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## $\sqrt{7 \text { Properer }}$ <br> G.efchimen Edition of $11|1\rangle|1|$ <br> OR THE PEER AND THE PERI

# I OLANTHE <br> or 

The Peer and the Peri

Book by

W. S. GILBERT

Music by
ARTHUR SULLIVAN

Authentic Version Edited by
Bryceson Treharne

This score contains all the dialogue
(Printed in the U. S. A.)
40989
G. SCHIRMER, Inc., NEW YORK

## DRAMATIS PERSONAE

The Lord Chancellor
Lord Mountararat
Lord Tolloller
Private Willis ..... Of the Grenadier Guards
Strephon .An Arcadian Shepherd
Queen of the Fairies
Iolanthe A Fairy, Strephon's Mother
 FairiesPhyllisAn Arcadian Shepherdess and Ward in Chancery
Chorus of Dukes, Marquises, Earls, Viscounts, Barons, and Fairies
ACT I-An Arcadian Landscape
ACT II-Palace Yard, Westminster
Date, between 1700 and 1882
40989

## ARGUMENT

Twenty-five years previous to the action of the opera, Iolanthe, a fairy, had committed the capital crime of marrying a mortal. The Queen of the Fairies had commuted the death sentence to banishment for life-on condition that Iolanthe must leave her husband without explanation and never see him again. Her son Strephon has grown up as a shepherd, half fairy, half mortal. Strephon loves Phyllis, a shepherdess who is also a ward in Chancery; she returns his love, and knows nothing of his mixed origin.

At the beginning of the opera, the Queen is prevailed upon by other fairies to recall Iolanthe from exile. Strephon joins the glad reunion and announces his intention of marrying Phyllis in spite of the Lord Chancellor, her guardian, who refuses permission. The Queen approves, and plans to influence certain boroughs to elect Strephon to Parliament.

Meanwhile the entire House of Lords is enamored of Phyllis; they appeal in a body to the Lord Chancellor to give her to whichever peer she may select. The Lord Chancellor is also suffering the pangs of love, but feels he has no legal right to assign her to himself. Phyllis declines to marry a peer; Strephon pleads his cause in court again, but in vain. Iolanthe enters and holds tender converse with her son. Since she, like all fairies, looks like a girl of seventeen, Phyllis and the peers misinterpret the situation; they ridicule Strephon's claim that Iolanthe is his mother. Phyllis declares now that she will marry either Lord Mountararat or Lord Tolloller.

The Fairies take revenge by not merely sending Strephon to Parliment, but also influencing both Houses to pass any bills he may introduce. His innovations culminate in a bill to throw the peerage open to competitive examination. The Peers, seeing their doom approaching, appeal to the Fairies to desist. The Fairies have fallen in love with the Peers and would like to oblige, but it is too late to stop Strephon. The Queen reproaches her subjects for their feminine weakness; she acknowledges her own weakness for a sentry, Private Willis, but asserts that she has it under control.

Lord Mountararat and Lord Tolloller discover that if either marries Phyllis, family tradition will require the loser to kill his successful rival; both therefore renounce Phyllis in the name of friendship. The Lord Chancellor, after considerable struggle, pleads his own cause before himself and convinces himself that the law will allow him to marry her.

Meanwhile Strephon makes Phyllis understand that his mother is a fairy, and they are reconciled. They persuade Iolanthe to appeal to the Lord Chancellor. To make the appeal effective, she reveals her identity to him-her husband-and thus again incurs the death penalty. The other Fairies, however, have married their respective Peers, and announce to the Queen that they all have incurred the same sentence. The Lord Chancellor suggests the legal expedient of inserting a single word, to make the law read that every fairy who does not marry a mortal shall die. The Queen corrects the scroll, and asks Private Willis to save her life by marrying her. All the mortals present are then transformed into fairies and fly away with their consorts to Fairyland, leaving the House of Lords to be replenished according to intelligence rather than birth.

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40989

## Iolanthe

or

The Peer and the Peri
W. S. Gilbert

Arthur Sullivan
Overture


2




$$
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& \text { soss }
\end{aligned}
$$










(Y) L'istesso tempo



No. 1. Tripping hither, tripping thither
Opening Chorus and Soli
Celia, Leila and Fairies



thith-er, No-bod-y knows why or whither, We
must dance and we must



(D)


> Trip-ping hith-er, trip-ping thith-er, No-bod-y knows why or whith-er, We
must

Trip-ping hith-er, trip-ping thith-er, No-bod-y knows why or whith-er, We
must


(E)


$$
\text { We can ride on } \quad \text { lov-ers' sighs, Warm our-selves in } \quad \text { lov-ers'eyes, }
$$


 Bathe our - selves in lov-ers'tears, Clotheour-selves with lov-ers'fears,


 danc - ing; We in - dulge in our va - ga - ries In a danc - ing; we in - dulge in our va - ga- ries In a



