

### A LIST OF BOOKS

WITH REFERENCES TO PERIODICALS

RELATING TO

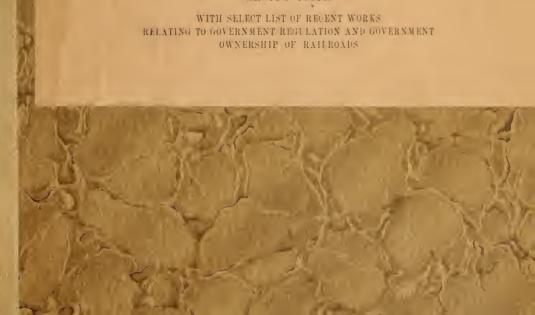
# RAILROADS

IN THEIR RELATION TO THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PUBLIC

COMPILED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

APPLETON PRENTISS CLARK GRIFFIN

#### SECOND ISSUE







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### A LIST OF BOOKS

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RELATING TO

# RAILROADS

# IN THEIR RELATION TO THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PUBLIC

COMPILED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF
APPLETON PRENTISS CLARK GRIFFIN

CHIEF BIBLIOGRAPHER

#### SECOND ISSUE

WITH SELECT LIST OF RECENT WORKS
RELATING TO GOVERNMENT REGULATION AND GOVERNMENT
OWNERSHIP OF RAILROADS

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#### PREFATORY NOTE TO SECOND ISSUE

This issue is a reprint from the plates of the first with the addition of a "Select list of recent works relating to government regulation and government ownership of railroads," pp. 41–54, and the continuation of articles in periodicals down to 1907, pp. 63–94.

The legislation which resulted in the Interstate Commerce Law of June 29, 1906, brought about the publication of numerous works. The discussions, in large part, are to be found in periodical literature. Some of the books produced on the subject are recorded on pp. 41–54 of this List.

"The hearings before the Committee on Interstate Commerce, United States Senate," from December 16, 1904 to May 23, 1905, are printed as Senate document 243, 59th Congress, 1st session, comprising five volumes. The digest of the hearings in one volume, forms Senate document 244, 59th Congress, 1st session.

On pp. 7-9 of this List there is a summary statement of federal reports and legislation. Subsequent material of this description is given under the heading United States, pp. 51-54 of this List.

This is restricted to legislation subsequent to the Pacific railroad undertakings. This subject will be treated separately.

In the fifth volume of the "Hearings before the Committee on Interstate Commerce, United States Senate," pp. 1231-1296, there is a list of bills and resolutions introduced in Congress respecting the regulation of railway transportation. This may be consulted in connection with the list of reports here furnished.

In the speeches in Congress in 1874, when the Windom bill was reported, down to enactment of the Interstate commerce act of 1906 there are discussions of all phases of the question of government control, especially of its constitutionality. These are noted on pp. 95-112.

The debates on the Interstate Commerce Law of 1906 are printed in the Congressional Record, 59th Congress, 1st session. The index volume of the Record will guide to speeches on the act and to its legislative history.

The following are to be added to the list of periodicals relating to railroads, received currently by the Library, given on page 10:

American adviser: devoted to investments, lands, and railroads, Chicago; Benton's monthly quotation record, Railroad edition, New York;

Freight, New York; Manufacturers record, a weekly southern industrial, railroad and financial newspaper, Baltimore; Railroad record and common carrier, Atlanta; Railroad reporter, New York; Stockholder, finance and railways, New York.

The following work appeared too late for insertion in the body of the List:

Hoff, Wilhelm and F. Schwabach. North American railroads; their administration and economic policy.

New York: The Germania press, [1906]. 447 pp. 40.

"Special expert private translation."

Contents.—Our travels in the United States; Observations of a general character, especially as regards the traveling on railroads; The railroad administration systems and the other more important relations of the different railroad systems to each other; The organization of railroad administrations; Officers and mechanics; Institutions for the general welfare of the railroad employees; Lecture delivered by Dr. Schwechten, as regards the railroad physicians and railroad hygiene, April 7, 1905; Passenger and baggage traffic; Freight traffic; Appendix: Mineral, cotton and milk transportation; The relations of the railroads of the United States to the Post Office administration, to the Pullman company, and to the Express and telegraph administrations; Budget and finance; State supervision of railroads; Summary and general observations.

A. P. C. Griffin Chief Bibliographer

Herbert Putnam

Librarian of Congress

Washington, D. C., May 1, 1907

### PREFATORY NOTE TO FIRST ISSUE

This List is concerned with material in the Library of Congress upon railroads in the United States in their economic and political relations.

It includes treatises on the theory and history of railroad transportation, discussions of the economic effects of railroad combinations, governmental investigations, speeches in Congress, and reports on interstate commerce, with references to some judicial decisions. The Appendix is devoted to the Northern securities case.

Transportation in its historical and economic aspects receives scholarly treatment in Hadley's "Railroad transportation: its history and its laws;" and in Johnson's "American railway transportation." The latter work has the advantage of later investigations and of having the results of operations under the interstate commerce act to work upon. Hadley's work has not been superseded as an exposition of conditions up to the date of its publication. Ringwalt's "Development of transportation systems in the United States" is a popular compendium of traffic history in this country.

General discussions of railroad problems.—Larrabee's "The railroad question" is written to show that railroads "will not serve their real purpose until they become in fact . . . highways to be controlled by the government as thoroughly and effectually as the common road, the turnpike and the ferry, or the post-office and the custom-house." Adams's "Railroads: their origin and problems" is a criticism of existing railroad policies in the late seventies. Kirkman's "Railway rates and government control" in common with his other writings is devoted to commendation of existing conditions and argues against government interference. Hudson's "The railways and the republic" is devoted to a discussion of what he terms railroad abuses. Morgan's "The people and the railways" is a vehement rejoinder to Hudson's argument. Stickney's "The railway problem" is a study by a railroad president with conclusions in favor of government control. Dabney in his "The public regulation of railways" favors government control. Newcomb's "Railway economics" is largely concerned with a discussion of the decline of rates. Pratt's "American railways" is a study by an English writer. McCain's "Compendium of transportation theories" contains essays by experts representing all shades of opinion on railroad topics.

Railroads and trusts.—The subject of railroads as a part of the trust question is considered in Baker's "Monopolies and the people;" Bolen's "The plain facts as to the trusts;" Bonham's "Railway secrecy and trusts;" Cloud's "Monopolies and the people;" Cook's "The corporation problem;" Hardesty's "The mother of trusts;" and Moody's "The truth about the trusts."

Railroad combinations and pooling.—A detailed study is afforded by Langstroth and Stilz's "Railway co-operation" which is provided

with a bibliography.

The writings of Albert Fink are held in high esteem among writers on railroad questions. They afford much material on the subject of combination from the standpoint of a railroad expert. Among them there are to be noted, his "Argument before the Committee of commerce of the House of Representatives," January, 1880; the "Argument before the Committee of commerce of the Senate," February, 1879; the "Argument before the Committee on commerce of the United States House of Representatives," March, 1882; "Cost of railroad transportation;" "An investigation into the cost of transportation on American railroads, with deductions for its cheapening;" "Investigation into the cost of passenger traffic on American railroads;" "The legislative regulation of railroads;" "Regulation of interstate commerce by Congress;" "Report upon the adjustment of railroad transportation rates to the seaboard." The last named writing by Mr. Fink is not in the Library of Congress but is to be found in the Library of the Interstate Commerce Commission, where are also to be found his "Argument before the Committee on commerce of the United States House of Representatives," January, 1884; "Relative cost of carload and less than carload shipments and its bearing upon freight classification," Chicago, 1889; and "Testimony before the Senate committee on labor and education," September 17, 1883.

Other discussions of combinations and pooling are to be found in: Alexander's "Railroad consolidation," and "Railway practice;" Blanchard's "Argument before the Committee on commerce of the House of Representatives in opposition to the pending bill for the regulation of interstate commerce," and his "Shall railroad pooling be permitted?" Cooley's "The interstate commerce act—Pooling and combinations which affect its operation," "Popular and legal view of traffic pooling," "The railway problem defined;" Hadley's "The prohibition of railroad pools;" Hopkins's "Railroad combinations and discriminations;" Huntington's "A plea for railway consolidation;" Kenna's "Railway consolidation;" Knapp's "Equality of rights in transportation agencies," "Government regulation of railroad rates," "Railroad pooling," "Some observations on railroad pooling;" Newcomb's "The concentration of railway control," "The failure of legislation to enforce railway competition," "The necessity of limiting

railway competition," "Railway economics," "The recent great railway combinations," and "Where competition is present discrimination can not be absent: an argument for the restoration of the pooling privilege with federal supervision;" Nimmo's "The American railroad system and the trust question," "The apportionment of traffic among competing railroads," "Commercial, economic, and political questions not decided in the Northern securities case." "The community of interests method of regulating railroad traffic in its historic aspects," "The limitation of competition and combination as illustrated in the regulation of railroads," "Pooling and governmental control of the railroads," "The railroads as one system," "Some characteristics of the American railway system;" Peabody's "The necessity for railway compacts under governmental regulation:" Prouty's "The dependence of agriculture on transportation," "National regulation of railways," "Railway pooling—from the people's point of view;" Rice's "The proposed testimony of George Rice . . . particularly relating to the Standard oil trust, railroad freight discriminations, and unlawful pooling of rail and water lines; "Sterne's" Legislation concerning, and management of railways in the United States." "Railroad poolings and discriminations," "The railway problem:" Thurman, Washburne, and Cooley's "Report constituting an advisory commission on differential rates by railroads between the west and the seaboard;" and Walker's "The amendment of the interstate commerce law," "The pooling of railway earnings," "Railway associations," and "The Western traffic association." The official reports noted in this List under New York, State, and under United States contain material of vital importance. The works noted above under the headings Transportation, General discussions, etc., are necessary contributions to this phase of the railroad question. See also the Appendix containing references on the Northern securities case.

The farmer and the railroad.—Atkinson's "The distribution of products; . . . The railway, the farmer, and the public;" Dixon's "State railroad control, with a history of its development in Iowa:" Hardesty's "The mother of trusts. Railroads and their relation to 'the man with the plow;" Larrabee's "The railroad question;" Martin's "History of the grange movement, or, the farmer's war against monopolies;" Meyer's "Railway legislation in the United States;" Morgan's "History of the Wheel and Alliance, and the impending revolution;" Prouty's "The dependence of agriculture on transportation:" Robinson's "The octopus;" and Thompson's "The farmers' fight against the railroads."

Federal reports and legislation.<sup>a</sup>—The genesis of Congressional legislation is signalized by the "Report from the Committee on roads and canals" presented June 9, 1868, on the regulation and control of railroads, forming House report no. 57 of the Fortieth Congress, second

session. In 1874 a voluminous report known as the Windom report was published in two large volumes (43d Cong., 1st sess., S. rept. no. 307). The so-called Reagan bill providing for a government commission to regulate interstate commerce was introduced in 1878. Debates in Congress on the bill are noted on page 95 of this List. Reagan's report forms House report no. 245 of Forty-fifth Congress, second session. The subject was before Congress in each succeeding session without resulting in legislative action until 1887 when the Interstate commerce act was passed. In 1882 an important hearing was given by the House committee on commerce when arguments were presented by Wayne MacVeagh, Albert Fink and others (47th Cong., 1st sess., H. misc. doc. no. 55). In 1886 the Cullom report was presented (49th Cong., 1st sess., S. rept. no. 1571) which laid the foundation for the enactment of the Interstate commerce law. The speeches in Congress on this law are noted on pages 101–105 of this List.

