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## JUVENILIA

# POEMS

# GEORGE WITHER

CONTAINED IN THE COLLECTIONS OF HIS JUWENILIA WHICH APPEARED IN 1626 AND 1633

PART II

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## THE SCOVRGE.

If thou perceiue fome, as fome will doe then, Keepe out a many worthy Gentlemen, And let a Laundreffe or a Scoundrell paffe, Giue him a ierke, and tell him hee's an Affe.

But left thou fpy what may make thee afham'd, (Or fpeake of that for which thou maift be blam'd) Leaue thou the Court, if thine owne felfe thou pitty, And come a while to walke about the City. As foone, as there thou entreft, thou fhalt meet Great ftore of Gallants pasing out the ftreet. A part, from Dice, or Fence, or Dancing come, And peraduenture, from a whore-house fome : Thefe, are good fellowes that will frankly fpend, While Lands doe laft, or any man will lend ; And yet to fee (more fooles the world had neuer) They are fo proud, as if 'twould laft for euer. And though these lightly cannot have a worfe, Or deadlier fickeneffe, than an empty purfe, Which will enfue ; yet tell them, they must meet, At the Kings-bench, the Counters, or the Fleet.

Then, ftep vnto the Lawyers: peraduenture They'l by fome *Writ* command thee not to enter. Yet feare them not; but looke and thou fhalt fpy Vnder their gownes, a maffe of knauery. Pluck off the maske of Law, that cloaks their drifts, And thou fhalt fee a world of lawleffe fhifts. But, tell them there's a Iudge will not be feed : And that perhaps will make their Confcience bleed.

Then tell the Scriueners as thou paffeft by, That they were beft to leaue their forgery,

Y

Or

## THE SCOVRGE.

Or elfe, why is't their eares doe fcape fo well? The Diuell meanes to beare them whole, to hell.

Tell the Phyficians (if thou meet with any) Their Potions and their Drugs haue murther'd many, For which, thou wouldft haue lafht, but doft delay them, Becaufe the Diuell meanes to pay them : But if they'l prooue conclusions, bid them then, Try't on themfelues, and not on other men.

Defire the Brokers that they would not yawne After the forfeit of anothers pawne. It is their right by Law they'l fay, 'tis true ; And fo's their foule, perhaps, anothers due : But fting them ; if their confcience quite be fled, Then fhall they pay, what they have forfeited.

Entreat the Taylor next, if that he can, To leaue his theft, and proue an honeft man. And if he thinke the matter be too hard, Knocke him about the Noddle with his yard. If he be rich and take the fame in fnuffe, Tell him his fubftance is but ftollen ftuffe : And, that the Iay would hardly brooke the weather, If euery Bird fhould take away her feather. So hauing whipt him ; let the Prieft goe fhriue him And ( if he haue authoritie ) forgiue him.

Go warne the Crafts-man that he doe not lurke All day at Ale-houfe, and neglect his worke : And then furuey the ware of euery Trade, For much (I tell thee) is deceitfull made. Which if thou find ; I charge thee do not friend it, But call him knaue, and bid him go and mend it.

Oh

#### THE SCOVRGE.

Oh fee, if thou the Marchant-man canft finde, For heele be gone at turning of the winde : Bid him keepe touch, or tell his worfhip how His heart will tremble when the Seas are rough : Defire him too, if he doe trauell thither Where Confcience is, that he would bring fome hither ; Here's little, fome will haue it ; if none will, He fhall gaine by it, though he keepe it ftill : If he bring none, 'twere charity I thinke, To pray fome ftorme may make his veffell finke.

Looke in their fhips, for I haue knowne deceit Hath been in both the owner, and the fraight; Yea, note them well, and thou fhalt find their books Are Woodcocks ginnes, and barbed fifting hooks: But he thereby great flore of wealth obtaines, And cares not how, fo he encreafe his gaines: Yet, leaft his riches hap to make him proud, Satyr, I pray thee, tell him this aloud To make him fmart; that, whilf he like a mome, Playes faft abroad, his wife playes loofe at home: Nor fhall his ill-got maffe of wealth hold out, But he, or his, become a banquerout.

Now to thy reft, 'tis night. But here approaches A troope with Torches, hurried in their Coaches. Stay and behold, what are they ? I can tell, Some bound for Shorditch, or for Clarken-well : Oh thefe are they which thinke that Fornication, Is but a youthfull, fportfull, recreation : Thefe to hold out the game, maintaine the backe With Marrow-Pies, Potato-roots, and Sacke :

Y 2

And

## 316 THE SCOVRGE.

And when that Nature hath confum'd her part, Can hold out a Luxurious courfe by Art : Goe, ftop the horfes quickely (leaft thou miffe) And tell the Coachmans wanton carriage this, They of their guide muft be aduifed well, For they are running downe the hill to hell. Their Venery, will foone confume their ftocks, And bring them to repentance with a pocks.

For other crimes committed without light, Let fuch reueale as fee like Owles by night: For many men a fecret fault can finde, But in apparant roageries are blinde. Or elfe, they will not fee; but thou wert beft Leaue whipping, and betake thee to thy reft. If in an Inne it be, before thou fup, Will that the Tapfter call his Mafter vp, And bid him kindly, fith there lodge thou muft To vfe plaine-dealing like an honeft Hoft. Diffembling's nought, hard reckonings they are worfe; Light gaines (they fay) will make a heavy purfe. And let him not (a fault with many rife) For bafe aduantage proftitute his wife; For many men (who are not what they fhould be) Do make their wives more wanton than they would be. Thereby they gaine, their Innes are ill frequented ; But fuch ill courfes are too late repented. So fchoole him well, but, doe thy whip refraine, And fend him to his other guefts againe.

Then thou fhalt fee the nimble Tapfter fly, Still yauling, *Here, anon fir, by and by*.

So

## THE SCOVRGE.

So diligent that time, more knowne muft make him, Or, for an honeft man thou wilt miftake him; His beft reuenue is by *Nicke* and *Froth*; Which priuiledge to loofe, they would be loth. And, there's an old fhift (if they leaue it not) There muft be fomething added to the fhot. But wilt thou fwagger with him for it ? No: But take him as he is, and let him goe.

Now for moft Hoftlers if you hap to try them, Knaues thou maift fay they are, and not belie them; For, they deceiue the poore dumbe trauelling beaft, And for the fame deferue a ierke at leaft; Yet, doe thou fpare them : for there is no doubt, Some gueft will find a time to pay the lout.

Well, having refted, and difcharg'd thine Hoft, Ile fend thee downe into the Country, Poft: For I haue bufineffe, no man would belieue, With whom d'ye thinke ? e'ne with the vnder-Shrieue : Tell him thou heardft (and that's a fault indeed) That in fome caufes he is double-feed. And that moreouer he deferues a portion With those that are indited for extortion ; Yea and for other things as well as that, Tell him the countrey termes him, he knowes what. Whereat if thou perceiue, he make a fport Thou whip him fhalt, till he be forry for't. Say to our Knights; their much formality, Hath made them leaue their Hofpitality: And fay (although they angry, be therefore) That many of themfelues ar'not onely poore,

Υ3

But

## THE SCOVRGE.

But that they haue to (or they are belied) Quite begger'd their pofterity with pride.

And fith thou art fo neere them ; doe not ceafe Vntill thou fee our Iuftices of Peace : There, try if thou canft get but fo much fauour, To binde the Country to the good behauiour. And tell them, how, thou haft enformed beene, That they haue granted Warrants vpon fpleene ; Are partiall, and haue ouer-fway'd by might The poore mans caufe that's innocent and right : If this thou finde be true, thou haft permiffion To lafh, or put them out of the Commiffion.

The Conftable, if he were bid, I wiffe, Be good in's office, 'twere not much amiffe : For he, they fay, a many meanes may haue If fo he be difpos'd to play the knaue ; See how he deales, and make thy meffage knowne, For he hath ftocks, and whipping-pofts of 's owne.

There are Church-wardens too, I fhame to fee How they runne into wilfull periurie. Partly in fauour, and in part for feare, They winke at much diforder in a yeare : But if thou hap to take them in the lurch, Ierke them, as euill members of the Church. If they reply, offenders are fo friended Though they prefent, 'tis little thing amended : Yet tell them 'tis their dutie to difcharge Their confciences in euery thing at large ; Which if they doe, ill dooers fhall be fham'd, Or the corrupted Vifitors be blam'd.

And

## THE SCOVRGE.

And prethee tell the B. Chancellors That thou art fent to be their counfellors : And will them, if they meane not to be ftript, And to be once againe like fchoole-boyes whipt Their worfhips would not fo corrupted be ; To hinder Iuftice for a fcuruy fee.

Then next goe tell their reuerend good Mafters, That thou and they are like to fall to wafters : Faith ; thou fhalt finde their Doctorfhips, perhaps, Difputing of their Surpleffes and Caps, About the holy Croffe, a Gowne, a Hood, Or fome fuch matter for the Churches good : But tell them, there are other things to do, A great deale fitter to be lookt into ; And if they pleafe to goe their Vifitation, There's waightier matters looke for reformation. Yea, fay there's many an infirmity Which they both may, and ought to remedy : But touch them with remembrance of their place, And they perhaps will alter then the cafe.

Then bid thofe Dunces in our Colledges, That they prouide them good Apologies; For 'tis reported lately, they haue both Betooke themfelues to venery, and floth, And feeke not learning onely, as they fhould, But are back-friends to many a man that would : 'Twere fit they made a publique recantation, And were well whipt before a Congregation.

So leaving them their wits for to refine, Thou fhalt be bold to looke on the Divine;

Y 4

They

## 320 THE SCOVRGE.

They fay he's growne more carefull of his flocke, Of profits and of tithes, than of his flocke : Now if thou finde report hath not beli'd him, With good refpect vnto his Calling, chide him.

I had almoft forgot our ciuill Doctors; I pray thee warne them and their lazie Proctors, They would not vfe to make fo many paufes, Before they doe determine poore mens caufes, And let them not fuppofe their fees are fmall, Sith they at laft will get the Diuell and all.

There be Court-Barons, many in thy way, Thus maift thou to the Steward of them fay; Their policiy in raifing fines and rents, Hath put poore men befides their Tenements: And tell them (let them anfwer if they can) Their falfe Court-roles haue vndone many a man. Say thou haft feene what to their place belong'd, And knowft oft-times both Lord and Tenants wrong'd : Yet fpare thy whip; for why? the peoples curfe Already hath prepared them a worfe.

So when thou thus haft punifht Vices flaues, And roundly ierkt the Country petty knaues, Then march thou to the Campe, and tell thou, there The lufty ruffling, fhuffling Caualere, (Whofe hardned heart can brooke to rob and fpill His friend or foe; to ruine, wound or kill) That he will one day finde a mifery Will dog him to reuenge his cruelty: And fee that thou the Ruffians courage quaile, Or lafh him, till the ftocke and whip-cord faile.

Walke

#### 32 I

#### THE SCOVRGE.

Walke but the Round, and thou maift hap to catch The careleffe Souldiers fleeping in their watch; Or in a march perhaps they'l goe aftray : But, if thou fee them out of their array, And without leaue and warrant roming out, To fetch fome defperate booty there about. Remember them ; and for their ftout brauado's, See thou reward them with found baftinado's. Then bid the Captaines in their Garifons, Not lay to pawne their rich Caparifons, Nor runne vpon the fcore till they are forc't To be difarm'd for payment, or vnhors't, Nor keepe the Souldiers hire, left they be faine To make an infurrection, or complaine. For, that indeed, proues oftentimes the caufe They doe fo much transgreffe the Martiall lawes. Yea, tell them tis a fcandall to be drunke. And drown their valour; or maintaine a Punke. Then if they mend it not, to blot their fame, In fteed of honour, whip them for't with fhame.

Laftly, there are fome felfe-conceited wits, Whofe ftomacks nought but their owne humor fits ; Detracting Critriks ; who e'ne at the beft, Doe bite with enuy, or elfe fnarle at leaft : And in thy Progreffe if difcern'd thou be, 'Tis out of queftion they will fnap at thee. To fpight them then, the waie's not to out-brawle them : But fay thou car'ft not, and that lafh will gaule them.

Now *Satyr*, leaue me to my felfe alone; Thou haft thy meffage, and thou maift be gone:

Whip

## 322 THE SCOVRGE.

Whip any that fhall offer to withftand thee In executing that which I command thee.

And yet, (*fo ho, ho, ho, ho,*) come backe againe, Be fure that thou doe vnderftand me plaine. Firft note; I from my Scourge doe here except The Guard by whom the Kingdomes peace is kept, The vertuous Peeres; know, that I nothing grutch them: And on my bleffing fee thou doe not touch them.

And, if in all our Offices there's any That is an honeft man, among fo many, Him did I euer meane that thou fhould'ft fpare ; Becaufe I know that fuch an one is rare.

Phyficke and Law I honour (as tis fit,) With euery vertuous man profeffing it ; I doe not ayme at fuch as they : Nor when I flout our Gallants, meane I Gentlemen, That well and decently maintained be According to their fafhion and degree : No, thofe I loue ; and what can I leffe doe, Sith I of them am well-beloued too ?

To blame all Marchants, neuer was my will; Nor doe I thinke all Trades-mens worke is ill: My meaning muft not fo be vnderftood; For the laft fhooes I had were very good.

Yea, and fo farre am I from fuch a thought Thou fhould'ft againft the Vertuous doe ought : That if thou but an honeft Tapfter fee, Tell him I wifh we might acquainted be ; And Ile that Hoftler loue, which in amends Will vfe my horfe well, that we may be friends.

And

## THE SCOVRGE.

And to be briefe, Good *Satyr* vnderftand, That thou maift not miftake what I command: 'Tis not my meaning, neither doe I like That thou at this time fhould'ft in fpeciall ftrike: Becaufe my hatred might appeare as then, Not to the vice, but rather to the men. Which is not fo; for though fome malice me, With euery one I am in charity.

And if that thou doe euer come to fight, And bring thy yet concealed charge to light; I wifh it might be tooke as 'twas intended, And then no vertuous man will be offended. But, if that any man will thinke amis, Vpon my life that party guilty is : And therefore lafh him. So, get th'out of dore; Come what come will, Ile call thee backe no more.

Well now he's gone the way that I direct him, And goe he fhall how ere the world refpect him : If any meruaile why he was not bolder, Perhaps he may be when that he is older : He hath too fmooth a chin, a looke too milde, A token that he is not wholly wilde ; But may I reach the yeeres of other men, If this loofe world be not amended then, I'le fend a *Satyr* rougher than a Beare, That fhall not chide & whip, but fcratch and teare ; And fo I'le teach him, he fhall be too ftrong. For all your *Paris-garden dogs* to wrong. This *Satyr* hath a Scourge, (but it wants weight : Your *Spanifh* whips were worfe in eighty-eight)

## 3<sup>24</sup> THE SCOVRGE.

That, fhall not onely make them howle for paine, But toufe them, till they hold their peace againe.

Now, if the world doe frowne vpon me for't : Shall I be forry ? No, 'twill mend my fport ; But what if I my felfe fhould hap to ftray Out of my bounds, into my *Satyrs* way ? Why then ; (and that's as much as I need doo) I'le giue him leaue to come and lafh me too.

So now my Mufe a refting time requires For fhee's o'rewearied, and her Spirit tires.

Πάντοτε δοξα Θεώ.

#### FINIS.

Certaine Epigrams to the Kings moft excellent Maiefty, the Queene, the Prince, the Princeffe, and other Noble and Honourable Perfonages, and Friends, to whom the Author gaue any of his Books.

To the Kings Maiestie.

EPIGRAM. I.

Loe here dread Sou'raign, and great Britaines King, Firfl, to thy view, I have prefum'd to bring Thefe my Effaies; On which but gently looke, I doe not make thee Patron of my Booke; For, 'tis not fit our Faiths-Defender (fill) Take the protection of each trifling quill. No, yet becaufe thy wifedome able is Of all things to make vfe; I give thee this: The Picture of a beaft in Humane fhape; Tis neither Monkey, nor Baboone, nor Ape, Though neere condition'd. I have not fought it In Affrick Deferts, neither have I brought it Out of Ignota terrà, thofe wilde Lands Beyond the fartheft Megalanick ftrands

Yeeld

#### EPIGRAMS.

Yeeld not the like; the Fiend liues in this Ile, And I much mus'd thou fpi'dft not all this while That man-like Monster. But (alas!) I faw, The looke of Maiefty kept him in awe: He will not, (for he dares not) before thee Shew what (indeed) it is his vfe to be. But, in thy prefence he is meeke, demure Deuout, chafte, honeft, innocent, and pure: (Seeming an Angel, free from thought of ill,) And therefore, thou muft needs fo thinke him flill. But, for becaufe thy Soueraigne place denies The fight of what is view'd by meaner eyes, This I haue brought thee with much care and paine: 'Twas like to haue beene forced backe againe.

So loath the world was, that thine eye fhould view The Portraiture that I have drawne fo true : Yea, yet (I feare) fhe findes her felfe fo gall'd, That fome will fludie how to hav't recall'd :

But tis too late; for now my Muse doth trust, When thou hast seen't, thou wilt approve what's iust.

And if I may but once perceiue, or heare, That this found's pleafing in thy Kingly eare, Ile make my Muses to deferibe him fuller, And paint him foorth in a more lively colour. Yea I will to the worlds great shame vnfold That which is knowne, but neuer yet was told. Mean-while, great King, a happy Monarch raigne, In spight of Rome, the Divell, Hell, and Spaine.

Another



Another to his Maieftie.

#### EPIGRAM. 2.

A S hee that feeds on no worfe meat than Quailes, And with choise dainties pleaseth Appetite, Will neuer have great lift to gnaw his nailes, Or in a course thin diet take delight : So thou great KING that still dost ouer-looke The learned works that are most deep, most rare, Canft not perhaps my ruder Satyrs brooke, Nor dost thou for such sharp-fangd Criticks care. Oh doe not yet thy felfe fo much estrange From wonted curtefie to others showne, A Countrie difh doth often serve for change; And fomething here is worthie to be knowne. Sharpe fauce gives sweetest meat a better taste, And though that this to many bitter be, Thou no fuch fickneffe in thy stomacke hast, And therefore' twill be pleasing vnto thee. What, though I neither flatter, fawne, nor footh, My honest plainenesse shall more truly praise thee, Than those that in Court-language filed smooth, Strine vnbeleened Tropheis for to raife thee, My

#### EPIGRAMS.

My loyall heart cannot fo well impart The loue it beares your Maiefty as others : The want of Time, Encouragement, and Art, My purpofe in the Embrio fill fmothers. Obfcuritie, croffe-Fates, and want of Meanes, Would have made Rome's great Maro harfhly fing : But if once Cæfar to his Musicke leanes, His tunes through all the world will fweetly ring. And this made English wits, late famous growne, Eliz'as princely hand did oft peruse, Their well tun'd Poems; and her bounty showne? And that gives light and life to every Muse. Oh! had I fuch a Star for Pole to mine, I'de reach a Straine should rauish all the Nine.

## To the Queenes Maieftie.

#### EPIGRAM. 3.

In poffe.

DAughter, Wife, Sifter, Mother to a King. And Empreffe of the North, enrich thy Name; Yet thou doft chaftitie and wifedome bring Bountie, and Bounty to make vp thy fame. Which fith (faire Queene) my Muse hath vnderstood, She's bold into thy prefence to intrude;

Assured

#### EPIGRMS.

Assured, honest meanings that are good Shall finde acceptance there, though they feeme rude. Looke and behold the Vanities of Men, Their Miferies, their Weakneffes and Pride; And when described by my rurall Pcn, Thou each particular hast here espide. Thinke with thyselfe how blest thy Fortunes be, T'enioy fo rare a Prince, that both knowes how To keepe himselfe from such fell Passion free, And make fo many mad-wilde creatures bow : Indeed heere's Vices tablet plainely made, Not veiled ouer, or obscurely drawne; 'Tis in a colour which shall never fade, That men may blush on such a Hag to fawne. But if your Grace will fauour what I fing, Though Vertue be in durance, Ile repreeue her, That-now defpifed-Nymph to honour bring, Set all her hidden beauties forth; and give her So fweet a looke, and fuch a deft attire, Men shall grow love-ficke, and burne with defire,

## TO CHARLES, Prince of Wales

#### EPIGRAM. 4.

SEe heere, faire Off fpring of the Royall Ste What all the world almost is fubiect to;

Ζ

Behold

#### EPIGRAMS.

Behold it fo, thou truely mayft contemne, And from thy heart abhorre, what others doe ; Now is the fit and onely time to feafon That yong rare-vnderftanding breaft of thine With *facred precepts, good aduice,* and *reafon.* But there's no doubt thou wilt to good incline : Inheritance great Prince will make it thine.

And were *Mans* nature yet more prone to fall, So to be borne, and taught, would helpe it all.

## To the Princeffe.

#### EPIGRAM. 5.

SWeet *Princeffe*; tho my *Mufe* fing not the glories Of faire aduent'rous Knights, or Ladies loues : Though here be no *Encomiafticke* ftories,

That tender hearts, to gentle pitty moues: Yet in an honeft homely Rufticke ftraine, She limmes fuch creatures, as may you nere know. Forgiue her, though fhe be feuere or plaine *Truth*, that may warrant it, commanded fo.

Yea, view it ouer with beliefe, but than, I am afraid you will abhorre a man.

And yet you need not; All deferue not blame, For that great *Prince* that wooeth to be yours,

If

## 331 EPIGRAMS.

(If that his worth but equalize his fame,) Is free from any *Satyr* here of ours. Nay, they fhal praife him; for though they have whips To make the wicked their offences rue, And dare to fcourge the greateft when he trips, *Vertue* fhall ftill be certaine of her due.

But for your fake (if that you entertaine him) Oh would he were a man as I could faine him.

Yet fweet *Elizabeth* : that happy name, If we loft nothing elfe by lofing thee, So deare to *England* is, we are to blame

If without teares and fighes we parted be : But if thou muft make bleft another Clime ; Remember *Our* : and for that though I vfe A crabbed fubiect and a churlifh rime, Deigne but to be the Miftris of my *Mufe* ; And I'le change *Theames*, and in a lofty ftile, Keepe thee aliue for euer in this *Ile*.

To the Lords of his Maiefties moft Honourable Privie Councell.

#### EPIGRAM. 6

M Oft honour'd Lords; I here prefent this book, To your graue Cenfures, not to fhew my Art: Z 2 Nere

## 332 EPIGRAMS.

Nere did you on fo rude a matter looke, Yet, 'tis the token of an honeft heart. I did it not to pleafe or flatter any, Nor haue I made it for the thirst of gaine; For I am fure it will not humour many, And I expect much hatred for my paine. Here, fomething you may fee, that now requires Your care and prouidence to haue't amended : That is, the height to which my Mule afpires, And whereto I haue all my labour tended. It may be, there be fome, out of their hate, Will mif-interpret what is plainely meant; Or taxe me as too fawcy with the State, In hope to make me for the truth be fhent : Yet know Great Lords, I doe acknowledge here, It is your Wifedomes, that next God maintaines This Kingdomes good; And from my heart I beare A reuerent respect vnto your paines. I doe not, as fuch faine would have it feeme, Prefume to teach your Wifedomes what is beft ; I doe not mine owne knowledge fo efteeme : Vile felfe-conceit I ( from my heart) deteft. But for becaufe I know the piercingft eye

Can neuer into all abuses fee :

And fith the greateft in authoritie

May not behold fometime fo much as we : What therefore I have thought to be amiffe,

And worth amending I haue told it here : I know your Hononrs will be pleas'd in this,

Though fome (it may be) cannot rage forbeare :

But

#### EPIGRAMS:

But if there's any take this writing badly, Had it told all, it would have vext him madly.

## TO HENRY, Earle of Southhampton.

EPIGRAM. 7.

South-hampton; fith thy Prouince brought me forth, And on thofe pleafant Mountaines I yet keepe, I ought to be no ftranger to thy worth, Nor let thy Vertues in obliuion fleepe. Nor will I, if my fortunes giue me time: Meane while read this, and fee what others be. If thou canft like't, and wil't but grace my Rime, I will fo blaze thy Hamp/hire Springs and Thee, Thy Arle, Teft, Stowre, and Auon fhall fhare Fame, Either with Humber, Seuerne, Trent, or Thame.

## To WILLIAM, Earle of *Pembroke*.

#### EPIGRAM. 8.

THou whom no priuate endes can make vniuft, (True Noble Spirit, free from hate or guile) Z 3 Thou

## 334 EPIGRAMS.

Thou, whom thy Prince, for thy great care and truft, Hath plac't to keepe the entrance of this *Ile*, See heere th' abufes of thefe wicked Times : I haue expof'd them open to thy view, Thy iudgement is not blinded with like crimes, And therefore maift perceiue that all is true.

Tak't: for though I feeme a ftranger, I know thee; And for thy vertues (*Penbroke*) this I owe thee.

## To the Lord Lifle, Lord Chamberlaine to the Queene.

EPIGRAM. 9.

A Sidney being, and fo neere allied To him whofe matchleffe rare immortall pen Procur'd of Fame to haue him deified, And liue for euer in the hearts of men : The loue my foule hath euer borne that name, Would certainely perfwade me for your fake,

In honeft feruice to aduenture blame,

Or any open dangers vndertake : Yet fhall not That, your Titles, nor your Place, Your Honours, nor your Might, nor all you haue, Caufe me to flatter, for regard or grace,

Fortune fhall neuer make my minde a flaue : But feeing that your Vertue fhines apparant, And honourable acts doe fpeake your praife :

Sith

## EPIGRAMS:

Sith Good report hath given forth her warrant, Which none (fo much as by himfelfe) gaine-fayes, That (and nought elfe but that) compels my *Mufe* To fing your *worth*, and to prefent her *owne*.

If this imperfect iffue you'l perufe,

I'le make her in a better forme be knowne, And teach her, that is now fo rude and plaine, To foare a pitch aboue the common ftraine.

To the Lady Mary Wroth.

#### EPIGRAM. 10.

M Adame, to call you *beft*, or the *moft faire*, The *vertu'ft* and the *wifeft* in our dayes: Is now not commendations worth a haire, For that's become to be each hufwiues praife.

There's no degree below Superlatiue, Will ferue fome foothing Epigrammatifts : The *Worft* they praife, exceeds Comparatiue, And *Beft* can get no more out of their fifts.

But Arts fweet Louer (vnto whom I know, There is no happy Mufe this day remaines, That doth not to your worth and feruice owe, (At leaft the beft and fweeteft of his ftraines,)

Ζ4

Vouch-

## EPIGRAMS.

Vouchfafe to let this Booke your fauour finde : And as I here haue *Mans* abufes fhowne, Thofe *Mufes* vnto whom you are enclinde, Shall make your worth and vertues fo well knowne :

While others falfe praife, fhall in one's mouth be, All, fhall commend you, in the high'ft degree.

## To the Lord Ridgeway.

#### EPIGRAM. 11.

S IR, you first grac't and gratifi'd my *Muse*, Which nere durst try till then what she could doe : That which I did, vnto my felfe was newes;

A matter, I was little vs'd vnto : Had you thole firft endeauours not approu'd Perhaps I had for euer filence kept :

But now your good encouragement hath moou'd,

And rous'd my Spirits, that before time flept; For which, I vow'd a gift that fhould be better: Accept this for't, and Ile be ftill your debter.

Heere you fhall fee the Images of Men More *fauage* than the wildeft *Irifh kerne*: Abufes whipt and ftript, and whipt agen; I know your iudgement can the *Truth* difcerne.

Now

## EPIGRAMS.

Now fo you well will thinke of this my Rime, I'ue fuch a minde yet to Saint *Patricks* Ile,

That if my Fate and Fortunes give me time,

I purpofe to re-uifit you a while, And make those sparks of honour to flame high That rak't vp in obliuions cinders lie.

## To his Father.

#### EPIGRAM. 12.

Thers may glory, that their Fathers hands Haue fcrap't together mighty fums of gold, Boaft in the circuit of new purchaft lands, Or heards of Cattell more than can be told. God giue them ioy ; their wealth Ile nere enuy, For you haue gotten me a greater ftore, And though I have not their profperitie, In my conceit I am not halfe fo poore. You learn't me with a little to content me, Shew'd how to bridle paffion in fome meafure ; And through your meanes, I have a Talent lent me, Which I more value than all Indies treafure. For, when the almost boundleffe Patrimonies Are wafted ; those, by which our Great ones trust To be eterniz'd : when their braueries Shall be forgotten, and their Tombes be duft;

Then

#### EPIGRAMS.

Then, to the glory of your future line, Your owne and my friends facred memory, This little, poore, defpifed *wealth* of mine Shall raife a *Trophee* of eternitie : Which fretting *Enuy*, nor confuming *Time*, Shall ere abolifh or one whit offend : A topleffe *Statue*, that to Starres fhall climbe, Such fortune fhall my honeft minde attend.

But I muft needs confeffe, 'tis true, I yet Reape little profit in the eyes of men. My Talent yeelds fmall outward benefit, Yet I'le not leaue it for the world agen. Though't bring no gaine that you by artfull fleight Can meafure out the Earth in part or whole; Sound out the Centers depth, and take the height Either of th'Artick, or Antartick Pole; Yet 'tis your pleafure, it contentment brings: And fo my Mufe is my content and ioy: I would not miffe her to be rankt with Kings, How-euer fome account it as a toy.

But having then (and by your means) obtain'd So rich a Patrimonie for my fhare, (For which with links of loue I'me euer chain'd) What duties fitting for fuch bounties are.

Moreouer, Nature brought me in your debt, And ftill I owe you for your cares and feares : Your paines and charges I doe not forget, Befides the intereft of many yeeres. What way is there to make requitall for it ? Much I fhall leaue vnpaid doe what I can :

362

Should

#### 338

# 339 EPIGRAMS.

Should I be then vnthankfull? I abhor it, The Will may ferue, when Power wants in man.

This booke I giue you then; here you fhall finde Somewhat to counteruaile your former coft: It is a little *Index* of my minde; Time fpent in reading it will not be loft. Accept it, and when I haue to my might Paid all I can to you; if Powers Diuine Shall fo much in my happineffe delight To make you Grandfire to a fonne of mine; Looke what remaines, and may by right be due, Ile pay it him, as 'twas receiu'd from you.

> Your louing Sonne George Wither.

## To his Mother.

#### EPIGRAM. 13.

Wherein you may perceiue my heart and minde; Let neuer falfe report of me more grieue you, And you fhall fure no iuft occafion finde

Loue

### EPIGRAMS.

Loue made you apt to feare thofe flanders true, Which in my abfence were but lately fowne; It was a motherly diftruft in you, But thofe that raif'd them are falfe villaines knowne. For though I muft confeffe I am indeed The vileft to my felfe that liues this time; Yet to the world-ward I haue tane fuch heed, There's none can fpot me with a haynous crime.

This I am forc't to fpeake, you beft know why: And I dare ftrike him that dare fay I lye?

# To his deere Friend, Mafter Thomas Cranly.

EPIGRAM. 14.

BRother, for fo I call thee, not becaufe Thou wert my Fathers or my Mothers fonne; Not confanguinity, nor wedlocke lawes Could fuch a kindred twixt vs haue begunne:

We are not of one bloud, nor yet name neither, Nor fworn in brother-hood with alehoufe quarts, We neuer were fo much as drunke together :

'Twas no fuch flight acquaintance ioyn'd our harts, But a long knowledge with much triall did it; (Which are to chufe a friend the beft directions.) And though we lou'd both well at firft, both hid it, Till 'twas difcouer'd by alike affections,

Since

#### 34I

#### EPIGRAMS.

Since which, thou haft o're-gone me far in fhewing The office of a Friend. Doe fo and fpare not : (Lo, here's a *Memorandum* for what's owing ;)

But, know, for all thy kinde refpect I care not, Vnleffe thoul't flow how I may feruice doe thee : Then will I fweare I am beholding to thee.

Thine, G. W.

# To his louing Friend and Coufen-German, M<sup>r</sup>. William Wither.

#### EPIGRAM. 15.

I F that the *Standerds* of the houfe bewray What *Fortunes* to the owners may betide ; Or if their Deftinies, as fome men fay, Be in the names of any fignifi'd, Tis fo in thine : for that faire antique *Shield*, Borne by thy Predeceffors long agoe, Depainted with a cleare pure *Argent* field, The innocencie of thy line did fhow. Three fable Crefents with a Cheueron gul'd, Tels that blacke *Fates* obfcur'd our houfes light ; Becaufe the *Planet* that our fortunes rul'd, Loft her owne luftre, and was darkned quite :

And

# 34<sup>2</sup> EPIGRAMS.

And, as indeed our Aduerfaries fay, The very name of *Wither* flowes decay. But yet defpaire not, keepe thy *White* vnftain'd, And then it skils not what thy *Crefcents* be. What though the *Moone* be now increaft, now wan'd? Learne thence to know thy lifes inconftancie ; Be carefull as thou hitherto haft bin, To fhun th' Abufes *Man* is taxt for here : And then that brightneffe now eclipft with fin, When *Moone* and *Sun* are darkned, fhall looke cleare : And what fo e're thy name may feeme to threat, That quality braue things doth promife thee ; Ere thou fhalt want, thy *Hare* will bring thee meat, And to kill care, her felfe thy make-fport be :

Yea, (though yet *Enuies* mifts do make them dull) I hope to fee the waned *Orbes* at full.

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# 343 E P I G R A M S.

# To his Schoole-Mafter, Mafter Iohn Greaues.

#### EPIGRAM. 16.

I F euer I doe wifh I may be rich (As oft perhaps fuch idle breath I fpend) I doe it not for any thing fo much As to haue wherewithall to pay my Friend. For, (truft me) there is nothing grieues me more Than this ; that I fhould ftill much kindneffe take, And haue a fortune (to my minde) fo poore, That (though I would) amends I cannot make : Yet, to be ftill as thankfull as I may ; (Sith my eftate no better meanes affords.) What I in deeds receiue, I doe repay In willingnes, in thanks, and gentle words. Then though your loue doth well deferue to haue Better requitals than are in my power ; Knowing you'l nothing *vltra poffe* craue Here I haue brought you thefe *Effaies* of our.

You may thinke much (perhaps) fith there's fo many Learn'd *Graduats* that haue your *Pupils* been;

I, who am none, and more vnfit than any,

Should first prefume in publicke to be feene : But you have heard those horses in the teem That with their worke are ablest to goe through,

So

# EPIGRAMS.

So forward feldome as blinde *Bayard* feeme, Or giue fo many twitches to the plough : And fo though they may better ; their intent Is not, perhaps, to foole themfelues in print.

# To the captious Reader.

W Hat thou maift fay or think now tis no matter : But if thou bufily imagine here, Sith moft of thefe are great ones, that I flatter ; Know, facred *Iuffice* is to me fo deare, Did not their *vertues* in my thoughts thus raife them, To get an *Empire* by them, I'de not praife them.

FINIS.

# PRINCE HENRIES OBSEQUIES;

# Or

MOVRNEFVLL ELEGIES vpon his Death :

# With

A fuppofed Inter-locution betweene the Ghoft of Prince *Henry*, and *Great Britaine*.

By GEORGE WITHER.



L O N D O N,

Printed by T. S. for *Iohn Budge*, dwelling in Pauls-Church-yard at the Signe of the Greene Dragon. 1622.





# TO THE RIGHT HONOV-

rable, Robert Lord Sidney of Penshurft, Vicount Lifley, Lord Chamberlaine to the Queenes Maiefty, & L. Gouernour of Vlufhing, and the Caftle of Ramekins.

GEORGE WITHER prefents thefe Elegiakfonnets, and wifheth double Comfort after his *two-fold forrow*.

Anagramms on the name of Sir William Sidney Knight, deceafed.

Gulielmus Sidneius. En vilis, gelidus fum. \* But \* Ei' nil luge, fidus fum.

