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# JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS

1935



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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# JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS

## 1935

Statistics Relating to the Disposition of Defendants  
in Criminal Cases Definitely Before Trial Courts  
of General Criminal Jurisdiction in  
30 States

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
WASHINGTON : 1937

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# JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS, 1935

## INTRODUCTION

**CRIMINAL STATISTICS.**—The American people are today devoting a great deal of energy and effort to the dual problem of controlling crime and improving the administration of criminal justice. Governmental and private agencies are cooperating in programs for crime prevention. Frequent conferences are being held on the question of better methods of law enforcement. As a result, a great variety of suggestions are being made for the reform of criminal law and procedure, the reorganization of the administrative agencies enforcing the criminal law, and the development of new techniques for preventing or controlling criminal behavior.

Each proposal or suggestion is supported by assertions of fact which presumably demonstrate the need for the proposed remedy. These "facts" are almost invariably descriptions of existing conditions in statistical terms. Who has not heard hundreds of statements similar to these? "The figures show that crime has been steadily increasing in this city for the last five years." "Too many robbers and burglars are being granted probation." "Large numbers of dangerous criminals are paroled from prison almost as soon as they are sent there." "There were three times as many persons arrested in our county last year as there were in blank county but we had only two-thirds their number of convictions."

Unfortunately, the actual data available on crime and law enforcement have been so fragmentary and so lacking in uniformity that very few general assertions of this nature could justifiably be made, and consequently the conclusions drawn from such alleged facts were very apt to be erroneous.

The frequency with which statements of statistical nature are made in this field demonstrates how dependent we are on this type of data for any knowledge at all of our success or failure in criminal law enforcement and suggests very forcefully the need for reliable data on crime and criminal justice in order that any kind of intelligent approach may be made to the solution of the social problems involved. It is only through measuring the extent or frequency of certain types of occurrences that we are able to learn enough about them to suggest reasonable changes. This means that the use of statistical data on crime is not only desirable, but is absolutely essential to any effective suggestions for reform or improvement.

It was through the crime surveys carried on in various sections of this country from 1920 to 1932 that the possibilities of statistical information on the administration of criminal justice were revealed. These surveys served as the developing and testing ground for statistics on criminal administration. They demonstrated that by accounting methods much could be learned about the administrative agencies enforcing the criminal law, the allocation of responsibility for the various dispositions made of criminal cases, and the relative efficiency of their work. These surveys, however, provided a picture of conditions in the locality limited to the particular time the survey was made. They showed how a statistical accounting could be made but, of course, did not provide for a continuous program of accounting. From these beginnings there developed the idea of a system of criminal statistics whereby the activity of each agency involved in law enforcement could be measured annually. This could be done only by means of keeping records on a uniform basis and preparing summaries or reports of such activities in comparable terms. A real beginning has been made toward the collection of national criminal statistics in the work on uniform crime reports carried on by the Federal Bureau of Investigation in the Department of Justice, the work of the Bureau of Prisons in the same Department, which gathers comprehensive data on Federal courts and prisons, and the work carried on by the Census Bureau in collecting, from the States, judicial criminal statistics of prisons and jails.

**ADMINISTRATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE.**—Judicial criminal statistics is that part of the field of criminal statistics which accounts for the work of the

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Note.—This report presents a summary of the investigation for 1935, the basic figures for which were issued in rotaprinted sheets as they became available for each State. The report was prepared under the general supervision of Dr. Leon E. Triebel, Chief Statistician for Population, assisted by Dr. Albe M. Edwards, who supervised the collection and tabulation of the data, and by Mr. Ronald H. Beattie, who wrote the text and prepared the analytical tables.

courts in the handling of criminal cases. The phrase "administration of criminal justice" refers to all the activities carried on by organized society in its efforts to control crime. Functionally, this total activity may be divided into three separate divisions, each being an essential and chronological part of the entire administrative process but at the same time a distinct activity in itself.

The first step to be taken after a crime has been committed is, necessarily, that of investigating and determining exactly what happened and then as quickly as possible bringing about the apprehension of the person or persons responsible for the offense. This is the first general function performed in law enforcement and may be called the police function. This particular activity is carried on by a great variety of agencies connected with Federal, State, and local governments, including police departments, sheriffs, special investigation units, etc. The main objective of these agencies is to find out the facts about the crime and apprehend the alleged or suspected offenders.

The second general function in the administration of criminal justice is the prosecution and trial of those charged with crime. This includes all the procedures carried out under the law after the offender has been apprehended and terminates with the determination of guilt and sentence of those declared guilty. A separate set of agencies is responsible for this particular function. These include courts of inferior, general, and appellate jurisdiction, prosecutors, grand juries, and petit juries. The primary objective of the activity of all these agencies is the determination of the guilt or innocence of the alleged offender. In the case of those found guilty, the court in addition selects the punishment or type of treatment that is imposed.

The third general function in the administration of criminal justice is the penal function. The agencies responsible for the administration of punishment or treatment of convicted offenders are prisons, reformatories, and jails, probation officers, parole boards, and parole officers. The objective of these agencies is twofold. First, they must keep in custody the persons placed under their control and, second, while these offenders are in their custody they must undertake, as far as possible, the reformation and rehabilitation of these individuals.

It will be noted that each of these three general functions has its own particular responsibilities and duties and each activity is carried out for the most part by separate sets of administrative agencies. The records and data kept by each group have been developed to record the essential information connected with the particular activity carried on by that group; consequently, each function has its own set of criminal statistics. Police statistics are concerned primarily with the number of crimes reported, the number verified by investigation, the number of persons apprehended, and the number of offenses cleared or accounted for by the arrests made. Judicial or court statistics are concerned with the number of offenders prosecuted, the number convicted, and the method or procedure followed in determining guilt, the number not convicted, and the point in the procedural process at which these cases were eliminated and under whose responsibility. Court statistics also account for the number found guilty and the type of sentence imposed upon these persons. Penal statistics are concerned with the number placed in the different types of custody, the characteristics of these defendants, the time spent in custody, the methods of treatment used, the types of release from custody, and the number and kinds of persons who are recidivists.

**JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS.**—The statistics covered by this report have been gathered from courts and relate to the work performed by those agencies charged with the prosecution of alleged offenders, the determination of guilt, and the selection of the punishment to be imposed upon those who are guilty.

Many States have collected certain statistics on the criminal business of their courts for their own use. However, these data have not been as useful as they should have been by reason of the fact they were not on a uniform basis and therefore not comparable. Criminologists and students of criminal administration therefore urged that the Federal Government undertake the collection of such statistics from the States in order that through Federal supervision a uniform plan could be followed by all States and the data be recorded and reported in uniform and therefore comparable terms. The Wickersham Commission in its report on criminal statistics recommended that this work be undertaken by the Census Bureau.

An Act of Congress approved March 4, 1931, authorized the Bureau of the Census to compile and publish annually statistics relating to crime and criminal administration. In 1932 a number of States were invited to cooperate in furnishing statistics on court dispositions. Sixteen States, including the District of Columbia, responded. Twenty-four States furnished information for 1933, 27 States for 1934, and 30 States for 1935, the year covered by the present report.

**METHODS OF COLLECTION.**—The statistics collected by the Census Bureau are obtained through the voluntary cooperation of court clerks in the various States. Two uniform tally sheets are furnished by the Census Bureau to each

clerk; one sheet relates to procedural disposition and the other to sentences imposed on convicted offenders. In each State, a State official or other responsible official supervises the collection of the data for the Census Bureau and examines and approves all reports from the individual courts before forwarding them to Washington.

This method has some inherent limitations. The accuracy of the data reported by the clerks depends largely on the care with which these clerks fill out the tally sheets in accordance with the instructions furnished them. The fact that most court clerks are exceedingly busy officials, and that they are asked to do this extra work without additional compensation or assistance, means that they neither can nor will always make the effort to fill out the sheets with the care desired. Nevertheless, it should be pointed out that the response of the court clerks in the cooperating States has been very much better than was originally expected.

While it is recognized that the data now reported do not attain a bookkeeping accuracy in all details, it is believed they are sufficiently representative to present a fairly reliable picture of the general work and practices of the courts of the various States in the disposition of criminal cases and the sentencing of convicted defendants. For this reason a comparative analysis of certain of the data reported is offered each year by the Bureau of the Census. As the accuracy of reporting increases, it will be possible in the future to extend the analysis of criminal judicial statistics considerably further and take into account more of the detail furnished in the reports.

SCOPE OF STATISTICS.—Criminal offenses are made up of a wide variety of prohibited acts, from the relatively minor offenses of violating some municipal or State regulation to the most serious of offenses, that of murder. Most people, however, are concerned chiefly with the more serious offenses in their thinking about crime; and while such offenses are by far the least numerous, there is no question but that from the standpoint of the protection of the person and of property, they are the most important and justify the particular attention paid to them. In most jurisdictions offenses are divided into felonies and misdemeanors. The former are the more serious crimes and are frequently defined as those offenses for which is prescribed the punishment of death or prison sentence. Misdemeanors, on the other hand, include all other offenses, which means in terms of punishment those that can be punished only by jail or fine or a combination of the two.

In general, under the system of courts existing in most States, there are inferior courts, courts of general jurisdiction, and appellate courts. Inferior or minor courts include police courts, municipal courts, justice of the peace courts, mayors' courts, etc. There are literally hundreds of these in each of the more populous States. They are courts of limited jurisdiction in criminal cases, handling chiefly misdemeanor cases, their power in felony cases being limited to that of holding a preliminary examination. Courts of general jurisdiction are those which have the full power to dispose of the more serious cases. Their jurisdiction usually extends to all felonies and the more serious misdemeanors. In most counties there is one court of general jurisdiction and many courts of inferior jurisdiction. Appellate courts usually do not have original jurisdiction to try cases, but hear only those cases in which there has been appeal taken from the judgment of a trial court.

For the reasons that there are fewer courts of general jurisdiction, that the records of such courts are more complete, that these courts handle the felony cases, with which offenses the public interest is chiefly concerned, and that the crime surveys developed their techniques and classifications with respect to felony cases in courts of general jurisdiction, the initial efforts in the gathering of uniform statistics are limited to courts of general jurisdiction. A further practical reason for this limitation is the fact that from jurisdiction to jurisdiction felony offenses are fairly similar and, consequently, data confined to these offenses are more comparable.

The object of collecting judicial criminal statistics has been to obtain as complete data as possible on the handling of serious offenses in the different States. It was found that in a few States special jurisdiction was occasionally given to a minor court to dispose of felony cases. In some instances municipal courts were given concurrent jurisdiction with the courts of general jurisdiction in criminal cases. Occasionally, a separate court was created in a metropolitan county to handle criminal offenses only. In some places municipal or other courts have been given the power to accept a plea of guilty in a felony case and impose sentence. An attempt has been made in these States to obtain reports from all the courts which are actually disposing of felony cases.

One other limitation on the scope of the data reported must be pointed out. While judicial criminal statistics cover the whole field of prosecution and trial, it has been impossible at this stage of development to include data on preliminary examinations in felony cases, which occur in the inferior courts. Further, it has not been feasible yet to attempt to account for the work of the grand juries in the various States. All cases reported are, therefore, those which are before the courts on indictment, information, or affidavit, for trial and final disposition.

The statistics have been reported for the calendar year 1935 from all States except Connecticut, where the data are for the fiscal year July 1, 1935, to June 30, 1936.

**DIFFICULTIES OF COMPARISON.**—Although the data collected in this study are limited to cases handled by the courts of general criminal jurisdiction, difficulties of comparison will nevertheless be encountered, because there are wide differences in such jurisdiction between the courts of the various States. Some idea of the varying extent of the jurisdiction of these courts will be gained from table 2, which shows the portion of the total number of cases reported for each State which fell in certain classifications selected as those most representative of felony cases. Interstate comparisons are also complicated by differences in the definitions of offenses and the rules of the substantive criminal law. The statistics analyzed in this report are gathered in each State on the basis of a uniform classification of offenses, but the categories of this classification do not cover the same kinds of conduct in every State. Furthermore, there are frequently marked procedural differences between the States, so that a disposition such as "dismissed by the prosecution" may account for all dismissals in one jurisdiction and only a portion of them in another.

Despite the existence of these differences, the classifications used have been so drawn up as to group like types of crime and like types of court dispositions, and it is believed that on the basis of these classifications interstate comparisons can justifiably be made. Similarities are more fundamental than differences. It is this fact which makes possible national criminal judicial statistics.

The statistics analyzed in this report cover only those cases which survived the earlier stages in the prosecution procedure and which came definitely before the trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction for trial and final disposition. Defendants charged with serious crimes are tried in the courts of general criminal jurisdiction. Felony charges can be brought or dismissed in the earlier stages of prosecution, but the usual rule is that no one charged with a felony can be convicted except in a court of general criminal jurisdiction. The statistics show what happened to this type of case in the 30 States covered by this report. They make it possible to answer such questions as the following: How many cases were eliminated without conviction and by what agencies? How many defendants were tried by jury, or by the court without a jury, and with what results? How many defendants were convicted? Were convictions on plea of guilty or by means of trial? What type of sentence was imposed on the convicted offenders?

Statistics, no matter how complete, cannot tell us all that we need to know about the administration of criminal justice even in the courts covered by this report. Statistics record phenomena; they do not explain them. They reveal the existence of certain situations or relationships, but a detailed study of individual and typical situations is almost essential to secure an understanding of the whole. Statistics of this type are analogous to systems of accounting in the business and commercial world. Accounting practice has devised standard forms for summarizing and analyzing the books and records of a business concern. From these summaries and analyses, managers will secure an accurate picture of the condition of the business. They will be able to determine the changes which have taken place and obtain a basis for predicting the trends of the future. Business accounting does not explain everything that it reveals, but it does show at what point losses and inefficiency occur and under whose responsibility. In the same way criminal statistics should furnish the information which would serve as a basis for changes and improvement. Criminal statistics will reveal differences in the policies and practices of the various courts and officials. This information is essential before such differences can be explained or before any judgment may be made as to what policies or practices are the best. In fact, in law enforcement and court administration it is not until statistical methods have revealed certain practices and procedure that the public is aware that they even exist.

**ANALYSIS OF DATA IN 1935 REPORT.**—In some States, courts of general jurisdiction handle a large number of misdemeanor cases as well as felony cases; in other States, in order to obtain complete coverage on the handling of serious offenses, it has been necessary to collect reports from those inferior courts possessing the power to finally dispose of felony cases on pleas of guilty. Hence the data reported for 1935 from different States are composed of widely varying proportions of serious and minor offenses. It seemed therefore that if the presentation of the statistics were made on the basis of felony offenses, the comparisons among the States would be more valid.

The cases are reported on the tally sheets under 26 offense classifications. Some of these classifications, such as murder, robbery, etc., are clearly classifications which are exclusively for felonies or serious offenses. Others of these classifications, such as disorderly conduct, vagrancy, and violations of road laws, are almost uniformly made up of minor offenses or misdemeanors. In determining which of the 26 offense classifications would represent most consistently the felony cases it was decided to use as a criterion the proportion of convicted defendants in each offense group who were sentenced to either



a State prison or reformatory. The usual definition of a felony is "an offense which is punishable by death or imprisonment in a State prison." Not all felonies, of course, result in such punishment, but unless an offense group shows some punishment of this nature there is a serious question as to whether it should be considered a felony offense group. The following table lists the 26 offense groups in the order of the proportion of sentences of imprisonment imposed in the cases found guilty, using the median percentage  $\frac{1}{2}$  of prison sentences in each offense group for the three years, 1933, 1934, and 1935.

TABLE 1.—MEDIAN PERCENTAGE OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY, WHO RECEIVED A SENTENCE TO PRISON OR REFORMATORY, BY OFFENSE

OFFENSE	Median percent	OFFENSE	Median percent
Murder (including death sentences)-----	91.4	Carrying weapon, etc.-----	14.5
Robbery-----	59.7	Other assault-----	8.1
Repe-----	48.1	Violating liquor laws-----	4.6
Manslaughter-----	47.6	Nonsupport or neglect-----	3.7
Burglary-----	45.7	Other motor vehicle laws-----	3.0
Forgery-----	44.6	Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	2.4
Auto theft-----	38.7	Driving while intoxicated-----	1.8
Larceny, except auto theft-----	29.7	Gambling-----	0.8
Other sex offenses-----	24.1	Road and driving laws-----	0.6
Aggravated assault-----	23.8	Vagrancy-----	0.5
Violating drug laws-----	21.2	Parking violations-----	-----
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	20.8	All other offenses-----	11.6
Stolen property-----	20.8		
Embezzlement and fraud-----	20.2		

It will be observed that in 14 of the offense classifications 20 percent or more of those found guilty were sentenced to imprisonment. The table further shows that in 10 of the offense classifications sentences of imprisonment resulted in only 3 percent or less of the total cases.<sup>g</sup> There seems to be sound reason for considering the 14 groups showing 20 percent or more sentenced to prison as typical felony offense groups and the 10 groups showing only 3 percent or less so sentenced as more typically misdemeanor groups. The two remaining classifications, the "weapons" group, with 14.5 percent of the guilty receiving prison sentences, and the "all other offense" group, with 11.6 percent, are borderline classes. In the present study of the 1935 figures the "weapons" group has been included with the other 14 as a felony offense group and the "all other offenses" have been excluded. This has been done on the ground that the offenses which are classified under the weapons group are for the most part quite serious offenses and, in a majority of States, are considered felonies. These include such offenses as possession of deadly weapons by ex-convicts or aliens, unlawful possession of machine guns, etc. The "all other offense" group, on the other hand, is a catchall for a long list of miscellaneous crimes. Because of this it includes offenses which range from kidnaping, one of the most serious crimes on our statute books, to violations of minor police regulations. This classification does not represent any particular kind of offense, but rather a motley group of offenses, and the inclusion of it with the limited felony offense groups would be apt to distort the picture rather than to clarify it in any way.

For these reasons all of the analytical tables which follow will be based on those cases reported, in the 30 States, in the 15 groups designated as major offense groups. The complete data reported from the States have, however, been presented in the detailed source tables which are printed in this report.

On the basis of the 15 major offense groups selected, the material reported from the 30 States in 1935 will be presented in three sections as follows:

1. The volume and kind of offense reported.
2. Procedural outcome—the disposition of cases.
3. The punishment or treatment imposed by the court.

<sup>1</sup>/ By median percentage is meant the middle percentage of those computed for the three years 1933, 1934, and 1935. While the variations in the proportions sentenced to prison from year to year were small, in every offense group, it was felt that the middle values of the three years were better samples of the typical proportions than the percentages for a single year.

The percentage of those found guilty of murder and sentenced to death or prison was 86.9 in 1933, 91.4 in 1934, and 92.2 in 1935. The median percentage for the three years was therefore 91.4. The percentage for burglary was 46.8 in 1933, 45.3 in 1934, and 45.7 in 1935, consequently the median for burglary was 45.7.

<sup>2</sup>/ The "other assault" group, in which 8.1 percent of the total found guilty were sentenced to prison, shows the highest of the percentage cases in the ten "misdemeanor" groups with this type of sentence. Yet it is clear that this percentage would be much lower if the cases had been accurately tallied. The specific offenses described in the instructions as belonging in the "aggravated assault" group almost preclude the possibility of any kind of an assault which could be punished by a prison sentence falling within the "other assault" group.

## VOLUME AND KIND OF OFFENSES REPORTED

TOTAL NUMBER OF CASES REPORTED.—The total number of cases reported by the courts of the 30 States sending in data on dispositions for the year 1935 was 158,434. The number of these defendants charged with offenses included in the 15 major offense classifications was 84,437, or 53 percent of the total number reported. There were wide variations, however, among the 30 States in the proportion of cases reported which were in the major offense groups. Table 2 shows the total number of defendants reported and the number and percentage of the total which were charged with major offenses for each of the 30 States.

TABLE 2.—DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION WHO WERE CHARGED WITH MAJOR OFFENSES, BY STATES: 1935

STATE	Total defendants	DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH MAJOR OFFENSES		STATE	Total defendants	DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH MAJOR OFFENSES	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Thirty States-----	158,434	84,437	53.3	Ohio-----	10,364	6,591	63.6
Illinois-----	4,601	3,950	85.9	New Jersey-----	11,198	6,590	58.8
Colorado-----	1,843	1,568	85.1	Wyoming-----	609	356	58.5
Idaho-----	537	453	84.4	Kansas-----	3,696	2,110	57.1
District of Columbia-----	2,143	1,684	78.6	New Hampshire-----	702	397	56.6
Rhode Island-----	868	676	77.9	Nebraska-----	2,371	1,311	55.3
Massachusetts-----	5,260	3,913	74.4	Indiana-----	10,861	5,885	54.2
California-----	10,043	7,223	71.9	Connecticut-----	1,720	931	54.1
Utah-----	577	415	71.9	Michigan-----	5,217	2,693	51.6
Washington-----	2,419	1,721	71.1	South Dakota-----	1,103	567	51.4
New Mexico-----	1,399	944	67.5	Pennsylvania-----	45,340	23,019	50.8
Minnesota-----	3,212	2,164	67.4	North Dakota-----	1,002	504	50.3
Oregon-----	1,169	784	67.1	Iowa-----	4,219	2,109	50.0
Arizona-----	1,052	702	66.7	Maine-----	1,199	505	42.1
Montana-----	918	596	64.9	Wisconsin-----	16,728	3,417	20.4
				Vermont-----	6,064	659	10.9

The proportion of major offenses reported from the States ranged from 85.9 percent of the Illinois cases to 10.9 percent of the Vermont cases. The reason that both Vermont and Wisconsin show such a small proportion of major offenses is that it was necessary to obtain reports from courts other than courts of general jurisdiction in both of these States in order to secure fairly complete data on the disposition of felony cases.

In Vermont, municipal courts are permitted to accept pleas of guilty in felony cases and pronounce sentence. These courts also handle most of the minor offenses prosecuted in this State, and consequently, while the complete returns from these courts include the majority of the felonies disposed of in Vermont, they are made up chiefly of minor offenses. Likewise, various courts of limited jurisdiction in Wisconsin have been granted jurisdiction to make final disposition of certain felony cases. The reports from these courts contain in addition to felonies, large numbers of minor cases.

It is quite obvious from the facts shown in table 2 that any attempt to compare the States on the basis of the total number of defendants reported would be misleading, as these totals from State to State are composed of such varying proportions of serious and minor offenders.

No attempt has been made in this report to compare States on the basis of the ratio of defendants to population. The comparison of States, or even of counties within a State, by means of such ratios computed from the number of defendants appearing in courts of general jurisdiction is probably never justified. In the first place, the returns from both the States and the counties vary in completeness and accuracy and it would be impossible to adjust the ratios to eliminate the effect of these variations. Secondly, and of greater importance, the defendants appearing in the courts of general jurisdiction are only a portion of the total defendants prosecuted for major offenses—the portion that have not been eliminated in the earlier steps of procedure.

Some defendants who are arrested and charged with a felony offense are never prosecuted. Those that are prosecuted are usually first given a preliminary examination before a magistrate. At this examination the case may be eliminated by a dismissal, a discharge, or the reduction of the felony charge to a misdemeanor. If the defendant is not eliminated at this stage, he will either be bound over to the grand jury or held to answer to the trial court. Before he can be further prosecuted in the trial court, a grand jury indictment or an

information must be filed charging him with the alleged offense. This brief outline of the chronological process indicates why those defendants who appear in the general trial courts are a selected group and are not in any sense representative either of the total number of crimes committed or even of the total number of defendants prosecuted.

The Wickersham commission in its report on prosecution offered some comparative data on court dispositions taken from several crime surveys.<sup>3/</sup> One table showed the proportion of defendants arrested and charged with serious crime who survived the earlier stages of prosecution and came before the trial courts in about a dozen different jurisdictions. These proportions ranged from 23 percent to 53 percent. In other words, in some jurisdictions, only one-fourth of those charged with serious offenses actually come before the general trial courts for disposition, and in others as many as four-fifths. Obviously, any per capita ratio based on the number of defendants appearing in the courts of general trial jurisdiction could not possibly be indicative of either the amount of felony crime in a county or the number of persons prosecuted.

**OFFENSE CLASSIFICATION.**—The offenses are reported on the tally sheets in accordance with a standard classification of criminal offenses adopted in 1932 for use in the Bureau of Census and in the Federal Bureau of Investigation. This classification has 26 divisions. We have already discussed the fact that only 15 of these 26 divisions were selected for use in this analysis, as being most representative of major offenses.

Unfortunately, it is not always easy to classify offenses within the standard classification scheme. The line of demarcation between the various offense groupings is not always clear, and this, added to the fact many offenses are defined differently in different States, makes it impossible to insure absolute uniformity of classification.

A clearer understanding of the difficulties and problems involved in the classification of offenses will be gained if some discussion is given to the content of the 15 major offense groups. The instructions to the clerks of court describing offenses which are included in each of the 26 groups that appear on the tally sheets are reprinted as appendix 1 of this report.

**(1) Murder.**—Only those offenses which are specifically defined as murder are included in this classification. There is probably no difficulty identifying the offenses so defined; however, there are differences among the States in defining just what constitutes murder. This classification, therefore, includes in addition to premeditated killings, the other types of homicide which have been defined by the legislatures of the States as murder.

**(2) Manslaughter.**—Offenses classified under this heading include all those acts defined by the various penal statutes as manslaughter. In recent years, however, several States have incorporated involuntary manslaughter or negligent homicide sections in their motor vehicle codes. It is thought that some clerks have been tallying this type of case under one of the classifications dealing with violations of motor vehicle laws, rather than in the manslaughter group.

**(3) Robbery.**—A fair degree of uniformity would be expected among the States in the definition of what constitutes robbery; however, it will be observed in table 3 following that there is a wide variation among the 30 States in the proportion of robbery cases in the total number of cases.

**(4) Aggravated assault.**—The probabilities are that all of the cases classified under this heading are true cases of aggravated assault. However, it seems apparent from the returns that there were some cases that belonged in this group which were classified with the "other assault" group. This latter classification has been excluded from the major offenses as it is primarily a grouping of simple assault and misdemeanor assault cases. These misclassifications evidently resulted from the failure of the clerks of court to distinguish carefully between the two assault groupings. Presumably, therefore, the cases of "aggravated assault" have been correctly classified but not all such cases appearing in these courts have been included.

**(5) Burglary.**—There is probably little difficulty encountered in the classification of cases falling under this heading, insofar as the statutes of each State define burglary. However, it must be recognized that there is tremendous variation among some of the States in their definition of what is burglary. In one State the crime of larceny from a dwelling will be equivalent to the crime of burglary in another. In some States, larceny from buildings, or even shoplifting, will be equivalent to acts coming under the definition of burglary in other States. Consequently, the cases appearing under burglary are not always clearly distinguishable from those appearing under the larceny classification.

<sup>3/</sup> National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement, Report on Prosecution: Table 2, pp.190-191.

(6) Larceny, except auto theft, (7) auto theft, (8) embezzlement and fraud, (9) stolen property.—These classifications cover four subdivisions of larceny or theft offenses. It will be noted in the tables that most larceny offenses are classified in group 6.

The auto theft group, of course, is supposed to include all cases of larceny of motor vehicles, but in some States the stealing of an automobile is frequently charged only as grand theft. This means that many auto thefts have been tallied in the sixth group so that the seventh group, while it is undoubtedly made up entirely of auto thefts, will not include all cases of this type which appear in the courts.

The eighth group, embezzlement and fraud, offers considerable difficulty in the matter of classification. In some States the obtaining of money or property by fraudulent means is defined as larceny or theft and, consequently, such offenses are apt to be tallied in the sixth group, rather than in the eighth in these States. It is probable that most of the cases tallied in this classification are embezzlement and fraud offenses, but the group does not include all cases which might be classified as embezzlement or fraud.

One other comment must be made in regard to group 6, larceny, except auto theft. Although by confining this analysis to the 15 major offense groups, most of the misdemeanor offenses reported were eliminated from consideration, it must be recognized that some minor offenses have been included in certain of the major offense groups. Particularly is this true in the sixth group, where petty larceny charges have been reported along with grand larceny charges. There is no way of identifying or eliminating these minor cases from our analysis. In any comparison, therefore, that may be made between burglary and larceny, it should be kept in mind that the burglary group is much more nearly a pure felony group than is the general larceny group.

(10) Forgery.—This classification is not a broad one and is designed to cover those offenses in which a person forges another's name. While counterfeiting cases are also included in this group, there are exceedingly few such cases that ever come before our State courts.

The great majority of forgeries are probably connected with the passing of worthless checks. However, under the definitions in the standard classification this group does not include all cases of worthless checks. It would appear that checks passed under fictitious names or under a person's true name with fraudulent intent are to be classified under the heading of "embezzlement and fraud". There is undoubtedly a certain amount of confusion in the tallying of this type of case on the part of the clerks, as a result of which fictitious check cases are being tallied both ways. The forgery classification, therefore, includes check cases, other than actual forgeries, but does not include all offenses resulting from the obtaining of money or property by means of worthless checks.

(11) Rape, (12) prostitution and commercialized vice, (13) other sex offenses.—These three groups constitute the classifications for sex offenses. The first one includes all rape cases. Again, it must be pointed out that the offenses appearing under this heading are not a clearly defined group. The term rape is usually considered to involve the element of force. However, as this offense is defined in many States, it includes not only forcible rape, but also statutory rape. The latter offense in some States has been termed carnal knowledge or given some other name. From the manner in which these cases are classified it appears, therefore, that the rape classification includes all cases of forcible rape and a good many cases of statutory rape, but also that a good many cases of the latter have been classified under group 13, other sex offenses. The title of group 12, prostitution and commercialized vice, may be somewhat misleading. The cases included in this grouping are for the most part not prostitution but rather the more serious commercialized vice cases. This is the reason that it has been retained in our selection of major offenses.

(14) Violating drug laws.—Not all States report violations that fall within this class. This is due to the fact that in many of the more agricultural States, the problem of narcotics has not become so acute and the few laws they have on the subject do not bring such offenses within the jurisdiction of felony courts. However, in a number of the States, the statutes regulating and providing punishment for illicit dealing in narcotics are quite severe. There is probably no difficulty in the classification of offenses belonging in this group.

(15) Carrying weapons, etc.—The same comments that were made in regard to drug laws may be made in regard to this grouping. In many States, the possession or carrying of concealed weapons is not considered a serious offense. But in some of our more heavily populated States, it has come to be considered more serious and the possession of such weapons by ex-convicts or aliens, and the possession of machine guns or sawed-off shotguns by other than peace officers, have been made felony offenses calling for rather heavy penalties. There is probably little difficulty in the matter of classifying offenses belonging in this group.

The relative frequency of the various kinds of offenses making up the total number of cases handled is of particular interest. The type of offense may have a direct bearing on the difficulty with which a defendant is convicted. Illustrations of this fact will be observed in some of the following tables of this analysis which compare conviction rates on the basis of offense.

Table 3 shows the offense distribution of the 84,437 defendants charged with major offenses in 30 States.

TABLE 3.—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MAJOR OFFENSE GROUPS IN 30 STATES; MEDIAN PERCENT, INTER-QUARTILE RANGE OF PERCENTS, AND TOTAL RANGE OF PERCENTS SHOWN FOR 30 STATES TAKEN INDIVIDUALLY: 1935

OFFENSE	30 STATES COMBINED		PERCENT OF ALL CONVICTIONS IN STATES TAKEN INDIVIDUALLY		
	Number	Percent	Median	Inter-quartile range	Total range
Total defendants-----	84,437	100.0	-----	-----	-----
1. Murder-----	1,691	2.0	1.7	0.9- 2.4	0.2-13.6
2. Manslaughter-----	1,557	1.8	1.5	1.1- 2.1	0.1- 5.7
3. Robbery-----	7,369	8.7	6.0	3.8- 7.7	0.5-25.6
4. Aggravated assault-----	7,561	9.0	5.4	4.4- 7.3	1.7-15.4
5. Burglary-----	16,948	20.1	23.0	17.3-29.8	7.6-47.2
6. Larceny, except auto theft-----	17,899	21.2	22.6	15.2-30.9	5.9-43.1
7. Auto theft-----	5,847	6.9	7.0	4.2- 9.4	1.7-14.9
8. Embezzlement and fraud-----	6,742	5.0	6.8	5.5- 9.4	3.5-14.4
9. Stolen property-----	2,046	2.4	2.2	1.5- 2.8	0.2- 5.2
10. Forgery-----	4,186	5.0	6.6	4.2- 9.4	1.2-15.9
11. Rape-----	3,462	4.1	4.7	2.9- 6.3	0.3- 9.7
12. Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	1,035	1.2	0.8	0.3- 1.4	0.1- 4.3
13. Other sex offenses-----	4,864	5.8	4.7	2.0- 8.7	1.0-15.5
14. Violating drug laws-----	1,150	1.4	0.5	0.3- 1.2	0.1-10.1
15. Carrying weapons, etc.-----	2,080	2.5	1.1	0.4- 1.9	0.1- 4.4
Selected combinations of offense groups:					
Homicide (1, 2)-----	3,248	3.8	3.3	2.7- 4.8	0.7-15.1
Larceny (6, 7, 8, 9)-----	32,534	38.5	38.8	31.8-47.5	24.1-56.3
Sex offenses (11, 12, 13)-----	9,361	11.1	9.6	7.6-14.0	3.3-26.4
Offenses against property (5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10)---	53,668	63.6	72.5	62.0-76.5	54.1-80.3

Two different measures of the offense distribution are presented in table 3. First is shown the percentage distribution of all cases from the 30 States combined. Secondly is shown the median percent for each offense group when the 30 States are considered as separate and equal units or jurisdictions. Both of these measures are useful for a complete understanding of the distribution by offense.

The combined data from the 30 States are representative of the total distribution of all cases handled. However, some States contributed an exceedingly large proportion of the total. Thus 5 of the 30 States, California, Indiana, New Jersey, Ohio, and Pennsylvania, together account for 58 percent of the cases reported, although they make up only one-sixth of the number of reporting States. Consequently, the combined data is more representative of the offense distribution in these 5 States than of the 30.

In speaking and thinking of the States in this country, there is a perfectly natural and logical tendency to consider all as of equal importance. While it is true that from the standpoint of population, New York is almost 140 times as important as Nevada, yet from the standpoint of comparing the work of their respective courts, they must be treated equally. Each has its own laws, practices, and courts of justice; in this they are equal units. Yet if reports on the work of courts in these two States were combined, the identity of Nevada would be completely submerged in the greater number of cases from New York. By taking the median values  $\frac{4}{10}$  of the thirty separate States, we have a measure which better typifies the situation in the 30 States than does the same percentage shown for the 30 States combined. The inter-quartile range of percentages in the same way shows the upper and lower limits of that half of the States which are grouped nearest around the median or typical percentage.  $\frac{5}{10}$

<sup>4</sup> The median percentage of the 30 States taken individually will be half way between the percentage of the fifteenth and sixteenth States, when the States are arranged in order of magnitude of percentages.

<sup>5</sup> The inter-quartile range covers the middle half of the cases or States of which the median is the center. It accounts for all cases between the one-fourth mark and the three-fourths mark on the scale of States arranged in order of magnitude. For convenience, the inter-quartile range as shown on these tables of the 30 States is the range between the percentages of the eighth State and the twenty-third State.

Both of these measures contribute to the full understanding of the nature of the offense distribution and the variations observed among the reporting States. The combined data can be said to be more representative of the country taken as a whole, the measures based on the separate States, more representative of the States considered as independent and equal units of government.

An illustration of the difference between these two measures will be found in the data shown in table 3 for the "aggravated assault" group. From the combined data it appears that 9 percent of the total offenses were for aggravated assault. However, the median State shows a percentage of 5.4 for this group and the middle half of States show percentages for assault ranging from 4.4 to 7.3. In other words, in three-fourths of reporting States the percentage distribution for aggravated assault did not go higher than 7.3 percent. Consequently, the 9 percent is not a good measure of the distribution in the States; a very few States had a higher percentage, but most of them had a substantially lower percentage of assaults.

Table 3 shows by these two measures the general makeup of the felony business handled by our criminal courts. Burglary and larceny clearly account for the largest part of this business. Certain combinations of offense groups are shown in the lower portion of table 3. It appears that from 3 to 4 percent of the cases were homicides, that about 39 percent of the cases were classified as some form of larceny and that approximately 10 percent of the total were made up of sex offenses.

If the forgery and burglary groups are combined with the four larceny groups, we have a classification which includes most offenses usually considered "offenses against property". Sixty-four percent of the total crimes charged were property offenses and the median of the 30 States was 72.5 percent. It is clear that the bulk of our felony offenses are made up of offenses of this nature.

The last column of table 3 shows the entire range of percentages for the 30 separate States for each offense grouping. The range in robbery is particularly striking, being from one-half of one percent in one State to 25.6 percent in another. However, the inter-quartile range indicates that the proportion of robbery cases does not vary as greatly among the States as the total range would indicate.

The total range of percentages in both burglary and larceny is rather large; and the inter-quartile range in each of these groups indicates that there is considerable variation among even the middle half of the States.

#### PROCEDURAL OUTCOME

DISPOSITION OF CASES.—In the prosecution of criminal cases, the primary objective is to decide the question of whether or not the accused is guilty of the offense charged. This does not mean that a final determination is made of the guilt or innocence of the defendant. Certain legal requisites and proofs are set up which must be met in order to establish the guilt of the defendant. All cases that fall short in any way of meeting these requisites result in a failure to establish guilt and such failure terminates the case just as much as if the defendant had been proven innocent.

There are, then, two primary classifications of procedural outcome of defendants that pass through our criminal courts: Those convicted, or the defendants whose guilt is established, and those eliminated, or the defendants who have been prosecuted but whose guilt has not been legally established. Table 4 shows that of the 84,437 defendants disposed of, as reported by the 30 States, 70.9 percent were convicted and 29.1 percent were eliminated through failure to convict.

TABLE 4.—SUMMARY OF PROCEDURAL DISPOSITION IN 30 STATES AND MEDIAN PERCENT AND INTER-QUARTILE RANGE FOR THE STATES TAKEN INDIVIDUALLY: 1935

PROCEDURAL DISPOSITION	30 STATES COMBINED		PERCENT OF ALL CONVICTIONS IN STATES TAKEN INDIVIDUALLY	
	Number	Percent	Median	Inter-quartile range
Total defendants disposed of-----	84,437	100.0	-----	-----
Eliminated without conviction-----	24,557	29.1	25.7	20.9-30.1
Convicted-----	59,880	70.9	74.4	69.9-79.1

The median State showed a slightly higher proportion of convictions than the percentage for all States combined, the median percentage being 74.4. The conviction rate for the middle 15 States ranged from 70 to 79 percent.

Table 5 shows the proportion of dispositions which resulted in elimination without conviction and the complementary proportions which resulted in conviction for the 30 States in order of decreasing percentages of elimination.

TABLE 5.—DEFENDANTS ELIMINATED WITHOUT CONVICTION AND DEFENDANTS CONVICTED, BY STATES: 1935

STATE	Total defendants disposed of	DISPOSED OF WITHOUT CONVICTION		CONVICTED	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Indiana-----	5,885	2,600	44.2	3,285	55.8
New Mexico-----	944	383	40.6	561	59.4
Massachusetts-----	3,913	1,555	39.7	2,358	60.3
Maine-----	505	197	39.0	308	61.0
Illinois-----	3,950	1,525	38.6	2,425	61.4
Colorado-----	1,568	518	33.0	1,050	67.0
Pennsylvania-----	23,019	7,465	32.4	15,554	67.6
Oregon-----	784	236	30.1	548	69.9
New Jersey-----	6,590	1,976	30.0	4,614	70.0
Montana-----	596	173	29.0	423	71.0
Utah-----	415	120	28.9	295	71.1
Arizona-----	702	187	26.6	515	73.4
Kansas-----	2,110	559	26.5	1,551	73.5
District of Columbia-----	1,684	444	26.4	1,240	73.6
Vermont-----	659	172	26.1	487	73.9
Iowa-----	2,109	532	25.2	1,577	74.8
Ohio-----	6,591	1,643	24.9	4,948	75.1
North Dakota-----	504	116	23.0	388	77.0
Wyoming-----	356	82	23.0	274	77.0
Washington-----	1,721	390	22.7	1,331	77.3
California-----	7,223	1,588	22.0	5,635	78.0
New Hampshire-----	397	87	21.9	310	78.1
Wisconsin-----	3,417	714	20.9	2,703	79.1
Idaho-----	453	92	20.3	361	79.7
Nebraska-----	1,311	244	18.6	1,067	81.4
Michigan-----	2,693	434	16.1	2,259	83.9
Connecticut-----	931	140	15.0	791	85.0
Minnesota-----	2,164	284	13.1	1,880	86.9
South Dakota-----	567	64	11.3	503	88.7
Rhode Island-----	676	37	5.5	639	94.5

The proportion of defendants convicted or eliminated without conviction in the general trial courts may be influenced by a variety of factors. In the first place, as has already been pointed out, the cases appearing in these courts have already passed through several procedural stages in which eliminations have occurred. If the earlier processes have been efficient in the elimination of weak and unfounded cases, then a high percentage of convictions could well be expected in the trial courts. If, however, the preliminary processes have not disposed of the weak cases, then a much larger percentage of eliminations would be expected in the trial court stage.

The experience, ability, and independence of the prosecutor have much to do with the success or failure in establishing guilt. An aggressive district attorney who vigorously prosecutes every case he handles soon gains a reputation among criminals that it is hopeless to bargain or attempt to fight charges and such a prosecutor not only will have a higher proportion of convictions in cases tried but his reputed efficiency results in more pleas of guilty.

The individual judges, themselves, influence to an extent the outcome of many cases. Some judges are quite lenient in the matter of granting dismissals and defense attorneys often know this. There is also a great difference between judges in the matter of determining the question of guilt in those cases where a jury has been waived. Where the final determination of guilt is made by one judge alone, his individual views and feelings in regard to the offense of the defendant will necessarily influence his decision.

The differences between the States in the proportion of cases convicted or eliminated without conviction should therefore not be considered as any final evidence in the comparison of States. No judgment should be passed as to the responsibility for eliminations without knowledge of the earlier stages of procedure. The data presented in table 5 have some value in indicating exactly what was reported from 30 States, in suggesting that wide differences do exist among them, and in encouraging further research into the administrative practices of these different jurisdictions to determine what factors might be responsible for such wide variations.

ELIMINATIONS WITHOUT CONVICTION.—Six methods of elimination are listed on the tally sheets used in the gathering of these statistics. They are as follows:

- 1.—Dismissed by prosecution.
- 2.—Dismissed by court on motion of defense.
- 3.—Jury waived, acquitted by court.
- 4.—Acquitted by jury.
- 5.—Never in custody.
- 6.—Other no-penalty dispositions.

In the following analysis of eliminations, these six different categories have been combined into four. The two dismissal groups have been combined to show total number of cases dismissed. It was felt that some clerks did not clearly distinguish between these two methods of dismissal in reporting the cases on the tally sheets. Consequently, it will be much more accurate to combine the two groups for purposes of this analysis, as the total number of cases dismissed were reported with a fair degree of accuracy.

The "never in custody" cases have also been combined with the "other no-penalty" dispositions. Presumably the "never in custody" cases include those in which an indictment had been filed but the defendant had not been apprehended. It was clear, however, that many clerks had reported such cases as pending and undisposed of rather than as eliminated without conviction; consequently, this particular category would offer no valid comparisons among the 30 States.

TABLE 6.—ELIMINATIONS WITHOUT CONVICTION BY METHOD OF DISPOSITION IN 30 STATES AND MEDIAN PERCENTS AND INTER-QUARTILE RANGE FOR STATES TAKEN INDIVIDUALLY: 1935

METHOD OF DISPOSITION	30 STATES COMBINED			PERCENT OF ALL CONVICTIONS IN STATES TAKEN INDIVIDUALLY <sup>1/</sup>	
	Number	Percent of all dispositions	Percent of all eliminations	Median	Inter-quartile range
Total eliminations-----	24,557	29.1	100.0	-----	-----
Dismissed-----	14,400	17.0	58.6	70.9	62.6-78.9
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	1,345	1.6	5.5	1.6	0.3- 4.3
Acquitted by jury-----	6,564	7.8	26.7	15.6	11.7-19.5
Other no-penalty dispositions-----	2,248	2.7	9.2	7.5	5.6-13.6

<sup>1/</sup> The percentage values in this section of the table are actually based on 25 States. These are the States that had a total number of 100 or more cases eliminated. Percentages are not used where the base is less than 100 cases.

