

Leicester, Massachusetts,

Tuesday, June 22^d, 1852.

Dear Mr. Estlin,

I have now been nearly 3 weeks here, & have much enjoyed the stillness & pure air of our almost mountainous retreat, though it has not brought me, as yet, leisure or quiet. Some considerable repairs about my house, and the doing over again of work not properly done before, have consumed the larger part of my time, & left me for reading & writing not the time which I should like, & yet hope to find. This is a rainy day, for which I am thankful on many accounts - among which is, that I can sit down and acknowledge your very agreeable & valuable letter of May 21, which I rec^d. June 3^d, just as I was leaving Boston for this place.

I was very glad to get the Res^{ns}. of the South Devon Cong. Union. They were plain and to the point, and Mr. Piers's letter also was so frank & so whole, without the hesitation & qualification, which neutralise so many testimonies against Slavery, that I sent it, together with the res^{ns}. to the "Standard", where they have been published, as you will doubtless know before you get this. - I hope Miss Tribe receives the "Standard", which was ordered long ago, as you desired. - [You have much reason to be encouraged in your Antislavery labours, when you can induce your Religious bodies to put forth such declarations as these of the S. Devon Union. The worst of it is, they get but little circulation in this country - I may say none - out of the Antislavery

Miss Tribe
Boston

journals. Of course the "Banner", "Nonconformist",
& other journals come to this country - but chiefly
(I have no doubt) to the Editors of the various
"religious" papers, who invariably suppress these
galling testimonies against themselves, their supporters,
& their churches generally. The clipping of
Dr. Dyer (a man I do not remember to have ever
heard the name of before) to England, too, has made a
fine stir. There really does appear to be, among
you evangelicals, a very deep & determined feeling
not to fraternize with the pro-slavery, pseudo-Christian
of the United States. I hope the feeling is exten-
sive, and is spreading. The "Morning Advertiser" is
doing an excellent work to this end. The day after the
close of the N. Eng. A. S. Convention (a most admirable
& encouraging series of meetings - I never attended any
more so.) W. Garrison handed me a copy of the "Morn-
ing Adv." (which you had sent him, I think) containing
the admirable leading article upon the anticipated
visits of the American Pro-slavery Ministers, & the
reception which sh^d. be given them. It was fearless,
and manly, and good every way. Oh! if we could
have men, & not sheep, in our pulpits & editorial
chairs; ~~if we could~~ if we could only have men who
would say that man-stealing, and woman-whipping, and
child-murder, are crimes, & those who do them are
criminals - to be dealt with & regarded as such (in
a humane & Christian way, of course, and that way I
take to be, plainly, courageously, & in the fear of God)
- we could drive this accursed thing from before our faces,
and from the light of day. But the cowardice & corruption,

~~the~~ ^{squitt} treachery of our great men, in Church
and in State, are awful. They perpetually
astonish me. I cannot get used to the thing. I
cannot understand it; - I can understand how
men can be pirates, murderers, villains - cursing
God, defying all laws divine & human - srowning
all ~~other~~ reflections & doubts in violence and in
intoxication. What how men can stand up, with
the name of God on their lips, & professing to be am-
bassadors of Jesus Christ, set for the defence of the
Gospel, and for the rescue of men from sin, and
teach men to obey the Fugitive Slave Law and its
kindred abominations, teach them to steel their hearts
& feel no pity, & to do unto others just precisely the
thing we would not have them do to us & to ours, - is
a degree of desperation, & of depravity, which I cannot
take in. The common assassin, highway robber and
murderer, pirate on the high seas, slave-trader on the
African Coast, is a virtuous and a harmless man
compared to such. Oh! what detestable doctrines and
sentiments have been, & yet continue to be, inculcated
on our people, as the truths and duties of the Gospel itself.
I wonder our people are as good as they are. Such a
pulpit, such a ministry, such an administration of
religion, is enough to paralyse all the good that ever
lived in a human soul, and to nurture the evil only,
& that continually. If Christianity were what
Dr. Dewey & his fellows in all the denominations, tell us
it is, a Christian would be a pest & curse in society;
and no honest & good man could be aught else than
an infidel to it. Thank God, he never leaves