B Efide our great and Vniuerfall care, (Wherein you one of our chiefe fharers are) To adde more griefe vnto your griefes begun, Whilft we a Father loft, you loft a Son, Whofe hapleffe want had more apparant beene, But darkened by the Other 'twas vnfeene, A a 2 Which

## The Epiftle.

Which well perceiving, loth indeed was I, The Memory of one fo deare should die: Occasion thereupon, I therefree tooke Thus to prefent your honour with this Booke, (Vnfained, and true mournefull Elegies, And for our HENRY, my last Obsequies) That he, which did your Sonnes late death obscure, Might be the Meane to make his fame endure : But, this may but renew your former woe: Indeed and I might well have doubted fo. Had not I knowne, that Vertue, which did place you Aboue the common fort did alfo grace you ; With gifts of Minde, to make you more excell, And farre more able, Paffions rage to quell. You can, and may with moderation moane. For all your comfort is not lost with one: Children you have, whole Vertues may renew The comfort of decaying Hopes in you. Praised be god, for such great bleshings giving, And happy you, to have such comforts living. Nor doe I thinke it can be rightly fed. You are vnhappy in this One that's dead: For notwithstanding his first Anagram Frights, with \*Behold, now cold, and vile I am : Yet in his last, he seemes more cheerefull farre, And ioyes, with \*Soft, mourne not, I am a Starre.

\* The Englifh of this Anagram.

Oh great preferment: what could he afpire That was more high, or you could more defire? Well, fince his foule in heau'n fuch glory hath, My Loue bequeathes his Graue, this Epitaph.

Here

# Dedicatorie.

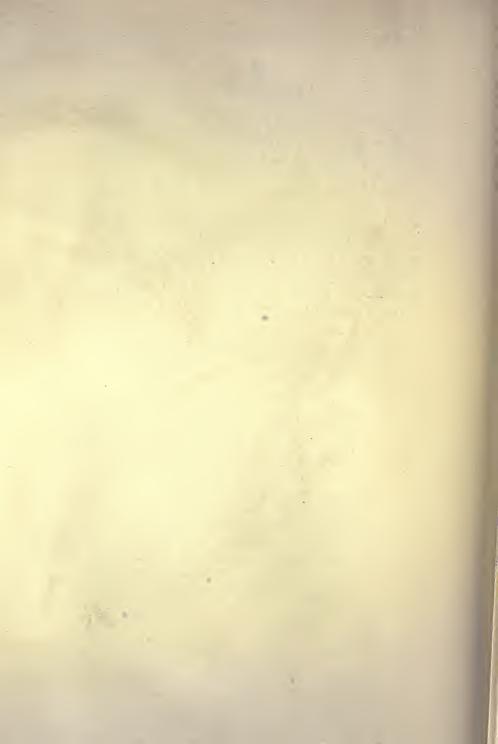
# EPITAPH.

Heere vnder lies a SIDNEY: And what than? Dooft thinke heere lies but reliques of a man? Know; 'tis a Cabanet did once include Wit, Beauty, Sweetnes, Court'fie, Fortitude.

So let him reft, to Memory still deare, Till his Redeemer in the Clowdes appeare. Meane while; accept his Will, who meaning plaine, Doth neither write for Praise, nor hope of Gaine: And now your Teares, and private Griefe, forbeare, To turne vnto our Great and Publique Care.

> Your Honours true honorer, George Wither.

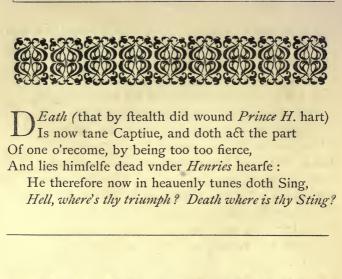
# A a 3



# To the whole world in generall, and more particularly to the Iles of great *Britaine* and *Ireland*, &c.

DIg-fwolne with fighes, and almost drown'd in teares DMy Mule out of a dying trance vp-reares; Who yet not able to expresse her moanes, (Infteed of better vtterance) here, groanes. And left my clofe-breaft fhould her health impaire, Is thus amongft you come to take the ayre. I need not name the griefes that on her feaze, Th'are known by this, beyond th'Antipodes. But to your view fome heavy rounds fhe brings, That you may beare the burthen, when fhe fings : And that's but Woe: which you fo high fhould ftraine, That heauens high vault might Eccho't backe againe. Then, though I have not ftriued to feeme witty, Yet read, and reading note, and noting pitty. What though there's others, flow in this more Art? I haue as true ; as forrowfull a heart : What though Opinion give me not a Name, And I was ne're beholding yet to Fame? Fate would (perhaps) my Mule, as yet vnknowne, Should first in Sorrowes livery be showne. Then, be the witneffe of my difcontent, And fee, if griefes haue made me Eloquent : For here I mourne, for your-our publique loffe; And doe my pennance, at the Weeping Croffe.

> The most forrowfull, G. W.







# PRINCE HENRIES Obsequies;

OR

# Mournefull Elegies vpon his death :

With

A fuppofed Inter-locution betweene the Ghoft of Prince *Henry*, and Great *Britaine*.

Eleg. I.

N Ow that beloued *Henries* glaffe is runne, And others duties to his body fhowne; Now, that his fad-fad *Obfequies* be done, And publique forrowes well-nigh ouer-blowne: Now giue me leaue to leaue all Ioyes at one, For a dull Melancholy lonelineffe; To pine my felfe with a felfe-pining mone, And fat my griefe with folitarineffe For, if it be a comfort in diftreffe, (As fome thinke) to haue fharers in our woes, Then my defire is to be comfortleffe. (My Soule in publique griefe no pleafure knowes.)

Yea, I could wifh, and for that wifh would die,

That there were none had caufe to grieue but I.

For

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

# Eleg. 2.

For were there none had caufe to grieue but I, 'Twould from my *Sorrowes*, many forrowes take; And I fhould moane but for one mifery, Where now for thoufands, my poore heart doth ake. Bide from me *Ioy* then, that oft from me bid'ft, Be prefent *Care*, that often prefent art; Hide from me *Comfort*, that at all times hid'ft, For I will greeue; with a true-greeuing heart. Ile glut my felfe with forrow for the nonce, What though my Reafon would the fame gaine-fay ? Oh beare with my vnbridled Paffion once, I hope it fhall not much from vertue ftray,

Sith griefe for fuch a loffe, at fuch a feafon, Paft meafure may be, but not out of Reafon.

#### Elég. 3.

What need I for th'infernall *Furies* hallo? Call vpon darkneffe, and the lonely night? Or fummon vp *Minerua*, or *Apollo*, To helpe me dolefull Elegies endite? Heere wants no mention of the feares of *Stix*, Of blacke *Cocitus*, or fuch fained ftuffe : Thofe may paint out their griefes with forced tricks, That haue not in them reall caufe enough; I need it not ; yet for no private Croffe, Droopes my fad foule, nor doe I mourne for fafhion, For why? a generall, a publique loffe, In me hath kindled a right wofull Paffion.

Then (oh alas) what need hath he to borrow, That's pinch't already with a feeling forrow?

Firft

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

### Eleg. 4.

Firft, for thy loffe, poore world-diuided Ile, My eyes pay griefes drink-offering of teares : And I fet-by all other thoughts a while, To feede my minde the better on my cares. I faw, how happy thou wert but of late In thy fweet *Henries* hopes, yea I faw too, How thou didft glory in thy bleffed ftate : Which thou indeed hadft caufe enough to doe. But, when I faw thee place all thy delight Vpon his worth ; and then, when thou didft place it, (And thy *Ioy* almoft mounted to her height) His hapleffe end fo fuddainely deface it ;

Me thought, I felt it goe fo neere my heart,

Mine ak't to, with a fympathizing fmart.

#### Eleg. 5.

For thee great *Iames*, my fprings of forrow runne, For thee my *Mufe* a heauy fong doth fing; That haft loft more in lofing of thy Sonne, Then they that lofe the title of a King. Needs muft the paines that doe difturbe the head Difeafe the body throughout euery part; I therefore, fhould haue feem'd a member dead, If I had had no feeling of this fmart; But oh I grieue : and yet I grieue the leffe, *Thy Kingly gift* fo well preuail'd to make him Fit for a Crowne of endleffe happineffe ; And that it was th'Almighties hand, did take him,

Who was himfelfe, a booke for Kings to pore on :

For

And might have bin thy BAZIAIKON AGPON.

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

#### Eleg. 6.

For our faire Queene, my griefe is no leffe mouing, There's none could ere more iuftly boaft of childe : For he was euery way moft nobly louing, Moft full of manfull courage, and yet milde. Me thinks I fee what heauy difcontent Be-clouds her brow, and ouer-fhades her eyne : Yea, I doe feele her louing heart lament, An earneft thought conueyes the griefe to mine. I fee fhe notes the fadneffe of the Court, Thinks how that heere, or there fhe faw him laft : Remembers his fweet fpeech, his gracefull fport, And fuch like things to make her Paffion laft.

But what meane I? Let griefe my fpeeches fmother, No tongue can tell the forrowes of the Mother.

### Eleg. 7.

Nor thine fweet *Charles*, nor thine *Elizabeth*, Though one of you haue gain'd a Princedome by't : The griefe he hath to haue it by the death Of his fole brother, makes his heart deny't, Yet let not Sorrowes blacke obfcuring clowd Quite couer and eclipfe all comforts light : Though one faire Star aboue our height doth fhrowd, Let not the Earth be left in darknes quite. Thou *Charles* art now our Hope, God grant it be More certaine than our laft ; wee truft it will : Yet we fhall haue a louing feare of thee ; The burned childe the fire much dreadeth ftill.

But God loues his; and what ere forrowes threat,

I, one day, hope to fee him Charles the Great.

Then

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

### Eleg. 8.

Then droop not *Charles* to make our griefes the more; God that to fcourge vs, tooke away thy brother. To comfort vs againe, kept thee in flore : And now I thinke on't *Fate* could doe no other. Thy Father both a Sunne, and *Phænix* is, Prince *Henry* was a Sunne and *Phænix* too, And if his Orbe had beene as high as his, His beames had fhone as bright's his fathers doo. *Nature* faw this and tooke him quite away, And now doft thou to be a *Phænix* trie; Well, fo thou fhalt (no doubt) another day, But then thy father (*Charles*) or thou muft die.

For 'twas decreed when first the world begun,

Earth fhould haue but one Phænix, heau'n one Sun.

### Eleg. 9.

But fhall I not be-moane the fad *Elector*? Yes *Fredericke*, I needs muft grieue for thee : Thou wooeft with woe now, but our beft protector Giues ioyfull ends where hard beginnings be. Had we no fhowes to welcome thee to Court, No folemne fight but a fad Funerall? Is all our former Masking and our fport, Transform'd to fighes? are all things tragicall? Had'ft thou beene here at Summer, or at Spring, Thou fhouldft not then haue feene vs drooping thus, But now tis *Autumne*, that fpoiles eu'ry thing : Vulgarly term'd the *Fall oth' leafe*, with vs.

And not amiffe; for well may't be the Fall,

That brings down bloffoms, Fruit, leaues, tree & all,

Then,

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

#### Eleg. 10.

Then, Stranger Prince, if thou neglected feeme, And haft not entertainement to thy State : Our loues yet doe not therefore mif-efteeme ; But lay the fault vpon vnhappy Fate. Thou found'ft vs glad of thy arriuall here, And faw'ft him, whom we lou'd (poore wretched Elues ;) Say : didft thou ere of one more worthy heare ? No, no, and therefore now we hate our felues. We being then of fuch a gem bereft, Beare with our paffions ; and fince one is gone, And thou muft haue the halfe of what is left ; Oh thinke on vs for good, when you are gone,

And as thou now doft beare one halfe of's name;

Helpe beare our griefe, and fhare thou all his fame.

#### Eleg. 11.

See, fee, faire Princeffe, I but nam'd thee yet, Meaning thy woes within my breaft to fmother : But on my thoughts they doe fo liuely beat, As if I heard thee fighing, *Oh my Brother* : Me thinkes I heard thee calling on his name, With plaining on his too-vngentle Fate : And fure, the *Sifters* were well worthie blame, To fhew fuch fpite to one that none did hate. I know thou fometime mufeft on his face, (Faire as a womans ; but more manly-faire ;) Sometime vpon his fhape, his fpeech, and pafe, A thoufand waies thy griefes themfelues repaire.

And oh! no maruell, fince your fure-pure loues Were neerer, dearer, than the Turtle Doues.

How

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

#### Eleg. 12.

How often, oh how often did he vow To grace thy ioyfull lookt-for Nuptialls : But oh how wofull, oh how wofull now Will they be made through thefe fad Funeralls ! All pleafing parlies that betwixt you two, Publicke, or priuate, haue exchanged beene, All thou haft heard him promife for to doe, Or by him in his life performed feene, Calls on remembrance : the fweet name of Sifter So oft pronounc't by him feemes to take place, Of *Queene* and *Empreffe*, now my thoughts do whifper, Thofe titles one day fhall thy vertues grace.

If I fpeake true, for his fweet fake that's dead, Seeke how to raife deiected *Britaines* head.

#### Eleg. 13.

Seeke how to raife deiected *Britaines* head, So fhe fhall ftudy how to raife vp thine, And now leaue off thy teares in vaine to fhed, For why ? to fpare them I haue powr'd out mine. Pittie thy felfe, and vs, and mournefull *Rhine*, That hides his faire banke vnder flouds of griefe, Thy Prince, thy Duke, thy braue Count *Palatine* : Tis time his forrowes fhould haue fome reliefe. Hee's come to be another brother to thee, And helpe thy father to another fonne : He vowes thee all the feruice loue can doe thee ; And though acquaintance hath with griefe begunne,

Tis but to make you have the better taft

Thy

Of that true bliffe you fhall enioy at laft.

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

### Eleg. 14.

Thy brother's well and would not change effates, With any Prince that raignes beneath the Skie: No not with all the worlds great Potentates, His plumes haue borne him to Eternitie. He raignes o're *Saturne* now, that raign'd o're him ; He feares no Planets dangerous afpect : But doth aboue their conftellations clime, And earthly ioyes, and forrowes both neglect. We faw he had his Spring amongft vs here, He faw his Summer, but he skipt it ouer : And Autumne now hath tane away our deare, The reafon's this, which we may plaine difcouer,

He fhall efcape, (for fo the Almighty wils) The formy Winter of enfuing ils.

#### Eleg. 15.

I grieue to fee the wofull face oth' Court, And for each grieued member of the land; I grieue for thofe that make thefe griefes their fport, And cannot their owne euill vnderftand. I alfo grieue, to fee how vices fwarme, And Vertue as defpis'd, grow out of date : How they receiue moft hurt, that doe leaft harme, And how poore honeft Truth incurreth hate. But more, much more, I grieue that we doe miffe The ioy we lately had; and that he's gone, Whofe liuing prefence might haue helpt all this : His euerlafting Abfence makes me mone,

Yea moft I grieue, that *Britaines* hope is fled, And that her darling, braue Prince *Henrie*'s dead.

Prince

Saturne rul'd in the houre of his death.

## Prince Henries Obsequies.

### Eleg. 16.

Prince *Henrie* dead ! what voyce is that we heare ? Am I awake, or dreame I, tell me whether ? If this be true ; if this be true, my deare, Why doe I ftay behinde thee to doe either ? Alas my Fate compels me, I muft bide To fhare the mifchiefes of this prefent age, I am ordain'd to liue till I haue tride The very worft and vtmoft of their rage : But then why morne I not to open view, In fable robes according to the Rites ? Why is my hat, without a branch of yeugh ? Alas my minde, no complement delights,

Becaufe my griefe that Ceremonie lothes,

Had rather be in heart, than feeme in clothes.

Eleg. 17.

Thrife happy had I been, if I had kept Within the circuit of fome little Village, In ignorance of Courts and Princes flept, Manuring of an honeft halfe-plough tillage : Or elfe I would I were as young agen, As when *Eliza* our laft *Phænix* dy'd : My childifh yeares had not conceiued then, What 'twas to lofe a Prince fo dignifi'd. But now I know : and what now doth't auaile ? Alas, whilft others merry, feele no paine, I melancholly, fit alone and waile : Thus fweeteft profit, yeelds the bitterft gaine. By difobedience we did knowledge get,

And, forrow, euer fince hath followed it,

Βb

When

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

### Eleg. 18.

When as the firft fad rumour fill'd my eare Of *Henries* fickeneffe; an amazing terror Strucke through my body, with a fhuddring feare, Which I expounded but my frailties error. For though a quick-mifdoubting of the worft, Seem'd to fore-tell my foule, what would enfue : God will forbid, thought I, that fuch a curft Or ill-prefaging thought, fhould fall out true : It cannot finke into imagination, That He, whofe future glories we may fee To be at leaft all *Europes* expectation, Should in the prime of age defpoiled be ;

For if a hope fo likely nought auaile vs, It is no wonder if all other faile vs.

no wonder if all other faile vs

#### Eleg. 19.

Againe, when one had forc't vnto my eare, My Prince was dead; although he much protefted, I could not with beliefe his fad newes heare: But would haue fworne, and fworne againe, he iefted. At fuch a word, me thought the towne fhould finke, The earth fhould downe vnto the Center cleaue, Deuouring all in her hell-gaping chinke, And not fo much as Sea or Iland leaue. Some Comet, or fome monftrous blazing-Starre, Should haue appear'd; or, fome ftrange prodigie, Death might haue fhown't vs though't had bin afarre, That he entended fome fuch tyranny.

But God (it feemeth) did thereof diflike, To fhew that he will on a fudden ftrike.

Thus

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## Prince Henries Obsequies.

Eleg. 20.

Thus vnbeleeuing, I did oft enquire Of one, of two, of three, and fo of many : And ftill I heard what I did leaft defire, Yet grounded *Hope*, would giue no faith to any. Then at the laft my heart began to feare, But as I credence to my feares was giuing A voyce of comfort I began to heare : Which to my fruitleffe *Ioy* faid *Henrie*'s liuing ; At that fame word, my *Hope* that was forfaking My heart, and yeelding wholly to defpaire ; Reuiued ftraight, and better courage taking, Her crazed parts, fo ftrongly did repaire.

I thought fhe would have held it out ; but vaine ; For oh, ere long, fhe loft it quite againe.

#### Eleg. 21.

But now my tongue can neuer make relation, What I fuftain'd in my laft foughten field; My mind affailed with a three-fold paffion, *Hope, Feare, Defpaire*, could vnto neither yeeld. *Feare* willed me, to view the skies blacke colour, *Hope* faid; *Vpon his hopefull vertues looke*: *Defpaire* fhew'd me an vniuerfall dolour, Yet fruitleffe *Doubt*, my hearts poffeffion tooke: But when I faw the *Hearfe*, then I beleeu'd, And then my forrow was at full, alas, Befide, to fhow I had not caufeleffe grieu'd, I was enform'd that he embowell'd was.

And 'twas fubfcrib'd ; they found he had no gall, Which I belieu'd : for he was fweetneffe all.

Bb 2

Oh

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

#### Eleg. 22.

Oh cruell and infatiable *Death* ! Would none fuffice, would none fuffice but he ? What pleafure was it more to ftop his breath, Than to haue choakt, or kill'd, or poyfon'd me ? My life for his, with thrice three millions more, We would haue giuen as a ranfome to thee, But fince thou in his loffe haft made vs poore, Foule Tyrant, it fhall neuer honour doe thee : For thou haft fhowne thy felfe a fpightfull fiend, Yea Death thou didft enuy his happy ftate, And therefore thought'ft to bring it to an end ; But fee, fee whereto God hath turn'd thy hate.

Thou meant'ft to marre the bliffe he had before :

And by thy fpight, haft made it ten-times more.

### Eleg. 23.

'Tis true I know, Death with an equall fpurne, The lofty Turret, and low Cottage beats : And takes imperially each, in his turne, Yea though he bribes, prayes, promifes, or threats. Nor Man, Beaft, Plant, nor Sexe, Age nor degree Preuailes againft his dead-fure ftriking hand : For then, ere we would thus difpoyled be, All thefe conioyn'd his fury fhould withftand. But oh! vnfeene he ftrikes at vnaware, Difguifed like a murthering *Iefuite* : Friends cannot ftop him that in prefence are ; And which is worfe, when he hath done his fpite,

He carries him, fo farre away from hence,

None liues, that hath the powre to fetch him thence.

Nor

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

#### Eleg. 24.

Nor would we now, becaufe we doe beleeue His God (to whom indeed he did belong) To crowne him, where he hath no caufe to greeue, Tooke him from death, that fought to doe him wrong. But were this deare, beloued, Prince of ours Liuing in any corner of this All, Though kept by *Romes* and *Mahomets* chiefe powers ; They fhould not long detaine him there in thrall: We would rake *Europe* rather, plaine the *East*; Difpeople the whole *Earth* before the Doome : Stampe halfe to powder, and fier all the reft; No craft, nor force, fhould him deuide vs from :

We would breake downe what ere fhould him confine,

Though 'twere the Alpes, or hilles of Appenine.

Eleg. 25.

But what? fhall we goe now difpute with God, And in our hearts vpbraide him that's fo iuft? Let's pray him rather, to withdraw his rod, Left in his wrath he bruife vs vnto duft. Why fhould we lay his death to Fate, or times? I know there hath no fecond caufes bin. But our loud crying and abhorred crimes, Nay, I can name the chiefeft murth'ring fin : And this it was, how-ere it hath beene hid, Trust not (faith David) trust not to a Prince; Yet we hop't leffe, in God ( I feare we did ) In iealoufie he therefore tooke him hence.

Thus we abufe good things, and through our blindnes Haue hurt our felues, & kild our Prince with kindnes. Le

Bb 3

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#### Eleg. 26.

Let all the world come and bewayle our lot, Come *Europe, Afia, Affrica,* come all : Mourne *Englifh, Irifh, Brittifh,* and mourne *Scot,* For his, (no I miftake it) for our fall. The prop of Vertue, and mankinds delight, Hath fled the earth, and quite forfaken vs : We had but of his excellence a fight, To make our longings like to *Tantalus.* What feeke you in a man that he enioy'd not ? Wert't either gift of body or of fpirit ; Nay, which is more, what had he, he imploy'd not To helpe his Countrey, and her loue to merit ?

But fee what high preferment Vertues bring, He's of a feruant now become a King.

#### Eleg. 27.

But foft, I meane not heare to blaze his praife, It is a worke too mighty, and requires Many a Pen, and many yeeres of dayes : My humble quill to no fuch taske afpires, Onely I mourne, with deep-deep-fighing grones, Vet could I wifh the other might be done ; Though all the *Mufes* were imploy'd at once, And write as long as *Helicon* would runne ; But oh, I feare the Spring's already dry, Or elfe why flags my lazie *Mufe* fo lowe ? Why vent I fuch dull-fprighted *Poefy* ? Surely 'tis funke ; I lye, it is not fo :

For how ift likely that fhould want fupplies, When all we feed it with our weeping eyes?

May

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

#### Eleg. 28.

May not I liken *London* now to *Troy*, As fhe was that fame day fhe loft her *Hector*? When proud *Achilles* fpoyl'd her of her ioy (And triumph't on her loffes) being Victor? May not I liken *Henry* to that *Greeke*, That hauing a whole world vnto his fhare, Intended other worlds to goe and feeke? Oh no; I may not, they vnworthy are. Say, whereto *England*, whereto then fhall I Compare that fweet departed Prince, and thee? That noble King bewail'd by *Ieremy*, Of thee, (great Prince, ) fhall the example be. And in our mourning we will equall them,

Of woefull Iuda and Ierufalem.

#### Eleg. 29.

You that beheld it, when the mournfull traine Paft by the wall of his forfaken Parke, Did not the very Groue feeme to complaine, With a ftill murmure, and to looke more darke ? Did not thofe pleafant walkes (oh pleafing then Whilft there he (healthfull) vfed to refort) Looke like the fhades of Death, neere fome foule den ? And that place there, where once he kept his Court, Did it not at his parting feeme to finke ? And all forfake it like a Caue of fprights ? Did not the Earth beneath his Chariot fhrinke, As grieued for the loffe of our delights ?

Yea his dumb Steed, that erft for none would tarry, Pac'd flow, as if he fcarce himfelfe could carry.

Bb4 But

# 368 Prince Henries Obfequies.

#### Eleg. 30.

But oh ! when it approach't th'impaled Court, Where *Mars* himfelfe enui'd his future glory, And whither he in armes did oft refort, My heart conceiued a right tragicke ftory. Whither great Prince, oh whither doft thou goe ? (Me thought the very place thus feem'd to fay ) Why in blacke roabes art thou attended fo ? Doe not (oh doe not) make fuch hafte away. But art thou Captiue, and in triumph too ? Oh me! and worfe too, liueleffe, breathleffe, dead. How could the Monfter-Death this mifchiefe doe ? Surely the coward tooke thee in thy bed.

For whilft that thou art arm'd within my lift,

He dar'd not meet thee, like a Martialift.

#### Eleg. 31.

Alas, who now fhall grace my turnaments : Or honour me with deeds of Chiualry ? What fhall become of all my merriments, My Ceremonies, fhowes of Heraldry And other Rites ? who ? who fhall now adorne Thy Sifters Nuptials with fo fweet a prefence ? Wilt thou forfake vs, leaue vs quite forlorne, And of all ioy at once make a defeafance ? Was this the time pickt out by Deftiny ? Farewell deare Prince then, fith thou wilt be gone, In fpight of Death goe liue eternally, Exempt from forrow, whilft we mortals mone :

But this ill hap inftruct me fhall to feare

When we are ioyfull'ft, there's most forrow neare.

Then

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

# Eleg. 32.

Then, as he paft along you might efpye How the grieu'd Vulgar that fhed many a teare, Caft after, an vnwilling parting eye, As loth to lofe the fight they held fo deare ; When they had loft the figure of his face, Then they beheld his roabes ; his Chariot then, Which being hid, their looke aym'd at the place, Still longing to behold him once agen : But when he was quite paft, and they could finde No object to employ their fight vpon, Sorrow became more bufie with the minde, And drew an Armie of fad paffions on ;

Which made them fo particularly mone, Each amongft thoufands feem'd as if alone.

## Eleg. '33.

And well might we of weakeft fubftance melt, With tender paffion for his timeleffe end, Sith (as it feem'd) the purer bodies felt Some griefe, for this their fweet departed friend ; The Sunne wrapt vp in clowds of mournefull blacke, Frown'd as difpleas'd with fuch a hainous deed, And would haue ftaid, or turn'd his horfes backe, If Nature had not fortc't him on with fpeed : Yea, and the Heauens wept a pearly dewe, Like very teares, not fo as if it rain'd. His Grand-fires tombes, as if the ftones did rue Our wofull loffes ; were with moyfture ftain'd :

Yea, either 'twas my eafie mind's beliefe ; Or all things were difpofed vnto griefe.

#### Blacke

## Prince Henries Obsequies.

### Eleg. 34.

Blacke was *White-hall*. The windowes that did fhine, And double-glazed were with beauties bright, Which Sun-like erft did dim the gazers eyne, As if that from within them came the light. Thofe to my thinking feemed nothing faire, And were obfcur'd with woe, as they had been Hung all with facke, or fable-cloth of haire, Griefe was without, and fo 'tappear'd within. Great was the multitude, yet quiet tho As if they were attentiue vnto forrow : The very winds did then forbeare to blow, The Time, of flight, her ftilneffe feem' to borrow.

Yea, all the troope pac't flowe, as loth to rend

The earth that fhould embrace their Lord & friend.

# Eleg. 35.

Me thought ere-while I faw Prince Henries Armes Aduanc't aboue the Capitoll of Rome, And his keene blade, in fpight of fteele or charmes, Giue many mighty enemies their doome; Yea I had many Hopes, but now I fee They are ordain'd to be anothers taske : Yet of the Stewards line a branch fhall be T' aduance beyond the Alpes his plumed Caske; Then I perhaps, that now tune dolefull layes, Amongft their zealous triumphs may prefume To fing at leaft fome petty Captaines praife : Meane-while I will fome other worke affume.

Or rather, fith my hope-fulft Patron's dead, Goe to fome Defert, and there hide my head.

Had

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

## Eleg. 36.

Had he beene but my *Prince* and wanted all Thofe ornaments of *Vertue* that fo grac't him, My loue and life had both beene at his call, For that his *Fortune* had aboue vs plac'd him : But his rare hopefulneffe, his flying *Fame*, His knowledge, and his honeft policie, His courage much admir'd, his very name, His publicke loue, and priuate curtefie : Ioyn'd with religious firmeneffe, might haue mou'd Pale *Enuy* to haue prais'd him, and fure he, Had he beene of meane birth ; had bin belou'd ; For truft me, his fweet parts fo rauifh't me.

That (if I erre, yet pardon me therefore)

I lou'd him as my *Prince* : as *Henry* more.

Eleg: 37.

Me thought his Royall perfon did fore-tell A Kingly ftatelines, from all pride cleare : His looke maiefticke feemed to compell All men to loue him, rather than to feare. And yet though he were eu'ry good mans ioy, And the alonely comfort of his owne, His very name with terror did annoy His foraine foes fo farre as he was knowne. *Hell* droopt for feare, the turkie *Moone* look't pale, *Spaine* trembled, and the moft tempeftuous fea (Where *Behemoth* the *Babyloni/h* Whale, Keeps all his bloody and imperious plea)

Was fwolne with rage, for feare he'd ftop the tide, Of her ore-daring and infulting pride.

For

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

#### Eleg. 38.

For amongft diuers Vertues rare to finde, Though many I obferu'd, I markt none more Than in Religion his firme conftant minde; Which I fet deepe vpon Remembrance fcore. And that made Romifts for his fortunes forry: When therefore they fhall heare of this ill hap, Thofe Mints of mifchiefes will extreamely glory, That he is caught by him whom none fhall fcape, Yet boaft not Babel, thou infulft in vaine, Thou haft not yet obtain'd the victory; We haue a Prince ftill, and our King doth raigne, So fhall his feed, and their pofterity.

For know; God that loues his, & their good tenders, Will neuer leaue his faith, without defenders.

#### Eleg. 39.

Amidft our facred fports that very feafon, Whilft for our Country and beloued *Iames*, Preferued from that hell-bred Powder-treafon, We rung and fung with fhowtes, and ioyfull flames : Me thought vpon the fodaine I efpy'd *Romes* damned fiends, an anticke dance begin : The *Furies* led it that our bleffe enuy'd, And at our rites the hel-hounds feem'd to grin. How now thought I ! more plots ! & with that thought *Prince Henry* ; dead, I plainely heard one cry : O Lord (quoth I) now they haue that they fought, Yet let not our gladft-day, our fadft-day die.

God feem'd to heare, for he to eafe our forrow, Reuiu'd that day, to die againe the morrow.

But

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

## Eleg. 40.

But *Britaine*, *Britaine*, tell me, tell me this, What was the reafon thy chiefe curfe befell So iuft vpon the time of thy chiefe bliffe? Doft thou not know it? heare me then, Ile tell: Thou wert not halfe halfe-thankfull for his care And mercy that fo well preferued thee; His owne, he neuer did fo often fpare: Yea he thy Lord himfelfe hath ferued thee, Yet *Laodicia* thou, nor hot nor cold, Secure, and careleffe doft not yet repent, Thou wilt be euer ouer-daring bold, Till thou haft vengeance, vpon vengeance hent.

But (oh) fee how Hypocrifie doth raigne :

I villaine, that am worft doe firft complaine.

#### Eleg. 41.

A foule confuming Peftilence did wafte, And lately fpoyld thee *England* to thy terror; But now alas, a greater plague thou haft, Becaufe in time thou couldft not fee thy error: Hard *Frofts* thy fields and gardens haue deflowred, Hot *Summers* hath thy fruits Confumption bin, Fire many places of thee hath deuoured, And all fore-warnings to repent thy fin. Yet ftill thou didft defer't and careleffe fleepe, Which heau'n perceiuing with black clouds did frowne, And into flouds for very anger weepe, Yea the falt Sea, a part of thee did drowne.

She drown'd a part (but oh that part was fmall) Now teares more falt, haue ouer-whelm'd vs all.

Say

# Prince Henries Obsequies.

#### Eleg. 42.

Say why was *Henries* Herfe fo glorious ? And his fad *Funerall* fo full of ftate ? Why went he to his Tombe as one victorious : Seeming as blith as when he liu'd of late ? What needed all that *Ceremonious* fhow ? And that dead-liuing Image which they bare ? Could not *Remembrance* make vs fmart enough, Vnleffe we did afrefh renew it there ? What was it, but fome anticke curious rite, Onely to feed the vaine beholders eyes, To make men in their forrowes more delight, Or may we rather on it moralize ?

Yes, yes, it fhew'd that though he wanted breath, Yet he fhould ride in triumph ouer death.

#### Eleg. 43.

How welcome now would our deare *Henry* be, After thefe griefes were he no more than ftraid, And thus deem'd dead ? but fie ! what *Fantafie* Feedes my vaine thought on ? *Fate* hath that denay'd. But fince hee's gone, we now can call to minde, His lateft words, and whereto they did tend : Yea, now our blunt capacities can finde, They plainely did prognofticate his end. Befide, we finde our *Prophecies* of old, And would perfwade our felues 'twas knowne of yore-By skilfull Wizards ; and by them fore-told, But then why found we not fo much before ?

Oh marke this euer, we ne're know our ftate, Nor fee our loffe before it be too late.

#### From

#### Eleg. 44.

From paffion thus, to paffion could I runne, Till I had ouer-runne a world of words, My *Mufe* might fhe be heard would ne're haue done The fubiect, matter infinite affords, But ther's a meane in all ; with too much greeuing We muft not of Gods prouidence defpaire Like curfed *Pagans*, or men vnbeleeuing. Tis true, the *Hopes* that we haue loft were faire : But we beheld him with an outward eye, And though he in our fight moft worthie feem'd, Yet God faw more, whofe fecrets none can fpye, And findes another whom we leffe efteem'd :

So *Ieffes* eldeft *Sonnes* had moft renowne, But little *Dauid* did obtaine the Crowne.

#### Eleg. 45.

Let vs our truft alone in God repofe, Since *Princes* faile ; and maugre *Turke* or *Pope*, He will prouide one that fhall quaile our foes, We faw he did it, when we had leffe hope : Let's place our *Ioyes* in him and weepe for fin, Yea, let's in time amend it, and fore-fee, (If loffe of earthly *Hope* hath grieuous been) How great the loffe of heau'ns true *Ioyes* may be : This if we doe, God will ftretch forth his hand, To ftop thofe plagues he did intend to bring, And poure fuch bleffings on this mournefull Land, We fhall for *I O*, *Halleluiah* fing :

And our deare *Iames*, if we herein perfeuer, Shall haue a *Sonne* to grace his Throne for euer.

An



#### AN EPITAPH VPON THE moft Hopefull and All-vertuous *Henry*, Prince of *Wales*.

S Tay Traueiler, and read; did'ft neuer heare In all thy iourneyes any newes or tales Of him whom our diuided world esteem'd so deare, And named Henrie, the braue Prince of Wales.

Looke here within this little place he lies, Eu'n he that was the Vniuerfall Hope : And almost made this Ile Idolatrize, See, hee's contented with a little scope.

Canutus.

And as the Dane that on Southampton strand, His Courtiers idle flatteries did chide, (Who tearm'd him both the God of sea and land) By shewing he could not command the Tide;

So this, to mocke vaine Hopes, in him began Dy'd; and here lies, to shew he was a man.

A



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A Suppofed Inter-locution betweene the Spirit of Prince Henry and Great Britaine.

Br. A Wake braue Prince, thou doft thy Country wrong Shake off thy flumber, thou haft flept too long, Open thy eye-lids, and raife vp thy head, Thy Countrey and thy Friends fuppofe thee dead. Looke vp, looke vp, the dayes are growne more flort, Thy Officers prepare to leaue thy Court. The ftaines of Sorrow are in euery face, And Charles is call'd vpon to take thy Place. Awake I fay in time, and wake the rather, Leaft Melancholy hurt thy Royall Father. Thy weeping Mother wailes and wrings her hands, Thy Brother and thy Sifter mourning ftands; The want of that fweet company of thine, Inly torments the louing Prince of Rhine.

The *Beauties* of the Court are fullied o re, They feeme not cheerefull as they did before. The heauy *Clergie*, in their Pulpits mourne, And thy *Attendants* looke like men forlorne.

