



FÉLIRE HÚI GORMÁIN

THE
MARTYROLOGY OF GORMAN

EDITED

*FROM A MANUSCRIPT IN THE ROYAL LIBRARY,
BRUSSELS, WITH A PREFACE, TRANS-
LATION, NOTES AND INDICES.*

BY

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Facsimile of two pages of the manuscript copy of the Martyrology of
 Gorman in the Royal Library, Brussels ... *...to face the title page.*

PREFACE.

The metrical martyrology, now for the first time printed, was composed in the latter part of the twelfth century by an Irish abbot, and is contained in a single manuscript transcribed in or about the year 1630 by one of the Four Masters, Michael O'Clery, to whose industrious and accurate pen we owe the preservation of much of the ecclesiastical and historical literature of Celtic Ireland.

I propose in this preface, first, to describe the manuscript in which the martyrology is contained; secondly, to notice the author of the poem, and the place in which it was composed; thirdly, to consider some of the characteristics of its language; fourthly, to explain the metre in which it is written; fifthly, to give some account of its contents; sixthly, to notice the glosses on the text; and lastly, to say a word or two on the present edition.

I. DESCRIPTION OF THE MANUSCRIPT.

This is a paper manuscript in the Bibliothèque Royale, Brussels, marked 5100-4. It is bound in vellum with a piece of calfskin stitched on the back, which is inscribed thus: *Martyrologia et Carmina hibernica*. On the left cover is the following note in a seventeenth century hand: *Continens martyrologia S. Ængussij Mariani Gormani et Tam lactense et genealogias Sanctorum et plura alia opuscula*. It is a thin quarto, almost wholly in the hand of Michael O'Clery; and contains 214 leaves. Of these the first five are foliated: the book is then paginated from 1 to 67; and the rest of the book is foliated in pencil, from 68 to 244.

Fo. 1^a. *Tabula sequentium usque ad Martyrologium Maoil muire úi Gormáin*, i.e., the martyrology now printed.

Fos. 1^b-2^b are blank.

Fo. 3^a. *Sgiathluirech Cholúim cille*. Begins: *Sgiath Dé do nimh thoram* 'the shield of God of heaven over me.' A bad copy of the poem entitled *Lorica Colúim cille*, and mentioned *infra*, p. viii, line 32.

- Fo. 4^b. Itinerarium na fairrge o Cholúim *cille* in onoir chresa mo Bhí ('Colomb cille's sea-journey in honour of my BÍ's girdle'). Six quatrains of which the third is incomplete. Begins: Crios an cluig ar mo chnes ar ndul damh a luing. ('The girdle of the bell on my skin after I have gone on board the vessel.')
- Fo. 5^a and fo. 5^b are blank.
- P. 1. Mac Coissi cecinit. Begins: Abair damsa re derbail, tagair re hinghin Taidg tuaidh. At the end: Slicht an Liubair Rúaidh innsin, 'that is the recension of the Red Book.'
- De uerbis Colmain macoBonae .i. de uitii¹ latentibus umbra bonorum operum. Begins: Is dual duit ni thorgoe-that na duailchi i fail na sualach. There is another copy in the Brussels MS. 2324-2340, fo. 67^a.
- P. 2, l. 6. Short prose tale, beginning: [C]ailleach dorad a mac do Moling, Finnát a hainm ('An old woman named Findat gave her son to St. Moling'). Also in LL. 284^b 51.
- l. 26. Another prose tale, beginning: Mac raith mac míc Lomainig .i. fer gradha do Domhnall o Bríain, tanic iarna marbhadh do accallaim a anmcarat do erail a écnairce fair ('Mac Raith, son of Mac Lomainig, one of Domnall ó Briain's men of trust, came after he had been killed, to speak with his soul-friend, and enjoin him to sing his requiem.') Also in the Bodleian MS., Laud 610, fo. 14^b.
- P. 3. Three quatrains on the interval between the Creation and the sin of the angel (Lucifer), the time that Adam and Eve were in Paradise, and the eating of the forbidden fruit. Begins: Lethuair is tri huaire décc ('Half an hour and thirteen hours').
- l. 7. Loric Coluim cille incipit. A poem in the metre *rinnard*. Thirty-three quatrains. Begins thus:
 Sciath Dé do nim umum. ar bith ce cáin áradh
 tairsed iar ngail ngnimhrad. aingel Dé dom snadhadh.
 ('The shield of God of heaven around me; on the present world a fair ladder: after valorous deeds may God's angel come to protect me!')
- Also in LB. 262^b 76, in the Bodleian MS. Laud 615, p. 27, and in the Brussels MS. 2324-40, fo. 67^b.
- P. 4, ll. 22-27. Four disconnected quatrains. The first is Meisi Béccán, buan mo bladhd | tuiagh a Déclán gan mo dul. da fichit déc bliadhain buan | ar bíror ar brúan tur ('I am Béccán, lasting is my fame—sad O Decclán, that I do not

¹ MS. di uitius.

go [to heaven],—fifty lengthy years have I lived on cress and on dry fragments’).

- l. 28. Four lines beginning: *Cedbriathra Bicc maic De iarna gein* (nó breith[h]) *fochtóir* .i. dia mbóí cach ácca¹ radha ‘as becc in nóidhe.’ (‘First words of Becc mac Dé immediately after his birth, when everyone was saying ‘small (*becc*) is the babe.’) Also in LB. 260^b 52, and the Brussels MS., 2324–40. fo. 68^a.
- P. 5, ll. 1–4. Four disconnected quatrains of which the first is:
 Mo Cudo oc iascairecht doibh | do scoil Éinne co
 n-onóir | Ciaran as tíoradh ro thecht | *ocus* Ailbe occ
 aistirecht (For Énda’s honourable school my Cutu did the fishing, Ciarán had the drying of corn, and Ailbe the doorkeeping or bellringing).
- l. 5. *Celtair dichil Diarmata hInnsi Clothrann incipit.* *Diarmait of Inis Clothrann’s Celtair dichill.* Begins: *Beit ’gom snadh ar gach ngabhadh* (‘they will be protecting me against every peril’). Also in LB. 261^a 27, and Brussels MS., 2324–40, fo. 68^a.
- P. 6, l. 17. *De confe[s]sione sancte Cíarane (sic).* Begins: *Peccaui et multiplicata sunt peccata mea super numerum harene maris.*
- l. 22. *De confe[s]sione [h]exametrum.* Begins:
 Omne malum feci coram te crimina nostri.
- l. 25. *Oratio ante confe[s]sionem.* Begins: *A Athair, a Mheic, a Spírut [nóib], dilgu[i]d dam* (‘O Father, O Son, O Holy Ghost, forgive me!’). Also in Laud 610, fo. 5^b 2, and in Brussels MS., 2324–40, fo. 69^a.
- P. 9, col. 3. The prayer of Colgu the Wise. Begins: *Ateoch frit, a Ísu noemh do chethri suisclaig ro scribsat do sósceli coimdheta* .i. *Matha et Mairc, Lucas et Iohain.* (‘I appeal to thee, thou holy Jesus, by the four evangelists who wrote thy dominical gospels, even Matthew and Mark, Luke and John’). Also in the Yellow Book of Lecan (H. 2. 16), col. 336.
- P. 12, col. 2, l. 8. *Aurnaigthi Cholgan húí Duinecda* .i. *fer leighinn Cluana maic Nóis insin* .i. *scuáp crábaidh* (‘The prayer of Colgu húa Duinechda, lector of Clonmacnois, to wit, the Besom of Devotion’). Also in Brussels MS. 2324–40, fo. 71^a. This Colgu is commemorated by Gorman at Feb. 20.
- P. 13. A legend of St. Brénainn, son of Findlug. Begins: *Bator da apstal decc na h-Ereinn hi cCluain Iraird ica foglaim oc Findian, co nderna Findian fleidh dona hapstolaibh et do naemhaibh Ereinn archena.* (‘The twelve

¹ leg. cách acca.

apostles of Ireland were at Clonard studying with Findian, so Findian made a feast for the Apostles and the rest of the saints of Ireland'). They see a wonderful flower from the Land of Promise (one of the names for the Irish Elysium), and this is the cause of Brénainn's voyage thither. We have also the story of the islandlike whale, on whose back the saint celebrated Easter (see Lismore Lives, p. 107), the picture of Hell (ibid. p. 108-9), and the saint's interview with Judas Iscariot. There is another copy in Brussels MS., 2324-40, ff. 72^b-74^a.

- P. 16. The metrical Rule of Echtgus húa Cuanáin, of the community of Roscrea. Eighty-four quatrains beginning thus:—A dhuine, nach creit[i] far coir | in fleidh caithe 'con altoir ('O man that dost not rightly believe in the feast of which thou partakest at the altar').
- P. 18. Scribe's note, stating that the contents of this quaternion (*gach a bhfuil 'san ccaternae so*) were transcribed in a convent in Thomond, on 30 June, 1634, from the Red Book written by Murchad o Cuinnlis.
- l. 18. Story of the birth of Aed Sláine. Begins: Temair na righ is í ba domhnas díles da cech righ nó geibhedh *Eriunn* ('Tara of the Kings, 'tis it that was the domain of every king that would take Ireland'). Another copy in Brussels MS., 2324-40, fo. 74^a. Edited from LU. 53^a, and LL. 145^b, by Prof. Windisch in the *Berichte der philol.-histor. Classe der Königl. Sächs. Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften*, 1884, p. 192. At the end of the tale is another note signed *misi an bráthair Michel*, 'I am the brother Michael [O'Clery],' and stating that this story also was copied from the Red Book.
- Pp. 21 and 20 are blank.
- P. 23. Incipit Regula Choluum chille. Edited by Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, pp. 109-112. Also in Rawl. B. 512, fo. 40^b 2.
- P. 24, l. 13. The metrical Rule of Ailbe of Imbliuch, instructing Eogan, son of Sárán of Cluain Coeláin. Begins: Appair damh fri mac Sarain | is trom an toire gebes. ('Say for me to Sárán's son, that heavy is the burden which he assumes'). There are several glosses on this poem, which contains 69 quatrains.
- P. 29, l. 22. The metrical Rule of Cormac mac Culennáin. Fourteen quatrains. Begins:
Samad buan briat[h]ar isel | fofuar madme foglesed.
- P. 31. The metrical Rule of Comgall of Bennchor. Thirty-six quatrains. Begins:
Comha riaghail in Coimded | is and ni foigbe baegal ('Keep the Rule of the Lord: therein thou findest no danger.')

- P. 33, l. 21. Poem ascribed to S. Brigit, beginning: Ropadh maith lem cormlind mor | do righ na righ. ('I should like a great ale-pool for the King of the kings.') Printed with a translation in O'Curry's Lectures on MS. Materials, p. 616. This curious poem, in which God is regarded as a soma-quaffing Indra, is followed, p. 34, by a scribe's note stating (inter alia) that it was transcribed in Dublin on 1 Aug., 1627, from an old vellum book belonging to Flann mag Craith.
- P. 34. Poem in twelve quatrains ascribed to Columb cille, beginning:
Mellach lem bith ind ucht ailiuin | for beind cairrge.
(Pleasant I deem it to be on the bosom of an island, on the peak of a crag.)
- P. 35. Poem in twenty-four quatrains, ascribed to the same saint, beginning:
Oibind beith ar Beind Edair | re ndul tar fairrge find-find. ('Delightful to be on Howth, before going over the whitehaired sea.') Printed, without any indication of the MS., in Reeves' *Columba*, pp. 285-289. Four of the quatrains are in the Bodleian MS. Rawl. B. 512, fo. 126^a 2. The fifth is in LU. 5^a, and in other copies of the preface to the *Amra Choluimb chille*.
- P. 37. Poem in thirteen quatrains, ascribed to Columb cille when leaving Durrow for the last time. Begins:
Nocha tathair diar senad, | nocan fell, nocha mebhál.
- P. 38, l. 11. Metrical dialogue in Hí between Columb Cille and Cormac húa Liatháin, after the latter had escaped from Corryvreckan, and explored the boundless ocean until he reached the frigid zone (*ind uarda*). Begins:
Dia do betha, a Corbmaic cain | darsin fairrgi forda-laigh. ('Hail to thee, O comely Cormac, over the multitudinous sea.') Followed by a scribe's note (p. 39) stating that this poem was transcribed at Drowes on Dec. 22, 1630. Printed in Reeves' *Columba*, pp. 264-264. Another copy in the Bodleian MS. Laud 615, pp. 34, 35.
- P. 40. Poem in 16 quatrains, ascribed to Columb cille and beginning: Corbmac hua Liathain li glan | geraít nimeocus talman. ('Cormac, Liathan's descendant, pure colour—a champion of heaven and earth.')
Printed with a translation in Reeves' *Columba*, p. 270. Also found in Laud 615, p. 107.
- P. 41, l. 8. A prophecy of Adamnán, ascribed to Columb cille.
l. 14. Poem in ten quatrains, ascribed to Columb cille. Begins:

Doba[d] mellach | a mic mo Dhe | aidble remend,
turgnam tar tuind | tibri[g] ndilenn | co hiath nErenn.

(‘It were pleasant, O Son of my God—vastness of courses—to voyage [?] over the flood’s crested wave to the land of Erin.’)

Printed with a translation in Reeves’ *Columba*, p. 274.

- P. 42, l. 11. Poem in about 30 quatrains, ascribed to Columcille, beginning :

Fir usgi | maith a ciald, mait[h] a tuisi.

- P. 44, l. 20. Poem in 16 quatrains, ascribed to Cormac [mac] Culennáin, beginning : Eirigh a ingen an righ—na biodh [t]haicneadh in-imsniomh. (‘Arise, O daughter of the king, let not thy mind be in trouble.’) Followed (p. 45, last line) by a scribe’s note : Ag Drobhaois damh aniu [‘at Drowes am I to-day’], 27 Febrú. 1630.

- P. 46. Poem in eleven quatrains, also ascribed to Cormac. Begins :

Da ccomhailtis reim ndligid | rig is epscoip is filidh
nobiad talam cin adar | fo thoirtibh, fo trom toradh.

(‘If kings and bishops and poets would fulfil a right course, the earth would be without frost, under fruits, under heavy produce.’)

- l. 23. Poem in 13 quatrains, ascribed to Cormac, and beginning : Mithig techt tar mo timna | cian bus indsa me i mbaeghal.

- P. 47, l. 21. Poem in 9 stanzas, ascribed to Cormac, and beginning :

IS imdha eccla ar mh’ anmain (‘Abundant is fear on my soul.’)

- P. 48, l. 11. Metrical dialogue (five quatrains) between SS. Patrick and Brigit. Begins :

A Brigit, a naemhingen, a bhréo án dona Deisibh.

(‘O Brigit, O holy maiden, O bright flame of the Dési!’)

The first two quatrains occur also on the upper margins of a MS. in the Vatican Library, Palatine, No. 830, whence they have been edited in the *Grammatica Celtica*, 961. The whole poem is edited, with a translation, in Kuhn’s *Zeitschrift*, xxxi, 252–3.

- P. 48, l. 22. Four quatrains ascribed to St. Patrick, beginning :
Torramha do naemhaingel | a Christ maic De bí.
(‘The watching of a holy angel, O Christ, Son of living God’), and followed (p. 49) by a scribe’s note stating that the poems in pp. 34–48 were transcribed out of the book of Maurice, son of Lugaid O’Clery, in the convent of Donegal, on the 27th Feb., 1630.

- P. 49, l. 10. Six lines on the four prophets of the Gaels (Columbcille, Moling, Brénainn of Birr, and Berchán), and the four servants of God (Comhgall, Caemgein, Féchine, and . . . ?).
- l. 13. Poem ascribed to St. Patrick, beginning :
Cumma lem etir cen co tias il-Laighnib. ('That I go not into Leinster is indeed alike to me.')
- P. 50, l. 5. Two poems ascribed to Moling. The first contains 18 quatrains, and begins thus : Tainic rath forettarsa | orom o rig na ruaimé. ('Grace, I know, came on me from the King of the graveyard.')
- P. 51, l. 12. The second contains 14 quatrains, and begins :
Glend na n-aingel n-ainglide ('The valley of the angelic angels.')
- P. 52, l. 11. Poem in 18 quatrains, ascribed to Moling. Begins :
Gair na Gairbhe glebinne | gleas re tosach tuinne.
('The voice of the clear melodious Garv, which gleams(?) at the wave's beginning.')
- With this marginal note in an Italian hand: Fluvius qui transit per Baile atha Fir dia¹ in Comitatu Luthensi vocatur an *Ghairbh*.²
- P. 53, l. 19. Scribe's note : Tuiccther asin rand sin 7 as an dá dhán gurab é Suibhne dorinne iad gé gurab ar Moling chuires an seinleabhar iad .i. leabar Murchada mic Briain. ('From this quatrain and from the two poems, it is understood that Suibne composed them, although the old book, that is, the book of Murchad mac Briain, attributes them to Moling.')
- P. 53, l. 21. Poem in 12 quatrains, beginning :
Cros an Coimdhedh cumachtaigh | dart chond is dart cael. ('The cross of the mighty Lord over thy head and over thy neck.')
- P. 54, l. 17. Poem in 24 stanzas, attributed to Moling and beginning : A bhen graig is gracc da sain | na cualaisi graic do guin.
- P. 56, l. 9, to end. Three short poems ascribed to Mael-Ísa. The first begins thus : Buaidh crabuidh, buaidh n-aillithre | , buaidhn-aitricche dom anmain | A Crist gan cuid cairighthe | érne damh huile amhlaidh ('Palm of devotion, palm of pilgrimage, palm of repentance to my soul, O Christ without a whit of reproaching, grant to me all in this wise.')

¹ *i.e.*, the town of Ardee, co. of Louth.

² This seems the Irish equivalent of the Welsh *garw*, meaning a torrent.

The second begins :

Etír min is mor | do cach cin co fir
a Dé dÍlgaidh dún | *etír* úr is crín.

The third begins :

A Coimthe báidh | a Ri na rig | a Athair ionmain |
airchis dim. ('O dear Lord, O King of the kings, O
beloved Father, spare me!')

P. 57. Four quatrains ascribed to Moling and beginning :

Daigh mac Cairill ticfa im dail | is Ulltan o Árd
Brecain. ('Daig son of Carell will come to meet me,
and Ultán of Ard Breccáin.')

l. 9. Three quatrains beginning :

A Mulling na mill mo tuata | na mo mathra.

l. 15. Three quatrains entitled: *Angelus Dei* et Mulling
dixit, and beginning: Gabhal do sruth Órtanain dot-ria
dar secht secht muire. ('A fork of the river Jordan will
come to thee over seven times seven seas.')

l. 22. Seven quatrains ascribed to Mulling and be-
ginning: Mo muilendsa is geb dedail. acht ní eirigh ní
tuit aigi.

Pp. 58-65. Thirteen poems ascribed to Mulling. The first
(5 quatrains) begins :

Cellan cille daimcinn duir.

The second (3 quatrains) begins :

Tangas cuccam o choin Cruachan | dom chill do cuin-
gidh mo bidh | cétt damh n-allta ra ced n-ellti | ní cor
caillti risin righ.

The third (3 quatrains) begins :

Cech righdamhna Raigne | caithfes mo biad buidh-
nech.

P. 59. The fourth (3 quatrains) begins: Cech fer cloinne
Conallaig.

The fifth (5 quatrains) begins :

Bennacht lem do Chiarraighibh | cach be da lin.

The sixth (8 quatrains) begins :

Is feta in t-airiughadh | is adobra in rad.

P. 60, l. 9. The seventh (3 quatrains) begins :

Féocáine mac Brain | go mbail is go mblat[h]
bennacht Finain caim | for a cloind co brath.

l. 16. The eighth (3 quatrains) begins :

A Mic Maire it foircclídhe.

l. 23. The ninth (4 quatrains) begins :

Bennacht in Coimdedh do nimh | for ua Fergusa co
mbail.

P. 61, l. 3. The tenth (6 quatrains) begins :

Hua Briuin occum riaruccud | etir mnaí occus fer.

- l. 17. The eleventh (24 quatrains) begins :
 Hui Degadh Osraighe áin | is hui Degadh Laighen láin
 inand cene *ocus* cland | cidh imchian a ferand.
- P. 63, l. 12. The twelfth (21 quatrains) begins :
 Uamhain Gall tainic Mulling | da raibe tes in a chill
 go roraind a liubra a trí | da tesarcain fo caemhlí.
 ('Fear of foreigners came to Mulling when he was
 south in his church, so he parted his books into three
 to preserve them.')
- P. 65. The thirteenth (4 quatrains) begins :
 Disert mBreacain sunn ist[s]leiph | ionmain locan builidh
 blaith. ('Breccán's hermitage on the mountain, a dear
 little place, blooming, smooth.')
- l. 9. Poem (in five three-lined stanzas) ascribed to Columb
 cille. Begins :
 Tegh Mulling mic Faolain mic Feradaigh find.
- l. 25—P. 67, l. 8. Poem (in 18 quatrains) ascribed to
 Columb cille. Begins :
 A meic madatt buan | ni mad cin do cri.
 The rest of p. 67, and the whole of the verso are
 blank.
 The remainder of the book is foliated in pencil.
- ff. 68^a–69^b. Preface to the Félire Oengusso or Martyrology of
 Oengus the culdee. Begins : Cethardai condagar du cach
 elathain .i. locc 7 aimsior *ocus* *persu* *ocus* tuccait scribhind
nó fath airicc ('Four things are required by every work
 of art, to wit, a Place, and a Time and an Author, and a
 Reason of writing or Cause of invention.')
- ff. 70^a–85^b. Prose scholia on the Félire Oengusso, with a pre-
 fatory note beginning: An s. Aengussius ipse an unus
 vel plures eius s[c]holiastae scripserint sequentia glosse-
 mata in eius Festilogium non sat compertum est. This
 is followed by an index.
- ff. 86^a–92^a contain a large number of Irish verses extracted
 from a commentary on the Félire Oengusso. There is a
 similar collection in Brussels MS. 5057–5059, pp. 49–53.
 In f. 86^b is the poem on Constantine's leprosy, also in
 L.B. 80, right margin. In f. 89^b is the poem on the
 impregnation of the mother of Báithín son of Fin-
 dach, edited in *Fél. Oeng.* p. lxxxix.
- f. 92^a, l. 17, a note on the number of quatrains in the Félire
 Oengusso, and a copy of the poem about Oengus the
 culdee *Aibind suidhe sund inne*. ('Pleasant to sit here
 thus'): also in L.B. 106^b.
- f. 92^b, l. 21. Incipit feleire Adamnain dia mathair hic. Six
 quatrains in *rinnard* beginning thus :

Noimh na cceithre raithe | dutracht lim a nguidhe.
rom-sacrat ar phiana—noimh na bliadhna huile.

(‘The saints of the four quarters (of the year), it is my longing to entreat them; may they free me from punishments, the saints of the whole year!’)

Then a scribe’s note (f. 93^a) dated 9th Feb., 1630, stating that the book from which the body of the Féilire (Oengusso) was transcribed had been written by Siodrach ua Maelconaire in the year 1533.

- ff. 94^a–119^b. *Féilire Oengusso*, the Martyrology of Oengus the culdee, edited from three other MSS., by the present writer, in 1880. This copy is, as usual, copiously glossed, and yields some good various readings. It is followed by an Irish note, at the foot of f. 119^b, stating (inter alia) that this Oengus was the author of the *Saltair na Rann*.
- f. 120^a is blank. f. 120^b. Notes on Cell Bharra and Cell Osruidhe.
- f. 121^a is blank. f. 121^b. Names of some saints mentioned in the Martyrology of Gorman, as to whose nationality the writer (Colgan?) was in doubt. (M[arianus] Gormanus. Sancti de quibus dubito an sint Hiberni an alij, quia non reperiuntur in alijs martyrologijs ijs quibus denotantur diebus).
- ff. 122^b–123^b are blank.
- ff. 124^a–197^b. The unique copy of the Martyrology of Gorman, preceded by a testimony dated 18 Aug., 1633, and a preface, and followed by four quatrains in *rinnard*. The martyrology is not only foliated in pencil, but paginated in ink from 1 to 141.

The collotype prefixed to this book, will give an accurate idea of the size of the pages, the number of lines in each, the handwriting and arrangement of the poem and its glosses. Marks of punctuation are rare. The single comma alone is used. Marks of length and *puncta delentia* are often omitted.

As to forms of letters: both *u* and *v* are used indifferently for the vowel *u* and semivowel *v*; *R* and *μ* for *r*; *s* and *ʀ* for *s*; *æ* for the diphthong *æ*. Initial capitals seldom occur, save at the beginning of each stanza.

Contractions are rare: *kl.* for *callainn*: a flat stroke for *u* or *er*; a curved stroke (↪) for *m*; a waving stroke for *ur*; 3 for *us*; *gⁱ* for *gri*; *qⁱ* for *qui*; *ēps* for *epscop*; *o* for *con*, *m̄c* for *mac*.

The article, possessive pronouns, prepositions and other proclitics are, as a rule, written with the words to which they relate.

At Feb. 11 a space sufficient for five lines is left vacant, as if

the MS. from which O'Clery transcribed was here illegible or mutilated. Including these five, the total number of lines in the martyrology and epilogue is 2796.

- ff. 198^a—207^a are either blank or contain unimportant entries.
- f. 207^b. Some words of St. Francis rendered into six Irish quatrains by Fr. Hugo Cawell.
- f. 208^{ab}. Hi sunt sancti qui erant unius moris et vitæ, ut dicunt. A list of Irish saints compared with apostles and early foreign saints. Printed in pp. 69–70 of Todd's *Liber Hymnorum*, and in pp. xli, xlii of Kelly's *Calendar of Irish Saints*, Dublin, 1857, and probably transcribed from LL. 370^c.
- f. 209^a—224^b. The Martyrology of Tallaght. Edited with gross inaccuracy in Kelly's *Catalogue of Irish Saints*, pp. x—xl. There is here, as in the older copy in LL. 355—365, a gap from Nov. 1 to Dec. 16, both inclusive.
- f. 225^a, col. 1: Comainmniughudh noem Erenn innso. The commencement of an alphabetical list of Irish saints with the same name. Probably transcribed from LL. 366^e.
- f. 225^a, col. 2—226^b col. 2. Lists of Irish bishops, priests and deacons, probably transcribed from LL. 365^d—366^d.
- f. 227^a is blank. f. 227^b. Authores Regularum. Regula S. Declani, Vita ipsius, c. 21. Coemgeni, Vita eius c. 48. Moluani, Vita eius cap. . Usser. ad an. 608.
- f. 228^{ab} is blank. f. 229^a. The beginning of a list of certain saints mentioned in the Martyrology of Cashel, now lost. In *Martyrologio Casselensi* habentur sequentes 1017. Gormgal a nAird Oilén, 5 Aug.
- f. 229^b is blank.
- ff. 230^a—238^a. A copy of the *Naoimhseuchas naomh Innsi Fáil*, metrical pedigrees of the chief saints of Ireland, which Colgan ascribes to Selbach,¹ secretary to the king-bishop Cormac mac Culennáin, and constantly cites as *Mnologium Genealogicum*. It is preceded by three attestations (two in Latin and one in Irish), and a list of some of the saints therein mentioned. The first of these attestations (fo. 230^a) has been printed in the Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy III., 489–490. Other copies of this mnemonic poem are contained in the Book of Ballymote, p. 229^c—233^a, and the Book of Lecan, fo. 58^b. Its substance will be found in prose in the Book of Leinster, pp. 347–353.

¹ *Acta Sanctorum Hiberniæ*, p. 5, col. 2, O'Reilly, *Irish Writers*, lxi O'Curry, *Lectures* 163, ascribes it to Oengus the culdee.

- f. 238^a. Scribe's note stating that Michael O'Clery transcribed the above copy of the *Naoimhshenchas* in the convent of Donegal on April 25, 1636, from a parchment book belonging to Muiris mac Torna úa Mael Conairi.
- f. 238^a. Four quatrains ascribed to Oengus the culdee, beginning: *Húi Neill uile ar cúl Coluim, ní sccath muine | iar ccúl Fíndein Muighe bile Ulaidh uile.* Columcille is the patron of the Húi Néill, Fíndián (of Mag bile), of the Ulaid, Ciarán, of the clans of Connaught, Comgall, of Dalaradia, Brigit, of Leinster, Ailbe, of Munster, Patrick, of all. Followed by a scribe's note stating that they had been copied in Drogheda from an extremely old and obscure book (*as seinleabar cianáosta dorcha*) on Aug. 6, 1627.
- ff. 238^a—238^b. The first three and the last quatrains of Cuimín of Condere's poem on the saints of Ireland, their favourite penances and other characteristics. This poem, minus one of the quatrains, is printed, from a very inaccurate copy, in Kelly's *Calendar of Irish Saints*, pp. 160–170. Many of its quatrains are inserted in the Martyrology of Donegal. A complete copy is in Brussels MS. 2324–2340, fo. 44^a.
- f. 238^b, l. 8. Irish note stating that S. Cuimíne, bishop of Noendruim, died A.D. 658.
- ff. 239^a—244^c. Another copy of the *Naoimhshenchas*, followed by a note dated April 28, 1636, stating that the scribe, Michael O'Clery, had transcribed it without any alteration from the Book of Lecan (*nir' chuir athruccadh suidh-ighte na comaóin sgríbhncorachta, acht amail' fuair 'san ccoip asar' sgríobh*). There is a third copy, annotated, in the Brussels MS. 2542–3, ff. 2^a–20^a.

II. THE AUTHOR OF THE MARTYROLOGY, AND THE PLACE IN WHICH IT WAS COMPOSED.

The author of the Martyrology now published was Macl-Maire hua Gormáin, otherwise called Marianus Gorman, abbot of Cnoc na n-Apistol 'the Hill of the Apostles,' a monastery of Canons Regular of St. Augustine¹ at Knock close to the town of Louth. All that is really known of him is derived from the preface to his Martyrology, which uses the first person (*rodherbsamar, fuaramar, tuccsamar*) when referring to the author,

¹ Gorman would naturally regard with special veneration the saint to whom the Augustinian Rule was ascribed. We find accordingly St. Augustine's natalis commemorated on Aug. 28, his octave on Sept. 14, and his translation on Oct. 11.

and may well have been written by Gorman himself, though Colgan ascribes it to an ancient scholiast.

Hence it appears that Gorman was abbot of Cnoc na n-Apstol (otherwise called Cnoc na sengán, 'the Hill of the Pismires'), and that he composed his Martyrology while Ruaidre hua Conchobair was King of Ireland, while Gelasius or Gilla mac Liac was archbishop of Armagh, and while Aed hua Cáillaidhi was bishop of Oriel, *i.e.*, the present counties of Louth, Armagh, and Monaghan. Ruaidre began to reign as monarch of Ireland about the year 1166¹ and retired in 1183 to the monastery of Cong, where he died in 1199. Gilla mac Liac was archbishop of Armagh from 1137 to 1173, when he died.² Aed hua Cáillaidhi was bishop of Oriel from 1139 to 1182.³ The result is, if the statements in the preface are true, that Gorman must have composed his Martyrology at some time between 1166 and 1174, 'circa annum 1167,' says Colgan.⁴

It must, however, be admitted that the Martyrology commemorates two saints—Gilla mac Liac at March 27, and Gilla mo Chaidbeo at March 31, of whom the former died in 1173, the latter in 1174. We are therefore driven to one of two hypotheses—either the statements in the preface are *not* true, and the Martyrology was composed after 1174, or the commemorations just mentioned were added after the completion of the poem. The latter hypothesis seems the more probable. The tradition of the Irish literati agrees with the preface, and the commemorations in question are at the ends of the stanzas in which they respectively occur, and may well have been inserted in accordance with the suggestion in the preface: 'If defects are found therein, let the erudite . . . add; but let them not spoil the course of the poem.' Who made these insertions does not appear. In 1181, according to the Four Masters, Maelmuire Hua Dunain, Abbot of Cnoc na Sengán in Louth, died. Of him Colgan, *Acta Sanctorum Hiberniæ*, p. 737, says: 'Hic videtur esse B. Marianus Gormanus, author Martyrologii, à nobis laudatus, quem constat anno 1172 fuisse eiusdem monasterii Abbatem, ut præfatio eius Martyrologio prefixa, tradit.' If Colgan's conjecture be right—and Lanigan⁵ agrees with him—the insertions may have been made by Gorman himself. But I know of no sure instance of an Irishman being

¹ See the Annals of the Four Masters, ed. O'Donovan, II, p. 1161. The Annals of Inisfallen and the Annals of Boyle agree in this.

² 1173 according to the Four Masters, 1174 according to the Annals of Loch Cé.

³ Annals of Loch Cé, I, 163.

⁴ *Acta Sanctorum Hiberniæ*, p. 5, col. 1.

⁵ *Ecclesiastical History of Ireland*, iv. 451.

called at one time after his paternal, at another after his maternal, grandfather.

Gorman is commemorated in the Martyrology of Donegal at July 3. He was probably canonised, not by the Apostolic See, but by his metropolitan, the archbishop of Armagh, just as in 1153, St. Gaultier, Abbot of Pontoise, was canonised by the archbishop of Rouen.

The monastery of Cnoc na nApstol, or Cnoc na Sengán, in which Gorman probably wrote, was founded by Donnchad húa Cerbaill, King of Airgéill (Oriell), in honour of SS. Paul and Peter. The best evidence of these statements is an Irish entry, dated Jan. 1, 1170, in an antiphonary formerly belonging to the cathedral church of Armagh, but now in the library of Trinity College, Dublin, Class B, Tab. I. No. 1. This entry is printed in Petrie's work on the Round Towers, p. 391, with the following translation:—

Kalend. Januar. V. feria lun. X. Anno Domini MCLXX. A prayer for Donnchadh O'Carrol, supreme King of Airgiall, by whom were made the book of Cnoc na nApstal at Louth and the chief books of the order of the year, and the chief books of the Mass. It was this great king¹ who founded the entire monastery both [as to] stone and wood, and gave territory and land to it, for the prosperity of his soul in honour of [SS.] Paul and Peter. By him the church throughout the land of Oirghiall was reformed, and a regular bishopric was made, and the church was placed under the jurisdiction of the bishop. In his time tithes were received, and the marriage [ceremony] was assented to, and churches were founded, and temples and *cloictheachs*² were made, and monasteries of monks and canons and nuns were re-edified, and *nemheds*³ were made. These are especially the works which he performed for the prosperity [of his soul] and reign, in the land of Airghiall, namely, the monastery of monks on the bank of the Boyne [both as to] stone and wooden furniture⁴ and book,⁴ and territory and land, in which [monastery] there are one hundred monks and three hundred conventuals, and the monastery of canons of *Termann Feichin*,⁵ and the monastery of nuns, and the great church of *Termann Fhcicin*, and the church of Lepadh F'eichin⁶ and the church of * * *.

¹ Literally: It is the same illustrious king.

² 'bellhouses,' round towers.

³ In the Annals of the Four Masters 1148, *neintheadh* is glossed by *talamh ecclusta*, ecclesiastical land; and this perhaps is the meaning here.

⁴ *Rectius*, stone and wood, (church-) implements and books.

⁵ Féichín's sanctuary.

⁶ Féichín's bed.

