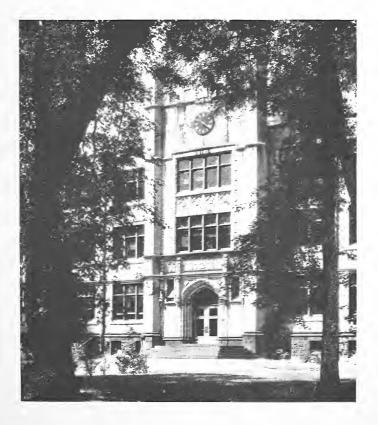
# Lebanon Valley College

# Summer School Bulletin 1946



Annville, Pennsylvania

Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2011 with funding from LYRASIS Members and Sloan Foundation

# LEBANON VALLEY COLLEGE SUMMER SCHOOL BULLETIN

# **CALENDAR**

June 10	)	-						Re	egistration
June 11	l -							Classe	es convene
July 19					End of	firs	t six wee	ks, Exa	aminat <b>i</b> ons
July 22			Reg	istration	of stude	nts e	entering f	or last	six weeks
August	29						. Fir	nal Exa	aminations
August	30						Commen	cement	Exercises

Students may register for the twelve weeks' Summer Session or for the first six weeks or the last six weeks only.

# LEBANON VALLEY COLLEGE BULLETIN

VOLUME XXXIV

APRIL, 1946

Number 2

#### ANNVILLE, PENNSYLVANIA

Dr. P. A. Wallace, Editor; Publications Committee: P. A. W. Wallace, Mary E. Gillespie, A. H. M. Stonecipher.

Published during the months of January, February, April, May, August, October, November, by Lebanon Valley College, Annville, Pa. Entered as second class matter at the Post Office at Annville, Pa., under the Act of Congress of August 24, 1912.

### **FACULTY**

CLYDE A. LYNCH, A.M., B.D., Ph.D., D.D., LL.D.

President

HIRAM H. SHENK, A.M., LL.D. Professor of History and Social Science

SAMUEL H. DERICKSON, B.S., M.S., Sc.D. Professor of Biological Science

SAMUEL O. GRIMM, A.M., Sc.D.
Registrar; Professor of Physics and Mathematics

ANDREW BENDER, Ph.D. Professor of Chemistry

PAUL A. WALLACE, Ph.D. Professor of English

G. A. RICHIE, A.M., B.D., D.D. Professor of Bible and Greek

STELLA J. STEVENSON, Ph.D.

Professor of French and Spanish Language and Literature

LENA LOUISE LIETZAU, Ph.D. Professor of German

V. EARL LIGHT, Ph.D. Associate Professor of Biological Science

GEORGE G. STRUBLE, Ph.D.
Associate Professor of English

L. G. BAILEY, Ph.D. Professor of Psychology

ALVIN H. M. STONECIPHER, Ph.D. Dean and Acting Professor of Philosophy

EDWARD P. RUTLEDGE, M.A. Director of Musical Organizations

D. CLARK CARMEAN, M.A.
Band and Orchestra Instruments and Director of Summer School

Amos H. Black, Ph.D. Professor of Mathematics

CLYDE S. STINE, Ph.D. Professor of Education

FREDERIC K. MILLER Professor of History

# GENERAL STATEMENT

Lebanon Valley College will offer this summer a twelve weeks' summer session to meet the needs of those who have returned from the armed services, and others, for an accelerated college course, and to meet the requirements for teacher certification.

The twelve weeks' summer course will begin June 10 and close August 30. This period will be divided into two sessions, the one running from June 10 to July 19, and the other from July 22 to August 30. Students wishing only six weeks of work may enroll for either the first or second session.

#### REGISTRATION

Registration by mail in advance of the opening date of the session is urged.