The major portion of eliminations without conviction occur through the process of dismissing the charges. Dismissals constituted 17 percent of all dispositions, and 58.6 percent of all eliminations. Considering the 30 States individually, the median State showed approximately 71 percent of all eliminations resulting from dismissals.

TABLE 7.—DEFENDANTS NOT CONVICTED WHOSE CASES WERE DISMISSED, BY STATES: 1935

STATE <sup>1/</sup>	Disposed of without conviction	TOTAL DISMISSALS		STATE <sup>1/</sup>	Disposed of without conviction	TOTAL DISMISSALS	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Connecticut-----	140	128	91.4	Vermont-----	172	121	70.3
North Dakota-----	116	100	86.2	Colorado-----	518	360	69.5
Maine-----	197	168	85.3	Nebraska-----	244	166	68.0
Iowa-----	532	443	83.3	Wisconsin-----	714	480	67.2
Indiana-----	2,600	2,100	80.8	Michigan-----	434	291	67.1
New Mexico-----	383	302	78.9	Washington-----	390	251	64.4
Oregon-----	236	186	78.8	Massachusetts-----	1,555	946	60.8
Ohio-----	1,643	1,239	75.4	Illinois-----	1,525	908	59.5
Arizona-----	187	140	74.9	Utah-----	120	71	59.2
Kansas-----	559	417	74.6	New Jersey-----	1,976	1,040	52.6
Montana-----	173	125	72.3	California-----	1,588	778	49.0
Minnesota-----	284	202	71.1	Pennsylvania-----	7,465	2,848	38.2
District of Columbia--	444	315	70.9				

<sup>1/</sup> States not shown where total number is less than 100.



Table 7 shows that the proportion of cases eliminated which resulted from a dismissal ranged from 38.2 percent of all eliminations in Pennsylvania to 91.4 percent in Connecticut. The inter-quartile range shows that in the middle half of the States the proportions of eliminations by dismissal were from 63 to 79 percent.

TABLE 8.—DEFENDANTS NOT CONVICTED WHO WERE ACQUITTED EITHER BY JURY OR BY THE COURT AFTER WAIVER OF JURY, BY STATES: 1935

STATE 1/	Disposed of without conviction	ACQUITTED BY JURY OR BY THE COURT		STATE 1/	Disposed of without conviction	ACQUITTED BY JURY OR BY THE COURT	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Pennsylvania-----	7,465	4,374	58.6	Washington-----	390	71	18.2
California-----	1,588	594	37.4	Ohio-----	1,643	293	17.8
Utah-----	120	35	29.2	Arizona-----	187	32	17.1
District of Columbia---	444	129	29.1	Oregon-----	236	36	15.3
New Jersey-----	1,976	527	26.7	New Mexico-----	383	55	14.4
Nebreska-----	244	65	26.6	Wisconsin-----	714	101	14.1
Michigan-----	434	106	24.4	Iowa-----	532	67	12.6
Illinois-----	1,525	354	23.2	Indiana-----	2,600	326	12.5
Minnesota-----	284	61	21.5	Maine-----	197	18	9.1
Massachusetts-----	1,555	330	21.2	Connecticut-----	140	10	7.1
Kansas-----	559	115	20.6	Vermont-----	172	10	5.8
Montana-----	173	35	20.2	North Dakota-----	116	6	5.2
Colorado-----	518	98	18.9				

1/ States not shown where total number is less than 100.

Table 8 shows the same comparison of the proportion of eliminations which resulted from an acquittal, either by the jury or by the court. The proportions ranged from 5.2 percent to 58.6 percent, but the inter-quartile range was only from 13 to 26 percent.

CONVICTIONS.—A defendant may be convicted of an offense in any one of three ways. He may plead guilty to the charge made, thereby being convicted on his own confession of guilt. If a defendant denies his guilt by pleading not guilty then the issue of guilt must be tried either before a jury or before a court after waiver of jury trial. In such a trial, the verdict of the jury or the finding of the court will then determine the issue of guilt.

TABLE 9.—CONVICTIONS BY METHOD OF DISPOSITION IN 29 STATES AND MEDIAN PERCENT AND INTER-QUARTILE RANGE FOR THE STATES TAKEN INDIVIDUALLY: 1935

METHOD OF DISPOSITION	29 STATES COMBINED			PERCENT OF ALL CONVICTIONS IN STATES TAKEN INDIVIDUALLY 1/	
	Number	Percent of all dispositions	Percent of all convictions	Median	Inter-quartile range
Total convictions-----	57,522	71.4	100.0	-----	-----
Plea of guilty-----	44,557	55.3	77.5	85.4	80.4-91.0
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	3,182	4.0	5.5	2.4	1.3- 6.1
Jury verdict guilty-----	9,783	12.1	17.0	8.8	6.5-13.9

1/ Massachusetts has necessarily been excluded from all tables showing method of conviction, as no details were furnished in the returns from this State.

Table 9 shows the total number of convictions and the number and proportion of the total convicted under each of these three methods. Even in felony cases, the most common method of conviction is through a plea of guilty. 77.5 percent of all convictions recorded were by this method and only 22.5 percent were by means of a trial. As a matter of fact, considering the States individually, the median State showed 85.4 percent convicted on the plea of guilty, which means that there were 14 States out of the 29 which showed an even greater percentage of total convictions by pleas of guilty. This data fully corroborates the findings of many studies which have shown that jury trials are used in a relatively small number of cases, and that the usual method by which a prosecutor obtains a conviction is through a plea of guilty. It will be observed that there are considerably fewer defendants convicted by a court after waiver of jury than by jury verdicts. Part of the reason for this is that in many States waiver of jury trial is allowed in only certain types of cases.

TABLE 10.—DEFENDANTS CONVICTED THROUGH PLEA OF GUILTY, AND BY JURY OR COURT TRIAL, BY STATES: 1935

STATE 1/	Total convictions	PLEA OF GUILTY		CONVICTED BY COURT OR JURY	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Rhode Island-----	639	627	98.1	12	1.9
Minnesota-----	1,880	1,762	93.7	118	6.3
South Dakota-----	503	461	91.7	42	8.3
Vermont-----	487	446	91.6	41	8.4
New Hampshire-----	310	283	91.3	27	8.7
Oregon-----	548	500	91.2	48	8.8
North Dakota-----	388	353	91.0	35	9.0
Connecticut-----	791	719	90.9	72	9.1
Iowa-----	1,577	1,429	90.6	148	9.4
Maine-----	308	278	90.3	30	9.7
Michigan-----	2,259	1,994	88.3	265	11.7
Montana-----	423	370	87.5	53	12.5
Wisconsin-----	2,703	2,346	86.8	357	13.2
Idaho-----	361	313	86.7	48	13.3
Wyoming-----	274	234	85.4	40	14.6
Kansas-----	1,551	1,311	84.5	240	15.5
Ohio-----	4,948	4,177	84.4	771	15.6
Illinois-----	2,425	2,021	83.3	404	16.7
Arizona-----	515	428	83.1	87	16.9
New Jersey-----	4,614	3,832	83.1	782	16.9
New Mexico-----	561	464	82.7	97	17.3
Washington-----	1,331	1,080	81.1	251	18.9
California-----	5,635	4,483	79.6	1,152	20.4
Colorado-----	1,050	834	79.4	216	20.6
Nebraska-----	1,067	844	79.1	223	20.9
District of Columbia-----	1,240	971	78.3	269	21.7
Indiana-----	3,285	2,376	72.3	909	27.7
Utah-----	295	192	65.1	103	34.9
Pennsylvania-----	15,554	9,429	60.6	6,125	39.4

1/ Excludes Massachusetts, not returned separately.

Table 10 shows the States in order of percentage of convictions which resulted in pleas of guilty, and also the percentages convicted by trial. There are rather wide variations in the proportions as reported from the 29 States. The inter-quartile range indicates that in the prosecution of defendants charged with serious offenses in the trial courts of our various States, from 80 to 90 percent of the convictions result from pleas of guilty.

CONVICTIONS FOR LESSER OFFENSES.—The tally sheets on which the statistics were reported provided for tallying separately convictions for the offense charged and convictions for a lesser offense. The facts as to the relative number of convictions for a lesser offense have always been of interest to students of criminal administration. The earlier crime surveys revealed the fact that in many cases a defendant would plead guilty to a lesser offense than charged for the purpose of obtaining more lenient treatment or a lighter sentence. Consequently, the classification of convictions for lesser offenses has been considered quite significant. It is presumed that the number of convictions for lesser offenses will be a measure of the reduction of charges and will be indicative of the degree of bargaining or compromise that is carried on in the prosecution of defendants charged with felonies.

Unfortunately, the determination of whether or not a conviction is for the offense charged or for a lesser offense is not always easy to make. It was felt that the returns on the tally sheets for 1935 were not sufficiently accurate in this classification to justify analyzing this information. Of the total number of convictions reported, approximately 5 percent were recorded as convicted of a lesser offense. However, a comparison of States on the basis of lesser offense could hardly be made until a more careful check is available on the returns listed in regard to this classification.

There is a current tendency to widen the scope of punishment which may be imposed after conviction for a given offense. This tendency makes the classification "convicted of a lesser offense" all the less valid as an indication of bargaining by the prosecutor or undue leniency by the courts. As long as the only way of insuring lenient treatment was to allow a plea of guilty or find the defendant guilty of another offense calling for lesser punishment, convictions for lesser offenses were an indication of leniency. However, in many States today the punishment for a given felony may be an indeterminate sentence up to 20 years in prison, the granting of probation, or the serving of a definite jail sentence of not over 12 months. Under such a statutory penalty as

this, it will be seen that a defendant can be found guilty of the crime charged and yet receive a very slight punishment.

TRIALS.—Considerable mention has already been made of the fact that the great majority of the defendants charged with major offenses are disposed of by administrative means and not by trial. However, the public trial of a person charged with a criminal offense, through which the State must prove to a court or jury the guilt of a defendant beyond a reasonable doubt, will always be necessary for the satisfactory disposition of a substantial number of criminal cases.

In recent years, there has been not only an extension of the privilege of waiving jury trials in many States but an increase in the relative number of jury trials waived in those States where it has been permitted. By this method, a defendant can plead "not guilty", waive a jury trial, and still have all of the evidence produced against him and be tried on the issue of his guilt by the court alone. It is well-known that a waiver of jury trial speeds up materially the process of disposing of cases at issue on the question of guilt.

The analysis of cases tried is of particular interest, for these cases account for all prosecutions in which the defendant did not admit his guilt and in which also the prosecution considered the evidence of guilt sufficiently strong to bring the defendant to trial.

It would be very interesting to be able to compare court trials with jury trials, both in relative number and in outcome. The difficulty in drawing any comparison between court trials and jury trials in the various States which have reported these statistics is that in very few States is the jurisdiction of courts to try felony cases after waiver of jury trial the same. There are a few States which allow waiver of jury trial in any type of offense. There are other States which allow such a waiver in all but capital cases or in all but murder prosecutions. Other States limit the waiver of jury trial to a much smaller group of the felonies and in still other States, waiver of a jury trial in a felony case is not allowed at all.<sup>6/</sup> This being the situation it is evident that no justifiable comparison can be made between the States on this basis. The analysis of trials is therefore limited to total trials, including both court trials and jury trials. This total figure is comparable from State to State for it indicates all the cases coming before the courts in which the final plea was "not guilty" and in which the prosecutor brought the case to trial.

Table 11 shows the number and proportion of all cases disposed of which were tried by either a court or a jury.

TABLE 11.—CASES TRIED BY JURY, OR BY THE COURT (JURY WAIVED CASES), BY STATES: 1935

STATE 1/	Total defendants disposed of	DEFENDANTS TRIED BY JURY OR BY THE COURT		STATE 1/	Total defendants disposed of	DEFENDANTS TRIED BY JURY OR BY THE COURT	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Pennsylvania-----	23,019	10,499	45.6	Idaho-----	453	65	14.3
Utah-----	415	138	33.3	Michigan-----	2,693	371	13.8
California-----	7,223	1,746	24.2	Wisconsin-----	3,417	458	13.4
District of Columbia-----	1,684	398	23.6	South Dakota-----	567	71	12.5
Nebraska-----	1,311	288	22.0	Wyoming-----	356	43	12.1
Indiana-----	5,885	1,235	21.0	Oregon-----	784	84	10.7
Colorado-----	1,568	314	20.0	Iowa-----	2,109	215	10.2
New Jersey-----	6,590	1,309	19.9	Maine-----	605	48	9.5
Illinois-----	3,950	758	19.2	Connecticut-----	931	82	8.8
Washington-----	1,721	322	18.7	Minnesota-----	2,164	179	8.3
Arizona-----	702	119	17.0	North Dakota-----	504	41	8.1
Kansas-----	2,110	355	16.8	New Hampshire-----	397	31	7.8
New Mexico-----	944	152	16.1	Vermont-----	659	51	7.7
Ohio-----	6,591	1,064	16.1	Rhode Island-----	676	20	3.0
Montana-----	596	88	14.8				

1/ Excludes Massachusetts, not returned separately for cases tried by jury or by the court.

There are 29 States for which the data on the number of cases disposed of by trial is available. Of the total of 80,524 defendants disposed of in these States, 20,544 or 25.5 percent were disposed of by trial. However, the median State showed a percentage of 14.8 and the inter-quartile range was from 10 to 20 percent. This means that the great majority of felony cases in the States of this country are disposed of by administrative methods, and not through

<sup>6/</sup> See J. A. C. Grant, Waiver of Jury Trials in Felony Cases, 20 California Law Review, 132 - 161, January, 1932.

formal trials. In 22 of these 29 States, more than four-fifths of all cases were disposed of by means other than trial.

Of the 20,544 cases disposed of by trial in the 29 States, 12,965, or 63.1 percent, resulted in conviction. (See table 16). Table 12 shows the 18 States with more than 100 cases disposed of by trial and the number and proportion convicted.

TABLE 12.—CASES TRIED BY JURY, OR BY THE COURT (JURY WAIVED CASES), AND CONVICTED, BY STATES: 1935

STATE 1/	Total defendants tried by jury or by the court	DEFENDANTS CONVICTED		STATE 1/	Total defendants tried by jury or by the court	DEFENDANTS CONVICTED	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Washington-----	322	251	78.0	Iowa-----	215	148	68.8
Wisconsin-----	458	357	77.9	District of Columbia--	398	269	67.6
Nebraska-----	288	223	77.4	Kansas-----	355	240	67.6
Utah-----	138	103	74.6	California-----	1,746	1,152	66.0
Indiana-----	1,235	909	73.6	Minnesota-----	179	118	65.9
Arizona-----	119	87	73.1	New Mexico-----	152	97	63.8
Ohio-----	1,064	771	72.5	New Jersey-----	1,309	782	59.7
Michigan-----	371	265	71.4	Pennsylvania-----	10,499	6,125	58.3
Colorado-----	314	216	68.8	Illinois-----	758	404	53.3

1/ States not shown where total number is less than 100.

The median of these States is 68.8 percent and the inter-quartile range is fairly narrow, being from 65.9 to 73.6 percent. It would seem that the conclusion that around two-thirds of felony cases going to trial result in convictions is substantiated by these figures.

DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS BY OFFENSE.—The tables which have been analyzed up to this point have offered comparisons of the States and have been based on the disposition of all types of offenses combined. However, the type of offense with which a defendant is charged has a great deal of influence on the ultimate disposition of the case. The four tables following will compare the different offense groups on the basis of procedural outcome. Table 13 shows the total number of defendants disposed of in the 30 States and the number and proportion convicted in each offense group.

TABLE 13.—DEFENDANTS CONVICTED, BY OFFENSE, IN 30 STATES: 1935

OFFENSE	Number of defendants disposed of	CONVICTED	
		Number	Percent
Total major offenses-----	84,437	59,880	70.9
Violating drug laws-----	1,150	936	81.4
Burglary-----	16,948	13,761	81.2
Auto theft-----	5,847	4,572	78.2
Forgery-----	4,186	3,163	75.6
Larceny, except auto theft-----	17,899	13,207	73.8
Robbery-----	7,369	5,387	73.1
Carrying weapons, etc-----	2,080	1,442	69.3
Other sex offenses-----	4,864	3,289	67.6
Rape-----	3,462	2,230	64.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice--	1,035	661	63.9
Stolen property-----	2,046	1,221	59.7
Aggravated assault-----	7,561	4,447	58.8
Murder-----	1,691	993	58.7
Embezzlement and fraud-----	6,742	3,812	56.5
Manslaughter-----	1,557	759	48.7
Selected combinations of offense groups			
Homicide (2 groups)-----	3,248	1,752	53.9
Larceny (4 groups)-----	32,534	22,812	70.1
Sex offenses (3 groups)-----	9,361	6,180	66.0
Offenses against property (6 groups)-----	53,668	29,736	55.4

Violations of narcotic laws and burglary are the offenses with the highest proportion of convictions, while manslaughter shows the lowest percentage of all the offense groups. It will be noted that murder and aggravated assault also show low conviction rates. It is undoubtedly much more difficult to prove beyond a reasonable doubt the facts connected with an offense against a person than it is in an offense against property. The combinations of the offenses shown in the latter part of the table make this very clear. Convictions were obtained in only 53.9 percent of the homicide cases, but in 74 percent of the offenses against property.

TABLE 14.—DEFENDANTS WHO PLEADED GUILTY, BY OFFENSE, IN 29 STATES: 1935 1/

OFFENSE	Total defendants convicted	PLEA OF GUILTY		OFFENSE	Total defendants convicted	PLEA OF GUILTY	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Total major offenses-----	57,522	44,557	77.5	Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	661	420	63.5
Forgery-----	3,135	2,793	89.1	Aggravated assault-----	4,313	2,507	58.1
Burglary-----	12,878	11,166	86.7	Manlaughter-----	717	410	57.2
Auto theft-----	4,288	3,614	84.3	Murder-----	980	419	42.8
Violating drug laws-----	936	778	83.1	Selected combinations of offense groups			
Larceny, except auto theft-----	12,909	10,624	82.3	Homicide (2 groups)-----	1,697	829	48.9
Embezzlement and fraud-----	3,812	3,069	80.5	Larceny (4 groups)-----	22,166	18,156	81.9
Stolen property-----	1,157	849	73.4	Sex offenses (3 groups)---	5,902	4,088	69.3
Other sex offenses-----	3,194	2,213	72.4	Offenses against property (6 groups)-----	36,176	32,115	84.1
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1,399	951	68.0				
Rape-----	2,047	1,355	66.2				
Robbery-----	5,099	3,289	64.5				

1/ Excludes Massachusetts, not returned separately.

Table 14 shows, by offense, the proportion of defendants found guilty who were convicted through a plea of guilty. It will be seen that there is a fairly high correlation in the offense groups between the rate of conviction shown in table 13 and the proportion of those convicted pleading guilty. Again, the offenses of murder, manslaughter, and aggravated assault are among the lowest proportions of pleas of guilty, while burglary and forgery are among the highest. Pleas of guilty were entered in only 48.9 percent of the homicide cases but in 84.1 percent of those offense groups listed as offenses against property.

TABLE 15.—SUMMARY OF CASES TRIED BY JURY OR BY THE COURT, BY OFFENSE, IN 29 STATES: 1935 1/

OFFENSE	Total defendants disposed of	DEFENDANTS TRIED BY JURY OR BY THE COURT	
		Number	Percent
Total major offenses-----	80,524	20,544	25.5
Murder-----	1,656	861	52.0
Manlaughter-----	1,459	716	49.1
Aggravated assault-----	7,332	3,229	44.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	1,035	421	40.7
Robbery-----	6,871	2,532	36.9
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	2,005	735	36.7
Rape-----	3,154	1,074	33.7
Stolen property-----	1,938	625	32.2
Other sex offenses-----	4,708	1,326	28.2
Larceny, except auto theft-----	17,156	3,537	20.6
Violating drug laws-----	1,147	236	20.6
Auto theft-----	5,405	1,079	20.0
Embezzlement and fraud-----	6,742	1,324	19.6
Burglary-----	15,745	2,385	15.1
Forgery-----	4,139	464	11.2
Selected combinations of offense groups			
Homicide (2 groups)-----	3,115	1,577	50.6
Larceny (4 groups)-----	31,243	6,565	21.0
Sex offenses (3 groups)-----	8,927	2,821	31.6
Offenses against property (6 groups)-----	51,127	9,414	18.4

1/ Excludes Massachusetts, not returned separately for cases tried by jury or by the court.

Table 15 shows the proportion of all cases disposed of which resulted in a trial. Murder, manslaughter, and aggravated assault have the highest proportion of cases going to trial, burglary and forgery the lowest. Slightly over half of the homicide cases are disposed of by means of trial, but only 18.4 percent of the defendants charged with offenses against property are disposed of by this method.

Table 16 shows the proportion of the cases tried in each offense group which resulted in a conviction. There seems to be some relation between the conviction rate in cases tried and the willingness of defendants to go to trial. Burglary and forgery, according to table 15, had the lowest proportion of cases going to trial, but of those cases tried, as shown in table 16, they have the highest conviction rates. Likewise, manslaughter and aggravated assault showed a relatively high proportion of cases going to trial, and in this table, showed the low conviction rates. Murder seems to be one exception to this apparent tendency. In table 15, the murder cases showed the highest proportion of any offense group in the cases going to trial, but table 16 shows that they also had a conviction rate which was higher than the rate for all major offenses combined.

TABLE 16.—SUMMARY OF CASES TRIED BY JURY OR BY THE COURT AND CONVICTED, BY OFFENSE, IN 29 STATES: 1935 <sup>1/</sup>

OFFENSE	Total defendants tried by jury or by the court	CONVICTED	
		Number	Percent
Total major offenses-----	20,544	12,965	63.1
Forgery-----	464	342	73.7
Burglary-----	2,335	1,709	71.7
Robbery-----	2,532	1,810	71.5
Violating drug laws-----	236	158	66.9
Other sex offenses-----	1,326	881	66.4
Murder-----	861	561	65.2
Larceny, except auto theft-----	3,537	2,295	64.6
Repe-----	1,074	692	64.4
Auto theft-----	1,079	674	62.5
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	735	448	61.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	421	241	57.2
Embezzlement and fraud-----	1,324	743	56.1
Aggravated assault-----	3,229	1,806	55.9
Stolen property-----	625	308	49.3
Manslaughter-----	716	307	42.9
Selected combinations of offense groups			
Homicide (2 groups)-----	1,577	866	55.0
Larceny (4 groups)-----	6,565	4,010	61.1
Sex offenses (3 groups)-----	2,821	1,814	64.3
Offenses against property (6 groups)-----	9,414	6,061	64.4

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes Massachusetts, not returned separately for cases tried by jury or by the court.

#### SENTENCE OR TREATMENT

SENTENCES IMPOSED ON CONVICTED OFFENDERS.—When a defendant enters a final plea of guilty to an offense or is convicted by court or jury trial, unless a new trial is granted or some legal grounds exist to support a motion in arrest of judgment, the court must impose sentence upon him. The penalty for every offense is prescribed by the law of the State. Usually penalties are stated in terms of minimum and maximum limits of imprisonment or fine. The courts in pronouncing judgment usually have considerable discretion in the selection of both the type of punishment and the extent of the penalty imposed. In some States, juries are given the power to determine the punishment for certain offenses at the time of finding their verdict. This power exists for the most part in those offenses in which the penalty is either death or life imprisonment. In most felony offenses, however, the court has the responsibility for the selection of the penalty to be imposed.

Where a convicted offender is to be sentenced to a State prison or penitentiary, there is considerable variation among the States in the judgment which the court is authorized to pronounce. In some States, the judge is given the power to fix a definite term of sentence between the minimum and maximum allowed by law. In other States, he has the authority to fix a minimum and a maximum, or a minimum only, within the limits allowed by law for the particular

offense. In still others, he merely sentences the defendant to prison for the term prescribed by law, the length of the term being fixed at a subsequent time by a sentencing board; or in some instances, the defendants are committed for the maximum term, subject to earlier release on parole.

In many States, trial courts have the discretion of imposing a sentence other than a prison sentence for a large number of felony offenses. They may place the defendant on probation or they may give him a jail sentence or fine him if the law permits these alternatives. Despite certain limitations on the power of the court to impose a prison sentence, it will be seen that the judges in the trial courts have rather broad powers in selecting the type of punishment to be imposed. As might be expected, this discretion results in rather wide variations in the sentences imposed by different judges for the same types of offense and also in variations in the sentencing practices of a single judge over a period of time.

The sentences reported for the year 1935 cover all cases in which there was a conviction and a sentence during that year. For purposes of these statistics, those cases which resulted in the granting of probation without any judgment ever being imposed are considered as cases in which a sentence has been imposed and are included in the classification of probation. Under each punishment classification on the tally sheets, provision was made for recording separately the cases in which a money payment was attached to the particular type of punishment and those in which no money payment was so attached. This distinction is not made a part of the present analysis as the accuracy with which this data was reported is questioned. The sentences on probation were also reported in two divisions, those in which probation or suspended sentence was granted under supervision and those in which it was granted without supervision. As the great majority of cases were reported as being under supervision and further, as the court order granting probation under supervision would not indicate whether or not the defendant was actually supervised, all probation cases have been thrown into one group in the present analysis.

Table 17 shows the distribution of the defendants convicted of an offense falling under the 15 major offense classifications and sentenced.

TABLE 17.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, IN 30 STATES: 1935

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 STATES COMBINED		PERCENT OF ALL CONVICTIONS IN STATES TAKEN INDIVIDUALLY	
	Number	Percent	Median	Inter-quartile range
Defendants sentenced-----	59,530	100.0	-----	-----
Prisons and reformatories-----	1/ 22,617	38.0	51.3	32.6-62.7
Probation or suspended sentence-----	17,844	30.0	24.4	19.4-35.8
Local jails-----	14,789	24.8	14.3	9.4-23.0
Fines-----	3,419	5.7	3.2	2.0- 4.5
Other-----	861	1.4	1.5	0.4- 2.5

1/ Includes 65 death sentences

There were 65 death sentences reported in murder cases in these 30 States. These have been included in the imprisonment classification in table 17. It might also be mentioned that there were two other death sentences reported for kidnaping during the year, which because they were in the "all other" offense group do not appear in this analysis. Of the defendants, 38 percent were sentenced to imprisonment in a State prison or reformatory. Another 30 percent received probation or suspended sentence, about one-fourth were given jail sentences, and a small proportion were fined. If the 15 major offense groups included in the table were entirely made up of felonies, there would undoubtedly be a heavier proportion of prison sentences shown and a lesser proportion of the other types of sentence. As a matter of fact, the comparisons on the basis of the median percentage for the 30 States individually probably reflect better what is done with the felony cases. This is because in a majority of these 30 States, the cases reported in the 15 major offense groups were almost entirely felony cases and only in the larceny groups in a few States were many misdemeanors included.

Taking the States individually, it will be seen that 51 percent represents the median proportion of prison sentences, and that consequently the proportions of the other types of sentence are smaller.

TABLE 18.—DEFENDANTS SENTENCED TO STATE PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES, BY STATES: 1935

STATE	Total defendants sentenced	SENTENCED TO STATE PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES <sup>1/</sup>		STATE	Total defendants sentenced	SENTENCED TO STATE PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES <sup>1/</sup>	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Thirty States-----	59,530	22,617	38.0	Minnesota-----	1,878	966	51.4
Montana-----	422	305	72.3	Michigan-----	2,257	1,154	51.1
Colorado-----	1,048	748	71.4	Idaho-----	360	182	50.6
District of Columbia-----	1,240	876	70.6	North Dakota-----	387	190	49.1
Kansas-----	1,545	1,066	69.0	Ohio-----	4,847	2,305	47.6
Washington-----	1,323	871	65.8	Iowa-----	1,570	646	41.1
Indiana-----	3,275	2,095	64.0	Connecticut-----	785	312	39.7
Arizona-----	515	328	63.7	Vermont-----	487	193	39.6
Utah-----	295	185	62.7	Maine-----	307	100	32.6
South Dakota-----	503	314	62.4	Wisconsin-----	2,703	867	32.1
Illinois-----	2,422	1,502	62.0	New Jersey-----	4,534	1,452	32.0
Wyoming-----	272	168	61.8	California-----	5,523	1,664	30.1
New Mexico-----	557	336	60.3	Massachusetts-----	2,358	700	29.7
Nebraska-----	1,065	640	60.1	New Hampshire-----	310	92	29.7
Oregon-----	548	309	56.4	Rhode Island-----	639	120	18.8
				Pennsylvania-----	15,554	1,931	12.4

<sup>1/</sup> Includes 65 sentenced to death penalty.

Table 18 shows the number and proportion of prisoners sentenced to prisons and reformatories, by States. There is a rather wide variation in the percentages, ranging from 12.4 percent in Pennsylvania to 72.3 percent in Montana.

TABLE 19.—DEFENDANTS PLACED ON PROBATION OR GIVEN SUSPENDED SENTENCE WITH OR WITHOUT SUPERVISION, BY STATES: 1935

STATE	Total defendants sentenced	PLACED ON PROBATION OR GIVEN SUSPENDED SENTENCE WITH OR WITHOUT SUPERVISION		STATE	Total defendants sentenced	PLACED ON PROBATION OR GIVEN SUSPENDED SENTENCE WITH OR WITHOUT SUPERVISION	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Thirty States-----	59,530	17,844	30.0	New Mexico-----	557	140	25.1
Rhode Island-----	639	396	62.0	Connecticut-----	785	186	23.7
New Hampshire-----	310	142	45.8	Iowa-----	1,570	367	23.4
New Jersey-----	4,534	1,886	41.6	District of Columbia-----	1,240	281	22.7
Massachusetts-----	2,358	941	39.9	Illinois-----	2,422	550	22.7
Maine-----	307	115	37.5	Indiana-----	3,275	688	21.0
Michigan-----	2,257	818	36.2	Wyoming-----	272	54	19.9
Ohio-----	4,847	1,742	35.9	Vermont-----	487	96	19.7
Wisconsin-----	2,703	969	35.8	Nebraska-----	1,065	207	19.4
California-----	5,523	1,877	34.0	Montana-----	422	79	18.7
Minnesota-----	1,878	585	31.2	South Dakota-----	503	92	18.3
Idaho-----	360	109	30.3	Colorado-----	1,048	182	17.4
Pennsylvania-----	15,554	4,513	29.0	Kansas-----	1,545	243	15.7
Arizona-----	515	135	26.2	North Dakota-----	387	60	15.5
Oregon-----	548	142	25.9	Washington-----	1,323	205	15.5
				Utah-----	295	44	14.9

Table 19 shows the defendants placed on probation or given suspended sentences, by States. Here, again, there is a rather wide variation among the States, ranging from 14.9 percent in Utah to 62 percent in Rhode Island.

SENTENCES IMPOSED, BY OFFENSE.—Some consideration was given to the prison sentences imposed in the different groups in the discussion of table 1 (p. 5), where the selection of major offense groups was made. There, the percentages shown for each offense group were the median percentages based on three years' returns. Table 20 shows the number and percentage for the year 1935 of the defendants sentenced to State prisons and reformatories for the major offenses.



TABLE 20.—SUMMARY OF DEFENDANTS SENTENCED TO STATE PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES, BY OFFENSE, IN 30 STATES: 1935

OFFENSE	Total defendants sentenced	SENTENCED TO STATE PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES	
		Number	Percent
Total major offenses-----	59,530	<u>1/</u> 22,617	38.0
Murder-----	875	807	92.2
Robbery-----	5,256	3,127	59.7
Rape-----	2,197	1,057	48.1
Manslaughter-----	845	387	45.8
Burglary-----	13,587	6,209	45.7
Forgery-----	3,172	1,449	45.7
Auto theft-----	4,737	1,757	37.1
Larceny, except auto theft-----	13,155	4,236	32.2
Other sex offenses-----	3,301	911	27.5
Aggravated assault-----	4,273	1,016	23.8
Embezzlement and fraud-----	3,837	883	23.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	661	140	21.2
Violating drug laws-----	939	199	21.2
Stolen property-----	1,254	261	20.8
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1,441	172	11.9
Selected combinations of offense groups			
Homicide (2 groups)-----	1,720	1,194	69.4
Larceny (4 groups)-----	22,983	7,133	31.0
Sex offenses (3 groups)-----	6,159	2,108	34.2
Offenses against property (6 groups)-----	39,742	14,791	37.2

1/ Includes 65 sentenced to death.

The results shown in table 20 are almost identical with those already observed in table 1, page 5.

TABLE 21.—DEFENDANTS SENTENCED TO PROBATION OR SUSPENDED SENTENCE, BY OFFENSE, IN 30 STATES: 1935

OFFENSE	Total defendants sentenced	PLACED ON PROBATION OR GIVEN SUSPENDED SENTENCE	
		Number	Percent
Total major offenses-----	59,530	17,844	30.0
Stolen property-----	1,254	505	40.3
Embezzlement and fraud-----	3,837	1,479	38.5
Auto theft-----	4,737	1,750	36.9
Forgery-----	3,172	1,034	32.6
Burglary-----	13,587	4,382	32.3
Larceny, except auto theft-----	13,155	4,141	31.5
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1,441	441	30.6
Violating drug laws-----	939	283	30.1
Other sex offenses-----	3,301	983	29.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	661	189	28.5
Aggravated assault-----	4,273	1,140	26.7
Manslaughter-----	845	207	24.5
Rape-----	2,197	510	23.2
Robbery-----	5,256	780	14.8
Murder-----	875	20	2.3
Selected combinations of offense groups			
Homicide (2 groups)-----	1,720	227	13.2
Larceny (4 groups)-----	22,983	7,875	34.3
Sex offenses (3 groups)-----	6,159	1,682	27.3
Offenses against property (6 groups)-----	39,742	13,291	33.4

Table 21 shows the defendants sentenced to probation or given suspended sentence, by offense. As might be expected, the order of offenses in this table is somewhat the reverse of that in the previous table, showing sentences to prison. Very few murder cases resulted in sentences of probation. Robbery and rape showed the next lowest percentages of probation, while they were the next highest in the proportion of sentences to prison. It will be observed that the offenses against property show about one-third of all sentences resulting in probation. In table 20, it will be seen that more than one-third of the sentences in property offenses resulted in imprisonment.

#### SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

The statistical analysis of major offenses reported in 1935 has shown that there is considerable variation among the States in the distribution of offenses coming before the courts of general jurisdiction, in the disposition of defendants prosecuted, and in the sentences imposed on convicted offenders. This variation, undoubtedly, is due in part to differences in court jurisdiction and in legal procedure. However, much of the variation results from the differences in administrative practices and in the relative efficiency of the agencies engaged in law enforcement.

Because of the limitations which exist in the present collection of the data, the statistics presented in this report must, of necessity, be interpreted with caution. As the development of a uniform system for the collection of judicial criminal statistics progresses and as increased support is given by the States, statistics will be collected which can be analyzed much more intensively and which will furnish us with those facts essential to a more intelligent understanding of the criminal business of our courts and of the administrative practices of judges and prosecutors.

The data presented in this report demonstrate again <sup>2/</sup>the importance of the prosecutor in the trial and disposition of felony offenders. The number of cases dismissed and the number of defendants who enter pleas of guilty account for nearly three-fourths of all defendants prosecuted.

Despite the variations, a common pattern will be noted among the States in the composition of the major offense groups and in the procedural outcome. Felony offenses are made up chiefly of the property offenses of burglary, larceny, and forgery. From two-thirds to three-fourths of all major offenses were classified in these groups.

Procedural outcome can be summarized as follows: About three-fourths of the defendants prosecuted for major offenses are convicted. Dismissals account for more than two-thirds of the defendants eliminated without conviction. Pleas of guilty account for four-fifths of all who are convicted. Only one-fourth of the defendants prosecuted in the courts of general criminal jurisdiction are disposed of by means of trial. Of those defendants convicted, approximately one-half received sentences to a State penitentiary or reformatory and about one-fourth were given probation or suspended sentence.

<sup>2/</sup> Practically every crime survey made in the past few years has shown the predominant position of the prosecutor in the trial and disposition of criminal cases. See particularly the National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement, Report on Prosecution, which summarizes the data gathered by the leading crime surveys.

## DETAILED TABLES

The following thirteen tables show the complete detail of all cases reported by the 30 States for 1935. By reason of the fact that in a few States a large number of minor offenses were reported by courts of general criminal jurisdiction, comparisons between States in these tables should be made with extreme caution.

The totals shown for the 30 States are subject to certain omissions in the returns from some States, as follows:

1. Certain offenses in Massachusetts were not reported separately, so that totals for the 30 States are affected in some degree. The figures given for "Larceny, except auto theft" in Massachusetts included "Embezzlement and fraud", "Other sex offenses" included "Prostitution and commercialized vice", and "Other motor-vehicle laws" included "Parking violations." (Tables 32, 33, and the tables showing offenses by States.)

2. In Massachusetts, cases dismissed on motion of the defense were not reported separately from those dismissed by the prosecution; all convictions were reported as for the offense charged; and no details were given as to the method of conviction. (Tables 36 and 37; the effect of these omissions will be seen more clearly in Tables 38 and 39.)

3. Massachusetts did not make a report of money payments in connection with sentences, except commitments to State prisons or to jails; nor was any information available regarding money payments available for Cook County, Illinois. (Tables 46, 47, 48, and 49.)

TABLE 22.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DEFINITELY BEFORE TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, BY STATES: 1935

STATE	DEFENDANTS BEFORE THE COURT			DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF				Cases pending at end of year
	Total	Cases carried over	New cases	Total	Without conviction	Convicted of offense charged	Convicted of lesser offense	
Thirty States-----	187,666	*35,767	*145,502	158,434	47,788	106,816	3,830	29,232
Arizona-----	1,250	112	1,138	1,052	313	723	16	198
California-----	11,042	1,214	9,828	10,043	2,288	7,177	578	999
Colorado-----	2,138	525	1,613	1,843	702	1,032	109	295
Connecticut-----	1,854	183	1,671	1,720	451	1,237	32	134
District of Columbia-----	3,001	704	2,297	2,143	593	1,237	213	858
Idaho-----	600	61	539	537	145	379	13	53
Illinois-----	6,068	2,116	3,950	4,601	1,969	2,502	130	1,467
Indiana-----	17,368	6,948	10,420	10,861	5,343	5,189	329	6,507
Iowa-----	4,763	568	4,195	4,219	1,188	2,965	66	544
Kansas-----	4,517	966	3,551	3,696	1,358	2,104	224	821
Maine-----	1,550	543	1,007	1,199	452	740	7	351
Massachusetts-----	6,397	(*)	(*)	5,260	2,405	2,655	(*)	1,137
Michigan-----	6,114	671	5,443	5,217	962	4,124	131	897
Minnesota-----	3,602	323	3,279	3,212	499	2,579	134	390
Montana-----	1,202	200	1,002	918	310	597	11	284
Nebraska-----	2,786	421	2,365	2,371	783	1,559	29	415
New Hampshire-----	937	236	701	702	241	453	8	235
New Jersey-----	12,666	2,142	10,526	11,198	3,648	7,268	282	1,470
New Mexico-----	1,777	317	1,460	1,399	575	806	18	378
North Dakota-----	1,325	280	1,045	1,002	281	701	20	323
Ohio-----	14,652	4,275	10,377	10,364	3,073	6,477	814	4,288
Oregon-----	1,326	378	950	1,169	378	785	6	159
Pennsylvania-----	47,361	7,869	39,502	45,340	15,640	29,366	334	2,021
Rhode Island-----	3,360	2,712	648	668	70	798	-----	2,492
South Dakota-----	1,287	66	1,221	1,103	152	923	28	184
Utah-----	557	84	573	577	203	335	39	80
Vermont-----	6,199	101	6,098	5,064	727	5,318	19	135
Washington-----	3,188	505	2,683	2,419	680	1,600	139	769
Wisconsin-----	17,863	1,117	16,766	16,728	2,094	14,558	76	1,155
Wyoming-----	792	138	654	609	155	429	25	183

\* Exclusive of figures for Massachusetts, not reported separately; see par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 23.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935

OFFENSE	30 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa
All offenses-----	158,434	1,052	10,043	1,843	1,720	2,143	537	4,601	10,861	4,219
Murder-----	1,691	24	175	71	2	26	8	251	124	23
Manslaughter-----	1,557	10	175	22	53	36	4	79	64	21
Robbery-----	7,369	44	632	106	72	317	31	1,011	358	101
Aggravated assault-----	7,561	106	528	80	41	194	22	147	305	105
Other assault-----	5,596	12	62	30	52	-----	19	15	646	72
Burglary-----	16,948	174	1,519	407	241	353	142	862	1,021	385
Larceny, except auto theft-----	*17,899	132	1,005	369	93	244	102	500	1,839	655
Auto theft-----	5,847	12	409	44	91	229	14	381	477	149
Embezzlement and fraud-----	*6,742	70	544	173	52	63	22	257	724	173
Stolen property-----	2,046	7	156	47	9	24	7	71	140	51
Forgery-----	4,156	40	516	73	17	113	67	165	292	198
Rape-----	3,462	45	375	122	61	33	24	146	247	58
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	*1,025	2	2	1	40	22	-----	13	46	17
Other sex offenses-----	*4,864	17	293	30	144	-----	9	41	122	127
Violating drug laws-----	1,150	16	727	2	9	26	1	2	20	7
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	2,080	1	157	1	6	-----	-----	24	106	36
Nonsupport or neglect-----	6,118	31	208	40	33	19	1	29	951	175
Violating liquor laws-----	11,549	31	27	12	55	202	12	30	759	749
Driving while intoxicated-----	9,627	104	1,695	6	45	-----	12	20	328	567
Road and driving laws-----	5,020	16	41	2	190	-----	1	14	140	23
Parking violations-----	*2,193	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	*3,016	27	166	6	42	-----	2	12	120	64
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	6,666	13	11	17	113	-----	4	-----	645	22
Vagrancy-----	3,336	2	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	2	26	14
Gambling-----	4,150	13	65	26	49	159	2	15	144	100
All other offenses-----	14,534	101	625	136	203	79	31	514	1,217	324

\* See par. 1 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 23.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

OFFENSE	Kan- sas	Maine	Massa- chu- setts	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	Ne- bras- ka	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexi- co	North Dakota
All offenses-----	5,696	1,199	5,260	5,217	3,212	918	2,371	702	11,198	1,399	1,002
Murder-----	63	2	35	40	21	11	22	2	94	128	11
Manslaughter-----	22	13	98	63	31	8	18	3	110	14	6
Robbery-----	139	19	498	115	136	20	77	6	532	26	13
Aggravated assault-----	109	14	229	152	56	46	39	18	844	124	31
Other assault-----	69	62	111	178	78	43	51	12	483	63	30
Burglary-----	432	167	1,203	820	295	144	346	133	1,389	72	69
Larceny, except auto theft-----	600	102	*741	431	777	177	298	62	1,004	328	161
Auto theft-----	144	24	442	253	230	17	96	39	405	31	21
Embezzlement and fraud-----	179	33	(*)	138	148	21	84	45	696	64	32
Stolen property-----	49	11	108	34	62	14	49	-----	246	15	26
Forgery-----	208	49	47	114	187	60	146	21	210	47	34
Rape-----	109	12	278	202	31	35	65	25	168	46	49
Prostitution and commercial- ized vice-----	11	5	(*)	13	6	-----	15	-----	183	13	1
Other sex offenses-----	28	52	*156	234	169	10	39	41	459	15	43
Violating drug laws-----	14	-----	3	6	6	23	-----	-----	19	13	-----
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	3	2	75	78	9	10	17	2	231	8	7
Non-support or neglect-----	175	13	398	146	102	2	90	27	959	16	33
Violating liquor laws-----	908	156	20	335	47	61	172	23	1,298	44	190
Driving while intoxicated-----	60	171	51	158	256	2	161	79	109	97	60
Road and driving laws-----	15	38	76	152	33	6	52	52	28	15	5
Parking violations-----	1	2	(*)	23	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	10	32	*95	188	40	2	24	34	4	15	3
Disorderly conduct and drunk- -ness-----	58	80	10	403	36	15	92	21	7	20	5
Vagrancy-----	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	59	-----	1	3	9
Gambling-----	59	6	19	20	43	110	114	4	500	59	2
All other offenses-----	230	134	566	920	412	80	245	53	1,218	123	161

