 | 4,968,475 | 141,016 | 313,917 | 134,718 | 172,338 | 4,342,165 | 121.715 | 231,700 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000 ........... | 129,066 | 150,941 | 4,842,900 | 125,992 | 324,514 | 132,171 | 180,402 | 4,987,110 | 124.943 | 314,397 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000............ | 127,364 | 139,940 | 5,410,791 | 122,692 | 375.147 | 100.529 | 145,615 | 4,260,539 | 92.429 | 303,268 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000............. | 92.479 | 115,040 | 4,378,827 | 90.308 | 342,607 | 65,816 | 85.753 | 3,117,540 | 65,467 | 228,218 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.... | 91.161 | 105,270 | 4,764,144 | 89,019 | 389,377 | 43,642 | 61,075 | 2,267,140 | 43,642 | 187.127 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000... | 55,001 | 64,284 | 3,174,131 | 52.968 | 275.403 | 26,284 | 31,921 | 1,511,005 | 24,394 | 120,353 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000... | 138.768 | 154,952 | 9,240,682 | 137.423 | 854,385 | 104,190 | 150,845 | 6,849,233 | 103.202 | 654,303 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.......... | 124,504 | 156,653 | 10,788,764 | 124,154 | 1,271.770 | 39,579 | 59,496 | 3,416,777 | 39,230 | 388,571 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 ...... | 142.442 | 167.743 | 18,292,774 | 142.437 | 2,770,998 | 37.586 | 39,974 | 4,956,098 | 37,583 | 794,446 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000........ | 28,371 | 36,291 | 7.652,867 | 28,357 | 1,776,062 | 5,979 | 7.524 | 1,627,641 | 5,975 | 330,838 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 $\ldots .$. | 3,789 | 4.410 | 2,496,061 | 3,787 | 692,260 | 1.142 | 1,481 | 781.751 | 1,141 | 231,433 |
| \$1,000,000 or more.................. | 1,596 | 1,805 | 5,648,273 | 1.596 | 1,564,059 | 574 | 669 | 1,697.352 | 574 | 444,861 |
| Taxable retums, total................ | 1,494,820 | 1,724,111 | 89,659,787 | 1,494,820 | 11,421,521 | 1,192,016 | 1,517,802 | 50,189,957 | 1,192,016 | 4,759,223 |
| Nontaxable retums, total.......... | 423,460 | 479,041 | 6,562,274 | - | - | 1,170,762 | 1,570,632 | 16,014,423 | . | - |

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of returns on which it is based

NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding

Table 2.4--All Returns: Exemptions by Type and Number of Exemptions, by Marital Status
(All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)


[^14]Table 2.5--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income
(All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size of adjusted gross income | All returns with earned income credit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | EIC salaries and wages |  | Nontaxable earned income |  | EIC self-employment income |  | EIC earned income |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Total. | 19,258,715 | 251,142,647 | 17,674,958 | 226,455,787 | 2,274,575 | 2,396,697 | 3,345,487 | 21,060,300 | 19,258,715 | 249,912,784 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 84,872 | -2,615,992 | 38,187 | 359,182 | 4.424 | 4,324 | 65,547 | 173,960 | 84,872 | 537.465 |
| \$1 under \$1,000. | 278,542 | 159,650 | 224,887 | 188,432 | -1,983 | '20 | 70.872 | 27,958 | 278,542 | 216,410 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. | 488,359 | 748,332 | 414,690 | 648,984 | 7,963 | *5,033 | 87,044 | 126,990 | 488,359 | 781,008 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000 | 678,625 | 1,691,129 | 597.424 | 1,497,096 | 77.295 | *4,138 | 123.839 | 229,996 | 678,625 | 1,731,230 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000. | 679,665 | 2,400,720 | 585,318 | 2,048,506 | *9,874 | *16,613 | 139,270 | 422,002 | 679,665 | 2,487,121 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000. | 785,936 | 3,557,636 | 683,316 | 2,900,209 | 16,749 | 9,647 | 164,561 | 583,515 | 785,936 | 3,493,372 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000 | 894,509 | 4,917,481 | 789,798 | 3,970,909 | 23,798 | 16,120 | 193.405 | 791,914 | 894,509 | 4,778,943 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000. | 972,826 | 6,326,838 | 844,602 | 5,143,865 | 29,489 | 57,220 | 226,925 | 1,058,634 | 972,826 | 6,259,718 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 977.445 | 7,335,374 | 843,776 | 5,795,664 | 40,459 | 15,095 | 228,784 | 1,264,369 | 977,445 | 7,075,128 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000. | 998,874 | 8,493,466 | 873.202 | 6,844,424 | 51,402 | 53,580 | 227.713 | 1,368,078 | 998,871 | 8,266,082 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000 | 1,086,663 | 10,297,421 | 944.142 | 8,137,409 | 42,792 | 15,853 | 244,535 | 1,777,157 | 1,086,663 | 9,930,419 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000 | 702,463 | 7,339,503 | 649.399 | 6,425,236 | 57.292 | 51,343 | 112,937 | 774,497 | 702,463 | 7,251,076 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000. | 743,927 | 8,547,887 | 684,950 | 7,378,135 | 54,176 | 48,054 | 122,532 | 895,992 | 743,927 | 8,322,181 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000. | 729.156 | 9,107,283 | 686.160 | 8,144,792 | 70,223 | 67.795 | 88,542 | 674,341 | 729,156 | 8,886,928 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000 | 708,319 | 9,575,938 | 662,125 | 8,404,322 | 78,917 | 80,872 | 106,549 | 924,508 | 708,319 | 9,409,703 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000. | 731.254 | 10,612,791 | 694.715 | 9,575,568 | 112,717 | 128,431 | 99,577 | 781,500 | 731.254 | 10,485,499 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000. | 739,899 | 11.490,594 | 703,256 | 10,310,261 | 100,211 | 116,671 | 109,793 | 836,631 | 739,899 | 11,263,563 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000. | 689,830 | 11,376,849 | 665,984 | 10,611,513 | 102,634 | 93,023 | 79,924 | 482,773 | 689,830 | 11,187,309 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000. | 738,024 | 12,897,933 | 703,591 | 11,674,627 | 168,107 | 211,379 | 102,517 | 895,157 | 738,024 | 12,781,163 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000. | 669,573 | 12,380,211 | 637,120 | 11,177,661 | 123,344 | 185,007 | 77,078 | 857,516 | 669,573 | 12,220,184 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000. | 670,230 | 13,057,198 | 650,017 | 12,051,848 | 142,363 | 127,500 | 82,236 | 746,386 | 670,230 | 12,925,735 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000., | 2,710,194 | 60,712,897 | 2,637,639 | 56,010,380 | 674,329 | 769,983 | 357,435 | 3,199,412 | 2,710,194 | 59,979,775 |
| \$25,000 and over, ..... | 1,499,535 | 40,731,508 | 1,460,661 | 37,156,764 | 354,033 | 318,996 | 233,872 | 2,167,014 | 1,499,535 | 39,642,773 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | All returns with earned income credit-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total earned income credit |  | EIC used to offset income lax before credits |  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) |
| Total... | 19,258,715 | 31,901,107 | 5,352,300 | 1,918,065 | 2,111,989 | 1,186,277 | 3,137,122 | 2,378,860 | 16,049,812 | 27,604,182 |
| No adjusted gross income | 84,872 | 74,159 |  | - | - | - | 53,563 | 22,665 | 50,555 | 51,494 |
| \$1 under \$1,000. | 278,542 | 43,651 | * | $\bullet$ | - | - | 35,582 | 5,096 | 247,331 | 38,554 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. | 488,359 | 176,465 |  | - | - | - | 78,866 | 12,288 | 429,591 | 164,177 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000. | 678,625 | 398,323 |  | - | - | - | 115.740 | 26,018 | 606,379 | 372,305 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000. | 679,665 | 569,677 |  | - | - | - | 128,861 | 44,061 | 598,785 | 525,616 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000 | 785,936 | 817.251 | - | - | - | - | 166,721 | 66,523 | 707,014 | 750,729 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000. | 894,509 | 1,155,397 |  | - | - | - | 186,599 | 82,703 | 803,390 | 1,072,694 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000. | 972,826 | 1,468,083 | *1,928 | ${ }^{*} 6$ | - | - | 212,590 | 120,462 | 892,430 | 1,347,615 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 977,445 | 1,584,382 | *305,480 | -21,499 | *2,642 | ${ }^{7} 75$ | 228,081 | 134,554 | 895,548 | 1,428,330 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000... | 998,871 | 1,867,133 | 273,596 | 33,241 | 234,793 | 26,156 | 186,160 | 162,317 | 734,325 | 1,671,575 |
| \$9,000 under \$ $10,000 \ldots$ | 1,086,663 | 2,378,416 | 266,632 | 14,382 | 248,827 | 74,358 | 222,848 | 243,773 | 824,675 | 2,120,260 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000. | 702,463 | 1,959,260 | 54,941 | 1,542 | 50,006 | 20,581 | 114,182 | 116,843 | 647,278 | 1,840,876 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000.. | 743,927 | 2,229,310 | 17,880 | 6,728 | - | - | 136,737 | 152,869 | 742,008 | 2,069,713 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000.. | 729,156 | 2,134,948 | 55,393 | 12,230 | - | - | 93,651 | 107,644 | 727,042 | 2,015,074 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000. | 708,319 | 1,978,489 | 92,124 | 21,767 | *956 | *58 | 116,922 | 149,443 | 693,898 | 1,807,280 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000. | 731,254 | 1,908,632 | 80,032 | 22,541 | - | - | 106,630 | 122,610 | 709,073 | 1,763,481 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000. | 739,899 | 1,758,919 | 217,317 | 38,708 | - | - | 117,353 | 128,345 | 714,264 | 1,591,866 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000. | 689,830 | 1.522,059 | 248,883 | 74,169 | - | - | 77,226 | 72,506 | 675,912 | 1,375,383 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000. | 738,024 | 1,530,606 | 243.325 | 102,214 | - | - | 120,481 | 124,156 | 708,457 | 1,304,237 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000. | 669,573 | 1,275,723 | 306,581 | 149,711 | -9,774 | -2,389 | 79,306 | 94,412 | 617,276 | 1,031,600 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000. | 670,230 | 1,150,426 | 352,832 | 183,289 | 27,649 | 4,802 | 88,008 | 82,927 | 607,983 | 884,210 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 2,710,194 | 3,186,987 | 1,734,781 | 907.866 | 791,659 | 443,667 | 311,253 | 241,178 | 1,760,566 | 2,037,943 |
| \$25,000 and over.... | 1,499,535 | 732,811 | 1,100,576 | 328,175 | 745,684 | 614,191 | 159,764 | 65,468 | 656,031 | 339,168 |

Table 2.5--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with no qualifying children |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | EIC salaries and wages |  | Nontaxable earned income |  | EIC seif-employment income |  | EIC earned income |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of relurns | Amount |
|  | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) |
| Total... | 3,222,299 | 16,370,473 | 2,643,920 | 13,914,424 | 62,376 | 24,201 | 880,997 | 3,112,992 | 3,222,299 | 17,051,617 |
| No adjusted gross income | 48,859 | -1,222,345 | 17.756 | 91,642 | -970 | -472 | 42,116 | 73,526 | 48,859 | 165,640 |
| \$1 under \$1,000 | 162,459 | 86,850 | 113,384 | 81,318 | - | - | 60,900 | 36,864 | 162.459 | 118,182 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000 | 223,115 | 344,700 | 166,934 | 252,782 | *1.983 | -2,645 | 66,705 | 104,242 | 223.115 | 359,668 |
| \$2.000 under $\$ 3.000$ | 302,708 | 767.081 | 239,055 | 593.687 | -2.981 | -3,414 | 88,769 | 162,939 | 302.708 | 760,040 |
| \$3.000 under \$4.000 | 303.381 | 1.066.656 | 231,216 | 766.737 | -3.926 | -1.158 | 98,231 | 288,555 | 303,381 | 1,056.450 |
| \$4.000 under \$5,000 | 353,108 | 1,602.526 | 290,696 | 1,207.299 | *6.897 | $\cdot 1,505$ | 95.296 | 346.019 | 353,108 | 1,554,823 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000 | 360.582 | 1,980,052 | 292.525 | 1,431,446 | *9.948 | -2,184 | 120,191 | 469,680 | 360.582 | 1,903,309 |
| \$6.000 under \$7.000 | 374.720 | 2,428,539 | 311.850 | 1.826.900 | -9,938 | -3,908 | 101,400 | 505.876 | 374.720 | 2,336,684 |
| \$7.000 under \$8.000 | 383,893 | 2.874 .471 | 327,069 | 2,236.397 | 2,981 | 380 | 93,679 | 477.748 | 383.893 | 2,714.525 |
| \$8.000 under \$9.000 | 335.201 | 2.851.686 | 298,701 | 2,285.721 | -12.887 | -5,984 | 70.350 | 381.816 | 335.201 | 2,673,520 |
| \$9.000 under \$10.000 | 316.438 | 3,006.921 | 297.869 | 2.610 .086 | -8,900 | -2.416 | 35.663 | 222,316 | 316.438 | 2,834.819 |
| \$10.000 under \$11.000. | 57.832 | 583.336 | 56.866 | 530.409 | *966 | -134 | 7.698 | -43,412 | 57.832 | 573.955 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$13,000 under \$14.000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000 | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$25,000 and over | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with no qualifying children-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total earned income credit |  | EIC used to offset income tax before credits |  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) |
| Total... | 3,222,299 | 644,529 | 885,682 | 67,696 | 536,267 | 121,169 | 728,745 | 153,140 | 2,038,665 | 423,694 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 48,859 | 8,284 | - | - | - | - | 33.518 | 5,960 | 16.292 | 2,325 |
| \$1 under \$1,000 | 162,459 | 8.774 | - | - | - | - | 31,755 | 2,985 | 131.461 | 5,789 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000 | 223,115 | 27,468 | - | - | - | - | 61,379 | 8,366 | 165,034 | 19,102 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000 | 302,708 | 57.149 | - | - | - | - | 79.055 | 14.915 | 230,462 | 42,234 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000 | 303,381 | 77,618 | - | - | - | - | 90,486 | 22,155 | 222,518 | 55.463 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000 | 353,108 | 113,644 | - | - | - | - | 92,484 | 27,117 | 274.186 | 86.527 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000 | 360.582 | 117.037 | - | - | - | - | 111.446 | 33,309 | 269.463 | 83,729 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000 | 374.720 | 101.359 | *1,927 | $\bullet 6$ | - | - | 95.819 | 22,761 | 295,288 | 78.592 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 383.893 | 75.973 | 303,466 | 21,291 | -2.642 | -75 | 87.999 | 12,525 | 301.997 | 42.157 |
| \$8,000 under $\$ 9.000$ | 335.201 | 40.862 | 273,596 | 33.241 | 234.793 | 26.155 | 27,754 | 2.486 | 71.596 | 5.135 |
| \$9,000 under \$ $10,000 \ldots$ | 316,438 | 15.860 | 256,687 | 12,723 | 248,827 | 74,358 | 14,179 | 548 | 55,416 | 2.589 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000 | 57.832 | 500 | 50,006 | 435 | 50.006 | 20,581 | 2.873 | $\cdot 13$ | -4.953 | -52 |
| \$11.000 under \$12.000.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$25.000 and over | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

[^15]Table 2.5--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with one qualifying child |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | EIC salaries and wages |  | Nontaxable earned income |  | EIC self-employment income |  | EIC earned income |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of relurns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) | (49) | (50) |
| Total... | 7,802,846 | 105,248,004 | 7,313,841 | 96,263,948 | 7,030,641 | 1,087,057 | 1,101,555 | 6,865,521 | 7,802,846 | 104,216,525 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 19.457 | -735,667 | 8.766 | 108,155 | $\bullet 1,634$ | *1,303 | 12,205 | 81,091 | 19.457 | 190,549 |
| \$1 under \$1,000.... | 58,236 | 36,961 | 56,090 | 52,229 | - | - | -4,639 | *-6,544 | 58,236 | 45,685 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. | 160,024 | 242,541 | 150,555 | 248,256 | *3,997 | -2,386 | 12,32† | 10,467 | 160,024 | 261,109 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000.. | 214,482 | 524,534 | 206,010 | 544,710 | - | - | 14,258 | 25,056 | 214,482 | 569,766 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000.. | 215,419 | 762,566 | 197.997 | 694,771 | *,965 | *412 | 26,847 | 90,544 | 215,419 | 785,728 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000.. | 252,122 | 1,132,797 | 224,401 | 969,605 | *5,948 | *5.710 | 45,098 | 156,720 | 252,122 | 1,132,034 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000... | 336,668 | 1,856,386 | 304,656 | 1,566,906 | *8,897 | -2,848 | 53,190 | 252,776 | 336,668 | 1,822,530 |
| \$6,000 under $\$ 7,000$. | 352,486 | 2,298,647 | 297,660 | 1,778,965 | *13,717 | -5,913 | 89,854 | 454,556 | 352,486 | 2,239,435 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 341,267 | 2,564,536 | 289,394 | 2,009,633 | 23,731 | 10,547 | 84,725 | 486,917 | 341,267 | 2,507,097 |
| \$8,000 under $\$ 9,000$. | 355,434 | 3,018,483 | 307,545 | 2,478,877 | 19.776 | 41,909 | 85,841 | 470,282 | 355,434 | 2,991,058 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000. | 320,013 | 3,029,413 | 297,515 | 2,599,682 | 7.860 | *920 | 48,704 | 318,412 | 320,013 | 2,919,014 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000. | 301,227 | 3,163,857 | 274,697 | 2,760,046 | 29.610 | 39,313 | 43,665 | 308,811 | 301,227 | 3,108,169 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000. | 370,567 | 4,280,947 | 345,613 | 3,712,097 | 24,756 | 36,169 | 55,625 | 381,811 | 370,567 | 4,130,078 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000 | 399,508 | 4.992,937 | 380,640 | 4.487.144 | 39,527 | 37.147 | 42,928 | 299.729 | 399,508 | 4,824,020 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000. | 359,255 | 4,849,473 | 339.487 | 4.360,367 | 36.520 | 45,230 | 49,425 | 407,469 | 359,255 | 4,813,066 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000. | 366,254 | 5,306,012 | 348,870 | 4,905,801 | 58,393 | 65.355 | 42.471 | 302,454 | 365,254 | 5.273,610 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000. | 392.021 | 6,084,519 | 371.726 | 5,481,673 | 69.540 | 71,982 | 51,758 | 401,674 | 392.021 | 5,955,329 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000 | 372,667 | 6,148,415 | 359,265 | 5.781,030 | 50.191 | 42.394 | 36,974 | 210,804 | 372,667 | 6,034,228 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000. | 353,552 | 6,179,735 | 338,644 | 5,650,012 | 87.217 | 117,831 | 43,556 | 351.463 | 353.552 | 6.119,307 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000. | 316,966 | 5,861.006 | 304,483 | 5,317.472 | 63,039 | 87,505 | 37.832 | 365,364 | 316,966 | 5,770,341 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000... | 329.643 | 6,413,466 | 320.035 | 5,981,369 | 65,221 | 72,851 | 36,541 | 283.451 | 329,643 | 6,337,671 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1.288,116 | 28,800,684 | 1.266,915 | 26,951,468 | 334.540 | 340,831 | 139.213 | 931,336 | 1,288,116 | 28,223,636 |
| \$25,000 and over................................... | 327.463 | 8,455,757 | 322.876 | 7.823,680 | 82.560 | 58,499 | 43,884 | 280,877 | 327,463 | 8,163,056 |


| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with one qualifying child-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total earned income credit |  | EIC used to offiset income tax before credits |  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) |
| Total... | 7,802,846 | 12,005,739 | 2,949,602 | 1,269,031 | 1,116,664 | 798,433 | 1,013,290 | 843,612 | 6,497,190 | 9,893,096 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 19,457 | 30,605 | - | - | - | - | 10,755 | 8,869 | 18,943 | 21,736 |
| \$1 under \$1,000. | 58,236 | 13,872 | - | - | - | - | *1,741 | *399 | 58,022 | 13,473 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. | 160,024 | 84,920 | - | - | - | - | *9,469 | *1,984 | 160,024 | 82,936 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000.. | 214,482 | 180,522 | - | - | - | - | 12,326 | 3,804 | 214,482 | 176,718 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000.. | 215,419 | 259,665 | - | - | - | - | 25,150 | 14,299 | 215,410 | 245,365 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000.. | 252,122 | 381,045 | - | - | - | - | 47,132 | 27,105 | 252,122 | 353,940 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000. | 336,668 | 619,576 | - | - | - | - | 55,102 | 38,640 | 336,668 | 580,936 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000. | 352,486 | 742,447 | - | - | - | - | 86,101 | 74,594 | 351,522 | 667,852 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 341,267 | 768,920 | - | - | - | - | 88,670 | 75,881 | 341,267 | 693,039 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000... | 355,434 | 805,450 | - | - | - | - | 81,917 | 78,957 | 354,493 | 726.492 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000. | 320,013 | 729,607 | *3,965 | 311 | - | - | 52,351 | 50,867 | 319,047 | 678,429 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000. | 301,227 | 681,267 | -2,952 | *821 | - | - | 41,829 | 50,059 | 300,876 | 630,386 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000. | 370,567 | 835.402 | -12,895 | * 3.771 | - | - | 59,254 | 65.384 | 368,648 | 766,247 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000. | 399,508 | 902,401 | 53,411 | 11,920 | - | - | 42,032 | 47.284 | 397,601 | 843.197 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000. | 359.255 | 754,926 | 89,143 | 19.424 | *956 | *58 | 59,458 | 63.744 | 345,817 | 671.758 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000. | 366,254 | 707.347 | 63,204 | 21.450 | - | - | 41,602 | 47,733 | 344,073 | 638,164 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000. | 392.021 | 692,232 | 200,545 | 35,760 | - | - | 52.472 | 54.117 | 370,434 | 602,355 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.. | 372,667 | 603.537 | 238,014 | 71.747 | - | - | 38,014 | 25,047 | 361,215 | 506,749 |
| \$17,000 under \$18.000. | 353,552 | 504.812 | 224,493 | 92,541 | - | - | 50.576 | 38,244 | 333,341 | 374.026 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000. | 316,966 | 404,212 | 240,451 | 131,024 | -9.774 | 2,389 | 38,103 | 28,129 | 286,487 | 245,059 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000. | 329,643 | 377,975 | 299,296 | 161.574 | 27.649 | 4,802 | 34.768 | 21,683 | 283,815 | 194,718 |
| \$20,000 under $\$ 25,000$. | 1,288,116 | 875,429 | 1,210,996 | 671,974 | 769.959 | 435,998 | 82,024 | 26,333 | 466,189 | 177,122 |
| \$25,000 and over. | 327,463 | 49,571 | 310,237 | 46,712 | 308,326 | 355,186 | '2,444 | -462 | 16,693 | 2,397 |

Table 2.5--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
(All figures are estımates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with two or more qualifying children |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | EIC salaries and wages |  | Nontaxable earned income |  | EIC self-employment income |  | EIC earned income |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| Total.................................................... | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) | (70) |
|  | 8,233,571 | 129,524,170 | 7.717.197 | 116,277,415 | 1,181,559 | 1,285,439 | 1,362,935 | 11,081,788 | 8,233,571 | 128,644,642 |
| No adjusted gross income | 16,555 | -657,979 | 11,665 | 159,385 | $\cdot 1,821$ | 2,548 | 11.227 | 19.343 | 16,555 | 181,276 |
| \$1 under \$1.000 | 57,848 | 35,840 | 55,413 | 54,885 | $\cdot 1,983$ | -20 | -5,333 | --2,362 | 57,848 | 52,543 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000 | 105.220 | 161,091 | 97.201 | 147.946 | -1,983 | 2 | 8,019 | 12,282 | 105,220 | 160,230 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000 | 161,434 | 399.515 | 152,359 | 358,698 | -4,314 | $\cdot 724$ | 20,812 | 42,001 | 161,434 | 401,424 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000. | 160,865 | 571,498 | 156.105 | 586.998 | -1,983 | -15.043 | 14,192 | 42,902 | 160,865 | 644,943 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000 | 180,707 | 822,313 | 168,219 | 723,305 | -3,905 | -2,432 | 24,167 | 80,777 | 180,707 | 806,514 |
| \$5,000 under $\$ 6,000$ | 197.258 | 1,081,043 | 192,618 | 972.557 | -4,953 | -11,089 | 20,023 | 69,458 | 197,258 | 1,053,104 |
| \$6,000 under $\$ 7,000$ | 245,620 | 1,599,652 | 235,091 | 1,538,000 | -5,834 | -47,398 | 35,671 | 98,202 | 245,620 | 1,683,600 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000 ... | 252,284 | 1,896,366 | 227.313 | 1,549,634 | -13,747 | -4,168 | 50,380 | 299,704 | 252,284 | 1,853,506 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000 | 308,236 | 2,623,296 | 266,956 | 2,079,826 | 18,739 | 5,687 | 71.521 | 515,980 | 308,236 | 2,601,493 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000. | 450,212 | 4,261,086 | 348,757 | 2.927.649 | 26,032 | 12.516 | 160.168 | 1,236,428 | 450,212 | 4,176,586 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000. | 343,404 | 3,592,310 | 317,836 | 3,134,782 | 26,716 | 11.896 | 61,575 | 422,274 | 343,404 | 3,568,952 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000 | 373,360 | 4,286,940 | 339.337 | 3,666,038 | 29.420 | 11,885 | 66.907 | 514,181 | 373,360 | 4,192,104 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000 | 329,648 | 4,114,346 | 305,519 | 3,657,649 | 30,696 | 30,647 | 45,615 | 374,612 | 329.648 | 4,062,908 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000 | 349,064 | 4,726,465 | 322.638 | 4,043,955 | 42.397 | 35,642 | 57.123 | 517,039 | 349.064 | 4,596,637 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000 | 365,000 | 5,306,779 | 345,846 | 4,669,766 | 54,324 | 63.076 | 57,106 | 479,046 | 365.000 | 5,211,889 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000 | 347,878 | 5,406,076 | 331,530 | 4,828,588 | 30.671 | 44,689 | 58,035 | 434,957 | 347.878 | 5,308,234 |
| \$16,000 under $\$ 17,000$ | 317.163 | 5.228,434 | 306,719 | 4,830,483 | 52,442 | 50,629 | 42.950 | 271.969 | 317.163 | 5,153,081 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000 | 384,471 | 6,718,198 | 364,947 | 6,024,614 | 80,890 | 93,548 | 58,961 | 543.694 | 384.471 | 6,661,856 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000 | 352,607 | 6,519,205 | 332,637 | 5,860,188 | 60,305 | 97.502 | 39.246 | 492.152 | 352.607 | 6,449,842 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000 | 340,586 | 6,643,732 | 329,982 | 6,070,480 | 77.142 | 54,649 | 45,695 | 462.935 | 340,586 | 6,588.064 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 1,422,077 | 31,912,214 | 1,370,725 | 29,058,912 | 339,789 | 429,152 | 218,222 | 2,268,076 | 1,422,077 | 31,756,140 |
| \$25,000 and over | 1,172,072 | 32,275,751 | 1,137,784 | 29,333,084 | 271.474 | 260,497 | 189,988 | 1,886,136 | 1,172.072 | 31,479,717 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with two or more qualifying children-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total earned income credit |  | EIC used to offset income tax before credits |  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (71) | (72) | (73) | (74) | (75) | (76) | (77) | (78) | (79) | (80) |
| Total... | 8,233,571 | 19,250,839 | 1,517,016 | 581,338 | 459,058 | 266,675 | 1,395,088 | 1,382,108 | 7,513,956 | 17,287,392 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 16,555 | 35,269 |  | - | - | - | 9,289 | 7,836 | 15,320 | 27,433 |
| \$1 under \$1,000 | 57,848 | 21,005 | -* | * | - | - | 2,086 | -1,712 | 57.848 | 19,292 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. | 105,220 | 64,077 | - | - | - | - | 8,019 | 1,938 | 104,534 | 62,139 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000. | 161.434 | 160,652 | - | - | - | - | 24,358 | 7,299 | 161,434 | 153,353 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000 | 160,865 | 232,394 | - | - | - | - | 13,226 | 7.607 | 160,857 | 224,787 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000 | 180,707 | 322.562 | - | - | - | - | 27,105 | 12,301 | 180,707 | 310,261 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000 | 197,258 | 418.784 | - | - | - | - | 20,052 | 10,754 | 197,258 | 408,030 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000 | 245,620 | 624.277 | - | - | - | - | 30,671 | 23,107 | 245,620 | 601.171 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 252,284 | 739.490 | $\cdots 2.016$ | *208 | - | - | 51.412 | 46.148 | 252,284 | 693.134 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000 | 308,236 | 1,020,821 |  | - | - | - | 76,488 | 80,874 | 308,236 | 939,947 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000. | 450,212 | 1.632.949 | -5,980 | -1,347 | - | - | 156,318 | 192,359 | 450,212 | 1,439,243 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000. | 343,404 | 1,277.493 | -1,983 | -286 | - | - | 69,480 | 66,770 | 341,449 | 1,210,438 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000. | 373,360 | 1,393,908 | -4,985 | -2.957 | - | - | 77.483 | 87.485 | 373.360 | 1,303,466 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000 | 329,648 | 1,232,547 | -1,983 | -309 | - | - | 51,618 | 60,360 | 329,441 | 1.171,877 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000. | 349,064 | 1,223,562 | -2,981 | 2.342 | - | - | 57.464 | 85,699 | 348,081 | 1,135,522 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000. | 365,000 | 1,201,285 | -16.828 | -1.091 | - | - | 65.028 | 74.877 | 365.000 | 1,125,317 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000. | 347,878 | 1,066,687 | -16,772 | -2,947 | - | - | 64,881 | 74,228 | 343,830 | 989.511 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000. | 317.163 | 918,522 | -10,869 | 2.423 | - | - | 39,213 | 47,465 | 314,697 | 868,634 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000. | 384,471 | 1,025,795 | 18,832 | 9.672 | - | - | 69,904 | 85,911 | 375.117 | 930,211 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000. | 352,607 | 871.510 | 66,130 | 18,687 | - | - | 41,203 | 66,282 | 330,788 | 786,541 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000 | 340,586 | 772,451 | 53,536 | 21,714 | - | - | 53,239 | 61,244 | 324,168 | 689,492 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 1,422,077 | 2,311,558 | 523,785 | 235,892 | 21,700 | 7,670 | 229,229 | 214,845 | 1,294,377 | 1,860,821 |
| \$25,000 and over | 1,172,072 | 683.240 | 790,338 | 281,463 | 437,358 | 259,006 | 157.320 | 65,006 | 639,338 | 336,771 |