#### CREDITS

Credits will be issued to all students showing the courses attended, grades, and number of semester hours credit. Courses taken during the Summer Session are credited towards the college degrees. One hundred and twenty-six semester hours of academic credits are required for the bachelor degrees. For complete information concerning the requirements for degrees the candidate should refer to the college catalogue or write to the Registrar.

#### **EXPENSES**

A registration fee of \$1.00 is charged each student.

The tuition fee is \$10.00 per semester hour credit.

A laboratory fee is charged for Science courses.

A library and activity fee of \$2.00 will be charged and will be used for the library and for the promotion of student activities.

The charge for rooms will be \$3.00 per week and for board \$9.00 per week.

The college will not open the dining room unless there is a sufficient demand.

A deposit of \$3.00 is payable to cover room and breakage.

The fees are payable at the time of registration as a condition of admission to classes.

#### NOTICE TO BOARDING STUDENTS

Students wishing room and board should notify the Director of the Summer School, so that suitable arrangements can be made in advance of registration.

Each room in the Men's Dormitory is furnished with a chiffonier and book case, and for each occupant a cot, a mattress, one chair, and a study table. Students must provide their own bedding, rugs, towels, soap, and all other furnishings.

Each room in the Women's Dormitories is furnished with a rug, bed, mattress, chair, dresser, book case, and study table. All other desired furnishings must be supplied by the student.

#### ARRANGEMENT OF COURSES OF STUDY

Lebanon Valley College offers two courses of study leading to the Baccalaureate degree:

A course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts (A. B.)

A course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science (B. S.) The total number of credits required of candidates for these degrees, is in each case, 126 semester hours of academic credits and 4 in physical education.

Candidates for degrees must also obtain a minimum of 130 quality points, computed as follows: for a grade of A, 3 points for each credit hour; for a grade of B, 2 points for each credit hour; for a grade of C, 1 point for each credit hour. No quality credit will be given for a grade

of D.

As part of this total requirement, every candidate must present at least 24 semester hours in one department (to be known as his Major), and at least 18 semester hours in another department (to be known as his Minor). Both Major and Minor must be selected not later than the beginning of the Junior year, the Minor to be suitably related to the Major, and chosen with the advice and approval of the Head of the Major department. Majors in education must have two Minors.

The A. B. degree will be awarded to those fulfilling the requirements for a Major in the following departments: Bible and Religion, English, French, German, Greek, History, Latin, Mathematics (Arts option), Political Science and Sociology, Philosophy, and Psychology. The B. S. degree will be awarded to those fulfilling the requirements for a Major in the following departments: Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics (Science option), Physics, Business Administration and Economics, Education, and Music Education.

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

Certain courses embodying the fundamentals of a liberal education are required of all students. These courses, which vary slightly according to the degree sought, are as follows:

Bible 14 and 82	6 hours
English 16 and 26	12 hours
Foreign Language <sup>1</sup>	
History <sup>2</sup>	6 hours
Hygiene and Orientation	2 hours
Mathematics <sup>3</sup>	
Philosophy 32	2 hours
Physical Education	4 hours
Psychology 13	3 hours
Science <sup>4</sup>	
Social Studies	6 hours
Economics 16 or Political Scien	ce 16 or
Philosophy 23-A and 23-B or Sociology 13 a	nd <b>2</b> 3

1 For the A.B. degree 12 hours of Foreign Language are required. For the B.S. degree 6 hours are required above the beginners' course. Courses

For explanation of the numbers see the college Bulletin.

may be selected from French, German, Greek, Latin, or Spanish.

may be selected from French, German, Greek, Latin, or Spanish.

2 This may be made up from the following courses: History 13, 123, 213, 23-A,

23-B, 46, 412, 422, 43-B.

3 Math. 13, 23, and 48 are required for the degree of B.S. in Science, Pre-Medical

students may substitute an elective for Math. 48. Students majoring in Business Administration and Economies are required to take Math. 13 and 23 or 113 and 123.