Himself without a witness in the human soul
Thank God, we do not need preachers, and seem
to teach & tell us what He is, & what our duty
are. Would we might have another Messiah we
would again put these false prophets in their true
place, & say to them "Ye hypocrites - ye generation of
vipers - devouring widows' houses, making long prayers for
pretence - shutting up the Kingdom of Heaven - neither
going in yourselves, & those who would go in, hindering
But if we had him, we should probably malign him first, & then put him to death
You must forgive my getting ~~up~~ stirred up, as
I think of these men. If I did not get warm sometimes
as I think of them, I should be afraid God had left me
to be as cold, & unfeeling, & hardened as they. - But
don't say another word about them, in this letter, except
very coolly - if possible.

I am very glad you correspond occasionally
with E. Quincy, as well as with Anne Weston. I do
not think you could easily find two more agreeable
& intelligent correspondents on this side the water. They are
as I need not tell you, very clear-sighted & well "posted up"
on all Antislavery matters. - Permit me to say that
I hope you will never task yourself to write to any further,
for, I know very well, that with all else you have to do,
and are doing, the addition of your ^{american} correspondence is not
a small labour. We are always glad to get your letters
Mr. D. and Miss W. are very kind to show me sometimes
what you write them, and it is quite as good to me, as if
addressed directly to myself. -

I am very sorry that Mr Garrison has never taken
any notice of that shameful attack upon his moral
character in the "British Banner". He said the "Banner

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would not admit it. Allowing that to be so, I do not think it a sufficient reason for his not meeting those vile charges. If the "Banner" did refuse, his defence would then go, with additional strength, into some other paper, perhaps into the "Morning Advertiser"; at least, it could be printed, after refusal, upon slips, & circulated far & wide. - I copied from your last letter what you had said about the great odium now attaching to his name in England, among the evangelical Christians, &c., and sent it to him, - hoping it would stir him up, to do something. But I fear the thing has been too long delayed. - What a shame it is - that such men, in such positions, as Dr. Campbell, should be able, or willing, to use their great influence and opportunities to circulate as facts the grossest falsehoods about men, who are struggling to build up the Kingdom of Righteousness, justice, mercy, against such fearful odds of the power of darkness as we have to face in this country! And then such men as Lewis Tappan, & Asa Mahan of Oberlin, amongst us, join their infamous lies (that they may find favour with the majority, & be at ease in their Zion) to bear down a movement, which, they feel & know, is shaming & reproaching continually their lukewarmness & backsliding. But we must try to have patience. Surely we ought not to despair. God will not forsake his own cause, nor suffer it to be destroyed.

Whilst I have been writing the last few lines, the papers have brought the intelligence of Daniel Webster's utter defeat & demolition. The Whig Convention, to nominate their Presidential Candidate, (to be voted for next November), after a desperate struggle, balloting 53 times, have elected Gen. Winfield Scott their Candidate. The Candidates have been Scott, Fillmore (the signer of the Fugitive Law, the present Pres^{nt}),

and Webster. Webster has, at no time, had more than 32 votes - usually 28 or 29 - while Fillmore & Scott averaged about 130 each; - and thus they ran along till the 48th ballots, when Scott's n^o. began to rise, & on the 53^d he rec^d. 159 - Fillmore falling to some 112, and Webster to 21! What a mortifying defeat, - after all his labours to get this nomination - his self. debasement, his servility, his falsehood to all his early professions and promises. Gen. Scott is no better than either of the others, at heart; - at least we have no reason to think him so - he endorses the Compromise Measures, Fugitive Slave Law, & all; - but he has had no public connexion with any of these measures; whereas Webster & Fillmore were the two chief instruments & tools of their enactment. In these circumstances, Scott's nomination is to be considered a favorable sign. The defeat of Fillmore, and particularly of Webster, is an anti-slavery triumph. - So in the Democratic Convention, a few weeks since, Capt. Buchanan, Douglass, - all the politicians who had made themselves most noisy & conspicuous for the Fugitive Law, &c. - were put aside, and a comparatively unknown man, one who had not been in political life for some 10 years or more, Franklin Pierce of N. Hampshire (a 4th rate General in the Mexican War), was selected as their Candidate. - These are certainly speaking lessons to our cringing, soulless politicians. - There is some progress - there is yet hope.