[^16]Table 3.1--Returns with Modified Taxable Income ${ }^{1}$ : Adjusted Gross Income and Tax Items, by Type of Tax Computation, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Type of tax computation by size of adjusted gross income | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income | Modified taxable income | Income tax before credits regular tax computation |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tax } \\ & \text { generated } \end{aligned}$ |  | Tax differences due to alternative computations | Taxes from special computation |  | Income tax before credits |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| Returns with regular tax computation only | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
|  | 84,117,372 | 3,646,800,687 | 2,434,189,065 | 84,117,372 | 487,596,499 | 84,117,372 | 487,448,545 | . | 23,302 | 145,722 | 84,117,372 | 487,594,267 |
|  | $1,240,612$$5,552,709$ | 4,401,150 | 712.645 | 1.240,612 | 106,742 | 1,240,612 | 106,742 | - | - |  | 1240.612 | 106742 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.... |  | $43,913,265$$99,066,232$ | 11,035.597 | 5,552,709 | 1.656.010 | 5,552,709 | 1,656,012 |  |  |  | 5,552,709 | 1,656,012 |
|  | 7,822,748 |  | 35,577,825 | 7,822,748 | 5,337,754 | 7,822,748 | 5,337,754 | - | -5,824 | -833 | 7,822,748 | 5,338,588 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000... |  | 171.845,544 | 70,955,797 | 9,850,125 | 10,644.024 | 9,850,125 | 10,644,021 |  | -1,912 | -2,437 | 9,850,125 | 10.646,458 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | $8,860,009$ | 198,950,463 | 100.799,665 | 8,860,009 | 15,121,307 | 8,860,009 | 15,120,404 |  |  |  | 8,860,009 | 15,120,404 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 7,494,517 | 205,142,560 | 117,784,542 | 7.494,517 | 17,673,473 | 7,494,517 | 17,673,437 |  | -1,912 | -919 | 7.494,517 | 17,674,356 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 11,676,541 | 405,248,706 | 251.021.566 | 11.676.541 | 38,785.497 | 11,676,541 | 38,785.119 | , | *,831 | -5,204 | 11.676.541 | 38.790,323 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 8,306,213 | 371,122,031 | 244,345,309 | 8,306,213 | 39,813.102 | 8,306,213 | 39,812,766 |  | -3,907 | -6,872 | 8,306,213 | 39,819,638 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 13,231,473 | 805,545,383 | 556,609,290 | 13,231,473 | 94,799,981 | 13,231,473 | 94,790,013 | - | $\cdot 1,734$ | -9,777 | 13,231,473 | 94,799,790 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.......... | 5,346,995 | 458.172,830 | $331,724,946$$378,006.845$ | 5,346,995$3,873,863$ | $64,925,546$$86,621,811$ | 5,346,995$3,873,863$ | 86,589,360 | - | -1,561 | -44,063 | 5,346,995 | 88,633,422 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. |  | $\begin{array}{r} 497,735,868 \\ 201,842,293 \\ 67,373,188 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,873,863 |  |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | $\begin{array}{r} 715,331 \\ 100,671 \\ 45,567 \end{array}$ |  | 170,760,979 | 715,331 | 50,548,866 | 715,331 | 50,535,030 | - | 310 | -32,634 | 715,331 | 50,567,664 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000................. |  |  | 105,062,907 | $\begin{array}{r} 100,671 \\ 45,567 \end{array}$ | 40,486,630 | $45,567$ | 40,431,632 |  | -25 | 3,730 | 45,567 | 40,435,362 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. |  | 116,441,174 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Returns with Form 8615 tax computation | 45,567 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total............................... | 574,924 | 4,420,634 | 3,723,878 | 574,924 | 783,166 | 574,924 | 933,335 | 150,170 | - |  | 574,924 | 933,335 |
| Under \$5,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 392,164 \\ & 103,215 \end{aligned}$ | $1,056,586$721,418 | $\begin{aligned} & 589,996 \\ & 579,665 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 392,164 \\ & 103,215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 116,615 \\ 94,475 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 392.164 \\ & 103,215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 145.473 \\ & 134.238 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,858 \\ & 39,763 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 392,164 \\ & 103,215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 145,473 \\ 134,238 \end{array}$ |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 33,092 \\ & 17.248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 374,342 \\ & 297.230 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 354,301 \\ & 273,782 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33,092 \\ & 17.248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52,355 \\ & 42,355 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33,092 \\ & 17,248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79,883 \\ & 61,326 \end{aligned}$ | 27,52918,971 | - |  | $\begin{aligned} & 33,092 \\ & 17,248 \end{aligned}$ | 79,883 |
| \$15,000 under \$ $\$ 2.000$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | -8,483 | -185,616 | -174,154 | -8,483 | $\begin{array}{r} 26,577 \\ \\ \hline 20,779 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \bullet 8,483 \\ -5,615 \end{array}$ | -45,395 | ${ }^{*} 18,818,62$ |  |  | -8,483 | -45,395 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | $-5,615$ <br> 7.095 | -151,396 <br> $\cdot 252,104$ | 134,730 <br> $-277,244$ <br> 204 | $\begin{array}{r} \cdot 5,615 \\ \cdot 7,095 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 37,405 \\ * 60,300 \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & -5,615 \\ & -7,095 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37.405 \\ \hline 60,300 \end{array}$ |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... |  |  |  |  | -40,738 | -7.095 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \bullet 16,626 \\ & \bullet 19,563 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | $\begin{array}{r} 3.611 \\ \quad 903 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} * 164,733 \\ * 47,536 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 217,287 \\ \hline 45,611 \end{array}$ | -3,611 | $\begin{array}{r} 31,586 \\ \hline 9,749 \end{array}$ | 3,611 | $\begin{array}{r} 52,604 \\ -17,926 \end{array}$ | $\cdot 21,018$$-8,177$ |  |  | 3,611 |  |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... |  |  |  | -903 |  | $\bullet 495$ |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | - 2.035 | $\begin{array}{r} 41,333 \\ * 280,557 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36,018 \\ -208,194 \end{array}$ | -495 | $\begin{array}{r}\text {-4,292 } \\ \hline .54181\end{array}$ |  | $\cdot 5,337$-65614 | -1.046 | - |  | -495 | $\cdot 5,337$ |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. |  |  |  | -2,035 |  | -2,035 |  | -10,798 |  | - | -2,035 | $\begin{array}{r} 5,337 \\ 65,614 \\ 699661 \\ 20,480 \\ 206 \end{array}$ |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | "502 | *139,295 | -187,873 | -502 | -41,165 | -502 | -39,861 | -1,304 |  |  | -502 |  |
| \$500,000 under $\$ 1,000,000$ | -166 | -105,129 | -79,486 | -166 | 28,509 | -166 | -20,480 | - $-8,030$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} 166 \\ 300 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 300 | 603,359 | 615,535 | 300 | 219,155 | 300 | 167,492 | -51,662 | - | - |  | 167,492 |
| Returns with Schedule D tax computation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total. | 16,913,104 | 2,004,809,569 | 1,253,342,519 | 16,913,104 | 464,675,975 | 16,913,104 | 405,764,485 | -58,911,490 | 10,693 | 313,685 | 16,913,104 | 406,078,171 |
| Under \$5,000... | 344,434 | 1,016,635 | 203,720 | 344,434 | 81.189 | 344,434 | 64,329 | -16,861 | - |  | 344,434 | 64,329 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | 377,758 | 2,813,496 | 660,738 | 377,758 | 200,723 | 377,758 | 166.815 | -33,908 |  |  | 377,758 | 166,815 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 515,435 | 6,533,898 | 2,131,220 | 515,435 | 459,634 | 515,435 | 412,948 | -46,686 | - |  | 515,435 | 412,948 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 673,885 | 11,819,642 | 3,995,040 | 673,885 | 809,946 | 673,885 | 739,611 | -70,334 | - |  | 673,885 | 739,611 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 720,274 | 16,225,350 | 6,629,793 | 720.274 | 1,254,687 | 720,274 | 1,167,990 | -86,697 |  |  | 720.274 | 1,167,990 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 722,133 | 19,899,377 | 9,840,750 | 722,133 | 1,765,560 | 722,133 | 1,669,335 | .96,225 | $\cdot$ | - | 722,133 | 1,669,335 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 1,464,062 | 51,492,900 | 28,143,718 | 1,464,062 | 5,134,958 | 1,464,062 | 4.872,644 | -262,314 | -2,799 | *9,722 | 1,464,062 | 4,882,366 |
| \$40,000 under \$50.000.. | 1,495,997 | 67,342,293 | 40,255,979 | 1,495,997 | 7,718,621 | 1,495,997 | 7,369,755 | -348,866 |  |  | 1,495,997 | 7,369,755 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 3,451,142 | 213,720,464 | 135,165,617 | 3,451,142 | 27,359,947 | 3,451,142 | 26,148,320 | -1,211,627 | -2,997 | -53,227 | 3,451,142 | 26,201,547 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 2,435,436 | 210,503,637 | 138,778,086 | 2,435,436 | 31,956,485 | 2.435.436 | 30,439,377 | -1,517,108 |  |  | 2,435,436 | 30,439,377 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.... | 3.186,404 | 430,716,724 | 290,702,868 | 3,186,404 | 80,518,771 | 3,186,404 | 75,868,192 | -4,650,580 | $\bullet 1,701$ | -46, 821 | 3,186,404 | 75,915,012 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 1,136,894 | 333,395,776 | 231,769,767 | 1,136,894 | 86,629,285 | 1.136,894 | 78,165,542 | -8,463,743 | 2,647 | 114,741 | 1.136,894 | 78,280,283 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 239,726 | 162,838,001 | 110,420,896 | 239,726 | 51,736,522 | 239,726 | 45,111,759 | -6,624,763 | -369 | *49,177 | 239,726 | 45,160,936 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 149,523 | 476,491,376 | 254,644,329 | 149,523 | 169,049,647 | 149,523 | 133,567,869 | -35,481.778 | 179 | 39,998 | 149,523 | 133,607,868 |

[^17]
Table 3．2－－Returns with Total Income Tax：Total Income Tax as a Percentage of Adjusted Gross Income，by Size of Adjusted Gross Income （All figures are estimates bosed on samples－money amounts are in thousands of dollars）

|  |  |  | ๔ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | © |  <br> 䜿 |  | 芯 |
|  |  |  | $E$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Ф |  <br>  |  |  <br>  |
|  |  |  | ¢ |  <br>  <br>  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ฐ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 등 |  <br> 「だ心 |  |  <br> 匝 |
|  | $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\circ}}$ |  | ® |  |  <br>  <br>  |  <br>  <br>  |
|  |  |  | E |  | 然 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 3.2-Returns with Total Income Tax: Total Income Tax as a Percentage of Adjusted Gross Income, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income --Continued
(All figures are estumates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size of adusted gross income | Total income tax as a percentage of adusted gross income--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 7 under 10 percent |  |  | 10 under 12 percent |  |  | 12 under 15 percent |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less defict | Total income tax | Number of returns | Adusted gross income less deficit | Total income lax | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Total income tax |
| All returns | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) |
|  | 23,904,836 | 840,824,004 | 72,451,711 | 16,752,592 | 718,486,257 | 78,709,487 | 10,654,543 | 731,791,507 | 98,969,382 |
| Under $\$ 5,000$ | 350,259 | 910.814 | 76.601 | 147,635 | 409,388 | 45,115 | 92.786 | 301,599 | 39,888 |
| \$5,000 under \$10.000 | 732.771 | 6,352,701 | 502,282 | 59,110 | 432,987 | 46,605 | 43,535 | 296,809 | 39.165 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 2,006,976 | 26,745,404 | 2,120,013 | 189,065 | 2,578,578 | 269,626 | 26,033 | 306,345 | 40,571 |
| \$15,000 under \$20.000 | 4,802,187 | 83,741,636 | 7.314.422 | 196.247 | 3,376,454 | 372,170 | 24,382 | 429.136 | 55,363 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 2,030,281 | 44,520,018 | 4,010,109 | 2,721,160 | 62,537,599 | 6.521.022 | 36.729 | 848.445 | 105,148183,175 |
| \$25,000 under \$ 30,000 | 1.776,528 | 49,087,374 | 4.042.791 | $3,323,546$$\mathbf{2 , 7 7 5 , 5 5 0}$ | 90.963.305 | 10,030,651 | 52,392$2,351,246$ | 1,436,565 |  |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4.035.758 } \\ & \text { 2,633,607 } \end{aligned}$ | 140,753.063 | 12,222,399 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 92,781,140 \\ & 95,457,542 \end{aligned}$ | 10,349,432 |  | 85,695.026 | 183,175 $11,388.963$ |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 |  | 117,413,218 | 10,109,843 | $2.775,550$ 2.112.960 |  | 10.231,732 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,351,246 \\ & 1,158,985 \end{aligned}$ | 50,846,600 | $\begin{array}{r} 11,388.963 \\ 7,026,946 \end{array}$ |
| \$50,000 under $\$ 75,000$ | 4.450.942 | $\begin{array}{r} 268.727,246 \\ 76,794,130 \\ 18,428,972 \end{array}$ | 23,044,802 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2.112.960 } \\ & 3,667,930 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95,457.542 \\ 220,522,393 \end{array}$ | 24,272,092 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,158,985 \\ & 3,101,114 \end{aligned}$ | 198,940,703 | $\begin{array}{r} 7,026,946 \\ 26,611,784 \end{array}$ |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 917,522 \\ & 154,898 \end{aligned}$ |  | 6,760,929 | 1,216,089 | $\begin{array}{r} 102,990,508 \\ 37,465,379 \end{array}$ | $11,397,048$$4,180,327$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,101,114 \\ & 2.459,912 \end{aligned}$ | 211,900,388 | $28.633,971$20,781,210 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 |  |  | 1.604.023 | 326,409 |  |  | $1.273,449$33.980 | $\begin{array}{r} 151,357,611 \\ 29,432.281 \end{array}$ |  |
| \$200.000 or more | 13.107 | 7,349,430 | 643,498 | 16.891 | 8,970,985 | $\begin{array}{r} 4,180,327 \\ 993,666 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 20.781,210 \\ 4.063,196 \end{array}$ |
| Joint returns |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total. | 10,141,897 | 531,490,554 | 45,646,149 | 6,401,055 | 411,809,370 | 45,108,704 | 5,619,566 | 504,662,709 | 68,178,766 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | t |  |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $t$ |
| \$10.000 under \$ $15,000 . . . . . . .$. |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\stackrel{\dagger}{-}$ | t | $\pm$ |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \dagger \\ 1.603 .105 \end{array}$ |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| \$20,000 under \$25.000. | 739,021 ${ }^{\dagger}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \dagger \\ 20,487,137 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | - | - | - |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 792,860 | - | - . |  |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 2,286,067$1,849,713$ | 80,218.101 | 6,977,762 | 200,817 | 7,831,200 |  | *925 | -29,148 | 3,535 |
| \$40.000 under \$50.000 |  | 83,088,138 | $\begin{array}{r} 7,129,852 \\ 21,353,714 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,465,602 \\ & 3.230,759 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66.608,249 \\ 195,423,106 \end{array}$ | 7.073.438 | $2.928$ | -141.279 | -18,648 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | $4,113,530$873,049 | 249,397,669 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 21,496,345 \\ & 11,079,698 \end{aligned}$ | 2.060,043 | 137,780.629 | 18,256,855 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 73,108,824 \\ & 16,427,006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,431,482 \\ & 1,433,630 \end{aligned}$ | 1,182,288 | $\begin{array}{r} 100,105,200 \\ 35.285,852 \end{array}$ |  | 2,314,129 | 199.575 .565 144175344 | $\begin{aligned} & 26,928,700 \\ & 19,797,669 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | $\begin{array}{r} 140,403 \\ 10,084 \end{array}$ |  |  | 308.749 |  | 3,938.494 | 1.214.761 |  |  |
| \$200,000 or more. |  | 5,596,599 | 488,670 | 12,839 | 6,555,764 | 727.869 | 24.795 | 22,950,518 | 3,171.830 |
| Single returns |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| rotal............................................................. | 11,154,360 | 217,504,450 | 18,985,394 | 9,094,955 | 255,259,914 | 28,007,111 | 4,254,873 | 183,305,087 | 24,890,939 |
| Under \$5,000. | 350.258 | 910.811 | 76.601 | 147.635 | 409,388 | 45,115 | 92,786 | 301,599 | 39,888 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.... | 731,805 | 6,345,570 | 501,750 | 59,110 | 432,987 | 46,605 | 41,552 | 286,596 | 37,639 |
| \$10,000 under $\$ 15,000$. | 1,906,607 | 25,404,980 | 2,015,146 | 183,111 | 2,506,653 | 261,952 | 26,032 | 306.331 | 40,569 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 4,657.052 | 81,192.435 | 7,089,423 | 169.219 | 2,867,086 | 318,920 | 11,488 | 196,967 | 26,958 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 1,685,691 | 36,462,462 | 3,383,786 | 2,555,856 | 58,837,139 | 6.123.496 | 28,994 | 668.131 | 82.443 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 622,771 | 17.136.479 | 1,497.421 | 3,153,495 | 86,311,638 | 9,517.555 | 25,665 | 676,446 | 86,779 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 810.486 | 28,110,688 | 2,496,982 | 2,303,580 | 75,346,219 | 8,530,760 | 2,197,107 | 80,407.173 | 10,670,538 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 248,598 | 10,840,708 | 945,696 | 318.627 | 14,082,705 | 1,561.940 | 1,045,549 | 45,663,847 | 6,342,436 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | 106,093 | 6,291,.864 | 559.463 | 177,685 | 10.204,036 | 1,130,405 | 675,916 | 39,322,374 | 5,441,764 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 20,650 | 1,738,672 | 153,370 | 11,213 | 950,539 | 103,394 | 70,087 | 5,924,090 | ${ }^{819,736}$ |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 11,937 | 1,659,774 | 140,795 | 12,291 | 1.535.277 | 170,359 | 31,657 | 4,058,118 | 545,648 |
| \$200,000 or more......-....................... | 2.411 | 1,410,008 | 124,962 | 3,134 | 1,776.247 | 196,609 | 8,040 | 5.493,414 | 756,541 |

$\xlongequal{\text { (All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars) }}$

| Size of adjusted gross income | Total income tax as a percentage of adjusted gross income-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 15 under 17 percent |  |  | 17 under 25 percent |  |  | 25 under 30 percent |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Total income tax | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Total income tax | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Total income tex |
| Total.......................................... | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) |
|  | 5,656,363 | 491,334,761 | 78,582,086 | 8,289,216 | 1,298,196,837 | 263,058,757 | 799,035 | 323,025,182 | 88,394,399 |
| Under \$5,000............ | 56,50日 | 196,112 | 31,359 | 51,312 | 184,143 | 35,929 | *10,436 | $+41,105$$-32,130$ | -10.871 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.... | -6,272 | -36,346 | ${ }^{6} .062$ | 64.135 | 466,698 | 95,102 | -4,779 |  | *8,806 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | *956 | -11,308 | -1,698 | 24.233 | 273,847 | 53,075 | -4,471 | -48,696 | $\begin{array}{r}\text {-13,648 } \\ \hline 9.079\end{array}$ |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | "956 | $\cdot 14,762$ | 2.458 | 10,913 | 184,450$\cdot 111,388$ | 39,943 | *1,920 | -31,896 |  |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. |  | - | - | $\cdot 5.050$ |  |  | *956 | 21.565 | ${ }^{6,391}$ |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | -8 | -236 | -35 | -2,261 | *60,650 |  | ${ }^{1,860}$ | *50,471 | *13,552 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 45,249$1,349,930$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,640,210 \\ 60,753,403 \end{array}$ | 257.278 | 9.255 | 322,934 | 64,507 | ${ }^{1,865}$ | -63,595 |  |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 |  |  | 9.678 .751$9.500,546$ | 167,271$1,896,180$ | 8.103.609 | $1,407,594$21,481,108 | 3.310 | *135 | 177,453 36 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 958,778 | 59,849,509 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 115,495,842 \\ & 114.809,103 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | *6,329 | $\cdot 1.727$ |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.... | 1.549,640 | 134,282,838 | 21,426,221$32,629,033$ | 1,303,376 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 21,481,108 \\ & 21,947,787 \end{aligned}$ | $* 110$ $* 44$ | 3,948 | $\cdot 1,031$ |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,631,431 \\ 56,634 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 203,222,121 \\ 31,327,916 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,549,836 \\ & 1,205,394 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 499,511,838 \\ & 558,672,332 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98,092,902 \\ 119,805,743 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89,398 \\ 683,194 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,610,226 \\ 308,115,086 \end{array}$ | $3,869,266$$84,442,538$ |
| \$200,000 or more. |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 32,629,033 \\ 5,048,646 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Joint returns |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total................... | 3,093,861 | 345,047,193 | 55,208,500 | 4,362,607 | 921,914,417 | 187,573,957 | 561,142 | 259,446,812 | 71,006,717 |
| Under \$5,000 |  |  |  |  | + | $\dagger$ | - |  |  |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | - |  | - | $\stackrel{-41}{*}$ | -572 | $\cdot 142$ | - | - | - |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. |  |  |  |  | $\cdot 110$ | 22 |  |  |  |
| \$20,000 under \$ 25,000 .. | -8 |  | 35 | $\dagger$ | + | $\dagger$ | - | - | - |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. |  | 236.43 .515 |  | $\dagger$ | + | $\dagger$ | *8 | -218 | -56 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | $\cdot 1.136$ |  | $7,250$ | $\begin{aligned} & \cdot 1,867 \\ & \cdot 1,253 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & * 66,067 \\ & * 54.525 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \bullet 13,495 \\ \cdot 9,979 \end{array}$ | 3 | -107$\times 135$ | $\cdot 30$ |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. |  | - |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | $\begin{array}{r} 161,402 \\ 1,336,976 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,813,581 \\ 116,332,004 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,815,904 \\ 18,550,258 \end{array}$ | 2,441 | $\begin{array}{r} 166,323 \\ 40,283,282 \end{array}$ | 37,700 | t | † | $\dagger$ |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. |  |  |  | 434,017 |  | 7.122,566 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |  |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,543,057 \\ 49,281 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 192,232,341 \\ 24,625,517 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30,865,761 \\ 3,969,291 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,839,169 \\ & 1.083,381 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 405,837,773 \\ & 475,496,227 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78,197,360 \\ 102,190,995 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,865 \\ 557,258 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 664,757 \\ 258,781,300 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 174.986 \\ 70,831,530 \end{array}$ |
| \$200,000 or more. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Single returns |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total............... | 2,260,712 | 124,044,028 | 19,824,026 | 3,534,332 | 322,495,070 | 64,608,991 | 197,618 | 50,050,644 |  |
| Under \$5,000..... | $\begin{array}{r} 56,508 \\ 6.272 \\ \hline 956 \end{array}$ | 196,112 | 31,359 | 51,271 | 183,972 | 35,897 | $\cdot 10,436$ | *41,105 | $13,675,249$$\cdot 10.871$$* 8,806$ |
| \$5,000 under \$10.000. |  | -36,346 | -6,062 | 64,135 | 466.698 | 95,102 | -4,779 | 32,130 |  |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. |  | $\cdot 11,308$ | $\cdot 1,698$ | 24,191 | 273,275 | 52,933 | -4.471 | -48,696 | -13.648 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | - |  | . | 10,557 | 177,925 | 38,389 | -1,920 | -31,896 | -9.079 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | - |  | - | -4,659 | -102,052 | -20,262 | "956 | -21,565 | *,391 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | - |  | $\cdot$ | -1,912 | -51.019 | -11,113 | $\cdot 1,852$ | *50,253 | *13.497 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | -5,804 | *217,579 | 33,574 | -6,444 | 223,094 | -44,953 | $\cdot 1,862$ | *63,487 | -17,423 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 1,305,967 | 58,788,996 | 9,380,843 | 135,491 | 6,649,283 | 1,146,972 | - | - | - |
| \$50,000 under $\$ 75,000$ | 675,242 | 40,260,309 | 6,452,706 | 1,781,188 | 108,146,526 | 20,088,524 | -107 | *.127 | $\cdot 1,673$ |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.... | 144,264 | 12,285,742 | 1,967,345 | 759,983 | 65,212,668 | 13,049,014 | 42 | 3,757 | *977 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 58,766 | 7,326,687 | 1.179,311 | 596,850 | 78,105,541 | 16,677,416 | 70,206 | 11,692,407 | 3,081,833 |
| \$200,000 or more. | 6,934 | 4,920,949 | 791,128 | 97,650 | 62,903,017 | 13,348,416 | 100,988 | 38,059,220 | 10,511,050 |

