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O'Siochfhradha, Padraig
Learner's English-Irish
dictionary

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LEARNER'S
ENGLISH-IRISH
DICTIONARY

COMPILED BY

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LEARNER'S

ENGLISH-IRISH DICTIONARY

for use in Schools and Colleges
and by Students in General

COMPILED BY

AN SEABAC

Comlucht Oideachais na hÉireann, Tta.
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Áit Cliath
do chlóbhuail.

Note

This dictionary has been compiled to meet the needs of those who are studying Irish in schools and colleges, and of students of the language in general; and its aim is to supply Irish equivalents for the English words commonly met with in speech and writing. Many words relating to modern life and developments are given, but here the criterion of selection has been common usage. No attempt has been made to cover rarely-used technical terms of a specialist nature as their inclusion would have greatly increased the size of the work without adding to its value as a concise, practical dictionary for everyday use.

LEARNER'S ENGLISH-IRISH DICTIONARY

A

abandon (to)—tréigean.
abase (to)—íslíú, íslím, uiríslíú.
abate (to)—laghú; -ment—lacáiste, *m.*; lascaine, *f.*
abbess—ab-mháthair, ban-ab, *f.*
abbey—mainistir, *g.*-treabh, *f.*
abbot—ab, *g.*-aba, *m.*
abbreviate (to)—giorrú, giorraím; -tion—nod, *m.*
abdomen—bolg, *m.*
abduct (to)—fuadach, *m.*; fuadaím.
abhor (to)—fuathú, fuathaím; is gráin liom.
abide (to dwell)—cónaí; (to bear with—fulaingim, foighním le.
ability—cumas, *m.*; éipeacht, *f.*
ablaze—trí chéile, ar lasadh.
able—cumasach; I am able—is féidir liom (dom), péadaim.
abnormal—mí-chuíosach, neamh-ghnáthach.
aboard—ar bord.
abode—áit chónaithe, *f.*
abolish—cur ar ceal.
abominable—[f]uafar, urghránna.
abounding—flúirseach, líonmhar, raidhsiúil; a. in—flúirse (airgid, crann, bídh).
about—(time) um, timpeall; (concerning) i dtaobh, as tagairt dó; (place) timpeall, ar fud.
above—thuas, leasthuas; over—ós cionn, thar.
abrasion—scrabadh, *m.*
abridge (to)—coimriú.
abroad—(outside) amuigh, leasmuigh; going, a.—chun amach, chun thar lear (tír).
abrupt—sgrob, giorraisc.
abscess—líonadh, *m.*; (boil) neascóid, *f.*
absent—as láthair, ar ceal.
absolute—ceart, fíor-.
absolution—aspalóid, *f.*; maithiúnach, *m.*
absorb (to)—sú, ionsú; -ent—súiteach.
abstain (a. from)—staonadh ó; séanadh.
abstinence—tréanas, *m.*, déanaimh t.; séanadh, séanaim.
abstract adj.—teibí.
absurd—áiréiseach, dí-chéillí, baoch.
abundance—flúirse, *f.*; raidhse, *f.*; líonmhaire, *f.*
abuse (to)—maslú, tarcaisniú, tug aim ide béil.
abyss—duíoghán, *m.*
accede (to)—géilleadh do, aontú le
accelerate (to)—luathú, géarú.
accent—toin, *f.*, béim ghotha, *f.*
accept (to)—glacadh; gabháil le.
acceptable—ionghlactha.
accessories—treallaimh, *m.*, gléasra, *m.*, córacha, *pl.*
accident—tionóisc, *f.*, taisme, *m.*; timpist, *f.*
acclamation—gáir, *f.*, ollghair; *pl.*—gártha.
accompany—i dteannta, le cois, in éineacht le, para, i bhfochair.
accomplish—déanamh, déanaim; críochnú.
accord—aon-toil, *g.*-ola, *f.*
according (to)—do réir; -ly—dá réir sin.
accouchement—luí seolta, *f.*
account—cuntas, *m.*; tuairisc, *f.*; scéala (news); of no account—gan tábhacht; on a. of—mar gheall ar, de chionn.
accountable—freagarthach i.
accountant—cuntasóir, *m.*
accumulate (to)—bailiú, cnósach, *m.*; cnósaím; -ator (electric)—achadhnra, *m.*
accuracy—cruinneas, *m.*; beachte, *f.*; ceartacht, *f.*
accurate—cruinn, beacht, ceart.
accursed—mallaithe.

accuse (to)—gearán, *m.*; cúisiú le; n. -ed—ingearántach, *m.*; -ative case—tuiseal áinsí.
accustom (to)—cleachtadh; déanaim taithí de (ar).
ace (in cards)—an t-aon.
ache—tinneas, *m.*; t. cinn, t. fiacail; pian, *f.*
achievement—gníomh, *m.*; obair, *f.*; beart, *f.*
acid—n. searbh, *f.*; aigéad, *m.*
acknowledge (to)—admhú; admháim; -ment—admháil.
acorn—cnó darach, *m.*; c. daraí, *pl.*—cnáa, cnóite; meas darach.
acquaint (to)—insint, inseacht, cur in iúl.
acquaintance (with people)—aitheantas, *m.*; coiteann, *m.*; (with facts)—eolas, *m.*
acquire (to)—fáil, soláthar, feidhm, solátharaím.
acquit (to)—breith saoirse a thabairt; tugaim br. s.
acre—acra, *m.*
acrimony—seirbe, *f.*; searbhas, *m.*; géire, *f.*; binib, *f.*
across—trasna, tar.
act—gníomh, *m.*; beart, *f.*; act (legal)—acht, *m.*; -ion—gníomhú.
actor—aisteoir, *m.*; acting—aisteoireacht, *f.*; act of a play—gníomh.
active—gníomhach, lúfar, bíogach.
activity—lúfaireacht, *f.*; beocht, *f.*; *pl.* gníomharthaí.
actual—dearbh-, fíor-; (with def. article) the a. person—an duine céanna.
acute—géar, (mentally) géarchúiseach.
Adam's apple—úll bhrád, *m.*
add (to)—suimiú, cur le.
addicted—tugtha do, claonta cun.
addled—(egg) ub gluaire; (brain) suaite, ar meabhraí.
address—(of letter) seoladh, *g.* -lta; (speech) óráid, *f.*, caint, *f.*
adenoid—adanoíd, *f.*
adequate—leor, dóthain, *g.*-ana, *m.*
adhere (to)—ceangal de, leanúint de.
adjacent—in aice (le), taobh le.
adjective—aidiacht, *f.*
adjourn (to), postpone—cur ar athló.
adjudicate (to)—breith a thabairt, moltóireacht, (moladh) a déanamh.
adjust (to)—coigeartú.
administer (affairs)—riar, riaradh; (to give)—a thabairt do.
admirable—fónta, iomchuí.
admiration—mór-mheas, *m.*; taitneamh, *m.*
admire (I)—is taitneamh liom, taitníonn liom.
admission—ceadúnas, *m.*; to admit—ligean isteach.
admit (to) (confess)—admháil, admháim.
adopt (to)—gabháil (glacadh) le, gabhaim le.
adopt (to) (a child)—uchtmhacadh.
adoration—adhradh, *g.* -airt, *m.*; adhraim.
adorning—ag maisiú, maisím.
adornment—maise, *f.*; maisiú.
adrift—ar seachrán farraige, imeacht le gaoith (le sruth).
adroit—deas-lámhach.
adult—duine fásta, d. foirfe.
adulterate (to)—truailliú, truaillím.
adultery—adhúlts, *f.*
advance (to)—dul (téim) chun cinn, ar aghaidh.
advantage—buntáiste, *f.*
adventure—fiúntar, *m.*, eachtra, *m.*; adventurer—fear fiúntair.
adverb—do-bhriathar, *m.*
adversary—naimhid, *f.*; áirseoir, *m.*
adversity—amharán, *m.*, mí-ádh, *g.* -áidh, *m.*
advertise (to)—fógra, fógairt, *g.* -airte, *f.*; *m.*, fógraím.
advice—comhairle, *f.*; to advise—comhairliú; adviser—comhairleach, *m.* comhairleoir, *m.*
advocate—abcóide, abcóidí, *m.*
adze—tál, *m.*
aerial—n. aershreang, *f.*
afar—i gcéin, i bhfad.
affable—láidir, soilbhir, suairc.
affair—gnó, *m.*; cúram, *m.*; ní, *m*
affect (to)—goilliúint orm; goilleann orm.
affection—cion, *g.* ceana, *m.*; gean, *g.* geana, *m.*; -ate—ceanúil, geanúil.
affliction (of mind)—buairt, *f.*; buaireamh, *m.*; (of body) máchail, *f.*; iomard, *m.*
afford—is (ní h)acmhainn do, *f.*; tá (níl) i gcumas do.
affront—tarcaisne, *f.*; (to a.)—tarcaisniú, tarcaisním.

afraid—eagla; I fear—is eagal liom; tá eagla orm, *f.*
after (in time)—tar éis, d'éis; (in order)—i ndiaidh.
afternoon—iarnóin, *f.*; trátnóna, *m.*
afterwards—dá éis; 'na dhiaidh sin.
again—arís, athuair, tar n-ais.
against—i gcoinne; in aghaidh.
age—aos, aois, *m.* and *f.*; aged—aosta, críon; old age—sean-aois.
agent—gníomhaí, *m.*; feidhmeannaċ, *m.*
aggressive—trodaċ, naimdeaċ.
agile—lúfar, scaoilte.
agility—lúth, *m.*; lúfaire, *f.*
agitate (to)—suaċaḋ, corraí; -tion—corraíl, *f.*
ago—ó shin, fad ó shin.
agony—pian, *f.*; peannaid, *f.*; íospairt, *f.*
agree (to)—aontú; I a.—aontaím le; tagaim le.
agreeable (person)—láċ, grámhar.
agreement—aontú, *m.*, réiteaċ, *m.*
agriculture—ar, *m.*; curaḋóireaċt, *f.* talmhaíoċt, *f.*
ague—crith, *g.* creaċta; *pl.* creaċtaí.
ahead—chun cinn; ar aghaidh; ar tosaċ.
aid (to)—cabhrú le, póirithint ar, póirim.
ail (what ails you?)—cad (céard) atá ort? cad tá ceart leat?
ailment—breoiteaċt, *f.*; tinneas, *m.*; galar, *m.*
aim (hit, discover)—aimsiú, aimsím; (purpose)—airim, *f.*; cuspóir, *m.*
air—aer, *m.*
airy—aeraċ, aerta.
akin (related)—gaolmhar.
alarm—anaithe, *m.*; eagla, *f.*; scanraḋ, *m.*
alarm clock (bell)—clog múscailte, *m.*. c. fógartha.
alas!—faraoir! mo bhrón! mo léan!
alb—léine sagairt, *f.*
alcohol—biotáille, *m.*; alcól, *m.*
alkali—alcoil, *f.*
alder—fearna, *m.*; fearnóg, *f.*
ale—lionn, *m.*; alehouse—tig leanna, tabairne, *m.*
alien—(adj. & n.) eaċtrannaċ, coigníoċaċ, *g.* -aiġ, gall; adj. gallda.
alight (to)—tuirling.
alike—cosúil, dealraitheaċ, mar a ċéile.
alive—beo; ina beathaiḋ; still a.—maireann fós.
all—go léir, uile, ar fad.
allegiance—oílse, *f.*
allegory—fáith-scéal, *m.*
alliance—comhcheangal; marriage alliance—cleamhnas, *m.*
allow (to)—ceaḋú, ceaḋaím.
allowance—allúntas, *m.*
alloy—cóimiotal, *m.*
allude (to)—tagairt do, tagraim do; tráċt ar.
allure (to), coax—meallaḋ, -aim, breáġaḋ, -aim.; adj. meallaċ.
ally—comhghuaillí, *m.*
almanac—féilire, *m.*
almighty—uile-chumhaċtaċ.
almost—beagnaċ; naċ mór; geall leis.
alms—déirc, *f.*
aloft—in airde, lastuas.
alone—in (a) aonar, leis (liom, etc.) féin; adv. go haonaraċ.
along, through length of—ar feaḋ; along with—i bhfoċair, i dteannta.
aloud—ós ard.
alphabet—aibítir, *f.*
already—cheana (féin).
also—leis, freisin, chomh maith.
altar—altóir, *g.* -óraċ, *f.*
alter (to)—athrú, athraím; n. athrú, *m.*
alternate—gaċra.
alternative—malairt, *f.*; athraċ, *m.*
although—cé go, bíoḋ go.
altitude—airde, *f.*
altogether—go léir; ar fad; go hiomlán.
alum—ailím, *f.*
aluminium—ailiméne, *f.*
always—i gcónaí; i dtólaimh; in past—riamh; in future—choíċe.
amalgamate (to)—cumasc, cumascaim; metal—comhleaġaḋ.
amazement—alltaċt, *f.*; iontas, *m.*
ambassador—taiḋleoir, *m.*; teaċta stáit, *m.*
ambiguous—dé-bhríoċ, éiginnte.
ambition—aird-mhian, *f.*; v. mianaim; adj. and adv. uaillmhianaċ.
ambush—oirċill, *f.*; luíoċán, *m.*
amend (to)—leasú, leasaím.
amends (to make a.)—cúiteamh, *m.*; a thabairt ann; leorghníomh, *m.*; a dhéanamh.
amicable—síoċánta, láċ, cáirdiúil.
amiss (harmful)—miste (is and ní m.); may I—an miste dom, etc.

ammonia—amóin, *f.*
ammunition—lón lámhacta, lón cogaid.
amnesty—scaoileadh saor.
among (amid)—i measc, idir.
amount (total)—suim, *f.*; iomlán, *m.*; great a.—mórchuid, *f.*; mórán, *m.*; a lán.
ampere—aimpéir, *f.*
ample—go leor; dóthain, *g.* –ana
amplify (to)—méadú; –fier—méadaitheoir, *m.*
amputate (to)—baint de; teascadh; gearradh.
amusement—caitheamh aimsire, *f.*; súgra, *m.*; greann, *m.*
amusing—greannmhar, sultmhar, grinn.
anaemia—glannuíthe, *f.*
anaesthetic—anannúchán, *m.*
analogy—analach, *f.*
analyse (to)—idirdhealú, taifiú, n. taifeach, *m.*
anarchy—cinéadh, *f.*; ainriail, *f.*
anatomy—corpsnas; coirpeolaíocht, *f.*
ancestor—sinsear, *m.*
anchor—acaire, *m.*; ancaire, *m.*
anchorite—díthreabhach, *m.*
ancient—seanda, ársa.
and—agus.
anecdote—scéilín, *m.*
anemone—lus na gaoithe. *m.*
anemometer—gaothmheá, *f.*
angel—aingeal, *m.*
Angelus—fáilte an Aingil.
anger—fearg, *f.*; olc, *m.*; adj., feargach.
angle—uille, *g.* –ann, *f.*; adj., uilleannach.
angler—iascaire, *m.*; slat-i.
anguish—céasadh, *g.* –sta, *m.*; Good Friday—Aoine an Chéasta.
animal—ainmhí, *m.*; *pl.* –ithe.
animosity—naimhdeas, *m.*; doicheall, *m.*
ankle—alt, *m.* rúitín
annals—annála, *pl.*
annihilate (to)—scriosadh, díothú.
anniversary—cuimhne chinn-bliana.
announce (to)—fógairt, fógra, *g.* –artha, *m.*; fógraím.
annoy (to)—crá, cráim; annoyed—cráite, buartha.
annual—bliantúil; adv. go bl——.
annuity—annáid, *f.*
annul (to)—cur ar ceal, dí-scaoileadh, dí-feidhmiú.
Annunciation Day—Lá 'le Muire Earraigh.
anoint (to)—ungadh, Ola; cuirim an Ola Dhéanach ar.
anonymous—gan ainm.
another—eile; ceann eile.
answer—freagra, *g.* –artha; freagairt, freagraím.
ant—seantán, *m.*
antagonist—naimhid, *f.*; bíodhbadh, *m.*; céile coimhlaic, *m.*
antecedent—réimhtheachtaí, *m.*
anthology—cnuasacht, *f.*, cnósach; bolg soláthair, *m.*
anthropology—duineolaíocht, *f.*
anticipate—teacht roimh, tagaim roimh; to expect—tá súil agam le.
anticipation—coimhne le, súil le.
antics—aistíl, *f.*; geámaí, *pl.*; gotaí, *pl.*
antidote—nimh-chosc, *m.*
antique—ársa; antiquity—ársaíocht; –uary—seanóálaí, *m.*
antiseptic—dí-mhorgthach (n. and adj.)
antrum—cuasán, *m.*
anvil—inneoin, *f.*, *g.* –eonach.
anxiety—imní, *m.* and *f.*; buairt, *f.*; anxious—imníoch, buartha.
any—aon; person—éinne; anything—aon ní, *m.*; aon rud, *m.*; anywhere—aon áit, *f.*; aon ball, *m.*
apart—ó chéile, leis féin.
apartment—seomra, *m.*
ape—ápa, *m.*
apex—stuaic, *f.*; buaic, *f.*
apiece (each)—an ceann.
apologise (to)—gabháil leithscéil; I ap.—gabh mo leithscéal; –getic—leithscéalach.
apostate—tréigtheoir irse.
apostle—aspal, *m.*
apothecary—ceimicí, *m.*; drogadóir, *m.*; pocaicéaraí, *m.*
appal (to)—scanraí, cur uafáis ar; –ling—scanraitheach, uafásach.
apparatus—fearas, *m.*; gléas, *m.*
apparel—éadach, *m.*; culaith, *f.*
apparent—léir, soiléir, so-feicse, saimhalta.
apparition—samhailt, *f.*; taibhse, *m.*; fís, *f.*
appeal—achaí, *f.*; impí; (legal)—acomharc, *m.*
appearance—dealramh, *m.*; cruth, *m.*; teacht i láthair.
appease (to)—ceannsú, ciúnú.

append (to)—cur le; cur ainme le.
appendix—aguisín, *m.*; (intestine) putóg díomdaoin, caolán d.
appertaining to—baint le.
appetite—goile, *m.*; dúil, *f.*; fonn bíd, *m.*
applause—gáir mholta, *f.*; bualadh bos; I applaud—tógaim g. m.; déanaim b. bos.
apple—úl, *m.*
appliance—gléas, *m.*; cóir, *f.*; *g.*, córac.
apply (to) (1) a. to the wound—cur leis an gcréacht; (2) a. for—a iarraidh, iarratas a chur isteach ar; (3) application (in study)—díchéall (dúthracht) a chaitheamh le; (4) to a. the rod—feirm a baint as an tslait.
appoint (to)—. . . a ceapadh, a thogadh; -ment—toghadh, ceapachán.
appreciate (I app.)—is mór agam—; moladh.
apprentice—printíseach, *m.*
approach (to)—druidim le, dul i dtreo; n. bealach, slí, bóthar chun—.
approval—moladh, aontadh, *m.*; glacadh le.
approximate—gar-, neas- (garluach, neas-thuairim).
April—Aibreán, *m.*; mí Aibreáin.
apron—aprún, *m.*; worker's a.—práiscín, *m.*
apt—oiriúnach, feiliúnach; a. speech—deisbéalaí, *f.*
arable (land)—talamh cuir; t. iontaobhais.
arbiter—moltóir, *m.*; -trary—deachtaithe.
arbitration—eadar-mholadh, moladh beirte.
arbutus—caithne, *f.*; crann (caor) c.
arc—stua, *m.*
arch—stua, *m.*
arch- (high, chief)—ard-, príomh-.
archaeology—seandálaíocht, *f.*; -gist—seandálaí, *m.*
archaic—ársa, seanda.
archer—saighdeoir, saighdiúir, *m.*
architect—ailtire, *m.*; foirgneoir, *m.*
architecture—ailtireacht, *f.*
ardour—díograis, *f.*; ardent—díograiseach, teas-ghrách.
area—ceantar, *m.*; limistéir, *f.*; enclosed a.—clós, *m.*, tuar, *m.*, banrach, *m.*
arena—lárthair (loc) comhraic.
argument—argóint, *f.*; áiteamh, *m.*; v. áitím; conspóid, *f.*
arid—spalltha, tirim.
arise (to)—éirí; (from sleep) – bí ro shuí, éirigh.
aristocracy—uaisle, *pl.*; -crat—comhrac.
arithmetic—áireamh, *m.*; ríomhaireacht, *f.*
ark—áirc, *f.*
arm—géag, *f.*; weapon—arm, *m.*
arm (to)—armáil, *f.*; cur (dul) fé arm; armed—fé arm armtha; coat of arms—armas, *m.*
armature (electric)—gilliarann, *m.*
arm-chair—cathaoir uilleann, *f.*
armful—ghabáil, *m.*; bachla, *f.*
armistice—sos comhraic, *m.*
armpit—ascall, *f.*
army—arm, *m.*; fórsaí airm.
around—timpeall, t. ar, mór-t.; um, fá.
arouse (to)—múscailt, músclaím.
arrange (to), array—córiú, socrú, cur in ordú.
arrears—fuíol (fiach, oibre, etc.); riaráiste, *m.*
arrest (to)—ghabáil, ceapadh; cosc.
arrival—teacht, sroicint, *f.*
arrive (to)—teacht, tagaim; sroicint, sroicim.
arrogance—díomas, *m.*, sotal *m.*; adj., díomasach, sotalach.
arrow—saighead, *g.* -ghde, *f.*
arsenic—airsin, *f.*
art—ealaí, *f.*; artistic—ealaíonta.
artery—féith mhór, *f.*; airtéire, *f.*
artful—cleasach, glasta.
arthritis—altas, *m.*
article—rud, *m.*; ní, *m.*; in grammar—alt, *m.*; written a.—aiste, *f.*
artificial—tuathail, saorga.
artillery—ordanás, *m.*, mór-ghunnaí, oll-ghunnaí.
as—mar; as good as—chomh maith le; as you think—mar is dóigh leat; as if—fé mar, amhail is mar; because—toisc, de bhrí, óir.
asbestos—aisbeist, *f.*; aimhreoch, *m.*
ascend (to)—éirí; dul in airde; táim ag éirí suas.
ascendancy—uachtaránacht, *f.*, máistríocht, *f.*; the a. class—an uasaicme, *f.*
Ascension Thursday—Déardaoin Deasghabála.

ascertain, discover (to)—fios d'fáil, feidhm f., fionnachtaim, fionnaim.
ascribe (to)—cuir (cuirim) i leith.
ash (tree)—fuinseog, *f.*
ashes—luaith, *f.*; luaithreach, *m.*
Ash Wednesday—Céadaoin a' Luaithrigh.
ashamed—náire ar; náireach; shamed—náiriúil; shame—náire, *f.*
aside—i leataoibh.
askew—fiar-sceo, ar sceo.
ask (to) for—iarraidh, iarraim; to inquire—fiafraí, fiafraím.
asleep—im, id (etc.) codlad; tit (sé) dá codladh.
aspect—dealramh, *m.*; gné, *f.*; cruth, *m.*; snua, *m.*
aspersion—droch-theist, *f.*; físbeagadh.
aspen—crann creatha.
asphalt—aspalt, *m.*; pic, *f.*
asphyxia—múchadh, *m.*
aspirate (to)—(gram.) séimiú, análú, séimhím, análaím.
aspiration—(wish) mian.
ass—asal, *m.*
assail (to)—ionsaí, tabairt pé; assailant—ionsaitheoir, *m.*
assassinate (to) dunmharú; assassin—dunmharadóir, *m.*
assault—ionsaí, corp-ionsaí, *m.*; bualadh, gabháil ar.
assemble (to), assembly—cruinniú, *m.*; tiomargha; tionól, *m.*; coimhtionól.
assent—aontú le.
assert (to)—rá, fógairt, fógraím.
assessor—measdóir, *m.*
assets—gustal, *m.*; sealúchas, *m.*; maoin, *f.*
assiduous, enthusiastic—dúthrachtach, díchealladh.
assign (I)—tugaim (beirim) do.
assist (to)—cabhrú le, cabhraím le; -ance—cabair, *f.*; cúnamh, *m.*; fóirithint; -ant—congantóir, *m.*
associate (to a. with)—coimeád a théanamh le; dul i gcomhluadar; tá baint aige sin le . . . .
assort (to)—rannú, gné-sheighilt, *f.*; idirdhealú.
assuage—maolú; faoiseamh a thabairt.
assume (I)—glacaim le, gabaim le, samhlaím.
Assumption—Lá 'le Muire sa bhomar; Tuargabháil na Maighdine Muire.
assurance—deimhniú, deimhne, *f.*; áracas, *m.*; what assurance!—cad é togaile (tiarnúlacht, sotal, etc) é.
assure (I a. you)—deirim(-se) leat! m'fhocal duit! 'om briathar.
asterisk—réaltóg, *f.*
astern (to go)—cúlú, dul ar gcúl.
asthma—múchadh, *m.*
astonish (to)—is ionadh, i. a chur ar; you a. me—is ionadh liom tú.
astonishment—ionadh, *m.*, iontas, *m.* alltacht, *f.*
astray—amú, ar seachrán, ar fán, ar bóiléagair.
astride—ar leathadh cos, ar scaradh gabhail.
astronomy—réalteolaíocht, *f.*, r.-eolas, *m.*
astronomer—réalteolaí, *m.*; réadóir, *m.*
asunder—ó 'chéile, as a chéile.
asylum—tearmann, *m.*; lunatic a.—spiorád meabhrgalair, teach gealt.
at—ag, um, i, ar, fá—ag baile, um Shamain, in aon' chor (at all), ar an bhfeis, fá dheireadh.
atheist—duine-gan-dia, *m.*; éigneidheamhach, *m.*
athlete—lúthaí, *m.*, fear lúithíochta.
athletic—lúfar; a. games—cleasa lúith.
atmosphere—aer-bhrat, *m.*
atmospherics—aer-thoirmeasc, *m.*
atom—adamh, *m.*; -ic—adamhach.
atonement—leorghníomh, *m.*, cúiteamh, *m.*; to a.—leorghníomh a dhéanamh, cúiteamh a thabairt.
atrocity—dó-bheart, *m.*, beart neamhchraosdalach.
atrophy—seargadh, *m.*
attach (to)—ceangal de, leanúint de
attachment—cion, *m.*, *g.* ceana, grá, *m.*, taitneamh, *m.*
attack—ionsaí, *m.*, tabairt faoi, ionsaím; illness—taom, *m.*
attainments—(*pl.*) buadha, saintréithe, cáilíochtaí.
attempt—iarracht, *f.*; v. tugaim iarracht ar (faoi).
attend (to)—aire a thabairt do; freastal ar; a. meeting—beith láithreach ag cruinniú.
attendance—freastal, *m.*, frithálamh, *m.*; at class—timpeall, *m.*; v. freastalaim; attendant—freastalaí, *m.*, coimeádaí, *m.*

attention—aire, *f.*, áird, *f.*, adj. aireach; v. tabair aire.
attire—éadach, *m.*; éide, *f.*; to a.—éidiú.
attitude—seasamh, *m.*, iompar, *m.*, meon, *m.*
attorney—atúrnae, *m.*
attract (to)—[a]tarraing; -tion—tarraing.
attractive—taitneamhach, mealltach.
attribute—buaird, *f.*; tréith, *f.*
attribute (to)—cur i leith, cuirim (luaim) i l.
attuned—i dtiúin le, ar aon-tiúin le.
auburn—donn, donn-buí.
auction—caint, *f.*; ar c.
audacity—dánaíocht, *f.*, dásacht, *f.*, díth náire; adj. -ach.
audible—so-chloiste, in-chloiste.
audience—lucht éisteachta, éisteacheoirí; l. féachana.
auditor—breithneoir, cuntasóir, *m.*
auger—tráthar, *m.*; tráchair, *f.*; *g.* -arach.
augury—tuar, *m.*; réamh-chomharta.
August—mí Lúnasa; Lúnas.
aunt—aintín, *f.*
auspice—dea-thuar, *m.*
auspicious—séanmhar, dea-thuartha.
austere—dian-smachtúil, cruaidh.
authentic—dearbh, dearfa, bunúsach, firinneach.
author—údar, *m.*
authorise (to)—ceadú, údarú, tugaim údarás.
authority—údarás, *m.*
autobiography—dírbheathaisnéis, *f.*
autocracy—uaithréir, *f.*; uathsmacht, *m.*
automatic—féin-ghníomhach, uath-ghluaiste.
autopsy—corp-iniúchadh, *m.*
Autumn—an fómhar, *m.*
auxiliary—breise, congantach.
avail—maith, tairbhe, *f.*, cabair, *f.*
avail (to)—to a. of—feidhm (úsáid) a baint as.
available—le (ar) fáil, *m.*
avalanche—maidhm, *f.*, m. sneachta.
avarice—saint, *f.*; adj. -each, santach.
avenge (to)—díoltas d' agairt; d. a baint amach.
avenue—ascall, *f.*
average—meán-, m.-uimhir, m.-tómas, m.-méid.
aversion—fuath do, *m.*, col le, *m.*
avert (to)—(avoid) seachaint, seachnaím.
aviation—eitleoireacht, *f.*
avidity—díocras, dúil; adj., díocrach, dúlmhar.
avoid (to)—seachaint, seachnaím.
avow (to)—admháil, admaím.
await (to)—fanúint (fuireach) le; fan le.
awake (to)—dúiseacht, dúisím; múscailt, múscláim.
award (to)—moladh do, molaim (an duais, etc.) dó; court a.—breith, *f.*
award (the)—an chraobh, an duais, etc.
aware, I am a.—is eol dom; díodh a fhios agat, etc.
away—amuigh, as baile, ar siúl.
awe—scáth, *m.*, uamhan, *m.*, uafás, *m.* to overawe—eagla (uamhan) a chur ar——.
awful—uafásach, uafar.
awhile—go póill.
awkward—aimhis, mí-thapaidh; -ness—aimhse.
awl—meanaighe, *m.*
awning—foscadh, *m.*, béalscáth, *m.*
awry—fiar-sceo, ar leathmhaing.
axe—tua, *f.*
axiom—fíric, *f.*, soiléirse, *f.*
axis—fearsad, *f.*, crann iompair, *m.*, ais, *f.*
azure—spéir-ghorm.

B

baby—leanbh, *m.*; bunóc, *f.*; naíonán, *m.*
bachelor—baitsiléir, *m.*, *g.* -éara; *pl.* -éirí.
back—dhrom, *m.* and *f.*; *g.* dhroma; to move back—cúlú; adv., ar ais, ar gcúl.
backbiting—cúlchaint, *f.*
backbone—cnámh dhroma, *m.*
bacon—bagún, *m.*
bad—olc, gan mhaith, droch-; badness—olcas, *m.*
badge—comharta, *m.*, suaicheantas, *m.*
badger—broc, *m.*
baffle (to)—sárú.
bag—mála, *m.*; school b.—mealbhóg, *f.*
baggage—bagáiste, *m.*
bagpipe—píob, *f.*; *g.* píbe.
bail—banna, *m.*; v. scaoil fé bannaí; to bail liquid—taoscadh, taomadh.
bailiff—báille, *m.*

bait—baiṫe, *m.*
bake (to)—fuineaḋ, fuinte; bácáil; baker —fuinteoir, *m.*
balance —(weighing b.)—meá, *f.*; in the b.—sa mhiṫ; scála, *m.*; to b.—coṫromú.
balance (remainder)—fuíolaċ, *m.*
balcony—ailéar, *m.*; *g.* -a.
bald—maol, lom.
bale—(bundle) beart, *m.*; *g.* birt.
balk—(I b.) coiscim ar, bacaim é.
ball—liaṫróid, *f.*; b. (of thread) ceirtlín (snáṫa).
ball bearings—mirlí iompair, *pl.*
ball race—mirlrian, *m.*
ballad—amhrán, *m.*, laoi, *m.*
ballast—ballasc, *m.*
ballot—bóṫáil, *f.*
balloon—éadromán, *m.*
balm—balsam, *m.*; *g.* -a; cumhraċt, *f.*
ban—fé fógairt, fé ċosc, *m.*
band—banda, *m.*; of persons—buíon, *f.*; *g.* -íne; gasra, *m.*
bandage—fáisceán, *m.*
bang—torann, *m.*; tuairt, *f.*
banish (to)—díbirt, ionnarbaḋ; -ed person—díbeartaċ, *m.*
bank—banc, *m.*, *g.*—bainc; (clay or turf) port, *m.*
bankruptcy—banc-ċliseaḋ; bankrupt—péimí, *m.*
banner—bratach, *m.*, meirge, *m.*
banquet—fleaḋ, *f.*; *g.* fleiṫe.
baptism—baiste; Eoin Baiste.
bar—barra, *m.*; (to) stop, hinder—cosc, bac.
barbarous—barbartha.
barber—bearbóir, *m.*
bard—baro, *m.*, file, *m.*
bare—lom, noċtaiṫe.
barely—ar éigean.
bargain—margaḋ, *m.*, saor-mhargaḋ.
bark (of dog)—sceamh, sceamhaíl; (of tree)—coirt, *f.*; craiceann, *m.*
barley—eorna, *f.*; *g.* -an.
barm—gabáil, *f.*
barn—scioból, *m.*
barometer—aermheá, *f.*
barony—barúntaċt, *f.*
barrack—barracc, *f.*
barrel—barraille, *m.*, soiṫeaċ, *m.*
barren—seasc, neamh-ṫorṫúil, aimrid.
barrier—cosc, *m.*, barra, *m.*
barrister—abcóide, *m.*
barrow—barra, *m.*; wheel b.—roṫ-barra.
barter—malartú.
base—bun, bonn, bun-ionaḋ; adj., truaillíṫe.
bashful—cúṫail, cúlmhanta, támáilte
basin—báisín, *m.*; river b.—cumar (gleann) abann, abhantraċ, *m.*
bask (in sun)—gorad greine.
basking shark—líomán gréine, *m.*
basket—cliaḃ, *m.*; *g.* -éiḃ; ciseán, *m.*
bass (in music)—doro, *m.*; (a fish)—bas geal.
bat (stick)—bata, *m.*; (animal)—sciaṫán leaṫair, míoltóg l.
bath—folcaḋ, ionlaḋ; b. tub—umar folcaiḋ, umar ionlaiḋ.
bathos—leimhe, *f.*
batter (to)—greadaḋ, pleancaḋ, smalcaḋ.
battery (electr.)—caṫnra, *m.*
battle—caṫ, *m.*, comhrac, *m.*
battlement (of bridge)—slat droiċid.
bawling—ag béiciġ; *g.* béicí.
bay (of sea)—bá, *f.*; (of hound)—glam, *m.*; *g.* -a; baying—glamaíl; (colour)—donn.
be—bí, bígí; to be—beiṫ.
beach—trá, *f.*; *g.* trá; claḋaċ, *m.*
beacon—léas-ċomarṫa, *m.*; tin-ċ.
beads—paidrín, *m.*; cloċa p.
beak—gob, *m.*
beam (of wood)—sail, *f.*; bíoma, *m.* (of light) léas (ga) solais; (o. sunl.) ga gréine.
bear—fulang le; to carry—iompar
bear (animal)—beiṫir, *f.*; *g.* beiṫ reaċ, maṫúin, *m.*; *g.* —úna.
beard—féasóg, *f.*
beast—ainmhí, *m.*, beiṫíoċ, *m.*; -ly—brúidiúil, béistiúil.
beat (to)—bualaḋ; (to defeat)—buaim ar, (tá) buaite (agam) ar.
beautiful—álainn; beauty—áille, *f.*
because—toisc go, de bhrí go, mar go, i dtaoḃ go.
beckon (to)—sméideaḋ, bagairt.
becomes—déanann . . . de; b. a man—déanann fear de; the suit b. him—tagann an culaiṫ go maiṫ dó; it ill b. him—is olc an maise dó.
bed—leaba, *f.*; *g.* leapan.
bedclothes—éadaí leapan.
bedlam—rí-rá, ruaille-buaille.
bee—beaċ, *f.*; *g.* beiċe; beehive—cruiceoġ, *f.*; swarm of bees—saiṫe beaċ, *m.*; beeswax—céir beaċ, *f.*

beech—ƿeá-ƀíle, *m.*
beef—maiʀtƿeoil, *f.*
beer—ƀeoiʀ, *f.*; *g.* –oʀaċ.
beetle—ƿʀiompallán, *m.*
before (in motion and time)—ʀoiṁ; (in presence), ós comaiʀ, i láċaiʀ; (seated in front of), aʀ ƀéalaiƀ; conj., saʀa.
beg (to)—iaʀʀaiʀ, aċainí, ɣuiʀe, impí.
beggar—ƿeaʀ ƀéiʀce, bacaċ; beggary—ƀoċʀe, ƀealús.
begin (to)—ʀosnú aʀ; in the beginning—aʀ ʀosaċ, aʀ ʀtúis; beginner—ʀosnaiʀeoiʀ.
begone—imp. imiɣ, ɣluais leaṫ.
behalf—aʀ son, aʀ (maʀ) ṁaiʀe le, ṫaʀ ceann.
behaviour—iompaʀ; behave—iompair tú féin; good b.—ƀeaʀ-iompaʀ; misb.—ʀoċ-iompaʀ.
behead (to)—ʀí-ċeannaƀ.
behind (position)—taoƀ ṫiaʀ ƀe, aʀ ċúlaiƀ; (following) i ndiaiʀ.
behold—féaċ!
being—v. ƀeiṫ; a person—ƀuine, ƀaonnaí.
belching—bʀúċtaíl.
belie—bʀéaɣnú, sáʀú.
belief—cʀeiʀeaṁ, *m.*; believing—cʀeiʀiúint; believer—cʀeiʀṁeaċ, *m.*
bell—cloɣ, *m.*
bellman—ƿeaʀ cloiɣ.
bellow—búiʀ, *f.*, búiʀṫeaċ, aɣ búiʀṫiɣ.
bellows—boilɣ, *pl.*
belly—bolɣ, *m.*
belongs to—is le . . , liom, leaṫ, etc.
beloved—ionúin, ʀílis.
below—ṫíos, fé ƀun, taoƀ ṫíos ƀe, laistíos ƀe.
belt—cʀios, *m.*; *g.* cʀeasa.
bench—binse, *m.*
bend—lúb, *f.*, coʀ cam; to bend—lúbaʀ; camaʀ.
beneath—fé, fé ƀun, leastíos ƀe.
benediction—ƀeannaċt, *f.*; *g.* –an; ƀeannú.
benefit—taiʀƀe, *m.*, maiṫeas, *m.*; adj. taiʀƀeaċ, maiṫ.
benefit (to)—ƀéanaṁ maiṫeasa ƀo, ƀul ċun maiṫeasa ƀo, aʀ ṁaiṫe le.
benumb(ness)—ƿuairneaṁ, *m.*, ƀaʀʀliobaʀ, *m.*
berry—caoʀ, *f.*; *g.* caoiʀe; sméaʀ, *m.*
berth—ionaƀ, *m.*, ionaƀ coṁlaṫa, etc.
beside—le haiʀ, in aici, coiʀ.
besides—ina ṫeannṫa sin, ċoṁ maiṫ leis sin; others besides—ƀaoine naċ é.
best, better—is ƿeaʀʀ.
bestow (to)—bʀonnaƀ.
bet—ɣeall, *m.*; *g.* ɣill; I'll bet—cuiʀiṁ mé ɣeall.
betray (to)—ƿeallaƀ aʀ, scéiṫeaƀ aʀ; betrayer—bʀaiṫeaƀóiʀ, *m.*
between—iƀiʀ, eaƀaʀ, i measc.
bewail (to)—caoineaƀ, ɣol.
beware—seaċain! aiʀe ƀuiṫ! ƿaiʀ ċuɣaṫ!
bewilder (to)—cuʀ meaʀaṫaill aʀ.
bewitch—cuʀ ƿé ƀʀaíoċt.
beyond—ṫaʀ, ṫall, taoƀ ṫall, lastall ƀe.
bias—leiṫleaċas, *m.*; claonṫaċt, *f.*; –ed—claonṫa.
bible—bíoƀla, *m.*; biblical—bíoƀalƀa.
bicycle—ʀoṫaʀ, *m.*
bid (I b. you)—ƀéan maʀ ƀeiʀim leaṫ; oʀƀaím ƀuiṫ; bidding—aɣ ʀá le, aɣ oʀú ƀo; bid 'good day'—beannú.
bier—cʀóċaʀ, *m.*
biestings—maoṫal, *m.*
big—móʀ, oll-.
bigotry—ƿeaʀmaƀ, *m.*
bile—ƀomlas, *m.*
bilingual—ƀá-ṫeanɣṫaċ.
bill (beak)—ɣob, *m.*; (a note), bille, *m.*
billow (wave)—ṫonn, *f.*; *g.* ƀoinne.
bin—aʀaiƀ, *f.*, coṁʀa (cóʀa), *f.*
bind (to)—ceanɣal, ɣʀeamú.
binocular—ƀé-súileaċ, *m.*
biography—beaṫaisnéis, *f.*
biology—beaṫeolaíoċt, *f.*
birch—beiṫ, *f.*, cʀann beiṫe.
bird—éan, *m.*; coll., éanlaiṫe.
birth—bʀeiṫ, *f.*; *g.* beiʀṫe.
biscuit—bʀiosca, *m.*
bisect—ʀoinn 'na ƀá leaṫ.
bishop—easpaɣ, *m.*
bit—blúiʀe, *m.*, ɣiota, *m.*, ɣʀeim, *m.*; *g.* –eama; bit of bridle—béalƀaċ, *m.*
bite—ɣʀeim, *m.*, *g.* ɣʀeama, béalóɣ, *f.*; to bite—ɣʀeim a ƀʀeiṫ aʀ, ɣʀ. a ƀaint as.
bitter—seaʀƀ, ɣéaʀ; –ness—seiʀƀe, *f.*; seaʀƀas, *m.*; ɣéiʀe, *f.*
black—ƀuƀ; to blacken—ƀuƀaƀ; –ness—ƀuiƀe.
blackbird—lon, *m.*, lonƀuƀ, *m.*, *g.* –uiƀ; female b.—céiʀseaċ, *f.*, –sí.

blackguard—blíġeárd, *m.*, alpraits, *m.*
blacksmith—ġabha, *m.*
blackthorn—draighean dubh; b. stick—maide draighin.
bladder—laimhán, *m.*, éadromán, *m.*
blade (of knife)—lann, *f.*; (of grass), brogh, *m.*; (of an oar), bos, *f.*
blame—milleán, *m.*; blaming—cur milleáin ar.
blank—folamh, bán.
blanket—plaincéad, *m.*, pluid, *f.*
blasphemy—diamhasla, *m.*
blast—séideán, *m.*
blaze—lasair, *f.*, *g.* lasrach.
bleach (to)—tuaradh, fealadh; bleaching green—tuar, *m.*
bleak—scéirdiúil.
bleat—méileach, *f.*; v. as méiliġ.
bleeding—sileadh (cur, tabairt) fola.
blend—imp., measc; -ing—meascadh.
bless (to)—beannú, beannaithe; coisreacan.
blight—meathlú, *m.*
blind—dall; bad sight—caoch; to blind—dalladh; -ness—daille, *f.*, caoithe, *f.*
blindfold—cur dalla-púicín ar; blindman's-buff—dalla-púicín.
blink (to)—smideadh, caochadh (súl).
blister—clog, *m.*; -ing—clogadh.
block—ceap, *m.*, bloc, *m.*
blockhead—daoi, ceann cipín.
blood—fuil, *f.*; -shed—dortadh fola; bloody—fuilteach; bl.-horse—capall folaíochta; also flann, *f.*, flannach, etc.
bloom—bláth, *m.*; -ing—bláfar, fé bhláth; -ing—bláthú.
blot (daub)—salú; blot out—scriosadh, glanadh.
blotch—ball (donn, dubh, etc.).
blow—buille, *m.*
blow (to)—séideadh.
bludgeon—bata, *m.*; cleith, *f.*
blue—gorm.
blunder—botún, *m.*; tuaiplis, *f.*
blunt—maol.
blush—lasadh, luisne, dearg; he blushed—táinig l. ann; dearg sé.
boar—collach, *m.*; (wild b.) torc, *m.*
board—clár, *m.*, bord, *m.*
boast (-ing)—maíomh as, *m.*; -ful—maíteach.
boat—bád, *m.*; -ing—bádóireacht; boatman—bádóir.
body—colann, *f.*, cabhail, *f.*, corp, *m.*; solidity—téagar, *m.*
body (association of persons)—dream, *m.*; cualacht, *f.*; gasra, *m.*; comhluadar, *m.*; comhlucht, *m.*
bog—portach, *m.*; bogach, *m.*; to sink in soft ground—dul ar lár.
boil—neascóid, *f.*
boil (to)—beiriú, beiriúe; piuchadh, piuchta; boiler—coire, *m.*, piuchaire, *m.*
boisterous—garbh; (wind) séideánach.
bold—dána.
Bolshevist—Bolséibheach, *m.*
bolster—adhart, *m.*
bolt—sabh, *m.*, bolta, *m.*
bomb—bomba, *m.*, pléascán, *m.*
bond—ceangal, *m.*, banna, *m.*, i mbannaí, pé bh.
bondage—daoirse, *f.*
bone—cnámh, *m.*; bony—cnámhach.
bonnet—boinéid, *f.*, bairnéad, *m.*
book—leabhar, *m.*; bookshop—siopa leabhar.
book-keeper—cuntasóir, *m.*, cléireach cuntais.
boom (sound)—fuaim, *f.*
boor—bodach, *m.*, duine oitir.
boot—bhróg, *f.*, buatais, *f.*
booth—both, *f.*
booty—creach, *f.*; sloid, *f.*
border—imeall, *m.*; ciumhais, *f.*
bore (to)—tolladh, poll a chur i; b. of tube—cró, *m.*, toll, *m.*
boric—bórach.
borough—baile, *m.*, burg, *m.*
borrow (to)—fáil ar iasacht, ġeibhim ar i; -ed—ar i.
bosom—uchd, *m.*, brollach, *m.*
botany—luibheolas, *m.*; l.-eolaíoch, *f.*
botch—milleadh-maide; b. job—obair gan slacht.
both (persons)—beirt, araon; things—an dá; both clay and stones—idir chré agus chloch.
bother (to)—bodhradh, ná bí 'om bodhradh.
bottle—buidéal, *m.*
bottom—tón, *f.*; (of place) bun, *m.*, íochtar, *m.*
bough—géag, *f.*, *g.* géige; craobh, *f.*
bounce—preab, *f.*, sceimh, *f.*
bound—léim, *f.*
bounds, -dary—teora, *f.*, *g.* -nn; boundless—gan teora, fairsing.
bout—greas, *m.*, bouta, *m.*

bow—bo̯ɣa, *m.*; b. of ship—tosaċ loinge.
bow (to)—uṁlú, sléaċtaḋ.
bowels—ionaċtar, *m.*, inní; stéiɣ (ṁór, beaɣ), putóɣ (ṁ, b).
bowl—corn, *m.*, boula, *m.*
box—bosca, *m.*
box—buille, *m.*, b. ḋorn; -ing—dornáil, *f.*; boxer—dornálaí.
boy—ɣarsún, *m.*, buaċaill, *m.*
brace—cúpla, *m.*, peiṫre, *m.*
bracelet—braisléad, *f.*
bragging—maíoṁ; braggart—scaoṫaire, buaileam-sciaṫ.
brain—inċinn, *f.*
brake—coscán, *m.*
bramble—dris, *f.*, driseoɣ, *f.*
bran—bran, *m.*
branch—craoḃ, *f.*, ɣéaɣ, *f.*
brand—coṁarṫa, *m.*; cuirim c. ar.
brandish (to)—baɣairt, baɣraím.
brass—prás, *m.*
brave—calma, ɣaisciúil.
bravo!—Dia leat! Maiṫ an fear! Ɣoirim tú!
brawl—bruíon, *f.*; ɣráscar, *m.*
brawny—féiṫleoɣaċ, tréan, foirtil.
bray—béic, *f.* braying—aɣ béiciɣ.
brazen (of brass)—práis; (of conduct) neaṁ-náireaċ.
braze (to)—prásáil, ɣor-ṫáċaḋ.
breach—bearna, *f.*; briseaḋ, *m.*
bread—arán, *m.*
breadth—leiṫead, *m.*
break (to)—briseaḋ, brisim; day-break—éirí lae.
breakfast—bricfeasta, *m.*
breast—brollaċ, *m.*, uċt, *m.*, cíoċ, *f.*
breath—anál, *f.*; breathing—aɣ análú, tarraiɲ na hanála.
breathless—ɣiorranál ar, *f.*, saoṫar.
breeches—bríste, *m.*
breed—síol, *m.*, cine, *m.*, treiḃ, *f.*, fóṙ, *m.*; b. of hens—fóṙ cearc.
breeding—síolú, fórú.
breeze—lóiṫne; breezy—lóiṫneaċ.
breviary—portús, *m.*
brewer—bríḃéir, *m.*; -ing—bríḃéireaċt.
briar — dris, *f.*, sceaċ, *f.*, *g.* sceiċe.
bribe—breab, *f.*, *g.* breibe; -ing—breabaḋ.
brick—bric, *f.*
bricklayer—saor brice.
bride—brideaċ, *f.*, bríoeoɣ, *f.*
bridesmaid—coimdeaċ, *f.*, cuṁal, *f.*
bridge—droiċeaḋ, *m.*
bridle—srian, *n.*, ceannraċ, *m.*
brief—ɣearr, ɣairiḋ, ɣar.
brigade—briɣáid, *f.*
bright—ɣeal; brightness—ɣile; b. lad—ɣarsún cliste (ɣasta).
brightening—ɣealaḋ, ɣealaim.
brilliant—ɣléiɣeal, soilseaċ.
brim—faoḃar, *m.*, bruaċ, *m.*
brindled—riaċ.
brine—sáile, *m.*; briny—ɣoirt.
bring (to)—breiṫ, beirim.
brink—bruaċ, *m.*
brisk—mear, bríoṁar, beoɣa.
Britain—An Ḃreatain, *f.*, British—Ḃreatanaċ
brittle—briosc, leoċailleaċ.
broad—leaṫan, fairsiɲ.
broadcast (to)—forleaṫaḋ.
broil—bruiṫ, róstaḋ.
bronchitis—plúċaḋ cléiḃ, *m*
bronze—cré-uṁa, *m.*
brooch—dealɣ, *f.*, bioráin brollaiɣ, *m.*
brood—ál (sicíní, etc.).
brook—sruṫán, *m.*; ɣlaise, *f.*; séiṫeán, *m.*
broom—scuab, *f.*
broth—anraiṫ, *m.*
brother—deaṙṫáir, *m.*, *g.* -ṫár.
brow—éaḋan *m.*; mala, *f.*; *g.* -n.
brown—donn, rua.
browsing—iníor, *m.*, fosaíoċt, *f.*
bruise (to)—brú.
bubble—bolɣóir, *f.*, cloɣ, *m.*; -ing—plubaḋ.
budget—tiaċ, *g.* téiɣ, *m.*; mealḃóɣ, *f.*; tax b.—cáiṁṗaisnéis, *f.*
building—(house) foirɣneaṁ *m pl.*, foirɣinti; to build—tógáil.
bulb—(of plant) bleibín, *m.*, (of glass) bolɣán, *m.*
bulge—tulɣ; to b.—tulɣaḋ.
bunch—triopall, *m.*, dornan, *m.*
bundle—beart, *m.*, beartán, *m.*
bungle—lot, loitim; -er—loitiméir *m.*, liobar, *m.*
buoy—coṁarṫa, éadromán.
buoyant—ionsnáiṁ -áṁaċ; -ancy—ionsnáṁaċt, *f.*
burden—ualaċ, *m.*
burglar—ɣoɣlaí, *m.*, p. tí.
burly—téaɣarṫa, corp-reaṁar.
burn (to)—dó, dóim; loscaḋ, loiscim; burner—dóire, *m.*

burrow—coiṁɣéar, *m.*, poll, *m.*; to b.—pollaḋ, tóċ.
burst (to)—pléascaḋ.
bury (to)—aḋlacaḋ, cur; –ried—aḋlaicte.
burying ground—reilig, *f.*
bush—tor, *m.*, tom, *m.*, dos, *m.*; bushy (tail)—scuabaċ.
business—gnó, *m.*, *g.*, gnóṫa.
bus—bus, *m.*; bus-stop—bus-stad, *m.*; b. depôt—bus-áras, *m.*
bustle—fuadar, *m.*; –ling—fuadarálil, go fuadarać.
busy—gnóṫaċ, broiḋiúil, práinneaċ.
busybody—duine mioscaiseaċ, fear toirmisc.
but—aċ.
butcher—búistéir, *m.*
butler—boiṫiléir, *m.*
butter—im, *m.*
buttercup—cam (lus) an ime, *m.*
butterfly—peiḋleacán, *m.*
buttermilk—bláṫaċ, *f.*
buttock—más, *m.*, geadán, *m.*
button—cnaipe, *m.*
buy (to)—ceannaċ; buyer—ceannaiṫeoir, *pl.* -í., luċt ceannaiġ.
buzz—doirdán, *m.*; –er—doirdaire, *m.*
by—go by a place—dul ṫar; by train—ar ṫraen; by my word—dar m'focal; by one o'clock—um a haon a clog; by myself—liom féin; by waiting—le fanúint; one by one—duine an duine; multiply by two—méadaiġ fá dó.
by-pass (-to)—seaċ-gabáil; n. seaċród, *m.*

C

cabbage—cabáiste, *m.*
cabin—boṫán, *m.*, cábán, *m.*
cable—téad, *f.*, cábla, *m.*
cackling—glágarnaċ, *f.*
caddie—giolla, *m.*, gillín.
cage—cás, *m.*; bird c.—cliabán éan, *m.*
cairn—carn, *m.*, leaċt, *m.*
cake—bairrín, *m.*, císte, *m.*
calamity—tubaist, *f.*; –tous—tubaisteaċ.
calcic, calcareous—cailceaċ, aolṁar.
calculate (to)—áireamh, *m.*, coṁairreamh.
calendar—féilire, *m.*, calandóir, *m.*
calf—lao, *m.*, gaṁain, *m.*; c. of leg—colpa, *m.*, meall na coise.
calico—bairite, *m.*
calipers—teanċair toṁais.
call—glao, *m.*; to call—glaoċ, glaoim; calling (trade)—gairm, *f.*, ceard, *f.*; the man called John—an fear darab ainm S.; call in—buail isteaċ.
calm—ciúin, ciúnas, *m.*, calm, *m.*; to calm—ciúnú.
calorie—calra, *m.*
calumny—cúlċaint, *f.*, aiṫis, *f.*; –niate—taḃairt aiṫise ar.
calve (to)—breiṫ laoig; rug an bó
cambric—cáimbric, *f.*
camel—camal, *m.*
camp—longfort, *m.*, campa, *m.*; to c.—cur l. (c.) ar bun.
campaign—feaċtas, *m.*
camphor—campra, *m.*
can—canna, *m.*
can (able to)—is féidir (le, do), féadann, tig le.
canal—canáil, *f.*, *g.* –álaċ.
cancel (to)—scrios, cur ar ceal, dí-ċur.
cancer—ailis, *f.*, *g.* –aillse.
candidate—iarraċtóir, *m.*, iomaiṫeoir, *m.*
candle—coinneal, *f.*; –stick—coinnleoir, *m.*; lá 'le Muire na gCoinneal.
cane—slat, *f.*, cána, *m.*
cannon—gunna mór.
canon—canónaċ, *m.*; –ical—canónda.
canoe—curraċ, *m.*; naoḃóg, *f.*
canonise—canónú.
canteen (shop, bar, tin)—caintín, *m.*
canter—cosa-in-airde, sodar, *m.*
cant word—naṫ cainte.
canvas—anairt, *f.*, canḃás, *m.*
cap—caipín, *m.*, bairréad, *m.*
capable—cumasaċ, éifeaċtúil.
capacious—fairsing; –ity—toille, *f.*
cape—caiṫp, *f.*, cába, *m.*; (headland)—ceanntíre, *m.*, rinn, *f.*, sruḃ, *f.*
caper—greas rince, ' geámaiṫe '; ' capers '—clis, goiṫí, *pl.*
capital (city)—príoṁ-ċaṫair, *f.*; c. letter—cinn-litir, *f.*; c. punishment—pionós báis; money—bunairgead, maoin, *f.*
capitation—caipitíoċt, *f.*
capsize (to)—iompó béal fé (fúiṫi); 1. bun ós cionn.

captain—captaen, *m.*, *g.* -aein.
captious—gearánaċ, cáinteaċ.
captive—n. cime, *m.*, brá, *f.*; -vity—braiġdeanas, *m.*
capture (to)—gabáil, ceapaḋ.
car—carr, *m.*
caraway—caraḃua, síol c., *m.*
carbon—carbón, *f.*
carcass—conablaċ, *m.*
card—cárta, *m.*; -player—cearrḃaċ, *m.*
cardboard—cartṗár, *m.*
Cardinal—Cairdinéal, *m.*; adj.—príomṁ-.
care—aire, *f.*, aireaċas, *m.*; take c.—aire ḋuit!; I don't c.—is cuma liom; -ful—aireaċ; -less—neaṁ-aireaċ, neaṁ-ċúramaċ; -free—gan imní.
career—slí ḃeaċa, gairm, *f.*, saol, *m.*
caress (hug)—barróg, *f.*, slíoḃaḋ, *m.*
cargo—last, *m.*, luċt, *m.*
Carmelite—Cairmilíteaċ, *m.*
carnage—éirleaċ, *m.*, ár, *m.*, coscar, *m.*
carnal—colnaí.
carol—carball, *m.*
carousing—ragairneáil, *f.*; ag ól.
carpenter—siúiméir, *m.*; -try—siúinéireaċt, *f.*
carpet—brat urláir, *m.*, cairpéaḋ, *m.*
carriage—cóiste, *m.*, carráiste, *m.*
carrot—meacan ḋearg, *m.*
carry (to)—iompar; breiṫ le; carry on—lean ort (leat).
cart—cairt, *f.*, *pl.* cartaċa.
carter (carrier)—cairréaraí, *m.*
cartilage—smuas, *f.*, maoṫlán, *m.*
cartridge—cartrais, *f.*
carve (to)—greanaḋ; c. meat—gearraḋ (slisniú) feola.
cascade—eas, *m.*, easaċ, *m.*
case—cuiṁḋaċ, *m.*, cás, *m.*; (in grammar)—tuiseal, *m.*
cash (down)—airgead (síos), a. láiṁe.
cask—soiṫeaċ, *m.*; *pl.* soiṫí.
casting, cast—caiṫeaṁ, teilgean.
caste—gradam, *m.*, céim, *f.*, aicme, *m.*
castle—caisleán, *m.*
castrate (to)—coilleaḋ, spoċaḋ.
cat—cat, *m.*
catalogue—clár, *m.*
cataract—see 'cascade'; (in eye)—fionn, *m.*, fionnaḋ.
catarrh—réam, *m.*
catch (to)—gabáil, breiṫ ar, rugas ar; caught—beirṫe ar; caught a cold—fuair slaġdán; catch up with—teaċt suas le.
catechism (Christian Doctrine)—Teagasc Críostaí.
caterpillar—cnuiṁ, cnuiṁ, *m.* and *f.*, péistín cabáiste, *m.*
caterwauling—meaḃlaiġ.
catgut—caolán cait, *m.*
cathedral—ard-eaglais, *f.*
Catholic—n. and adj., Caṫoilicí, *m.*, Caṫoiliceaċ.
cattle—eallaċ, *m.*, airnéis, *f.*; stoc, *m.*
cauldron—coire, *m.*
cauliflower—cólais, *f.*
cause—cúis, *f.*, aḃar, *m.*; what is the c. ?—cad fá ḋeara ? cad is cúis (ḃun) le ?
causeway—cóċar, *m.*
caustic—sóid (cloċ) loiscneaċ.
cauterise (to)—forloscaḋ.
caution—aire, *f.*, aireaċas, *m.*; warning—raḃaḋ, *m.*, fógairt; -tious—aireaċ, cáiréiseaċ.
cavalry, -cade—marcślua, *m.*
cave—uaiṁ, *f.*, *g.* uaiṁan.
cavity—cuas, *m.*, logán, *m.*
caw—grág, *m.*; cawing—grágaíl, *f.*
cease (to)—stad de, scor de, staon ó; -less—gan stad, gan staonaḋ.
ceiling—síleáil, *f.*, síneáil.
celebrate (to)—comóraḋ; c. Mass—léaṁ Aifrinn.
celebrity—duine mórċlú, d. iomráiteaċ.
celery—meacan táṫaḃa, lus smaileog, *m.*
celestial—spéarga.
cell (electric, etc.)—caḋain, *f.*; (monastic)—ceall, *f.*
cellar—seiléar, *m.*
cement—stroiġin, *f.*; to join—táṫú.
cemetery—reilig, *f.*
censor—cinsire, *m.*
censure—cáineaḋ, iomċáineaḋ, *m.*
census—daon-áireaṁ, *m.*
cent—céad; (per cent) fán gcéad.
centre—lár, *m.*, ceartlár, meán, *m.*; -ral—meánaċ, lár baill, airṁeán, *m.*
century—céad (bliain); -enary—cuiṁne céad.
ceremony—deasġnáṫ, *m.*
certain—áiriṫe, cinnte; -ty—deiṁne, *f.*, cinnteaċt, *f.*

certify (to)—ɒeaʀbú, ɒeiṁniú; -ficate —ɒeastas, *m.*, ɒeistiméireaċt, *f.*
cesspool—poll ɒʀaoibe, *m.*
chafer—(ɒaʀ)ɒaol, *m.*
chaff—cáiṫ, *f.*, lóċán, *m.*
chaffinch—ʒealbʰan cáiṫe, coiṁnlín c.
chagrin—mí-ċéatadċt, *f.*
chain—slaḃʀa, *m.*
chair—caṫaoiʀ, *f.*, *g.* -eaċ.
chalice—cailís, *f.*
chalk—cailc, *f.*
challenge—ɒúślán, *m.*; I c. —cuiʀim ɒ. fá.
chamber—seomʀa, *m.*
champion—ʒaiscíoċ, *m.*
chance (fate)—ciṁniúint, *f.*; no ch. of it—níl ɒul aʀ, níl seans aʀ; I chanced it—ċuas sa ṫseans leis.
chancel—saiṁʒeal, *m.*
change—aṫrú; exchange—malaʀtú; an ex.—malairt, *f.*; changeable—aṫraiṫeaċ.
channel—canáil, *f.*, *g.* -álaċ.
chant—canaɒ, canṫain, canṫaireaċt, *f.*
chaos—ciʀéib, *f.*, 'húrlamáboc'.
chapped (skin)—ʒáʒa, méirsʀcrí, *pl.*
chapel—séipéal, *m.*
chaplain—séiplíneaċ, *m.*
chapter—caibɒeil, *f.*
character (reputation)—cáil, *f.*, clú, *m.*; certificate of ch.—ṫeastas cáile.
character (in play)—peaʀsa, *f.*, caʀaiċtéiʀ, *m.*
characteristic—saiṁtréiṫ, *f.*; adj. -eaċ.
charcoal—pí-ʒual, *m.*
charge (price)—costas, *m.*; éileaṁ, *m.*; in ch.—i ʒcúʀam, i mbun; attack—ʀoḃa fé, *m.*, ionsaí aʀ, *m.*; to ch. with a crime—a ċúisiú le coiʀ.
chariot—caʀḃaɒ, *m.*
charity—caʀṫannaċt, *f.*; -able—caʀṫannaċ.
charm (spell)—bʀioċt, *m.*, oṫa, *f.*; -ing (pleasing)—taitneaṁaċ, *f*; see 'coax.'
charred—ɒú-ɒóite, smól-ɒóite.
chart, charter—cairt, *f.*
chase (hunt)—piaċ, *m.*, *g.* piaiʒ, seilg, *f.*; pursuit—tóiʀ, *f.*, tóʀaíoċt, *f.*
chasm—ʒág, *m.*, ɒuíoʒán, *m.*
chaste—ʒeanmnaí; -ity—ʒeanmnaíoċt, *f.*
chasten (to)—smaċtú, ceannsú.
chasuble—casal, *m.*
chat—allaʒaʀ, *m.*, coṁʀá, *m.*, seanċas, *m.*; -tering of teeth—ʒioscán (víoscán) piacal.
cheap—saoʀ; -ness—saoiʀe, *f.*
cheating—calaois, *f.*, cluainireaċt, *f.*
check (hindrance)—cosc, *m.*, sáiṁn, *f.*, bacaḋ, *m.*; to examine—scrúɒú; -er—scrúɒóiʀ.
cheek—pluc, *f.*, leicean, *f.*
cheer—ʒáiʀ, *f.*; *pl.* ʒáiṫe; -iness—suaimce, *f.*; soilḃʀe, *f.*; -ful—suairc, soilḃiʀ; -less—ɒuairc, ɒoilḃ.
cheese—cáis, *f.*
chemistry—ceimic, *f.*; -ist—ceimicí, *m.*
cheque—seic, *f.*
cherry—silín, *m.*
chess—piċeall, *f.*; c. board—clár piċille; c. men—ɒoireann p., pir p.
chest (physical)—uċt, *m.*, cliaḃ, *f.*; box—coṁʀa, *f.*, cófra, *m.*
chestnut—ʒeanmċnó, *m.*, cnó capaill; colour—ɒonn.
chew (to)—coʒaint, coʒnaím.
chicken—sicín, *m.*
chicken-pox—bolʒaċ, *f.*
chickweed—plíʒ, *f.*
chief(tain)—n. ceannasaí, *m.*, cinnire, *m.*, taoiseaċ, *m.*
chief (adj.)—príoṁ-, aʀɒ-, ceann-.
chilblain—puaċtán, *m.*
child—leanḃ, *m.*, *pl.* leanaí; -ish—leanḃaí. (See 'baby' and 'infant').
chill—puaċt, *m.*, puaire, *f.*; chilly—puaʀ; chilled (meat)—(peoil) reoite.
chilled—reoite, (perished) leata.
chime—cliṁʒ, *f.*; bell chimes—creill (cliṁʒ) cloʒ; a ch. of bells—cloʒʀa, *m.*; chiming—cliṁʒeaḋ, bualaḋ.
chimney—simné, *m.*
chin—smiʒ, *f.*, smiʒín, *m.*
China—an tSín.
china—síneʀé, *f.*; c.-ware—árṫa (ʒréiṫe) s.
chincough, whooping c.—ʀiuċ, *f.*, *g.* ʀeaċa.
chink—scoilt, *f.*
chip—sliseoʒ, *f.*, scealpóʒ, *f.*
chirping—bíoʒaʀnaċ, *f.*, ceilliúʀ, *m.*

chisel—ʒílb, *f.*, síséal, *m.*
chivalry—níaċas, *m.*, ridireaċt, *f.*
chlorate—clóráid, *f.*
chloride—clóráíd, *f.*
chocolate—seaclóid, *f.*
choice—n. roġa, *f.* (See ' choose ').
choir—cór, *m.*
choke—taċtaḋ, múċaḋ; ch. of engine—múċaí, *m.*; I am choking—táim dom ṫaċtaḋ.
choose (to)—toġaḋ, chosen —tofa.
chop—easna, *f.*; e. mairt., e. ċaoraċ (ċaoireola).
chord—sreang, *f.*; (in music)—téad.
chorus—curfá, *m.*, seist, *f.*
chough (bird)—caḋóg, *f.*, cág coisdearg, *m.*
Christ—Críost; –ian—Críostaí, *m.*; –ianity—Críostaíoċt, *f.*
christening—baisteaḋ, *f.*; *g.* baistí.
Christmas—Nollaig, *f.*, *g.* Nollag.
chromium—cróime, *f.*
chronic—buan, leanúnaċ, síor-ġalar.
chronicle—croinic, *f.*
chubby—plucaċ.
chuckle—smiod-gáire, *m.* and *f.*
chum—cuallaí, *m.*, compánaċ, *m.*
church—eaglais, *f.*; –man—eaglaiseaċ, *m.*, pearsa eaglaise; –yard—reilig, *f.*, cill, *f.*
churl—boraċ, *m.*; cóbaċ, *m.*; –ish—boraċúil, doicheallaċ.
churn (the container)—meadar, *f.*, cuinneog, *f.*; (the contents of)—cuigeann, *f.*; to ch.—déanaṁ cuigeann, maistreaḋ.
churnstaff—loinnire, *f.*
cider—lionn úll, *m.*, sú ú., *m.*
cigar—toraḋ, *f.*; –ette—toitín, *m.*
cinder—smól, *m.*, craṁóg, *f.*, aibleog, *f.*
cinema—cinime, *m.*
cinquefoil—cúig billeaċ.
cipher — an comharta 0 in áireaṁ; neaṁní, nádúr.
circle—ciorcal, *m.*; fáinne, *m.*; ciorcalaċ.
circuit—iomċuairt, *f.*, timpeall, *m.*
circulation—iomṡruṫú, iomġluaiseaċt, *f.*
circumvent (to)—sárú, teaċt timpeall.
circumstance—cúrsa, *m.*, c. an scéil (an ġnóṫa); under the c.—i bfiannaise an scéil sin.
circus—siorcus, *m.*
cistern—umar, *m.*, vaḃaċ, *f.*, bualtaisce, *m.*
citizen—caṫarṫaċ, *m.*
civil—deaḃéasaċ, sibialta, láċ; –ity—sibialtaċt, *f.*, láiċe, *f.*; C. Service—Stát-seirbís; C. Court—Cúirt Ċuata.
civilisation—sibialtaċt, *f.*; to civilise—taḃairt ċun s.
claim—éileaṁ, *m.*; I c.—éilím; –ant—éilitheoir, *m.*
clam (shellfish)—briollacán, *m.*, boroaire, *m.*
clamour—rí-rá, callán, *m.*; –orous—glóraċ, callánaċ.
clamp—páisceán, *m.*, fóir, *f.*, *g.* fóraċ.
clan—clann, *f.*, treaḃ, *f.*
clang—cling, *f.*
clap—torann, *m.*; to clap the door, etc.—plabaḋ; c. hands—bualaḋ bos.
clap-trap—brilléis, *f.*; gliogar, *m.*
claret—clairéad, *m.*
clash—curraing, *f.*, teagṁáil, *f.*, ruairt, *f.*
clasp—páisceán, *m.*, lúb, *f.*; to cl.—breiṫ ar, páscaḋ.
class—rang, *m.*; degree—céim, *m.* cineál, *m.*, gné, *f.*; people—aicme, *f.*
classic—clasaṡaċ.
classify (to)—gné-ḋeiġilt, aicmiú.
clatter—gliogar, *m.*, cliotar, *m.*; –ing—gliogarnaíl, *f.*
clause—clásal, *m.*
claw—crob, *m.*, crág, *f.*; (talons)—ingne.
clay—cré, *f.*
clean—glan; to c.—glanaḋ; –liness—glaine, *f.*, glanaċar, *m.*
clear (to)—glanaḋ, scriosaḋ; cl. out!—glan (scrios) leat!; cl. the way!—páṡ an bealaċ!; cleared the harbour—do ġlan béal an ċuain.
clear (view)—léir, soṁeicse; (weather, sky, water, etc.)—geal, soilseaċ; (understanding)—léir, follas, soċuiġṫe.
clef—eoċair, *f.*
cleft—scoilt, *f.*, gág, *m.*; to cleave—scoltaḋ.
clemency—trócaire, *f.*, faoiseaṁ, *m.*
clergy—cléir, *f.*; –man—cléireaċ, *m.*, duine den ċléir, pearsa eaglaise.