So the Four Masters at the year 1148: 'The church of Cnoc na Sengán was finished by the bishop Ua Caellaidhe and Donnchadh ua Cearbhaill, and was consecrated by Ua Morgair, a successor of Patrick; and a *neimeadh*, *i.e.*, ecclesiastical land, was assigned to it in Lughmadh.'

The meagre annals of this monastery are contained in Archdall's *Monasticon Hibernicum*, Dublin, 1786, pp. 466-469. In the year 1342 its temporalities are said to be insufficient for the support of the canons and their servants. In 1417 the abbot pays a fine of 13*s.* 4*d.* for receiving a mere Irishman into the profession of the house. In the 31st of Henry VIII (1540) the abbot surrenders the priory and, apparently, all its possessions in the county of Louth. In 1603 James (I) grants the priory and all its possessions in the same county to Sir John King, Knt., at the yearly rents of 5*s.* for the priory and 16*l.* 5*s.* 4*d.* for the lands, tithes, etc.

III. ON THE LANGUAGE OF THE MARTYROLOGY.

Irish manuscripts of the fourteenth to the seventeenth centuries generally exhibit a mixed language, the scribe sometimes modernising and sometimes leaving intact the spelling and grammatical forms of the book which he transcribed; but though the manuscript of the Martyrology and Gorman is only about 260 years old, it may be taken to represent, save in a very few instances,¹ the spelling and grammar of Middle-Irish in the latter half of the twelfth century. This is owing partly to the stringency of the metrical rules to which the author was subject, and which rendered his work less likely to be altered by successive copyists, but chiefly to the care and learning of the scribe, Michael O'Clery. Here follows a list of the principal characteristics of the language of the Martyrology as contrasted with the older Irish of the Glosses, the Hymns and the Book of Armagh.

1. *Phonetics.*

First as to phonetics. No distinction is made between final *e*, *i* and *iu*. Short *a* is often put for *o*. In *orgán* (borrowed from *orgānum*) the length of the *a* is due to the analogy of the numerous native words ending in *-án*. Pretonic and posttonic *e*

¹ Thus O'Clery sometimes, though rarely, puts *ao* or *aoi* for the older *ae* or *ái*; *ca* for the older *e*: *io* for *i*; *cc* for *g*; *d* for *t* (*ropdar*, June 9); and *b* for *p* (*epscoib*). O'Clery has also, as a rule, marked with a dot the inflected (or as native grammarians say, aspirated) *g*, *d*, *b*, and *m*. As this represents the tradition current in the seventeenth century, I have here followed him, merely replacing the dot by *h*. At Aug. 3, l. 4, and in gl. 5, the dot over the *f* of *fial* and *Fachtna* means that the *f* is 'eclipsed,' *i.e.*, pronounced like *v*.

become *a* in *Darerca* (= *Der-érce*). The diphthongs *æ* (*ái*) and *oe* (*ói*) are confounded. *É* is put for *é* in *Ébnat*, *ébin*, and in *chaerem*, *caere*, *ae* is written for *ai* (the unglauted *a*). For the prefix *air-*, *er-* we often have *ur-* (e.g., *urgna*, Jan. 20, Feb. 4). Infected *b* is replaced by infected *m*, in *naem* = O.Ir. *nóib*, and the prefix *nem-* = O.Ir. *neb-*. The *m* in *fromtha*, Jan. 15 = Lat. *probatus*, dates from the Old Irish period.

Apharesis of the initial vowels of proclitics is frequent. Thus *sin*, Jan. 1, for the older *isin*, *con* for the older *ocón*, and *na* for the older *inna*.

Irrational or svarabhakti vowels appear: *Pct-a-r* = *Petrus*, Jan. 11, *Patroc-u-lus* = *Patroclus*, Jan. 21, *Ser-ei-g* = *Sergius*, Sep. 9: cf. *Sericán* (gl. *Sergiolus*), Sg. 45^b.

Assimilation of *n* to *l*, as in *colla*, June 7, Nov. 16, for Old-Irish *colno*, of *d* to *n*, as in *slonucnm*, Aug. 26 = O.Ir. *slondem*.

Dissimilation, as in *lommuan*, *lommán*, Ap. 4, Nov. 10 = O.Ir. *lomm-lán*.

Metathesis, as in *basted*, Jan. 6 = O.Ir. *batsed*, *Fedlimid*, Aug. 3 = O.Ir. *Fedelmid*, and *airdric*, July 21 = O.Ir. *airdiric*.

Aspiration of initials is used to express the relative in the pres. indic. of verbs: see infra p. 261, s. v. *chaerem*.

Permanent infection of initials appears, as in *riu* (*friu*) July 27, Oct. 24, *fromtha* (*phromtha*), Jan. 15.

Eclipsis: *nóí cét* (pronounced *gét*), Mar. 4.

Prothetic *f*, as in *f-nageb*, June 22, and *f-oirbe*, Jan. 5.

Contraction: Thus *breo*, *deác*, *Duach*, *óc*, *ól*, and *úa* are always monosyllables, though in Old-Irish they are disyllabic. So *días*, Mar. 27, and *triar* or *triur*, July 1, 2, Nov. 27. But *laa*, Oct. 3, is still disyllabic, and so are *biaid*, *glaid*, Oct. 26, *bías*, *gnías*, in the epilogue (p. 250), *soid*, Oct. 26, and the names *Doe*, Sep. 25, *Íair*, Oct. 26, *Liac*, Dec. 17, *Tiu*, June 24, and *Trca*, July 8. At Oct. 2 *Dúurén* is a trisyllable.

2. Declension.

Next as to declension. Here the principal variations from Old-Irish paradigms arise (1) from the above mentioned confusion of *-e*, *-i*, and *-iu*, and (2) from the almost total disappearance of peculiar forms of the neuter gender.¹ In the vocalic declension, stems in *o* still exhibit the *u*-umlaut in the dat. sg., (*drung*, June 2, *deman*, Feb. 15, *ulc*, May 7, *ló*, Jan. 6, Sep. 30, *trémud*, Sep. 8, *deriud* June 30, July 31), and the *u*-ending in the acc. pl. (*ctsu* May 9, *crudu* June 16). The transported

¹ *cét* (= Lat. *centum*) still makes its nom. pl. *cét*, Aug. 24, 29. The *n* in *dá n-ocht cét*, June 22, is a relic of the neuter form of the numeral 2; and the transported *n* in *gach n-aifrenn*, Sept. 5, points to a neuter *aifrenn* borrowed from Lat. *offerendum*.

n (*m* before *b*) is also apparent after the acc. sg. and gen. pl. (fri cech *n*-acbéil *n*-athlam, Ap. 30, ar in *n*-arnaid *n*-engach, March 13, Arséin na ndér ndichra, July 19, lith ingen mbán *n*Baite, Mar. 29). But there is shifting from the *n*- to the *o*- declension in the genitives sg. *Ferguis*, May 24 (Old-Ir. *Fergusso*) and *Oengois*, Feb. 23 (Old-Ir. *Óengusso*).

The consonantal declension is well preserved. We have *c*-stems like *cathair*, dat. *cathraig*, Sep. 30, and the names *Cuana*, gen. *Cuanach*, Feb. 19, *Eochaid*, gen. *Echach*, Feb. 17, *Fiachra*, Sep. 28, acc. *Fiachraich*, Aug. 30, dat. *Fiachraig*, Sep. 4, *Lugaid*, gen. *Lugdach*, Feb. 1. In *Mac liacc*, Feb. 8, we have the gen. sg. of a stem in *uc*. Stems in *g* are represented by *rí*, dat. *ríg*, Sep. 30, acc. *ríg(n)*, Nov. 12, gen. pl. *ríg(n)*, Nov. 27.

Stems in *t* are exemplified by *bethu* (acc. *bethaid*, Oct. 17), *cin* (acc. *cinaid*, July 9, Sep. 12, pl. dat. *cintaib*, Jan. 29), *cing*, gen. *cinged*, Feb. 27, *coindiu*, gen. *coimded*, Aug. 24, acc. *coimde*, Nov. 1: *cur* (gen. pl. *curad*, Sep. 22), *míl*, n. pl. *mílid*, Oct. 19, *súi* (gen. *súad*, Oct. 11), *tuir* (pl. nom. *turid*, Ap. 13) and *benta*, May 10.

A solitary *d*-stem is *druí*, pl. n. *druíd*, Jan. 6.

Stems in *n*. *Alba* (dat. *Albain*, Sep. 23), *anim* (acc. *anmain*, Mar. 13, gen. pl. *anmann*, Jan. 31), *dltiu* (gen. *dltén*, June 10), *Dobor-chu* (gen. *doborchon*, Feb. 19), *menme* (dat. *menmain*, Mar. 8), *naediu* (gen. pl. *naeden*, July 15), *Sax*, Jan. 9 (pl. gen. *Saxan*, May 26), *talan* (gen. *talman*, June 25).

Stems in *nn*: *goba* M., May 11, *Aru*, gen. *Árand*, March 21. *Hériu*, F. dat. *Hérinn*, Sep. 23, and the following which in Old-Irish are neuter: *ainm*, Aug. 11, *címm*, Jan. 12, *feidm*, gen. *fedma*, Sep. 13, *gairm*, Mar. 4, *teidm*, May 27, acc. pl. *tedmann*, Feb. 7.

Stems in *nt*: *cara*, Feb. 18, gen. pl. *carat*, June 8. *Nuada*, Feb. 19, acc. *Nuadait*, Dec. 2, and the numerals *fiche* (dat. *fichit*, Aug. 8, Sep. 14, gen. dual dá *fichet*, Mar. 14), *tricha*, Oct. 21 (dat. *trichait*, Jan. 26), *cethracha*, Feb. 25, May 4, Oct. 19, 25, *cocca* (*coecae*, July 19, n. pl. *coecait*, May 9), *sesca*, Mar. 1, June 17, Aug. 10, Sep. 22, Nov. 25, *sechtmoga*, May 6, Dec. 3, *nócha*, Aug. 19.

The only *s*-stems in Gorman's Martyrology are *nem* (gen. *nime*, Sep. 10, Oct. 31, Nov. 1, dat. *nim*, Ap. 14, acc. *nem*, Ap. 13), *tech* (dat. *tig*, Mar. 19, acc. *tech*, Nov. 24), and *tír*, which here occurs only in the acc. sg. Sep. 25. The solitary stem in *ns* is *mí*, gen. *mís*, Sep. 30.

Stems in *r* are *athair*, Sep. 10, and *bráthair*, Oct. 31, which makes its gen. pl. *bráthar*, July 10, instead of Old-Irish *bráthre*.

3. Diminutives.

Besides *truagán* or *trógán* 'misellus,' March 6, Dec. 4, *domnán*, 'a paltry world,' Oct. 17, and *macán* 'puerulus,' June 16, the

proper names in Gorman's Martyrology supply a rich store of diminutives. They end in *-án*, *-éin*, *-én*, *-éne*, *-ín*, *-íne*, *-nán*, *-nat*, *-natán*, *-ne*, *-net*, *-óc*, and *-ucán*. Those in *-nat* and *-net* are confined to females, those in *-ín* are both masc. and fem. The following list is not exhaustive.

-án: Abbán, Accobrán, Aedán, Ailerán, Anfadán, Baetán, Banbán, Beccán, Beoán, Berchán, Berrán, Bláán, Boethán, Bolcán, Breccán, Broccán, Brochán, Cammán, Cassán, Cathchán, Cattán, Columbán, Commán, and many others.

-éin: Comméin, Cilléin, Cumméin, Féchéin, Lachtéin, Lochéin, Manchéin, Osséin, Segéin, Seséin, Tomméin.

-én: Cillén, Cuilén, Diurén, Ernén, Findén, Fuillén, Lassrén, Librén, Luanén, Oeblén, Russén, Segén, Tadén, Temnéin, Torbéin, and perhaps Goibnéin.

-éne: Camméne, Díbléne, Dorbéne, Elténe, Gabthéne.

-ín: Altín, Baethín (Bóithín), Briccín, Callín, Cassín, Conín, Ciricín, Cóemín, Cummín, Eltín, Ernín, Féchín, Manchín, Metín, Muccín, Oissín, Sanctín, Scuithín, Segín, Uidrín.

-íne: Dáiríne, Rechtíne.

-nán: Adamnán, Caernán, Caramnán, Caurán, Columnán, Dadnán, Liadnán.

-nat: Aednat, Banbnat, Breccnat, Coccnat, Comnat, Cóemnat, Cráebnat, Cuachnat, Damnat, Ébnat, Ercnat, Erednat, Fíadnat, Gobnat, Midnat, Muadnat, Odarnat, Ossnat, Ratnat, Sárnat, Segnat.

-natán: Sílnatán.

-ne: mo Chonne, Cinne, Cródne, mo Ninne, perhaps also Roibne, Roigne, Subne.

-net: Cóennet.

-óc: m'Aedóc, Béccóc, Béóc, Cainneóc, Cammóc, Commóc, Conóc, Cellóc, Ciaróc, Cóemóc, Critóc, Cruadóc, Cuóc, Dimmóc, Domnóc, Ernóc, Fínóc, Genóc, Goróc, Grellóc, Iarnóc, Rónóc, Senóc, Síloc.

-ucán: Móenucán (m'Óenucán?), July 18.

4. Adjectives.

In declining adjectives Gorman varies from the Old-Irish paradigm, first in the nom. pl. of *o*- stems, by replacing the masc. by the fem.,¹ and, secondly, in the dat. pl. by dropping the labial ending. Thus Aquil, Scuir *saera*: *lána*, Jan. 23, Aug. 1, *móra*, Jan. 23, March 5, Ap. 2. *fiata*, Oct. 12. *sóera*, Feb. 25, July 7.

¹ Except in the penultimate line of the epilogue (p. 250), where *sáer* (better *sáir*) is nom. pl. masc.

ána, May 19. *naema*, June 12. *óga*, June 12. Paul, *Felic nit fanna*, June 20. *epscoip tenna*, July 21. We have, however, *buidig*, Jan. 1. *na crábdeig*, Ap. 17. *na findmoir*, July 25. Examples of the dat. pl. are *dona cuirib calma*, Jan. 1, *fri demnaib dúra*, Ap. 5, *dona minnaib móra*, July 11; but the old ending is still in *móraib*, Aug. 2.

Comparison. The only comparatives in the martyrology are *ferr*, Sep. 18, and *lugu*, June 16, both, apparently, used as superlatives. No real superlative occurs, and it is probable that, when Gorman wrote, the superlative forms in *-am*, *-em* had been lost by the language, except as archaisms.

5. Adverbs.

Adverbs such as *in biucc* 'paulatim,' and *ind óindid* 'singulariter' are not found in this martyrology. Most of Gorman's adverbs are formed by prefixing *co(t)* to adjectives. Thus *colán*, Feb. 9, *co degmín*, Jan. 11, *co soraid*, June 19, 22, *co deimin*, Aug. 15, *co gléglan*, Nov. 24, Dec. 23, *co follan firdruit*, Dec. 12, *co fedil*, Dec. 22, *co hathlam*, Ap. 23, *co hébinn*, Sep. 23. We have also *tall* 'there,' Feb. 8, Ap. 21, *and* 'therein,' July 23, *adú* 'hence,' Dec. 31, *sund*, *sunn*, *sunna*, *sonna* 'here,' Sep. 3, Jan. 2, Aug. 8, Jan. 4, Feb. 9, Sep. 22, Aug. 13, *tair* 'in the east,' March 14, *suas* 'up,' June 30, Sep. 25, and *choidche* 'for ever,' Ap. 28, lit. 'till night': cf. *chaidche*, LL. 260^b 21.

6. Pronouns.

Absolute personal pronouns are sg. 1, *mé*, Oct. 31, pl. 1, *inn*, June 3, and with prefixed *s*, *sinu*, *sind*, *sinne*: sg. 3, *hé*, Sep. 18, pl. 3, *fat*, Ap. 29, where the *-at* (like the *-no* in Ital. *eglíno*) seems taken from the person-ending of the verb.

Pronominal infixation is still in use—see the Glossarial Index s. vv. *aru*, *m*, *n*, *narnu*, *nar*, *ranu*, *ronu*, and *s*. But the forms *me béraid* 'ye will bear me,' Oct. 31, *béraid inn* 'they will bear us,' June 3, prove that in Gorman's time the absolute were beginning to supplant the infixed pronouns. The infixed pronoun of the first pl. *ar(n)* in *n-arn-anaig* 'protects us,' etc., is peculiar to Middle-Irish. The corresponding pronoun of the second pl. *bar(n)* occurs in this martyrology as a suffixed pronoun in *bar*, Jan. 21, which probably stands for *ad-bar* 'ye are': cf. *adib*, *idib*, G.C. 488, for *ad-sib*, *id-sib*. In *corba-m* 'ut sim,' Feb. 17, Ap. 6, *m* is the suffixed pron. of the first sg. A rare suffixed personal pronoun is *-ait* in *bérd-ait*, June 3, *géb-ait*, Feb. 9, and also, probably, *fég-ait*, Feb. 11. The demonstrative *ón* is employed as a suffix in *mo-chen-ón*, *dín-ón*, *fír-ón*, *mór-ón*: see *infra* p. 286, and compare the Old-Irish *ed-ón* 'id est.' And the strange use

of the demonstrative suffix *-sa*, *-sea* without the article is noticed infra p. 288.

7. *The Article.*

Here in the gen. sg. fem. the apocopated *na* is always found for the ancient *inna*, as in *na hinnse*, Feb. 6. In the nom. pl. the fem. *na* supplants the masc. *ind*, *in*, (*na crábdeig*, Ap. 17, *na findmoir*, July 25). In the gen. pl. the apocopated *na(n)* replaces the Old-Irish *inna(n)*: *na ndér* ndichra, July 19, *na sáirbreth*, Jan. 9, *na míled*, Jan. 21, *nal-lánbreth*, Feb. 3, where the *n* is assimilated. In the dat. pl. the old labial ending is lost: *dona cuirib*, Jan. 1, *dona minnaib*, July 11.

8. *Numerals.*

Here one notes that the feminine forms of the numerals 2 (*dá*), 3 (*teoir*, *teora*), and 4 (*cetheoir*, *cetheora*) do not occur. In the case of 2 they have been supplanted by the masc. *dá*. Thus *dá Brigitt*, Mar. 9, *dá hErein*, May 5; *dá óig*, July 7, 10; *dá míle*, Aug. 9. *Céithre* 'four' occurs with a fem. subst., Oct. 12. Numerals exceeding 100 are 160 *sesca ar cét*, Aug. 10: 230 *tricha dá chét* Oct. 21: 260 *sesca dá cét*, March 1, June 17: 270 *secht ndeich dá cét*, Ap. 3, Oct. 16: 300 *tri cét*, Aug. 24, or *se' cócaít*, May 9: 660 *sesca se' cét*, Nov. 25: 900 *nói cét*, Mar. 4, *noe cét*, Aug. 29: 2290 *dá míle dá cét nócha*, Aug. 19: 5,000 *cóic míle*, Feb. 16; 6,666 *sesca se' cét* (curad) *ar se' mílib*, Sep. 22: 10,203 persons *triur dá cét ar deich mílib*, July 9: 11,000 *oenmíli diac*, Oct. 21.

The numeral substantives for persons are *días*, Jan. 27, Mar. 27, Aug. 20, Oct. 22; *triur*, Feb. 25, or *triur*, July 2; *cethrar*, July 10; *cóiciur*, May 23 (nom. dual *dá cóicciur*, July 2); *seser* (dat. sg. *sesiur*, Jan. 26, Sep. 22, nom. dual *dá sesser*, Dec. 23); *mórscisser*, March 14; (*in t*-)*ochtor*, June 8; *nónbar*, Oct. 19; *dechenbar*, Ap. 23, *-bor*, May 6, *-bur*, June 1. For *triur*, in Feb. 27 the numeral subst. for three things, *tréde*, is corruptly used.

9. *The Verb.*

The salient points of difference between the verbal system of Gorman, and that of Old-Irish are five. First, the distinctions between the three conjugations are hardly recognisable. Secondly, there is much uncertainty in the use of the absolute and conjoined forms. Thirdly, the enclitic more and more supplant the orthotonic forms of compound verbs. Fourthly, the relative endings of the present and future of simple verbs, the perfect, the *t*-preterite and the *s*-future and *s*-conjunctive rarely occur. Fifthly, the old deponential forms are almost all discarded. On

the other hand, a new termination in *-ann*, *-cun* appears in the 3d sg. of the pres. indic. act.: in the same tense relativity is expressed by aspirating the initial; and a deponential *r* is found in the 1st sg. of the *ā*-conjunctive of active verbs. The rule that the initial of the pret. pass. shall not be aspirated is fully established.

Traces of the *o*-conjugation (the Latin third) are in the pres. indic. act. sg. 3 (narn-) *anaig*, June 1, (nar) *cossain*, Sep. 8.

The root-vowel of *ā*-verbs (the Latin first) has no umlaut. Thus *molain*, Feb. 28. pl. 1 *labramm*, Jan. 31.

In the *ī*-conjugation (the Latin fourth) we have a solitary example of the orthotonic form of the 1st sg., pres. ind. in *at-chiu* 'I see,' Dec. 31 = *atchim*, June 11. Other such verbs, with umlaut of their root-vowel, are *luaidim*, *guidim*, *laimim*.

Absolute forms rightly used are *álmeit*, *bágmeit*, *luaidmeit*, July 3, *celir*, March 20, *carthair*, Aug. 20, *moltair*, Nov. 22, *cardair*, Jan. 29.

Absolute forms are wrongly used (*i.e.*, used where in Old-Irish we should have had conjoined forms), in the following instances: pl. 1, *áirme*, Jan. 11, Feb. 8, July 20, *ármeit*, Jan. 7, *ármit*, Ap. 23, *frismbenmait*, Dec. 13, 31, 'mo *n-iadmait*, Dec. 28. Pl. 2, co[a]saighthi, Dec. 21. Pl. 3, *érgit*, April 23, *forbait*, Feb. 28. So in the passive, sg. 3, nach *lamair* Jan. 19, Aug. 11, nach *lainthir*, March 23, *tuirmthir*, Feb. 9, *tuilltir*, March 19.

Conjoined forms are rightly used in the present indicative active, sg. 3, narn-*anaig*, Jan. 19, nar *cossain*, Sep. 8, pl. 1, dia *lenamm*, Jan. 11, dia *n-adramm*, dia *labramm*, *tabramm*, Jan. 31, non-*álemm*, Feb. 1, *frisan-dálamm*, March 21, mon-*iadam*, Mar. 3, no-*charamm*, May 21, pl. 2, *indfethid*, Feb. 2. In the *b*-future, sg. 1, dia *lenub*, Sep. 15, sg. 3 *ticfa*, June 11, pl. 1, *áirfem*, ní *faicfem*, Ap. 24. In the reduplicated future: sg. 1, *fogéb*, Jan. 14, pl. 1, coa *ragam*, Sep. 12. In the present passive: sg. 3 nach *lainther*, Aug. 20, na *lamar*, Dec. 10.

Conjoined forms are wrongly used: *béraid*, Oct. 31, *dlegar*, June 4, Nov. 2, 27,

Enclitic supplant orthotonic forms in *teclaim*, May 12, mar *tharla*, Jan. 1, *tuirmthir*, Feb. 2, *ticfa*, June 11, *thoCHAIN*, *focraim*, June 28, *flécci*, Aug. 15.

The only instances of the relative forms are *anges*, March 31; *gnías*, Ep. 14; and *bías*, Ep. 1, 16.

The only sure instance of the perfect act. is *dodechaid*, Oct. 17 *Fuair*, Jan. 4, Oct. 18, Dec. 15, may be another. Its pl. 1, *fuamar* occurs twice in the preface. The perfect passive is represented by the solitary (nar) *maeded*, Dec. 18. The *fríth* of the preface may be another example of this tense. In *glanta*, Aug. 3,

and *faemtha*, Sep. 24, the old pret. passive seems replaced by the perf. participle.

Examples of preterites active with vocalic ending in sg. 3, are *nar-fella*, Jan. 4, *nír-fella*, June 5, where *-a* is = O.Ir. *-ai*.

Of the *t*-preterite there is only one example, viz., ro *siacht*, Jan. 29, which is cognate with *εἶκω*, *ἴκω* 'I come.'

The *s*-future and *s*-conjunctive are almost as rare. We have only sg. 2 ro-*fesser*, Dec. 23, sg. 3, co *tí*, May 19, Aug. 19, ron-*fóre*, July 7, Dec. 9, na rom-*air-sea*, Aug. 19, *tara*, Dec. 9, and the pl. 3 ad-*d-reset*, Ap. 22. An unnatural union of the stem of the reduplicated *s*-future and termination of the *b*-future is *focláb*, March 31.

The only old deponential forms in the Martyrology are ro *fesser* 'thou wilt or wouldst know,' Dec. 23, and the 3d pl. *ropdar*, June 9. But a new *r*-ending is found in the 1st sg. of the conjunctive: corop .'. *anar*, Jan. 3, co *fag[b]ar*, Jan. 3, and cona *hágur*, March 16.

A new ending in *-ann*, *-enn*¹ appears in the 3d sg. of the pres. indic. act.: nar *benann*, May 21, nar *laedend*, March 3.¹

The initial of the pret. pass. is never aspirated: ar-ro-*celed*, Feb. 19, ro *cummad*, May 29, *nir cráded*, Oct. 30, ro *fromad*, Sep. 12, do-*forbad*, Jan. 6. nar *foemad*, Ap. 18. The forms *nar maeded*, Dec. 8, (O.Ir. *na-ró-maeded*, with the stress on the *ro*), or *gonad*, Mar. 15, (O.Ir. *ó ró-gonad*), *nir-cráded*, Oct. 30, (O.Ir. *ní ró cráded*), *cor-bam*, Feb. 17, Ap. 6, (O. Ir. *co ró-ba*), prove that in Gorman's time the stress was transferred from the verbal particle *ro* to the first syllable of the verb.

These remarks on the verbal system of the Martyrology would be incomplete without some further notice of the *b*-future active, and without a collection of the forms of the verb substantive. The normal ending of the 1st sg. of the *b*-future is *-ub*, *-iub*; e.g., *lenub*, Feb. 15, *fétub*, June 15, *molub*, Oct. 28, *áliub*, Jan. 21. But Gorman makes it not only *-ab*, *-eb*, and *-ob*, but also *-āb* and *-ēb*. Whether this lengthening of the vowel is due to dialect or, as I conjecture, to the needs of rime, is not easy to say. The following examples occur:

-āb: *frismbenab*, Nov. 4. *-molab*, Aug. 5, Oct. 10.

-ēb: *-celeb*, Dec. 10, *-sacleb*, Dec. 8, *-áleb*, Feb. 4, July 8, Oct. 30, *-luadeb*, March 29, Oct. 3, 19, *-fhuaigneb*, March 29, June 22, Oct. 3.

-ob: *molob*, Dec. 4.

-āb: *moláb*, Feb. 13, Aug. 3, Aug. 16, Oct. 24, *-móráb*, Aug. 3, Nov. 11, Dec. 24, *frisndáláb*, Jan. 8, Oct. 22, *-riaráb*,

¹ See Thurneysen's explanation of this ending in *Indogermanische Forschungen*, i. 329.

Sep. 9, *-lenáb*, Aug. 7, Oct. 10, *-foemáb*, *faemáb*, March 16, 31, June 18, July 29, *-fodmáb*, June 15. *-foeláb*, March 31. *-ēb*: *saigēb*, April 7, where it rimes with *ailēn*.

The Verb Substantive.

Here follow the forms of the verb substantive found in the Martyrology:—

√*es*: Sg. 3, *is* (*at*), Nov. 20, *as*, Jan. 6, Dec. 13, relative *as* Feb. 12, March 14, 15, May 31.

Pl. 3, n-*it*, June 20, Nov. 16, *ad*, March 22, n-*ad*, April 16, relative *at*, March 4, Sep. 14, Oct. 19.

√*i*: *cūid*, 'quamvis est,' Jan. 13, July 31.

√*bu*, *bā*, *bī*: conjunctive, sg. 1, *cor-ba-m*, Feb. 17, April 6: copula: sg. 3, *rop*, Aug. 17, Sep. 2, 9, *rob*, March 5, Aug. 23, *co-ro-p*, Jan. 3, Nov. 3, *cen co-p*, Jan. 6, *coraib*, April 14, *ciar'b*, June 7.

imperative, sg. 3, *bid*, Aug. 14.

perfect, sg. 3, *ro-bói*, May 13, *ro-bui*, Ep. 1, 16, *rai-be*, July 6: copula: *ro-bo*, May 30, July 17, *nár-bo*, Jan. 12, July 14, Dec. 23, *nír-bo*, May 29, *ba*, Feb. 5, 26, March 15, May 14 (where the nom. is plural), July 16, *ro-ba*, July 24, Sep. 27, Nov. 14, *ro-pa*, May 24.

pl. 3, *bat*, April 28, July 31: copula: *ropdar*, June 9.

future, sg. 1. *bíam*, Ap. 28, sg. 3, *bíaid*, Oct. 26: rel. *bías*, Ep. 1, 16: copula, *bid*, Jan. 2, March 16, June 3, Aug. 26, Oct. 19.

pl. 1, *com-bem*, Ap. 21, June 2: pl. 3, *beit*, April 3, 27.

verbal noun: *beith*, June 6.

√*tel*: sg. 1, *failimm*, Aug. 22. *fuilimm*, Nov. 21.

pl. 3, *fuilet*, Sep. 11.

10. New suffixes.

Two suffixes occur in Gorman's Martyrology, which have not been found in Old-Irish documents. They are *-nech*, which appears in three adjectives, and *-sech*, which appears in the names of nine female saints.

-nech: *cádnec*, *degnech*, *grádhnech*, et v. infra, p. 284.

-sech: *Bicsech*, *Briuinsech*, *Comsech*, *Cóemsech*, *Crónsech*, *Dunsech*, *Findsech*, *Gubsech*, *Luigsech*.

The *nech*- suffix seems taken from words like *cúimnech*, where the *n* belongs to the root. The *sech*- suffix is probably a 'weiter-

bildung' of the fem. ending in *-es* (in *aithches*, *láiches*, *manches*, &c.), borrowed from Welsh *-es*, and this from Lat. *-issa*, Gr. *-ισσα*. *Claimsech* 'lepress' and *gaillsech* 'a foreign woman,' are Middle-Irish examples of this suffix. It still lives (as *-seach*) in *geirseach* 'girl.'

II. Syntax.

So much for the grammatical forms in our Martyrology. It contains four relics of very early syntax. The first is in the phrase *is Feradaig ingen* 'and Feradach's daughter,' March 23, where the genitive precedes, instead of following, the governing noun. So at Dec. 1, *for December kalaind*. For other examples of this archaism in Irish and Welsh see *Revue celtique*, v. 350-351. The second is the occurrence (Sep. 4, 22), of the datives (or rather perhaps the instrumentals) *Fiachraig*, *seisiur*, without a preposition. Many instances of this construction will be found in *Rev. celt.* v. 349-350. The third is the occasional position of the noun before the governing verb. Thus *Féichéin . . . córaig*, Aug. 2. *Esérge Crist cuimnig*, March 27; *Colmán cuimnig*, Sep. 3; *Geuten guidimm*, Sep. 2; *Corcan de ármeit*, Jan. 7; *Macl-Odran raith riarmait*, Jan. 10; *in clárenech caraimm*, Jan. 17; *in cimmidse cobrat*, May 11; *in sluag tenno teclaim*, May 12; *Fiadna[í]t féigaim sunna*, Nov. 29. The fourth is the occasional position of the adjective before the noun with which it agrees. Thus *glan glérc*, May 28, *séim Saerghos*, May 30. On the other hand, the government of the dative by the prepositions *co* 'usque ad,'¹ *fri*² and *etir*³ is distinctly modern, these prepositions, in Old-Irish, always governing the accusative.

IV. THE METRE OF THE MARTYROLOGY.

*Rinnard*⁴ is the metre in which the Martyrology of Oengus is composed. *Rinnard Mór*, 'Great Rinnard,' is the name of the metre of the Martyrology of Gorman. It differs from *Rinnard* in three respects: first, its stanzas may consist of 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, or 14 lines, whereas those of *Rinnard* consist invariably of four: secondly, in Great Rinnard, there must be an alliteration in each line; in *Rinnard*, alliteration is only an optional and occasional ornament: thirdly, in Great Rinnard there must be an internal assonance in the last two lines of each stanza: in *Rinnard* this assonance is optional and occasional.

The laws of Great Rinnard may be stated as follows:

1. *Every line must contain six syllables.*

¹ *co a n-éaib*, May 14, and perhaps *co ainglib*, Jan. 19.

² *fri dígltaib*, Mar. 9, June 2, and fourteen other instances; *fri* also occurs with the acc. in *fri cech n-inned*, May 8, and six other instances.

³ *etir ainglib*, May 26.

⁴ See *Revue Celtique*, v. 352, vii. 87.

This rule requires no illustration. But two remarks seem needed.

First, in pronouncing foreign names, the groups *ca, co, ia, ian, ie, io, iu, ua*, form, as a rule, only one syllable. Consequently *Andreas, Teodoit, Simeon, Leonill, Lucia, Abdia, Lucian, Ciprian, Daniel, Gerion, Leucius, Marius*, and *Capua* are to be counted as disyllables, *Sarabia, Domitian, Martinian, Prilidian, Ananias* and *Satirian*, as trisyllables, and *Anastasia* as a quadrisyllable.¹ So, as Zeuss remarks (G. C.² 941), St. Augustine, in his hymn against the Donatists, pronounces *abundantia, evangelium* as quadrisyllables, *diabolo* as a trisyllable, *alios* as a disyllable; and this pronunciation is frequent in the Hiberno-Latin hymns.

Secondly, where two unaccented vowels come together, there is elision or synizesis.

Thus in the month of January we have :

- Jan. 2. ron-bera in drong drongel.
 6. Bastedh Isu in oenlō.
 9. Isu in Egipt fégaim.
 26. co nderna in drem cháidhse.
 27. Paula ō Bhethil bñadhaigh.
 31. Forba in mīs do Mhaedhōcc.

So where the first vowel is accented and the second toneless :

- Feb. 15. Blaius ba glé in glanfer.
 Ap. 14. ríu i clárnim ar comdál.
 May 19. co tí in gasrad gléglan.
 Aug. 6. non-berat léo is Luid.
 19. co tí a ndrong im dhailsea.
 Sep. 20. Priuait breo asambágimm.

¹ There is an exception to this rule at Jan. 23, where *E-me-vent-i-a-na* must be regarded as hexasyllabic. So *Leo*, July 3, *Néon*, Jan. 17, *Pion*, Feb. 1, are disyllables : *Teogin*, Jan. 26, *Dionis*, Feb. 8, *Mathias*, Jan. 30, Feb. 24, *Leander* Feb. 27, are trisyllables : *Dorothea*, Feb. 6, *Juliana*, Feb. 16, *Gaudentia*, Aug. 30, *Vincentius*, Jan. 22, and *Pampilius*, Feb. 16, are quadrisyllables ; and *Potentiana*, May 19, is a pentasyllable.

But where the second of the vowels is accented there is no elision or synizesis.¹ Thus :

- Jan. 3. corop accu ánar.²
 6. druidh uaisle dia ádhrad.
 7. Corcan ele ármeit.
 inna ángreit amnois.
 16. Iarloga án ogda,
 21. Paul epscop o Áthein.
 22. la hÁmalgaid aebda.
 28. Feil aili do Ágna.
 mo ímill ar forrān.
 31. do érail ar n-anmann.