Footnotes at end of table
Table 3.2--Returns with Total Income Tax: Total Income Tax as a Percentage of Adjusted Gross Income, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income --Continued
(All ifigres are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size of adjusted gross income | Total income tax as a percentage of adjusted gross income-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 under 50 percent |  |  | 50 under 100 percent |  |  | 100 percent or more |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Total income tax | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Total income tax | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Total income tax |
| Total............................................... | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) |
|  | 418,735 | 475,830,557 | 163,284,612 | 10,053 |  |  |  | -6,176,712 | 442,191 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2,436,328 | 1,629,763 | 8.499 |  |  |
| Under 55.000 |  |  |  | -896 | -2,857 | $\cdot 1.737$ | 6.777 | -6,399,326 | 112.579 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000 | 2,9672.876 | $\begin{array}{r} * 20,838 \\ -34.698 \end{array}$ | ${ }^{6} 6.650$ | $\cdot 11$ | -98 | 777 | -89 | -610 | -5,734 |
| \$10.000 under \$15.000 |  |  | -11,976 | 277 | -3,839 | 2.175 | -47 | -651 | -986 |
| \$15,000 under $\$ 20,000$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |  |  |  | $\dagger$ | t | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
|  | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $t$ | 25,316 |
| \$25.000 under \$30.000 | *957 | 25,934 | -9.831 | - | 2.216 |  | ${ }^{124}$ | -3,368 |  |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 |  | 29.732 | $\cdot 10.744$$\cdot 43.983$ | -60 |  | $\cdot 1,825$ | 3 | $\cdot 121$ | ${ }^{158}$ |
|  | 2.708 | - 121,826 |  | - $\begin{array}{r}\text { •19 } \\ \hline 7.144\end{array}$ | ${ }^{861}$ | -587 | 4 | $\cdot 195$ | -960 |
| \$50.000 under $\$ 75.000$ | *1,289 | -71,738 | -25,667 |  | $\cdot 72.609$ | -51,512 | -905 | -48,867 | -56,868 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 327 | 28.723 | -9.416 | -1.034 | -83,900 | -58.885 | -8 | -634 | $\cdot 772$ |
| $\$ 100,000$ under $\$ 200.000$ $\$ 200,000$ or more | 4.974 | 807,033 | 275,023 | 3.506 | 525.023 | 329,286 | *366 | -68.194 | 94,678143,349 |
|  | 398,924 | 474,631,290 | 162,870.177 | 3.098 | 1.744,782 | 1,183,551 | 179 | 99,862 |  |
| Joint returns | 319,228 | 391,201,547 | 134,062,243 |  | 1,947,303 |  | - |  |  |
| Total. $\qquad$ <br> Under \$5,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6,0054,343 |  | 413,105 |
|  | $\dagger$ |  |  | $6,802$ | 1, | 1,279,583 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | -880 | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ \cdot 3.640 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ \cdot 1,992 \end{array}$ | -42 | $\begin{array}{r} -4,751,282 \\ \hline 281 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89,151 \\ & -4,944 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\$ 10,000$ under $\$ 15,000$$\$ 15,000$ under $\$ 20.000$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | t |  |  |  | 47 | -651 | -986 |
|  | - | $\cdots$ |  | - | . | - |  | † | + |
| \$20.000 under $\$ 25.000$ | + |  |  |  | . |  | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |  |
|  |  | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | - | - | - | $\cdot 124$ | 3,368 | 25.376 |
| \$30.000 under \$40,000 | 3 | -102 | 41 | $* 49$$*$ | $\begin{array}{r} \cdot 1.861 \\ \quad \cdot 125 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,550 \\ 773 \end{array}$ | $\dagger$$\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| \$40,000 under $\$ 50,000$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\dagger$ | ¢-56.868 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | $\dagger$ | $\begin{aligned} & t \\ & t \end{aligned}$ | $\dagger$ | -976 | -63,172 | -42,556 | -905 | -48,867 |  |
|  |  |  |  | -1.034 | -83,900 | -58,885 | -8 | -634 | $\begin{array}{r}\text {-56.868 } \\ \hline 772\end{array}$ |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.017 \\ 316,962 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 309,369 \\ 390,873,211 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 111,738 \\ 133,944,093 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,163 \\ & 2,309 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 357,847 \\ 1,436,687 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218.329 \\ & 956.137 \end{aligned}$ | -350 | 87.140 | -91,110 |
| \$200,000 or more |  |  |  |  |  |  | 177 | 99,359 | 142,474 |
| Single returns |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total................................................................ | 77,037 | 62,992,292 | 21,751,410 | 3,228 | 486,315 | 348,461 | 2,175 | -831,903 | 22,402 |
| Under $\$ 5.000$ | - | - | - | ${ }^{896}$ | -2,857 | -1.737 | 2,157 | -833.657 | 17,411 |
| \$5,000 under $\$ 10,000$. | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | + | + | + | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 2.868 | 34,597 | -11,933 | $\cdot 16$ | -199 | -183 | - | . | - |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | + | $\dagger$ |
| \$20.000 under \$25,000 | -1,912 | -42,792 | -15,905 | . | - | . | - | . | . |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | -956 | 25,906 | -9,821 | $\cdot$ | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | *43 | 29.631 | -10.703 | $\cdot 11$ | 355 | 276 | - | - | - |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 2.708 | - 121.826 | -43.983 | $\cdot 16$ | 736 | -514 | 3 | $\cdot 147$ | -309 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | -1.250 | -69,020 | 24.555 | $\cdot 152$ | -8,427 | \%,280 | - | . | - |
| \$75,000 under \$100.000 | -8 | \% 631 | 276 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | *953 | -138,174 | -49,303 | $\cdot 1,340$ | -166,791 | $\cdot 110,574$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| \$200,000 or more ......... | 61,645 | 62,493,120 | 21,573,125 | 788 | 306,807 | 226,769 | + | $\dagger$ | + |

[^18]Table 3.3--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income (All returns are estimates based on samp.ds-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size of adusted gross income | All returns | Tax credits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total |  | Child care credit |  | Credit for the elderly or disabled |  | Child tax credit |  | Education credit |  | Adoption credit |  | Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits |  | Minimum tax credit |  |
|  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Number of } \\ \text { returns } \end{array}$ | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| All retums, total. | 127,075,145 | 36,621,595 | 35,892,344 | 6,182,193 | 2,675.147 | 181,813 | 33,629 | 26,016,019 | 19,398,625 | 6,436,654 | 4.772,443 | 47,349 | 103,016 | 5,352,300 | 1,918,065 | 166,010 | 996,461 |
| No adjusted gross income | 1,066,171 | 822 | 255 | * | (z) | -6 | 7 | 805 | 130 | $\cdot 7$ | ${ }^{+}$ | - | - |  |  | 3 | $\cdot 1$ |
| \$1 under \$5.000.. | 13,349,971 | 121.025 | 4,197 |  |  | -4,921 | $\cdot 1,393$ | -1.739 | -560 | - |  | - |  | - | $\cdots$ | -2,939 | "84 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000 | 12.979714 | 1,171,871 | 120,705 |  |  | 42,345 | 5,571 | -12,781 | -2,091 | 214.442 | 42.480 |  |  | - 8477.636 | **9, 127 | " 7 | $\cdots 2$ |
| \$10,000 under $\$ 15,000$. | 12,275,717 | 1,874,815 | 582,199 | 93,638 | 19,704 | 77,720 | 17.168 | 903.983 | 205,279 | 498,163 | 268,917 | . |  | 300,370 | 64,808 | - | .. |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 11,783,174 | 3,569,951 | 2,071,016 | 364.457 | 136.657 | 47.439 | 7.679 | 2.506.468 | 1.014,401 | 518.681 | 346,267 | . |  | 1,368.937 | 548,090 | -962 | ${ }^{13}$ |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000..... | 9,967.211 | 3,391,461 | 2,942.582 | 464,070 | 202,254 | *9,381 | -1.811 | 2,524,943 | 1.457.121 | 480,201 | 336.065 | - |  | 1.734,781 | 907,866 | $\cdots 52$ | -63 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 8,392,769 | 2.848,942 | 2.508 .794 | 434,013 | 198,919 | . |  | 2,254,796 | 1,564,461 | 511,027 | 394.504 | -2,924 | -3,135 | 1.038.808 | 324.496 | -93 | -110 |
| \$30,000 under $\$ 40,000$. | 13,288,379 | 4,675,837 | 4,125,530 | 796,250 | 329,952 | - | - | 3,839,744 | 3,045.530 | 882.348 | 648,002 | -2,981 | -4,582 | 61,767 | 3,679 | 4,452 | 4.083 |
| \$40,000 under $\$ 50,000$ | 9,870.199 | 4,040,831 | 3,851,793 | 761,423 | 333.745 | . | - | 3,302.472 | 2.817.677 | 806.629 | 557,758 | $\cdot 7.780$ | -10,499 | . | . | 7.643 | 13,206 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | 16,755,560 | 7,588,456 | 8,098,342 | 1,584,243 | 698,197 | - | - | 6,195,150 | 5,585,032 | 1,546,534 | 1,498,865 | 20.653 | 62,759 |  |  | 10,833 | 11.824 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 7,811,626 | 3,987, 138 | 3,968.991 | 872.629 | 390.033 | - | - | 3,054,879 | 2,658,859 | 978,622 | 679,585 | $\bullet 6,133$ | -17,632 |  | - | 11,033 | 12.986 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | 7,104,712 | 2,477.615 | 2.023,544 | 680.897 | 303,013 | - | - | 1,418,260 | 1,047,482 | . | . | -6.729 | 3.656 |  |  | 51,873 | 71,852 |
| \$200.000 under \$500,000 | 1,876.561 | 605,064 | 1.440,457 | 111.501 | 51,897 | - | - |  | . | - | - | * ${ }^{151}$ | ${ }^{-752}$ |  | - | 48,355 | 210,528 |
| \$500,000 under $\$ 1,000,000$. | 348,256 | 156,078 | 974.927 | 13,893 | 7.807 | . | . | - | . | . |  | - | - |  |  | 15.720 | 196,608 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 205,124 | 111.688 | 3,179.013 | 5.175 | 2.969 | - | - |  |  |  |  | - | $\cdots$ |  |  | 12,047 | 474.881 |
| Taxable retums, total...... | 94,546,080 | 28,314,718 | 30,109,557 | 5,182,523 | 2,239,124 | 115,889 | 23,885 | 19,740,847 | 16,107,631 | 5,491,978 | 4,131,423 | 36,562 | 75,434 | 2,111,989 | 751,230 | 164,190 | 968,723 |
| No adjusted gross income | 4.842 | 21 | -9 | - |  | ${ }^{6}$ | $\cdot 7$ | $\cdot 14$ | 3 | - | - | - |  |  | - | - |  |
| \$1 under \$5.000.. | 2.464.729 | 112,512 | 2,228 | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  | . | -2,939 | -184 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 5,582,051 | 593,612 | 49,280 | - | $\cdot$ | -9,842 | -878 | ${ }^{-1.983}$ | -991 | 40,869 | 5,857 | . | - | 486.261 | 40.146 |  |  |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 7.058,131 | 427,050 | 128.791 | ${ }^{1,883}$ | -455 | 59,895 | 15,505 | 25,540 | 12,676 | 230,148 | 97,080 | . | - | 50,962 | 590 | - |  |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 7.711,411 | 605.319 | 334.536 | -8,919 | -2,597 | 37,720 | 5,836 | 83,507 | 43,870 | 363.707 | 235.137 | . |  | 37.423 | 39.173 | -963 | $\cdots 135$ |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 7.733,012 | 1,464,508 | 1,217,725 | 161,114 | 57,947 | *8,425 | *1,659 | 806,991 | 417.309 | 353,600 | 256,432 | - | - | 791,659 | 467.824 | . | . |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 7,442,202 | 2,021,698 | 1,568,596 | 285,353 | 115.166 | - | . | 1,491,702 | 939.858 | 410,638 | 303,826 | . | . | 685,900 | 199,879 | 42 | 34 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 12,802,035 | 4,273.513 | 3.615,895 | 727,553 | 295.401 |  | . | 3,484,555 | 2,709,474 | 795,324 | 548,137 | -2,025 | "2,934 | 59,784 | 3.618 | -4, 187 | ${ }^{3} .986$ |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 9.741.580 | 3,944,038 | 3,690,234 | 738,388 | 316,670 | - | - | 3,223,329 | 2,735,105 | 782.296 | 524.639 | $\cdot 7,775$ | -10,491 |  |  | 7.640 | 13,202 |
| \$50.000 under \$75,000 | 16,676,288 | 7,541,312 | 7,997,799 | 1,577.196 | 695,341 | - | - | 6.154,839 | 5,545,812 | 1.536.929 | 1.480,903 | 13,751 | 39,974 |  | - | 10,074 | 11,067 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 7.803,395 | 3,981,973 | 3,942,724 | 870.669 | 389,870 | - | - | 3,050,837 | 2,655.680 | 978,466 | 679.411 | *6,132 | $\cdot 17,626$ |  |  | 10,929 | 12,873 |
| \$100,000 under $\$ 200,000$. | 7,098,067 | 2,476,714 | 2.012.679 | 680.890 | 303,009 |  | - | 1.417,558 | 1,046,852 |  | . | -6.729 | 3.656 |  |  | 51.496 | 65,877 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 1,875,383 | 604,785 | 1.425.678 | 111.494 | 51,893 | . | - | . | . | . |  | - 151 | -752 |  |  | 48.210 | 203,650 |
| \$500,000 under $\$ 1,000,000$. | 348,002 | 156,013 | 966,074 | 13.891 | 7,806 | . | . | . |  | . |  | - | - |  |  | 15,682 | 192,256 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 204,951 | 111,648 | 3,157,307 | 5,175 | 2,969 | . | $\cdot$ | - | - | - |  | $\cdots$ | - |  | - | 12,029 | 465,460 |
| Nontaxable returns, total.......... | 32,529,065 | 8,306,878 | 5,782,787 | 999,669 | 436,023 | 65,923 | 9,744 | 6,275,172 | 3,290,994 | 944,676 | 641,020 | 10,787 | 27,582 | 3,240,311 | 1,166,835 | 1,820 | 27,738 |

[^19]Table 3.3--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (All returns are estumates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax credits-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Income tax after creatis |  | Allernative minimum tax |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Foreign tax credit |  | General business credit |  | Empowerment zone emp credit |  | Nonconventional source fuel credit |  | Other tax credits |  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of <br> returns | Amount |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |  |  |  |
| All returns, total... | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) |
|  | 3,266,544 | 4,941,010 | 287,658 | 783,920 | 4,752 | 26,728 | 19,385 | 31,512 | 52,466 | 107,048 | 94,511,758 | 870,919,411 | 1,018,063 | 6,477,697 |
| No adusted gross income | ${ }^{4}$ | *16 |  | - |  | - |  | - | $\bullet 3$ | $\cdot 1$ | ${ }^{13}$ | -191 | 4,829 | 109.076 |
| \$1 under \$5.000 | 110.470 | 1.600 | -956 | -460 | - |  |  | . | - | - | 2.463 .718 | 349.767 | -1.906 | 3.588 |
| \$5.000 under \$10,000 | 64,305 | 1.437 |  |  | - | - |  | - |  |  | 5.581 .923 | 1.860,952 | $\cdot 129$ | -5.894 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 64.721 | 3.072 | -4.662 | 3,250 | . | - |  | - |  |  | 7.056.839 | 5,289.572 | 2.985 | 6,743 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | 91,942 | 14.412 | 4,841 | 2,002 |  |  | -941 | $\cdot 1$ |  |  | 7.710,155 | 9,440,398 | 2.235 | -4,238 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 89.429 | 24.074 | 2.882 | -2,066 |  | - | - | . | *3,965 | $\cdot 7.435$ | 7.732,620 | 13.444.826 | -539 | 2.384 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 77,830 | 6.325 | 6.365 | 9,048 | - | . |  | $\cdot$ | -3.695 | 2.955 | 7.438.753 | 16.915.725 | 5.319 | 28,832 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000 | 187.845 | 47.443 | 13,853 | 18.091 | - | - | $\cdot 150$ | -367 | -3.788 | -6.706 | 12,800.998 | 39,683,013 | 11.688 | 12,857 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 204,566 | 61,762 | 20.414 | 25,866 |  |  | *388 | *5.532 | -2.356 | -7.708 | 9,738,522 | 43,443,906 | 22,447 | 19,781 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | 529,818 | 118,431 | 53,600 | 86,788 | - | - | -2,698 | -935 | 8.783 | 3.423 | 16,670,723 | 113.055,796 | 83.050 | 148.447 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 415,909 | 129,488 | 30,868 | 55.736 | - | - | -2,110 | *677 | -10,920 | -8,343 | 7,797,862 | 91,570,544 | 143.729 | 248.555 |
| \$100.000 under \$200.000 | 753.863 | 441.645 | 73,257 | 137,198 | - | - | 5,629 | 3.207 | 8.411 | 3.763 | 7,093,635 | 161,086,028 | 334.533 | 1,138,963 |
| \$200.000 under \$500.000 | 450,130 | 1,024.512 | 46.631 | 129,881 | $\cdots 2,251$ | $\cdots 5,637$ | 2,069 | 2.055 | 6.048 | 15.199 | 1.873,835 | 128,231.249 | 322,600 | 2,042,634 |
| \$500.000 under \$1,000,000 | 128,668 | 656,282 | 15,406 | 89.021 | 1.510 | 11.759 | 1.139 | 3.841 | 2.303 | 9.518 | 347.533 | 65,988,014 | 53,912 | 976,542 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 97,043 | 2,410,411 | 13.922 | 224.513 | 992 | 9.332 | 1,361 | 14,897 | 2.193 | 41,998 | 204,627 | 180,559,429 | 28,163 | 1.729,163 |
| Texable retums, total....... | 3,226,858 | 4,840,266 | 268,258 | 745,434 | 4,752 | 26,728 | 18,383 | 26,779 | 46,990 | 89,767 | 94,511,758 | 870,919,411 | 1,018,063 | 6,477,697 |
| No adjusted gross income |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  | - | ${ }^{13}$ | -191 | 4,829 | 109,076 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | 108.618 | 1.585 | -956 | -460 |  | - | - | - |  |  | 2,463.718 | 349,767 | -1,906 | -3,588 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 62.503 | 1.407 |  | - | - | - | - |  |  |  | 5,581,923 | 1,860,952 | $\cdot 129$ | -5.894 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 62.510 | 2.371 | -956 | *114 | . | - | - | $\cdot$ |  |  | 7,056,839 | 5.289.572 | 2.985 | 6.743 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 80,010 | 5.585 | -2.762 | *957 | - | - | *941 | ${ }^{\bullet}$ | - | - | 7.710,155 | 9.440,398 | -2,235 | -4,238 |
| \$20.000 under \$25,000 | 83,412 | 10,995 | $\cdot 2.775$ | 2,055 | . | - | - | - | -1,983 | 3.501 | 7.732,620 | 13.444, 826 | -539 | -2,384 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 75,888 | 3,873 | -3,209 | $\bullet 1.073$ | - | - | - | - | -2,793 | -846 | 7.438,753 | 16,915,725 | 5.319 | 28.832 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 180,563 | 22,663 | 11.183 | 12.748 |  | - | -150 | *367 | -2,885 | ${ }^{1,314}$ | 12,800.998 | 39,683,013 | 11,688 | 12,857 |
| \$40,000 under \$50.000. | 201.063 | 50.963 | 18,219 | 19,087 |  | . | -2,346 | -840 | -1.454 | -2,484 | 9.738,522 | 43.443,906 | 22.447 | 19,781 |
| \$50.000 under $\$ 75.000$........ | 528,118 | 114.730 | 48,675 | 74.036 | - | - | -2.698 | -935 | -8,007 | 2.913 | 16,670,723 | 113,055,796 | 83.050 | 148.447 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 415,204 | 121,087 | 30,709 | 55.264 |  | - | 2.092 | *644 | -10.920 | ¢8,343 | 7,797,862 | 91,570,544 | 143,729 | 248,555 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | 753,336 | 437.997 | 72.890 | 136.594 | - | - | 5,588 | 3.203 | 8.411 | 3.763 | 7.093,635 | 161,086,028 | 334.533 | 1.138,963 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 .... | 449,988 | 1.016.937 | 46,604 | 129,675 | $\cdots 2.251$ | -5,637 | 2,068 | 2.051 | 6.043 | 15,087 | 1.873,835 | 128,231.249 | 322.600 | 2,042,634 |
| \$500.000 under \$1,000,000. | 128.632 | 651,902 | 15,401 | 88,901 | 1,510 | 11.759 | 1.139 | 3.841 | 2.303 | 9,518 | 347.533 | 65,988,014 | 53.912 | 976.542 |
| \$1,000.000 or more | 97.014 | 2.398, 172 | 13,918 | 224,469 | 992 | 9.332 | 1,361 | 14,897 | 2,193 | 41,998 | 204,627 | 180,559,429 | 28.163 | 1,729,163 |
| Nontexable returns, total.......... | 39,686 | 100,744 | 19,400 | 38,486 | - | - | *1,002 | -4,733 | 5,476 | 17,281 | . | . | . |  |

[^20]Table 3.3--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (All returns are estumates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size of adjusted gross income | Form 4970 taxaccumulation distribution |  | Total income tax |  | All other taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Total |  | Penalty tax on qualified retrement plans |  | Self-employment tax |  | Social security taxes on tip income |  | Househoid employment tax |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns, total... | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) |
|  | 2,043 | 4,381 | $\begin{array}{r} 94,546,080 \\ 4,842 \end{array}$ | 877,401,489 | 18,292,436 | 37,579,060 | 4,076,050 | 3,074,825 | 14,029,609 | 33,372,365 | 254,489 | 29,477 | 286,175 | 759,438 |
| No adjusted gross income |  | - |  | 109,267 | 170,082 | 266,662 | 18,942 | 22,132 | 146,045 | 227,446 | * 6 | (Z) | 8,400 | 15.431 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | - | - | 2,464,729 | 353,355 | 1,023,872 | 429.890 | 48.581 | 9,024 | 936,958 | 416,505 | 37.037 | 1.579 | -3,872 | $\cdot 2,736$ |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000 | - | - | 5.582,051 | 1,866,846 | 1.684,531 | 1,428,054 | 114.317 | 23,586 | 1,529,532 | 1,388,136 | 45,678 | 4,681 | 7.152 | 11,580 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | - | - | 7.058.131 | 5.296,315 | 1,347,427 | 1,489,399 | 143,274 | 35,001 | 1,133,704 | 1,442,801 | 42,637 | 3.088 | 10.007 | 7.565 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 |  | - | 7.711.417 | 9,444,636 | 1,250,542 | 1,555,435 | 246,293 | 58,044 | 996,190 | 1,491,659 | 19,769 | 3.278 | 2.825 | 1,582 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | - | - | 7,733,012 | 13,447,210 | 1,099,650 | 1,551,535 | 230,651 | 96,842 | 857.359 | 1,425,494 | 25,801 | 2,871 | 6,836 | 25,875 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | - | - | 7,442,202 | 16,944,557 | 1,018,268 | 1.446.730 | 265,907 | 91,266 | 739,616 | 1,344,298 | 22,559 | 4,985 | 2.034 | 5,362 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | - | - | 12,802,035 | 39,695,871 | 1,837,944 | 2,823,696 | 517,010 | 235,014 | 1,319,630 | 2,558,609 | 29,939 | 3,066 | 11,054 | 24.424 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | -903 | "9 | 9,741,580 | 43,463,696 | 1,562,557 | 2,601,232 | 482,378 | 255,718 | 1,099,759 | 2,318,841 | -7,096 | "229 | 9.577 | 25,291 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | -903 | -5 | 16,676,288 | 113.204.249 | 2,993,478 | 6,084,743 | 990.494 | 705,921 | 2,027,879 | 5,336,187 | 14.798 | 4.378 | 20.774 | 33.450 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | - | - | 7,803,395 | 91,819,100 | 1,563,969 | 4,229,992 | 509.504 | 529,615 | 1,090,067 | 3.674.801 | $\bullet 6,999$ | -547 | 11,326 | 20.814 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | - | - | 7.098,067 | 162,224,990 | 1,847,329 | 7,023,657 | 434.436 | 799.740 | 1,395,451 | 6,050,936 | $\bullet 2,161$ | -776 | 73,868 | 166, 163 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | -150 | -57 | 1,875,383 | 130,273,941 | 664,073 | 4.073.200 | 65.775 | 183,656 | 562,525 | 3,692,147 | - | - | 70,467 | 192,934 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | -41 | *213 | 348,002 | 66,964,769 | 137,752 | 1,116,030 | 5,493 | 18,347 | 119,724 | 1,006,774 | - | - | 23,980 | 76.222 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 46 | 4,096 | 204,951 | 182,292,689 | 90,970 | 1.458,807 | 2,995 | 10,919 | 75.169 | 997.730 | * 9 | (Z) | 24.002 | 150.009 |
| Taxable returns, total..... | 2,043 | 4,381 | 94,546,080 | 877,401,489 | 13,579,204 | 32,419,494 | 3,579,948 | 2,915,688 | 9,899,794 | 28,510,349 | 149,272 | 20,155 | 255,358 | 632,706 |
| No adjusted gross income. | - | - | 4,842 | 109.267 | 2.105 | 12,134 | 278 | 780 | 1,729 | 9,149 | - | - | 218 | 1,811 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | - | - | 2.464,729 | 353,355 | 49,230 | 11,116 | -2,883 | $\cdot 72$ | 38,321 | 10,914 | -8,026 | *131 | - | - |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000 | - | - | 5,582,051 | 1,866,846 | 319,661 | 241,515 | 23,987 | 3,342 | 265,462 | 231,561 | 23.916 | 1,556 | 3,897 | -5,021 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | - | - | 7,058,131 | 5,296,315 | 540,886 | 574,309 | 63,713 | 17.610 | 448,235 | 552,085 | -9,885 | *601 | -7,343 | -3.937 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | - | - | 7.711.411 | 9,444,636 | 674,007 | 763,206 | 125.292 | 29,967 | 536.263 | 728,945 | -9,916 | *2,851 | *1,859 | *635 |
| \$20.000 under \$25.000. | - | - | 7.733.012 | 13,447,210 | 704,608 | 907,398 | 169,315 | 73,329 | 523,809 | 820,104 | 19,917 | 2,625 | -4,921 | -10,887 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | - | - | 7.442,202 | 16,944,557 | 798.374 | 1,035,417 | 219,152 | 69,208 | 567,193 | 956.699 | 16,610 | 3.397 | -2.025 | -5,296 |
| \$30,000 under \$40.000. | - | - | 12,802,035 | 39,695,871 | 1,694,658 | 2,512,448 | 492,646 | 221,961 | 1,201,039 | 2,281,472 | 29,939 | 3,066 | -5,855 | -3,367 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | *903 | *9 | 9.741.580 | 43.463.696 | 1.523.752 | 2.498,955 | 479,066 | 253,920 | 1,064,840 | 2,225,197 | $\cdot 7,096$ | -229 | -8,652 | ${ }^{-18,455}$ |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | *903 | -5 | 16,676,288 | 113.204.249 | 2,974.104 | 6,024,421 | 985,457 | 703.556 | 2,013,917 | 5,286,374 | 14,798 | 4,378 | 19,278 | 25,306 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | - | - | 7,803,395 | 91,819,100 | 1,561,916 | 4.209 .386 | 509,503 | 529,615 | 1,089,042 | 3,666,279 | -6,999 | *547 | 10,295 | 8,731 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | - | - | 7,098,067 | 162,224,990 | 1,843,664 | 6,986,230 | 434,432 | 799.726 | 1,392.917 | 6,046,856 | -2,161 | -776 | 72,738 | 132,830 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | -150 | *57 | 1,875,383 | 130,273,941 | 663,676 | 4,069,654 | 65.742 | 183.372 | 562.257 | 3.690 .842 | - | - | 70,343 | 190,980 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.... | *41 | *213 | 348,002 | 66,964.769 | 137.661 | 1,115.408 | 5.488 | 18.334 | 119,650 | 1.006,399 | - | - | 23,957 | 76,074 |
| \$1,000,000 or more. | 46 | 4.096 | 204,951 | 182,292,689 | 90,900 | 1,457,896 | 2,993 | 10,896 | 75,118 | 997,474 | * 9 | (Z) | 23.975 | 149,377 |
| Nontaxable returns, total.......... | - | - | - | - | 4,713,232 | 5,159,566 | 496,101 | 159,137 | 4,129,815 | 4,862,015 | 105,217 | 9,322 | 30.817 | 126,732 |

