

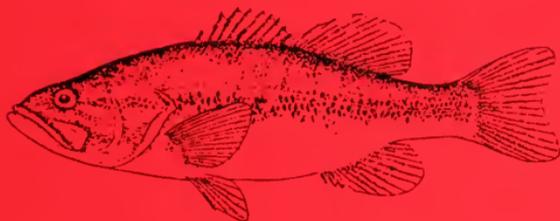
The Long-term Illinois River Fish Population Monitoring Program

F-101-R

Final Report

Todd M. Koel and Richard E. Sparks

Illinois Natural History Survey
LTRMP Havana Field Station
704 North Schrader Avenue
Havana, Illinois 62644-1055



November 1999

Center for Aquatic Ecology Technical Report 99/15

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The Long-term Illinois River Fish Population Monitoring Program

F-101-R
Segments 6-10
Final Report

to be submitted to the
Illinois Department of Natural Resources
and
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

by
Todd M. Koel and Richard E. Sparks

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LTRMP Havana Field Station
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November 1999

DISCLAIMER

The findings, conclusions, and views expressed herein are those of the researchers and should not be considered as the official position of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service or the Illinois Department of Natural Resources.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF SUPPORT

The Long-term Illinois River Fish Population Monitoring Program (F-101-R) is supported by the Federal Aid in Sport Fish Restoration Act (P.L. 81-681, Dingell-Johnson/Wallop-Breaux).

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

During late August and September each year 1994-1998, we sampled 26 sites on the Illinois River Waterway and one site on Reach 26 of the Mississippi River by electrofishing to monitor fish communities. From 1994-1998, we collected a total of 25,921 fish representing 62 species (plus five hybrids) from fourteen families during 125.70 hours of sampling at 26 sites on the Illinois Waterway and a single site on the Mississippi River. Of these fishes, 25,278 individuals were collected from the Illinois Waterway sites, and 643 were collected from Brickhouse Slough of the Mississippi River. The year with the greatest overall catch of fishes was 1995 (7941 individuals, $CPUE_N = 325$ fish per hour) and the year with the lowest overall catch of fishes was 1994 (3421 individuals, $CPUE_N = 131$ fish per hour). For all stations combined, the greatest number of species were collected in 1995 (48 species plus 3 hybrids) and the least were in 1997 (38 species plus 4 hybrids). The number of species collected from upper waterway reaches ranged from 12 for Starved Rock in 1996 to 24 for Marseilles in 1995. The number of species collected from middle river reaches ranged from 23 for La Grange Reach in 1997 to 34 for Peoria Reach in 1996. The number of species collected from the lower river (Alton Reach) ranged from 18 in 1994 to 25 in 1995. The Peoria Reach consistently had highest species richness during all years (1994-1998) of sampling for this project.

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^aJob numbers and titles refer to the F-101-R annual work plans

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Project F-101-R is supported by the Federal Aid to Sportfish Restoration Act (P.L. 81-681, Dingell-Johnson/Wallop-Breaux), with funds administered by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and the Illinois Department of Natural Resources (IDNR). Mr. Larry Dunham (IDNR); Mr. Bill Bertrand (IDNR); Mr. Michael Sweet (IDNR); Dr. David Thomas, Chief of the Illinois Natural History Survey (INHS); Dr. Edward Armbrust, Acting Chief (INHS); and Dr. David Philipp, former Director of the Center for Aquatic Ecology (INHS); provided administrative support. Ms. Cammy Smith of the Long Term Resource Monitoring Program Field Station at Havana provided secretarial support and data entry and verification. Mr. Thad Cook, Mr. Kip Stevenson, and Mr. Scott Whitney assisted with the field work. Mr. K. Douglas Blodgett was Co-Investigator of this project until 1998. Mr. Thomas Lerczak was Project Manager until 1995. This survey was originally conceived and initiated in 1957 by the late Dr. William C. Starrett.

INTRODUCTION

The goals of the Long-term Illinois River Fish Population Monitoring Program include: 1) determination of spatial and temporal trends in fish populations of the Illinois River; 2) Develop a long-term fisheries database useful for evaluating resource management strategies; and 3) provide information required to manage the fishery of the Illinois River. This report presents a summary of data collected 1994-1998 during segments 6-10 of federal aid project F-101-R, The Long-term Illinois River Fish Population Monitoring Program. Previous summaries of the long-term data set, begun in 1957, were given by Sparks and Starrett (1975), Sparks (1977), Sparks and Lerczak (1993), Lerczak and Sparks (1994), and Lerczak et al. (1994). The annual reports for project F-101-R have continuously built on previously collected data. The format used in this report is patterned after previous annual reports of this project (Lerczak et al. 1993, 1994, 1995, and 1996 and Koel et al. 1997 and 1998) to allow for easy comparisons of data among years. The objective of this report is to provide a summary document of Illinois River fish population data collected 1994-1998 during federal aid project F-101-R.

STUDY AREA

Twenty-six fish sampling sites were at fixed locations along the Illinois Waterway as defined by Sparks and Starrett (1975:347) and Lerczak et al. (1994:9)

(Table 1). Twenty-four of the sites were along the Illinois River, with two additional sites on the lower Des Plaines River, which along with the Illinois River is part of the Illinois Waterway. One additional site was on the Mississippi River (Figure 1). Seventeen of the sites were in side channels; the rest of the sites were in other habitats, including the main channel border, or in a combination of habitat types (see Lerczak et al. 1994:9). By calculating the average river mile of each fish sampling site for the total period of record (1957-present), the sites were "renamed" in 1998 to reflect river mile (Figure 1). For this and all subsequent reports, we will refer to sites by these approximate average river miles (site mile, Tables 1-5) for use in all figures and tables. In text we will refer to sites by average river mile as well as by common site descriptions (e.g., Brickhouse Slough, Mortland Island, etc.).

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Fish populations were sampled by electrofishing from a 16-ft (5-m) aluminum boat using a Homelite 3000-watt, three-phase AC electric generator. Boat configuration includes three poles extended from the bow with metal electrodes, connecting to the electric generator, extended from the ends of the poles to approximately 20 inches (0.5 m) below the water line. The same generator and electrode configuration have been used since 1957.

Prior to fish sampling, water quality and flow measurements (e.g., dissolved

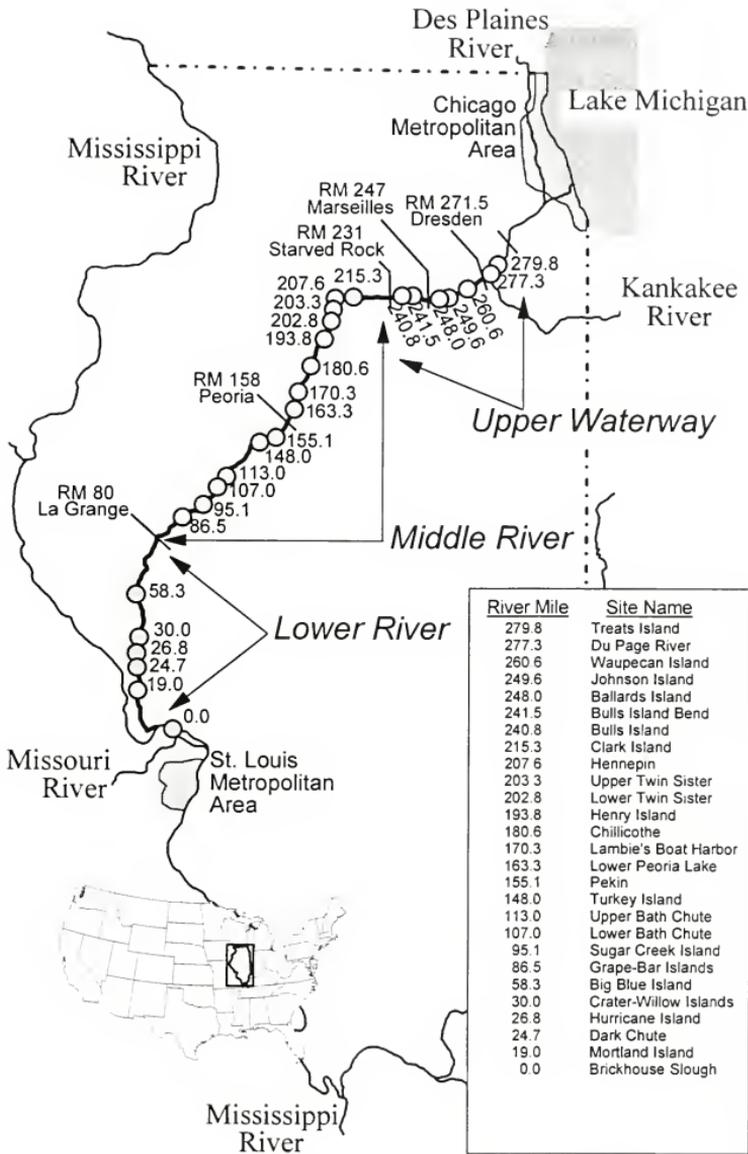


Figure 1. Three segments of the Illinois River Waterway sampled by electrofishing to monitor fish communities during August and September, 1994-1998.

Table 1. Station information and characteristics during sampling in 1994. All stations except where noted are on the Illinois River and are listed in downstream to upstream order. Site miles are the average river mile and refer to Figure 1.

| Order | Sampling Date | Site | Name | End time (CST) | Duration (h) | Temp (°F) | air | water | DO (%Sat) | Secchi (ft) | Conc (µmhos) | Volts | Vel (ft/s) | Depth ^c (ft) | Stage ^c (ft) | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|------|-------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| Reach 26, Mississippi River | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | 7 Sep | 00 | Brickhouse Slough ^d | 11:30 | 1:00 | 66.2 | 73.4 | 5.9 | 121.02% | 10.2 | 400 | 225 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 420.5 |
| Alton Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | 7 Sep | 190 | Mortland Island | 16:00 | 1:00 | 75.2 | 75.4 | 9.8 | 66.05% | 9.8 | 625 | 200 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 420.5 |
| 19 | 8-Sep | 24.7 | Dark Chute | 12:30 | 1:00 | 77.4 | 73.9 | 5.0 | 61.42% | 8.7 | 625 | 195 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 420.3 |
| 18 | 8-Sep | 26.8 | Hurricane Island | 10:10 | 1:00 | 68.0 | 73.6 | 4.8 | 58.73% | 8.7 | 625 | 200 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 420.3 |
| 15 | 6-Sep | 30.0 | Crater-Willow Islands | 18:45 | 1:00 | 78.8 | 74.5 | 5.7 | 70.42% | 10.2 | 425 | 195 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 420.1 |
| 14 | 6-Sep | 58.3 | Big Blue Island | 14:50 | 1:00 | 77.0 | 72.9 | 5.8 | 70.56% | 8.7 | 425 | 195 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 420.1 |
| La Grange Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 26-Aug | 86.5 | Grape-Bar Islands | 17:00 | 1:00 | 79.7 | 78.1 | 6.7 | 85.64% | 7.9 | 475 | 200 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 420.7 |
| 6 | 26-Aug | 95.1 | Sugar Creek Island | 12:10 | 1:00 | 74.7 | 77.4 | 6.3 | 80.01% | 7.1 | 450 | 200 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 429.7 |
| 5 | 25-Aug | 107.0 | Lower Bath Chute | 16:30 | 1:00 | 91.4 | 78.6 | 4.8 | 61.64% | 7.5 | 350 | 200 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 430.5 |
| 4 | 25-Aug | 113.0 | Upper Bath Chute | 12:20 | 1:00 | 83.7 | 77.2 | 4.5 | 57.04% | 8.7 | 425 | 190 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 430.5 |
| 13 | 2-Sep | 148.0 | Turkey Island | 14:30 | 0:50 | 75.7 | 72.7 | 7.0 | 84.99% | 5.9 | 350 | 200 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 431.6 |
| 20 | 9-Sep | 155.1 | Peikin | 13:10 | 1:00 | 72.5 | 74.8 | 8.7 | 107.80% | 9.8 | 650 | 190 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 430.9 |
| Peoria Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 22-Aug | 163.3 | Lower Peoria Lake | 15:00 | 0:70 | 77.7 | 77.9 | 11.3 | 144.17% | 7.1 | 600 | 210 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 440.8 |
| 2 | 23-Aug | 170.3 | Lambie's Boat Harbor | 12:45 | 1:00 | 75.4 | 75.0 | 10.5 | 130.35% | 8.3 | 600 | 210 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 440.6 |
| 3 | 24-Aug | 180.6 | Chillicothe | 12:29 | 1:00 | 75.2 | 75.9 | 6.1 | 76.38% | 9.8 | 450 | 190 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 441.0 |
| 10 | 1-Sep | 193.8 | Henry Island | 10:00 | 1:00 | 68.0 | 74.1 | 7.3 | 89.84% | 9.8 | 600 | 200 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 440.8 |
| 9 | 31-Aug | 202.8 | Lower Twin Sister | 15:03 | 0:75 | 73.4 | 76.5 | 8.7 | 109.55% | 13.8 | 450 | 170 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 440.9 |
| 8 | 31-Aug | 203.3 | Upper Twin Sister | 12:40 | 1:00 | 72.9 | 76.6 | 8.2 | 103.36% | 14.6 | 450 | 190 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 440.9 |
| 12 | 2-Sep | 207.6 | Hennepin | 9:15 | 0:50 | 57.9 | 73.9 | 8.5 | 104.41% | 11.8 | 475 | 195 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 440.7 |
| 11 | 1-Sep | 215.3 | Clark Island | 15:00 | 1:00 | 72.0 | 75.6 | 9.5 | 118.61% | 11.0 | 450 | 205 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 440.8 |
| Starved Rock Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | 12-Sep | 240.8 | Bulls Island | 16:45 | 1:00 | 84.2 | 78.8 | 10.8 | 138.95% | 21.3 | 650 | 190 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 459.2 |
| 21 | 12-Sep | 241.5 | Bulls Island Bend | 14:35 | 1:00 | 77.0 | 77.9 | 9.9 | 126.31% | 20.5 | 650 | 190 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 459.2 |
| Marseilles Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | 13-Sep | 248.0 | Ballards Island | 10:00 | 1:00 | 70.3 | 75.2 | 9.0 | 111.94% | 16.5 | 650 | 195 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 483.5 |
| 24 | 13-Sep | 249.6 | Johnson Island | 11:45 | 0:50 | 78.8 | 76.6 | 9.2 | 115.96% | 21.7 | 650 | 190 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 483.5 |
| 25 | 13-Sep | 260.6 | Waupecan Island | 15:10 | 1:00 | 77.7 | 79.0 | 9.3 | 119.87% | 27.6 | 700 | 190 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 4.84 | 0 |
| Dresden Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | 14-Sep | 277.3 | Du Page River ^a | 12:10 | 1:00 | 76.1 | 78.8 | 7.6 | 97.78% | 27.6 | 700 | 185 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 504.9 |
| 27 | 14-Sep | 279.8 | Treats Island ^a | 14:30 | 1:00 | 80.1 | 83.1 | 7.5 | 100.32% | 26.8 | 650 | 185 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 504.9 |
| Minimum | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total time electrofished 24.95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

^aRefers to approximate average river mile electrofished at each site, 1957-1997

^bEstimated during sampling

^cFeet above sea level at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers river gage nearest to the sampling site

^dMississippi River

^eDes Plaines River

Table 2. Station information and characteristics during sampling in 1995. All stations except where noted are on the Illinois River and are listed in downstream to upstream order. Site miles are the average river mile and refer to Figure 1.

| Order | Date | Mile* | Site Name | End time (CST) | Duration (h) | Temp (°F) | | DD (%Sat.) | Secchi (ft) | Cond. (umhos) | Volts | Vel. (ft/s) | | Stage ^b (ft) | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|-------|------------|-------------|---------------|-------|-------------|-----|-------------------------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | | air | water | | | | | min | max | | | |
| Reach 20, Mississippi River | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | 20-Sep | 0.0 | Brickhouse Slough ^d | 10:50 | 1.00 | 67.3 | 68.0 | 9.0 | 104.25% | 9.1 | 350 | 210 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 419.0 |
| Alton Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | 19-Sep | 19.0 | Mortland Island | 17:30 | 1.00 | 62.6 | 71.6 | 7.3 | 87.68% | 8.3 | 800 | 200 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 420.1 |
| 22 | 19-Sep | 24.7 | Dark Chute | 13:00 | 1.00 | 67.3 | 71.4 | 7.2 | 86.31% | 8.7 | 600 | 200 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 4.20.1 | |
| 21 | 19-Sep | 26.8 | Hurricane Island | 10:25 | 1.00 | 65.3 | 71.4 | 6.7 | 86.31% | 8.3 | 650 | 190 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 4.20.1 | |
| 20 | 18-Sep | 30.0 | Crater-Willow Islands | 16:15 | 1.00 | 66.6 | 73.2 | 7.3 | 89.06% | 7.9 | 700 | 190 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 4.20.1 | |
| 19 | 18-Sep | 58.3 | Big Blue Island | 12:30 | 1.00 | 62.6 | 72.5 | 7.9 | 95.73% | 7.1 | 650 | 190 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 420.0 |
| La Grange Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | 14-Sep | 86.5 | Grape-Bar Islands | 11:10 | 1.00 | 69.6 | 71.4 | 7.7 | 92.30% | 7.1 | 650 | 190 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 429.6 |
| 17 | 14-Sep | 95.1 | Sugar Creek Island | 13:50 | 1.00 | 72.3 | 72.5 | 7.0 | 84.82% | 7.1 | 650 | 185 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 429.6 |
| 18 | 15-Sep | 107.0 | Lower Bath Chute | 10:30 | 1.00 | 66.0 | 70.9 | 5.7 | 67.99% | 7.1 | 450 | 195 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 430.1 |
| 25 | 22-Sep | 113.0 | Upper Bath Chute | 11:55 | 1.00 | 59.4 | 62.1 | 7.3 | 79.45% | 5.9 | 600 | 210 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 430.2 |
| 10 | 8-Sep | 148.0 | Turkey Island | 12:40 | 0:50 | 63.5 | 74.3 | 7.2 | 88.79% | 7.1 | 690 | 190 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 431.2 |
| 15 | 13-Sep | 195.1 | Pekin | 11:30 | 1.00 | 70.2 | 71.4 | 9.0 | 107.88% | 7.1 | 650 | 185 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 431.4 |
| Peoria Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 29-Aug | 163.3 | Lower Peoria Lake | 14:45 | 0:75 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 13.0 | 182.84% | 7.5 | 700 | 180 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 440.6 |
| 6 | 5-Sep | 170.3 | Lambie's Boat Harbor | 12:30 | 1.00 | 79.5 | 79.7 | 10.1 | 131.02% | 6.7 | 700 | 175 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 440.5 |
| 5 | 1-Sep | 180.6 | Chillicothe | 11:45 | 1.00 | 78.8 | 83.3 | 5.8 | 77.72% | 10.6 | 700 | 185 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 441.1 |
| 2 | 30-Aug | 193.8 | Henry Island | 14:35 | 1.00 | 85.6 | 85.1 | 6.4 | 87.12% | 14.2 | 720 | 180 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 441.1 | |
| 4 | 31-Aug | 202.8 | Lower Twin Sister | 13:10 | 0:75 | 82.4 | 83.8 | 8.1 | 109.02% | 15.7 | 700 | 180 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 441.2 |
| 3 | 31-Aug | 203.3 | Upper Twin Sister | 10:55 | 1.00 | 82.2 | 83.8 | 7.5 | 100.94% | 15.7 | 700 | 180 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 441.2 |
| 7 | 6-Sep | 207.6 | Hennepin | 11:30 | 0:50 | 74.7 | 80.4 | 8.1 | 105.75% | 15.0 | 710 | 185 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 441.1 | |
| 8 | 6-Sep | 215.3 | Clark Island | 14:20 | 1.00 | 80.2 | 80.6 | 9.1 | 119.02% | 13.8 | 700 | 185 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 441.1 |
| Starved Rock Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 11-Sep | 240.8 | Bulls Island | 13:30 | 1.00 | 70.7 | 73.6 | 8.8 | 107.78% | 23.6 | 600 | 200 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 459.2 |
| 9 | 7-Sep | 241.5 | Bulls Island Bend | 10:15 | 1.00 | 68.7 | 79.0 | 7.0 | 90.22% | 25.6 | 650 | 185 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 459.2 |
| Marseilles Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | 12-Sep | 248.0 | Ballards Island | 10:20 | 1.00 | 69.3 | 67.1 | 9.1 | 104.44% | 12.6 | 600 | 190 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 483.2 |
| 12 | 11-Sep | 249.6 | Johnson Island | 17:10 | 0:50 | 72.0 | 73.9 | 9.3 | 114.24% | 21.7 | 650 | 195 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 483.3 |
| 14 | 12-Sep | 260.6 | Waupegan Island | 15:50 | 1.00 | 73.6 | 74.8 | 9.1 | 112.75% | 25.6 | 650 | 185 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 483.7 |
| Dresden Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | 25-Sep | 277.3 | Du Page River ^e | 16:30 | 1.00 | 68.2 | 70.3 | 7.8 | 92.48% | 24.4 | 450 | 210 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 504.8 |
| 26 | 25-Sep | 279.8 | Treats Island ^f | 12:45 | 1.00 | 68.5 | 70.7 | 7.4 | 88.09% | 26.8 | 450 | 210 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 504.8 |
| Minimum | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total time electrofished | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25:00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

^aRefers to approximate average river mile electrofished at each site, 1957-1997.