clerk—cléireach, *m.*; –ship—cléirċeas, *m.*, cléarcas.
clever—cliste; cute—glic; –ness—cliste*ac*t, *f.*, gliocas, *m.*
cliché—clisé, *m.*, seoraí, *pl.*
cliff—faill (aill), *f.*; *pl.* faillte.
climax— (in illness) oíċeann, *m.*, faoċaṁ, *m.*
climate—aeráid, *f.*
climb (to)—dreapaḋ; –ing—dreapaḋóireaċt.
cling (to)—greamú de, cloí le.
clink (to)—clingeaḋ.
clip (to)—bearraḋ, teascaḋ; (holder)—fáiscín, *m.*
cloak—clóca, *m.*, fallaing, *f.*; to cloak—ceilt, folaċaḋ.
clock—clog, *m.*
clod—scraiṫín, *m.*, fód, *m.*, caob, *m.*
cloister—claḃstar, *m.*
close (to)—dúnaḋ, iaṁ, iaim; (to end)—deireaḋ (críoċ) a ċur le.
close (near to)—gairid do, i gcoṁgar; adj. (warm)—meirḃ, broċallaċ.
close—n. clós, *m.*
closet—clóiseaḋ, *m.*, *g.* –éid.
clot—caob, *m.*, *g.* –a; clotted—téaċtaiṫe.
cloth—éadaċ, *m.*; *pl.* éadaí.
clothe (to)—clúdaċ, éidiú.
cloud—scamall, *m.*, néall, *m.*
cloudy—scamallaċ, néallaċ.
cloven—scoiltiṫe; c. hoof—crúb s.
clover—seamar, *m.*
clown—amadán, *m.*, daoi, *m.*, pleiḋce, *m.*, breallsún, *m.*
club (wooden)—cleiṫ, *f.*, smaċtín, *m.*; (in cards)—triuḋ; (society)—cumann, *m.*, cualaċt, *f.*
cluck—glág, *f.*
clue—liḋe, *f.*, nod, *f.*
clumsy—cútaċ, mí-ċaraiḋ, ainnis; c. person—útamálaí, *m.*
clump—corcóg, *f.*, dos, *m.*, tom, *m.*
cluster—criopal, *m.*, croḃaing, *f.*; to c.—ciomargaḋ, cruinniú.
clutch—greim, *m.*; (in machine)—mogall, *m.*
clutch (of young)—ál, *m.*
co- — coṁ-.
coach—cóiste, *m.*; four in hand—c. ċeiṫre gcapall; headless c.—c. gan ċeann, c. balḃ.; coachman—cóisteoir, *m.*
coagulate (to)—téaċtaḋ, reaṁrú.
coal—gual, *m.*; c.of fire—aṫainne, *f.*, spré ċ., *f.*, aiḃleog, *f.*
coarse—garḃ; –ness—garḃe, *f.*
coast—imeall-ḃoird, *m.*, or, *m.*, cósta, *m.*
coat—cóta, *m.*, casóg, *f.*; c. of tar—brat tarra; c. of arms—armas, *m.*
coax (to)—mealladh, bréagaḋ.
cobalt—cobal, *m.*
cobbler—gréasaí, *m.*
cobweb—nead (snáṫ) daṁáin alla.
cock—coileaċ, *m.*; (of hay)—coca, *m.*
cockade—cnota, *m.*
cockcrow—glao an ċoiligh.
cockle (shellfish)—ruacan, *m.*; (weed)—cogal, *m.*
cockroach—daol, *m.*, dardaol, ciaróg, *f.*
cocoa—cócó, *m.*
codfish—trosc, *m.*; cod liver oil—ola troisc.
code—córas, *m.*, cód, *m.*
coffee—caiṗé, *m.*
coffer—coṁra, *f.*, *g.* –nn, cófra, *m.*
coffin—coṁra, *f.*, *g.* –nn.
cog—eag, *f.*, *g.* ige.
coherer—táċadóir, *m.*; –esion—coṁṫáċaḋ.
coil (of rope)—corn téide, *m.*; to coil—cornaḋ, cornaim; (electrical)—toċardán, *m.*
coin—bonn, píosa airgid; to c.—ceapaḋ, bualaḋ; –age—bonnairgeadas.
coincide (to)—freagairt do, coṁoiriúint.
coke—seargual, *m.*, pí-gual, *m.*
colander (strainer)—siṫeal, *f.*
cold—fuaċt, *m.*, fuaire, *f.*; (in atmosphere)—glaise, *f.*; adj.—fuar, glas.
cold (ailment)—slaġdán, *m.*, fuaċt, *m.*
colic—arraing, *f.*, treiġid, *f.*
collaborator—coṁ-oibrí, *m.*
collapse (to)—titim, *f.*
collar—bóna, *m.*; horse-c.—coiléar, *m.*; c.-bone—branra bráid, *m.*
colleague—cuallaí, *m.*, páirtí, *m.*
collect (to)—bailiú, cruinniú, cnósaċ.
collection—cnósaċ, *m.*, bailiú, *m.*
college—coláiste, *m.*
colliery—mianaċ guail, *m.*
collision—turraing, *f.*, tuairt, *f.*
colonel—cornal, *m.*
colony—coilín, *f.*, coilíneaċt, *f.*
colossal—sárṁór, ábalṁór, ollṁór.

colour—dath, *m.*; to c.—dathú.
colt—bromach, *m.*
column—colún, *m.*
coma—támhéall, *m.*
comb—cíor, *f.*; to comb—cíoraigh.
combat—comhrac, *m.*, troid, *f.*; –ant—troidí, *m.*, troidire, *m.*
combine (to)—cur le chéile, comhaontú; (reaping machine)—iolsás, *m.*, comh-innealladh, *m.*
combustion—dó, lasadh; –tible—inchóite, so-dóite.
come—tar, tagaim; to come—le teacht; come in—buail (tar) isteach.
comedy—comédidhe, *f.*, dráma greannmhar.
comely—maisiúil, dóighiúil, dathúil.
comet—réalt eireabaill, *f.*
comfort—seascaireacht, *f.*, compóirt, *m.*; –able—seascair, compóirteach.
comical—greannmhar, aisteach.
command (to)—ordú, polaireamh, *m.*; in c.—i gceannas.
commander (–dant)—ceannfeadhna, *m.*, ceannasaí, *m.*
commandment—aithne, *f.*, *pl.* aitheanta.
commemoration—comóradh cuimhne,
commence—tosnú; –ment—tosach, *m.*, tús, ar tús.
commend (to)—moladh; –ation—dea-cháil, *f.*, dea-theist, *f.*
comment(ary)—tagairt, *f.*, tráchtaireacht, *m.*
commerce—tráchtáil, *f.*, ceannaíocht, *f.*
commission—coimisiún, *m.*; –er—coimisinéir, *m.*
committee—coiste, *m.*; c. man—coisteoir, *m.*
common—coitchionn, gnáthach, gnáth-, comónta; –ly—de ghnáth.
commotion—círéib, *f.*, clampar, *m.*
communicate (to)—insint do; cur in iúl, c. in iúl; cur scéala chun.
Communion—Comaoin, *f.*
community—pobal, *m.*; (religious)—cuallacht, *f.*
communist—comhchumannach, *m.*; –ism—comhchumannacht, *f.*
commutator—malartóir, *m.*
compact—conradh, *m.*, réiteach, *m.*; adj., dlúth, tiubh, doighte.
companion—compánach, *m.*
company—cuideachta, *f.*, *g.*–n, comhluadar, *m.*, cuallacht, *f.*; commercial co.—comhlucht ghnótha, *m.*
compare (to)—comparáid (cómeas) a dhéanamh idir—; cur i gc.; –rison—comparáid, *f.*
compartment—roinn, *f.*, seomra, *m.*
compass—cairt iúil, *f.*, compás, *m.*; c. of voice—réim ghotha.
compassion—truaz, *f.*, truaimhéil, *f.*; –ate—trócaireach.
compatriot—comh-thíreach, *m.*
compel (to)—cur d'iachaibh ar; –led—bí d'iachaibh ar, b'éigean do; compulsory—éigeantach;—ulsion—éigniú.
compensation—cúiteamh, *m.*; to compensate—c. le.
competition—iomaíocht; to compete—dul in i.; –itor—iomaitheoir, *m.*
competent—cumasach, inniúil, éifeachtach.
complaint—gearán, *m.*, casaoid, *f.*; –ing—ag gearán, ag casaoid.
complete (to)—críochnú; adj. (entire)—iomlán, go léir.
complexion—dath, *m.*, snó, *m.*
complication—achrann, *m.*, aimhréidhe, *f.*; –ated—achrannach, aimhréidh.
compliment—moladh, traoslú; under c.—pé chomaoin, *f.*
comply—géilleadh, géillsin; (obey) rud a dhéanamh ar.
compose (to)—ceapadh, cumadh; –ition—ceapadóireacht, *f.*
compost (manure)—aoileach, *m.*, leasú, *m.*
compound—meascán, *m.*, comhdhúil, *f.*, cumasc, *m.*; c. word—comhfocal.
comprehend (to)—tuiscint, *f.*
compress (to)—páscadh, dlúthú, calcadh; –ed—dlúithe, dingthe, páisciste.
compromise—cómhréiteach, *m.*
compunction—cath, *m.*, scrupal, *m.*
compute (to)—áireamh, comhaireamh.
comrade—cuallaí, *m.*, comrádaí, *m.*
concave—cabhach, cuasach.
conceal (to)—ceilt, folach; ceilim, folaím.
conceit—éirí-in-áirde, *m.*, toirtéis, *f.*, mór-is-fiú.
concentrate (to)—cóimhdhíriú ar.
conception—giniúint, *f.*; (thought)—tuairim, *f.*, samhlú.
concern—imní, *f.*, buaireamh, *m.*
concerning—i dtaobh, i leith, ag tagairt do; does not concern—ní bhaineann le.
concert—cuirm cheoil, *f.*
concession—comaoin, *f.*, géilleadh.

conciliate (to)—ceannsú, taḃairt ċun muinteartais.
concise—aċumair, coṁgarach.
conclude (to)—críoċnú, deireadh a ċur; –usion—críoċ, *f.*, deireadh, *m.*, coṁhúnadh.
concrete—(of cement, etc.) straíon, *f.*
concur (to)—aontú.
condemn (to)—daorach, damnú.
condense (to)—coṁdhlúthú; –ser—coṁdhlúthaire, *m.*
condescend (to)—deonú.
condiment—anlann, *m.*
condition—coṁníoll, *m.*; state—staid, *f.*, cuma, *f*, íde, *f.*
condolence—coṁbrón, *m.*
conduct (behaviour)—iompar, iomparaím; (to guide)—seoladh, stiúradh, *m.*
conductor—stiúrthóir, *m.*, treoraí, *m.*; electric, heat c.—seolaí, *m.*
cone—curcóg, *f.*, (cruiceog).
confectionery—milseán, *m.*, milseasra, *m.*
confederacy—coṁ-ċoṁairle, *f.*
confer (to)—dul in agallamh, i gcoṁairle, ċun cainte le; c. on—bronnadh ar.
confess (to)—admháil, *f.*, insint, *f.*
confession—faoistin, *f.*; –ssor—oide (sagart) faoistine.
confidence—iontaoibh, *f.*, muinín, *f.*; –dent—muiníneach; –ant—rúnċara; –tial—faoi rún, faoi dheiscréid, *f.*
confinement—pé ġabháil, pé ċosc; childbirth—luí seolta.
confirm (to) (–ation)—deimhniú, cinntiú.
confirmation—Dul faoi láimh easpaig.
conflagration—toiteán, *m.*, loscadh.
conflict—coṁrac, *m.*, coiṁeascar, *m.*; –ing—sárú, bréagnú.
confluence—cumar, *m.*
confusion—mearbhall, *m.*, mearaí, *m.*; to confuse—cur ar m., cur trí chéile.
congeal (to)—téachtadh.
congenial—láċ, muinteartha.
congested—cúng, calcaithe.
congratulate—traoslú do, moladh.
congregation—pobal, *m.*, coiṁtíonól, *m.*
congress—coṁdháil, *f.*, tionól, *m.*
conjecture—tuairim, *f.*, barúil, *f.*
conjugate (to)—réimniú.
conjunction—coṁnasc, *m.*
conjuror—draíodóir, *m.*
connect (to)—ceangal, *m.*, nascadh; –tion—baint, comċeangal.
connor fish—ballach, *m.*
conquer (to)—buaċaint ar, cloí, sárú.
conquest—ġabháil, *f.*, —álras, *m.*
conscience—coinsias, *m.*, cogús, *m.*
conscious—he is c.—tá an mheabair ann; awareness, feeling—braistint, mothú, *m.* aithint, is eol.
consecrate (to)—coisreacan, coisricim.
consecutive—i ndiaidh a chéile.
consent—toilliú, aontú, ceadú.
consequence—toradh, *m.*, iarsma, *m.*, iarmart, *f.*; –ntly—dá thoradh san; dá dheascaibh sin.
consider (to)—machnamh ar; I c.—measaim, is dóigh liom; –ation—machnamh, *m.*; (reward)—n. luach saothair.
considerable—mórchuid, cuid mhaith.
consolation—sólás, *m.*; to console—cur ċun suaimhnis.
consonant—consan, *m.*
conspicuous—soiléir, feiceálach soiléir.
conspiracy—coṁ-cheilg, *f.*; I conspire—déanaim c.
constable—constábla, *m.*
constant—seasamhach, buan; –ly—i gcónaí, de shíor.
constipation—calcadh goile.
constitution (legal)—reacht, *m.*, bunreacht; physical—coimpléasc, *m.*
construct (to)—déanamh.
consult (to)—caint le; c. the book—féach an leabhar.
consume (food)—ithe, caitheamh; (to burn)—dó; –er—íoṁire, *m.*, caiteoir, *m.*
consumption—caitheamh; (disease)—eitinn, *f.*
contact—teagmháil, *f.*, tadhall, *m.*
contagious—tógálach.
contain (to)—contains 2 gallons—téann (toilleann) dá ġalún ann.
contaminate (to)—truaillíu.
contemporary—coṁaimsire, -reach.
contempt—droch-mheas, *m.*, tarcaisne; v. tarcaisniú.
content (ment)—sásamh, *m.*, sástacht, *f.*; –ed—sásta.
contention—aighneas, *m.*, achrann, *m.*, iomarbhá; –tious—achrannach, cointinneach.

contest—iomaíocht, *f.*; –ant—iomaiteoir, *m.*
context—comh-téacs, *m.*, comh-léamh, *m.*
continue (to)—leanúint, mairiúint; *g.* –úna; –uity—leanúnachas, *m.*; –uous—leanúnach.
continent—mórroinn, *f.*, mórtír, *f.*
contract—(agree to perform) conradh, *m.*, *g.* conartha, réiteach, *m.*
contract (to)—crapadh, traochadh; c. disease—cógáil galair.
contradict(ion)—bréagnú.
contrast—frithchomparáid, *f.*, frithsuíomh, *m.*
contribution—síntiús, *m.*, deontas, *m.*
contrition—aithrí, *f.*, cathú, *m.*, croíbhrú; –rite—aithríoch.
control—smacht, *m.*; to c.—smachtú.
controversy—díospóireacht, *f.*, argóint, *f.*, aighneas, *m.*
conundrum—tomhas, *m.*, cruas-cheist, *f.*
convalescence—téarnamh, *m.*
convenience—áis, *f.*, caoi, *f.*; –ient—áisiúil, acrach, caoithiúil.
convent—clochar, *m.*
convention—comhghnás, adj. –ach.
convention (meeting)—comhdháil, *f.*
conversation—comhrá, *m.*
convert (to)—athrú, iompó, claochló.
convey (to) (carry)—breith, iompar, iomlucht.
conveyance—gléas iompair.
convict (to)—daoradh; –ed—daortha; a convict—daorthach, *m.*
convince (to)—cur ina luí, áiteamh ar.
convivial—súgach, suairc.
convulsion—tritheamh, *m.*; *pl.* trithí; taom, *m.*
cook—cócaire, *m.*; –ery—cócaireacht, *f.*, bruithireacht, *f.*
cool—fionnuar; –ness—fionnuaire; to cool—fuaradh, fuarú, fuaraím.
cooper—cúipéir, *m.*
co-operation—comh-oibriú.
coot—ceairc cheannann, *f.*
copious—flúirseach, raidhsiúil.
copper—copar, *m.*, uma, *m.*
copula—copail, *f.*
copy—cóip, *f.*, macsamhail, *f.*; to c.—aithscríobadh, cóip a dhéanamh.
copybook—cóipleabhar, *m.*
copyright—cóip-cheart, *m.*
cord—sreang, *f.*, córda, *m.*
cordial—cairdiúil, lách.
core—croí, *m.*
cork—corc, *m.*
corkscrew—tarraingeoir, *m.*
cormorant—fiach mara, *m.*, seagha, *m.*
corn—arbhar, *m.*; (foot c.)—padharcán, *m.*
corner—cúinne, *m.*, coirnéal, *m.*, clúid, *f.*, cúil, *f.*
coroner—corónéir, *m.*
corporal—*adj.* corparta, colnaí.
corpse—corp, *m.*, corpán, *m.*
corpulent—reamhar, beathaithe, mórchoirp.
correct—ceart; to c.—ceartú.
corncrake—traona, *m.*
correspondence (written) — comhfreagras, *m.*; (to fit, to agree)—freagairt do, teacht le.
corridor—pasáiste, *m.*, ailléar, *m.*
corrode (to)—creimniú, meirgiú.
corrugated—rocach.
corrupt (to)—truaillíú; adj. truaillithe; –tion—truaillíocht, *f.*; rotten—lofa.
cosmetics—cosmaid, *pl.*
cosmopolitan—iltíreach, uilíoch.
cost—costas, *m.*; it costs—cosnaíonn sé; –ly—costaiseach.
cosy—n. teolán, *m.*; adj. cluthar, seascair.
cotton—caodás, *m.*; bog c.—ceannbhán, *m.*
couch—ioma, *f.*, tolg, *m.*
cough—casachtach, *f.*; –ing—ag casachtaigh.
council—comhairle, *f.*; –sellor—comhairleoir, *m.*; advocate—abcóide, *m.*
counsel (to)—comhairliú.
count (to)—comhaireamh, comhairím.
countenance—aghaidh, *f.*, *g.* and *pl.* aighe; gnúis, *f.*, snó, *m.*
counter (in shop)—cúntar, *m.*
counteract (to)—cur ar neamhní, sárú; –ion—frithghníomh, *m.*
counterblow—frithbuille, *m.*
counterclaim—frithéileamh, *m.*
counterfeit—bréige.
countermand (order)—frithordú.
counterpane—cuilt, *f.*, brat leapan.
countless—tar áireamh, do-áirimhithe.
country—tír, *f.*, *pl.* tíortha, dúthaigh, *g.* and *pl.* dúthaí; (rural)—tuath, *f.*; c. man—fear tuaithe.
county—contae, *f.* and *m.*

couple—cúpla, *m.*; married c.—lánú, *f.*, *g.* -úin; coupling—ceangal, *m.*, nasc, *m.*, coimgir, *f.*
couplet—leabrann, *m.*
courage—misneach, *m.*, laochas, *m.*; -ous—misniúil.
courier—giolla turais.
course—cúrsa, *m.*; of c.—dar ndóigh; in the c. of the year—i rith na bliana.
coursing—fiach giorraite, *m.*
court—cúirt, *f.*; to c.—cúirtéireacht le; to woo—suirí, *f.*
courteous—béasach, lách; -tesy—deighbéas, *m.*, láiche, *f.*, cúirtéis, *f.*
cousin—colcheathar, *m.*
cove—cuan, *m.*, cuas, *m.*
cover (to)—clúdach, *m.*, cumhdach, *m.*
covet (to)—santú; -ous—santach, mean—sprionlaithe; -ness—saint, *f.*
cow—bó, *f.*, *pl.* ba.
coward—meatachán, *m.*; -ly—meata.
cowdung—bualtrach, *f.*
cower (to)—cúbadh.
cowherd—buachaill bó; aoire, *m.*
cowhide—seithe bó, leathar, *m.*
cowhouse—cró, *m.*, bó-theach, *m.*
cowl—cochall, *m.*
cowparsnip (weed)—othrán.
cowslip—bóbleacht, bleachtán, *m.*
coxswain—fear stiúrach.
coy—cúthail.
crack—briseadh, scoilt, *f.*; (noise, knock)—cnag, *m.*
crackle—cnagarnach, *f.*
cradle—cliabán, *m.*
craft—ceard, *f.*; craftsman—ceardaí, *m.*; boat, ship—bád, árthach, *m.*
crafty—cleasach, glic.
crag—creag, *f.*
cram (to)—oimeadh, brú.
cramp—greim, *m.*, arraing, *f.*, crampa, *m.*
crane (bird)—corriasc, *f.*, corrghlas; (lifting machine)—crann tógála.
crank (mech.)—uille, *f.*; cranky person—cancarán, *m.*
crash—tuairt, *f.*, turraing, *f.*
cravat—carabat, *m.*
craving—púil, *f.*, cíocras, *m.*, miangas, *m.*, mianú.
craw (of bird)—iogán, *m.*
crawling—lámhancán, *m.*, dul ar l.
crayfish—péaróg, méaróg, *f.*, gliomach mhuire.
crazy—ar buile, ina gheilt.
creak(ing)—gíoscán, *m.*
cream—uachtar, *m.*; ice cream—u. oighre(ata).
crease—pillitín, *m.*, fairbre, *f.*
create (to)—cruthú, déanamh; Creator—Cruthaitheoir, *m.*
creation (the world)—an domhan; cruthú, tuiste, *f.*, *g.* -an.
creature—créatúir, *m.*
credential—deimhne, *f.*
credit—creidiúint, *f.*, -iúna; on c.—ar cairde; -able, —creidiúnach.
creed—Cré, *f.*, creideamh, *m.*; Cré na nAspal.
creel—ciseán, *m.*, cliabh, *m.*
creep—lámhancán, *m.*; to c.—dul ag l.
cress (water c.)—biolar, *m.*
crest—círín, *m.*; buaic, *f.*
crevice—scoilt, *f.*, gág, *m.*
crew—foireann, *f.*, *g.* foirne.
cricket (insect)—creagar, *m.*
crier—callaire, *m.*
crime—coir, *f.*, adj. coiriúil.
criminal—coireach, *m.*, coirpeach, *m.*
cringe (to), -ing—lútáil, *f.*; a cringer—lútálaí, *m.*
cripple—bacach, *m.*, mairtíneach, *m.*
crisis (in sickness)—aoiteo, *m.*, faochaimh, *m.*; (in affairs)—géarchéim, *m.*
crisp—briosc.
criterion—slónsnáithe, riail tomhais, *f.*
criticism—léirmheas, *m.*; critic—léirmheastóir, *m.*; to criticise—tí-mholadh, *m.*
critical (illness)—baolach; c. examination—mion-.(géar-)scrúdú; cáinteach.
croak—cnádán, *m.*, grág, *f.*
crock—próca, *m.*; -ery—gréithe boirt.
crocodile—crogall, *m.*
crook—crúca, *m.*; -ed—cam, lúbtha.
croon—crónán, *m.*; -er—crónánaí, *m.*
crop—barr, *m.*, toradh; to crop—creimeadh, ithe.
cross—cros, *f.*, croch, *f*; Sign of the Cross—Fír na Croise; c. roads—cros-bóithre, crosaire; c. section—trasgearradh, *m.*; ill-tempered, difficult—crosta.
cross (to)—dul (ceacht) trasna ar, dul tar; across—trasna.
crouch (to)—cromadh.

crow—préachán, *m.*; raven—fiach dubh, *m.*; scald-crow—feannóg, *f.*, crotóg liath, *f.*

crow (to)—glao, *m.*, glaoch; cock-crow—glao an choiligh.

crowd—slua, *f.*, plód, *m.*

crown—coróin, *f.*; (of head)—baitheas, *m.*; to c.—coronú.

crozier—bachall, *f.*

crucible—gorachóir, *m.*, slige, *m.*

crucifix—cros, *f.*, an Chros Chéasta.

crucify—céasadh (ar chrois).

crude—garbh, aimhín, neamh-foirfe.

cruel—éadrócaireach, mí-thrócaireach; n. mí-thrócaire, *f.*

crumbs—bruar, *m.*, bruscar aráin, *m.*

crusade—crosáid, *f.*

crush—brú, brúim.

crust—screamh, *f.*, forscreamh.

crutch—maide croise, *m.*, croisín, *m.*

crux—fadhb, *f.*, crua-cheist, *f.*, constaic, *f.*

cry (call)—liú, *m.*, sreadh, *f.*, gáir, *f.*; *pl.* gártha.

cry (to)—(weep), gol, *m.*, caoineadh, *m.*, *g.* -nte.

crystal—criostal, *m.*

cub—coileán, *m.*

cube—ciúb, *f.*; adj. ciúbach.

cuckoo—cuach, *f.*

cud, chewing the c.—ag cogaint na cíorach.

cuff (blow)—greadhóg, *f.*, cluaisín, *m.*

culpable—ciontach.

culprit—coirpeach, *m.*, ciontach, *m.*

cultivate (to)—saothrú; -tion of land—curadóireacht, saothrú talún.

culture—oiliúint, *f.*, cultúr, *m.*

cunning—(adj.) slic; n. gliocas, *m.*

cup—cupán, *m.*, corn, *m.*

cupboard—cupard, *m.*, curpad.

curate—séiplíneach, *m.*, sagart óg.

curb (to)—smachtú, cosc.

curds—grut, *m.*

cure, to c.—leigheas, *m.*, leigheasim.

curiosity (inquisitiveness)—fiosracht, *f.*, fiafraitheacht, *f.*

curious (c. thing)—rud ait, r. aistreach, r. greannmhar.

curl—dual, *m.*, cuach, *f.*

curlew—crotach, *m.*, cuirliún, *m.*

currants (fruit) *pl.* dearcain, corraintí.

current—sruth, *m.*, cuiliúr, *m.*; adj. reatha.

curse—mallacht, *f.*, eascaine, *f.*; to c.—mallachtú, eascainí.

curtail—giorrú, laghdú.

curtain—cruitcín, *m.*

curve—cuar, *m.*, cor, *m.*, casadh, *m.*; -ature—cuaire, *f.*

cushion—adhairt, *f.*, cuisín, *m.*

custody (possession)—seilbh; (arrest) in c.—fé ghabháil.

custom—béas, *m.*, gnás, *m.*; tax—custam, *m.*; -er—custaiméir, *m.*

cut (to)—gearradh; hair-cut—bearradh gruaige; reap—baint, buaint; c. cards—baint roibh.

cute—glic.

cycle, bicycle—rothar, *m.*; -ling—rothaíocht, *f.*; -ist—rothaí, *m.*

cycle—ciorcal, *m.*, iomchuairt, *f.*

cylinder—sorchóir, *m.*; -drical—sorchórach.

cypher—rúnscríbinn, *f.*, an comhartha uimhreach **0**.

cypress—crann cupair, *m.*

D

daddy-long-legs—pilib a' gheimhre, seantoume na gcos.

daffodil—bláth cromchinn, *m.*, aspoidil, *f.*

dagger—meadhóg, *f.*, scian dubh, *f.*

daily—laethúil.

dainty—gleoite, triopallach.

dairy—bleachtlann, *f.*, teach bainne; d. maid—bean bainne; -man—reachtaire bainne; dairying—reachtaireacht, *f.*

daisy—nóinín, *m.*

dam (mother)—máthair, *f.*, *g.* máthar; (in river)—cora, *f.*, *g.* -nn, -ó

damage—dochar, *m.*, díobháil, *f.*, damáiste, *m.*; to d.—d. a dhéanamh.

damn (to)—damnú, daoradh, damnaím; -ation—damaint, *f.*; -able—damanta.

damp—tais; -ness—taise, *f.*; to dampen—taisiú.

damsel—bruinneal, *f.*

damson—buláiste, *m.*

dance—rince, *m.*, damhsa, *m.*; dancer—rinceoir, *m.*, damhsóir, *m.*

dandelion—caiseardán, *m.*

dandruff—sail chinn, *f.*

dandy—gaige, *m.*

Dane—Lochlannach, *m.*, Danmhargach, *m.* Danar, *m.*

danger—baol, *m.*, contúirt, *f.*; -ous—baolach, contúrtach.

dare (to)—leomaḋ; I wd. not d.—ní leomḟainn; daring—dána.
dark—(adj.) dorċa, dub; -ness—dorċadas, *m.*, doiṁeacht, *f.*; to darken—dorċú.
darling—múirnín, rún, caiṫis; adj., ionúin.
darn—cliaṫ, *f.*; to darn—cliaṫ a ċur i, deisiú.
dart—saiġead, *f.*; (sudden run)—sciúird, *f.*, sceimneaḋ, *f.*
dash (of water)—steall; sudden run—sciúird, *f.*
date—dáta, *m.*
dative case—tuiseal tabartach.
daub—sailiú, smearaḋ; daubed—smeartha.
daughter—iníon, *f.*, *g.* iníne.
daunt (to)—eagla a ċur ar; -less—neamh-eaglach.
dawdle—moilliú, liairneáil, *f.*
dawn—éirí lae, *m.*, breacaḋ lae, *m.*
day—lá, *m.*, *g.* lae; *pl.* laeṫeanta; daily—laeṫiúil.
daze—mearball, *m.*, meiṫreán, *m.*; -ed—ar mearaí.
dazzle—dallaḋ; -ed—dallta; -ing—gléiriúil, ruiṫneach.
deacon—deoċan, *m.*
dead—marb; the d.—na mairb; -ly—marpach; to deaden—marú.
deaf—bodar; n. bodaire, *f.*, allaire, *f.* (from loud noise); to deafen—bodraḋ, cur alaire ar.
deal (wood)—giúis, *f.*
deal—a great d.—cuid mór, mórán.
dealing—margaíoċt, *f.*, tráċtáil, *f.*; dealer—ceannaí, *m.*, siopadóir, *m.*; deal (cards)—cur amach.
dean—déan, *m.*
dear—(adj.), daor; beloved—muirneach, oilis; loved one—a ċuid, a mhúirnín, a grá.
dearth—teirce, *f.*, gainne, *f.*
death—bás, *m.*, éag, *m.*; to die—bás d'fáil; (fire)—dul in éag.
deathbed—leabaiḋ an bháis.
debar—cosc, bacaḋ.
debase—truaillú.
debate—díospóireaċt, *f.*, conspóid, *f.*
debris—bruscar, *m.*; smioríní, *pl.*
debt—fiaċa, *pl.*; -tor—féiċiúnach, *m.*
decade—deiċ mbliana; (of rosary) deiċniúr, *m.*
decay—meaṫ, meaṫlú, lobaḋ.
deceased (person)—an marb, *m.*
deceit—ceilg, *f.*, cealgaireaċt, *f.*; -ful person—cealgaire, *m.*; to deceive—meallaḋ, meallaim; deceptive—meallṫach, bréagach.
December—Mí na Nollag.
decent—adj., cóir, galánta; n., galántaċt, *f.*
decide—cinneaḋ ar, socrú ar; -ed—cinnte, socraiṫe.
decimal—deaċúil, *m.*
decision—socrú, cinntiú; (in law)—breiṫ, *f.*; -ive—cinntiṫeach.
deck—leiḃeann, *m.*, clár, *m.*; (cards)—paca, *m.*
deck (to decorate)—maisiú, cóiriú.
declare (to)—rá, insint, fógairt; -ration—fógra, *m.*
declension—díoċlaonaḋ, *m.*, *g.* -nta.
decline—(to refuse) diúltaḋ; to decay—meaṫ, lagú.
decompose (to)—lobaḋ, lobaim; lopa; dreo, dreoite.
decoy (to)—meallaḋ, bréagaḋ.
decrease—lagaḋ; to d.—lagú, dul i lagaḋ; lagaiṫe.
decree—reaċt, *m.*, dlí, *f.*; to d.—fógairt reaċt (dlí).
decrepit—críon, croite.
deduct—baint as; -ion—airḃeirt, *f.*, airḃeirim.
deed—gníomh, *m.*; (legal)—cairt, *f.*
deep—doiṁin, domain; depth—doiṁne, *f.*, doiṁneas, *m.*; to deepen—doiṁniú.
deer—fia, *m.*
defame—mí-ċlú, oilḃéim, *f.*, a ṫabairt ar.
default—failli, *f.*, teip, *f.*
defeat—n. díomuaiḋ, *f.*; to d.—buaḋ ar; -ed—tá buaite ar.
defect—loċt, *m.*, aineamh, *m.*; -ive—loċtach.
defend (to)—cosaint; defence—cosaint, *f.*; -er—cosantóir, *m.*
defer—cur ar aṫló, c. ar gcúl.
defiance—dúshlán, *m.*; (despite)—d'ainneoin.
deficiency—easnamh, *m.*, uireasa, *f.*; adj. -ach.
defile—truaillú, sailiú.
define (to)—míniú, léiriú; -ition—saimhíniú
definite—dearpa(ċ), cinnte(ach).
deflate—polḟú, dí-lánú, dí-ċeannaḋ

deformed—mí-ċumḋa; to deform—mí-ċumaḋ.
defraud (to)—slaṫ, *f.*, cluain-slaṫ.
defray (to)—ḋíol, íoc.
deft—ḋeaslámḣaċ, clisṫe.
defy—slán (ḋúślán) a ċur ṕé.
degrade—íslriú (céime), ḋísbeaġaḋ.
degree—céim, *m.* and *f.*
dehydrate—ḋí-uiscriú.
Deity—Ḋia, *m.*, *g.* Ḋé.
dejection—mí-ṡóċas, *m.*, mí-ṁisneaċ, *m.*
delay—moill, *f.*; to d.—moilliú.
delegate—teaċta, *m.*, ionaḋaí, *m.*
delete (to)—cur as, cur ar ceal.
deliberate—ḋoilriúil, ḋ'aon ġnó.
deliberation—maċnaṁ, *m.*
delicate—(health) laġśláinteaċ, mí-śláinteaċ, leicṫe; (fragile, fine) leoċaileaċ, píneálṫa.
delicious—so-blasta, ḋea-blasta.
delight—áṫas, *m.*, -ed—áṫasaċ, ṕé áṫas.
delightful—aoiḃinn, taitneaṁaċ.
delirium—speaḃraoiḋí, ráṁaillí, *pl.*
deliver (to)—(letters, etc.) seaċaḋaḋ; -ance from—saoraḋ ó, puascailt ó; -er—puascaltóir; in childbirth—seolaḋ.
delph—ġré, *f.*, ġréiṫre boiḋe, *pl.*
delude (to)—meallaḋ, bréaġaḋ.
deluge—ḋíle, *f.*, *g.* -ann; -ed—tuilte, báite.
delusion—saṁlú baoṫ, mearḃall.
demand—éileaṁ, *m.*, éilim.
demented—ar mire, ar meaṡaí.
demi- —leaṫ-.
democracy—ḋiomaċraitíoċt, *f.*; democratic—ḋiomaċraiteaċ (-íoċ).
demolish (to)—ṙéaḃaḋ, scrioṡaḋ.
demon—ḋeaṁan, *m.*
demonstrate (to)—léiriú, taispeáint.
demure—támáilte, tais.
den—pluais, *f.*; badger d.—broċais, *f.*
denounce (to)—cáineaḋ.
dense — tiuḃ, ḋlúṫ; -ity —tiús, ḋlúṫas.
dent—eaġ, *f.*, *g.* ige.
dentist—piaclóir, *m.*, ḋéaḋaí, *m.*
denude (to)—lomaḋ, noċtaḋ.
deny (to)—séanaḋ.
depart—imeaċt, imím.
department—(of State)—Roinn, *f.*
dependence — spleáċas, *m.*; see ' trust '.
deplorable—ḋona, léanṁar; I deplore —is léan ḋom ḋona liom.
deport (to)—cur ṫar lear (teorainn), ionnarḃa.
deportment—iompar, *m.*
depose (to)—leaġaḋ, ḋí-láiṫriú, ḋí-ċur.
deposit—taisce, *f.*; on d.—ar taisce; d. of mineral—clais (sraṫ, meall) mianraí.
deposition—ráiṫeas, *m.*, pianaise, *f.*
depreciate—ḋí-ṁolaḋ, ḋísbeaġaḋ, ḋí-luaċaḋ.
depredation—creaċaḋ, slaḋaíoċt.
depress— (spirit) ḋí-ṁisniú; (to (lower)—íslriú, maolú.
deprive (to)—baint ḋe; of office—briseaḋ (cur) as oifig.
depth—see ' deep '.
deputation—toscaireaċt, *f.*
deputy—teaċta, *m.*, toscaire, *m.*, ionaḋaí, *m.*
derision—ḟonóir, *f.*, scige, *f.*
descend—ḋul (ṫéim) síos; teaċt (taġaim) anuas.
descendant—sliocht, *m.*, ḋuine ḋe ś.
description—tuairisc, *f.*, tuarascáil, *f.*; describe—taḃair ṫ.
desecration—(of church) Ḋia-ṁasla, *m.*; (of grave) réaḃaḋ reiligе.
desert—(n.) ṕásaċ, *m.*; sand d.—ġaimiúlaċ, *m.*
desert (to)—tréigean, taḃairt cúl le.
deserve (to)—tuilleaṁ, *m.*, tuillim; he deserves—is ṁiú é, is maiṫ an airí air é.
design (to)—ceapaḋ, beartú; (drawing, etc.) ḋearaḋ.
desirable—iṁṁianaiṫe.
desire—mian, *f.*, ḟonn, *m.*, ḋúil, *f.*; is áil (mian, ḟonn) le.
desk—crinlín, *m.*
desolate — uaigneaċ, scéirḋiúil, ḋólásaċ; -tion — uaigneas, *m.*, scéirḋ, *f.*, ḋólás, *m.*
despair—éaḋóċas, *m.*
desperate—ḋanarṫa, ḋian.
despicable—táir, suaraċ.
despise (I)—is táir liom, is ġráin liom, is beaġ orm.
despite—ḋ'ainneoin, ġan ḃuíoċas.
despondent—mí-ṁisniúil, ḋo-ṁeanmnaċ.
destination—ceann cúrsa, c. scríbe.
destined—i nḋán ḋo; -ny—ḋán, *m.*, cinniúin, *f.*, *g.* -iúna.

destitute—dealaṁ, beo boċt; -tion —dealús, *m.*, ǧátar, *m.*
destroy (to)—milleaḋ, scrios; v.a. millte, scriosta; -uctive-milleaċ.
detach (to)—scor, scaraḋ ó (le), baint de.
detail—mion-rud; in d.—go mion.
detain (to)—moilliú, coimneáil.
detect (to)—tabairt fá deara, aimsiú.
detective—bleaċtaire, *m.*, fiosróir.
deteriorate (to)—dul in olcas (ar ǧcúl), meaṫ.
determination — dearḃ-intinn, *f.*, rún-coṁairle, *f.*; v. to determine—cinneaḋ ar, teaċt ar intinn.
detest (I)—is fuaṫ liom; is ǧráin liom; -ation—fuaṫ, *m.*, ǧráin, *f.*; -able—fuafar.
detract (to)—cáineaḋ, dísbeagaḋ, *m.*, cúl-ċaint ar.
detriment—doċar, *m.*, díoḃáil, *f.*; -al—díoḃálaċ.
deuce (in cards)—an dó.
develop (to)—(grow) fás, forbairt.
device—ǧléas, *m.*, *g.* -a; (trick)—cleas, *m.*, *g.* -a; emblem—coṁarṫa, *m.*, suaiċeantas, *m.*
devil—diabal, *m.*; -ish—diabalta; diabolical—diablaí; n. diablaíoċt.
devote (to)—tabairt ar son; ṫuǧ a dúṫraċt (a dílse, a ṡaol) ar son; adj., dúṫraċtaċ, dílis.
devotion—dúṫraċt, *f.*, dílse, *f.*, dealḃóid, *f.*
devour—alpaḋ, iṫe le haiṁc.
dew—drúċt, *m.*
dexterity—deaslámaċt, *f.*, -rous—deaslámaċ, lámh-oilte.
diagnosis—páiṫneas, *m.*
diagram—léaráid, *f.*
dial—dial, *m.*, súl-ċairt, *f.*
dialect—canúint, *f.*
dialogue—ǧallaṁ, *m.* and *f.*
diamond—díomant, *f.*, cloċ lóṁar, *f.*; (in cards) muilleat, *m.*
diary—dialann, *f.*, cinnlae, *m.*
dice—dísle, *m.*
dictation—deaċtú; -tor—deaċtóir, *m.*
dictionary—foclóir, *m.*, sanas, *m.*
die (to)—bás d'fáil, éaǧaḋ; died—d'éaǧ, fuair bás.
die—cló, *m.*, ǧearrṫán, *m.*
diet—cóir bíḋ, *f.*, coṫú, *m.*
difference—difríoċt, *f.*, éaǧsúlaċt, *f.*
different—malairt, *f.* (m. ǧnóṫa); éaǧsúil.
difficult—deacair; -lty—deacraċt, *f.*, cruatan, *m.*
diffident—cúṫail, támáilte, mí-ṁuiníneaċ.
digestion—díleaǧaḋ, *m.*; -ible—so-díleiǧṫe.
digging—róṁar, *m.*, baint, *f.*, réabaḋ.
digit—luiḃean, *f.*, uiṁir, *f.*, méar, *f.*
dignity—digne, *f.*, maorǧaċt, *f.*; -ified—dignitiúil, maorǧa.
dilemma—in a d.—i dteannta, i ǧcruaċás, *m.*, i bpaorać, *m.*
diligence—díċeall, *m.*, díoǧrais, *f.*; -ent—díċeallaċ, díoǧraiseaċ.
dilute (to)—tanú, caolú, uisciú.
dim—(d. light) laǧṡolas, *m.*, tláṫ-ṡolas; (sight) caoċ, laǧ-radharcaċ, malla-r.
dimension—toiṁse, *f.*, bun-toṁas, *m.*
diminish—laǧú, laǧú.
diminutive—(in grammar) dísbeagaḋ.
din—fotrom, *m.*, fuaim, *f.*
dingy—modarṫa, mí-ḋeas, suarać.
dinner—dinnéar, *m.*
diocese—fairċe, *f.*, díóirse, *f.*
diphthong—dé-foǧar, *m.*
diploma—teastas, *m.*
diplomat—taiṫleoir, *m.*
dipping (to d.)—tomaḋ.
direct —adj. díreaċ; -ness—díríoċt, *f.*; -ly—go díreaċ; (in time)—(anois) láiṫreaċ.
direct (to)—díriú; (guide) stiúraḋ, seolaḋ; (command) ordú.
direction—treo, *m.*, airo, *f.*
director—stiúrṫóir, *m.*
dirge—marbna, *m.*, tuireaṁ, *m.*
dirty (to soil)—salú (sailiú), smearaḋ, teiṁealú; adj., salaċ, salaiṫe, smearṫa.
disabled—máċailleaċ; -ment—máċail, *f.*
disadvantage—mí-ċoṫrom, *m.*, mí-buntáiste, *f.*, ceataí, *f.*
disagree (I)—táim ar neaṁ-aontaḋ le . . .; ní aontaím le . . . .
disagreeable—mí-ṫaitneaṁaċ.
disagreement—easaontas, *m.*, neaṁ-aontas, neaṁ-réiteaċ, *m.*
disappear (to)—dul ó radharc; d. ar ceal.
disappointment—díomá, *m.*
disaster—tubaist, *f.*; adj., tubaisteaċ.
disband—dí-scaoileaḋ, scaipeaḋ, scor.

disbelief—dí-chreideamh, *m.*, éigreideamh.
disc—teasc, *f.*; (of wax) céirnín, *f.*
discard—I d. — caitim (cuirim) uaim.
discharge—(from post)—dí-phostú, briseadh; (cargo, etc.)—dí-luchtú, folmhú; (duties)—cómhlíonadh; (free, let off)—scaoileadh, sileadh.
disciple—deisciobal, *m.*
discipline — smacht, *m.*, riar, *f.*, riall, *f.*
disclose—insint, nochtadh.
discomfort—mí-chompórd, *m.*, neamhsheascaire, *f.*
discontent — mí-sásamh, *m.*, mí-sástacht, *f.*; -ed—mí-sásta.
discontinue—éirí as, éirím as, gan leanúint de.
discord—easaontas, *m.*, clampar, *m.*; (of music)—mí-chórdadh, *m.*
discount—lacáiste, *m.*, lascaine, *f.*
discouragement—mí-mhisneach, *m.*; to d.—mí-mhisnigh.
discourteous—mí-múinte, mí-bheasach.
discover (to)—aimsigh, fios d'fháil; fionnachtain.
discredit (to)—mí-chreidiúint, *f.*, mí-chlú, *f.*, a thabhairt ar.
discreditable — mí-chreidiúnach, náireach.
discreet — discréideach; -etion — discréid, *f.*; at your own d.—do réir do thuairime féin.
discuss (to)—caint ar, trácht ar, cur trí chéile.
disdain—dí-meas, *m.*, drochmeas.
disease—galar, *m.*, aicíd, *f.*; -ed—galrach, aicídeach.
disengage (to)—scor, scaoileadh, dínascadh.
disentangle (to) — réiteach, scaoileadh.
disfigurement—éalaing, *f.*, máchail, *f.*
disgrace—mí-chlú, *m.*, náire, *f.*; to d.—náiriú; -ful—náireach.
disguise—bréigriocht, *m.*, cealltair, *f.*; -ed—pé bréigriocht.
disgust — déistean, *f.*, gráin, *f.*; -ing (adj.)—déistineach.
dish—mias, *f.*
dishearten (to)—dí-mhisniú, mí-mhisneach a chur ar, misneach a bhaint de; -ed—mí-mhisniúil, do-mheanmnach.
dishonest—mí-onrach, mí-mhacánta; -ty—mí-mhacántacht, *f.*, mí-onracas.
dishonour — easonóir, mí-onóir, *f.*; -able—easonórach, mí-onórach; to d.—easonórú, mí-onórú.
disinfect (to)—dí-galrú, dí-bhiú.
disinherit (to)—cur as oigheacht.
disjointed — dí-scaoilte, scoite.
dislike—mí-thaitneamh, *m.*, gráin, *f.*; I d.—tá an gráin agam air; ní thaitníonn liom.
dislocate—cur as ionad (as alt).
disloyal—neamh-dhílis, mí-dhílis; -ty—neamh- (mí-) dhílse, *f.*, éadairiseach.
dismal—duairc, doilbh, gruama.
dismay—uamhan, *m.*, díomá, *f.*
dismiss — (class)—scaipeadh, scor; (from post)—briseadh as post; (case in court)—cur ar ceal, caitheamh amach.
dismount—tuirling, tuirlingím.
disobedient—easumhal; to disobey—beith easumhal, easumhlaíocht a dhéanamh; -nce—easumhaile, *f.*
disobliging—neamhaiteach, doicheallach.
disorder—achrann, *m.*, tranglam, *m.*, trí-chéile, mí-chórd, *m.*
disown (to)—séanadh, diúltadh do.
disparage (to)—cáineadh, dísbeagadh.
dispel (to)—scaipeadh, ruagadh.
dispensary—íoclann, *f.*
dispensation — scaoileadh, saordhul.
dispense (to)—roinnt, riar; d. with —déanamh gan, cur uaim.
disperse (to)—scaipeadh, spréadh.
dispirited—lag-mhisniúil, mí-mh.
displace—dí-láithriú, dí-chur.
display—taispeántas, *m.*, *g.* -nta; taispeántas, *m.*
displease (to)—mí-sásamh a chur ar.
dispossess—dí-sealbhú, cur as seilbh; (evict) cur amach.
disprove—bréagnú, dí-phromhadh.
dispute—argóint, *f.*, *g.* -óna; conspóid, *f.*, áiteamh, *m.*
disqualify (to)—dí-cháiliú.
disregard—neamh-shuim (-spéis, -áird), *f.*; to d.—neamh-shuim, (etc.) a chur i.
disrepute—mí-chlú, *m.*, drochcháil, *f.*
disrespect — drochmheas, *m.*, neamhómós, *m.*; -ful—drochmheastúil, neamh-ómósach.
dissect—deighil-fhearadh, ballteascadh.
disseminate—leathadh, scaipeadh.
dissension—easaontas, *m.*, eascáideas, *m.*

dissent — neaṁ-aontaḋ; I d.— ní aontaím le.
dissimilar—neaṁċosúil, éagsúil.
dissipation—ragairne, *m.*, droḃlas, *m.*, scaipeaḋ.
dissolution—scor, scaoileaḋ, leaġaḋ.
dissolve (to)—leaġaḋ, tuaslagaḋ.
distance—fad, *f.* slí, *f.* aimsire, aċar, *m.*; in the d.—i bfad ó baile, i gcéin.
distaste—seanḃlas, *m.*, gráin ar.
distilling—stiléireaċt, *f.*, driogaireaċt, *f.*
distinct—(visible) soiléir, so-feicte; (separate) fé leiṫ; -tion—(honour) gradam, *m.*, cáilíoċt, *f.*
distinguish (to)—aiṫint, *f.*; -ed—person—duine mór-ċlú, d. iomráiteaċ.
distort (to) — aṫcumaḋ, fiar-ċruṫú, bréagnasint.
distraction — (smaointe) iomrail, mearaí, *f.*
distress—(mind) buairt, *f.*; (poverty) boċte, *f.*, dealús, *m.*; -ssed—(in mind) buartha; (poor) dealaṁ.
distribute—roinnt, riar.
district—ceanntar, *m.*
distrust — droċ-iontaoiḃ, *f.*, míṁuimín, *f.*; I d.—tá droċ-i. (míṁ.) agam as.
disturb—cur isteach ar, suaṫaḋ, múscailt.
disturbance—rí-rá, *m.*, clampar, *m.*
disunion—neaṁ-aontas, *m.*, easaontas, *m.*
ditch—díoġ, *f.*, clais, *f.*
ditty—rabcán, *m.*
dive—tumaḋ; diver—tumadóir, *m.*
diverge (to)—eisréim, *f.*, claonaḋ ó, dul ar ċlaon-treo, *m.*; divert (to) —cur ar malairt treo, c. ar ċlaontreo.
diversion—(amusement) áḃaċt, *f.*, greann, *m.*, scléip, *f.*
divide (to)—roinnt, *f.*; (sunder)—scoltaḋ, deiġilt, *f.*
divine—(adj.) diaga; -ity—diaċt, *f.*
division — roinnt, *f.*, cuid, *f.*, *g.* codа.
divorce — scor, colscaraḋ, cur ó ċéile.
divulge—scéiṫeaḋ ar, noċtaḋ scéil.
dizziness—meiḋreán cinn; I feel dizzy—tá m. im ċeann.
do (to)—déanaṁ; done—déanta.
docile—cneasta, mín.
dock—(weed) billeoġ sráide; ship d.—duga, *m.*
dock—(to cut short)—ciorrú.
doctor—doċtúir, *m.*, d. leiġis, lia, *m.*, *g.* leá.
doctrine—teagasc, *m.*
document—scríḃinn, *f.*, cáipéis, *f.*
dodge (to)—seaċaint, seaċnaím.
doe—eilit, *f.*
dog—madra, *m.*, mada, gadar, *m.*
dogged—dian, dúr, ceann-tréan, maorúil.
dogma — bun-ċreideaṁ, *m.*, bunteagasc.
dog-fish—cailleaċ ḃreac, *f.*, madra éisc, *m.*
dogmatism—cinnteaċt, *f.*
dole — deoleċaire; to d.— roinnt, dáiliú.
dole—doḃrón, *m.*, gol, *m.*, golṫairt, *f.*; -ful—bróndaċ, doḃróndaċ.
doll—áilleán, *m.*, caiṫiseoġ, *f.*
dome—(of roof) cobar, *m.*
domestic—(science) tíos, *m.*, eolaíoċt tís; d. servant—cailín tí.
domicile—tiġ (áras) cónaiṫe, *m.*
donation—deontas, *m.*, síntiús, *m.*, taḃartas, *m.*
donkey—asal, *m.*
doom—cinniúint, *f.*, *g.* -úna; dán, *m.*
door—doras, *m.*; d.-keeper—doirseoir, *m.*; d.-post—urśa, *f.*; d.-step—tairseaċ, *f.*, leac an doráis.
dormitory—suanlios, *m.*
dormouse—dallamán, *m.*, caoċán, *m.*
dose—(medicine) dáileoġ, *f.*
dot—ponc, *m.*
dotage — aiṫleanḃaíoċt, *f.*, crannaċt, *f.*
dottle—sálóġ, *f.*
double—dúbalta; to d.—dúbailt.
doubt—amhras, *m.*; I d.—tá amhras agam; -less—gan amhras; -ful—iontaṁhrais.
dough—taos, *m.*
dour—dúr, dorrga.
dove—colúr, *m.*, colm, *m.*
down—(feathers) clúṁ, *m.*
down(wards)—síos; (from above) anuas; d. below—ṫíos.
downfall—titim, *f.*
downpour—tuartan, *m.*
downright—dearfa, cinnte, dearg-(dearg-buile, d-éiteaċ).
dowry—spré, *f.*

doze—míogarnaċ; dozing—ag míogarnaiġ.
dozen—dosaon, *m.*, doisín.
draft—(a drawing or document) dréaċt, *m.*
drag (ging, to d.)—tarraing, streaċailt, *f.*
dragon—dragan, *m.*
drain (to)—(to flow out) sileaḋ; (milk dry)—sniogaḋ; (d. a drink)—diúgaḋ.
drain—(covered) lintéir, *m.*, caiséar, *m.*; (open) díog, *f.*, clais, *f.*
drake—bárdal, *m.*
drama—dráma, *m.*, cluiċe, *m.*
draper—éadaiṫeoir; -ry shop—siopa éadaiġ, *m.*
draught—(to draw) tarraing; (of drink) deoċ, *f.*; (of air) séideaḋ, séideog, *f.*
draw (to)—tarraing; stracaḋ.
drawer—(in desk) tarraingeán, *m.*
drawing—(a picture) dearaḋ, líniú.
dray—trucail, *f.*, dré, *m.*
dread—eagla, *f.*; I d.—is eagal liom, tá eagla orm; -ful—scanraiṫeaċ, eaglaċ.
dream—brionglóid, *f.*, taibhreamh; -ing—ag t.; I dreamt—do taibhríodh dom.
dreary—duairc, gruama, scéirdiúil.
dregs—dríodar, *m.*, deasca, *pl.*
drench (to)—fliuċaḋ, báiṫeaḋ, leaṫaḋ; —ed—leata, báiṫe.
dress—éadaċ, *m.*, cóir éadaiġ, *f*; to d.—cóiriú, cur uime; d. a wound—ceiri a ċur le cneá.
dresser—(in kitchen) dresúr, *m.*
dressmaker—maintín, *m.*
drift—imeaċt le sruṫ (le taoide, le gaoiṫ).
drill—(a hole) tollaḋ, pollaḋ; (military) gleacaíoċt, *f.*; potato d.—iomaire, *m.*
drink—deoċ, *f.*, *g.* dí; to d.—ól; vice of d.—ólaċán, *m.*
drip—sileaḋ, *m.*; (through roof)—braon anuas, *m.*
dripping—(fat) geir, *f.*
drive (to)—tiomáint, *f.*, -ána; driver—tiománaí.
drizzle—ceobrán, *m.*, smúr báisti, *m.*
droll—grinn, magaiḋ.
drone—(person) leisceoir, *m.*, liairne, *m.*, liarnálaí, *m.*
droop—cromaḋ, dronn, *f.*
drop—braon, *m.*
drop (to)—titim; drop it—lig dó titim, cait (scaoil) uait é.
dross—moirt, *f.*, dríodar, *m.*
drought—tiormaċt, *f.*, spallaḋ, *m.*
drove—táin, *f.*; drover—tiománaí, *m.*, dróḃéir, *m.*
drown (to)—báiṫeaḋ, báite.
drowsy—codlataċ, (tá) codlaḋ ar, srumataíl ċodlata.
drudge—libéisí, *f.*, tráill, *f.*
drug—droga, *m.*; -ist—drogaḋóir, *m.*
druid—draí, *m.*; -ism—draíodóireaċt; (magic) draíoċt, adj., draíoċtúil.
drum—doro, *m.*; druma, *m.*; -er—drumaḋóir, *m.*
drunk—ar meisce; meisceoir, *m.*
dry—tirim; to dry—tirimiú; dried up well—(tobar) i ndíse; d. cow—bó seasc; d. (food)—tur; d. (leaves)—seirġe, feoite.
dual number—uimir dé.
duchess—banduiúic, *f.*
duck—laċa, *f.*; to d.—cromaḋ (crapaḋ) síos; (in water) tumaḋ.
ductile—intsínte.
due—(to pay) le híoc; (right) cóir, *f.*, *g.* córaċ; ceart, *m.*; due by me—amuiġ orm; due to me—amuiġ agam; his due by right—dul dó ó ċeart.
duel—comhrac aonair, *m.*
dug—(animal d.) sine, *f.*
dull—(not sharp) maol; (dark) dorċa, dúr; (sound) bodar, doiléir; d. person—dúramán, *m.*, dallaċán, *m.*
dumb—balb; dummy—balbán, *m.*
dun—(colour) odar.
dunce—daoi, *m.*
dung—(manure) aoileaċ, *m.*; bualtraċ bó; otraċ, *m.*, dung hill—carn aoiliġ.
dungeon—carcair, *f.*, *g.* -craċ, príosún, *m.*
duplicity—camastaíl, *f.*, calaois, *f.*
durable—buan, mairṫeanaċ.
duration, during—ar feaḋ, i gcaiṫeamh, an fad.
dusk—feascar, *m.*, titim oíċe, coimeascar lae is oíċe; dusky—dorċa
dust—smúid, *f.*, deannaċ, *m.*
dutiful—umhall, dúṫraċtaċ.
duty—dualgas, *m.*
dwarf—adhac, *m.*, píċeal, *m.*

dwell—cónaí; –ing-house—teach cónaithe.
dwindle—laghdú, dul i laghad, siorrú.
dye—phis, *f.*, dath, *m.*, ruaim, *f.*; to dye—dathú, pheidir.
dyke—díog, *f.*, clais, *f.*
dynamic—beo-ghluaiste.
dynamite—dinamít, *f.*
dynamo—ghluaisneoir, *m.*
dynasty—réim ríoraí, *f*, rí-shliocht, *m.*

E

each—gach; each other—a chéile; e. alternate—gachre.
eager—fonnmhar, díscir, dúthrachtach; –ness—fonn, dúthracht.
eagle—(f)iolar, *m.*
ear—cluas, *f.*; (of corn)—dias, *f.*
earl—iarla, *m.*
early—luath, doich; (e. in morning)—moch; n., moiche, *f.*
earn (to)—tuilleamh, saothrú.
earnest (in)—dairíribh, dílis; –ness—dairíreacht, *f.*
earth—cré, *f.*, úir, *f.*; on earth—ar domhan, *m.*, ar talamh; –ly—saolta.
earth (wireless)—úirchéangal, *m.*
earthenware—árthaí cré, *pl.*
earthquake—criothnú talún, *m.*
earwig—gaillseach, *f.*
ease—suaimhneas, *m.*, fusacht, *f.*; easy—furasta, saoráideach; at my e.—ar mo suaimhneas.
east—(the E.)—an t-oirthear, thoir; to e.—soir; from e.—anoir.
Easter—Cáisc, *f.*; *g.* na Cásca; Domhnach Cásca.
eating—ithe, ite; fut. & cond.—ios—; –eatable—inite.
eave—sceimheal, *f.*
ebbing—ag trá; ebb tide—taoide aithe.
eccentric—aith, aistreach, guaigeallach.
ecclesiastic—eaglaiseach, *m.*, cléireach, *m.*
echo—macalla, *m.*
eclipse—urú, *m.*; –ed—uraithe.
economy—eachnamaíocht, *f.*; –ical—coisiltheach, neamh-chaitheach, eachnamúil
ecstasy—rapt aoibhnis, *m.*
eddy—guairne, *f.*, guaigeal, *m.*
Eden—párthas, *m.*, Gáirdín Párthais.
edge—imeall, *f.*, faobhar, *m.*; brim, brink—bruach, *m.*, fabhra, *m.*
edible—so-ithe.
edification—dea-shampla, *m.*
edition—eagrán, *m.*
editor—eagarthóir, *m.*
education—oideachas, *m.*, oiliúint, *f.* foghlaim, *f.*
eel—eascú, *f.*, *g.* eascon; *pl.* eascoin.
eerie—aerach, iongair.
effect—toradh, *m.*, rian, *m.*, éifeacht, *f.*
effects (radio)—saighdiúrtha, *pl.*
effective — éifeachtach, feidhmiúil, inniúil.
effeminate—neamh-fhearúil.
effervesce (to)—coipiú.
effete—sean-chaite.
efficacy—feirm, *f.*, éifeacht, *f.*, brí, *f.* feidhmiúlacht, *f.*
efficient—éifeachtach, feidhmiúil.
effigy—íomháigh, *f.*, *g.* & *pl.*, íomhá.
effort—iarracht, *f.*
egg—ubh, *m.*, *g.*–uibh.
eggshell—plaosc uibh, *m.*
eight—ocht; eighth—an t-ochtú; 18—ocht-déag; 80—ochtó, *g.*–ochtóo; 80th—an t-ochtóú.
either—e. this or that—so nó súo; nor, even, but as little —ná, ach a oiread, ach chomh beag.
eject—caitheamh amach, ruagairt.
elapsed (time)—caite, imithe.
elastic—adj., aitheasceimmneach.
elated—fé átas, gliondarach.
elbow—uille, *f.*, *g.*–ann.
elder tree—crann (tor) troim.
elder, older—is sine, níos s.
elect (to)—toghadh; –tion—toghchán, *m.*; general e.—olltoghchán; –or—toghthóir, *m.*
electricity—aibléis, *f.*, leictreachas, *m.*; adj., aibléiseach, leictreach; to –ify—leictriú.
elegance—maise, *f.*, maisiúlacht, *f.*; –ant—maisiúil.
elegy—caoineadh, *m.*, feartlaoi, *m.* marbhna, *m.*
element—bun-úsáid, *f.*, bun-abhar, *m.*; –ary—bunaidh, bun-úsáideach.
elephant—treoir, *m.*, eileafaint, *f.*
elevate (to)—ardú, ardaim.
eleven—aonthéag, aon cheann déag; 11th—an t-aonú-déag.
elf—síofra, *m.*
eligible—iontofa, fiúntach.
elimination—cur ar ceal, scriosadh
ell—bannlámh, *f.*
elliptic—eiliopsach.

elm (tree)—leamhán, *m.*
elocution—labhraíocht, guth-oiliúint, *f.*
elope (to)—éalú le.
eloquence—éascaíocht labhartha, luathteanga-tachas, *m.*
else — eile; elsewhere—áit (ball) eile, tabh éigin eile; or else—nó neamhtar acu.
elude (to)—seachaint, éalú ó; elusive—seachantach, éalaitheach.
emaciated—caite, seirgthe, tromchailte.
emanate—teacht ó.
embankment—port, *m.*, clai, *m.*
embark—dul (cur) ar bord.
embarrassed—i dteannta, i bponc, fé náire; (financially e.)—ceal (uireasa) airgid, i bpriacha.
embassy office—oifig tairgeora.
embers—griosach, *f.*
embezzle (to)—slad.
emblem—suaitheantas, *m.*
embolden—misniú, gríosadh.
embrace—barróg, *f.*
embroider (to)—broidniú; -ery—broidnéireacht, *f.*
embryo—síol (geim) tórmaigh.
emend (to)—ceartú, leasú.
emerald (colour)—uaine, glas; e. stone—cloch smearagaid.
emergency—práinn, *f.*; éigeandáil, *f.*
emery—eimir, *f.*
emetic—deoch urlacain, *f.*
emigration—imirce, *f.*, dul ar i; -rant—imirceach, *m.*
eminence—ard, *m.*, ardán, *m.*
eminent—mór-chlú, iomráiteach.
emit—cur(ligean)amach; scaoileadh as.
emotion — tocht, *m.*, corraí, *m.*, músiam, *m.*
emperor—impire, *m.*; empress—banimpire.
empire—impreacht, *f.*; imperial—impiriúil.
emphasis (in speech)—béim ghutha, dearfacht, *f.*, foirbhrí, *f.*; -atic—dearfa, deimhnitheach.
employer—postaitheoir, *m.*; -ment—obair, *f.*, postadh; to employ one—é d'phostadh; -yee—postaitheach, *m.*
empowered—i gcumhacht, in údarás.
empty—folamh; to e.—folmhú; -iness folmhas, *m.*
emulation—iomaíocht, *f.*, comórtas, *m.*
enables—it enables me—cuireann sé im chumas.
enact (to)—achtú; -ment—acht, *m.*, reacht, *m.*
enamel—cruan, *m.*
encampment, camp—fosadh, *m.*, foslongphort, *m.*; to encamp—dul i bhf.
enchantment—draíocht, *f.*; to enchant—cur fé d., fé bhriocht, *m.*
enclose (to)—for-lamh; -ed—for-lata.
enclosed—fé lamh, lata.
enclosure—clós, *m.*; (field) tuar, *m.*
encore!—arís!
encounter—teagmháil, *f.*, comhrac, *m.*
encourage(ment)—misniú, gríosú, *m.*
encroach on—cur (bhú) isteach ar, cúngach (cúngú) a dhéanamh ar.
encumbrance—mí-chothrom, *m.*, ceatai, *f.*
end—deireadh, *m.*, foirceann, *m.*, críoch, *f.*; to end—críochnú, deireadh a chur le.
endanger (to)—cur (dul) i mbaol.
endeavouring—ag (d') iarraidh; tabhairt iarracta ar; endeavour—iarracht, *f.*
endorse (to)—síniú, ainm a chur le; to agree—aontú le.
endowment—tabhartas, *m.*, deontas.
endurance—buanchas, *m.*, buantseasamhacht, *f.*, fulang, *m.*
enema—ghlostaire, *m.*
enemy—námha, *f.*, *g.*-námhad.
energetic—bríomhar, fuinniúil, fuadrach.
energy — brí, *f.*, fuinneamh, *m.*, fuadar, *m.*
enforcement—cur i bhfeidhm, feidhmiú, foiréigean, *m.*
engage—I'll e.—gabhaim-se orm; (at work)—gabháil d'obair; (e. to marry)—lua i gcleamhnas, in áiritheadh.
engine—inneall, *m.*, sás, *m.*, gléas, *m.*
engineer—innealltóir, *m.*
English, E.-man—adj. & n. Sasanach; E. language—béarla, Sacs-bh., *m.*
engrave (to)—greanadh, rionnadh.
enigma—tomhas, *m.*, dúfhocal, *m.*
enjoyment—taitneamh, *m.*; I enjoyed—thaitnigh liom, fuaireas taitneamh i.
enlarge (to)—méadú, formhéadú.
enlighten me—tabhair eolas dom; cuir in iúl dom; I know—is eol dom; -ed—(adj.) eolach, eolasach.
enlist (to)—liostáil, dul san arm.
enmity—namhas, *m.*, eascáirdeas, *m.*

enormous—ró-mór, ollmór; -mity—ollmóro, *f.*
enough—dóthain, *f.*, sáith, *f.*, leor, go l.
enrich (to)—saibriú.
enraged—ar mire, ar buile.
enrol (to)—cur ar rolla, clárú.
enslaved—pé dhaoirse, *f.*, i ndaorbhroid, *f.*
entangle (to)—cur in achrann, in aimhréidhe.
enter (to)—dul (gabháil) isteach; entry (written)—breacadh síos, iontráil *f.*; entrance—slí isteach, *f.*
entertainment—see ' hospitality ', ' amusement ', ' support '.
enthusiasm—díograis, *f.*, dúthracht, *f.*, flosc, *m.*, loinne, *f.*
entice (to)—mealladh, bréagadh.
entitled—I am e.—tá ceart agam (cun; táim i dteideal, *m.*
entrails—ionadhar, *m.*, imní, *pl.*
entreat (to)—achainí, *f.*, impí, *f.*
entrust—I e.—cuirim pé chúram, téim i muinín.
enumerate (to)—comhaireamh, comhaireím, áireamh, áirithím.
envelope (to)—clúdach, *m.*, clúdaim; n. c. litire.
envy—éad, *m.*, formad, *m.*; I e.—tá éad (formad) agam le.
epidemic—aicíd, *f*, galar, *m.*
epilepsy — an galar titimeach, an galar mór.
Epiphany—hollaig Dheag, lá Cinn an Dá Lá Dhéag. Eipiofáin.
episcopal—easpagúil.
epistle—litir, *f.*, eipistil, *f.*
epitaph—feartlaoi, *f.*
epitome—cuimre, *f.*, achuimre.
epoch—tréimse, *f.*, ré, *f.*
equal—ionann, comh-ionann, cothrom; -ity—comh-ionannas, *m.*, cothroime, *f.*
equation—cothromóid, *f.*
equator—crios na cruinne.
equilibrium—cothrom, *m.*, cothromaíocht, *f.*
equip (to)—gléasadh, cur i bhfearas; -ment—gléas, *m.*, trealladh, *m.*, fearas, *m.*
equitable, equity—ceart, *m.*, cóir, *f.*
equivalent—comh-ionannas, *m.*, cothrom, *m.*, comh-mhéid, *f.*
era—ré, *f.*, tréimse, *f.*
eradicate (to)—ruagadh, scrios.
ere—roimh, sar a.
erect (to)—árdú, tógáil; to stand e. —seasamh díreach.
erosion—creimeadh, caitheamh.
errand—teachtaireacht, *f.*, toisc, *f.*; *g.* & *pl.* tosca.
erratic—neamh-stuama, guagach.
erroneous—earráideach, dearmadach.
error — dearmad, *m.*, botún, *m.*, earráid, *f.*
erudition—foghlum, *f.*, saíocht, *f.*; -ite—foghlumtha, saíchúil.
erupting—maidhm; -tion—maidhm, *f.*
erysipelas—an rua, *f.*
escape—éalú (éalú), téalté.
escort (to)—tionlac, *f.*, *g.* -an; comhdheacht; n. tionlacóir, *m.*, comhdheach, *m.*
especial—áirithe, speisialta.
espionage—brath, *m.*, *g.* -a, bradaíreacht, *f.*, spiaireacht, *f.*
essay—(written) tráchtas, *m.*, aiste, *f.*
essay (to)—iarracht, *f.*, triail, *f.*
essence—úscra, *m.*
essential—riachtanach, gátarach.
establish (to)—bunú; to make certain—deimhniú; -ment—tig, foirgneamh, *m.*, áras, *m.*
estate—eastát, *m.*, sealúchas, *m.*, rachmas, *m.*
esteem—meas, *m.*; I e.—tá meas agam ar; estimable—measúil.
estimate (I)—áirimh, measaim, comhaisim, déanaim meastachán.
estimation—tuairim, *f.*, meas, *m.* barúil, *f.*
estuary—béal abhann, *m.*, inbear, *m.*
eternal—síorraí, suthain; -nity—síorraíocht, *f.*
ether—éatar, *m.*
ethnology—cineolaíocht, *f.*
etiquette—dea-bhéas, *m.*, múineadh, *m.*
etymology—sanasaíocht, *f.*
Eucharist—Corp Chríost; an tAifiann Choisricthe.
eulogy—sármholadh, *m.*
euphony—binneas, *m.*, dea-fhuaim, *f.*
Europe—an Eoraip, *g.*-na hEorpa.
evade (to)—seachaint, éalú ó.
evangelist—soiscéalaí, *m.*
evaporate (to)—galú, imeacht 'na gháil.
eve—Oíche (hOllag), Oíche (Shamna), etc.
even—adj. cothrom, réidh.
even—adv. fiú— 'níl fiú pingin agam'; péin—'níl pingin péin agam'.