Celia: Ah, it's all very well, but since our queen banished Iolanthe fairy revels have not been what they were.
Leila: Iolanthe was the life and soul of Fairyland. Why, she wrote all our songs and ar ranged all our dances! We sing her songs and we trip her measures, but we don't enjoy ourselves.
Fleta: To think that five-and-twenty years have elapsed since she was banished! What could she have done to have deserved so terrible a punishment?
Leila: Something awful: she married a mortal.
Fleta: Oh! Is it injudicious to marry a mortal ?
Leila: Injudicious? It strikes at the root of the whole fairy system. By our laws the fairy who marries a mortal dies.
Gelia: But Iolanthe didn't die.
(Enter Queen of the Fairies)
Queen: No, because your queen, who loved her with a surpassing love, commuted her sentence to penal servitude for life, on condition that she left her husband without a word of explanation and never communicated with him again.
Leila: And that sentence of penal servitude she is now working out at the bottom of that stream?
Queen: Yes. But when I banished her I gave her all the pleasant places of the earth to dwell in. I'm sure I never intended that she should go and live at the bottom of that stream. It makes me perfectly wretched to think of the discomfort she must have undergone.
Leila: To think of the damp! And her chest was always delicate.
Queen: And the frogs! ugh! I never shall enjoy any peace of mind until I know why Iolanthe went to live among the frogs.
Fleta: Then why not summon her and ask her?
Queen: Why? Because if I set eyes on her I should forgive her at once.
Celia: Then why not forgive her? Twenty-five years! it's a long time.
Leila: Think how we loved her!
Queen: Loved her? What was your love to mine? Why, she was invaluable to me! Who taught me to curl myself inside a buttercup? Iolanthe! - Who taught me to swing upon a cobweb? Iolanthe! - Who taught me to dive into a dewdrop, to nestle in a nutshell, to gambol upon gossamer? Iolanthe!
Leila: She certainly did surprising things.
Fleta: Oh give her back to us, great queen - for your sake, if not for ours.
(All kneel in supplication)
Queen: (irresolute) Oh, I should be strong, but I am weak; I should be marble, but I am clay. Her punishment has been heavier than I intended. I did not mean that she should live among the frogs. And-Well! well! it shall be as you wish.

No. 2. Invocation: "Iolanthe! from thy dark exile" Soli and Chorus
Queen, Iolanthe, Celia, Leila and Fairies
Andante

(A)


(B)

Iotanthe rises from the water. She is clad in tattered

and sombre garments. She approuches the Queen with head bent and arms crossed.






Queen: And now tell me: with all the world to choose from, why on earth did you decide to live at the bottom of that stream?
Iolanthe: To be near my son, Strephon.
Queen: Your son! Bless my heart! I didn't know you had a son.
Iolanthe: He was born soon after I left my husband by your royal command, but he doesn't even know of his father's existence.
Fleta: How old is he?
Iolanthe: Twenty-four.
Leila: Twenty-four! No one to look at you would think you had a son of twenty-four? But of course that's one of the advantages of being immortal-we never grow old. Is he pretty?
Iolanthe: He's extremely pretty, but he's inclined to be stout.
All: (disappointed) Oh!
Queen: I see no objection to stoutness in moderation.
Celia: And what is he ?
Iolanthe: He's an Arcadian shepherd, and he loves Phyllis, a ward in Chancery.
Celia: A mere shepherd, and he half a fairy!
Iolanthe: He's a fairy down to the waist, but his legs are mortal.
Celia: Dear me!
Queen: I have no reason to suppose that I am more curious than other people, but I confess, I should like to see a person who is a fairy down to the waist, but whose legs are mortal.
Iolanthe: Nothing easier, for here he comes.
(Enter Strephon, singing and dancing, and playing on a flageolet. He does not see the Fairies, who retire up stage as he enters.)

No. 3. "Good morrow, good mother"

## Solo and Chorus

Strephon and Fairies


By somemeans or oth - er
Pray ban-ishyour sor-row;



Iolanthe: Then the Lord Chancellor has at last given his consent to your marriage with his beautiful ward, Phyllis?

Strephon: Not he, indeed! To all my tearful prayers he answers me, "A shepherd lad is no fit helpmate for a ward of Chancery." I stood in court, and there I sang him songs of Arcadee, with flageolet accompaniment, in vain. At first he seemed amused, so did the Bar, but, quickly wearying of my song and pipe, he bade me get out. A servile usher then, in crumpled bands and rusty bombazine, led me, still singing, into Chancery Lane! I'll go no more; I'll marry ber today, and brave the upshot, be what it may! - (Sees Fairies) But who are these?

Iolanthe: Oh, Strephon, rejoice with me; my queen has pardoned me!
Strephon: Pardoned you, mother? This is good news, indeed!
Iolanthe: And these ladies are my beloved sisters.
Strephon: Your sisters? Then they are my aunts. (kneels)
Queen: A pleasant piece of news for your bride on her wedding day!
Strephon: Hush! My bride knows nothing of my fairyhood. I dare not tell her, lest it frighten her. She thinks me mortal, and prefers me so.

Leila: Your fairyhood doesn't seem to have done you much good.
Strephon: Much good? It's the curse of my existence! What's the use of being half a fairy? My body can creep through a keyhole, but what's the good of that when my legs are left kicking behind? I can make myself invisible down to the waist, but that's of no use when my legs remain exposed to view. My brain is a fairy brain, but from the waist downward I'm a gibbering idiot. My upper half is immortal, but my lower half grows older every day, and some day or other must die of old age. What's to become of my upper half when I've buried my lower half I really don't know.