Сc

Once

Once more ( I fay ) fweet Prince, once more, arife, See how the teares haue drown'd my watry eyes, All my fweet tunes and former fignes of gladnes Are turn'd to *Elegies* and Songs of fadnes. The Trumpet with harfh notes the avre doth wound And *Dump* is all the cheerefull *Drum* can found. Through Wales a dolefull Elegy now rings, And heauy Songs of forrow each man fings : Deftreffed Ireland to, as fad as we Cryes loud, Oh hone, oh hone, for want of thee. But more Romes Locusts doe begin to fwarme, And their attempts with ftronger Hopes they arme, For taking hold of this thy Trans-mutation. They plot, againe a damned toleration. Yea Hell to double this our forrowes weight, Is new contriuing of old Eightv-eight. Come then and ftand against it to defend vs, Or elfe their guile, their plots, or force, will end vs. This laft-laft time, fweet Prince I bid thee rife, Great Britanns droup already : each man flies, And if thou faue vs not from our great foes, They quickly will effect our ouer-throwes. Oh yet he moues not vp his liuing head, And now I feare indeed he's dead. Spi. He's dead. Brit. What voyce was that, which from the valted roofe, Of my laft words did make fo plaine a proofe? What was it feem'd to fpeake aboue me fo. And fayes he's dead? waft Eccho, yea or no? Spi. No. Brit. What is it fome difpos'd to flout my mone? Appeare : Haft thou a body, or haft none? Spi. none. Brit.

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Brit. Sure fome illufion, oh what art? come hither My Princes Ghoft, or fiend, or neither. Spi. Neither. Brit. Indeed his Ghoft in heauen refts I know. Art thou fome Angel for him, is it fo? Spi. So. Brit. Doe not my Reall griefes with vifions feed, In earneft fpeake, art fo indeed ? Spi. Indeed. Brit. What power fent thee now into my Coaft, Was it my Darling Henrie's Ghoft? Spi. 's Ghoft. Brit. Th'art welcome then, thy prefence gratefull is : But tell me liues he happily in bliffe: Spi. y's. Brit. If fo much of thee may be vnderftood, Is the intent of this thy comming good? Spi. Good. Brit. Say, hath he there the Fame that here he had, Or doth the place vnto his glory adde? Spi. Adde. Brit. May I demand what thy good errants be? To whom is that he told to thee? Sp. To thee. Brit. Oh doth he minde me yet, fweet Spirit fay, What is thy meffage? Ile obey : Spi. Obey. Brit. I will not to my power one tittle miffe, Doe but command, and fay, doe this: Spi. Doe this. Brit. But ftay, it feemes that thou haft made thy choyfe, To fpeake with Eccho's most vnperfect voyce : In plainer wife declare why thou art fent, That I may heare with more content: Spi. Content.

Cc2

The



## The Spirit leaves his Eccho and speakes on.

Spi. THen here me Britaine, heare me and beleeue Thy Henries there now where he cannot grieue. He is not fubiect to the flye inuafion Of any humane, or corrupted Palfion. For then; (although he forrow now forbeares) He would have wept himfelfe, to fee thy teares. But he (as good Saints are) of ioyes partaker, Is iealous of the glory of his Maker: And though the Saints of Rome may take it to them, (Much helpe to their damnation it will doe them) He will not on his Malters right prefume, Nor his smal'st due vnto himselfe affume. And therefore Britaine in the name of God. And on the paine of his reuengefull rod; He here coniures thee in thy tribulation, To make to God alone thy inuocation: Who tooke him from thee, that but late was liuing, For too much truft, vnto his weakenes giuing, Yet call'ft thou on thy Prince ftill; as if he, Could either Sauiour or Redeemer be:

Thou

Thou tell'ft him of the wicked Whore of Rome. As if that he were Iudge to give her doome. But thou might'ft fee, were not thy fight fo dim, Thou mak'ft meane-while another Whore of him. For what ift for a Creatures avde to crv. But fpirits whoredome? (that's Idolatry.) Their most vnpleafing breaths that fo invoke, The paffage of th'Almighties mercies choke : And therefore if thy forrowes fhall have end, To God thou muft thy whole deuotions bend. Then will thy King that he leave off to mone, God hath tane His, yet left him more than one. And that he hath not fo feuerely done, As when he crau'd the *Hebrewes* onely fonne ; Becaufe, befide this little bleffed ftore, There's yet a poffibility of more. Goe tell the Queene his mother that's lamenting, There is no caufe of that her difcontenting. And fay there is another in his place, Shall doe his louing Sifters nuptials grace. Enforme the Palatine, his Nimph of Thame Shall give his glorious *Rhine* a trebble Fame: But vnto *Charles*, to whom he leaves his place, Let this related be in any cafe. Tell him he may a full poffeffion take Of what his Brother did fo late forfake; But bid him looke what to his place is due, And euery Vice in generall efchue: Let him confider why he was his Brother, And plac't aboue fo many thousand other.

Cc3

Great

Great honours haue great burthens if y'are high, The ftricter's your account, and the more nigh: Let him fhunne flatterers at any hand, And euer firmely in Religion ftand, Gird on his fword ; call for th'Almighties might, Keepe a good confcience, fight the Lambes great fight : For when his Father shall furrender make, The Faiths protection he must vndertake. Then Charles take heed, for thou fhalt heare a-far, Some cry, peace, peace, that haue their hearts on war. Let Policie Religion obey, But let not Policie Religion fway: Shut from thy counfels fuch as have profeft The worship of that Antichristian beaft. For howfoe're they dawb'd with colours trim, Their hands doe beare his marke, their heart's on him, And though they feeme to feeke the Commons Weale, 'Tis but the Monfters deadly wound to heale. Banish all Romish Statists, doe not sup Of that pyde-painted Drabs infectious Cup, Yea vfe thy vtmoft ftrength, and all thy power To fcatter them that would build *Babels* tower. Thou must fometime be judge of equity; And oft furuey e'ne thine owne family : That at thy Table none partaker be, That will not at *Chrift*'s boord partake with thee : The Lords great day is neer; tis neer at hand, Vnto thy combat fee thou brauely ftand. For him that ouercomes, *Chrift* keeps a Crowne, And the great'ft conqueft hath the great'ft renowne.

Be

#### 383

#### Prince Henries Obsequies.

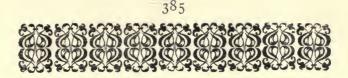
Be mercifull, and yet in mercy iuft: Chafe from thy Court both wantonneffe and luft. Difguifed fashions from the Land casheare, Women, may women, and men, men appeare. The wide-wide mouth of the blafphemer teares His paffage vnto God, through all the Spheares, Prouoking him, to turne his peacefull word Into a bloudy double-edged fword : But cut his tongue, the clapper of damnation, He may fright others with his Vlulation. The Drunkard, and Adulterer, from whence Proceeds the caufe of dearth and peftilence, Punish with loss of fubstance, and of limbe, He rather maimed vnto Heauen may climbe Then tumble whole to Hell, and by his fin, Endanger the whole ftate he liueth in. Downe, downe, with Pride, and ouerthrowe Ambition; Grace true Deuotion, root out fuperftition, Loue them that loue the Truth, and Vertue graces, Let Honefty, not Wealth, obtaine great places, Begin but fuch a courfe, and fo perfeuer, Thou fhalt haue loue here, and true bliffe for euer: Thus much for thy new Prince; now this to thee, Britaine; It fhall thy charge and duty be, To tell him now what thou haft heard me fay, And when foeuer he commands, obey : So if thou wilt in mind this counfell beare : Vnto thy ftate haue due regard and care, And without ftay vnto amendment hie, Thou fhalt be deare to those, to whom I flie. Brit. Cc4

407

#### 3<sup>8</sup>4 Prince Henries Obfequies.

Brit. Oh ftay, and doe not leaue me yet alone. Spi. My errand's at an end, I must be gone. Brit. Goe then, but let me aske one word before. Spi. My fpeech now failes, I may difcourfe no more. Brit. Yet let me craue thus much, if fo I may, By Eccho thou reply to what I fay. Spi. Say. Brit. First tell me, for his fake thou count'ft most deare, Is Babels fall and Iacobs rifing neare? Spi. Neare. Brit. Canft thou declare what day that worke shall end, Or rather must we yet attend? Spi. Attend. Brit. Some Land muft yeeld a Prince that blow to ftrike, May I be that fame Land, or no, ift like? Spi. Like. Brit. Then therefore 'tis that Rome beares vs fuch fpight: Is fhe not plotting now to wrong our right? Spi. right. Brit. But from her mifchiefes and her hands impure, Canft thou our fafe deliuerance affure ? Spi. Sure. Brit. Then notwithftanding this late loffe befell, And we fear'd much, I truft 'tis well. Spi. 'Tis well. Brit. Then flie thou to thy place, if this be true, Thou God be pras'd, and Griefes adue. Spi. Adue.

A



A Sonnet of Death, composed in Latine Rimes, and Paraphrastically translated into the fame kinde of verse; both, by the former Author.

H Eûs, heûs, Mors percutit, & importuné, Quam nunquam præterit vllus impuné. Abite Mcdici, non eft fanabile Hoc vulnus Θανάτοῦ; fed incurabile.

Hark, hark, Death knocks vs vp, with importunitie, There's none fhall euer make boaft of impunitie. The Doctor toyles in vaine, mans life's not durable, No med'cine can preuaile, this wound's incurable.

Quid picti Dominûm profunt fauores? Ficti quid Hominum iuuant amores? Nec mundi vanitas, nec Pompa Curiæ, Poteft refistere Mortis iniuriæ.

What will the countenance of Lords, or Noble-men Or idle peoples loue, helpe or auaile thee then ? Nor the worlds brauery, nor yet Court vanitie, Can ftay this Monfters hand, foe to humanitie.

Non curat fplendidum, nec Venerabile; Nec pectus candidum quamuis amabile;

Decumbunt

38 409

Decumbunt Principes iniquo vulnere. Heu parcit nemini, quin strauit puluere.

He knowes no reuerence, nor cares for any flate, Sweet beauties moue him not, though nere fo delicate, Princes muft floope to him, he rides on martially, And fpares not any man, but flrikes impartially.

Mercede diuitis nil morat cupidi, Nec prece pauperis (fi orat) miferi, Et frustra fallere tentas ingenio, Surda Rhetorici Mors est eloquio.

The rich-mans money-bags are no perfwafion, The beggers wofull cry, ftirres vp no paffion, Hee'l not beguiled be, by any fallacy, Nor yeeld to Rhetoricke, Wit, Art, nor Policy.

Afpectu pallida, vultu terribilis; Eft tamen valida, Mors iunincibilis: Et fuas tibias (nec eft formalis) Vir omnis fequitur, fi fit mortalis.

His look's both pale and wan, yet doth it terrifie, He mafters any man (alas what remedy !) He's nothing curious which way the meafures be, But all dance after him, that heare his melodie.

At oh! oh horrida, lætans necando, Ruit incognita ; non scimus quando :

Et

410

#### 387

Prince Henries Obsequies.

Et statim perditur hæc mundi gloria: Vita sic fragilis, sic transitoria.

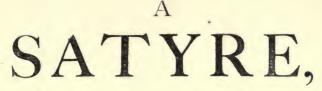
But wo ! of all the reft this feemes moft terrible, He comes when we know leaft, and then inuifible, Then quite there endeth all worldly profperitie, Such is this lifes eftate, fuch his feueritie.

Ergo vos incolæ terrarum timidi, Efte foliciti, vos, oh vos miferi ! Sic (quamuis fubita ;) hæc è carnalibus, Reddet vos fimiles, dijs immortalibus.

Then oh you wretched men, fith this is euident, See you more carefull be, oh be more prouident, And when he takes this life, full of incertaintie ; You fhall liue euer-more, to all eternitie.

FINIS.





Written to the KINGS moft Excellent Maieftie,

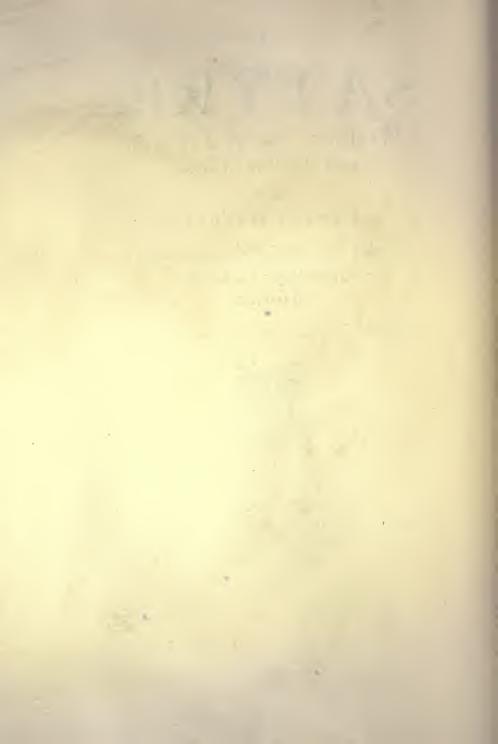
#### B Y

GEORGE WITHER,

When hee was Prifoner in the Marshallsey, for his first BOOKE.

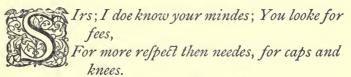


LONDON: Printed by T. S. for *Iohn Budge*, dwelling in *Pauls*-Church-yard, at the figne of the Greene Dragon, 1622.





## The Satyre to the meere Courtiers.



But be content, I have not for you now; Nor will I have at all to doe with you. For, though I feeme opprest, and you suppose I must be faine to crouch to Vertues foes; Yet know, your favours I doe sleight them more In this distresse, then ere I did before.

Here

Here to my Liege a meffage I must tell; If you will let me passe, you shall doe well; If you denie admittance, why then know, I meane to have it where you will or no. Your formall wifedome which hath neuer beene In ought but in some fond invention seene, And you that thinke men borne to no intent. But to be train'd in Apish complement; Doth now (perhaps) suppose mee indifcreet, And fuch vnused messages vnmeet. But what of that? Shall I goe fute my matter Vnto your wits, that have but wit to flatter? Shall I, of your opinions fo much prize To lofe my will that you may thinke me wife, Who never yet to any liking had, Vnlesse he were a Knaue, a Foole, or mad? You Mushroms know, fo much I weigh your powers, I neither value you, nor what is yours. Nay, though my croffes had me quite out-worne, Spirit enough I'de finde your spight to scorne : Of which refolu'd, to further my aduenture, Vnto my King, without your leaves I enter.

To



# To the Honeft

## Courtiers.



Vt You, whofe onely worth doth colour give.

To Them, that they doe worthy feeme to line,

Kinde Gentlemen, your ayde I craue, to bring A Satyre to the prefence of his King: A flow of rudeneffe doth my fore-head arme, Yet you may truft him; he intends no harme. He that hath fent him, loyall is, and true, And one, whofe loue (I know) is much to you: But now, he lyes bound to a narrow fcope; Almost beyond the Cape of all good Hope. Long hath he fought to free himfelfe, but failes: And therefore feeing nothing elfe preuailes, Me, Me, to acquaint his Soueraigne, here he fends, As one despairing of all other friends. I doe presume that you will fauour shew him, Now that a Messenger from thence you know him. For many thousands that his face ne're knew, Blame his Accusers, and his Fortune rue: And by the helpe which your good word may doe, He hopes for pitty from his Soueraigne to. Then in his presence with your fauours grace him, And there's no Vice so great, shall dare out-face him.

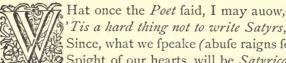
To



## To the Kings most Excellent MAIESTIE.

#### A SATYRE.

#### Quid tu, si pereo?



'Tis a hard thing not to write Satyrs, now. Since, what we fpeake (abufe raigns fo in all) Spight of our hearts, will be Satyricall. Let it not therefore now be deemed ftrange, My vnfmooth'd lines their rudeneffe do not change ; Nor be diffaftefull to my gracious King, That in the Cage, my old harfh notes I fing : And rudely, make a Satyre here vnfold, What others would in neater tearmes have told. And why? my friends and meanes in Court are fcant, Knowledge of curious phrafe, and forme I want. I cannot bear't to runne my felfe in debt, To hire the *Groome*, to bid the *Page* entreat, Some fauourd Follower to vouchfafe his word To get me a cold comfort from his *Lord*. I cannot footh, (though it my life might faue,) Each Fauourite, nor crouch to eu'ry Knaue. I cannot brooke delayes as fome men do, With fcoffes, and fcornes, and tak't in kindneffe to. For ere I'de binde my felfe for fome flight grace, To one that hath no more worth then his place.

Dd 2

Or

Or, by a bafe meane free my felfe from trouble, I rather would endure my penance double : Caufe to be forc'd to what my mind difdaines, Is worfe to me then tortures, rackes, and chaines. And therefore vnto thee I onely flye, To whom there needs no meane but Honefty. To thee, that lou'ft nor Parafite or Minion, Should ere I fpeake poffeffe thee with opinion. To thee, that do'ft what thou wilt vndertake, For love of Iuftice, not the perfons fake. To thee, that know'ft how vaine all faire fhewes be, That flow not from the hearts finceritie : And canft, though fhadowed in the fimpleft vaile, Difcerne both Loue and Truth, and where they faile. To thee doe I appeale; in whom Heau'n knowes, I next to God my confidence repofe. For, can it be thy Grace fhould euer fhine, And not enlighten fuch a Caufe as mine? Can my hopes (fixt in thee great King) be dead; Or thou those Satyrs hate thy Forrests bred? Where fhall my fecond hopes be founded then, If euer I have heart to hope agen? Can I fuppofe a fauour may be got In any place, when thy *Court* yeelds it not? Or that I may obtaine it in the land, When I shall be deni'd it at thy hand? And if I might, could I delighted be, To tak't of others, when I mift of thee?

Or

.

Or if I were, could I haue comfort by it, When I fhould thinke my *Soueraigne* did deny it? No; were I fure, I to thy hate were borne, To feeke for others fauours, I would fcorne. For, if the beft-worth-loues I could not gaine, To labour for the reft I would difdaine.

But why fhould I thy fauour here diftruft, That haue a *caufe* fo knowne, and knowne fo iuft? Which not alone my inward comfort doubles, But all fuppofe me wrong'd that heare my troubles. Nay, though my fault were Reall, I beleeue Thou art fo Royall, that thou wouldft forgiue.

For, well I know, thy facred Maiefty Hath euer beene admir'd for Clemency. And at thy gentleneffe the world hath wondred, For making Sun-fhine, where thou mightft haue thun-Yea, thou in mercy, life to them didft giue (dred. That could not be content to fee *thee* liue. And can I thinke that thou wilt make me, then, The moft vnhappy of all other men? Or let thy loyall Subject, against reason, Be punisht more for Loue, then some for Treason? No, thou didft neuer yet thy glory ftaine With an injuffice to the meaneft Swaine. 'Tis not thy will I'me wrong'd, nor doft thou know, If I have fuffred injuries or no. For if I have not heard falle Rumours flie. Th'aft grac'ft me with the ftile of Honefty,

Dd 3

And

And if it were fo (as fome thinke it was) I cannot fee how it fhould come to paffe That *thou*, from whofe free *tongue* proceedeth nought Which is not correspondent with thy thought. Those thoughts to, being fram'd in *Reasons* mould, Should speake that once, which should not ever hold.

But paffing it as an vncertainety, I humbly begge thee, by that *Maie/ky*, Whofe facred *Glory* ftrikes a louing-feare Into the hearts of all, to whom 'tis deare : To deigne me fo much fauour, without merit, As read this plaint of a diftempered fpirit : And thinke, vnleffe I faw fome hideous ftorme, Too great to be endur'd by fuch a *worme*, I had not thus prefum'd vnto a *King*, With Æfops Fly, to feeke an Eagles wing :

Know I am he, that entred once the lift, Gainft all the world to play the Satyrift: Twas I, that made my meafures rough and rude, Dance arm'd with whips amidft the multitude, And vnappalled with my charmed Scrowles, Teaz'd angry Monflers in their lurking holes. I'ue plaid with Wafpes and Hornets without feares, Till mad they grew, and fwarm'd about my eares. I'ue done it, and me thinkes tis fuch braue fport, I may be ftung ; but nere be forry for't. For, all my griefe is, that I was fo fparing, And had no more in't, worth the name of daring.

Hee

He that will taxe thefe times muft be more bitter, Tart lines of Vinegar and Gall are fitter. My fingers and my fpirits were benum'd, My *inck* ran forth too fmooth, twas two much gum'd ; I'de haue my Pen fo paint it, where it traces, Each accent, fhould draw blood into their faces. And make them, when their *Villanies* are blazed. Shudder and fartle, as men halfe amazed, For feare my Verfe fhould make fo loud a din, Heauen hearing might raine vengeance on their fin. Oh now, for fuch a ftraine! would Art could teach it. Though halfe my fpirits I confum'd to reach it. Ide learne my Mule fo braue a courfe to flie, Men fhould admire the power of Poefie. And those that dar'd her greatnesse to resift, Ouake even at naming of a Satyrift. But when his fcourging numbers flow'd with wonder, Should cry, God bleffe vs, as they did at thunder.

Alas! my lines came from me too-too dully, They did not fill a *Satyrs* mouth vp fully. Hot blood, and youth, enrag'd with paffions ftore, Taught me to reach a *ftraine* nere touch'd before. But it was coldly done, I throughly chid not : And fomewhat there is yet to doe, I did not. More foundly could my fcourge haue yerked many, Which I omitted not for feare of any. For *want of action, difcontentments rage*, Bafe *dif-refpect of Vertue* (in this age) D d 4 With

With other things which were to Goodneffe wrong, Made me fo feareleffe in my careleffe Song : That, had not reafon within compaffe won me, I had told *Truth* enough to have vndone me. (Nay, haue already, if that her Diuine And vnfeene power, can doe no more then mine.) For though fore-feeing warineffe was good, I fram'd my ftile vnto a milder mood ; And clogging her high-towring wings with mire, Made her halfe earth, that was before all fire. Though (as you faw) in a difguifed fhew I brought my Satyres to the open view : Hoping (their out-fides, being mif-efteem'd) They might have paffed, but for what they feem'd : Yet fome whole Comments iumpe not with my minde, In that low phrafe, a higher reach would finde, And out of their deepe iudgements feeme to know, What 'tis vncertaine if I meant or no : Ayming thereby, out of fome private hate, To worke my fhame, or ouer-throw my ftate. For, amongft many wrongs my foe doth doe me, And diuers imputations laide vnto me, (Deceiued in his ayme) he doth mif-confter That which I have enftil'd a Man-like Monster, To meane fome private perfon in the State, Whofe worth I fought to wrong out of my hate; Vpbraiding me, I from my word doe ftart, Either for want of better Ground, or Heart.

Caufe

Caufe from his expectation I did vary In the denying of his *Commentary*, Whereas tis knowne I meant *Abufe* the while, Not thinking any *one* could be fo vile To merit all thofe *Epithites* of fhame, How euer many doe deferue much blame.

But fay, (I grant) that I had an intent To haue it fo (as he interprets) meant, And let my gracious *Liege* fuppofe there were One whom the State may have iuft caufe to feare; Or thinke there were a man (and great in *Court*) That had more faults then I could well report ; Suppofe I knew him, and had gone about By fome particular markes to paint him out, That he beft knowing his owne faults, might fee, He was the *Man* I would fhould noted be: Imagine now fuch doings in this Age, And that this man fo pointed at, fhould rage, Call me in queftion, and by his much threatning, By long imprifonment, and ill-intreating Vrge a Confession, wert not a mad part For me to tell him, what lay in my heart? Doe not I know a great mans Power and Might; In fpight of Innocence, can fmother Right, Colour his Villanies, to get efteeme, And make the honest man the Villaine feeme ? And that the truth I told fhould in conclusion, For want of *Power* and *Friends* be my confusion?

I know

I know it, and the world doth know tis true, Yet, I proteft, if fuch a man I knew, That might my *Country* preiudice, or *Thee*, Were he the greateft or the proudeft *Hee* That breathes this day : (if fo it might be found, That any good to *either* might redound.) So far Ile be (though *Fate* againft me run) From ftarting off from that I haue begun, I vn-appalled dare in fuch a cafe Rip vp his fouleft *Crimes* before his face, Though for my *labour* I were fure to drop Into the mouth of *Ruine* without hope.

But fuch ftrange farre-fetcht meanings they haue As I was neuer priuie to in thought; (fought, And that vnto particulars would tie Which I intended vniuerfally. Whereat *fome* with difpleafure ouer-gone, (Thofe I fcarce dream'd of, faw, or thought vpon) Maugre thofe caueats on my *Satyrs* brow, Their honeft and iuft paffage difallow. And on their heads fo many cenfures rake, That fpight of *me*, themfelues they'le guilty make.

Nor is't enough, to fwage their difcontent, To fay *I am* (or to be) *innocent*. For as, when once the *Lyon* made decree, No *horned bea/t* fhould nigh his prefence be, That, on whofe fore-head onely did appeare A *bunch of fle/h*, or but fome *tuft of haire*,

Was

Was even as farre in danger as the reft, If he but faid, it was a *horned bea/t*: So, there be now, who thinke in that their power Is of much force, or greater farre then our; It is enough to prove a guilt in me, Becaufe (miftaking) they fo think't to be.

Yet 'tis my comfort, they are not fo high, But they muft ftoope to *Thee* and *Equitie*. And this I know, though prickt ; they ftorme agen, The world doth deeme them ne're the better men. *To ftirre in filth, makes not the ftench the leffe, Nor doth* Truth *feare the frowne of* Mightineffe. Becaufe thofe numbers fhe doth daigne to grace, Men may fuppreffe a while, but ne're deface.

I wonder, and 'tis wondred at by many, My harmeleffe lines fhould breed diftafte in any : And fo, that (whereas moft *good men* approue My labour to be worthy thankes, and loue) I as a *Villaine*, and my *Countries foe*, Should be imprifon'd, and fo ftrictly to, That not alone my liberty is barr'd, But the refort of friends (which is more hard.) And whilft each wanton, or loofe *Rimers* Pen, With oyly words, fleekes o're the finnes of men, Vayling his wits to euery *Puppets* becke, Which ere I'le doe, I'le ioy to breake my necke. (I fay) while fuch as they in euery place Can finde protection, patronage and grace ;

If

If any looke on me, 'tis but a skaunce Or if I get a fauour, 'tis by chance. I must protect my felfe : poore Truth and I Can have fcarce one speake for our honefty. Then whereas they can gold and gifts attaine, Malitious .Hate, and Enuy is my gaine, And not alone haue here my Freedome loft, Whereby my beft hope's likely to be croft : But haue beene put to more charge in one day, Then all my Patrons bounties yet will pay. What I have done, was not for thirft of gaine, Or out of hope preferments to attaine. Since to contemne them, would more profit me, Then all the *glories* in the world that be: Yet they are helpes to Vertue, vs'd aright, And when they wanting be, fhe wants her might. For Eagles mindes ne're fit a Rauens feather, To dare, and to be able, fute together.

But what is't I haue done fo worthy blame, That fome fo eagerly purfue my fame? Vouchfafe to view't with thine owne eyes, and trie (Saue want of Art) what fault thou canft efpie. I haue not fought to fcandalize the State, Nor fowne fedition, nor made publike hate: I haue not aym'd at any good mans fame, Nor taxt (directly) any one by name. I am not he that am growne difcontent With the Religion; or the Gouernement.

I meant

I meant no Ceremonies to protect, Nor doe I fauour any new-fprung Sect; But to my Satyres gaue this onely warrant, To apprehend and punish Vice apparant. Who aiming in particular at none, In generall vpbraided euery one: That each (vnshamed of himselfe) might view That in himselfe, which no man dares to shew.

And hath this Age bred vp neat Vice fo tenderly, She cannot brooke it to be touch'd fo flenderly ? Will fhe not bide my gentle Satyres bites? Harme take her then, what makes fhe in their fights? If with impatience fhe my Whip-cord feele, How had fhe raged at my lafh of Steele? But am I call'd in queftion for her caufe? Is't Vice that these afflictions on me drawes? And need I now thus to Apologize, Onely becaufe I fcourged Villanies? Muft I be faine to giue a reafon why, And how I dare allow of Honefty? Whilft that each fleering Parafite is bold Thy Royall brow vndaunted to behold : And every Temporizer strikes a string, That's Mulicke for the hearing of a King? Shall not he reach out to obtaine as much. Who dares more for thee then a hundred fuch? Heaven grant her patience, my Muse takes't so badly, I feare thee'le lose her wits, for the ranes madly.

Yet

Yet let not my dread Soueraigne too much blame her, Whofe awfull prefence, now hath made her tamer. For if there be no  $Fl_{\nu}$  but hath her fpleene. Nor a poore *Pifmire*, but will wreake her teene; How fhall I then, that have both fpleene and gall, Being vniu@ly dealt with, beare with all? I yet with *patience* take what I have borne, And all the worlds enfuing hate can fcorne: But 'twere in me as much flupiditie, Not to haue feeling of an iniurie. As it were weakeneffe not to brooke it well. What others therefore thinke I cannot tell : But he that's leffe then mad, is more then Man, Who fees when he hath done the beft he can. To keepe within the bounds of Innocence : Sought to difcharge his due to God and Prince. That he, whilft Villanies vnreproued goe, Scoffing, to fee him ouer-taken fo, Should have his good endeauours mifconceiu'd, Be of his *deare (t liberty* bereau'd; And which is worfe, without reafon why, Be frown'd on by Authorities grim eve. By that great Power my foule fo much doth feare, She scornes the stearn's frownes of a mortall Peere. But that I Vertue loue, for her owne fake, It were enough to make me vndertake To fpeake as much in praife of Vice agen, And practife fome to plague thefe fames of men.

I meane

I meane those my Accusers, who mistaking My avmes, doe frame conceits of their owne making. But if I lift, I need not buy fo deere The just revenge might be inflicted here. Now could I *measures* frame in this just fury, Should fooner finde fome guilty then a Iury : The words, like fwords (temper'd with Art) fhould pierce And hang, and draw, and quarter them in verfe. Or I could racke them on the wings of Fame, (And he's halfe hang'd (they fay) hath an ill name) Yea, I'de goe neere to make those guilty Elues, Lycambes-like, be glad to hang themfelues : And though this Age will not abide to heare The faults reprou'd, that *Cuftome* hath made deare; Yet, if I pleafed, I could write their crimes, And pile them vp in wals for after-times: For they'le be glad (perhaps) that fhall enfue, To fee fome ftory of their Fathers true. Or fhould I fmother'd be in darkneffe ftill. I might not vfe the freedome of a quill : 'Twould raife vp brauer fpirits then mine owne, To make my caufe, and this their guilt more knowne. Who by that fubiect fhould get Loue and Fame, Vnto my foes difgrace, and endleffe fhame : Those I doe meane, whose Comments have mis-us'd me : And to those Peeres I honour, haue accus'd me : Making againft my Innocence their batteries, And wronging them by their bafe flatteries :

But

But of reuenge I am not yet fo faine, To put my felfe vnto that needleffe paine : Becaufe I know a greater *Power* there is, That noteth fmaller iniuries then this; And being ftill as iuft as it is ftrong, Apportions due reuenge for euery wrong.

But why (fome fay) fhould his too faucy Rimes Thus taxe the wife and great ones of our times? It fuites not with his yeeres to be fo bold, Nor fits it vs by him to be controld. I muft confeffe ('tis very true indeed) Such fhould not of my cenfure ftand in need. But blame me not, I faw good Vertue poore, Defert, among the most, thrust out of doore, Honestie hated, Curtefie banished, Rich men exceffiue, poore men famished : Coldneffe in Zeale, in Lawes partialitie, Friend/hip but Complement, and vaine Formalitie, Art I perceiue contem'd, while most aduance (To offices of worth) Rich Ignorance : And those that should our Lights and Teachers be Liue (if not worfe) as wantonly as we. Yea, I faw Nature from her courfe runne backe, Diforders grow, Good Orders goe to wracke. So to encreafe what all the reft beganne, I to this current of confusion ranne. And feeing Age, left off the place of guiding, Thus plaid the faucy wagge, and fell to chiding.

Wherein

Wherein, how euer fome (perhaps) may deeme, I am not fo much faulty as I feeme : For when the *Elders* wrong'd *Sulanna's* honer. And none withftood the Shame they laid vpon her ; A Childe rofe vp to ftand in her defence, And fpight of wrong confirm'd her Innocence : To fhew, those must not, that good vndertake, Straine curt' fie, who shall do't, for manners sake. Nor doe I know, whether to me God gaue A boldneffe more then many others haue, That I might fhew the world what fhamefull blot Vertue by her lafciuious Elders got. Nor is't a wonder, as fome doe fuppofe, My Youth fo much corruption can difclofe; Since euery day the Sunne doth light mine eyes, I am informed of new villanies : But it is rather to be wondred how I either can, or dare be honeft now.

And though againe there be fome others rage, That I fhould dare (fo much aboue mine age) Thus cenfure each degree, both young and old, I fee not wherein I am ouer-bold. For if I haue beene plaine with *Vice*, I care not, There's nought that I know good, and can, and dare not. Onely this one thing doth my minde deterre, Euen a feare (through ignorance) to erre.

But oh knew I, what thou would'ft well approue, Or might the fmall'ft refpect within thee moue;

Еe

So

So in the fight of God it might be good, And with the quiet of my confcience ftood : (As well I know thy true integrity Would command nothing againft Piety :) There's nought fo dangerous, or full of feare. That for my Soueraignes fake I would not dare : Which good beliefe, would it did not poffeffe thee : Prouided fome iuft triall might rebleffe me : Yea, though a while I did endure the gall Of thy difpleafure in this loathfome thrall. For notwithftanding in this place I lye By the command of that Authoritie, Of which I have fo much refpective care, That in mine owne (and iuft) defence I feare To vfe the free fpeech that I doe intend, Left Ignorance, or Rashnesse should offend. Yet is my meaning and my thought as free From wilfull wronging of thy Lawes or Thee, As he to whom thy Place and Perfons dearest, Or to himfelfe that finds his confcience cle aeft. If there be wrong, 'tis not my making it, All the offence is fome's miftaking it. And is there any Iustice borne of late, Makes those faults mine, which others perpetrate? What man could euer any Age yet finde, That fpent his fpirits in this thankeleffe kinde, Shewing his meaning, to fuch words could tye it, That none could either wrong, or mif-apply it.

Nay,

Nay, your owne Lawes, which (as you doe intend) In plain'ft and moft effectuall words are penn'd, Cannot be fram'd fo well to your intent, But fome there be will erre from what you meant. And yet (alas) I must be ty'de vnto What neuer any man before could doe ? Muft all I fpeake, or write, fo well be done That none may pick more meanings thence then one? Then all the world (I hope) will leaue dif-vnion, And every man become of one opinion. But fince fome may, what care foe're we take, Diuers conftructions of our Writings make, The honeft *Readers* euer will conceaue The beft intention's, and all others leave : Chiefly in that, where I fore-hand proteft My meaning euer was the honefteft, And if I fay fo, what is he may know So much as to affirme it was not fo? Sit other men fo neare my thoughts to fhow it, Or is my *heart* fo open that all know it ? Sure if it were, they would no fuch things fee, As those whereof fome have accused mee. But I care leffe how it be vnderftood. Becaufe the heauens know my intent was good. And if it be fo, that my too-free Rimes Doe much difpleafe the world, and thefe bad times; 'Tis not my fault, for had I been imploy'd In fomething elfe, all this had now been voyd.

Ee 2

Or

Or if the world would but haue granted me Wealth, or Affaires, whereon to bufie me, I now vnheard of, peraduenture than, Had been as mute as fome rich *Clergie-man*.

But they are much deceiu'd that thinke my minde Will ere be ftill, while it can doing find ; Or that vnto the world fo much it leanes, As to be curtold for default of meanes. No, though most be, all Spirits are not earth, Nor futing with the fortunes of their birth. My body's fubiect vnto many Powers : But my *foule*'s as free, as is the *Emperours* : And though to curbe her in, I oft affay, She'le breake int' action fpite of durt and clay. And is't not better then to take this courfe. Then fall to ftudy mifchiefes and doe worfe? I fay fhe muft have action, and fhe fhall : For if the will, how can I doe withall? And let those that o're-buse thinke me, know. He made me, that knew, why he made me fo. And though there's fome that fay my thoughts doe flie A pitch beyond my ftates fufficiency : My humble minde, I giue my Sauiour thanke Afpires nought yet, aboue my fortunes ranke. But fay it did, wil't not befit a man To raife his thoughts as neere Heau'n as he can? Muft the free spirit ty'd and curbed be According to the bodies pouerty?

Or

Or can it euer be fo fubiect to Bafe *Change*, to rife, and fall, as fortunes doe ?