2. *The last word of each line must be accented on the penult.*

This, in Irish verse, is almost equivalent to saying that the last word of each line must be disyllabic. But in Gorman's Martyrology about 33 lines end in trisyllables, e.g. :—

- Jan. 6. Macra cāid mochénōn.
 Feb. 2. Aproniān indfēthid.

Two end in quadrisyllables :

- Jan. 1. Hermit, Eufrasína.
 July 22. Maire Magdaléna.

Three end in pentasyllables :

- May 19. is Potentiána.
 July 23. and Appollínáris.
 Aug. 23. ard Appollínáris.

And one is composed of a hexasyllable :

- Jan. 23. Emerentiána.

It seems to follow from this that trisyllabic improper compounds, such as *Cend-fáclad*, Ap. 8, *Crom-díthruib*, May 20, *Derb-dara*, June 29, *Cū-locha*, July 11, *macu-Baird*, Nov. 27, are accented on the second syllable.³ It is not clear why *mochénōn*, Jan. 6, is paroxytone. Perhaps the *mo-* was mistaken, in popular speech, for *mo* 'my' the atonic possessive pronoun.

¹ The first line of the stanza for July 12 seems to contravene this rule. But there *Anacleta* is a scribal error for *Anaclet*.

² In this and the following thirty lines the acute accent denotes stress and not, as usual, length.

³ So in disyllabic improper compounds the accent is on the last syllable : *Nad-fróich*, *Fúnech*, Dec. 11. In trisyllabic improper compounds it is on the penult : *macú-Baird*, Nov. 27 (cf. *mac úNecte*, Jan. 19, gl. 3) ; in quadrisyllabic, on the antepenult : *macú-Beonnae*, Jan. 22, gl. 5, *macú-Oidaib*, Feb. 1, gl. 4, *macú-Arti*, June 7, gl. 3, *macu-Nesse*, June 9, gl. 5.

3. *Every line must contain an alliteration.* In other words, in each line at least two syllables—in the case of native words, two *stressed* syllables—must begin with the same letter, all vowels (and in foreign words the semi-vowel *j*)¹ being for this purpose deemed to be the same, and *h* and inflected *f* being disregarded. Needless to quote lines in which both the alliterating letters are initials. In the following instances I have italicised these letters, and inserted hyphens to show where the syllables in question begin.

- | | | | |
|----------|--|----------|--|
| Jan. 1. | oc- <i>tau</i> a mar <i>thar</i> la. | Mar. 13. | M <i>ac</i> i- <i>do</i> n <i>iu</i> s <i>d</i> egh-
nech. |
| | Para- <i>goda</i> in <i>glan</i> -
raith. | | Te- <i>o</i> dra <i>f</i> odlach. |
| | Mar- <i>z</i> ina 'sin <i>tuir</i> im. | 15. | Lon- <i>g</i> inus or' <i>gon</i> ad. |
| 3. | papa An- <i>ter</i> [os] <i>tond</i> -
gel. | 19. | M <i>airc</i> , Quar- <i>z</i> illa
<i>t</i> uil[1]tir. |
| | Geno- <i>v</i> efa <i>barr</i> glan. ² | 20. | Ar- <i>ch</i> ippus <i>c</i> aith.
Cuthbeirt. |
| 5. | Teles- <i>p</i> orus <i>p</i> apa. | 25. | Lu- <i>c</i> ella, Columba (or
Lucella, Co- <i>l</i> umba?). |
| 11. | Eleu- <i>s</i> ip <i>coa</i> <i>saig</i> -
imm. | 31. | Eu- <i>f</i> emia <i>d</i> ia <i>foem</i> ab.
Macha- <i>b</i> eus <i>b</i> agfer. |
| 13. | oc- <i>tau</i> us <i>do</i> <i>thu</i> ..-
liudh. | Ap. 2. | Teo- <i>d</i> osia <i>d</i> elbda. |
| 19. | Lau- <i>d</i> amair <i>d</i> ruin | 7. | Ceas- <i>t</i> inus <i>t</i> end-
chaid. |
| | <i>d</i> elbglan. | | E- <i>s</i> ippus <i>coa</i> <i>saig</i> eb. |
| 21. | Fructu- <i>o</i> sus, Her-
meit. | 14. | Dom- <i>m</i> ina <i>cen</i> <i>m</i> erg-
nim. |
| 23. | <i>E</i> mer- <i>e</i> nti- <i>a</i> na. | 16. | Ani- <i>c</i> etus <i>coem</i> fer. |
| 26. | Poli- <i>c</i> arpus <i>c</i> áidfer. | 18. | Per- <i>f</i> ectus <i>nar'</i> <i>foe</i> -
mad. |
| 30. | Ma- <i>t</i> hias <i>tend</i> <i>eir</i> be. | 22. | Aga- <i>p</i> itis <i>p</i> rimda. |
| Feb. 6. | Doro- <i>t</i> hea <i>thog</i> aimm. | 27. | Anas- <i>t</i> asius <i>toed</i> lech. |
| | Ana- <i>t</i> holian, <i>T</i> eo-
phil. | 28. | Ui- <i>t</i> alis <i>fri</i> <i>tog</i> la. |
| 9. | Ans- <i>b</i> ertus <i>ban</i> <i>ball</i> a. | 30. | Ercen- <i>v</i> aldus, <i>U</i> ictor. |
| 13. | Ermen- <i>g</i> ilda <i>glan</i> óg. | May 1. | Hiere- <i>m</i> ias <i>m</i> orda. |
| 14. | Fe- <i>l</i> icula <i>l</i> áides. | 5. | Archi- <i>l</i> aus <i>lu</i> aithim. |
| 23. | Poli- <i>c</i> arpas <i>cred</i> lach. | 7. | Dom- <i>i</i> tilla <i>in</i> <i>tend</i> óg. |
| 25. | Dios- <i>c</i> oir <i>cenn</i> <i>co</i> re. | 12. | Pan- <i>c</i> ratius 'sin <i>com</i> -
dhail. |
| 27. | Le- <i>a</i> nder <i>la</i> <i>hÍ</i> ulian. | 17. | Bas- <i>s</i> illa <i>acus</i> <i>Sill</i> an. |
| 28. | Man- <i>s</i> uetus, <i>mo</i> <i>Shi</i> -
nu. | 18. | Dios- <i>c</i> orus <i>is</i> <i>Col</i> man. |
| March 7. | Felici- <i>t</i> as <i>tre</i> bar. | | |
| 12. | Inno- <i>c</i> entius <i>cara</i> . | | |

¹ Cf. *Julia* ollbarr, Oct. 7, *athair Ioain*, Nov. 5, *Ioain apstoil*, and *Iacoib ím*slain, Dec. 17.

² Here, as the adj. *barrglan* agrees with a fem. noun, its initial is 'aspirated,' i.e., pronounced like *v*. Or the *v* of *Genovefa* is regarded as *b*.

³ Hence we see that *s* and inflected *s* may alliterate.

- May 24. Mana-h^{en}, Io-h^{anna}. Aug. 18. He-*lena*¹ nach *lai-*
Eu-*genius glorda*. mimm.
30. Auc-*bertus cen bri-* 23. Za-*cheus co caen-*
grus. blaid.
31. Petro-*nella niamgian* 24. Pa-*tricius tend to*
June 2. Blan-*dina fri d'iglaib*. gaimm.
3. E-*rasmus cor-Racheil*. 30. Gau-*dentia d'inon*.
4. Pergen-*tinus tend-* Sep. 5. Ar-*contius ciall com-*
min. t[h]enn.
8. Gil-*dardus nar' dai-* Oct. 2. E-*leuther leo Ziad-*
bil. nán.
A-*bundus asm-bág-* 11. Ethel-*burga bithog*.
aid. 17. Edel-*drida d'ronban*.
11. Sos-*zenes tend cabair*. 18. Tri-*fonia fuair galar*.
13. Fe-*licula in lanraith*. 19. Pe-*lagia nos- luadeb*.
16. Iu-*ltan na luigfind*. 23. Edel-*fleda firog*.
18. Tran-*quillin 'sin* 28. Ma-*rina nar rodal*.
caemfal. Nov. 13. Aldi-*gundis glanmor*.
25. Edel-*drida d'iamair*. 14. feil Mo-*chuti chialla*.
27. Simpo-*rosa rathmar*. 16. Eu-*cherius, Curcach*.
28. Plu-*tarchus 'sin tu-* 17. Ma-*trona tenn tennal*.
rim. 23. Lu-*cretia caem char-*
July 2. Mone-*gundiss glanor*. t[h]air.
7. Pan-*zenus fri tróge*. Fe-*licitas, Lucia*.
18. Gun-*denes co ndegh-* 25. Cata-*rina rogda*.
aeib. 27. Ui-*talis cen temel*.
19. Iusta [f]riu, Ru-*fina*. Dec. 1. for De-*cember ka-*
22. Uan-*dregisil delbda*. laind.
28. Panta-*leo nach laim-* 5. Po-*tamia tend tredain*.
thi. 7. Aga-*tho cen tobeim*.
Aug. 1. meic Mo-*chaba cuim-* 10. Eu-*lalia na lamar*.
nig. 16. Misa-*el cen fuba*.
4. Aris-*tarcus tenn-Poil*. 24. ui-*gilia na gene*.
8. [S]ma-*ragdus nar* 25. Eu-*genia glan delb-*
rognim. da.
30. Man-*suctus la Seucir*.

The foregoing examples are all of lines containing foreign or hibernicised foreign, proper names or common nouns. But the rule is the same in the case of lines composed of genuine Irish words, thus :—

- Jan. 12. nám-*cuirther i cró-* Feb. 11. Coccnat *han asm-*
pein. bagimm.

¹ Accented on the penult like 'Ελένη. So in the case of Antéros ('Αντέρος) Jan. 3, and Sosténes (Σωσθένης), June 11.

Ap. 22. ad- <i>dreset</i> na <i>degfir</i> .	Oct. 17. in <i>degóg</i> ron <i>dídna</i> .
July 25. <i>Banbnat asro-bágis</i> .	Nov. 4. <i>arambaigfrism-benab</i> .
Aug. 10. ó <i>Dhruim bó at-bei-</i> <i>rid</i> .	Dec. 1. <i>ra ngudi fo-gebainn</i> . 31. <i>reid at-chíu mar chin-</i> <i>gimm</i> .
Sep. 9. <i>De-<i>rer</i>ce nos <i>riarab</i></i> .	

The rule of syllable-division deducible from the above examples agrees in almost every respect, with the rules in Latin as stated by Seelmann¹ and Lindsay.² Where it differs, namely, in the treatment of the groups *sc*, *st*, *sp*, *sb* and *ct*, it agrees remarkably with Spanish, in which language we have, for instance, *nes-ciente*, *nues-tro*, *a-postol*, *hues-ped*, *es-bozo*, *elec-to*, and not *ne-sciente*, *nue-stro*, *apostol*, *hue-sped*, *e-sbozo*, *ele-cto*. It is hard to ascertain the rule in modern Irish. The subject is ignored by all the grammarians except O'Molloy and MacCurtin. The former writes in his *Grammatica Latino-hipernica*, Romae, 1677, p. 81: In polysyllabis autem syllabizandis, consona sequens ultimam vocalem prioris syllabae enumeranda est tamquam attinens ad primam syllabam subsequentem, immo licet plures sint consonae ut in *iasgairacht*, latine *piscatio*, sic fit, nam *sg* attinent ad secundam syllabam." The latter writes: "Note that in words of more than one syllable, compounds excepted, all the middle consonants do commonly belong to the precedent vowel, as *talanh* thus *tal-amh*,³ 'the earth.' The double consonant must entirely follow the precedent vowel, as *geall-adh*⁴ 'promise.'" (*The English-Irish Dictionary*, Paris, 1732, p. 717.) It will be seen that these grammarians agree neither with Gorman nor with each other. Nor, as regards the group *sg*, do they agree with the Scottish Highlanders, who (as I am assured by Mr. MacBain) say *ias-gairacht*, not (as O'Molloy said), *ia-sgairacht*, nor (etymologically) *iasg-airacht*.

Exceptions to the rule that every line must contain an alliteration are only these eight: the first lines of the stanzas for March 14, Aug. 3, Sept. 1 and Oct. 1, the third line of the stanza for May 19, the seventh of the stanza for June 9, the ninth of the stanza for Aug. 1, the fifth of the stanza for Aug. 10, the fourth of the stanza for Dec. 4. The second line of the stanza for Dec. 6, should probably be amended to *Leontia* [fial] *findóg*. In June 23, l. 8, *fiadhain* is a scribal error for *fiadhain*, which alliterates with *erail*; in June 29, l. 4, *Faeldobair* is a scribal error for *Aeldobair*, which alliterates with *fulliud*; in Sep. 11, l. 7, *prinnim* should

¹ *Die Aussprache des Latein*, 1885, p. 139.

² *The Latin Language*, Oxford, 1894, §§ 139, 140, and see *The Academy* for March 2, 1895, p. 103, and the *Revue Celtique*, xvi, 125.

³ O'Molloy and Gorman would have divided thus: *ta-lamh*.

⁴ Gorman would have divided thus: *gel-lad*: cf. his *Dom-mina cen mergnim*, Ap. 14, *Bas-silla acus Sillan*, May 17.

be *phrínnem*, alliterating with *fuilet*, and in Dec. 15, l. 1, *pianad* should be *phianad*, alliterating with *fuair*. So in July 19, *riu* should be *friu*, alliterating with (Ru) *fina*, and in Nov. 19, l. 2, *feraibh* is a scribal error for *féraibh*, which alliterates with *Exupeir*. So we should read *firflaith*, March 12; *fodlach*, March 13; *fíndtig*, March 19; *Férguis*, May 14; *fúba*, June 24; *farrad*, June 27; *focraim*, June 28; *Finniain*, Sep. 27; *fegaim*, Dec. 1. On the whole, there being only eight exceptions in nearly 3,000 lines, it may be said that in Gorman's Martyrology, as in the old Teutonic poetry, alliteration is "ein eigentliches Lebenselement."

Gorman's practice as to alliterating groups of consonants is as follows :

bl and *br* alliterate with *b*, *bl* and *br*.

cl, *cn* and *cr* alliterate with *c*, *cn*, *cl* and *cr*.

dl and *dr* alliterate with *d*, *dl* and *dr*.

fl and *fr* alliterate with *f*, *fl* and *fr*.

gl, *gn* and *gr* alliterate with *g*, *gn*, *gl* and *gr*.

pr alliterates with *p* and *pr*: *papa prímda*, Jan. 16.

sc alliterates with *s* (and *sc*): *Scolastica*, *Sillan*, Feb. 10.
Senic, *Scandal*, June 27—a noticeable deviation from the rule that *sc* can alliterate only with *sc*.

scr alliterates with *sc* (and *scr*): *scríbnid scéil*, Oct. 8.
Scillitan scríbam, July 17.

sl and *sr* alliterate with *s*, *sl* and *sr*: *sui sluagach*, Ap. 20.
sruith sen-Phól. Jan. 10. *sruith sluagfer*, July 15.
Séigein sruithfer somín, Nov. 12. *Silvester, sruith sloinnimm*, Dec. 31.

sn alliterates with *s* (and *sn*): *sinne snadud*, Feb. 18.

spr alliterates with *s* (and *spr*): *Spróc sárdrech*, June 30.

st (*sz*) alliterates with *s* (and *st*): *Zachair, Senán*, June 2:
Stíallain sunna, Oct. 27.

4. In every four-lined stanza the final words of lines 2 and 4 must assonate.¹ In every six-lined stanza the final words of lines 2 and 6 must assonate.² In every eight-lined stanza the final words of lines 3, 6 and 8 must assonate.³ In every ten-lined stanza the final words of lines 3, 6, 8 and 10 must assonate.⁴ In every twelve-lined stanza the final words of lines 3, 6, 8, 10 and 12 must assonate.⁵ In every fourteen-lined stanza the final words of lines 3, 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14 must assonate.⁶

Thus at Feb. 20 we have *trebar, credal*: at Jan. 5, *dianág, Ciarán*:

¹ See Feb. 20, 21, Ap. 12, and the epilogue, p. 250.

² See Jan. 5, 14, 20, etc.

³ See Jan. 2, 3, 4, etc.

⁴ See Jan. 1, 7, 15, 16, 17, Ap. 22, May 1, 9, 13, 15, etc.

⁵ See May 3, Aug. 1, Nov. 1 (the second stanza), Nov. 3, 12.

⁶ See Jan. 31, March 31, Aug. 11, Dec. 23.

at Jan. 2, *glanchéil, Manchéin, garchéim* : at Jan. 1, *tharla, cadla, amra, calma* : at May 3, *amra, cadla, -cabra, calma, fagla* : and at Jan. 31, *angand, adranm, dagrand, labranm, tabran, anmann*.

5. In the last two lines of every stanza there must be an internal assonance, that is to say, a monosyllable, or two syllables, in the penultimate line must assonate with a monosyllable or two syllables in the interior of the last line. Thus in the stanzas for Jan. 1, *buidin* assonates with *cuiribh* and (*Eufra*)*sína*¹ with (*Mar*)*tína*, and in the stanza for Jan. 5, *fial* assonates with *Ciar*.

Similar rimes are found in early Italian poetry ;² and in modern English the following stanza by Mr. Robert Bridges, affords a still closer parallel :

‘Now dewy nights again and rain in gentle shower
At root of tree and flower have quenched the winter’s drouth.
On high the hot sun smiles, and banks of cloud uptower
In bulging heads that crowd for miles the dazzling south.’

6. No syllable ending in a consonant can assonate with a syllable ending in a vowel. To this rule there are no exceptions in the end-rimes. But in the case of internal assonances we have two or three instances such as *ternam, gleglan*, Nov. 24 ; *erglan, glegar*, Jan. 25 ; *Carnech, rabreth*, March 28 ; *athfir, mathi*, April 16 ; *Félic, érgil*, Ap. 23 ; *forlonn, rodrong*, July 31 ; *so-grádh, forlán, Colmán*, Aug. 8.

7. The assonating vowels must be the same.³ The assonating consonants must belong to the same class.

For the purposes of this rule a periphonic (or unlauded) vowel is deemed to be the same as the primary vowel,⁴ the diphthongs *ae* and *oe* are identical with long *e*,⁵ and the consonants are divided into the following four classes :

- I. *c, t, p, g, d, b*.⁶
- II. *ch, th, ph, f*.
- III. *gh, dh, bh, l, ll, mh, mm, n, nn, (nd) r, rr, ng*.⁷
- IV. *s*.

¹ Here, as in *Sofia* from *Σοφία*, the stress-accent has replaced the pitch-accent (*Εὐφροσύνη*), with the result of lengthening the accented vowel.

² See, for instance, Guido de le Colonne’s verses in *Rime di diversi antichi autori Toscani*, Vinegia, 1532, p. 113.

³ In June 10, *Echach* rimes with *Rethech*, which must be read *Retheach*. In June 14, *Belaiigh* rimes with *dlegar*, a scribal error for *dlegair*.

⁴ Thus *cáidgel* assonates with *clárnimh*, Ap. 14, *rois* with *doss*, Sep. 26, *cuirib* with *tairid*, Ap. 13.

⁵ Thus *táidlech* assonates with *néndrech*, Sep. 1, and *ébhinn* (i.e. *bebhinn*) with *Hérind*, Sep. 23.

⁶ O’Molloy, and his copyist O’Donovan (*Grammar*, p. 415) divide this class into two, one consisting of the surds *c, t, p*, the other of the sonants *g, d, b*.

⁷ O’Molloy and O’Donovan divide this class into two, viz. five strong, *ll, m, nn, ng, rr*, and seven light, *bh, dh, gh, mh, l, n, r*.

Infected *f* and *s* are disregarded.

In the case of groups of consonants it is enough if one of each group be the same or belong to the same class. Thus *cerzfir*, Septim, Ap. 18: *Apréil*, *acbéil*, Ap. 30: *fertaib*, *Nechtain*, Nov. 22: *orgán*, *Comhghán*, Feb. 27: *orgán*, *Cobhrán*, July 19: *organ*, *Odhrán*, Oct. 2.

Examples of class I: *écaib*, *cétaib*, May 14: *Félic*, *érgit*, Ap. 23. *comrac*, *cobrat*, May 11: *Loppán*, *Gobbán*, March 26. Combined with other letters: *fortail*, *Corcaig*, July 12: *olcaib*, *fortail*, Dec. 23: *lag*, *abb*, Aug. 12: *forgail*, *ordáin*, *borbaig*, Jan. 29.

Class II. *sochair*, *mothaig*, Feb. 2. *Condmach*, *tromratl*, July 9: *Loichein*, *cróphéin*, Jan. 12: *Bethil*, *grefil*, Jan. 27: *cumthaig*, *Furphair*, Aug. 20. Combined with other letters: *coidche*, *soirthe*, Ap. 28: *crenfaind*, *Rechraind*, June 16: *Affraic*, *fachraic*, July 10.

Class III. Examples *passim*. Only the rarer consonantal assonances are here given: *Findlugh*, *imrull* (MS. *imrull*), Jan. 3: *bríghdha*, *Dímna*, *díghla*, Jan. 6: *sírbán*, *Dínmán*, Jan. 10: *aéblhdha*, *Caenna*, Nov. 5: *tochéinn*, *cróphéin*, Jan. 12: *lommchaidh*, *Brochain*, Jan. 16: *lommán*, *comhlán*, Nov. 10, 13: *gormnem*, *droughel*, Jan. 2: *Colmán*, *comhlán*, Ap. 9, June 1: *tobhéinn*, *roméin*, Dec. 7: *glanchéinn*, *Manchéin*, Dec. 29: *tennbhrigh*, *Ernin*, *deghrigh*, Jan. 26: *cuindmid*, *duigibh*, Feb. 3: *borrslat*, *comhrac*, Dec. 13: *ainglibh*, *saidlibhir*, *ainmhibh*, Jan. 19: *Midhrán*, *findbhán*, Dec. 5: *Tuanna*, *uadha*, Sep. 5.

Class IV. *císu*, *Ísu*, May 9: *lemmsa*, *cennsa*, Jan. 14: *massi*, *lassi*, Ap. 19: *Osséin*, *frosfcéin*, May 2: *thassib*, *Bassil*, June 14: *cnesbuicc*, *epscuip*, Sep. 27.

That *f* and *s* are disregarded appears from the assonances *craebhfál*, *Aedhán*, Oct. 9: *findfál*, *Sillán*, Dec. 21: *prímfer*, *címer*, Jan. 21: *felfer*, *nemed*, July 29: *sainfer*, *Cainer*, Nov. 5: *ógšeng*, *fórend*, Aug. 12: *óensleg*, *óebgel*, Aug. 19: *fíršeing*, *rímeim*, Sep. 26: *borrslat*, *comrac*, Dec. 13: *soerslat*, *coemmac*, Ap. 5: *Cúain*, *dúšaim*, Ap. 26: *caemslat*, *Aednat*, Nov. 9: *coelšeng*, *oebell*, July 17.

V. THE CONTENTS OF THE MARTYROLOGY.

Though Gorman's Martyrology is now for the first time printed, and though it is preserved in only one copy, undiscovered till the year 1847, in the first half of the seventeenth century it was so well known and admired that Colgan writes of it as follows:—

B. Marianus (alijs Malmurius O Gorman), Abbas Lughmaghdensis in Vltonia, composuit metro Hibernico perraro quidem et eleganti stylo, Martyrologium tempore Gelasij Archiepiscopi Ardmachani circa annum 1167, quod in summo pretio habetur

et habendum est, tum propter summam operis fidem, tum propter singularem styli elegantiam. Collegit pleraque ex Martyrologio Tam-lactensi, ut in prae-fatione ad ipsius Martyrologium vetustus scholiastes attestatur; et refert promiscue cùm Hiberniae, tum aliarum gentium praecipuos sanctos. (*Acta Sanctorum Hiberniæ*, Lovanii, 1645, p. 5).

O'Clery, moreover, "made great use of this work in the compilation of the Martyrology of Donegal. [circ. 1630.] All the names which he gives without a local designation are from O'Gorman, as well as those which have *short* local notices; of these last many, if not all, are taken from the scholia" (Todd, *Martyrology of Donegal*, p. xvii).

The poem (so-called) is a collection of mnemonic stanzas—two for each of the five days, Jan. 1, 6, Sep. 30, Nov. 1, 10, and one for each of the other days of the year—commemorating over three thousand biblical, continental, Anglo-Saxon, British, and Irish saints, from Abel down to Gilla mo Chaidbeo. Unlike the martyrologies of Jerome and Tallaght, which commence with the Nativity (Dec. 25), Gorman's martyrology begins with the Circumcision (Jan. 1). It is followed by an epilogue in four quatrains. From beginning to end it is unbrightened by a single flash of poetic fire, by a single glimpse of nature or human life. The epithets with which it abounds are chosen, not because they are appropriate to the person described, but because they fill up the line, or enable the writer to comply with the rules as to assonance and alliteration. As Wordsworth somewhere says of the English verse of the eighteenth century, the language of Gorman is the language of a man 'composing without his eye on the object.' Only thrice¹ are his strings of names and epithets enlivened by a reference to a legend or tradition; and Irish beliefs, manners and customs are but scantily illustrated by phrases such as *rath tend for a thassib*, 'strong grace on his relics,' June 14, *cathair na caenfled* 'the city of the bright feasts' (i.e. Heaven), Dec. 18, *cosin coibleid céblaig* 'to the melodious banquet' (another kenning for Heaven), July 27, *in doss díten* 'the bush of protection,' June 10, *ar chruidu ní crenfaínd* 'for herds I could not buy them,' June 16.

In what, then, lies the value of Gorman's work? I answer, first, it is an almost uncorrupted specimen of Gaelic as written between the years 1166 and 1174, and dated trustworthy texts are indispensable to the scientific study of the Gaelic literature and language; secondly, it is an example of the elaborate metres in which the Irish song-smiths delighted, and which influenced

¹ See March 15 (the legend of Longinus), May 6 (S. John's escape from the boiling oil), and July 3 (the translation of S. Thomas). We may perhaps add the mention, at July 19, of the tears of Arsenius.

the poetry of Norway and Iceland¹; thirdly, it helps to fill the gap (Nov. 1–Dec. 16) in the Martyrology of Tallaght; fourthly it enables us to verify the statements and correct the errors of the Martyrology of Donegal; and, lastly, it is an historical document showing what soldiers of Christ the mediæval Irish Church especially revered. The linguistic importance of our Martyrology is sufficiently exhibited in the Glossarial Index, and in section III of this preface. Its metre is explained in section IV. The holy persons whom it commemorates will here be noticed under the following five heads:—(a) Biblical, (b) Continental, (c) Anglo-Saxon, (d) British (including Armorican), and (e) Irish. But first as to the forms in which their names are presented.

The names of non-Irish saints are, as a rule, given by Gorman in their hibernicised forms. These are sometimes as unlike the original as the Chinese representations of Sanskrit words in the Memoirs of Hiouen Tshang. Who, for instance, could by the light of nature recognise *Hieronymus* in *Cirine*, *Porphyrius* in *Furfuir*, *Ptolomæus* in *Toluim*, *Stephanus* in *Zefan*, or *Nazarius* in *Nastair*? It will therefore be useful, before noticing these saints, to lay down a few rules for identifying the names in question.

First, the Irish reflexes of Latin names ending in *-us* are, almost always, formed from the gen. sg. Thus *Amaind* comes, not from *Amandus*, but from *Amandi*, *Antioig* from *Antiochi*, *Audomair* from *Audomari*, *Auguist* from *Augusti*. So with masc. and fem. stems in *ā*: *Agricoil* from *Agricolæ*, *Agaip* from *Agapæ*. So with stems in *ac*: *Audaic* from *Audacis*. This, no doubt, is due to the fact that in the ancient Latin martyrologies the names of saints are in the gen. sg., governed by the word *festum* understood.² Names in *-ius*, *-ia*, *-cius*, and *-es* are hibernicised by dropping the termination and unlaunting the preceding vowel when it is *a*, *e*, *o* or *u*. Thus *Agaip* from *Agapius*, *Almaich* from *Almachius*, *Amaint* (*Amantius*), *Anastais* (*Anastasius*), *Remeid* (*Remedius*), *Arcid* (*Aredius*), *Arscín* (*Arsenius*), *Appolloin* (*Apollonius*), *Procoip* (*Procopius*), *Apuil* (*Apulcius*), *Diogen* (*Diogenes*). Stems in *u* exhibit the nasal: *Arion*, *Bauon*, *Rodon*, *Trudon*, *Musón*, *Nason*. But the Latin nominatives *Agatho*, *Plato* occur. Names in *-ānus*, *-āna* simply drop the *-us*, *-a*, e.g. *Seruilian*, *Donatian*, *Domitian*, *Damian*, *Flavian*.

¹ See Paul and Braune's *Beitrag zur Geschichte der deutschen Sprache und Literatur*, 1878, ss. 583, 584.

² The practice extended to names other than those of saints. Thus *Cáic*, *Neptuin*, *Oirc*, *Patrocuil*, *Satuirn*, the Irish reflexes of *Cacus*, *Neptunus*, *Orcus*, *Patroclus*, *Saturnus*, are formed from the genitives singular of those names.

As to the vowels: *a* is elided in *Branwald* (Branwalatr), inserted in *Petar* (Petrus), and assimilated in *Ermogoir* (Hermagoras): pretonic *e* is assimilated in *Nicofoir* (Νικηφόρος), and becomes *a* in *Patrocus*, *Leodagair*, *Garalt*, *Uarburga*, and the Irish *Dar-érca*. In *Zoa* (Ζωή) final *ē* becomes *ǎ* owing, probably, to the shifting of the stress to the first syllable: *i* is broken in *Helair* (Hilarius), elided in *Teodoirc* (Theodoricus), inserted in *Gillibert* (Gilbertus), *Sereig* (Sergius), expressed by *y* in *Ypolit*: *o* becomes *a* in *Carpofair* (Carpophorus), and *u* in *Furfuir* (Porphyrius): *u* is inserted in *Patroculus* (Patroclus): *y* is generally represented by *i* or *ai* (Ciprian, Ciriac, Ciriil, Didim, Dionis, Siagrius, Policarpus, Eutaic), but also by *e* (Zepherin), and *u* (Satur, Furfuir).

As to the diphthongs: *ae* and *oe* are regularly represented by *e*, as in *César*, *Emil*, *Emilian*, *Preiectus*, *Pretextait*, *Pantenus*, *Celestinus*, *Febe*: *au* becomes *ó* in *Pól*, *ú* in *Usaille* and, probably, *Pulich* (leg. *Pílich*): *eo* is represented by *eu* in *Neuther* (Neoterus) and, conversely, *eu* by *eo* in *Teoseit* (Theusetá).

As to the semi-vowels: *j*, (*y*) is dropt in *Enair* (Jenarius), and *w* (*v*) in *Ediláld* (Ethelwald). In *Drothoib* (Droctoveus) *v* is represented by (aspirated) *b*. The Anglo-Saxon *p* (*w*) is expressed by *u* or *uu*.

The consonants exhibit some noteworthy alterations. Thus *c* becomes *t* in *Bonefait*, *Patian*: while it is doubled in *Atticc*, *Mauricc*, *Medericc*, *Tarsicc*, and *Ursaicc*, and sinks to *g* in *Paragoda* (Paracodes). In *Auseint* (Auxentius) and *Usaille* (Auxilius), *x* (*ks*) is simplified to *s*.

The velar guttural *g* seems represented by *c* in *Cartus*, *Cirin*, and possibly by *p* in *Pincto*. In *Lóth* (Lōtos) and *Sother* (Soter), vowel-flanked *t* is 'aspirated' more hibernico. *P* is either kept, or dropt, as in *Toluim* (Ptolemaeus), or doubled, as in *Appolli-naris*, or changed to *f*, as in *Frimus* (Primus), *Furfuir* (Porphyrius), or *v* as in *Euolan*. In *Eleusip* and *Melasip*, double *p* is singled. *Ph* is represented by *p* (*Paron*, *Ampian*, *Pampil*, *Simproin*), by *f* (*Febe*, *Eufrais*, *Trifon*, *Trifonia*, *Zefan*), or by *ff* (*Effremm*).

The medials *g*, *d*, *b*, are proected respectively to *c*, *t*, *p*, in *Radiciund* (Radigundis), *Meiteit* (Medeteus), *Estras* (Esdras), *Methoit* (Methodius), and *Puplius* (Publius). In *Esippus* (Hegesippus), intervocalic *g* disappears. In *Teothota* (Theodota) and *Tatha* (Thaddaeus) *d* and *dd* are represented by *th*, here probably the sonant dental spirant, just as in *Hirnath* (Herodes) and *ephoth* (ephodus), it is the corresponding surd. In *Baluina* (Balbina) and *U[r]juan* (Urbanus) the groups *lb*, *rb* have respectively become *lv*, *rv*, as they would do in the mouths of the British teachers, from whom the Irish probably learnt

these names. British phonetics also explain the *th* in the river-name *Orthancin* (Jordan) = Welsh *Iorddonen*.

The aspirated guttural *ch* becomes *c* in *Cionia*, *Crisaint*, *Crissogoin*, *Crist*, *Acilleus*, *Pacomius*, *Scolastica*, but is kept in auslaut in *Epaireh* (Eparchius), and *Epimaich* (Epimachus). In *Antioig* (Antiochus), it represents the *ich*-sound. *Tithic* (Tychicus) is probably a scribal error for *Tichic*.

Except in *Hieronymus*, the initial *h* of foreign words seems to have been silent to Irish ears. Hence *h* is dropt in *Aucbertus*, *Ermogin*, *Ermogoir*, *Esippus* (Hegesippus), *Ipolit*, *Ypolit*, and prefixed in *hAbuind*, *hErcin*, *hIrcin*, *hUiltbrith*. But in *Cirine* (Hieronimus) it is represented by *c*. Internal *h* becomes *ch* in *Manachen* (Manahen), and *g* in *Ermengilda* (Eormenhild). Final *h* becomes *g* in *Uarburga* (Werburh), and *Elfegus* (Elfheah).

The dental aspirate regularly becomes *t*. Thus in anlaut *Tatha*, *Teodoil*, *Teodoir*, *Tirsus*, in inlaut *Antim*, *Catarina*, *Citinus*, *Sosteus*, and in auslaut *Iacint*. In *Timoith* it is preserved intact.

As to the liquid and nasal consonants; *r* is dropt in auslaut, in *Branwald* (Branwalatr): *n* is lost in *Birstan* (Byrnstân), and becomes *m* in *Sereim* (Serenus): conversely *m* becomes *n* in *Filoron* (Philoromus) and *Trophin* (Trophimus): *l* is doubled in *Gillibert* (Gilbertus): *m* is doubled in the place-name, *Rodamm* (Rodomum).

