AR 25445 1/3
Brecht, Bacdolt
The Tirecfonny Qupre Cougs transtateo of Ewic Buatley

THE THREEPENNY OPERA SONGS
By Bertolt Brecht
Translated by Eric Bentley (1960)

John was a scidier and so was James
And Ceorge becena a Sergeent in ahort ardar.
But the anyy is not intarested in namaes
They wore soou marehting noxth to the border.
Whe love our netghbour
With gan and sabre
Trum the Cango to Ceylan.
If it hould rain ond night
And wo shorid chemee to alcht
pallid or Ewarthy frees
of uncongontal swees
Haybe we 117 elice then up to melse same
filet miman.
Now John was rether cold at nicht
And Jtanes, he found the ribicey "rather hot, sif."
Iut George saids "iverything's all xight
For the army simply cannot go to pot, sir. y
wh love our neschbous
With gun and sabre
Fram the Congo to Ceyion.
If it should main ors nicht
And we should chance to sicht
Pellitd or ewtuthy faces
02 uncongenial races
Haybe woill alice them up to meke sone silot nignon.

So John's gono wast and Janee is ciead And George is both missing and barmy.
Blood, however, ie stil1 blood-2edi
Thoy'se secruiting again for the aruy.

> We Lave our naighbour
> Vith gun and sabne
> Fron the Cango to Ceylon. If it ahould ratn one night And we should chance to sleht pallid or swarthy facea Of uncongenial racos
> Haybe we'11. slice them up to make acme
> ifilet mienon.

English 1 yrice by Eric Bentley

Copyright 1949, 1955, 1960, by Eric Bentley

## A Fairground in Soho

Beggars beg, robbers rob, and whores whore. A Moritat Singer ings a Moritat

And the shark he has his teeth and
There they are for all to see.
And Macheath he has his knife but
No one knows where it may be
When the shark has had his dinner There is blood on all his fins.
But Macheath, he has his gloves on They say nothing of his sins.

All along the Thames Embankment People fall down with a smack. And it is not plague or cholera: Word's around that Mac is back.

On a blue and balmy Sunday
Someone drops dead in the Strand
And a man slips round the corner.
People say: Macheath's on hand.
And Shmul Meyer still is missing
Like many another rich young man.
俍
Try to prove that if you can!
From left to right Peach a. walk across the stage

Jenny Towler was discovered
With a jacknife in her breast.
And Macheath strolls down the docksid
Knows no more than all the rest
Where is Alphonse Glite the coa.chman? Was he stabbed or drowned or shot? Maybe someone knows the answer As for Mackie, he does not.

One old man and seven children Burnt to cinders in Soho! In the crowd is Captain Mackie who Is not asked and does not know.

> And the widow, not yet twenty,
> (Everybody calls her Miss)
> Woke up and was violated.
> What did Mackie pay for this?

A burst of laughter from among the whores. A man disengages himself from them and moves swiftly off across the square

GINIVY JENNY. That was Mackie the Knife!
*A Moritat is a kind of ballad in the English sense (not ballade, a French conception). It consists of a piece of narrative in simple a French conception). It cons, often accompanied by a "panorama" or set of pictures to quatrains, often accompan
E. B.

Wake up, you old Image of Gawd:
Get on with your sinful backsliding: Continue to perpetrate fraud!

Jehovah will do the providing!
Go barter your brother, you turd.
Sell your wife at an auction, you lout!
You think G.O.D. is a word?
On Judgment Day you will find out.

## - 4 -

THE I-FOR-ONE SONG

## Peachum

I for one
Like to spend the night at home and in my bed. She prefers fun:
Does she think the Lord keeps busy pouring manna on her head?

## Mrs. Peachum

Such is the moon over Soho
Such is that magic "Can you feel my heart beating" spell: Oh, it's "Whither thou go'st, I will go with thee, Johnny"! And the new moon's shining on the asphodel:

## $\xrightarrow{\text { Peachum }}$

I for one
Like to do what has a purpose and a goal.
They prefer fun
After which of course they end up in the hole.

## Both

So where is their roon over Soho?
What's left of their confounded "Can you feel my heart beating "spell Whare now is their "Whither thou go'st, I will go with thee, Johnny" For the old moon's waning and you're shot to hell!