OFFENSE	Ohio	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Vermont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
All offenses-----	10,364	1,169	45,340	868	1,103	577	6,064	2,419	16,728	609
Murder-----	216	4	243	4	5	10	5	35	24	10
Manslaughter-----	134	15	447	1	11	18	5	45	26	5
Robbery-----	823	28	1,968	31	23	29	3	82	108	21
Aggravated assault-----	532	47	3,451	39	22	23	11	66	157	21
Other assault-----	374	45	2,504	20	39	17	64	72	348	27
Burglary-----	1,961	108	2,924	319	137	134	108	418	608	56
Larceny, except auto theft-----	849	214	5,134	40	175	56	284	500	876	131
Auto theft-----	520	22	1,209	101	33	17	37	123	251	26
Embezzlement and fraud-----	494	113	2,011	38	48	22	38	89	355	16
Stolen property-----	144	25	654	14	13	5	12	4	40	9
Forgery-----	357	125	578	10	49	34	25	146	219	39
Rape-----	190	38	716	2	22	16	30	33	271	13
Prostitution and commercial- ized vice-----	10	5	521	22	2	-----	13	22	49	1
Other sex offenses-----	109	37	1,987	32	20	49	88	122	366	5
Violating drug laws-----	46	2	159	6	1	2	-----	23	13	2
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	206	1	1,017	17	6	-----	-----	13	34	1
Non-support or neglect-----	839	47	3,183	10	30	27	86	60	378	10
Violating liquor laws-----	1,463	71	3,933	6	136	20	178	90	508	13
Driving while intoxicated-----	184	34	4,224	44	156	7	395	88	554	60
Road and driving laws-----	82	11	934	26	25	14	870	92	2,063	4
Parking violations-----	1	-----	10	-----	1	-----	27	-----	2,112	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	58	1	720	25	18	3	523	22	728	12
Disorderly conduct and drunk- -ness-----	101	13	397	24	25	15	2,669	24	2,003	23
Vagrancy-----	-----	1	4	-----	-----	-----	191	39	2,975	3
Gambling-----	112	21	2,249	6	12	-----	55	16	165	5
All other offenses-----	559	141	4,163	31	94	59	347	195	1,477	96

\* See par. 1 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 24.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1935

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

OFFENSE	30 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa
All offenses-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder-----	1.1	2.3	1.7	3.9	0.1	1.3	1.5	5.5	1.1	0.5
Manslaughter-----	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.2	3.1	1.7	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.5
Robbery-----	4.7	4.2	5.3	5.8	4.2	14.3	5.8	22.0	3.3	2.4
Aggravated assault-----	4.8	10.3	5.3	4.3	2.4	9.1	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.5
Other assault-----	3.5	1.1	0.6	1.6	3.0	-----	3.5	0.3	5.9	1.7
Burglary-----	10.7	16.5	15.1	22.1	14.0	15.5	26.4	18.7	9.4	9.1
Larceny, except auto theft-----	*11.3	12.5	10.0	21.1	5.4	11.4	13.0	10.9	16.9	15.5
Auto theft-----	3.7	1.1	4.1	2.4	5.3	10.7	2.6	8.3	4.4	3.5
Embezzlement and fraud-----	*4.3	6.7	5.4	9.4	3.0	2.9	4.1	5.6	6.7	4.1
Stolen property-----	1.3	0.7	1.6	2.6	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2
Forgery-----	2.6	3.8	5.1	4.0	1.0	5.3	12.5	3.6	2.7	4.7
Rape-----	2.2	4.3	3.7	6.6	3.5	1.5	4.5	3.2	2.3	1.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	*0.7	0.2	-----	0.1	2.3	1.0	-----	0.3	0.4	0.4
Other sex offenses-----	*3.1	1.6	2.9	1.6	8.4	-----	1.7	0.9	1.1	3.0
Violating drug laws-----	0.7	1.5	7.2	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.2	-----	0.2	0.2
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1.3	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.3	-----	-----	0.5	1.0	0.9
Nonsupport or neglect-----	5.1	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.6	8.3	4.1
Violating liquor laws-----	7.3	2.9	0.3	0.7	3.2	-----	9.4	2.2	0.7	17.8
Driving while intoxicated-----	6.1	9.9	15.9	0.3	2.6	-----	-----	2.2	0.4	3.0
Road and driving laws-----	3.2	1.5	0.4	0.1	11.0	-----	-----	0.2	0.3	1.3
Parking violations-----	*1.4	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	*1.9	2.6	1.9	0.3	2.4	-----	-----	0.4	0.3	1.1
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	4.3	1.2	0.1	0.9	6.6	-----	-----	0.7	-----	5.9
Vagrancy-----	2.1	0.2	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2
Gambling-----	2.6	1.2	0.6	1.4	2.8	7.4	0.4	0.3	1.3	2.4
All other offenses-----	9.2	9.6	6.2	7.4	11.8	3.7	5.8	11.2	11.2	7.7

  

OFFENSE	Kansas	Maine	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Montana	Neb- ras- ka	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mex- ico	North Dakota
All offenses-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder-----	1.7	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.8	9.1	1.1
Manslaughter-----	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.6
Robbery-----	3.8	1.6	9.5	2.2	4.2	2.2	3.2	0.9	4.3	1.9	1.3
Aggravated assault-----	2.9	1.2	4.4	2.9	1.7	5.0	1.6	2.6	7.5	8.9	3.1
Other assault-----	1.9	5.2	2.1	3.4	2.4	4.7	2.2	1.7	4.3	4.5	3.0
Burglary-----	11.7	13.9	22.9	15.7	9.2	15.7	14.6	13.9	12.4	5.1	6.9
Larceny, except auto theft-----	16.2	8.5	*14.1	8.3	24.2	19.3	12.6	8.3	9.0	23.4	16.1
Auto theft-----	3.9	2.0	8.4	4.8	7.2	1.9	4.0	5.6	3.6	2.2	2.1
Embezzlement and fraud-----	4.8	2.8	(*)	2.6	4.6	2.3	3.5	6.4	6.2	4.6	3.2
Stolen property-----	1.3	0.9	2.1	0.7	1.9	1.5	2.1	-----	2.2	1.1	2.6
Forgery-----	5.6	4.1	0.9	2.2	5.8	6.5	6.2	3.0	1.9	3.4	3.4
Rape-----	2.9	1.0	5.3	3.9	1.0	3.8	2.7	3.6	1.5	3.3	4.9
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	0.3	0.4	(*)	0.2	0.2	-----	0.6	-----	1.6	0.9	0.1
Other sex offenses-----	0.8	4.3	*3.0	4.5	5.3	1.1	1.6	5.8	4.1	1.1	4.3
Violating drug laws-----	0.4	-----	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.5	-----	-----	0.2	0.9	-----
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.7
Nonsupport or neglect-----	4.7	1.1	7.6	2.8	3.2	0.2	3.8	3.8	8.6	1.1	3.3
Violating liquor laws-----	24.6	13.0	0.4	6.4	1.5	6.6	7.3	3.3	11.6	3.1	19.0
Driving while intoxicated-----	1.6	14.3	1.0	3.0	8.0	0.2	6.8	11.3	1.0	6.9	6.0
Road and driving laws-----	0.4	3.2	1.4	2.9	1.0	0.7	2.2	7.4	0.3	1.1	0.5
Parking violations-----	-----	0.2	(*)	0.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	0.3	2.7	*1.8	3.6	1.2	0.2	1.0	4.8	-----	1.1	0.3
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	1.6	6.7	0.2	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.9	3.0	0.1	1.4	0.5
Vagrancy-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	2.5	-----	-----	0.2	0.9
Gambling-----	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	12.0	4.8	0.6	4.5	4.2	0.2
All other offenses-----	6.2	11.2	10.8	17.6	12.8	8.7	10.3	7.5	10.9	8.8	16.1

\* See par. 1 of explanatory notes on p. 23.

TABLE 24.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

OFFENSE	Ohio	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakots	Utah	Vermont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
All offenses-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder-----	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.6
Manslaughter-----	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.1	1.0	3.1	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.8
Robbery-----	7.9	2.4	4.3	3.6	2.1	5.0	-----	3.4	0.6	3.4
Aggravated assault-----	5.1	4.0	7.6	4.5	2.0	4.0	0.2	2.7	0.9	3.4
Other assault-----	3.6	3.8	5.5	2.3	3.5	2.9	1.1	3.0	2.1	4.4
Burglary-----	18.9	9.2	6.4	36.8	12.4	23.2	1.8	17.3	3.6	9.2
Larceny, except auto theft-----	8.2	18.3	11.3	4.6	15.9	9.7	4.7	20.7	5.2	21.5
Auto theft-----	5.0	1.9	2.7	11.6	3.0	2.9	0.6	5.1	1.5	4.3
Embezzlement and fraud-----	4.8	9.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.8	0.6	3.7	2.1	2.6
Stolen property-----	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5
Forgery-----	3.4	10.7	1.3	1.2	4.4	5.9	0.4	6.0	1.3	6.4
Rape-----	1.8	3.3	1.6	0.2	2.0	2.8	0.5	1.4	1.6	2.1
Prostitution and commercial- ized vice-----	0.1	0.4	1.1	2.5	0.2	----	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2
Other sex offenses-----	1.1	3.2	4.4	3.7	1.8	8.5	1.5	5.0	2.3	0.8
Violating drug laws-----	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	-----	1.0	0.1	0.3
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	2.0	0.1	2.2	2.0	0.5	----	-----	0.5	0.2	0.2
Nonsupport or neglect-----	8.1	4.0	7.0	1.2	2.7	4.7	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.6
Violating liquor laws-----	14.1	6.1	8.7	0.7	12.3	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.1
Driving while intoxicated-----	1.8	2.9	9.3	5.1	14.1	1.2	6.5	3.6	3.3	9.9
Road and driving laws-----	0.8	0.9	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.4	14.3	3.8	12.3	0.7
Parking violations-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	-----	12.6	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	0.6	0.1	1.6	2.9	1.6	0.5	8.6	0.9	4.4	2.0
Disorderly conduct and drunk- eness-----	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.8	2.3	2.6	44.0	1.0	12.0	3.8
Vagrancy-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3.1	1.6	17.8	0.5
Gambling-----	1.1	1.8	5.0	0.7	1.1	----	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8
All other offenses-----	5.4	12.1	9.2	3.6	8.5	10.2	5.7	8.1	8.9	15.9

TABLE 25.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 30 STATES, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE: 1935

(For States included, see table 23)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	All of-fenses	Murder	Man slaughter	Rob-bery	Aggra-vated as-sault	Other as-sault	Bur-glary	Lar-ceny, except auto theft*	Auto theft
Total defendants disposed of	158,434	1,691	1,557	7,369	7,561	5,598	16,948	17,899	5,847
Disposed of without conviction----	47,788	698	798	1,982	3,114	2,723	3,187	4,692	1,275
Dismissed by prosecution*-----	26,170	227	300	914	1,414	1,626	1,957	2,688	694
Dismissed on motion of defense*	2,666	20	45	60	125	169	88	218	24
Jury waived, acquitted by court	2,529	27	50	155	168	111	170	215	72
Acquitted by jury-----	11,783	279	373	611	1,284	697	582	1,096	372
Never in custody-----	2,139	60	13	186	54	36	164	262	63
Other no penalty dispositions----	2,501	85	17	56	69	84	226	213	50
Found guilty of offense charged----	106,816	720	691	5,071	3,924	2,805	13,099	12,557	4,401
Plea guilty*-----	81,612	271	368	3,054	2,147	1,917	10,587	10,045	3,469
Jury waived, court finds guilty*	7,748	27	55	235	318	257	600	649	187
Jury verdict guilty*-----	14,601	409	226	1,494	1,325	546	1,026	1,365	461
Found guilty of lesser offense*----	3,630	273	68	316	523	70	662	650	171
Plea guilty-----	2,903	143	42	235	360	42	579	573	145
Jury waived, court finds guilty	390	15	6	40	59	5	48	33	8
Jury verdict guilty-----	537	110	20	41	104	23	35	38	18

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Em-bezzle-ment and fraud*	Stolen prop-erty	For-gery	Repa	Pros-titu-tion and off-enc-ment*	Other sex off-enc-ment*	Viola-ting drug laws	Carry-ing weap-ons, etc.	Non-sup-port or neg-lect
Total defendants disposed of	6,742	2,046	4,186	3,462	1,035	4,864	1,150	2,080	8,118
Disposed of without conviction----	2,930	825	1,023	1,232	374	1,575	214	638	3,633
Dismissed by prosecution*-----	1,856	436	722	681	162	915	116	289	2,467
Dismissed on motion of defense*	212	29	44	51	13	66	9	23	211
Jury waived, acquitted by court	120	74	38	76	25	79	35	41	147
Acquitted by jury-----	461	257	85	336	155	378	43	252	84
Never in custody-----	165	3	81	19	7	50	2	18	559
Other no penalty dispositions----	114	26	53	69	12	87	9	15	165
Found guilty of offense charged----	3,739	1,176	3,091	2,058	650	3,213	918	1,424	4,401
Plea guilty*-----	3,015	809	2,729	1,242	411	2,261	766	935	2,220
Jury waived, court finds guilty*	181	82	117	130	45	181	54	77	1,945
Jury verdict guilty*-----	543	221	217	503	194	676	98	369	132
Found guilty of lesser offense*----	73	45	72	172	11	76	18	18	84
Plea guilty-----	54	40	64	113	9	52	12	16	25
Jury waived, court finds guilty	7	2	2	14	-----	7	3	-----	51
Jury verdict guilty-----	12	3	6	45	2	17	3	2	8

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Violet-ing liquor laws	Driv-ing while intox-icated	Road and driv-ing laws	Park-ing viola-tions*	Other motor ve-hicle laws*	Disor-darly conduct and drunk-ness	Ve-grancy	Gam-bling	All other of-fenses
Total defendants disposed of	11,549	9,627	5,020	2,183	3,016	6,666	3,336	4,150	14,534
Disposed of without conviction----	3,788	2,285	1,079	17	765	1,070	132	1,379	6,360
Dismissed by prosecution*-----	2,086	767	495	10	425	627	86	458	3,749
Dismissed on motion of defense*	270	101	120	2	90	67	15	74	520
Jury waived, acquitted by court	109	145	132	3	68	122	17	31	239
Acquitted by jury-----	1,031	1,158	130	-----	134	96	2	725	1,162
Never in custody-----	112	25	19	-----	12	9	2	15	203
Other no penalty dispositions----	180	89	183	2	35	143	10	76	427
Found guilty of offense charged----	7,656	7,241	3,896	2,166	2,232	5,750	3,200	2,738	7,999
Plea guilty*-----	6,203	5,584	3,374	2,157	1,871	5,362	3,141	1,711	5,963
Jury waived, court finds guilty*	329	437	352	7	187	234	56	145	801
Jury verdict guilty*-----	1,124	1,176	117	2	109	92	2	869	1,105
Found guilty of lesser offense*----	105	101	45	-----	19	46	4	33	175
Plea guilty-----	89	84	36	-----	16	41	4	14	104
Jury waived, court finds guilty	8	6	7	-----	1	5	-----	6	57
Jury verdict guilty-----	8	11	2	-----	2	-----	-----	13	14

\* See pars. 1 and 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.



TABLE 26.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 30 STATES, BY OFFENSE: 1935

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	All of-fensees	Murder	Man-slaughter	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Other assault	Burglary	Larceny, except auto theft*	Auto theft
Total defendants disposed of-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	30.2	41.3	51.3	26.9	41.2	48.6	18.8	26.2	21.8
Dismissed by prosecution*-----	16.5	13.4	19.3	12.4	18.7	29.0	11.5	15.0	11.9
Dismissed on motion of defense*-----	1.7	1.2	2.9	0.8	1.7	3.0	0.5	1.2	0.4
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	1.6	1.6	3.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
Acquitted by jury-----	7.4	16.5	24.0	8.3	17.0	12.5	3.4	6.1	6.4
Never in custody-----	1.4	3.5	0.8	2.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.1
Other no penalty dispositions-----	1.6	5.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9
Found guilty of offense charged-----	67.4	42.6	44.4	68.8	51.9	50.1	77.3	70.2	75.3
Plea guilty*-----	51.5	16.0	23.6	41.4	28.4	34.2	62.5	56.1	59.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty*-----	4.9	1.6	3.5	3.2	4.2	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.2
Jury verdict guilty*-----	9.2	24.2	14.5	20.3	17.5	9.8	6.1	8.7	7.9
Found guilty of lesser offense*-----	2.4	16.1	4.4	4.3	6.9	1.3	3.9	3.6	2.9
Plea guilty-----	1.8	8.8	2.7	3.2	4.8	0.8	3.4	3.2	2.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.3	6.5	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Embezzlement and fraud*	Stolen property	Forgery	Rape	Prostitution and com. vice*	Other sex offenses*	Violating drug laws	Carrying weapons, etc.	Non-support or neglect
Total defendants disposed of-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	43.5	40.3	24.4	35.6	36.1	32.4	18.6	30.7	44.8
Dismissed by prosecution*-----	27.6	21.3	17.2	19.7	15.7	18.8	10.1	13.9	30.4
Dismissed on motion of defense*-----	3.1	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.1	2.6
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	1.8	3.6	0.9	2.2	2.4	1.6	3.0	2.0	1.8
Acquitted by jury-----	6.8	12.6	2.0	9.7	15.0	7.8	3.7	12.1	1.0
Never in custody-----	2.4	0.1	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.9	6.9
Other no penalty dispositions-----	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.7	2.0
Found guilty of offense charged-----	55.5	57.5	73.8	59.4	62.8	66.1	79.8	68.5	54.2
Plea guilty*-----	44.7	39.5	65.2	35.9	39.7	46.5	66.6	45.0	27.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty*-----	2.7	4.0	2.8	3.8	4.3	3.7	4.7	3.7	24.0
Jury verdict guilty*-----	8.1	10.8	5.2	14.5	18.7	13.9	8.5	17.7	1.6
Found guilty of lesser offense*-----	1.1	2.2	1.7	5.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.0
Plea guilty-----	0.8	2.0	1.5	3.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	0.1	0.1	-----	0.4	-----	0.1	0.3	-----	0.6
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Violating liquor laws	Driving while intoxicated	Road and driving laws	Parking violations*	Other motor vehicle laws*	Disorderly conduct and drunkenness	Vagrancy	Gambling	All other offense
Total defendants disposed of-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	32.8	23.7	21.5	0.8	25.4	15.6	4.0	33.2	43.8
Dismissed by prosecution*-----	18.1	8.0	9.9	0.5	14.1	9.1	2.6	11.0	25.8
Dismissed on motion of defense*-----	2.3	1.0	2.4	0.1	3.0	1.0	0.4	1.8	3.6
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	0.9	1.5	2.6	0.1	2.3	1.8	0.5	0.7	2.1
Acquitted by jury-----	8.9	12.0	2.6	-----	4.4	1.4	0.1	17.5	8.0
Never in custody-----	1.0	0.3	0.4	-----	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.4
Other no penalty dispositions-----	1.6	0.9	3.6	0.1	1.2	2.2	0.3	1.8	2.9
Found guilty of offense charged-----	66.3	75.2	77.6	99.2	74.0	83.7	95.9	66.0	55.0
Plea guilty*-----	53.7	58.0	67.2	98.8	62.0	78.1	94.2	41.2	41.0
Jury waived, court finds guilty*-----	2.6	4.5	7.0	0.3	6.2	4.3	1.7	3.5	5.5
Jury verdict guilty*-----	9.7	12.2	2.3	0.1	3.6	1.3	0.1	20.9	7.6
Found guilty of lesser offense*-----	0.9	1.0	0.9	-----	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.2
Plea guilty-----	0.8	0.9	0.7	-----	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.7
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	0.4
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	0.3	0.1

\* See pars. 1 and 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935

		ALL OFFENSES									
PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	
	Total defendants disposed of	158,434	1,052	10,043	1,843	1,720	2,143	537	4,601	10,861	4,219
Disposed of without conviction----	47,788	313	2,288	702	451	693	145	1,969	5,343	1,188	
Dismissed by prosecution-----	26,170	223	1,126	485	351	522	98	1,108	4,102	861	
Dismissed on motion of defense--	*2,666	22	63	18	17	11	13	62	321	72	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	2,529	---	433	1	36	8	1	186	410	3	
Acquitted by jury-----	11,733	44	368	109	16	152	21	264	181	114	
Never in custody-----	2,139	6	5	46	4	---	6	166	130	36	
Other no penalty dispositions--	2,501	16	273	43	27	---	6	183	199	102	
Found guilty of offense charged--	106,816	723	7,177	1,032	1,237	1,237	379	2,502	5,189	2,965	
Plea guilty-----	81,612	608	5,769	825	1,059	962	328	2,073	3,861	2,738	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	*7,745	2	727	22	125	9	13	32	1,080	75	
Jury verdict guilty-----	14,601	113	681	185	53	266	38	337	248	152	
Found guilty of lesser offense---	*3,830	16	578	109	32	213	13	130	329	66	
Plea guilty-----	2,903	12	485	74	30	161	6	117	247	42	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	390	---	53	7	1	1	2	7	52	---	
Jury verdict guilty-----	537	4	40	28	1	51	3	6	30	24	
PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	3,696	1,199	5,260	5,217	3,212	918	2,371	702	11,198	1,399	1,002
Disposed of without conviction----	1,368	452	2,405	962	499	310	783	241	3,648	575	281
Dismissed by prosecution-----	937	373	*1,474	536	296	213	370	206	1,814	440	180
Dismissed on motion of defense--	203	13	(*)	150	32	24	106	10	143	31	41
Jury waived, acquitted by court	8	1	61	46	3	8	32	---	419	5	---
Acquitted by jury-----	172	37	413	164	93	42	90	14	425	69	11
Never in custody-----	21	23	457	3	12	16	22	7	787	8	3
Other no penalty dispositions--	27	5	---	63	63	7	163	4	60	22	46
Found guilty of offense charged--	2,104	740	2,855	4,124	2,579	597	1,559	453	7,268	806	701
Plea guilty-----	1,787	681	(*)	3,612	2,387	514	1,146	400	5,988	656	635
Jury waived, court finds guilty	47	8	(*)	131	36	28	317	24	667	19	20
Jury verdict guilty-----	270	51	(*)	391	156	55	96	29	613	101	46
Found guilty of lesser offense---	224	7	(*)	131	134	11	29	8	282	18	20
Plea guilty-----	202	5	---	107	122	8	22	7	222	11	18
Jury waived, court finds guilty	4	1	---	9	---	---	1	---	32	1	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	18	1	---	15	12	3	6	1	28	6	2
PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pe.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.	
Total defendants disposed of	10,364	1,169	45,340	868	1,103	577	6,064	2,419	16,728	609	
Disposed of without conviction----	3,073	378	15,640	70	152	203	727	680	2,094	155	
Dismissed by prosecution-----	2,328	300	5,548	51	62	115	586	362	983	120	
Dismissed on motion of defense--	93	6	814	5	28	10	5	81	245	7	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	177	4	525	8	2	5	22	6	118	1	
Acquitted by jury-----	277	50	8,255	5	50	49	54	103	132	9	
Never in custody-----	109	7	141	---	9	7	---	61	36	9	
Other no penalty dispositions--	89	11	357	1	1	17	60	67	580	9	
Found guilty of offense charged--	6,477	785	29,366	798	923	335	5,318	1,600	14,558	429	
Plea guilty-----	5,664	705	16,996	784	844	195	5,113	1,283	13,609	360	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	351	12	2,830	1	31	31	140	131	731	48	
Jury verdict guilty-----	462	68	9,540	13	48	109	65	186	216	21	
Found guilty of lesser offense---	814	6	334	---	28	39	19	139	76	25	
Plea guilty-----	633	5	131	---	21	31	12	92	56	22	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	83	---	109	---	1	---	6	5	14	1	
Jury verdict guilty-----	98	1	94	---	6	8	1	42	6	2	

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

MURDER

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	1,691	24	175	71	2	28	8	251	124	23
Disposed of without conviction----	698	3	55	30	----	9	3	119	76	8
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*227	2	9	4	----	5	1	36	30	3
Dismissed on motion of defense--	*20	----	1	----	----	----	----	5	6	----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	27	----	4	----	----	----	----	14	2	----
Acquitted by jury-----	279	1	29	15	----	4	2	26	14	3
Never in custody-----	60	----	----	3	----	----	----	20	2	2
Other no penalty dispositions--	85	----	13	8	----	----	----	16	22	----
Found guilty of offense charged---	720	18	89	28	2	12	3	122	31	8
Plea guilty-----	*271	4	34	5	----	2	2	76	5	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	*27	----	7	----	1	----	----	----	3	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	*409	14	48	23	1	10	1	46	23	6
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*273	3	30	13	----	7	2	10	17	7
Plea guilty-----	148	----	19	3	----	----	1	8	7	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty	15	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	110	3	11	10	----	7	1	2	7	4

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	63	2	35	40	21	11	22	2	94	128	11
Disposed of without conviction----	24	----	22	11	5	5	8	----	38	101	3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	9	----	*7	----	----	1	----	----	5	83	----
Dismissed on motion of defense--	----	----	(*)	1	----	----	----	----	----	2	----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	----
Acquitted by jury-----	11	----	6	9	2	4	8	----	15	12	1
Never in custody-----	----	----	9	----	1	----	----	----	17	----	----
Other no penalty dispositions--	4	----	----	1	2	----	----	----	----	3	2
Found guilty of offense charged---	29	1	13	24	11	6	9	2	41	21	6
Plea guilty-----	4	1	(*)	12	6	3	5	2	23	13	4
Jury waived, court finds guilty	2	----	(*)	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	23	----	(*)	12	5	3	4	----	17	8	2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	10	1	(*)	5	5	----	5	----	15	6	2
Plea guilty-----	7	----	----	3	3	----	1	----	14	----	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	----	1	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	3	1	----	2	2	----	3	----	1	5	1

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	216	4	243	4	5	10	5	35	24	10
Disposed of without conviction----	51	2	93	----	2	3	5	6	7	6
Dismissed by prosecution-----	14	----	10	----	----	1	3	2	----	----
Dismissed on motion of defense--	4	----	1	----	----	----	1	----	----	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court	4	----	----	----	----	1	----	----	----	----
Acquitted by jury-----	21	2	82	----	2	2	----	4	2	2
Never in custody-----	6	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other no penalty dispositions--	5	----	----	----	----	----	4	----	3	2
Found guilty of offense charged---	69	2	132	4	1	3	----	19	11	3
Plea guilty-----	18	----	38	1	1	----	----	4	4	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	9	----	4	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	42	2	90	3	----	3	----	15	7	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	96	----	18	----	2	4	----	8	6	1
Plea guilty-----	63	----	6	----	----	4	----	1	3	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty	9	----	1	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	24	----	11	----	2	----	----	7	3	----

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

## MANSLAUGHTER

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	1,557	10	175	22	53	36	4	79	64	21
Disposed of without conviction----	798	5	85	12	17	10	1	48	40	10
Dismissed by prosecution----	*300	4	25	5	14	9	-----	18	17	2
Dismissed on motion of defense----	*45	-----	3	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	50	-----	17	-----	2	-----	-----	12	3	-----
Acquitted by jury----	373	1	38	5	1	1	1	15	10	7
Never in custody----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	17	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	691	5	82	8	36	13	3	28	21	11
Plea guilty----	*368	2	40	4	27	5	1	14	10	7
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	*55	-----	17	2	4	-----	-----	1	6	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	*226	3	25	2	5	8	1	13	5	4
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*68	-----	8	2	-----	13	-----	3	3	-----
Plea guilty----	42	-----	4	1	-----	10	-----	2	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	6	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	20	-----	1	1	-----	3	-----	-----	3	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	22	13	98	63	31	8	18	3	110	14	6
Disposed of without conviction----	10	6	56	31	14	3	6	1	65	5	2
Dismissed by prosecution----	5	3	*40	8	5	-----	5	1	18	4	1
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	-----	(*)	2	1	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	-----	1	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury----	5	3	13	19	7	3	1	-----	30	1	-----
Never in custody----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	11	6	42	30	17	5	12	1	41	9	4
Plea guilty----	8	2	(*)	18	12	5	8	-----	20	4	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	(*)	1	-----	-----	1	-----	2	1	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	3	4	(*)	11	5	-----	3	1	19	4	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	1	1	(*)	2	-----	-----	-----	1	4	-----	-----
Plea guilty----	1	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	2	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	134	15	447	1	11	18	5	45	26	5
Disposed of without conviction----	64	9	256	-----	4	9	2	16	9	2
Dismissed by prosecution----	31	5	71	-----	-----	2	-----	2	2	2
Dismissed on motion of defense----	2	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	4	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury----	24	4	159	-----	4	7	1	10	3	-----
Never in custody----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	1	2	3	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	53	6	186	1	5	9	2	25	16	3
Plea guilty----	40	4	98	-----	2	3	1	17	11	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	4	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	9	2	73	1	3	6	1	8	5	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	17	-----	5	-----	2	-----	1	4	1	-----
Plea guilty----	11	-----	3	-----	2	-----	-----	2	1	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	5	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	2	-----	-----

\* See per. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued  
ROBBERY

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	7,369	44	632	106	72	317	31	1,011	358	101
Disposed of without conviction----	1,982	10	162	18	6	110	14	324	171	28
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*914	9	61	8	5	66	7	171	115	21
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	*60	-----	12	2	-----	1	1	1	14	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	155	-----	49	-----	-----	3	-----	47	19	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	611	-----	30	5	1	40	3	60	12	4
Never in custody-----	186	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	3	31	3	1
Other no penalty dispositions-----	56	1	10	2	-----	-----	-----	14	8	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	5,071	34	408	79	63	201	16	669	163	67
Plea guilty-----	*3,054	29	232	64	58	140	13	541	83	47
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	*235	-----	74	-----	3	-----	-----	7	58	6
Jury verdict guilty-----	*1,494	5	102	15	2	61	3	121	22	14
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	*316	-----	62	9	3	6	1	18	24	6
Plea guilty-----	235	-----	48	3	3	1	1	17	13	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	40	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	41	-----	3	6	-----	5	-----	1	1	3

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	139	19	498	115	136	20	77	6	532	26	13
Disposed of without conviction----	35	2	210	15	18	5	12	-----	169	10	3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	22	2	*119	11	9	3	5	-----	57	8	3
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	3	-----	(*)	-----	1	1	1	-----	4	1	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	-----	3	1	1	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	9	-----	41	3	3	-----	5	-----	18	1	-----
Never in custody-----	1	-----	47	-----	1	-----	1	-----	82	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	92	16	288	92	92	15	65	6	343	16	10
Plea guilty-----	73	13	(*)	65	76	13	37	6	270	11	9
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	1	1	(*)	2	-----	-----	19	-----	20	3	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	18	2	(*)	25	16	2	9	-----	53	2	1
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	12	1	(*)	8	26	-----	-----	-----	20	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	12	1	-----	7	26	-----	-----	-----	15	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	823	28	1,968	31	23	29	3	82	108	21
Disposed of without conviction----	196	7	416	6	4	4	1	8	16	2
Dismissed by prosecution-----	123	5	61	3	3	2	1	5	7	2
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	11	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	21	-----	1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	21	-----	346	-----	1	2	-----	2	4	-----
Never in custody-----	11	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	9	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	3	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	520	21	1,552	25	19	20	2	66	92	19
Plea guilty-----	432	19	641	21	16	10	1	45	73	16
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	24	-----	3	1	-----	-----	1	1	8	3
Jury verdict guilty-----	64	2	908	3	3	10	-----	20	11	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	107	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	8	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	78	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	3	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	5	-----	-----

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	7,561	108	528	80	41	194	22	147	305	105
Disposed of without conviction----	3,114	45	135	45	4	71	6	84	173	30
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*1,414	33	57	32	4	48	3	55	117	25
Dismissed on motion of defense--	*125	---	1	---	---	1	---	1	9	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court	168	---	39	---	---	---	---	3	32	---
Acquitted by jury-----	1,284	11	26	10	---	22	3	12	14	2
Never in custody-----	54	---	2	2	---	---	---	5	---	2
Other no penalty dispositions----	69	1	10	1	---	---	---	8	1	---
Found guilty of offense charged---	3,924	58	314	27	33	87	10	58	108	63
Plea guilty-----	*2,147	41	208	16	26	50	6	50	45	60
Jury waived, court finds guilty	*318	---	58	---	5	---	---	4	43	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	*1,325	17	48	11	2	37	4	4	20	3
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*523	5	79	8	4	36	6	5	24	12
Plea guilty-----	360	4	62	3	4	34	3	3	15	5
Jury waived, court finds guilty	59	---	12	---	---	---	2	---	4	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	104	1	5	5	---	2	1	2	5	7

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	109	14	229	152	56	46	39	18	844	124	31
Disposed of without conviction----	40	9	95	41	10	18	12	7	324	55	14
Dismissed by prosecution-----	30	8	*59	23	4	13	10	7	149	45	12
Dismissed on motion of defense--	1	---	(*)	3	---	2	---	---	17	1	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court	---	---	1	3	---	---	---	---	74	---	---
Acquitted by jury-----	8	1	28	10	5	3	1	---	49	7	---
Never in custody-----	---	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	31	2	---
Other no penalty dispositions----	1	---	---	2	1	---	1	---	4	---	---
Found guilty of offense charged---	49	5	134	97	38	25	25	11	433	65	15
Plea guilty-----	27	2	(*)	70	31	20	13	9	266	46	11
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	---	(*)	2	---	---	5	2	95	---	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	21	3	(*)	25	7	5	7	---	72	19	3
Found guilty of lesser offense----	20	---	(*)	14	8	3	2	---	87	4	2
Plea guilty-----	16	---	---	8	5	1	2	---	65	3	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	---	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	4	---	---	6	3	2	---	---	8	1	1

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	532	47	3,451	39	22	23	11	66	157	21
Disposed of without conviction----	134	18	1,552	1	4	5	6	19	50	7
Dismissed by prosecution-----	94	8	526	1	2	3	5	8	25	7
Dismissed on motion of defense--	4	---	70	---	1	---	---	7	4	---
Jury waived, acquitted by court	7	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	2	---
Acquitted by jury-----	23	9	1,029	---	1	2	---	4	4	---
Never in custody-----	2	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other no penalty dispositions----	4	1	19	---	---	---	---	---	15	---
Found guilty of offense charged---	262	29	1,768	38	15	10	5	37	94	11
Plea guilty-----	195	23	776	38	14	5	5	21	66	7
Jury waived, court finds guilty	32	2	41	---	1	---	---	8	16	2
Jury verdict guilty-----	35	4	951	---	---	5	---	8	12	2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	136	---	31	---	3	8	---	10	13	3
Plea guilty-----	99	---	11	---	2	6	---	2	4	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	18	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	7	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	19	---	19	---	1	2	---	7	2	1

\* See par. 1 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

OTHER ASSAULT

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	5,598	12	62	30	52	----	19	15	646	72
Disposed of without conviction----	2,723	8	13	19	14	----	15	7	391	30
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*1,626	7	9	15	10	----	9	7	298	22
Dismissed on motion of defense--	*169	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	28	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court	111	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	38	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	697	-----	1	3	3	-----	4	-----	7	2
Never in custody-----	36	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	3
Other no penalty dispositions--	84	1	2	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	9	2
Found guilty of offense charged---	2,805	4	44	10	38	----	4	7	249	41
Plea guilty-----	*1,917	4	37	8	31	----	3	3	178	38
Jury waived, court finds guilty	*257	-----	3	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	59	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	*546	-----	4	2	2	-----	1	4	12	2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*70	-----	5	1	-----	-----	-----	1	6	1
Plea guilty-----	42	-----	3	1	-----	-----	-----	1	5	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	23	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	69	62	111	178	78	43	51	12	433	63	30
Disposed of without conviction----	42	25	26	63	22	25	32	9	207	32	16
Dismissed by prosecution-----	28	16	*16	37	14	19	24	5	119	27	12
Dismissed on motion of defense--	11	4	(*)	4	2	-----	7	2	10	3	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-----	-----	1	2	1	-----	-----	-----	33	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	3	3	5	19	5	2	-----	2	41	2	1
Never in custody-----	-----	1	4	-----	-----	4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions--	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	1
Found guilty of offense charged---	23	37	85	107	51	14	19	3	271	31	14
Plea guilty-----	20	32	(*)	74	44	12	15	2	180	26	13
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	-----	(*)	6	-----	1	3	1	57	2	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	2	5	(*)	27	7	1	1	-----	34	3	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	4	-----	(*)	8	5	4	-----	-----	5	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	3	-----	-----	5	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	-----	-----	3	2	1	-----	-----	2	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	374	45	2,504	20	39	17	64	72	348	27
Disposed of without conviction----	169	17	1,349	5	10	11	16	29	111	10
Dismissed by prosecution-----	143	11	664	3	3	2	14	20	65	7
Dismissed on motion of defense--	2	-----	62	-----	-----	2	-----	5	22	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	6	-----	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	16	6	552	1	3	5	2	2	6	1
Never in custody-----	2	-----	3	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Other no penalty dispositions--	-----	-----	45	1	-----	2	-----	2	13	1
Found guilty of offense charged---	198	28	1,139	15	27	6	48	36	237	17
Plea guilty-----	176	23	688	15	21	1	44	30	185	14
Jury waived, court finds guilty	11	1	51	-----	4	2	1	3	42	3
Jury verdict guilty-----	11	4	400	-----	2	3	3	5	10	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	7	-----	16	-----	2	-----	-----	5	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	7	-----	7	-----	1	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	8	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

## BURGLARY

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	16,948	174	1,519	407	241	353	142	862	1,021	386
Disposed of without conviction----	3,187	32	242	90	16	72	17	277	332	86
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*1,957	24	108	66	14	52	10	190	259	70
Dismissed on motion of defense--	*88	2	10	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	15	5
Jury waived, acquitted by court	170	-----	49	-----	1	1	-----	19	26	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	562	3	19	9	1	19	3	32	12	11
Never in custody-----	164	-----	-----	11	-----	-----	3	12	7	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	226	3	56	4	-----	-----	-----	24	13	2
Found guilty of offense charged--	13,099	141	1,221	295	222	260	123	532	633	286
Plee guilty-----	*10,587	130	1,004	249	211	218	113	458	450	267
Jury waived, court finds guilty	*600	-----	125	-----	8	-----	1	31	158	3
Jury verdict guilty-----	*1,026	11	92	46	3	42	9	43	25	18
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*662	1	56	22	3	21	2	53	56	10
Plee guilty-----	579	1	51	18	3	15	2	51	42	10
Jury waived, court finds guilty	48	-----	4	3	-----	-----	-----	1	12	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	35	-----	1	1	-----	6	-----	1	2	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	432	167	1,203	820	295	144	346	133	1,389	72	69
Disposed of without conviction----	81	60	317	51	27	35	43	18	213	17	7
Dismissed by prosecution-----	47	53	*195	35	22	25	29	15	97	13	4
Dismissed on motion of defense--	6	-----	(*)	7	-----	1	1	-----	7	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	5	-----	10	-----	4	4	1	-----	23	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	17	2	66	6	4	4	9	1	30	4	1
Never in custody-----	2	2	46	-----	1	1	2	-----	52	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	6	3	-----	3	1	-----	2	-----	4	-----	2
Found guilty of offense charged--	297	103	886	746	247	108	298	115	1,112	55	56
Plee guilty-----	235	97	(*)	714	236	95	247	108	1,004	46	52
Jury waived, court finds guilty	7	1	(*)	4	1	9	37	5	46	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	55	5	(*)	28	10	4	14	2	62	9	4
Found guilty of lesser offense----	54	4	(*)	23	21	1	5	-----	64	-----	6
Plee guilty-----	53	3	-----	18	21	1	5	-----	62	-----	6
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	1	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	1,961	108	2,924	319	137	134	108	418	608	56
Disposed of without conviction----	361	29	500	13	3	39	22	53	105	7
Dismissed by prosecution-----	294	23	179	7	1	21	11	24	63	6
Dismissed on motion of defense--	7	-----	18	1	1	-----	-----	2	3	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court	17	1	9	3	-----	-----	-----	1	2	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	29	3	270	2	1	6	-----	12	6	-----
Never in custody-----	15	-----	5	-----	-----	2	-----	3	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	19	2	19	-----	-----	10	11	11	31	-----
Found guilty of offense charged--	1,362	75	2,414	306	131	85	85	338	496	49
Plee guilty-----	1,247	74	1,971	304	127	61	78	293	453	45
Jury waived, court finds guilty	52	-----	62	-----	1	2	3	6	35	3
Jury verdict guilty-----	83	1	381	2	3	22	4	39	8	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	198	4	10	-----	3	10	1	27	7	-----
Plee guilty-----	166	4	7	-----	2	10	1	20	7	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	17	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	15	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	-----

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.



TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT\*

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	17,899	132	1,005	389	93	244	102	500	1,839	655
Disposed of without conviction----	4,692	30	251	119	24	54	28	179	658	103
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*2,688	19	127	53	23	40	27	133	492	69
Dismissed on motion of defense--	*216	2	4	1	-----	-----	-----	2	46	12
Jury waived, acquitted by court	215	-----	54	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	48	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	1,096	6	16	23	1	14	1	17	21	21
Never in custody-----	262	-----	2	8	-----	-----	-----	8	17	1
Other no penalty dispositions--	213	1	46	4	-----	-----	-----	10	34	-----
Found guilty of offense charged---	12,557	100	513	247	68	142	74	306	1,134	548
Plea guilty-----	*10,045	66	397	213	62	115	71	272	915	512
Jury waived, court finds guilty	*649	-----	73	5	5	-----	-----	13	162	11
Jury verdict guilty-----	*1,565	14	43	29	1	27	3	21	37	25
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*650	2	241	23	1	48	-----	15	47	4
Plea guilty-----	579	2	218	20	1	42	-----	12	43	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty	33	-----	16	1	-----	-----	-----	3	1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	38	-----	5	2	-----	5	-----	-----	3	1

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	600	102	741	431	777	177	298	62	1,004	328	161
Disposed of without conviction----	120	35	443	60	97	44	55	7	259	107	24
Dismissed by prosecution-----	81	29	*260	32	67	27	30	6	148	69	16
Dismissed on motion of defense--	10	3	(*)	9	6	-----	11	-----	10	8	5
Jury waived, acquitted by court	3	-----	10	6	-----	-----	2	-----	33	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	22	1	49	3	18	9	11	-----	19	15	2
Never in custody-----	1	2	124	-----	2	6	-----	1	47	2	-----
Other no penalty dispositions--	3	-----	-----	10	4	2	1	-----	2	13	1
Found guilty of offense charged---	440	67	298	362	648	133	240	55	731	217	134
Plea guilty-----	404	64	(*)	334	621	120	195	54	660	192	123
Jury waived, court finds guilty	7	1	(*)	8	-----	-----	38	1	38	-----	5
Jury verdict guilty-----	29	2	(*)	20	27	13	7	-----	33	25	6
Found guilty of lesser offense----	40	-----	(*)	9	32	-----	3	-----	14	4	3
Plea guilty-----	38	-----	-----	9	30	-----	2	-----	10	4	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	1	-----	4	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	849	214	5,134	40	175	56	284	500	876	131
Disposed of without conviction----	186	42	1,372	5	21	13	63	118	146	29
Dismissed by prosecution-----	143	25	487	5	5	10	53	71	84	27
Dismissed on motion of defense--	2	-----	48	-----	1	-----	1	12	24	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court	6	1	28	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	13	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	22	13	741	-----	15	3	3	16	10	-----
Never in custody-----	7	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	13	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions--	6	3	47	-----	-----	-----	4	6	15	1
Found guilty of offense charged---	574	172	3,732	35	147	40	221	355	727	97
Plea guilty-----	508	154	2,547	34	128	29	208	294	654	79
Jury waived, court finds guilty	28	1	125	-----	3	1	9	30	57	8
Jury verdict guilty-----	38	17	1,060	1	16	10	4	31	16	10
Found guilty of lesser offense----	89	-----	30	-----	7	3	-----	27	3	5
Plea guilty-----	78	-----	23	-----	6	2	-----	26	3	4
Jury waived, court finds guilty	7	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	4	-----	6	-----	1	1	-----	1	-----	1

\* See pars. 1 and 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

## AUTO THEFT

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
	States									
Total defendants disposed of	5,847	12	409	44	91	229	14	381	477	149
Disposed of without conviction----	1,275	1	70	3	6	41	3	91	144	36
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*694	1	45	3	6	31	3	43	114	32
Dismissed on motion of defense----	*24	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	72	-----	3	-----	-----	2	-----	22	13	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	372	-----	13	-----	-----	8	-----	5	4	1
Never in custody-----	63	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	3	1
Other no penalty dispositions----	50	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	13	3	2
Found guilty of offense charged----	4,401	9	325	28	73	171	11	283	321	112
Plea guilty-----	*3,469	9	288	24	67	146	9	255	229	106
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	*187	-----	23	1	3	-----	2	4	86	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	*461	-----	14	3	3	25	-----	24	6	5
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*171	2	14	13	12	17	-----	7	12	1
Plea guilty-----	145	2	10	12	12	15	-----	6	12	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	8	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	18	-----	2	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Disposed of without conviction----	24	8	158	19	14	4	7	6	86	6	3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	16	8	*102	14	8	3	1	6	42	4	2
Dismissed on motion of defense----	5	-----	(*)	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	2	-----	34	2	5	1	4	-----	7	1	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	25	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	99	16	284	233	212	11	89	33	307	25	15
Plea guilty-----	93	15	(*)	219	207	11	79	33	285	24	14
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	(*)	2	-----	-----	9	-----	14	-----	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	6	1	(*)	12	5	-----	1	-----	8	1	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	21	-----	(*)	1	4	2	-----	-----	13	-----	3
Plea guilty-----	18	-----	-----	1	4	2	-----	-----	13	-----	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Disposed of without conviction----	94	2	366	3	1	7	7	15	48	3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	75	-----	83	3	1	6	5	4	30	3
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	9	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	7	-----	272	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	1	-----
Never in custody-----	3	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	3	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	2	3	12	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	389	20	835	98	31	10	30	107	201	23
Plea guilty-----	353	19	530	98	31	7	30	95	171	22
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	14	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	20	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	22	1	300	-----	-----	3	-----	10	10	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	37	-----	8	-----	1	-----	-----	1	2	-----
Plea guilty-----	27	-----	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	5	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

EMBEZZLEMENT AND FRAUD\*

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	6,742	70	544	173	52	63	22	257	724	173
Disposed of without conviction----	2,930	20	91	77	9	14	7	151	496	74
Dismissed by prosecution-----	1,858	12	59	60	9	12	4	68	413	59
Dismissed on motion of defense--	212	-----	5	2	-----	1	2	9	39	5
Jury waived, acquitted by court	120	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	13	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	461	3	3	8	-----	1	1	9	8	5
Never in custody-----	165	5	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	25	16	4
Other no penalty dispositions---	114	-----	12	5	-----	-----	-----	31	7	1
Found guilty of offense charged---	3,739	48	450	90	43	43	15	104	217	97
Plea guilty-----	3,015	46	401	78	40	42	13	85	165	93
Jury waived, court finds guilty	181	-----	19	2	2	-----	-----	6	41	2
Jury verdict guilty-----	543	2	30	10	1	1	2	13	11	2
Found guilty of lesser offense---	73	2	3	6	-----	6	-----	2	11	2
Plea guilty-----	54	2	3	6	-----	5	-----	2	6	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	2

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kens.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N. H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	179	33	(*)	138	148	21	84	45	696	64	32
Disposed of without conviction----	92	17	-----	49	20	6	29	20	323	20	13
Dismissed by prosecution-----	71	14	-----	21	19	5	18	17	180	14	9
Dismissed on motion of defense--	8	1	-----	16	-----	-----	5	-----	14	2	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	40	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	10	2	-----	3	-----	-----	5	-----	31	2	1
Never in custody-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	2	56	1	1
Other no penalty dispositions---	2	-----	-----	8	1	-----	-----	1	2	1	-----
Found guilty of offense charged---	83	16	-----	88	128	15	52	25	372	44	19
Plea guilty-----	72	15	-----	74	124	14	41	20	321	42	18
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	6	4	36	-----	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	11	1	-----	10	4	1	5	1	15	2	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense---	4	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	3	-----	1	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	3	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	494	113	2,011	36	46	22	38	89	355	16
Disposed of without conviction----	201	58	902	3	13	7	15	69	126	6
Dismissed by prosecution-----	163	53	450	3	4	3	13	24	66	5
Dismissed on motion of defense--	4	-----	30	-----	3	-----	-----	32	32	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	10	-----	23	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	11	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	15	1	339	-----	3	3	-----	3	5	-----
Never in custody-----	5	4	30	-----	2	-----	-----	8	-----	1
Other no penalty dispositions---	4	-----	20	-----	1	-----	2	2	14	-----
Found guilty of offense charged---	273	55	1,101	35	35	15	23	16	226	9
Plea guilty-----	244	53	690	34	35	15	21	13	197	9
Jury waived, court finds guilty	13	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	1	1	23	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	16	2	391	1	-----	-----	1	4	6	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense---	20	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1	1
Plea guilty-----	15	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	3	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----

\* See par. 1 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

STOLEN PROPERTY										
PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	2,046	7	156	47	9	24	7	71	140	51
Disposed of without conviction---	825	1	67	32	4	13	4	50	79	15
Dismissed by prosecution---	*436	---	27	27	4	10	2	36	47	12
Dismissed on motion of defense---	*29	---	1	1	---	1	---	1	7	---
Jury waived, acquitted by court	74	---	19	---	---	---	1	6	16	---
Acquitted by jury-----	257	1	15	4	---	2	1	3	7	3
Never in custody-----	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	---
Other no penalty dispositions--	26	---	5	---	---	---	---	3	1	---
Found guilty of offense charged---	1,176	6	86	12	5	10	3	20	56	34
Plea guilty-----	*809	6	62	10	3	8	1	15	49	31
Jury waived, court finds guilty	*82	---	11	---	2	---	1	3	4	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	*221	---	13	2	---	2	1	2	3	3
Found guilty of lesser offense---	*45	---	3	3	---	1	---	1	5	2
Plea guilty-----	40	---	3	2	---	1	---	1	4	---
Jury waived, court finds guilty	2	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mess.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	49	11	108	34	62	14	49	---	246	15	26
Disposed of without conviction---	8	5	44	17	15	8	11	---	92	7	11
Dismissed by prosecution---	4	5	*30	7	12	6	6	---	48	5	6
Dismissed on motion of defense---	---	---	(*)	1	1	1	---	---	7	---	5
Jury waived, acquitted by court	---	---	2	---	---	---	2	---	18	---	---
Acquitted by jury-----	4	---	12	4	1	1	2	---	15	2	---
Never in custody-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other no penalty dispositions--	---	---	---	5	1	---	1	---	4	---	---
Found guilty of offense charged---	39	6	64	17	47	6	37	---	154	8	15
Plea guilty-----	34	6	(*)	11	42	4	26	---	121	5	13
Jury waived, court finds guilty	---	---	(*)	1	2	1	5	---	23	---	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	5	---	(*)	5	3	1	6	---	10	3	2
Found guilty of lesser offense---	2	---	(*)	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---
Plea guilty-----	2	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---
Jury waived, court finds guilty	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	144	25	654	14	13	5	12	4	40	9
Disposed of without conviction---	44	5	266	2	2	3	6	2	10	2
Dismissed by prosecution---	33	5	86	2	1	2	3	1	8	1
Dismissed on motion of defense---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---
Jury waived, acquitted by court	4	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	1	---
Acquitted by jury-----	5	---	169	---	1	1	2	1	---	1
Never in custody-----	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other no penalty dispositions--	1	---	4	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
Found guilty of offense charged---	80	20	384	12	11	1	6	2	30	5
Plea guilty-----	71	20	217	12	11	1	4	2	21	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty	3	---	19	---	---	---	---	---	7	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	6	---	148	---	---	---	2	---	2	2
Found guilty of lesser offense---	20	---	4	---	---	1	---	---	---	2
Plea guilty-----	20	---	3	---	---	1	---	---	---	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

FORGERY

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Ideho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	4,186	40	516	73	17	113	67	165	292	198
Disposed of without conviction----	1,023	10	74	26	2	19	2	92	144	56
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*722	10	38	18	2	16	1	71	124	47
Dismissed on motion of defense----	*44	---	2	2	---	---	---	4	4	3
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	38	---	16	---	---	---	---	4	3	---
Acquitted by jury-----	85	---	5	2	---	3	---	2	3	2
Never in custody-----	81	---	---	2	---	---	---	5	3	2
Other no penalty dispositions----	53	---	13	2	---	---	1	6	7	2
Found guilty of offense charged----	3,091	30	438	45	15	92	65	70	141	139
Plea guilty-----	*2,729	25	406	39	15	86	61	52	117	133
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	*117	---	23	3	---	---	2	13	18	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	*217	5	9	3	---	6	2	5	6	6
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*72	---	4	2	---	2	---	3	7	3
Plea guilty-----	64	---	4	2	---	1	---	3	5	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	6	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	208	49	47	114	187	60	146	21	210	47	34
Disposed of without conviction----	50	19	19	16	16	9	19	5	105	12	4
Dismissed by prosecution-----	35	18	*12	12	14	6	12	5	49	6	1
Dismissed on motion of defense----	3	---	(*)	---	1	---	2	---	3	2	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	---
Acquitted by jury-----	6	---	1	4	1	2	4	---	7	4	---
Never in custody-----	2	1	6	---	1	1	---	---	41	---	---
Other no penalty dispositions----	2	---	---	2	---	---	1	---	1	---	2
Found guilty of offense charged----	148	30	28	95	166	51	127	16	102	33	30
Plea guilty-----	139	29	(*)	91	164	51	113	15	92	30	30
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	3	---	(*)	1	---	---	9	1	6	---	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	6	1	(*)	3	2	---	5	---	4	3	---
Found guilty of lesser offense----	10	---	(*)	1	5	---	---	---	3	2	---
Plea guilty-----	9	---	---	1	5	---	---	---	2	2	---
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Weah.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	357	125	578	10	49	34	25	146	219	39
Disposed of without conviction----	94	40	110	---	1	5	6	28	30	8
Dismissed by prosecution-----	82	40	55	---	---	5	4	16	16	7
Dismissed on motion of defense----	3	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	8	---
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	4	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	1	---
Acquitted by jury-----	2	---	32	---	---	---	---	3	---	---
Never in custody-----	2	---	8	---	1	---	---	6	---	1
Other no penalty dispositions----	1	---	3	---	---	---	2	3	5	---
Found guilty of offense charged----	247	85	464	10	48	27	18	115	187	29
Plea guilty-----	233	81	328	10	46	18	18	110	171	26
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	9	2	10	---	---	2	---	1	11	3
Jury verdict guilty-----	5	2	126	---	2	7	---	4	5	---
Found guilty of lesser offense----	16	---	4	---	---	2	1	3	2	2
Plea guilty-----	16	---	2	---	---	1	1	3	2	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	---	---	2	---	---	1	---	---	---	---

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

## RAPE

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	3,462	45	375	122	61	33	24	146	247	58
Disposed of without conviction----	1,232	18	93	53	12	14	6	66	150	26
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*681	13	37	36	11	7	4	34	101	19
Dismissed on motion of defense----	*51	---	1	2	---	---	---	---	8	3
Jury waived, acquitted by court	76	---	23	---	1	---	---	13	15	---
Acquitted by jury-----	336	4	17	14	---	7	1	13	15	3
Never in custody-----	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	5	1
Other no penalty dispositions--	69	1	15	1	---	---	1	4	6	---
Found guilty of offense charged---	2,058	27	262	68	46	9	16	75	93	32
Plea guilty-----	*1,242	18	194	45	39	3	9	65	33	23
Jury waived, court finds guilty	*130	---	30	3	5	---	1	1	30	2
Jury verdict guilty-----	*503	9	38	20	2	6	5	9	20	7
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*172	---	20	1	3	10	2	5	14	---
Plea guilty-----	113	---	10	---	3	10	1	4	6	---
Jury waived, court finds guilty	14	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	4	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	45	---	9	1	---	---	1	---	4	---

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	109	12	278	202	31	35	65	25	168	46	49
Disposed of without conviction----	54	6	95	53	9	15	25	5	52	18	15
Dismissed by prosecution-----	41	2	*60	28	5	13	15	5	23	11	12
Dismissed on motion of defense----	4	---	(*)	6	1	---	4	---	3	3	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court	---	---	3	1	---	---	---	---	6	---	---
Acquitted by jury-----	8	4	27	15	3	1	6	---	15	3	1
Never in custody-----	---	---	5	---	---	1	---	---	2	1	---
Other no penalty dispositions--	1	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	3	---	---
Found guilty of offense charged---	52	6	183	134	18	20	38	19	105	27	33
Plea guilty-----	32	4	(*)	93	13	15	24	13	73	18	29
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	---	(*)	2	---	---	7	---	9	1	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	19	2	(*)	39	5	5	7	6	23	8	3
Found guilty of lesser offense----	3	---	(*)	15	4	---	2	1	11	1	1
Plea guilty-----	1	---	---	14	4	---	1	---	7	1	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	2	---	---	1	---	---	1	1	4	---	---

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.	
Total defendants disposed of	190	38	718	2	22	16	30	33	271	13	
Disposed of without conviction----	52	9	260	---	---	3	8	15	5	59	6
Dismissed by prosecution-----	56	9	95	---	---	2	3	9	2	22	6
Dismissed on motion of defense----	---	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	---
Jury waived, acquitted by court	4	---	3	---	---	---	1	---	---	6	---
Acquitted by jury-----	17	---	145	---	---	1	4	1	3	8	---
Never in custody-----	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other no penalty dispositions--	4	---	9	---	---	---	---	5	---	15	---
Found guilty of offense charged---	74	27	427	2	19	7	15	26	201	7	
Plea guilty-----	52	20	195	2	14	1	13	20	176	6	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	6	---	9	---	---	1	---	2	19	---	
Jury verdict guilty-----	16	7	223	---	---	5	5	2	4	6	
Found guilty of lesser offense----	34	2	29	---	---	---	1	---	2	11	
Plea guilty-----	24	1	16	---	---	---	---	---	2	7	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	
Jury verdict guilty-----	5	1	13	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

PROSTITUTION AND COMMERCIALIZED VICE\*

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	1,035	2	2	1	40	22	----	13	46	17
Disposed of without conviction----	374	-----	-----	1	17	13	-----	6	30	9
Dismissed by prosecution-----	162	-----	-----	1	16	11	-----	2	19	7
Dismissed on motion of defense--	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	155	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Never in custody-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions--	12	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Found guilty of offense charged--	650	2	2	-----	22	6	-----	7	15	6
Plea guilty-----	411	2	2	-----	17	5	-----	7	9	8
Jury waived, court finds guilty	45	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	6	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	194	-----	-----	-----	4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	11	-----	-----	-----	1	3	-----	-----	1	-----
Plea guilty-----	9	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	1	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	11	5	(*)	13	6	----	15	----	183	13	1
Disposed of without conviction----	2	4	-----	4	-----	-----	3	-----	51	7	-----
Dismissed by prosecution-----	1	3	-----	2	-----	-----	1	-----	32	7	-----
Dismissed on motion of defense--	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions--	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	3	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged--	9	1	-----	9	6	-----	12	-----	130	6	1
Plea guilty-----	9	1	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	110	6	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	14	-----	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	10	5	521	22	2	----	13	22	49	1
Disposed of without conviction----	6	1	192	1	1	-----	1	7	18	-----
Dismissed by prosecution-----	5	-----	35	1	1	-----	-----	5	13	-----
Dismissed on motion of defense--	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	1	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	1	147	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions--	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----
Found guilty of offense charged--	4	4	328	21	1	-----	12	12	31	1
Plea guilty-----	3	3	150	21	1	-----	9	8	21	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	1	164	-----	-----	-----	2	4	8	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See par. 1 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

## OTHER SEX OFFENSES\*

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	4,864	17	293	30	144	-----	9	41	122	127
Disposed of without conviction----	1,575	7	106	11	21	-----	1	21	56	37
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*915	7	46	5	17	-----	1	13	44	28
Dismissed on motion of defense----	*66	-----	3	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	3	3
Jury waived, acquitted by court	79	-----	22	-----	2	-----	-----	1	1	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	378	-----	25	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	5
Never in custody-----	50	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	3	-----	1
Other no penalty dispositions----	87	-----	10	2	-----	-----	-----	4	6	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	3,213	10	176	17	122	-----	8	20	65	89
Plea guilty-----	*2,261	7	116	13	114	-----	5	17	48	84
Jury waived, court finds guilty	*181	-----	24	-----	7	-----	1	2	9	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	*676	3	36	4	1	-----	2	1	8	5
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*76	-----	11	2	1	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Plea guilty-----	52	-----	10	2	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	17	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.*	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	28	52	156	234	169	10	39	41	459	15	43
Disposed of without conviction----	12	26	61	50	39	7	10	18	137	7	15
Dismissed by prosecution-----	8	19	*38	30	24	4	6	13	81	5	14
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	-----	(*)	8	2	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-----	-----	4	3	-----	-----	1	-----	19	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	4	5	8	7	11	3	2	3	21	2	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	2	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	-----	-----	2	2	-----	-----	2	8	-----	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	15	26	95	178	127	3	28	23	318	7	26
Plea guilty-----	12	22	(*)	156	110	2	23	20	243	6	25
Jury waived, court finds guilty	2	-----	(*)	8	-----	-----	5	-----	38	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	4	(*)	14	17	1	-----	3	37	1	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	1	-----	(*)	6	3	-----	1	-----	4	1	2
Plea guilty-----	1	-----	-----	4	2	-----	1	-----	1	1	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	109	37	1,987	32	20	49	88	122	386	5
Disposed of without conviction----	41	14	712	3	5	16	23	35	81	3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	31	13	360	3	5	13	14	21	49	3
Dismissed on motion of defense----	2	-----	38	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	3	-----	16	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	6	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	3	1	257	-----	-----	1	1	7	7	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	2	-----	22	-----	-----	1	8	2	15	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	60	23	1,257	29	14	30	63	83	299	2
Plea guilty-----	39	22	740	29	14	11	54	73	254	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	12	-----	29	-----	-----	-----	3	6	35	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	9	1	488	-----	-----	19	6	4	10	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	8	-----	18	-----	1	3	2	4	6	-----
Plea guilty-----	5	-----	7	-----	1	2	2	3	6	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	3	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	10	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----

\* See pars. 1 and 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.



TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

VIOLATING DRUG LAWS

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	1,150	16	727	2	9	28	1	2	20	7
Disposed of without conviction----	214	4	116	1	1	4	-----	-----	5	3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*116	1	64	1	1	3	-----	-----	4	3
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	*9	-----	6	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	35	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	43	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Never in custody-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	9	3	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	918	12	609	1	8	15	1	2	15	4
Plea guilty-----	766	12	556	1	7	9	1	-----	13	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty	54	-----	37	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	2	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	98	-----	16	-----	1	5	-----	2	-----	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	18	-----	2	-----	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	3	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N. H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	14	-----	3	6	6	23	-----	-----	19	13	-----
Disposed of without conviction----	4	-----	3	1	-----	12	-----	-----	1	4	-----
Dismissed by prosecution-----	3	-----	*3	-----	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	-----	-----	(*)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	10	-----	-----	5	2	11	-----	-----	16	9	-----
Plea guilty-----	8	-----	-----	5	2	6	-----	-----	12	9	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	46	2	159	6	1	2	-----	23	13	2
Disposed of without conviction----	14	-----	34	-----	-----	1	-----	4	1	1
Dismissed by prosecution-----	11	-----	3	-----	-----	1	-----	4	1	-----
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	1	-----	31	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	32	2	125	6	1	1	-----	18	12	1
Plea guilty-----	26	2	64	6	1	1	-----	10	11	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty	5	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

CARRYING WEAPONS, ETC.

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	2,060	1	167	1	6	----	----	24	106	38
Disposed of without conviction----	638	1	40	----	1	----	----	17	46	9
Dismissed by prosecution----	*289	1	22	----	1	----	----	13	33	9
Dismissed on motion of defense----	*23	3	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	41	----	7	----	----	----	----	1	2	----
Acquitted by jury-----	252	----	2	----	----	----	----	----	2	----
Never in custody-----	18	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	4	----
Other no penalty dispositions----	15	----	6	----	----	----	----	1	2	----
Found guilty of offense charged----	1,424	----	118	1	4	----	----	7	58	29
Plea guilty-----	*935	----	92	1	4	----	----	5	48	25
Jury waived, court finds guilty	*77	----	14	----	----	----	----	1	9	2
Jury verdict guilty-----	*369	----	12	----	----	----	----	1	1	2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*18	----	9	----	1	----	----	----	2	----
Plea guilty-----	16	----	9	----	1	----	----	----	2	----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	2	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mess.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	3	2	75	78	9	10	17	2	231	8	7
Disposed of without conviction----	3	----	32	14	----	2	4	----	62	7	2
Dismissed by prosecution----	1	----	*21	9	----	2	3	----	37	6	1
Dismissed on motion of defense----	2	----	(*)	2	----	----	----	----	2	----	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court	----	----	1	----	----	----	----	----	14	----	----
Acquitted by jury-----	----	----	5	3	----	----	----	----	5	----	----
Never in custody-----	----	----	5	----	----	----	----	----	3	----	----
Other no penalty dispositions----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	1	1	----
Found guilty of offense charged----	----	2	43	64	9	8	13	2	169	1	5
Plea guilty-----	----	2	(*)	59	6	7	11	2	138	1	5
Jury waived, court finds guilty	----	----	(*)	2	----	----	2	----	9	----	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	----	----	(*)	3	1	1	----	----	22	----	----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	----	----	(*)	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Plea guilty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pe.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	206	1	1,017	17	6	----	----	13	34	1
Disposed of without conviction----	55	----	334	----	----	----	----	3	6	----
Dismissed by prosecution----	45	----	79	----	----	----	----	3	3	----
Dismissed on motion of defense----	2	----	7	----	----	----	----	----	1	----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	5	----	10	----	----	----	----	----	1	----
Acquitted by jury-----	2	----	232	----	----	----	----	----	1	----
Never in custody-----	1	----	3	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other no penalty dispositions----	----	----	3	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Found guilty of offense charged----	149	1	681	17	6	----	----	10	26	1
Plea guilty-----	112	1	355	17	6	----	----	10	25	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty	25	----	12	----	----	----	----	----	1	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	12	----	314	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	2	----	2	----	----	----	----	----	2	----
Plea guilty-----	2	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	----	----	2	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

NONSUPPORT OR NEGLECT

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	8,118	31	208	40	33	19	1	29	951	175
Disposed of without conviction----	3,633	12	53	27	21	9	----	28	706	90
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*2,467	10	35	15	15	8	----	28	598	70
Dismissed on motion of defense----	*211	----	2	----	1	----	----	----	25	6
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	147	5	----	----	3	1	----	----	23	----
Acquitted by jury-----	84	2	4	----	----	----	----	----	2	2
Never in custody-----	555	----	4	7	----	----	----	----	44	4
Other no penalty dispositions--	165	----	4	5	2	----	----	----	14	8
Found guilty of offense charged---	4,401	19	154	12	11	9	1	1	232	85
Plea guilty-----	*2,220	14	132	12	4	7	1	1	154	78
Jury waived, court finds guilty---	*1,945	----	14	----	6	----	----	----	73	4
Jury verdict guilty-----	*132	5	8	----	1	2	----	----	5	3
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*84	----	1	1	1	1	----	----	13	----
Plea guilty-----	25	----	1	1	1	----	----	----	8	----
Jury waived, court finds guilty---	51	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	4	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	8	----	----	----	----	1	----	----	1	----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	175	13	398	145	102	2	90	27	959	16	33
Disposed of without conviction----	110	11	294	48	16	2	61	20	572	10	14
Dismissed by prosecution-----	99	9	*147	40	10	2	22	20	215	10	5
Dismissed on motion of defense----	4	----	(*)	5	1	----	3	----	10	----	5
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	----	----	----	1	----	----	----	----	27	----	----
Acquitted by jury-----	5	----	2	----	4	----	----	----	14	----	----
Never in custody-----	1	2	145	----	1	----	1	----	298	----	----
Other no penalty dispositions--	1	----	----	2	----	----	35	----	8	----	4
Found guilty of offense charged---	63	2	104	95	77	----	29	7	386	6	19
Plea guilty-----	52	2	(*)	87	74	----	15	7	273	4	17
Jury waived, court finds guilty---	5	----	(*)	3	----	----	12	----	89	----	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	6	----	(*)	5	3	----	2	----	24	2	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	2	----	(*)	3	9	----	----	----	1	----	----
Plea guilty-----	1	----	----	2	8	----	----	----	1	----	----
Jury waived, court finds guilty---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	----	----	1	1	----	----	----	----	----	----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	639	47	3,163	10	30	27	86	60	378	10
Disposed of without conviction----	547	30	691	----	10	4	52	42	147	6
Dismissed by prosecution-----	449	27	461	----	8	2	49	13	94	3
Dismissed on motion of defense----	4	1	124	----	----	----	----	----	20	----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	27	----	47	----	----	----	1	----	12	----
Acquitted by jury-----	19	1	20	----	1	----	1	----	6	1
Never in custody-----	35	----	5	----	1	1	----	13	----	1
Other no penalty dispositions--	13	1	34	----	----	1	1	16	15	1
Found guilty of offense charged---	289	17	2,444	10	20	23	34	16	230	4
Plea guilty-----	247	15	776	10	16	2	30	12	175	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty---	22	----	1,630	----	2	19	4	6	52	3
Jury verdict guilty-----	20	2	38	----	----	2	----	----	3	----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	3	----	48	----	----	----	----	----	1	----
Plea guilty-----	1	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----
Jury waived, court finds guilty---	----	----	47	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	2	----	1	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	VIOLATING LIQUOR LAWS									
	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	11,549	31	27	12	55	202	12	30	759	749
Disposed of without conviction----	3,788	9	6	8	21	82	10	29	339	268
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*2,086	7	6	4	14	55	6	29	267	150
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	*270	1	-----	1	-----	3	3	-----	16	11
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	109	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	23	1
Acquitted by jury-----	1,031	-----	-----	-----	2	20	-----	-----	12	19
Never in custody-----	112	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	5
Other no penalty dispositions--	180	1	-----	1	4	-----	1	-----	16	82
Found guilty of offense charged----	7,656	22	21	4	34	111	2	1	407	477
Plea guilty-----	6,203	20	18	4	25	90	1	-----	343	439
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	329	-----	-----	-----	6	8	-----	-----	50	15
Jury verdict guilty-----	1,124	2	3	-----	3	13	1	1	14	23
Found guilty of lesser offense----	105	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	-----	-----	13	4
Plea guilty-----	89	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	-----	-----	13	4
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	VIOLATING LIQUOR LAWS										
	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	908	156	20	335	47	61	172	23	1,298	44	190
Disposed of without conviction----	424	76	20	75	14	34	101	14	331	24	43
Dismissed by prosecution-----	263	74	*9	52	10	25	62	13	203	23	36
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	109	-----	(*)	12	1	7	11	-----	11	1	4
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	-----	5	2	1	-----	-----	-----	34	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	40	2	-----	8	2	1	5	1	36	-----	2
Never in custody-----	10	-----	6	-----	-----	1	13	-----	38	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions--	2	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	10	-----	9	-----	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	453	80	-----	251	33	27	70	9	958	20	146
Plea guilty-----	401	77	-----	215	30	26	52	6	819	17	141
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	11	1	-----	6	1	-----	10	-----	65	1	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	41	2	-----	29	2	1	8	3	74	2	4
Found guilty of lesser offense----	31	-----	-----	9	-----	-----	1	-----	9	-----	1
Plea guilty-----	29	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	1	-----	4	-----	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	1	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	VIOLATING LIQUOR LAWS									
	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	1,463	71	3,933	6	136	20	178	90	508	13
Disposed of without conviction----	299	24	1,238	-----	21	9	71	44	147	7
Dismissed by prosecution-----	242	24	338	-----	5	2	65	32	62	5
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	17	-----	39	-----	11	4	-----	2	6	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	15	-----	18	-----	1	-----	-----	1	6	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	13	-----	831	-----	3	-----	5	3	24	2
Never in custody-----	8	-----	-----	-----	1	2	-----	1	20	-----
Other no penalty dispositions--	4	-----	12	-----	-----	1	1	5	29	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	1,159	47	2,678	6	113	11	107	43	360	6
Plea guilty-----	1,098	41	1,790	6	107	8	98	33	294	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	37	3	61	-----	5	-----	-----	9	36	3
Jury verdict guilty-----	24	3	827	-----	1	3	9	1	30	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	5	-----	17	-----	2	-----	-----	3	1	-----
Plea guilty-----	4	-----	12	-----	2	-----	-----	3	1	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Ideho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	9,627	104	1,595	6	45	----	12	20	328	567
Disposed of without conviction----	2,285	21	245	3	11	----	6	14	121	82
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*767	16	116	----	5	----	4	10	81	64
Dismissed on motion of defense--	*101	2	6	1	----	----	1	----	4	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court	145	----	55	----	1	----	----	----	24	----
Acquitted by jury-----	1,158	3	44	1	2	----	1	1	4	12
Never in custody-----	25	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	3	2
Other no penalty dispositions----	89	----	25	1	3	----	----	1	5	2
Found guilty of offense charged---	7,241	83	1,327	3	34	----	6	6	196	478
Plea guilty-----	*5,584	73	1,170	3	24	----	6	4	142	461
Jury waived, court finds guilty	*437	1	96	----	7	----	----	----	50	5
Jury verdict guilty-----	*1,176	9	61	----	3	----	----	2	4	12
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*101	----	22	----	----	----	----	----	11	7
Plea guilty-----	84	----	22	----	----	----	----	----	9	5
Jury waived, court finds guilty	6	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	11	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	60	171	51	158	256	2	161	79	109	97	60
Disposed of without conviction----	26	34	7	29	22	----	52	40	45	10	10
Dismissed by prosecution-----	11	24	*4	13	16	----	21	31	3	9	7
Dismissed on motion of defense--	12	----	(*)	6	1	----	13	3	10	----	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court	----	1	----	3	----	----	2	----	30	----	----
Acquitted by jury-----	3	7	3	5	4	----	16	6	2	----	1
Never in custody-----	----	2	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other no penalty dispositions----	----	----	----	2	1	----	----	----	----	1	----
Found guilty of offense charged---	31	137	44	117	232	2	109	38	64	87	50
Plea guilty-----	22	121	(*)	100	222	2	74	30	14	84	43
Jury waived, court finds guilty	----	3	(*)	5	----	----	31	1	48	----	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	9	13	(*)	12	10	----	4	7	2	3	2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	3	----	(*)	12	2	----	----	1	----	----	----
Plea guilty-----	3	----	----	12	2	----	----	1	----	----	----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	184	34	4,224	44	156	7	395	88	554	60
Disposed of without conviction----	40	8	1,338	7	7	6	39	27	29	5
Dismissed by prosecution-----	22	6	244	4	3	2	24	15	9	3
Dismissed on motion of defense--	3	1	28	----	----	1	----	1	4	----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	2	----	21	1	----	----	4	----	1	----
Acquitted by jury-----	6	1	1,010	2	4	2	10	5	1	----
Never in custody-----	4	----	7	----	----	1	----	2	----	2
Other no penalty dispositions----	1	----	25	----	----	----	1	4	14	----
Found guilty of offense charged---	140	26	2,870	37	148	1	351	57	522	45
Plea guilty-----	125	24	1,807	39	132	----	328	47	443	38
Jury waived, court finds guilty	6	----	75	----	10	----	16	1	75	7
Jury verdict guilty-----	6	2	988	----	6	1	7	9	4	----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	4	----	16	----	1	----	5	4	3	10
Plea guilty-----	3	----	10	----	----	----	5	2	----	10
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	----	2	----	----	----	----	----	3	----
Jury verdict guilty-----	----	----	4	----	1	----	----	2	----	----

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	ROAD AND DRIVING LAWS									
	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	5,020	16	41	2	190	-----	1	14	140	23
Disposed of without conviction----	1,079	10	12	1	95	-----	-----	6	83	11
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*495	8	9	1	70	-----	-----	2	62	9
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	*120	-----	1	-----	3	-----	-----	1	3	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	132	-----	-----	-----	11	-----	-----	3	14	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	130	1	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	3	1
Never in custody-----	19	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions--	183	-----	2	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Found guilty of offense charged---	3,896	6	28	1	94	-----	1	8	55	11
Plea guilty-----	*3,374	6	23	1	65	-----	1	7	39	11
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	*352	-----	3	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	14	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	*117	-----	2	-----	9	-----	-----	1	2	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*45	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	1
Plea guilty-----	36	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	2	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME											
	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	15	38	76	152	33	6	52	52	28	15	5
Disposed of without conviction----	11	15	23	24	10	3	14	19	12	9	1
Dismissed by prosecution-----	11	7	*14	13	5	3	9	19	4	6	1
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	-----	1	(*)	7	2	-----	4	-----	1	1	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	7	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	4	8	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	3	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions--	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged---	4	23	53	127	21	3	37	29	16	6	4
Plea guilty-----	4	23	(*)	105	20	1	14	23	10	6	4
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	(*)	14	-----	-----	22	2	6	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	(*)	8	1	2	1	4	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	-----	(*)	1	2	-----	1	4	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME										
	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	82	11	934	26	25	14	870	92	2,063	4
Disposed of without conviction----	37	3	401	5	3	8	51	25	165	2
Dismissed by prosecution-----	28	1	115	5	1	6	44	7	34	1
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	5	1	84	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	3	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	3	-----	90	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	1	1	81	-----	2	2	6	11	1	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12	-----
Other no penalty dispositions--	-----	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	133	1
Found guilty of offense charged---	43	8	524	21	22	6	817	56	1,870	2
Plea guilty-----	37	7	272	20	19	2	769	36	1,847	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	5	1	188	-----	-----	-----	42	14	21	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	-----	64	1	3	4	6	6	2	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	2	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	2	11	8	-----
Plea guilty-----	2	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	2	10	7	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See per. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

PARKING VIOLATIONS\*

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	2,183				4					
Disposed of without conviction----	17				3					
Dismissed by prosecution-----	10				2					
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	2									
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	3									
Acquitted by jury-----										
Never in custody-----										
Other no penalty dispositions-----	2				1					
Found guilty of offense charged----	2,166				1					
Plea guilty-----	2,157									
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	7									
Jury verdict guilty-----	2				1					
Found guilty of lesser offense-----										
Plea guilty-----										
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----										
Jury verdict guilty-----										

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	1	2	(*)	23	1				1		
Disposed of without conviction----	1	1		2					1		
Dismissed by prosecution-----	1	1									
Dismissed on motion of defense-----				2							
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----									1		
Acquitted by jury-----											
Never in custody-----											
Other no penalty dispositions-----											
Found guilty of offense charged----		1		21	1						
Plea guilty-----		1		19	1						
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----				2							
Jury verdict guilty-----											
Found guilty of lesser offense-----											
Plea guilty-----											
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----											
Jury verdict guilty-----											

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	1		10		1		27		2,112	
Disposed of without conviction----	1		4				1		3	
Dismissed by prosecution-----	1		2				1		2	
Dismissed on motion of defense-----										
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----			1						1	
Acquitted by jury-----										
Never in custody-----										
Other no penalty dispositions-----			1							
Found guilty of offense charged----			6		1		26		2,109	
Plea guilty-----					1		26		2,109	
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----			5							
Jury verdict guilty-----			1							
Found guilty of lesser offense-----										
Plea guilty-----										
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----										
Jury verdict guilty-----										

\* See par. 1 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEPENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

## OTHER MOTOR-VEHICLE LAWS\*

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total dependants disposed of	3,016	27	186	6	42	----	2	12	120	64
Disposed of without conviction----	765	7	53	6	18	----	1	5	54	23
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*426	7	21	6	15	----	1	3	41	19
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	*90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	3
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	68	-----	13	-----	1	-----	-----	1	7	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	134	-----	16	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	1
Never in custody-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	35	-----	3	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	2,232	19	132	-----	24	----	1	7	63	40
Plea guilty-----	*1,871	18	94	-----	22	----	1	7	47	36
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	*187	-----	26	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	16	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	*109	1	12	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*19	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1
Plea guilty-----	16	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.*	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total dependants disposed of	10	32	95	188	40	2	24	34	4	15	3
Disposed of without conviction----	7	10	30	20	9	1	11	13	3	6	2
Dismissed by prosecution-----	3	8	*20	12	5	1	2	9	1	6	2
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	2	1	(*)	3	3	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	2	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	1	-----	6	1	1	-----	3	1	-----	-----	-----
Never in custody-----	1	1	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	3	22	65	168	31	1	11	20	1	9	1
Plea guilty-----	3	21	(*)	165	29	1	7	18	-----	8	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	(*)	-----	-----	-----	4	1	1	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	1	(*)	3	2	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	-----	(*)	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total dependants disposed of	58	1	720	25	18	3	523	22	728	12
Disposed of without conviction----	29	1	297	5	1	2	51	8	90	2
Dismissed by prosecution-----	23	-----	115	5	-----	1	45	5	49	1
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	2	-----	46	-----	1	-----	1	1	20	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	1	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	2	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	1	96	-----	-----	1	1	1	1	-----
Never in custody-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	1	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	27	-----	420	20	15	-----	472	12	638	10
Plea guilty-----	23	-----	264	19	15	-----	442	7	613	10
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	2	-----	87	-----	-----	-----	27	1	20	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	2	-----	69	1	-----	-----	3	4	5	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	2	-----	3	-----	2	1	-----	2	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	2	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----	2	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See pars. 1 and 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.



TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

DISORDERLY CONDUCT AND DRUNKENNESS

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Ideho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	6,866	13	11	17	113	----	4	----	645	22
Disposed of without conviction----	1,070	3	3	17	39	----	2	----	175	12
Dismissed by prosecution----	*627	1	1	15	28	----	2	----	115	10
Dismissed on motion of defense----	*57	2	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	6	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court	122	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	27	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	96	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Never in custody-----	9	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	149	-----	1	2	2	-----	-----	-----	22	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	5,750	10	8	-----	74	-----	2	----	445	9
Plea guilty-----	*5,352	10	1	-----	68	-----	-----	-----	383	8
Jury waived, court finds guilty	*294	-----	2	-----	6	-----	1	-----	58	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	*92	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	4	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*46	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25	1
Plea guilty-----	41	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Meine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	58	80	10	403	36	15	92	21	7	20	5
Disposed of without conviction----	35	13	8	40	2	8	40	9	5	11	1
Dismissed by prosecution----	25	12	*7	26	1	5	24	9	2	11	----
Dismissed on motion of defense----	7	-----	(*)	3	-----	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court	1	-----	-----	1	-----	3	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	-----	1	7	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Never in custody-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	1	1	-----	3	1	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	21	67	2	359	34	7	52	12	2	9	4
Plea guilty-----	19	66	(*)	342	31	5	25	11	2	6	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	1	(*)	9	2	2	27	-----	-----	3	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	-----	(*)	8	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	2	-----	(*)	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	2	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	101	13	397	24	25	15	2,669	24	2,003	23
Disposed of without conviction----	35	1	237	1	11	4	170	6	174	8
Dismissed by prosecution----	28	1	81	1	6	2	151	5	50	8
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	-----	15	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	7	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	1	-----	70	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	13	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	2	-----	66	-----	-----	2	8	-----	5	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	8	-----	97	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	64	12	156	23	14	11	2,499	13	1,826	15
Plea guilty-----	61	9	61	23	14	11	2,477	10	1,702	14
Jury waived, court finds guilty	3	-----	45	-----	-----	-----	16	3	112	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	3	50	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	12	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	2	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	3	-----
Plea guilty-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	3	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See per. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEPENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

VAGRANCY										
PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total dependants disposed of	3,336	2	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	2	26	14
Disposed of without conviction----	132	2	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	1	22	1
Dismissed by prosecution-----	86	2	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	18	1
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Never in custody-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	10	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	3,200	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	4	12
Plea guilty-----	*3,141	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	3	12
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	*56	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	*2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Plea guilty-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total dependants disposed of	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	59	-----	1	3	9
Disposed of without conviction----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	28	-----	-----	2	4
Dismissed by prosecution-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	17	-----	-----	2	-----
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2
Found guilty of offense charged----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	29	-----	1	1	5
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	(*)	1	-----	-----	13	-----	1	-----	5
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	(*)	-----	-----	-----	16	-----	-----	1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	(*)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total dependants disposed of	-----	1	4	-----	-----	-----	191	39	2,975	3
Disposed of without conviction----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	26	8	32	1
Dismissed by prosecution-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24	3	15	1
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	2	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	9	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	-----	1	3	-----	-----	-----	165	30	2,943	2
Plea guilty-----	-----	1	3	-----	-----	-----	165	30	2,903	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	38	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

GAMBLING

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	4,150	13	65	26	49	159	2	15	144	100
Disposed of without conviction----	1,379	6	17	18	9	118	2	9	57	19
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*456	1	11	14	9	111	2	4	45	13
Dismissed on motion of defense----	*74	4	5	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	3	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	31	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	1
Acquitted by jury-----	725	1	-----	2	-----	4	-----	-----	1	4
Never in custody-----	15	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	1
Other no penalty dispositions----	76	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	2,738	7	48	8	40	21	-----	6	87	81
Plea guilty-----	*1,711	6	48	7	34	6	-----	6	68	68
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	*145	-----	-----	1	3	-----	-----	-----	18	12
Jury verdict guilty-----	*869	1	-----	-----	3	15	-----	-----	1	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*33	-----	-----	-----	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	59	6	19	20	43	110	114	4	500	59	2
Disposed of without conviction----	28	1	6	3	3	23	89	1	104	25	-----
Dismissed by prosecution-----	21	-----	*4	-----	3	12	11	1	71	13	-----
Dismissed on motion of defense----	7	1	(*)	3	-----	10	9	-----	15	4	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	2	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	12	5	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	68	-----	1	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	29	5	13	17	40	87	25	3	391	34	2
Plea guilty-----	28	5	(*)	16	40	80	8	3	347	34	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	(*)	-----	-----	-----	16	-----	17	-----	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	-----	(*)	1	-----	7	1	-----	27	-----	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	2	-----	(*)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	112	21	2,249	6	12	-----	55	16	165	5
Disposed of without conviction----	16	5	784	-----	3	-----	4	1	25	3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	14	2	81	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	11	1
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	1	5	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	5	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	2	687	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	3	1
Never in custody-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1
Other no penalty dispositions----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	96	16	1,465	6	9	-----	45	15	140	2
Plea guilty-----	90	11	613	6	9	-----	43	8	126	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	1	2	53	-----	-----	-----	1	7	11	2
Jury verdict guilty-----	5	3	799	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	3	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

ALL OTHER OFFENSES										
PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	14,534	101	625	136	203	79	31	514	1,217	324
Disposed of without conviction----	6,360	48	297	85	78	40	17	345	795	120
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*3,749	28	189	66	55	35	11	139	648	97
Dismissed on motion of defense--	*520	9	17	4	6	-----	4	38	62	9
Jury waived, acquitted by court	299	-----	12	1	11	-----	-----	22	43	1
Acquitted by jury-----	1,162	5	54	5	2	5	-----	69	23	6
Never in custody-----	203	2	1	5	-----	-----	-----	31	3	6
Other no penalty dispositions--	427	4	24	4	4	-----	2	46	16	1
Found guilty of offense charged---	7,999	53	322	48	124	35	14	162	390	202
Plea guilty-----	*5,963	40	214	28	95	30	10	132	285	186
Jury waived, court finds guilty	*801	1	48	5	25	-----	3	6	86	9
Jury verdict guilty-----	*1,105	12	60	15	4	5	1	24	19	7
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*175	-----	6	3	1	4	-----	7	32	2
Plea guilty-----	104	-----	6	-----	-----	4	-----	7	25	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty	57	-----	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----	7	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	14	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kens.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	230	134	566	920	412	80	245	53	1,218	123	161
Disposed of without conviction----	124	69	436	224	117	40	111	29	392	63	74
Dismissed by prosecution-----	101	58	*307	111	43	25	37	24	230	52	36
Dismissed on motion of defense--	7	2	(*)	46	9	2	12	3	12	1	6
Jury waived, acquitted by court	1	-----	14	20	-----	1	15	-----	19	2	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	11	3	98	32	15	7	6	-----	54	6	1
Never in custody-----	1	6	17	2	7	1	3	2	73	-----	2
Other no penalty dispositions--	3	-----	-----	13	43	4	38	-----	4	2	29
Found guilty of offense charged---	104	65	130	687	291	39	133	24	804	60	87
Plea guilty-----	88	60	(*)	560	238	21	95	18	704	48	66
Jury waived, court finds guilty	5	-----	(*)	49	30	15	27	6	31	7	6
Jury verdict guilty-----	11	5	(*)	78	23	3	11	-----	69	5	15
Found guilty of lesser offense----	2	-----	(*)	9	4	1	1	-----	22	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	1	-----	-----	9	3	1	1	-----	18	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Ohio	Oreg.	Fa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	559	141	4,163	31	94	59	347	195	1,477	96
Disposed of without conviction----	257	53	1,835	10	22	39	74	100	437	29
Dismissed by prosecution-----	178	42	857	5	11	27	46	69	201	21
Dismissed on motion of defense--	21	2	153	4	3	3	2	10	70	3
Jury waived, acquitted by court	21	2	89	1	1	1	5	3	13	1
Acquitted by jury-----	26	4	661	-----	7	6	13	10	32	1
Never in custody-----	4	-----	33	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	1
Other no penalty dispositions--	7	3	42	-----	-----	2	8	5	121	2
Found guilty of offense charged---	293	88	2,275	21	70	19	272	87	1,034	66
Plea guilty-----	231	79	1,382	21	61	9	249	55	904	54
Jury waived, court finds guilty	28	-----	266	-----	5	4	15	24	90	10
Jury verdict guilty-----	34	9	627	-----	4	6	8	8	40	2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	9	-----	53	-----	2	1	1	8	6	1
Plea guilty-----	8	-----	9	-----	2	-----	1	2	6	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	1	-----	5	-----	-----