For the operation of this law see the reports of the Interstate commerce commission, documents noted on pages 33-36 of this List. For discussions of the interstate commerce law see H. C. Adams's "A decade of federal railway regulation;" Clough's "The effect of the interstate act;" Cooley's". The interstate commerce act;" Dos Passos's "The interstate commerce act, an analysis of its provisions;" Hadley's "The workings of the interstate commerce law;" Ingalls's "The railroads and the interstate law;" Johnson's "American railway transportation;" Lewis's "The standing of the interstate commerce commission before the federal courts;" Walker's "The amendment of the interstate commerce law." Articles in periodicals discussing the effect of the law are listed in chronological order on pages 55-94 of this List; among these the following may be noted: Bacon's 'The inadequate powers of the Interstate commerce commission" in "North American review," vol. 174, pp. 46-58; Davis's "The Interstate commerce commission and the public" in "Outlook," vol. 64, pp. 626-628; Hines's "The proposals of the Interstate commerce commission" in "Forum," vol. 33, pp. 3-13; McLean's "Federal regulation of railroads in the United States" in "Economic journal," vol. 10, pp. 151-171; Newcomb's "A decade in federal railway regulation" in "Popular science monthly," vol. 51, pp. 811-819; Newcomb's "American statistical practice: The Interstate commerce commission" in "Yale review," vol. 11, pp. 164-197; and his "The Industrial commission on transportation" in "Political science quarterly," vol. 17, pp. 568-608; Prouty's "Powers of the Interstate commerce commission" in "Forum," vol. 27, pp. 223-236; see also "North American review," vol. 167, pp. 543-557; Ripley's "The Industrial commission on transportation" in "Political science quarterly," vol. 18, pp. 313-320; Sedgwick's "Ten years of federal railway regulation" in "Nation," vol. 66, pp. 219-220; Smith's "The powers of the Interstate commerce commission" in "North American

review," vol. 168, pp. 62-76, and his "The inordinate demands of the Interstate commerce commission" in "Forum," vol. 27, pp. 551-563.

Meyer's "Railway legislation in the United States" presents "a condensed analysis of the private and public laws which govern railways in the United States, and of the important decisions relating to interstate commerce." A chapter is devoted to the proposed "Cullom bill." An appendix contains the text of the "Elkins law" of 1902.

State railway legislation. - C. F. Adams's "The regulation of all railroads through the state-ownership of one;" Clark's "State railroad commissions, and how they may be made effective;" Dana's "Federal restraints upon state regulation of railroad rates of fare and freight:" Dixon's "State railroad control, with a history of its development in Iowa;" Hendrick's "Railway control by commissions;" Hines's "Legislative regulation of railroad rates;" McLean's "State regulation of railways in the United States;" Meyer's "A history of early railroad legislation in Wisconsin;" Million's "State aid to railroads in Missouri;" New York, State, "Report of the Special committee on railroads, appointed under a resolution of the Assembly, Feb. 28, 1879. to investigate alleged abuses in the management of railroads" (Hepburn report); Sterne's "The railway problem in the state of New York;" United States, Forty-eighth Congress, second session, Senate report no. 46, "Report of the Senate select committee on interstate commerce." See also chapters in Dabney's "The public regulation of railways;" Hadley's "Railroad transportation;" Johnson's "American railway transportation;" and Larrabee's "The railroad question."

State railroad commissions.—The Library of Congress contains reports of railroad commissioners of the following states: Alabama, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, and Wisconsin. States having no railroad commissioners are: Arizona, Delaware, Idaho, Indiana, Maryland, Montana, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, West Virginia, and Wyoming.

Trans-Missouri decision.—Attorney General Harmon's brief for the Government in the case of the United States v. the Trans-Missouri freight association is given in the "Yale law journal" for January, 1897. The text of the decision of the Supreme court is given in 166 U. S. 290 and is reprinted in the "Railway age" for March 26 and April 2, 1897, and in Senate document no. 12, Fifty-fifth Congress, first session, entered in this List under U. S. Supreme court. The decision is discussed in "American law review," vol. 31, May-June, 1897, pp. 451-454; "Central law journal," vol. 44, Apr. 16, 1897, pp. 319-321; "Chicago legal news," vol. 29, Apr. 3, 1897, pp. 263-264;

"Railway age," vol. 23, pp. 241-243, 271-272, and by George R. Blanchard in the "Forum" for June, 1897.

Historics of great railroad corporations.—Chapman's "The Northern Pacific railroad;" Davis's "The Union Pacific railway;" Hollander's "The Cincinnati Southern railway" (Johns Hopkins university studies, 12th ser., nos. 1-2); Reizenstein's "The economic history of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad, 1827-1853" (Johns Hopkins university studies, 15th ser., nos. 7-8); Robinson's "The octopus. A history of the construction. . . . of the Central Pacific, Southern Pacific of Kentucky, Union Pacific, and other subsidized railroads;" Smalley's "History of the Northern Pacific railroad;" Smith's "A history and description of the Baltimore and Ohio rail road;" White's "History of the Union Pacific railway;" and W. B. Wilson's "History of the Pennsylvania railroad company."

A series of articles by Edward S. Meade entitled "The great American railways systems" appearing in the Railway World beginning in the number for Nov. 21, 1903, deals with the "The Wabash railroad," "The greater Wabash as an investment," "The Reading," "Community of interest among the anthracite roads," "The Lehigh valley," "The New York Central," "The New York Central: expansion and traffic results," "The Pennsylvania." "The Pennsylvania: its financial policy." "The Pennsylvania: its growth and expansion," "Future direction of railway traffic," "The Illinois Central." "The Missouri Pacific," "The Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe," "The Atchison: its financial history," "The Baltimore and Ohio," and "The Chicago, Burlington and Quincy." These articles are to be published in book form when completed.

The Library of Congress receives currently the following *periodicals* relating to railroads:

American engineer and railroad journal, New York; Bulletin of the International railway congress (English edition): Brussels: The Commercial & financial chronicle: Railway and industrial section, New York; International railway journal, Philadelphia and Chicago; The Official railway equipment register. New York; The Railroad employee, Newark, N. J.; Railroad gazette, New York; The Railway age, Chicago; Railway and locomotive engineering, New York; The Railway engineer, London; Railway line clearances and car dimensions, New York; Railway machinery, locomotive and car equipment, New York; The Railway magazine, London; The Railway news, London; Railway world, Philadelphia and New York; Roadmaster and foreman, the American railway track journal, Chicago.

A. P. C. Griffin Chief Bibliographer

Herbert Putnam

Librarian of Congress

Washington, D. C., July 1, 1904

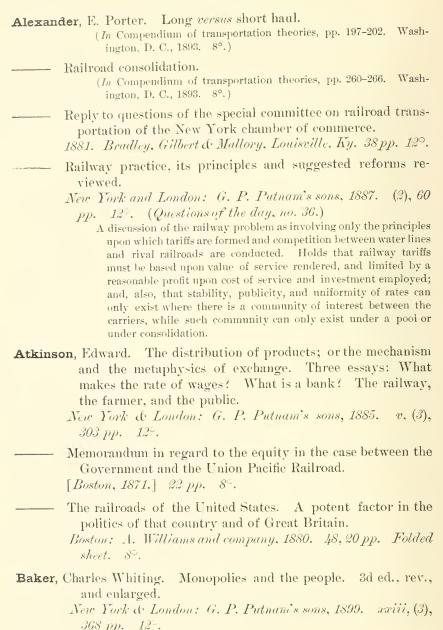
## LIST OF BOOKS RELATING TO RAILROADS IN THEIR RELATION TO THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PUBLIC

Acworth, W. M. English and American railways—a comparison and a contrast.
(In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 139-147. Washington, D. C., 1893. 8°.)
Government interference in English railway management.  (In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 267-276. Washington, D. C., 1893. 8°.)
The railways of England. 3d ed. London: J. Murray, 1899. xvi, 427, (1) pp. 8°.
The state in relation to railways.  (In Mackay, Thomas, ed. A policy of free exchange, pp. 163-210.  London, 1894. 8°.)
Adams, B. B., jr. The treatment of railroad employes.  (In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 203-208. Washington, D. C., 1893. 8°.)
Adams, Charles Francis. The interstate commerce law. (In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 178–184. Washington, D. C., 1893. 8°.)
Railroads: their origin and problems.  New York: G. P. Putnam's sons, 1878. (4), 246 pp. 12°.
The regulation of all railroads through the state-ownership of one.
Boston: James R. Osgood and company, 1873. 39 pp. 8°.  Speech on behalf of the Massachusetts board of railroad commissioners, made before the joint standing legislative committee on railways, February 14, 1873.
Adams, Henry C. A decade of federal railway regulation. (In Atlantic monthly, vol. 81, Apr., 1898, pp. 433-443.)
——— Service of a bureau of railway statistics and accounts in the

solution of the railway question.

ington, D. C., 1893. 8°.)

(In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 129-138. Wash-



Baldwin, Simon E. American railroad law.

Boston: Little, Brown, and company, 1904. lexvi, 770 pp. 8°.

Barker, Wharton. The great issue. Reprints of some editorials from The American, 1897-1900.

Philadelphia, 1902. 391 pp. 12.

Pp. 32-69 contain editorials on aspects of the railroad question.

- Beach, Charles F., jr. The problem of the vanishing profit. An address on railway and commercial trusts and combinations... before the Congregational club of the city of New York, January 19th, 1891.
  - [New York, 1891.] 16 pp. 12.
- Black, William Nelson. Storage and transportation in the port of New York. An investigation into methods of handling merchandise, with special reference to questions of cost and convenience.
  - G. P. Putnam's sons, New York. 1884. 37 pp. Folded map. 12°. (Questions of the day, no. 12.)
- Blanchard, George R. Argument before the Committee on commerce of the House of Representatives in opposition to the pending bill for the regulation of interstate commerce. Washington, D. C., March 14, 15, 16, and 17, 1882.

New York: Martin B. Brown, 1882. 216 pp. 8°.

- Reply to the Hon. S. M. Cullom.

  (In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 86-95. Washington, D. C., 1893. 8°.)
- ——— Shall railway pooling be permitted?
  (In The Forum, vol. 5, Aug., 1888, pp. 652–665.)
- The Trans-Missouri decision.
  (In The Forum, vol. 23, June, 1897, pp. 385–395.)
- Bolen, George L. The plain facts as to the trusts and the tariff, with chapters on the railroad problem and municipal monopolies.
  - New York: The Macmillan company, 1902. viii, 451 pp. 12. The railroad problem, pp. 44-90.
- Bonham, John M. Industrial liberty.
  - New York and London: G. P. Putnam's sons, 1888. ix, (1), 414 pp. 8°.

The relations of the railway and the "trust" to industrial liberty, pp. 96-128.

- ——— Railway secrecy and trusts.
  - New York and London: G. P. Putnam's sons, 1890. 138 pp. 12°. (Questions of the day, no. 61.)
- Bryce, L., and J. J. Wait. The railway problem. 1. The legislative solution. 2. A mercantile view.

  (In North American review, vol. 164, Mar., 1897, pp. 327-348.)
- Chapman, W. W. The Northern Pacific railroad. Its different phases from 1864 to 1880. Land grant 63, 521, 450 acres. The great combination on the Columbia river.
  - Washington: Joseph L. Pearson, printer, 1880. 15 pp. 8.