Bill Lawgen and Mary Syer
They were spliced last Tuesday night by law
(I give you Bill and Mary, Gawd bless'em!)
(I give you Bill and Mary, Gawd bless em.
Where the bride's gown came from he did not know Where the bride's gown came from he did And yet they got a license from the Registrar: (a toast!)
Do you know what your good wife does? No. Will you let her go on doing it?
(I give you Bill and Mary, Gawd bless 'em! Billy Lawgen said to me: It's fine So long as just one part of her is mine. (The swine!)

Gentlemen, today you see me washing up the glasses And making up the beds and cleaning
When you give me p'raps a penny, I will curtsey rather well
When you see my tatty clothing and this tatty old hotel
P'raps you little guess with whom you're dealing.
One fine night, however, there will be shouting from the
They will see me smiling while I rinse the glasses
And will say: what has she to smile about?
And will say: what has she to smile about?
Armed with fifty great cannon
Sails in to the quay.
They say: go and wipe your glasses, my girl, And their pennies are thrown to me
And I thank them for the penny and I do the beds up right Though nobody is going to sleep in them tonight
And they haven't the least idea who I may be.
ne fine night, however, there will be roaring from
They will see me standing just beside the window
And will say: now what's she sneering for?
With its fifty great cannon Will shoot up the town.

Gentleman, I fear this puts an end to your laughte. For your walls, they will all cave in.
And this whole fair city will be razed to the ground.
Just one tatty old hotel will survive safe and sound. Folk will ask what special person dwells therein.
And all night long round this hotel there will be shout Folk will ask.
olk will see me leave the place the following morning
And will say: so that's who was in there!
And the eight-masted galleon
With its fifty great cannon

And a hundred men will come ashore before it's noon And will go where it's dark and chill.
And every man they find they will drag him through the street
hey'll clap him in chains and lay him at my feet And they'll ask: now which of these are we to kill?
and that afternoon it will be still down by the harbour When folk ask: now just who has got to die
And when their heads fall, I'll say: Whoopee
And when their heads fall, And the eight-masted galleon
Armed with fifty great cannon
It will sail off with me

## - 7 -

SONG OF THE HEAVY CANNON
What soldiers count on
Is heavy cannon
Johnny joined up and so did James
And George became a Sergeant in short order.
But the army is not interested in names:
They were soon marching north to the border.
Soldiers can live on
Long knives and cannon
From the Cape to Cutch Behar
If it should rain one night
And they should chance to sight
Pallid or swarthy faces
Of unfamiliar races
They'll maybe chop them up to make some beafsteak tartare.

For John, the whiskey was a bit too warm. For James, the cold was quite infernal. Sergeant George, he had to take them by the arm And remind them: Boys, the army is
knives and canno
From the Cape to Cutch Behar
If it should rain one night
And they should chance to sight
Pallid or swarthy face
Of unfamiliar races
They'll maybe chop them up to make some beafsteak tartare.

Now John's gone west and James is dead
And George is missing and barmy
blood, however, is still blood-red:
They're recruiting again for the army
Soldiers can live on
Long knives and canno
From the Cape to Cutch Behar
If it should rain one night
And they should chance to sigh
of unfamiliar races
They'll maybe chop them up to make some
beafsteak tartare.

When I was a girl, and an innocent girl
When I was a girl, and an innocent
(I was innocent once as were you)
I thought that perhaps I might interest some fellow And so I must know just what to do.
And if he's a rich fellow
And if he's a nice fellow
And his collar is as white as snow
And if he knows how he should treat a real lady Then I must tell him: No.
That way I can hold my head up high
Yes, the moon shines bricht
Yes, the moon shines bright until it's day:
Yes, the boat is launched and duly sails away!
And that's just how far things go
For one must not rush a fellow off his feet!
For, hey presto, so much might happen!
The only word to use is No.
The first man who came was a man from Kent
Who was all that a man should be.
The second, oh, he had three schooners in the harbour And the third one was crazy for me.
And as they were nice men
And their collars were as white as snow
And as they knew how they should treat a real lady I had to say to each one: No
That way I could hold my head up high
And be a lady corme il faut.
Yes, the moon shone bright till it was day.
Yes, the boat was launched and duly sailed away. And that's just how far things could go
For one must not rush a fellow off his feet:
So I sang my song adagio.
For, hey presto, so much might happen!
But not if you will whisper: No
And yet one afternoon (and that day the sky was blue)
Came someone who did not ask.
And he hung his bowler hat upon the nail inside my bedroom
And applied himself to his task
And as he was not rich
And even his Sunday collar was black as a crow
And as he didn't know how he should treat a real lady
I could not tell him: No.
This way I couldn't hold my head up high
Or be a lady comme il faut.
Oh, the moon shone bright the whole night long And the boat was tied up good and strong
For man must simply mush so.
And why must we be cold and slow?
For, hey presto, it had to happen

