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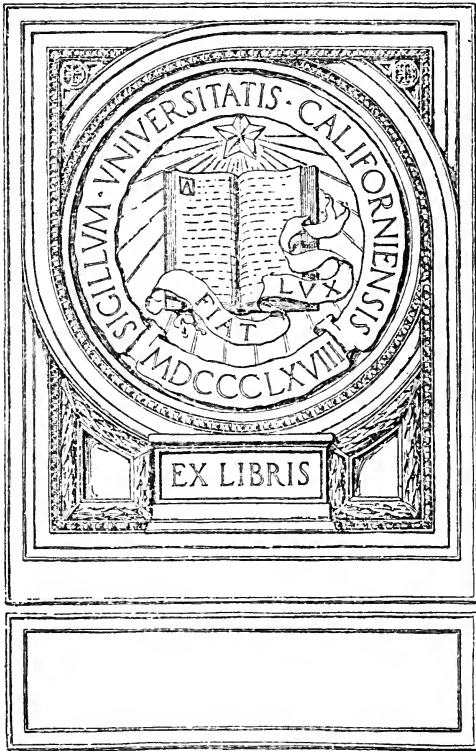
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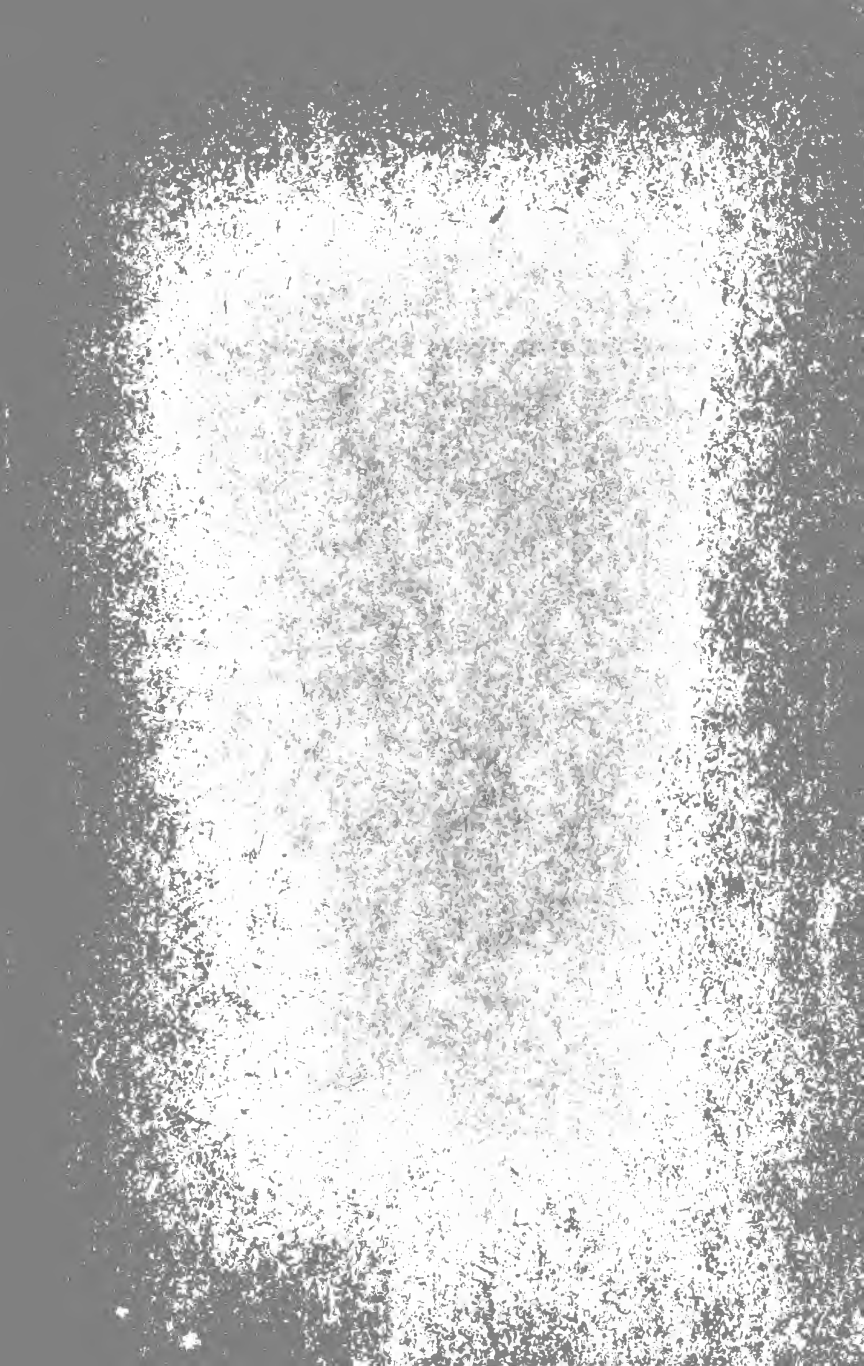


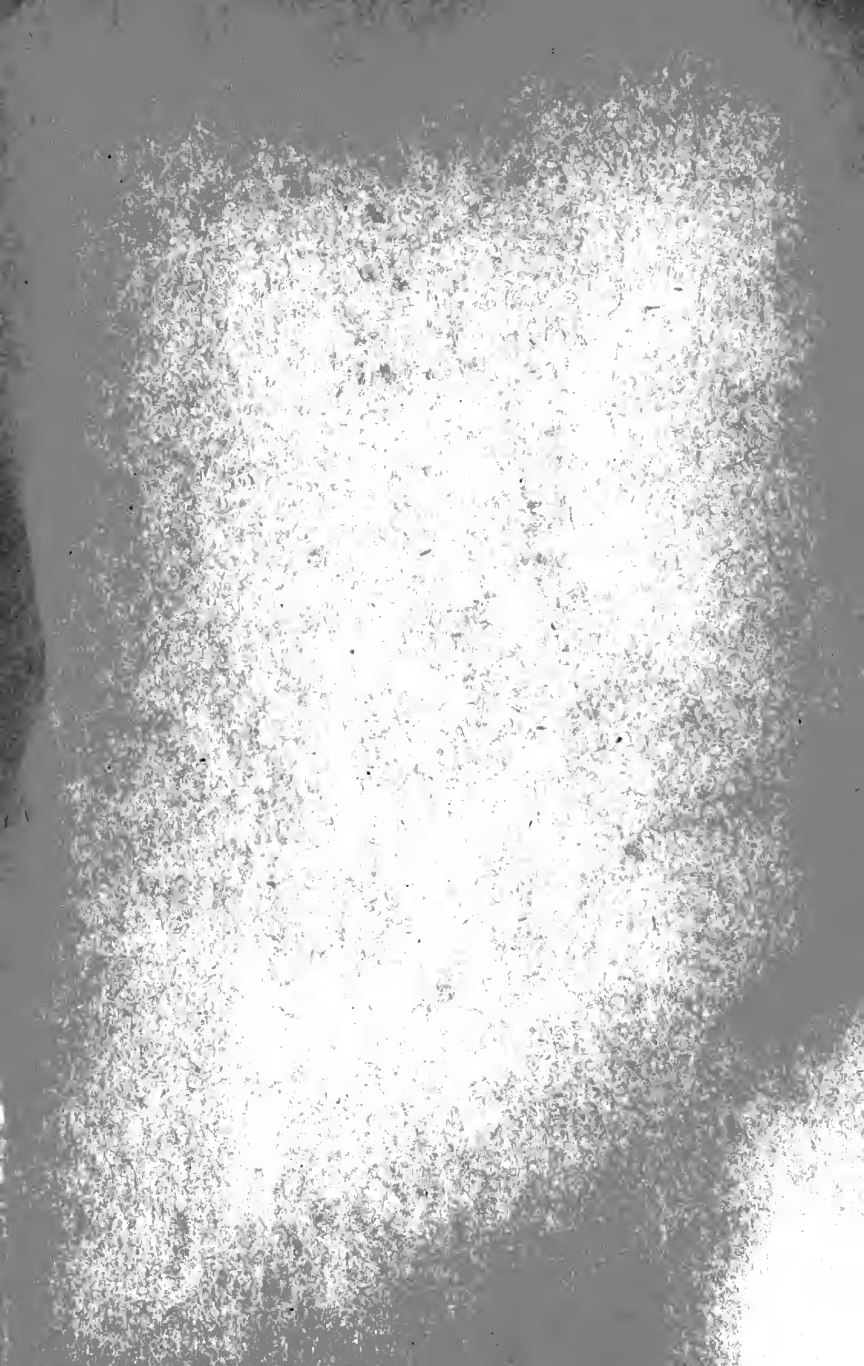
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LIST OF REFERENCES  
IN  
ECONOMICS 2







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# LIST OF REFERENCES

IN

## ECONOMICS 2

ECONOMIC HISTORY OF EUROPE SINCE  
1800, AND OF THE UNITED STATES

REVISED, ENLARGED, AND REARRANGED



CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

PUBLISHED BY HARVARD UNIVERSITY

1920

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## INTRODUCTORY NOTE

THE following list of readings is a rearrangement, revision and extension of the references originally prepared by Professor E. F. Gay for use in connection with the courses in European and American Economic History at Harvard College. The changes and additions have been such as to make this practically a new list. It in no way purports to be a complete bibliography of the subject, nor is it necessarily definitive in form. It is intended simply to serve as a guide to reading on the topics of the course, especially on those subjects which are not covered by the lectures, and should prove particularly useful to graduate students who wish to pursue their studies independently.

The aim has been to include only the more authoritative readings on a given topic, though on such questions as are admittedly mooted an attempt is made to cite the more representative writers on either side. Occasionally, also, in lieu of any work treating of a given subject in a more satisfactory manner, books have been listed of which the compiler thoroughly disapproves. In such cases, however, there are good reasons for the inclusion. As the list is itself a careful selection, it does not seem necessary for present purposes to add critical comments on the various authors.

Each section (indicated by Roman numerals) maps out a week's work. The required reading for the present year (tested by means of fortnightly papers) is marked with an asterisk. There has, however, been such an arrangement of topics that the requirements can readily be varied from year to year. The bibliographies cited at the end of each section give further references on the topics under discussion; they are also useful as starting points in the thesis work of the course.

EDMOND E. LINCOLN, M.A. (Oxon), Ph.D.





## SUGGESTIONS TO STUDENTS

ALTHOUGH no text-books are required in the course, most of the books in which reading is assigned are recommended for purchase by those who wish to start a library on the subject, and the following titles are suggested for those who desire to purchase a few inexpensive and rather general but thoroughly useful books:

### ECONOMICS 2a

(European Economic History in the last century.)

- Ashley, P., *Modern Tariff History* (ed. 1910).  
 Ashley, W. J., *Economic Organization of England*.  
 Ashley, W. J., *British Industries*.  
 Barker, J. Ellis, *Economic Statesmanship* (ed. 1920).  
 Dawson, W. H., *The Evolution of Modern Germany*.  
 ✓ Day, Clive, *History of Commerce*. (Useful also in Economics 2b. Good bibliography.)  
 ✓ Hobson, J. A., *Evolution of Modern Capitalism*.  
 Marshall, A., *Industry and Trade*.  
 ✓ Morley, *Life of Cobden*.  
 ✓ Ogg, *Economic Development of Modern Europe*. (Bibliography at end of each chapter.)  
 ✓ Perris, G. H., *The Industrial History of Modern England*.  
 ✓ Prothero, R. E., *English Farming, Past and Present*.  
 Raper, *Railroad Transportation*. (Useful also in Economics 2b.)  
 Robinson, E. van D., *Commercial Geography*; or Smith, J. R. *Commerce and Industry*. (Useful also in Economics 2b.)  
 Toynbee, *Industrial Revolution*.  
 ✓ Usher, A. P., *Introduction to the Industrial History of England*.  
 Wallace, D. M., *Russia* (ed. 1912).

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## ECONOMICS 2b

(Economic History of the United States.)

Bishop and Keller, *Industry and Trade*.Bogart, *Economic History of the United States*. ("Selected Readings" by Bogart and Thompson is also useful.)Callender, *Economic History of the United States*. (Selected readings before 1860.)Dewey, *Financial History of the United States*. (Bibliography.)Jenks and Clark, *The Trust Problem*.Johnson and Van Metre, *Principles of Railroad Transportation*.Noyes, *Forty Years of American Finance*.Taussig, *Some Aspects of the Tariff Question*.Taussig, *Tariff History* (ed. 1914).

## GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHICAL AIDS IN THESIS WRITING

*American Economic Review* (Contains conveniently classified lists of recent books and magazine articles from 1911 to date. Earlier lists are to be found in the *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 1886-1907, and the *Economic Bulletin*, 1908-1911.)

*Catalogue of Parliamentary Papers*, 1801-1900; and *Decennial Supplement*, 1901-1910.

Encyclopaedia Britannica (11th ed.), *Bibliographies*.

Harvard College Library, *Subject Catalogue* by names of countries.

Library of Congress, *Bibliographies* on special topics.

Poole's *Index of Periodical Literature*.

*Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature* (1900-).

✓ University of Chicago, *Bibliography of Economics*.



# ECONOMICS *2a*

*FIRST HALF-YEAR*

ECONOMIC HISTORY OF EUROPE SINCE 1800



SUGGESTIONS TO STUDENTS AND AIDS TO  
THESIS WORK IN ECONOMICS 2a

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS

*Annuaire Statistique.*

*Berichte über Handel und Industrie.*

*Parliamentary Papers, particularly*

*Commercial Reports (annual);*

*Statistical Abstract of Foreign Countries.*

*Statistisches Jahrbuch.*

U. S. Dept. Commerce and Labor, Bureau of Statistics,  
*Statistical Abstract of Foreign Countries (1909).*

U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and  
Domestic Commerce, *Consular Reports* (formerly pub-  
lished by the State Department); *Special Agent's Series,*  
and *Bulletins.*

PERIODICALS

*Annual Register.*

*Archiv für Socialwissenschaft und Socialpolitik.*

*Bankers' Magazine* (London).

*Economic Journal.*

*Journal des Économistes.*

*Journal of the Royal Statistical Society.*

*London Economist.* (A weekly financial paper, well in-  
dexed, with valuable information on commercial and  
industrial subjects.)

*London Times,* with Russian and South American Supple-  
ments.

*Revue d'Économie Politique.*

*Schriften des Vereins für Socialpolitik.*

ENCYCLOPEDIAS, YEARBOOKS, DICTIONARIES, ETC.

✓ Bartholomew, J. G., *Atlas of the World's Commerce.*

*Dictionary of National Biography.*

*Encyclopaedia Britannica* (11th ed.).