- Chittenden, L. C. Interstate commerce. Argument before the Committee on commerce, House of Representatives, Jan. 29, 1884.
  - [Washington: Government printing office. 1884.] 15 pp. 8°. Caption-title.
- Clark, Frederick C. State railroad commissions, and how they may be made effective.
  - [Baltimore: Guggenheimer, Weil & co..] 1891. 110 pp. Folded map. Folded tables. 8°. (American economic association. Publications. vol. 6, no. 6.)
- Cloud, D. C. Monopolies and the people.

  Davenport, Iowa: Day, Egbert & Fidlar, 1873. (2), iv, 462

  pp. 8°.

  "The Pacific railroad iniquity," pp. 19-28.
- —— Same. 3d edition.

  Davenport, Iowa: Day. Egbert & Fidlar, 1873. 514, iii

  pp. 8°.
- Clough, W. P. The effect of the interstate act. Has the interstate commerce law had any influence on the course of railway rates!

(In Railway age, vol. 21, May 23, 1896, pp. 268-269.)

- Compendium of transportation theories. A compilation of essays upon transportation subjects by eminent experts. Publication of series under direction of C. C. McCain.
  - Washington. D. C.: Kensington publishing company, 1893. 295 pp. 8°. (Kensington series. 1st book.)
- Cook, William Wilson. The corporation problem. The public phases of corporations, their uses, abuses, etc.

  New York: G. P. Patnam's sons, 1891. vi, 262 pp. 12°.
- Cooley, Charles Horton. The theory of transportation.

  [Baltimore]: American economic association, 1894. 148 pp.

  8°. (Publications of the American economic association.

  Monographs, vol. 9, no. 3.)
- Cooley, Thomas M. The interstate commerce act—Pooling and combinations which affect its operation.

  (In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 242-250. Washington, D. C., 1893. 8°.)
- Popular and legal view of traffic pooling.

  (In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 229-241. Washington, D. C., 1893. 8°.)
- The railway problem defined.

  (In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 7-19. Washington,
  D. C., 1893. 8°.)

- Cullom, Shelby M. The federal control of railways.

  (In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 80-85. Washington, D. C., 1893. 8°.)
- The public and the railways.

  (In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 39-50. Washington, D. C., 1893. 8°.)
- Dabney, W. D. The basis of the demand for public regulation of industries.

(In American academy of political and social science. Annals, vol. 2, Jan., 1892, pp. 433—449.)

- The public regulation of railways.
  - New York & London: G. P. Putnam's sons, 1889. r, (1), 281 pp. 12°. (Questions of the day, no. 60.)

The last two chapters are on the interstate commerce act and express traffic.

——— Railway legislation.

(In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 104-111. Washington, D. C., 1893. S°.)

- Dana, William F. Federal restraints upon state regulation of railroad rates of fare and freight.

  (In Harvard law review, vol. 9, Dec. 26, 1895, pp. 324-345.)
- Davis, John P. The Union Pacific railway. A study in railway politics, history, and economics.

Chicago: S. C. Griggs and company, 1894. 247 pp. Folded map. 8°.

- **Dixon,** Frank H. State railroad control, with a history of its development in Iowa. With an introduction by Henry C. Adams.
  - New York: Thomas Y. Crowell & company, [1896]. ix, (1), 251 pp. Folded table. Folded map. 12. (Library of economics and politics, no. 9.)
- Dos Passos, John R. The interstate commerce act; an analysis of its provisions.

New York & London: G. P. Putnam's sons, 1887. xiii, 125 pp. 12°. (Questions of the day, no. 38.)

Eaton, James Shirley. Railroad operations; how to know them; from a study of the accounts and statistics.

New York: The Railroad gazette, 1900. six, 313 pp. 120.

- Fink, Albert. Argument before the Committee of commerce of the House of Representatives of the United States, on the Reagan bill, for the regulation of interstate commerce. Washington, Jan. 14, 15, 16, 1880.
  - New York: Russell brothers, 1880. 55 pp. 8°.

    Reprinted as "The railroad problem and its solution," New York
    1882.

- Fink, Albert. Argument before the Committee of commerce of the Senate of the United States, on the Reagan bill, for the regulation of inter-state commerce. Washington, February 11, 1879.

  New York: Russell brothers, 1879. 22 pp. 8°.

  Mr. Fink's argument before the House Committee on commerce in 1882 is printed in House miscellaneous document no. 55, 47th
- ——— Cost of railroad transportation, railroad accounts, and governmental regulation of railroad tariffs.

Congress, 1st session.

- Louisville, [Ky.]: J. P. Morton & co., 1875. 48 pp. 8°.

  Extract from the Annual report of the Louisville & Nashville rail road company. Also reprinted in New York in 1882.
- An investigation into the cost of transportation on American railroads, with deductions for its cheapening.
  - Louisville, [Ky.]: J. P. Morton & co., 1874. 40, 16 pp. 8.
- Investigation into the cost of passenger traffic on American railroads, with special reference to cost of mail service and its compensation.
  - Louisville, [Ky.]: J. P. Morton & co., 1876. viii, 59, 20 pp. 89.
- ——— The legislative regulation of railroads.

  (In Engineering magazine, vol. 9, July, 1895, pp. 623–634.)
- ---- [Regulation of interstate commerce by Congress; testimony before the Select committee on interstate commerce of the Senate; New York, May 21, 1885.]

(In U. S. 49th Congress, 1st session. Senate report no. 46, pt. 2. Report of the Senate Select committee on interstate commerce. (Testimony), pp. 89-126. Washington, 1886. 8°.)

- ——— Report upon the adjustment of railroad transportation rates to the seaboard.
  - New York: Russell brothers, printers, 1882. 59 pp. Folded tables. 8°.

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- Fisher, James S. Railroads and the Government.
  (In American journal of politics, vol. 3, July, 1893, pp. 82-92.)
- Freund, Ernst. The police power. Public policy and constitutional rights.

Chicago: Callaghan & company, 1904 ccii, (2), 819 pp. 80.

- Gladden, Washington. Social facts and forces: the factory, the labor union, the corporation, the railway, the city, the church.
  - New York & London: G. P. Putnam's sons, 1897. iv, (2), 235 pp. 125.
- [Graham, Robert S.] Central Pacific railroad company. Facts regarding its past and present management. By a stockholder and former employee.

[San Francisco, 1889.] 40 pp. 8.

Great Britain. Board of agriculture and fisheries. Railway rates and facilities. Copy of correspondence between the Board . . . and the railway companies in Great Britain as to the carriage of agricultural produce and requisites, with appendices. Presented to both Houses of Parliament.

London, 1904. 102 pp. F°. (Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers. Cd. 2045.)

Investigates alleged discriminations in freight rates.

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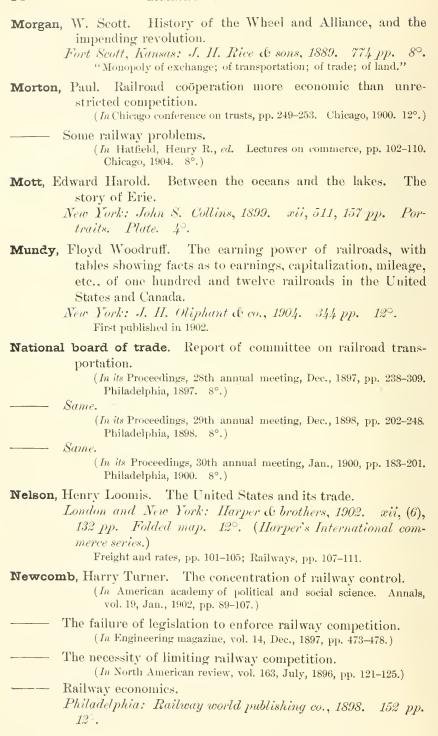
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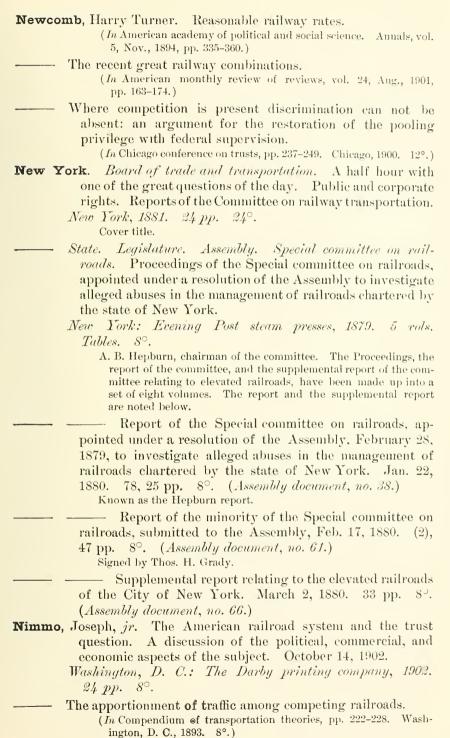
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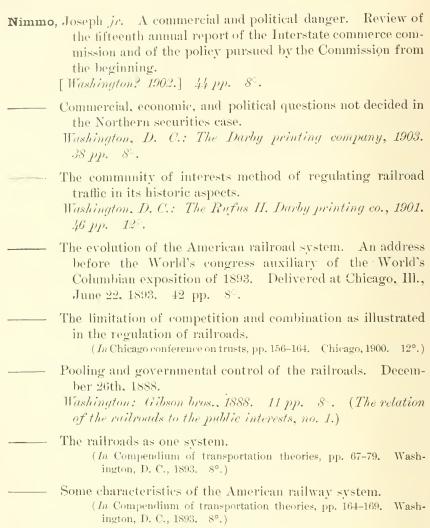
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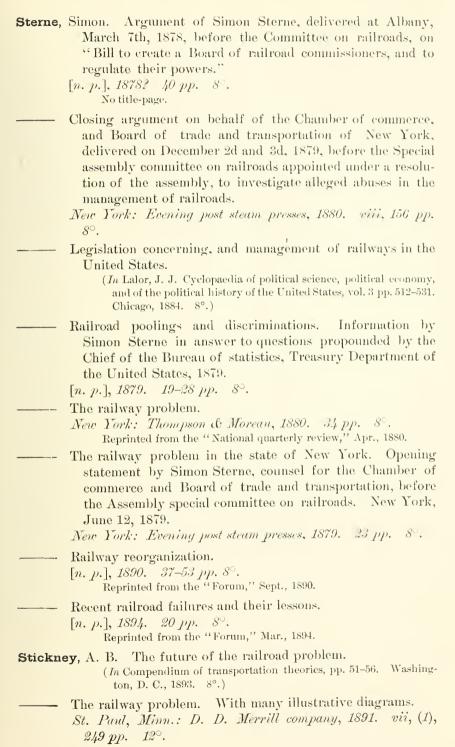
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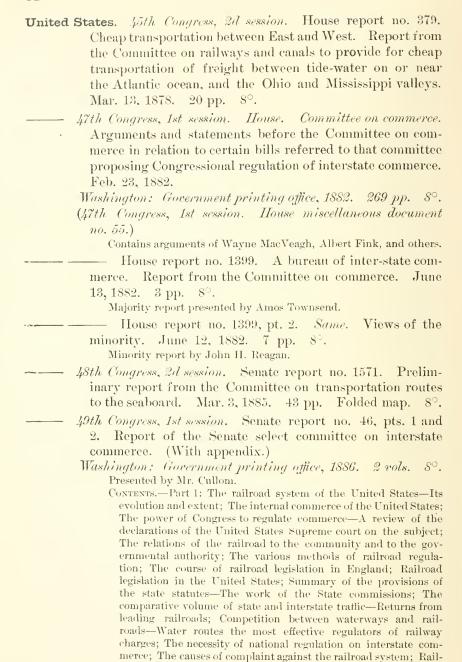
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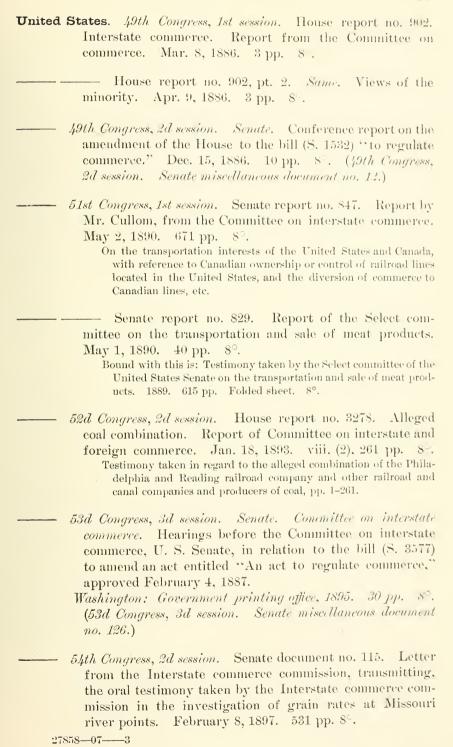
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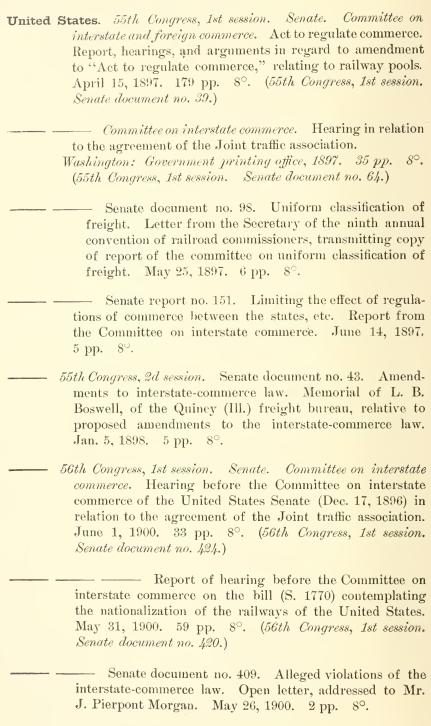
Presented by John H. Reagan.