## - 10 -

All three walk forward and sing the first finale. Song lighting. on the screens or boards is written:

FIRST THREEPENNY FINALE

Polly.
There's a thing I want to try: Once in this my dark existence
To reward a man's persistence.
Do you think I aim too high?
Peachum, with a bible in his hands.
The right to happiness is fundamental:
Men live so little time and die alone
Nor is it altogether incidental
That they want bread to eat and not a stone.
ness is fundamental.
And yet how great would be the innovation
Should someone claim and get that right -- hooray:
The thought appeals to my imagination But this old world of ours ain't built that way.

Mrs. Peachum
How I wish I could supply
Philanthropical assistance
To relieve your dark existence:
But one must not aim so high.
Peachum.
To be a good man -- what a nice idea
And give the poor your money? That is fine: When all mankind is good, His Kingdom's near! Who would not like to bask in Light Divine? To be a good man -- what a nice idea. But there's the little problem of subsistence:
Supplies are scarce and human beings, base Who would not like a peacable existence? But this old world is not that kind of place.

Polly.
I fear he's right, my dear old dad:* The world is poor and men are bad.

Peachum.
Of course, he's right, your dear old dad
The world is poor and men are bad.
An earthly paradise might be arranged
If this old world of ours could but be changed!

* Mrs. Peachum, chiming in, sings: "I fear he's right, you dear old dad..."


## - 11 -

(first 3penny finale, contd.)

But that can never be arranged. Your brother might be fond of you But if the meat supply won't do
He 'd cut you down right where you stood
(We'd all be loyal if we could.)
Your good wife might be fond of you
But if your love for her won't do
She'd cut you down right where you stood.
(We 'd all be grateful if we could.)
Your children might be fond of you
They'd cut you down right where you stood.
(We'd all be human if we could.)
Polly and Mrs. Peachum
we do not mind confessing
The whole thing is depressing
The world is poor and men are bad
And we have nothing more to add.
PEACHUM.
There is of course no more to add:
The world is poor and men are bad.
The world is poor and men are bad. But this old world is not that kind of place.

ALL THREE
We take no comfort in your bunk
For everything's a heap of Junk.

## PEACHUM.

The world is poor and men are bad; There is of course no more to a.d.

ALL THREE.
We do not mind confessing
The whole thing is depressing.
For everything's a heap of junk

Sweet while it lasted
And now it is over
Tear out your heart
Say "Goodbye," good Polly:
What use is your weeping
(Blessed Virgin, restore me) Then 'tis plain my mother Knew all this before me:

## - 13 -

BALIADE OF SEXUAL SUBMISSIVENESS*

Now here's a man who fights old Satan's battle: The butcher, he: All other men, mere cattle! He is a shark with all the world to swim in! He is a shark with all the world to swim in!
What gets him down? What gets'em all down" Women. He may not want to, but he'll acquiesce For such is sexual submissiveness.