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 28.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935

(Selected States. Percent not shown where less than 0.1. Percentages for the 30 States combined shown by offense in table 26.)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	ALL OFFENSES									
	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	30.2	29.8	22.8	38.1	26.2	32.3	27.0	42.8	49.2	28.2
Dismissed by prosecution-----	*16.5	21.2	11.2	26.3	20.4	24.4	18.2	24.1	37.8	20.4
Dismissed on motion of defense--	*1.7	2.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.4	1.3	3.0	1.7
Jury waived, acquitted by court	1.6	-----	4.3	0.1	2.1	0.4	0.2	4.0	3.8	0.1
Acquitted by jury-----	7.4	4.2	3.7	5.9	0.9	7.1	3.9	5.7	1.7	2.7
Never in custody-----	1.4	0.8	-----	2.5	0.2	-----	1.1	3.6	1.2	0.9
Other no penalty disposition----	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.3	1.6	-----	1.1	4.0	1.8	2.4
Found guilty of offense charged---	67.4	68.7	71.5	56.0	71.9	57.7	70.6	54.4	47.8	70.3
Plea guilty-----	*51.5	57.8	57.4	44.8	61.6	44.9	61.1	45.1	35.5	64.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty	*4.9	0.2	7.2	1.2	7.3	0.4	2.4	2.0	9.9	1.8
Jury verdict guilty-----	*9.2	10.7	6.8	10.0	3.1	12.4	7.1	7.3	2.3	3.6
Found guilty of lesser offense----	*2.4	1.5	5.8	5.9	1.9	9.9	2.4	2.8	3.0	1.6
Plea guilty-----	1.8	1.1	4.8	4.0	1.7	7.5	1.5	2.5	2.3	1.0
Jury waived, court finds guilty	0.2	-----	0.5	0.4	0.1	-----	0.4	0.2	0.5	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.1	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.6

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	ALL OFFENSES										
	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	37.0	37.7	45.7	18.4	15.5	33.8	33.0	34.3	32.6	41.1	28.0
Dismissed by prosecution-----	25.4	31.1	*28.0	10.3	9.2	23.2	15.6	29.3	16.2	31.5	18.0
Dismissed on motion of defense--	5.5	1.1	(*)	2.9	1.0	2.6	4.5	1.4	1.3	2.2	4.1
Jury waived, acquitted by court	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.3	-----	3.7	0.4	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	4.7	3.1	7.9	3.1	2.9	4.6	3.8	2.0	3.8	4.9	1.1
Never in custody-----	0.6	1.9	8.7	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.0	7.0	0.6	0.3
Other no penalty dispositions----	0.7	0.4	-----	1.2	2.0	0.8	6.9	0.6	0.5	1.6	4.6
Found guilty of offense charged---	56.9	61.7	54.3	79.0	80.3	65.0	65.8	64.5	64.9	57.6	70.4
Plea guilty-----	48.3	56.8	(*)	69.2	74.3	56.0	48.3	57.0	53.5	49.0	63.0
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1.3	0.7	(*)	2.5	1.1	3.1	13.4	3.4	6.0	1.4	2.0
Jury verdict guilty-----	7.3	4.3	(*)	7.3	4.9	6.0	4.0	4.1	5.5	7.2	4.6
Found guilty of lesser offense----	6.1	0.6	(*)	2.5	4.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.5	1.3	2.0
Plea guilty-----	5.5	0.4	-----	2.1	3.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.8	1.8
Jury waived, court finds guilty	0.1	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.3	0.1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.5	0.1	-----	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	ALL OFFENSES									
	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	29.7	32.3	34.5	8.1	13.8	35.2	12.0	28.1	12.5	25.5
Dismissed by prosecution-----	22.5	25.7	12.2	5.9	5.6	19.9	9.7	15.0	5.9	19.7
Dismissed on motion of defense--	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.6	2.5	1.7	0.1	3.3	1.5	1.1
Jury waived, acquitted by court	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2
Acquitted by jury-----	2.7	4.3	18.2	0.6	4.5	8.5	0.9	4.3	0.8	1.5
Never in custody-----	1.1	0.6	0.3	-----	0.8	1.2	-----	2.5	0.2	1.5
Other no penalty dispositions----	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	2.9	1.0	2.8	3.5	1.5
Found guilty of offense charged---	62.5	67.2	64.8	91.9	83.7	58.1	87.7	66.1	87.0	70.4
Plea guilty-----	54.7	60.3	37.5	90.3	76.5	33.8	84.3	53.0	81.4	59.1
Jury waived, court finds guilty	3.4	1.0	6.2	0.1	2.8	5.4	2.3	5.4	4.4	7.9
Jury verdict guilty-----	4.5	5.8	21.0	1.5	4.4	18.9	1.1	7.7	1.3	3.4
Found guilty of lesser offense----	7.9	0.5	0.7	-----	2.5	6.8	0.3	5.7	0.5	4.1
Plea guilty-----	6.1	0.4	0.3	-----	1.9	5.4	0.2	3.8	0.3	3.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty	0.8	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.9	0.1	0.2	-----	0.5	1.4	-----	1.7	-----	0.3

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 28.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	MURDER						MANSLAUGHTER			
	Calif.	Ill.	Ind.	N. Mex.	Ohio	Penn.	Calif.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	32.0	47.4	61.3	78.9	23.6	38.3	48.6	59.1	47.8	57.3
Dismissed by prosecution----	5.1	15.1	24.2	64.8	6.5	4.1	14.9	16.4	23.1	15.9
Dismissed on motion of defense----	0.6	2.0	4.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	1.7	3.6	1.5	3.8
Jury waived, acquitted by court	2.3	5.6	1.6	0.8	1.9	-----	9.7	2.7	3.0	1.3
Acquitted by jury-----	16.6	10.4	11.3	9.4	9.7	33.7	21.7	27.3	17.9	35.6
Never in custody-----	-----	8.0	1.6	-----	2.8	-----	-----	9.1	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	7.4	6.4	17.7	2.3	2.3	-----	0.6	-----	2.2	0.7
Found guilty of offense charged----	50.9	48.6	25.0	16.4	31.9	54.3	46.9	37.3	39.6	41.6
Plea guilty-----	19.4	30.3	4.0	10.2	8.3	15.6	22.9	18.2	29.8	21.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty	4.0	-----	2.4	-----	4.2	1.6	9.7	1.8	3.0	3.4
Jury verdict guilty-----	27.4	18.3	18.5	6.3	19.4	37.0	14.2	17.3	6.7	16.3
Found guilty of lesser offense----	17.1	4.0	13.7	4.7	44.4	7.4	4.6	3.6	12.7	1.1
Plea guilty-----	10.9	3.2	5.6	-----	29.2	2.5	2.3	1.8	8.2	0.7
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	2.4	0.8	4.2	0.4	1.7	-----	0.7	0.2
Jury verdict guilty-----	6.3	0.8	5.6	3.9	11.1	4.5	0.6	1.8	3.7	0.2

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	ROBBERY									
	Calif.	Colo.	D. C.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	25.6	17.0	34.7	32.0	47.8	27.7	25.2	42.2	13.0	13.2
Dismissed by prosecution----	9.7	7.5	20.8	16.9	32.1	20.8	15.8	*23.9	9.6	6.6
Dismissed on motion of defense----	1.9	1.9	0.3	0.1	3.9	2.0	2.2	(*)	-----	0.7
Jury waived, acquitted by court	7.8	-----	0.9	4.6	5.3	-----	-----	0.6	0.9	0.7
Acquitted by jury-----	4.7	4.7	12.6	5.9	3.4	4.0	6.5	8.2	2.5	2.2
Never in custody-----	-----	0.9	-----	3.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	9.4	-----	0.7
Other no penalty dispositions----	1.6	1.9	-----	1.4	2.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.2
Found guilty of offense charged----	64.6	74.5	63.4	66.2	45.5	66.3	66.2	57.8	80.0	67.6
Plea guilty-----	36.7	60.4	44.2	53.5	23.2	46.5	52.5	(*)	56.5	55.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty	11.7	-----	0.7	-----	16.2	5.9	0.7	(*)	1.7	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	16.1	14.2	19.2	12.0	6.1	13.9	12.9	(*)	21.7	11.8
Found guilty of lesser offense----	9.8	8.5	1.9	1.8	6.7	5.9	8.6	(*)	7.0	19.1
Plea guilty-----	7.6	2.8	0.3	1.7	3.6	3.0	8.6	-----	6.1	19.1
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1.7	-----	-----	-----	2.8	-----	-----	-----	0.9	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.5	5.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	3.0	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	ROBBERY—Continued					AGGRAVATED ASSAULT				
	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.	Ariz.	Calif.	D. C.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	31.8	23.8	21.1	14.8	41.7	25.6	36.6	57.1	56.7	28.6
Dismissed by prosecution----	10.7	14.9	3.1	6.5	30.6	10.8	24.7	37.4	38.4	23.8
Dismissed on motion of defense----	0.8	1.3	0.3	-----	-----	0.2	0.5	0.7	3.0	1.0
Jury waived, acquitted by court	0.9	2.6	0.1	1.9	-----	7.4	-----	2.0	10.5	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	3.4	2.6	17.6	3.7	10.2	4.9	11.3	8.2	4.6	1.9
Never in custody-----	15.4	1.3	0.1	-----	-----	0.4	-----	3.4	-----	1.9
Other no penalty dispositions----	0.6	1.1	0.1	2.8	0.9	1.9	-----	5.4	0.3	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	64.5	63.2	78.9	85.2	53.7	59.5	44.8	39.5	35.4	60.0
Plea guilty-----	50.8	52.5	32.6	67.6	38.0	39.4	25.8	34.0	14.8	57.1
Jury waived, court finds guilty	3.8	2.9	0.2	7.4	-----	11.0	-----	2.7	14.1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	10.0	7.8	46.1	10.2	15.7	9.1	19.1	2.7	6.6	2.9
Found guilty of lesser offense----	3.8	13.0	-----	-----	4.6	15.0	18.6	3.4	7.9	11.4
Plea guilty-----	2.8	9.5	-----	-----	3.7	11.7	17.5	2.0	4.9	4.8
Jury waived, court finds guilty	0.6	1.8	-----	-----	-----	2.3	-----	-----	1.3	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.4	1.7	-----	-----	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	6.7

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 28.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT—Continued									OTHER ASSAULT	
	Kans.	Mass.	Mich.	N. J.	N. Mex.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.	Ind.	Mass.	
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Disposed of without conviction----	36.7	41.5	27.0	38.4	44.4	25.2	47.9	31.8	60.5	23.4	
Dismissed by prosecution-----	27.5	*25.8	15.1	17.7	36.3	17.7	15.2	15.9	46.1	*14.4	
Dismissed on motion of defense----	0.9	(*)	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.8	2.0	2.5	4.3	(*)	
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	---	0.4	2.0	8.8	---	1.3	0.2	1.3	5.9	0.9	
Acquitted by jury-----	7.3	12.2	6.6	5.8	5.6	4.3	29.8	2.5	1.1	4.5	
Never in custody-----	---	3.1	---	3.7	1.6	0.4	---	---	1.7	3.6	
Other no penalty dispositions-----	0.9	---	1.3	0.5	---	0.8	0.6	9.6	1.4	---	
Found guilty of offense charged-----	45.0	58.5	63.8	51.3	52.4	49.2	51.2	59.9	38.5	76.6	
Flea guilty-----	24.8	(*)	46.1	31.5	37.1	36.7	22.5	42.0	27.6	(*)	
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	0.9	(*)	1.3	11.3	---	6.0	1.2	10.2	9.1	(*)	
Jury verdict guilty-----	19.3	(*)	16.4	8.5	15.3	6.6	27.6	7.6	1.9	(*)	
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	18.3	(*)	9.2	10.3	3.2	25.6	0.9	8.3	0.9	(*)	
Flea guilty-----	14.7	---	5.3	7.7	2.4	18.6	0.3	2.5	0.8	---	
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	---	---	---	1.7	---	3.4	---	4.5	---	---	
Jury verdict guilty-----	3.7	---	3.9	0.9	0.8	3.6	0.6	1.3	0.2	---	

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	OTHER ASSAULT—Continued					BURGLARY				
	Mich.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	35.4	42.9	45.2	53.9	31.9	18.4	15.9	22.1	6.6	20.4
Dismissed by prosecution-----	20.8	24.6	38.2	26.5	18.7	13.8	7.1	16.2	5.8	14.7
Dismissed on motion of defense----	2.2	2.1	0.5	2.5	6.3	1.1	0.7	---	---	---
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	1.1	6.8	1.6	0.9	1.4	---	3.2	---	0.4	0.3
Acquitted by jury-----	10.7	8.5	4.3	22.0	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.2	0.4	5.4
Never in custody-----	---	0.4	0.5	0.1	---	---	---	2.7	---	---
Other no penalty dispositions-----	0.6	0.4	---	1.8	3.7	1.7	3.7	1.0	---	---
Found guilty of offense charged-----	60.1	56.1	52.9	45.5	68.1	81.0	80.4	72.5	92.1	73.7
Flea guilty-----	41.6	37.3	47.1	27.5	53.2	74.7	66.1	61.2	87.6	61.8
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	3.4	11.8	2.9	2.0	12.1	---	8.2	---	3.3	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	15.2	7.0	2.9	16.0	2.9	6.3	6.1	11.3	1.2	11.9
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	4.5	1.0	1.9	0.6	---	0.6	3.7	5.4	1.2	5.9
Flea guilty-----	2.8	---	1.9	0.3	---	0.6	3.4	4.4	1.2	4.2
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	---	0.6	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.7	---	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	1.7	0.4	---	0.3	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	1.7

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	BURGLARY—Continued									
	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Msine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	12.0	32.1	32.5	22.8	18.8	35.9	26.4	6.2	9.2	24.3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	7.0	22.0	25.4	18.1	10.9	31.7	*16.2	4.3	7.5	17.4
Dismissed on motion of defense----	0.7	---	1.5	1.3	1.4	---	(*)	0.9	---	0.7
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	---	2.2	2.5	---	0.7	---	0.8	---	---	2.8
Acquitted by jury-----	2.1	3.7	1.2	2.8	3.9	1.2	5.5	0.7	1.4	2.8
Never in custody-----	2.1	1.4	0.7	---	0.5	1.2	3.3	---	---	0.7
Other no penalty dispositions-----	---	2.8	1.3	0.5	1.4	1.8	---	0.4	0.3	---
Found guilty of offenses charged-----	86.6	61.7	62.0	74.6	68.8	61.7	73.6	91.0	83.7	75.0
Flea guilty-----	79.6	53.1	44.1	69.2	54.4	53.1	(*)	87.1	80.0	66.0
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	0.7	3.6	15.5	0.8	1.6	0.6	(*)	0.5	0.3	6.3
Jury verdict guilty-----	6.3	5.0	2.4	4.7	12.7	3.0	(*)	3.4	3.4	2.8
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	1.4	6.1	5.5	2.6	12.5	2.4	(*)	2.8	7.1	0.7
Flea guilty-----	1.4	5.9	4.1	2.6	12.3	1.8	---	2.2	7.1	0.7
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	---	0.1	1.2	---	0.2	0.6	---	0.6	---	---
Jury verdict guilty-----	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 28.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	BURGLARY—Continued									
	Nebr.	N. H.	N. J.	Ohio	Orég.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	12.4	13.5	15.3	19.4	26.9	17.1	4.1	2.2	29.1	20.4
Dismissed by prosecution-----	5.4	11.3	7.0	15.0	21.3	6.1	2.2	0.7	15.7	10.2
Dismissed on motion of defense--	0.3	-----	0.5	0.4	-----	0.6	0.3	0.7	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court	0.3	-----	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.9	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	2.6	0.8	2.2	1.5	2.8	9.2	0.6	0.7	4.5	-----
Never in custody-----	0.3	1.5	3.7	0.8	-----	0.2	-----	-----	1.5	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	0.6	-----	0.3	1.0	1.9	0.6	-----	-----	7.5	10.2
Found guilty of offense charged---	86.1	86.5	80.1	70.5	69.4	82.6	95.9	95.6	63.4	78.7
Plea guilty-----	71.4	81.2	72.3	63.6	68.5	67.4	95.3	92.7	45.5	72.2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	10.7	3.8	3.3	2.7	-----	2.1	-----	0.7	1.5	2.8
Jury verdict guilty-----	4.0	1.5	4.5	4.2	0.9	13.0	0.6	2.2	16.4	3.7
Found guilty of lesser offense----	1.4	-----	4.6	10.1	3.7	0.3	-----	2.2	7.5	0.9
Plea guilty-----	1.4	-----	4.5	8.5	3.7	0.2	-----	1.5	7.5	0.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	0.1	0.9	-----	-----	-----	0.7	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	0.8	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	BURGLARY—Continued		LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT							
	Wash.	Wis.	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	12.7	17.3	22.7	25.0	30.6	22.1	27.5	35.8	35.8	15.7
Dismissed by prosecution-----	5.7	10.4	14.4	12.6	21.3	16.4	26.5	26.6	26.9	10.5
Dismissed on motion of defense--	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.3	-----	-----	0.4	2.5	1.8
Jury waived, acquitted by court	0.2	0.3	-----	5.4	-----	-----	-----	1.8	2.6	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	2.9	1.0	6.1	1.8	5.9	5.7	1.0	3.4	1.1	3.2
Never in custody-----	0.7	-----	-----	0.2	2.1	-----	-----	1.6	0.9	0.2
Other no penalty dispositions----	2.6	5.1	0.8	4.6	1.0	-----	-----	2.0	1.8	-----
Found guilty of offense charged---	80.9	81.6	75.8	51.0	63.5	58.2	72.5	61.2	61.7	83.7
Plea guilty-----	70.1	74.5	65.2	39.5	54.8	47.1	69.6	54.4	49.8	78.2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1.4	5.8	-----	7.3	1.3	-----	-----	2.6	9.9	1.7
Jury verdict guilty-----	9.3	1.3	10.6	4.3	7.5	11.1	2.9	4.2	2.0	3.8
Found guilty of lesser offense----	6.5	1.2	1.5	24.0	5.9	19.7	-----	3.0	2.6	0.6
Plea guilty-----	4.8	1.2	1.5	21.7	5.1	17.2	-----	2.4	2.3	0.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	-----	-----	1.8	0.3	0.4	-----	0.6	0.1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1.7	-----	-----	0.5	0.5	2.0	-----	-----	0.2	0.2

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT—Continued									
	Kans.	Maine	Mass.*	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	20.0	34.3	59.8	13.9	12.5	24.9	18.5	25.8	32.6	14.9
Dismissed by prosecution-----	13.5	28.4	*35.1	7.4	8.6	15.3	10.1	14.7	21.0	9.9
Dismissed on motion of defense--	1.7	2.9	(*)	2.1	0.8	-----	3.7	1.0	2.4	3.1
Jury waived, acquitted by court	0.5	-----	1.3	1.4	-----	-----	0.7	3.3	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	3.7	1.0	6.6	0.7	2.3	5.1	3.7	1.9	4.6	1.2
Never in custody-----	0.2	2.0	16.7	-----	0.3	3.4	-----	4.7	0.6	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	0.5	-----	-----	2.3	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	4.0	0.6
Found guilty of offense charged---	73.3	65.7	40.2	84.0	83.4	75.1	80.5	72.8	66.2	83.2
Plea guilty-----	67.3	62.7	(*)	77.5	79.9	67.8	65.4	65.7	58.5	76.4
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1.2	1.0	(*)	1.9	-----	-----	12.8	3.8	-----	3.1
Jury verdict guilty-----	4.8	2.0	(*)	4.6	3.5	7.3	2.3	3.3	7.6	3.7
Found guilty of lesser offense----	6.7	-----	(*)	2.1	4.1	-----	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.9
Plea guilty-----	6.3	-----	-----	2.1	3.9	-----	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	0.3	-----	0.3	0.4	-----	-----

\* See pars. 1 and 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.



TABLE 28.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT—Continued									AUTO THEFT	
	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S. Dak.	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.	Calif.	D. C.	
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Disposed of without conviction----	21.9	19.6	26.7	12.0	22.2	23.6	16.7	22.1	17.1	17.9	
Dismissed by prosecution-----	16.8	11.7	9.5	2.9	18.7	14.2	9.6	20.6	11.0	13.5	
Dismissed on motion of defense----	0.2	-----	0.9	0.6	0.4	2.4	2.7	0.8	-----	-----	
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	0.7	0.5	0.5	-----	0.7	-----	1.5	-----	0.7	0.9	
Acquitted by jury-----	2.6	6.1	14.4	8.6	1.1	3.2	1.1	-----	3.2	3.5	
Never in custody-----	0.8	-----	0.4	-----	-----	2.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Other no penalty dispositions----	0.7	1.4	0.9	-----	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.8	2.2	-----	
Found guilty of offense charged----	67.6	80.4	72.7	84.0	77.8	71.0	83.0	74.0	79.5	74.7	
Plea guilty-----	59.8	72.0	49.6	73.1	73.2	58.8	74.7	60.3	70.4	63.8	
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	3.3	0.5	2.4	1.7	3.2	6.0	6.5	6.1	5.6	-----	
Jury verdict guilty-----	4.5	7.9	20.6	9.1	1.4	6.2	1.8	7.6	3.4	10.9	
Found guilty of lesser offense----	10.5	-----	0.6	4.0	-----	5.4	0.3	3.8	3.4	7.4	
Plea guilty-----	9.2	-----	0.4	3.4	-----	5.2	0.3	3.1	2.4	6.6	
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	0.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.5	-----	
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.5	-----	0.1	0.6	-----	0.2	-----	0.8	0.5	0.9	

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	AUTO THEFT—Continued									
	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	23.9	30.2	24.2	16.7	35.7	7.5	6.1	21.0	18.1	30.3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	11.3	23.9	21.5	11.1	*23.1	5.5	3.5	10.4	14.4	6.9
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	1.5	-----	-----	(*)	1.2	-----	-----	-----	0.5
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	5.8	2.7	-----	-----	1.1	-----	-----	2.7	1.7	0.3
Acquitted by jury-----	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	7.7	0.8	2.2	1.7	1.3	22.5
Never in custody-----	2.1	0.6	0.7	-----	3.8	-----	-----	6.2	0.6	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	3.4	0.6	1.3	0.7	-----	-----	0.4	-----	-----	0.1
Found guilty of offense charged----	74.3	67.3	75.2	68.8	64.3	92.1	92.2	75.8	74.8	69.1
Plea guilty-----	66.9	48.0	71.1	64.6	(*)	86.6	90.0	70.4	67.9	43.8
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	1.0	18.0	0.7	-----	(*)	0.8	-----	3.5	2.7	0.4
Jury verdict guilty-----	6.3	1.3	3.4	4.2	(*)	4.7	2.2	2.0	4.2	24.8
Found guilty of lesser offense----	1.8	2.5	0.7	14.6	(*)	0.4	1.7	3.2	7.1	0.7
Plea guilty-----	1.6	2.5	0.7	12.5	-----	0.4	1.7	3.2	5.2	0.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	0.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.0	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	2.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.0	0.3

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	AUTO THEFT—Contd.			EMBEZZLEMENT AND FRAUD						
	R. I.	Wash.	Wis.	Calif.	Colo.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Mich.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	3.0	12.2	19.1	16.7	44.5	58.8	68.5	42.8	51.4	35.5
Dismissed by prosecution-----	3.0	3.3	12.0	10.8	34.7	26.5	57.0	34.1	39.7	15.2
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	-----	0.8	0.9	1.2	3.5	5.4	2.9	4.5	11.6
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	-----	1.2	2.2	-----	3.5	1.8	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	4.1	0.4	0.6	4.6	3.5	1.1	2.9	5.6	2.2
Never in custody-----	-----	2.4	-----	-----	1.2	9.7	2.2	2.3	0.6	0.7
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	2.4	4.8	2.2	2.9	12.1	1.0	0.6	1.1	5.8
Found guilty of offense charged----	97.0	87.0	80.1	82.7	52.0	40.5	30.0	56.1	46.4	63.8
Plea guilty-----	97.0	77.2	68.1	73.7	45.1	33.1	22.8	53.8	40.2	53.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	1.6	8.0	3.5	1.2	2.3	5.7	1.2	-----	2.9
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	8.1	4.0	5.5	5.8	5.1	1.5	1.2	6.1	7.2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	0.8	0.8	0.6	3.5	0.8	1.5	1.2	2.2	0.7
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	0.8	0.6	3.5	0.8	0.8	-----	1.7	0.7
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.6	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	0.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	1.2	0.6	-----

\* See per. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 28.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	EMBEZZLEMENT AND FRAUD—Continued						STOLEN PROPERTY		
	Minn.	N. J.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	Wis.	Calif.	Ind.	Mass.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	13.5	46.4	40.7	51.3	44.9	35.1	42.9	56.4	40.7
Dismissed by prosecution-----	12.8	25.9	33.0	46.9	22.9	18.6	17.3	33.6	27.8
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	-----	2.0	0.8	-----	1.5	9.0	0.6	5.0	(*)
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	5.7	2.0	-----	1.1	3.1	12.2	11.4	1.9
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	4.5	3.0	-----	0.9	16.9	1.4	9.6	11.1
Never in custody-----	-----	8.0	1.0	-----	3.5	1.5	-----	-----	0.7
Other no penalty dispositions-----	0.7	0.3	0.8	-----	1.0	3.9	3.2	0.7	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	86.5	53.4	55.3	48.7	54.7	63.7	55.1	40.0	59.3
Plea guilty-----	83.8	46.1	49.4	46.9	34.3	55.5	39.7	35.0	(*)
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	5.2	2.6	-----	1.0	6.5	7.1	2.9	(*)
Jury verdict guilty-----	2.7	2.2	3.2	1.8	19.4	1.7	8.3	2.1	(*)
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	-----	0.1	4.0	-----	0.4	0.3	1.9	3.6	(*)
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	3.0	-----	0.3	0.3	1.9	2.9	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	0.1	0.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.7	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	0.6	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	STOLEN PROPERTY-- Continued			FORGERY					
	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Calif.	D. C.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	37.4	30.6	40.7	14.3	16.8	55.8	49.3	28.3	24.0
Dismissed by prosecution-----	19.5	22.9	13.1	7.4	14.2	43.0	42.5	23.7	16.8
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.4	-----	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	7.3	2.8	0.8	3.1	-----	2.4	1.0	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	6.1	3.5	25.8	1.0	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	3.8
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Other no penalty dispositions-----	1.6	0.7	0.6	2.5	-----	3.6	2.4	1.0	1.0
Found guilty of offense charged----	62.6	55.6	59.7	84.9	81.4	42.4	48.3	70.2	71.2
Plea guilty-----	49.2	49.3	33.2	78.7	75.1	31.5	40.1	87.2	66.8
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	9.3	2.1	2.9	4.5	-----	7.9	6.2	-----	1.4
Jury verdict guilty-----	4.1	4.2	22.6	1.7	5.3	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.9
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	-----	13.9	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.8
Plea guilty-----	-----	13.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	4.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.7	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.9	-----	-----	-----	0.5

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	FORGERY--Continued								
	Mich.	Minn.	Nebr.	N. J.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	Wash.	Wis.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	15.8	8.6	13.0	50.0	26.3	32.0	19.0	19.2	13.7
Dismissed by prosecution-----	10.5	7.5	8.2	23.3	23.0	32.0	9.5	11.0	7.3
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	-----	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.8	-----	1.0	-----	3.7
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	-----	-----	1.9	1.1	-----	1.0	-----	0.5
Acquitted by jury-----	3.5	0.5	2.7	3.3	0.6	-----	5.5	2.1	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	19.5	0.6	-----	1.4	4.1	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	1.8	-----	0.7	0.5	0.3	-----	0.5	2.1	2.3
Found guilty of offense charged----	83.3	88.8	87.0	48.6	69.2	68.0	80.3	78.8	85.4
Plea guilty-----	79.8	87.7	77.4	43.8	65.3	64.8	56.7	75.3	78.1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	0.9	-----	6.2	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.7	0.7	5.0
Jury verdict guilty-----	2.6	1.1	3.4	1.9	1.4	1.6	21.8	2.7	2.3
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	0.9	2.7	-----	1.4	4.5	-----	0.7	2.1	0.9
Plea guilty-----	0.9	2.7	-----	1.0	4.5	-----	0.3	2.1	0.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	0.5	-----	-----	0.3	-----	-----

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 28.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	RAPE								
	Calif.	Colo.	Ill.	Ind.	Kans.	Mass.	Mich.	N. J.	Ohio
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction---	24.8	43.4	45.2	60.7	49.5	34.2	26.2	31.0	43.2
Dismissed by prosecution-----	9.9	29.5	23.3	40.9	37.6	*21.6	13.9	13.7	29.5
Dismissed on motion of defense---	0.3	1.6	-----	3.2	3.7	(*)	3.0	1.8	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court---	6.1	-----	8.9	6.1	-----	1.1	0.5	3.6	2.1
Acquitted by jury-----	4.5	11.5	8.9	6.1	7.3	9.7	7.4	8.9	8.9
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	1.4	2.0	-----	1.8	-----	1.2	0.5
Other no penalty dispositions---	4.0	0.8	2.7	2.4	0.9	-----	1.5	1.8	2.1
Found guilty of offense charged---	69.9	55.7	51.4	33.6	47.7	65.8	66.3	62.5	38.9
Plea guilty-----	51.7	36.9	44.5	13.4	29.4	(*)	46.0	43.5	27.4
Jury waived, court finds guilty---	8.0	2.5	0.7	12.1	0.9	(*)	1.0	5.4	3.2
Jury verdict guilty-----	10.1	16.4	6.2	8.1	17.4	(*)	19.3	13.7	8.4
Found guilty of lesser offense---	5.3	0.8	3.4	5.7	2.8	(*)	7.4	6.5	17.9
Plea guilty-----	2.7	-----	2.7	2.4	0.9	-----	6.9	4.2	12.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty---	0.3	-----	0.7	1.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.6
Jury verdict guilty-----	2.4	0.8	-----	1.6	1.8	-----	0.5	2.4	2.6

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	RAPE—Contd.		PROSTITUTION AND COMM. VICE		OTHER SEX OFFENSES				
	Pa.	Wis.	N. J.	Pa.	Calif.	Conn.	Ind.	Iowa	Mass.*
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction---	36.3	21.8	27.9	36.9	36.2	14.6	45.9	29.1	39.1
Dismissed by prosecution-----	13.3	8.1	17.5	6.7	15.7	11.8	36.1	22.0	*24.4
Dismissed on motion of defense---	1.0	3.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	2.5	2.4	(*)
Jury waived, acquitted by court---	0.4	2.2	5.5	1.0	7.5	1.4	0.8	-----	2.6
Acquitted by jury-----	20.3	3.0	1.6	28.2	8.5	-----	1.6	3.9	5.1
Never in custody-----	0.1	-----	0.5	-----	-----	0.7	-----	0.8	7.1
Other no penalty dispositions---	1.3	5.5	1.6	0.2	3.4	-----	4.9	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged---	59.6	74.2	71.0	63.0	60.1	84.7	53.3	70.1	60.9
Plea guilty-----	27.2	64.9	60.1	28.8	39.6	79.2	39.3	66.1	(*)
Jury waived, court finds guilty---	1.3	7.0	7.7	2.7	8.2	4.9	7.4	-----	(*)
Jury verdict guilty-----	31.1	2.2	3.3	31.5	12.3	0.7	6.6	3.9	(*)
Found guilty of lesser offense---	4.1	4.1	1.1	0.2	3.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	(*)
Plea guilty-----	2.2	2.6	1.1	0.2	3.4	0.7	0.8	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty---	-----	1.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1.8	0.4	-----	-----	0.3	-----	-----	0.8	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	OTHER SEX OFFENSES—Continued							VIOLATING DRUG LAWS	
	Mich.	Minn.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wash.	Wis.	Calif.	Pa.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction---	21.4	23.1	29.8	37.6	35.8	28.7	21.0	16.0	21.4
Dismissed by prosecution-----	12.8	14.2	17.6	29.4	18.1	17.2	12.7	8.8	1.9
Dismissed on motion of defense---	3.4	1.2	0.2	1.8	1.9	-----	1.0	0.8	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court---	1.3	-----	4.1	2.8	0.8	-----	1.6	4.4	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	3.0	6.5	4.6	2.8	12.9	5.7	1.8	1.1	19.5
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	1.5	-----	1.0	4.1	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions---	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	3.9	0.8	-----
Found guilty of offense charged---	76.1	75.1	69.3	55.0	63.3	68.0	77.5	83.8	78.6
Plea guilty-----	66.7	65.1	52.9	35.8	37.2	59.8	65.8	76.5	40.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty---	3.4	-----	8.3	11.0	1.5	4.9	9.1	5.1	0.6
Jury verdict guilty-----	6.0	10.1	8.1	8.3	24.6	3.3	2.6	2.2	37.7
Found guilty of lesser offense---	2.6	1.8	0.9	7.3	0.9	3.3	1.6	0.3	-----
Plea guilty-----	1.7	1.2	0.2	4.6	0.4	2.5	1.6	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty---	0.4	-----	0.4	2.8	0.1	-----	-----	0.3	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.4	0.6	0.2	-----	0.5	0.8	-----	-----	-----

\* See para. 1 and 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 28.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION; BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	CARRYING WEAPONS, ETC.					NONSUPPORT OR NEGLECT			
	Calif.	Ind.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Calif.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	24.0	43.4	26.8	26.7	32.8	25.5	74.2	51.4	62.9
Dismissed by prosecution----	13.2	31.1	16.0	21.8	7.8	18.3	62.9	40.0	56.6
Dismissed on motion of defense----	1.8	2.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	2.6	3.4	2.3
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	4.2	1.9	6.1	2.4	1.0	2.4	2.4	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.0	22.8	1.9	0.2	1.1	2.9
Never in custody-----	-----	3.8	1.3	0.5	0.3	-----	4.6	2.3	0.6
Other no penalty dispositions----	3.6	1.9	0.4	-----	0.3	1.9	1.5	4.6	0.6
Found guilty of offense charged----	70.7	54.7	73.2	72.3	67.0	74.0	24.4	48.6	36.0
Plee guilty-----	55.1	45.3	59.7	54.4	34.9	63.5	16.2	44.6	29.7
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	8.4	8.5	3.9	12.1	1.2	6.7	7.7	2.3	2.9
Jury verdict guilty-----	7.2	0.9	9.5	5.8	30.9	3.8	0.5	1.7	3.4
Found guilty of lesser offense----	5.4	1.9	-----	1.0	0.2	0.5	1.4	-----	1.1
Plee guilty-----	5.4	1.9	-----	1.0	-----	0.5	0.8	-----	0.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.4	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.6

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	NONSUPPORT OR NEGLECT—Continued							VIOLATING LIQUOR LAWS	
	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.	D. C.	Ind.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	73.9	32.9	15.7	59.6	65.2	21.7	38.9	40.6	44.7
Dismissed by prosecution----	*36.9	27.4	9.8	22.4	53.5	14.5	24.9	28.7	35.2
Dismissed on motion of defense----	(*)	3.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	3.9	5.3	1.5	2.1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	0.7	-----	2.8	3.2	1.5	3.2	0.5	3.0
Acquitted by jury-----	0.5	-----	3.9	1.5	2.3	0.6	1.6	9.9	1.6
Never in custody-----	36.4	-----	1.0	31.1	4.2	0.2	-----	-----	0.7
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	1.4	-----	0.8	1.5	1.1	4.0	-----	2.1
Found guilty of offense charged----	26.1	65.1	75.5	40.3	34.4	76.8	60.8	55.0	53.6
Plee guilty-----	*59.6	59.6	72.5	28.5	29.4	24.4	46.3	44.6	45.2
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	(*)	2.1	-----	9.3	2.6	51.2	13.8	4.0	6.6
Jury verdict guilty-----	(*)	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.4	1.2	0.8	6.4	1.8
Found guilty of lesser offense----	(*)	2.1	8.8	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.3	4.5	1.7
Plee guilty-----	-----	1.4	7.8	0.1	0.1	-----	0.3	4.0	1.7
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.5	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	0.7	1.0	-----	0.2	-----	-----	0.5	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	VIOLATING LIQUOR LAWS—Continued								
	Iowa	Kans.	Maine	Mich.	Nebr.	N. J.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Pa.
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	35.8	46.7	48.7	22.4	58.7	25.5	22.6	20.4	31.5
Dismissed by prosecution----	20.0	29.0	47.4	15.5	36.0	15.6	18.9	16.5	8.6
Dismissed on motion of defense----	1.5	12.0	-----	3.6	6.4	0.8	2.1	1.2	1.0
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	0.1	-----	-----	0.6	-----	2.6	-----	1.0	0.5
Acquitted by jury-----	2.5	4.4	1.3	2.4	2.9	2.8	1.1	0.9	21.1
Never in custody-----	0.7	1.1	-----	-----	7.6	2.9	-----	0.5	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	10.9	0.2	-----	0.3	5.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
Found guilty of offense charged----	63.7	49.9	51.3	74.9	40.7	73.8	76.8	79.2	68.1
Plee guilty-----	58.6	44.2	49.4	64.5	30.2	63.1	74.2	75.1	45.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	2.0	1.2	0.6	1.8	5.8	5.0	0.5	2.5	1.6
Jury verdict guilty-----	3.1	4.5	1.3	8.7	4.7	5.7	2.1	1.6	21.0
Found guilty of lesser offense----	0.5	3.4	-----	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
Plee guilty-----	0.5	3.2	-----	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	0.1	-----	0.6	-----	0.3	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	0.1

\* See par. 2 of explanatory note on p. 23.





TABLE 29.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935

OFFENSE	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
All offenses-----	110,646	739	7,755	1,141	1,269	1,450	392	2,632	5,518	3,031
Murder-----	875	20	92	38	2	19	5	126	44	11
Manslaughter-----	845	6	110	12	36	26	3	34	28	13
Robbery-----	5,256	34	415	89	63	207	17	681	179	68
Aggravated assault-----	4,273	63	341	34	35	123	15	65	123	73
Other assault-----	3,142	4	117	11	43	-----	5	9	264	47
Burglary-----	13,567	142	1,248	318	223	281	125	574	666	298
Larceny, except auto theft-----	*13,155	102	582	269	71	190	74	334	1,205	553
Auto theft-----	4,737	11	522	39	84	186	11	289	333	113
Embezzlement and fraud-----	*3,837	50	469	98	43	49	15	106	229	99
Stolen property-----	1,254	6	97	16	5	11	3	21	64	37
Forgery-----	3,172	30	446	46	16	94	65	76	150	142
Rape-----	2,197	27	270	69	48	19	18	80	94	32
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	*661	2	2	-----	24	9	-----	7	16	8
Other sex offenses-----	*3,301	10	192	18	123	-----	8	20	69	90
Violating drug laws-----	939	12	613	1	8	24	1	2	15	4
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1,441	-----	124	1	5	-----	-----	7	80	29
Nonsupport or neglect-----	4,486	19	155	13	12	10	1	1	246	85
Violating liquor laws-----	7,761	22	21	4	34	120	2	1	419	480
Driving while intoxicated-----	7,335	83	1,349	3	34	-----	6	6	207	485
Road and driving laws-----	3,950	6	32	1	95	-----	1	8	57	13
Parking violations-----	*2,166	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	*2,269	20	150	-----	24	-----	1	7	56	41
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	5,799	10	8	-----	74	-----	2	1	470	10
Vagrancy-----	3,206	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	1	4	13
Gambling-----	2,774	7	49	9	40	41	-----	6	87	82
All other offenses-----	8,228	53	349	52	125	39	14	170	423	205

OFFENSE	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N. H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
All offenses-----	2,328	747	2,855	4,255	2,713	608	1,588	461	7,550	824	721
Murder-----	35	1	13	28	15	6	14	2	44	24	6
Manslaughter-----	16	7	42	33	18	5	12	1	55	12	6
Robbery-----	102	16	288	98	118	15	65	6	348	16	10
Aggravated assault-----	63	5	134	109	46	27	25	12	462	65	17
Other assault-----	32	38	85	116	56	19	21	3	348	34	15
Burglary-----	344	108	886	765	262	109	301	115	1,134	55	61
Larceny, except auto theft-----	484	67	*298	375	684	133	245	55	761	220	138
Auto theft-----	120	16	284	234	216	13	89	33	321	25	18
Embezzlement and fraud-----	86	16	(*)	90	128	15	55	25	376	45	19
Stolen property-----	44	6	64	17	47	6	38	-----	170	8	15
Forgery-----	161	30	28	96	171	51	127	16	103	35	30
Rape-----	55	6	183	150	21	20	40	20	113	28	33
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	9	1	(*)	9	6	-----	12	-----	131	6	1
Other sex offenses-----	16	26	*95	184	131	3	29	23	326	8	28
Violating drug laws-----	10	-----	-----	5	6	11	-----	-----	19	9	-----
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	-----	2	43	64	9	8	13	2	171	1	5
Nonsupport or neglect-----	65	2	104	96	86	-----	29	7	391	6	19
Violating liquor laws-----	494	80	-----	261	33	27	70	9	968	20	147
Driving while intoxicated-----	35	137	44	126	233	2	109	38	64	87	50
Road and driving laws-----	4	23	53	130	24	3	38	34	16	6	4
Parking violations-----	-----	1	(*)	21	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	3	22	*65	168	31	1	13	20	1	9	1
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	23	67	2	365	34	7	52	12	2	9	4
Vagrancy-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	31	-----	1	1	5
Gambling-----	31	5	13	17	40	87	25	3	396	34	2
All other offenses-----	106	65	130	697	297	40	135	25	829	61	87

\* See par. 1 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 29.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

OFFENSE	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dek.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
All offenses-----	7,291	791	29,700	798	951	374	5,337	1,739	14,634	454
Murder-----	125	2	150	4	3	7	-----	21	14	4
Manslaughter-----	98	6	191	1	7	9	3	33	19	3
Robbery-----	598	21	1,552	25	19	25	2	67	93	19
Aggravated assault-----	364	29	1,799	38	18	18	5	45	107	13
Other assault-----	291	28	1,155	15	29	6	48	48	237	18
Burglary-----	1,535	79	2,424	306	134	95	86	364	500	49
Larceny, except auto theft-----	705	172	3,762	35	154	43	221	388	733	102
Auto theft-----	412	20	843	98	32	10	30	107	203	23
Embezzlement and fraud-----	295	55	1,109	35	35	15	23	20	227	10
Stolen property-----	101	20	388	12	11	2	6	2	30	7
Forgery-----	263	85	468	10	48	29	19	118	189	30
Rape-----	96	29	456	2	19	8	15	28	211	7
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	4	4	329	21	1	-----	12	15	31	1
Other sex offenses-----	68	23	1,278	29	15	33	65	86	306	2
Violating drug laws-----	32	2	125	6	1	1	-----	19	12	1
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	151	1	683	17	6	-----	-----	10	28	1
Nonsupport or neglect-----	290	17	2,492	10	20	23	34	18	231	4
Violating liquor laws-----	1,165	47	2,695	6	115	11	107	46	361	6
Driving while intoxicated-----	144	26	2,886	37	149	1	353	61	525	55
Road and driving laws-----	45	8	533	21	22	6	820	67	1,878	2
Parking violations-----	-----	-----	6	-----	1	-----	26	-----	2,109	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	29	-----	423	20	17	1	474	14	638	10
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	66	12	160	23	14	11	2,499	18	1,829	15
Vagrancy-----	-----	1	3	-----	-----	-----	165	31	2,943	2
Gambling-----	96	16	1,465	6	9	-----	51	15	140	2
All other offenses-----	318	88	2,328	21	72	20	273	98	1,040	68

TABLE 30.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1935

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

OFFENSE	30 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
All offenses-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder-----	0.8	2.7	1.2	3.3	0.2	1.3	1.3	4.8	0.8	0.4
Manslaughter-----	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.8	1.8	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.4
Robbery-----	4.8	4.6	5.4	7.8	5.0	14.3	4.3	25.9	3.2	2.2
Aggravated assault-----	3.9	8.5	4.4	3.0	2.8	8.5	3.8	2.5	2.2	2.4
Other assault-----	2.8	0.5	1.5	1.0	3.4	-----	1.3	0.3	4.8	1.6
Burglary-----	12.3	19.2	16.1	27.9	17.6	19.4	31.9	21.8	12.1	9.8
Larceny, except auto theft-----	*11.9	13.8	7.5	23.6	5.6	13.1	18.9	12.7	21.8	18.2
Auto theft-----	4.3	1.5	6.7	3.4	6.6	13.0	2.8	11.0	6.0	3.7
Embezzlement and fraud-----	*3.5	6.8	6.0	8.6	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.3
Stolen property-----	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2
Forgery-----	2.9	4.1	5.8	4.0	1.3	6.5	16.6	2.9	2.7	4.7
Rape-----	2.0	3.7	3.5	6.0	3.8	1.3	4.6	3.0	1.7	1.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	*0.6	0.3	-----	-----	1.9	0.6	-----	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other sex offenses-----	*3.0	1.4	2.5	1.6	9.7	-----	2.0	0.8	1.3	3.0
Violating drug laws-----	0.8	1.6	7.9	0.1	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1.3	-----	1.6	0.1	0.4	-----	-----	0.3	1.1	1.0
Nonsupport or neglect-----	4.1	2.6	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.3	-----	4.5	2.8
Violating liquor laws-----	7.0	3.0	0.3	0.4	2.7	8.3	0.5	-----	7.6	15.8
Driving while intoxicated-----	6.6	11.2	17.4	0.3	2.7	-----	1.5	0.2	3.8	16.0
Road and driving laws-----	3.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	7.5	-----	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.4
Parking violations-----	*2.0	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	*2.1	2.7	1.9	-----	1.9	-----	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.4
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	5.2	1.4	0.1	-----	5.8	-----	0.5	-----	8.5	0.3
Vagrancy-----	2.9	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.1	0.4
Gambling-----	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	3.2	2.8	-----	0.2	1.6	2.7
All other offenses-----	7.4	7.2	4.5	4.6	9.9	2.7	3.6	6.5	7.7	6.8

\* See per. 1 of explanatory note on p. 23.