[^21]Table 3.3--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (All returns are estumates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size of adjusted gross income | Earned income credit used to offset other taxes |  | Total tax llability |  | Number <br> of returns without tax liability | Tax payments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Income tax withneld |  | Estimated tax payments |  | Addtional child tax credit |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount |  |  | Number of returns | Amou | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns, total... | (46) | (47) | (48) | (49) |  | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) | (57) | (58) |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 3,137,122 \\ 53,563 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,378,860 \\ 22,665 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97,138,402 \\ 152.287 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 912,463,971 \\ 349,957 \end{array}$ |  | 29,937 | 117,050,440 | 948,386,646 | 111,193,931 | $\begin{array}{r} 695,526,980 \\ 821,809 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,169,356 \\ 82,503 \end{array}$ | 196,915,946 | 985,579 | 812,404 |
| No adjusted gross income |  |  |  |  | 914 | 357.633 | 1.773.180 | 263,579 | 725,420 |  |  | 109,043 | 124,275 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | 525.770 | 153.987 | 3.235,626 | 629,156 | 10.114 | 9.902.110 | 2.185,848 | 9,650,664 | 1,927,989 | 232,379 | 216,501 | ${ }^{6}$,089 | 2.900 |
| \$5.000 under $\$ 10.000$ | 1.036.279 | 743.809 | 6.200,376 | 2.550,927 | 6.779 | 10.606,566 | 6,498,039 | 10,251,095 | 5,861,979 | 427.288 | 590.365 | 6.832 | 4.555 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | 568,121 | 649,408 | 7,340,722 | 6.133,042 | 4,935 | 10,764,504 | 11,373,739 | 10,174,108 | 10.340,816 | 705,708 | 962,338 | 19.989 | . 816 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | 482,373 | 502,346 | 7,947,896 | 10,488,944 | 3,835 | 10,980,671 | 17.643.930 | 10.313.478 | 16,007,699 | 916,708 | 1.557.981 | 49,277 | 54,739 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 311.253 | 241.178 | 7.964,172 | 14,731.025 | 2.003 | 9,625.799 | 22,020,938 | 9,101,557 | 20,077,885 | 831,564 | 1,815,410 | 212,651 | 151,436 |
| \$25.000 under \$30,000 | 154.984 | 65.051 | 7,585,566 | 18.286,044 | 807 | 8.200,948 | 24,824,387 | 7.827,481 | 22,901,768 | 676.738 | 1,776,786 | 266.300 | 222.105 |
| \$30.000 under \$40.000 | -4.780 | 447 | 12,910,264 | 42,477.493 | 378 | 13.030,879 | 53,869,290 | 12,432,975 | 49,431,618 | 1,269.055 | 4.188,460 | 234.699 | 172,307 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | - | - | 9,769,928 | 46,056,802 | 100 | 9.755,702 | 55,640,631 | 9.319.549 | 50,643,918 | 1.116,916 | 4,710,163 | 57,660 | 45,704 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | - | - | 16,695,662 | 119,286,021 | 60 | 16,611,776 | 137,677.554 | 15.866,874 | 123,165,194 | 2.284,270 | 13,897,791 | 21,162 | 13.884 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | - |  | 7.805.293 | 96,046.520 | 6 | 7.757.284 | 100,532,662 | 7,358,450 | 86,505,951 | 1,432,470 | 12,867,893 | 1.855 | 2.617 |
| \$100,000 under \$200.000 |  | - | 7.101.716 | 169,248,635 | $\cdots 4$ | 7.044,273 | 165,234,432 | 6,549,974 | 130,509,964 | 1,969.353 | 31.141,993 | $\cdot 14$ | 37 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | - | - | 1,875,780 | 134,347,140 | - | 1,863,056 | 122,425,076 | 1.622,168 | 78.438070 | 878.608 | 37,497,440 |  |  |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 |  | - | 348,093 | 68,080,799 |  | 345,146 | 60,542.200 | 291.056 | 33,444,023 | 202.511 | 21,761,309 | - |  |
| \$1,000,000 or more | - | - | 205,021 | 183,751.467 | - | 204,093 | 166.144.739 | 170,923 | 65,448,298 | 143.284 | 63,206,094 | $\bullet 8$ | 29 |
| Taxable returns, total........ | - | - | 94,538,892 | 909,814,893 | $\cdot 7$ | 90,733,144 | 925,619,973 | 85,675,936 | 675,793,878 | 12,218,789 | 194,236,665 | 11,388 | 9,432 |
| No adjusted gross income | - | - | 4.835 | 121.194 |  | 3,157 | 190,431 | 2,304 | 50,738 | 1.208 | 84.312 | 154 | 208 |
| \$1 under \$5.000 |  | - | 2.464,729 | 364.409 |  | 1.243,698 | 340,910 | 1.138.992 | 273.070 | 88.185 | 43.715 | ${ }_{4} 4$ | *2 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000 | - | - | 5.582,051 | 2,108,362 | - | 4.982,639 | 3.450,710 | 4.825.995 | 3.207.433 | 183,068 | 209.879 | - |  |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000 | - | - | 7.058.131 | 5.870,607 |  | 6.438.486 | 7.801,326 | 5,962,926 | 7,014.337 | 575,732 | 741,050 | $\bullet 8$ | $\cdot 16$ |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | - | - | 7.711.411 | 10,207.842 | - | 7.269,725 | 12,894,154 | 6,689,303 | 11,535,927 | 801.185 | 1.296,532 |  |  |
| \$20.000 under \$25,000. | - | - | 7,733,012 | 14,353,755 |  | 7.505,903 | 18,368,541 | 7.035.780 | 16.711,122 | 746.057 | 1.558.930 | ${ }^{6} 68$ | -853 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | - | - | 7,439,231 | 17,979,126 | 3 | 7.320.948 | 22,971.704 | 6,989.456 | 21.257.436 | 612.509 | 1.594.078 | -2,970 | 2.711 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | - | - | 12.800.010 | 42,206.499 | 4 | 12.584,244 | 52,655,190 | 12,016,952 | 48,410,153 | 1,225,52 | 4.018,931 | , 911 | 2,27 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | - | . | 9,739.555 | 45,962,587 | . | 640,785 | 55,225,095 | 9.217 .545 | 50.314.083 | 1,098.311 | 4,630,786 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots 1,024$ |
| \$50.000 under $\$ 75.000$. | - | - | 16,676,288 | 119,228,670 |  | 16,544,438 | 137.140,621 | 15.811,762 | 122.788.092 | 2.268 .671 | 13,746,368 | .. | - |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | - | - | 7.803,243 | 96,026.308 | - | 7.749.429 | 100.429,319 | 7.353.182 | 86,438.745 | 1.429,897 | 12,838,900 | $\cdot 1.559$ | -2.218 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 |  | - | 7.098,059 | 169.211.208 |  | 7.038,550 | 165,143,740 | 6,548,318 | 130,487.257 | 1,964,701 | 31,077,065 | 14 | 37 |
| \$200,000 under \$500.000 | - | - | 1.875,383 | 134,343,594 |  | 1.862,215 | 122,385,024 | 1.621,645 | 78.426.641 | 878.135 | 37.471.012 | . |  |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 |  | . | 348,002 | 68,080,177 |  | 344,966 | 60,523,056 | 290.936 | 33.439,551 | 202,408 | 21,748,181 | - |  |
| \$1.000,000 or more | - | - | 204,951 | 183,750,556 | - | 203,959 | 166.100.153 | 170.840 | 65.439.291 | 143,200 | 63,176,925 | -8 | 29 |
| Nontaxable returns, total... | 3,137,122 | 2,378,860 | 2,599,511 | 2,649,078 | 29,930 | 26,317,296 | 22,766,673 | 25,517,995 | 19,733,102 | 950,568 | 2,679,281 | 974,191 | 802,972 |

Table 3.3--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (All returns are estmates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Table 3.3--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued (All returns are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size of adjusted gross income | Overpayment-continued |  |  |  | Tax due at time of filing |  | Predetermined estimated tax penally |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Refunded |  | Credited to 2000 estimated tax |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All retums, total. | (71) | (72) | (73) | (74) | (75) | (76) | (77) | (78) |
|  | 91,600,741 | 155,513,635 | 4,514,663 | 26,535,551 | 29,200,902 | 119,091,512 | 5,285,114 | 1,149,865 |
| No adjusted gross income | 423,357 | $1,481,696$ | 44,228 | 276.612 | 99,000 | 165.592 | 21,118 | 2,970 |
| $\$ 1$ under $\$ 5.000$ <br> $\$ 5,000$ under $\$ 10,000$ | 9.958,167 | 3,791,380 | 120.174 | 73,121 | 2,127,828 | 459,976 | 14,236 | 1.242 |
|  | 10,443,411 | 12,257,034 | 153.601 | 138,572 | 1,752.616 | 822,134 | 142,683 | 10.242 |
| \$10.000 under \$15,000 | 9.783 .034 | 15.723.738 | $\begin{aligned} & 265.449 \\ & 326.215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190,330 \\ & 228,121 \end{aligned}$ | 1.941 .818 | 1.197.892 | 225,226 | $\begin{aligned} & 14,872 \\ & 19,834 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$15,000 under \$20.000 | 9.417.110 | 14,528,880 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,021,838 \\ & 1,852,801 \end{aligned}$ | 1,424.085 | 239,326 |  |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 7,889,567 | 10,843.294 | 286.639214,674 | 237.248 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,658,871 \\ & 1,622,262 \end{aligned}$ | 279,149 | 22,867 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000 | 6,594,845 | 8,437,589 |  | 216,869 | 1,612,644 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 271,181 \\ & 530,751 \end{aligned}$ | 21.925 |
| \$30.000 under \$40,000 | 9,957,198 | 14,813,890 | $\begin{aligned} & 381,884 \\ & 360,238 \end{aligned}$ | 481,864 | 3,042.570 | 3.827,378 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 49,982 \\ & 52,889 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$40.000 under \$50.000 | 7.077.322 | 13,027,607 |  | 539,300 | 2.519.592 $4.001,556$ 537,145 52,889 <br> 4.594 .161 $9.926,640$ $1,005,801$ 123,115 |  |  |  |
| \$50.000 under \$75.000 | 11,631,022 | 26,863,045 | 736,289 | 1,339.181 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 | 4,528,010 | 12,505,719 | 462.775 | 1,282,025 |  |  |  |  |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | 3,285,262 | 12,392,805 | 675,341 | 3.319,001 | $2,931,582$ $3,300,978$ | $9,409,513$ 19,950.392 | 662,381 861.317 | $\begin{aligned} & 224,406 \\ & 215,443 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 520,164 | 4,317,376 | $\begin{array}{r} 331,805 \\ 86,507 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,166,242 \\ & 2.716,953 \end{aligned}$ | 3,300,978 1.079 .609 | $\begin{aligned} & 20,621,125 \\ & 11,843,109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 361,251 \\ 86,299 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 61,682 | 1.468.586 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 210,048 \\ & 113,817 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 118,971 \\ & 163,151 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 30,588 | 3.060,996 | 68,843 | 11,330,113 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11,843,109 \\ & 32,160,988 \end{aligned}$ | $47,249$ |  |
| Taxable returss, total.......... | 64,011,591 | 106,481,674 | 4,129,991 | 25,815,625 | 27,402,270 | 117,633,918 | 5,013,058 | 1,125,869 |
| No adusted gross income | 1,658 | 64,519 | 824 | 35,918 | 2,565 | 31,873 | 1.305 | 674 |
| \$1 under \$5,000 | 917,397 | 223,915 | 61,031 | 17.838 | 1.484.188 | 265,595 | -5.675 | -343 |
| \$5,000 under \$10.000 | 4.194,755 | 1.819,281 | 71.211 | 41.599 | 1,318,953 | 527,233 | 96,132 | $\begin{array}{r} 7,446 \\ 12,250 \end{array}$ |
| \$10.000 under \$15,000 | 5.139,062 | 2,838,084 | 205,024 | 124.479 | 1.754,057 | 1,044,092 | 185,203 |  |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000 | 5,631,097 | 3,759,683 | 275,134 | 171,313 | 1.867.455 | 1,260,648 | 198.460 | 15.964 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 | 5,835,538 | 5,237,851 | 252.453 | 197,522 | 1.721,545 | 1.443,542 | 228.904 | 18.585 |
| \$25.000 under \$30.000 | 5,778,895 | 6.276,275 | $\begin{array}{r} 193,151 \\ 366,182 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 187.557 \\ & 452.033 \end{aligned}$ | 1.532.317 | 1.489,509 | 240.729 | $\begin{aligned} & 19,241 \\ & 47,146 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$30.000 under \$40,000 | 9,552,967 | 13,654,679 |  |  | 2.991,538 | 3,710,470 | $\begin{aligned} & 504,900 \\ & 530,175 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 6,975,200 | 12,649,078 | $\begin{aligned} & 356,341 \\ & 726,813 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 525.560 \\ 1.298 .573 \end{array}$ | 2,504,148 | 3.966.128 |  | 51.793 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 | 11,570,022 | 26.402.469 |  |  | 4.590,996 | 9,915,678 | 1,003,565 | 122,841 |
| \$75.000 under \$ 100.000 | 4.520,421 | 12,424,550 | 462.267 | 1,278,155 | 2,931,251 | 9,407,604 | 662,339 | 107,951 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000 | 3.282,984 | 12,358,932 | $\begin{aligned} & 672,840 \\ & 331,504 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,296,354 \\ & 4,156,664 \end{aligned}$ | 3,299,901 | 19,947,105 <br> 20.620,507 | $\begin{aligned} & 860,943 \\ & 361,200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224,375 \\ & 215,429 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 | 519,565 | 4,289,844 |  |  | 1,079,523 |  |  |  |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 | 61.548 | 1,454,681 | $\begin{aligned} & 86.431 \\ & 68,785 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,712.260 \\ 11.319,803 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210,028 \\ & 113,807 \end{aligned}$ | 11,843,028 <br> 32,160,906 | 86,28647,242 | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 118,966 \\ 162,866 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |
| \$1,000.000 or more | 30,494 | 3,027,834 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nontaxable returs, total...... | 27,589,150 | 49,031,961 | 384,672 | 719,925 | $1,798,632$ | $1,457,594$ | $272,056$ | 23,996 |

[^22]-- Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers
(Z) Less than $\$ 500$.
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 3.4--Returns with Modified Taxable Income: Tax Classified by Both the Marginal Rate and Each Rate at Which Tax Was Computed
(All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Tax rate classes | Class.fied by the highest marginal rate at which tax was computed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Modified taxable income |  | Tax generated |  | Income tax after credits |  |  |
|  |  |  | At all rates | At marginal rate | At all rates | At marginal rate | Total | As a percentage of |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Adjusted gross income | Modified taxable income |
| All returns | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All tax rates......... | 102,831,402 | 5,747,279,314 | 4,136,344,070 | 1,930,732,034 | 906,396,888 | 460,855,417 | 870,912,952 | 15.2 | 21.1 |
| 10 percent. | 1,120,497 | 14,312,428 | 4,374,762 | 4,374,110 | 437,566 | 437,411 | 372,950 | 2.6 | 8.5 |
| 15 percent (Form 8814)........... | 12,571 | 10,669 | 13,778 | 13,778 | 2,066 | 2,066 | 13 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 15 percent. | 68,117,909 | 1,855,062,752 | 996,492,153 | 978,609,551 | 148,584,761 | 146,791.433 | 127,157.803 | 6.9 | 12.8 |
| 20 percent | 1,240,705 | 170,817,162 | 132,403,115 | 87,969,487 | 23,545,821 | 17.593,897 | 23,135,154 | 13.5 | 17.5 |
| 25 percent.. | 56,361 | 9,893,890 | 8,374,445 | 1,818,957 | 1,660,773 | 454,739 | 1,649,721 | 16.7 | 19.7 |
| 28 percent... | 72,526 | 7,014,510 | 5,524,495 | 475.892 | 1,120,135 | 133,250 | 1,114,938 | 15.9 | 20.2 |
| 28 percent (capital gains). | 25,912,056 | 1,917,425,519 | 1,442,198,308 | 303,460,351 | 276,780,570 | 84.968,898 | 268,931,581 | 14.0 | 18.6 |
| 31 percent.................... | 3,451,039 | 499,666,715 | 409,159,931 | 71,168,473 | 97,612,203 | 22,062,227 | 97,119,022 | 19.4 | 23.7 |
| 36 percent., | 1,408,684 | 374,065,701 | 322,090,723 | 64,954,368 | 87,105,776 | 23,383,572 | 86.279,042 | 231 | 268 |
| 39.6 percent. | 864,129 | 894,589,334 | 811,694,117 | 414,494,152 | 268,552,002 | 164,139,684 | 264,227,693 | 295 | 32.6 |
| Form 8615 Joint returns and returns of survivina spouses | 574,924 | 4,420,634 | 4,018,242 | 3,392,914 | 995,214 | 888,240 | 925.035 | 20.9 | 23.0 |
| All tax rates.. | 44,630,790 | 3,885,330,257 | 2,854,657,499 | 1,235,487,530 | 649,882,807 | 316,992,875 | 625,130,103 | 16.1 | 21.9 |
| 10 percent... | 252.848 | 7,279,369 | 1,992,865 | 1,992.224 | 199,333 | 199,222 | 158.832 | 2.2 | 8.0 |
| 15 percent (Form 8814).. | 6.851 | -33,759 | 6,246 | 6.246 | 937 | 937 | 13 | (X) | 0.2 |
| 15 percent. | 24,884,637 | 1,007,913,897 | 540,641,342 | 530,667,146 | 80,600,621 | 79,600,072 | 67,504,626 | 67 | 12.5 |
| 20 percent. | 709.660 | 118,036,803 | 91,545,756 | 60,998,759 | 16,333,515 | 12,199,752 | 15,992,169 | 135 | 17.5 |
| 25 percent. | 36,993 | 7,375,980 | 6,219,320 | 1,280,705 | 1,228,586 | 320,176 | 1,218,327 | 16.5 | 19.6 |
| 28 percent. | 42,313 | 4,833,363 | 3,709,627 | 317,274 | 745,759 | 88,837 | 741,614 | 15.3 | 20.0 |
| 28 percent (capital gains) | 14,892,353 | 1,349,555,536 | 998,150,629 | 202,558,961 | 191,975,989 | 56,716,509 | 185,051,922 | 13.7 | 18.5 |
| 31 percent .. .... .. ........... | 1,982,312 | 340,318,388 | 274,806,036 | 42,111,787 | 65,050,096 | 13,054,654 | 64,695,101 | 190 | 23.5 |
| 36 percent. | 1,099,679 | 302,400,819 | 259,223,050 | 50,745,494 | 69,613,957 | 18,268,378 | 68,933,508 | 22.8 | 266 |
| 396 percent.. | 723,143 | 747,649,861 | 678,362,628 | 344,808,934 | 224,134,015 | 136,544,338 | 220,833,991 | 295 | 32.6 |
| Form 8615 <br> Separate returns of married persons | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| All tax rates............................ | 2,108,319 | 101,325,309 | 75,947,118 | 38,544,159 | 17,861,423 | 10,322,148 | 17,276,753 | 17.1 | 22.7 |
| 10 percent.. | -5,096 | -114,502 | -15,959 | -15,959 | -1.596 | 1.596 | -1,557 | 1.4 | 9.8 |
| 15 percent (Form 8814). | *899 | *-2,962 | *2,129 | *2,129 | *319 | 319 | - | (X) | (X) |
| 15 percent. | 1,231,972 | 25,483,263 | 14,289,351 | 14,178,839 | 2,137,966 | 2,126,826 | 1,939,855 | 7.6 | 13.6 |
| 20 percent. | 28.008 | 5,002,285 | 3,952,623 | 3,349,963 | 748,970 | 669,993 | 735,949 | 147 | 186 |
| 25 percent | *21 | *58,430 | *51,137 | *23,138 | *11,361 | 5.785 | -11,270 | 193 | 22.0 |
| 28 percent. | 3 | *66,402 | *50,667 | $\cdot 11,438$ | *12,346 | 3.203 | *12,125 | 18.3 | 23.9 |
| 28 percent (capital gains). | 683,933 | 30,714,237 | 22,774,385 | 5,897,018 | 4,383,794 | 1,651,165 | 4,278,948 | 13.9 | 18.8 |
| 31 percent. | 89,942 | 7.313,227 | 5.924.845 | 891,457 | 1,408,437 | 276.352 | 1,402,452 | 192 | 23.7 |
| 36 percent. | 35,836 | 4,851,579 | 4,161,902 | 724,462 | 1,104,756 | 260,806 | 1,073,139 | 22.1 | 25.8 |
| 396 percent. | 32,608 | 27,724,345 | 24,724.120 | 13,449.755 | 8,051,879 | 5,326,103 | 7,821,458 | 28.2 | 31.6 |
| Form 8615. $\qquad$ <br> Returns of heads of households | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| All tax rates.................... | 11,973,216 | 388,840,679 | 214,439,567 | 146,403,476 | 38,459,826 | 25,928,314 | 31,300,427 | 8.0 | 14.6 |
| 10 percent........ | 33,671 | 721,170 | 226,771 | 226,771 | 22,680 | 22,677 | 17.424 | 2.4 | 7.7 |
| 15 percent (Form 8814)... | -3,866 | -38.579 | * 4,734 | *4,734 | *710 | 710 | - | (X) | (X) |
| 15 percent. | 10,580,163 | 269,982,878 | 122,566,988 | 121,668,297 | 18,340,967 | 18.250,245 | 11.774,967 | 4.4 | 9.6 |
| 20 percent. | 38,004 | 4,372,207 | 3,393,850 | 2,081,549 | 585.799 | 416,310 | 573,546 | 13.1 | 16.9 |
| 25 percent. | 2,196 | 388,373 | 343,074 | 98,579 | 69,766 | 24,645 | 69,667 | 17.9 | 20.3 |
| 28 percent..................... | *944 | $\cdot 79.867$ | *67.960 | *333 | -12.454 | *93 | *12,453 | 15.6 | 18.3 |
| 28 percent (capital gains).... | 1,196,825 | 79.438.127 | 58,504,820 | 12,407.794 | 10,872,703 | 3,474,182 | 10,450,009 | 13.2 | 17.9 |
| 31 percent. | 71,925 | 10,650,481 | 8,641,238 | 1,550,821 | 2,089,300 | 480,755 | 2,080,849 | 19.5 | 24.1 |
| 36 percent... | 30,253 | 7.762,563 | 6,784,151 | 1,491,217 | 1,860,313 | 536,838 | 1,828,033 | 23.5 | 26.9 |
| 396 percent. | 15,368 | 15.406.433 | 13,905.982 | 6,873,381 | 4,605,133 | 2,721,859 | 4,493,478 | 29.2 | 32.3 |
| Form 8615 <br> Returns of single persons | - | - | - | - | - | - | , | (X) | (X) |
| All tax rates......................... | 44,119,077 | 1,371,783,070 | 991,299,886 | 510,296,869 | 200,192,832 | 107,612,082 | 197,205,668 | 14.4 | 19.9 |
| 10 percent................... | 828,880 | 6.197,387 | 2,139,167 | 2,139,156 | 213,958 | 213.916 | 195,136 | 3.1 | 9.1 |
| 15 percent (Form 8814). | *956 | *8,810 | -669 | -669 | -100 | -100 | - | (X) | (X) |
| 15 percent... | 31,421,136 | 551,682,714 | 318,994,472 | 312,095,268 | 47,505,208 | 46,814,290 | 45,938,356 | 8.3 | 144 |
| 20 percent. | 465,034 | 43,405,867 | 33,510,886 | 21,539,217 | 5,877,537 | 4,307,843 | 5,833,491 | 134 | 174 |
| 25 percent. | 17,150 | 2,071,108 | 1,760,914 | 416.535 | 351,060 | 104,134 | 350,457 | 16.9 | 199 |
| 28 percent. | 29,267 | 2,034,877 | 1,696,242 | 146,847 | 349,576 | 41.117 | 348,745 | 17.1 | 20.6 |
| 28 percent (capital gans)... | 9,138,945 | 457,717,618 | 362,768,474 | 82,596,579 | 69,548,084 | 23,127,042 | 69,150,701 | 15.1 | 19.1 |
| 31 percent... | 1,306,860 | 141,384,618 | 119,787,812 | 26,614,408 | 29,064,370 | 8.250.466 | 28.940.620 | 205 | 24.2 |
| 36 percent.... | 242,915 | 59,050,740 | 51,921,621 | 11,993,195 | 14,526,751 | 4,317,550 | 14,444,362 | 24.5 | 27.8 |
| 396 percent | 93,010 | 103.808,695 | 94,701,387 | 49.362,081 | 31,760,976 | 19,547.384 | 31,078,766 | 299 | 328 |
| Form 8615 | 574,924 | 4,420,634 | 4,018,242 | 3,392,914 | 995,214 | 888,240 | 925,035 | 20.9 | 23.0 |