^bEstimated during sampling.

^cFeet above sea level at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers river gage nearest to the sampling site.

^dMississippi River.

^eDes Plaines River.

Table 3. Station information and characteristics during sampling in 1996. All stations except where noted are on the Illinois River and are listed in downstream to upstream order. Site miles are the average river mile and refer to Figure 1.

| Order | Date | Mile* | Site Name | End time (CST) | Duration (hr) | Temp (°F) | | DO (ppm) | %Sat. | Secchi (in) | Cond. (lumbees) | Vel. (ft/s) | Depth ^b (ft) | | Stage (ft) | |
|--|--------|-------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-------|----------|---------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----|------------|-------|
| | | | | | | air | water | | | | | | min | max | | |
| Reach 26, Mississippi River | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | 18-Sep | 0.0 | Brickhouse Slough ^d | 8:40 | 1:00 | 61.5 | 66.6 | 8.10 | 92.44% | 8.7 | 380 | 220 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 419.0 |
| Alton Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | 17-Sep | 19.0 | Montland Island | 18:00 | 1:00 | 70.7 | 72.0 | 6.90 | 83.17% | 10.6 | 660 | 185 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 421.2 |
| 21 | 17-Sep | 24.7 | Dark Chute | 13:00 | 1:00 | 69.4 | 71.6 | 6.60 | 79.27% | 9.8 | 590 | 185 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 421.2 |
| 22 | 17-Sep | 26.8 | Hurricane Island | 15:15 | 1:00 | 70.9 | 71.6 | 6.90 | 83.02% | 11.4 | 650 | 185 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 421.2 |
| 25 | 18-Sep | 30.0 | Crater-Willow Islands | 12:50 | 1:00 | 71.8 | 70.9 | 6.60 | 76.71% | 7.9 | 670 | 185 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 421.1 |
| 26 | 18-Sep | 58.3 | Big Blue Island | 16:15 | 1:00 | 71.8 | 72.0 | 7.80 | 94.02% | 9.1 | 650 | 185 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 421.3 |
| Le Grange Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | 19-Sep | 86.5 | Grape-Bar Islands | 11:00 | 1:00 | 59.9 | 68.5 | 7.10 | 82.70% | 7.1 | 680 | 200 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 429.4 |
| 20 | 13-Sep | 95.1 | Sugar Creek Island | 11:40 | 1:00 | 60.4 | 75.9 | 5.00 | 62.62% | 9.8 | 690 | 185 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 429.5 |
| 16 | 9-Sep | 107.0 | Lower Bath Chute | 12:58 | 1:00 | 74.1 | 79.0 | 3.60 | 46.39% | 7.1 | 710 | 185 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 430.1 |
| 7 | 3-Sep | 113.0 | Upper Bath Chute | 15:39 | 1:00 | 82.2 | 81.3 | 6.30 | 82.94% | 7.5 | 690 | 185 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 430.3 |
| 19 | 12-Sep | 148.0 | Turkey Island | 10:25 | 0:50 | 71.2 | 77.5 | 6.20 | 78.84% | 8.3 | 695 | 185 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 430.9 |
| 18 | 10-Sep | 155.1 | Pekin | 15:08 | 1:00 | 77.2 | 79.7 | 7.50 | 97.29% | 8.7 | 700 | 185 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 442.0 |
| Peoria Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 26-Aug | 163.3 | Lower Peoria Lake | 14:24 | 0:75 | 82.0 | 82.6 | 13.90 | 185.07% | 26.0 | 600 | 185 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 440.6 |
| 17 | 10-Sep | 170.3 | Lambie's Boat Harbor | 10:50 | 1:00 | 71.8 | 72.5 | 7.70 | 93.31% | 6.7 | 625 | 185 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 440.4 |
| 2 | 27-Aug | 180.6 | Chillicothe | 11:59 | 1:00 | 77.2 | 79.3 | 7.50 | 96.97% | 11.0 | 690 | 185 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 441.0 |
| 3 | 28-Aug | 193.8 | Henry Island | 12:37 | 1:00 | 79.2 | 80.8 | 7.32 | 95.90% | 10.2 | 700 | 185 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 440.9 |
| 4 | 28-Aug | 202.8 | Lower Twin Sister | 17:12 | 0:75 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 9.40 | 125.55% | 11.8 | 720 | 185 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 440.9 |
| 5 | 29-Aug | 203.3 | Upper Twin Sister | 9:43 | 1:00 | 77.0 | 79.2 | 13.30 | 171.66% | 11.0 | 750 | 185 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 440.9 |
| 8 | 4-Sep | 207.6 | Hennepin | 14:18 | 0:50 | 78.8 | 81.3 | 11.00 | 144.81% | 9.8 | 690 | 185 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 440.8 |
| 6 | 29-Aug | 215.3 | Clark Island | 14:15 | 1:00 | 74.5 | 79.7 | 10.20 | 132.32% | 12.2 | 710 | 185 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 440.9 |
| Starved Rock Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 6-Sep | 240.8 | Bulls Island | 11:55 | 1:00 | 74.3 | 80.8 | 8.30 | 108.73% | 17.7 | 730 | 185 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 459.5 |
| 14 | 6-Sep | 241.5 | Bulls Island Bend | 9:30 | 1:00 | 75.2 | 80.6 | 7.70 | 100.71% | 21.3 | 720 | 185 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 459.5 |
| Marselles Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 5-Sep | 248.0 | Ballards Island | 17:35 | 0:75 | 80.4 | 82.8 | 10.30 | 137.36% | 20.1 | 710 | 185 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 438.4 |
| 13 | 5-Sep | 249.6 | Johnson Island | 19:25 | 0:50 | 78.4 | 82.0 | 10.00 | 132.71% | 18.1 | 710 | 185 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 438.4 |
| 11 | 5-Sep | 260.6 | Waupecan Island | 14:38 | 1:00 | 82.0 | 83.3 | 8.60 | 115.24% | 22.8 | 710 | 185 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 484.4 |
| Dresden Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 5-Sep | 277.3 | Du Page River ^e | 10:48 | 1:00 | 66.2 | 85.3 | 6.50 | 88.62% | 28.7 | 730 | 185 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 504.6 |
| 9 | 4-Sep | 279.8 | Treats Island ^f | 18:20 | 1:00 | 82.9 | 86.7 | 6.50 | 89.74% | 19.7 | 760 | 185 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 504.6 |
| Minimum | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.92 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24.75 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total time electrofished | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Refers to approximate average river mile electrofished at each site, 1957-1997. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Estimated during sampling. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Feet above sea level at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers river gage nearest to the sampling site. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Mississippi River. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Des Plaines River. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 4. Station information and characteristics during sampling in 1997. All stations except where noted are on the Illinois River and are listed in downstream to upstream order. Site miles are the average river mile and refer to Figure 1.

| Order | Date | Sampling | Mile* | Site | End time (CST) | Duration (h) | | Temp (°F) | | DO (%Sat) | Secchi (in) | Cond. (µmhos) | Volts | Depth ^b (ft) | | Stage ^c (ft) | |
|----------------------------|--------|----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|
| | | | | | | air | water | ppm | ft/s | | | | | ft/s | min | | max |
| Mississippi River | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reach 20 | 25 | 30-Sep | 0.0 | Brickhouse Slough ^d | 9:00 | 1:00 | 57.7 | 65.3 | 7.43 | 83.68% | 6.7 | 390 | 210 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 419.0 |
| Alton Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | 29-Sep | 19.0 | Mortland Island | 14:30 | 1:00 | 79.2 | 71.1 | 7.80 | 93.18% | 10.2 | 595 | 175 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 420.5 | |
| 20 | 26-Sep | 24.7 | Dark Chute | 10:25 | 1:00 | 69.8 | 71.6 | 6.03 | 72.42% | 9.8 | 650 | 175 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 420.4 | |
| 21 | 26-Sep | 26.8 | Hurricane Island | 13:20 | 1:00 | 74.5 | 72.0 | 7.40 | 89.20% | 9.8 | 650 | 175 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 420.4 | |
| 22 | 26-Sep | 30.0 | Crater-Willow Islands | 16:44 | 1:00 | 77.7 | 74.8 | 8.40 | 104.12% | 8.7 | 650 | 175 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 420.4 | |
| 23 | 29-Sep | 58.3 | Big Blue Island | 10:30 | 1:00 | 63.3 | 68.5 | 7.70 | 89.69% | 9.8 | 610 | 175 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 420.5 | |
| La Grange Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 05-Sep | 86.5 | Grape-Bar Islands | 11:15 | 1:00 | 65.1 | 74.3 | 5.80 | 71.52% | 9.1 | 600 | 210 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 429.6 | |
| 4 | 04-Sep | 95.1 | Sugar Creek Island | 11:00 | 1:00 | 58.1 | 74.7 | 8.89 | 110.00% | 5.3 | 400 | 200 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 429.9 | |
| 7 | 08-Sep | 107.0 | Lower Bath Chute | 14:00 | 1:00 | 74.8 | 74.8 | 5.95 | 72.51% | 5.5 | 670 | 210 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 430.6 | |
| 6 | 08-Sep | 113.0 | Upper Bath Chute | 11:50 | 1:00 | 72.1 | 74.5 | 6.71 | 82.89% | 5.5 | 690 | 200 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 430.6 | |
| 26 | 03-Oct | 148.0 | Turkey Island | 10:00 | 0:50 | 67.3 | 68.0 | 9.33 | 108.07% | 7.9 | 630 | 170 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 431.1 | | |
| 27 | 03-Oct | 155.1 | Pekin | 12:15 | 1:00 | 74.7 | 66.6 | 8.99 | 102.60% | 8.5 | 610 | 165 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 431.8 | | |
| Peoria Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 02-Sep | 163.3 | Lower Peoria Lake | 12:25 | 1:00 | 76.1 | 78.3 | 10.19 | 130.45% | 7.1 | 600 | 200 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 441.0 | |
| 3 | 03-Sep | 170.3 | Lambie's Boat Harbor | 14:35 | 1:00 | 67.3 | 74.5 | 9.55 | 117.97% | 6.3 | 600 | 200 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 440.9 | |
| 2 | 03-Sep | 180.6 | Chillicothe | 10:55 | 1:00 | 64.6 | 76.1 | 6.88 | 86.31% | 8.3 | 700 | 200 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 440.9 | |
| 19 | 18-Sep | 193.8 | Henry Island | 14:00 | 1:00 | 79.7 | 77.2 | 8.05 | 102.02% | 12.2 | 700 | 160 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 441.3 | |
| 18 | 18-Sep | 202.8 | Lower Twin Sister | 11:30 | 0:75 | 74.8 | 77.2 | 8.82 | 111.78% | 12.6 | 700 | 160 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 441.3 | |
| 17 | 18-Sep | 203.3 | Upper Twin Sister | 10:05 | 1:00 | 69.1 | 76.8 | 8.44 | 105.60% | 12.6 | 710 | 155 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 441.3 | |
| 16 | 17-Sep | 207.6 | Hannegan | 14:30 | 0:50 | 79.3 | 78.4 | 10.77 | 138.10% | 13.0 | 710 | 160 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 441.3 | |
| 15 | 17-Sep | 215.3 | Clark Island | 12:30 | 1:00 | 71.6 | 76.6 | 9.26 | 116.76% | 13.6 | 700 | 160 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 441.3 | |
| Stancord Rock Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | 12-Sep | 240.8 | Bulls Island | 11:30 | 1:00 | 59.7 | 75.0 | 8.37 | 103.93% | 17.7 | 700 | 210 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 464.5 | |
| 13 | 12-Sep | 241.5 | Bulls Island Bend | 9:40 | 1:00 | 54.0 | 75.0 | 8.41 | 104.42% | 18.1 | 700 | 210 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 464.5 | |
| Marseilles Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 11-Sep | 248.0 | Ballards Island | 13:15 | 0:75 | 75.9 | 76.6 | 10.40 | 131.13% | 18.1 | 680 | 210 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 464.6 | |
| 12 | 11-Sep | 249.6 | Johnson Island | 16:00 | 0:50 | 74.5 | 77.0 | 10.74 | 135.88% | 16.1 | 700 | 210 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 464.6 | |
| 10 | 11-Sep | 260.5 | Waupecan Island | 9:45 | 1:00 | 60.6 | 77.0 | 8.08 | 102.23% | 18.7 | 700 | 210 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 484.6 | |
| Dresden Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 10-Sep | 277.3 | Du Page River ^e | 16:45 | 1:00 | 71.2 | 80.4 | 8.49 | 110.86% | 20.7 | 725 | 200 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 504.9 | |
| 8 | 10-Sep | 279.8 | Treats Island ^f | 12:40 | 1:00 | 71.2 | 80.2 | 7.33 | 95.56% | 23.6 | 725 | 210 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 504.9 | |
| Minimum | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

^aTotal time electrofished
^bRefers to approximate average river mile electrofished at each site, 1957-1997.
^cEstimated during sampling.
^dFeet above sea level at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers river gage nearest to the sampling site.
^eMississippi River.
^fDes Plaines River.

Table 5. Station information and characteristics during sampling in 1998. All stations except where noted are on the Illinois River and are listed in downstream to upstream order. Site miles are the average river mile and refer to Figure 1.

| Order | Date | Mile* | Site | End time | Duration | Temp. (°F) | DO | Secchi | Cond. | Vol. | Depth ^b (ft) | Stage ^c (ft) | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|-------|---------|---------|--------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----|
| | | | Name | (h) | (h) | air | (ppm) | (%Sat.) | (umhos) | (ft/s) | min | max | |
| Reach 26, Mississippi River | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | 10-Sep | 0.0 | Bickhouse Slough ^d | 10:30 | 1:00 | 73.9 | 5.0 | 61.44% | 443 | 210 | 0.1 | 6.0 | |
| Alton Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 9-Sep | 19.0 | Morland Island | 16:00 | 1:00 | 82.0 | 6.6 | 87.45% | 14.2 | 744 | 170 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| 14 | 9-Sep | 24.7 | Dark Chute | 13:00 | 1:00 | 79.5 | 5.8 | 75.12% | 9.8 | 773 | 190 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 13 | 9-Sep | 26.8 | Hurricane Island | 11:00 | 1:00 | 78.1 | 6.3 | 80.51% | 8.7 | 775 | 180 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 12 | 8-Sep | 30.0 | Crieter-Willow Islands | 17:00 | 1:00 | 80.8 | 6.5 | 85.15% | 8.7 | 766 | 190 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| 11 | 8-Sep | 58.3 | Big Blue Island | 12:15 | 1:00 | 80.4 | 7.2 | 94.02% | 9.8 | 780 | 200 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Le Grange Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 31-Aug | 86.5 | Grape-Bar Islands | 15:55 | 1:00 | 80.8 | 6.2 | 81.22% | 8.3 | 758 | 175 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| 1 | 31-Aug | 95.1 | Sugar Creek Island | 11:50 | 1:00 | 81.3 | 5.3 | 69.77% | 7.1 | 762 | 170 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| 18 | 11-Sep | 107.0 | Lower Bath Chute | 14:00 | 1:00 | 77.0 | | | 7.1 | 762 | 175 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| 17 | 11-Sep | 113.0 | Upper Bath Chute | 11:00 | 1:00 | 75.2 | | | 7.1 | 180 | 1.1 | 0.1 | |
| 20 | 14-Sep | 148.0 | Turkey Island | 13:45 | 0:50 | 76.8 | 6.9 | 88.77% | 9.1 | 778 | 170 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| 19 | 14-Sep | 155.1 | Pekin | 10:45 | 1:00 | 77.4 | 7.7 | 97.75% | 8.7 | 773 | 170 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Peoria Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 1-Sep | 163.3 | Lower Peoria Lake | 18:30 | 1:00 | 83.7 | 6.5 | 87.37% | 7.1 | 769 | 195 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 4 | 1-Sep | 170.3 | Lambie's Boat Harbor | 15:00 | 1:00 | 84.4 | 7.6 | 102.81% | 6.7 | 835 | 195 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 3 | 1-Sep | 180.6 | Chillicothe | 10:20 | 1:00 | 80.6 | 5.5 | 71.93% | 7.9 | 805 | 175 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 10 | 4-Sep | 193.8 | Henry Island | 13:30 | 1:00 | 80.4 | 7.9 | 103.16% | 12.6 | 720 | 175 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| 9 | 4-Sep | 202.8 | Lower Twin Sister | 9:45 | 1:00 | 79.9 | 7.8 | 101.35% | 16.1 | 717 | 175 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 8 | 3-Sep | 203.3 | Upper Twin Sister | 16:30 | 1:00 | 82.8 | 7.1 | 94.68% | 11.8 | 715 | 185 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 7 | 3-Sep | 207.6 | Hennepin | 13:30 | 1:00 | 81.0 | 7.4 | 97.10% | 7.9 | 704 | 185 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 6 | 3-Sep | 215.3 | Clark Island | 10:20 | 1:00 | 78.6 | 8.4 | 107.89% | 15.7 | 716 | 185 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Starved Rock Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | 23-Sep | 240.8 | Bulls Island | 13:00 | 1:00 | 76.8 | 6.2 | 79.77% | 17.3 | 794 | 180 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 26 | 23-Sep | 241.5 | Bulls Island Bend | 10:15 | 1:00 | 77.7 | 6.2 | 78.97% | 17.3 | 796 | 180 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Marseilles Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | 22-Sep | 248.0 | Ballards Island | 15:15 | 1:00 | 81.5 | 5.8 | 76.48% | 22.8 | 797 | 180 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 24 | 22-Sep | 249.6 | Johnson Island | 13:15 | 0:75 | 81.5 | 6.5 | 85.71% | 23.6 | 792 | 180 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 23 | 22-Sep | 260.6 | Waupacan Island | 9:45 | 1:00 | 82.2 | 7.9 | 104.84% | 22.8 | 782 | 175 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Dresden Reach | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | 21-Sep | 277.3 | Du Page River* | 15:00 | 0:75 | 86.9 | 5.3 | 73.28% | 22.8 | 786 | 175 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 21 | 21-Sep | 279.8 | Treats Island* | 12:30 | 1:00 | 86.4 | 6.3 | 86.71% | 23.2 | 786 | 195 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Minimum | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 0:50 | | 73.9 | 5.0 | 61.44% | 5.9 | 443 | 170 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Maximum | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 1:00 | | 86.9 | 8.4 | 107.89% | 23.6 | 835 | 210 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Mean | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 0:96 | | 80.4 | 6.6 | 86.93% | 12.6 | 756 | 182 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Total time electrofished | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 26:00 | | | | | | | | | |

*Refers to approximate average river mile electrofished at each site, 1957-1997.

^bEstimated during sampling.

^cFeet above sea level at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers river gauge nearest to the sampling site.

^dMississippi River.

^eDes Plaines River.

oxygen, specific conductance, temperature, surface velocity) were taken at the upstream end of each site. Sampling at each site typically lasted one hour, with all obvious structure (e.g. downed trees, woody debris, rock rip-rap) intensively sampled for fishes. Stunned fish were gathered with a dip net (1/4-in [0.64-cm] mesh) and stored in an oxygenated livewell until sampling was completed. Fish were then identified to species, measured (total length and weight), inspected for externally visible abnormalities (sores, fin erosion, etc.), and returned to the water. A detailed description of the electrofishing method and equipment are provided by Lerczak et al. (1994, Appendix A).

A. Criteria for Sampling

Fish collection by the Long-term Illinois River Fish Population Monitoring Program occurs during the last week in August and September each year to increase the probability of collecting young-of-year fishes with a 1/4 inch mesh dip net. Sampling at each site is only conducted if river water levels are low and stable, as determined by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, who maintain gage sites along the length of the Illinois River waterway. Also, sampling for this project does not occur if water temperatures have fallen unseasonably low (below 58 C), which are not typically reached on the Illinois River until mid-October (Kofoid 1903, LTRMP unpublished data 1999).