Men borne to noble meanes, and vulgar mindes Enioy their wealth ; and there's no Law that bindes Such to abate their fubftance, though their Pates Want *Braines*, and they *worth*, to poffeffe fuch ftates. So God to fome, doth onely *great mindes* giue, And little other meanes, whereon to liue. What law or conficience then fhall make them fmother Their *Spirit*, which is their life, more then other To bate their fubftance? fince if 'twere confeft, That a braue minde could euer be fuppreft, Were't reafon any fhould himfelfe depriue Of what the whole world hath not power to giue ? For wealth is comon, and fooles get it to, When to giue fpirit's more then *Kings* can do.

I fpeake not this, becaufe I thinke there be More then the ordinareft gifts in me; But againft thofe, who thinke I doe prefume On more then doth befit me to affume : Or would haue all, whom *Fortune* barres from ftore, Make themfelues wretched, as fhe makes them poore. And 'caufe in other things fhe is vnkind, Smother the matchleffe bleffings of their minde : Whereas (although her fauours doe forfake them) Their *minds* are richer then the world can make them. Why fhould a good attempt difgraced feeme, Becaufe the perfon is of meane efteeme ?

Ee 3

Vertue's

Vertue's a chaste Queene, and yet doth not fcorne To be embrac'd by him that's meaneft borne. Shee is the prop, that *Maieflies* fupport, Yet one whom Slaues as well as Kings may court. She loueth all that beare affection to her, And yeelds to any that hath heart to wooe her. So Vice, how high fo e're the be in place, Is that which Groomes may fpit at in difgrace: She is a ftrumpet, and may be abhorr'd, Yea, fpurn'd at in the bofome of a Lord. Yet had I fpoke her faire, I had beene free, As many others of her Louers be. If her efcapes I had not chanc'd to tell, I might haue beene a villaine, and done well : Gotten fome fpeciall fauour, and not fate As now I doe, fhut vp within a grate. Or if I could have hap't on fome loofe ftraine, That might haue pleas'd the wanton Readers vaine : Or but claw'd Pride, I now had been vnblam'd, (Or elfe at leaft there's fome would not have fham'd To plead my caufe : ) but fee my fatall curfe, Sure I was either mad, or fomewhat worfe : For I faw Vices followers brauely kept, In Silkes they walkt, on beds of Downe they flept, Richly they fed on dainties euermore, They had their pleafure, they had all things ftore, (Whil'ft Vertue begg'd) yea, fauours had fo many, I knew they brook't not to be touch'd of any :

Yet

Yet could not I, like other men, be wife. Nor learne (for all this) how to temporize ; But muft (with too much honefty made blind) Vpbraid this loued darling of mankind : Whereas I might haue better thriu'd by fayning: Or if I could not chufe, but be complaining, More fafe I might haue rail'd on Vertue fure. Becaufe her louers and her friends are fewer. I might have brought fome other things to paffe, Made Fidlers Songs, or Ballads, like an Affe. Or any thing almost indeed but this. Yet fince 'tis thus, I'me glad 'tis fo amiffe : Becaufe if I am guilty of a crime, 'Tis that, wherein the beft of euery time, Hath beene found faulty (if they faulty be) That doe reproue *Abule* and *villany*.

For what I'me taxt, I can examples flow, In fuch old *Authors* as this State allow : And I would faine once learne a reafon why They can haue kinder vfage here then I ? I mufe men doe not now in queftion call *Seneca, Horace, Perfius, Iuuenall,* And fuch as they ? Or why did not that Age In which they liued, put them in a *Cage* ? If I fhould fay, that men were iufter then, I fhould neere hand be made vnfay't agen : And therefore fure I thinke I were as good Leaue it to others to be vnderftood.

Ee 4

Yet

Yet I as well may fpeake, as deeme amiffe, For fuch this *Ages* curious cunning is, I fcarcely dare to let mine heart thinke ought, For there be fome will feeme to know my thought, Who may out-face me that I thinke awry, When there's no witneffe, but my *Confcience* by : And then I likely am as ill to fpeed, As if I fpake, or did amiffe indeed.

Yet left those who (perhaps) may malice this, Interpret alfo thefe few lines amiffe, Let them that after thee, fhall reade or heare. From a rafh cenfure of my thoughts forbeare. Let them not mold the fenfe that this containes According to the forming of their braines, Or thinke I dare, or can, here taxe those Peeres. Whofe Worths, their Honours, to my foule endeares, (Those by whose loued-fear'd Authority) I am reftrained of my liberty: For left there yet may be a man fo ill, To haunt my lines with his blacke Coment still. (In hope my lucke againe may be fo good, To have my words once rightly vnderftood) This I proteft, that I doe not condemne Ought as vniust, that hath been done by them : For though my honeft heart not guilty be Of the leaft thought, that may difparage me; Yet when fuch men as I, fhall have fuch foes, Accuse me of fuch crimes, to fuch as those,

Till

Till I had meanes my *Innocence* to fhow, Their *Inflice* could have done no leffe then fo.

Nor haue I fuch a proud conceited wit, Or felfe-opinion of my knowledge vet. To thinke it may not be that I have run Vpon fome Errors in what I have done, Worthy this punifhment which I endure ; (I fay I cannot fo my felfe affure) For 'tis no wonder if their Wiledomes can Difcouer Imperfections in a man So weake as I, (more then himfelfe doth fee) Since my fight dull with infufficiencie, In men more graue, and wifer farre then I, Innumerable Errors doth efpye, Which they with all their knowledge I'le be bold, Cannot (or will not) in themfelues behold. But ere I will my felfe accufe my Song, Or keepe a *Tongue* fhall doe my *Heart* that wrong, To fay I willingly in what I penn'd, Did ought that might a Goodmans fight offend ; Or with my knowledge did infert one word, That might difparage a true Honour'd Lord : Let it be in my mouth a helpelesse fore, And neuer speake to be beleeued more.

Yet *man* irrefolute is, vnconftant, weake, And doth his purpofe oft through frailty breake. Left therefore I by force hereafter may Be brought from this minde, and thefe words vnfay,

Here

Here to the World I doe proclaime before, If e're my refolution be fo poore, T'is not the Right, but Might that makes me doe it; Yea, nought but fearefull bafeneffe brings me to it; Which if I ftill hate, as I now deteft, Neuer can come to harbor in my breft.

Thus my fault then (if they a fault imply) Is not alone an ill vnwillingly, But alfo, might I know it, I entend, Not onely to acknowledge, but amend : Hoping that thou wilt not be fo feuere, To punish me aboue all other here. But for m'intents fake, and my loue to Truth, Impute my Errors to the heate of Youth, Or rather Ignorance; then to my Will, Which fure I am was good, what e're be ill, And like to him now, in whofe place thou art, What e're the refidue be, accept the Heart. But I grow tedious, and my loue abusd, Difturbs my thoughts, and makes my lines confus'd. Yet pardon me, and daigne a gracious eye On this my rude, vnfil'd Apologie. Let not the bluntneffe of my phrafe offend, Weigh but the *matter*, and not how 'tis *penn'd*; By thefe abrupt lines in my iuft defence, Iudge what I might fay for my innocence. And thinke, I more could speake, that here I spare, Because my power suites not to what I dare.

My

My vnaffected *stile* retaines (you fee) Her old Frize-Cloake of young Ruflicitie: If others will vfe neater tearmes, they may, Ruder I am, yet loue as well as they : And (though if I would (mooth't I cannot doo't) My humble heart I bend beneath thy foot : While here my Mufe her difcontent doth fing To thee her great Apollo, and my King: Emploring thee by that high facred Name. By *Iuftice*, by those *Powers* that I could name : By whatfoe're may moue, entreate I thee, To be what thou art vnto all, to mee: I feare it not, yet giue me leaue to pray, I may have foes, whofe power doth beare fuch fway; If they but fay I'me guilty of offence, 'Twere vaine for me to pleade my innocence.

But as the Name of God thou bear'ft, I truft Thou imitat'ft him to, in being iuft : That when the right of *Truth* thou comm'ft to fcan, Thoul't not refpect the perfon of the man : For if thou doe, then is my hope vndone, The head-long-way to ruine I muft runne. For whil'ft that they haue all the helpes which may Procure their pleafure with my foone decay : *How is it like that I my peace can win me*, *When all the ayde I haue, comes from within me*? Therefore (good King) that mak'ft thy bounty fhine Sometime on thofe whofe worths are fmall as mine ;

Oh faue me now from Enuies dangerous shelfe, Or make me able, and I'le faue my felfe. Let not the want of that make me a fcorne. To which there are more Fooles then Wife-men borne. Let me not for my Meannesse be dispif'd, Nor others greatneffe make their words more priz'd. For whatfoe're my outward Fate appeares, My Soule's as good, my Heart as great as theirs. My loue vnto my Country and to thee, As much as his that more would feeme to be. And would this Age allow but meanes to fhow it, Those that mildoubt it, should ere long time know it. Pitty my youth then, and let me not lie Walting my time in fruitlesse miserie. Though I am meane, I may be borne vnto That feruice, which another cannot doe. In vaine the little Mouse the Lyon spar'd not, She did him pleasure, when a greater dar'd not. If ought that I have done, doe thee difpleafe, Thy mifconceiued wrath I will appeafe, Or facrifice my heart ; but why fhould I Suffer for God knowes whom, I know not why? If that my words through *fome* miftake offends, Let them conceiue them right and make amends. Or were I guilty of offence indeed, One fault (they fay) doth but one pardon need : Yet one I had, and now I want one more ; For once I flood accus'd for this before.

As

As I remember I fo long agon, Snng Thame, and Rhynes Epithalamion: When SHE that from thy Royall felfe deriues Those gracious vertues that best *Title* giues : She that makes *Rhine* proud of her excellence. And me oft minde her reuerence : Daign'd in her great good-nature to encline Her gentle eare to fuch a caufe as mine : And which is more, vouchfaf'd her word, to cleare Me from all dangers (if there any were.) So that I doe not now intreate, or fue For any great boone, or requeft that's new : But onely this (though abfent from the Land) Her former fauour still in force might stand : And that her word (who prefent was so deere) Might be as powerfull, as when the was here. Which if I finde, and with thy fauour may Haue leaue to fhake my loathed bands away, (As I doe hope I fhall) and be fet free From all the troubles, this hath brought on me, I'le make her Name giue life vnto a Song, Whofe neuer-dying note fhall laft as long As there is either *River*, *Grove* or *Spring*, Or Downe for Sheepe, or Shepheards Lad to fing. Yea, I will teach my Mule to touch a straine, That was ne're reach't to yet by any Swaine. For though that many deeme my yeeres vnripe, Yet I haue learn'd to tune an Oaten Pipe,

Whereon

Whereon I'le try what muficke I can make me. (Vntill Bellona with her Trumpe awake me.) And fince the world will not have Vice thus flowne, By blazing Vertue I will make it knowne. Then if the Court will not my lines approue I'le goe vnto fome Mountaine, or thicke Groue : There to my fellow Shepheards will I fing, Tuning my Reede vnto fome dancing Spring, In fuch a note, that none fhould dare to trouble it. Till the Hils anfwere, and the Woods redouble it. And peraduenture I may then goe neare To fpeake of fomething thoul't be pleas'd to heare : And that which those who now my tunes abhorre, Shall reade, and like, and daigne to loue me for : But the meane while, oh paffe not this fuite by, Let thy free hand figne me my liberty : And if my loue may moue thee more to do, Good King confider this my trouble to. Others haue found thy fauour in diftreffe, Whofe love to thee and thine I thinke was leffe. And I might fitter for thy feruice line On what would not be much for thee to giue.

And yet I aske it not for that I feare The outward meanes of life fhould faile me here : For though I want to compafie those good ends I aime at for my Countrie and my Friends, In this poore flate I can as well content me, As if that I had Wealth and Honours lent me,

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Nor

Nor for my owne fake doe I feeke to fhunne This thraldome, wherein now I feeme vndone : For though I prize my Freedome more then Gold, And vfe the meanes to free my felfe from hold, Yet with a minde (I hope) vnchang'd and free, Here can I liue, and play with miferie : Yea, in defpight of want and flauerie, Laugh at the world in all her brauerie. Here haue I learn'd to make my greateft Wrongs Matter of Mirth, and fubiects but for Songs : Here can I fmile to fee my felfe neglected, And how the meane mans fuite is dif-refpected ; Whil'ft thofe that are more rich, and better friended, Can haue twice greater faults thrice fooner ended.

All this, yea more, I fee and fuffer to, Yet liue content midft difcontents I do. Which whil'ft I can, it is all one to me, Whether in *Prifon* or *abroad* it be : For fhould I ftill lye here *diftreft* and *poore*, *It fhall not make me breathe a figh the more*; Since to my felfe it is indifferent, Where the fmall remnant of my daies be fpent, But for *Thy* fake, my *Countries*, and my *Friends*, For whom, more then my felfe, *God* this life lends, *I would not, could I helpe it, be a fcorne*, *But (if I might) liue free, as I was borne :* Or rather for my Miftris *vertues* fake, *Faire Vertue*, of whom moft account I make,

If

If I can chufe, I will not be debas'd In this laft action, left She be difgrac'd: For 'twas the loue of her that brought me to, What Spleene nor Enuie could not make me do. And if her feruants be no more regarded; If enemies of Vice be thus rewarded, And I fhould alfo Vertues wrongs conceale, And if none liu'd to whom fhe dar'd appeale: Will they that doe not yet her worth approue, Be euer drawne to entertaine her loue, When they fhall fee him plagu'd as an Offender, Who for the loue he beares her, doth commend her?

This may to others more offenfiue be, Then preiudiciall any way to me: For who will his endeauours ever bend To follow her, whom there is none will friend? Some I doe hope there be that nothing may From loue of Truth and Honefty difmay. But who will (that fhall fee my euill Fortune) The remedy of Times Abuse importune? Who will againe, when they have fmother'd me, Dare to oppofe the face of Villany? Whereas he must be faine to vndertake A Combat with a fecond Lernean Snake; Whofe euer-growing heads when as he crops, Not onely two fprings, for each one he lops, But also he shall fee in midst of dangers, Those he thought friends turne foes, at least-wife Arangers. More

More I could fpeake, but fure if this doe faile me, I neuer fhall doe ought that will auaile me; Nor care to fpeake againe, vnleffe it be To him that knowes how *heart* and *tongue agree*; No, nor to liue, when none dares vndertake To fpeake one word for honeft *Vertues* fake. But let *his will be done*, that beft knowes what Will be my *future* good, and what will not. Hap *well* or *ill*, my fpotleffe *meaning*'s faire, And for *thee*, this fhall euer be my prayer, *That thou maift here enioy a long-bleft Raigne*, *And dying, be in Heauen re-crown'd againe*.

SO now, if thou haft daign'd my *Lines* to heare, There's nothing can befall *me* that I feare : For if *thou* haft compafion on my trouble, The *Ioy* I fhall receive will be made double ; And if I fall, it may fome *Glory* be, *That none but* IOVE *himfelfe did ruine me*.

> Your Maiefties most loyall Subject, and yet Prisoner in the Marshalsey,

> > GEORGE WITHER.

Ff



#### Epithalamia :

#### OR

N V P T I A L L P O E M S VPON THE MOST BLESSED AND HAPPY MARRIAGE betweene the High and Mighty Prince Frederick *the fifth, Count Palatine* of the Rhine, Duke of Bauier, &c.

AND THE MOST VERTVOVS, Gracious, and thrice Excellent Princeffe, *Elizabeth*, *Sole Daughter to our dread Soueraigne*, Iames, *by* the grace of God King of Great *Britaine*, *France* and *Ireland*, Defender of the Faith, &c.

Celebrated at *White-Hall* the fourteenth *of February*. 1612.

Written by George Wither.

L O N D O N, Printed by T. S. for *Iohn Budge*, dwelling in *Pauls*-Church-yard, at the figne of the Greene

Dragon, 1622.





TO THE ALL-VER-TVOVS AND THRICE

EXCELLENT PRINCESSE

Elizabeth, fole daughter to our dread Soueraigne, lames by the grace of God, King of Great Britaine, France and Ireland,

&с.

AND WIFE TO THE HIGH AND MIGHTY PRINCE, FREDERICK the fifth, Count Palatine of the *Rheine*, Duke of Bauier, &c. Elector, and Arch-few er to the facred Roman Empire, during the vacancy Vicar of the fame, and Knight of the moth honorable Order of the Garter.

George Wither wisheth all the Health; Ioyes, Honours, and Felicities of this World, in this life, and the perfections of eternity in the World to come.







To the Chriftian Readers.



Eaders; for that in my booke of Satyricall Effayes, I have been deemed over Cynicall; to fhew, that I am not wholly inclined to that

Vaine: But indeede efpecially, out of the loue which in duty I owe to those incomparable Princes, I haue in honour of their Royall Solemnities, published these short Epithalamiaes. By which you may perceiue (how euer the world thinke of me) I am not of such a Churlish Constitution, but I can afford Vertue her deserved honour; and haue as well an Ff 4 affable

# To the Reader.

affable looke to encourage Honefty; as a sterne frowne to cast on Villanie; If the Times would sufferme, I could be as pleasing as others; and perhaps ere long I will make you amends for my former rigor; Meane while I commit this vnto your censures; and bid you farewell.

G. W.



Epithalamion.



Right *Northerne* Starre, and great *Mineruaes* peere,

Sweete *Lady* of this *Day* : *Great Britaines* deere.

Loe thy poore *Vaffall*, that was erft fo rude, With his most Rusticke Satyrs to intrude, Once more like a poore Siluan now drawes neare; And in thy facred *Prefence* dares appeare. Oh let not that fweete *Bowe* thy *Brow* be bent, To fcarre him with a *Shaft* of difcontent : One looke with Anger, nay thy gentleft Frowne, Is twice enough to caft a *Greater* downe. My Will is euer, neuer to offend, Thefe that are good; and what I here intend, Your *Worth* compels me to. For lately greeu'd, More then can be expreft, or well beleeu'd; Minding for euer to abandon fport, And liue exilde from places of refort; Careleffe of all, I yeelding to fecuritie, Thought to fhut vp my Mule in darke obfcuritie:

And

And in content, the better to repofe, A lonely Groue vpon a Mountaine chose. East from Caer Winn, mid-way twixt Arle and Dis, True Springs, where Britains true Arcadia is. But ere I entred my entended courfe, Great Æolus began to offer force. \* The boifterous King was growne fo mad with rage; That all the Earth, was but his furies ftage. Fire, Ayre, Earth, Sea, were intermixt in one: Yet Fire, through Water, Earth and Avre fhone. The Sea, as if fhe ment to whelme them vnder, Beat on the Cliffes, and rag'd more loud then thunder : And whil'ft the vales fhe with falt waves did fill, The Aire flowr'd flouds, that drencht our higheft hill; And the proud trees, that would no dutie know ; Lay ouer-turned, twenties in a Row. Yea, every Man for feare, fell to Devotion ; Left the whole *Ile* fhould have bin drencht in th'Ocean. Which I perceiuing, coniur'd vp my Mule, The Spirit, whole good helpe I fometime vfe: And though I ment to breake her reft no more, I was then faine her aide for to implore. And by her helpe indeed, I came to know, Why, both the Ayre and Seas were troubled fo. For having vrg'd her, that fhe would vnfold What caufe fhe knew: Thus much at laft fhe told. Of late (quoth fhe) there is by powers Divine; A match concluded, twixt Great Thame and Rhine.

• He here remembers and deferibes the late Winter, which was fo exceeding tempeftuous and windy.

Tzeo

Two famous Rivers, equall both to Nile : The one, the pride of Europes greatest Ile. Th'other disdaining to be closely pent; Washes a great part of the Continent. Yet with abundance, doth the Wants supply, . Of the still-thirsting Sea, that's never dry. And now, thefe, being not alone endear'd, To mightie Neptune, and his watrie Heard : But alfo to the great and dreadfull loue, With all his facred Companies aboue, Both have affented by their Loues inuiting: To grace (with their owne prefence) this Vniting. Ioue call'd a Summons to the Worlds great wonder, 'Twas that we heard of late, which we thought thunder. The reafon of the tempestuous A thoufand Legions he intends to fend them, Winter. Of Cherubins and Angels to attend them : And those strong Windes, that did such blustring keepe, Were but the Tritons, founding in the Deepe; To warne each River, petty Streame and Spring, Their aide vnto their Soueraigne to bring. The Floods and Showres that came fo plenteous downe, And lay entrencht in every Field and Towne, Were but retainers to the Nobler fort, That owe their Homage at the Watrie Court : Or elfe the Streames not pleaf'd with their owne flore, To grace the Thames, their Miftris, borrowed more. Exacting from their neighbouring Dales and Hills, But by confent all (nought against their wills.)

Yet

Yet now, fince in this stirre are brought to ground Many faire buildings, many hundreds drown'd, And daily found of broken Ships great store, That lie difmembred vpon every shore: With divers other mischiefes knowne to all, This is the caufe that those great harmes befall. Whilft other, things in readinesse, did make, The caufe of all Hells hatefull Hags from out their prisons brake : fuch dangers as fall out during And fpighting at this hopefull match, began the diftemperature of the ayre. To wreake their wrath on Ayre, Earth, Sea, and Man. Some having shapes of Romish shauelings got, Spew'd out their venome; and began to plot Which way to thwart it: others made their way With much distraction thorough Land and Sea Extreamely raging. But Almightie Ioue Perceiues their Hate and Enuie from aboue : He'le checke their furie, and in yrons chain'd, Their libertie abus'd, shall be restrain'd : Hee'le (hut them vp, from comming to molest The Meriments of Hymens holy feast. Where shall be knit that facred Gordian knot, Which in no age to come shall be forgot. Which Policie nor Force shall nere vntie, But must continue to eternitie : Which for the whole Worlds good was fore-decree'd, With Hope expected long; now come indeed. And of whofe future glory, worth, and merit Much I could speake with a prophetike spirit.

Thus

Thus by my *Mufes* deare affiftance, finding The caufe of this diffurbance, with more minding My Countries welfare, then my owne content, And longing to behold this *Tales* euent : My lonely life I fuddenly forfooke, And to the *Court* againe my Iourney tooke.

Meane-while I faw the furious Windes were laid : The rifings of the fwelling Waters ftaid. The Winter gan to change in euery thing, And feem'd to borrow mildneffe of the Spring. The Violet and Primrofe fresh did grow; And as in Aprill, trim'd both Cops and rowe. The Citie, that I left in mourning clad, Drouping, as if it would have ftill beene fad, I found deckt vp in roabes fo neat and trimme, Faire Iris would have look't but ftale and dimme In her beft colours, had fhe there appear'd, The Sorrowes of the Court I found well cleer'd, Their wofull habits quite caft off, and ty'rd In fuch a glorious fashion : I admir'd. All her chiefe Peeres and choifeft beauties to, In greater pompe, then Mortals vfe to doe, Wait as attendants. *Iuno's* come to fee : Becaufe fhe heares that this folemnitie Exceeds faire Hippodamia's (where the ftrife 'Twixt her, Minerua, and lame Vulcans wife Did first arife,) and with her leades along A noble, ftately, and a mighty throng.

He noteth the moft admirable alteration of the weather a while before thefe Nuptials.

The glorious preparation, of this folemnity, the ftate whereof is here allegorically defcribed.

Venus

Venus, (attended with her rareft features, Sweet louely-fmiling, and heart-mouing creatures, The very faireft *Iewels* of her treafure. Able to moue the fenceles ftones to pleafure.) Of all her fweeteft Saints, hath robd their fhrines ; And brings them for the Courtiers Valentines. Nor doth Dame Pallas, from thefe triumphs lurke ; Her nobleft wits, fhe freely fets on worke. Of late fhe fummond them vnto this place, To doe your maskes and Reuels better grace. Here \* Mars himfelfe to, clad in Armour bright, Hath fhowne his furie in a bloudleffe fight ; And both on land and water, fternely dreft, Acted his bloudy Stratagems in ieft: Which (to the people, frighted by their error,) With feeming wounds and death did ad more terror, Befides, to give the greater caufe of wonder. *Ioue* did vouchfafe a ratling peale of thunder : The fier-workes Comets and Meteors by the ftarres exhald, Were from the Middle-Region lately cald ; And to a place appointed made repaire, To fhow their fierie Frifcols in the aire, People innumerable doe refort, As if all *Europe* here would keepe one Court : Yea, Hymen in his Safferon-coloured weed, To celebrate his rites is full agreed. All this I fee : which feeing, makes me borrow Some of their mirth a while, and lay downe forrow.

And

· Meaning the Sea-fight, and the taking of the Caftle on the water, which was most artificially performed.

he alludeth to thofe exhalations.

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And yet not this: but rather the delight My heart doth take in the much hoped fight Of thefe thy glories, long already due; And this fweet comfort, that my eyes doe view Thy happy Bridegroome, Prince Count Palatine, Now thy beft friend and trueft Valentine. Vpon whofe brow, my minde doth reade the ftorie Of mightie *fame*, and a true future glorie. Me thinkes I doe forefee already, how Princes and Monarchs at his ftirrop bow: I fee him fhine in fteele; the bloudy fields Already won, and how his proud *foe* yeelds. God hath ordaind him happineffe great ftore : And yet in nothing is he happy more, Then in thy loue (faire *Princeffe*:) For (vnleffe *Heauen*, like to *Man*, be prone to fickleneffe) Thy Fortunes must be greater in effect, Then time makes flow of, or men can expect. Yet, notwithftanding all those goods of *fate*, Thy Minde shall ever be above thy state : For ouer and befide thy proper merit, Our last Eliza grants her Noble spirit To be re-doubled on thee; and your names Being both one, fhall giue you both one fames. Oh bleffed thou ! and they to whom thou giu'ft The leave for to be attendants where thou liu'ft : And hapleffe we, that muft of force let goe, The matchleffe treafure we efteeme of fo.

But

But yet we truft 'tis for our good and thine ; Or elfe thou fhouldft not change thy Thame for Rhyne. We hope that this will the vniting proue Of Countries and of Nations by your love: And that from out your bleffed loynes, fhall come Another terror to the Whore of Rome: And fuch a ftout Achilles, as fhall make Her tottering Walls and weake foundation shake : For Thetis-like, thy fortunes doe require, Thy Iffue fhould be greater then his fire. But (Gracious Princeffe) now fince thus it fares, And God fo well for you and vs prepares : Since he hath daign'd fuch honours for to doe you, And fhowne himfelfe fo fauourable to you : Since he hath chang'd your forrowes, and your fadnes, Into fuch great and vnexpected gladneffe : Oh now remember you to be at leafure, Sometime to thinke on him amidft your pleafure : Let not these glories of the world deceaue you, Nor her vaine fauours of your felfe bereaue you. Confider yet for all this Iollitie, Y'are mortall, and must feele mortalitie : And that God can in midft of all your Ioyes, Quite dash this pompe, and fill you with annoyes. Triumphes are fit for Princes ; yet we finde They ought not wholly to take vp the minde, Nor yet to be let paffe ; as things in vaine : For out of all things, wit will knowledge gaine.

Musique

Musique may teach of difference in degree, The beft tun'd *Common-Weales* will framed bee : And that he moues, and liues with greateft grace, That vnto Time and Meafure ties his pace. Then let these things be a Emblemes, to prefent a He declares Your minde with a more lafting true content. what vie is to be When you behold the infinite refort, made of thefe The glory and the fplendor of the Court; fhowes and tri-What wondrous fauours God doth here bequeath you, umphes, and what How many hundred thousands are beneath you; meditations the And view with admiration your great bliffe, minde may be Then with your felfe you may imagine this. occupied about. 'Tis but a blaft, or transitory shade, when we behold Which in the turning of a hand may fade. them. Honours, which you your selfe did neuer winne, And might (had God been pleas'd) anothers binne. And thinke, if Inadowes have fuch maieftie, What are the glories of eternitie; Then by this image of a fight on Sea. Wherein you heard the thundring Canons plea: And faw flames breaking from their murthering throts, Which in true skirmifh, fling refiftleffe fhots; Your wifedome may (and will no doubt) begin, To caft what perill a poore Souldiers in: You will conceaue his miferies and cares. How many dangers, deaths, and wounds he fhares : Then though the most pass't ouer, and neglect them, That *Rethoricke* will moue you to refpect them.

Gg

And

And if hereafter, you fhould hap to fee Such Mimick Apes (that Courts difgraces be:) I meane fuch Chamber-combatants; who neuer Weare other Helmet, then a Hat of Beuer : Or nere board Pinnace but in filken faile ; And in the fteed of boyfterous fhirts of maile, Goe arm'd in Cambrick : If that fuch a Kite (I fay) fhould fcorne an *Eagle* in your fight; Your wifedome iudge (by this experience) can, Which hath most worth, Hermaphrodite, or Man. The nights ftrange \* prospects, made to feed the eies, With Artfull fiers, mounted in the skies: Graced with horred claps of fulphury thunders; May make you minde th'Almighties greater wonders. Nor is there any thing, but you may thence Reape inward gaine; as well as pleafe the Senfe. But pardon me (oh fairest) that am bold, My heart thus freely, plainely, to vnfold. What though I know, you knew all this before : My loue this flowes, and that is fomething more. Doe not my honeft feruice here difdaine, I am a faithfull, though an humble Swaine. I'me none of those that have the meanes or place, With fhowes of coft to doe your Nuptials grace: But onely mafter of mine owne defire, Am hither come with others to admire. I am not of those Heliconian wits : Whofe pleafing ftraines the Courts knowne humour fits. But

 Fireworkes.

But a poore rurall *Shepheard*, that for need, Can make fheepe Mufique on an *Oaten* reed : Yet for my *love* (Ile this be bold to boaft) It is as much to you, as his that's moft. Which, fince I no way elfe can now explaine, If you'l in midft of all thefe *glories* daigne, To lend your eares vnto my *Mufe* fo long, She fhall declare it in a *Wedding fong*.

Gg2

Epitha-



# Epithalamion.

The Marriage being on S. Valenthe Author fhowes it ning with the falutation of a fuppo-fed Valentine.

I [Alentine, good morrow to thee, Loue and feruice both I owe thee : tines day, And would waite vpon thy pleafure ; But I cannot be at leafure : by begin- For, I owe this day as debter, To (a thoufand times) thy better.

> Hymen now will have effected What hath been fo long expected : Thame thy Mistris, now vnwedded; Soone, must with a Prince be bedded. If thou'lt fee her Virgin euer, Come, and doe it now, or neuer.

Where art thou, oh faire Aurora? Call in Ver and Lady Flora : And you daughters of the Morning, In your neat'ft, and feat'ft adorning : Cleare your fore-heads, and be fprightfull, That this day may feeme delightfull.

All

All you *Nimphs* that vfe the Mountaines, Or delight in groues and fountaines; *Shepheardeffes*, you that dally, Either vpon Hill or Valley : And you daughters of the *Bower*, That acknowledge *Veftaes* power.

Oh you fleepe too long; awake yee, See how *Time* doth ouertake yee. Harke, the *Larke* is vp and fingeth, And the houfe with ecchoes ringeth. Pretious howers, why neglect yee, Whil'ft affaires thus expect yee ?

Come away vpon my bleffing, The *Bride-chamber* lies to dreffing : Strow the wayes with leaues of *Rofes*, Some make *garlands*, fome make *pofes* : 'Tis a fauour, and't may ioy you, That your *Miftris* will employ you.

Where's \* *Sabrina*, with her daughters, That doe fport about her waters : Thofe that with their lockes of *Amber*, Haunt the fruitfull hills of <sup>b</sup> Camber : We muft haue to fill the number, All the *Nimphs* of *Trent* and *Humber*. G g 3

a Seuerne.

b Wales.

Fie

Fie, your hafte is fcarce fufficing, For the *Bride*'s awake and rifing. Enter beauties, and attend her; All your helpes and feruice lend her: With your quaint'ft and new'ft deuifes, Trim your Lady, faire *Thamifis*.

See; fhee's ready: with *Ioyes* greet her, Lads, goe bid the *Bride-groome* meet her: But from rafh approach aduife him, Left a too much Ioy furprize him, None I ere knew yet, that dared, View an *Angell* vnprepared.

Now vnto the *Church* fhe hies her ; *Enuie* burfts, if fhe efpies her : In her geftures as fhe paces, Are vnited all the *Graces* : Which who fees and hath his fenfes, Loues in fpight of all defences.

O moft true maieftick creature ! Nobles did you note her feature ? Felt you not an inward motion, Tempting Loue to yeeld deuotion ; And as you were euen defiring, Something check you for afpiring ?

That's

That's her *Vertue* which ftill tameth Loofe defires, and bad thoughts blameth : For whil'ft others were vnruly, She obferu'd *Diana* truly : And hath by that meanes obtained Gifts of her that none haue gained.

Yon's the *Bride-groome*, d'yee not fpie him? See how all the *Ladies* eye him. *Venus* his perfection findeth, And no more *Adonis* mindeth. Much of him my heart diuineth : On whofe brow all *Vertue* fhineth.

Two fuch *Creatures Nature* would not Let one place long keepe : fhe fhould not : One fhee'l haue (fhe cares not whether,) But our *Loues* can fpare her neither. Therefore ere we'le fo be fpighted, They in one fhall be vnited.

*Natures* felfe is well contented, By that meanes to be preuented. And behold they are retired, So conioyn'd, as we defired : Hand in hand, not onely fixed, But their hearts, are intermixed.

Gg4

Happy

Happy they and we that fee it, For the good of Europe be it. And heare Heaven my deuotion, Make this Rhyne and Thame an Ocean : uer which That it may with might and wonder, by Rome. Whelme the pride of a Tyber vnder.

Hall.

a Tyber' is the Ri-

runneth

b White- Now yon b Hall their perfons fhroudeth, Whither all this people croudeth : There they feafted are with plenty, Sweet Ambrofia is no deinty. Groomes quaffe Nectar; for theres meeter, Yea, more coftly wines and fweeter.

> Young men all, for ioy goe ring yee, And your merrieft Carols fing yee. Here's of Damzels many choices, Let them tune their fweeteft vovces. Fet the Muses to, to cheare them ; They can rauish all that heare them.

> Ladies, 'tis their Highneffe pleafures, To behold you foot the Meafures : Louely geftures addeth graces, To your bright and Angell faces. Giue your active mindes the bridle : Nothing worfe then to be idle.

> > Worthies

Worthies, your affaires forbeare yee, For the State a while may fpare yee: Time was, that you loued fporting, Haue you quite forgot your Courting? Ioy the heart of Cares beguileth: Once a yeere Apollo fmileth.

Fellow Shepheards, how I pray you, Can your flocks at this time ftay you? Let vs alfo hie vs thither, Let's lay all our wits together, And fome Paftorall inuent them, That may flow the *loue* we ment them.

I my felfe though meaneft flated, And in Court now almoft hated, Will knit vp my <sup>a</sup> Scourge, and venter In the midft of them to enter; For I know, there's no difdaining, Where I looke for entertaining.

See, me thinkes the very *feafon*, As if capable of Reafon, Hath laine by her natiue rigor, The faire *Sun-beames* haue more vigor. They are *Æols* moft endeared : For the *Ayre*'s ftill'd and cleared. Semel in anno ridet Apol.

a Abufes ftript and whipt. He noteth the mildneffe of the winter which. excepting that the beginning was very windy, was as temperate as the fpring.

Fawnes

Fawnes, and Lambs and Kidds doe play, In the honour of this day : The fhrill Black-Bird, and the Thrush Hops about in euery bufh : And among the tender twigs, Chaunt their fweet harmonious ijgs.

are of opinion, that this bird doth chufe her mate for

Moft men Yea, and mou'd by this example, They doe make each Groue a temple : day every Where their time the beft way vling, They their Summer loues are chufing. that yeer. And vnleffe fome Churle do wrong them, There's not an od bird among them.

> Yet I heard as I was walking, Groues and hills by Ecchoes talking : Reeds vnto the fmall brooks whiftling, Whil'ft they danc't with pretty rufhling. Then for vs to fleepe 'twere pitty ; Since dumb creatures are fo witty.

But oh *Titan*, thou doft dally, Hie thee to thy Westerne Valley: Let this night one hower borrow : She fhall pay't againe to morrow : And if thou'lt that fauor do them, Send thy fifter Phabe to them.

But

But fhee's come her felfe vnasked, And brings <sup>a</sup> *Gods* and *Heroes* masked. None yet faw, or heard in ftorie, Such immortall, mortall glorie. View not, without *preparation*; Left you faint in *admiration*.

Say my *Lords*, and fpeake truth barely, Mou'd they not exceeding rarely ? Did they not fuch praifes merit, As if *fle/h* had all beene *fpirit* ? True indeed, yet I muft tell them, There was *One* did farre excell them.