[^23]Table 3.5--Returns with Modified Taxable Income: Tax Generated, by Rate and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income
(All figures are estumates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)


Footnotes at end of table

Table 3.5--Returns with Modified Taxable Income: Tax Generated, by Rate and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax generated at specific rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 28 percent (capital gains) |  |  | 28 percent |  |  | 31 percent |  |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Income <br> taxed <br> at rate | Tax generated at rate | Number <br> of returns | Income taxed at rate | Tax generated at rate | Number <br> of returns | Income <br> taxed <br> at rate | Tax generated at rate |
|  | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) |
| Total.... | 119,865 | 1,522,077 | 426,178 | 31,705,814 | 740,632,089 | 207,376,985 | 5,724,932 | 197,691,438 | 61,284,346 |
| Under $\$ 2,000$..... |  | - |  | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| \$2,000 under \$4,000. | - | - |  | - | - | - |  | - |  |
| \$4,000 under \$6,000... | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$6,000 under \$8,000 .... |  | - |  | - | - | - |  | - | - |
| \$8,000 under \$10,000 | - | - |  | - | - | - |  | - |  |
| \$10,000 under \$12,000. | - | - |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| \$12,000 under \$14,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$14,000 urider \$16,000... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$16,000 under \$18,000.. | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |
| \$18,000 under \$20,000... | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.... | - | - | - | 46,663 | 44,431 | 12,441 | - | - | - |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | - | - | - | 2,958,592 | 9,477,613 | 2,653,732 | - | - | - |
| \$40,000 under $\$ 50,000$... | *8,364 | -2,442 | *684 | 3,186,050 | 28,511,203 | 7,983,137 | - 903 | *5,735 | *1,778 |
| \$50,000 under \$ $75,000 . \ldots$ | 21,849 | 81,893 | 22,929 | 9,019,946 | 109,450,599 | 30,646,168 | 156,405 | 445,849 | 138,213 |
| \$75,000 under $\$ 100,000 . \ldots . .$. | 35,024 | 82,922 | 23,215 | 7,281,635 | 153,551,726 | 42,994,483 | 685,183 | 7.497.495 | 2,324,223 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 33,153 | 131,830 | 36,912 | 6,869,520 | 307,032,312 | 85,969,047 | 2,649,936 | 70,844,957 | 21,961,937 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.... | 15,329 | 102,837 | 28,794 | 1,816,806 | 102,735,975 | 28,766,073 | 1,721,228 | 90,934,396 | 28,189,663 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.... | 3,437 | 188,745 | 52.849 | 334,337 | 18,948,410 | 5,305,555 | 323,134 | 17,655,063 | 5,473,070 |
| \$1,000,000 or more............... | 2.711 | 931,408 | 260,794 | 192,264 | 10,879,820 | 3,046,350 | 188,144 | 10,307,942 | 3,195,462 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax generated at specific rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 36 percent |  |  | 39.6 percent |  |  | Form 8615 |  |  |
|  | Number <br> of retums | Income <br> taxed <br> at rate | Tax generated at rate | Number <br> of returns | Income <br> taxed <br> al rate | Tax generated at rate | Number <br> of returns | Income <br> taxed <br> at rete | Tax generated at rate |
|  | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) |
| Total......................... | 2,272,990 | 173,470,143 | 62,449,251 | 864,306 | 414,548,220 | 164,161,095 | 574,924 | 3,392,914 | 888,240 |
| Under \$2,000... ... .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | 132,093 | 41,959 | 9,508 |
| \$2,000 under $\$ 4,000 . .$. | - | - | - | - | - | - | 211,846 | 312,057 | 72,324 |
| \$4,000 under \$6,000.... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 86,427 | 305,325 | 69,313 |
| \$6,000 under \$8,000... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35,889 | 182,801 | 40.645 |
| \$8,000 under \$10,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | -53,614 | -438,561 | **101,498 |
| \$10,000 under \$12,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | * | - |
| \$12,000 under \$14,000... | - | - | - | - | - | - | *5,735 | *65,368 | *14,290 |
| \$14,000 under \$16,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -7,690 | -102,742 | -26,536 |
| \$16,000 under \$18,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | *6,691 | -104,157 | -23,163 |
| \$18,000 under \$20,000.... | - | - | - | - | - | - | *5.735 | *99,419 | -19,953 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.... | - | - | - | - | - | - | *8,483 | -173,387 | *44,976 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | - | - | - | - | - | - | *5,615 | -133,297 | -37,056 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7,095 | -226,607 | -59,998 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,611 | *154,495 | -52,442 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | *903 | -44,979 | -17,830 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000 ... | *8,414 | -25,012 | *9,004 | - | - | - | *495 | -21,154 | *5,337 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 277,048 | 4,578,672 | 1,648,322 | 8,593 | 165,084 | 65,373 | -2,035 | -207,949 | -65,554 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 1,492,410 | 108,108,410 | 38,919,028 | 393,311 | 25,622,468 | 10,146,497 | *502 | *129,248 | -39.861 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 311,935 | 38,175,421 | 13,743,152 | 288,918 | 81,531,548 | 32,286,493 | *166 | 79,452 | -20,473 |
| \$1,000,000 or more......... | 183,183 | 22,582,629 | 8,129,746 | 173,485 | 307,229,120 | 121,662,732 | 300 | 569,958 | 167.483 |

[^24]Table 3.6--Returns with Modified Taxable Income: Taxable Income and Tax Classified by Each Rate at Which Tax Was Computed and by Marital Status
(All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars)


NOTE Detail may not add to totals because of rounding

## Section 4

## Explanation of Terms

The Explanation of Terms section is designed to clarify the statistical content of this report and should not be construed as an interpretation of the Internal Revenue Code, related regulations, procedures, or policies.

The definitions and explanation in this section relate to column or row titles used in one or more tables in this report. They provide background or limitations to such titles, and are necessary to interpret the statistical tables to which they relate. For each of these titles, the line number of the tax form on which it is reported appears after the title. Definitions marked with the symbol $\Delta$ have been revised for 1999 to reflect changes in the law.

## Additional Child Tax Credit $\Delta$

 (line 60, Form 1040)See "Child Tax Credit."

## Additional Standard Deduction

(included in line 36, Form 1040)
See "Standard Deduction."

## Additional Taxes

(line 40, Form 1040)
Taxes calculated on Form 4972, Tax on Lump-Sum Distributions were reported here.

## Adjusted Gross Income Less Deficit

(line 33, Form 1040)
Income that had to be reported for the calculation of total income (line 22, Form 1040) and of adjusted gross income included the following:

- Compensation for services, including wages, salaries, fees, commissions, tips, taxable fringe benefits, and similar items;
- Taxable interest received;
- Dividends and capital gain distributions;
- Taxable refunds of state and local income taxes;
- Alimony and separate maintenance payments;
- Net income derived from a business, profession, or farm;
- Net gain from the sale of capital assets;
- Net gain from the sale of business property;
- Taxable amounts of annuities, pensions, and individual retirement arrangement (IRA) distributions;
- Rents and royalties;
- Distributive share of partnership or $S$ corporation net income;
- Net income from an estate or trust;
- Unemployment compensation;
- Taxable amounts of social security and railroad retirement (Tier 1) payments;
- Prizes, awards, and gambling winnings;
- Amounts received that were claimed as a deduction or credit in a prior year; and
- Bartering income.

Some reported income was fully or partially excluded from total income for 1999. The following is a list of such items:

- The cost basis of pension, annuity, or IRA payments or distributions;
- Tax-exempt interest;
- Limited exclusion of social security benefits and railroad retirement benefits (only reported if there was also a taxable amount);
- Limited exclusion of qualified foreign earned income;
- Exclusion of part or all of the gain from sale of principal residence up to $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 500,000$ on joint returns); and
From total income, the following statutory adjustments (lines 23 through 31, Form 1040) were subtracted to arrive at adjusted gross income (line 33, Form 1040):
- Contributions to self-employed retirement plans (Keogh or simplified employee
pension) and certain contributions to IRAs;
- Certain student loan interest;
- Medical savings accounts;
- Moving expenses;
- One-half of self-employment tax;
- Self-employed health insurance deduction;
- Forfeited interest and penalties incurred by persons who made premature withdrawals of funds from time savings accounts;
- Alimony payments;
- Forestation or reforestation expenses;
- Foreign housing exclusion;
- Repayments of supplemental unemployment compensation;
- Certain expenses of qualified performing artists;
- Amount of jury duty pay reported on line 21, Form 1040, that was repaid to employers;
- Deduction for clean-fuel vehicles; and
- Employee business expenses of fee-basis state or local government officials
A deficit occurred if the allowable exclusions and deductions exceeded gross income, (i.e., the amount on line 32 was greater than the amount on line 22).


## Adjustments

See "Statutory Adjustments."

## Adoption Credit

(line 45, Form 1040)
This nonrefundable credit (reported on Form 8839) was available to taxpayers who paid qualified adoption expenses in 1999, or for qualified expenses paid in 1998 in connection with adoption of domestic children, for an adoption that was final in or before 1999. The credit could have been as much as $\$ 5,000$ for each child ( $\$ 6,000$ for a child with special needs).

## Advance Earned Income Credit Payments

(line 54, Form 1040)

Taxpayers who believed they would be eligible for the earned income credit at the end of the year could have received part of the credit from their employers as an additional payment in their paychecks during the year. Those payments were then shown on the tax return where they either increased the balance due amount or reduced the amount of the overpayment.

## Alimony Paid

(line 31a, Form 1040)
Payments made as alimony or separate maintenance counted as a deduction (an adjustment to total income) for the person paying them.

## Alimony Received

(line 11, Form 1040)
Payments received as alimony or separate maintenance were income to the person receiving them.

## All Other Taxes $\Delta$

(lines 50, 52, 53, 55, 56 Form 1040)
For the statistics in this report, this amount represents the sum of the self-employment tax; tax from the recapture of the investment credit, the low income housing credit, qualified electric vehicle credit, and the Indian employment credit; social security and Medicare taxes on tip income, penalty tax on qualified retirement plans, and tax on medical savings accounts; household employment taxes, recapture of federal mortgage subsidy, and other unspecified taxes which included uncollected FICA (or social security) tax on tips; excess golden parachute payments; and section 72 penalty taxes. New for 1999, the statistics included tax from recapture of education credits. This differs slightly from the "other taxes" portion of the Form 1040 itself, which included the taxes listed above plus the alternative minimum tax and the advance earned income credit payments, received. Alternative minimum tax is tabulated in this report as a part of "total income tax" and is one of the criteria for determining the taxable or nontaxable classification of the return. Also, included in "total income tax" is tax from Form 4970, Tax on Accumulation Distribution of Trusts. (See also "Taxable and Nontaxable Returns" and "Total Income Tax.")

## Alternative Minimum Tax

(line 51, Form 1040)
The alternative minimum tax (AMT) was levied on benefits received in the form of deductions and exclusions which reduced an individual's regular effective tax rate. These benefits, known as "alternative minimum tax preferences and adjustments," resulted from the treatment that the tax law gave to particular income and expense items. Alternative minimum taxable income (line 21, Form 6251) was defined as taxable income for ordinary income tax purposes adjusted for net operating losses from other tax years plus the amount of adjustments and preferences.

Alternative minimum taxable income (AMTI) was then reduced by an exemption amount determined by filing status and AMTI. If the return was filed jointly by a married couple or a surviving spouse, the maximum amount of the exemption was $\$ 45,000$. The maximum amount for a single or head of household taxpayer was $\$ 33,750$, and for a married couple filing separately, $\$ 22,500$. The AMT exclusion was phased out if AMTI exceeded certain levels. For single taxpayers, the phase-out began at $\$ 112,500$ and ended at $\$ 247,500$. For joint returns the range was $\$ 150,000$ to $\$ 330,000$, and for married couples filing separately, the range was $\$ 75,000$ to $\$ 165,000$.

If there was an amount remaining after subtracting the exemption, the first $\$ 175,000$ ( $\$ 87,500$ or less if married filing separately) was taxed at a 26 percent rate; any excess was taxed at a 28 percent rate, except that capital gains are taxed at the same rates under the AMT as under the regular income tax. This amount was then reduced by the recalculated alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit, and regular income tax before credits (line 40, Form 1040 minus the regular foreign tax credit, line 46 , Form 1040) to arrive at the alternative minimum tax.

Basic Standard Deduction (included in line 36, Form 1040)

See "Standard Deduction."

## Business or Profession Net Income or Loss

(line 12, Form 1040)
This source of income or loss was reported by individuals who were sole proprietors of a nonfarm business, including self-employed members of a profession.

If two or more sole proprietorships were operated by the same taxpayer, the single amount of net income or loss included in the adjusted gross income represented the combined net income and loss from all sole proprietorships. The proprietor was required to exclude investment income from business profits and include it, instead, with the various types of investment income for which separate provisions were made on the individual income tax return.

Total expenses (line 28 , Schedule C) were deducted from gross income (line 7, Schedule C) to arrive at a tentative profit or loss. Expenses for business use of the taxpayer's home (line 30, Schedule C) were then deducted to arrive at net income or loss. Compensation of the proprietor was taxable income and, therefore, not allowed as a business deduction in computing net income. The deduction of net operating losses from previous years was not considered a business expense, but was offset against "Other Income" (line 21, Form 1040).

Information on sole proprietorships, business receipts, and expenditures can be found in the 2001 summer issue of the Statistics of Income Bulletin.

## Capital Assets

See "Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss."

## Capital Gain Distributions Reported on Form $1040 \Delta$

(included in line 13, Form 1040)
Taxpayers who had capital gains strictly from capital gain distributions could enter the amount directly on line I3, Form I040.

## Capital Gain Distributions Reported on Schedule D

(line 13, Schedule D)
See "Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss."

## Capital Gains and Losses

See "Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss."

## Casualty or Theft Loss Deduction, Nonbusiness

(line 19, Schedule A)
Nonbusiness casualty and theft losses were deductible, as an itemized deduction, from adjusted gross income to the extent that nonreimbursable net loss for each such casualty or theft exceeded $\$ 100$, and the combined amount for all net losses during the year exceeded 10 percent of adjusted gross income. (See also "Total Itemized Deductions.")

## Child Care Credit

(line 41, Form 1040)
This credit could be claimed by taxpayers who, while employed or looking for work, incurred expenses for the care of dependent children under age 13 , or disabled dependents of any age. Qualified expenses included those for services performed within the home by nondependent baby-sitters, maids, or cooks. Expenditures paid for the care of children under the age 13 or any other qualified individuals for out-of-home, non-institutional care qualified for the child care credit. If the taxpayer omitted or used an invalid Social Security number or employer identification number (ELN) for the child care provider, the IRS had the authority to
use mathematical error procedures to change the child care credit.

The maximum amount of care-related expenses on which the credit could be based with one qualifying child or dependent, was the smaller of earned income or $\$ 2,400$; with more than one dependent the credit was based on the smaller of earned income or $\$ 4,800$. For returns of married couples filing jointly, earned income refers to the earnings of the spouse with the lesser earned income. Exceptions were allowed if the spouse was disabled or a full-time student.

The credit was equal to 30 percent of eligible expenses for taxpayers with adjusted gross income of $\$ 10,000$ or less. The credit was reduced by one percentage point for each $\$ 2,000$ or fraction thereof of adjusted gross income in excess of $\$ 10,000$ up to $\$ 28,000$. The credit remained at 20 percent of expenses for individuals with adjusted gross income over \$28,000.

The amount of the credit which could be claimed was limited to income tax before credits, and any excess was not refundable.

## Child Tax Credit $\Delta$

(line 43, Form I040)

A credit was allowed for each qualifying child under 17. To be a qualifying child, the person had to be a son, daughter, stepson, stepdaughter, grandchild, or qualifying foster child for whom the taxpayer claims a dependent exemption. For families with no more than two children the credit was nonrefundable; for families with more than two children the credit called the additional child tax credit, could have been refundable. The credit was phased out by $\$ 50$ for each $\$ 1,000$, or fraction thereof, that AGI exceeded:\$110,000 for taxpayers filing jointly; $\$ 55,000$ for married filing separately; and $\$ 75,000$ for single filers. The taxpayer could claim up to $\$ 500$ for each child meeting the AGI phase out guidelines.

An additional child tax credit for taxpayers with three or more qualifying children could have been refundable. The taxpayer had to
meet the general requirements and some additonal requirements. The additional child tax credit was not included in credits but instead as a payment (line 60, Form 1040).

## Contributions Deduction

(lines 15-18, Schedule A)

Taxpayers could deduct contributions to certain organizations that were religious, charitable, educational, scientific, or literary in purpose. Contributions could be in cash, property, or out-of-pocket expenses that a taxpayer paid in doing volunteer work for a qualified organization. Contributions were allowed as an itemized deduction on Schedule A. Cash contributions were generally limited to one-half of the taxpayer's AGI, while contributions of capital gain property were generally limited to 30 percent ( 20 percent in certain cases) of the taxpayers AGI. Contributions which could not be deducted due to the AGI limitation could be carried over to future years (and brought over from previous years). For all charitable contributions of $\$ 250$ or more, a written acknowledgment from the qualified recipient organization was required.

## Credit for Federal Tax on Gasoline and Special Fuels

(line 63b, Form 1040)
This credit (claimed on Form 4136) was allowed for federal excise taxes paid on gasoline and special fuels, such as gasohol and diesel fuel, provided the fuel was used for certain purposes (such as farm or non-highway use in a trade or business), bought at a price that included the tax, and a refund of the tax was not requested or received. The credit could reduce unpaid total tax liability or could be refunded. A one-time refundable credit was allowed to the original purchaser of a new, qualified dieselpowered highway vehicle. The credit was $\$ 102$ for a car and $\$ 198$ for a light truck or van.

## Credit for the Elderly or Disabled

(line 42, Form 1040)
A credit (claimed on Schedule R) for the elderly or permanently and totally disabled was available to taxpayers age 65 or older (within certain income limitations), and to those taxpayers under age 65 who had retired with a permanent and total disability and who had received taxable income from a public or private employer because of that disability. The income to which the credit could be applied was reduced by nontaxable amounts of social security and railroad retirement benefits, veterans' pensions, and any other pension, annuity, or disability benefits that were excluded from income under any other provisions of the law.

An individual was considered permanently and totally disabled when he or she could not engage in any substantial gainful activity because of a physical or mental condition which had lasted, or was expected to last, at least twelve months, or was determined to be terminal.

The maximum credit available $(\$ 1,125)$ was limited to total income tax with any excess not refundable, and was reduced if the taxpayer's income exceeded certain levels. Generally, if a taxpayer's income was high enough to require the reporting of social security benefits as taxable income, the taxpayer could not take the credit.

## Credit from Regulated Investment Companies

(line 63a, Form 1040)
Taxpayers were required to include in total income any amounts which were allocated to them as undistributed long-term capital gains of regulated investment companies. If investment companies paid tax on the capital gain, taxpayers were entitled to claim a refundable credit (claimed on Form 2439) for their proportionate share of the tax paid.

## Credit to 2000 Estimated Tax

(line 67, Form 1040)
This amount was the part of the overpayment of 1999 tax which taxpayers specifically requested to be credited to their estimated tax for 2000. (See also "Overpayment" and "Estimated Tax Payments.")

## Deduction of Self-Employment Tax $\Delta$

(line 27, From 1040)
If a taxpayer had income from selfemployment and owed self-employment tax, one-half of that tax was deductible for income tax purposes. The amount was subtracted as an adjustment to total income in the calculation of AGI. (See also "Self-Employment Tax.")

## Dividends

## (line 9, Form 1040)

Dividend income consisted of distributions of money, stock, or other property received by taxpayers from domestic and foreign corporations, either directly or passed through estates, trusts, partnerships, or regulated investment companies. Dividends also included distributions from money market mutual funds.

Dividends did not include nontaxable distributions of stock or stock rights, returns of capital, capital gains, or liquidation distributions. Taxpayers were also instructed to exclude amounts paid on deposits or withdrawable accounts in banks, mutual savings banks, cooperative banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions, which were to be treated as interest income.

## Earned Income Credit $\Delta$

(line 59a, Form 1040)
The earned income credit (EIC) for 1999 was a maximum of $\$ 2,312$ for one qualifying child, $\$ 3,816$ for two or more qualifying children, and $\$ 347$ for taxpayers with no qualifying children. To be eligible for the credit
with children, the taxpayers must have had a qualifying child living with them for more than half the year and have had earned income and modified adjusted gross income each less than $\$ 26,928$ ( $\$ 30,580$ if more than one qualifying child). To be eligible for the credit without children, the taxpayer must have had earned income and modified adjusted gross income less than $\$ 10,200$ and they (or their spouse) must have been at least 25 years of age and less than 65 years old. The credit was generally based on earned income, consisting of wages, salaries, and other employee compensation, plus net earnings from self-employment. For the EIC, "modified AGI" excluded net capital losses, net losses from trusts and estates, and net losses from nonbusiness rents and royalties. Modified AGI included tax-exempt interest plus the nontaxable part of pension, annuity, or IRA distributions, except for any amount that is nontaxable due to trustee-to-trustee transfer or a rollover distribution. Also, 75 percent of business losses had to be added back to AGI to figure modified AGI. Taxpayers with investment income totaling more than $\$ 2,350$ were not eligible to receive the EIC. Investment income included interest income (taxable and tax-exempt), dividend income, and capital gain net income. As in previous years, taxpayers could not take the credit if their filing status was married filing separately, or if they claimed the foreign-earned income exclusion.

For this report, the earned income credit is divided into three parts: the amount used to offset income tax before credits (limited to the amount needed to reduce income tax after credits to zero); the amount used to offset all other taxes (limited to the amount needed to reduce total tax liability to zero); and the refundable portion. (See also "Advance Earned Income Credit Payments. ")

## Earned Income Credit, Refundable Portion

See "Earned Income Credit."

# Earned Income Credit Used to Offset Income Tax Before Credits <br> See "Earned Income Credit." 

## Earned Income Credit Used to Offset Other Taxes

See "Earned Income Credit."

## Education Credits <br> (line 44, Form 1040)

There were two credits available, the Hope Scholarship credit and Lifetime Learning credit. A taxpayer was only able to claim one of the credits per student, not both. If a student made a tax-free withdrawal from an education IRA, neither credit could be claimed unless the taxpayer elected to be taxable on the education IRA withdrawl. The credits were phased out for AGI between $\$ 40,000$ and $\$ 50,000(\$ 80,000$ and $\$ 100,000$ for married filing jointly).

The Hope Scholarship credit allowed a maximum credit per student of 100 percent for the first $\$ 1,000$ of qualified tuition and related expenses and 50 percent credit for the next $\$ 1,000$ of eligible expenses for enrollment in undergraduate programs. Also, the credit only applied to the first two years of post-secondary education.

The Lifetime Learning credit could have been used for tuition and expenses for undergraduate, graduate, and professional degree courses. The credit could have been used for an unlimited amount of time, as long as the taxpayer or dependents were enrolled in post-secondary education. The Lifetime Learning credit was a maximum of $\$ 1,000$ per return.

## Education IRA

Taxpayers could have made nondeductible contributions up to $\$ 500$ annually to an educational IRA for a child under age 18. The earnings and withdrawals were tax-free to the extent that withdrawals did not exceed the beneficiary's qualified higher education expenses for the year. The educational IRA
contribution was phased out for modified AGI between $\$ 95,000$ and $\$ 110,000$ (between $\$ 150,000$ and $\$ 160,000$ for taxpayers married filing jointly) (See also "Individual Retirement Arrangement Deductible Payments. ")

## Employee Business Expense

See "Unreimbursed Employee Business Expenses."

## Estate or Trust Net Income or Loss

(line 36, Schedule E, Part III)
This was the beneficiary's share of fiduciary income (with the exception of the items described below, which were reported separately) from any estate or trust. Income from estates or trusts included amounts required to be distributed, amounts credited to beneficiaries' accounts from current-year fiduciary income (whether or not actually distributed), and any other amounts which were properly paid, credited, or required to be distributed for that year.

Taxpayers excluded their share of dividends and gains or losses from sales of capital assets or other property, from estate or trust income. Such income (which made up the largest portion of income from estates or trusts) was included on the tax return on the separate lines provided for these income types and was not separately identified for the statistics. A loss from an estate or trust was allocated to the beneficiary only upon settlement or termination of an estate or trust and was limited by the "passive loss" rules.

For the tables, if a return showed net income from one estate or trust, and a net loss from another, that return was tabulated in both the "total income" and "total loss" columns. The columns labeled "net income" and "net loss" represent the sum of all income and losses reported from all estates or trusts, i.e., the net amount computed on a return-by-return basis.

## Estimated Tax Payments

(line 58, Form 1040)
This figure represents the total of the tax payments made for 1999 using Form 1040-ES, and any overpayment from the taxpayer's 1998 return that was applied to the 1999 estimated tax. Generally, individuals were required to make estimated tax payments if they expected to owe, after subtracting withholding and credits, at least $\$ 1,000$ in tax for 1999, and they expected withholding and credits to be less than the smaller of: (a) 90 percent of the tax shown on Form 1040 for 1999 , or (b) 100 percent of the tax shown on Form 1040 for 1998.

## Excess Social Security Taxes Withheld $\Delta$

(line 62, Form 1040)
If a taxpayer earned more than $\$ 72,600$ ( $\$ 68,400$ for 1998 ) in total wages from two or more employers in 1999, too much social security (FICA) or Railroad Retirement Tax Act (RRTA) tax may have been withheld from his or her wages. (There was no wage base limitation for Medicare tax; therefore, all covered wages were subject to Medicare tax.) Filers claimed credit for such overpayment on their income tax returns. The excess social security, or RRTA, taxes withheld could be taken as a credit toward payment of the taxpayer's income tax, or refunded. In the case of a joint return, the credit was computed separately for each taxpayer.

## Exemptions $\Delta$

(lines 6, 38, Form 1040)
In the computation of taxable income, a $\$ 2,750$ deduction was allowed for each exemption claimed if adjusted gross income was less than $\$ 94,975$. In general, an exemption was allowed for each taxpayer and dependent shown on a return. If an individual who could be claimed as a dependent by another taxpayer also filed his or her own return, that individual could not claim his or her own exemption.

With few exceptions, an individual had to meet five requirements to qualify as a dependent for 1999:

1) The individual received more than half of his or her support for 1999 from the taxpayer;
2) The individual was related to the taxpayer (such as a son, daughter, or parent) or was a member of the same household for the entire year;
3) The individual did not file a joint return with his or her spouse;
4) The individual met certain citizenship requirements;
5) The individual's gross income was less than $\$ 2,750$. An exception to the income limitation was granted to children under age 19 or full-time students under age 24.

These statistics classify the exemptions as children at home, children away from home, parents, and other.