evening—tráthnóna, *m.*, feascar, *m.*
event—toradh, *m.*, cúrsa, *m.*, eachtra, *m.*, imeachta, *pl.*; at all events—pé scéal é.
eventually—sa deireadh, fá dheireadh.
ever—(in past) riamh; (other tenses) choíche; always—i gcónaí; evermore—go deo, go brách; ever again—choíche arís.
evergreen—buanghlas, síorghlas.
everlasting—síorbhuan, maintheannach.
every—gach; e. body—cách, gach éinne, gach duine, gach uile dhuine; e. thing—gach aon ní, gach rud; e. where—gach aon (uile) áit.
evict—cur amach, cur as seilbh.
evidence—fianaise, *f.*
evident—follas, soiléir.
evil—olc, *m.*, dochar, *m.*; adj. droch-.
evil eye—súil chíorbhaithe, s. mhillte.
evolution—fás, *m.*, forbairt, *f.*
ewe—póisc, *f.*, uascán, *m.*
ex-—as-, iar-.
exact—cruinn-cheart, baileach.
exact (to)—baint amach, tobach (cíosa).
exaggeration—áibéil, scoiléachan, *m.*, blaghman, *m.*
exalt (to)—mórú, móraim; -ed—mórga.
examination—scrúdú, *m.*, breachnú, ceistiú; -ner—scrúdaitheoir.
example—sampla, *m.*, eisimpláir, *f.*
exasperate (to)—crá, ciapadh; adj. cráite, ciapaithe.
excavate—cartadh, tochailt.
exceed (to)—(dul) thar; e. limit—dul thar teorainn; e. authority—dul thar údaras.
excel (to)—sárú; breith barr, dearscnú.
excellent—ar fheabas, thar barr; -ence—feabas, *m.*, dearscnacht, *f.*
except—ach amháin, ach ab é.
exception—eisceacht, *f.* I except—ní áirimh.
excess—iomarca, *f.*, sa bhreis, *f.*; -ive—iomarcach.
exchange—malairt; to e.—malartú.
excite (to)—corraí, meanú; -ed—corraithe, ar mire.
exclamation—liú, *m.*, éamh, *f.*, uaill, *f.*, alp, *m.*
exclude (to)—cur (fág) as; I e.—fágaim (cuirim) as, ní áirimh.
excommunication—coimeall-bháitheadh; -ted—faoi ċ. b.
excrement—an fearrach, *m.*, garr, *m.*
excruciating—céasta, pianmhaireach.
excursion—turas, *m.*, cuairt, *f.*
excuse—leithscéal, *m.*; to e.—gabháil leithscéil; ex. me—gabh mo l.
execute—carry out—cur i gcrích (i bhfeidhm); to put to death—bású, cur chun báis; -tioner—básaire, *m.*
executor—seicheadóir, *m.*
exemplary—dea-shamplach.
exempt—saor (ó); to e.—saoradh ó.
exercise—(physical) cleachtadh lútha, gleacaíocht, *f.*; e. book—leabhar cleachta.
exertion—dua, *m.*, saothar, *m.*
exhaust (to)—traochadh, tháthadh; (to use up) caitheamh, íoiú;—ed—traochta, tháithe, caithte.
exhibit (to)—taispeáint, taispeánaim; -tion—taispeántas, *m.*
exile—(person) deoraí; in e.—ar deoraíocht, *f.*
exists—tá ann; in -tence—ann, ar marthain, ar fáil.
exit—slí (bealach) amach; gabháil amach.
exorcism—díbirt dheamhan.
expand (to)—leathadh, méadú, forbairt, *f.*, for-leathnú.
expect—I e.—tá coinne (súil) agam le.
expedition—eachtra, *f.*, feachtas, *m.*
expel (to)—cur amach, díbirt.
expend (to)—caitheamh, caitheamh.
expense—costas, *m.*; -sive—costasúil.
experience—taithí, *f.*, cleachtadh, *m.*
experiment—triail, *f.*, *g.*-trialach, turgnamh, *m.*
expert—adj. eolach, saineolach, oilte; e. person—eolaí, saineolaí, *m.*
expiation—cúiteamh, *m.*, cúitím.
expiration—críoch, *f.*; deireadh, *m.*
expire (to die)—éag, d'fháil bháis.
explain (to)—mínigh, léiriú, foilsiú.
explode (to)—pléascadh.
exploit—gníomh, *m.*, beart, *f.*, éacht, *m.*
explore (to)—fionnachtain, *f.*; -er—fionnachtóir, *m.*
export—allmhairiú, easportáil, *f.*
expose (to)—foilsiú, nochtadh; (reveal a secret)—scéitheadh ar.
expound (to)—mínigh, léiriú.
express—rá, cur in iúl, c. in iúl.
expression—(speech)—rá, *m.*, caint, *f.*; (of face)—dealramh, *m.*, dhéanamh, *f.*, *g.*-dhéanta.

expressive—(speech) blasta, léir, bríomhar.
exquisite—aoibinn, síreadúil.
extend (to)—leadaigh, leathnú.
extensive—forleathan, fairsing.
extent—(size) méad, *f.*; (expanse)—leithead, *m.*, fairsinge, *f.*
exterior—taobh amuigh; adj. imeachtrach.
exterminate—díthiú, scrios.
external—imeallach, lasmuigh, eachtrach
extinct—in éag, múchta, díthithe; to extinguish—cur in éag, múchadh.
extortion—íoc aimeontach.
extra—breise, *f.*, tuilleadh, *m.*, tar is barr.
extract (to)—baint (tarraing, fáscadh) as.; e. of meat, fish, fat, etc.—úsc, *m.*, súlach, *m.*
extraordinary — neamh-choitianta, neamh-ghnáthach, aimsianta.
extravagant—ró-chaiteach, rabairneach; -ance—ró-chaiteachas, *m.*, rabairne, *f.*; (speech) áibéil, *f.*
extreme—e. end—foirceann, *m.*, is sia, is faide; *in extremis*—i ndeireadh na feide.
extricate — scaoileadh, fuascailt, réiteach.
exude (to)—púscadh.
exultation—gairdeachas, *m.*, áthas, *m.*, glíondar, *m.*
eye—súil, *f.*, dearc, *f.*; (of needle) cró snáthaide.
eyebrow—mala, *f.*; *g*—nn; *pl.* mailí.
eyelash—fabhra, *m.*; lid—liopa, *m.*
eyesight—radharc, *f.*, amharc, *m.*
eyrie—neadh iolair, *f.*

F

fable—fabhailscéal, *m.*, fáithscéal.
fabric— (cloth) anairt, *f.*, adhras, *m.*
face—aghaidh, *f.*, *g*, & *pl.*-aighe; to f.— aghaidh a thabhairt ar.
facile—éascaidh, áisiúil, saoráideach; -ity—éascaíocht, *f.*, áis, saoráid, *f.*
facsimile—macsamhail, *f.*
fact—fíre, fíric, *f.*, deimhin-rud, *m.*
factory—monarcha, *f.*, *g.*-n.
faculty—(mental) céadfa, *f.*; (of learning) dámh, *m.*
fade (to)—feo, tréigean, dortadh.
fagged—traochta, tnáite.
faggots—brosna, *m.*, connadh, *m.*
fail (to)—teip, meath.
failing—(defect) locht, *m.*, máchail, *f.*
failure—teip, teip, *f.*, meath, *m.*, meathlú.
faint—adj. fann, lag; to f.—dul (titim) i bhfanntais (i laige).
fair—n. aonach, *m.*
fair—adj. (colour) fionn; (handsome) dóighiúil; (quality) cuíosach; (just) cóir, cothrom; (weather) breá, dea-shín, soiminne.
fairy—sí, síofra. *m.*, síog, *f.*
faith—creideamh, *m.*; the faithful—na creideamhaigh, *pl.*, na dílsigh, *pl.*; faithful—adj. dílis.
falcon—seabhac, s. fiaigh, *m.*
fall—titim, *f.*; -en—tite, ar lár; I fell asleep—thit mo chodladh orm.
fallow—branar, *m.*
false—bréagach, fallsa, bréige.
falsehood—bréag, *f.*, éitheach, *m.*
falsify (to)—a dheanamh bréagach.
falter (to)—staonadh.
fame—clú, *m.* & *f.*, cáil, *f.*; -ous—clúmhail, mór-chlú, cáiliúil, iomráiteach.
familiarity—coiteamh, *m.*, taithí ar,
family — muintir, *f.*, líonti, m.; (children) muirear, *m.*
famine—gorta, *f.* & *m.*
famished—leata (le fuacht, ocras).
fan—gaothán, *m.*
fancy—(imagination) samhlú, ceapadh; I f. taibhíonn dom, is dóigh liom.
fang—staighiacal, *f.*
fantastic—aisteach, aimsianta.
far—fada (i bhfad) ó bhaile, i gcéin; far side—taobh thall; how far—cad é an fhaid ? an fada ?
farce—geamaíocht, *f.*, adhar (gnó) magaidh, *m.*
fare—(travel) costas taistil; (food) cóir bhídh.
faring—(on journey)—ag gluaiseacht, ag gabháil na slí.
farewell—go n-éirí leat; slán (beannacht, *f.*) leat.
farm—feirm, *f.*; -er—feirmeoir, *m.*, feilméar; -yard—buaile, *f.*, atraimn *f.*
farther—níos sia, is s.; níos faide, is f.
farthing—feoirling, *f.*
fashion—(manner) modh, *m.*, *g.*-a, nós, *m.*, faisiún, *m.*; -able—faisiúnta; to f.—cumadh.
fast—troscadh, *m.*; I am fasting—táim im dh. ag dhéanamh troscaidh.

fast—(quickly) mear, luaċ; (firm) daingean, buan, ceangailte.
fasten (to)—ceangal, daingniú.
fat—blonag, *f.*, saill, *f.*; –tening—ag reamhrú, ag dul i reimhre.
fatal—marbaċ, báis.
fate—cinniúint, *f.*; (destiny) dán (i ndán).
father—aṫair, *m.*, *g.* aṫar, *pl.* aiṫreaċa; –less—gan aṫair; –ly—aiṫriúil.
fatherland—tír dúṫais, aṫair-tír, *f.*
fathom—fead, *m.*, -a; to f.—tomas, tomhaisim.
fatigue—tuirse, *f.*, scíṫ, *f.*; to f.—tuirsiú, cor; –ed—tuirsiṫe, corṫa, traoċta.
fault—loċt, *m.*, máċail, *f.*; –less—gan loċt.
favour—báiṫ, *f.*, fabar, *m.*; do a f.—comaoin a ċur ar.
favourable—báigiúil, fabraċ.
fawn—fia óg, *m.*, oisín, *m.*
fawn (to)—lúṫáil ar, *f.*
fear—eagla, *f.*, faitíos, *m.*; I fear—tá e. orm roimh. Is eagal liom; –ful—eaglaċ; –less—neamh-eaglaċ.
feast—fleaḋ, *f.*, *g.*–fleiṫe; –ing—caiṫeamh fleiṫe.
feat—gníomh, *m.*, beart, *m.*, éaċt, *m.*
feather—cleite, *m.*
features—(face) ceannaċa, *pl.*
February—mí Feabra, Féil Bríġde.
fee—táille, *f.*, díol, *m.*
feeble—lag, fann, anbhainneaċ.
feed—bia, béile, *m.*; to eat—iṫe; to feed—coṫú, biaṫaḋ.
feel (to), –ing—moṫú, braċ.
feign (to)—ligean ar; –ing sickness—ligean air beiṫ breoite.
fell (to)—leagaḋ.
fellow—comhpáirtí, *m.*, compánaċ, *m.*; bed-fellow—céile leapan, c. comraic.
fellowship—compántas, *m.*
female—baineann, ban-, n. baineannaċ, *f.*
femur—cnámh leise, *m.*
fence—clai, *m.*; to f. in—c. a ċur le.
fencing—beartú claiḋeamh, pionsaireaċt, *f.*
ferment (to)—abrú, coipeaḋ, éirí.
fern—raiṫneaċ, *f.*
ferocious — fíoċmhar; –city—fíoċmhaire.
ferret—firéad, *m.*
ferric, -rous—iarnaí.
ferrule—bianna, *m.*
ferry—tairbeart, *m.*, calaiṫe, *m.*, aiseag, *m.*; f. boat—báṫ calaiṫe, báṫ t.
fertile—toraṫúil; to –lise—toirrṫiú.
fervour—dúṫraċt, díograis; fervent—dúṫraċtaċ, díograiseaċ.
fester (to)—déanamh (teaċt ċun) oṫrais, ag boirbiú.
festival—féile, *f.*
fetch (to)—breiṫ (leat), tabairt (leat).
fetter—laincis, *f.*; to f.—cur laincise.
feud—fala, *f.*, sean-fala.
feudalism—feodaċas, *m.*
fever—fiabras, *m.*; -ish—fiabrasaċ.
few—a f.—beagán, roinnt beag; adj., gann, beag, tearc.
fibrous—snáṫaċ, guaireaċ.
fibula—caol-cnáimh lurgan.
fickle—guagaċ, éiṫiléis.
fiction—finnscéal, *m.*, cumaḋóireaċt, *f.*, bréag-scéal, *m.*
fictitious — neamh-fíor, n.-fíorinneaċ, bréige.
fiddle—beiṫlín, *m.*; –ling with—méiríntreaċt le.
fidelity—oílse(aċt) *f.*
fidgetty—corraṫónaċ, guairneánaċ.
fie—Oh fie!—Ó faire! Mo náire ṫú!
field—páirc, *f.*; tilled f.—gort, *m.*, cuibreann, *m.*
field-fare—(bird) siocán, *m.*
fiend—diabal, *m.* deamhan, *m.*
fierce—fíoċmhar.
fiery—lasúil, tinté.
fife—fideog, *f.*
fifteen—cúigeaḋ; 15th—an cúigiú (ceann) déag; 15 men—cúig fear déag.
fifty—leaṫċéad, caoga, *m.*; 50th—an caogaḋú.
fig—figе, *f.*; f. tree—crann f.; a fig (fruit)—fig-úll.
fight—troid, *f.*, comrac, *m.*
figure—uimir, *f.*, *g.*–uimreaċ.
figure—(shape) cruṫ, *m.*, fíor, íor, *m.*; –rative—píreaċ.
filament—gaisín, *m.*, ribe, *m.*
file—(tool) líomhán, *m.*; to file—líomaḋ; (of papers) comaḋ, *m.*; filings—líomóga, rab, *f.*
fill (to)—líonaḋ; my f.—mo ṫóṫaim, *m.*, mo sáiṫ, *f.*
fillet—filléad, *m.*

filly—sgarrag, *m.*
film — scannán, *m.*; (on liquid) screamh, *f.*
filter (to)—scagadh; n. scagaire, *m.*, n. siothlán, *m.*
filth—salchar, *m.*, bréantas, *m.*; -thy —salach, bréan.
fin—iorós, *f.*
final—déanach, deiridh.
finance — airgeadas, *m.*; -cial—airgeadais.
find (to)—fáil, geibhim (fagaim); imp.—fuair; aimsiú.
fine—n. fíneáil, *f.*; to f.—f. do chur ar.
fine adj.—mín; beautiful—breá; thin—caol, tanaí, fíneálta.
finger—méar, *f.*
finish (to) — críochnú; -ed—críochnaithe.
finite—teoranta.
fir—giúis, *f.*, crann giúise.
fire—tine, *f.*; on f.—trí chéile; to f. (shoot)—scaoileadh, lasadh.
firearm—arm tine, *m.*
fire brigade—briogáid toiteáin.
fireside—cois tine.
firewood—brosna, *m.*, connadh, *m.*
fireworks—gréas-soilse.
firm—adj. daingean, stóinsithe.
firm—(in trade) comhlucht, *m.*, cuideacht, *f.*
first—céad, tosaigh; at f.—ar tús, ar tosach.
fish—iasc, *m.*; to f.—iascach, *m.*; iascaireacht, *f.*; -erman—iascaire.
fishing boat—bád iascaigh; f. line—dorú, *m.*; f. hook—duán, *m.*; f. ground—láthair iascaigh, *f.*
fist—dorn, *m.*, *pl.* doirne.
fit—taom, *m.*, *g.*-a; -ful—taomach, bíogach.
fit—adj. oiriúnach, feiliúnach; to fit—oiriúint, feiliúint; -tings—oiriúintí, *f.*, córacha, *f.*, gléasra, *m.*; fitter—gléastóir, *m.*
five—cúig; 5 persons—cúigear; fifth —an cúigiú.
fix—socrú; fixed—socraithe, daingnithe; f. date—dáta cinnte.
flag—(banner) bratach, *m.*, meirge, *f.*; f. stone—leac, *f.*
flail—súiste, *m.*
flake—(snow) calóg, lubóg, *f.*; (of wood or corn) sliseog, *f.*, slám, *f.*
flame—lasair, *f.*, *g.*-srach; blaosh, *f.*
flank—bléim, *f.*; (side) leataoibh, *f.*
flannel—plaimnín, *m.*, báimín, *m.*
flapping—lascach, manrach, luascach.
flare—(of light) laom, *m.*, gath solais.
flash—splanc, *m.*, blaosh, *m.*
flash (to)—soilsiú; -ing, brilliant—soilseach, ruithneach.
flask—plaisín; gill f.—cnagaire, *m.*
flat — (ground) cothrom, réidh; to flatten—cothromú; f. of back—pleasc dhroma; f. taste—blas leamh.
flattery—plámás, *m.*, blaosh, *m.*
flatulence—gaoth goile, brúchtaíl, *f.*
flavour—blas, *m.*, *g.*-a.
flaw—máchail, *f.*, locht, *m.*, éislinn, *f.*
flax—líon, *m.*; f. seed—ros; (tow)—bunach, *m.*
flay—feannadh; -ed—feannta.
flea—dreancaid, *f.*
flee (to)—teitheadh, teithe.
fleece—lomra, *m.*
fleet—caolách, *m.*
fleet—(fast)—luath, mear.
flesh—feoil, *f.*
fleshworm—míolcheartán, *m.*
flex—(cord) suaime, *f.*; -ible—inlúbtha.
flight—(flying) eitilt, *f.*; (fleeing)—teitheadh.
flighty person—gligín, *m.*, guagaire, *m.*, fiaire feá, *m.*; (girl) ruaiseog.
flimsy—scáinthe, tanaí.
flinch (to)—lochadh, staonadh.
fling (to)—caitheamh, teilgean.
flint—cloch tine, *f.*
flitch—cliathán, *m.*, leath-chuim.
float (to)—snámh, *m.*; afloat—ar snámh; a f.—snámhán, *m.*
flock—(sheep) tréad, *m.*; (birds) scuain, *f.*, scata, *m.*; to flock—cruinniú, tionól.
flog (to) —léasadh, greadadh.
flood—tuile, *f.*, díle, *f.*, *g.* -ann.
floor—urlár, *m.*
flop—plab, *m.*; -ping—plabadh.
florid—dearg, luisneach, lasta.
flounce—ciumhais, *f.*, imeall, *m.*
flounder—(fish) leathóg, *f.*
flour—plúr, *m.*
flourishing—fé bhláth, ag dul ar aghaidh, ag éirí le.
flow—gluaiseacht, sruth, *m.*, caise, *f.*; fl. of tide — teacht (imeacht) na taoide.
flower—bláth, *m.*, scoth, *m.*; -ry—bláthar.

flue—simné, *m.*, múċán, *m.*
fluent—blasta, réiṫ-labarṫa.
fluff—clúṁ, *m.*
fluid—lacṫ, *m.*
fluke—(disease) puċán, *m.*
fluorescent light—plúr-śoilse, *f.*
flurry—poṫaraga, *m.*
flush—luisne, *f.*, lasaḋ.
flush (to)—(water) tuiliú, tonnú, scáṫaḋ; to f. game—múscailt.
flute—peaṫóg, *f.*
flux—caise, *f.*, sconna, *m.*
fly—cuil, *f.*, míoltóg, *f.*
fly (to)—eiṫilt, *f.*; flying flag—bratać ar poluain, ag manraḋ.
foam—cúr, *m.*, cúrán bán, cáiṫeaċ, *m.*
focus—pócas, *m.*
fodder—bia eallaiġ, *m.*
foe—naṁa, *f.*
fog—ceo, *m.*; foggy—ceoċ; f. horn—buinneán, *m.*
foil (to)—sárú, *m.*, cosc, *m.*
fold (to)—pilleaḋ.
fold—(sheep f.)—loc caoraċ, *m.*
foliage—duilliúr, *m.*
folio—pillteog, *f.*
folk—muintir, *f.*, aicme, *m.* & *f.*, dream, *m.*, luċt, *m.*
folklore—béaloideas, *m.*, seanċas, *m.*, sean-oideas, *m.*
follow (to)—leanúint, *f.*; -ers—luċt, leanúna *m.*; -ing day—lá arna máraċ; as follows—mar leanas, (iad) so leanas.
folly—baois, *f.*, díṫ céille, *f.*
fondness—cion, *m.*, *g.*-ceana; fond—ceanúil, ionúin, gráċ.
font—umar, *m.*, ṫobar, *m.*; baptismal f.—t. (u.) baistí.
food—bia, *m.*, *g.*-bíṫ.
fool—amadán *m.*; foolish—amadántúil, óimsiúlta, baoṫ, dí-céillí.
foot—troiġ, *f.*, cos, *f.*; -soldier—troiċeaċ, *m.*; -ball—peil, *f.*, liaṫróid ċoise, *f.*; -bath—ní (ionlaṫ) cos; -bridge—droiċeaḋ coise, *m.*, -falls—glór cos, *m.*; -gear—pearas cos; -lights—soilse íoċtair; -man—giolla coise, *m.*; -mark—lorg coise, *m.*; -path—cosán, *m.*; -rope—téad buinn, *f.*; -step—coiscéim, *m.* & *f.*; -way—bealaċ siúil, *m.*; -sore—cois-tinn; go on foot—dul de śiúl cos; swift-footed—troiġ-éascaiṫ; light-f.—troiġ éadtrom.
fop—gaige, *m.*, geáitseoir, *m.*
for—do, le haġaiṫ, i gcoṁair, ar son; (during)—ar feaṫ, go ceann; for a penny—ar pingin; for nothing—in aisce; for no cause—gan ċúis.
forage (to)—cuardaċ bíṫ, solaċar lóin.
forbear (to)—foiṫneaṁ le.
forbearance—foiṫne, *f.* fulang, *m.*
forbid (to)—cosc, *m.*, bacaḋ; -den fruit—úll na haiṫne.
force—neart, *m.*, éigean, *m.*; foirneart, *m.*, láṁ láiṫir, *f.*, fórsa, *m.*; (army)—fórsa(í); to f.—éigniú, cur d'iaċaiḃ ar.
forceps—mion-clú, *m.*, clúiṫín.
ford—áṫ, *m.*; to f.—dul ṫar (aḃainn), cur áṫa de.
fore—roiṁ, réaṁ-
forearm—brac íoċtair, *m.* and *f.*
foreboding—tuar, *m.*, raḃaḋ, *m.*
forecast—paistine, *f.*; to f.—réiṁinsint.
forefather—sinsear, *m.*
forefinger—méar ṫosaiġ, *f.*
forefront—ṫosaċ, *m.*
foregoing—réaṁráiṫe.
forehead—éadan, *m.*, mala, *f.*, *g.* -n.
foreign—iasaċta, coicríoċaċ, eaċtrannaċ, gallda.; f. person—duine iasaċta; coicríoċaċ, *m.*
forelock—glib, *f.*, dlaoi ṫosaiġ, *f.*
foreman—saoiste, *m.*, ceann foirne.
foremost—(first) ṫosaiġ.
foresail—seol ṫosaiġ.
foresight—réaṁ-féaċaint, breaṫnú roiṁ.
forest—foraois, *f.*
foretell (to)—taiṁgireaċt, *f.*, taiṁgirim, paistine a ṫéanaṁ.
forethought—réaṁ-ṁaċnaṁ, *m.*
foreword—réaṁ-focal,
forfeit (to)—cailliúint, baint de.
forge—ceárta, *f.*, *g.* -n.
forgery—bréag-ċruṫú; síniú bréige, scríbinn br.
forget (to)—dearmaḋ, *m.*, dearmaḋaim.
forgiveness—maiṫiúnaċas, *m.*; to forgive—maiṫeaṁ do.
fork—gaḃal, *m.*, gaḃlóg, *f.*
forlorn—tréigṫe, uaigneaċ.
form—cruṫ, *m.*, cuma, *f.*, foirm, *f.*, rioċt, *m.*; to f.—cumaḋ, cruṫú
formidable—láiṫir, tréan, do-śáraiṫe, cumasaċ.

formula—foirmle, *f.*
fornent—ós comhair, ós coinne.
forsake (to)—tréigean, tréigim, tugaim cúl le.
fort—daingean, *m.*, dún, *m.*, lios, *m.*
forth—(outwards) amach.
forthcoming—ag teacht, seo chugainn.
forthwith—láithreach, l. bonn, ar an dtoirt.
fortification—dún, *m.*, daingean cosanta; to fortify—daingnigh.
fortitude—fadfulang, *m.*, foighne, *f.*
fortnight—coicíos, *m.*
fortunate—ámharach.
fortune—áth, *m.*, *g.* -áit, rath, *m.*; (dowry)—spré, *f.*
fortune-teller—bean feasa.
forty — daichead; ceathracha; 40th—an daichidú.
forward—chun tosaigh, chun cinn, ar aghaidh.
foster (to)—altrom, *m.*; -mother—máthair altroma; -child—leanbh a.; -age—uchtmhacadh, *m.*
foul—bréan; f. play—feall, *f.*
found (to)—bunú, cur ar bun; -er—bunaitheoir, *m.*; -ation—bonn, *m.*, fondóireacht, *f.*
founder (metal)—fondóir miotail, *m.*; -dry—muileann iarainn, *m.*
founder (to sink)—dul fé, dul go tóin poill.
foundling—leanbh tréigthe.
fountain—tobar, *m.*, foinse, *f.*
four—a ceathair, ceithre; 4 people—ceathrar, *m.*; 4th—an ceathrú; ¼—an ceathrú cuid, ceathrú, *f.*
fowl—*pl.* cearca, éanlaith tí.
fox—sionnach, *m.*, madarua, *m.*
foxglove—lus mór, méaracáin (na mban) sí.
fracture—briseadh, *m.*, cnag, *m.*
fragile—briosc, leochaileach.
fragment—blúire, *m.*, bloigh, *m.*, giota, *m.*
fragrant—cumhra; -ance—cumhracht, *f.*
frail—fann, lag, leochaileach; -ty—laige, *f.*, anbhainne, *f.*, leochailí.
frame—práma, *m.*; fishing line f.—glinne, *f.*
franchise—ceart bótála, *m.*, saoirse b, *f.*
frank—fíriúnach, oscailte.
frankincense, incense—túis, *f.*
frantic—ar mire, ar buile, le báiní.
fraternal—bráithriúil.
fraud—calaois, *f.*, claon-bheart, *m.*; -ulent—calaoiseach, claon.
fray—(fight) troid, *f.*, bruíon, *f.*, cath, *m.*
freckles—breicneach, *f.*
free—saor, scaoilte; to f.—fuascailt, scaoileadh saor; f. of charge—in aisce.
freedom—saoirse, *f.*
freeman (citizen)—saoránach, *m.*
freezing—ag cur seaca, cuisne; I freeze—reoim; frozen—reoite.
freight—luchd, *m.*, ualach, *m.*, last, *m.*
French,-man—Francach, *m.*; (lang.) Fraincis, *f.*
frenzy—buile, *f.*, mire, *f.*, dásacht, *f.*
frequent—minic; to f.—gnáthú; -ency—minicíocht, gnáthaí, *m.*
fresh—úr; -ness—úire, *f.*; f. water—físor-uisce, *m.*
fret—crá; don't fret—ná bí ag crá féin; in a fret—cráite.
friable—briosc, inoeighilte.
friar—bráthair, *m.*, *g.*-bráthar, *pl* bráithre.
friction—frithchimilt, *f.*, scríobadh le; enmity—easaontas, achrann, *m.* neamh-réiteach, *m.*
Friday—Dé hAoine. An A., *f.*; Good Friday—A. an Chéasta.
friend—cara, *f.*, *g.* -o; -ly—cairdiúil; -ship—caradas, *m.*
frieze—bréid, *f.*, bréidín, *m.*
fright—scanradh, *m.*, sceon, *m.*; -ful—scanraitheach, -rúil, sceonúil.
frigid—fuar, oighreata; f. zone—crios oighreata (uaigh).
fringe—fabhra, *m.*, imeall, *m.*, ciumhais, *f.*; forelock—glib, *f.*
frisk—rince, *m.*, damhas, *m.*; -ky—luaimneach, rinceach.
frivolous—dí-chéillí, éagsanta, neamhfhuaimeantúil, neafaiseach.
frock—gúna, *m.*
frog—loscann, *m.*, frog, *m.*; f. spawn—glóthach (scéith) frog.
frolic—scléip, *f.*, súgra, *m.*, rannchas, *m.*
from—ó, as, de, ar; *cf.*, ón mbaile, cad as ? bain de (take from); cosain ar (protect from).
front—tosach, *m.*, aghaidh; in f.—ar t., ar m'aghaidh; see 'fornent'.
frontier—teora, *f.*, *g.* -nn.
frost—sioc, *m.*, *g.*-seaca, cuisne, *m.*; -ty—cuisniúil; f. bite—dó seaca.

froth—cúr, *m.*, cúrán, *m.*
frown—gruaim, *f.*, *g.* -ma, púic, *f.*
frugality—neamḋaiteacht, *f.*, cnóisciún, *m.*; frugal—neamḋaiteach, cnóisciúnta.
fruit—toradh; -ful—torṫúil; -less—gan toradh.
fry (to)—priocadh; fried—priochta.
fry—síol (eochair) éisc.
fuel—adhar tine.
fugitive—teifeach, *m.*; duine ar teitheadh.
fulcrum, pivot—lúdhrach, *f.*
fulfil (to)—coimhlíonadh.
full—lán, líonta; to fill—líonadh.
fuller—úcaire, *m.*; -ing—reamhrú.
fumbling — útamáil, *f.*; -bler — útamálaí, *m.*
fume—deatach, *m.* & *f.*, gail, *f.*, gás, *m.*
fun—greann, *m.*, scléip, *f.*, aiteas, *m.*, siamsa, *m.*; funny—greannmhar, sultmhar, ait.
function—feidhm, *f.*; to f.—feidhmiú, oibriú; -ary—feidhmeannach, *m.*
fundament—bun, bonn, *m.*; -al—bunúsach.
fund—ciste, *m.*
funeral—sochraid, *f.*, cóimhéirí (cóimhrí), *m.*
fungus—múscán, *m.*
funnel—tonnadóir, tonnaire, *m.*
fur—fionnadh, *m.*, clúmh, *m.*; (on tongue, throat) coirt, *f.*, sreamh, *f.*
furious—ar buile, ar mire.
furl (to)—(a sail)—cnósach, filleadh; unfurl—scaoileadh.
furnace—sorn, *m.*, fuirnéis, *f.*
furnish — gléasadh, cóiriú; f. an account—cuntas a thabhairt, bille a chur.
furniture—troscán, *m.*, treallamh, *m.*, rothaí tí, *pl.*
furrow—clais, *f.*
further—níos sia (faide); ba sia (faide); f. complaint—gearán eile (fós); -more—seachas é sin, de bhreis air sin.
furtive—folaitheach, fé cheilt.
fury—fraoch (feirge), mire, *f.*, ar báiní, ar craobhacha.
furze, gorse—aiteann, *m.*
fuse (to) — leagadh; electric f.—leagtán, *m.*; -d—leigthe.
fuss—fuasaoid, *f.*, fuirse, *m.*, f. bimne; -ssy—fuasaoideach.
futile—gan éifeacht, *f.*, gan bhrí, *f.*; -ity—neamh-éifeacht.
future—in f.—feasta, ar ball; f. tense—aimsir fhaistineach.

G

gabbler—cabaire, *m.*
gable—binn tí, *f.*
gadfly—creabhar, *m.*, beach ghabair, *f.*
Gael—Gael, *m.*, *g.* & *pl.* Gaeil; Gaelic — Gaelach; G. language—Gaeilig, Gaeilge, *f.*
gaff—gafa, *m.*
gag—gobán, *m.*
gain—sochar, *m.*, brabach, *m.*, fáltas, *m.*; -ful—tairbheach.
gain (to)—(to win) bua, buachaint, gnóthú.
gait—imeacht, *m.*, gluaiseacht, *f.*
gale—séideán, *m.*, gaoth mhór, *f.*
gall—domlas, *m.*
gallant—misniúil, calma, gaisciúil.
gallery—ailéar, *m.*
gallop, -ing—ar cosa-in-airde.
gallows—croch, *f.*
gambling — (cards)—cearrbhachas, imirt chártaí; (betting)—geallchur, *m.*; gambler—cearrbhach, *m.*
gambolling—súgra, *m.*, damhas, *m.*, rancás, *m.*
game—cluiche, *f.*; (birds and animals)—seilg, *f.*, géim.
gamecock—coiliḋín coc, *m.*
gander—gandal, *m.*
gammon—(bacon) liamhás, *m.*
gang — (work party)—meitheal, *f.*, foireann, *f.*, lucht, *m.*
gangrene—morghabh, *m.*
gannet—gainéad, *m.*
gap—bearna, *f.*, *g.* -n.
gaping—béal ar leathadh, béaloscailte.
garb—éadach, *m.*, éide, *m.*
garbage—draimhaíol, *m.*, cunamar, *m.*
garden—garraí, *m.*, gairdín, *m.*; -er—garraíodóir, *m.*, garnóir, *m.*
gargle—craos-folcadh, *m.*
garland—fleasc, *f.*, bláthfleasc.
garlic—gairleog, *f.*
garment—ball éadaigh, *m.*, balcais, *f.*
garnish (to)—(adorn) maisiú.
garret—seomra uachtair, *m.*, lochta, *m.*
garrison—dún, *m.*, daingean, *m.*, garrastún, *m.*
garter—gairtéir, *m.*

gas—gás, *m.*
gash—gearrad, *m.*, cneá, *f.*, créacht, *f.*
gasping—giorranál, *f.*, putaíl, *f.*, saothar, *m.*
gate—geata, *m.*, **-keeper**—geatóir, *m.*
gather (to)—bailiú, cnósaċ, cnósaím; **-er**—bailitheoir, *m.*, cnóstóir, *m.*
gaudy—dathannaċ, péacaċ.
gauge (to)—tomhas.
gaunt—cnámaċ, caol, trochailte.
gauntlet—(glove) láimhne, *f.*
gauze—mionuige, *f.*
gawk—gamal, *m.*, brabais, *f.*
gay—suairc, greannaċ, scléipeaċ, súgaċ.
gaze upon—dúil-féachaint ar, stánadh ar.
gear—gléas, *m.*, gléasra, *m.*, fearas, *m.*, treallaim, *m.*
gelatine—glóthadán, *m.*, geilitín, *f.*
gem—geam, *m.*, clochbhua, *f.*
gender—inscne, *f.*
genealogy—geinealach, *m.*
general—coitcionn, gnáthaċ, foirleathan; **-ity**—coitiantacht, *f.*; (mil. title)—ginearál, *m.*
generate (to)—geimiúin; **-tor**—geineadóir, *m.*; **-tion** (of people)—glúin, *f.*
generous—fial; **-osity**—féile, *f.*
genial—soilbhir, láċ, caoin; **-ity**—soilbhre, *f.*, láiche, *f.*
genitive—geinideach.
genius—sár-éirim, *f.*, éirim dúċais, *f.*, ard-eagna(íocht); (class)—cinéal, *m.*
gentle—cneasta, tláth; (of birth)—uasal; gentry—uaisle; duine uasal, bean u.
genuflect—sléachtadh. sléachtain, *f.*, feacadh glún.
genuine—fíor, dearbh, dairíribh.
geography—tíreolas, *m.*, geografaíf, *f.*
geometry—céimseata, *f.*, *g.*-n.
germ—geimeog, *f.* fríd, *f.*
German—adj. & n. Gearmánaċ, *m.*; G. language—Gearmáinis, *f.*
germination—fás; to sprout—péacú.
get (to)—fáil, geibhim (faighim) fachta; (fut.)—geobhaidh, fagfaidh; get up—(out of bed)—éirigh, bí ro shuí; get-up—(dress)—gléasadh, cóiriú.
ghastly—uafar. uafásaċ.
ghost—taibhse, *m.*, púca, *m.*, spóstá, *m.*; Holy Ghost—an Spiorad Naomh.
giant—fathaċ, *m.*
gibberish—gibris, *f.*, puta-pata.
gibbet—croċ, *f.*
gibe—scige, *m.*, asaċán, *m.*
giddiness—meirdreán cinn.
giddy—guagaċ, ruaiseaċ, neamh-shocair; g. girl—ruaiseog, *f*; g. man—gliogaire, gligín, *m.*, éagan, *m.*
gift—tabhartas, *m.*, bronntanas, *m.*, deontas, *m.*
gigantic—ollmhór, éachtaċ.
giggling—scitireaċt, *f.*
gilded—órtha.
gill—(of fish) sceolbhaċ, *m.*; (of whiskey)—cnagaire, *m.*
gimlet—gimléad, *m.*, tollaire, *m.*
ginger—sinséar, *m.*; **-ly**—aicilli cáiréiseaċ.
gipsy—giopóg, *f.*
girder—cearċail, *f.*
girdle—crios, *m.*, *g.* & *pl.* creasa.
girl—gearrċaile, *f.*, girseaċ, *f.*, cailín, *m.*
girth—(width) téagar, *m.*; (of saddle)—giorta, *m.*
give (to)—tabhairt, beirim, tugtha.
gizzard—eagán, *m.*
gladness—áthas, *m.*; glad, gladly—áthasaċ, áthastúil.
glamorous—mealltaċ.
glance—súil-féachaint, silleadh (siollaḋ), dearcadh.
glare—(of light) lonradh, *m.*, loinnir, *f.*, *g.* -reaċ.
gland—fairheog, *f.*
glass—gloine, *f.*; glassy—gloinní.
gleam—léas, *m.*, loinnir, *f.*; **-ing**—lonradh, *m.*
gleaning—cnósaċ, *m.*, bailiú dearcán, *m.*
glee—meirdir, *f.*, meirdréis, *f.*; **-ful**—meirdreaċ.
glen—gleann, *m.*, *pl.* gleanntа.
glide (to)—sleamhnú.
glimmer—léas, *m.*, *g.* -a.
glimpse—radharc, *f.*
glistening, glittering—ag taitneamh, ag glioscarnaigh.
globe—cruinne, *f.*, cruinneog, *f.*
gloom—doirċeaċt, *f.*, dorċadas, *m.*; (mental) duairce, *f.*, gruamaċt, *f*
glorious—glórmhar.
glory—glóir, *f.*
gloss—(polish) snas, *m.*; glossy-snasta.
glossary—gluais, *f.*, sanas, *m.*, foclóir, *m.*

glove—lámṁne, *f.*, *pl.* lámṁní.
glowing—lonraḋ, ruiċniúil; a glow—lonraḋ, *m.*, ruiċniú, breoú.
glue—cáċán, *m.*, glóċán, *m.*
glut—plúċaḋ, iomarca, *m.*
gluttony—craos, *m.*; –nous—craosaċ.
gnarl—faḃb, *f.*; adj. –aċ.
gnashing—gíoscán, *m.*, g. fiacal.
gnat—míoltóg, *f.*
gnaw (to)—creimeaḋ, cogaint.
go (to)—dul, téim; imeaċt.
goad—n. broḋ, *f.*; –ing.—greogaḋ; to g.—broiḋiú.
goal—(in games) cúl, *m.*, báire, *m.*; (of journey)—ceann scríbe, c. cúrsa; g.-keeper—cúl báire, *m.*
goat—gaḃar, *m.*; he g.—pocán; female g.—mínseaċ, *f.*
goblet—bulla, *m.*, corn, *m.*
goblin—púca, *m.*, síofra, *m.*
God—Dia.
goddess—baindia, *f.*
godfather—aṫair baistí, Cáirdeas Críost, *m.*
godly—diaga, diaganta, cráifeaċ.
godmother—máṫair baistí, *f.*
godson—mac baistí, *m.*
God-speed—slán (beannaċt) le.
God's will—deoin (toil) Dé.
going—imeaċt, imím, dul, téim.
gold—ór, *m.*; –en—órga, órḃuí.
goldfinch—(bird) lasair ċoille.
goldsmith—óirċeard, *m.*
good—adj. maiṫ, fónta, dea-, so-; n. maiṫeas, *m.*, fóntaċt, *f.*, feaḃas, *m.*
goose—gé, *f.*, *pl.* géanna, géaḃaí; gander—gandal, *m.*; female g.—cráin gé, *f.*
gooseberry—spíonán, *m.*
gore—fuil, *f.*, crú, *m.*; gory—fuilteaċ; to gore—pollaḋ, pollaim.
gorge—(river cutting) cumar, *m.*
gorge (to)—alpaḋ, slogaḋ, sacaḋ.
gorgeous—sár-álainn.
gorse—aiteann, *m.*
gospel—soiscéal, *m.*
gossip—caint, *f.*, sioscaḋ cainte, caḋráil, caḋrálaí, *m.*, luċt caḋrála.
gossip — aṫair baistí, Cáirdeas Críost.
gout—gúta, *m.*
gouge—n. gúiste, *m.*
govern (to)—rialú, rialaim; –nor—rialaiṫeoir, *m.*
government—rialtas, *m.*
gown—gúna, *m.*
grab (to)—sciobaḋ, fuaḋaċ.
grace — (divine) grásta Dé; (at meals)—altú roiṁ bia, a. tar éis bíḋ; –ful (appearance)—grástúil, maisiúil, daṫúil; –less—mí-grástúil.
grade—(degree) céim, *f.*, grád, *m.*
gradual—céim ar ċéim, i ndiaiḋ a ċéile, beagán ar beagán.
graduate—(university) céimí, *m.*
grain—(corn) arḃar, *m.*, grán, *m.*
grammar—gramadaċ, *f.*
granary—gránlann, *f.*, –ainne.
grand—breá, álainn, mór; grandeur—áille, *f.*, galántaċt, *f.*
grandchild—garṁac, *m.*, gar-inion, *f.*
grandfather—sean-aṫair, *m.*, aṫair mór.
grandmother—sean-ṁáṫair, máṫair ċríona, m. ṁór.
grandson—mac mic, mac míne, ua (m), *g.*–uí.
granite—cloċ eiḃir, *f.*
grant—n. deontas, *m.*; to g.—deonú.
granulate (to)—gránú.
grape—caor; *pl.* caora fíniúna.
grapple (to)—greamú, breiṫ greama; —ling iron—greamaire, *m.*
grasp (to)—greamú; I grasped—rugas greim ar; –ing—santaċ.
grass—féar, *m.*; adj., féarṁar.
grate—(fire-g.) gráta *m.*; v.–ing—scríobaḋ.
grateful—buíoċ; –itude—buíoċas, *m.*; –ified—sásta; –uity—deontas.
grave—uaiġ, *f.*, *g.* uaġa; g. digger—adlaiċí, *m.*
grave—adj. tábaċtaċ, mór, baolaċ; –ity—meáċaint, *f.*, iomtarraing, *f.*, domhan-t.
gravel—grean, *m.*, gairbéal, *m.*
gravy—olar, *m.*
gray—liaṫ; –ness—léiṫe, *f.*; g. horse—capall glas.
graze (to)—inior, *m.*, ingilt, *f.*, ar féarán, *m.*
grease—smearaḋ, *m.*, bealaḋ, gréisc, *f.*; –ed, greasy—smearaṫa, bealaiṫe.
great—mór, ollmhór, sáṁhór; (in number)—iomadúil, liaċt.
great-grandfather—sin-seanaṫair.
great-grandmother—sin-seanṁáṫair.

greatness—méid, *f.*, mórgacht, *f.*
greed—saint, *f.*; (for food) cíocras, *m.*, -dy—sainteach, santach, cíocrach.
Greek—adj. & n. Gréagach, *m.*; G. language—Gréigis, *f.*
green—(colour) uaine; (vegetation) glas.
green—(lawn) faiche, *f.*, léana, *m.*
greet (to)—fáiltiú roimh; a -ing—beannú, beannachadh.
greyhound—cú, *f.*, *g.* con., *pl.* coin.
grid—(electric) uige, *f*, eangach, *f.*
griddle—greidheal, *m.*, róistín, *m.*
grief—brón, *m.*, dobrón, *m.*, cumha, *m.*, uchlán, *m.*; to grieve—déanamh bróin, caoineadh, pé cumha.
grievance—cúis gearáin, *f.*, c. mí-sásaimh.
grievous—trom, mór, géar.
grill (to)—griosach, griollach.
grim—doicheall, dúr, dian.
grimace—draid, *f.*, smulc, *m.*, scaimh, *f.*
grime—salchar, *m.*, brún, *m.*
grin—draid, *f.*, scaimh, *f.*
grind (to)—(milling) meilt; ground—meilte; (chew)—cogaint, cognaím.
grindstone—cloch líofa, *f.*, cloch faobair.
grip—greim, *m.*; gripe, treigid, *f.*
grit—grean, *m.*, gaineamh, *f.*
groan—cneadach, *f.*; -ing—cneadaíl, *f.*, cneadach, *f.*
grocer—lóncheannaí, *m.*, biatach, *m.*, grósaeir, *m.*
groin—bléan, *f.*
groom—giolla capaill, *m.*
groove—clais, *f.*, eitre, *f.*
groping—ag lapadaíl, ag póirseáil, ag gliúmáil, ag ganncaíl.
gross—adj. ró-mhór, ainspianta, tar cuimse; (number) céad is fiche, sé fichid.
ground—talamh, *f.*, *g.* talún; (foundation)—bonn, bun, bunús, ábar.
ground ivy—eitheóneán talún, *m.*
groundsel—gruanlus, *m.*
group—(people) gasra, *m.*, dream, *m.*, plód, *m.*; (things)—cnuas, *m.*
grouse—(bird) cearc fraoigh, *f.*
grow (to)—fás, *m.*
growing—fás, *m.*, gr. old—ag dul in aois; gr. potatoes—ag saothrú prátaí; growth—fás, *m.*
growling—dranndach, drannrán.
grove—garrán, *m.*, coill, *f.*
grudge—fala, *m.*, olc, *m.*; to g.—maíomh ar.
gruel—praiseach, *f.*, brachán, *m.*
gruff—tur, groch, groch-bhriathrach.
grumbling—gearán, *m.*, cannán, *m.*, cnáimhseán, *m.*
grumpy—cannánach, smulcúil.
grunt—gnús, *m.*; -ing—ag gnúsachtaíl, *f.*, ag cneadaigh.
guarantee—urraíocht, *f.*, urrús, *m.*; to g.—dul (téim) in u. ar.
guard—gárda, *m.*, fear faire, airíoch, *m.*; on g.—ar gárda.
guardian—caomhnóir, *m.*
guess—tomhas, *m.*, buille faoi thuairim; -ing—ag tomhas.
guest—aoi, *m.*; g. house—teach aíochta, óstán, *m.*
guide—treoraí, *m.*; -ding—treoirú.
guild—comhlucht, *m.*, ceard-ché.
guilt—coir, *f.*, cion, *m.*, *g.* ceana, cionтacht, *f.*; -ty—cionтach.
guise—riocht, *m.*, cruth, *m.*, cló, *m.*, cosúlacht, *f.*
gulf—(sea) cuan, *m.*, bá, *f.*, inbhear, *m.*
gull—faoileán, *m.*, faoileann, *m.* & *f.*
gully—líntéir, *f.*
gulp—slogóg, *f.*
gum—(in mouth) dranúal, *m.*, carbal, *m.*
gum—(adhesive) biot, *m.*, glótán, *m.*, gum, *m.*; chewing g.—g. cogana.
gun—gunna (gunán), *m.*; machine g.—inneall-ghunna.
gunpowder—púdar, *m.*, p. láimhigh.
gurgling—ag glugarnaigh, -naíl, *f.*
gurnard—(fish) cnúdán, *m.*; red g.—c. dearg, píopaire, *m.*
gush—(of water) scunna, *m.*, steall, *m.*, scáth, *m.*
gusset—ascalán, *m.*, guiséad, *m.*
gust—séideog, *f.*, tuphóg, *f.*, sí gaoithe, *m.*
gut—putóg, *f.*; (entrails) ionadhar.
gutter—(mud), laithreach, *f.*, pluid, *f.*, pluda, *m.*; (a drain) líntéir, *f.*
gymnastics—lúithíocht, *f.*, lúithchleasa, gleacaíocht, *f.*
gynaecology—baineacht, *f.*
gypsum—giopas, *m.*
gyrate (to)—rothlú, iomchasadh, *m.*

H

habit—béas, *m.*, taithí, *m.*, gnás, *m.*; dress or uniform—éide, *f.*, culaith, *m.* & *f.*, aibíd, *f.*

habitable—ionċónaiṫe.
habitual—ġnáṫaċ, ġnáiṫ.
hack (to)—leaḋraḋ, ceasċaḋ, ġearradḃ.
haddock—(fish) caṫóġ, *f.*
haemorrhage—bṙúċt fola, ṙiṫ f.
haft—sáṗaċ, *f.*, cos, *f.*, cṙann, *m.*
hag—cailleaċ, *f.*
haggard—iomla, *f.*, *g.* -nn; adj.—suaiṫe.
hail (to)—ġlaoċ, *m.*, liú, *m.*
hailstone—cloiċṡneaċta, *m.*
hair—ġruaig, *f.*, folt, *m.*, moṫall, *m.*; horse h.—ṙón; h. shirt—léine ṙóin.
hairy—ġruaġaċ, moṫallaċ.
hake (haak)—colmóir, *m.*
hale—slán, follláin, foirṫil.
half—leaṫ, *f.*; one-and-a-half—ceann-ġo-leiṫ; to halve—ḋá leaṫ a ḋéanaṁ.
halfpenny—leiṫṗingin, *f.*, *g.* -ġne.
halibut—(fish) alabáṙd, *m.*
hall—halla, *m.*
hallowed—naofa, beannaiṫe.
halt (to)—staṫ, staṫaim; n. staṫ, *m.*
halter—aḋastar, *m.*, ceannraċ, *f.*
halyard—hailéar, *m.*, lainnéar, *m.*
ham—más, *m.*, mucmás, leis, *f.*
hames—amaí, *pl.*
hammer—casúr, *m.*; to h.—bualaḋ le c. (see 'sledge').
hammock—amóġ, *f.*
hamper—cliaḃ, *m.*, ciseán, *m.*; to h.—cosc, ceataí a ḋéanaṁ.
hamstring—péiṫleoġ iosċaiḋe, *f.*
hand—lámṁ, *f.*, ġéaġ láiṁe; to hand—síneaḋ ċun.
handcuff—ḋoṙnasc, *m.*, cuiḃreaċ, *m.*
handful—lán ḋoṙn, mám, *m.*
handkerchief—ciarsúr, *m.*
handle—láṁ, *f.*, cos, *f.*, lorġ, *m.*, hannla, *m.*; to h.—láimṡiú, láimṡeáil.
handsome—ḋóiċiúil (ḋaṫúil), breá, maisiúil.
handy—áiseaċ, áisiúil; -man—ṗear ḋeaslámaċ.
hang (to)—croċaḋ, croċaim, croċta.
hangman—croċaḋóir, *m.*
hank—urna, *f.*
hankering after—ṗonn ċun, ḋúil i.
happen (to)—tarló, teagmháil; -ed—tarla, teagmhaiġ.
happy—sona; -iness—sonas, *m.*; happily—pé ṡonas.
harass (to)—ciapaḋ, céasaḋ.
harbour—cuan, *m.*, calaṗort, *m.*
hard, hardy—cruaiḋ; difficult—ḋeacair; to harden—cruaḋ, cruaim.
hardly—ar éiġean.
hardship—cruatan, *m.*, anró, *m.*
hare—ġiorria, *m.*, míolmaí, *m.*
hare-lip—bearna mhíl, *f.*
harm—díoḃáil, *f.*, ḋocar, *m.*, díṫ, *f.*; to h.—d. a ḋéanamh; -ful—díoḃálaċ; -less—neamh-ḋ.
harmony—comhcóṙdaḋ, *m.*, bimneas; -ious—comhcóṙdaċ, binn; agreement—comhaontas, *m.*, síoṫálaċt, *f.*
harness—(for horse) —úim, *f.*, *pl.* úmaċa; ġléas, *m.*; to h.—ġléasaḋ, ġaḃáil.
harp—cláirseaċ, *f.*; (small h.), cruit, *f.*
harrow—cliaṫ fuirse, *f.*, bráca, *m.*; to h.—fuirseaḋ, fuirsím.
harsh—ġarḃ, ġarġ, dian.
hartstongue—creamh (na muice fia).
harvest—fómhar, *m.*; -ing—ḋéanamh fómhair.
hasp—lúb, *f.*, lúbán, *m.*
hassock—suístín, *m.*
haste—ḋeaḃaḋ, *m.*, ḋeiṫneas, *m.*, foṫaraga, *m.*; to make h.—brostú; hasty—broscaiṫe, ḋeiṫeansaċ.
hat—hata, *m.*
hatch—haiste, *m.*
hatching—ar ġor; h. (brooding) hen—ceaṙc ġoir; to h. a brood—ál a ġor.
hatchet—tua, *f.*
hatred—fuaṫ, *m.*; I hate—is f. liom; tá f. agam ḋo; tá an ġráin agam ar; -ful—fuafar.
haughtiness—mórċúis, *f.*, ḋoirṫéis, *f.*, mór-is-fiú; haughty—mórċúiseaċ.
haul (to)—tarraing, *f.*; (in fishing)—cor, *m.*; made a h.—ṫug cor.
haunch—cora, coróg, *f.*, ceaṫrú, *f.*, *g.* -ún.
haunt—(place) ġnáṫóg, *f.*, ionaḋ ġnáiṫ; to h.—ġnáṫú, ġnáṫaim; haunted house—tiġ púcaí.
have (to)—verb 'to be' with 'ag'.
haven—cuan, *m.*
havoc—scrios, *m.*, milleaḋ, *m.*, éirleaċ, *m.*
haw—sceaḋóir, *m.*
hawk—seaḃac, *m.*
hawker—manġaire, *m.*
hawser—ṫéaḋ tíre, *f.*, t. ancaire.

hawthorn—sceaċ, *f.*, crann sceiċe.
hay—féar, *m.*, f. tirim; h. making —baint (sábáil) féir.
haze—ceoḃrán, *m.*, smúideán, *m.*; hazy—ceoċ; heat h.—ceo broċail.
hazel—coll, *m.*, h. nut—cnó coill, *m.*
he — sé, é; (emphatic) seisean, eisean.
head—ceann, *m.*; h. man—fear cinn, f. ceannais.
headache—tinneas cinn, *m.*
headphones—cluasáin, *pl.*
heading—(title) cinnteideal, *m.*
headland—ceann tíre, *m.*, rinn, *f.*
headline—cinnscríbinn, *f.*
headlong—ar imlleaċ a ċinn, i ndiaiġ a ċinn, ceann ar aġaiḋ.
headquarters—cinnċeaṫrúin, *m.*
headstrong—ceannṫréan, ceannḋána.
headway—dul ar aġaiḋ, d. ċun cinn.
heal (to)—cneasú, leiġeas, *m.*
health—sláinte, *f.*; -thy—sláintiúil, folláin.
heap—carn, *m.*; to h.—carnáil, cruaċaḋ.
hear (to)—clos, cloisint, cloisteáil.
hearing—éisteaċt.
hearsay—ráfla, *m.*
hearse—cróċar, *m.*
heart—croí, *m.*; -ily—croíúil, ó ċroí; -less—gan ċroí.
hearth—tinteán, *m.*, teallaċ, *m.*
hearthstone—leac teallaiġ, *f.*, l. tinteáin.
heat—teas, *m.*; -edly—teasaí; to h.—téaṁ, téim.
heath—(plant) fraoċ mín; (land) móinteán, *m.*
heathen—páganaċ, *m.*; -ism—páganṫaċt.
heave (to)—(throw)—caiteaṁ; h. up —aṫḋú, tarraing; h. anchor—ancaire a ḃaint.
Heaven—neaṁ, *f.*, *g.* neime; na flaiṫis; -nly—neimhe, neaṁġa.
heavy—trom, meáiṫe.
heckle (to) — trasnáil, *f.*, crosċeistiú.
hedge—fál, *m.*, claí, *m.*
hedgehog—gráinneog, *m.*
heed—aire, *f.*, aird, *f.*, suim, *f.*; -ful—aireaċ; -less—neaṁ-ṡuimiúil, gan aird.
heel—sál, *f.*
he-goat—pocán, *m.*
heifer—seapaid, *f.*, beiṫíoċ, *m.*
height—ard, *m.*, airde, *f.*, ardán, *m.*
heighten (to)—ardú, ardaím.
heir—oiḋre, *m.*, -dom, legacy—oiḋreaċt, *f.*
heir-apparent—tanaiste, *m.*
hell—ifreann, *m.*
helm—halmóir, *m.*, cleiṫ stiúraċ, *f.*
helmet—clogad, *m.*, caparr, *m.*
help—cabair, *f.*, *g.* cabraċ, cúnaṁ, *m.*; to help—cabrú le.
helpful—cabarṫach, cúntach.
helpless—ainnis, éidireoraċ, lag.
helpmate—cúntóir, *m.*
hem—fáiṫim, *f.*
hemisphere—leaṫ-ċruinne, *f.*
hemlock—milṁear, *m.*
hemp—cnáib, *f.*
hen—cearc, *f.*
hence—as so (amaċ); (therefore)—ḋá bhrí sin, ar an ádar sin.
henceforth—feasta.
her, acc.—í, í féin, ise; pos. adj. —a; a cos, a haġaiḋ.
herb—luiḃ, *f.*, lus, *m.*
herd—tréad, *m.*; -sman—tréadaí, *m*
here—anso; (in offering anything)—seo ḋuit.
hereafter—ina ḋiaiḋ so (sin); in next world—ar an saol eile.
hereby—leis seo.
hereditary—do réir dúċais; is dual do (di); -ity—dúċas, *m.*
heretic—eiriceaċ, *m.*; -esy—eiriceaċt, *f.*
heretofore—go dtí so, gus trásta.
heritage—oiḋreaċt, *f.*
hermit—díṫreabaċ, *m.*
hernia—maiḋm seicne, *f.*
hero—gaiscíoċ, *m.*, laoċ, *m.*; -ic—gaisciúil, laoċḋa, galaċ; heroine—ban-ġaiscíoċ; -ism—gaisce, *m.*, laoċas, *m.*, gail, *f.*
heron—corr, *f.*, corriasc, *f.*
herring—scadán, *m.*
hesitation—stad, neaṁfonn, idir ḋá ċoiṁirle.
hew (to)—gearradh, teascaḋ.
hiatus—bearna, *f.*, easnaṁ, *m.*
hiccough—fail, *f.*
hidden—i bfolaċ, folaiġe; to hide—folaċaḋ, cur i bfolaċ.
hide—(skin) craiceann, *m.*; animal h.—seiċe, *f.*
hideous—gránna, uafar.
hierarchy—ard-ċléir, *f.*, cliarṁlaiṫeas, *m.*

high—ard, croċta.
highminded—ardaiġeanta.
Highness—His H.—a Soillse, a mhórġaċt.
highway—bóṫar, *m.*, bealaċ mór, *m.*, slí, *f.*, ród, *m.*
high-water,— lán mara, *m.*, barr-taoide, *m.*
highwayman—biṫiúnaċ (bóṫair), *m.*
highway robbery — biṫiúntas, *m.*, éirí slí, *m.*
hilarious—sultmhar, scléipeaċ.
hill—cnoc, *m.*; -top—mullaċ cnoic; -side—taob (leataoib) ċnoic.
hillock—cnocán, *m.*, mullóg, *f.*
hilt—dornċar, *m.*, dornċla, *f.*
him—é, eisean; -self—é féin.
hind, h-most—deiriṫ; cos ṫ., roċ ṫ.
hinder (to), hindrance—cosc, *m.*, bac, *m.*, toirmeasc, *m.*
hinge—cuisle, *m.*, bacán, *m.*
hint—nod, *m.*, lide, *f.*
hip—cromán, *m.*, corróg, *f.*, más, *m.*
hire—pá, *m.*, tuarastal, *m.*; to hire —postú.
his—a (a ċeann, a uan).
hissing—siosarnaċ, *f.*, ag s—naiġ.
history—stair, *f.*; -ical—stairiúil; -ian—staraí, *m.*
hit (to)—bualaḋ, aimsiú.
hither—anall, i leiṫ.
hitherto—go dtí so, gus trásta.
hive—corcóg, *f.* (cruiceog).
hoar—liaṫ; h-frost—sioc liaṫ.
hoard—ciste, *m.*, cnósaċ, *m.*
hoarse—ciaċánaċ; -ness—ciaċ, *m.*, ciaċán, píoċán, *m.*, carsán, *m.*
hoax—cleas, *m.*, bob.
hobble—urċall, *m.*
hod—ġualaire, *m.*, adac, *m.*
hoe—ġrapán, *m.*
hog—muc, *f.*, torc, *m.*
hoist (to)—arḋú, crocaḋ in airde.
hold—ġreim, *m.*, *g.* -eama; h. on (wait)—fan go póill; h. on to—coimiḋ do ġreim, coimeaḋ; h. your tongue—éist do béal; h. of ship—bolg loinge.
holding—(property) ġabáltas, *m.*, sealbaċas, *m.*
hole—poll, *m.*, toll, *f.*, *g.* toille; to hole (bore)—pollaḋ, tollaḋ.
holiday—saoire, lá saoire.
hollow—laġán, *m.*, clais, *f.*, cuas, *m.*, adj. cuasaċ, polaṁ.
holly—cuileann, *m.*
holocaust—íbirt, *f.*
holy — naofa, beannaiṫe; -iness—naofaċt, *f.*; H. Orders—Oird beannaiṫe; h. water—uisce coisreacan; H. Ghost—an Spiorad Naoṁ.
homage—urraim, *f.*, *g.* -ama.
home—baile; come h.—tar abaile.
homely—simplí, nádúrṫa.
homespun—bréiṫín, *m.*, glascaorać, *m.*
homestead—teaċ, *m.*, (áit, *f.*, áras) cónaiṫe; baile c., *m.*
homicide—dunmharú, *m.*, daonorġain, *f.*
homogeneous—aonġnéiṫeaċ, cóiṁġ.
hone—cloċ faoḃair, *f.*, c. líofa, *f.*
honest — ionraic, macánta; -ty—ionraiceas, *m.*, macántaċt, *f.*
honey—mil, *f.*, *g.* meala; h. comb—cíor meala, *f.*
honeymoon—mí na meala.
honeysuckle—táiṫéilean, *m.*, mil ġaḃair, *f.*
honour—onóir, *f.*; -able—onórać; -orary—(rúnaí, céim) oniġ.
hood—coċall, *m.*, húda, *m.*
hoodwink (to) — meallaḋ, dallamullóg a ċur ar.
hoof—crúb, *f.*
hook—(fishing h.) duán, *m.*; reaping h.—corrán, *m.*; pot h.—drol, *m.*
hoop—fonsa, *m.*, lúbán, *m.*
hop—léim, *f.*, bocléim, *f.*, ġeit, *f.*; to hop—preabaḋ.
hops—lus leanna, *m.*
hope—dóċas, *m.*, súil, *f.*; I hope—tá ṫ. (s.) agam; -ful—dóċasaċ; -less—éaḋóċasaċ, tar póir.
horizon—bun (imeall) spéire.
horizontal — coṁċoṫrom (ánaċ), coṁ-ard.
horn—adharc, *f.*
hornpipe—cornphíopa, *m.*
horror—uafás, *m.*; -ible—uafar, urġránna.
horse—capall, *m.*, eaċ, *m.*, *g.* eiċ; -back—muin capaill; -man—marcaċ, *m.*; -shoe—crú c., *m.*
hospitable—fial; -ality—féile, *f.* óstaíoċt, *f.*
hospital—ospidéal, *m.*, oṫarlann, *f.*
Host (Sacred H.)—Aḃlann Naofa.
host—(of people) slua, *m.*, plód, *m.*
host—ostóir, *m.*, fear tí.
hostess—banóstóir, óstrás.