Queen: I see your difficulty, but with a fairy brain you should seek an intellectual sphere of action. Let me see: I've a borough or two at my disposal; would you like to go into Parliament?

Iolanthe: A fairy member! That would be delightful.
Strephon: I'm afraid I should do no good there. You see, down to the waist I'm a Tory of the most determined description, but my legs are a couple of confounded Radicals, and on a division they'd be sure to take me into the wrong lobby. You see, they're two to one, which is a strong working majority.
Queen: Don't let that distress you; you shall be returned as a Liberal-Conservative, and your legs shall be our peculiar care.

Strephon: (bowing) I see Your Majesty does not do things by halves.
Queen: No; we are fairies down to the feet.

No. 4. Fare thee well<br>Solo and Chorus<br>Queen and Fairies





No. 4a. "Good morrow, good lover" Soli
Phyllis and Strephon



Strephon: My Phyllis! And today we're to be made happy for ever.
Phyllis: Well, we're to be married.
Strephon: It's the same thing.
Phyllis: Well, I suppose it is. But ob, Strephon, I tremble at the step we're taking. I believe it's penal servitude for life to marry a ward of court without the Lord Chancellor's consent. Is shall be of age in two years. Don't you think you could wait two years?
Strephon: Two years! You can't have seen yourself. Here, look at that (offering mirror) and tell me if you think it's reasonable to expect me to wait two years?
Phyllis: No; you're quite right; it's asking too much - one must be reasonable.
Strephon: Besides, who knows what will happen in two years? Why, you might fall in love with the Lord Chancellor himself by that time.
Phyllis: Yes, he's a clever old gentleman.
Strephon: As it is, half the House of Lords are sighing at your feet.
Phyllis: The House of Lords is certainly extremely attentive.
Strephon: Attentive? I should think they were! Why did five-and-twenty Liberal peers come down to shoot over your grass-plot last autumn? It couldn't have been the sparrows. Why did five-and-twenty Conservative peers come down to fish in your pond? Don't tell me it was the goldfish! No, no. Delays are dangerous, and if we are to marry, the sooner the better.

No. 5. "None shall part us from each other"
Duet
Phyllis and Strephon


(B)




No. 6. Entrance and March of Peers:
"Loudly let the trumpet bray"
Chorus, Tenors and Basses
Peers


(C) Chorus

(C) Loud - ly let the trum-pet_ bray,


Proud - ly bang the sound-ing_ brass-es, __


Proud-1ybang the sound-ing_brass-es._Tzing, boom!



tradesmen, bow, ye mass-es, Blow the trum-pets, bang the brass-es, Tan-tan-ta-ra, Tzing,


boom, tzing, boom!

Tzing, boom, tzing, boom!



Tan-tan-ta-ra, tan-ta - ra, Tzing,boom,tzing, boom, tan-ta-ra, Tzing, boom!

(a)


Pil - lars of
Of





(K)




No. 7. "The law is the true embodiment"
Song and Chorus
Lord Chancellor and Peers
(Enter the Lord Chancellor during the introduction.)


(A)



Chorus
 pleas-ant oc-cu-pa-tion for A rath-er sus-cep-ti-ble Chan - cel-lor! A
 pleas - ant oc - $c u-p a-t i o n f o r \quad A$ rath-er sus-cep-ti-ble Chan-cel-lor!




品 rath - er tries his tem - per, for He's such a sus-cep-ti-ble Chan-cel-lor!


(C)



Ld. Toll.: And now, my lord, suppose we proceed to the business of the day ?
Ld. Chan.: By all means. Phyllis, who is a ward of court, has so powerfully affected your lordships that you have appealed to me in a body to give her to whichever one of you she may think proper to select; and a noble lord has gone to her cottage to request her immediate attendance. It would be idle to deny that I, myself, have the mis. fortune to be singularly attracted by this young person. My regard for her is rapidly undermining my constitution. Three months ago I was a stout man. I need say no more. If I could reconcile it with my duty, I should unhesitatingly award her to myself, for I can conscientiously say that I know no man who is so well fitted to render her exceptionally happy. But such an award would be open to misconstruction, and therefore, at whatever personal inconvenience, I waive my claim.
Ld. Toll.: My lord, I desire, on the part of this House, to express its sincere sympathy with your lordship's most painful position.
Ld. Chan.: I thank your lordships. The feelings of a Lord Chancellor who is in love with a ward of court are not to be envied. What is his position? Can he give his own consent to his own marriage with his own ward? Can he marry his own ward without his own consent? And if he marries his own ward without his own consent, can he commit himself for contempt of his own court? Can he appear by counsel before himself to move for arrest of his own judgment? Ah, my lords, it is indeed painful to have to sit upon a woolsack which is stuffed with such thorns as these.
(Enter Lord Mountarat)
Ld. Mount.: My lords, I have the pleasure to inform your lordships that I have succeeded in persuading the young lady to present herself at the bar of this House.
(Enter Phyllis)

## No. 8. "My well-loved lord and guardian dear"

Trio and Chorus
Phyllis, Lord Tolloller, Lord Mountararat and Peers



or - i-gin's low-Iy, it'strue- lie gram - mar and



Lord Mount.