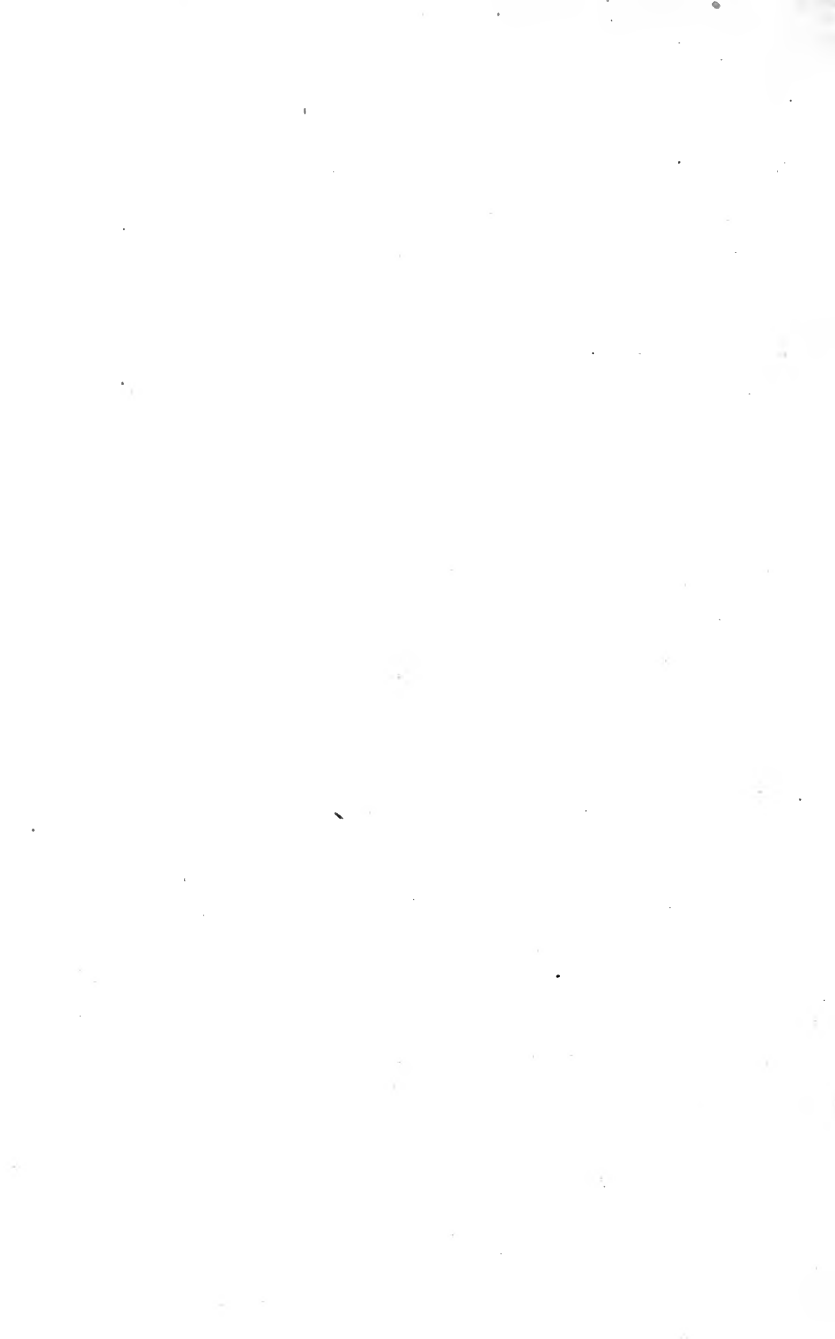




- Handwörterbuch der Staatswissenschaft.*  
*Jahrbücher für Nationalökonomie.*  
 ✓ McCulloch, *Commercial Dictionary* (ed. 1856).  
 Palgrave, *Dictionary of Political Economy* (including 1909 supplement).  
*Statesman's Year-Book.*  
 ✓ *Wörterbuch der Volkswirtschaft* (ed. Elster).

## GENERAL BOOKS

- Bland, Brown, and Tawney, *English Economic History: Select Documents.*  
 Cunningham, *Growth of English Industry and Commerce*, Part 2, Vols. II, III. (A carefully arranged, exhaustive bibliography at the end of Vol. III.)  
 Dawson, *Evolution of Modern Germany.*  
 Day, *History of Commerce.* (Useful bibliography with each chapter.)  
 ✓ Levasseur, *Histoire des Classes Ouvrières en France depuis 1789; Questions Ouvrières et Industrielles en France sous la Troisième République.*  
 Levi, L., *History of British Commerce, 1763-1878.*  
 ✓ Macpherson, D., *Annals of Commerce*, Vol. IV.  
 ✓ Mavor, *Economic History of Russia.*  
 Page, *Commerce and Industry.* (Based on Hansard's *Debates*. Vol. II, "Tables of Statistics for the British Empire from 1815," is useful.)  
 ✓ Porter, *Progress of the Nation.* (Hirst edition, 1912. Contains some interesting data for Great Britain.)  
 Smart, *Economic Annals of the Nineteenth Century*, Vols. I and II, 1801-1830. (A convenient digest of economic materials in annuals and official publications of the time.)  
 Smith, J. R., *Industrial and Commercial Geography.*  
 ✓ Sombart, *Die deutsche Volkswirtschaft im Neunzehnten Jahrhundert.*



- ✓ Traill, ed., *Social England*. (Includes contributions by leading authorities on economics and economic history. Vols. V, VI cover the period of this course. Useful bibliography with each chapter.)
- ✓ Wallace, D. M., *Russia* (ed. 1912. Still probably the best general book on Russian economic conditions.)
- ✓ Webb, *Trade Unionism* (ed. 1911); *Industrial Democracy*. (These two volumes contain the best bibliographies on English labor problems.)
- ✓ Williams, J. B., *Guide to English Social History, 1750-1850*. (Contains some useful though frequently inaccurate bibliographies.)

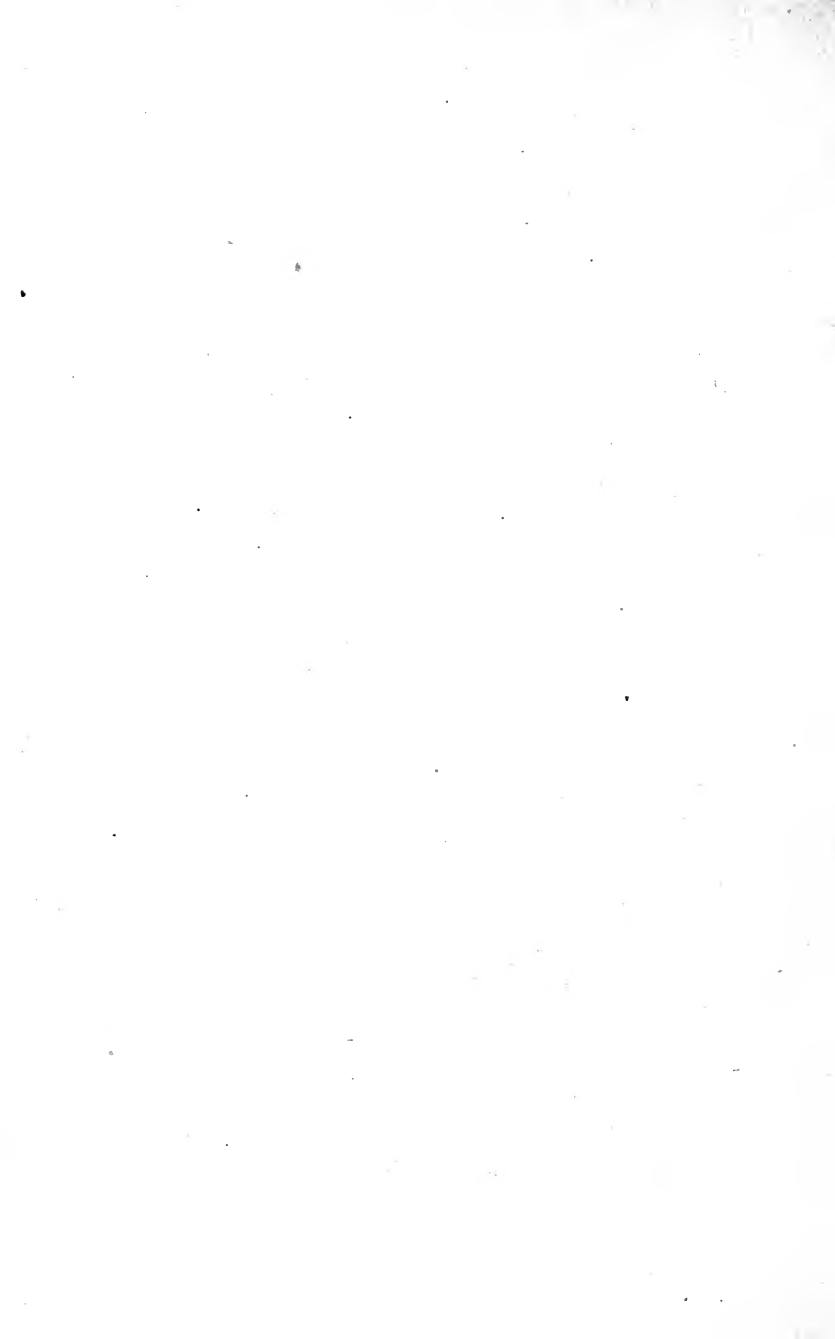
#### TEXT-BOOKS

Economic histories of England are legion. Among these may be mentioned the following:

Perris, G. H., *The Industrial History of Modern England* (covers the period of this course); Rogers, J. E. T., *Industrial and Commercial History of England*; Tickner, *Social and Industrial History of England*; Usher, *Introduction to the Industrial History of England*; Warner, G. T., *Landmarks in English Industrial History*.

Probably Dawson's *Evolution of Modern Germany* and Wallace's *Russia* are the most satisfactory books on these countries. ✓ *Russia: Its Trade and Commerce*, by Raffalovich, is a useful recent book on Russia. For more general reading, Ogg's *Economic Development of Modern Europe* covers parts of the field of this course and has some useful bibliographies at the end of each chapter. Rand's *Economic History since 1763* (a collection of readings) is still of some service.

Slater, G., *Making of Modern England*, and Hayes, C. J. H., *Political and Social History of Modern Europe*, attempt to link up political and economic development.



Required reading is indicated by an asterisk (\*). Large Roman numerals indicate volumes; Arabic numerals pages. References in brackets [ ] are recommended but not required.

## I. THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

### GENERAL READING

- \*Hobson, *Evolution of Modern Capitalism* (ed. 1902), 10-82, or ed. 1910 and 1917, 30-102.
- \*Toynbee, *Industrial Revolution* (ed. 1908), 22-96.
- Ashley, *Economic Organization of England*, 140-172.
- Bücher, *Industrial Evolution*, 150-184, 282-314.
- Cheyney, *Readings in English History*, 610-616.
- Cunningham, *Growth of English Industry and Commerce*, III, 620-668.
- Lewinski, *L'Évolution Industrielle de la Belgique*.
- Mantoux, *Révolution Industrielle*, 179-502.
- Rappard, *La Révolution Industrielle en Suisse*.
- Traill, ed., *Social England*, V, 301-357.
- Veblen, *Imperial Germany and the Industrial Revolution*, 168-270.
- Wood, H. T., *Industrial England in the Middle of the Eighteenth Century*.

### THE FACTORY SYSTEM

- Bland, Brown, and Tawney, *English Economic History: Select Documents*, 545-643.
- [Engels, *Condition of the Working Classes in 1844*.
- Hutchins and Harrison, *History of Factory Legislation* (ed. 1911), 1-42.
- Marx, *Das Capital*, Vol. I, *passim*.
- Cooke-Taylor, *The Modern Factory System*, 44-225.
- Villermé, *L'État Physique et Moral des Ouvriers*.
- Wallas, *Life of Francis Place*, 197-240.
- Webb, *History of Trade Unionism*, 24-101.
- Woolen Report of 1806; reprinted in Bullock, *Select Readings in Economics*, 114-124.



## INTRODUCTION OF TEXTILE MACHINERY

- Babbage, *The Economy of Machinery and Manufactures*.  
 Chapman, *The Lancashire Cotton Industry*, 1-112.  
 Clapham, "Transference of the Worsted Industry,"  
*Economic Journal*, XX, 195-210.  
 Guest, R., *Compendious History of the Cotton Manufacture*  
 (1823).  
 Radcliffe, W., *Origin of the New System of Manufacture*  
 (1828).  
 Walpole, "The Great Inventions," in *History of England*,  
 I, 50-76; reprinted in Bullock, 125-145, and Rand,  
*Selections illustrating Economic History*, ch. ii.

## BIBLIOGRAPHIES

- Cannon, *References for English History*, 399-400.  
 Cunningham, III, 944-946, 990-996.  
 Hunt, W., *Political History of England, 1760-1801* (*Hunt  
 and Poole Series*, X), 468-469.  
 Traill, ed., *Social England*, V, 364-365, 627.

## II. AGRARIAN MOVEMENT — CONTINENT

## GERMANY

- \*Dawson, *Evolution of Modern Germany*, 255-294.  
 \*Morier, "Agrarian Legislation of Prussia," in Probyn,  
*Land Tenure in Various Countries*, 267-275; also in  
 Rand, 98-108.  
 \*Seeley, *Life and Times of Stein*, I, 287-297; in Rand,  
 86-98.  
 Brentano, "Agrarian Reform in Prussia," *Econ. Jour.*,  
 VII, 1-20 (March, 1897).  
 Knapp, *Bauernbefreiung in Preussen*.  
 Preuss, *Die wirtschaftliche und soziale Bedeutung der Stein-  
 Hardenbergschen Reform*.





- Probyn, ed., *Land Tenure in Various Countries*, 243-287.  
 Von der Goltz, *Agrarwesen und Agrarpolitik*, 40-50; also  
*Geschichte der deutschen Landwirtschaft*.