B. Data Analysis

At each site, number of individual fish and total weight (pounds) were tallied for each species. Fish catch rates were calculated as the number of individuals collected per hour of electrofishing ($CPUE_N$) and as weight in pounds collected per hour of electrofishing ($CPUE_W$). For 1994-1998, data from sites were grouped into reaches defined by navigation dams (Figure 1) as follows: Alton Reach, river mile (RM) 0-80; La Grange Reach, RM 80-158; Peoria Reach, RM 158-231; Starved Rock Reach, RM 231-247; Marseilles Reach, RM 247-271.5; and Dresden Reach, RM 271.5-286 on the Des Plaines River. Data from reaches were combined further into three groups (lower and middle Illinois River segments, and the upper Illinois Waterway segment) defined by their location along the river and by the amount of off-channel habitat accessible to fish per unit length of river (Lerczak et al. 1994:5 and Figure 1). Lerczak et al. (1994, 1995, and 1996) showed that river fish communities of the three segments differed substantially enough to give segment designations biological meaning. Separate tables were constructed listing only those species that accounted for at least 95% of the total catch rates. This percentage was arbitrarily chosen to emphasize species of most importance in analyzing fish community composition.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION (Job 4)

A. Project F-101-R Field Sampling, 1994-1998

Before each fish sampling season began, all equipment was tested and repaired as necessary. Due to the arrival of the new project manager Koel, and loss of all senior staff from the Havana Field Station during this project, training for new staff was more intensive than that needed in recent years; new staff were trained in electrofishing methods and safety procedures (**Job 1**). All field sampling for this project occurred during late August and September each year, with typically one hour spent electrofishing at each of 27 fixed sites, each year (**Job 2**).

The long-term database was converted from R-Base computer format to an updated, Microsoft Access 97 format. Data collected during F-101-R were entered directly into this database, and verified against original field data sheets until no errors were detected (**Job 3**). The original data sheets of this project (1957-1997) were originally stored in a vault along Quiver Creek at Forbes Biological Station. Due to moisture problems and a fire hazard within this vault, the data were moved and are now stored in flame-resistant cabinets at the Long Term Resource Monitoring Program Field Station at 704 N. Schrader Avenue, Havana (**Job 3**). Data analysis has occurred at the LTRMP Havana Field Station (**Job 4**) with results presented at several public and scientific meetings.

B. Electrofishing Stations

All 27 long-term sites were sampled for fishes and physio-chemical parameters each year from 1994-1997. Site listings and water quality parameters are provided by Tables 1-5 (**Job 5**). All values were within the ranges expected based upon previous sampling (see Lerczak et al. 1994:17-24). All sites were sampled with water temperatures and river levels (Tables 1-5) within our previously established criteria.

1994. All stations were sampled between 22 August and 29 September 1994, taking 27.95 hours, with sampling times ranging from 0.5 to 1.0 hour (Table 1). Sampling was conducted in full daylight between the hours of 8:45 AM and 6:45 PM. The ranges for physical measurements during the 1994 sampling season were as follows: air temperature, 57.9-91.4 F; water temperature, 72.7-83.1 F; dissolved oxygen concentration, 4.5-11.3 ppm; Secchi disk transparency, 5.9-27.6 inches; specific conductance, 350-700 umhos; surface velocity, 0.0-1.4 ft/s; water depth, 0.3-6.6 ft (Table 1).

1995. All stations were sampled between 29 August and 25 September 1995, taking 25.00 hours, with sampling times ranging from 0.5 to 1.0 hour (Table 2). Sampling was conducted in full daylight between the hours of 9:15 AM and 5:30 PM. The ranges for physical measurements during the 1995 sampling season were as

follows: air temperature, 59.4-89.4 F; water temperature, 62.1-88.9 F; dissolved oxygen concentration, 5.7-13.0 ppm; Secchi disk transparency, 5.9-26.8 inches; specific conductance, 350-800 umhos; surface velocity, 0.0-1.4 ft/s; water depth, 0.3-9.8 ft (Table 2).

1996. All stations were sampled between 26 August and 19 September 1996, taking 24.75 hours, with sampling times ranging from 0.5 to 1.0 hour (Table 3). Sampling was conducted in full daylight between the hours of 7:40 AM and 7:25 PM. The ranges for physical measurements during the 1996 sampling season were as follows: air temperature, 59.9-83.3 F; water temperature, 66.6-86.7 F; dissolved oxygen concentration, 3.6-13.9 ppm; Secchi disk transparency, 6.7-28.7 inches; specific conductance, 380-760 umhos; surface velocity, 0.0-1.5 ft/s; water depth, 0.1-5.0 ft (Table 3).

1997. All stations were sampled between 2 September and 3 October 1997, taking 25.00 hours, with sampling times ranging from 0.5 to 1.0 hour (Table 4). Sampling was conducted in full daylight between the hours of 8:00 AM and 4:45 PM. The ranges for physical measurements during the 1997 sampling season were as follows: air temperature, 54.0-79.7 F; water temperature, 65.3-80.4 F; dissolved oxygen concentration, 5.8-10.8 ppm; Secchi disk transparency, 5.3-23.6 inches; specific conductance, 390-725 umhos; surface velocity, 0.1-1.6 ft/s; water depth, 0.1-5.0 ft (Table 4).

1998. All stations were sampled between 31 August and 23 September 1998, taking 26.00 hours, with sampling times ranging from 0.5 to 1.0 hour (Table 5). Sampling was conducted in full daylight between the hours of 8:45 AM and 6:30 PM. The ranges for physical measurements during the 1998 sampling season were as follows: air temperature, (not measured); water temperature, 73.9-86.9 F; dissolved oxygen concentration, 5.0-8.4 ppm; Secchi disk transparency, 5.9-23.6 inches; specific conductance, 443-835 umhos; surface velocity, 0.0-1.1 ft/s; water depth, 0.0-14.0 ft (Table 5).

C. Catch Rates in Numbers of Individuals

In this report, for each year (1994-1998) catch rates of the number of individuals collected per hour of electrofishing are calculated for each of the seven Illinois River navigation reaches (Figure 1). Similar summaries are presented for fish weights. Common names used throughout this report follow Robins et al. (1991). Common and scientific names are listed in APPENDIX A. Number of individuals of each fish species collected per hour of electrofishing and species rankings by waterway reach and year are summarized by Tables 6 through 15.

Numbers of Fish Collected. From 1994-1998, we collected a total of 25,921 fish representing 62 species (plus five hybrids) from fourteen families during 125.70 hours of sampling at 26 sites on the Illinois Waterway and a single site on the

Table 6 Number of individuals of each fish species collected per hour of electrofishing (CPUE_h) at Reach 26 of the Mississippi River (Brickhouse Slough) and at six reaches of the Illinois River Waterway in 1994

| Species | Reach and Hours Fished | | | | | | | Overall CPUE _h 26 95 |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| | Reach 26 1 00 | Alton 5 00 | La Grange 8 50 | Peoria 6 95 | Starved Rock 2 00 | Marseilles 2 50 | Dresden 2 00 | |
| Lepisosteidae | | | | | | | | |
| longnose gar | | | 0 12 | | | | | 0 04 |
| Amiidae | | | | | | | | |
| bowfin | | 0 20 | | | | | | 0 04 |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 7 00 | 12 40 | 10 71 | 6 47 | 7 00 | 14 80 | 22 50 | 11 17 |
| skipjack herring | | | | 0 86 | | 0 40 | | 0 26 |
| threadfin shad | | 0 40 | | 6 33 | | | | 1 71 |
| Hiodontidae | | | | | | | | |
| goldeye | | | 0 24 | 0 29 | | | | 0 15 |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | | |
| bullhead minnow | | | | | 1 50 | 26 80 | 68 50 | 1 19 |
| bluntnose minnow | | | 0 12 | 0 58 | 8 00 | 1 20 | 4 00 | 7 68 |
| common carp | 3 00 | 6 80 | 24 12 | 6 91 | 4 00 | 3 60 | 9 50 | 12 10 |
| common carp x goldfish | | | | | | 0 80 | 3 50 | 0 33 |
| emerald shiner | 4 00 | 1 80 | 1 65 | 18 56 | 21 00 | 31 20 | 10 00 | 10 98 |
| golden shiner | | | | | | 0 80 | 2 50 | 0 26 |
| goldfish | | | 0 12 | 0 43 | | | 0 50 | 0 19 |
| minnow (unid.) | | | | 0 29 | | 0 40 | | 0 11 |
| red shiner | | | 1 29 | | 1 00 | 2 40 | | 0 71 |
| sand shiner | | | | | 4 00 | 6 80 | | 0 93 |
| silver chub | 1 00 | | | 1 01 | | | | 0 30 |
| spottail shiner | | | | 0 43 | | 1 20 | 15 50 | 1 37 |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | | 2 00 | 6 24 | 4 17 | | | | 3 41 |
| golden redhorse | | | 0 12 | 0 43 | 0 50 | 1 60 | 1 00 | 0 41 |
| highfin carpsucker | | | | | 0 50 | | | 0 04 |
| northern hog sucker | | | | | | 0 40 | | 0 04 |
| quillback | | | | 0 14 | | | | 0 04 |
| river carpsucker | | | 0 12 | 3 02 | 0 50 | 1 60 | 0 50 | 1 04 |
| shorthead redhorse | | | 1 88 | 2 45 | | | 1 00 | 1 30 |
| smallmouth buffalo | 4 00 | 3 60 | 4 82 | 5 90 | 9 00 | 1 60 | | 4 68 |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 1 00 | 16 20 | 4 94 | 1 73 | 4 50 | 1 20 | | 5 49 |
| flathead catfish | | 0 20 | 0 47 | 0 14 | | | 0 50 | 0 26 |
| yellow bullhead | | 0 40 | | | | | | 0 07 |
| Atherinidae | | | | | | | | |
| brook silverside | | | | | | | 0 50 | 0 04 |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | | | |
| white bass | 2 00 | 2 60 | 10 35 | 5 18 | 3 50 | 2 40 | | 5 64 |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 12 00 | 9 20 | 11 41 | 2 16 | | | 1 00 | 6 38 |
| bluegill | 33 00 | 44 60 | 30 71 | 31 94 | 3 50 | 9 60 | 10 00 | 29 31 |
| bluegill x green sunfish | | | | 0 58 | | | 0 50 | 0 19 |
| green sunfish | 1 00 | 0 80 | 0 59 | 12 95 | 1 00 | 1 60 | 14 50 | 5 01 |
| largemouth bass | 12 00 | 7 40 | 4 35 | 5 18 | 0 50 | 7 60 | 1 00 | 5 34 |
| orangespotted sunfish | 2 00 | | 0 12 | 0 14 | 0 50 | | 0 50 | 0 22 |
| pumpkinseed | | | | | | | 0 50 | 0 04 |
| redeer sunfish | | | | | | | | 0 04 |
| rock bass | 1 00 | | | | | | 1 00 | 0 04 |
| smallmouth bass | | | 0 12 | 0 43 | 2 50 | 2 40 | 5 00 | 0 93 |
| warmouth | | 0 60 | 0 35 | | | | | 0 22 |
| white crappie | | | 0 94 | 0 29 | | | | 0 37 |
| Percidae | | | | | | | | |
| sauger | 1 00 | 0 20 | 0 71 | 0 72 | | | | 0 48 |
| slenderhead darter | | | | | | 0 40 | | 0 04 |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 27 00 | 12 40 | 12 82 | 11 22 | | 2 00 | 0 50 | 10 46 |
| Total number per hour | 111 00 | 121 80 | 129 41 | 130 94 | 73 00 | 122 80 | 174 50 | 131 05 |
| Number of species/hybrids | 15/0 | 18/0 | 26/0 | 28/1 | 18/0 | 22/1 | 22/2 | 42/2 |

Table 7. Species ranked by relative abundance in number of fish collected per hour for 1994. Species were added to the list in descending order of abundance until 95% of the total catch for that reach was obtained. Percentages are in parentheses.

| Species | Rankings by Reach | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------|----------|--------------|------------|----------|
| | Alton | La Grange | Peoria | Starved Rock | Marseilles | Dresden |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 3 (10.2) | 5 (8.3) | 6 (4.9) | 4 (9.6) | 3 (12.1) | 2 (12.9) |
| threadfin shad | | | 7 (4.8) | | | |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | |
| bluntnose minnow | | | | 9 (2.1) | 2 (21.8) | 1 (39.3) |
| bullhead minnow | | | | 3 (11.0) | | 8 (2.3) |
| common carp | 6 (5.6) | 2 (18.6) | 5 (5.3) | 6 (5.5) | 7 (2.9) | 6 (5.4) |
| common carp x goldfish | | | | | | 9 (2.0) |
| emerald shiner | | 12 (1.3) | 2 (14.2) | 1 (28.8) | 1 (25.4) | 5 (5.7) |
| golden shiner | | | | | | 10 (1.4) |
| red shiner | | | | 10 (1.4) | 8 (2.0) | |
| sand shiner | | | | 6 (5.5) | 6 (5.5) | |
| silver chub | | | 15 (0.8) | | | |
| spottail shiner | | | | | | 3 (8.9) |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 9 (1.6) | 7 (4.8) | 10 (3.2) | | | |
| golden redhorse | | | | | 10 (1.3) | |
| river carpsucker | | | 11 (2.3) | | 10 (1.3) | |
| shorthead redhorse | | 11 (1.5) | 12 (1.9) | | | |
| smallmouth buffalo | 7 (3.0) | 9 (3.7) | 8 (4.5) | 2 (12.3) | 10 (1.3) | |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 2 (13.3) | 8 (3.8) | 14 (1.3) | 5 (6.2) | 11 (0.6) | |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | |
| white bass | 8 (2.1) | 6 (8.0) | 9 (4.0) | 7 (4.8) | 8 (2.0) | |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 4 (7.6) | 4 (8.8) | 13 (1.6) | | | 11 (1.0) |
| bluegill | 1 (36.6) | 1 (23.7) | 1 (24.4) | 7 (4.8) | 4 (7.8) | 5 (5.7) |
| green sunfish | | | 3 (9.9) | | 10 (1.3) | 4 (8.3) |
| largemouth bass | 5 (6.1) | 10 (3.4) | 9 (4.0) | | 5 (6.2) | |
| smallmouth bass | | | | 8 (3.4) | 8 (2.0) | 7 (2.9) |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 3 (10.2) | 3 (9.9) | 4 (8.6) | | 9 (1.6) | |
| Numbers of fishes accounting for 95% | 10 | 12 | 16 | 12 | 16 | 12 |

Table 8 Number of individuals of each fish species collected per hour of electrofishing (CPUE_h) at Reach 26 of the Mississippi River (Brickhouse Slough) and at six reaches of the Illinois River Waterway in 1995.

| Species | Reach and Hours Fished | | | | | | | Overall CPUE _h |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| | Reach 26 1 00 | Alton 5 00 | La Grange 5 50 | Peoria 7 00 | Starved Rock 2 00 | Marseilles 2 50 | Dresden 2 00 | |
| Lepisosteidae | | | | | | | | |
| shortnose gar | | | | 0 14 | | | | 0 04 |
| Amiidae | | | | | | | | |
| bowfin | | 0 20 | | | | | | 0 04 |
| Ciupensae | | | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 54 00 | 42 60 | 88 73 | 125 86 | 242 50 | 90 00 | 50 50 | 97 88 |
| skypack herring | | 0 20 | | 0 43 | | | | 0 16 |
| Hiodontidae | | | | | | | | |
| goldeye | 1 00 | 1 60 | 0 91 | | | | | 0 56 |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | | |
| bluntnose minnow | | 0 20 | 0 18 | | 23 00 | 24 40 | 150 00 | 16 36 |
| bullhead minnow | | 0 40 | 0 73 | 0 29 | 59 00 | 50 00 | 186 50 | 24 96 |
| central stoneroller | | | | | | | 3 00 | 0 24 |
| common carp | 4 00 | 3 40 | 25 82 | 6 86 | 1 00 | 7 60 | 6 00 | 9 76 |
| common carp x goldfish | | | | | | | 1 00 | 0 08 |
| emerald shiner | 3 00 | 6 60 | 11 09 | 12 29 | 438 50 | 71 20 | 10 50 | 50 36 |
| golden shiner | | | 0 36 | 5 57 | | 0 80 | 3 50 | 2 00 |
| goldfish | | | 0 18 | 2 43 | | | | 0 72 |
| grass carp | | | 0 18 | | | | | 0 04 |
| minnow (unid) | | | 0 18 | | 3 50 | 3 60 | | 0 68 |
| red shiner | 2 00 | 0 40 | 0 55 | 1 00 | 20 50 | 42 40 | 7 00 | 7 00 |
| sand shiner | | | | | 43 00 | | | 3 44 |
| silver chub | | | | 0 71 | | | | 0 20 |
| spottail shiner | | | | 5 29 | 2 00 | 2 40 | | 1 88 |
| suckermouth minnow | | | | | | 0 80 | | 0 08 |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | | 6 80 | 4 36 | 3 14 | | | | 3 20 |
| black buffalo | | | 0 36 | | | | | 0 08 |
| golden redborse | | | | | 1 00 | 0 40 | 0 50 | 0 16 |
| nver carpsucker | 9 00 | | | 5 86 | 1 50 | 0 80 | | 2 20 |
| shorthead redborse | | 0 20 | 1 45 | 0 71 | | 0 80 | | 0 64 |
| smallmouth buffalo | 18 00 | 5 00 | 6 55 | 13 43 | 8 50 | 1 20 | 0 50 | 7 76 |
| quillback | | | | 0 29 | 0 50 | | | 0 12 |
| Ictalundae | | | | | | | | |
| black bullhead | | | | 0 14 | | | 0 50 | 0 08 |
| channel catfish | | 10 20 | 3 09 | 2 00 | | 0 40 | 0 50 | 3 36 |
| flathead catfish | | 1 40 | 0 91 | 0 14 | | | 0 50 | 0 56 |
| yellow bullhead | | | | 0 29 | | 0 40 | | 0 12 |
| Cyprinodontidae | | | | | | | | |
| blackstripe topminnow | | | 0 18 | | | | 1 00 | 0 12 |
| Poecilidae | | | | | | | | |
| mosquitofish | | | 0 36 | | | | | 0 08 |
| Atherinidae | | | | | | | | |
| brook silverside | 1 00 | 0 20 | 0 18 | | | | | 0 12 |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | | | |
| striped x white bass | | 0 20 | | 0 29 | | | | 0 12 |
| white bass | 1 00 | 3 00 | 20 91 | 8 29 | 1 50 | 0 40 | | 7 72 |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 8 00 | 5 20 | 9 64 | 5 29 | 0 50 | | 0 50 | 5 04 |
| bluegill | 42 00 | 44 80 | 40 18 | 39 86 | 15 00 | 42 40 | 83 00 | 42 72 |
| bluegill x green sunfish | | | 0 18 | 1 00 | | | 0 50 | 0 36 |
| green sunfish | 1 00 | 0 60 | 0 55 | 9 29 | 4 00 | 2 80 | 46 00 | 7 16 |
| largemouth bass | 5 00 | 7 60 | 4 73 | 10 71 | | 9 60 | 11 50 | 7 64 |
| orangespotted sunfish | 3 00 | 0 20 | | 1 00 | | 0 80 | 21 00 | 2 20 |
| pumpkinseed | | 0 20 | | 0 14 | | | 0 50 | 0 12 |
| redeer sunfish | | | | | | 0 80 | | 0 08 |
| rock bass | | | | | | | 6 50 | 0 52 |
| smallmouth bass | | | | 0 57 | 1 00 | 1 20 | 9 00 | 1 08 |
| warmouth | 1 00 | 0 20 | 1 09 | | | | | 0 32 |
| white crappie | | 0 60 | 2 18 | 1 86 | 0 50 | 0 40 | | 1 20 |
| Percidae | | | | | | | | |
| logperch | | | | | 0 50 | | | 0 04 |
| sauger | 1 00 | | 0 18 | 0 14 | | | | 0 12 |
| walleye | | | | 0 14 | | | | 0 04 |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 36 00 | 8 20 | 15 09 | 25 57 | | 1 20 | | 13 68 |
| Total number per hour | 190 00 | 150 20 | 241 09 | 291 00 | 867 50 | 356 80 | 600 00 | 325 24 |
| Number of species/hybrids | 17/0 | 25/1 | 28/1 | 32/2 | 19/0 | 24/0 | 23/1 | 48/3 |