(E)


neigh-bours', As for birth, I wasbornlike the rest, — My be - ha-wiour is rus-tic but




 heart - y, Whenshewants a partic - u-lar par - ty, She knows where to

heart - y, Whenshewants a partic-u-lar par - ty, Sheknows where to

heart - $y$, When shewants a partic - u-lar par - ty, She knows where to



No. 9. "Nay, tempt me not"

## Recitative and Chorus

Phyllis and Peers
Resit.


Segue No. 10

No. 10. "Spurn not the nobly born"

## Song and Chorus

Lord Tolloller and Peers
Andante espress.

(B)



When virtuous love is sought, Thy power is _ naught, Though dating from the Flood, Blue blood, BASSES

When virtuous love is sought, Thy power is_ naught, Though dating from the Flood,



Chorus

blood, ah, blue blood!


Segue No. 11

# No. 11. "My Lords, it may not be" Recitative and Chorus 

Phyllis, Lord Tolloller, Lord Mountarart, Strephon, Lord Chancellor and Peers
(C)

(D)

(D) Allegro



Recit.



troth'd are we, Be-troth'dare we, And mean to be es - poused to-day!

troth'd are they, Be-trothd are they, And mean to be es - poused to-day!

(G) Lord Tol.

'Neath this blow, worse thanstab of dag-ger, Though we mo - men-ta-ri - ly stag-ger,





Dig-ni-fied and state-ly,
Dig. ni-fied and state-ly,





Exeunt all the Peers, marching round stage with much dignity. Lord Chancellor separates Phyll is from Strephon, and order her off.

Ld.Chan.: Now, sir, what excuse have you to offer for having disobeyed an order of the court of Chancery ?
Strephon: My lord, I know no court of Chancery; I go by Nature's acts of Parliament.The bees, the breeze, the seas, the rocks, the brooks, the gales, the vales, the fountains, and the mountains, cry, "You love this maiden; take her, we command you!" 'Tis writ in heaven by the bright-barbed dart that leaps forth into lurid light from each grim thundercloud. The very rain pours forth her sad and sodden sympathy. When chorused Nature bids me take my love, shall I reply, "Nay, but a certain Chancellor forbids it"? Sir, you are England's Lord High Chancellor, but are you Chancellor of birds and trees, king of the winds and prince of thunder-clouds?
Ld. Chan.: No. It's a nice point; I don't know that I ever met it before. But my difficulty is, that at present there's no evidence before the court that chorused Nature has interested herself in the matter.
Strephon: No evidence? You have my word for it. I tell you that she bade me take my love.
Ld. Chan.: Ah! but, my good sir, you mustn't tell us what she told you; it's not evidence. Now, an affidavit from a thunder-storm or a few words on oath from a heavy shower would meet with all the attention they deserve.
Strephon: And have you the heart to apply the prosaic rules of evidence to a case which bubbles over with poetical emotion?
Ld.Chan.: Distinctly. I have always kept my duty strictly before my eyes; and it is to that fact that I owe my advancement to my present distinguished position.

No. 12. "When I went to the Bar as a very young man" Song

## Lord Chancellor

Allegro comodo





## (Iolanthe enters)

Strephon: (in tears)
Oh, Phyllis! Phyllis! To be taken from you just as I was on the point of making you my own! Oh, it's too much! it is too much!
Iolanthe: My son in tears, and on his wedding-day?
Strephon: My wedding-day! Oh, mother, weep with me, for the law has interposed between us, and the Lord Chancellor has separated us for ever!
Iolanthe: The Lord Chancellor! - (aside) Oh, if he did but know!
Strephon: (overhearing her) If he did but know-what?
Iolanthe: No matter. The Lord Chancellor has no power over you. Remember, you are half a fairy; you can defy him-down to the waist.
Strephon: Yes, but from the waist downward he can commit me to prison for years. Of what avail is it that my body is free if my legs are working out seven years' penal servitude?
Iolanthe: True. But take heart: our queen has promised you her special protection. I'll go to her and lay your peculiar case before her.
Strephon: My beloved mother, how can I repay the debt I owe you?

```
(As the Finale commences the Peers appear at the back. advancing unseen and on tiptoe. Mountararat and Tolloller lead Phyllis between them who listens in horror to what she hears.)
```

No. 13. "When darkly looms the day"
Finale of Act I
Ensemble

(A)

Phyl.
Strephon

When dark-ly looms the day, And all is dull and grey, To


 think we heard him say, That on a rain-y day, To while thetime a-way, On her he'd

think we heardhimsay, That on a rain-y day, To while thetime a-way, On her he'd

(B)

 heard the minx re-mark, She'd meet him af - ter dark, In - side St. James's Park, And give him

heard the $\min x$ re-mark, She'd meethim af - ter dark, In - side St. James's Park, And give him




(Iolanthe añd Strephon much confused)



TENORS \& BASSES


Più vive


They point derisively to Iolanthe,laughing heartily at her. She clings for protection to Strephon.

Enter Lord Chancellor; Iolanthe veils herself.
Ld. Chan.

What means this mirth un-seem-ly,
That shakes the


(F)


Ld. Chan.

(G)


Chorus of Peers







moth-er, it ap-pears, Why weep these hot Un-ne-ces-sa-ry tears?




Po Chere





Allegro con brio

(L)
She's whose?
(L)



(0) a tempo





pray, what is your plea - sure!


Chorus of Peers

(B)



Chorus of Peers
(S)




(L)

Ld. Mount.