## FRANCE

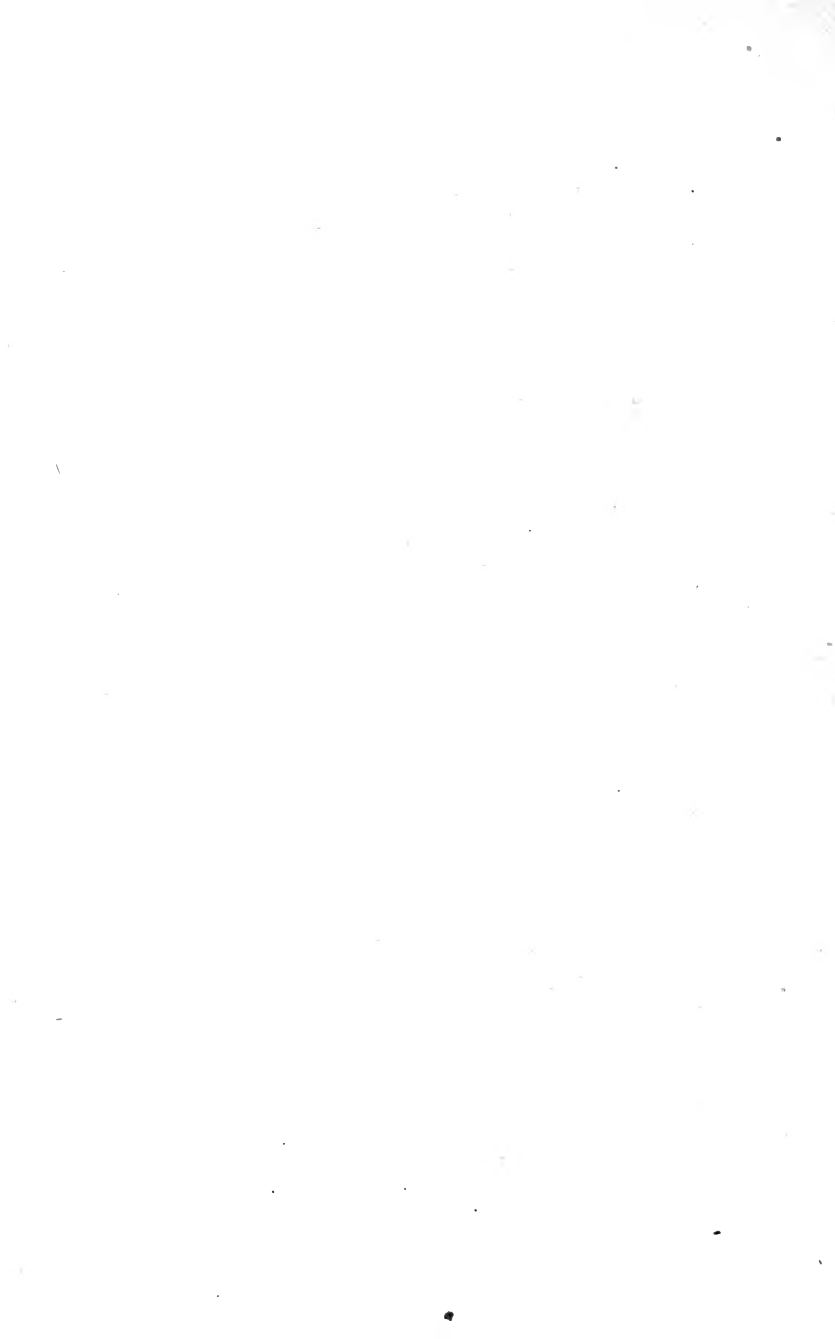
- \*Dumas, "French Land System," *Econ. Jour.*, XIX, 32-50  
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 \*Von Sybel, *French Revolution*, in Rand, *Selections*, 55-85.  
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 De Foville, *Le Morcellement*, 52-89.  
 Flour de St. Genis, *La Propriété Rurale*, 80-164.  
 Levasseur, *Histoire des Classes Ouvrières* (ed. 1867), 23-42.  
 Young, A., *Travels in France*.

## OTHER COUNTRIES

- Chlapowski, *Belgische Landwirtschaft*.  
 Faucher, J., *Russian Agrarian Legislation of 1861*, in  
 Probyn, *Land Tenure in Various Countries*, 309-346.  
 Laveleye, *Économie Rurale de la Belgique*.  
 Leroy-Beaulieu, *The Empire of the Czars*, I, 403-580; II, 1-57.  
 Mavor, *Economic History of Russia*, I.  
 Schulze-Gaevernitz, *Volkswirtschaftliche Studien aus Russland*, 308-383.  
 Simkhovitch, *Feldgemeinschaft in Russland*.

## BIBLIOGRAPHIES

- Cambridge Modern History*, X, 795, 884, 886.  
 Lavissee et Rambaud, *Histoire Générale*, IX, 417, 622; X, 472.



## III. AGRARIAN MOVEMENT — ENGLAND

## GENERAL AGRICULTURAL CONDITIONS

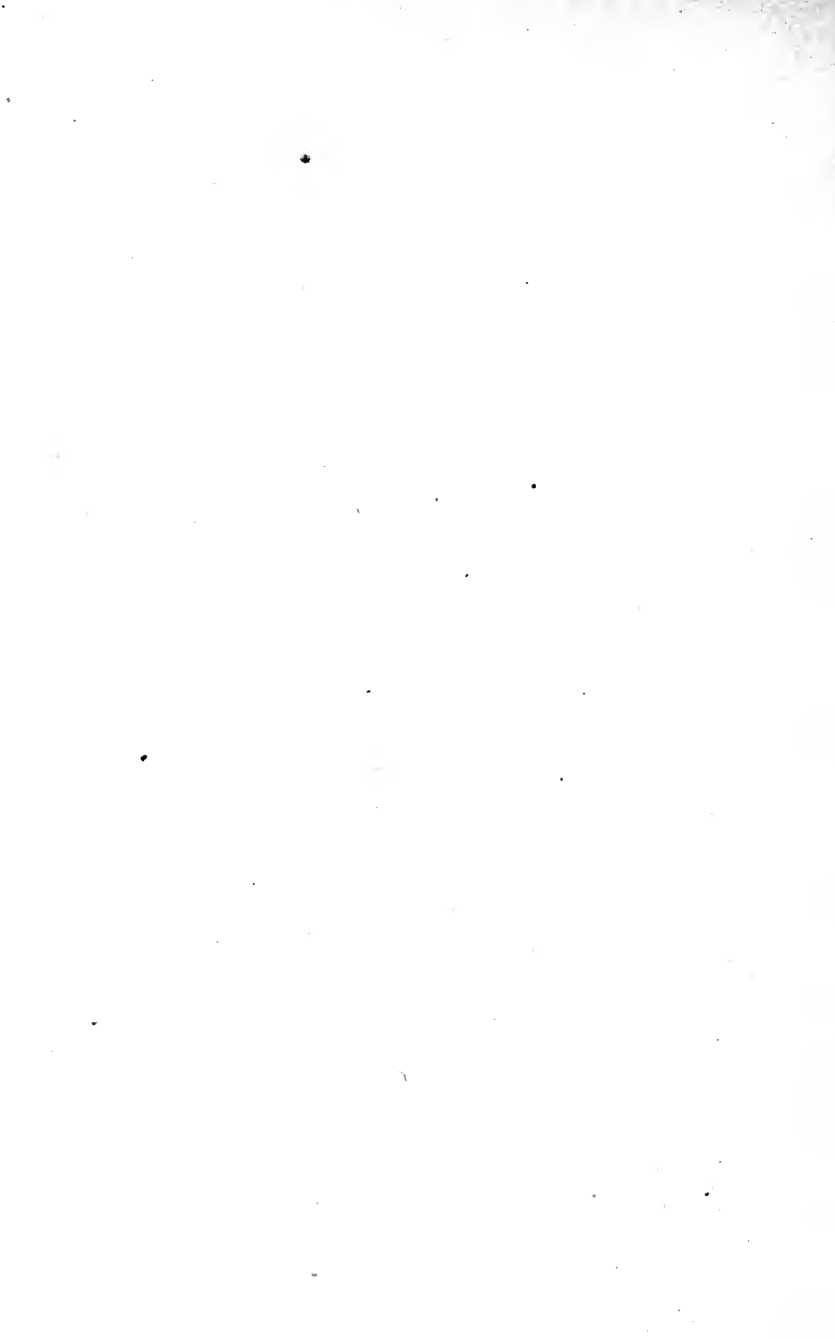
- \*Prothero, R. E., *English Farming Past and Present*, 148-189, 207-252, 290-315.
- Caird, *English Agriculture in 1850*, 473-528.
- Curtler, *Short History of English Agriculture*, 190-270.
- Garnier, *English Landed Interests*.
- Levy, H., *Large and Small Holdings* (1911 transl.), 3-54.
- Levy, *Entstehung und Rückgang des landwirtschaftlichen Grossbetriebs in England*.
- Parliamentary Reports*: 1816, Committee on Mendicity and Vagrancy; 1821, IX, Committee on Agriculture; 1822, V, Committee on Agricultural Distress.
- Smart, *Economic Annals of the Nineteenth Century*, 1801-20, chs. vi, xx, xxii.; 1821-30, chs. i, v, x, xii.
- Young, A., *Tour through the Southern Counties* (1768).

## THE SMALL HOLDER

- Broderick, *English Land and English Landlords*, 65-240.
- Colman, *European Agriculture* (2d ed.), I, 10-109, 133-174.
- Green, F. E., *The Small Holding*.
- Hasbach, *History of the English Agricultural Labourer*, 71-147.
- Johnson, A. H., *Disappearance of the Small Land Holder in England*, 7-17, 107-164.
- Prothero, R. E., *English Farming, Past and Present*, 190-206.
- Taylor, *Decline of the Land-owning Farmers in England*, 1-61.

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- Cambridge Modern History*, X, 884-885.
- Garnier, *English Landed Interests*, II, 536, 553.
- Levy, H., *Large and Small Holdings*, 230-235.
- Traill, ed., *Social England*, V, 513; VI, 110.



## IV. AGRICULTURAL DEPRESSION AND RECENT AGRARIAN HISTORY

### ENGLAND AND IRELAND

- \*Prothero, R. E., *English Farming Past and Present*, 316-331, 346-418.
- Adams, "Small Holding in the United Kingdom," *Roy. Stat. Soc. Jour.*, 1907, 412-437.
- Arch, *Autobiography*, 65-144, 300-345.
- Barker, E., *Ireland in the Last Fifty Years*, 69-141.
- Bastable, "Economic Movement in Ireland," *Econ. Jour.*, XI, 31-42.
- Besse, P., *L'Agriculture en Angleterre de 1875 à nos jours*.
- Caird, in Ward, *Reign of Queen Victoria*, II, 129-153.
- Caird, *English Agriculture in 1850*.
- Curtler, *Short History of English Agriculture*, 271-322.
- Curtis, C. E., and Gordon, *Handbook upon Agricultural Tenancies*.
- Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland, *Report on Agricultural Credit in Ireland* (1915).
- Gray, H. L., *War Time Control of Industry*, 249-269, "Agriculture."
- Green, F. E., *History of the English Agricultural Labourer, 1870-1920*.
- Haggard, *Rural England*, II, 536-576.
- Hasbach, *English Agricultural Labourer*, 274-353.
- Herrick, M. T., *Rural Credits*, 148-160.
- Levy, H., *Large and Small Holdings*, 55-213.
- Parliamentary Tariff Commission*, III, Report of the Agricultural Committee, 1906.
- Plunkett, *Ireland in the New Century* (ed. 1905), 175-209.
- Royal Commission of 1897*, Report on Agricultural Depression, 6-87.



- Thompson, "Rent of Agricultural Land in England and Wales," *Roy. Stat. Soc. Jour.*, 1907, 587-611.  
 Turner, E. R., *Ireland and England*, 188-225.

## OTHER COUNTRIES

- Brentano, *Die deutschen Getreidezölle* (ed. 1911).  
 Chlapowski, *Belgische Landwirtschaft*.  
 Dawson, *Evolution of Modern Germany*, 226-293.  
 Ely, R. T., "Russian Land Reform," *Am. Econ. Rev.*, VI, 61-68.  
 Goulier, *Commerce du Blé en France*.  
 Haggard, *Rural Denmark and its Lessons*.  
 Herrick, M. T., *Rural Credits*, 34-147, 161-186.  
 Imbart de la Tour, *Le Crise Agricole*, 24-34, 127-223.  
 King and Okey, *Italy To-day*, 156-192.  
 Mavor, *Economic History of Russia*, II, 251-357.  
 Méline, J., *Return to the Land*, 83-144, 185-240.  
 Morman, J. B., *Principles of Rural Credits*, 3-141.  
 Rowntree, *Land and Labour, Lessons from Belgium*.  
 Simkhovitch, "Agrarian Movement in Russia," *Yale Rev.*, XVI, 9-38.  
 Wallace, D. M., *Russia*.

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- Besse, P., *L'Agriculture en Angleterre*.  
*Cambridge Modern History*, XII, 856-862, 866-867, 872-873.  
 Levy, *Large and Small Holdings*, 235-242.  
 Traill, ed., *Social England*, VI, 452.

## V. THE FREE TRADE MOVEMENT — ENGLAND

- \*Armitage-Smith, G., *Free Trade and its Results*, (ed. 1898), 39-60, 130-163.  
 \*Morley, *Life of Cobden*, chs. vi, vii, xvi.  
 Ashworth, *Recollections of Cobden and the League*, 32-64, 296-392.

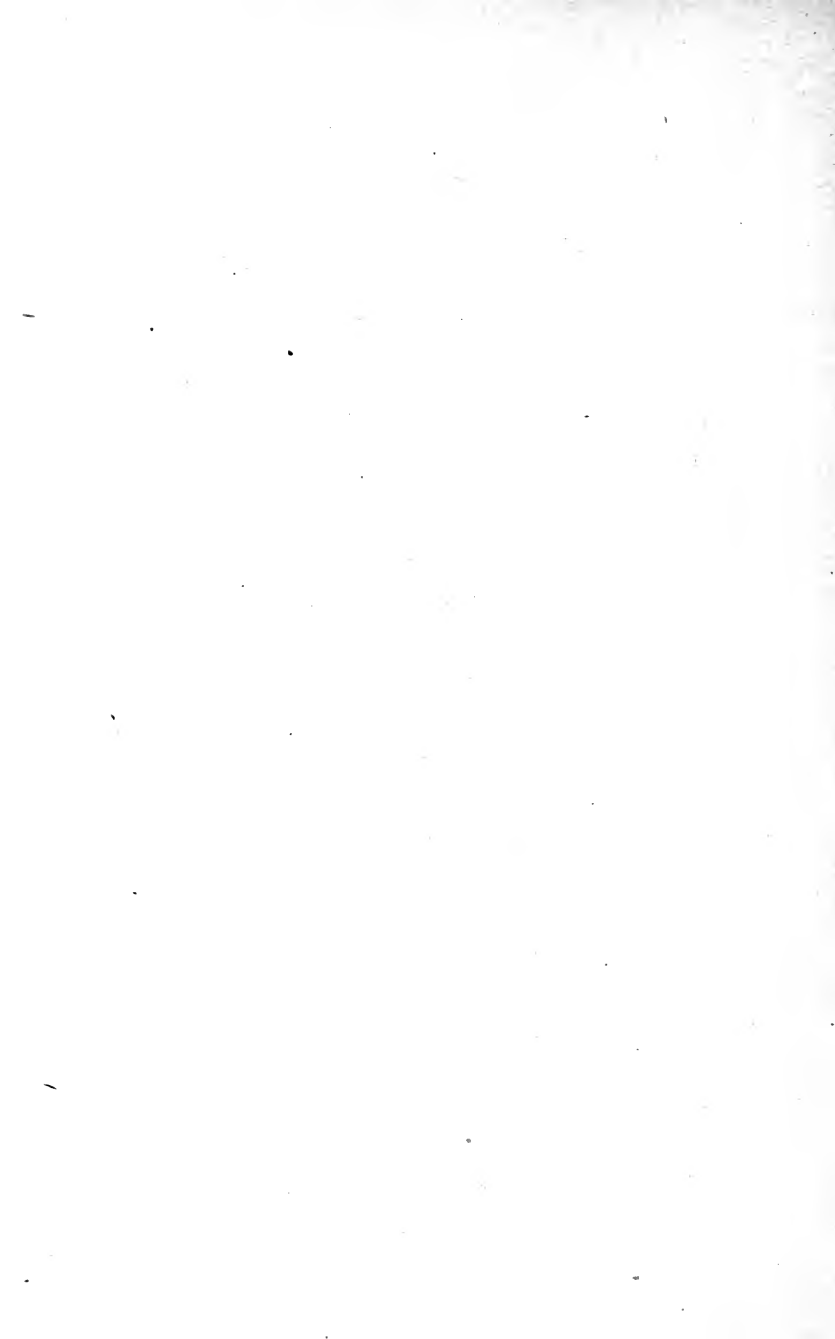




- Cambridge Modern History*, XI, 1-21.  
 Cheyney, *Readings in English History*, 702-716.  
 Cunningham, *Rise and Decline of the Free Trade Movement*, 27-99.  
 Curtler, *Short History of English Agriculture*, 271-293.  
 Day, *History of Commerce*, 354-372.  
 Levi, *History of British Commerce*, 218-227, 261-272, 292-303; in Rand, 207-241.  
 McCulloch, J. R., *Dictionary of Commerce* (ed. 1850), 411-449, 1272-1289.  
 Mongredien, *History of the Free Trade Movement*.  
 Morley, *Life of Gladstone*, I, 247-303, 443-476; II, 18-69.  
 Nicholson, J. S., *History of the English Corn Laws*.  
 Northcote, *Twenty Years of Financial Policy*.  
 Parker, *Sir Robert Peel from his Private Letters*, II, 522-559; III, 220-252.  
*Parliamentary Reports*: 1840, Committee on Import Duties; 1843-1845, Commission on the Health of Towns; 1842-1843, 1863-1868, Committees on Employment of Children, Young Persons, and Women in Mines, Manufactures, and Agriculture.  
 Prentice, *History of the Anti-Corn Law League*, I, 49-77.  
 Schulze-Gaevernitz, *Britischer Imperialismus*, 243-375.  
 Tooke, *History of Prices, 1839-1847*, V, 391-457.  
 Trevelyan, G. M., *Life of John Bright*, 45-153.