4 Biology 18, Chemistry 18, and Physics 18 are required of candidates for the

B.S. degree with a major in Science. Others may elect one of the three.

For explanation of the numbers see the college Bulletin.

Through Summer Sessions, extension and evening classes, Lebanon Valley College is enabling many teachers and others to attend College courses and secure academic degrees who, for one reason or another, could not otherwise do so. By a careful selection of courses and consultation with the heads of departments in the college a student can meet the requirements of the college for a baccalaureate degree while continuing in his or her occupation.

### SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

In addition to the General Requirements listed above some of the departments require students majoring therein to take certain additional courses in subjects closely related to the Major.

Students outlining a course for a degree should communicate at once with the Head of the Department in which they intend to Major.

Candidates for the Baccalaureate degree who desire to be admitted to advanced standing by virtue of work done in other institutions, should lose no time in having their credits evaluated by the Registrar, in order that they may be informed as to what requirements they must meet for graduation.

#### RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS

As a pre-requisite to the granting of all degrees the candidate must have completed a minimum of 30 semester hours work in regularly conducted classes on the college campus. Teachers in service may meet this requirement by attending the Summer School and Friday and Saturday classes held during the year at the college. Credits earned in extension classes are not residence credits.

#### RECREATION

Lebanon Valley College Summer Session offers recreation in the following: Archery, Badminton, Hand Ball, Organized Hikes, Tennis and Volley Ball. Swimming facilities are available within a short distance of the college, and at Hershey and Mt. Greina. For those interested in Golf, Hershey has the finest public golf course and club house in the East.

Various social affairs, such as picnics, teas, and trips to historical places, museums and industrial plants will be arranged under the auspices of the summer school.

#### SITUATION

Annville, the home of Lebanon Valley College, is ideally situated on the Benjamin Franklin Highway, twenty miles east of Harrisburg. Mt. Gretna, nationally famous summer resort, lies but seven miles south. Hershey, Pennsylvania's recreational center, is located seven miles west and is easily reached by bus, train or auto. Indiantown Gap is situated only about ten miles northwest of Annville.

# DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

#### BIBLE

- S14. Introduction to English Bible. An appreciative and historical survey of the literature of the Old and New Testaments. This is a required course for all students proceeding to a degree. Two or four semester hours credit.
- S82. The Teaching of Jesus. This course attempts an intensive study of the religious concepts of Jesus as set forth in the Gospels. Required of all proceeding to a college degree at Lebanon Valley College. Two semester hours credit.

#### BIOLOGY

S18. General Biology. A course in the general principles of Biology including the consideration of both plants and animals, their relation to their environment and to each other, the principle of metabolism, growth, differentiation, adaptation, reproduction, evolution and human welfare.

The summer period offers a distinct advantage for biological work in that much more of the work may be done in the natural habitat of the organisms under consideration.

The work will require about six hours work per day and will be divided between the field, the laboratory or the class room as best meets the requirements of the material being studied. The laboratory fee is \$16.00. Eight semester hours credit.

S74. Biological Problems. This course is open to a limited number of students majoring in Biology who have made a distinguished record in their previous courses. It consists in working out problems assigned to them involving a practical application of various methods of technique, originality of method and interpretation, and the development of the spirit of research. A weekly conference and report on the progress of the work will be required, and a detailed report including complete records of the work done must be presented before Summer School examinations. Laboratory work with conferences. Credit hours and time adjusted to the problem assigned.

#### CHEMISTRY

S48. Organic Chemistry. Three hours lectures and recitations and six hours of laboratory work daily. The course includes a study of the sources, classification and type reactions of organic materials. It includes foodstuffs and their relation to nutrition, dyes, pharmaceuticals, explosives, coal tar intermediates and manufacturing processes.

The laboratory work consists of about sixty experiments covering the preparation and study of a wide range of representative compounds. Prerequisite Chemistry 18. Laboratory fee is \$24.00. Eight semester hours credit.