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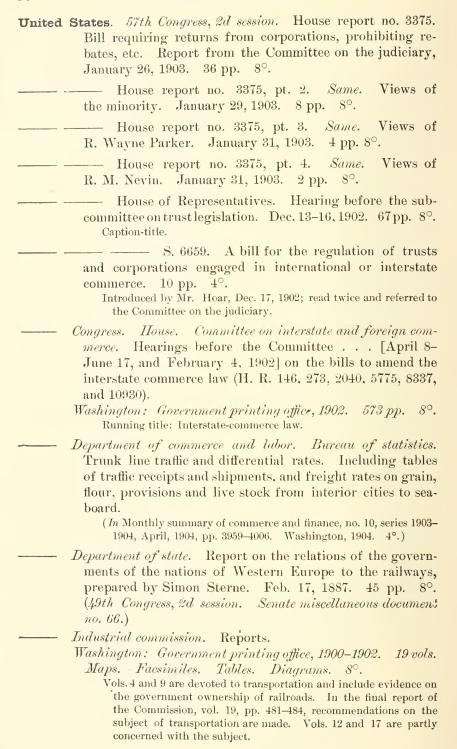
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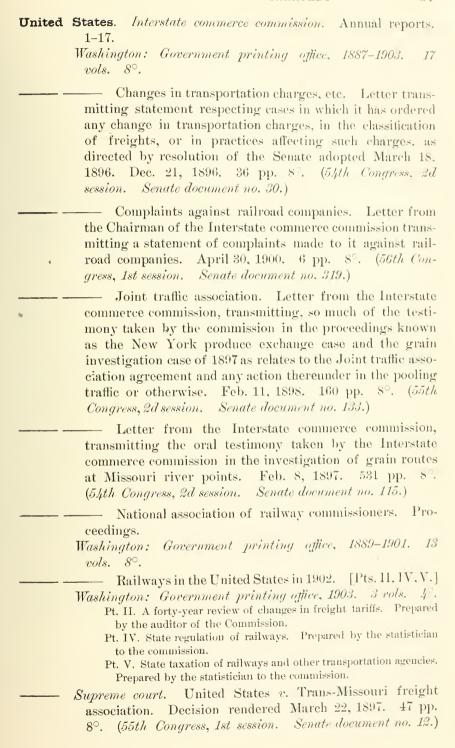
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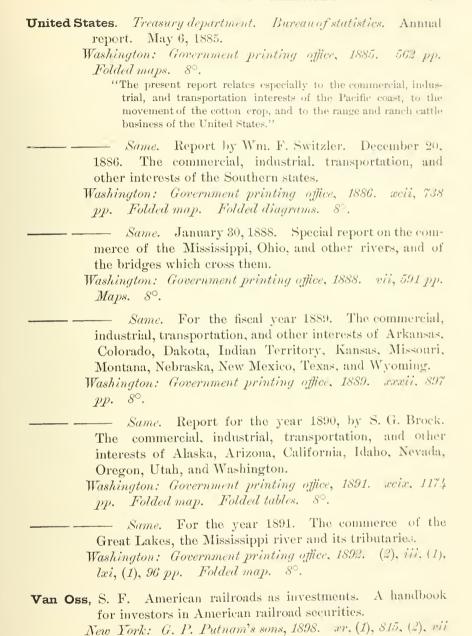
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  (In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 148-152. Washington, D. C., 1893. 8°.)
- Walker, Aldace F. The amendment of the interstate commerce law.

  (In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 112-120. Washington, D. C., 1893. 8°.)
- —— The pooling of railway earnings.

  (In Railway magazine, vol. 2, Feb., 1897, pp. 113–123.)
- ——— Railway associations.

  (In Compendium of transportation theories, pp. 277–295. Washington, D. C., 1893. 8°.)
- The Western traffic association.
  (In The Forum, vol. 13, Aug., 1892, pp. 743-756.)
- Weyl, Walter E. The passenger traffic of railways.

  Published for the University, Philadelphia, 1901. 249 pp.

  8°. (Publications of the University of Pennsylvania.

  Series in political economy and public law. no. 16.)
- White, Henry Kirke. History of the Union Pacific railway.

  Chicago: The University of Chicago press, 1895. (4), 129

  pp. Diagrams. Folded tables. 8°. (Economic studies of the University of Chicago, no. 2.)
- Wilson, James F. Extract from the argument of James F. Wilson, on the Reagan inter-state commerce bill, delivered before the Committee on commerce of the House of Representatives, January 20, 1880. A western view of the question. Washington, D. C.: National Republican printing house, 1880. 10 pp. 8°.
- Wilson, S. Otho. Minority report [of the Committee on government ownership, control, and regulation of railways].
  (In United States. Interstate commerce commission. Proceedings of a national convention of railroad commissioners, May 19 and 20, 1896, pp. 78–82. Washington, 1896. 8°.)
- Wilson, William Bender. History of the Pennsylvania railroad company; with plan of organization, portraits of officials, and biographical sketches.

  Philadelphia: Henry T. Coates & company, 1899. 2 vols.

Plates. Portraits. 80.

## LIST OF RECENT WORKS RELATING TO GOVERNMENT REGULATION AND GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF RAILROADS

Acworth, William Mitchell. The railways of England. 5th edition. With 67 illustrations.

London: John Murray, 1900. xxiv, 480 pp. 8°.

American academy of political and social science. [Federal regulation of corporations.]

Philadelphia: American academy of political and social science, 1905. (2), 173 pp. 4°. (American academy of political and social science. Annals, vol. xxvi, no. 3.)

Contents.—National regulation of railroads [by] M. A. Knapp.
Limitations upon national regulation of railroads [by] O. E.
Butterfield. Federal control of interstate commerce [by]
H. E. Montgomery. Constitutional difficulties of trust regulation [by] W. Bigelow. The relation of auditing to public control [by] F. A. Cleveland. . . .

**Beale,** Joseph Henry, jr., and Bruce Wyman. The law of railroad rate regulation, with special reference to American legislation.

Boston: W. J. Nagel, 1906. lii, 1285 pp. 8°.

"This work will fill a general demand of the profession for a comprehensive and reliable work covering its subject. It deals with the subject from a broader standpoint than that of the Interstate Commerce Act alone. The authors consider the common law rules, the state statutory regulations, the Interstate Commerce Act, the decisions of the Interstate Commerce Commission, and the decisions of the state and federal courts. The present general demand for such a work is due to the Interstate Act Amendments of 1906, the age of all works on the subject, except those of Snyder and Judson, and the fact that they fail to deal with the common law and state statutes, which are at the very foundation of this subject." Harvard law review, vol. xx, Feb., 1907: 3\psi.

Berge, George W. The free pass bribery system, showing how the railroads, through the free pass bribery system, procure the government away from the people.

Lincoln, Nebr.: The Independent publishing company, 1905. xiv, 313 pp. Frontispiece. 12°.

Argues for government control and regulation.

Calvert, Thomas Henry. Regulation of commerce under the federal Constitution.

Northport, N. Y.: Edward Thompson company, 1907. xiv, 380 pp. 8°. (Studies in constitutional law.)

Part I. The constitutional provisions and the general power of Congress and the states; Part II. Subjects of regulation:
... Transportation of persons and property generally; Railroad and express companies.

Collier, Robert. Report on United States railways. Presented to both Houses of Parliament by command of His Majesty, February, 1905.

London: Printed for His Majesty's stationery office, 1905. 45 pp. 8°. (Great Britain. Diplomatic and consular reports. Miscellaneous series, 1905. No. 627.)

Among the contents, the following may be noted: Revenue and expenditure, p. 5; General legislation and functions of Interstate commerce commission, pp. 5-8; Taxation of railways, p. 8; State laws, p. 9; and Goods rates, pp. 11-16.

Cunningham, William. Should our railways be nationalized?
4th and enlarged ed.

Dunfermline: A. Romanes & son, "Press" office, 1906. 295 pp. 8°.

The writer has collected a quantity of miscellaneous material to support his argument for government ownership in England.

Dietler, Hans. The regulation and nationalization of the Swiss railways.

Philadelphia: American academy of political and social science, 1899. 62 pp. 8°. (Publications of the American academy of political and social science, no. 250.)

Translated from the German by B. H. Meyer. Gives synopsis of the federal law of October 15, 1897, providing for repurchase of railways.

Eltzbacher, O. Modern Germany; her political and economic problems, her policy, her ambitions, and the causes of her success.

London: Smith, Elder, & co., 1905. ix, 346 pp. 8°.

Contains chapter on the "railways and the railway policy of Germany," which compares the railway systems of Great Britain and Germany to the disadvantage of the former. Quotes statistics in support of this argument. "The foregoing facts and figures clearly prove the wisdom of Bismark's policy and the immense superiority of the German State-owned railways over the British private railways."

Fink, Henry. Regulation of railway rates on interstate freight traffic. 2d ed.

New York: The Evening post job printing office, 1905. v, 236 pp. 8°.

CONTENTS.—I. Regulation by the railroads, or self-government. II. Regulation by the federal government. III. Additional legislation,

Great Britain. Foreign office. Diplomatic and consular reports.

Miscellaneous series, 1902, no. 574. Germany. Report on
Prussian railways. Presented to both Houses of Parliament, by command of His Majesty, February, 1902.

London: Harrison & sons, 1902. 56 pp. 8°.