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- Arnauné, *Le Commerce Extérieur*, 199-226, notes.  
*Cambridge Modern History*, X, 868-870; XI, 869, 871-872.  
 Cannon, *References for English History*, 423-424.  
 Morley, *Life of Cobden* (ed. 1908), II, 495-504.  
 N. Y. State Library, *Bulletin*, May, 1902, "Bibliography of the Corn Laws."



## VI. TARIFF HISTORY — CONTINENT

## GENERAL READING

- \*Ashley, P., *Modern Tariff History* (ed. 1910), 3-73, 359-372.  
 Bastable, *Commerce of Nations*.  
 Day, *History of Commerce*, 342-352, 391-417.  
 Fisk, G. W., "Middle European Tariff Union" (*Johns Hopkins Univ. Studies*, November-December, 1902).

## GERMANY

- \*Bowring, "Report on Prussian Commercial Union,"  
*Parl. Doc.*, 1840, in Rand, *Selections*, 170-196.  
 Bigelow, P., *German Struggle for Liberty*, III, ch. 17.  
 Dawson, W. H., *Protection in Germany*.  
 Lang, *Hundert Jahre Zollpolitik*, 168-230.  
 Weber, W., *Der Deutsche Zollverein*.  
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## FRANCE

- Amé, *Les Tarifs de Douanes*, I, 21-34, 219-316.  
 Arnauné, *Le Commerce Extérieur et les Tarifs de Douane*,  
 90-269.  
 Meredith, H. O., *Protection in France*.  
 Morley, *Life of Cobden*, ch. xxix.  
 Perigot, *Histoire du Commerce Français*, 77-185.

## BIBLIOGRAPHIES

- Ashley, P., *Modern Tariff History* (ed. 1910), 165-166,  
 437-438.  
*Cambridge Modern History*, X, 832; XI, 878.  
 Lavissee et Rambaud, *Histoire Générale*, X, 472, 668.



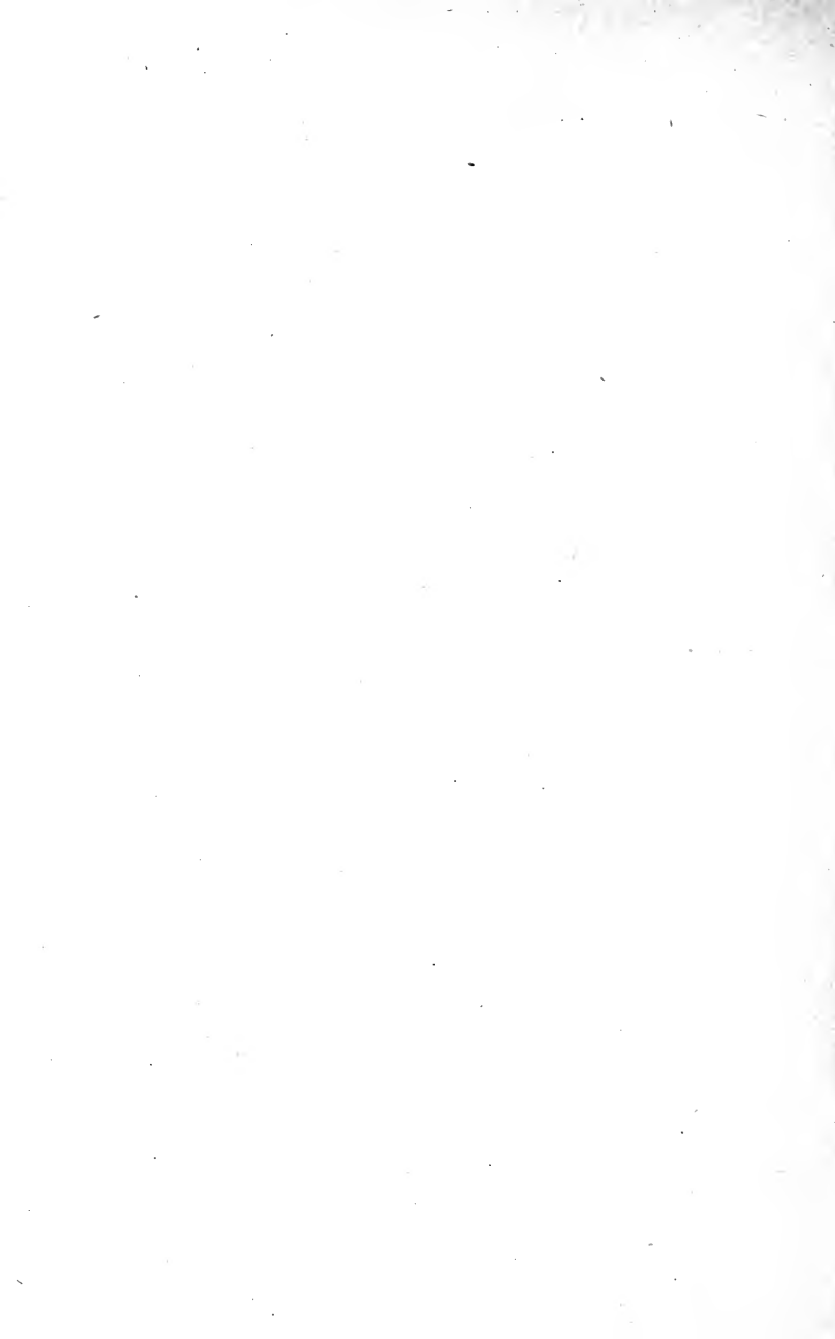
## VII. RECENT TARIFF HISTORY

## RETURN TO PROTECTION; FRANCE AND GERMANY

- \*U. S. Tariff Commission, *Reciprocity and Commercial Treaties*, 461-510.
- Ashley, P., *Modern Tariff History* (ed. 1910), 80-121, 145-154, 373-436.
- Arnauné, *Le Commerce Extérieur*, 247-350.
- Dawson, *Protection in Germany*, 26-160.
- Dijol, *La France sous la Régime Protectionniste de 1892*.
- Meredith, *Protection in France*, 54-129.
- Zimmermann, *Deutsche Handelspolitik*, 218-314.

## ENGLISH CONTROVERSY; IMPERIAL FEDERATION

- \*Ashley, W. J., *Tariff Problem*, 114-167.
- Armitage-Smith, *Free Trade Movement and its Results*, 188-203.
- Balfour, *Economic Notes in Insular Free Trade*, 1-32; *Fiscal Reform*, 71-95, 97-113, 266-280.
- Caillard, V. H. P., *Imperial Fiscal Reform*.
- Chamberlain, *Imperial Union and Tariff Reform*, 19-44.
- Coates, G., *Tariff Reform Employment and Imperial Unity*.
- Cunningham, *Rise and Decline of the Free Trade Movement*, 100-168.
- Drage, G., *Imperial Organization of Trade*.
- Marshall, *Fiscal Policy of International Trade*, 30-82.
- Pigou, *Protective and Preferential Import Duties*, 1-117.  
(See also his *Riddle of the Tariff*, 1-107.)
- Root, J. W., *Trade Relations of British Empire*.
- Smart, *Return to Protection*, 27-44, 136-185.
- Tariff Reform League, *Speakers' Handbook*.



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- U. S. Library of Congress, *Foreign Tariffs* (1906); *British Tariff Movement* (1904).  
*Cambridge Modern History*, XI, 878, 969; XII, 872.  
 Lavissee et Rambaud, *Histoire Générale*, XII, 788.

## VIII. COMMERCE AND SHIPPING

## ENGLAND

- \*Bowley, *England's Foreign Trade in the Nineteenth Century*, (ed. 1905), 55-96, 141-147.  
 \*Grosvenor, G. M., *Government Aid to Merchant Shipping*, 45-61, 75-86, 135-165.  
 Bourne, S., *Trade, Population, and Food*.  
 Cornwall-Jones, *British Merchant Service*, 252-260, 306-317.  
 Ginsburg, "British Shipping," in Ashley, *British Industries*. 173-195.  
 Glover, "Tonnage Statistics of the Decade, 1891-1900," *Roy. Stat. Soc. Jour.*, 1902, 1-41.  
 Kirkaldy, *British Shipping: its History, Organization, and Importance*.  
 Lindsay, *Merchant Shipping*, IV.  
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 Porter, *Progress of the Nation* (Hirst, ed.), 473-546.  
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**ECONOMICS 2*b***