This course will be offered during the first six weeks of the summer session.

#### **ECONOMICS**

- S16. Principles of Economics. A course dealing with the principles underlying the operation of the economic system. A study of production, value, distribution and consumption. Three or six semester hours credit.
- S33. Money and Banking. This course deals with: the nature and functions of money; monetary standards and systems; monetary development in the United States; the National banking system; the structure and functions of the Federal Reserve System; commercial banking; credit and its uses; credit control; monetary policy and the business cycle; central banks; investment banking; savings banks; consumptive credit institutions; agricultural credit. Three semester hours credit.
- S36. Principles of Accounting. A course in accounting principles and their application in business to sole traders, partnerships, and corporations; books of original entry; operating accounts and balance sheets; the preparation of financial statements; columnar books; controlling accounts; elements of corporation accounting; branch house accounting; business papers. Six Semester hours credit.
- S73. Marketing. The course deals with methods and policies of the marketing of agricultural products and the merchandising of manufactured commodities; meaning and importance of marketing distribution; marketing functions; trade channels; development of marketing methods; cooperative marketing; price policies; trade information; market analysis; merchandising costs and prices; an analysis of the merits and defects of the existing distributive organization. Three semester hours credit.
- S113. Economic Geography. The course deals with: the field and function of Economic Geography, distribution of population, the earth, land forms, influence of soils, temperature, winds and ocean currents, climates of the world. Much of the course will deal with the more important commodities of the world's trade—their production, export, and import in the various countries of the world. Stress will be laid on the chief sources of raw materials and their industrial uses and the marketing and transportation problems connected therewith. Three semester hours credit.

#### **EDUCATION**

In anticipation of the time when a fifth year of work may be required of secondary teachers, Lebanon Valley College has so arranged sequences of courses that its students may, upon graduation, continue graduate courses in the Schools of Education of the University of Pennsylvania and Temple University without loss of time or credits in securing the masters degree. Lebanon Valley College will continue to offer work leading to the granting of the provisional certificate and for teachers who do not desire a master's degree, such work as is at present required for the college permanent certificate.

S33. Secondary Education. The evolution of the secondary school in the United States: secondary education in other countries, current problems and trends in secondary education. Three semester hours credit.

- S23. History of Education in the United States. The development of education in the United States in relation to social and economic changes from colonial times to the present, including detailed study of developments in Pennsylvania. Three semester hours credit.
- S72. Philosophy of Education. This course aims to provide a basis for constructive thinking in the field of education. Various theories in education will be considered. Two semester hours credit.
- S82. Educational Measurements. Preparation for testing by the classroom teacher is offered through studying principles of validity and reliability, appraising and constructing tests, and considering the use of results. Laboratory fee of one dollar. Two semester hours credit.
- S93. The Junior High School. The development of the junior high school; its function in the American public school system. Three semester hours credit.
- S112. Principles and Techniques of Secondary School Teaching. A study of principles, practices, and methods with their significance to secondary school teaching. Two semester hours credit.
- S123. Introduction to Education. An introduction to the field of education through the study of the American educational system, the place of the school in society, the training and function of the teacher. Three semester hours credit.
- S203. Visual and Sensory Techniques. Psychological bases for sensory aids: use of apparatus; sources of equipment and supplies. Laboratory fee of four dollars. Three semester hours credit. May be taken for two hours credit.

#### **ENGLISH**

- **S16.** English Composition. Required of all students proceeding to a college degree. Three or six semester hours credit.
- S26. A Survey of English Literature. This course is required of all students proceeding to a degree, except those preparing for a B.S. in Chemistry. It is offered in two parts. Students may take either or both, depending on their requirements. Three or six semester hours credit.
- **S63-B.** Shakespeare. A study of the principal comedies and tragedies. Three semester hours credit.
- S152. History of the English Language. Historical study of the English sounds, inflections, and vocabulary, Standards of correctness; current usage. Recommended especially for prospective teachers of English composition. Two or three semester hours credit.
- S512. Poetry of the Romantic Movement. A study of early Nineteenth Century poetry, with special attention to five poets: Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats. Two or three semester hours credit.
- 7526. American Literature. From the Beginnings to the Present Day. Three or six semester hours credit.