The dental spirant *s* when flanked by vowels is regularly doubled. Thus *Bassil* (Basileus), *Bassilis* (Basilissa), *Crissogoin* (Chrysogonus), *Sissinnius*. Final *s* is dropt in *Paragoda* (Paracodes) and *Parmena* (Parmenas). Double *s* is singled in auslaut in *Bassilis*. In *Maragdus* (Smaragdus) the initial *s* is dropt. In *Carist* (Charisius) it is strengthened by *t*. *Nicoscrait* (Nicostratus), if not a scribal error for *Nicostrait*, is an instance of the change of *st* to *sc* so common in Manx. Initial *st* is expressed by *z* in *Zefan* (Stephanus), and perhaps in *Zacheus* (Stacteus?), Sep. 28. The soft spirant *z* is generally represented by *z* (*Zachair*, *Zcon*, *Zeferin*, *Zoa*); but once by *s* (*Scnob*), and twice by *st*, (*Stenon*, *Nastair*). In the place-name *Nazaint* (Nazianzus) *nz* (= *nst*) has become *nt*.

(a) Biblical Saints.

The Old-Testament personages commemorated by Gorman are Abel, Ap. 22, Abraham, Oct. 9, Isaac, Ap. 26, Rachel, June 3, Moses, Sep. 4, Aaron, July 1, Joshua and Gideon (Sep. 1), David, Dec. 29, the prophets Samuel and Elisha (Helisaeus) Jeremias, May 1, Isaias, July 16, Ezechiel, Ap. 10, Daniel, July 21, Joel and Esdras, July 13, Zacharias, Sep. 6, Oseas and Aggacus, July 4; Habacuc, Michaeas, Jan. 15, Amos, March 31,

Job, May 10, the three Children, Dec. 16, and the Maccabees, Aug. 1.

The New Testament personages are our Lord, the B. V. Mary, her spouse Joseph, John the Baptist, his father Zacharias, the Apostles, the Evangelists Mark and Luke ; the Holy Innocents, Jan. 4, the protomartyr Stephen, Gamaliel, Simeon, Longinus, (i.e. the soldier that pierced our Lord's side), Dionysius the Arcopagite ; Joseph Barsabas ; Mary Magdalen ; Lazarus and Martha ; Johanna, Simeon ; Ananias (Acts ix. 17) ; Onesimus ; Anna the prophetess (Sep. 1), Agabus, Feb. 13, Manaen, May 24, Aquila and Priscilla, July 8, Nicodemus, Aug. 3, Aristarchus, Aug. 4, Phoebe, Sep. 3, and Trophimus, Nov. 28.

In these commemorations Gorman, as a rule, agrees with the western martyrologies. The following deserve special notice. The Circumcision commemorated with the octave of the Nativity, Jan. 1. The three commemorations, at Jan. 6, of our Lord's baptism, the adoration of the Magi, and the conversion of water into wine. The two commemorations, at Jan. 7, of the departure of Christ from Egypt, and the beginning of His fast in the wilderness. His victory over the Devil, Feb. 15. His Conception and His Crucifixion commemorated on the same day, March 25. His Resurrection fixed on March 27, and His Ascension on May 5. The report at Rome of the Assumption of the B. V. Mary, commemorated with the *Cathedra s. Petri* on Jan. 18, her Nativity, Sep. 8, her Conception, Dec. 8. The three findings of the head of John the Baptist at Feb. 24, Feb. 27, and May 25—the third finding, apparently, from a Greek source ; his nativity at June 24, his conception, Sep. 24. This last festival is frequent in Anglo-Saxon calendars : it is given in two of the codices of the Hieronymian Martyrology ; but it does not occur in the Roman missal. The commemoration of Longinus at March 15. The mission of the Apostles, July 15. Mary Magdalen, July 22. The simultaneous commemoration of S. John and S. James on Dec. 27, which seems attributable to Gallican influence.¹ Noticeable also are the feasts of Germanus of Auxerre on July 31 and Aug. 1 : the holding of the first synod of Nicaea (June 19) ; and, lastly, (on April 25) what seems to be the fast of the Greater Litany.

(b) *Continental Saints.*

Of Gorman's commemorations of continental saints it may be said, as Mr. Warren has said of the *Leofric Kalendar*, that "the greater number of these Festivals are the common property of

¹ See Warren, *Stowe Missal*, 273, note 5. So the Drummond Kalendar at Dec. 27, commemorates S. John's *natale* and S. James' *ordinatio episcopalis*.

early Christendom, and commemorate martyrs in the early heathen, especially in the Decian and Diocletian persecutions." These saints are of all nationalities, although as might be expected in a western Martyrology, western names predominate. The later saints are those that throw light on the character of any Martyrology or Kalendar; and in the present case it may be said that, with ten exceptions,¹ every saint here commemorated, who died after A.D. 500, is connected with France, Belgium, Spain, Great Britain or Ireland.

The French and Belgian saints referred to are:—

- Jan. 3. Genovefa; 15, Maur (Maurus); 19, Laudomarus; 30, Aldeguind (Aldegundis).
 Feb. 5. Avit (Avitus); 6, Amaint (Amandus), Uedaist (Vedastus); 11, Desider (Desiderius); 27, Baldomer; 18, Gertrudis.
 March 28. Guntramnus; 29, Eustais.
 Ap. 4. Nicet (Nicetius); 12, Constantin (Constantinus); 19, Ursmair (Ursmarus).
 May 23. Desider (Desiderius); 28, Germanus.
 June 8. Medard (Medardus); 16, Auit (Avitus), Gundulf; 21, Leofridus.
 July 18. Arnulfus; 20, Ulmáir (Vulmarus); 22, Uandregisil (now Vandrille).
 Aug. 13. Radicuind (Radegundis); 16, Arnulfus; 22, Bernard, 24, Gildard, Audoen; 27, Siagrius (Syagrius); 29, Medericc; 30. Agil (Agilus).
 Sep. 1. Egid (Egidius), Lupus, Victor(ius); 5, Bertinus; 7, Clodoald; 9, Audomair (Audomarus); 13, Amáit (Amatus); 17, Lambeirt (Lambertus); 21, Laudus.
 Oct. 1. Bavo; 2, Leodagair (Leodegarus); 25, Helair?
 Nov. 6. Maelán, leg. Melan (Melanius), Leonard (Leonardus); 19, Aldigundis; 23, Trudon.
 Dec. 1. Elig (Eligius); 13, Autbeirt (Autpertus); 15, Maximin; 19, Grigoir (Gregorius).

The Spanish saints are:—Feb. 27, Leander; Ap. 13, Hermenigild; Aug. 20, 27, Leovigilt, Félic; Sep. 27, Adulf; Oct. 14, Evantius.

(c) *Anglo-Saxon Saints.*

The Anglo-Saxon saints commemorated by Gorman are:—
 Feb. 3. Uarburga (Werburh); 13, Ermengilda (Eormenhild).

¹ St. Benedict (Mar. 21), his sister, St. Scholastica (Feb. 10), the Persian martyr, Anastasius (Jan. 22), and six popes, namely, St. Gregory (March 12), Benedict II (May 7), Bonifacius IV (May 13), Eugenius I (May 24), Johannes I (May 28), and Sergius (Sep. 9).

- March 12. Elfegus (*Ælfheah*); 18, Eduard (*Eadward*); 20, Cutbeirt (*Cuthberht*).
- Ap. 19. Elfegus; 21, Edilald (*Æthelwald*); 24, hUiltbrith (*Wilfrith*), Ecbricht (*Ecgbyrht*); Ercenualdus.
- May 5. Euchbriet; 19, Dunstan (*Dūnstān*); 23, Suidbrect; 25, Aldeilm (*Aldhelm*); 26, Augustin, Beda; 27, Echfritan.
- June 5. Bonifait (*Wilfrith*) and Eoban (*Eobba*); 15, Eadburga (*Eadburh*); 23, Edeldrida (*Ætheldryth*).
- July 2. Suithun (*Swithūn*); 7, Ethelburga (*Æthelburh*), Hedda (*Haeddi, Hedde*); 8, Grimbald; 15, Suithun; 17, Cenelmus (*Cēnhelm*); 18, Eadburga.
- Aug. 2. Atheluald (*Athelwold*); 5, Osuald (*Oswald*); 19, Oswin.
- Sep. 4. Birin (*Byrinus*), Buichbirt (*Suicbirt*).
- Oct. 3. two Ewalds; 7, Osgidha; 8, Ceolfrið; 10, Paulinus; 11, Ethelburga; 12, Uu[i]lfrid; 17, Edeldrida; 24, Caeti (*Ceddi?*).
- Nov. 4. Birstan (*Byrnstān*); 7, Uuel[i]frod (*Willibrord*); 15, Uinfrid (*Winfrith*); 18, Hilda (*Hild*); 20, Eadmund.
- Dec. 3. Birin; 6, Beretchert; 8, Ichtbritt (*Ecgbyrht*).

Mr. Dewick has noticed the number of Winchester saints included in the above list—Elfegus, Swithun, Hedda, Grimbald, Athelwald, Birin—to whom he adds the Breton saints Iudoc and Branualator, whose names appear in the Winchester Kalendar printed by Hampson, *Medii Ævi Kalendarium*, i. 422. The reason may perhaps be found in the connexion between St. Swithun's (Winchester), and Glastonbury,¹ a favourite resort of Irish pilgrims, perhaps² in the use by Gorman of a copy of the kalendar just referred to.

(d) *British and Armorican Saints.*

The British and Armorican saints here commemorated are:—Jan. 9, Iudoc; 19, Branwald (*Branwalatr*); March 1, David; 2, Fergna, a Briton; 11, Constantin Britt; Apr. 25, Matoc; May 16, Carnech; June 4, Patrocus; 16, Similian; 22, Albán; July 13, Taurian; 25, Iudoich; 28, Samson; Aug. 29, Unniucc; Oct. 24, Martan; Nov. 6, Uinnocus; 14, Mochutus; Dec. 13, Iudaich; 26, mo Genóc; 29, Finnián (*Vinnivus*).

Gorman's authorities for these non-Irish saints were almost

¹ See *Liber Vitæ of New Minster and Hyde Abbey, Winchester*. Ed. by W. de Gray Birch for the Hampshire Record Society, 1892, p. 49, n.

² See *Fél. Oeng.* p. cxxiii.: 'Glastingibeira na nGaedel . . . Scoti enim prius in perigrinatione ibi habitabant.'

certainly the Martyrology ascribed to S. Jerome,¹ the lesser Roman Martyrology,² and the Martyrologies of Ado,³ Usuard,⁴ and Baeda.⁵ As to the Kalendars which he says that he used, it is impossible to speak with any confidence. He may have had copies of the Leofric Kalendar,⁶ and of one or other of the Kalendars in the three Cotton MSS. (Galba, A. xviii.,⁷ Vitellius, L. xviii. and Titus, D. xxvii.) published by Hampson in his *Medii Aevi Kalendarium*, i. 397-446. But this is mere conjecture.

Octaves and Vigils.

The western custom of keeping octaves is recognised by Gorman only in the case of biblical personages and SS. Laurence, Augustine, and Martin of Tours. Thus we have the octaves—

Jan. 1. of the Nativity.	July 29. of Mary Magdalen.
2. of S. Stephen.	Aug. 17. of S. Laurence.
3. of S. John.	22. of the Assumption.
4. of the Holy Inno- cents.	Sep. 4. of S. Augustine.
13. of the Epiphany.	15. of the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin.
July 1. of S. John the Bap- tist.	Nov. 18. of S. Martin of Tours.
6. of SS. Peter and Paul.	Dec. 7. of S. Andrew.

Vigils are of rare occurrence in the oldest kalendars, and only the following eight are found in Gorman's Martyrology, namely, the vigils—

Jan. 5. of the Epiphany.	Sep. 20. of S. Matthew.
June 28. of SS. Peter and Paul.	Oct. 22. of S. Severinus.
Aug. 9. of S. Laurence.	27. of SS. Simon and Jude.
14. of the Assumption.	31. of All Saints.
	Nov. 29. of S. Andrew.

From his use of the term *lene* to denote a vigil, it would seem that in Gorman's time, vigils were observed by fasting.

Neither octaves nor vigils are found in the case of the Irish saints, whom we now proceed to notice.

¹ Migne, *Patrologia Latina*, xxx, 451-502. The new edition of this Martyrology, by De Rossi and Duchesne, reached me too late to be used in the present work.

² Prefixed to Ado in Migne, *Patr. Lat.*, cxxiii, 146-178.

³ *Ibid.*, 202-419.

⁴ *Ibid.*, 602-987, cxxiv, 10-858.

⁵ *Venerabilis Bedæ Opera*, ed. Giles, iv, 16-172.

⁶ *The Leofric Missal*, ed. Warren, pp. 23-34.

⁷ This hexametrical kalendar was certainly the work of an Irish Celt. See *The Academy* for June 22, 1895.

(e) *Irish Saints.*

The Irish saints before A.D. 666, the year of the great mortality, are divided by an author who wrote not later than A.D. 750,¹ into three orders. The first was composed of S. Patrick and 350 other bishops, who had the same mass, Easter and tonsure. They were also ministered to by subintroductæ, *συνείσακτοι* or, as the Irish called them, *siair*, 'quia supra petram Christum fundati, ventum tentationis non timebant.' This order included Britons, Franks, Scots (*i.e.* Irish) and 'Romans,' *i.e.*, subjects of the Roman empire. It lasted till A.D. 543, or according to the Four Masters, 538. The second order appears to have been founded by the British Church after a more or less complete apostasy of the Irish.² It was composed of few bishops and many presbyters, in number 300. They received a mass (liturgy?) from SS. David, Gildas, and Cadoc, but dissented in this respect (*diversas missas celebrabant*), and had different 'rules' or monastic regulations. They shunned the *consortia* and services of women, and excluded them from their monasteries. This order lasted till 599 or thereabouts. The third order was only a hundred in number, mostly presbyters. They were hermits, living on herbs and water, and despised private property (*propria contemnebant*). They had different rules, masses, tonsures and Easters. The last eight of them were swept away by the Yellow Plague in the year 666.

Of the saints celebrated by Gorman, the following (arranged alphabetically) belong to the first of these orders :

Ailbe, Sep. 12 ; two Ailills, Jan. 13, July 1 ; Auxilius or Usaille, Feb. 7 ; Benén, Nov. 9 ; Beó-áed, Mar. 8 ; Brón, June 8 ; Buite mac Brónaig, Dec. 7 ; two Cairnechs, March 28, May 16 ; Cianán, Nov. 24 ; Conlaed, May 3 ; Cormac, Feb. 17 ; Énda of Aran, March 21 ; Erc, Nov. 2 ; Fortchern, Oct. 11 ; Iarlaithe of Armagh, Feb. 11 ;³ Ibar, Ap. 23 ; Laebán, June 1 ; Lommán of Áth Truim, Oct. 11 ; Mac caille, Ap. 25 ; Mac cáirthin, March 24 ; Mel, Feb. 6 ; Mocta, March 24, Aug. 19 ; Sechnall, Nov. 27 ; Sen-Phátric, Aug. 24 ; Tassach, Ap. 14.

¹ His tractate is printed by Ussher (*Works*, vi. 477), Fleming (*Collect.* 430), O'Connor (*Rer. Hib. Scriptt.* ii. 162), Haddan and Stubbs (*Councils*, ii. 292), and De Smedt and De Backer (*Acta Sanctorum Hiberniæ*, coll. 161-164).

² Another relapse into paganism took place about A.D. 857, when the viking inroads led many of the Irish to regard Thor as stronger than Christ, see *Three Fragments of Irish Annals*, p. 138. That the Picts, also, apostatised and were reconverted appears from the Life of S. Kentigern, chap. 27.

³ Oddly enough, Gorman makes no mention of Iarlaithe of Tuam, one of the second order of saints, whose day is Dec. 26.

The following belong to the second order :

Aed mac Bricc, May 4 : one of the Barrfinds ; Becc mac Dé, Oct. 12 ; mo Bí clárenech (Berchan), Oct. 12 ; Boethín, June 9 ; Brénainn of Birr, Nov. 29 ; Brénainn of Clonfert, May 16 ; Cainnech, Oct. 11 ; Cáirlan, March 24 ; Cathub, Ap. 6 ; Ciarán mac in tsáir, Sep. 9 ; Coemán, June 12 ; Coemgin, June 3 ; Colmán mac Lénín, Nov. 24 ; Colum cille, June 29 ; Colum mac Cremthainn, Dec. 13 ; Comgall, May 10 ; one of the Commáns, May 10 ; Conándil, March 1 ; Cormac húa Liathain, June 21 ; Dáig, son of Cairell, Aug. 18 ; Enda, son of Nuadán, Sep. 18 ; Fergus, March 30 ; Findian of Clonard, Dec. 12 ; Findian of Mag bile, Feb. 11 and Sep. 10 ; Fintan of Dún Blesci, Jan. 3 ; Finntan of Clonenagh, Feb. 17 ; mo Laisse (Lasrián) of Daminiis, Sep. 12 ; Lasrén of Mena-drochet, Sep. 16 ; Mac-nise, June 13 ; mo Lua of Clonfert, Aug. 4 ; mo Luóc, June 25 ; Moenenn, March 1 ; Natchóime, May 1 ; Nessán, July 24 ; Ninnid Laebderc, Jan. 16 ; Odrán, Oct. 26 ; Senach, Aug. 21 ; Ruadán, Ap. 15 ; Sinchell the Elder, March 26 ; Sinell of Cloen-inis, Nov. 12 ; Tigernach, Ap. 4.

The twelve 'apostles of Ireland,' mentioned supra, pp. ix-x, are included in the second order. They were the two Findiáns, the two Colombs, Ciarán, Cainnech, Comgall, the two Brénainns, Ruadán, Ninnid and my Bí.¹

To the third order belong : Aedlug, Feb. 26, Aileran, Dec. 29, Beogna, Aug. 2, Berach, Ap. 21, Boethín, June 9, Coemán Brecc, Sep. 14, Coemgen, June 3, mo Choemóc, Mar. 13, Colmán mac Duach, Feb. 3, Colmán maccu Telduib, Feb. 8, Colmán Ela, Sep. 26, Colmán Stelláin, May 26, Columbanus, Nov. 21, Critán, May 17, Crónán, Nov. 11, Crónán Becc, Jan. 7, Cronán of Mag bile, Aug. 7, mo Chua of Tech mo Chua, Dec. 24, mo Chua of Balla, Mar. 30, Cuanna, Feb. 4, mo Chutu, May 14, Cummíne, bishop of Noendruim, July 1, Cummíne fota, Nov. 12, Dagán, Sep. 13, Daniel, Feb. 18, Dimma Dub, Jan. 6, Domongin, Ap. 29, Eochaid, Ap. 17, Féchín, Feb. 14, Fínán, Jan. 8, Finntain (or Munnu), Oct. 21, Gobbán, March 17, Lachtain, March 19, Laidgenn, Jan. 12, Lassrén (mo Laisse), Ap. 18, mo Liba, Jan. 8, Liber, March 8, Lommán of Loch Uair, Feb. 7, Macdóc of Ferns, Jan. 31, Mac Lasre, abbot of Bennchor, May 16, Mac Lasre, abbot of Armagh, Sep. 12, mo Lua, Aug. 4, Manchán, Jan. 24, Muirgen, Jan. 27, Ném maccu Birn, June 14, Osséin, May 1, Rónán, Nov. 18, Sárán, Jan. 20, Segín, Sep. 10, Senach Garb, Sept. 10, Sillán, abbot of Bennchor, Feb. 28, Sillán, bishop of Daminiis, May 17, Sillán of Mag bile, Aug. 25, Srafán, May 23, Suibne, Jan. 11, Tomméin, Jan. 10, and Ultán, Sep. 4.

¹ See *Fél. Oeng.* p. cxviii., and *Lismore Lives*, l. 4119.

With regard to the other Irish saints and their names mentioned in the Martyrology it will be enough to notice:—

Firstly, the large number of holy women commemorated by Gorman, and the contrast in this respect which his work offers to the lists of Cymric saints.¹

Secondly, the fondness of Gorman and his glossator for groups of three and seven. Thus we have 'three daughters of Eltin,' March 15, three sons of Eogan, May 19, three sons of Dimma, Nov. 1, three sons of Erc, Nov. 12: seven bishops of Druim Airbelaig, Jan. 15, of Tech na comairce, May 28, in Aelmag, Aug. 23, of Cluáin Caa, Oct. 3, of Cell (Druim) Tidil, Nov. 1: seven sons of Ednius, May 22, of Stiallán, Oct. 27, of Aed, Dec. 20, of Dretell, Dec. 22: seven daughters of Fergus, May 24. A similar fondness for grouping churches in sevens is shown in the Tripartite Life of S. Patrick, pp. 154, 160, 168. But this may have been suggested by the seven apocalyptic churches in Asia.

Thirdly, the paucity of names beginning with *célc*, *dub*, and *gilla*.

Fourthly, the number of names (improper compounds) of which the first element is *cú* 'hound,' *der* (proclitic *dar*) 'daughter,' *fer*, 'man,' *mac* 'son,' *mael* 'tonsured,' 'servant' (W. *moel*), and the second a name or noun in the gen. sg.

Fifthly, the occurrence of two-stemmed names like *Deg-itge* 'good prayer,' *Gel-chlú* 'bright fame,' *Lomn-chú* 'bare hound,' *Lug-thigern* 'little lord,' *Mid-gus*, *Necht-lecc*, *Sár-bilc*, *Soer-gus*, where the former stem is adjectival, and *Lám-ruad*, *Mael-dub*, *Mael-odar*, *Tel-dub*, where the latter element is an adjective.²

Sixthly, the occurrence of names such as *Der erce* 'daughter of the sun,' *Mac liacc* 'son of a stone,' *Mac caerthainn* 'son of a mountain-ash,' which seem to have been handed down from primeval savagery. So Circe was daughter of Helios, the Oneidas and Dacotahs claim descent from stones, and the Dryopes were a race of men born of ash-trees.

Seventhly, the vast number of pet-names, *Kosenamen*, formed either from substantives and adjectives, either by the diminutival suffixes, mentioned supra, p. xxiv, or from the original names, by prefixing the possessive pronouns meaning *my* and *thy*. Both these classes of names will be found infra in the Index of Persons.

As to Gorman's authorities for the Irish saints whom he commemorates, we may safely aver that he used the *Féilire* of Oengus, the Martyrology of Tallaght, and the tenth-century *Nóibéanchar*³

¹ See, for example, the list in *Lives of the Cambro-British Saints*, p. 265, where out of 60 saints only four—Eurgen, Gurnerth, Madrun, Eingen—are women.

² See Fick's *Die Griechischen Personennamen*, 1874, lxvi, et seq., for examples of both classes in Old Celtic.

³ See above p. xvii.

or, as Colgan calls it, *Menologium Genealogicum*. The lost Martyrology of Cashel (circ. 1030) can hardly have been one of the 'ancient books of the Gaels' to which he refers in his preface.

VI. THE GLOSSES.

So much for the text and contents of the Martyrology. Most of the glosses are (1) lexicographical, (2) genealogical, or (3) topographical. The lexicographical glosses are collected infra in p. 252. The glossator's mistakes as to the meanings of *cadla*, *murmaig*, *athbath*, and *cróban* prove that he wrote a considerable time after the text was composed. The genealogical and topographical glosses have been largely utilised by Colgan, and many have been transferred to the Martyrology of Donegal. When and by whom they were written does not appear. Perhaps when the history of the Irish language is better known, their date may be fixed approximately (1) by the survival of the *u*-umlaut in the dat. sg. (*deiriudh*, Nov. 1, gl. 14, *ciunn*, Nov. 17, gl. 3, *deisceiurt*, Dec. 11, gl. 1): (2) by the survival of the fem. numeral *teora* (*teora caillecha*, May 22, gl. 6; but *tri cealla*, Dec. 11, gl. 6): (3) by the pres. ind. sg. 2, *áirmhe*, Jan. 15, gl. 7: (4) by the pret. pass. pl. 3, *coro marbait*, Ap. 17, gl. 3: (5) by the pronominal compound *ó-n-a* 'from his,' June 3, gl. 2, where the *n* is borrowed from the organic forms *con-a*, *iarn-a*, *rián-a*, and, lastly, by the prepositions *fri* and *sech* with the dative (*fri dámlhaibh*, Ap. 15, gl. 3, *sech dcmhnaibh*, May 31, gl. 5).

At Jan. 1, gl. 4, Feb. 8, gl. 6, Ap. 17, gl. 3, Ap. 23, gl. 1, May 3, gl. 1, June 3, gl. 2, Aug. 11, gl. 3, and Aug. 24, gl. 1, the glossator has recorded traditions relating to the lives of eight of the saints commemorated in our Martyrology. His mention of holy lepers, at Jan. 28, gl. 5, March 16, gl. 4, and May 21, gl. 6, exemplifies the devotion paid to those unhappy persons in the Middle Ages—a devotion probably due to the belief that our Lord Himself was a leper. See the *Tripartite Life*, p. cxvii.

All the interlinear, and most of the marginal, glosses are in the handwriting of the scribe of the text, namely, Michael O'Clery. The glosses preceded in the present edition by *man. rec.* are all, I think, by John Colgan, the Franciscan hagiologist.

VII. REMARKS ON THE PRESENT EDITION.

In the present edition the text and glosses have been punctuated: contractions have been extended, but the extensions are always expressed by italics: proper names have been spelt with initial capitals: omitted letters have been supplied in brackets: hyphens separate the transported *n* and *t* from words

beginning with vowels : an apostrophe has often (but not always) been put where a vowel has been lost at the beginning of a word ; and, lastly, the proclitics have been severed from the words to which, in the manuscript, they are respectively prefixed. Wherever I have corrected the scribal corruptions mentioned above (p. xxi, note 1), I have given in a footnote the lection of the MS. The dotted *g*, *d*, *b*, and *m*, are represented respectively by *gh*, *dh*, *bh*, and *mh*.

So much for the text and glosses.

The translation makes no pretension to literary merit. It does not attempt to reproduce the metre, alliterations, and assonances, which Gorman handles like a master. It is, in fact, a mere tentative 'crib,' intended to facilitate the understanding of the original, and sometimes falling short of the intention. The vocabulary of Middle-Irish prose is now fairly well known. But the signification of many of the words and phrases used by the Middle-Irish poets is still far from being ascertained. Celtologists will probably differ as to the meanings I have ventured to assign to *aithnemum*, *athbath*, *bar*, *bésaid*, *brigrus*, *clalla*, *clmer*, *comad*, *comaig*, *cróbán*, *cuidmid*, *dáibill*, *dathrath*, *doibil*, *clgna*, *engach*, *fodlach*, *gangda*, *glegar*, *gribda*, *micreud*, *riam*, *róind*, *tairbirt*, *tarbech*, *tinniu*, *todil*, *tuillmech* and *urlann*. For light on these obscure words, most of which are, so far as I know, *ἄπαξ λεγόμενα*, Celtic scholars will be duly grateful.

The glossarial index contains (including compounds) about 1100 words. It is meant to be a supplement to the only trustworthy Middle-Irish dictionary which has yet been published—the Wörterbuch of Prof. Windisch. Words found in that dictionary have therefore, as a rule, been omitted.

The identifications in the index of places have, for the most part, been compiled from the voluminous works of O'Donovan, Reeves, and Hennessy. This index comprises 947 places, and may perhaps be useful to students of Irish ecclesiastical topography. For those who are interested in the legends connected with most localities in Ireland, I have inserted references to the prose tales of the Dindsenchas, recently published in the *Revue Celtique*. But those who believe that they can discover in Irish place-names traces of a pre-Celtic population will find nothing here to support their theories.

In forming the index of persons—about 3450 in number—I have often been painfully aware of my ignorance of hagiology. But I have used to the best of my ability, the Latin martyrologies and kalendars mentioned supra, p. xlvi, the *Martyrologium Romanum*, Mr. Warren's edition of the Leofric Kalendar, the Irish Martyrologies of Oengus, Tallaght, and Donegal, and the Annals published by O'Donovan and Hen-

nessy. I have also given references to the Irish lives of saints in the Book of Lismore and to the fine collection of such lives preserved in the Bibliothèque Royale, Brussels. The *situs* of their Latin lives, which abound in matter for students of Irish folklore, topography and philology, are sufficiently known from the Pères De Smedt and De Backer's edition of the Codex Salmanticensis, from the late Bishop Reeves' account of the Codex Kilkenniensis, and from the Rev. W. D. Macray's description of the Bodleian MSS. Rawl. B. 485, and Rawl. B. 505.

In conclusion, I perform the pleasant duty of acknowledging help of various kinds and degrees from the Rev. E. S. Dewick, Prof. Strachan, Prof. Kuno Meyer, Father Edmund Hogan, S.J., and the Rev. W. D. Macray. The courtesy of the officials in the Bibliothèque Royale also deserves acknowledgment.

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FÉLIRE HÚI GORMÁIN.

THE
MARTYROLOGY OF GORMAN.

A TÁmaoid ag denamh fiadhnaise *gur* leghamar na senleabhair asar' sscríobh an brathoir *bocht* (Michel ó Clerigh) an feliresi úi Ghormain, 7 go bhfuil a sliocht go hiomlán edir *chorpaibh* 7 *urlannaibh* (an *mét* bheanus re Gáoidhelc diobh) isin ccóip do sscríobh an brathoir *cétna* asna senleabhraibh rémhráitte, 7 nach ffacamur leabar dá sort as *líonmuire* 7 as iomlaine inás. Dá *deirbaah* sin do chuireamur ár lámha air. I cconuent Dhúin na ngall. 18. Auguist. 1633.

Fearfeasa o Maoilconuire

Cu coigriche, o Clerigh.

WE are bearing witness that we have read the old books out of which the Poor Brother Michael O'Clery has written this martyrology of O'Gorman, and that their recension, both in texts and accompaniments,¹ is, so far as regards the Gaelic thereof, completely (reproduced) in the copy which the same Brother has written out of the old books aforesaid, and that we have never seen a book of its kind fuller and completer than it is. To certify this we have set our hands upon it. In the Convent of Donegal, the 18th of August, 1633.

Fearfasa O'Mulconry.

Cucogry O'Clery.

¹ *i.e.* preface, glosses and epilogue.

[REMRÁD.]

I S he inad i ndernad in felerese, Cnoc na nApstol il-Lughmhudh. Ruaidhri Ua Conchobhair ropo rí Herenn, Gilasius¹ ropo comharpa Pátraic,² Aedh Ua Caillaidhe rop epscop Airghiall i n-aimsir a dhénmha. Mael-Maire Ua Gormain abb in Chnuic remhraite dos-róne. *Ocus* iss edh ro ghreis hé mó dhénamh ri taebh nimhi d'iarraidh dó féin *ocus* do gach aen no gebhad hé thriit, ara lagat do naemhaibh Erend tucc Aenghas ina félere, *acus* ara mét do naemaib in domhain archena diar'chumm ind ecclas ord *acus* offrenn rofáccaib, *acus* móran dia tuc dibh leis nach isna laithibh chelebras in ecclas a féle ros-córaigsium. *Ocus* iss edh fodera dósom sin co deimhin (amhail rodherbsamar) ara fagbail amhlaidhsin im-martiroloig Thamhlachta Mhael-rúain asin-derna a félere.

Ar Dhia uilichumachtach *ocus* arna naemhaibh dia ndernadh in grés tabar onóir dó, *ocus* scríobhtar.³ Gabhat na sin hé fri lebhraibh,⁴ *ocus* gresset na hóccu mo mebrugul.

Día fagbaiter dno mill *ocus* esbadha ann certaighet colaigh iat *ocus* tuillet, acht na millet reim in⁵ dána.

Finnad cach dno conidh i senlebhraibh⁶ na nGoedel féin fuaramar fis fele na noemh nGoedhelach tuccsammar isin ngrés, conid i martirologib immorro 7 i kalendaribh fuaramar fis na noemh archena. Act frith mor saethair 7 [f]rith[g]namha ica síriudh uili.

Rindard mor dno ainm na haisti ara ndernad in feleresea.

¹ *man. rec.* Gelasius .i. Giolla mac liacc 1m73.

² MS. scriobhtar.

³ MS. leabhraibh.

⁴ MS. Padraic.

⁵ MS. an.

⁶ MS. senleabhraibh.

PREFACE.

THIS is the place wherein this martyrology was composed, *Cnoc na n-Apostol*, 'The Hill of the Apostles,' in Louth. At the time of its composition Rory O'Connor was king of Ireland, Gelasius¹ was (saint) Patrick's successor, (and) Aed O'Caillaidhe was bishop of Oriel. Mael-Maire O'Gorman, abbot of the aforesaid Hill, composed it. And besides the seeking of heaven for himself and for everyone who should sing it through, 'tis this that impelled him to make it, the fewness of the saints of Ireland whom Oengus brought into his martyrology, and the multitude of the saints of the rest of the world for whom the Church has appointed festival and mass (but whom) Oengus has left out, and (lastly, because) a great number of those whom he brought in were not arranged on the days on which the Church celebrates their festivals. And this was surely, as we have ascertained, the reason why Oengus did so, because it was thus in the Martyrology of Tallaght, out of which he composed his *Féilire*.

For sake of Almighty God and for sake of the Saints for whom this work of art was made, let honour be paid to it, and let it be transcribed. Let the old recite it from books and let them induce the young to commit it to memory.

If errors and defects are found therein, let the erudite correct them and add (what may be needed); but let them not spoil the course of the poem.

Now let every one know that 'tis in the ancient books of the Gaels themselves that we have found the knowledge of the festivals of the Gaelic Saints whom we have brought into the work of art, and that 'tis in martyrologies and in kalendars that we have found the knowledge of the rest of the Saints. But much labour and attention was spent² in searching for them all.

Now 'Great Rindard' is the name of the metre in which this martyrology has been composed.³

¹ Gelasius, i.e., Gilla mac liac 1073 (the date of his death)

² literally, found.

³ See infra at Feb. 9.

IHS.

IANUARIUS.

I. a.

FOR kalaind aird Enair
fo recht Isu ergna
octaua mar tharla.
da-Beoc¹ beo, Brocan,²
Fainche³ chomhlan chunnla,
Ossein,⁴ Colman⁵ cadla,⁶
Paragoda in glanraith,
Fuilgeint, Almaich amra.
Priscus beos co mbuidin
dona cuiribh calma.

For in kalaind cetna
Ermedach⁷ nam-anaig,
Scethe,⁸ Comnat⁹ cluinid.
Colman¹⁰ aebda, Acdhan¹¹
ua Fi[ach]na fer fedil,
mac Decill fri duiligh:
dá Fintan¹² la hEchaigh,^a
dia mbret[h]aib bar buidig
Hermit, Eufrasina,
Martina sin tuirim.

¹ Béo-áedh Locha Geirce. ² .i. mac Enda. ³ .i. Fainche
Garbh o Loch Eirne, ogh, isidhe o Ros Airthir. ⁴ .i. mac Ceal-
laigh Clúana moir Fer n-Arda. ⁵ Colmán Muilinn ó Dhaire
Chaochain i nDail Ríada. I muilind *dano* nobídh ie umhalóid dona
braithribh. ⁶ .i. catolacda.
⁷ abb Craoibhe Laisre. ⁸ ógh. ⁹ banab Cille dara.
¹⁰ .i. mac Echdhach. ¹¹ .i. Aodhán mac Deicill ó Chluain cáin
Fionnabrach 7 o Chill Ilin leith atuaidh do Fochaird. ¹² .i. Fintan
mac Toict[h]igh 7 Fintan mac Echdhach.