Table 9. Species ranked by relative abundance in number of fish collected per hour for 1995. Species were added to the list in descending order of abundance until 95% of the total catch for that reach was obtained. Percentages are in parentheses.

| Species | Rankings by Reach | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|--------------|------------|----------|
| | Alton | La Grange | Peoria | Starved Rock | Marseilles | Dresden |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 2 (28.4) | 1 (36.8) | 1 (43.3) | 2 (28.0) | 1 (25.2) | 4 (8.4) |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | |
| bluntnose minnow | | | | 5 (2.7) | 5 (6.8) | 2 (25.0) |
| bullhead minnow | | | | 3 (6.8) | 3 (14.0) | 1 (31.1) |
| common carp | 10 (2.3) | 3 (10.7) | 9 (2.4) | | 7 (2.1) | |
| emerald shiner | 7 (4.4) | 6 (4.6) | 5 (4.2) | 1 (50.5) | 2 (20.0) | 8 (1.8) |
| golden shiner | | | 11 (1.9) | | | |
| red shiner | | | | 6 (2.4) | 4 (11.9) | 10 (1.2) |
| sand shiner | | | | 4 (5.0) | | |
| spottail shiner | | | 12 (1.8) | | | |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 6 (4.5) | 10 (1.8) | 13 (1.1) | | | |
| river carpsucker | | | 10 (2.0) | | | |
| smallmouth buffalo | 9 (3.3) | 8 (2.7) | 4 (4.6) | | | |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 3 (6.8) | 11 (1.3) | | | | |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | |
| white bass | 11 (2.0) | 4 (8.7) | 8 (2.8) | | | |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 8 (3.5) | 7 (4.0) | 12 (1.8) | | | |
| bluegill | 1 (29.8) | 2 (16.7) | 2 (13.7) | | 4 (11.9) | 3 (13.8) |
| green sunfish | | | 7 (3.2) | | | 5 (7.7) |
| largemouth bass | 5 (5.1) | 9 (2.0) | 6 (3.7) | | 6 (2.7) | 7 (1.9) |
| orangespotted sunfish | | | | | | 6 (3.5) |
| smallmouth bass | | | | | | 9 (1.5) |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 4 (5.5) | 5 (6.3) | 3 (8.8) | | | |
| Numbers of fishes accounting for 95% | 11 | 11 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 10 |

Table 10 Number of individuals of each fish species collected per hour of electrofishing (CPUE_N) at Reach 26 of the Mississippi River (Brickhouse Slough) and at six reaches of the Illinois River Waterway in 1996

| Species | Reach and Hours Fished | | | | | | | Overall CPUE _N |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | Reach 26 1 00 | Alton 5 00 | La Grange 5 50 | Peoria 7 00 | Starved Rock 2 00 | Marseilles 2 25 | Dresden 2 00 | |
| Lepisosteidae | | | | | | | | |
| shortnose gar | | | 0 18 | | | | | 0 04 |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 2 00 | 25 80 | 126 00 | 150 75 | 109 00 | 63 08 | 39 50 | 98 99 |
| skipjack herring | | 0 40 | 0 91 | 0 88 | | | | 0 57 |
| threadfin shad | | 8 00 | 2 73 | 3 63 | | 0 51 | 2 00 | 3 60 |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | | |
| bluntnose minnow | | | | | | | 1 00 | 0 08 |
| bullhead minnow | | | 0 18 | | | | | 0 04 |
| carp x goldfish | | | | | | 0 51 | 1 00 | 0 12 |
| common carp | 9 00 | 7 20 | 36 36 | 6 50 | 3 00 | 5 13 | 6 00 | 13 13 |
| emerald shiner | 1 00 | 1 80 | 8 00 | 8 75 | 11 50 | 1 54 | 8 50 | 6 75 |
| fathead minnow | | | | 0 13 | | | | 0 04 |
| golden shiner | | | 0 18 | 0 63 | | | 0 50 | 0 28 |
| goldfish | | | 0 36 | 0 50 | | | 1 00 | 0 32 |
| grass carp | | 0 20 | | | | | | 0 04 |
| red shiner | | 0 60 | 2 00 | 0 13 | 10 00 | 1 54 | | 1 54 |
| silverband shiner | | | | 0 13 | | | | 0 04 |
| spottail shiner | | | | 1 25 | 3 00 | 5 64 | 8 00 | 1 74 |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | | 2 60 | 5 27 | 3 38 | | 1 54 | 0 50 | 2 95 |
| golden redborse | | | | 0 25 | | | | 0 08 |
| river carpsucker | 7 00 | 0 20 | 0 55 | 1 25 | 0 50 | 1 03 | | 0 97 |
| smallmouth buffalo | 6 00 | 4 60 | 5 82 | 6 88 | 7 00 | 5 13 | 0 50 | 5 70 |
| shorthead redborse | | 0 60 | 0 73 | 0 75 | | 0 51 | 0 50 | 0 61 |
| Ictalundae | | | | | | | | |
| black bullhead | | | 0 18 | 0 13 | | | | 0 08 |
| channel catfish | 2 00 | 19 40 | 4 73 | 1 13 | 0 50 | 1 03 | 0 50 | 5 58 |
| flathead catfish | | 0 80 | 0 36 | 0 13 | | | | 0 28 |
| yellow bullhead | | | | 0 13 | | | 0 50 | 0 08 |
| Cyprinodontidae | | | | | | | | |
| blackstripe topminnow | | | 0 36 | | | | | 0 08 |
| Atherinidae | | | | | | | | |
| brook silverside | | 0 20 | 1 09 | | | | | 0 28 |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | | | |
| white bass | 5 00 | 13 60 | 56 18 | 8 50 | | | | 18 18 |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | | | |
| black crappie | | 2 60 | 6 18 | 4 13 | | | | 3 23 |
| bluegill | 6 00 | 15 40 | 16 73 | 23 75 | 1 00 | 6 15 | 14 50 | 16 48 |
| bluegill x green sunfish | | | | 0 13 | | | | 0 04 |
| green sunfish | 1 00 | 0 20 | 0 36 | 2 88 | | | 5 50 | 1 54 |
| largemouth bass | 1 00 | 5 80 | 2 91 | 7 38 | 2 00 | 4 62 | 8 00 | 5 25 |
| orangespotted sunfish | 1 00 | 0 40 | | 0 75 | 0 50 | 2 05 | 3 50 | 0 85 |
| rock bass | | | | | | 0 51 | 1 50 | 0 16 |
| smallmouth bass | | | | 0 13 | 0 50 | | | 0 08 |
| warmouth | | | 0 91 | 0 13 | | | | 0 24 |
| white crappie | | 0 60 | 0 55 | 0 50 | | 0 51 | | 0 44 |
| Percidae | | | | | | | | |
| logperch | | | | 0 13 | | | | 0 04 |
| mud darter | | | | 0 13 | | | | 0 04 |
| sauger | | 0 20 | 2 00 | 0 63 | | | | 0 69 |
| walleye | | | | 0 25 | | | | 0 08 |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 12 00 | 4 40 | 33 09 | 13 25 | | 1 54 | 0 50 | 13 17 |
| Total number per hour | 53 00 | 115 60 | 314 91 | 249 88 | 148 50 | 102 56 | 101 50 | 204 52 |
| Number of species/hybrids | 12/0 | 23/0 | 28/0 | 34/1 | 12/0 | 17/1 | 19/1 | 41/2 |

Table 11. Species ranked by relative abundance in number of fish collected per hour for 1996. Species were added to the list in descending order of abundance until 95% of the total catch for that reach was obtained. Percentages are in parentheses.

| Species | Rankings by Reach | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|------------|----------|
| | Alton | La Grange | Peoria | Starved Rock | Marseilles | Dresden |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 1 (22.3) | 1 (40.0) | 1 (60.3) | 1 (73.4) | 1 (61.5) | 1 (38.9) |
| threadfin shad | 5 (6.9) | | 10 (1.5) | | | 8 (2.0) |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | |
| common carp | 6 (6.2) | 3 (11.5) | 8 (2.6) | 5 (2.0) | 4 (5.0) | 5 (5.9) |
| emerald shiner | | 6 (2.5) | 4 (3.5) | 2 (7.7) | 7 (1.5) | 3 (8.4) |
| red shiner | | | | 3 (6.7) | 7 (1.5) | |
| spottail shiner | | | | 5 (2.0) | 3 (5.5) | 4 (7.9) |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 10 (2.2) | 8 (1.7) | 11 (1.4) | | 7 (1.5) | |
| smallmouth buffalo | 8 (4.0) | 7 (1.8) | 7 (2.8) | 4 (4.7) | 4 (5.0) | |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 2 (16.8) | 9 (1.5) | | | | |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | |
| white bass | 4 (11.8) | 2 (17.8) | 5 (3.4) | | | |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 10 (2.2) | 8 (2.0) | 9 (1.7) | | | |
| bluegill | 3 (13.3) | 5 (5.3) | 2 (9.5) | | 2 (6.0) | 2 (14.3) |
| green sunfish | | | | | | 6 (5.4) |
| largemouth bass | 7 (5.0) | | 6 (3.0) | | 5 (4.5) | 5 (5.9) |
| orangespotted sunfish | | | | | 6 (2.0) | 7 (3.4) |
| rock bass | | | | | | 9 (1.5) |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 9 (3.8) | 4 (10.5) | 3 (5.3) | | 7 (1.5) | |
| Number of fishes accounting for 95% | 11 | 10 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 10 |

Table 12 Numbers of individuals of each fish species collected per hour of electrofishing (CPUE_N) on Reach 26 of the Mississippi River (Buckhouse Slough) and on six reaches of the Illinois River Waterway in 1997

| Species | Reach and Hours Fished | | | | | | | Overall CPUE _N |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | Reach 26 1 00 | Alton 5 00 | La Grange 5 50 | Peona 7 25 | Starved Rock 2 00 | Marseilles 2 25 | Dresden 2 00 | |
| Amiidae | | | | | | | | |
| bowfin | | 0 20 | | | | | | 0 04 |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 11 00 | 27 20 | 46 36 | 97 38 | 49 00 | 40 89 | 14 00 | 53 04 |
| skipjack herring | | 0 60 | 1 82 | 0 28 | | 0 44 | | 0 64 |
| threadfin shad | | 0 20 | | | | 6 22 | | 0 60 |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | | |
| bluntnose minnow | | | | | 41 00 | 9 33 | 115 00 | 13 32 |
| bullhead minnow | | | | 3 17 | 0 50 | 8 44 | | 1 72 |
| central stoneroller | | | | | 0 50 | 0 44 | 3 00 | 0 32 |
| common carp | 20 00 | 15 40 | 23 09 | 16 14 | | 4 89 | 6 50 | 14 60 |
| common carp x goldfish | | | | 0 41 | | | | 0 12 |
| emerald shiner | | 31 20 | 12 55 | 25 24 | 69 50 | 57 78 | 10 00 | 27 88 |
| golden shiner | | | 0 36 | 0 41 | | | 1 50 | 0 32 |
| goldfish | | | | 0 55 | | | 0 50 | 0 20 |
| grass carp | | | | 0 41 | | | | 0 12 |
| red shiner | 1 00 | 2 20 | | 1 38 | 29 00 | 52 00 | | 7 88 |
| silver chub | 1 00 | | 0 18 | 0 14 | | | | 0 12 |
| spottail shiner | | | | 1 38 | 2 00 | 0 44 | | 0 60 |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 1 00 | 9 20 | 5 64 | 12 55 | | | | 6 76 |
| golden redbhorse | | | 0 18 | 0 14 | | 0 44 | 0 50 | 0 16 |
| river carpsucker | | 0 20 | 0 18 | 1 24 | | 0 44 | | 0 48 |
| shorthead redbhorse | | 0 80 | 1 09 | 1 24 | 1 50 | | 0 50 | 0 92 |
| smallmouth buffalo | 14 00 | 5 40 | 4 73 | 14 34 | 6 50 | 2 22 | 1 50 | 7 68 |
| Ictalundae | | | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 7 00 | 13 20 | 5 82 | 2 07 | 0 50 | 2 22 | 0 50 | 5 08 |
| flathead catfish | | 2 80 | 0 55 | 0 14 | | | 0 50 | 0 76 |
| freckled madtom | | | 0 18 | | | | | 0 04 |
| tadpole madtom | | | | | | 0 44 | | 0 04 |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | | | |
| striped bass x white bass | | | 0 18 | | | | | 0 04 |
| white bass | 8 00 | 5 00 | 14 55 | 10 21 | | | | 7 48 |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 2 00 | 3 00 | 4 55 | 6 90 | 0 50 | 0 44 | 1 50 | 3 88 |
| bluegill | 20 00 | 31 80 | 22 36 | 27 03 | 3 50 | 9 78 | 48 00 | 24 92 |
| bluegill x green sunfish | | | | 0 14 | 0 50 | 0 44 | 10 50 | 0 96 |
| green sunfish | | 2 20 | 0 18 | 3 72 | 2 00 | 4 89 | 15 50 | 3 40 |
| green x orangespotted sunfish | | | | 0 14 | | | | 0 04 |
| largemouth bass | 4 00 | 2 40 | 2 18 | 9 10 | 1 00 | 3 11 | 9 00 | 4 84 |
| longear sunfish | | | | | | | 1 00 | 0 08 |
| orangespotted sunfish | 21 00 | 0 80 | 0 91 | 1 79 | | | 1 50 | 1 84 |
| pumpkinseed | | | | 0 14 | | | | 0 04 |
| rock bass | | | | | | | 2 00 | 0 16 |
| smallmouth bass | | 0 40 | | 0 55 | | 0 89 | 1 00 | 0 40 |
| white crappie | | 0 60 | 2 00 | 1 38 | | 0 44 | | 1 00 |
| Percidae | | | | | | | | |
| logperch | 1 00 | | | 1 24 | | | | 0 40 |
| sauger | 2 00 | | 0 36 | 0 14 | | | | 0 20 |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 65 00 | 11 80 | 15 27 | 21 38 | | 1 78 | | 14 68 |
| Total number per hour | 178 00 | 166 60 | 165 27 | 262 48 | 207 50 | 208 44 | 244 00 | 207 80 |
| Number of species/hybrids | 15/0 | 22/0 | 23/1 | 30/3 | 14/1 | 22/1 | 20/1 | 38/4 |

Table 13. Species ranked by relative abundance in number of fish collected per hour for 1997. Species were added to the list in descending order of abundance until 95% of the total catch for that reach was obtained. Percentages are in parentheses.

| Species | Rankings by Reach | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|--------------|------------|----------|
| | Alton | La Grange | Peoria | Starved Rock | Marseilles | Dresden |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 3 (16.3) | 1 (28.1) | 1 (37.1) | 2 (23.6) | 3 (19.6) | 4 (5.7) |
| threadfin shad | | | | | 7 (3.0) | |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | |
| bluntnose minnow | | | | 3 (19.8) | 5 (4.5) | 1 (47.1) |
| bullhead minnow | | | 12 (1.2) | | 6 (4.1) | |
| central stoneroller | | | | | | 9 (1.2) |
| common carp | 4 (9.2) | 2 (14.0) | 5 (6.1) | | 8 (2.3) | 8 (2.7) |
| emerald shiner | 2 (18.7) | 6 (7.6) | 3 (9.6) | 1 (33.5) | 1 (27.1) | 6 (4.1) |
| red shiner | | | | 4 (14.0) | 2 (24.9) | |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 7 (5.5) | 8 (3.4) | 7 (4.8) | | | |
| smallmouth buffalo | 8 (3.2) | 9 (2.9) | 6 (5.5) | 5 (3.1) | | |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 5 (7.9) | 7 (3.5) | 13 (0.8) | | | |
| flathead catfish | 11 (1.7) | | | | | |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | |
| white bass | 9 (3.0) | 5 (8.8) | 8 (3.9) | | | |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 10 (1.8) | 10 (2.8) | 10 (2.6) | | | |
| bluegill | 1 (19.1) | 3 (13.5) | 2 (10.3) | 6 (1.7) | 4 (4.7) | 2 (19.7) |
| bluegill x green sunfish | | | | | | 5 (4.3) |
| green sunfish | | | 11 (1.4) | | 8 (2.3) | 3 (6.4) |
| largemouth bass | 12 (1.4) | 11 (1.3) | 9 (3.5) | | 9 (1.5) | 7 (3.7) |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 6 (7.1) | 4 (9.2) | 4 (8.1) | | | |
| Number of fishes | | | | | | |
| accounting for 95% | 12 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 10 | 9 |

Table 14 Numbers of individuals of each fish species collected per hour of electrofishing (CPUE_N) on Reach 26 of the Mississippi River (Brockhouse Slough) and on six reaches of the Illinois River Waterway in 1998

| Species | Reach and Hours Fished | | | | | | | Overall CPUE _N |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | Reach 26 1 00 | Alton 5 00 | La Grange 5 50 | Peena 8 00 | Starved Rock 2 00 | Marseilles 2 75 | Dresden 1 75 | |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 33 00 | 23 60 | 50 18 | 65 38 | 58 00 | 20 36 | 21 14 | 44 58 |
| skipjack herring | | | 0 36 | 0 38 | 0 50 | | | 0 23 |
| threadfin shad | | 2 00 | 0 73 | 3 13 | | | | 1 50 |
| Hiodontidae | | | | | | | | |
| goldeye | | | 0 18 | | | | | 0 04 |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | | |
| bullhead minnow | | 0 20 | | 1 25 | 7 50 | 1 82 | 0 57 | 1 23 |
| bluntnose minnow | 1 00 | | 0 18 | 0 63 | 2 50 | 5 09 | 14 29 | 1 96 |
| common carp | 4 00 | 8 80 | 24 36 | 9 13 | 1 50 | 4 00 | 4 00 | 10 62 |
| common carp x goldfish | | | | 0 25 | | | | 0 08 |
| emerald shiner | 7 00 | 15 20 | 0 91 | 1 50 | 109 50 | 42 91 | 5 71 | 17 19 |
| golden shiner | 1 00 | | | | | | 0 57 | 0 08 |
| goldfish | | | 0 36 | 0 38 | | | | 0 19 |
| grass carp | | 0 20 | | 0 13 | | | | 0 08 |
| red shiner | | 0 20 | 0 18 | | | | | 0 08 |
| sand shiner | | | | 0 13 | | | | 0 04 |
| silver chub | | | | 0 13 | | | | 0 04 |
| silverband shiner | | 0 20 | 0 55 | | | | | 0 15 |
| spottin shiner | | 0 20 | | | 7 00 | 12 36 | | 1 88 |
| spottail shiner | | | | 2 25 | 8 50 | 0 36 | | 1 38 |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | | 3 60 | 3 27 | 6 13 | | | | 3 27 |
| black buffalo | | | 0 18 | 0 25 | | | | 0 12 |
| golden redborse | | | | 0 38 | 1 00 | 1 09 | 1 14 | 0 38 |
| quillback | | | 0 36 | | 3 00 | | 0 57 | 0 35 |
| river carpsucker | 3 00 | 0 20 | 0 36 | 2 13 | | 0 36 | | 0 92 |
| shorthead redborse | | | 0 91 | 0 75 | | | | 0 42 |
| smallmouth buffalo | | 1 00 | 6 18 | 11 38 | 17 00 | 5 45 | 4 57 | 7 19 |
| white sucker | | | 0 18 | | | | | 0 04 |
| Ictalundae | | | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 5 00 | 8 20 | 4 55 | 2 38 | 1 00 | 0 36 | 2 86 | 3 77 |
| flathead catfish | | 2 20 | 1 82 | 1 13 | | | | 1 15 |
| Cyprinodontidae | | | | | | | | |
| blackstripe topminnow | | 0 20 | | | | | 2 86 | 0 23 |
| Poeciliidae | | | | | | | | |
| mosquitofish | | | | 0 13 | | | | 0 04 |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | | | |
| white bass | 6 00 | 6 00 | 21 09 | 10 88 | 2 00 | 1 45 | | 9 50 |
| yellow bass | | | 0 18 | | | | | 0 04 |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | | | |
| black crappie | | 0 40 | 2 00 | 6 75 | 1 50 | 1 09 | | 2 81 |
| bluegill | 15 00 | 10 40 | 12 73 | 26 75 | 2 00 | 1 09 | 14 29 | 14 73 |
| bluegill x green sunfish | | 0 20 | | 1 63 | | | 5 71 | 0 92 |
| bluegill x orangespotted sunfish | | | | | | 1 09 | 0 57 | 0 15 |
| green sunfish | | 0 40 | 0 55 | 12 25 | 2 50 | 2 55 | 31 43 | 6 54 |
| largemouth bass | 1 00 | 1 40 | 3 27 | 8 75 | 2 50 | 3 27 | 2 86 | 4 42 |
| orangespotted sunfish | 19 00 | 0 20 | | 3 13 | | | 1 14 | 1 81 |
| pumpkinseed | | | | | | 0 36 | | 0 04 |
| smallmouth bass | | | | 0 38 | 0 50 | | 1 71 | 0 27 |
| warmouth | | | 0 18 | 0 25 | | | | 0 12 |
| white crappie | | | 0 18 | 0 88 | | | | 0 31 |
| Percidae | | | | | | | | |
| mud darter | | 0 20 | | | | | | 0 04 |
| sauger | 1 00 | 0 20 | 2 00 | 1 00 | | | | 0 81 |
| slenderhead darter | | | | 0 13 | | | | 0 04 |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 15 00 | 7 20 | 22 91 | 16 63 | 0 50 | 0 73 | 1 14 | 12 12 |
| Total number per hour | 111 00 | 92 60 | 160 91 | 198 63 | 228 50 | 105 82 | 117 14 | 153 88 |
| Number of species/tybnds | 13/0 | 24/1 | 29/0 | 33/2 | 19/3 | 18/1 | 17/2 | 44/3 |