Methods of Teaching English (Education 332)

#### FRENCH

- S06. Elementary French. This course is intended for those who begin French in College. Its aim is to enable the student to write simple French sentences, to carry on a conversation in easy French, and to read French of ordinary difficulty. College credit of six semester hours will be granted for this course, if followed by French 16, but it cannot be counted toward a major.
- S16. First Year College French. This course presupposes two years of high school French. It includes further drill in the principles of grammar, practice in conversation, composition, and dictation, and more extensive reading. Six semester hours credit.

#### GERMAN

- S06. Elementary German. This course is intended to give students a reading knowledge of German of average difficulty, and to enable them to understand the spoken language and to express simple ideas idiomatically. College credit will be given for the course but it cannot be counted toward a major. Six semester hours credit.
- S16. Modern German Literature. Reading of nineteenth and twentieth century literature combined with a study of geography, history, and art. Grammar and composition. Six semester hours credit.

#### GREEK

S56. The Gospel According to John and Selected Readings. Six semester hours credit.

#### HISTORY

- S23-A. Europe from 1815 to 1914. A survey of Nineteenth Century Europe. This course will be followed by History 23-B. Three semester hours credit.
- S23-B. Europe from 1914 to the Present. A study of the World War and post-war problems. Emphasis will be placed upon current history. Three semester hours credit.
- S36. The History of England and the British Empire. This course deals with the development of England and the Empire from the earliest times to the present. Three or six semester hours credit.
- S46. Political and Social History of the United States and Pennsylvania. A general survey of American and Pennsylvania history with particular attention to social and cultural trends. Three or six semester hours credit.
- S63. Economic History of the United States. A study of the economic background of American History including the growth of American acricultural and industrial interests, from their colonial beginnings to their present day development. Three semester hours credit.
- S213. The Renaissance and the Reformation. A study of the political, economic, cultural and social changes that occurred from the 13th to the 16th centuries. One semester. Three semester hours credit.
- S223. The French Revolution and Napoleon. A survey of the conditions in the 17th and 18th centuries which led to the outbreak of the Revolution; the events of the Revolution itself, and the effect of the Revolution upon the rest of Europe. The career of Napoleon and the results of his work. One semester. Three semester hours credit.



#### MATHEMATICS

- S13. Advanced Algebra. Covering ratio and proportion, variation, progressions, binominal theorem, theorem of undetermined coefficients, logarithms, permutations and combinations, theory of equations, partial fractions, etc. Three semester hours credit.
- S23. Plane Trigonometry. Definitions of trigonometric functions, right and oblique triangles, computation of distances and heights, development of trigonometric formulae. Three semester hours credit.
- S36. Analytic Geometry. The equations of the straight line, circle, ellipse, parabola, and hyperbola are studied, numerous examples solved, and as much of the higher plane curves and of the geometry of space is covered as time will permit. Six semester hours credit.
- S46. Differential and Integral Calculus. Differentiation of algebraic and transcendental functions, maxima and minima, development into series, etc. Integrations, rectification of curves, quadrature of surfaces, cubature of solids, etc. Six or eight semester hours credit.
- S123. Mathematics of Finance. The course seeks to present the mathematical principles and operations used in financial work. A detailed study of compound interest, compound discount, and annuities is undertaken. Applications of these principles is then made to practical problems of amortization, sinking funds, depreciation, valuation of bonds, and building and loan associations. Three semester hours credit.

Note: If there should be a sufficient demand any other standard course in Mathematics may be offered.