hostage—ɡeall, *m.*, ɡeimheal, *f.*, ɡiall, *m.*
hostile—naimdeach, eascáirdiúil; -ity —naimdeas, *m.*, eascáirdeas, *m.*
hosting—slóɡadh.
hot—te, teasaí; -house—teo-theach, *m.*, bru-theach.
hotel—teach ósta, *m.*, óstán, *m.*
hot-tempered—teasaí.
hough—speir, *f.*
hound—cú, *f.*, *g.* con; ɡadar fiaiɡh.
hour—uair, *f.*, uair a' chloig.
house—teach, *m.*, *g.* tí; áras, *m.*
household—líontí, *m.*; adj. h. goods —earraí tís.
housekeeper, h.-wife—bean tí, *f.*
householder—fear tí, *m.*, sealbhaí tí, *m.*
housemaid—cailín tí, *m.*
housewife thread—snáthaid, *m.*
hovel—bothán, *m.*, bráca, *m.*
how—conas ? h. many, much ?—cá mhéid ?; h. long ?—cá fhad ? h. fine the weather is—nach breá.
however, conj. —pé scéal é, ar aon chuma, áfh; (howsoever, good, bad, poor, etc.)—dá fheabas, dá olcas, dá bhoithe, etc.
howl—ɡlam, *m.*, ulfairt, *f.*; howling —ag ɡlamaíl, ag ulfartaiɡh.
hub—mol, *m.*
hubbub—clampar, *m.*, círéib, *f.*, callán, *m.*
huckster—manɡaire, *m.*
hue—dath, *m.*, scáil, *f.*
hug—barróɡ, *f.*; -ging—breith barróɡ ar.
huge—ollmhór, ábalmhór.
hulk, hull—cabhail (creat) loinge.
hum—dord, *m.*, dordán, *m.*, nuall, *f.*, crónán, *m.*
human—daonna; -ity—daonnacht, *f.*
humble—umhal, uiríseal; to h.—umhlú, toirtéis (éiríin-airde) a bhaint de; humility—umhaile, umhlaíocht.
humid—tais, úirfhliuch; -ity—taise, *f.*, fliche, *f.*
humiliation—ceann fé, tarcaisne, *f.*, táire, *f.*
humour—ɡreann, *m.*, sult, *m.*; -orous—ɡreannmhar, sultmhar; h. story—scéal ɡrinn; sense of h.—éirim ɡrinn, *f.*
humour—(disposition) meon, *m.*, aiɡne, *f.*; to h.—bréagadh.
hump—dronn, *f.*, cruit, *f.*
hundred—céad; hooth—an céadú.
hunger—ocras; -gry—ocrach, tá ocras ar . . .; great h.—airc, *f.*
hunkers (on his)—ar a chorrógaibh ('corraghiob').
hunt, -ing—fiach, *m.*, seilg, *f.*; -ter —fiaghaí, *m.*, sealgaire, *m.*
hurdle—cliath, *f.*, *g.* cléithe; (in sport)—léim, *f.*
hurley—camán, *m.*; -ing—iománaíocht, *f.*; h. game—cluiche iomána, *f.*
hurry—deabhadh, *m.*, deifir, *f.*, deithneas, *m.*; to h.—brostú; h. up—brostaigh ort!
hurt—ɡortú, ɡortaithe; -ful—ɡortaitheach, díobhálach.
hurts (*pl.*)—(berries) fraochán.
husband—fearchéile, fear.
hush (to)—ciúnú; be silent—éistí bí id thost!
husk—faiɡneoɡ, *f.*, crotal, *m.*, mogall, *m.*
husky (voice)—ɡarbh, ciachánach, píochánach.
hussy—doice, *f.*, ɡiobstaire, *m.*
hut—bothe, *f.*, bothán, *m.*
hyacinth—bú, *m.*, coimhle corra, *pl.*
hydraulic—uiscí; h. engine—uiscinneall, *m.*, etc.
hydro—usc-, udro-.
hydrogen—udrain, *f.*
hydrophobia—(in dog) conach, *m.*, ɡoim, *m.*
hymn—iomhan, *m.*; dán diadha.
hypocrite—fiminteach; -risy—fiminteacht, *f.*
hypothesis—foshuíomh, *m.*
hysteria—sceimhliogacht, *f.*

I

I—mé, mise; myself—mé féin.
ice—oighear, *f.*, leac oighre; icy—oighearda, reoite.
iceberg—meall oighre, *m.*
idea—smaoineamh, *m.*
ideal—barr-shamhail, *f.*, for-shamhail.
identical—ionann, mar an ɡcéanna; -ity (sameness)—ionannas, *m.*
identify (to recognise)—aithint, -nim; -fication parade—paráid aithnithe.
idiom—canúint, *f.*, cor cainte, *m.*
idiot—breallán, amadán; -ic—baoth, breallánta.

idle—ᵭíoṁaoin; -ness—ᵭíoṁaointeas, *m.*
idol—íol, *m.*, íol aṫarṫa; -atry—íol-aṫrad.
if—má; if not, mara; ṫá (with subjn.), ṫá ṫagaḋ.
ignition—aṫaint, *f.*, laom, *m.*
ignoble (mean)—suarac.
ignominy—tarcaisne, *f.*, maslaḋ, *m.*; -ious—tarcaisneac, maslaiṫeac.
ignorance—aineolas, *m.*, aimḃios, *m.*; -ant—aineolac, aimḃiosac, ṫall.
ignore — imp. taḃair neaṁ-aird ar, scaoil ṫarat, ná bac le.
ill—(sick) breoite, tinn; -ness—breoiteacṫ, *f.*, tinneas, *m.*; (bad) —olc, ḋona, ṫroc-; n. olc, *m.*, ḋonacṫ, *f.*
illegal—neaṁ-ḋleaṫach, mí-ḋlisteach.
illegible—ḋo-léite.
illegitimate—neaṁ-ḋleaṫach; i. child —leanḃ ṫoṫarṫa.
ill-health—mí-ṡláinte, *f.*, leiceacṫ, *f.*
illicit—neaṁ-ċeaḋaiṫe, neaṁ-ḋlistineach.
illiterate—ṫan foṫlaim, ṫan scolaíoċt; ḋí-léanṫa; -acy—ḋí-léannṫacṫ, *f.*
ill-luck—mí-áḋ, *m.*
ill-mannered—mí-ṁúinte.
ill-shaped—mí-ċumṫa.
ill-timed—mí-ṫráṫúil, anṫráṫach.
ill-treatment—ṫroc-úsáid, *f.*, ṫroc-íoe, *f.*
illumination—soilsiú.
illusion—bréaṫ-samhlú, saoḃán céille, *m.*
illustration—léiriú, samhlaoid, *f.*, sampla, *m.*; (drawing)—pictiúir, *m.*
illustrious — oirearc, mór-ċlú; n. oirearcas, *m.*
ill-will—ṫroc-aiṫne, *f.*, fala, *f.*
image—íomáiṫ, *f.*, dealḃ, *f.*
imagination—samhlaíoċt, *f.*, taiḋseaṁ, *m.*; to imagine—samhlú, ceapaḋ; I think—sílim, ṫar liom; taiḃsíonn ḋom.
imbecile—n. amadán, *m.*, breallán, *m.*; (a woman) óinseac, *f.*, aimid, *f.*, breallóg, *f.*; adj. baoṫ, óiṫéillí, amadántúil, óinsiúil, breallsúnta.
imitate (to) — aiṫris (a ḋéanamh) ar—; -tion—aiṫris, macsamhail.
immaculate — ṫan smál, neaṁ-ṫeimhliṫe.
immature—neaṁ-aibiṫ, neaṁ-foirfe.
immediately—láiṫreach; ṫan moill, um a luaiṫe, ṫo prap.
immemorial—ṫar cuimhne, leis na cianṫa.
immense—ollmhór, sármhór.
immerse (to)—tumaḋ, maosaḋ.
imminent—aṫ teaċt, aṫ tuar.
immodest—mí-mhoḋail, mí-ṫeanmnaí.
immoral—mí-mhorálta, coirpeach.
immortal—ḋo-marṫa, síor-mairṫeannach; n. ḋo-marṫacṫ, *f.*
imp—mac mioscaise, bioránach, *m.*, diúlach, *m.*
impatience—neaṁ-foiṫne, mí-foiṫne, *f.*, neaṁ-fulang.
impassable—ḋo-ṡiúlta, ḋo-ṫaḃála.
impediment—bac, *m.*, cosc, *m.*, col, *m.*, toirmeasc, *m.*
impenetrable—ḋo-fhollta, ḋo-ṫollta.
impenitent — neaṁ-aiṫríoch, ṫan ċaṫú.
imperative mood—mod oṫoaiṫeach.
imperfect—loċtach, máċailleach, easnamach; -tion—loċt, *m.*, easnamh, *m.*
imperishable—mairṫeannach, buan.
impertinent—ṫroċmúinte; -ence—ṫroċmúineaḋ, *m.*
impetus—feiṫm ṫluaiste, *f.*, foṫluaiseacṫ, *f.*
implement—n. uirlis, *f.*, ṫléas, *m.*; to i.—feiṫmiú; cur i bfeiṫm, cóimlíonaḋ.
implore (to)—impí, aċaim.
imply (to)—ciallú; is iontuigṫe ó.
impolite—mí-ḃéasach, mí-mhúinte.
important—táḃaċtach, n. táḃacṫ, *f.*
impossible — ḋo-ḋéanṫa, naċ indéanta.
impostor—bréaṫaire, *m.*, claḋaire, *m.*, cluainire, *m.*
impotent—éaṫumasach.
impression—rian, *m.*, comarṫa, *m.*; to impress (people)—ḋul i bfeiṫm ar.
imprison (to)—cur i bpríosún; -ment —príosúnacṫ, *f.*
improbable—an-ḋóċa, éiṫealraiṫeach.
improper—mí-ċeart, neaṁ-ċ.
improve (to)—feaḃsú, ḋul (cur) fheaḃas; -ment—feaḃas, *m.*
imprudent—neaṁ-ċríona, óiṫéillí.
impudent — ṫroċ-mhúinte, mí-mh.; -ence—ṫroċ-mhúineaḋ.
impulse—teiṫe, *m.*, spaḋar, *m.*
impulsive—luaiṫintinneach, taoḋach.

impure—neaṁ-ġlan, salaċ; **-ity**—salċar, *m.*, bréantas, *m.*
impute (to)—cur i leiṫ.
in—i; in (before vowel).
inaccessible—do-ṡroiste.
inaccurate—neaṁ-ċeart, mí-ċ.
inaction—neaṁḃeartas, *m.*, éigníomaċt, *f.*, neaṁḃeoċt, *f.*
inanimate—neaṁḃeo, gan anam.
inattentive — neaṁ-airdiúil, neaṁ-cúramaċ, neaṁ-aireaċ.
incapable — neaṁ-éifeaċtaċ, éagumasaċ.
incandescent light—gluar-ṡolas, *m.*
incarnation—ionċolnú, *m.*; **-nate**—ionċolnaiṫe.
incense—cúis, *f.*
incense (to)—fearg (olc) a ċur ar.
incessant—gan staonaḋ, gan sos, síor-.
inch—orlaċ, *m.*, ionga, *f.*
incident—teagmas, *m.*, eaċtra, *f.*, tarlú, *m.*
incite (to)—saigdeaḋ, gríosaḋ.
inclement (weather)—droċ-aimsir *f.*, droċ-ṡíon, *f.*
incline (to)—claonaḋ, fánaḋ, *f.*; **-ed**—claonta; personal inclination —claonaḋ ċun, fonn ċun, tuigṫe do.
include (to)—ionġabáil, cur san áireamh.
incognito—ar neaṁ-aiṫne.
incombustible—do-dóiṫe.
income—páltas, *m.*, ioncam, *m.*, teaċt isteaċ.
incompetent — neaṁ-inṁeaċ, neaṁ-éifeaċtaċ.
incomplete—neaṁ-iomlán, easnamaċ.
inconvenience—ceataí, *f.*, mí-ċaoi, constaic, *f.*; **-ent**—mí-ċaoiṫiúil, mí-ċráṫúil, antráṫaċ.
incorrect—neaṁ-ċeart, mí-ċ.
increase—breis, *f.*, biseaċ, *m.*, bisiú.
incredible—do-ċreidte.
incriminate (to)—ionċoiriú; adj. **-riṫeaċ.**
incumbent—mar dualgas.
incur (debt, cost)—dul fé fiaċa, (costas, etc.); (milleán) a ṫarraing ar.
incurable—do-leigeasta.
incursion—ionġabáil, *f.*, ionraḋ, *m.*
indebted to—fé fiaċa (ċomaoin) ag.
indecent — mí-ġeanasaċ, mí-mhodúil; **-ncy**—mí-ġeanas, *m.*, mí-mhodúlacht, *f.*
indeed—go deimhin, dar ndóiġ, go dearfa.
indefatigable—neaṁ-ċuirseaċ.
indefinite—neaṁ-ċinnte, éiginnte.
indelible—do-scriosta.
indent—dingeaḋ, bearnaḋ.
indemnity—cúiteaṁ, *m.*, éiric, *f.*
indenture—dintiúir, *f.*
independent—neaṁ-spleáċ; **-ence**—neaṁ-spleáċas, *m.*, -áċt, *f.*
indescribable—do-inste.
indestructible—do-ṁillte.
indicate (to) — taispeáint, léiriú; **-ive**—táscaċ; **-ator**—méar eolais.
indictment—inníotáil, *f.*
indifference—neaṁ-ṡuim, *f.*, beagairo, *f.*
indigestion—ceas, *m.*, éadíleaġaḋ, *m.*
indignant—i bfeirg, olc ar; **-ation** —fearg, *f.*, olc, *m.*
indignity—mí-ómós, *m.*, masla, *m.*
indispensable—riaċtanaċ, gáċaraċ.
indistinct—doiléir.
indistinguishable—do-aiṫeanta.
individual—duine, *m.*, neaċ, pearsa, *f.*, éinne aṁáin, *m.*; **-ity**—saindearsantaċt, *f.*
indivisible—do-roinnte, do-dheighilte.
induce (to)—taḃairt ar (duine), meallaḋ; (electr.) múscailt, *f.*
indulge (to i. a desire)—géilleaḋ do (mian, dúil); i. in drink, etc.—dul le hól, etc.
indulgence—(sacramental) logha, *m.*
indulgent—báigiúil, géilliúil.
industrious — díċeallaċ, saoṫraċ, tionscalaċ.
industry—tionscal, *m.*, saoṫar, *m.*
ineffective—neaṁ-éifeaċtaċ, neaṁ-inṁeaċ.
ineligible—neaṁ-iontofa.
inert—tláṫ, táṁaċ.
inexact—neaṁ-ċruinn.
inexperience — neaṁ-ṫaiṫí, neaṁ-ċleaċtaḋ.
infallible—neaṁ-earráideaċ.
infamous — mí-ċlúiteach, droċ-cáiliúil; **-my**—mí-ċlú, droċ-cáil.
infant—naíonán, *m.*, bunóc, *f.*
infectious—tógálaċ, galar t.
inferior—neaṁ-fónta, beag-mhaiṫ (easaċ); (material) droċ-chineálaċ; i. status—íoċtaraċ, céim-íseal; íoċtarán, íosaicme.
infernal—ifreanda, diabail; (róg-aire d.).
infidel—aindéideaṁaċ, *m.*, dí-ċ.
infidelity—mí-dílse, *f.*

infinite — éagoimseaċ, éigríoċta, neaṁ-ċoimsiṫe, gan teora.
infinitive—(in grammar) infinid, *f.*
infirm—fann, lag-bríoċ, éislinneaċ, easláinteaċ ; -ity — éislinn, easláinte.
infirmary—oċarlann, *f.*, -inne.
inflammable—so-aḋainte, ionlasta.
inflammation—ain-teas, *m.*, lasaḋ, ad, *m.*
inflate (to)—séideaḋ, líonaḋ, teannaḋ.
inflect (to)—infilleaḋ, infillte.
inflexible—do-lúbṫa, do-fillte.
inflict (to)—imirt, agairt; (bás, pionós, díoltas) d'imirt ar.
influence—tionċur, *m.*, cumaċt, *f.*, fé anáil.
influenza—fliú, *m.*
inform (to)—fios, *m.*, faisnéis, *f.*, scéal, *m.*, eolas a ṫabairt, *m.*
informal—neaṁ-foirmiúil.
informant—faisnéisí, *m.*
informer—(betrayer) braċaḋóir, *m.*, fear braite.
ingenious—glic, sliteaċ, beartaċ.
ingenuous—saonta, simplí.
ingratitude—mí-buíoċas.
ingredient—aḃar, *m.*, comhgas, *m.*, comh-aḃair, *pl.*
inhabit (to)—áitiú, lonnú; -ant—áitiġeoir, *m.*
inhale (to)—análú (sú) isteaċ.
inherent — ionḋual, inġeinte, ó ḋúċas.
inheritance—oiḋreaċt, *f*; to inherit —a fáil mar o.; -or—oiḋre, *m.*
inhospitable — do-iċeallaċ, neaṁ-fáilteaċ.
inhuman—neaṁ-(mí-)daonna.
iniquity—cuirpeaċt, *f.*, olc, *m.*, éigeart, *m.*
initial—cinn-, céad-, tosaiġ.
initiate (to)—tionscnaṁ, tosnú.
inject (to)—insteallaḋ.
injury—lot, *m.*, díoḃáil, *f.*, do-ċar, *m.*; to injure—lot; do-ċar (díoḃáil) a ḋéanaṁ.
injustice — éagóir, *f.*, *g.* -óraċ, éigeart, *m.*
ink—dúċ, *m.*
inland—adj. intíre.
inlet—góilín, *m.*, inḃear, *m.*, caol, *m.*
inmate—lonnaiṫeoir, *m.*, áitiġeoir.
inn—ósta, *m.*, ṫabairne, *m.*; innkeeper—óstóir, *m.*
innocence—neaṁ-ċiontaċt, *f.*; -ent —neaṁ-ċiontaċ, ionraic.
innumerable — ṫar áireaṁ, do-áirmiṫe.
inoculate (to)—friċniṁiú.
inoffensive—neaṁ-urċóideaċ.
inopportune — antráċúil, antráċaċ, neaṁ-fóirstineaċ.
inorganic—neaṁ-orgánaí.
inquest—ionċoisne, *m.*; coroner's i. —inċoisne ċoróinéara, *m.*
inquire (to)—fiafraí, cur tuairisce.
inquisition—ionċoisne, *f.*
inquisitive—fiafraiṫeaċ, fiosraċ.
insanity—gealtaċt, *f.*, meaḃar-ġalar, *m.*; insane—ina ġeilt, as a meaḃair.
inscribe (to)—inscríoḃaḋ.
inscription—inscríḃinn, *f.*
insect—míol, *m.*; midges—míola críona, *pl.*, míoltóga, *f.*
insecticide—cuilniṁ, *f.*
insensible—gan moċú, i ḃfhanntais.
insert (to)—cur isteaċ i.
inside—istiġ, laistiġ, taoḃ i.
insignificant—suaraċ; n. suaraċas, *m.*, suaraíoċt, *f.*, neaṁ-ní.
insipid—leaṁ, neaṁ-blasta.
insist — fuáil (d'fuáil), diantaṫaint, *m.*
insolence—mí-béas, *m.*, tarcaisne, droċ-mhúineaḋ, *m.*; -ent—mí-béasaċ, tarcaisneaċ, droċ-mhúinte.
insoluble—neaṁ-ṫuaslaiceaċ, do-leaċta.
insomnia—díṫ suain, *f.*
inspector—scrúḋóir, *m.*, cigire, *m.*; to inspect—scrúḋú, breaṫnú.
inspiration—cineaḋ (cionpaḋ), *m.*, ionsparáid, *f.*, fé anáil, *f.*
instalment—rann-ċuid, *f.*; (of payment)—rann-íoc, *m.*
instance (for i.)—cuid i gcás, mar sampla, mar atá.
instantly — láiṫreaċ bonn, ar an otoirt.
instead—in ionaḋ, mar mhalairt.
instep—drom coise, *m.*
instigate (to) — gríosú, saiġeaḋ, griogaḋ.
instil (to)—dingeaḋ (isteaċ).
instinct—dúċas, *m.*, éirim (claonaḋ) dúċais, rús, *m.*
institute, -tion—foras, *m.*, institiúid, *f.*
institute (to)—bunú, cur ar bun.

instruct (to), –tion—teagasc, *m.*, múineadh, *g.* –nte; oideas a tabhairt.
instrument—uirlis, *f.*, gléas, *m.*, oirnis, *f.*, pearas, *m.*
insubordination—easumhlaíocht, *f.*, ceannairc, *f.*
insular—inseach, oileánda.
insulate (to)—pálú, spréach-chosc, *m.*; –tor—pálaí, *m.*
insulin—inslin, *f.*
insult—masla, *m.*, tarcaisne, *f.*; to i.—maslú, tarcaisniú.
insuperable—do-chloíte, do-sháraithe.
insurance—árachas, *m.*; (warranty) urrús, *m.*
insurrection—éirí-amach, *m.*, ceannairc, *f.*; –rgent—ceannaircheach, *m.*
integrity—macántacht, *f.*, ionracas.
intellect, intelligence—intleacht, *f.*, meabhair chinn, éirim aigne, *f.*; –igent—intleachtúil, meabhrach· éirimiúil.
intelligible—so-thuigthe.
intemperate—neamheasartha; n.–tacht, *f.*, taobhach.
intense—dian, géar, teann; n. déine, *f.*, géire, *f.*; –sify (electr.)—aibliú.
intention—intinn, *f.*, beartú, ceapadh, aidhm, *f.*; I intend—táim ag b. (ag c.), tá beartaithe (ceaptha) agam.
inter (to bury)—cur, adhlacadh.
intercession—eadarghuidhe, *f.*
interception—cosc, *m.*, gabháil, *f.*, teacht roimh.
intercourse—caidreamh, *m.*, cumeachtanas, *m.*
interest—spéis, inspéis, *f.*, suim, *f.*; benefit—tairbhe, *f.*, maitheas, *m.*; (on investments)—ús, *m.*, brabach, *m.*
interesting—inspéiseach, –siúil.
interference—cur isteach ar, baint le, cur bac ar.
interior, –nal—taobh istigh de, laistigh de, (geogr.) intíre.
intermediary—eadarghálaí, *m.*
intermediate—idirmheánach.
interminable—gan críochnú, g. deireadh; (speech) leadhránach.
intermission—sos, *m.*, staonadh, *m.*
internal—inmheánach, laistigh.
interpret (to), –ation—mínigh (idirmhíniú), léiriú; (of languages) aistriú, idirtheangú; –or—fear teanga; translator—aistritheoir.
interrogative — ceisteach, ceiste; –tion—ceistiúchán, *m.*
interrupt—cosc, teacht roimh.
interval—achar, *m.*, eadarthamall, *m.*, idir an dá linn.
intervention—eadaráin, *f.*, eadargháil, *f.*
interview—agallamh, *m.*
intestines—inní, *pl.*, ionathar, *m.*
intimacy—caidreamh, *m.*
intimidate (to)—imeaglú, scanrú.
into—isteach i; i. the—sa, san, sna.
intolerable—do-fhulangtha.
intolerance—doichíos, *m.*, doicheall, *m.*, éadfhulang, *m.*
intoxication—meisce, *f.*
intractable—do-riartha, gan smacht.
intransitive verb—briathar neamh-aistreach.
intricate—aimhréidh, achrannach.
intrigue — coimheitg, *f.*, uisce-pétalamh.
introduction—(to bring in) tabhairt isteach; (of people to each other) cur in aithne; (of book) réamhrá, *m.*, brollach, *m.*, réamhfhocal, *m.*
introspection — incheistne, *f.*; inbhreathnú.
intrude (to)—brú (sáitheadh) isteach.
invalid—n. duine breoite, othar, *m.*
invalid—adj. neamh-dhleathach, éidil—, gan feidhm.
invaluable—thar luach, *m.*
invasion—gabháltas, *m.*, ionradh, *m.*
invention—aireag, *f.*; to invent—airgeadh, ceapadh.
investigate (to)—fiosrú, breathnú, cur tuairisce.
invincible—do-chloíte.
invisible—do-feicse.
invitation—cuireadh, *m.*; to invite—c. a thabhairt do.
invocation—impí, *f.*, achaí, *f.*
involve (to)—cur (dul) in (san) achrann; –ved—achrannach.
inwards—isteach.
Ireland—Éire, *g.* na hÉireann.
iris—(of eye) iris, *f.*, intseachán,
Irish—(–man) Éireannach, *m.*; I. lang.—Gaeilge (Gaedhilg), *f.*
iron—iarann, *m.*
irony—ioróin, *f.*
irrational—éigéilli, aingiallda.
irregular—neamh-rialta, aimh-r.
irresistible — do-dhiongbála, do-sháraithe.
irresponsible — neamh-fhreagarthach, éaganta.

irritate (to)—ciapaḋ, cṙá, cur ċun feirge; -able—fricir, fuasaoideaċ.
is—tá (atá); (copula) is; is not—níl, ní.
island—oileán, *m.*, inis, *f.*
isolated—aonaraċ, aonair; (i. place)—cúl le muintir.
issue (to)—teaċt, dul, cur amaċ; printed matter, etc.—eisiúint.
isthmus—cunga, *m.*, caol tíre.
it—sé, sí, é, í, ea.
Italy—An Iodáil, *f.*; n. & adj., Iodálaċ; italic type—cló Iodálaċ; Italian lang.—Iodáilis, *f.*
itch—n. & v. tocas, *m.*
itinerant—fear bóthair, siúlóir, *m.*, fánaí, *m.*
itinerary—turas, *m.*, cuairt, *f.*, cúrsa, *m.*
ivory—eabhar, *m.*, *g.* —ra.
ivy—eidhneán, *m.*; ground i.—athair lus, *m.*

J

jab—sonc, *m.*
jack—(raising tool) crochtán, *m.*
jackass—stail asail.
jackdaw—cág, *m.*
jacket—ionar, *m.*, sicéad, *m.*
jack-snipe—gabhairín reo, *m.*, mionnán aeir, *m.*
jaded—traochta, tnáite, tuirseach.
jagged—easaċ, bearnaċ, manntaċ.
jail—carcar, *m.*, príosún, *m.*
jakes—camra, *f.*
jam—subh, *m.*
jam (to)—(radio) múchaḋ, báiteaḋ.
jamb—ursa, *f.*, *g.* -n.
jangle—gliogar, *m.*
January—Mí Eanair.
jar—próca, *m.*; to jar—crochaḋ, suaċaḋ.
jaundice—liaċbuí, *f.*, buí mór.
jaw—corrán, *m.*, giall, *m.*
jealousy—éad, *m.*, formad, *m.*; jealous—éadmhar, formadach.
jeering—ag scige, *f.* ; j. shout—gáir scige.
jelly—glóċaċ, *f.*; j.-fish—smugairle róin.
jerk—tulg, tulc, *m.*
jest—magaḋ, fonóid, *f.*; in j.—mar ṁ.
Jesus—Íosa.
jet—steall, *f.*, steannc, *m.*, scaing, *f.*, scárd, *m.*, sconna, *m.*; jet engine—steall- (scárd-) inneall.
Jew—Giúdaíoċ, *m.*, Iúdach, Iúdaioċ.
jewel—seoid, *f.*
jib—seol cinn, *m.*, s. tosaigh.
jig—port, *m.*
jingle—gliogarnaíl, *f.*
job—obair, *f.*, gnó, *m.*, post, *m.*; -ber—ceannaí, *m.*
jockey—marcaċ, *m.*
join (to)—ceangal, c. le, táthú.
joiner—siúinéir, *m.*
joint—(physical) alt, *m.*; (woodwork) siúnta, *m.*; (of meat) spóla, *m.*
joist—trasnán, *m.*, sail, *f.*
joke—ábhaċt, *f.*, greann, *m.*, fonóid.
joking—magaḋ, áilteoireaċt, *f.*, ag déanamh grinn.
jolly—suairc, meidhreaċ, aeraċ.
jolt—tuairc, *f.*, suaċaḋ, *m.*
journal—iris, *f.*, irisleabhar, *m.*, tréimhseacán, *m.*;-ist—iriseoir, *m.*
journey—turas, *m.*, eaċtra, *f.*; -ings—siúlta.
joy—áthas, *m.*, lúċáir, *f.*, meidhir, *f.*; -ful—áthasaċ, lúċáireaċ.
jubilee—iúbaile, *f.*
judge—breitheamh, *m.*
judgment—breith, *f.*, breithiúnas, *m.*; to judge—breith a thabairt.
judicious—réasúnta, críonna, oiriúnaċ, feiliúnaċ.
jug—crúsca, *m.*; -gler—láimhċleasaí, *m.*, ablóir, *m.*
juice—sú, *m.*, súlach, *m.*
July—Mí Iúil.
jumble—in j.—muirc-mairc, trí-chéile, i dtranglam.
jump—léim, *f.*, adhbhas, *f.*; -er—léimí, *m.*
junction—cómhcheangal, *m.*, lathar, lathrán, *m.*
June—An Meitheamh, *m.*, Mí an Mheithimh.
junior—n. sóisear, *m.*; adj. -aċ.
jurisdiction—údaras, *m.*, dlínse, *f.*
jury—coiste, *m.*; juror—coisteoir, *m.*
just—cóir, cothrom; just so (like that)—díreaċ é, mar sin d.; j. come—díreaċ tagaithe.
justice—cóir, *f.*, *g.* córach, ceart, *m.*; a justice—giúistís.

K

kalendar—féilire, *m.*, calandóir.
keel—cile, cíle, *f.*
keen—géar, faobhrach; (of mind) géarchúiseach.

keep (to)—coimeád, coimneáil; to feed—coṫú.
keeper—coimeádaí, *m.*
keepsake—scoiṫ ċuimhne, *f.*, cuimneaċán, *m.*
kelp—ceilp, *f.*
kennel—cró (tiġ) con.
kerb—cairb, *f.*
kerchief—ciarsúr, *m.*
kernel—eiṫne, *f.*
kettle—ciotal, *m.*, tulán, *m.*
key—eoċair, *f.*; k.-hole—poll eoċraċ.
kick—speaċ, *f.*, preab coise, *f.*, rúdóg, *f.*
kid—mionnán, *m.*
kidnap (to), -ping—ṫuadaċ; -per—ṫuadaiṫeoir.
kidney—duán, *m.*, árla, *f.*, *g.* árann.
kill (to)—marú, maraím; killed—marḃ, marpa, maraiṫe.
kiln—áṫ, *f.*; lime-k.—áṫ (time) aoil.
kilowatt—ciloluat, *m.*
kin, kindred—ġaolta, cine, *f.*, muintir, *f.*
kind—(sort) saġas, *m.*, cineál, *m.*, sórt, *m.*
kind—adj. cineálta, muinteartha; -ness—cineáltas, muinteartas.
kindle (to)—adú, aḋaint.
kine—eallaċ, *m.*, tréad, *m.*
king—rí, *m.*; -ly—ríoġa, ríúil; -dom—ríoċt, *f.*
kink—cor, *m.*, ruaircín, *m.*
kiss—póġ; to k.—pógaḋ, póg a ṫabairt.
kit—pearas, *m.*, ġléasra, *m.*
kitchen—cistin, *f.*
kitten—caitín, piscín, *m.*
knapsack—mealbóg, *f.*, tiaċ, *m.*
knave—(in cards) cuireata, *m.*; a rogue—cladaire.
knead (to)—puimneaḋ, puinnim.
knee—glúin, *f.*; k.cap—plaitín glúine.
kneeling—ar (a) ġlúine; kneel down—téiġ ar do ġ.
knell—creiḋil, *f.*; ring the k.—buail an ċ.
knife—scian, *f.*
knight—riḋire, *m.*
knitting—cniotáil, *f.*; k. needle—biorán cniotála.
knob—cnap, cnapán, *m.*, cnapóg, *f.*
knock (to)—(on door) bualaḋ, cnagaḋ; (k. down) leagaḋ; (a noise, rap) cnag, *m.*
knocker—(door k.) bascrann, *m.*, cnagaire, *m.*
knot—snaiṫim, *f.*, *g.* snaiṫme.
know—(I k.) tá a ṗios agam, is eol ḋom, is eolaċ ḋom; I recognise—aiṫnim, tá aiṫne agam ar; I don't know—níl a ṗios agam, ní peadar.
knowledge—pios, *m.*, eolas, *m.*; -able—eolasaċ, eolastúil.
knuckle—rúitín, *m.*, alt, *m.*

L

laboratory—saoṫarlann, *f.*
labour—obair, *f.*, saoṫar, *m.*; -er—oibrí, *m.*; skilled l.—o. oilte; unskilled—neamh-oilte; manual l.—lámh-ṡaoṫar, lámh-obair.
laburnum—(tree) labrán, *m.*
lace—lása, *m.*; (of shoe) iall, *f.*
lacerate (to)—stracaḋ, réabaḋ.
lack—uireasa, *m.*, easnaiṁ, *m.*
lad—ġarsún, *m.*, ġasúr, *m.*, ballaċ, *m.*
ladder—dréimire, *m.*
lading—(cargo) luċt, *m.*, láḋáil, *f.*
ladle—ladar, *m.*
lady—bean uasal, baintiarna.
Lady Day—lá 'le Muire—san earrach—sa ḃpóṁar.
lady-fern—raiṫneaċ Muire, *f.*, r. madra.
laggard—leadránaí, *m.*, liairne, *m.*
laity—tuaṫ, *f.*; laic—tuata.
lake—loċ, *m.*
lamb—uan, *m.*
lame—bacaċ; -ness—bacaí, *f.*, coiscéim bacaí.
lament—caoine, *m.*; to l.—caoineaḋ, ġol i ndiaiḋ.
lamentable—bronaċ, duḃaċ.
lamina—lann, *f.*; -ted—lannaċ.
lamp—lampa, *m.*, lóċrann, *m.*
lampoon—aor, *m.*
lance—lann, *f.*, sleá, *f.*, *g.* sleiġe.
land—talaṁ, *f.*, *g.* talún, peadrann, *m.*; to land—teaċt (dul) i dtír; (from air) tuirling.
landing place—port, *m.*
landlady—bean ósta, banóstóir.
landlord—tiarna talún, *m.*, óstóir, fear ósta.
landrail, corncrake—traona, *m.*
landscape—tír-dreaċ, *f.*
lane—bóiṫrín, lána, *m.*
languid — fann, faonlag; -uor—anḃainne, *f.*, laige, *f.*, tuirse, *f.*, meirtne, *f.*

language—teanga, *f.*, *g.* -n; canúint, *f.*
languish (to)—lagú, dul as, tréigean, ceiliúradh.
lanky—fada, caol.
lantern—lóchrann, *m.*, lantaeir, *m.*
lap—uchd, *m.*; a fold—filleadh; to lap—lí, lím.
lap-dog—madra baise, bas-cú, *f.*
lapse (to)—titim, *f.*
lapwing—(bird) pilibín, *m.*
larceny — goid, *f.*, gadaíocht, *f.*, bradaíocht, *f.*
larch—(tree) learóg, *f.*
lard—blonag, *f.*, geir, *f.*
larder—bialann, *f.*
large—(bulk) mór; (extensive) fairsing.
lark—fuiseog, *f.*; (joke) cleas, *m.*
larynx—laraim, *f.*
lash—lasc, *f.*; to l.—lascadh, greadadh, léasadh.
lass—cailín, *m.*, óigbean, *f.*
last—adj. deiridh, deireannach, ar deireadh.
last—(shoe l.) ceap, *m.*
last (to)—mairiúint, mairim; -ing—buan, mairtheannach.
latch—laiste, *m.*
late—déanach, deireannach.
lathe—deil, *f.*
lather—sobal, *m.*; to l.—s. a chur fé (ar).
Latin—laidin, *f.*; -ist—laidneoir, *m.*
latitude—leathfad, *f.*, céim chreasa, *m.*
laudable—ionmholta; -atory—moltach.
laugh—gáire, *m.*; to l.—g. a dhéanamh; -ing—ag gáirí; -able, laughing stock—cúis greann, ceap magaidh.
launch—cur ar muir.
laundry—lanndarlann, *f.*, tig níochán.
laurel—labhras, tor labhrais; won the l.—rug an chraobh leis.
lavatory—camra, *m.*
lavender—lus liath, *m.*
lavish (to)—caitheamh go rabairneach, adj. fairsing, fial, rabairneach.
law—dlí, *f.*; lawyer—fear dlí, dlíodóir; lawsuit—cúis dlí; l.-breaking—sárú (briseadh) dlí.
lawlessness — aindlí; lawless—aindleathach, neamh-dlistineach.
lawn—faiche, *f.*, plásóg, *f.*
lax—faillíteach, neamh-chúramach.
lay—(poetry) laoi, *f.*, duain, *f.*
lay—(non-cleric) tuath, tuatach.
lay (to)—(hold of) breith ar, beirim ar; l. down—luí síos; l. down money—airgead a chur síos; l. an egg—ub a bhreith; l. a bet—geall a chur.
layer—sreath, *m.*
lazy—leisciúil; laziness—leisce, *f.*
lea—(unploughed land) bán, *m.*
lead—(metal) luaidhe, *f.*
lead (to)—treoraí, treoraím; -er—treoraí, *m.*, cinnire, *m.*
leading—adj. príomh-, céad-, ceann-.
leaf—duille(og), *f.*; leaves of trees—duilliúr, *m.*
league—(society) cumann, *m.*, comhnaidhm, *f.*; (distance) léig, *f.*
leak—poll; to l.—ligean uisce (tríd).
lean—tanaí, lom; (meat) tairteoil, *f.*, *g.* -eola.
lean (to)—claonadh, luí in aghaidh.
leap—léim, *f.*; to l.—léimeadh; -ing—léimeadh, léimneach; to spring over—lingeadh thar.
leap year—bliain bisigh, *f.*
learn (to), -ing—foghlaim, foghlumaím; -er—foghlumóir, macléinn; -ed—adj. foghlumtha, léannta.
lease—léas, *m.*
leash—iall, *f.*, nasc, *m.*
least—is lú, ba lú.
leather—leathar, *m.*
leathering—leathráil, *f.*, greadadh, *m.*
leave (to)—fágáil, fágaim; to go—imeacht, gluaiseacht.
leave—(permission) cead, *m.*, ceadúnas, *m.*
leavings—fuiollach, *m.*, iarmhar, *m.*
lecture—léacht, *f.*; -er—léachtaí, *m.*
ledge—foradh, *m.*
lee-side—taobh na gaoithe; under our lee—fé n-ár léith.
left (side)—clé; l.-hand—ciotóg, *f.*
leg—cos, *f.*; 4-legged—ceathar-chosach.
legacy—oidhreacht, *f.*
legal — dleathach, dlistineach; l. opinion—tuairim dlí; l. profession—gairm na dlí, lucht dlí.
legate—leagáid, *f.*, toscaire, *m.*
legend—sean-scéal, finn-scéal, *m.*
leggings—coisbhearta, *m.*, *pl.*
legible—soléite; -bility—soléitheacht.
legion—léigiún, *m.*
legislation—achtú (reachtú) dlí.
legislature—dáil, *f.*, parlaimint, *f.*
legitimate — dlistineach, dleathach; (right) cóir.

Leinster—Cúiġe Laiġean; L. people —Laiġniġ.
leisure—suaiṁneas, *m.*, caoṫúlaċt, *f.*
lemon—liomóid, *f.*; -ade—sú liomóide, *m.*
lend (to)—taḃairt ar iasaċt; on loan—ar iasaċt.
length—faid, *f.*; -thy—fada; to lengthen—faid a ċur le; síneaḋ.
lenient—caoiṁḃreaṫaċ, neaṁ-ḋían.
lenition—séiṁiú, *m.*
lens—lionsa, *m.*
Lent—Carġas, *m.*
leper—loṫar, *m.*; -rosy—laḃra, *f.*
leprechaun—liopraċán, *m.*, luṫaraġán, clúracán.
less—níos lú, is lú.
lessen (to)—laġaiġ, gioraiġ.
lesson—ceaċt, *m.*
lest—ar eagla; sara; d'fonn ná.
let (to)—ligean, ligim; let go—scaoil uait, lig do (leis).
let—(for rent) cur ar cíos.
lethal—marfaċ, maraiṫeaċ.
letter—litir, *f.*, *g.* -e, -eaċ; capital l.—ciṁlitir.
lettuce—leitís, *f.*
level—coṫrom, réiṫ, liḃéalta; -ling —coṫromú, liḃéalaḋ.
lever—luastar, *m.*, luaṁ, *m.*
leveret—fataċán, *m.*
levy (to)—toḃaċ; leviable—iontoḃaiġ.
liable—(l. for) freagarṫaċ ann; l. to fall—baol dó titim; l. to come—d'fóiḋir dó teaċt.
liar—fear éitiġ, bréagaḋóir.
libel—clú-ṁilleaḋ, mí-cáil.
liberal—flaiṫiúil, fial; -ity—flaiṫiúlaċt, *f.*, féile, *f.*
liberty—saoirse, *f.*; l. to—ceadaċun; to liberate—fuascailt, *f.*; -ator—fuascaltóir, *m.*
library—leaḃarlann, *f.*; -ian—leaḃarlannaí, *m.*
licence—ceaḋúnas, *m.*
lichen—caonaċ, *m.*
lick (to)—lí, líric.
lid—(door l.) comhla, *f.*, *g.* -nn; (of pot, can, etc.)—clúdach, clúdaċ, *m.*
lie—bréag, *f.*, éiṫeaċ, *m.*; to lie—insint bréag; you lie—ṫugais d'éiṫeaċ.
lie (to lie down)—luí, síneaḋ.
lieutenant—liúitinint, fear ionaid.
life—anam, *m.*, beaṫa, *f.*, saol, *m.*; alive—'na beaṫaiḋ, beo; -less—gan anam, marḃ.
lifebelt—crios tarṫála, *m.*
lifeboat—bád tárṫála, *m.*
lifetime—saol, *m.*
lift (to)—ardú, tógáil; (a ride)—marcaíoċt, *f.*
ligature—péiṫneasc, *m.*
light—solas, *m.*, *pl.* -soilse
light (to)—lasaḋ, lasaim; to l. a fire—tine d'adú (d'aḋaint).
light—adj. éadrom; to lighten—éadromú; lights—éadromáin.
light-headed—ceann-éadrom; l.-hearted—croí-éadrom; l.-some—geal, solasmhar, soilseaċ.
like—cosúil, dealraiṫeaċ le, mar a ċéile, ar nós; I like—is maiṫ (áil) liom; -ness—dealramh.
likelihood—cosúlaċt, *f.*, dealramh, *m.*
liking (for)—(desire) dúil i, taitníonn le, fonn ċun.
lilac—draeasán, *m.*
lily—lil, *f.*
limb—géag, *f.*, ball, *m.*
limber—adj. so-lúbṫa, ionlúbṫa.
lime—aol, *m.*; -stone—cloċ aoil; -water—aol-uisce; quick-l.—a. beo; slaked l.—a. scéiṫe.
limekiln—áṫ aoil, *f.*, tinaoil, *f.*
limit—teora; to l.—teora a ċur le; -ed—teoranta; -less—gan teora.
limp—n. coiscéim bacaí; -ing—bacadaíl.
limpet—bairneaċ, *m.*
line—líne, *m.*; string—sreang, *f.*; fishing l.—dorú, *f.*
linen—línéadaċ, *m.*, anairt, *f.*
ling—(fish) langa, *m.*; (plant) fraoċ, *m.*
linger (to)—moillíú, déanamh moille, leadrán, *m.*
liniment—foḃairt, *f.*
lining—líneáil, *f.*
link—lúb, *f.*; to l.—ceangal, *m.*
linnet—gealḃan lín, *m.*
linseed—ros lín, *m.*; l. oil—ola ros, *f.*; l. meal—min ros, *f.*
lint—lín-olann.
lintel—fárdoras, *m.*
lion—leon, *m.*; -ess—baimleon.
lip—beol, *m.*, pus, *m.*
liquid—laċt, *m.*; liquify—laċtú.
liquor—laċt, *m.*; deoċ meisce, *f.*; deoċ; *g.* -dí, *f.*

lisp—bʀiotaḋ, *m.*, ɡlʀiscín, *m.*; -ing —bʀiotaiʀeaċt, *f.*

list—(of things) liost, *m.*; (in ship, etc.) claonaḋ, luí seoil, leaċ-ċeann.

listen (to)—éisteaċt, *f.*, éist, éistím; -ing in—cian-éisteaċt; -er—éist-ʀeoiʀ, *m.*, ⁊ *pl.* luċt éisteʀe.

litany—liotán, *m.*; l. Mhuire, l. na Naoṁ.

literal—ɸocal aʀ ɸocal, litiʀiúil.

literature—litʀíoċt, *f.*

litigation—olí, *f.*, ɔul ċun olí, cúis olí; -gious—tuɡċa ɔon olí.

litmus—cʀotal, *m.*

litter (and animal bedding)—easaiʀ, *f.*, *g.* easʀaċ; stretcher—cileatʀom, *m.*, sínteán, *m.*

litter—(of animals) ál, *m.*

little—beaɡ, beaɡ-; -ín; n. beaɡán, cuiɔ beaɡ; -ness—laɡaḋ, *m.*, biɡe, *f.*

live (to)—maiʀiúimt, maiʀim; beiṫ beo, ina beaṫaiḋ; to l. in—cónaí i; living, live (adj.)—beo, bʀíoṁaʀ; long-lived—ɸaɔśaolaċ, buantsaolaċ.

livelihood—slí beaṫa, *f.*, slí ṁaiʀeaċtana.

liver—ae, *f.*

livery—éiɔe, *m.*, liɔiʀé, *m*

livid—ɔú-ɡoʀm.

lizard—aʀc luaċʀa, *m.*

load—ualaċ, *m.*, ciʀʀe, *f.*

loaf—bullóɡ, *f.*, baiʀín, *m.*

loafer—stʀóiʀe, *m.*, stʀaeiʀe, *m.*

loam—cʀéaɸóɡ, *f.*, cʀé iċeaʀaċ.

loan—iasaċt, *f.*

loathing—ɸuaċ; I l.—is ɸuaċ liom; -some—ɸuaɸaʀ, ɔéistineaċ.

lobe—meallán, *m.*

lobster—ɡliomaċ, *m.*

local—áitiúil, loɡánta.

locality—loɡán, *m.*, comʰʀsanaċt, *f.*

lock—(of door) ɡlas, *m.*; (of hair)—ɔual, *m.*; (of hay)—ɡlac; canal l. —bualɡlas, *m.*, comla.

locker—locaʀ, *m.*

lockjaw—ɡlas ɡéill, *m.*

locomotive — ineall (scʀoinɡe) ɡluaiste.

lode—(vein of metal) péiṫ, *f.*

lodging—lóistín, aʀ lóistín; to lie down (as corn)—luí; lodger—lóistéiʀ.

loft—loċta, *m.*

lofty—aʀd, cʀoċta.

log—(of wood) sail, *f.*

loggerheads (at)—in aɔaʀca a ċéile, in aċʀann, *m.*

logic—loíc, *f.*

loin—bléan, *f.*

loitering—leaɔʀán, moillíú; loiterer —leaɔʀánaí.

lone—aonaiʀ; alone—in a aonaʀ.

loneliness—uaiɡneas; -ly — uaiɡneaċ.

long—ɸaɔa; l. ago—ɸaɔó; ɸaiɔ-.

longing—ɔúil, *f.*, mian, *f.*; I l. for—tá ɔúil aɡam i.

longevity—ɸaiɔ saoil.

look—péaċaimt, *f.*, *g.* -ana; (appearance)—aṁaʀc, *m.*, ɔealʀaṁ, *m.*; look at—péaċ aʀ, aṁaʀc aʀ.

looking glass—scáṫán, *m.*

loom—(weaving) seol, *m.*

loon, loom—(seabird, diver) lóma, *m.*

loop—lúb, *f.*; to l.—lúbaḋ; -hole—poll éalaiṫe.

loose — scaoileaḋ, liɡean; scaoilim (le), liɡim (le); loosed—scaoilte, liɡṫe.

loot—creaċ, *f.*, sloiɔ, *f.*

lop (to)—ɔeascaḋ, ɡearraḋ.

loquacious—cainteaċ, liosta.

lord—tiaʀna, *m.*

lore—oiɔeas; folk-l.—béaloiɔeas, sean-o., seanċas.

lose—caillíuimt, *f.*, *g.* -úna; caillim, caillṫe.

losset—losaiɔ, *f.*

lot—cuiɔ, *f.*; a l of—móʀán.

lot—(fate) cinniúimt, *f.*, *g.* -úna; fate—ɔán, *m.*, cʀann, *m.*

lottery—cʀannċuʀ, *m.*

loud—aʀd-ɡlóʀaċ; aloud—ós aʀd.

loudspeaker—callaiʀe, *m.*

lounge—soslann, *f.*

louse—míol, *m.*, sneá, *m.*; lousy—míolaċ, sneáċ; na míol.

love—ɡʀá, cion, *m.*, ɡean, *m.*; loving —ɡʀáċ, ceanúil; lovable—ɡeanúil, ɡʀáṁaʀ; lover, loved one—leannán.

lovely—ɡleoiʀe, aoiɔinn.

low—adj. íseal, íoċtaʀaċ; -er, -est —níos (is) ísle.

low—ɡéim, *f.*; lowing—ɡéimneaċ, *f.*

lowly—íseal, uiʀíseal, uṁal.

loyal—tairiseaċ, ɔílis; -ty—tairise, *f.*, ɔílse, *f.*

lubricate—olú, smeaʀaḋ.

lucid—soiléiʀ, ɡlan; l. interval—eaɔʀaṁ céille.

luck—áṫ, *m.*, ʀaṫ, *m.*; lucky —áṫúil, ʀaṫúil; —less—mí-ámaʀaċ.
lucrative—soċaʀaċ, ṫairḃeaċ.
ludicrous—áiṗéiseaċ.
luggage—baʒáiste, *m.*
lukewarm—boʒ, allaḃoʒ.
lull—sos, *m.*, sánas, *m.*
lullaby—suanṫaí, *m.*
lumber—aṫmaṫ, sail-aṫmaṫ, *m.*; (junk)—cʀiṫiniší, *pl.*
luminous—soilseaċ, lonʀaċ.
lump—cnap, *m.*, cnapán, *m.*, ailp, *f.*
lunacy—ʒealṫaċt, *f.*; —atic—ʒealt, *f.*
lunar—*g.* ʒealaí.
lunch—lón, *m.*, lóinseán, *m.*
lung—scaṁóg, *f.*
lunge—sonc, *m.*, álaṫ, *m.*, sáiṫeaṫ, *m.*, *g.* sáiṫe.
lurch—in the l.—sa ḃʀaonaċ, san ainnise; —ing—ʒuailleáil, suaṫaṫ.
lustre—lonʀaṫ, *m.*, ʀuiṫne, *f.*
luxury—só, *m.*, sáile, *f.*; —iant, —ious—sóúil, sáileaċ; plant-growth—ḃoʀḃ, saiḃiʀ.
lymph—lionn, *m.*, ꝑinn-lionn.
lyric—líʀic, *f.*

M

machine—inneall, *m.*, ɡléas, *m.*, sás, *m.*; —ery—inneallʀa, *m.*, ɡléasʀa, *m.*
mackerel—ʀonnaċ, *m.*, maiceʀéal, *m.*
mad—aʀ ɡealṫas, 'na ɡeilt, aʀ na cʀaoḃaḋa; —man—ɡealt, *f.*; —ness—ɡealṫaċt, *f.*; —house—tiġ ɡealt; mad dog—maonа ɡoiṁ, m. ḋuċais.
magazine—(arms) aʀmlann, *f.*; (literary) iʀisleaḃaʀ, *m.*
maggot—cnuṁ, *m.*
magic—ḋʀaíoċt, *f.*; —al—ḋʀaíoċtúil; —ian—ḋʀaoi; m. lantern—lóċʀann ḋʀaíoċta, *m.*
magistrate—ɡiúistís, *m.*
magnet—aṫmaint, *f.*; —ic—aṫmainteaċ.
magnificent—sáʀ álainn, ʀó-álainn.
magnify (to)—ꝑoʀṁéaḋú; —ing lens, glass, etc.—ꝑoʀṁéaḋaiṫeoiʀ, *m.*
magnitude—méaḋ, *f.*, ṫoiʀt, *f.*, ṫéaʒaʀ, *m.*
magpie—snaʒ ḃʀeaċ, *m.*
maid—cailín; house m.—cailín tí.
maiden—maiġdean, *f.*; —ly—maiġdeanúil, banúil.
mail—post, *m.*; (armour) luiʀeaċ, *f.*
maim (to)—bascaḋ, leonaḋ.
main—adj. ꝑʀíoṁ-, móʀ-.
mainland—móʀṫíʀ, *f.*
mainsail—seol móʀ, *m.*
mainstay—ṫaca móʀ, *m.*
maintain (to), —ance—coṫú, maʀṫain, *f.*, biaṫaḋ, coimneáil.
maize—ɡʀáimne (aʀḃaʀ) buí; m. meal—min buí, *f.*
majestic—móʀɡa; —ty—móʀɡaċt, *f.*
major—adj. ꝑʀíoṁ-; (title) maoʀ, *m.*; —ity—uʀʀóʀ, *m.*, ṫʀomlaċ, *m.*
make (to)—ḋéanaṁ, cumaḋ, cʀuṫú; maker—ḋéantóiʀ, cumaḋóiʀ; (to compel)—cuʀ ḋ'iaḋaiḃ aʀ.
make-believe—liġean aʀ, maʀ ḋea.
mal- —mí-
male—ꝑiʀeannaċ, *m.*; adj. ꝑiʀeann.
malediction—mallaċt, eascaine, *f.*,
malefactor—cuiʀiṗeaċ, *m.*
malice—mailís, *f.*, ɡanɡaiḋ, *f.*; —cious—mailíseaċ.
malignant (mind)—mí-ʀúnḋa, ḋʀoċ-aiġeanṫa; (ailment) uʀċóideaċ, niṁneaċ, ḋíoḃálaċ.
maligning—aġairt mí-ʀúin, ḟoċ ḋʀoċ-aiġne.
malingerer—(ꝑeaʀ) tinnis bʀéiġe.
mallard—báʀḋal, *m.*, lacha ꝑiáin, *f.*
mallet—cuaiʀġín, *m.*, smíste, *m.*, smaċtín, *m.*
malpractice—mí-nós, *m.*
malt—bʀaiċ, *f.*, *g.* bʀaċa.
man—ꝑeaʀ; young m.—óiġṗeaʀ, óġánaċ; old man—seanduine; everyman—cách; manly—ꝑeaʀúil; —hood—aois (cló) ꝑiʀ.
manacle—ɡéibeann, *m.*, cuiḃreaċ, *m.*, ɡlas, *m.*, nasc, *m.*
manage (to)—ʀiaʀ, *m.*, ʀiaʀú; —er—ʀiaʀaiṫeoiʀ, *m.*, baiʀisteoiʀ, *m.*; —ment—ʀiaʀ, ʀiaʀaċán, *m.*, baiʀisteoiʀeaċt.
mane—monɡ, moinɡ, *f.*
mange—claiṁ, *f.*; —gy—claiṁaċ.
manger—mainséaʀ, *m.*
mangle—lot, bʀú, smiotaḋ; (a clothes m.)—páiʀceoiʀ, *m.*
mania—ɡealṫaċt, *f.*
manipulate—láiṁsiú.
manner—nós, *m.*, caoi, *f.*, ṁóiṡ, *f.*
manners—béasa, múineaḋ; —ly—béasaċ, múinte.
mansion—tiġ móʀ, áras, *m.*
manslaughter—ḋunoʀġain, *f.*, *g.* —ana; ḋaonḃású.

mantle—ꝑallaing, *f.*, bṙat, *m.*, coċall, *m.*

manual—(labour) láṁ-obaiṙ, láṁ-śaoṫaṙ; m. training—láṁ-oiliúint; (book)—láiṁ-leaḃaṙ.

manufacture—ꝺéantóiṙeaċt, *f.*, ꝺéantús, *m.*; -ṙer—ꝺéantóiṙ.

manure—aoileaċ, *m.*; to m.—leasú.

manuscript—láiṁscṙíḃinn, *f.*

many—mó, iomaí, il-; too many—an iomaꝺ, iomaṙca.

map—léaṙscáil, *f.*

maple—cṙann mailp, *m.*

mar (to)—lot, milleaꝺ.

marble—maṙmaṙ, *m.*; playing m.—miṙlín, *f.*

March—an Máṙta, *m.* & *f.*; mí m.

march—coismeaċt, *f.*, máiṙseáil, *f.*, slógaꝺ, *m.*

mare—láiṙ, *f.*, *g.* láṙaċ.

margarine—buíoc, *m.*, maṙgairín, *f.*

margin—imeall, *m.*, ciumḟais, *f.*

marine, maritime—adj. muiṙí.

mariner—maiṙnéalaċ, *m.*, maṙaí, *m.*

mark—comḟaṙṫa, *m.*, ṙian, *m.*; to m.—maṙcáil, comḟaṙṫa a ċuṙ.

market, mart—maṙgaꝺ, *m.*

marl—máṙla, *m.*

marriage—pósaꝺ, *m.*

marrow—smioṙ, *m.*, *g.* smeaṙa.

marsh—ṙiasc, *m.*, coṙṙaċ, *m.*, coṙcaċ, *f.*

marshal—maṙascal, *m.*

marshmallow—(herb) leaṁaċ ḃuí (iṁaí), *f.*

martial—míleaṫa.

martyr—maiṙtíṙ, *f.*, *g.* -eaċ; -dom—maiṙtíṙeaċt, *f.*

marten—cat cṙainn, *m.*

marvel—ionaꝺ, *m.*, iontas, *m.*; -lous—iontaċ; I m.—tá i. oṙm, is i. liom.

masculine—fiṙeann, fiṙinscneaċ.

mash—bṙútam, *m.*, bṙúitín, *f.*

mask—aġaiꝺṙioil, *f.*, cealtaṙ, *m.*

mason—saoṙ cloiċe, *m.*; -ry—saoiṙseaċt, *f.*

Mass—Aifreann, *m.*

mass—(size) téaġaṙ, *m.*, méiꝺ, *f.*, toiṙt, *f.*; m. of people—slua, *m.*

massacre—áṙ, *m.*, coscaiṙt, *f.*

mast—(ship m.) cṙann seoil; (fruit) meas, *m.*

master—máistiṙ, *m.*; to m.—máistṙíoċt, *f.*; -ful—máistṙiúil.

masterpiece—sáṙ-ealaí, *f.*, sáṙ-śaoṫaṙ, *m.*

mastiff—maistín, *m.*

mat—sṙaiꝺeoġ, *f.*

match—(lighting m.) lasán, *m.*; marriage arrangement—cleaṁṁas, *m.*

mate—páiṙtí *m.*, céile, *m.*, cuallaí, *m.*; (of ship) máta.

material—aḃaṙ, *m.*, ꝺaṁna, eaṙṙaꝺ, *m.*; -ism—ꝺaṁnaċas, *m.*

maternal—máiṫṙiúil, n. -úlaċt, *f.*

maternity—máiṫṙeaċas, *m.*; m. hospṫl.—oṫaṙlann seoil.

matrimony—pósaꝺ, *m.*

matron—ḃean tís, *f.*, máistṙeás, *f.*

matrix—múnla, *m.*, máṫaiṙ-ċló, *m.*

matter—(thing) ṙuꝺ, ní, *m.*; (material) aḃaṙ, *m.*, ꝺaṁna, *m.*; fact of the m.—bṙí an scéil; what is the matter?—caꝺ tá i ġceist? what is the matter with you?—caꝺ tá oṙt? it does not matter—is cuma é; m. (from sore)—oṫṙas, *m.*, bṙaon, *m.*

mattress—toċt, *m.*

mature—aibiṫ, lán-ḟásta, foiṙṗe; -ity—aibíoċt, *f.*, foiṙpeaċt, *f.*

maw—cṙaos, *m.*, méaꝺaḃ, *m.*

May—an Ḃealtaine, *f.*; lá ḃ.; Oíċe Ḃ.

may—I m.—tá ceaꝺ aġam; may I?—an misḋe ḋom? I may go (perhaps)—b'ḟéiṙiṙ go ṙaġainn; may you succeed—go n-éiṙí leaṫ; maybe—b'ḟéiṙiṙ.

mayor—maoṙ, *m.*, aṙḋ-maoṙ.

meadow—móinéaṙ, *m.*, léana, *m.*

meadow-sweet—(herb) aiṙġeaꝺ luaċṙa.

meagre—ġann, teaṙc; -ness—ġainne, *f.*, teiṙce, *f.*

meal—(ground corn) min, *f.*; (of food)—béile, *m.*

mean—spṙionlaiṫe, suaṙaċ, ġoṙtaċ; -ness—spṙionlaiṫeaċt, *f.*, suaṙaíoċt; by means of—le caḃaiṙ, ꝺe ḃaṙṙ, ꝺe ḃíṫin, tṙí (through), ꝺe ṫoṙaꝺ.

meaning—bṙí, *f.*, ciall, *f.*, v. míniú; ciallú, ciallaíonn.

means—(wealth) maoin, *f.*, ġustal, *m.*; methods—moꝺa, *pl.*

meantime—iḋiṙ ꝺá linn, ġo-ꝺtí san.

measles—bṙuiṫíneaċ, *f.*

measure (to)—tomas, *m.*; -ment—toise, *f.*
meat—feoil, *f.*
mechanic—innealtaí, *m.*; -al—innealtach, meicniúil; -ism—innealtra, *m.*, meicnic, *f.*
medal—bonn, *m.*
meddle (with)—bac le, baint le, cur isteach ar; -someness—áibhilli, *f.*
mediaeval—meán-aoiseach; -ism—m. aoiseachas, *m.*
medicine—leigheas, *m.*; mdcl. doctor—dochtúir leighis; m. prescription—cógas l.; -inal herbs—luibheanna l., *m.*
meditation, meditating—machnamh, *m.*, smaoineamh, *m.*, marnadh, *m.*
medium—n. meán, *m.*
meek—cneasta, ceannsa, umhal; -ness—ceannsacht, *f.*
meet (to)—teagmháil le, bualadh le; meeting (of people)—cruinniú, bailiú.
megrim—meirbheán, *m.*
melancholy—dubhach, duairc; -olia—galar dubhach.
melody—ceol, fonn; -dious—ceolmhar, binn.
melt (to)—leagadh; (snow) coscairt, *f.*, leagaim; -ed—leachta.
member—ball, *m.*, comhalta, *m.*
membrane—scannán, meamram, *m.*
memorable—buan-chlúil, buan-chuimhne, *f.*
memorise (to)—meabhrú, (cur) de ghlan-mheabhair.
memory—cuimhne, *f.*
menace—(danger) baol, *m.*; (threat) bagairt, *f.*; (adj.) bagarthach.
mend (to)—deisiú, deisím.
mendacity—bréagaíocht, -úlacht, *f.*; -acious—bréagach, tugtha d'éitheach.
mendicant—fear (bean) déirce.
menial—fo-sheirbíseach, *m.*, giolla, *m.*, íochtarán, *m.*
mental—meabhrach; m. disease—galar inchinne, meabhar-ghalar.
mention—lua, tagairt do.
menu card—ménú, *m.*, lón-chárta, *m.*
mercantile—(gnó) trádálta.
merchandise—earraí trádálta.
merchant—ceannaí, *m.*; -ndise—earraí, *pl.*
mercy—trócaire, *f.*; -iful—trócaireach.
mercury—airgead beo, *m.*
mere—ach, with neg. v.=níl ann ach leanbh fós; merely (only) ach amháin.
merit—piúntacht, *f.*, maitheas, *m.*, fóntacht, *f.*
mermaid—murúch, *f.*, *g.* -ann, maighdean mhara, *f.*
merriment—meirbhir, *f.*, greann, *m.*, sult, *m.*; merry—meirbheach.
mesh—(of net) mogall, *m.*
mess—praiseach, *f.*; in a mess—ina phraisigh, ina ri-rá.
message—teachtaireacht, *f.*, scéala.
messenger—teachtaire, *m.*
metal—miotal, *m.*; metallic—miotalach.
metaphor—meafar, *m.*
metaphysics—iarbhisic, *f.*
meteor—caor tine, *f.*
method—módh, *m.*, slí, *f.*, caoi, *f.*, bealach, *m.*
mythel—meithil, *f.*
metre—méadar, *m.*
metropolis—príomhchathair, *f.*
mettle—miotal, *m.* (adj.) miotalach.
microbe—bitheog, *f.*, príomhin, *m.*
microphone—micrafón, *m.*
microscope—mionarcán, *m.*
midday—meánlae, *m.*
middle (centre)—lár, *m.*, lár baill; m. age—meán-aois, *f.*; m.-man—eadar-dhuine, eadar-thráchtaí, *m.*
middling—measartha, cuíosach.
midge—corrmhíol, *m.*, míoltóg, *f.*
midnight—meánoíche, *m.*
midst, amidst—i lár, i measc, i meán.
midwife—bean chabhartha, *f.*
might—cumhacht, *f.*, neart, cumas, *m.*
mighty—éachtach, ollmhór, oll-chumhachtach, uile-chumhachtach.
migration—imirce, *f.*, aistriú, *m.*
mild—ceannsa, tlách, séimh; (weather)—bog.
mildew—snas liath, *m.*, coincleach, *m.*; caonach liath.
mile—míle, *m.*, míle slí.
militant—trodach, míleata.
military—n. arm, saighdiúirí; adj. míleata.
milk—bainne, *m.*; new m.—leamhnacht; sour m.—bainne géar; to milk—crú; m. -maid—cailín bainne; m. man—fear b.
mill—muileann, *m.*; miller—muilleoir, *m.*
million—milliún, *m.*; -aire—milliúnaí, *m.*

millstone — bró muillinn, *f.*, *g.* bróin.
mimic (to)—aiċris, *f.*, aċnasc, *m.*, mag-aiċris.
mince (to)—mion-ġearraḋ, *m.*, mion-meilt, *f.*
mind—aigne, *f.*, meaḃair, *f.*, intinn, *f.*
mind (to)—(care) aire a ṫaḃairt; -ful—aireaċ, cúramaċ.
mine—mianaċ, *m.*; miner—mianaṫóir, *m.*
mineral—n. and adj. mianraí.
mingle (to)—meascaḋ, m. le.
minister—(church m.) ministéir, *m.*; -try—ministéireaċt, *f.*; state m. —aire stáit, *m.*; -try—aireaċt, *f.*
minor—adj. mion, beag, neamḋáḃaċtaċ; n. mionúr, *m.*; m. order—ord m.
minority—mionúireaċt, *m.*
mint—(herb) meanta, miontas, *m.*
minute—neomat, *m.*
minute—adj. beag, bídeaċ, mion.
miracle—míorúilt, *f.*; -culous—míorúiltiúil.
mire—laiṫeaċ, *f.*, pluḋa, *m.*, láib, *f.*
mirror—scáṫán, *m.*
mirth—meiṫir, *f.*, greann, *m.*, sult, *m.*; -ful—meiṫreaċ, sultmar.
mis-—mí-.
misadventure—mí-ṫapa, *m.*
misbehaviour—mí-iompar, *m.*
miscellaneous—ilġnéiṫeaċ, iolsaġas, meascra.
mischance—mí-áḋ, *m.*, mí-ṡeans, *m.*
mischief—(harm) doċar, *m.*, díoḃáil, *f.*; (evil intent) mioscais, *f.*; (adj.) mioscaiseaċ.
misconduct—mí-iompar, *m.*
misdeed—mí-ġníoṁ, *m.*, mí-ḃeart, *m.*
misdemeanour—oilḃeart, *f.*, oil-ġníoṁ, *m.*
misdirect—mí-ṡeolaḋ, cur amú.
miser—sprionlóir, *m.*; -ly—sprionlaiṫe, suaraċ.
misery—donas, aimnise, *f.*; -able—dona, aimnis, suaraċ.
misfortune—mí-áḋ, *m.*, mí-raṫ, *m.*, mí-ḟoirtiún, *m.*
mishap—tionóisc, *f.*, tubaist, *f.*, timpist, *f.*
mislead (to)—mí-ṫreoraí, cur amú.
mismanage (to), -ment—mí-riar, *m.*, droċ-riar, mí-ḃainistí, *f.*
misprint—dearmad cló, *m.*
misrule—mí-riail; n. aimlí, *f.*
Miss—míon, *f.*; Miss Murphy—Íníon Uí Murċaḋa.
miss (to)—I missed—ṫeip orm; I m. bus, train—d'imiġ an bus {traen} uaim; I missed my purse—ḃraiṫeas uaim mo sparán; I m. my aim—níor aimsíos.
Missal—Leaḃar Aifrinn, *m.*
missile—urċar, *m.*
missioner, -ary—misinéir, -éara, *m.*
mist—ceo, *m.*, ceoḃrán; misty—ceoċ, ceoḃránaċ.
mistake—dearmad, *m.*; I mistook—rinneas dearmad; you are mistaken (wrong)—tá dearmad ort; I mistook you for John—ċeapas gurḃ é Seán a bí agam.
mistress—máistreás, *f.*; Mrs. Murphy—Bean Uí Murċaḋa.
mistrust—mí-iontaoiḃ, *f.*, mí-muinín, *f.*
mitigate (to)—lagú, laġú, maolú.
mitre—mionn, *m.*; m. easpaiġ.
mix (to)—meascaḋ, suaṫaḋ.
mixture—meascán, *m.*, cumasc, *m.*
mizzen-mast—crann deiriḋ, *m.*; m. sail—seol d., *m.*
moan—nuall, *f.*, osna, *m.*
moat—móta, *m.*
mob—daorscar, *m.*, gramaisc, *f.*
mobile—reaṫaċ, so-ġluaiste.
mock (to), -ery—magaḋ pé, ponóid pé, ag déanaṁ magaiḋ.
mode—nós, *m.*, módh, *m.*, caoi, *f.*
model—samhail, *f.*, eisiompláir, *f.*
moderate—adj. cuíosaċ, measarṫa; -tion—(n.) measarṫaċt, *f.*, cuíos, *m.*
moderate (to)—maolú, lagú, tláṫú.
modern—nua-aimseartha, nua-aimsearaċ, freagnairc.
modest—modúil, banúil; -ty—modúlaċt, *f.*, banúlaċt, *f.*
modulate (to)—modhnú.
moist—tais, úr; -ure—taise, úire; to moisten—taisiú.
molar—cúilḟiacal, *f.*
molasses—molás, *m.*
mole—(mark on skin) ball, comarṫa cille; (an animal) caoċán; (breakwater) foċais, *f.*, caiseal, *m.* & *f.*
molest (to)—cur isteaċ ar.
mollify (to)—ceannsú, maolú.
moment—neomat, *m.*
momentum—momentum.
monarchy—ríoċt, *f.*, rí-flaiṫeas; -ical—ríoċtúil.