If a taxpayer had AGI above certain levels, his or her personal exemption deduction may have been reduced or eliminated. For single taxpayers, the phaseout began at $\$ 126,600$ and was completed at $\$ 249,100$; for married persons filing jointly and surviving spouses, the phaseout began at $\$ 189,950$ and was completed at $\$ 312,450$; for heads of household, the phaseout began at $\$ 158,300$ and was completed at $\$ 280,800$; and for married persons filing separately, the phaseout began at $\$ 94,975$ and was completed at $\$ 156,225$.

## Farm Net Income or Loss

(line 18, Form 1040)
This source of income or loss was reported by individuals who were sole proprietors of farms. When there were two or more farms operated by the same taxpayer, the single amount of profit or loss included in the adjusted gross income represented the combined profit and loss from all farming activities. Farm business total expenses (line 35, Schedule F) were deducted from farm gross income (line 11, Schedule F) to arrive at farm net profit or loss.

Gains from certain sales of livestock and crops that qualified for capital gains treatment
were excluded from farm net profit or loss and were included in capital gains. Farm rental income was included in total rent net income or loss. (See also "Farm Rental Net Income or Loss.")

## Farm Rental Net Income or Loss

(line 39, Schedule E)
Taxpayers were required to report farm rental income and expenses separately from other farm profit or loss if they: a) received income that was based on crops or livestock produced by the tenant, and b) did not manage or operate the farm to any great extent. This income and expenses were reported on Form 4835 with net income less loss then reported on Schedule E.

## Filing Status

See "Marital Filing Status."

## Foreign-Earned Income Exclusions

 (included in line 21, Form 1040)Qualified taxpayers could exclude from total income a certain amount of their foreign-earned income and employer-provided foreign housing expenses if their home, for tax purposes, was in a foreign country.

Qualifying individuals were limited to the lesser of a $\$ 74,000$ exclusion or their total foreign-earned income. Also, they could elect to exclude a portion of employer-provided foreign housing expenses. If the taxpayer elected to take both the foreign-earned income and foreign housing exclusions, the total amount of both exclusions was limited to the taxpayer's total foreign earned income. The foreign-earned income exclusion was entered as a negative amount on this line by the taxpayer but edited into a separate field during service center processing. The employer-provided foreign housing exclusion was left as part of other income.

## Foreign Housing Deduction

(included in the total on line 32, Form 1040)
Qualified taxpayers who had foreign housing expenses that were not provided by their employer were eligible to deduct these expenses from total income. This deduction together with the foreign-earned income exclusion was limited to the total amount of foreign-earned income for 1999.

## Foreign Tax Credit

(line 46, Form 1040)
Individuals who paid income or excess profit taxes to a foreign country or U.S. possession could claim either this credit against Federal income tax liability, or take an itemized deduction for the amount of the foreign tax payment. Depending on the taxpayer's income and taxes, the foreign tax credit could be less than the amount of foreign tax paid. Qualifying foreign taxes paid in excess of the allowable amount for Tax Year 1999 could be carried back 2 years and then forward 5 years.

## Forms 1040, 1040A, 1040EZ, and 1040PC

The individual income tax system utilizes three major forms to collect income and tax information: the $1040,1040 \mathrm{~A}$, and 1040 EZ . Variations of the three basic forms included 1040PC, Telefile (Form 1040EZ's where all information is filed by telephone), and electronic filing. Form 1040PC returns were generated by IRS-approved software on a personal computer, and were typically condensed versions of the standard paper forms.

Returns of all of these types were included in the population of returns subjected to sampling, and were classified by the guidelines for filing a standard form (i.e., Forms 1040, 1040A and 1040EZ), discussed below. For example, if a return was filed electronically that would have been a Form 1040EZ had it been filed on paper, it would have been considered a Form 1040EZ in the statistics. All Telefile returns were considered to have been Form

1040EZ for these statistics. 1040PC returns were classified separately, regardless what standard forms they would have been classified under.

The forms represented different levels of complexity in regard to the information reported. The Forms 1040A and 1040EZ, for instance, could only be used if an individual's taxable income was less than $\$ 50,000$, his or her non-wage income came from only a limited number of sources, and the taxpayer did not itemize deductions. The Form 1040 had to be used if taxable income was greater than $\$ 50,000$. In addition, the taxpayer had to file Form 1040 if he or she itemized deductions or had income (or losses) from a source not provided for on Form 1040A or 1040EZ, used certain tax provisions, or had certain tax credits not on Form 1040A or 1040EZ. (These forms can be found in Section 5, 1999 Forms.)

## Gambling Earnings

(included in line 21, Form 1040)
Gambling earnings include proceeds from lotteries, raffles, etc, and are included in line 21, Form 1040. These gambling earnings were edited into a separate field during service center processing. Gambling losses were not allowed to offset winnings on line 21. Instead, gambling losses were an itemized deduction reported on Schedule A. (See also "Gambling Loss Deduction.")

## Gambling Loss Deduction

(included in line 27, Schedule A)
Gambling losses (to the extent of gambling winnings) were fully deductible for taxpayers who itemize deductions. (See also "Gambling Earnings", "Total Itemized Deductions", and "Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions.")

## General Business Credit

(line 47a, Form 1040)
The general business credit consisted of the investment credit, the work opportunity credit, the welfare-to-work credit, the alcohol fuel
credit, the research credit, the low-income housing credit, the enhanced oil recovery credit, the disabled access credit, the renewable electricity production credit, the Indian employment credit, the credit for employer social security and Medicare tax paid on employee tips, the orphan drug credit, the community development corporation credit, the Alaska pipeline liability fund credit, and the credit from electing large partnerships. Taxpayers claiming more than one of the credits were required to summarize them on Form 3800, General Business Credit. The general business credit was limited to 100 percent of the first $\$ 25,000$ ( $\$ 12,500$ for a married couple filing separately) of tax liability and 25 percent of the excess over $\$ 25,000$. If the current year general business credit exceeded the tax liability limitation, the excess amount could be carried back to the 3 preceding tax years, then forward 15 years.

## Home Mortgage Interest Deduction (lines $10+11$, Schedule A)

See "Interest Paid Deduction."

## Household Employment Taxes $\Delta$

 (line 55, Form 1040)Taxpayers paying domestic employees more than $\$ 1,100$ generally had to pay social security and Medicare taxes for these employees with their income tax return by filing Schedule H, Household Employment Taxes.

## Income Subject to Tax

See "Modified Taxable Income."

## Income Tax After Credits

[(line 40 minus line 48) minus part or all of line 59a, Form 1040]

To arrive at income tax after credits, taxpayers deducted total credits (line 48, Form 1040) from income tax before credits (line 40 , Form 1040). For the statistics, tax was further reduced by the portion of the earned income
credit which did not result in a negative tax. This portion of the earned income credit was included in the total credits as "earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits." Any tax remaining after subtraction of all credits and the earned income credit was tabulated as "income tax after credits."

## Income Tax Before Credits (line 40, Form 1040)

This amount consisted of the tax liability on taxable income, computed by using the tax tables, tax rate schedules, Schedule D Tax worksheet, Schedule J (Farm income averaging), or Form 8615, plus Form(s) 8814 (line 40a), and any additional taxes from Form 4972 (line 40b). (See also "Tax Generated.")

## Income Tax Withheld

(line 57, Form 1040)
Income tax withheld included amounts deducted from salaries, wages, and tips, as reported on Form W-2; deducted from pensions, annuities, and certain gambling winnings as reported on Forms 1099-R and W-2G; and withheld from total distributions of profitsharing, retirement plans, and individual retirement accounts, as reported on Form 1099R.

In some cases, a backup withholding rate of 31 percent was required for interest, dividend, and royalty payments which, generally, were not subject to withholding.

## Individual Retirement Arrangement Deductible Payments $\Delta$

(lines 23, Form 1040)
An individual retirement arrangement (IRA) is a savings program that allows a taxpayer to set aside money for retirement. In addition to the traditional IRA, there were two other plans for the taxpayer: the education IRA and Roth IRA, information on these two new IRA's can be found under their separate headings.

Taxpayers not covered by an employment retirement plan may have been able to deduct all
contributions to a traditional IRA, even if their spouses were covered by a plan. The deduction was limited to $\$ 2,000$ and was phased out for modified AGI (on a joint return) between $\$ 150,000$ and $\$ 160,000$. The modified AGI levels at which the traditional IRA deduction phased out (for taxpayers covered by a retirement plan at work) was between $\$ 51,000$ and $\$ 61,000$ for married persons filing jointly and surviving spouses; between $\$ 31,000$ and $\$ 41,000$ for single filers or heads of households; and between $\$ 0$ and $\$ 10,000$ for married taxpayers filing separately. Deductible contributions could be subtracted from the employee's total income in arriving at adjusted gross income.

Contributions to an IRA (whether or not they were deductible) were limited to the lesser of: (a) the individual's taxable compensation for the year, or (b) $\$ 2,000$. Married couples filing a joint return could contribute up to $\$ 2,000$ to each spouse's IRA, even if one spouse had minimal or no compensation. Therefore, the total combined IRA contributions could be up to $\$ 4,000$ for a year.

Unless they were disabled, taxpayers could not start withdrawing funds from the traditional account until they reached age 59-1/2. After age $70-1 / 2$ taxpayers were required to begin withdrawals. Penalty taxes were assessed if the taxpayer failed to comply with these limitations. The additional tax on early withdrawls from a traditional IRA was eliminated if the distributions were used for qualified higher education expenses. This additional tax was also eliminated on distributions up to $\$ 10,000$ from traditional or Roth IRA's if the distributions were used to buy, build, or rebuild a qualified first home.

Payments to an IRA for a particular taxable year had to be made no later than the due date of the individual's return for that year. (See also "Roth IRA" and "Education IRA.")

## Individual Retirement Arrangement Taxable Distributions

(line 15b, Form 1040)
Any money or property received from a taxpayer's IRA account was considered a distribution and, generally, had to be included in the taxpayer's total income in the year received. Exempted from this rule were tax-free roll-over distributions from one retirement account to another, distributions where the payout represented previously taxed nondeductible IRA contributions, and distributions from a Roth IRA. If a taxpayer converted from a traditional IRA to a Roth IRA, they were required to include in gross income the amount that they would have reported in income if they had made a withdrawal from this IRA. The taxpayer did not include in gross income any part of the conversion that was a nondeductible contribution in a traditional IRA.

## Interest Paid Deduction

(line 14, Schedule A, includes all lines 10-13)
The rules for deducting home mortgage interest for 1999 were: (1) if a taxpayer took out a mortgage before October 13, 1987, secured by the taxpayer's main or second home, all the interest was deductible, (2) if the taxpayer's mortgage was after October 13, 1987, and the funds were used to buy, build, or improve that home, all interest could be deducted if the total of all mortgages on the property was $\$ 1$ million or less ( $\$ 500,000$ if married filing separately), and (3) taxpayers could deduct all of the interest on an additional $\$ 100,000$ ( $\$ 50,000$ if married filing separately) of mortgages on their main or second home other than to buy, build, or improve that home.

Generally, investment interest (interest paid on money borrowed that is allocable to property held for investment) was fully deductible up to the amount of net investment income. Beginning in 1993, the net investment income that was to be compared to investment interest could not include any net capital gains taxed on the capital gain tax rates. Interest relating to
business, royalty, and rental income was deducted directly from these items and was not reflected in the interest paid statistics.

## Interest Received

See "Taxable Interest Received."

## Interest, Tax-Exempt

See "Tax-Exempt Interest."

## Investment Interest Expense Deduction <br> (line 13, Schedule A)

See "Interest Paid Deduction." and "Total Itemized Deductions."

## Itemized Deductions

See "Total Itemized Deductions" and specific itemized deductions.

## Itemized Deduction Limitation

See "Total Itemized Deductions."

## Limited Miscellaneous Deductions

(lines 20-26, Schedule A)
Certain taxpayer expenses could be deducted on Schedule A, but were limited to the amount that exceeded 2 percent of adjusted gross income. These included: unreimbursed employee business expenses (including qualifying educational expenses), tax preparation fees, expenses paid to produce or collect taxable income, and expenses paid to manage or protect property held for earning income (including safe deposit boxes).

## Long-Term Capital Gain or Loss

 (line 16, Schedule D)These include gains or losses from sales of capital assets held more than one year. (See also "Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss.")

## Long-Term Gain or Loss from

 Other Forms(line 11, Schedule D)

The other forms include:

- Long-term gains from Forms 4797, 2439, and 6252;
- Long-term gain or loss from Forms 4684, 6781. and 8824
See "Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss."


## Long-Term Loss Carryover

(line 14, Schedule D)
Long-term capital losses from the prior year Schedule D that are carried over to the current year. (See "Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss.")

## Marginal Tax Rates

Different portions of taxable income are taxed at different rates. The tax rate applied to the last dollar of income is called the "marginal tax rate" for that return. (See also "Tax Generated.")

## Marital Filing Status

(lines 1-5, Form 1040)
The five marital filing status classifications were:
(1) returns of single persons (not heads of household or surviving spouses);
(2) joint returns of married persons;
(3) separate returns of married persons;
(4) returns of heads of household; and
(5) returns of surviving spouses.

Marital filing status was usually determined as of the last day of the tax year. The exception was that if one's spouse died during the tax year, the survivor was considered married for the entire year. If a taxpayer was divorced during the tax year and did not remarry, the taxpayer was considered to be unmarried for the entire year. Surviving spouse status could only be used by those taxpayers whose spouse died in 1997 or 1998 , and had a qualifying dependent.

## Medical and Dental Expenses Deduction

(lines 1-4, Schedule A)

Qualified medical expenses included nonreimbursed payments made for the diagnosis, treatment, or prevention of disease or for medical or dental insurance. However, taxpayers who took the self-employed health insurance adjustment had to reduce their total premium deduction by the amount of the adjustment (see "Self-Employed Health Insurance"). In general, medical and dental expenses could be claimed as an itemized deduction to the extent that they exceeded 7.5 percent of adjusted gross income. Amounts paid for medicine and drugs were deductible only for items not available except by prescription or were for insulin. Taxpayers could deduct costs for transportation to obtain medical care and also a maximum of $\$ 50$ per day for certain lodging expenses incurred while traveling to obtain medical care. (See also "Total Itemized Deductions.")

## Medical and Dental Expenses Limitation

(line 3, Schedule A)
See "Medical and Dental Expenses Deduction" and "Total Itemized Deductions."

## Medical Savings Account

## Deduction $\Delta$

(line 25, Form 1040)
Certain taxpayers who were covered only by a high-deductible health plan were able to participate in the medical savings account program. The taxpayer was allowed to take a deduction of up to $\$ 1,495$ ( $\$ 3,450$ for a family) a year for contributions to a medical savings account. The medical savings accounts were used to pay for medical expenses not reimbursable by medical insurance. Form 8853 was used for the medical savings accounts.

## Minimum Tax Credit

(line 47c, Form 1040)
A minimum tax credit could be taken for 1999 by certain taxpayers who paid alternative minimum tax for 1998 or prior years. If all of the minimum tax credit (claimed on Form 8801) could not be used for 1999, the excess could be carried forward to later years.

## Miscellaneous Deductions Other Than Gambling

(included in line 27, Schedule A)
Other fully deductible expenses included such items as impairment-related work expenses for disabled persons, and amortizable bonds. (See also "Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions" and "Total Itemized Deductions.")

## Miscellaneous Deductions Subject to 2\% AGI Limitation

(lines 20-26, Schedule A)
See "Limited Miscellaneous Deductions" and "Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions."

## Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions

 (lines 20-27, Schedule A)Miscellaneous itemized deductions were divided into two types. The first, such as employee business expenses, included those items that were limited to the amount that exceeded 2 percent of adjusted gross income, while the expenses of the other types, such as gambling losses not in excess of gambling winnings, were fully deductible. (See also "Gambling Loss Deduction," "Limited Miscellaneous Deductions," and "Miscellaneous Deductions Other Than Gambling. ")

## Modified Taxable Income

"Modified taxable income" is the term used to describe "income subject to tax," the actual base on which tax is computed for the statistics in Tables $3.4,3.5$, and 3.6. For most taxpayers filing current year returns, modified taxable income is identical to "taxable income." For
those returns with a Form 8814, Parents' Election To Report Child's Interest and Dividends attached, modified taxable income includes the sum of all children's interest and dividend income taxed at a 15 percent rate, as well as the parent's taxable income.

For prior year returns included in the 1999 statistics, a modified taxable income was calculated by using the tax rate schedule for 1999 to impute a hypothetical taxable income amount necessary to yield the given amount of tax reported.

A person who has no tax will have no modified taxable income. Since the tax rate schedule is used to generate the modified taxable income, it is possible for a person to have up to four dollars of taxable income but have no modified taxable income because their tax reported would be zero.

## Moving Expenses Adjustment

(line 26, Form 1040)
Taxpayers deducted current-year qualified moving expenses in the calculation of adjusted gross income as a statutory adjustment. In order to qualify for this deduction, the new work place had to be at least 50 miles farther from the former residence than the older. Deductible expenses included those incurred to move household and personal goods, and travel including lodging en route to the new residence. Expenses no longer deductible included: meals while moving from the old residence to the new residence; travel expenses for pre-move house hunting trips; expenses while occupying temporary quarters in the area of the new job; and qualified residence sale, purchase, and lease expenses.

## Net Capital Gain in AGI less loss

See "Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss."

## Net Long-Term Gain or Loss from Sales of Capital Assets

See "Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss."

## Net Operating Loss

(included in line 21, Form 1040)
The excess loss of a business when AGI for a prior year was less than zero. The loss could be applied to the AGI for the current year and carried forward up to 15 years. (See also "Other Income.")

## Net Short-Term Gain or Loss from Sales of Capital Assets

See "Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss."

## Nonconventional Source <br> Fuel Credit

(included in line 47d, Form 1040)
This nonrefundable credit was available to taxpayers who sold fuel produced from a nonconventional source. Examples would be oil produced from shale and tar sands, gas produced from geopressured brine or biomass, and liquid, gaseous, or solid synthetic fuels produced from coal.

## Nondeductible Passive Losses (calculated on Form 8582)

Nondeductible passive losses were calculated by subtracting deductible passive losses reported on Form 8582 (line 11) from total current year passive losses (lines $1 \mathrm{~b}+2 \mathrm{~b}$ ) and were limited to zero.

## Nontaxable Returns

See "Taxable and Nontaxable Returns."

## Other Adjustments

(included in line 32, Form 1040)
See "Statutory Adjustments."

## Other Income

(line 21, Form 1040)
Included in other income were items such as prizes, awards, recoveries of bad debts, insurance received as reimbursement for medical expenses taken as a deduction in a previous year, children's interest and dividends from Form 8814, qualified state tuition program earnings, Alaska permanent fund dividends, and any other income subject to tax for which no specific line was provided on the return form. Any foreign- earned income exclusions or "net operating loss" in an earlier year (that was carried forward and deducted for 1998) was entered as a negative amount on this line by the taxpayer but edited into separate fields during service center processing. However, any employer-provided foreign housing exclusions were included in other income (as a negative amount). Gambling earnings, which were entered on this line by the taxpayer, were edited into a separate field during service center processing.

## Other Payments

(line 63, Form 1040)
See "Credit for Federal Tax on Gasoline and Special Fuels" and "Credit from Regulated Investment Companies."

## Other Tax Credits

(included in lines 47d, 48, Form 1040)
"Other tax credits" is a residual category in the statistics. It includes other miscellaneous credits that did not belong in any other category and were used to offset income tax before credits.

## Other Taxes Deduction

(line 8, Schedule A)
Other taxes consisted of any deductible tax other than state and local income taxes, real estate taxes, and personal property taxes. Examples of other taxes are taxes paid to a foreign country or US possession. (See also
"Personal Property Tax" and "Taxes Paid Deduction.")

## Overpayment

(line 65, Form 1040)
An overpayment of tax occurred when "total tax payments" exceeded "total tax." Overpayments included the amount of any "refundable portion of the earned income tax credit." An overpayment could be refunded or credited toward the estimated tax for the following year. (See also "Credit to 2000 Estimated Tax" and "Refund.")

## Overpayment Refunded

 (line 66a, Form 1040)See "Overpayment" and "Refund."

## Parents' Election to Report Child's Interest and Dividends

(calculated on Form 8814)
A parent could elect to report on his or her return income received by his or her child. If the election were made, the child was not required to file a return. A parent could make this election if the child:

- was under age 14 on January 1, 2000;
- had income only from interest and dividends and capital gain distributions;
- had gross income for 1999 that was more than $\$ 700$ but less than $\$ 7,000$;
- had no estimated tax payments for 1999;
- did not have any overpayment of tax shown on his or her 1998 return applied to the 1999 return; and
- had no Federal income tax withheld from his or her income (backup withholding).
If the parents were not filing a joint return, special rules applied to determine which parent could make the election. (See also "Modified Taxable Income.")


## Partnership and S Corporation Net Income or Loss

(line 31, Schedule E)
Partnerships and $S$ Corporations (formerly Subchapter $S$ Corporations) are not taxable entities; therefore, tax on their net profit or loss was levied, in general, directly on the members of the partnership or shareholders of the $S$ Corporation. The profit or loss shown in the statistics was the taxpayer's share of the ordinary gain or loss of the enterprise, and certain payments made to the taxpayer for the use of capital or, for partnership, as salary. Net long-term capital gains received from partnerships and $S$ Corporations were reported on Schedule D.

If a return showed net income from one partnership or S Corporation and a net loss from another, the two were added together, and the return was tabulated by the net amount of income or loss in the appropriate column. Beginning in 1987, net income and net loss were reported separately for passive and nonpassive partnership and $S$ corporation activities. Passive losses were limited under new rules to the amount that could offset passive income.

## Passive Activity Losses

Losses generated by any "flow-through" business activity (such as partnerships or $S$ Corporations for which profits and certain other amounts were passed directly through to the owners), in which the taxpayer did not "materially participate" (i.e., was not involved regularly and substantially in the operations of the activity) qualified as passive activity losses. (See also "Nondeductible Passive Losses.")

## Payment with Request for Extension of Filing Time

(line 61, Form 1040)
This payment was made when the taxpayer filed Form 4868, Application for Automatic Extension of Time to File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return, or Form 2688, Application for Additional Extension of Tinte to File. The
extension granted the taxpayer an additional period of time to file a tax return, but did not extend the time for the payment of the expected tax. Full payment of any tax due had to be made with the application for extension.

## Payments to a Keogh Plan

(line 29, Form 1040)
Self-employed individuals were allowed to contribute to a Keogh retirement plan or a simplified employment pension plan for themselves and to deduct all or part of such contributions in computing adjusted gross income. The amount which could be deducted was based on net earnings from selfemployment.

## Penalty on Early Withdrawal of Savings

(line 30, Form 1040)
Taxpayers who paid penalties for the premature withdrawal of funds from time savings accounts or deposits could deduct those penalties as an adjustment to total income.

## Penalty Tax on Qualified Retirement Plans

(line 53, Form 1040)
If taxpayers withdrew any funds from an Individual Retirement Arrangement or qualified retirement plan before they were either age 59$1 / 2$ or disabled, they were subject to a penalty tax equal to 10 percent of the premature distribution. Any taxpayer who failed to withdraw the minimum required distribution after reaching age $70-1 / 2$ had to pay a 50 percent excise tax on the excess accumulation. Contributions to the retirement plans in excess of the legal limitation for the year (the lesser of $\$ 2,000$ or the taxpayer's compensation for the year) were subject to an excise tax equal to 6 percent of the excess contribution.

## Pensions and Annuities

(lines 16a, 16b, Form 1040)
Generally, pensions are periodic income received after retirement for past services with an employer, while annuities are income payable at stated intervals after payment of a specific premium. A taxpayer could acquire a pension or annuity either by purchase from a commercial organization (usually life insurance, endowment, or annuity contracts) or under a plan or contract connected with the taxpayer's employment. Those pensions or annuities obtained in connection with employment could be purchased entirely by the taxpayer or could be financed in part (a contributory plan) or in whole (a non-contributory plan) by contributions of the employer.

Since a non-contributory plan was paid for entirely by an employer, the amount received by the employee was fully taxable. This fully taxable pension was reported on lines 16 a and 16 b . For the taxpayer who participated in a contributory retirement plan while employed, the amount received was only partially taxable. In general, the amount excludable from gross income, the nontaxable portion, represented the taxpayer's contributions under the plan, while the taxable portion represented the employer's contribution and earnings on the entire investment. The nontaxable contribution had to be amortized over the expected lifetime of the taxpayer.

The entire amount of pensions and annuities received for the year was reported on line 16 a of the Form 1040. The taxable portion was computed on a separate worksheet and entered on line 16 b.

## Personal Property Taxes Deduction

 (line 7, Schedule A)Personal property tax could be included as a deduction if the tax was an annual tax based on value alone. (See also "Taxes Paid Deduction.")

## Predetermined Estimated Tax Penalty

(line 69, Form 1040)
If a return showed taxes of $\$ 1,000$ or more owed on line 68 (tax due at time of filing) and this amount was more than 10 percent of the total tax, the taxpayer could owe a penalty, unless tax payments in the current year equaled or exceeded prior-year tax liability (provided prior-year liability was greater than zero). Also, taxpayers could owe a penalty if they underpaid their 1999 estimated tax liability for any payment period. Form 2210 was used to determine the amount of a penalty, if any.

For this report, the predetermined estimated tax penalty includes only the amount calculated by the taxpayer when the return was initially filed.

## Real Estate Taxes

(line 6, Schedule A)
This amount included taxes paid on real estate that was owned and not used for business by the taxpayer. The real estate taxes could only be used as a deduction if the taxes were based on the assessed value of the property. Also, the assessment had to be made uniformly on property throughout the community, and the proceeds had to be used for general community or governmental purposes. (See also "Taxes Paid Deductions").

## Recapture Taxes

(included in line 56, Form 1040)
See "Tax from Recomputing Prior Year Investment Credit."

## Refund

(line 66a, Form 1040)
A refund of tax included all overpayment of income taxes not applied by the taxpayer as a credit to the next year's estimated tax. (See also "Overpayment.")

## Refund Credited to Next Year

(line 67, Form 1040)
See "Credit to 2000 Estimated Tax."

## Regular Tax Computation

Typically, the taxpayer, in determining the amount of "tax generated," first computed taxable income. Depending on marital status and size of taxable income, the taxpayer then used the tax table or applied the rates from one of four tax rate schedules to determine tax. Also, returns of taxpayers who had taxes computed by the Internal Revenue Service were classified under the regular tax computation method. If a taxpayer filed a Form 8615 or had any longterm capital gains taxed at a rate less than the tax tables, then they were not considered as regular tax computations.

## Rent and Royalty Net Income or Loss <br> (lines 24-25, Schedule E)

This amount was the combination of rent net income, rent net loss, royalty net income, and royalty net loss. This amount did not include passive losses that were not deductible, but included carryovers of previous years' passive losses. (See also "Passive Activity Losses.")

## Rent Net Income or Loss

(line 22 , columns A, B,C, Schedule E)
Rent net income or loss was determined by deducting from gross rent, the amounts for depreciation, repairs, improvements, interest, taxes, commissions, advertising, utilities, insurance, janitorial services, and any other allowable expenses related to the rented property. In the statistics, total rental net loss includes passive losses that were not deductible in figuring AGI. (See also "Passive Activity Losses." and "Total Rent and Royalty Income or Loss in AGI.")