#### PHILOSOPHY

S32. Ethics. The aim of this course is to acquaint the student with the academic ethical problems, and to effect an awakening and a strengthening of the moral sense. This is a required course for all students proceeding to a degree. Two semester hours credit.

Political Theory. See Political Science S43.

#### PHYSICS

- S16. General College Physics. Two hours lectures and recitations daily. This course will be a thorough investigation of the fundamental principles of physical science, and is especially intended as a preparation for Physics 2, 3, and 4, and for those interested in the practical application of physical laws and principles. When accompanied by Physics 12, it meets the minimum requirements of those who are candidates for the bachelor's degree in science and for admission to the Medical Schools. Six semester hours credit.
- S12. General Physics Laboratory. Laboratory work associated with the subject matter of Physics 16. This course should accompany Physics S16. Two semester hours credit.

Note: If there is sufficient demand an advanced course in Physics will be offered.

#### POLITICAL SCIENCE

S16. American Government and Politics. A course designed to give the students a working knowledge of the fundamental laws of Federal and State Government. Three or six semester hours credit.

- S43. Political Theory. A survey of the different philosophies and theories of Government, Ancient and Modern, with special reference to political philosophy since the 16th Century. Three semester hours credit.
- S73. Political Parties in the United States. A study of the history and origins of Political Parties, their organization, development, and methods of operation, leaders, machines and bosses, campaigns and platforms. Three semester hours credit.

#### **PSYCHOLOGY**

- S13. General Psychology. This course aims to acquaint the student with the psychological standpoint and with the fundamental psychological principles. It includes a study of such topics as native tendencies, acquired tendencies, emotions, imagination, memory, and reasoning. Lectures, discussions and laboratory work. Three semester hours credit.
- S23. Educational Psychology. Designed to meet the needs of students of education who are seeking from psychology the facts and principles that have a bearing on their problems. Special emphasis is placed on the learning process. Prerequisite: Psychology S13. Three semester hours credit.
- S43. Psychology of Adolescence. A study of the physical and mental changes which characterize adolescence. The questions of rate and variation in learning, motive, personality, disturbances and control of behavior will be handled. This course has been approved by the State Department of Education for professional credit. Three semester hours credit.
- S53. Applied Psychology. A survey of the applications of Psychology to the various fields of human relations. It includes such topics as: increase in efficiency, effect of suggestions, improvement of personality, advertising, and the psychology of the public platform. Three semester hours credit.
- S63. Mental Hygiene. A study of wholesome effective personality adjustments, including causes and treatment of the more common social and emotional maladjustments among college students. Prerequisite: Psychology S13. Three semester hours credit.
- S93. Abnormal psychology. An introduction to the study of abnormal behavior, including such topics as hysteria, multiple personality, hypnotism, analysis of nervous and mental maladjustments, and a study of psychological processes as they occur in the more marked forms of derangement. Prerequisite: General Psychology. Three semester hours credit.

#### SOCIOLOGY

- S13. Principles of Sociology. The course is intended to acquaint the student with the various theories of society together with the place of sociology in the general field of learning. Three semester hours credit.
- S23. Modern Social Problems. This is a study in pathology. The organization and functions of public and private welfare and social security agencies, preventive and remedial. Three semester hours credit.

#### SPANISH

- S06. Elementary Spanish. This course is intended for those who begin Spanish in college. Its aim is to enable students to write simple Spanish sentences, to carry on a conversation in easy Spanish, and to read Spanish of ordinary difficulty. College credit of six semester hours will be granted for this course if followed by Spanish 16.
- S16. First Year College Spanish. This is a continuation and extension of course 06 and includes further drill in the principles of grammar, practice in conversation, composition, and dictation, and more extensive reading. For entrance to Spanish 16, the preparatory course 06 or its equivalent (two years of high-school Spanish) will be required. Six semester hours credit.