An historical survey of the operation and administration of Prussian railroads from the beginning of State ownership down to 1901.

general economic conditions of Austria-Hungary for the years 1900–04. Presented to both Houses of Parliament, April, 1905.

London, 1905. 134 pp. 8°.

Contains a survey of the railroad system of Austria-Hungary, with statistical tables showing the operations for a series of years, and an account of the programme of new state railways for 1900–1904.

Haines, Henry S. Restrictive railway legislation.

New York: The Macmillan company, 1905. ix, (1), 355 pp. 12°.

Substance of a course of lectures delivered at the Boston University School of Law. Traces beginnings of railroad history, discusses railroad corporations, finance, construction, operation, traffic, rate-making, regulation of rates, state railroad commissions, pending legislation affecting interstate commerce, state control of corporations engaged in public service, and devotes a chapter to general conclusions.

The author believes in private ownership under government supervision, the Interstate Commerce Commission to be furnished with power to fix rates in specific cases coming before it, but not with general rate-making powers.

Hendrick, Frank. The power to regulate corporations and commerce; a discussion of the existence, basis, nature, and scope of the common law of the United States.

New York and London: G. P. Putnam's sons, 1906. lxxii, 516 pp. 8°.

"The author's conclusion is that the power of the Government of the United States to regulate corporations and commerce is ample and that it should be exercised fully in accordance with Gladstone's plan of 'working the institutions of the country '-i. e., by putting into effective operation the existing machinery of the Government. The author aims to show that activity in investigation and prosecution by executive departments and administrative commissions, cooperation therewith and support thereof by the legislative, and confident resort to the courts by individuals and public officers for the protection of rights under statutes, the common law, and the Constitution, will result in the regulation of corporations and commerce to the satisfaction of commercial and financial interests and of the public, but that unconstitutional legislation and the attempt of the executive and legislative to reduce the efficiency of the courts and to prevent resort to them will delay the solution of present problems and aggravate them in the future."

Hoff, Wilhelm, and F. Schwabach. Nordamerikanische Eisenbahnen. Ihre Verwaltung und Wirtschaftsgebarung.

Berlin: J. Springer, 1906. xii, 377, (1) pp. Folded map.

8°.

Contents.-Vorwort. Unsere in den Vereinigten Staaten ausgeführten Reisen. Beobachtungen allgemeiner Art, insbesondere über das Reisen auf den Eisenbahnen. Die Eisenbahnverwaltungssysteme und die sonstigen wichtigeren Beziehungen der Eisenbahnverwaltungen zu einander. Die Organisation der einzelnen Eisenbahnverwaltungen. Beamtentum und Arbeiterwesen. Wohlfahrtseinrichtungen für das Eisenbahnpersonal. Anhang: Vortrag des geheimen Sanitätsrats Dr. Schwechten über Bahnarztverhältnisse und Eisenbahnhygiene in Nordamerika, gehalten in Berliner Balmärzte-Verein am 7. April 1905. Personen- und Gepäckverkehr. Güterverkehr. Die Beziehungen der Eisenbahnen der Vereinigten Staaten zur Postverwaltung, zu der Pullman-Gesellschaft und zu den Express- und Telegraphengesellschaften. Haushalt und Finanzergebnisse. Die staatliche Aufsicht über die Eisenbahnen. Rückblicke und allgemeine Schlussbetrachtungen.

A translation was recently published at New York too late for insertion here. (See p. 3, ante.)

Interstate commerce law convention, St. Louis, 1904. Proceedings of the Interstate commerce law convention held at St. Louis, Missouri, October 28 and 29, 1904.

[n. p., 1904?] 56 pp. 8°.

Cover-title.

Contains addresses of Hon. John D. Kernan, Hon. William Larrabee, Judge Samuel H. Cowan, Hon. David R. Francis, These addresses are also published under separate cover with the title "Amendment of the interstate commerce law." Interstate commerce law convention, Chicago, 1905. Proceedings of the Interstate commerce law convention held at Chicago, Illinois, October 26 and 27, 1905.

[n. p., 1905?] 140 pp. 8°.

Cover-title.

Contains the following speeches: S. R. Van Sant, pp. 13–23; J. A. Frear, pp. 50–59; Railway rate legislation, by Joseph H. Call, pp. 86–99; Address by Edward Rosewater, pp. 99–112; Statement of William Larrabee, pp. 112–115; Some reflections as to President Roosevelt's recommendations for Government regulation of freight rates through the administrative arm of the Government rather than through the judiciary, by Silas W. Gardiner, pp. 115–118; Regulation of railroads by means of a commission the only remedy. The subject can not be relegated to the courts, by S. H. Cowan, pp. 120–135.

Jones, Paul. The commercial power of Congress.

New York: Privately printed, 1904. (6), 245 pp. 8°.

An listorical survey of the constitutional interpretation of the commerce clause of the Constitution and of its application, with citations of court decisions. The subjects of the commercial power considered include navigable waters, suppression of monopoly, regulation of state corporations, states' powers, federal power of regulation, etc.

Judson, Frederick Newton. Federal rate bill, immunity act, and negligence law, of 1906.

Chicago: T. H. Flood & co., 1906. 40 pp. 8°.

——— The law of interstate commerce and its federal regulation. Chicago: T. H. Flood & co., 1905. xix, 509 pp. 8°.

Laughlin, James Laurence. Industrial America; Berlin lectures of 1906.

New York: C. Scribner's sons, 1906. viii, (4), 261 pp. Maps. Diagrams. 8°.

Contents.—I. American competition with Europe, II. Protectionism and reciprocity. III. The labor problem. IV. The trust problem. V. The railway question. VI. The banking problem. VII. The present status of economic thinking in the United States.

McPherson, Logan G. The working of the railroads.

New York: Henry Holt and company, 1907. 273, viii pp.

8°.

"Relations to the public and the state," pp. 234-269.

Meyer, Hugo Richard. Government regulation of railway rates; a study of the experience of the United States, Germany, France, Austria-Hungary, Russia and Australia.

New York, London: The Macmillan company, 1905. xxvii,

486 pp. Folded map. 8°.

Opposed to government ownership. Criticized by H. C. Adams in the Yale review, February, 1906, and by B. H. Meyer in the Journal of political economy, February, 1906. The author replies to criticisms by B. H. Meyer, von der Leyen and Willard Fisher in the Journal of political economy for April, 1906.

Mulford, Herbert B. and Trumbull White. The "square deal;" or, Flashes from the business searchlight.

[Chicago, 1905] 426 pp. Illustrations. Plates. Portraits. 4°.

"The greatest of all monopolies—The railroad trust, pp. 167–175;" Danger in railroad monopoly," pp. 177–181; "Railway abuses laid bare," pp. 183–192.

Mundy, Floyd Woodruff, ed. The earning power of railroads, 1906; with tables and notes showing facts as to earnings, capitalization, dividends, mileage, etc., of one hundred and twenty-five railroads in the United States and Canada.

New York city: Metropolitan advertising co., 1906. 290 pp. 12°.

Newcomb, Harry Turner. Railway rate regulation in foreign countries.

Press of George H. Howard, Washington, D. C., 1905. 33 pp. 8°.

Contents.—United Kingdom; On the Continent; France; Austria-Hungary; Italy; Germany; Conclusions.

The work of the Interstate commerce commission. With which have been reprinted certain editorial and other articles throwing light upon the proposed amendment of the Interstate commerce law.

Washington: Press of Gibson brothers, 1905. 102 pp. Folded table. 8°.

Opposed to government regulation.

Noyes, Walter Chadwick. American railroad rates.

Boston: Little, Brown and company, 1905. (10), 277 pp. 8°.

This writer is a judge of the court of common pleas in Connecticut, and a railroad president. Argues that the railroads should favor conservative legislation. In a chapter on "Federal regulation" he discusses effective legislation and proposes:

First. A special court should be created in accordance with the constitutional provisions concerning the federal judiciary. Complaints made by persons aggrieved—or in their behalf by a public official or board—that specific railroad rates upon interstate traffic are unreasonable and unjust should be presented to this court. After speedy notice to the carrier the court should summarily inquire into the reasonable ness of the rate complained of. If found reasonable, the court should be dismissed; if found unreasonable, the court should enjoin its further collection. This would end the function of the court.

Second. In case a rate were found unreasonable all the papers in the case, together with the evidence, should be certified to the Interstate Commerce Commission, which should be empowered, upon an inspection of the papers, to then make a maximum rate to take the place of that found unreasonable by the court. The rate prescribed should remain in force a prescribed time, but should be subject to modification by the Commission. No hearing before the Commission would be necessary or expedient. Speedy action would be possible and should be required.

Parsons, Frank. The heart of the railroad problem; the history of railway discrimination in the United States, the chief efforts at control and the remedies proposed, with hints from other countries.

Boston: Little, Brown, and company, 1906. viii, 364, (2) pp. 8°.

Private monopoly in transportation contrasted with public ownership and cooperative operation.

(In United States, Industrial commission, Reports, vol. 9, pp. 123–193, 883–890. Washington, 1901. 8°.)

The railways, the trusts, and the people . . . With the assistance of Ralph Albertson. Ed. . . . by C. F. Taylor. Philadelphia: C. F. Taylor, [1905]. 2 vols. in 1. Diagrams. 8°. (Equity series, vol. vii, no 3-4.)

Contents.—Part I. Relations of the railways to the public.

Part II. The railroad problem in the light of comparative railroad history covering the leading systems of three continents.

Patterson, Christopher Stuart. The United States and the states under the constitution. 2d ed., with notes and references to additional authorities, by Robert P. Reeder.

Philadelphia: T. & J. W. Johnson & co., 1904. xli, 347 pp. 8°.

Federal regulation of interstate transportation, The Interstate commerce act, pp. 106-114. "This new edition follows the plan of the former, but much new and important matter has been introduced. The Insular Cases, the Anti-Trust Act, and problems arising out of State Regulation of Railroad Rates are discussed at length; the Interstate Commerce Act has been carefully considered, and the host of decisions upon provisions of the Fourteenth Amendment has been collected, a concise yet comprehensive statement being given of the decisions of the Supreme Court upon 'due process of law' and upon 'the equal protection of the laws.'" Amer. law reg. Jan. '05, p. vi.

Pratt, Edwin A. Railways and their rates, with an appendix on the British canal problem.

London: J. Murray, 1905. ix, 361 pp. Plates. 8°.

CONTENTS.—Introductory; Railway rates legislation; Railway finance; Taxation of railways; Classification and leading principles; Equal mileage rates; Preferential and differential rates; General British conditions; The Southampton case; Sundry services; The carriage of dead meat; The fish traffic; Fruit and vegetables; General continental conditions; The railways of France; The railways of Germany; The railways of Holland; The railways of Belgium; The railways of Denmark; Conclusion; Appendix: The British canal problem.

"Portions of some of the chapters are reproduced from a series of articles in *The Times*. The book is on the side of the railway companies, and an unsuccessful attempt is made to show that such of them as have bought up many of the canals of this country have done their duty to the public with regard to the waterways." *Athenaum, June 3*, 1905

**Prentice**, Ezra Parmalee. The federal power over carriers and corporations.

New York, London: The Macmillan company, 1907. xi, 244 pp. 8°.

Discusses from the constitutional standpoint the federal control of railroads and contends for state against national regulation.

Priestley, Neville. Report (dated 30th December, 1903) on the organization and working of railways in America.

London: Printed by Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1904. 128 pp. Illustrations. Folded plate. F°.

Randolph, Carman Fitz. An examination of federal powers in respect of railways.

New York [1905]. 101 pp. 4°.

Ripley, William Z. President Roosevelt's railway policy. I. The problem. II. The remedies. Reprinted from the Atlantic monthly for September and October, 1905. 23 pp. 8°.