TABLE 30.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

OFFENSE	Kans.	Meine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N. H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.
All offenses-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder-----	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	2.9	0.8
Manslaughter-----	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.5	0.8
Robbery-----	4.4	2.1	10.1	2.3	4.3	2.5	4.1	1.3	4.6	1.9	1.4
Aggravated assault-----	2.7	0.7	4.7	2.6	1.7	4.4	1.6	2.6	6.1	7.9	2.4
Other assault-----	1.4	5.1	3.0	2.7	2.1	3.1	1.3	0.7	4.6	4.1	2.1
Burglary-----	14.8	14.5	31.0	18.0	9.7	17.9	19.0	24.9	15.0	6.7	8.5
Larceny, except auto theft-----	20.8	9.0	*10.4	8.8	25.2	21.9	15.4	11.9	10.1	26.7	19.1
Auto theft-----	5.2	2.1	9.9	5.5	8.0	2.1	5.6	7.2	4.3	3.0	2.5
Embezzlement and fraud-----	3.7	2.1	(*)	2.1	4.7	2.5	3.5	5.4	5.0	5.5	2.6
Stolen property-----	1.9	0.8	2.2	0.4	1.7	1.0	2.4	-----	2.3	1.0	2.1
Forgery-----	6.9	4.0	1.0	2.3	6.3	8.4	8.0	3.5	1.4	4.2	4.2
Rape-----	2.4	0.8	6.4	3.5	0.8	3.3	2.5	4.3	1.5	3.4	4.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	0.4	0.1	(*)	0.2	0.2	-----	0.8	-----	1.7	0.7	0.1
Other sex offenses-----	0.7	3.5	*3.3	4.3	4.8	0.5	1.8	5.0	4.3	1.0	3.9
Violating drug laws-----	0.4	-----	-----	0.1	0.2	1.8	-----	-----	0.3	1.1	-----
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	-----	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.4	2.3	0.1	0.7
Nonsupport or neglect-----	2.8	0.3	3.6	2.3	3.2	-----	1.8	1.5	5.2	0.7	2.6
Violating liquor laws-----	20.8	10.7	-----	6.1	1.2	4.4	4.4	2.0	12.8	2.4	20.4
Driving while intoxicated-----	1.5	18.3	1.5	3.0	8.6	0.3	6.9	8.2	0.8	10.6	6.9
Road end driving laws-----	0.2	3.1	1.9	3.1	0.9	0.5	2.4	7.4	0.2	0.7	0.6
Parking violations-----	-----	0.1	(*)	0.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	0.1	2.9	*2.3	3.9	1.1	0.2	0.8	4.3	-----	1.1	0.1
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	1.0	9.0	0.1	8.6	1.3	1.2	3.3	2.6	-----	1.1	0.6
Vagrancy-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.0	-----	-----	0.1	0.7
Gambling-----	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.5	14.3	1.6	0.7	5.2	4.1	0.3
All other offenses-----	4.6	8.7	4.6	16.4	10.9	6.6	8.5	5.4	11.0	7.4	12.1

OFFENSE	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
All offenses-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder-----	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.9	-----	1.2	0.1	0.9
Manslaughter-----	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.7	2.4	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.7
Robbery-----	8.2	2.7	5.2	3.1	2.0	6.7	-----	3.9	0.6	4.2
Aggravated assault-----	5.0	3.7	6.1	4.8	1.9	4.8	0.1	2.6	0.7	2.9
Other assault-----	4.0	3.5	3.9	1.9	3.0	1.6	0.9	2.8	1.6	4.0
Burglary-----	21.1	10.0	6.2	38.3	14.1	25.4	1.6	20.9	3.4	10.8
Larceny, except auto theft-----	9.7	21.7	12.7	4.4	16.2	11.5	4.1	22.3	5.0	22.5
Auto theft-----	5.7	2.5	2.8	12.3	3.4	2.7	0.6	6.2	1.4	5.1
Embezzlement and fraud-----	4.0	7.0	3.7	4.4	3.7	4.0	0.4	1.2	1.6	2.2
Stolen property-----	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5
Forgery-----	3.6	10.7	1.6	1.3	5.0	7.8	0.4	6.8	1.3	6.6
Rape-----	1.3	3.7	1.5	0.3	2.0	2.1	0.3	1.6	1.4	1.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	0.1	0.5	1.1	2.6	0.1	-----	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2
Other sex offenses-----	0.9	2.9	4.3	3.6	1.6	8.8	1.2	4.9	2.1	0.4
Violating drug laws-----	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	-----	1.1	0.1	0.2
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	2.1	0.1	2.3	2.1	0.6	-----	-----	0.6	0.2	0.2
Nonsupport or neglect-----	4.0	2.1	8.4	1.3	2.1	6.1	0.6	1.0	1.6	0.9
Violating liquor laws-----	16.0	5.9	9.1	0.8	12.1	2.9	2.0	2.6	2.5	1.3
Driving while intoxicated-----	2.0	3.3	9.7	4.6	15.7	0.3	6.6	3.5	3.6	12.1
Road end driving laws-----	0.6	1.0	1.8	2.6	2.3	1.6	15.4	3.9	12.8	0.4
Parking violations-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.5	-----	14.4	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	0.4	-----	1.4	2.5	1.8	0.3	8.9	0.8	4.4	2.2
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	0.9	1.5	0.5	2.9	1.5	2.9	46.8	1.0	12.5	3.3
Vagrancy-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3.1	1.8	20.1	0.4
Gambling-----	1.3	2.0	4.9	0.8	0.9	-----	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4
All other offenses-----	4.4	11.1	7.8	2.6	7.6	5.3	5.1	5.6	7.1	15.0

\* See par. 1 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 31.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 30 STATES, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE: 1935

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	All of-fenses	Mur-der	Man-sleugh-ter	Rob-bery	Aggre-gated as-sault	Other as-sault	Bur-glary	Lar-ceny, except auto theft*	Auto theft
Total defendants sentenced-----	110,646	875	845	5,256	4,273	3,142	13,587	13,155	4,737
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	25,167	742	387	3,137	1,016	254	6,209	4,232	1,757
With money payment also*-----	6,430	152	67	542	229	83	1,458	1,371	393
Without money payment*-----	17,712	488	310	2,111	778	171	4,569	2,844	1,252
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	873	---	2	50	13	19	180	169	81
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	28,366	34	219	1,236	1,712	1,108	2,485	3,736	970
With money payment also*-----	9,349	10	93	117	442	481	824	1,437	251
Without money payment*-----	18,706	24	125	1,075	1,259	627	1,582	2,272	675
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	24,566	2	29	42	385	802	290	821	170
Fine with or without other payment*-----	17,799	1	19	10	265	563	113	437	129
Costs only*-----	2,838	1	5	29	96	208	129	275	34
Restitution or support order*-----	3,820	---	5	3	24	16	48	105	7
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	24,832	19	196	710	1,012	733	3,911	3,555	1,601
With money payment also*-----	10,761	10	73	138	306	301	1,530	1,411	588
Without money payment*-----	12,643	8	117	473	650	399	1,894	1,963	809
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	6,217	1	11	70	128	207	471	586	149
Death penalty-----	67	65	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	556	12	1	11	7	19	41	56	9

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Em-bezzle-ment and fraud*	Stolen prop-erty	For-ger-y	Repe	Prosti-tution and com-vice*	Other sex offen-ses*	Viola-ting drug laws	Carry-ing weap-ons, etc.	Non-sup-port or neg-lect
Total defendants sentenced-----	3,837	1,254	3,172	2,197	661	3,301	939	1,441	4,486
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	883	261	1,449	1,057	140	911	199	172	216
With money payment also*-----	243	79	460	226	40	191	56	50	65
Without money payment*-----	610	177	985	787	100	720	143	122	151
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	9	11	30	20	6	20	---	4	1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1,055	352	537	501	193	713	423	623	234
With money payment also*-----	357	125	199	120	89	214	28	106	98
Without money payment*-----	685	225	334	364	104	499	395	513	136
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	378	104	108	93	127	655	31	184	2,738
Fine with or without other payment*-----	228	64	42	67	104	254	30	147	102
Costs only*-----	59	22	36	15	22	71	1	30	195
Restitution or support order*-----	91	14	29	11	1	327	---	6	2,441
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1,269	434	944	471	166	861	271	374	1,182
With money payment also*-----	669	187	451	193	54	309	24	108	821
Without money payment*-----	573	222	477	212	112	509	247	255	286
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	210	71	90	39	23	122	12	67	101
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	33	21	14	16	6	19	3	17	14

\* See pars. 1 and 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 31.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 30 STATES, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE: 1935—Continued

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Violating liquor laws	Driving while intoxicated	Road and driving laws	Parking violations*	Other motor-vehicle laws*	Disorderly conduct and drunkenness	Vagrancy	Gambling	All other offenses
Total defendants sentenced-----	7,761	7,335	3,950	2,166	2,269	5,799	3,206	2,774	8,828
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	398	167	35	----	80	179	17	73	1,196
With money payment also*-----	160	85	19	----	76	74	----	24	337
Without money payment*-----	238	82	16	----	54	105	17	49	833
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	6	15	----	----	6	1	1	1	228
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2,424	3,149	465	2	356	2,576	718	915	1,630
With money payment also*-----	1,486	1,551	178	1	133	244	33	263	469
Without money payment*-----	338	1,597	284	1	219	2,332	685	652	1,104
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	3,136	1,822	2,132	2,155	1,390	2,324	31	984	5,513
Fine with or without other payment*	2,680	1,666	2,900	2,138	1,211	2,929	25	899	1,475
Costs only*-----	378	144	194	17	159	188	5	67	511
Restitution or support order*-----	31	41	14	----	5	17	1	9	522
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1,494	1,936	712	3	335	319	23	705	2,096
With money payment also*-----	883	1,066	139	1	171	157	7	257	907
Without money payment*-----	611	869	64	2	156	161	16	448	1,113
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	271	144	94	6	95	266	2,402	73	508
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Other-----	32	42	12	-----	7	74	14	23	55

\* See pars. 1 and 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 32.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 30 STATES, BY OFFENSE: 1935

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	All offenses	Murder	Man-slaughter	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Other assault	Burglary	Larceny, except auto theft*	Auto theft
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	22.7	84.8	45.8	59.7	23.8	8.1	45.7	32.2	37.1
With money payment also*-----	5.8	17.4	7.9	10.3	5.4	2.6	10.7	10.4	8.3
Without money payment*-----	16.0	55.8	36.7	40.2	18.2	5.4	33.6	21.6	26.4
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	0.8	-----	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.7
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	25.6	3.9	25.9	23.5	40.1	75.3	18.3	28.4	20.5
With money payment also*-----	8.4	1.1	11.0	2.2	10.3	15.3	6.1	10.9	5.3
Without money payment*-----	16.9	2.7	14.8	20.5	29.5	20.0	11.6	17.3	14.2
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	22.2	0.2	3.4	0.8	9.0	25.5	2.1	6.2	3.6
Fine with or without other payment*	16.1	0.1	2.2	0.2	6.2	17.9	0.8	3.3	2.7
Costs only*-----	2.6	0.1	0.6	0.6	2.2	6.6	0.9	2.1	0.7
Restitution or support order*-----	3.5	-----	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.1
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	22.4	2.2	23.2	13.5	23.7	23.3	26.8	27.0	33.8
With money payment also*-----	9.7	1.1	8.6	2.6	7.2	9.6	11.3	10.7	12.4
Without money payment*-----	11.4	0.9	13.8	3.0	15.2	12.7	13.9	14.9	17.1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5.6	0.1	1.3	1.3	3.0	6.6	3.5	4.5	3.1
Death penalty-----	0.1	7.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2

\* See pars. 1 and 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 32.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 30 STATES, BY OFFENSE: 1925—Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Em-bezzle-ment and fraud*	Stolen property	For-gery	Rape	Prosti-tution and com. vice*	Other sex offen-ses*	Viola-ting drug laws	Carry-ing weap-ons, etc.	Non-sup-port or neg-lect
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	23.0	20.8	45.7	48.1	21.2	27.6	21.2	11.9	4.8
With money payment also*-----	6.3	6.3	14.5	10.3	6.1	5.8	6.0	3.5	1.4
Without money payment*-----	15.9	14.1	31.1	35.8	15.1	21.8	15.2	8.5	3.4
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	-----	0.3	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	27.5	28.1	16.9	22.8	29.2	21.6	45.0	43.2	5.2
With money payment also*-----	9.3	10.0	6.3	5.5	13.5	6.5	3.0	7.4	2.2
Without money payment*-----	17.9	17.9	10.5	16.6	15.7	15.1	42.1	35.6	3.0
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	9.9	8.3	3.4	4.2	19.2	19.8	3.3	12.8	61.0
Fine with or without other payment*	5.9	5.1	1.4	3.0	15.7	7.7	3.2	10.2	2.3
Costs only*-----	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.7	3.3	2.2	0.1	2.1	4.3
Restitution or support order*-----	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	9.9	-----	0.4	54.4
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	33.1	34.6	29.8	21.4	25.1	26.1	28.9	26.0	26.3
With money payment also*-----	17.4	14.9	14.2	8.8	8.2	9.4	2.6	7.5	18.3
Without money payment*-----	14.9	17.7	15.0	9.6	16.9	15.4	26.3	17.7	6.4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5.5	5.7	2.8	1.8	3.5	3.7	1.3	4.6	2.3
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	0.9	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.3

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Viola-ting liquor laws	Driv-ing while in-toxi-cated	Road and driv-ing laws	Park-ing viola-tions*	Other motor-vehicle laws*	Disor-derly con-duct and drunk-ennese	Veg-rancy	Gam-bling	All other of-fenses
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	5.1	2.3	0.9	-----	3.5	3.1	0.5	2.6	14.5
With money payment also*-----	2.1	1.2	0.5	-----	1.1	1.3	-----	0.9	4.1
Without money payment*-----	3.1	1.1	0.4	-----	2.4	1.8	0.5	1.8	10.1
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	0.1	0.2	-----	-----	0.3	-----	-----	-----	2.8
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	31.2	42.9	11.8	0.1	15.7	44.4	22.4	33.0	19.8
With money payment also*-----	19.1	21.1	4.5	-----	5.9	4.2	1.0	9.5	5.7
Without money payment*-----	12.1	21.8	7.2	-----	9.7	40.2	21.4	23.5	13.4
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	40.4	25.7	79.3	99.5	61.3	41.1	1.0	35.5	30.5
Fine with or without other payment*	34.5	22.7	73.4	98.7	53.4	38.4	0.8	32.4	17.9
Costs only*-----	4.8	2.0	4.9	0.8	7.0	2.4	0.2	2.4	6.2
Restitution or support order*-----	1.0	0.6	0.4	-----	0.2	0.3	-----	0.3	6.3
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	19.3	26.4	5.4	0.1	14.8	5.5	0.7	25.4	25.5
With money payment also*-----	11.4	14.5	3.5	-----	7.5	2.7	0.2	9.3	11.0
Without money payment*-----	7.9	11.8	1.6	0.1	6.9	2.8	0.5	16.0	13.5
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	3.5	2.0	2.4	0.3	4.2	4.6	74.9	2.6	6.2
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	0.4	0.6	0.3	-----	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.7

\* See pars. 1 and 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935

ALL OFFENSES

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	110,646	739	7,755	1,141	1,269	1,450	392	2,632	5,518	3,031
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	25,167	335	1,772	764	354	1,003	188	1,549	2,591	770
With money payment also-----	*6,430	-----	13	128	162	35	4	*206	1,378	196
Without money payment-----	*17,712	335	1,759	636	192	968	184	*318	1,213	574
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	873	-----	211	9	8	1	9	6	75	26
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	28,366	147	2,327	120	433	107	61	409	676	1,037
With money payment also-----	*9,349	2	109	26	209	10	5	*53	564	383
Without money payment-----	*18,706	145	2,218	94	224	97	56	*45	112	654
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	24,566	73	375	40	223	4	14	61	973	444
Fine with or without other payment	*17,799	61	362	33	209	2	13	60	876	383
Costs only-----	*2,838	-----	1	6	-----	1	1	36	17	-----
Restitution or support order-----	*3,820	12	13	6	8	2	-----	-----	61	44
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	24,932	132	3,049	200	176	331	107	593	841	670
With money payment also-----	*10,761	29	1,296	96	84	19	20	*147	586	257
Without money payment-----	*12,643	103	1,753	104	92	312	87	*132	255	413
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	6,217	47	-----	5	73	-----	8	9	356	68
Death penalty-----	67	4	17	1	-----	4	-----	4	2	1
Other-----	558	1	4	2	2	-----	5	1	4	15

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	2,328	747	2,955	4,255	2,713	608	1,588	461	7,550	824
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1,176	107	735	1,459	1,055	322	684	104	1,653	370
With money payment also-----	1,176	1	-----	61	16	15	312	2	317	147
Without money payment-----	-----	106	735	1,398	1,039	307	372	102	1,336	223
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	15	-----	-----	6	20	30	4	92	17
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	547	192	893	475	536	44	262	94	1,633	118
With money payment also-----	547	43	-----	59	99	9	172	12	477	36
Without money payment-----	-----	149	893	416	437	35	90	82	1,156	82
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	191	215	109	1,007	309	129	198	63	1,049	77
Fine with or without other payment	109	211	(*)	558	182	129	143	55	878	63
Costs only-----	53	3	(*)	281	21	-----	31	7	5	14
Restitution or support order-----	29	1	(*)	168	106	-----	24	1	166	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	382	177	1,114	1,214	721	75	397	18	2,540	111
With money payment also-----	329	19	(*)	698	177	2	262	14	1,742	50
Without money payment-----	53	158	(*)	526	544	73	135	4	798	61
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	25	41	-----	89	73	16	8	178	557	128
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	5	-----
Other-----	7	-----	-----	11	13	-----	9	-----	21	3

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wya.
Total defendants sentenced----	721	7,291	791	29,700	798	951	374	5,337	1,739	14,634	454
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	231	2,435	338	2,133	135	343	187	269	904	1,011	190
With money payment also-----	17	873	9	985	135	23	3	119	30	41	26
Without money payment-----	214	1,562	329	1,148	-----	320	184	150	874	970	164
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	35	2	2	151	5	15	7	40	22	14	51
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	257	1,128	143	11,375	133	217	61	1,622	296	2,988	35
With money payment also-----	147	840	48	4,708	133	114	15	172	111	232	14
Without money payment-----	110	288	95	6,667	-----	103	46	1,450	185	2,756	21
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	54	1,395	87	7,567	68	163	47	5,071	196	6,317	47
Fine with or without other payment	17	1,306	83	2,574	68	127	27	5,038	177	6,011	44
Costs only-----	22	51	1	2,058	-----	29	2	29	3	163	3
Restitution or support order-----	15	38	3	2,935	-----	7	18	4	16	143	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	73	2,199	140	6,934	456	167	49	304	244	1,337	81
With money payment also-----	32	873	31	2,314	453	85	11	234	57	850	4
Without money payment-----	41	1,326	109	4,620	3	82	38	70	187	487	77
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	48	93	74	1,307	-----	45	22	8	63	2,862	14
Death penalty-----	-----	13	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----
Other-----	23	26	7	227	1	1	1	23	10	105	36

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

## MURDER

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	875	20	92	38	2	19	5	126	44	11
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	742	16	76	26	2	15	5	121	42	9
With money payment also-----	*152	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	*5	8	1
Without money payment-----	*488	16	76	21	2	15	5	*14	34	8
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	34	-----	1	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
With money payment also-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	24	-----	1	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fine with or without other payment	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Costs only-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	19	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	*10	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	(*)	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	*8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(*)	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	65	4	15	1	-----	4	-----	4	2	1
Other-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	35	1	13	28	15	6	14	2	44	24
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	35	1	9	25	15	4	11	2	39	24
With money payment also-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	9	7
Without money payment-----	-----	1	9	25	15	4	9	2	30	17
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Fine with or without other payment	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	5	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	6	125	2	150	4	3	7	---	21	14	4
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	6	101	2	109	4	3	7	---	17	12	4
With money payment also-----	-----	42	-----	32	4	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	6	59	2	77	-----	3	7	-----	15	12	4
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	-----	1	-----	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	1	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Fine with or without other payment	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	-----	10	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	8	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	2	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	13	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1937—Continued

MANSLAUGHTER

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	845	6	110	12	36	26	3	34	28	13
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	387	4	49	4	11	26	2	26	17	10
With money payment also-----	*67			2	5			*1	5	4
Without money payment-----	*310	4	49	2	6	26	2	*15	12	6
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	2		1						1	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	219		11	7	19			2	1	
With money payment also-----	*93			1	9			*1		
Without money payment-----	*125		11	5	10			(*)		
Fines, costs, or other money payment	29							1		
Fine with or without other payment	19							1		
Costs only-----	5									
Restitution or support order-----	5									
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	196	1	49	1	5		1	5	9	3
With money payment also-----	*73		17		2			*1	6	
Without money payment-----	*117	1	32	1	3		1	*1	3	3
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	11	1			1				1	
Death penalty-----										
Other-----	1									

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	16	7	42	33	18	5	12	1	55	12
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	7	1	20	18	18	2	8		27	8
With money payment also-----	7			1					4	
Without money payment-----		1	20	17	18	2	9		23	8
Institutions for juv. delinquents only										
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	8	4	19	1					12	
With money payment also-----	9	1							4	
Without money payment-----		3	19	1					8	
Fines, costs, or other money payment		2		1				1	6	
Fine with or without other payment		2		1				1	6	
Costs only-----										
Restitution or support order-----										
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1		3	13		3	4		9	3
With money payment also-----	1		(*)	8		1	3		9	1
Without money payment-----			(*)	5		2	1			2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----									1	1
Death penalty-----										
Other-----									1	

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	6	98	6	191	1	7	9	3	33	19	3
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	2	61	5	24	1	5	3	3	16	9	1
With money payment also-----		24	2	6	1	2		1	1	1	
Without money payment-----	2	37	3	18		3	3	2	15	7	1
Institutions for juv. delinquents only											
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	3	5		111			3		10	4	
With money payment also-----	1	3		60					5		
Without money payment-----	2	2		51			3		5	4	
Fines, costs, or other money payment		2	1	13		1	1		1		
Fine with or without other payment		1	1	5					1		
Costs only-----		1		3			1				
Restitution or support order-----				5							
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1	29		40		2	1		5	7	2
With money payment also-----		7		12		2			1	3	
Without money payment-----	1	22		28			1		4	4	2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----		1		3			1		1		
Death penalty-----											
Other-----											

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

ROBBERY

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	5,256	34	415	89	63	207	17	681	179	68
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	3,137	26	275	73	51	166	11	565	154	56
With money payment also-----	*542	-----	-----	7	25	-----	-----	*34	48	9
Without money payment-----	*2,111	26	275	66	26	166	11	*47	106	47
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	50	-----	39	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	1,236	-----	31	-----	6	14	-----	47	7	8
With money payment also-----	*117	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	*1	2	-----
Without money payment-----	*1,075	-----	31	-----	3	14	-----	*2	5	8
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	42	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	2
Fine with or without other payment	10	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1
Costs only-----	29	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1
Restitution or support order-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	710	8	67	16	5	27	6	68	9	2
With money payment also-----	*138	-----	10	4	4	-----	4	*12	7	1
Without money payment-----	*473	8	57	12	1	27	2	*5	2	1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	70	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	3	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	102	16	288	98	118	15	65	6	348	16
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	84	12	199	82	106	12	56	6	231	12
With money payment also-----	84	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	23	-----	40	4
Without money payment-----	-----	12	199	81	106	12	33	6	191	8
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	5	-----	41	3	3	1	2	-----	37	3
With money payment also-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	13	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	41	3	3	-----	-----	-----	24	3
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	1	-----
Fine with or without other payment	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	12	2	48	13	8	2	5	-----	42	-----
With money payment also-----	12	-----	(*)	6	-----	-----	4	-----	16	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	2	(*)	7	8	2	1	-----	26	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	2	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	37	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Weeb.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	10	598	21	1,552	25	19	25	2	67	93	19
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	6	441	19	292	9	19	18	1	62	75	18
With money payment also-----	1	141	2	110	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
Without money payment-----	5	300	17	182	-----	19	18	1	62	71	18
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	1	-----	-----	5	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	-----	17	1	1,000	1	-----	4	-----	4	2	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	14	-----	73	1	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	3	1	927	-----	-----	4	-----	1	2	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	-----	2	1	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fine with or without other payment	-----	2	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	2	134	-----	200	13	-----	3	1	1	16	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	26	-----	10	13	-----	-----	1	-----	8	-----
Without money payment-----	2	108	-----	190	-----	-----	3	-----	1	8	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	4	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See per. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.



TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	4,273	63	341	34	35	123	15	65	123	73
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1,016	31	89	18	17	89	5	25	71	16
With money payment also-----	*229	---	---	---	13	---	---	*6	37	---
Without money payment-----	*778	31	89	18	4	89	5	*10	34	16
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	13	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1,712	5	198	10	17	11	3	19	17	34
With money payment also-----	*442	---	6	2	6	---	1	*4	15	4
Without money payment-----	*1,259	5	192	8	11	11	2	*3	2	30
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	385	1	10	---	---	---	4	5	19	5
Fine with or without other payment-----	265	1	10	---	---	---	4	5	15	4
Costs only-----	96	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	1
Restitution or support order-----	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1,012	20	42	5	---	23	3	17	12	17
With money payment also-----	*306	2	7	4	---	---	---	*5	9	3
Without money payment-----	*650	18	35	1	---	23	3	*2	3	14
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	128	6	---	1	1	---	---	---	4	---
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Max.
Total defendants sentenced----	63	5	134	109	46	27	25	12	462	65
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	36	2	34	59	27	21	12	4	115	32
With money payment also-----	36	---	---	---	---	---	5	---	20	9
Without money payment-----	---	2	34	59	27	21	7	4	95	23
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	3
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	14	3	54	19	7	2	5	---	145	8
With money payment also-----	14	---	---	2	---	---	2	---	45	1
Without money payment-----	---	3	54	17	7	2	3	---	100	7
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	6	---	---	3	5	1	3	4	30	9
Fine with or without other payment-----	4	---	---	2	5	1	2	4	29	9
Costs only-----	2	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	7	---	46	28	7	2	5	---	139	4
With money payment also-----	7	---	(*)	20	3	---	2	---	106	1
Without money payment-----	---	---	(*)	8	4	2	3	---	33	3
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	4	30	9
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	17	364	29	1,799	38	18	18	5	45	107	13
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	7	123	18	62	11	10	10	3	21	41	7
With money payment also-----	---	49	1	33	11	---	---	---	5	4	---
Without money payment-----	7	74	17	29	---	10	10	3	16	37	7
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	3	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	6	87	1	991	6	3	6	---	11	31	---
With money payment also-----	2	64	---	258	6	1	2	---	6	1	---
Without money payment-----	4	23	1	733	---	2	4	---	5	30	---
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	---	19	2	235	---	3	1	2	5	11	2
Fine with or without other payment-----	---	16	2	132	---	3	1	---	5	9	2
Costs only-----	---	3	---	82	---	---	---	---	---	2	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	21	---	---	---	2	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	2	130	4	445	21	1	---	---	8	21	3
With money payment also-----	---	27	---	70	21	---	---	---	4	15	---
Without money payment-----	2	103	4	375	---	1	---	---	4	6	3
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	4	4	61	---	1	---	---	---	---	1
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	1	1	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

OTHER ASSAULT

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	3,142	4	117	11	43	----	5	9	264	47
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	254	----	4	----	----	----	----	7	55	7
With money payment also-----	83	----	----	----	----	----	----	5	38	----
Without money payment-----	171	----	4	----	----	----	----	2	17	7
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	19	----	2	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1,108	2	86	9	23	----	2	----	54	29
With money payment also-----	481	----	----	2	14	----	----	----	39	5
Without money payment-----	627	2	86	7	9	----	2	----	15	24
Fines, costs, or other money payment	802	----	4	1	17	----	2	2	99	3
Fine with or without other payment	*563	----	4	1	17	----	2	2	99	2
Costs only-----	*208	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1
Restitution or support order	*18	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	733	2	21	1	2	----	----	----	38	7
With money payment also-----	*301	----	4	----	2	----	----	----	28	1
Without money payment-----	*399	2	17	1	----	----	----	----	10	6
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	207	----	----	----	1	----	----	----	17	1
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other-----	19	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	1	----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	32	38	85	116	56	19	21	3	348	34
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	6	4	----	22	8	6	2	----	43	8
With money payment also-----	6	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	3
Without money payment-----	----	4	----	22	8	6	2	----	40	5
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	----	3	----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	16	14	39	24	17	6	10	----	110	6
With money payment also-----	16	----	----	2	1	----	9	----	16	2
Without money payment-----	----	14	39	22	16	6	1	----	94	4
Fines, costs, or other money payment	7	8	13	28	16	2	8	2	36	9
Fine with or without other payment	7	8	(*)	15	13	2	8	----	33	8
Costs only-----	----	----	(*)	13	3	----	----	2	2	1
Restitution or support order	----	----	(*)	----	----	----	----	----	1	----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	2	10	33	36	12	3	1	1	105	6
With money payment also-----	1	1	(*)	22	4	1	----	1	66	6
Without money payment-----	1	9	(*)	14	8	2	1	----	39	----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	2	----	6	3	1	----	----	50	5
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	15	291	28	1,155	15	29	6	48	48	237	18
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	3	5	4	38	1	1	1	2	11	8	8
With money payment also-----	----	1	----	20	1	1	1	2	1	----	1
Without money payment-----	3	4	4	18	----	----	----	----	10	8	7
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	----	----	----	12	----	----	----	----	1	----	----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	7	131	11	417	3	13	2	11	19	44	3
With money payment also-----	2	85	----	268	3	6	----	3	4	3	1
Without money payment-----	5	46	11	149	----	7	2	8	15	41	2
Fines, costs, or other money payment	1	103	9	267	7	7	1	31	8	108	3
Fine with or without other payment	----	100	9	83	7	7	1	29	8	95	3
Costs only-----	1	3	----	167	----	----	----	2	----	13	----
Restitution or support order	----	----	----	17	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	2	46	3	326	4	8	1	4	7	49	3
With money payment also-----	----	17	2	124	4	4	----	4	3	6	----
Without money payment-----	2	29	1	202	----	4	1	----	4	43	3
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	----	5	1	86	----	----	1	----	1	26	----
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	----
Other-----	2	1	----	9	----	----	----	----	----	2	1

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

BURGLARY

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	13,587	142	1,248	318	223	281	125	574	666	298
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	6,209	107	375	240	97	206	56	309	520	142
With money payment also-----	1,458	---	---	39	34	---	2	*50	180	26
Without money payment-----	4,569	107	375	203	63	206	54	*77	340	116
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	130	---	72	5	---	---	5	3	4	5
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2,485	3	420	18	54	19	19	*8	10	92
With money payment also-----	824	---	8	1	21	---	2	*18	5	37
Without money payment-----	1,582	3	412	17	33	19	17	*1	5	55
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	290	1	3	---	1	---	---	---	1	12
Fine with or without other payment	113	1	3	---	1	---	---	---	8	2
Costs only-----	129	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	4
Restitution or support order-----	48	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	3,911	19	378	55	54	56	43	160	85	52
With money payment also-----	1,530	---	119	21	21	---	11	*51	43	8
Without money payment-----	1,894	19	259	34	33	56	32	*52	42	44
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	471	11	---	---	17	---	2	3	35	2
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	41	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	344	108	886	765	262	109	301	115	1,134	55
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	265	34	238	423	159	83	173	34	450	34
With money payment also-----	265	---	---	33	2	1	95	---	82	11
Without money payment-----	---	34	238	396	157	82	78	34	368	23
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	---	4	---	---	1	---	7	1	13	1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	34	19	218	37	32	1	56	25	168	7
With money payment also-----	34	6	---	3	1	1	40	1	38	---
Without money payment-----	---	13	218	34	31	---	16	24	130	7
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	4	1	---	5	1	---	9	---	23	---
Fine with or without other payment	---	1	---	3	1	---	5	---	21	---
Costs only-----	4	---	---	2	---	---	4	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	39	49	430	291	68	22	54	6	411	5
With money payment also-----	33	---	(*)	165	12	---	42	4	280	3
Without money payment-----	6	49	(*)	126	56	22	12	2	131	2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2	1	---	3	---	---	3	1	68	8
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	1	---

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	61	1,535	79	2,424	306	134	95	86	364	500	49
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	35	792	51	600	51	87	69	48	278	221	26
With money payment also-----	---	273	2	280	51	2	---	21	4	5	2
Without money payment-----	35	519	49	320	---	85	69	27	274	216	24
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	4	---	1	22	3	4	3	4	2	3	13
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	8	95	---	878	56	4	5	9	16	84	---
With money payment also-----	1	79	---	463	56	1	1	2	1	4	---
Without money payment-----	7	16	---	415	---	3	4	7	15	80	---
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	---	24	---	129	---	7	2	2	1	1	---
Fine with or without other payment	---	20	---	41	---	---	2	2	1	1	---
Costs only-----	---	---	---	107	---	6	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	4	---	41	---	1	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	8	613	18	490	196	22	13	22	59	187	6
With money payment also-----	1	158	9	208	196	6	3	19	2	115	---
Without money payment-----	7	455	9	282	---	16	10	3	57	72	6
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5	11	6	220	---	9	2	---	5	4	4
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	1	---	3	25	---	1	1	1	3	---	---

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT\*

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	13,155	102	582	269	71	190	74	334	1,205	553
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	4,232	53	176	170	18	128	34	131	661	177
With money payment also-----	*1,371	---	4	31	12	---	1	*40	430	52
Without money payment-----	*2,861	53	172	139	6	123	33	*74	231	125
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	169	---	24	1	---	---	2	5	14	10
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	3,736	14	133	28	25	10	11	67	199	210
With money payment also-----	*1,437	---	7	2	12	---	2	*15	170	66
Without money payment-----	*2,292	14	126	26	13	10	9	*25	29	144
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	*921	1	15	11	4	1	---	---	12	43
Fine with or without other payment-----	*437	1	14	9	3	---	---	---	12	39
Costs only-----	*275	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	2
Restitution or support order-----	*105	---	1	2	---	1	---	---	---	3
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	3,555	26	233	56	15	51	25	119	227	135
With money payment also-----	*1,411	---	85	39	5	---	1	*43	165	34
Without money payment-----	*1,963	26	148	17	10	51	24	*35	62	101
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	586	8	---	3	9	---	2	2	61	12
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	56	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.*	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	484	67	298	375	684	133	245	55	761	220
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	300	19	48	122	321	84	143	15	149	114
With money payment also-----	300	---	---	5	8	3	62	---	29	56
Without money payment-----	---	19	48	117	313	81	81	15	160	58
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	7	---	---	---	2	6	7	2	22	6
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	77	18	106	71	99	12	45	11	152	18
With money payment also-----	77	---	---	16	10	---	29	---	19	4
Without money payment-----	---	18	106	55	89	12	16	11	133	14
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	16	1	4	32	22	---	7	2	26	9
Fine with or without other payment-----	3	1	(*)	16	17	---	3	---	22	7
Costs only-----	13	---	(*)	15	2	---	---	2	---	1
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	(*)	1	3	---	4	---	4	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	82	21	140	147	215	25	43	2	301	45
With money payment also-----	61	---	(*)	75	43	---	31	1	162	9
Without money payment-----	21	21	(*)	72	172	25	12	1	139	36
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	7	1	---	3	24	6	---	23	69	29
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	2	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	2	---

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	138	705	172	3,762	35	154	43	221	398	733	102
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	61	217	80	403	2	103	20	50	195	130	68
With money payment also-----	5	87	---	186	2	8	2	22	3	8	15
Without money payment-----	56	130	80	217	---	95	13	28	192	122	53
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	9	---	---	36	---	3	---	5	7	---	3
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	43	216	36	1,642	8	21	15	83	96	249	11
With money payment also-----	8	165	5	736	8	5	1	27	23	27	2
Without money payment-----	40	50	31	906	---	16	14	61	73	222	9
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	2	61	6	378	4	2	1	44	16	94	---
Fine with or without other payment-----	---	54	5	90	4	2	1	39	16	74	---
Costs only-----	2	5	1	217	---	---	---	5	---	9	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	2	---	71	---	---	---	---	---	11	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	5	202	31	1,049	21	21	4	32	53	211	18
With money payment also-----	2	94	4	382	21	7	---	25	7	115	---
Without money payment-----	3	108	27	667	---	14	4	7	46	96	18
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	11	9	16	216	---	4	3	---	18	48	2
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	2	---	3	38	---	---	---	2	3	1	---

\* See pars. 1 and 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

AUTO THEFT

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	4,737	11	522	39	84	188	11	289	333	113
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1,757	7	95	23	26	118	5	149	235	60
With money payment also-----	*393	-----	1	1	6	-----	-----	*17	86	18
Without money payment-----	*1,252	7	94	22	20	118	5	*20	149	42
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	81	-----	33	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	9	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	970	3	80	9	33	10	3	48	11	20
With money payment also-----	*251	-----	11	3	14	-----	-----	*3	10	4
Without money payment-----	*675	3	69	6	19	10	3	*1	1	16
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	170	-----	64	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	8
Fine with or without other payment-----	129	-----	64	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	8
Costs only-----	34	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Restitution or support order-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1,501	1	250	7	17	60	2	91	51	24
With money payment also-----	*588	-----	113	3	7	-----	-----	*6	22	3
Without money payment-----	*809	1	132	4	10	60	2	*3	29	21
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	149	-----	-----	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	1	23
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	120	16	284	234	216	13	89	33	321	25
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	81	5	45	120	97	9	51	3	75	19
With money payment also-----	31	-----	-----	2	1	-----	15	-----	14	8
Without money payment-----	5	46	118	96	9	36	3	61	11	-----
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	2	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	14	-----	115	11	26	4	14	6	58	3
With money payment also-----	14	-----	-----	3	3	-----	11	-----	15	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	116	8	23	4	3	6	43	3
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	5	-----	-----	3	3	-----	-----	-----	11	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	-----	1	-----	11	-----
Costs only-----	5	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	19	5	122	100	86	-----	22	-----	141	3
With money payment also-----	16	-----	(*)	56	5	-----	20	-----	91	2
Without money payment-----	2	5	(*)	44	81	-----	2	-----	50	1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2	4	-----	-----	1	-----	1	24	34	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	18	412	20	843	98	32	10	30	107	203	23
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	11	175	8	111	18	22	5	22	75	73	13
With money payment also-----	-----	56	-----	52	18	3	-----	12	2	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	11	119	8	59	-----	19	5	10	73	73	13
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	2	-----	-----	22	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	6
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2	12	6	420	8	3	2	1	8	39	-----
With money payment also-----	1	9	-----	131	8	2	-----	1	3	5	-----
Without money payment-----	1	3	6	289	-----	1	2	-----	5	34	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	-----	-----	1	58	1	1	-----	2	1	7	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	-----	1	27	1	1	-----	2	1	7	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	25	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	-----	213	5	192	71	1	1	5	23	81	4
With money payment also-----	-----	65	2	44	71	-----	-----	3	3	51	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	153	3	148	-----	1	1	2	20	30	4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2	3	-----	37	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	1	4	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

## EMBEZZLEMENT AND FRAUD\*

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	3,837	50	469	98	43	49	15	106	229	99
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	883	24	111	72	5	33	5	47	104	25
With money payment also-----	*243	-----	-----	10	4	2	-----	*8	70	7
Without money payment-----	*610	24	111	62	1	31	5	*9	34	18
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1,055	9	139	6	20	2	2	18	29	25
With money payment also-----	*357	-----	3	2	7	-----	-----	*1	24	5
Without money payment-----	*685	9	136	4	13	2	2	*4	5	20
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	373	4	-----	-----	8	-----	1	3	14	12
Fine with or without other payment	228	-----	3	-----	8	-----	1	3	11	10
Costs only-----	59	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	91	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	2
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1,269	15	208	20	5	14	7	38	55	34
With money payment also-----	*669	13	100	4	4	1	-----	*6	42	11
Without money payment-----	*573	2	108	16	1	13	7	*5	13	23
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	210	2	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	27	3
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	33	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	86	16	(*)	90	128	15	55	25	376	45
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	42	1	-----	29	22	10	26	1	33	27
With money payment also-----	42	-----	-----	1	1	-----	13	-----	5	15
Without money payment-----	-----	1	-----	28	21	10	13	1	28	12
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	18	7	-----	4	44	2	2	4	95	1
With money payment also-----	18	1	-----	-----	13	-----	1	-----	69	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	6	-----	4	31	2	1	4	26	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	3	2	-----	10	9	-----	3	3	37	6
Fine with or without other payment	2	2	-----	4	3	-----	3	3	17	5
Costs only-----	1	-----	-----	2	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	20	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	22	3	-----	46	51	3	21	2	168	2
With money payment also-----	17	1	-----	40	19	-----	17	2	144	-----
Without money payment-----	5	2	-----	6	32	3	4	-----	24	2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	2	-----	1	2	-----	-----	15	43	8
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	19	295	55	1,109	35	35	15	23	20	227	10
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	6	92	27	52	4	12	5	6	9	45	8
With money payment also-----	1	30	-----	15	4	-----	-----	3	4	7	1
Without money payment-----	5	62	27	37	-----	12	5	3	5	38	7
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	6	25	5	504	8	7	3	8	7	54	1
With money payment also-----	1	14	1	211	8	3	2	2	2	11	1
Without money payment-----	5	11	4	293	-----	4	1	6	5	43	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	1	38	1	172	2	5	3	5	1	34	-----
Fine with or without other payment	1	36	1	79	2	5	3	5	1	20	-----
Costs only-----	-----	1	-----	45	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	1	-----	48	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	5	132	13	294	21	8	-----	3	1	87	1
With money payment also-----	-----	56	3	92	21	4	-----	1	-----	71	-----
Without money payment-----	5	76	10	192	-----	4	-----	2	1	15	1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	6	8	75	-----	2	4	-----	-----	7	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	1	2	1	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----

\* See pars. 1 and 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

STOLEN PROPERTY

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
	States									
Total defendants sentenced----	1,254	6	97	16	5	11	3	21	64	37
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	261	4	13	9	2	5	2	13	28	13
With money payment also-----	*79			2	2			*5	11	3
Without money payment-----	*177	4	13	6		5	2	*3	17	10
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	11		3	2						
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	352	1	30	1	3			2	11	10
With money payment also-----	*125		2	1	3			(*)	10	2
Without money payment-----	*225	1	29					(*)	1	8
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	104			1					2	1
Fine with or without other payment	*54			1					2	1
Costs only-----	*22									
Restitution or support order-----	*14									
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	434		51	3		6	1	6	17	10
With money payment also-----	*187		18	2				*2	10	7
Without money payment-----	*222		33	1		6	1	*2	7	3
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	71	1							6	3
Death penalty-----										
Other-----	21			1						

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
	Total defendants sentenced----	44	6	64	17	47	6	39		170
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	25	1	1	6	6	2	21		29	3
With money payment also-----	25						5		5	
Without money payment-----		1	1	6	6	2	16		24	3
Institutions for juv. delinquents only							1		5	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	4	1	36	3	13	4	9		37	
With money payment also-----	4			1	2		3		3	
Without money payment-----		1	36	2	11	4	5		29	
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	2		4	2	5				17	
Fine with or without other payment			(*)	2	5				15	
Costs only-----	2		(*)						2	
Restitution or support order-----			(*)							
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	11	4	23	6	23		9		64	4
With money payment also-----	9	2	(*)	3	11		4		40	2
Without money payment-----	2	2	(*)	3	12		4		24	2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2								17	1
Death penalty-----										
Other-----									1	

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
	Total defendants sentenced----	15	101	20	398	12	11	2	6	2	30
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	5	18	5	34		8		2	1	5	1
With money payment also-----		5		14		1		1			
Without money payment-----	5	13	5	20		7		1	1	5	1
Institutions for juv. delinquents only											
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	8	22	5	136	3	3		1	1	7	
With money payment also-----	4	14		67	3			1		7	
Without money payment-----	4	9	5	71		3			1		
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	1	9	1	40	5		2	2		9	1
Fine with or without other payment		9	1	9	5		2	2		9	1
Costs only-----	1			17							
Restitution or support order-----				14							
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----		50	6	126	4			1		8	2
With money payment also-----		20		47	4			1		5	
Without money payment-----		30	6	79						3	2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	2	3	31						1	3
Death penalty-----											
Other-----				19							

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

## FORGERY

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	3,172	30	446	46	16	94	65	76	150	142
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1,449	22	119	35	5	47	39	39	104	65
With money payment also-----	*460	---	11	---	---	19	1	*14	76	21
Without money payment-----	*985	22	119	24	5	28	38	*21	28	44
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	30	---	10	---	---	---	1	---	1	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	537	---	98	1	8	13	10	9	9	34
With money payment also-----	*199	---	5	1	3	10	---	*2	8	5
Without money payment-----	*354	---	93	---	5	3	10	*3	1	29
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	108	---	---	2	---	1	---	---	---	---
Fine with or without other payment	43	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	3	2
Costs only-----	36	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	1
Restitution or support order-----	29	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	2	2
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	944	4	219	7	2	33	11	27	26	37
With money payment also-----	*451	2	124	5	1	15	3	*11	16	8
Without money payment-----	*477	2	95	2	1	18	8	*11	10	29
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	90	4	---	---	---	---	4	---	5	1
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	14	---	---	1	1	---	---	---	---	---

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	161	30	28	96	171	51	127	16	103	35
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	116	11	5	52	101	42	89	7	18	27
With money payment also-----	116	1	---	---	1	2	59	2	7	12
Without money payment-----	---	10	5	52	100	40	30	5	11	15
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	2	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	10	8	12	6	10	---	3	6	20	1
With money payment also-----	10	---	---	---	---	---	2	1	9	1
Without money payment-----	---	8	12	6	10	---	1	5	11	---
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	3	2	---	5	---	---	3	---	7	---
Fine with or without other payment	---	2	---	---	---	---	2	---	4	---
Costs only-----	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	5	---	---	1	---	3	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	29	5	11	31	58	7	30	---	50	6
With money payment also-----	26	---	(*)	23	9	---	20	---	28	6
Without money payment-----	3	5	(*)	8	49	7	10	---	22	---
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2	4	---	2	2	1	1	3	6	1
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Weah.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	30	263	85	468	10	49	29	19	118	189	30
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	14	136	61	47	5	25	24	6	95	78	15
With money payment also-----	---	65	1	33	5	2	---	3	2	7	---
Without money payment-----	14	71	60	14	---	23	24	3	93	71	15
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	8	---	---	1	---	1	---	1	---	---	3
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	4	15	7	205	1	12	---	4	1	28	2
With money payment also-----	1	10	1	118	1	5	---	1	---	4	1
Without money payment-----	3	5	6	87	---	7	---	3	1	24	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	1	2	---	59	---	1	2	1	---	5	3
Fine with or without other payment	---	2	---	21	---	1	2	1	---	1	1
Costs only-----	---	---	---	28	---	---	---	---	---	1	2
Restitution or support order-----	1	---	---	10	---	---	---	---	---	3	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	2	102	10	118	4	8	2	7	16	75	7
With money payment also-----	---	32	1	45	4	---	2	7	1	60	2
Without money payment-----	2	70	9	73	---	8	---	---	15	15	5
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	---	4	7	32	---	1	1	---	6	3	---
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	1	4	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

\* See per. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.



TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

RAPE

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	2,197	27	270	69	48	19	18	80	94	32
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1,057	21	80	62	22	14	14	57	80	30
With money payment also-----	*226	---	1	17	2	---	---	*7	25	5
Without money payment-----	*787	21	79	45	20	14	14	*6	55	25
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	20	---	6	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	501	1	87	---	13	---	2	17	4	---
With money payment also-----	*120	---	2	---	---	---	---	(*)	1	---
Without money payment-----	*364	1	85	---	13	---	2	(*)	3	---
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	93	---	---	1	8	---	---	---	---	3
Fine with or without other payment-----	67	---	---	1	8	---	---	---	---	3
Costs only-----	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	471	2	97	5	3	5	2	5	6	1
With money payment also-----	*193	---	19	5	---	---	1	(*)	4	---
Without money payment-----	*212	2	78	---	3	5	1	*3	2	1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	39	3	---	---	2	---	---	---	1	1
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	55	6	183	150	21	20	40	20	113	28
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	48	3	60	103	17	17	31	15	46	25
With money payment also-----	48	---	---	2	---	---	5	---	8	9
Without money payment-----	---	3	60	101	17	17	26	15	38	16
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	4	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	---	1	59	11	---	---	5	3	26	1
With money payment also-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	10	1
Without money payment-----	---	1	59	11	---	---	2	3	16	---
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	1	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	6	---
Fine with or without other payment-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	---
Costs only-----	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	6	1	64	35	3	2	1	---	21	1
With money payment also-----	5	---	(*)	16	---	---	1	---	18	1
Without money payment-----	1	1	(*)	19	3	2	---	---	3	---
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	2	10	1
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	---	---	---	1	---	---	2	---	---	---

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	33	96	29	456	2	19	8	15	28	211	7
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	22	61	20	96	2	12	5	11	20	57	6
With money payment also-----	---	24	1	58	2	1	---	6	1	3	1
Without money payment-----	22	37	19	38	---	11	5	5	19	54	5
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	3	---	---	3	---	1	---	1	---	---	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1	17	3	217	---	4	1	---	7	21	---
With money payment also-----	---	6	1	83	---	4	---	---	3	1	---
Without money payment-----	1	11	2	129	---	---	1	---	4	20	---
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	---	2	---	51	---	---	---	---	---	19	---
Fine with or without other payment-----	---	---	---	31	---	---	---	---	---	18	---
Costs only-----	---	2	---	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	4	16	4	67	---	1	2	3	---	114	---
With money payment also-----	1	8	---	9	---	---	---	2	---	103	---
Without money payment-----	3	8	4	58	---	1	2	1	---	11	---
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2	---	2	11	---	1	---	---	1	---	1
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	1	---	---	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

\* See per. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

## PROSTITUTION AND COMMERCIALIZED VICE\*

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowe
Total defendants sentenced-----	661	2	2	----	24	9	----	7	16	8
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	140	-----	2	-----	6	5	-----	-----	6	7
With money payment also-----	40	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	6	1
Without money payment-----	100	-----	2	-----	1	5	-----	-----	-----	6
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	193	1	-----	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	1	1
With money payment also-----	89	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Without money payment-----	104	1	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment	127	1	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	7	8	-----
Fine with or without other payment	104	1	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	7	8	-----
Costs only-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	166	-----	-----	-----	1	4	-----	-----	1	-----
With money payment also-----	54	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	112	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	23	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	9	1	(*)	9	6	----	12	----	131	6
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	8	1	-----	3	1	-----	-----	-----	43	2
With money payment also-----	8	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	7	1
Without money payment-----	-----	1	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	42	1
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	1	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	1	-----	25	-----
With money payment also-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	1	-----	14	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	11	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	5	-----	14	-----
Fine with or without other payment	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	3	-----	14	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	6	-----	31	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	18	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	5	-----	13	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	4
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	1	4	4	329	21	1	----	12	15	31	1
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	-----	2	2	14	2	-----	-----	10	14	6	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	1	-----	5	2	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	1	2	9	-----	-----	-----	7	14	6	-----
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	-----	-----	-----	136	2	-----	-----	-----	1	8	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	59	2	-----	-----	-----	1	2	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	77	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment	-----	2	2	66	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13	-----
Fine with or without other payment	-----	2	2	45	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1	-----	-----	100	17	-----	-----	1	-----	3	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	14	17	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----
Without money payment-----	1	-----	-----	86	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	9	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See par. 1 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

OTHER SEX OFFENSES\*

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	3,301	10	192	18	123	----	8	20	69	90
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	911	7	85	14	40	----	3	14	46	27
With money payment also-----	191	-----	1	1	26	-----	-----	6	31	4
Without money payment-----	720	7	84	13	14	-----	3	8	15	23
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	20	-----	3	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	713	-----	53	2	42	-----	3	-----	6	28
With money payment also-----	214	-----	2	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	6	8
Without money payment-----	499	-----	51	2	21	-----	3	-----	-----	20
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	555	-----	1	-----	6	-----	-----	2	5	12
Fine with or without other payment-----	*254	-----	1	-----	4	-----	2	-----	5	12
Costs only-----	*71	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	*327	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	861	3	50	2	30	-----	-----	6	4	23
With money payment also-----	*309	-----	4	2	13	-----	-----	6	3	9
Without money payment-----	*509	3	46	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	1	14
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	122	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	7	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.*	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	16	26	95	184	131	3	29	23	325	8
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	11	9	31	80	76	3	12	5	94	3
With money payment also-----	11	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	5	-----	35	1
Without money payment-----	-----	9	31	78	76	3	7	5	59	2
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2	7	13	32	10	-----	11	6	69	-----
With money payment also-----	2	2	-----	3	2	-----	7	1	12	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	5	13	29	8	-----	4	5	57	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	3	-----	3	5	13	-----	1	1	26	1
Fine with or without other payment-----	2	-----	(*)	4	2	-----	1	1	25	1
Costs only-----	-----	-----	(*)	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	1	-----	(*)	1	10	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	-----	5	43	61	24	-----	3	1	97	1
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	(*)	31	5	-----	1	1	46	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	5	(*)	30	18	-----	2	-----	51	1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	5	-----	5	8	-----	-----	10	36	1
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	2	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Chio	Oreg.	Fa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Westn.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	29	53	23	1,275	29	15	33	65	86	306	2
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	14	40	11	60	7	8	18	31	51	110	1
With money payment also-----	3	8	-----	32	7	-----	-----	13	3	2	-----
Without money payment-----	11	32	11	28	-----	8	18	18	48	108	1
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	1	1	2	4	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	3	6	9	292	6	1	3	6	19	80	-----
With money payment also-----	1	3	1	120	6	-----	1	2	7	7	-----
Without money payment-----	2	3	8	172	-----	1	2	4	11	73	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	4	8	-----	510	-----	1	4	5	9	34	1
Fine with or without other payment-----	1	8	-----	144	-----	1	4	4	5	26	1
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	69	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	3	-----	-----	297	-----	-----	-----	1	4	8	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	3	14	1	366	15	4	4	21	3	76	-----
With money payment also-----	2	3	1	107	16	1	1	10	-----	46	-----
Without money payment-----	1	11	-----	259	-----	3	3	11	3	30	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	3	-----	2	31	-----	-----	3	-----	1	5	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	1	-----	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----

\* See pars. 1 and 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

## VIOLATING DRUG LAWS

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	939	12	613	1	8	24	1	2	15	4
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	199	2	85	1	6	20	1	1	14	----
With money payment also-----	56	-----	-----	-----	6	10	-----	1	14	-----
Without money payment-----	143	2	85	1	-----	10	1	-----	-----	-----
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	423	10	304	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----	3
With money payment also-----	28	-----	5	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Without money payment-----	395	10	299	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	31	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	1
Fine with or without other payment-----	30	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	1
Costs only-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	271	-----	222	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	24	-----	6	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	247	-----	216	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Max.
Total defendants sentenced----	10	-----	-----	5	6	11	-----	-----	19	9
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	8	-----	-----	1	-----	10	-----	-----	10	6
With money payment also-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	3
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	10	3
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	-----	-----	-----	2	6	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	2	-----	-----	2	6	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	1
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	2
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	-----	32	2	125	6	1	1	---	19	12	1
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	-----	10	-----	6	-----	-----	1	---	13	4	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	6	-----	5	-----	-----	1	---	13	4	-----
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	-----	-----	-----	81	3	1	-----	-----	2	5	1
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	14	3	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	67	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	5	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	-----	17	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	17	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	-----	4	2	28	3	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	4	-----	7	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	2	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

CARRYING WEAPONS, ETC.

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	1,441	----	124	1	5	----	----	7	60	29
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	172	----	19	1	4	----	----	1	11	9
With money payment also-----	50	----	3	----	3	----	----	----	7	2
Without money payment-----	122	----	16	1	1	----	----	1	4	6
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	4	----	1	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	623	----	82	----	----	----	----	5	4	5
With money payment also-----	*106	----	3	----	----	----	----	(*)	4	1
Without money payment-----	*513	----	79	----	----	----	----	*1	----	4
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	184	----	11	----	1	----	----	1	32	10
Fine with or without other payment	*147	----	11	----	----	----	----	1	32	10
Costs only-----	*30	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Restitution or support order-----	*6	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	374	----	11	----	----	----	----	----	9	5
With money payment also-----	*108	----	1	----	----	----	----	----	9	1
Without money payment-----	*255	----	10	----	----	----	----	----	1	4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	67	----	----	----	1	----	----	----	4	1
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other-----	17	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Max.
Total defendants sentenced----	----	2	43	64	9	8	13	2	171	1
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	----	----	5	25	----	4	7	----	42	----
With money payment also-----	----	----	----	1	----	----	6	----	11	----
Without money payment-----	----	----	5	24	----	4	1	----	31	----
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	1	----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	----	----	26	4	6	2	2	1	58	1
With money payment also-----	----	----	----	4	----	1	2	----	9	----
Without money payment-----	----	----	26	4	6	1	----	1	49	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	----	2	1	5	1	1	2	----	18	----
Fine with or without other payment	----	2	(*)	5	----	1	2	----	18	----
Costs only-----	----	----	(*)	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Restitution or support order-----	----	----	(*)	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	----	----	11	25	2	1	1	----	39	----
With money payment also-----	----	----	(*)	13	----	----	1	----	21	----
Without money payment-----	----	----	(*)	12	2	1	----	----	18	----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	----	----	----	5	1	----	----	1	11	----
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2
Other-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Creg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	5	151	1	683	17	6	----	----	10	28	1
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1	23	----	15	4	----	----	----	----	2	----
With money payment also-----	----	6	----	7	4	----	----	----	----	----	----
Without money payment-----	1	17	----	8	----	----	----	----	----	2	----
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	1	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2	50	1	352	2	4	----	----	8	8	----
With money payment also-----	----	15	----	67	2	1	----	----	1	----	----
Without money payment-----	2	35	1	285	----	3	----	----	7	8	----
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	----	31	----	56	2	2	----	----	2	8	----
Fine with or without other payment	----	29	----	23	2	2	----	----	2	7	----
Costs only-----	----	2	----	27	----	----	----	----	----	1	----
Restitution or support order-----	----	----	----	6	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	----	43	----	211	9	----	----	----	----	7	----
With money payment also-----	----	14	----	36	9	----	----	----	----	4	----
Without money payment-----	----	29	----	175	----	----	----	----	----	3	----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	1	----	38	----	----	----	----	----	3	----
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other-----	----	3	----	11	----	----	----	----	----	----	1

\* See per. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

NONSUPPORT OR NEGLECT

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	4,486	19	155	13	12	10	1	1	246	85
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	216	2	2	5	-----	1	-----	-----	46	3
With money payment also-----	65	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23	-----
Without money payment-----	151	2	-----	5	-----	1	-----	-----	23	3
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	234	2	27	-----	1	3	-----	-----	23	9
With money payment also-----	98	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16	2
Without money payment-----	136	2	23	-----	1	3	-----	-----	7	6
Fines, costs, or other money payment	2,738	2	12	3	7	1	-----	1	68	32
Fine with or without other payment	102	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	1	12	2
Costs only-----	195	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----
Restitution or support order	2,441	2	11	3	7	-----	-----	-----	51	36
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1,182	13	113	5	4	5	1	-----	71	34
With money payment also-----	*821	12	61	3	3	-----	-----	-----	50	18
Without money payment-----	*286	1	52	2	1	5	1	-----	21	16
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	101	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	36	6
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	14	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	2

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	65	2	104	96	86	-----	29	7	391	6
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	6	-----	13	10	28	-----	4	1	15	3
With money payment also-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	2	2
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	13	10	28	-----	1	1	13	1
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	1	1	16	4	8	-----	5	2	41	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	1	1	16	4	8	-----	3	-----	17	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	1	16	4	8	-----	2	2	24	1
Without money payment-----	30	1	-----	10	9	-----	10	-----	123	3
Fines, costs, or other money payment	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	3	1
Fine with or without other payment	4	1	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Costs only-----	26	1	-----	7	8	-----	10	-----	120	-----
Restitution or support order	28	-----	75	63	40	-----	9	-----	195	1
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	25	-----	(*)	30	17	-----	6	-----	173	1
With money payment also-----	3	-----	(*)	33	23	-----	3	-----	22	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	9	1	-----	-----	4	17	1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	19	290	17	2,492	10	20	23	34	18	231	4
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	6	35	2	4	-----	5	-----	6	-----	19	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	18	-----	4	-----	1	-----	4	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	6	17	2	-----	-----	4	-----	2	-----	19	-----
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	1	17	-----	37	3	3	1	2	1	27	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	1	13	-----	30	3	-----	1	-----	1	6	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	4	-----	7	-----	3	-----	2	-----	21	-----
Without money payment-----	37	3	2,337	-----	4	19	3	10	15	-----	
Fines, costs, or other money payment	-----	6	-----	70	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----	
Fine with or without other payment	-----	-----	-----	183	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Costs only-----	31	3	2,084	-----	4	17	1	10	15	-----	
Restitution or support order	9	184	10	109	7	7	1	23	7	164	4
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	6	147	5	100	7	2	1	22	7	125	-----
With money payment also-----	3	37	5	9	-----	5	-----	1	-----	39	4
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2	12	2	2	-----	1	2	-----	-----	6	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	1	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See per. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

VIOLATING LIQUOR LAWS

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30										
	States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	
Total defendants sentenced----	7,761	22	21	4	34	120	2	1	419	480	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	398		3			77			78	33	
With money payment also-----	160					1			68	11	
Without money payment-----	239		3			76			10	22	
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	6								1	2	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2,424	9	3		17	20	2		85	179	
With money payment also-----	1,486				9				58	91	
Without money payment-----	938	9	3		8	20	2		7	88	
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	3,136	10	6	3	15	1		1	199	153	
Fine with or without other payment	2,680	10	6	3	14	1		1	198	148	
Costs only-----	375				1				1	4	
Restitution or support order-----	81									1	
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1,494	3	9		1	22			30	95	
With money payment also-----	983		5		1	1			23	62	
Without money payment-----	611	3	4			21			2	37	
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	271			1	1					14	
Death penalty-----											
Other-----	32										

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT										
	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	484	80		261	33	27	70	9	968	20
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	52			66			1		11	4
With money payment also-----	52			4					2	1
Without money payment-----				62			1		9	3
Institutions for juv. delinquents only									1	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	297	31		47	6	4	15	4	272	5
With money payment also-----	287	25		7	1	3	11	3	92	4
Without money payment-----		5		40	5	1	4	1	180	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	42	21		51	22	21	45	4	420	2
Fine with or without other payment	29	21		46	21	21	39	4	420	2
Costs only-----	13			5	1		6			
Restitution or support order-----										
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	98	21		90	3		9		215	5
With money payment also-----	88	6		53	1		5		177	1
Without money payment-----	7	15		37	2		4		39	4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5	7		5		2		1	41	4
Death penalty-----										
Other-----	3			1	2				7	

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT											
	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	147	1,165	47	2,695	6	115	11	107	46	361	8
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	16	6		21				9		22	
With money payment also-----	2	3		12				4			
Without money payment-----	14	3		9				4		22	
Institutions for juv. delinquents only		1		1							
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	92	232	16	904		47	5	15	9	93	
With money payment also-----	95	233	15	493		29		7	8	24	
Without money payment-----	7	43	1	415		19	3	8	1	65	
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	15	720	17	1,030	2	49	2	52	29	193	3
Fine with or without other payment	4	720	17	628	2	47	2	51	23	190	6
Costs only-----	11			322		2		1		8	
Restitution or support order-----				30							
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	14	134	5	632	4	15	2	32	3	45	
With money payment also-----	13	119	3	249	4	10		24	3	30	
Without money payment-----	1	15	2	393		5	2	8	5	15	
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	9	20	9	91		4	2			9	
Death penalty-----											
Other-----	1	2		16							

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	7,335	83	1,349	3	34	----	6	6	207	485
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	167	-----	19	-----	1	-----	1	1	61	15
With money payment also-----	85	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	51	3
Without money payment-----	82	-----	19	-----	1	-----	1	-----	10	12
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	3,149	72	396	1	20	-----	-----	4	59	250
With money payment also-----	*1,551	1	36	1	9	-----	-----	-----	55	116
Without money payment-----	*1,597	71	360	-----	11	-----	-----	*2	4	134
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	1,892	3	172	1	8	-----	2	-----	27	95
Fine with or without other payment	*1,666	3	172	1	8	-----	2	-----	24	92
Costs only-----	*144	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	3
Restitution or support order-----	*41	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1,936	4	759	1	5	-----	3	1	43	121
With money payment also-----	*1,066	-----	466	-----	4	-----	-----	(*)	41	60
Without money payment-----	*869	4	293	1	1	-----	3	(*)	2	61
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	144	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17	4
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	42	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kaas.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	35	137	44	126	233	2	109	38	64	87
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	2	-----	-----	17	4	1	1	-----	-----	7
With money payment also-----	2	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	14	4	1	1	-----	-----	7
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	15	41	13	24	156	1	18	10	24	42
With money payment also-----	15	5	-----	6	54	1	15	3	12	11
Without money payment-----	-----	36	13	18	102	-----	3	7	12	31
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	11	76	31	69	12	-----	20	14	36	11
Fine with or without other payment	10	76	(*)	66	12	-----	14	14	36	5
Costs only-----	1	-----	(*)	3	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	6
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	(*)	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	7	16	-----	16	54	-----	68	3	4	9
With money payment also-----	7	4	-----	9	29	-----	46	3	3	7
Without money payment-----	-----	12	-----	7	25	-----	22	-----	1	2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	4	-----	-----	6	-----	1	11	-----	18
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	50	144	26	2,886	37	149	1	353	61	525	55
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1	-----	-----	15	6	2	-----	8	2	3	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	14	6	-----	-----	4	1	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----	4	1	3	-----
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	1	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	25	40	21	1,508	12	58	1	25	33	279	1
With money payment also-----	17	31	16	971	12	43	1	10	20	88	-----
Without money payment-----	8	9	5	537	-----	15	-----	15	13	191	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	5	78	3	640	15	30	-----	272	16	232	3
Fine with or without other payment	3	78	3	493	15	29	-----	272	15	220	3
Costs only-----	2	-----	-----	118	-----	1	-----	-----	1	3	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	29	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	10	22	1	650	4	52	-----	48	8	10	17
With money payment also-----	6	21	1	258	4	40	-----	47	5	5	-----
Without money payment-----	4	1	-----	392	-----	12	-----	1	3	5	17
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	7	3	1	58	-----	7	-----	-----	2	1	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	2	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.



TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

ROAD AND DRIVING LAWS

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	3,950	6	32	1	95	---	1	8	57	13
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	35	---	2	---	2	---	1	---	6	1
With money payment also-----	19	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	5	---
Without money payment-----	16	---	2	---	1	---	1	---	1	1
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	465	2	12	1	23	---	---	3	9	2
With money payment also-----	*178	---	---	---	18	---	---	(*)	9	1
Without money payment-----	*284	2	12	1	5	---	---	(*)	---	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	3,132	4	4	---	68	---	---	---	29	5
Fine with or without other payment-----	*2,900	4	4	---	67	---	---	1	29	4
Costs only-----	*194	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1
Restitution or support order-----	*14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	212	---	14	---	2	---	---	4	11	5
With money payment also-----	*139	---	7	---	2	---	---	(*)	11	2
Without money payment-----	*64	---	7	---	---	---	---	(*)	---	3
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	94	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	4	23	53	130	24	3	38	34	16	6
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	---	---	---	2	1	---	1	4	---	1
With money payment also-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
Without money payment-----	---	---	---	2	1	---	1	4	---	---
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	---	2	24	9	8	2	9	7	---	2
With money payment also-----	---	---	---	1	3	1	8	2	---	1
Without money payment-----	---	2	24	8	5	1	1	5	---	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	4	19	24	100	10	---	15	13	16	2
Fine with or without other payment-----	2	18	(*)	62	10	---	12	12	16	---
Costs only-----	2	1	(*)	38	---	---	3	1	---	2
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	(*)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	---	1	5	16	4	---	13	---	---	---
With money payment also-----	---	---	(*)	11	2	---	13	---	---	---
Without money payment-----	---	1	(*)	5	2	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	---	1	---	2	1	1	---	10	---	1
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	4	45	8	533	21	22	6	820	67	1,979	2
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	---	---	---	3	5	1	---	3	1	1	---
With money payment also-----	---	---	---	3	5	1	---	3	---	---	---
Without money payment-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	---
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2	6	1	132	2	3	3	41	11	149	---
With money payment also-----	---	6	1	112	2	1	1	---	10	1	---
Without money payment-----	2	---	---	20	---	2	2	41	1	148	---
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	1	33	5	279	9	15	2	753	43	1,676	2
Fine with or without other payment-----	---	30	5	151	9	10	2	752	43	1,655	2
Costs only-----	1	3	---	116	---	5	---	1	---	19	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	12	---	---	---	---	---	2	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1	6	2	78	5	2	1	22	11	9	---
With money payment also-----	---	4	---	58	3	2	---	18	4	2	---
Without money payment-----	1	2	2	20	2	---	1	4	7	7	---
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	---	---	---	39	---	1	---	---	---	36	---
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	1	1	7	---

\* See per. 3 of explanatory notes on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935--Continued

PARKING VIOLATIONS \*

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	2,166				1					
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----										
With money payment also-----										
Without money payment-----										
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----										
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2									
With money payment also-----	1									
Without money payment-----	1									
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	2,155				1					
Fine with or without other payment-----	2,139				1					
Costs only-----	17									
Restitution or support order-----										
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	3									
With money payment also-----	1									
Without money payment-----	2									
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	6									
Death penalty-----										
Other-----										

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----		1	(*)	21	1					
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----										
With money payment also-----										
Without money payment-----										
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----										
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----										
With money payment also-----										
Without money payment-----										
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----		1		21	1					
Fine with or without other payment-----				9	1					
Costs only-----		1		13						
Restitution or support order-----										
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----										
With money payment also-----										
Without money payment-----										
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----										
Death penalty-----										
Other-----										

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----				6		1		26		2,109	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----											
With money payment also-----											
Without money payment-----											
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----											
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----						1		1			
With money payment also-----						1					
Without money payment-----								1			
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----				4				25		2,102	
Fine with or without other payment-----				2				25		2,101	
Costs only-----				2						1	
Restitution or support order-----											
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----				2						1	
With money payment also-----				1							
Without money payment-----				1						1	
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----										6	
Death penalty-----											
Other-----											

\* See par. 1 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

OTHER MOTOR-VEHICLE LAWS\*

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	2,269	20	150	----	24	----	1	7	66	41
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	80	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	19	7
With money payment also-----	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14	1
Without money payment-----	54	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	5	6
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	356	-----	41	-----	4	-----	-----	5	8	14
With money payment also-----	*133	-----	4	-----	2	-----	-----	*1	8	9
Without money payment-----	*219	-----	37	-----	2	-----	-----	(*)	-----	5
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	1,390	14	14	-----	18	-----	1	-----	27	8
Fine with or without other payment	*1,211	14	14	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	22	7
Costs only-----	*159	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	4	1
Restitution or support order-----	*5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	335	4	93	-----	1	-----	-----	2	2	7
With money payment also-----	*171	-----	45	-----	1	-----	-----	(*)	2	1
Without money payment-----	*156	4	48	-----	-----	-----	-----	(*)	-----	6
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	95	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	5
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	3	22	65	168	31	1	13	20	1	9
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1	-----	9	13	2	1	1	-----	-----	1
With money payment also-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	9	12	2	1	-----	-----	-----	1
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1	1	35	16	9	-----	4	3	-----	3
With money payment also-----	1	-----	-----	1	1	-----	4	1	-----	1
Without money payment-----	-----	1	35	15	8	-----	-----	2	-----	2
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	1	20	15	115	8	-----	2	9	1	2
Fine with or without other payment	1	19	(*)	65	6	-----	1	8	1	2
Costs only-----	-----	1	(*)	50	2	-----	1	1	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	(*)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	-----	1	6	20	8	-----	5	-----	-----	2
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	(*)	11	2	-----	5	-----	-----	1
Without money payment-----	-----	1	(*)	9	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	4	4	-----	-----	6	-----	1
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	1	29	-----	423	20	17	1	474	14	638	10
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	-----	4	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	3	2	5	2
With money payment also-----	-----	1	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	5	2
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1	2	-----	105	3	2	1	36	1	60	1
With money payment also-----	-----	2	-----	57	3	1	-----	15	-----	11	1
Without money payment-----	1	-----	-----	38	-----	1	1	21	1	49	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	-----	11	-----	155	14	14	-----	421	8	504	7
Fine with or without other payment	-----	11	-----	115	14	6	-----	421	7	493	7
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	37	-----	8	-----	-----	1	51	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	-----	12	-----	132	3	-----	-----	14	2	21	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	6	-----	63	3	-----	-----	13	2	15	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	6	-----	69	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	5	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	16	-----	1	-----	-----	1	43	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----

\* See pars. 1 and 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

DISORDERLY CONDUCT AND DRUNKENNESS

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	5,799	10	8	----	74	----	2	1	470	10
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	179	----	----	----	3	----	----	----	81	1
With money payment also-----	74	----	----	----	1	----	----	----	66	1
Without money payment-----	105	----	----	----	2	----	----	----	15	----
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	1	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	2,576	2	6	----	30	----	1	----	79	6
With money payment also-----	244	----	5	----	13	----	----	----	64	4
Without money payment-----	2,332	2	1	----	17	----	1	----	15	2
Fines, costs, or other money payment	2,394	6	1	----	24	----	----	1	224	1
Fine with or without other payment	2,229	6	1	----	24	----	----	1	222	1
Costs only-----	138	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	----
Restitution or support order-----	17	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	319	2	1	----	12	----	1	----	60	----
With money payment also-----	*157	----	----	----	9	----	----	----	49	----
Without money payment-----	*161	2	1	----	3	----	1	----	11	----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	266	----	----	----	5	----	----	----	26	1
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other-----	74	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	23	67	2	365	34	7	52	12	2	9
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	----	----	1	57	----	----	----	----	----	2
With money payment also-----	----	----	----	2	----	----	----	----	----	----
Without money payment-----	----	----	1	55	----	----	----	----	----	2
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	14	27	----	98	8	----	19	5	2	----
With money payment also-----	14	1	----	6	1	----	3	----	1	----
Without money payment-----	----	26	----	82	7	----	16	5	1	----
Fines, costs, or other money payment	7	30	----	149	23	5	10	2	----	1
Fine with or without other payment	.7	30	----	77	20	5	6	2	----	----
Costs only-----	----	----	----	67	3	----	4	----	----	1
Restitution or support order-----	----	----	----	5	----	----	----	----	----	----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1	10	1	54	2	2	21	----	----	3
With money payment also-----	1	1	(*)	19	----	----	3	----	----	3
Without money payment-----	----	9	(*)	35	2	2	13	----	----	----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	----	----	17	1	----	2	5	----	3
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	4	66	12	160	23	14	11	2,499	18	1,829	15
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	----	----	----	5	1	1	----	20	1	6	----
With money payment also-----	----	----	----	1	1	1	----	1	----	----	----
Without money payment-----	----	----	----	4	----	----	----	19	1	6	----
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	----	----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	3	12	6	44	5	8	1	1,194	4	1,010	2
With money payment also-----	----	12	3	12	5	1	1	76	3	19	----
Without money payment-----	3	----	3	32	----	7	----	1,118	1	991	2
Fines, costs, or other money payment	----	53	1	55	2	4	1	1,250	10	315	9
Fine with or without other payment	----	50	1	23	2	1	1	1,233	9	493	9
Costs only-----	----	3	----	22	----	3	----	17	1	15	----
Restitution or support order-----	----	----	----	5	----	----	----	----	----	7	----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1	1	1	47	15	----	8	30	3	39	4
With money payment also-----	----	1	----	21	15	----	----	18	----	11	1
Without money payment-----	1	----	1	26	----	----	8	12	3	28	3
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	----	----	4	7	----	1	1	----	----	192	----
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other-----	----	----	----	2	----	----	----	4	----	67	----

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.



TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

## GAMBLING

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
		Total defendants sentenced----	2,774	7	49	9	40	41	----	6
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	73	----	2	----	----	35	----	1	7	3
With money payment also-----	24	----	----	----	----	3	----	----	7	----
Without money payment-----	49	----	2	----	----	32	----	1	----	3
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	1	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	915	1	3	----	17	----	----	----	12	6
With money payment also-----	263	----	----	----	14	----	----	----	8	2
Without money payment-----	652	1	3	----	3	----	----	----	4	4
Fines, costs, or other money payment	984	6	8	9	21	----	----	5	52	45
Fine with or without other payment	*899	6	8	9	21	----	----	5	51	45
Costs only-----	*67	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----
Restitution or support order	*9	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	705	----	36	----	1	6	----	----	16	19
With money payment also-----	*257	----	35	----	1	1	----	----	15	14
Without money payment-----	*445	----	1	----	----	5	----	----	1	5
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	73	----	----	----	1	----	----	----	----	----
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other-----	23	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	9

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	2	----	----	3	----	----	----	----	12	----
With money payment also-----	2	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	10	----
Without money payment-----	----	----	----	3	----	----	----	----	2	----
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	1	----	1	1	1	----	1	----	168	4
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	1	----	1	1	1	----	1	----	92	1
With money payment also-----	1	----	1	1	1	----	1	----	76	3
Without money payment-----	----	----	9	11	34	87	19	2	114	17
Fines, costs, or other money payment	26	3	(*)	11	34	87	19	2	114	17
Fine with or without other payment	25	3	(*)	11	34	87	19	2	110	16
Costs only-----	1	----	(*)	----	----	----	----	----	4	1
Restitution or support order	----	----	(*)	----	----	----	----	----	4	----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	2	1	3	2	2	----	5	----	93	----
With money payment also-----	2	----	(*)	1	2	----	5	----	93	----
Without money payment-----	----	1	(*)	1	----	----	----	----	10	----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	----	1	----	----	3	----	----	1	9	13
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	----	----	----	8	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
With money payment also-----	----	----	----	2	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Without money payment-----	----	----	----	6	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	----	----	----	1	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	2	31	----	662	----	2	----	----	1	1	
With money payment also-----	2	31	----	108	----	2	----	----	----	1	
Without money payment-----	----	----	----	554	----	----	----	----	----	----	
Fines, costs, or other money payment	64	16	----	251	3	3	----	33	6	135	
Fine with or without other payment	58	16	----	139	3	3	----	39	6	134	
Costs only-----	6	----	----	57	----	----	----	----	----	1	
Restitution or support order	----	----	----	5	----	----	----	----	----	----	
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1	----	----	504	2	4	----	7	----	1	
With money payment also-----	1	----	----	96	2	3	----	5	----	1	
Without money payment-----	----	----	----	418	----	1	----	2	----	----	
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	----	----	----	39	----	----	----	2	4	----	
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	
Other-----	----	----	----	1	----	----	13	----	----	----	

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 33.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

ALL OTHER OFFENSES

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced----	9,229	53	349	52	125	39	14	170	423	205
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1,196	9	39	12	35	13	4	41	145	54
With money payment also-----	*337	-----	1	4	17	-----	-----	*6	72	27
Without money payment-----	*833	9	38	8	13	13	4	*9	73	27
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	223	-----	7	-----	7	1	-----	-----	43	8
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1,630	10	94	17	43	3	3	66	59	64
With money payment also-----	*469	1	6	10	23	-----	-----	*5	51	18
Without money payment-----	*1,104	9	78	7	20	3	3	*4	8	46
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	2,513	24	41	9	13	-----	2	18	93	35
Fine with or without other payment	*1,475	14	41	8	12	-----	2	19	85	26
Costs only-----	*611	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	6	3
Restitution or support order-----	*522	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	6
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	2,096	5	126	15	11	17	1	43	58	35
With money payment also-----	*907	-----	45	3	3	-----	-----	*4	27	14
Without money payment-----	*1,113	5	91	12	8	17	1	*13	31	21
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	509	5	-----	-----	16	-----	-----	2	25	9
Death penalty-----	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	55	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N. Mex.
Total defendants sentenced----	106	65	130	697	297	40	135	25	829	61
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	41	3	15	115	46	11	33	7	124	8
With money payment also-----	41	-----	-----	3	2	-----	13	-----	24	4
Without money payment-----	-----	3	15	112	44	11	20	7	100	4
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	11	1	30	3
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	25	7	60	54	63	4	15	1	113	12
With money payment also-----	25	1	-----	8	4	2	9	-----	25	8
Without money payment-----	-----	6	60	46	59	2	6	1	88	4
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	19	26	5	377	115	12	25	6	79	8
Fine with or without other payment	15	26	(*)	165	29	12	13	4	68	7
Costs only-----	1	-----	(*)	67	3	-----	2	1	1	1
Restitution or support order-----	2	-----	(*)	145	33	-----	5	1	9	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	20	22	50	110	50	3	50	3	411	10
With money payment also-----	19	4	(*)	76	12	-----	21	2	260	5
Without money payment-----	2	13	(*)	43	38	3	29	1	151	5
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2	6	-----	25	15	-----	1	7	70	17
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	7	8	-----	-----	-----	3	3

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced----	97	318	88	2,328	21	72	20	273	99	1,040	68
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	15	93	23	107	2	19	1	26	19	69	12
With money payment also-----	5	35	-----	61	2	-----	-----	13	1	-----	6
Without money payment-----	10	58	23	46	-----	19	1	13	19	69	6
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	7	-----	1	31	-----	5	-----	24	8	7	23
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	31	39	14	582	1	17	5	24	24	179	11
With money payment also-----	18	23	4	179	1	7	4	4	9	19	5
Without money payment-----	13	16	10	403	-----	10	1	20	15	160	6
Fines, costs, or other money payment--	23	79	13	630	2	14	6	154	25	588	10
Fine with or without other payment	8	57	13	165	2	9	4	151	24	473	9
Costs only-----	4	22	-----	356	-----	3	1	3	-----	35	1
Restitution or support order-----	11	-----	-----	169	-----	2	1	-----	1	75	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	3	96	23	731	16	11	6	35	19	99	9
With money payment also-----	1	35	-----	270	15	4	4	13	10	56	-----
Without money payment-----	2	61	23	461	1	7	2	17	9	42	9
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	3	8	9	178	-----	6	2	8	3	88	3
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	6	3	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	11	-----

\* See p. r. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 34.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935

(Selected States. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	ALL OFFENSES									
	30 States	Ariz.	Cal.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	22.7	45.3	22.8	67.0	27.9	69.2	48.0	58.9	47.0	25.4
With money payment also-----	*5.8	-----	0.2	11.2	12.8	2.4	1.0	*7.8	25.0	6.5
Without money payment-----	*16.0	45.3	22.7	55.7	15.1	66.8	46.9	*12.1	22.0	18.9
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	0.8	-----	2.7	0.8	0.6	0.1	2.3	0.2	1.4	0.9
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	25.6	19.9	30.0	10.5	34.1	7.4	15.6	15.5	12.3	34.2
With money payment also-----	*8.4	0.3	1.4	2.3	16.5	0.7	1.3	*2.0	10.2	12.6
Without money payment-----	*16.9	19.6	28.6	8.2	17.7	6.7	14.3	*1.7	2.0	21.6
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	22.2	9.9	4.8	3.5	17.6	0.3	3.6	2.3	17.6	14.6
Fine with or without other payment-----	*16.1	8.3	4.7	2.9	16.5	0.1	3.3	*2.3	15.9	12.6
Costs only-----	*2.6	-----	-----	0.1	0.5	-----	0.3	-----	0.7	0.6
Restitution or support order-----	*3.5	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	-----	-----	1.1	1.5
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	22.4	17.9	39.3	17.5	13.9	22.8	27.3	22.5	15.2	22.1
With money payment also-----	*9.7	3.9	16.7	8.4	6.6	1.3	5.1	*5.6	10.6	8.5
Without money payment-----	*11.4	13.9	22.6	9.1	7.2	21.5	22.2	*5.0	4.6	13.6
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5.6	6.4	-----	0.4	5.8	-----	2.0	0.3	6.5	2.2
Death penalty-----	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	-----	0.3	-----	0.2	-----	-----
Other-----	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-----	1.3	-----	0.1	0.5

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	ALL OFFENSES—Continued									
	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N. J.	N.M.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	50.5	14.3	25.7	34.3	39.9	53.0	43.1	22.6	21.9	44.9
With money payment also-----	50.5	0.1	-----	1.4	0.6	2.5	19.6	0.4	4.2	17.8
Without money payment-----	-----	14.2	25.7	32.9	39.3	50.5	23.4	22.1	17.7	27.1
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	-----	2.0	-----	-----	0.2	3.3	1.9	0.9	1.2	2.1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	23.5	25.7	31.3	11.2	19.8	7.2	16.5	20.4	2.6	14.3
With money payment also-----	23.5	5.8	-----	1.4	3.6	1.5	10.8	2.6	6.3	4.4
Without money payment-----	-----	19.9	31.3	9.8	16.1	5.8	5.7	17.9	15.3	10.0
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	8.2	28.8	3.8	23.7	11.4	21.2	12.5	13.7	13.9	9.3
Fine with or without other payment-----	4.7	28.2	(*)	13.1	6.7	21.2	9.0	11.9	11.6	7.6
Costs only-----	2.3	0.4	(*)	6.6	0.8	-----	2.0	1.5	0.1	1.7
Restitution or support order-----	1.2	0.1	(*)	3.9	3.9	-----	1.5	0.2	2.2	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	16.4	23.7	39.0	28.5	26.6	12.3	25.0	3.9	33.6	13.5
With money payment also-----	14.1	2.5	(*)	16.2	6.5	0.3	16.5	3.0	23.1	6.1
Without money payment-----	2.3	21.2	(*)	12.4	20.1	12.0	8.5	0.9	10.6	7.4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1.1	5.5	-----	2.1	2.7	2.6	0.5	38.6	7.4	15.5
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	0.3	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Other-----	0.3	-----	-----	0.3	0.5	-----	0.6	-----	0.3	0.4

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	ALL OFFENSES—Continued										
	N.D.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S.D.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wy.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	32.0	33.4	42.7	7.2	16.9	36.1	50.0	5.0	52.0	6.9	41.9
With money payment also-----	2.4	12.0	1.1	3.3	16.9	2.4	0.8	2.2	1.7	0.3	5.7
Without money payment-----	29.7	21.4	41.6	3.9	-----	33.6	49.2	2.8	50.3	6.6	36.1
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	4.9	-----	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.3	0.1	11.2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	35.6	15.5	18.1	38.3	16.7	22.8	16.3	30.4	17.0	20.4	7.7
With money payment also-----	20.4	11.5	6.1	15.9	16.7	12.0	4.0	3.2	6.4	1.6	3.1
Without money payment-----	15.3	4.0	12.0	22.4	-----	10.8	12.3	27.2	10.6	18.8	4.6
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	7.5	19.1	11.0	25.5	9.5	17.1	12.6	57.5	11.3	43.2	10.4
Fine with or without other payment-----	2.4	17.9	10.5	8.7	8.5	13.4	7.2	56.9	10.2	41.1	8.7
Costs only-----	3.1	0.7	0.1	6.9	-----	3.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.7
Restitution or support order-----	2.1	0.5	0.4	9.9	-----	0.7	4.8	0.1	0.9	1.0	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	10.1	30.2	17.7	23.3	57.1	17.6	13.1	5.7	14.0	9.1	17.8
With money payment also-----	4.4	12.0	3.9	7.8	56.8	8.9	2.9	4.4	3.3	5.8	0.9
Without money payment-----	5.7	18.2	13.8	15.6	0.4	8.6	10.2	1.3	10.8	3.3	17.0
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	6.7	1.3	9.4	4.4	-----	4.7	5.9	0.1	3.6	19.6	3.1
Death penalty-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----
Other-----	3.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	7.9

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.