*SECOND HALF-YEAR*

**ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE  
UNITED STATES**



SUGGESTIONS TO STUDENTS AND AIDS TO  
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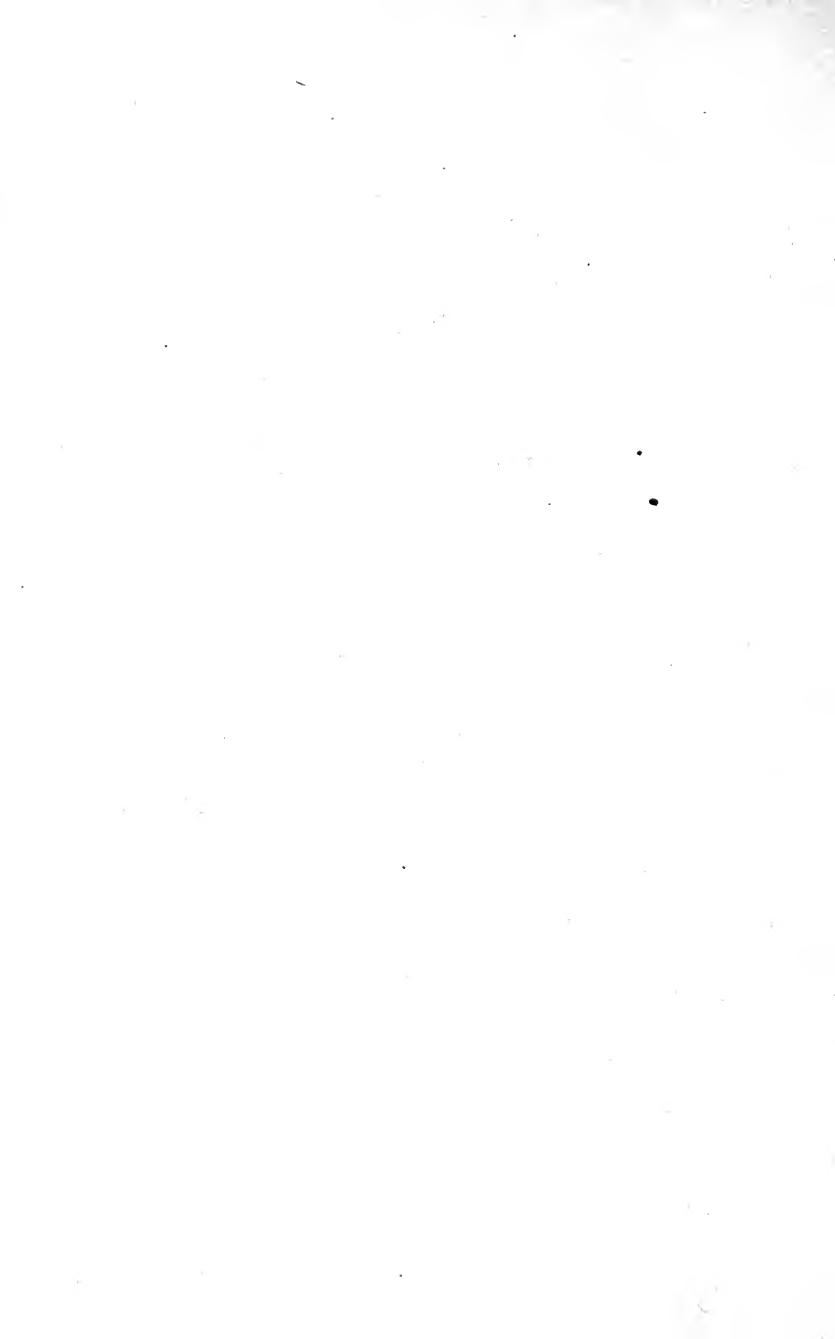
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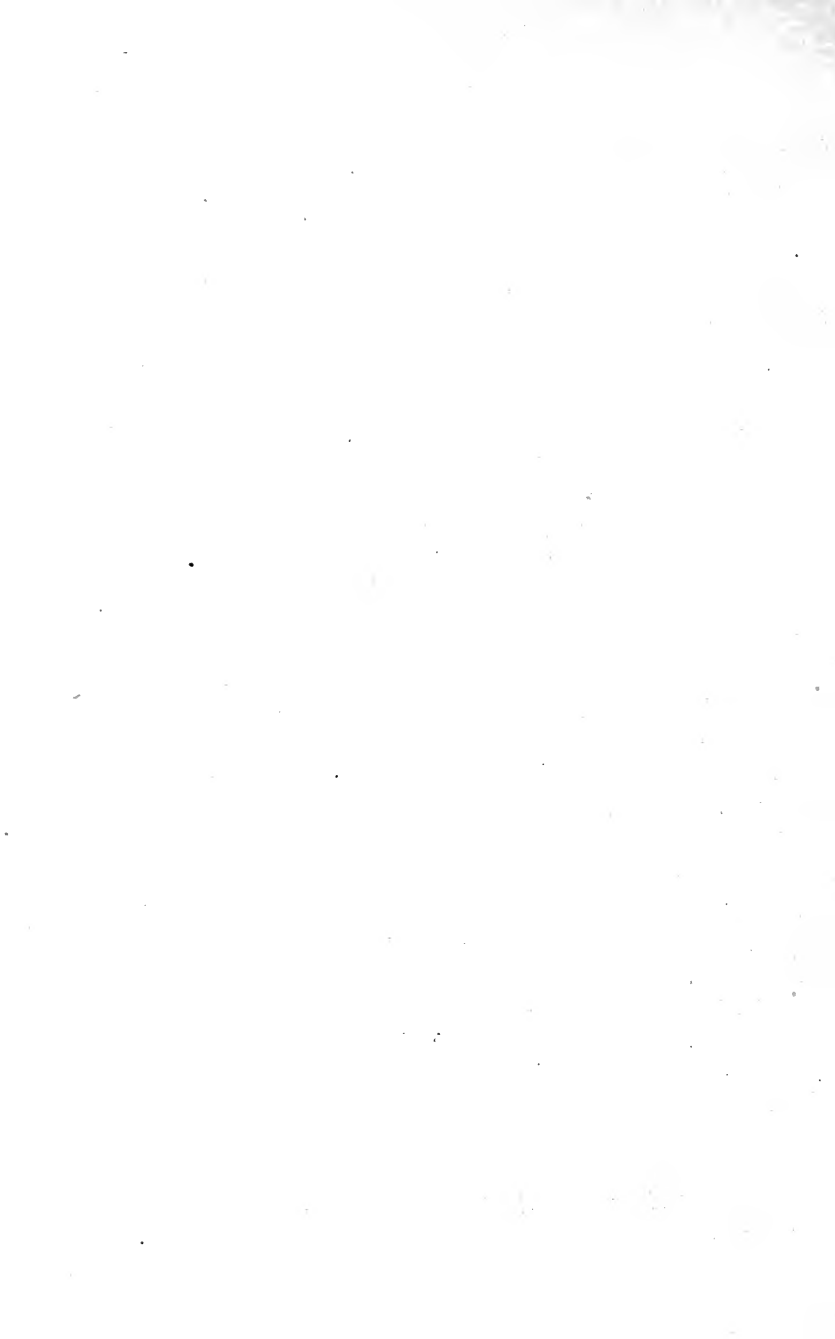
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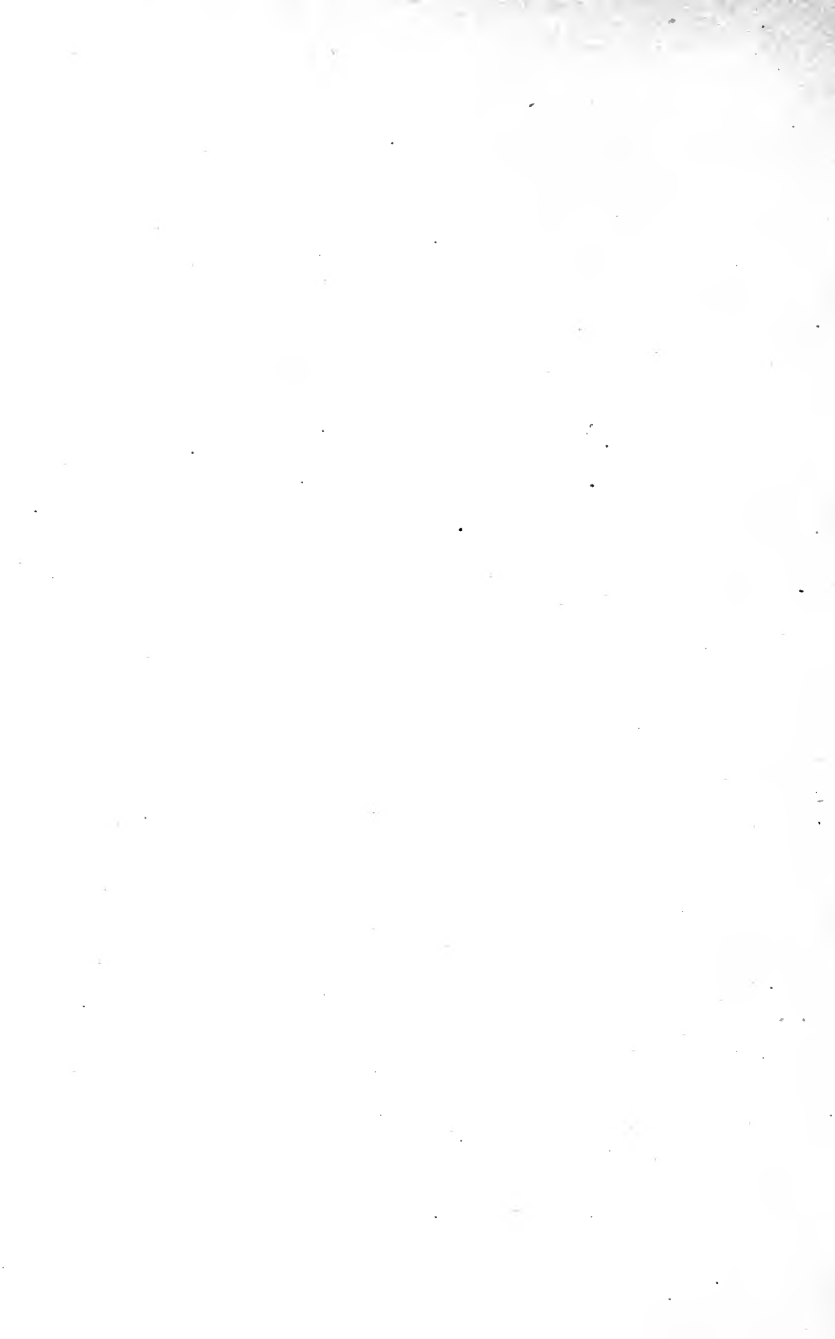
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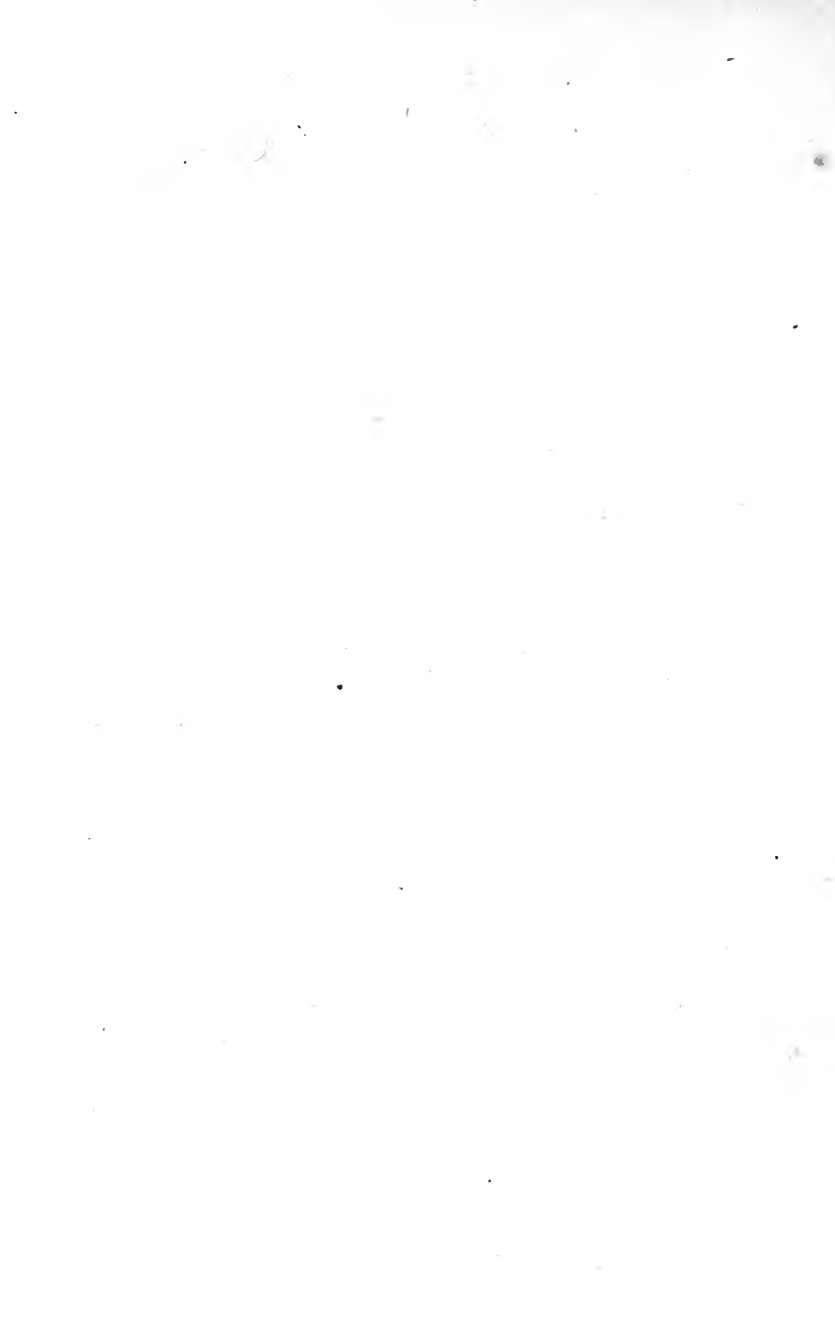
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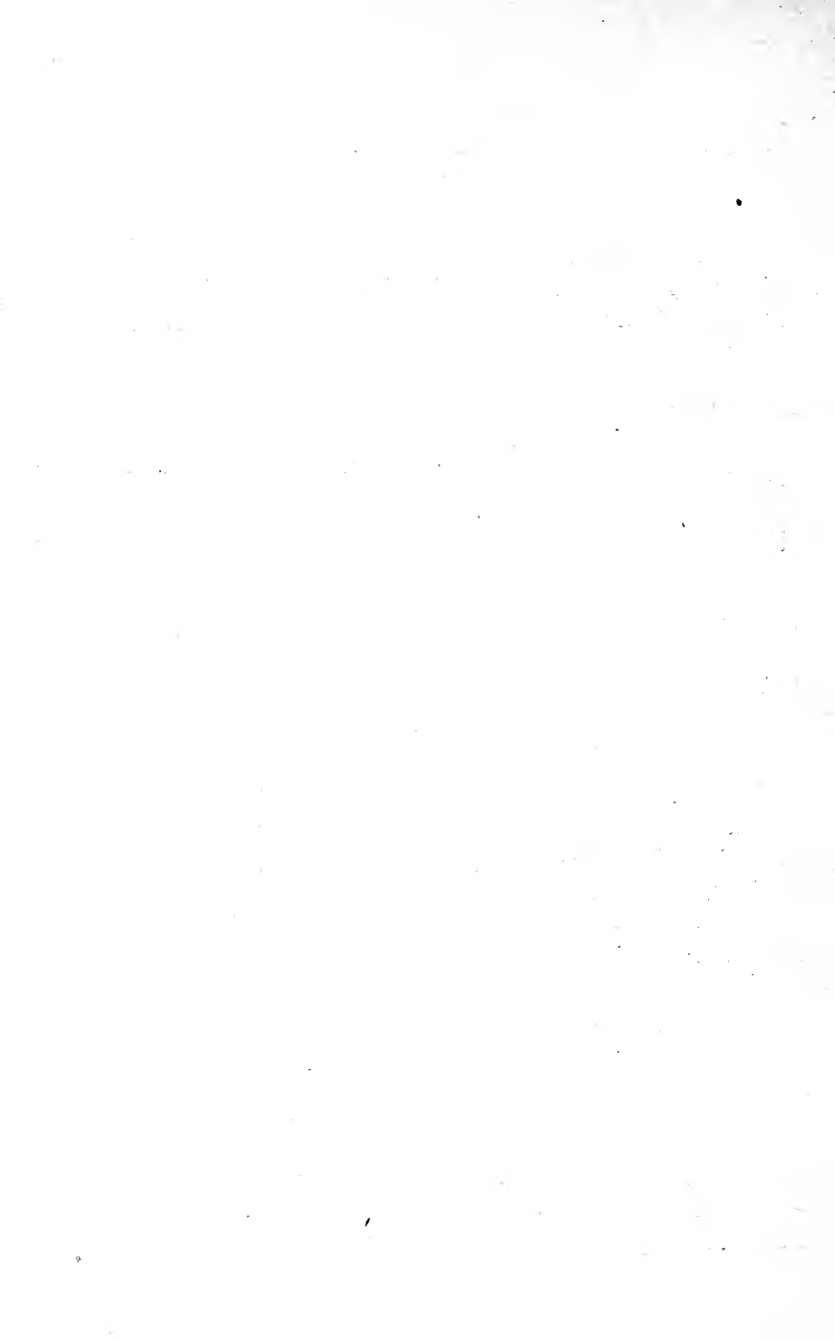
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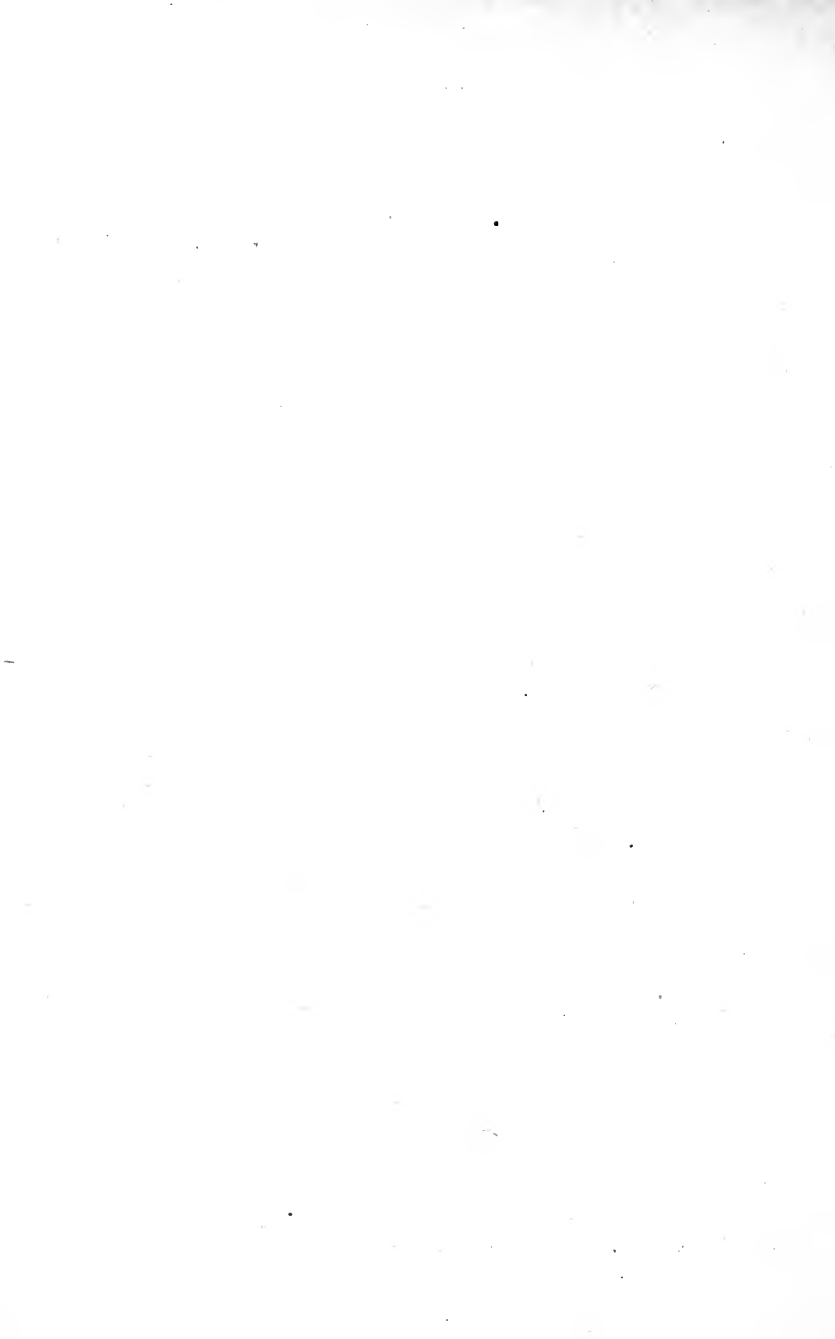
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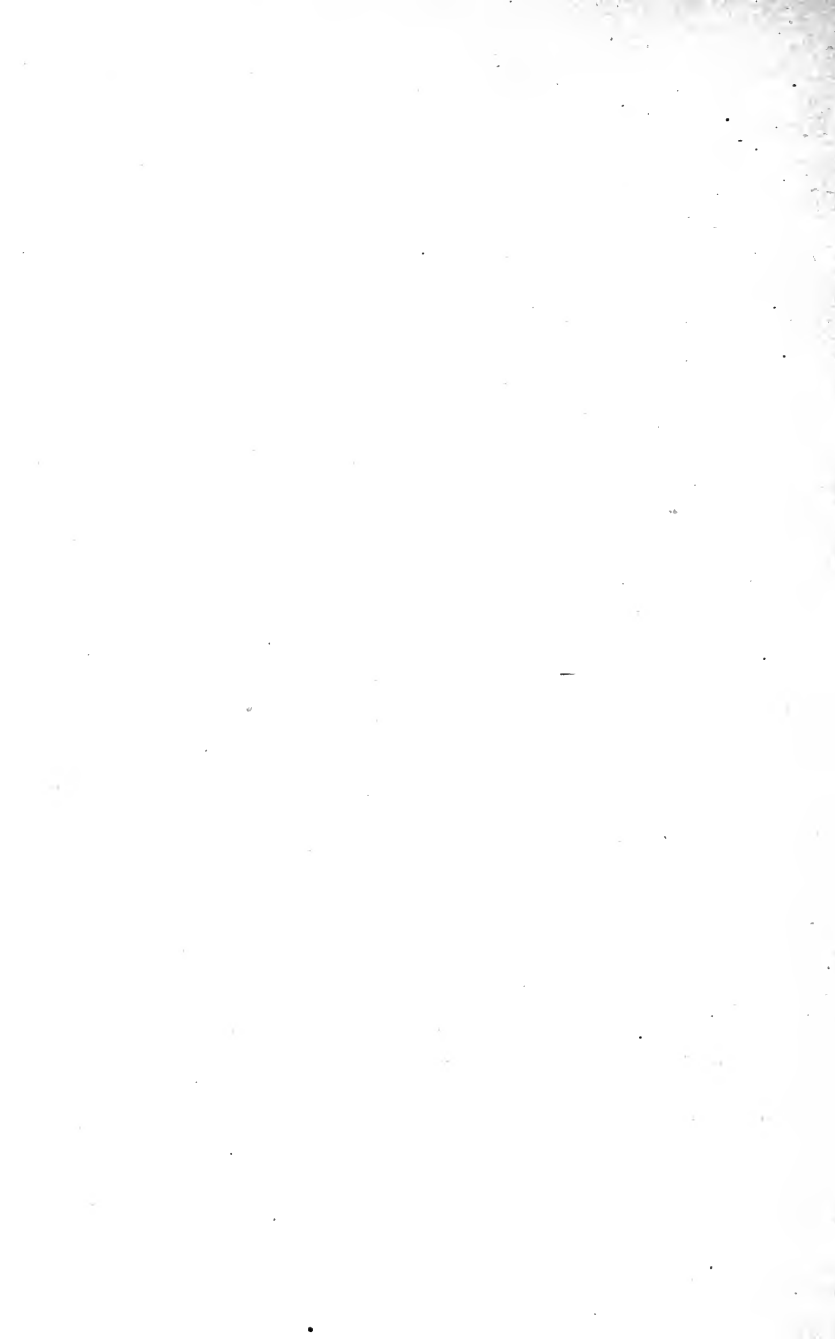
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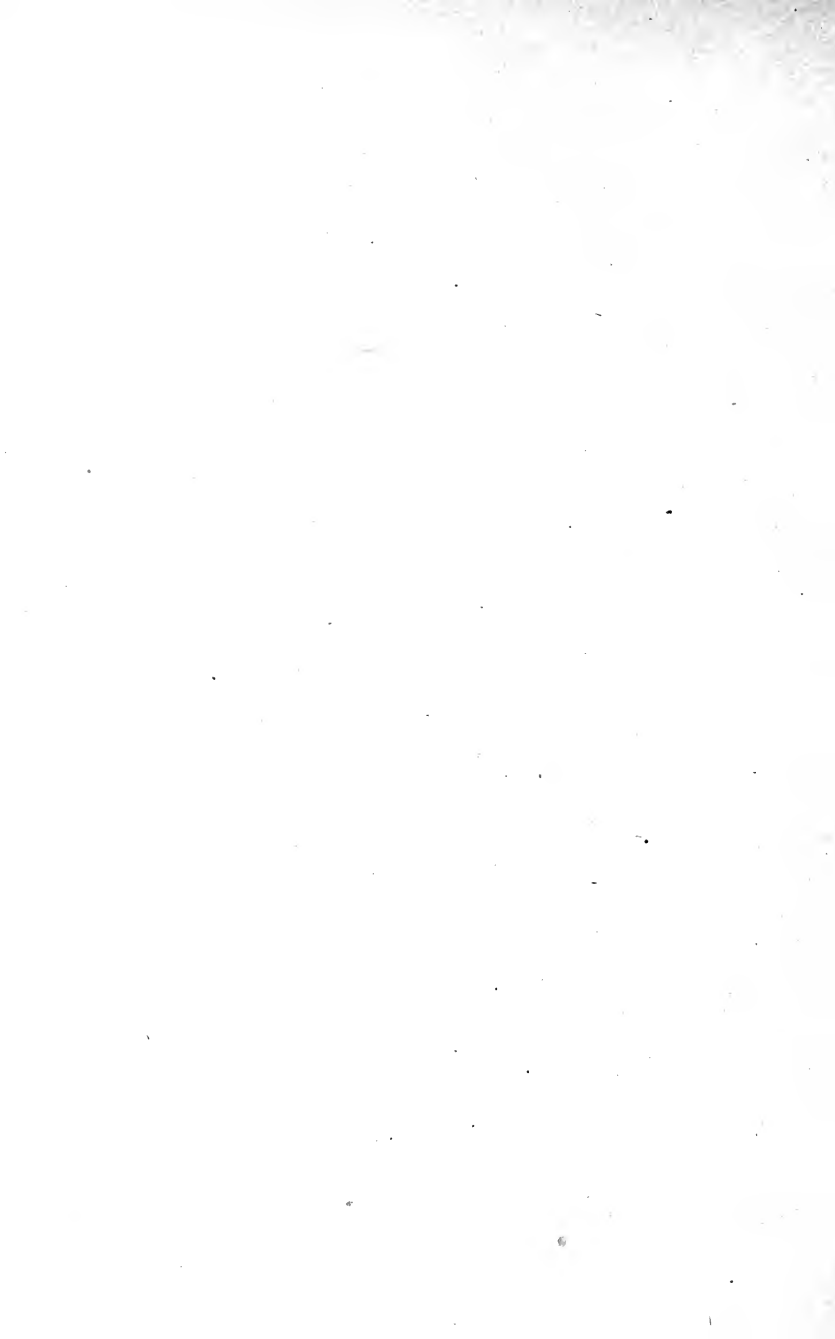
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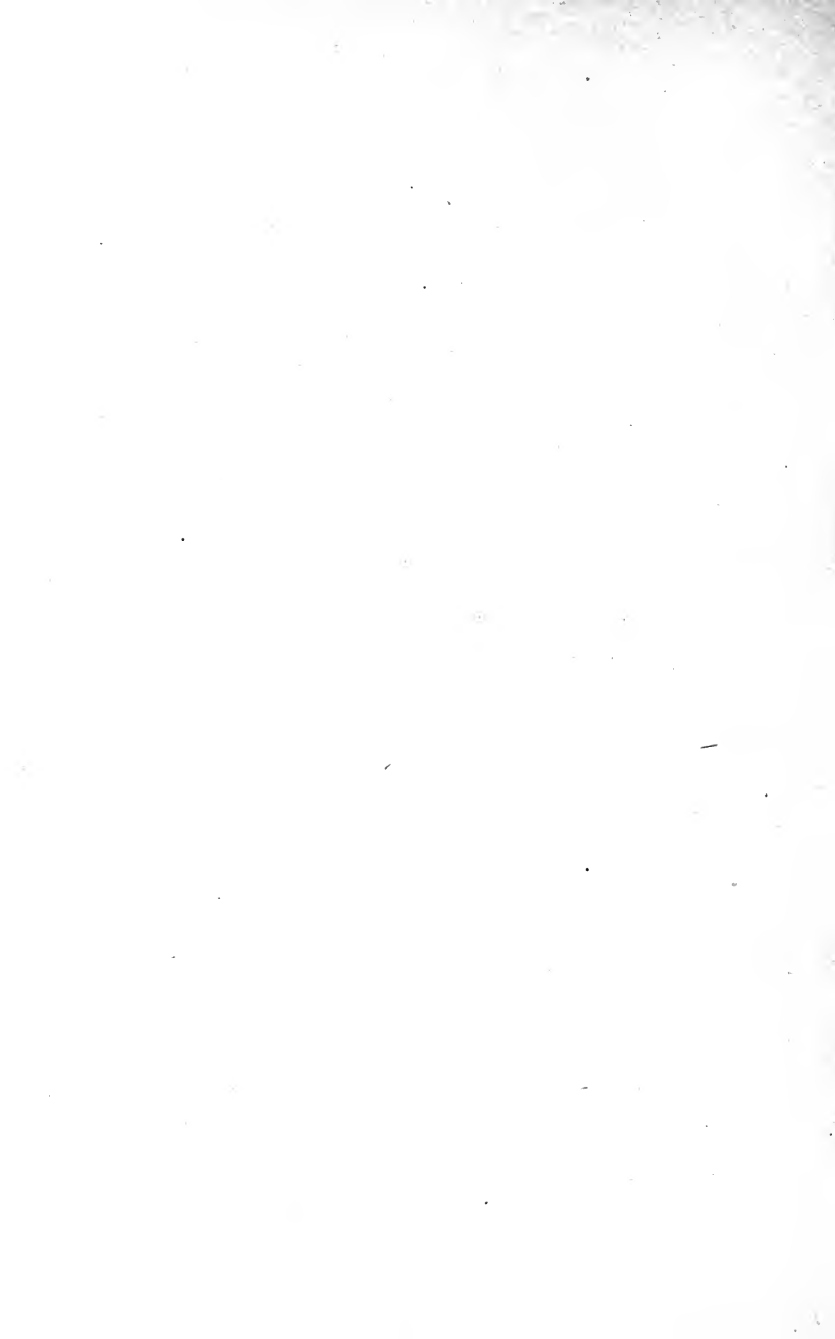
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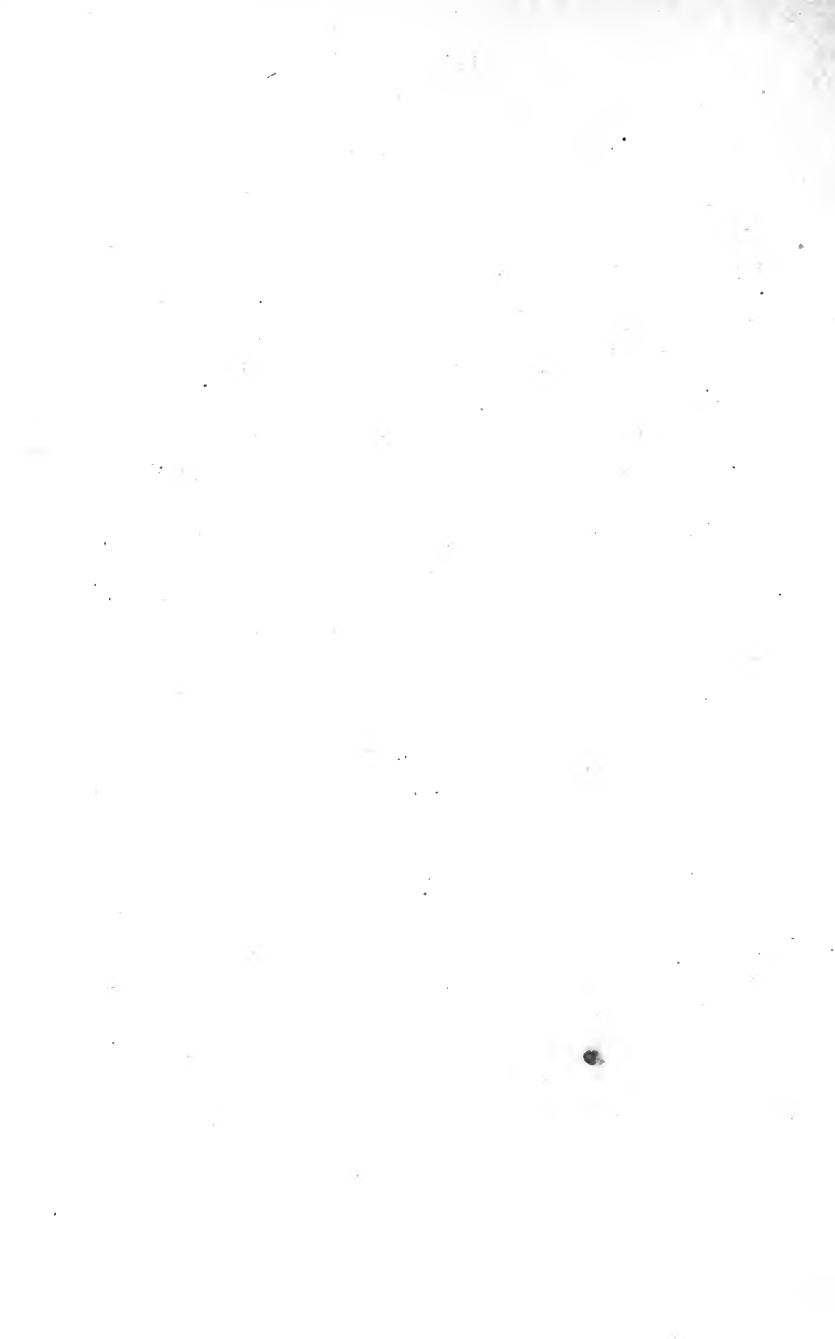