## Roth IRA

(lines 14a-26, Form 8606)
Unlike traditional IRA's, contributions to a Roth IRA were not deductible. However, qualified distributions from the earnings of a Roth IRA were tax-exempt. The contribution limit for Roth IRA's was the lesser of $\$ 2,000$ or the individual's taxable compensation unless the taxpayer contributed to both Roth lRA's and traditional IRA's. In this case, the contribution limit for Roth IRA's was reduced by all contributions (other than employer contributions) to traditional IRA's for the taxable year. The eligibility for Roth IRA's was phased out for joint filers with modified AGI between $\$ 150,000$ and $\$ 160,000$, married taxpayers filing separately and living with their spouses with modified AGI between $\$ 0$ and $\$ 10,000$, and all other filers (single, head of household, and married filing separately and not living with their spouse at any time during the year) with modified AGI between $\$ 95,000$ and $\$ 110,000$. Contributions to Roth IRA's could be made after the taxpayer reached the age of $701 / 2$. Also, the minimum distribution rules did not apply to living taxpayers as they did for traditional IRA's.

Some taxpayers were also eligible to make taxable rollovers of traditional IRA's to Roth IRA's without paying the 10 percent tax on early withdrawals. Taxpayers had to have a modified AGI of $\$ 100,000$ or less to be able to roll over a traditional IRA to a Roth IRA. When a taxpayer converted an amount from the traditional IRA to a Roth IRA, they were required to include in gross income the amount that they would have reported in income if they had made a withdrawal from this IRA. The taxpayer did not include in gross income any part of the conversion that was a nondeductible contribution in a traditional IRA. Married taxpayers filing separately could not take advantage of this rollover provision. (See also "Individual Retirement Arrangement Taxable Distributions.")

## Royalty Net Income or Loss

(line 22, columns A, B, C, Schedule E)
Net royalties consisted of gross royalties less deductions for depletion, depreciation, office rent, legal fees, clerical help, interest, taxes, and similar items. Gross royalties included revenues from oil, gas, and other mineral rights; revenue from patents; and revenue from literary, musical, or artistic works. Certain royalties received under a lease agreement on timber, coal, and domestic iron ore were eligible for capital gains or ordinary loss treatment under Code section 1231. As a result of the separate computation, those royalties are reflected in the statistics for "sales of capital assets" and "sales of property other than capital assets." (See also "Total Rent and Royalty Income or Loss in AGI.")

## S Corporations

See "Partnership and S Corporation Net Income or Loss."

## Salaries and Wages

(line 7, Form 1040)
Salaries and wages as reported on the tax return were amounts of compensation primarily for personal services. The following items are included:

- salaries;
- wages;
- commissions;
- bonuses;
- tips;
- fees;
- excess reimbursement of employee business expenses;
- moving expenses allowances;
- the difference between the fair market value of certain property and the discount price for which it was purchased by a taxpayer from his or her employer;
- severance pay;
- sick pay;
- the value of exercising a stock appreciation right;
- directors' fees;
- vacation allowances;
- most disability payments;
- strike and lockout benefits; and
- the value of certain non-monetary payments for services (e.g., merchandise, accommodations, certain meals or lodging, certain stock purchase plans, or property).
Identifiable amounts for any of these categories, which may have been reported by taxpayers as "other income," are treated as salaries and wages for the statistics.


## Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss

(line 13, Form 1040)
In general, capital assets for tax purposes included all property held for personal use or investment. Examples of such assets were furniture, automobiles, and stocks and bonds. Most assets used for business activities were specifically excluded from treatment as capital assets. (See also "Sales of Property Other Than Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss.")

The following concepts are used in the computation of net capital gain or loss for this report:

Long-term or short-term: If the holding period was one year or less, the asset was considered short-term; otherwise, it was considered long-term.

Net capital gain: If the combination of net short-term gain or loss and net long-term gain or loss resulted in a positive amount, the taxpayer had a net capital gain. The full amount of this gain, whether short-term or long-term was included in adjusted gross income.

Net capital loss: If the combination of net short-term gain or loss and net long-term gain or loss resulted in a negative amount, the taxpayer showed a net capital loss. The amount of net capital loss to be included in adjusted gross income was limited to the smaller of the actual net capital loss or $\$ 3,000$ ( $\$ 1,500$ for married persons filing separately). Any excess capital losses over the $\$ 3,000$ limit could be
carried over to subsequent tax years ("capital loss carryover" in the statistics).

The maximum long-term capital gains tax rate for most sales or exchanges of properties was 20 percent ( 10 percent for taxpayers in the 15 -percent tax bracket). Collectible gains and up to 50 percent of eligible gains on qualified small business stock were taxed at the 28percent rate. Gains from the sale of certain depreciable real property was taxed at a $25-$ percent rate. Therefore, the long-term capital gain tax rate could be 10 -percent, 20 -percent, 25 -percent, or 28 -percent.

Taxpayers who sold their main homes after May 6, 1997, were generally able to exclude from income up to $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 500,000$ for married couples filing a joint tax return) of the gain on the sale of their homes.

## Sales of Capital Assets Reported on Schedule D

See "Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss."

## Sales of Property Other Than Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss

(line 14, Form 1040)
Property other than capital assets generally included property of a business nature, in contrast to personal or investment property, which were capital assets. Some types of property specifically included in this group were:
(1) certain depreciable, depletable, and real business property;
(2) accounts and notes receivable in the ordinary course of business generated from the sale of goods and services ordinarily held for sale by the business or includable in the inventory of the business;
(3) certain copyrights, literary, musical, or artistic compositions, or similar properties; and
(4) amounts resulting from certain "involuntary conversions," including net losses from casualty and theft.
Taxpayers reported all gains and losses not treated as capital gains on Form 4797, Sales of Business Property.

## Self-Employed Health Insurance Deduction $\Delta$

(line 28, Form 1040)
Self-employed persons, or owners of more than 2 percent of outstanding stock of an $S$ Corporation, if they were not eligible for health coverage under an employer-provided plan, were allowed to deduct, in the calculation of AGI, up to 60 percent of the amount paid for health insurance for themselves and their families.

## Self-Employment Tax $\Delta$

(line 50, Form 1040)
The ceiling for social security tax on taxable self-employment income for 1999 was $\$ 72,600$ ( $\$ 68,400$ for 1998 ). The limit did not apply for purposes of the Medicare tax. All net earnings greater than $\$ 400$ ( $\$ 108.28$ for church employees) was subject to the Medicare tax portion. (See also "Total Tax Liability.")

## Short-Term Capital Gain or Loss (line 7, Schedule D)

These include gains and losses from sale of capital assets held one year or less. (See "Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss.")

## Short-Term Gain or Loss from Other Forms

(line 4, Schedule D)
The other forms include:

- Short-term gains from Form 6252
- Short-term gain or loss from Forms 4684,6781 , and 8824
See "Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss."


## Short-Term Loss Carryover

(line 6, Schedule D)
Short-term capital losses from the prior year Schedule D that are carried over to the current year. (See "Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss.")

## Size of Adjusted Gross Income

 (line 33, Form 1040)The amount of adjusted gross income reported by the taxpayer on the return was the basis for classifying data by size of adjusted gross income. Returns without positive adjusted gross income, such as deficit returns or returns on which income and loss were equal, were classified as having "no adjusted gross income" and appear as a separate class in most basic tables. The absence of a class labeled "no adjusted gross income" indicates that any deficit or break-even returns in a table were included in the lowest income size class. See "Adjusted Gross Income Less Deficit."

## Social Security Benefits

(lines 20a, 20b, Form 1040)
Social security benefits included any monthly benefit under title II of the Social Security Act or the part of a "tier I railroad retirement benefit" that was equivalent to a social security benefit. Social security benefits were not taxable unless the taxpayer's total income (including tax-exempt interest) plus onehalf of total social security benefits exceeded certain levels. The maximum taxable amount was up to 85 percent of the net social security benefits received. Social security benefits received were reported on Form 1040, line 20a and the taxable portion was reported on line 20b. Taxpayers who had no taxable benefits were not supposed to show the total benefits on their income tax returns.

## Social Security and Medicare Tax on Tip Income

(line 52, Form 1040)
Cash tips amounting to $\$ 20$ or more received by the taxpayer in a month while working for any one employer were subject to withholding of income tax, social security tax (or the equivalent railroad retirement tax), and Medicare tax. If the employer was unable to withhold the social security and Medicare tax, the amount of uncollected social security tax on tips was indicated on the employee's Form W-2, and the employee was required to report the uncollected tax and pay it with the Form 1040. If the employee did not report the tips to the employer, the employee was required to compute the social security and Medicare tax on unreported tips on Form 4137 and attach it to Form 1040.

## Standard Deduction $\Delta$

(included in line 36, Form 1040)
For 1999, the basic standard deduction was increased. Taxpayers who were age 65 or over or blind could claim an additional standard deduction amount of $\$ 850$ or $\$ 1,050$ based on filing status. Both the basic and additional standard deductions were determined by marital filing status, as shown below.

Single
Basic deduction of $\$ 4,300$;
Each taxpayer 65 or over or blind was allowed an additional $\$ 1,050$ deduction each for age and blindness.
Married filing jointly or surviving spouses
Basic deduction of $\$ 7,200$;
Each taxpayer 65 or over or blind was allowed an additional $\$ 850$ deduction each for age and blindness.

## Married, filing separately

Basic deduction of $\$ 3,600$;
Each taxpayer 65 or over or blind was allowed an additional $\$ 850$ deduction each for age and blindness.
Head of Household
Basic deduction of $\$ 6,350$;

Each taxpayer 65 or over or blind was allowed an additional $\$ 1,050$ deduction each for age and blindness.
The basic standard deduction claimed by filers who were dependents of other taxpayers was a minimum of $\$ 700$. The amount of the standard deduction for a dependent could be greater than $\$ 700$ and equal to the dependent's earned income plus $\$ 250$ (but not more than the regular standard deduction amount).

In the statistics, the basic standard deduction is tabulated for all taxpayers who claimed it, including those who were 65 or over and/or blind. The "additional standard deduction" total includes only the additional amount that was taken by those taxpayers who were 65 or over and/or blind.

## State Income Tax Refund

(line 10, Form 1040)
If a taxpayer received a refund, credit, or offset of state or local income taxes in 1999 that was paid or deducted before 1999, all or part of that amount had to be reported as income to the extent that an itemized deduction for state and local taxes had previously resulted in a tax benefit.

## State and Local Income Taxes

## (line 5, Schedule A)

State and local income taxes paid could be used as an itemized deduction if a taxpayer had state and local income tax withheld from their salary during 1999; had paid state and local income taxes directly during 1999 for a prior year, or had made mandatory contributions to specific state disability funds. (See also "Taxes Paid Deduction.")

## Statutory Adjustments

## (lines 23-32, Form 1040)

Certain adjustments to total income were allowed as deductions in the calculation of adjusted gross income. For 1999, statutory adjustments included payments to an IRA, student loan interest deductions, medical savings
account deductions, moving expenses, the deduction for one-half of self-employment tax, the self-employed health insurance deduction, payments to a self-employed Keogh retirement plan or a simplified employee pension (SEP), penalty on early withdrawal of savings, alimony paid, and the foreign housing deduction. Each of the above items is described separately in this section. In addition, statutory adjustments included jury duty pay received by the taxpayer and given to the employer if the taxpayer continued to receive wages while on jury duty, the forestation/reforestation amortization deduction, and the repayment of supplemental unemployment benefits under the Trade Act of 1974. These amounts are included in the "Other Adjustments" category in the statistics.

## Student Loan Interest Deduction $\Delta$ (line 24, Form 1040)

Beginning in 1999, a deduction allowed eligible taxpayers to deduct up to $\$ 1,500$ for interest paid on qualified higher educational loans. The deduction was phased out for taxpayers with modified AGI between $\$ 40,000$ to $\$ 55,000$ ( $\$ 60,000$ to $\$ 75,000$ for taxpayers filing a joint return).

## Tax Credits

See "Total Tax Credits."

## Tax Due at Time of Filing

(line 68, Form 1040)
"Tax due" was reported on returns on which total tax liability exceeded total tax payments.

## Tax from Recomputing Prior-Year Investment Credit

(included line 56, Form 1040)
The investment tax credit provisions of the law included a recapture rule which required taxpayers to pay back some or all of any investment credit previously taken on property disposed of before the end of the useful life
claimed in computing the credit. The law specified that if property qualifying for the credit was disposed of before the end of its useful life, the tax for the year of disposal was increased by the difference between the credit originally claimed and the credit that would have been allowed based on the shorter actual life. Tax credits could not be applied against this additional tax.

## Tax Generated $\Delta$

(line 40, Form 1040)
This amount was the tax computed on modified taxable income. For 1999, there were five basic tax rates, $15,28,31,36$, and 39.6 percent. The 15 -percent bracket applied to taxable income equal to or below $\$ 25,750$ for single filers; $\$ 43,050$ for joint filers or surviving spouses; $\$ 21,525$ for married persons filing separately; and $\$ 34,550$ for heads of household. The 28 percent tax bracket applied to taxable income in excess of the 15 percent bracket ceiling and equal to or below $\$ 62,450$ for single filers; $\$ 104,050$ for joint filers or surviving spouses; $\$ 52,025$ for married persons filing separately; and $\$ 89,150$ for heads of household. The 31 percent tax rate applied to taxable income in excess of the 28 percent tax bracket ceiling and equal to or below $\$ 130,250$ for single filers; $\$ 158,550$ for joint filers or surviving spouses; $\$ 79,275$ for married persons filing separately; and $\$ 144,400$ for heads of households. The 36 percent tax rate applied to taxable income in excess of the 31 percent tax bracket ceiling and equal to or below $\$ 283,150$ for single filers, joint filers, or surviving spouses and heads of households and \$141,575 for married persons filing separately. The 39.6 percent tax rate applied to taxable income in excess of the upper boundary for the 36 percent tax bracket. The tax generated at each of these tax rates is shown in Tables 3.4, 3.5, and 3.6.

If children under age 14 had investment income that exceeded $\$ 1,400$, there were two methods of reporting this income. If the child filed his or her own return, the investment income that exceeded $\$ 1,400$ was taxed at the
parents' rate on Form 8615 (the remaining investment income was taxed at the child's rate) and tabulated separately in Tables $3.4,3.5$, and 3.6. If the parents elected to report the child's investment income on their return, they attached a Form 8814 . The investment income in excess of $\$ 1,400$ was included on either Form 1040, line 21 or in the case of capital gains distributions on either Form 1040, line 13 or Schedule D, line 13. The remaining investment income in excess of the $\$ 700$ standard deduction was taxed at the child's rate ( 15 percent), added to the parents' tax on Form 1040, line 40, and is also tabulated separately in Tables 3.4, 3.5, and 3.6.

On most returns, except those with additional taxes from special computations, "tax generated" equaled "income tax before credits." (See also "Modified Taxable Income.")

## Tax Payments

(lines 57, 58, 61-64, Form 1040)
These payments were generally made before the return was filed and were applied against tax liability to determine any amount payable or refundable at the time of filing. They consisted of the following:
(1) income tax withheld, including backup withholding;
(2) estimated tax payments (including those from overpayment on 1998 return);
(3) payment with request for extension of filing time;
(4) excess social security, Medicare, or railroad retirement tax withheld;
(5) credit for tax on certain gasoline, fuel, and oil; and
(6) credit from regulated investment companies.
Each of the above is described under a separate heading in this section.

Although the earned income credit was included with tax payments on the tax return itself (line 59a, Form 1040), for the statistics it is treated partly as a credit against income tax liability and partly as a refundable amount. (See also "Earned Income Credit.") Also, the
additional child credit was included on the tax return as a payment but not treated that way for the statistics.

## Tax Penalty

(line 69, Form 1040)
See "Predetermined Estimated Tax Penalty."

## Tax Preparation Fees <br> (line 21, Schedule A)

Tax preparation fees were included on Schedule A as a miscellaneous deduction, the total of which was subject to a 2 percent of AGI floor. The amounts reported in the statistics are prior to this floor. (See also "Limited Miscellaneous Deductions.")

## Tax Rates, Tax Rate Classes

See "Tax Generated."

## Tax Withheld

(line 57, Form 1040)
See "Income Tax Withheld."

## Tax-Exempt Interest

(line 8b, Form 1040)
Tax-exempt interest included interest on certain State and municipal bonds, as well as any tax-exempt interest dividends from a mutual fund or other regulated investment company. This was an information reporting requirement and did not convert tax-exempt interest into taxable interest.

## Taxable and Nontaxable Returns

The taxable and nontaxable classification of a return for this report is determined by the presence of "total income tax" (the sum of income tax after credits and the alternative minimum tax). Some returns classified as "nontaxable" may have had a liability for other taxes, such as self-employment tax, uncollected employee social security and medicare tax on tips, tax from recomputing prior-year investment credit, penalty taxes on individual
retirement accounts, Section 72 penalty taxes, advance earned income credit payments, household employment taxes, or golden parachute payments. These taxes, however, were disregarded for the purposes of this classification since three of the above taxes were considered social security (rather than income) taxes, and the remaining ones, except for advance earned income payments, were either based on prior year's income or were penalty taxes.

For this report, the earned income credit is treated first as an amount used to offset income tax before credits. Since the earned income credit was refundable, it was subtracted from income tax (for the statistics) after reduction by all other statutory credits. As a result, some returns became nontaxable strictly because of the earned income credit if there was no alternative minimum tax and the earned income credit equaled or exceeded income tax before credits reduced by any other credits.

It should be noted that classification as taxable or nontaxable was based on each return as it was filed and does not reflect any changes resulting from audit or other enforcement activities.

## Taxable Income

(line 39, Form 1040)
Taxable income was derived by subtracting from adjusted gross income any exemption amount and either total itemized deductions or the standard deduction. (See "Modified Taxable Income.")

## Taxable Interest Received (line 8a, Form 1040)

This amount was the taxable portion of interest received from bonds, debentures, notes, mortgages, certain insurance policy proceeds, personal loans, bank deposits, savings deposits, tax refunds, and U.S. savings bonds. Also included as interest were "dividends" on deposits or withdrawable accounts in mutual savings banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions. These amounts could, in
some circumstances, include a child's income which was to be taxed at the parent's rate. Interest on state or local government obligations remained tax-exempt, but the total tax-exempt interest had to be reported on line 8 b of Form 1040. It was not included in the taxpayer's income for tax purposes. (See also "Tax-Exempt Interest.")

## Taxable IRA Distributions (in AGI)

 (line 15b, Form 1040)See "Individual Retirement Arrangement Taxable Distributions."

## Taxable Pensions and Annuities (in AGI)

(line 16b, Form 1040)
See "Pensions and Annuities."

## Táxable Social Security Benefits

 (line 20b, Form 1040)See "Social Security Benefits."

## Taxes Paid Deduction

(lines 5-9, Schedule A)
Taxes allowed as an itemized deduction from adjusted gross income, included personal property taxes, state and local income taxes, taxes paid to foreign countries or U.S. possessions (unless a foreign tax credit was claimed), and real estate taxes except those levied for improvements that tended to increase the value of the property. Mandatory employee contributions to a state disability fund and employee contributions to a state unemployment fund were also included. Federal taxes were not deductible.

Taxes paid on business property were deducted separately on the schedules for business, rent, royalty, and farm income and are excluded from the "taxes paid" statistics in this report.

## Total Income

(line 22, Form 1040)
Total income was the sum of the individual income items (lines 7 through 21) before adjustments.

## Total Income Tax

(line 49 + line $51+$ any Form 4970 tax on line 56 - line 59a, limited to zero, on Form 1040)

Total income tax was the sum of income tax after credits (including the subtraction of the earned income credit) and the alternative minimum tax. For 1999, total income tax included the tax from Form 4970 (2,043 returns for $\$ 4,381,000$ ). It did not include any of the other taxes which made up total tax liability. Total income tax was the basis for classifying returns as taxable or nontaxable.

## Total Itemized Deductions $\Delta$

(included in line 36, Form 1040)
Itemized deductions from adjusted gross income could be claimed for medical and dental expenses, certain taxes paid, interest paid, charitable contributions, casualty and theft losses, and miscellaneous deductions. Itemized deductions were claimed only if they exceeded the total standard deduction, with three exceptions. First, if a taxpayer was married and filing separately, and his or her spouse itemized deductions, the spouse was required to itemize as well. Second, taxpayers in several states were required to itemize deductions on their Federal tax returns if they wished to itemize on their State returns. Third, if a taxpayer benefited for alternative minimum tax purposes, they might itemize even though the standard deduction was larger. The total amount of itemized deductions was tabulated only from returns showing positive adjusted gross income.

If a taxpayer had AGI in excess of $\$ 126,600$ ( $\$ 63,300$ if married filing separately), his or her itemized deductions may have been limited. The limitation did not apply to the deductions for medical and dental expenses, investment interest expenses, casualty or theft losses, and gambling
losses. To arrive at allowable itemized deductions, total itemized deductions were reduced by the smaller of: a) 80 percent of the non-exempt deductions, or b) 3 percent of the amount of AGI in excess of $\$ 126,600$ $(\$ 63,300)$. Therefore, total itemized deductions is the sum of the separate deductions cited above, less the itemized deduction limitation.

## Total Miscellaneous Deductions

See "Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions."

## Total Rent and Royalty Income or Loss

(line 26 plus lines 38 and 39 , Schedule E)
This income concept consisted of all rent and royalty income and loss which was used in computing adjusted gross income, including farm rental income and suspended rental loss carry-over from prior years. It excluded the portion of rental losses which was not deductible in computing adjusted gross income due to the passive loss rules. Income or loss from real estate mortgage investment conduits were also included in this concept.

## Total Statutory Adjustments

(line 32, Form 1040)
Total statutory adjustments was the sum of the individual adjustments to income (lines 2331a).

## Total Tax Credits

(lines 48, 59a, Form 1040)
For this report, total tax credits consists of the following:
(1) child care credit;
(2) credit for the elderly and disabled;
(3) child tax credit;
(4) education credits;
(5) adoption credit;
(6) foreign tax credit;
(7) general business credit;
(8) minimum tax credit;
(9) mortgage interest credit;
(10) empowerment zone employment credit;
(11) nonconventional source fuel credit and;
(12) other tax credits;
(13) earned income credit (EIC) used to offset income tax before credits
These amounts were deducted from income tax before credits to arrive at income tax after credits. For the statistics, the portion of the EIC which did not result in a negative amount is tabulated as "earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits." Any remaining EIC amount could be refunded or applied to other taxes, and is classified separately as "earned income credit refundable portion," or "earned income credit used to offset other taxes." All other credits were limited to the amount needed to offset income tax before credits and were not refundable or used to offset any other taxes.

## Total Tax Liability

(line 56 modified by the earned income credit, Form 1040)

Total tax liability was the sum of income tax after credits, the alternative minimum tax, selfemployment tax, social security and Medicare tax on tips, tax from recomputing prior-year investment credits, taxes from individual retirement accounts, Section 72 penalty taxes, household employment taxes, tax on golden parachute payments and Form 4970 tax. These taxes were then reduced by the earned income credit used to offset all other taxes (defined under "Earned Income Credit). For the statistics, unlike the Form 1040, total tax liability does not include any advance earned income credit payments.

## Total Tax Payments

See "Tax Payments."
Total Taxable IRA Distributions
See "Taxable IRA Distributions."

## Total Unlimited Miscellaneous Deductions

(line 27, Schedule A)
See "Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions."

## Type of Tax Computation

(line 40, Form 1040)
Tabulations in Table 3.1 include three methods of computing the tax on income subject to tax. These methods were:
(1) regular tax, as computed from the tax tables or tax rate schedules accompanying the Forms 1040, 1040A, or 1040EZ.
Schedule J, Farm Income Averaging returns are included with regular tax. (see also "Regular Tax Computation");
(2) Form 8615, used to compute the tax on investment income of children under 14; and
(3) Schedule D, Form 1040, used to compute the tax on long-term capital gains (in excess of short-term capital losses.) This tax could be at various rates, $10,20,25$, or 28 percent.

## Unemployment Compensation

(line 19, Form 1040)
All unemployment compensation received was taxable. It did not include any supplemental unemployment benefits received from a company-financed supplemental unemployment benefit fund, which were included in salaries and wages.

## Unreimbursed Employee Business Expenses

(line 20, Schedule A)
This item, added together with most other miscellaneous itemized deductions, was subject to a floor of 2 percent of AGI. Unreimbursed employee business expenses included travel, transportation, meal, and entertainment costs incurred while based at or away from home in the performance of job duties. In most cases, fifty percent of meal and entertainment expenses were deductible, and were calculated on Form 2106, Employee Business Expenses. Many other expenses such as union dues, safety equipment, uniforms, protective clothing, and physical examinations were also deductible. Travel expenses away from home which were paid or incurred were not deductible if the period of temporary employment was more than one year. The amounts reported in the statistics were prior to the 2 percent floor. (See also "Limited Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions.")

## Section 5

## 1999 Forms

## Page

Form 1040 ..... 118
Forms 1040A and Schedules 1, 2, and 3 ..... 119
Form 1040EZ ..... 122
Schedules A \& B, Itemized Deductions and Interest and Dividend Income ..... 123
Schedule C, Profit or Loss from Business (Sole Proprietorship) ..... 124
Schedule C-EZ, Net Profit from Business (Sole Proprietorship) ..... 125
Schedule D, Capital Gains and Losses ..... 126
Schedule E, Supplemental Income and Loss (From rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, estates, trusts, REMIC's, etc.) ..... 127
Schedule ElC, Earned Income Credit (Qualifying Child Information) ..... 128
Schedule F, Profit or Loss from Farming ..... 128
Schedule H, Household Employment Taxes ..... 129
Schedule R, Credit for the Elderly or the Disabled ..... 130
Schedule SE, Self-Employment Tax ..... 131
Form 2106, Employee Business Expenses ..... 132
Form 2441, Child and Dependent Care Expenses ..... 133
Form 3800, General Business Credit ..... 134
Form 6251, Alternative Minimum Tax--Individuals ..... 135
Form 8582, Passive Activity Loss Limitations ..... 136
Form 8615, Tax for Children Under Age 14 Who Have Investment Income of More than \$1,400 ..... 138
Form 8801, Credit for Prior Year Minimum Tax--Individuals and Estates and Trusts ..... 139
Form 8814, Parents' Election to Report Child's Interest and Dividends ..... 139







 Filing Status:



 rowl number of exempuons clamed . . ........................ Woges smarres. ups. etc ausch Form(s) W-2.
Tanmoun merest Afich Scheche 8 if requred Tais-oumpe muerest DO NOT nctude on line so.