He does not heed the Bible; nor the Statute Book;
He says he is an egomaniac.
If women look at him, he won't look back,
For girls can murder with a look.
His fortitude by daylight is surprising
But when the night is falling, he is rising.
And many saw the tragic fall of many:
The great Macheath fell into Harlot Jenny.
Those who stood by might swear his sins were scarlet But when they died, who buried them? Some harlot. They may not want to, but they acquiesce For such is sexual submissiveness

Some read the Bible; others take a Law Degree, Some join the Church and some attack the State; While some remove the celery from their plate And then devise a theoree
By evening all are busy moralizing
But when the night is falling, they are rising.
Now here's a man who towards the gallows races.
The quicklime's bought that will rub out his traces
He's dead the minute hangmen do their duty. Here at the gallows' foot he'll acquiesce
For such is sexual submissiveness.
He 's had it. He's been sold. He marches to his doom He's seen the money in a female's hand And he begins to understand
That woman's orifice will be his tomb.
His self-reproaches are uncompro

* The title smacks of Krafft-Ebing, but the equivalent phrases in Havelock Ellis's Psychology of sex -- erotic slavery and erotic servitude refer to a disease decidedly different from the one diagnosed by Mrs. Peachum. I have therefore chosen a word that is closer to the phenomenon described.

The metre of the refrains is that of the Weill score and not that of the lyrics as published in the Stucke. E. B.

## - 14 -

Once on a time -- who knows how long ago? -We shared a home together, I and she My head and her abdomen turned the trick. (Some say it's different, but I say it's slick.) And when a wooer came I crept out of our bed And had myself a schapps and showed myself well bred Then he shelled out, I said: Auf Wiedersehn If any time you'd care to, come again! For half a year we had no cause to roam

At that same time -- 'twas rather long ago -
He same time -- twas rather long ago
He took the bloom off our relationship He took the bloom off our relationship. One day he yelled: I'm gonna pawn your slip: (A slip is nice but one can do without.)
And then -- you know how 'tis -- I felt a certain pique I asked him more than once: how did he have the cheek? Then he would pummel me, would my good pal,
And I would end up in the hospital.
ife was all honey from the honey comb
In that bordello which was home from home
Both. And at that time -- long, long, long, long ago
Mac. (To think of it right now gives me a lift)
Jen. By day alone could we two meet in bed
By day alone could we two meet in bed
For night was usually her working shift.
(If you wanna be different, go right ahead.)
One day I felt beneath my heart a young Macheath.
We then and there agreed: I should lie underneath
An unborn child, you know, so often crushes
At that, this child was destined for the rushes
Both. Though that bordello was our home from home In half a year we were constrained to roam.

So, gentlemen, is this what you'd call living? Take no offence if Mackie disagrees.
While still a babe I heard with grave misgiving None but the well-to-do can live at ease

THE SECRET OF GRACIOUS LIVING: A BALIADE

Great praise is always lavished on great thinke Who think of books (but do not think of dinner) In some old shack where even rats grow thinner-
I can't abide such solitary stinkers.
For Simple Living simply does not pay,
And I'd be glad to hear the last of it
ould live on such a menu for one day Tet 'em keep their freedom! Tet'em ke
et 'em keep their freedom! Let'em keep their fleas: Only the well-to-do can live at ease.

Those brave adventurers whose quaint adaiction Is Truth and Freedom in and out of season And risking their own necks for no good reaso
(Material for adventurous non-fiction!)
See how they waste the wintry evenings napping Then silently with wintry wife to bed
Their wintry thoughts three thousands years ahead And both their ears agog for cheers and clapping let'em keep their bravery! I've a better wheeze Nonebut the well-to-do can live at ease

In spring I ask: could there be something to it? Could not Macheath be great and solitary? But then the year works round to January
And I reply: My boy, you'll live to rue it. Poverty makes you sad as well as wise And bravery mingles danger with the fame.
Poor, lonely, wise, and brave -. in heaven's name: Goodbye to greatness! I return the prize With this my repartee of repartees:
None but the well-to-do can live at ease.

## - 16

THE JEALOUSY DUEZ
Come right out, Old Soho's beauty queen
I must see those legs they call so pretty!
I too should like to recite the praise
Of the cutest cutie in the city?
ou might, it is true, produce quite an effect on Mackie!
He has better things to do
He has better things to do
Ha ha ha ha ha It can't be fun
To get mixed up with such a one;
(Very well, let's wait and see.)
Lucy loves Mac:
I actually adore him.
He loves her back
A mill not dissever
A man will not dissever
To please some filthy creature
(udicrous!)