All the Principals except Queen, Iol., and Streph.




Ta-ra-did-dle, ta-ra-did-dle, tol lol lay!


brood, mad-am, Bra-zen-faced! You come here, mad-am, In-ter-fere, mad-am, With a
 peer, mad-am, (I am one) You're a-ware, mad-am, What you dare, mad-am, So take




## (2)



## (A)



Fairies


Go a - way, mad-am, I should say, mad-am, You dis -


(B)

 dear, mad-am, This is one! They will stare, mad-am, When a-ware, mad-am, What they



## 3 Sops. with Phyl.



(c)





(E)

out of place When face to face With an in - flu - en - tial Fair-y!


(G)


(H)


Recit.


They meet, who un-der-rateour call-ing, Doom ap-pall-ing!


Take down our sentence as we speak it, And he shall wreak it! Chorus of Peers


Ah, spare us!


large maj - or - i - ty: In - to Par-lia-ment, in - to Par-lia-ment,
 large maj - or - i - ty: ln - to Par-lia-ment, in - to Par-lia-ment,



Queen (speak's through the music):
Every bill and every measure
That may gratify his pleasure,
Though your fury it arouses,
Shall be passed by both your Houses!
You shall sit, if he sees reason,
Through the grouse and salmon season:


He shall end the cherished rights He shall prick that annual blister, Titles shall ennoble, then, You enjoy on Wednesday nights: Marriage with deceased wife's sister: All the Common Councilmen:


Be attainable by Com-
Peers shall teem in Christendom, And a Duke's exalted station petitive Examination!


Chorus


 of - fer him of - fence. 'Twill plunge them in - to grief andshame, His 2:b


(M)


(0)




Lat - in word, one Greek re-mark, And one that's French! With

(B)


(S)


(T)


## (1)




## Act II

Scene: Palace Yard, Westminster, Westminster Hall, L. Private Willis discovered on Sentry, R. Night.
No. 14. "When all night long a chap remains" Song
Private Willis


(A)

(B)

Moderato

 $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { oft-enthink it's com-i-cal-Fal, lal, la! Fal, lal, la! How } \\ \text { let's re-joice with loud Falalal-Fal, lal, la! Fal, lal, la! That }\end{array}\right\}$ Na-ture al-ways dors con-trive-

world a-live, ls ei-ther a lit-tle Lib-er-al, Or else a lit-tle Con-serv-a-tive!
 Fal, lal, la! Fal, lal, la! Is ei-ther a lit-tle Lib-er-al, Or elise a lit-tfe Con-

Enter Fairies, $R$., tripping, and led by Leild, Ctlia, and Fleta.
$\qquad$



No. 15. "Strephon's a member of Parliament"
Chorus
Fairies and Peers

Allegro vivace


(E)


(Enter Peers from Westminster Hall)


$$
\text { Run-ning a-muck of }{ }^{-} \text {all_ a-bus - es, His un-qual - i - fied as-sent }
$$




(G)

Fairies

fish!
Stre-phon's a mem-ber of Par - Iia-ment!


Car - ries ev - 'ry bill - he choos - es. To his mea - sures all as-sent; -
 Car - ries ev - 'ry bill he choos-es. To his mea-sures all as-sent; -


(Enter Lords Tolloller and Mounlararat)
Ld. Mount.: Perfectly disgraceful! disgusting!
Celia: You seem annoyed.
Ld. Mount.: Annoyed! I should think so! Why, this ridiculous protege of yours is playing the deuce with everything! Tonight is the second reading of his bill to throw the peerage open to competitive examination.
Ld.Toll.: And he'll carry it, too!
Ld. Mount.: Carry it ? Of course he will! He's a Parliamentary Pickford - he carries everything.
Leila: Yes. If you please, that's our fault.
Ld. Mount.: The deuce it is!
Celia: Yes; we influence the members, and compel them to vote just as he wishes them to.
Leila: It's our system; it shortens the debates.
Ld.Toll.: Well, but think what it all means! I don't so much mind for myself, but with a House of Peers with no grandfathers worth mentioning the country must go to the dogs.
Leila: I suppose it must.
Ld. Mount.: I don't want to say a word against brains-I've a great respect for brains; I often wish I had some myself-but with a House of Peers composed exclusively of people of in tellect, what's to become of the House of Commons ?
Leila: I never thought of that.
Ld. Mount.: This comes of women interfering in politics. It so happens that if there is an institution in Great Britain which is not susceptible of any improvement at all, it is the House of Peers.

No. 16. "When Britain really ruled the waves" ${ }^{153}$
Song and Chorus
Lord Mountararat, Fairies and Peers


Brit-ain real - ly ruled the waves-(In good Queen Bess-s _ time)- The House of Peers made Wel-ling-ton thrashed Bo-na-parte, As ev-'ry child can tell, The House of Peersthroughwhile the House of Peerswith-holds Its leg - is - la - tive hand, And no-blestates-men



Brit - ain won her proud-est bays In good Queen Bess-'s glo-rious days.
Brit - ain set the world a-blaze In good King George's glo-rious days.
bright will shine Great Brit-ain's rays, As in King George's glo. rious


Brit - ain won her proud-est bays In good Queen Bess - 's glo-rious days.
Brit - ain set the world a-blaze In good King George's glo-rious days.