monastery—mainistir, *f.*, *g.* -treaċ.
monastic—manaċúil; -ism—manaċas, *m.*
Monday—An luan, *m.*, Dé Luain.
money—airgead, *m.*
monk—manaċ, *m.*, bráṫair, *m.*, *g.* bráṫar.
monkey—ápa, *m.*, moncaí, *m.*
monopoly—uaiṫ-ṡeilb, *f.*, uaṫ-díol, uaṫ-ċeannaċ, uaṫ-ṫráċtáil.
monosyllable—aonṫsiollab, *m.*
monoxide—aonocsaoid, *f.*
monster—arraċtaí, *m.*, allaiṫ, *f.*
monstrous—ainspianta, arraċtaċ.
month—mí, *f.*, *g.* míosa; month's mind—cuimhniú míosa.
monument—leaċt cuimhne, *m.*
mood—(mental), in merry m.—pé meidir; in sad (gloomy) m.—pé ṡruaim; (in grammar)—módh, *m.*
moody—ṡruama.
moon—ré, *f.*, ṡealaċ, *f.*
moor—móinteán, *m.*, riasc, *m.*, sliaḃ, *m.*
moor (to)—(a boat) cur ar ancaire (acarsaiḋ); postaḋ, ceanṫal.
moral (of story)—teagasc, *m.*, múineaḋ, *m.*
moral—adj. morálta; -ity—moráltaċt, *f.*
morass—boṫaċ, *m.*, portaċ, *m.*, tonnar-boṫaḋ, scraiṫ mhonge.
more—breis, *f.*, tuilleaḋ, *m.*; níos mó, is mó; m. numerous—níos lia, is lia; m. weighty—níos troime, is tr.; some m.—tuilleaḋ eile fós; once more—uair eile fós; yet one more—ceann eile fós.
moreover—ċairis sin, de ḃreis air sin, ina ċeannṫa sin.
morning—maiḋean, *f.*; this m.—ar maiḋin inniu.
morphia—moirfín, *f.*
morrow—to-m. —amárach; on the m. —lá arna mhárach.
morsel—ruaimne, *f.*, cáiṫne, *m.*, blúire, *m.*, smut, *m.*
mortal—n. duine, *m.*, daonnaí; adj.—(human) daonna; (fatal)—marfaċ, báis.
mortality—bású, éag, *m.*
mortar—(mixture) moirtéal, *m.*; (pounding bowl)—moirtéir, *m.*
mortgage—morṫáiste, *m.*
mortify (to)—(rot) morṫaḋ; (to vex) —cráḋ; humiliate—náiriú
mortise—moircís, *f.*
moss—caonaċ, *m.*
most—is + sup. adj. (is mó, is fearr); n. uimhir, *m.*; m. reverend —ró-oirmhineaċ; mostly—ar fad beagnaċ.
mote—(in eye) dúradán, *m.*
moth—leamhan, *m.*
mother—máṫair, *f.*; -ly—máiṫriúil; m.-land—máṫair-ṫír, *f.*
motion—gluaiseaċt, *f.*, corraí, *m.* (m. at meeting)—tairgsint, *f.*
motive—tucaid, *f.*, fáṫ, *m.*
motor—gluaisneoir, *m.*, gluaisinneall, *m.*; motor car—gluaisteán.
mottled—breac, n. breicneaċ, *f.*
mould—múnla, *m.*; -er—múnlóir, *m.*
mould—(from damp)—snas liaṫ, *m.*, coincleaċ, *m.*
mound, mount—tulaċ, *f.*, cnocán, *m.*, meall, *m.*
mount (to)—dul in airde ar, dul ar muin, dul ag marcaíoċt ar.
mountain—cnoc, *m.*, sliaḃ, *m.*
mountain-ash—caorṫann, cár—, *m.*
mourn (to)—caoineaḋ, caoinim; -er ban ċaointe; -ful—bróna ċ, dubaċ.
mouse—luċ, *f.*, luċóg, *f.*; m. ear (herb)—cluas liaṫ, *f.*
moustache—croiméal, *m.*
mouth—béal, *m.*;-ful—(food) béalóg; (liquid) bolmaċ, *m.*; -piece—béalḃaċ, *m.*; open-mouthed—béal-leaṫa.
move (to)—corraí, *m.*, druidim, *f.*; -d—corraiṫe, druidṫe; -ment—corraíl, *f.*, gluaiseaċt, *f.*; -able—so-aistriṫe, so-ġluaiste; ion-a., ion-ġ.
move—(in game) beart, *f.*, aistriú.
mowing—buaint; (with scythe) speallaḋóireaċt; m. machine—inneall buainte (bainte).
much—mórán; how much?—cá méid? an mór? I haven't much to say—níl puinn le rá agam; too much—an iomad (iomarca); as much more—a oiread eile.
mud—pluda, *m.*; laiṫeaċ, *f.*; m.-guard—sciaṫ laiṫí, *f.*
muffler—carabat, *m.*
mug—(drinking vessel) muga, *m.*, pigín, *m.*
mule—miúil, *f.*, *g.* miúlaċ.
mullet—(fish) imilléad, *m.*

multiplication—méaḋú, iomaḋú; multiply by 4—méaḋaiġ pé 4; (to increase in number) ḋul in iomaḋúlaċt, i líonmaire.
multitude—slua, mórṡlua, *m.*
mumbling—munabar, ciarsán.
mummer—ġeámaire, *m.*
mumps—plucamas, *m.*
munch (to)—moingilt, *f.*, cogaint, *f.*
municipal—caṫarṫach, caṫrach.
munitions—(war m.) lón cogaiḋ.
Munster—an Mumha, *f.*, *g.* na Mumhan; -man—Mumhneach.
murder—ḋunmharú, *m.*, mort, *m.*; -er—ḋunmharaiṫeoir, *m.*; -ous—ḋunmharḃach.
murky—modarṫa, doiléir.
murmur—crónán, munabar, nuall, *f.*; (complaint) casaoid, *f.*, canrán, clamhsán, *m.*
muscle—matán, *m.*
muse (to)—smaoineamh, machnamh.
museum—musaeum, *m.*
mushroom—ṗás-aon-oíche.
music—ceol, *m.*, sians, *m.*; -al—ceolmhar; -ian—ceoltóir, ṗear c.; *pl.* luċt ceoil.
muslin—muislín, *f.*
mussel—iascán, *m.*
must—I m.—caiṫim, ní ḟoláir ḋom, ní mór ḋom, is éigean ḋom.
mustard—mustárd, *m.*, aimharag, *f.*
musty—(it smells m.)—tá ṗuarḃolaḋ uaiḋ.
mute—balb; a m.—balbán, *m.*
mutilate (to)—lot, ciorrḃaḋ.
mutiny—ceannairc, *f.*
muttering—munabar, *m.*
mutton—caoirmeoil, *f.*, *g.* -óla.
muzzle—ġobán, *m.*; to m.—ġ. a ċur ar.
my—mo; it is mine—is liom é.
myrtle—(bog m.) roiḋeoġ, *f.*
mystery—rúndiamhair, *f.*
mystic—diamhair, -al—diamhrúil, íoġair.
mythology—sé-scéalaíoċt, *f.*

N

nail—tairne, *f.*
naked—noċt, lomnoċtaiṫe.
name—ainm, *f.*; nick-n.—leas-ainm; a man named—ṗear ḋarb ainm.
namely—.i. (iodon), mar atá.
nap—(sleep) néall, *f.*; (in cloth) bruṫ, *m.*
nape (of neck)—baic muiníl, *f.*
napkin—naipcín, *m.*
narcotic—ḋruga codlata, *f.*
narrow—cúng, caol; -ness—cúnge, *f.*, caoile, *f.*
nasal—srónach; -isation—srónaíl, *f.*
nasty—gránna, mí-ḋeas.
nation—náisiún; national—náisiúnta; -ity—náisiúntaċt.
native—dúcais, dúchasach; a native—duine dúchasach, Éireannach ó dúchas.
nature—nádúir, *f.*, dúchas, *m.*; -ral—nádúrṫa.
nature (elemental)—dúlra, *m.*
naughty—dána, mí-béasach.
nausea—déistean, *m.*; adj. déistineach; ḟonn uirlicí, saimhas, *m.*
nautical—loingseoireaċt(a), *f.*
navel—imleacán, *m.*
navigable—intseolta.
navigation—loingseoireaċt, *f.*, maraíoċt.
navy—cabhlach cogaiḋ, *m.*
neap tide—mallaimhuir, *f.*
near—le hais, in aice, taoḃ le, i ngar ḋo.
nearly—beagnach, geall le.
neat—deas, néata; -ness—deise, deiseaċt, néataċt.
necessity—gá, *m.*, riaċtanas, *m.*, éigean, *m.*, call (with neg. v.); -ary—gátarach, riaċtanach.
neck—muineál, *g.* -níl.
need—gá, *m.*; (poor) dealús, *m.*, boċte, *f.*; needy—dealaimh, boċt; call (with neg. v.).
needle—snáṫaḋ, *f.*
negative—diúltach; -tion—diúltaḋ, séanadh; (of photo) dun-dealḃ, *f.*, prímh-dealḃ, *f.*
neglect, negligence—failli; -ful—faillíteach; I neglected—ċuġas (rimneas) f. ann.
negotiation—eadargán, *m.*, eadargnó, *m.*, margaíoċt, *f.*
negro—Aifriceach, ṗear gorm; negress—a. mná.
neigh—seitreach; -ing—ag seitriġ.
neighbour—comharsa, *f.*, *g.* -n; -ly—comharsanúil; -hood—comharsanaċt.
neither—ne. of them came—ní ṫáinig ceachtar acu.
neon—néon, néonach, néon-ṡolas.
nephew—mac deartháir (deirṗéar,) neaċt, *m.*

nerve—neáróg, *f.*, líog, *m.*
nervous—easlaċ, neirbíseaċ.
nest—neaḋ, *f.*, v. neaḋú; -ling—gearrcaċ, *m.*
net—líon, *m.*, eangaċ, *f.*; -work—líonra, *m.*
net—(in accounting) glan.
nettle—neantóg, *f.*
neurosis—líog-ġalar, *m.*
neutral—neodrach; -ise—neodrú.
never—with past tense v.—riamh; other tenses—choíche, go deo, gobráċ.
nevertheless—mar sin féin, dá ainneoin sin, ina dhiaidh sin is uile.
new—nua, úr; nua-
news—nuacht, *f.*, scéala.
newspaper—páipéar nuachta, *m.*
new year—nua-bliain; N. Y's Day—Céad Lá 'Bliain Nua, Lá Coille.
next—(n. to)—le hais, taobh le, i gcóimhgar, is giorra do, is neasa do; n. day—lá arna mháraċ; n. year—an bliain so chugainn; the next person—an chéad duine eile.
nibble (to) -creimeaḋ, creimim.
nice—deas; nicety, niceness—deise, *f.*, deiseacht, *f.*
nickel—nicil, *f.*
nickname—leasainm, *f.*
niece—inion deartháir (deirfiúr), *f.*
niggard—sprionlóir, *m.*; -liness—sprionlaitheacht.
nigh—see ' near '.
night—oíche, *f.*; at n.—istoíche; mid-n.—meánoíche; last n.—aréir; to-n.—anocht.
nightfall—faoitheamh, *m.*, faoitim, *f.*; fearscar, *m.*
nightmare—tromluí, *m.*
night-work—airneán, *m.*
nimble—lúfar, luath; -ness—lúfairecht, lúth, *m.*
nine—naoi; ninth—an naoú; n. persons—naonúr.
nineteen—naoi déag; 19th—an naoú déag; (persons) naoi nduine déag.
nitrate—níotráit, *f.*
nitric acid—searbh níotrach.
nitrogen—níotróin, *f.*
no, not—(with v.) ní, níor; neg. of tá—níl, neg. of is ea—ní hea. It is no use—ní haon mhaith (tairbe) é.
Noah—Naoi.
noble—uasal; -man, gentleman—duine uasal, *m.*
nobody—éinne (with neg. v.); a n.—duine gan áird.
nod—nod, *m.*, smeidhe, *m.*
noise—poitrom, *m.*, glór, *m.*; noisy—glórach.
nominate (to)—ainmniú; -tive—ainmneach.
none—(no person) éinne (with neg. v.); (no material thing) éinní, aon cheann, a. rud. (with neg. v.).
non-effective—neamh-éifeachtach.
nonsense—oíl céille, *f.*; -sical—oícéillí, gan chiall.
nook—cúil, *f.*, cúinne, *m.*, clúid, *f.*
noon—meánlae, *m.*
noose—lúb (snaidhm) reacha, *f.*
nor—ná.
normal—gnáthach, gnáthoálach.
north—thuaidh; to n.—ó thuaidh; from n. aduaidh; in the n.—thuaidh; n.-east—soir ó thuaidh; n.-west—siar ó thuaidh.
nose—srón, *f.*, soc, *m.*
nostril—pollaire, *m.*, poll sróna.
not—ní, cha, nach (ná).
notable—(person) (duine) mórchlú, iomráiteach.
notch—eag, *f.*
note—nóta, *m.*; also see 'notable'; n. book—leabhar nótaí.
note (to notice)—I n., tugaim fá deara; to notify—cuir in iúl.
nothing—dada, éinní, neamhní, rud ar bith (all with neg.).
notice—(notification) fógra, *m.*, *g.* fógartha.
notion—tuairim, *f.*, smaoineamh, *m.*
notorious—mí-chlúiteach, nótáilte.
notwithstanding—cé go (gur), ar a shon-san, mar sin féin, dá ainneoin sin.
nought—náda, tada.
noun—ainm, *f.*, ainmfocal, *m.*; common—coitionn; proper—oílis; abstract—teibí; collective—cnuasainm.
nourish (to)—cothú, beathú; -ing—adj. socharaċ; -ment—sochar, (as in milk) seamhrad, *m.*
novel—úirscéal, *m.*; -ist—úirscéalaí.
novel—adj. nua, aistheach, neamhchoitianta; -ty—nuachas.
November—(an t)Samhain, *f.*; mí na Samhna; Oíche Shamhna; lá S.
novice—noibíseach, *m.*
now—anois, fá láthair.

nowhere—aon áit, aon ball (both with neg.).
nozzle—soc, *m.*, claibín, *m.*
nucleus—eirne, *f.*
nude—noct, lomnocht, nocthaite; -ity —luimne, *f.*, nochthaitheacht, *f.*
nudge—sonc, *m.*, tugaim sonc do.
nuisance—crá, *m.*, cúis chráite; (unclean) bréantas, *m.*
null—gan feidhm, as (gan) éifeacht, ar neamhní; nullity—nialas, *m.*
numbness—maireachtaí, *f.*; (from cold) barr-liobar, *m.*, fuaimneamh, *f.*; adj. marbh, gan lúth.
number, numeral—uimhir, *f.*; to n. —uimhriú, áireamh; -less, innumerable—gan (thar) áireamh.
numerous—líonmhar, iomadúil; n. líonmhaire, *f.*, liacht, *f.*
nun—beanrialta; -nery—clochar, *m.*
nuncio—teachtaire an Phápa, *m.*
nurse—banaltra, *f.*, *g.* -n; to n.—banaltrach a dhéanamh; child nursery—áras altroma, *m.*
nut—cnó; hazel n.—cnó coill; chestn.—cnó capaill; acorn—cnó dara, darcan, *f.*; nutshell—faigheog, *f.*, plaosc cnó, *m.*
nutriment—cothú, beathú, sochar, *m.*, scamhard, *m.*
nutritious—biamhar, cothaitheach.

O

oak—dair, *f.*, *g.* dara, daire; oaken —daraí.
oar—maide rámha, *m.*, céasla, *f.*
oarsman—rámhaí, *m.*, céaslach, *m.*
oath—móid, *f.*, leabhar, *m.*, beirim mo mhóid, mo leabhar.
oats—coirce, *m.*; o. meal—min choirce, *f.*, arán c.
obedience—umhlaíocht, *f.*, umhlóid, *f.*; -nt—umhal.
obey—I o.—déanaim rud ar —.
object—rud, *m.*, ní, *m.*, *pl.* nithe.
object (purpose)—adhar, *m.*, bun, *m.*, cuspóir, *m.*, intinn, *f.*; -ive adj. —cuspórach.
objection—cur in aghaidh (i gcoinne), agóid, *f.*; -able—mí-sásúil, agóidiúil; I object—cuirim in aghaidh.
oblige—(to compel)—cur d'iachaibh (d'oibliogáid) ar; (to do a favour) —cur de chomaoin ar, déanamh áise do.
obligation—dualgas, *m.*, oibliogáid, *f.*, ceangal, *m.*; under an o.—fé chomaoin, *f.*; -tory—éigeantach, oibliogáideach.
oblique—fiar-sceo, claonta.
obliterate (to)—scrios.
oblivion—ar dearmad, gan cuimhne ar.
obscene—mí-labarthach, draosta; -nity —mí-labarthacht, *f.*, draostacht, *f.*
obscure—doiléir, do-thuigthe; -ity—doiléire, *f.*
observance—comórad, *m.*
observant—géar-shúileach, géarchúiseach; -vation—coimhéad, *m.*, faire (achán).
observe—I o.—cím, tugaim fá deara; (to say)—rá, *m.*, deirim.
obsolete—sean-chaite, as feidhm.
obstacle—bac, *m.*, cosc, *m.*, constaic, *f.*
obstinate—ceannthréan, ceannadánа, (slow)—righm.
obstreperous—do-riartha, callóideach.
obstruction—bac, *m.*, cosc, *m.*, toirmeasc, *m.*; to obstruct—bac a chur ar, cosc a chur le, é do thoirmeasc.
obtain (to)—fáil; I o.—geibhim; -ned —pachta; provide, find —solátar, solátraim.
obtrude (to)—brú (sáiteadh) isteach.
obtuse — dall-intinneach, maol-aigeanta; o. angle—maol-uile, *f.*
obvious—léir, soiléir, follas.
occasion—ócáid, *f.*; -ally—corruair, uaireanta, anois is arís; occasions of sin—ocáidí peacaidh.
occult—rúnda, folaithe.
occupation—gnó, *m.*, gairm (slí) beatha, *f.*
occupied—(at work, busy) gnóthach, cúram ar.
occupy (to)—(property) cuil i seilb, cónaí i.
occur (to) — tarlú, tit im amach; (to think)—rith (im) aigne, taibhríodh do.
occurrence—tarlú, (-lú) *m.*, teagmhas, *m.*
ocean—aigéan, *m.* & *f.*, mór-mhuir, *f.*
ochre—breasal, *m.*, óchar, *m.*
octagon—ochtsleasach, -slisneach, *m.*
octave—ochtú, *m.*
October—mí Deireadh Fómair.
oculist—lia súl, *m.*, súil-lia.

odd—(queer) aɪc, aɪsceaċ, ɣreannṁar; odd number, etc.—corruiṁiʀ, c.-ḋuine, c.-uaiʀ, etc.; odds and ends—cʀiċiniśí, *pl.*
odious—ɸuaɸaʀ, neaṁḋeas.
odour—bolaḋ, *m.*
of—ḋe, ḋ'; of course—ḋaʀ ndóiġ; of late—le ḋéanaí. Usually represented by gen. of noun, *cf.* of wood, of silver—ualaċ aḋmaiḋ, coʀn aiʀgiḋ.
off—ḋe, (the table) ḋen ḃoʀḋ; ran off—ʀiṫ sé leis; off and on—anois is aʀís; well off—ɣo maiṫ as, acṁainneaċ.
offend (to)—maslú, ɸeaʀg (olc) a ċuʀ aʀ.
offence—(sin) cion, *m.*; (insult) masla, *m.*, taʀcaisne, *f.*; took offence—ɣlac 'na ṁasla é, ɣlac ɸeaʀg le; –sive—maslaiṫeaċ; attack—ionsaí, *m.*
offender—cionṫóiʀ, *m.*, cionṫaíoċ.
offer (ing)—v. taiʀgsinc, *f.*, taiʀgim; n. oɸráil, *f.*, ḋeontas, *m.*, síntiús, *m.*; sacred o.—íbiʀt naofa, *f.*
office—oifig, *f.*; officer—oifigeaċ, feiṫeamnaċ, *m.*; –cial—oifigiúil.
offspring—síolʀa, *m.*, sliocṫ, *m.*, clann, *f.*
often—minic; ní hannaṁ.
ogham—oġam ċʀaoḃ, *m.* & *f.*
oil—ola, *f.*, íle, *f.*; to oil—ola (íle) a ċuʀ ɸé.
ointment—unġaḋ, *m.*, ola, *m.*
old—aosta, seanḋa, sean-; two year old child—leanḃ ḋá ḃliain.
olive—(tree) cʀann ola.
omen—ṫuaʀ, *m.*; ominous—baġaʀṫaċ, ʀoċ-ṫuaʀúil.
omission—ḋearmaḋ, *m.*, easnaṁ, *m.*; I omit—ḋearmaḋaim, ní ḃacaim le, ɸágaim as, p. in easnaṁ.
omnipotent—uileċuṁaċṫaċ, Ḋia an Uileċuṁaċṫ.
on—aʀ. [N.B.—'táimiġ sé Ḋia luain', 'táimiġ sé aʀ an l.']
once—aon uaiʀ aṁáin, uaiʀ; at o.—láiṫeaċ (ḃonn). aʀ an ṫoiʀt; o. more—aʀís, aʀís eile.
one—aon, a haon; o. person—ḋuine, aon ḋuine (éinne) aṁáin; one-eyed—aʀ leaṫśúil; one-legged—aʀ leaṫċois; lopsided (i.e., to one s.)—leaṫċliaṫánaċ.
onion—oiniún, *m.*
only—aṁáin, ní haṁáin, níl ann aċ.
onset—ionsaí, *m.*
onus—ḋualgas, *m.*, ualaċ, *m.*
onward—aʀ aġaiḋ, ċun cinn.
ooze (to)—púscaḋ; (damp) teaċt ɸé.
opaque—teiṁní, niḋeaʀṫa.
open (to)—oscailt, osclaim; o. door ḋoʀas oscailte, ḋ. aʀ leaṫaḋ; an opening—oscailt; –ly—ɣo hoscailte.
opera—ceolḋʀáma, *m.*
operate (to)—oibʀiú, oibʀim; –ation—obaiʀ; surgical o.—scin-ġeaʀʀaḋ, *m.*, sciṁḃeaʀc, *f.*, obʀáiḋ, *f.*; (law)—cuʀ i ḃpeiṫim.
operator—oibʀiṫeoiʀ, *m.*
opinion—ṫuaiʀim, *f.*, baʀúil, *m.*
opium—coḋlaiḋín, *f.*
opportune—tʀáṫúil, caoiṫiúil.
opportunity—caoi, *f.*, caoiṫiúlaċt, *f.*
oppose (to)—cuʀ in aġaiḋ, c. i ɣcoinne.
opposite—(different) conṫʀáiṫeaċt, *f.*, a ṁalaiʀt (sin).
opposite—ós coṁaiʀ, ós coinne, aʀ (a) aġaiḋ amaċ.
opposition—cuʀ in aġaiḋ (i ɣcoinne), ɸʀeasúʀa, *m.*, ɸʀeasaicme, *f.*
oppression—ḋaoṁḃʀoiḋ, *f.*, anḃʀoiḋ, *f.*, éiġniú; to oppress—cuʀ ɸé ḋaoṁḃʀoiḋ.
opprobrious—náiʀeaċ, maslaċ.
optician—spéaclaḋóiʀ, *m.*
or—nó, nó neaṫaʀ acu.
oracle—aiṫeascal, *m.*
oral—laḃaiʀṫa, tʀí ċainc; (o. exam., —scʀúḋú (tʀiail) cainte.
orange—oʀáiste; (o. colour)—oḋaʀḃuí.
oration—oʀáiḋ, *f.*; orator—oʀáiḋí, *m.*
oratory—(for prayer) aʀgal, *f.*
orb—cʀuiṁne(oġ), *f.*
orchard—úllooʀt, *m.*
orchestra—ceolɸuiʀeann, *f.*
ordain (to)—oiʀḋniú.
ordeal—cʀuaḋan, *m.*, callśaoṫ, *m.*, scʀíḃ, *f.*
order (to)—v. oʀḋú; Relg. Order—Oʀḋ Rialṫa, *m.*; alphabetical o.—o. aiḃíṫʀe; (arrangement)—oʀḋ, eagaʀ, *m.*; in order that—ḋ'ɸonn ɣo, i ḋtreo ɣo; orderly—ḋeaoʀḋaiṫe, ḋea-ʀiaʀṫa.
ordinary—ɣnáṫaċ, ɣnáṫ-, coiṫeann.
ordnance—oʀḋonás, *m.*

ore—mianaċ, *m.*
organ—(1) (part of body) ball, *m.*; -ic—orgánaċ; (2) musical instr.—orgán, *m.*
organization—eagar, *m.*, eagraíocht, *f.*; to organize—eagrú.
origin—bunaḋ, *m.*, bunús, *m.*; -ally—ar tús, ar tosaċ, an ċéaḋ lá; to originate—tionscnaim.
ornament—ornáid, *f.*, maise, *f.*; to o.—maisiú.
orphan—díleaċt(aí), *m.*
orthography—litriú.
oscillate (to)—luascaḋ; -tor—luascánaċ, *m.*
osier—slat sailí, *f.*, meaṫán, *m.*, caolaċ.
ostentation—toirtéis, *f.*
ostritch—struṫaċ, *f.*
other—eile; each other—a ċéile; o. than—(malairt) seaċas.
otter—doḃarċú, *f.*, madra uisce, *m.*
ought—he o. to—ba ċóir (ċeart) dó.
ounce—unsa, *m.*
our—ár (ár — ne), seo againne; it is ours—is linne é; ourselves—sinn féin; our own—ár gcuid féin.
out(wards)—amaċ; out(side) amuiġ.
outbreak—briseaḋ (éirí) amaċ.
outcast—díbeartaċ, *m.*
outcry—liúireaċ, *f.*; *g.*-irí, callán, *m.*
outfit—gléasra, *m.*, fearas, *m.*
outlaw—méirleaċ, *m.*; (fugitive)—teifeaċ, *m.*
outline—líne imill, *f.*; to o.—léiriú, líniú.
outlive (to)—mairiúint i ndiaiḋ.
outlook—dearcaḋ, *m.*, tuairim, *f.*
outrage—mí-beart, *f.*, fuaṫ-beart, diamasla, *m.*
outright—cruṫanta, críoċnaiṫe.
outside—lasmuiġ, eaċtraċ.
ovation—fáiltiú, *m.*, aḋnóḋ, *m.*, comóraḋ, *m.*
oval—uḃ-ċruṫaċ.
ovary—uḃra, *m.*, síollann, *f.*
oven—oigean, *m.*
over—(above) ós cionn; (more than) breis agus; to cross o.—dul tar; over in—tall in; go over—téire anonn; come over—tar anall; over (i.e., finished)—críoċnaiṫe, deirceaḋ le.
overall—fallaing oibre, *f.*
overboard—tar bord.
overcast—doircḋa; fé scamall; becoming o.—ag doircḋú.
overcoat—cóta mór, *m.*
overcome (to)—sárú, cloí, buaċaint ar.
overdue—(late) ṫar am.
overflow (to)—scéiṫeaḋ, doirtaḋ.
overhead—ós cionn, lastuas.
overland—ṫar tír, de ṫír.
overlook—dearmaḋ (dí-ċuimhne) a ḋéanamh ar.
oversea—ṫar lear, ṫar muir.
overseer—feiṫeoir, *m.*, saoiste, *m.*
oversight—dearmaḋ, *m.*
overtake (to)—teaċt suas le.
overthrow (to)—cloí, sárú; I o.—cloím, sáraím.
overturn (to)—iompó (bun ós cionn, béal fé, taoḃ tuaṫail in áirde).
overwhelm (to)—múċaḋ, báiṫeaḋ, cloí.
owe—i bpiaċa; I o. you money—tá piaċa (airgead) agat orm; táim i bpiaċa agat.
owing to that—mar ġeall air sin, dá ḋeascaiḃ sin, dá bíṫin sin.
owl—ulċaḃċán, *m.*, ceannċait, *m.*
own—his own — a ċuid féin; who owns?—cé leis? to admit—aiṁáil, aiṁaím.
owner—úinéir, *m.*; an té gur leis é.
ox—damh, *m.*
oxide—ocsoíd, *f.*; to oxidise—ocsoídiú.
oxygen—ocsoín, *f.*
oyster—oisre, *m.*
oyster-catcher—(bird) roilleaċ, *m.*
ozone—osóin, *f.*

P

pace — coiscéim, *m.*, truslóg, *f.*; (speed)—luas, *m.*
pacify (to)—ceannsú, ciúnú, cur ċun suaiṁnis.
pack—ciaċ, *f.*, paca, *m.*; (of hounds)—conairt, *f.*
pack (to)—pacáil, *m.*, sacaḋ.
packet—beartán, *m.*, búrla, *m.*
paddle (to)—ráṁaíocht, *f.*, iomram.
paddle—céasla, *f.*, basráin, *m.*
paddock—cuar, *m.*
padlock—glas, *m.*, glas cip.
pagan—págánaċ, *m.*, n. págántaċt, *f.*
page—leaṫanaċ, *m.*; (servant) gillín.

pail—callán, *m.*; milk p.—c. crúite.
pain—pian, *f.*, timneas, *m.*
painful—pianúil, tinn, timneasach.
paint—peann, *m.*, dath, *m.*; -er—peannaire, dathadóir, péintéir, *m.*
pair—(people) beirt, *f.*, dís, *f.*; péire, *m.*
palace—pailís, *f.*, palás, *m.*
palatable—blasta, peadhlasta.
palate—carball, *m.*
pale, pallor—bán, mí-lí, *f.*, báinghnéitheacht, *f.*
palm—pailm, *f.*; won the palm—rug an craob le; p. of hand—bas, *f.*; P. Sunday—Domhnach na Pailme.
palpable—so-fheicse, go so-bhraite, soiléir.
palpitation of heart—bualadh (luas, crith) croí.
palsy—pairilis, *f.*
paltry—suarach.
pampering—potbhiadhadh, *m.*, peataireacht, *f.*
pan—tin p. beiste stáin, *m.*; frying p.— oigean friochta (bruite), *m.*
pane—pána, *m.*
panegyric—adhmholadh, *m.*
pang—dóig, *f.*
panic—anaithe, *m.*, scanradh, *m.*
panting—giorranáil, *f.*, saothar anála.
pap—(breast) cíoch, *f.*; cow pap—sine bó, *f.*
paper—páipéar, *m.*
parable—fáthscéal, *m.*, parabal, *f.*
parade—mór-shiúl, *m.*, taispeánadh (*g.* -nta), paráid, *f.*
Paradise—paratas, *m.*
paraffin—paraifín, *m.*, ola solais, *f.*
paragraph—alt, *m.*
paralysis—pairilis, *f.*
paramount—príomh-, barr-, uachtarach.
parapet—slat droichid, *f.*
parasol—scáth ghréine, *m.*
parcel—beartán, *m.*
parched—spallta, tiormaithe. Tá spalladh (iota) tarta orm.
parchment—meamram, *m.*, pár, *m.*
pardon—maithiúnas, *m.*, maiteachas, *m.*, párdún, *m.*; pardon me—gabhaim párdún agat.
pare (to)—lomadh, scú, snoí.
parent—tuismitheoir, *m.*
parish—paróiste, *m.*; -ioner—paróisteánach, *m.*
park—páirc, *f.*, léana, *m.*
parliament—dáil, *f.*, parlaimint, *f.*
parlour—seomra suite, *m.*, parlús, *m.*
parody—magaireas, *f.*
parrot—piorróid, *f.*
parse (to)—mion-dealú.
parson—ministéir, *m.*
part—v. scaraim le; n. cuid, *f.*, roinn, *f.*
partial—(prejudiced)—leithleach, claonta; (semi-) leath-, breac-.
participle—rangabháil, *f.*
particle—blúire, *m.*, bloigh, *m.*
particular—(certain) áiriúe, cinnte; (hard to please)—deacair a sásamh.
partition—fochra, *m.*; (of country)—críoch-dheighilt.
partner—páirtí, *m.*; p.-ship—páirtíocht, *f.*
partridge—(bird) priotraisc, *f.*
party—gasra, *m.*, dream, *m.*, comhluadar, *m.*; tea p.—cuideachta té; dance p.—comhthionól rince, *m.* céilí, *m.*; political p.—aicme, *f.*
Pasch—Cáisc, *f.*; Paschal—na Cásca.
pass—(way) slí, bóthar, céim, conair, *f.*; permission—cead, *m*; came to p.—tharla, táinig i gcrích.
pass (to)—gabháil (thar); pass on—gaibh (gluais) leat.
passage—bealach, *m.*, pasáiste, *m.*; (pipe)—feadán, *m.*
passenger—paisinséar, *m.*, taistealaí, *m.*
passion—tocht, *m.*, racht, *m.*, paisiún, *m.*; adj. tochtach, rachtmhar.
Passion, The—an Páis, *f.*; P. Sunday—Domhnach na Páise.
passport—pas taistil, *m.*
past—going p.—thar, ag gabháil (thuil) thar (bráid), ag dul thart; the past year—an bliain seo caite; p. tense—an aimsir chaite.
paste—glóthán, *m.*; to p. on—greamú le g.
pastime—caitheamh aimsire, *m.*, siamsa, *m.*, ábhacht, *f.*
pastor—aoire, *m.*
pasture—talamh féaraigh, t. fosaíochta.
pat—(of butter) gobhlach ime.
pat (to)—basbhualadh, sliobadh.
patch—(on garment) paiste, *m.*, preabán, *m.*; (on shoe) taoibín, *m.*
patch (to)—(mend) deisím, cuirim paiste (preabán) ann.
pate—baitheas, *m.*, plait(ín), *m.*
patent—paitean, *m.*, adj. paiteanta; (clear) follas.

paternal—aiṫriúil, aṫarṫa; p. relation—gaol aṫar.
paternity—aṫaraċt, *f.*
path—cosán, *m.*, conair, *f.*, *g.* conarac.
pathetic—truaiṁéileaċ, maoiṫneaċ.
pathology—galairneolaíoċt, *f.*
pathos—truaiṁéil, *f.*, maoiṫneaċas, *m.*
patience—foiġne, foiġiṫe, *f.*, adj. -aċ.
patient—oṫar, *m.*, duine breoite.
patrimony—oiṫreaċt, *f.*, aṫarṫaċt.
patriot—tír-ġráiṫeóir, *m.*
patriotism—tír-ġrá, *m.*; -tic—tír-ġráċ.
patron—éarlaiṁ, *m.*, patrún, *m.*; -age—éarlaiṁas, *m.*
paunch—méadal, *m.*, tarr, bolg, *m.*
pauper—boċtán, *m.*, fear déirce.
pause—stad, *m.*, staonaḋ.
pavement—caḃsa, *m.*, cosán, *m.*
paw—lapa, *m.*
pawn (in)—ar geall; (in chess) fear ṁíċille.
pay: p. to—íoc le; p. for—íoc (síol) as; (wages)—pá, *f.*; -ment—íocaíoċt, *f.*
pea—pis(eán), (*f.* & *m.*).
peace—síoċáin, *f.*; síoṫ, *f.*; hold your peace—éist do béal; -able—síoċánta.
peacemaker—fear eadarġála.
peach—peitseog, *f.*
peacock—péacóg, *f.*
peak—beann, *f.*, ġéarán, *m.*
peal—(of bells) clinġ ċlog, *f.*; (of laughter)—scairt ġáire, ġáire mór.
pear—piorra, *m.*, pirín, *m.*
pearl—péarla, *m.*
peasant—tuaṫánaċ, *m.*, fear tuaiṫe.
peat—móin, *f.*
pebble—púróg, p. ċloiċe, *f.*
peck—pic, *f.*
peck (to)—piocaḋ.
peculiar—saindíliṡ, ar leiṫ; queer—aiṫ, aisteaċ.
pedestal—bonn, *m.*, cos, *f.*
pedestrian—coisí, *m.*
pedigree—ginealaċ, *m.*
pedlar—manġaire, *m.*
peel—(skin) craiceann, *m.*; (bark) coirt, *f.*
peel (to)—scú, lomaḋ, scúim, lomaim.
peep (to)—gliúcaḋ, gliúcaíl, *f.*
peevish—cancraċ; (person) cancrán, *m.*
peg—dulla, *m.*, pionna, *m.*
pell-mell—ar fíbín, ar fuirse faḋbaċ, sna feiliṁintí.
pelt—craiceann, *m.*, leaṫar, *m.*
pelting—ruscaḋ, caiṫeaṁ.
pelvis—cuas na láirġe.
pen—peann, *m.*; sheep pen—loc, *m.*, cró, *m.*, gaḃann, *m.*
penalty—pionós, *m.*, éiriċ, *f.*
penance—pionós, *m.*; (for sin) p. aiṫrí.
pencil (lead)—peannlua, *m.*
pending—(until) go dtí, nó go, go dtí go, aċ go.
pendulum—luascaḋán, *m.*, tromán.
penetrate (to)—pollaḋ, brú isteaċ.
penitent—aiṫríoċ, *m.*; see 'penance'.
penny—pingin, *f.*
pension—pinsiún, *m.*
Pentecost—Cincís, *f.*, Doṁnaċ Cincíse.
perception—moṫú, braiṫeṁint, *f.*
percolate (to)—síoṫlú.
perfect—cruinn-ċeart, foirfe; -tion—foirfeaċt, *f.*, cruinn-ċeartas, *m.*
perfidy—cealg, *f.*, calaois, *f.*; adj. cealgaċ, calaoiseaċ.
perforate (to)—pollaḋ, tollaḋ.
perforce—d'éigean, d'fhoiréigean, de ċorp nirt.
perform—déanaṁ, cóṁlíonaḋ, cur i gcríċ.
perfume—bolaḋ, *m.*, boltanas, *m.*, cuṁraċt, *f.*
perhaps—b'fhéidir.
peril—baol, *m.*, contúirt, *f.*; adj. baolaċ, contúrtaċ.
period—(time) seal, *m.*, tréiṁse, *f.*
perish (to)—éag, éagaim; (from cold) leaṫaḋ; -ed—leaṫa, marḃ.
perjury—leaḃar éiṫiġ, *m.*, móid é., *f.*
permanent—buan, maireanaċ.
permission—ceaḋ, *m.*, ceadúnas, *m.*
permit (I)—ceadaím, beirim ceaḋ, ligim.
perpetual—síor, síoraí.
perplex (to)—mearú, cur ar mearḃall.
people—daoine, pobal, *m.*
pepper—piobar, *m.*
perch—(land measure) péirse, *f.*
perch (to) on—tuirling ar.
perdition—daoraḋ, damaint, *f.*
perennial—síorḃuan, síor-beo.
perfect—lán-ċeart, fíor-ċ., rí-ċeart.
perfect (to)—lán-ċeartú, foirḃiú.
perfection—lánfoirfeaċt, *f.*

pernicious—uṙċóıʒeaċ, ʒoċaraċ.
perquisite—ṗáltas, *m.*
persecution—ʒéirleanúint, *f.*; to persecute—ʒ. a ʒéanaṁ.
perseverance—seasaṁaċt, buaints-.
persevere (to)—leanúint ʒe.
person—ʒuine, *m.*, pearsa, *f.*; -al—pearsanta; -ation—pearsanaíoċt, *f.*; -ality—pearsantaċt, *f.*, -núlaċt.
perspiration—allas, *m.*, ṗuar-a.
persuade (to), persuasion—cur 'na luí.
perturb (to)—buaireaṁ, *m.*, buairt a ċur ar.
perverse—corr, cancraċ.
pervert—tréigʒeoir, *m.*; to p.—iompó, tréigʒean.
perusal—léaṁ, léim.
pest, pestilence—aicíd, *f.*, pláiʒ, *f.*
pestle—tuairʒín, *m.*
pet—peata, *m.*; petting—peataireaċt, *f.*
petition—aċainí, *f.*
petrel—(bird) ʒuarḋal, *m.*
petrify (to)—cloċ a ʒéanam ʒe; -fied, I was p.—ʒeim stalcaḋ ʒíom.
petrol—artola, *f.*
petticoat—cóta, *m.*
petty—suarach, beag.
pewter—péatar, *m.*
phantom—taiḃse, *f.*, púca, *m.*, allait, *f.*
pharmacy—cóngusaíoċt, *f.*; (store)—cónguslann, *f.*
phase—gné, *f.*, cruċ, *m.*, céim, *m.* & *f.*
pheasant—ṗéasún, *m.*
phenomenon—iontas, *m.*
phial—buiḋéilín, *m.*
philology—teang-eolaíoċt, *f.*, ṗileolaíoċt.
philosophy—ṗeallsúnaċt, *f.*; -pher—ṗeallsaṁ, *m.*
phlegm—réam, *f.*
phonograph—fónograf, *m.*
phosphate—fosfráid, *f.*
phosphorous—tine ʒealáin; (in sea)—béirneáil, *f.*
photograph—ġrianġraf, *m.*; -phy—ġrianġrafaḋ; -pher—-aḋóir, *m.*
phrase—rá, *m.*, abairt, *f.*
phthisis—eitinn, *f.*, snoí, *m.*
physic—ʒeoċ leiġis, *f.*, posóid, *f.*
physical—corporta; ph. force—láṁláidir, foiréigean, *m.*
physician—ʒoċtúir leiġis, lia, *m.*
physics—ṗisic, *f.*
pick (to)—piocaḋ; (choice)—toġa, roġa, *m.*
pickaxe—piocóid, *f.*
pickle—picil, *f.*, *g.* —ealaċ.
pickpocket—ʒaḋaí póca, *m.*, biċiúnaċ, slaḋaí, *m.*
picture—pictiúir; -esque—álainn maisiúil; (speech)—blárar.
pie—píóg, *f.*
piece—cuid, *f.*, blúire, *m.*, bloḋ, *m.*, píosa, *m.*
piece (to)—táċú, cur le ċéile.
pier—(of gate) pinniúir, *f.*; quay—cé, *m.*
pierce (to)—pollaḋ, tollaḋ.
pig—muc, *f*; slip, young p.—céis, *f.*; piglet—banḃ.
pigeon—colúr, *m.*, colum, *m.*
pigmy—aḃac, *m.*, píoċal, píċilín, *m.*
pigsty—ṗail, *f.*, cró muc, *m.*
pike—píce, *m.*, p. ḋá ḃeann, trí mb, ceiṫre mb; (fish)—ġailliasc, *m.*
pile—carn, *m.*, pole—staic, *f.* pola.
pilfering—sciobaḋ, ġaḋaíoċt, *f.*, slaḋ, *f.*
pilgrim—oilitreaċ, ail . . . . *m.*; -age—oilitreaċt, *f.*
pillage (to)—creaċaḋ, ṗuaḋaċ, *m.*
pill—piollaire, *m.*
pillar—colún, *m.*, pinniúir, *f.*
pillow—aḋairt, *f.*
pilot—píolóid, *m.*
pimple—ġoirín, *m.*
pin—bioráin, *m.*, pionna, *m.*
pinch (to)—priocaḋ, mioṫóġ a ḃaint as; of snuff, etc.—pins, *f.*; shoe pinching—bróġ aġ luí ar.
pine—(tree) giúis, *f.*
pine (to)—snoí, ḋul as.
pineapple—anann, *m.*
pinnacle—beann, *f.*, buaic, *f.*, stuaic.
pint—piúnt, *m.*, pionta.
pioneer—túisḃeartaí, *m.*, fonnúir, *m.*
pious—craiṫeaċ; piety—craiṫeaċt.
pip—síol, *m.*; (hen disease)—diuc, *m.*
pipe—píopa, *m.*, píp, *f.*; musical p.—píob, *f.*; water p.—peaḋán, *m.*
piper—píobaire, *m.*
pirate—ṗoġlaí mara, *m.*
piston—loimire, *f.*
pit—poll, *m.*; of stomach—béal a scéiṫín.
pitch—pic, *f.*
pitch (to)—caiṫeaṁ, teilgean.
pitcher—crúsca, *m.*

pitchfork—píce, *m.*, p. ·ó beann.
pith—laíon, *m.*
pity—trua, *f.*, truaimhéil, *f.*; object of p.—díol trua.
pivot—maighdeog, *f.*, coirrcéann, *m.*
placard—pósra, *m.*
place—áit, *f.*, ionad, *m.*, láthair, *f.*, ball, *m.*; took place—tharla.
place (to)—cur, leagadh, bualadh anuas ar; p. it there—cuir (leag, buail anuas) ansin é.
placid—socma, réidh.
plague—pláigh, *f.*
plaice—(fish) leathóg, *f.*
plaid—breacán, *m.*
plain—magh, *f.*, machaire, *m.*, réidh, *f.*
plain—adj. (1) coitcionn, ghnáth; (2) (clear)—léir, soiléir, follas; (of person)—comónta, neamh-álainn.
plaintiff—gearánaí, *m.*, éilitheoir, *m.*
plait—dual, *m.*; -ed—'na dualaibh.
plan—beartas, *m.*, dréacht, *m.*; to p.—beartú.
plane—(tool) locar, *m.*; aeroplane—eitleán, *m.*
planet—pláinéad, *m.*
plank—clár, *m.*
plant—planda, *m.*; -ing—plandú, cur (crann, etc.).
plantation (of trees)—óg-choill, *f.*, plandú, *m.*
plaster—dóib, *f.*; (medical) ceirí, *m.*, plástra, *m.*
plate—pláta, *m.*
platform—seastán, *m.*, ardán, *m.*, stáitse, *m.*
platinum—plaitne, *f.*
play—(game) cluiche, *m.*, súgradh, *m.*, cleasaíocht, *f.*
play (to)—(games) imirt; (music) seinnim.
play—(drama) dráma, *m.*; playactors—aistheoirí; playing, acting—aistheoireacht, *f.*
playboy—buachaill báire.
playful—cleasach.
plaything—bréagán, *m.*
plead (to)—plé, *f.*, achairt, *f.*
plea—achaint (achairt), *f.*, achaimí, *f.*
pleasant—(person) suairc, meirbheach; (music, weather, etc.) taitneamhach, aoibhinn.
please—(If you p.) leo thoil; I am pleased—is maith (áil) liom, taitníonn liom.
pleasing—adj. taitneamhach.
pleasure—aoibhneas, *m.*, só, *m.*
plebiscite—iolghabhchú, *m.*
pledge—geall; -ed (in pawn)—in gceall, *m.*
pliable—so-lúbtha.
plenty—flúirse, *f.*, raidhse, *f.*
plentiful—flúirseach, fairsing, raidhsiúil.
plight—cuma, *f.*, cás, *m.*, staid, *f.*, íoe, *f.*
plot—comh-cheilg, *f.*; (of land) ceap, ceapach, *f.*; (of story)—oeilbh, *f.*, snáith, *m.*
plough—céachta, *m.*; to plough—treabhadh; -ed—treabha.
ploughman—treabhadóir, *m.*
plover—(golden p.) feadóg, *f.*, f. sléibhe; pee-wit—pilibín, *m.*
pluck (to)—stathadh, stathaim.
pluck—misneach, *m.*
plug (electric)—soc, *m.*
plum—pluma, *m.*
plume—cleite, *m.*
plump—reamhar, beathaithe.
plunder—creach, *f.*, sloit, *f.*; -er—creachadóir, *m.*
plunge (to)—(a knife) sáithead, ropadh; (in water) tumadh, léimeadh.
plunger—(in machine) toimhte, *f.*
plural—iolraidh.
pneumonia—aimheas scamhóg, *m.*, niúmóin, *f.*
pocket—póca, *m.*
poem—dán, *m.*, laoi, *f.*
poet—file, *m.*; -ical—filiúil; poetry—filíocht, *f.*
point—(projection) rinn, *f.*, gob, *m.*, pointe, *m.*; v. (I point out)—cuirim in iúl; (to indicate)—díriú méire ar.
pointless—maol, gan rinn, gan bhrí, gan éifeacht.
poison—nimh, *f.*; -ous—nimhe, nimheach; to p.—nimh a thabairt.
poker—bior tine, *m.*
pole—cuaille, *m.*; North Pole—an Mol (Coirchéann) Thuaidh.
policeman—gárda síochána, *m.*, póilín, *m.*
policy—dunghaois, *f.*, beartas, *m.*
polish (to)—snasadh, cur snasa ar, snasta; duine líofa.
polite—béasach, múinte; -ness—deabhéas(acht), dea-mhúineadh, *m.*
politics—polaitíocht, *f.*; -cal—polaiticiúil.

poll—cúl, *m.*; voting—bóṫaíoċt, *f.*
pollute (to)—saiḷiú, smeaṙaḋ, éiḷniú.
pomp—poimp, *f.*, uaill, *f.*, 'éirí-in-aiṙde'; adj. poimpiúil, uallaċ.
pond—loċán, *m.*, bualṫaisce, *f.*
ponder (to)—maċnaṁ, maṙnaḋ.
pontiff—pápa, *m.*, aṙd-ṡagaṙt, *m.*
pony—capaillín, *m.*
pool—loċán, *m.*, linn, *f.*
poor—boċt, dealaṁ; the poor—na boiċt.
pop up (to)—v. preabaḋ aníos, p. in aiṙde.
pope—pápa, *m.*
poplar—crann creaṫa, *m.*
populace—pobal, *m.*, slua, *m.*
popular—pé ġraḋam, (báiṙḋ, ċion) an ṗobail.
population—líon pobail, *m.*, l. daoine.
populous—daoineaċ.
porch—póiṙse, *m.*
porcupine—ġráinneoġ, *f.*
pore—in skin, pioċán, *m.*, cioċ, *f.*
porous—scaġaċ.
pork—muiceoil, *f.*
porpoise—muc ṁara, *f.*
porridge—leiṫe, *f.*
port—cuan, *m.*, calaṗoṙt, *m.*
porter—ġiolla doṙais, *m.*, ġ. iompair.
porter—(a drink) lionn duḃ, *m.* & *f.*
portion—cuiṫ, *f.*, cion, *m.*, blúiṙe, *m.*
portrait—poṙtráiṫ, *f.*
position—ionaḋ, *m.*, suíoṁ, *m.*, áit, *f.*, láṫair, *f.*
positive—dearfa, cinnte, deiṁniṫeaċ.
possession—sealúcas, *m.*; I possess—is liom, tá aġam, sealbaím.
posset—posóiṫ, *f.*
possible—is féidir, ḃoḃ féidir (d'ḟéadfaí), is so-déanta.
post—(wooden) staic, *f.*; door p.—ursa, *f.*; the Post—an post, *m.*
posterity—sliocṫ, *m.*
postpone (to)—cuṙ aṙ aṫ-ló (aṙ ṗionraí).
pot—corcán, *m.*, pota, *m.*
potato—práṫa, faṫa, *m.*
potent(ial)—cumaċṫaċ, láiṫir; -ial (electr.) n. tualaing, *f.*, imṁe, *f.*
poultice—ceirí, *f.*
poultry—éanlaiṫe tí, *pl.*
pounce (to)—preabaḋ, lingeaḋ.
pound—punt, *m.*, punta.
pound—(cattle pen) póna, *m.*, loc, *m.*
pound (to)—brú, brúim.
pour (to)—doṙtaḋ, steallaḋ.
pouting—aġ pusaíl.
poverty—boċtaine, *f.*, dealús, *m.*
powder—púdaṙ, *m.*
power—cumaċt, *f.*, neaṙt, *m.*, cumas, *m.*; -ful—cumaċtaċ, cumasaċ, neaṙtmaṙ; -less—ġan cumaċt, etc., éaġcumasaċ.
pox—bolġaċ, *f.*
practicable—indéanta.
practical—praiticiúil.
practice—taiṫí, *f.*, nós, *m.*, ġnás, *m.*; to p.—cleaċtaḋ.
praise (to)—molaḋ.
praiseworthy—ionmholta.
prance (to)—fallaireaċt, *f.*, pramsáil, *f.*
prank—cleas, *m.*
prattle—allaġar, *m.*, cabaireaċt, *f.*
pray (to)—ġuiḋe; paidireoireaċt, *f.*, aċainí.
prayer—paidiṙ, *f.*, urnaí, *f.*, ġuiḋe, *f.*, aċairt, *f.*
prayerbook—leaḃaṙ urnaiṫe.
preach (to)—seanmóṙú, -ónú, taḃairt seanmóṙa; -er—seanmónaí, seanmóraí, *m.*
precaution—réaṁ-aire, *f.*, réaṁ-ċúram, *m.*
precede (to)—dul roiṁ; -ence—tosaċ aṙ.
precept—aiṫne, *f.*
precious—luaċmaṙ; p. person—a (mo) ċaisce.
precipice—aill, faill, *f.*; -itous—aṙd, croċta.
précis—cuimṙe, *f.*, ġiorṙúcán, *m*
predicate—aisnéis, *f.*
predict (to) prophesy—réaṁ-insint, taiṙngireaċt, *f.*, taiṙngṙim.
predominant—príoṁ- , (numerous) is líonmaire.
preface—réaṁṙá, *m.*, réaṁṗocal, *m.*
prefer—is feaṙṙ le, is roġa le; -able—(is) feaṙṙ ná . . . .
preference—roġa, *f.*
prefix (to)—cuṙ roiṁ; n. réimír, *f.*
pregnant—aġ iompar (linḃ), tórmaċ.
prejudice—claon-aiġne, *f.*, doiċeall, *m.*; -cial—díoḃálaċ do, aṙ mí-maiṫe le.
prelate—easpaġ, *m.*
preliminary—roiṁṙé, tosaiġ; réaṁ-.
prelude—brollaċ, *m.*, réimír, *f.*
premature—roiṁṙé.

premier—príomh-aire, *m.*, tús-, céad-, príomh-.
premises—teach, *f.*, áitreamh, *m.*; (of argument) bunús, *m.*, bonn, *m.*
premium—duais, *f.*, íocaíocht, *f.*; insurance p.—tráth-íoc urrúis, *m.*
prentice—printíseach, *m.*
prepare (to)—ullmhú, ullmhaím; -ation—ullmhúchán, *m.*
preposterous—breallach, baoth, míréasúnta.
preposition—réamhfhocal, *m.*
prerogative—réimh-cheart, *m.*, príbhléid, *f.*
presage—(sign) tuar, *m.*, réamchomharta, *m.*
Presbyterian—Preisbitéireach, *m.*
presbytery—teach sagart.
prescription (medical)—oideas tochtúra, *m.*, ícíon, *f.*
presence—fianaise, *f.*, láthair, *f.*; present—láithreach; -ntly—láithreach, gan mhoill.
present—bronntas, *m.*, tabhartas, *m.*; v. bronnadh, bronnaim.
preserve (to)—leasú; -ed—(peoil, iasc, torthaí) leasaithe; to keep safely—coimeád, caomhnadh.
president—uachtarán, *m.*
presiding—i gceannas, *m.*
press (to)—páscadh, teannadh, brú; to urge—gríosadh, brostú, tathant; pressure (weight, strength)—meáchain, *f.*, teannas, *m.*; (of work)—broid, *f.*; p.-gauge—brú-mheá, *f.*
Press, The—na nuachtáin; An Preas, *m.*
prestige—gradam, *m.*, cumhacht, *f.*
presume (I)—ceapaim, dar liom, is dóigh liom.
presumption—(ill-mannered) tiarnúlacht, *f.*, tosaile; *f.*, baoth-dóchas, *m.*; adj. tiarnúil, tosail, baoth-dóchasach.
pretend (to)—ligean ar; by the way—mar dhea.
pretty—deas, gleoite.
prevail (to)—(to win) sárú, buachaint (ar); p. on—tabhairt (cur) ar.
prevalent—coitianta.
prevent (to)—cosc ar, bacadh ar; -tion—cosc, bac, *m.*
previous(ly)—ceana, roimhe, roimhe sin.
prey—creach, *f.*; to p.—creachadh.
price—fiacha, *pl.*; value—luach, *m.*
prick (to)—priocadh, polladh; -ly—deilgneach, colgach, griopadach.
pride—uabar, *m.*, mórtas, *m.*, móráil, *f.*, díomas, *m.*, sotal, *m.*, bród, *m.*
priest—sagart, *m.*; -hood—sagartóireacht, *f.*
primary—céad-, bun-, príomh-.
primate—príomhaidh, *m.*
prime—(of life) bláth a shaoil; adj. aibidh, foirfe, príomh-.
primer—céidleabhar, *m.*, priméar, *m.*
primitive—(race) príomh-chine, *m.*, bun-aicme, *f.*; uncivilised—neamhshibialta.
primrose—samhaircín, *m.*
prince—flaith, *m.*, prionsa, *m.*; -ly—flaithiúil.
princess—banfhlaith, *f.*, bainprionsa.
principal—príomh-, ceann-.
principally—go mórmhór, go prinseapálta.
principle—prionsabal, *m.*, bun-bhrí, *f.*, bun-teoiric, *f.*, bun-airgead.
print—cló, *m.*, prionta, *m.*; -er—clóchóir; to p.—clóbhualadh, cur i gcló.
priority—tosach, *m.*
prism—prióisma, *m.*
prison—carcair, *f.*, príosún, *m.*, -er—príosúnach, *m.*, cime, *m.*
private—adj. príobháideach, pé dhiscréid; p. soldier—saighdiúir singil, *m.*
privation—uireasa, *f.*, dealús, *m.*, gá, *m.*, cruatan, *m.*, call.
privilege—pribhléid, *f.*
privy—camra, *m.*
prize—duais, *f.*
probably—(is) cosúil, b'fhéidir, (is) dóigh (dóchach).
probe—biorar braite, *m.*
proceed (to)—gluaiseacht, *f.*, imeacht; -ings—imeachtaí.
probation—ar triail, ar phromhadh.
probity—macántacht, *f.*, ionracas, *f*
problem—ceist, *f.* fadhb, *f.*
process—próiseas, *m.*
procession—mór-shiúl, *m.*
proclamation—forógra, *m.*, gairmscoile, *f.*
procreate (to)—ginniúint, *f.*, ginim.
procure (to)—soláthar, páil, aimsiú.
prodigal—adj. aimhleasta, rabairneach, droblasach; -ity—rabairne(acht), *f.*
prodigious—ollmhór, éachtach.
prodigy—éacht, *m.*

produce (to)—táirgeadh; product—toradh, *m.*, soċar, *m.*, táirgeadh, *m.*; -tive—torċúil, soċaraċ, táirgiúil.
profane—(words) mí-modúil, draosta; (worldly)—saolta.
profession — (occupation) gairm beatha; p. of loyalty—fógairt (aoṁáil) oilse; -ssed—(ordained) oirdnithe, faoi ord.
professor—ollamh, *m.*
proffer (to)—tairgsint, tairgim.
proficient—oilte, cliste.
profit—soċar, *m.*, brabús, *m.*, tairbe, *f.*; -able—tairbeach, soċaraċ.
profound—doiṁin, bunúsach.
profusion—flúirse, *f.*, raidhse, *f.*; adj. flúirseach, raidhsiúil.
progeny—sliocht, *m.*
prognosis—réamh-thuairim, *f.*
progress—dul ar aghaidh, d. chun cinn.
prohibit (to)—bac, *m.*, cosc, *m.*, toirmeasc, *m.*
project—dearcadh, rún-choimirle, *f.*
projection—rinn, *f.*, beann, *f.*
prolific—torċúil, rafar.
prologue—réamhfhaisnéis, *f.*, réamhchaint, *f.*
prolong (to)—faidhiú, faid a chur le, síneadh.
prominent — (person) iomráiteach, ard-chéimeach, tábhachtach; (in view) so-fheicse.
promiscuous — trí chéile, muirmairc, coitianta.
promise—geallúint, *f.*; v. geallaim.
promontory—ceann (rinn) tíre, ros, *m.*
promotion—ardú céime, méadú; to promote a cause—cúis a chur ar aghaidh.
prone to—tuisceach do, claon chun.
prompt(ly)—luath, láithreach, ar an toirt.
prompt (to)—spriosú, saighdeadh, leid a thabhairt; p. a speaker—cur an focail 'na bhéal.
prong—beann, *f.*, bior, *m.*, *g.* bearna.
pronoun—forainm, *m.* & *f.*
pronounce—rá, sonnadh, fuaimniú; -ciation—sonnadh, slór (foghar) an focail.
proof—promhadh.
prop—taca, *m.*, teannta, *m.*
propagate (to)—síolrú.
proper—ceart, cóir, cuí; -ly—go ceart, etc.
property—ionús, *m.*, sealúchas, *m.*, rachmas, *m.*, maoin, *f.*
prophecy—tairngreacht, *f.*, tairingrim.
prophet—fáidh, *m.*, fear feasa.
proportion—coimréir, *f.*
proposal, -ition—tairgsint, tairgim.
proprietor—sealbhaí, *m.*, úinéir, *m.*
prorogue—cur ar fionraí, ar athló.
prose—prós, *m.*, caint scurtha.
prosecute (to)—cur dlí ar, iomchúiseamh, *m.*; -tion—cúisiú dlí; (to persist) leanúint ar.
prosody—méadaracht, *f.*, prósóid, *f.*
prospect—(view) radharc (scéimh), tíre, *f.*; (hope) dóchas, *m.*, súil le.
prosperity—bail, *f.*, rathúnas, *m.*, biseacht, *f.*, conáċ, *m.*, speilp, *f.*; -ous—rafar, speilpiúil.
prostrate (to)—luí, síneadh, treascairt; adj. sínte, ar lár, treascartha.
prostration—lagachar, *m.*, meirtine, *f.*, faonlaighe, *f.*
protect (to)—cosaint, caoṁnadh; *g.* cosanta, caoṁnaithe.
protest (to)—cur i gcoinne., c. in aghaidh, cuirim i gc.
Protestant—Protastúnach, *m.*
protuberance—cnapán, *m.*, meall, *m.*
proud—uaibhreach, díomasach; p. flesh—aineoil, *f.*
prove (to)—promhadh, proṁadh.
proverb—seanfhocal, *m.*
provide (to)—soláthar, cur ar fáil; -er—soláthraí, *m.*; provided that—ach, ach go, ar coiníoll go.
provident—cnóisciúnta, coimeádach.
providential(ly)—áthanach (go h), ar athanraí an dóthain; b'é Dia Dé é.
province—cúige, *f.*; -cial—cúigíoch (n. & adj.), *m.*
provision(s)—lón, *m.*, adhar bídh, *m.*; to make p.—cóir, *f.*, *g.* córach; soláthar roiṁ ré.
provoke (to)—griogadh, spriosú; -ed—griogtha, spriosta.
prow—tosach, *m.*, soc, *m.*
prowess—gaisce, *m.*, calmacht, *f*
prowling—ag gannchaíl, *f.*
prudent—críonna; n. críonnacht
prune (to)—bearradh, teascadh.
psalm—sailm, *f.*
psalter—saltair, *f.*
psychology—aigneolaíocht, *f.*

public (the)—an pobal, *m.*; adj. poiblí.
publican—feaṙ tabairne.
publish (to)—fógairt, foilsiú.
pudding—putóg, *f.*
puff—puċ, *m.*, séideog, *f.*
pugnacious—troḋaċ, aċrannaċ.
puke (to)—uirleacan; a vomit—uirlic, *f.* (fonn) uirlicí.
pull (to)—tarraing, staċaḋ.
pulley—ulóg, *f.*, puillín, *m.*
pulmonary—scaṁógaċ.
pulp—laíon, *m.*
pulpit—crannóg, *f.*
pulse—cuisle, *f.*, bualaḋ cuisleán.
pulverise (to) — meilt, mion-brú; déanaṁ púdair (broscair) de.
pump—caiḋéal, *m.*; force-p.—teannaire, *m.*; to pump out—taoscaḋ. taomaḋ.
punctual—poncúil; -ality—poncúlaċt, *f.*, tráth-rialtaċt.
punctuation—puncaíoċt, *f.*; puncú.
puncture—poll; to p.—pollaḋ; -ed—pollta.
pungent—géar.
punish (to)—pianaḋ, pionós a ċur ar; -ment—pionós, *m.*
puny—bídeaċ, suaraċ.
pup—coileán, *m.*
pupil—mac léinn, *m.*, dalta, *m.*; (of the eye)—macmhaisean, *m.*
purchase (to)—ceannaċ, *m.*; buyer—ceannaiṫeoir, *m.*
pure—gan teimheal, *m.*, glan, fíor-; -ify—glanaḋ.
Purgatory—an Diurgaḋóir, *f.*, -eaċt.
purge (to)—glanaḋ amaċ, díbirt.
puritan(ical)—puratánaċ.
purity—glaine, *f.*, geanmnaíoċt, *f.*, nea-chruaillíoċt, *f.*
purling—(water) ag guairneán, ag crónán.
purple—corcora.
purport—ciall, *f.*, brí, *f.*; cad is ciall le (brí do) ?
purpose—cuspa, *m.*, rún-intinn, *f.*; for what purpose ?—cad ċuige ?
purpose (I)—táim ar aigne.
purring—ag crónán, *m.*
purse—sparán, *m.*
pursue (to)—piaċ, tóraíoċt, dul sa tóir ar; piaċaim, leanaim.
pus—braon, *m.*, oċras, *m.*
put (to place, lay) cur, leagaḋ, bualaḋ ar.
putrefy (to)—lobaḋ, dreo; putrid—lofa, dreoite, bréan.
putty—táṫ-dóiṫ, *f.*
puzzle—cruaċeist, *f.*, faḋb, *f.*; to puzzle—cur ar mearaċal, cur amú.
pygmy—adhac, *m.*, píṫilín, *m.*
pyorrhea—braċšile déad, *m.*
pyramid—leaċt, *m.*, carn, *m.*

Q

quadrangle—ceaṫairšleasán, *m.*, adj. -aċ.
quadrant—ceaṫramán, *m.*
quadratic—cearnaċ; q. equation—cuaromóid c.
quadruped—(ainmí) ceaṫarċosaċ.
quagmire—péiṫ báiṫe, *f.*, tonn-arboġaḋ, scraṫ mhoinge, *m.*
quail (to)—staonaḋ roimh, cúbaḋ.
quail (corncrake)—traona, *m.*, gearragoirt, *m.*
quake (to)—criṫ, creaṫaḋ, *pl.* creaṫaí.
qualification—cáilíoċt, *f.*; qualified—cáiliṫe; fully q.—lán-cáiliṫe.
qualify (to), to limit—teora a ċur le; (to fit)—cáiliú.
quality—cineál, *m.*, cáilíoċt, *f.*
qualm—doiġ, *f.*, múisiam, *m.*
quandary—in a q.—i bponc, i dteannta.
quantity—méad, *f.*, caiṁdíoċt, *f.*; what q.?—cé (cá) mhéid ? an mór ?
quarantine—coraintín, *f.*
quarrel—easaontas, *m.*, aċrann, *m.*; -some—aċrannaċ.
quarry (stone)—coiréal, *m.*
quarter—ceaṫrú (cuid); (of year)—ráiṫe, *f.*; quarters—ceaṫrúna; head q.—ceann ceaṫrúin; q.-master—maistir c.; no quarter—gan faoiseaṁ, gan truaḋ.
quartz—grian-ċloċ, *f.*, cloċ scáil.
quash—díphiormiú, cur ar díṁbrí.
quay—cé, *f.*, calaṗort, *m.*
queen—bainríon, *f.*, ríon, *f.*
queer—greannmhar, aiṫ, aisteaċ.
quell—cur fá ċois; cloí.
quench (to)—múċaḋ, cur in éag.
quern—bró, *f.*, *g.* bróin.
query—ceist, *f.*; piarraí, *m.*
quest—cuarḋaċ, *m.*
queue—scuaṁ, *f.*
question (to)—ceistiú, piarraí.
quick—tapaiḋ, mear, luaṫ; quicken—luaṫaiġ, brostaiġ.

quick (nerve)—an beo, *f.*
quicklime—aol beo, *m.*
quicksand—gaineamh súiric, *m.*
quicksilver—airgead beo, *m.*
quiet—cneasta, socair, ceannsa; to quieten—ceannsú, ciúnú.
quill—cleite, *m.*
quilt—cuilt, *f.*, coilce, colcadh, *f.*, ploid, *f.*
quinine—cinín, *f.*
quire—(of paper) cíon, *f.*
quit—fágáil, tréigean, imeacht.
quite—(with adj.) maith go leor, olc go l.
quits—cothrom.
quiver—(tremble) crith, *m.*, *pl.* creathaí; crithim.
quorum—líon ghóta, l. pethome.
quote (to)—athrá, athnasc; -tation—athfhriotal, *m.*
quotient—líon, *m.*
quiz — ceistiú; -zing—fonóid, *f.*, cleith-mhagadh, *m.*

R

rabbit—coinín, *m.*
rabble—daorscar, *m.*, gramaisc, *f.*
race—(people) cine, *m.*; (compete in running)—rás, rith fhad mé leat.
rack—raca, *m.*
rack (to)—(pain) ciaradh, piantadh.
raddle—breasal, *m.*
radiant—soilseach, lonrach, ruithneach.
radiate (to)—(light) soilsiú, lonrú, taitneamh; (heat) teo-ghathú, teasleathadh.
radical—bunaidh, bunúsach.
radio—raidió, *m.*; -active—raidhghníomhach.
radium—raidhe, *m.*
rafter—fraigh (*pl.* fraitheacha), *f.*, racht, *m.*
rag—ceirt, *f.*
rage—buille, *f.*, racht feirge, fraoch, *m.*, cuthach, *m.*
ragweed—buachallán buí, *m.*
rail—ráil, *f.*, bóthar iarainn (*m.*); by r.—ar thraen.
rail (to), railing—cáinseoireacht, spíodóireacht.
railway—bóthar iarainn, iarn-róid, *m.*
rain—báisteach, *f.*, fearthainn, *f.*; raining—ag báistigh, ag fearthainn, ag cur.
rainbow—bogha síne, *f.*, b. ceatha.
raise (to)—ardú, tógáil.
raisin—risín, *m.*
rake—raca, *m.*; to r.—racáil.
rake—(person) ragairnálaí, *m.*
ram—reithe, *m.*; to ram—dingeadh, ropadh.
rambling—ag stróireacht, ag spaisteoireacht.
rambler—fánaí, *m.*, stróire, *m.*
rancour—drochaigne, *f.*, drochmhéin, *f.*, spíd, *f.*
random—fáin, iomroill.
range, rank, row—rang, *m.*, líne, *f.*, sraith, *f.*; high rank—ard-chéim.
rank—adj. (growth) rangartach, borb; (smell) morghaithe, dreoite.
rampart—rampar, *m.*, dúnbalta, *m.*
ransom—éiric (fuascalta), *f.*
rant—baoth-chaint, *f.*, breilléis, *f.*
rap (to)—cnagadh, bualadh.
rapacity—fiadhach, *m.*, bithiúntaíocht, *f.*, slad, *f.*
rape—(plant) ráib, *f.*
rape (to)—éigniú, *m.*, banéigniú.
rapid—tapaidh, mear, luath; -ity—mire, *f.*, luas, *m.*
rapine—creachadh, foghail, *f.*
rapture—aoibhneas, *m.*
rare—tearc; -ness—teirce, *f.*; -ly—annamh.
rascal—cladhaire, *m.*, alfraits, rascail, *m.*
rash—(on skin) gríos, *m.*
rash—adj. taobhach, saobh.
rasher—slisne muiceola, *m.*
rat—francach, *m.*, luch mhór, *f.*, luch fhr.
rate—ráta, *m.*, réir; at that r.—dá réir sin; at any r.—go háirithe, ar chuma ar bith.
rath—ráth, *f.*
rather—I had r.—b'fhearr liom.
rational—réasúnta.
rations—lón, *m.*, l. bídh.
rattle—cnagarnach; death r.—ghlothar, *m.*; to r.—cnagarnaíl, *f.*
ravage (to)—creachadh; adj. creachta.
raven—fiach dubh, *m.*; -ous—craosach.
raving—ag ráfairt, ag rámhaillí.
raw—amh, fuar; r. material—bunábhar, *m.*, bun-tháthna, *m.*
ray—(light) ga, *m.*, ruithne, *f.*
ray—(ray-fish) rua, *m.*
raze (to)—leagadh go talamh.
razor—rásúr, *m.*, altán, *m.*
razor-bill—(bird) crosán, *m.*; r. fish *pl.*—sceana mara.