Yes, they call me Soho's beauty queen.
When they see these legs they call them pretty
They all adore to recite the praises
of the greatest beauty in the city?
I have, please observe, produced quite an effect on Mackie This idea of yours is oh so wacky!
Who, if both his hands were free
Would not try those hands on
Who'd dip his spoon in such a stew?
(Very well, let's wait and see.)
Polly loves Mac:
I actually adore him.
He loves her back.
All other women bore him.
A man will not dissever
A love that lasts forever
To please some filthy creature
Ludicrous! )*

In performance, the refrains are duets, and when Lucy sings: "Lucy Ines Mac," Polly sings: "Polly loves Mac, and so on. There are als soken interjections between lines of singing. (Example: "Shitpot! spoken interjections between lines be seen in the piano-vocal score or "Shitpot yourself!") These can be seen in the piano-vocal on recordings. They are omitted here because they make a messy page, and the reader loses track of the metre. E. B

## - 17 -

Curtain. Macheath and Ginny Jenny step in front of the curtain and sing. Song lighting.

THE SECOND THREEPEMNY FINALE
Macheath.
Now all you gentlemen who wish to lead us
And teach us to desist from mortal sin
Aprior obligation is to feed us:
When we 've had lunch, your preaching can begin.
All you who love your paunch and our propriety $\}$ Take wote of thes
You may proclaim, good sirs, your fine philosophy
But till you feed us, right and wrong can wait:
Or is it only those who have the money
Can enter in the land of milk and honey?
Voice off
What does a man live by?
Macheath
What does a man live by? By hourly sweating His fellows, beating, cheating, eating, time and again! A man can only live by mere forgetting
He is himself a man like other men
Chorus Off
So, gentlemen, don't be taken in: So, gentlemen, don't ilve exclusively by mortal sin.

Ginny Jenny All you who say what neckline is decreed us And who decide when ogling is a And who decide when ogling is a
Your prior obligation is to feed us

When we've had lunch, your preaching can begin.
You who insilst upon your pleasure and our shame
Take note of this one thing (for it is late);
Your fine philosophy, good sirs, you may proclaim,
But till you feed us, right and wrong can wait!
Or is it only those who have the money
Can enter in the land of milk and honey?
Volce Off
What does a man live by?
Ginny Jenny What does a man live by? By hourly sweating What does a man live by? By hourly sweating A man can only live by mere forgetting
He is himself a man like other men.

So, gentlemen, do not be taken in: Men live exclusively by mortal sin.

THE SONG OF THE FUTILITY OF ALL HUMAN ENDEAVOR

A man lives by his head.
That head will not suffice
Just try it: you will find your head
Will scarce support two
For the task assigned them
Men aren't smart enough or sly
Any rogue can blind them
With a clever lie.
Go make yourself a plan
And be a shining light
Then make yourself a second plan
For neither will come right.
For the situation
(Human aspiration
Only makes me smile.
Go running after luck
But don't you run too fast
We all are running after luck
And luck is running last.
For the real conditions
Men are more demanding than is meet.
Their ideal ambitions
Are a great big cheat
Since men are just no good
Pick up a piece of wood
Then maybe' they'll be good.
For the human function
They'll be good when they are dead.
So without compunction
Hit'em on the head

You saw what came of Solomon
The wisest man on earth
Such was his perspicacity
He cursed the hour of his birth Declaring: All is Vanity

How very wise was Solomon!
But all the world knew what was what
Before the setting of the sun:
His wisdom 'twas that put him on the spot So thank your stars if you have none

You saw Queen Cleopatra too And what her talents were
Oh, it was quite a life she led Until her past caught up with her: Iwo emperors joined her in bed
How beautiful was Babylon!
But all the world knew what was what
Before the setting of the sun:
Her beauty 'twas that put her on the spot So thank your stars if you have none.

And Julius Caesar, who was brave: You saw what came of him.
He sat like God on an altar-piec And yet they tore him limb from limb
While his prestige did still increase
"Et tu, Brute? I am undone!
And all the world knew what was what Before the setting of the sun:
"Twas bravery that put him on the spot So thank your stars if you have none

You know that eager student Brecht You sang his poetry
But when he studied all too well His economic history
You told him he could go to hell.
or what a studious simpleton.
For all the world knew what was whe
Before the setting of the sun:
"Twas studiousness that put him on the spot So thank your stars if you have none.