Leila: (uho has been much attracted by the Peers during the song) Charming persons, are they not ?
Celia: Distinctly. For self-contained dignity, combined with airy condescension, give me a British representative peer!
Ld. Toll.: Then, pray, stop this protégé of yours before it's too late. Think of the mischief you're doing!
Leila: (crying) But we can't stop him now. (Aside to Celia) Aren't they lovely? (Aloud) Oh why did you go and defy us, you great geese?

No. 17. "In vain to us you plead" Duet and Chorus
Leila, Celia, Fairies, Lord Mountararat and Lord Tolloller



(Exeunt Mountararat and Tolloller. Fairies gaze wistfully after them. Enter Fairy Queen.)
Queen: Oh, shame! shame upon you! Is this your fidelity to the laws you are bound to obey? Know ye not that it is death to marry a mortal?
Leila: Yes; but it's not death to wish to marry a mortal.
Fleta: If it were you'd have to execute us all.
Queen: Oh, this is weakness! Subdue it!
Celia: We know it's weakness, but the weakness is so strong!
Leila: We are not all as tough as you are.
Queen: Tough? Do you suppose that I am insensible to the effect of manly beauty ? Look at that man (referring to Pvt. Willis). A perfect picture!-(to Pvt. Willis) Who are you, sir?
Put.Willis: Private Willis, B Company, First Battalion Grenadier Guards.
Queen: You're a fine fellow, sir.
Pvt.Willis: I am generally admired.
Queen: I can quite understand it. - (To Fairies) Now, here is a man whose physical attributes are simply godlike. That man has a most extraordinary effect upon me. If I yielded to a natural impulse I should fall down and worship that man. But I mortify this inclination; I wrestle with it, and it lies beneath my feet. This is how I treat my regard for that man.

## Song and Chorus

Queen and Fairies



(Exelnt Fairies sorroufully, heäded by Fairy Queen)
(Enter Phyllis)
Phyllis: (half crying) I can't think why I'm not in better spirits. I'm engaged to two noblemen at once. That ought to be enough to make any girl happy; but I'm miserable. Don't suppose it's because I care for Strephon, for I hate him! No girl would care for a man who goes about with a mother considerably younger than himself.
(Enter Lord Mountararat)
Ld.Mount.: Phyllis! my own!
Phyllis: Don't! How dare you? But perhaps you are one of the noblemen I'm engaged to ?
Ld.Mount.: I'm one of them.
Phyllis: Oh! But how came you to have a peerage?
Ld.Mount.: It's a prize for being born first.
Phyllis: Oh, I see-a kind of Derby cup.
Ld.Mount.: Not at all. I'm of a very old and distinguished family.
Phyllis: And you're proud of your race? Of course you are; you won it. But why are people made peers?
Ld.Mount.: The principle is not easy to explain.
(Enter Lord Tolloller, L.)
Ld. Toll.: Phyllis! my darling! (embraces her)
Phyllis: Here's the other! Well, have you settled which it's to be?
Ld.Toll.: Not altogether; it's a difficult position. It would be hardly delicate to toss up. On the whole, we would rather leave it to you.
Phyllis: How can it possibly concern me? You are both earls, and you are both rich, and you are both plain.

Ld. Mount.: So we are. At least I am.
Ld. Toll.: So am I.
Ld. Mount.: No, no!

- Ld.Toll:: Oh, I am indeed very plain.

Ld.Mount.: Well, well! perhaps you are.
Phyllis: There's really nothing to choose between you. If one of you would forego his title and distribute his estates among his Irish tenantry, why, then I should see a reason for accepting the other. (Phyllis retires up).
Ld.Mount.: Tolloiler, are you prepared to make this sacrifice?

- Ld.Toll.: No!

Ld. Mount.: Not even to oblige a lady ?

- Ld.Toll.: No!

Ld.Mount.: Then the only question is, which of us shall give way to the other? Perhaps, on the whole, she would be happier with me? I don't know; I may be wrong.

- Ld. Toll.: No, I don't know that you are. I really think that she would. But the painful part of the thing is, that if you rob me of the girl of my heart, one of us must perish.
Ld. Mount.: Again the question arises, which shall it be? Do you feel inclined to make this sacrifice?
- Ld.Toll.: No!

Ld. Mount.: Not even to oblige a gentleman?

- Ld. Toll.: Impossible! The Tollollers have invariably destroyed their successful rivals. It's a family tradition that I have sworn to respect.
Ld.Mount.: I see. Did you swear it before a commissioner ?
- Ld. Toll.: I did, on affidavit.

Ld. Mount.: Then I don't see how you can help yourself.

- Ld.Toll.: It's a painful position, for I have a strong regard for you, George. (shake hands)

Ld.Mount.: (much affected) My dear Thomas!

- Ld.Toll.: You are very dear to me, George. We were boys together-at least $I$ was. If I were to destroy you, my existence would be hopelessly embittered.
Ld.Mount.: Then, my dear Thomas, you must not do it. I say it again and again: if it will have this effect on you, you must not do it. No, no! If one of us is to destroy the other, let it be me.
- Ld.Toll.: No, no!