Cover-title,

Urges federal control.

"A recent compilation shows that, of 316 freight rate cases decided by the Interstate Commerce Commission, fifty-four per cent—practically one-half—turned in favor of the complainant. . . . Were the orders of the Commission to become effective at once, the losses incident to errors afterwards corrected by the courts would be distributed in about equal proportions. At present all the penalty of a mistake falls upon the shipper and the public; the railway always goes scot-free. An impartial Commission should be clothed with power to distribute these onerous burdens, by prescribing the temporary rate."

## Ripley, William Z., ed. Railway problems.

Boston, New York [etc., 1907]. xxxii, 686 pp. 8°. (Selections and documents in economics.)

Contents.—Introduction, by William Z. Ripley, pp. ix-xxxii; A chapter of Erie, by Charles Francis Adams, pp. 1-61; Standard oil rebates, by Ida M. Tarbell, pp. 62-77; The building and cost of the Union Pacific, by Henry Kirke White, pp. 78-97; The Southern railway and steamship association, by Henry Hudson, pp. 98-122; The theory of railway rates, by Frank W. Taussig, pp. 123-144. Unreasonable rates: The Cincinnati freight bureau case, pp. 145-178; The maximum freight rate decision, pp. 179-189. Relative rates: The Hutchinson, Kansas, salt case, pp. 190-202; The Eau Claire, Wis., lumber case, pp. 203-223. Unreasonable rates: The Savannah naval stores case, pp. 224-237; Relative rates: The Chattanooga case, pp. 238-268. The long and short haul clause: The St. Cloud, Minn., case, pp. 269-285; The Savannah fertilizer case, pp. 286-308. The Trunk line rate system, by William Z. Ripley, pp. 309-332. The Southern basing point system: The Troy, Ala., case, pp. 333-353; The Alabama Midland decision, pp. 354-362; The Dawson, Ga., case, pp. 363-377; The Southern rate system: The Danville, Va., case, pp. 378-404; Transcontinental freight rates: The St. Louis business men's league case, pp. 405-440; Export and domestic rates, pp. 441-475. Freight classification: The Hatters' furs case, pp. 476-483; Economic waste in transportation, by William Z. Ripley, pp. 484-516; The Northern securities company, by Balthasar H. Meyer, pp. 517-530; The Interstate commerce law as amended in 1906, by Frank II. Dixon, pp. 531-556; Reasonable rates, by Alton D. Adams, pp. 557-578; The doctrine of judicial review, by H. S. Smalley, pp. 579-601; The English railway and canal commission of 1888, by S. J. McLean, pp. 602-651; Railway regulation in France, by W. H. Buckler, pp. 652-659; Railway ownership in Germany, by Balthasar H. Meyer, pp. 660-682.

Ross, Hugh Munro. British railways; their organisation, and management.

London: E. Arnold, 1904. vii, 245, (1) pp. Illustrations. 12°.

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Russell, Charles Edward. The greatest trust in the world.

New York: The Ridgway-Thayer company, 1905. viii, 252 pp. 8°.

On the beef trust. Contains a chapter on "The surrender of

railroads."

Smalley, Harrison Standish. Railroad rate control in its legal aspects; a study of the effect of judicial decisions upon public regulation of railroad rates.

[New York: Published for the American economic association by Macmillan, 1906. v, 147 pp. 8°. (Publications of the American economic association, 3d ser., vol. vii, no. 2.)

An examination of the doctrine of judicial review in law and practice concludes that the power to reduce rates and enforce rate regulation are greatly impaired by judicial review. To overcome the difficulties the author suggests certain remedies; a constitutional amendment, provision for compensation to railroads, prohibition of injunctions, speedy trials, and special courts, etc.

Smythe, William E. Constructive democracy; the economics of a square deal.

New York: The Macmillan company, 1905. vii, (1), 457 pp. 8°.

Analyzes the times, finding four pressing problems, namely, those of monopolies, political corruption resulting from plutocracy, relations between capital and labor, and, lastly, the element of men and women who find themselves "surplus" in an economic sense. The genius of the American people is constructive and democracy must express itself at last in terms of absolute industrial equality. In the last section, religion is named as a function to this end. Topics discussed include railroads, government ownership, trusts, federal license of corporations, irrigation, etc.

Snyder, William Lamartine. The interstate commerce act and federal anti-trust laws, including the Sherman act; the act creating the Bureau of corporations; the Elkins act; the act to expedite suits in the federal courts; acts relating to telegraph, military, and post roads; safety appliance law affecting equipment of cars used in inter-state commerce, with all amendments. With comments and authorities and a Supplement.

New York: Baker, Voorhis & company, 1906. 2 vols. Frontispiece (Map). 8°.

The supplement contains the text of the railroad rate law of 1906, and notes of judicial decisions since the publication of the earlier work, the decisions being brought down to

August, 1906. The introduction to the work contains a critical review and analysis of the recent legislation concerning common carriers.

Spearman, Frank Hamilton. The strategy of great railroads.

New York: C. Scribner's sons, 1904. (8), 287 pp. 11 maps. 8°.

CONTENTS.—The Vanderbilt lines. The Pennsylvania system.
The Harriman lines. The Hill lines. The fight for Pittsburg.
The Gould lines. The Rock Island system. The Atchison.
The big granger lines: I. The Chicago, Milwaukee and St.
Paul. II. The Chicago and Northwestern. The rebuilding
of an American railroad. The first transcontinental railroad. The early day in railroading.

Spelling, Thomas Carl. Bossism and monopoly.

New York: D. Appleton and company, 1906. ix, (1), 358 pp. 12°.

Chapters VII—XIII are taken up with consideration of the "Evils of, and abuses by, railroads in private hands," and the last chapter argues the "Constitutionality, feasibility and advantages of government ownership."

Spencer, Samuel. Interstate commerce. Brief, as to proposed new legislation. Prepared by Samuel Spencer and David Willcox.

New York: C. G. Burgoyne, [1905]. (2), 54 pp. Diagrams. 8°.

Cover-title.

Filed with the Committee on interstate and foreign commerce of the House of representatives, January, 1905.

Steffens, Lincoln. The struggle for self-government; being an attempt to trace American political corruption to its sources in six states of the United States, with a dedication to the Czar.

New York: McClure, Phillips & co., 1906. xxiii, 294 pp. 12°.

Contains—Wisconsin: Representative government restored.—
The story of La Follette's war on the railroads that ruled his state; New Jersey: A traitor state, Part I. The conquest: Showing how the Pennsylvania railroad seized the government; Part II. The betrayal: Showing how this bought state sold out the United States to the trusts for money.

United States. Bureau of corporations. Report of the Commissioner of corporations on the transportation of petroleum.

May 2, 1906.

Washington: Government printing office, 1906. xxvii, 512 pp. Maps. Facsimiles. Diagrams. 8°.

Contents.—Summary; General conditions of oil transportation: Introduction; General methods of transportation and ratemaking; Location of refineries in relation to transportation conditions: Discrimination between standard and competitive shipping points; Secret rates and the manner of arranging them; Tank-car and package shipping. Middle Atlantic states: Advantageous location of the Standard oil company's refineries; Secret railroad rates; Use of secret rates on interstate business into Vermont; Open arrangement of rates. Atlantic coast territory: New England; Rates on petroleum to points in the South Atlantic states. North Central states: Comparison of rates from Whiting east and from competing refineries west to intermediate points; Comparison of rates from Whiting and from competing refining points to Ohio river crossings; Rates from Whiting and from competing refineries to lower Michigan; Rates from Whiting and from competing refineries into Indiana; Rates from Whiting and from competing refining points into Illinois; Conclusion. Western and Northwestern states: General conditions of oil transportation; Special cases of discrimination. South Central states: General statement of conditions; The Grand Junction combination; Combination based on secret rates from Whiting to Evansville; Discriminations in published rates to points on the lower Mississippi river and the gulf; Summary comparison of former rates from Whiting with rates from competitive refineries; Comparison of present open rates from Whiting and competing refining points to the south; Discriminations in favor of the Standard refinery at Parkersburg, W. Va.; Rules of southern railways regarding oil traffic. Southwestern states: Rate to East St. Louis; General rate conditions in southwestern territory; Special rate conditions in the southwest. Kansas territory field: Rates and rate changes; Arbitrary weights on crude oil and its products. California: Distinctive features of the California oil problems; Extent and form of discriminations in oil rates; Secret rates and rebates of the Southern Pacific company; Secret rates and relates of the Sante Fe; Other irregularities and recent changes; Open arrangement of California oil rates; Discriminations in supply of equipment; Discriminations in the purchase of railroad fuel supplies.

United States. Bureau of corporations. Report on the petroleum industry. Part I: Position of the Standard Oil Company May 20, 1907.

Washington: Government printing office, 1907. xxi, (1), 396 pp. Maps. 8°.

----- Transportation and freight rates in connection with the oil industry. Report.

Washington: Government printing office, 1906. 49 pp. 8°. (59th Congress, 1st session. Senate document 428.)

Congress. House. Committee on interstate and foreign eommerce. Powers of the Interstate commerce commission. Report. <To accompany H. R. 12987.>

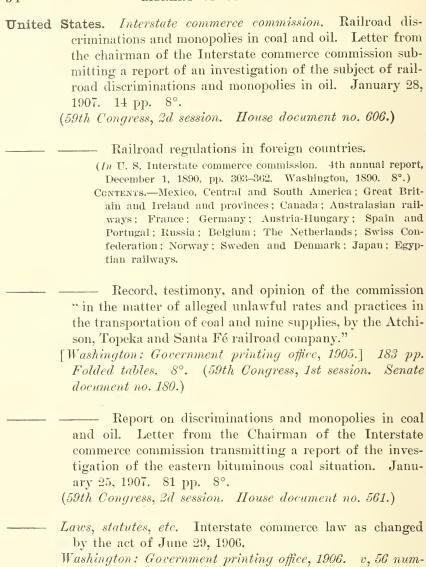
- [Washington: Government printing office, 1906.] 30 pp. 8°. (59th Congress, 1st session. House report 591.) Submitted by Mr. Hepburn.
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on interstate and foreign commerce. Limiting the hours of service of railroad employees. Report. To accompany S. 5133. February 16, 1907. 12 pp. 8°.

(59th Congress, 2d session. House report 7641.)

- Senate. Committee on interstate commerce. Duties and powers of the Interstate commerce commission. Hearings before the Committee on interstate commerce United States Senate, December 16, 1904, and subsequently, the Committee having under consideration the bill (S. 2439—Quarles bill) . . . also the bill (H. R. 13588—Esch-Townsend bill).
  - Washington: Government printing office, 1905. 309 pp. 8°.
- Regulation of railway rates. Hearings before the Committee on interstate commerce, Senate of the United States . . . December 16, 1904 [-May 23, 1905] . . . with consolidated index of volumes I-V.
  - Washington: Government printing office, 1906, 5 vols. 8°. (59th Congress, 1st session. Senate doc. 243.)

Reissue, with additional material, of the edition of 1905.

- Regulation of railway rates. Digest of the hearings before the Committee on interstate commerce, Senate of the United States; held from December 16, 1904, to May 23, 1905, inclusive, together with certain data . . . Comp. by order of the committee by Henry C. Adams, statistician to the United States Interstate commerce commission, and H. T. Newcomb. December 15, 1905.
  - Washington: Government printing office, 1906. 811 pp. Folded table. 8°. (59th Congress, 1st session. Scnate doc. 244.)
    - Appendices: I. Interstate commerce law, with changes and amendments indicated, comp. by H. T. Newcomb. 4I. Freight rates via railway routes. Data supplied by Mr. J. M. Smith. III. Long and short haul rates. IV. Freight rates by water routes. V. Import rates. VI. Concentration of railway control in the United States, by W. J. Meyers. VII. Synopsis of cases of alleged discrimination other than in tariff rates . . . by H. M. Bowman. VIII. Statistics of railways in the United States.



bered leaves. 4°.