And here you see our friend Macheath. His life is now at stake
So long as he was rational was to take
is fame was international.
is fame was international.
His rationality is gone
The whole world will know what is what Before the setting of the sun
Tis passion that has put him on the spot So thank your stars if you have none

Hark to the voice that pleads for plty, hark. Nor under elms but in a dungeon dark
He was struck down by angry Fate's decree.
God grant you all may hear what he doth say!
Him thickest walls surround and chains entwine.
Do you not ask, my friends, where he has strayed When he is dead, brew elderberry wine!
But while he still doth live, lend him your aid. Or must his martyrdom endure for aye?

Alas, he's fallen from his high estate And his affairs have gone from bad to worse. 0 ye who recognize nor God nor Fate But place your bets upon your own fat purse You'd better rescue him or, well-a-day, He'll drag you all down to that dungeon grim Run then unto the queen for your Macheath. Tell her the pass he's come to. Say of him: 0 must his martyrdom endure for aye

All you who will live long and die in bed
Pray harden not your hearts against us others And do not grin behind your beards, my brothers, When you behold us hung till we are dead, Ner not, as was the Iaw to us, unkind Be not, as was the Law to us, unkind: Your levity, my friends, is most improper o brother men, let us a lesson be And pray to God on High to pardon me

And now the stormwinds with the rain conspire to wash the flesh we once did over-nourish And ravens gouge our eyes out with a flourish, These eyes which see so much and more desire. We were not always virtuous, alas, That's why you'll see us hanging by the neck For every greedy bird of prey to peck As were we horses ' offal on the grass And pray to God on High to pardon

The wenches with their bosoms showing To catch the eye of men with yearnings The urchins just behind them going In hopes to filch their sinful earning The outlaws, bandits, burglars, gunmen All Christian souls that love a braw Abortionists and pimps and fun-men I cry them mercy one and all.
Except the coppers -- sons of bitches -For every evening, every morning Those lice came creeping from their niches And frequently without a warming. Police! My epidermis itches! But for today I'll let that fal Pretend I love the sons of bitches And cry them mercy one and all

0 how I wish that I could get them And smash them with an iron maul: But 'tis my duty to forget them And cry them mercy one and all

Peachum.
Ladies and gentlemen, to this point we have come Macheath will now be strung up by the neck. Which proves that in the whole of Christendom, Nothing is spared a man, by heck
But lest you jump to the conclusion
That we are parties to the deal, and in collusion, Macheath will not be hanged till he is dead. We have devise $\bar{d}$ another end instead.

You all will hear (yes, all; it's rather loud)
You all will hear (yes, all; it's rather loud)
Mercy give Justice quite a dreadful hiding.
Mercy give Justice quite a dreadful hiding.
This is an opera, and we mean to do you proud.
The Royal Messenger will make his entrance -- riding

CHORUS: Hark, who comes?
The royal messenger riding comes:

## Riding high, Brown enters as the Messenger.

BROWN, recitative. On the occasion of her coronation, our Gracious Queen commands that one Captain Macheath shall at once be released. All cheer. At the same time he is raised to the permanent ranks of thousand pounds $\frac{\text { Cheers. }}{\text { a year are his as long as he shall live, while to the }}$ happy couples here our great Queen presents her very cordial congratulations.

MACHEATH, A rescue: A rescue! I was sure of it. Where the need is greatest, there will God's help be nearest.

POLLY. A rescue! A rescue! My dearest Mackie has been rescued. I am so happy.
MRS. PEACHUM. So now the whole thing has a happy end! How calm and peaceful would our life be always if a messenger came from the king whenever we wanted.

PEACHUM. Therefore all remain standing where you are now and sing the chorale of the poorest of the poor, of whose difficult life you hav shown us something today. In reality, their end is gen'rally bad. Mounted mesengers from the queen come far too seldom, and if to combat a man he kick.

## AII sing to the organ and walk forward

Combat injustice but in moderation:
Such things will freeze to death if left alone.
Remember: this whole vale of tribulation
Is black as pitch and cold as any stone.