2. b.

Octauae sunn Stefain.
Narcis, Argéus ollcaidh,
Marceill gaeth co nglancheil,
Ésudir in t-epscoip,
Aupthin,¹ Lochait² lome[h]oir,
Scuit[h]in,³ Machair, Manchein⁴:
ron-bera in drong drongel
co gormnem, bid garcheim.

¹ .i. ógh. ² abb Maighe bile. ³ Sleibhe Mairece il-
Laighnibh. ⁴ *ecenaidh*^b ó Dhisert *maic* Ciluirn il-Laighis
Laighen.

^a MS. Eachaidh.^b Mancheni sapientis, *Mart. Taml.*

IESUS. JANUARY.

I. A.

On January's high calends wise Jesus submitted to the Law as the octave (of His Nativity) came to pass. Thy Beóc¹ the living, Broccán²: complete, prudent Fainche,³ Osséin,⁴ Colmán,⁵ the comely⁶: Paragoda of the pure grace, Fulgentius, wonderful Almachius. Priscus, also, with a troop of the valiant hosts (of martyrs).

On the same calends Ermedach⁷ who protects us, Scethe,⁸ Connat,⁹ hear ye! Beautiful Colmán,¹⁰ Aedán¹¹ son of Decell, Fiachna's descendant, a steadfast man against difficulty: two Fintans,¹² with Eochaid, for their judgments ye are^a thankful. Hermes, Euphrosina, Martina in the numbering.

¹ Beo-áedh of Loch Geirg. ² i.e. son of Enna. ³ i.e. Fainche the Rough from Loch Erne, a virgin, 'tis she is from Ross Airthir.
⁴ i.e. son of Cellach of Cluain Mór Fer n-Arda. ⁵ Colmán of the Mill, from Daire Caecháin in Dalriada. In the mill he used to perform humble service (footwashing) to the brethren. ⁶ i.e. catholic.

⁷ abbot of Craeb Laisre. ⁸ a virgin. ⁹ abbess of Kildare.
¹⁰ i.e. son of Eochaid. ¹¹ i.e. Aedán son of Decell from Cluain cáin Finnabrach and from Cell Ilin on the northern side of Fochard.
¹² i.e. Fintan son of Toicthech and Fintan son of Eochaid.

2. B.

Here is the octave of Stephen. Narcissus: exceeding chaste Argeus: Marcellus wise with pure reason. Isidorus the bishop. ^bAnpthín,¹ Lochait² the very just: Scuithín,³ Macarius, Manchéin.⁴ May the firm-white troop bear us to blue heaven! —'tis a short step.

¹ i.e. a virgin. ² abbot of Mag bile. ³ of Sliab Mairge in Leinster.
⁴ a sage, from Dísert maic Ciluirn in Laigis of Leinster.

^a Perhaps 'be ye.' See the glossary. ^b Amphitinae uirginis, *Mart. Taml.*

3. c.

Octavae do Iohain,
 papa Anter tondgel,
 rofègh cen nach n-im[m]rul.
 Rodon, F/imhus, Floreint,
 Genouefa barrglan,
 Cillin,¹ Fintan,² Findlugh,³
 corop accu anar
 co fagh[b]ar a findbrug.^a

¹ abb Faithne Mura .i. Cillín ua Colla. ² Fintan o Dun Blesce a Mumain.
³ Findlugh ó Thamlachta Fionnlogha i cCiannachta Glinne Geimhin.

4. d.

Octavae na n-ennac,
 Gemin, Martian minna,
 Titus, Teodoit sunna,
 Quintus tend is Trifon.
^bFiadnat,¹ ^cAed² nar-fella,
 Maclán³ caem,^d mo-Cu[m]ma,⁴
 la hAqzilin, Eughan,⁵
 fuair ternam iar tru[m]ma.

¹ ogh. ² epscop. ³ Maolán Enaigh. ⁴ Dhroma Ailche i nDartraighe.
⁵ *written man. rec. in place of érglan, which is glossed by .i. uasalghlan, but cancelled. In marg. Eugenti.*

5. e.

Telesporus papa,
 Airennan tuir threnóg,
 Simeon druin fri dianag :
 dond epiphain aine :
 Macc-oge¹ fial firen,
 Ioseph,² Ciar,³ is Ciaran.⁴

¹ mac Echdach ó Loch Meilghe. ² epscop Thamlachta Maoile Rúain.
³ Ciar ócch o Chill Chére i Muscraighe ocus i Maigh Ascaidh atá. ⁴ .i. mac Aodha.

^a MS. fionnbrug.

^b Fiadnatan, *Mart. Taml.*

^c Aedini (gen. sg.) *ibid.*

^d MS. Maolan caom.

3. C.

The octave of John (the Apostle). Pope Anteros the bright-skinned, who saw without any error. Rhodon, Primus, Florentius: Genovefa the pure-crowned: Cillín,¹ Fintan,² Findlug,³—may I stay with them so that I may gain their white city!

¹ abbot of Faithne Mura, to wit, Cillín descendant of Colla.
² Fintan from Dún Blesce in Munster. ³ Findlug of Tamlachta Findloga in the Ciannachta of Glenn Gemin.

4. D.

The octave of the (Holy) Innocents. Geminus, Martianus, diadems: Titus, Theodotus, here: Quintus the rigid and Trypho. Fiadnat,¹ Aed,² who doth not betray us: dear Maelán,³ my Cumma⁴: with Aquilinus (is) Eugan, who found escape after heaviness.

¹ a virgin. ² a bishop. ³ Maelán of Enach. ⁴ of Druim Ailche in Dartraige.

5. E.

Pope Telesphorus. Airennan a strong, virginal tower. Simeon (Stylites), skilled against the violent battle: the vigil of the Epiphany:^a Mac Óge¹ ('son of virginity'), modest, righteous. Joseph,² Ciar³ and Ciarán.⁴

¹ son of Echaid, of Loch Meilge. ² bishop of Mael-Rúain's Tamlacht. ³ Ciar a virgin, of Cell Chére ('Ciar's Church') in Muscraige, and in Mag Ascaid it stands. ⁴ i.e. son of Aed.

^a vigilia Epiphaniae Domini, *Mart. Rom.*

6. f.

Bastedh Isu in oenló,
 druidh uaisle dia adhrad,
 fín d' uisce co herlam,
 cencop inann^a aimser.
 fedhil mar doforbhad,
 as demhin co ndernadh.

For in losin Lassar,¹
 Caurnan,² Cerclach, Digde,^b
 Nadfroich banclann³ brigda,
 Lugidon⁴ mor, Muadnat.⁵
 Talulla⁶ find aebda,
 Osnat,⁷ Díarmait,⁸ Dimma,⁹
 Macra chaid, mo-chenon
 in degogh fri dighla.

¹ Achaidh foda. ² Becc. ³ inghena Nadfráioich.
⁴ .i. mac Deocláin, *epscop*. ⁵ ógh. Cáille ainm a baile i cCairpre
 Droma cliabh. ⁶ ógh. banabb Chille dara. ⁷ ogh. Múadh-
 nat, Talulla *ocus* Osnat trí deirbhsethra do Molaisi Daimhinnsi íad.
⁸ *espor*: mac Eacadach o Airiudh Indaich. ⁹ Dímma Dubh, *espor*
Condere.

7. g.

Brigh,¹ da-Loe,² Lucian,
 Cronan,³ Corcan⁴ coimdes.
 Elitir⁵ nar anbfois,⁶
 Donnán⁷ leir, moLoca.⁸
 Crist a hÉgípt⁹ amdis :
 tossech coir a charghois.^c
 Corcán ele armeit
 inna¹⁰ ngreit amnois.
 inghena fos Fergna,
 Émhin delbhdha dagdois.¹¹

¹ Choirpre. ² .i. da-Iúá Dúin Tighe Bretan. ³ Becc .i.
epscop Naondroma. ⁴ *epscop*. ⁵ abb. ⁶ .i. nar anbfois
 no utmall. ⁷ sacart ó Inis Aingin for Loch Ribh, *underneath*
 Donnán *is* sacart. ⁸ ó Lifecair. ⁹ *in marg.*, *man. rec.* reditus
 ex Aegypto. ¹⁰ q. inna ngreit fertaig. *in marg.*, *man. rec.* Vide an
 sit Inas rex Angliae de quo 6 feb. ¹¹ .i. maithe na doiss dídin íad.

^a MS. ionann.

^b Digdi chercl(ach), *Mart. Taml.*

^c MS. chargais.

6. F.

On one day, though the time was not the same, Jesu's Baptism (took place), noble druids (came) to adore Him, (and) wine (was) promptly (made) of water. As it was completed steadily it is certain that it was done.

Upon that day Lassar,¹ Caurnan,² Cerclach, Digde, Nadfraech's vigorous female children,³ great Lugidon,⁴ Muadnat,⁵ Talulla,⁶ fair, beautiful. Ossnat,⁷ Diarmait,⁸ Dímma⁹: chaste Macra, welcome is the good virgin against vengeances.

¹ of Achad Fota. ² the Little. ³ Nadfraech's daughters.
⁴ i.e. son of Declán, a bishop. ⁵ a virgin: Cáille (was) the name of her place, in Cairpre Droma Chab. ⁶ a virgin, abbess of Kildare. ⁷ a virgin. Muadnat, Talulla, and Ossnat, three sisters they, of Molaisi of Dam-inis. ⁸ a bishop: son of Eochaid, of Airiud Indaich. ⁹ Dímma the Black, bishop of Condere.

7. G.

Bríg,¹ thy Loe,² Lucianus: Cronán,³ Corcán,⁴ the handsome: Ailithir,⁵ who was not unsteady⁶: diligent Donnán,⁷ my Loca.⁸ Christ out of unlovely Egypt⁹: the just beginning of His Lent.⁴ Another Corcán we reckon as a noble hardy champion. Also Fergna's daughters (and) shapely Émin, goodly bushes (to protect us).¹⁰

¹ of Coirpre. ² i.e. thy Lua of Dún Tige Bretan 'the Fort of the Britons' house.' ³ Becc 'little,' i.e. bishop of Nóindruim.
⁴ a bishop. ⁵ an abbot. ⁶ i.e. who was not unsteady or restless.
⁷ a priest from Inis Aingin on Loch Ríb. ⁸ from Lifechar.
⁹ (His) return out of Egypt.^b ¹⁰ i.e. good are the bushes of protection that they are.

^a i.e. His forty days' fast in the wilderness, Matth. iv, 2: jejunium Christi cum Diabolo tentaretur, *Drumm. Kal.*

^b The reversio pueri Christi de Egypto is commemorated in *Drumm. Kal.* on Jan. 11.

8. a.

M^o sacru,¹ ocus Ercnat,²
 Cillein,³ Cuaca⁴ ch[o]emial :
 Seuerin, la Saran,⁵
 Fínan⁶ leo, mo-Liba,⁷
 Lucian, Nectain⁸ noebog,
 móin dlectain fris ndalab.⁹

- ¹ mac Bennáin. ² ó Dún dá én i fiodhbaidh Dail Araidhe.
³ abb. ⁴ ógh o Chill Chuacca i cCoirpre Ua cCiardha.
⁵ Cúile cremha. ⁶ .i. mac Rimhedha. epscop. ⁷ espoc, o
 Ghlionn da locha. ⁸ o Dhún Geimhin i cCiannachta Glinne
 Geimhin. ⁹ d'iarraidh impidhe forra ara móladh 7 ara ccuimh-
 niughadh.

9. b.

G^{uaire},¹ Firmus, ^aFaelán,²
 translait Iudoic álimm,³
 Isu i bn-Egípt⁴ fégaim,
 Bassilis og, Iulian,
 Su[ai]bhsech,⁵ Lommchu⁶ luaidim,
 Cíaran,⁷ Boithin, Brénainn,
 Fínán Sax na sairbreth,
 in^c craibhdech, nis celaind.

- ¹ Becc Achaidh Dubhthaigh i Maigh Lí for brú Banna. ² Cluana
 Moescna i Feraib Tulach. ³ aitchim. ⁴ in marg. man. rec. aduentus
 in Aegyptum. ⁵ ógh i tTír Áedha. ⁶ o Chill Lomchon i
 n-Ultoibh. ⁷ Ruis Chumalca.

10. c.

N^{icanor} sruith, sen-Phol,
 Melcíaid^d maith in mórlec,
 Maelodrán raith riarmait,
 in pápa uais ^eIgnait,¹
 Senoc sírbán soergreit,
 Tomcin,² Dimman,³ Diarmait.⁴

- ¹ in marg. man. rec. potius Agait nempe Agatho qui hodie colitur,
 sed carmen postulat quod sit Ignait. ² comurba Patraicc. ³ Insi
 Cáin. ⁴ Inse Clothrann for Loch Ribh. epscop esidhe.

^a MS. Faolan. Felan, *Mart. Chr. Ch.* ^b MS. nEccipt.
^c MS. an. ^d Melciadis, *Mart. Taml.*
^e leg. Iginus. Igini, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

8. A.

My Sacru¹ and Ercnat,² Cilléin,³ dear modest Cuaca⁴: Severinus with Sárán⁵: with them Fínán,⁶ my Líba,⁷ Lucianus, Nechtain,⁸ a holy virgin: for their debt (to me) I shall meet them.⁹

¹ son of Bennán. ² of Dún dá Én ('Fort of two Birds') in a forest of Dál Araide. ³ an abbot. ⁴ a virgin, from Cell Chuaca in Corpre Ua Ciarda. ⁵ of Cúil Crema. ⁶ i.e. son of Rímid, a bishop. ⁷ a bishop, from Glenn dá locha. ⁸ from Dún Gemin in Ciannachta of Glenn Gemin.^a ⁹ to entreat them to intercede (for me) for praising them and for commemorating them.

9. B.

Guaire,¹ Firmus [leg. Firminus?], Faelán:² the translation of (the relics of) Judoc I beseech.³ Jesus in Egypt I see. Basilissa the virgin and Julianus. Suuibsech,⁵ Lommchú,⁶ I mention. Ciarán,⁷ Boithín, Brénainn. Fínán the Saxon of the great judgments, the pious one: I should not conceal him.

¹ Becc 'little,' of Achad Dubthaig in Mag Lí on the brink of the (river) Eann. ² of Cluain Moescna in Fir Tulach. ³ I entreat. ⁵ a virgin, in Tír Aeda. ⁶ of Cell Lommchon in Ulaid. ⁷ of Ross Cumalca.

10. C.

Venerable Nicanor: old Paul (the Hermit), Melchias—good the great stone: gracious Mael-Odráin we satisfy: the lofty pope Ignatius [leg. Hyginus]: Senóc ever-fair, a noble champion Tomméin,² Dímmán,³ Diarmait.⁴

² a successor of (Saint) Patrick. ³ of Inis Cáin. ⁴ of Inis Clothrann on Loch Ribh: a bishop, he.

^a But according to *Drumm. Kal.* Nectan migravit ad Christum in Britannia.

11. d.

Petar, Subhne,¹ Seuer,
 Rónán in^a t-arcc ordha,
^bEltenc² ard airme,
 L[e]ucius leir díal-lenamm.
 cobhair dían ar díghla,
^cAmphadan³ fial, Failbhe,
^dOrthinis,⁴ dá Ernín,⁵
 co deghmin 'nar ndailne.

¹ abb Iae Choluimchille .i. Suibhne mac Cuirtri.
 Maoláin ó Senchúí. ³ epscop Glinne da locha.
⁵ .i. Ernáin Chlána Deochra, *ocus* Ernáin mac Cáemháin.

² .i. mac
⁴ epscop.

12. e.

Arcaid, Laigne¹ lemsa,
 la Ciriac mbúan mblaithfial,
 nám-cuirther ic rópéin.
 Castuil, Modcist, Musceint,
 Cuimmein,² Conan,³ Baetin,⁴
 Sinell, ^cLaidgenn,⁵ Loichein,
 Satur, Fuillan feithmech,
 nar'bo teicht[h]ech tocheimm.⁶

¹ mac Garbain. ² mac Duibh o Druim Druith. ³ Aego.
⁴ mac Nemhnainn. ⁵ ó Cluain ferta mo-Lua, 7 is ann rohadnacht
 somh .i. Laidcenn mac Bóith. ⁶ .i. céim tói.

13. f.

Remig, Elair, Ailill,¹
 Ronan, Mainchin² mindbán,
 Coma Chuairne³ comlan,
 Saran⁴ sáer, Siluestar,
 Deoraith so[m]ma sengnoebh :
 mo-Chonna,⁵ da Colman.⁶
 octauus do thuilliudh,⁷
 cid fuilliudh ní forlan.

¹ epscop Arda macha. ² mac Collain. ³ .i. tuilledh
 anma, ó Inis Patraice dó. ⁴ epscop. ⁵ ó Lemhcaill, epscop.
⁶ Colman Cerr ó Sáilbhicc andara Colman. ⁷ in marg., man. rec.
 i octauum his addere esto sit augmentum, non est hoc superfluum.

^a MS. Rónan an.

^b Alteni (gen. s.), *Mart. Taml.*

^c Anfudain (gen. s.), *ibid.*

^d Carthinisii episcopi, *ibid.*

^e MS. Laidcenn : Ladhend, *Drumm. Kal.* : Laidcenn, *Mart. Taml.*

11. D.

Petrus (the Martyr), Subne,¹ Severus, Rónán the golden ark: high Elténe² we reckon: diligent Leucius whom we follow. A swift help against vengeance, modest ^aAmphadan,³ Failbe: Orthinis,⁴ two Erníns,⁵ (be) very gently in our company!

¹ an abbot of (Saint) Colomb cille's Í (Iona), to wit, Subne son of Curtre. ² son of Maelán from Senchúa. ³ a bishop of Glenn dá locha. ⁴ a bishop. ⁵ to wit, Ernáin of Clúain Deochra and Ernáin son of Cóemán.

12. E.

Arcadius, Laigne¹ (be) on my side, and Cyriacus the lasting, soft-modest—let me not be put with great pain! Castulus, Modestus, Muscentius. Cumméin,² Conán,³ Baethín,⁴ Sinell, Laidgenn,⁵ Loichéin, Satyrus, Fuillén the watchful whose way-faring⁶ was not fugitive.

¹ son of Garbán. ² son of Dub, of Druim Druith. ³ of Aeg. ⁴ son of Nemmann. ⁵ of Cluain ferta mo-Lua, and 'tis there he was buried, to wit, Laidgenn son of Báeth. ⁶ i.e. a silent (*tóí*) step (*céim*).

13. F.

Remigius, Hilarius, Ailill,¹ Rónán, Mainchín² the fair-diademed: Conna Cuairne³ the complete: noble Sárán,⁴ Silvester, Deoraithe the wealthy, slender-holy: my Conna,⁵ two Colmáns.⁶ To add the octave^b (of the Epiphany), though it be an augmentation is not superfluous.

¹ bishop of Ard Macha. ² son of Collan. ³ i.e. an addition of a name. From Inis Pátraic is he. ⁴ a bishop. ⁵ from Lemchail: a bishop. ⁶ Colmán Cerr from Sailbecc, the second Colmán.

^a leg. Anfudán?

^b octauas Epiphaniae, *Leofric Kal.*

14. g.

Baetan¹ mor mac Lucei,
 Itharnais² fri hamsi,
 la Latharnais lem[m]sa,
 Díbléni, Fland,³ Felic,
 Lugbe in fer feig, finnsa,
 fugeb *conchieir* cennsa.

¹ .i. epsco^p Insi moire. ² Itharnais 7 Latharnais ó Achad ferta.
³ .i. Flann fiond ó Chuillinn i ffaíl Corcaighe.

15. a.

A bbacuc maith, Michias,
 Ita,¹ aDiarmait² diaáha,
 Machair, Maur com-míne,³
 Brecc Féle fer fromtha,
 Airectach⁴ non-ále,⁵
 la Robhartach⁶ rimhe,⁷
 meic⁸ Fíind-critan⁹ certa :
 Darerca don dine¹⁰ :
 techt ingen cáidh Choirpre
 i ndail foirbe¹¹ fire.

¹ ógh. Íte ógh ó Clúain Credhail, Míde ainm oile dhi. ² saccart.
³ .i. go míne [*or minne*]. ⁴ Airectach i n-Inis moir. ⁵ 7 a itche.
⁶ o Inis moir béos. ⁷ áirmhe. ⁸ secht n-epsco^p Droma
 Airbhelaig. ⁹ Crébicce.^b ¹⁰ na náemh. ¹¹ *in marg.* foirbe
 nó forba ferann.

16. b.

Titian, Fursa,¹ Foillan,
 Marceill papa primdha.
 Cillein, Ninnidh² naemdha,
 Honorait in t-epsco^p,
 Iarloga³ an, ogdha,
 meic Ailella⁴ aebda,
 Lit[h]gen,⁵ Diarmaitt,⁶ Dianach,⁷
 Monoa⁸ miadach, maerda,
 Mael-Isu leir, lom[m]chaid,
 ua Brolchain cen baegla.

¹ abb, do Chonaillibh Murtemne. ² Laebderc, o Inis Maighe samh.
³ Lis móir .i. epsco^p 7 abb. ⁴ Droma bairr.
⁵ Clúana móir. ⁶ mac Mechair ó Airthir-maighe i Túaith ratha.
 epsco^p eside. ⁷ Díanach espoc Dhomhnaigh móir Maighe Ene.
⁸ óg ó Mhaigh níadh i Túaith Rátha.

^a MS. Diarmaid.

^b Findchritan Craibige, *Mart. Taml.*

14. G.

Great Baetan,¹ son of Lugeus, Itharnais² against temptations, with Latharnais on my behalf. Díbléne, Fland,³ Felix, Lugbe this keen fair man : I shall find a noble, merciful band.

¹ i.e. bishop of Inis Mór. ² Itharnais and Latharnais from Achad Fertá. ³ i.e. Fland the Fair from Cuillenn near Corcach.

15. A.

Good Habacuc, Michaeas, Íta,¹ godly Díarmait,² Macarius, Maurus with meekness : Brecc Féle, a tried man, Airechtach⁴ whom thou entreatest,⁵ with Robartach⁶ thou numberest⁷ : the just sons⁸ of Find-chritan⁹ : Darerca of the generation¹⁰ (of saints) The going of Cairpre's chaste daughters into the assembly of the Land of Truth.^a

¹ a virgin. Íte a virgin, of Cluain Credail. Míde ('my Íte') was another name of hers. ² a priest. ⁴ Airechtach in Inis Mór. ⁵ and his prayer. ⁶ also from Inis Mór. ⁷ thou reckonest. ⁸ seven bishops of Druim Airbelaig. ⁹ of Cráibech. ¹⁰ of the saints. ¹¹ *foirbe* or *forba* 'a land.'

16. B.

Titianus, ^bFursa,¹ (his brother) Foillán,^c Marcellus a principal pope. Cilléin, holy Ninnid.² Honoratus the bishop, Iarloga³ splendid, virginal : Ailill's⁴ beautiful sons. Lithgen,⁵ Diarmait,⁶ Dianach⁷ : Monoa⁸ honourable, grave, Mael-Ísu diligent, very chaste, grandson of Brolchan without perils.

¹ an abbot, of Conailli Murthemni. ² Squint-eyed, from Inis Maige Sam. ³ of Less mór, a bishop and abbot. ⁴ of Druimm bairr. ⁵ of Cluain mór. ⁶ son of Mechar, of Airthner maige in Tuath Rátha, a bishop, he. ⁷ Díanach bishop of Domnach mór Maige Ene. ⁸ a virgin, from Mag Niad in Tuath Rátha.

^a Dormitatio . . . filiarum Cairpre, *Mart. Taml.*
^b Dormitatio Fursei, *ibid.* ^c fratri suo Fullano, Beda, *Hist. Eccl.*, lib. III, c. xix.

17. c.

Speusippus lem, Leonill,
 Eleusip cóa saigimm,
 Melasip tend tagaim,
 Sulpic, Ionill, Ultan,¹
 Ernain,² Mica molaim,
 in clarenech³ caraimm.
 Antón mind na maissi,
 mo-Lassi⁴ nach lamhaim,
 Néone mor ammine,
 cor-rigi⁵ cia ragaind.

¹ mac Etechtaicch ó Chuil corra. ² o Tigh Ernain.

³ Droma Bidg. ⁴ Cille mo-Lasse i nDeisibh Mumau. ⁵ righe nimhe.

18. d.

^a A edammair¹ chaidh, Coppa,²
 Scoth,³ Femmor⁴ nit feloig,^b
 Blath,⁵ Ana⁶ co n-onoir,
 mo-Chua, Rotan⁷ rathmar,
 tascc Maire dáig degfeil,
 Prisca chaid co coroin,
 ordned Petair primda
 ir-Roimh righda romoir.

¹ ógh, ingen Áodha. ² ogh inghen Baetain. ³ ogh. in

margin. Scoth, Femmor, Blath, Ana, cethrar banogh o Clúain Grencha.

⁴ óch. ⁵ ógh. ⁶ ógh. ⁷ tuilled anma.

19. e.

Fachtna,¹ Marius, Martha,
 Laudamair druin delbglan,
 Pontian, Suibne² saidbir,
 Germanic is Geront,
 rétlac^c Brazuald bladmar,
 Octide co a[i]nglib,
^dmo-Lasse³ nach lamhair
 narn-anaig ar ainmib.

¹ epscop on Núa congáil. ² mac Eoghain. ³ mac úNecte.

^a MS. Eadamair.

^b leg. fellaig?

^c MS. either retba or retlia. But cf. *Fél. Oeng.* Feb. 10.

^d MS. mollasse.

17. C.

Speusippus (be) on my side, Leonilla. Eleusippus unto whom I proceed. Meleusippus the strict I choose. Sulpicius, Ionilla, Ultan,¹ Ernain,² Mica I praise, the Table-face³ I love. Antonius the diadem of beauty, my Laisse⁴ whom I dare not. Neone—great (will be) her gentleness if I should go to the Kingdom.⁵

¹ son of Etechtach, of Cúil Corra. ² of Tech Ernáin.
³ of Drumm Bidg. ⁴ of Cell mo-Laisse in the Dési of Munster.
⁵ the kingdom of heaven.

18. D.

Chaste Aedammair,¹ Coppá,² Scoth,³ Femmor,⁴—they are not treacherous (?)—Blath,⁵ Ana⁶ with honour. My Cua, gracious Rotan.⁷ The sharp report (of the death) of Mary,⁸ a goodly vigil: chaste Prisca with a crown: the enthronement of pre-eminent Peter in royal vast Rome.

¹ a virgin, daughter of Aed. ² a virgin, daughter of Baetan.
³ a virgin. Scoth, Femmor, Blath, Ana, a tetrad of virgins from Cluain Grencha. ⁴ a virgin. ⁵ a virgin. ⁶ a virgin. ⁷ an addition of a name.

19. E.

Fachtna,¹ Marius and Martha,^b Laudamair [leg. Laudomarus? Laudomarcus?] skilful, pure - shaped. Pontianus, wealthy Suibne,² Germanicus and Gerontius: famous Branwalatr, a star: Ochtide along with angels. My Lasse,³ who is not dared, protects us from blemishes.

¹ a bishop, from the Nua-chongbail (Navan). ² son of Eogan.
³ son of Húa Necte.

^a Annuntiatio quoque assumptionis beatissimae Dei genetricis Mariae semper virginis fidelibus Romanis, *Drumm. Kal.*

^b So in *Drumm. Kal.* and the Rawl. copy of *Fél. Oeng.* Other copies here commemorate Mary and Martha, the sisters of Lazarus.

20. f.

Fechin,¹ Fabian papa,
 Leoint, Felic ferda,
 Fergus,² Lochein,³ Lugna,⁴
 Saran, Clemeint, Ciriac.
 Sebaist co[c]mdos calma,
 Cronán, Oenghos⁵ urna.

¹ Fobhair. abb. ² abb. ³ mac Duibhdligidh. *in marg.*
 Lochéin .i. moLaga i Tulaiḡ mín moLaga i Mumhain 7 il-Laind Bhechaire
 i Fini ghall. ⁴ sacart o Cill tarsna. ⁵ epscof.

21. g.

A gna, Flann¹ is Fainche,²
 Pupluzs, Augoir, Éulog,
 Segin³ credal címer,
 Fructuosus. Hermeit,
 Eglinna² og áliub,
 Patroculus primfer,
 Paul epscof ó Athein
 do matheib na miled.

¹ epscof i Findglaiss. ² Chluana cai i n-Eoghanacht. *In marg.*
 Fainche 7 Eglinna i Cluain cá i n-Eoghanacht Chaisil atat 'na ndís.
³ i Cill Segin.

22. a.

Uincentius, Victor.
 Colma noemóg niamhda,
 Boga,¹ Lassi² lígda,
 Anastais mór manach,
 la hAmalgaid aebda.
 Lonan,³ Guaire⁴ gribda,
 Colman,⁵ Timoith togaim
 fri dodhaing, fri digla.

¹ ógh. ² ógh. ³ find. ⁴ Guaire mor o Achadh
 Dubtaigh for brú Banna iochtaraicche. ⁵ mo-Colmóc Lis moir mac
 u Beonnae.

20. F.

Féchin,¹ pope Fabianus, Leontius, manly Felix, Fergus,² Lóchéin,³ Lugna,⁴ Sarán, Clemens, Cyriacus, Sebastianus, a dear, strong bush, Cronán, Oengus⁵ the wise.

¹ of Fobar, an abbot. ² an abbot. ³ son of Dub-dliged.
Lochéin .i. my Laca in Tulach mín mo-Laca in Munster and in Land
Bechairi in Fingal. ⁴ a priest, from Cell Tarsna. ⁵ a bishop.

21. G.

Agnes, Flann¹ and Fainche,² Publius, Augurius, Eulogius :
pious, splendid Segín,³ Fructuosus, Hermes, Eglinna a virgin
whom I will entreat, Patroclus a chief man. Paul a bishop from
Athens, (one) of the nobles of the soldiers (of Christ).

¹ a bishop in Findglass. ² of Cluain Cáí in Eoganacht.
Fainche and Eglinna, in Cluain Cáí in Eoganacht Caisil the twain are.
³ in Cell Segín.

22. A.

Vincentius, Victor, Colma a shining holy virgin, Boga,¹ Lassi²
the beautiful, great Anastasius a monk, with comely Amalgaid.
Lonan,³ glorious (?) Guaire,⁴ Colmán,⁵ Timotheus I choose against
hardship, against vengeance.

¹ a virgin. ² a virgin. ³ fair. ⁴ Guaire Mór ('great')
of Achad Dubthaig on the brink of the lower Bann. ⁵ my Col-
móc of Less mór, great-grandson Beonnae.

23. b.

Mo-Chuppa, mo-Chelloc,¹
 Aquil, Scuir saera,
 Ascla, Lucan² lana,
 Uit^{us}, Flori^{us}, Felic,
 Cainnech, Macháir móra,
 Emerentiana,
 Parmena caidh cubaid,
 deochain bunaid бага.

¹ ó Tholaigh Ualann.² Tamhnaighi.

24. c.

Epscop Cuasacht¹ cunnail,
 Musón, Meteill mínšeng,
 Buatan,² Eugen armimm,
 Euolan is Urban,
 Manc[h]an³ leo mar luaidimm,
 Mardoin 'sin^a breo Babill,
 Prilidian óc inmhain
 in cech inbaidh álim.

¹ mac Milchon maic Búain i nGranard.² i n-Ethais Cruim.³ Manchán Léth mac Indaig.

25. d.

Comhshodh Poil aird apstoil
 co Crist, ba cuairt chomaig.
 Ananias ron-anaig.
 Mochúa, Finchell,¹ Findche.²
 Preiectus soer, Seueir,
 MoChonne³ coemh cabair,
 Aedh epscop ard erglan
 o Lis glegar Gabail.⁴

¹ Slebe Guairé.² ógh.³ MoChonna Ernaide moChúa.⁴ for Loch Erne.

23. B.

My Cuppa, my Cellóc¹; Aquila (and) Severianus, the noble ones; Ascla (and) Lucán,² the full ones; Vitus, Florus, Felix: Cainnech (and) Macarius the great ones: Emerentiana: Parmenas chaste, harmonious, an original warlike deacon.^a

¹ of Tulach Ualainn.

² of Tamnach.

24. C.

Bishop Cuasacht¹ the wise, Mausonius, smooth - slender Metellus, Buatán,² Eugenius I reckon, Epulonius and Urbanus, Manchán³ with them as I mention, Mardonius and the flame Babylas, Prilidianus young (and) dear: at every time I supplicate.

¹ son of Milchu son of Buan in Granard. ² In Ethais (Ethas?) Cromm. ³ Manchán of Liath (Mancháin), son of Indach.

25. D.

The conversion of high Paul the Apostle to Christ—'twas a protective (?) visitation. (Saint) Ananias who defends us, my Cua, Finchell,¹ Findche.² noble Praejectus, Severus, my Conne³ a dear help. Aed a bishop lofty, very pure, from the noise of Less Gabail.⁴

¹ of Sliab Guairi. ² a virgin. ³ my Conna of Ernaide moChua. ⁴ on Loch Érne.

^a i.e., one of the seven deacons ordained by the Apostles, Acts vi. 5.

26. e.

Policarpus cáidhfér
 da fer déac co ndagmein,
 Teogin co tennbrig,
 sesiur tend ar trichait,
 Cruimthir Calb¹ na comdail,
 epscop idan Ernín,
 co nderna in drem cháidhse
 mo dháilse rem dheghrígh.^a

¹ ó Tholaig Carpait i n-Uibh Méith Macha.

27. f.

Muirgen,¹ Eoin epscop,
 Findbeo,² Croni³ in chrabhaid,
 Noele⁴ co nuabail,⁵
 Lucan,⁶ Noe,⁷ nóemdias,
 fri tress grefil gábaid:
 Paula o Bhethil búadhaigh.

¹ abb Glinne hUissen. ² Inbhir Mheilge. ³ ógh, ó Chill Cróne. ⁴ Inbhir Noaile. *in marg.* Naile Inbhir Naile, *ocus* abb Chille Naile, *ocus* Daimhinnsi iáittain. ⁵ .i. co mbail núa. ⁶ saccart.
⁷ Findglaisi.

28. g.

Feil aili do Agna,
 Leuic, Tirsus tendacb,
 Eochaid,¹ bAedlug² ollan,
 Accobran³ is Eoin,
 Gallenic saer sengog,
 Cainer⁴ chaem is Comman,⁵
 Iulian cáid is Cirill,
 mo inill ar forrán.

¹ epscop Tamhlachta. ² Eiridh Chassáin. ³ ó Cill rois i ttermonn Insi Cathaigh. ⁴ *ingen* Cruithnechain i cCill cuilinn i cCairbre. ⁵ lobhar, *mæc* Laighne.

^a MS. dhéghrígh.

^b MS. Aodlug.

26. E.

Polycarpus a chaste man, and twelve men with good desire.^a Theogenes with rigid vigour, and thirty-six bold comrades. Presbyter Calbh¹ in their convention, the pure bishop Ernín. May this chaste band effect my meeting with my good King (Christ)!

¹ from Tulach Carpait ('Hill of the chariot') in Húi Méith Macha.

27. F.

Muirgen,¹ bishop John (Chrysostom), Findbeo,² Cróne³ of the devotion, Noele⁴ with noble speech,⁵ Lucán⁶ and Noe,⁷ a holy pair, against a conflict of a dangerous breach: Paula from victorious Bethlehem.