Table 15. Species ranked by relative abundance in number of fish collected per hour for 1998. Species were added to the list in descending order of abundance until 95% of the total catch for that reach was obtained. Percentages are in parentheses.

| Species | Rankings by Reach | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|------------|----------|
| | Alton | La Grange | Peoria | Starved Rock | Marseilles | Dresden |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 1 (25.1) | 1 (31.2) | 1 (32.9) | 2 (25.4) | 2 (19.2) | 2 (18.0) |
| threadfin shad | 10 (2.2) | | 11 (1.6) | | | |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | |
| bullhead minnow | | | | 5 (3.3) | 9 (1.7) | |
| bluntnose minnow | | | | 8 (1.1) | 5 (4.8) | 3 (12.2) |
| common carp | 4 (9.5) | 2 (15.1) | 7 (4.6) | | 6 (3.8) | 8 (3.4) |
| emerald shiner | 2 (16.4) | | | 1 (47.9) | 1 (40.5) | 5 (4.9) |
| spotfin shiner | | | | 6 (3.1) | 3 (11.7) | |
| spottail shiner | | | 14 (1.1) | 4 (3.7) | | |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 8 (3.9) | 8 (2.0) | 10 (3.1) | | | |
| quillback | | | | 7 (1.3) | | |
| river carpsucker | | | 15 (1.1) | | | |
| smallmouth buffalo | | 6 (3.8) | 5 (5.7) | 3 (7.4) | 4 (5.2) | 7 (3.9) |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 5 (8.9) | 7 (2.8) | 13 (1.2) | | | 9 (2.4) |
| flathead catfish | 9 (2.4) | 12 (1.1) | | | | |
| Cyprinodontidae | | | | | | |
| blackstripe topminnow | | | | | | 9 (2.4) |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | |
| white bass | 7 (6.5) | 4 (13.1) | 6 (5.5) | | 10 (1.4) | |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | |
| black crappie | | 10 (1.2) | 9 (3.4) | | | |
| bluegill | 3 (11.2) | 5 (7.9) | 2 (13.5) | | | 3 (12.2) |
| bluegill x green sunfish | | | 16 (0.8) | | | 5 (4.9) |
| green sunfish | | | 4 (6.2) | 8 (1.1) | 8 (2.4) | 1 (26.8) |
| largemouth bass | 11 (1.5) | 8 (2.0) | 8 (4.4) | 8 (1.1) | 7 (3.1) | 9 (2.4) |
| orangespotted sunfish | | | 11 (1.6) | | | |
| smallmouth bass | | | | | | 12 (1.5) |
| Percidae | | | | | | |
| sauger | | 10 (1.2) | | | | |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 6 (7.8) | 3 (14.2) | 3 (8.4) | | | |
| Number of fishes accounting for 95% | 11 | 12 | 16 | 10 | 10 | 12 |

Mississippi River. Of these fishes, 25, 278 individuals were collected from the Illinois Waterway sites, and 643 were collected from Brickhouse Slough of the Mississippi River. These results are similar to the first five years of F-101-R (1989-1993), when 60 species of fishes were collected representing 12 families (Lerczak et al. 1995: 25). The year with the greatest overall catch of fishes was 1995 (7941 individuals, CPUE_N 325) (Table 8) and the year with the fewest overall catch of fishes was 1994 (3421 individuals, CPUE_N 131) (Table 6).

For all stations combined, the greatest number of species were collected in 1995 (48 species plus 3 hybrids) and the least were in 1997 (38 species plus 4 hybrids) (Tables 8 and 12, respectively). The number of species collected from upper waterway reaches ranged from 12 for Starved Rock in 1996 (Table 10) to 24 for Marseilles in 1995 (Table 8). The number of species collected from middle river reaches ranged from 23 for La Grange Reach in 1997 (Table 12) to 34 for Peoria Reach in 1996 (Table 10). The number of species collected from the lower river (Alton Reach) ranged from 18 in 1994 (Table 6) to 25 (Table 8) in 1995. The Peoria Reach consistently had highest species richness during all years (1994-1998) of sampling.

Rankings by Relative Abundance. Rankings by relative abundance in number of fish collected per hour highlight the consistent dominance by gizzard shad during all years except 1994, when small cyprinids (emerald shiner and bluntnose minnow) and bluegill were most numerous (Tables 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15). Gizzard

shad ranked first in numerical abundance in La Grange, Peoria, and Marseilles reaches in 1995, all reaches in 1996, La Grange and Peoria reaches in 1997, and Alton, La Grange and Peoria reaches in 1998 (Tables 9, 11, 13, and 15). Other numerically important species have included bluntnose minnow, bullhead minnow, emerald shiner, bluegill, and green sunfish. Bluntnose minnow ranked first in numerical abundance in Dresden Reach in 1994 and 1997 (Tables 7 and 13). Bullhead minnow ranked first in numerical abundance in Dresden Reach in 1995 (Table 9). Emerald shiner ranked first in numerical abundance in Starved Rock and Marseilles reaches during all years of this project except 1996 (Tables 7, 9, 13, and 15). Bluegill ranked first in numerical abundance in Alton, La Grange, and Peoria reaches in 1994 and in Alton Reach in 1995 and 1997 (Tables 7, 9, and 13). Green sunfish ranked first in numerical abundance in Dresden Reach in 1998 (Table 15).

CPUE_N of Five Most Numerically Abundant Species. Catch rates in numbers of individuals collected per hour by electrofishing for the top five most numerically abundant species are shown in Figures 2 through 6 for the lower, middle, and upper Illinois waterway reaches. For gizzard shad, a similar trend was noticed in all three river sections (Figure 2). Lowest gizzard shad CPUE_N occurred in 1994 in all sections, and was highest in 1995 (lower and upper river) and 1996 (middle river), prior to a decline in CPUE_N in 1996, 1997, and 1998. Overall, catches of gizzard shad have been much higher in the middle and upper river than in the lower river. Catches of common carp have been highest (CPUE_N 15-20) in the middle Illinois

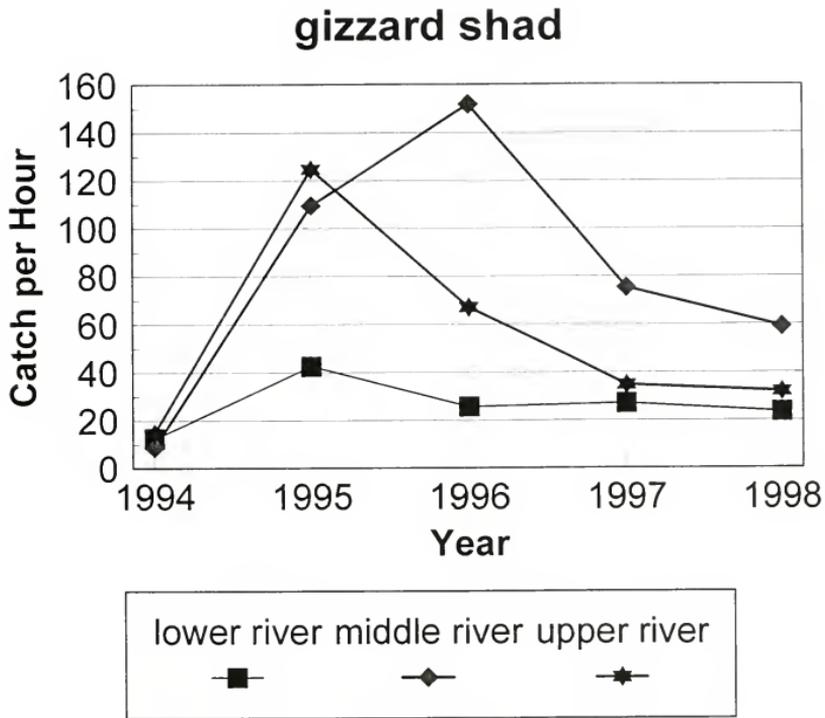


Figure 2. Catch per hour of gizzard shad from 1994 through 1998 in the lower (Alton Reach), middle (La Grange and Peoria reaches), and upper (Starved Rock, Marseilles, and Dresden reaches) Illinois River waterway.

common carp

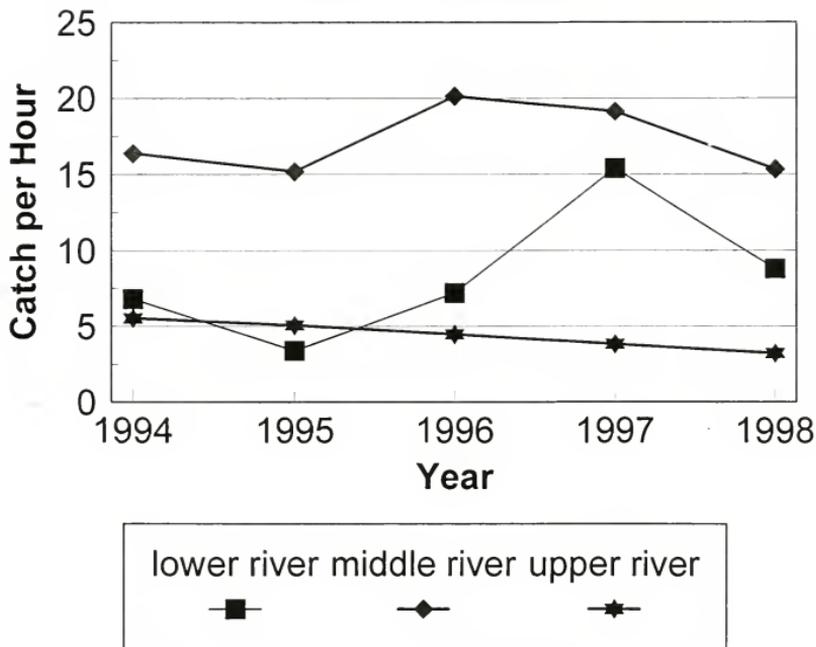


Figure 3. Catch per hour of common carp from 1994 through 1998 in the lower (Alton Reach), middle (La Grange and Peoria reaches), and upper (Starved Rock, Marseilles, and Dresden reaches) Illinois River waterway.

emerald shiner

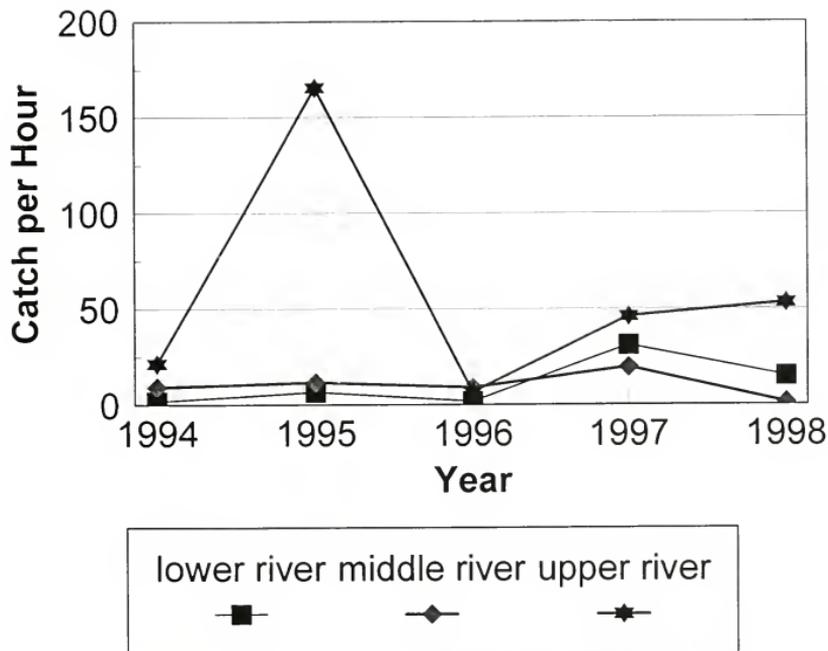


Figure 4. Catch per hour of emerald shiner from 1994 through 1998 in the lower (Alton Reach), middle (La Grange and Peoria reaches), and upper (Starved Rock, Marseilles, and Dresden reaches) Illinois River waterway.

bluegill

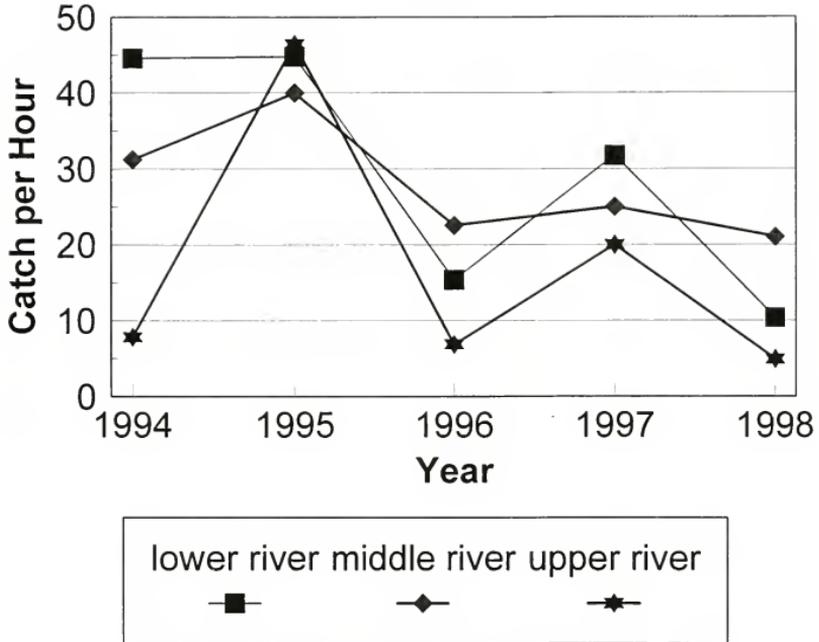


Figure 5. Catch per hour of bluegill from 1994 through 1998 in the lower (Alton Reach), middle (La Grange and Peoria reaches), and upper (Starved Rock, Marseilles, and Dresden reaches) Illinois River waterway.

freshwater drum

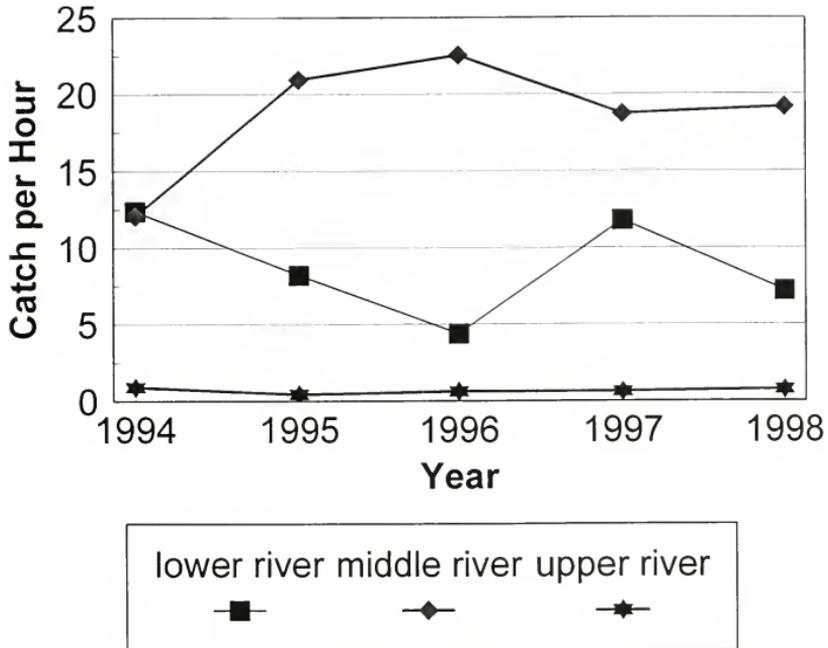


Figure 6. Catch per hour of freshwater drum from 1994 through 1998 in the lower (Alton Reach), middle (La Grange and Peoria reaches), and upper (Starved Rock, Marseilles, and Dresden reaches) Illinois River waterway.

River reaches (Figure 3). Far fewer common carp have been taken in the upper river, where $CPUE_N$ has been consistently low during the five years of this project; only 5 common carp per hour or less have been collected from 1994 through 1998. Catches of emerald shiner have typically been less than $CPUE_N$ 50 except in the upper river reaches in 1995, when average $CPUE_N$ was 165 (Figure 4). Catches of bluegill in all three river sections have shown similar trends over the five years of this study (Figure 5). Bluegill $CPUE_N$ was highest in 1995 ($CPUE_N$ 40-46) and has exhibited an annual cyclical pattern in population size. This pattern appears to be consistent throughout the entire waterway. Catches of freshwater drum have been highest in the middle river reaches ($CPUE_N$ 12-23) (Figure 6). Collections in the lower river have ranged from $CPUE_N$ 5-12, and in the upper river have been extremely low by comparison, with $CPUE_N < 1$ during all years of this project.