## TEACHER CERTIFICATION

Numerous inquiries have been received concerning courses for teachers desirous of re-entering the profession and from teachers who wish to secure certification in additional fields. Most of the courses offered in the Summer Session will serve as refresher courses in addition to offering credit for certification.

If there is a sufficient demand, additional courses will be offered. If the course in which you are interested is not listed in this Bulletin write to the Director of the Summer school.



NORTH HALL



CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

## CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

MARY E. GILLESPIE, M.A. RUTH BENDER, A.B.	Director Piano and Theory
R. PORTER CAMPBELL, MUS.B.	Pianoforte, Organ
HAROLD MALSH	Violin
ALEXANDER CRAWFORD	
EDWARD P. RUTLEDGE, M.A Band and	Orchestra Instruments
D. CLARK CARMEAN, M.A. Band and	Orchestra Instruments
MERL FREELAND, A.B.	Piano
JOSEPH BATTISTA	Piano
RENALDO ROVERS	Voice

The aim of Lebanon Valley College Conservatory is to teach music historically and aesthetically as an element of liberal culture; to offer courses that will give a thorough and practical understanding of theory and composition; and to train artists and teachers.

The Conservatory of the college is one of a limited number of institutions offering courses in Public-School Music for teachers and supervisors approved for certification by the Pennsylvania State Council of Education.

In response to a demand for summer courses that will enable students in music to earn credits to meet deficiencies, shorten attendance required in the regular winter terms and acquire extra training in addition to that otherwise obtainable in the longer terms, the Conservatory has joined with the academic departments of the college in offering work during the summer term.

During the summer of 1946 class-room instruction will be offered by Professor Rutledge and Professor Carmean in the following courses:

S363. Harmony (Composition and Orchestration). Original composition is continued in various vocal and instrumental forms. This course offers opportunity and guidance in arranging music for various combinations of instruments and voice, including band, orchestra, and chorus. The best productions of the class will be given public performance. Three semester hours credit.

S103. Physical Science. Cultivation of the scientific approach to sound and tone, with emphasis on their application to music and musical instruments. Three semester hours credit.

Instrumental Music: Class instruction is offered for beginners, on

String I—(Violin)—1 hour credit.

Woodwind I—(Clarinet)—1 hour credit.

Brass I—(Trumpet, Cornet, Alto, French Horn, Trombone, Baritone, or Tuba)—1 hour credit.

Each course includes tuning, scale playing, general technique for solo and ensemble playing, care and repair of the instrument, and a review of written methods and materials.

Percussion (Drums)-1 hour credit.

Percussion (Advanced)-1 hour credit.

Student Teaching. Students requiring practice teaching in Instrumental Music may make arrangements to do their practice teaching in the Demonstration School at Annville.

Professors Crawford, Malsh, Campbell and Freeland will be available during the summer term for private instruction in their respective fields. Persons interested in private instruction should address them individually and complete arrangements in advance of the opening date.

Professor Rutledge will be available for private instruction in woodwinds and brass and Professor Carmean will be available for private instruction in viola, cello, string bass and clarinet.

# EXTENSION AND EVENING COURSES

For many years Lebanon Valley College, through extension and evening courses, has enabled teachers, state employees, and others in active employment to attend college courses and secure academic degrees. Through these courses teachers may meet the certification requirements of the State Department in the secondary field.

Extension courses are offered in the Central School Building, Forster Street, Harrisburg, on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday evenings from 7:00 to 9:00 p. m.

Evening classes are held at the College in Annville, usually on Friday evenings from 6:30 to 8:15 p. m., and from 8:15 to 10:00 p. m. Classes may be held on other evenings, if desired, and on Saturday mornings.

Extension and evening classes begin the week of September 16, 1946.

Extension and evening class bulletins containing a list and description of the courses to be offered will be available August 1st.

Students interested in extension and evening class work should write to Director of Extension and Evening Classes for a bulletin and information. The Director will appreciate suggestions as to what courses may be desired.