reach (to)—rioċtain, rím; sroiċint, sroiċim; to r. out—síneaḋ amaċ, sínim.
react (to)—prit-ġníomú, *m.*; -tion—prit-ġníom, *m.*, prit-ċreorú.
read (to)—léaṁ, léim; reader—léiṫeoir, *m.*
ready—ullaṁ, réiḋ, ullmaím; -iness—ullaṁ; in r.—ullmaċt; preparation—ullmúċán, *m.*
real—fíor, fír-ċeart, niṫiúil.
realise (to)—tuigsint, tuigim; to sell—díol.
really—go dearfa, go cinnte.
realm—ríoċt, *f.*, dúṫaiġ, *f.*, stát, *m.*
reap (to)—buaint, *f.*; reaper—buainteoir, *m.*, buanaí.
reaping hook—corrán, *m.*
rear (end)—deiriḋ.
rear (to bring up)—tógáil; r. on hind legs—éirí ar ċosa deiriḋ.
rearrange (to)—aṫċóiriú, aṫeagrú.
reason—ciall, *f.*, réasún, *m.*; (cause)—fáṫ, *m.*, cúis, *f.*; -able—réasúnta.
rebel—n. méirleaċ, *m.*, ceannairceaċ, *m.*
rebellion—éirí-amaċ, ceannairc, *f.*, easumhlaíoċt, *f.*
rebellious—ceannairceaċ, easumhal.
rebuke—iomċáineaḋ, milleán.
recall—aṫġairm, glaoḋ ar ais; to remember—cuimneaṁ ar.
recede (to)—dul ar gcúl, trá.
receipt—admháil, *f.*
receive (to)—fáil, glacaḋ.
receiver—glacadóir, *m.*; (wireless) eiriḋeoir, *m.*; -ception—eiriḋe, *f.*
recent—déanaċ; -ly—le déanaí.
receptacle—taisceadán, *m.*, toilleán.
reception—(social) fáiltiú, *m.*
recess—clúid, *f.*, caba, *m.*, clós, cluais, *f.*
recite (to)—aiṫris, aiṫrisim.
reckless—meargánta, ar mire, ráiġiúil.
reckon—áireaṁ; -ing—cuntas, *m.*
reclining—ar sleas-luí, ar leaṫluí.
recluse—díṫreabaċ, *m.*
recognise (to)—aiṫint, aiṫním; -able—aiṫniḋiúil.
recoil—prilingeaḋ, prilém.
recollect (to)—cuimneaṁ ar; is cuimin liom; -tion—cuimne, *f.*
recommend (to)—molaḋ, molaim; -ation—molaḋ, teist mhaiṫ, deaċeist.
recompense—cúiteaṁ le, *m.*, díolpiaċ, *m.*, luaċ saoṫair.
reconcile (to)—taḃairt ċun réiṫiġ, déanaṁ r. idir, gaḃáil le ċéile.
reconstruct—aṫḋéanaṁ, aṫógáil.
record (to)—cur i scríḃinn, *f.*, cur ar rolla, *m.*; musical r.—taifeadán. *m.*, ceirnín; wire recording—sreang-ṫaifeadaḋ.
recourse—(to have r. to) ḃaint le úsáid a ḃ. as.
recover—fáil ar ais, ġeiḃim ar a. ġeiḃim aris.
recreation—caiṫeaṁ aimsire, súgraḋ, *m.*
recruit—earcaċ, *m.*
rectangular—dronnuilleogaċ.
rectify (to)—ceartú; -fication—coiġeartú.
rectitude—macántaċt, *f.*, ionraiceas *m.*
recurring—aṫ-filleaḋ, priṫċasaḋ.
red—dearg; redden (to blush)—deargaḋ, deargaim; red-haired—rua.
redeem (to)—saoraḋ, fuascailt, slánú.
redshank—(bird) roilleaċ, *m.*
reduce (to)—laġú, laġaim.
redundant—sa breis, breise, iomarcaċ.
redwing—(bird) siocán, *m.*
reed—giolcaċ, *f.*; in bagpipe—diúcán.
reef—(in sail) barróg, *f.*, cor, *m.*, crapaḋ; (of rocks) scairḃ, *f.*, scoṫ, *f.*
reel—spól, *m.*, crann toċrais, *m.*.
reel (dance)—cor, *m.*
reeling (in head)—meiḋreán, *m.*, ré roiṫleagán, *m.*
refectory—proimhteaċ, *m.*
refer—to r. to—teaċt ċar, taġairt do, táim ag taġairt do.
referendum—reifreann, *m.*
referee—fear ciric, eadránaí, *m.*, moltóir, *m.*
reference—with r. to—ag taġairt do.
refine (to)—míniú, mín-ċóiriú.
refinement—mín-oiliúint, *f.*, mín-mhaisiú, mín-ċóiriú.
reflect (to)—(thought) maċnaṁ, smaoineaṁ, meaḃrú.

reflect (to)—(reproach) cáimim, casaim le.
reflect (to)—(light, etc.)—frithshoilsiú, frithchaitheamh.
reflex—frithing, *f.*
reform—leasú, athbheanamh.
refraction—aithraonú, fiaradh.
refractory—mí-riaracht, do-riartha.
refrain—to r. from—staonadh ó, diúltadh do.
refrain—(of song) curfá, loimneog, *f.*
refresh (to)—fionnuaradh, úráil.
refreshment—úráil bíd, ú. dí; béile, bia, deoch.
refrigerator—oighreadán, *m.*
refuge—dídean, *m.*, scáth, *m.*, fothain, *f.*, tearmann, *m.*
refugee—teifeach, *m.*
refund (to)—aisíoc, *m.*
refusal—eiteach, *m.*, eitheadas, *m.*, diúltadh; to refuse—eiteach, diúltadh.
refuse (rubbish)—dramhaíol, *f.*, sreamhar, *m.*
refute (to)—bréagnú, sárú.
regain (to)—(to find) fáil ar ais; (to reach) sroichim ar ais (arís).
regal, royal—ríoga.
regard—(esteem) meas, *m.*, sradam, *m.*; with r. to—dála, mar le.
regard—(behold) féachaint; féach é.
regardless—san beann ar.
regime n.—réim, *f.*, córas, *m.*, ord, *m.*
region—dúthaigh, *f.*, limistéir, *m.*, réigiún, *m.*
register—clár; -ing—clárú; -ed—cláraithe.
regret—cathú, aipéala, *m.*, is trua liom.
regular—rialta; real—cruthanta, críochnaithe.
regulate (to)—rialú, riaradh; -tion—riail, *f.*, ord, *m.*
rehearse (to)—cleachtadh; -sal—cleachtadh.
reign—réimeas, *m.*; to reign—sabháil ríochta, *f.*
rein—srian, *m.*; (to rein in)—srianadh, cosc, coisceam.
reinforce (to)—athneisiú.
reject (to)—diúltadh.
rejoicing—lúcháir, *f.*, gáirdeadas, *m.*
relapse—(sickness) athadhom, *m.*, athiompó, *m.*
relate—aithris, insint, *f.*
related—gaolmhar le, gaol (agam, &c.) le.
relation (relative)—gaol, *m.*; (association) baint, *f.*, eadarbhaint, coimeadh, *m.*
relax—(untie) scaoil; (go easy)—maolú, suaimhniú, panúint socair.
relaxation—sos, *m.*, caitheamh aimsire.
relay (to)—(wireless) athchraoladh.
release (to)—fuascailt, *m.*, scaoileadh.
relent (to)—maothú, bogadh, trua a ghlacadh do.
relentless—neamh-thrócaireach.
reliable—iontaofa.
reliability—iontaofacht, *f.*
relic—taise, *f.*
relief—fóirtheamh, *f.*, faoiseamh, *m.*
religion—creideamh, *m.*, iris, *f.*
religious—cráifeach, diaga.
relinquish—scar le, fág.
relish (to)—blas, *m.* (taitneamh, *m.*). d'fháil, geibhim b. ar, geibhim t. as.
reluctance—neamh-fhonn; is leasc le.
rely (to)—brath ar, muinín as.
remain (to)—fanúint, cónaí.
remainder—fuíollach, *m.*, iarmhar, *m.*
remains—taisí, *pl.*; (dead body)—corp, *m.*
remand—cur ar athló, ar fionraí.
remark—(to notice) tabhairt fá deara; -able—iomráiteach, neamhghnáthach, iontach.
remark (to)—rá, *m.*, lua, *m.*, tagairt do; (to see)—tabhairt fá deara.
remarkable—sunndach, suaithinseach, fíceálach.
remedy—leigheas, *m.*; -dial—leighis.
remember (to)—cuimhneamh ar, cuimhním; -brance—cuimhne, *f.*
remind (to)—cur i gcuimhne.
remission—laghdú, *m.*, maitheamh, *m.*
remnant—iarmhar, *m.*, fuíolach, *m.*
remorse—aithreachas, *m.*, aithrí, *f.*
remorseless—neamh-scrupalach, neamhthrócaireach.
remote—iargúlta, i gcéin, cúl le muintir.
remove (to)—aistriú, aistrím.
remuneration—cúiteamh, *m.*, tuarastal, *m.*, pá, *f.*
renaissance—athbheochaint, *f.*, athéirí, *m.*
rend (to)—stracadh, réabadh, stialladh.

rendezvous—coinne, *f.*, ionad coinne.
renege (to)—séanadh; (in card game) —ceiliúradh ó.
renegade—tréigteoir, *m.*
renew (to)—athnuachaint, athdéanamh.
rennet—binid, *f.*
renounce (to)—diúltadh, séanadh, tréigean.
renown—cáil, *f.*, clú, *m.*, gradam, *m.*; -ed—cáilmhar, clúmhail, iomráiteach.
rent—cíos, *m.*; rented—ar cíos.
rent—v. adj. réabtha, strócúcte.
renounce (to)—éirí as, diúltadh do.
repair (to)—deisiú, athleasú.
repast—béile, *m.*
repay (to)—aisíoc.
repeal—aitheamh, *f.*; (law) díthiomú.
repeat (to), repetition—athrá, athlua.
repeatedly—go minic, go mion m.
repel (to)—diongbáil, *f.*, sárú, *m.*, cur ar gcúl.
repentance—aithrí, *f.*, déanaim a; -ant—aithríoch.
replete—lán, foirlíonta, sáthach.
repletion—líonadh, foirlíonthacht, *f.*
reply—freagra, *m.*
report—tuarascáil, *f.*, scéal, rápla, *m.*, iomrá, *m.*
reporter—tuairisceoir, *m.*
repose—suan, *m.*, suaimhneas, *m.*, ar sos, *m.*, codladh, *m.*
represent (to)—cur in uimhail, insint, a chur i gcéill; ciallú.
representation—cosúlacht, *f.*, íomháigh, *f.*
representative—ionadaí, teachta, *m.*
repress (to)—sriantadh, cur fá smacht, -fá chois.
reprieve—fionraí, *f.* básaithe; moillriú, aga paoisimh.
reprisal—díoltas, *m.*, agairt, *f.*
reproach—aithis, *f.*, asachán, *m.*; aithisím, caithim asachán le.
reprobate—coireach (coiripeach), *m.*; adj.—coiriúil.
reproduce (to)—atáirgeadh, athchruthú.
reptile—piast, *f.*
republic—poblacht, *f.*; -anism—poblachtas, *m.*
repudiate (to)—diúltú do.
repugnance—fuath, *m.*, mí-thaitneamh do; -nant—fuafar, in aghaidh.
repulse—see 'repel'.
repulsive—gránna, uafar.
reputation—clú, *m.*, cáil, *f.*, meas, *m.*, creidiúint, *f.*
request—achainí, *f.*, iarratas, *m.*; achainím, iarraim.
requiem—éagnairc, *f.*
require (to)—(need) teastáil, tá-uaim, teastuíonn uaim.
requirement—riachtanas, *m.*, gá; adj.—riachtanach, gátarach.
requisition—éileamh, *m.*, iarratas, *m*
rere—deiridh, cúil.
rescind (to)—cur as feidhm.
rescue (to)—saoradh, saoraim.
research—taighdeadh, tiargáil, *f.*
resemblance—cosúlacht, *f.*, dealramh, *m.*
resemble (to)—is cosúil le, tá dealramh (aige, gc.) le; cé leis is dealrachach é?
resent (to)—cur in aghaidh (masla etc.)
resentment—mí-shásamh, *m.*, staim cín, *m.*
reserve (to)—coimeád, c. ar gcúl, coimneáil; -ved—coimeádtha, coimnithe, ar coimeád; (seat)—in áirithe.
reserved—(person) tostach, beagcháinteach.
reservoir—(water) bualtaisce, *f.*, taisceadán, *m.*
reside (to)—comhnaí, comhnaím.
residence—teach (áras) cónaithe.
resident—cónaitheach, n. & adj.
residue—iarmhar, *m.*, fuíoll(ach), *m.*
resign (to), -ation—éirí as; éirím as.
resignation—(to bear with) foighneamh le.
resilient—frithléimneach.
resin—reisín, *m.*
resist (to), -ance—cur (troid) in aghaidh,—i gcoinne, *f.*
resolute—dalba, dearfa, daingean.
resolution—rún-intinn, *f.*, r. comhairle, *f.*, beartú, *m.*
resolve (to)—beartú, cur roimh.
resonant—athfhuaimneach.
resort—láthair, ionad, gnáthóg, *f.*; holiday r.—láthair (ionad) saoire.
resort (to)—(place) triall ar; r. to violence, etc.—dul le foiréigean, etc.
resounding—fuaimiú, glóraíl; adj. glórach, fuaimeach.
resource—cúl-taca, gustal, *m.*; -ful —beartach, beartúil.

respect—meas ar, *m.*, urraim do, *f.*, ómós do, *m.*
respect—(regarding) with r. to—dála, i dtaob; in that r.—ar an gcuma sin; sa chás san.
respectable—galánta, creidiúnach.
respectful—urramach, ómósach.
respiration—análú, *m.*; artificial r.—athmúscailt anála.
respite—sos, *m.*, aga, faoiseamh, *m.*
resplendent—soilseach, lonrach.
response—freagra, *m.*
responsibility—freagarrtacht, *f.*, cúram, *m.*; -sible—freagarrtach.
rest—sos, *m.*, suaimhneas, *m.*; r. yourself—déan sos, glac do shuaimhneas.
rest—the r.—an chuid eile.
restaurant—teach bia.
restitution—aisíoc, *m.*, aiseag, *f.*
restless—mí-shuaimhneasach, neamhsocair, corra-chónach.
restore (to)—cur ar ais; -ation—athchóiriú, athbunú, athnuachaint.
restrain (to)—a chosc, cur cosc (srian) le.
restrict—cur teorainn le; -ed—teorannta.
result—toradh, *m.*, suim, *f.*, iarmhairt, *f.*
resurrection—aiséirí, *m.*
resuscitate—athbheochan.
retail—mion-díol (mion-d.), *m.*
retain (to)—coimeád, coinneáil.
retaliation—agairt ar, *f.*, díol (sásamh) a bhaint as.
retard (to)—moilliú.
retching—urlacann folamh.
retention—coimeád, *m.*, coinneáil, *f.*, cuimhne, *f.*; adj.—coimeádach.
reticence—ceilt, *f.*, díscréid, *f.*
retire (to)—éirí as, dul ar gcúl.
retired—(place) cúlráid(each), ar gcúl, cúl-le-muintir.
retirement—(in solitude) ar uaigneas, *m.*; from office—éirithe as, ar scor.
retort—(speech)—freagra grod.
retreat—cúlú, dul ar gcúl; (of army) cúl-ghluaiseacht.
retreat—(shelter) áit dín.
retribution—díoltas, *m.*
retrieve (to)—fáil (gabáil) ar ais.
retrograde—adj. frithghluaiste; cúlú; -ession—dul ar gcúl.
return (to)—filleadh; (to give back)—tabairt ar ais; r. for trial—cur chun trialach; (profit)—toradh, brabach, *m.*
return journey—aturas, *m.*; dul-is-teacht; r. ticket—ticéad aturais.
reunion—athcheangal, athchú.
reveal (to), revelation—taispeántas, nochtadh.
revelry—súcas, *m.*, scléip, *f.*
revenge—díoltas, *m.*; to take r. on—d. a bhaint de.
revenue—páltas, *m.*, sochar, *m.*; state r.—cánaíocht, *f.*, c. stáit; r. officer—oifigeach cánach.
reverent—urramach, ómósach; The Reverend—An tOirmhinneach, An tUrramach, an tAthair Urr.
reverse—(the r. of it) a mhalairt; (r. side)—taobh tháll; (calamity)—caillteanas, *m.*, tubaiste, *f.*
reverse (to)—cúlú, frithghluaiseacht.
revert (to)—casadh (dul, tiocfaidh) thar n-ais ar.
review—athbhreithniú; (criticism)—léirmheas, *m.*, léirmheasaim.
revile (to)—maslú, tarcaisniú.
revise (to)—leasú, ceartú.
revive (to)—athbheochaint, *f.*, athbeoigh.
revoke (to)—aithairm, a. a dhéanamh.
revolt, -lution—réabhlóid, *f.*, éirímach, ceannairc, *f.*
revolting—adj. gránna, uafar.
revolution (of wheel)—iomcasadh.
revolve—casadh, iomchasadh, iomrothlú.
reward—duais, *f.*, luach saothair; to r.—cúiteamh (le).
rheum—réam, *m.*
rheumatism—doiteacha, *pl.*, scoilteacha, *pl.*
rhubarb—biabhóg, *f.*
rhyme—comhfuaim, *f.*, rhythm-rithim, *f.*
rib—easna, *f.*
ribald—draosta, fráisciúil.
ribbon—ribín, *m.*
rice—rís, *f.*
rich—saibhir, gustalach; riches—saibhreas, *m.*, maoin, *f.*, gustal, *m.*
rick—cruach, *f.*
rickety—guagach, éadaingean.
rid (to)—ruagadh, scrios as, díbirt; to be rid of—réiteach le.
riddle—criathar, *m.*, roithleán, *m.*; to r.—criathairt, *f.*
riddle—(puzzle) tomhas, *m.*; cruacheist, *f.*

ride (to), riding—marcaíocht, *f.*, marcaím.
rider—marcach, *m.*
ridge—iomaire, *m.*; r.-pole—maide buaic, *m.*
ridicule (to)—sciġeadh (fadi), magadh (fadi).
ridiculous—áiṙéiseach, ait.
rifle (to)—slad, creachadh.
rifle—(gun) ríṙil.
rift—scoilt, *f.*, gág, *f.*
rig (to)—ġléasadh, córú.
rigging — (of ship) téadrach, *m.*, ġléasra loinġe.
right—n. & adj. ceart, *m.*, cóir, *f.*
right(hand, etc.)—deas, deasóg; r. hand turn—iompó deisil.
righteous — adj. cóir, macánta, fíréanta; –ness—fíréantacht, *f.*
rigid—docht, daingean, do-bogta; –ity —docte, *f.*, daingne, *f.*, teannacht, *f.*
rigour—déine, *f.*, cruas, *m.*, cruáil, *f.*
rigor mortis—teannáil báis.
rim—fóir, *f.*, imeall, *m.*, faobar, *m.*
rind—coirt, *f.*, croiceann, *m.*
ring—fáinne, *m.*, ciorcal, *m.*
ringing—(of bell) clingeadh), bualadh (baint) cloig.
ringleader—cinnire, treoraí, *m.*
ringlet—dual, *m.*, cuach, *f.*
ringworm—tine dia, *f.*, borraféist, *f.*
rinse (to)—sruċlú, ní.
riot—círéib, *f.*, clampar, *m.* adj. círéibeach, clamparach.
rip (to)—scaoileadh, réabadh.
ripe—aibí, abaí; to ripen—aibiú.
ripple—(on water) cuiliċíní, basóga.
rise (to)—éirí, éirim.
rise—(beginning) tús, *m.*, tosach.
risk—baol, *m.*, contúirt, *f.*, piúntar, *m.*; risky—baolach, contúrtach.
rite—deasġnáth, *m.*; church ritual—deasġnáthaiṁ eaglasta.
rival—iomaitheoir, *m.*, céile iomaíochta, *m.*
rivalry—iomaíocht, *f.*, coiṁ-stri, *f.*, coiṁlint, *f.*
river—abha, *f.*, *g.* –nn.
rivet—seama, *m.*
rivulet—séilteán, *m.*, sruthán, *m.*
road—bóthar, *m.*, bealach mór, *m.*, ród, *m.*
roadstead (anchorage)—ród, *m.*
roam (to)—siúl, *m.*, taisteal, *m.*, fánaíocht, *f.*
roan—(animal colour)—donn.
roar—búir, *f.*, ġéim, *f.*; –ring—búirtheiġ, ġéimneiġ.
roast—rósta, róstaim.
rob (to)—robáil, *f.*; robálaim.
robber—bitiúnach, gadaí; –ry—bitiúntaíocht, *f.*, gadaíocht, *f.*; to rob —goid, slad.
robe—brat, *m.*, falaing, *f.*
robin—spideog, *f.*, broimn-dearg, *f.*
robust—cumasach, tréan, foirtil.
rock—carraig, *f.*, leac, *f.*, creag, *f.*
rock-salt—cloċ-ṡalann, *m.*
rock (to)—(swing) luascadh, suathadh, bogadh.
rocky—carraigeach, creagach.
rod—slat, *f.*, meathán, *m.*, bonnsach, *f.*
roe—(deer) eilit, *f.*; fish roe—eoċair, *f.*
rogue—rógaire, *m.*, alfraits, *m.*; –ery—rógaireacht, *f.*
roll—(of names) rolla, *m.*, clár, *m.*; (of cloth, rope, etc.)—corn, *m.*
roll (to)—roṫlú, iomċasadh; roller—roṫlóir, *m.*
Roman—Rómánach; Rome—an Róimh *f.*
romance — finnscéal, *m.*; rómánsaíocht, *f.*
romantic—(tale) finnscéaltach, rómánsach, –ánsúil.
romping—ag rancás, *m.*, ramsach, *f.*
rood—(land) ceathrú, *f.*
roof—díon, *m.*, ceann tí.
rook—préachán, *m.*
room (a r.)—seomra, *m.*; (space)—slí, *f.*, fairsinge, *f.*; roomy—fairsing.
roost—para, *m.*, cliath, *f.*
root — préamh, *m.*; to take r.—préamhú; to r. up—réabadh aníos, baint.
rope—téad, *f.*; to r.—gabáil le téid; roped—ar ṫéid, gafa ar ṫ.
Rosary—an Choróin Mhuire; (beads—an paidrín, *m.*; a bead—cloċ, *f.*
rose—rós, *m.*
rosy—rósdearg, luisneach.
rot (to)—lobadh, dreo; rotten—lofa, dreoite.
rotation—uanaíocht (ar a ċéile), sealaíocht; i ndiaidh a ċéile, ceann ar ċeann, duine ar dhuine.
rotatory—roṫlach.
rote—(by r.) de ġlan-mheabair.
rough—garbh, garbh-, garg; r. person —duine túrach, d. tuaisceartach.

round (about)—timpeall; all-r.—mórimpeall.
round—(adj.) cruinn, ciorcalach.
round (journey, visit)—turas, *m.*, iomchuairt, *f.*
rouse (to)—múscailt; to urge on—spriosú; rousing speech—óráid spriosaithe.
rout (to)—ruagairt, ruaigim; ruaig a chur ar.
route—bóthar, *m.*, slí, *f.*, bealach, *m.*
rover—pánaí; stroller—'piaire peá'.
row—sraith, *f.*, rang, *m.*
row (to)—(a boat) rámhaíocht, rámhaím; iomramh, iomraim.
row—(quarrel, fight) achrann, *m.*, troid, *f.*, srascar, *m.*
rowan tree—caorthann, *m.*; r. berry—caor caorthainn.
rower—rámhaí, *m.*, iomróir, *m.*
royal—ríoga; -ty—ríogra, *m.*
rub (to)—cimilt, sliobadh; rubber—cimilteoir, *m.*; India r.—cúitsiúc.
rubbish—dramhaíol, *f.*
ruby—planncloch, *f.*
rudder—stiúir, *f.*
rude—mí-béasach, tuaisceartach.
rudiments — bunús, *m.*, bun-adhair, *pl.*
rue—cathú; (you will r.) beidh a chath ort; -fully—go cathach.
ruffian—coiripeach, *m.*, ropaire, *m.*, ruipíneach, *m.*
ruffle (to)—suathadh, buaireamh, *m.*, mearú, *m.*, tré chéile, cur ar mearbhall.
rug—sraideog, *f.*
rugged—éagothrom, garbh; -ness—gairbhe, *f.*, -éagothroime, *f.*
ruin (to)—lot, milleadh; (to rob) scriosadh, creachadh.
ruin—(old building) pothrach, *m.*
rule—riail; to rule—rialú.
ruler—rialaitheoir, *m.*
rumble (-ing)—geonaíl, *f.*, balbghlór, *m.*
ruminate (to)—cogaint na cíneach, athchogaint, *f.*
rummage—cartadh, tóch.
rumour—ráfla, *m.*
rump—geadán, *m.*, tiarpa, *m.*
run—rith, *m.*, coisíocht, *f.*; runner—coisí, *m.*, reathaí, *m.*; -ning—adj. reathach; (water)—siltreach.
rupture—maidhm, maidhmadh, *m.*; hernia—maidhm seicne.
rush (to)—sciúradh, sceimnt; sceimnim; rushed at—thug riothach faoi.
rushes—luachair, *f.*; (single shoot)—bhrogh luachra.
rust—meirg, *f.*; (in corn) bhruth (smúit) rua.
rustic—fear tuaithe, tuathúil.
rustle—siosarnach, *f.*
rut—gearradh, ciseach, *f.*
rye—seagal, *m.*

S

Sabbath—an Domhnach, *m.*, Dia Domhnaigh.
saccharine—siúicrín, *f.*
sack—sac, *m.*, mála, *m.*
sackcloth—garbh-éadach, *m.*
sacrament—sacraimint, *f.*
sacred—naofa, beannaithe.
sacrifice—íbirt, *f.*, íbhrim.
sacrilege—diamhasla, *m.*, naomh-aithis, *f.*, sacrailéid, *f.*
saddle—diallaid, iallait, *f.*
sadness—brón, *m.*, cumha, *f.*; adj. brónach, cumhach.
safe—slán, ó bhaol; safety—sábháltacht, *f.*
safe—(lock-up s.) taisceadán, *m.*; comhra, *f.* (cófra).
safeguard—cosaint, *f.*, dion, *m.*
saffron—cróch.
sagacity—ciall, *f.* géarchúis, *f.*; -ious—ciallmhar.
sage—(learned one) saoi, *m.*; adj saoithiúil; (a plant) sáiste, *f.*
sail—seol, *m.*; to s.—seoladh.
sailor—mairnéalach, *m.*, marai, *m.*
saint—naomh, *m.*; -tly—naofa, fíréanta.
sake—son, ar s., ar mhaithe le.
salary—tuarastal, *m.*
sale—díol, *m.*, reic, *f.*
saliva—seile, *f.*
sallow—mí-líthreach, buí.
sally tree—saileach, *f.*
salmon—breadán, *m.*
salt — salann, *m.*; salty, saline—goirt; -iness—goirteamas, *m.*; s. water—sáile, *f.*; s. fish—iasc goirt.
salt (to)—sailliú, cur ar salann.
salute (to)—beannú do.
salvation—slánú, sl. anma.
salve—uinniment, *f.*

same—céanna; they are the s.—is ionann iad; -ness—ionannas, *m.*
sample—sampla, *m.*
sanatorium—oispidéal, *m.*, formaoil, *f.*, o. eitinne.
sanctify (to)—naoṁú, beannú; -ity—naofacht, *f.*, beannaitheacht, *f.*
sanction (to)—ceadú, aontú.
sanctuary—tearmann, *m.*
sand—gaineaṁ, *f.* adj. gainṁeach.
sandal—as, *m.*, cuarán, *m.*
sandbank—ṫuṁach, *f.*, *g.* ṫuiṁche
sand-eel—scadán gainṁe, *m.*
sandpiper—(bird) gobadán, *m*
sandwich—ceapaire, *m.*
sane—ciallṁar, meabhrach, ar (a) ċéill.
sanitation—slainteachas, *m.*; -tary—slaintiúil.
sap—sú, *m.*, súlach, *m.*, gus, *m.*
sap (to)—tochailt (baint) fé.
sarcasm—géar-ṁagadh, searbhas, *m.*
sardine—séidín, *m.*
satchel—mealbhóg, *f.*; tiach, *m.*
sated—sáitheach.
satin—sróll, *m.*
satire—aor; to satirise—aoradh
satisfaction—sásaṁ, *m.*, leor-ghníoṁ, *m.*, cúiteaṁ, *m.*; -tory—sásúil.
satisfy (to)—sásaṁ, sásaim.
saturate (to)—tuaslagadh, ualú.
Saturday—Dé Sathairn, *m.*, Dia Sathairn.
saturnine—gruama, dúr.
sauce—anlann, *m.*
saucepan—sáspan, *m.*
saucer—fo-chopán, *m.*
saunter—spaisteoireacht, máineáil.
sausage—uispín, *m.*
savage—fiaṁ, éigeannsa.
save (to)—saoradh, sábháil.
saviour—slánaitheoir, *m.*
saving—(to collect) coigilt, *f.*, cnóiscin, *m.*; (adj.) coigiltheach, cnóiscinta.
savoury—dea-blasta; -ies—mianglaisí, *f. pl.*
saw—(tool) toirneasc, *m.*; to saw—gearradh le t.
Saxon—Sasanach, *m.*, Sacsanach.
say (to)—rá, deirim, dúirt.
scab—gearb, *f.*; (disease in sheep)—carrach, *m.*
scabbard—truaill, *f.*
scabies—(itch) tochas, *f.*, galar scrutach.
scad—(fish, horse mackerel) gabhar, *m.*
scaffold—croch, *f.*; -ing—cleathrach, *m.*
scald (to)—scólaḋ; -ed—scólta.
scaldcrow—corrógh liath, *f.*, fionnóg, *f.*
scale—scála, *m.* (for weighing) meá, *f.*; (of fish) gainne, *m.*
scale (to)—(climb) dreapaḋ; (to peel) scuṁaḋ; -ed—scuiṁte.
scalp—bathas, *m.*, baitheas, craiceann bathais; plaitín, *m.*
scamp (to)—milleaḋ, lot, obair gan slacht.
scamp—alpraits, *m.*, rástaeir, *m.*
scan (to)—péachaint, scrúdú; (verses) scandal.
scandal—scannail, *f.*; adj. scannalach.
scapula—slinneán, *m.*
scant, (-y)—gann, tearc; -iness—gainne, *f.*, teirce, *f.*
scapular—scabal, *m.*
scar—créacht, *f.*, gearradh, *m.*
scarce—gann, tearc; -city—gainne, *f.*, teirce, *f.*; -ly—ar éigean.
scare—scanradh, *m.*, uafás, *m.*; to s.—scanrú.
scarecrow—fear bréige, gioblachán, *m.*
scarlatina—an fiabhras dearg, *m.*
scarlet—cró-dhearg, scarlóid(each).
scathing—aipearrach, máchailleach.
scatter (to)—scaipeaḋ, leacaḋ.
scavenging—glantóireacht, *f.*
scene, scenery—radharc, *f.*, amharc, *m.*; make a s.—tógáil clampair.
scent—bolaḋ, *m.*; (to scent)—bolachú.
sceptic—adj. amhrasach, n. éigreideamhach, *m.*
sceptre—slat ríoga, *f.*
scheme—beartas, *m.*, scéim, *f.*
schemer—cealgaire, *m.*, cluanaire, *m.*
schism—siosma, *m.*
scholar—scoláire, *m.*, fear léinn, *m*;. -ship—scoláireacht.
school—scoil, *f.*; -ing—scolaíocht, *f.*; -house—teach scoile.
schoolmaster—máistir (oide) scoile.
schoolmistress—máistreás scoile.
sciatica—doigh (íona) láirge, *f.*
science—eolaíocht, *f.*; -tific—eolaíocha, *g.*
scissors—siosúr, *m.*
scoffer—scigire, *m.*; -ing—scigireacht, pochmaideach.
scold—(a s.) báirseach, *f.*, báirseoir, *m.*; to s.—íoc béil a thabairt.
scone—toirtín, *m.*
scoop (to)—scaobaḋ, scaobaim; n. (scoop-full) scaob, *m.*

scooter—scútaire, *m.*
scope—slí, *f.*, fairsinge, *f.*
scorch (to)—rua-dó, barr-dó.
score—píce, *f.*, scór, *m.*
score—(mark, notch) scór, *m.*, scor; eag, *f.*; (account) fiaċa.
scorn—droċ-mheas, *m.*, tarcaisne, *f.*, scorn, *m.*; -ful—tarcaisneaċ.
Scotland—Alba, *f.*, *g.*-na hAlban; Scotsman -Albanaċ.
scoundrel—ropaire, *m.*, coiripeaċ *m.*
scour (to)—(to clean) sciomraḋ, sciúraḋ.
scour—(in cattle) buinne(aċ) ḋearg, *f.*
scourge—sciúirse, *f.*, lasc, *f.*
scout—gasóg, lorgaire, *m.*
scowl—púic, *f.*, grainne, *f.*
scraggy (land)—scragán, *m.*, screallaċ, *f.*; s. animal—lom, cnámaċ.
scramble (to)—streaċailt.
scrap—(little piece) blúire, *m.*, giob, *m.*
scrape (to)—scríobaḋ; n. scríob, *f.*
scratch—(a cut from sharp edge) scraḃaḋ, *m.*; (to itch) toċas, *m.*
scrawl—scríobáil, *f.*
scream—screaċ, *f.*, scread, *f.*, béic, *f.*; -ing—screaċaiġ, screadaíl, béiciġ.
screen—foscaḋán, *m.*, forscáil, *m.*, ceileatrom, *m.*; to s. (hide)—cur fé scáil, fé ċeilt; (to separate as by sieve)—criaṫraḋ, deiġilt.
screw—scrabóg, *f.*, scriú, *m.*
scribe—scríoḃaí, *m.*
scribble—scríobáil, *f.*
scrimmage—tuargain, *f.*, tnáċaḋ, húrlamáġiúnġ'.
scrip—tiaċ, *m.*, spunsán, *m.*
script—scríbinn, *f.*
scripture—scrioptúir, *f.*; Holy S.—an Scríbinn Naofa.
scrofula—easpa bráṫ, *m.*
scrotum—magairle, *m.*
scroll—rolla, *m.*
scrub (to)—scriosaḋ, sciúraḋ; s. animal—droċ-pór.
scruff—(hair) céas, *m.*
scruple—scrupall, *m.*, craṫscal, *m*; -ulous—craṫscalaċ, scrupallaċ.
scrutiny—scrúṫú, *m.*, imiúċaḋ, *m.*
scuffle—(fight) bruíon, *f.*, gráscar, *m.*
scullery—scuiléir, *m.*
sculpture—snoíaṫóireaċt, *f.*, dealḃóireaċt, *f.*
scum—screamh, *f.*, barrabrúċ, *m.*
scurrilous—tarcaisneaċ, maslúil.
scurvy, scurf—claimhe, *f.*, sailċeas, *f.*, gríos, *m.*
scutch (to)—scoṫaḋ, scoḋbualaḋ.
scuttle—pollaḋ, longpollaḋ; coal s.—cliseaṫ, *m.*
scythe—speal, *f.*
sea—farraige, *f.*, muir, *f.*
seagull—faoileán, *m.*, faoileann, *m.*
sea holly—cuileann trá, *m.*
seal—(sea animal) rón, *m.*
seal (to)—cur faoi séala, *m.*
seam—(in sewing) páirtim, *f.*, uaim, *f.*; in woodwork—síoma, *m.*, siúnta, *m.*; in mine—sraiṫ, síoma, strioc, *f.*
seaman—mairnéalaċ, *m.*, maraí, *m.*
seamstress—bean fuála.
seaport—baile cuain, *m.*
search (to)—cuardaċ, *m.*, cuardaím, lorg.
season—séasúr, *m.*; -able—do réir séasúir.
seat—suíoċán, *m.*; **be seated**—suiġ; seating—cóir (slí) suite.
sea-urchin—carḃán carraige, *m.*
seaworthy—mur-acmhaineaċ.
secede (to)—tréigean.
second—(of time) seconn; (in place) an dara, tanaisteaċ.
secret—rún; adj. & adv. rúnda; secrecy—rúndaċt, *f.*, seicréid, *f.*
secretary—rúnaí, *m.*
sect—aicme, *f.*, dream, *m.*
section—cuid, *f.*, bloḋ, *m.*, alt, *m.*, rannóg, *f.*; cross-s.—trasgearraḋ, *m.*
secular—saolta.
secure—ó ḃaol, *m.*, daingniṫe, feistiṫe.
secure (to) (make safe)—cur ó ḃaol, *m.*, daingniú, feistiú; (to get, find)—fáil, solaṫar, gaḃáil.
security—(legal) urraḋ, *m.*, urrús *m*,.
sedate—socair, stuama
sedge—seisc, *f.*
sediment—driodar, *m.*, deasca, *pl.*
sedition—saiġeaḋaḋ (ċun) mí-oilse (ceannairce), etc.
seductive—mealltaċ, n. mealltóireaċt, *f.*
see (to)—feicsint, feiceáil; (to look)—féaċaint.
see (ecclesiastical) fairċe, déóise, *f*
seed—síol, *m.*; -ing—síol-ċur.
seek (I)—loirgim, cuardaím.

seem (to)—seems to me—is dóig liom, dar liom, samhluíonn dom.
seer—fáid, *m.*, fear léinn.
see-saw—bata (maide) corrach, *m.*
seething—ag beiriú, ag gail.
seize (to)—gabáil, breith air; (impr.) —gaib, beir ar.
seizure—gabáil, greamú, breith ar; (illness) taom, *m.*, doig, greim, *m.*
seldom—go hannamh, neamh-minic.
select (to)—toghadh, toghaim; –ed—tofa.
self—féin (with n. or pron.).
selfish—leithleach; –ness—leithleasach.
sell (to)—díol, reic; seller—díoltóir, *m.*; sale—díolachán, *m.*
selvage—ciumhais, *f.*, imeall, *m.*
semblance—cosúlacht, *f.*, dealramh, *m.*
semi- — leath-.
seminary—scoil, *f.*, coláiste, *m.*
senate—seanad, *m.* & *f.*; senator—seanadóir, *m.*
send (to)—cur, seolad.
senile—seanda, aosta, críon.
senior—seanóir, *m.*, an sinsear, *m.*
sensation—(to feel) mothú, brath.
sense—ciall, *f.*, brí, *f.*; senses—céadfaí (*pl.*); mothú, *m.*
senseless—gan ciall; (fell unconscious) tit gan méam; gan aithne, gan urlabhra.
sensible—ciallmhar, críonna.
sensitive — mothálach, so-ghortaithe, goilliúnach.
sensual—colnaí, aimhianach; –ity—aimhiantacht, *f.*
sentence—abairt, *f.*, rá, *m.*; (of court) breith, *f.*, pian-bhreith.
sentiment—maoithe, *f.*, maoithneachas, *m.*; –al—maoithneach.
sentinel—fear faire, airíoch, *m.*
separate (to) — deighilt, scaraimt, scaradh ó chéile; s. (adj.) ar leith, faoi l.
sepsis—morghadh; –tic—morghaithe
sept—treabh, *f.*
September—Meán Fómhair; Meitheamh an Ḟ.
sepulchre—uaigh, *f.*, tuama, *m.*
sequel—toradh, *m.*, deasca, *pl.*, iarmhairt, *f.*, deireadh an scéil
sequence—seichimh, *m.*
serene—sochma, socair, sámh, réidh; –ity—sochmacht, *f.*, sáimhe, *f.*, réchúisí, *f.*
series—sreath, *f.*
serious—(in earnest) dairíre; (important) tábhachtach; (in mind) stuama, staidéartha.
sermon—seanmóin, –óir, *f.*
serpent—nathair nimhe, *f.*
serrated—fiaclach, eagach.
serum—meadhg (fola), *f.*
servant—seirbíseach, *m.*, giolla, *m.*, cuimhal, *f.*
serve (to), service—seirbhís a thabhairt; (at table, etc.) freastal, friochtáil; in service—in aimsir, i seirbhís, ar fostadh, i bhfeidhmeannas.
serviceable—éifeachtach, feidhmiúil.
servile work—obair sclábhaíochta, *f.*; –ity—sclábhaíocht, scláibhíneacht.
servitude—daoirse, *f.*
session—seisiún, *m.*, suí, *m.*
set—(people) dream, *m.*, aicme, *f.*, foireann, *f.*; (of tools, chessmen, etc.) foireann, *f.*, fearas, *m.*
set (to)—sunset—luí ghréine, *m.*; (s. in order)—cur in ord (eagar); set -to—ionsaí, *m.*; (to become stiff) —calcú, téachtadh, stuanú.
settle (to), –ment—socrú, *m.*, réiteach, *m.*
seven—seacht; (persons) mórsheisear; 7th—an seachtú.
seventeen — seachtdéag; (persons) seacht nduine déag; 17th—an seachtú déag.
seventy—seachtó, *g.* –ó; 70th—an seachtódú.
sever—(to part) scaradh, deighilt; (to cut)—gearradh.
several, many—iomaí, iomad, a lán.
severe—dian, géar, anróch; –ity—déine, *f.*, géire, *f.*; s. winter—geimhreadh cruaidh.
sew (to)—fuáil, fuálaim.
sewer—lintéir, *m.*
sex—inscne, *f.*, gein-ghné, *f.*
shabby—suarach; (of clothes) drochéadaigh, sean-chaite.
shackle—laincis, *f.*, cuibhreach, *m.*
shade—scáth, *m.*; (of colour) ghné datha.
shadow—scáth, *m.*, scáil, *f.*; adj. scáthach.
shaft—sáfach, *m.*; (of cart) leathlaí, *m.*
shaggy—mothallach.
shake (to)—crothadh, crathadh; (tremble) crith; (sway)—suathadh.

shallow—éaɔoiṁin; s. water—uisce ɔanaí.
sham (to)—liʒean ar, liʒim orm; a s.—bréaʒ-, bréiʒrioċt.
shame—náire, *f.*; ashamed—náire ar; -ful—náireaċ; -less—neaṁnáireaċ, ʒan n.
shamrock—seamróʒ, *f.*
shank—lorʒa, *f.*; (handle)—cos, *f.*
shape (to)—cumaɔ; n. cruṫ, *m.*; ɔéanaṁ, *m.*, cuma, *f.*; -ly—ɔeacumṫa, ɔea-ɔéanta; -less, misshapen—mí-cumṫa.
share—roinn, *f.*, cion, *m.*, cuiɔ, *f.*; to s.—roinnt.
shark—míol ɔraiɔe, *m.*; (basking s.) líoṁán, *m.*, l. ʒréine.
sharp—ʒéar, ʃaoɔrac; to sharpen—ʒéarú, ʃaoɔar a ċur.
shatter (to)—réabaɔ, briseaɔ; smiorín a ɔéanaṁ ɔe.
shave (to)—bearraɔ.
shaving—(of wood) slisne, sliseoʒ, *f.*
shawl—brat, *m.*
she—sí, í; sise, ise.
sheaf—(of corn) punann, *f.*; of papers—ɔornán, *m.*, ʒlac, *f.*
shear (to)—bearraɔ, a shears—ɔeiṁeas, *m.*
sheath—ɔruaill, *f.*
shed—boṫ, *m.*, boṫán, seantán, *m.*
shed (to)—silead, ɔortaɔ.
shebeen—síbín, *m.*
sheen—lonraɔ, *m.*, ʒléire, *f.*
sheep—caora, *f.*, *pl.* caoiriʒ; s.-fold—loc, *m.*, cró, *m.*
sheet—braiṫlín, *m.*, bairrlín.
shelf—clár, *m.*, ʃoraɔ, *m.*, seilp, *f.*
shell—(sea s.) sliogán, *m.*; (egg s.) plaosc uiɔ, *m.*; (nut or corn s.)—faiʒneos, *f.*
shelter—ʃoṫain, *f.*, ʃoscaɔ, *m.*, scáṫ, *m.*
shelve (to)—cur i leaṫtaoiɔ.
shepherd—aoire, *m.*; cattleherd—ɔréaɔaí, *m.*, buaċaill bó.
sheriff—siriam, *m.*
shield—sciaṫ, *f.*; to sh.—ɔíonaɔ, ɔíon a ṫaɔairt.
shift—léime, *f.*; (to move) aistriú; (day/night s.)—ɔráṫ lae, t. oíċe; (expedient)—seift, *f.*, bearṫ, *m.*
shilling—scilling, *f.*
shin—lorʒa, *f.*, *g.* -n.
shine—snas, *m.*; to s.—snas a ċur ar; sun-s.—ɔaitneaṁ na ʒréine; shining (adj.) snasta, lonraċ, soilseaċ.
shingles—ɔeir, *f.*
ship—long, *f.*, árṫaċ, *m.*
shipwreck—longɓáiṫeaɔ, l.-briseaɔ
shirk (to)—seaċnaɔ, locaɔ, ɔiúlcaɔ
shirt—léine, *f.*; hair s.—l. róin.
shiver (to)—criṫ, creaṫaɔ, *pl.* creaṫa
shoal—(of fish) scol (náṫ) éisc, *m.*; adj. s. water—uisce ɔanaí.
shock—ɔurrainʒ, *f.*; (start) ʒeit, *f.*; s. of hair—moṫall, *m.*
shocking—uafar, uafásaċ, ɔóɓeartaċ.
shoddy—sraimín, *m.*
shoe—bróʒ, *f.*
shoemaker—ʒréasaí, *m.*
shoot—(of plant) buinneán, *m.*, péacán, *m.*, meaṫán, *m.*
shooting—aʒ láṁaċ, láṁaċaim; I fired a shot—scaoileas piléar.
shop—siopa, *m.*
shore—ɔrá, *f.*, claɔaċ, *m.*
short—ʒearr, ʒoiriɔ, ʒroɔ; to shorten—ʒiorrú, cur i ngiorraċt.
shortage—easnaṁ, *m.*, uireasa, *m*
shortcoming—loċt, *m.*, easnaṁ, *m*
shorthand—luaiṫ-scríbinn, *f.*
shortsighted—caoċ, ʒiorra-raɔairc ar.
shot—(a s.) pléar, *m.*, urċar, *m.*; I shot—láṁaċas.
shoulder—ʒualа, *f.*, slinneán, *m.*
shout—liú, *m.*, ʒáir, *f.*, béic, *f.*; I s.—liúim, béicim.
shove (to)—sáiṫeaɔ, brú.
shovel—sluasaɔ, *f.*
show (to)—taispeánaɔ; a show—taispeántas, *m.*, seo, *m.*
shower—cioṫ, *m.*, fras, *m.*, scraɓaɔ *m.*; -ry—ceaṫaċ.
showy—taiɓseaċ, suaiṫinseaċ.
shriek—liaċ, *m.*, screéaċ, *f.*
shred—luiɔ, *f.*, ʒiobal, *m.*, cnáṁóʒ,
shrew—báirseaċ, *f.*
shrewd—ʒéar-ċúiseaċ, seanaċríonna.
shrill—ʒéar, ard.
shrimp—riɓe roiɓéis, fis roiɓe.
shrine—scrín, *f.*
shrink (to)—ʒiorrú, cúnʒú.
shrink—I sh.—cúlaim ó, cúɓaim
shrivel (to)—searʒaɔ; adj. seirʒt
shroud—aiséaɔaċ, *m.*, aisléime, *f.*

shrouded—ꝑaoı scamall, ꝑolaiṫe.
Shrovetide—an inio, *f.*
shrub—ṫoꝛ, *m.*, ṫos., *m.*; –bery—muine, *f.*, scaiꝛṫeaċ, *f.*
shrug—seaꝛꝛaḋ, s. ʒualann.
shudder (to)—cꝛiṫ, cꝛeaṫaḋ; aꝛ baillıċꝛiṫ; *pl.* cꝛeaṫaí.
shuffle (to)—(cards) suaṫaḋ; ṫéan ıaḋ a ṡuaṫaḋ.
shun (to)—seaċaimṫ, seaċnaím.
shut (to)—ṫúnaḋ, ꝛuıṫoim, ıaṁ; ṫún (ꝛuıṫo, ıaıṫ) an ṫoꝛas.
shutter—coṁla, *f.*
shuttle—spól, *m.*
shy(ness)—cúṫaıleaċṫ, *f.*, ṫámáilṫ-(eaċṫ), *f.*
sick—bꝛeoıṫe, ṫinn; –ness—bꝛeoıṫeaċṫ, *f.*
side—ṫaoḃ, *f.*, cliaṫán, *m.*; aside—aꝛ leaṫaoıḃ; lop- (one) sided, sideways—leaṫ-ċliaṫánaċ; to side with—ṫaoḃú le.
siege—ꝑoslonʒꝑoꝛṫ, *m.*, ıomṡuí, *m.*
sieve—cꝛiaṫaꝛ, *m.*; to sift—cꝛiaṫꝛú.
sigh—osna, *m.*
sight—ꝛaḋaꝛc, *m.*, aṁaꝛc, *m.*; to s.—ꝛaḋaꝛc ṫ'ꝑáil aꝛ.
sign—coṁaꝛṫa, *m.*; (track) loꝛʒ, *m.*, ꝛıan, *m.*; (omen) ṫuaꝛ, *m.*; to beckon—baʒaıꝛṫ aꝛ; I sign my name—cuıꝛım m'ainm le; S. of the Cross—Coṁaꝛṫa na Cꝛoıse.
signal—coṁaꝛṫa; (to s.) ṫéanaṁ c.
signature—síníú, ainm scꝛíopa.
significance—bꝛí, *f.*, ciall, *f.*; to signify—ciallú; it signifies nothing — ní ꝑíú tꝛáċṫ aıꝛ.
signpost—méaꝛ (cleiṫ, maıṫe) eolaıs.
silence—ṫost, *m.*, ciúmeas, *m.*; be silent—bí ıo ṫost, éıst ꝺo ḃéal.
silent—'na ṫost, níoꝛ labaıꝛ.
silk—síoꝺa, *m.*; silken—síoꝺúıl.
silly—ꝺíċéillí, éaʒanta.
silver—aıꝛʒeaꝺ, *m.*; of silver—aıꝛʒıꝺí.
silversmith—ʒaḃa ʒeal.
silverweed—bꝛıosclán, *m.*
similar—cosúıl le ċéile; –ly—maꝛ an ʒcéanna; –ity—cosúlaċṫ, *f.*
simile—samlaoıꝺ, *f.*, cosúlóıꝺ, *f.*
simmer (to)—cnáṫaıꝛṫ, mall-beıꝛıú.
simple—(person) saonṫa, baoṫ, simplí; ceıst ṡimplí.
simpleton—bꝛeall, *m.*, pleıṫóce, *m.*, simpleoıꝛ, *m.*
simplify—(in arithmetic) ꝛéıṫıʒ
simultaneous—aꝛ coṁ-aımsıꝛ, lena linn sin.
sin—peaċaḋ, *m.*, cıonta, *m. pl.*; to s.—peaċú; sinner—peaċaċ; –ful—peaċúil.
since—(s. yesterday) ó inné; s. (because) it happens to be—ó ṫaꝛla maꝛ sin é, ꝺe ḃꝛí so ḃꝛuil; (as)—óıꝛ.
sincere—ꝺaıꝛíꝛe (–ꝛıḃ), ꝑíꝛinneaċ; –ity—ꝺaıꝛíꝛeaċṫ, *f.*
sinew—ꝑéıṫleoʒ, *f.*, lúıṫeaċ, *f.*
sing (to)—canaḋ; aṁꝛán a ʒaḃáil; –ing—aʒ aṁꝛán, aʒ ceol, aʒ cantain; –er—aṁꝛánaí, *m.*
singe (to)—baꝛꝛ-ṫóó, ꝑoꝛloscaḋ.
single—aon, aonaıꝛ; (unmarried)—ʒan pósaḋ, sinʒıl; singly—ceann aꝛ ċeann, ꝺuıne aꝛ ꝺuıne.
singular—uaṫaḋ, neaṁċoıꝛıanta, aıṫ, aꝛ leıṫ; s. number (in gram.) uıṁıꝛ uaṫaıꝛḋ.
sinister—(face) mí-ʒné; (sign) ꝺꝛoċ-ṫuaꝛ, *m.*, ṫuaꝛ uıle; (s. intent)—ꝺꝛoċ-ꝑuaꝺaꝛ.
sink (to)—báıṫeaḋ, ꝺul ꝑé, ꝺul ʒo ṫóm poıll, ꝺul ꝑé ċoıs.
sink—n. ꝺoꝛṫán, *m.*, sluʒaıꝛe, *m.*
sip (to)—blaıseaḋ; –ping—aʒ blasaċṫaıʒ, blaıstíṁeaċṫ, *f.*
siphon—ṫaomaıꝛe, *m.*
sire—aṫaıꝛ; (horse) stail, *f.*
sister—ꝺeıꝛꝺıúꝛ (*g.* –ꝺéaꝛ); a nun—sıúꝛ, *f.*
sit (to)—suí, suím; sit down—suiʒ, ḃuaıl ꝛúṫ; sitting—ına ṡuí.
site, situation—ıonaḋ, *m.*, láṫaıꝛ, *f.*; –ed—suıṫe.
sitting room—seomꝛa suıṫe, *m.*
situation—suíoṁ, *m.*; (post) post, *m.*, ḃeaꝛṫ, *m.* & *f.*
six—sé; (persons) seıseaꝛ, *m.*; 6th—an séú.
sixpenny piece—ꝛéal, *m.*
sixteen—sé ꝺéaʒ; persons—sé ꝺuıne ꝺéaʒ; 16th—an séú ꝺéaʒ.
sixty—seasca, *g.* –o, tꝛí ꝑiċıo; 60th—an seascaḋú.
size—méaḋ, *f.*, ṫoıꝛṫ, *f.*, ṫéaʒaꝛ, *m.*
skate (to)—sleaṁnú, scıoꝛꝛaḋ.
skate (fish)—ꝛuṫa, *m.*
skein—snáıṫín, *m.*, ſoꝛna snáṫa, *m.*
skeleton—cnáṁaꝛlaċ, *m.*, séıṫleaḋ, *m.*
sketch—(written) ꝺꝛéaċṫ ʒaıꝛıo, *m* ʒeaꝛꝛ-ċuntas; (drawing) ꝺeaꝛóʒ, *f.*, ꝛélíníú, *m.*
skewer—bꝛıoʒún, *m.*

skid (to)—sciorrad.
skiff—cleitheog, *f.*, coite, *f.*
skill—oiltheacht, *f.*, clistheacht, *f.*; -ful—oilte, cliste.
skillet—scillead, *m.*
skim (to)—take top off—sciomad, bearrad; fly lightly over—lingead tar.
skimpy—sciotaithe.
skin—craiceann, *m.*, cneas, *m.*; (of animal)—seithe, *f.*; to s. (flay)—feannad; skinner—feanntóir, *m.*
skip (to)—léimead, lingead, preabad tar.
skirmish—troid, *f.*, imreas, *m.*, scilimis, *f.*
skirt—sciorta, *m.*, íochtar, *m.*
skit—(laugh) scitiríl, *f.*, ag s.; skittish—guagach, éaganta, neamh-shocair.
skull—plaosc, blaosc, *m.*, cloigeann.
sky—spéir, *f.*; s.-line—íor (fíor) na spéire.
skylark—fuiseog, *f.*
slab—leac, *f.*
slack—(loose) ar bogad, scaoilte; to slacken—scaoileadh, bogadh, maolú.
slack (of coal)—greamar guail, *m.*
slag—cramhóg, *f.*
slam (to)—plabadh; plab, béim, *f.*
slander—clú-mhilleadh, itiomrá, *m;* (to s.)—mí-chlú a chur.
slang—béarlagar, *m.*, tualchaint, *f.*
slant—fiar, *m.*; (s.-wise) fiar-sceo.
slap—greadóg, *f.*, buile baise, leiceadar, *m.*
slash (to)—greadadh, gearradh; knife s.—scor scine.
slate—slinn, *f.*; slated roof—ceann slinne; slater—slinneadóir, *m.*, eilliceoir, *m.*
slattern—liobar, *m.*; adj. liobarnach.
slaughter—ár, *m.*, coscairt, *f.*, sléacht, *f.*
slave—daor, *m.*, sclábaí, *m.*
slavery—daoirse, *f.*, sclábaíocht, *f.*
slay (to)—marú, coscairt; slain—marbh, básaithe, coscartha.
sledge—oro, *m.*; -ing—urlaíocht, *f.*
sleek—sleamhain, slíocta.
sleep (to)—codladh, codailt; asleep—'na chodladh; sleepy—codlatach; -er—codlatánach, *m.*; railway sl.—trasnán; -ing draught—deoch suain.
sleet—fliuchneacht, *m.*
sleeve—muinchille, *f.*
sleigh—sleamhnán, *m.*, slaod, *m.*
sleight (of hand)—cleas láimhe, luas l.
slender—caol.
slice—slisne, *f.*
slide (to)—sleamhnú.
slight—adj. beag, suarach; s. pain—iarracht beag tinnis.
slight (to)—neamh-áird (neamh-aitint neamh-suim) a thabairt ar (ann).
slim—seang, caol; -ness—caoile, *f.*; -ming—seangadh.
slime—(on still water, etc.) screamh, *f.*, cál leannógach, *m.*
sling—(weapon) crann tabhail, *f.*; (arm sling)—guailneán, *m.*, crochtán, *m.*
sling (to)—(throw) teilgean, caitheamh.
slink (to)—éalú, gancaíl.
slip (to)—sleamhnú, sciorradh; -pery—sleamhain; boat s.—sleamhnán, *m.*
slipper—(shoe) cuarán, slipéir, *m.*
slipshod—liobair, neamh-shlachtmhar.
slit (to)—scoltadh; a s.—scoilt, *f.*
slob—laitheach, *f.*, puiteach, *m.*
sloe—áirne, *f.*; s. tree—draighean dubh, *m.*
sloke—sleabhcán, *m.*
slope—fánadh, (down the s.) le fánaibh.
slops—dríodar, uisce salach.
sloth—leisce, *f.*; -ful—leisciúil, liodarda.
slouch—sleabhac, *m.*
slough—bogach, *m.*, portach, *m.*
slovenly—(person) straoil, *f.*; adj.—straoileach, liobarnach, leibideach.
slow—mall, righin, leadránach.
slug—seilmide, *m.*, drúchtín, *m.*
sluggard—liairne, *m.*, righneadóir, scraiste, *m.*; -ish—mall, righin, leadránach.
sluice—coimla (uisce).
slumber—codladh, *m.*, suan, *m.*
slur—masla, *m.*, asaltán, *m.*
slur (to)—sleamhnú tar, sciorradh tar.
slush—laitheach, *f.*, pluda, *m.*
sly—glic; (person) slíomadóir, *m.*, cneamhaire, *m.*
smack—(taste) blas; (a blow) failp, *f.*, greadóg, *f.*; (a kiss) plaspóg, *f.*
small—beag, suarach, bídeach, gearr-, -ín, -óg.
smallpox—bolgach, *f.*
small of back—caol droma, *m.*
smart—cliste, géar, géarchúiseach.
smart—(of pain) doigh, *f.*, greim, *m.*; doigh tinnis; -ing—pianmhar, tinn.

smash (to)—bhriseadh, réabadh; smiothríní (bhruscar) a théanamh.
smattering—(of knowledge) bheagcheolas.
smear (to)—smearadh; -ed—smeartha.
smell—boladh, *m.*, bolaithím, gheibim bolaidh; -ing (as dog)—bolaitheál, *f.*
smelt (to)—leagadh, leagaim; miotal leachta.
smile—gean gáire, mion-gháire, *f.*, smiotgháire, *f.*; -ing—gealgháireach, -eathach.
smith—gabha, *m.*, g. dubh; silver s.—g. geal.
smithy—ceárta, *f.*
smoke—deathach, *m.*, smúr, *m.*; of pipe—gal, *m.*; smoky chimney—simné deataigh, *m.*
smoking—(tobacco) caitheamh (ól) tobac, gal tobac.
smooth—sleamhain, mín, socair.
smother (to)—múchadh, tachtadh.
smoulder—smól-dó, cráin-dó.
smuggler—smugléaraí; to smuggle—smugleáil, smugleálaim.
smut—salchar, *m.*, smúr, *m.*; (in corn)—giorta, *m.*
snack—greim (reatha), béalóg, *f.*
snail—seilmide, *m.*
snake—adhair (nathair) nimhe, *f.*
snap (to)—sciobadh, snapadh.
snare—súilnibe, *f.*, dol, *m.*, gaiste, *f.*
snarl (to)—drannadh, drantaíl, draid, *f.*
snatch (to)—sciobadh, fuadach, *m.*
sneak—snamhaire, *m.*; -ing—eachtach, *f.*
sneering—frithmhagadh, *m.*, dradgháirí.
sneeze—sraoth, *m.*, ag sraothartaigh.
sniff—bolach, *m.*; -ing—bolaitheál.
snip—giob, *m.*, eag, *f.*
snipe—naoscach, *m.*; jack-s.—mionnán aeir, gabairín reoite.
snobbishness—mór-is-fiú, éirí-in-airde, sotal, *m.*
snore—srann, *m.*, srannadh.
snort—greach, *m.*, srann, *m.*
snot—smuga, *m.*
snout—soc, *m.*, smut, *m.*
snow—sneachta, *m.*; s. flake—luibhóg, *f.*
snowdrop—(flower) plúirín sneachta.
snub nose—geanc, *f.*; adj. -ach.
snuff—snaois, *f.*
snuffle (to)—smúsaíl, *f.*
snug—adj. clufar, teolaí.
so—chomh mór (beag, hard) san; so that—ionnus go; a year or so—bliain nó mar sin, d'fhág sé mar sin é.
soak (to)—sú; in water—cur ar maos.
soap—gallúnach, gallaoireach, *f.*
sob (to)—osnaíl goil, uchlán, *m.*
sober—ar céill.
social—soisialta, comhdhaonach; s. welfare—leas an phobail.
sociable—lách, cuideachtamiúil, coireamhach.
society—cumann, *m.*, cualacht, *f.*; 'society'—uaisle.
sock—stoca, *m.*
socket—(of eye) logall, *m.*; (of tool) cró.
sod—fód, *m.*
soda—sóid, *f.*
sodality—cualacht, *f.*, complacht, *f.*
sodden—tais.
sofa—ioma, *m.*, tolg, *m.*
soft—bog; (cloth) mín; (person) cneasta, tlách, modhalach.
soil—cré, *f.*, ithir, *f.*, *g.* itheartha.
soil (to)—sailiú; adj. salach, sailithe.
solace—sólás, *m.*
solar—ghréine, ghrianda.
solder—gorach, miotal leachta.
soldier—saighdiúir, *m.*
sole—bonn, *m.*; (fish) leadhbóg, leathóg dubh, *f.*, sól.
sole—(only) amháin, an t-aon . . . .
solemn—solúnta.
solicitor—atúrnae, *m.*
solid—calach, *m.*, calaithe, daingean, teann.
soliloquy—machlabra, *m.*
solitary—aonair, uaigneach.
solstice—ghrianstad, *m.*
soluble—tuaslaighteach; -ution—tuaslagán, *m.*
solve (to), -ution—(problem) réiteach, *m.*, fuascailt, *f.*
solvent—(finance) acmhainneach.
some—n. (part) cuid, roinn, ádhar; adj. éigin; ruo (lá, uair, duine) éigin.
somnambulism—suaimhneasiúl, *m.*; -ist—suaimhneasiúlaí, *m.*
son-in-law—chliamhain, *m.*
song—amhrán, *m.*
soon—sara fada, go luath, go gcrod; um a luaithe, ní fada go.
soot—suga, *m.*
soothe, (to)—ceannsú, suaimhniú.

sorcerer—easarlaí, *m.*, uptaire, *m.*
sore—tinn, fritir.
sorrel—samad, *m.*
sorrow—bron, *m.*, dobrón, dólás, *m.*, cumha, *f.*; -ful—-ach; (regret)—catú, *m.*, aitreachas, *m.*; -ful—brónach, dólásach, catamhlach, aithríoch.
sot—sotach, *m.*
soul—anam, *m.*
sound—glór, *m.*, fuaim, *f.*, foghar, *m.*, fothrom, *m.*; -ing—fuaimniú, etc.
sound—(strait) caol, *m.*, caolas, *m.*, sunda, *m.*
sound (to)—(depth) uiseadh, aiseadh; -er—uiseach, *m.*, aiseach.
soup—anraith, *m.*
sour—géar, searb.
source—foinse, *f.*, tobar, *m.*
souse (to)—tumadh.
south—in s.—theas, sa deisceart; southerly, from s.—ineas; s.-wards, to s.—ó dheas.
souvenir—seod chuimhne, *f.*, cuimhneachán, *m.*
sovereign—rí, *m.*; -ty—ríocht, *f.*, ríochas, *m.*, flaitheas, *m.*
sow—(to plant) cur.
sow—(sláin, *f.*, *g.* -nach.
sow thistle—bliocht-fheochadán, *m.*
space—spás, *m.*, aga, *f.*; (time)—tréimhse, *f.*, seal, *m.*; -ious—fairsing.
spade—sámhan, *f.*, laighe, *f.*
span—trasna, trasnán, *m.*
spancel—buarach, *f.*
spaniel—spáinéir, *m.*
spar—cleith seoil, sparra.
spare (to)—coigilt, *f.*, spáráil; (life)—anacal, *m.*, coimrí, *f.*
spark—spréach, *f.*, aibhleog, *f.*, smól, *m.*, aithinne, *f.*
sparkling—drithleannach, ruithneach.
sparrow—gealbhan, *m.*
sparrow-hawk—seabhac rua, *m.*
spasm—freanga, *f.*, dogh, *f.*; -modic—freangach, spangach.
spawning—ag scéith; fish spawn—eochair éisc; frog s.—glóthach frog.
speak (to)—labhairt.
spear—sleá, *f.*, gath, *m.*
special—speisialta, áirithe.
species—cinéal, *m.*, saghas, *m.*
specimen—sampla, *m.*, eisiompláir, *f.*
speck—teimheal, *m.*, dúradán, *m.*
speckled—breac.
spectacle—radharc, *f.*, taispeánadh, *m.*
spectacles—spéaclaí, *pl.*, gloinní.
spectators—lucht féachana.
speech—caint, *f.*, urlabhra, *f.*; (oration)—oráid, *f.*
speed—luas, *m.*, mire, *f.*, gluaiseacht, *f.*
speedometer—luaismheá, *f.*
spell (to)—litriú, *m.*
spell—(charm) briocht, *m.*, draíocht, *f.*
spell—(time) tamall, *m.*, tréimhse, *f.*, aga, *m.*
spend (to)—caitheamh.
spendthrift—duine caiteach.
sphere—cruinne, *f.*, cruinneog, *f.*, -eán, *m.*
spice—spíosra, *m.*
spick and span—piocaire, bearrta.
spider—damhán alla, *m.*
spike—sparra, *m.*, spíce, *m.*, spéarra, *m.*
spill (to)—dortadh.
spiller—(fishing line) spilléir, *m.*
spin (to)—(thread) sníomh; -ner—snímhadóir, *m.*, banabhairseach, *f.*; -ning wheel—tuirne, *m.*, turn; to spin around—casadh timpeall, c. bulla-báisín.
spindle—fearsad, *f.*
spine—cnámh droma, *m.*
spinster—sean-mhaighdean, *f.*
spiral—cuarduil, *m*
spire—stuaic, *f.*, spíce, *m.*
spirit—spiorad, *f.*; (apparition)—amhailt, allaire, samhailt, *f.*, púca, *m.*
spirits—spioraidí, *pl.*; (alcoholic)—briotáille, *m.*
spit—bior, *m.*, *g.* bearra.
spite—drochaigne, *f.*, spíd, *f.*, doicheall, *m.*, mí-mhéin, *f.*; in spite of—d'ainneoin, in a.; -ful—mí-mhéineach doicheallach, spídiúil.
spittle—seile, *f.*
splash—steanncán, *m.*, steall, *f.*, stealladh; splashboard—dídn (sciath) laithí.
splay (footed)—basach.
spleen—(gland) liathán, *m.*; (illwill)—gangaire, *f.*, mí-mhéin, *f.*
splendid—álainn, breá.
splice (to)—táthú, táthaim.
splint—cliath, *f.*, cléithín, *m.*
splinter—scolb, *m.*, sciolpós, *f.*; bone—caolchnámh, *m.*
split—scoilt, *f.*, scoiltim.
spluttering—briotbhailbe, *f.*, briotaireacht, *f.*, 'futa-fata'.

spoil (to)—lot, loitim.
spoil, spoils—creac, *f.*, sloid, *f.*
spoiler—(robber) creachdóir, sladaí, *m.*; (one who damages)—millteoir, *m.*, loitiméaraí, *m.*
spoke—(of wheel) liatán, *m.*
spokesman—fear labartha, p. teangan.
sponge—machuail, *m.*, púscán, *m.*
sponge cake—maothchiste, *m.*
sponsor — (in Baptism) Cáirdeas Críost.
spontaneous—dá dheoin féin, uaidh féin.
spool—spól, *m.*, fiteán, *m.*
spoon—spiúnóg, *f.*, spanóg.
spore—pór, *m.*
sport—súgradh, *m.*, spórt, *m.*; déanamh spóirt; (children playing)—rangás (leanb).
spot—ball, *m.*, látair, *f.*; -less—gan teimheal.
spouse—céile, *m.*
spout—scunna, *m.*, scáthán, *m.*, feathán, *m.*; to spout—steallaidh.
sprain (to)—leonadh, cur as alt.
sprat—sprot, *m.*, sailleán, *m.*
spray—cáitheach, *m.*; (foam) cuibar bán; (s. of liquid) eisréadh, eisréim; (branch) slapar, *m.*
spread (to) — leathadh, scaradh, sreathnú.
spree—racht óil, *m.*, ragairne, *m.*, ráig, *f.*
sprig—beangán, *m.*, craoibín, *m.*, slapar, *m.*
sprightly—(walk) seolta, éascaidh; (mind) bíogach, beomhar.
spring—(season) an tEarrach, *m.*; (a well) tobar, *m.*; (jump) léim, *f.*, preab, *f.*; (steel s.) linbeán, *m.*, tuailm, *f.*; (to grow) teacht, táinig an síol.
spring-tide—rabharta, *m.*
sprinkle (to)—crothadh, leathadh, steallaidh.
sprite—fear (bean) sí, leipreachán, *m.* *pl.* daoine maithe, d. beaga.
sprout (to)—péacú, cur amach; n. péacán, *m.*
spruce—(tree) giúis, crann giúise.
spruce—adj. snasta, deas-chóirithe, slachtmhar.
spume—farraige cháite, *f.*
spunk—sponc, *m.*; courage—misneach, *m.*, preab, *f.*
spur (to)—greadadh spor, sporadh; spur of the moment—láithreach, l. bonn.
spurious—bréige, tacair.
spurt—(water) steall, *f.*, steanc, *m.*; (of speed) sít, sciúird reatha, *f.*
spy—bradaidóir, *m.*, spiaire, *m.*
squabble—achrann, *m.*, clampar, *m.*, easaontas, *m.*
squad—scata, *m.*, plód, *m.*
squalid — salach, suarach, bréan; squalor—salchar, bréantas, *m.*
squall—(wind) cóch, *m.*, sít gaoithe, *f.*, cuaifeach, *m.*
squalling—(crying) ag screachaigh, ag liachairnaigh.
squander—baothchaitheamh, *m.*, rabairne, *f.*
square—cearnóg; adj. -ach; sq. (just) deal—cothrom, *m.*, ceart, *m.*
squash (to)—brú, *m.*, *g.* brúite.
squat (to)—suí ar corrabhoth, *recte* —corróghaibh.
squat—adj. íseal, téagartha.
squeak—gíog, *f.*; -ing—ag gíogarnaigh, ag cur gíog as.
squeal—screach, *f.*; -ing—screachaigh.
squeamish—déistneach, -núil.
squeeze (to)—fáscadh, fáiscim.
squint—fiarshúil, *f.*, camshúil.
squirrel—iora rua, *m.*, cat crainn.
squirt (to)—steallaidh, scáthadh; s. of water—steall uisce, scaoing u., *f.*, scáth, *m.*
stab (to)—sáitheadh, ropadh.
stable—stábla, *m.*, sabhal, *m.*
stable—adj. seasmhach, buan; -ility —seasmhacht, *f.*, buaine, *f.*
stack—cruach, *f.*, stáca, *m.*; -ing—cruachadh.
staff—maide, *m.*, bata, *m.*, bachall, *f.*; (of office)—poireann, *f.*
stag—cairria, *m.*
stage—ardán, *m.*, stáitse, *m.*
staggering—(walk) tuisliú, streachailt.
staggers (in sheep, etc.)—meirbheán, *m.*, galar cam, *m.*
stagnant—(water) uisce poill, u. marbh.
staid—stuama, staidéartha.
stain—smál, *m.*, ruaimniú, sailiú; (on character)—cáim, *f.*, éislinn, *f.*
stair—staighre, *m.*
stake—cuaille, *m.*, staic, *f.*

stake—ɡeall; to bet—cuɪ ɡeall.
stale—(taste) sean-blas, *m* ; (smell) —fuaɪ-bolaḋ, stálaiṫe.
stalemate—aɪ cosc, ɪ sáinn.
stalk—ɡas, *m.*, cos, *f.*
stalking—éaló aɪ.
stall—stalla, *m.*; (for animal)—cró, *m., pl.* cróiṫe; s. feeding—cró-biaṫaḋ.
stall (to)—(to stop) stalcaḋ, stalcaíl, ḋul aɪ stailc.
stallion—staɪl, *f.*
stalwart—cumasaċ, calma.
stammer—bɾiocḃáilḃe, *f.*; -er—bɾiocḃálḃán; adj. -aċ.
stamp—stampa, *m.*
stanchion—ceap, *m.*, stóinseán, *m.*
stand (to)—seasaiṁ, seasaím; I am standing—táim im ṡeasaṁ; (to bear with)—fulaiɲɡ.
standard—(flag) bɾataċ, *m.*, meiɾɡe, *f.*; (of form) caiɡḋeán, *m.*
stanza—ɾann, *m.*, ceaṫɾú, *f.*
staple—lúḃ, *f.*, stapal, *m.*; (chief)—pɾíoṁ-, bun-, bunaiṫ.
star—ɾéalṫ, *f.*, ɾéiltín, *f.*
starch—stalc, *m.*, staiɾɾs, *f.*
stare (to)—cuɪ na súl tɾí, ɡɾimneaḋ aɪ, stánaḋ aɪ.
stark—teann, stalcaiṫe.
starling—ɾuiḋ, *f.*, ɾuiḋeoɡ, *f.*
start, startle—ɡeiṫ, *f.*, pɾeab, *f.*, bíoɡ.
start (to)—tosnú, tosú; to s. work—t. (cɾomaḋ) aɪ obaiɾ.
startling—ɡeiṫiúil, ionṫaiseaċ.
starvation—ɡoɾṫa, *f.*, ocɾas; to starve—ḋul ḋe ɡoɾṫa.
state—cuma, *f.*, slí, *f.*, tɾeo, *f.*, staiḋ, *f.*
State (The)—an Stát, *m.*; -sman—feaɾ stáiṫ.
state (to)—a ɾá, deiɾiṁ; stated—luaiṫe, áiɾiṫe.
stately—staiḋiúil, maoɾɡa, móɾɡa.
statement—ɾáiṫeas, *m.*, tuaiɾisc, *f.*
station—stáisiún, *m.*, ionaḋ, *m.*, láṫaiɾ, *f.*; -ary—'na staḋ.
stationary—cóɾaċa scɾíopa.
statistics—staiḋɾeamh, *m.*, staiṫistíoċt, *f.*
statue—íomháiɡ, *f.*, ḋealḃ, *f.*
stature—aiɾḋe, *f.*, seasaṁ, *m.*
status—staiḋ, *f.*, céim, *m.* & *f.*
statute—ḋlí, *f.*, ɾeaċt, *m.*, staiṫiúiḋ, *f.*
stave—(of barrel) clár, *m.*; (of music) staf, *m.*
staunch—seasaṁaċ, stóinsiṫe.
stay—(prop) taca, *m.*, teannṫa, *m.*
stay (to)—fanúint, fanaċt, cónaí, moillíú.
steadfast—buan, seasaṁaċ, buan-ḋílis.
steady—ḋaiɲɡean, socaiɾ; (person)—stuama, fuaimeanṫúil.
steak—stéiɡ, *f.*
steal (to)—ɡoiḋ, slaṫ; -ing—ɡaṫ aíoċt, *f.*
stealth—(by s.) ɡan a fios, fá ċeilt, éaló le.
steam—ɡal, *f.*; s. ship—long ɡaile; s. engine—inneall ɡ.; s. roller—ɾoṫlóiɾ ɡ.
steed—eaċ, *m.*, capall, *m.*
steel—cɾuaċ, *f.*, *g.* cɾuaí.
steep—adj. aɾḋ, ɡéaɾ, cɾoċṫa.
steep (to)—tumaḋ; (to soak)—maoṫú, cuɪ aɾ maoṫas.
steeple—binn (ceampaill), spíce, *f.*
steer (to)—stiúɾú, aimliú.
stem—(of plant) ɡas, *m.*, taṁan, *m.*· (of pipe) cos, *f.*
stem—(to stop)—a ċosc.
stem (of boat)—stuimne, *m.*
stench—bolaḋ bɾéan, *m.*
stenography—luaiṫscɾíoḃ, *m.*; -pher—luaiṫscɾíoḃaí, *m.*
step—(foot-s.) coiscéim, *f.*, tɾuslóɡ, *f.*; (of stair) céim.
step- . . .—leas- (leas-ṁáṫaiɾ, etc.)
sterile—aimɾiḋ, seasc; -ility—aimɾiḋe; to sterilise—aimɾiḋiú.
sterling—(genuine) ḋílis, fíɾinneaċ.
stern—adj. ḋian, cɾuaiḋ; s. of ship—ḋeiɾeaḋ,- go astern- i ndiaiḋ ḋeiɾiḋ, cúlú.
stew—bɾuṫóɡ, *f.*, pɾácás, *m.*, stɾoisín.
stethoscope—cliaḃɾaiṫeán, *m.*
steward—maoɾ, *m.*, ɾeaċṫaiɾe, *f.*
stick—maiḋe, *m.*, baṫa, *m.*
stick (to)—(stab) sáiṫeaḋ, ɾopaḋ; (to adhere to) ceanɡal ḋe, leaṁ ḋe.
sticking plaster—ɡɾeimlín, *m.*
stiff—teann, ḋo-boɡṫa, ḋaiɲɡean; (to stiffen) teannaḋ.
stifle (to)—múċaḋ, plúċaḋ, taċtaḋ.
stigma—comaɾṫa, *m.*; smál, *m.*, aiṫis, *f.*
stile—céim, *f.*, stɾapa, *m.*
still—socaiɾ, ɡan coɾɾaí.
still—fós, ɡo fóill, ɪ ɡcónaí.

still—stil, *f.*; -ing—stiléireacht.
still-born—marbh-ghein, *f.*, marbhleanbh, *m.*
stimulate (to)—ghríosú, spreagadh.
sting—ceallg, *f.*; to s.—ceilgeadh.
stink—bolaidh bréan, *m.*
stipend—tuarastal, *m.*
stipulation—coinníoll, *m.*, aghaidh, *m.*
stir (to)—corraí, boghadh.
stirabout—leite, *f.*, *g.* -an.
stitch—ghreim, *m.*; to s.—ghreim a chur.
stoat—eas, *m.*, easóg, *f.*
stock—stoc, *m.*
stock—(race, class) dream, *m.*, cineál, *m.*, treabh, *f.*, bunadh, *m.*
stock—(cattle, goods, etc.) stoc, *m.*; (of tree) ceap, *m.*; in s.—ar stoc.
stocking—stoca, *m.*
stock-still—'na stalca, 'na staic.
stolid—dúr, daingean.
stomach—bolg, *m.*, goile, *m.*
stone—cloch, *f.*; to s.—cloch a chaitheamh le.
stone-chat—(bird) caistín (pé chloch), *m.*
stook—(of corn) síogóg, *f.*; (of turf) stualainn, *f.*, stualaire, *m.*
stool—stól, *m.*
stoop (to)—cromadh, cromaim.
stop, to s.—stad; (to prevent) cosc, coiscim.
stoppage—cosc, *m.*, toirmeasc, *m.*
stopper—plocóid, *f.*, bolán, *m.*
storage battery—cadhnadh stóir, *m.*
store—taisce, *f.* stór, *m.*, teach stóir; to s.—cur i ndiaidh; in s. for—i ndán do.
stork, heron—corr, *f.*, corriasc.
storey—leibhean, *m.*, urlár, *m.*
storm—anradh, *m.*, anaithe, *m.*, stoirm, *f.*; stormy—anaithiúil, stoirmiúil.
story—scéal, *m.*, eachtra, *f.*
storyteller—scéalaí, *m.*, seanchaí, *m.*
stout—reamhar, téagartha; (brave) calma.
stove—sorn, *m.*
stow (to)—cur i dtreo, stobháil.
straddle—srachar, *f.*; to s.—suí ar scaradh gabhail.
straggling—streácáil, strachailt, stríocáil.
straight—díreach; -ness—díreas, *f.*; to straighten—díriú.
straightforward—díreach, ceart, macánta.
straightway—cruinn díreach, láithreach, l. bonn.
strain—tarraing, *f.*, dua, *m.*, déine, *f.*, strus, *m.*
strain (to)—(to filter) scagadh, siodlú; -er—siodlán, *m.*
strain—(of music) siolla ceoil, *m.*
strait—caol, *m.*, caolas, *m.*, caolsháile, góilín, *m.*
strand—(land) trá, (thráigh), *f.*; -ed—buailte ar t.; s. of rope—dual, *m.*
strange—(foreign) coigríoch, iasachta, deorata; (queer) aisteach, ait, ghreannmhar.
stranger—(foreigner) coigríochach, duine iasachta, strainséar, *m*
strangle (to)—tachtadh.
strangury—cosc fuail, *m.*
strap—iris, *f.*, scropa, *m.*
stratagem—cleas, *m.*, beart, *m.* & *f.*
straw—tuí, *f.*; a s.—brogh, *m.*
strawberry—sú talún, *m.*
stray (to)—dul ar seachrán; (astray) ar fán; a -er—fánaí, *m.*
streak—síog, *f.*, stríoc, *f.*
stream—sruth, srutháin, séilteán, *m.*
streamer—bratach, *m.*, meirge, *m.*
street—sráid, *f.*
strength—neart, *m.*, treise, *f.*; to strengthen—neartú.
strenuous—saothrach, dian-, bríomhar.
stress—éigean, *m.*; (in speech) béim, *m.* & *f.*; (of work) greitheal, práimn; (of weather) scríb, *f.*, anaithe.
stretch (to)—sínead; -er—sínteán, *m.*, cliath iompair.
strew (to)—leadhb, sreabhnú.
strict—dian; (account) cuntas beacht, c. cruinn.
strife—troid, *f.*, bruíon, *f.*, clampar, *m.*, imreas, *m.*
strike (to)—bualadh, aimsiú.
strike—(of workers) stailc, *f.*
striking—(remarkable) suaitheantasach, sár- adj.
string—sreang, *f.*; s. of things—strilín, *m.*, scuaine, *f.*
strip—striall, *f.*, stríoc, *f.*
strip (to)—baint de, lomadh, nochtadh; a s.—striall, *m.* & *f.*
stripe—stríoc, *f.*
stripling—óganach, *m.*
stripper—(cow) gamhnach, *f.*
strive (to)—iarracht a thabhairt; -ving—ag iarraidh.
stroke—buille, *m.*, béim, *m.* & *f.*

stroke (to)—(to fondle) slíobaḋ, cimilt.
stroll—siúlóid, *f.*, spaisteoireaḋt, *f.*
strong—láidir, tréan, foirtil.
strop—stropa, *m.*
structure—(building) foirgneaṁ, *m.*
stronghold—dún, *m.*, daingean, *m.*
struggle—strí, *m.*, scríocáil, *f.*, coiṁlint, *f.*; fighting—troid, *f.*, gráscar, *m.*
strut—(in building) taca, *m.*
strychnine—stricnín, *m.*
stubble—coinleaċ, *m.*, conlaċ.
stubborn—ceann-tréan, ceann-dána, do-ċoiṁairleaċ.
student—macléinn, *m.*
stud—(of horses) groiġ, *f.*
stud—(button) studa, *m.*, cnaipe, *m.*
study—staidéar, *m.*; –ious—staidéarach, tugtа don staidéar.
stuff—ábar, *m.*, mianaċ, *m.*, stuif, *f.*; bad s.—droċ-ṁianaċ, *m.*
stuffing—foirlíonaḋ; stuffed—forlíonta.
stumble—tuisleaḋ, tuisliú; I stumbled—baineaḋ t. asam.
stump—(of tree) ceap, *m.*, bun, *m.*, taiṁan, *m.*
stun (to)—meabaṫal, meascán meabraí a ċur ar; I was stunned—bí m. orm, ḋein stalca ḋíom.
stunted (person)—píċilín, abac, *m.*
stupefaction—meabaṫal, *m.*, gan splanc meabraċ; to stupefy—cur m. ar, baint na meabraċ de.
stupendous—oll-ṁór, éaċtaċ.
stupid—aimeolaċ, aiṁċliste; s. person—dallaċán, *m.*, breallán, *m.*; s. woman—breallóg, *f.*; –ity—breallsúntaċt, *f.*
stupor—meargó, mearú.
sturdy—talṁaí, teann.
sturgeon—braḋán feárna, *m.*
stutter—briotċaiḃe, *f.*, totaíl, *f.*, briotaireaċt, *f.*
sty—cró, *m.*, fail muc, *f.*; (in the eye) craoḃfaḃar, *m.*
style—mód, *m.*, stíl, *f.*, nós, *m.*; faisean, *m.*
sub-—fo-.
sub-divide (to)—aṫ-roinnt, *f.*
subdue (to)—cloí, cur fé ċois, cur síos.
subject—(of discussion) ábar cainte; (of sentence) ainmní, *m.*
subject (to)—cur fá smaċt; (fá ḟíonós, fá riar, etc.).
subjection—smaċt, *m.*, daoirse, *f.*
subjunctive—fo-ṡuíteaċ.
sublime—oirearc, mórga; –ity—oirearcas, *m.*
submarine—fó-ṫoinn; war vessel—báṫ fó-ṫoinn.
submerge (to)—dul faoi, tumaḋ, báiṫeaḋ, fó ṫoinn.
submission, to submit—géilleaḋ, uṁlú.
subscribe (to)—síntiús a ṫabairt; to sign—cur ainme le.
subsequent(ly)—'na ḋiaiḋ sin, dá éis.
subservient—uṁal, riaraċ.
subside (to)—(tide) trá; (wind) ciúnú, laġú, íslú.
subsidy—cúnaṁ airgid, deontas, *m.*
subsist (to)—mairiúint, maireaċtáil.
subsistence—coṫú, beaṫú, slí beaṫaḋ, *m.*
substance—ábar, *m.*, mianaċ, *m.*, substaint, *f.*, téagar, *m.*
substantial—substainteaċ.
substantiate—fíoraḋ, froṁaḋ.
substitute—malairt, *f.*; to s.—malartú, cur in ionaḋ.
subterranean—fé ṫalaṁ.
subtle—sliteaċ, caol, glic.
subtract (to)—baint as (de, ó).
suburb—bruaċḃaile, *m.*, imleaċ, *m.*
subvert—leagaḋ.
succeed (to)—éirí le, teaċt le; I succeeded—d'éirigh liom, rith liom; to come after—teaċt i ndiaiḋ.
successor—an té 'na ḋiaiḋ, tanaiste, *m.*
succour—caḃair, *f.*, fóirṫint, *f.*
succulent—súmar.
such—a leiṫéid (seo) de, a ṡaṁail.
suck (to) (–ing)—súrac, *m.*, deol, *m.*, siolpaḋ; (pipe) cnáipín.
suckle (to)—deol, tál ar, baimne cíoċ a ṫabairt; (to wean) cur ó ḋeol.
suckling—deol; (calf) gaṁain deoil.
sudden—obann, tobann; –ly—go hobann, de ṗreib.
suds—sobal, *m.*
sue (to)—(law) dul ċun dlí, éileaṁ, *m.*
suet—geir, *f.*, blonag, *f.*
suffer (to)—fulang, fulangaim; (to permit) ceaḋú.
sufficient—leor, go leor, dóṫain; –ncy—dóṫain, *m.* & *f.*, sáiṫ, *f.*

suffocate (to)—múċaḋ, taċtaḋ.
suffrage—ɡuḃaíoċt, *f.*, bótáil, *f.*
sugar—siúcra, *m.*
suggest (to)—rá, *m.*; -tion—coṁairle, *f.*, molaḋ, *m.*, rá, *m.*, tagairt, *f.*
suicide—féin-íoṁú, féin-ṁarú; committed s.—d'íoṁuġ (é) féin.
suit—(clothes) culaiṫ, *f.*; (at law) éileaṁ dlí.
suit (to)—oiriúint, feiliúint; it suits—fónann, oireann, feileann; -able—oiriúnaċ, feiliúnaċ.
suite—(of rooms) sreaṫ seomraí; (of furniture) foireann troscán.
suitor—(at law)—éilitheoir, iarratasaċ; (in courtship) leannán.
sulk—stailc, *f.*; sulky—stailciúil, stalcaċ.
sullen—dúr, gruama.
sully (to)—truaillíú.
sulphur—ruiḃ, *f.*
sultry weather—broṫall, *m.*; (close) meirḃe; adj. broṫallaċ, meirḃ.
sum—(an amount) suim, *f.*; (total) suim, iomlán; (a sum in arithm.) ceist áiriṁ.
summary—cuimre (aḋt), *f.*, gearrinsint, *f.*
summer—samhradh, *m.*
summit—mullaċ, *m.*, barr, fíor, *m.*
summon (to)—glao, *m.*, cur fios ar; s. to court—glao (gairm) cúirte.
sun—grian, *f.*; s.-rise—éirí gréine; s.-burn—dó (loscaḋ) g.; s.-beam—gaṫ g.; s.-burst—néall (scal) g.; s.-bathe—goraḋ g.; s.-stroke—goin ġ., *f.*; s.-set—luí g.; s.-shade—scáṫ g.; s.-shine—taitneaṁ g.; sunny—grianaċ, -ṁar.
Sunday—an Domhnaċ, Dia Domhnaiġ.
sunder (to)—scaraḋ, scaraíunt; deiġilt; fall asunder—titim as a chéile.
sundry—pá leiṫ, éagsúil.
sup—blogam, *m.*, lán béil.
super—sár-.
superb—sár-ṁaiṫ, sár-éaċtaċ.
superciliousness—mór-is-fiú, *m.*, éirí-in-airde, *m.*
superfluous—breise, gan (naċ) gá, *m.*, gan riaċtanas, *m.*
superintendent—feirdheannaċ, *m.*, maor, *m.*, saoiste, *m.*
superior—(chief person) uaċtarán, *m.*, ceannasaí, *m.*, fear cinn.
superior—(comp. adj.) fearr; sár-, barr-.
superlative—sár-ċéim (eaċ), ardċéim (eaċ).
supernatural—neaṁ-ṡaoltа, míorúilteaċ.
superphosphate—forfosfráiṫ, *f.*
superstition—pis(r)eoġ, *f.*; adj -aċ.
supervisor—maor, *m.*, saoiste, *m.*, fear cinn.
supine—gan brí, *f.*, gan ṫreab, *f.*, sínte.
supper—suipéar, *m.*
supple—lúfar, aiclí, so-lúbṫa.
supplement (to)—cur leis, méaduí; an added thing—tuilleaḋ, aguisín.
suppliant—iarratóir, *m.*, éilitheoir, *m.*
supplicate (to)—aċainí, guiḋe, aċainím, guiḋim.
supply (to)—soláṫar, *m.*, freastal, *m.*
supply—lón bíḋ, l. earraí, l. coġaiḋ
support—(food), coṫú; (prop) teannṫa, *m.*, taca, *m.*
suppose—ceapaḋ, meas; I s.—ceapaim, measaim, is dóiġ liom, is dóċa; suppose that—cuir i gcás go, abair go.
suppositious—mar ḋea, bréaġ-, samhalṫa.
suppress (to)—cur faoi ċois, cur síos, cloí.
supremacy—ard-ċeannas, *m.*, uaċtaránaċt, *f.*
sure—deimhniṫeaċ, cinnṫe, dearfa.
surety, security—urraḋ, *m.*, urrús, *m.*, urraíoċt, *f.*
surf—cáiṫeaċ, *m.*, tonn briste, *f.*
surface—uaċtar, *m.*, dromplа, *m.*
surfeit—ceas, *m.*, déistean, *f.*, sot, *m.*
surge—tulca, *f.*, tonn, *f.*
surgeon—máinlia, láimhlia, *m.*; surgery—máinliaċt, máinliaċtlann, *f.*
surly—dúr, dorrga, gruama, doirḃ, doiċeallaċ.
surmise—tuairim, *f.*; to s.—tuairim a ṫaḃairt, dar le.
surname—sloinneaḋ, *m.*
surpass (to) -ing—sárú, breiṫ barr ó, buaċaint ar.
surpassing—adj. sár-, éaċtaċ.
surplice—léine saġairt, *f.*
surplus—fuíol, fuíolaċ, *m*,. breise, *f.*

surprise—ionaḋ, *m.*, iontas, *m.*; -ing—iontaċ; to s.—cur ionaiḋ (iontais) ar.
surrender—ɣéilleaḋ, *m.*, ɣéillim.
surround (to)—timpeallú, teaċt timpeall ar.
survey—suirḃé, *m.*, toṁas, *m.*; -or—suirḃéir, *m.*, toṁsaí, *m.*; -ing—suirḃéireaċt, *f.*; (to view) féaċaint, *f.*
survive (to)—mairiúint *f.*, maireaċtáil, *f.*, mairim.
suspend (to)—croċaḋ; -ed—ar croċaḋ, croċta; s. work—ar fionraí.
suspender—(of pants) ɣuailleán, *m.*; (of basket) iris, *f.*, muicis, *f.*
suspense—ciapaḋ aiɣne, mí-foiṙne, *f.*
suspicion—aṁras, *m.*; suspect—fé aṁras, tá aṁras ar; -cious—aṁrasaċ, aṁrastúil.
sustain (to) -enance—coṫú, coṫaím; (to carry) iompar.
suture—conaċlann, *f.*, ɣreimċur.
swab—leaṫb, *f.*
swallow—(bird) fáinleoɣ, *f.*
swallow (to)—sloɣaḋ.
swamp—féiṫ, *f.*, boɣaċ, *m.*; (to s.)—báiṫeaḋ (duḃ) fé uisce.
swan—eala, *f.*
swap—malartú.
sward—scraiṫ, *f.*, fóṫ glas, *m.*
swarm—(bees) saiṫe, *f.*
swarming—(bees) aɣ éirí.
swarthy—duḃ, crón, buí-ḋuḃ.
swathe—bindeal, *m.*; (of corn after scythe) sreaċ, *f.*
sway—bua, *f.*, barr, máistríoċt, *f.*; won (the sway) ruɣ bua, ruɣ barr.
sway (to)—luascaḋ, suaṫaḋ, luaiscim, suaiṫim.
swear (to)—ḋearḃú, mionnú, taḃairt leaḃair, ḋearḃaím, tuɣaim an leaḃar.
sweat—allas, *m.*; to s.—cur allais.
sweep (to)—scuabaḋ, siabaḋ; chimney s.—scuabaḋóir simné.
sweet—(taste) milis; (smell) cuṁra; (music) binn; -ness—milseaċt, *f.*; sweets—milseáin, *m.*; -ness—milseaċt, *f.*
sweetbread—briseán milis, *m.*
sweeten (to)—milsiú, milsím.
sweetheart—leannán, *m.*, ɣrá, *m.*
swelling—at, borraḋ.
swelter—bruṫ broṫail, beirbean, *m.*
swerve—fiaraḋ, casaḋ, claonaḋ.
swift—adj. luaṫ, mear, éascaiḋ.
swig—bolmac, *m.*, bloɣam.
swim (to)—snáṁ, snáṁaim; -mer—snáṁaí.
swine—muc, *f.*, muclaċ, *m.*; s. herd—muicí, *m.*
swing (to)—luascaḋ, suaċaḋ.
swing—n. luascán, *m.*
switch—slat, *f.*; (electric s.) scuċaire, *m.*; (to s. on) ionscuċaḋ; (s. off) ascuċaḋ.
(St.) Swithin's Day—lá San Suiṫín.
swoon—panntais, *f.*, táṁnéall, *m.*
swoop—foɣa, *m.*
sword—claíoṁ, *m.*
sycamore—crann bán, *m.*
sycophant—plámásaí, *m.*
syllable—siollab, *m.*
sylvan—craoḃaċ, crannaċ.
symbol—samaltas, *m.*, solaoiṫ, *f.*
symmetry—oea-ċuma, oea-ċumṫaċt, *f.*; -trical—oeaċumṫa, *f.*, córaċ.
sympathy—combá, *f.*, coṁ-ṫuiscint, *f.*, coṁ-brón, *m.*
symphony—coiṁċeol, binneas, *m.*
symptom—coṁarṫa, *m.*, airí, *f.*
synge (to)—barra-ḋó.
synod—seanaḋ, *m.* & *f.*
synopsis—aċuimre, *f.*
syntax—coiṁréir, *f.*
synthetic—tarɣlamaċ, coiṁḋlúite.
syphon—taomaire, *m.*
syringe—scárḋaire, *m.*, stealltán, *m.*
syrup—sioróip, *f.*
system—cóir, *f.*, córas, *m.*

T

Tabernacle—Taḃarnacal, *m.*
table—bord, *m.*, clár, *m.*
table-book—leaḃar táiḃlí.
tablecloth—éaḋaċ cláir, *m.*, scoraiḋ, *f.*, brat boird, *m.*
tablet—taiḃléaḋ, *f.*
taciturn—tostaċ, soċtaċ, beaɣ-ċainteaċ.
tack—mion-tairne, *f.*
tack—(to sew) tacaí a ċur i.
tacking—(in sailing) bortáil, túrnáil.
tackle—téaḋraċa, *pl.*, tácla, *m.*; tackling—ɣléasra.
tackle (to)—(to harness) ɣaḃáil, ɣléasaḋ; (to attack) ionsaí.
tail—eireaball, *m.*
tailor—táilliúir, *m.*

taint (to)—truailliú; -ed—truailiṫe.
take (to)—glacaḋ, gabáil, tógáil; t. away—breiṫ ċun siúil.
taking—(contagious) tógálaċ.
tale—scéal, *m.*, eaċtra, *f.*
talent—tallann, *f.*, éirim, *f.*; -ed—tallannaċ, éirimiúil.
talk—caint, *f.*, comrá, *m.*, labairt, *f.*; -er—cainteoir; -ative—cainteaċ.
tall—ard.
tallon—ionga, *f.*, *g.*-n, *pl.* ingne.
tallow—geir, *f.*, blonag, *f.*
tamed—ceannsaiṫe, míniṫe; (to tame) —míniú, ceannsú.
tamper—(to interfere with) cur isteaċ ar, baint le.
tan (to)—súḋaḋ, leasú, cortaḋ; tan —(colour) crón, oḋar; tanner—súḋaire, *m.*
tangle—aċrann, *m.*; -led—in a., in aimṙéiḋe.
tanist—tanaiste, *m.*; adj. tanaisteaċ.
tank—(water, etc., t.) umar, *m.*
tansy—briosclán, *m.*, lus na bṙrancaċ.
tantalise (to)—crá, ciapaḋ.
tap (to)—(liquid) dísciú, polmṁú; (water t.) buacaire, *m.*; (a light blow) cnag, *m.*
tape—incil, *f.*; t.-worm—míol goile, *m.*
taper—ṙáideog, *f.*, coimeal, *f.*; (rush-light) geataire, *m.*
taper (to)—caolú, cúngú.
tapestry—taipéis, *f.*
tar—tarra, *m.*
tardy—mall, riġin, déanaċ.
target—sprioc, *f.*, ceap crústaiġ, *f.*, cuspa, *m.*
tart—(taste) géar, searḃ.
tart (a t.)—coirtín, *m.*
tartan—breacán, *m.*
tartar (cream of)—tartar geal.
tariff—custam, *m.*, cáin, *f.*
tarnish—teimeal, *m.*, sailiú, smolaḋ; -ed—sailiṫe, teimiṫe.
tarry (to)—ṙuireaċ, moilliú.
task—gnó, *m.*, obair, *f.*, teasc.
taskmaster—máistir, *m.*, saoiste, *m.*, maor, *m.*
tassel—scoṫóg, *f.*, cnota, *m.*, bobailín, *m.*
taste—blas, *m.*; to t.—blaiseaḋ; -ty—blasta.
tatter—giobal, *m.*, ceirt, *f.*
tattler—cabaire, *m.*, sioscaire, *m.*
taunt (to)—á ċasaḋ le, caiṫeamh aṡaċán le, *m.*
tautology—aṫnasc, *m.*, aṫṙoclaċt, *f.*
tavern—taḃairne, *m.*, teaċ óil, *m.*; (host) ṙear taḃairne.
taw—mirlín, *m.*, púirín, *m.*
tawny—ciar-ḃuí, liaṫ-ḃuí, oḋar.
tax—cáin, *f.*; (to tax) cáin a ġearraḋ; -ation—cánaíoċt, *f.*; t. collector —bailiṫeoir cánaċ.
tea—té, tae, *m.* & *f.*; t. pot—pota an té.
tea-cosy—teolaí, *m.*
teach (to)—múineaḋ, teaġasc, *m.*; -er—oiṙe, múinteoir, teaġascóir.
teal—(bird) crann-laċa, *f.*
team—(of horses) seisreaċ, *f.*; (of men) ṙoireann, *f.*, meiṫeal, *f.*
tear—ṫeoṙ, *f.*, braon, *m.*; -ful—ṫeoraċ.
tear (to)—streaċaḋ, stollaḋ; streaċaiṫe, stollta.
tease (to)—crá, ciapaḋ.
teat—sine, *f.*, cíoċ, *f.*
technique—teicne, *f.*; -ical—teicniúil.
tedious—ṙaḋálaċ, leaḋránaċ, liosta
teeming—(rain) steallaḋ; (with fish) plúċta le hiasc.
teens—na ṫéaġa; teen-ager—aois ṫéaġaċ, *m.*
teetotally—go hiomlán, ar ṙad.
tell (to)—insint, inseaċt, rá.
telegram—sreang-scéal, *m.*; -graph —teleġraṙ, *m.*
telephone—teleṙón, *m.*, guṫán.
telescope—cianḋarcán, *m.*
television—cian-aiṁarc(aíoċt), *f.*
temper—meon, *m.*, méin, *f.*; ill-t.—mí-méin; in a t.—i bṙeirg, teasaí; (in metal) ṙaḋairt, *f.*
temperance—measarṫaċt, *f.*; -ate —measarṫa.
temperature—teas, *m.*, teoċt, *f.*
tempest—anaiṫe, *m.*, stoirm, *f.*; -uous—anaṫúil, stoirmeaċ.
temple—teampall, *m.*; (of the head) uise, uisin, *f.*
temporal—aimsearṫa, saolta.
temporary—sealaḋaċ.
tempt (to)—caṫú a ċur; -ation—caṫú, bréaġaḋ, meallaḋ.
ten—deiċ; (people) deiċniúr, *m.*; ioth—an deiċiú, deaċú.
tenacious—riġin, greamaiṫeaċ, doḃoġṫa, seasaṁaċ.

tenant—tíneontaí, *m.*; tenancy—tíneontacht, *f.*

tending—tabairt aire do; i mbun, i bpeigil; (cattle) aoireacht, *f.*; (wait on) freastal, *m.*, fritheálamh, *m.*

tendency—fonn cun, dúil i, claonadh cun.

tender—n. tairgsint, *f.*

tender—adj. bog, úr, ós; brittle—maoth-bhriosc; (sore) tinn, leochaileach; affectionate—grách, ceanúil.

tendon—féithleog, *f.*

tenement—óstán, *m.*, áras, *m.*

tense—(in grammar) aimsir, *f.*

tension—teannas, *m.*, 'na stalca, *m.*, déime, *f.*; adj. teann, dian.

tent—puball, *f.*, béalscáth, *m.*

tenter-hooks—ar bís, ar bior.

tenth—an deichiú; a t.—deachú, *f.*

tenure—seilb, *f.*, sealbhachas, *m.*, gabháltas, *m.*

tepid—(water) alla-bog, malla-blá.

term—tréimhse, *f.*, téarma, *m.*, seal, *m.*; terms—téarmaí, coimhíola.

terminal—los, *m.*

termination—críoch, *f.*, deireadh, *m.*, forceann, *m.*; to terminate—críochnú, deireadh a chur le.

terminus—forceann, *m.*, ceann cúrsa, c. róid.

terrace—leacht-ardán, *m.*

terrestrial—domhanda.

terrible, terrific—uafásach, eaglach, áibéil.

terrier—brocaire, *m.*

terrify (to)—scanrú, cur uafáis ar.

territory—dúthaigh, *f.*, tír, *f.*; -rial—tíriúil.

terror—scanradh, *m.*, anaithe, *m.*, critheagla, *f.*

test—triail, *f.*, promhadh, *m.*

testament—tiomna, *m.*; (will) uacht, *m.*

testicle—magairle, *m.*

testify (to)—fasnéis a thabairt, dearbhú.

testimonial—teistiméireacht, *f.*, teist, *f.*

testimony—fianaise, *f.*

tether (to)—nascadh; n. nasc, *m.*

text—téacs, *m.*

texture—mianach, *m.*, abhar, *m.*

than—ná.

thanks—buíochas, *m.*; I thank you—táim buíoch díot; go raibh maith agat; thankful—buíoch.

thanksgiving—(prayer) altú.

that—(dem. prn.) an . . . sin (san); (rel. prn.) who—a; all that—a + dpn. v. —a bhfuil agam; conj. go, gur; that he will be—go mbeidh.

thatch—tuí, *f.*, díon, *m.*; -er—díonadóir, *m.*

thaw (to)—leagadh, coscairt.

the—an, an t-, *g.* (fem.) na; *pl.* na.

theatre—amharclann, *f.*, taibhdhearc, *m.*

theft—goid, *m.* & *f.*, slad, *m.* & *f.*

theme—ábhar, *m.*, téama, *m.*

then—ansin, ansan; now and then—anois 7 arís; conj. dá bhrí sin, mar sin.

thence, t-forth—as sin (san) amach.

theology—diadht, *f.*; -gian—diaire, *m.*

theory—teoir, teoiric, *f.*

there—ansin (ansan); it is there—is ann do, tá sé ann; Is there frost?—An bhfuil sioc ann? Here and there—thall is abhus.

thereabouts—tuairim sin, t. na háite sin.

thereafter—'na diaidh sin.

thereat—he became angry t.—tháinig fearg air leis sin; laughed t.—gháir sé faoi sin, uime sin.

thereby—dá bharr (dtoisc, dtoim) sin.

therefore—dá bhrí sin, uime sin, ar an adhar sin.

thereupon—leis sin.

therm—tearm, *m.*

thermometer—teomhéadar, *m.*

they—siad, iad, siad-san, iad-san.

thick—reamhar, téagartha; close together—tiubh; -ness—reimhre, *f.*, téagar, *m.*, tiúdas, *m.*; to thicken—reamhrú.

thicket—muine, *f.*, scairteach, *m.*, garrán, *m.*

thief—gadaí, *m.*, bithiúnach, *m.*

thigh—ceathrú, *f.*, leis, *f.*

thimble—méaracán, *m.*

thin—tana, tanaí; -ly—scáinte; to make thin—tanú, caolú.

thing—rud, *m.*, ní, *m.*, earrach, *m.*

think (to)—smaoineamh (smaoinim), machnamh (machnaím); I think—síl im, dar liom, is dóigh liom, ceapaim.

third—an tríú, an treas; 3rd part—trian, an tríú cuid.

thirst—tart, *m.*, íota, *f.*; -ty—tartmhar, íotmhar.

thirteen—trí déag; (people) trí duine déag; 13th—an tríú . . . déag.
thirty—tríocha, *f.*, deich fichead, deich is fiche; 30th—an tríochadú.
this—so, é (í) seo.
thistle—feochadán, *m.*; sow-th.—bleacht-f.
thither—anonn; hither and th.—anonn is anall.
tholepin—dola, *m.*, cnuga, *m.*
thong—iall, *f.*
thorn—dealg, *f.*; thorny—deilgneach, t. tree—draíon geal, d. dub, *m.*
thorough—crutcanta, críochnaithe, t.-going—feile-, críochnaithe.
thoroughbred—dea-fóir, folaíochta.
thoroughfare—bóthar, *m.*, bealach mór *m.*, sráid, *f.*
those—siad- (iad-) san.
though—cé go, bíodh go.
thought—smaoineamh, *m.*, machnamh, *m.*; meditative—smaointeach, machnamhach; -ful—cineálta, cúramach.
thousand—míle, *m.*; 1000th—an míliú.
thraldom—daoirse, *f.*, daorbhroid, *f.*, tráillíocht, *f.*
thrash (to)—greadadh, liúradh, pleancadh.
thread—snáth, *m.*; t.-bare—lomachaite.
threaten (to)—bagairt, *f.*, bagraim; -ing; adj. bagartach.
three—trí; (people) triúr, *m.*; see 'third'.
thresh (to)—(corn) bualadh.
threshold—tairseach, *f.*, ursa, *f.*
thrift—coisciún, *m.*, baimistí, *f.*; -ty—cóisciúnta, bailiúch.
thriftless (person)—fuarthé, *m.*
thrill—critheamh, *m.*; *pl.* critithe; corraíl, *f.*
thrive (to)—dul ar aghaidh, feabhsú, borradh.
throat—scornach, *f.*
throb—bualadh, bíogadh, preabadh
throne—cathaoir ríoga, *f.*
throng—slua, *m.*, mathshlua.
throng (to)—pulcadh, plúchadh; -ed—plúchta.
throttle (to)—tachtadh, greim scornaí a bheith ar.
through—trí; (of time or space) ar feadh, i gcaitheamh; (cause) de bharr, de dheascaibh.
throw (to)—caitheamh, teilgean, radadh.
thrush—smólach, *f.*; (ailment) craosgalar, *m.*
thrust (to)—sáitheadh, ropadh.
thud—tuairt, *f.*, pléisc, *f.*
thumb—ordóg, *f.*
thump—pleanc, torann, *m.*, pléisc, *f.*, plimp, *f.*
thunder—toirneach, *f.*
Thursday—an Dardaoin, Déardaoin, *f.*
thus—mar so (sin), ar an slí so; (therefore) dá bhrí sin.
thwart (to)—toirmeasc, sárú, cosc.
thyme—tím, *f.*, lus an rí.
Tibb's Eve—lá Pilib a' Chleite.
tick—(bed t.) tocht, *m.*; (insect) sciortán, *m.*
ticket—ticéad, *m.*
tickle (to)—gigilt, *f.*, giglím.
tide—taoide, *f.*; spring t.—rabharta, *m.*; low t.—laghrá, íochtar trá; full t.—lán mara; highwater mark—barr taoide; return tide—taoide aire.
tidings—scéala, tuairisc, *f.*, tásc, *m.*
tidy—páisciúil, puinte.
tie (to)—ceangal, nascadh, snaidhmeadh; tie n.—nasc, *m.*, ceangal, *m.*; neck t.—carabhat, *m.*
tiger—tíogar, *m.*
tight—páisciúil, cúng; páiscim, cúngaím, teannaim.
tile—leacán, *m.*, licín, *m.*
till, until—conj. go, go dtí.
till—(for money) tille, taisceadán, *m.*
till (to)—saothrú, briseadh; tillage—branar, *m.*, cur, *m.*, cuireadóireacht, *f.*
tiller—(of soil) cuireadóir, *m.*; t. of boat—maide stiúrach.
timber—adhmad, *m.*
time—aimsir, *f.*, am, *m.*, trát, *m.*; a while—seal, *m.*, tamall, *m.*; it is t.—is mithid; first t.—an chéad uair; 'good t.'—saol breá; t. (in music)—toimas, *m.*, béim, *f.*
timely—tráthúil.
timid, timorous—scáfar, eaglach, faiteach.
tin—stán, *f.*; t. opener—fuasclóir (stán) *m.*
tinge—dath, *m.*, dathú.
tincture—tuaslagadh.
tingling—clingeadh, gliogarnach, *f.*; (sensation) griopadach, *f.*

tinker—tincéir, *m.*; to t. with—méirínteacht le, tincéireacht le.
tinkle (to)—clingeadh, n. cling, *f.*
tint—sceo, *m.* & *f.*, scáil, *f.*; (of liquid) braon, *m.*
tiny—bídeach, beag, suarach.
tip—buaic, *f.*, barr, *m.*, binn, *f.*
tip—(gratuity) síntiús, *m.*, dúchracht, *f.*
tipple (to), -ing—blaistínteacht.
tipsy—ar bog-meisce, 'maith-go-leor'.
tiptoe—ar bairricíní, *pl.*
tire (to)—tuirsiú, cor; -ing—adj. tuirsiúil; tired—tuirseach, tuirsithe, cortha; n. tuirse, *f.*
tire—bonn rotha, *m.*
tiresome—tuirsiteach, leadránach.
tithe—deachú, *f.*
titlark—riabóg, *f.*
title—teideal, *m.*
titter—scitireacht, *f.*, smiota gáire, *m.*, scig-g., *f.*
tittle—gíog, *f.*, 'gíocs ná míocs', siolla, *m.*
to—(prep.) go, go dtí, cun, do.
toad—loscann, *m.*, cnádán, *m.*
toadstool—púca peill, *m.*, bolgán béic, *m.*, púcán, *m.*
toasted—tíortha, gríosta, rua-dóite; toast—arán t.
toast (to drink a t.)—sláinte d'ól.
tobacco—tobac, tobaca, *m.*; -onist—tobacadóir, *m.*
to-day—inniu.
toe—méar coise, méar troí, *f.*; t. cap—bairricín, *m.*
together—le chéile, in éineacht, i bhfochair, i dteannta.
toil—saothar, *m.*, obair, *f.*; -some—saothrach; toiler—oibrí, *m.*, saothraí, *m.*
toilet—cóiriú, seomra (boird) cóiriúcháin; privy, urinal—camra, *f.*
token—comhartha, *m.*; (omen) tuar, *m.*
tolerable—(to be borne) so-fhulangtha; (middling) cuíosach.
toleration—fulang le, cur suas le; -ant—fulaingteach.
toll—táille, *f.*, custam, *m.*
toll (to)—(bell) bualadh cloig, baint chloig; tolling of bell—cling chloig.
tomb—tuama, *m.*, uaigh, *f.*
tombstone—leac, *f.*, cloch chinn uaigh.
to-morrow—amárach.
ton—tonna, *m.*
tone—glór, *m.*, fuaim, *f.*, ton, toin, *m.* & *f.*
tongs—tlú, *f.*, ursal, *m.*
tongue—teanga, *f.*, *g.* -n.
to-night—anocht.
tonsure—bearradh baitis, táilgean, *m.*
too—ró; (also) leis, freisin, fós, 'na theannta sin.
tool—uirlis, *f.*, gléas, *m.*
tooth—fiacal, *f.*, déad, *f.*
toothache—tinneas fiacal (fiacail), déideach, *m.*
top—barr, *m.*, mullach, *m.*
toper—meisceoir, *m.*, súmaire óil, *m.*
top-knot—stricín, *m.*
topic—ábhar cainte, *m.*
topple (to)—titim, leagadh.
topsy-turvy—trí n-a chéile, 'na cír thuathail.
torch—lóchrann, *m.*, aithinne, *f.*, tóirse, *f.*
torment—céasadh, ciapadh.
torpid—marbhánta; torpor—mairbhití, *f.*
torrent—tuile, *f.*, díle, *f.*, *g.* -eann, sruth, *m.*
torrid—spallta, grianloiscithe.
torture—céasadh.
toss (to)—caitheamh, *m.*, teilgean, *m.*, radadh.
total—iomlán, *m.*, suim, *f.*
touch (to)—teagmháil le, baint le; -ing—(pathetic) maoithneach, truaimhéileach.
touchy—luaith-fheargach.
tough—righin.
tour—turas, *m.*, cuairt, *f.*
tow—(of flax) barrach, *m.*, bonnach, *m.*
tow (to)—(drag) tarraing.
towards—i dtreo, fá dhéin, d'ionsaí, ionsair.
towel—tuáille, *m.*
tower—túr, *m.*; round t.—cloigtheach, *f.*
town—baile, b. mór, *m.*, sráid-bhaile.
townland—baile fearainn.
toy—bréagán, *m.*, áilleagán, *m.*
trace—rian, *m.*, lorg, *m.*; (tracking)—lorgaireacht, *f.*; (drawing) rianadh.
track—lorg, *m.*, rian, *m.*
tract—tráchtas, *m.*; (of land) leirg, *f.*
tractable—cneasta, mín, so-chomairleach.
traction—tarraing, *f.*, tráchtas, *m.*; -tor—tráchtóir, *m.*, tarngthóir.
trade—trádáil, *f.*, ceannaíocht, *f.*

trade—(calling) ceaṙo, *f.*; -sman—ceaṙoaí, *m.*

tradition—(oral t.) béaloideas, *m.*; seanóideas, traidisiún, *m.*; -al—traidisiúnta.

traduce (to)—aiṫisiú, mí-ċlú a ṫabaiṙt aṙ.

traffic—ṫráċt, *m.*, ṫráċt bóṫair.

tragedy—ṫraġóid, *f.*, cinniúint, *f.*; -gic—ṫraġóideaċ, cinniúnaċ.

trail—loṙġ, *m.*, ṙian, *m.*; -er—loṙġaire, *m.*

train—(railway t.) ṫraen, *m.*; a row of—scuaine, *f.*, stṙilín, *m.*

train (to)—oiliúint; -ed—oilte.

trait—ṫréiṫ, *f.*, cáilíoċt, *f.*

traitor—feallaire, *m.*, ṫréaṫúir, *m.*

traitorous—ṫréaṫúrċa (-ṫaċ), calaoiseaċ.

tramp (to)—siúl, *m.*, dul de ċois, coisíoċt, *f.*

tramp—(vagrant) fear bóṫair, stróire, *m.*, fear siúil.

trample (to)—satailt aṙ, pasáil, *f.*, ġabáil de ċosa ann.

tranquil—suaiṁneaċ, sám; -ity—suaiṁneas, *m.*, sáime, *f.*

transcribe (to)—aiṫscṙíobaḋ, *m.*

transfer (to)—aistriú.

transform (to)—claoċló, *m.*; -er—claoċlóir, *m.*

transfusion (of blood)—taiṙmṙeiṫ (fola).

transgression—coir, *f.*, cion, *m.*, peacaḋ, *m.*, briseaḋ dlí; -or—coiṙṫeaċ, *m.*, cionṫaċ, *m.*, coiṙpeaċ, *m.*

transient—neambuan, díombuan, duṫain.

transition—aṫrú, *m.*, claoċló, *m.*

transitive verb—briaṫar aistreaċ.

translate (to)—aistriú, eadarṫeangú; -tion—aistriúċán, *m.*; -or—aistriṫeoir, *m.*

translucent—ṫar-ṡoilseaċ, ṫréaṁṡoilseaċ.

transmit (to)—tiomarnaḋ; -ter—tiomarnóir, *m.*

transparent—ṫréṁ-ḋearcaċ.

transplant (to)—aṫċur, aṫplanṫú.

transport (to)—iompar, *m.*; t. organization (facilities)—córas iompair.

transportation—(penal) díbiṙt, *f.*

trap—ġaiste, *f.*, dol, *m.*, sáimn, *f.*; to t.—ġabáil i ngaiste, sáimniú.

trappings—ġléasṙa, *m.*, culaiṫ, *f.*, feaṙaistí, *pl.*

trash—ṫṙaṁaíol, *f.*

travail—(in childbirth) tinneas claimne, *m.*

travel (to)—taisteal, *m.*, siúl, *m.*; -ler—taistealaí, *m.*, duine siúltaċ.

tray—traiḋire, *m.*, siṫeal, *m.*

treachery—feall, *f.*, calaois, *f.*; -rous—feallṫaċ, calaoiseaċ.

treacle—sioplas, *m.*

thread—snáṫ, *m.*

tread (to)—satailt, *f.*, sataláim aṙ; (to walk) siúl.

treadle—ṫromán, *m.*, ṫroiċín, *m.*, satailt, *f.*

treason—ṫréas, *m.*; -able—ṫréasaċ (-úil).

treasure—ciste, *m.*, taisce, *f.*; to t.—taisciú, cur i ṫaisce; -er—cisteoir.

treat—cuiṙm, *f.*, aṫnó, *m.*, féasta, *m.*, tairiscint dí; -ing of—aġ taġairt do, ṫráċt aṙ.

treatise—ṫráċtas, *m.*

treatment—cóir, *f.*, *g.* córaċ; to treat well—c. maiṫ a ċur aṙ; medical t.—cóir leiġis, *f.*

treaty—conraḋ, *m.*

treble—ṫreas-ṗillte.

tree—ṫṙann, *m.*, bile, *m.*

tremble (to)—criṫ, *m.*, baillíṫriṫ, criṫim; -ling—aṙ criṫ.

tremendous—ollmóṙ, ábalmóṙ, aṫóbaeaċ.

tremor—criṫeán, *m.*; tremulous—creaṫaċ.

trench—clais, *f.*, díoġ, *f.*

trepidation—eagla, *f.*, criṫeagla.

trespass—ṫaṙġabáil, *f.*, dul (cur, ġabáil) isteaċ aṙ; cattle tr.—braḋaíl, *f*; our trespasses—áṙ gcionta.

tress—plaoi, *f.*, dual, *m.*, cuaċ, *f*

trial—ṫriail, *f.*, ṫástáil, *f.*

triangle—ṫriantán, *m.*; -gular—ṫriantánaċ.

tribe—ṫreaḃ, *f.*, aicme, *m.*

tribulation—buaireaṁ, *m.*, ṫrioblóid, *f.*

tribunal—cúiṙt, *f.*

tribute—cáin, *f.*, díṙe, *f.*, dúċías, *m*

trick—cleas, *m.*, cluain, *f.*, claon beaṙt; -ery—cleasaíoċt, *f.*; -ster—cleasaí, *m.*, cluainiṙe, *m.*

trickle—sileaḋ.

trident—tréiġe, *f.*
trifle—beaġán, *m.*, neaṁ-ní, *m.*, ní ġan áiro; pudding—milseoġ, *f.*
trifler—méirneálaí, *m.*, fíoire, *m.*
trilateral—tríśleasaċ.
trim—triopalaċ, cóiriċe, bearrta; to t.—cóiriú, slaċtú.
Trinity—An Tríonóid, *f.*
trinket—áilleaġán, *m.*
trip—turas, *m.*; tripper—turastóir.
tripe—putóġ, *f.*
tripe—(half-wit) breall, *f.*, breillice, *m.*; foolish talk—breilléis, *f.*
triple—treas-fillte(aċ), trí-.
tripod—trí-ċosaċ, *m.*
trisyllable—trí-śiollabaċ.
triumph—bua, *f.*, caiṫréim, *f.*; -ant—buaċ; to t. over—bua ar, sárú.
trivial—suaraċ, beaġ, ġan áiro.
trollop—straoil, *f.*, libéis, *f.*
troop—buíon, *f.*, díorma, *m.*; -er—saiġdiúir capaill, marcaċ.
trophy—craob, *f.*, an ċ., mír ġaisce.
trot—sodar, *m.*; -ing—ar (aġ) sodar.
trotter—(of pig) crúibín, *m.*
trouble—buairt, *f.*, deacair, *f.*, trioblóid, *f.*; -some—trioblóideaċ, deacraċ; in t.—faoi buairt, *f.*, i dtrioblóid.
trough—umar, *m.*, beiste, *m.*
trousers—tríús, *m.*, bríste, *m.*, treabhsar, *m.*
trout—breac, *m.*; a fish—b. éisc, *m.*
trowel—liaim, *f.*
truant—éalaiṫeoir; to play t.—éaló ó (scoil).
truce—sos coṁraic, *m.*
truck—trucaill, *f.*
truculent—trodaċ, bruíontaċ, doṫíosaċ.
trudge (to)—dul de śiúl cos, de ċoisíoċt.
true—fíor, fírinneaċ, dearfa; truth—fírinne, *f.*
trump—(in cards) má, *m.*, an má mór (best t.).
trumpet—trumpa, *m.*, buabhall, *m.*, stoc, *m.*; -ter—stocaire, *m.*, trumpadóir, *m.*
truncheon (baton)—bata *m.*, baitín.
trunk—trúnc; (of body) cabhail, *f.*, colann, *f.*; (of tree) ceap, *m.*
truss (to)—fáscaḋ, ceanġal, deasú; -ed—fuinte fáiscidhe.
trust—muinín, *m.*, iontaoib, *f.*; -ty—muiníneaċ, iontaofa, díleas; -tee—iontaobhaí, *m.*
truth—fírinne, *f.*
try (to)—(trial) triail; to attempt—tabhairt fé, iarraċt a thabhairt; trying—ag iarraiḋ, ag tástáil, *f.*
trying—adj. dian, deacraċ.
tryst—coinne, *m.*
tub—droṁlaċ, *m.*, dabaċ, *f.*
tube—píobán, *m.*, feadán, *m.*
tuber—práta, *m.*, corm, *m.*
tubercle—millín (friġ) eitinne.
tuberculosis—eitinn, *f.*
Tuesday—An Ṁáirt, *f.*, Dia Máirt.
tuft—(hair) stoċall, *m.*, ġlib, *f.*, céas cinn, *m.*
tug (to)—tarraing, staiċeaḋ, streaċailt, *f.*
tuition—teagasc, *m.*, múineaḋ, *m.*, *g.* -nte.
tumble—(fall) titim; (knock down) leagaḋ, treascairt, *f.*
tumour—at, *m.*, oċras, *m.*, líonaḋ, *m.*
tumult—clampar, *m.*, círéib, *f.*, callóid, *f.*
tun—tunna, *m.*
tune—(air) ponn, *m.*, tiúin, *f.*; to t.—coiṁġléasaḋ; -ed—ar coiṁġléas; ar coṁardaḋ.
tunic—ionair, *m.*, casóg ċuirp, *f.*
tunnel—toċailt, *f.*
turbulence—círéib, *f.*, clampar, *m.*, ġráscar, *m.*
turbulent—círéibeaċ, clamparaċ.
turf—(peat) móin, *f.*; (land surface) póṫ; (racing) rásaíoċt; t. bank—port móna; t. spade—sleán, *m.*
Turk—Turcaċ, Tuircéiseaċ, *m.*, T. language—Turcais, *f.*
turkey—cearc fhrancaċ; coileaċ f.
turmoil—buairt, *f.*, corraíl, *f.*, suaċaḋ, *m.*
turn (to)—casaḋ, iompó; to t. on—aġairḋ a thabhairt ar; a bout—oreas, *f.*; do a good t.—áis a ṫéanaṁ.
turner—oileadóir, *m.*
turnip—turnap, *m.*
turpentine—ġiús-ola *f.*, tuirpintín, *f.*
tusk—stair-fiacal, *f.*
tussock—torṫóg, *f.*, tomóg, *f.*
tutor—oide, *m.*, múinteoir, *m.*
twaddle—ráiméis, *f.*, breilléis, *f.*
twang—srónaíl, *f.*, toin, *f.*
tweed—bréid, *f.*, éadaċ olla, *m.*
tweezers—tlúiṫín, *m.*

twelve—dóṫéag; (persons) dáréag; 12th—an dóṫúdéag, an dara . . . déag.
twenty—fiche; 20th—an fichiú.
twice—fá dó, dá uair.
twig—slat, *f.*, meaṫán, *m.*
twilight—aṁasgarnaċ, *m.*, crónṫráṫ, *m.*, clap-ṡolas, *m.*
twin—leaṫ-cúpla, *m.*; twins-cúpla, *m.*
twine—sreang, *f.*, córda, *m.*; to tw.—casaṫ ar a ċéile.
twinkle—spréaċarnaċ; -ing—ag spréaċarnaiġ, ag glioscarnaiġ.
twirl—casaṫ, sníoṁ, lúbaṫ.
twist (to)—casaṫ, lúbaṫ, camaṫ.
twitch—preab, bíogaṫ, bualaṫ.
twittering—gíogarnaċ, -áil, *f.*, ag ceiliúr.
twixt—idir, eadar-.
two—dó, an dá; (persons) beirt; prefix—dá-ċosaċ, dó-láṁaċ, défhoġar; 2nd—an dóú, an dara.
twinge—freanga, *f.*, doiġ, *f.*
twitch—preab, *f.*, ġeit, *f.*
type—cló, *m.*; type-setting—clóċeapaṫ; typist—cló-scríobaí, *m.*; (class) cineál, *m.*, saġas, *m.*, aicme, *f.*
typical—saṁail-ċruṫaċ saṁaltasaċ, 'na ċruṫ aonair.
tyranny—daorḃroid, *f.*, tíoránṫaċt, *f.*, -tas, *m.*
tyrant—tíoránaċ, *m.*
tyre—bonn, *m.*, banda, *m.*
tying—ceangal, *m.*, nascaṫ, *m.*

U

udder—úṫ, *m.*
ugly—gránna; -iness—gráinneaċt, *f.*
ulcer—oċras, *m.*, neascóid, *f.*
Ulster—Cúige Uladh, Ulaid; U.-man—Ultaċ, *m.*
ultimate—déanaċ, deiridh, ar deireaṫ.
umbrella—scáṫ fearṫanna, *m.*, s. gréine.
umpire—moltóir, *m.*, fear cirt.
un-—neaṁ-, dí-, an-(ain-), aṁ-, do-, éag- (éig-), gan, ní, naċ.
unable—ní féidir le, ní féadann, ní ṫig le, éagumasaċ.
unaccustomed—neaṁ-ċleaċtaiṫe; n. neaṁ-ṫaiṫí, *f.*
unanimous—d'aonġuṫ, ar aon focal.
unapproachable—doiċeallaċ dotíosaċ.
unattainable—do-fháil.
unauthorized—gan údarás, *m.*
unavoidable—do-ṡeaċanta.
unawares—gan fios.
unbearable—do-fhulangṫa.
unbelief—dí-ċreideaṁ, *m.*
unbreakable—do-briste.
uncanny—íogair, neaṁ-ṡaolta.
unceasing—gan sos, *m.*, gan staonaḋ.
uncertain—neaṁ-ċinnte, éiginnte, éideimhneach, neaṁ-ó.
uncharitable—neaṁ-ċarṫanaċ.
unchecked—gan ċosc, *m.*
uncivil—droċ-mhúinte, mí-mhuinteartha.
uncivilized—neaṁ-ṡibialta.
unclaimed—gan éileaṁ, *m.*, neaṁéiliṫe.
uncle—uncal, *m.*
uncomfortable—neaṁ-ċompórṫaċ.
unconcern—neaṁ-aird, *f.*, neaṁċúram, *m.*
unconditional—gan ċoinníol.
unconscious—gan moṫú, gan aiṫne.
uncontested—gan iomaíoċt, gan fhlé, *f.*
uncouth—túrach, tuaisceartaċ.
uncover (to)—noċtaṫ.
unction—ola, *f.*, ungaṫ; Extreme U—An Ola Dhéanaċ.
uncultivated—(person) neamúinte, gan béas-mhúineaṫ; (land) gan saoṫ rú, gairbean, *m.*
undelivered—gan seaċaḋaḋ.
under—(prep.) fé, faoi; adj. íoċtarach, íoċtair.
underclothes—fo-éadaċ, *m.*, éadaċ cnis.
underdone—(in cooking) táiṫ-bheiriṫe. táṫ-róstaiṫe.
undergo (to)—dul fé, fulaing le.
underhand—fé ċeilṫ, gan fios.
undermine (to)—baint fé.
underneath—fé, fé bun.
understand (to)—tuiscint, *f.*, *g.*—-tuisceana.
undertake, I u.—gabaim orm, glacaim le.
undertaker—adhlaiceoir, *m.*
undervalue (to)—dí-luaċú.
undesirable—naċ ionmholta, naċ áil le.
undeveloped—neaṁ-foirfe.
undisputed—gan ċeist, gan fhlé.
undisturbed—gan cur-isteaċ, gan corraí.
undoubtedly—gan aṁras, is dearḃ.

undress (to)—baint de, caiteann de.
undue—ró-mór, tar ceart, mícuíosach.
unearned—neamh-tuillte, nár tuilleadh.
unearthly—neamh-shaolta.
uneasy—neamh-shocair, mí-shuaimhneasach.
uneconomical—caiteach, scaipiteach; neamh-eacnomúil.
unemployed—gan obair, díomhaoin, ar scor.
unequal—(uneven) éagothrom, neamhchothrom neamh-ionann.
unerring—neamh-earráideach, neamhsheachránach.
uneven—éagothrom, neamh-chothrom, crapach.
unexpected—gan coinne.
unfair—éagórach, éigeart; u. treatment—leathchuma, *f.*
unfaithful—mí-dílis, neamh-dílis.
unfavourable—dí-mholtach, neamh-bhaileúil, cáinteach.
unfeeling—fuar-aigeanta, gan mothú.
unfit—neamh-oiriúnach, mí-o.; (person) neamh-inmheach.
unforgiving—neamaitheach.
unfortunate—mí-ámharach, mífhortúnach.
unfriendly—mí-mhuintearta, eascairdiúil.
unfurl (to)—ar scaoileadh (manrach).
ungainly—aimhnis; u. person—aimhniseoir.
ungenerous—neamh-fhial, sprionlaithe.
ungracious—dúr, doicheallach.
ungrateful—neamhbhuíoch, mí-bhuíoch.
unguarded—gan ghárda, gan chosaint.
unhappy—neamh-shona, mí-s., duairc.
unharmed—slán, gan mháthail.
unhealthy—mí-shláintiúil, neamh-fhollúin, droch-shláinteach.
uniform—éide, *m.*, culaith (airm, etc.).
uniform—adj. comh-ionann; (alike) d'aon fhoirm, mar a chéile, ar aon dul.
unimportant—gan tábhacht, gan áird.
uninjured—gan máthail, gan ghortú.
unintelligible—do-thuigthe.
uninteresting—neamh-spéisiúil, gan spéis.
union—comh-cheangal, *m.*
unison—comh-ghothach, aonghothach.
unit—aon, aonad, *m.*
unite (to)—aontú, *g.*-tuithe,-ed-aithe.
unity—comh-aontas, *m.*
universe—an domhan, *m.*, an saol, *m.*, an chruinne, *m.*
universal—coitianta, forleata.
university—ollscoil, *f.*; u. education—ollscolaíocht.
unjust—éagórach, éageart.
unkempt—slibeach, stothalach.
unkind—mí-chineálta, gorgeach, míchneasta.
unknown—anaithnid.
unlawful—ainleathach, neamh-dlisteineach.
unless—muna, mara.
unlike—neamh-chosúil, neamh-dhealraitheach.
unlimited—gan teora, gan chuimse.
unload (to)—dí-luchtú, folmhú.
unlucky—mí-rathúil, mí-sheansúil, míámharach.
unmanageable—do-riartha, doceannsaithe, ainsrianta.
unmannerly—mí-bheasach, drochmhúinte.
unmarried—gan pósadh, singil.
unmerciful—neamh-thrócaireach, mí-t., éadrócaireach.
unnatural—mí-nádúrtha.
unnecessary—neamh-ghátarach, n.-riachtanach.
unoccupied—díomhaoin.
unopposed—gan fhreasúra, gan cur 'na choinne.
unpleasant—mí-thaitneamhach.
unpremeditated—gan réamhbheartú.
unprepared—neamh-ullamh.
unproductive—neamh-thorthúil.
unprovoked attack—ionsaí gan chúis, i. gan fáth.
unpunctual—mí-phoncúil, déanach, míthráthach.
unpunished—gan pionós, *m.*, gan aghaidh.
unravel—réiteach, scaoileadh.
unreasonable—mí-réasúnta.
unrecognizable—ó aithne, tar a.
unreliable—mí-iontaobhach, neamh-i.
unruly—easumhal, gan smacht, míiomparach.
unsatisfactory—neamh-sásúil, mí-s.
unscrupulous—gan chraoscal, gan scrupal.
unsettled—neamh-shocair, suaite, buartha.
unshapely—mí-chruthach, mí-chumtha.
unskilled—neamh-oilte, aimeolach.

unstable — guagać, neaṁ-ṡocair, éadaingean.
unsightly—gránna, uafar.
unsuitable—neaṁ-oiriúnach.
unsustained effort—speal bramaiġ, *m.*, gal soip, ráiġ aon-uaire.
until—go, go dtí, nó go, nó gur.
untimely—anṫráṫach, mí-ṫráṫúil.
untiring — neaṁ-ṫuirseach, neaṁ-ṫuirsiúil.
untrue—neaṁ-fíor, bréagach.
untruth—bréag, *f.*, éiteach, *m.*
unused to—neaṁ-ṫaiṫí ar.
unusual—neaṁ-ġnáṫach, neaṁ-ċoiṫ-ianta.
unwary—neaṁ-aireach, neaṁ-airdeal-ach.
unwieldly—aimnis, mí-ċoṫromúil.
unwilling—neaṁ-fonnmhar; -ness—neaṁ-fonn, *m.*, leisce, *f.*
unworldly—neaṁ-ṡaolta.
unworthy—neaṁ-fiúntach.
unyielding—neaṁ-ġéilliúil.
unyoke (to)—scor.
up—(upwards) suas, in airde; (from below) aníos; (above) ṫuas, las-tuas; upstairs—in airde staighre.
upbraid (to)—cáineaḋ, imṫeargaḋ.
uphold (to)—seasaṁ le, tacaíoċt le.
upper—uaċtarach, barr-; (of boot)—uaċtar, *m.*; (in place names)—uaċtar = Southern, Upper.
upright—(prop) taca, seas.
upright—adj. díreach, 'na ṡeasaṁ; (u. person)—cóir, ionraic.
uproar—clampar, *m.*, gleo, *m.*, glis-iam, *m.*
uproot—réabaḋ, baint ó ṗréiṁ; to pull up—staiṫeaḋ.
upset—iompó, cur bun ós cionn, trí 'ċéile, ar meaṙaí.
upshot—toraḋ, *m.*, críoċ, *f.*, iar-mhairt, *f.*, deireaḋ bí leis.
upside down—bun ós cionn.
upstanding — (man) fear deas-ṡeasaṁh.
upstart—mustar (teaspach) gan dúċ-as, *m.*
uranium—úirne, *f.*
urban—(muintir, etc.) baile mór.
urbane—séimh, ceannsa.
urge (to)—taṫant, gríosú, spreagaḋ, saighdeaḋ.
urgent — práinneach, deiṫneasach, broiḋúil; -cy—deabaḋ, *m.*, práinn, *f.*, cruóg, *f.*, broid, *f.*
urine—fual, *m.*, mún, *m.*; to urinate —mún, *m.*
us—sinn, sinne.
usage—gnás, *m.*, gnáṫamh, *m.*
use—feiṁ, *f.*, áis, *f.*, fónamh, *m.*, úsáid, *f.*, taiṁde, *f.*
useful—taiṁdeach, acrach.
useless—gan mhaiṫ, gan taiṁde.
usual—gnáṫach, gnáṫ; usually—de ghnáṫ.
usurer—úsaire, *m.*, fear gaimbín.
usurp—gabáil anflaiṫe; -er—anflaiṫ, *m.*
utensil—áiṙach, *m.*, áras, *m.*; áraistí (gréiṫre) boird, *pl.*
utilise (to)—baint feiṁe as, úsáid; -ity—áis, *f.*, feiṁ, *f.*; public u. —áis poiblí, cóir p.
utmost—(most) is mó; is + suprl. adj.
utter (to)—(say) rá, deirim.
utter—adj. is + suprl. adj.; -ly—fíor-, go hiomlán, ar fad, ṫar áireamh.
uvula—sine siáin, *f.*, teanga beag, *f.*

V

vacant—folaimh; -ncy—folúntas, *m.*, see 'empty'.
vacate (to)—cuil as, tréigean.
vacation—saoire, *f.*
vaccinate (to)—gearradh bolgaí, friċ-ġalrú.
vagabond—sraṫaire, *m.*, stróire, *m.*
vagrant—stróire, *m.*, fánaí, *m.*
vague—éiginnte, neaṁ-ċruinn; -ness —éiginnteaċt, *f.*
vain—adj. baoṫ, móiréiseach, gaigiúil; v. person—gaige, 'mór-is-fiú'; vanity—éiri-in-airde, *m.*, soṫal, *m.*
vain (in)—(gnó) in aistear, díomaoin
vainglory—glóir díomaoin.
vale—gleann, *m.*
valet—giolla coise, *m.*
valiant—calma, cróga, gaisciúil.
valid—dlisteanach, dleaṫach.
valley—gleann, *m.*, com., *m.*
valour—gaisce, *m.*, calmaċt, *f.*
valuable—luaċmhar.
valuation—meas, *m.*, luaċ, *m.*, luaċ-áil, *f.*
valuator—measṫóir, *m.*, luaċálaí, *m.*
valve—comhla, *f.*
vamp—(of sock) baimpéis, *f.*
vamp (to)—cluas-tionlacan (ceoil).

van—peiṫicil (carr) iompair.
van—(front) tosaċ (slóiġ), *m.*
vanish (to)—dul as radharc (amharc).
vanity—see 'vain'.
vanquish—sárú, cloí, buaċaint ar.
vapour—gal, *f.*; -ising—galú.
variable—aṫraiṫeaċ, malartaċ.
variance—(at v.) in earraid, easaontas, mí-mhuintearṫa.
varicose—camborrṫa.
variegated—breac, breac-ballaċ.
variety—éagsúlaċt, *f.*; various—éagsúil, iliġnéiṫeaċ.
varnish—líomhán, *m.*, líomhaim.
vary (to)—aṫrú.
vase—corn, *m.*
vaseline—olúsc, *m.*
vast—ollmhór, ábalmhór.
vat—daḃaċ, *f.*
vault (to)—léimeaḋ, lingeaḋ.
vault—uaċais, *f.*, seomra fé ṫalamh.
vaunt (to)—maíomh as.
veal—laoiġeoil, *f.*
vegetable—glasra; *pl.* glasraí..
vegetation—fásra, fiorṫaimn, *f.*
vehemence—déine, *f.*, dearfaċt, *f.*; -ment—dian, diongḃálta.
vehicle—gléas iompair, *m.*, peiṫicil, *f.*
veil—(nun's) caille, *f.*, folaċ, *m.*
veil (to)—folaċ, *m.*, cur fá ċeilt.
vein—féiṫ, *f.*; (pulse) cuisle, *f.*
venerable—oirmhineaċ, urramaċ.
venerate (to)—urraim a ṫaḃairt do—.
vengeance—díoltas, *m.*, agairt (ar).
vengeful—díoltaiseaċ, agarṫaċ.
venial—soloċaċ; v. sin—peaċaḋ s.
venison—oiseoil, *f.*, feoil fia.
venom—goimh, *f.*, olc, *m.*, bimb, *f.*, nimheaċt, *f.*; adj. goimiúil, nimhe, nimheanta.
vent—poll, *m.*, toll, *m.*, scoilt, *f.*, gaoṫ, *f.*
vent (to)—agairt.
ventilate (to)—gaoṫnú, aerú.
ventilator—gaoṫnóir, *m.*
venture—priúnтar, *m.*; to v.—dul i ḃpriúntar.
veracity—fírinne, *f.*; -ious—fíor, fírinneaċ.
verb—briaṫar, *m.*
verbal—de ḃriaṫra béil, i gcaint béil.
verbatim—focal ar focal.
verbosity—leadrán cainte, liostaċt, *f.*
verdant—glas.
verdict—breiṫ, *f.*, breiṫiúnas, *m.*
verdigris—meirg ċopair, m. uma.
verdure—fásra, *m.*, glasra, *m.*
verge—bruaċ, *m.*, imeall, *m.*, fíor, *m.*, faoḃar, *m.*, fóir, *f.*
verify (to)—fíoraḋ, promaḋ; -ity—fírinne, *f.*, fíre.
veritable—fíor; a v. rogue—rógaire cruṫanta.
vermin—míola, *pl.*; sneá, *pl.*, dreancaiḋí, *pl.*; -ous—míolaċ.
vernacular—urlabraḋ ġnáis, *m.*
vernal—earraiġ.
versatile—iolḃuaċ, iltréiṫeaċ.
verse—rann, *m.*, béarsa, *m.*, ceaṫrú, *f.*; (poetry) filíoċt, *f.*; to versify—p. a ṫéanamh.
version—leaġan, *m.*, insint, inseaċt, *f.*
vertebra—alt droma, *m.*
vertical—ingearaċ.
very—an-, ní-, ró-; the v. person—an duine céanna.
vespers—easpairt, *f.*, *g.* -artan.
vessel—árṫaċ, *m.*, áras, *m.*, soiṫeaċ, *m.*
vest—(garment) ḃest, *f.*
vest (to)—díleasú ḋo (in).
vestige—rian, *m.*, screadal, *m.*, faic
vestment—éide, *f.*, culaiṫ, *m.*; Mass v.—éide Aifrinn.
vesture—éadaċ, *m.*, culaṫairt, *f.*
vetch—piseán, *m.*; col. n. piseánaċ.
veterinary surgeon—sréiṫlia, *m.*
veteran—crann-laoċ, *m.*, seanseadaire, *m.*
veto—urġairt, *f.*, ceart diúltaiḋ, *m.*; -ed—urġarṫa.
vex (to)—crá, fearg a ċur ar.
vexation—crá, cráim.
viaticum—lón, *m.*
vibrate (to)—criṫ, tonn-ċriṫ, suaṫaḋ.
vicar—biocáire, *m.*
vice—(evil) duáilce, *f.*
vice—(implement) bís, *f.*
vice-—leas-; v. chairman—leas-ċaṫaoirleaċ.
viceroy—ionaḋaí rí, fear ionaid rí.
vicinity—comhgar, *m.*, comharsanaċt, *f.*
vicious—duáilceaċ, aimhleasta; (animal) mallaiṫe.
victim—íbirt, *f.*, íbiṫeaċ, *m.*
victimise (to)—fealladh ar, éagóir a ṫéanamh ar.
victory—bua, *f.*; -ious—buaċ, caiṫréimeaċ.

victuals—lón bíd, aḃar bíd; -ler—lónċeannaí, *m.*, bia-ċ.
vie (to)—i bformaḋ le, *m.*, in iomaíoċt le, *f.*
view—n. raḋarc, *m.*, amharc, *m.*; (opinion) barúil, *f.*; in v. of—i bhfianaise; with a v. to—d'fonn, ar intinn go.
vigil—fairneáċán, *m.*; -ant—faireaċ, airíoċ; (night before)—Oíċe *cf.* Oíċe Nollag; O. Lae 'le Muire.
vigour—brí, *m.*, fuinneamh, *m.*; -ous—bríomhar, fuinneamhaċ, neartmhar.
vile—olc, donna, caillte.
village—baile, *m.*, sráid, *f.*
villain—coiripeaċ, *m.*, rascail, *m.*
vilify (to)—aiċisiú, íde béil a ṫabairt,
vindicate (to)—cosaint, gabáil páirte.
vindictive—droċ-aigeantaċ, gangaideaċ; -ness—gangaid, *f.*, droċmhéin, *f.*
vine—fíniúin, *f.*, crann fíniúna; v.-yard—fíon-gort, *m.*
vinegar—fínéagar, *m.*
violate (to)—(destroy) milleaḋ, lot; (ravish) éigniú; (law) briseaḋ, réabaḋ.
violence—foiréigean, *m.*, éigean; -ent(ly)—foiréigneaċ.
violet—salċuaċ, *f.*
violin—beiólín, *m.*
virago—báirseaċ, *m.*, amscian mná.
virgin—maigdean, *f.*, óg, *f.*; -ity—maigdeanas, *m.*, óganċt, *f.*; -al—maigdeanúil.
virile—fearúil, fearga.
virtue—suáilce, *f.*; -uous—suáilceaċ, fónta, fiúntaċ, cóir, fíréanta.
virulent—urċóideaċ, nimheaċ.
virus—aicíd, nim, *f.*
visage—dreaċ, *m.* & *f.*, ceannaċa.
visible—soiceicse, soiléir, follas.
vision—raḋarc, *m.*, amharc, *m.*; a v.—aisling, *f.*, fís, *f.*
visit—cuairt, *f.*, fiosrú, turas, *m.*; -ation, to see—dul ḋá fhios, ḋá fheaċaint, ag fiosrú.
visitor—cuairteoir, *m.*
vital—an beo, ball beaṫa; essential—riaċtanaċ.
vitamin—beaṫaimín, *f.*
vitriol—searḃ ruiḃeaċ, *f.*
vituperation—íde béil, *f.*, droċċaint.
vivacity—beoċt, *f.*, anamúlaċt, *f.*
vivid—beoga, soiléir.
vixen—saiġ sionnaiġ, *f.*
vocabulary—foclóir, *m.*, sanas, *m.*
vocal—goṫaċ, cainteaċ, glóraċ.
vocation—gairm, *f.*
vocative case—cuiseal gairmeaċ.
vogue—gnás, *m.*, gnáṫam, *m.*, faisean, *m.*
voice—guṫ, *m.*, glór, *m.*; with one v.—d'aon guṫ; (in grammar)—faoi, *f.*
void (to)—folmú, dul as, dréigean, seaċnaḋ; empty space—folmas, folús, *m.*
void—null and void—gan brí, gan feiṫm.
volcano—bolcán, *m.*, sliaḃ tine, *m.*
volley—rúisc, *f.*, -ing—rúscaḋ.
volt—volt, *m.*; -age—voltaċas, *m.*
voluble—mórċainteaċ; -bility—éascaíoċt labarṫa, sruṫ cainte.
volume—leaḃar, *m.*, imleaḃar.
volume—(amount) méaḋ, *f.*, toirt, *f.*, téagar, *m.*
voluntary—deontaċ, toiltiúil.
volunteer—(military) óglaċ.
vomit (to)—urlacan, *m.*, also *f.*—'fonn uirlicí'.
voracity—cíocras, *m.*, airc, *f.*, craos, *m.*
vortex—coireán, *m.*, coire (cuiliṫe) guairne.
vote—bóta, *m.*, -ing—bótáil, *f.*; bótálas; voters' list—liost bótóirí.
vouch—(to v.) dearḃaḋ, deimhniú.
voucher—deimneaċán, *m.*
vouchsafe (to)—deonú.
vow—móid, *f.*; I vow—beirim mo mhóid, móidím.
vowel—guṫaí, *m.*, guta, *m.*
voyage—iomramh, *m.*, feaċtas farraige, *f.*
vulgar—luaṙga, coitionn, oitir; -ity—luaṙgaċt, *f.*, oitre(aċt), *f.*
vulnerable—so-leointe, leoċaileaċ.
vulture—baoḃ, *f.*

W

wadding—ascart, *m.*
wade (to)—lapaḋáil (siúl) san uisce.
wafer—aḃlann, *f.*
wag (to)—croṫaḋ, manraḋ, manar; a w.—fear grinn.
wage—pá, *f.*, tuilleam, *m.*
waging war—cogaíoċt, *f.*, ag cur cogaiḋ.

wager—ɡeall, *m.*; -ing—cur ɡill (*g. pl.*—ɡeall).
wagon—trucail, *f.*, baiɡín, *m.*
wagtail—(bird) ɡlasóɡ, *f.*
wail—uaill, *f.*, caoine, *m.*; wailing—aɡ caoineadh.
waist—com, *m.*, caol, *m.*
waistcoat—báscóta, *m.*
wait (to)—fanúint, fanacht, feitheamh, fuireach; w. till morning—fan ɡo maidean.
waiter—freastalaí, *m.*, dáileamh, *m.*
wake (to)—(awaken) dúiseacht, múscailt.
wake—(for the dead) tórramh, *m.*
wake—(of ship) caise, *f.*, sruth stiúrach, *m.*, uisce marb.
walk (to)—siúl, *m.*; a stroll—siúlóid, *f.*; pacing—spaistéireacht, *f.*
walker—coisí, *m.*, siúlaí, *m.*; walking stick—maide siúil, *m.*
wall—falla, *m.*, balla, *m.*
wallet—tiach, *m.*
wall fern—sceamh cloch, s. craiɡn, *m.*
wallow (to)—iomlasc, iomlascaim.
walnut—ɡall-chnó, *m.*
wan—mí-líteach, bán.
wand—slat, *f.*, fleasc, *f.*
wander (to)—dul ar fán, ar seachrán, ar bóiléaɡair.
wanderer—fánaí, *m.*, straeire, *m.*
wane (to)—dul síos, dul in éaɡ, dul as.
want—ɡá, *m.*, easpa, *m.*, uireasa, *f.*, ɡannchúis, *f.*
want (to), -ing—teastáil; I want—teastuíon uaim, tá . . . uaim; tá ɡá aɡam le.
wanton—ainmhianach.
war—coɡadh, *m.*; to go to w.—dul chun coɡaidh; warlike—cathach, ɡaiscíúil.
warble (to)—ceilliúr, *m.*, cantaim, *f.*
ward—(care) faire, *f.*, aire, *f.*; (w. in hosp.) aireaɡal, *m.*, imscing, *f.*
ward off—cosaint, diongbáil, díonadh.
ware—(goods) earraí.
ware—(table-w.) airnéis boird, árthaí (árasti, ɡréithre) b.; china w.—árthaí Sín-chré.
warm—te, brothallach, teasaí; w. affection—teasɡrá, *m.*
warm (to)—téamh, téim.
warmth—teas, *m.*, brothall, *m.*
warning—rabadh, *m.*, fógairt, *f.*, fógra.
warp (to)—crapadh; warp (in weaving)—olúth, *m.*; a ship w.—téadh róid.
warrant—barántas, *m.*
warren—(rabbit w.) coiniɡéar, *m.*
warrior—ɡaiscíoch, *m.*, laoch, *m.*
wart—faithne, *m.*
wary—aireach, airdeallach.
wash (to)—ní, *f.*, níochán, *m.*,ním; I bathe—ionlaim; (in distilling) wash—anallas, *m.*
washer—sealán, *m.*
wasp—beach ɡabair, *f.*, puch, *f.*
waste (to)—cur (caitheamh amú; c. ɡan mhaith; -fulness—neamh-bainisti, *f.*
wasting away—snoí, caitheamh.
waste—adj. (w.-land) fásach, *m.*; (w. bread) fuíol-arán, etc.
watch (to)—faire, fuireachas, *m.*; -ful—aireach, fairneach.
watch—(timekeeper) uaireadóir, *m.*
watchman—fear faire, airíoch, *m.*; -men—luchd faire.
water—uisce, *m.*, bual, *f.*, dobar, *m.*; -ery—uiscíúil; w. hen—ceare uisce, *f.*; w. lily—buaillile, *m.*; w. cress—biolar, *m.*; w. fall—eas, easach, *m.*
watt—(electr.) uat, *f.*
wattle—cleith, *f.*
wave—tonn, *f.*, fásach, *f.*, farraiɡe, *f.*
wave-length—tonnfaid, *f.*
wave (to)—suathadh; (a flag) foluain; hand w.—baɡairt láimhe, sméideadh.
wavering—ɡuaɡach, éiɡinnte, idir dá chomairle.
wax—céir, *f.*
way—slí, *f.*, bealach, *m.*, bóthar, *m.*, conair, *f.*; give w.—ɡéilleadh (slí).
waylay—éirí-slí a dhéanamh, luíochán a dh.
wayward—aimhleasta, ɡan smacht, ainsrianta.
we—sinn, sinne.
weak—laɡ, tréith, fann, tlát; -ness—laiɡe, *f.*, laɡachar, *m.*, anbainne, *f.*; a faint—laiɡe, fannthais, *f.*
weaken (to)—laɡú, dí-neartú.
weal—(leas, *m.*, séan, *m.*, rath, *m.*; (common-w.) leas an phobail.
weal—(welt) riasc, *m.*

wealth — saiḃreas, *m.*, maoin, *f.*, ġustal, *m.*, racmas, *m.*; -thy—saiḃir, ġustalać.
wean (to)—baint de deol (de ćíć).
weapon—arm, *m.*
wear (to)—caiteaṁ, caitim.
weary—tuirseać, corta.
wearying—tuirsiteać, tuirsiúil. Táim am cor.
weasel (stoat)—eas, *m.*, easóg, *f.*
weather—aimsir, *f.*, sion, *f.*, uain, *f.*; (good w.) soineann, *f.*; (bad w.) doineann, *f.*; -beaten—sion-caite.
weave (to)—fí; -er—fíodóir, *m.*
web—(of cloth) aḃras, *m.*; (roll of c.) corn, *m.*; webbed foot—cos laḋar-iata.
wed (to) — pósaḋ; w.-lock—cuing póstа, *f.*; -ding—pósaḋ, cóisir, *f.*, *g.* -reać.
wedge—doing, *f.*; to w.—doingeaḋ.
Wednesday—An Céadaoin, Dia Céadaoin, *f.*
weed—fiaile, *f.*; -ing—baint (glanaḋ) f.
week—seaćtain, *f.*
weep (to)—gol, *m.*, caoineaḋ, *m.*
weigh (to)—meá, meáim; w. anchor—ancaire a baint.
weighing machine—meá, *f.*, sa mhiḋ.
weight — meáćain, *f.*, troime, *f.*, ualać, *m.*; weighty—meáite, trom.
welcome—fáilte, *f.*; w. to you—fáilte romat.
weld (to)—tátú; -ed—táite.
welfare—rath, *m.*, ratúnas, séan, *m.*
well—tobar, *m.*, poinse, *f.*
well — adj. & adv. go maiṫ, ar fónaṁ, *m.*, go fónta.
well!—sea!; w. then!—sea, má sea; sea! cad é? cad is ea?
welt—riast, *m.*
wench—(derog.) toice, *m.*
west—(to the w.) siar; (in the w.) tiar; (from the w.) aniar; (w. part) iartar, *m.*
wet—fliuć; to w.—fliućaḋ.
wether—molt, *m.*, moltaćán, *m.*
whale—míol mór, *m.*
wharf—cala, *m.*, port, *m.*, cé, *m.*
what—cad? cadé? céard, cad is ea? what (all that) I have—a bfuil agam; what else?—cad eile?
whatever—cibé, pé.
wheat — cruiteneaćt, *f.*; w.-meal—cáiscín, *m.*
wheedle (to)—meallaḋ, bréagaḋ.
wheel—roṫ, *m.*; to w.—roṫlú, sáiteaḋ, casaḋ; w.-barrow—barra roṫa, roṫ-ḃ., *m.*
wheeze—seorḋán, *m.*, carsán, *m.*, cáiteać, *f.*
whelk—faoćóg, *f.*, mionsán, *m.*
whelp—coileán, *m.*
when—(the hour) an uair, nuair; (when?) cathain? cá huair?
whence—cad as? cér b'as? ġurḃ (arḃ) as.
whenever—pé uair, pé trát.
where?—cá? cá háit? canad? where I was—mar a rabas.
whereas—de bri go, ó tarla go.
wherefore—cad fá? cén ćúis? tuige?
wherever—cibé áit, pé áit, pé ball.
whether—ciocu . . . nó; (if) an, ar.
whet (to)—faoḃar a ćur; w. (his) appetite—géarú goile.
whetstone—cloć faoḃair, *f.*
whey—meaṫg, *m.*
which—(rel.) a; (interr.) w.?—ciocu? -ever—péacu.
whiff—(wind) puṫ, *m.*, turóg, *f.*; (smell) boladh, *m.*
while—seal, *m.*, tamall, *m.*, scaṫaṁ, *m.*; worth your w.—fiú ḋuit; w. you stay—an fad a fanfair.
whim—teiṁe, *m.* (buail teiṁe é); mian, *f.*, spaḋar, *m.*
whin—aiteann, *m.*
whine—uaill, *f.*; -ing—ag cur uaille as.
whinny—seitreać; -ing—ag seitriġ.
whip—lasc, *f.*, fuip, *f.*; to w.—lascaḋ, greadaḋ.
whirlpool — cuilite ġuairne, *f.*, c. tuaṫail, coire, *m.*
whirlwind—gaoṫ ġuairne, *f.*, sícór, *f.*, maistir gaoithe, *f.*, cam-feoṫan, *m.*
whisker—féasóg, *f.*
whiskey—uisce beaṫa, *m.*
whisper—cogar, *m.*; to w.—c. a taḃairt; -ing—cogarnaiġ, *f.*, -naíl, *f.*; cogar i leiṫ ćugam.
whistle—feadh, *f.*; to w.—feadh a ligean; -ing—feadaíl.
white—bán; to whiten—bánú; he turned pale—bánaiġ sé; w. of eye—sealán, *m.*
whiting—(fish) faoitín, glasán, *m.*
whitewash (to)—laolaḋ, lionn-laolaḋ.

whitlow—cor pé ionsaim.
Whit Sunday—Domnaċ Cincíse.
Whitsuntide—An Ċincís.
who—(rel.) a; all who are—a bruil; who ?—cé ? cé hé ?
whoever—cibé, pé hé, pé duine.
whole—iomlán, ar fad, uile.
wholly—go hiomlán, go huile, go slán cruinn.
wholesale—(selling) mórdíol, *m.*
wholesome—folláin.
whoop—liú, *m.*, gáir, *f.*
whooping cough—triuċ, *m.*, *g.*—treaċa.
whopper—(big lie) fámaire éitiġ, *m.*
whorl—tromán, *m.*
whortleberry—fraoċán, *m.*
whose—(who owns) cé hé gur leis, ar leis; a, go —an té a (go) bruil an ceann dub air.
why ?—cad é 'n ċúis ? canaċaob ? cad ċuige ? tuige ? why not ?—cumá (cad ċuige, etc.) nać ?
wick—buaiceas, *m.*
wicked—coirpteaċ, mallaiċe; -ness—coirpteaċt, *f.*, mallaiċeaċt, *f.*
wickerwork—caoladóireaċt, *f.*, fí slat, fí meaċán; w. basket—cliab (ciseán, barrdóg) slat; basket-maker—caoladóir, *m.*
wicket—comla, *f.*, cóimlín, *m.*, geaitín, *m.*
wide—leaċan, leiċeadaċ; w. open—ar leaċaḋ; width—leiċead, *m.*
widespread—forleiċeadúil, coitianta.
widow—baintreaċ, *f.*
widower—baintreaċ fir.
wield (to)—(sword) beartú.
wife—céile, bean, baimċéile, *f.*
wig—peirbic, *f.*
wild—fiáin; -ness—fiáine, *f.*, fiántas, *m.*
wilderness—fásaċ, *m.*, fiántas, *m.*, díoraimn, *f.*
wildfire—(disease) tine dia.
wile—meaḃal, *m.*, cealg, *f.*
wilful—toiltiúil, ceannteán.
will—toil, *f.*; (testament)—uaċt, *f.*, tiomna, *m.*; I leave by w.—fágaim le huaċt.
willing—toilteanaċ, deontaċ.
willow—saileaċ, *f.*, crann sailí.
Will-o-the-wisp—Seámín-a'-Mhearaċáil, Liam-na-Sopóige.
willy-nilly—cóir máir, de ḋeoin nó d'ainneoin.
wily—cleasaċ, meaḃlaċ.
win (to)—buaċaimt, buaċtáil; buaim, beirim bua.
wince—(made me w.) baim freanga(í) asam.
wind—gaoṫ, *f.*
wind (to)—clock, rope, thread—toċras, *m.*
wind-bag—bolgán béice, *m.*
windgall—oigear, *f.*
winding—adj. casta, lúbta; to wind—toċras, *m.*
windlass—crann toċarḋa, *m.*
windmill—muileann gaoiġe, *m.*
window—fuinneog, *f.*
windpipe—píobán, *m.*, gaoṫsán.
windward—ċun (na) gaoiġe, sa gaoiṫ.
wine—fíon, *m.*
wing—sciaṫán, *m.*, eite, *f.*
wink—bagairt (caoċaḋ) súl; w. of sleep—néal codalta, *m.*
winkers—ceannraċ, *m.*
winnow (to)—cáiteaḋ; -ed—cáite.
winter—geimreaḋ, *m.*; púluaċair, *f.*; -try—geimhreata, -túil.
wipe (to)—cimilt, tirimiú.
wire—sreang miotail, ronn, *m.*; s. cruaí; barbed w.—s. ḋeilgneaċ; electr. w.—s. aiḃléise, s. leictreaċais.
'wire' (telegram)—sreangscéal, *m.*
wireless message—scéal eadarusaċ, aer-scéala.
wise—adj. críonna, eagnaí; n. críonnaċt, *f.*, eagna, *f.*
wise—(way, manner), this (that) w.—mar seo (sin, siúḋ); ar an gcuma so (sin, úḋ).
wish—mian, *m.* & *f.*, guiḋe, *f.*, toil, *f.*
wisp—sop, *m.*, broṫ, *m.*
wit—(speech) deisbéalaí, *f.*, tagairtaċt; witty—deisbéalaċ; to wit—mar atá; half-wit—leaṫ-amaḋán, *m.*
wits—(senses) céadfaí, *pl.*; meaḃair, *f.*
witch—banoraoi, *f.*, ban-easarlaí, *f.*, cailleaċ pis(r)eog, *f.*, bean feasa.
witchcraft—easarlaíoċt, *f.*, pis(r)eoga.
with—le; along w.—fara, i dteannta, mar aon le.
withdraw (to)—cúlaḋ, tarraing ar gcúl, dul ar gcúl; w. (statement)—d'aṫgairm.
withe—gad, *m.*, gadraċ, *m.*, slat, *f.*

wither (to)—feoċaḋ adj. feoċta, críon; -ed branches—críonaċ, *m.*
withhold—coimneáil, coimeád.
within—istiġ, laistiġ (de); (w. a mile) i ngoireaċt míle ḋo.
without—gan; (outside) amuiġ, lasmuiġ (de).
withstand (to)—seasaṁ in aġaiḋ, cur in a.
witness—fínné, *m.*; to bear w.—fianaise a ṫabairt; to w. (see)—d'feiscint, d'feiceáil.
wizard—draoi, *m.*, easarlaí, *m.*; -dry—draíoċt, *f.*, easarlaíoċt, *f.*
woe—brón, *m.*, léan, *m.*, mairg, *f.*; mo ṁairg! mo léan!
woeful—léanmar, tubaisteaċ.
wolf—faolċú, *f.*, mactíre, *m.*
woman—bean, *f.*; young w.—óigbean, ainnir, *f.*; -kind—bantraċt, *f.*; -ly—banúil.
womb—brú, *f.*, *g.* broinne.
wonder—ionaḋ, *m.*, iontas, *m.*; (surprise)—is ι. le, tá ι. ar; I w. if it—ní feaḋar an ?
wonderful—iontaċ.
woo (to)—suiríl le, déanaṁ grá le.
wood—coill, *f.*; -ed—coillteaċ, fá ċoillte.
wood—aḋmaḋ, *m.*; wooden—aḋmaiḋ; w.-head—ceann cipín.
woodbine—táiṫéileann, *m.*
woodcock—(bird) creaḃar, *m.*, coileaċ feá, *m.*
wood-pigeon—colúr, *m.*, colm, *m.*
woof—inneaċ, *m.*
wool—olann, *f.*; woollen—olla.
word—focal, *m.*, briaṫar, *m.*; wordy—foclaċ, briaṫraċ.
work—obair, *f.*; (business) gnó, *m.*, saoṫar, *m.*
worker—oibrí, *m.*, saoṫraí, *m.*
world—doṁan, *m.*, saol, *m.*, cruinne, *f.*; -ly—saolta.
worm—piast, *f.*; (maggot) cruiṁ, *f.*
wormwood—mormont, *m.*
worn—caite, sean-ċaite, lom-ċaite.
worry (to)—crá, *m.*, buaireaṁ, *m.*, buairt, *f.*
worse—comp. adj. (níos) measa; -worst—is measa, ba ṁ.
worship—aḋraḋ, aḋraim. Your Worship—a Ċiarna Breiṫiṁ.
worth—luaċ, *m.*; what is it w.? cad (cá ṁéad, an mór) is fiú é? is fiú punt é.
worthless—ní fiú tada (ní fiú aon ní) é.
worthy—fónta, fiúntaċ; he is w. of it—is fiú é é, tá san tuillte aige, is maiṫ an airiḋ ar.
would—(wish) b'áil (b'fonn, b'fearr) le.
wound—(hurt) goin, *f.*, créaċt, *f.*, cneá, *f.*; to w.—gonaḋ.
wrangle—aċrann, *m.*, conspóid, *f.*
wrap (to)—filleaḋ i, fillim i; wrapper—clúdaċ, *m.*
wrath—fíoċ, *m.*, fraoċ, *m.*; -ful—fíoċmar, fraoċda.
wreak (to)—agairt (díoltais, etc.).
wreath—fleasc, *f.*, blái*ṫ*fleasc.
wreathe (to)—cóiriú, maisiú.
wreck (to)—briseaḋ, milleaḋ; shipwreck—longbriseaḋ.
wren—dreoilín, *m.*, dreolán, *m.*
wrench (to)—staċaḋ, casaḋ, tarrainġ; (tool) greamaire, *m.*, castúir, *m.*
wrest (to)—baint de, stracaḋ ó.
wrestling—ag iomrascáil, *f.*; -ler—iomrascálaí *m.*
wretch—truán, *m.*, ainniseoir, *m.*; (derog.) claḋaire, *m.*, alfraits, *f.*; -ed—dona, ainnis.
wriggle (to)—lúbarnaíl, *f.*
wright—saor, *m.*, ceardaí, *m.*; ship-w.—saor loinge; stone mason—s. cloiċe.
wring (to)—(wet clothes) fáscaḋ, casaḋ; wringing wet—ag sileaḋ uisce.
wringer—fáisceán, *m.*
wrinkle—fáirbre, *f.*, caisirnín, *m.*, riast, *m.*, filltín, *m.*
wrist—rí, *f.*, caol láiṁe, *m.*
write (to), -ing—scríoḃaḋ; -er—scríḃneoir, *m.*, scríoḃaí, *m.*; manuscript—(láiṁ)scríḃinn, *f.*
writhe (to)—lúbaḋ (le péin), lúbarnaiġ.
wrong—n. éagóir, *f.*, éigeart, *m.*; adv. -fully—go héagóraċ, go neaṁċeart; pred. adj.—ní cóir, ní ceart, mí-ċeart.
wry—fiar, cam, ar sceaḃa.

X

xenomania—gaill-ṁian, *f.*, dúil san iasaċt.

Y

yacht—luaṁ, *m.*
Yankee—Poncán, *m.*
yard—(measure) slat, *f.*; (enclosure) clós, *m.*, buaile, *f.*, tuar, *m.*
yard—(ship spar) cleiṫ, *f.*, c. seoil.
yarn—snáṫ, *m.*, abras, *m.*; (tale)—eaċtra, *f.*
yarrow—(herb) aṫair talún, *m.*
yawning—ag méanpaíoċ.
ye—sib, sib-se.
year—bliain, *f.*; new y.—an aiṫbliain, nua-b.; -ly—bliantúil, ó bliain go b.
yearn—I y.—táim ag tnúṫ le; -ing —ag tnúṫ(án).
yeast—giost, *m.*, gabáil, *f.*
yell—scréaċ, *f.*, béic, *f.*; yelling—ag scréaċaiġ, ag béiciġ.
yellow—buí.
yellow-hammer—buíóg, *f.*, gealbhan buí, *m.*, diairmín riaċ.
yelp—alp, *m.*, sceaṁ, *m.*; -ing—ag sceaṁaíl, *f.*
yes—use verb of question with suitable inflection: An bfuilir? Táim. An ea? Is ea. Ar iṫeadhair? D'iṫeamar. An dtiocfaidh tú? Tiocfaidh mé.
yesterday—an lá inné; maidin i.; tráṫnóna i.
yet—adv. fós, go fóill.
yet—conj. mar sin féin, 'na dhiaidh sin (is uile).
yew—iubhar, *m.*
yield (to)—(surrender) géilleaḋ, striocaḋ.
yield—(crop, profit) toradh, *m.* It yields a good crop—tugann sé toradh maiṫ.
yoke—cuing, *f.*, ama, *m.*; under the y.—fén ama; to y.—gabáil, gléasaḋ; -ed—gafa, gléasta.
yolk—(of egg) buíocán, *m.*
yonder—ṫall, úd (súd) ṫall.
yore—(of yore) anallód; ciantá ó shin, fadó, sa tsean-shaol.
you—tú, tusa, *pl.*-sibh, sibh-se.
young—óg, óigeanta, sóisearaċ.
young—n. clann, *f.*; (of birds, animals) ál.
your—do, *pl.*-bhur; do ċuid-se, *pl.*-bhur gcuid-na.
youth—óige, *f.*, óghra, *m.*, óghaidh, *f.*; -ful—óg, óigeanta.
Yule(tide)—nollaig, *f.*

Z

zeal—díograis, *f.*, dúṫraċt, *f.*; adj. -seaċ, -taċ.
zenith—forar, *m.*, buaic spéire, *f.*
zephyr—leoiṫne, lóiṫne, *f.* & *m.*, l. gaoiṫe.
zero—nádh, náid, *f.*, nialas, *m.*
zig-zag—fiar, ar fiar sceo; anonn 's anall.
zinc—sionc, *m.*
zodiac—rinní, *m.*, grian-ċrios, *m.*; (signs of) comharṫaí an ghrian-chreasa.
zone—crios, *m.*; torrid z.—teo-ċrios; temperate z.—c. measarṫa; frigid z.—c. uaigh; (an area) limistéir, *m.*
zoology—míleolas, *m.*, míleolaíoċt, *f.*; -gist—míleolaí.

Contractions

a., acc.	= accusative	hab.	= habitual
adj.	= adjective	impr(v.)	= imperative
adv.	= adverb	infin.	= infinitive
auton.	= autonomous	interr.	= interrogative
coll.	= collective	*m.* Mas.	= masculine
compar.	= comparative	mil.	= military
condtnl.	= conditional	n.	= noun
conj.	= conjugation(al)	*N.* & *A.*	= nominative and accusative
d., dat.	= dative	*pl.*	= plural
decl.	= declension	pred.	= predicate
dep.	= dependent	pron.	= pronoun
derog.	= derogatory	*sg.*	= singular
electr.	= electric(al)	subj.	= subjunctive
f., Fem.	= feminine	sup(rl.)	= superlative
g., gen.	= genitive	syll.	= syllable
geogr.	= geographical	v.	= verb
gram.	= grammar (–atical)	vc., voc.	= vocative

TABLES OF DECLENSIONS

1*st Decl.* All Mas. and end in broad consonant. Gen. sg. formed by attenuation of final Consonant.

	sg.	*pl.*	*sg.*	*pl.*
N. & A.:	an capall ɡlas	na capaill ġlasa	an t-uan bán	na huain bána
Gen.:	an ċapaill ġlais	na ɡcapall nglas	an uain báin	na n-uan mbán
Dat.:	ar an ɡcapall ɡlas	ar na capaill ġlasa	ar an uan bán	ar na huain bána
Voc.:	a ċapaill ġlais	a ċapalla ɡlasa	a uain báin	a uana bána
N. & A.:	an saɡart óɡ	na saɡairt óɡa	an coileaċ mór	na coiliġ móra
Gen.:	an tsaɡairt óiɡ	na saɡart n-óɡ	an ċoiliġ móir	na ɡcoileaċ mór
Dat.:	ar an saɡart óɡ	ar na saɡairt óɡa	ar an ɡcoileaċ mór	ar na coiliġ móra
Voc.:	a ṡaɡairt óiɡ	a ṡaɡarta óɡa	a ċoiliġ móir	a ċoileaċa móra

Other nouns of 1st Decl.: aingeal, alt, aonaċ*, báṫ, bealaċ, bóṫar†, ceann, claiṫeamh*, crann, ṫiaball, ṫorras†, éaṫaċ, éan, fear, folt, ɡort, ɡneann, iasc, leanḃ, leaṫnaċ, lon, mac, meacan, néall†, neart, orlaċ, oṫar, port, rún, scéal*, solas†, teaɡasc, teampall, ualaċ, uasal†.

* *pl.*, **-ṫa, -ṫaí, -ṫe** ; † *pl.*, bóiṫre, ṫoirse, soilse, uaisle. leanḃ, *pl.*, leanaí.

2*nd Decl.* All Fem. Most end in broad Consonant. Gen. sg. in (added)—**e.**

N. & A.:	an ṁéar ḃeaɡ	na méara* beaɡa	an ċos ċaol	na cosa caola
Gen.:	na méire biɡe	na méar mbeaɡ	na coise caoile	na ɡcos ɡcaol
Dat.:	ar an méir biɡ	ar na méara* beaɡa	ar an ɡcois ċaoil	ar na cosa caola
Voc.:	a ṁéar ḃeaɡ	a ṁéara beaɡa	a ċos ċaol	a ċosa caola

* also méireanna.

an ċailleaċ, *g. sg.*, na cailli; *dat.*, ar an ɡcailliġ; *pl.*, na cailleaċa; *g. pl.*, na ɡcailleaċ.
an tseamróɡ, *g. sg.*, na seamróiɡe; *dat.*, ar an tseamróiɡ.

Other nouns of 2nd Decl.: aiḃléis, aill†, áit*, beaċ (beiċe), bláṫaċ (bláṫaí), ciall, cloċ, cluas, ḋuais*, eisc*, feis*, ǧéaǧ, ǧrian†, luiḃ*, laiṫeaċ (laiṫí), muc, nim*, obair (oibre), pian† (péine), sceaċ (sceiċe), scian (scine), scoil*, spéir†, srái ḋ*†, etc.

*—*pl.*, **-eanna**. †—*pl.*, **-te**, **-ta**, **-ṫa**, **-eaċa**.

3rd Decl. Nouns. Mas. or Fem., end in broad or slender Consonants. Gen. sg. in (added) **- a**. In it are:—

(a) All 2-syll. nouns in **-óir**, **-úir**, **-éir** (Mas.) .i. báḋóir (báḋóra), ḋlíoḋóir, fíoḋóir, etc.; ḋoċtúir (ḋoċtúra), saiǧeóir; cincéir (cincéara), ministéir, etc. All -óir, -úir, -éir nouns have *pl.*, in **-í**.

(b) All 1-syll. nouns in **-ċt** (Mas.) .i. aċt (aċta), ceaċt (ceaċta), éaċt, leaċt, neaċt, rioċt, loċt, etc. Usual *pl.*, **-anna**, **-a** or **-aí**.

(c) Other Mas. nouns .i. cioṫ (ceaṫa), crios (creasa), eas, fios, ǧeas, ǧreim, lios, meas, riṫ, roṫ, ruo, seinm (seanma), teas, etc. Usual *pl.* **-anna**, **—a**.

(d) Fem. nouns .i. bliain (bliana), cuid (coda), fuil, muir (mara), and 2-syll. (Fem.) nouns in **aċt** .i. carṫannaċt, ḋeiseaċt, éisteaċt, fiosraċt, etc.

(e) V. nouns in -áil, -íl. (Fem.) .i. boṫḋáil (-ála), cruáil, iarnáil, teaǧmáil, útamáil, etc.; braḋaíl (-aíola), feaḋaíl, ǧeonaíl.

Article and adj. usage as in Decl. 1 (Mas. nouns), and 2 (Fem. nouns).

4th Decl. Nouns (Mas. and Fem.) ending in **-í** (**-aí**), **-ine**, or **-ín** belong to this decl. Their form remains unchanged in the Sing. cases (except for aspiration or eclipsis of the initial). *pl.*, is in **-í**, or **-iṫe**, **-ite**.

(a) *Nouns in* **-í** (Mas.): ceannaí, cleasaí, ǧaḋaí, ǧréasaí, oibrí, rúnaí, etc.; *pl.* **-aiṫe**, **-iṫe**.

(b) *Nouns in* **-(a)ine** (Mas.): cinnire, croċaire, faraire, peannaire, póraire, cigire, sluǧaire, stualaire, súmaire, etc.; *pl.*, **-ainí**, **-iní**.

(c) *Nouns in* **-ín** (Mas.), *pl.*, -íní: báiríní, cailíní, ḋailtíní, etc.

(d) *Nouns in* **-e** (all Fem.) derived from adjs. belong to this decl. and do not change (except for aspiration and eclipsis of the initial):—báine, binne, caoile, déine, gile, goirme, leithe, troime, etc.

(e) *Other nouns ending in vowels* (Mas. & Fem.):—áirne (*f.*), cúinne (*m.*), daoi (*m.*), draoi (*m.*), duine (*m.*), eithe (*f.*), finné (*m.*), gnó (*m.*), laoi (*f.*), léine (*f.*), míle (*m.*), muine (*f.*), ní (*m.*), reithe (*m.*), etc.

Article and adj. usage as in Decl. 1 (Mas. nouns), and 2 (Fem. nouns).

5*th Decl.* All nouns of this decl. are Fem. Case endings are as shown in table following:—

	N. A. V.	*Gen. sg. & pl.*	*Dat.*	*pl.*
(a)	bró (quern)	bróin	bróin	bróinte
	ceathrú	ceathrún	ceathrúin	ceathrúin (-úna)
	coimirse	coimirsean	coimirsin	coimirsin
	cú	con	coin	coin
	lacha	lachan	lachain	lachain
	leithe	leithean	leithin	——
	(In like manner—pearsa, teanga, Alba, An Mhuma).			
(c)	gual	gualann	gualainn	guailleanna (-lne)
	(In like manner—Éire, Tailte, etc.)			
(d)	cara	carad	caraid	cairde
	namha	namhad	namhaid	naimhde
	fiche	fichead	fichid	fichidí
	(In like manner each decade number to 90).			

	N. A. V.	*Gen. sg. & pl.*	*Dat.*	*pl.*
(b)	caora	caorach	caoirigh	caoirigh
	cathair	cathrach	cathair	cathracha
	cathaoir	cathaoireach	cathaoir	cathaoireacha
	cráin	cránach	cráin	cránta
	eochair	eochrach	eochair	eochracha
	láthair	láithreach	láthair	láithreacha
	litir	litreach	litir	litreacha
	miúil	miúlach	miúil	miúlacha
	rial	rialach	rial	rialacha

Article and adj. usage as in Decl. 2, Fem. nouns.

GENERAL NOTE.—'strong' plural additions, viz., **-í, -anna, -acha, -ta, -te** (**ta, te**) are usually retained in all *pl.* cases.

Irregular Nouns

bean (*f.*), *g.* mná, *d.* mnaoi, *pl.* mná, *g. pl.* (m)ban

bó (*f.*), *g.* bó, *d.* boin, *pl.* ba, *g. pl.* (m)bó.

teach (*m.*), *g.* tí, *d.* tigh, *pl.* tithe, *g. pl.* (d)tithe

sliabh (*m.*), *g.* sléibhe, *d.* sliabh, *pl.* sléibhte, *g. pl.* sléibhte

athair (*m.*), *g.* athar, *d.* athair, *pl.* aithreacha, *g. pl.* (n-)aithreach(a)

máthair (*f.*), *g.* máthar, *d.* máthair, *pl.* máithreacha, *g. pl.* máithreach(a)

deartháir (*m.*), *g.* dearthár, *d.* deartháir, *pl.* deartháracha, *g. pl.* deartháir(acha)

deirfiúr (*f.*), *g.* deirféar, *d.* deirfir, *pl.* deirféaracha, *g. pl.* deirféar(acha)

TABLE OF REGULAR VERBS

	Glanaḋ—to clean	**Briseaḋ**—to break	**Neartú**—to strengthen	**Bailiú**—to collect
Present Tense	glanaim	brisim	neartaím	bailím
	glanair, ——ann tú	brisir, ——eann tú	neartaír, ——aíonn tú	bailír, ——íonn tú
	glanann sé, etc.	briseann sé, etc.	neartaíonn sé, etc.	bailíonn sé, etc.
	glanaimid	brisimid	neartaímid	bailímid
	glanann sib	briseann sib	neartaíonn sib	bailíonn sib
	glanaid, ——ann siad	brisid, ——eann siad	neartaíd, ——aíonn siad	bailíd, ——íonn siad
	auton.: glantar	*auton.*: bristear	*auton.*: neartaítear	*auton.*: bailítear
Past Tense	ġlanas	briseas	neartaíos	bailíos
	ġlanais	brisis	neartaís	bailís
	ġlan sé, etc.	bris sé, etc.	neartaiġ sé, etc.	bailiġ sé, etc.
	ġlanamar	briseamar	neartaíomar	bailíomar
	ġlanabair	briseabair	neartaíobair	bailíobair
	ġlanadar	briseadar	neartaíodar	bailíodar
	auton.: glanaḋ	*auton.*: briseaḋ	*auton.*: neartaíoḋ	*auton.*: bailíoḋ
H. Past Tense	ġlanainn	brisinn	neartainn	bailínn
	ġlantá	bristeá	neartaíteá	bailíteá
	ġlanaḋ sé, etc.	briseaḋ sé, etc.	neartaíoḋ sé, etc.	bailíoḋ sé, etc.
	ġlanaimis	brisimis	neartaímis	bailímis
	ġlanaḋ sib	briseaḋ sib	neartaíoḋ sib	bailíoḋ sib
	ġlanaidís	bristís	neartaídís	bailídís
	auton.: glantaí	*auton.*: bristí	*auton.*: neartaítí	*auton.*: bailítí
Fut. Tense	glanfad, ——fair mé	brisfead, ——fir mé	neartóḋ, ——óiḋ mé	baileoḋ, ——eoiḋ mé
	glanfair, ——fair tú	brisfir, ——fir tú	neartóir, ——óiḋ tú	baileoir, ——eoiḋ tú
	glanfaid sé, etc.	brisfid sé, etc.	neartóid sé, etc.	baileoid sé, etc.
	glanfaimid	brisfimid	neartóimid	baileoimid
	glanfaid sib	brisfid sib	neartóid sib	baileoid sib
	glanfaid, ——fair siad	brisfid, ——fir siad	neartóid, ——óiḋ siad	baileoid, ——eoiḋ siad
	auton.: glanfar	*auton.*: brisfear	*auton.*: neartófar	*auton.*: baileofar

Condtnl. Md.	ʒlanfainn	bhrisfinn	neartóinn	baileoinn
	ʒlanfá	bhrisfeá	neartófá	baileofá
	ʒlanfaḋ sé, etc.	bhrisfeaḋ sé, etc.	neartóḋ sé, etc.	baileoḋ sé, etc.
	ʒlanfaimis	bhrisfimis	neartóimis	baileoimis
	ʒlanfaḋ siḃ	bhrisfeaḋ siḃ	neartóḋ siḃ	baileoḋ siḃ
	ʒlanfaidís	bhrisfidís	neartóidís	baileoidís
	auton.: ʒlanfaí	*auton.*: bhrisfí	*auton.*: neartófaí	*auton.*: baileofaí
Subj. Present	ʒlanaḋ	bhriseaḋ	neartaíoḋ	bailíoḋ
	ʒlanair, ——a tú	bhrisir, ——e tú	neartaír ——aí tú	bailír, ——í tú
	ʒlana sé, etc.	bhrise sé, etc	neartaí sé, etc.	bailí sé, etc.
	ʒlanaimid	bhrisimid	neartaímid	bailímid
	ʒlana siḃ	bhrise siḃ	neartaí siḃ	bailí siḃ
	ʒlanaid, ——a siad	bhrisid, ——e siad	neartaíd, ——aí siad	bailíd, ——í siad
	auton.: ʒlantar	*auton.*: bhristear	*auton.*: neartaítear	*auton.*: bailítear
Subj. Past	ʒlanainn	bhrisinn	neartaínn	bailínn
	ʒlantá	bhristeá	neartaíteá	bailíteá
	ʒlanaḋ sé, etc.	bhriseaḋ sé, etc.	neartaíoḋ sé, etc.	bailíoḋ sé, etc.
	ʒlanainis	bhrisimis	neartaímis	bailímis
	ʒlanaḋ siḃ	bhriseaḋ siḃ	neartaíoḋ siḃ	bailíoḋ siḃ
	ʒlanaidís	bhrisidís	neartaídís	bailídís
	auton.: ʒlantaí	*auton.*: bhristí	*auton.*: neartaítí	*auton.*: bailítí
Imperative	(ʒlanaim)	(bhrisim)	(neartaím)	(bailím)
	ʒlan	bhris	neartaiʒ	bailiʒ
	ʒlanaḋ sé, etc.	bhriseaḋ sé, etc.	neartaíoḋ sé, etc.	bailíoḋ sé, etc.
	ʒlanaimis	bhrisimis	neartaímis	bailímis
	ʒlanaiʒ (——iʒí)	bhrisiʒ (——iʒí)	neartaíʒ (——íʒí)	bailíʒ (——íʒí)
	ʒlanaidís	bhrisidís	neartaídís	bailídís
	auton.: ʒlantar	*auton.*: bhristear	*auton.*: neartaítear	*auton.*: bailítear
	Verbal N. & Infin.:—ʒlanaḋ	bhriseaḋ	neartú	bailiú
	Verbal Adj.:—ʒlanta	bhriste	neartaiṫe	bailiṫe

To be—**beiṫ**. Stems: tá—, fuil—, rab—

Present		*Past*		*Hab. Pres.*
táim	fuilim*	bíos	rabas*	bím
táir	fuilir	bís	rabais	bír, ——onn tú
tá sé	fuil sé	bí sé	raib sé	bíonn sé
táimid	fuilimid	bíomar	rabmar	bímid
tá siad	fuil siad	bíodair	rabadair	bíonn siad
táid	fuilid	bíodar	rabadar	bíd
auton.: táṫar, fuiltear		*auton.:* bíoṫas, rabṫas		*auton.:* bítear

Ref.: a bíos

Hab. Past	*Future*	*Conditional*	*Subj. Present*	*Subj. Past*
bínn	bead,—beirid mé	beinn	rabad	beinn
bíteá	beir,—beirid tú	beifeá	rabair	beiṫeá
bíod sé	beirid sé	bead sé	raib sé	bead sé
bímis	beimid, beam†	beimis	rabaimid	beimis
bíod siad	beirid siad	bead siad	raib siad	bead siad
bídís	beid,—beirid siad	beidís	rabaid	beidís
auton.: bíti	*auton.:* beifear	*auton.:* beifí	*aut.:* rabṫas, beiti	

Imperative:

(bím), bí, bíod sé, bímis, bíg (bígí), bíod siad, bídís. *auton.*: bítear.

Verbal N. and Infin.—beiṫ.

**Present* and *Past* have fuil– and rab– forms after ní, an ? nach, go, a (all).

Present Tense negative is: nílim, nílir, níl, etc.

To say—**rá**. Stems: deir—, abr.

Present: deirim, deirir, deir(eann) sé, siad, deirimid, deirid.

**Dep.:* abraim, abrair, abraionn tú, sé, etc., abraimid, abraid.
auton.: deirtear, abraitear.

Past: dúras, dúrais, dúirt sé, sí, dúramar, dúradair, dúradar.
auton.: dúrṫas, dúrad.

Hab. Past: deirinn, deirteá, deiread sé, siad, deirimis, deiridís.

Dep.: abrainn, abraiteá, abraiod sé, siad, abraimis, abraidís.
auton.: deirti, abraiti.

Future: déarfad, déarfair, déarfaid mé, tú, sé, etc., déarfaimid, déarfaid.

Dep.: abróid, abróir, abróid tú, sé, etc., abróimid, abróid.
auton.: déarfar, abrófar.

Condtnl.: déarfainn, déarfá, déarfad sé, siad, déarfaimis, déarfaidís.

Dep.: abróinn, abrófá, abróid sé, etc., abróimis, abróidís.
auton.: déarfaí, abrófaí.

Subj. Pres.: abraiod, abrair, abraí sé, etc., abraimid, abraid
auton.: abraitear.

Subj. Past: abrainn, abraiteá, abraiod sé, etc., abraimis, abraidís.
auton.: abraiti.

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*Dependent forms (where they exist) are used after the Particles—**ní, an ? nach, nach ? go, a** (=all).

†All verbs have such short forms in 1st. Pl., Future—glanfam, baileom, déarfam, ċífeam, etc.

Imprtv.: (abraím), abair, abraíoḋ sé, abraímis, abraíg (-gí), abraíoís.
auton.: abraítear.
Verbal N. and *Infin.*—rá. *V. Adj.*—ráite.

To take away, to catch—**breiṫ.** Stems: beir—, rug—.

Present: beirim, beirir, beireann tú, sé, etc., beirimid, beirid.
auton.: beirtear.
Past: beireas, beiris, beir sé, etc., beireamar, beireabair, beireadar.
Dep.: rugas, rugais, rug tú, sé, rugamar, rugabair, rugadar.
auton.: beireaḋ, rugaḋ.
Hab. Past: beirinn, beiṫeá, beireaḋ sé, etc., beirimis, beiridís.
auton.: beirtí.
Future: béarfaḋ, béarfair, béarfaiḋ tú, sé, etc., béarfaimid, béarfaid.
auton.: béarfar.
Condtnl.: béarfainn, béarfá, béarfaḋ sé, sib., béarfaimis, béarfaidís.
auton.: béarfaí.
Subj. Pres.: beireaḋ, beirir, beire tú, sé, etc., beirimid, beirid.
auton.: beirtear.
Subj. Past: beirinn, beiṫeá, beireaḋ sé, etc., beirimis, beiridís.
auton.: beirtí.
Imprtv.: (beirim), beir, beireaḋ sé, beirimis, beirig (-gí), beiridís.
auton.: beirtear.
Verbal N. and *Infin.*—breiṫ. *V. Adj.*—beiṫe.

To give—**tabairt.** Stems: beir—, tug—, tabar—.

Present: beirim, beirir, beireann tú, sé, etc., beirimid, beirid.
Dep.: tugaim, tugair, tugann tú, sé, etc., tugaimid, tugaid.
auton.: beirtear, tugtar.
Past: tugas, tugais, tug (with any pron.), tugamar, tugabair, tugadar.
auton.: tugaḋ.
Hab. Past: beirinn, beiṫeá, beireaḋ sé, etc., beirimis, beiridís.
Dep.: tugainn, tugṫá, tugaḋ sé, etc., tugaimis, tugaidís.
auton.: beirtí, tugtaí.
Future: béarfaḋ, béarfair, béarfaiḋ (with any pron.), béarfaimid, béarfaid.
Dep.: tabarfaḋ, tabarfair, tabarfaiḋ (with any pron.), tabarfaimid, tabarfaiḋ.
auton.: béarfar, tabarfar.
Condtnl.: béarfainn, béarfá, béarfaḋ sé, sib, béarfaimis, béarfaidís.
Dep.: tabarfainn, tabarfá, tabarfaḋ sé, sib, tabarfaimis, tabarfaidís.
auton.: béarfaí, tabarfaí.
Subj. Pres.: tugaḋ, tugair, tuga (with any pron.), tugaimid, tugaid.
auton.: tugtar.
Subj. Past: tugainn, tugṫá, tugaḋ sé, etc., tugaimis, tugaidís.
Imprtv.: (tugaim), tabair, tugaḋ sé, tugaimis, tugaig (-gí), tugaidís.
auton.: tugtar.
Verbal N. and *Infin.*—tabairt. *V. Adj.*—tabarṫa, tugṫa.

To see—**feiscint.** Stems: ċí—, feic—.

Present: ċím, ċíṙ, ċíonn tú, sé, etc., ċímiọ, ċíọ.

Dep.: feicim, feicir, feiceann tú, sé, etc., feicimiọ, feiciọ
auton.: ċíṫear, feictear.

Past: ċonaiceas, ċonaicis, ċonaic mé, tú, sé, etc., ċonaiceamar, ċonaiceabair, ċonaiceadar

Dep.: faca(s), facais, faca tú, sé, etc., facamar, facabair, facadar
auton.: ċonaċṫas, facaṫas.

Hab. Past: ċínn, ċíṫeá, ċíoọ sé, sib, ċímis, ċíọís.

Dep.: feicinn, feicṫeá, feiceaọ sé, sib, feicimis, feiciọís.
auton.: ċíṫí, feictí.

Future: ċífeaọ, ċífiṙ, ċífiọ tú, sé, etc., ċífimiọ, ċífiọ.

Dep.: feicfeaọ, feicfiṙ, feicfiọ tú, sé, etc., feicfimiọ, feicfiọ.
auton.: ċífear, feicfear.

Condtnl.: ċífinn, ċífeá, ċífeaọ sé, etc., ċífimis, ċífiọís.

Dep.: feicfinn, feicfeá, feicfeaọ sé, sib, feicfimis, feicfiọís.
auton.: ċífí, feicfí.

Subj. Pres.: feiceaọ, feiciṙ, feice mé, tú, sé, etc., feicimiọ, feiciọ
auton.: feictear.

Subj. Past: feicinn, feicṫeá, feiceaọ sé, sib, feicimis, feiciọís.
auton.: feictí.

Imprtv.: (feicim), feic, feiceaọ sé, feicimis, feiciġ (–ġí), feiciọís
auton.: feictear.

Verbal N. and *Infin.*—feiscint, feicsint, feiceáil. *V. Adj.*—feiciṫe, feicṫe.

To obtain (get)—**fáil** Stems: ġeib—, faiġ—.

Present: ġeibim, ġeibiṙ, ġeibeann tú, sé, etc., ġeibimiọ, ġeibiọ.

Dep.: faiġim, faiġiṙ, faiġeann tú, sé, etc., faiġimiọ, faiġiọ.
auton.: ġeibtear, faiġtear.

Past: fuaireas, fuairis, fuair sé, etc., fuaireamar, fuaireabair, fuaireadar
auton: fuairṫeas, fuarṫas, fuaireaọ.

Hab. Past: ġeibinn, ġeibṫeá, ġeibeaọ sé, sib, ġeibimis, ġeibiọís.

Dep.: faiġinn, faiġṫeá, faiġeaọ sé, sib, faiġimis, faiġiọis.
auton.: ġeibtí, faiġtí.

Future: ġeobaọ, ġeobair, ġeobaiọ mé, tú, etc., ġeobaimiọ, ġeobaiọ

Dep.: faiġeaọ, faiġiṙ, faiġiọ mé, tú, etc., faiġimiọ, faiġiọ.
auton.: ġeobar, faiġfear.

Condtnl.: ġeobainn, ġeobá, ġeobaọ sé, sib, ġeobaimis, ġeobaiọís.

Dep.: faiġinn, faiġfeá, faiġeaọ sé, sib, faiġimis, faiġiọís.
auton.: ġeobaí, faiġfí.

Subj. Pres.: faiġeaọ, faiġiṙ, faiġe mé, tú, sé, etc., faiġimiọ, faiġiọ
auton.: faiġtear.

Subj. Past: faiġinn, faiġṫeá, faiġeaọ sé, sib, faiġimis, faiġiọís.
auton.: faiġṫí.

Imprtv.: (faiġim), faiġ, faiġeaọ sé, faiġimis, faiġiġ (–ġí), faiġiọís
auton.: faiġtear.

Verbal N. and *Infin.*—fáil. *V. Adj.*—faċta, faiġte.

To go—**dul**. Stems: dé—, ċua—, deaċ— (deaġ-), raġ—, (raċ—).

Present: déim, déir, déann tú, sé, etc., déimid, déid.
auton.: déidear.

Past: ċuas, ċuais, ċuaiġ tú, sé, etc., ċuamar, ċuabair, ċuadar.

Dep.: deaċas, deaċais, (or— deaġas, deaġais, etc.), deaċaiġ sé, sib, deaċamar, deaċabair, deaċadar.
auton.: ċuadas, deaġtas.

Hab. Past: déinn, déidheá, déadh sé, sib, déimis, déidís.
auton.: déití.

Future: raġad, raġair, raġaid mé, tú, sé, etc., raġaimid, raġaid. (or—raċad, raċair, etc.).
auton.: raġfar.

Condtnl.: raġainn, raġfá, raġadh sé, sib, raġaimis, raġaidís. (or—raċainn, raċtá, etc.)
auton.: raġfaí.

Subj. Pres.: déad, déir, dé mé, tú, sé, etc., déimid, déid.
auton.: Déidear.

Subj. Past: déinn, déidheá, déadh sé, sib, déimis, déidís.
auton.: déití.

Imprtv.: (déim), déirigh (déigh), déadh sé, déimis, déig (-igí), déidís.
auton.: déidear.

Verbal N. and *Infin.*—dul. *V. Adj.*—dulta.

To come—**teaċt, tíoċt**. Stems: tag—, tig—, táng—, tioc—, tar.

Present: tagaim, tagair, tagann tú, sé, etc., tagaimid, tagaid. (or—tigim, tigir, etc.)
auton.: tagtar, tídear.

Past: thángas, thángais, thánig mé, tú, sé, etc., thángamar, thángabair, thángadar.
auton.: thángthas.

Hab. Past: thagainn, thagtá, thagadh sé, sib, thagaimis, thagaidís. (or—thiginn, thigteá, etc.).
auton.: tagtaí.

Future: tiocfad, tiocfair, tiocfaidh (with any pron.), tiocfaimid, tiocfaid.
auton.: tiocfar.

Condtnl.: thiocfainn, thiocfá, thiocfadh sé, sib, thiocfaimis, thiocfaidís.
auton.: tiocfaí.

Subj. Pres.: tagad, tagair, tagaidh (with any pron.), tagaimid, tagaid. (or—tigead, tige (tí), mé, tú, etc.)
auton.: tagtar.

Subj. Past: tagainn, tagtá, tagadh sé, sib, tagaimis, tagaidís. (or—tiginn, thigteá).
auton.: tagtaí.

Imprtv.: (tagaim), tar*, tagadh sé, tagaimis, tagaig (-igí), tagaidís.
auton.: tagtar, tídear.

*also 'téanam'.

Verbal N. and *Infin.*—teaċt, tíoċt. *V. Adj.*—tagtha, tagaithe.

To do, to make—**déanaṁ.** Stems: déan—(dein—), rinn—, dearn—.

Present: déanaim, déanair, déanann tú, sé, etc., déanaimid, déanaid.
auton.: déantar.

Past: { rinneas, rinnis, rinne (with any pron.), rinneamar, rinneabair, rinneadar.
or: deineas, deinis, dein (with any pron.), etc.

Dep.: dearnas, dearnais, dearna (with any pron.), dearnamar, dearnabair, dearnadar.
auton.: rinneadh, deineadh, dearnadh.

Hab. Past: déanainn, déantá (–tá), déanadh sé, sib, déanaimis, déanaidís.
auton.: déantaí.

Future: déanfad, déanfair, déanfaidh (with any pron.), déanfaimid, déanfaid.
auton.: déanfar.

Condtnl.: déanfainn, déanfá, déanfadh sé, sib, déanfaimis, déanfaidís.
auton.: déanfaí.

Subj. Pres.: déanad, déanair, déana (with any pron.), déanaimid, déanaid. *or*: deineadh, deinir, etc.
auton.: déantar.

Subj. Past: déanainn, déantá (–tá), déanadh sé, sib, déanaimis, déanaidís.
auton.: déantaí.

Imprtv.: (déanaim), déan, déanadh sé, déanaimis, déanaig (–gí), déanaidís.
(or—dein, deineadh sé, deinimis, etc.).
auton.: déantar, deintear.

Verbal N. and *Infin.*—déanaṁ. *V. Adj.*—déanta.

To eat—**ithe.** Stems: ith—, ios—.

Present: ithim, ithir, itheann tú, sé, sib, siad, ithimid, ithid.
auton.: ithear.

Past: ithis, ith sé, itheamar, itheabair, itheadar.
auton.: itheadh.

Hab. Past: ithinn, itheá (ithéá), itheadh sé, sib, ithimis, ithidís.
auton.: ití.

Future: ios(f)ad, ios(f)air, ios(f)aidh (with any pron.), ios(f)aimid, ios(f)aid.
auton.: iosfar.

Condtnl.: ios(f)ainn, iosfá, ios(f)adh sé, sib, ios(f)aimis, ios(f)aidís.
auton.: iosfaí.

Subj. Pres.: ithead, ithir, ithe (with any pron.), ithimid, ithid.
auton.: ithear.

Subj. Past: ithinn, itheá, itheadh sé, sib, ithimis, ithidís.
auton.: ití.

Imprtv.: (ithim), ith, itheadh sé, ithimis, ithig (–gí), ithidís.
auton.: ithear.

Verbal N. and *Infin.*—ithe. *V. Adj.*—ithe.

To hear—**clos, cloisint, cloisteáil.*** Stems: cloís—, cual—.

Present: cloisim, cloisir, cloiseann tú, sé, etc., cloisimid, cloisid.
auton.: cloistear.

Past: chualas, chualais, chuala tú, sé, etc., chualadar, chualabair, chualadar.
auton.: chualacas.

Hab. Past: chloisinn, chloisteá, chloiseadh sé, sib, chloisimis, chloisidís.
auton.: cloistí.

Future: cloispead, cloispir, cloispid tú, sé, etc., cloispimid, cloispid.
auton.: cloispear.

Condtnl.: chloispinn, chloispeá, chloispeadh sé, sib, chloispimis, chloispidís.
auton.: cloispí.

Subj. Pres.: cloisead, cloisir, cloise (with any pron.), cloisimid, cloisid.
auton.: cloistear.

Subj. Past: cloisinn, cloisteá, cloiseadh sé, sib, cloisimis, cloisidís.
auton.: cloistí.

Imprtv.: (cloisim), cloís, cloiseadh sé, cloisimis, cloisig (–gí), cloisidís.
auton.: cloistear.

Verbal N. and *Infin.*—clos, cloisint, cloisteáil. *V. Adj.*—cloiste.

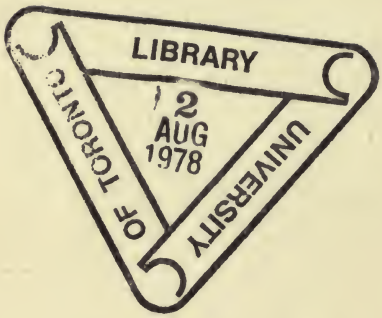
*also '**cluinstin**' —Stem: cluin— often used instead of 'clos.'

THE COPULA—is

Pres. Tense: is; *Past Tense*: ba; *Fut.*: bus (seldom used); *Condtnl.* and *Subj.*: ba(dh). Combined with particles: ní, níh—, níos, níb, níorb, nach, nárb, cárb? go mb., gomadh, gur(a), gurab, gurb.

TABLE OF PREPOSITIONAL PRONOUNS

agam	agat	aige	aici	againn	agaib	acu
asam	asat	as	aisti	asainn	asaib	astu
chugam	chugat	chuige	chuici	chugainn	chugaib	chucu
díom	díot	de	di	dínn	díb	díob
dom	duit	dó	di	dúinn	daoib (díb)	dóib
faram	farat	fairis	fairéiti	farainn	faraib	faró(tha)
fúm (fám)	fút	fé (faoi)	fúiti	fúinn	fúib	fúthu
idir mé / eadram	idir tú	idir é	idir í	eadrainn	eadraib	eatarthu
ionam	ionat	ann	inti	ionainn	ionaib	iontu
liom	leat	leis	léi	linn	lib	leo
orm	ort	air	uirthi	orainn	oraib	orthu
romham	romhat	roimhe	roimpi	romhainn	romhaib	rompu
tar(a)m	thar(a)t	tairis	tairsti	tarainn	taraib	tarstu
thríom	thríot	thrío	thríti	thrínn	thríb	thríothu
uaim	uait	uaidh	uaithi	uainn	uaib	uathu
umam	umat	uime	uimpi	umainn	umaib	umpu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