D. Catch Rates in Weights (pounds) Collected per Hour by Reach.

Catch rates in pounds of fish collected per hour ($CPUE_W$) were also examined to provide an estimation of fish biomass and production of each Illinois River reach. Overall, $CPUE_W$ ranged from 48 pounds per hour in 1995 to 74 pounds per hour in 1997 (Tables 16-25). La Grange Reach has consistently provided the highest catches in weight ($CPUE_W$ 81-108) except in 1997, when average hourly collections from Peoria Reach were 114 pounds (Table 22). Lowest catches in weight each year have typically come from Starved Rock ($CPUE_W$ 11-32) and Marseilles ($CPUE_W$

Table 16. Pounds of each fish species collected per hour of electrofishing (CPUE_h) at six reaches of the Illinois River Waterway in 1994. Pounds per hour less than 0.01 are indicated by 0.00.

| Species | Reach and Hours Fished | | | | | | Overall CPUE 26.95 |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Alton 5.00 | La Grange 8.50 | Peoria 6.95 | Starved Rock 2.00 | Marseilles 2.50 | Dresden 2.00 | |
| Lepisosteidae | | | | | | | |
| shortnose gar | | 0.04 | | | | | 0.01 |
| Amiidae | | | | | | | |
| bowfin | 0.44 | | | | | | 0.08 |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 0.99 | 1.49 | 0.74 | 1.85 | 1.75 | 1.98 | 1.29 |
| shipjack herring | | | 0.24 | | 0.02 | | 0.06 |
| threadfin shad | 0.01 | | 0.02 | | | | 0.01 |
| Hiodontidae | | | | | | | |
| goldeye | | 0.05 | 0.11 | | | | 0.04 |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | |
| bluntnose minnow | | | | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.21 | 0.02 |
| bullhead minnow | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| carp x goldfish | | | | | 0.86 | 4.38 | 0.40 |
| common carp | 21.91 | 47.95 | 12.30 | 9.14 | 5.46 | 20.97 | 25.10 |
| emerald shiner | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.03 |
| golden shiner | | | | | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| goldfish | | 0.12 | 0.15 | | | | 0.08 |
| minnow (unid.) | | | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| red shiner | | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| sand shiner | | | | 0.01 | 0.01 | | 0.00 |
| silverchub | | | 0.02 | | | | 0.01 |
| spottail shiner | | | 0.00 | | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.01 |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 4.37 | 18.50 | 12.36 | | | | 9.83 |
| golden redbreast | | 0.00 | 0.35 | 0.22 | 0.61 | 0.52 | 0.20 |
| highfin carpsucker | | | | 0.37 | | | 0.03 |
| northern hog sucker | | | | | 0.02 | | 0.00 |
| quillback | | | 0.17 | | | | 0.04 |
| river carpsucker | | 0.16 | 4.14 | 0.38 | 1.37 | 0.85 | 1.34 |
| shorthead redbreast | | 0.64 | 1.27 | | | 0.03 | 0.53 |
| smallmouth buffalo | 1.05 | 3.18 | 5.15 | 12.11 | 3.26 | | 3.73 |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 18.59 | 7.11 | 2.48 | 4.51 | 1.27 | | 6.78 |
| flathead catfish | 0.56 | 1.44 | 0.44 | | | 4.35 | 0.99 |
| yellow perch | 0.17 | | | | | | 0.03 |
| Atherinidae | | | | | | | |
| brook silverside | | | | | | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | | |
| white bass | 0.41 | 1.56 | 1.23 | 0.47 | 0.46 | | 0.96 |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 2.40 | 3.67 | 0.30 | | | 0.38 | 1.71 |
| bluegill | 2.70 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 0.03 | 0.54 | 0.77 | 1.78 |
| bluegill x green sunfish | | | 0.19 | | | 0.00 | 0.05 |
| green sunfish | 0.04 | 0.04 | 1.23 | 0.06 | 0.17 | 0.36 | 0.38 |
| largemouth bass | 6.43 | 5.53 | 3.02 | 0.21 | 4.20 | 0.21 | 4.14 |
| orangespotted sunfish | | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| pumpkinseed | | | | | | 0.06 | 0.00 |
| rock bass | | | | | | 0.18 | 0.01 |
| smallmouth bass | | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.80 | 0.08 |
| warmouth | 0.05 | 0.01 | | | | | 0.01 |
| white crappie | | 0.33 | 0.12 | | | | 0.14 |
| Percidae | | | | | | | |
| sauger | 0.03 | 0.14 | 0.12 | | | | 0.08 |
| slenderhead darter | | | | | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 2.28 | 1.29 | 2.15 | | 0.66 | 0.88 | 1.51 |
| Total pounds per hour | 62.42 | 95.17 | 50.56 | 29.50 | 20.95 | 37.24 | 61.52 |

Table 17. Species ranked by relative abundance in pounds of fish collected per hour for 1994. Species were added to the list in descending order of abundance until 95% of the total catch for that reach was obtained. Percentages are in parentheses.

| Species | Rankings by Reach | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|--------------|------------|----------|
| | Alton | La Grange | Peoria | Starved Rock | Marseilles | Dresden |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | | 9 (1.6) | 11 (1.4) | 4 (6.3) | 4 (8.4) | 4 (5.3) |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | |
| carp x goldfish | | | | | 7 (4.1) | 2 (11.8) |
| common carp | 1 (35.1) | 1 (50.4) | 2 (24.3) | 2 (31.0) | 1 (26.1) | 1 (56.3) |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 4 (7.0) | 2 (19.4) | 1 (24.4) | | | |
| golden redhorse | | | | | 9 (2.9) | 9 (1.4) |
| river carpsucker | | | 4 (8.2) | | 4 (6.5) | 6 (2.3) |
| shorthead redhorse | | | 9 (2.5) | | | |
| smallmouth buffalo | 8 (1.7) | 6 (3.3) | 3 (10.2) | 1 (41.1) | 3 (15.6) | |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 2 (29.8) | 3 (7.5) | 6 (4.9) | 3 (15.3) | 6 (6.1) | |
| flathead catfish | | | | | | 3 (11.7) |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | |
| white bass | | 8 (1.7) | 10 (2.4) | 5 (1.6) | | |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 6 (3.8) | 5 (3.9) | | | | |
| bluegill | 5 (4.3) | 7 (2.0) | 7 (4.4) | | 10 (2.6) | 8 (2.1) |
| green sunfish | | | 10 (2.4) | | | |
| largemouth bass | 3 (10.3) | 4 (5.8) | 5 (6.0) | | 2 (20.0) | |
| smallmouth bass | | | | | | 7 (2.1) |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 7 (3.7) | | 8 (4.3) | | 8 (3.2) | 5 (2.4) |
| Numbers of fishes accounting for 95% | 8 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 10 | 9 |

Table 18. Pounds of each fish species collected per hour of electrofishing (CPUE_h) at six reaches of the Illinois River Waterway in 1995. Pounds per hour less than 0.01 are indicated by 0.00.

| Species | Reach and Hours Fished | | | | | | Overall CPUE 24.00 |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| | Alton 5 00 | La Grange 5 50 | Peona 7 00 | Starved Rock 2 00 | Marseilles 2 50 | Dresden 2 00 | |
| Lepisosteidae | | | | | | | |
| shortnose gar | | | 0.13 | | | | 0.04 |
| Amiidae | | | | | | | |
| bowfin | 0.75 | | | | | | 0.16 |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 1.05 | 1.46 | 2.82 | 5.30 | 3.37 | 3.07 | 2.42 |
| skipjack herring | 0.02 | | 0.02 | | | | 0.01 |
| Hiodontidae | | | | | | | |
| goldeye | 0.21 | 0.05 | | | | | 0.06 |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | |
| bluntnose minnow | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.36 | 0.04 |
| bullhead minnow | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.44 | 0.05 |
| carp x goldfish | | | | | | 1.12 | 0.09 |
| central stoneroller | | | | | | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| common carp | 6.63 | 47.84 | 7.34 | 1.79 | 7.47 | 11.51 | 16.37 |
| emerald shiner | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 1.39 | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.15 |
| golden shiner | | 0.00 | 0.03 | | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| goldfish | | 0.01 | 0.13 | | | | 0.04 |
| grass carp | | 1.24 | | | | | 0.28 |
| minnow (unid.) | | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| red shiner | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| sand shiner | | | | 0.04 | | | 0.00 |
| silverchub | | | 0.00 | | | | 0.00 |
| spottail shiner | | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 | | 0.01 |
| suckermouth minnow | | | | | 0.01 | | 0.00 |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 18.27 | 11.29 | 7.63 | | | | 8.62 |
| black buffalo | | 0.61 | | | | | 0.14 |
| golden redborse | | | | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| river carpsucker | | | 1.99 | 0.62 | 0.60 | | 0.69 |
| shorthead redborse | | 0.26 | 0.15 | | 0.50 | | 0.16 |
| smallmouth buffalo | 0.03 | 2.89 | 4.37 | 8.42 | 1.47 | 0.55 | 3.29 |
| quillback | 2.19 | | 0.01 | 0.45 | | | 0.04 |
| Ictalundae | | | | | | | |
| black bullhead | | | 0.02 | | | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| channel catfish | 8.90 | 1.88 | 1.60 | | 0.91 | 0.00 | 2.85 |
| flathead catfish | 0.53 | 1.47 | 0.02 | | | 6.17 | 0.97 |
| yellow bullhead | | | 0.10 | | 0.12 | | 0.04 |
| Cyprinodontidae | | | | | | | |
| blackstripe topminnow | | 0.00 | | | | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Poeciliidae | | | | | | | |
| mosquitofish | | 0.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| Atherinidae | | | | | | | |
| brook silverside | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | | |
| striped x white bass | 0.13 | | 0.17 | | | | 0.08 |
| white bass | 1.66 | 3.15 | 2.78 | 0.14 | 0.01 | | 1.89 |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 1.35 | 2.54 | 1.09 | 0.26 | | 0.17 | 1.22 |
| bluegill | 1.81 | 2.04 | 2.86 | 0.22 | 0.88 | 1.07 | 1.88 |
| bluegill x green sunfish | | 0.02 | 0.14 | | | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| green sunfish | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.85 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 1.34 | 0.39 |
| largemouth bass | 6.25 | 4.78 | 2.99 | | 2.56 | 5.19 | 3.97 |
| orangespotted sunfish | 0.00 | | 0.01 | | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.01 |
| pumpkinseed | 0.04 | | 0.00 | | | 0.05 | 0.01 |
| redeer sunfish | | | | | 0.01 | | 0.00 |
| rock bass | | | | | | 1.67 | 0.14 |
| smallmouth bass | | | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 1.64 | 0.16 |
| warmouth | 0.00 | 0.04 | | | | | 0.01 |
| white crappie | 0.21 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.24 | 0.08 | | 0.32 |
| Percidae | | | | | | | |
| logperch | | | | 0.01 | | | 0.00 |
| sauger | | 0.01 | 0.01 | | | | 0.01 |
| walleye | | | 0.01 | | | | 0.00 |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 0.86 | 0.88 | 1.70 | | 0.11 | | 0.89 |
| Total pounds per hour | 51.05 | 83.01 | 39.49 | 19.34 | 18.79 | 34.65 | 47.61 |

Table 19. Species ranked by relative abundance in pounds of fish collected per hour for 1995. Species were added to the list in descending order of abundance until 95% of the total catch for that reach was obtained. Percentages are in parentheses.

| Species | Rankings by Reach | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|----------|
| | Alton | La Grange | Peoria | Starved Rock | Marseilles | Dresden |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 9 (2.1) | 10 (1.8) | 6 (7.1) | 2 (27.4) | 2 (17.9) | 4 (8.9) |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | |
| carp x goldfish | | | | | | 8 (3.2) |
| common carp | 3 (13.0) | 1 (57.6) | 2 (18.6) | 3 (9.3) | 1 (39.8) | 1 (33.2) |
| emerald shiner | | | | 4 (7.2) | 9 (0.9) | |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 1 (35.8) | 2 (13.6) | 1 (19.32) | | | |
| river carpsucker | | | 8 (5.0) | 5 (3.2) | 7 (3.2) | |
| shorthead redhorse | | | | | 8 (2.7) | |
| smallmouth buffalo | 5 (4.3) | 5 (3.5) | 3 (11.1) | 1 (43.5) | 4 (7.8) | 10 (1.6) |
| quillback | | | | 6 (2.3) | | |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 2 (17.4) | 8 (2.3) | 10 (4.1) | | 5 (4.8) | |
| flathead catfish | | 9 (1.8) | | | | 2 (17.8) |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | |
| white bass | 7 (3.3) | 4 (3.8) | 7 (7.0) | 7 (1.3) | | |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 8 (2.6) | 6 (3.1) | 11 (2.8) | | | |
| bluegill | 6 (3.6) | 7 (2.5) | 5 (7.2) | | 6 (4.7) | 9 (3.1) |
| green sunfish | | | 12 (2.2) | | | 7 (3.9) |
| largemouth bass | 4 (12.2) | 3 (5.8) | 4 (7.6) | | 3 (13.6) | 3 (15.0) |
| rock bass | | | | | | 5 (4.8) |
| smallmouth bass | | | | | | 6 (4.7) |
| white crappie | | | | 8 (1.2) | | |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 10 (1.7) | | 9 (4.3) | | | |
| Numbers of fishes accounting for 95% | 10 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

Table 20. Pounds of each fish species collected per hour of electrofishing (CPUE_h) at six reaches of the Illinois River Waterway in 1996. Pounds per hour less than 0.01 are indicated by 0.00.

| Species | Reach and Hours Fished | | | | | | Overall CPUE |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | Alton 5 00 | La Grange 5 50 | Peoria 7 00 | Starved Rock 2 00 | Marseilles 2 25 | Dresden 2 00 | |
| Lepisosteidae | | | | | | | |
| shortnose gar | | 0.20 | | | | | 0.04 |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 0.54 | 2.48 | 3.77 | 2.88 | 1.54 | 2.73 | 2.32 |
| skipjack herring | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.05 | | | | 0.07 |
| threadfin shad | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | | | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | |
| bluntnose minnow | | | | | | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| bullhead minnow | | 0.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| carp x goldfish | | | | | 0.70 | 1.79 | 0.21 |
| common carp | 15.71 | 71.15 | 14.05 | 4.93 | 8.65 | 14.74 | 25.34 |
| emerald shiner | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| fathead minnow | | | 0.00 | | | | 0.00 |
| golden shiner | | 0.01 | 0.02 | | | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| goldfish | | 0.02 | 0.09 | | | 0.34 | 0.06 |
| grass carp | 1.30 | | | | | | 0.26 |
| red shiner | | 0.02 | 0.00 | | 0.01 | | 0.01 |
| silverband shiner | | | 0.00 | | | | 0.00 |
| spottail shiner | | | 0.01 | | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 6.61 | 15.86 | 11.29 | | 2.62 | 0.48 | 8.33 |
| golden redbhorse | | | 0.05 | | | | 0.01 |
| river carpsucker | 0.09 | 0.10 | 1.25 | 0.72 | 0.08 | | 0.46 |
| shorthead redbhorse | 0.65 | 0.56 | 0.25 | | 0.38 | 0.17 | 0.37 |
| smallmouth buffalo | 3.38 | 2.21 | 5.81 | 8.97 | 4.19 | 0.07 | 3.93 |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | | |
| black bullhead | | 0.00 | 0.08 | | | | 0.02 |
| channel catfish | 19.06 | 5.32 | 1.57 | 0.54 | 1.25 | 1.00 | 5.71 |
| flathead catfish | 0.65 | 0.14 | 0.06 | | | | 0.18 |
| yellow bullhead | | | 0.00 | | | 0.14 | 0.01 |
| Cyprinodontidae | | | | | | | |
| blackstripe topminnow | | 0.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| Atherinidae | | | | | | | |
| brook silverside | | 0.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | | |
| white bass | 2.09 | 2.94 | 3.88 | | | | 2.17 |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 1.10 | 1.39 | 0.72 | | | | 0.73 |
| bluegill | 0.79 | 0.58 | 1.17 | 0.05 | 0.44 | 0.96 | 0.74 |
| bluegill x green sunfish | | | 0.02 | | | | 0.01 |
| green sunfish | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.48 | | | 0.30 | 0.16 |
| largemouth bass | 5.75 | 1.92 | 3.75 | 1.01 | 2.97 | 2.11 | 3.17 |
| orangespotted sunfish | 0.00 | | 0.09 | | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.04 |
| rock bass | | | | | 0.16 | 0.51 | 0.06 |
| smallmouth bass | | | 0.03 | 0.53 | | | 0.05 |
| warmouth | | 0.09 | 0.02 | | | | 0.03 |
| white crappie | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.16 | | 0.25 | | 0.08 |
| Percidae | | | | | | | |
| logperch | | | 0.00 | | | | 0.00 |
| mud darter | | | 0.00 | | | | 0.00 |
| sauger | 0.01 | 0.14 | 0.03 | | | | 0.04 |
| walleye | | | 0.01 | | | | 0.00 |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 0.83 | 2.62 | 1.67 | | 1.26 | 0.85 | 1.40 |
| Total pounds per hour | 58.74 | 108.00 | 50.46 | 19.67 | 24.57 | 26.39 | 56.09 |

Table 21. Species ranked by relative abundance in pounds of fish collected per hour for 1996. Species were added to the list in descending order of abundance until 95% of the total catch for that reach was obtained. Percentages are in parentheses.

| Species | Rankings by Reach | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|--------------|------------|----------|
| | Alton | La Grange | Peoria | Starved Rock | Marseilles | Dresden |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | | 6 (2.3) | 5 (7.5) | 3 (14.6) | 5 (6.3) | 2 (10.4) |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | |
| carp x goldfish | | | | | 7 (2.8) | 4 (6.8) |
| common carp | 2 (26.7) | 1 (65.9) | 1 (27.9) | 2 (25.1) | 1 (35.2) | 1 (55.9) |
| grass carp | 7 (2.2) | | | | | |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 3 (11.3) | 2 (14.7) | 2 (22.4) | | 4 (10.7) | 9 (1.8) |
| river carpsucker | | | 9 (2.5) | 5 (3.7) | | |
| smallmouth buffalo | 5 (5.8) | | 3 (11.5) | 1 (45.6) | 2 (17.0) | |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 1 (32.5) | 3 (4.9) | 8 (3.1) | | 6 (5.1) | 5 (3.8) |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | |
| white bass | 6 (3.6) | 5 (2.7) | 4 (7.7) | | | |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 8 (1.9) | | | | | |
| bluegill | | 4 (3.7) | 10 (2.3) | | | 6 (3.7) |
| largemouth bass | 4 (9.8) | | 6 (7.4) | 4 (5.1) | 3 (12.1) | 3 (8.0) |
| rock bass | | | | | | 8 (1.9) |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 9 (1.4) | | 7 (3.3) | | 6 (5.1) | 7 (3.2) |
| Number of fishes | | | | | | |
| accounting for 95% | 9 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 9 |

Table 22. Pounds of each fish species collected per hour of electrofishing (CPUE_h) at six reaches of the Illinois River Waterway in 1997. Pounds per hour less than 0.01 are indicated by 0.00.

| Species | Reach and Hours Fished | | | | | | Overall CPUE |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|--------|--------------|------------|---------|--------------|
| | Alton | La Grange | Peoria | Starved Rock | Marseilles | Dresden | |
| Amiidae | | | | | | | 0.00 |
| bowfin | 0.77 | | | | | | 0.15 |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | | 0.00 |
| gizzard shad | 0.56 | 1.21 | 2.03 | 1.32 | 0.90 | 1.06 | 1.24 |
| skipjack herring | 0.19 | 0.10 | 0.05 | | 0.05 | | 0.08 |
| threadfin shad | 0.00 | | | | 0.03 | | 0.00 |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | 0.00 |
| bluntnose minnow | | | | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.33 | 0.03 |
| bullhead minnow | | | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | | 0.00 |
| central stoneroller | | | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| common carp | 29.69 | 41.83 | 27.13 | | 9.94 | 13.82 | 25.01 |
| common carp x goldfish | | | 0.20 | | | | 0.06 |
| emerald shiner | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.04 | 0.08 |
| golden shiner | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| goldfish | | | 0.01 | | | 0.47 | 0.04 |
| grass carp | | | 3.19 | | | | 0.93 |
| red shiner | 0.01 | | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.12 | | 0.02 |
| silver chub | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | 0.00 |
| spottail shiner | | | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | | 0.00 |
| bigmouth buffalo | 30.89 | 18.20 | 40.49 | | | | 21.93 |
| golden redhorse | | 0.09 | 0.04 | | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.07 |
| river carpsucker | 0.00 | 0.06 | 1.34 | | 0.49 | | 0.45 |
| shorthead redhorse | 0.01 | 0.16 | 0.88 | 0.05 | | 0.07 | 0.30 |
| smallmouth buffalo | 4.52 | 3.75 | 13.29 | 7.69 | 2.09 | 2.96 | 6.62 |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | | 0.00 |
| channel catfish | 12.39 | 5.41 | 2.94 | 0.91 | 3.10 | 1.73 | 5.01 |
| flathead catfish | 3.08 | 0.14 | 0.30 | | | 1.90 | 0.89 |
| freckled madtom | | 0.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| tadpole madtom | | | | | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | | 0.00 |
| striped bass x white bass | | 0.61 | | | | | 0.13 |
| white bass | 2.91 | 3.99 | 8.16 | | | | 3.83 |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | | 0.00 |
| black crappie | 1.59 | 1.37 | 1.94 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 0.96 | 1.28 |
| bluegill | 0.27 | 1.40 | 1.85 | 0.02 | 0.50 | 1.61 | 1.07 |
| bluegill x green sunfish | | | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.29 | 0.03 |
| green sunfish | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.28 | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.70 | 0.16 |
| green x orangespotted sunfish | | | 0.02 | | | | 0.00 |
| largemouth bass | 2.64 | 1.22 | 6.10 | 0.63 | 1.00 | 2.94 | 2.94 |
| longear sunfish | | | | | | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| orangespotted sunfish | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.09 | | | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| pumpkinseed | | | 0.00 | | | | 0.00 |
| rock bass | | | | | | 0.40 | 0.03 |
| smallmouth bass | 0.08 | | 0.07 | | 0.46 | 0.25 | 0.10 |
| white crappie | 0.57 | 0.46 | 0.23 | | 0.31 | | 0.31 |
| Percidae | | | | | | | 0.00 |
| logperch | | | 0.00 | | | | 0.00 |
| sauger | | 0.04 | 0.01 | | | | 0.01 |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | | 0.00 |
| freshwater drum | 1.38 | 1.12 | 3.40 | | 0.76 | | 1.58 |
| Total pounds per hour | 91.65 | 81.24 | 114.17 | 11.06 | 20.37 | 29.84 | 74.42 |