¹ abbot of Glenn Uissen. ² of Inber Meilge. ³ a virgin, from Cell Cróne. ⁴ of Inber Noele. *In marg.* Naile of Inber Naile, and (he was) abbot of Cell Naile and afterwards of Dam-inis. ⁵ with a noble speech. ⁶ a priest. ⁷ of Findglas.

28. G.

Another festival for Agnes^b: Leucius, Thyrsus austere (and) beautiful: Eochaid,¹ Aedlug² the great (and) full. Accobrán³ and Eoin, Galenicus the noble, slender-perfect, dear Cainer⁴ and Commán⁵: holy Julianus, and Cyrillus, my safeguard from oppression.

¹ bishop of Tamlachtu. ² of Eired Cassain. ³ from Cell Rois in the sanctuary of Inis Cathaig. ⁴ daughter of Cruithnechán in Cell Cuilinn in Carbre. ⁵ a leper, son of Laigne.

^a His twelve companions in martyrdom.

^b In *Fél. Oeng.* she is commemorated on 21 and 27 Jan.

29. a.

MoChenna,¹ Bláth² bulid,
 Cronan cian ó chintaib,
 Dallan³ mac fial Forgail,
 Papias, Maurus mílidh,^a
 trí clárenich cardair:
 Ualeir co n-aeib ordain,
 Segein ro siacht toethir,⁴
 la Boet[h]in nar' borbaig.⁵

¹ ógh. ² ógh. ³ o Maighin. ⁴ .i. tír tói nimhe. ⁵ na *derna burba*.

30. b.

Ypolit uais,¹ Enan,²
 Aldeguind óg amra,
 Mathias tend cirbe,
 Alexander aitchimm,
 Bathild dagfial delbda,
 la Flauian co feidle:
 Barrfind,³ *Ternóc*⁴ thuirn-thir,
 Cronan, cruimthir Eilbe.

¹ uasal. ² Enán mac Gemmáin ir-Ros mór i n-Uibh Dega i n-Uibh Censelaigh. ³ Insi Doimhle. ⁴ Uaráin.

31. c.

Forba in mís do Mhaedócc,¹
 dom-Chumma² cain comraind,
 do ^bMhaelanfaidh³ amgand,
 do^c Chainnech,⁴ do Chairnán,
 do Lug-aed⁵ fial amlond,
 do Ebnait⁶ dia n-adhramm,
 do Metran mhor mholta
 dan dolta 'sin dagrand,
 do Saturnín sarmaith
 in lanraith dia labramm,
 do Síllán⁷ seng saerócc,
 do da-Thaedoc⁸ tabram.
 A noemh uile Enair
 do craíl ar n-anmann.

¹ Ferna, *espoc eside*, Aodh a cedainm. ² *epscop: in marg.*
 DoCummi Nóendroma mac an tsáoir Thuama Inbluir. ³ abb
 Dairinsi oc Lios mór moChuda. ⁴ *saccart*, mac ÚiChil.
⁵ mac Echdhach o Thír da craobh. ⁶ o Ros Enche. ⁷ Cille
 Delge. ⁸ Achaidh Dumha. Da-Tháodhócc mac Colgan ó Achadh
 Dumha.

^a MS. mílidh.

^b MS. Mhaolanfaidh.

^c MS. chainneach.

29. A.

My Cenna,¹ blooming Bláth,² Cronán far from crimes, Dallán,³ Forgall's modest son: Papias (and) Maurus the soldiers.⁴ Three Clárenechs ('table-faced ones') are loved: Valerius with beauty of dignity, Segéin, who reached the silent land,⁴ with Boethín who wrought no rudeness.⁵

¹ a virgin. ² a virgin. ³ from Maigen. ⁴ i.e. heaven's silent land.
⁵ who did nothing haughty.

30. B.

Noble Hippolytus, Enán²: Aldegundis, a marvellous virgin: Matthias, a strong fence; Alexander, I beseech. Bathildis, excellently modest, shapely, with Flavianus the steadfast: Barrfind,³ Ternóc⁴ (thy Ernóc) who is reckoned, Cronán, presbyter Eilbe.

² Enán, son of Gemmán in Ross mór in Húi Dega in Húi Cennse-
laig. ³ of Inis Doimli. ⁴ of Uarán.

31. C.

The completion of the month let us give to Maedóc,¹ to my Cumma²—a fair participation—to Mael-Anfaid³ the generous, to Cainnech,⁴ to Caernán, to modest, gentle Lug-aed,⁵ to Ebnait⁶ whom we worship, to Metranus the great (and) lauded—a poem told (?) in the good stanza—to Saturninus, excellently good, the fully gracious, of whom we speak, to Sillán⁷ the slender, a noble warrior, to thy Taedóc.⁸ Every saint of January to direct our souls!

¹ of Ferna, a bishop was he: Aed was his first name.^b ² a bishop. Thy Cumme of Noendruim son of the wright of Tuaim Inbir. ³ abbot of Dairinis at Less Mór moChuta. ⁴ a priest, son of Hua Chil. ⁵ son of Eochaid of Tír dá craeb. ⁶ from Ross Enche. ⁷ of Cell Delga. ⁸ of Achad Duma. Thy Taedóc, son of Colgu of Achad Duma.

^a Natalis sanctorum Papie et Mauri militum, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^b He is commemorated as 'Aed' in *Fél. Oeng.*, as 'Edanus' in *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

FEBRUARIUS.

1. d.

FOR *kalaind* find Febru
 Brigit ard-ogh Erenn,
 Derlugdach¹ leo rádem[m]
 Pion, Ignait, Effremm,
 Beoin,² Cinne³ chaemhfind,
 Airennan⁴ non-álem[m],
 Cattan⁵ trednach tennócc,
 Mo-Cellóc in cádhéng.

¹ banabb Chille dara in dedhaidh Brighde. ² ógh. ³ ógh.
⁴ mac ú Oidaib. ⁵ aitte Blaain.

2. e.

Cétbreith Christ i tempul
 ri Muire, reimm raithfir.
 Cornil cáidh cend sochair,
 Fortunait is Finnech.¹
 Apronián indfethid,²
 Uictor, Máuir nar mothaigh,
 Illathan³ sruith sardrech,
 Ait[h]met⁴ crábdech^a Clochair,
 Félicían, Fírm romaind,
 fri dodhaing cech dochair.

¹ epscop. Finneach Duirn Chilli Findchi ó Áth Duirn i n-Osraigibh.
 Dornbuidhe *immorro* ainm telcha i Maigh Raighne. ² diar coimhét.
³ on dísert. ⁴ epscop.

3. f.

Uarburga ban, Blassus,
 Celerin co coemrath,
 Coelfind,¹ ^bCuanan² crabdech,
 Trifón, Ignait, Uuán,
 Remeid, Tigrid tóedlec[h],
 Laurentín nal-lánbhreth,
 mac Duach dín ar duilgibh,
 Colman³ cuindmid cádhnech.⁴

¹ ógh. ² glinne, abb Maighe bile. ³ ainm mheic Duach
 o Chill maic Duach. ⁴ *in marg. man. rec.* Colmanus hospitalis
 et Tutelaris.

^a MS. craibdech.

^b Cuanna, *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly.

FEBRUARY.

I. D.

On February's white calends Brigit the chief virgin of Ireland (and) Der-lugdach¹: let us mention with them Pionius, Ignatius, Ephrem, Beoin,² dear-white Cinne,³ Airennan⁴ whom we supplicate, Cattán⁵ the abstinent, stern warrior, (and) my Cellóc the holy-slender.

- ¹ abbess of Kildare after Brigit. ² a virgin. ³ a virgin.
⁴ Oidab's (leg. Fodub's?) great-grandson.^a ⁵ Bláán's tutor.

2. E.

The first taking of Christ into the Temple, with Mary^b—a gracious man's course. Cornelius the chaste, a profitable chief, Fortunatus and Finnech.¹ Apronianus bear ye in mind,² Victor, Maurus, who perceives us, Illathan,³ venerable, great-faced, Aithmet⁴ the devout, of Clochar, Felicianus and Firmus, before us, against the danger of every mischief.

- ¹ a bishop. Finnech Duirn of Cell Findchi of Áth Duirn in Ossory. Now Dorn-buide was the name of a hill in Mag Raigne.
² to protect us. ³ from the hermitage. ⁴ a bishop.

3. F.

Werbunga the fair, Blasius, Celerinus with dear grace, Coelfind,¹ devout Cuanan,² Trypho, Ignatius, Uuán (Avianus?), Remedius, radiant Tigris, Laurentinus of the full judgments, mac Duach—a defence against difficulties,—Colmán,³ hospitable, holy.

- ¹ a virgin. ² of the valley, abbot of Mag Bile. ³ Mac Duach's name; from Cell meic Duach.

^a h. Foduib, *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly.

^b Purificatio sancte Marie semper virginis, *Drumm. Kal.*

4. g.

Fuidbech,¹ Corc² is Chota,
 la hAquilin áleb,
 Gelais fri cech ngábud,^a
 Gemin mor is Magnus.
 Donait tagai[m]m trenfer
 fri baraind, fri bádud.
 Pheleas, Eueint urgna,
 días chunnla co crabud.
 Cuanna,³ Ciaran⁴ Glinne,⁵
 sinne for a snádhud !

¹ mac Cillin.^b
 Tamlacht. o Druinn.
 nGlinn Righe.

² ó Dhruim Lommán.
⁴ ab Lis móir.

³ *man. rec.* Mart.
⁵ Tamhlachta Gliadh i

5. a.

A gatha og airderc,
 Cera¹ ar corp ba cachtach :
 Baetan,² Fingen³ fertach,
 Saturnin ard, Auit,
 Liadhan⁴ leir nar' lochtach,
 Dubtach⁵ éim is Echtach.⁶

¹ ógh.
 Fobhair.

² mac Colmain.
⁶ saccart.

³ mac Odráin fébla.
⁶ óech.

⁴ abb

6. b.

Uedaist amra, Amaint,¹
 Fustais ní chel charaim,
 epscop^c Mel² nos-molaimm,
 Anatholian, Teophil,
 feil Dura³ bhain bladhuill,
 Branduibh chaid is Cholaim[m],⁴
 dom breith don flaith léa
 Dorothéa thogaimm,
 Finnian⁵ abb na hinnse
 'sin^d rindse mo roraind.

¹ *seems altered from Amait* : *in marg. man. rec.* Amait—Amaind i. Amandus qui hodie ponitur. ² epscop Ard-achaid i Tethba, descipal Patraice eside. ³ epscop. mac Coluim ó Dhruim chremba. ⁴ Bran 7 Colum ó Loch Munremhuir. ⁵ Maelfindiáin abb Insi Patraic.

^a MS. ngabad.

^b mac Illadon, *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly

^c Sic in the Rawl. and Laud copies of the *Félire Oeng.* In L.B. Moel, perperam.

^d MS. san.

4. G.

Fuidbech,¹ Corc² and Cota with Aquilinus, I will beseech. Gelasius against every peril, great Geminus and Magnus. Donatus I choose (as my) champion against hostility, against drowning. Phileas, wise Eventius, a sage, devout pair. Cuanna³ and Ciaran⁴ of Glenn (Rige),⁵ may we be under their safeguard!

¹ son of Cillín. ² from Druim Lommán. ³ from Druinn,
(according to the) Martyrology of Tallaght. ⁴ Abbot of Less Mór.
⁵ of Tamlachtá Gliad in Glenn Rige.

5. A.

Agatha, a famous virgin, Cera,¹ who was abstinent as to her body, Baetán,² miraculous Fingen,³ lofty Saturninus and Avitus, Liadnán⁴ the industrious, who was not faultful, active Dubthach,⁵ and Echtach.⁶

¹ a virgin. ² son of Colmán. ³ son of Odrán Febla.
⁴ abbot of Fobar. ⁵ a priest. ⁶ a virgin.

6. B.

Wonderful Vedastus, (bishop) Amandus, Fausta (?), I will not conceal whom I love: bishop Mel,² I praise him, Anatholianus, Theophilus, the festival of fair, great-famed Dura,³ of Brandub the chaste and Colomb.⁴ 'Tis Dorothea I choose to take me with her to the kingdom (of heaven). Findián,⁵ abbot of the Island, in this end of the stanza (is) my great portion.

² bishop of Ard-achad in Tethba, a disciple of Patrick he. ³ a
bishop, son of Colomb, of Druim Crema. ⁴ Bran and Colomb
from Loch Munremuir. ⁵ Mael-Findián, abbot of Inis-Pátraic.

7. c.

Tri meicc delbda Dáre,¹
 Fintan² lend is Lomman,³
 Úsailli tend tennál,
 Brigit⁴ cháid is Colman,⁵
 fri tedmann, fri trommár,
 Aed,⁶ Moenacan,⁷ Mellan,⁸
 Auguil, Móiseit molaimm,
 romaind fri cech rennág.

¹ .i. Lonán, Critan, Máelán Móna Maolain tri meic Dháre.

² sacart Cluana Cáin. ³ Locha Uáir. ⁴ inghen Domma.

⁵ epscop. ⁶ epscop Slebhiti. ⁷ Atha Liacc. ⁸ [Inse] mac úi Cuinn for Loch Orbsen.

8. d.

Macc-liacc,¹ Cera,² Colmán,³
 Ruithche,⁴ Sebaist soerda,
 Ternoc,⁵ Emil airme,
 Salomón mor martir,
 Dionis fri digla,
 Onchu,⁶ Fiachra,⁷ Failbe,⁸
 Coríntha uais ergna,
 tall co nderna ar ndailne.

¹ epscop Liath droma. ² ógh. ³ mac úi Thelduibh epscop.

og. ⁵ anchoreta fri Berba aniar. ⁶ Onchu mac ind ecis do Connachtaibh. IS é ro thinoil mór do thaisib noemb Erem co Cluain moir Móedhóc. ⁷ abb ó Chongbhail Glinne Súilige i Cenel Connail, 7 ba habb-sidhe béos i cCluain Eraird. ⁸ .i. Failbe Erdoimh.

9. e.

Appollonia, Ammon,
 Ausbertus ban balla,
 gebtait col-lán linni,
 Ronan,¹ Cuaran,² Cairech,³
 Tomas tuirmthir sunna,
 Colman,⁴ Cruimthir Finni.⁵

¹ epscop Lis móir. ² ind ecna. Cuaran in ecna i nDéisibh Muman. As dó rob ainm Cronan mac Nethsemon. ³ Cairech Dergáin ógh o Cluain Bairenn i n-Uibh Mainc. ⁴ Cluana hEraird.

⁵ Droma licce.

^a Ruidche, *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly.

^b MoColmoc cluana Iraird, *Mart. Taml.*

7. C.

Dáre's three shapely sons,¹ for us (be) Fintan² and Lommán.³ Auxilius, a strong firebrand : chaste Brigit⁴ and Colmán,⁵ against diseases, against heavy slaughter : Aed,⁶ Moenacán,⁷ Mellán,⁸ Augulus, Moyses I praise ; (let them go) before us against every spear-fight.

¹ i.e. Lonán, Critán, Máelán of Móin Maeláin, Dáre's three sons.
² a priest, of Cluain Cáin. ³ of Loch Uair. ⁴ daughter of Domma.
⁵ a bishop. ⁶ bishop of Slebte. ⁷ of Áth Liacc.
⁸ of Inis Maccu Cuinn on Loch Orbsen.

8. D.

Mac-liacc,¹ Cera,² Colmán,³ Ruithche,⁴ noble Sebastianus, thy Ernóc,⁵ Aemilianus we reckon, great Salomon, a martyr ; Dionysius against vengeance : Onchu,⁶ Fiachra,⁷ Failbe.⁸ Wise, noble Corintha, may she cause our meeting there (in heaven)!

¹ bishop of Liath-druim. ² a virgin. ³ a bishop, great-grandson of Teldub.
⁴ a virgin. ⁵ an anchorite to the west of (the river) Berba. ⁶ Onchu, son^a of the sage, of Connaught. 'Tis he that gathered to Cluain Mór Maedóic much of the relics of the saints of Ireland.^b
⁷ an abbot, from Congbail Glinne Suilige in Cenél Conaill, and he was also abbot in Cluain Eraird. ⁸ that is Failbe of Erdam.

9. E.

Apollonia, Ammon, white, lofty Ausbertus, they will completely take our side. Rónán,¹ Cuarán,² Cairech.³ Thomas is here numbered. Colmán,⁴ presbyter Finni.⁵

¹ bishop of Less-mór. ² of the wisdom : Cuaran of the wisdom⁶ in Dési of Munster. 'Tis to him was the name Cronan, son of Niasemon.
³ Cairech Dergain, a virgin from Cluain Bairenn in Húi Maine. ⁴ of Cluain Eraird. ⁵ of Druim Licce.

^a He is described as 'hua (grandson) of the sage,' in *Fél. Oeng.* and in *Mart. Taml.* ^b So *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly : Hua ind egais qui congregavit reliquias sanctorum. ^c Mocnuaroc ind echnai, *Fél. Oeng.* Mochuaroc vir sanctus et sapientissimus, *Drumm. Kal.*

IO. f.

Scolastica, Sillan,¹

.

¹ epscof Glinne da locha.

II. g.

^aGobnat,¹ Etchen,² Eufrais,
 Lappán,³ Luc[h]ta⁴ luaidimm,
 Seuerin abb alimm,
 Finnia,⁵ Duban⁶ degdias,
 Senac[h]⁷ án mar oebill,
 Coccnat⁸ ban as mbagimm,
 ainm Iarlaide^b findaird
 isin rindaird⁹ raidimm,
 Desider fos féigait,
 Inna geraít grádfínd.

¹ ógh. *in marg.* Gobnat ógh i Móin Móir i ndescert Erenn atá a ceall. ² epscof Cluana Foda i Feraibh Bile i Midhe. ³ mac Ciaráin. ⁴ Atha Ferna. ⁵ epscof Maighe Bile. ⁶ sacart. ⁷ saccart ó Cheallaibh uia Maigheach. ⁸ ócch ó Ernaidhe. ⁹ .i. ainm na haistesa.

12. a.

^bSiadal,¹ Finan,² Fethgna,³
 Cummein,⁴ Conin,⁵ Cronan,
 Forondan,⁶ Aed,⁷ Acdan,⁸
 Beologo⁹ ard, Eulail,
 Leo la Lugaid¹⁰ lanfial
 as cubaidh 'sin caemhfal.

¹ epscof, mac Luaithe, ó Ath cliath. ² mac Erendain.^c
³ comurba Patraice cenn creidme na nGáoidel. ⁴ *in marg.* Cummein Glinne móna. ⁵ epscof. ⁶ abb Clúana Eraird. ⁷ mac Feradhaigh. ⁸ o Cluain Dártada. ⁹ sacart. o Cluain Dartada beos. ¹⁰ Cuile Rúscaich i mBreifne.

^a Iarlaithi, *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly. ^b Siatál *ibid.* ^c Airennain, *ibid.*

10. F.

(The holy virgin) Scholastica, Sillan.¹

¹ bishop of Glenn dá locha.

11. G.

Gobnat,¹ Etchen,² Eufrasia (leg. Euphrosyna), Lappán,³ Luchta,⁴ I mention; abbot Severinus, I beseech; Finnia⁵ and Dubán,⁶ a goodly pair; Senach,⁷ bright like a spark: fair Coccnat⁸ whom I declare; the name of Iarlaithe, the fair and high, in the (metre called) *rindard*⁹ I utter. Desiderius, also, keen (and) pleasant: Ina, a lovable, white champion.

¹ a virgin. Gobnat a virgin. In Móin Mór in the south of Ireland stands her church. ² bishop of Cluain Fota in Fir Bile in Meath. ³ son of Ciarán. ⁴ of Áth Ferna. ⁵ bishop of Mag Bile. ⁶ a priest. ⁷ a priest from Cella Húa Maigeach. ⁸ a virgin, from Ernaide. ⁹ the name of this metre.

12. A.

Siadal,¹ Finan,² Fethgna,³ Cumméin,⁴ Conín,⁵ Crónán, Forondan,⁶ Aed,⁷ Aedán,⁸ high Beo-logo,⁹ (the holy virgin) Eulalia. Leo, with full-modest Lugaíd,¹⁰ who is harmonious in the dear rampart.^a

¹ a bishop, son of Luath, from Áth Cliath. ² son of Erennán. ³ a successor of Patrick: head of the belief of the Gaels. ⁴ Cummain of Glenn Móna ⁵ a bishop. ⁶ abbot of Cluain Eraid. ⁷ son of Feradach. ⁸ from Cluain Dartada. ⁹ a priest: also from Cluain Dartada. ¹⁰ of Cúil Rúscach in Brefne.

^a i.e., the rampart or fence composed of the saints enumerated in this stanza.

13. b.

Agabús faith fire,
^aErmengilda¹ glanóg,
 Domonghin² caid, Conán,
 Filoron is Finan,
 Cuac[h]nat³ in^b raith romhoir
 la Grigoir maith molab.

¹ ógh.² mo-Domhnóc ó Thioprait Fachtna i n-iarthar *Osraige*.³ ogh oc Ross raithe.^c

14. c.

Coemhán, Manchein Moethla,
 Felicula landes,
 Baiss, Cirion in chadhfis,
 Anton, Marceill, Maxim,
 Zenon, Sinach¹ sírfois,
 Ualentin, Uitalis,
 on drung duit, a duine,
 na huile roális.

¹ Sratha.^d

15. d.

Fáustin, *Quinid*,^e Craton,
 Daghilla tend trebar,
 Fergas¹ lemm día lenub,
 Forondán² beo, Berach,³
 Blaiuis ba gle in glanfer,
 buaid meic Dé do Demun.^f

¹ mac Oengusa.
 cConnachtaibh.² mac Aoda.³ Cluana Coirpthe i

16. e.

Iuliana, Iulian,
 Iá Faustin fial ferdha,
 coic mile cliar coibne,
 Pampilius, Paulus,
 Aed Glas¹ dathglan delbda,
 sOengus² rat[h]mhar, Roibne,³
 Honesim cáid cóemgel,
 for soernem co soirbe.

¹ Aodh Glas epscof Ratha na n-Epscop.² epscof.³ abb.^a scae. cormenhilde, *Leofr. Kal.*^b MS. an.^c Cruachnat oc Ros Fachtna, *Mart. Taml.* according to Todd, *Mart. Don.* p. 48, note.^d sratha Irenn, *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly.^e A would-be corrector inserts *t* after *n*.^f buaid maicc Dé dianámait, *Fél. Oeng.*^g MS. Oengas.

13. B.

Agabus, a prophet of truth^a: Ermengilda,¹ a pure virgin: Chaste ²Domongin,^b Conán, Philoromus and Fínán. Cuachnat³ of the exceeding grace, with good Gregorius, I will praise.

¹ a virgin. ² my Domnóc from Tipra Fachtna in the west of Ossory. ³ a virgin at Ross Raithe.

14. C.

Coemán, Manchéin of Moethail, Felicula, full-lovely: Bassus, Cyrion of the holy knowledge: Antonius, Marcellus, Maximus, Zeno, Sinach¹ the ever-stable: Valentinus, Vitalis: unto thee, O man, thou hast entreated the whole of the troop.

¹ of Srath.

15. D.

Faustinus, Quinidius, Craton, strong, firm Dagilla. On my side be Fergus,¹ to whom I shall cleave: lively Forondán,² Berach³: Blavius, bright was the pure man. The victory of God's Son over the Devil.^c

¹ son of Oengus. ² son of Aed. ³ of Cluain Coirpthe in Connaught.

16. E.

Juliana, Julianus, with modest, manly Faustinus: five thousand, a kindred band. Pamphilus Paulus. Aed Glas,¹ pure-coloured, shapely: gracious Oengus,² Roibne,³ holy, dear-white Onesimus,^d in noble heaven with prosperity.

¹ Aed Glas, bishop of Raith na n-Epscop. ² a bishop. ³ an abbot.

^a See Acts xi. 28 and xxi. 10.

^b An alias for the mo-Domnóc of *Fél. Oeng.* and *Drumm. Kal.*

^c Victoria Christi de Diabolo per ternas temptationes ab eodem Christo superatas, *Drumm. Kal.* Diabolus recessit a Domino, *Leofric Kal.*

^d Natalis sancti Onesimi Apostoli (*sic*), *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

17. f.

Fintan¹ fial ua hEchach
do-Chonna² tenn treorach,
Donait gemm co nglerat[h],
Roibne³ mor la Midu,⁴
Cormacc⁵ lán, is Lúrech,⁶
Ossan⁷ ban is Brelach,⁸
lem a n-itche uile
corbam duine derach.

¹ abb Clúana hEidhnigh il-Laighis. ² mac Odrain. ³ eps-
cop. ⁴ mac Factna. ⁵ epscop At[h]a Truim ocus comurba
Pátraic. ⁶ mac Cúanach. ⁷ epscop, o Raith Osáin fri hÁth
Truim aníar. ⁸ .i. mac Fithchellaigh.

18. g.

Nem,¹ Oengus,^a is Udrin,²
Rutuil, Siluan sengdruin,
Simeon cara in Coimded,
bmo-Liba³ leir, Legoint,
Colman, Lassair⁴ lomnglan,
Maxim, Daniel⁵ dondghel,
sinne for a snadud
ar thragud, ar thoirnem.

¹ epscop Droma Bertach. ² Droma Dresá. ³ i n-Uibh
Eachach Uladh i n-Eanach Elte došonraidh. ⁴ ógh, ó Ghlinn
Medhóin. ⁵ epscop Cinn Garad.

19. a.

^cBoethin¹ mor mac Cuanach,
Puplius, Gabín glorda,
Feichin,² Odran oebhda,
Iulianus, Iulius,
Nuadha³ deghlainn diadha,⁴
Daig⁵ mac^d Nemnaill noemda,
Moel Dobhorcon⁶ degfer
ar ro celed coemna.

¹ o Tigh Báoithin i n-iarthar Midhe. ² in marg. Feichin mac
úa Cáinche ó Lemmaig. ³ epscop. ⁴ in marg. man. rec.
deglainn diadha .i. protectoris deuoti. ⁵ epscop. ⁶ epscop Cille dara.

^a MS. Oengas.^b molipa, *Drumm. Kal.*^c sancti confessoris Baithini, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*^d MS. meic.

17. F.

Chaste Fintan,¹ descendant of Eochaid, thy Conna,² firm, leading, Donatus, a gem with bright grace. Roibne,³ the great, with Midu,⁴ full Cormac⁵ and Lúrech,⁶ fair Ossán⁷ and Brélach,⁸ be the prayer of them all on my behalf that I may repent with tears.^a

¹ abbot of Cluain Eidnech in Laigis. ² son of Odrán. ³ a bishop.
⁴ son of Fachtna. ⁵ bishop of Áth Truim, and a successor of Patrick. ⁶ son of Cuana. ⁷ a bishop: from Ráith Ossáin to the west of Áth Truim. ⁸ son of Fidchellach.

18. G.

Nem,¹ Oengus and Udrín²: Rutulus. slender-shrewd Silvanus: Simeon, the relative of the Lord^b: my Liba³ the industrious: Legontius,^c Colmán, very pure Lassair⁴: Maximus, Daniel⁵ the princely-fair, may we be under their safeguard against exhaustion, against oppression!

¹ bishop of Druim Bertach. ² of Druim Dresa. ³ in Húi Echach of Ulster, in Enach Elte (to speak) precisely. ⁴ a virgin, from Glenn Medóin. ⁵ bishop of Cenn Garad.

19. A.

Great Boethín,¹ son of Cuana, Publius, glorious Gabinius, Féichín,² beautiful Odrán, Julianus, Julius: Nuada,³ good and godly protector⁴: Daig,⁵ son of saintly Nemnall, Mael-Doborchon,⁶ an excellent man (from whom) comfort (?) was taken away.

¹ from Tech Boethín in the western part of Meath. ² Féichín, descendant of Cainche, from Lem-mag. ³ a bishop. ⁴ of good godly protection, i.e., of a devout protector. ⁵ a bishop.
⁶ bishop of Cell Dara.

^a literally, that I may be a tearful person.

^b propinquus Salvatoris secundum carnem, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^c Legontius, *Martyr. Rom.* Feb. 19.

20. b.

Tírannus seim, Siluan,
 Nil, Senob¹ tren trebar,
 Bolcán² ógnar, idan,
 Colcu,³ Cronan credal.

¹ Nil, Senob *is written over what seems* lá tenob.
³ mac úa Duinechda.

² epscop.

21. c.

Uerulus fial, Felic,
 Secundin co sográd,
 Cronan¹ daig diar ndegdin,
 Fintan² caid, is Colman.³

¹ Cille Bicee. ² Fionntan Corach epscop Clúana Ferta Bré-
 naimn. *Ocus* i cCluain Eidhnígh ata bheos. ³ *in marg.* Colman
 Arda Bó for brú Locha Eachach i n-Ultoibh.

22. d.

I N-Antuaig aird uasail,
 Iordned Petair phrimda,
 ind fir ettail oebda.
 Papias, Abil, Arist,
 Fechin,¹ Moelan² morda,
 la Coeman³ diar cóemna,
 Midabair⁴ cháid chímer,
 Gurnim⁵ minghel móerda,
 mac Dornan caemh cinte,
 Mael-brigte^b cen baeghla.^c

¹ sacart. ² Achaidh Gobra. ³ Mhaighe maic Dodon.
⁴ o Rind Droichit. ⁵ ingen Chon-gacla.^d

^a eps. olcan, *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly.

¹ MS. maollbrigde.

^c MS. baoghla.

^d Guirminni inghen Conghaili, *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly. Gurnin, inghen Conghlacla, *Mart. Dou.*

20. B.

Tyrannius, the spare ; Silvanus, Nilus, strong (and) prudent^a
Zenobius : Bolcán,² virgin-bashful, pure : Colcu,³ religious
Crónán.

² a bishop.

³ great-grandson of Duinechda.

21. C.

Verulus the modest, Felix, Secundinus, with tender love :
Crónán,¹ quick to guard us well, holy Fintan,² and Colmán.³

¹ of Cell Becc.

² Fintan Corach, bishop of Cluain Ferta
Brénainn, and in Cluain Eidnech he is also.

³ Colmán, of Ard
Bó on the brink of Loch n-Echach, in Ulster.

22. D.

In high, noble Antioch, the enthronement of pre-eminent
Peter,^b the pure, beautiful man. Papias, Abilius, Ariston.^c
Féchin,¹ majestic Moelán² with Coemán³ to defend us : Mida-
bair,⁴ holy, radiant (?) : Gurnim,⁵ smooth-white, noble. Mac-Dor-
nan dear, determined : Mael-Brigte without dangers.

¹ a priest.

² of Achad Gobra.

³ of Mag maic Dodon.

⁴ from Rind Droichit.

⁵ daughters of Cú-gaela.

^a sic *Mart. Rom* Tenobius, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^b apud Antiochiam cathedra sancti Petri, *Drumm. Kal.*

^c Aristion qui unus fuit de lxxii discipulis Christi, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

23. e.

Cethracha sunn, Sereim,
 Policarpas credhlach,
 la Findchadan¹ fodlach,
 Mannan tenn,² is Tian,³
 Columnan cáin caindelech,
 Ernin,⁴ Cruimthir Conrach,⁵
 inghena and Oéngois,⁶
 na coemhdois co comdath.

¹ .i. Fioncadán n-Arda.^a ² *in marg.* Mannán tenn .i. strenuus pugn(ator).
³ Mannán 7 Tiaan Airidh huird.^b ⁴ Cas Leithglinne.
⁵ *in marg.* Cruimthir Conrac 7 Findcadhan n-Arda.^a
⁶ *in marg. man. rec.* Fech an iad *ingena* Aonguis *maic* Natfraoich qui *dicitur* 12 filias sanctas habuisse. Forte filiae Aengusii, regis Momoniae, qui 12 dicitur habuisse filias sanctas.

24. f.

Apstol mor Mathias,
 fo deoaid in degbuaid,
 cenn Eóin do fagbail,
 Heise,¹ Cuimmein,² Ciaran,³
 Sergius ard co n-ilmain,^c
 a theist is ard anbail.

¹ Airidh Foda. ² abb Iae. ³ Uamha.

25. g.

Victorin is Uictor,
 Papias, Seraip soera,
 Dioscoir cenn core,
 Nicofoir caid Claudian,
 Triar soersa coa sine,
 Cianan,¹ Coemsa,² Crone.³

¹ abb. ² óch. ³ ógh, o Tamhlachta.

^a leg. na bArda, as in *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly.

^b leg. Shuird? Co Airid Suid, *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly.

^c MS. niolmain.

23. E.

Forty (martyrs) here, Serenus, trustful Polycarpus, with discerning Findchadán¹: strict Mannán and Tián,³ Columán, fair, lustrous: Ernén,⁴ presbyter Conrach⁵: Oengus⁶ daughters there, the dear bushes with equal colour.

¹ Finchadán, of Ard. ³ Mannán and Tián, of Aired Uird.

⁴ Cas, of Lethglinn. ⁵ Presbyter Conrach and Findchadán of Ard.

⁶ See if they are the daughters of Oengus, son of Natfraech, who is said to have had twelve holy daughters. Perhaps they are the daughters of Oengus, King of Munster, who is said to have had twelve holy daughters.

24. F.

The great apostle Mathias^a: the goodly victory at last, John (Baptist's) head was found.^b Heise,¹ Cumméin,² Ciarán³: lofty Sergius, with many a treasure, high and vast is the testimony concerning him.

¹ of Aired Fota.

² abbot of Iona.

³ of Uam.

25. G.

Victorinus and Victor, Papias, Serapion, the noble ones. Dioscorus, head of justice, holy Nicephorus, Claudianus. These three noble ones, to whom thou stretchest (?), Cianán,¹ Coemsa,² Cróne.³

¹ an abbot.

² a virgin.

³ a virgin from Tam-lachta.

^a Mathias or, as the Irish called him, Madian, is commemorated by Oengus on Feb. 23.

^b *Inventio capitis sancti Ioannis Baptistae, Mart. Rom.* and so *Menolog Græc.* *Inventio capitis precursoris Domini, Mart. Chr. Ch.*

26. a.

M^oÉnna, Etné, Aedlug,¹
 Nestoir druin *co ndegrath*,
 Salomon tuir tharbach,
 Alexander epscop.
 Cronan² ba cend cuimnech,
 Becan³ tenn, is Talmach.

¹ Aodhlugh *mac Cammain abb Clúana mac Nois.*
 Aosa. ³ Dall, Cinn saile.

² Glinne

27. b.

F^{ag}bail chinn in chinged
 Iohain¹ uasail imslain,
 Baldomer bind organ,
 Leander la hÍulian,
 tréde follan findmhor,
 Éunus, Comman,² Comgan.³

¹ *in marg.* decollatio s. *Johannis.* ² *mac ua Themhne.*
³ Ghlinne hUissen.

28. c.

M^{ansuetus}, mo-Šinu,
 Ternoc, Dic[h]uill¹ delbda,
 Uictor, Roman, Roigne,
 Sillan,² Ernin ergna.
 Rufin, Machair maithe,
 forbhait flaithe febra,³
 a thínol mór molaim,
 fri doading na ndemhna.