Ld. Mount.: Ah yes! By our boyish friendship I implore you. (shake hands)

- Ld. Toll.: (much moved) Well! well! be it so. But no, no! I cannot consent to an act whirh would crush you with unavailing remorse.
Ld.Mount.: But it would not do so. I should be very sad at first-oh! who would not be:- but it would wear off. I like you very much (shake hands) but not, perhaps, as much as you like me.
- Ld.Toll.: George, you're a noble fellow, but that tell-tale tear betrays you. No, George, you are very fond of me, and I cannot consent to give you a week's uneasiness on my account.
Ld.Mount.: But, dear Thomas, it would not last a week. Remember, you lead the House of Lords; on your demise I shall take your place. Oh, Thomas, it would not last a day!
Ld.Toll.: It's very kind and thoughtful of you to look at it in that light, but there's no disguis ing it, George -we're in a very awkward position.
Phyllis: (coming down) Now, I do hope you're not going to fight about me, because it really isn't worth while.
Ld.Toll.: I don't believe it is.
Ld. Mount.: Nor I. The sacred ties of friendship are paramount. No consideration shall induce me to raise my hand against Thomas.
Ld.Toll.: And in my eyes the life of George is more sacred than love itself.

No. 19. "Tho' perhaps I may incur your blame"
Quartet
Phyllis, Lord Tolloller, Lord Mountararat and Private Willis


Lord Mount.

(A)




No. 20. "Love, unrequited, robs me of my rest"
Recitative and Song
Lord Chancellor

(B)



(E)


(F)


(G)


(H)



shirt and your socks (the black silk with gold clocks), cross-ing Sal's-bu - ry Plain on a

(L)


(M)


(N)


(Q)


nee-dles and pins from your soles to your shins, and your flesh is a creep, for your

(B)


(S)



During the last lines Lords Mountararat and Tolloller have entered. They gaze sympathetically upon the Lord Chancellor's distress. At the


Ld. Mount.: I am much distressed to see your lordship in this condition.
Ld. Chan.: Ah, my lords, it is seldom that a Lord Chancellor has reason to envy the position of another, but I am free to confess that I would rather be two earls engaged to Phyllis than any other half-dozen noblemen upon the face of the globe.
Ld. Toll.: (without enthusiasm) Yes. In a way, it's an enviable position.
Ld.Mount.: Oh yes-no doubt most enviable. At the same time, seeing you thus, we naturally say to ourselves, "This is very sad. His lordship is constitutionally as blithe as a bird -he trills upon the bench like a thing of song and gladness. His series of judgments in Fsharp, given andante in six-eight time, are among the most remarkable effects ever produced in a court of Chancery. He is, perhaps, the only living instance of a judge whose decrees have received the honor of a double encore. How can we bring ourselves to do that which will deprive the court of Chancery of one of its most attractive features?"
Ld. Chan.: I feel the force of your remarks, but I cannot make up my mind to apply to myself again. I am here in a double capacity. Firstly, as a Lord Chancellor entrusted with the guardianship of this charming girl; and, secondly, as a suitor for her hand. In my latter capacity I am overawed by my dignity in my former capacity; I hesitate to approach myself-it unnerves me.

- Ld.Toll.: It's a difficult position. This is what it is to have two capacities. Let us be thank ful that we are persons of no capacity whatever.
Ld.Mount.: But take courage! Remember, you are a very just and kindly old gentleman, and you need have no hesitation in approaching yourself, so that you do so respectfully and with a proper show of deference.
Ld.Chan.: Do you really think so? Well, I will nerve myself to another effort, and if that fails I resign myself to my fate.

No. 21. "He who shies at such a prize" Trio
Lord Tolloller, Lord Mountararat and Lord Chancellor
In modo di Valuer


## (A)


(B)



1. Ev - 'ry jour-ney has an end- Whenat the worst, af - fairs will mend-
2. While the sun shines make your hay - Where a will is, there's a way -

3. Ev - 'ry jour - ney has an end- Whenat the worst, af - fairs will mend-
4. While the sun shines make your hay - Where a will is, there's a way -

5. Ev - 'ry jour-ney has an end-. Whenat the worst, af-fairs will mend-
6. While the sun shinesmakeyour hay - Where a will is, there's a way -


(D)


Ld. Chan.



(G)


(Dance, and exeunt urm-in-arm together. Enter Strephon.)






Phyllis: (starting) Strephon!
Strephon: (starting) Phyllis! But I suppose I should say, "My Lady". I have not yet been informed which title your ladyship has pleased to elect.
Phyllis: I haven't quite decided. You see, $I$ have no mother to advise me.
Strephon: No; I have.
Phyllis: Yes, a young mother.
Strephon: Not very-a couple of centuries or so.
Phyllis: Oh, she wears well.
Strephon: She does; she's a fairy.
Phyllis: I beg your pardon-a what?
Strephon: Oh, I've no longer any reason to conceal the fact - she's a fairy.
Phyllis: A fairy! Well, but - that would account for a good many things. Then I suppose you're a fairy?
Strephon: I'm half a fairy.
Phyllis: Which half?
Strephon: The upper half-down to the waistcoat.
Phyllis: Dear me! (prodding him with her fingers) There is nothing to show it. But why didn't you tell me this before?
Strephon: I thought you would take a dislike to me. But as it's all off, you may as well know the truth - I'm only half a mortal.
Phyllis: (crying) But Id rather have half a mortal I do love than half a dozen I don't.
Strephon: Oh, I think not. Go to your half dozen.
Phyllis: (crying) It's only two, and I hate em! Please forgive me.
Strephon: I don't think I ought to. Besides, all sorts of difficulties will arise. You know my grandmother looks quite as young as my mother. So do all my aunts.
Phyllis: I quite understand. Whenever I see you kissing a very young lady I shall know it's an elderly relative.
Strephon: You will? Then, Phyllis, I think we shall be very happy. (embracing her)
Phyllis: We won't wait long before we marry; we might change our minds.
Strephon: Yes-we'll get married first.
Phyllis: And change our minds afterwards.
Strephon: Yes, that's the usual course.