Contents.—Interstate commerce law: act of February 4, 1887, and act of June 29, 1906, in parallel columns. An act in relation to testimony before the Interstate commerce commission, February 11, 1893. An act defining immunity, June 30, 1906. An act to expedite the hearing and determination of suits, February 11, 1903. An act requiring common carriers engaged in interstate commerce to make full reports of all accidents to the Interstate commerce commission, March 3, 1901. Index.

## RAILROADS IN THEIR RELATION TO THE GOVERNMENT, ETC.: ARTICLES IN PERIODICALS

## [Principally in reference to interstate commerce.]

- **1879.** Congress and interstate commerce. J. D. Potts. *Nation*, vol. 28 (Jan. 30, 1879): 79–80.
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(In Congressional record, 45th Congress, 3d session, vol. 8, pt. 1, pp. 93–102.)

**1880.** Interstate commerce commission. Debate in the Senate, April 19, 1880.

(In Congressional record, 46th Congress, 2d session, vol. 10, pt. 3, pp. 2506–2510.)

Remarks by Senators Saulsbury, Conkling, Gordon, Beck, Cameron, and others.

**1881.** Speech of John H. Reagan in the House of Representatives, January 5, 1881.

(In Congressional record, 46th Congress, 3d session, vol. 11, pt. 1, pp. 362–366.)

**1881.** Interstate commerce. Speech of Columbus Upson in the House of Representatives, Jan. 11, 1881.

(In Congressional record, 46th Congress, 3d session, vol. 11, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 10-14.)

- **1881.** Interstate freights and passengers. Speech of Joseph H. Acklen in the House of Representatives, January 15, 1881. (In Congressional record, 46th Congress, 3d session, vol. 11, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 5-9.)
- **1881.** Interstate commerce. Speech of W. G. Thompson in the House of Representatives, January 25, 1881.

(In Congressional record, 46th Congress, 3d session, vol. 11, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 28–30.)

1881. Interstate commerce. Speech of J. W. Singleton in the House of Representatives, February 4, 1881.

(In Congressional record, 46th Congress, 3d session, vol. 11, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 74-81.)

1881. Interstate commerce. Speech of W. J. Samford in the House of Representatives, February 10, 1881.

(In Congressional record, 46th Congress, 3d session, vol. 11, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 119-121.)

1881. Railroad wrongs in Nevada. Speech of R. M. Daggett in the House of Representatives, February 25, 1881.

(In Congressional record, 46th Congress, 3d session, vol. 11, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 181–198.)

1881. Interstate commerce. Remarks of P. V. Deuster in the House of Representatives, February 22, 1881.

(In Congressional record, 46th Congress, 3d session, vol. 11, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 211-213.)

1881. The duty and power of Congress to regulate railroad monopolies—their power and wealth dangerous to the republic.

Speech of A. M. Scales in the House of Representatives,
March 1, 1881.

(In Congressional record, 46th Congress, 3d session, vol. 11, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 251-254.)

**1881.** Interstate commerce. Speech of E. B. Finley in the House of Representatives, March 1, 1881.

(In Congressional record, 46th Congress, 3d session, vol. 11, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 261–265.)

1884. Powers of Congress relative to interstate commerce. Speech of Senator James F. Wilson, April 25, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 1st session, vol. 15, pt. 4, pp. 3386-3391.)

1884. Interstate commerce. Speech of Senator Shelby M. Cullom, July 4 and 5, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 1st session, vol. 15, pt. 6, pp. 6045-6047.)

On a bill "to establish a commission to regulate interstate commerce, and for other purposes."

**1884.** Speech of John H. Reagan in the House of Representatives, December 2, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 28-32.)

Accompanying, on pp. 26-28, is the text of the bill under discussion, with the substitute proposed by Mr. Reagan.

**1884.** Speech of Edward W. Seymour in the House of Representatives, Dec. 3, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 40–46.)

**1884.** Speech of Samuel R. Peters in the House of Representatives, Dec. 3, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 47–49.)

**1884.** Speech of John A. Anderson in the House of Representatives, Dec. 4, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 59-64.)

**1884.** Speech of B. F. Shively in the House of Representatives, Dec. 4, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 64-66.)

**1884.** Speech of John V. L. Findlay in the House of Representatives, Dec. 8, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 87-91.)

**1884.** Speech of Charles O'Neill in the House of Representatives, Dec. 8, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 91–94.)

**1884.** Speech of A. J. Warner in the House of Representatives, Dec. 8, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 94-96.)

**1884.** Speech of William W. Rice in the House of Representatives, Dec. 8, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 96–100.)

**1884.** Speech of Ethelbert Barksdale in the House of Representatives, Dec. 9, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 112-116.)

**1884.** Speech of George R. Davis in the House of Representatives, Dec. 9, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 116–119.)

**1884.** Speech of Roswell G. Horr in the House of Representatives, Dec. 9, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 119-124.)

1884. Speech of Charles E. Boyle in the House of Representatives, Dec. 9, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 124-129.)

**1884.** Speech of Archibald J. Weaver in the House of Representatives, Dec. 9, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 130-132.)

**1884.** Speech of John P. Stewart in the House of Representatives, Dec. 10, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 161–166.)

**1884.** Speech of Oscar Turner in the House of Representatives, Dec. 10, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 166–169.)

**1884.** Speech of James H. Budd in the House of Representatives, Dec. 10, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 169-174.)

**1884.** Speech of John R. Glascock in the House of Representatives, Dec. 11, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 188–192.)

**1884.** Speech of Poindexter Dunn in the House of Representatives, Dec. 11, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 192–196.)

**1884.** Speech of Gilbert M. Woodward in the House of Representatives, Dec. 11, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 196-199.)

**1884.** Speech of William McAdoo in the House of Representatives, Dec. 11, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 199–200.)

1884. Speech of Thomas J. Wood in the House of Representatives, Dec. 11, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 200-202.)

**1884.** Interstate commerce. Speech of William P. Hepburn in the House of Representatives, Dec. 11, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 8-10.)

1884. Speech of Martin Linn Clardy in the House of Representatives, Dec. 16, 1884.

(M. Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 285-287.)

**1884.** Speech of John H. Reagan in the House of Representatives, Dec. 16, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 287-294.)

**1884.** Interstate commerce. Speech of John B. Storm in the House of Representatives, Dec. 16, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 6-7.)

1884. Interstate-commerce bills. Some discursive observations.

Speech of Charles A. Sumner in the House of Representatives, Dec. 16, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 16–26.)

**1884.** Interstate commerce. Speech of Byron M. Cutcheon in the House of Representatives, Dec. 16, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 47–49.)

**1884.** Interstate commerce. Speech of William E. English, Dec. 16, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 63-64.)

**1884.** Interstate commerce. Speech of James Laird in the House of Representatives, Dec. 16, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 192–197.)

**1884.** Interstate commerce. General debate in the House of Representatives, Dec. 17, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 315–323.)

Remarks by Messrs, Crisp, Herbert, Breckinridge, Reagan, Reed, Henley, and others.

1884. Speech of Senator Shelby M. Cullom, Dec. 18, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 328–330.)

**1884.** Interstate-commerce bill. General debate in the House of Representatives, Dec. 18, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 333-345.)

Remarks by Messrs. Reagan, Herbert, Keifer, Horr, and others.

- 1884. Speech of Senator James Z. George, Dec. 19, 1884.

  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 355–359.)
- **1884.** Interstate commerce. General debate in the House of Representatives, Dec. 19, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 364-376.)

Remarks by Messrs. O'Neill, Hewitt, Dunn, Phelps, Cox, and Adams.

**1884.** Interstate commerce. General debate in the House of Representatives, Dec. 20, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 397-400.)

Remarks by Messrs. Henderson, Reagan, and Wilson.

**1884.** Interstate commerce. General debate in the House of Representatives, Dec. 20, 1884.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 406–408.)

Remarks by Messrs. Springer, O'Neill, and others.

- **1885.** Speech of Senator James F. Wilson, Jan. 5, 1885.

  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 436-440.)
- 1885. Speech of Senator William J. Sewell, Jan. 5, 1885.

  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 440–444.)
- **1885.** Speech of Senator Thomas F. Bayard, Jan. 7, 1885.

  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 515-517.)
- **1885.** Interstate commerce. General debate in the House of Representatives, Jan. 7, 1885.

(In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 519-537.)

Remarks by Messrs. O'Neill, Reagan, Phelps, Cannon, Horr, Budd, Hewitt, Keifer, Green, Hopkins, Browne, Clardy, Hammond, Perkins, and Hepburn.

- **1885.** Speech of Scnator Augustus H. Garland, Jan. 9, 1885. (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 567-570.)
- **1885.** Speech of Senator Zebulon B. Vance, Jan. 9 and 13, 1885. (*In* Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 574–577, 654–655, 656–658, 658–659.)
- 1885. Speech of Senator Thomas F. Bayard, Jan. 13, 1885.

  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 655-656, 658.)
- 1885. Speech of Senator William B. Allison, Jan. 14, 1885.

  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 690–692.)

- **1885.** Speech of Senator Charles H. Van Wyck, Jan. 16, 1885.

  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 750–753.)
- **1885.** Speech of Senator Joseph E. Brown, Jan. 16 and 17, 1885. (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 758-762, 799-802.)
- **1885.** Speech of Senator Johnson N. Camden, Jan. 17, 1885. (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 802–804.)
- **1885.** Speech of Senator James B. Beck, Jan. 20, 1885.
  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 855-859.)
- **1885.** Speech of Senator Samuel Bell Maxey, Jan. 20, 1885.

  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 859-861.)
- **1885.** Speech of Senator Richard Coke, Jan. 21, 1885.
  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 1, pp. 883–889.)
- 1885. Speech of Senator James L. Pugh, Jan. 30, 1885.
  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 2, pp. 1079–1087.)
- 1885. Speech of Senator Benjamin Harrison, Feb. 2, 1885.
  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 2, pp. 1152–1156.)
- **1885.** Speech of Senator Zebulon B. Vance, Feb. 3, 1885. (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 2, pp. 1194–1197.)
- **1885.** Speech of Senator John Sherman, Feb. 3, 1885.
  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 2, pp. 1200–1206.)
- **1885.** Speech of Senator John E. Kenna, Feb. 3, 1885.
  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 2, pp. 1206–1210.)
- **1885.** Speech of Senator Wilkinson Call, Feb. 4, 1885.

  (In Congressional record, 48th Congress, 2d session, vol. 16, pt. 2, pp. 1246–1248.)
- 1886. Bill to regulate commerce. Speech of Senator S. M. Cullom,
  April 14, 1886.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 4,
  pp. 3470-3478.)
- 1886. Bill to regulate commerce. Speech of Senator Johnson N. Camden, April 16, 1886.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Gongress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 4,

pp. 3553-3556.)