¹ *mac Máelduibh i n-Eiriud Muilt oc Loch Erne.* ² maighistir
mac Cummin, ab Bencair Uladh, ocus comarba Comhgaill.

³ MS. febru.

26. A.

My Énna, Ethne, Aedlug¹: Nestor, shrewd, with good grace. Salomo, a profitable tower: Alexander, bishop (of Alexandria): Cronán,² who was a mindful chief: strict Becán³ and Talmach.

¹ Aedlug, son of Cammán, abbot of Cluain mac Nois. ² of Glenn Aesa. ³ the Blind, of Cenn saile.

27. B.

The finding of the head of the champion,^a John,¹ noble, quite whole. Baldomer, a melodious organ, Leander with Julianus. A triad sound, white-great (are) Eúnus, Commán,² (and) Comgan.³

¹ the decollation of St. John. ² great-grandson of Temne. ³ of Glenn Uissen.

28. C.

Mansuetus, my Sinu, thy Ernóc, shapely Dichuill,¹ Victor, Romanus, Roigne, Sillán,² wise Ernín, Rufinus, Macarius, the nobles, complete February's lords. Their great assembly I praise: (may it guard me) from the hardship of the devils!

¹ son of Mael-duib in Eriud Muilt at Loch Erne. ² a master: son of Cummín, abbot of Bennchor Ulad, and a successor of Comgall.

^a Here Gorman follows Oengus, who at Feb. 27 has *airec cinn Iohannis*. The finding of S. Paul's head is omitted, though this event is commemorated in *Drumm. Kal.* at Feb. 25.

MARTIUS.

i. d.

FOR *kalaind* moir Martai
 Daid,¹ Senan,² Saran,³
 Cassin macc noem Neman,
 Bánfota min, Moenenn,⁴
 Baetan,⁵ Colum⁶ caemfial,
 mac Nisi og, Enan.⁷
 sescca da céd⁸ cadla⁹
 ir-Roimh tarla a trénár.

- ¹ *epscop* Cille muine. ² *epscop* Insi Cathaigh. ³ *epscop*.
⁴ *epscop* Clúana ferta Brénainn. ⁵ abb Cluana maic Nois eisiumh
 .i. Baettán mac ua Corbmaic. ⁶ Cinn garadh. ⁷ Mac Nissi
in marg. man. rec. 260 marty[res] Romae. ⁹ .i. cathalacda.

2. e.

Simplic sruith in papa
 Iouin, Bassil bladhall,
 feil Cuain¹ is Conaill,
 Finnian, ^aFergna² Ia,
 Lugaid³ lor dial-lenaimm,
 la Montan⁴ mor molaimm.

- ¹ Cáin.
² *saccart*. ³ Brit, abb Iac Cholaimchille, 7 *epscop* béos.
⁴ *saccart*.

3. f.

Mo-Šacca¹ cáid, Conna,²
 Ereclach mo n-íadam,
 Conill, Cillein³ caemseng,
 mo-Dimmóc^b in degdos,
 deochain Reat rigfind,
 mo-Chua,⁴ Fachtna,⁵ Faelend,
 epscop Conchraidh, Cele,⁶
 al-lerc nar laedend.⁷

- ¹ ab Clúana hEidhnigh il-Laighis. *in marg.* Mo acra í Tigh Šacra
 í fail Tamhlachta *ocus* í Fionnmaigh í Fothartaibh. ² ócch. ³ Insi
 Doimhle. ⁴ Clúana Dobt[h]a. ⁵ ó Crebhicc. ⁶ .i.
 Céle Críst *epscop* o Chill Cele Críst in-Uibh Duncaidha il-Laighnibh.
⁷ nar gresenn.

^a MS. Fercna.^b MS. Diommoc.

MARCH.

I. D.

On the great calends of March David,¹ Senán,² Sarán,³ Cassin, the holy son of Neman: gentle Bánfota: Moennn⁴: Baetan,⁵ Colomb⁶ the dear-modest, Énán,⁷ virginal son of Nise. Sixty (and) two hundred⁸ beautiful⁹ (martyrs), in Rome their savage slaughter came to pass.

¹ bishop of Cell muine.² bishop of Inis Cathaig. ³ a bishop.
⁴ bishop of Cluain ferta Brenainn. ⁵ abbot of Cluain maic Nois he, to wit, Baetan, great-grandson of Cormac. ⁶ of Cenn Garad. ⁷ son of Nisse. ⁸ 260 martyrs at Rome. ⁹ catholic.

2. E.

Venerable Simplicius, the pope. Jovinus, Basileus, the greatly famous. The festival of Cuan¹ and Conall: Finnian, Fergna² of Iona, Lugaid³ the sufficient, whom I follow; with great Montan⁴ I praise.

¹ the Fair. ² a Briton, abbot of Colombcille's Iona, and also a bishop. ³ a priest. ⁴ a priest.

3. F.

My holy Sacru,¹ Conna,² Ereclach round whom we close: Conill, dear-slender Cilléin,³ my Dimmóc, the goodly bush. Deacon Reat, royal-fair: my Cua,⁴ Fachtna⁵: Faelenn, bishop Conchraid, Céle,⁶ their piety incites us.⁷

¹ abbot of Cluain Eidnig in Laigis. my Sacru in Tech Sacru near Tamlachta, and in Findmag in Fotharta. ² a virgin. ³ of Inis Doimli. ⁴ of Cluain Dobtha. ⁵ from Cracbech. ⁶ Céle Críst, a bishop, from Cell Céli Chríst in Húi Dunchada in Leinster. ⁷ eggs us on.

^a archiepiscopus Britannie, *Drumm. Kal.*, sci. devvi episc. conf., *Leofr. Kal.*

4. g.

Lucius leir in papa,
 Gaius, arthenn oebda,
 nóiccét ir-Róimh¹ rigda,
 Palatinus, Pilip,²
 epscoip ra ngairm nglorda,
 Cluana Bainb at brígda
 Muccín mór ó Maighin,
 na daighfir fri digla.

¹ *in marg.* nongenti Romae.² *epscop* Cluana Bainb.

5. a.

Ciaran¹ Saigre slúagach,
 Cart[h]ach dalta in deghfir,²
 Colmán, móra a molta,
 Euseib, Foca fedil,
 in cóicciur raith righsa
 dom dínsa rob demhín.

¹ *epscop* 7 *confessor*. ² Carthach dalta Ciarain Saighre .i. *mac* Oenghusa righ Eoganachta Caisil é. I cCoirvri Ua cCiardha atá a bhaile .i. Druim Fertain 7 Inis Uachtair for loch Silenn.

6. b.

Nert inghen leir Lenin,¹
 Corpre Crom² fri crúadag,
 Uictor, Odran, Iulian,
 Maelruain,³ Maeldub,⁴ Muadan,⁵
 a tinól^a tenn teclat
 is tecbat in trúaghan.

¹ ó Chill Inghen Lénin i n-Úibh Brúin Cualann, *in marg. man rec.* Filiae Lenini in Tamlacht. ² *epscop* Clúana maic Nóis, cenn crabuidh ermhoir Erenn ina re. ³ Droma Raithe. ⁴ *mac* Berrain. ⁵ *epscop*, o Carn fúrbaide.

^a MS. tionol.

4. G.

Industrious Lucius the pope : Gaius, the very strict, beautiful. Nine hundred (martyrs) in royal ¹Rome.^a Palatinus,^b Pilip,² bishops of Cluain Bainb, with their glorious cry, who are vigorous: great Muccín from Maigen, the good men against vengeance.

¹ nine hundred at Rome.² a bishop of Cluain Bainb

5. A.

Hostful Ciarán of Saigir¹: the excellent man's fosterling, Carthach²: Colmán, great are the praises of him: Eusebius, enduring Phocas, these five gracious kings may they be sure to protect me!

¹ bishop and confessor. ² Carthach, fosterling of Ciaran, of Saigir, to wit, son of Oengus, king of the Eoganacht of Cashel he. In Coirpre hua Ciarda stands his stead, i.e., Druim Fertáin and Inis Uachtair on Loch Silenn.

6. B.

The virtue of Lénín's active daughters.¹ Corpre the Bowed² against hard battle. Victor, Odrán, Julianus, Mael-Ruain,³ Mael-dub,⁴ Muadán,⁵ let their strong assembly muster and uplift the poor wretch (who commemorates them)!

¹ From Cell Ingen Lénín ('the church of Lénín's daughters') in Húi Briuin Cualann. ² bishop of Cluain mac Nois, head of devotion of the greater part of Ireland in his time. ³ of Druim Raithe. ⁴ son of Berrán. ⁵ a bishop, from Carn Furbaidi.

^a Rome, via Appia, martyrum nongentorum, *Drumm. Kal. Scorum.* dccc. mart., *Leofr. Kal.*

^b an epithet for Gaius, which Gorman treats as the name of a separate saint. So Richard Whytford: 'saynt Gay and saynt Palatync.' *The Martiloge* (March 4).

7. c.

Perpetua primda
 fri martra mór monur,
 Felicitas trebar,
 Mo Cellóc naemh, Nestor,
 Mettan¹ main² nos-molub,
 Cairitan³ cáin credal.

¹ ógh, o Tuaim Átha.
³ Droma Lara.

² *in marg. man. rec.* Vide Maín.

8. d.

Senan, Siadal,¹ Beoaedh,²
 Conandil³ caid, Ciaran,⁴
 da Chonna⁵ im ^aChrónán,⁶
 moChua, Libran, Liber,⁷
 Curcach naemh is Neman,⁸
 Molaissi⁹ óen ógbán,^b
^cElgniad¹⁰ druin, Derchairthinn,¹¹
 no maidfinn fri mórgád,^d
 Pontius din ar demnaib,
 fom menmain a mógrád.^e

¹ Cind Locha.
 esidhe.

² o Ard Cárna i cConnachtaibh, *epscop*
⁵ mo

³ Eassa Ruaidh. ⁴ Foighdhi. ⁶ Cronan
 Chonna Doire 7 mo Conna [Essa] mac [n]Eirc. ⁸ Dairinsi,
 Airdne. ⁷ Liber abb Achaidh bó Cainnigh. ¹¹ ó Úachtar Aird.

epscop. ⁹ mac Aodha. ¹⁰ naemh.

9. e.

Lugaid,¹ Setna,² Setna,³
 Grigoir, Patian primglan,
 da Brigitt⁴ co mbriglaid,
 Sebaist, Humil, Iulian.
 Cirill crinna caemdruin,
 la Dimma fri díghlaibh.

¹ Cille Cúle.
⁴ Bright Móna Miolain an dara dhe.

² Droma mic Ublai.^f

³ Cille Aine.

^a MS chronan.

^b MS. ógban.

^c Ailgnad, *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly.

^d MS. morgad.

^e MS. morgrad.

^f Droma mic Blac, *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly. Read *Dromma maccu Blai?*

7. C.

Pre-eminent Perpetua at martyrdom—great the deed—prudent Felicitas, my holy Cellóc, Nestor, Mettán¹ a treasure,² I will praise her : Cairitan³ fair, religious.

¹ a virgin, from Tuaim Átha. ² see Main.^a ³ of Druim Lara.

8. D.

Senan, Siadal,¹ ^bBeo-aed,² holy Conandil,³ Ciarán.⁴ Two Connas⁵ with Cronán,⁶ my Cua, Librán, Liber,⁷ pious Curcach and Neman.⁸ Molaissi⁹ unique, perfect and fair : shrewd Elgniad¹⁰ (and) Der-chairthinn,¹¹ I would boast of against a great danger. Pontius a safeguard from devils, under my mind be his great love !

¹ of Cenn Locha. ² from Ard Carna in Connaught : a bishop he. ³ of Ess Ruaid. ⁴ of Foigde. ⁵ my Conna of Doire and my Conna of Ess mac n-Eire. ⁶ Cronán of Airdne. ⁷ Liber, abbot of Achad Bó Cainnig. ⁸ of Dairinis, a bishop. ⁹ son of Aed. ¹⁰ a saint. ¹¹ from Uachtar Aird.

9. E.

Lugaid,¹ Setna,² Setna,³ Gregorius, prime, pure Pacianus, two Brigits⁴ with vigorous fame. Sebastus, Humilis, Julianus, Cyrillus sage, dear-acute, with Dímma against vengeance.

¹ of Cell Cule. ² of Druim mic Ublai. ³ of Cell Aine. ⁴ Brigit of Móin Miláin is one of the twain.

^a The marginal glossator takes *máin* to be a proper name ; but see below at April 13, and compare the use of *ána* at April 16.

^b Aed, *Drwmn. Kal.*

10. f.

Alexander, Agaib,
 cethracha maith molaim,
 Failbe,¹ Gaius guidimm,
 Colman o Cluain Tibrind,
 Quadrait sen cóa saigimm,
 la Setni² Fer fugill,
 Attail, Drothoib donnban,
 is Torman³ din turind.⁴

¹ ab Ia. ² *epscop.* ³ meic Tormain *meic* Cruaidhen.
⁴ do cruithnecht na naemh.

11. g.

Candidus cain, Cirion,
 Constantin Britt¹ buanraith,
 Libren,² Cuanna³ craibdech,
^aOengus⁴ ard úa h[O]eblén,
 Libran,⁵ Senoc⁶ saerdrech,
 Findchan gelóc gra[i]dnech,
 Uindicián^b cáid cain[d]lech,
 breo lain[d]rech na lainbreth.

¹ Constantin *mac* Feargusa do Chruithnechaibh *nó* Brit iar n-araile.
 abb Raithne mo Chuda. ² Chlúana foda. ³ Dall.^c
⁴ *epscop.* ⁵ abb Íae *Coluim* cille. ⁶ mo Senoc Betech.

12. a.

Grigoir pápa prímfér,
 Innocentius cara,
 papa airdire aile.
 Muru¹ mor, doChualen,²
 Gorgoin, Cillein³ cride,
 Mael corgais gem glaine,
 Elfegus in firflaith,
 Dagan⁴ brig maith blaide.

¹ ó Faithin. ² da Chuailen [*mac* Guairi]. ³ Lilchaigh.
⁴ *epscop.*

^a MS. Oengas. ^b MS. uindi cían. ^c cuannaec c[a]jeci, *Mart. Taml.*
 ed. Kelly.

10. F.

Alexander, Agapa, forty noble (martyrs) whom I praise : Failbe,¹ Gaius whom I beseech : Colman from Cluain Tibrinn, old Quadratus to whom I go : with Setna² Fer fugill ('a man of judgment'), Attalus, princely-fair Droctoveus, and Torman³ of the wheat.⁴

¹ an abbot of Iona. ² a bishop. ³ the sons of Torman
son of Cruaidén. ⁴ of the wheat of the saints.^a

11. G.

Fair Candidus, Cyrion : the Briton¹ Constantín of lasting grace, Librén,² devout Cuanna,³ high Oengus⁴ grandson of Oeblén, Librán,⁵ noble-faced Senóc,⁶ Findchán fair-young, loveable (?) : Vindicianus, holy, shining, the bright flame of the full judgments.

¹ Constantín son of Fergus of the Picts, or, according to others, a Briton : abbot of Raithen mo Chuta. ² of Clúain Fota. ³ the Blind. ⁴ a bishop. ⁵ abbot of Colomb cille's Hí.
⁶ my Senóc Bethche.^b

12. A.

Pope Gregorius, a chief man.^c Innocentius, a friend, another famous pope. Great Muru.¹ Thy Cualén,² Gorgonius, cordial Cilléin³ : Mael-corgais, a gem of purity. Eلفegus [Aelfheah?] the true prince, Dagán,⁴ good vigour of fame.

¹ from Fathan. ² thy Cuailen, son of Guaire. ³ of Lilcach.
⁴ a bishop.

^a sancti Dei triticum sunt, note on *Fél. Oeng.* May 21.

^b Gorman's Librán and Senóc are Librén and Senán in *Fél. Oeng.* and *Drumm. Kal.*

^c Teacher and Apostle of the English, *Drumm. Kal.*

13. b.

^a **M**o Choemoc¹ is Cuangus,²
 Macidoni^{us} deghnech,^b
 Garalt,³ Conc[h]end credlach,
 Patricia min, Modeist,
 Teodora fodlach,
 Maire is Téoseit tredhnach,
 coro ancet m'anmain
 ar in n-arnaid n-engach.

¹ Léith moir, abb.² mac dall: o Leith móir fós.³ Maighe Eo na Saxan, abb 7 epscop.

14. c.

Mórseisser da fichet¹
 drem as doig diar ndínón,^c
 tair ir-Róimh na raenár.
 Petar, Eufrais, Ultan,²
 Talmach tuillmeach trenog,
 Flannan,³ Cuimnech, Caeman,
 ar demhnaib cen dolma
 maith diar comga in cáemfál.

¹ *in marg. man. rec.* martyres 47.² Maighnidhe.^d³ Cille Aird.

15. d.

Longinus or gonad
 Crist i croich do chrúadgha,
 ba col cen a choemna,
 nert ingen og Eltin.¹
 fri cech tressár trógda
 tri meicc Nessian² noemda,
 Matrona as buan beobladh
 acus Eoghan óebhda.³

¹ tri hinghena Eltín. *in marg. man. rec.* filiae Eltini. ² ó Inis
 Faithlenn .i. Munissa, Nesslug 7 Dúichail (leg. Diuchail?) Dercc.^f^a MS. Machaomoc.^b MS. deghneach.^c MS. dionon.^d Ultani h. Aignig, *Mart. Taml.*^e MS. áobhda.^f In *Mart. Taml.* (LL. 357^b) the names of Nessian's sons are given (in the gen. sg.) as moNissu, Sessloga, and Diucaill. *Deirg* is the epithet of the following saint Trenech.

13. B.

My Coemóc¹ and Cuangus,² Macedonius, an excellent one. Garalt,³ religious Conchenn, smooth Patricia, Modesta, discerning Theodora, Marcus and Theuseta the abstinent—may they protect my soul from the cruel dangerous (fiend)!

¹ of Liath mór, an abbot. ² a blind boy: also from Liath mór.
³ of Mayo of the Saxons, an abbot and bishop.^a

14. C.

Seven and two ¹score^b (martyrs), a band that is meet to safeguard us, east in Rome of the triumphant slaughters. Petrus, Eufrasius, Ultán² meritorious, strong-virginal Talmach, Flannán,³ Cuimnech, Coemán, against active devils, good is the dear fence to protect us.

¹ forty-seven martyrs. ² of Maignide. ³ of Cell Ard.

15. D.

Longinus by whose cruel spear Christ was wounded on the Cross^c: 'twas a sin without (any) defence thereof. The virtue of Eltín's¹ virginal daughters. Against every miserable slaughterous conflict be Nessán's² three saintly sons. Matrona whose fame is lasting (and) living, and beautiful Eogan.

¹ Eltín's three daughters. ² from Inis Faithlenn i.e., my Nissa, Nesslug, and Dúichaille (leg. Diuchaille?) the Red.

^a His day in *Mart. Taml.* (LL. 357^a) is March 12, and see the *Annals of Ulster*, 1119.

^b forty-eight, *Drumm. Kal.*

^c Here Gorman follows Usuard. Ado and *Mart. Chr. Ch.* commemorate Longinus on Sept. 1, and Oengus does so on Oct. 23.

16. e.

Curitan¹ is Ciriac,
 Elair, Félic firsóer,^a
 Tatian fos nos-faemháb,
 Dionis leo Largus.
 Barrfind,² ^bFeithmech,³ Finan,⁴
 Denecc,⁵ Abbán,⁶ ^cAedhán,⁷
 damh bidh dín ar gábud
 cona hágur áenágh.

¹ *epscop* 7 *abb Ruiss Meinn*. ² *epscop*. ³ *ó Cill Túam[m]a*.
⁴ Finan Lobhar oc Surd, 7 i cCluain Moir il-Laighnibh *ocus* i nInis Faithlenn for Loch Léin. ⁵ Insi Setna. ⁶ *mac*
 úa Corbmaic i Maigh Arnaidhe i n-Uibh Censelaigh 7 i cCill Abbain i
 n-Úibh Muiredhaigh. ⁷ *epsc* Lis móir.

17. f.

Patraicc apstol Herend,
 cend creitme na nGóidhel,^d
 la Faltigern¹ failid,
 Tigernach² nóemh, Nessan,³
 feil Becain⁴ báin bágaig
 is Gobbán⁵ cháid caimfir.

¹ ógh. ² *saccart*. ³ Corcaige. ⁴ Rúiminu.
⁵ *mac Naise*.^e

18. g.

Alexander, Eduard,
 Gertrudis éimh fínnfial,
 uain fein fri cech forrán
 Erbericht^f mor Moedoc,¹
 To[m]mán² torann trommór,
 Coémán, Conall,³ Comman.⁴

¹ *Clúana Escrach*. ² *epscop*. ³ *epscop*. ⁴ *epscop*.

^a MS. firsóer. ^b MS. Feithmeach. ^c MS. Aodhan. ^d MS.
 nGaoidheal. ^e Nasci, *Mart. Taml*. ^f Ericbert saxo, *Mart. Taml*.

16. E.

Curitan¹ and Cyriacus. Hilarius, truly-noble Felix. Tatianus also, I will accept him, Dionysius with them (and) Largus. Barrind,² Feithmech,³ Fínán,⁴ Denecc,⁵ Abbán,⁶ Aedán,⁷ let him be to me a safeguard against danger so that I may not fear a single battle.

¹ bishop and abbot of Ross Meinn. ² a bishop. ³ from Cell Tuama.
⁴ Fínán the Leper^a at Sord, and in Clúain Mór in Leinster and in Inis Faithlenn on Loch Léin. ⁵ of Inis Setna.
⁶ great-grandson of Cormac, in Mag Arnaide in Húi Cennselaig and in Cell Abbáin in Húi Muiredaig. ⁷ bishop of Less mór.

17. F.

Patrick, apostle of Ireland, head of the belief of the Gaels, with Faltigern¹ the joyous; holy Tigernach,² Nessán.³ The festival of Becán⁴ the fair, warlike, and of chaste Gobbán,⁵ the champion.

¹ a virgin. ² a priest. ³ of Corcach. ⁴ of Ruimenn.
⁵ son of Naise.

18. G.

Alexander, Edward,^b Gertrudis, active, fair-chaste, from ourselves against every oppression, great Hereberht, Maedóc,¹ Tommán,² heavy-great thunder, Coemán, Conall,³ Commán.⁴

¹ of Cluain Escrach. ² a bishop. ³ a bishop. ⁴ a bishop.

^a leprosus Finan, *Drumm. Kal.*

^b Natalis sancti Eadwardi regis et martiris, *Mart. Chr. Ch.* and *Leotr. Kal.*

19. a.

Lachtain,¹ Iohain, Auxil,^b
 Ioseph tuir fri tentaib,
 cáemhaiti Crist cíntigh,
 Colocéir mór, Mella,²
 Maire, Quartilla tui[l]tir,
 moCua,³ Quintus, Quintil,
 aitchet Ísu idhan
 'mo mh' inad 'na findtig.

¹ mac Torbén. Achaidh úir in Osraighibh 7 ó Bhealach Feabhra.
² Cluána Hí. ³ Airisnai.^c

20. b.

Arhippus caidh, Cutbeirt,^d
 Conan,¹ Aedan² enig,
 Pól, Cathc[h]an³ aeb foruib,
 Eugeni^{us} caem celir,
 Ioseib, Domhnus deghnert,
 Herbert ocus Elim.

¹ mac Corre. ² Cluana Maolain. ³ epscof [Ratha Dir-
 thaigi—*Mart. Taml.*]

21. c.

Benedict breo¹ búadach,
 Serapion tuir trénnoll,
 in druin fris a ndálamm,
 Lupicinus, Lucell,²
 moManna³ mór minfind,
 is Enda⁴ og Arand.

¹ tene. ² mac ua Ciarain. ³ ógh. ⁴ mac Conaill
 Deirg o Clochar 7 i n-Árainn atá.

^a Lachtain, *Fél. Oeng.* Lactin, *Drumm. Kal.*

^b Auxaile, *Drumm. Kal.* ^c Arasnai, *Mart. Taml.*

^d Cutbricti saxonis .i. Insi Menòc, *ibid.*

19. A.

Lachtain,¹ Johannes, Auxaile: Joseph, a tower against burnings,^a the dear fosterer of appointed Christ: great Colocerus, Mella,² Marcus, Quartilla are added: my Cua,³ Quintus, Quintilla: let them entreat pure Jesus concerning my place in His white mansion.

¹ son of Torbén: of Achad Úir in Ossory, and from Belach Febrat.
² of Cluain Hí. ³ of Airisnae.

20. B.

Holy Archippus, Cuthbert, Conán,¹ hospitable Aedán,² Paulus, beautiful Cathchán,³ upon them: dear Eugenius is hidden^b: Josephus, Domnus, an excellent virtue, Herbert, and Elymas.

¹ son of Corre. ² of Cluain Maeláin. ³ a bishop.

21. C.

(Abbot) Benedictus, a victorious fire,¹ Serapion, a strong-great tower: the firm ones, with whom we meet. Lupicinus, Lucell,² my Manna,³ great, smooth and fair, and virginal Enna⁴ of Aran.

¹ fire. ² great-grandson of Ciarán. ³ a virgin. ⁴ son of Conall the Red, from Clochar, and in Aran he is.

^a Does the poet allude to one of the uses of the Irish round towers?

^b see Coloss. iii 3.

22. d.

^a Darerca¹ og uasal,
 mo Loca² nach laimimm,
 Dímma, Treno[c]³ toguimm,
 Deg-itche⁴ óg, Illin,^b
 Failbe,⁵ im dhail ad dirim,
 comarba cáid Coluim[b].

¹ siúr Patraicc. *in marg. man. rec.* .i. ógh .i. sanctimonialis. ² mac Colmáin Finn. ³ mac Deith, ó Chill Elge. ⁴ ainm díles. ⁵ abb Iae, comarba Choluimo cille.

23. e.

Uictorian flaith, Frumeint,
 mo Cholla chaemh chruthgel,
 Lasar,¹ Iulian athlam,
 mo-Médoc fos, Fergus,^c
 Mainchein léo nach laimhthir,
 Baetan² beo ní brathblad,
 is Féradaig inghen³
 for rindnem co rathmar.

¹ ingen Finntain. ² Monu. ³ *in marg. man. rec.* filiae Fergusii (sic.)

24. f.

Epscop¹ mor mac Cáirthind,
 Domonghort² raith rogein,
 Moc[h]ta³ maith a monar,
^dScire,⁴ Caimin,⁵ Cairlan,⁶
 is Lugaid⁷ nac[h] lamar,
 is cubaid a comhad,
^ePigmen cundail coemhgel,
 ar soernem co sogar.

¹ o Clochar. ² mac Echdach ó Raith Murbuillec i nDal Ríada. ³ Lugbaidh. ⁴ ógh. *in marg.* Scire ógh ó Chill Scire i Midhe. ⁵ Insi Celtra. ⁶ epscop Arda Macha. ⁷ mac Echdach o Clúain Láioigh.

^a Derercae, *Mart. Taml.*

^c MS. fergus.

^d MS. Sciri.

^b Ilinni, *Mart. Taml.*

^e Pingmenius, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

22. D.

Darerca,¹ a noble virgin, my Loca,² whom I dare not : Dímma, Trénóc,³ I choose : Deg-itge⁴ a virgin, Illin, Falbe⁵—in my company they are a troop—a holy successor of Colomb (cille).

¹ a sister of (Saint) Patrick. *in. marg.* a virgin, i.e. a nun. ² son of Colmán the Fair. ³ son of Deth, from Cell Elge. ⁴ a proper name. ⁵ an abbot of Iona, a successor of Colomb Cille.

23. E.

Victorianus, the prince, Frumentius, my Colla, dear, white-formed : Lassar,¹ dexterous Julianus, my Maedóc also, Fergus, with them Mainchéin, who is not dared : lively Baetán²—no deceptive fame—and Feradach's daughter on the starry heaven graciously.

¹ daughter of Finntan. ² of Monu.

24. F.

A great bishop,¹ Mac-Cáirthinn^a: gracious Domongort,² a great birth^b: Mochta,³ good (was) his work: Scire,⁴ Cóemín,⁵ Cairlan,⁶ and Lugaid,⁷ whom I should not dare : harmonious is their assembly (?): Pigménus, firm, dear-white, for noble heaven with goodly gain.

¹ from Clochar. ² son of Echaid, from Raith Murbuilg in Dál Riada. ³ of Lugbad (Louth). ⁴ a virgin. Scire, a virgin from Cell Scire in Meath. ⁵ of Inis Celtra. ⁶ bishop of Armagh. ⁷ son of Eochaid from Clúain Lóigh.

^a Commemorated again, as Fer dá chrích, *infra*, at Aug. 15.

^b sanctus confessor et presbyter Domhangart nobili atavorum germinum natus, *Drumm, Kal.*

25. g.

Compert Ísu¹ ar oenlo
 'sa crochadh² cen chádas,^a
 in dochar bá dímus.
 Lucella, Columba,³
 la hEnan⁴ soer sirfois
 hErein cáem, Cirínus.

¹ *in marg. man. rec.* Conceptio Christi. ² *in marg. man. rec.* crucifixio Christi.
³ *ingen* Baite.^b ⁴ *mac* Muadain : *in marg. man. rec. s.* Enanus Comgalli *discipulus* v. c. 26.

26. a.

Carthach,¹ Cillein,² Corbmac,
 Montán, Sinc[h]ell³ segmor,
 Cenannán druin dagnár,
 Maxima, Molóca,
 Teodoir, Loppán lomnoeb,
 Mocta,⁴ Gobban,⁵ Garban.⁶

¹ *epscop.* mac Erberte. ² *mac* Tolodrain^c inDéisib Muman
³ abb Cille Achaidh. ⁴ Insi Mochta. ⁵ abb Airdne Dairinsi.
⁶ abb Achaid Aball.

27. b.

E séрге Christ¹ cuimnig,
 la Suarlech² soerfind,
 Eucheir, Eohain alemm,
 mo-C[h]onna³ 'na comdáiil,
 días 'sin findfál fíroll,
 Fintan,⁴ Sillan sárseng,
 Gelasius⁵ gemm amra,
 cenn Banba asa mbagem.

¹ *in marg. man. rec.* resurrectio Christi. ² *epscop* Fobhair.
³ Maighe eó. ⁴ bel na psalm. ⁵ .i. Gilla mac Liag comharba Patraicc.

^a Dominus noster Iesus Christus crucifixus est et conceptus est, et mundus factus est, *Mart. Taml.* ^b Buti, *Mart. Taml.*
^c Tulodrain, ib.

25. G.

Jesu's Conception^a on the same day as His crucifixion^b without respect. The mischief was pride. Lucella, Columba,³ with noble steadfast Enán,⁴ dear Irenaeus, Cyrinus

³ daughter of Baite. ⁴ son of Muadán. *in. marg.* Saint Enan a disciple of Comgall : see chap. 26.

26. A.

Carthach,¹ Cilléin,² Cormac, Montanus, mighty Sinchell³ : Cenannán shrewd, good and bashful : Maxima, Moloca, Theodorus, very holy Loppán : Mochta,⁴ Gobbán,⁵ Garbán.⁶

¹ a bishop : son of Erbert. ² son of Tolodran in the Déisi of Munster. ³ abbot of Cell Achaid. ⁴ of Inis Mochta.
⁵ abbot of Airdne Dairinse. ⁶ abbot of Achad Aball.

27. B.

Mindful Christ's Resurrection,^c with noble-fair Suarlech.² Eucharius, Johannes, let us beseech, my Conna³ in their company. A pair in the truly-great fair fence, Fintan,⁴ meagre Sillán,^d Gelasius,⁵ a wonderful gem, Banba's^e head, whom we proclaim.

² bishop of Fobar. ³ of Mayo. ⁴ the mouth of the psalms.^f
⁵ Gilla mac Liac, a successor of Patrick.

^a Annuntiatio dominica, *Mart. Chr. Ch.* Annunciatio Beatissimae Mariae Virginis, *Mart. Rom.*, and so *Menolog. Graec.*

^b Sic *Drumm. Kal.*

^c Sic *Fél. Oeng.*, *Drumm. Kal.* and *Leofr. Kal.* As to commemorating our Lord's Resurrection on 27 March, see Warren's *Leofric Missal*, 1883, pp. xlvii and 25. See also Durandus' *Rationale*, lib. vi, cap. 86, sect. 11.

^d adventus reliquiarum Sillain, *Mart. Taml.*

• i.e., Ireland's.

^f os psalmodum, *Mart. Taml.*

28. c.

Castor caidh diar cobair,
 Guntramnus^a rí^b rogemm.¹
 Priscus, Malchus molamm,
 in papa sochr Sixtus,
 súi na rabreth romund,
 Cassán,² Carnech,³ Conall.⁴

¹ geam maith.² ó Imduail.³ epscop.⁴ epscop.

29. d.

Armogaist ard, Eustais,^c
 Archinim óg, Aedan,¹
^dmac Lubnáin² nos-luadeb,
 lith ingen mban mBaite,³
 Fulartach⁴ fiu firor,
 Lassar⁵ friu nos-fuaigeb,
^eFergus⁶ Eirne oebghel
 for noemnem in núafrem.

¹ Doire Bruchaisi. ² Ilaigh. ³ *in marg.* Eithne *ocus* Soidelbh di inghin Baiti, i ttaebh Suid Choluum cille. ⁴ mac Bric. *espeo* Clúana Eraird 7 ó Dhísert Fulartaig in Uibh Failge. ⁵ ógh alghasach.
⁶ mac Enna ó Inis cain for Loch Erne.

30. e.

Cirín, mo Chua¹ Ballai,
 Gobban, Tola² tendmor,
 Fergus^c caid is Colman,³
 Fer dá chric[h] saer, Satul,
 la Fiac[h]na sóid sengmín,
 is Liber⁴ cóir comlan.

¹ ó Balla i cConnachtaibh i cCeara dosonraidh, Cronan a ainm, 7 rob abb é. ² *epscop.* ó Disert Tola i n-Uachtar Dál cCais.
³ Linne Uachaille^f for brú Chasáin Linni i n-Ultaibh. ⁴ Let[h]-duma.

^a depositio Gunteranni regis Francorum religiosi, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^b MS. ríg.

^c Depositio abbatis Eustasii, discipuli sancti Columbani, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^d mac Lumnain liaich, *Mart. Taml.*

^e MS. Fergas.

^f leg. Duachaille? Duachail .i. nomen demonis, *Mart. Taml.*

28. C.

Holy Castor to aid us, Gontramnus, a king, a goodly gem.¹ Priscus, Malchus, let us praise: the noble pope Sixtus the sage of the great judgments before us: Cassán,² Carnech³ Conall.⁴

¹ a good gem.
bishop.

² from Imdual.

³ a bishop.

⁴ a

29. D.

Lofty Armogastus, Eustachius, virginal Archinimus, Aedán,¹ Mac Lubnain,² I will mention them. The festival of Baite's³ fair daughters^a: Fulartach,⁴ worthy, true gold, I will knit Lassar⁵ to them: beautiful white Fergus,⁶ of (Loch) Erne, the fresh (noble?) root on holy heaven.