But (alas) this is ill dealing, Night vnawares away is ftealing: Their delay the poore bed wrongeth, That for Bride with Bride-groome longeth: And aboue all other places, Muft be bleft with their embraces.

*Reuellers*, then now forbeare yee, And vnto your refts prepare yee : Let's a while your abfence borrow, *Sleep* to night, and *dance* to morrow. We could well allow your Courting : But 'twill hinder better fporting. a By thefe he means the two Mafques, one of them being prefented by the Lords, the other by the Gentry.

They

They are gone, and Night all lonely, Leaues the Bride with Bridegroome onely. Mufe now tell; (for thou haft power To flie thorough wall or tower:) What contentments their hearts cheareth; And how louely fhe appeareth.

And yet doe not; tell it no man, *Rare conceits* may fo grow common: Doe not to the *Vulgar* flow them, ('Tis enough that *thou* doft know them.) Their ill hearts are but the *Center*, Where all mifconceiuings enter.

But thou *Luna* that doft lightly, Haunt our downes and forrefts nightly : Thou that fauour'ft generation, And art helpe to procreation : See their *iffue* thou fo cherifh, I may liue to fee it flourifh.

And you *Planets*, in whofe power Doth confift thefe liues of our; You that teach vs *Divinations*, Helpe with all your *Conftellations*, How to frame in *Her*, a creature, Bleft in *Fortune*, *Wit*, and *Feature*.

Laftly,

Laftly, oh you *Angels* ward them, Set your facred *Spels* to gard them; Chafe away fuch feares or terrors, As not being, feeme through errors: Yea, let not a *dreames* molefting, Make them ftart when they are refting.

But T H O V chiefly, moft adored, That fhouldft onely be implored : *Thou* to whom my meaning tendeth, Whether er'e in fhow it bendeth : *Let them reft to night from forrow, And awake with ioy to morrow.* 

Oh, to my *requeft* be heedfull, Grant them *that*, and all things needfull. Let not thefe my ftraines of *Folly*, Make *true prayer* be vnholy : But if I haue here offended : Helpe, forgiue, and fee it mended.

Daigne me this. And if my Mufes Haftie iffue; fhe perufes; Make it vnto her feeme gratefull, Though to all the World elfe hatefull. But how er'e, yet Soule perfeuer Thus to wifh her good for euer.

Thus

Thus ends the *Day*, together with my Song; Oh may the Ioyes thereof continue long! Let Heauens iuft, all-feeing, facred power, Fauour this happy marriage day of your ; And bleffe you in your chaft embraces fo, We Britains may behold before you goe The hopefull Iffue we fhall count fo deare, And whom (vnborne) his foes already feare. Yea. I defire, that all your forrowes may Neuer be more, then they have been to day. Which hoping; for acceptance now I fue, And humbly bid your Grace and Court adue. I faw the fight I came for ; which I know Was more then all, the world befide could flow. But if amongst Apolloes Layes, you can Be pleas'd to lend a gentle eare to Pan; Or thinke your Country Shepheard loues as deare, As if he were a *Courtier*, or a *Peere* : Then I, that elfe muft to my Cell of paine, Will ioyfull turne vnto my flocke againe : And there vnto my fellow *[hepheards* tell, Why you are lou'd; wherein you doe excell. And when we drive our *flocks* a field to graze them, So chaunt your praifes, that it fhall amaze them : And thinke that *Fate* hath new recald from death Their still-lamented, fweete Elizabeth. For though they fee the *Court* but now and then, They know *defert* as well as *Greater* men :

And

And honord *Fame* in them doth liue or die, As well as in the mouth of *Maieftie*. But taking granted what I here intreat ; At heauen for you my *deuotions* beat : And though I feare, *fate* will not fuffer me To doe you feruice, where your *Fortunes* be : How ere my skill hath yet defpifed feem'd, (And my vnripened wit been mifefteem'd :) When all this coftly *Showe* away fhall flit, And not one liue that doth remember it ; If *Enuies* trouble let not to perfeuer ; I'le find a meanes to make it knowne for euer.

#### CERTAINE



# CERTAINE E-PIGRAMS CON-CERNING MAR-RIAGE.

#### Epigram 1.



Is faid ; in Marriage aboue all the reft The children of a King finde comforts leaft, Becaufe without refpect of Loue or Hate They must, and oft be, ruled by the State :

But if contented Loue, Religions care, Equalitie in State, and yeares declare A happie Match (as I fuppofe no leffe) Then rare and great's Elizaes Happineffe.

Epigram

Epigram. 2.

G Od was the first that Marriage did ordaine, By making One, Two; and Two, One againe,

Epigram. 3.

Solution: of thee I aske, for thou canft beft, Hauing knowne forrow, iudge of Ioy and Reft: What greater bliffe, then after all thy harmes, To have a wife that's faire, and lawfull thine; And lying prifon'd 'twixt her Ivory armes, There tell what thou haft fcapt by powers divine? How many round thee thou haft murthered feene; How oft thy foule hath beene neere hand expiring, How many times thy flefh hath wounded been: Whil'ft fhe thy fortune, and thy worth admiring, With ioy of health, and pitty of thy paine; Doth weepe and kiffe, and kiffe and weepe againe.

Epigram. 4.

FAire Helen having stain'd her husbands bed, And mortall hatred 'twixt two Kingdomes bred; Had still remaining in her so much good, That Heroes for her lost their dearest blood:

Ηh

Then

Then if with all that ill, fuch worth may last, Oh what is she worth, that's as faire, and chast!

#### Epigram. 5.

OLd Orpheus knew a good wiues worth fo well, That when his dy'd, he followed her to hell, And for her loffe, at the Elizean Groue, He did not onely Ghofts to pitty moue, But the fad Poet breath'd his fighes fo deepe; 'Tis faid, the Diuels could not chufe but weepe.

#### Epigram. 6.

Ong did I wonder, and I wonder much, Romes Church fhould from her Clergie take that due: Thought I, why fhould fhe that contentment grutch? What, doth fhe all with continence indue? No: But why then are they debar'd that flate? Is fhe become a foe vnto her owne? Doth fhe the members of her body hate? Or is it for fome other caufe vnfhowne? Oh yes: they find a womans lips fo dainty; They tye themfelues from one, caufe they'l haue twenty.

Epigram.

Epigram. 7.

VV Omen, as fome men fay, vnconftant be; 'Tis like enough, and fo no doubt are men: Nay, if their fcapes we could fo plainely fee, I feare that fcarce there will be one for ten. Men haue but their owne lufts that tempt to ill: Women haue lufts, and mens allurements to: Alas, if their strengths cannot curbe their will; What should poore women that are weaker do? Oh they had need be chast, and looke about them, That strine gainst luft within, and knaues without them.

#### FINIS.

H h 2



# THE SHEPHEARDS HVNTING:

Being certaine Eglogues written during the time of the Authors Imprifonment in the Marshalfey.

By George Wither, Gentleman.



L O N D O N, Printed by T. S. for *Iohn Budge*, dwelling in *Pauls*-Church-yard, at the figne of the Greene Dragon, 1622.





To those Honoured, Noble, and right Vertuous Friends, my Visitants in the Marshalsey:

And to all other my vnknowne Fauourers, who either priuately, or publikely wifhed me well in my imprifonment.



A Oble Friends; you whose vertues made me first in loue with Vertue; and whose worths made mee

be thought worthy of your loues: I have now at last (you see) by Gods affistance, and your encouragement, run through the Purgatorie of imprisonment; and by the worthy H h 4 fauour

fauour of a iust Prince, stand free againe, without the least touch of dejected basenesse. Seeing therefore 7 was growne beyond my Hope fo fortunate (after acknowledgement of my Creators love, together with the vnequall'd Clemencie of so gracious a Soueraigne) I was troubled to thinke, by what meanes I might expresse my thankefulnes to fomany well-deferring friends: No way I found to my defire, neither yet ability to performe when I found it. But at length confidering with my felfe what you were (that is) such, who favour honesty for no second reason. but because you your selues are good; and ayme at no other reward, but the witneffe of a found conscience that you doe well, I found, that thankfulneffe would prove the acceptable ft prefent to fute with your dispositions; and that I imagined could be no way better expressed, then in manifesting your courteses, and giving consent to your reasonable demaunds. For the first, I confesse

confeffe (with thankes to the difpofer of all things, and a true gratefull heart towards you) fo many were the vnexpected Vifitations, and vnhoped kindneffes receyued, both from fome among you of my Acquaintance, and many other vnknowne Well-willers of my Caufe, that I was perfwaded to entertaine a much better conceit of the Times, then I lately conceyued, and affured my felfe, that Vertue had far more followers then I fuppofed.

Somewhat it difturbed me to behold our ages Fauourites, whilft they frowned on my honeft enterprifes, to take vnto their protections the egregiousts fopperies: yet much more was my contentment, in that I was respected by so many of You, among st who there are some, who can and may as much dissert there are some, who can and may as much dissert there are some, who can and may as much dissert there these theses of the the me: nor could I feare their Malice or Contempt, whilst I enioyed your fauours, who (how soeuer you are vnder-valued by Fooles for a time) shall

fhall leaue vnto your posterity so noble a memory, that your names shall be reverenced by Kings, when many of these who now stourish with a shew of vsurped Greatnesse, shall eyther weare out of being, or disposed of all their patched reputation, grow contemptible in the eyes of their beloved Mistris the World. Your Loue it is that (enabling me with patience to endure what is already past) hath made me also carefull better to prepare my selfe for all future misaduentures, by bringing to my consideration, what the passon of my inst discontentments had almost quite banished from my remembrance.

Further, to declare my thankefulneffe, inmaking apparant my willing minde to be commanded in any feruices of love, which you fhal thinke fit (though I want abilitie to performe great matters) yet I have according to fome of your requefts, been contented to give way to the printing of the fe Eglogues; which though it to many feeme

feeme a fleight matter, yet being well confidered of, may proue a ftrong argument of my readineffe to give you content in a greater matter: for they being (as you well know) begotten with little care, and preferued with leffe refpect, gave fufficient evidence, that I meant (rather then any way to deceive your truft) to give the world occafion of calling my difcretion in queftion, as I now affure my felfe this will: and the fooner, becaufe fuch expectations (I perceive) there are (of I know not what Inventions) as would have been fruftrated, though I had employed the vtmoft and very beft of my endeavours.

Notwithstanding for your fakes, I have heere adventured once againe to make tryall of the Worlds censures: and what hath receyved beeing from your Loves, I here re-dedicated to your Worths, which if your noble dispositions will like well of; or if you will but reasonably respect what your selves drew mee vnto, I shall be

be nothing displeased at others cauils, but resting my felfe contented with your good opinions, fcorne all the rabble of vncharitable detractors: For none, I know, will maligne it, except those, who eyther particularly malice my per-[on, or professe them selves enemies to my former Bookes; who (fauing those that were incensed on others (peeches) as divers of you (according to your protestations) have observed, are eyther open enemies of our Church; men notoriouly guilty of some particular Abuses therein taxt, fuch malicious Critickes who have the repute of being iudicious, by detracting from others; or at best, such Guls, as never approve any thing good, or learned, but eyther that which their shallow apprehensions can apply to the soothing of their owne opinions, or what (indeed rather) they understand not.

Trust me, how ill soener it hath been rewarded, my love to my Country is inviolate: my thanke-

thankefulneffe to you vnfained, my endeauour to doe euery man good; all my ayme, content with honestie: and this my paines (if it may be fo tearmed) more to avoid idleneffe, then for affectation of praise: and if notwithstanding all this, I must yet not onely rest my selfe content that my innocencie hath escaped with strict imprisonment (to the impayring of my state, and hinderance of my fortunes) but alfo be constrayned to fee my guiltleffe lines, fuffer the defpight of ill tongues: yet for my further encouragement, let mee intreate the continuance of your first respect, wherein I shall find that comfort as will be sufficient to make mee set light, and so much contemne all the malice of my aduer/aries, that readie to burft with the venome of their owne hearts, they shall see

My Minde enamoured on faire *Vertues* light, Tranfcends the limits of their bleared fight, And plac'd aboue their *Enuy* doth contemne, Nay, fit and laugh at, their difdaine, and them.

But

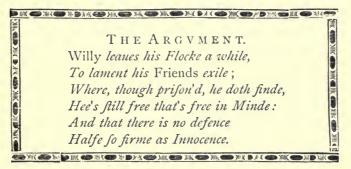
But Noble Friends, I make question neyther of yours, nor any honest mans respect, and therefore will no further vrge it, nor trouble your patience: onely this Ile fay, that you may not think me too well conceited of my felfe; though the Time were to blame, in ill requiting my honest endeauours, which in the eyes of the World deferued better; yet fomewhat I am affured there was in me worthy that punishment, which when God shall give me grace to see and amend, I doubt not but to finde that regard as will be fitting for fo much merit as my endeauors may in fly challenge. Meane while, the better to hold my felfe in esteeme with you, and amend the worlds opinion of Vertue, I will fludy to amend my felfe, that I may be yet more worthy to be called

Your Friend,

GEO: WITHER.



# The first Eglogue.



PHILARETE. WILLIE.

#### Philarete.



Illy, thou now full *iolly* tun'ft thy *Reedes*, Making the *Nymphs* enamor'd on thy ftrains, And whilft thy harmles flock vnscarred feeds, Haft the contentment, of hils, groues, & plains : Truft

Truft me, I *ioy* thou and thy *Mufe* fo fpeedes In fuch an Age, where fo much mifchiefe raignes : And to my *Care* it fome redreffe will be, *Fortune* hath fo much *grace* to fmile on thee.

#### Willy.

To fmile on me? I nere yet knew her fmile, Vnleffe 'twere when fhe purpos'd to deceiue me; Many a *Traine*, and many a *painted Wile* She cafts, in hope of *Freedome* to bereaue me: Yet now, becaufe fhe fees I fcorne her guile To fawne on fooles, fhe for my *Mufe* doth leaue me.

And here of late, her wonted *Spite* doth tend, To worke me *Care*, by frowning on my *friend*.

#### Philarete.

Why then I fee her *Copper-coyne*'s no ftarling, 'Twill not be *currant* ftill, for all the guilding) A *Knaue*, or *Foole*, muft euer be her *Darling*, For they haue minds to all occafions yeelding : If we get any thing by all our parling.

It feemes an *Apple*, but it proues a *Weilding*: But let that paffe : fweet *Shepheard* tell me this, For what beloued *Friend* thy forrow is.

#### Willy.

Art thou, *Philarete*, in durance heere, And doft thou aske me for what *Friend* I grieue? Can I fuppofe thy loue to me is deere, Or this thy *ioy* for my *content* belieue?

When

When thou think'ft thy *cares* touch not me as neere : Or that I pinne thy *Sorrowes* at my fleeue ?

- I have in thee repofed fo much truft,
- I neuer thought, to find thee fo vniuft.

#### Philarete.

WIL, why *Willy*? Prethee doe not aske me why? Doth it diminifh any of thy *care*, That I in freedome maken *melody*; And think'ft I cannot as well fomewhat fpare From my *delight*, to mone thy *mifery*? 'Tis time our *Loues* fhould thefe fufpects forbeare : Thou art that friend, which thou vnnam'd fhold'ft know, And not haue drawne my loue in queftion fo.

#### Philarete.

Forgiue me, and I'le pardon thy miftake, And fo let this thy *gentle-anger* ceafe, (I neuer of thy loue will queftion make) Whilft that the number of our dayes encreafe, Yet to my felfe I much might feeme to take, And fomething neere vnto prefumption preafe :

To thinke me worthy *loue* from fuch a *fpirit*, But that I know thy kindneffe paft my merit.

Befides; me thought thou fpak'ft now of a friend, That feem'd more grieuous difcontents to beare, Some things I find that doe in fhew offend, Which to my Patience little trouble are,

Ιi

And

And they ere long I hope will haue an end; Or though they haue not, much I doe not care: So this it was, made me that queftion moue, And not fufpect of honeft *Willies* loue.

#### Willie.

Alas, thou art exiled from thy Flocke, And quite beyond the *Defarts* here confin'd, Haft nothing to conuerfe with but a *Rocke*; Or at leaft *Out-lawes* in their *Caues* halfe pin'd : And do'ft thou at thy owne mif-fortune mocke, Making thy felfe to, to thy felfe vnkinde ? When heretofore we talk't we did imbrace :

But now I fcarce can come to fee thy face.

#### Philarete.

Yet all that *Willy*, is not worth thy forrow, For I have *Mirth* here thou would'ft not beleeue, From deepeft *cares* the higheft *ioyes* I borrow. If ought chance out this day, may make me grieue I'le learne to mend, or fcorne it by to morrow. This barren place yeelds fomewhat to relieue : For, I have found fufficient to content me,

And more true bliffe then euer freedome lent me.

#### Willie.

Are Prifons then growne places of delight ?

Phil-

Philarete.

'Tis as the confcience of the Prifoner is, The very Grates are able to affright The guilty Man, that knowes his deedes amiffe; All outward Pleafures are exiled quite, And it is nothing (of it felfe) but this: Abhorred loaneneffe, darkeneffe, fadneffe, paines, Num'n-cold, fharpe-hunger, fchorching thirft and chaines.

Willie.

And thefe are nothing ? -----

Philarete.

Onely my friends reftraint is all my *paine*. And fince I truely find my *confcience* free From that my *loaneneffe* to, I reape fome gaine.

Willie.

But grant in this no difcontentment be : It doth thy wifhed liberty reftraine : And to thy *foule* I thinke there's nothing nearer, For I could neuer heare thee prize ought dearer.

Philarete.

True, I did euer fet it at a Rate Too deare for any *Mortals* worth to buy, 'Tis not our greateft *Shepheards* whole eftate, Shall purchafe from me, my leaft *liberty* :

Ii 2

But

But I am fubicct to the powers of *Fate*, And to obey them is no *flauery*: They may doe much, but when they have done all, Onely my *body* they may bring in *thrall*.

And 'tis not that (my Willy) 'tis my mind, My mind's more precious, freedome I fo weigh A thoufand wayes they may my body bind, In thoufand thrals, but ne're my mind betray: And thence it is that I contentment find, And beare with Patience this my loade away: I'me ftill my felfe, and that I'de rather bee, Then to be Lord of all thefe Downes in fee.

#### Willie.

Nobly refolu'd, and I doe ioy to hear't, For 'tis the minde of Man indeed that's all. There's nought fo hard but a braue heart will bear't, The guiltleffe men count great afflictions fmall, They'le looke on Death and Torment, yet not fear't, Becaufe they know 'tis rifing fo to fall: Tyrants may boaft they to much power are borne, Yet he hath more that Tyranies can fcorne.

#### Philarete.

'Tis right, but I no *Tyranies* endure, Nor haue I fuffered ought worth name of care

Willie.

#### Willie.

What e're thou'lt call't, thou may'ft, but I am fure, Many more pine that much leffe pained are : Thy looke me thinkes doth fay thy meaning's pure And by this paft I find what thou do'ft dare :

But I could neuer yet the *reafon* know, Why thou art lodged in this houfe of wo.

#### Philarcte.

Nor I by *Pan*, nor neuer hope to doe, But thus it pleafes fome; and I doe gueffe Partly a *cau/e* that moues them thereunto, Which neither will auaile me to expreffe, Nor thee to heare, and therefore let it goe, We muft not fay, they doe fo that oppreffe :

Yet I fhall ne're to footh *them* or *the times*, Iniure my felfe, by bearing others *crimes*.

#### Willic.

Then now thou maift fpeake freely, there's none heares, But he, whom I doe hope thou do'ft not doubt.

#### Philarete.

True: but if *doores* and *walles* have gotten *eares*, And *Clofet-whifperings* may be fpread about: Doe not blame him that in fuch *caufes* feares What in his *Pa/fion* he may blunder out:

In fuch a place, and fuch ftrict *times* as thefe, Where what we fpeake is tooke as *others* pleafe.

Ii 3

But

But yet to morrow, if thou come this way, I'le tell thee all my ftory to the end, 'Tis long, and now I feare thou canft not ftay, Becaufe thy Flocke muft watred be and pend, And Night begins to muffle vp the day, Which to informe thee how alone I fpend, I'le onely fing a forry Prifoners Lay,

I fram'd this Morne, which though it fuits no fields, Is fuch as fits me, and fad Thraldome yeelds.

Willie.

Well, I will fet my *Kit* another ftring, And play vnto it whil'ft that thou do'ft fing.

## Sonnet.

#### Philarete.



Ow that my body dead-aline, Bereau'd of comfort, lies in thrall. Doe thou my foule begin to thrine, And vnto Honv. turne this Gall: So fhall we both through outward wo, The way to inward comfort know.

As to the Flesh we food do give; To keepe in vs this Mortall breath: So, Soules on Meditations line, And shunne thereby immortall death :

Nor

Nor art thou euer neerer rest, Then when thou find'st me most opprest.

First thinke my Soule; If I have Foes That take a pleasure in my care, And to procure these outward woes, Have thus entrapt me vnaware: Thou should'st by much more carefull bee, Since greater foes lay waite for thee.

Then when Mew'd vp in grates of steele, Minding those ioyes, mine eyes doe misse, Thou find'st no torment thou do'st feele, So grieuous as Privation is: Muse how the Damn'd in stames that glow, Pine in the loss of blisse they know.

Thou feeft there's giuen fo great might To fome that are but clay as I, Their very anger can affright, Which, if in any thou effie. Thus thinke; If Mortals frownes strike feare, How dreadfull will Gods wrath appeare?

By my late hopes that now are croft, Confider those that firmer be: And make the freedome I have lost, A meanes that may remember thee: I i 4 Had

Had Chrift, not thy Redeemer bin, What horrid thrall thou had'ft been in.

Thefe yron chaines, thefe bolts of steele, Which other poore offenders grind, The wants and cares which they doe feele, May bring some greater thing to mind : For by their griefe thou shalt doe well, To thinke vpon the paines of Hell.

Or, when through me thou feeft a Man Condemn'd vnto a mortall death, How fad he lookes, how pale, how wan, Drawing with feare his panting breath : Thinke, if in that, fuch griefe thou fee, How fad will, Goe yee curfed be.

Againe, when he that fear'd to Dye (Paft hope) doth fee his Pardon brought, Reade but the ioy that's in his eye, And then conuey it to thy thought: There thinke, betwixt thy heart and thee, How fweet will, Come yee bleffed, bee.

Thus if thou doe, though clofed here, My bondage I shall deeme the less, I neither shall have cause to feare, Nor yet bewaile my sad distresse:

For

For whether line, or pine, or dye, We shall have bliffe eternally.

Willy.

Truft me I fee the *Cage* doth fome *Birds* good, And if they doe not fuffer too much wrong, Will teach them fweeter defcants then the wood : Beleeue't, I like the fubiect of thy *Song*, It fhewes thou art in no diftempred mood : But caufe to heare the refidue I long,

My Sheepe to morrow I will neerer bring, And fpend the day to heare thee talk and fing.

Yet e're we part, Philarete, areed,

Of whom thou learnd'ft to make fuch fongs as thefe, I neuer yet heard any Shepheards reede Tune in mifhap, a ftraine that more could pleafe; Surely, *Thou* do'ft inuoke at this thy neede Some power, that we neglect in other layes:

For heer's a Name, and words, that but few fwaines Haue mention'd at their meeting on the Plaines.

#### Philarete.

Indeed 'tis true ; and they are fore to blame, They doe fo much neglect it in their Songs, For, thence proceedeth fuch a worthy fame, As is not fubiect vnto Enuies wrongs : That, is the moft to be refpected *name* Of our true *Pan*, whofe worth fits on all tongues :

And

And what the ancient Shepheards vfe to prayfe In facred *Anthemes*, vpon Holy-dayes.

Hee that first taught his Musicke fuch a straine Was that fweet Shepheard, who (vntill a King) Kept Sheepe vpon the hony-milky Plaine, That is inrich't by *Iordans* watering; He in his troubles eas'd the bodies paines, By measures rais'd to the Soules rauiss rauis in the strain of the soules rauis of the soules rauis in the soules rauis of the soules rauis for the soules rauis for the soule state of the soule

#### Willy.

Let his good fpirit euer with thee dwell, That I might heare fuch Muficke euery day.

#### Philarete.

Thankes, Swaine: but harke, thy Weather rings his Bell. And Swaines to fold, or homeward driue away.

#### Willy.

And yon goes *Cuddy*, therefore fare thou well: I'le make his Sheepe for mee a little ftay; And, if thou thinke it fit, I'le bring him to, Next morning hither.

> *Philarete.* Prethee, *Willy*, do.

#### FINIS.

The fecond Eglogue. THE ARGVMENT. AND IN BAY COM AND AND AND AND AND Cuddy here relates, how all Pitty Philarete's thrall. NICE IN CONTRACTOR Who, requested, doth relate The true cause of his estate; Which broke off, becaufe' twas long, They begin, a three-man-Song. 

#### WILLY. CVDDY. PHILARETE.

#### Willy.

O, *Philaret*, thy old friend heere, and I, Are come to vifit thee in thefe thy Bands, Whil'ft both our Flocks in an *Inclofure* by, Doe picke the thin graffe from the fallowed lands. He tels me thy reftraint of liberty, Each one throughout the Country vnderftands : And there is not a gentle-natur'd *Lad* On all thefe *Downes*, but for thy fake is fad.

Cuddy.

#### Cuddy.

Not thy acquaintance, and thy friends alone, Pitty thy clofe reftraint, as friends fhould doe : But fome that haue but feene thee, for thee moane : Yea, many that did neuer fee thee to. Some deeme thee in a fault, and moft in none ; So diuers wayes doe diuers *Rumors* goe

And at all meetings where our *Shepheards* bee, Now the maine Newes that's extant, is of thee.

#### Philarete.

Why, this is fomewhat yet : had I but kept Sheepe on the *Mountaines*, till the day of doome, My name fhould in obfcuritie haue flept In *Brakes*, in *Briars*, *furubbed Furze* and *Broome*. Into the Worlds wide eare it had not crept, Nor in fo many mens thoughts found a roome : But what caufe of my fufferings doe they know ? Good *Cuddy*, tell me, how doth *rumour* goe ?

#### Cuddy.

Faith 'tis vncertaine ; fome fpeake this, fome that : Some dare fay nought, yet feeme to thinke a caufe, And many a one prating he knowes not what ; Comes out with *Prouerbes* and *old ancient fawes*, As if he thought thee guiltleffe, and yet not : Then doth he fpeake halfe *Sentences*, then pawfe :

That what the most would fay, we may fuppofe;

But, what to fay, the Rumour is, none knowes.

Philarete.

#### Philarete.

Nor care I greatly; for, it skils not much, What the vnfteady common-people deemes, His *Confcience* doth not alwaies feele leaft touch, That blameleffe in the fight of others feemes : My caufe is honeft, and becaufe 'tis fuch, I hold it fo, and not for mens efteemes :

If they fpeake iuftly well of mee, I'me glad; If falfely euill, it ne're makes me fad.

#### Willy.

I like that mind : but, *Shepheard*, you are quite Befide the matter that I long to heare : Remember what you promis'd yefter-night, Youl'd put vs off with other talke, I feare ; Thou know'ft that honeft *Cuddies* heart's vpright, And none but he, except my felfe, is neere :

Come therefore, and betwixt vs two relate, The true occasion of thy prefent state.

#### Philarete.

My Friends I will; You know I am a *Swaine*, That kept a poore Flocke on a barren *Plaine*: Who though it feemes, I could doe nothing leffe, Can make a *Song*, and woe a *Shepheardeffe*. And not alone the faireft where I liue, Haue heard me fing, and fauours daign'd to giue: But, though I fay't, the *nobleft Nymph* of *Thame*, Hath grac'd my *Verfe*, vnto my greater fame.

Yet,

Yet, being young, and not much feeking prayfe, I was not noted out for Shepheards layes : Nor feeding Flocks, as, you know, others be : For the delight that most possessed me Was hunting Foxes, Wolues, and Beafts of Prey : That fpoyle our Foulds, and beare our Lambs away. For this, as alfo for the loue I beare Vnto my Country, I laid-by all care Of gaine, or of preferment, with defire Onely to keepe that ftate I had entire. And like a true growne Hunt/man fought to fpeed My felfe with Hounds of rare and choyfeft breed, Whofe Names and Natures ere I further goe, Becaufe you are my friends I'le let you know. My first esteemed Dogge that I did finde, Was by descent of olde Acteons kinde ; A Brache, which if I doe not aime amiffe, For all the world is just like one of his: She's named Loue, and fcarce yet knowes her duty ; Her Damme's my Ladies pretty Beagle, Beauty. I bred her vp my felfe with wondrous charge, Vntill fhe grew to be exceeding large, And waxt fo wanton, that I did abhorre it, And put her out amongst my neighbours for it. The next is Luft, a Hound that's kept abroad Mongft fome of mine acquaintance, but a Toad Is not more loathfome : 'tis a Curre will range Extreamely, and is euer full of mange :

And

And caufe it is infectious, fhe's not wunt To come among the reft, but when they hunt. *Hate* is the third, a Hound both deepe and long : His Sire is True, or elfe fuppofed Wrong. He'le haue a fnap at all that paffe him by. And yet purfues his game most eagerly. With him goes *Enuie* coupled, a leane Curre, And yet fhe'le hold out, hunt we ne're fo farre : She pineth much, and feedeth little to, Yet ftands and fnarleth at the reft that doe. Then there's *Revenge*, a wondrous deep-mouth'd dog, So fleet, I'me faine to hunt him with a clog, Yet many times he'le much out-ftrip his bounds, And hunts not clofely with the other Hounds : He'le venter on a Lyon in his ire; Curft Choller was his Damme, and Wrong his Sire. This Choller, is a Brache, that's very old, And fpends her mouth too-much to haue it hold : She's very teafty; an vnpleafing Curre, That bites the very Stones, if they but fturre : Or when that ought but her difpleafure moues, She'le bite and fnap at any one fhe loues. But my quicke fcented'ft Dogge is Iaeloufie, The trueft of this breede's in Italie. The Damme of mine would hardly fill a Gloue, It was a Ladies little Dogge, cal'd Loue : The Sire a poore deformed Curre, nam'd Feare; As fhagged and as rough as is a *Beare* :

And

And yet the Whelpe turn'd after neither kinde, For he is very large, and nere-hand blinde. Farre-off, hee feemeth of a pretty culler, But doth not proue fo, when you view him fuller. A vile fufpitious Beaft ; whofe lookes are bad, And I doe feare in time he will grow mad. To him I couple Auarice, ftill poore ; Yet fhee deuoures as much as twenty more : A thoufand Horfe fhee in her paunch can put, Yet whine, as if fhe had an emptie gut ; And having gorg'd what might a Land have found, Shee'le catch for more, and, hide it in the ground. Ambition is a Hound as greedy full; But hee for all the daintieft bits doth cull: Hee fcornes to licke vp Crumbs beneath the Table, Hee'le fetch't from boards and fhelues, if he be able : Nay, hee can climbe, if neede be; and for that With him I hunt the Martine, and the Cat: And yet fometimes in mounting, hee's fo quicke, Hee fetches falls, are like to breake his necke. Feare is wel-mouth'd, but fubiect to Distrust; A Stranger cannot make him take a Cruft: A little thing will foone his courage quaile, And 'twixt his legges hee euer claps his Taile. With him, Defpaire, now, often coupled goes, Which by his roring mouth each hunts-man knowes. None hath a better minde vnto the game; But hee giues off, and alwaies feemeth lame.

My

My bloud-hound *Cruelty*, as fwift as wind, Hunts to the death, and neuer comes behind; Who, but fhe's ftrapt, and mufled to, withall, Would eate her fellowes and the prey and all. And yet, fhe cares not much for any food; Vnleffe it be the pureft harmeleffe blood.

All thefe are kept abroad at charge of meny, They doe not coft me in a yeare a penny. But there's two couple of a midling fize, That feldome paffe the fight of my owne eyes. Hope, on whofe head I'ue laid my life to pawne ; *Compassion*, that on every one will fawne. This would, when 'twas a whelpe, with *Rabets* play Or *Lambes*, and let them goe vnhurt away : Nay, now fhe is of growth, fhee'le now and then Catch you a Hare, and let her goe agen. The two laft, Ioy, and Sorrow; make me wonder, For they can ne're agree, nor bide afunder. *Iov*'s euer wanton, and no order knowes, She'le run at Larkes, or ftand and barke at Crowes. Sorrow goes by her, and ne're moues his eye: Yet both doe ferue to helpe make vp the cry : Then comes behinde all thefe to beare the bafe. Two couple more of a farre larger Race, Such wide-mouth'd Trollops, that 'twould doe you good, To heare their loud-loud *Ecchoes* teare the Wood: There's Vanity, who by her gaudy Hide, May farre away from all the reft be fpide,

Κk

Though

Though huge, yet quicke, for fhe's now here, now there; Nay, looke about you, and fhe's euery where : Yet euer with the reft, and ftill in chace, Right fo, Inconstancie fils every place ; And yet fo ftrange a fickle natur'd Hound, Looke for her, and fhe's no where to be found. Weakeneffe is no faire Dogge vnto the eye, And yet fhe hath her proper qualitie. But there's Prefumption, when he heat hath got, He drownes the Thunder, and the Cannon-fhot : And when at Start, he his full roaring makes, The Earth doth tremble, and the Heauen fhakes : Thefe were my Dogs, ten couple iuft in all, Whom by the name of Satyres I doe call: Mad Curs they be, and I can ne're come nigh them, But I'me in danger to be bitten by them. Much paines I tooke, and fpent dayes not a few, To make them keepe together, and hunt true: Which yet I doe fuppofe had neuer bin, But that I had a Scourge to keepe them in. Now when that I this Kennell first had got, Out of mine owne Demeanes I hunted not, Saue on these Downes, or among yonder Rocks, After those beafts that spoyl'd our Parish Flockes: Nor during that time, was I euer wont, With all my Kennell in one day to hunt: Nor had done yet, but that this other yeere, Some Beafts of Prey that haunt the Deferts heere,

Did

. .

Did not alone for many Nights together Deuoure, fometime a Lambe, fometime a Weather : And fo difquiet many a poore mans Heard, But thereof loofing all were much afeard. Yea, I among the reft, did fare as bad, Or rather worfe : for the beft \*Ewes I had. \*Hopes. (Whofe breed fhould be my meanes of life and gaine, Were in one Euening by these Monsters flaine : Which mifchiefe I refolued to repay, Or elfe grow defperate and hunt all away. For in a furie fuch as you fhall fee Hunts-men, in miffing of their fport will be) I vow'd a *Monster* should not lurke about In all this *Prouince*, but I'de finde him out. And thereupon without refpect or care, How lame, how full, or how vnfit they were, In haft vnkennell'd all my roaring crew, Who were as mad, as if my mind they knew; And e're they trail'd a flight-flot, the fierce Curres, Hadrous'da Hart, and through Brakes, Bryars, and Furres Follow'd at gaze fo clofe, that Loue and Feare Got in together, and had furely, there Quite ouerthrowne him, but that Hope thrust in 'Twixt both, and fau'd the pinching of his skin. Whereby he fcap't, till courfing ouerthwart, Despaire came in, and grip't him to the hart. I hallowed in the refdue to the fall, And for an entrance, there I flefh't them all : Which Kk 2

Which hauing done, I dip'd my ftaffe in blood And onward led my *Thunder* to the Wood; Where what they did, I'le tell you out anon, My keeper calles me, and I muft be gon. Goe, if you pleafe a while, attend your Flocks, And when the *Sunne* is ouer yonder Rocks, Come to this *Caue* againe, where I will be, If that my *Gardian*, fo much fauour me.

Yet if you pleafe, let vs three fing a ftraine, Before you turne your fheepe into the Plaine.

Willie.

I am content.-

*Cuddy*. -As well content am I.

Philarete.

Then Will begin, and wee'le the reft fupply.



Willie.

S Hepheard, would these Gates were ope, Thou might'st take with vs thy fortunes.

Phil.

#### Philarete.

No, I'le make this narrow scope, (Since my Fate doth so importune) Meanes vnto a wider Hope.

#### Cuddy.

Would thy Shepheardeffe were here, Who belou'd, loues fo dearely?

#### Philarete.

Not for both your Flocks, I fweare, And the gaine they yeeld you yeerely, Would I fo much wrong my Deare.

Yet, to me, nor to this Place, Would she now be long a stranger: She would hold it in disgrace, (If she fear'd not more my danger) Where I am to shew her face.