- 1886. Speech of Senator Omar D. Conger, April 22, 1886.
  (In. Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 4, pp. 3723–3725.)
- 1886. Speech of Scnator Warner Miller, April 22, 1886.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 4, pp. 3725-3728.)
- 1886. Speech of Senator Charles H. Van Wyck, April 26, 1886.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 4, pp. 3824-3827.)
- **1886.** Speech of Senator Joseph E. Brown, April 26, 1886.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 4, pp. 3827–3833.)
- 1886. Bill to regulate commerce. Debated by Senators Camden, Cullom, Edmunds, Gorman, Sherman, Miller, and Beck, April 27, 1886.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 4, pp. 3866-3879.)
- 1886. Speech of Senator John C. Spooner, May 5, 1886.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 4, pp. 4178–4184.)
- 1886. Bill to regulate commerce. Debated by Senators Cullom, Wilson, Maxey, Ingalls, Hoar, Allison, Camden, and Vance, May 6, 1886.
  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 4,
- 1886. Bill to regulate commerce. Debated by Senators Cullom, Walthall, Platt, Allison, Conger, Beck, and Sewell, May 10, 1886.

pp. 4223-4240.)

- (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 4, pp. 4306–4323.)
- 1886. Bill to regulate commerce. Debated by Senators Gorman,
  Platt, Wilson, Morgan, Teller, Kenna, Edmunds, and
  Ingalls, May 11. 1886.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 4.
  - (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 4, pp. 4347–4352; pt. 5, pp. 4353–4370.)
- 1886. Bill to regulate commerce. Debated by Senators Cullom, Camden, Harris, Aldrich, Allison, Platt, Miller, Gorman, Ingalls, Edmunds, Palmer, Riddleberger, Call, McPherson, Sherman, George, Teller, Maxey, Wilson, Vest, Blair, Vance, Saulsbury, Morgan, and others, May 12, 1886.
  - (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 5, pp. 4396-4423.)

**1886.** Speech of Andrew J. Caldwell in the House of Representatives, July 21, 1886.

(In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 7, pp. 7290–7293.)

**1886.** Speech of Charles T. O'Ferral in the House of Representatives, July 21, 1886.

(In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 7, pp. 7293-7296.)

1886. Speech of William W. Brown in the House of Representatives, July 21, 1886.

(In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 7, pp. 7296–7298.)

**1886.** Interstate commerce. Speech of Frederick A. Johnson in the House of Representatives, July 21, 1886.

(In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 8, appendix, pp. 313–314.)

**1886.** Interstate commerce. Speech of Thomas Ryan in the House of Representatives, July 21, 1886.

(In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 8, appendix, pp. 320-321.)

**1886.** Interstate commerce. Speech of Jonathan H. Rowell in the House of Representatives, July 21, 1886.

(In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 8, appendix, pp. 442–444.)

**1886.** Interstate commerce. Speech of William P. Hepburn in the House of Representatives, July 21, 1886.

(In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 8, appendix, pp. 455–458.)

**1886.** Interstate commerce. Speech of Ransom W. Dunham in the House of Representatives, July 21, 1886.

(In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 1st session, vol. 17, pt. 8, appendix, pp. 458–466.)

**1886.** Bill to regulate commerce. Debated by Senators Cullom, Hoar, Aldrich, Platt, Allison, and Ingalls, December 15, 1886.

(In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1, pp. 169–174.)

1887. Speech of Senator O. H. Platt, January 5, 1887.

(In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1, pp. 359-365.)

1887. Speech of Senator O. H. Platt, January 6, 1887.

(In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1, pp. 393–396.)

- 1887. Speech of Senator John T. Morgan, January 6, 1887.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1, pp. 396-400.)
- 1887. Speech of Senator Richard Coke, January 11, 1887.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1, pp. 524-528.)
- 1887. Speech of Senator Eli Saulsbury, January 11, 1887.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1, pp. 530-532.)
- **1887.** Speech of Senator Wilkinson Call, January 12, 1887. (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1, pp. 565-571.)
- **1887.** Speech of Senator Joseph E. Brown, January 12, 1887.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1, pp. 571-573.)
- 1887. Speech of Senator J. H. Mitchell, January 12, 1887.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1, pp. 573-578.)
- 1887. Speech of Senator William M. Evarts, January 13, 1887.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1, pp. 603-609.)
- 1887. Bill to regulate commerce. Debated by Messrs. Crisp, O'Neill, Dunham, Butterworth, Scott, and Caldwell, January 18, 1887.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1.

(In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1, pp. 778–790.)

- 1887. Interstate commerce bill. Debated by Messrs. Crisp, O'Neill, Weaver, Dunham, Adams, Anderson, Rowell, Bynum, Scott, Guenther, Nelson, Henderson, and Butterworth, January 19, 1887.
  - (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1, pp. 806–823.)
- 1887. The Interstate commerce bill. Debated by Messrs. Caldwell, Dibble, Hepburn, Crisp, Bragg, Cutcheon, Johnson, Long, Martin, Oates, and Findlay, January 20, 1887.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1,
- 1887. Speech of Samuel Dibble, in the House of Representatives, January 20, 1887.
  - (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1, pp. 839-842.)
- 1887. Speech of Edward S. Bragg, in the House of Representatives, January 20, 1887.

  (In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1,

pp. 842-843.)

pp. 838-851.)

**1887.** Speech of Byron M. Cutcheon, in the House of Representatives, January 20, 1887.

(In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1,

In Congressional record, 49th Congress, 2d session, vol. 18, pt. 1, pp. 843-844.)

1888. Bill to regulate commerce. Debated by Messrs. Crisp, O'Neill, Anderson, Grosvenor, Butterworth, Farquhar, Cannon, Ryan, Lind, Macdonald, Wilson, and Nelson, September 13, 1888.

(In Congressional record, 50th Congress, 1st session, vol. 19, pt. 9, pp. 8574–8586.)

1889. Bill to regulate commerce. Debated by Messrs. Crisp, Bayne, Grosvenor, Stewart, and others, February 4, 1889.

(In Congressional record, 50th Congress, 2d session, vol. 20, pt. 2, pp. 1474–1487.)

1889. Bill to regulate commerce. Debated by Senators Sherman, Platt, and others, February 5, 1889.

(In Congressional record, 50th Congress, 2d session, vol. 20, pt. 2, pp. 1515-1518.)

**1889.** Speech of Senator John Sherman, February 27, 1889. (In Congressional record, 50th Congress, 2d session, vol. 20, pt. 3, pp. 2375–2378.)

**1889.** Speech of Senator John H. Reagan, February 27, 1889. (In Congressional record, 50th Congress, 2d session, vol. 20, pt. 3, pp. 2378–2385.)

**1889.** Speech of Senator Shelby M. Cullom, February 27, 1889. (In Congressional record, 50th Congress, 2d session, vol. 20, pt. 3, pp. 2387–2391.)

**1889.** Bill to regulate commerce. Debated by Senators Platt, Sherman, Cullom, and others, February 28, 1889.

(In Congressional record, 50th Congress, 2d session, vol. 20, pt. 3, pp. 2434-2442.)

1889. Speech of A. R. Anderson, in the House of Representatives,
March 2, 1889.

(In Congressional record, 50th Congress, 2d session, vol. 20, pt. 3,
pp. 2666-2671.)

**1889.** Interstate commerce. Speech of Charles H. Grosvenor, in the House of Representatives, March 2, 1889.

(In Congressional record, 50th Congress, 2d session, vol. 20, pt. 3, appendix, pp. 181-184.)

1891. Speech of Senator Matthew S. Quay, February 17, 1891.
(In Congressional record, 51st Congress, 2d session, vol. 22, pt. 3, pp. 2789–2790.)

1892. Special rates to commercial travelers. The interstate-commerce law a bad law and should be repealed. Speech of Elijah A. Morse in the House of Representatives, February 19, 1892.

(In Congressional record, 52d Congress, 1st session, vol. 23, pt. 8, appendix, pp. 9-11.)

1892. Inquiry concerning railways. Speech of Senator Wilkinson Call, June 20, 1892.

(In Congressional record, 52d Congress, 1st session, vol. 23, pt. 8, appendix, pp. 419–427.)

1893. Interstate-commerce law. Debated in the House of Representatives by Messrs. Patterson, O'Neill, Boatner, and others, January 19, 1893.

(In Congressional record, 52d Congress, 2d session, vol. 24, pt. 1, pp. 709-715.)

1894. Amendment to interstate-commerce act. Debated by Messrs.

Patterson, Terry, Stockdaie, Mallory, Cox, Northway,
Cannon, and Boatner, December 5, 1894.

(In Congressional record, 53d Congress, 3d session, vol. 27, pt. 1, pp. 62–71.)

1894. Amendment to interstate-commerce act. Debated by Messrs.
Cooper, Patterson, Boatner, Henderson, Gresham, Morse,
Daniels, and Reed, December 6, 1894.

(In Congressional record, 53d Congress, 3d session, vol. 27, pt. 1, pp. 87–105.)

1894. Speech of Franklin Bartlett, in the House of Representatives, December 7, 1894.

(*In* Congressional record, 53d Congress, 3d session, vol. 27, pt. 1, pp. 116–119.)

**1894.** Speech of William J. Bryan, in the House of Representatives, December 7, 1894.

(In Congressional record, 53d Congress, 3d session, vol. 27, pt. 1, pp. 119–122.)

**1894.** Speech of Stephen A. Northway, in the House of Representatives, December 7, 1894.

(In Congressional record, 53d Congress, 3d session, vol. 27, pt. 1, pp. 122–124.)

**1894.** Speech of George D. Wise, in the House of Representatives, December 7, 1894.

(In Congressional record, 53d Congress, 3d session, vol. 27, pt. 1, pp. 124–126.)

**1894.** Speech of W. Bourke Cockran, in the House of Representatives, December 7, 1894.

(In Congressional record, 53d Congress, 3d session, vol. 27, pt. 1, pp. 126–129.)

- **1894.** Speech of John Dalzell, in the House of Representatives, December 8, 1894.
  - (In Congressional record, 53d Congress, 3d session, vol. 27, pt. 1, pp. 135–142.)
- 1894. Speech of Thaddeus M. Mahon, in the House of Representatives, December 8, 1894.

(In Congressional record, 53d Congress, 3d session, vol. 27, pt. 1, pp. 143-147.)

**1894.** Speech of Joseph G. Cannon, in the House of Representatives, December 11, 1894.

(In Congressional record, 53d Congress, 3d session, vol. 27, pt. 1, pp. 220–223.)

**1894.** Speech of Joseph C. Sibley, in the House of Representatives, December 11, 1894.

(In Congressional record, 53d Congress, 3d session, vol. 27, pt. 1, pp. 223–224.)

- 1895. Railroads between Chicago and the Atlantic seaboard. Speech of Senator William E. Chandler, January 29, 1895.

  (In Congressional record, 53d Congress, 3d session, vol. 27, pt. 2, pp. 1479–1480.)
- **1895.** Speech of Senator Matthew C. Butler, February 15, 1895. (In Congressional record, 53d Congress, 3d session, vol. 27, pt. 3, pp. 2208–2213.)
- House of Representatives, December 8, 1894.

  (In Congressional record, 53d Congress, 3d session, vol. 27, pt. 4, appendix, pp. 276–278.)
- **1898.** Carriers engaged in interstate commerce. General debate in the House of Representatives, May 5, 1898.

  (In Congressional record, 55th Congress, 2d session, vol. 31, pt. 5, pp. 4638-4649.)
- 1898. Arbitration between railroad companies and employees.

  Speech of William V. Allen, May 11, 1898.

  (In Congressional record, 55th Congress, 2d session, vol. 31, pt. 5, pp. 4790–4795.)
- 1898. Railroad arbitration. General debate in the Senate, May 12, 1898.

(In Congressional record, 55th Congress, 2d session, vol. 31, pt. 5, pp. 4843–4850, 4851–4858.)

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