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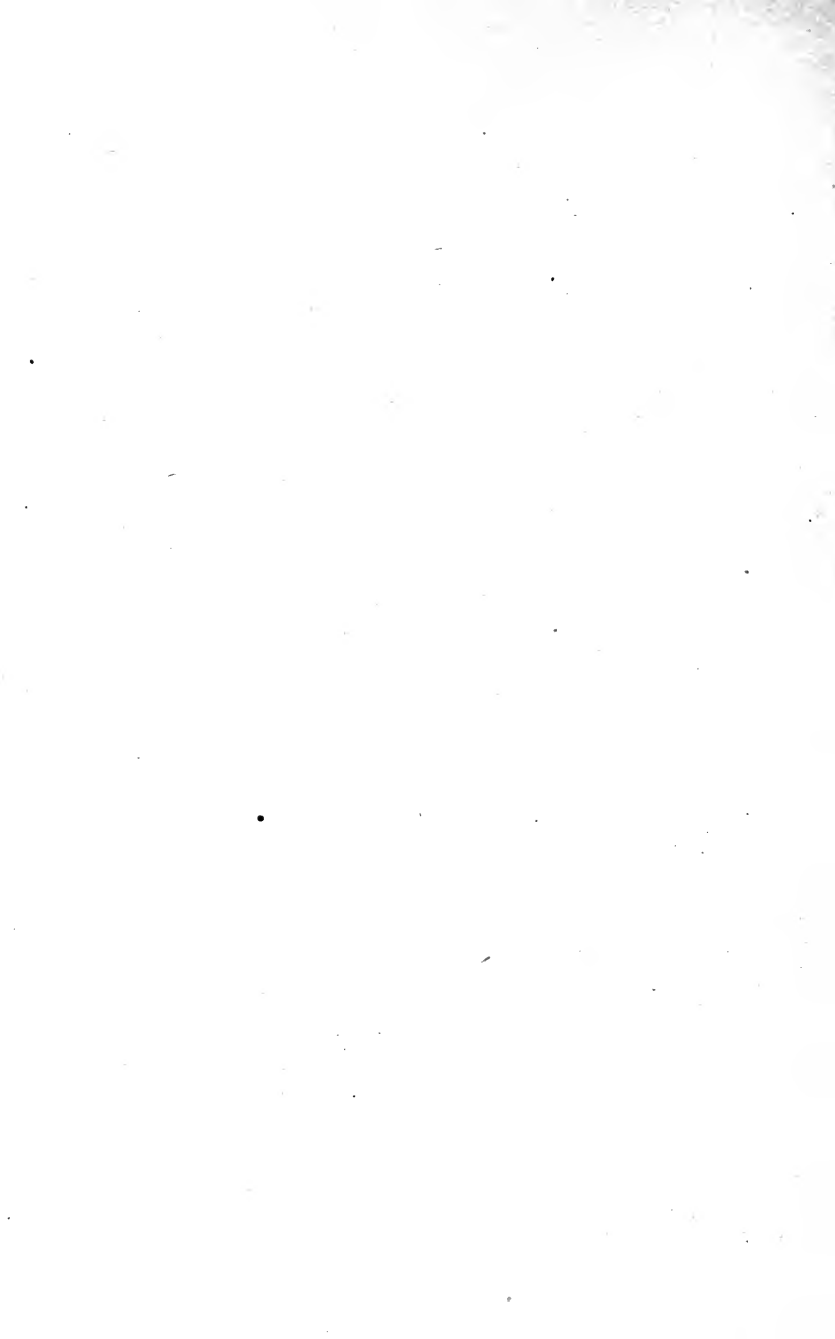