#### Willie.

Shepheard, we would wish no harmes, But something that might content thee.

#### Philarete.

Wish me then within her armes; And that wish will ne're repent me, If your wishes might proue charmes.

Kk 3

Willie.

#### Willie.

Be thy Prifon her embrace, Be thy ayre her fweeteft breathing.

#### Cuddy.

Be thy prospect her sweet Face, For each looke a kisse bequeathing, And appoint thy selfe the place.

#### Philarete.

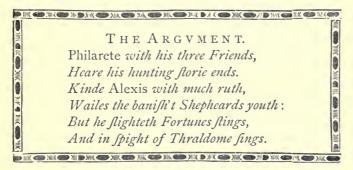
Nay pray, hold there, for I should scantly then, Come meete you here this afternoone agen : But fare you well, since wishes have no power, Let vs depart and keepe the pointed houre.

The

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# The Shepheards Hunting.

# The third Eglogue.



PHILARETE. CVDDY. ALEXIS. WILLY.

#### Philarete.

SO, now I fee y'are *Shepheards* of your word, Thus were you wont to promife, and to doe.

#### Cuddy.

Kk4

More then our promife is, we can afford, We come our felues, and bring another to : *Alexis*, whom thou know'ft well is no foe :

Who

Who loues thee much : and I doe know that he Would faine a hearer of thy Hunting be.

#### Philarete.

Alexis you are welcome, for you know You cannot be but welcome where I am; You euer were a friend of mine in flow, And I haue found you are indeed the fame: Vpon my first restraint you hither came, And proffered me more tokens of your loue, Then it were fit my fmall deferts should proue.

#### Alexis.

'Tis ftill your vfe to vnderprife your merit ; Be not fo coy to take my proffered loue, 'Twill neither vnbefeeme your *worth* nor *fpirit*. To offer court'fie doth thy friend behoue : And which are fo, this is a place to proue.

Then once againe I fay, if *caufe* there be. First make a *tryall*, if thou please, of me.

#### Philarete.

Thankes good *Alexis*; fit downe by me heere, I haue a taske, thefe *Shepheards* know, to doe; A *Tale* already told this Morne well neere, With which I very faine would forward goe, And am as willing thou fhould'ft heare it to: But thou canft neuer vnderftand this laft,

Till I have also told thee what is past.

#### Willie.

Willy.

It fhall not neede, for I fo much prefum'd, I on your mutuall friendfhips, might be bold, That I a freedome to my felfe affum'd, To make him know, what is already told. If I haue done amiffe, then you may fcold. But in my telling I preuifed this, He knew not whofe, nor to what end it is.

#### Philarete.

Well, now he may, for heere my Tale goes on : My eager Dogges and I to Wood are gon. Where, beating through the Conucrts, euery Hound A feuerall *Game* had in a moment found : I rated them, but they purfu'd their pray, And as it fell (by hap) tooke all one way. Then I began with quicker fpeed to follow, And teaz'd them on, with a more chearefull hallow : That foone we paffed many weary miles, Tracing the fubtile game through all their wiles. These doubl'd, those re-doubled on the scent, Still keeping in full chafe where ere they went. Vp Hils, downe Cliffes, through Bogs, and ouer Plaines, Stretching their Mulicke to the higheft straines. That when fome Thicket hid them from mine eye, My eare was rauifh'd with their melodie. Nor croft we onely Ditches, Hedges, Furrowes, But Hamlets, Tithings, Parifhes, and Burrowes :

They

They followed where fo eu'r the game did go, Through Kitchin, Parlor, Hall, and Chamber to. And, as they paff'd the City, and the Court, My Prince look'd out, and daign'd to view my fport. Which then (although I fuffer for it now) (If fome fay true) he liking did allow; And fo much (had I had but wit to ftay) I might my felfe (perhaps) haue heard him fay. But I, that time, as much as any daring, More for my pleafure then my fafetie caring ; Seeing fresh game from euery couert rife, (Croffing by thousands still before their eyes) Rufh'd in, and then following clofe my Hounds, Some beafts I found lie dead, fome full of wounds, Among the willows, fcarce with ftrength to moue, One I found heere, another there, whom Loue Had grip'd to death : and, in the felfe-fame ftate, Lay one deuour'd by Enuy, one by Hate; Lust had bit fome, but I foone past beside them, Their feftr'd wounds fo ftuncke, none could abide them. Choller hurt diuers, but Revenge kild more : Feare frighted all, behinde him and before. Despaire draue on a huge and mighty heape, Forcing fome downe from Rocks and Hils to leape : Some into water, fome into the fire, So on themfelues he made them wreake his ire. But I remember, as I paff'd that way, Where the great King and Prince of Shepheards lay, About

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About the wals were hid, fome (once more knowne) That my fell Curre Ambition had o'rethrowne : Many I heard, purfu'd by *Pitty*, cry; And oft I faw my Bloud-Hound, Cruelty, Eating her paffage euen to the hart, Whither once gotten, fhe is loath to part. All pli'd it well, and made fo loud a cry, 'Twas heard beyond the Shores of Britany. Some rated them, fome ftorm'd, fome lik'd the game, Some thought me worthy praife, fome worthy blame. But I, not fearing th'one, mif-fteeming t'other, Both, in fhrill hallowes and loud yernings fmother. Yea, the ftrong mettled, and my long-breath'd crew, Seeing the game increasing in their view, Grew the more frolicke, and the courfes length Gaue better breath, and added to their ftrength. Which *Ioue* perceiuing, for *Ioue* heard their cries Rumbling amongst the Spheares concauities : Hee mark'd their courfe, and courages increafe, Saying, 'twere pitty fuch a chafe fhould ceafe. And therewith fwore their mouthes fhould neuer waft. But hunt as long's mortality did laft. Soone did they feele the power of his great gift, And I began to finde their pace more fwift : I follow'd, and I rated, but in vaine Striu'd to o'retake, or take them vp againe. They neuer ftayed fince, nor nights nor dayes, But to and fro ftill run a thoufand wayes :

Yea,

Yea, often to this place where now I lie, They'l wheele about to cheare me with their cry; And one day in good time will vengeance take On fome offenders, for their Mafters fake: For know, my Friends, my freedome in this fort For them I lofe, and making my felfe fport.

Willy.

Why ? was there any harme at all in this ?

*Philarete.* No, *Willy*, and I hope yet none there is.

Willy.

How comes it then ?---

#### Philarete.

Note, and I'le tell the how? Thou know'ft that *Truth* and *Innocency* now, If plac'd with meanneffe, fuffers more defpight Then *Villainies*, accompan'ed with might. But thus it fell, while that my *Hounds* purfu'd Their noyfome prey, and euery field laid ftrew'd With *Monfters*, hurt and flaine; vpon a beaft, More fubtile, and more noyfome then the reft, My leane-flanckt Bitch, cald *Enuy*, hapt to light: And, as her wont is, did fo furely bite, That, though fhee left behinde fmall outward fmart, The wounds were deepe, and rankled to the hart. This, joyning to fome other, that of late, Were very eagerly purfu'd by *Hate*,

(To

(To fit their purpofe having taken leafure) Did thus confpire to worke me a difpleafure. For imitation, farre furpaffing Apes, They laide afide their Foxe and Woluish shapes, And fhrowded in the skinnes of harmleffe Sheepe Into by-wayes, and open paths did creepe; Where, they (as hardly drawing breath) did ly, Shewing their wounds to euery paffer by; To make them thinke that they were fheepe fo foyl'd, And by my Dogges, in their late hunting, fpoyl'd. Befide, fome other that enuy'd my game, And, for their pastime, kept such Monsters tame: As, you doe know, there's many for their pleafure Keepe Foxes, Beares, & Wolues, as fome great treafure : Yea, many get their liuing by them to, And fo did ftore of thefe, I fpeake of, do. Who, feeing that my Kennell had affrighted, Or hurt fome Vermine wherein they delighted; And finding their owne power by much to weake, Their Malice on my Innocence to wreake, Swolne with the deepeft rancour of defpight, Some of our greateft Shepheards Folds by night They clofely entred ; and there having ftain'd Their hands in *villany*, of mee they plain'd, Affirming, (without *[hame, or honefly,*) I, and my Dogges, had done it purpofely. Whereat they ftorm'd, and cald mee to a tryall, Where Innocence preuailes not, nor denyall:

But

But for that *caufe*, heere in this place I lie, Where none fo merry as my dogges, and I.

#### Cuddy.

Beleeue it, heere's a *Tale* will futen well, For *Shepheards* in another *Age* to tell.

#### Willy.

And thou fhalt be remembred with delight,
By this, hereafter, many a Winters night.
For, of this fport another Age will ring;
Yea, Nymphes that are vnborne thereof fhall fing,
And not a Beauty on our Greenes fhall play,
That hath not heard of this thy hunting day.

#### Philarete.

It may be fo, for if that gentle *Swaine*, Who wonnes by *Tauy*, on the *Wefterne plaine*, Would make the *Song*, fuch life his *Verfe* can giue, Then I doe know my *Name* might euer liue.

#### Alexis.

But tell me; are our *Plaines* and *Nymphs* forgot, And canft thou frolicke in thy trouble be?

#### Philarete.

Can I, *Alexis*, fayft thou? Can I not, That am refolu'd to fcorne more mifery?

Alexis.

Alexis.

Oh, but that youth's yet greene, and young bloud hot, And *liberty* muft needs be fweet to thee. But, now moft fweet whil'ft euery bufhy *Vale*, And *Groue*, and *Hill*, rings of the *Nightingale*.

Me thinkes, when thou remembreft thofe *faveet layes* Which thou would'ft leade thy *Shepheardeffe* to heare, Each Euening tyde among the *Leauy fprayes*, The thought of that fhould make thy freedome deare : For now, whil'ft euery *Nymph* on *Holy-dayes* Sports with fome *iolly Lad*, and maketh cheere,

Thine, fighes for thee, and mew'd vp from refort, Will neither play her felfe, nor fee their fport.

Thole *Shepheards* that were many a Morning wont, Vnto their Boyes to leaue the tender *Heard*; And beare thee company when thou didft hunt; Me thinkes the fport thou haft fo gladly fhar'd Among thole *Swaynes* fhould make thee thinke vpon't, For't feemes all vaine, now, that was once indear'd.

It cannot be : fince I could make relation, How for leffe *caufe* thou haft beene deepe in *paffion*.

#### Philarete.

'Tis true: my tender heart was euer yet Too capable of fuch conceits as thefe; I neuer faw that *Obiect*, but from it, The *Paffions* of my *Loue* I could encreafe.

Thofe

Those things which moue not other men a whit, I can, and doe make vfe of, if I pleafe :

When I am fad, to fadneffe I apply, Each *Bird*, and *Tree*, and *Flowre* that I paffe by.

So, when I will be merry, I afwell Something for mirth from euery thing can draw, From *Miferie*, from *Prifons*, nay from *Hell*: And as when to my *minde*, griefe giues a flaw, Beft comforts doe but make my woes more fell: So when I'me bent to *Mirth*, from mifchiefes paw. (Though ceas'd vpon me) I would fomething cull, That fpight of *care*, fhould make my *ioyes* more full.

I feele thofe wants, *Alexis*, thou doeft name, Which fpight of youths affections I fuftaine; Or elfe, for what is't I haue gotten *Fame*, And am more knowne then many an *elder Swaine*? If fuch defires I had not learn'd to tame, (Since many pipe much better on this *Plaine*:)

But tune your *Reedes*, and I will in a *Song*, Expressed for the state of the stat

# Sonnet.

I That ere'st-while the worlds sweet Ayre did draw, (Grac'd by the fairest euer Mortall saw;)

Now

Now closely pent, with walles of Ruth-leffe flone, Confume my Dayes, and Nights and all alone.

When I was wont to fing of Shepheards loues, My walkes were Fields, and Downes, and Hils, and Groues: But now (alas) fo strict is my hard doome, Fields, Downes, Hils, Groues, and al's but one poore roome.

Each Morne, as foone as Day-light did appeare, With Natures Musicke Birds would charme mine eare: Which now (instead) of their melodious straines, Heare, ratling Shackles, Gyues, and Boults, and Chaines.

But, though that all the world's delight forfake me, I have a Muse, and the thall Musicke make me: Whose ayrie Notes, in spight of closest cages, Shall give content to me, and after ages.

Nor doe I paffe for all this outward ill, My hearts the fame, and vndeiected still; And which is more then fome in freedome winne, I have true rest, and peace, and ioy within.

And then my Mind, that fpight of prifon's free, When ere fhe pleafes any where can be; Shee's in an houre, in France, Rome, Turky, Spaine, In Earth, in Hell, in Heauen, and here againe.

Ll

Yet

Yet there's another comfort in my woe, My caufe is fpread, and all the world may know, My fault's no more, but fpeaking Truth, and Reafon; No Debt, nor Theft, nor Murther, Rape, or Treafon.

Nor shall my foes with all their Might and Power, Wipe out their shame, nor yet this fame of our : Which when they finde, they shall my fate enuie, Till they grow leane, and sicke, and mad, and die.

Then though my Body here in Prifon rot, And my wrong'd Satyres feeme a while forgot: Yet, when both Fame, and life hath left those men, My Verse and I'le reuiue, and liue agen.

So thus enclos'd, I beare afflictions load, But with more true content then fome abroad; For whilf their thoughts, doe feele my Scourges fting, In bands I'le leape, and dance, and laugh, and fing.

#### Alexis.

Why now I fee thou droup'ft not with thy care, Neither exclaim'ft thou on thy hunting day; But doft with vnchang'd refolution beare, The heauy burthen of exile away. All that did truely know thee, did conceaue, Thy actions with thy fpirit ftill agree'd; Their good conceit thou doeft no whit bereaue, But fheweft that thou art ftill thy felfe indeed.

If

If that thy mind to bafeneffe now defcends, Thou'lt iniure *Vertue*, and deceive thy friends.

Willie.

Alexis, he will iniure Vertue much, But more his friends, and most of all himselfe, If on that common barre his minde but touch, It wrackes his fame vpon difgraces fhelfe. Whereas if thou fteere on that happy courfe, Which in thy iuft aduenture is begun ; No thwarting Tide, nor aduerfe blaft fhall force Thy Barke without the Channels bounds to run. Thou art the fame thou wert, for ought I fee, When thou didft freely on the Mountaines hunt, In nothing changed yet, vnleffe it be More merrily difpos'd then thou wert wont. Still keepe thee thus, fo other fhall know, Vertue can giue content in midst of woe. And fhe (though *mightines* with frownes doth threat) That, to be Innocent, is to be great, Thriue and farewell.

> *Alexis.* —In this thy trouble flourifh.

*Cuddy.* While those that wish thee ill, fret, pine, and perifh.

#### Ll z The

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# The fourth Eglogue.

THE ARGVMENT. ThE ARGVMENT. Philaret on Willy calls, To fing out his Paftorals: Warrants Fame fhall grace his Rimes, Spight of Enuy and the Times; And fherees how in care he vfes, To take comfort from his Mufes.

#### PHILARETE. WILLIE.

Philarete. PRethee, Willy tell me this, What new accident there is, That thou (once the blytheft Lad) Art become fo wondrous fad? And fo careleffe of thy quill, As if thou had'ft loft thy skill? Thou wert wont to charme thy flocks, And among the maffy rocks

Haft

Haft fo chear'd me with thy Song, That I haue forgot my wrong. Something hath thee furely croft, That thy old want thou haft loft. Tell me : Haue I ought mif-faid That hath made thee ill-apaid ? Hath fome Churle done thee a fpight ? Doft thou miffe a Lambe to night ? Frowns thy faireft *Shepheards* Laffe ? Or how comes this ill to paffe ? Is there any difcontent Worfe then this my banifhment ?

#### Willie.

Why, doth that fo euill feeme That thou nothing worft doft deeme ? Shepheards, there full many be, That will change *Contents* with thee. Thofe that choofe their Walkes at will, On the Valley or the Hill. Or thofe pleafures boaft of can, Groues or Fields may yeeld to man : Neuer come to know the reft, Wherewithall thy minde is bleft. Many a one that oft reforts To make vp the troope at fports. And in company fome while, Happens to ftraine forth a fmile. L1 3

Feeles

Feeles more want, and outward fmart, And more inward griefe of hart Then this place can bring to thee, While thy mind remaineth free. Thou bewail'ft my want of mirth, But what find'ft thou in this earth, Wherein ought may be beleeu'd Worth to make me Ioy'd ; or grieu'd ? And yet feele I (naitheleffe) Part of both I muft confeffe. Sometime, I of mirth doe borrow, Otherwhile as much of forrow ; But, my prefent ftate is fuch, As, nor Ioy, nor grieue I much.

#### Philarete.

Why, hath *Willy* then fo long Thus forborne his wonted Song ? Wherefore doth he now let fall, His well-tuned *Paftorall* ? And my eares that mufike barre, Which I more long after farre, Then the liberty I want.

#### Willy,

That, were very much to grant, But, doth this hold alway lad, Thofe that fing not, muft be fad ?

Did'ft

Did'ft thou euer that Bird heare Sing well ; that fings all the yeare ? *Tom* the *Piper* doth not play Till he weares his Pipe away : There's a time to flacke the ftring, And a time to leaue to fing.

#### Philarete.

Yea ; but no man now is ftill, That can fing, or tune a quill. Now to chant it, were but reafon ; Song and Musicke are in seafon. Now in this fweet iolly tide, Is the earth in all her pride : The faire Lady of the May Trim'd vp in her beft array; Hath inuited all the Swaines. With the Laffes of the Plaines. To attend vpon her fport At the places of refort. Coridon (with his bould Rout) Hath alredy been about For the elder Shepheards dole, And fetch'd in the Summer-Pole: Whil'ft the reft haue built a Bower. To defend them from a fhower; Seil'd fo clofe, with boughes all greene, Tytan cannot pry betweene.

L14

Now

Now the Dayrie-Wenches dreame Of their Strawberries and Creame : And each doth her felfe aduance To be taken in, to dance : Euery one that knowes to fing, Fits him for his Carrolling : So do those that hope for meede, Either by the Pipe or Reede: And though I am kept away, I doe heare (this very day) Many learned Groomes doe wend, For the Garlands to contend. Which a Nimph that hight Defart, (Long a ftranger in this part) With her own faire hand hath wrought A rare worke (they fay) paft thought, As appeareth by the name, For fhe cals them Wreathes of Fame. She hath fet in their due place Eu'ry flowre that may grace; And among a thoufand moe, (Whereof fome but ferue for fhew) She hath woue in Daphnes tree, That they may not blafted be. Which with Time fhe edg'd about, Leaft the worke fhould rauell out. And that it might wither neuer, I intermixt it with Liue-euer.

Thefe

Thefe are to be fhar'd among, Those that doe excell for fong : Or their paffions can rehearfe In the fmooth'ft and fweeteft verfe. Then, for those among the reft, That can play and pipe the beft. There's a Kidling with the Damme, A fat Weather, and a Lambe. And for those that leapen far, Wraftle, Runne, and throw the Barre, There's appointed guerdons to. He, that beft, the first can doe. Shall, for his reward, be paid, With a Sheep-hooke, faire in-laid With fine Bone, of a ftrange Beaft That men bring out of the Weft. For the next, a Scrip of red, Taffel'd with fine coloured Thred, There's prepared for their meed, That in running make most speede, (Or the cunning Meafures foote) Cups of turned Maple-roote: Whereupon the skilfull man Hath ingrau'd the Loues of Pan: And the laft hath for his due, A fine Napkin wrought with blew. Then, my Willy, why art thou Careleffe of thy merit now?

What

What doft thou heere, with a wight That is fhut vp from delight, In a folitary den, As not fit to liue with men? Goe, my Willy, get thee gone, Leaue mee in exile alone. Hye thee to that merry throng, And amaze them with thy Song. Thou art young, yet fuch a Lay Neuer grac'd the month of May, As (if they prouoke thy skill) Thou canft fit vnto thy Quill, I with wonder heard thee fing, At our laft yeeres Reuelling. Then I with the reft was free. When vnknowne I noted thee: And perceiu'd the ruder Swaines, Enuy thy farre fweeter ftraines. Yea, I faw the Lasse cling Round about thee in a Ring: As if each one iealous were, Any but her felfe fhould heare. And I know they yet do long For the res'due of thy fong. Haft thee then to fing it forth; Take the benefit of worth. And *Defert* will fure bequeath Fames faire Garland for thy wreath, Hye thee, Willy, hye away.

Willy.

#### Willy.

Phila, rather let mee ftay, And be defolate with thee. Then at those their Reuels bee, Nought fuch is my skill I wis, As indeed thou deem'ft it is. But what ere it be. I muft Be content, and fhall I truft. For a Song I doe not paffe, Mong'ft my friends, but what (alas) Should I have to doe with them That my Muficke doe contemne? Some there are, as well I wot, That the fame yet fauour not : Yet I cannot well auow, They my Carrols difalow : But fuch malice I haue fpid, 'Tis as much as if they did.

#### Philarete.

*Willy*, What may those men be, Are fo ill, to malice thee ?

#### Willy.

Some are worthy-well efteem'd, Some without worth are fo deem'd. Others of fo bafe a fpirit, They haue nor efteeme, nor merit.

Phil.

#### Philarete.

What's the wrong ?-----

#### Willy.

A flight offence, Wherewithall I can difpence; But hereafter for their fake. To my felfe I'le muficke make.

#### Philarete.

What, becaufe fome Clowne offends, Wilt thou punifh all thy friends?

#### Willy.

Do not, *Phill*, mif-vnderftand mee, Thofe that loue mee may command mee, But, thou know'ft, I am but yong, And the *Paftorall* I fung, Is by fome fuppos'd to be, (By a ftraine) too high for me : So they kindly let me gaine, Not my labour for my paine. Truft me, I doe wonder why They fhould me my owne deny. Though I'me young, I fcorne to flit On the wings of borrowed wit. I'le make my owne feathers reare me, Whither others cannot beare me.

Yet

Yet I'le keepe my skill in ftore, Till I'ue feene fome Winters more.

#### Pillarete.

But, in earneft, mean'ft thou fo? Then thou art not wife, I trow : Better fhall aduife thee *Pan*. For thou doft not rightly than : That's the ready way to blot All the credit thou haft got. Rather in thy Ages prime, Get another ftart of Time : And make those that so fond be. (Spight of their owne dulneffe) fee, That the facred Mules can Make a childe in yeeres, a man. It is knowne what thou canft doe, For it is not long agoe, When that Cuddy, Thou, and I, Each the others skill to try, At Saint Dunstanes charmed well, (As fome prefent there can tell) Sang vpon a fudden Theame, Sitting by the Crimfon ftreame. Where, if thou didft well or no, Yet remaines the Song to fhow, Much experience more I'ue had, Of thy skill (thou happy Lad)

And

And would make the world to know it; But that time will further flow it. Enuy makes their tongues now runne More then doubt of what is done. For that needs must be thy owne, Or to be fome others knowne : But how then wil't fuit vnto What thou fhalt hereafter do? Or I wonder where is hee. Would with that fong part to thee. Nay, were there fo mad a Swaine, Could fuch glory fell for gaine; Phæbus would not haue combin'd, That gift with fo bafe a minde. Neuer did the Nine impart The fweet fecrets of their Art, Vnto any that did fcorne, We fhould fee their fauours worne. Therefore vnto thofe that fay, Where they pleas'd to fing a Lay, They could doo't, and will not tho ; This I fpeake, for this I know: None ere drunke the Thespian (pring, And knew how, but he did fing. For, that once infus'd in man, Makes him thew't doe what he can. Nay, those that doe onely fip, Or, but eu'n their fingers dip

In

In that facred *Fount* (poore Elues) Of that brood will fhew themfelues. Yea, in hope to get them fame, They will fpeake, though to their fhame. Let those then at thee repine, That by their wits meafure thine ; Needs those Songs must be thine owne, And that one day will be knowne. That poore imputation to, I my felfe do vndergoe: But it will appeare ere long, That 'twas Enuy fought our wrong. Who at twice-ten haue fung more, Then fome will doe, at fourefcore. Cheere thee (honeft Willy) then, And begin thy Song agen.

#### Willy.

Faine I would, but I doe feare When againe my Lines they heare, If they yeeld they are my Rimes, They will faine fome other Crimes; And 'tis no fafe ventring-by Where we fee *Detraction* ly. For doe what I can, I doubt, She will picke fome quarrell out; And I oft haue heard defended, *Little faid, is foone amended*.

Phil.

#### Philarete.

See'ft thou not in cleareft dayes, Oft thicke fogs cloud Heau'ns rayes. And that vapours which doe breath From the earths groffe wombe beneath, Seeme not to vs with black fteames, To pollute the Sunnes bright beames, And yet vanish into ayre, Leauing it (vnblemifht) faire? So (my Willy) fhall it bee With Detractions breath on thee. It shall neuer rife fo hie. As to ftaine thy Poefie. As that Sunne doth oft exhale Vapours from each rotten Vale; Poefie fo fometime draines, Groffe conceits from muddy braines; Mifts of Enuy, fogs of fpight, Twixt mens judgements and her light : But fo much her power may do, That fhee can diffolue them to. If thy Verfe doe brauely tower, As fhee makes wing, fhe gets power : Yet the higher fhe doth fore, Shee's affronted ftill the more : Till fhee to the high'ft hath paft, Then fhe refts with fame at laft.

Let

Let nought therefore, thee affright : But make forward in thy flight: For if I could match thy Rime, To the very Starres I'de clime. There begin again, and flye, Till I reach'd Æternity. But (alaffe) my Mufe is flow: For thy place fhee flags too low: Yea, the more's her hapleffe fate, Her fhort wings were clipt of late. And poore I, her fortune ruing, Am my felfe put vp a muing. But if I my Cage can rid, I'le flye where I neuer did. And though for her fake I'me croft, Though my beft hopes I have loft, And knew fhe would make my trouble Ten times more then ten times double : I fhould loue and keepe her to, Spight of all the world could doe. For though banish't from my flockes, And confin'd within thefe rockes, Here I wafte away the light, And confume the fullen Night, She doth for my comfort ftay, And keepes many cares away. Though I miffe the flowry Fields, With those fweets the Spring-tyde yeelds,

M m

Though

Though I may not fee those Groues, Where the Shepheards chant their Loues, (And the Laffes more excell, Then the fweet voyc'd *Philomel*) Though of all those pleafures past, Nothing now remaines at laft, But *Remembrance* (poore reliefe) That more makes, then mends my griefe : Shee's my mindes companion ftill, Maugre Enuies euill will. (Whence fhe fhould be driuen to, Wer't in mortals power to do.) She doth tell me where to borrow Comfort in the midft of forrow ; Makes the defolateft place To her prefence be a grace ; And the blackeft difcontents To be pleafing ornaments. In my former dayes of bliffe, Her diuine skill taught me this, That from euery thing I faw, I could fome inuention draw: And raife pleafure to her height, Through the meaneft objects fight. By the murmure of a fpring, Or the leaft boughes rufteling. By a Dazie whofe leaues fpred, Shut when *Tytan* goes to bed ;

Or

Or a fhady bufh or tree, She could more infuse in mee. Then all Natures beauties can. In fome other wifer man. By her helpe I alfo now, Make this churlifh place allow Some things that may fweeten gladnes, In the very gall of fadnes. The dull loanneffe, the blacke fhade, That thefe hanging vaults have made, The ftrange Mulicke of the waues, Beating on thefe hollow Caues, This blacke Den which Rocks emboffe Ouer-growne with eldeft Moffe. The rude Portals that give light, More to Terror then Delight. This my Chamber of Neglect, Wall'd about with Difrefpect, From all thefe and this dull ayre, A fit object for Despaire, She hath taught me by her might To draw comfort and delight. Therefore thou best earthly bliffe, I will cherifh thee for this. Poefie; thou fweeteft content That e're Heau'n to mortals lent : Though they as a trifle leaue thee Whofe dull thoughts cannot conceiue thee, Though Mm 2

Though thou be to them a fcorne, That to nought but earth are borne : Let my life no longer be Then I am in loue with thee. Though our wife ones call thee madneffe Let me neuer tafte of gladneffe. If I loue not thy mad'ft fits, More then all their greateft wits. And though fome too feeming holy, Doe account thy raptures folly : Thou doft teach me to contemne, What make *Knaues* and *Fooles* of them. Oh high power ! that oft doth carry Men aboue\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Willie.

Good *Philarete* tarry, I doe feare thou wilt be gon, Quite aboue my reach anon. The kinde flames of Poefie Haue now borne thy thoughts fo high, That they vp in Heauen be, And haue quite forgotten me. Call thy felfe to minde againe, Are thefe Raptures for a Swaine, That attends on lowly Sheepe, And with fimple Heards doth keepe ?

Philarete.

#### Philarete.

Thankes my Willie; I had runne Till that Time had lodg'd the Sunne, If thou had'ft not made me ftay; But thy pardon here I pray. Lou'd Apolo's facred fire Had rais'd vp my fpirits higher Through the loue of Poefie, Then indeed they vfe to flye. But as I faid, I fay ftill, If that I had Willi's skill, Enuie nor Detractions tongue, Should ere make me leaue my fong : But I'de fing it euery day Till they pin'd themfelues away. Be thou then aduis'd in this. Which both iuft and fitting is : Finish what thou hast begun, Or at leaft ftill forward run. Haile and Thunder ill hee'l beare That a blaft of winde doth feare : And if words will thus afray thee, Prethee how will deeds difmay thee? Doe not thinke fo rathe a Song Can paffe through the vulgar throng, And efcape without a touch, Or that they can hurt it much : Mm 3

Frofts

Frofts we fee doe nip that thing Which is forward'ft in the Spring : Yet at laft for all fuch lets Somewhat of the reft it gets. And I'me fure that fo maift thou, Therefore my kind *Willie* now. Since thy folding time drawes on And I fee thou muft be gon, Thee I earneftly befeech To remember this my fpeech And fome little counfell take, For *Philarete* his fake : And I more of this will fay, If thou come next Holy-day.

FINIS.

The

# 

# The fifth Eglogue.

PHILARETE. ALEXIS.

#### Philaretc.

A Lexis, if thy worth doe not difdaine The humble friendship of a meaner Swaine, Or fome more needfull businesse of the day, Vrge thee to be too hasty on thy way; Come (gentle Shepheard) rest thee here by mee, Beneath the shadow of this broad leau'd tree : For though I feeme a stranger, yet mine eye Observes in thee the markes of courtesse :

Mm 4

And

And if my iudgement erre not, noted to, More then in those that more would feeme to doe. Such Vertues thy rare modefty doth hide. Which by their proper lufter I efpy'd; And though long maskt in filence they have beene, I have a Wifedome through that filence feene, Yea, I have learned knowledge from thy tongue. And heard when thou haft in concealement fung. Which me the bolder and more willing made Thus to inuite thee to this homely fhade. And though (it may be) thou could ft neuer fpie, Such worth in me, I might be knowne thereby : In thee I doe; for here my neighbouring Sheepe Vpon the border of these Downes I keepe: Where often thou at Paftorals and Playes, Haft grac'd our Wakes on Summer Holy-dayes : And many a time with thee at this cold fpring Met I, to heare your learned fhepheards fing, Saw them difporting in the fhady Groues, And in chafte Sonnets wooe their chafter Loues : When I, endued with the meaneft skill, Mongft others haue been vrg'd to tune my quill. But, (caufe but little cunning I had got) Perhaps thou faw'ft me, though thou knew'ft me not.

#### Alexis.

Yes *Philaret*, I know thee, and thy name. Nor is my knowledge grounded all on fame :

Art

Art thou not he, that but this other yeere, Scard'ft all the Wolues and Foxes in the Sheere? And in a match at Foot-ball lately tride (Hauing fcarce twenty Satyrs on thy fide) Held'ft play: and though affailed kept'ft thy ftand Gainft all the beft-tride Ruffians in the Land? Did'ft thou not then in dolefull Sonnets mone, When the beloued of great Pan was gone? And at the wedding of faire Thame and Rhine, Sing of their glories to thy Valentine ? I know it, and I must confesse that long In one thing I did doe thy nature wrong : For, till I mark'd the ayme thy Satyrs had, I thought them ouer-bold, and thee halfe mad. But, fince I did more neerely on thee looke, I foone perceiu'd that I all had miftooke; I faw that of a *Cynicke* thou mad'ft flow, Where fince, I finde, that thou wert nothing fo; And that of many thou much blame had'ft got, When as thy Innocency deferu'd it not. But that too good opinion thou haft feem'd To have of me (not fo to be efteem'd,) Preuailes not ought to ftay him who doth feare, He rather fhould reproofes then prayfes heare. 'Tis true, I found thee plaine and honeft to, Which made mee like, then loue, as now I do; And, *Phila*, though a ftranger, this to thee Ile fay, Where I doe loue, I am not coy to ftay.

Phil.

#### Philarete.

Thankes, gentle Swaine, that doft fo foone vnfold What I to thee as gladly would haue told : And thus thy wonted curtefie expreft In kindly entertaining this requeft. Sure, I fhould iniure much my owne content, Or wrong thy loue to ftand on complement : Who haft acquaintance in one word begun, As well as I could in an age haue done. Or by an ouer-weaning flowneffe marre What thy more wifdome hath brought on fo farre. Then fit thou downe, and Ile my minde declare, As freely, as if we familiars were : And if thou wilt but daigne to giue me eare, Something thou mayft for thy more profit heare.

#### Alexis.

Philarete, I willingly obey.

#### Philarete.

Then know, *Alexis*, from that very day, When as I faw thee at thy Shepheards Coate, Where each (I thinke) of other tooke firft note; I meane that Paftor who by *Tauies* fprings, Chafte Shepheards loues in fweeteft numbers fings, And with his Muficke (to his greater fame) Hath late made proud the faireft *Nymphs* of Thame. E'ne

E'ne then (me thought) I did efpy in thee Some vnperceiu'd and hidden worth to bee : Which, in thy more apparant vertues, fhin'd; And, among many, I (in thought) deuin'd, By fomething my conceit had vnderftood, That thou wert markt one of the *Mules* brood, That, made me loue thee: and that Loue I beare Begat a Pitty, and that Pitty, Care: Pitty I had to fee good parts conceal'd, Care I had how to have that good reueal'd, Since 'tis a fault admitteth no excufe, To poffeffe much, and yet put nought in vfe. Hereon I vow'd (if wee two euer met) The first request that I would strive to get, Should be but this, that thou would'ft fnew thy skill, How thou could'ft tune thy Verfes to thy quill : And teach thy Mule in fome well-framed Song, To fhew the Art thou haft fuppreft fo long : Which if my new-acquaintance may obtaine, I will for euer honour this daies gaine.

#### Alexis.

Alas ! my fmall experience fcarce can tell, So much as where thofe *Nymphs*, the *Mufes*, dwell ; Nor (though my flow conceit ftill trauels on) Shall I ere reach to drinke of *Hellicon*. Or, if I might fo fauour'd be to tafte What thofe fweet ftreames but ouer-flow in wafte,

And

And touch *Parnaffus*, where it low'ft doth lie, I feare my skill would hardly flag fo hie.

#### Philarete.

Defpaire not Man, the Gods haue prized nought So deere, that may not be with labour bought : Nor need thy paine be great, fince *Fate* and *Heauen*, That (as a bleffing) at thy birth haue giuen.

#### Alexis.

Why, fay they had ?----

#### Philarete.

Then vfe their gifts thou muft. Or be vngratefull, and fo be vnjuft : For if it cannot truely be deni'd, Ingratitude mens benefits doe hide ; Then more vngratefull muft he be by ods, Who doth conceale the bounty of the Gods.

#### Alexis.

That's true indeed, but *Enuy* haunteth thofe Who feeking Fame, their hidden skill difclofe : Where elfe they might (obfcur'd) from her efpying, Efcape the blafts and danger of enuying : *Cryticks* will cenfure our beft ftraines of Wit, And pur-blind *Ignorance* mifconfter it.

And

And which is bad, (yet worfe then this doth follow) Moft hate the *Mufes*, and contemne *Apollo*.

#### Philarete.

So let them : why fhould wee their hate efteeme ? Is't not enough we of our felues can deeme ? 'Tis more to their difgrace that we fcorne them, Then vnto vs that they our Art contemne. Can we haue better paftime then to fee Their groffe heads may fo much deceiued bee, As to allow those doings beft, where wholly We fcoffe them to their face, and flout their folly ? Or to behold blacke *Enuy* in her prime, Die felfe-confum'd, whilft we vie liues with time : And, in defpight of her, more fame attaine, Then all her malice can wipe out againe ?