 Farm incorve or fossi Ausch Scheoture f Unemploymert compenssoion
Socir sworty benetis. $\langle 200|$ OUner incorne. Ust type and ern
Add the wiourts on the fer itgta
 Saudert hom treerest deduction thee pege 29.
Modicy senvigs sccount deduction Aluch Form
Mowng expenses Altech Mowng experses Ausch Form 3903 . . . . .
On -hal of set-omphoymert lax Ausch Scheodule SE Sell -mployed noaten mesurance deduction (see page 281
Keogh snd sem ernployed SEP and SIMPLE plats. Keogh and sen employed SEP and SIMPLE plars


 Filing Status

## Crueck onty one bor

Exemptions

## 

## 

- routunat
E
Encione bud
not sumet. Nry
Adjusted
Gross
Income


Screane 2 Form 1000 N 1989










 and 27. -




|  |  |  |  | Norposisw moome end lors |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }^{10} 1$ |  |  |  | Hosasong |  |  |
| - |  | - |  |  | - |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{33}$ Toatis |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| add columins (d) and in of ine 333 <br> Add columns (c) and (e) of line 33b <br> Tolst estata and trust income on (loss) Combine hines 34 and 35 Emer the resut here and include <br> in the total on line 40 betow. . Fart IV lincome or Loss From Real Estate Mortgage Imvestment Conduits (REMICs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Winme |  | mincoiown |  |  | Hrove hom som |  |


 Parit V Summery

 Reconcilation of Farming and Fishing Incomv. Erter your gross
larming and fishing income reported on form 4835. bine 7: Schedue
K-1 (Form 10655 ). line 15b; Schedule K-1 (Form 1205). Fine 23. and 12 Reconcilision for Real Estate Profes sionals. If you were a real estate 2 professionis) (see page E-4), enter the net ncome or floss) you reported
ก



A Ond you pay ary one househotd employee cash wages of $\$ 1,100$ or more in 1999 ? Ir any household employee was your
spouse. your child under age 21. you parent, or anyone under age 18. see ine line A instructions on page 3 before you spouse. your child under
answer this question)
$\square$ Yes. Skip lines $B$ and $C$ and go to fine 1
No. Go to Ime B
B Did you methold Federal income tax during 1999 for any household employee?
$\square$ Yes. Skip line $C$ and go to line 5
No. Go to line $C$

$\square$ No. Stop. Do nol fite itus schedule.
$\square$ Yes. Skip lines $1-9$ and go to tine 10 on the back

 line 9 instuctions on page 4
$\square$ Yes. Go to line 10 on the back




30 Sales of bwestock, produce, gairs. and oiner procucis derng the year.
 400 Agricutural progam payments. 41 Commodity Ciedk Corporstion iCCCI loorrs - CCC lasns reponed under electuon b CCC kans loritered. 4) Custom hre (mactione wort) income 44 Oher incorne incheding fedoan and sama pasonne ar lued lax creation idund 46 Add amourns in the rigtr column los inest 38 urvough 44 . . . . . . . 48 Inveriory of ive . . . . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{46}$
 49 Imvenory of mestock. produce. grans. and other products at and of yem 49
so cost ol livestock, produce. grans, and other prockets sodd suburat ime 19 trom ine $48^{*}$.
 Part IV Principal Agricutural Activity Codes
Caution File Sctwodte C (Form 10n0). Profin or Loss From 111400 Greenhouse, mursery. and nonculture procuction 111900 Other crop farming
12111 Beef catte ranching and farming 112112 Catte feectiots 112120 Dary catth and milk production
$\begin{array}{ll}112210 & \text { Hog and pig farming } \\ 112300 & \text { Poultry and egg production }\end{array}$
12300 Sheep and port forming
12510 Animal aquaculture
112900 Other onimal production

Caution. File Schedute C (Form 10M0). Prorin or Loss From
Business. or Scheduts C-EZ (Form 1000). Net Profit From
Business. instead or schedule of income is from providing

- Your principal source on
agricutural services such as soll preparation. veternary, form
tabor, horticultural, or managemerk for a lee or on a contract
basis, or
You are engaged in the business of breeding, raising, and
caring for dogs. cats. or other pet animats.
These cole to the Principal Agricutural Activity classity farms
These codes for the Principol Agricultural Actuity classity forms
oy the type of octity they are engaged in lo locillote the
one

Systerl inacs t
Select one of tollowing codes and enter the six-digt
mumber on page ,
111100 Oisseed and gran far ming
111210 Vegetable and meton larming
111300 Fivit end tree nit larming




Section D -Oepreciation of Voilcles (Use this section onty it you ouned the vericte and are completing Section $\overline{\mathrm{C}}$
Emer cost or ather basis (see



| Mutply |
| :--- |
| inssuctions in you elected the |
| section 179 deduccion) |






©
4 Encer YOUR aerned income
5 W married Aling a forn return, enter YOUR SPOUSE S earned income fil your spouse was
Enter the amount from Form 1040, Ine 34
Enter on line 8 the decimal amrount shown


답
88
$\underset{\sim}{8}$
$\underset{\sim}{2}$
88
0.
0
$12.000-14.000$
$14.000-18.000$
$14.000-16.000$
$16.000-18.000$
$18,000-20.000$
 For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see page 3 of the instructions.


| are clatring vehicle expenses.) |
| :--- |
| 11 Enter the date the vehcie was placed in service. . . . . . . . . |
| 11 |





10.Do you (or your spouse) have another veticice evaibable for personal use?.
$\ldots$........ QYes ONo
Section B-Standard Nileage Rate (See the instructions for Partif to find out whether to complete this section or

 Section C-Actual Expenses. Ely vehicie

24s. Veticle remials. ........
c Suburci line 245 from line 24 a
25 Value at emplopye. pronded
annual hease value was inciude
28 Add lines 23. 24c, and 25 .
Muntuply line on ime 14 . .
Deprecration Enter amoum
9 Add lines 27 below 28 Enter total
-
$\frac{3}{8}$
$\frac{8}{8}$
$\frac{8}{2}$
$\square$
$\square$ 00
 18 I your employer pronded you with a vehcie is personal use during of duty hours permitid

Child and Dependent Care Expenses
$2441 \mid$

1 Mcosprowis标 (路








| Name of ecturiy | Currony yar |  | Prora yeas | Orual gatio or bas |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ${ }_{\text {a }}$ (0) Nom | (3) Nome | cole | (m) Cm | (r) Coss |
| - |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 17\% ${ }^{3}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | 2. $3 \times 4$ |  |






## Section 6

## Index

References in the index are either to table or page numbers. Table references appear in the form "X.X" (for example 1.1, 3.2, etc.) or a capital letter (for example A, B, etc.), and page numbers are preceded by the letters pg .

## A

## Additional child tax credit

(See also basic and standard deductions)
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ...............3.3

## Additional standard deduction

(See also basic and standard deductions)
Classified by:
Marital status1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Time Series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Additional taxes
Definition ..... pg 89
Time Series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Adjusted gross income less deductions
Time Series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Adjusted gross income less deficitClassified by:
Accumulated size of adjusted grossincome1.1
Marital status ..... 1.2, 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.2, 1.4
Type and number of exemptions ..... 2.3, 2.4
1979 income concept ..... B
Definition ..... pg 89
Reported on:
Returns with earned income credit ..... 2.5
Returns with modified taxable income ..... 3.1
Classified by marginal tax rate ..... 3.4
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Returns with total income tax ..... 3.2
Time Series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Adjustments(See Statutory Adjustments)
Adoption credit
Change in law ..... pg 90
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Advance earned income credit
Time Series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Advance earned income credit payments Definition ..... pg 90
Alimony paid
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 91
Time Series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Alimony receivedClassified by:
Marital Status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 91
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time Series, 1995-1999 ..... A
All other taxesClassified by:
Size of adjusted gross income .....  3.3
Definition ..... pg 91
Alternative minimum tax
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 91
Reported on:
Returns with modified taxable income ..... 3.1
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Alternative minimum taxable income(See Alternative minimum tax)

## B

Basic standard deduction
(See also Additional and standard deductions)
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Time Series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Business or profession net income or loss Classified by: Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
1979 income concept ..... B
Definition ..... pg 92
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
C
Capital assets
(See sales of capital assets, net gain less loss)
Capital gain distributions reported on Form 1040
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Capital gains and losses
(See sales of capital assets, net gain less loss)
Cash contribution deduction(See Contributions deduction)
Casualty or theft loss deduction
Classified by marital status ..... 1.3
Definition ..... pg 92
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Child care credit
Classified by:Marital status1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 92
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Child tax credit
Change in law ..... pg 10
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 93
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Children at home exemption
(See Exemptions)
Children away from home exemption (See Exemptions)
Coefficient of variationAll returns1.4 CV
Contributions deduction
Carryover from prior years ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 1.3
Definition ..... pg 93
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Type of contribution ..... 2.1
Credit for elderly or disabled Classified by: Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 94
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Credit for Federal tax on gasoline and special fuels
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 93
Credit from regulated investment companies
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 94
Credit to 2000 estimated tax
(See also Overpayment refunded) Definition ..... pg 94
D
Deductible points
(See also Interest paid deduction)
Reported on returns with itemizeddeductions2.1
Deductions of self-employment tax
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 94
Reported on: Returns with itemized deductions. Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Dependant exemptions
(See Exemptions)
Description of the sample
Data capture and cleaning ..... pg 20
Domain of study ..... pg 19
Method of estimation ..... pg 20
Sample design and selection ..... pg 19
Sampling variability and confidence Intervals ..... pg 20
Table presentation ..... pg 21
Dividends
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
1979 income concept ..... B
Definition ..... pg 94
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
E
Earned income credit
Change in law ..... pg 10
Definition ..... pg 94
Income items and credits ..... 2.5
Refundable portion:
Classified by size of adjusted grossIncome$2.5,3.3$
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Total:
Reported on:
Returns with earned income credit ..... 2.5
Used to offset income tax before credits:
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 2.5, 3.3
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Used to offset other taxes ..... $2.5,3.3$
Education credit
Change in law ..... pg 10
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 95
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Electronically filed returns
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Employee business expenses(See Unreimbursed employee businessexpenses)
Empowerment zone employment credit
Classified by: Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Estate or trust net income or loss
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
1979 income concept ..... B
Definition ..... pg 96
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Estimated tax payments
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 96
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Excess social security taxes withheld
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 96
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Exemption Amount
Change in law ..... pg 10
Classified by size of adjusted gross income and marital status ..... 1.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
ExemptionsClassified by:Marital status2.4
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Type of exemption ..... 2.3
Definition ..... pg 96
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1Time series, 1995-1999A
F
Farm net income or loss
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 97
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Farm rental net income or loss
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 97
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Filing requirements
For children and other dependents ..... pg 9
For most people ..... pg 8
Description ..... pg 8
Filing status(See Marital filing status)
Foreign-earned income exclusion
Changes in Law ..... pg 10
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 97
Reported on returns with itemized Deductions ..... 2.1
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Foreign housing adjustment
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 98
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Foreign tax credit
Classified by:Marital status1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 98
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Forfeited interest penalty
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Form 1040 returns
Description ..... pg 98
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Form 1040A returns
Description ..... pg 98
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Form 1040EZ returns
Description ..... pg 98
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Form 1040PC returns
Description ..... pg 98
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Forms and instructions
Form 1040 ..... pg 118
Schedules A \& B ..... pg 123
Schedule C ..... pg 124
Schedule C-EZ ..... pg 125
Schedule D ..... pg 126
Schedule E ..... pg 127
Schedule EIC ..... pg 128
Schedule F ..... pg 128
Schedule H ..... pg 129
Schedule R ..... pg 130
Schedule SE ..... pg 131
Form 1040A ..... pg 119
Form 11040EZ ..... pg 122
Form 2106 ..... pg 132
Form 2441 ..... pg 133
Form 3800 ..... pg 134
Form 6251 ..... pg 135
Form 8582 ..... pg 136
Form 8615 ..... pg 138
Form 8801 ..... pg 139
Form 8814 ..... pg 139
G
Gambling earnings
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 98
Gambling loss deduction
Definition ..... pg 98
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
General business credit
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 98
Reported on returns with itemized deductions classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
H
Heads of household, returns of (See also Marital filing status) Classified by: Each rate at which tax was computed ..... 3.6
Marginal tax rate ..... 3.4
Sources of income ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.2
Type of exemption ..... 2.4
Reported on returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Home mortgage interest deduction
(See also Interest paid deduction)
Reported on returns with itemized
Deductions2.1
Household employment tax
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 99
I
Income subject to tax
(See Modified taxable income)
Income tax after credits
As a percentage of adjusted gross income and modified taxable income ..... 3.4
Classified by:
Accumulated size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.1
Marginal tax rate ..... 3.4
Marital status ..... $1.2,1.3$
Size of adjusted gross income ..... $1.2,3.3$
Definition ..... pg 99
Reported on:
Returns with modified taxable income ..... 3.1
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Income tax before credits
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 99
Reported on:
Returns with modified taxable income ..... 3.1
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Income tax less credits
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Income tax withheld
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 99
Reported on:Returns with itemized deductionsClassified by marital status2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Individual retirement arrangement (IRA)deductible payments, adjustment(See also Primary and secondary IRA payments)Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 99
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Individual retirement arrangement (IRA) taxable distributions
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 100
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Interest paid deduction
Classified by marital status ..... 1.3
Definition ..... pg 100
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Type of interest paid deduction ..... 2.1
Interest received
(See Taxable interest received)
Interest, tax-exempt
(See Tax-exempt interest)
Investment interest expense deduction(See Interest paid deduction)
Itemized deductions
(See Total itemized deductions and also specifictype)
Change in Law ..... pg 10
Itemized deduction limitation
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 2.2
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
J
Joint returns of married persons
(See also Marital filing status)
Classified by:
Each rate at which tax was computed ..... 3.6
Marginal tax rate ..... 3.4
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.2
Sources of income ..... 1.3
Type of exemption ..... 2.4
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductionsClassified by marital status2.2
Returns with total income tax ..... 3.2
K
Keogh retirement plan
(See Payments to a Keogh plan)A
L
Long-term capital gain or loss
(See also Sales of capital assets, net gain or loss)
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Long-term gain or loss from other forms
(See also Sales of capital assets, net gain or loss)
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Long-term loss carryover
(See also Sales of capital assets, net gain or loss)
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4

## M

Marginal tax rates(See also Tax generated)
Definition ..... pg 101
Reported on returns with modified taxable income ..... 3.4, 3.6
Marital filing status
Classified by:
Each rate at which tax was computed ..... 3.6
Marginal tax rate ..... 3.4
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.2
Sources of income ..... 1.3
Definition ..... pg 101
Reported on returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.2
Type of exemption ..... 2.4
Medical and dental expenses deduction
Classified by marital status ..... 1.3
Definition ..... pg 102
Limitation ..... 2.1
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Method of estimation
Description ..... pg 20
Minimum tax credit
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 102
Reported on returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Miscellaneous itemized deductions
Classified by marital status ..... 1.3
Definition ..... pg 102
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Miscellaneous medical expenses
(See Medical and dental expenses deduction)
Miscellaneous deductions other than gamblingDefinitionpg 102
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Modified taxable income
Classified by:
Marginal tax rate ..... 3.4
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.1, 3.5
Tax generated at each rate ..... 3.6
Tax generated at specific rate ..... 3.5
Definition ..... pg 102
Moving expenses adjustment
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 103
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
N
Net capital gain in AGI less loss Definition ..... pg 103
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Net operating loss
Classified by size of adjusted gross Income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 103
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Nonconventional source fuel creditClassified by:Marital status1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 103
Nondeductible passive losses
(See also Rent and royalty net income or loss)Classified by 1979 income conceptB
Definition ..... pg 103
Nontaxable returns
(See also Taxable returns)
Classified by size of AGI ..... 1.2,1.4,2.3,3.3
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Number of exemptions
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Type of exemption and size of Adjusted gross income ..... 2.3
Type of exemption and marital status ..... 2.4
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Other adjustments(See also Statutory adjustments)
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Other contributions(See Contributions deduction)
Other dependents(See Exemptions)
Other income or loss
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 104
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Other payments
Definition ..... pg 104
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Other tax credits
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 104
Other taxes deduction(See also Taxes paid deduction)
Definition ..... pg 104
Reported on returns with itemized Deductions ..... 2.1
Other than cash contributions deduction
(See Contributions deduction)
Overpayment
(See also Credit to 2000 estimated tax)
Credited to 2000 estimated tax:
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 104
Refunded:
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Returns with itemized deductions classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Total ..... 3.3
P
Parent exemptions
(See Exemptions)
Parents' election to report child's interest and dividends
Definition ..... pg 104
Reported on returns with modified
Taxable income ..... 3.4,3.5,3.6
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 3.4, 3.6
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.5
Partnership and S Corporation net income or Ioss
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
1979 income concept ..... B
Definition ..... pg 105
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Payment with request for extension of filing time
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 105
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Payments to a Keogh plan
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 105
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Penalty tax on qualified retirement plans Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 105
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Pensions and annuities
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
1979 income concept ..... B
Definition ..... pg 106
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Personal exemption(See Exemptions)
Personal interest deductions
(See Interest paid deduction)
Personal interest paid
Personal property taxes deduction
(See also Taxes paid deduction)
Definition ..... pg 106
Reported on returns with itemized Deductions ..... 2.1
Population and sample
Reported on Forms 1040, 1040A, and1040EZC
Predetermined estimated tax penalty Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 106
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Prescription medicine and drug expenses (See Medical and dental expenses deduction)
Primary IRA Payments
(See also Individual retirement arrangementdeductible payments, adjustment)Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
R
Real estate taxes
(See also Taxes paid deduction) Definition ..... pg 106
Reported on returns with itemized Deductions ..... 2.1
Recapture taxes
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Refund
(See also Overpayment refunded) Definition ..... pg 106
Refund credited to next year
(See also Credit to 2000 estimated tax)
Time series, 1995-1999A
Regular tax computation
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.1
Definition ..... pg 107
Rent and royalty net income or lossClassified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 107
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Rent net income or lossClassified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 107
Requirements for filing
Description ..... pg 8
Retrospective income concept
Classified by size of adjusted gross Income and 1979 concept ..... B
Description ..... pg 11
Roth IRA
Change in law ..... pg 11
Description ..... pg 107
Royalty net income or lossClassified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 108
S

## S corporation

(See partnership and S Corporation net income or loss)
Salaries and wages
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
1979 income concept ..... B
Definition ..... pg 108
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Sales of capital assets, net gain or loss Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
1979 income concept ..... B
Definition ..... pg 108
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Sales of capital assets reported on Schedule D Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Sales of property other than capital assets, net gain or loss
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 109
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Schedule D gain subject to $\mathbf{2 8 \%}$ tax rate Classified by: Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Secondary IRA payments
(See also Individual retirement arrangementdeductible payments, adjustment)Classified by:Marital status1.3
Size of gross adjusted income ..... 1.4
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deduction Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Self-employed health insurance deduction Change in Law ..... pg 11
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 109
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Self-employment tax
(See also Deduction of self-employment tax)
Change in Law ..... pg 11
Classified by:
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 109
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Separate returns of married persons
(See also Marital filing status)
Classified by:
Each rate at which tax was computed ..... 3.6
Marginal tax rate ..... 3.4
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.2
Sources of income ..... 1.3
Type of exemption ..... 2.4
Reported on returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Short-term capital gain or loss
(See also Sales of capital assets, net gain or loss) Classified by size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Short-term gain or loss from other forms
(See also Sales of capital assets, net gain or loss)Classified by size of adjusted grossIncome1.4
Short-term loss carryover
(See also Sales of capital assets, net gain or loss) Classified by size of adjusted gross Income ..... 1.4
Single persons, returns of
(See also Marital filing status)
Classified by:
Each rate at which tax was computed ..... 3.6
Marginal tax rate ..... 3.4
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.2
Sources of income ..... 1.3
Type of exemption ..... 2.4
Reported on returns with itemized deductions
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Size of adjusted gross income Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.2
Selected income and tax items ..... 1.1
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Sources of income ..... 1.4
Type of tax computation ..... 3.1
1979 income concept ..... B
Definition ..... pg 110
Reported on:
Returns with earned income credit ..... 2.5
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Returns with modified taxable Income ..... 3.1, 3.6
Returns with total income tax ..... 3.2
Type of exemption ..... 2.3
Size of income
Classified by size of adjusted gross income and by 1979 concept ..... B
Social security benefits
Benefits in adjusted gross income:
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 110
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Social security and Medicare tax on tipincome
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 110
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Sources of income
(See also specific type)
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Sources of data(See description of sample)
Spouse IRA
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Standard deduction
(See also Basic and additional standarddeductions)Change in Lawpg 11
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.2
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.2
Definition ..... pg 110
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
State income tax refunds
(See Taxes paid deduction)
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 111
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
State and local income taxes Definition ..... pg 111
Reported on returns with itemized Deductions ..... 2.1
Statutory adjustments
(See also specific type)
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
1979 income concept ..... B
Definition ..... pg 111
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Type of adjustment ..... 1.4
Student loan interest deduction Change in law ..... pg 11
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Definition ..... pg 111
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 .....
Type of adjustment ..... 1.4
Surviving spouses, returns of
(See also Marital filing status)
Classified by:
Each rate at which tax was computed ..... 3.6
Marginal tax rate ..... 3.4
Sources of income ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.2
Type of exemption ..... 2.4
Reported on returns with itemized deductions classified by marital status ..... 2.2
T
Tax credits
(See also specific type)
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
1979 income concept ..... B
Reported on:
Returns with modified taxable income ..... 3.1
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Type of credit ..... 3.3
Tax due at time of filing
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 111
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Tax generated
Classified by:
Each rate at which tax was computed ..... 3.6
Marginal tax rate ..... 3.4
Marital status ..... 3.4
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.5
Tax generated at specified rate ..... 3.5
Definition ..... pg 112
Reported on returns with modified taxable income ..... 3.1
Tax items
(See also specific type)
Classified by:
Accumulated size of adjusted gross Income ..... 1.1
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income.. 1.2, 1.4 ..... 3.3
1979 income concept ..... B
Reported on:
Returns with modified taxable income ..... 3.1
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Tax liability
Classified by:Marital status1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Tax payments(See also specific type)
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 3.3
Definition ..... pg 112
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Tax penalty
(See also Predetermined estimated tax penalty) Definition ..... pg 113
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Tax preparation fee
(See also Miscellaneous itemized deductions)
Definition ..... pg 113
Reported on returns with itemized Deductions ..... 2.1
Tax rates
(See Income tax withheld)
Tax withheld
(See Income tax withheld)
Tax-exempt interest
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 113
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Taxable income
Classified by:
Accumulated size of adjusted grossIncome1.1
Marital status ..... 1.2,1.3
Size of AGI ..... 4,3.5
1979 income concept ..... B
Tax generated at specific rate ..... 3.5
Definition ..... pg 113
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Taxable interest
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
1979 income concept ..... B
Definition ..... pg 113
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Taxable IRA
(See Individual retirement arrangement (IRA) taxable distributions)
Taxable pensions and annuities
(See Pensions and annuities)
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Taxable returns
(See also Nontaxable returns)
Classified by:
Accumulated size of AGI ..... 1.1
Size of adjusted gross Income ..... 1.1,1.2,1.4,2.3,3.3
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Taxable social security
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Taxes paid deduction
Classified by marital status ..... 1.3
Definition ..... pg 114
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Type of taxes paid deduction ..... 2.1
Total credits(See also Tax credits and total tax credits)Time series, 1995-1999 ....................... A
Total income
Definition ..... pg 114
Total income, net gain less loss
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Total income tax
As percentage of adjusted gross income ..... 3.2
Type of tax computation ..... 3.1
As percentage of taxable income ..... 1.1
Average ..... 1.1
Type of tax computation ..... 3.1
Classified by:
Accumulated size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.1
Each rate at which tax was computed ..... 3.6
Marital status ..... $1.2,1.3$
Number of exemptions ..... 2.4
Size of adjusted gross income ..... $1.1,1.2,2.1,3.2,3.3$
1979 income concept ..... B
Type of exemption ..... 2.3
Definition ..... pg 114
Reported on:
Returns with earned income credit ..... 2.5
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Returns with modified taxable income ..... 3.1
Total itemized deductions
Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.2,1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.2, 1.4
1979 income concept ..... B
Definition ..... pg 114
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Limitation reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Type of deduction ..... 2.1
Total miscellaneous deductions
(See miscellaneous deductions)
Total payments
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Total rent and royalty income or loss
Definition ..... pg 115
Total standard deduction
(See Standard deduction)
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Total statutory adjustments(See Statutory adjustments)Time series, 1995-1999A
Total tax credits
(See Tax credits)
Definition ..... pg 115
Total tax liability
(See Tax liability)
Definition ..... pg 115
Type of tax computation
Classified by size of adjusted grossIncome3.1
Definition ..... pg 116
U
Unemployment compensation Classified by:
Marital status ..... 1.3
Size of adjusted gross income ..... 1.4
Definition ..... pg 116
Reported on:
Returns with itemized deductions ..... 2.1
Classified by marital status ..... 2.2
Time series, 1995-1999 ..... A
Unreimbursed employee business expense(See also Miscellaneous itemized deductions andemployee business expense)Definitionpg 116
Reported on returns with itemized Deductions ..... 2.1


[^0]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^1]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^2]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^3]:    Bonnye Walker and Valerie Puckett designed the sample and prepared the text and tables in this section under the direction of Yahia Ahmed, Chief, Mathematical Statistics Section, Statistical Computing Branch.

[^4]:    'This population includes an estimated 246.481 returns that were excluded from other tables in this report because they contained no income information or represented amended or tentative returns identified after sampling This population includes 39 Form 1040 returns that were misclassified because of bad data collected during revenue processing
    Each population member is assigned a degree of interest based on how useful it is for tax modeling purposes Degree of interest

    Each population member is assigned a degree of interest based on how useful it is for tax modeling purposes. Degree of interest ranges from one (1) to four (4), with a one being assigned to returns that are the least
    interesting, and a four being assigned to those that are the most interesting 'All' refers to income classes for which returns with all for ${ }^{4}$ Positive and Negative Income classes are divided by a Chain-Type Price Index for the Gross Domestic Product of 11480 to represent a base year of 1991 *- Sampling Strata Collapsed

[^5]:    Michelle Cove, Young Lim, and Karen Turnbull-Saunders were responsible for programming the Basic Tables. Table 1.4CV was programmed by Valerie Puckett. Review of specific tables was performed by Michael Parisi.

[^6]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^7]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^8]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^9]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^10]:    *Estimate should be used with caution due to the small number of sample relurns on which it is based.
    ** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers
    ' includes nondeductible rental losses

[^11]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^12]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^13]:    * Estimate should be used with caution due to the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
    - Data combined to prevent disclosure of specific taxpayer data

    NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

[^14]:    -Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of retums on which it is based NOTE. Detail may not add to totals because of rounding

[^15]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^16]:    - Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of returns on which it is based
    -- Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers
    NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding

[^17]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^18]:    - Estimate should be used with caution due to the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
    $\dagger$ Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in approner

    Guipunos jo asnesaq sjejol ol ppe jou kew l!ejad . $\exists 10 \mathrm{ON}$

[^19]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^20]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^21]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^22]:    - Estimate should be used with caution due to the small number of sample returns on which it is based

[^23]:    $(X)$ Percentage not computed

    - Estimate should be used with caution due to the small number of sample returns on which it is based

    NOTE: Detall may not add to totals because of rounding.

[^24]:    *Estimale should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
    " Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific texpayers
    NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding

