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O'Siochfhradha, Padraig
Learner's English-Irish
dictionary

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LEARNER'S
ENGLISH-IRISH
DICTIONARY

COMPILED BY

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LEARNER'S

ENGLISH-IRISH DICTIONARY

for use in Schools and Colleges
and by Students in General

COMPILED BY

AN SEABAC

Comhlucht Oideachais na hÉireann, Tta.
EDUCATIONAL COMPANY OF IRELAND, LTD.

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Comhluchd Oideachais na hÉireann, Tta.
Áth Cliath
do chlóbhuail.

Note

This dictionary has been compiled to meet the needs of those who are studying Irish in schools and colleges, and of students of the language in general; and its aim is to supply Irish equivalents for the English words commonly met with in speech and writing. Many words relating to modern life and developments are given, but here the criterion of selection has been common usage. No attempt has been made to cover rarely-used technical terms of a specialist nature as their inclusion would have greatly increased the size of the work without adding to its value as a concise, practical dictionary for everyday use.

LEARNER'S ENGLISH-IRISH DICTIONARY

A

abandon (to)—tréigean.
abase (to)—íslíú, íslím, uiríslíú.
abate (to)—laghaí; -ment—lacáiste, *m.*; lascaine, *f.*
abbess—ab-mháthair, ban-ab, *f.*
abbey—mainistir, *g.*-treabh, *f.*
abbot—ab, *g.*-aba, *m.*
abbreviate (to)—giorrú, giorraím; -tion—nod, *m.*
abdomen—bolg, *m.*
abduct (to)—fuadach, *m.*; fuadaím.
abhor (to)—fuathú, fuathaím; is gráin liom.
abide (to dwell)—cónaí; (to bear with—fulaingim, foighním le.
ability—cumas, *m.*; éifeacht, *f.*
ablaze—trí chéile, ar lasadh.
able—cumasach; I am able—is féidir liom (dom), péidaim.
abnormal—mí-chuíosach, neamh-ghnáthach.
aboard—ar bord.
abode—áit chónaithe, *f.*
abolish—cuir ar ceal.
abominable—[f]uafar, urghránna.
abounding—flúirseach, líonmhar, raidhsiúil; a. in—flúirse (airgid, crann, bídh).
about—(time) um, timpeall; (concerning) i dtaobh, ag caint ar; (place) timpeall, ar fud.
above—thuas, leasthuas; over—ós cionn, thar.
abrasion—scrabadh, *m.*
abridge (to)—coimriú.
abroad—(outside) amuigh, leasmuigh; going, a.—chuig amach, chuig thar lear (tír).
abrupt—grod, giorraisc.
abscess—líonadh, *m.*; (boil) neascóid, *f.*
absent—as láthair, ar ceal.
absolute—ceart, fíor-.
absolution—aspalóid, *f.*; maithiúnach, *m.*
absorb (to)—sú, ionsú; -ent—súiteach.
abstain (a. from)—staonadh ó; séanadh.
abstinence—tréanas, *m.*, déanaim t.; séanadh, séanaim.
abstract adj.—teibí.
absurd—áiréiseach, dí-chéillí, baoth.
abundance—flúirse, *f.*; raidhse, *f.*; líonmhaire, *f.*
abuse (to)—maslú, tarcaisniú, tug aim ífe béil.
abyss—duíogán, *m.*
accede (to)—géilleadh do, aontú le
accelerate (to)—luathú, géarú.
accent—toin, *f.*, béim ghotha, *f.*
accept (to)—glacadh; gabháil le.
acceptable—inghlactha.
accessories—treallamh, *m.*, gléasra, *m.*, córaca, *pl.*
accident—tionóisc, *f.*, taisme, *m.*; timpist, *f.*
acclamation—gáir, *f.*, ollghárai; *pl.*—gártha.
accompany—i dteannta, le cois, in éineacht le, para, i bproicair.
accomplish—déanamh, déanaim; críochnú.
accord—aon-toil, *g.*-ola, *f.*
according (to)—do réir; -ly—dá réir sin.
accouchement—luí seolta, *f.*
account—cuntas, *m.*; tuairisc, *f.*; scéala (news); of no account—gan tábhacht; on a. of—mar gheall ar, de chionn.
accountable—freagarthach i.
accountant—cuntasóir, *m.*
accumulate (to)—bailiú, cnósach, *m.*; cnósaím; -ator (electric)—achaidhnra, *m.*
accuracy—cruinneas, *m.*; beachte, *f.*; cearrtacht, *f.*
accurate—cruinn, beacht, ceart.
accursed—mallaithe.

accuse (to)—gearán, *m.*; cúisiú le; n. -ed—ingearántach, *m.*; -ative case—tuiseal áinsí.
accustom (to)—cleachtadh; déanaim taithí de (ar).
ace (in cards)—an t-aon.
ache—tinneas, *m.*; t. cinn, t. fiacail; pian, *f.*
achievement—gníomh, *m.*; obair, *f.*; beart, *f.*
acid—n. searbh, *f.*; aigéad, *m.*
acknowledge (to)—admhú; admháim; -ment—admháil.
acorn—cnó darach, *m.*; c. daraí, *pl.*—cnáa, cnóite; meas darach.
acquaint (to)—insint, inseacht, cur in iúl.
acquaintance (with people)—aitheantas, *m.*; coiteann, *m.*; (with facts)—eolas, *m.*
acquire (to)—fáil, soláthar, seilbhim, solátraim.
acquit (to)—breith saoirse a thabairt; tugaim bh. s.
acre—acra, *m.*
acrimony—seirbe, *f.*; searbhas, *m.*; géire, *f.*; binib, *f.*
across—trasna, thar.
act—gníomh, *m.*; beart, *f.*; act (legal)—acht, *m.*; -ion—gníomhú.
actor—aisteoir, *m.*; acting—aisteoireacht, *f.*; act of a play—gníomh.
active—gníomhach, lúfar, bíogach.
activity—lúfaireacht, *f.*; beocht, *f.*; *pl.* gníomharthaí.
actual—dearbh-, fíor-; (with def. article) the a. person—an duine céanna.
acute—géar, (mentally) géarchúiseach.
Adam's apple—úll bhráthar, *m.*
add (to)—suimiú, cur le.
addicted—tugtha do, claonta chun.
addled—(egg) úr gluaiseann; (brain) suaite, ar mearaí.
address—(of letter) seoladh, *g.* -lta; (speech) óráid, *f.*, caint, *f.*
adenoid—adanoíd, *f.*
adequate—leor, dóthain, *g.*-ana, *m.*
adhere (to)—ceangal de, leanúint de.
adjacent—in aice (le), taobh le.
adjective—aidiacht, *f.*
adjourn (to), postpone—cur ar athló.
adjudicate (to)—breith a thabhairt, moltóireacht, (moladh) a déanamh.
adjust (to)—coigeartú.
administer (affairs)—riar, riaradh; (to give)—a thabhairt do.
admirable—fónta, iomhoilta.
admiration—mór-mheas, *m.*; taitneamh, *m.*
admire (I)—is taitneamh liom, taitníonn liom.
admission—ceadúnas; to admit—ligean isteach.
admit (to) (confess)—admháil, admháim.
adopt (to)—gabháil (glacadh) le, gabhaim le.
adopt (to) (a child)—uchtmhacadh.
adoration—adhradh, *g.* -artha, *m.*; adhraim.
adorning—ag maisiú, maisím.
adornment—maise, *f.*; maisiú.
adrift—ar seachrán farraige, imeacht le gaoith (le sruth).
adroit—deas-lámhach.
adult—duine fásta, d. foirfe.
adulterate (to)—truaillíú, truaillím.
adultery—drúis, *f.*
advance (to)—dul (téim) chun cinn, ar aghaidh.
advantage—buntáiste, *f.*
adventure—piúnctar, *m.*, eachtra, *m.*; adventurer—fear piúnctair.
adverb—do-bhriathar, *m.*
adversary—namhaid, *f.*; áirseoir, *m.*
adversity—amharán, *m.*, mí-ádh, *g.* -áidh, *m.*
advertise (to)—fógra, fógraint, *g.* -artha, *f.*; *m.*, fógraím.
advice—comhairle, *f.*; to advise—comhairliú; adviser—comhairleach, *m.* comhairleoir, *m.*
advocate—abhcóide, abhcóidí, *m.*
adze—tál, *m.*
aerial—n. aershreang, *f.*
afar—i gcéin, i bhfad.
affable—láidir, soilbhir, suairc.
affair—gnó, *m.*; cúram, *m.*; ní, *m*
affect (to)—goilliúint orm; goilleann orm.
affection—cion, *g.* ceana, *m.*; gean, *g.* geana, *m.*; -ate—ceanúil, geanúil.
affliction (of mind)—buairt, *f.*; buaireamh, *m.*; (of body) máchail, *f.*; iomard, *m.*
afford—is (ní h)acmhainn do, *f.*; tá (níl) i gcumas do.
affront—tarcaisne, *f.*; (to a.)—tarcaisniú, tarcaisním.

afraid—eagla; I fear—is eagal liom; tá eagla orm, *f.*
after (in time)—tar éis, d'éis; (in order)—i ndiaidh.
afternoon—iarnóin, *f.*; trátnóna, *m.*
afterwards—dá éis; 'na dhiaidh sin.
again—arís, athuair, tar n-ais.
against—i gcoinne; in aghaidh.
age—aos, aois, *m.* and *f.*; aged—aosta, críon; old age—sean-aois.
agent—gníomhaí, *m.*; feirmeannach, *m.*
aggressive—trodach, naimhdeach.
agile—lúfar, scaoilte.
agility—lúth, *m.*; lúfaire, *f.*
agitate (to)—suathadh, corraí; -tion—corraíl, *f.*
ago—ó shin, fad ó shin.
agony—pian, *f.*; peannaid, *f.*; fospairt, *f.*
agree (to)—aontú; I a.—aontaím le; tagaim le.
agreeable (person)—láidir, gráthar.
agreement—aontú, *m.*, réiteach, *m.*
agriculture—ar, *m.*; curadóireacht, *f.* talmhaíocht, *f.*
ague—crith, *g.* creatha; *pl.* creathaí.
ahead—chun cinn; ar aghaidh; ar tosach.
aid (to)—cabhrú le, fóirithint ar, fóirim.
ail (what ails you?)—cad (céard) atá ort? cad tá cearr leat?
ailment—breoiteacht, *f.*; tinneas, *m.*; galar, *m.*
aim (hit, discover)—aimsiú, aimsím; (purpose)—airm, *f.*; cuspóir, *m.*
air—aer, *m.*
airy—aerach, aertha.
akin (related)—gaolmhar.
alarm—anaithe, *m.*; eagla, *f.*; scannradh, *m.*
alarm clock (bell)—clog múscailte, *m.*, c. fóghartha.
alas!—faraoir! mo bhrón! mo léan!
alb—léine sagairt, *f.*
alcohol—biotáille, *m.*; alcól, *m.*
alkali—alcoil, *f.*
alder—fearna, *m.*; fearnóg, *f.*
ale—lionn, *m.*; alehouse—tig leanna, tabairne, *m.*
alien—(adj. & n.) eachtrannach, coigníochach, *g.* -aigh, gall; adj. gallda.
alight (to)—tuirling.
alike—cosúil, dealraitheach, mar a chéile.
alive—beo; ina bheatha; still a.—maireann fós.
all—go léir, uile, ar fad.
allegiance—oílse, *f.*
allegory—fáith-scéal, *m.*
alliance—comhcheangal; marriage alliance—cleamhnas, *m.*
allow (to)—ceadú, ceadaím.
allowance—allúntas, *m.*
alloy—cóimiotal, *m.*
allude (to)—tagairt do, tagraim do; trácht ar.
allure (to), coax—meallad, -aim, breagad, -aim.; adj. mealltach.
ally—comhghuaillí, *m.*
almanac—féilire, *m.*
almighty—uile-chumhachtach.
almost—beagnach; nach mór; geall leis.
alms—déirc, *f.*
aloft—in airde, lastuas.
alone—in (a) aonar, leis (liom, etc.) féin; adv. go haonarach.
along, through length of—ar fead; along with—i bhfochair, i dteannta.
aloud—ós ard.
alphabet—aibítir, *f.*
already—cheana (féin).
also—leis, freisin, chomh maith.
altar—altóir, *g.* -óra, *f.*
alter (to)—athrú, athraím; n. athrú, *m.*
alternate—gach re.
alternative—malairt, *f.*; athrach, *m.*
although—cé go, bíodh go.
altitude—airde, *f.*
altogether—go léir; ar fad; go hiomlán.
alum—ailím, *f.*
aluminium—ailiméine, *f.*
always—i gcónaí; i dtólamh; in past—riamh; in future—choíche.
amalgamate (to)—cumasc, cumascaim; metal—comhleagadh.
amazement—alltacht, *f.*; iontas, *m.*
ambassador—taoiseach, *m.*; teachta stáit, *m.*
ambiguous—dé-bhríoch, éiginnte.
ambition—aird-mhian, *f.*; v. mianaim; adj. and adv. uaillmhianach.
ambush—oirchill, *f.*; luíochán, *m.*
amend (to)—leasú, leasaím.
amends (to make a.)—cúiteamh, *m.*; a thabairt ann; leorghníomh, *m.*; a dhéanamh.
amicable—síochánta, láidir, cairdiúil.
amiss (harmful)—miste (is and ní m.); may I—an miste dom, etc.

ammonia—amóin, *f.*
ammunition—lón lámhacta, lón cogaid.
amnesty—scaoileadh saor.
among (amid)—i measc, idir.
amount (total)—suim, *f.*; iomlán, *m.*; great a.—mórchuid, *f.*; mórán, *m.*; a lán.
ampere—aimpéir, *f.*
ample—go leor; dóthain, *g.* -ana
amplify (to)—méadú; -fier—méadaitóir, *m.*
amputate (to)—baint de; teascadh; gearradh.
amusement—caitheamh aimsire, *f.*; súgra, *m.*; greann, *m.*
amusing—greannmhar, sultmhar, grinn.
anaemia—glannuíthe, *f.*
anaesthetic—anannúchán, *m.*
analogy—analach, *f.*
analyse (to)—idirdhealú, taifiú, n. taifeach, *m.*
anarchy—cinéadh, *f.*; ainriail, *f.*
anatomy—corpsnas; coirpeolaíocht, *f.*
ancestor—sinsear, *m.*
anchor—acaire, *m.*; ancaire, *m.*
anchorite—díthreabhach, *m.*
ancient—seanda, ársa.
and—agus.
anecdote—scéilín, *m.*
anemone—lus na gaoithe. *m.*
anemometer—gaothmheá, *f.*
angel—aingeal, *m.*
Angelus—fáilte an Aingil.
anger—fearg, *f.*; olc, *m.*; adj., feargach.
angle—uille, *g.* -ann, *f.*; adj., uilleannach.
angler—iascaire, *m.*; slat-i.
anguish—céasadh, *g.* -sta, *m.*; Good Friday—Aoine an Chéasta.
animal—ainmhí, *m.*; *pl.* -ithe.
animosity—naimhdeas, *m.*; doicheall, *m.*
ankle—alt, *m.* rúitín
annals—annála, *pl.*
annihilate (to)—scriosadh, díothú.
anniversary—cuimhne chinn-bliana.
announce (to)—fógairt, fógra, *g.* -airtha, *m.*; fógraím.
annoy (to)—crá, cráim; annoyed—cráite, buartha.
annual—bliantúil; adv. go bl——.
annuity—annáid, *f.*
annul (to)—cur ar ceal, dí-scaoileadh, dí-feirdhmiú.
Annunciation Day—Lá 'le Muire Earraigh.
anoint (to)—ungadh, Ola; cuirim an Ola Dhéanach ar.
anonymous—gan ainm.
another—eile; ceann eile.
answer—freagra, *g.* -airtha; freagairt, freagraím.
ant—seangán, *m.*
antagonist—naimhid, *f.*; bíodhbadh, *m.*; céile comhraic, *m.*
antecedent—réimhtheachtaí, *m.*
anthology—cnuasacht, *f.*, cnósach; bolg solachair, *m.*
anthropology—duineolaíocht, *f.*
anticipate—teacht roimh, tagaim roimh; to expect—tá súil agam le.
anticipation—coimne le, súil le.
antics—aistíl, *f.*; geámaí, *pl.*; gotaí, *pl.*
antidote—nimh-chosc, *m.*
antique—ársa; antiquity—ársaíocht; -uary—seanóalaí, *m.*
antiseptic—dí-mhorgach (n. and adj.)
antrum—cuasán, *m.*
anvil—inneoin, *f.*, *g.* -eonach.
anxiety—imní, *m.* and *f.*; buairt, *f.*; anxious—imníoch, buartha.
any—aon; person—éinne; anything—aon ní, *m.*; aon rud, *m.*; anywhere—aon áit, *f.*; aon ball, *m.*
apart—ó chéile, leis féin.
apartment—seomra, *m.*
ape—ápa, *m.*
apex—stuaic, *f.*; buaic, *f.*
apiece (each)—an ceann.
apologise (to)—gabháil leithscéil; I ap.—gabh mo leithscéal; -getic—leithscéalach.
apostate—tréigtheoir irse.
apostle—aspal, *m.*
apothecary—ceimicí, *m.*; drogadóir, *m.*; pocaicéaraí, *m.*
appal (to)—scanraí, cur uafáis ar; -ling—scanraitheach, uafásach.
apparatus—fearas, *m.*; gléas, *m.*
apparel—éadach, *m.*; culaith, *f.*
apparent—léir, soiléir, so-feicse, saimhalta.
apparition—samhailt, *f.*; taibhse, *m.*; fís, *f.*
appeal—achaimí, *f.*; impí; (legal)—acomharc, *m.*
appearance—dealramh, *m.*; cruth, *m.*; teacht i láthair.
appease (to)—ceannsú, ciúnú.

append (to)—cur le; cur ainme le.
appendix—aguisín, *m.*; (intestine) putóg díomhaoin, caolán o.
appertaining to—baint le.
appetite—goile, *m.*; oúil, *f.*; ponn bíd, *m.*
applause—gáir mholta, *f.*; bualadh bos; I applaud—tógaim g. m.; déanaim b. bos.
apple—úl, *m.*
appliance—gléas, *m.*; cóir, *f.*; *g.*, córach.
apply (to) (1) a. to the wound—cur leis an gcréacht; (2) a. for—a iarraidh, iarratas a chur isteach ar; (3) application (in study)—oíche all (dúthracht) a chaitheamh le; (4) to a. the rod—feirm a baint as an tslait.
appoint (to)—. . . a ceapadh, a toghadh; -ment—toghadh, ceapachán.
appreciate (I app.)—is mór agam—; molaim.
apprentice—printíseach, *m.*
approach (to)—druidim le, dul i dtreo; n. bealach, slí, bóthar chun—.
approval—moladh, aontadh, *m.*; glacadh le.
approximate—gar-, neas- (garluach, neas-tuairim).
April—Aibreán, *m.*; mí Aibreáin.
apron—aprún, *m.*; worker's a.—práiscín, *m.*
apt—oiriúnach, feiliúnach; a. speech—deisbéalaí, *f.*
arable (land)—talamh cuir; *t.* iontaobhair.
arbiter—moltóir, *m.*; -trary—deachtaithe.
arbitration—eadar-mholadh, moladh beirte.
arbutus—caithne, *f.*; crann (caor) c.
arc—stua, *m.*
arch—stua, *m.*
arch- (high, chief)—ard-, príomh-.
archaeology—seandálaíocht, *f.*; -gist—seandálaí, *m.*
archaic—ársa, seanda.
archer—saighdeoir, saighdiúir, *m.*
architect—ailtire, *m.*; foirgneoir, *m.*
architecture—ailtireacht, *f.*
ardour—díograis, *f.*; ardent—díograiseach, teas-ghrách.
area—ceantar, *m.*; limistéir, *f.*; enclosed a.—clós, *m.*, tuar, *m.*, banrach, *m.*
arena—lárthair (loc) comhraic.
argument—argóint, *f.*; áiteamh, *m.*; v. áitim; conspóid, *f.*
arid—spalltha, tirim.
arise (to)—éirí; (from sleep) – bí ro shuí, éirigh.
aristocracy—uaisle, *pl.*; -crat—coránach.
arithmetic—áireamh, *m.*; ríomhaireacht, *f.*
ark—áirc, *f.*
arm—géag, *f.*; weapon—arm, *m.*
arm (to)—armáil, *f.*; cur (dul) fé arm; armed—fé arm armtha; coat of arms—armas, *m.*
armature (electric)—gilliarann, *m.*
arm-chair—cathaoir uilleann, *f.*
armful—ghabáil, *m.*; bachla, *f.*
armistice—sos comhraic, *m.*
armpit—ascall, *f.*
army—arm, *m.*; fórsaí airm.
around—timpeall, *t.* ar, mór-*t.*; um, fá.
arouse (to)—múscailt, músclaím.
arrange (to), array—córiú, socrú, cur in ordú.
arrears—fuíol (fiach, oibre, etc.); riaráiste, *m.*
arrest (to)—ghabáil, ceapadh; cosc.
arrival—teacht, sroicint, *f.*
arrive (to)—teacht, tagaim; sroicint, sroicim.
arrogance—díomas, *m.*, sotal *m.*; adj., díomasach, sotalach.
arrow—saighead, *g.* -ghe, *f.*
arsenic—airsin, *f.*
art—ealaí, *f.*; artistic—ealaíonta.
artery—féith mhór, *f.*; airtéire, *f.*
artful—cleasach, glasta.
arthritis—altas, *m.*
article—rud, *m.*; ní, *m.*; in grammar—alt, *m.*; written a.—aiste, *f.*
artificial—tuathail, saorga.
artillery—ordanás, *m.*, mór-ghunnaí, oll-ghunnaí.
as—mar; as good as—chomh maith le; as you think—mar is dóigh leat; as if—fé mar, amhail is mar; because—toisc, de bhrí, óir.
asbestos—aisbeist, *f.*; aimhreoch, *m.*
ascend (to)—éirí; dul in airde; táim ag éirí suas.
ascendancy—uachtaránacht, *f.*, máistríocht, *f.*; the a. class—an uasaicme, *f.*
Ascension Thursday—Déardaoin Deasghabála.

ascertain, discover (to)—fios d'fáil, feidhm f., fionnachtaim, fionnaim.
ascribe (to)—cuir (cuirim) i leith.
ash (tree)—fuinseog, *f.*
ashes—luaith, *f.*; luaithreach, *m.*
Ash Wednesday—Céadaoin a' Luaithrigh.
ashamed—náire ar; náireach; shamed—náiriúil; shame—náire, *f.*
aside—i leataoibh.
askew—fiar-sceo, ar sceo.
ask (to) for—iarraidh, iarraim; to inquire—fiafraí, fiafraím.
asleep—im, io (etc.) codlad; tit (sé) dá chodlad.
aspect—dealramh, *m.*; gné, *f.*; cruth, *m.*; snua, *m.*
aspersion—droch-theist, *f.*; dísbeagadh.
aspen—crann creatha.
asphalt—aspalt, *m.*; pic, *f.*
asphyxia—múchadh, *m.*
aspirate (to)—(gram.) séimiú, análú, séimhím, análaím.
aspiration—(wish) miann.
ass—asal, *m.*
assail (to)—ionsaí, tabairt pé; assailant—ionsaitheoir, *m.*
assassinate (to) duinmharú; assassin—duinmharaitheoir, *m.*
assault—ionsaí, corp-ionsaí, *m.*; bualadh, gabháil ar.
assemble (to), assembly—cruinniú, *m.*; tiomargadh, tionól, *m.*; coimhtionól.
assent—aontú le.
assert (to)—rá, fógairt, fógraím.
assessor—measteoir, *m.*
assets—gustal, *m.*; sealúchas, *m.*; maoin, *f.*
assiduous, enthusiastic—dúthrachtach, díchealgach.
assign (I)—tugaim (beirim) do.
assist (to)—cabhrú le, cabhraím le; -ance—cabair, *f.*; cúnamh, *m.*; póirtiún; -ant—congantóir, *m.*
associate (to a. with)—coimeádaim a théanamh le; dul i gcomhluadar; tá baint aige sin le . . . .
assort (to)—rannú, gné-dheighilt, *f.*; idirdhealú.
assuage—maolú; faoiseamh a thabairt.
assume (I)—glacaim le, gabaim le, samhlaím.
Assumption—Lá 'le Muire sa bhomhar; Tuagabáil na Maighdine Muire.
assurance—deimhniú, deimhne, *f.*; áracas, *m.*; what assurance!—cad é togaile (tiarnúlacht, socal, etc) é.
assure (I a. you)—deirim(-se) leat! m'fhocal duit! 'om briathar.
asterisk—réaltóg, *f.*
astern (to go)—cúlú, dul ar gcúl.
asthma—múchadh, *m.*
astonish (to)—is ionadh, i. a cur ar; you a. me—is ionadh liom tú.
astonishment—ionadh, *m.*, iontas, *m.* alltacht, *f.*
astray—amú, ar seachrán, ar fán, ar bóiléagain.
astride—ar leathadh cos, ar scaradh gabhail.
astronomy—réalteolaíocht, *f.*, r.-eolas, *m.*
astronomer—réalteolaí, *m.*; réadóir, *m.*
asunder—ó 'chéile, as a chéile.
asylum—tearmann, *m.*; lunatic a.—sprioéal meabhraghalair, teach gealt.
at—ag, um, i, ar, fá—ag baile, um Shamhain, in aon' chor (at all), ar an bhfeis, fá dheireadh.
atheist—duí-chreidheamhach, *m.*; éigreidheamhach.
athlete—lúthaí, *m.*, fear lúithíochta.
athletic—lúfar; a. games—cleasa lúith.
atmosphere—aer-bhrat, *m.*
atmospherics—aer-thoirmeasc, *m.*
atom—adamh, *m.*; -ic—adamhach.
atonement—leorghníomh, *m.*, cúiteamh, *m.*; to a.—leorghníomh a dhéanamh, cúiteamh a thabairt.
atrocity—dó-bheart, *m.*, beart neamhchraoscalach.
atrophy—seargadh, *m.*
attach (to)—ceangal de, leanúint de
attachment—cion, *m.*, *g.* ceana, gná, *m.*, taithneamh, *m.*
attack—ionsaí, *m.*, tabairt faoi, ionsaím; illness—taom, *m.*
attainments—(*fl.*) buadha, saintréithe, cáilíochtaí.
attempt—iarracht, *f.*; **v.** tugaim iarracht ar (faoi).
attend (to)—aire a thabairt do; freastal ar; a. meeting—beith láithreach ag cruinniú.
attendance—freastal, *m.*, frithálamh, *m.*; at class—timpeall, *m.*; **v.** freastalaím; attendant—freastalaí, *m.*, coimeádaí, *m.*

attention—aire, *f.*, áird, *f.*, adj. aireach; v. tabair aire.
attire—éadach, *m.*; éide, *f.*; to a.—éidiú.
attitude—seasamh, *m.*, iompar, *m.*, meon, *m.*
attorney—atúrnae, *m.*
attract (to)—[a]tarraing; -tion—tarraing.
attractive—taitneamhach, mealltach.
attribute—buaidh, *f.*; tréith, *f.*
attribute (to)—cuir i leith, cuirim (luaim) i l.
attuned—i dtiúin le, ar aon-tiúin le.
auburn—donn, donn-buí.
auction—caint, *f.*; ar c.
audacity—dánaíocht, *f.*, dásacht, *f.*, díth náire; adj. -ach.
audible—so-chloiste, in-chloiste.
audience—lucht éisteachta, éisteachtóirí; l. féachana.
auditor—bhreithneoir, cuntasóir, *m.*
auger—tráthar, *m.*; tráchair, *f.*; *g.* -arach.
augury—tuar, *m.*; réamh-chomharta.
August—mí Lúnasa; Lúnas.
aunt—aintín, *f.*
auspice—dea-thuar, *m.*
auspicious—séanmhar, dea-thuarthach.
austere—dian-smachtúil, cruaidh.
authentic—dearbh, dearfa, bunúsach, fíorúil, fíorúlach.
author—údar, *m.*
authorise (to)—ceadú, údarú, tugaim údarás.
authority—údarás, *m.*
autobiography—díorbhadhaisnéis, *f.*
autocracy—uaithréir, *f.*; uathsmacht, *m.*
automatic—féin-ghníomhach, uath-ghluaiste.
autopsy—corp-iniúchadh, *m.*
Autumn—an fómhar, *m.*
auxiliary—breise, congantach.
avail—maith, tairbhe, *f.*, cabhair, *f.*
avail (to)—to a. of—feidhm (úsáid) a thaint as.
available—le (ar) fáil, *m.*
avalanche—maidhm, *f.*, m. sneachta.
avarice—saint, *f.*; adj. -each, santach.
avenge (to)—díoltas d' agairt; d. a thaint amach.
avenue—ascall, *f.*
average—meán-, m.-uimhir, m.-chóimhas, m.-méid.
aversion—fuath do, *m.*, col le, *m.*
avert (to)—(avoid) seachaint, seachnaím.
aviation—eitleoireacht, *f.*
avidity—críocras, dúil; adj., críocrach, dúlmhar.
avoid (to)—seachaint, seachnaím.
avow (to)—admháil, aithnaím.
await (to)—fanúint (fuireach) le; fan le.
awake (to)—dúiseacht, dúisím; múscailt, músclaím.
award (to)—moladh do, molaim (an duais, etc.) dó; court a.—breith, *f.*
award (the)—an chraobh, an duais, etc.
aware, I am a.—is eol dom; bíodh a fhios agat, etc.
away—amuigh, as baile, ar siúl.
awe—scáth, *m.*, uamhan, *m.*, uafás, *m.* to overawe—eagla (uamhan) a chur ar——.
awful—uafásach, uafar.
awhile—go póill.
awkward—ainnis, mí-chaparthach; -ness—ainnise.
awl—meanaire, *m.*
awning—foscadh, *m.*, béalscáth, *m.*
awry—fiar-sceo, ar leathmhaing.
axe—tua, *f.*
axiom—fíric, *f.*, soiléirse, *f.*
axis—fearsaid, *f.*, crann iompair, *m.*, ais, *f.*
azure—spéir-ghorm.

B

baby—leanbh, *m.*; bunóc, *f.*; naíonán, *m.*
bachelor—baitsiléir, *m.*, *g.* -éara; *pl.* -éirí.
back—drom, *m.* and *f.*; *g.* droma; to move back—cúlú; adv., ar ais, ar gcúl.
backbiting—cúlchaint, *f.*
backbone—cnámh droma, *m.*
bacon—bagún, *m.*
bad—olc, gan mhaith, droch-; badness—olcas, *m.*
badge—comharta, *m.*, suaicheantas, *m.*
badger—broc, *m.*
baffle (to)—sárú.
bag—mála, *m.*; school b.—mealbhóg, *f.*
baggage—bagáiste, *m.*
bagpipe—píob, *f.*; *g.* píbe.
bail—banna, *m.*; v. scaoil fé bhannaí; to bail liquid—taoscadh, taomadh.
bailiff—báille, *m.*

bait—baiṫe, *m.*
bake (to)—ƒuimeaḋ, ƒuinte; bácáil; baker —ƒuinteoiṙ, *m.*
balance —(weighing b.)—meá, *f.*; in the b.—sa ṁiṫ; scála, *m.*; to b.—coṫromú.
balance (remainder)—ƒuíolaċ, *m.*
balcony—ailéar, *m.*; *g.* -a.
bald—maol, lom.
bale—(bundle) beart, *m.*; *g.* birt.
balk—(I b.) coiscim ar, bacaim é.
ball—liaṫróid, *f.*; b. (of thread) ceirtlín (snáṫa).
ball bearings—mirlí iompair, *pl.*
ball race—mirlrian, *m.*
ballad—amṁrán, *m.*, laoi, *m.*
ballast—ballasc, *m.*
ballot—ḃóṫáil, *f.*
balloon—éaḋromán, *m.*
balm—balsam, *m.*; *g.* -a; cumraċt, *f.*
ban—ƒé ƒóġairt, ƒé ċosc, *m.*
band—banda, *m.*; of persons—buíon, *f.*; *g.* -ine; ġasra, *m.*
bandage—ƒáisceán, *m.*
bang—torann, *m.*; tuairt, *f.*
banish (to)—ḋíbirt, ionnarḃaḋ; -ed person—ḋíbeartaċ, *m.*
bank—banc, *m.*, *g.*—bainc; (clay or turf) port, *m.*
bankruptcy—banc-ċliseaḋ; bankrupt—ƒéiṁí, *m.*
banner—bratach, *m.*, meirge, *m.*
banquet—ƒleaḋ, *f.*; *g.* fleiḋe.
baptism—baiste; Eoin Baiste.
bar—barra, *m.*; (to) stop, hinder—cosc, bac.
barbarous—barḃarṫa.
barber—bearḃóir, *m.*
bard—baro, *m.*, file, *m.*
bare—lom, noċtaiṫe.
barely—ar éigean.
bargain—margaḋ, *m.*, saor-ṁargaḋ.
bark (of dog)—sceaṁ, sceaṁaíl; (of tree)—coirt, *f.*; craiceann, *m.*
barley—eorna, *f.*; *g.* -an.
barm—ġaḃáil, *f.*
barn—scioból, *m.*
barometer—aerṁeá, *f.*
barony—barúntaċt, *f.*
barrack—barraic, *f.*
barrel—barrailleṫe, *m.*, soiṫeaċ, *m.*
barren—seasc, neaṁ-ṫorṫúil, aimrid.
barrier—cosc, *m.*, barra, *m.*
barrister—aḃcóide, *m.*
barrow—barra, *m.*; wheel b.—roṫ-barra.
barter—malartú.
base—bun, bonn, bun-ionaḋ; adj., truaillíṫe.
bashful—cúṫail, cúlṁánta, támáilte
basin—báisín, *m.*; river b.—cumar (ġleann) aḃann, aḃantraċ, *m.*
bask (in sun)—ġoraḋ ġréine.
basking shark—líoṁán ġréine, *m.*
basket—cliaḃ, *m.*; *g.* -éiḃ; ciseán, *m.*
bass (in music)—doḋ, *m.*; (a fish)—bas ġeal.
bat (stick)—bata, *m.*; (animal)—sciaṫán leaṫair, míoltóġ l.
bath—ƒolcaḋ, ionlaḋ; b. tub—umar ƒolcaiḋ, umar ionlaiḋ.
bathos—leiṁe, *f.*
batter (to)—ġreadaḋ, pleancaḋ, smalcaḋ.
battery (electr.)—caṫóra, *m.*
battle—caṫ, *m.*, comrac, *m.*
battlement (of bridge)—slat droiċid.
bawling—ag béiciġ; *g.* béicí.
bay (of sea)—bá, *f.*; (of hound)—ġlam, *m.*; *g.* -a; baying—ġlamaíl; (colour)—donn.
be—bí, bíġí; to be—beiṫ.
beach—trá, *f.*; *g.* trá; claḋaċ, *m.*
beacon—léas-ċomarṫa, *m.*; tin-ċ.
beads—paidrín, *m.*; cloċa p.
beak—ġob, *m.*
beam (of wood)—sail, *f.*; bíoma, *m.* (of light) léas (ġa) solais; (o. sunl.) ġa ġréine.
bear—ƒulaiṅ le; to carry—iompar
bear (animal)—beiṫir, *f.*; *g.* beiṫ reaċ, maċúin, *m.*; *g.* —úna.
beard—féasóg, *f.*
beast—ainṁí, *m.*, beiṫíoċ, *m.*; -ly—brúidiúil, béistiúil.
beat (to)—bualaḋ; (to defeat)—buaim ar, (tá) buaite (aġam) ar.
beautiful—álainn; beauty—áille, *f.*
because—toisc go, de bhrí go, mar go, i dtaoḃ go.
beckon (to)—sméideaḋ, baġairt.
becomes—déanann . . . de; b. a man—déanann fear de; the suit b. him—taġann an culaiṫ go maiṫ dó; it ill b. him—is olc an ṁaise dó.
bed—leaba, *f.*; *g.* leapan.
bedclothes—éadaí leapan.
bedlam—rí-rá, ruaille-buaille.
bee—beaċ, *f.*; *g.* beiċe; beehive—cruiceoġ, *f.*; swarm of bees—saiṫe beaċ, *m.*; beeswax—céir ḃeaċ, *f.*

beech—ꝑeá-ḃíle, *m.*
beef—maiꞃꝑeoil, *f.*
beer—beoiꞃ, *f.*; *g.* -oꞃaċ.
beetle—ꝑꞃiompallán, *m.*
before (in motion and time)—ꞃoiṁ; (in presence), ós comaiꞃ, i láṫaiꞃ; (seated in front of), aꞃ ḃéalaiḃ; conj., saꞃa.
beg (to)—iaꞃꞃaiḋ, aḋaimí, ɡuiḋe, impí.
beggar—ꝑeaꞃ ḋéiꞃce, ḃacaċ; beggary—boċce, ḋealús.
begin (to)—ꝺosnú aꞃ; in the beginning—aꞃ ꝺosaċ, aꞃ ꝺtúis; beginner—ꝺosnaiṫeoiꞃ.
begone—imp. imiɡ, ɡluais leaṫ.
behalf—aꞃ son, aꞃ (maꞃ) ṁaiṫe le, ṫaꞃ ceann.
behaviour—iompaꞃ; behave—iompaiꞃ tú ꝑéin; good b.—ꝺea-iompaꞃ; misb.—ꝺroċ-iompaꞃ.
behead (to)—ꝺí-ċeannaḋ.
behind (position)—ꝺaoḃ ṫiaꞃ ꝺe, aꞃ ċúlaiḃ; (following) i ꞃꝺiaiḋ.
behold—ꝑéaċ!
being—v. ḃeiṫ; a person—ꝺuine, ꝺaonnaí.
belching—ḃꞃúċṫaíl.
belie—ḃꞃéaɡnú, sáꞃú.
belief—creiꝺeaṁ, *m.*; believing—creiꝺiúint; believer—creiꝺṁeaċ, *m.*
bell—cloɡ, *m.*
bellman—ꝑeaꞃ cloiɡ.
bellow—búiꞃ, *f.*, búiꞃṫeaċ, aɡ búiꞃṫiɡ.
bellows—boilɡ, *pl.*
belly—bolɡ, *m.*
belongs to—is le . . , liom, leaṫ, etc.
beloved—ionúin, ꝺílis.
below—ṫíos, ꝑé ḃun, ꝺaoḃ ṫíos ꝺe, laistíos ꝺe.
belt—cꞃios, *m.*; *g.* creasa.
bench—ḃinse, *m.*
bend—lúḃ, *f.*, coꞃ cam; to bend—lúḃaḋ; camaḋ.
beneath—ꝑé, ꝑé ḃun, leastíos ꝺe.
benediction—ḃeannaċt, *f.*; *g.* -an; beannú.
benefit—ṫaiꞃḃe, *m.*, maiṫeas, *m.*; adj. ṫaiꞃḃeaċ, maiṫ.
benefit (to)—ꝺéanaṁ maiṫeasa ꝺo, ꝺul ċun maiṫeasa ꝺo, aꞃ ṁaiṫe le.
benumb(ness)—ꝑuaiꞃneaṁ, *m.*, ḃaꞃꞃiobaꞃ, *m.*
berry—caoꞃ, *f.*; *g.* caoiꞃe; smeaꞃ, *m.*
berth—ionaḋ, *m.*, ionaḋ coḋlata, etc.
beside—le haiꞃ, in aici, coiꞃ.
besides—ina ċeannṫa sin, ċoṁ maiṫ leis sin; others besides—ꝺaoine naċ é.
best, better—is ꝑeaꞃꞃ.
bestow (to)—ḃꞃonnaḋ.
bet—ɡeall, *m.*; *g.* ɡill; I'll bet—cuiꞃṗiṫ mé ɡeall.
betray (to)—ꝑeallaḋ aꞃ, scéiṫeaḋ aꞃ; betrayer—ḃꞃaiṫeaꝺóiꞃ, *m.*
between—ꝺoiꞃ, eaꝺaꞃ, i meaṡc.
bewail (to)—caoineaḋ, ɡol.
beware—seaċain! aiꞃe ꝺuiṫ! ꝑaiꞃ ċuɡaṫ!
bewilder (to)—cuꞃ meaꞃaċaill aꞃ.
bewitch—cuꞃ ꝑé ṁaíoċṫ.
beyond—ṫaꞃ, ṫall, ṫaoḃ ṫall, lasṫall ꝺe.
bias—leiṫleaċas, *m.*; claonṫaċt, *f.*; -ed—claonṫa.
bible—bíobla, *m.*; biblical—bíobalꝺa.
bicycle—ꝺoċaꞃ, *m.*
bid (I b. you)—ꝺéan maꞃ ꝺeiꞃim leaṫ; oꞃꝺaím ꝺuiṫ; bidding—aɡ ṙá le, aɡ oꞃꝺú ꝺo; bid 'good day'—beannú.
bier—cꞃóċaꞃ, *m.*
biestings—maoċal, *m.*
big—móꞃ, oll-.
bigotry—ꝑeaꞃmaꝺ, *m.*
bile—ꝺomlas, *m.*
bilingual—ꝺá-ṫeaŋɡaċ.
bill (beak)—ɡob, *m.*; (a note), bille, *m.*
billow (wave)—ṫonn, *f.*; *g.* ꝺoinne.
bin—aꞃaiꝺ, *f.*, coṁꞃa (cóṗꞃa), *f.*
bind (to)—ceaŋɡal, ɡꞃeamú.
binocular—ꝺé-ṡúileaċ, *m.*
biography—beaṫaisnéis, *f.*
biology—beaṫeolaíoċt, *f.*
birch—beiṫ, *f.*, cꞃann beiṫe.
bird—éan, *m.*; coll., éanlaiṫe.
birth—ꝺꞃeiṫ, *f.*; *g.* beiꞃṫe.
biscuit—ꝺꞃioscа, *m.*
bisect—ꞃoinn 'na ꝺá leaṫ.
bishop—easpaɡ, *m.*
bit—blúiꞃe, *m.*, ɡiocа, *m.*, ɡꞃeim, *m.*; *g.* -eama; bit of bridle—béalḃaċ, *m.*
bite—ɡꞃeim, *m.*, *g.* ɡꞃeama, béalóɡ, *f.*; to bite—ɡꞃeim a ꝺꞃeiṫ aꞃ, ɡꞃ. a ḃaint as.
bitter—seaꞃḃ, ɡéaꞃ; -ness—seiꞃḃe, *f.*; seaꞃḃas, *m.*; ɡéiꞃe, *f.*
black—ꝺuḃ; to blacken—ꝺuḃaḋ; -ness—ꝺuiḃe.
blackbird—lon, *m.*, lonꝺuḃ, *m.*, *g.* -uiḃ; female b.—céiꞃseaċ, *f.*, -sí.

blackguard—blisgeárd, *m.*, alpraits, *m.*
blacksmith—gabha, *m.*
blackthorn—draíon dubh; b. stick—maide draín.
bladder—lamhán, *m.*, éadromán, *m.*
blade (of knife)—lann, *f.*; (of grass), brogh, *m.*; (of an oar), bos, *f.*
blame—milleán, *m.*; blaming—cur milleáin ar.
blank—folamh, bán.
blanket—plaincéad, *m.*, pluid, *f.*
blasphemy—diamhasla, *m.*
blast—séideán, *m.*
blaze—lasair, *f.*, *g.* lasrach.
bleach (to)—tuarach, gealach; bleaching green—tuar, *m.*
bleak—scéirdiúil.
bleat—méileach, *f.*; v. as méilidh.
bleeding—sileadh (cur, tabairt) fola.
blend—imp., measc; -ing—meascadh.
bless (to)—beannú, beannaithe; coisreacan.
blight—meathlú, *m.*
blind—dall; bad sight—caoch; to blind—dalladh; -ness—daille, *f.*, caoithe, *f.*
blindfold—cur dalla-púicín ar; blindman's-buff—dalla-púicín.
blink (to)—sméideadh, caochadh (súl).
blister—clog, *m.*; -ing—clogadh.
block—ceap, *m.*, bloc, *m.*
blockhead—daoi, ceann cipín.
blood—fuil, *f.*; -shed—dortadh fola; bloody—fuilteach; bl.-horse—capall folaíochta; also flann, *f.*, flannach, etc.
bloom—bláth, *m.*; -ing—bláfar, fé bhláth; -ing—bláthú.
blot (daub)—salú; blot out—scriosadh, glanadh.
blotch—ball (donn, dubh, etc.).
blow—buille, *m.*
blow (to)—séideadh.
bludgeon—bata, *m.*; cleith, *f.*
blue—gorm.
blunder—botún, *m.*; tuaiplis, *f.*
blunt—maol.
blush—lasadh, luisne, dearg; he blushed—tháinig l. ann; dhearg sé.
boar—collach, *m.*; (wild b.) torc, *m.*
board—clár, *m.*, bord, *m.*
boast (-ing)—maíomh as, *m.*; -ful—maíteach.
boat—bád, *m.*; -ing—bádóireacht; boatman—bádóir.
body—colann, *f.*, cabhail, *f.*, corp, *m.*; solidity—téagar, *m.*
body (association of persons)—dream, *m.*; cualacht, *f.*; gasra, *m.*; comhluadar, *m.*; comhlucht, *m.*
bog—portach, *m.*; bogach, *m.*; to sink in soft ground—dul ar lár.
boil—neascóid, *f.*
boil (to)—beiriú, beiriithe; piuchadh, piuchta; boiler—coire, *m.*, piuchaire, *m.*
boisterous—garbh; (wind) séideánach.
bold—dána.
Bolshevist—Bolséibheach, *m.*
bolster—adhart, *m.*
bolt—sabh, *m.*, bolta, *m.*
bomb—bomba, *m.*, pléascán, *m.*
bond—ceangal, *m.*, banna, *m.*, i mbannaí, pé b.
bondage—daoirse, *f.*
bone—cnámh, *m.*; bony—cnámhach.
bonnet—boinéid, *f.*, bairnéad, *m.*
book—leabhar, *m.*; bookshop—siopa leabhar.
book-keeper—cuntasóir, *m.*, cléireach cuntais.
boom (sound)—fuaim, *f.*
boor—bodach, *m.*, duine oitir.
boot—bróg, *f.*, buatais, *f.*
booth—both, *f.*
booty—creach, *f.*; sloid, *f.*
border—imeall, *m.*; i.-eolaíocht, *f.*
bore (to)—tollach, poll a chur i; b. of tube—cró, *m.*, toll, *m.*
boric—bórach.
borough—baile, *m.*, burg, *m.*
borrow (to)—fáil ar iasacht, gheibhim ar i; -ed—ar i.
bosom—uchd, *m.*, brollach, *m.*
botany—luibheolas, *m.*; l.-eolaíocht, *f.*
botch—milleadh-maide; b. job—obair gan slacht.
both (persons)—beirt, araon; things—an dá; both clay and stones—idir chré agus cloch.
bother (to)—bodhradh, ná bí 'om bodhradh.
bottle—buidéal, *m.*
bottom—tón, *f.*; (of place) bun, *m.*, íochtar, *m.*
bough—géag, *f.*, *g.* géige; craobh, *f.*
bounce—preab, *f.*, sceimh, *f.*
bound—léim, *f.*
bounds, -dary—teora, *f.*, *g.* -nn; boundless—gan teora, fairsing.
bout—greas, *m.*, bouta, *m.*

bow—bogha, *m.*; b. of ship—tosach loinge.
bow (to)—umhlú, sléachtadh.
bowels—ionadhar, *m.*, inní; stéig (mhór, beag), putóg (in, b).
bowl—corn, *m.*, boula, *m.*
box—bosca, *m.*
box—buille, *m.*, b. dorn; -ing—dornáil, *f.*; boxer—dornálaí.
boy—garsún, *m.*, buachaill, *m.*
brace—cúpla, *m.*, peire, *m.*
bracelet—braisléad, *f.*
bragging—maíomh; braggart—scaothaire, buaileam-sciath.
brain—inchinn, *f.*
brake—coscán, *m.*
bramble—dris, *f.*, driseog, *f.*
bran—bran, *m.*
branch—craobh, *f.*, géag, *f.*
brand—comhartha, *m.*; cuirim c. ar.
brandish (to)—bagairt, bagraím.
brass—prás, *m.*
brave—calma, gaisciúil.
bravo!—Dia leat! Maith an fear! Go raibh maith agat!
brawl—bruíon, *f.*; gráscar, *m.*
brawny—féitheogach, tréan, foirtil.
bray—béic, *f.* braying—ag béiceadh.
brazen (of brass)—práis; (of conduct) neamh-náireach.
braze (to)—prásáil, gor-tháthadh.
breach—bearna, *f.*; briseadh, *m.*
bread—arán, *m.*
breadth—leithead, *m.*
break (to)—briseadh, brisim; day-break—éirí lae.
breakfast—bricfeasta, *m.*
breast—brollach, *m.*, ucht, *m.*, cíoch, *f.*
breath—anál, *f.*; breathing—ag análú, tarraing na hanála.
breathless—giorranál ar, *f.*, saothar.
breeches—bríste, *m.*
breed—síol, *m.*, cine, *m.*, treibh, *f.*, pór, *m.*; b. of hens—pór cearc.
breeding—síolú, pórú.
breeze—lóithe; breezy—lóitheach.
breviary—portús, *m.*
brewer—bhríbhéir, *m.*; -ing—bhríbhéireacht.
briar — dris, *f.*, sceach, *f.*, *g.* sceiche.
bribe—breab, *f.*, *g.* breibe; -ing—breabadh.
brick—bhric, *f.*
bricklayer—saor bhrice.
bride—bhrideach, *f.*, bhrideog, *f.*
bridesmaid—coimheach, *f.*, cumhal, *f.*
bridge—droichead, *m.*
bridle—srian, *m.*, ceannrach, *m.*
brief—gearr, gairid, gar.
brigade—briogáid, *f.*
bright—geal; brightness—gile; b. lad—garsún cliste (gasta).
brightening—gealadh, gealaim.
brilliant—gléigeal, soilseach.
brim—faobhar, *m.*, bruach, *m.*
brindled—riabh.
brine—sáile, *m.*; briny—goirt.
bring (to)—breith, beirim.
brink—bruach, *m.*
brisk—meara, bríomhar, beoga.
Britain—An Bhreatain, *f.*, British—Bhreatanach
brittle—briosc, leochailleach.
broad—leathan, fairsing.
broadcast (to)—forleathadh.
broil—bruith, róstadh.
bronchitis—plúchadh cléibh, *m*
bronze—cré-umha, *m.*
brooch—dealg, *f.*, bioráin bhrollaigh, *m.*
brood—ál (sicíní, etc.).
brook—sruthán, *m.*; glaise, *f.*; séilteán, *m.*
broom—scuab, *f.*
broth—anraith, *m.*
brother—dearthair, *m.*, *g.* -thár.
brow—éadan *m.*; mala, *f.*; *g.* -n.
brown—donn, rua.
browsing—inneor, *m.*, fosaíocht, *f.*
bruise (to)—brú.
bubble—bolgóir, *f.*, clog, *m.*; -ing—plubadh.
budget—tiach, *g.* téigh, *m.*; mealbóg, *f.*; tax b.—cáinfhaisnéis, *f.*
building—(house) foirgneamh *m pl.*, foirgnimh; to build—tógáil.
bulb—(of plant) bleibín, *m.*; (of glass) bolgán, *m.*
bulge—tulg; to b.—tulgadh.
bunch—triopall, *m.*, dornan, *m.*
bundle—beart, *m.*, beartán, *m.*
bungle—lot, loitim; -er—loitiméir *m.*, liobar, *m.*
buoy—comhartha, éadromán.
buoyant—ionsnáimh -áimhe; -ancy—ionsnáimhe, *f.*
burden—ualach, *m.*
burglar—foglaí, *m.*, p. tí.
burly—téagartha, corp-reamhar.
burn (to)—dó, dóim; loscadh, loisim; burner—dóire, *m.*

burrow—coiniȝéar, *m.*, poll, *m.*; to b.—pollaḋ, tóċ.
burst (to)—pléascaḋ.
bury (to)—aḋlacaḋ, cur; -ried—aḋlaicte.
burying ground—reilig, *f.*
bush—tor, *m.*, tom, *m.*, dos, *m.*; bushy (tail)—scuabaċ.
business—gnó, *m.*, *g.*, gnóṫa.
bus—bus, *m.*; bus-stop—bus-stad, *m.*; b. depôt—bus-áras, *m.*
bustle—fuadar, *m.*; -ling—fuadarálʼ, go fuadarach.
busy—gnóṫach, broiḋúil, práinneach.
busybody—duine mioscaiseach, fear toirmisc.
but—ach.
butcher—búistéir, *m.*
butler—boiṫiléir, *m.*
butter—im, *m.*
buttercup—cam (lus) an ime, *m.*
butterfly—peiḋleacán, *m.*
buttermilk—bláṫach, *f.*
buttock—más, *m.*, geadán, *m.*
button—cnaipe, *m.*
buy (to)—ceannach; buyer—ceannaiṫeoir, *pl.* -í., luċt ceannaiȝ.
buzz—dordán, *m.*; -er—dordaire, *m.*
by—go by a place—dul ċar; by train—ar ċrann; by my word—dar m'fhocal; by one o'clock—um a haon a clog; by myself—liom féin; by waiting—le fanúint; one by one—duine ar ḋuine; multiply by two—méaḋaiȝ fá ḋó.
by-pass (-to)—seach-ȝabáil; n. seach-ród, *m.*

C

cabbage—cabáiste, *m.*
cabin—boṫán, *m.*, cábán, *m.*
cable—téad, *f.*, cábla, *m.*
cackling—glágarnach, *f.*
caddie—giolla, *m.*, gillín.
cage—cás, *m.*; bird c.—cliabán éan, *m.*
cairn—carn, *m.*, leaċt, *m.*
cake—bairrín, *m.*, císte, *m.*
calamity—tubaist, *f.*; -tous—tubaisteach.
calcic, calcareous—cailceach, aolmhar.
calculate (to)—áireamh, *m.*, comhaireamh.
calendar—féilire, *m.*, calandóir, *m.*
calf—lao, *m.*, gamhain, *m.*; c. of leg—**colpa, *m.*, meall na coise.**
calico—baiṗite, *m.*
calipers—teanċair tomhais.
call—glao, *m.*; to call—glaoch, glaoim; calling (trade)—gairm, *f.*, ceard, *f.*; the man called John—an fear darab ainm S.; call in—buail isteach.
calm—ciúin, ciúnas, *m.*, calm, *m.*; to calm—ciúnú.
calorie—calra, *m.*
calumny—cúlċaint, *f.*, aiċis, *f.*; -niate—tabairt aiṫise ar.
calve (to)—breiṫ laoiȝ; rug an bó
cambric—cámbraic, *f.*
camel—camal, *m.*
camp—longṗort, *m.*, campa, *m.*; to c.—cur l. (c.) ar bun.
campaign—feaċtas, *m.*
camphor—camfra, *m.*
can—canna, *m.*
can (able to)—is féidir (le, do), féadann, tig le.
canal—canáil, *f.*, *g.* -álaċ.
cancel (to)—scrios, cur ar ceal, dí-ċur.
cancer—ailis, *f.*, *g.* -aillse.
candidate—iarraċóir, *m.*, iomaiṫeoir, *m.*
candle—coinneal, *f.*; -stick—coinnleoir, *m.*; lá 'le Muire na gCoinneal.
cane—slat, *f.*, cána, *m.*
cannon—gunna mór.
canon—canónach, *m.*; -ical—canónda.
canoe—curach, *m.*; naoṁóg, *f.*
canonise—canónú.
canteen (shop, bar, tin)—caintín, *m.*
canter—cosa-in-airde, sodar, *m.*
cant word—nath cainte.
canvas—anairt, *f.*, canvás, *m.*
cap—caipín, *m.*, bairréad, *m.*
capable—cumasach, éifeaċtúil.
capacious—fairsing; -ity—toille, *f.*
cape—caiṫp, *f.*, cába, *m.*; (headland)—ceanntíre, *m.*, rinn, *f.*, sruḃ, *f.*
caper—greas rince, 'geamaiṫe'; 'capers'—clis, goiṫí, *pl.*
capital (city)—príomh-ċathair, *f.*; c. letter—cinn-litir, *f.*; c. punishment—pionós báis; money—bun-airgead, maoin, *f.*
capitation—caṗaitíoċt, *f.*
capsize (to)—iompó béal fé (fúiṫi); **1. bun ós cionn.**

captain—captaen, *m.*, *g.* -aein.
captious—gearánaċ, cáinteaċ.
captive—n. cime, *m.*, bá, *f.*; -vity —bnaiġoeanas, *m.*
capture (to)—ġabáil, ceapaċ.
car—carr, *m.*
caraway—caraḃua, síol c., *m.*
carbon—carbón, *f.*
carcass—conablaċ, *m.*
card—cárta, *m.*; -player—ceannḃaċ, *m.*
cardboard—cartpáp, *m.*
Cardinal—Cairdinéal, *m.*; adj.—príomh-.
care—aire, *f.*, aireaċas, *m.*; take c.—aire ḋuit!; I don't c.—is cuma liom; -ful—aireaċ; -less—neamh-aireaċ, neamh-ċúramaċ; -free—gan imní.
career—slí ḃeaċa, gairm, *f.*, saol, *m.*
caress (hug)—barróg, *f.*, slíobaḋ, *m.*
cargo—last, *m.*, luċt, *m.*
Carmelite—Cairmilíteaċ, *m.*
carnage—éirleaċ, *m.*, ár, *m.*, coscar, *m.*
carnal—colnaí.
carol—carball, *m.*
carousing—ragairneáil, *f.*; ag ól.
carpenter—siúinéir, *m.*; -try—siúinéireaċt, *f.*
carpet—bnat urláir, *m.*, cairpéaḋ, *m.*
carriage—cóiste, *m.*, carráiste, *m.*
carrot—meacan ḋearg, *m.*
carry (to)—iompar; bneiṫ le; carry on—lean ort (leat).
cart—cairt, *f.*, *pl.* cartaċa.
carter (carrier)—cairréaraí, *m.*
cartilage—smuas, *f.*, maoṫlán, *m.*
cartridge—cartrais, *f.*
carve (to)—greanaḋ; c. meat—gearradh (slisniú) feola.
cascade—eas, *m.*, easaċ, *m.*
case—cuṁḋaċ, *m.*, cás, *m.*; (in grammar)—tuiseal, *m.*
cash (down)—airgead (síos), a. láiṁe.
cask—soiṫeaċ, *m.*; *pl.* soiṫí.
casting, cast—caiṫeaṁ, teilgean.
caste—gradam, *m.*, céim, *f.*, aicme, *m.*
castle—caisleán, *m.*
castrate (to)—coillead, spoċaḋ.
cat—cat, *m.*
catalogue—clár, *m.*
cataract—see ' cascade '; (in eye)—fionn, *m.*, fionnaḋ.
catarrh—réam, *m.*
catch (to)—gabáil, breiṫ ar, rugas ar; caught—beirṫe ar; caught a cold—fuair slaġḋán; catch up with—teaċt suas le.
catechism (Christian Doctrine)—Teagasc Críostaí.
caterpillar—cnuiṁ, cnuiṁ, *m.* and *f.*, péistín cabáiste, *m.*
caterwauling—meaḃlaiġ.
catgut—caolán cait, *m.*
cathedral—ard-eaglais, *f.*
Catholic—n. and adj., Caṫoilicí, *m.*, Caṫoiliceaċ.
cattle—eallaċ, *m.*, airnéis, *f.*; stoc, *m.*
cauldron—coire, *m.*
cauliflower—cólais, *f.*
cause—cúis, *f.*, aḃar, *m.*; what is the c. ?—cad fá ḋeara ? cad is cúis (ḃun) le ?
causeway—cóċar, *m.*
caustic—sóid (cloċ) loiscneaċ.
cauterise (to)—forloscaḋ.
caution—aire, *f.*, aireaċas, *m.*; warning—raḃaḋ, *m.*, fógairt; -tious—aireaċ, cáiréiseaċ.
cavalry, -cade—marcślua, *m.*
cave—uaiṁ, *f.*, *g.* uaṁan.
cavity—cuas, *m.*, loġán, *m.*
caw—grág, *m.*; cawing—grágaíl, *f.*
cease (to)—stad de, scor de, staon ó; -less—gan stad, gan staonaḋ.
ceiling—síleáil, *f.*, síneáil.
celebrate (to)—comóraḋ; c. Mass—léaṁ Aifrinn.
celebrity—duine mórċlú, d. iomráiteaċ.
celery—meacan táṫaḃa, lus smaileoġ, *m.*
celestial—spéarga.
cell (electric, etc.)—caḋain, *f.*; (monastic)—ceall, *f.*
cellar—seiléar, *m.*
cement—stroiġin, *f.*; to join—táṫú.
cemetery—reilig, *f.*
censor—cinsire, *m.*
censure—cáineaḋ, iomċáineaḋ, *m.*
census—daon-áireaṁ, *m.*
cent—céad; (per cent) fán gcéad.
centre—lár, *m.*, ceartlár, meán, *m.*; -ral—meánaċ, lár baill, airṁeán, *m.*
century—céad (bliain); -enary—cuiṁne céad.
ceremony—deasġnáṫ, *m.*
certain—áiriṫe, cinnte; -ty—deiṁne, *f.*, cinnteaċt, *f.*

certify (to)—ᴅeaʀḃú, ᴅeiṁniú; -ficate —ᴛeaᵹtas, *m.*, ᴛeisᴛiṁeiʀeaċt, *f.*
cesspool—poll ᴏʀaoibe, *m.*
chafer—(ᴅaʀ)ᴅaol, *m.*
chaff—cáiṫ, *f.*, lóċán, *m.*
chaffinch—ᵹealḃan cáiṫe, coiṁlín c.
chagrin—mí-ċéaṫaċt, *f.*
chain—slaḃʀa, *m.*
chair—caṫaoiʀ, *f.*, *g.* -eaċ.
chalice—cailís, *f.*
chalk—cailc, *f.*
challenge—ᴅúṡlán, *m.*; I c. —cuiʀim ᴅ. ᵴá.
chamber—seomʀa, *m.*
champion—ᵹaiscíoċ, *m.*
chance (fate)—ᴇiṁniúiṁᴛ, *f.*; no ch. of it—níl ᴅul aʀ, níl seans aʀ; I chanced it—ċuas sa ᴛseans leis.
chancel—saiṁᵹeal, *m.*
change—aṫnú; exchange—malaʀᴛú; an ex.—malaiʀᴛ, *f.*; changeable—aṫʀaiṫeaċ.
channel—canáil, *f.*, *g.* -álaċ.
chant—caṁaḋ, caṁᴛaiṁ, caṁᴛaiʀeaċt, *f.*
chaos—ᴇiʀéiḃ, *f.*, 'húṁlamáboc'.
chapped (skin)—ᵹáᵹa, méiʀsʀcʀí, *pl.*
chapel—séipéal, *m.*
chaplain—séiplíneaċ, *m.*
chapter—caibiᴅil, *f.*
character (reputation)—cáil, *f.*, clú, *m.*; certificate of ch.—ᴛeaᵹtas cáile.
character (in play)—peaʀsa, *f.*, caʀaiᴄᴛéiʀ, *m.*
characteristic—saiṁᴛʀéiṫ, *f.*; adj. -eaċ.
charcoal—ṁí-ᵹual, *m.*
charge (price)—costas, *m.*; éileaṁ, *m.*; in ch.—i ᵹcúʀam, i mḃun; attack—ᵴoḋa ᵴé, *m.*, ionsaí aʀ, *m.*; to ch. with a crime—a ċúisiú le coiʀ.
chariot—caʀḃaᴅ, *m.*
charity—caʀṫannaċt, *f.*; -able—caʀṫannaċ.
charm (spell)—bʀiocᴛ, *m.*, oʀṫa, *f.*; -ing (pleasing)—ᴛaiᴛneaṁaċ, *f*; see 'coax.'
charred—ᴅú-ᴅóiᴛe, smól-ᴅóiᴛe.
chart, charter—caiʀᴛ, *f.*
chase (hunt)—ᵴiaċ, *m.*, *g.* ᵴiaiᵹ, seilg, *f.*; pursuit—tóiʀ, *f.*, tóʀaíoċt, *f.*
chasm—ᵹáᵹ, *m.*, ᴅuíoᵹán, *m.*
chaste—ᵹeanmnaí; -ity—ᵹeanmnaíoċt, *f.*
chasten (to)—smaċtú, ceannsú.
chasuble—casal, *m.*
chat—allaᵹar, *m.*, coṁʀá, *m.*, seanċas, *m.*; -tering of teeth—ᵹioscán (ᵴioscán) ᵴiacal.
cheap—saoʀ; -ness—saoiʀe, *f.*
cheating—calaois, *f.*, cluaiṁeaċt, *f.*
check (hindrance)—cosc, *m.*, sáiṁn, *f.*, bacaḋ, *m.*; to examine—scrúᴅú; -er—scrúᴅóiʀ.
cheek—pluc, *f.*, leiceann, *f.*
cheer—ᵹáiʀ, *f.*; *pl.* ᵹáʀṫa; -iness—suaiʀce, *f.*, soilḃʀe, *f.*; -ful—suaiʀc, soilḃiʀ; -less—ᴅuaiʀc, ᴅoilḃ.
cheese—cáis, *f.*
chemistry—ceimic, *f.*; -ist—ceimicí, *m.*
cheque—seic, *f.*
cherry—silín, *m.*
chess—ᵴiċeall, *f.*; c. board—clár ᵴiċille; c. men—ᵴoiʀeann ᵴ., ᵴiʀ ᵴ.
chest (physical)—uċᴛ, *m.*, cliaḃ, *f.*; box—coṁʀa, *f.*, cóᵴʀa, *m.*
chestnut—ᵹeanṁċnó, *m.*, cnó capaill; colour—ᴅonn.
chew (to)—coᵹaiṁᴛ, coᵹnaím.
chicken—sicín, *m.*
chicken-pox—ᴅolᵹaċ, *f.*
chickweed—ᵴliᵹ, *f.*
chief(tain)—n. ceannasaí, *m.*, ciṁniʀe, *m.*, ᴛaoiseaċ, *m.*
chief (adj.)—pʀíoṁ-, aʀᴅ-, ceann-.
chilblain—ᵴuaċᴛán, *m.*
child—leanḃ, *m.*, *pl.* leanaí; -ish—leanḃaí. (See 'baby' and 'infant').
chill—ᵴuaċᴛ, *m.*, ᵴuaiʀe, *f.*; chilly—ᵴuaʀ; chilled (meat)—(ᵴeoil) ʀeoiᴛe.
chilled—ʀeoiᴛe, (perished) leaᴛa.
chime—cliṁᵹ, *f.*; bell chimes—cʀeill (cliṁᵹ) cloᵹ; a ch. of bells—cloᵹʀa, *m.*; chiming—cliṁᵹeaḋ, ḃualaḋ.
chimney—simné, *m.*
chin—smiᵹ, *f.*, smiᵹín, *m.*
China—an ᴛSín.
china—síneʀé, *f.*; c.-ware—árᴛa (ᵹʀéiʀe) s.
chincough, whooping c.—ᴛʀiuċ, *f.*, *g.* ᴛʀeaċa.
chink—scoilᴛ, *f.*
chip—sliseoᵹ, *f.*, scealpóᵹ, *f.*
chirping—bíoᵹaʀnaċ, *f.*, ceilliúʀ, *m.*

chisel—ʒílb, *f.*, síséal, *m.*
chivalry—níaċas, *m.*, ridireaċt, *f.*
chlorate—clóráid, *f.*
chloride—clóráid, *f.*
chocolate—seaclóid, *f.*
choice—n. roġa, *f.* (See ' choose ').
choir—cór, *m.*
choke—ċaċtaḋ, múċaḋ; ch. of engine—múċaí, *m.*; I am choking—táim dom ċaċtaḋ.
choose (to)—toġaḋ, chosen —tofa.
chop—easna, *f.*; e. ṁairt., e. ċaoraċ (ċaoireola).
chord—sreang, *f.*; (in music)—téad.
chorus—curpá, *m.*, seisd, *f.*
chough (bird)—caḋóg, *f.*, cág coisdearg, *m.*
Christ—Críost; –ian—Críostaí, *m.*; –ianity—Críostaíoċt, *f.*
christening—baisteaḋ, *f.*; *g.* baistí.
Christmas—Nollaig, *f.*, *g.* Nollag.
chromium—cróime, *f.*
chronic—buan, leanúnaċ, síor-ġalar.
chronicle—croinic, *f.*
chubby—plucaċ.
chuckle—smiod-ġáire, *m.* and *f.*
chum—cuallaí, *m.*, compánaċ, *m.*
church—eaglais, *f.*; –man—eaglaiseaċ, *m.*, pearsa eaglaise; –yard—reilig, *f.*, cill, *f.*
churl—boraċ, *m.*; cóbaċ, *m.*; –ish—boraċúil, doiċeallaċ.
churn (the container)—meadar, *f.*, cuinneog, *f.*; (the contents of)—cuigeann, *f.*; to ch.—déanaṁ cuigne, maistreaḋ.
churnstaff—loinnte, *f.*
cider—lionn úll, *m.*, sú ú., *m.*
cigar—todóg, *f.*; –ette—toitín, *m.*
cinder—smól, *m.*, craṁóg, *f.*, aibleog, *f.*
cinema—cinime, *m.*
cinquefoil—cúig billeaċ.
cipher — an comharta 0 in áireaṁ; neaṁní, náda.
circle—ciorcal, *m.*; páirne, *m.*; ciorcalaċ.
circuit—iomċuairt, *f.*, timpeall, *m.*
circulation—iomṡruṫú, iomġluaiseaċt, *f.*
circumvent (to)—sárú, treaċt timpeall.
circumstance—cúrsa, *m.*, c. an scéil (an ġnóta); under the c.—i bfiansise an scéil sin.
circus—siorcus, *m.*
cistern—umar, *m.*, doḃaċ, *f.*, bualtaisce, *m.*
citizen—caṫarṫaċ, *m.*
civil—deaḃéasaċ, sibialta, láċ; -ity —sibialtaċt, *f.*, láiċe, *f.*; C. Service—Stát-seirḃís; C. Court—Cúirt Tuata.
civilisation—sibialtaċt, *f.*; to civilise—taḃairt ċun s.
claim—éileaṁ, *m.*; I c.—éilim; –ant—éilitheoir, *m.*
clam (shellfish)—briollacán, *m.*, boraire, *m.*
clamour—rí-rá, callán, *m.*; –orous —glórach, callánaċ.
clamp—páisceán, *m.*, póir, *f.*, *g.* póraċ.
clan—clann, *f.*, treaḃ, *f.*
clang—cling, *m.*
clap—torann, *m.*; to clap the door, etc.—plabaḋ; c. hands—bualaḋ bos.
clap-trap—brilléis, *f.*; gliogar, *m.*
claret—clairéad, *m.*
clash—curraing, *f.*, teagṁáil, *f.*, tuairt, *f.*
clasp—páisceán, *m.*, lúb, *f.*; to cl.—breiṫ ar, páscaḋ.
class—rang, *m.*; degree—céim, *m.* cineál, *m.*, gné, *f.*; people—aicme, *f.*
classic—clasaiḋ.
classify (to)—gné-ḋeiġilt, aicmiú.
clatter—gliogar, *m.*, cliotar, *m.*; –ing—gliogarnaíl, *f.*
clause—clásal, *m.*
claw—crob, *m.*, crág, *f.*; (talons)—ingne.
clay—cré, *f.*
clean—glan; to c.—glanaḋ; –liness —glaine, *f.*, glanaċar, *m.*
clear (to)—glanaḋ, scriosaḋ; cl. out!—glan (scrios) leat!; cl. the way!—páṡ an bealaċ!; cleared the harbour—do ġlan béal an ċuain.
clear (view)—léir, soṁeicse; (weather, sky, water, etc.)—geal, soilseaċ; (understanding)—léir, follas, soṫuigṫe.
clef—eoċair, *f.*
cleft—scoilt, *f.*, gág, *m.*; to cleave —scoltaḋ.
clemency—trócaire, *f.*, faoiseaṁ, *m.*
clergy—cléir, *f.*; –man—cléireaċ, *m.*, duine den ċléir, pearsa eaglaise.

clerk—cléireach, *m.*; -ship—cléircheas, *m.*, cléarcas.
clever—cliste; cute—glic; -ness—clistreacht, *f.*, gliocas, *m.*
cliché—clísé, *m.*, seoraí, *pl.*
cliff—faill (áill), *f.*; *pl.* faillte.
climax— (in illness) oíchearn, *m.*, faochaim, *m.*
climate—aeráid, *f.*
climb (to)—dreapadh; -ing—dreapadóireacht.
cling (to)—greamú de, cloí le.
clink (to)—clingeadh.
clip (to)—bearradh, teascadh; (holder)—páiscín, *m.*
cloak—clóca, *m.*, pallaing, *f.*; to cloak—ceilt, folachadh.
clock—clog, *m.*
clod—scraitín, *m.*, póg, *m.*, caob, *m.*
cloister—claibstear, *m.*
close (to)—dúnadh, iaim, iaim; (to end)—deireadh (críoch) a chur le.
close (near to)—gairid do, i gcomhgar; adj. (warm)—meirbh, brothallach.
close—n. clós, *m.*
closet—clóiseadh, *m.*, *g.* -éid.
clot—caob, *m.*, *g.* -a; clotted—téachtaithe.
cloth—éadach, *m.*; *pl.* éadaí.
clothe (to)—clúdach, éidiú.
cloud—scamall, *m.*, néall, *m.*
cloudy—scamallach, néallach.
cloven—scoiltithe; c. hoof—crúb s.
clover—seamar, *m.*
clown—amadán, *m.*, daoi, *m.*, pleidhce, *m.*, breallsún, *m.*
club (wooden)—cleith, *f.*, smachtín, *m.*; (in cards)—triuch; (society)—cumann, *m.*, cualach, *f.*
cluck—glág, *f.*
clue—liide, *f.*, nod, *f.*
clumsy—cútach, mí-charaid, ainnis; c. person—útamálaí, *m.*
clump—tomhóg, *f.*, dos, *m.*, tom, *m.*
cluster—triopall, *m.*, crobhaing, *f.*; to c.—tiomargadh, cruinniú.
clutch—greim, *m.*; (in machine)—mogall, *m.*
clutch (of young)—ál, *m.*
co- — comh-.
coach—cóiste, *m.*; four in hand—c. cheithre gcapall; headless c.—c. gan cheann, c. balbh.; coachman—cóisteoir, *m.*
coagulate (to)—téachtadh, reamhrú.
coal—gual, *m.*; c.of fire—adhainne, *f.*, spré t., *f.*, aibleog, *f.*
coarse—garbh; -ness—garbhe, *f.*
coast—imeall-bhord, *m.*, or, *m.*, cósta, *m.*
coat—cóta, *m.*, casóg, *f.*; c. of tar—brat tarra; c. of arms—armas, *m.*
coax (to)—mealladh, bréagadh.
cobalt—cobalt, *m.*
cobbler—gréasaí, *m.*
cobweb—neadh (snáth) damháin alla.
cock—coileach, *m.*; (of hay)—coca, *m.*
cockade—cnota, *m.*
cockcrow—glao an choiligh.
cockle (shellfish)—ruacan, *m.*; (weed)—cogal, *m.*
cockroach—daol, *m.*, darnadal, ciaróg, *f.*
cocoa—cócó, *m.*
codfish—trosc, *m.*; cod liver oil—ola throisc.
code—córas, *m.*, cód, *m.*
coffee—caifé, *m.*
coffer—comhra, *f.*, *g.* -nn, cófra, *m.*
coffin—comhra, *f.*, *g.* -nn.
cog—eag, *f.*, *g.* ige.
coherer—táthadóir, *m.*; -esion—comhtháthadh.
coil (of rope)—corn téide, *m.*; to coil—cornadh, cornaim; (electrical)—tochardán, *m.*
coin—bonn, píosa airgid; to c.—ceapadh, bualadh; -age—bonnairgeadas.
coincide (to)—freagairt do, comoiriúint.
coke—seargual, *m.*, fí-ghual, *m.*
colander (strainer)—síteal, *f.*
cold—fuacht, *m.*, fuaire, *f.*; (in atmosphere)—glaise, *f.*; adj.—fuar, glas.
cold (ailment)—slaghdán, *m.*, fuacht, *m.*
colic—arraing, *f.*, treighid, *f.*
collaborator—comh-oibrí, *m.*
collapse (to)—titim, *f.*
collar—bóna, *m.*; horse-c.—coiléar, *m.*; c.-bone—branra bháid, *m.*
colleague—cuallaí, *m.*, páirtí, *m.*
collect (to)—bailiú, cruinniú, cnósach.
collection—cnósach, *m.*, bailiú, *m.*
college—coláiste, *m.*
colliery—mianach gual, *m.*
collision—turraing, *f.*, tuairt, *f.*
colonel—cornal, *m.*
colony—coilín, *f.*, coilíneacht, *f.*
colossal—sármhór, ábalmhór, ollmhór.

colour—dath, *m.*; to c.—dathú.
colt—bromach, *m.*
column—colún, *m.*
coma—cáimhéall, *m.*
comb—cíor, *f.*; to comb—cíoraigh.
combat—comhrac, *m.*, troid, *f.*; -ant—troidhe, *m.*, troidire, *m.*
combine (to)—cur le chéile, comaontú; (reaping machine)—iolsás, *m.*, comh-innealladh, *m.*
combustion—dó, lasadh; -tible—inidhe, so-dóite.
come—tar, tagaim; to come—le teacht; come in—buail (tar) isteach.
comedy—comhéidhe, *f.*, dráma greannmhar.
comely—maisiúil, dóighiúil, dathúil.
comet—réalt eireabaill, *f.*
comfort—seascaireacht, *f.*, compóirt, *m.*; -able—seascair, compóirtheach.
comical—greannmhar, aisteach.
command (to)—ordú, polaireamh, *m.*; in c.—i gceannas.
commander (-dant)—ceannfeadhna, *m.*, ceannasaí, *m.*
commandment—aithne, *f.*, *pl.* aitheanta.
commemoration—comóradh cuimhne,
commence—tosnú; -ment—tosach, *m.*, tús, ar tús.
commend (to)—moladh; -ation—dea-cháil, *f.*, dea-cheist, *f.*
comment(ary)—tagairt, *f.*, tráchtaireacht, *m.*
commerce—trádáil, *f.*, ceannaíocht, *f.*
commission—coimisiún, *m.*; -er—coimisinéir, *m.*
committee—coiste, *m.*; c. man—coisteoir, *m.*
common—coitchionn, gnáthach, gnáth-, comónta; -ly—de ghnáth.
commotion—círéib, *f.*, clampar, *m.*
communicate (to)—insint do; cur in uimhail, c. in iúl; cur scéala chun.
Communion—comaoin, *f.*
community—pobal, *m.*; (religious)—cuallacht, *f.*
communist—comhchumannach, *m.*; -ism—comhchumannacht, *f.*
commutator—malartóir, *m.*
compact—conradh, *m.*, réiteach, *m.*; adj., dlúth, tiubh, dingthe.
companion—compánach, *m.*
company—cuideachta, *f.*, *g.*-n, comhluadar, *m.*, cuallacht, *f.*; commercial co.—comhlucht ghnótha, *m.*
compare (to)—comparáid (cómeas) a théanam idir—; cur i gc.; -rison—comparáid, *f.*
compartment—roinn, *f.*, seomra, *m.*
compass—cairt iúil, *f.*, compás, *m.*; c. of voice—réim ghotha.
compassion—truas, *f.*, truaimhéil, *f.*; -ate—trócaireach.
compatriot—comh-thíreach, *m.*
compel (to)—cur d'iachaibh ar; -led—bí d'iachaibh ar, b'éigean do; compulsory—éigeantach;—ulsion—éigniú.
compensation—cúiteamh, *m.*; to compensate—c. le.
competition—iomaíocht; to compete—dul in i.; -itor—iomaitheoir, *m.*
competent—cumasach, inniúil, éifeachtach.
complaint—gearán, *m.*, casaoid, *f.*; -ing—ag gearán, ag casaoid.
complete (to)—críochnú; adj. (entire)—iomlán, go léir.
complexion—dath, *m.*, snó, *m.*
complication—achrann, *m.*, aimhréidhe, *f.*; -ated—achrannach, aimhréidh.
compliment—moladh, traoslú; under c.—fé chomaoin, *f.*
comply—géilleadh, géillsin; (obey) rud a théanamh ar.
compose (to)—ceapadh, cumadh; -ition—ceapadóireacht, *f.*
compost (manure)—aoileach, *m.*, leasú, *m.*
compound—meascán, *m.*, comhdhúil, *f.*, cumasc, *m.*; c. word—comhfocal.
comprehend (to)—tuiscint, *f.*
compress (to)—fáscadh, dlúthú, calcadh; -ed—dlúithe, dingthe, fáisciche.
compromise—cómhréiteach, *m.*
compunction—cath, *m.*, scrupal, *m.*
compute (to)—áireamh, comhaireamh.
comrade—cuallaí, *m.*, comrádaí, *m.*
concave—cabhach, cuasach.
conceal (to)—ceilt, folach, ceilim, folaím.
conceit—éirí-in-áirde, *m.*, toirtéis, *f.*, mór-is-fiú.
concentrate (to)—cóimhdhíriú ar.
conception—giniúint, *f.*; (thought)—tuairim, *f.*, samhlú.
concern—imní, *f.*, buaireamh, *m.*
concerning—i dtaobh, i leith, ag tagairt do; does not concern—ní bhaineann le.
concert—cuirm cheoil, *f.*
concession—comaoin, *f.*, géilleadh.

conciliate (to)—ceannsú, taḃairt ċun muinteartais.
concise—aċumair, coiṁgarach.
conclude (to)—críoċnú, deireadh a ċur; -usion—críoċ, *f.*, deireadh, *m.*, coiṁḋúnaḋ.
concrete—(of cement, etc.)straíon, *f.*
concur (to)—aontú.
condemn (to)—daoraḋ, damnú.
condense (to)—coiṁḋlúṫú; -ser—coiṁḋlúṫaire, *m.*
condescend (to)—deonú.
condiment—anlann, *m.*
condition—coimníoll, *m.*; state—staiḋ, *f.*, cuma, *f*, íoḋe, *f.*
condolence—coiṁḃrón, *m.*
conduct (behaviour)—iompar, iomparaím; (to guide)—seolaḋ, stiúraḋ, *m.*
conductor—stiúrṫóir, *m.*, treoraí, *m.*; electric, heat c.—seolaí, *m.*
cone—curcóg, *f.*, (cruiceog).
confectionery—milseán, *m.*, milseacha, *m.*
confederacy—coiṁ-ċoiṁairle, *f.*
confer (to)—dul in agallaiṁ, i gcoṁairle, ċun cainte le; c. on—bronnaḋ ar.
confess (to)—aiṁṁáil, *f.*, insint, *f.*
confession—faoistin, *f.*; -ssor—oiḋe (sagart) faoistine.
confidence—iontaoiḃ, *f.*, muiṁín, *f.*; -dent—muiníneach; -ant—rúnċara; -tial—faoi rún, faoi ḋeiscréiḋ, *f.*
confinement—pé ġaḃáil, pé ċosc; childbirth—luí seolta.
confirm (to) (-ation)—deiṁniú, cinntiú.
confirmation—Dul faoi láiṁ easpaig.
conflagration—toiteán, *m.*, loscaḋ.
conflict—coiṁrac, *m.*, coiṁeascar, *m.*; -ing—sárú, bréagnú.
confluence—cumar, *m.*
confusion—mearḃall, *m.*, mearaí, *m.*; to confuse—cur ar m., cur trí ċéile.
congeal (to)—téaċtaḋ.
congenial—láċ, muinteartha.
congested—cúng, calcaiṫe.
congratulate—traoslú ḋo, molaḋ.
congregation—pobal, *m.*, coiṁṫionól, *m.*
congress—coiṁḋáil, *f.*, tionól, *m.*
conjecture—tuairim, *f.*, barúil, *f.*
conjugate (to)—réimniú.
conjunction—coiṁasc, *m.*
conjuror—draíoḋóir, *m.*
connect (to)—ceangal, *m.*, nascaḋ; -tion—baint, coṁċeangal.
connor fish—ballac, *m.*
conquer (to)—buaċaint ar, cloí, sárú.
conquest—gaḃáil, *f.*, —álras, *m.*
conscience—coinsias, *m.*, cogús, *m.*
conscious—he is c.—tá an meaḃair ann; awareness, feeling—braistint, moṫú, *m.* aiṫint, is eol.
consecrate (to)—coisreacan, coisricim.
consecutive—i ndiaiḋ a ċéile.
consent—toilliú, aontú, ceaḋú.
consequence—toraḋ, *m.*, iarsma, *m.*, iarmart, *f.*; -ntly—ḋá ṫoraḋ san; ḋá ḋeascaiḃ sin.
consider (to)—maċnaṁ ar; I c.—measaim, is ḋóiġ liom; -ation—maċnaṁ, *m.*; (reward)—n. luaċ saoṫair.
considerable—mórċuid, cuid ṁaiṫ.
consolation—sólás, *m.*; to console—cur ċun suaiṁnis.
consonant—consan, *m.*
conspicuous—soṗeisce, feiceálaċ soiléir.
conspiracy—coiṁ-ċeilg, *f.*; I conspire—déanaim c.
constable—constábla, *m.*
constant—seasaṁaċ, buan; -ly—i gcónaí, de ṡíor.
constipation—calcaḋ goile.
constitution (legal)—reaċt, *m.*, bunreaċt; physical—compléasc, *m.*
construct (to)—déanaṁ.
consult (to)—caint le; c. the book—féaċ an leaḃar.
consume (food)—iṫe, caiṫeaṁ; (in fire)—dó; -er—íoṁire, *m.*, caiteoir, *m.*
consumption—caiṫeaṁ; (disease)—eitinn, *f.*
contact—teagṁáil, *f.*, taḋall, *m.*
contagious—tógálaċ.
contain (to)—contains 2 gallons—téann (toilleann) ḋá ġalún ann.
contaminate (to)—truaillíú.
contemporary—coiṁsiṁre, -reaċ.
contempt—droċ-ṁeas, *m.*, tarcaisne; v. tarcaisniú.
content(ment)—sásaṁ, *m.*, sástaċt, *f.*; -ed—sásta.
contention—aiġneas, *m.*, aċrann, *m.*, iomarḃá; -tious—aċrannaċ, coiṁtinneaċ.

contest—ıomaíoċt, *f.*; –ant—ıomaıċeoıR, *m.*
context—coṁ-ċéacs, *m.*, coṁ-léaṁ, *m.*
continue (to)—leanúınc, maıRıúınc; *g.* –úna; –uity—leanúnaċas, *m.*; –uous—leanúnaċ.
continent—móRRoınn, *f.*, móRċíR, *f.*
contract—(agree to perform) conRaṫ, *m.*, *g.* conaRṫa, réıteaċ, *m.*
contract (to)—cRapaṫ, tRaoċaṫ; c. disease—tóġáıl ġalaıR.
contradict(ion)—bRéaġnú.
contrast—pRıċ-ċomparáıd, *f.*, pRıċ-ṡuíoṁ, *m.*
contribution—sínteıús, *m.*, ṫeontas, *m.*
contrition—aıċRí, *f.*, caṫú, *m.*, cRoí-bRú; –rite—aıċRíoċ.
control—smaċt, *m.*; to c.—smaċtú.
controversy—ṫıospóıreaċt, *f.*, aRġóınc, *f.*, aıġneas, *m.*
conundrum—coṁas, *m.*, cRua-ċeıst, *f.*
convalescence—téaRnaṁ, *m.*
convenience—áıs, *f.*, caoı, *f.*; –ient—áısıúıl, acRaċ, caoıṫıúıl.
convent—cloċaR, *m.*
convention—coṁġnás, adj. –aċ.
convention (meeting)—coṁṫóıl, *f.*
conversation—coṁRá, *m.*
convert (to)—aṫRú, ıompó, claoċló.
convey (to) (carry)—bReıṫ, ıompaR, ıomluċtú.
conveyance—ġléas ıompaıR.
convict (to)—ṫaoRaṫ; –ed—ṫaoRṫa; a convict—ṫaoRṫaċ, *m.*
convince (to)—cuR ına luí, áıṫeamh aR.
convivial—súġaċ, suaıRc.
convulsion—tRıṫeamh, *m.*; *pl.* tRıṫí; taom, *m.*
cook—cócaıRe, *m.*; –ery—cócaıReaċt, *f.*, bRuıṫeaċt, *f.*
cool—ꝓıonnuaR; –ness—ꝓıonnuaıRe; to cool—ꝓuaRaṫ, ꝓuaRú, ꝓuaRaím.
cooper—cúıpéıR, *m.*
co-operation—coṁ-oıbRıú.
coot—ceaRc ċeannann, *f.*
copious—ꝓlúıRseaċ, Raıṫsıúıl.
copper—copaR, *m.*, uṁa, *m.*
copula—copuıl, *f.*
copy—cóıp, *f.*, macsaṁaıl, *f.*; to c.—aıṫscRíobaṫ, cóıp a ṫéanaṁ.
copybook—cóıpleabaR, *m.*
copyright—cóıp-ċeaRt, *m.*
cord—sReang, *f.*, córda, *m.*
cordial—caıRdıúıl, láċ.
core—cRoí, *m.*
cork—coRc, *m.*
corkscrew—taRRaıngeoıR, *m.*
cormorant—ꝓıaċ maRa, *m.*, seaġa, *m.*
corn—aRbaR, *m.*; (foot c.)—paṫaRcán, *m.*
corner—cúınne, *m.*, coınnéal, *m.*, clúıṫ, *f.*, cúıl, *f.*
coroner—coRóınéıR, *m.*
corporal—*adj.* coRpaRṫa, colnaí.
corpse—coRp, *m.*, coRpán, *m.*
corpulent—ReaṁaR, beaṫaıṫe, móRċoıRp.
correct—ceaRt; to c.—ceaRtú.
corncrake—tRaona, *m.*
correspondence (written) — coṁ-ꝓReaġRas, *m.*; (to fit, to agree)—ꝓReaġaıRt ṫo, teaċt le.
corridor—pasáıste, *m.*, aılléaR, *m.*
corrode (to)—creımnıú, meıRġıú.
corrugated—Rocaċ.
corrupt (to)—tRuaıllıú; adj. tRuaıllıṫe; –tion—tRuaıllıóċt, *f.*; rotten—lopa.
cosmetics—cosmaıṫ, *pl.*
cosmopolitan—ılṫíreaċ, uılíoċ.
cost—costas, *m.*; it costs—costaíonn sé; –ly—costaıseaċ.
cosy—n. teolán, *m.*; adj. cluṫaR, seascaıR.
cotton—caṫás, *m.*; bog c.—ceannaḃán, *m.*
couch—ıoma, *f.*, tolġ, *m.*
cough—casaċtaċ, *f.*; –ing—aġ casaċtaıġ.
council—coṁaıRle, *f.*; –sellor—coṁaıRleoıR, *m.*; advocate—aḃcóıṫe, *m.*
counsel (to)—coṁaıRlıú.
count (to)—coṁaıReaṁ, coṁaıRím.
countenance—aġaıṫ, *f.*, *g.* and *pl.* aıġṫe; ġnúıs, *f.*, snó, *m.*
counter (in shop)—cúntaR, *m.*
counteract (to)—cuR aR neaṁní, sáRú; –ion—pRıċ-ġníoṁ, *m.*
counterblow—pRıċ-ḃuılle, *m.*
counterclaim—pRıċ-éıleaṁ, *m.*
counterfeit—bRéıġe.
countermand (order)—pRıċ-oRṫú.
counterpane—cuılṫ, *f.*, bRat leapan.
countless—ċaR áıReaṁ, ṫo-áıRıṁıṫe.
country—tíR, *f.*, *pl.* tíoRċa, ṫúċaıġ, *g.* and *pl.* ṫúċaí; (rural)—tuaṫ, *f.*; c. man—ꝓeaR tuaıṫe.
county—contae, *f.* and *m.*

couple—cúpla, *m.*; married c.—lánú, *f.*, *g.* -úin; coupling—ceangal, *m.*, nasc, *m.*, coimgir, *f.*
couplet—leabrann, *m.*
courage—misneach, *m.*, laochas, *m.*; -ous—misniúil.
courier—giolla turais.
course—cúrsa, *m.*; of c.—dar ndóig; in the c. of the year—i rith na bliana.
coursing—fiach giorraite, *m.*
court—cúirt, *f.*; to c.—cúirtéireacht le; to woo—suirí, *f.*
courteous—béasach, lách; -tesy—deighbéas, *m.*, láiche, *f.*, cúirtéis, *f.*
cousin—colcheathar, *m.*
cove—cuan, *m.*, cuas, *m.*
cover (to)—clúdach, *m.*, cumhdach, *m.*
covet (to)—santú; -ous—santach, mean—sprionlaithe; -ness—saint, *f.*
cow—bó, *f.*, *pl.* ba.
coward—meatachán, *m.*; -ly—meata.
cowdung—bualtrach, *f.*
cower (to)—cúbaid.
cowherd—buachaill bó; aoire, *m.*
cowhide—seithe bó, leathar, *m.*
cowhouse—cró, *m.*, bó-theach, *m.*
cowl—cochall, *m.*
cowparsnip (weed)—othrán.
cowslip—bóbleacht, bleachtán, *m.*
coxswain—fear stiúrach.
coy—cúthail.
crack—briseadh, scoilt, *f.*; (noise, knock)—cnag, *m.*
crackle—cnagarnach, *f.*
cradle—cliabán, *m.*
craft—ceard, *f.*; craftsman—ceardaí, *m.*; boat, ship—bád, árthach, *m.*
crafty—cleasach, glic.
crag—creag, *f.*
cram (to)—doigeadh, brú.
cramp—greim, *m.*, arraing, *f.*, crampa, *m.*
crane (bird)—corriasc, *f.*, corrghlas; (lifting machine)—crann tógála.
crank (mech.)—uille, *f.*; cranky person—cancarán, *m.*
crash—tuairt, *f.*, turraing, *f.*
cravat—carabat, *m.*
craving—púil, *f.*, críochas, *m.*, mianghas, *m.*, mianú.
craw (of bird)—iogán, *m.*
crawling—lámhancán, *m.*, dul ar l.
crayfish—péaróg, méaróg, *f.*, gliomach mhuire.
crazy—ar buile, ina gheilt.
creak(ing)—gíoscán, *m.*
cream—uachtar, *m.*; ice cream—u. oighre(ata).
crease—pillteán, *m.*, fairbre, *f.*
create (to)—cruthú, déanamh; Creator—Cruthaitheoir, *m.*
creation (the world)—an domhan; cruthú, tuiste, *f.*, *g.* -an.
creature—créatúir, *m.*
credential—deimhne, *f.*
credit—creidiúint, *f.*, -iúna; on c.—ar cairde; -able, —creidiúnach.
creed—Créd, *f.*, creideamh, *m.*; Créd na nAspal.
creel—ciseán, *m.*, cliabh, *m.*
creep—lámhancán, *m.*; to c.—dul ag l.
cress (water c.)—biolar, *m.*
crest—círín, *m.*; buaic, *f.*
crevice—scoilt, *f.*, gág, *m.*
crew—foireann, *f.*, *g.* foirne.
cricket (insect)—creagar, *m.*
crier—callaire, *m.*
crime—coir, *f.*, adj. coiriúil.
criminal—coireach, *m.*, coirpeach, *m.*
cringe (to), -ing—lútáil, *f.*; a cringer—lútálaí, *m.*
cripple—bacach, *m.*, mairtíneach, *m.*
crisis (in sickness)—aoiteo, *m.*, faochadh, *m.*; (in affairs)—géarchéim, *m.*
crisp—briosc.
criterion—slónsnáithe, riail tomhais, *f.*
criticism—léirmheas, *m.*; critic—léirmheastóir, *m.*; to criticise—tí-mholadh, *m.*
critical (illness)—baolach; c. examination—mion-(géar-)scrúdú; cáinteach.
croak—cnádán, *m.*, grág, *f.*
crock—próca, *m.*; -ery—gréithe boirid.
crocodile—crogall, *m.*
crook—crúca, *m.*; -ed—cam, lúbtha.
croon—crónán, *m.*; -er—crónánaí, *m.*
crop—barr, *m.*, torad; to crop—creimeadh, ithe.
cross—cros, *f.*, croch, *f*; Sign of the Cross—Fíor na Croise; c. roads—cros-bóithre, crosaire; c. section—trasghearradh, *m.*; ill-tempered, difficult—crosta.
cross (to)—dul (ceacht) trasna ar, dul tar; across—trasna.
crouch (to)—cromadh.

crow—preabán, *m.*; raven—fiach dubh, *m.*; scald-crow—feannóg, *f.*, crotóg liath, *f.*
crow (to)—glao, *m.*, glaoch; cock-crow—glao an choiligh.
crowd—slua, *f.*, plód, *m.*
crown—coróin, *f.*; (of head)—baitheas, *m.*; to c.—coronú.
crozier—bachall, *f.*
crucible—goraidhir, *m.*, slige, *m.*
crucifix—cros, *f.*, an Chros Chéasta.
crucify—céasadh (ar chrois).
crude—garbh, ainmhín, neamh-foirfe.
cruel—éadrócaireach, mí-thrócaireach; n. mí-thrócaire, *f.*
crumbs—bruar, *m.*, bruscar aráin, *m.*
crusade—crosáid, *f.*
crush—brú, brúim.
crust—screamh, *f.*, forscreamh.
crutch—maide croise, *m.*, croisín, *m.*
crux—fadhb, *f.*, crua-cheist, *f.*, constaic, *f.*
cry (call)—liú, *m.*, sreadh, *f.*, gáir, *f.*; *pl.* gártha.
cry (to)—(weep), gol, *m.*, caoineadh, *m.*, *g.* -nte.
crystal—criostal, *m.*
cub—coileán, *m.*
cube—ciúb, *f.*; adj. ciúbach.
cuckoo—cuach, *f.*
cud, chewing the c.—ag cogaint na cíorach.
cuff (blow)—greadhóg, *f.*, cluasín, *m.*
culpable—ciontach.
culprit—coirpeach, *m.*, ciontach, *m.*
cultivate (to)—saothrú; -tion of land—curadóireacht, saothrú talún.
culture—oiliúint, *f.*, cultúr, *m.*
cunning—(adj.) glic; n. gliocas, *m.*
cup—cupán, *m.*, corn, *m.*
cupboard—cupard, *m.*, curpad.
curate—séiplíneach, *m.*, sagart óg.
curb (to)—smachtú, cosc.
curds—sruth, *m.*
cure, to c.—leigheas, *m.*, leigheasim.
curiosity (inquisitiveness)—fiosracht, *f.*, fiafraitheacht, *f.*
curious (c. thing)—rud ait, *n.*, aistreach, *n.* greannmhar.
curl—dual, *m.*, cuach, *f.*
curlew—crotach, *m.*, cuirliún, *m.*
currants (fruit) *pl.* dearcain, corraintí.
current—sruth, *m.*, cuilithe, *m.*; adj. reatha.
curse—mallacht, *f.*, eascaine, *f.*; to c.—mallachtú, eascainí.
curtail—giorrú, laghdú.
curtain—cruitcín, *m.*
curve—cuar, *m.*, cor, *m.*, casadh, *m.*; -ature—cuaire, *f.*
cushion—adhairt, *f.*, cuisín, *m.*
custody (possession)—seilbh; (arrest) in c.—fé ghabháil.
custom—béas, *m.*, gnás, *m.*; tax—custam, *m.*; -er—custaiméir, *m.*
cut (to)—gearradh; hair-cut—bearradh gruaige; reap—baint, buaint; c. cards—baint díobh.
cute—glic.
cycle, bicycle—rothar, *m.*; -ling—rothaíocht, *f.*; -ist—rothaí, *m.*
cycle—ciorcal, *m.*, iomchuairt, *f.*
cylinder—sorcóir, *m.*; -drical—sorcórach.
cypher—rúnscríbinn, *f.*, an comharta uimhreach **0**.
cypress—crann cupair, *m.*

D

daddy-long-legs—pilib a' gheire, seantuime na gcos.
daffodil—bláth cromchinn, *m.*, aspoirtil, *f.*
dagger—meadhóg, *f.*, scian dubh, *f.*
daily—laethúil.
dainty—gleoite, thriopallach.
dairy—bleachtlann, *f.*, teach bainne; d. maid—bean bainne; -man—reachtaire bainne; dairying—reachtaireacht, *f.*
daisy—nóinín, *m.*
dam (mother)—máthair, *f.*, *g.* máthar; (in river)—cora, *f.*, *g.* -nn, -dh
damage—dochar, *m.*, díobháil, *f.*, damáiste, *m.*; to d.—do a dhéanamh.
damn (to)—damnú, daoradh, damnaím; -ation—damnaint, *f.*; -able—damnta.
damp—tais; -ness—taise, *f.*; to dampen—taisiú.
damsel—bruinneal, *f.*
damson—buláiste, *m.*
dance—rince, *m.*, damhsa, *m.*; dancer—rinceoir, *m.*, damhsóir, *m.*
dandelion—caiseardán, *m.*
dandruff—sail chinn, *f.*
dandy—gaige, *m.*
Dane—Lochlannach, *m.*, Danmhargach, *m* Danar, *m.*
danger—baol, *m.*, contúirt, *f.*; -ous—baolach, contúrtach.

dare (to)—leomaḋ; I wd. not d.—ní leomfainn; daring—dána.
dark—(adj.) dorċa, dub; -ness—dorċadas, *m.*, doirċeacht, *f.*; to darken—dorċú.
darling—múirnín, rún, caiṫis; adj., ionúin.
darn—cliaṫ, *f.*; to darn—cliaṫ a ċur i, deisiú.
dart—saighead, *f.*; (sudden run)—sciúird, *f.*, sceimneaḋ, *f.*
dash (of water)—steall; sudden run—sciúird, *f.*
date—dáta, *m.*
dative case—tuiseal tabhartach.
daub—sailiú, smearaḋ; daubed—smeartha.
daughter—inion, *f.*, *g.* inine.
daunt (to)—eagla a ċur ar; -less—neamh-eaglach.
dawdle—moilliú, liairneáil, *f.*
dawn—éirí lae, *m.*, breacaḋ lae, *m.*
day—lá, *m.*, *g.* lae; *pl.* laeṫeanta; daily—laeṫiúil.
daze—mearbhall, *m.*, meiḋreán, *m.*; -ed—ar mearaí.
dazzle—dallaḋ; -ed—dallta; -ing—gléiriúil, ruiṫneach.
deacon—deoċan, *m.*
dead—marbh; the d.—na mairbh; -ly—marfach; to deaden—marú.
deaf—bodhar; n. bodhaire, *f.*, allaire, *f.* (from loud noise); to deafen—bodhraḋ, cur alaire ar.
deal (wood)—giúis, *f.*
deal—a great d.—cuid mhór, mórán.
dealing—margaíoċt, *f.*, tráċtáil, *f.*; dealer—ceannaí, *m.*, siopaḋóir, *m.*; deal (cards)—cur amach.
dean—déan, *m.*
dear—(adj.), daor; beloved—muirneach, oilis; loved one—a ċuid, a mhúirnín, a ghrá.
dearth—teirce, *f.*, gainne, *f.*
death—bás, *m.*, éag, *m.*; to die—bás d'fháil; (fire)—dul in éag.
deathbed—leabaiḋ an bháis.
debar—cosc, bacaḋ.
debase—truailliú.
debate—díospóireaċt, *f.*, conspóid, *f.*
debris—bruscar, *m.*; smiḋiríní, *pl.*
debt—fiaċa, *pl.*; -tor—féiċiúnach, *m.*
decade—deiċ mbliana; (of rosary) deiċniúr, *m.*
decay—meaṫ, meaṫlú, lobaḋ.
deceased (person)—an marbh, *m.*
deceit—ceilg, *f.*, cealgaireaċt, *f.*; -ful person—cealgaire, *m.*; to deceive—meallaḋ, meallaim; deceptive—meallṫach, bréagach.
December—mí na nollag.
decent—adj., cóir, galánta; n., galántacht, *f.*
decide—cinneaḋ ar, socrú ar; -ed—cinnte, socraiṫe.
decimal—deaċúil, *m.*
decision—socrú, cinntiú; (in law)—breiṫ, *f.*; -ive—cinntiṫeach.
deck—leiḃeann, *m.*, clár, *m.*; (cards)—paca, *m.*
deck (to decorate)—maisiú, cóiriú.
declare (to)—rá, insint, fógairt; -ration—fógra, *m.*
declension—díoċlaonaḋ, *m.*, *g.* -nta.
decline—(to refuse) diúltaḋ; to decay—meaṫ, lagú.
decompose (to)—lobaḋ, lobhaim; lopa; dreo, dreoite.
decoy (to)—meallaḋ, bréagaḋ.
decrease—laghad; to d.—laghú, dul i laghad; laghdaiṫe.
decree—reaċt, *m.*, dlí, *f.*; to d.—fógairt reaċt (dlí).
decrepit—críon, croite.
deduct—baint as; -ion—airḃeirt, *f.*, airḃeirim.
deed—gníomh, *m.*; (legal)—cairt, *f.*
deep—doimhin, domhain; depth—doimhne, *f.*, doimhneas, *m.*; to deepen—doimhniú.
deer—fia, *m.*
defame—mí-ċlú, oilḃéim, *f.*, a ṫabairt ar.
default—failli, *f.*, teip, *f.*
defeat—n. díomuaiḋ, *f.*; to d.—buaḋ ar; -ed—tá buaite ar.
defect—locht, *m.*, aimeamh, *m.*; -ive—loċtach.
defend (to)—cosaint; defence—cosaint, *f.*; -er—cosantóir, *m.*
defer—cur ar aṫló, c. ar gcúl.
defiance—dúshlán, *m.*; (despite)—d'ainneoin.
deficiency—easnamh, *m.*, uireasa, *f.*; adj. -ach.
defile—truaillíú, sailiú.
define (to)—míniú, léiriú; -ition—saimhíniú
definite—dearfa(ċ), cinnte(ach).
deflate—polmhú, dí-lánú, dí-ṫeannaḋ

deformed—mí-ċumḋa; to deform—mí-ċumaḋ.
defraud (to)—slaṫ, *f.*, cluain-slaṫ.
defray (to)—ṫíol, íoc.
deft—ṫeaslámaċ, cliste.
defy—slán (ṫúślán) a ċur ḟé.
degrade—íslíú (céime), ṫísbeaġaḋ.
degree—céim, *m.* and *f.*
dehydrate—ṫí-uisciú.
Deity—Ṫia, *m.*, *g.* Ṫé.
dejection—mí-ṫóċas, *m.*, mí-mhisneaċ, *m.*
delay—moill, *f.*; to d.—moilliú.
delegate—teaċta, *m.*, ionaḋaí, *m.*
delete (to)—cur as, cur ar ceal.
deliberate—toiliúil, d'aon ġnó.
deliberation—maċnamh, *m.*
delicate—(health) laġśláinteaċ, mí-śláinteaċ, leicte; (fragile, fine) leoċaileaċ, píneálta.
delicious—so-blasta, dea-blasta.
delight—áṫas, *m.*, -ed—áṫasaċ, ḟé áṫas.
delightful—aoibinn, taitneamhaċ.
delirium—spleabhraoiḋí, ráimillí, *pl.*
deliver (to)—(letters, etc.) seaċaḋaḋ; -ance from—saoraḋ ó, ḟuascailt ó; -er—ḟuascaltóir; in childbirth—seolaḋ.
delph—ġré, *f.*, ġréiċre boirḋ, *pl.*
delude (to)—meallaḋ, bréaġaḋ.
deluge—tóile, *f.*, *g.* -ann; -ed—tuilte, báite.
delusion—samhlú baoċ, mearball.
demand—éileamh, *m.*, éilím.
demented—ar mire, ar mearaí.
demi- —leaċ-.
democracy—ṫiomacraitíoċt, *f.*; democratic—ṫiomacraiteaċ (-íoċ).
demolish (to)—ṙéabaḋ, scrioṡaḋ.
demon—ḋeamhan, *m.*
demonstrate (to)—léiriú, taispeáint.
demure—támáilte, tais.
den—pluais, *f.*; badger d.—brocais, *f.*
denounce (to)—cáineaḋ.
dense — tiuḃ, tlúṫ; -ity —tiús, tlúṫas.
dent—eaġ, *f.*, *g.* ige.
dentist—fiaclóir, *m.*, ḋéaḋaí, *m.*
denude (to)—lomaḋ, noċtaḋ.
deny (to)—séanaḋ.
depart—imeaċt, imím.
department—(of State)—Roinn, *f.*
dependence — spleáċas, *m.*; see ' trust '.
deplorable—ḋona, léanmhar; I deplore —is léan ḋom liom.
deport (to)—cur ċar lear (ṫeorainn), ionnarḃa.
deportment—iompar, *m.*
depose (to)—leaġaḋ, ṫí-láiṫiriú, ṫí-ċur.
deposit—taisce, *f.*; on d.—ar taisce; d. of mineral—clais (sraṫ, meall) mianraí.
deposition—ráiṫeas, *m.*, fianaise, *f.*
depreciate—ṫí-mholaḋ, ṫísbeaġaḋ, ṫí-luaċaḋ.
depredation—creaċaḋ, slaṫaíoċt.
depress— (spirit) ṫí-misniú; (to (lower)—íslíú, maolú.
deprive (to)—baint ḋe; of office—briseaḋ (cur) as oifig.
depth—see ' deep '.
deputation—toscaireaċt, *f.*
deputy—teaċta, *m.*, toscaire, *m.*, ionaḋaí, *m.*
derision—fonóir, *f.*, scige, *f.*
descend—ḋul (ġéim) síos; teaċt (taġaim) anuas.
descendant—sliocht, *m.*, duine ḋe ṡ.
description—tuairisc, *f.*, tuarascáil, *f.*; describe—tabair t.
desecration—(of church) Ṫiġ-mhasla, *m.*; (of grave) réabaḋ reilige.
desert—(n.) fásaċ, *m.*; sand d.—ġaimiúlaċ, *m.*
desert (to)—tréiġean, tabairt cúl le.
deserve (to)—tuilleamh, *m.*, tuillim; he deserves—is fiú é, is maiṫ an airí air é.
design (to)—ceapaḋ, beartú; (drawing, etc.) ḋearaḋ.
desirable—inmhianaiṫe.
desire—mian, *f.*, ponn, *m.*, ḋúil, *f.*; is áil (mian, ponn) le.
desk—crinlín, *m.*
desolate — uaigneaċ, scéirṫiúil, ṫólásaċ; -tion — uaigneas, *m.*, scéirṫe, *f.*, ṫólás, *m.*
despair—éaṫóċas, *m.*
desperate—ḋanarṫa, ḋian.
despicable—táir, suaraċ.
despise (I)—is táir liom, is ġráin liom, is beaġ orm.
despite—d'ainneoin, ġan ḃuíoċas.
despondent—mí-mhisniúil, ḋo-mheanmnaċ.
destination—ceann cúrsa, c. scríbe.
destined—i nḋán ḋo; -ny—ḋán, *m.*, cinniúin, *f.*, *g.* -iúna.

destitute—dealaṁ, beo boċt; -tion —dealús, *m.*, ǯátar, *m.*

destroy (to)—milleaḋ, scrios; v.a. millte, scriosta; -uctive-milleaċ.

detach (to)—scor, scaraḋ ó (le), baint de.

detail—mion-rud; in d.—ǯo mion.

detain (to)—moillíú, coimeáil.

detect (to)—taḃairt rá deara, aimsiú.

detective—bleaċtaire, *m.*, fiosróir.

deteriorate (to)—dul in olcas (ar ǯúl), meaṫ.

determination — dearḃ-intinn, *f.*, rún-ċoṁairle, *f.*; v. to determine—cinneaḋ ar, teaċt ar intinn.

detest (I)—is fuaṫ liom; is ǯráin liom; -ation—fuaṫ, *m.*, ǯráin, *f.*; -able—fuarar.

detract (to)—cáineaḋ, oísbeaǯaḋ, *m.*, cúl-ċaint ar.

detriment—doċar, *m.*, díoḃáil, *f.*; -al—díoḃálaċ.

deuce (in cards)—an dó.

develop (to)—(grow) fás, forḃairt.

device—ǯléas, *m.*, *g.* -a; (trick)—cleas, *m.*, *g.* -a; emblem—comarṫa, *m.*, suaiċeantas, *m.*

devil—diabal, *m.*; -ish—diabalta; diabolical—diablaí; n. diablaíoċt.

devote (to)—taḃairt ar son; ṫuǯ a ḋúṫraċt (a ḋílse, a ṡaol) ar son; adj., ḋúṫraċtaċ, díliṡ.

devotion—ḋúṫraċt, *f.*, díl̇se, *f.*, dealḃóid, *f.*

devour—alpaḋ, iṫe le haiṁc.

dew—drúċt, *m.*

dexterity—deaslámaċt, *f.*, -rous—deaslámaċ, lám-oilte.

diagnosis—páiṫneas, *m.*

diagram—léaráid, *f.*

dial—dial, *m.*, iúl-ċairt, *f.*

dialect—canúint, *f.*

dialogue—aǯallaṁ, *m.* and *f.*

diamond—díomant, *f.*, cloċ lóṁar, *f.*; (in cards) muilleat, *m.*

diary—dialann, *f.*, cinnlae, *m.*

dice—díste, *m.*

dictation—deaċtú; -tor—deaċtóir, *m.*

dictionary—foclóir, *m.*, sanas, *m.*

die (to)—bás d'fáil, éaǯaḋ; died—d'éaǯ, fuair bás.

die—cló, *m.*, ǯeannán, *m.*

diet—cóir bíḋ, *f.*, coṫú, *m.*

difference—difríoċt, *f.*, éaǯsúlaċt, *f.*

different—malairt, *f.* (m. ǧnóṫa); éaǯsúil.

difficult—deacair; -lty—deacraċt, *f.*, cruatan, *m.*

diffident—cúṫail, támáilte, mí-ṁuiníneaċ.

digestion—díleaǯaḋ, *m.*; -ible—so-díleiǯte.

digging—róṁar, *m.*, baint, *f.*, réabaḋ.

digit—luiḃean, *f.*, uiṁir, *f.*, méar, *f.*

dignity—digne, *f.*, maorǯaċt, *f.*; -ified—digneiṫiúil, maorǯa.

dilemma—in a d.—i dteannta, i ǯcruaċás, *m.*, i bhaoraċ, *m.*

diligence—díċeall, *m.*, díoǯrais, *f.*; -ent—díċeallaċ, díoǯraiseaċ.

dilute (to)—tanú, caolú, uisciú.

dim—(d. light) laǯṡolas, *m.*, tláṫ-ṡolas; (sight) caoċ, laǯ-radharcaċ, malla-r.

dimension—toiṁse, *f.*, bun-toṁas, *m.*

diminish—laǯú, laǯú.

diminutive—(in grammar) oísbeaǯaḋ.

din—foṫrom, *m.*, fuaim, *f.*

dingy—modarṫa, mí-ḋeas, suarach.

dinner—dinnéar, *m.*

diocese—fairċe, *f.*, díóise, *f.*

diphthong—dé-foǯar, *m.*

diploma—teastas, *m.*

diplomat—taiṫleoir, *m.*

dipping (to d.)—tomaḋ.

direct—adj. díreaċ; -ness—díríoċt, *f.*; -ly—ǯo díreaċ; (in time)—(anois) láiṫreaċ.

direct (to)—díriú; (guide) stiúraḋ, seolaḋ; (command) ordú.

direction—treo, *m.*, airo, *f.*

director—stiúṫóir, *m.*

dirge—marḃna, *m.*, tuireaṁ, *m.*

dirty (to soil)—salú (sailiú), smearaḋ, teiṁealú; adj., salach, salaiṫe, smearṫa.

disabled—máċailleaċ; -ment—máċail, *f.*

disadvantage—mí-ċoṫrom, *m.*, mí-ḃuntáiste, *f.*, ceataí, *f.*

disagree (I)—táim ar neaṁ-aontaḋ le . . .; ní aontaím le . . . .

disagreeable—mí-ṫaiṫneaṁaċ.

disagreement—easaontas, *m.*, neaṁ-aontas, neaṁ-réiteaċ, *m.*

disappear (to)—dul ó radharc; d. ar ceal.

disappointment—díomá, *m.*

disaster—tubaist, *f.*; adj., tubaisteaċ.

disband—dí-scaoileaḋ, scaipeaḋ, scor.

disbelief—dí-chreideamh, *m.*, éigreideamh.
disc—teasc, *f.*; (of wax) céirnín, *f.*
discard—I d. — caitim (cuirim) uaim.
discharge—(from post)—dí-phostú, briseadh; (cargo, etc.)—dí-luchtú, folmhú; (duties)—cómhlíonadh; (free, let off)—scaoileadh, sileadh.
disciple—deisciobal, *m.*
discipline — smacht, *m.*, riar, *f.*, riall, *f.*
disclose—insint, nochtadh.
discomfort—mí-chompórd, *m.*, neamhéascaine, *f.*
discontent — mí-sásamh, *m.*, mí-sástacht, *f.*; -ed—mí-sásta.
discontinue—éirí as, éirím as, gan leanúint de.
discord—easaontas, *m.*, clampar, *m.*; (of music)—mí-chórdadh, *m.*
discount—lacáiste, *m.*, lascaine, *f.*
discouragement—mí-mhisneach, *m.*; to d.—mí-mhisnigh.
discourteous—mí-múinte, mí-béasach.
discover (to)—aimsigh, fios d'fháil; fionnachtain.
discredit (to)—mí-chreidiúint, *f.*, mí-chlú, *f.*, a thabairt ar.
discreditable — mí-chreidiúnach, náireach.
discreet — discréideach; -etion — discréid, *f.*; at your own d.—do réir do thuairime féin.
discuss (to)—caint ar, trácht ar, cur trí chéile.
disdain—dí-meas, *m.*, drochmheas.
disease—galar, *m.*, aicíd, *f.*; -ed—galrach, aicídeach.
disengage (to)—scor, scaoileadh, dínascadh.
disentangle (to) — réiteach, scaoileadh.
disfigurement—éalaing, *f.*, máchail, *f.*
disgrace—mí-chlú, *m.*, náire, *f.*; to d.—náiriú; -ful—náireach.
disguise—bréigriocht, *m.*, ceilltean, *f.*; -ed—pé bréigriocht.
disgust — déistean, *f.*, gráin, *f.*; -ing (adj.)—déistineach.
dish—mias, *f.*
dishearten (to)—dí-mhisniú, mí-mhisneach a chur ar, misneach a bhaint de; -ed—mí-mhisniúil, do-mheanmnach.
dishonest—mí-onrach, mí-mhacánta; -ty—mí-mhacántacht, *f.*, mí-onracas.
dishonour — easonóir, mí-onóir, *f.*; -able—easonórach, mí-onórach; to d.—easonóru, mí-onóru.
disinfect (to)—dí-galrú, dí-bhiú.
disinherit (to)—cur as oighreacht.
disjointed — dí-scaoilte, scortha.
dislike—mí-thaitneamh, *m.*, gráin, *f.*; I d.—tá an gráin agam air; ní thaitníonn liom.
dislocate—cur as ionad (as alt).
disloyal—neamh-dhílis, mí-dhílis; -ty—neamh- (mí-) dhílse, *f.*, éadairiseach.
dismal—duairc, doilbh, gruama.
dismay—uamhan, *m.*, díomá, *f.*
dismiss — (class)—scaipeadh, scor; (from post)—briseadh as post; (case in court)—cur ar ceal, caitheamh amach.
dismount—tuirling, tuirlingím.
disobedient—easumhal; to disobey—beith easumhal, easumhlaíocht a thabhairt; -nce—easumhaile, *f.*
disobliging—neamhaiteach, doicheallach.
disorder—achrann, *m.*, tranglam, *m.*, trí chéile, mí-chórd, *m.*
disown (to)—séanadh, diúltadh do.
disparage (to)—cáineadh, dísbeagadh.
dispel (to)—scaipeadh, ruagadh.
dispensary—íoclann, *f.*
dispensation — scaoileadh, saordhul.
dispense (to)—roinnt, riar; d. with —déanamh gan, cur uaim.
disperse (to)—scaipeadh, spréadh.
dispirited—lag-mhisniúil, mí-mh.
displace—dí-láithriú, dí-chur.
display—taispeántas, *m.*, *g.* -nta; taispeántas, *m.*
displease (to)—mí-sásamh a chur ar.
dispossess—dí-sealbhú, cur as seilbh; (evict) cur amach.
disprove—bréagnú, dí-phroiseadh.
dispute—argóint, *f.*, *g.* -óna; conspóid, *f.*, áiteamh, *m.*
disqualify (to)—dí-cháiliú.
disregard—neamh-shuim (-spéis, -áird), *f.*; to d.—neamh-shuim, (etc.) a chur i.
disrepute—mí-chlú, *m.*, droch-cháil, *f.*
disrespect — drochmheas, *m.*, neamhómós, *m.*; -ful—drochmheastúil, neamh-ómósach.
dissect—deighil-scaradh, baillteascadh.
disseminate—leathadh, scaipeadh.
dissension—easaontas, *m.*, eascáirdeas, *m.*

dissent — neaṁ-aontaḋ; I d.— ní aontaím le.
dissimilar—neaṁċosúil, éagsúil.
dissipation—ragairne, *m.*, droḃlas, *m.*, scaipeaḋ.
dissolution—scor, scaoileaḋ, leaṡaḋ.
dissolve (to)—leaṡaḋ, tuaslagaḋ.
distance—fairo, *f.* slí, *f.* aimsire, aċar, *m.*; in the d.—i bfad ó baile, i gcéin.
distaste—seanḃlas, *m.*, gráin ar.
distilling—stiléireaċt, *f.*, driogaireaċt, *f.*
distinct—(visible) soiléir, so-feicte; (separate) fé leiṫ; -tion—(honour) gradam, *m.*, cáilíoċt, *f.*
distinguish (to)—aiṫint, *f.*; -ed—person—duine mór-ċlú, d. iomráiteaċ.
distort (to) — aṫcumaḋ, fiar-ċruṫú, bréagnsint.
distraction — (smaointe) iomrail, mearaí, *f.*
distress—(mind) buairt, *f.*; (poverty) boċte, *f.*, dealús, *m.*; -ssed—(in mind) buartha; (poor) dealaṁ.
distribute—roinnt, riar.
district—ceanntar, *m.*
distrust — droċ-iontaoiḃ, *f.*, míṁuimín, *f.*; I d.—tá droċ-i. (míṁ.) agam as.
disturb—cur isteaċ ar, suaṫaḋ, múscailt.
disturbance—rí-rá, *m.*, clampar, *m.*
disunion—neaṁ-aontas, *m.*, easaontas, *m.*
ditch—díog, *f.*, clais, *f.*
ditty—rabḃán, *m.*
dive—tumaḋ; diver—tumaḋóir, *m.*
diverge (to)—eisréim, *f.*, claonaḋ ó, dul ar ċlaon-treo, *m.*; divert (to) —cur ar malairt treo, c. ar ċlaon-treo.
diversion—(amusement) áḃaċt, *f.*, greann, *m.*, scléip, *f.*
divide (to)—roinnt, *f.*; (sunder)—scoltaḋ, deighilt, *f.*
divine—(adj.) diaga; -ity—diaċt, *f.*
division — roinnt, *f.*, cuid, *f.*, *g.* codа.
divorce — scor, colscaraḋ, cur ó ċéile.
divulge—scéiṫeaḋ ar, noċtaḋ scéil.
dizziness—meiḋreán cinn; I feel dizzy—tá m. im ċeann.
do (to)—déanaṁ; done—déanta.
docile—cneasta, mín.
dock—(weed) billeog sráide; ship d.—duga, *m.*
dock—(to cut short)—ciorrú.
doctor—doċtúir, *m.*, d. leighis, lia, *m.*, *g.* leá.
doctrine—teagasc, *m.*
document—scríḃinn, *f.*, cáipéis, *f.*
dodge (to)—seaċaint, seaċnaím.
doe—eilit, *f.*
dog—madra, *m.*, madа, gaḋar, *m.*
dogged—dian, dúr, ceann-tréan, maorúil.
dogma — bun-ċreideaṁ, *m.*, bunteagasc.
dog-fish—cailleaċ ḃreac, *f.*, madra éisc, *m.*
dogmatism—cinnteaċt, *f.*
dole — deoleċaire; to d.— roinnt, dáiliú.
dole—doḃrón, *m.*, gol, *m.*, golċairt, *f.*; -ful—bróṅaċ, doḃróṅaċ.
doll—áilleán, *m.*, caiṫiseog, *f.*
dome—(of roof) cobar, *m.*
domestic—(science) tíos, *m.*, eolaíoċt tís; d. servant—cailín tí.
domicile—tigh (áras) cónaiṫe, *m.*
donation—deontas, *m.*, síntiús, *m.*, taḃartas, *m.*
donkey—asal, *m.*
doom—cinniúin, *f.*, *g.* -úna; dán, *m.*
door—doras, *m.*; d.-keeper—doirseoir, *m.*; d.-post—urса, *f.*; d.-step—tairseaċ, *f.*, leac an doráis.
dormitory—suanlios, *m.*
dormouse—dallamán, *m.*, caoċán, *m.*
dose—(medicine) dáileog, *f.*
dot—ponc, *m.*
dotage — aiṫleanḃaíoċt, *f.*, crannaċt, *f.*
dottle—sálóg, *f.*
double—dúbalta; to d.—dúbailt.
doubt—amhras, *m.*; I d.—tá amhras agam; -less—gan amhras; -ful—iomaṁraís.
dough—taos, *m.*
dour—dúr, dorrga.
dove—colúr, *m.*, colm, *m.*
down—(feathers) clúṁ, *m.*
down(wards)—síos; (from above) anuas; d. below—ċíos.
downfall—titim, *f.*
downpour—tuarcan, *m.*
downright—dearfa, cinnte, dearg-(dearg-buile, d-éiteaċ).
dowry—spré, *f.*

doze—míoɡarnaċ; dozing—aɡ míoɡarnaiɡ.
dozen—dosaon, *m.*, doisín.
draft—(a drawing or document) dréaċt, *m.*
drag (ging, to d.)—tarraing, streaċailt, *f.*
dragon—draɡan, *m.*
drain (to)—(to flow out) sileaḋ; (milk dry)—sniosaḋ; (d. a drink)—diúɡaḋ.
drain—(covered) lintéir, *m.*, caiṡéar, *m.*; (open) díoɡ, *f.*, clais, *f.*
drake—bárdal, *m.*
drama—dráma, *m.*, cluiċe, *m.*
draper—éadaiṫeoir; -ry shop—siopa éadaiɡ, *m.*
draught—(to draw) tarraing; (of drink) deoċ, *f.*; (of air) séideaḋ, séideoɡ, *f.*
draw (to)—tarraing; stracaḋ.
drawer—(in desk) tarraingeán, *m.*
drawing—(a picture) dearaḋ, líniú.
dray—trucail, *f.*, dré, *m.*
dread—eaɡla, *f.*; I d.—is eaɡal liom, tá eaɡla orm; -ful—scanraiṫeaċ, eaɡlaċ.
dream—brionɡlóid, *f.*, taibreamh; -ing—aɡ t.; I dreamt—do taibríoḋ dom.
dreary—duairc, ɡruama, scéirdiúil.
dregs—dríodar, *m.*, deasca, *pl.*
drench (to)—pluiċaḋ, báiṫeaḋ, leaċaḋ; —ed——leata, báite.
dress—éadaċ, *m.*, cóir éadaiɡ, *f*; to d.—cóiriú, cur uime; d. a wound—ceiri a ċur le cneá.
dresser—(in kitchen) dresúr, *m.*
dressmaker—maintín, *m.*
drift—imeaċt le sruṫ (le taoide, le ɡaoiṫ).
drill—(a hole) tollaḋ, pollaḋ; (military) ɡleacaíoċt, *f.*; potato d.—iomaire, *m.*
drink—deoċ, *f.*, *g.* dí; to d.—ól; vice of d.—ólaċán, *m.*
drip—sileaḋ, *m.*; (through roof)—braon anuas, *m.*
dripping—(fat) ɡeir, *f.*
drive (to)—tiomáint, *f.*, -ána; driver—tiománaí.
drizzle—ceobrán, *m.*, smúr báistí, *m.*
droll—ɡrinn, magaiḋ.
drone—(person) leisceoir, *m.*, liairne, *m.*, liarnálaí, *m.*
droop—cromaḋ, dronn, *f.*
drop—braon, *m.*
drop (to)—titim; drop it—lig dó titim, cait (scaoil) uait é.
dross—moirt, *f.*, dríodar, *m.*
drought—tiormaċt, *f.*, spallaḋ, *m.*
drove—táin, *f.*; drover—tiománaí, *m.*, dróḃéir, *m.*
drown (to)—báiṫeaḋ, báite.
drowsy—codlataċ, (tá) codlaḋ ar, srumataíl codlata.
drudge—libéisí, *f.*, tráill, *f.*
drug—droɡa, *m.*; -ist—droɡadóir, *m.*
druid—draí, *m.*; -ism—draíodóireaċt; (magic) draíoċt, adj., draíoċtúil.
drum—doro, *m.*; druma, *m.*; -er—drumadóir, *m.*
drunk—ar meisce; meisceoir, *m.*
dry—tirim; to dry—tirimiú; dried up well—(tobar) i ndíse; d. cow—bó seasc; d. (food)—tur; d. (leaves)—seirṡe, peoite.
dual number—uimhir dé.
duchess—bandiúic, *f.*
duck—laċa, *f.*; to d.—cromaḋ (crapaḋ) síos; (in water) tumaḋ.
ductile—intsínte.
due—(to pay) le híoc; (right) cóir, *f.*, *g.* córaċ; ceart, *m.*; due by me—amuiɡ orm; due to me—amuiɡ aɡam; his due by right—dul dó ó ċeart.
duel—coimrac aonair, *m.*
dug—(animal d.) sine, *f.*
dull—(not sharp) maol; (dark) dorċa, dúr; (sound) boḋar, doiléir; d. person—dúramán, *m.*, dallaċán, *m.*
dumb—balḃ; dummy—balḃán, *m.*
dun—(colour) odar.
dunce—daoi, *m.*
dung—(manure) aoileaċ, *m.*; bualtraċ bó; otraċ, *m.*, dung hill—carn aoiliṡ.
dungeon—carcair, *f.*, *g.* -craċ, príosún, *m.*
duplicity—camastaíl, *f.*, calaois, *f.*
durable—buan, mairṫeanaċ.
duration, during—ar feaḋ, i ɡcaiṫeamh, an fad.
dusk—feascar, *m.*, titim oíċe, coimeascar lae is oíċe; dusky—dorċa
dust—smúid, *f.*, deannaċ, *m.*
dutiful—umhall, dúṫraċtaċ.
duty—dualɡas, *m.*
dwarf—ḋaċ, *m.*, píṫeal, *m.*

dwell—cónaí; –ing-house—teach cónaithe.
dwindle—laghdú, dul i laghad, gionnú.
dye—fís, *f.*, dath, *m.*, ruaim, *f.*; to dye—dathú, fiseoireacht.
dyke—díog, *f.*, clais, *f.*
dynamic—beo-ghluaiste.
dynamite—dinonaimít, *f.*
dynamo—ghluaisneoir, *m.*
dynasty—réim ríoraí, *f*, rí-shliocht, *m.*

E

each—gach; each other—a chéile; e. alternate—gachre.
eager—fonnmhar, díscir, dúthracthach; –ness—fonn, dúthracht.
eagle—(f)iolar, *m.*
ear—cluas, *f.*; (of corn)—dias, *f.*
earl—iarla, *m.*
early—luath, doiche; (e. in morning)—moch; n., moiche, *f.*
earn (to)—tuilleamh, saothrú.
earnest (in)—dairíribh, dílis; –ness—dairíreacht, *f.*
earth—cré, *f.*, úir, *f.*; on earth—ar domhan, *m.*, ar talamh; –ly—saolta.
earth (wireless)—úirchreangal, *m.*
earthenware—árthaí cré, *pl.*
earthquake—crith talún, *m.*
earwig—gaillseach, *f.*
ease—suaimhneas, *m.*, fusacht, *f.*; easy—furasta, saoráidseach; at my e.—ar mo shuaimhneas.
east—(the E.)—an t-oirthear, thoir; to e.—soir; from e.—anoir.
Easter—Cáisc, *f.*; *g.* na Cásca; Domhnach Cásca.
eating—ithe, ite; fut. & cond.—ios—; –eatable—imithe.
eave—sceimheal, *f.*
ebbing—ag trá; ebb tide—taoide aithe.
eccentric—aith, aistreach, guaigilach.
ecclesiastic—eaglaiseach, *m.*, cléireach, *m.*
echo—macalla, *m.*
eclipse—urú, *m.*; –ed—urúithe.
economy—eachnamaíocht, *f.*; –ical—coigiltseach, neamh-chaitheach, eachnamúil
ecstasy—rapt aoibhnis, *m.*
eddy—guairne, *f.*, guaigeal, *m.*
Eden—Párthas, *m.*, Gáirdín Párthais.
edge—imeall, *f.*, faobhar, *m.*; brim, brink—bruach, *m.*, fabhra, *m.*
edible—so-ithe.
edification—dea-shampla, *m.*
edition—eagrán, *m.*
editor—eagarthóir, *m.*
education—oideachas, *m.*, oiliúint, *f.* foghlaim, *f.*
eel—eascú, *f.*, *g.* eascon; *pl.* eascoin.
eerie—aerach, iongair.
effect—toradh, *m.*, rian, *m.*, éifeacht, *f.*
effects (radio)—saighdiúirtha, *pl.*
effective — éifeachtach, feidhmiúil, inniúil.
effeminate—neamh-fhearúil.
effervesce (to)—coipiú.
effete—sean-chaite.
efficacy—feidhm, *f.*, éifeacht, *f.*, brí, *f.* feidhmiúlacht, *f.*
efficient—éifeachtach, feidhmiúil.
effigy—íomhaigh, *f.*, *g.* & *pl.*, íomhá.
effort—iarracht, *f.*
egg—ubh, *m.*, *g.*–uibh.
eggshell—plaosc uibh, *m.*
eight—ocht; eighth—an t-ochtú; 18—ocht-déag; 80—ochtó, *g.*–ochtóthe; 80th—an t-ochtóthú.
either—e. this or that—so nó súdh; nor, even, but as little —ná, ach a oiread, ach chomh beag.
eject—caitheamh amach, ruagairt.
elapsed (time)—caite, imithe.
elastic—adj., aitheamhnach.
elated—pé átas, gliondarach.
elbow—uille, *f.*, *g.*–ann.
elder tree—crann (tor) troim.
elder, older—is sine, níos s.
elect (to)—toghadh; –tion—toghchán, *m.*; general e.—ollthoghchán; –or—toghthóir, *m.*
electricity—aibléis, *f.*, leictreachas, *m.*; adj., aibléiseach, leictreach; to –ify—leictriú.
elegance—maise, *f.*, maisiúlacht, *f.*; –ant—maisiúil.
elegy—caoineadh, *m.*, feartlaoi, *m.* marbhna, *m.*
element—bun-thúil, *f.*, bun-abhar, *m.*; –ary—bunaidh, bun-thúileach.
elephant—trom, *m.*, eileafaint, *f.*
elevate (to)—ardú, ardaim.
eleven—aonthéag, aon cheann théag; 11th—an t-aonú-théag.
elf—síofra, *m.*
eligible—iontofa, fiúntach.
elimination—cur ar ceal, scriosadh
ell—bannlámh, *f.*
elliptic—eiliopsach.

elm (tree)—leamán, *m.*
elocution—labraíocht, gut-oiliúint, *f.*
elope (to)—éalú le.
eloquence—éascaíocht labartha, luaitheangtachas, *m.*
else — eile; elsewhere—áit (ball) eile, taob éigin eile; or else—nó neachtar acu.
elude (to)—seachaint, éalú ó; elusive—seachantach, éalaitheach.
emaciated—caite, seirgthe, trochailte.
emanate—teacht ó.
embankment—port, *m.*, clai, *m.*
embark—dul (cur) ar bord.
embarrassed—i dteannta, i bponc, fé náire; (financially e.)—ceal (uireasa) airgid, i bpriacha.
embassy office—oifig taoiseora.
embers—gríosach, *f.*
embezzle (to)—slad.
emblem—suaitheantas, *m.*
embolden—misniú, gríosadh.
embrace—barróg, *f.*
embroider (to)—broidniú; -ery—broidnéireacht, *f.*
embryo—síol (gein) tórmaigh.
emend (to)—ceartú, leasú.
emerald (colour)—uaine, glas; e. stone—cloch smaragaid.
emergency—práinn, *f.*; éigeantóil, *f.*
emery—eimir, *f.*
emetic—deoch urlacain, *f.*
emigration—imirce, *f.*, dul ar i; -rant—imirceach, *m.*
eminence—ard, *m.*, ardán, *m.*
eminent—mór-chlú, iomráiteach.
emit—cur(ligean)amach; scaoileadh as.
emotion — tocht, *m.*, corraí, *m.*, múisiam, *m.*
emperor—impire, *m.*; empress—banimpire.
empire—impreacht, *f.*; imperial—impiriúil.
emphasis (in speech)—béim ghutha, dearfacht, *f.*, foirbhrí, *f.*; -atic—dearfa, deimhnitheach.
employer—postaitheoir, *m.*; -ment—obair, *f.*, postadh; to employ one—é d'fhostadh; -yee—postaitheach, *m.*
empowered—i gcumhacht, in údaras.
empty—folamh; to e.—foliúnú; -iness folmhas, *m.*
emulation—iomaíocht, *f.*, comórtas, *m.*
enables—it enables me—cuireann sé im chumas.
enact (to)—achtú; -ment—acht, *m.*, reacht, *m.*
enamel—cruan, *m.*
encampment, camp—fosadh, *m.*, foslongphort, *m.*; to encamp—dul i bhf.
enchantment—draíocht, *f.*; to enchant—cur fé d., fé bhriocht, *m.*
enclose (to)—for-iamh; -ed—for-iata.
enclosed—fé iamh, iata.
enclosure—clós, *m.*; (field) tuar, *m.*
encore!—arís!
encounter—teagmháil, *f.*, comhrac, *m.*
encourage(ment)—misniú, gríosú, *m.*
encroach on—cur (brú) isteach ar, cúngach (cúngú) a dhéanamh ar.
encumbrance—mí-chothrom, *m.*, ceatai, *f.*
end—deireadh, *m.*, foirceann, *m.*, críoch, *f.*; to end—críochnú, deireadh a chur le.
endanger (to)—cur (dul) i mbaol.
endeavouring—ag (d') iarraidh; tabairt iarracta ar; endeavour—iarracht, *f.*
endorse (to)—síniú, ainm a chur le; to agree—aontú le.
endowment—tabhartas, *m.*, deontas.
endurance—buanchas, *m.*, buantseasamhacht, *f.*, fulang, *m.*
enema—gliostaire, *m.*
enemy—námha, *f.*, *g.*-námhad.
energetic—bríomhar, fuinniúil, fuadrach.
energy — brí, *f.*, fuinneamh, *m.*, fuadar, *m.*
enforcement—cur i bhfeidhm, feidhmiú, foiréigean, *m.*
engage—I'll e.—gabhaim-se orm; (at work)—gabháil d'obair; (e. to marry)—lua i gcleamhnas, in áiritheach.
engine—inneall, *m.*, sás, *m.*, gléas, *m.*
engineer—innealltóir, *m.*
English, E.-man—adj. & n. Sasanach; E. language—béarla, Sacs-b., *m.*
engrave (to)—greanadh, rionnadh.
enigma—tomhas, *m.*, dúfocal, *m.*
enjoyment—taitneamh, *m.*; I enjoyed—thaitnigh liom, fuaireas taitneamh i.
enlarge (to)—méadú, formhéadú.
enlighten me—tabhair eolas dom; cuir in iúl dom; I know—is eol dom; -ed—(adj.) eolach, eolasach.
enlist (to)—liostáil, dul san arm.
enmity—namhas, *m.*, eascáirdeas, *m.*

enormous—ró-mór, olltmór; -mity—olltméro, *f.*
enough—dóċaim, *f.*, sáiṫ, *f.*, leor, go l.
enrich (to)—saibriú.
enraged—ar mire, ar buile.
enrol (to)—cur ar rolla, clárú.
enslaved—pé daoirse, *f.*, i ndaorbroid, *f.*
entangle (to)—cur in aċrann, in aimréide.
enter (to)—dul (gabáil) isteaċ; entry (written)—breacad síos, iontráil *f.*; entrance—slí isteaċ, *f.*
entertainment—see ' hospitality ', ' amusement ', ' support '.
enthusiasm—díograis, *f.*, dúṫraċt, *f.*, flosc, *m.*, loinne, *f.*
entice (to)—mealladh, bréagadh.
entitled—I am e.—tá ceart agam ċun; táim i dteideal, *m.*
entrails—ionaṫar, *m.*, inní, *pl.*
entreat (to)—aċaini, *f.*, impí, *f.*
entrust—I e.—cuirim pé ċúram, téim i muinín.
enumerate (to)—comhaireamh, comhaireím, áireamh, áirimím.
envelope (to)—clúdaċ, *m.*, clúdaim; n. c. litre.
envy—éad, *m.*, formad, *m.*; I e.—tá éad (formad) agam le.
epidemic—aicíd, *f*, galar, *m.*
epilepsy—an galar titeimeaċ, an galar mór.
Epiphany—Nollaig Beag, lá Cinn an Dá lá Déag. Eipiofáin.
episcopal—easpagúil.
epistle—litir, *f.*, eipistil, *f.*
epitaph—feartlaoi, *f.*
epitome—cuimre, *f.*, aṫċuimre.
epoch—tréimse, *f.*, ré, *f.*
equal—ionann, comh-ionann, coṫrom; -ity—comh-ionannas, *m.*, coṫroime, *f.*
equation—coṫromóid, *f.*
equator—crios na cruinne.
equilibrium—coṫrom, *m.*, coṫromaíoċt, *f.*
equip (to)—gléasadh, cur i bhfearas; -ment—gléas, *m.*, trealladh, *m.*, fearas, *m.*
equitable, equity—ceart, *m.*, cóir, *f.*
equivalent—comh-ionannas, *m.*, coṫrom, *m.*, comh-méid, *f.*
era—ré, *f.*, tréimse, *f.*
eradicate (to)—ruagadh, scrios.
ere—roimh, sar a.
erect (to)—árdú, tógáil; to stand e.—seasamh díreaċ.
erosion—creimeadh, caiṫeamh.
errand—teaċtaireaċt, *f.*, toisc, *f.*; *g.* & *pl.* tosca.
erratic—neamh-stuama, guagaċ.
erroneous—earráideaċ, dearmadaċ.
error—dearmad, *m.*, botún, *m.*, earráid, *f.*
erudition—foghlum, *f.*, saíoċt, *f.*; -ite—foghlumṫa, saíṫiúil.
erupting—maidhm; -tion—maidhm, *f.*
erysipelas—an rua, *f.*
escape—éalú (éalú), téaltú.
escort (to)—tionlaċ, *f.*, *g.* -an; comhdeaċt; n. tionlaċóir, *m.*, comhdeaċ, *m.*
especial—áiriṫe, speisialta.
espionage—bradaċ, *m.*, *g.* -a, bradaóireaċt, *f.*, spaireaċt, *f.*
essay—(written) tráċtas, *m.*, aiste, *f.*
essay (to)—iarraċt, *f.*, triail, *f.*
essence—úscra, *m.*
essential—riaċtanaċ, gáṫarach.
establish (to)—bunú; to make certain—deimhniú; -ment—tig, foirgneamh, *m.*, áras, *m.*
estate—eastát, *m.*, sealúċas, *m.*, raċmas, *m.*
esteem—meas, *m.*; I e.—tá meas agam ar; estimable—measúil.
estimate (I)—áirimín, measaim, comhaisim, déanaim measṫaċán.
estimation—tuairim, *f.*, meas, *m.* barúil, *f.*
estuary—béal abhann, *m.*, inbear, *m.*
eternal—síorraí, suṫain; -nity—síorraíoċt, *f.*
ether—éaṫar, *m.*
ethnology—cineolaíoċt, *f.*
etiquette—dea-bhéas, *m.*, múineadh, *m.*
etymology—sanasaíoċt, *f.*
Eucharist—Corp Críost; an tAifiann Choisriṫe.
eulogy—sármholadh, *m.*
euphony—binneas, *m.*, dea-fhuaim, *f.*
Europe—an Eoraip, *g.*-na hEorpa.
evade (to)—seaċaint, éalú ó.
evangelist—soiscéalaí, *m.*
evaporate (to)—galú, imeaċt 'na gaiḃ.
eve—Oíche (Nollag), Oíche (Samhna), etc.
even—adj. coṫrom, réidh.
even—adv. fiú—'níl fiú pingin agam'; féin—'níl pingin féin agam'.

evening—tráthnóna, *m.*, feascar, *m.*
event—teagmhas, *m.*, cúrsa, *m.*, eachtra, *m.*, imeachta, *pl.*; at all events—pé scéal é.
eventually—sa deireadh, fá dheireadh.
ever—(in past) riamh; (other tenses) choíche; always—i gcónaí; evermore—go deo, go brách; ever again—choíche arís.
evergreen—buanghlas, síor-ghlas.
everlasting—síorbhuan, maireannach.
every—gach; e. body—cách, gach éinne, gach duine, gach uile dhuine; e. thing—gach aon ní, gach rud; e. where—gach aon (uile) áit.
evict—cur amach, cur as seilbh.
evidence—fianaise, *f.*
evident—follas, soiléir.
evil—olc, *m.*, dochar, *m.*; adj. droch-.
evil eye—súil chiorbaithe, s. mhillte.
evolution—fás, *m.*, forbairt, *f.*
ewe—póisc, *f.*, uascán, *m.*
ex-—as-, iar-.
exact—cruinn-cheart, bailiúch.
exact (to)—baint amach, tobach (cíosa).
exaggeration—áibéil, scoiléachan, *m.*, bladhman, *m.*
exalt (to)—mórú, móradh; -ed—mórga.
examination—scrúdú, *m.*, breachnú, ceistiú; -ner—scrúdaitheoir.
example—sampla, *m.*, eisiompláir, *f.*
exasperate (to)—crá, ciapadh; adj. cráite, ciapaithe.
excavate—cartadh, tochailt.
exceed (to)—(dul) thar; e. limit—dul thar teorainn; e. authority—dul thar údaras.
excel (to)—sárú; breith barr, dearscnú.
excellent—ar fheabhas, thar barr; -ence—feabhas, *m.*, dearscnacht, *f.*
except—ach amháin, ach ab é.
exception—eisceacht, *f.* I except—ní áirithím.
excess—iomarca, *f.*, sa bhreis, *f.*; -ive—iomarcach.
exchange—malairt; to e.—malartú.
excite (to)—corraí, meabhrú; -ed—corraithe, ar mire.
exclamation—liú, *m.*, éamh, *f.*, uaill, *f.*, alp, *m.*
exclude (to)—cur (fás) as; I e.—fágaim (cuirim) as, ní áirithím.
excommunication—comhneall-bháidheadh; -ted—faoi ċ. b.
excrement—an fheamad, *m.*, garbh, *m.*
excruciating—céasta, peannaideach.
excursion—turas, *m.*, cuairt, *f.*
excuse—leithscéal, *m.*; to e.—gabháil leithscéil; ex. me—gabh mo l.
execute—carry out—cur i gcrích (i bhfeidhm); to put to death—bású, cur chun báis; -tioner—básaire, *m.*
executor—seicheadúir, *m.*
exemplary—dea-shamplach.
exempt—saor (ó); to e.—saoradh ó.
exercise—(physical) cleachtadh lútha, gleacaíocht, *f.*; e. book—leabhar cleachta.
exertion—dua, *m.*, saothar, *m.*
exhaust (to)—traochadh, tnáthadh; (to use up) caitheamh, íoslú;—ed—traochta, tnáite, caite.
exhibit (to)—taispeáint, taispeántas; -tion—taispeántas, *m.*
exile—(person) deoraí; in e.—ar deoraíocht, *f.*
exists—tá ann; in -tence—ann, ar marthain, ar fáil.
exit—slí (bealach) amach; gabháil amach.
exorcism—díbirt dheamhan.
expand (to)—leathadh, méadú, forbairt, *f.*, for-leathnú.
expect—I e.—tá coinne (súil) agam le.
expedition—eachtra, *f.*, feachtas, *m.*
expel (to)—cur amach, díbirt.
expend (to)—caitheamh, caitim.
expense—costas, *m.*; -sive—costasúil.
experience—taithí, *f.*, cleachtadh, *m.*
experiment—triail, *f.*, *g.*-trialach, turgnamh, *m.*
expert—adj. eolach, saineolach, oilte; e. person—eolaí, saineolaí, *m.*
expiation—cúiteamh, *m.*, cúitím.
expiration—críoch, *f.*, deireadh, *m.*
expire (to die)—éag, d'fháil bháis.
explain (to)—mínigh, léirigh, foilsigh.
explode (to)—pléascadh.
exploit—gníomh, *m.*, beart, *f.*, éacht, *m.*
explore (to)—fionnachtain, *f.*; -er—fionnachtóir, *m.*
export—allmhairiú, easportáil, *f.*
expose (to)—foilsiú, nochtadh; (reveal a secret)—scéitheadh ar.
expound (to)—mínigh, léirigh.
express—rá, cur in iúl, c. in iúl.
expression—(speech)—rá, *m.*, caint, *f.*; (of face)—dealramh, *m.*, dreach, *f.*, *g.*-dreiche.

expressive—(speech) blasta, léir, bríomhar.
exquisite—aoibinn, síneadúil.
extend (to)—leathadh, leathnú.
extensive—forleathan, fairsing.
extent—(size) méad, *f.*; (expanse)—leitheadh, *m.*, fairsinge, *f.*
exterior—taobh amuigh; adj. imeachtrach.
exterminate—díthiú, scrios.
external—imeallach, lasmuigh, eachtrach
extinct—in éag, múchta, díthithe; to extinguish—cur in éag, múchadh.
extortion—íoc ainneonach.
extra—breise, *f.*, tuilleadh, *m.*, tar is barr.
extract (to)—baint (tarraing, páscadh) as.; e. of meat, fish, fat, etc.—úsc, *m.*, súlach, *m.*
extraordinary — neamh-choitianta, neamh-ghnáthach, ainspianta.
extravagant—ró-chaiteach, rabairneach; -ance—ró-chaitheamh, *m.*, rabairne, *f.*; (speech) áibéil, *f.*
extreme—e. end—forceann, *m.*, is sia, is faide; *in extremis*—i ndeireadh na feide.
extricate — scaoileadh, fuascailt, réiteach.
exude (to)—púscadh.
exultation—gairdeachas, *m.*, áthas, *m.*, glíondar, *m.*
eye—súil, *f.*, dearc, *f.*; (of needle) cró snáthaide.
eyebrow—mala, *f.*; *g*—nn; *pl.* mailí.
eyelash—fabhra, *m.*; lid—liopa, *m.*
eyesight—radharc, *f.*, amharc, *m.*
eyrie—neadh iolair, *f.*

F

fable—fabhailscéal, *m.*, páistscéal.
fabric— (cloth) anairt, *f.*, adhras, *m.*
face—aghaidh, *f.*, *g*, & *pl.*-aighe; to f.— aghaidh a thabhairt ar.
facile—éascadh, áisiúil, saoráideach; -ity—éascaíocht, *f.*, áis, saoráid, *f.*
facsimile—macsamhail, *f.*
fact—fíne, fíric, *f.*, deimhin-rud, *m.*
factory—monarcha, *f.*, *g.*-n.
faculty—(mental) céadfa, *f.*; (of learning) dáimh, *m.*
fade (to)—feo, tréigean, dontadh.
fagged—traochta, tnáite.
faggots—brosna, *m.*, connadh, *m.*
fail (to)—teip, meath.
failing—(defect) locht, *m.*, máchail, *f.*
failure—teip, teip, *f.*, meath, *m.*, meathlú.
faint—adj. fann, lag; to f.—dul (titim) i bhfanntais (i laige).
fair—n. aonach, *m.*
fair—adj. (colour) fionn; (handsome) dóighiúil; (quality) cuíosach; (just) cóir, cothrom; (weather) breá, dea-shín, soiminne.
fairy—sí, síofra. *m.*, síog, *f.*
faith—creideamh, *m.*; the faithful—na creideamhaigh, *pl.*, na dílsigh, *pl.*; faithful—adj. dílis.
falcon—seabhac, s. fiaigh, *m.*
fall—titim, *f.*; -en—titithe, ar lár; I fell asleep—thit mo chodladh orm.
fallow—branar, *m.*
false—bréagach, fallsa, bréige.
falsehood—bréag, *f.*, éitheach, *m.*
falsify (to)—a dhéanamh bréagach.
falter (to)—staonadh.
fame—clú, *m.* & *f.*, cáil, *f.*; -ous—clúmhail, mór-chlú, cáiliúil, iomráiteach.
familiarity—coimheadh, *m.*, taithí ar,
family — muintir, *f.*, líonti, m.; (children) muirear, *m.*
famine—gorta, *f.* & *m.*
famished—leata (le fuacht, ocras).
fan—gaothrán, *m.*
fancy—(imagination) samhlú, ceapadh; I f. taibhíonn dom, is dóigh liom.
fang—stairpiacal, *f.*
fantastic—aistheach, ainspianta.
far—fada (i bhfad) ó bhaile, i gcéin; far side—taobh thall; how far—cad é an fhaid ? an fada ?
farce—geamaíocht, *f.*, adhar (gnó) magaidh, *m.*
fare—(travel) costas taistil; (food) cóir bhídh.
faring—(on journey)—ag gluaiseacht, ag gabháil na slí.
farewell—go n-éirí leat; slán (beannacht, *f.*) leat.
farm—feirm, *f.*; -er—feirmeoir, *m.*, feilméar; -yard—buaile, *f.*, atraimn *f.*
farther—níos sia, is s.; níos faide, is f.
farthing—feoirling, *f.*
fashion—(manner) modh, *m.*, *g.*-a, nós, *m.*, faisiún, *m.*; -able—faisiúnta; to f.—cumadh.
fast—troscadh, *m.*; I am fasting—táim im dh. ag déanamh troscaidh.

fast—(quickly) mear, luaċ; (firm) daingean, buan, ceangailte.
fasten (to)—ceangal, daingniú.
fat—blonag, *f.*, saill, *f.*; –tening—ag fearrú, ag dul i feirme.
fatal—marbaċ, báis.
fate—cinniúint, *f.*; (destiny) dán (i ndán).
father—aṫair, *m.*, *g.* aṫar, *pl.* aiṫreaċa; –less—gan aṫair; –ly—aiṫriúil.
fatherland—tír dúṫcais, aṫair-tír, *f.*
fathom—fead, *m.*, -a; to f.—tomas, tomhaisim.
fatigue—tuirse, *f.*, scíṫ, *f.*; to f.—tuirsiú, cor; –ed—tuirsiṫe, corṫa, traoċta.
fault—loċt, *m.*, máċail, *f.*; –less—gan loċt.
favour—báiṫ, *f.*, fabar, *m.*; do a f.—comaoin a ċur ar.
favourable—báigiúil, fabraċ.
fawn—pia óg, *m.*, oisín, *m.*
fawn (to)—lúṫáil ar, *f.*
fear—eagla, *f.*, faitíos, *m.*; I fear—tá e. orm roimh. Is eagal liom; –ful—eaglaċ; –less—neamh-eaglaċ.
feast—fleaḋ, *f.*, *g.*–fleiṫe; –ing—caiṫeamh fleiṫe.
feat—gníomh, *m.*, beart, *m.*, éaċt, *m.*
feather—cleite, *m.*
features—(face) ceannaċa, *pl.*
February—mí Feabra, féil Briġde.
fee—táille, *f.*, díol, *m.*
feeble—lag, fann, anbainneaċ.
feed—bia, béile, *m.*; to eat—ite; to feed—coṫú, biaṫaḋ.
feel (to), –ing—moṫú, brath.
feign (to)—ligean ar; –ing sickness—ligean air beiṫ breoite.
fell (to)—leagaḋ.
fellow—comhpáirtí, *m.*, compánaċ, *m.*; bed-fellow—céile leapan, c. comhraic.
fellowship—compántas, *m.*
female—baineann, ban-, n. baineannaċ, *f.*
femur—cnámh leise, *m.*
fence—clái, *m.*; to f. in—c. a ċur le.
fencing—bearṫú cláiḋeamh, pionsaireaċt, *f.*
ferment (to)—abhrú, coipeaḋ, éirí.
fern—raiṫneaċ, *f.*
ferocious — fíoċmhar; –city—fíoċmhaire.
ferret—firéad, *m.*
ferric, -rous—iarnaí.
ferrule—bianna, *m.*
ferry—tairbeart, *m.*, calaiṫe, *m.*, aiseag, *m.*; f. boat—báṫ calaiṫe, báṫ t.
fertile—torṫúil; to –lise—toirrṫiú.
fervour—dúṫraċt, díograis; fervent—dúṫraċtaċ, díograiseaċ.
fester (to)—déanamh (teaċt ċun oṫrais, ag boirbiú.
festival—féile, *f.*
fetch (to)—breiṫ (leat), tabairt (leat).
fetter—laincis, *f.*; to f.—cur laincise.
feud—fala, *f.*, sean-fala.
feudalism—feodaċas, *m.*
fever—fiabras, *m.*; -ish—fiabrasaċ.
few—a f.—beagán, roinnt beag; adj., gann, beag, tearc.
fibrous—snáṫaċ, guaireaċ.
fibula—caol-chnáimh lurgan.
fickle—guagaċ, éiroílis.
fiction—finnscéal, *m.*, cumaḋóireaċt, *f.*, bréag-scéal, *m.*
fictitious — neamh-fíor, n.-fíorinneaċ, bréige.
fiddle—beiḋlín, *m.*; –ling with—méiríntreaċt le.
fidelity—oílse(aċt) *f.*
fidgetty—corraċónaċ, guairneánaċ.
fie—Oh fie!—Ó faire! Mo náire ṫú!
field—páirc, *f.*; tilled f.—gort, *m.*, cuibheann, *m.*
field-fare—(bird) siocán, *m.*
fiend—diabal, *m.* deamhan, *m.*
fierce—fíoċmhar.
fiery—lasúil, tinté.
fife—fiḋeog, *f.*
fifteen—cúigḋéag; 15th—an cúigiú (ceann) déag; 15 men—cúig feara déag.
fifty—leaṫċéaḋ, caoga, *m.*; 50th—an caogaḋú.
fig—fige, *f.*; f. tree—crann f.; a fig (fruit)—fig-úll.
fight—troid, *f.*, comhrac, *m.*
figure—uimhir, *f.*, *g.*–uimhreaċ.
figure—(shape) cruṫ, *m.*, fíor, íor, *m.*; –rative—fíreaċ.
filament—gaisín, *m.*, ribe, *m.*
file—(tool) líomhán, *m.*; to file—líomhaḋ; (of papers) comhaḋ, *m.*; filings—líomhóga, rab, *f.*
fill (to)—líonaḋ; my f.—mo ṫóṫain, *m.*, mo sáiṫ, *f.*
fillet—filléaḋ, *m.*

filly—sgarrach, *m.*
film — scannán, *m.*; (on liquid) screamh, *f.*
filter (to)—scagadh; n. scagaire, *m.*, n. siothlán, *m.*
filth—salchar, *m.*, bréantas, *m.*; -thy —salach, bréan.
fin—iorós, *f.*
final—déanach, deiridh.
finance — airgeadas, *m.*; -cial—airgeadais.
find (to)—fáil, faighim (fagaim); imp.—fuair; aimsiú.
fine—n. fíneáil, *f.*; to f.—f. do chur ar.
fine adj.—mín; beautiful—breá; thin—caol, tanaí, fíneálta.
finger—méar, *f.*
finish (to) — críochnú; -ed—críochnaithe.
finite—teoranta.
fir—giúis, *f.*, crann giúise.
fire—tine, *f.*; on f.—trí chéile; to f. (shoot)—scaoileadh, lasadh.
firearm—arm tine, *m.*
fire brigade—briogáid toirteáin.
fireside—cois tine.
firewood—brosna, *m.*, connadh, *m.*
fireworks—gréas-soilse.
firm—adj. daingean, stóinsithe.
firm—(in trade) comhlucht, *m.*, cuideacht, *f.*
first—céad, tosaigh; at f.—ar tús, ar tosach.
fish—iasc, *m.*; to f.—iascach, *m.*; iascaireacht, *f.*; -erman—iascaire.
fishing boat—bád iascaigh; f. line—dorú, *m.*; f. hook—duán, *m.*; f. ground—láthair iascaigh, *f.*
fist—dorn, *m.*, *pl.* doirne.
fit—taom, *m.*, *g.*-a; -ful—taomach, bíogach.
fit—adj. oiriúnach, feiliúnach; to fit—oiriúnaigh, feiliúnaigh; -tings—oiriúintí, *f.*, córacha, *f.*, gléasra, *m.*; fitter—gléastóir, *m.*
five—cúig; 5 persons—cúigear; fifth —an cúigiú.
fix—socrú; fixed—socraithe, daingnithe; f. date—dáta cinnte.
flag—(banner) bratach, *m.*, meirge, *f.*; f. stone—leac, *f.*
flail—súiste, *m.*
flake—(snow) calóg, luibhóg, *f.*; (of wood or corn) sliseog, *f.*, slám, *f.*
flame—lasair, *f.*, *g.*-srach; bladhm, *f.*
flank—bléin, *f.*; (side) leataoibh, *f.*
flannel—plaimnín, *m.*, báimín, *m.*
flapping—lascach, manrach, luascadh.
flare—(of light) laom, *m.*, gath solais.
flash—splanc, *m.*, bladhm, *m.*
flash (to)—soilsiú; -ing, brilliant—soilseach, ruithneach.
flask—flaisín; gill f.—cnagaire, *m.*
flat — (ground) cothrom, réidh; to flatten—cothromú; f. of back—pleasc dhroma; f. taste—blas leamh.
flattery—plámás, *m.*, bladar, *m.*
flatulence—gaoth goile, brúchtáil, *f.*
flavour—blas, *m.*, *g.*-a.
flaw—máchail, *f.*, loch, *m.*, éislinn, *f.*
flax—líon, *m.*; f. seed—ros; (tow)—bunach, *m.*
flay—feannadh; -ed—feannta.
flea—dreancaid, *f.*
flee (to)—teitheadh, teitce.
fleece—lomra, *m.*
fleet—cabhlach, *m.*
fleet—(fast)—luath, mear.
flesh—feoil, *f.*
fleshworm—mílcheartán, *m.*
flex—(cord) suaime, *f.*; -ible—inlúbtha.
flight—(flying) eitilt, *f.*; (fleeing)—teitheadh.
flighty person—gligín, *m.*, guagaire, *m.*, fiaire feá, *m.*; (girl) ruaiseog.
flimsy—scáinte, tanaí.
flinch (to)—lochadh, staonadh.
fling (to)—caitheamh, teilgean.
flint—cloch tine, *f.*
flitch—cliathán, *m.*, leath-chuice.
float (to)—snámh, *m.*; afloat—ar snámh; a f.—snámhán, *m.*
flock—(sheep) tréad, *m.*; (birds) scuain, *f.*, scata, *m.*; to flock—cruinniú, tionól.
flog (to) —léasadh, greadadh.
flood—tuile, *f.*, díle, *f.*, *g.* -ann.
floor—urlár, *m.*
flop—plab, *m.*; -ping—plabadh.
florid—dearg, luisneach, lasta.
flounce—ciumhais, *f.*, imeall, *m.*
flounder—(fish) leathóg, *f.*
flour—plúr, *m.*
flourishing—fé bhláth, ag dul ar aghaidh, ag éirí le.
flow—gluaiseacht, sruth, *m.*, caise, *f.*; fl. of tide — teacht (imeacht) na taoide.
flower—bláth, *m.*, scoth, *m.*; -ry—bláthar.

flue—simné, *m.*, múċán, *m.*
fluent—blasta, réró-labarta.
fluff—clúmh, *m.*
fluid—laċt, *m.*
fluke—(disease) puċán, *m.*
fluorescent light—flúr-soilse, *f.*
flurry—foċaraga, *m.*
flush—luisne, *f.*, lasaḋ.
flush (to)—(water) tuiliú, tonnú, scáiḋeaḋ; to f. game—múscailt.
flute—feadóg, *f.*
flux—caise, *f.*, sconna, *m.*
fly—cuil, *f.*, míoltóg, *f.*
fly (to)—eitilt, *f.*; flying flag—bratać ar foluain, ag manraḋ.
foam—cúr, *m.*, cúrán bán, cáiteaċ, *m.*
focus—fócas, *m.*
fodder—bia eallaiġ, *m.*
foe—namha, *f.*
fog—ceo, *m.*; foggy—ceoċ; f. horn—buimneán, *m.*
foil (to)—sárú, *m.*, cosc, *m.*
fold (to)—filleaḋ.
fold—(sheep f.)—loc caoraċ, *m.*
foliage—duilliúr, *m.*
folio—filleoġ, *f.*
folk—muintir, *f.*, aicme, *m.* & *f.*, dream, *m.*, luċt, *m.*
folklore—béaloideas, *m.*, seanċas, *m.*, sean-oideas, *m.*
follow (to)—leanúint, *f.*; -ers—luċt, leanúna *m.*; -ing day—lá arna mháraċ; as follows—mar leanas, (iad) so leanas.
folly—baois, *f.*, díth céille, *f.*
fondness—cion, *m.*, *g.*-ceana; fond—ceanúil, ionúin, gráċ.
font—umar, *m.*, tobar, *m.*; baptismal f.—t. (u.) baistí.
food—bia, *m.*, *g.*-bíḋ.
fool—amadán *m.*; foolish—amadántúil, óinsiúlta, baoċ, dí-céillí.
foot—troiġ, *f.*, cos, *f.*; -soldier—troiċeaċ, *m.*; -ball—peil, *f.*, liaċróid coise, *f.*; -bath—ní (ionlaḋ) cos; -bridge—droiċeaḋ coise, *m.*, -falls—glór cos, *m.*; -gear—fearas cos; -lights—soilse íoċtair; -man—giolla coise, *m.*; -mark—lorg coise, *m.*; -path—cosán, *m.*; -rope—téad buinn, *f.*; -step—coiscéim, *m.* & *f.*; -way—bealaċ siúil, *m.*; -sore—cois-tinn; go on foot—dul de siúl cos; swift-footed—troiġ-éascaiḋ; light-f.—troiġ éadtrom.
fop—gaige, *m.*, geáitseoir, *m.*
for—do, le haġaiḋ, i gcoinair, ar son; (during)—ar feaḋ, go ceann; for a penny—ar pingin; for nothing—in aisce; for no cause—gan ċúis.
forage (to)—cuardaċ bíḋ, solaċar lóin.
forbear (to)—foighneamh le.
forbearance—foighne, *f.* fulang, *m.*
forbid (to)—cosc, *m.*, bacaḋ; -den fruit—úll na haithe.
force—neart, *m.*, éigean, *m.*; foirneart, *m.*, láimh láidir, *f.*, fórsa, *m.*; (army)—fórsa(í); to f.—éigniú, cur d'iaċaiḃ ar.
forceps—mion-tlú, *m.*, tlúiṫín.
ford—áṫ, *m.*; to f.—dul ṫar (aḃainn), cur áṫa de.
fore—roimh, réamh-
forearm—brac íoċtair, *m.* and *f.*
foreboding—tuar, *m.*, raḃaḋ, *m.*
forecast—faistine, *f.*; to f.—réimhinsint.
forefather—sinsear, *m.*
forefinger—méar ṫosaiġ, *f.*
forefront—ṫosaċ, *m.*
foregoing—réamhráiṫe.
forehead—éadan, *m.*, mala, *f.*, *g.* -n.
foreign—iasaċta, coicríoċaċ, eaċtrannaċ, gallda.; f. person—duine iasaċta; coicríoċaċ, *m.*
forelock—glib, *f.*, dlaoi ṫosaiġ, *f.*
foreman—saoiste, *m.*, ceann foirne.
foremost—(first) ṫosaiġ.
foresail—seol ṫosaiġ.
foresight—réamh-fheaċaint, breaṫnú roimh.
forest—foraois, *f.*
foretell (to)—tairngireaċt, *f.*, tairngiream, faistine a ṫéanamh.
forethought—réamh-mheanma, *m.*
foreword—réamh-focal,
forfeit (to)—caillúint, baint de.
forge—ceárta, *f.*, *g.* -n.
forgery—bréag-ċrutú; síniú bréige, scríḃinn ḃr.
forget (to)—dearmaḋ, *m.*, dearmaḋaim.
forgiveness—maiṫiúnaċas, *m.*; to forgive—maiṫeamh do.
fork—gabal, *m.*, gablóg, *f.*
forlorn—tréigṫe, uaigneaċ.
form—cruṫ, *m.*, cuma, *f.*, foirm, *f.*, rioċt, *m.*; to f.—cumaḋ, cruṫú
formidable—láidir, tréan, do-sáraiṫe, cumasaċ.

formula—foirmle, *f.*
fornent—ós comhair, ós coinne.
forsake (to)—tréigean, tréigim, tugaim cúl le.
fort—daingean, *m.*, dún, *m.*, lios, *m.*
forth—(outwards) amach.
forthcoming—ag teacht, seo chugainn.
forthwith—láithreach, l. bonn, ar an otoirt.
fortification—dún, *m.*, daingean cosanta; to fortify—daingnigh.
fortitude—fadfhulang, *m.*, foighne, *f.*
fortnight—coicíos, *m.*
fortunate—ámharach.
fortune—áth, *m.*, *g.* -áit, rath, *m.*; (dowry)—spré, *f.*
fortune-teller—bean fhasa.
forty — dachad, ceathracha; 40th—an dachadú.
forward—chun tosaigh, chun cinn, ar aghaidh.
foster (to)—altrom, *m.*; -mother—máthair altroma; -child—leanbh a.; -age—uchtháchadh, *m.*
foul—bréan; f. play—feall, *f.*
found (to)—bunú, cur ar bun; -er—bunadóir, *m.*; -ation—bonn, *m.*, fondóireacht, *f.*
founder (metal)—fondóir miotail, *m.*; -dry—muileann iarainn, *m.*
founder (to sink)—dul fé, dul go tóin poill.
foundling—leanbh tréigthe.
fountain—tobar, *m.*, foinse, *f.*
four—a ceathair, cheithre; 4 people—ceathrar, *m.*; 4th—an ceathrú; ¼—an ceathrú cuid, ceathrú, *f.*
fowl—*pl.* cearca, éanlaith tí.
fox—sionnach, *m.*, madarua, *m.*
foxglove—lus mór, méaracáin (na mban) sí.
fracture—briseadh, *m.*, cnag, *m.*
fragile—briosc, leochaileach.
fragment—blúire, *m.*, blogh, *m.*, giota, *m.*
fragrant—cumhra; -ance—cumhracht, *f.*
frail—fann, lag, leochaileach; -ty—laige, *f.*, anbhainne, *f.*, leochailí.
frame—fráma, *m.*; fishing line f.—glinne, *f.*
franchise—ceart bhótála, *m.*, saoirse bh, *f.*
frank—fíriúnach, oscailte.
frankincense, incense—túis, *f.*
frantic—ar mire, ar buile, le báiní.
fraternal—bráithriúil.
fraud—calaois, *f.*, claon-bheart, *m.*; -ulent—calaoiseach, claon.
fray—(fight) troid, *f.*, bruíon, *f.*, cath, *m.*
freckles—breicneach, *f.*
free—saor, scaoilte; to f.—fuascailt, scaoileadh saor; f. of charge—in aisce.
freedom—saoirse, *f.*
freeman (citizen)—saoránach, *m.*
freezing—ag cur seaca, cuisne; I freeze—reoim; frozen—reoite.
freight—lucht, *m.*, ualach, *m.*, last, *m.*
French,-man—Francach, *m.*; (lang.) Fraincis, *f.*
frenzy—buile, *f.*, mire, *f.*, dásacht, *f.*
frequent—minic; to f.—gnáthú; -ency—minicíocht, gnáthamh, *m.*
fresh—úr; -ness—úire, *f.*; f. water—fíor-uisce, *m.*
fret—crá; don't fret—ná bí ag crá féin; in a fret—cráite.
friable—briosc, inoighilte.
friar—bráthair, *m.*, *g.*-bráthar, *pl* bráithre.
friction—frithchimilt, *f.*, scríobadh le; enmity—easaontas, achrann, *m.* neamh-réiteach, *m.*
Friday—Dé hAoine. An A., *f.*; Good Friday—A. an Chéasta.
friend—cara, *f.*, *g.* -o; -ly—cairdiúil; -ship—caradas, *m.*
frieze—bréid, *f.*, bréidín, *m.*
fright—scanradh, *m.*, sceon, *m.*; -ful—scanraitheach, -rúil, sceonúil.
frigid—fuar, oighreata; f. zone—crios oighreata (uargha).
fringe—fadhra, *m.*, imeall, *m.*, ciumhais, *f.*; forelock—glib, *f.*
frisk—rince, *m.*, damhas, *m.*; -ky—luaimneach, rinceach.
frivolous—oí-chéillí, éaghanta, neamhfhuaimeantúil, neafruiseach.
frock—gúna, *m.*
frog—loscann, *m.*, frog, *m.*; f. spawn—glóthach (scéith) frog.
frolic—scléip, *f.*, súgra, *m.*, rannchás, *m.*
from—ó, as, de, ar; *cf.*, ón mbaile, cad as ? bain de (take from); cosain ar (protect from).
front—tosach, *m.*, aghaidh; in f.—ar t., ar m'aghaidh; see 'forment'.
frontier—teora, *f.*, *g.* -nn.
frost—sioc, *m.*, *g.*-seaca, cuisne, *m.*; -ty—cuisniúil; f. bite—dó seaca.

froth—cúr, *m.*, cúrán, *m.*
frown—gruaim, *f.*, *g.* -ma, púic, *f.*
frugality—neamċaiteaċt, *f.*, cnóisciún, *m.*; frugal—neamċaiteaċ, cnóisciúnta.
fruit—torad; -ful—torċúil; -less—gan torad.
fry (to)—priocaḋ; fried—priocta.
fry—síol (eoċair) éisc.
fuel—aḃar tine.
fugitive—teifeaċ, *m.*; duine ar teiteaḋ.
fulcrum, pivot—lúdrac, *f.*
fulfil (to)—coimlíonaḋ.
full—lán, líonta; to fill—líonaḋ.
fuller—úcaire, *m.*; -ing—reamrú.
fumbling — útamáil, *f.*; -bler — útamálaí, *m.*
fume—deatac, *m.* & *f.*, gail, *f.*, gás, *m.*
fun—greann, *m.*, scléip, *f.*, aiteas, *m.*, siamsa, *m.*; funny—greannmar, sultmar, aic.
function—feidhm, *f.*; to f.—feidhmiú, oibriú; -ary—feidhmeannaċ, *m.*
fundament—bun, bonn, *m.*; -al—bunúsaċ.
fund—ciste, *m.*
funeral—soċraid, *f.*, cóimḋéirí (cóimḋrí), *m.*
fungus—múscán, *m.*
funnel—tonnaḋóir, tonnaire, *m.*
fur—fionnaḋ, *m.*, clúmh, *m.*; (on tongue, throat) coirt, *f.*, screamh, *f.*
furious—ar buile, ar mire.
furl (to)—(a sail)—cnósaċ, filleaḋ; unfurl—scaoileaḋ.
furnace—sorn, *m.*, fuirnéis, *f.*
furnish — gléasaḋ, cóiriú; f. an account—cuntas a ṫaḃairt, bille a ċur.
furniture—troscán, *m.*, treallamh, *m.*, roṫaí tí, *pl.*
furrow—clais, *f.*
further—níos sia (faire); ba sia (fáire); f. complaint—gearán eile (fós); -more—seaċas é sin, de ḃreis air sin.
furtive—folaiteaċ, fé ċeilt.
fury—fraoċ (feirge), mire, *f.*, ar báiní, ar craoḃaċa.
furze, gorse—aiteann, *m.*
fuse (to) — leaġaḋ; electric f.—leaġtán, *m.*; -d—leigte.
fuss—fuasaoid, *f.*, fuirse, *m.*, f. bimne; -ssy—fuasaoideaċ.
futile—gan éifeaċt, *f.*, gan brí, *f.*; -ity—neamh-éifeaċt.
future—in f.—feasta, ar ball; f. tense—aimsir faistineaċ.

G

gabbler—caḃaire, *m.*
gable—binn tí, *f.*
gadfly—creaḃar, *m.*, beaċ ġaḃair, *f.*
Gael—Gael, *m.*, *g.* & *pl.* Gaeil; Gaelic — Gaelaċ; G. language—Gaeilig, Gaeilge, *f.*
gaff—gaċa, *m.*
gag—goḃán, *m.*
gain—soċar, *m.*, braḃaċ, *m.*, fáltas, *m.*; -ful—tairḃeaċ.
gain (to)—(to win) bua, buaċaint, gnóṫú.
gait—imeaċt, *m.*, gluaiseaċt, *f.*
gale—séideán, *m.*, gaoṫ mór, *f.*
gall—domlas, *m.*
gallant—misniúil, calma, gaisciúil.
gallery—ailéar, *m.*
gallop, -ing—ar cosa-in-airde.
gallows—croċ, *f.*
gambling — (cards)—cearrḃaċas, imirt cártaí; (betting)—geallċur, *m.*; gambler—cearrḃaċ, *m.*
gambolling—súgra, *m.*, damhas, *m.*, rancás, *m.*
game—cluiċe, *f.*; (birds and animals)—seilg, *f.*, géim.
gamecock—coiliċín coc, *m.*
gander—gandal, *m.*
gammon—(bacon) liamhás, *m.*
gang — (work party)—meiṫeal, *f.*, foireann, *f.*, luċt, *m.*
gangrene—morġaḋ, *m.*
gannet—gaiméad, *m.*
gap—bearna, *f.*, *g.* -n.
gaping—béal ar leaṫaḋ, béaloscailte.
garb—éaḋaċ, *m.*, éide, *m.*
garbage—draimḋeal, *m.*, cunamar, *m.*
garden—garraí, *m.*, gairdín, *m.*; -er—garraíodóir, *m.*, garnóir, *m.*
gargle—craos-folċaḋ, *m.*
garland—fleasc, *f.*, bláiṫfleasc.
garlic—gairleoġ, *f.*
garment—ball éaḋaiġ, *m.*, balcais, *f.*
garnish (to)—(adorn) maisiú.
garret—seomra uaċtair, *m.*, loċta, *m.*
garrison—dún, *m.*, daingean, *m.*, garrastún, *m.*
garter—gairtéir, *m.*

gas—gás, *m.*
gash—gearrad, *m.*, cneá, *f.*, créacht, *f.*
gasping—giorranál, *f.*, pucáil, *f.*, saothar, *m.*
gate—geata, *m.*, -keeper—geatóir, *m.*
gather (to)—bailiú, cnósaċ, cnósaím; -er—bailitheoir, *m.*, cnóstóir, *m.*
gaudy—dathannaċ, péacaċ.
gauge (to)—tomhas.
gaunt—cnámhaċ, caol, trochailte.
gauntlet—(glove) láimhne, *f.*
gauze—miondeise, *f.*
gawk—gamal, *m.*, bradáis, *f.*
gay—suairc, greannaċ, scléipeaċ, súgaċ.
gaze upon—tóg-féachaint ar, stánadh ar.
gear—gléas, *m.*, gléasra, *m.*, fearas, *m.*, treallaim, *m.*
gelatine—glóthadán, *m.*, geilicín, *f.*
gem—geam, *m.*, clochóg, *f.*
gender—inscne, *f.*
genealogy—geinealach, *m.*
general—coitcionn, gnáthach, foirleathan; -ity—coitiantacht, *f.*; (mil. title)—ginearál, *m.*
generate (to)—geinimh; -tor—geineadóir, *m.*; -tion (of people)—glúin, *f.*
generous—fial; -osity—féile, *f.*
genial—soilbhir, lách, caoin; -ity—soilbhre, *f.*, láiche, *f.*
genitive—ginideach.
genius—sár-éirim, *f.*, éirim súcais, *f.*, ard-eagna(íocht); (class)—cineál, *m.*
gentle—cneasta, tláth; (of birth)—uasal; gentry—uaisle; duine uasal, bean u.
genuflect—sléachtadh sléachtain, *f.*, feacadh glún.
genuine—fíor, dearbh, dainiribh.
geography—tíreolas, *m.*, geografaíocht, *f.*
geometry—céimseata, *f.*, *g.*-n.
germ—geimeog, *f.* fríd, *f.*
German—adj. & n. Gearmánach, *m.*; G. language—Gearmáinis, *f.*
germination—fás; to sprout—péacú.
get (to)—fáil, geibhim (faighim) fachta; (fut.)—geobhaidh, faghaidh; get up—(out of bed)—éirigh, bí ro shuí; get-up—(dress)—gléasadh, cóiriú.
ghastly—uafar. uafásach.
ghost—taibhse, *m.*, púca, *m.*, gósta, *m.*; Holy Ghost—an Spiorad Naomh.
giant—fathach, *m.*
gibberish—gibris, *f.*, futa-fata.
gibbet—croch, *f.*
gibe—scige, *m.*, asachán, *m.*
giddiness—meirdreán cinn.
giddy—guagach, ruaiseach, neamh-shocair; g. girl—ruaiseog, *f*; g. man—gliogaire, gligín, *m.*, éagan, *m.*
gift—tabhartas, *m.*, bronntanas, *m.*, deontas, *m.*
gigantic—ollmhór, éachtach.
giggling—scitireacht, *f.*
gilded—órtha.
gill—(of fish) sceolbach, *m.*; (of whiskey)—cnagaire, *m.*
gimlet—gimléad, *m.*, tollaire, *m.*
ginger—simséar, *m.*; -ly—aicilli cáiréiseach.
gipsy—giopóg, *f.*
girder—cearbhail, *f.*
girdle—crios, *m.*, *g.* & *pl.* creasa.
girl—gearrcaile, *f.*, girseach, *f.*, cailín, *m.*
girth—(width) téagar, *m.*; (of saddle)—giorta, *m.*
give (to)—tabhairt, beirim, tugtha.
gizzard—eagán, *m.*
gladness—áthas, *m.*; glad, gladly—áthasach, áthastúil.
glamorous—mealltach.
glance—súil-féachaint, silleadh (siolladh), dearcadh.
glare—(of light) lonradh, *m.*, loinnir, *f.*, *g.* -reach.
gland—fairheog, *t.*
glass—gloine, *f.*; glassy—gloinní.
gleam—léas, *m.*, loinnir, *f.*; -ing—lonradh, *m.*
gleaning—cnósach, *m.*, bailiú deascán, *m.*
glee—meirdir, *f.*, meirdréis, *f.*; -ful—meirdreach.
glen—gleann, *m.*, *pl.* gleanntа.
gl de (to)—gleamhnú.
glimmer—léas, *m.*, *g.* -a.
glimpse—radharc, *f.*
glistening, glittering—ag taitneamh, ag glioscarnaigh.
globe—cruinne, *f.*, cruinneog, *f.*
gloom—doirchéacht, *f.*, dorchadas, *m.*; (mental) duairce, *f.*, gruamacht, *f*
glorious—glórmhar.
glory—glóir, *f.*
gloss—(polish) snas, *m.*; glossy-snasta.
glossary—gluais, *f.*, sanas, *m.*, foclóir, *m.*

glove—lámṁne, *f.*, *pl.* lámṁní.
glowing—lonrad, ruiṫniúil; a glow—lonrad, *m.*, ruiṫniú, breóú.
glue—tádán, *m.*, slóṫán, *m.*
glut—plúṫad, iomarca, *m.*
gluttony—craos, *m.*; -nous—craosaċ.
gnarl—fadb, *f.*; adj. -aċ.
gnashing—gíoscán, *m.*, g. fiacal.
gnat—míoltóg, *f.*
gnaw (to)—creimeaḋ, cogaint.
go (to)—dul, téim; imeaċt.
goad—n. brod, *f.*; -ing.—greasaḋ; to g.—broidiú.
goal—(in games) cúl, *m.*, báire, *m.*; (of journey)—ceann scríbe, c. cúrsa; g.-keeper—cúl báire, *m.*
goat—gabar, *m.*; he g.—pocán; female g.—mínseaċ, *f.*
goblet—bulla, *m.*, corn, *m.*
goblin—púca, *m.*, síofra, *m.*
God—Dia.
goddess—baindia, *f.*
godfather—aṫair baistí, Cáirdeas Críost, *m.*
godly—diaga, diaganta, cráifeaċ.
godmother—máṫair baistí, *f.*
godson—mac baistí, *m.*
God-speed—slán (beannaċt) le.
God's will—deoin (toil) Dé.
going—imeaċt, imím, dul, téim.
gold—ór, *m.*; -en—órga, órḃuí.
goldfinch—(bird) lasair ċoille.
goldsmith—óirċeard, *m.*
good—adj. maiṫ, fónta, dea-, so-; n. maiṫeas, *m.*, fóntaċt, *f.*, feabas, *m.*
goose—gé, *f.*, *pl.* géanna, géabaí; gander—gandal, *m.*; female g.—cráin gé, *f.*
gooseberry—spíonán, *m.*
gore—fuil, *f.*, crú, *m.*; gory—fuilteaċ; to gore—pollaḋ, pollaim.
gorge—(river cutting) cumar, *m.*
gorge (to)—alpaḋ, sloguḋ, sacaḋ.
gorgeous—sár-álainn.
gorse—aiteann, *m.*
gospel—soiscéal, *m.*
gossip—caint, *f.*, sioscaḋ cainte, caḋráil, caḋrálaí, *m.*, luaṫ caḋrála.
gossip — aṫair baistí, Cáirdeas Críost.
gout—gúta, *m.*
gouge—n. gúiste, *m.*
govern (to)—rialú, rialaim; -nor—rialaiṫeoir, *m.*
government—rialtas, *m.*
gown—gúna, *m.*
grab (to)—sciobaḋ, fuaḋaċ.
grace — (divine) grásta Dé; (at meals)—altú roiṁ bia, a. tar éis bíḋ; -ful (appearance)—grástúil, maisiúil, daṫúil; -less—mí-grástúil.
grade—(degree) céim, *f.*, grád, *m.*
gradual—céim ar ċéim, i ndiaiḋ a ċéile, beagán ar beagán.
graduate—(university) céimí, *m.*
grain—(corn) arḃar, *m.*, grán, *m.*
grammar—gramadaċ, *f.*
granary—gráinlann, *f.*, -aimne.
grand—breá, álainn, mór; grandeur—áille, *f.*, galántaċt, *f.*
grandchild—garmac, *m.*, gar-inion, *f.*
grandfather—sean-aṫair, *m.*, aṫair mór.
grandmother—sean-ṁáṫair, máṫair ċríona, m. ṁór.
grandson—mac mic, mac míne, ua (m), *g.*-uí.
granite—cloċ eiḃir, *f.*
grant—n. deontas, *m.*; to g.—deonú.
granulate (to)—gránú.
grape—caor; *pl.* caora fíniúna.
grapple (to)—greamú, breiṫ greama; —ling iron—greamaire, *m.*
grasp (to)—greamú; I grasped—rugas greim ar; -ing—santaċ.
grass—féar, *m.*; adj., féarṁar.
grate—(fire-g.) gráta *m.*; v.-ing—scríobaḋ.
grateful—buíoċ; -itude—buíoċas, *m.*; -ified—sásta; -uity—deontas.
grave—uaiġ, *f.*, *g.* uaġa; g. digger—adhlaicí, *m.*
grave—adj. tábaċtaċ, mór, baolaċ; -ity—meáċaint, *f.*, iomarraing, *f.*, domhan-t.
gravel—grean, *m.*, gairḃéal, *m.*
gravy—olar, *m.*
gray—liaṫ; -ness—léiṫe, *f.*; g. horse—capall glas.
graze (to)—inior, *m.*, ingilt, *f.*, ar féarán, *m.*
grease—smearaḋ, *m.*, bealaḋ, gréisc, *f.*; -ed, greasy—smearaṫa, bealaiṫe.
great—mór, ollmór, sáṁmór; (in number)—iomadúil, liaṫ.
great-grandfather—sin-seanaṫair.
great-grandmother—sin-seanṁáṫair.

greatness—méro, *f.*, mórgacht, *f.*
greed—saint, *f.*; (for food) cíocras, *m.*, -dy—sainteach, santach, cíocrach.
Greek—adj. & n. Gréagach, *m.*; G. language—Gréigis, *f.*
green—(colour) uaine; (vegetation) glas.
green—(lawn) faiche, *f.*, léana, *m.*
greet (to)—fáiltiú roim; a -ing—beannú, beannachadh.
greyhound—cú, *f.*, *g.* con., *pl.* coin.
grid—(electric) uige, *f*, eangach, *f.*
griddle—greidheal, *m.*, róistín, *m.*
grief—brón, *m.*, dobrón, *m.*, cumha, *m.*, uchlán, *m.*; to grieve—déanamh bróin, caoineadh, pé cumha.
grievance—cúis gearáin, *f.*, c. mí-sásaimh.
grievous—trom, mór, géar.
grill (to)—griosach, griollach.
grim—doicheall, dúr, dian.
grimace — draoi, *f.*, smulc, *m.*, scaimh, *f.*
grime—salchar, *m.*, brún, *m.*
grin—draoi, *f.*, scaimh, *f.*
grind (to)—(milling) meilt; ground—meilte; (chew)—cogaint, cognaím.
grindstone—cloch líofa, *f.*, cloch faobair.
grip—greim, *m.*; gripe, creigiu, *f.*
grit—grean, *m.*, gaineamh, *f.*
groan—cneadach, *f.*; -ing—cneadaíl, *f.*, cneadach, *f.*
grocer—lóinéannaí, *m.*, biatach, *m.*, grósaeir, *m.*
groin—bléan, *f.*
groom—giolla capaill, *m.*
groove—clais, *f.*, eitre, *f.*
groping—ag lapadáil, ag póirseáil, ag gliúmáil, ag gannchaíl.
gross—adj. ró-mhór, ainspianta, tar cuimse; (number) céad is fiche, sé fichid.
ground—talamh, *f.*, *g.* talún; (foundation)—bonn, bun, bunús, ábar.
ground ivy—eitheóg talún, *m.*
groundsel—gruaimlus, *m.*
group—(people) gasra, *m.*, dream, *m.*, plód, *m.*; (things)—cnuas, *m.*
grouse—(bird) ceare fraoich, *f.*
grow (to)—fás, *m.*
growing—fás, *m.*, gr. old—ag dul in aois; gr. potatoes—ag saothrú prátaí; growth—fás, *m.*
growling—dranndach, drannrán.
grove—garrán, *m.*, coill, *f.*
grudge—fala, *m.*, olc, *m.*; to g.—maíomh ar.
gruel—praiseach, *f.*, brachán, *m.*
gruff—tuar, grod, grod-bhriathrach.
grumbling—gearán, *m.*, cannán, *m.*, cnáimhseán, *m.*
grumpy—cannánach, smulcúil.
grunt—gnús, *m.*; -ing—ag gnúsachtaíl, *f.*, ag sheachaig.
guarantee—urraíocht, *f.*, urrús, *m.*; to g.—dul (téim) in u. ar.
guard—gárda, *m.*, fear faire, airíoch, *m.*; on g.—ar gárda.
guardian—caomhnóir, *m.*
guess — tomhas, *m.*, buille faoi thuairim; -ing—ag tomhas.
guest—aoi, *m.*; g. house—teach aíochta, óstán, *m.*
guide—treoraí, *m.*; -ding—treoirú.
guild—comhlucht, *m.*, ceard-chumann, *m.*
guilt—coir, *f.*, cion, *m.*, *g.* ceana, cionteacht, *f.*; -ty—cionteach.
guise—rioct, *m.*, cruth, *m.*, cló, *m.*, cosúlacht, *f.*
gulf—(sea) cuan, *m.*, bá, *f.*, inbhear, *m.*
gull—faoileán, *m.*, faoileann, *m.* & *f.*
gully—líntéir, *f.*
gulp—slogóg, *f.*
gum — (in mouth) dranoal, *m.*, carbal, *m.*
gum—(adhesive) bioth, *m.*, glóthán, *m.*, gum, *m.*; chewing g.—g. cogana.
gun—gunna (gunán), *m.*; machine g.—inneall-ghunna.
gunpowder—púdar, *m.*, p. láimhigh.
gurgling—ag glugarnaigh, -naíl, *f.*
gurnard—(fish) cnúdán, *m.*; red g.—c. dearg, píopaire, *m.*
gush—(of water) scunna, *m.*, steall, *m.*, scárd, *m.*
gusset—ascalán, *m.*, guiséad, *m.*
gust—séideog, *f.*, turóg, *f.*, sí gaoithe, *m.*
gut—putóg, *f.*; (entrails) ionathar.
gutter—(mud), laithreach, *f.*, pluid, *f.*, pluda, *m.*; (a drain) líntéir, *f.*
gymnastics—lúithíocht, *f.*, lúithleasa, gleacaíocht, *f.*
gynaecology—baineleacht, *f.*
gypsum—giopas, *m.*
gyrate (to)—rothlú, iomchasadh, *m.*

H

habit—béas, *m.*, taithí, *m.*, ghnás, *m.*; dress or uniform—éide, *f.*, culaith, *m.* & *f.*, aibíd, *f.*

habitable—ıonċóṁaıċe.
habitual—ɡnáṫaċ, ɡnáıṫ.
hack (to)—ʟeaʊraḋ, ʊeascaḋ, ɡeaRRaḋ.
haddock—(fish) cʊdóɡ, *f.*
haemorrhage—bRúċt ɡola, Rıṫ ɡ.
haft—sápaċ, *f.*, cos, *f.*, cRann, *m.*
hag—caılleaċ, *f.*
haggard—ıoṫla, *f.*, *g.* -nn; adj.—suaıʊe.
hail (to)—ɡlaoċ, *m.*, lıú, *m.*
hailstone—cloıċśneaċta, *m.*
hair—ɡRuaıɡ, *f.*, ɡolʊ, *m.*, moʊall, *m.*; horse h.—Róṅ; h. shirt—léıne Róṁ.
hairy—ɡRuaɡaċ, moʊallaċ.
hake (haak)—colmóıR, *m.*
hale—slán, ɡolláṁ, ɡoıRʊıl.
half—leaṫ, *f.*; one-and-a-half—ceannɡo-leıṫ; to halve—ʊá leaṫ a ʊéanaṁ.
halfpenny—leıṫpıngın, *f.*, *g.* -ɡne.
halibut—(fish) alabáRʊ, *m.*
hall—halla, *m.*
hallowed—naoɡa, beannaıċe.
halt (to)—sTaʊ, sTaʊaım; n. sTaʊ, *m.*
halter—aʊastaR, *m.*, ceannRaċ, *f.*
halyard—hailéaR, *m.*, laınnéaR, *m.*
ham—más, *m.*, mucháṡ, leıs, *f.*
hames—amaí, *pl.*
hammer—casúR, *m.*; to h.—bualaʊ le c. (see 'sledge').
hammock—amóɡ, *f.*
hamper—cliaʊ, *m.*, cıseán, *m.*; to h.—cosc, ceaTaí a ʊéanaṁ.
hamstring—péıṫleoɡ ıoscaıʊe, *f.*
hand—láṁ, *f.*, ɡéaɡ láıṁe; to hand—síneaʊ ċun.
handcuff—ʊoRnasc, *m.*, cuıbReaċ, *m.*
handful—lán ʊoıRn, mám, *m.*
handkerchief—cıaRsúR, *m.*
handle—láṁ, *f.*, cos, *f.*, loRɡ, *m.*, hannla, *m.*; to h.—láṁsıú, láṁseáil.
handsome—ʊóıċıúıl (ʊaṫúıl), bReá, maısıúıl.
handy—áıseaċ, áısıúıl; -man—ɡear ʊeasláṁaċ.
hang (to)—cRoċaʊ, cRoċaım, cRoċTa.
hangman—cRoċaʊóıR, *m.*
hank—uRna, *f.*
hankering after—ɡonn ċun, ʊúıl ı.
happen (to)—ʊaRló, ʊeaɡṁáıl; -ed—ʊaRla, ʊeaɡṁaıɡ.
happy—sona; -iness—sonas, *m.*; happily—ɡé ṡonas.
harass (to)—cıaraʊ, céasaʊ.
harbour—cuan, *m.*, calaɸoRT, *m.*
hard, hardy—cRuaıʊ; difficult—ʊeaċaıR; to harden—cRuaʊ, cRuaım.
hardly—aR éıɡean.
hardship—cRuaTan, *m.*, anRó, *m.*
hare—ɡıoRRıa, *m.*, míolmaí, *m.*
hare-lip—bearna ṁíl, *f.*
harm—díoɸáıl, *f.*, ɸoċar, *m.*, díṫ, *f.*; to h.—ʊ. a ʊéanaṁ; -ful—díoɸálaċ; -less—neaṁ-ʊ.
harmony—coṁċóRdaʊ, *m.*, bımneas; -ious—coṁċóRdaċ, bınn; agreement—coṁaonTas, *m.*, síoṫúlaċT, *f.*
harness—(for horse) —úım, *f.*, *pl.* úmaċa; ɡléas, *m.*; to h.—ɡléasaʊ, ɡaɸáıl.
harp—cláıRseaċ, *f.*; (small h.), cRuıT, *f.*
harrow—cliaṫ ɸuıRse, *f.*, bRáca, *m.*; to h.—ɸuıRseaʊ, ɸuıRsím.
harsh—ɡarʊ, ɡarɡ, ʊıan.
hartstongue—cReaṁ (na muıce ɸıa).
harvest—ɸóṁar, *m.*; -ing—ʊéanaṁ ɸóṁaıR.
hasp—lúb, *f.*, lúbán, *m.*
hassock—suíssín, *m.*
haste—ʊeaḃaʊ, *m.*, ʊeıṫneas, *m.*, ɸoṫaraɡa, *m.*; to make h.—bRostú; hasty—bRosTaıṫe, ʊeıṫeansaċ.
hat—hata, *m.*
hatch—haıste, *m.*
hatching—aR ɡoR; h. (brooding) hen—ceaRc ɡoıR; to h. a brood—ál a ɡoR.
hatchet—ʈua, *f.*
hatred—ɸuaṫ, *m.*; I hate—ıs ɸ. lıom; ʈá ɸ. aɡam ʊo; ʈá an ɡRáın aɡam aR; -ful—ɸuaɸaR.
haughtiness—móRċúıs, *f.*, ʊoıRTéıs, *f.*, móR-ıs-ɸú; haughty—móRċúıseaċ.
haul (to)—ʈaRRaınɡ, *f.*; (in fishing)—coR, *m.*; made a h.—ṫuɡ coR.
haunch—coRa, coRóɡ, *f.*, ceaṫrú, *f.*, *g.* -ún.
haunt—(place) ɡnáṫóɡ, *f.*, ıonaʊ ɡnáıṫ; to h.—ɡnáṫú, ɡnáṫaím; haunted house—ṫıṡ púcaí.
have (to)—verb 'to be' with 'aɡ'.
haven—cuan, *m.*
havoc—scRıos, *m.*, milleaʊ, *m.*, éıRleaċ, *m.*
haw—sceaċóıR, *m.*
hawk—seaḃac, *m.*
hawker—manɡaıRe, *m.*
hawser—ʈéaʊ ʈíRe, *f.*, ʈ. ancaıRe.

hawthorn—sceaċ, *f.*, crann sceiċe.
hay—féar, *m.*, p. tirim; h. making —baint (sábáil) féir.
haze—ceoḃrán, *m.*, smúideán, *m.*; hazy—ceoċ; heat h.—ceo broċail.
hazel—coll, *m.*, h. nut—cnó coill, *m.*
he — sé, é; (emphatic) seisean, eisean.
head—ceann, *m.*; h. man—fear cinn, p. ceannais.
headache—tinneas cinn, *m.*
headphones—cluasáin, *pl.*
heading—(title) cinnteideal, *m.*
headland—ceann tíre, *m.*, rinn, *f.*
headline—cinnscríbinn, *f.*
headlong—ar ṁullaċ a ċinn, i ndiaiġ a ċinn, ceann ar aġaiḋ.
headquarters—cinnċeaṫrúin, *m.*
headstrong—ceannṫréan, ceannṫána.
headway—dul ar aġaiḋ, d. ċun cinn.
heal (to)—cneasú, leiġeas, *m.*
health—sláinte, *f.*; -thy—sláintiúil, follám.
heap—carn, *m.*; to h.—carnáil, cruaċaḋ.
hear (to)—clos, cloisint, cloisteáil.
hearing—éisteaċt.
hearsay—ráfla, *m.*
hearse—cróċar, *m.*
heart—croí, *m.*; -ily—croíúil, ó ċroí; -less—ġan ċroí.
hearth—tinteán, *m.*, teallaċ, *m.*
hearthstone—leac teallaiġ, *f.*, l. tinteáin.
heat—teas, *m.*; -edly—teasaí; to h.—téaṁ, téim.
heath—(plant) fraoċ mín; (land) móinteán, *m.*
heathen—páġánaċ, *m.*; -ism—páġántaċt.
heave (to)—(throw)—caiteaṁ; h. up —anḋú, tarraing; h. anchor—ancaire a ḃaint.
Heaven—neaṁ, *f.*, *g.* neime; na flaiṫis; -nly—neimhe, neaṁġa.
heavy—trom, meáite.
heckle (to) — trasnaíl, *f.*, crosċeistiú.
hedge—fál, *m.*, claí, *m.*
hedgehog—ġráinneoġ, *m.*
heed—aire, *f.*, aird, *f.*, suim, *f.*; -ful—aireaċ; -less—neaṁ-ṡuimiúil, ġan aird.
heel—sál, *f.*
he-goat—pocán, *m.*
heifer—seapaid, *f.*, beiṫíoċ, *m.*
height—ard, *m.*, airde, *f.*, ardán, *m.*
heighten (to)—ardú, ardaím.
heir—oiḋre, *m.*, -dom, legacy—oiḋreaċt, *f.*
heir-apparent—tanaiste, *m.*
hell—ifreann, *m.*
helm—halmóir, *m.*, cleiṫ stiúraċ, *f.*
helmet—clogad, *m.*, caparr, *m.*
help—cabair, *f.*, *g.* cabraċ, cúnaṁ, *m.*; to help—cabrú le.
helpful—cabarṫach, cúntach.
helpless—aimnis, éiṫneorach, lag.
helpmate—cúntóir, *m.*
hem—fáiṫim, *f.*
hemisphere—leaṫ-ċruinne, *f.*
hemlock—milḟear, *m.*
hemp—cnáib, *f.*
hen—cearc, *f.*
hence—as so (amaċ); (therefore)—ḋá ḃrí sin, ar an áḃar sin.
henceforth—feasta.
her, acc.—í, í féin, ise; pos. adj. —a; a cos, a haġaiḋ.
herb—luiḃ, *f.*, lus, *m.*
herd—tréad, *m.*; -sman—tréadaí, *m*
here—anso; (in offering anything)—seo ḋuit.
hereafter—ina ḋiaiḋ so (sin); in next world—ar an saol eile.
hereby—leis seo.
hereditary—do réir dúċais; is dual do (di); -ity—dúċas, *m.*
heretic—eiriceaċ, *m.*; -esy—eiriceaċt, *f.*
heretofore—go dtí so, gus trásta.
heritage—oiḋreaċt, *f.*
hermit—díṫreabaċ, *m.*
hernia—maiṡm seicne, *f.*
hero—ġaisciṓc, *m.*, laoċ, *m.*; -ic—ġaisciúil, laoċda, ġalaċ; heroine—ban-ġaisciṓc; -ism—ġaisce, *m.*, laoċas, *m.*, ġail, *f.*
heron—corr, *f.*, corriasc, *f.*
herring—scadán, *m.*
hesitation—stad, neaṁḟonn, rud ḋá ċoṁairle.
hew (to)—ġearradh, teascaḋ.
hiatus—bearna, *f.*, easnaṁ, *m.*
hiccough—fail, *f.*
hidden—i ḃfolaċ, folaiġe; to hide—folaċaḋ, cur i ḃfolaċ.
hide—(skin) craiceann, *m.*; animal h.—seiċe, *f.*
hideous—ġránna, uafar.
hierarchy—ard-ċléir, *f.*, cliaṁḟlaiṫeas, *m.*

high—ard, crocta.
highminded—ardaigeanta.
Highness—His H.—a Soillse, a mhórgacht.
highway—bóthar, *m.*, bealach mór, *m.*, slí, *f.*, ród, *m.*
high-water,—lán mara, *m.*, barrtaoide, *m.*
highwayman—bitiúnach (bóthair), *m.*
highway robbery—bitiúntas, *m.*, éirí slí, *m.*
hilarious—sultmhar, scléipeach.
hill—cnoc, *m.*; -top—mullach cnoic; -side—taobh (leathaoibh) chnoic.
hillock—cnocán, *m.*, mullóg, *f.*
hilt—dornchar, *m.*, dornchla, *f.*
him—é, eisean; -self—é féin.
hind, h-most—deiridh; cos d., rothaí d.
hinder (to), hindrance—cosc, *m.*, bac, *m.*, coirmeasc, *m.*
hinge—cuisle, *m.*, bacán, *m.*
hint—nod, *m.*, lighe, *f.*
hip—cromán, *m.*, corróg, *f.*, más, *m.*
hire—pá, *m.*, cuarastal, *m.*; to hire—fostú.
his—a (a cheann, a uan).
hissing—siosarnach, *f.*, ag s—naigh.
history—stair, *f.*; -ical—stairiúil; -ian—staraí, *m.*
hit (to)—bualadh, aimsiú.
hither—anall, i leith.
hitherto—go dtí so, gus trásta.
hive—corcóg, *f.* (cruiceog).
hoar—liath; h-frost—sioc liath.
hoard—ciste, *m.*, cnósach, *m.*
hoarse—ciachánach; -ness—ciach, *m.*, ciachán, píochán, *m.*, carsán, *m.*
hoax—cleas, *m.*, bob.
hobble—urchall, *m.*
hod—gualaire, *m.*, adag, *m.*
hoe—grapán, *m.*
hog—muc, *f.*, torc, *m.*
hoist (to)—ardú, crochadh in airde.
hold—greim, *m.*, *g.* -eama; h. on (wait)—fan go póill; h. on to—coimhdh do ghreim, coimeádh; h. your tongue—éist do béal; h. of ship—bolg loinge.
holding—(property) gabháltas, *m.*, sealbhacas, *m.*
hole—poll, *m.*, toll, *f.*, *g.* toille; to hole (bore)—polladh, tolladh.
holiday—saoire, lá saoire.
hollow—lagán, *m.*, clais, *f.*, cuas, *m.*, adj. cuasach, polaimh.
holly—cuileann, *m.*
holocaust—íbirt, *f.*
holy—naofa, beannaithe; -iness—naofachd, *f.*; H. Orders—Oird Beannaithe; h. water—uisce coisreacan; H. Ghost—an Spiorad Naomh.
homage—urraim, *f.*, *g.* -ama.
home—baile; come h.—tar abhaile.
homely—simplí, nádúrtha.
homespun—bréidín, *m.*, glascaorach, *m.*
homestead—teach, *m.*, (áit, *f.*, áras) cónaithe; baile c., *m.*
homicide—dunmharú, *m.*, daonorgain, *f.*
homogeneous—aonghnéitheach, cóimheas.
hone—cloch faobhair, *f.*, c. líofa, *f.*
honest—ionraic, macánta; -ty—ionracas, *m.*, macántacht, *f.*
honey—mil, *f.*, *g.* meala; h. comb—cíor meala, *f.*
honeymoon—mí na meala.
honeysuckle—cáithéilean, *m.*, mil ghabhair, *f.*
honour—onóir, *f.*; -able—onórach; -orary—(rúnaí, céim) oimigh.
hood—cochall, *m.*, húda, *m.*
hoodwink (to)—mealladh, dallamullóg a chur ar.
hoof—crúb, *f.*
hook—(fishing h.) duán, *m.*; reaping h.—corrán, *m.*; pot h.—drol, *m.*
hoop—fonsa, *m.*, lúbán, *m.*
hop—léim, *f.*, boctéim, *f.*, geit, *f.*; to hop—preabadh.
hops—lus leanna, *m.*
hope—dóchas, *m.*, súil, *f.*; I hope—tá d. (s.) agam; -ful—dóchasach; -less—éadóchasach, tar póir.
horizon—bun (imeall) spéire.
horizontal—comhchothrom (ánach), comh-ard.
horn—adharc, *f.*
hornpipe—cornphíopa, *m.*
horror—uafás, *m.*; -ible—uafar, urghránna.
horse—capall, *m.*, each, *m.*, *g.* eich; -back—muin capaill; -man—marcach, *m.*; -shoe—crú c., *m.*
hospitable—fial; -ality—féile, *f.* óstaíocht, *f.*
hospital—ospidéal, *m.*, otharlann, *f.*
Host (Sacred H.)—Abhlann Naofa.
host—(of people) slua, *m.*, plód, *m.*
host—ostóir, *m.*, fear tí.
hostess—banóstóir, óstrás.

hostage—ɡeall, *m.*, ɡeimheal, *f.*, ɡiall, *m.*
hostile—naḋṁṫaċ, eascáirtiúil; -ity —naḋṁṫas, *m.*, eascáirteas, *m.*
hosting—slóɡaḋ.
hot—te, teasaí; -house—teo-teaċ, *m.*, bru-teaċ.
hotel—teaċ ósta, *m.*, óstán, *m.*
hot-tempered—teasaí.
hough—speir, *f.*
hound—cú, *f.*, *g.* con; ɡaḋar fiaiɡ.
hour—uair, *f.*, uair a' ċloiɡ.
house—teaċ, *m.*, *g.* tí; áras, *m.*
household—líontí, *m.*; adj. h. goods —earraí tís.
housekeeper, h.-wife—bean tí, *f.*
householder—fear tí, *m.*, sealbhaí tí, *m.*
housemaid—cailín tí, *m.*
housewife thread—saḃšnáṫ, *m.*
hovel—boṫán, *m.*, bráca, *m.*
how—conas ? h. many, much ?—cá ṁéid ?; h. long ?—cá fhaid ? h. fine the weather is—naċ breá.
however, conj. —pé scéal é, ar aon ċuma, áṁ; (howsoever, good, bad, poor, etc.)—dá fheabas, dá olcas, dá boċte, etc.
howl—ɡlam, *m.*, ulfairt, *f.*; howling —ag ɡlamaíl, ag ulfartaiɡ.
hub—mol, *m.*
hubbub—clampar, *m.*, círéib, *f.*, callán, *m.*
huckster—manɡaire, *m.*
hue—dath, *m.*, scáil, *f.*
hug—barróɡ, *f.*; -ging—breiṫ barróɡ ar.
huge—ollṁór, ábalṁór.
hulk, hull—caḃail (creat) loinɡe.
hum—doro, *m.*, dordán, *m.*, nuall, *f.*, crónán, *m.*
human—daonna; -ity—daonnaċt, *f.*
humble—uṁal, uiríseal; to h.—uṁlú, toirtéis (éiríṁ-airde) a ḃaint de; humility—uṁaile, uṁlaíoċt.
humid—tais, úiṁḟliuċ; -ity—taise, *f.*, fliċe, *f.*
humiliation—ceann fé, tarcaisne, *f.*, táire, *f.*
humour—ɡreann, *m.*, sult, *m.*; -orous—ɡreannṁar, sultṁar; h. story—scéal ɡrinn; sense of h.—éirim ɡrinn, *f.*
humour—(disposition) meon, *m.*, aiɡne, *f.*; to h.—bréaɡaḋ.
hump—dronn, *f.*, cruit, *f.*
hundred—céad; iooth—an céadú.
hunger—ocras; -gry—ocraċ, tá ocras ar . . .; great h.—airc, *f.*
hunkers (on his)—ar a ċorróɡaiḃ ('corraɡiob').
hunt, -ing—fiaċ, *m.*, seilɡ, *f.*; -ter —fiaɡaí, *m.*, sealɡaire, *m.*
hurdle—cliaṫ, *f.*, *g.* cléiṫe; (in sport)—léim, *f.*
hurley—camán, *m.*; -ing—iománaíoċt, *f.*; h. game—cluiċe iomána, *f.*
hurry—deabaḋ, *m.*, deifir, *f.*, deifneas, *m.*; to h.—brostú; h. up—brostaiɡ ort!
hurt—ɡortú, ɡortaiṫe; -ful—ɡortaiṫeaċ, díoḃálaċ.
hurts (*pl.*)—(berries) fraoċáin.
husband—fearḃéile, fear.
hush (to)—ciúnú; be silent—éist! bí ro ċost!
husk—faiɡneoɡ, *f.*, crotal, *m.*, moɡall, *m.*
husky (voice)—ɡarḃ, ciaċánaċ, píoċánaċ.
hussy—toice, *f.*, ɡiobstaire, *m.*
hut—boṫ, *f.*, boṫán, *m.*
hyacinth—bú, *m.*, coimle corra, *pl.*
hydraulic—uiscí; h. engine—uiscinneall, *m.*, etc.
hydro—usc-, uiro-.
hydrogen—uiraín, *f.*
hydrophobia—(in dog) conaċ, *m.*, ɡoiṁ, *m.*
hymn—ioman, *m.*; dán diaɡa.
hypocrite—fimineaċ; -risy—fimineaċt, *f.*
hypothesis—foṡuíoṁ, *m.*
hysteria—sceinnliɡeaċt, *f.*

I

I—mé, mise; myself—mé féin.
ice—oiɡear, *f.*, leac oiɡre; icy—oiɡearṫa, reoite.
iceberg—meall oiɡre, *m.*
idea—smaoineaṁ, *m.*
ideal—barr-šaṁail, *f.*, for-šaṁail.
identical—ionann, mar an ɡcéanna; -ity (sameness)—ionannas, *m.*
identify (to recognise)—aiṫint, -nim; -fication parade—paráid aiṫniúna.
idiom—canúint, *f.*, cor cainte, *m.*
idiot—breallán, amadán; -ic—baoṫ, breallánta.

idle—díomaoin; -ness—díomaointeas, *m.*
idol—íol, *m.*, íol adhartá; -atry—íol-adhradh.
if—má; if not, mara; dá (with subjn.), dá dtagadh.
ignition—adhaint, *f.*, laom, *m.*
ignoble (mean)—suarach.
ignominy—tarcaisne, *f.*, masladh, *m.*; -ious—tarcaisneach, maslaitheach.
ignorance—aimeolas, *m.*, aimhios, *m.*; -ant—aimeolach, aimhiosach, dall.
ignore — imp. tabair neamh-aird ar, scaoil tharat, ná bac le.
ill—(sick) breoite, tinn; -ness—breoiteacht, *f.*, tinneas, *m.*; (bad)—olc, donadh, droch-; n. olc, *m.*, donacht, *f.*
illegal—neamh-dhleathach, mí-dhlisteanach.
illegible—do-léite.
illegitimate—neamh-dhleathach; i. child—leanbh tosaigh.
ill-health—mí-shláinte, *f.*, leicneacht, *f.*
illicit—neamh-cheadaithe, neamh-dhlisteanach.
illiterate—gan foghlaim, gan scolaíocht; dí-léannta; -acy—dí-léanntacht, *f.*
ill-luck—mí-ádh, *m.*
ill-mannered—mí-mhúinte.
ill-shaped—mí-chumtha.
ill-timed—mí-thráthúil, antráthach.
ill-treatment—droch-úsáid, *f.*, droch-íde, *f.*
illumination—soilsiú.
illusion—bréagshamhlú, saobhán céille, *m.*
illustration—léiriú, samhlaoid, *f.*, sampla, *m.*; (drawing)—pictiúir, *m.*
illustrious — oirearc, mór-chlú; n. oirearcas, *m.*
ill-will—droch-aigne, *f.*, fala, *f.*
image—íomháigh, *f.*, dealbh, *f.*
imagination—samhlaíocht, *f.*, taidhseamh, *m.*; to imagine—samhlú, ceapadh; I think—sílim, dar liom; taidhsíonn dom.
imbecile—n. amadán, *m.*, breallán, *m.*; (a woman) óimseach, *f.*, aimid, *f.*, breallóg, *f.*; adj. baoth, dícéillí, amadánach, óimsiúil, breallsúnta.
imitate (to) — aithris (a dhéanamh) ar—; -tion—aithris, macasamhail.
immaculate — gan smál, neamh-cheimhlithe.
immature—neamh-aibidh, neamh-fhoirfe.
immediately—láithreach, gan mhoill, um a luaithe, go prap.
immemorial—thar cuimhne, leis na cianta.
immense—ollmhór, sármhór.
immerse (to)—tumadh, maosadh.
imminent—ag teacht, ag tuar.
immodest—mí-mhodhúil, mí-gheanmnaí.
immoral—mí-mhorálta, coirpeach.
immortal—do-mharbh, síor-mhairteannach; n. do-mharbhacht, *f.*
imp—mac mioscaise, bioránach, *m.*, diúlach, *m.*
impatience—neamh-fhoighne, mí-fhoighne, *f.*, neamh-fhulang.
impassable—do-shiúlta, do-ghabhála.
impediment—bac, *m.*, cosc, *m.*, col, *m.*, coimeasc, *m.*
impenetrable—do-fhollta, do-tholltha.
impenitent — neamh-aithríoch, gan athchú.
imperative mood—modh oibhreach.
imperfect—lochtach, máthaileach, easnamhach; -tion—locht, *m.*, easnamh, *m.*
imperishable—maithreannach, buan.
impertinent—drochmhúinte; -ence—drochmhúineadh, *m.*
impetus—feirm ghluaiste, *f.*, forghluaiseacht, *f.*
implement—n. uirlis, *f.*, gléas, *m.*; to i.—feirmiú; cur i bhfeirm, cóimliónadh.
implore (to)—impí, achaí.
imply (to)—ciallú; is iontuigthe ó.
impolite—mí-béasach, mí-mhúinte.
important—tábhachtach, n. tábhacht, *f.*
impossible — do-dhéanta, nach mbéanta.
impostor—bréagaire, *m.*, clabhaire, *m.*, cluaimire, *m.*
impotent—éagumasach.
impression—rian, *m.*, comharthá, *m.*; to impress (people)—toul i bhfeirm ar.
imprison (to)—cur i bpríosún; -ment—príosúnacht, *f.*
improbable—an-dóchas, éiteallraitheach.
improper—mí-cheart, neamh-chuí.
improve (to)—feabhsú, toul (cur) bfeabhas; -ment—feabhas, *m.*
imprudent—neamh-chríonna, dícéillí.
impudent — droch-mhúinte, mí-mh.; -ence—drochmhúineadh.
impulse—teidhe, *m.*, spadhar, *m.*
impulsive—luaithmheach, taobhach.

impure—neaṁ-ġlan, salaċ; –ity—salċar, *m.*, bréantas, *m.*
impute (to)—cur i leiṫ.
in—i; in (before vowel).
inaccessible—do-śroiste.
inaccurate—neaṁ-ċeart, mí-ċ.
inaction—neaṁḃeartas, *m.*, éigníomaċt, *f.*, neaṁḃeoċt, *f.*
inanimate—neaṁḃeo, gan anam.
inattentive — neaṁ-airdiúil, neaṁ-cúramaċ, neaṁ-aireaċ.
incapable — neaṁ-éifeaċtaċ, éagumasaċ.
incandescent light—gluar-ṡolas, *m.*
incarnation—ionċolnú, *m.*; –nate——ionċolnaiṫe.
incense—cúis, *f.*
incense (to)—feargaiġ (olc) a ċur ar.
incessant—gan stadadh, gan sos, síor-.
inch—orlaċ, *m.*, ionga, *f.*
incident—teagmas, *m.*, eaċtra, *f.*, tarló, *m.*
incite (to)—saiġdeaḋ, gríosaḋ.
inclement (weather)—droċ-aimsir *f.*, droċ-ṡíon, *f.*
incline (to)—claonaḋ, fánaḋ, *f.*; –ed—claonta; personal inclination —claonaḋ ċun, fonn ċun, tuġṫa do.
include (to)—ionġabáil, cur san áireamh.
incognito—ar neaṁ-aiṫne.
incombustible—do-dóiṫe.
income—páltas, *m.*, ioncam, *m.*, teaċt isteaċ.
incompetent — neaṁ-inmheaċ, neaṁ-éifeaċtaċ.
incomplete—neaṁ-iomlán, easnamaċ.
inconvenience—ceataí, *f.*, mí-ċaoi, constaic, *f.*; –ent—mí-ċaoiṫiúil, mí-ċráṫúil, antráṫaċ.
incorrect—neaṁ-ċeart, mí-ċ.
increase—breis, *f.*, biseaċ, *m.*, bisiú.
incredible—do-ċreidte.
incriminate (to)—ionċoiriú; adj. –riṫeaċ.
incumbent—mar ḋualgas.
incur (debt, cost)—dul fé fiaċa, (costas, etc.); (milleán) a tarraing ar.
incurable—do-leiġeasta.
incursion—ionġabáil, *f.*, ionradh, *m.*
indebted to—fé fiaċa (comaoin) ag.
indecent — mí-ġeanasaċ, mí-mhodúil; –ncy—mí-ġeanas, *m.*, mí-mhodúlaċt, *f.*
indeed—go deimhin, dar ndóiġ, go dearfa.
indefatigable—neaṁ-ċuirseaċ.
indefinite—neaṁ-ċinnte, éiginnte.
indelible—do-scriosta.
indent—doingeaḋ, dearnaḋ.
indemnity—cúiteamh, *m.*, éiric, *f.*
indenture—doiniúir, *f.*
independent—neaṁ-spleách; –ence—neaṁ-spleáċas, *m.*, –áċt, *f.*
indescribable—do-inste.
indestructible—do-mhillte.
indicate (to) — taispeáint, léiriú; –ive—táscaċ; –ator—méar eolais.
indictment—inníotáil, *f.*
indifference—neaṁ-ṡuim, *f.*, beagairo, *f.*
indigestion—ceas, *m.*, éadíleaġaḋ, *m.*
indignant—i bfeirg, olc ar; –ation —fearg, *f.*, olc, *m.*
indignity—mí-ómós, *m.*, masla, *m.*
indispensable—riaċtanaċ, gáċaraċ.
indistinct—doiléir.
indistinguishable—do-aiṫeanta.
individual—duine, *m.*, neaċ, pearsa, *f.*, éinne aṁáin, *m.*; –ity—saintréaraṁtaċt, *f.*
indivisible—do-roinnte, do-ḋeiġilte.
induce (to)—taḃairt ar (ḋuine), mealladh; (electr.) múscailt, *f.*
indulge (to i. a desire)—géilleaḋ do (mian, dúil); i. in drink, etc.—dul le hól, etc.
indulgence—(sacramental) loġa, *m.*
indulgent—báigiúil, géilliúil.
industrious — díċeallaċ, saoṫrach, tionscalaċ.
industry—tionscal, *m.*, saoṫar, *m.*
ineffective—neaṁ-éifeaċtaċ, neaṁ-inmheaċ.
ineligible—neaṁ-iontofa.
inert—tláṫ, táṁaċ.
inexact—neaṁ-ċruinn.
inexperience — neaṁ-ṫaiṫí, neaṁ-ċleaċtaḋ.
infallible—neaṁ-earráideaċ.
infamous — mí-ċlúiteach, droċ-cáiliúil; –my—mí-ċlú, droċ-cáil.
infant—naíonán, *m.*, bunóc, *f.*
infectious—tógálaċ, galar t.
inferior—neaṁ-fónta, beag-mhaiṫ(easaċ); (material) droċ-ċineálaċ; i. status—íoċtaraċ, céim-íseal; íoċtarán, íosaicme.
infernal—ifreanda, diabhail; (nóg-aire d.).
infidel—aimċreidmheaṁaċ, *m.*, dí-ċ.
infidelity—mí-dílse, *f.*

infinite — éaʒoimseaċ, éiʒníoċta, neaṁ-ċoimsiṫe, ʒan teoṁa.
infinitive—(in grammar) inṫinio, *f.*
infirm—ṗann, laʒ-ḃríoċ, éislinneaċ, easláinteaċ ; -ity — éislinn, easláinte.
infirmary—oċarlann, *f.*, -inne.
inflammable—so-aḋainte, ionlasta.
inflammation—aim-teas, *m.*, lasaḋ, ar, *m.*
inflate (to)—séideaḋ, líonaḋ, teannaḋ.
inflect (to)—inṫilleaḋ, inṫillte.
inflexible—do-lúbṫa, do-ṫillte.
inflict (to)—imirt, aʒairt; (bás, pionós, díoltas) d'imirt ar.
influence—tionċur, *m.*, cuṁaċt, *f.*, pé anáil.
influenza—fliú, *m.*
inform (to)—fios, *m.*, faisnéis, *f.*, scéal, *m.*, eolas a ṫabairt, *m.*
informal—neaṁ-foirmiúil.
informant—faisnéisí, *m.*
informer—(betrayer) braċaḋóir, *m.*, fear braite.
ingenious—ʒlic, slitneaċ, beartaċ.
ingenuous—saonta, simplí.
ingratitude—mí-buíoċas.
ingredient—aḃar, *m.*, coṁʒas, *m.*, coṁ-aḃair, *pl.*
inhabit (to)—áitiú, lonnú; -ant—áitiṫeoir, *m.*
inhale (to)—análú (sú) isteaċ.
inherent — ionḋual, inʒeinte, ó ḋúċas.
inheritance—oiḋreaċt, *f*; to inherit —a ṫáil mar o.; -or—oiḋre, *m.*
inhospitable — doiċeallaċ, neaṁ-fáilteaċ.
inhuman—neaṁ-(mí-)daonna.
iniquity—cuirpeaċt, *f.*, olc, *m.*, éiʒeart, *m.*
initial—ciinn-, céad-, tosaiʒ.
initiate (to)—tionscnaṁ, tosnú.
inject (to)—insteallaḋ.
injury—lot, *m.*, díoḃáil, *f.*, doċar, *m.*; to injure—lot; doċar (díoḃáil) a ḋéanaṁ.
injustice — éaʒóir, *f.*, *g.* -óraċ, éiʒeart, *m.*
ink—dúċ, *m.*
inland—adj. intíre.
inlet—ʒóilín, *m.*, inḃear, *m.*, caol, *m.*
inmate—lonnaiṫeoir, *m.*, áitiṫeoir.
inn—ósta, *m.*, ṫaḃairne, *m.*; innkeeper—óstóir, *m.*
innocence—neaṁ-ċiontaċt, *f.*; -ent —neaṁ-ċiontaċ, ionraic.
innumerable — ṫar áireaṁ, do-áirmiṫe.
inoculate (to)—friċniṁiú.
inoffensive—neaṁ-urċóideaċ.
inopportune — antráṫúil, antráṫaċ, neaṁ-fóirstineaċ.
inorganic—neaṁ-orʒnaí.
inquest—ionċoisne, *m.*; coroner's i. —inċoisne ċoróineara, *m.*
inquire (to)—fiafraí, cur tuairisce.
inquisition—ionċoisne, *f.*
inquisitive—fiafraiṫeaċ, fiosraċ.
insanity—ʒealtaċt, *f.*, meaḃar-ʒalar, *m.*; insane—ina ʒeilt, as a meaḃair.
inscribe (to)—inscríoḃaḋ.
inscription—inscríḃinn, *f.*
insect—míol, *m.*; midges—míola críona, *pl.*, míoltóʒa, *f.*
insecticide—cuilniṁ, *f.*
insensible—ʒan moṫú, i ḃpanntais.
insert (to)—cur isteaċ i.
inside—istiġ, laistiġ, taoḃ i.
insignificant—suaraċ; n. suaraċas, *m.*, suaraíoċt, *f.*, neaṁ-ní.
insipid—leaṁ, neaṁ-blasta.
insist — furáil (d'furáil), diantaċaint, *m.*
insolence—mí-béas, *m.*, tarcaisne, droċ-ṁúineaḋ, *m.*; -ent—mí-béasaċ, tarcaisneaċ, droċ-ṁúinte.
insoluble—neaṁ-ṫuaslaiceaċ, doleaċta.
insomnia—díṫ suain, *f.*
inspector—scrúdóir, *m.*, ciġire, *m.*; to inspect—scrúdú, breaṫnú.
inspiration—tineaḋ (tionpaḋ), *m.*, ionsparáid, *f.*, pé anáil, *f.*
instalment—rann-ċuid, *f.*; (of payment)—rann-íoc, *m.*
instance (for i.)—cuir i ʒcás, mar sampla, mar atá.
instantly — láiṫeaċ bonn, ar an dtoirt.
instead—in ionaḋ, mar ṁalairt.
instep—drom coise, *m.*
instigate (to) — ʒríosú, saiġeaḋ, ʒrioʒaḋ.
instil (to)—tiʒeaḋ (isteaċ).
instinct—dúċas, *m.*, éirim (claonaḋ) dúċais, rús, *m.*
institute, -tion—foras, *m.*, institiúid, *f.*
institute (to)—bunú, cur ar bun.

instruct (to), –tion—teagasc, *m.*, múineadh, *g.* –nte; oideas a tabhairt.
instrument—uirlis, *f.*, gléas, *m.*, oirnis, *f.*, fearas, *m.*
insubordination—easumhlaíocht, *f.*, ceannairc, *f.*
insular—inseach, oileánda.
insulate (to)—fálú, spréach-chosc, *m.*; –tor—fálaí, *m.*
insulin—inslin, *f.*
insult—masla, *m.*, tarcaisne, *f.*; to i.—maslú, tarcaisniú.
insuperable—do-chloíte, do-sháraithe.
insurance—árachas, *m.*; (warranty) urrús, *m.*
insurrection—éirí-amach, *m.*, ceannairc, *f.*; –rgent—ceannaircheach, *m.*
integrity—macántacht, *f.*, ionraiceas,
intellect, intelligence—intleacht, *f.*, meabhair chinn, éirim aigne, *f.*; –igent—intleachtúil, meabhrach· éirimiúil.
intelligible—so-thuigthe.
intemperate—neamheasartha; n.–tacht, *f.*, taobhach.
intense—dian, géar, teann; n. déine, *f.*, géire, *f.*; –sify (electr.)—aibliú.
intention—intinn, *f.*, bearrtú, ceapadh, airdeall, *f.*; I intend—táim ag b. (ag c.), tá beartaithe (ceaptha) agam.
inter (to bury)—cur, adhlacadh.
intercession—eadarghuidhe, *f.*
interception—cosc, *m.*, gabháil, *f.*, teacht roimh.
intercourse—caidreamh, *m.*, cuideachtanas, *m.*
interest—spéis, inspéis, *f.*, suim, *f.*; benefit—tairbhe, *f.*, maitheas, *m.*; (on investments)—ús, *m.*, brabach, *m.*
interesting—inspéiseach, –siúil.
interference—cur isteach ar, baint le, cur bac ar.
interior, –nal—taobh istigh de, laistigh de, (geogr.) intíre.
intermediary—eadarghálaí, *m.*
intermediate—idirmheánach.
interminable—gan críochnú, g. deireadh; (speech) leadhránach.
intermission—sos, *m.*, staonadh, *m.*
internal—inmheánach, laistigh.
interpret (to), –ation—míniú (idirmhíniú), léiriú; (of languages) aistriú, idirtheangú; –or—fear teanga; translator—aistritheoir.
interrogative — ceisteach, ceiste; –tion—ceistiúchán, *m.*
interrupt—cosc, teacht roimh.
interval—achar, *m.*, eadarcamall, *m.*, idir an dá linn.
intervention—eadarán, *f.*, eadarghál, *f.*
interview—agallamh, *m.*
intestines—inní, *pl.*, ionadhar, *m.*
intimacy—caidreamh, *m.*
intimidate (to)—imeaglú, scanrú.
into—isteach i; i. the—sa, san, sna.
intolerable—do-fulangtha.
intolerance—doichíos, *m.*, doicheall, *m.*, éadfulang, *m.*
intoxication—meisce, *f.*
intractable—do-riartha, gan smacht.
intransitive verb—briathar neamh-aistreach.
intricate—aimhréidh, achrannach.
intrigue — coimheitg, *f.*, uisce-pé-talamh.
introduction—(to bring in) tabhairt isteach; (of people to each other) cur in aithne; (of book) réamhrá, *m.*, brollach, *m.*, réamhfocal, *m.*
introspection — incheistne, *f.*; inbhreathnú.
intrude (to)—brú (sáitheadh) isteach.
invalid—n. duine breoite, othar, *m.*
invalid—adj. neamh-dhleathach, éitil—, gan feidhm.
invaluable—thar luach, *m.*
invasion—gabhálas, *m.*, ionradh, *m.*
invention—aireag, *f.*; to invent—airgeadh, ceapadh.
investigate (to)—fiosrú, breathnú, cur tuairisce.
invincible —do-chloíte.
invisible—do-feicse.
invitation—cuireadh, *m.*; to invite—c. a thabhairt do.
invocation—impí, *f.*, achaí, *f.*
involve (to)—cur (dul) in (san) achrann; –ved—achrannach.
inwards—isteach.
Ireland—Éire, *g.* na hÉireann.
iris—(of eye) iris, *f.*, intseachán,
Irish—(–man) Éireannach, *m.*; I. lang.—Gaeilge (Gaedhilg), *f.*
iron—iarann, *m.*
irony—ironóin, *f.*
irrational—éigéillí, aingiallda.
irregular—neamh-rialta, aimh-r.
irresistible — do-dhiongbála, do-sháraithe.
irresponsible — neamh-fhreagarthach, éaganta.

irritate (to)—ciapaò, cpá, cup ċun peipge; -able—ppiċip, puaspoipeaċ.
is—tá (atá); (copula) is; is not—níl, ní.
island—oileán, *m.*, mis, *f.*
isolated—aonapaċ, aonaip; (i. place)—cúl le muintip.
issue (to)—teaċt, dul, cup amaċ; printed matter, etc.—eisiúint.
isthmus—cunga, *m.*, caol tíre.
it—sé, sí, é, í, ea.
Italy—An Iodáil, *f.*; n. & adj., Iodálaċ; italic type—cló Iodálaċ; Italian lang.—Iodáilis, *f.*
itch—n. & v. tocas, *m.*
itinerant—peap bóċaip, siúlóip, *m.*, pánaí, *m.*
itinerary—tupas, *m.*, cuairt, *f.*, cúrsa, *m.*
ivory—eabap, *m.*, *g.* —pa.
ivy—eiṫneán, *m.*; ground i.—aċarlus, *m.*

J

jab—sonc, *m.*
jack—(raising tool) cpoċtán, *m.*
jackass—stail asail.
jackdaw—cág, *m.*
jacket—ionap, *m.*, sicéad, *m.*
jack-snipe—gabairín reo, *m.*, mionnán aeip, *m.*
jaded—tpaoċta, tnáite, tuġta.
jagged—eagaċ, bearnaċ, manntaċ.
jail—carcar, *m.*, príosún, *m.*
jakes—camra, *f.*
jam—sub, *m.*
jam (to)—(radio) múċaò, báiṫeaò.
jamb—urpa, *f.*, *g.* -n.
jangle—gliogar, *m.*
January—Mí Eanair.
jar—próca, *m.*; to jar—cnoċaò, puaċaò.
jaundice—liaṫbuí, *f.*, buí mór.
jaw—corrán, *m.*, giall, *m.*
jealousy—éad, *m.*, pormad, *m.*; jealous—éadmar, pormadaċ.
jeering—ag sciġe, *f.* ; j. shout—gáir sciġe.
jelly—glóṫaċ, *f.*; j.-fish—smugairle róin.
jerk—tulg, tulc, *m.*
jest—magaò, ponóiṫ, *f.*; in j.—mar ṁ.
Jesus—Íosa.
jet—steall, *f.*, steannc, *m.*, scaing, *f.*, scáṫ, *m.*, sconna, *m.*; jet engine—steall- (scáṫ-) inneall.
Jew—Giúdaíoċ, *m.*, Iúdaċ. Iúdaioċ.
jewel—seoid, *f.*
jib—seol cinn, *m.*, s. tosaiġ.
jig—port, *m.*
jingle—gliogarnaíl, *f.*
job—obair, *f.*, gnó, *m.*, post, *m.*; -ber—ceannaí, *m.*
jockey—marcaċ, *m.*
join (to)—ceangal, c. le, táṫú.
joiner—siúinéir, *m.*
joint—(physical) alt, *m.*; (woodwork) siúnta, *m.*; (of meat) spóla, *m.*
joist—trasnán, *m.*, sail, *f.*
joke—áḃaċt, *f.*, greann, *m.*, ponóiṫ.
joking—magaò, áilteoireaċt, *f.*, ag déanamh ġrinn.
jolly—suairc, meiṫreaċ, aeraċ.
jolt—cuairt, *f.*, suaṫaò, *m.*
journal—iris, *f.*, irisleabar, *m.*, tréimseaċán, *m.*;-ist—iriseoir, *m.*
journey—turas, *m.*, eaċtra, *f.*; -ings—siúlta.
joy—áṫas, *m.*, lúċáir, *f.*, meiṫir, *f.*; -ful—áṫasaċ, lúċáireaċ.
jubilee—iúbaile, *f.*
judge—breiṫeamh, *m.*
judgment—breiṫ, *f.*, breiṫiúnas, *m.*; to judge—breiṫ a ṫabairt.
judicious—réasúnta, críonna, oiriúnaċ, feiliúnaċ.
jug—crúsca, *m.*; -gler—láimṫleasaí, *m.*, ablóir, *m.*
juice—sú, *m.*, súlaċ, *m.*
July—Mí Iúil.
jumble—in j.—muirc-mairc, tríċéile, i dtranglam.
jump—léim, *f.*, aṫbóg, *f.*; -er—léimí, *m.*
junction—cóimṫeangal, *m.*, laṫar, laṫrán, *m.*
June—An Meiṫeamh, *m.*, Mí an Meiṫimh.
junior—n. sóisear, *m.*; adj. -aċ.
jurisdiction—údaráis, *m.*, dlínse, *f.*
jury—coiste, *m.*; juror—coisteoir, *m.*
just—cóir, cothrom; just so (like that)—díreaċ é, mar sin d.; j. come—díreaċ tagaiṫe.
justice—cóir, *f.*, *g.* córaċ, ceart, *m.*; a justice—giúistís.

K

kalendar—féilire, *m.*, calandóir.
keel—cile, cíle, *f.*
keen—géar, faoḃraċ; (of mind) géarċúiseaċ.

keep (to)—coimeád, coimneáil; to feed—coṫú.
keeper—coimeádaí, *m.*
keepsake—scoro ċuimne, *f.*, cuimneaċán, *m.*
kelp—ceilp, *f.*
kennel—cró (ciṡ) con.
kerb—cairb, *f.*
kerchief—ciarsúr, *m.*
kernel—eitne, *f.*
kettle—ciotal, *m.*, tuláin, *m.*
key—eoċair, *f.*; k.-hole—poll eoċrać.
kick—speaċ, *f.*, preab coise, *f.*, rúdóg, *f.*
kid—mionnán, *m.*
kidnap (to), -ping—fuadaċ; -per—fuadaiṫeoir.
kidney—duán, *m.*, ána, *f.*, *g.* ánann.
kill (to)—marú, maraím; killed—marḃ, marpa, maraiṫe.
kiln—áṫ, *f.*; lime-k.—áṫ (time) aoil.
kilowatt—ciloват, *m.*
kin, kindred—ġaoltа, cine, *f.*, muintir, *f.*
kind—(sort) saġas, *m.*, cineál, *m.*, sórt, *m.*
kind—adj. cineálta, muinteartа; -ness—cineáltas, muinteartas.
kindle (to)—adú, aḋaint.
kine—eallaċ, *m.*, tréad, *m.*
king—rí, *m.*; -ly—ríoġa, ríúil; -dom—ríoċt, *f.*
kink—cor, *m.*, ruaircín, *m.*
kiss—póġ; to k.—pógaḋ, póg a ṫaḃairt.
kit—fearas, *m.*, ġléasra, *m.*
kitchen—cistin, *f.*
kitten—caitín, piscín, *m.*
knapsack—mealḃóg, *f.*, tiaċ, *m.*
knave—(in cards) cuireata, *m.*; a rogue—claḋaire.
knead (to)—fuinneaḋ, fuinnim.
knee—ġlún, *f.*; k.cap—plaitín ġlúine.
kneeling—ar (a) ġlúine; kneel down—téiġ ar do ġ.
knell—creiṫeal, *f.*; ring the k.—ḃuail an ċ.
knife—sciaṅ, *f.*
knight—riṫoire, *m.*
knitting—cniotáil, *f.*; k. needle—biorán cniotála.
knob—cnap, cnapán, *m.*, cnapóg, *f.*
knock (to)—(on door) buaiḃ, cnagaḋ; (k. down) ṫeagaḋ; (a noise, rap) cnag, *m.*
knocker—(door k.) bascrann, *m.*, cnagaire, *m.*
knot—snaiṫm, *f.*, *g.* snaṫma.
know—(I k.) tá a fios agam, is eol dom, is eolaċ dom; I recognise—aiṫním, tá aiṫne agam ar; I don't know—níl a fios agam, ní feadar.
knowledge—fios, *m.*, eolas, *m.*; -able—eolasaċ, eolastúil.
knuckle—rúitín, *m.*, alt, *m.*

L

laboratory—saoṫarlann, *f.*
labour—obair, *f.*, saoṫar, *m.*; -er—oibrí, *m.*; skilled l.—o. oilte; unskilled—neamh-oilte; manual l.—lámh-saoṫar, lámh-obair.
laburnum—(tree) labrán, *m.*
lace—lása, *m.*; (of shoe) iall, *f.*
lacerate (to)—stracaḋ, réaḃaḋ.
lack—uireasa, *m.*, easnamh, *m.*
lad—ġarsún, *m.*, ġasúr, *m.*, ballaċ, *m.*
ladder—dréimire, *m.*
lading—(cargo) luċt, *m.*, láḋáil, *f.*
ladle—laḋar, *m.*
lady—bean uasal, baintiarna.
Lady Day—lá 'le Muire—san earrach—sa ḃfómhar.
lady-fern—raiṫneaċ mhuire, *f.*, r. mhaora.
laggard—leadránaí, *m.*, liairne, *m.*
laity—tuaṫ, *f.*; laic—tuata.
lake—loċ, *m.*
lamb—uan, *m.*
lame—bacaċ; -ness—bacaí, *f.*, coiscéim bhacaí.
lament—caoine, *m.*; to l.—caoineaḋ, ġol i ndiaiḋ.
lamentable—bhónaċ, duḃaċ.
lamina—lann, *f.*; -ted—lannaċ.
lamp—lampa, *m.*, lóċrann, *m.*
lampoon—aor, *m.*
lance—lann, *f.*, sleá, *f.*, *g.* sleiġe.
land—talaṁ, *f.*, *g.* talún, feadann, *m.*; to land—teaċt (dul) i dtír; (from air) tuirling.
landing place—port, *m.*
landlady—bean ósta, banóstóir.
landlord—tiarna talún, *m.*, óstóir, fear ósta.
landrail, corncrake—traona, *m.*
landscape—tír-dreaċ, *f.*
lane—bóiṫrín, lána, *m.*
languid — fann, faonlag; -uor—anḃainne, *f.*, laige, *f.*, tuirse, *f.*, meirtne, *f.*

language—ᴛᴇᴀɴɢᴀ, *f.*, *g.* -n; ᴄᴀɴúɪɴ, *f.*
languish (to)—ʟᴀɢú, ᴅᴜʟ ᴀs, ᴛʀéɪɢᴇᴀɴ, ᴄᴇɪʟɪúʀᴀᴅ.
lanky—ғᴀᴅᴀ, ᴄᴀᴏʟ.
lantern—ʟóᴄʀᴀɴɴ, *m.*, ʟᴀɴᴛᴀᴇɪʀ, *m.*
lap—ᴜᴄᴛ, *m.*; a fold—ғɪʟʟᴇᴀᴅ; to lap—ʟí, líᴍ.
lap-dog—ᴍᴀᴅʀᴀ ʙᴀɪsᴇ, ʙᴀs-cú, *f.*
lapse (to)—ᴛɪᴄɪᴍ, *f.*
lapwing—(bird) ᴘɪʟʙín, *m.*
larceny — ɢᴏɪᴏ, *f.*, ɢᴀᴅᴀíᴏᴄᴛ, *f.*, ʙʀᴀᴅᴀíᴏᴄᴛ, *f.*
larch—(tree) ʟᴇᴀʀóɢ, *f.*
lard—ʙʟᴏɴᴀɢ, *f.*, ɢᴇɪʀ, *f.*
larder—ʙɪᴀʟᴀɴɴ, *f.*
large—(bulk) ᴍór; (extensive) ғᴀɪʀsɪɴɢ.
lark—ғᴜɪsᴇᴏɢ, *f.*; (joke) ᴄʟᴇᴀs, *m.*
larynx—ʟᴀʀᴀɪɴ, *f.*
lash—ʟᴀsᴄ, *f.*; to l.—ʟᴀsᴄᴀᴅ, ɢʀᴇᴀᴅᴀᴅ, ʟéᴀsᴀᴅ.
lass—ᴄᴀɪʟín, *m.*, óɪɢʙᴇᴀɴ, *f.*
last—adj. ᴅᴇɪʀɪᴅ, ᴅᴇɪʀᴇᴀɴɴᴀᴄ, ᴀʀ ᴅᴇɪʀᴇᴀᴅ.
last—(shoe l.) ᴄᴇᴀᴘ, *m.*
last (to)—ᴍᴀɪʀɪúɪᴍᴛ, ᴍᴀɪʀɪᴍ; -ing—ʙᴜᴀɴ, ᴍᴀɪʀᴅᴇᴀɴɴᴀᴄ.
latch—ʟᴀɪsᴛᴇ, *m.*
late—ᴅéᴀɴᴀᴄ, ᴅᴇɪʀᴇᴀɴɴᴀᴄ.
lathe—ᴅᴇɪʟ, *f.*
lather—sᴏʙᴀʟ, *m.*; to l.—s. ᴀ ᴄᴜʀ ғé (ᴀʀ).
Latin—ʟᴀɪᴛɪɴ, *f.*; -ist—ʟᴀɪᴛɪɴᴇᴏɪʀ, *m.*
latitude—ʟᴇᴀᴛ᷎ʀᴀᴅ, *f.*, céɪᴍ ᴄʀᴇᴀsᴀ, *m.*
laudable—ɪᴏᴍᴍᵹᴏʟᴛᴀ; -atory—ᴍᴏʟᴛᴀᴄ.
laugh—ɢáɪʀᴇ, *m.*; to l.—ɢ. ᴀ ᴅéᴀɴᴀᵹ; -ing—ᴀɢ ɢáɪʀí; -able, laughing stock—cúɪs ɢʀɪᴍɴ, ᴄᴇᴀᴘ ᴍᴀɢᴀɪᴅ.
launch—ᴄᴜʀ ᴀʀ ᴍᴜɪʀ.
laundry—ʟᴀɴᴅᴀʀʟᴀɴɴ, *f.*, ᴛɪᴢ́ ɴíᴏᴄáɪᴍ.
laurel—ʟᴀʙʀᴀs, ᴛᴏʀ ʟᴀʙʀᴀɪs; won the l.—ʀᴜɢ ᴀɴ ᴄʀᴀᴏʙ ʟᴇɪs.
lavatory—ᴄᴀᴍʀᴀ, *m.*
lavender—ʟᴜs ʟɪᴀᴄ, *m.*
lavish (to)—ᴄᴀɪᴛᴇᴀᵹ sᴏ ʀᴀʙᴀɪʀɴᴇᴀᴄ, adj. ғᴀɪʀsɪɴɢ, ғɪᴀʟ, ʀᴀʙᴀɪʀɴᴇᴀᴄ.
law—ᴏʟí, *f.*; lawyer—ғᴇᴀʀ ᴏʟí, ᴏʟíᴏᴅóɪʀ; lawsuit—cúɪs ᴏʟí; l.-breaking—sárú (ʙʀɪsᴇᴀᴅ) ᴏʟí.
lawlessness — ᴀɪᴍᴏʟí; lawless—ᴀɪᴍᴏʟᴇᴀᴄᴀᴄ, ɴᴇᴀᵹ᷎-ᴏʟɪsᴛɪɴᴇᴀᴄ.
lawn—ғᴀɪᴄᴇ, *f.*, plásóɢ, *f.*
lax—ғᴀɪʟʟíᴛᴇᴀᴄ, ɴᴇᴀᵹ᷎-ᴄúʀᴀᴍᴀᴄ.
lay—(poetry) ʟᴀᴏɪ, *f.*, ᴅᴜᴀɪɴ, *f.*
lay—(non-cleric) ᴛᴜᴀᴛ, ᴛᴜᴀᴛᴀᴄ.
lay (to)—(hold of) ʙʀᴇɪᴛ ᴀʀ, ʙᴇɪʀɪᴍ ᴀʀ; l. down—ʟᴜí síos; l. down money—ᴀɪʀɢᴇᴀᴅ ᴀ ᴄᴜʀ síos; l. an egg—ᴜʙ ᴀ ʙʀᴇɪᴛ; l. a bet—ɢᴇᴀʟʟ ᴀ ᴄᴜʀ.
layer—sʀᴇᴀᴛ, *m.*
lazy—ʟᴇɪsᴄɪúɪʟ; laziness—ʟᴇɪsᴄᴇ, *f.*
lea—(unploughed land) ʙán, *m.*
lead—(metal) ᴛᴜᴀɪʀᴅᴇ, *f.*
lead (to)—ᴛʀᴇᴏʀú, ᴛʀᴇᴏʀᴀíᴍ; -er—ᴛʀᴇᴏʀᴀí, *m.*, ᴄɪɴɴɪʀᴇ, *m.*
leading—adj. ᴘʀíᴏᵹ᷎-, céᴀᴅ-, ᴄᴇᴀɴɴ-.
leaf—ᴅᴜɪʟʟᴇ(ᴏɢ), *f.*; leaves of trees—ᴅᴜɪʟʟɪúʀ, *m.*
league—(society) ᴄᴜᴍᴀɴɴ, *m.*, ᴄᴏᵹ᷎ɴᴀɪᴍ, *f.*; (distance) ʟéɪɢ, *f.*
leak—ᴘᴏʟʟ; to l.—ʟɪᵹ᷎ᴇᴀɴ ᴜᴀɪᴅ (ᴛʀíᴏ).
lean—ᴛᴀɴᴀí, ʟᴏᴍ; (meat) ᴛᴀɪʀᴛᴇᴏɪʟ, *f.*, *g.* -eᴏʟᴀ.
lean (to)—ᴄʟᴀᴏɴᴀᴅ, ʟᴜí ɪɴ ᴀᵹ᷎áɪᴅ.
leap—léɪᴍ, *f.*; to l.—léɪᴍᴇᴀᴅ; -ing—léɪᴍᴇᴀᴅ, léɪᴍɴɪᵹ᷎; to spring over—ʟɪᵹ᷎ᴇᴀᴅ ᴛᴀʀ.
leap year—ʙʟɪᴀɪɴ ʙɪsᵹ᷎, *f.*
learn (to), -ing—ᴘᴏᵹ᷎ʟᴀɪᴍ, ᴘᴏᵹ᷎ʟᴜᴍᴀíᴍ; -er—ᴘᴏᵹ᷎ʟᴜᴍóɪʀ, ᴍᴀᴄʟéɪᴍɴ; -ed—adj. ᴘᴏᵹ᷎ʟᴜᴍᴛ᷎ᴀ, léᴀɴɴᴛᴀ.
lease—léᴀs, *m.*
leash—ɪᴀʟʟ, *f.*, ɴᴀsᴄ, *m.*
least—ɪs ʟú, ʙᴀ ʟú.
leather—ʟᴇᴀᴛ᷎ᴀʀ, *m.*
leathering—ʟᴇᴀᴛʀáɪʟ, *f.*, ɢʀᴇᴀᴅᴀᴅ, *m.*
leave (to)—ғᴀᵹ᷎áɪʟ, ғᴀᵹ᷎áɪᴍ; to go—ɪᴍᴇᴀᴄᴛ, ɢʟᴜᴀɪsᴇᴀᴄᴛ.
leave—(permission) ᴄᴇᴀᴅ, *m.*, ᴄᴇᴀᴅúɴᴀs, *m.*
leavings—ғᴜíᴏʟʟᴀᴄ, *m.*, ɪᴀʀᴍ᷎ᴀʀ, *m.*
lecture—léᴀᴄᴛ, *f.*; -er—léᴀᴄᴛᴀí, *m.*
ledge—ғᴏʀᴀᴅ, *m.*
lee-side—ᴛᴀᴏʙ ɴᴀ ғᴏ᷎ᴀɴᴀ; under our lee—ғé ɴ-á᷎ʀ léɪᴛ.
left (side)—clé; l.-hand—ᴄɪᴏᴛᴏ᷎ᵹ᷎, *f.*
leg—cos, *f.*; 4-legged—ᴄᴇᴀᴄᴀʀ-ᴄᴏsᴀᴄ.
legacy—ᴏɪᴏ᷎ʀᴇᴀᴄᴛ, *f.*
legal — ᴏʟᴇᴀᴛᴀᴄ, ᴏʟɪsᴛɪɴᴇᴀᴄ; l. opinion—ᴛᴜᴀɪʀɪᴍ ᴏʟí; l. profession—ɢᴀɪʀᴍ ɴᴀ ᴏʟí, ʟᴜᴄᴛ ᴏʟí.
legate—ʟᴇᴀᵹ᷎áɪᴛᴏ, *f.*, ᴛᴏsᴄᴀɪʀᴇ, *m.*
legend—sᴇᴀɴ-sᴄéᴀʟ, ᴘɪɴɴ-sᴄéᴀʟ, *m.*
leggings—ᴄᴏɪsʙᴇᴀʀᴛᴀ, *m.*, *pl.*
legible—sᴏʟéɪᴛᴇ; -bility—sᴏʟéɪᴛᴇᴀᴄᴛ.
legion—ʟéᵹ᷎ɪúɴ, *m.*
legislation—ᴀᴄᴛú (ʀᴇᴀᴄᴛú) ᴏʟí.
legislature—ᴜáɪʟ, *f.*, ᴘᴀʀʟᴀɪᴍɪɴᴛ, *f.*
legitimate — ᴏʟɪsᴛɪɴᴇᴀᴄ, ᴏʟᴇᴀᴄᴀᴄ; (right) cóɪʀ.

Leinster—Cúiɜe Laiɜean; L. people —Laiɜniɜ.
leisure—suaiṁneas, *m.*, caoċúlaċt, *f.*
lemon—liomóid, *f.*; -ade—sú liomóide, *m.*
lend (to)—taḃairt ar iasaċt; on loan—ar iasaċt.
length—faid, *f.*; -thy—fada; to lengthen—faid a ċur le; síneaḋ.
lenient—caoinḃreaṫaċ, neaṁ-ḋian.
lenition—séiṁiú, *m.*
lens—lionsa, *m.*
Lent—Carɜas, *m.*
leper—loḃar, *m.*; -rosy—laḃra, *f.*
leprechaun—liopraċán, *m.*, luċaraɜán, clúracán.
less—níos lú, is lú.
lessen (to)—laɜaḋ, ɜiorraḋ.
lesson—ceaċt, *m.*
lest—ar eagla; sara; d'fonn ná.
let (to)—liɜean, liɜim; let go—scaoil uait, liɜ do (leis).
let—(for rent) cur ar cíos.
lethal—marfaċ, maraiṫeaċ.
letter—litir, *f.*, *g.* -e, -eaċ; capital l.—ciṁlitir.
lettuce—leitís, *f.*
level—coṫrom, réiṫ, liḃéalta; -ling —coṫromú, liḃéalaḋ.
lever—luastar, *m.*, luaṁ, *m.*
leveret—pataċán, *m.*
levy (to)—toḃaċ; leviable—iontoḃaiɜ.
liable—(l. for) freagarṫaċ ann; l. to fall—baol dó titim; l. to come—d'féidir dó teaċt.
liar—fear éitiɜ, bréagaḋóir.
libel—clú-ṁilleaḋ, mí-cáil.
liberal—flaiṫiúil, fial; -ity—flaiṫiúlaċt, *f.*, féile, *f.*
liberty—saoirse, *f.*; l. to—ceadaḋ ċun; to liberate—fuascailt, *f.*; -ator—fuascaltóir, *m.*
library—leaḃarlann, *f.*; -ian—leaḃarlannaí, *m.*
licence—ceadúnas, *m.*
lichen—caonaċ, *m.*
lick (to)—lí, liric.
lid—(door l.) coṁla, *f.*, *g.* -nn; (of pot, can, etc.)—clúdach, clúdaċ, *m.*
lie—bréag, *f.*, éiṫeaċ, *m.*; to lie—insint bréag; you lie—ṫuɜais t'éiṫeaċ.
lie (to lie down)—luí, síneaḋ.
lieutenant—liúitinint, fear ionaid.
life—anam, *m.*, beaṫa, *f.*, saol, *m.*; alive—'na beaṫaiḋ, beo; -less—ɜan anam, marḃ.
lifebelt—crios tarṫála, *m.*
lifeboat—bád tárṫála, *m.*
lifetime—saol, *m.*
lift (to)—aruḋ, tóɜáil; (a ride)—marcaíoċt, *f.*
ligature—féiṫeasc, *m.*
light—solas, *m.*, *pl.* -soilse
light (to)—lasaḋ, lasaim; to l. a fire—tine d'aḋú (d'aḋaimt).
light—adj. éadrom; to lighten—éadromú; lights—éadromáin.
light-headed—ceann-éadrom; l.-hearted—croí-éadrom; l.-some—ɜeal, solasmhar, soilseaċ.
like—cosúil, dealraiṫeaċ le, mar a ċéile, ar nós; I like—is maiṫ (áil) liom; -ness—dealraṁ.
likelihood—cosúlaċt, *f.*, dealraṁ, *m.*
liking (for)—(desire) dúil i, taitníonn le, fonn ċun.
lilac—draeasán, *m.*
lily—lil, *f.*
limb—ɜéaɜ, *f.*, ball, *m.*
limber—adj. so-lúbṫa, ionlúbṫa.
lime—aol, *m.*; -stone—cloċ aoil; -water—aol-uisce; quick-l.—a. beo; slaked l.—a. scéiṫe.
limekiln—áṫ aoil, *f.*, tinaoil, *f.*
limit—teora; to l.—teora a ċur le; -ed—teoranta; -less—ɜan teora.
limp—n. coiscéim bacaí; -ing—bacadaíl.
limpet—bairneaċ, *m.*
line—líne, *m.*; string—sreang, *f.*; fishing l.—dorú, *f.*
linen—línéadaċ, *m.*, anairt, *f.*
ling—(fish) langa, *m.*; (plant) fraoċ, *m.*
linger (to)—moillíú, déanaṁ moille, leadrán, *m.*
liniment—foḃairt, *f.*
lining—líneáil, *f.*
link—lúb, *f.*; to l.—ceangal, *m.*
linnet—ɜealḃan lín, *m.*
linseed—ros lín, *m.*; l. oil—ola ros, *f.*; l. meal—min ros, *f.*
lint—lín-olann.
lintel—fárdoras, *m.*
lion—leon, *m.*; -ess—bainleon.
lip—beol, *m.*, pus, *m.*
liquid—laċt, *m.*; liquify—laċtú.
liquor—laċt, *m.*; deoċ meisce, *f.*; deoċ; *g.* -dí, *f.*

lisp—bʀiotaḋ, *m.*, ɡliscín, *m.*; -ing—bʀiotaiṁeaḋt, *f.*

list—(of things) liost, *m.*; (in ship, etc.) claonaḋ, luí seoil, leaḃ-ċeann.

listen (to)—éisteaḋt, *f.*, éist, éistím; -ing in—cian-éisteaḋt; -er—éisteoiʀ, *m.*, ɫ *pl.* luḃt éisteaḃa.

litany—liotáin, *m.*; l. Ṁuiʀe, l. na ṅaoṁ.

literal—ɸocal aʀ ɸocal, litiʀiúil.

literature—litʀíoċt, *f.*

litigation—olí, *f.*, oul ċun olí, cúis olí; -gious—tuġta oon olí.

litmus—cʀotal, *m.*

litter (and animal bedding)—easaiʀ, *f.*, *g.* easʀaḋ; stretcher—eileaṫʀom, *m.*, sínteán, *m.*

litter—(of animals) ál, *m.*

little—beaġ, beaġ-; -ín; n. beaġán, cuiʀ beaġ; -ness—laġaṫ, *m.*, biġe, *f.*

live (to)—maiʀiúimt, maiʀim; beiṫ beo, ṁa beaṫaiḋ; to l. in—cónaí i; living, live (adj.)—beo, bʀíoṁaʀ; long-lived—ɸaṡaolaċ, buantsaolaċ.

livelihood—slí beaṫa, *f.*, slí ṁaiʀeaċtana.

liver—ae, *f.*

livery—éiʀe, *m.*, liḃiʀé, *m*

livid—úḋ-ġoʀm.

lizard—aʀc luaċʀa, *m.*

load—ualaċ, *m.*, eiʀʀe, *f.*

loaf—bullóġ, *f.*, baiʀín, *m.*

loafer—stʀóiʀe, *m.*, stʀaeiʀe, *m.*

loam—ċʀéaɸóġ, *f.*, ċʀé iṫeaʀaċ.

loan—iasaċt, *f.*

loathing—ɸuaċ; I l.—is ɸuaċ liom; -some—ɸuaɸaʀ, oéistneaċ.

lobe—meallán, *m.*

lobster—ɡliomaċ, *m.*

local—áitiúil, loġánta.

locality—loġán, *m.*, coṁʀsanaċt, *f.*

lock—(of door) ɡlas, *m.*; (of hair)—ɓual, *m.*; (of hay)—ɡlac; canal l.—bualġlas, *m.*, coṁla.

locker—locaʀ, *m.*

lockjaw—ɡlas ġéill, *m.*

locomotive—meall (sċʀoiṁge) ġluaiste.

lode—(vein of metal) ɸéiṫ, *f.*

lodging—lóistín, aʀ lóistín; to lie down (as corn)—luí; lodger—lóistéiʀ.

loft—loċta, *m.*

lofty—aʀo, cʀoċta.

log—(of wood) saiṫ, *f.*

loggerheads (at)—in aḋaʀca a ċéile, in aċʀann, *m.*

logic—loíc, *f.*

loin—bléan, *f.*

loitering—leaoʀán, moillíú; loiterer—leaoʀánaí.

lone—aonaiʀ; alone—in a aonaʀ.

loneliness—uaiġneas; -ly—uaiġneaċ.

long—ɸaoa; l. ago—ɸaoó; ɸaio-.

longing—oúil, *f.*, mian, *f.*; I l. for—tá oúil aġam i.

longevity—ɸaio saoil.

look—ɸéaċaimt, *f.*, *g.* -ana; (appearance)—aṁaʀc, *m.*, oealʀaṁ, *m.*; look at—ɸéaċ aʀ, aṁaʀc aʀ.

looking glass—scáṫán, *m.*

loom—(weaving) seol, *m.*

loon, loom—(seabird, diver) lóma, *m.*

loop—lúb, *f.*; to l.—lúbaḋ; -hole—poll éalaiṫe.

loose—scaoileaḋ, liġean; scaoilim (le), liġim (le); loosed—scaoilte, liġte.

loot—creaċ, *f.*, sloiʀ, *f.*

lop (to)—teascaḋ, ġearraḋ.

loquacious—cainteaċ, liosta.

lord—tiaʀna, *m.*

lore—oiʀeas; folk-l.—béaloiʀeas, sean-o., seanċas.

lose—caillúimt, *f.*, *g.* -úna; caillim, caillte.

losset—losaiʀ, *f.*

lot—cuiʀ, *f.*; a l of—móʀán.

lot—(fate) cinniúimt, *f.*, *g.* -úna; fate—oán, *m.*, cʀann, *m.*

lottery—cʀannċuiʀ, *m.*

loud—aʀo-ġlóʀaċ; aloud—ós aʀo.

loudspeaker—callaiʀe, *m.*

lounge—soslann, *f.*

louse—míol, *m.*, sneá, *m.*; lousy—míolaċ, sneáċ; na míol.

love—ġʀá, cion, *m.*, ġean, *m.*; loving—ġʀáċ, ceanúil; lovable—ġeanúil, ġʀáṁaʀ; lover, loved one—leannán.

lovely—ġleoiʀe, aoiḃinn.

low—adj. íseal, íoċtaʀaċ; -er, -est—níos (is) ísle.

low—ġéim, *f.*; lowing—ġéimneaċ, *f.*

lowly—íseal, uiʀíseal, uṁal.

loyal—taiʀiseaċ, oílis; -ty—taiʀise, *f.*, oílse, *f.*

lubricate—olú, smeaʀaḋ.

lucid—soiléiʀ, ġlan; l. interval—eaoraṁ céille.

luck—áṫ, *m.*, ʀaṫ, *m.*; lucky —áṫúil, ʀaṫúil; —less—mí-ámʜaʀaċ.
lucrative—soċaʀaċ, ṫairḃeaċ.
ludicrous—áiṗéiseaċ.
luggage—baʒáiste, *m.*
lukewarm—boʒ, allaḃoʒ.
lull—sos, *m.*, sánas, *m.*
lullaby—suanṫaí, *m.*
lumber—aṫmaṫ, sail-aṫmaṫ, *m.*; (junk)—cʀiċiṁisí, *pl.*
luminous—soilseaċ, lonʀaċ.
lump—cnap, *m.*, cnapán, *m.*, ailp, *f.*
lunacy—ʒealṫaċt, *f.*; —atic—ʒealt, *f.*
lunar—*g.* ʒealaí.
lunch—lón, *m.*, lóinsean, *m.*
lung—scaṁóg, *f.*
lunge—sonc, *m.*, álaṫ, *m.*, sáiṫeaṫ, *m.*, *g.* sáiṫe.
lurch—in the l.—sa ḃʀaoṗaċ, san ainnise; —ing—ʒuailleáil, suaċaṫ.
lustre—lonʀaṫ, *m.*, ʀuiċne, *f.*
luxury—só, *m.*, sáile, *f.*; —iant, —ious—sóúil, sáileaċ; plant-growth—boʀḃ, saiḃiʀ.
lymph—lionn, *m.*, ṗinn-lionn.
lyric—líʀic, *f.*

M

machine—innealł, *m.*, ɡléas, *m.*, sás, *m.*; —ery—innealłʀa, *m.*, ɡléasʀa, *m.*
mackerel—ʀonnaċ, *m.*, maiceʀéal, *m.*
mad—aʀ ɡealṫas, 'na ɡeilt, aʀ na cʀaoḃaċa; —man—ɡealt, *f.*; —ness—ɡealṫaċt, *f.*; —house—tiġ ɡealt; mad dog—maʀa ɡoiṁ, m. ḃuċais.
magazine—(arms) aʀmlann, *f.*; (literary) iʀisleaḃaʀ, *m.*
maggot—cnuṁ, *m.*
magic—ʀaíoċt, *f.*; —al—ʀaíoċtúil; —ian—ʀaoi; m. lantern—lóċʀann ʀaíoċta, *m.*
magistrate—ɡiúistís, *m.*
magnet—aṫmaint, *f.*; —ic—aṫmainteaċ.
magnificent—sáʀ álainn, ʀó-álainn.
magnify (to)—ɡoʀṁéaḋú; —ing lens, glass, etc.—ɡoʀṁéaḋaiṫeoiʀ, *m.*
magnitude—méaḋ, *f.*, ṫoiʀt, *f.*, ṫéaʒaʀ, *m.*
magpie—snaʒ ḃʀeaċ, *m.*
maid—cailín; house m.—cailín tí.
maiden—maiġdean, *f.*; —ly—maiġdeanúil, banúil.
mail—post, *m.*; (armour) luiʀeaċ, *f.*
maim (to)—bascaṫ, leonaṫ.
main—adj. ṗʀíomh-, móʀ-.
mainland—móʀṫíʀ, *f.*
mainsail—seol móʀ, *m.*
mainstay—ʀaca móʀ, *m.*
maintain (to), —ance—coṫú, maiṫeam, *f.*, biaṫaṫ, coinneáil.
maize—ɡʀáinne (aʀḃaʀ) buí; m. meal—min ḃuí, *f.*
majestic—móʀɡa; —ty—móʀɡaċt, *f.*
major—adj. ṗʀíomh-; (title) maoʀ, *m.*; —ity—uʀʀóʀ, *m.*, ʀomlaċ, *m.*
make (to)—ṫéanaṁ, cumaṫ, cʀuṫú; maker—ṫéantóiʀ, cumaṫóiʀ; (to compel)—cuʀ ṫ'iaċaiḃ aʀ.
make-believe—liġean aʀ, maʀ ṫea.
mal- —mí-
male—ṗiʀeannaċ, *m.*; adj. ṗiʀeann.
malediction—mallaċt, eascaine, *f.*,
malefactor—cuiʀpeaċ, *m.*
malice—mailís, *f.*, ɡanɡaiṫ, *f.*; —cious—mailíseaċ.
malignant (mind)—mí-rúnṫa, ṫʀoċaiġeanṫa; (ailment) uʀċóiṫeaċ, niṁneaċ, ṫíoḃálaċ.
maligning—aġairt mí-ruim, ṫoe ṫʀoċaiġne.
malingerer—(ṗeaʀ) timnis bʀéiġe.
mallard—bárdal, *m.*, laċa ṗiáin, *f.*
mallet—ṫuairġín, *m.*, smíste, *m.*, smaċtín, *m.*
malpractice—mí-nós, *m.*
malt—bʀaiċ, *f.*, *g.* bʀaċa.
man—ṗeaʀ; young m.—óiġṗeaʀ, óġánaċ; old man—seanṫuine; everyman—cáċ; manly—ṗeaʀúil; —hood—aois (cló) ṗiʀ.
manacle—ɡéiḃeann, *m.*, cuiḃreaċ, *m.*, ɡlas, *m.*, nasc, *m.*
manage (to)—ʀiaʀ, *m.*, ʀiaʀú; —er—ʀiaʀaiṫeoiʀ, *m.*, baimisteoiʀ, *m.*; —ment—ʀiaʀ, ʀiaʀaċán, *m.*, baimisteoiʀeaċt.
mane—monɡ, moinɡ, *f.*
mange—claiṁ, *f.*; —gy—claṁaċ.
manger—mainséaʀ, *m.*
mangle—loṫ, bʀú, smiotaṫ; (a clothes m.)—páisceoiʀ, *m.*
mania—ɡealṫaċt, *f.*
manipulate—láiṁsiú.
manner—nós, *m.*, caoi, *f.*, ṫóiġ, *f.*
manners—béasa, múineaṫ; —ly—béasaċ, múinte.
mansion—tiġ móʀ, áras, *m.*
manslaughter—ṫunoʀġaim, *f.*, *g.* —ana; ṫaonḃású.

mantle — ƥalláinʒ, *f.*, bʀat, *m.*, coċall, *m.*

manual — (labour) láṁ-obaiʀ, láṁ-ṡaoċaʀ; m. training—láṁ-oiliúint; (book)—láiṁ-leaḃaʀ.

manufacture — ᵭéantóiʀeaċt, *f.*, ᵭéantús, *m.*; -rer—ᵭéantóiʀ.

manure—aoileaċ, *m.*; to m.—leasú.

manuscript—láiṁscʀíḃinn, *f.*

many—mó, iomaí, il-; too many—an iomaᵭ, iomaʀca.

map—léaʀscáil, *f.*

maple—cʀann mailp, *m.*

mar (to)—loċ, milleaḋ.

marble—maʀmaʀ, *m.*; playing m.—miʀlín, *f.*

March—an Máʀta, *m.* & *f.*; mí m.

march—coismeaċt, *f.*, máiʀseáil, *f.*, slóʒaḋ, *m.*

mare—láiʀ, *f.*, *g.* láʀaċ.

margarine—buíoc, *m.*, maʀʒairín, *f.*

margin—meall, *m.*, ciuṁais, *f.*

marine, maritime—adj. muiʀí.

mariner—maiʀnéalaċ, *m.*, maʀaí, *m.*

mark—coṁaʀḃa, *m.*, ʀian, *m.*; to m.—maʀcáil, coṁaʀḃa a ċuʀ.

market, mart—maʀʒaḋ, *m.*

marl—máʀla, *m.*

marriage—pósaḋ, *m.*

marrow—smiʀ, *m.*, *g.* smeaʀa.

marsh—ʀiasc, *m.*, coʀʀaċ, *m.*, coʀcaċ, *f.*

marshal—maʀascal, *m.*

marshmallow—(herb) leaṁaċ ḃuí (ṁaí), *f.*

martial—míleaṫa.

martyr—maiʀtíʀ, *f.*, *g.* -eaċ; -dom—maiʀtíʀeaċt, *f.*

marten—cat cʀainn, *m.*

marvel — ionaḋ, *m.*, iontas, *m.*; -lous—iontaċ; I m.—tá i. oʀm, is i. liom.

masculine—ƥiʀeann, ƥiʀinscneaċ.

mash—bʀútaṁ, *m.*, bʀúitín, *f.*

mask—aʒaiḋƥiúil, *f.*, cealtaʀ, *m.*

mason—saoʀ cloiċe, *m.*; -ry—saoiʀseaċt, *f.*

Mass—Aifreann, *m.*

mass—(size) téaʒaʀ, *m.*, méiᵭ, *f.*, toiʀt, *f.*; m. of people—slua, *m.*

massacre—ár, *m.*, coscaiʀt, *f.*

mast—(ship m.) cʀann seoil; (fruit) meas, *m.*

master—máistiʀ, *m.*; to m.—máistʀíoċt, *f.*; -ful—máistʀiúil.

masterpiece — sáʀ-ealaí, *f.*, sáʀ-ṡaoċaʀ, *m.*

mastiff—maistín, *m.*

mat—sʀaiᵭeoʒ, *f.*

match—(lighting m.) lasán, *m.*; marriage arrangement—cleaṁnas, *m.*

mate—páiʀtí *m.*, céile, *m.*, cuallaí, *m.*; (of ship) máta.

material—aḃaʀ, *m.*, ᵭaṁna, eaʀʀaḋ, *m.*; -ism—ᵭaṁnaċas, *m.*

maternal—máiṫʀiúil, n. -úlaċt, *f.*

maternity—máiṫʀeaċas, *m.*; m. hosptl.—oċtaʀlann seoil.

matrimony—pósaḋ, *m.*

matron—ḃean tís, *f.*, máistʀeás, *f.*

matrix—múnla, *m.*, máṫaiʀ-ċló, *m.*

matter—(thing) ʀuᵭ, ní, *m.*; (material) aḃaʀ, *m.*, ᵭaṁna, *m.*; fact of the m.—bʀí an scéil; what is the matter?—caᵭ tá i ʒceist? what is the matter with you?—caᵭ tá oʀt? it does not matter—is cuma é; m. (from sore) —oċʀas, *m.*, bʀaon, *m.*

mattress—toċt, *m.*

mature—aibiᵭ, lán-ƥásta, ƥoiʀpe; -ity—aibíoċt, *f.*, ƥoiʀpeaċt, *f.*

maw—cʀaos, *m.*, méaᵭal, *m.*

May—an ᵭealtaine, *f.*; lá ḃ.; Oíċe Ḃ.

may—I m.—tá ceaᵭ aʒam; may I?—an misᵭe ᵭom? I may go (perhaps)—b'ƥéiᵭiʀ ʒo ʀaʒainn; may you succeed—ʒo n-éiʀí leat; maybe—b'ƥéiᵭiʀ.

mayor—maoʀ, *m.*, aʀᵭ-ṁaoʀ.

meadow—móinéaʀ, *m.*, léana, *m.*

meadow-sweet — (herb) aiʀʒeaᵭ luaċʀa.

meagre—ʒann, teaʀc; -ness—ʒainne, *f.*, teiʀce, *f.*

meal—(ground corn) min, *f.*; (of food)—béile, *m.*

mean—spʀionlaiṫe, suaʀaċ, ʒoʀtaċ; -ness—spʀionlaiṫeaċt, *f.*, suaʀaíoċt; by means of—le caḃaiʀ, ᵭe ḃaʀʀ, ᵭe ḃíṫin, tʀí (through), ᵭe ṫoʀaḋ.

meaning—bʀí, *f.*, ciall, *f.*, v. míniú; ciallú, ciallaíonn.

means—(wealth)maoin, *f.*, ʒustal, *m.*; methods—moᵭa, *pl.*

meantime—iᵭiʀ ᵭá linn, ʒo ᵭtí san.

measles—bʀuitíneaċ, *f.*

measure (to)—tomas, *m.*; -ment—toise, *f.*
meat—feoil, *f.*
mechanic—innealltaí, *m.*; -al—innealltach, meicniúil; -ism—innealltra, *m.*, meicnic, *f.*
medal—bonn, *m.*
meddle (with)—bac le, baint le, cur isteach ar; -someness—áibhilli, *f.*
mediaeval—meán-aoiseach; -ism—m. aoiseachas, *m.*
medicine—leigheas, *m.*; mdcl. doctor—dochtúir leighis; m. prescription—cógas l.; -inal herbs—luibheanna l., *m.*
meditation, meditating—machnamh, *m.*, smaoineamh, *m.*, marnadh, *m.*
medium—n. meán, *m.*
meek—cneasta, ceannsa, umhal; -ness—ceannsacht, *f.*
meet (to)—teagmháil le, bualadh le; meeting (of people)—cruinniú, bailiú.
megrim—meirbheán, *m.*
melancholy—dubhach, duairc; -olia—galar dubhach.
melody—ceol, fonn; -dious—ceolmhar, binn.
melt (to)—leagadh; (snow) coscairt, *f.*, leagaim; -ed—leachta.
member—ball, *m.*, comalta, *m.*
membrane—scannán, meamram, *m.*
memorable—buan-chlúil, buan-chuimhne, *f.*
memorise (to)—meabhrú, (cur) de ghlan-mheabhair.
memory—cuimhne, *f.*
menace—(danger) baol, *m.*; (threat) bagairt, *f.*; (adj.) bagarthach.
mend (to)—deisiú, deisím.
mendacity—bréagaíocht, -úlacht, *f.*; -acious—bréagach, tugtha d'éitheach.
mendicant—fear (bean) déirce.
menial—fo-sheirbíseach, *m.*, giolla, *m.*, íochtarán, *m.*
mental—meabhrach; m. disease—galar mhéinne, meabhar-ghalar.
mention—lua, tagairt do.
menu card—ménú, *m.*, lón-chárta, *m.*
mercantile—(gnó) trádchála.
merchandise—earraí trádchála.
merchant—ceannaí, *m.*; -ndise—earraí, *pl.*
mercy—trócaire, *f.*; -iful—trócaireach.
mercury—airgead beo, *m.*
mere—ach, with neg. v.=níl ann ach leanbh fós; merely (only) ach amháin.
merit—piúntacht, *f.*, maitheas, *m.*, fóntacht, *f.*
mermaid—murúch, *f.*, *g.* -ann, maighdean mhara, *f.*
merriment—meirbhir, *f.*, greann, *m.*, suilt, *m.*; merry—meirbheach.
mesh—(of net) mogall, *m.*
mess—praiseach, *f.*; in a mess—ina phraisigh, ina ri-rá.
message—teachtaireacht, *f.*, scéala.
messenger—teachtaire, *m.*
metal—miotal, *m.*; metallic—miotail.
metaphor—meafar, *m.*
metaphysics—iarbhisic, *f.*
meteor—caor tine, *f.*
method—módh, *m.*, slí, *f.*, caoi, *f.*, bealach, *m.*
mythel—meithil, *f.*
metre—méadar, *m.*
metropolis—príomhchathair, *f.*
mettle—miotal, *m.* (adj.) miotalach.
microbe—bitheog, *f.*, príomhín, *m.*
microphone—micrafón, *m.*
microscope—mionarcán, *m.*
midday—meánlae, *m.*
middle (centre)—lár, *m.*, lár baill; m. age—meán-aois, *f.*; m.-man—eadar-dhuine, eadar-thráchtaí, *m.*
middling—measartha, cuíosach.
midge—corrmhíol, *m.*, míoltóg, *f.*
midnight—meánoíche, *m.*
midst, amidst—i lár, i measc, i meán.
midwife—bean chabhartha, *f.*
might—cumhacht, *f.*, neart, cumas, *m.*
mighty—éachtach, ollmhór, oll-chumhachtach, uile-chumhachtach.
migration—imirce, *f.*, aistriú, *m.*
mild—ceannsa, tlách, séimh; (weather)—bog.
mildew—snas liath, *m.*, coincleach, *m.*; caonach liath.
mile—míle, *m.*, míle slí.
militant—trodach, míleata.
military—n. arm, saighdiúirí; adj. míleata.
milk—bainne, *m.*; new m.—leamhnacht; sour m.—bainne géar; to milk—crú; m. -maid—cailín bainne; m. man—fear b.
mill—muileann, *m.*; miller—muilleoir, *m.*
million—milliún, *m.*; -aire—milliúnaí, *m.*

millstone — bró muillinn, *f.*, *g.* bróin.
mimic (to)—aiċris, *f.*, aċnasc, *m.*, mag-aiċris.
mince (to)—mion-ġearraḋ, *m.*, mion-meilt, *f.*
mind—aiġne, *f.*, meaḃair, *f.*, intinn, *f.*
mind (to)—(care) aire a ṫaḃairt; -ful—aireaċ, cúramaċ.
mine—mianaċ, *m.*; miner—mianaṫóir, *m.*
mineral—n. and adj. mianraí.
mingle (to)—meascaḋ, m. le.
minister—(church m.) ministéir, *m.*; -try—ministéireaċt, *f.*; state m.—aire stáit, *m.*; -try—aireaċt, *f.*
minor—adj. mion, beag, neamṫábaċtaċ; n. mionúr, *m.*; m. order—oṙo m.
minority—mionúireaċt, *m.*
mint—(herb) meanta, miontas, *m.*
minute—neomat, *m.*
minute—adj. beag, bíoḋaċ, mion.
miracle—míorúilt, *f.*; -culous—míorúiltiḋeaċ.
mire—laiṫeaċ, *f.*, pluḋa, *m.*, láib, *f.*
mirror—scáṫán, *m.*
mirth—meiṙir, *f.*, greann, *m.*, sult, *m.*; -ful—meiṙreaċ, sultmar.
mis-—mí-.
misadventure—mí-ṫapa, *m.*
misbehaviour—mí-iompar, *m.*
miscellaneous—ilġnéiṫeaċ, iolsaġas, meascra.
mischance—mí-áṙ, *m.*, mí-ṡeans, *m.*
mischief—(harm) ḋoċar, *m.*, díoḃáil, *f.*; (evil intent) mioscais, *f.*; (adj.) mioscaiseaċ.
misconduct—mí-iompar, *m.*
misdeed—mí-ġníoṁ, *m.*, mí-ḃeart, *m.*
misdemeanour—oilḃeart, *f.*, oil-ġníoṁ, *m.*
misdirect—mí-ṡeolaḋ, cur amú.
miser—spṙionlóir, *m.*; -ly—spṙionlaiṫe, suaraċ.
misery—ḋonas, aimṙise, *f.*; -able—ḋona, aimṙis, suaraċ.
misfortune—mí-áṙ, *m.*, mí-raṫ, *m.*, mí-ḟoirtiúin, *m.*
mishap—timṙóisc, *f.*, ṫubaist, *f.*, timṙist, *f.*
mislead (to)—mí-ṫreoṙú, cur amú.
mismanage (to), -ment—mí-riar, *m.*, ḋroċ-riar, mí-ḃainistí, *f.*
misprint—ḋearmaḋ cló, *m.*
misrule—mí-riail; n. aimṙlí, *f.*
Miss—miṡ, *f.*; Miss Murphy—Iníon Uí Murċaḋa.
miss (to)—I missed—ċeip orm; I m. bus, train—ḋ'imiġ an bus (ṫraen) uaim; I missed my purse—ḃraiṫeas uaim mo sparán; I m. my aim—níor aimsíos.
Missal—Leaḃar Aifrinn, *m.*
missile—urċar, *m.*
missioner, -ary—misinéir, -éara, *m.*
mist—ceo, *m.*, ceoḃrán; misty—ceoċ, ceoḃránaċ.
mistake—ḋearmaḋ, *m.*; I mistook—rinneas ḋearmaḋ; you are mistaken (wrong)—tá ḋearmaḋ ort; I mistook you for John—ċeapas gurḃ é Seán a bí agam.
mistress—máistreás, *f.*; Mrs. Murphy—ḃean Uí Murċaḋa.
mistrust—mí-iontaoiḃ, *f.*, mí-muinín, *f.*
mitigate (to)—lagú, laġú, maolú.
mitre—mionn, *m.*; m. easpaig.
mix (to)—meascaḋ, suaṫaḋ.
mixture—meascán, *m.*, cumasc, *m.*
mizzen-mast—crann ḋeiriḋ, *m.*; m. sail—seol ḋ., *m.*
moan—nuall, *f.*, osna, *m.*
moat—móta, *m.*
mob—ḋaorscar, *m.*, gramaisc, *f.*
mobile—reaṫaċ, so-ġluaiste.
mock (to), -ery—magaḋ ṕé, ṙonóiṙ ṕé, ag ḋéanamh magaiḋ.
mode—nós, *m.*, móḋ, *m.*, caoi, *f.*
model—samail, *f.*, eisiompláir, *f.*
moderate—adj. cuíosaċ, measarṫa; -tion—(n.) measarṫaċt, *f.*, cuíos, *m.*
moderate (to)—maolú, lagú, tláṫú.
modern—nua-aimsearṫa, nua-aimsearaċ, preaċnaiṙc.
modest—moḋúil, banúil; -ty—moḋúlaċt, *f.*, banúlaċt, *f.*
modulate (to)—moḋnú.
moist—taiṡ, úr; -ure—taise, úire; to moisten—taisiú.
molar—cúilḟiacal, *f.*
molasses—molás, *m.*
mole—(mark on skin) ball, comarṫa cille; (an animal) caoċán; (breakwater) ṙoċais, *f.*, caiseal, *m.* & *f.*
molest (to)—cur isteaċ ar.
mollify (to)—ceannsú, maolú.
moment—neomat, *m.*
momentum—momentum.
monarchy—ríoċt, *f.*, rí-ḟlaiṫeas; -ical—ríoċtúil.

monastery—mainistir, *f.*, *g.* -treaċ.
monastic—manaċúil; -ism—manaċas, *m.*
Monday—An luan, *m.*, Dé Luain.
money—airgead, *m.*
monk—manaċ, *m.*, bráṫair, *m.*, *g.* bráṫar.
monkey—ápa, *m.*, moncaí, *m.*
monopoly—uaiṫ-ṡeilb, *f.*, uaṫ-díol, uaṫ-ċeannaċ, uaṫ-ṫráċtáil.
monosyllable—aonṫsiollab, *m.*
monoxide—aonocsaoid, *f.*
monster—arraċtaí, *m.*, allait, *f.*
monstrous—ainspianta, arraċtaċ.
month—mí, *f.*, *g.* míosa; month's mind—cuimhniú míosa.
monument—leaċt cuimhne, *m.*
mood—(mental), in merry m.—ṗé meidir; in sad (gloomy) m.—ṗé ṡruaim; (in grammar)—módh, *m.*
moody—ṡruama.
moon—ré, *f.*, ṡealaċ, *f.*
moor—móinteán, *m.*, riasc, *m.*, sliaḃ, *m.*
moor (to)—(a boat) cur ar ancaire (acarsaiṡ); postaḋ, ceangal.
moral (of story)—teagasc, *m.*, múineaḋ, *m.*
moral—adj. morálta; -ity—moráltaċt, *f.*
morass—boṡaċ, *m.*, portaċ, *m.*, tonnar-boṡaḋ, scraiṫ mhonge.
more—breis, *f.*, tuilleaḋ, *m.*; níos mó, is mó; m. numerous—níos lia, is lia; m. weighty—níos troime, is tr.; some m.—tuilleaḋ eile fós; once more—uair eile fós; yet one more—ceann eile fós.
moreover—ċairis sin, de bhreis air sin, ina ċeannta sin.
morning—maiḋean, *f.*; this m.—ar maidin inniu.
morphia—moirfín, *f.*
morrow—to-m. —amárach; on the m. —lá arna mhárach.
morsel—ruaimne, *f.*, cáiṫne, *m.*, blúire, *m.*, smut, *m.*
mortal—n. duine, *m.*, daonnaí; adj.—(human) daonna; (fatal)—marfach, báis.
mortality—bású, éag, *m.*
mortar—(for mixing), *m.*; (pounding bowl)—moirtéir, *m.*
mortgage—morgáiste, *m.*
mortify (to)—(rot) morgaḋ; (to vex) —cráḋ; humiliate—náiriú
mortise—moirtís, *f.*
moss—caonach, *m.*
most—is + sup. adj. (is mó, is fearr); n. uimhir, *m.*; m. reverend —ró-oirmhinneaċ; mostly—ar fad beagnach.
mote—(in eye) dúradán, *m.*
moth—leamhan, *m.*
mother—máṫair, *f.*; -ly—máiṫriúil; m.-land—máṫair-ṫír, *f.*
motion—gluaiseaċt, *f.*, corraí, *m.* (m. at meeting)—tairgsint, *f.*
motive—tuccaid, *f.*, fáṫ, *m.*
motor—gluaisneoir, *m.*, gluaisinneall, *m.*; motor car—gluaisteán.
mottled—breac, n. breicneaċ, *f.*
mould—múnla, *m.*; -er—múnlóir, *m.*
mould—(from damp)—snas liaṫ, *m.*, coincleaċ, *m.*
mound, mount—tulaċ, *f.*, cnocán, *m.*, meall, *m.*
mount (to)—dul in airde ar, dul ar muin, dul ag marcaíoċt ar.
mountain—cnoc, *m.*, sliaḃ, *m.*
mountain-ash—caorṫann, cár—, *m.*
mourn (to)—caoineaḋ, caoinim; -er bean ċaointe; -ful—bróndach, dubaċ.
mouse—luċ, *f.*, luċóg, *f.*; m. ear (herb)—cluas liaṫ, *f.*
moustache—croiméal, *m.*
mouth—béal, *m.*;-ful—(food) béalóg; (liquid) bolmac, *m.*; -piece—béalḃaċ, *m.*; open-mouthed—béalleaca.
move (to)—corraí, *m.*, druidim, *f.*; -d—corraiṫe, druidṫe; -ment—corraíl, *f.*, gluaiseaċt, *f.*; -able—so-aistriṫe, so-ghluaiste; ion-a., ion-g.
move—(in game) beart, *f.*, aistriú.
mowing—buaint; (with scythe) speallaḋóireaċt; m. machine—inneall buainte (bainte).
much—mórán; how much?—cá mhéid? an mór? I haven't much to say—níl puinn le rá agam; too much—an iomad (iomarca); as much more—a oiread eile.
mud—pluda, *m.*; laiṫeaċ, *f.*; m.-guard—sciaṫ laiṫí, *f.*
muffler—carabat, *m.*
mug—(drinking vessel) muga, *m.*, pigín, *m.*
mule—miúil, *f.*, *g.* miúlaċ.
mullet—(fish) milléad, *m.*

multiplication—méaḋú, ıomaḋú; multiply by 4—méaḋaıġ pé 4; (to increase in number) ḋul ın ıomaḋúlaċt, ı líonmȧıre.
multitude—slua, mórṡlua, *m.*
mumbling—munabar, ciarsán.
mummer—ġeámaire, *m.*
mumps—plucamas, *m.*
munch (to)—moingilt, *f.*, coġaınt, *f.*
municipal—caṫarṫaċ, caṫraċ.
munitions—(war m.) lón coġaıḋ.
Munster—An Mhumȧ, *f.*, *g.* na Mumȧan; –man—Mumȧneaċ.
murder—ḋunmȧrú, *m.*, mort, *m.*; –er—ḋunmȧraıṫeoır, *m.*; –ous—ḋunmȧrṫaċ.
murky—modarṫa, doıléır.
murmur—crónán, munabar, nuall, *f.*; (complaint) casaoıd, *f.*, cannán, clamȧsán, *m.*
muscle—matán, *m.*
muse (to)—smaoıneamȧ, maċnamȧ.
museum—musaeum, *m.*
mushroom—pás-aon-oíċe.
music—ceol, *m.*, sıans, *m.*; –al—ceolmȧr; –ian—ceoltóır, fear c.; *pl.* luċt ceoıl.
muslin—muıslín, *f.*
mussel—ıascán, *m.*
must—I m.—caıṫım, ní foláır ḋom, ní mór ḋom, ıs éıġean ḋom.
mustard—mustárd, *m.*, aimȧraġ, *f.*
musty—(it smells m.)—tá fuarḃolaḋ uaıḋ.
mute—balb; a m.—balḃán, *m.*
mutilate (to)—lot, cıorrḃaḋ.
mutiny—ceannaırc, *f.*
muttering—munabar, *m.*
mutton—caoı-oıl, *f.*, *g.* –óla.
muzzle—ġobán, *m.*; to m.—ġ. a ċur ar.
my—mo; it is mine—ıs lıom é.
myrtle—(bog m.) roıdeoġ, *f.*
mystery—rúndıamȧır, *f.*
mystic—dıamȧır, –al—dıamȧrúıl, íoġaır.
mythology—dé-scéalaíoċt, *f.*

N

nail—tȧırne, *f.*
naked—noċt, lomnoċtaıċe.
name—ainm, *f.*; nick-n.—leas-ainm; a man named—fear darb ainm.
namely—.ı. (ıoḋon), mar atá.
nap—(sleep) néall, *f.*; (in cloth) bruċ, *m.*
nape (of neck)—baıc muınıl, *f.*
napkin—naıpcín, *m.*
narcotic—druga codlata, *f.*
narrow—cúng, caol; –ness—cúngе, *f.*, caoıle, *f.*
nasal—srónaċ; –isation—srónaíl, *f.*
nasty—gránna, mí-ḋeas.
nation—náısıún; national—náısıúnta; –ity—náısıúntaċt.
native—ḋúċaıs, ḋúċasaċ; a native—duine ḋúċasaċ, Éıreannaċ ó ḋúċas.
nature—nádúır, *f.*, ḋúċas, *m.*; –ral—nádúrṫa.
nature (elemental)—dúlra, *m.*
naughty—dána, mí-ḃéasaċ.
nausea—déıscean, *m.*; adj. déıstineaċ; fonn uırlicí, saımnas, *m.*
nautical—loingseoıreaċt(a), *f.*
navel—ımleacán, *m.*
navigable—ınıseolta.
navigation—loingseoıreaċt, *f.*, maraíoċt.
navy—caḃlaċ coġaıḋ, *m.*
neap tide—mallaimȧır, *f.*
near—le hais, ın aice, taoḃ le, ı ngar ḋo.
nearly—beagnaċ, ġeall le.
neat—deas, néata; –ness—deıse, deıseaċt, néataċt.
necessity—gá, *m.*, riaċtanas, *m.*, éıġean, *m.*, call (with neg. v.); –ary—gátaraċ, riaċtanaċ.
neck—muıneál, *g.* –níl.
need—gá, *m.*; (poor) dealús, *m.*, boċte, *f.*; needy—dealaimȧ, boċt; call (with neg. v.).
needle—snáṫaḋ, *f.*
negative—dıúltaċ; –tion—dıúltaḋ, séanaḋ; (of photo) ḃun-dealḃ, *f.*, prímȧ-dealḃ, *f.*
neglect, negligence—faillí; –ful—faillíṫeaċ; I neglected—ċuıgas (rımneas) f. ann.
negotiation—eadargan, *m.*, eadargnó, *m.*, margaíoċt, *f.*
negro—Aıfrıceaċ, fear gorm; negress—A. mná.
neigh—seıtreaċ; –ing—ag seıtrıġ.
neighbour—comȧrsa, *f.*, *g.* –n; –ly—comȧrsanúıl; –hood—comȧrsanaċt.
neither—ne. of them came—ní ṫáınıg ceaṫar acu.
neon—néon, néonaċ, néon-ṡolas.
nephew—mac deaṙṫár (deırṙéar,) neaċt, *m.*

nerve—neáróg, *f.*, liog, *m.*
nervous—eaglaċ, neirbíseaċ.
nest—neaḋ, *f.*, v. neaḋú; -ling—gearrcaċ, *m.*
net—líon, *m.*, eanġaċ, *f.*; -work—líonra, *m.*
net—(in accounting) glan.
nettle—neantóg, *f.*
neurosis—liog-ġalar, *m.*
neutral—neodrach; -ise—neodrú.
never—with past tense v.—riamh; other tenses—ċoíċe, go deo, gobráċ.
nevertheless—mar sin féin, dá ainneoin sin, ina dhiaidh sin is uile.
new—nua, úr; nua-
news—nuacht, *f.*, scéala.
newspaper—páipéar nuachta, *m.*
new year—nua-bliain; N. Y's Day—Céad Lá 'Bliain Nua, Lá Coille.
next—(n. to)—le hais, taobh le, i gcóimhgar, is giorra do, is neasa do; n. day—lá arna mháraċ; n. year—an bliain so chugainn; the next person—an chéad duine eile.
nibble (to) -creimeaḋ, creimim.
nice—deas; nicety, niceness—deise, *f.*, deiseacht, *f.*
nickel—nicil, *f.*
nickname—leasainm, *f.*
niece—inion deartháir (deirfiúr), *f.*
niggard—sprionlóir, *m.*; -liness—sprionlaitheacht.
nigh—see ' near '.
night—oíche, *f.*; at n.—istoíche; mid-n.—meánoíche; last n.—aréir; to-n.—anocht.
nightfall—faoitheamh, *m.*, faoitim, *f.*; fearscar, *m.*
nightmare—tromluí, *m.*
night-work—airneán, *m.*
nimble—lúfar, luath; -ness—lúfaireacht, lúth, *m.*
nine—naoi; ninth—an naoú; n. persons—naonúr.
nineteen—naoi déag; 19th—an naoú déag; (persons) naoi nduine déag.
nitrate—níotráit, *f.*
nitric acid—searbh níotrach.
nitrogen—níotroin, *f.*
no, not—(with v.) ní, níor; neg. of tá—níl, neg. of is ea—ní hea. It is no use—ní haon mhaith (tairbhe) é.
Noah—Naoi.
noble—uasal; -man, gentleman—duine uasal, *m.*
nobody—éinne (with neg. v.); a n.—duine gan áird.
nod—nod, *m.*, smeideadh, *m.*
noise—fothrom, *m.*, glór, *m.*; noisy—glórach.
nominate (to)—ainmniú; -tive—ainmneach.
none—(no person) éinne (with neg. v.); (no material thing) éinní, aon cheann, a. rud. (with neg. v.).
non-effective—neamh-éifeachtach.
nonsense—díth céille, *f.*; -sical—díchéillí, gan chiall.
nook—cúil, *f.*, cúinne, *m.*, clúid, *f.*
noon—meánlae, *m.*
noose—lúb (snaidhm) reacht, *f.*
nor—ná.
normal—gnáthach, gnáthóilach.
north—thuaidh; to n.—ó thuaidh; from n. aduaidh; in the n.—tuathuaidh; n.-east—soir ó thuaidh; n.-west—siar ó thuaidh.
nose—srón, *f.*, soc, *m.*
nostril—pollaire, *m.*, poll srónach.
not—ní, cha, nach (ná).
notable—(person) duine mórchlú, iomráiteach.
notch—eag, *f.*
note—nóta, *m.*; also see 'notable'; n. book—leabhar nótaí.
note (to notice)—I n., tugaim fá deara; to notify—cuir in iúl.
nothing—dada, éinní, neamhní, rud ar bith (all with neg.).
notice—(notification) fógra, *m.*, *g.* fógartha.
notion—tuairim, *f.*, smaoineamh, *m.*
notorious—mí-chlúiteach, nótáilte.
notwithstanding—cé go (gur), ar a shon-san, mar sin féin, dá ainneoin sin.
nought—nádúr, tada.
noun—ainm, *f.*, ainmfocal, *m.*; common—coitianach; proper—oiliúnach; abstract—teibí; collective—cnuasainm.
nourish (to)—cothú, beathú; -ing—adj. sochaireach; -ment—sochar, (as in milk) seamhar, *m.*
novel—úrscéal, *m.*; -ist—úrscéalaí.
novel—adj. nua, aistreach, neamhchoitianta; -ty—nuachas.
November—(an t)Samhain, *f.*; mí na Samhna; Oíche Shamhna; lá S.
novice—noibíseach, *m.*
now—anois, fá láthair.

nowhere—aon áit, aon ball (both with neg.).
nozzle—soc, *m.*, clairín, *m.*
nucleus—eirne, *f.*
nude—noct, lomnocht, nocthaite; -ity —luimne, *f.*, nochtaitheacht, *f.*
nudge—sonc, *m.*, tugaim sonc do.
nuisance—crá, *m.*, cúis chráite; (unclean) bréantas, *m.*
null—gan feirm, as (gan) éifeacht, ar neamhní; nullity—nialas, *m.*
numbness—mairbiti, *f.*; (from cold) barr-liobar, *m.*, fuaimneamh, *f.*; adj. marbh, gan lúth.
number, numeral—uimir, *f.*; to n. —uimriú, áireamh; -less, innumerable—gan (thar) áireamh.
numerous—líonmhar, iomadúil; n. líonmhaire, *f.*, liacht, *f.*
nun—beanrialta; -nery—clochar, *m.*
nuncio—teachtaire an Phápa, *m.*
nurse—banaltra, *f.*, *g.* -n; to n.—banaltrach a théanamh; child nursery—áras altroma, *m.*
nut—cnó; hazel n.—cnó coill; chestn.—cnó capaill; acorn—cnó dara, darcan, *f.*; nutshell—faigneog, *f.*, plaosc cnó, *m.*
nutriment—cothú, beathú, sochar, *m.*, scamhárd, *m.*
nutritious—briamhar, cothaitheach.

O

oak—dair, *f.*, *g.* dara, daire; oaken —darach.
oar—maide rámha, *m.*, céasla, *f.*
oarsman—rámhaí, *m.*, céaslach, *m.*
oath—móid, *f.*, leabhar, *m.*, beirim mo mhóid, mo leabhar.
oats—coirce, *m.*; o. meal—min choirce, *f.*, arán c.
obedience—umhlaíocht, *f.*, umhlóid, *f.*; -nt—umhal.
obey—I o.—théanaim rud ar —.
object— rud, *m.*, ní, *m.*, *pl.* nithe.
object (purpose)—abhar, *m.*, bun, *m.*, cuspóir, *m.*, intinn, *f.*; -ive adj. —cuspórach.
objection—cur in aghaidh (i gcoinne), agóid, *f.*; -able—mí-sásúil, agóidiúil; I object—cuirim in aghaidh.
oblige—(to compel)—cur d'iachaibh (d'oibliogáid) ar; (to do a favour) —cur de chomaoin ar, théanamh áise do.
obligation—dualgas, *m.*, oibliogáid, *f.*, ceangal, *m.*; under an o.—fé chomaoin, *f.*; -tory—éigeantach, oibliogáideach.
oblique—fiar-sceo, claonta.
obliterate (to)—scrios.
oblivion—ar dearmad, gan cuimhne ar.
obscene—mí-labharthach, draosta; -nity —mí-labharthacht, *f.*, draostacht, *f.*
obscure—doiléir, do-thuigthe; -ity—doiléire, *f.*
observance—comórad, *m.*
observant—géar-súileach, géarchúiseach; -vation—coimhéad, *m.*, faire (achán).
observe—I o.—cím, tugaim fá deara; (to say)—rá, *m.*, deirim.
obsolete—sean-chaite, as feirm.
obstacle—bac, *m.*, cosc, *m.*, conscaic, *f.*
obstinate—ceannthréan, ceannadánach, (slow)—righin.
obstreperous—do-riartha, callóideach.
obstruction—bac, *m.*, cosc, *m.*, coirmeasc, *m.*; to obstruct—bac a chur ar, cosc a chur le, é do choirmeasc.
obtain (to)—fáil; I o.—gheibim; -ned —pacht; provide, find —solathar, solathraim.
obtrude (to)—brú (sáitheadh) isteach.
obtuse — dall-intinneach, maol-aigeanta; o. angle—maol-uile, *f.*
obvious—léir, soiléir, follas.
occasion—ócáid, *f.*; -ally—corruair, uaireanta, anois is arís; occasions of sin—ocáidí peacaidh.
occult—rúnda, folaithe.
occupation—gnó, *m.*, gairm (slí) bheatha, *f.*
occupied—(at work, busy) gnóthach, cúram ar.
occupy (to)—(property) dul i seilbh, cónaí i.
occur (to) — tarlú, teacht amach; (to think)—rith (im) aigne, taibhríodh do.
occurrence—tarlú, (-lú) *m.*, teagmhas, *m.*
ocean—aigéan, *m.* & *f.*, mór-mhuir, *f.*
ochre—breasal, *m.*, óchar, *m.*
octagon—ochtsleasach, -slisneach, *m.*
octave—ochtú, *m.*
October—mí Deireadh Fómhair.
oculist—lia súl, *m.*, súil-lia.

odd—(queer) aɪt, aɪsteaċ, ɡreannṁar; odd number, etc.—corruiṁɪr, c.-ḋuine, c.-uaɪr, etc.; odds and ends—cɾɪċɪmɪsí, *pl.*
odious—ɾuaɾaɾ, neaṁḋeas.
odour—bolaḋ, *m.*
of—ḋe, ḋ'; of course—ḋar ndóiġ; of late—le déanaí. Usually represented by gen. of noun, *cf.* of wood, of silver—ualaċ aḋṁaɪḋ, corn aɪrġɪḋ.
off—ḋe, (the table) ḋen ḃoɾḋ; ran off—rɪṫ sé leɪs; off and on—anoɪs ɪs aɾís; well off—ġo maɪṫ as, acṁaɪnneaċ.
offend (to)—maslú, ɾeaɾġ (olc) a ċur ar.
offence—(sin) cɪon, *m.*; (insult) masla, *m.*, tarcaɪsne, *f.*; took offence—ġlac 'na ṁasla é, ġlac ɾeaɾġ le; -sive—maslaɪṫeaċ; attack—ɪonsaí, *m.*
offender—cɪontóɪr, *m.*, cɪontaíoċ.
offer (ing)—v. taɪrġsɪnt, *f.*, taɪrġɪm; n. oɾṁáɪl, *f.*, ḋeontas, *m.*, síntɪús, *m.*; sacred o.—íbɪrt naofa, *f.*
office—oɪfɪġ, *f.*; officer—oɪfɪġeaċ, ɾeɪṫṁeannaċ, *m.*; -cial—oɪfɪġɪúɪl.
offspring—síolra, *m.*, slɪoċt, *m.*, clann, *f.*
often—mɪnɪc; ní hannaṁ.
ogham—oġam ċraoḃ, *m.* & *f.*
oil—ola, *f.*, íle, *f.*; to oil—ola (íle) a ċur ɾé.
ointment—unġaḋ, *m.*, ola, *m.*
old—aosta, seanḋa, sean-; two year old child—leanḃ ḋá ḃlían.
olive—(tree) crann ola.
omen—ṫuar, *m.*; ominous—baġarṫaċ, droċ-ṫuarúɪl.
omission—ḋearmaḋ, *m.*, easnaṁ, *m.*; I omit—ḋearmaḋaɪm, ní ḃacaɪm le, fágaɪm as, p. ɪn easnaṁ.
omnipotent—uɪleċuṁaċtaċ, Dɪa an Uɪleċuṁaċt.
on—ar. [N.B.—'táɪmɪġ sé Dɪa luaɪn', 'táɪmɪġ sé ar an l.']
once—aon uaɪr aṁáin, uaɪr; at o.—láɪṫeaċ (bonn). ar an ḋtoɪrt; o. more—aɾís, aɾís eɪle.
one—aon, a haon; o. person—ḋuine, aon ḋuine (éinne) aṁáin; one-eyed—ar leaṫsúɪl; one-legged—ar leaṫċois; lopsided (i.e., to one s.)—leaṫċlɪaṫánaċ.
onion—oɪnɪún, *m.*
only—aṁáin, ní haṁáin, níl ann aċ.
onset—ɪonsaí, *m.*
onus—ḋualġas, *m.*, ualaċ, *m.*
onward—ar aġaɪḋ, ċun cɪnn.
ooze (to)—púscaḋ; (damp) teaċt ɾé.
opaque—teɪṁní, modarṫa.
open (to)—oscailt, oscláɪm; o. door ḋoras oscailte, ḋ. ar leaṫaḋ; an opening—oscailt; -ly—go hoscailte.
opera—ceolḋráma, *m.*
operate (to)—oɪbɾɪú, oɪbɾím; -ation—obaɪr; surgical o.—scɪm-ġearradh, *m.*, scɪmḃeaɾt, *f.*, obráɪḋ, *f.*; (law)—cur ɪ ḃɾeɪṫṁ.
operator—oɪbɾɪṫeoɪr, *m.*
opinion—ṫuaɪɾɪm, *f.*, barúɪl, *m.*
opium—coḋlaɪḋín, *f.*
opportune—traṫúɪl, caoɪṫɪúɪl.
opportunity—caoɪ, *f.*, caoɪṫɪúlaċt, *f.*
oppose (to)—cur ɪn aġaɪḋ, c. ɪ ġcoɪnne.
opposite—(different) contrárṫaċt, *f.*, a ṁalaɪrt (sɪn).
opposite—ós coṁaɪr, ós coɪnne, ar (a) aġaɪḋ amaċ.
opposition—cur ɪn aġaɪḋ (ɪ ġcoɪnne), ɾreasúra, *m.*, ɾreasaɪcme, *f.*
oppression—ḋaorḃroɪḋ, *f.*, anḃroɪḋ, *f.*, éɪġnɪú; to oppress—cur ɾé ḋaorḃroɪḋ.
opprobrious—náɪreaċ, maslaċ.
optician—spéaclaɪḋóɪr, *m.*
or—nó, nó neaṫar acu.
oracle—aɪṫeascal, *m.*
oral—laḃarṫa, trí ċaɪnt; (o. exam., —scrúḋ (trɪaɪl) caɪnte.
orange—oráɪste; (o. colour)—oḋarḃuí.
oration—oráɪḋ, *f.*; orator—oráɪḋí, *m.*
oratory—(for prayer) arġal, *f.*
orb—cruɪnne(oġ), *f.*
orchard—úllort, *m.*
orchestra—ceolɸuɪreann, *f.*
ordain (to)—oɪrḋnɪú.
ordeal—cruaḋan, *m.*, callṡaoṫ, *m.*, scríḃ, *f.*
order (to)—v. ordú; Relg. Order—Ord Rialta, *m.*; alphabetical o.—o. aɪḃɪtre; (arrangement)—ord, eagar, *m.*; in order that—ḋ'ɸonn go, ɪ dtreo go; orderly—ḋeaordaɪṫe, ḋea-rɪarṫa.
ordinary—ġnáṫaċ, ġnáṫ-, coɪteann.
ordnance—ordonás, *m.*

ore—mianaċ, *m.*
organ—(1) (part of body) ball, *m.*; -ic—orgánaċ; (2) musical instr.—orgán, *m.*
organization—eagar, *m.*, eagraíocht, *f.*; to organize—eagrú.
origin—bunaḋ, *m.*, bunús, *m.*; -ally—ar tús, ar tosaċ, an ċéaḋ lá; to originate—tionscnaim.
ornament—ornáid, *f.*, maise, *f.*; to o.—maisiú.
orphan—díleaċt(aí), *m.*
orthography—litriú.
oscillate (to)—luascaḋ; -tor—luascánaċ, *m.*
osier—slat sailí, *f.*, meaṫán, *m.*, caolaċ.
ostentation—toirtéis, *f.*
ostritch—struṫaċ, *f.*
other—eile; each other—a ċéile; o. than—(malairt) seaċas.
otter—doḃarċú, *f.*, madra uisce, *m.*
ought—he o. to—ba ċóir (ċeart) dó.
ounce—unsa, *m.*
our—ár (ár — ne), seo againne; it is ours—is linne é; ourselves—sinn féin; our own—ár gcuid féin.
out(wards)—amaċ; out(side) amuiġ.
outbreak—briseaḋ (éirí) amaċ.
outcast—díbeartaċ, *m.*
outcry—liúireaċ, *f.*; *g.*-irí, callán, *m.*
outfit—gléasra, *m.*, fearas, *m.*
outlaw—méirleaċ, *m.*; (fugitive)—teifeaċ, *m.*
outline—líne imill, *f.*; to o.—léiriú, líniú.
outlive (to)—mairiúint i ndiaiḋ.
outlook—dearcaḋ, *m.*, tuairim, *f.*
outrage—mí-beart, *f.*, fuaṫ-beart, diamasla, *m.*
outright—cruṫanta, críoċnaiṫe.
outside—lasmuiġ, eaċtraċ.
ovation—fáiltiú, *m.*, aḋnóḋ, *m.*, comóraḋ, *m.*
oval—uḃ-chruṫaċ.
ovary—uḃra, *m.*, síollann, *f.*
oven—oiġean, *m.*
over—(above) ós cionn; (more than) breis agus; to cross o.—dul tar; over in—tall in; go over—téire anonn; come over—tar anall; over (i.e., finished)—críoċnaiṫe, deireaḋ le.
overall—fallaing oibre, *f.*
overboard—tar bord.
overcast—doircḋa; fé scamall; becoming o.—ag doirċiú.
overcoat—cóta mór, *m.*
overcome (to)—sárú, cloí, buaċaint ar.
overdue—(late) ṫar am.
overflow (to)—scéiṫeaḋ, doirtaḋ.
overhead—ós cionn, lastuas.
overland—ṫar tír, de ṫír.
overlook—dearmaḋ (dí-ċuimhne) a ḋéanamh ar.
oversea—ṫar lear, ṫar muir.
overseer—feiṫeoir, *m.*, saoiste, *m.*
oversight—dearmaḋ, *m.*
overtake (to)—teaċt suas le.
overthrow (to)—cloí, sárú; I o.—cloím, sáraím.
overturn (to)—iompó (bun ós cionn, béal fé, taoḃ tuaṫail in áirde).
overwhelm (to)—múċaḋ, báiṫeaḋ, cloí.
owe—i bpiaċa; I o. you money—tá piaċa (airgeaḋ) agat orm; táim i bpiaċa agat.
owing to that—mar ġeall air sin, dá ḋeascaiḃ sin, dá bíṫin sin.
owl—ulċaḃċán, *m.*, ceannċait, *m.*
own—his own—a ċuid féin; who owns?—cé leis? to admit—aḋmháil, aḋmaím.
owner—úinéir, *m.*; an té gur leis é.
ox—damh, *m.*
oxide—ocsoíd, *f.*; to oxidise—ocsoídiú.
oxygen—ocsoín, *f.*
oyster—oisre, *m.*
oyster-catcher—(bird) roilleaċ, *m.*
ozone—osóin, *f.*

P

pace — coiscéim, *m.*, truslóg, *f.*; (speed)—luas, *m.*
pacify (to)—ceannsú, ciúnú, cur ċun suaimhnis.
pack—tiaċ, *f.*, paca, *m.*; (of hounds)—conairt, *f.*
pack (to)—pacáil, *m.*, sacaḋ.
packet—beartán, *m.*, búnla, *m.*
paddle (to)—rámháiocht, *f.*, iomramh.
paddle—céasla, *f.*, basráin, *m.*
paddock—cuar, *m.*
padlock—glas, *m.*, glas cip.
pagan—págánaċ, *m.*, n. págántaċt, *f.*
page—leaṫanaċ, *m.*; (servant) gillín.

pail—callán, *m.*; milk p.—c. cruite.
pain—pian, *f.*, timneas, *m.*
painful—pianúil, tinn, timneasach.
paint—peann, *m.*, dath, *m.*; -er—peanntaire, dathadóir, péintéir, *m.*
pair—(people) beirt, *f.*, dís, *f.*; péire, *m.*
palace—pailís, *f.*, palás, *m.*
palatable—blasta, peadhlasta.
palate—carball, *m.*
pale, pallor—bán, mí-lí, *f.*, báinghnéitheach, *f.*
palm—pailm, *f.*; won the palm—rug an craobh le; p. of hand—bas, *f.*; P. Sunday—Domhnach na Pailme.
palpable—so-fheicse, go so-bhraite, soiléir.
palpitation of heart—bualadh (luas, crith) croí.
palsy—pairilis, *f.*
paltry—suarach.
pampering—postbhiadach, *m.*, peataireacht, *f.*
pan—tin p. beiste stáin, *m.*; frying p.— oighean friochta (bruite), *m.*
pane—pána, *m.*
panegyric—adhmholadh, *m.*
pang—dooig, *f.*
panic—anaithe, *m.*, scanradh, *m.*
panting—giorranáil, *f.*, saothar anála.
pap—(breast) cíoch, *f.*; cow pap—sime bó, *f.*
paper—páipéar, *m.*
parable—fáithscéal, *m.*, parabal, *f.*
parade—mór-shiúl, *m.*, taispeánadh (*g.* -nta), paráid, *f.*
Paradise—paradas, *m.*
paraffin—paraifín, *m.*, ola solais, *f.*
paragraph—alt, *m.*
paralysis—pairilis, *f.*
paramount—príomh-, barr-, uachtarach.
parapet—slat droichid, *f.*
parasol—scáth ghréine, *m.*
parcel—beartán, *m.*
parched—spallta, tiormaithe. Tá spallaí (iota) tarta orm.
parchment—meamram, *m.*, pár, *m.*
pardon—maithiúnas, *m.*, maitheadas, *m.*, párdún, *m.*; pardon me—gabhaim párdún agat.
pare (to)—lomadh, scú, snoí.
parent—cuisitheoir, *m.*
parish—paróiste, *m.*; -ioner—paróisteánach, *m.*
park—páirc, *f.*, léana, *m.*
parliament—dáil, *f.*, parlaimint, *f.*
parlour—seomra suite, *m.*, parlús, *m.*
parody—magaireas, *f.*
parrot—pioparóid, *f.*
parse (to)—mion-dealú.
parson—ministéir, *m.*
part—v. scaraim le; n. cuid, *f.*, roinn, *f.*
partial—(prejudiced)—leithleach, claonta; (semi-) leath-, breac-.
participle—rangabháil, *f.*
particle—blúire, *m.*, bloigh, *m.*
particular—(certain) áiriúil, cinnte; (hard to please)—deacair a sásamh.
partition—pocra, *m.*; (of country)—críoch-deighilt.
partner—páirtí, *m.*; p.-ship—páirtíocht, *f.*
partridge—(bird) priocraisc, *f.*
party—gasra, *m.*, dream, *m.*, comluadar, *m.*; tea p.—cuideachta té; dance p.—comhthionól rince, *m.* céilí, *m.*; political p.—aicme, *f.*
Pasch—Cáisc, *f.*; Paschal—na Cásca.
pass—(way) slí, bóthar, céim, conair, *f.*; permission—cead, *m*; came to p.—tharla, táinig i gcrích.
pass (to)—gabháil (thar); pass on—gaibh (gluais) leat.
passage—bealach, *m.*, pasáiste, *m.*; (pipe)—feadán, *m.*
passenger—paisinséar, *m.*, taistealaí, *m.*
passion—tocht, *m.*, nathair, *m.*, paisiún, *m.*; adj. tochtach, nathrach.
Passion, The—an Páis, *f.*; P. Sunday—Domhnach na Páise.
passport—pas taistil, *m.*
past—going p.—thar, ag gabháil (dul) thar (bráth), ag dul thart; the past year—an bliain seo caite; p. tense—an aimsir chaite.
paste—glóthán, *m.*; to p. on—greamú le g.
pastime—caitheamh aimsire, *m.*, siamsa, *m.*, ábhacht, *f.*
pastor—aoire, *m.*
pasture—talamh féaraigh, t. fosaíochta.
pat—(of butter) gobhlach ime.
pat (to)—basbhualadh, sliobadh.
patch—(on garment) paiste, *m.*, preabán, *m.*; (on shoe) taoibín, *m.*
patch (to)—(mend) deisím, cuirim paiste (preabán) ann.
pate—baitheas, *m.*, plait(ín), *m.*
patent—paitean, *m.*, adj. paiteanta; (clear) follas.

paternal—aiṫriúil, aṫarṫa; p. relation—ʒaol aṫar.
paternity—aṫaraṫ, *f.*
path—cosán, *m.*, conair, *f.*, *g.* conarac.
pathetic—truaiṁéileac, maoiṫneac.
pathology—ʒalairneolaíoċt, *f.*
pathos—truaiṁéil, *f.*, maoiṫneacas, *m.*
patience—foiʒne, foiʒiṫe, *f.*, adj. -ac.
patient—oċar, *m.*, duine breoite.
patrimony—oiṫreaċt, *f.*, aṫarṫaċt.
patriot—tír-ʒráiṫeóir, *m.*
patriotism—tír-ʒrá, *m.*; -tic—tír-ʒráċ.
patron—éarlaṁ, *m.*, patrún, *m.*; -age—éarlaṁas, *m.*
paunch—méadal, *m.*, tarr, bolʒ, *m.*
pauper—boċtán, *m.*, fear déirce.
pause—stad, *m.*, staonaḋ.
pavement—caḃsa, *m.*, cosán, *m.*
paw—lapa, *m.*
pawn (in)—ar ʒeall; (in chess) fear piċille.
pay: p. to—íoc le; p. for—íoc (díol) as; (wages)—pá, *f.*; -ment—íocaíoċt, *f.*
pea—pis(eán), (*f.* & *m.*).
peace—síoċáin, *f.*; síoṫ, *f.*; hold your peace—éist do béal; -able—síoċánta.
peacemaker—fear eadarʒála.
peach—peitseoʒ, *f.*
peacock—péacóʒ, *f.*
peak—beann, *f.*, ʒéarán, *m.*
peal—(of bells) cling ċloʒ, *f.*; (of laughter)—scairt ʒáire, ʒáire mór.
pear—piorra, *m.*, pirín, *m.*
pearl—péarla, *m.*
peasant—tuaṫánaċ, *m.*, fear tuaiṫe.
peat—móin, *f.*
pebble—púróʒ, p. ċloiċe, *f.*
peck—pic, *f.*
peck (to)—piocaḋ.
peculiar—saindílis, ar leiṫ; queer—aiṫ, aistreaċ.
pedestal—bonn, *m.*, cos, *f.*
pedestrian—coisí, *m.*
pedigree—ʒinealaċ, *m.*
pedlar—manʒaire, *m.*
peel—(skin) craiceann, *m.*; (bark) coirt, *f.*
peel (to)—scú, lomaḋ, scúim, lomaim.
peep (to)—ʒliúcaḋ, ʒliúcaíl, *f.*
peevish—cancrach; (person) cancrán, *m.*
peg—dulla, *m.*, pionna, *m.*
pell-mell—ar píbín, ar fuirse fadḃaċ, sna feiliminṫí.
pelt—craiceann, *m.*, leaṫar, *m.*
pelting—ruscaḋ, caiṫeaṁ.
pelvis—cuas na láirʒe.
pen—peann, *m.*; sheep pen—loc, *m.*, cró, *m.*, ʒaḃann, *m.*
penalty—pionós, *m.*, éiric, *f.*
penance—pionós, *m.*; (for sin) p. aiṫrí.
pencil (lead)—peannlua, *m.*
pending—(until) go dtí, nó go, go dtí go, aċ go.
pendulum—luascadán, *m.*, tromán.
penetrate (to)—pollaḋ, brú isteaċ.
penitent—aiṫríoċ, *m.*; see 'penance'.
penny—pingin, *f.*
pension—pinsiún, *m.*
Pentecost—Cincís, *f.*, Domnaċ Cincíse.
perception—moṫú, braiṫeṫint, *f.*
percolate (to)—síoṫlú.
perfect—cruinn-ċeart, foirfe; -tion—foirfeaċt, *f.*, cruinn-ċeartas, *m.*
perfidy—cealʒ, *f.*, calaois, *f.*; adj. cealʒaċ, calaoiseaċ.
perforate (to)—pollaḋ, tollaḋ.
perforce—d'éiʒean, d'foiréiʒean, de ċorp nirt.
perform—déanaṁ, cóṁlíonaḋ, cur i ʒcrích.
perfume—bolaḋ, *m.*, boltanas, *m.*, cuṁraċt, *f.*
perhaps—b'féidir.
peril—baol, *m.*, contúirt, *f.*; adj. baolaċ, contúrtaċ.
period—(time) seal, *m.*, tréimse, *f.*
perish (to)—éaʒ, éaʒaim; (from cold) leaṫaḋ; -ed—leata, marḃ.
perjury—leaḃar éiṫiʒ, *m.*, móid é., *f.*
permanent—buan, maireaṫnaċ.
permission—cead, *m.*, ceadúnas, *m.*
permit (I)—ceadaím, beirim cead, liʒim.
perpetual—síor, síoraí.
perplex (to)—mearú, cur ar mearḃall.
people—daoine, pobal, *m.*
pepper—piobar, *m.*
perch—(land measure) péirse, *f.*
perch (to) on—tuirling ar.
perdition—daoraḋ, damaint, *f.*
perennial—síorḃuan, síor-beo.
perfect—lán-ċeart, fíor-ċ., ní-ċeart.
perfect (to)—lán-ċeartú, foirḃiú.
perfection—lánfoirfeaċt, *f.*

pernicious—uṙcóiṫeaċ, ṫoċaraċ.
perquisite—ṗáltas, *m.*
persecution—ʒéiṙleanúint, *f.*; to persecute—ʒ. a ṫéanaṁ.
perseverance—seasaṁaċt, buaints-.
persevere (to)—leanúint ṫe.
person—ṫuine, *m.*, pearsa, *f.*; -al—pearsanta; -ation—pearsanaíoċt, *f.*; -ality—pearsantaċt, *f.*, -núlaċt.
perspiration—allas, *m.*, ṗuar-a.
persuade (to), persuasion—cur 'na luí.
perturb (to)—buaireaṁ, *m.*, buairt a ċur ar.
perverse—corr, cancraċ.
pervert—tréiʒṫeoir, *m.*; to p.—iompó, tréiʒean.
perusal—léaṁ, léim.
pest, pestilence—aicíd, *f.*, pláiʒ, *f.*
pestle—tuairʒín, *m.*
pet—peata, *m.*; petting—peataireaċt, *f.*
petition—aċainí, *f.*
petrel—(bird) ʒuarḋal, *m.*
petrify (to)—cloċ a ṫéanam ṫe; -fied, I was p.—ṫeim stalcaḋ ṫíom.
petrol—arṫola, *f.*
petticoat—cóta, *m.*
petty—suarach, beaʒ.
pewter—péadar, *m.*
phantom—taiḃse, *f.*, púca, *m.*, allait, *f.*
pharmacy—cóṁʒusaíoċt, *f.*; (store)—cóṁʒuslann, *f.*
phase—ʒné, *f.*, cruṫ, *m.*, céim, *m.* & *f.*
pheasant—ṗéasún, *m.*
phenomenon—iontas, *m.*
phial—buiṫéilín, *m.*
philology—teanʒ-eolaíoċt, *f.*, ṗileolaíoċt.
philosophy—ṗeallsúnaċt, *f.*; -pher—ṗeallsaṁ, *m.*
phlegm—ṙéam, *f.*
phonograph—ṗónoʒraṗ, *m.*
phosphate—ṗosṗráiṫ, *f.*
phosphorous—tine ʒealáin; (in sea)—béirneáil, *f.*
photograph—ʒrianʒraṗ, *m.*; -phy—ʒrianʒraṗaḋ; -pher—-aṫóir, *m.*
phrase—ṙá, *m.*, abairt, *f.*
phthisis—eitinn, *f.*, snoí, *m.*
physic—ṫeoiċ leiʒis, *f.*, posóid, *f.*
physical—corporṫa; ph. force—láṁláidir, poiréiʒean, *m.*
physician—ṫoċtúir leiʒis, lia, *m.*
physics—ṗisic, *f.*
pick (to)—piocaḋ; (choice)—roʒa, roʒa, *m.*
pickaxe—piocóid, *f.*
pickle—picil, *f.*, *g.* —ealaċ.
pickpocket—ʒaḋaí póca, *m.*, biṫiúnaċ, slaḋaí, *m.*
picture—pictiúir; -esque—álainn maisiúil; (speech)—blápar.
pie—píoʒ, *f.*
piece—cuid, *f.*, blúire, *m.*, bloḋ, *m.*, píosa, *m.*
piece (to)—táṫú, cur le ċéile.
pier—(of gate) pinniúir, *f.*; quay—cé, *m.*
pierce (to)—pollaḋ, tollaḋ.
pig—muc, *f*; slip, young p.—céis, *f.*; piglet—banḃ.
pigeon—colúr, *m.*, colum, *m.*
pigmy—aḃac, *m.*, píoċal, píṫilín, *m.*
pigsty—ṗail, *f.*, cró muc, *m.*
pike—píce, *m.*, p. ḋá ḃeann, trí mb, ceiṫre mb; (fish)—ʒailliasc, *m.*
pile—carn, *m.*, pole—staic, *f.* pola.
pilfering—sciobaḋ, ʒaḋaíoċt, *f.*, slaḋ, *f.*
pilgrim—oiliṫreaċ, ail . . . . *m.*; -age—oiliṫreaċt, *f.*
pillage (to)—creaċaḋ, ṗuaḋaċ, *m.*
pill—piollaire, *m.*
pillar—colún, *m.*, pinniúir, *f.*
pillow—aḋairt, *f.*
pilot—píolóṫ, *m.*
pimple—ʒoirín, *m.*
pin—bioráin, *m.*, pionna, *m.*
pinch (to)—priocaḋ, miotóʒ a ḃaint as; of snuff, etc.—pins, *f.*; shoe pinching—bróʒ aʒ luí ar.
pine—(tree) ʒiúis, *f.*
pine (to)—snoí, ṫuil as.
pineapple—anann, *m.*
pinnacle—ḃeann, *f.*, buaic, *f.*, stuaic.
pint—pinnt, *m.*, pionta.
pioneer—túisḃeartaí, *m.*, ponṫúir, *m.*
pious—craíṙeaċ; piety—craíṙeaċt.
pip—síol, *m.*; (hen disease)—ṫiuc, *m.*
pipe—píopa, *m.*, píp, *f.*; musical p.—píob, *f.*; water p.—ṙeaḋán, *m.*
piper—píoḃaire, *m.*
pirate—ṗoʒlaí mara, *m.*
piston—loinṫe, *f.*
pit—poll, *m.*; of stomach—béal a scéiṫín.
pitch—pic, *f.*
pitch (to)—caiṫeaṁ, teilʒean.
pitcher—crúsca, *m.*

pitchfork—píce, *m.*, p. ṫá ḃeann.
pith—laíon, *m.*
pity—ṫrua, *f.*, ṫruaiṁéil, *f.*; object of p.—ḋíol ṫruа.
pivot—maiġḋeoġ, *f.*, coiṙṙċeann, *m.*
placard—póġra, *m.*
place—áit, *f.*, ionaḋ, *m.*, láċair, *f.*, ball, *m.*; took place—ṫárla.
place (to)—cuir, leaġaḋ, bualaḋ anuas ar; p. it there—cuir (leaġ, buail anuas) ansin é.
placid—soċma, réiṫ.
plague—pláiġ, *f.*
plaice—(fish) leaṫóġ, *f.*
plaid—ḃreacán, *m.*
plain—maġ, *f.*, maċaire, *m.*, réiṫ, *f.*
plain—adj. (1) coitionn, ġnáiṫ; (2) (clear)—léir, soiléir, follas; (of person)—comónta, neaṁ-álainn.
plaintiff—ġearánaí, *m.*, éilitheoir, *m.*
plait—ḋual, *m.*; -ed—'na ḋualaiḃ.
plan—beartas, *m.*, ṫréaċt, *m.*; to p.—beartú.
plane—(tool) locar, *m.*; aeroplane—eitleán, *m.*
planet—pláinéaḋ, *m.*
plank—clár, *m.*
plant—planda, *m.*; -ing—plandú, cur (crann, etc.).
plantation (of trees)—óġ-ċoill, *f.*, plandú, *m.*
plaster—ḋóiḃ, *f.*; (medical) ceirí, *m.*, plástra, *m.*
plate—pláta, *m.*
platform—seastán, *m.*, ardán, *m.*, stáitse, *m.*
platinum—plaitne, *f.*
play—(game) cluiċe, *m.*, súgraḋ, *m.*, cleasaíoċt, *f.*
play (to)—(games) imirt; (music) seinnim.
play—(drama) dráma, *m.*; playactors—aistеoirí; playing, acting—aistеoireaċt, *f.*
playboy—buaċaill báire.
playful—cleasaċ.
plaything—bréaġán, *m.*
plead (to)—plé, *f.*, aċairt, *f.*
plea—aċaint (aċairt), *f.*, aċaimí, *f.*
pleasant—(person) suairc, meiṫeaċ; (music, weather, etc.) taitneamaċ, aoiḃinn.
please—(If you p.) leo ṫoil; I am pleased—is maiṫ (áil) liom, taitníonn liom.
pleasing—adj. taitneamaċ.
pleasure—aoiḃneas, *m.*, só, *m.*
plebiscite—iolġuṫú, *m.*
pledge—ġeall; -ed (in pawn)—in ngeall, *m.*
pliable—so-lúbṫa.
plenty—plúirse, *f.*, raḋaise, *f.*
plentiful—plúirseaċ, fairsing, raḋaisiúil.
plight—cuma, *f.*, cás, *m.*, staiṫ, *f.*, íoe, *f.*
plot—coṁ-ċeilg, *f.*; (of land) ceap, ceapaċ, *f.*; (of story)—oeilḃ, *f.*, snáiṫ, *m.*
plough—céaċta, *m.*; to plough—treabaḋ; -ed—treabha.
ploughman—treabhaḋóir, *m.*
plover—(golden p.) feaṫóg, *f.*, f. sléiḃe; pee-wit—pilbín, *m.*
pluck (to)—staċaḋ, staċaim.
pluck—misneaċ, *m.*
plug (electric)—soc, *m.*
plum—pluma, *m.*
plume—cleite, *m.*
plump—reaṁar, beaċaiṫe.
plunder—creaċ, *f.*, sloiṫ, *f.*; -er—creaċaḋóir, *m.*
plunge (to)—(a knife) sáiṫeaḋ, ropaḋ; (in water) tuimaḋ, léimeaḋ.
plunger—(in machine) toimiṫe, *f.*
plural—iolraiṫ.
pneumonia—aimseas scaṁóg, *m.*, niúmóin, *f.*
pocket—póca, *m.*
poem—ḋán, *m.*, laoi, *f.*
poet—file, *m.*; -ical—filiúil; poetry—filíoċt, *f.*
point—(projection) rinn, *f.*, ġob, *m.*, pointe, *m.*; v. (I point out)—cuirim in iúl; (to indicate)—díriú méire ar.
pointless—maol, ġan rinn, ġan ḃrí, ġan éifeaċt.
poison—nimh, *f.*; -ous—nimhe, nimheaċ; to p.—nimh a ṫabairt.
poker—bior tine, *m.*
pole—cuaille, *m.*; North Pole—an Mol (Coiṙċeann) Ċuaiḋ.
policeman—gárda síoċána, *m.*, póilín, *m.*
policy—ounġaois, *f.*, beartas, *m.*
polish (to)—snasaḋ, cur snasa ar, snasta; ouine líofa.
polite—béasaċ, múinte; -ness—deaḃéas(aċt), dea-mhúineaḋ, *m.*
politics—polaitíoċt, *f.*; -cal—polaiticiúil.

poll—cúl, *m.*; voting—bóṫaíoċt, *f.*
pollute (to)—saiḷiú, smeaṙaḋ, éiḷniú.
pomp—poimp, *f.*, uaill, *f.*, 'éiṙí-in-aiṙde'; adj. poimpiúil, uallaċ.
pond—loċán, *m.*, bualṫaisce, *f.*
ponder (to)—maċnaṁ, maṙnaḋ.
pontiff—páṗa, *m.*, aṙd-ṡaġaṙt, *m.*
pony—capaillín, *m.*
pool—loċán, *m.*, linn, *f.*
poor—boċt, ḋealaṁ; the poor—na boiċt.
pop up (to)—v. preabaḋ aníos, p. in aiṙde.
pope—páṗa, *m.*
poplar—crann creaṫa, *m.*
populace—pobal, *m.*, slua, *m.*
popular—ṗé ġraḋam, (báiṙ, ċion) an ṗobail.
population—líon pobail, *m.*, l. ḋaoine.
populous—ḋaoineaċ.
porch—póiṙse, *m.*
porcupine—ġráinneoġ, *f.*
pore—in skin, pioċán, *m.*, cioċ, *f.*
porous—scaġaċ.
pork—muiceoil, *f.*
porpoise—muc ṁara, *f.*
porridge—leiṫe, *f.*
port—cuan, *m.*, calaṗoṙt, *m.*
porter—ġiolla ḋoṙais, *m.*, ġ. iompair.
porter—(a drink) lionn ḋuḃ, *m.* & *f.*
portion—cuiṫ, *f.*, cion, *m.*, blúiṙe, *m.*
portrait—poṙtṙáid, *f.*
position—ionaḋ, *m.*, suíoṁ, *m.*, áiṫ, *f.*, láṫair, *f.*
positive—ḋearṗa, cinnṫe, deiṁniṫeaċ.
possession—sealúcas, *m.*; I possess—is liom, tá aġam, sealḃaím.
posset—posóiṫ, *f.*
possible—is féidir, ḋoḃ ṗéidir (ḋ'ṗéaḋṗaí), is so-ḋéanta.
post—(wooden) staic, *f.*; door p.—urṡa, *f.*; the Post—an post, *m.*
posterity—sliocṫ, *m.*
postpone (to)—cuṙ ar aṫ-ló (ar ṗionṙaí).
pot—corcán, *m.*, pota, *m.*
potato—práṫa, ṗaṫa, *m.*
potent(ial)—cuṁaċṫaċ, láidir; -ial (electr.) n. ṫualaing, *f.*, imṁe, *f.*
poultice—ceiṙí, *f.*
poultry—éanlaiṫe tí, *pl.*
pounce (to)—preabaḋ, lingeaḋ.
pound—punṫ, *m.*, puinṫa.
pound—(cattle pen) póna, *m.*, loc, *m.*
pound (to)—bṙú, bṙúim.
pour (to)—ḋoṙtaḋ, steallaḋ.
pouting—aġ pusaíl.
poverty—boċtaine, *f.*, ḋealús, *m.*
powder—púḋaṙ, *m.*
power—cuṁaċt, *f.*, neaṙt, *m.*, cumas, *m.*; -ful—cuṁaċtaċ, cumasaċ, neaṙtṁaṙ; -less—ġan cuṁaċt, etc., éaġcumasaċ.
pox—boiġaċ, *f.*
practicable—indéanta.
practical—praiticiúil.
practice—taiṫí, *f.*, nós, *m.*, ġnás, *m.*; to p.—cleaċtaḋ.
praise (to)—moladh.
praiseworthy—ionṁolta.
prance (to)—pallaiṙeaċt, *f.*, pramsáil, *f.*
prank—cleas, *m.*
prattle—allaġaṙ, *m.*, caḃaiṙeaċt, *f.*
pray (to)—ġuiḋe; paiḋiṙeoiṙeaċt, *f.*, aċaimí.
prayer—paiḋiṙ, *f.*, uṙnaí, *f.*, ġuiḋe, *f.*, aċairt, *f.*
prayerbook—leaḃaṙ uṙnaiṫe.
preach (to)—seanmóṙú, -ónú, taḃairt seanmóṙa; -er—seanmónaí, seanmóṙaí, *m.*
precaution—ṙéaṁ-aire, *f.*, ṙéaṁ-ċúraṁ, *m.*
precede (to)—ḋul roiṁ; -ence—tosaċ aṙ.
precept—aiṫne, *f.*
precious—luaċmaṙ; p. person—a (mo) ċaisce.
precipice—aill, ṗaill, *f.*; -itous—aṙd, croċta.
précis—cuimṙe, *f.*, ġioṙṙúċán, *m*
predicate—aisnéis, *f.*
predict (to) prophesy—ṙéaṁ-insint, taiṙnġireaċt, *f.*, taiṙnġṙim.
predominant—príoṁ- , (numerous) is líonmaire.
preface—ṙéaṁṙá, *m.*, ṙéaṁṗocal, *m.*
prefer—is ṗeaṙṙ le, is roġa le; -able—(is) ṗeaṙṙ ná . . . .
preference—roġa, *f.*
prefix (to)—cuṙ roiṁ; n. ṙéimír, *f.*
pregnant—aġ iompar (linḃ), tórmaċ.
prejudice—claon-aiġne, *f.*, ḋoiċeall, *m.*; -cial—ḋíoḃálaċ ḋo, ar mí-ṁaiṫe le.
prelate—easpaġ, *m.*
preliminary—roiṁṙé, tosaiġ; ṙéaṁ-.
prelude—brollaċ, *m.*, ṙéimír, *f.*
premature—roiṁṙé.

premier—príomh-aire, *m.*, tús-, céad-, príomh-.
premises—teach, *f.*, áitreamh, *m.*; (of argument) bunús, *m.*, bonn, *m.*
premium—duais, *f.*, íocaíocht, *f.*; insurance p.—tráth-íoc urrúis, *m.*
prentice—printíseach, *m.*
prepare (to)—ullmhú, ullmhaím; -ation—ullmhúchán, *m.*
preposterous—breallach, baoth, mí-réasúnta.
preposition—réamhfhocal, *m.*
prerogative—réimh-cheart, *m.*, prib-iléid, *f.*
presage—(sign) tuar, *m.*, réamh-chomharta, *m.*
Presbyterian—Preisbitéireach, *m.*
presbytery—teach sagart.
prescription (medical)—oideas tochtúra, *m.*, ícíon, *f.*
presence—fianaise, *f.*, láthair, *f.*; present—láithreach; -ntly—láithreach, gan mhoill.
present—bronntas, *m.*, tabhartas, *m.*; v. bronnadh, bronnaim.
preserve (to)—leasú; -ed—(fheoil, iasc, torthaí) leasaithe; to keep safely—coimeád, caomhnadh.
president—uachtarán, *m.*
presiding—i gceannas, *m.*
press (to)—fáscadh, teannadh, brú; to urge—gríosadh, brostú, tathant; pressure (weight, strength)—meáchain, *f.*, teannas, *m.*; (of work)—broid, *f.*; p.-gauge—brú-mheá, *f.*
Press, The—na nuachtáin; An Preas, *m.*
prestige—gradam, *m.*, cumhacht, *f.*
presume (I)—ceapaim, dar liom, is dóigh liom.
presumption—(ill-mannered) tiarnúlacht, *f.*, toghaile; *f.*, baoth-dóchas, *m.*; adj. tiarnúil, toghail, baoth-dóchasach.
pretend (to)—ligean ar; by the way—mar dhea.
pretty—deas, gleoite.
prevail (to)—(to win) sárú, buaicint (ar); p. on—tabhairt (cuir) ar.
prevalent—coitianta.
prevent (to)—cosc ar, bacadh ar; -tion—cosc, bac, *m.*
previous(ly)—cheana, roimhe, roimhe sin.
prey—creach, *f.*; to p.—creachadh.
price—fiacha, *pl.*; value—luach, *m.*
prick (to)—priocadh, polladh; -ly—deilgneach, colgach, griopadach.
pride—uabar, *m.*, mórtas, *m.*, móráil, *f.*, díomas, *m.*, sotal, *m.*, bród, *m.*
priest—sagart, *m.*; -hood—sagart-óireacht, *f.*
primary—céad-, bun-, príomh-.
primate—príomhaire, *m.*
prime—(of life) bláth a saoil; adj. aibíd, foirfe, príomh-.
primer—céidleabhar, *m.*, priméar, *m.*
primitive—(race) príomh-chine, *m.*, bun-aicme, *f.*; uncivilised—neamh-shibialta.
primrose—samhaircín, *m.*
prince—flaith, *m.*, prionsa, *m.*; -ly—flaithiúil.
princess—banfhlaith, *f.*, bainprionsa.
principal—príomh-, ceann-.
principally—go mórmhór, go prinseapálta.
principle—prionsabal, *m.*, bun-bhrí, *f.*, bun-teoiric, *f.*, bun-airgead.
print—cló, *m.*, prionta, *m.*; -er—clóchóir; to p.—clóbhualadh, cur i gcló.
priority—tosach, *m.*
prism—prióisma, *m.*
prison—carcair, *f.*, príosún, *m.*, -er—príosúnach, *m.*, cime, *m.*
private—adj. príobháideach, pé dhiscréid; p. soldier—saighdiúir simplí, *m.*
privation—uireasa, *f.*, dealús, *m.*, gá, *m.*, cruatan, *m.*, call.
privilege—pribhléid, *f.*
privy—camra, *m.*
prize—duais, *f.*
probably—(is) cosúil, b'fhéidir, (is) dóigh (dócha).
probe—biorar braite, *m.*
proceed (to)—gluaiseacht, *f.*, imeacht; -ings—imeachta.
probation—ar triail, ar phromhadh.
probity—macántacht, *f.*, ionracas, *f*
problem—ceist, *f.* fadhb, *f.*
process—próiseas, *m.*
procession—mórshiúl, *m.*
proclamation—forógra, *m.*, gairm-scoile, *f.*
procreate (to)—ginmhiún, *f.*, ginim.
procure (to)—solathar, fáil, aimsiú.
prodigal—adj. aimhleasta, rabairneach, droblasach; -ity—rabairne(acht), *f.*
prodigious—ollmhór, éachtach.
prodigy—éacht, *m.*

produce (to)—táirgeadh; product—toradh, *m.*, soċar, *m.*, táirgeadh, *m.*; -tive—torċúil, soċaraċ, táirgiúil.
profane—(words) mí-mhodúil, draosta; (worldly)—saolta.
profession — (occupation) gairm bheatha; p. of loyalty—fógairt (admháil) dílse; -ssed—(ordained) oirdnithe, faoi ord.
professor—ollamh, *m.*
proffer (to)—tairgsint, tairgim.
proficient—oilte, cliste.
profit—soċar, *m.*, brabús, *m.*, tairbhe, *f.*; -able—tairbheach, soċaraċ.
profound—doimhin, bunúsach.
profusion—flúirse, *f.*, raidhse, *f.*; adj. flúirseach, raidhsiúil.
progeny—sliocht, *m.*
prognosis—réamh-thuairim, *f.*
progress—dul ar aghaidh, d. chun cinn.
prohibit (to)—bac, *m.*, cosc, *m.*, toirmeasc, *m.*
project—beartú, rún-choimirle, *f.*
projection—rinn, *f.*, beann, *f.*
prolific—torċúil, rafar.
prologue—réamhfhaisnéis, *f.*, réamhchaint, *f.*
prolong (to)—faidhiú, faid a chur le, síneadh.
prominent — (person) iomráiteach, ard-chéimeach, tábhachtach; (in view) so-fheicse.
promiscuous — trí chéile, muirmhairc, coitianta.
promise—gealltóint, *f.*; v. gealladh.
promontory—ceann (rinn) tíre, ros, *m.*
promotion—ardú céime, méadú; to promote a cause—cúis a chur ar aghaidh.
prone to—tuisceach do, claon chun.
prompt(ly)—luath, láithreach, ar an toirt.
prompt (to)—spriosú, saighdeadh, leid a thabhairt; p. a speaker—cur an focail 'na bhéal.
prong—beann, *f.*, bior, *m.*, *g.* bearna.
pronoun—forainm, *m.* & *f.*
pronounce—rá, sonnadh, fuaimniú; -ciation—sonnadh, slór (fogar) an focail.
proof—promhadh.
prop—taca, *m.*, teanntán, *m.*
propagate (to)—síolrú.
proper—ceart, cóir, cuí; -ly—go ceart, etc.
property—ionús, *m.*, sealúchas, *m.*, rachmas, *m.*, maoin, *f.*
prophecy—tairngreacht, *f.*, tairingrim.
prophet—fáidh, *m.*, fear feasa.
proportion—coimhéir, *f.*
proposal, -ition—tairgsint, tairgim.
proprietor—sealbhaí, *m.*, úinéir, *m.*
prorogue—cur ar fionraí, ar athló.
prose—prós, *m.*, caint scurtha.
prosecute (to)—cur dlí ar, iomchúiseamh, *m.*; -tion—cúisiú dlí; (to persist) leanúint ar.
prosody—méadracht, *f.*, prósóid, *f.*
prospect—(view) radharc (scéimh), tíre, *f.*; (hope) dóchas, *m.*, súil le.
prosperity—bail, *f.*, rathúnas, *m.*, biseacht, *f.*, conáil, *m.*, speilp, *f.*; -ous—rafar, speirphiúil.
prostrate (to)—luí, sínead, treascairt; adj. sínte, ar lár, treascartha.
prostration—laghdachan, *m.*, meirtine, *f.*, faonlaighe, *f.*
protect (to)—cosaint, caomhnadh; *g.* cosanta, caomhnaithe.
protest (to)—cur i gcoinne., c. in aghaidh, cuirim i gc.
Protestant—Protastúnach, *m.*
protuberance—cnapán, *m.*, meall, *m.*
proud—uaibhreach, díomasach; p. flesh—aimeoil, *f.*
prove (to)—promhadh, promhadh.
proverb—seanfhocal, *m.*
provide (to)—soláthar, cur ar fáil; -er—soláthraí, *m.*; provided that—ach, ach go, ar coimíoll go.
provident—cnóisciúnta, coimeádach.
providential(ly)—áthrach (go h), ar athraí an tsaoghail; b'é Dia Dé é.
province—cúige, *f.*; -cial—cúigeach (n. & adj.), *m.*
provision(s)—lón, *m.*, adhbhar bídh, *m.*; to make p.—cóir, *f.*, *g.* córach; soláthar roimh ré.
provoke (to)—spriogadh, spriosú; -ed—spriogtha, spriosta.
prow—tosach, *m.*, soc, *m.*
prowess—gaisce, *m.*, calmacht, *f*
prowling—ag gainneáil, *f.*
prudent—críonna; n. críonnacht
prune (to)—bearradh, teascadh.
psalm—sailm, *f.*
psalter—saltair, *f.*
psychology—aigneolaíocht, *f.*

public (the)—an pobal, *m.*; adj. poiblí.
publican—feap tabairne.
publish (to)—foilsiú.
pudding—putóg, *f.*
puff—puc, *m.*, séideog, *f.*
pugnacious—troidcheasach, achrannach.
puke (to)—uirleacan; a vomit—uirlic, *f.* (fonn) uirlicí.
pull (to)—tarrang, stadaim.
pulley—ulóg, *f.*, puillín, *m.*
pulmonary—scamógach.
pulp—laíon, *m.*
pulpit—crannóg, *f.*
pulse—cuisle, *f.*, bualadh cuisleán.
pulverise (to) — meilt, mion-bhrú; déanamh púdair (broscair) de.
pump—caiteal, *m.*; force-p.—teannaire, *m.*; to pump out—taoscadh. taomadh.
punctual—poncúil; -ality—poncúlacht, *f.*, trát-rialtacht.
punctuation—puncaíocht, *f.*; puncú.
puncture—poll; to p.—pollaigh; -ed—pollta.
pungent—géar.
punish (to)—pianadh, pionós a chur ar; -ment—pionós, *m.*
puny—bídeach, suarach.
pup—coileán, *m.*
pupil—macléinn, *m.*, dalta, *m.*; (of the eye)—macmhéasan, *m.*
purchase (to)—ceannach, *m.*; buyer—ceannaitheoir, *m.*
pure—gan teimheal, *m.*, glan, fíor-; -ify—glanadh.
Purgatory—an Phurgadóir, *f.*, -eacht.
purge (to)—glanadh amach, díbirt.
puritan(ical)—puratánach.
purity—glaine, *f.*, geanmnaíocht, *f.*, nea-chruaillíocht, *f.*
purling—(water) ag guairneán, ag crónán.
purple—corcora.
purport—ciall, *f.*, brí, *f.*; cad is ciall le (brí do) ?
purpose—cuspa, *m.*, rún-intinn, *f.*; for what purpose ?—cad chuige ?
purpose (I)—táim ar aigne.
purring—ag crónán, *m.*
purse—sparán, *m.*
pursue (to)—piach, tóraíocht, dul sa tóir ar; fiachaim, leanaim.
pus—braon, *m.*, oighras, *m.*
put (to place, lay) cur, leagadh, bualadh ar.
putrefy (to)—lobadh, phreo; putrid—lofa, phreoite, bréan.
putty—táth-dóib, *f.*
puzzle—cruachéist, *f.*, fadhb, *f.*; to puzzle—cur ar meabhal, cur amú.
pygmy—abhac, *m.*, pitilín, *m.*
pyorrhea—bhrachsúile péadh, *m.*
pyramid—leacht, *m.*, carn, *m.*

Q

quadrangle—ceathairshleasán, *m.*, adj. -ach.
quadrant—ceathramhán, *m.*
quadratic—cearnach; q. equation—chuhromóid c.
quadruped—(ainmhí) ceathrchosach.
quagmire—péist bháite, *f.*, tonn-arbogadh, scrath mhoinge, *m.*
quail (to)—staonadh roimh, cúbadh.
quail (corncrake)—traona, *m.*, gearragoirt, *m.*
quake (to)—crith, creathadh, *pl.* creathaí.
qualification—cáilíocht, *f.*; qualified—cáilithe; fully q.—lán-cháilithe.
qualify (to), to limit—teora a chur le; (to fit)—cáiliú.
quality—cinéal, *m.*, cáilíocht, *f.*
qualm—doigh, *f.*, múisiam, *m.*
quandary—in a q.—i bponc, i dteannta.
quantity—méad, *f.*, cainníocht, *f.*; what q.?—cé (cá) mhéid ? an mór ?
quarantine—coraintín, *f.*
quarrel—easaontas, *m.*, achrann, *m.*; -some—achrannach.
quarry (stone)—coiréal, *m.*
quarter—ceathrú (cuid); (of year)—ráithe, *f.*; quarters—ceathrúna; head q.—ceann ceathrún; q.-master—maistir c.; no quarter—gan faoiseamh, gan truaigh.
quartz—grian-chloch, *f.*, cloch scáil.
quash—díphreimiú, cur ar dímhrí.
quay—cé, *f.*, calafort, *m.*
queen—bainríon, *f.*, ríon, *f.*
queer—greannmhar, ait, aistreach.
quell—cur fá chois; cloí.
quench (to)—múchadh, cur in éag.
quern—bró, *f.*, *g.* bróin.
query—ceist, *f.*; fiafraí, *m.*
quest—cuardach, *m.*
queue—scuaine, *f.*
question (to)—ceistiú, fiafraí.
quick—tapaidh, mear, luath; quicken—luathaigh, brostaigh.

quick (nerve)—an beo, *f.*
quicklime—aol beo, *m.*
quicksand—gaineamh súiric, *m.*
quicksilver—airgead beo, *m.*
quiet—ceasta, socair, ceannsa; to quieten—ceannsú, ciúnú.
quill—cleite, *m.*
quilt—cuilt, *f.*, coilce, colcaid, *f.*, ploid, *f.*
quinine—cinín, *f.*
quire—(of paper) cíon, *f.*
quit—fágáil, tréigean, imeacht.
quite—(with adj.) maith go leor, olc go l.
quits—cothrom.
quiver—(tremble) crith, *m.*, *pl.* creathaí; crithim.
quorum—líon ghóta, l. feidhme.
quote (to)—athrá, athnasc; –tation—athfhriotal, *m.*
quotient—líon, *m.*
quiz — ceistiú; –zing—fonóid, *f.*, cleith-mhagadh, *m.*

R

rabbit—coimín, *m.*
rabble—daorscar, *m.*, gramaisc, *f.*
race—(people) cine, *m.*; (compete in running)—rás, rith(e) mé leat.
rack—raca, *m.*
rack (to)—(pain) ciaradh, pianadh.
raddle—breasal, *m.*
radiant—soilseach, lonrach, ruithneach.
radiate (to)—(light) soilsiú, lonrú, taitneamh; (heat) teo-ghathú, teasleathadh.
radical—bunaidh, bunúsach.
radio—raidió, *m.*; –active—raidh-ghníomhach.
radium—raidhe, *m.*
rafter—fraigh (*pl.* fraitheacha), *f.*, racht, *m.*
rag—ceirt, *f.*
rage—buile, *f.*, racht feirge, fraoch, *m.*, cuthach, *m.*
ragweed—buachallán buí, *m.*
rail—ráil, *f.*, bóthar iarainn (*m.*); by r.—ar thraen.
rail (to), railing—cáimseoireacht, spíoráil.
railway—bóthar iarainn, iarn-róid, *m.*
rain—báisteach, *f.*, fearthainn, *f.*; raining—ag báistigh, ag fearthainn, ag cur.
rainbow—bogha síne, *f.*, b. ceatha.
raise (to)—ardú, tógáil.
raisin—risín, *m.*
rake—raca, *m.*; to r.—racáil.
rake—(person) ragairnálaí, *m.*
ram—reithe, *m.*; to ram—dingeadh, roradh.
rambling—ag stróireacht, ag spaisteoireacht.
rambler—fánaí, *m.*, stróire, *m.*
rancour—drochaigne, *f.*, drochmhéin, *f.*, spíd, *f.*
random—fáin, iomroil.
range, rank, row—rang, *m.*, líne, *f.*, sraith, *f.*; high rank—ard-chéim.
rank—adj. (growth) rangartach, borb; (smell) morgaithe, dreoite.
rampart—rampar, *m.*, dúnbalta, *m.*
ransom—éiric (fuascailte), *f.*
rant—baoth-chaint, *f.*, breilléis, *f.*
rap (to)—cnagadh, bualadh.
rapacity—fuadach, *m.*, bithiúntaíocht, *f.*, slad, *f.*
rape—(plant) ráib, *f.*
rape (to)—éigniú, *m.*, banéigniú.
rapid—tapaidh, mear, luath; –ity—mire, *f.*, luas, *m.*
rapine—creachadh, foghail, *f.*
rapture—aoibhneas, *m.*
rare—tearc; –ness—teirce, *f.*; –ly—annamh.
rascal—clabaire, *m.*, alfraits, rascail, *m.*
rash—(on skin) gríos, *m.*
rash—adj. taobhach, saobh.
rasher—slisne muiceola, *m.*
rat—francach, *m.*, luch mhór, *f.*, luch fir.
rate—ráta, *m.*, réir; at that r.—dá réir sin; at any r.—go háirithe, ar chuma ar bith.
rath—ráth, *f.*
rather—I had r.—b'fhearr liom.
rational—réasúnta.
rations—lón, *m.*, l. bídh.
rattle—cnagarnach; death r.—ghlothar, *m.*; to r.—cnagarnaíl, *f.*
ravage (to)—creachadh; adj. creachta.
raven—fiach dubh, *m.*; –ous—craosach.
raving—ag ráfairt, ag rámhaillí.
raw—amh, fuar; r. material—bunadhar, *m.*, bun-tháthma, *m.*
ray—(light) gha, *m.*, ruithne, *f.*
ray—(ray-fish) rua, *m.*
raze (to)—leagadh go talamh.
razor—rásúr, *m.*, altán, *m.*
razor-bill—(bird) crosán, *m.*; r. fish *pl.*—sceana mara.

reach (to)—ʀɪoċtaɪn, ʀím; sʀoɪċɪnt, sʀoɪċɪm; to r. out—sínead amach, sínim.
react (to)—ꝑʀɪċ-ʒníomh, *m.*; -tion—ꝑʀɪċ-ʒníomh, *m.*, ꝑʀɪċ-ṫʀeoʀú.
read (to)—léaṁ, léim; reader—léiṫeoiʀ, *m.*
ready—ullaṁ, ʀéiṫ, ullmhaím; -iness—ullaṁ; in r.—ullmhaċt; preparation—ullmhúċán, *m.*
real—ꝑíoʀ, ꝑíʀ-ċeaʀt, niṫiúil.
realise (to)—ṫuiʒsint, ṫuiʒim; to sell—díol.
really—ʒo deaʀꝑa, ʒo cinnṫe.
realm—ʀíoċt, *f.*, dúṫaiʒ, *f.*, stát, *m.*
reap (to)—buaint, *f.*; reaper—buainṫeoiʀ, *m.*, buanaí.
reaping hook—coʀʀán, *m.*
rear (end)—deiʀiṫ.
rear (to bring up)—tóʒáil; r. on hind legs—éiʀí aʀ ċosa deiʀiṫ.
rearrange (to)—aṫ-ċóʀú, aṫ-eaʒʀú.
reason—ciall, *f.*, ʀéasún, *m.*; (cause)—ꝑáṫ, *m.*, cúis, *f.*; -able—ʀéasúnṫa.
rebel—n. méiʀleaċ, *m.*, ceannaiʀceaċ, *m.*
rebellion—éiʀí-amaċ, ceannaiʀc, *f.*, easumhlaíoċt, *f.*
rebellious—ceannaiʀceaċ, easumhal.
rebuke—iomṫáineaḋ, milleán.
recall—aṫ-ʒairm, ʒlaoḋ aʀ ais; to remember—cuimneaṁ aʀ.
recede (to)—dul aʀ ʒcúl, ṫʀá.
receipt—admháil, *f.*
receive (to)—ꝑáil, ʒlacaḋ.
receiver—ʒlacaḋóiʀ, *m.*; (wireless) eiʀiṫeoiʀ, *m.*; -ception—eiʀiṫone, *f.*
recent—déanaċ; -ly—le déanaí.
receptacle—ṫaiscealán, *m.*, ṫoilleán.
reception—(social) ꝑáilṫiú, *m.*
recess—clúiṫ, *f.*, caḃa, *m.*, clós, cluais, *f.*
recite (to)—aiṫʀis, aiṫʀisim.
reckless—meaʀʒánṫa, aʀ miʀe, ʀáiʒiúil.
reckon—áiʀeaṁ; -ing—cuntas, *m.*
reclining—aʀ sleas-luí, aʀ leaṫluí.
recluse—díṫeaḃaċ, *m.*
recognise (to)—aiṫint, aiṫním; -able—aiṫniṫiúil.
recoil—ꝑʀiṫlingeaḋ, ꝑʀiṫléim.
recollect (to)—cuimneaṁ aʀ; is cuimin liom; -tion—cuimne, *f.*
recommend (to)—molaḋ, molaim; -ation—molaḋ, ṫeist mhaiṫ, deaṫeist.
recompense—cúiteaṁ le, *m.*, díolꝑiaċ, *m.*, luaċ saoṫair.
reconcile (to)—ṫaḃairt ċun ʀéiṫiʒ, déanaṁ ʀ. idiʀ, ʒaḃáil le ċéile.
reconstruct—aṫ-déanaṁ, aṫ-óʒáil.
record (to)—cuʀ i scʀíbinn, *f.*, cuʀ aʀ rolla, *m.*; musical r.—ṫaiꝑeaḋán. *m.*, ceiʀnín; wire recording—sʀeaṁ-ṫaiꝑeaḋaḋ.
recourse—(to have r. to) ḃaint le úsáid a ḃ. as.
recover—ꝑáil aʀ ais, ʒeiḃim aʀ a. ʒeiḃim aʀís.
recreation—caiṫeaṁ aimsiʀe, súʒʀaḋ, *m.*
recruit—eaʀcaċ, *m.*
rectangular—ʀonnuilleoʒaċ.
rectify (to)—ceaʀtú; -fication—coiʒeaʀtú.
rectitude—macántaċt, *f.*, ionʀaiceas *m.*
recurring—aṫ-ꝑilleaḋ, ꝑʀiṫċasaḋ.
red—deaʀʒ; redden (to blush)—deaʀʒaḋ, deaʀʒaim; red-haired—ʀua.
redeem (to)—saoʀaḋ, ꝑuascailt, slánú.
redshank—(bird) ʀoilleaċ, *m.*
reduce (to)—laʒú, laʒaim.
redundant—sa ḃʀeis, ḃʀeise, iomaʀcaċ.
redwing—(bird) siocán, *m.*
reed—ʒiolcaċ, *f.*; in bagpipe—diúcán.
reef—(in sail) ḃaʀʀóʒ, *f.*, coʀ, *m.*, ʀaḃaḋ; (of rocks) scaiʀḋ, *f.*, scoṫ, *f.*
reel—spól, *m.*, ʀann ṫoċʀais, *m.*.
reel (dance)—coʀ, *m.*
reeling (in head)—meiṫeʀeán, *m.*, ʀé ʀoiṫleaʒán, *m.*
refectory—ʀoimnṫeaċ, *m.*
refer—to r. to—ṫeaċt ṫaʀ, ṫaʒaiʀt do, ṫáim aʒ ṫaʒaiʀt do.
referendum—ʀeiꝑeann, *m.*
referee—ꝑeaʀ ciʀt, eaḋʀánaí, *m.*, moltóiʀ, *m.*
reference—with r. to—aʒ ṫaʒaiʀt do.
refine (to)—míniú, mín-ċóiriú.
refinement—mín-oiliúint, *f.*, mín-mhaisiú, mín-ċóiriú.
reflect (to)—(thought) maċnaṁ, smaoineaṁ, meaḃʀú.

reflect (to)—(reproach) cáimim, casaim le.
reflect (to)—(light, etc.)—frithshoilsiú, frithchaitheamh.
reflex—frithing, *f.*
reform—leasú, athbheathamh.
refraction—athraonú, fiaradh.
refractory—mí-riaracha, do-riartha.
refrain—to r. from—staonadh ó, diúltadh do.
refrain—(of song) curfá, loimneog, *f.*
refresh (to)—fionnuaradh, úráil.
refreshment—úráil bídh, ú. dí; béile, bia, deoch.
refrigerator—oighreadán, *m.*
refuge—dídean, *m.*, scáth, *m.*, fothain, *f.*, tearmann, *m.*
refugee—teifeach, *m.*
refund (to)—aisíoc, *m.*
refusal—eiteach, *m.*, eitheadas, *m.*, diúltadh; to refuse—eiteach, diúltadh.
refuse (rubbish)—dramhaíol, *f.*, sreamhar, *m.*
refute (to)—bréagnú, sárú.
regain (to)—(to find) fáil ar ais; (to reach) sroicheadh ar ais (arís).
regal, royal—ríoga.
regard—(esteem) meas, *m.*, sracadam, *m.*; with r. to—dála, mar le.
regard—(behold) féachaint; féach é.
regardless—san beann ar.
regime n.—réim, *f.*, córas, *m.*, ord, *m.*
region—dúthaigh, *f.*, timistéir, *m.*, réigiún, *m.*
register—clár; -ing—cláraí; -ed—cláraithe.
regret—cathú, aithéala, *m.*, is truagh liom.
regular—rialta; real—cruthanta, críochnaithe.
regulate (to)—rialú, riaradh; -tion—riail, *f.*, ord, *m.*
rehearse (to)—cleachtadh; -sal—cleachtadh.
reign—réimeas, *m.*; to reign—gabháil ríochta, *f.*
rein—srian, *m.*; (to rein in)—srianadh, cosc, coiscim.
reinforce (to)—athneisiú.
reject (to)—diúltadh.
rejoicing—lúcháir, *f.*, gáirdeadas, *m.*
relapse—(sickness) athadhom, *m.*, athiompó, *m.*
relate—aithris, insint, *f.*
related—gaolmhar le, gaol (agam, &c.) le.
relation (relative)—gaol, *m.*; (association) baint, *f.*, eadarbhaint, coimeadh, *m.*
relax—(untie) scaoil; (go easy)—maolú, suaimhniú, fanúint socair.
relaxation—sos, *m.*, caitheamh aimsire.
relay (to)—(wireless) athchraoladh.
release (to)—fuascailt, *m.*, scaoileadh.
relent (to)—maothú, bogadh, trua a ghlacadh do.
relentless—neamh-thrócaireach.
reliable—iontaofa.
reliability—iontaofacht, *f.*
relic—taise, *f.*
relief—fóirthin, *f.*, faoiseamh, *m.*
religion—creideamh, *m.*, iris, *f.*
religious—cráifeach, diaga.
relinquish—scar le, fág.
relish (to)—blas, *m.* (taitneamh, *m.*). d'fháil, gheibhim b. ar, gheibhim t. as.
reluctance—neamh-fonn; is leasc le.
rely (to)—brath ar, muinín as.
remain (to)—fanúint, cónaí.
remainder—fuíollach, *m.*, iarmhar, *m.*
remains—taisí, *pl.*; (dead body)—corp, *m.*
remand—cur ar athló, ar fionraí.
remark—(to notice) tabairt fá deara; -able—iomráiteach, neamhghnáthach, iontach.
remark (to)—rá, *m.*, lua, *m.*, tagairt do; (to see)—tabairt fá deara.
remarkable—sunndach, suaithneach, fíceálach.
remedy—leigheas, *m.*; -dial—leighis.
remember (to)—cuimhneamh ar, cuimhním; -brance—cuimhne, *f.*
remind (to)—cur i gcuimhne.
remission—laghdú, *m.*, maitheamh, *m.*
remnant—iarmhar, *m.*, fuíolach, *m.*
remorse—aithreachas, *m.*, aithrí, *f.*
remorseless—neamh-scrupalach, neamhchraoscalach.
remote—iargúlta, i gcéin, cúl le muintir.
remove (to)—aistriú, aistrím.
remuneration—cúiteamh, *m.*, tuarastal, *m.*, pá, *f.*
renaissance—athbheoghaint, *f.*, athéirí, *m.*
rend (to)—stracadh, réabadh, stialladh.

rendezvous—coinne, *f.*, ionad coinne.
renege (to)—séanadh; (in card game) —ceiliúradh ó.
renegade—tréigteoir, *m.*
renew (to)—athnuachaint, athéanamh.
rennet—binid, *f.*
renounce (to)—diúltadh, séanadh, tréigean.
renown—cáil, *f.*, clú, *m.*, gradam, *m.*; –ed—cáilmhar, clúmhail, iomráiteach.
rent—cíos, *m.*; rented—ar cíos.
rent—v. adj. réabtha, strócúcte.
renounce (to)—éirí as, diúltadh do.
repair (to)—deisiú, athleasú.
repast—béile, *m.*
repay (to)—aisíoc.
repeal—athgairm, *f.*; (law) díthreoraí.
repeat (to), repetition—athrá, athlua.
repeatedly—go minic, go mion m.
repel (to)—diongbáil, *f.*, sárú, *m.*, cur ar gcúl.
repentance—aithrí, *f.*, déanaim a; –ant—aithríoch.
replete—lán, foirlíonta, sáthach.
repletion—líonadh, foirlíonmhacht, *f.*
reply—freagra, *m.*
report—tuarascáil, *f.*, scéal, rápla, *m.*, iomrá, *m.*
reporter—tuairisceoir, *m.*
repose—suan, *m.*, suaimhneas, *m.*, ar sos, *m.*, codladh, *m.*
represent (to)—cur in mhail, insint, a chur i gcéill; ciallú.
representation—cosúlacht, *f.*, íomháigh, *f.*
representative—ionadaí, teachta, *m.*
repress (to)—sriantadh, cur fá smacht, –fá chois.
reprieve—fionraí, f. básaithe; moillitú, aga faoisimh.
reprisal—díoltas, *m.*, agairt, *f.*
reproach—aithis, *f.*, asachán, *m.*; aithisím, caithim asachán le.
reprobate—coireach (coiripeach), *m.*; adj.—coiriúil.
reproduce (to)—athairgeadh, athchruthú.
reptile—piast, *f.*
republic—poblacht, *f.*; –anism—poblachtas, *m.*
repudiate (to)—diúltú do.
repugnance—fuath, *m.*, mí-thaitneamh do; –nant—fuafar, in agairid.
repulse—see ' repel '.
repulsive—gránna, uafar.
reputation—clú, *m.*, cáil, *f.*, meas, *m.*, creidiúint, *f.*
request—achainí, *f.*, iarratas, *m.*; achainím, iarraim.
requiem—éagnaire, *f.*
require (to)—(need) teastáil, tá—uaim, teastuíonn uaim.
requirement—riachtanas, *m.*, gá; adj.—riachtanach, gátarach.
requisition—éileamh, *m.*, iarratas, *m*
rere—deiridh, cúil.
rescind (to)—cur as feidhm.
rescue (to)—saoradh, saoraim.
research—taighdeadh, tiargáil, *f.*
resemblance—cosúlacht, *f.*, dealramh, *m.*
resemble (to)—is cosúil le, tá dealramh (aige, etc.) le; cé leis is dealrachaí é ?
resent (to)—cur in aghaidh (masla etc.)
resentment—mí-shásamh, *m.*, staim cín, *m.*
reserve (to)—coimeád, c. ar gcúl, coimneáil; –ved—coimeádtha, coimnithe, ar coimeád; (seat)—in áirithe.
reserved—(person) tostach, beagcháinteach.
reservoir—(water) bualtaisce, *f.*, taisceadán, *m.*
reside (to)—coimhnaí, coimhnaím.
residence—teach (áras) cónaithe.
resident—cónaitheach, n. & adj.
residue—iarmhar, *m.*, fuíoll(ach), *m.*
resign (to), –ation—éirí as; éirím as.
resignation—(to bear with) foighneamh le.
resilient—frithléimneach.
resin—reisín, *m.*
resist (to), –ance—cur (troid) in aghaidh,—i gcoinne, *f.*
resolute—dalba, dearfa, daingean.
resolution—rún-intinn, *f.*, r. comhairle, *f.*, beartú, *m.*
resolve (to)—beartú, cur romham.
resonant—athfuaimneach.
resort—láthair, ionad, gnáthóg, *f.*; holiday r.—láthair (ionad) saoire.
resort (to)—(place) triall ar; r. to violence, etc.—dul le foréigean, etc.
resounding—fuaimiú, glóraíl; adj. glórach, fuaimeach.
resource—cúl-taca, gustal, *m.*; –ful—beartach, beartúil.

respect—meas ar, *m.*, urraim do, *f.*, ómós do, *m.*
respect—(regarding) with r. to—dála, i dtaobh; in that r.—ar an gcuma sin; sa chás san.
respectable—galánta, creidiúnach.
respectful—urramach, ómósach.
respiration—análú, *m.*; artificial r.—athmúscailt anála.
respite—sos, *m.*, aga, faoiseamh, *m.*
resplendent—soilseach, lonrach.
response—freagra, *m.*
responsibility—freagarthacht, *f.*, cúram, *m.*; –sible—freagarthach.
rest—sos, *m.*, suaimhneas, *m.*; r. yourself—déan sos, glac do shuaimhneas.
rest—the r.—an chuid eile.
restaurant—teach bia.
restitution—aisíoc, *m.*, aiseag, *f.*
restless—mí-shuaimhneasach, neamhsocair, corra-chónach.
restore (to)—cur ar ais; –ation—athchóiriú, athbunú, athnuachaint.
restrain (to)—a chosc, cur cosc (srian) le.
restrict—cur teorainn le; –ed—teorannta.
result—toradh, *m.*, suim, *f.*, iarmhairt, *f.*
resurrection—aiséirí, *m.*
resuscitate—athbheochan.
retail—miondíol (mion-d.), *m.*
retain (to)—coimeád, coinneáil.
retaliation—agairt ar, *f.*, díol (sásamh) a baint as.
retard (to)—moilliú.
retching—urlacann folamh.
retention—coimeád, *m.*, coinneáil, *f.*, cuimhne, *f.*; adj.—coimeádach.
reticence—ceilt, *f.*, díscréid, *f.*
retire (to)—éirí as, dul ar gcúl.
retired—(place) cúlráid(each), ar gcúl, cúl-le-muintir.
retirement—(in solitude) ar uaigneas, *m.*; from office—éirithe as, ar scor.
retort—(speech)—freagra grod.
retreat—cúlú, dul ar gcúl; (of army) cúl-ghluaiseacht.
retreat—(shelter) áit dín.
retribution—díoltas, *m.*
retrieve (to)—fáil (gabáil) ar ais.
retrograde—adj. frithghluaiste; cúlú; –ession—dul ar gcúl.
return (to)—filleadh; (to give back)—tabairt ar ais; r. for trial—cur chun trialach; (profit)—toradh, brabach, *m.*
return journey—aturas, *m.*; dul-is-teacht; r. ticket—ticéad aturais.
reunion—athcheangal, atáthú.
reveal (to), revelation—taispeántas, nochtadh.
revelry—súcas, *m.*, scléip, *f.*
revenge—díoltas, *m.*; to take r. on—d. a baint de.
revenue—páltas, *m.*, sochar, *m.*; state r.—cánaíocht, *f.*, c. stáit; r. officer—oifigeach cánach.
reverent—urramach, ómósach; The Reverend—an tOirmhinneach, an tUrramach, an tAthair Urr.
reverse—(the r. of it) a mhalairt; (r. side)—taobh tall; (calamity)—caillteanas, *m.*, tubaiste, *f.*
reverse (to)—cúlú, frithghluaiseacht.
revert (to)—casadh (dul, tiocfaidh) thar n-ais ar.
review—athbhreathnú; (criticism)—léirmheas, *m.*, léirmheasaim.
revile (to)—maslú, tarcaisniú.
revise (to)—leasú, ceartú.
revive (to)—athbheochaint, *f.*, athbeoim.
revoke (to)—aisghairm, a. a thabhairt siar.
revolt, –lution—réabhlóid, *f.*, éirimach, ceannairc, *f.*
revolting—adj. gránna, uafar.
revolution (of wheel)—iomcasadh.
revolve—casadh, iomchasadh, iomrothlú.
reward—duais, *f.*, luach saothair; to r.—cúiteamh (le).
rheum—réam, *m.*
rheumatism—doicheacha, *pl.*, scoilteacha, *pl.*
rhubarb—biabhóg, *f.*
rhyme—comhfuaim, *f.*, rhythm-rithim, *f.*
rib—easna, *f.*
ribald—draosta, gráisciúil.
ribbon—ribín, *m.*
rice—rís, *f.*
rich—saibhir, gustalach; riches—saibhreas, *m.*, maoin, *f.*, gustal, *m.*
rick—cruach, *f.*
rickety—guagach, éadaingean.
rid (to)—ruagadh, scrios as, díbirt; to be rid of—réiteach le.
riddle—criathar, *m.*, roicheán, *m.*; to r.—criathairt, *f.*
riddle—(puzzle) tomhas, *m.*; cruacheist, *f.*

ride (to), riding—marcaíocht, *f.*, marcaím.
rider—marcach, *m.*
ridge—iomaire, *m.*; r.-pole—maide buaic, *m.*
ridicule (to)—scigeadh (faoi), magadh (faoi).
ridiculous—áiféiseach, aic.
rifle (to)—slad, creachadh.
rifle—(gun) rífil.
rift—scoilt, *f.*, gág, *f.*
rig (to)—gléasadh, córú.
rigging—(of ship) téadrach, *m.*, gléasra loinge.
right—n. & adj. ceart, *m.*, cóir, *f.*
right(hand, etc.)—deas, deasóg; r. hand turn—iompó deisil.
righteous—adj. cóir, macánta, fíréanta; –ness—fíréantacht, *f.*
rigid—docht, daingean, do-bogtha; –ity—docht, *f.*, daingne, *f.*, teannacht, *f.*
rigour—déine, *f.*, cruas, *m.*, cruáil, *f.*
rigor mortis—teannáil báis.
rim—fóir, *f.*, imeall, *m.*, faobhar, *m.*
rind—coirt, *f.*, croiceann, *m.*
ring—fáinne, *m.*, ciorcal, *m.*
ringing—(of bell) clingeadh), bualadh (bainte) cloig.
ringleader—cinnire, treoraí, *m.*
ringlet—dual, *m.*, cuach, *f.*
ringworm—cine dia, *f.*, borrfhéist, *f.*
rinse (to)—sruthlú, ní.
riot—círéib, *f.*, clampar, *m.* adj. círéibeach, clamparach.
rip (to)—scaoileadh, réabadh.
ripe—aibí, abaí; to ripen—aibiú.
ripple—(on water) cuilithíní, basóga.
rise (to)—éirí, éirim.
rise—(beginning) tús, *m.*, tosach.
risk—baol, *m.*, contúirt, *f.*, piúntar, *m.*; risky—baolach, contúrtach.
rite—deasghnáth, *m.*; church ritual—deasghnáthaimh eaglasta.
rival—iomaitheoir, *m.*, céile iomaíochta, *m.*
rivalry—iomaíocht, *f.*, coimh-stri, *f.*, coimhlint, *f.*
river—abha, *f.*, *g.* –nn.
rivet—seama, *m.*
rivulet—séilteán, *m.*, sruthán, *m.*
road—bóthar, *m.*, bealach mór, *m.*, ród, *m.*
roadstead (anchorage)—ród, *m.*
roam (to)—siúl, *m.*, taisteal, *m.*, fánaíocht, *f.*
roan—(animal colour)—donn.
roar—búir, *f.*, géim, *f.*; –ring—búirthigh, géimnigh.
roast—rósta, róstaim.
rob (to)—robáil, *f.*; robálaim.
robber—bitiúnach, gadaí; –ry—bitiúntaíocht, *f.*, gadaíocht, *f.*; to rob—goid, slad.
robe—brat, *m.*, falaing, *f.*
robin—spideog, *f.*, broimn-dearg, *f.*
robust—cumasach, tréan, foirtil.
rock—carraig, *f.*, leac, *f.*, creag, *f.*
rock-salt—cloch-shalann, *m.*
rock (to)—(swing) luascadh, suathadh, bogadh.
rocky—carraigeach, creagach.
rod—slat, *f.*, meathán, *m.*, bonnsach, *f.*
roe—(deer) eilit, *f.*; fish roe—eochair, *f.*
rogue—rógaire, *m.*, alfraits, *m.*; –ery—rógaireacht, *f.*
roll—(of names) rolla, *m.*, clár, *m.*; (of cloth, rope, etc.)—corn, *m.*
roll (to)—rothlú, iomchasadh; roller—rothlóir, *m.*
Roman—Rómhánach; Rome—an Róimh *f.*
romance—finnscéal, *m.*; rómánsaíocht, *f.*
romantic—(tale) finnscéaltach, rómánsach, –ánsúil.
romping—ag rancás, *m.*, ramsach, *f.*
rood—(land) ceathrú, *f.*
roof—díon, *m.*, ceann tí.
rook—préachán, *m.*
room (a r.)—seomra, *m.*; (space)—slí, *f.*, fairsinge, *f.*; roomy—fairsing.
roost—para, *m.*, cliath, *f.*
root—préamh, *m.*; to take r.—préamhú; to r. up—réabadh aníos, bainte.
rope—téad, *f.*; to r.—gabáil le téid; roped—ar théid, gafa ar t.
Rosary—an Choróin Mhuire; (beads—an paidrín, *m.*; a bead—cloch, *f.*
rose—rós, *m.*
rosy—rósdearg, luisneach.
rot (to)—lobadh, dreo; rotten—lofa, dreoite.
rotation—uanaíocht (ar a chéile), sealaíocht; i ndiaidh a chéile, ceann ar cheann, duine ar dhuine.
rotatory—rothlach.
rote—(by r.) de ghlan-mheabair.
rough—garbh, garbh-, garg; r. person—duine túrach, d. tuaisceartach.

round (about)—timpeall; all-r.—mórtimpeall.
round—(adj.) cruinn, ciorcalach.
round (journey, visit)—turas, *m.*, iomchuairt, *f.*
rouse (to)—múscailt; to urge on—gríosú; rousing speech—óráid ghríosaithe.
rout (to)—ruagairt, ruaigim; ruaig a chur ar.
route—bóthar, *m.*, slí, *f.*, bealach, *m.*
rover—pánaí; stroller—'piaire peá'.
row—sraith, *f.*, rang, *m.*
row (to)—(a boat) ráimhíocht, ráimhaim; iomramh, iomraim.
row—(quarrel, fight) achrann, *m.*, troid, *f.*, gráscar, *m.*
rowan tree—caorthann, *m.*; r. berry—caor caorthainn.
rower—ráimhaí, *m.*, iomróir, *m.*
royal—ríoga; -ty—ríogra, *m.*
rub (to)—cimilt, slíobadh; rubber—cimilteoir, *m.*; India r.—cúitsiúc.
rubbish—dramhaíol, *f.*
ruby—planncloch, *f.*
rudder—stiúir, *f.*
rude—mí-béasach, tuaisceartach.
rudiments—bunús, *m.*, bun-ábair, *pl.*
rue—cathú; (you will r.) beidh a chath ort; -fully—go cathach.
ruffian—coiripeach, *m.*, ropaire, *m.*, ruipíneach, *m.*
ruffle (to)—suaitheadh, buaireamh, *m.*, mearú, *m.*, tré chéile, cur ar mearbhall.
rug—sraideog, *f.*
rugged—éagothrom, garbh; -ness—gairbhe, *f.*, -éagothroime, *f.*
ruin (to)—lot, milleadh; (to rob) scriosadh, creachadh.
ruin—(old building) fothrach, *m.*
rule—riail; to rule—rialú.
ruler—rialaitheoir, *m.*
rumble (-ing)—geonaíl, *f.*, balbghlór, *m.*
ruminate (to)—cogaint na cíneach, athchogaint, *f.*
rummage—carthadh, tóch.
rumour—ráfla, *m.*
rump—geadán, *m.*, tiarpa, *m.*
run—rith, *m.*, coisíocht, *f.*; runner—coisí, *m.*, reathaí, *m.*; -ning—adj. reathach; (water)—siltreach.
rupture—maidm, maidmeadh, *m.*; hernia—maidm seicne.
rush (to)—sciúrdadh, sceimnt; sceimnim; rushed at—thug riothas faoi.
rushes—luachair, *f.*; (single shoot)—bhoth luachra.
rust—meirg, *f.*; (in corn) bhruth (smúit) rua.
rustic—fear tuaithe, tuathúil.
rustle—siosarnach, *f.*
rut—gearradh, ciseach, *f.*
rye—seagal, *m.*

S

Sabbath—an Domhnach, *m.*, Dia Domhnaigh.
saccharine—siúicrín, *f.*
sack—sac, *m.*, mála, *m.*
sackcloth—garbh-éadach, *m.*
sacrament—sacraimint, *f.*
sacred—naofa, beannaithe.
sacrifice—íbirt, *f.*, íbhrím.
sacrilege—diamhasla, *m.*, naomh-aithis, *f.*, sacrailéir, *f.*
saddle—diallaid, iallait, *f.*
sadness—brón, *m.*, cumha, *f.*; adj. bhrónach, cumhach.
safe—slán, ó bhaol; safety—sábháltacht, *f.*
safe—(lock-up s.) taisceadán, *m.*; comhra, *f.* (cófra).
safeguard—cosaint, *f.*, dion, *m.*
saffron—cróch.
sagacity—ciall, *f.* géarchúis, *f.*; -ious—ciallmhar.
sage—(learned one) saoi, *m.*; adj saoithiúil; (a plant) sáiste, *f.*
sail—seol, *m.*; to s.—seoladh.
sailor—mairnéalach, *m.*, maraí, *m.*
saint—naomh, *m.*; -tly—naofa, fíréanta.
sake—son, ar s., ar mhaithe le.
salary—tuarastal, *m.*
sale—díol, *m.*, reic, *f.*
saliva—seile, *f.*
sallow—mí-líthreach, buí.
sally tree—saileach, *f.*
salmon—breadán, *m.*
salt—salann, *m.*; salty, saline—goirt; -iness—goirteamas, *m.*; s. water—sáile, *f.*; s. fish—iasc goirt.
salt (to)—sailliú, cur ar salann.
salute (to)—beannú do.
salvation—slánú, sl. anma.
salve—uimhimint, *f.*

same—céanna; they are the s.—is ionann iad; -ness—ionannas, *m.*
sample—sampla, *m.*
sanatorium—oispidéal, *m.*, formaoil, *f.*, o. eitinne.
sanctify (to)—naofaċt, *f.*, beannaiġeaċt, *f.*
sanction (to)—ceadú, aontú.
sanctuary—tearmann, *m.*
sand—ġaineaṁ, *f.* adj. ġainṁeaċ.
sandal—as, *m.*, cuarán, *m.*
sandbank—ṫuṁaċ, *f.*, *g.* ṫuiṁċe
sand-eel—scadán ġainiṁe, *m.*
sandpiper—(bird) ġobadán, *m*
sandwich—ceapaire, *m.*
sane—ciallṁar, meabraċ, ar (a) ċéill.
sanitation—sláinteaċas, *m.*; -tary—sláinteaċ.
sap—sú, *m.*, súlaċ, *m.*, ġus, *m.*
sap (to)—ṫoċailt (baint) fé.
sarcasm—ġéar-ṁagadh, searbas, *m.*
sardine—séirdín, *m.*
satchel—mealbóg, *f.*; tiaċ, *m.*
sated—sáiteaċ.
satin—sróll, *m.*
satire—aor; to satirise—aoradh
satisfaction—sásaṁ, *m.*, leor-ġníoṁ, *m.*, cúiteaṁ, *m.*; -tory—sásúil.
satisfy (to)—sásaṁ, sásaim.
saturate (to)—tuaslagadh, ualú.
Saturday—Aṅ Satharn, *m.*, Dia Satharn.
saturnine—ġruama, dúr.
sauce—annlann, *m.*
saucepan—sáspan, *m.*
saucer—fo-ċopán, *m.*
saunter—spaisteoireaċt, máineáil.
sausage—uispín, *m.*
savage—fiáin, éigeannsa.
save (to)—saoradh, sábáil.
saviour—slánaiteoir, *m.*
saving—(to collect) coigilt, *f.*, cnóisciún, *m.*; (adj.) coigilteaċ, cnóiscniúnta.
savoury—deas-blasta; -ies—miaṅglaisí, *f. pl.*
saw—(tool) toirneasc, *m.*; to saw—ġearradh le t.
Saxon—Sasanaċ, *m.*, Sacsanaċ.
say (to)—rá, deirim, dúirt.
scab—ġearb, *f.*; (disease in sheep)—carraċ, *m.*
scabbard—truaill, *f.*
scabies—(itch) toċas, *f.*, ġalar scrutaċ.
scad—(fish, horse mackerel) ġabar, *m.*
scaffold—croċ, *f.*; -ing—cleaṫraċ, *m.*
scald (to)—scólaḋ; -ed—scólta.
scaldcrow—corróg liaṫ, *f.*, fionnóg, *f.*
scale—scála, *m.* (for weighing) meá, *f.*; (of fish) ġainne, *m.*
scale (to)—(climb) dreapaḋ; (to peel) scuṁaḋ; -ed—scuiṁte.
scalp—baṫas, *m.*, baiteas, craiceann baṫais; plaitín, *m.*
scamp (to)—milleaḋ, lot, obair ġan slaċt.
scamp—alpraits, *m.*, rástaeir, *m.*
scan (to)—péaċaint, scrúdú; (verses) scanaḋ.
scandal—scannail, *f.*; adj. scannalaċ.
scapula—slinneán, *m.*
scant, (-y)—ġann, tearc; -iness—ġainne, *f.*, teirce, *f.*
scapular—scabal, *m.*
scar—créaċt, *f.*, ġearradh, *m.*
scarce—ġann, tearc; -city—ġainne, *f.*, teirce, *f.*; -ly—ar éigean.
scare—scanradh, *m.*, uafás, *m.*; to s.—scanrú.
scarecrow—fear bréige, gioblaċán, *m.*
scarlatina—an fiabras dearg, *m.*
scarlet—cró-dearg, scarlóid(eaċ).
scathing—aipearradh, máċaileaċ.
scatter (to)—scaipeaḋ, leaṫaḋ.
scavenging—glantóireaċt, *f.*
scene, scenery—radharc, *f.*, amharc, *m.*; make a s.—tógáil clampair.
scent—boladh, *m.*; (to scent)—bolaṫú.
sceptic—adj. amhrasaċ, n. éigeiteamaċ, *m.*
sceptre—slat ríoga, *f.*
scheme—bearras, *m.*, scéim, *f.*
schemer—cealgaire, *m.*, cluanaire, *m.*
schism—siosma, *m.*
scholar—scoláire, *m.*, fear léinn, *m.*; -ship—scoláireaċt.
school—scoil, *f.*; -ing—scolaíoċt, *f.*; -house—teaċ scoile.
schoolmaster—máistir (oide) scoile.
schoolmistress—máistreás scoile.
sciatica—doiġ (iona) láirge, *f.*
science—eolaíoċt, *f.*; -tific—eolaíoċta, *g.*
scissors—siosúr, *m.*
scoffer—scigire, *m.*; -ing—scigireaċt, poċmaiteaċ.
scold—(a s.) báirseaċ, *f.*, báirseoir, *m.*; to s.—íoc béil a ṫabairt.
scone—toirtín, *m.*
scoop (to)—scaobaḋ, scaobaim; n. (scoop-full) scaob, *m.*

scooter—scútaire, *m.*
scope—slí, *f.*, fairsinge, *f.*
scorch (to)—rua-dó, barr-dó.
score—píce, *f.*, scór, *m.*
score — (mark, notch) scór, *m.*, scor; eag, *f.*; (account) fiaċa.
scorn—droċ-mheas, *m.*, tarcaisne, *f.*, scorn, *m.*; -ful—tarcaisneaċ.
Scotland—Alba, *f.*, *g.*-na hAlban; Scotsman -Albanaċ.
scoundrel—ropaire, *m.*, coiripeaċ *m*,.
scour (to) — (to clean) sciomrad, sciúrad.
scour—(in cattle) buinne (aċ) dearg, *f.*
scourge—sciúirse, *f.*, lasc, *f.*
scout—gasóg, lorgaire, *m.*
scowl—púic, *f.*, graimne, *f.*
scraggy (land)—scragán, *m*,. screallaċ, *f.*; s. animal—lom, cnáimeaċ.
scramble (to)—streaċailt.
scrap — (little piece) blúire, *m.*, giob, *m.*
scrape (to)—scríobad; n. scríob, *f.*
scratch—(a cut from sharp edge) scrabad, *m.*; (to itch) tocas, *m.*
scrawl—scríobáil, *f.*
scream—screaċ, *f.*, scread, *f.*, béic, *f.*; -ing—screaċaiġ, screadaíl, béiciġ.
screen—foscadán, *m.*, forscáil, *m.*, ceileatrom, *m.*; to s. (hide)—cur fé scáil, fé ċeilt; (to separate as by sieve)—criaċrad, deiġilt.
screw—scrabóg, *f.*, scriú, *m.*
scribe—scríobaí, *m.*
scribble—scríobáil, *f.*
scrimmage—tuargain, *f.*, tnáċad, húrlamáġiúiġ'.
scrip—tiaċ, *m.*, spuransán, *m.*
script—scríbinn, *f.*
scripture—scriptúir, *f.*; Holy S. —an Scríbinn Diaga.
scrofula—easpa bráo, *m.*
scrotum—magairle, *m.*
scroll—rolla, *m.*
scrub (to) — scriosad, sciúrad; s. animal—droċ-fóir.
scruff—(hair) céas, *m.*
scruple—scropall, *m.*, craoscal, *m*;. -ulous—craoscalaċ, scropallaċ.
scrutiny—scrúdú, *m.*, imiúċad, *m.*
scuffle—(fight) bruíon, *f.*, gráscar, *m.*
scullery—scuiléir, *m.*
sculpture—snoíadóireaċt, *f.*, dealbóireaċt, *f.*
scum—screamh, *f.*, barrabrúċ, *m.*
scurrilous—tarcaisneaċ, maslúil.
scurvy, scurf—claimhe, *f.*, sailċeis, *f.*, gríos, *m.*
scutch (to)—scoċad, scoċbualad.
scuttle—pollad, longpollad; coal s. —cloġad, *m.*
scythe—speal, *f.*
sea—farraige, *f.*, muir, *f.*
seagull—faoileán, *m.*, faoileann, *m.*
sea holly—cuileann trá, *m.*
seal—(sea animal) rón, *m.*
seal (to)—cur faoi séala, *m.*
seam—(in sewing) fáiċim, *f.*, uaim, *f.*; in woodwork—síoma, *m.*, siúnta, *m.*; in mine—sraith, síoma, striog, *f.*
seaman—mairnéalaċ, *m.*, marai, *m.*
seamstress—bean fuála.
seaport—baile cuain, *m.*
search (to)—cuardaċ, *m.*, cuardaim, lorg.
season—séasúr, *m.*; -able—do réir séasúir.
seat—suíocán, *m.*; **be seated**—suiġ; seating—cóir (slí) suite.
sea-urchin—carbán carraige, *m.*
seaworthy—mur-acmaineaċ.
secede (to)—tréigean.
second—(of time) seconu; (in place) an dara, tanaisteaċ.
secret—rún; adj. & adv. rúnda; secrecy—rúndaċt, *f.*, seicréid, *f.*
secretary—rúnaí, *m.*
sect—aicme, *f.*, dream, *m.*
section—cuid, *f.*, bloċ, *m.*, alt, *m.*, rannóg, *f.*; cross-s.—trasġearrad, *m.*
secular—saolta.
secure—ó baol, *m.*, daingniġe, feistiġe.
secure (to) (make safe)—cur ó baol, *m.*, daingniú, feistiú; (to get, find) —fáil, solaċar, gabáil.
security—(legal) urrad, *m.*, urrús *m*,.
sedate—socair, stuama
sedge—seisc, *f.*
sediment—driodar, *m.*, deasca, *pl.*
sedition—saiġeadad (ċun) mí-oilse (ceannairce), etc.
seductive—mealltaċ, n. mealltóireaċt, *f.*
see (to)—feicsint, feiceáil; (to look) —féaċaint.
see (ecclesiastical) fairċe, déóise, *f*
seed—síol, *m.*; -ing—síol-ċur.
seek (I)—loirġim, cuardaim.

seem (to)—seems to me—is dóig liom, dar liom, samhluíonn dom.
seer—fáidh, *m.*, fear léinn.
see-saw—bata (maide) corrach, *m.*
seething—ag beiriú, ag gail.
seize (to)—gabáil, breith air; (impr.) —gaib, beir ar.
seizure—gabáil, greamú, breith ar; (illness) taom, *m.*, doig, greim, *m.*
seldom—go hannamh, neamh-minic.
select (to)—toghadh, toghaim; –ed—tofa.
self—féin (with n. or pron.).
selfish—leithleach; –ness—leithleasach.
sell (to)—díol, reic; seller—díoltóir, *m.*; sale—díolachán, *m.*
selvage—cumhais, *f.*, imeall, *m.*
semblance—cosúlacht, *f.*, dealramh, *m.*
semi-—leath-.
seminary—scoil, *f.*, coláiste, *m.*
senate—seanad, *m.* & *f.*; senator—seanadóir, *m.*
send (to)—cur, seolaidh.
senile—seanda, aosta, críon.
senior—seanóir, *m.*, an sinsear, *m.*
sensation—(to feel) mothú, brath.
sense—ciall, *f.*, brí, *f.*; senses—céadfaí (*pl.*); mothú, *m.*
senseless—gan ciall; (fell unconscious) tit gan mhéam; gan aithne, gan urlabhra.
sensible—ciallmhar, críonna.
sensitive—mothálach, so-ghortaithe, goilliúnach.
sensual—colnaí, aimhianach; –ity—aimhiantacht, *f.*
sentence—abairt, *f.*, rá, *m.*; (of court) breith, *f.*, pian-bhreith.
sentiment—maoithe, *f.*, maoithneachas, *m.*; –al—maothneach.
sentinel—fear faire, airíoch, *m.*
separate (to)—deighilt, scaraim, scaradh ó chéile; s. (adj.) ar leith, faoi l.
sepsis—morghadh; –tic—morghaithe
sept—treabh, *f.*
September—Meán Fómhair; Meitheamh an Fh.
sepulchre—uaigh, *f.*, tuama, *m.*
sequel—toradh, *m.*, deasca, *pl.*, iarmhairt, *f.*, deireadh an scéil
sequence—seicheamh, *m.*
serene—socma, socair, sámh, réidh; –ity—socmacht, *f.*, sáimhe, *f.*, réchúisí, *f.*
series—sreath, *f.*
serious—(in earnest) dáiríre; (important) tábhachtach; (in mind) stuama, staidéartha.
sermon—seanmóin, –óir, *f.*
serpent—nathair nimhe, *f.*
serrated—fiaclach, eagach.
serum—meadhg (fola), *f.*
servant—seirbíseach, *m.*, giolla, *m.*, cuimhal, *f.*
serve (to), service—seirbhís a thabhairt; (at table, etc.) freastal, friothálamh; in service—in aimsir, i seirbhís, ar fostadh, i bhfeidhmeannas.
serviceable—éifeachtach, feidhmiúil.
servile work—obair sclábhaíochta, *f.*; –ity—sclábhaíocht, scláibhíneacht.
servitude—daoirse, *f.*
session—seisiún, *m.*, suí, *m.*
set—(people) dream, *m.*, aicme, *f.*, foireann, *f.*; (of tools, chessmen, etc.) foireann, *f.*, fearas, *m.*
set (to)—sunset—luí ghréine, *m.*; (s. in order)—cur in ord (eagar); set -to—ionsaí, *m.*; (to become stiff) —calcú, téachtadh, stuanú.
settle (to), –ment—socrú, *m.*, réiteach, *m.*
seven—seacht; (persons) mórsheisear; 7th—an seachtú.
seventeen—seachtséag; (persons) seacht nduine déag; 17th—an seachtú déag.
seventy—seachtó, *g.* –ó; 70th—an seachtódú.
sever—(to part) scaradh, deighilt; (to cut)—gearradh.
several, many—iomaí, iomad, a lán.
severe—dian, géar, anróch; –ity—déine, *f.*, géire, *f.*; s. winter—geimhreadh cruaidh.
sew (to)—fuáil, fuálaim.
sewer—lintéir, *m.*
sex—inscne, *f.*, gein-ghné, *f.*
shabby—suarach; (of clothes) drochéadaigh, sean-chaite.
shackle—laincis, *f.*, cuibreach, *m.*
shade—scáth, *m.*; (of colour) ghné datha.
shadow—scáth, *m.*, scáil, *f.*; adj. scáfar.
shaft—sáfach, *m.*; (of cart) leathlaí, *m.*
shaggy—mothallach.
shake (to)—croithadh, crathadh; (tremble) crith; (sway)—suathadh.

shallow—éaɔoiṁin; s. water—uisce ɔanaí.
sham (to)—liʒean ar, liʒim orm; a s.—bréaʒ-, bréiʒriocʼt.
shame—náire, *f.*; ashamed—náire ar; -ful—náireaċ; -less—neaṁnáireaċ, ʒan n.
shamrock—seamróʒ, *f.*
shank—lorʒa, *f.*; (handle)—cos, *f.*
shape (to)—cumaḋ; n. cruṫ, *m.*; ṁéanaṁ, *m.*, cuma, *f.*; -ly—ṁeaċumṫa, ṁea-ṁéanta; -less, misshapen—mí-ċumṫa.
share—roinn, *f.*, cion, *m.*, cuid, *f.*; to s.—roinnt.
shark—míol ṁaire, *m.*; (basking s.) líoṁán, *m.*, l. ʒréine.
sharp—ʒéar, faoḃraċ; to sharpen—ʒéarú, faoḃar a ċur.
shatter (to)—réabaḋ, briseaḋ; smiorín a ṁéanaṁ ṁe.
shave (to)—bearraḋ.
shaving—(of wood) slisne, sliseoʒ, *f.*
shawl—brat, *m.*
she—sí, í; sise, ise.
sheaf—(of corn) punann, *f.*; of papers—ɔornán, *m.*, ʒlac, *f.*
shear (to)—bearraḋ, a shears—ɔeiṁeas, *m.*
sheath—ɔruaill, *f.*
shed—boṫ, *m.*, boṫán, seanṫán, *m.*
shed (to)—sileaḋ, ɔortaḋ.
shebeen—síbín, *m.*
sheen—lonraḋ, *m.*, ʒléire, *f.*
sheep—caora, *f.*, *pl.* caoiriʒ; s.-fold—loc, *m.*, cró, *m.*
sheet—braiclín, *m.*, bairrlín.
shelf—clár, *m.*, foraḋ, *m.*, seilp, *f.*
shell—(sea s.) sliogán, *m.*; (egg s.) plaosc uiḃ, *m.*; (nut or corn s.)—faiʒneog, *f.*
shelter—foṫaim, *f.*, foscaḋ, *m.*, scáṫ, *m.*
shelve (to)—cur i leaṫtaoiḃ.
shepherd—aoire, *m.*; cattleherd—ɔréadaí, *m.*, buaċaill bó.
sheriff—siriam, *m.*
shield—sciaṫ, *f.*; to sh.—díonaḋ, díon a ṫabairt.
shift—léime, *f.*; (to move) aistriú; (day/night s.)—ɔraṫ lae, t. oíċe; (expedient)—seift, *f.*, bearṫ, *m.*
shilling—scilling, *f.*
shin—lorʒa, *f.*, *g.* -n.
shine—snas, *m.*; to s.—snas a ċur ar; sun-s.—ɔaitneaṁ na ʒréine; shining (adj.) snasṫa, lonraċ, soilseaċ.
shingles—deir, *f.*
ship—long, *f.*, árḋaċ, *m.*
shipwreck—longḃáiṫeaḋ, l.-briseaḋ
shirk (to)—seaċnaḋ, locaḋ, diúlṫaḋ
shirt—léine, *f.*; hair s.—l. róin.
shiver (to)—criṫ, creaṫaḋ, *pl.* creaṫa
shoal—(of fish) scol (náṫ) éisc, *m.*; adj. s. water—uisce ɔanaí.
shock—ɔurraing, *f.*; (start) ʒeit, *f.*; s. of hair—moṫall, *m.*
shocking—uafar, uafásaċ, dóḃeartaċ.
shoddy—sraimín, *m.*
shoe—bróg, *f.*
shoemaker—ʒréasaí, *m.*
shoot—(of plant) buinneán, *m.*, péacán, *m.*, meaṫán, *m.*
shooting—ag láṁaċ, láṁaċaim; I fired a shot—scaoileas piléar.
shop—siopa, *m.*
shore—ɔrá, *f.*, claṫaċ, *m.*
short—ʒearr, ʒoiriḋ, ʒroḋ; to shorten—ʒiorrú, cur i ngiorraċt.
shortage—easnaṁ, *m.*, uireasa, *m*
shortcoming—loċt, *m.*, easnaṁ, *m*
shorthand—luaiṫ-scríḃinn, *f.*
shortsighted—caoċ, ʒiorra-raḋairc ar.
shot—(a s.) piléar, *m.*, urċar, *m.*; I shot—láṁaċas.
shoulder—ʒualann, *f.*, slinneán, *m.*
shout—liú, *m.*, ʒáir, *f.*, béic, *f.*; I s.—liúim, béicim.
shove (to)—sáiṫeaḋ, brú.
shovel—sluasaḋ, *f.*
show (to)—taispeánaḋ; a show—taispeántas, *m.*, seo, *m.*
shower—cioṫ, *m.*, fras, *m.*, scraḃaḋ *m.*; -ry—ceaṫaċ.
showy—taiḃseaċ, suaiṫinseaċ.
shriek—liaċ, *m.*, screaċ, *f.*
shred—luid, *f.*, ʒiobal, *m.*, cnáṁóʒ,
shrew—báirseaċ, *f.*
shrewd—ʒéar-ċúiseaċ, seanaċríonna.
shrill—ʒéar, ard.
shrimp—ribe roibéis, fis roibe.
shrine—scrín, *f.*
shrink (to)—ʒiorrú, cúnʒú.
shrink—I sh.—cúlaím ó, cúḃaim
shrivel (to)—searʒaḋ; adj. seirʒt
shroud—aiséadaċ, *m.*, aisléime, *f.*

shrouded—ꝑaoı scamall, ꝑolaıṫe.
Shrovetide—an ınıo, *f.*
shrub—ꝺoꝛ, *m.*, ꝺos., *m.*; –bery—muıne, *f.*, scaırṫeaċ, *f.*
shrug—seaꝛꝛaꝺ, s. ȝualann.
shudder (to)—cꝛıṫ, cꝛeaṫaꝺ; aꝛ baılliṫꝛıṫ; *pl.* cꝛeaṫaí.
shuffle (to)—(cards) suaṫaꝺ; ꝺéan ıaꝺ a ṡuaṫaꝺ.
shun (to)—seaṫaınṫ, seaċnaím.
shut (to)—ꝺúnaꝺ, ꝺꝛuıꝺım, ıaṁ; ꝺún (ꝺꝛuıꝺ, ıaıꝺ) an ꝺoꝛas.
shutter—coṁla, *f.*
shuttle—spól, *m.*
shy(ness)—cúṫaıleaċṫ, *f.*, ṫámáılṫ–(eaċṫ), *f.*
sick—bꝛeoıṫe, tınn; –ness—bꝛeoıṫeaċṫ, *f.*
side—ṫaoḃ, *f.*, cliaṫán, *m.*; aside—aꝛ leaṫaoıḃ; lop- (one) sided, sideways—leaṫ-ċliaṫánaċ; to side with—ṫaoḃú le.
siege—ꝑoslonȝꝑoꝛṫ, *m.*, ıomṡuí, *m.*
sieve—cꝛıaṫaꝛ, *m.*; to sift—cꝛıaṫꝛú.
sigh—osna, *m.*
sight—ꝛaꝺaꝛc, *m.*, aṁaꝛc, *m.*; to s.—ꝛaꝺaꝛc ꝺ'ꝑáıl aꝛ.
sign—coṁaꝛṫa, *m.*; (track) loṅȝ, *m.*, ꝛıan, *m.*; (omen) ṫuaꝛ, *m.*; to beckon—baȝaıꝛt aꝛ; I sign my name—cuıꝛım m'ainm le; S. of the Cross—Coṁaꝛṫa na Cꝛoıse.
signal—coṁaꝛṫa; (to s.) ꝺéanaṁ c.
signature—sínıú, ainm scꝛíoꝑa.
significance—bꝛí, *f.*, ciall, *f.*; to signify—ciallú; it signifies nothing — ní ꝑıú tꝛáċt aıꝛ.
signpost—méaꝛ (cleıṫ, maıꝺe) eolaıs.
silence—ṫost, *m.*, cıúmeas, *m.*; be silent—bí ıo ṫost, éıst ꝺo ḃéal.
silent—'na ṫost, níoꝛ labaıꝛ.
silk—síoꝺa, *m.*; silken—síoꝺúil.
silly—ꝺíċéillí, ȝaȝanta.
silver—aıꝛȝeaꝺ, *m.*; of silver—aıꝛȝıꝺí.
silversmith—ȝaḃa ȝeal.
silverweed—bꝛıosclán, *m.*
similar—cosúil le ċéile; –ly—maꝛ an ȝcéanna; –ity—cosúlaċt, *f.*
simile—samlaoıꝺ, *f.*, cosúlóıꝺ, *f.*
simmer (to)—cnáṫaıꝛt, mall-ḃeıꝛıú.
simple—(person) saonta, baoṫ, simplí; ceıst ṡimplí.
simpleton—bꝛeall, *m.*, pleıꝺċe, *m.*, simpleoıꝛ, *m.*
simplify—(in arithmetic) ꝛéıtıȝ.
simultaneous—aꝛ coṁ-aımsıꝛ, lena linn sin.
sin—peaċaꝺ, *m.*, cıonta, *m. pl.*; to s.—peaċú; sinner—peaċaċ; –ful—peaċúil.
since—(s. yesterday) ó ınné; s. (because) it happens to be—ó ṫaꝛla maꝛ sin é, ꝺe ḃꝛí so ḃꝛuil; (as)–óıꝛ.
sincere—ꝺaıꝛíne (–ꝛıḃ), ꝑíꝛinneaċ; –ity—ꝺaıꝛíneaċṫ, *f.*
sinew—ꝑéıṫleoȝ, *f.*, lúıṫeaċ, *f.*
sing (to)—canaꝺ; aṁꝛán a ȝaḃáil; –ing—aȝ aṁꝛán, aȝ ceol, aȝ cantaın; –er—aṁꝛánaí, *m.*
singe (to)—baꝛꝛ-ꝺó, ꝑoꝛloscaꝺ.
single—aon, aonaıꝛ; (unmarried)—ȝan pósaꝺ, sıngıl; singly—ceann aꝛ ċeann, ꝺuıne aꝛ ꝺuıne.
singular—uaṫaꝺ, neaṁċoıtıanta,aıc, aꝛ leıṫ; s. number (in gram.) uıṁıꝛ uaṫaıꝺ.
sinister—(face) mí-ȝné; (sign) ꝺꝛoċ-ṫuaꝛ, *m.*, ṫuaꝛ uılc; (s. intent)—ꝺꝛoċ-ꝑuaꝺaꝛ.
sink (to)—báıṫeaꝺ, ꝺul ꝑé, ꝺul ȝo tóın poıll, ꝺul ꝑé ċoıs.
sink—n. ꝺoꝛtán, *m.*, sluȝaıꝛe, *m.*
sip (to)—blaıseaꝺ; –ping—aȝ blasaċṫaıȝ, blaıstíneaċṫ, *f.*
siphon—ṫaomaıꝛe, *m.*
sire—aṫaıꝛ; (horse) staıl, *f.*
sister—ꝺeıꝛꝑıúꝛ (*g.* –ꝑéaꝛ); a nun—sıúꝛ, *f.*
sit (to)—suí, suím; sit down—suıȝ, ḃuaıl ꝑúṫ; sitting—ına ṡuí.
site, situation—ıonaꝺ, *m.*, láṫaıꝛ, *f.*; –ed—suıṫe.
sitting room—seomꝛa suıṫe, *m.*
situation—suíoṁ, *m.*; (post) post, *m.*, beaꝛt, *m.* & *f.*
six—sé; (persons) seıseaꝛ, *m.*; 6th—an séú.
sixpenny piece—ꝛéal, *m.*
sixteen—sé ꝺéaȝ; persons—sé ꝺuıne ꝺéaȝ; 16th—an séú ꝺéaȝ.
sixty—seasca, *g.* –ꝺ, trí ꝑıċıꝺ; 60th—an seascaꝺú.
size—méaꝺ, *f.*, ꝺoıꝛt, *f.*, ṫéaȝaꝛ, *m.*
skate (to)—sleaṁnú, scıoꝛꝛaꝺ.
skate (fish)—ꝛuṫa, *m.*
skein—snáıċín, *m.*, ſoꝛna snáṫa, *m.*
skeleton—cnáṁaꝛlaċ, *m.*, séıċleaċ, *m.*
sketch—(written) ꝺꝛéaċṫ ȝaıꝛıꝺ, *m* ȝeaꝛꝛ-ċuntas; (drawing) ꝺeaꝛóȝ, *f.*, ꝛélíniú, *m.*
skewer—bꝛıoȝún, *m.*

skid (to)—sciorrad.
skiff—cleiteog, *f.*, coite, *f.*
skill—oilteacht, *f.*, cliste, *f.*; -ful—oilte, cliste.
skillet—scillead, *m.*
skim (to)—take top off—sciomad, bearrad; fly lightly over—lingead tar.
skimpy—sciotaite.
skin—craiceann, *m.*, cneas, *m.*; (of animal)—seite, *f.*; to s. (flay)—feannad; skinner—feannтóir, *m.*
skip (to)—léimead, lingead, preabad tar.
skirmish—troid, *f.*, imreas, *m.*, scilimis, *f.*
skirt—sciorta, *m.*, íochtar, *m.*
skit—(laugh) scitiríl, *f.*, ag s.; skittish—guagach, éaganta, neamh-ṡocair.
skull—plaosc, blaosc, *m.*, cloigeann.
sky—spéir, *f.*; s.-line—íor (fíor) na spéire.
skylark—fuiseog, *f.*
slab—leac, *f.*
slack—(loose) ar bogad, scaoilte; to slacken—scaoilead, bogad, maolú.
slack (of coal)—greamar guail, *m.*
slag—cramóg, *f.*
slam (to)—plabad; plab, béim, *f.*
slander—clú-millead, itiomrá, *m;* (to s.)—mí-chlú a chur.
slang—béarlagar, *m.*, tualcaint, *f.*
slant—fiar, *m.*; (s.-wise) fiar-sceo.
slap—greadóg, *f.*, buile baise, leiceadar, *m.*
slash (to)—greadad, gearrad; knife s.—scor scine.
slate—slinn, *f.*; slated roof—ceann slinne; slater—slinneadóir, *m.*, eiliceoir, *m.*
slattern—liobar, *m.*; adj. liobarnach.
slaughter — ár, *m.*, coscairt, *f.*, sléacht, *f.*
slave—daor, *m.*, sclábaí, *m.*
slavery—daoirse, *f.*, sclábaíocht, *f.*
slay (to)—marú, coscairt; slain—marb, básaithe, coscarta.
sledge—oro, *m.*; -ing—urlaíocht, *f.*
sleek—sleamhain, sliocta.
sleep (to)—codlad, codailt; asleep —'na chodlad; sleepy—codlatach; -er—codlatánach, *m.*; railway sl.—traisnán; -ing draught—deoch suain.
sleet—fliuchsneachta, *m.*
sleeve—muinchille, *f.*
sleigh—sleamhnán, *m.*, slaod, *m.*
sleight (of hand)—cleas láimhe, luas l.
slender—caol.
slice—slisne, *f.*
slide (to)—sleamhnú.
slight—adj. beag, suarach; s. pain —iarracht beag tinnis.
slight (to)—neamh-áird (neamh-aithint neamh-ṡuim) a thabairt ar (ann).
slim—seang, caol; -ness—caoile, *f.*; -ming—seangadh.
slime—(on still water, etc.) sreamh, *f.*, cál leannógach, *m.*
sling — (weapon) crann tabhail, *f.*; (arm sling)—guailneán, *m.*, croctán, *m.*
sling (to)—(throw) teilgean, caitheamh.
slink (to)—éalú, gancaíl.
slip (to)—sleamhnú, sciorrad; -pery —sleamhain; boat s.—sleamhnán, *m.*
slipper—(shoe) cuarán, slipéir, *m.*
slipshod—liobair, neamh-ṡlachtmar.
slit (to)—scoltad; a s.—scoilt, *f.*
slob—laitheach, *f.*, puiteach, *m.*
sloe—áirne, *f.*; s. tree—draighean dubh, *m.*
sloke—sleabcán, *m.*
slope—fánaid, (down the s.) le fánaid.
slops—driodar, uisce salach.
sloth—leisce, *f.*; -ful—leisciúil, liodarda.
slouch—sleabhac, *m.*
slough—bogach, *m.*, portach, *m.*
slovenly—(person) straoil, *f.*; adj. —straoileach, liobarnach, leibideach.
slow—mall, righin, leadránach.
slug—seilmide, *m.*, drúchtín, *m.*
sluggard—liairne, *m.*, righneadóir, scraiste, *m.*; -ish—mall, righin, leadránach.
sluice—coimla (uisce).
slumber—codlad, *m.*, suan, *m.*
slur—masla, *m.*, asachán, *m.*
slur (to)—sleamhnú thar, sciorrad thar.
slush—laitheach, *f.*, pluda, *m.*
sly—gliic; (person) slíomadóir, *m.*, cneamhaire, *m.*
smack—(taste) blas; (a blow) failp, *f.*, greadóg, *f.*; (a kiss) plaspóg, *f.*
small—beag, suarach, bídeach, gearr-, -ín, -óg.
smallpox—bolgach, *f.*
small of back—caol droma, *m.*
smart—cliste, géar, géarchúiseach.
smart—(of pain) doigh, *f.*, greim, *m.*; doigh tinnis; -ing—pianmhar, tinn.

smash (to)—bhriseadh, réabadh; smiotháil (bhruscar) a théanamh.
smattering—(of knowledge) bheaceolas.
smear (to)—smearadh; -ed—smeartha.
smell—boladh, *m.*, bolaithím, ghéibim bolaidh; -ing (as dog)—bolaitheil, *f.*
smelt (to)—leaghadh, leaghaim; miotal leachta.
smile—gean gháire, mion-gháire, *f.*, smiog-gháire, *f.*; -ing—geal-gháireach, -eatach.
smith—gabha, *m.*, g. obh; silver s.—g. geal.
smithy—ceárta, *f.*
smoke—deatach, *m.*, smúr, *m.*; of pipe—gal, *m.*; smoky chimney—simné deataigh, *m.*
smoking — (tobacco) caitheamh (ól) tobac, gal tobac.
smooth—sleamhain, mín, socair.
smother (to)—múchadh, tachtadh.
smoulder—smól-dó, cráin-dó.
smuggler—smugléaraí; to smuggle —smugleáil, smugleálaim.
smut—salchar, *m.*, smúr, *m.*; (in corn) —giorta, *m.*
snack—greim (neacha), béalóg, *f.*
snail—seilmide, *m.*
snake—adhair (nathair) nimhe, *f.*
snap (to)—sciobadh, snapadh.
snare—súilbhe, *f.*, dol, *m.*, gaiste, *f.*
snarl (to)—drannadh, drantaíl, draiodh, *f.*
snatch (to)—sciobadh, fuadach, *m.*
sneak—snamhaire, *m.*; -ing—eachtach, *f.*
sneering — fritheamhadh, *m.*, droghgháirí.
sneeze—sraoth, *m.*, ag sraothartaigh.
sniff—bolach, *m.*; -ing—bolaitheil.
snip—giob, *m.*, eag, *f.*
snipe—naoscach, *m.*; jack-s.—mionnán aeir, gabhairín reoite.
snobbishness—mór-is-fiú, éirí-in-airde, sotal, *m.*
snore—srann, *m.*, srannadh.
snort—greadh, *m.*, srann, *m.*
snot—smuga, *m.*
snout—soc, *m.*, smut, *m.*
snow—sneachta, *m.*; s. flake—luibhóg, *f.*
snowdrop—(flower) plúirín sneachta.
snub nose—geanc, *f.*; adj. -ach.
snuff—snaois, *f.*
snuffle (to)—smúsaíl, *f.*
snug—adj. clupar, teolaí.
so—comh mór (beag, hard) san; so that—ionnus go; a year or so—bliain nó mar sin, d'fhág sé mar sin é.
soak (to)—sú; in water—cur ar maos.
soap—gallúnach, gallaoireach, *f.*
sob (to)—osnaíl goil, uchlán, *m.*
sober—ar céill.
social—soisialta, comhdhaonach; s. welfare—leas an phobail.
sociable—lách, cuideachtamúil, comreamhach.
society—cumann, *m.*, cualacht, *f.*; 'society' —uaisle.
sock—stoca, *m.*
socket—(of eye) logall, *m.*; (of tool) cró.
sod—fód, *m.*
soda—sóid, *f.*
sodality—cualacht, *f.*, complacht, *f.*
sodden—tais.
sofa—ioma, *m.*, tolg, *m.*
soft—bog; (cloth) mín; (person) cneasta, tlách, modhalach.
soil—cré, *f.*, itir, *f.*, *g.* itheadach.
soil (to)—sailiú; adj. salach, sailithe.
solace—sólás, *m.*
solar—ghréine, ghrianda.
solder—gorach, miotal leachta.
soldier—saighdiúir, *m.*
sole—bonn, *m.*; (fish) leadhbóg, leathóg dubh, *f.*, sól.
sole—(only) amháin, an t-aon . . . .
solemn—solúnta.
solicitor—atúrnae, *m.*
solid—calach, *m.*, calaithe, daingean, teann.
soliloquy—uathlabhra, *m.*
solitary—aonair, uaigneach.
solstice—ghrianstad, *m.*
soluble — tuaslaighthe; -ution—tuaslagán, *m.*
solve (to), -ution—(problem) réiteach, *m.*, fuascailt, *f.*
solvent—(finance) acmhainneach.
some—n. (part) cuid, roinn, ábhar; adj. éigin; rud (lá, uair, duine) éigin.
somnambulism — suaimhsiúl, *m.*; -ist—suaimhsiúlaí, *m.*
son-in-law—chliamhain, *m.*
song—amhrán, *m.*
soon—sara fada, go luath, go groch; um a luaithe, ní fada go.
soot—sugh, *m.*
soothe, (to)—ceannsú, suaimhniú.

sorcerer—easarlaí, *m.*, uptaire, *m.*
sore—tinn, fricir.
sorrel—samad, *m.*
sorrow—bron, *m.*, dobron, dólás, *m.*, cumha, *f.*; -ful—-ach; (regret)—cathú, *m.*, aithreachas, *m.*; -ful—bronach, dólásach, cathaitheach, aithríoch.
sot—sotach, *m.*
soul—anam, *m.*
sound—glór, *m.*, fuaim, *f.*, foghar, *m.*, fothrom, *m.*; -ing—fuaimniú, etc.
sound—(strait) caol, *m.*, caolas, *m.*, sunda, *m.*
sound (to)—(depth) uiseadh, aiseadh; -er—uiseach, *m.*, aiseach.
soup—anraith, *m.*
sour—géar, searb.
source—foinse, *f.*, tobar, *m.*
souse (to)—tumadh.
south—in s.—theas, sa deisceart; southerly, from s.—ineas; s.-wards, to s.—ó dheas.
souvenir—seod chuimhne, *f.*, cuimneachán, *m.*
sovereign—rí, *m.*; -ty—ríocht, *f.*, ríochas, *m.*, flaitheas, *m.*
sow—(to plant) cur.
sow—crúin, *f.*, *g.* -nach.
sow thistle—bliocht-fheochadán, *m.*
space—spás, *m.*, aga, *f.*; (time)—tréimhse, *f.*, seal, *m.*; -ious—fairsing.
spade—ráthan, *f.*, laighe, *f.*
span—trasna, trasnán, *m.*
spancel—buarach, *f.*
spaniel—spáinéir, *m.*
spar—cleith seoil, sparra.
spare (to)—coisilt, *f.*, spáráil; (life)—anacal, *m.*, coimrí, *f.*
spark—spréach, *f.*, aibleog, *f.*, smól, *m.*, aithinne, *f.*
sparkling—drithleannach, ruithneach.
sparrow—gealbhan, *m.*
sparrow-hawk—seabhac rua, *m.*
spasm—preangha, *f.*, dogh, *f.*; -modic—preanghach, spanghach.
spawning—ag scéith; fish spawn—eochair éisc; frog s.—glóthach frog.
speak (to)—labhairt.
spear—sleá, *f.*, gath, *m.*
special—speisialta, áirithe.
species—cinéal, *m.*, saghas, *m.*
specimen—sampla, *m.*, eisimpláir, *f.*
speck—teimheal, *m.*, súrachán, *m.*
speckled—breac.
spectacle—radharc, *f.*, taispeánadh, *m.*
spectacles—spéaclaí, *pl.*, gloinní.
spectators—lucht féachana.
speech—caint, *f.*, urlabhra, *f.*; (oration)—oráid, *f.*
speed—luas, *m.*, mire, *f.*, gluaiseacht, *f.*
speedometer—luaismheá, *f.*
spell (to)—litriú, *m.*
spell—(charm) briocht, *m.*, draíocht, *f.*
spell—(time) tamall, *m.*, tréimhse, *f.*, aga, *m.*
spend (to)—caitheamh.
spendthrift—duine caiteach.
sphere—cruinne, *f.*, cruinneog, *f.*, -eán, *m.*
spice—spíosra, *m.*
spick and span—piocaithe, bearrtha.
spider—damhán alla, *m.*
spike—sparra, *m.*, spíce, *m.*, spéarra, *m.*
spill (to)—dortadh.
spiller—(fishing line) spilléir, *m.*
spin (to)—(thread) sníomh; -ner—snímhadóir, *m.*, banabairseach, *f.*; -ning wheel—tuirne, *m.*, turn; to spin around—casadh timpeall, c. bulla-báisín.
spindle—fearsad, *f.*
spine—cnámh droma, *m.*
spinster—sean-mhaighdean, *f.*
spiral—cuarúil, *m*
spire—stuaic, *f.*, spíce, *m.*
spirit—spiorad, *f.*; (apparition)—amhailt, allait, samhailt, *f.*, púca, *m*
spirits—spioraidí, *pl.*; (alcoholic)—biotáille, *m.*
spit—bior, *m.*, *g.* bearra.
spite—drochaigne, *f.*, spíd, *f.*, doicheall, *m.*, mí-mhéin, *f.*; in spite of—d'ainneoin, in a.; -ful—mí-méineach doicheallach, spídiúil.
spittle—seile, *f.*
splash—steanncán, *m.*, steall, *f.*, stealladh; splashboard—díon (sciath) laithí.
splay (footed)—basach.
spleen—(gland) liathán, *m.*; (illwill)—gangaid, *f.*, mí-mhéin, *f.*
splendid—álainn, breá.
splice (to)—táthú, táthaim.
splint—cliath, *f.*, cléithín, *m.*
splinter—scolb, *m.*, sciolpós, *f.*; bone—caolchnámh, *m.*
split—scoilt, *f.*, scoilteam.
spluttering—briotbhailbe, *f.*, briotaireacht, *f.*, 'puta-pata'.

spoil (to)—loṫ, loiṫim.
spoil, spoils—creaċ, *f.*, sloiṫ, *f.*
spoiler—(robber) creaċaṫóir, slaṫaí, *m.*; (one who damages)—milleoir, *m.*, loiṫiméaraí, *m.*
spoke—(of wheel) liaṫán, *m.*
spokesman—fear labarṫa, f. teargan.
sponge—maċuaḋ, *m.*, púscán, *m.*
sponge cake—maoṫċíste, *m.*
sponsor — (in Baptism) Cáirdeas Críost.
spontaneous—oá ḋeoin féiṁ, uaiṫ féin.
spool—spól, *m.*, fiteán, *m.*
spoon—spiúnóg, *f.*, spanóg.
spore—pór, *m.*
sport—súgraḋ, *m.*, spórt, *m.*; ḋéanaṁ spóirt; (children playing)—rangás (leanḃ).
spot—ball, *m.*, láṫair, *f.*; -less—gan teiṁeal.
spouse—céile, *m.*
spout—scunna, *m.*, scáṫḋán, *m.*, feaḋán, *m.*; to spout—steallaḋ.
sprain (to)—leonaḋ, cur as alt.
sprat—sprot, *m.*, sailleán, *m.*
spray—cáiteaċ, *m.*; (foam) cuḃar bán; (s. of liquid) eisréaḋ, eisréim; (branch) slapar, *m.*
spread (to) — leaṫaḋ, scaraḋ, sreaṫnú.
spree—raċt óil, *m.*, ragairne, *m.*, ráiṫ, *f.*
sprig—beangán, *m.*, craoiḃín, *m.*, slapar, *m.*
sprightly—(walk) seoltа, éascaiṫ; (mind) bíogaċ, beoṁar.
spring—(season) an tearraċ, *m.*; (a well) ṫobar, *m.*; (jump) léim, *f.*, preab, *f.*; (steel s.) linḃeán, *m.*, tuailm, *f.*; (to grow) teaċt, ṫáinig an síol.
spring-tide—rabarta, *m.*
sprinkle (to)—croṫaḋ, leaṫaḋ, steallaḋ.
sprite—fear (bean) sí, leipreaċán, *m. pl.* daoine maiṫe, d. beaga.
sprout (to)—péacú, cur amaċ; n. péacán, *m.*
spruce—(tree) giúis, crann giúise.
spruce—adj. snasta, deaġ-ċóiriṫe, slaċtṁar.
spume—farraige ċáiṫe, *f.*
spunk—sponc, *m.*; courage—misneaċ, *m.*, preab, *f.*
spur (to)—greadaḋ spor, sporaḋ; spur of the moment—láiṫreaċ, l. bonn.
spurious—bréige, tacair.
spurt—(water) steall, *f.*, steanc, *m.*; (of speed) síṫ, sciúird reaṫa, *f.*
spy—braṫaḋóir, *m.*, spiaire, *m.*
squabble—aċrann, *m.*, clampar, *m.*, easaontas, *m.*
squad—scata, *m.*, plód, *m.*
squalid — salaċ, suaraċ, bréan; squalor—salċar, bréantas, *m.*
squall—(wind) cóċ, *m.*, síṫ gaoiṫe, *f.*, cuaifeaċ, *m.*
squalling—(crying) ag screaċaiġ, ag liaċarnaiġ.
squander—baoṫ-ċaiteaṁ, *m.*, rabairne, *f.*
square—cearnóg; adj. -aċ; sq. (just) deal—coṫrom, *m.*, ceart, *m.*
squash (to)—brú, *m.*, *g.* brúite.
squat (to)—suí ar corragiob, *recte* —corróġaiḃ.
squat—adj. íseal, téagarṫa.
squeak—gíog, *f.*; -ing—ag gíogarnaiġ, ag cur gíog as.
squeal—screaċ, *f.*; -ing—screaċaiġ.
squeamish—ḋéisteanaċ, -núil.
squeeze (to)—páscaḋ, páiscim.
squint—fiarśúil, *f.*, camśúil.
squirrel—iora rua, *m.*, cat crainn.
squirt (to)—steallaḋ, scáṫaḋ; s. of water—steall uisce, scaoinġ u., *f.*, scáṫ, *m.*
stab (to)—sáiṫeaḋ, roparḋ.
stable—stábla, *m.*, saḃal, *m.*
stable—adj. seasmaċ, buan; -ility —seasmaċt, *f.*, buaine, *f.*
stack—cruaċ, *f.*, stáca, *m.*; -ing—cruaċaḋ.
staff—maiḋe, *m.*, baṫa, *m.*, baċall, *f.*; (of office)—foireann, *f.*
stag—cairria, *m.*
stage—ardán, *m.*, stáiṫse, *m.*
staggering—(walk) tuisliú, streaċaiṫ.
staggers (in sheep, etc.)—meiṫreán, *m.*, galar cam, *m.*
stagnant—(water) uisce poill, u. marḃ.
staid—stuama, staiḋéarṫa.
stain—smál, *m.*, ruaim, *f.*; -ing—ruaimniú, sailiú; (on character)—cáim, *f.*, éislinn, *f.*
stair—staiġre, *m.*
stake—cuaille, *m.*, staic, *f.*

stake—ɣeall; to bet—cuir ɣeall.
stale—(taste) sean-blas, *m* ; (smell) —fuar-bolaḋ, stálaiṫe.
stalemate—ar cosc, i sáinn.
stalk—ɣas, *m.*, cos, *f.*
stalking—éalóḋ ar.
stall—stalla, *m.*; (for animal)—cró, *m.*, *pl.* cróite; s. feeding—cró-bliaṫaḋ.
stall (to)—(to stop) stalcaḋ, stalcaíl, dul ar stailc.
stallion—stáil, *f.*
stalwart—cumasaċ, calma.
stammer—briotḃáilḃe, *f.*; -er—briotḃálḃán; adj. -aċ.
stamp—stampa, *m.*
stanchion—ceap, *m.*, stóinseán, *m.*
stand (to)—seasaṁ, seasaím; I am standing—táim im ṡeasaṁ; (to bear with)—fulang.
standard—(flag) bratać, *m.*, meirge, *f.*; (of form) caiɣdeán, *m.*
stanza—rann, *m.*, ceaṫrú, *f.*
staple—lúb, *f.*, stapal, *m.*; (chief)—príom-, bun-, bunaiṫ.
star—réalt, *f.*, réilṫín, *f.*
starch—stalc, *m.*, stairs, *f.*
stare (to)—cuir na súl trí, ɣrinneaḋ ar, stánaḋ ar.
stark—teann, stalcaiṫe.
starling—druid, *f.*, druideoɣ, *f.*
start, startle—ɣeit, *f.*, preab, *f.*, bíoɣ.
start (to)—tosnú, tosú; to s. work—t. (croiṁaḋ) ar obair.
startling—ɣeiṫiúil, iontaiseaċ.
starvation—ɣorta, *f.*, ocras; to starve—dul de ɣorta.
state—cuma, *f.*, slí, *f.*, treo, *f.*, staid, *f.*
State (The)—an Stát, *m.*; -sman—fear stáiṫ.
state (to)—a rá, deirim; stated—luaiṫe, áiriṫe.
stately—staidiúil, maorga, mórga.
statement—ráiṫeas, *m.*, tuairisc, *f.*
station—stáisiún, *m.*, ionad, *m.*, láṫair, *f.*; -ary—'na stad.
stationary—córaċa scríopa.
statistics—staidreamh, *m.*, staiṫistíoċt, *f.*
statue—íomháiɣ, *f.*, dealḃ, *f.*
stature—airde, *f.*, seasamh, *m.*
status—staid, *f.*, céim, *m.* & *f.*
statute—dlí, *f.*, reaċt, *m.*, staiṫiúid, *f.*
stave—(of barrel) clár, *m.*; (of music) stad, *m.*
staunch—seasamhaċ, stóinsiṫe.
stay—(prop) taca, *m.*, teannṫa, *m.*
stay (to)—fanúint, fanaċt, cónaí, moillíú.
steadfast—buan, seasamhaċ, buan-díliṫ.
steady—daingean, socair; (person)—stuama, fuaimeantúil.
steak—stéiɣ, *f.*
steal (to)—ɣoid, slad; -ing—ɣad aíoċt, *f.*
stealth—(by s.) ɣan a fios, fá ċeilt, éalóḋ le.
steam—ɣal, *f.*; s. ship—long ɣaile; s. engine—inneall ɣ.; s. roller—roṫlóir ɣ.
steed—eaċ, *m.*, capall, *m.*
steel—cruaċ, *f.*, *g.* cruaí.
steep—adj. ard, ɣéar, croċta.
steep (to)—cumaḋ; (to soak)—maoṫú, cuir ar maoṫas.
steeple—binn (teampaill), spíce, *f.*
steer (to)—stiúrú, ainliú.
stem—(of plant) ɣas, *m.*, tamhan, *m.*· (of pipe) cos, *f.*
stem—(to stop)—a ċosc.
stem (of boat)—stuimne, *m.*
stench—bolaḋ bréan, *m.*
stenography—luaiṫscríoḃ, *m.*; -pher—luaiṫscríoḃaí, *m.*
step—(foot-s.) coiscéim, *f.*, truslóg, *f.*; (of stair) céim.
step- . . .—leas- (leas-mháṫair, etc.)
sterile—aimrid, seasc; -ility—aimride; to sterilise—aimridiú.
sterling—(genuine) díliṫ, píriṁneaċ.
stern—adj. dian, cruaiḋ; s. of ship—deireaḋ,- go astern- i ndiaiḋ deiriḋ, cúlú.
stew—bruṫóg, *f.*, prácás, *m.*, stroisín.
stethoscope—cliaḃraiṫeán, *m.*
steward—maor, *m.*, reaċtaire, *m.*
stick—maide, *m.*, bata, *m.*
stick (to)—(stab) sáiṫeaḋ, ropaḋ; (to adhere to) ceangal de, lean de.
sticking plaster—ɣreimlín, *m.*
stiff—teann, do-boɣṫa, daingean; (to stiffen) teannaḋ.
stifle (to)—múċaḋ, plúċaḋ, taċtaḋ.
stigma—comharṫa, *m.*; smál, *m.*, aiṫis, *f.*
stile—céim, *f.*, strapa, *m.*
still—socair, ɣan corraí.
still—fós, go fóill, i ɣcónaí.

still—stil, *f.*; -ing—stiléireaċt.
still-born—marḃ-ġein, *f.*, marḃleanḃ, *m.*
stimulate (to)—ġríosú, spreagaḋ.
sting—cealg, *f.*; to s.—cealgaḋ.
stink—bolaḋ bréan, *m.*
stipend—tuarastal. *m.*
stipulation—coinníol, *m.*, aġó, *m.*
stir (to)—corraí, boġaḋ.
stirabout—leite, *f.*, *g.* -an.
stitch—ġreim, *m.*; to s.—ġreim a ċur.
stoat—eas, *m.*, easóg, *f.*
stock—stoc, *m.*
stock—(race, class) dream, *m.*, cineál, *m.*, treaḃ, *f.*, bunaḋ, *m.*
stock—(cattle, goods, etc.) stoc, *m.*; (of tree) ceap, *m.*; in s.—ar stoc.
stocking—stoca, *m.*
stock-still—'na stalca, 'na staic.
stolid—dúr, daingean.
stomach—bolg, *m.*, goile, *m.*
stone—cloċ, *f.*; to s.—cloċa a ċaiṫeamh le.
stone-chat—(bird) caistín (pé ċloiċ), *m.*
stook—(of corn) síogóg, *f.*; (of turf) stualainn, *f.*, stualaire, *m.*
stool—stól, *m.*
stoop (to)—cromaḋ, cromaim.
stop, to s.—stad; (to prevent) cosc, coiscim.
stoppage—cosc, *m.*, coirmeasc, *m.*
stopper—plocóid, *f.*, dolán, *m.*
storage battery—caḋnraḋ stóir, *m.*
store—taisce, *f.* stór, *m.*, teaċ stóir; to s.—cur i ndiaidh; in s. for—i ndán do.
stork, heron—corr, *f.*, corriasc.
storey—leibeann, *m.*, urlár, *m.*
storm—anfaḋ, *m.*, anaiṫe, *m.*, stoirm, *f.*; stormy—anaiṫiúil, stoirmiúil.
story—scéal, *m.*, eachtra, *f.*
storyteller—scéalaí, *m.*, seanċaí, *m.*
stout—reamhar, téagartha; (brave) calma.
stove—sorn, *m.*
stow (to)—cur i dtreo, stoḃáil.
straddle—sraċar, *f.*; to s.—suí ar scaraḋ gaḃail.
straggling—streácáil, straċailt, striócáil.
straight—díreaċ; -ness—díreas, *f.*; to straighten—díriú.
straightforward—díreaċ, ceart, macánta.
straightway—cruinn díreaċ, láiṫreaċ, l. bonn.
strain—tarraing, *f.*, dua, *m.*, déine, *f.*, strus, *m.*
strain (to)—(to filter) scagaḋ, sioḋlú; -er—sioḋlán, *m.*
strain—(of music) siolla ceoil, *m.*
strait—caol, *m.*, caolas, *m.*, caolsáile, góilín, *m.*
strand—trá, (tráiġ), *f.*; -ed—buailte ar ṫ.; s. of rope—dual, *m.*
strange—(foreign) coicríoċ, iasaċta, deorata; (queer) aistreaċ, ait, ġreannmhar.
stranger—(foreigner) coicríoċaċ, duine iasaċta, strainséar, *m*
strangle (to)—taċtaḋ.
strangury—cosc fuail, *m.*
strap—iris, *f.*, stropa, *m.*
stratagem—cleas, *m.*, beart, *m.* & *f.*
straw—tuí, *f.*; a s.—broḋ, *m.*
strawberry—sú talún, *m.*
stray (to)—dul ar seaċrán; (astray) ar fán; a -er—fánaí, *m.*
streak—síoġ, *f.*, stríoc, *f.*
stream—sruṫ, sruṫán, séilṫeán, *m.*
streamer—bratach, *m.*, meirge, *m.*
street—sráid, *f.*
strength—neart, *m.*, treise, *f.*; to strengthen—neartú.
strenuous—saothrach, dian-, bríomhar.
stress—éigean, *m.*; (in speech) béim, *m.* & *f.*; (of work) greideal, práinn; (of weather) scríb, *f.*, anaiṫe.
stretch (to)—sínead; -er—sínteán, *m.*, cliath iompair.
strew (to)—leaṫaḋ, sreaṫnú.
strict—dian; (account) cuntas beaċt, c. cruinn.
strife—troid, *f.*, bruíon, *f.*, clampar, *m.*, imreas, *m.*
strike (to)—bualaḋ, aimsiú.
strike—(of workers) stailc, *f.*
striking—(remarkable) suaiṫeantasaċ, sár- adj.
string—sreang, *f.*; s. of things—strilín, *m.*, scuaine, *f.*
strip—striall, *f.*, stríoc, *f.*
strip (to)—baint de, lomaḋ, nocṫaḋ; a s.—striall, *m.* & *f.*
stripe—stríoc, *f.*
stripling—óganach, *m.*
stripper—(cow) gamhnach, *f.*
strive (to)—iarraċt a ṫabhairt; -ing—ag iarraiḋ.
stroke—buille, *m.*, béim, *m.* & *f.*

stroke (to)—(to fondle) slíobaḋ, cimilt.
stroll—siúlóid, *f.*, spaisteoireaḋt, *f.*
strong—láidir, tréan, foirtil.
strop—stropa, *m.*
structure—(building) foirgneaṁ, *m.*
stronghold—dún, *m.*, daingean, *m.*
struggle—strí, *m.*, scríocáil, *f.*, coiṁlint, *f.*; fighting—troid, *f.*, gráscar, *m.*
strut—(in building) taca, *m.*
strychnine—stricnín, *m.*
stubble—coinleaċ, *m.*, conlaċ.
stubborn—ceann-tréan, ceann-dána, do-ċoiṁairleaċ.
student—macléinn, *m.*
stud—(of horses) groig, *f.*
stud—(button) studa, *m.*, cnaipe, *m.*
study—staidéar, *m.*; -ious—staidéarach, tugtha don staidéar.
stuff—ábar, *m.*, mianaċ, *m.*, scuip, *f.*; bad s.—droċ-ṁianaċ, *m.*
stuffing—foirlíonaḋ; stuffed—forlíonta.
stumble—tuisleaḋ, tuisliú; I stumbled—baineaḋ t. asam.
stump—(of tree) ceap, *m.*, bun, *m.*, taṁhan, *m.*
stun (to)—mearaċtal, meascán mearaí a ċur ar; I was stunned—bí m. orm, ḋein stalca ḋíom.
stunted (person)—píċilín, ábac, *m.*
stupefaction—mearaċtal, *m.*, gan splanc meabhraċ; to stupefy—cur m. ar, baint na meabhraċ de.
stupendous—oll-ṁór, éaċtaċ.
stupid—aimeolaċ, aiṁċliste; s. person—dallaċán, *m.*, breallán, *m.*; s. woman—breallóg, *f.*; -ity—breallsúntaċt, *f.*
stupor—meargó, mearú.
sturdy—talṁaí, teann.
sturgeon—braḋán feárna, *m.*
stutter—briotḃailbe, *f.*, totaíl, *f.*, briotaireaḋt, *f.*
sty—cró, *m.*, pail muc, *f.*; (in the eye) craobḃaḋar, *m.*
style—mód, *m.*, stíl, *f.*, nós, *m.*; paiseán, *m.*
sub-—fo-.
sub-divide (to)—at-roinnt, *f.*
subdue (to)—cloí, cur fé ċois, cur síos.
subject—(of discussion) ábar cainte; (of sentence) ainmní, *m.*
subject (to)—cur fá smaċt; (fá ḋíonós, fá riar, etc.).
subjection—smaċt, *m.*, daoirse, *f.*
subjunctive—fo-śuíteaċ.
sublime—oirearc, mórga; -ity—oirearcas, *m.*
submarine—fó-ḋoimn; war vessel—báṫ fó-ḋoimn.
submerge (to)—dul faoi, cumaḋ, báiteaḋ, fó ḋoimn.
submission, to submit—géilleaḋ, uiṁlú.
subscribe (to)—síntiús a ṫabairt; to sign—cur ainme le.
subsequent(ly)—'na ḋiaiḋ sin, dá éis.
subservient—uiṁal, riaraċ.
subside (to)—(tide) trá; (wind) ciúnú, lagú, íslíú.
subsidy—cúnaṁ airgid, deontas, *m.*
subsist (to)—mairiúint, maireaċtáil.
subsistence—coṫú, beaṫú, slí beaṫaḋ, *m.*
substance—ábar, *m.*, mianaċ, *m.*, substaint, *f.*, téagar, *m.*
substantial—substaintiúil.
substantiate—píoraḋ, proṁaḋ.
substitute—malairt, *f.*; to s.—malartú, cur in ionaḋ.
subterranean—fé ṫalaṁ.
subtle—slitneaċ, caol, glic.
subtract (to)—baint as (de, ó).
suburb—bruaċḃaile, *m.*, imleaċ, *m.*
subvert—leagaḋ.
succeed (to)—éirí le, teaċt le; I succeeded—d'éirigh liom, rith liom; to come after—teaċt i ndiaiḋ.
successor—an té 'na ḋiaiḋ, tanaiste, *m.*
succour—cabhair, *f.*, fóirtinn, *f.*
succulent—súmar.
such—a leiṫéid (seo) de, a ṡaṁail.
suck (to) (-ing)—súrac, *m.*, deol, *m.*, siolpaḋ; (pipe) cnáfaire.
suckle (to)—deol, tál ar, baimne cíoċ a ṫabairt; (to wean) cur ó ḋeol.
suckling—deol; (calf) gaṁain deoil.
sudden—obann, tobann; -ly—go hobann, de ṗreiḃ.
suds—sobal, *m.*
sue (to)—(law) dul ċun dlí, éileaṁ, *m.*
suet—geir, *f.*, blonag, *f.*
suffer (to)—fulang, fulangaim; (to permit) ceaḋú.
sufficient—leor, go leor, dóṫain; -ncy—dóṫain, *m.* & *f.*, sáiṫ, *f.*

suffocate (to)—múċaḋ, taċtaḋ.
suffrage—ɡuḃaíoċt, *f.*, bótáil, *f.*
sugar—siúcra, *m.*
suggest (to)—rá, *m.*; -tion—coṁairle, *f.*, molaḋ, *m.*, rá, *m.*, tagairt, *f.*
suicide—féin-íoṁú, féin-ṁarú; committed s.—d'íoṁɡ (é) féin.
suit—(clothes) culaiṫ, *f.*; (at law) éileaṁ dlí.
suit (to)—oiriúint, feiliúint; it suits—fónann, oireann, feileann; -able—oiriúnaċ, feiliúnaċ.
suite—(of rooms) sreaṫ seomraí; (of furniture) foireann troscán.
suitor—(at law)—éilitheoir, iarratasaċ; (in courtship) leannán.
sulk—stailc, *f.*; sulky—stailciúil, stalcaċ.
sullen—dúr, ɡruama.
sully (to)—truaillíú.
sulphur—ruiḃ, *f.*
sultry weather—broṫall, *m.*; (close) meirḃe; adj. broṫallaċ, meirḃ.
sum—(an amount) suim, *f.*; (total) suim, iomlán; (a sum in arithm.) ceist áiriṁ.
summary—cuimre (aċt), *f.*, ɡearrinsint, *f.*
summer—samraḋ, *m.*
summit—mullaċ, *m.*, barr, fíor, *m.*
summon (to)—ɡlao, *m.*, cur fios ar; s. to court—ɡlao (ɡairm) cúirte.
sun—ɡrian, *f.*; s.-rise—éirí ɡréine; s.-burn—dó (loscaḋ) ɡ.; s.-beam—ɡaṫ ɡ.; s.-burst—néall (scal) ɡ.; s.-bathe—ɡoraḋ ɡ.; s.-stroke—ɡoin ɡ., *f.*; s.-set—luí ɡ.; s.-shade—scáṫ ɡ.; s.-shine—taitneaṁ ɡ.; sunny—ɡrianaċ, -ṁar.
Sunday—An Domhnaċ, Dia Domhnaiɡ.
sunder (to)—scaraḋ, scaraint; deiɡilt; fall asunder—titim as a ċéile.
sundry—má leiṫ, éaɡsúil.
sup—bloɡam, *m.*, lán béil.
super—sár-.
superb—sár-ṁaiṫ, sár-éaċtaċ.
superciliousness—mór-is-fiú, *m.*, éirí-in-airde, *m.*
superfluous—breise, ɡan (naċ) ɡá, *m.*, ɡan riaċtanas, *m.*
superintendent—feiṁeannaċ, *m.*, maor, *m.*, saoiste, *m.*
superior—(chief person) uaċtarán, *m.*, ceannasaí, *m.*, fear cinn.
superior—(comp. adj.) fearr; sár-, barr-.
superlative—sár-ċéim (eaċ), aro-ċéim (eaċ).
supernatural—neaṁ-ṡaoltа, míorúilteaċ.
superphosphate—forfosfráiṫ, *f.*
superstition—pis(r)eoɡ, *f.*; adj -aċ.
supervisor—maor, *m.*, saoiste, *m.*, fear cinn.
supine—ɡan brí, *f.*, ɡan ṁeab, *f.*, sínte.
supper—suipéar, *m.*
supple—lúfar, aiclí, so-lúbta.
supplement (to)—cur leis, méaduí; an added thing—tuilleaḋ, aɡuisín.
suppliant—iarratóir, *m.*, éilitheoir, *m.*
supplicate (to)—aċaint, ɡuiḋe, aċainím, ɡuiḋim.
supply (to)—soláṫar, *m.*, freastal, *m.*
supply—lón bíḋ, l. earraí, l. coɡaiḋ
support—(food), coṫú; (prop) teannta, *m.*, taca, *m.*
suppose—ceapaḋ, meas; I s.—ceapaim, measaim, is dóiɡ liom, is dóċa; suppose that—cuir i ɡcás ɡo, abair ɡo.
suppositious—mar ṁea, bréaɡ-, samalta.
suppress (to)—cur faoi ċois, cur síos, cloí.
supremacy—aro-ċeannas, *m.*, uaċtaránaċt, *f.*
sure—deimhneaċ, cinnte, dearfa.
surety, security—urraḋ, *m.*, urrús, *m.*, urraíoċt, *f.*
surf—cáiteaċ, *m.*, tonn briste, *f.*
surface—uaċtar, *m.*, dromplа, *m.*
surfeit—ceas, *m.*, déistean, *f.*, sot, *m.*
surge—tulca, *f.*, tonn, *f.*
surgeon—máinlia, láimhlia, *m.*; surgery—máinliaċt, máinliaċtlann, *f.*
surly—dúr, dorɡa, ɡruama, doirḃ, doiċeallaċ.
surmise—tuairim, *f.*; to s.—tuairim a ṫabairt, dar le.
surname—sloinneaḋ, *m.*
surpass (to) -ing—sárú, breiṫ barr ó, buaċaint ar.
surpassing—adj. sár-, éaċtaċ.
surplice—léine saɡairt, *f.*
surplus—fuíol, fuíolaċ, *m.*, breise, *f.*

surprise—ıonaò, *m.*, ıontas, *m.*; -ing —ıontaċ; to s.—cur ıonaıò (ıontaıs) ar.
surrender—ʒéilleaò, *m.*, ʒéillım.
surround (to)—timpeallú, teaċt timpeall ar.
survey—suirbé, *m.*, toıhas, *m.*; -or —suirbéir, *m.*, toıhsaí, *m.*; -ing—suirbéireaċt, *f.*; (to view) féaċaınt, *f.*
survive (to)—maıraıúmt *f.*, maıreaċtáil, *f.*, maırım.
suspend (to) — croċaò; -ed—ar croċaò, croċta; s. work—ar fıonraí.
suspender—(of pants) ʒuailleán, *m.*; (of basket) ırıs, *f.*, muıcırıs, *f.*
suspense—ciapaò aıʒne, mí-ḟoıròne, *f.*
suspicion—aṁras, *m.*; suspect—fé aṁras, tá aṁras ar; -cious—aṁrasaċ, aṁrastúil.
sustain (to) -enance—coċú, coċaím; (to carry) ıompar.
suture—conaċlann, *f.*, ʒreımċur.
swab—leaṫb, *f.*
swallow—(bird) fáinleoʒ, *f.*
swallow (to)—sloʒaò.
swamp—féiṫ, *f.*, boʒaċ, *m.*; (to s.) —báiṫeaò (ṫuil) fé uısce.
swan—eala, *f.*
swap—malartú.
sward—scraiṫ, *f.*, fóṫ ʒlas, *m.*
swarm—(bees) saiṫe, *f.*
swarming—(bees) aʒ éirí.
swarthy—ṫuḃ, crón, buí-ṫuḃ.
swathe—bınḋeal, *m.*; (of corn after scythe) sreaċ, *f.*
sway—bua, *f.*, barr, máistríoċt, *f.*; won (the sway) ruʒ bua, ruʒ barr.
sway (to)—luascaò, suaṫaò, luaıscım, suaıṫım.
swear (to)—ṫearḃú, mıonnú, taḃaırt leaḃaır, ṫearḃaím, tuʒaım an leaḃar.
sweat—allas, *m.*; to s.—cur allais.
sweep (to)—scuabaò, sıabaò; chimney s.—scuabaṫóır sımné.
sweet—(taste) mılıs; (smell) cuṁra; (music) bınn; -ness—mılseaċt, *f.*; sweets—mılseáın, *m.*; -ness—mılseaċt, *f.*
sweetbread—brıseán mılıs, *m.*
sweeten (to)—mılsıú, mılsím.
sweetheart—leannán, *m.*, ʒrá, *m.*
swelling—at, borraò.
swelter—bruṫ broṫaıl, beırpean, *m.*
swerve—ḟıaraò, casaò, claonaò.
swift—adj. luaṫ, mear, éascaıò.
swig—bolmac, *m.*, blosam.
swim (to)—snáṁ, snáṁaım; -mer—snáṁaí.
swine—muc, *f.*, muclaċ, *m.*; s. herd —muıcí, *m.*
swing (to)—luascaò, suaṫaò.
swing—n. luascán, *m.*
switch—slat, *f.*; (electric s.) scuċaıre, *m.*; (to s. on) ıonscuċaò; (s. off) ascuċaò.
(St.) Swithin's Day—lá San Suíṫín.
swoon—ḟanntaıs, *f.*, táṁnéall, *m.*
swoop—ḟoʒa, *m.*
sword—claíoṁ, *m.*
sycamore—crann bán, *m.*
sycophant—plámásaí, *m.*
syllable—sıollab, *m.*
sylvan—craoḃaċ, crannaċ.
symbol—saṁaltas, *m.*, solaoıṫ, *f.*
symmetry—ṫea-ċuma, ṫea-ċumṫaċt, *f.*; -trical—ṫeaċumṫa, *f.*, córaċ.
sympathy—combá, *f.*, coṁ-ṫuıscint, *f.*, coṁ-ḃrón, *m.*
symphony—coṁċeol, bınneas, *m.*
symptom—coṁarṫa, *m.*, aırí, *f.*
synge (to)—barra-ṫó
synod—seanaṫ, *m.* & *f.*
synopsis—aċuımre, *f.*
syntax—coṁréir, *f.*
synthetic—tarʒlamaċ, coṁṫólúıṫe.
syphon—taomaıre, *m.*
syringe—scárṫaıre, *m.*, stealltán, *m.*
syrup—sıoróıp, *f.*
system—córr, *f.*, córas, *m.*

T

Tabernacle— taḃarnacal, *m.*
table—borṫ, *m.*, clár, *m.*
table-book—leaḃar táiḃlí.
tablecloth—éaḋaċ cláır, *m.*, scoraıṫ, *f.*, brat boırṫ, *m.*
tablet—taıḃléaṫ, *f.*
taciturn—tostaċ, soċtaċ, beaʒ-ċaınteaċ.
tack—mıon-taırne, *f.*
tack—(to sew) tacaí a ċur ı.
tacking—(in sailing) borṫáil, túrnáil.
tackle—téaṫraċa, *pl.*, tácla, *m.*; tackling—ʒléasra.
tackle (to) — (to harness) ʒabáil, ʒléasaṫ; (to attack) ıonsaí.
tail—eıreaball, *m.*
tailor—táılıúır, *m.*

taint (to)—tṙuaillíú; -ed—tṙuaillṫe.
take (to)—glacaḋ, gabáil, tóġáil; t. away—breiṫ ċun siúil.
taking—(contagious) tóġálaċ.
tale—scéal, *m.*, eaċtṙa, *f.*
talent—tallann, *f.*, éirim, *f.*; -ed—tallannaċ, éirimiúil.
talk—caint, *f.*, coṁrá, *m.*, labairt, *f.*; -er—cainteoir; -ative—cainteaċ.
tall—ard.
tallon—ionga, *f.*, *g.*-n, *pl.* ingne.
tallow—geir, *f.*, blonag, *f.*
tamed—ceannsaiṫe, míniṫe; (to tame) —míniú, ceannsú.
tamper—(to interfere with) cur isteaċ ar, baint le.
tan (to)—súḋaḋ, leasú, cortaḋ; tan —(colour) crón, oḋar; tanner—súḋaire, *m.*
tangle—aċṙann, *m.*; -led—in a., in aiṁṙéiḋe.
tanist—tanaiste, *m.*; adj. tanaisteaċ.
tank—(water, etc., t.) umar, *m.*
tansy—briosclán, *m.*, lus na bṙancaċ.
tantalise (to)—crá, ciapaḋ.
tap (to)—(liquid) dísciú, polṁú; (water t.) buacaire, *m.*; (a light blow) cnag, *m.*
tape—incil, *f.*; t.-worm—míol goile, *m.*
taper—páiṫeog, *f.*, coineal, *f.*; (rush-light) geataire, *m.*
taper (to)—caolú, cúngú.
tapestry—tapéis, *f.*
tar—tarṙa, *m.*
tardy—mall, riġin, déanaċ.
target—sprioc, *f.*, ceap crústaiġ, *f.*, cuspa, *m.*
tart—(taste) géar, searḃ.
tart (a t.)—toirtín, *m.*
tartan—breacán, *m.*
tartar (cream of)—tartar geal.
tariff—custam, *m.*, cáin, *f.*
tarnish—teiṁeal, *m.*, sailiú, smolaḋ; -ed—sailiṫe, teiṁliṫe.
tarry (to)—fuireaċ, moilliú.
task—gnó, *m.*, obair, *f.*, teasc.
taskmaster—máistir, *m.*, saoiste, *m.*, maor, *m.*
tassel—scoṫóg, *f.*, cnota, *m.*, bobailín, *m.*
taste—blas, *m.*; to t.—blaiseaḋ; -ty—blasta.
tatter—giobal, *m.*, ceirt, *f.*
tattler—cabaire, *m.*, sioscaire, *m.*
taunt (to)—á ċasaḋ le, caiṫeaṁ asaċán le, *m.*
tautology—aṫṙasc, *m.*, aṫṙoclaċt, *f.*
tavern—taḃairne, *m.*, teaċ óil, *m.*; (host) fear taḃairne.
taw—mirlín, *m.*, púirín, *m.*
tawny—ciar-ḃuí, liaṫ-ḃuí, oḋar.
tax—cáin, *f.*; (to tax) cáin a ġearraḋ; -ation—cánaíoċt, *f.*; t. collector —bailiṫeoir cánaċ.
tea—té, tae, *m.* & *f.*; t. pot—pota an té.
tea-cosy—teolaí, *m.*
teach (to)—múineaḋ, teagasc, *m.*; -er—oide, múinteoir, teagascóir.
teal—(bird) crann-laċa, *f.*
team—(of horses) seisreaċ, *f.*; (of men) foireann, *f.*, meiṫeal, *f.*
tear—ḃeoṙ, *f.*, braon, *m.*; -ful—ḃeoṙaċ.
tear (to)—steaċaḋ, stollaḋ; steaċaiṫe, stollta.
tease (to)—cṙá, ciapaḋ.
teat—sine, *f.*, cíoċ, *f.*
technique—teicne, *f.*; -ical—teicniúil.
tedious—paḋálaċ, leaḋṙánaċ, liosta
teeming—(rain) steallaḋ; (with fish) plúċta le hiasc.
teens—na ḋéaga; teen-ager—aois ḋéagaċ, *m.*
teetotally—go hiomlán, ar fad.
tell (to)—insint, inseaċt, rá.
telegram—sṙeang-scéal, *m.*; -graph —teleġraf, *m.*
telephone—telefón, *m.*, guṫán.
telescope—ciantoarcán, *m.*
television—cian-aiṁarc(aíoċt), *f.*
temper—meon, *m.*, méin, *f.*; ill-t.—mí-méin; in a t.—i bṙeiṫ, teasaí; (in metal) paḋairt, *f.*
temperance—measarṫaċt, *f.*; -ate —measarṫa.
temperature—teas, *m.*, teoċt, *f.*
tempest—anaiṫe, *m.*, stoirm, *f.*; -uous—anaṫúil, stoirmeaċ.
temple—teampall, *m.*; (of the head) uise, uisin, *f.*
temporal—aimsearṫa, saolta.
temporary—sealaḋaċ.
tempt (to)—caṫú a ċur; -ation—caṫú, bṙéagaḋ, meallaḋ.
ten—deiċ; (people) deiċniúr, *m.*; ioth—an deiċiú, deaċú.
tenacious—riġin, gṙeamaiṫeaċ, doḃogṫa, seasaṁaċ.

tenant—tíneontaí, *m.*; tenancy—tíneontacht, *f.*

tending—tabairt aire do; i mbun, i bpeighil; (cattle) aoireacht, *f.*; (wait on) freastal, *m.*, fritheálamh, *m.*

tendency—fonn cun, dúil i, claonadh cun.

tender—n. tairgsint, *f.*

tender—adj. bog, úr, ós; brittle—maoth-bhriosc; (sore) tinn, leochaileach; affectionate—gnáth, ceanúil.

tendon—féithleog, *f.*

tenement—óstán, *m.*, áras, *m.*

tense—(in grammar) aimsir, *f.*

tension—teannas, *m.*, 'na staicí, *m.*, déine, *f.*; adj. teann, dian.

tent—puball, *f.*, béalscáth, *m.*

tenter-hooks—ar bís, ar bior.

tenth—an deichiú; a t.—deachú, *f.*

tenure—seilbh, *f.*, sealbhachas, *m.*, gabálthas, *m.*

tepid—(water) alla-bog, malla-bh.

term—tréimhse, *f.*, téarma, *m.*, seal, *m.*; terms—téarmaí, coinníoll.

terminal—los, *m.*

termination—críoch, *f.*, deireadh, *m.*, forceann, *m.*; to terminate—críochnú, deireadh a chur le.

terminus—forceann, *m.*, ceann cúrsa, c. róid.

terrace—leacht-ardán, *m.*

terrestrial—domhanda.

terrible, terrific—uafásach, eaglach, áibéil.

terrier—brocaire, *m.*

terrify (to)—scanrú, cur uafáis ar.

territory—dúthaigh, *f.*, tír, *f.*; -rial—tíriúil.

terror—scannradh, *m.*, anaithe, *m.*, critheagla, *f.*

test—triail, *f.*, promhadh, *m.*

testament—tiomna, *m.*; (will) uacht, *m.*

testicle—magairle, *m.*

testify (to)—fasnéis a thabairt, dearbhú.

testimonial—teistiméireacht, *f.*, teist, *f.*

testimony—fianaise, *f.*

tether (to)—naisc(adh); n. nasc, *m.*

text—téacs, *m.*

texture—mianach, *m.*, abhar, *m.*

than—ná.

thanks—buíochas, *m.*; I thank you—táim buíoch díot; go raibh maith agat; thankful—buíoch.

thanksgiving—(prayer) altú.

that—(dem. prn.) an . . . sin (san); (rel. prn.) who—a; all that—a + dpn. v. —a bhfuil agam; conj. go, gur; that he will be—go mbeidh.

thatch—tuí, *f.*, díon, *m.*; -er—díonadóir, *m.*

thaw (to)—leagadh, coscairt.

the—an, an t-, *g.* (fem.) na; *pl.* na.

theatre—amharclann, *f.*, taibhdhearc, *m.*

theft—goid, *m.* & *f.*, slad, *m.* & *f.*

theme—ábhar, *m.*, téama, *m.*

then—ansin, ansan; now and then—anois 7 arís; conj. dá bhrí sin, mar sin.

thence, t-forth—as sin (san) amach.

theology—diadacht, *f.*; -gian—diaire, *m.*

theory—teoiric, *f.*

there—ansin (ansan); it is there—is ann do, tá sé ann; Is there frost?—An bhfuil sioc ann? Here and there—thall is abhus.

thereabouts—tuairim sin, t. na háite sin.

thereafter—'na diaidh sin.

thereat—he became angry t.—tháinig fearg air leis sin; laughed t.—gháir sé faoi sin, uime sin.

thereby—dá barr (deoisc, dhroim) sin.

therefore—dá bhrí sin, uime sin, ar an adhar sin.

thereupon—leis sin.

therm—tearm, *m.*

thermometer—teomhéadar, *m.*

they—siad, iad, siad-san, iad-san.

thick—reamhar, téagartha; close together—tiubh; -ness—reimhre, *f.*, téagar, *m.*, tiúdas, *m.*; to thicken—reamhrú.

thicket—muine, *f.*, scairtceach, *m.*, garrán, *m.*

thief—gadaí, *m.*, bitiúnach, *m.*

thigh—ceathrú, *f.*, leis, *f.*

thimble—méaracán, *m.*

thin—tana, tanaí; -ly—scáinte; to make thin—tanú, caolú.

thing—rud, *m.*, ní, *m.*, earradh, *m.*

think (to)—smaoineamh (smaoinim), machnamh (machnaím); I think—sílim, dar liom, is dóigh liom, ceapaim.

third—an tríú, an treas; 3rd part—trian, an tríú cuid.

thirst—tart, *m.*, íota, *f.*; -ty—tartmhar, íotmhar.

thirteen—trí déag; (people) trí duine déag; 13th—an tríú . . . déag.
thirty—tríocha, *f.*, deich fichead, deich is fiche; 30th—an tríochadú.
this—so, é (í) seo.
thistle—feochadán, *m.*; sow-th.—bleacht-fh.
thither—anonn; hither and th.—anonn is anall.
tholepin—dola, *m.*, cnuga, *m.*
thong—iall, *f.*
thorn—dealg, *f.*; thorny—deilgneach, t. tree—draíon geal, d. dub, *m.*
thorough—crúcánta, críochnaithe, t.-going—feile-, críochnaithe.
thoroughbred—dea-phóir, folaíochta.
thoroughfare—bóthar, *m.*, bealach mór *m.*, sráid, *f.*
those—siad- (iad-) san.
though—cé go, bíodh go.
thought—smaoineamh, *m.*, machnamh, *m.*; meditative—smaointeach, machnamach; -ful—cineálta, cúramach.
thousand—míle, *m.*; 1000th—an míliú.
thraldom—daoirse, *f.*, daorbhroid, *f.*, tráillíocht, *f.*
thrash (to)—greadadh, liúradh, pleancadh.
thread—snáth, *m.*; t.-bare—lomchaite.
threaten (to)—bagairt, *f.*, bagraim; -ing; adj. bagarthach.
three—trí; (people) triúr, *m.*; see 'third'.
thresh (to)—(corn) bualadh.
threshold—tairseach, *f.*, ursa, *f.*
thrift—-chóisiúin, *m.*, bainistí, *f.*; -ty—chóisiúnta, bailiúch.
thriftless (person)—fuarthé, *m.*
thrill—critheann, *m.*; *pl.* critheanna; corraíl, *f.*
thrive (to)—dul ar aghaidh, feabhsú, borradh.
throat—scornach, *f.*
throb—bualadh, bíogadh, preabadh
throne—cathaoir ríoga, *f.*
throng—slua, *m.*, mathshlua.
throng (to)—pulcadh, plúchadh; -ed—plúchta.
throttle (to)—tachtadh, greim scornaí a bheith ar.
through—trí; (of time or space) ar feadh, i gcaitheamh; (cause) de bharr, de dheascaibh.
throw (to)—caitheamh, teilgean, ratadh.
thrush—smólach, *f.*; (ailment) craosgalar, *m.*
thrust (to)—sáitheadh, ropadh.
thud—tuairt, *f.*, pléisc, *f.*
thumb—ordóg, *f.*
thump—pleanc, torann, *m.*, pléisc, *f.*, plimp, *f.*
thunder—toirneach, *f.*
Thursday—an Dardaoin, Déardaoin, *f.*
thus—mar so (sin), ar an slí so; (therefore) dá bhrí sin.
thwart (to)—toirmeasc, sárú, cosc.
thyme—tím, *f.*, lus an rí.
Tibb's Eve—Lá Pilib a' Chleite.
tick—(bed t.) tocht, *m.*; (insect) sciortán, *m.*
ticket—ticéad, *m.*
tickle (to)—gigilt, *f.*, giglím.
tide—taoide, *f.*; spring t.—rabharta, *m.*; low t.—laghthá, íochtar thá; full t.—lán mara; highwater mark—barr taoide; return tide—taoide aire.
tidings—scéala, tuairisc, *f.*, tásc, *m.*
tidy—páisciúil, puinte.
tie (to)—ceangal, nascadh, snaidhmeadh; tie n.—nasc, *m.*, ceangal, *m.*; neck t.—carabhat, *m.*
tiger—tíogar, *m.*
tight—páisciúil, cúng; páiscim, cúngaím, teannaim.
tile—leacán, *m.*, licín, *m.*
till, until—conj. go, go dtí.
till—(for money) tille, taisceadán, *m.*
till (to)—saothrú, briseadh; tillage—branar, *m.*, cur, *m.*, cuireadóireacht, *f.*
tiller—(of soil) cuireadóir, *m.*; t. of boat—maide stiúrach.
timber—adhmad, *m.*
time—aimsir, *f.*, am, *m.*, trát, *m.*; a while—seal, *m.*, tamall, *m.*; it is t.—is mithid; first t.—an chéad uair; 'good t.'—saol breá; t. (in music)—toinas, *m.*, béim, *f.*
timely—trátúil.
timid, timorous—scáparr, eaglach, faitheach.
tin—stán, *f.*; t. opener—fuasclóir (stán) *m.*
tinge—dath, *m.*, dathú.
tincture—tuaslagadh.
tingling—clingeadh, gliogarnach, *f.*; (sensation) griopadach, *f.*

tinker—tincéir, *m.*; to t. with—méirínteacht le, tincéireacht le.
tinkle (to)—clingeadh, n. cling, *f.*
tint—sceo, *m.* & *f.*, scáil, *f.*; (of liquid) braon, *m.*
tiny—bídeach, beag, suarach.
tip—buaic, *f.*, barr, *m.*, binn, *f.*
tip—(gratuity) síntiús, *m.*, dúchracht, *f.*
tipple (to), -ing—blaistínteacht.
tipsy—ar bog-meisce, 'maith-go-leor'.
tiptoe—ar bairricíní, *pl.*
tire (to)—tuirsiú, cor; -ing—adj. tuirsiúil; tired—tuirseach, tuirsithe, cortha; n. tuirse, *f.*
tire—bonn rotha, *m.*
tiresome—tuirsiteach, leadránach.
tithe—deachú, *f.*
titlark—riabóg, *f.*
title—teideal, *m.*
titter—scitireacht, *f.*, smiota gáire, *m.*, scig-g., *f.*
tittle—gíog, *f.*, 'gíocs ná míocs', siolla, *m.*
to—(prep.) go, go dtí, cun, do.
toad—loscann, *m.*, cnádán, *m.*
toadstool—púca peill, *m.*, bolgán béic, *m.*, púcán, *m.*
toasted—tíortha, gríosta, rua-dóite; toast—arán t.
toast (to drink a t.)—sláinte d'ól.
tobacco—tobac, tobaca, *m.*; -onist—tobacadóir, *m.*
to-day—inniu.
toe—méar coise, méar troí, *f.*; t. cap—bairricín, *m.*
together—le chéile, in éineacht, i bpocáir, i dteannta.
toil—saothar, *m.*, obair, *f.*; -some—saothrach; toiler—oibrí, *m.*, saothraí, *m.*
toilet—cóiriú, seomra (boird) cóiriúcháin; privy, urinal—camra, *f.*
token—comhartha, *m.*; (omen) tuar, *m.*
tolerable—(to be borne) so-fhulangtha; (middling) cuíosach.
toleration—fulang le, cur suas le; -ant—fulaingteach.
toll—táille, *f.*, custam, *m.*
toll (to)—(bell) bualadh cloig, baint chloig; tolling of bell—cling chloig.
tomb—tuama, *m.*, uaigh, *f.*
tombstone—leac, *f.*, cloch chinn uaigh.
to-morrow—amárach.
ton—tonna, *m.*
tone—glór, *m.*, fuaim, *f.*, ton, toin, *m.* & *f.*
tongs—tlú, *f.*, ursal, *m.*
tongue—teanga, *f.*, *g.* -n.
to-night—anocht.
tonsure—bearradh baitheas, táilgean, *m.*
too—ró; (also) leis, freisin, fós, 'na theannta sin.
tool—uirlis, *f.*, gléas, *m.*
tooth—fiacal, *f.*, déad, *f.*
toothache—tinneas fiacal (fiacail), déideach, *m.*
top—barr, *m.*, mullach, *m.*
toper—meisceoir, *m.*, súmaire óil, *m.*
top-knot—stricín, *m.*
topic—ábhar cainte, *m.*
topple (to)—titim, leagadh.
topsy-turvy—trí n-a chéile, 'na cír thuathail.
torch—lóchrann, *m.*, aithinne, *f.*, tóirse, *f.*
torment—céasadh, ciapadh.
torpid—marbhánta; torpor—mairbhití, *f.*
torrent—tuile, *f.*, díle, *f.*, *g.* -eann, sruth, *m.*
torrid—spallta, grianloiscthe.
torture—céasadh.
toss (to)—caitheamh, *m.*, teilgean, *m.*, radadh.
total—iomlán, *m.*, suim, *f.*
touch (to)—teagmháil le, baint le; -ing—(pathetic) maoithneach, truamhéileach.
touchy—luaith-fheargach.
tough—righin.
tour—turas, *m.*, cuairt, *f.*
tow—(of flax) barrach, *m.*, bonnach, *m.*
tow (to)—(drag) tarraing.
towards—i dtreo, fá dheoin, d'ionsaí, ionsair.
towel—tuáille, *m.*
tower—túr, *m.*; round t.—cloigtheach, *f.*
town—baile, b. mór, *m.*, sráid-bhaile.
townland—baile fearainn.
toy—bréagán, *m.*, áilleagán, *m.*
trace—rian, *m.*, lorg, *m.*; (tracking) —lorgaireacht, *f.*; (drawing) rianadh.
track—lorg, *m.*, rian, *m.*
tract—trácht as, *m.*; (of land) leirg, *f.*
tractable—cneasta, mín, so-chomairleach.
traction—tarraing, *f.*, tráchtas, *m.*; -tor—tráchtóir, *m.*, tarngthóir.
trade—trádáil, *f.*, ceannaíocht, *f.*

trade—(calling) ceaRD, *f.*; -sman—ceaRDaí, *m.*

tradition—(oral t.) béaloideas, *m.*; sean-oideas, traidisiún, *m.*; -al—traidisiúnta.

traduce (to)—aitisiú, mí-clú a tabairt ar.

traffic—tráct, *m.*, tráct bóthair.

tragedy—traGóid, *f.*, cinniúint, *f.*; -gic—traGóideach, cinniúnach.

trail—lorG, *m.*, rian, *m.*; -er—lorGaire, *m.*

train—(railway t.) traen, *m.*; a row of—scuaine, *f.*, strilín, *m.*

train (to)—oiliúint; -ed—oilte.

trait—tréith, *f.*, cáilíocht, *f.*

traitor—feallaire, *m.*, tréatúir, *m.*

traitorous—tréatúrtha (-thach), calaoiseach.

tramp (to)—siúl, *m.*, dul de chois, coisíocht, *f.*

tramp—(vagrant) fear bóthair, stróire, *m.*, fear siúil.

trample (to)—sathailt ar, pasáil, *f.*, Gabáil de cosa ann.

tranquil—suaimhneach, sámh; -ity—suaimhneas, *m.*, sáime, *f.*

transcribe (to)—aitscríobhadh, *m.*

transfer (to)—aistriú.

transform (to)—claochló, *m.*; -er—claochlóir, *m.*

transfusion (of blood)—tairmreith (fola).

transgression—coir, *f.*, cion, *m.*, peacadh, *m.*, briseadh dlí; -or—coirtheach, *m.*, cionta, *m.*, coirpeach, *m.*

transient—neambuan, díombuan, duthain.

transition—athrú, *m.*, claochló, *m.*

transitive verb—briathar aistreach.

translate (to)—aistriú, eadartheangú; -tion—aistriúchán, *m.*; -or—aistritheoir, *m.*

translucent—tar-shoilseach, tréamhshoilseach.

transmit (to)—tiomarnadh; -ter—tiomarnóir, *m.*

transparent—tréith-dhearcach.

transplant (to)—athchur, athphlandú.

transport (to)—iompar, *m.*; t. organization (facilities)—córas iompair.

transportation—(penal) díbirt, *f.*

trap—Gaiste, *f.*, dol, *m.*, sáimh, *f.*; to t.—Gabáil i ngaiste, sáimhiú.

trappings—gléasra, *m.*, culaith, *f.*, fearaistí, *pl.*

trash—dramhaíol, *f.*

travail—(in childbirth) tinneas clainne, *m.*

travel (to)—taisteal, *m.*, siúl, *m.*; -ler—taistealaí, *m.*, duine siúltach.

tray—traidhre, *m.*, sliseal, *m.*

treachery—feall, *f.*, calaois, *f.*; -rous—feallta, calaoiseach.

treacle—sioplas, *m.*

thread—snáth, *m.*

tread (to)—sathailt, *f.*, sathaláim ar; (to walk) siúl.

treadle—tromán, *m.*, troicín, *m.*, sathailt, *f.*

treason—tréas, *m.*; -able—tréasach (-úil).

treasure—ciste, *m.*, taisce, *f.*; to t.—taiscigh, cur i dtaisce; -er—cisteoir.

treat—cuirm, *f.*, aoinó, *m.*, féasta, *m.*, tairiscint dí; -ing of—ag tagairt do, trácht ar.

treatise—tráchtas, *m.*

treatment—cóir, *f.*, *g.* córach; to treat well—c. mhaith a chur ar; medical t.—cóir leighis, *f.*

treaty—conradh, *m.*

treble—treas-fhillte.

tree—crann, *m.*, bile, *m.*

tremble (to)—crith, *m.*, baillithrith, crithim; -ling—ar crith.

tremendous—ollmhór, ábalmhór, aithbheach.

tremor—crithean, *m.*; tremulous—creathach.

trench—clais, *f.*, díog, *f.*

trepidation—eagla, *f.*, critheagla

trespass—tarGabáil, *f.*, dul (cur, Gabáil) isteach ar; cattle tr.—bradaíl, *f*; our trespasses—ár gcionta.

tress—dlaoi, *f.*, dual, *m.*, cuach, *f*

trial—triail, *f.*, tástáil, *f.*

triangle—triantán, *m.*; -gular—triantánach.

tribe—treabh, *f.*, aicme, *m.*

tribulation—buaireamh, *m.*, triobló(i)d, *f.*

tribunal—cúirt, *f.*

tribute—cáin, *f.*, díre, *f.*, dúcíos, *m*

trick—cleas, *m.*, cluain, *f.*, claon bheart; -ery—cleasaíocht, *f.*; -ster—cleasaí, *m.*, cluainire, *m.*

trickle—sileadh.

trident—tréiġe, *f.*
trifle—beaġán, *m.*, neamh-ní, *m.*, ní ġan áird; pudding—milseoġ, *f.*
trifler—méirneálaí, *m.*, fíoire, *m.*
trilateral—tríšleasach.
trim—triopallach, cóiriġe, bearrta; to t.—cóiriú, slachtú.
Trinity—An Tríonóid, *f.*
trinket—áilleagán, *m.*
trip—turas, *m.*; tripper—turastóir.
tripe—putóg, *f.*
tripe—(half-wit) breall, *f.*, breillice, *m.*; foolish talk—breilléis, *f.*
triple—treas-fillte(ach), trí-.
tripod—trí-chosach, *m.*
trisyllable—trí-šiollabach.
triumph—bua, *f.*, caithréim, *f.*; -ant—buach; to t. over—bua ar, sárú.
trivial—suarach, beag, gan áird.
trollop—straoil, *f.*, líbéis, *f.*
troop—buíon, *f.*, díorma, *m.*; -er—saighdiúir capaill, marcach.
trophy—craob, *f.*, an c., mír gaisce.
trot—sodar, *m.*; -ing—ar (ag) sodar.
trotter—(of pig) crúibín, *m.*
trouble—buairt, *f.*, deacair, *f.*, trioblóid, *f.*; -some—trioblóideach, deacrach; in t.—faoi buairt, *f.*, i dtrioblóid.
trough—umar, *m.*, beiste, *m.*
trousers—triús, *m.*, bríste, *m.*, treabhsar, *m.*
trout—breac, *m.*; a fish—b. éisc, *m.*
trowel—liam, *f.*
truant—éalaitheoir; to play t.—éaló ó (scoil).
truce—sos comhraic, *m.*
truck—trucaill, *f.*
truculent—crodach, bruíontach, dochíosach.
trudge (to)—dul de shúil cos, de choisíocht.
true—fíor, fírinneach, dearfa; truth—fírinne, *f.*
trump—(in cards) má, *m.*, an má mór (best t.).
trumpet—trumpa, *m.*, buabhall, *m.*, stoc, *m.*; -ter—stocaire, *m.*, trumpadóir, *m.*
truncheon (baton)—bata *m.*, baitín.
trunk—trúnc; (of body) cabhail, *f.*, colann, *f.*; (of tree) ceap, *m.*
truss (to)—fáscadh, ceangal, deasú; -ed—fuinte fáiscthe.
trust—muinín, *m.*, iontaoibh, *f.*; -ty—muinineach, iontaofa, oilis; -tee—iontaobhaí, *m.*
truth—fírinne, *f.*
try (to)—(trial) triail; to attempt—tabhairt fé, iarracht a thabhairt; trying—ag iarraidh, ag tástáil, *f.*
trying—adj. dian, deacrach.
tryst—coinne, *m.*
tub—droichlach, *m.*, dabhach, *f.*
tube—píobán, *m.*, feadán, *m.*
tuber—práta, *m.*, corm, *m.*
tubercle—millín (friġ) eitinne.
tuberculosis—eitinn, *f.*
Tuesday—An Mháirt, *f.*, Dia Máirt.
tuft—(hair) stochall, *m.*, ġlib, *f.*, céas cinn, *m.*
tug (to)—tarraing, straitheadh, streachailt, *f.*
tuition—teagasc, *m.*, múineadh, *m.*, *g.* -nte.
tumble—(fall) titim; (knock down) leagadh, treascairt, *f.*
tumour—at, *m.*, othras, *m.*, líonadh, *m.*
tumult—clampar, *m.*, círéib, *f.*, callóir, *f.*
tun—tunna, *m.*
tune—(air) fonn, *m.*, tiúin, *f.*; to t.—comhġléasadh; -ed—ar comhġléas; ar comhardadh.
tunic—ionar, *m.*, casóg chuirp, *f.*
tunnel—tochailt, *f.*
turbulence—círéib, *f.*, clampar, *m.*, ġráscar, *m.*
turbulent—círéibeach, clamparach.
turf—(peat) móin, *f.*; (land surface) fód; (racing) rásaíocht; t. bank—port móna; t. spade—sleán, *m.*
Turk—Turcach, Tuircéiseach, *m.*, T. language—Turcais, *f.*
turkey—ceare fhrancach; coileach f.
turmoil—buairt, *f.*, corraíl, *f.*, suachadh, *m.*
turn (to)—casadh, iompó; to t. on—aġairdh a thabhairt ar; a bout—oreas, *f.*; do a good t.—áis a dhéanamh.
turner—deileadóir, *m.*
turnip—turnap, *m.*
turpentine—ġiús-ola *f.*, tuirpintín, *f.*
tusk—stair-fiacal, *f.*
tussock—torchóg, *f.*, tomóg, *f.*
tutor—oide, *m.*, múinteoir, *m.*
twaddle—ráiméis, *f.*, breilléis, *f.*
twang—snónaíl, *f.*, toin, *f.*
tweed—bréid, *f.*, éadach olla, *m.*
tweezers—tlúichín, *m.*

twelve—dóṫéaȝ; (persons) dáṙéaȝ; 12th—an dóṫúéaȝ, an dara . . . déaȝ.
twenty—fiċe; 20th—an fiċiú.
twice—fá dó, dá uair.
twig—slat, *f.*, meaṫán, *m.*
twilight—aṁasearnaċ, *m.*, crónṫráṫ, *m.*, clap-ṡolas, *m.*
twin—leaṫ-cúpla, *m.*; twins—cúpla, *m.*
twine—sreaṅȝ, *f.*, córda, *m.*; to tw.—casaḋ ar a ċéile.
twinkle—spréaċarnaċ; -ing—aȝ spréaċarnaiȝ, aȝ ȝlioscarnaiȝ.
twirl—casaḋ, sníoṁ, lúbaḋ.
twist (to)—casaḋ, lúbaḋ, camaḋ.
twitch—preab, bíoȝaḋ, bualaḋ.
twittering—ȝíoȝarnaċ, -aíl, *f.*, aȝ ceiliúr.
twixt—idir, eadar-.
two—dó, an dá; (persons) beirt; prefix—dá-ċosaċ, dó-láṁaċ, défoȝar; 2nd—an dóú, an dara.
twinge—freanȝa, *f.*, doiȝ, *f.*
twitch—preab, *f.*, ȝeit, *f.*
type—cló, *m.*; type-setting—clóċeapaḋ; typist—cló-scríobaí, *m.*; (class) cineál, *m.*, saȝas, *m.*, aicme, *f.*
typical—saṁal-ċruṫaċ saṁaltasaċ, 'na ċruṫ aonair.
tyranny—daorḃroid, *f.*, tíoránaċt, *f.*, -tas, *m.*
tyrant—tíoránaċ, *m.*
tyre—bonn, *m.*, banda, *m.*
tying—ceanȝal, *m.*, nascaḋ, *m.*

U

udder—úṫ, *m.*
ugly—ȝránna; -iness—ȝráinneaċt, *f.*
ulcer—oċras, *m.*, neascóid, *f.*
Ulster—Cúiȝe Uladh, Ulaid; U.-man—Ultaċ, *m.*
ultimate—déanaċ, deiridh, ar deireaḋ.
umbrella—scáṫ fearṫanna, *m.*, s. ȝréine.
umpire—moltóir, *m.*, fear cirt.
un-—neaṁ-, dí-, an-(ain-), aṁ-, do-, éaȝ- (éiȝ-), ȝan, ní, naċ.
unable—ní féidir le, ní féadann, ní ṫiȝ le, éaȝumasaċ.
unaccustomed—neaṁ-ċleaċtaiṫe; n. neaṁ-ṫaiṫí, *f.*
unanimous—d'aonȝuṫ, ar aon focal.
unapproachable—doiċeallaċ dotíosaċ.
unattainable—do-fháil.
unauthorized—ȝan údaráis, *m.*
unavoidable—do-ṡeaċanta.
unawares—ȝan fios.
unbearable—do-fulaiȝṫa.
unbelief—dí-ċreideaṁh, *m.*
unbreakable—do-ḃriste.
uncanny—íoȝair, neaṁ-ṡaolta.
unceasing—ȝan sos, *m.*, ȝan staonaḋ.
uncertain—neaṁ-ċinnte, éiȝinnte, éideimhneach, neaṁ-dó.
uncharitable—neaṁ-ċarṫanaċ.
unchecked—ȝan cosc, *m.*
uncivil—droċ-mhúinte, mí-mhuinteartha.
uncivilized—neaṁ-ṡibialta.
unclaimed—ȝan éileaṁ, *m.*, neaṁéiliṫe.
uncle—uncal, *m.*
uncomfortable—neaṁ-ċompórṫaċ.
unconcern—neaṁ-aird, *f.*, neaṁċúram, *m.*
unconditional—ȝan coinníol.
unconscious—ȝan mothú, ȝan aiṫne.
uncontested—ȝan iomaíoċt, ȝan fhlé, *f.*
uncouth—túrach, cuaisceartaċ.
uncover (to)—nochtaḋ.
unction—ola, *f.*, ungaḋ; Extreme U—An Ola Dhéanaċ.
uncultivated—(person) neamúinte, ȝan béas-mhúineaḋ; (land) ȝan saoṫ rú, ȝairḃean, *m.*
undelivered—ȝan seaċaḋaḋ.
under—(prep.) fé, faoi; adj. íoċtarach, íoċtair.
underclothes—fo-éadaċ, *m.*, éadaċ cnis.
underdone—(in cooking) táiṫ-ḃeiriṫe. táṫ-róstaiṫe.
undergo (to)—dul fé, fulaing le.
underhand—fé ċeilt, ȝan fios.
undermine (to)—baint fé.
underneath—fé, fé bun.
understand (to)—tuiscint, *f.*, *g.*—-tuisceana.
undertake, I u.—ȝaḃaim orm, ȝlacaim le.
undertaker—adhlaiceoir, *m.*
undervalue (to)—dí-luaċú.
undesirable—naċ ionmholta, naċ áil le.
undeveloped—neaṁ-foirfe.
undisputed—ȝan ċeist, ȝan fhlé.
undisturbed—ȝan cur-isteaċ, ȝan corraí.
undoubtedly—ȝan aṁras, is dearḃ.

undress (to)—baint de, caiteann de.
undue — ró-mór, tar ceart, mí-cuíosach.
unearned—neamh-tuillte, nár tuilleadh.
unearthly—neamh-shaolta.
uneasy—neamh-sócair, mí-shuaimhneasach.
uneconomical—caiteach, scaipthe; neamh-eacnamúil.
unemployed—gan obair, díomhaoin, ar scor.
unequal—(uneven) éagothrom, neamh-chothrom neamh-ionann.
unerring — neamh-earráideach, neamh-sheachránach.
uneven—éagothrom, neamh-chothrom, crapach.
unexpected—gan coinne.
unfair—éagórach, éigeart; u. treatment—leathchuma, *f.*
unfaithful—mí-dílis, neamh-dílis.
unfavourable—dí-mholtach, neamh-bháigiúil, cáinteach.
unfeeling—fuar-aigeanta, gan mothú.
unfit—neamh-oiriúnach, mí-o.; (person) neamh-inmheach.
unforgiving—neamaitheach.
unfortunate — mí-ámharach, mí-fhortúnach.
unfriendly—mí-mhuintearta, eascaidhiúil.
unfurl (to)— ar scaoileadh (manrach).
ungainly—aimhis; u. person—aimhiseoir.
ungenerous—neamh-fial, sprionlaithe.
ungracious—dúr, dothcheallach.
ungrateful—neamhbhuíoch, mí-bhuíoch.
unguarded—gan gárda, gan chosaint.
unhappy—neamh-shona, mí-s., duairc.
unharmed—slán, gan mháchail.
unhealthy—mí-shláintiúil, neamh-fhollám, drochshláinteach.
uniform—éide, *m.*, culaith (airm, etc.).
uniform—adj. comh-ionann; (alike) d'aon fhoirm, mar a chéile, ar aon dul.
unimportant—gan tábhacht, gan áird.
uninjured—gan mháchail, gan ghortú.
unintelligible—do-thuigthe.
uninteresting—neamh-spéisiúil, gan spéis.
union—comh-cheangal, *m.*
unison—comh-ghothach, aonghothach.
unit—aon, aonad, *m.*
unite (to)—aontú, *g.*-tuithe,-ed-aithe.
unity—comh-aontas, *m.*
universe—an domhan, *m.*, an saol, *m.*, an chruinne, *m.*
universal—coitianta, foirleata.
university—ollscoil, *f.*; u. education —ollscolaíocht.
unjust—éagórach, éageart.
unkempt—slibeach, stothalach.
unkind—mí-chineálta, gorgeach, míchneasta.
unknown—anaithnid.
unlawful—ainsleathach, neamh-dlisteineach.
unless—muna, mara.
unlike—neamh-chosúil, neamh-dhealraitheach.
unlimited—gan teora, gan chumse.
unload (to)—dí-luchtú, folmhú.
unlucky—mí-rathúil, mí-sheansúil, míámharach.
unmanageable — do-riartha, do-cheannsaithe, ainsrianta.
unmannerly — mí-bheasach, drochmúinte.
unmarried—gan pósadh, singil.
unmerciful—neamh-thrócaireach, mí-t., éadrócaireach.
unnatural—mí-nádúrtha.
unnecessary—neamh-ghátarach, n.-riachtanach.
unoccupied—díomhaoin.
unopposed—gan freasúra, gan cur 'na choinne.
unpleasant—mí-thaitneamhach.
unpremeditated—gan réamhbheartú.
unprepared—neamh-ullamh.
unproductive—neamh-thorthúil.
unprovoked attack—ionsaí gan chúis, i. gan fáth.
unpunctual—mí-phoncúil, déanach, mírathach.
unpunished—gan pionós, *m.*, gan aghaidh.
unravel—réiteach, scaoileadh.
unreasonable—mí-réasúnta.
unrecognizable—ó aithne, tar a.
unreliable—mí-iontaobhach, neamh-i.
unruly — easumhal, gan smacht, míiompartach.
unsatisfactory—neamh-sásúil, mí-s.
unscrupulous—gan chraobscaoil, gan scrupal.
unsettled — neamh-shocair, suaite, buartha.
unshapely—mí-chruthach, mí-chumtha.
unskilled—neamh-oilte, aineolach.

unstable — gual, neamh-socair, éadaingean.
unsightly—gránna, uafar.
unsuitable—neamh-oiriúnach.
unsustained effort—speal bramais, *m.*, gal soip, ráig aon-uaire.
until—go, go dtí, nó go, nó gur.
untimely—antráthach, mí-thráthúil.
untiring — neamh-thuirseach, neamh-thuirsiúil.
untrue—neamh-fhíor, bréagach.
untruth—bréag, *f.*, éitheach, *m.*
unused to—neamh-thaití ar.
unusual—neamh-ghnáthach, neamh-choitchiantа.
unwary—neamh-aireach, neamh-airdeallach.
unwieldly—aimhis, mí-chothromúil.
unwilling—neamh-fhonnmhar; -ness—neamh-fhonn, *m.*, leisce, *f.*
unworldly—neamh-shaolta.
unworthy—neamh-fhiúntach.
unyielding—neamh-ghéilliúil.
unyoke (to)—scor.
up—(upwards) suas, in airde; (from below) aníos; (above) thuas, tastuas; upstairs—in airde staighre.
upbraid (to)—cáineadh, imdeargadh.
uphold (to)—seasamh le, tacaíocht le.
upper—uachtarach, barr-; (of boot)—uachtar, *m.*; (in place names)—uachtar = Southern, Upper.
upright—(prop) taca, seas.
upright—adj. díreach, 'na seasamh; (u. person)—cóir, ionraic.
uproar—clampar, *m.*, gleo, *m.*, glisiam, *m.*
uproot—réabadh, baint ó fhréimh; to pull up—staitheadh.
upset—iompó, cur bun ós cionn, trí 'chéile, ar mearaí.
upshot—torad, *m.*, críoch, *f.*, iarmhairt, *f.*, deireadh bí leis.
upside down—bun ós cionn.
upstanding — (man) fear deasseasamh.
upstart—mustar (teaspach) gan dúchas, *m.*
uranium—úirne, *f.*
urban—(muintir, etc.) baile mór.
urbane—séimh, ceannsa.
urge (to)—tabhant, gríosú, spreagadh, saighdeadh.
urgent — práinneach, deithneasach, brothúil; -cy—deabhadh, *m.*, práinn, *f.*, cruóg, *f.*, broid, *f.*
urine—fual, *m.*, mún, *m.*; to urinate —mún, *m.*
us—sinn, sinne.
usage—gnás, *m.*, ghnáthamh, *m.*
use—feidhm, *f.*, áis, *f.*, fónamh, *m.*, úsáid, *f.*, tairbhe, *f.*
useful—tairbheach, acrach.
useless—gan mhaith, gan tairbhe.
usual—ghnáthach, gnách; usually—de ghnáth.
usurer—úsaire, *m.*, fear gaimbín.
usurp—gabháil anfhlaithe; -er—anflaitheach, *m.*
utensil—áirtheach, *m.*, áras, *m.*; áraistí (gréithre) boird, *pl.*
utilise (to)—baint feidhme as, úsáid; -ity—áis, *f.*, feidhm, *f.*; public u. —áis phoiblí, cóir p.
utmost—(most) is mó; is + suprl. adj.
utter (to)—(say) rá, deirim.
utter—adj. is + suprl. adj.; -ly—fíor-, go hiomlán, ar fad, thar áireamh.
uvula—sine siúm, *f.*, teanga bheag, *f.*

V

vacant—folamh; -ncy—folúntas, *m.*, see 'empty'.
vacate (to)—dul as, tréigean.
vacation—saoire, *f.*
vaccinate (to)—gearradh bolgaí, frithghalrú.
vagabond—sraothaire, *m.*, stróire, *m.*
vagrant—stróire, *m.*, fánaí, *m.*
vague—éigeanta, neamh-chruinn; -ness —éigeantacht, *f.*
vain—adj. baoth, móréiseach, gaigiúil; v. person—gaige, 'mór-is-fiú'; vanity—éirí-in-airde, *m.*, sotal, *m.*
vain (in)—(gnó) in aistear, díomaoin
vainglory—glóir dhíomaoin.
vale—gleann, *m.*
valet—giolla coise, *m.*
valiant—calma, crógach, gaisciúil.
valid—dlisteanach, dleathach.
valley—gleann, *m.*, com., *m.*
valour—gaisce, *m.*, calmacht, *f.*
valuable—luachmhar.
valuation—meas, *m.*, luach, *m.*, luachál, *f.*
valuator—meastóir, *m.*, luachálaí, *m.*
valve—comhla, *f.*
vamp—(of sock) baimpéis, *f.*
vamp (to)—cluas-tionlacan (ceoil).

van—peiṫicil (carr) iompair.
van—(front) tosaċ (slóiġ), *m.*
vanish (to)—ṫuil as raṁarc (aṁarc).
vanity—see 'vain'.
vanquish—sáraí, cloí, buaċaint ar.
vapour—ġal, *f.*; -ising—ġalú.
variable—aċraiṫeaċ, malartaċ.
variance—(at v.) in earraid, easaontas, mí-ṁuintearṫa.
varicose—camborrṫa.
variegated—breac, breac-ḃallaċ.
variety—éagsúlaċt, *f.*; various—éagsúil, iġnéiṫeaċ.
varnish—líoṁṁán, *m.*, líoṁṁaim.
vary (to)—aṫraí.
vase—corn, *m.*
vaseline—olúsc, *m.*
vast—ollṁór, áḃalṁór.
vat—ṫaḃaċ, *f.*
vault (to)—léimeaḋ, lingeaḋ.
vault—uaċais, *f.*, seomra fé ṫalaiṁ.
vaunt (to)—maíoṁ as.
veal—laoiġeoil, *f.*
vegetable—ġlasra; *pl.* ġlasraí..
vegetation—pásra, fiorċaimn, *f.*
vehemence—ṫéime, *f.*, ṫeaṁpaċt, *f.*; -ment—ṫian, ṫiongḃálta.
vehicle—ġléas iompair, *m.*, peiṫicil, *f.*
veil—(nun's) caille, *f.*, polaċ, *m.*
veil (to)—polaċ, *m.*, cur pá ċeilt.
vein—péiṫ, *f.*; (pulse) cuisle, *f.*
venerable—oiriṁiṫneaċ, urramaċ.
venerate (to)—urraim a ṫaḃairt ḋo—.
vengeance—díoltas, *m.*, agairt (ar).
vengeful—díoltaiseaċ, agarṫaċ.
venial—soloċaċ; v. sin—peaċaḋ s.
venison—oiseoil, *f.*, feoil fia.
venom—ġoiṁ, *f.*, olc, *m.*, bimb, *f.*, niṁneaċt, *f.*; adj. ġoiṁiúil, niṁe, niṁneanta.
vent—poll, *m.*, toll, *m.*, scoilt, *f.*, ġaoṫ, *f.*
vent (to)—agairt.
ventilate (to)—ġaoṫnú, aeraí.
ventilator—ġaoṫnóir, *m.*
venture—priúnċar, *m.*; to v.—ṫuil i ḃfiúnċar.
veracity—fíriṁne, *f.*; -ious—fíor, fíriṁneaċ.
verb—briaṫar, *m.*
verbal—ḋe briaṫra béil, i gcaint béil.
verbatim—focal ar focal.
verbosity—leaḋrán caiṁte, liostaċt, *f.*
verdant—glas.
verdict—breiṫ, *f.*, breiṫiúnas, *m.*
verdigris—meirg ċopair, *m.* uṁa.
verdure—fásra, *m.*, glasra, *m.*
verge—bruaċ, *m.*, imeall, *m.*, fíor, *m.*, faoḃar, *m.*, fóir, *f.*
verify (to)—fíoraḋ, proṁaḋ; -ity—fíriṁne, *f.*, fíre.
veritable—fíor; a v. rogue—róġaire cruṫanta.
vermin—míola, *pl.*; sneá, *pl.*, ḋreancaiḋí, *pl.*; -ous—míolaċ.
vernacular—urlaḃraḋ ġnáis, *m.*
vernal—earraiġ.
versatile—iolḃuaċ, iltréiṫeaċ.
verse—rann, *m.*, ḃéarsa, *m.*, ceaṫrú, *f.*; (poetry) filíoċt, *f.*; to versify—f. a ḋéanaṁ.
version—leaġan, *m.*, insint, inseaċt, *f.*
vertebra—alt ḋroma, *m.*
vertical—ingearaċ.
very—an-, ní-, ró-; the v. person—an duine céanna.
vespers—easpairt, *f.*, *g.* -artan.
vessel—árṫaċ, *m.*, áras, *m.*, soiṫeaċ, *m.*
vest—(garment) ḃest, *f.*
vest (to)—dílsiú ḋo (in).
vestige—rian, *m.*, screaṫal, *m.*, faic
vestment—éide, *f.*, culaiṫ, *m.*; Mass v.—éide Aifrinn.
vesture—éaḋaċ, *m.*, culaċaint, *f.*
vetch—piseán, *m.*; col. n. piseánaċ.
veterinary surgeon—sréiṫlia, *m.*
veteran—crann-laoċ, *m.*, seanseaḋaire, *m.*
veto—urġaint, *f.*, ceart ḋiúlṫaiḋ, *m.*; -ed—urġarṫa.
vex (to)—cráḋ, feargaḋ a ċur ar.
vexation—cráḋ, cráim.
viaticum—tóin, *m.*
vibrate (to)—criṫ, tonn-ċriṫ, suaċaḋ.
vicar—ḋíocáire, *m.*
vice—(evil) ḋuáilce, *f.*
vice—(implement) ḃís, *f.*
vice-—leas-; v. chairman—leas-ċaṫaoirleaċ.
viceroy—ionaḋaí rí, fear ionaid rí.
vicinity—comġar, *m.*, comharsanaċt, *f.*
vicious—ḋuáilceaċ, aiṁleasta; (animal) mallaiṫe.
victim—íbirt, *f.*, íbiṫeaċ, *m.*
victimise (to)—fealladh ar, éagóir a ḋéanaṁ ar.
victory—bua, *f.*; -ious—buaċ, caiṫréimeaċ.

victuals—lón bíd, adar bíd; -ler—lónceannaí, *m.*, bia-c.
vie (to)—i bformad le, *m.*, in iomaíocht le, *f.*
view—n. radharc, *m.*, amharc, *m.*; (opinion) barúil, *f.*; in v. of—i bhfianaise; with a v. to—d'fonn, ar mtinn go.
vigil—fairneálán, *m.*; -ant—fairneálach, airíoch; (night before)—Oíche *cf.* Oíche Nollag; O. Lae 'le Muire.
vigour—brí, *m.*, fuinneamh, *m.*; -ous—bríomhar, fuinneamhach, neartmhar.
vile—olc, donna, caillte.
village—baile, *m.*, sráid, *f.*
villain—coiripeach, *m.*, rascail, *m.*
vilify (to)—aithisiú, íde béil a thabairt,
vindicate (to)—cosaint, gabáil páirte.
vindictive—drochaigeantach, gangaideach; -ness—gangaid, *f.*, drochmhéin, *f.*
vine—fíniúin, *f.*, crann fíniúna; v.-yard—físn-gort, *m.*
vinegar—finéagar, *m.*
violate (to)—(destroy) milleadh, lot; (ravish) éigniú; (law) briseadh, réabadh.
violence—foiréigean, *m.*, éigean; -ent(ly)—foiréigneach.
violet—salchuach, *f.*
violin—beiólín, *m.*
virago—báirseach, *m.*, amscian mná.
virgin—maighdean, *f.*, óg, *f.*; -ity—maighdeanas, *m.*, óghacht, *f.*; -al—maighdeanúil.
virile—fearúil, fearga.
virtue—suáilce, *f.*; -uous—suáilceach, fónta, riúntach, cóir, fíréanta.
virulent—urchóideach, nimheach.
virus—aicíd, nimh, *f.*
visage—dreach, *m.* & *f.*, ceannacha.
visible—sofheicse, soiléir, follas.
vision—radharc, *m.*, amharc, *m.*; a v.—aisling, *f.*, fís, *f.*
visit—cuairt, *f.*, fiosrú, turas, *m.*; -ation, to see—dul dá fheachaint, ag fiosrú.
visitor—cuairteoir, *m.*
vital—an beo, ball beatha; essential—riachtanach.
vitamin—beathaimín, *f.*
vitriol—searb ruibheach, *f.*
vituperation—íde béil, *f.*, drochcháint.
vivacity—beocht, *f.*, anamúlacht, *f.*
vivid—beoga, soiléir.
vixen—saith sionnaigh, *f.*
vocabulary—foclóir, *m.*, sanas, *m.*
vocal—gotach, caintear, glórach.
vocation—gairm, *f.*
vocative case—cuiseal gairmeach.
vogue—gnás, *m.*, gnáthamh, *m.*, faisean, *m.*
voice—guth, *m.*, glór, *m.*; with one v.—d'aon guth; (in grammar)—faoi, *f.*
void (to)—folmhú, dul as, tréigean, seachnadh; empty space—folmhas, folús, *m.*
void—null and void—gan brí, gan feidhm.
volcano—bolcán, *m.*, sliabh tine, *m.*
volley—rúisc, *f.*, -ing—rúscadh.
volt—volt, *m.*; -age—voltaiste, *m.*
voluble—mórchainteach; -bility—éascaíocht labhartha, sruth cainte.
volume—leabhar, *m.*, imleabhar.
volume—(amount) méad, *f.*, toirt, *f.*, téagar, *m.*
voluntary—deontach, toiltiúil.
volunteer—(military) óglach.
vomit (to)—urlacan, *m.*, also *f.*—'fonn uirlicí'.
voracity—cíocras, *m.*, airc, *f.*, craos, *m.*
vortex—coireán, *m.*, coire (cuiliúe) guairne.
vote—bóta, *m.*, -ing—bótáil, *f.*; bótálas; voters' list—liost bótóirí.
vouch—(to v.) dearbhadh, deimhniú.
voucher—deimneachán, *m.*
vouchsafe (to)—deonú.
vow—móid, *f.*; I vow—beirim mo mhóid, móidím.
vowel—guthaí, *m.*, guta, *m.*
voyage—iomramh, *m.*, feachtas farraige, *f.*
vulgar—luaga, coitianna, oitir; -ity—luaghacht, *f.*, oitre(acht), *f.*
vulnerable—so-leointe, leochaileach.
vulture—badhb, *f.*

W

wadding—ascart, *m.*
wade (to)—lapadáil (siúl) san uisce.
wafer—abhlann, *f.*
wag (to)—croitheadh, manradh, manar; a w.—fear grinn.
wage—pá, *f.*, tuilleamh, *m.*
waging war—cogaíocht, *f.*, ag cur cogaidh.

wager—ɡeall, *m.*; -ing—cur ɡill (*g. pl.*—ɡeall).
wagon—crucail, *f.*, baiɡín, *m.*
wagtail—(bird) ɡlasóɡ, *f.*
wail—uaill, *f.*, caoine, *m.*; wailing—aɡ caoineadh.
waist—com, *m.*, caol, *m.*
waistcoat—báscóta, *m.*
wait (to)—fanúint, fanacht, feitheamh, fuireach; w. till morning—fan ɡo maidean.
waiter—freastalaí, *m.*, dáileamh, *m.*
wake (to)—(awaken) dúiseacht, múscailt.
wake—(for the dead) tórramh, *m.*
wake—(of ship) caise, *f.*, sruth stiúrach, *m.*, uisce marbh.
walk (to)—siúl, *m.*; a stroll—siúlóid, *f.*; pacing—spaisteoireacht, *f.*
walker—coisí, *m.*, siúlaí, *m.*; walking stick—maide siúil, *m.*
wall—falla, *m.*, balla, *m.*
wallet—tiach, *m.*
wall fern—sceamh cloch, s. craimn, *m.*
wallow (to)—iomlasc, iomlascaim.
walnut—ɡall-chnó, *m.*
wan—mí-líthreach, bán.
wand—slat, *f.*, fleasc, *f.*
wander (to)—dul ar fán, ar seachrán, ar bóiléaɡair.
wanderer—fánaí, *m.*, straeire, *m.*
wane (to)—dul síos, dul in éaɡ, dul as.
want—ɡá, *m.*, easpa, *m.*, uireasa, *f.*, ɡannachúis, *f.*
want (to), -ing—treastáil; I want—treastuíon uaim, tá . . . uaim; tá ɡá aɡam le.
wanton—aimhianach.
war—coɡadh, *m.*; to go to w.—dul chun coɡaidh; warlike—cathach, ɡaisciúil.
warble (to)—ceilliúr, *m.*, cantaim, *f.*
ward—(care) fairge, *f.*, aire, *f.*; (w. in hosp.) aireaɡal, *m.*, imscing, *f.*
ward off—cosaint, diongbáil, díonadh.
ware—(goods) earraí.
ware—(table-w.) airnéis boird, árthaí (árasti, ɡréithre) b.; china w.—árthaí Sín-chré.
warm—te, brothallach, teasaí; w. affection—teasɡrá, *m.*
warm (to)—téamh, téim.
warmth—teas, *m.*, brothall, *m.*
warning—radharc, *m.*, fógairt, *f.*, fógra.
warp (to)—craparh; warp (in weaving)—dlúth, *m.*; a ship w.—téadh róid.
warrant—barántas, *m.*
warren—(rabbit w.) coiniɡéar, *m.*
warrior—ɡaiscíoch, *m.*, laoch, *m.*
wart—faithne, *m.*
wary—aireach, airdeallach.
wash (to)—ní, *f.*, níochán, *m.*,ním; I bathe—ionlaim; (in distilling) wash—anallas, *m.*
washer—sealán, *m.*
wasp—beach ɡabhair, *f.*, puch, *f.*
waste (to)—cur (caithreamh) amú; c. san mhaith; -fulness—neamh-bhaistí, *f.*
wasting away—snoí, caitheamh.
waste—adj. (w.-land) fásach, *m.*; (w. bread) fuíol-arán, etc.
watch (to)—faire, fuireachas, *m.*; -ful—aireach, faireach.
watch—(timekeeper) uaireadóir, *m.*
watchman—fear faire, airíoch, *m.*; -men—lucht faire.
water—uisce, *m.*, bual, *f.*, dobhar, *m.*; -ery—uisciúil; w. hen—ceare uisce, *f.*; w. lily—buaillile, *m.*; w. cress—biolar, *m.*; w. fall—eas, easach, *m.*
watt—(electr.) uat, *f.*
wattle—cleith, *f.*
wave—tonn, *f.*, fásach, *f.*, farraige, *f.*
wave-length—tonnfhaid, *f.*
wave (to)—suathadh; (a flag) foluain; hand w.—bagairt láimhe, smeideadh.
wavering—ɡuaɡach, éiɡimnte, idir dá chomairle.
wax—céir, *f.*
way—slí, *f.*, bealach, *m.*, bóthar, *m.*, conair, *f.*; give w.—ɡéilleadh (slí).
waylay—éirí-slí a dhéanamh, luíochán a dh.
wayward—aimhleasta, ɡan smacht, ainsrianta.
we—sinn, sinne.
weak—lag, tréith, fann, tlás; -ness—laiɡe, *f.*, laɡachar, *m.*, anbhainne, *f.*; a faint—laiɡe, fainteais, *f.*
weaken (to)—laɡú, dí-neartú.
weal—leas, *m.*, séan, *m.*, rath, *m.*; (common-w.) leas an phobail.
weal—(welt) riasc, *m.*

wealth — saibreas, *m.*, maoin, *f.*, gustal, *m.*, racmas, *m.*; -thy—saibir, gustalach.
wean (to)—baint de deol (de cich).
weapon—arm, *m.*
wear (to)—caitheamh, caitim.
weary—tuirseach, corcha.
wearying—tuirsitheach, tuirsiuil. Tathm am cor.
weasel (stoat)—eas, *m.*, easog, *f.*
weather—aimsir, *f.*, sion, *f.*, uain, *f.*; (good w.) soimeann, *f.*; (bad w.) doimeann, *f.*; -beaten—sion-chaite.
weave (to)—fi; -er—fiodoir, *m.*
web—(of cloth) adhras, *m.*; (roll of c.) corn, *m.*; webbed foot—cos labhar-iatha.
wed (to) — posadh; w.-lock—cuing phosta, *f.*; -ding—posadh, coisir, *f.*, *g.* -reach.
wedge—doimg, *f.*; to w.—doimgeadh.
Wednesday—An Ceadaoin, Dia Ceadaoin, *f.*
weed—fiaile, *f.*; -ing—baint (glanadh) f.
week—seachtain, *f.*
weep (to)—gol, *m.*, caoineadh, *m.*
weigh (to)—mea, meaim; w. anchor—ancaire a thaint.
weighing machine—mea, *f.*, sa mhid.
weight — meachain, *f.*, troime, *f.*, ualach, *m.*; weighty—meaite, trom.
welcome—failte, *f.*; w. to you—failte romhat.
weld (to)—tatu; -ed—taite.
welfare—rath, *m.*, rathunas, sean, *m.*
well—tobar, *m.*, foinse, *f.*
well — adj. & adv. go maith, ar fonadh, *m.*, go fonta.
well!—sea!; w. then!—sea, ma sea; sea! cad é? cad is ea?
welt—riast, *m.*
wench—(derog.) toice, *m.*
west—(to the w.) siar; (in the w.) thiar; (from the w.) aniar; (w. part) iarthar, *m.*
wet—fliuch; to w.—fliuchadh.
wether—molt, *m.*, moltachan, *m.*
whale—miol mor, *m.*
wharf—cala, *m.*, port, *m.*, ce, *m.*
what—cad? caide? ceard, cad is ea? what (all that) I have—a bhuil agam; what else?—cad eile?
whatever—cibe, pe.
wheat — cruithneacht, *f.*; w.-meal—caiscin, *m.*
wheedle (to)—mealladh, breagadh.
wheel—roth, *m.*; to w.—rothlu, saitheadh, casadh; w.-barrow—barra rotha, roth-b., *m.*
wheeze—seorthan, *m.*, carsan, *m.*, caithleach, *f.*
whelk—faochog, *f.*, mionsan, *m.*
whelp—coilean, *m.*
when—(the hour) an uair, nuair; (when?) cathain? ca huair?
whence—cad as? cer b'as? sunn (arn) as.
whenever—pe uair, pe trath.
where?—ca? ca hait? canad? where I was—mar a rabas.
whereas—de bri go, o tharla go.
wherefore—cad fa? cen chuis? tuige?
wherever—cibe ait, pe ait, pe ball.
whether—ciocu . . . no; (if) an, ar.
whet (to)—faobhar a chur; w. (his) appetite—geard goile.
whetstone—cloch faobhair, *f.*
whey—meadhg, *m.*
which—(rel.) a; (interr.) w.?—ciocu? -ever—peacu.
whiff—(wind) puth, *m.*, tuthog, *f.*; (smell) boladh, *m.*
while—seal, *m.*, tamall, *m.*, scathamh, *m.*; worth your w.—fiu chuit; w. you stay—an fad a fanfair.
whim—teithe, *m.* (buail teithe é); mian, *f.*, spadar, *m.*
whin—aiteann, *m.*
whine—uaill, *f.*; -ing—ag cur uaille as.
whinny—seitreach; -ing—ag seitrigh.
whip—lasc, *f.*, fuip, *f.*; to w.—lascadh, greadadh.
whirlpool — cuilithe guairne, *f.*, c. tuathail, coire, *m.*
whirlwind—gaoth guairne, *f.*, sicor, *f.*, maistir gaithe, *f.*, cam-feothan, *m.*
whisker—feasog, *f.*
whiskey—uisce beatha, *m.*
whisper—cogar, *m.*; to w.—c. a thabairt; -ing—cogarnaigh, *f.*, -nail, *f.*; cogar i leith chugam.
whistle—feadh, *f.*; to w.—feadh a ligean; -ing—feadhail.
white—ban; to whiten—banu; he turned pale—banaigh se; w. of eye—sealan, *m.*
whiting—(fish) faoitin, glasan, *m.*
whitewash (to)—aolach, fionn-aolach.

whitlow—cor fé ionsaim.
Whit Sunday—Domnaċ Cincíse.
Whitsuntide—An Ċincís.
who—(rel.) a; all who are—a bfuil; who ?—cé ? cé hé ?
whoever—cibé, pé hé, pé duine.
whole—iomlán, ar fad, uile.
wholly—go hiomlán, go huile, go slán cruinn.
wholesale—(selling) mórdíol, *m.*
wholesome—follámh.
whoop—liú, *m.*, gáir, *f.*
whooping cough—triuċ, *m.*, *g.*—treaċa.
whopper—(big lie) fámaire éiteig, *m.*
whorl—tromán, *m.*
whortleberry—fraoċán, *m.*
whose—(who owns) cé hé sur leis, ar leis; a, go —an té a (go) bfuil an ceann dub air.
why ?—cad é 'n ċúis ? canaċaob ? cad ċuige ? tuige ? why not ?—cumá (cad ċuige, etc.) naċ ?
wick—buaiceas, *m.*
wicked—coirpteaċ, mallaiṫe; -ness—coirpteaċt, *f.*, mallaiṫeaċt, *f.*
wickerwork—caoladóireaċt, *f.*, fí slat, fí meaṫán; w. basket—cliaḃ (ciseán, barrdóg) slat; basket-maker—caoladóir, *m.*
wicket—comla, *f.*, cóimlín, *m.*, geaṫín, *m.*
wide—leaṫan, leiṫeadaċ; w. open—ar leaṫaḃ; width—leiṫead, *m.*
widespread—forleiṫeadúil, coitianta.
widow—baintreaċ, *f.*
widower—baintreaċ fir.
wield (to)—(sword) beartú.
wife—céile, bean, baincéile, *f.*
wig—peirbic, *f.*
wild—fiáin; -ness—fiáine, *f.*, fiántas, *m.*
wilderness—fásaċ, *m.*, fiántas, *m.*, díoraimh, *f.*
wildfire—(disease) tine ḋia.
wile—meaḃal, *m.*, cealg, *f.*
wilful—toiltiúil, ceanntréan.
will—toil, *f.*; (testament)—uaċt, *f.*, tiomna, *m.*; I leave by w.—fágaim le huaċt.
willing—toilteanaċ, deontaċ.
willow—saileaċ, *f.*, crann sailí.
Will-o-the-wisp—Seámín-a'-Mheaṫail, Liam-na-Sopóige.
willy-nilly—cóir máir, de ḋeoin nó d'ainneoin.
wily—cleasaċ, meaḃlaċ.
win (to)—buaċaimt, buaċtáil; buaim, beirim bua.
wince—(made me w.) baim freanga(í) asam.
wind—gaoṫ, *f.*
wind (to)—clock, rope, thread—toċras, *m.*
wind-bag—bolgán béice, *m.*
windgall—oigean, *f.*
winding—adj. casta, lúbṫa; to wind—toċras, *m.*
windlass—crann toċaiṫe, *m.*
windmill—muileann gaoiṫe, *m.*
window—fuinneog, *f.*
windpipe—píobán, *m.*, gaoṫsán.
windward—ċun (na) gaoiṫe, sa gaoiṫ.
wine—fíon, *m.*
wing—sciaṫán, *m.*, eite, *f.*
wink—bagairt (caoċaḋ) súl; w. of sleep—néal codalta, *m.*
winkers—ceannraċ, *m.*
winnow (to)—cáiṫeaḋ; -ed—cáiṫe.
winter—geimhreaḋ, *m.*; dúluaċair, *f.*; -try—geimhreata, -túil.
wipe (to)—cimilt, tirimiú.
wire—sreang míoċail, ronn, *m.*; s. cruaí; barbed w.—s. ḋeilgneaċ; electr. w.—s. aiḃléise, s. teiṫeireaċais.
'wire' (telegram)—sreangscéal, *m.*
wireless message—scéal eadarnasaċ, aer-scéala.
wise—adj. críonna, eagnaí; n. críonnaċt, *f.*, eagna, *f.*
wise—(way, manner), this (that) w.—mar seo (sin, siúd); ar an gcuma so (sin, úd).
wish—mian, *m.* & *f.*, gurḋe, *f.*, toil, *f.*
wisp—sop, *m.*, broṫ, *m.*
wit—(speech) deisḃéalaí, *f.*, tagairṫeaċt; witty—deisḃéalaċ; to wit—mar atá; half-wit—leaṫ-amadán, *m.*
wits—(senses) céadfaí, *pl.*; meaḃair, *f.*
witch—banfaoi, *f.*, ban-easarlaí, *f.*, cailleaċ pis(r)eog, *f.*, bean feasa.
witchcraft—easarlaíoċt, *f.*, pis(r)eoga.
with—le; along w.—fara, i dteannta, mar aon le.
withdraw (to)—cúlaḋ, tarraing ar gcúl, dul ar gcúl; w. (statement)—d'aṫgairm.
withe—gad, *m.*, gadrach, *m.*, slat, *f.*

wither (to)—feoċaṫ adj. feoċta, crion; -ed branches—crionaċ, *m.*
withhold—coimneáil, coimeád.
within—istiġ, laistiġ (de); (w. a mile) i ngoireaċt míle ḋo.
without—gan; (outside) amuiġ, lasmuiġ (de).
withstand (to)—seasaṁ in aġaiṫ, cur in a.
witness—fiadhné, *m.*; to bear w.—fianaise a ṫabairt; to w. (see)—d'feiscint, d'feiceáil.
wizard—draoi, *m.*, easarlaí, *m.*; -dry—draíoċt, *f.*, easarlaíoċt, *f.*
woe—brón, *m.*, léan, *m.*, mairg, *f.*; mo ṁairg! mo léan!
woeful—léanṁar, ṫubaisteaċ.
wolf—faolċú, *f.*, mactíre, *m.*
woman—bean, *f.*; young w.—óigbean, ainnir, *f.*; -kind—bantraċt, *f.*; -ly—banúil.
womb—brú, *f.*, *g.* broinne.
wonder—ionaḋ, *m.*, iontas, *m.*; (surprise)—is i. le, tá i. ar; I w. if it—ní feadar an ?
wonderful—iontaċ.
woo (to)—suiṁí le, déanaṁ grá le.
wood—coill, *f.*; -ed—coillteaċ, fá ċoillte.
wood—aḋmaṫ, *m.*; wooden—aḋmaiṫe; w.-head—ceann cipín.
woodbine—táiṫéileann, *m.*
woodcock—(bird) creaḃar, *m.*, coileaċ feá, *m.*
wood-pigeon—colúr, *m.*, colm, *m.*
woof—inneaċ, *m.*
wool—olann, *f.*; woollen—olla.
word—focal, *m.*, briaṫar, *m.*; wordy—foclaċ, briaṫraċ.
work—obair, *f.*; (business) gnó, *m.*, saoṫar, *m.*
worker—oibrí, *m.*, saoṫraí, *m.*
world—doṁan, *m.*, saol, *m.*, cruinne, *f.*; -ly—saolta.
worm—piast, *f.*; (maggot) cruiṁ, *f.*
wormwood—mormont, *m.*
worn—caite, sean-ċaite, lom-ċaite.
worry (to)—cráḋ, *m.*, buaireaṁ, *m.*, buairt, *f.*
worse—comp. adj. (níos) measa; -worst—is measa, ba ṁ.
worship—aḋraḋ, aḋraim. Your Worship—a ċiarna breiṫiṁ.
worth—luaċ, *m.*; what is it w.? cad (cá ṁéad, an mór) is fiú é? is fiú punt é.
worthless—ní fiú taḋa (ní fiú aon ní) é.
worthy—fónta, fiúntaċ; he is w. of it—is fiú é é, tá san tuillte aige, is maiṫ an airiṫ ar.
would—(wish) b'áil (b'fhonn, b'fearr) le.
wound—(hurt) goin, *f.*, créaċt, *f.*, cneá, *f.*; to w.—gonaḋ.
wrangle—aċrann, *m.*, conspóid, *f.*
wrap (to)—filleaḋ i, fillim i; wrapper—clúdaċ, *m.*
wrath—fíoċ, *m.*, fraoċ, *m.*; -ful—fíoċṁar, fraoċda.
wreak (to)—aġairt (díoltais, etc.).
wreath—fleasc, *f.*, bláiṫfleasc.
wreathe (to)—cóiriú, maisiú.
wreck (to)—briseaḋ, milleaḋ; shipwreck—longḃriseaḋ.
wren—dreoilín, *m.*, dreolán, *m.*
wrench (to)—straċaḋ, casaḋ, tarraing; (tool) greamaire, *m.*, castúir, *m.*
wrest (to)—baint de, straċaḋ ó.
wrestling—ag iomrascáil, *f.*; -ler—iomrascálaí *m.*
wretch—truán, *m.*, ainniseoir, *m.*; (derog.) claḋaire, *m.*, alfraits, *f.*; -ed—dona, ainnis.
wriggle (to)—lúbarnaíl, *f.*
wright—saor, *m.*, cearḋaí, *m.*; ship-w.—saor loinge; stone mason—s. cloiċe.
wring (to)—(wet clothes) fáscaḋ, casaḋ; wringing wet—ag sileaḋ uisce.
wringer—fáisceán, *m.*
wrinkle—fáirḃre, *f.*, caisirnín, *m.*, riast, *m.*, filltín, *m.*
wrist—rí, *f.*, caol láiṁe, *m.*
write (to), -ing—scríoḃaḋ; -er—scríḃneoir, *m.*, scríoḃaí, *m.*; manuscript—(láiṁ)scríḃinn, *f.*
writhe (to)—lúbaḋ (le péin), lúbarnaiġ.
wrong—n. éagóir, *f.*, éigeart, *m.*; adv. -fully—go héagóraċ, go neaṁċeart; pred. adj.—ní cóir, ní ceart, mí-ċeart.
wry—fiar, cam, ar sceaḃa.

X

xenomania—gaill-ṁian, *f.*, ḋúil san iasaċt.

Y

yacht—luaṁ, *m.*
Yankee—Poncán, *m.*
yard—(measure) slat, *f.*; (enclosure) clós, *m.*, buaile, *f.*, tuar, *m.*
yard—(ship spar) cleiṫ, *f.*, c. seoil.
yarn—snáṫ, *m.*, abras, *m.*; (tale)—eaċtra, *f.*
yarrow—(herb) aṫair talún, *m.*
yawning—ag méanfaíoċ.
ye—sib, sib-se.
year—bliam, *f.*; new y.—an aiṫbliain, nua-b.; -ly—bliantúil, ó bliain go b.
yearn—I y.—táim ag tnúṫ le; -ing—ag tnúṫ(án).
yeast—giost, *m.*, gabáil, *f.*
yell—scréaċ, *f.*, béic, *f.*; yelling—ag scréaċaiġ, ag béiciġ.
yellow—buí.
yellow-hammer—buíóg, *f.*, gealbhan buí, *m.*, diairmín riaċ.
yelp—alp, *m.*, sceaṁ, *m.*; -ing—ag sceaṁaíl, *f.*
yes—use verb of question with suitable inflection: An bfuil sé? Táim. An ea? Is ea. Ar iṫeadhair? D'iṫeamar. An dtiocfaidh tú? Tiocfaidh mé.
yesterday—an lá inné; maidin i.; tráṫnóna i.
yet—adv. fós, go fóill.
yet—conj. mar sin féin, 'na dhiaidh sin (is uile).
yew—iubhar, *m.*
yield (to)—(surrender) géilleaḋ, striocaḋ.
yield—(crop, profit) toraḋ, *m.* It yields a good crop—tugann sé toraḋ maiṫ.
yoke—cuing, *f.*, ama, *m.*; under the y.—fén ama; to y.—gabáil, gléasaḋ; -ed—gafa, gléasta.
yolk—(of egg) buíocán, *m.*
yonder—ṫall, úd (súd) ṫall.
yore—(of yore) anallód; ciantá ó shin, fadó, sa tsean-shaol.
you—tú, tusa, *pl.*-sibh, sibh-se.
young—óg, óigeanta, sóisearaċ.
young—n. clann, *f.*; (of birds, animals) ál.
your—do, *pl.*-bhur; do ċuid-se, *pl.*-bhur gcuid-na.
youth—óige, *f.*, óghra, *m.*, óghdaiḋ, *f.*; -ful—óg, óigeanta.
Yule(tide)—nollaig, *f.*

Z

zeal—díograis, *f.*, dúṫraċt, *f.*; adj. -seaċ, -taċ.
zenith—forar, *m.*, buaic spéire, *f.*
zephyr—leoiṫne, lóiṫne, *f.* & *m.*, l. gaoiṫe.
zero—náda, náid, *f.*, nialas, *m.*
zig-zag—fiar, ar fiar sceo; anonn 's anall.
zinc—sionc, *m.*
zodiac—rinní, *m.*, grian-ċrios, *m.*; (signs of) comharṫaí an ghrian-ċreasa.
zone—crios, *m.*; torrid z.—teo-ċrios; temperate z.—c. measarṫa; frigid z.—c. uarga; (an area) limistéir, *m.*
zoology—míleolas, *m.*, míleolaíoċt, *f.*; -gist—míleolaí.

Contractions

a., acc.	= accusative	hab.	= habitual
adj.	= adjective	impr(v.)	= imperative
adv.	= adverb	infin.	= infinitive
auton.	= autonomous	interr.	= interrogative
coll.	= collective	*m.* Mas.	= masculine
compar.	= comparative	mil.	= military
condtnl.	= conditional	n.	= noun
conj.	= conjugation(al)	*N.* & *A.*	= nominative and accusative
d., dat.	= dative	*pl.*	= plural
decl.	= declension	pred.	= predicate
dep.	= dependent	pron.	= pronoun
derog.	= derogatory	*sg.*	= singular
electr.	= electric(al)	subj.	= subjunctive
f., Fem.	= feminine	sup(rl.)	= superlative
g., gen.	= genitive	syll.	= syllable
geogr.	= geographical	v.	= verb
gram.	= grammar (–atical)	vc., voc.	= vocative

TABLES OF DECLENSIONS

1*st Decl.* All Mas. and end in broad consonant. Gen. sg. formed by attenuation of final Consonant.

	sg.	*pl.*	*sg.*	*pl.*
N. & A.:	an capall ɡlas	na capaill ɡlasa	an t-uan bán	na huain bána
Gen.:	an ċapaill ġlais	na ɡcapall nglas	an uain báin	na n-uan mbán
Dat.:	ar an ɡcapall ɡlas	ar na capaill ġlasa	ar an uan bán	ar na huain bána
Voc.:	a ċapaill ġlais	a ċapalla ɡlasa	a uain báin	a uana bána
N. & A.:	an saɡart óɡ	na saɡairt óɡa	an coileaċ mór	na coiliġ móra
Gen.:	an tsaɡairt óiɡ	na saɡart n-óɡ	an ċoiliġ móir	na ɡcoileaċ mór
Dat.:	ar an saɡart óɡ	ar na saɡairt óɡa	ar an ɡcoileaċ mór	ar na coiliġ móra
Voc.:	a ṡaɡairt óiɡ	a ṡaɡarta óɡa	a ċoiliġ móir	a ċoileaċa móra

Other nouns of 1st Decl.: ainɡeal, alt, aonaċ*, báṫ, bealaċ, bóṫar†, ceann, claiṫeamh*, crann, diabal, doras†, éadaċ, éan, fear, folt, ɡort, ɡneann, iasc, leanḃ, leaṫnaċ, lon, mac, meacan, néall†, neart, orlaċ, oċar, port, rún, scéal*, solas†, teaɡasc, teampall, ualaċ, uasal†.

* *pl.*, **-ṫa, -ṫaí, -ṫe** ; † *pl.*, bóiṫre, doirse, soilse, uaisle. leanḃ, *pl.*, leanaí.

2*nd Decl.* All Fem. Most end in broad Consonant. Gen. sg. in (added)—**e.**

N. & A.:	an ṁéar ḃeaɡ	na méara* beaɡa	an ċos ċaol	na cosa caola
Gen.:	na méire biɡe	na méar mbeaɡ	na coise caoile	na ɡcos ɡcaol
Dat.:	ar an méir ḃiɡ	ar na méara* beaɡa	ar an ɡcois ċaoil	ar na cosa caola
Voc.:	a ṁéar ḃeaɡ	a ṁéara beaɡa	a ċos ċaol	a ċosa caola

* also méireanna.

an ċailleaċ, *g. sg.*, na cailli; *dat.*, ar an ɡcailliġ; *pl.*, na cailleaċa; *g. pl.*, na ɡcailleaċ.
an tseamróɡ, *g. sg.*, na seamróiɡe; *dat.*, ar an tseamróiɡ.

Other nouns of 2nd Decl.: aibléis, aill†, áit*, beaċ (beiċe), bláṫaċ (bláṫaí), ciall, cloċ, cluas, duais*, eisc*, feis*, ġéaġ, ġrian†, luiḃ*, laiṫeaċ (laiṫí), muc, niṁ*, obair (oibre), pian† (péine), sceaċ (sceiċe), scian (scine), scoil*, spéir†, sráid*†, etc.

*—*pl.*, **-eanna**. †—*pl.*, **-te**, **-ta**, **-ṫa**, **-eaċa**.

3rd Decl. Nouns. Mas. or Fem., end in broad or slender Consonants. Gen. sg. in (added) **– a**. In it are:—

(a) All 2-syll. nouns in **-óir**, **-úir**, **-éir** (Mas.) .i. báidóir (báidóra), dlíodóir, fíodóir, etc.; doċtúir (doċtúra), saiġdiúir; tincéir (tincéara), ministéir, etc. All -óir, -úir, -éir nouns have *pl.*, in **-í**.

(b) All 1-syll. nouns in **-ċt** (Mas.) .i. aċt (aċta), ceaċt (ceaċta), éaċt, leaċt, neaċt, rioċt, loċt, etc. Usual *pl.*, **-anna**, **-a** or **-aí**.

(c) Other Mas. nouns .i. ciot (ceaṫa), crios (creasa), eas, fios, ġeas, ġreim, lios, meas, rit, rot, ruo, seimm (seanma), teas, etc. Usual *pl.* **-anna**, **—a**.

(d) Fem. nouns .i. bliain (bliana), cuid (coda), fuil, muir (mara), and 2-syll. (Fem.) nouns in **aċt** .i. carṫannaċt, deiseaċt, éisteaċt, fiosraċt, etc.

(e) V. nouns in -áil, -íl. (Fem.) .i. boraíl (-ála), cruáil, iarnáil, teaġmáil, útamáil, etc.; braṫaíl (-aíola), feadaíl, ġeonaíl.

Article and adj. usage as in Decl. 1 (Mas. nouns), and 2 (Fem. nouns).

4th Decl. Nouns (Mas. and Fem.) ending in **-í** (**-aí**), **-ine**, or **-in** belong to this decl. Their form remains unchanged in the Sing. cases (except for aspiration or eclipsis of the initial). *pl.*, is in **-í**, or **-iṫe**, **-ite**.

(a) *Nouns in* **-í** (Mas.): ceannaí, cleasaí, ġadaí, ġréasaí, oibrí, rúnaí, etc.; *pl.* **-aiṫe**, **-iṫe**.

(b) *Nouns in* **-(a)ine** (Mas.): cinnire, croċaire, fáraire, peannaire, póraire, ciġire, sluġaire, stualaire, súmaire, etc.; *pl.*, **-ainí**, **-iní**.

(c) *Nouns in* **-in** (Mas.), *pl.*, -íní: báidíní, cailíní, dailtíní, etc.

(d) *Nouns in* **-e** (all Fem.) derived from adjs. belong to this decl. and do not change (except for aspiration and eclipsis of the initial):—báine, binne, caoile, déine, gile, goirme, leiṫne, troime, etc.

(e) *Other nouns ending in vowels* (Mas. & Fem.):—áirne (*f.*), cúinne (*m.*), daoi (*m.*), draoi (*m.*), duine (*m.*), eiṫne (*f.*), finné (*m.*), gnó (*m.*), laoi (*f.*), léine (*f.*), míle (*m.*), muine (*f.*), ní (*m.*), reiṫe (*m.*), etc.

Article and adj. usage as in Decl. 1 (Mas. nouns), and 2 (Fem. nouns).

5*th Decl.* All nouns of this decl. are Fem. Case endings are as shown in table following:—

	N. A. V.	*Gen. sg. & pl.*	*Dat.*	*pl.*
(a)	bró (quern)	bróin	bróin	bróinṫe
	ceaṫrú	ceaṫrúin	ceaṫrúin	ceaṫrúim (-úna)
	comhursa	comhursan	comhursain	comhursain
	cú	con	coin	coin
	laċa	laċan	laċain	laċain
	leiṫe	leiṫean	leiṫin	——
	(In like manner—pearsa, teanga, Alba, An Mhumha).			
(c)	gual	gualann	gualainn	guailleann (-lne)
	(In like manner—Ċiste, Taiṫe, etc.)			
(d)	cara	carad	caraid	cairde
	namha	namhad	namhaid	naimhde
	fiċe	fiċead	fiċid	fiċid (í)
	(In like manner each decade number to 90).			

	N. A. V.	*Gen. sg. & pl.*	*Dat.*	*pl.*
(b)	caora	caoraċ	caoirigh	caoirigh
	caṫair	caṫraċ	caṫair	caṫraċa
	caṫaoir	caṫaoireaċ	caṫaoir	caṫaoireaċa
	cráin	cránaċ	cráin	cránta
	eoċair	eoċraċ	eoċair	eoċraċa
	láṫair	láiṫreaċ	láṫair	láiṫreaċa
	litir	litreaċ	litir	litreaċa
	miúil	miúlaċ	miúil	miúlaċa
	rial	rialaċ	rial	rialaċa

Article and adj. usage as in Decl. 2, Fem. nouns.

GENERAL NOTE.—'strong' plural additions, viz., **-í**, **-anna**, **-aċa**, **-ta**, **-te** (**ṫa**, **ṫe**) are usually retained in all *pl.* cases.

Irregular Nouns

bean (*f.*), *g.* mná, *d.* mnaoi, *pl.* mná, *g. pl.* (m)ban

bó (*f.*), *g.* bó, *d.* boin, *pl.* ba, *g. pl.* (m)bó.

teach (*m.*), *g.* tí, *d.* tigh, *pl.* tithe, *g. pl.* (d)tithe

sliabh (*m.*), *g.* sléibhe, *d.* sliabh, *pl.* sléibhte, *g. pl.* sléibhte

athair (*m.*), *g.* athar, *d.* athair, *pl.* aithreacha, *g. pl.* (n-)aithreach(a)

máthair (*f.*), *g.* máthar, *d.* máthair, *pl.* máithreacha, *g. pl.* máithreach(a)

deartháir (*m.*), *g.* dearthár, *d.* deartháir, *pl.* dearthártharacha, *g. pl.* dearthár(acha)

deirfiúr (*f.*), *g.* deirféar, *d.* deirfiúr, *pl.* deirféaracha, *g. pl.* deirféar(acha)

TABLE OF REGULAR VERBS

	Glanaḋ—to clean	**Briseaḋ**—to break	**Neartú**—to strengthen	**Bailiú**—to collect
Present Tense	glanaim	brisim	neartaím	bailím
	glanair, ——ann tú	brisir, ——eann tú	neartaír, ——aíonn tú	bailír, ——íonn tú
	glanann sé, etc.	briseann sé, etc.	neartaíonn sé, etc.	bailíonn sé, etc.
	glanaimid	brisimid	neartaímid	bailímid
	glanann sib	briseann sib	neartaíonn sib	bailíonn sib
	glanaid, ——ann siad	brisid, ——eann siad	neartaíd, ——aíonn siad	bailíd, ——íonn siad
	auton.: glantar	*auton.*: bristear	*auton.*: neartaítear	*auton.*: bailítear
Past Tense	ġlanas	briseas	neartaíos	bailíos
	ġlanais	brisis	neartaís	bailís
	ġlan sé, etc.	bris sé, etc.	neartaiġ sé, etc.	bailiġ sé, etc.
	ġlanamar	briseamar	neartaíomar	bailíomar
	ġlanaḃair	briseaḃair	neartaíoḃair	bailíoḃair
	ġlanadar	briseadar	neartaíodar	bailíodar
	auton.: glanaḋ	*auton.*: briseaḋ	*auton.*: neartaíoḋ	*auton.*: bailíoḋ
H. Past Tense	ġlanainn	brisinn	neartaínn	bailínn
	ġlantá	bristeá	neartaítheá	bailíṫeá
	ġlanaḋ sé, etc.	briseaḋ sé, etc.	neartaíoḋ sé, etc.	bailíoḋ sé, etc.
	ġlanaimis	brisimis	neartaímis	bailímis
	ġlanaḋ sib	briseaḋ sib	neartaíoḋ sib	bailíoḋ sib
	ġlanaidís	brisidís	neartaídís	bailídís
	auton.: glantaí	*auton.*: bristí	*auton.*: neartaítí	*auton.*: bailítí
Fut. Tense	ġlanfaḋ, ——faiḋ mé	brisfeaḋ, ——fiḋ mé	neartóḋ, ——óiḋ mé	baileoḋ, ——eoiḋ mé
	ġlanfair, ——faiḋ tú	brisfir, ——fiḋ tú	neartóir, ——óiḋ tú	baileoir, ——eoiḋ tú
	ġlanfaiḋ sé, etc.	brisfiḋ sé, etc.	neartóiḋ sé, etc.	baileoiḋ sé, etc.
	ġlanfaimid	brisfimid	neartóimid	baileoimid
	ġlanfaiḋ sib	brisfiḋ sib	neartóiḋ sib	baileoiḋ sib
	ġlanfaid, ——faiḋ siad	brisfid, ——fiḋ siad	neartóid, ——óiḋ siad	baileoid, ——eoiḋ siad
	auton.: glanfar	*auton.*: brisfear	*auton.*: neartófar	*auton.*: baileofar

Condtnl. Md.	ɡlanfainn	bhrisfinn	neartóinn	baileoinn
	ɡlanfá	bhrisfeá	neartófá	bailefá
	ɡlanfaḋ sé, etc.	bhrisfeaḋ sé, etc.	neartóḋ sé, etc.	baileoḋ sé, etc.
	ɡlanfaimis	bhrisfimis	neartóimis	baileoimis
	ɡlanfaḋ siḃ	bhrisfeaḋ siḃ	neartóḋ siḃ	baileoḋ siḃ
	ɡlanfaidís	bhrisfidís	neartóidís	baileoidís
	auton.: ɡlanfaí	*auton.*: bhrisfí	*auton.*: neartófaí	*auton.*: baileofaí
Subj. Present	ɡlanaḋ	bhriseaḋ	neartaíoḋ	bailíoḋ
	ɡlanair, ——a tú	bhrisir, ——e tú	neartaír ——aí tú	bailír, ——í tú
	ɡlana sé, etc.	bhrise sé, etc	neartaí sé, etc.	bailí sé, etc.
	ɡlanaimid	bhrisimid	neartaímid	bailímid
	ɡlana siḃ	bhrise siḃ	neartaí siḃ	bailí siḃ
	ɡlanaid, ——a siad	bhrisid, ——e siad	neartaíd, ——aí siad	bailíd, ——í siad
	auton.: ɡlantar	*auton.*: bhristear	*auton.*: neartaítear	*auton.*: bailítear
Subj. Past	ɡlanainn	bhrisinn	neartaínn	bailínn
	ɡlantá	bhristeá	neartaíteá	bailíteá
	ɡlanaḋ sé, etc.	bhriseaḋ sé, etc.	neartaíoḋ sé, etc.	bailíoḋ sé, etc.
	ɡlanaimis	bhrisimis	neartaímis	bailímis
	ɡlanaḋ siḃ	bhriseaḋ siḃ	neartaíoḋ siḃ	bailíoḋ siḃ
	ɡlanaidís	bhrisidís	neartaídís	bailídís
	auton.: ɡlantaí	*auton.*: bhristí	*auton.*: neartaítí	*auton.*: bailítí
Imperative	(ɡlanaim)	(bhrisim)	(neartaím)	(bailím)
	ɡlan	bhris	neartaiɡ	bailiɡ
	ɡlanaḋ sé, etc.	bhriseaḋ sé, etc.	neartaíoḋ sé, etc.	bailíoḋ sé, etc.
	ɡlanaimis	bhrisimis	neartaímis	bailímis
	ɡlanaiɡ (——ɪɡí)	bhrisiɡ (——ɪɡí)	neartaíɡ (——íɡí)	bailíɡ (——íɡí)
	ɡlanaidís	bhrisidís	neartaídís	bailídís
	auton.: ɡlantar	*auton.*: bhristear	*auton.*: neartaítear	*auton.*: bailítear
	Verbal N. & Infin.:—ɡlanaḋ	bhriseaḋ	neartú	bailiú
	Verbal Adj.:—ɡlanta	bhriste	neartaiṫe	bailiṫe

TABLES OF IRREGULAR VERBS

To be—**beiṫ.** Stems: tá—, fuil—, rab—

Present		*Past*		*Hab. Pres.*
táim	fuilim*	bíos	rabas*	bím
táir	fuilir	bís	rabais	bír, ——onn tú
tá sé	fuil sé	bí sé	raib sé	bíonn sé
táimid	fuilimid	bíomar	rabmar	bímid
tá siad	fuil siad	bíodair	rabadair	bíonn siad
táid	fuilid	bíodar	rabadar	bíd
auton.: táthar, fuiltear		*auton.:* bíoṫas, rabṫas		*auton.:* bítear
				Ref.: a bíos

Hab. Past	*Future*	*Conditional*	*Subj. Present*	*Subj. Past*
bínn	bead,—beirid mé	beinn	rabad	beinn
bíteá	beir,—beirid tú	beifeá	rabair	beiṫeá
bíod sé	beirid sé	bead sé	raib sé	bead sé
bímis	beimid, beam†	beimis	rabaimid	beimis
bíod siad	beirid siad	bead siad	raib siad	bead siad
bídís	beid,—beirid siad	beidís	rabaid	beidís
auton.: bítí	*auton.:* beifear	*auton.:* beifí	*aut.:* rabṫas, beiṫí	

Imperative:

(bím), bí, bíod sé, bímis, bíg (bígí), bíod siad, bídís. *auton.:* bítear.

Verbal N. and Infin.—beiṫ.

**Present* and *Past* have fuil– and rab– forms after ní, an ? nach, go, a (all). *Present Tense* negative is: nílim, nílir, níl, etc.

To say—**ráṫ.** Stems: deir—, abr.

Present: deirim, deirir, deir(eann) sé, siad, deirimid, deirid.

**Dep.:* abraim, abrair, abraíonn tú, sé, etc., abraímid, abraíd.
auton.: deirtear, abraítear.

Past: dúras, dúrais, dúirt sé, sí, dúramar, dúrabair, dúradar.
auton.: dúrṫas, dúrad.

Hab. Past: deirinn, deirteá, deiread sé, siad, deirimis, deiridís.

Dep.: abraínn, abraíteá, abraíod sé, siad, abraímis, abraídís.
auton.: deirtí, abraití.

Future: déarfad, déarfair, déarfaid mé, tú, sé, etc., déarfaimid, déarfaid.

Dep.: abród, abróir, abróid tú, sé, etc., abróimid, abróid.
auton.: déarfar, abródar.

Condtnl.: déarfainn, déarfá, déarfad sé, siad, déarfaimis, déarfaidís.

Dep.: abróinn, abródá, abród sé, etc., abróimis, abróidís.
auton.: déarfaí, abródaí.

Subj. Pres.: abraíod, abrair, abraí sé, etc., abraímid, abraíd
auton.: abraítear.

Subj. Past: abrainn, abraíteá, abraíod sé, etc., abraímis, abraídís.
auton.: abraití.

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*Dependent forms (where they exist) are used after the Particles—**ní, an ? nach, nach ? go, a** (=all).

†All verbs have such short forms in 1st. Pl., Future—glanfam, baileom, déarfam, ċífeam, etc.

Imprtv.: (abraím), abair, abraíoḋ sé, abraímis, abraíg (-gí), abraíoḋis.
auton.: abraítear.
Verbal N. and *Infin.*—rá. *V. Adj.*—ráite.

To take away, to catch—**breiṫ.** Stems: beir—, rug—.

Present: beirim, beirir, beireann tú, sé, etc., beirimid, beirid.
auton.: beirtear.
Past: beireas, beiris, beir sé, etc., beireamar, beireabair, beireadar.
Dep.: rugas, rugais, rug tú, sé, rugamar, rugabair, rugadar.
auton.: beireaḋ, rugaḋ.
Hab. Past: beirinn, beiṫeá, beireaḋ sé, etc., beirimis, beiridís.
auton.: beirtí.
Future: béarpaḋ, béarpair, béarpaiḋ tú, sé, etc., béarpaimid, béarpaid.
auton.: béarpar.
Condtnl.: béarpainn, béarpá, béarpaḋ sé, sib., béarpaimis, béarpaidís.
auton.: béarpaí.
Subj. Pres.: beireaḋ, beirir, beire tú, sé, etc., beirimid, beirid.
auton.: beirtear.
Subj. Past: beirinn, beiṫeá, beireaḋ sé, etc., beirimis, beiridís.
auton.: beirtí.
Imprtv.: (beirim), beir, beireaḋ sé, beirimis, beirig (-gí), beiridís.
auton.: beirtear.
Verbal N. and *Infin.*—breiṫ. *V. Adj.*—beiṫe.

To give—**tabairt.** Stems: beir—, ṫug—, tabar—.

Present: beirim, beirir, beireann tú, sé, etc., beirimid, beirid.
Dep.: tugaim, tugair, tugann tú, sé, etc., tugaimid, tugaid.
auton.: beirtear, tugtar.
Past: ṫugas, ṫugais, ṫug (with any pron.), ṫugamar, ṫugabair, ṫugadar.
auton.: tugaḋ.
Hab. Past: beirinn, beiṫeá, beireaḋ sé, etc., beirimis, beiridís.
Dep.: ṫugainn, ṫugṫá, ṫugaḋ sé, etc., ṫugaimis, ṫugaidís.
auton.: beirtí, tugtaí.
Future: béarpaḋ, béarpair, béarpaiḋ (with any pron.), béarpaimid, béarpaid.
Dep.: tabarpaḋ, tabarpair, tabarpaiḋ (with any pron.), tabarpaimid, tabarpaid.
auton.: béarpar, tabarpar.
Condtnl.: béarpainn, béarpá, béarpaḋ sé, sib, béarpaimis, béarpaidís.
Dep.: tabarpainn, tabarpá, tabarpaḋ sé, sib, tabarpaimis, tabarpaidís.
auton.: béarpaí, tabarpaí.
Subj. Pres.: tugaḋ, tugair, tuga (with any pron.), tugaimid, tugaid.
auton.: tugtar.
Subj. Past: tugainn, tugṫá, tugaḋ sé, etc., tugaimis, tugaidís.
Imprtv.: (tugaim), tabair, tugaḋ sé, tugaimis, tugaig (-gí), tugaidís.
auton.: tugtar.
Verbal N. and *Infin.*—tabairt. *V. Adj.*—tabarṫa, tugṫa.

To see—**feiscint.** Stems: ċí—, feic—.

Present: ċím, ċíṙ, ċíonn tú, sé, etc., ċímiṙ, ċíṫ.

Dep.: feicim, feicir, feiceann tú, sé, etc., feicimiṙ, feiciṫ
auton.: ċíṫear, feicṫear.

Past: ċonaiceas, ċonaicis, ċonaic mé, tú, sé, etc., ċonaiceamar, ċonaiceaḃair, ċonaiceaḋar

Dep.: faca(s), facais, faca tú, sé, etc., facamar, facaḃair, facaḋar
auton.: ċonaċṫas, facaṫas.

Hab. Past: ċínn, ċíṫeá, ċíoṫ sé, siḃ, ċímis, ċíṫís.

Dep.: feicinn, feicṫeá, feiceaṫ sé, siḃ, feicimis, feiciṫís.
auton.: ċíṫí, feicṫí.

Future: ċífeaṫ, ċífir, ċífiṫ tú, sé, etc., ċífimiṙ, ċífiṫ.

Dep.: feicfeaṫ, feicfir, feicfiṫ tú, sé, etc., feicfimiṙ, feicfiṫ.
auton.: ċífear, feicfear.

Condtnl.: ċífinn, ċífeá, ċífeaṫ sé, etc., ċífimis, ċífiṫís.

Dep.: feicfinn, feicfeá, feicfeaṫ sé, siḃ, feicfimis, feicfiṫís.
auton. ċífí, feicfí.

Subj. Pres.: feiceaṫ, feicir, feice mé, tú, sé, etc., feicimiṙ, feiciṫ
auton.: feicṫear.

Subj. Past: feicinn, feicṫeá, feiceaṫ sé, siḃ, feicimis, feiciṫís.
auton.: feicṫí.

Imprtv.: (feicim), feic, feiceaṫ sé, feicimis, feicig (–gí), feiciṫís
auton.: feicṫear.

Verbal N. and *Infin.*—feiscint, feicsint, feiceáil. *V. Adj.*—feiciṫe, feicṫe.

To obtain (get)—**fáil** Stems: ġeiḃ—, faiġ—.

Present: ġeiḃim, ġeiḃir, ġeiḃeann tú, sé, etc., ġeiḃimiṙ, ġeiḃiṫ.

Dep.: faiġim, faiġir, faiġeann tú, sé, etc., faiġimiṙ, faiġiṫ.
auton.: ġeiḃṫear, faiġṫear.

Past: fuaireas, fuairis, fuair sé, etc., fuaireamar, fuaireaḃair, fuaireaḋar.
auton: fuairṫeas, fuarṫas, fuaireaṫ.

Hab. Past: ġeiḃinn, ġeiḃṫeá, ġeiḃeaṫ sé, siḃ, ġeiḃimis, ġeiḃiṫís.

Dep.: faiġinn, faiġṫeá, faiġeaṫ sé, siḃ, faiġimis, faiġiṫis.
auton.: ġeiḃṫí, faiġṫí.

Future: ġeoḃaṫ, ġeoḃair, ġeoḃaiṫ mé, tú, etc., ġeoḃaimiṙ, ġeoḃaiṫ

Dep.: faiġeaṫ, faiġir, faiġiṫ mé, tú, etc., faiġimiṙ, faiġiṫ.
auton.: ġeoṗar, faiġfear.

Condtnl.: ġeoḃainn, ġeoṗá, ġeoḃaṫ sé, siḃ, ġeoḃaimis, ġeoḃaiṫís.

Dep.: faiġinn, faiġfeá, faiġeaṫ sé, siḃ, faiġimis, faiġiṫís.
auton.: ġeoḃṗaí, faiġfí.

Subj. Pres.: faiġeaṫ, faiġir, faiġe mé, tú, sé, etc., faiġimiṙ, faiġiṫ
auton.: faiġṫear.

Subj. Past: faiġinn, faiġṫeá, faiġeaṫ sé, siḃ, faiġimis, faiġiṫís.
auton.: faiġṫí.

Imprtv.: (faiġim), faiġ, faiġeaṫ sé, faiġimis, faiġig (–gí), faiġiṫis
auton.: faiġṫear.

Verbal N. and *Infin.*—fáil. *V. Adj.*—faċṫa, faiġṫe.

To go—**dul.** Stems: dé—, ċua—, deaċ— (deaġ-), raġ—, (raċ—).

Present: déim, déiṙ, déann dú, sé, etc., déimid, déid.
auton.: déidear.

Past: ċuas, ċuais, ċuaiġ dú, sé, etc., ċuamar, ċuabair, ċuadar.

Dep.: deaċas, deaċais, (or— deaġas, deaġais, etc.), deaċaiġ sé, siḃ, deaċamar, deaċabair, deaċadar.
auton.: ċuaċas, deaġċas.

Hab. Past: déinn, déiḋeá, déaḋ sé, siḃ, déimis, déidís.
auton.: déicí.

Future: raġad, raġair, raġaiḋ mé, dú, sé, etc., raġaimid, raġaid. (or—raċad, raċair, etc.).
auton.: raġfar.

Condtnl.: raġainn, raġfá, raġaḋ sé, siḃ, raġaimis, raġaidís. (or—raċainn, raċḋá, etc.)
auton.: raġfaí.

Subj. Pres.: déad, déir, dé mé, dú, sé, etc., déimid, déid.
auton.: Déidear.

Subj. Past: déinn, déiḋeá, déaḋ sé, siḃ, déimis, déidís.
auton.: déicí.

Imprtv.: (déim), déiriġ (déiġ), déaḋ sé, déimis, déig (–gí), déidís.
auton.: déidear.

Verbal N. and *Infin.*—dul. *V. Adj.*—dulta.

To come—**deaċt, tíoċt.** Stems: tag—, tig—, táng—, tioc—, tar.

Present: tagaim, tagair, tagann tú, sé, etc., tagaimid, tagaid. (or—tigim, tigir, etc.)
auton.: tagtar, tídear.

Past: ṫángas, ṫángais, ṫáinig mé, tú, sé, etc., ṫángamar, ṫángabair, ṫángadar.
auton.: ṫángṫas.

Hab. Past: ṫagainn, ṫagṫá, ṫagaḋ sé, siḃ, ṫagaimis, ṫagaidís. (or—ṫiginn, ṫigṫeá, etc.).
auton.: tagtaí.

Future: tiocfad, tiocfair, tiocfaiḋ (with any pron.), tiocfaimid, tiocfaid.
auton.: tiocfar.

Condtnl.: ṫiocfainn, ṫiocfá, ṫiocfaḋ sé, siḃ, ṫiocfaimis, ṫiocfaidís.
auton.: tiocfaí.

Subj. Pres.: tagad, tagair, tagṡa (with any pron.), tagaimid, tagaid. (or—tigead, tige (tí), mé, tú, etc.)
auton.: tagtar.

Subj. Past: tagainn, tagṫá, tagaḋ sé, siḃ, tagaimis, tagaidís. (or—tiginn, tigṫeá).
auton.: tagtaí.

Imprtv.: (tagaim), tar*, tagaḋ sé, tagaimis, tagaig (–gí), tagaidís.
auton.: tagtar, tídear.

*also 'téanam'.

Verbal N. and *Infin.*—teaċt, tíoċt. *V. Adj.*—tagṫa, tagaiṫe.

To do, to make—**déanaṁ**. Stems: déan—(dein—), rinn—, dearn—.

Present: déanaim, déanair, déanann tú, sé, etc., déanaimid, déanaid.
auton.: déantar.

Past: { rinneas, rinnis, rinne (with any pron.), rinneamar, rinneabair, rinneadar.
or: deineas, deinis, dein (with any pron.), etc.

Dep.: dearnas, dearnais, dearna (with any pron.), dearnamar, dearnabair, dearnadar.
auton.: rinneadh, deineadh, dearnadh.

Hab. Past: déanainn, déantá (–tá), déanadh sé, sib, déanaimis, déanaidís.
auton.: déantaí.

Future: déanfad, déanfair, déanfaidh (with any pron.), déanfaimid, déanfaid.
auton.: déanfar.

Condtnl.: déanfainn, déanfá, déanfadh sé, sib, déanfaimis, déanfaidís.
auton.: déanfaí.

Subj. Pres.: déanad, déanair, déana (with any pron.), déanaimid, déanaid. *or*: deineadh, deinir, etc.
auton.: déantar.

Subj. Past: déanainn, déantá (–tá), déanadh sé, sib, déanaimis, déanaidís.
auton.: déantaí.

Imprtv.: (déanaim), déan, déanadh sé, déanaimis, déanaig (–igí), déanaidís.
(or—dein, deineadh sé, deinimis, etc.).
auton.: déantar, deintear.

Verbal N. and *Infin.*—déanaṁ. *V. Adj.*—déanta.

To eat—**ithe**. Stems: ith—, ios—.

Present: ithim, ithir, itheann tú, sé, sib, siad, ithimid, ithid.
auton.: ithear.

Past: itheas, ithis, ith sé, itheamar, itheabair, itheadar.
auton.: itheadh.

Hab. Past: ithinn, itheá (itheá), itheadh sé, sib, ithimis, ithidís.
auton.: ití.

Future: ios(f)ad, ios(f)air, ios(f)aidh (with any pron.), ios(f)aimid, ios(f)aid.
auton.: iosfar.

Condtnl.: ios(f)ainn, iosfá, ios(f)adh sé, sib, ios(f)aimis, ios(f)aidís.
auton.: iosfaí.

Subj. Pres.: itheadh, ithir, ithe (with any pron.), ithimid, ithid.
auton.: ithear.

Subj. Past: ithinn, itheá, itheadh sé, sib, ithimis, ithidís.
auton.: ití.

Imprtv.: (ithim), ith, itheadh sé, ithimis, ithig (–igí), ithidís.
auton.: ithear.

Verbal N. and *Infin.*—ithe. *V. Adj.*—ithe.

To hear—**clos, cloisint, cloisteáil.*** Stems: cloɪs—, cual—.

Present: cloɪsim, cloɪsɪr, cloɪseann tú, sé, etc., cloɪsimɪd, cloɪsɪd.
auton.: cloɪstear.

Past: ċualas, ċualaɪs, ċuala tú, sé, etc., ċualadar, ċualabair, ċualadar.
auton.: ċualaċas.

Hab. Past: ċloɪsinn, ċloɪsteá, ċloɪseaḋ sé, siḃ, ċloɪsimɪs, ċloɪsɪḋís.
auton.: cloɪstí.

Future: cloɪspead, cloɪspɪr, cloɪspiḋ tú, sé, etc., cloɪspimɪd, cloɪspɪd.
auton.: cloɪspear.

Condtnl.: ċloɪspinn, ċloɪspeá, ċloɪspeaḋ sé, siḃ, ċloɪspimɪs, ċloɪspɪḋís.
auton.: cloɪspí.

Subj. Pres.: cloɪsead, cloɪsɪr, cloɪse (with any pron.), cloɪsimɪd, cloɪsɪd.
auton.: cloɪstear.

Subj. Past: cloɪsinn, cloɪsteá, cloɪseaḋ sé, siḃ, cloɪsimɪs, cloɪsɪḋís.
auton.: cloɪstí.

Imprtv.: (cloɪsim), cloɪs, cloɪseaḋ sé, cloɪsimɪs, cloɪsɪg (–ɪgí), cloɪsɪḋís.
auton.: cloɪstear.

Verbal N. and *Infin.*—clos, cloɪsint, cloɪsteáil. *V. Adj.*—cloɪste.

*also '**cluinstin**' —Stem: cluin— often used instead of 'clos.'

THE COPULA—**is**

Pres. Tense: is; *Past Tense*: ba; *Fut.*: bus (seldom used); *Condtnl.* and *Subj.*: ba(ḋ). Combined with particles: ní, níh—, níos, níb, níorḃ, naċ, nárḃ, cárḃ? go mb., gomaḋ, gur(a), gurab, gurḃ.

TABLE OF PREPOSITIONAL PRONOUNS

agam	agat	aige	aici	againn	agaiḃ	acu
asam	asat	as	aisti	asainn	asaiḃ	astu
ċugam	ċugat	ċuige	ċuici	ċugainn	ċugaiḃ	ċucu
ḋíom	ḋíot	ḋe	ḋi	ḋínn	ḋíḃ	díoḃ
ḋom	ḋuit	ḋó	ḋi	ḋúinn	ḋaoiḃ (ḋíḃ)	ḋóiḃ
faram	farat	fairis	fairéiṫi	farainn	faraiḃ	faró(ṫa)
fúm (fám)	fút	fé (fáoi)	fúiṫi	fúinn	fúiḃ	fúṫu
idir mé / eadram	idir tú	idir é	idir í	eadrainn	eadraiḃ	eatarṫu
ionam	ionat	ann	inti	ionainn	ionaiḃ	iontu
liom	leat	leis	léi	linn	liḃ	leo
orm	ort	air	uirṫi	orainn	oraiḃ	orṫu
romham	romhat	roimhe	roimpi	romhainn	romhaiḃ	rompu
tar(a)m	ṫar(a)t	ṫairis	ṫairsti	ṫarainn	ṫaraiḃ	ṫarstu
tríom	tríot	tríd	tríṫi	trínn	tríḃ	tríoṫu
uaim	uait	uaiḋ	uaiṫi	uainn	uaiḃ	uaṫu
umam	umat	uime	uimpi	umainn	umaiḃ	umpu

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