~~At~~ I have informed Mr. Wallcut of the advisability of sending receipts to Eng. subscribers for their payments. I presume he will do so, in future. - I copied, or otherwise made up, several items from your last letter, for the "Standard", and I see Mr. Gay has made use of them. - I have not yet rec^d. any pamphlet from

Eng^d. upon which I have noticed so low a postage
mark as P. I will bear it in mind, however,
and let you know, if I do. — I do not know that
I can answer your inquiry, as to the best way
of sending money to Boston by post. Here we can
always buy Drafts on London, of any amount.
Whether you can purchase such on America, I do
not know. I should suppose you could; in which case,
I think that would be as good a way as you could
have.

I thank you for the pamphlet of R. Carpenter's
letter. I will endeavour to have a suitable notice of
them taken. I shall look for Mrs. Greer's pamphlet
with interest. — Will you send me a copy of E. Quincy's
letter, in reply to Scoble & Tappan? R. D. Webb has very
kindly ~~me~~ sent me his pamphlet, which I have read
with great interest. — I thank you for the
addition to your letter, on some medical points; but
you did not send the recipe you promised. —

I have a sister now travelling in Europe. It
is not likely you will see her, but possibly you may.
She was in Rome, when we last heard from her, and
was about starting Northward. She is with a party of
relatives & friends — Mr. John Frothingham (merchant)
of Montreal, his son Frederick (whom you have seen
and most kindly befriended), his daughter Louisa, (a
very pleasing, & simple hearted, good girl, whom I would
much like to have you see), & others. My sister, (Abby)
is the youngest of my father's children — ~~nearly~~ 19 yrs.
younger than myself — she is quite a bright, quick-witted,
& smart young person. She grew up, under some

influences which I regarded as very unfavourable,
& these she has not outgrown. She has been of the
Ralph Waldo Emerson School, which generally feels
rather above doing the hard work of this world - & seeks
spiritualization, & whatever is allied (I cannot help
saying it) to moonshine. Abby has, however, considerable
good sense, as a substratum, and, though profoundly
convinced that her knowledge & attainments are of an
order quite beyond that which most folks can reach, will
I doubt not, learn (by this tour, in part) to estimate
persons & things more rightly. She has no clear
understanding of the anti-slavery question, & feels but
little interest ^{in it}; but she has tried to help it in various ways.
She is quite agreeable company (when she pleases)
and I hope you may see her; though I know nothing
of what their course will be, when they return to England,
where they made almost no stop at first, desiring to be in
Italy, before the season was too far advanced.

I hear today that Mr. Garrison is quite ill; has
an attack of what he considers erysipelas faciei in his head
from which he has often been a sufferer. I was at Worcester
with him, at an A.S. meeting, only last Sat. & Sunday, 2
days ago. He did not appear quite well then; but I did
not anticipate any decided illness. I hope it will not be
serious.

We have a new labourer in our New England
field - Miss Holley of Rochester, N.Y. You may remember
to have heard of Dr. Horace Holley of Boston, (Rev. Mr. Pierpont's
predecessor, at Hollis St. Church - Unitarian). This lady is a ne-
of his; - she speaks with great feeling, her voice is clear &
pathetic in its tones, - she has a richly-stored mind, and I
think promises to be of great value to the cause.

Please give my very best regards to Miss Estlin, and tell her I shall depend upon a copy of the Report of the Bristol & Clifton Society. — I wish I were not writing the latter half of this letter in so great a hurry (it is mainly owing to the news of the Whig Nominations, which I could not well put aside till I had gone through with it) — for I would like to speak more fully about various matters — such as Geo. Thompson's position — R. D. Webb's pamphlet, &c. &c.

Pray do not overtask yourselves; for I want you to stand at your posts a great while yet, and supply the ammunition to those who must do the fighting part of the A.S. battle. I trust you will live to see clear & certain indications of the near triumph of Antislavery truth, if you do not see that triumph itself. — Whenever you can, either of you, write to any of us, without doing too much, we shall rejoice to hear.

Mr. May desires her best love to both yourself & your daughter.

Believe me, most truly Yours

Saml. May Jr.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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[Small, faint handwritten notes or signatures.]