No. 23. "If we're weak enough to tarry"

## Duet

Phyllis and Strephon
Allegro giocoso

(A)



With a more at - trac - tive maid - en, Jew - el la - den, You may fly;

(B)



(C)




Phyllis: But does your mother know you're - I mean, is she aware of our engagement?
(Enter Iolanthe)
Iolanthe: She is, and thus she welcomes her daughter-in-law. (kisses her)
Phyllis: She kisses just like other people! But the Lord Chancellor?
Strephon: I had forgotten him.-Mother, none can resist your fairy eloquence. You will go to him and plead for us?
Iolanthe: (Aside) Go to him?-(aloud) No, no! impossible!
Strephon: But our happiness, our very lives, depend upon our obtaining his consent.
Phyllis: Oh, madam, you cannot refuse to do this?
Iolanthe: You know not what you ask! The Lord Chancellor is my husband!
Strephon:
Phyllis: Your husband?
Iolanthe: My husband and your father! (Strephon overcome)
Phyllis: Then our course is plain. On his learning that Strephon is his son, all objections to our marriage will be at once removed.
Iolanthe: Nay, he must never know. He believes me to have died childless; and, dearly as I love him, I am bound, under penalty of death, not to deceive him. But see, he comes! Quick, my veil! (Retires up)
(Enter Lord Chancellor. Iolanthe retires with Strephon and Phyllis)
Ld. Chan.. Victory! victory! Success has crowned my efforts, and I may consider myself engaged to Phyllis. At first I wouldn't hear of it; it was out of the question. But I took heart. I pointed out to myself that I was no stranger to myself-in point of fact, I had been personally acquainted with myself for some years. This had its effect. I admitted that I had watched my professional advancement with considerable interest, and I handsomely added that I yielded to no one in admiration for my private and professional virtues. This was a great point gained. I then endeavored to work upon my feelings. Conceive my joy when I distinctly perceived a tear glistening in my own eye! Eventually, after a severe struggle with myself, I reluctantly, most reluctantly, consented.
(Iolanthe comes down, Strephon and Phyllis going off.)
But whom have we here?

No. 24. "My lord, a suppliant at your feet" Recitative and Ballad Iolanthe


Andante non troppo lento

He loves! If in the by-gone years Thine eyes have ev - er shed Tears-


(The Lord Chancellor is moved by this appeal. After a pause-)

No. 25. "It may not be"

## Recitative

Iolanthe, Queen, Lord Chancellor and Fairies
Recit.


It may not be- for so the fates de - cide! Learn thou that

(B) ma espress.



Fairies

(C)


Andante moderato

(E)


(F) Fairies

(G)


(The Peers and Strephon enter. The Queen raises her spear. Lord Chancellor and Strephon implore her mercy, Leila and Celia rush forward.)

Leila: Hold! If Iolanthe must die, so must we all, for as she has sinned, so have we.
Queen: What?
(Peers and Fairies kneel to her-Lord Mountararat with Leila; Lord Tolloller with Celia.)
Celia: We are all fairy duchesses, marchionesses, countesses, viscountesses, and baronesses.
Ld.Mount.: It's our fault; they couldn't help themselves.
Queen: It seems they have helped themselves, and pretty freely too!-(After a pause) You have all incurred death, but I can't slaughter the whole company. And yet (unfolding a scroll) the law is clear: Every fairy must die who marries a mortal!
Ld.Chan.: Allow me, as an old equity draughtsman, to make a suggestion. The subleties of the legal mind are equal to the emergency. The thing is really quite simple; the insertion of a single word will do it. Let it stand that every fairy shall die who don't marry a mortal, and there you are, out of your difficulty at once!
Queen: We like your humor. Very well. (Altering the MS. in pencil)-Private Willis!
Pvt.Willis: (coming forward) Ma'am?
Queen: To save my life it is necessary that I marry at once. How should you like to be a fairy Guardsman?
Put.Willis: Well, ma'am, I don't think much of the British soldier who wouldn't ill-convenience himself to save a female in distress.
Queen: You are a brave fellow. You're a fairy from this moment. (Wings spring from Sentrys shoulders.)-And you, my lords, how say you? Will you join our ranks?
(Fairies kneel to Peers, and implore them to do so.)
Ld.Mount.: (to Tolloller) Well, now that the peers are to be recruited entirely from persons of intelligence, I really don't see what use we are down here.
Ld.Toll: None, whatever.
Queen: Good! (Wings spring from the shoulders of Peers.)-Then away we go to Fairyland!

No. 26. "Soon as we may, off and away"
Finale
Ensemble
In modo di Valzer


(A)





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