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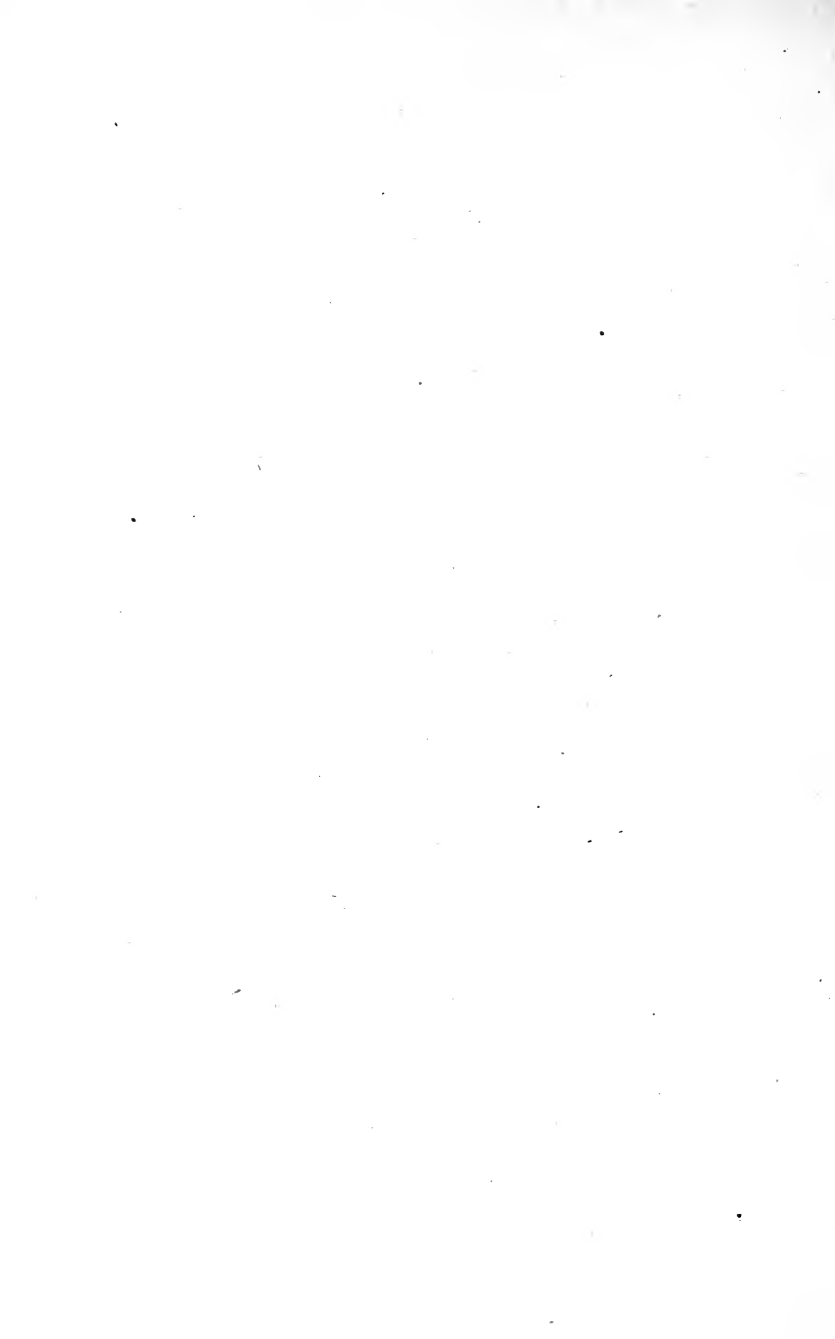
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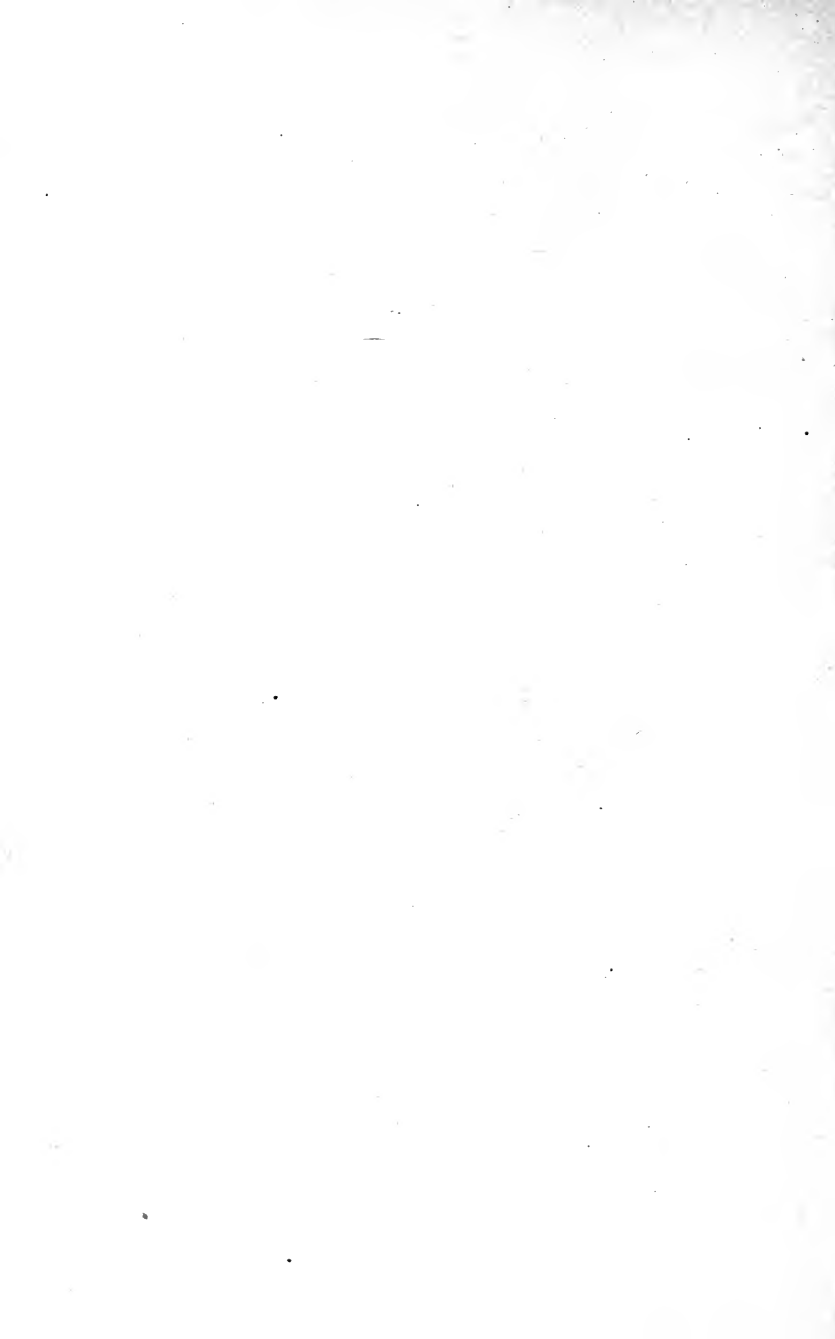