Table 23. Species ranked by relative abundance in pounds of fish collected per hour for 1997. Species were added to the list in descending order of abundance until 95% of the total catch for that reach was obtained. Percentages are in parentheses.

| Species | Rankings by Reach | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|------------|----------|
| | Alton | La Grange | Peoria | Starved Rock | Marseilles | Dresden |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | | 8 (1.5) | 9 (1.8) | 2 (11.9) | 5 (4.4) | 6 (3.5) |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | |
| common carp | 2 (32.4) | 1 (51.5) | 2 (23.8) | | 1 (48.8) | 1 (46.3) |
| goldfish | | | | | | 9 (1.6) |
| grass carp | | | 7 (2.8) | | | |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 1 (33.7) | 2 (22.4) | 1 (35.5) | | | |
| river carpsucker | | | | | 7 (2.4) | |
| smallmouth buffalo | 4 (4.9) | 5 (4.6) | 3 (11.6) | 1 (69.5) | 3 (10.3) | 2 (9.9) |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 3 (13.5) | 3 (6.7) | 8 (2.6) | 3 (8.2) | 2 (15.2) | 4 (5.8) |
| flathead catfish | 5 (3.6) | | | | | 3 (6.4) |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | |
| white bass | 6 (3.2) | 4 (4.9) | 4 (7.1) | | | |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 8 (1.7) | 7 (1.7) | 10 (1.7) | | | 7 (3.2) |
| bluegill | | 6 (1.7) | | | 7 (2.4) | 5 (5.4) |
| green sunfish | | | | | | 8 (2.3) |
| largemouth bass | 7 (2.9) | 8 (1.5) | 5 (5.4) | 4 (5.7) | 4 (4.9) | 2 (9.9) |
| smallmouth bass | | | | | 8 (2.2) | |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | | | 6 (3.0) | | 6 (3.7) | |
| Number of fishes accounting for 95% | 8 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 10 |

Table 24 Pounds of each fish species collected per hour of electrofishing (CPUE_W) at six reaches of the Illinois River Waterway in 1998. Pounds per hour less than 0.01 are indicated by 0.00

| Species | Reach and Hours Fished | | | | | | Overall CPUE _W 26.00 |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Allton 5 00 | La Grange 5 50 | Peoria 8 00 | Starved Rock 2 00 | Marseilles 2 75 | Dresden 1 75 | |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 0.31 | 1.27 | 2.51 | 1.68 | 2.20 | 2.16 | 1.61 |
| skipjack herring | | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.05 | | | 0.01 |
| threadfin shad | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | | | | 0.01 |
| Hiodontidae | | 0.13 | | | | | 0.03 |
| goldeye | | | | | | | 0.03 |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | |
| bullhead minnow | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| bluntnose minnow | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| common carp | 21.95 | 50.25 | 18.28 | 2.29 | 13.10 | 11.11 | 22.78 |
| common carp x goldfish | | | 0.33 | | | | 0.10 |
| emerald shiner | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.35 | 0.17 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| golden shiner | | | | | | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| goldfish | | 0.05 | 0.06 | | | | 0.03 |
| grass carp | 0.29 | | 1.80 | | | | 0.61 |
| red shiner | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| sand shiner | | | 0.00 | | | | 0.00 |
| silver chub | | | 0.00 | | | | 0.00 |
| silverband shiner | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| spotfin shiner | 0.00 | | | 0.02 | 0.05 | | 0.01 |
| spottail shiner | | | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | | 0.01 |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 10.24 | 12.75 | 17.97 | | | | 10.19 |
| black buffalo | | 0.13 | 0.35 | | | | 0.14 |
| golden redbhorse | | | 0.20 | 0.36 | 0.71 | 0.48 | 0.20 |
| quillback | | 0.28 | | 2.32 | | 0.29 | 0.26 |
| river carpsucker | 0.41 | 0.47 | 2.13 | | 0.40 | | 0.88 |
| shorthead redbhorse | | 0.34 | 0.40 | | | | 0.20 |
| smallmouth buffalo | 0.93 | 4.69 | 11.15 | 19.90 | 6.76 | 7.57 | 7.36 |
| white sucker | | 0.01 | | | | | 0.00 |
| Ictalundae | | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 8.87 | 5.26 | 2.80 | 2.10 | 0.29 | 4.94 | 4.21 |
| flathead catfish | 1.47 | 2.80 | 4.80 | | | | 2.35 |
| Cyprinodontidae | | | | | | | |
| blackstripe topminnow | 0.00 | | | | | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Poeciliidae | | | | | | | |
| mosquitofish | | | 0.00 | | | | 0.00 |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | | |
| white bass | 2.42 | 3.70 | 4.11 | 0.64 | 0.22 | | 2.58 |
| yellow bass | | 0.01 | | | | | 0.00 |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 0.01 | 0.42 | 2.14 | 0.69 | 0.28 | | 0.83 |
| bluegill | 0.14 | 0.51 | 1.49 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.59 | 0.65 |
| bluegill x green sunfish | 0.00 | | 0.14 | | | 0.46 | 0.08 |
| bluegill x orangespotted sunfish | | | | | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| green sunfish | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.55 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 1.40 | 0.28 |
| largemouth bass | 0.46 | 1.49 | 4.94 | 1.62 | 1.33 | 0.39 | 2.22 |
| orangespotted sunfish | 0.00 | | 0.04 | | | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| pumpkinseed | | | | | 0.02 | | 0.00 |
| smallmouth bass | | | 0.00 | 0.01 | | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| warmouth | | 0.03 | 0.01 | | | | 0.01 |
| white crappie | | 0.03 | 0.35 | | | | 0.11 |
| Percidae | | | | | | | |
| mud darter | 0.00 | | | | | | 0.00 |
| sauger | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.06 | | | | 0.05 |
| slenderhead darter | | | 0.00 | | | | 0.00 |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 0.75 | 3.71 | 2.84 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 2.47 | 1.99 |
| Total pounds per hour | 48.31 | 88.52 | 79.48 | 32.32 | 25.88 | 32.03 | 59.85 |

Table 25. Species ranked by relative abundance in pounds of fish collected per hour for 1998. Species were added to the list in descending order of abundance until 95% of the total catch for that reach was obtained. Percentages are in parentheses.

| Species | Rankings by Reach | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|------------|----------|
| | Alton | La Grange | Peoria | Starved Rock | Marseilles | Dresden |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | | | 9 (3.2) | 5 (5.2) | 3 (8.5) | 5 (6.7) |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | |
| common carp | 1 (45.4) | 1 (56.8) | 1 (23.0) | 3 (7.1) | 1 (50.6) | 1 (34.7) |
| grass carp | | | 12 (2.3) | | | |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 2 (21.2) | 2 (14.4) | 2 (22.6) | | | |
| golden redborse | | | | | 5 (2.7) | 8 (1.5) |
| quillback | | | | 2 (7.2) | | |
| river carpsucker | | | 11 (2.7) | | 6 (1.5) | |
| smallmouth buffalo | 6 (1.9) | 4 (5.3) | 3 (14.0) | 1 (61.6) | 2 (26.1) | 2 (23.6) |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 3 (18.4) | 3 (5.9) | 8 (3.5) | 4 (6.5) | 7 (1.1) | 3 (15.4) |
| flathead catfish | 5 (3.0) | 7 (3.2) | 5 (6.0) | | | |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | |
| white bass | 4 (5.0) | 6 (4.2) | 6 (5.2) | | | |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | |
| black crappie | | | 10 (2.7) | 7 (2.1) | | |
| bluegill | | | | | | 7 (1.9) |
| green sunfish | | | | | | 6 (4.4) |
| largemouth bass | | 8 (1.7) | 4 (6.2) | 6 (5.0) | 4 (5.1) | |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | | 5 (4.2) | 7 (3.6) | | | 4 (7.7) |
| Number of fishes accounting for 95% | 6 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 8 |

19-26) reaches of the upper river.

In the following data summary, discussion is restricted to species that each separately accounted for over 10% of the total catch and to species that were of special significance. A 95% list was produced for each reach, in which species were ranked by relative abundance (pounds per hour) and added to the list until 95% of the total catch rate for that reach was obtained. Overall, these data indicate that in terms of weight the fish communities of the Illinois River continue to be dominated by common carp, bigmouth buffalo, and channel catfish in the lower and middle river, and common carp, smallmouth buffalo, gizzard shad, channel catfish, and largemouth bass in the upper waterway. Common carp ranked first by relative abundance in pounds of fish collected per hour in Alton, La Grange, Marseilles, and Dresden reaches in 1994; La Grange, Marseilles, and Dresden reaches in 1995; La Grange, Peoria, Marseilles, and Dresden reaches in 1996; La Grange, Marseilles, and Dresden reaches in 1997; and Alton, La Grange, Peoria, Marseilles, and Dresden reaches in 1998 (Tables 17, 19, 21, 23, and 15). Bigmouth buffalo ranked first by relative abundance in pounds of fish collected per hour in Peoria Reach in 1994 and in Alton and Peoria reaches in 1995 and in 1997 (Tables 17, 19, and 23). Channel catfish ranked first by relative abundance in pounds of fish collected per hour in Alton Reach in 1996 (Table 21). Smallmouth buffalo ranked first by relative abundance in pounds of fish collected per hour in Starved Rock Reach during all five years of this project (1994-1998).

E. Details of 1998 Sampling

In 1998 we collected a total of 4,001 fish representing 44 species (plus three hybrids) from eleven families during 26.00 h of sampling at 26 sites on the Illinois Waterway and a single site on the Mississippi River (Appendices B-E). Gizzard shad was the most abundantly collected species, representing 29.0% of the total catch, followed by emerald shiner (11.2%), bluegill (9.6%), freshwater drum (7.9%), common carp (6.9%), and white bass (6.2%). Gizzard shad were collected at all 27 sites and common carp and bluegill were collected at 26 sites. The sample from Lambie's Boat Harbor (RM170.3, Peoria Reach) yielded the most fish (389, 9.7% of the total collected from all 27 sites). The most species collected at a single site was 23 from Chillicothe (RM 180.6) in Peoria Reach. The fewest species collected at a single site was seven from Johnson Island (RM 249.6) in Marseilles Reach.

CONCLUSIONS

Our electrofishing collections on the Illinois River Waterway during August and September 1994-1998 documented the continuing recovery of the system's biological integrity. Once dominated by introduced and relatively pollution tolerant species such as common carp and goldfish (Lerczak and Sparks 1994), the Illinois River now supports a diverse assemblage of fishes, many of which support economically important sport fisheries. Ninety-four species and six hybrids have been collected since William Starrett began this survey in 1957. Seventy species

and four hybrids have been documented by project F-101-R sampling (1989-present); 44 species and three hybrids from eleven families were collected during 26.00 h of sampling in 1998. One species, the freckled madtom (a single specimen), was collected for the first time during project F-101-R sampling along the waterway; it was taken at Sugar Creek Island on La Grange Reach (middle river) in 1997. Also not collected previously was a green sunfish x orangespotted sunfish hybrid, found at the Lower Twin Sister site (RM 202.8) in 1997. We continue to document the relatively low abundance of common carp in Starved Rock Reach; this species has ranked extremely low in terms of catch rate in numbers in Marseilles and Dresden Reaches for several years. Goldfish, which were abundant in our samples in 1989 (82 individuals were collected) occurred only infrequently at sites in 1997 and 1998 (5 individuals were collected each year). Small minnow species, such as bluntnose minnow, bullhead minnow, emerald shiner, and red shiner, were extremely low in abundance in the upper waterway in 1996. However, sampling in 1997 and 1998 indicates these species are once again numerous in these reaches.

We noticed a high degree of variability in species richness among sites and also among river reaches. Some of this variability can be explained by sampling duration (site comparisons) or the number of sites sampled (reach comparisons), but there is also evidence some of our sites are inherently lower in species richness than others. For example, at most sites we have collected an average of 14-16 species during the ten years of project F-101-R sampling. However, at Hennipin (RM 207.6),

Pekin (RM 155.1), and Turkey Island (RM 148.0) the average has been 11 species (Appendix F). It also should be noted from Appendix F that low numbers of species typically occurred at sites following the drought years of the late 1980s (1989 and 1990), while high species richness at sites typically occurred following a high water year (1995). In 1998, the greatest number of species (39) was collected from Peoria Reach and the fewest species (14) were collected from Starved Rock Reach (Appendices D and E). The high richness of Peoria Reach is likely due, in part, to its position along the waterway which includes the Great Bend (above Hennepin) of the Illinois River. This reach represents a transition from a river which is constricted, lacks contiguous backwaters, and is high in gradient (upper river) to a large river floodplain system with low gradient (lower river) (Sparks 1977); species typical of both the upper and lower waterway have been collected and are common in Peoria Reach.

The total weight of fishes collected 1994-1998 was also highest in Peoria Reach, where $CPUE_w$ was 114.14 (Table 8). Species accounting for this high catch in weight were bigmouth buffalo, common carp, smallmouth buffalo, and white bass. Catch in weight was also high in La Grange and Alton Reaches. For example, of 1,860 pounds of fish collected during our 1997 survey, 1,732 pounds (93%) were collected from the lower and middle river, and only 128 pounds (7%) were collected from the upper river. These catches reflect the high productivity of the lower and middle Illinois River floodplain ecosystem.

Sportfishes were collected throughout the waterway in during all five years of this project (1994-1998), although catch rate in number and weight varied among reaches. For channel catfish, we collected more individuals and pounds per hour in the Alton Reach (lower river) than in the middle or upper river reaches (Tables 6-15). The white bass, however, were most abundant and provided the highest CPUE_W in the middle river; CPUE_N was typically highest in La Grange Reach. Centrarchids such as black crappie were most abundant in the middle river reaches. Bluegill CPUE_N was greatest in the upper waterway, although CPUE_W was typically highest in Peoria Reach of the middle river. Largemouth bass CPUE_N has been greatest in Peoria Reach of the middle river. As in previous years of project F-101-R sampling, we collected only low numbers of smallmouth bass and sauger from the Illinois River Waterway, probably due to the locations of our sites, mostly in relatively shallow side channels behind islands.

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APPENDIX A. Fish species collected during Long-term Resource Monitoring of the Illinois Waterway, 1957-1998. Common names marked by an asterisk indicate species that were collected from 1989 through 1998 during federal aid project F-101-R. Common and scientific names are from Robins et al. (1991). Habitat associations are based on behavioral descriptions from Pflieger (1975) and communications with INHS fisheries biologists.

| Family Name | Common Name | Scientific Name | Habitat Association (B = benthic, blank = pelagic) |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|
| Lepisosteidae | longnose gar* | <u>Lepisosteus osseus</u> | |
| | shortnose gar* | <u>Lepisosteus platostomus</u> | |
| | spotted gar* | <u>Lepisosteus oculatus</u> | |
| Amiidae | bowfin* | <u>Amia calva</u> | |
| Hiodontidae | goldeye* | <u>Hiodon alosoides</u> | |
| | mooneye* | <u>Hiodon tergisus</u> | |
| Anguillidae | American eel | <u>Anguilla rostrata</u> | |
| Clupeidae | gizzard shad* | <u>Dorosoma cepedianum</u> | |
| | skipjack herring* | <u>Alosa chrysochloris</u> | |
| | threadfin shad* | <u>Dorosoma petenense</u> | |
| Cyprinidae | bigmouth shiner* | <u>Notropis dorsalis</u> | B |
| | bluntnose minnow* | <u>Pimephales notatus</u> | |
| | bullhead minnow* | <u>Pimephales vigilax</u> | |
| | common carp* | <u>Cyprinus carpio</u> | B |
| | common carp x goldfish* | <u>Cyprinus carpio x Carassius auratus</u> | B |
| | central stoneroller* | <u>Camptostoma anomalum</u> | B |
| | common shiner | <u>Luxilus cornutus</u> | |
| | creek chub | <u>Semotilus atromaculatus</u> | |
| | emerald shiner* | <u>Notropis atherinoides</u> | |
| | fathead minnow* | <u>Pimephales promelas</u> | |
| | ghost shiner | <u>Notropis buchanani</u> | |
| | golden shiner* | <u>Notemigonus crysoleucas</u> | |
| | goldfish* | <u>Carassius auratus</u> | B |
| | grass carp* | <u>Ctenopharyngodon idella</u> | |
| | hornyhead chub | <u>Nocomis biguttatus</u> | |
| | Mississippi silvery minnow | <u>Hybognathus nuchalis</u> | B |
| | pugnose minnow | <u>Opsopoeodus emiliae</u> | |
| | red shiner* | <u>Cyprinella lutrensis</u> | |
| | redfin shiner | <u>Lythrurus umbratilis</u> | |
| | ribbon shiner | <u>Lythrurus fumeus</u> | |
| | river shiner* | <u>Notropis blennioides</u> | |
| | sand shiner* | <u>Notropis stramineus</u> | |
| | spotfin shiner | <u>Cyprinella spiloptera</u> | |
| | silver chub* | <u>Macrhybopsis storeriana</u> | B |
| | silverband shiner* | <u>Notropis shumardi</u> | |
| | silverjaw minnow | <u>Notropis buccatus</u> | B |
| | spottail shiner* | <u>Notropis hudsonius</u> | |
| steelcolor shiner | <u>Cyprinella whipplei</u> | | |
| striped shiner | <u>Luxilus chrysocephalus</u> | | |
| suckermouth minnow* | <u>Phenacobius mirabilis</u> | B | |
| Catostomidae | bigmouth buffalo* | <u>Ictiobus cyprinellus</u> | B |
| | black buffalo* | <u>Ictiobus niger</u> | B |
| | black redborse | <u>Moxostoma duquesnei</u> | B |
| | golden redborse* | <u>Moxostoma erythrurum</u> | B |
| | highfin carpsucker* | <u>Carpiodes velifer</u> | B |
| | northern hog sucker* | <u>Hypentelium nigricans</u> | B |
| | quillback* | <u>Carpiodes cyprinus</u> | B |
| | river carpsucker* | <u>Carpiodes carpio</u> | B |
| | river redborse* | <u>Moxostoma carinatum</u> | B |
| | shorthead redborse* | <u>Moxostoma macrolepidotum</u> | B |
| | silver redborse | <u>Moxostoma anisurum</u> | B |
| | smallmouth buffalo* | <u>Ictiobus bubalus</u> | B |
| | white sucker* | <u>Catostomus commersoni</u> | B |

Appendix A. Continued.

| Family Name | Common Name | Scientific Name | Habitat Association (B = benthic, blank = pelagic) | |
|---|-------------------------------|---|---|---|
| Ictaluridae | black bullhead* | <u>Ameiurus melas</u> | B | |
| | blue catfish | <u>Ictalurus furcatus</u> | B | |
| | brown bullhead* | <u>Ameiurus nebulosus</u> | B | |
| | channel catfish* | <u>Ictalurus punctatus</u> | B | |
| | flathead catfish* | <u>Pylodictis olivaris</u> | B | |
| | freckled madtom* | <u>Noturus nocturnus</u> | B | |
| | tadpole madtom | <u>Noturus gyrinus</u> | B | |
| | white catfish | <u>Ameiurus catus</u> | B | |
| | yellow bullhead* | <u>Ameiurus natalis</u> | B | |
| Esocidae | grass pickerel* | <u>Esox americanus vermiculatus</u> | | |
| | northern pike | <u>Esox lucius</u> | | |
| Salmonidae | rainbow trout | <u>Oncorhynchus mykiss</u> | | |
| Percopsidae | trout-perch | <u>Percopsis omiscomaycus</u> | B | |
| Cyprinodontidae | blackstripe topminnow* | <u>Fundulus notatus</u> | | |
| Poeciliidae | western mosquitofish* | <u>Gambusia affinis</u> | | |
| Atherinidae | brook silverside* | <u>Labidesthes sicculus</u> | | |
| Percichthyidae | striped bass | <u>Morone saxatilis</u> | | |
| | striped bass x white bass* | <u>Morone saxatilis</u> x <u>M. chrysops</u> | | |
| | white bass* | <u>Morone chrysops</u> | | |
| | white perch* | <u>Morone americana</u> | | |
| | yellow bass* | <u>Morone mississippiensis</u> | | |
| | Centrarchidae | black crappie* | <u>Pomoxis nigromaculatus</u> | |
| bluegill* | | <u>Lepomis macrochirus</u> | | |
| green sunfish* | | <u>Lepomis cyanellus</u> | | |
| green sunfish x bluegill* | | <u>Lepomis cyanellus</u> x <u>L. macrochirus</u> | | |
| green sunfish x orangespotted sunfish* | | <u>Lepomis cyanellus</u> x <u>L. humilis</u> | | |
| green sunfish x pumpkinseed | | <u>Lepomis cyanellus</u> x <u>L. gibbosus</u> | | |
| largemouth bass* | | <u>Micropterus salmoides</u> | | |
| longear sunfish* | | <u>Lepomis megalotis</u> | | |
| orangespotted sunfish* | | <u>Lepomis humilis</u> | | |
| orangespotted sunfish x bluegill | | <u>Lepomis humilis</u> x <u>L. macrochirus</u> | | |
| pumpkinseed* | | <u>Lepomis gibbosus</u> | | |
| redeer sunfish* | | <u>Lepomis microlophus</u> | | |
| rock bass* | | <u>Ambloplites rupestris</u> | | |
| smallmouth bass* | | <u>Micropterus dolomieu</u> | | |
| spotted sunfish* | | <u>Lepomis punctatus</u> | | |
| wormouth* | | <u>Lepomis gulosus</u> | | |
| white crappie* | | <u>Pomoxis annularis</u> | | |
| Percidae | | bluntnose darter | <u>Etheostoma chlorosomum</u> | B |
| | | johnny darter | <u>Etheostoma nigrum</u> | B |
| | logperch* | <u>Percina caprodes</u> | B | |
| | mud darter* | <u>Etheostoma asprigene</u> | B | |
| | sauger* | <u>Stizostedion canadense</u> | | |
| | slenderhead darter* | <u>Percina phoxocephala</u> | B | |
| | walleye* | <u>Stizostedion vitreum</u> | | |
| yellow perch* | <u>Perca flavescens</u> | | | |
| Sciaenidae | freshwater drum* | <u>Aplodinotus grunniens</u> | B | |