TABLE 34.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	MURDER			MANSLAUGHTER		ROBBERY			
	Ill.	Ohio	Pa.	Calif.	Pa.	Calif.	D. C.	Ill.	Ind.
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	96.0	80.8	72.7	44.5	12.6	66.3	80.2	93.0	96.0
With money payment also-----	*4.0	33.6	21.3	-----	3.1	-----	-----	*5.0	26.8
Without money payment-----	*11.1	47.2	51.3	44.5	9.4	66.3	80.2	*6.9	59.2
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	0.9	-----	9.4	-----	-----	1.1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	-----	0.8	10.7	10.0	58.1	7.5	6.8	6.9	3.9
With money payment also-----	-----	0.8	5.3	-----	31.4	-----	-----	*0.1	1.1
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	5.3	10.0	26.7	7.5	6.8	*0.3	2.8
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6.8	0.7	-----	-----	2.2
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.6	0.7	-----	-----	1.1
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.6	-----	-----	-----	1.1
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	0.8	8.0	4.0	44.5	20.9	16.1	13.0	10.0	5.0
With money payment also-----	(*)	6.4	0.7	15.5	6.3	2.4	-----	*1.8	3.9
Without money payment-----	(*)	1.6	3.3	29.1	14.7	13.7	13.0	*0.7	1.1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	0.7	-----	1.6	-----	-----	0.1	1.7
Death penalty-----	3.2	10.4	4.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	8.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	ROBBERY—Continued					AGGRAVATED ASSAULT			
	Kans.	Mass.	Minn.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Calif.	D. C.	Ind.
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	82.4	69.1	89.8	66.4	73.7	18.8	26.1	72.4	57.7
With money payment also-----	82.4	-----	-----	11.5	23.6	7.1	-----	-----	30.1
Without money payment-----	-----	69.1	89.8	54.9	30.2	11.7	26.1	72.4	27.6
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	0.6	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	4.9	14.2	2.5	10.6	2.8	64.4	58.1	8.9	13.8
With money payment also-----	4.9	-----	-----	3.7	2.3	4.7	1.8	-----	12.2
Without money payment-----	-----	14.2	2.5	6.9	0.5	59.7	56.3	8.9	1.6
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	0.3	0.3	1.7	2.9	-----	15.4
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.3	0.1	2.9	-----	12.2
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.5	-----	-----	3.3
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	0.3	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	11.8	16.7	6.8	12.1	22.4	12.9	12.3	18.7	9.8
With money payment also-----	11.8	(*)	-----	4.5	4.3	0.6	2.1	-----	7.3
Without money payment-----	-----	(*)	6.8	7.5	18.1	12.2	10.3	18.7	2.4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	0.8	10.6	0.7	1.3	-----	-----	3.3
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	1.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.6	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT—Continued					OTHER ASSAULT			
	Mass.	Mich.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.	Calif.	Ind.	Mich.
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	25.4	54.1	24.9	33.8	3.4	38.3	3.4	20.3	19.0
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	4.3	13.5	1.8	3.7	-----	14.4	-----
Without money payment-----	25.4	54.1	20.6	20.3	1.6	34.6	3.4	6.4	19.0
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	-----	-----	0.6	-----	-----	2.5	1.7	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	40.3	17.4	31.4	23.9	55.1	29.0	73.5	20.5	20.7
With money payment also-----	-----	1.8	9.7	17.5	14.3	0.9	-----	14.8	1.7
Without money payment-----	40.3	15.6	21.6	6.3	40.7	28.0	73.5	5.7	19.0
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	-----	2.8	6.5	5.2	13.1	10.3	3.4	37.5	24.1
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	1.8	6.3	4.4	7.3	8.4	3.4	37.5	12.9
Costs only-----	-----	0.9	-----	0.8	4.6	1.9	-----	-----	11.2
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	1.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	34.3	25.7	30.1	35.7	24.7	19.6	17.9	14.4	31.0
With money payment also-----	(*)	18.3	22.9	7.4	3.9	14.0	3.4	10.6	19.0
Without money payment-----	(*)	7.3	7.1	28.3	20.8	5.6	14.5	3.8	12.1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	6.5	1.1	3.4	-----	-----	6.4	5.2
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	0.3	0.3	-----	-----	0.4	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 34.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	OTHER ASSAULT—Continued				BURGLARY				
	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D. C.
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	12.4	1.7	3.3	3.4	75.4	30.0	75.5	43.5	73.3
With money payment also-----	0.9	0.3	1.7	---	---	---	11.6	15.2	---
Without money payment-----	11.5	1.4	1.6	3.4	75.4	30.0	63.8	28.3	73.3
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	0.9	---	1.0	---	---	5.8	1.6	---	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	31.6	45.0	36.1	18.6	2.1	33.7	5.7	24.2	6.8
With money payment also-----	4.6	29.2	23.2	1.3	---	0.6	0.3	9.4	---
Without money payment-----	27.0	15.8	12.9	17.3	2.1	33.0	5.3	14.8	6.8
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	10.3	35.4	23.1	45.6	0.7	0.2	---	0.4	---
Fines with or without other payment-----	9.5	34.4	7.2	40.1	0.7	0.2	---	0.4	---
Costs only-----	0.6	1.0	14.5	5.5	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	0.3	---	1.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	30.2	15.8	28.2	20.7	13.4	30.3	17.3	24.2	19.9
With money payment also-----	19.0	5.8	10.7	2.5	---	9.5	6.6	9.4	---
Without money payment-----	11.2	10.0	17.5	18.1	13.4	20.8	10.7	14.8	19.9
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	14.4	1.7	7.4	11.0	7.7	---	---	7.6	---
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	---	---	---	---

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	BURGLARY—Continued								
	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Maine	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	44.9	53.8	78.1	47.7	77.0	31.5	26.9	56.1	60.7
With money payment also-----	1.6	*8.7	27.0	8.7	77.0	---	---	4.3	0.8
Without money payment-----	43.2	*13.4	51.1	38.9	---	31.5	26.9	51.8	59.9
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	4.0	0.5	0.5	1.7	---	3.7	---	---	0.4
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	15.2	17.1	1.5	30.9	9.9	17.6	24.6	4.8	12.2
With money payment also-----	1.6	*3.1	0.8	12.4	9.9	5.6	---	0.4	0.4
Without money payment-----	13.6	*0.2	0.8	18.5	---	12.0	24.6	4.4	11.8
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	---	0.2	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	---	0.7	0.4
Fines with or without other payment-----	---	---	1.2	0.7	---	0.9	---	0.4	0.4
Costs only-----	---	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.2	---	---	0.3	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	34.4	27.9	12.8	17.4	11.3	45.4	48.5	38.0	26.0
With money payment also-----	8.8	*8.9	6.5	2.7	9.6	---	(*)	21.6	4.6
Without money payment-----	25.6	*9.1	6.3	14.8	1.7	45.4	(*)	16.5	21.4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1.6	0.5	5.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	---	0.4	---
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	---	---	---	0.7	---	---	---	---	0.4

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	BURGLARY—Continued									
	Mont.	Nebr.	N. H.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	R. I.	S. D.	Wash.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	76.1	57.5	29.6	39.7	51.6	24.8	16.7	64.9	76.4	44.2
With money payment also-----	0.9	31.6	---	7.2	17.8	11.6	16.7	1.5	1.1	1.0
Without money payment-----	75.2	25.9	29.6	32.5	33.8	13.2	---	63.4	75.3	43.2
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	0.9	2.3	0.9	1.1	---	0.9	1.0	3.0	0.5	0.6
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	0.9	18.6	21.7	14.8	6.2	36.2	18.3	3.0	4.4	16.8
With money payment also-----	0.9	13.3	0.9	3.4	5.1	19.1	18.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
Without money payment-----	---	5.3	20.9	11.5	1.0	17.1	---	2.2	4.1	16.0
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	---	3.0	---	2.0	1.6	7.8	---	5.2	0.3	0.2
Fines with or without other payment-----	---	1.7	---	1.9	1.3	1.7	---	---	0.3	0.2
Costs only-----	---	1.3	---	---	---	4.4	---	4.5	---	---
Restitution or support-----	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	1.7	---	0.7	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	20.2	17.9	5.2	36.2	39.9	20.2	64.1	16.4	16.2	37.4
With money payment also-----	---	14.0	3.5	24.7	10.3	8.6	64.1	4.5	0.5	23.0
Without money payment-----	20.2	4.0	1.7	11.6	29.6	11.6	---	11.9	15.7	14.4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2.9	0.3	42.6	6.0	0.7	9.1	---	6.7	1.4	0.8
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	---
Other-----	---	0.3	---	0.1	---	1.0	---	0.7	---	---

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 34.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT								
	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	D. C.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Mass.*
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	52.0	30.2	63.2	67.4	39.2	54.9	32.0	62.0	16.1
With money payment also-----	0.7	11.5	-----	-----	*12.0	35.7	9.4	62.0	-----
Without money payment-----	52.0	29.6	51.7	67.4	*22.2	19.2	22.6	-----	16.1
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	4.1	0.4	-----	-----	0.9	1.2	1.8	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	13.7	22.9	10.4	5.3	20.1	16.5	39.0	15.9	35.6
With money payment also-----	1.2	0.7	-----	-----	*4.5	14.1	11.9	15.9	-----
Without money payment-----	13.7	21.6	9.7	5.3	*7.5	2.4	26.0	-----	35.6
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	1.0	2.6	4.1	0.5	3.6	3.6	1.4	3.3	1.3
Fine with or without other payment-----	1.0	2.4	3.3	-----	3.6	3.2	0.9	0.6	(*)
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	2.7	(*)
Restitution or support order-----	-----	0.2	0.7	0.5	-----	0.2	0.5	-----	(*)
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	25.5	40.0	20.9	26.9	35.6	18.8	24.4	16.9	47.0
With money payment also-----	-----	14.6	14.5	-----	*12.9	13.7	6.1	12.6	(*)
Without money payment-----	25.5	25.4	6.3	26.8	*10.5	5.1	18.3	4.3	(*)
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	7.9	-----	1.1	-----	0.6	5.1	2.2	1.4	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	0.4	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT--Continued								
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	Nebr.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	32.5	46.9	63.2	59.4	24.8	51.8	44.2	30.8	46.5
With money payment also-----	1.3	1.2	2.3	25.3	3.8	25.5	3.6	12.3	-----
Without money payment-----	31.2	45.8	60.9	33.1	21.0	26.4	40.6	19.4	46.5
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	0.3	4.5	-----	2.9	2.9	2.7	6.5	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	19.9	14.5	9.0	18.4	20.0	8.2	34.9	30.6	20.9
With money payment also-----	4.3	1.5	-----	11.8	2.5	1.8	5.8	23.5	2.9
Without money payment-----	14.7	13.0	9.0	6.5	17.5	6.4	29.0	7.1	18.0
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	8.5	3.2	-----	2.9	3.4	3.6	1.4	8.7	3.5
Fine with or without other payment-----	4.3	2.5	-----	1.2	2.9	3.2	-----	7.7	2.9
Costs only-----	4.0	0.3	-----	-----	-----	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.6
Restitution or support order-----	0.3	0.4	-----	1.6	0.5	-----	-----	0.3	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	39.2	31.4	18.8	17.6	39.6	20.5	3.6	28.7	18.0
With money payment also-----	20.0	6.3	-----	12.7	21.3	4.1	1.4	13.3	2.3
Without money payment-----	19.2	25.1	18.8	4.9	18.3	16.4	2.2	15.3	15.7
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	0.8	3.5	4.5	-----	9.1	13.2	8.0	1.3	9.3
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	0.3	-----	1.4	-----	1.7

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT--Continued						AUTO THEFT		
	Pa.	S. Dak.	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.	Calif.	D. C.	Ill.
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	10.7	66.9	22.6	50.3	17.7	66.7	19.2	62.9	51.6
With money payment also-----	4.9	5.2	10.0	0.8	1.1	14.7	0.2	-----	*5.9
Without money payment-----	5.8	61.7	12.7	49.5	16.6	52.0	18.0	62.8	*6.9
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	1.0	1.9	2.3	1.8	-----	2.9	6.3	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	43.6	13.6	39.8	24.7	34.0	10.8	15.3	9.3	16.6
With money payment also-----	19.6	3.2	12.2	5.9	3.7	2.0	2.1	-----	*1.0
Without money payment-----	24.1	10.4	27.6	18.8	30.3	9.9	13.2	5.3	*0.3
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	10.0	1.3	19.9	4.1	12.8	-----	12.3	-----	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	2.4	1.3	17.6	4.1	10.1	-----	12.3	-----	-----
Costs only-----	5.8	-----	2.3	-----	1.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	1.9	-----	-----	-----	1.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	27.9	13.6	14.5	13.7	28.8	17.6	47.9	31.9	31.5
With money payment also-----	10.2	4.5	11.3	1.8	15.7	-----	22.6	-----	*2.1
Without money payment-----	17.7	9.1	3.2	11.9	13.1	17.6	25.3	31.9	*1.0
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5.7	2.6	-----	4.6	6.5	2.0	-----	-----	0.3
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	1.0	-----	0.9	0.8	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See pers. 1 and 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 34.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	AUTO THEFT—Continued								
	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	70.6	53.1	67.5	16.2	51.3	44.9	23.4	42.5	13.2
With money payment also-----	25.8	15.9	67.5	-----	0.9	0.5	4.4	13.6	6.2
Without money payment-----	44.7	37.2	-----	16.2	50.4	44.4	19.0	28.9	7.0
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	2.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.4	0.6	-----	2.6
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	3.3	17.7	11.7	40.8	4.7	12.0	18.1	2.9	49.8
With money payment also-----	3.0	3.5	11.7	-----	1.3	1.4	4.7	2.2	15.5
Without money payment-----	0.3	14.2	-----	40.8	3.4	10.6	13.4	0.7	34.3
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	1.2	7.1	4.2	-----	1.3	1.4	3.4	-----	6.9
Fine with or without other payment-----	0.6	7.1	-----	-----	0.4	0.9	3.4	-----	3.2
Costs only-----	0.6	-----	4.2	-----	0.9	-----	-----	-----	3.0
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.5	-----	-----	0.7
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	15.3	21.2	15.0	43.0	42.7	39.8	43.9	52.9	22.8
With money payment also-----	6.6	2.7	13.3	(*)	23.9	2.3	28.3	15.8	5.2
Without money payment-----	8.7	18.6	1.7	(*)	18.8	37.5	15.6	37.1	17.6
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	6.9	0.3	1.7	-----	-----	0.5	10.6	0.7	4.4
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	0.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.0	0.4

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	AUTO THEFT—Continued			EMBEZZLEMENT AND FRAUD						
	Wash.	Wis.	Calif.	Ill.	Ind.	Minn.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	70.1	36.0	23.7	44.3	45.4	17.2	8.8	31.2	4.7	19.8
With money payment also-----	1.9	-----	-----	*7.5	30.6	0.8	1.3	10.2	1.4	3.1
Without money payment-----	68.2	36.0	23.7	*9.5	14.8	16.4	7.4	21.0	3.3	16.7
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	-----	-----	1.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	7.5	19.2	29.6	17.0	12.7	34.4	25.3	8.5	45.4	23.8
With money payment also-----	2.8	2.5	0.6	*0.9	10.5	10.2	6.9	4.7	19.0	4.8
Without money payment-----	4.7	16.7	29.0	*3.8	2.2	24.2	18.4	3.7	26.4	18.9
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	0.9	3.4	0.9	2.8	6.1	7.0	9.8	12.9	15.5	15.0
Fine with or without other payment-----	0.9	3.4	0.6	2.8	4.8	2.3	4.5	12.2	7.1	8.8
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4.7	-----	0.3	4.1	0.9
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	1.3	-----	5.3	0.3	4.3	5.3
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	21.5	39.9	44.3	35.8	24.0	39.8	44.7	44.7	25.6	38.3
With money payment also-----	2.8	25.1	21.3	*5.7	18.3	14.8	38.3	19.0	8.3	31.3
Without money payment-----	18.7	14.8	23.0	*4.7	5.7	25.0	6.4	25.8	17.3	7.0
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	1.5	-----	-----	11.8	1.6	11.4	2.0	6.8	3.1
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.7	2.0	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	STOLEN PROPERTY				FORGERY				
	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Calif.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Minn.	Nebr.
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	17.1	17.8	8.8	26.7	69.3	45.8	72.0	59.1	70.1
With money payment also-----	2.9	5.0	3.6	-----	50.7	14.8	72.0	0.6	46.5
Without money payment-----	14.1	12.9	5.2	26.7	18.7	31.0	-----	58.5	23.6
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	2.9	-----	-----	2.2	0.7	-----	-----	-----	0.8
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	21.8	21.8	35.6	22.0	6.0	23.9	6.2	5.8	2.4
With money payment also-----	4.7	13.9	17.3	1.1	5.3	3.5	6.2	-----	1.6
Without money payment-----	17.1	7.9	18.3	20.9	0.7	20.4	-----	5.8	0.8
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	10.0	8.9	10.3	-----	3.3	3.5	1.9	-----	2.4
Fine with or without other payment-----	8.8	8.9	2.3	-----	2.0	1.4	-----	-----	1.6
Costs only-----	1.2	-----	4.4	-----	-----	0.7	1.9	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	3.6	-----	1.3	1.4	-----	-----	0.8
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	37.6	49.5	32.5	49.1	17.3	26.1	18.0	33.9	23.6
With money payment also-----	23.5	19.8	12.1	27.8	10.7	5.6	16.1	5.3	15.7
Without money payment-----	14.1	29.7	20.4	21.3	6.7	20.4	1.9	28.7	7.9
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	10.0	2.0	8.0	-----	3.3	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.8
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	0.6	-----	4.9	-----	-----	-----	0.6	-----	-----

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 34.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	FORGERY—Continued					RAPE				
	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wash.	Wis.	Calif.	Mass.	Mich.	N. J.	
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	17.5	51.7	10.0	80.5	41.3	29.6	32.8	68.7	40.7	
With money payment also-----	6.8	24.7	7.1	1.7	3.7	0.4	-----	1.3	7.1	
Without money payment-----	10.7	27.0	3.0	79.8	37.6	29.3	32.8	67.3	33.6	
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	1.9	-----	0.2	-----	-----	2.2	-----	-----	3.5	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	19.4	5.7	43.8	0.8	14.8	32.2	32.2	7.3	23.0	
With money payment also-----	8.7	3.8	25.2	-----	2.1	0.7	-----	-----	8.8	
Without money payment-----	10.7	1.9	18.6	0.8	12.7	31.5	32.2	7.3	14.2	
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	6.8	0.8	12.6	-----	2.6	-----	-----	-----	5.3	
Fine with or without other payment-----	3.9	0.8	4.5	-----	0.5	-----	-----	-----	5.3	
Costs only-----	-----	-----	6.0	-----	0.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Restitution or support order-----	2.9	-----	2.1	-----	1.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	48.5	38.8	25.2	13.6	39.7	35.9	35.0	23.3	18.6	
With money payment also-----	27.2	12.2	9.8	0.8	31.7	7.0	(*)	10.7	15.9	
Without money payment-----	21.4	26.6	15.6	12.7	7.9	28.9	(*)	12.7	2.7	
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5.8	1.5	6.8	5.1	1.6	-----	-----	-----	8.8	
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Other-----	-----	1.5	1.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.7	-----	

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	RAPE—Contd.		PROSTITUTION AND CCM. VICE		OTHER SEX OFFENSES			
	Pa.	Wis.	N. J.	Pa.	Calif.	Conn.	Mich.	Minn.
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	21.1	27.0	37.4	4.3	44.3	32.5	43.5	58.0
With money payment also-----	12.7	1.4	5.3	1.5	0.5	21.1	1.1	-----
Without money payment-----	8.3	25.6	32.1	2.7	43.7	11.4	42.4	58.0
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	0.7	-----	3.1	-----	1.6	0.8	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	47.6	10.0	19.1	41.3	27.6	34.1	17.4	7.6
With money payment also-----	19.3	0.5	10.7	17.9	1.0	17.1	1.6	1.5
Without money payment-----	28.3	9.5	8.4	23.4	26.6	17.1	15.8	6.1
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	11.2	9.0	10.7	20.1	0.5	4.9	2.7	9.9
Fine with or without other payment-----	6.8	8.5	10.7	13.7	0.5	3.3	2.2	1.5
Costs only-----	2.6	-----	-----	6.1	-----	0.8	-----	0.8
Restitution or support order-----	1.8	0.5	-----	0.3	-----	0.9	0.5	7.6
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	14.7	54.0	23.7	30.4	26.0	24.4	33.2	18.3
With money payment also-----	2.0	46.8	13.7	4.3	2.1	10.6	16.8	4.6
Without money payment-----	12.7	5.2	9.9	26.1	24.0	13.8	16.3	13.7
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2.4	-----	5.3	2.7	-----	3.3	3.3	6.1
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	2.4	-----	0.8	1.2	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	OTHER SEX OFFENSES—Continued			VIOLATING DRUG LAWS		CARRYING WEAPONS, ETC.			
	N. J.	Pa.	Wis.	Calif.	Pa.	Calif.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	28.8	4.7	35.9	13.9	4.8	15.3	24.6	15.2	2.2
With money payment also-----	10.7	2.5	0.7	-----	0.8	2.4	6.4	4.0	1.0
Without money payment-----	18.1	2.2	35.3	13.9	4.0	12.9	18.1	11.3	1.2
Institutions for juv. delinquents only	0.6	0.2	-----	-----	-----	0.8	0.6	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	21.2	22.9	26.1	49.6	64.8	66.1	33.9	33.1	51.5
With money payment also-----	3.7	9.4	2.3	0.8	11.2	2.4	5.3	9.9	9.8
Without money payment-----	17.5	13.5	23.9	48.8	53.6	63.7	28.7	23.2	41.7
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	8.0	40.0	11.1	0.3	2.4	8.9	10.5	20.5	8.2
Fine with or without other payment-----	7.7	11.3	8.5	0.3	1.6	8.9	10.5	19.2	3.4
Costs only-----	-----	5.4	-----	-----	0.8	-----	-----	1.3	4.0
Restitution or support order-----	0.3	23.3	2.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.9
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	29.8	28.7	24.8	36.2	22.4	8.9	22.8	28.5	30.9
With money payment also-----	14.1	8.4	15.0	1.0	5.6	0.8	12.3	9.3	5.3
Without money payment-----	15.6	20.3	9.8	35.2	16.8	8.1	10.5	19.2	25.6
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	11.0	2.4	1.6	-----	4.8	-----	6.4	0.7	5.6
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	0.6	1.0	0.3	-----	0.8	-----	1.2	2.0	1.6

\* See per. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

TABLE 34.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	NONSUPPORT OR NEGLECT						
	Calif.	Ind.	Mass.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1.3	18.7	12.5	3.8	12.1	0.2	8.2
With money payment also-----	1.3	9.3	-----	0.5	6.2	0.2	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	9.3	12.5	3.3	5.9	-----	8.2
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	17.4	9.3	15.4	10.5	5.9	1.5	11.7
With money payment also-----	2.6	6.5	-----	4.3	4.5	1.2	2.6
Without money payment-----	14.8	2.8	15.4	6.1	1.4	0.3	9.1
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	7.7	27.6	-----	31.5	12.8	93.8	6.5
Fine with or without other payment-----	0.6	4.9	-----	0.8	2.1	2.8	-----
Costs only-----	-----	2.0	-----	-----	-----	7.3	-----
Restitution or support order-----	7.1	20.7	-----	30.7	10.7	83.6	6.5
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	72.9	28.9	72.1	49.9	63.4	4.4	71.0
With money payment also-----	39.4	20.3	(*)	44.2	50.7	4.0	54.1
Without money payment-----	33.5	8.5	(*)	5.6	12.8	0.4	16.9
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	14.6	-----	4.3	4.1	0.1	2.6
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	0.6	0.8	-----	-----	1.7	0.1	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	VIOLATING LIQUOR LAWS							
	D. C.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Mich.	N. J.	N. Dak.	Ohio
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	64.2	18.6	6.9	10.7	25.3	1.1	10.9	0.5
With money payment also-----	0.8	16.2	2.3	10.7	1.5	0.2	1.4	0.3
Without money payment-----	63.3	2.4	4.6	-----	23.8	0.9	9.5	0.3
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	-----	0.2	0.4	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	16.7	15.5	37.3	59.3	18.0	28.1	62.6	24.2
With money payment also-----	-----	13.8	19.0	59.3	2.7	9.5	57.8	20.5
Without money payment-----	16.7	1.7	18.3	-----	15.3	18.6	4.8	3.7
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	0.8	47.5	31.9	8.7	19.5	43.4	10.2	61.8
Fine with or without other payment-----	0.8	47.3	30.8	6.0	17.6	43.4	2.7	61.8
Costs only-----	-----	0.2	0.8	2.7	1.9	-----	7.5	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	18.3	7.2	20.6	19.6	34.5	22.3	9.5	11.5
With money payment also-----	0.8	6.7	12.9	18.2	20.3	18.3	8.8	10.2
Without money payment-----	17.5	0.5	7.7	1.4	14.2	4.0	0.7	1.3
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	11.0	2.9	1.0	2.3	4.2	6.1	1.7
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	VIOLATING LIQUOR LAWS—Continued			DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED				
	Pa.	S. Dak.	Wis.	Calif.	Ind.	Iowa	Maine	Mich.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	0.8	-----	6.1	1.4	29.5	3.1	-----	13.5
With money payment also-----	0.4	-----	-----	-----	24.6	0.6	-----	2.4
Without money payment-----	0.3	-----	6.1	1.4	4.8	2.5	-----	11.1
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	33.5	40.9	24.4	29.4	28.5	51.5	29.9	19.0
With money payment also-----	18.1	25.2	6.4	2.7	26.6	23.9	3.6	4.8
Without money payment-----	15.4	15.7	18.0	26.7	1.9	27.6	26.3	14.3
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	38.2	42.6	54.8	12.8	13.0	19.6	55.5	54.8
Fine with or without other payment-----	23.3	40.9	52.6	12.8	11.6	19.0	55.5	52.4
Costs only-----	11.9	1.7	2.2	-----	1.4	0.6	-----	2.4
Restitution or support order-----	3.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	23.5	13.0	12.5	56.3	20.8	24.9	11.7	12.7
With money payment also-----	9.2	8.7	8.3	34.5	19.8	12.4	2.9	7.1
Without money payment-----	14.2	4.3	4.2	21.7	1.0	12.6	8.8	5.6
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	3.4	3.5	2.2	-----	8.2	0.8	2.9	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	0.6	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* See par. 3 of explanatory note on p. 23.

DETAILED TABLES

TABLE 34.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1935—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED—Continued						
	Minn.	Nebr.	Ohio	Pa.	S. Dak.	Vt.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1.7	0.9	-----	0.5	1.3	2.3	0.6
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	0.5	-----	1.1	-----
Without money payment-----	1.7	0.9	-----	-----	1.3	1.1	0.6
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	-----	-----	0.7	0.4	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	67.0	16.5	27.8	52.3	38.9	7.1	53.1
With money payment also-----	23.2	13.8	21.5	35.6	28.9	3.8	16.8
Without money payment-----	43.8	2.8	6.2	18.6	10.1	4.2	36.4
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	5.2	18.3	54.2	22.2	20.1	77.1	44.2
Fine with or without other payment-----	5.2	12.8	54.2	17.1	19.5	77.1	41.9
Costs only-----	-----	2.8	-----	4.1	0.7	-----	0.6
Restitution or support order-----	-----	2.8	-----	1.0	-----	-----	1.7
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	23.2	62.4	15.3	22.5	34.9	13.6	1.9
With money payment also-----	12.4	42.2	14.6	8.9	26.8	13.3	1.0
Without money payment-----	10.7	20.2	0.7	13.6	8.1	0.3	1.0
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	4.7	-----	0.2
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	0.4	0.9	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	ROAD AND DRIVING LAWS				PARKING VIOLATIONS	OTHER MOTOR-VEHICLE LAWS				
	Mich.	Pa.	Vt.	Wis.	Wis.	Calif.	Mich.	Pa.	Vt.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	-----	1.3	7.7	1.7	0.6	0.8
With money payment also-----	-----	0.6	0.4	-----	-----	-----	0.6	0.9	0.6	-----
Without money payment-----	1.5	-----	-----	0.1	-----	1.3	7.1	0.7	-----	0.8
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.9	-----	0.2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	6.9	24.8	5.0	7.9	-----	27.3	9.5	24.8	7.6	9.4
With money payment also-----	0.8	21.0	-----	0.1	-----	2.7	0.6	15.8	3.2	1.7
Without money payment-----	6.2	3.8	5.0	7.9	-----	24.7	8.9	9.0	4.4	7.7
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	76.9	52.3	91.8	89.2	99.7	9.3	68.5	36.9	88.8	79.0
Fine with or without other payment-----	47.7	28.3	91.7	88.1	99.6	9.3	38.7	27.2	88.3	71.0
Costs only-----	29.2	21.8	0.1	1.0	-----	-----	29.8	8.7	-----	8.0
Restitution or support order-----	-----	2.3	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.9	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	12.3	14.6	2.7	0.5	-----	62.0	11.9	31.2	3.0	3.3
With money payment also-----	8.5	10.9	2.2	0.1	-----	30.0	6.5	14.9	2.7	2.5
Without money payment-----	3.8	3.8	0.5	0.4	-----	32.0	5.4	16.3	0.2	0.8
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1.5	7.3	-----	1.9	0.3	-----	2.4	3.8	-----	6.7
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	-----	-----	-----	0.7	-----	0.6

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	DISORDERLY CONDUCT AND DRUNKENNESS				VAGRANCY		GAMBLING		
	Ind.	Mich.	Pa.	Wis.	Vt.	Wis.	N. J.	Pa.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	17.2	15.6	3.1	0.3	-----	0.4	3.0	0.5	-----
With money payment also-----	14.0	0.5	0.6	-----	-----	-----	2.5	0.1	-----
Without money payment-----	3.2	15.1	2.5	0.3	-----	0.4	0.5	0.4	-----
Institutions for juv. delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	16.8	24.1	27.5	55.2	94.5	18.0	42.4	45.2	0.7
With money payment also-----	13.6	1.6	7.5	1.0	12.7	-----	23.2	7.4	-----
Without money payment-----	3.2	22.5	20.0	54.2	81.8	18.0	19.2	37.8	0.7
Fines, costs, or other money payment-----	47.7	40.8	34.4	28.2	5.5	0.2	28.8	17.1	96.4
Fine with or without other payment-----	47.2	21.1	17.5	27.0	5.5	0.2	27.8	12.9	95.7
Costs only-----	0.4	18.4	13.8	0.8	-----	0.1	-----	3.9	0.7
Restitution or support order-----	-----	1.4	3.1	0.4	-----	-----	1.0	0.3	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	12.8	14.8	29.4	2.1	-----	0.3	23.5	34.4	-----
With money payment also-----	10.4	5.2	13.1	0.6	-----	-----	21.0	5.9	-----
Without money payment-----	2.3	9.6	16.3	1.5	-----	0.2	2.5	28.5	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5.5	4.7	4.4	10.5	-----	80.7	2.3	2.7	2.9
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	1.3	3.7	-----	0.4	-----	-----	-----

## APPENDIX

### OFFENSE CLASSIFICATION

CLASSIFICATION ADOPTED IN 1932 FOR USE IN THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, AND THE BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### 1-A. MURDER

Include all degrees of murder. Exclude assaults with intent to kill; exclude attempt to commit murder (see 3-A, Aggravated Assault).

#### 1-B. MANSLAUGHTER

Include all degrees of manslaughter; exclude assaults with intent to kill and attempts at manslaughter (see 3-A, Aggravated Assault).

#### 2. ROBBERY

Include all offenses in which property is taken from the person or immediate presence of another through means of force or violence or by putting in fear. Examples are robbery armed, highway robbery, bank robbery, holdups, etc. Include assaults with intent to rob; include attempts to commit robbery.

#### 3-A. AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

Include assaults and attempted assaults which might well have resulted in severe bodily injury to the victim, or in death. For example, assault with intent to kill; poisoning; mayhem, maiming; assaults with a dangerous or deadly weapon; with explosives; obstructing railroads; assaults by shooting, stabbing, cutting, scalding, use of acids; and similar offenses. Exclude such assaults in connection with robbery, burglary, rape, or other specific offense.

#### 3-B. OTHER ASSAULT

Include assaults and attempted assaults which are not of an aggravated nature and which accordingly do not belong in 3-A, Aggravated Assault. Examples are simple assault; assault and battery; intimidation; hazing; wife beating; pointing gun in jest; drawing dangerous weapon; resisting or obstructing an officer, unless under circumstances which place the offense under 3-A, Aggravated Assault.

#### 4. BURGLARY—BREAKING OR ENTERING

Include all offenses wherein any building or structure is broken into or entered with the intention of committing a felony or any larceny therein at any time, either day or night. Include assaults with intent to commit burglary, and attempts to commit burglary. Exclude making, possessing, etc., burglars' tools. These offenses are placed in Class 15.

#### 5-A. LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT

Include offenses of stealing which are committed under circumstances not amounting to robbery or burglary. Examples are pocket picking, shoplifting, and other stealing of personal goods other than by force or violence or putting in fear. Include attempts to commit such offenses. Exclude auto theft (see 5-B, Auto Theft). Exclude fraudulent conversion of property entrusted, and obtaining by false pretenses (see 5-C, Embezzlement and Fraud).

#### 5-B. AUTO THEFT

Include all offenses in which the vehicle of another is stolen, or is driven away and abandoned by someone not having lawful access thereto. Include attempts at auto theft.



## 5-C. EMBEZZLEMENT AND FRAUD

Include all offenses of fraudulent conversion, embezzlement, and obtaining money or property by false pretenses. For example, embezzlement, fraud, confidence game, fraudulent conversion, false pretense, gross fraud, cheating or swindling, check frauds, drawing checks without funds, fraudulent use of telegram or telephone messages, insurance frauds, use of false weights and measures, false advertising. Include attempts to commit any of these offenses.

## 5-D. STOLEN PROPERTY

Include buying, receiving, possessing, and attempting to buy, receive, or possess.

## 6. FORGERY AND COUNTERFEITING

Include all offenses relating to the making, altering, uttering, or possessing, with intent to defraud, anything false which is made to appear as true. For example, altering or forging public and other records; making, altering, forging or counterfeiting bills, notes, drafts, tickets, checks, etc.; forging wills, deeds, notes, bonds, seals, trade-marks, etc.; possessing or uttering forged or counterfeited instruments; false signature with intent to defraud; possession, etc., of counterfeiting apparatus; using forged labels; selling goods with altered, forged, or counterfeited trade-marks. Include attempts.

## 7-A. RAPE

Include such offenses as rape; rape with consent; assault with intent to rape; etc. Include attempts to commit any of these offenses.

## 7-B. PROSTITUTION AND COMMERCIALIZED VICE

Include such offenses as prostitution, keeping bawdy or disorderly house or house of ill fame, pandering, procuring, transporting, or detaining women for immoral purposes, etc. Include attempts to commit any of these offenses.

## 7-C. OTHER SEX OFFENSES

Include such offenses as adultery, fornication, and lewd and lascivious cohabitation; buggery; incest; indecent exposure; indecent liberties; seductions; sodomy or crime against nature; etc. Include attempts to commit any of these offenses. Exclude violations of marriage laws; exclude also abortion and bastardy. These offenses are to be placed in Class 15.

## 8. VIOLATIONS OF NARCOTIC DRUG LAWS

Include all offenses relating to narcotic drugs; e.g., unlawful possession, sale, etc., of narcotics; keeping or frequenting opium dens; habitual users. Include attempts. Exclude violations of pure food and drug acts (see 15).

## 9. CARRYING, ETC., DEADLY WEAPONS

Include all regulatory offenses concerning weapons; e.g., manufacture, sale, or possession of deadly weapons, carrying deadly weapons; using, manufacturing, etc., silencers; furnishing deadly weapons to minors. Include all attempts.

## 10. NONSUPPORT OR NEGLECT OF FAMILY OR CHILDREN

Include offenses of nonsupport, neglect, or abuse of family and children, such as desertion, abandonment, or nonsupport of wife or child.

## 11. VIOLATIONS OF LIQUOR LAWS

Include liquor law violations, such as illegal manufacturing, selling, transporting, furnishing, and possessing intoxicating liquor; maintaining unlawful drinking places; bootlegging; operating a still, etc. Include attempts to commit any of these offenses. Exclude driving while intoxicated (see 12-A). Exclude public intoxication and drunkenness (see 13-A).

## 12-A. DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED

Include driving or operating any motor vehicle while drunk or under the influence of liquor or narcotics.

## 12-B. VIOLATIONS OF ROAD AND DRIVING LAWS

Include violations of regulations with respect to handling of motor vehicle when in motion. Examples: Failure to obey traffic signal; failure to signal; improper speed; reckless driving; operating with unsafe equipment, etc. Exclude 12-A, Driving While Intoxicated.

## 12-C. PARKING VIOLATIONS

Include all violations of parking ordinances. The emphasis here is upon situations in which the car is not in motion.

## 12-D. OTHER VIOLATIONS OF MOTOR VEHICLE LAWS

Include offenses not covered in 12-A, 12-B, or 12-C. Examples: Improper license for car or driving; leaving scene of or failure to report accident; lack of title; obscured or defective markers; misrepresentation of ownership or license, etc. Exclude 5-B, Auto Theft.

## 13-A. DISORDERLY CONDUCT AND DRUNKENNESS

Include such offenses, or attempted offenses, as breach of peace; disturbing the peace; unlawful assembly; disguised or masked person; blasphemy, profanity, and obscene language; drunk and disorderly; drunkards; public intoxication. Exclude operating, while intoxicated, motor vehicle on highways (see 12-A).

## 13-B. VAGRANCY

Include such offenses as vagrancy; begging; loitering; vagabondage, etc.

## 14. GAMBLING

Include offenses of promoting, permitting, or engaging in gambling. Examples are: Keeping gambling devices; common gambler; owning and frequenting a gambling resort; lotteries; gambling in any manner. Include attempts to commit any of these offenses.

## 15. ALL OTHER OFFENSES

Include all offenses for which provision has not been made in Classes 1 to 14, inclusive. A few illustrations are: Violation of marriage laws, such as bigamy, abduction, and compelling to marry, marriage within prohibited degree, miscegenation, etc.; offenses contributing to juvenile delinquency (except as provided for in Classes 1 to 14, inclusive), such as employment in immoral vocations or practices, admitting minors to improper places, etc.; violations of fish and game laws; violations of Sunday laws; violations of labor and factory inspection laws; violations of health measures affecting pure foods and drugs, sanitation, quarantine, etc.; arson, bombing, and other malicious injury to property; trespass; violations of explosives regulations; improper operation of instruments of transportation (other than motor vehicles); blackmail and extortion; bribery; perjury and subornation of perjury; contempt of court; criminal anarchism or syndicalism; displaying red or black flag; rioting; kidnapping; abortion; bastardy; possession or sale of obscene literature; manufacture or possession of burglars' tools; unlawfully bringing weapons, liquor, or drugs into prisons or hospitals; discrimination; unfair competition; etc.

## SUPERVISORS WHO ACTED AS SPECIAL AGENTS FOR THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS IN THE COLLECTION OF 1935 JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS

- Arizona.—Mrs. Pearl H. Colliar, Assistant Attorney General, Phoenix, Ariz.
- California.—Fred A. Knoles, Statistician, Division of Criminal Identification and Investigation, Sacramento, Calif.
- Colorado.—Charles H. Queary, Director, Legislative Reference Office, Denver, Colo.
- Connecticut.—Charles C. Swartz, State Comptroller, Hartford, Conn.
- District of Columbia.—Frank E. Cunningham, Clerk, Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, Washington, D. C.
- Idaho—Ariel L. Crowley, Office of the Attorney General, Boise, Idaho.
- Illinois.—Dr. Ferris F. Laune, Illinois State Penitentiary, Joliet, Ill.
- Indiana.—Albert E. Dickens, State Board of Accounts, Indianapolis, Ind.
- Iowa.—J. S. Gladstone, Bureau of Identification, Department of Justice, Des Moines, Iowa.
- Kansas.—Hon. J. C. Ruppenthal, Secretary, Judicial Council of Kansas, Russell, Kans.
- Maine.—Richard H. Armstrong, Assistant Attorney General, Biddeford, Maine.
- Massachusetts.—Dr. Sam Bass Warner, Harvard University Law School, Cambridge, Mass., and Arthur T. Lyman, Commissioner of Corrections, Boston, Mass.
- Michigan.—Miss Helen Rounsville, Secretary, State Crime Commission, Lansing, Mich.
- Minnesota.—M. C. Passolt, Superintendent, Bureau of Criminal Apprehension, St. Paul, Minn.
- Montana.—Edmund T. Fritz, Office of the Attorney General, Helena, Mont.
- Nebraska.—Miss Dorothy E. Moore, Office of the Attorney General, Lincoln, Nebr.
- New Hampshire.—Ralph W. Caswell, Investigator, Office of the Attorney General, Concord, N. H.
- New Jersey.—H. Edward Toner, Secretary, Judicial Council of New Jersey, Newark, N. J.
- New Mexico.—Edward P. Chase, Assistant Attorney General, Santa Fe, N. Mex.
- North Dakota.—W. J. Austin, Assistant Attorney General, Bismarck, N. Dak.
- Ohio.—Robert P. Hall, Statistician, Department of State, Columbus, Ohio.
- Oregon.—Charles P. Pray, Superintendent, Department of State Police, Salem, Oreg.
- Pennsylvania.—LeRoy C. Schaeffer, Statistician, Department of Welfare, Harrisburg, Pa.
- Rhode Island.—Joseph H. Hagan, State Public Welfare Commission, Providence, R. I.
- South Dakota.—Hon. Walter Conway, Attorney General, Pierre, S. Dak.
- Utah.—L. M. Cummings, Secretary, Utah State Bar, Salt Lake City, Utah.
- Vermont.—T. C. Dale, Commissioner, Department of Public Welfare, Montpelier, Vt.
- Washington.—O. L. Hamilton, Office of the Attorney General, Olympia, Wash.
- Wisconsin.—George M. Keith, Statistician, State Board of Control, Madison, Wis.
- Wyoming.—William C. Snow, Assistant Attorney General, Cheyenne, Wyo.