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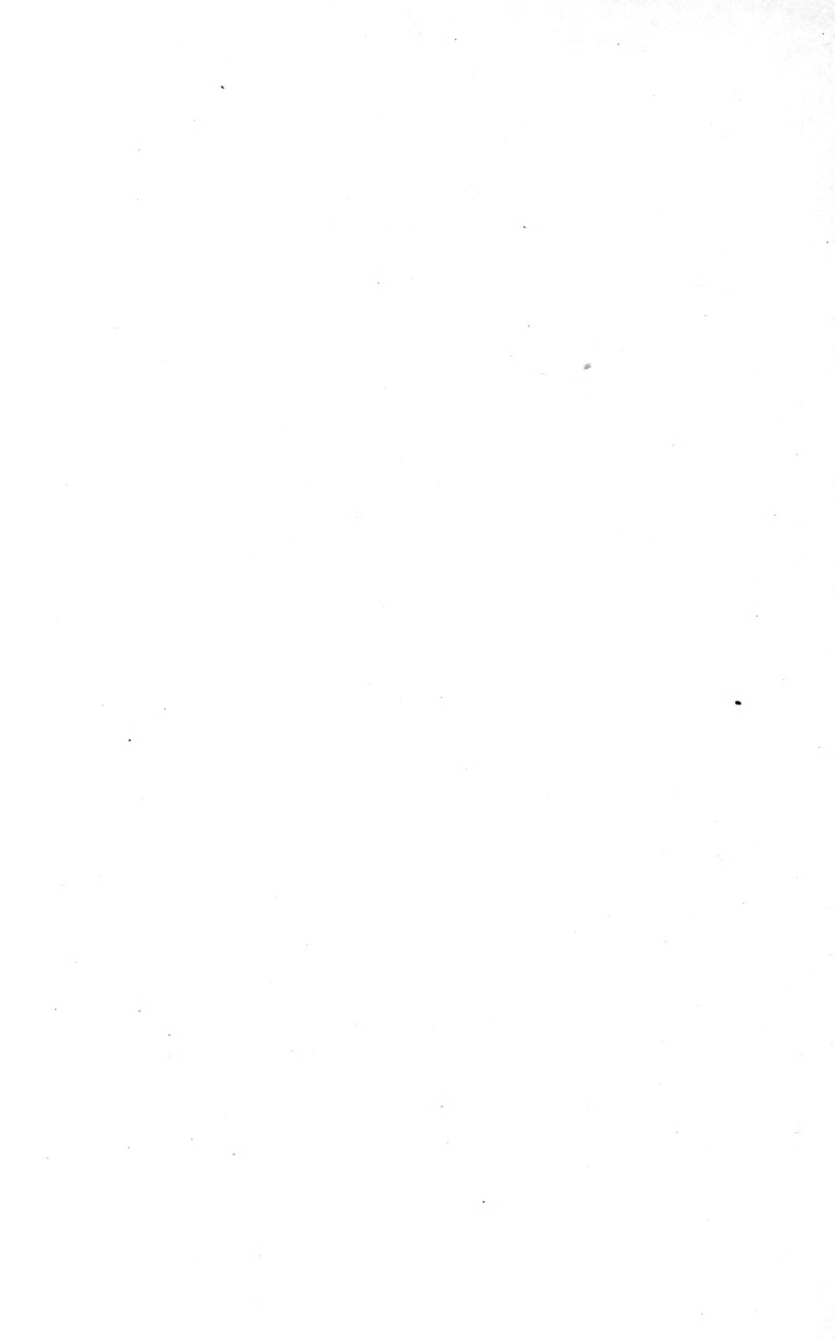
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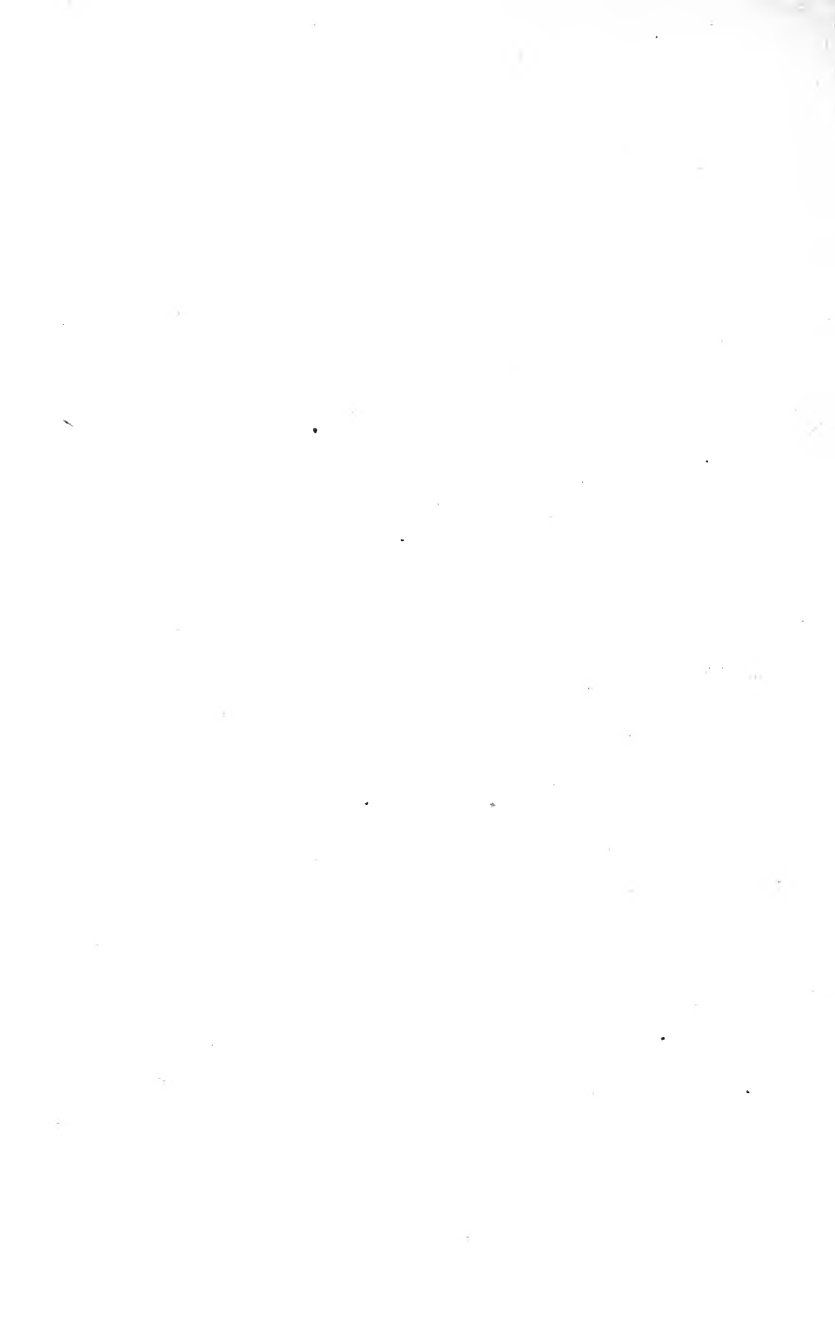


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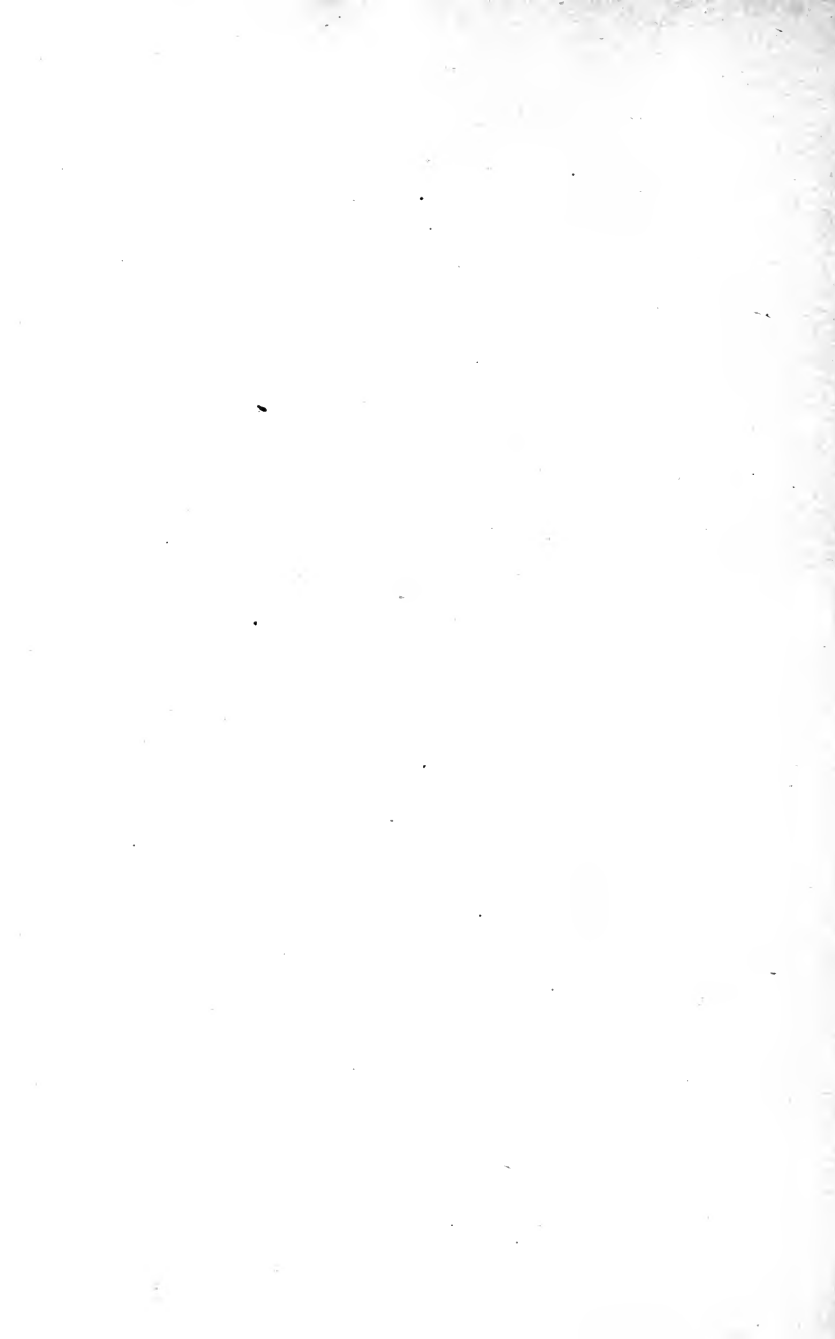
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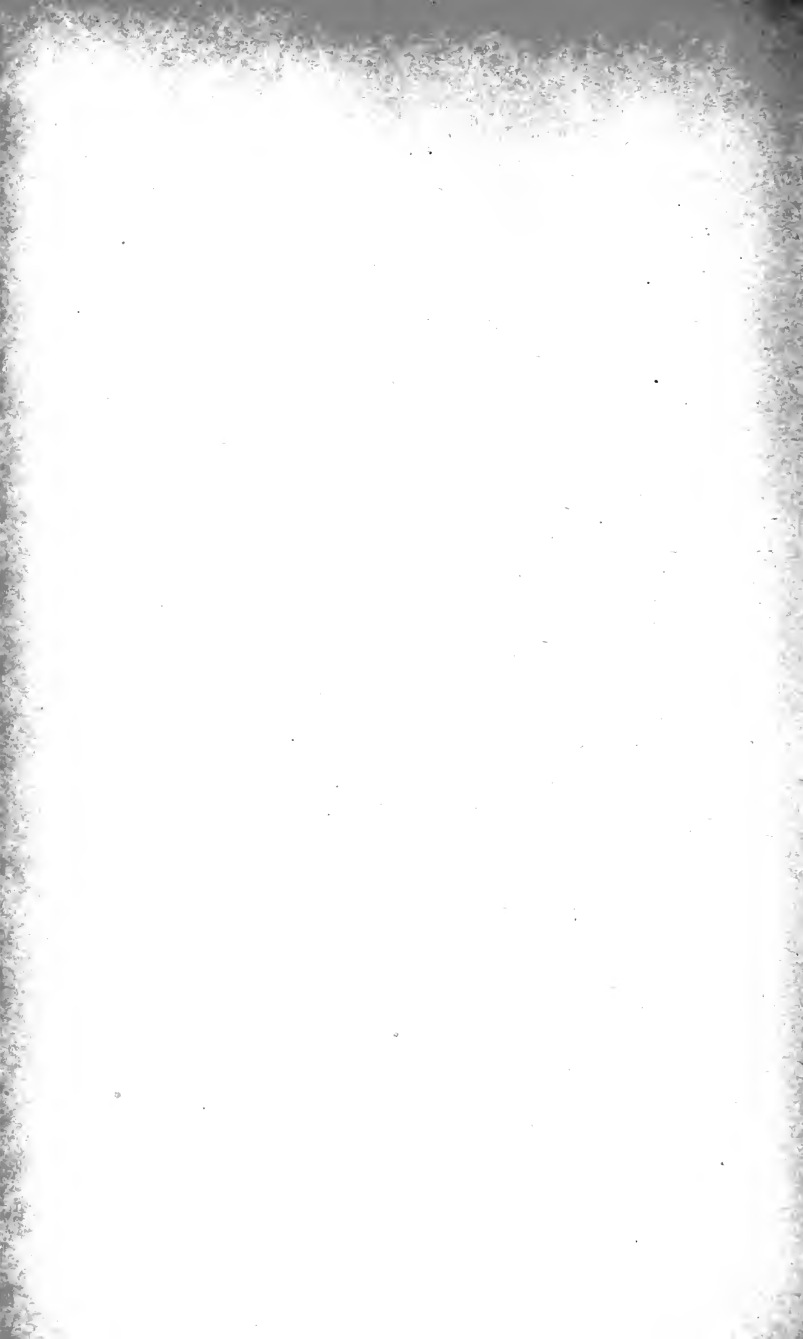
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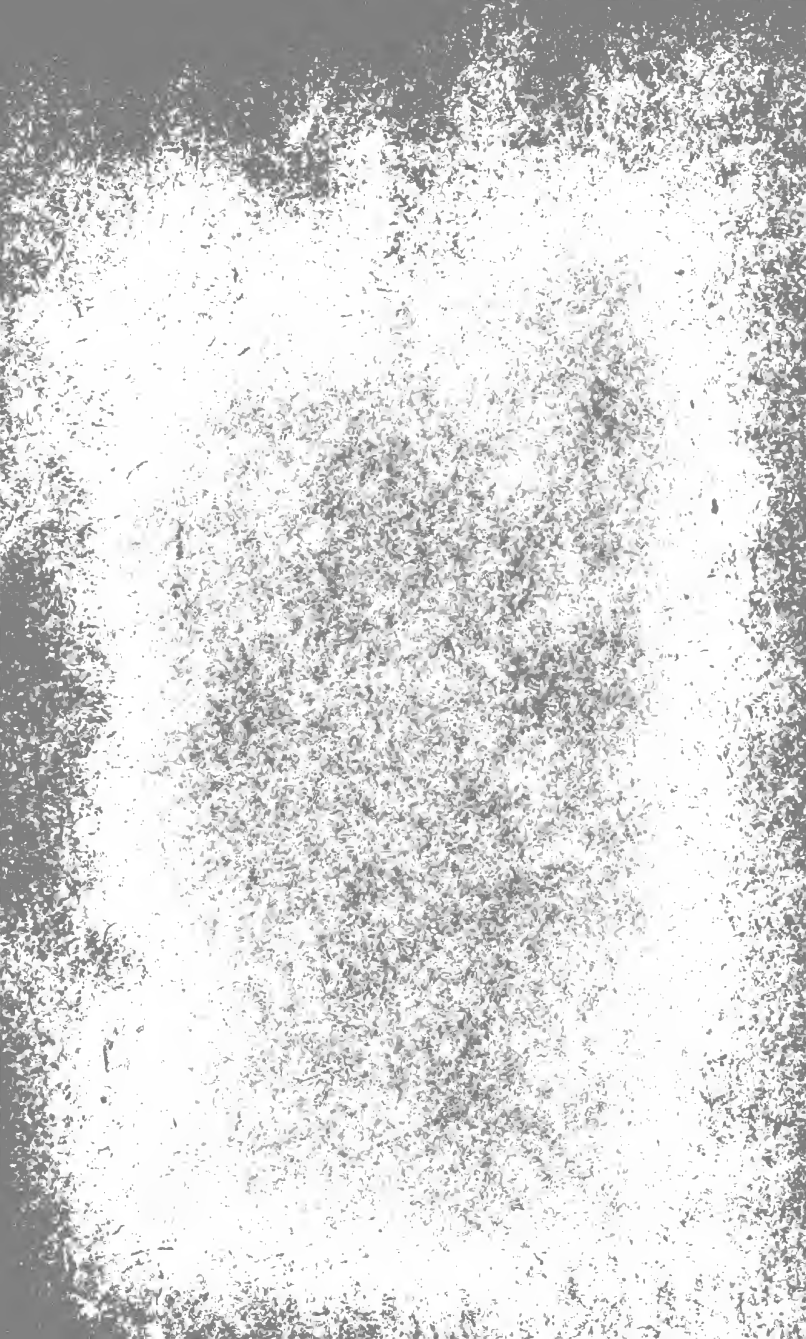


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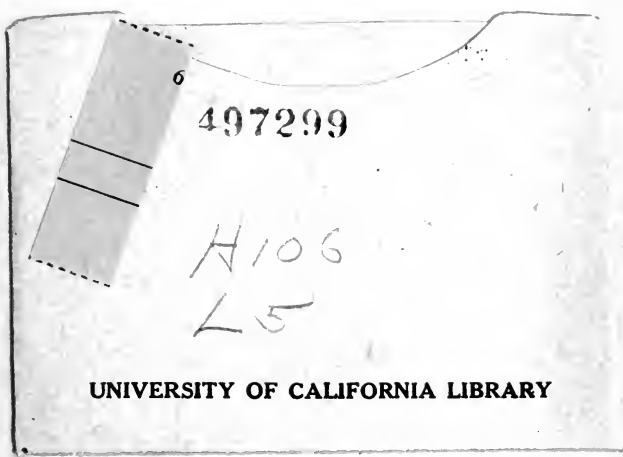
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