#### Alexis.

Yea, but if I appli'd mee to thole ftraines, Who fhould driue forth my Flocks vnto the plaines, Which, whil'ft the *Mufes* reft, and leafure craue, Muft watering, folding, and attendance haue? For if I leaue with wonted care to cherifh Thofe tender *heards*, both I and they fhould perifh.

#### Philarete.

*Alexis*, now I fee thou doft miftake, There is no meaning thou thy Charge forfake ;

Nor

Nor would I wifh thee fo thy felfe abufe, As to neglect thy calling for thy Mule. But, let thefe two, fo each of other borrow, That they may feafon mirth, and leffen forrow. Thy Flocke will helpe thy charges to defray, Thy Mule to paffe the long and teadious day: Or whilft thou tun'ft fweet measures to thy Reed, Thy Sheepe, to liften, will more neere thee feed ; The Wolues will fhun them, birds aboue thee fing, And Lamkins dance about thee in a Ring. Nay, which is more; in this thy low eftate, Thou in contentment shalt with Monarks mate : For mighty Pan, and Ceres, to vs grants, Our Fields and Flocks shall helpe our outward wants : The *Mules* teach vs Songs to put off cares, Grac'd with as rare and fweet conceits as theirs: And we can thinke our Laffes on the Greenes As faire, or fairer, then the faireft Queenes : Or, what is more then most of them shall doe, Wee'le make their iufter fames laft longer to, And haue our Lines by greateft Princes grac'd When both their name and memori's defac'd. Therefore, Alexis, though that fome difdaine The heauenly Musicke of the Rurall plaine, What is't to vs, if they (o'refeene) contemne The dainties which were nere ordain'd for them? And though that there be other-fome enuy The prayfes due to facred Poefie;

Let

Let them difdaine, and fret till they are weary, Wee in our felues haue that fhall make vs merry : Which, he that wants, and had the power to know it, Would giue his life that he might die a Poet.

Alexis.

A braue perfwafion.---

#### Philarete.

----Here thou fee'ft mee pent Within the jawes of ftrict imprifonment ; A fore-lorne Shepheard, voyd of all the meanes, Whereon Mans common hope in danger leanes: Weake in my felfe, exposed to the Hate Of those whose *Enuies* are infatiate: Shut from my friends, banifh'd from all delights; Nay worfe, excluded from the facred Rites. Here I doe liue mongft out-lawes markt for death, As one vnfit to draw the common breath, Where those who to be good did neuer know, Are barred from the meanes fhould make them fo. I fuffer, caufe I wish'd my Country well, And what I more must beare I cannot tell. I'me fure they giue my Body little fcope, And would allow my Minde as little Hope: I wafte my Meanes, which of it felfe is flender, Confume my Time (perhaps my fortunes hinder)

And

And many Croffes haue, which those that can Conceiue no wrong that hurts another man, Will not take note of; though if halfe fo much Should light on them, or their owne perfon touch, Some that themfelues (I feare) moft worthy thinke, With all their helpes would into bafeneffe fhrinke. But, fpight of Hate, and all that Spight can do, I can be patient yet, and merry to. That flender Mule of mine, by which my Name, Though fcarfe deferu'd, hath gain'd a little fame, Hath made mee vnto fuch a Fortune borne, That all misfortunes I know how to fcorne : Yea, midft these bands can fleight the Great'st that bee, As much as their difdaine mifteemes of mee. This Caue, whofe very prefence fome affrights, I haue oft made to Eccho forth delights, And hope to turne, if any Iuftice be, Both fhame and care on those that wish'd it me. For while the World rancke villanies affords, I will not fpare to paint them out in words; Although I still should into troubles runne, I knew what man could act, ere I begun ; And I'le fulfill what my Mule drawes mee to, Maugre all Iayles, and Purgatories to. For whil'ft fhee fets mee honeft task's about, Vertue, or fhee, (I know) will beare mee out : And if, by Fate, th'abufed power of fome Muft, in the worlds-eye, leaue mee ouercome,

They

They fhall find one Fort yet, fo fenc'd I trow, It cannot feare a Mortals ouer-throw. This *Hope*, and *Truft*, that great power did infufe, That firft infpir'd into my breft a *Mufe*, By whom I doe, and euer will contemne All thofe ill haps, my foes defpight, and them.

#### Alexis.

Th'haft fo well (yong *Philaret*) plaid thy part, I am almoft in loue with that fweet Art : And if fome power will but infpire my fong, *Alexis* will not be obfcured long.

#### Philarete.

Enough kinde Paftor : But oh ! yonder fee Two honeft Shepheards walking hither, bee *Cuddy* and *Willy*, that fo dearely loue, Who are repairing vnto yonder Groue : Let's follow them : for neuer brauer Swaines Made muficke to their flocks vpon thefe Plaines. They are more worthy, and can better tell What rare contents doe with a Poet dwell. Then whiles our fheepe the flort fweet graffe do fheare And till the long flade of the hils appeare, Wee'le heare them fing : for though the one be young, Neuer was any that more fweetly fung.

Νn

 $\mathcal{A}$ 



A Poffcript. To the Reader.



F you have read this, and received any content, I am glad, (though it bee not fo

much as I could wifh you) if you thinke it idle, why then I fee wee are not likely to fall out; for I am iuft of your minds; yet weigh it well before you runne too farre inyour cenfures, left this proue leffe barren of Wit, then you of courtefie. It is very true (I know not by what chance) that I haue of late been fo highly beholding to Opinion, that I wonder how I crept fo much into her fauour, and if I did thinke it worthie the fearing) I fhould be afraid that fhe hauing

# To the Reader.

having fo vndeferuedly befriended mee beyond my Hope or expectation, will, vpon as little cause, ere long, againe picke fome quarrell again ft mee; and it may bee, meanes to make vfe of this, which I know must needes come farre fhort of their expectation, who by their earnest desire of it, seem'd to be fore-posfeft with a farre better conceite, then I can beleeue it prooues worthy of. So much at least I doubted, and therefore loth to deceive the world (though it often beguile me) I kept it to my felfe, indeed, not dreaming ever to see it published: But now, by the ouermuch perfwahon of some friends, I have been constrained to expose it to the generall view. Which feeing I have done, fomethings I defire thee to take notice of. First, that I am Hee, who to pleasure my friend, Nn2 haue

# A Postfcript

have fram'd my selfe a content out of that which would otherwise discontent mee. Secondly, that I have coueted more to effect what I thinke truely honest in it selfe, then by a seeming hew of Art, to catch the vaine blastes of vncertaine Opinion. This that I have here written, was no part of my studie, but onely a recreation in imprisonment: and a trifle, neither in my conceit fitting, nor by me intended to bee made common; yet some, who it *(hould seeme esteemed it worthy more* respect then I did, tooke paines to coppy it out, unknowne to mee, and in my ab-Sence got it both Authorized and prepared for the Presse; so that if I had not hindred it, last Michaelmas-Tearme had beene troubled with it. I was much blamed by some Friends for with standing

## to the Reader.

ding it, to whole request I should more eafily have confented, but that I thought (as indeed I yet doe) I (hould thereby more disparage my selfe, then content them. For I doubt 7 (hall bee supposed one of those, who out of their arrogant defire of a little preposterous Fame, thrust into the world every vnseasoned trifle that drops out of their vnsetled braines; whose basenesse how much I hate, those that know mee can witneffe, for if I were so affected, I might perhaps prefent the World with asmany feuerall Poems, as I have feene yeeres; and infly make my felfe appeare to bee the Author of some things that others have shamefully v surped and made vse of as their owne. But I will be content other men should owne fome of those Issues of the Braine, for 7 would Nn 3

# A Postfcript

would be loath to confesse all that might in that kinde call me Father. Neither shall any more of them, by my consent, in hast againe trouble the world, vnlesse I know which way to benefit it with lesse preiudice to my owne estate. And therefore if any of those lesse serious Poems which are already disperst into my friends hands, come among styou, let not their publication be imputed to me, nor their lightnesse any disparagement to what hath been since more serious written, seeing it is but such stuffe as riper indgements haue in their farre elder yeeres been much more guilty of.

I know an indifferent Crittick may finde many faults, as well in the flightneffe of this prefent Subject, as in the erring from the true nature of an Eglogue: moreouer, it altogether concernes

# to the Reader.

cernesmy felf, which divers may diflike. But neither can bee done on iuft caufe: The firft hath bin an fwered already: The laft might confider that  $\mathcal{F}$  was there where my owne eftate was chiefly to bee looked vnto, and all the comfort I could minifter vnto my felfe, little enough.

Ff any man deeme it worthy his reading I shall bee glad : if hee thinke his paines ill bestow'd, let him blame himselfe for medling with that concerned him not: I neither commended it to him, neither cared whether he read it or no; because I know those that were desirous of it, will esteeme the same as much as I expect they should.

But it is not vnlikely, fome wil thinke I have in divers places been more wanton(asthey take it) then befitting a Satirict; yet their feverity I feare not, becaufe Nn 4 I

# A Poftfcript, &c.

7 am affured all that I ever yet did, was free from Obfcænity : neyther am I fo Cynical, but that I thinke a mode ft expression of such amorous conceits as sute with Reason, will yet very well become my yeeres; in which not to have feeling of the power of Loue, were as great an argument of much stupidity, as anouerfottish affection were of extreame folly. Lastly, if you thinke it hath not well anfwered the Title of the Shepheards Hunting, goe quarrell with the Stationer, who bid himselfe God-Father, and imposed the Name according to his owne liking; and if you, or hee, finde any faults, pray mend them.

Valete.

### FINIS.

# FIDELIA:

## GEORGE WITHER. Gent:



#### L O N D O N,

Printed by T. S. for *Iohn Budge*, dwelling in *Pauls*-Church-yard, at the figne of the Greene Dragon, 1622.



## න්සන්සන්සන්සන්සන්සන්සන්ස න්සන්සන්සන්ස න්ස

# An Elegiacall Epiftle of *Fidelia*, to her vnconftant Friend.

#### THE ARGVMENT.

This Elegiacall Epiftle, being a fragment of fome greater Poeme, difcouers the modest affections of a difcreet and constant Woman, shadowed vnder the name of Fidelia; wherein you may perceive the height of their Passions, so farre as they feeme to agree with reason, and keepe within such decent bounds as bescemeth their Sex, but further it meddles not. The occasion feemes to proceed from some mutability in herfriend, whose objections shee heere presupposing, consuteth, and in the person of him iustly vpbraideth all that are subject to the like change, or fick leness then are (perhaps) expected in such a subject, are briefly, and yet some what seriously handled.



Ft I haue heard tel, and now for truth I finde, Once out of fight, and quickly out of minde. And that it hath been rightly faid of old, Loue that's foon'ft hot, is ever fooneft cold. Or

Or elfe my teares at this time had not ftain'd The fpotleffe paper, nor my lines complain'd. I had not, now, been forced to have fent These lines for Nuncio's of my difcontent ; Nor thus, exchanged, fo vnhappily, My fongs of Mirth, to write an Elegie. But, now I must; and, fince I must doe fo, Let mee but craue, thou wilt not flout my woe : Nor entertaine my forrowes with a fcoffe, But, reade (at leaft) before thou caft them off. And, though thy heart's too hard to have compassion, Oh blame not, if thou pitty not my Paffion, For well thou know'ft (alas, that er'e 'twas knowne) There was a time (although that time be gone) I, that for this, fcarce dare a beggar bee, Prefum'd for more to have commanded thee. Yea, the Day was, (but fee how things may change) When thou, and I, haue not been halfe fo ftrange; But oft embrac'd each other, gently greeting, With fuch kinde words, as Turtle, Doue, or Sweeting. Yea, had thy meaning, and those vowes of thine, Prou'd but as faithfull, and as true as mine, It still had been fo: for (I doe not faine) I fhould rejoyce it might be fo againe. But, fith thy Loue growes cold, and thou vnkinde, Be not difpleas'd I fomewhat breath my minde; I am in hope, my words may proue a mirrour, Whereon thou looking, may'ft behold thine error.

And

And yet, the Heatien, and my fad heart doth know, How griu'd I am, and with what feeling woe My minde is tortured, to thinke that I Should be the brand of thy difloyalty : Or, liue to be the Author of a line That fhall be printed with a fault of thine ; (Since if that thou but flightly touched be, Deepe wounds of griefe, and fhame, it ftrikes in me:) And yet I muft : ill hap compels me to What I nere thought to have had caufe to do. And therefore, feeing that fome angry Fate Impofes on mee, what I fo much hate : Or, fince it is fo, that the Powers diuine Mee (miferable) to fuch cares affigne; Oh that *Loues* patron, or fome facred *Mule*, Amongst my Paffions, would fuch Art infuse, My well-fram'd words, and aiery fighs might proue The happy blafts to re-inflame thy loue. Or, at leaft, touch thee with thy fault fo neere, That thou might'ft fee thou wrong'ft, who held thee Seeing, confeffe the fame, and fo abhorre it, (deere : Abhorring, pitty, and repent thee for it. But (Deare) I hope that I may call thee fo, (For thou art deare to mee, although a foe) Tell mee, is't true, that I doe heare of thee, And, by thy abfence, true appeares to bee ? Can fuch abufe be in the Court of Loue, Falfe and inconftant now, thou Hee fhould'ft proue? Hee

He, that fo wofull, and fo penfiue fate, Vowing his feruice at my feete of late? Art thou that quondam louer, whole fad eye I feldome faw yet, in my prefence dry? And from whofe gentle-feeming tongue I know So many pitty-mouing words could flow? Was't thou, fo foughtft my loue, fo feeking that As if it had been all th'hadft aymed at? Making me think thy Paffion without ftaine, And gently quite thee with my loue againe ? With this perfwafion I fo fairely plac'd it, Nor Time, nor Enuy, fhould have ere defac'd it? Is't fo? have I done thus much? and art thou So ouer-cloyed with my fauours now? Art wearied fince with louing, and eftranged So far? Is thy affection fo much changed, That I of all my hopes muft be deceyued, And all good thoughts of thee be quite bereaued?

Then true I finde, which long before this day I fear'd my felfe, and heard fome wifer fay; That there is nought on earth fo fweet, that can Long relifh with the curious tafte of Man.

Happy was I; yea, well it was with mee, Before I came to be bewitch'd by thee. I ioy'd the fweet'ft content that euer *Maid* Poffeffed yet; and truely well-a-paid, Made to my felfe (alone) as pleafant mirth As euer any *Virgine* did on earth.

The

The melody I vf'd was free, and fuch As that Bird makes, whom neuer hand did touch ; But, vn-allur'd, (with *Fowlers* whiftling) flies Aboue the reach of humane treacheries.

And (well I doe remember) often then Could I reade o're the pollicies of men; Difcouer what vncertainties they were; How they would figh, looke fad, proteft, and fweare; Nay, faigne to die, when they did neuer proue The flendreft touch of a right-worthy loue: But had chil'd hearts, whofe dulneffe vnderftood No more of *Paffion*, then they did of good. All which I noted well, and in my minde (A generall humour amongft women-kinde) This vow I made; (thinking to keepe it than) That neuer the faire tongue of any man, Nor his complaint, though neuer fo much grieu'd, Should moue my heart to liking whil'ft I liu'd.

But, who can fay, what fhe fhall liue to do ? I haue beleeu'd, and let in liking to, And that fo farre, I cannot yet fee how I may fo much as hope, to helpe it now ; Which makes mee thinke, what e're we *women* fay, Another minde will come another day. And that men may to things vnhop'd for clime, Who watch but *Opportunity* and *Time*. For 'tis well knowne, we were not made of clay, Or fuch courfe, and ill-temper'd ftuffe as they.

For

For he that fram'd vs of their flefh, did daigne When 'twas at beft, to new refine't againe. Which makes vs euer fince the kinder Creatures, Of farre more flexible, and yeelding Natures. And as wee oft excell in outward parts, So wee haue nobler and more gentle hearts. Which, you well knowing, daily doe deuife How to imprint on them your Cruelties. But doe I finde my caufe thus bad indeed ? Or elfe on things imaginary feed? Am I the laffe that late fo truly iolly, Made my felfe merry oft, at others folly ? Am I the Nymph that *Cupids* fancies blam'd, That was fo cold, fo hard to be inflam'd? Am I my felfe? or is my felfe that Shee Who from this Thraldome, or fuch falfhoods free, Late own'd mine owne heart, and full merry then, Did fore-warne others to beware of Men? And could not, having taught them what to doe, Now learne my felfe, to take heede of you to? Foole that I am, I feare my guerdon's iuft, In that I knew this, and prefum'd to truft. And yet (alas) for ought that I could tell, One fparke of goodneffe in the world might dwell : And then, I thought, If fuch a thing might be, Why might not that one fparke remaine in thee? For thy faire out-fide, and thy fayrer tongue, Did promife much, although thy yeares were young. And

And Vertue (wherefoeuer fhe be now) Seem'd then, to fit enthron'd vpon thy brow. Yea, fure it was: but, whether 'twere or no, Certaine I am, and was perfwaded fo. Which made me loth to thinke, that words of fashion, Could be fo fram'd, fo ouer-laid with Paffion; Or fighes fo feeling, fain'd from any breft. Nay, fay thou hadft been falfe in all the reft; Yet from thy eye, my heart fuch notice tooke, Me thought, guile could not faine fo fad a looke. But now I'ue try'd, my bought experience knowes, They oft are work that make the fairek howes. And how foe're men faine an outward grieuing, 'Tis neither worth respecting, nor believing: For, fhe that doth one to her mercy take, Warmes in her bofome but a frozen fnake : Which heated with her fauours, gather fence, And ftings her to the heart in recompence.

But tell me why, and for what fecret fpight You in poore womens miferies delight ? For fo it feemes ; elfe why d'yee labour for That, which when 'tis obtained, you abhor ? Or to what end doe you endure fuch paine To win our loue, and caft it off againe ? Oh that we either your hard hearts could borrow, Or elfe your ftrengths, to helpe vs beare our forrow :

But we are caufe of all this griefe and fhame, And we haue none but our owne felues to blame :

0 0

For

For ftill we fee your falfhood for our learning, Yet neuer can haue power to tak't for warning; But (as if borne to be deluded by you) We know you truftleffe, and yet ftill we try you.

(Alas) what wrong was in my power to doe thee? Or what defpight haue I er'e done vnto thee? That thou fhouldft chufe Me, aboue all the reft, To be thy fcorne, and thus be made a ieft? Muft mens il natures fuch true villaines proue them, To make the wrong those most that most do loue them? Couldst thou finde none in Countrey, Towne or Court, But onely Me, to make thy Foole, thy fport? Thou knowst I have no wanton courses runne. Nor feemed eafie vnto lewdneffe wonne. And (though I cannot boaft me of much wit,) Thou faw'ft no figne of fondneffe in me yet. Nor did ill nature euer fo ore-fway me, To flout at any that did woe or pray me, But grant I had been guilty of abufage, Of thee I'me fure I ne're deferu'd fuch vfage. But thou wert grieued to behold my fmilings, When I was free from loue, and thy beguilings. Or to what purpofe elfe didft thou beftow Thy time, and ftudy to delude me fo? Haft thou good parts? and doft thou bend them all To bring those that ne're hated thee in thrall? Prethee take heed, although thou yet inioy'ft them They'l be tooke from thee, if thou fo imploy'ft them.

For

For though I wifh not the leaft harme to thee, I feare, the iuft Heauens will reuenged be. Oh ! what of *Mee* by this time had become, If my defires with thine had hapt to rome, Or I, vnwifely, had confented to What (fhameleffe) once thou didft attempt to doe? I might haue falne, by those immodest trickes, Had not fome power beene ftronger then my Sex. And if I fhould have fo been drawne to folly, I faw thee apt enough to be vnholy. Or if my weakeneffe had beene prone to finne, I poorely by thy ftrength had fuccour'd bin. You Men make vs belieue vou doe but try. And that's your part, (you fay) ours to deny. Yet I much feare, if we through frailty ftray, There's few of you within your bounds will ftay; But, maugre all your feeming Vertue, be As ready to forget your felues, as we.

I might haue fear'd thy part of loue not ftrong, When thou didft offer me fo bafe a wrong : And that I after loath'd thee not, did proue In mee fome extraordinary *Loue*. For fure had any other but in thought, Prefum'd vnworthily what thou haft fought, Might it appeare, I fhould doe thus much for him, *With a fcarce reconciled hate abhorre him*.

My young experience neuer yet did know Whether defire might range fo farre, or no,

O o 2

То

To make true *Louers* carelefly requeft, What rafh enioyning makes them moft vnbleft, Or blindly thorow frailty giue confenting To that, which done brings nothing but repenting. But in my iudgement it doth rather proue That they are fir'd with luft, then warm'd with loue. And if it be for proofe men fo proceed, It fhewes a doubt, elfe what doe tryals neede ? And where is that man liuing euer knew That falfe diftruft, could be with loue that's true ? Since the meere caufe of that vnblam'd effect, *Such an opinion is, that hates fufpect*.

And yet, thee and thy loue I will excufe, If thou wilt neither me, nor mine abufe. For, Ile fuppofe thy paffion made thee proffer That vnto me, thou to none elfe wouldft offer. And fo, thinke thou, if I haue thee deni'd, Whom I more lou'd then all men elfe befide ; What hope haue they, fuch fauour to obtaine, That neuer halfe fo much refpect could gaine ?

Such was my loue, that I did value thee Aboue all things below eternity. Nothing on *Earth* vnto my heart was nearer No Ioy fo prized, nor no Iewell dearer. Nay: I doe feare I did *Idolatrize*; For which *Heauens* wrath inflicts thefe miferies, And makes the things which were for bleffings lent, To be renewers of my difcontent.

Where

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Where was there any of the Naiades, The Dryad's, or the Hamadryades? Which of the Brittifh fhires can yeeld againe, A miftreffe of the Springs, or Wood, or Plaine? Whofe eye enioy'd more fweet contents then mine, Till I receiu'd my ouerthrow by thine? Where's fhe did more delight in Springs and Rils? Where's fhe that walk'd more Groues, or Downs, or Hils? Or could by fuch faire artleffe profpect, more Adde by conceit, to her contentments ftore Then I; whilft thou wert true, and with thy Graces Didft giue a pleafing prefence to those places? But now What is? What was hath ouerthrowne, My Rofe-deckt allies, now with Rue are ftrowne; And from those flowers that honyed vie to be, I fucke nought now but iuyce to poyfon mee.

For eu'n as fhe, whofe gentle fpirit can raife, To apprehend *Loues* noble myfteries, Spying a precious *Iewell* richly fet, Shine in fome corner of her *Cabenet*, Taketh delight at firft to gaze vpon The pretty luftre of the fparkling ftone, (And pleas'd in mind, by that doth feeme to fee How vertue fhines through bafe obfcurity;) But prying neerer, feeing it doth proue Some relique of her deere deceafed *Loue*, Which to her fad remembrance doth lay ope, What fhe moft fought, and fees moft far from hope : O o 3 Fainting

Fainting almost beneath her *Passient* weight, And quite forgetfull of her first conceit : Looking vpon't againe, from thence she borrowes Sad melancholy thoughts to feed her forrowes.

So I beholding Natures curious bowers, Seel'd, ftrow'd, and trim'd vp with leaues, hearbes, and Walke pleafed on a while, and doe deuize, (flowers. How on each object I may moralize. But er'e I pace on many fteps, I fee There ftands a *Hawthorne* that was trim'd by thee : Here thou didft once flip off the virgin fprayes, To crowne me with a wreath of liuing Bayes. On fuch a Banke I fee how thou didft lye, When viewing of a fhady Mulbery, The hard mifhap thou didft to me difcuffe Of louing Thysbe, and young Piramus : And oh (thinke I) how pleafing was it then, Or would be yet, might he returne agen. But if fome neighbouring Row doe draw me to Those Arbors, where the shadowes seeme to wooe The weary loue-ficke Passenger, to fit And view the beauties Nature ftrowes on it; How faire (thinke I) would this fweet place appeare, If he I loue, were prefent with me heere. Nay, every feuerall object that I fee, Doth feuerally (me thinkes) remember thee. But the delight I vf'd from thence to gather, I now exchange for cares, and feeke them rather.

But

But thofe whofe dull and groffe affections can Extend but onely to defire a *Man*, Cannot the depth of thefe rare *Paffions* know : For their imaginations flagge too low. And caufe their bafe *Conceits* doe apprehend Nothing but that whereto the flefh doth tend ; In *Loues* embraces they neere reach vnto More of content than the brute *Creatures* do. Neither can any iudge of this, but fuch Whofe brauer mindes for brauer thoughts doe touch. And hauing fpirits of a nobler frame, Feele the true heate of *Loues* vnquenched flame.

They may conceiue aright what fmarting fting To their *Remembrances* the place will bring, Where they did once enioy, and then doe miffe, What to their foules moft deere and precious is. With mee 'tis fo ; for thofe walkes that once feem'd Pleafing, when I of thee was more efteem'd, To me appeare moft defolate and lonely, And are the places now of torment onely. Where I the higheft of contents did borrow, There am I paid it home with deepeft forrow.

Vnto one place, I doe remember well, We walkt the eu'nings to heare *Phylomel*: And that feemes now to want the light it had, The fhadow of the *Groue's* more dull and fad, As if it were a place but fit for Fowles, That fcreech ill-lucke; as melancholy *Owles*,

0 o 4

Or

Or fatall *Rauens*, that feld' boding good, Croke their blacke *Auguries* from fome darke wood. Then if from thence I halfe defpairing goe,

Another place begins another wo: For thus vnto my thought it femes to fay, Hither thou faw'ft him riding once that way : Thither to meete him thou didft nimbly haft thee, Yon he alighted, and eu'n there embrac'd thee : Which whilft I fighing wifh to doe againe, Another object brings another paine. For paffing by that Greene, which (could it fpeake) Would tell it faw vs run at Barly-breake; There I beheld, what on a thin rin'd tree Thou hadft engrauen for the loue of me; When we two, all one in heate of day, With chafte imbraces draue fwift houres away. Then I remember to (vnto my fmart) How loath we were, when time compel'd to part ; How cunningly thy Paffions thou couldft faine, In taking leaue, and comming backe againe : So oft, vntill (as feeming to forget We were departing) downe againe we fet? And freshly in that fweet discourse went on, Which now I almost faint to thinke vpon.

Viewing againe those other walkes and Groues That haue beene witnesses of our chaste loues; When I beheld those Trees whose tender skin Hath that cut out, which still cuts me within.

Or

Or come, by chance, vnto that pretty Rill Where thou wouldft fit, and teach the neighbouring hill To anfwere, in an Eccho, vnto thofe Rare *Problems* which thou often didft propofe. When I come there (thinke I) if thefe could take That vfe of words and fpeech which we partake, They might vnfold a thoufand pleafures then Which I fhall neuer liue to tafte agen. And thereupon, *Remembrance* doth fo racke My thoughts, with reprefenting what I lacke, That in my minde thofe Clerkes doe argue well, Which hold *Privation* the great'ft plague of hell. For there's no torment gripes mee halfe fo bad, As the *Remembrance* of thofe joyes I had.

Oh haft thou quite forgot, when fitting by The bankes of *Thame*, beholding how the *Fry* Play'd on the filuer-waues ? There where I firft Granted to make my *Fortune* thus accurft ; There where thy too-too earneft fuit compeld. My ouer-foone beleeuing heart to yeeld One fauour firft, which then another drew To get another, till (alas) I rue That day and houre, thinking I nere fhould need (As now) to grieue for doing fuch a deed. So freely I my curtefies beftow'd, That whofe I was vnwarily I fhow'd : And to my heart fuch paffage made for thee, Thou canft not to this day remoued be,

And

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And what breaft could refift it, having feene How true thy loue had in appearance beene? For (I fhall ne're forget) when thou hadft there Laid open euery difcontent and care, Wherewith thou deeply feem'dft to me oppreft, When thou (as much as any could proteft) Had'ft vow'd and fworne, and yet perceiu'dft no figne Of pitty-mouing in this breft of mine : Well Loue (faid'ft thou) fince neither figh nor vow, Nor any feruice may auaile me now : Since neither the recitall of my fmart, Nor those strong *Palfions* that affaile my heart; Nor any thing may moue thee to beliefe Of these my fufferings, or to grant reliefe: Since there's no comfort, nor defert, that may Get mee fo much as *Hope* of what I pray ; Sweet Loue farewell; farewell faire beauties light, And every pleafing object of the fight: My poore defpayring heart heere biddeth you, And all Content, for euermore, adue.

Then eu'n as thou feemd'ft ready to depart ; Reaching that hand, which after gaue my hart, (And thinking this fad *Farewell* did proceed From a found breaft, but truely mou'd indeed) I ftayed thy departing from mee fo, Whilft I ftood mute with forrow, thou for fhow. And the meane while as I beheld thy looke, My eye th'impreffion of fuch *Pitty* tooke,

That,

That, with the ftrength of *Paffion* ouercome, A deep-fetcht figh my heart came breathing from : Whereat thou (euer wifely vfing this To take aduantage when it offered is) Renewd'ft thy fute to mee, who did afford Confent, in filence firft, and then in word.

So that for yeelding thou maift thanke thy wit, And yet when euer I remember it, Truft me, I mufe, and often (wondring) thinke, Thorough what craney, or what fecret chinke That Loue, vnwares, fo like a flye clofe Elfe, Did to my heart infinuate it felfe. Gallants I had, before thou cam'ft to woo, Could as much loue, and as well court me to; And, though they had not learned fo the fashion, Of acting fuch well counterfeited Palfion; In wit, and perfon, they did equal thee, And worthier feem'd, vnleffe thoul't faithfull be. Yet ftill vnmou'd, vnconquer'd I remain'd : No. not one thought of loue was entertain'd : Nor could they brag of the leaft fauour to them, Saue what meere curtefie enioyn'd to doe them. Hard was my heart: But would't had harder bin, And then, perhaps, I had not let thee in; Thou, Tyrant, that art fo imperious there, And onely tak'ft delight to Dominere. But held I out fuch ftrong, fuch oft affailing, And euer kept the honour of preuailing?

Was

Was this poore-breaft from loues allurings free, Cruell to all, and gentle vnto thee ? Did I vnlocke that ftrong affections dore, That neuer could be broken ope before, Onely to thee? and, at thy interceffion, So freely giue vp all my hearts poffeffion : That to my felfe I left not one poore veine, Nor power, nor will, to put thee from't againe? Did I doe this, (and all on thy bare vow) And wilt thou thus requite my kindneffe now? Oh that thou eyther hadft not learn'd to faine, Or I had power to caft thee off againe! How is it that thou art become fo rude, And ouer-blinded by Ingratitude? Swar'ft thou fo deeply that thou wouldft perfeuer, That I might thus be caft away for euer? Well, then 'tis true, that Louers periuries, Among fome men, are thought no iniuries : And that fhe onely hath leaft caufe of griefe, Who of your words hath fmal'ft, or no beliefe.

Had I the wooer bin, or fondly won, This had bin more tho, then thou couldft haue don; But, neither being fo, what Reafon is On thy fide, that fhould make thee offer this?

I know, had I beene falfe, or my faith fail'd, Thou wouldft at womens fickleneffe haue rail'd; And if in mee it had an error bin, In thee fhall the fame fault be thought no fin?

Rather

Rather I hold that which is bad in mee, Will be a greater blemifh vnto thee : Becaufe, by Nature, thou art made more ftrong, And therefore abler to endure a wrong. But 'tis our Fortune, you'le haue all the power, Onely the Care and Burden must be our. Nor can you be content a wrong to do, Vnleffe you lay the blame vpon vs to. Oh that there were fome gentle-minded Poet That knew my heart, as well as now I know it; And would endeare me to his loue fo much, To give the world (though but) a flender touch Of that fad *Paffion* which now clogs my heart, And fhew my truth, and thee how falfe thou art : That all might know, what is beleeu'd by no man, There's fickleneffe in men, and faith in woman.

Thou faw'ft I firft let *Pitty* in, then liking, And laftly, that which was thy onely feeking : And, when I might haue fcorn'd that loue of thine, (As now vngently thou defpifeft mine,) Among the inmoft Angles of my breft, To lodge it by my heart I thought it beft : Which thou haft ftolne to, like a thankeleffe Mate, And left mee nothing but a blacke felfe-hate. What canft thou fay for this, to ftand contending ? What colour haft thou left for thy offending ? Thy wit, perhaps, can fome excufe deuife, And faine a colour for thofe iniuries ;

But

But well I know, if thou excufe this treafon, It muft be by fome greater thing then reafon.

Are any of those vertues yet defac'd, On which thy first affection feemed plac'd? Hath any fecret foe my true faith wronged, To rob the bliffe that to my heart belonged ? What then? fhall I condemned be vnheard, Before thou knoweft how I may be clear'd? Thou art acquainted with the times condition, Know'ft it is full of enuy, and fuspition, So that the war'eft in thought, word, and action, Shall oft be iniur'd, by foule-mouth'd datraction : And therefore thou (me-thinkes) fhould'ft wifely paufe Before thou credit rumors without caufe. But I haue gotten fuch a confidence In thy opinion, of my innocence : It is not that, I know, with-holds thee now, Sweet, tell mee then; is it fome facred vow? Haft thou refolued, not to joyne thy hand With any one in Hymens holy band? Thou fhouldst have done it then, when thou wert free, Before thou hadft bequeath'd thy felfe to mee. What vow doft deeme more pleafing vnto Heauen, Then what is by vnfained louers giuen ? If any be, yet fure it frowneth at Those that are made for contradicting that. But, if thou wouldft liue chaftely all thy life, That thou maift do, though we be man and wife:

Or,

Or, if thou long'ft a Virgin-death to die, Why (if it be thy pleafure) fo doe I. Make mee but thine, and I'le (contented) be A Virgin ftill, yet liue and lie with thee. Then let not thy inuenting braine affay To mocke, and ftill delude mee euery way; But call to minde, how thou haft deepely fworne Not to neglect, nor leaue mee thus forlorne. And if thou wilt not be to mee as when Wee firft did loue, doe but come fee mee then. Vouchfafe that I may fometime with thee walke, Or fit and looke on thee, or heare thee talke ; And I that moft content once aymed at, Will thinke there is a world of bliffe in that.

Doft thou fuppofe that my *Defires* denies With thy affections well to fympathize ? Or fuch peruerfneffe haft thou found in me, May make our *Natures* difagreeing be ? Thou knowft when thou didft wake I could not fleepe ; And if thou wert but fad, that I fhould weepe. Yet (euen when the teares my cheeke did ftaine) If thou didft fmile, why I could fmile againe : I neuer did contrary thee in ought : Nay, thou canft tell, I oft haue fpake thy thought. Waking ; the felfe-fame courfe with thee I runne, And fleeping, oftentimes our dreames were one.

The Dyall-needle, though it fence doth want, Still bends to the beloued *Adamant*;

Life

Lift the one vp, the other vpward tends : If this fall downe, that prefently defcends : Turne but about the ftone, the fteele turnes to; Then ftraight returnes, if fo the other do ; And, if it ftay, with trembling keepes one place, As if it (panting) long'd for an imbrace. So was't with mee: for, if thou merry wert, That mirth of thine, mou'd ioy within my heart: I fighed to, when thou didft figh or frowne : When thou wert ficke, thou haft perceiu'd me fwoone; And being fad, haue oft, with forc'd delight, Striu'd to giue thee content beyond my might. When thou wouldst talke, then have I talk'd with thee, And filent been, when thou wouldst filent be. If thou abroad didft goe, with ioy I went; If home thou lou'dft, at home was my content: Yea, what did to my Nature difagree, I could make pleafing, caufe it pleafed thee.

But, if't be either my weake Sex, or youth, Makes thee mifdoubt my vndiftained truth, Know this; as none (till that vnhappy hower, When I was firft made thine,) had euer power To moue my heart, by vowes, or teares expence; No more (I fweare) could any *Creature* fince. No lookes but thine, though aim'd with *Paffions* Art, Could pierce fo deepe to penetrate my hart. No name but thine, was welcome to my eare; No word did I fo foone, fo gladly heare :

Nor

Nor euer could my eyes behold or fee, What I was fince delighted in, but thee.