APPENDIX B. Numbers of individuals of each fish species collected on the Mississippi River (Brickhouse Slough) and the lower Illinois River (Alton Reach, RM 0-80) in 1998.

| Species | River Mile and Hours Fished | | | | | | Total |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| | Miss. River | Lower Illinois River | | | | | |
| | 0.0 1.00 | 19.0 1.00 | 24.7 1.00 | 26.8 1.00 | 30.0 1.00 | 58.3 1.00 | |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 33 | 10 | 44 | 26 | 23 | 15 | 118 |
| threadfin shad | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 10 |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | |
| bullhead minnow | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| bluntnose minnow | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| common carp | 4 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 15 | 13 | 44 |
| golden shiner | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| emerald shiner | 7 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 63 | 6 | 76 |
| grass carp | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| red shiner | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| silverband shiner | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| spotfin shiner | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 18 |
| river carpsucker | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| smallmouth buffalo | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 5 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 41 |
| flathead catfish | 0 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 11 |
| Cyprinodontidae | | | | | | | |
| blackstripe topminnow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | | |
| white bass | 6 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 30 |
| yellow bass | | | | | | | |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| bluegill | 15 | 7 | 18 | 3 | 12 | 12 | 52 |
| bluegill x green sunfish | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| green sunfish | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| largemouth bass | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| orangespotted sunfish | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Percidae | | | | | | | |
| mud darter | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| sauger | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 15 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 13 | 6 | 36 |
| Total individuals | 111 | 53 | 107 | 63 | 170 | 70 | 463 |
| Total species/hybrids | 13/0 | 12/0 | 14/0 | 12/0 | 15/1 | 15/0 | 24/1 |

APPENDIX C Numbers of individuals of each fish species collected on La Grange Reach (RM 80-158) of the middle Illinois River (RM 80-231) in 1998

| Species | River Mile and Hours Fished | | | | | | La Grange | Middle |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 86 5 | 95 1 | 107 1 | 113 0 | 148 0 | 155 1 | Reach Total | River Total |
| | 1 00 | 1 00 | 1 00 | 1 00 | 0 50 | 1 00 | 5 50 | 13 50 |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 108 | 82 | 12 | 65 | 2 | 7 | 276 | 799 |
| skipjack herring | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| threadfin shad | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 29 |
| Hiodontidae | | | | | | | | |
| goldeye | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | | |
| bluntnose minnow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| common carp | 2 | 41 | 15 | 45 | 11 | 20 | 134 | 207 |
| emerald shiner | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 17 |
| goldfish | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| red shiner | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| silverband shiner | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 0 | 0 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 18 | 67 |
| black buffalo | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| quillback | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| river carpsucker | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 19 |
| shorthead redhorse | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 11 |
| smallmouth buffalo | 3 | 0 | 9 | 18 | 0 | 4 | 34 | 125 |
| white sucker | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 4 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 25 | 44 |
| flathead catfish | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 19 |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | | | |
| white bass | 8 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 71 | 116 | 203 |
| yellow bass | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 1 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 65 |
| bluegill | 18 | 2 | 26 | 21 | 2 | 1 | 70 | 284 |
| green sunfish | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 101 |
| largemouth bass | 3 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 88 |
| warmouth | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| white crappie | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| Percidae | | | | | | | | |
| sauger | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 11 | 19 |
| Scaenidae | | | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 4 | 12 | 16 | 25 | 3 | 66 | 126 | 259 |
| Total individuals | 162 | 156 | 131 | 214 | 41 | 181 | 885 | 2474 |
| Total species/hybrids | 17/0 | 11/0 | 16/0 | 15/0 | 11/0 | 14/0 | 29/0 | 39/2 |

APPENDIX D Numbers of individuals of each fish species collected on Peona Reach (RM 158-231) of the middle Illinois River (RM 80-231) in 1998

| Species | River Mile and Hours Fished | | | | | | | | Peona | Middle |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 163.3 1.00 | 170.3 1.00 | 180.6 1.00 | 193.8 1.00 | 202.8 1.00 | 203.3 1.00 | 207.6 1.00 | 215.3 1.00 | Reach Total 8.00 | River Total 13.50 |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | | | | | |
| gizzard shad | 32 | 187 | 20 | 53 | 27 | 6 | 155 | 43 | 523 | 799 |
| skipjack herring | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 5 |
| threadfin shad | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 25 | 29 |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | | | | |
| bullhead minnow | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| bluntnose minnow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 6 |
| common carp | 11 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 25 | 73 | 207 |
| common carp x goldfish | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| emerald shiner | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 12 | 17 |
| goldfish | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 |
| grass carp | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| sand shiner | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| silver chub | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| spottail shiner | 0 | 0 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 18 | 18 |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | | | | | |
| bigmouth buffalo | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 1 | 19 | 49 | 67 |
| black buffalo | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| golden redborse | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| river carpsucker | 8 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 19 |
| shorthead redborse | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 11 |
| smallmouth buffalo | 21 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 25 | 2 | 16 | 91 | 125 |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 2 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 44 |
| flathead catfish | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 19 |
| Poeciliidae | | | | | | | | | | |
| mosquitofish | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | | | | | |
| white bass | 3 | 1 | 26 | 17 | 11 | 13 | 3 | 13 | 87 | 203 |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 0 | 6 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 4 | 17 | 54 | 65 |
| bluegill | 46 | 86 | 42 | 4 | 8 | 17 | 1 | 10 | 214 | 284 |
| bluegill x green sunfish | 2 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 13 |
| green sunfish | 66 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 0 | 98 | 101 |
| largemouth bass | 8 | 23 | 15 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 70 | 88 |
| orangespotted sunfish | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 3 | 25 | 25 |
| smallmouth bass | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| warmouth | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| white crappie | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 8 |
| Percidae | | | | | | | | | | |
| sauger | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 19 |
| slenderhead darter | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 42 | 28 | 40 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 133 | 259 |
| Total individuals | 244 | 389 | 222 | 110 | 91 | 135 | 235 | 165 | 1589 | 2474 |
| Total species/hybrids | 11/1 | 19/1 | 23/1 | 13/1 | 16/0 | 13/2 | 20/0 | 15/1 | 39/2 | 39/2 |

APPENDIX E Numbers of individuals of each fish species collected on Starved Rock, Marseilles, and Dresden Reaches of the upper Illinois River waterway (RM 231-280) in 1998

| Species | River Mile and Hours Fished | | | | | | | Upper Waterway Total |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | Starved Rock | | Marseilles | | | Dresden | | |
| | 240 8 1 00 | 241 5 1 00 | 248 0 1 00 | 249 6 0 75 | 260 6 1 00 | 277 3 0 75 | 279 8 1 00 | |
| Clupeidae | | | | | | | | 6 50 |
| gizzard shad | 29 | 87 | 12 | 25 | 19 | 25 | 12 | 209 |
| skipjack herring | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Cyprinidae | | | | | | | | |
| bullhead minnow | 8 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 21 |
| bluntnose minnow | 1 | 4 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 22 | 44 |
| common carp | 3 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 21 |
| emerald shiner | 111 | 108 | 41 | 16 | 61 | 3 | 7 | 347 |
| golden shiner | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| spottin shiner | 0 | 14 | 6 | 12 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 48 |
| spottail shiner | 17 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| Catostomidae | | | | | | | | |
| golden redbhorse | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 7 |
| quillback | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
| river carpsucker | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| smallmouth buffalo | 27 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 57 |
| Ictaluridae | | | | | | | | |
| channel catfish | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 |
| Cyprinodontidae | | | | | | | | |
| blackstripe topminnow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Percichthyidae | | | | | | | | |
| white bass | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Centrarchidae | | | | | | | | |
| black crappie | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| bluegill | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 12 | 32 |
| bluegill x green sunfish | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| bluegill x orangespotted sunfish | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| green sunfish | 3 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 30 | 67 |
| largemouth bass | 4 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 19 |
| orangespotted sunfish | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| pumpkinseed | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| smallmouth bass | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
| Sciaenidae | | | | | | | | |
| freshwater drum | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Total individuals | 210 | 247 | 107 | 66 | 118 | 100 | 105 | 953 |
| Total species/hybrids | 14/0 | 15/0 | 15/1 | 7/0 | 13/1 | 14/2 | 14/1 | 24/2 |

APPENDIX F. Species richness (S) at Long-term Illinois River Fish Population Monitoring (F-101-R) sites.

| Description | Site # | Reach | Low S (year) | High S (year) | Mean S ¹ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| Treats Island | 279.8 | 3 | 11 (1992) | 19 (1995) | 15 |
| Du Page River | 277.3 | 3 | 12 (1989 & 1992) | 18 (1994) | 15 |
| Waupecan Island | 260.6 | 4 | 11 (1996) | 19 (1989) | 14 |
| Johnson Island | 249.6 | 4 | 6 (1993) | 16 (1995) | 12 |
| Ballards Island | 248.0 | 4 | 10 (1991) | 19 (1995) | 15 |
| Bulls Island Bend | 241.5 | 5 | 8 (1990) | 18 (1993) | 14 |
| Bulls Island | 240.8 | 5 | 8 (1990 & 1996) | 16 (1989) | 12 |
| Clark Island | 215.3 | 6 | 11 (1990) | 21 (1995) | 15 |
| Hennepin | 207.6 | 6 | 2 (1990) | 20 (1998) | 11 |
| Upper Twin Sister | 203.3 | 6 | 8 (1990) | 17 (1989,94,97) | 14 |
| Lower Twin Sister | 202.8 | 6 | 7 (1992) | 16 (1995 & 1998) | 12 |
| Henry Island | 193.8 | 6 | 12 (1991) | 19 (1996) | 15 |
| Chillicothe | 180.6 | 6 | 14 (1989,91,92,96) | 22 (1997) | 16 |
| Lambie's Boat Harbor | 170.3 | 6 | 9 (1989) | 20 (1996) | 16 |
| Lower Peoria Lake | 163.3 | 6 | 10 (1989) | 16 (1996) | 14 |
| Pekin | 155.1 | 7 | 6 (1992) | 16 (1996) | 11 |
| Turkey Island | 148.0 | 7 | 9 (1989 & 1997) | 15 (1990) | 11 |
| Upper Bath Chute | 113.0 | 7 | 12 (1994) | 18 (1989 & 1996) | 15 |
| Lower Bath Chute | 107.0 | 7 | 9 (1992) | 18 (1990) | 15 |
| Sugar Creek Island | 95.1 | 7 | 10 (1989) | 19 (1995) | 14 |
| Grape-Bar Islands | 86.5 | 7 | 7 (1989) | 23 (1994) | 14 |
| Big Blue Island | 58.3 | 8 | 9 (1990) | 19 (1995) | 14 |
| Crater-Willow Islands | 30.0 | 8 | 12 (1992 & 1994) | 17 (1989) | 15 |
| Hurricane Island | 26.8 | 8 | 11 (1990) | 20 (1997) | 15 |
| Dark Chute | 24.7 | 8 | 11 (1994) | 17 (1990) | 14 |
| Mortland Island | 19.0 | 8 | 11 (1989) | 16 (1991 & 1997) | 14 |
| Brickhouse Slough | 0.0 | 26 | 10 (1990) | 17 (1991 & 1995) | 15 |

¹Sites 0.0-215.3 were not sampled during 1993 (n=9 years) (sites 240.8-279.8 n=10 years).

Appendix G (Job 5). Publications, reports, and presentations which resulted from research conducted during segments 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10 of project F-101-R, the Long-term Illinois River Fish Population Monitoring Program (funded under Federal Aid in Sportfish Restoration Act, P.L. 81-681, Dingell-Johnson, Wallop-Breaux).

I. Publications

Koel, T.M. 1998. Channel catfish (*Ictalurus punctatus*) in the Upper Mississippi River System. Project Status Report 98-11. U.S. Geological Survey, Environmental Management Technical Center, Onalaska, Wisconsin.

Koel, T.M., R. Sparks, and R.E. Sparks. 1998. Channel catfish in the Upper Mississippi River System. Survey Reports No. 353. Illinois Natural History Survey, Champaign.

Lerczak, T.V., R.E. Sparks, and K.D. Blodgett. 1994. Some upstream-to-downstream differences in Illinois River fish communities. Transactions of the Illinois State Academy of Science 87(Supplement):53. (Abstract)

Lerczak, T.V. 1995. Fish community changes in the Illinois River, 1962-1994. American Currents (Summer Issue).

Lerczak, T.V. 1995. The gizzard shad in nature's economy. Illinois Audubon. (Summer Issue). Reprinted in Big River 2(12):1-3.

Lerczak, T.V. and R.E. Sparks. 1995. Fish populations in the Illinois River. Pages 7-9 in G.S. Farris, editor. Our living resources 1994. National Biological Survey, Washington, D.C.

Lerczak, T.V., R.E. Sparks, and K.D. Blodgett. 1995. Long-term trends (1959-1994) in fish populations of the Illinois River. Transactions of the Illinois State Academy of Science 88(Supplement):74. (Abstract)

Lerczak, T.V., R.E. Sparks, and K.D. Blodgett. 1995. Long-term trends (1959-1994) in fish populations of the Illinois River with emphasis on upstream-to-downstream trends. Proceedings of the Mississippi River Research Consortium 27:62-63.

Lerczak, T.V. 1996. Illinois River fish communities: 1960s versus 1990s. Illinois Natural History Survey Report No. 339.

Raibley, P.T., K.D. Blodgett, and R.E. Sparks. 1995. Evidence of grass carp (*Ctenopharyngodon idella*) reproduction in the Illinois and upper Mississippi Rivers. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 10:65-74.

Sparks, R.E. 1995. Value and need for ecosystem management of large rivers and their floodplains. *Bioscience* 45:168-182.

Sparks, R.E. 1995. Environmental effects. Pages 132-162 in S.A. Changnon, editor. *The great flood of 1993*. University Corporation for Atmospheric Research (UCAR) and Westview Press.

II. Technical Papers (presenter in bold)

Koel, T.M. and R.E. Sparks. 1999. Interannual variation in catches of young-of-year fish correlated with hydrology of the Upper Mississippi River System. 47th Annual Meeting of the North American Benthological Society, May 23-24, Duluth, Minnesota.

Koel, T.M. 1999. Changes in fish community structure: effects of hydrological variability in the Upper Mississippi River System. Presented to the Illinois Natural History Survey, Center for Aquatic Ecology, Havana Field Station Director Search Committee and Senior Staff, March 24, 1999.

Koel, T.M. 1998. Spatial and temporal variability of channel catfish populations in the Upper Mississippi River System. Illinois Department of Natural Resources LTRMP field station biannual retreat, December 15, Dickson Mounds, Illinois.

Koel, T.M. 1998. Long Term Resource Monitoring Program Showcase: analysis of catfish catch. Environmental Management Program Coordinating Committee, Fall Quarterly Meeting, November 19-20, Rock Island, Illinois.

Koel, T.M. and K.D. Blodgett. 1998. Fish-environment associations: effects of inter-annual hydrological variability on fish populations of the Illinois River waterway, 1957-1997. Upper Mississippi River Conservation Committee, Fish Technical Section Annual Fall Meeting, September 15-17, Dubuque, Iowa.

Koel, T.M., K.S. Irons, T.M. O'Hara, K.D. Blodgett, and R.E. Sparks. 1998. Changes in fish community structure: effects of hydrological variability in the Upper Mississippi River System. 128th Annual Meeting of the American Fisheries Society. August 23-27, Hartford, Connecticut.

Koel, T.M., T.M. Mihuc, R.E. Sparks, and K.D. Blodgett. Upper Mississippi River System status and trends report. Fish species-environment relationships: LTRMP data analysis and preliminary results. 54th Annual Meeting of the Upper Mississippi River Conservation Committee, Moline, Illinois, 17-19 March 1998.

Blodgett, K.D. and T.M. Mihuc. Decision support using Long Term Resource Monitoring Program component data and supplementary data on the Illinois River. 54th Annual Meeting of the Upper Mississippi River Conservation Committee, Moline, Illinois, 17-19 March 1998.

Koel, T.M. and T.M. Mihuc. Fish abundance in the La Grange Reach of the Illinois River correlated with environmental factors: problems of cross-component analysis. Presented at the Long Term Resource Monitoring Program Annual Winter Meeting, Davenport, Iowa, 13 January 1998.

Lerczak, T.V., R.E. Sparks, and K.D. Blodgett. Some upstream-to-downstream differences in Illinois River fish communities. Contributed paper presented at the Illinois State Academy of Science Annual Meeting, Galesburg, Illinois, 7 October 1994.

Sparks, R.E. Large river-floodplain ecosystems of the Midwest: status, trends, and management needs. Presented at the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's "Ecological Seminar Series" held in Chicago, Illinois, 14 March.

III. Poster Presentations (presenter in bold)

Koel, T.M. and R.E. Sparks. 1998. The Long-term Illinois River Fish Population Monitoring Program. National Meeting of the Ecological Society of America, August 10-14, Spokane, Washington.

Lerczak, T.V., R.E. Sparks, and K.D. Blodgett. Long-term trends (1959-1993) in fish populations of the Illinois River. Poster presented at the 56th Midwest Fish and Wildlife Conference, Indianapolis, Indiana, 4-7 December 1994.

Lerczak, T.V., R.E. Sparks, and K.D. Blodgett. Long-term trends (1959-1994) in fish populations of the Illinois River. Poster presented at the Illinois State Academy of Science Annual Meeting, Charleston, Illinois, 6 October 1995.

Lerczak, T.V., R.E. Sparks, and K.D. Blodgett. Long-term trends (1959-1994) in fish populations of the Illinois River with emphasis on upstream-to-downstream differences. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Mississippi River Research Consortium, La Crosse, Wisconsin, 26-28 April 1995.

IV. Popular Presentations

Lerczak, T.V. Wintering bald eagles along the Illinois River and factors affecting their environment. Invited presentation to the Peoria Audubon Society, Peoria, Illinois, 8 March 1995.

Lerczak, T.V. Seminar on Illinois River environmental issues. Conducted for Biology 140 (Human Ecology) at Spoon River College, 27 June 1994.

Lerczak, T.V. A photo trip up the Illinois River. After dinner talk presented to Havana Rotary Club, Havana, Illinois, 17 April 1995.

Blodgett, K.D. Ecosystem management for the Illinois River: can biological integrity be restored? Invited lecture for Earth Day celebration at Spoon River College, Canton , Illinois, 19 April 1995.

V. Data Requests

1. Sam Cull, City of Peru, Electric Department, Peru, Illinois
2. Stanley and Associates, Muscatine, Iowa
3. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Rock Island
4. Shelly Miller, Aquatic Ecologist, The Nature Conservancy, Peoria
5. K. Douglas Blodgett, Project Manager, The Nature Conservancy, Havana
6. Kevin Irons, Fishery Biologist, LTRMP, Havana