And fure thou wouldft beleeue it to be fo. If I could tell, or words might make thee know, How many a weary night my tumbled bed Hath knowne me fleepeleffe : what falt-teares I'ue fhed : What fcalding-fighes, the markes of foules oppreft, Haue hourely breathed from my carefull breft. Nor wouldft thou deeme those waking forrowes faind, If thou mightft fee how fleeping I am paind. For if fometimes I chance to take a flumber, Vnwelcome dreames my broken reft doth cumber. Which dreaming makes me ftart, ftarting with feares Wakes; and fo by waking I renew my cares: Vntill my eyes ore-tir'd with watch and weeping, Drownd in their owne flouds fall againe to fleeping. Oh ! that thou could t but thinke, when laft wee parted, How much I, grieuing for thy abfence, fmarted : My very foule fell ficke, my heart to aking, As if they had their laft *Farewels* beene taking; Or feared by fome fecret Divination, This thy reuolt, and caufeleffe alteration. Didft thou not feele how loth that hand of mine. Was to let goe the hold it had of thine ? And with what heauy, what vnwilling looke I leaue of thee, and then of comfort tooke? I know thou didft; and though now thus thou doe, I am deceiu'd, but then it grieu'd thee to.

Рp

Then,

Then, if I fo with *Loues* fell paffion vext For thy departure onely was perplext, When I had left to ftrengthen me fome truft; And hope, that thou wouldft nere haue prou'd vniuft: What was my torture then, and hard endurance, When of thy falfhood I receiu'd affurance.

Alas, my Tongue, a-while, with griefe was dumbe, And a cold fhuddering did my ioynts benumme, Amazement feiz'd my thought, and fo preuailed, I found me ill, but knew not what I ailed. Nor can I yet tell, fince my fuffering then Was more then could be fhowne by *Poets* Pen; Or well conceiu'd by any other hart Then that which in fuch care hath borne a part.

Oh me; how loth was I to haue beleeu'd That to be true, for which fo much I grieu'd ? How gladly would I haue perfwaded bin, There had bin no fuch matter, no fuch fin. I would haue had my heart thinke that (I knew To be the very truth) not to be true. Why may not this, thought I, fome vifion be, Some fleeping dreame, or waking phantafie, Begotten by my ouer-blinded folly, Or elfe engendred through my *Melancholy* ? But finding it fo reall (thought I) then Muft I be caft from all my hopes agen ? What are become of all thofe fading bliffes, Which late my hope had, and now fo much miffes ?

Where is that future fickle happineffe Which I fo long expected to poffeffe? And, thought I to; where are his dying Pallions, His honied words, his bitter lamentations? To what end were his Sonnets, Epigrams, His pretty Pohes, witty Anagrams? I could not thinke, all that might have been fain'd, Nor any faith, I thought fo firme, bin ftain'd. Nav, I doe fure and confidently know, It is not poffible it fhould be fo : If that rare Art and Palfion was thine owne, Which in my prefence thou haft often fhowne. But, fince thy change, my much-prefaging heart Is halfe afraid, thou fome impoftor wert : Or that thou didft but (Player-like addreft) Act that which flow'd from fome more gentle breft. Thy puft inuention, with worfe matter fwolne, Those thy conceits from better wits hath stolne : Or elfe (I know) it could not be, that thou Shouldft be fo ouer-cold as thou art now ; Since those, who have that, feelingly, their owne, Euer poffeffe more worth conceal'd, then knowne. And if Loue euer any Mortals touch, To make a braue impression, 'tis in fuch, Who fworne loues Chaplaines, will not violate That, whereunto themfelues they confecrate.

But oh you noble brood, on whom the World The flighted burthen of neglect hath hurl'd,

Pp 2

(Becaule

(Becaufe your thoughts for higher objects borne, Their groueling humors and affection fcorne) You, whom the Gods, to heare your ftraines, will follow, Whilft you doe court the fifters of Apollo. You, whom there's none that's worthy, can neglect, Or any that vnworthy is, affect. Oh let not those that feeke to doe you shame, Bewitch vs with those fongs they cannot frame : The nobleft of our Sexe, and faireft to, Doe euer loue and honour fuch as you. Then wrong vs not fo much to give your Paffion To those that have it but in imitation : And in their dull breafts neuer feele the power Of fuch deepe thoughts as fweetly moue in your. As well as you, they vs thereby abufe, For (many times) when we our Louers chufe, Where we thinke Nature, that rich Iewell, fets Which fhines in you, we light on counterfets.

But fee, fee whither difcontentment beares me, And to what vncoth ftraines my *Paffion* reares me : Yet pardon me, I here againe repent, If I haue erred through that difcontent. Be what thou wilt, be counterfeit or right, Be conftant, ferious, or be vaine, or light, My loue remaines inuiolate the fame, Thou canft be nothing that can quench this flame, But it will burne as long as thou haft breath To keepe it kindled (if not after death)

Nere

Nere was there one more true, then I to thee. And though my faith muft now defpifed be, Vnpriz'd, vnualued at the loweft rate. Yet this Ile tell thee, 'tis not all thy ftate, Nor all that better-feeming worth of thine, Can buy thee fuch another *Loue* as mine : Liking it may, but oh there's as much oddes, Twixt loue and that, as between men and Gods. It is a purchase not procur'd with treasure. As fome fooles thinke, nor to be gaind at pleafure : For were it fo, and any could affure it, What would not fome men part with, to procure it? But though thou weigh't not, as thou ought'ft to do, Thou knowft I loue; and once didft loue mee to. Then where's the caufe of this diflike in thee? Survey thy felfe, I hope there's none in mee. Yet looke on her from whom thou art eftranged ? See, is my perfon, or my beauty changed ? Once thou didft praife it, prethee view't agen, And marke ift be not still the fame twas then: No falfe Vermilion-dye my cheeke diftaines, 'Tis the poore bloud difperft through pores and vaines, Which thou haft oft feen through my fore-head flufhing, To fhew no dawby-colour hid my blufhing : Nor neuer fhall: Vertue, I hope, will faue mee, Contented with that beauty Nature gaue mee. Or, ift feeme leffe, for that griefes-vaile had hid it, Thou threwst it on mee, 'twas not I that did it,

O o 3

And

And canft againe reftore, what may repaire All that's decay'd, and make me far more faire. Which if thou doe, I'le be more wary than To keep't for thee vnblemifht, what I can: And caufe at beft 'twill want much of perfection, The reft fhall be fupply'd with true affection.

But I doe feare, it is fome others riches, Whofe more abundance that thy minde bewitches, That bafer object, that too generall aime, Makes thee my leffer Fortune to difclaime. Fie, canft thou fo degenerate in fpirit, As to prefer the meanes before the merit? (Although I cannot fay it is in mee) Such worth fometimes with pouerty may be To equalize the match fhe takes vpon her; Tho th'other vaunt of Birth, Wealth, Beauty, Honour : And many a one that did for greatneffe wed, Would gladly change it for a meaner bed. Yet are my Fortunes knowne indifferent, Not bafely meane, but fuch as may content : And though I yeeld the better to be thine, I may be bold to fay thus much, for mine ; That if thou could t of them and me efteeme. Neither thy ftate, nor birth, would mif-befeeme : Or if it did; how can I help't (alas) Thou, not alone, before knew'ft what it was. But I (although not fearing fo to fpeed) Did alfo difinable't more than need,

And

And yet thou woo'dft, and wooing didft perfeuer, As if thou hadft intended Loue for euer : Yea, thy account of wealth thou mad'ft fo fmall, Thou had'ft not any queftion of't at all; But hating much that peafant-like condition, Did'ft feeme difpleas'd I held it in fufpition. Whereby I thinke, if nothing elfe doe thwart vs, It cannot be the want of that will part vs. Yea, I doe rather doubt indeed, that this The needleffe feare of friends difpleafure is. Yes, that's the barre which ftops out my delight, And all my hope and ioy confoundeth quite. But beares there any in thy heart fuch fway To fhut mee thence, and wipe thy loue away? Can there be any friend that hath the power, To difvnite hearts fo conioyn'd as our? E're I would have fo done by thee; I'de rather Haue parted with one deerer then my father. For though the will of our Creator bindes Each Childe to learne and know his Parents mindes; Yet fure I am, fo iuft a Deitie, Commandeth nothing against Pietie. Nor doth that band of duty give them leave, To violate their faith, or to deceiue. And though that Parents have authority, To rule their children in minority: Yet they are neuer granted fuch power on them, That will allow to tyrannize vpon them;

Pp4

Or

Or vfe them vnder their command fo ill, To force them, without reafon, to their will.

For who hath read in all the Sacred-writ, Of any one compeld to marriage (yet ?) What father fo vnkinde (thereto requir'd) Denide his *Childe* the match that he defir'd. So that he found the Lawes did not forbid it? I thinke those gentler ages no men did it. In those daies therefore for them to have bin Contracted without licence had been fin ? Since there was more good Nature among men, And euery one more truly louing then. But now (although we ftand obliged ftill To labour for their liking, and good-will) There is no duty whereby they may tie vs From ought which without reafon they deny vs : For I do thinke, it is not onely meant, Children fhould aske, but Parents fhould confent : And that they erre, their duty as much breaking, For not confenting, as we not for fpeaking. "It is no maruell many matches be "Concluded now without their priuity; "Since they, through greedy Auarice mifled, "Their intereft in that have forfeited. For, fome refpectleffe of all care, doe marry Hot youthfull-May, to cold old-Ianuary. Some, for a greedy end, doe bafely tie The fweeteft-faire, to foule-deformitie.

Forcing

Forcing a loue from where 'twas placed late. To re-ingraffe it where it turnes to hate. It feemes no caufe of hindrance in their eyes, Though manners nor affections fympathize. And two Religions by their rules of ftate, They may in one made body tolerate ; As if they did defire that double ftemme, Should fruitfull beare but *Neuters* like to them. Alas, how many numbers of both kindes By that haue euer difcontented mindes : And liue (though feeming vnto others well) In the next torments vnto those of hell? How many, defprate growne by this their finne, Haue both vndone themfelues and all their kinne? Many a one, we fee, it makes to fall With the too-late repenting Prodigall. Thoufands (though elfe by nature gentler giuen,) To act the horridit murthers oft are driuen. And (which is worfe) there's many a careleffe elfe. (Vnleffe Heauen pitty) kils and damnes his felfe. Oh what hard heart, or what vnpittying eyes, Could hold from teares to fee those Tragedies, Parents, by their neglect in this, haue hurld Vpon the Stage of this refpectleffe World? 'Tis not one Man, one Family, one Kinne, No nor one Countrey that hath ruin'd bin By fuch their *folly*, which the caufe hath prou'd, That forraine oft, and ciuill warres were mou'd

By

By fuch beginnings many a City lies Now in the duft, whofe *Turrets* brau'd the skies : And diuers *Monarchs* by fuch fortunes croft, Haue feene their Kingdomes fir'd, and fpoil'd, and loft.

Yet all this while, thou feeft, I mention not, The ruine, fhame, and chaftity hath got ; For 'tis a taske too infinite to tell How many thoufands that would haue done well, Doe, by the meanes of this, fuffer defires To kindle in their hearts vnlawfull fires : Nay fome, in whofe could breaft nere flame had bin, Haue onely for meere vengeance falne to fin.

My felfe haue feene, and my heart bled to fee't, A wit-leffe Clowne enioy a match vnmeet. She was a Laffe that had a looke to move The heart of cold Diogenes to loue : Her eye was fuch, whofe euery glance did know To kindle flames vpon the hils of Snow; And by her powerfull piercings could imprint, Or fparkle fire into a heart of flint : And yet (vnleffe I much deceiued be) In very thought did hate immodeftie. And (had fh'eniovd the man fhe could have lou'd) Might, to this day, haue liued vn-reprou'd : But, being forc'd, perforce, by feeming-friends, With her confent, fhe her contentment ends. In that, compel'd, her-felfe to him fhee gaue, Whofe Bed, fhee rather could have wifht her Graue :

And

And fince, I heare, what I much feare is true, That fhee hath bidden fhame and fame adue.

Such are the caufes now that *Parents* quite Are put befide much of their ancient right : Their feare of this, makes children to with-hold From giuing them those dues which elfe they would : And thefe thou fee'ft are the too-fruitfull ils. Which daily fpring from their vnbridled wils. Yet they, forfooth, will haue it vnderftood, That all their fludy, is their childrens good. A feeming-Loue fhall couer all they do: When, if the matter were well look't into, Their carefull reach is chiefly to fulfill Their owne foule, greedy, and infatiate will : Who, quite forgetting they were euer young, Would have the Children dote, with them, on dung. Grant, betwixt two, there be true loue, content, Birth not mif-feeming, wealth fufficient, Equality in yeares, an honeft fame, In euery-fide the perfon without blame, And they obedient too: What can you gather Of Loue, or of affection, in that father, That but a little to augment his treafure, (Perhaps, no more but onely for his pleafure,) Shall force his Childe to one he doth abhor, From her he loues, and juftly feeketh for; Compelling him (for fuch mif-fortune grieu'd) To die with care, that might with ioy haue liu'd?

This

This you may fay is *Loue*, and fweare as well, There's paines in *Heauen*, and delights in *Hell*: Or, that the Diuels fury and aufterity Proceeds out of his care of our pofterity. Would *Parents* (in this age) haue vs begin To take by their eyes, our affections in ? Or doe they thinke we beare them in our fift, That we may ftill remoue them as wee lift ? It is impoffible it fhould be thus, For we are rul'd by *Loue*, not Loue by vs : And fo our power fo much ner'e reached to, To know where we fhall loue, vntill we doe. And when it comes, hide it awhile wee may, But 'tis not in our ftrengths to driu't away.

Either mine owne eye fhould my chufer be, Or I would ner'e weare *Hymens* Liuery. For who is he fo neare my heart doth reft, To know what 'tis, that mine approued beft ? I haue my felfe beheld thofe men, whofe frame And outward perfonages had nought of blame : They had (what might their good proportion grace) The much more mouing part, a comely face, With many of thofe complements, which we In common men, of the beft breeding fee. They had difcourfe, and wit enough to carry Themfelues in fafhion, at an *Ordinary*; Gallants they were, lou'd company and fport, Wore fauours, and had *Miftreffes* in *Court*.

And

And euery way were fuch as well might feeme Worthy of note, refpect, and much efteeme; Yet hath my eye more caufe of liking feene, Where nought perhaps by fome hath noted beene: And I haue there found more content, by farre, Where fome of thefe perfections wanting are; Yea fo much, that their beauties were a blot To them (me thought) becaufe he had them not.

There fome peculiar thing innated, That beares an vncontrouled fway in this; And nothing but it felfe knowes how to fit The minde with that which beft fhall fuit with it.

Then why should Parents thrust themselues into What they want warrant for, and power to doe? How is it they are fo forgetfull growne, Of those conditions, that were once their owne? Doe they fo dote amidft their wits perfection, To thinke that age and youth hath like affection? (When they doe fee 'mong those of equall yeares, One hateth what another moft endeares.) Or doe they thinke their wifedomes can inuent A thing to giue, that's greater than Content? No, neither shall they wrap vs in such blindnesse, To make vs thinke the fpight they doe, is kindneffe. For as I would aduife no childe to ftray From the leaft duty that he ought to pay: So would I alfo haue him wifely know, How much that duty is which he doth owe:

That

That knowing what doth vnto both belong, He may doe them their right, himfelfe no wrong. For if my Parents him I lothe fhould chufe, Tis lawfull, yea my duty to refufe : Elfe, how fhall I leade fo vpright a life, As is enioyned to the Man and Wife? Since that we fee fometime there are repentings, Eu'n where there are the moft, and beft contentings. What, though that by our Parents first we live? Is not life mifery enough to giue ; Which at their births the children doth vndo, Vnleffe they adde fome other mifchiefe to? Caufe they gaue being to this flefh of our, Must we be therefore flaues vnto their power? We nere defir'd it, for how could we tell, Not being, but that not to be was well : Nor know they whom they profit by it, feeing Happy were fome, if they had had no being. Indeed, had they produc'd vs without fin, Had all our duty to have pleas'd them bin : Of the next life, could they affure the ftate, And both beget vs and regenerate; There were no reafon then we fhould withftand To vndergoe their tyrannou'ft command : In hope that either for our hard endurance, We fhould, at laft, haue comfort in affurance : Or, if in our endeauours we mif-fped, At leaft feele nothing when we fhould be dead.

But

But what's the *Reafon* for't that we fhall be Inthral'd fo much vnto Mortality ? Our foules on will of any *Men* to tye Vnto an euerlafting mifery. So farre, perhaps to, from the good of either, We ruine them, our felues, and altogether.

Children owe much, I must confesse 'tis true, And a great debt is to the *Parents* due : Yet if they have not fo much power to craue But in their owne defence the liues they gaue : How much leffe then, fhould they become fo cruell As to take from them the high-prized Iewell Of liberty in choyce, whereon depends The maine contentment that the heauen here lends? Worth life, or wealth, nay far more worth then either Or twenty thousand lives put all together. Then howfoeuer fome, feuerer bent, May deeme of my opinion, or intent, With that which followes thus conclude I doe: (And I haue Reafon for't, and Confcience to) No Parent may his Childes inft fute deny On his bare will, without a reason why: Nor he fo vs'd, be disobedient thought, If vnapprou'd, he take the match he fought.

So then if that thy faith vncrazed be, Thy friends diflike fhall be no ftop to me: For, if their will be not of force to doe it, They fhall haue no caufe elfe to driue them to it.

What

What is it they againft vs can alleage ? Both young we are, and of the fitteft age, If thou diffembledft not, both loue; and both To admit hinderance in our loues are loth. 'Tis prejudiciall vnto none that liues; And Gods, and humane Law our warrant giues. Nor are we much vnequall in degree, Perhaps our Fortunes fomewhat different be. But fay that little meanes, which is, were not, The want of wealth may not diffolue this knot. For though fome fuch prepofterous courfes wend, Prefcribing to themfelues no other end, Marr'age was not ordain'd t'enrich men by, Vnleffe it were in their pofterity. And he that doth for other caufes wed, Nere knowes the true fweetes of a marriage bed : Nor fhall he by my will, for 'tis vnfit He fhould have bliffe that neuer aym'd at it.

Though that bewitching gold the *Rabble* blindes, And is the object of all *Vulgar* mindes: Yet thofe, me-thinkes, that graced feeme to bee, With fo much good as doth appeare in thee, Should fcorne their better-taught defires to tye To that, which fooles doe get their honour by. I can like of the wealth (I muft confeffe) Yet more I prize the man, though mony-leffe. I am not of their humour yet, that can For Title, or Eftate, affect a *Man*;

Or

Or of my felfe, one body deigne to make With him I lothe, for his poffeffions fake. Nor wifh I euer to haue that minde bred In me, that is in thofe ; who, when they wed, Thinke it enough, they doe attaine the grace Of fome new honour, to fare well, take place, Weare coftly cloathes, in others fights agree, Or happy in opinion feeme to bee.

I weigh not this : for were I fure before Of Spencers wealth, or our rich Suttons ftore ; Had I therewith a man, whom Nature lent, Perfon enough to give the eye content : If I no outward due, nor right did want, Which the beft Husbands in appearance grant : Nay, though alone we had no private iarres But merry liu'd from all domefticke cares ; Vnleffe I thought his Nature fo incline, That it might alfo fympathize with mine, (And yeeld fuch correspondence with my mind' Our foules might mutually contentment find, By adding vnto thefe which went before, Some certaine vnexpreffed pleafures more, Such as exceed the ftreight and curb'd dimensions Of common mindes, and vulgar apprehenfions) I would not care for fuch a match, but tarry In this eftate I am, and neuer marry.

Such were the fweets I hop'd to haue poffeft, When *Fortune* fhould with thee haue made me bleft. My heart could hardly thinke of that content, To apprehend it without rauifhment. Each

Qq

Each word of thine (me-thought) was to my eares More pleafing then that mulicke, which the Spheares (They fay) doe make the gods, when in their chime, Their motions Diapafon with the time. In my conceit, the opening of thine eve. Seem'd to giue light to euery object by, And fhed a kinde of life vnto my fhew, On every thing that was within it view. More ioy I'ue felt to have thee but in place, Then many doe in the most close embrace Of their beloued'ft friend, which well doth proue, Not to thy body onely tends my loue: But mounting a true height, growes fo diuine, It makes my foule to fall in loue with thine. And fure now whatfoe're thy body doe, Thy foule loues mine, and oft they vifit too. For late I dream'd they went, I know not whither, Vnleffe to Heauen, and there play'd together ; And to this day I nere could know or fee, 'Twixt them or vs the leaft Antipathy. Then what fhould make thee keepe thy perfon hence, Or leaue to loue, or hold it in fuspence? If to offend thee I vnawares was driuen, Is't fuch a fault as may not be forgiuen? Or if by frownes of Fate, I have beene checkt, So that I feeme not worth thy first respect, Shall I be therefore blamed and vpbraided, With what could not be holpen, or auoyded? Tis not my fault : yet caufe my Fortunes doe, Wilt thou be fo vnkinde to wrong me too?

Not

Not vnto Thine, but thee I fet my heart, So nought can wipe my loue out while thou art: Though thou wert poorer both of houfe and meat, Then he that knowes not where to fleepe or eat : Though thou wert funke into obfcurity, Become an abject in the worlds proud eye, Though by peruerfeneffe of thy Fortune croft, Thou wert deformed, or fome limbe had'ft loft, That loue which Admiration first begot, Pitty would ftrengthen, that it failed not : Yea, I fhould loue thee ftill, and without blame, As long as thou couldft keepe thy minde the fame; Which is of Vertues fo compact (I take it) No mortall change shall have the power to shake it. This may, and will (I know) feeme ftrange to those That cannot the Aby/s of loue difclofe, Nor muft they thinke, whom but the out-fide moues Euer to apprehend fuch noble Loues ; Or more coniecture their vnfounded meafure, Then can we mortals of immortall pleafure.

Then let not those dull vnconceiuing braines, Who fhall hereafter come to reade these ftraines, Suppose that no loues fire can be fo great, Because it giues not their cold Clime such heate; Or thinke m'inuention could have reached here Vnto such thoughts, vnless fuch loue there were: For then they shall but shew their knowledge weake, And iniure me, that seele of what I speake.

But now my lines grow tedious, like my wrong, And as I thought that, thou think'ft this too long.

Qq2

Or

Or fome may deeme, I thruft my felfe into More then befeemeth modefty to do. But of the difference I am not vnwitting, Betwixt a peeuifh covneffe, and things fitting : Nothing refpect I, who pries ore my doing : For here's no vaine allurements, nor fond wooing, To traine fome wanton ftranger to my lure; But with a thought that's honeft, chafte, and pure, I make my caufe vnto thy confcience knowne, Suing for that which is by right my owne. In which complaint, if thou doe hap to finde Any fuch word, as feemes to be vnkind : Miftake me not, it but from Palfion fprung, And not from an intent to doe thee wrong. Or if among these doubts my fad thoughts breed, Some (peraduenture) may be more then need They are to let thee know, might we difpute, There's no objections but I could refute ; And fpight of *Enuy* fuch defences make, Thou fhouldft embrace that loue thou doft forfake.

Then do not (oh forgetfull man) now deeme, That 'tis ought leffe then I haue made it feeme. Or that I am vnto this *Paffion* mou'd, Becaufe I cannot elfe-where be belou'd : Or that it is thy ftate, whofe greatneffe knowne, Makes me become a futer for my owne : Suppofe not fo; for know this day there be Some that wooe hard for what I offer thee : And I haue euer yet contented bin With that eftate I firft was placed in.

Banifh

Banifh those thoughts, and turne thee to my heart; Come once againe, and be what once thou wert. Reuiue me by those wonted ioyes repairing, That am nigh dead with forrowes and defpairing : So fhall the memory of this annoy, But adde more fweetneffe to my future ioy ; Yea, make me thinke thou meantft not to deny me. But onely wert effranged thus, to try me. And laftly, for that loues fake thou once bar'ft me. By that right hand thou gau'ft, that oath thou fwar'ft me, By all the *Paffions*, and (if any be) For her deare fake that makes thee injure me : I here coniure thee; no intreat and fue. That if these lines doe ouer-reach thy view, Thou would ft afford me fo much fauour for them, As to accept, or at leaft not abhorre them. So though thou wholly cloake not thy difdaine, I fhall have fomewhat the leffe caufe to plaine : Or if thou needs muft fcoffe at this, or me, Do't by thy felfe, that none may witneffe be. Not that I feare 'twill bring me any blame, Onely I am loth the world fhould know my fhame. For all that fhall this plaint with reafon view. Will judge me faithfull, and thee most vntrue. But if Oblinion, that thy loue bereft, Hath not fo much good nature in thee left, But that thou muft, as most of you men doe, When you haue conquer'd, tyrannize it too: Know this before, that it is praife to no man To wrong fo fraile a Creature as a woman.

Qq 3

And

And to infult or'e one, fo much made thine, Will more be thy difparagement then mine.

But oh (I pray that it portend no harmes) A chearing heate my chilled fenfes warmes : Iuft now I flafhing feele into my breft, A fudden comfort, not to be expreft; Which to my thinking, doth againe begin To warne my heart, to let fome hope come in ; It tels me 'tis impoffible that thou Shouldft liue not to be mine, it whifpers how My former feares and doubts haue beene in vaine, And that thou mean'ft yet to returne againe. It faies thy abfence from fome caufe did grow, Which, or I fhould not, or I could not know. It tels me now, that all those proofes, whereby I feem'd affur'd of thy difloyalty, May be but treacherous plots of fome bafe foes, That in thy abfence fought our ouerthrowes.

Which if it proue; as yet me thinkes it may, Oh, what a burden fhall I caft away? What cares fhall I lay by? and to what height Towre in my new afcenfion to delight? Sure er'e the full of it I come to try, I fhall eu'n furfet in my ioy and die. But fuch a loffe might well be call'd a thriuing Since more is got by dying fo, then liuing.

Come kill me then, my deare, if thou thinke fit, With that which neuer killed woman yet: Or write to me before, fo fhalt thou giue Content more moderate that I may liue:

And

### Fidelia.

And when I fee my ftaffe of truft vnbroken, I will vnfpeake againe what is mif-fpoken. What I haue written in difpraife of *Men*, I will recant, and praife as much agen ; In recompence Ile adde vnto their Stories, *Encomiaficke* lines to ymp their glories. And for thofe wrongs my loue to thee hath done, Both I and it vnto thy *Pitty* runne: In whom, if the leaft guilt thou finde to be, For euer let thine armes imprifon me.

Meane while I'le try if mifery will fpare Me fo much refpite, to take truce with care. And patiently await the doubtfull doome, Which I expect from thee fhould fhortly come; Much longing that I one way may be fped, And not ftill linger 'twixt aliue and dead. For I can neither liue yet as I fhould, Becaufe I leaft enioy of that I would; Nor quiet die, becaufe (indeed) I firft Would fee fome better daies, or know the worft.

Then haften *Deare*, if to my end it be, It fhall be welcome, caufe it comes from thee. If to renew my *Comfort* ought be fent, Let me not loofe a minute of *Content*. The precious *Time* is fhort, and will away, Let vs enioy each other while we may. *Cares* thriue, *Age* creepeth on, *Men* are but fhades, *Ioyes* leffen, *Youth* decaies, and *Beauty* fades ; New turnes come on, the old returneth neuer, If we let our goe paft, 'tis paft for euer. *FINIS*.

A

## A Metricall Paraphrafe

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A Metricall Paraphrafe vpon the CREEDE.



Ince it befits, that I account fhould giue What way vnto faluation *I beleeue*; Of my profession here the summe I gather. First, I confession a Faith *in God the Father*:

In God, who (without Helper or Pertaker) Was of himfelfe the Worlds Almighty Maker, And first gaue Time his being : who gaue birth To all the Creatures, both of Heauen and Earth. Our euerlasting wel-fare doth confift In his great mercies, and in Iefus Chrift: (The fecond perfon of that Three in one) The Father's equall, and his onely Sonne; That euer-bleffed, and incarnate Word, Which our Redeemer is, our life, Our Lord. For when by Sathans guile we were deceiued, Chrift was that meanes of helpe, which was conceined; Yea, (when we were in danger to be loft) Conceiued for Vs, by the Holy Ghoft. And that we might not euer be for-lorne, For our eternall fafety he was Borne; Borne as a Man (that Man might not mifcary) Euen of the fubftance of the Virgin Mary, And loe, a greater mercy, and a wonder; He that can make All, fuffer, fuffered vnder

The

# vpon the Creede.

The Iewifh fpite (which all the world reuile at) And Romish tyrannies of Pontius Pilate. In him doe I beleeue, who was enuied, Who with extreameft hate was Crucified : Who being Life it felfe (to make affured Our foules of fafety) was both dead, and buried; And that no feruile feare in vs might dwell, To conquere, Hee descended into Hell: Where no infernall Power had power to lay Command vpon him; but on the third day The force of Death and Hell he did constraine; And fo in Triumph, He arofe againe. Yea, the Almighty power aduanc'd his head, Afwell aboue all things, as from the dead. Then, that from thence gifts might to men be giuen, With glory, Hee a fcended into Heauen: Where, that fupreame and euerlafting throne, Which was prepar'd, he climb'd ; and fitteth on That bleffed feate, where he fhall make abode To plead for vs, at the right hand of God. And no where fhould he be enthroned rather. Then there : for, he is God, as is the Father. And therefore, with an equall loue delight I To praife and ferue them both, as one Almighty: Yet in their office there's a difference. And I beleeue, that Iefus Chrift, from thence, Shall in the great and vniuerfall doome, Returne; and that with Angels He fhall come, To queftion fuch as at his Empire grudge; Euen those who have prefumed him to indge.

And

## A Metricall Paraphrafe

And that blacke day fhall be fo Catholicke, As I beleeue not onely that the quicke To that affife fhall all be fummoned ; But, he will both adjudge them, and the dead. Moreouer, in the Godhead I conceiue Another Perfon, in whom I beleeue: For all my hope of bleffedneffe were loft, If I beleeu'd not in the holy Ghoft. And though vaine Schifmatickes through pride & folly Contemne her power, I doe beleeue the holy Chaft Spoufe of Chrift (for whom fo many fearch By markes vncertaine) the true Cath'like Church. I doe beleeue (God keepe vs in this vnion,) That there shall be for euer the Communion Of Gods Elect: and that he ftill acquaints His Children in the fellowship of Saints. Though damned be Mans naturall condition, By grace in Chrift I looke for the remiffion Of all my foule mifdeeds; for, there begins Deaths end, which is the punifhment of finnes. Moreouer, I the Sadduces infection Abhorre, and doe beleeue the Refurrection : Yea, though I turne to duft ; yet through God, I Expect a glorious rifing of the body : And that, exempted from the cares here rife, I shall enjoy perfection and the life That is not fubiect vnto change or wafting; But euer-bleffed, and for euerlasting. This is my Faith, which that it faile not when It most should steed me, let God fav, Amen.

To

### vpon the Lords Prayer.

To whom, that he fo much vouch fafe me may, Thus as a member of his Church, I pray:



Ord, at thy Mercy-feat, our felues we gather, To doe our duties vnto thee, *Our Father*. To whom all praife, al honor, fhould be giuen: For, thou art that great God *which art in heau*.

Thou by thy wifdome rul'ft the worlds whole frame, For euer, therefore, Hallowed be thy Name. Let neuer more delayes diuide vs from Thy glories view, but let Thy Kingdome come. Let thy commands oppofed be by none, But thy good pleafure, and Thy will be done. And let our promptneffe to obey, be euen The very fame in earth, as 'tis in heauen. Then, for our felues, O Lord, we also pray, Thou would the pleased to Give vs this day, That food of life wherewith our foules are fed, Contented raiment, and our daily bread. With eu'ry needfull thing doe thou relieue vs: And, of thy mercy, pitty And forgine vs All our mifdeeds, in him whom thou didft pleafe, To take in offering for our trespasses. And for as much, O Lord, as we beleeue, Thou fo wilt pardon vs, as we forgiue ; Let that loue teach vs, wherewith thou acquaints vs, To pardon all them, that trefpasse against vs.

And

## A Metricall Paraphrafe, &c.

And though fometime thou findft we have forgot This Loue, or thee; yet helpe, And leade vs not See Pro. Through Soule or bodies want, to defperation 30. 8. Nor let abundance driue, into temptation. Q. Let not the foule of any true Beleeuer, Fall in the time of tryall: But deliner Yea, faue him from the malice of the Diuell; And both in life and death keepe vs from euill. Thus pray we Lord: And but of thee, from whom Can this be had? For thine is the Kingdome. The world is of thy workes the grauen ftory, To thee belongs the power, and the glory. And this thy happineffe hath ending neuer : But shall remaine for ever, and for ever. This we confeffe; and will confeffe agen, Till we fhall fay eternally, Amen.

Thou shalt write them vpon the postes of thy house, and vpon thy Gates. Deut. 6.9.

FINIS.

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- Simpson, Walter, Bank parade, Preston Slingluff, C. B., Baltimore (per Mr. B. F. Stevens London)
- Smith, Alexander, 69, St. George's place, Glasgov
- Smith, Fereday, Parkfield, Swinton, Manchester
- Smith, Charles, Faversham, Kent
- Snelgrove, Arthur G., London hospital, Londor
- Sotheby, Mrs. S. Leigh, Leipzig (per Mr. Good man, 407, Strand, London, W.C.)
- Sotheran, Henry, 136, Strand, London, W.C.
- Steinthal, H. M., Hollywood, Fallowfield
- Stevens, B. F., 17, Henrietta street, Covent garder London, W.C.
- Stewart, A. B., 5, Buchanan street, Glasgow
- Suthers, Charles, Riversvale, Ashton-under-Lvne
- Swindells, George H., Oak villa, Heaton chapel, near Stockport

TANNER, Thomas H., M.D., 9, Henrietta street, Cavendish square, London, W.

- Taylor, Thomas F., Highfield house, Pembertor Wigan
- Thompson, F., South parade, Wakefield
- Thompson, Joseph, Pin mill, Ardwick, Mancheste Thorpe, Rev. J. F., Herne hill vicarage, Faver
- sham, Kent Timmins, Samuel, F.R.S.L., Elvetham lodge, Bin mingham
- Turner, Robert S., I, Park square, Regent's park London, N.W.
- VEITCH, George Seton, 13, Castle terrace, Edinburgh
- Vernon, George V., Osborne terrace, Stretfor road, Manchester
- Vienna, Imperial Library at (per Asher and Co 13, Bedford street, Covent garden, Londor W.C.)
- WARD, Henry, 158, Cambridge street, Pimlice London, S.W.
- Washington, U.S., Library of Congress at (pe Mr. E. G. Allen)
- Watson, Robert S., 101, Pilgrim street, Newcastle on-Tyne

Weston, George, 2, Gray's inn square, London, W.C.

Weymouth, R. F., D.Lit., Mill Hill school, London, N.W. Wheatley, H. B., 53, Berners street, London, W. Whitehead, Jeffery, Barfield lodge, Bickley, Kent Wilbraham, Henry, Chancery office, Manchester

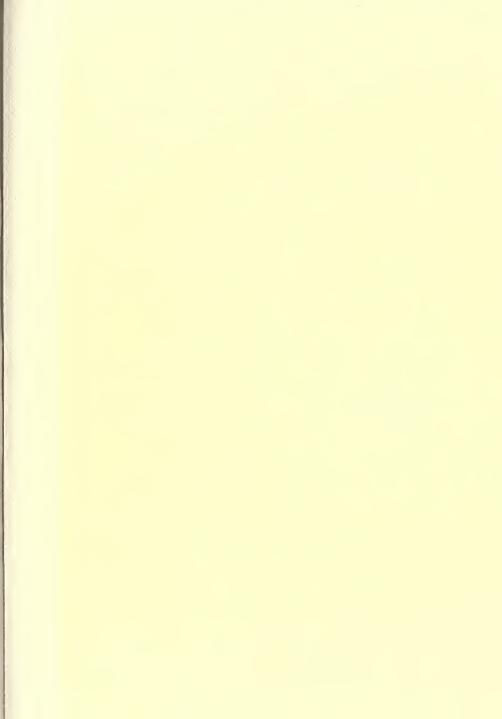
Woolcombe, Rev. W. W., M.A., Ardwick, Manchester

Wylie, Charles, 3, Earl's terrace, Kensington, London, W.

VOUNG, Alexander, 9, Lynedock place, Glasgow Young, George, 9, Lynedock place, Glasgow

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