¹ of Doire Bruchaisi. ² a leech. ³ Ethne and Sodelb, Baite's two daughters, beside Ccolomb cille's Sord. ⁴ son of Brecc, bishop of Cluain Eraird, and from Disert Fulartaig in Húi Failgi. ⁵ an importunate virgin. ⁶ son of Enna from Inis Cáin on Loch Erne.

30. E.

Quirinus, my Cua¹ of Balla, Gobbán, Fola,² austere and great: holy Fergus and Colmán,³ noble Fer dá Chrích ('Man of two districts'), Satul (?), with Fiachna, a slender-smooth sage, and Liber⁴ just, complete.

¹ from Balla in Connaught, in Cera (to speak) precisely. Cronán his name, and he was an abbot. ² a bishop, from Disert Tola in Upper Dál Cais. ³ of Linn Uachaille, on the brink of Cassan Linne, in Ulster. ⁴ of Lethduma.

^a Ingena Baiti quae nutriebant Christum, *Mart. Tamil*. Christus uenit in forma infantis esse in sinu earum et osculabantur eum, et ille baupitizáuit eas. Note on *Féilire Oengusa*, March 29.

31. f.

Forbait mathe Marta
 Amos, Aniss^a aliub,
 Eufemia dia fóemab,
 Felic, Paulus, Protid,
 Baluina¹ find firog,
 Colman,² Féthaid, Faclan,
 Mac Aeda^b dil dagdes
 anges ar cech n-óenág.^c
 na sin maithe a Murmaig³
 fri hurbaid in t-óenfál.^d
 Machabeus⁴ bagfer⁵
 cen árem ní foelab,
 sind sa tinól^e togaimm
 bid romhaind cech roenar.

¹ *in marg. man. rec.* Balbina. ² Cam-achaid. ³ múr Maighe
 mell. ⁴ .i. Gilla mo-Chaidbeo, abb mainistrech Poil 7 Pedair i
 nArdmacha, tuir *crabaidh ocus* cobhsaidhechta, eccna 7 eolais, lubhra
 7 trebair a aimsire. ⁵ fer bagach 'mon *ecclais*.

^a Anissius, *Drumm. Kal.*

^b MS. Aoda.

^c MS. náenag.

^d MS. antáenfal.

^e MS. tionol.

31. F.

They complete the nobles of March, Amos, Anesius, (whom) I will entreat, Euphemia to whom I will incline, Felix, Paulus, Protadius, Balbina white, a true virgin, Colmán,² Féthaid, Faelán, Mac Aeda, dear, good and comely, who protects against every single battle. Those good seniors from Múrmag,³ the only fence against harm. Maccabeus⁴ the warrior⁵ I will not endure not to recite (him). We and their assembly which I choose, before us will be every triumphant slaughter.^a

² of Camm-achad.

³ the rampart of the Pleasant Plain ^b

⁴ Gilla mo-Chaidbeo, abbot of the monastery of Paul and Peter in Armagh. The tower of piety and firmness, wisdom and knowledge, labour and prudence of his time.

⁵ a man warlike concerning the Church.

^a i.e. with the aid of the saints commemorated in this stanza, we shall rout our foes in every battle.

^b See Apoc. xxi. 12. et habebat murum magnum et altum. *Mag mell*, usually applied to fairyland, here denotes heaven.

APRILIS.

1. g.

FOR kalaind ain Apreil
 Teodoir^a gaeth guidim,
 Aedan¹ laech na laimim,
 Zefan, Uenaint, Ualer,
 meicc Gerain na glanfind,
 Tuan² mac coir Cairill,
 Gobban, Cellach,³ coemthenn,
 in^b soerchenn coa saighim.

¹ ó Chill Aodain i n-Ultoibh.² ó Thamhlachta i mBoirche.³ comurba Patraicc.

2. a.

Agathóbius, Iulian,
 Marcill, Marcis mora,
 Saturnin ron-sóera,
 Nicet, Ampian, Eustais,
 Nica,¹ Bronach² beoda,
 Conall³ mor mac Aeda,
 Teodosia⁴ delbda
 frisna demna dáera.

¹ *epscop.*² ógh, ó Ghlinn Sechis.³ o Clúain Dalláin i

bfail Snámha Ech .i. an Cúan laimh risan Cáol i n-Uibh Eachach

Uladh.

⁴ ógh.

3. b.

Secht ndeich da cét cinged
 Pancratius tuir thendog,
 la hEuagair ollan,¹
 Agapis óg uasal,
 beit 'mom dáil cen dimbaig,
 Cionia chaid, Comman.²

¹ lán é co holl do maith.² mac Domhluhgin.^c^a Theodorac, *Mart. Rom.* Teothosie, *Drumm. Kal.* Theodosie, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*^b MS. an.^c Domongin, *Mart. Tamil.*

APRIL.

I. G.

On April's radiant kalends wise Theodora I beseech. Aedán¹ a warrior whom I dare not; Stephanus, Venantius, Valericus: Gerán's sons the pure-white: Cairill's just son Tuan.² Gobbán, Cellach³ the dear and strong, the noble chief to whom I fare.

¹ from Cell Aedáin in Ulster.

² from Tamlachta in Boirche.

³ a successor of (Saint) Patrick.

2. A.

Agathobius, Julianus, great Marcellus and Marcis (?) May Saturninus save us! Nicetas, Amphianus, Eustasius, Nicatius,¹ vivacious Bronach,² great Conall³ son of Aed: shapely Theodosia⁴ (help us) against the base devils!

¹ a bishop.

² a virgin, from Glenn Sechis.

³ from Clúain

Dalláin, near Snám Ech ('The Horses' Swimming-place'), i.e. the Cúan 'haven' beside Cael ('the Narrow-water') in Húi Echach of Ulaid.

⁴ a virgin.

3. B.

Two hundred and seventy champions, Pancratius, a strong-virginal tower, with Euagrius greatly full¹: Agape a noble virgin. May holy Chionia and Commán² be in my company without sorrow!

¹ full is he greatly of good.

² son of Domungen.

4. c.

Tigernach¹ ard epscop,
 Gallus² gel co nglanbuaid,
 Ambrois mar ler lómmnan,
 Ultan,³ Coema,⁴ Cronsech,
 Aithbi cen olc d'imrád,
 Cruimthir Corc⁵ is Colman.⁶

¹ Cluana Eoais, *espoc.*
⁴ ógh o Chill Choemhe.^a

² Locha Techet.
⁵ Chille móire úa Nialláin.

³ mac Caiti.
⁶ Find.

5. d.

Marcian noem, Nicandrus,
 Fatuel degdruin diada,
 Clauid frí demnaib dúra,
 Appolloin, Herenis,
 Ampian^b soerslat sída,
 Becan¹ coemmac Cula.²

¹ i nImliuch Fiaich i Feraibh Cúl Breg. Fía ainm tioprat.
in marg. Cúla ainm a mháthar, do Cremhtannaibh dó.

² *in*

6. e.

Sixtus soer in papa,
 Modcist, Moise mórmait[h],
 Doigin maith morgreit,
 German, Firmus, Floreint,¹
 Timoith, Aedech ogboc,
 epscop Cathub,² Cronbec,³
 sin búidin as mbágaimm,
 corbam álainn órlec.^c

¹ *in marg.* Celsus epscop Arda macha.
 Achaid cihnn.

² mac Ferghusa, epscop

³ *in marg.* Crónbec^d abb Clúana mac Nóis.

^a Cóine Cille Cóine, *Mart. Taml.* ^b Ampliani, *Drumm. Kal.*, Amphilitiani, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*; but Amphiani, *Mart. Rom.*

^c *Mart. Taml.* has at this day Ordinatio Patricii.

^d gen. Cronbice, *Mart. Taml.*

4. C.

Tigernach¹ the lofty bishop, white Gallus² with pure victory, Ambrosius like a brimful sea, Ultan,³ Coema,⁴ Cronsech, Aithbe, who thought no evil : presbyter Corc⁵ and Colmán.⁶

¹ of Cluain Eoais, a bishop. ² of Loch Techet. ³ son of Caite.
⁴ a virgin, from Cell Choeme. ⁵ of Cell Mór Úa Niallái.
⁶ the Fair.

5. D.

Holy Marcianus, Nicandrus, Fatuel (?), good-shrewd, godly : Claudi[an]us, against dour devils, Apollonius, Irene, Amphianus, a noble scion of peace, Becán,¹ dear son of Cúla.²

¹ in Imbliuch Fiach in Fir Cúl Breg. Fía is the name of a well.
² Cúla is his mother's name : of the Cremthanns was he.

6. E.

Noble Sixtus, the pope. Modestus, Moses, the greatly good Diogenes, a good, great champion : Germanus, Firmus, Florentius,¹ Timotheus, virginal-tender Aedech : bishop Cathub,² Crónbec,³ in that band for which I contend may I be a beautiful golden stone !

¹ Celsus, bishop of Armagh. ² son of Fergus, (and) bishop of Achad Cinn.
³ Crónbec, abbot of Clonmacnois.

7. f.

Celestinus tendcháid,
 papa rathmar ramhór,
 Esippus co a saigeb,
 Macc liacc¹ leo la Fínan,²
 Russén³ saer is Senán⁴
 ocus Aedh ónd Ailéin.

¹ ó Daire. ² Cam, o Chinn Eitigh 7 o Sliabh Bladma, do Corco
 Duibne dó. *in marg.* Fionán Cam .i. claon a rosc.^a ³ Insi Pícht.^b
⁴ epscop.

8. g.

Perpetuus primfer,
 Cathub,¹ Ronan² rígdá,
 Díonis 'nar ndailne,
 Tigernan^c ard Airid,³
 Aedan⁴ aebglan ogda
 Cendfacladh⁵ is Failbe.⁶

¹ epscop. ² mac Ferghusa. ³ Locha Con. ⁴ mac ua
 Duibhne. ⁵ abb Bendchair. ⁶ Erdaimh.

9. a.

Maire thodiuir thrednach
 Egeptacdha firgrind,
 Procoir, Aedach¹ ármemm,
 buaid sec[h]t náemóg² níamda,
 Senan, Colman ciuinbind,
 Broccan comlan cádgemm.

¹ mac úa Elich. ² *in marg. man. rec.* festum 7 Virginum.

^a in oculis eius fuit ista obliquitas, *Mart. Taml.*
 Pícht, *ibid.* ^c Tigernach, *ibid*

^b Ruissine Insi

7. F.

Celestinus, austere, holy, a gracious very great pope : Ege-sippus, to whom I will fare : with them Mac Liacc,¹ and Fínan² : Russén,³ the noble, and Senán,⁴ and Aed from the Island.

¹ from Daire. ² crooked eyed ; from Cenn Etig, and from Sliab Bladma : of Corco Duibne was he. ³ of Inis Picht.

⁴ a bishop.

8. G.

Perpetuus, a leading man, Cathub,¹ royal Rónán,² Dionysius in our company, lofty Tigernán of Aired³ : Aedán,⁴ beautiful, pure, virginal : Cennfailad⁵ and Falbe.⁶

¹ a bishop. ² son of Fergus. ³ of Loch Con.
⁴ son of Húa Duibní. ⁵ abbot of Bennchor. ⁶ of Erdam.

9. A.

Miserable and abstinent Maria, the truly lovely Egyptian^a : Procorius, Aedach,¹ let us reckon : the victory of seven shining holy virgins.² Senán, gentle-melodious Colmán, Broccán, the complete, a holy gem.

¹ great-grandson of Elech. ² feast of seven virgins.

^a transitus sancte Marie Egyptiace, *Mart. Chr. Ch.* and *Leofr. Kal.* In the Roman Martyrology, the feast of S. Maria Aegyptiaca is Apri 2.

10. b.

Ezechiel in t-ardfhaith,
 Appolloin tói thogaimm,
^aCuanna¹ rochlói cholaind,
 hErednat domm erail,
 Bere[h]an² raith coa rigimm,
 la Midgus maith molaimm.^b

¹ ógh, ó Ros Éo i Maigh Locha i n-Airthiur Breg.

² Aego.

11. c.

Leo papa, Pilip,
 Moedoc¹ Dadnan² delbda,
 Senoir,³ Ailill⁴ amra,
 Dóm[n]íon seng, da Senan,
 Frossach,⁵ Aedh⁶ co n-idna
 la Scellan cáemh cadla.

¹ Clúana móir m'Áedhóc. Aedh a ainm. ² epscof Cille Cunga.

³ Senóir mac Maoil da-Lua príomaidh Arda macha.

⁴ in. marg. Ailill Mucnamha, darb' ainm Helias, abb mainistre naemh Martain i cColoin, ocus do muintir Mucnamha dó.

⁵ ancore.

⁶ Ech[f]araid.^c

12. d.

Iulius ard in papa,
 Constantin cain clerech,
^dConna¹ tennmín treorach,
 Stenon, Ernín² émech.

¹ abb Daire da-Chonna la hUltoibh.

² epscof.

^a Cuanda, *Drumm. Kal.*
 7 Echforaid, *Mart. Taml.*

^b MS. moluimm.

^c Aedain Echdromma

^d Connathi, *Mart. Don.*

10. B.

Ezechiel the high prophet: silent Apollonius whom I choose.
Cuanna,¹ who quelled the flesh, Erednat to direct me: gracious
Berchan,² to whom I stretch, with good Midgus I praise.

¹ a virgin, from Ross Éo in Mag Locha in the eastern part of Bregia.
² of Aeg.

11. C.

Pope Leo, Philippus (of Gortyna), Maedóc,¹ shapely Dadnán,²
Senóir,³ wonderful Ailill⁴: slender Domnio, two Senáns, Fros-
sach,⁵ faithful Aed,⁶ with Scellán, dear and beautiful.

¹ of Cluain mór mAedócc. Aed was his name. ² bishop of
Cell Cunga. ³ Senóir, son of Mael da-Lua, primate of Armagh.
⁴ Ailill, of Mucnam, whose name was Helias, abbot of the monastery
of St. Martin in Cologne, and of the family of Mucnam was he. ⁵ an
anchorite. ⁶ of Echfárad.

12. D.

Lofty Julius the pope: Constantinus a fair cleric: Conna,¹
strong-gentle, guiding: Zeno: opportune Ernín.²

¹ abbot of Daire da-Chonna in Ulster. ² a bishop.

13. e.

Papirus cáid, Carpus,
 Eufémia main molaíd,
 mo-C[h]ammóc¹ cain turim
 Bassa,² Enair, Iulius,
 Iustin, Riachuill³ rogein,
 meicc Therchuir⁴ na turid,
 Hermenigild oebghel,
 i coemnem co cuirib.

¹ Insi Cáin.
 mac Nen.^b

² ógh.

³ mac ua Buachalla.^a

⁴ Locha

14. [f.]

Ualerian tend, Tibuirt,
 Maxim, Fronton forlan,
 Dommina¹ cen mergnim,
 Tassach,² Cillein,³ Colman,
 coraib, a Christ cáidgil,
 rú i clárnimh ar comdál!

¹ *man. rec.* Dommina vel m. ² *in marg.* Tassach epscof o Raith
 Colptha il-Leith Cathail i n-Ultoibh. Assé an Tassach so doratt corp
 Críst do naemh Patraic ria n-écc i mainistir Sábhaill. ³ mac Lubnain.

15. g.

Uictorin ard, Eutaic,
 Olimpiad cend caemóg,
 Sarnat¹ tend na truagán,
 Maximus, meicc² Draigin,
 Dubda dathglan damfial,³
 Grellan⁴ rat[h]mar, Ruadan.⁵

¹ Dairinse Cétne.
 aibh.

⁴ mac Rotain.

² o Chill Ró[a].

⁵ abb Lot[h]ra.

³ .i. fíal fri dámh-

^a Riaguil mac Búachalla, *Mart. Taml.*
 Mac Néna, *ibid.*

^b maic Tairchair Locha

13. E.

Holy Papius, Carpus, Euphemia, the treasure praise ye : my good Cammóc,¹ I reckon : Bassa,² Januarius, Julius, Justinus, Riachuill,³ a great birth : the sons of Terchor,⁴ the pillars : bright-beautiful Hermenigildis, with troops into dear heaven.

¹ of Inis Cáin.² a virgin.³ the son of Ua Buachalla.⁴ of Loch mac Nen.

14. F.

Austere Valerianus, Tiburtius, Maximus, plentiful Fronto. Domnina¹ without a foolish deed. Tassach,² Cilléin,³ Colmán : O holy white Christ, may our meeting be with them on the plain of heaven !

¹ Domnina or *m* (for the first *n*.) ² Tassach, a bishop, from Raith Colptha ('Raholp') in Leth Cathail ('Lecale') in Ulster. 'Tis this Tassach that gave Christ's Body to Saint Patrick before his death,³ in the monastery of Saball. ³ son of Lubnán.

15. G.

Lofty Victorinus, Eutyches, Olympias, chief of beautiful virgins : austere Sarnat,¹ (one) of the wretchocks : Maximus, Draigen's sons,² Dubda, pure-coloured, troop-generous³ : gracious Grellán,⁴ (and) Ruadan.⁵

¹ of Dairinis Cétne.
troops (of poets, etc.).² from Cell Róa.⁴ son of Rotan.³ i.e. generous to⁵ abbot of Lothra.

^a So Oengus : In rígepscop Tassach dobert ó don-ánic corp Crist . . . do Phátric. "The royal bishop Tassach gave when he came Christ's Boy unto Patrick."

16. a.

Anicetus^a cóemfer,
 sruithfer dat[h]glan diadha,
 papa rathmar Róma,
 Calixtus cáin, Carist,
 Tetgal,^b Ultán ana,¹
 Failbe, Mílan Móna,
 sect nóem déac, nad athfir,
 deni, mathi,^c mora.

¹ fertach.

17. b.

Hermogin, Helias,
 la Petar i primnem,
 Lochein,¹ Echaid² ármeid,
 Mapalícis, Marcian,
 Lugaid mac Eirc oebgel,
 Paulus, Garbhán grádgein,
 Donnan mor 'sa manaig³
 diar cabair na crábdeig.

¹ Cunga. ² ab Lis móir. ³ adó for caeccait lion a
 cointionóil, co tangatar pioraiti na fairgi don oilen ina rabatar coró
 marbait uile. Ego ainm in oilein isin.

18. c.

Eleuther is Anthia,
 Appolloin ind fored,
 Perfectus nar-foemad,
 breo Lethglinne Lasren,¹
 Lassar² óg is Eugan,³
 la Ninnio diar noebad,^d
 nert Coigitois certfir,⁴
 la Septim diar socradh.

¹ .i. mo Laise Lethglinne, abb. ² Lassair ógh, ingen Eoghain^e
 Maighne. ³ epscop. ⁴ ind fír cheirt.^f

^a MS. Annicetus. ^b Tetgall mac Colbraind, *Mart. Taml.* ^c MS.
 matibh. ^d MS. naemad. ^e Eccain, *Mart. Taml.* ^f Cogitosi
 sapientis, *ibid.*

16. A.

The dear man Anicetus, a venerable man, pure-coloured, godly ; a gracious pope of Rome, fair Calixtus ; Carisius, Tetgal, Ultán, a treasure¹ : Failbe, Milán of Móin (and) seventeen^a saints, which is no blame, pure, good, great.

¹ wonder-working.

17. B.

Hermogenes, Helias with (deacon) Peter into the chief heaven ; Lochéin,¹ Echaid² we reckon : Mappalicus, Marcianus : beautiful bright Lugaid, son of Erc : Paulus, Garbán a lovable birth : great Donnán and his monks,³ the devout ones, to help us !

¹ of Cunga. ² abbot of Lismore. ³ Two and fifty was the full number of their congregation, and the pirates of the sea came to the island wherein they dwelt, and they were all killed.^b Eig is the name of that island.

18. C.

Eleutherius and (his mother) Anthia Apollonius the helpful.^c Perfectus who would accept us : Lassrén¹ the flame of Lethglenn : virginal Lassar² and Eugan,³ with Ninnio to hallow us : the virtue of Cogitosus a right man,⁴ with Septimius to set us free.

¹ my Laisse of Lethglenn, an abbot. ² Lassair, a virgin, daughter of Eogan of Maigen. ³ a bishop. ⁴ of the right man.

^a eighteen according to Usuard.

^b See their names in the *Book of Leinster*, p. 359. Their tragical death is related in a note to the *Féilire* of Oengus, April 17.

^c literally, 'of the help' or 'relief.'

19. d.

Ermogin tend, Timon,
 Ursmair lor a loissi,
 Elfegus^a mór massi,
 Uinceint caid nar' cloadh.
 meic Erca¹ tenn-tresse,
 Cillén lemm iss Lassi.²

¹ o Dermaigh.^b² ógh, Cluana mind.

20. e.

Victor pápa poiplech,
 Sulpic, Marceill miadach,
 Seruilian breo brígach,
 Macl-ochtraig^c in t-árdnoem,
 Sobarthain¹ súi slúagach,
 Fland, Sedrach² is Sínach,³
 na^d ron-dedla Demhon
 frisin senodh sidach !

¹ *epscóp.*² *epscóp.*³ ó Inis Clothrann.

21. f.

Papa Sother, Simeón,
 Siluius, Félic ferda,
 co cethirnn chaeimh chunnla,
 Maclruba¹ naem, Nandid,²
 Ediláld og ergna,
 Ninnid,³ Berach,⁴ Bugna,⁵
 co mbem, a Crist comgil,
 tall 'na coblid chumra !

¹ abb Benncair, do Chenel Eogain dosidhe, 7 robhendaigh i n-Apur
 Crossan i n-Albain. ² Cruaiche. ³ Cluana Cáí. ⁴ ab
 Benncair. ⁵ i tír Bretan.

^a sci. ælpheagi archiepisc. et mart., *Leofr. Kal.*
 Dermaig, *Mari. Taml.*

^c MS. Maclóctraig.

^b mac Cerca ó
^d MS. ni.

19. D.

Austere Hermogenes, Timon, Ursmarus—sufficient his flame—Elphegus of great beauty: holy Vincentius who was not vanquished. Erc's sons,¹ a rigid strength: Cillén and Lasse² be on my behalf!

¹ from Dermag.

² a virgin, of Cluain Mind.

20. E.

Victor a popular^a pope, Sulpicius, noble Marcellus: Servilianus a vigorous flame: Mael-ochtraig the high saint. Sobarthain¹ a hostful sage. Flann, Sedrach² and Sínach.³ May the Devil not sever us from the peaceful synod!

¹ a bishop.

² a bishop.

³ from Inis Clothrann.

21. F.

Pope Soterus, Simeon, Silvius, manly Felix, with a dear sage band: holy ^bMael-Rubai,¹ Nandid²: Ethelwald virginal and wise, Ninnid,³ Berach,⁴ Bugna⁵—may we be, O white Christ, there at their fragrant banquet!

¹ abbot of Bennchor: of the Kindred of Eogan was he, and he blessed (a church) at Apor Crossan in Scotland. ² of Cruach.
³ of Cluain Cáí, ⁴ abbot of Bennchor. ⁵ in the land of Britons.

^a or perhaps 'a pope devoted to the people.'

^b in Britannia: sancti confessoris Maelrubai, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

22. g.

Gaius^a gaet[h] in papa,
 Rufin,¹ Tòm[m]a^b trenfir,
 Abel mormac Adaim,
 Nectain,² Saighnel³ sruthi,
 Lacháin, Cullend⁴ cimer,
 Cellac[h]án in crábhaidh,
 Agapitus primda,
 papa brigda as mbágaid,
 adreset na degfir
 co demin 'mor ndalaib.

¹ epscop Glinne da Locha 7 Bennchoir. ² mac úa Baird.^c
³ in marg. Lucan 7 Saighnel Ánmaige.^d ⁴ epscop Lemhc[h]aille.

23. b. [leg. a.]

Epscop Ibar,¹ Aichech,
 la Suarlech² sárgreit,
 Georgius leo in lérglic,
 Macc-oge³ mor, Meithchern,
 Miannach,⁴ Achill⁵ ármit,
 Furtunait is Félic,
 dec[h]enbar righ rat[h]mar
 lenn co hathlam ergit.

¹ ceithre bliadna ar .cccc. fod a saoghail. As í a chell Becc-ere .i.
 inis fil for muir amuigh la hUibh Ceinnselaigh. ² ind Edhnen,
 7 ab Linne Duachaille. ³ ind Eidhnein. ⁴ ind Eidhnéin.
⁵ Achilleus.

24. c. [leg. b.]

Lugaid,² Coipp,² is Coennet,
 Ecbricht,³ Huiltbrith^c airfemm,⁴
 Sechtan⁵ fríu fer firt[h]jenn,
 meic Baéthán cen baethe,
 meicc Caelbad na caidchind,
 Ecnech,⁶ Fuilen,⁷ Fincell,⁸
 ní faicfem mar iarmait
 oc Diarmait⁹ ar ndíchell.

¹ saccart. ² inghen Chairnán Cluana Cichmaighi, ógh.
³ Egbertus in *martyrologio Romano*. ⁴ airemhat. ⁵ sectmísid.^f
⁶ mac Con-cathrach. ⁷ Dromaata. ⁸ ógh. ⁹ epscop.

^a sci. gagi papae, *Leofr. Kal.* ^b Tommac Bennchuir, *Mart. Taml.*
^c Nechtan mac hui in Baird, *ibid.* ^d MS. án maige. ^e Uldbrithi,
Mart. Taml. ^f In *Mart. Taml.* this is given as a proper name.

22. G.

Wise Gaius the pope : Rufinus¹ (and) Tomma, champions : Abel, Adam's great son : Nechtan² (and) Saignel,³ elders^a : Lacháin, shining Cullenn⁴ : Cellachán of the devotion : primary Agapitus, a vigorous pope whom ye proclaim : the good men will surely upraise themselves around our assemblies.

¹ bishop of Glenn dá Lochá and Bennchor. ² great-grandson of Bard. ³ Lucan and Saignel of Ánmag. ⁴ bishop of Leinchaill.

23. A.

Bishop Ibar,¹ Aichech, with Suarlech² the mighty champion : together with them Georgius the very acute : the great Macc-óige,³ Meithchern : Miannach⁴ (and) Achilles⁵ we reckon, Fortunatus and Felix, a decade of gracious kings, let them quickly arise along with us!

¹ four hundred and four years was the length of his age. His church is Becc-Ére, an island out on the sea in Húi-Ceinnsealaig. ² of the Ednén (?), and abbot of Linn Duachaille. ³ of the Ednén. ⁴ of the Ednén. ⁵ Achilles.

24. B.

Lugaid,¹ Coipp² and Cóinnet. Egbert³ (and) Wilfred we will reckon.⁴ Sechtán⁵ to them—a truly austere man : Baethán's sons without folly : Caelba's sons, the holy chiefs : Ecnech,⁶ Fuilen,⁷ Fínchell⁸ : we shall not see, (even) if we seek, Diarmait⁹ neglecting us.^b

¹ a priest. ² daughter of Caernán of Cluain Cichmaige, a virgin. ³ Egbertus in the Roman Martyrology. ⁴ we will reckon. ⁵ a seven-months child. ⁶ son of Cú-cath-rach. ⁷ of Druimm fata. ⁸ a virgin. ⁹ a bishop.

^a or 'venerable ones.'
(*apud*) Diarmait.²

^b literally, 'neglect of us with

25. c.

Mairc molbthach, Macc caille,¹
 Móene in gangda gabaid,
 Elithir² inn enig,
 Digde,³ Lugna⁴ lenne,
 Matoc⁵ caem diar cobair,
^adeoc[h]ain Nenn⁶ náem nemid.

¹ *epscop.* Ocus i cCruachan Brígh Ele i n-Uibh Failghe atá a cell.
 Clúana Geissi. ³ ógh. ⁴ Letrach. ⁵ elit[h]ir.
 Cluana Arathair.

26. d.

Marcillin mór papa,
 Isac, Cluid is Cronan,
 Dòmhall, Senán sír-og,
 Cass Benncair is Beccán,¹
 Dimmocc,² Conan caemfial,
 Cletus papa prím-or,
 nert inghen cáid Cúain,
 ar dušaim, is dín-ón.

¹ Clúana. ² Clúana cáin.

27. c.

Anastasius toedlech,
 Acend na Roma in rindsa.
 Ultan,¹ Leccán² lem[m]sa,
 Antimus cáin, Castor,
 feil Assáin baín bindsea :
 beit 'móm cláil in drem[m]sa.

¹ brathair Fursa. ² *epscop.*

^a Dechonen, *Mart. Taml*

25. C.

Praiseworthy Mark (the Evangelist),^a Macc-caille¹: the vigil of the perilous fraud^b: hospitable Elithir²: Digne,³ Lugna⁴ (be) on our behalf; dear Mátóc⁵ to help us, holy deacon Nenn,⁶—nobles.

¹ a bishop. And in Cruachan of Brí Ele in Húi Failgi stands his church. ² of Cluain Géise. ³ a virgin. ⁴ of Lettir.
⁵ a pilgrim. ⁶ of Cluain Arathair.

26. D.

Great Marcellinus the pope: Isaac, Claudius and Croían. Domnall, ever-virginal Senán, Cass of Bennchor and Beccán.¹ Dímmócc,² Conan the dear and modest: pope Cletus—purest gold! the virtue of Cuan's holy daughters (save us) from unrest—that is a safeguard.

¹ of Cluain. ² of Cluain Cain.

27. E.

Radiant Anastasius,^c the chief of Rome is this star. Ultán¹ (and) Leccán² be on my behalf: fair Anthimus, Castor: the feast of this Assán white, melodious: may this troop be around my assembly!

¹ a brother of Fursa. ² a bishop.

^a In the *Leofric Missal* S. Mark is commemorated on May 18.

^b Perhaps the 'magna persecutio' mentioned by Ado and Usuard at April 26.

^c Alexander, according to Oengus.

28. f.

Augustin, Coip,¹ Cronan,²
 Uitalis fri togla,
 na Conchind bat cuibde,
 Ursicin is Agaip,
 Didim, Cairnán³ coibne,
 Lugtigern⁴ soer, Suibne⁵ :
 cia senad dían soírthe,
 biam coidche 'na cuimne.

¹ ingen Dimmae.
 úa Trad.

² Rois cre.
⁵ Scelic.

³ Cluana Eich.

⁴ mac

29. g.

Coningen¹ tend, Tithic,^a
 Torpeit, Failbe finn-ócb,²
 Dichu,³ Fiachna follan,
 Secundin⁴ ard, Enan,⁴
 Breccan,⁶ Lucrid,⁷ lommóg,
 Domongin⁸ is Donnán,⁹
 dín íat dona huilibh
 na tuiridh ar trommágh.

¹ As isíthe Cúach Cille Fionnmaighe in Úibh Feneclais i Forthua-
 thaibh Laigen. ² aebh alainn. ³ o Sabhall. ⁴ epscop.
⁵ insi Áego. ⁶ epscop Maighi Bili. ⁷ o Chill Lucridh, abb
 Clúana meic Nóis. ⁸ epscop, o Thuaim Muscraighe. ⁹ sac-
 cart.

30. a.

Forbait Apreil alainn
 Iacob, Marian mait[h]ghein,
 Euproib, Dagair dathglan,
 Ercenualdus, Uictor,
 Faelchu,¹ Ciaran² cruthgel,
 Luit³ is Ronan⁴ rathmar,
 findsluag uili Apreil
 fri cech n-acbíl^b n-athlam.

¹ epscop. ² Clúana Sosta. ³ ógh Droma Airbreach.^c
⁴ Ronan Liathruis i cConaillibh Murthemhne.

^a leg. Tichic ?
 Taml.

^b MS. naicbíl.

^c Dromma Dairbrech, *Mart.*

28. F.

Augustinus, Coip,¹ Cronan.² Vitalis against destructions : the Conchenns^a who are harmonious, Ursicinus and Agapius. Didymus, Caernán,³ a family : noble Lug-tigern,⁴ Suibne,⁵ though (it is) a vehement, ennobled synod, may I be ever in their remembrance !

¹ daughter of Dímma. ² of Ross Cre. ³ of Cluain Eich.
⁴ great-grandson of Trat. ⁵ of Scelec (Michil).

29. G.

Austere Coningen,¹ Tychicus, Torpes, white-beautiful² Failbe. Dichu,³ Fiachna, the sound, high Secundinus,⁴ Enan,⁵ Breccán,⁶ very ;virginal Lucrid,⁷ Domongin⁸ and Donnán,⁹ these towers are a safeguard to all from the serious battle.

¹ She is Cuach of Cell Findmaige in Húi Feneclais in the Fortuatha of Leinster. ² beautiful, delightful. ³ from Saball. ⁴ a bishop.
⁵ of Inis Áego. ⁶ bishop of Mag Bili. ⁷ from Cell Lucrid, abbot of Cluain mac Nóis. ⁸ a bishop : from Tuaim Muscraige. ⁹ a priest.

30. A.

They complete delightful April, Jacob, Marianus, a good birth, Euprobus, pure-coloured Dagair, Ercenwaldus, Victor, Faelchu¹ : bright-shaped Ciarán,² Luit³ and gracious Rónán⁴ : the whole of April's white host against every one terrible and active.

¹ a bishop. ² of Cluain Sosta. ³ a virgin : of Druim Dairbrech.
⁴ Rónán of Liathross^b in Conailli Murthemni.

^a Conchind Cilli Achid, *Mart. Taml.*

^b *Ronan Liath-roiss uaine* 'Rónán of green Liathross,' *Fél. Oeng.* (Laud 610), Ap. 30, sancti confessoris Ronani, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

MAIUS.

1. b.

FOR *kalaind* Máí miadaig
 Iacob, Pilip primda,
 Hieremias morda,
^aNatchoime¹ cain, Cellan,²
 Diucoll,³ Mancein maerda,
 Breccan,⁴ Goibnén glorda,
 Luadrenn, Ultan,⁵ Aedhgen,⁶
 Ronan saerghel slogda,
 Andeoil, Banban⁷ bagaimm,
 Ossein alaind ógda.

¹ abb Tire *dá* glas 7 brat[h]air do Chaoimhghin é. ² .i. Ceallan úa Fiachrach. ³ Clúana Braoin. ⁴ *epscop*. ⁵ *mac Maele-sneachta*.^b ⁶ *epscop* 7 abb Fobhair. ⁷ *saccart*.

2. c.

IN t-Athanas airdeirc,
 Neapolis nuagel,
 Saturnin diar soerad,
 Colman naemh, is Nechtain,¹
 Enan iarthra in t-ógfer,
 la Fiachra² diar foemad.

¹ *discipul Pátraic* ó Chill Uinche i cConaillibh Murthemhne 7 ó Fíndabhair aba for brú Boinne, mac Liamhna *dano* seathar Pátraic, hé. ² abb, ó Erard ua nDróna.

3. d.

Fagbail croiche in Coimdedh,
 papa fossud ferda,
 Alexander amra,
 Teodoil, ^cConlaed,¹ Clothach,
 Scandal,² Eucint ergna,
 Neccan, Cairpre³ cadla,⁴
 Dairchell,⁵ Sarnat⁶ somma,
 mo Chonna ron-cabra.
 Iuuenail frem fuillid,
 Nem⁷ na chuinnid calma,
 nert ingen og Osséin⁸
 fri cech *frosfhein* fagla.

¹ *epscop* Cille dara, 7 ba hesidhe cerd Brigde. ² Cille Co-brainne. ³ *epscop* Maighi Bile. ⁴ *catolocdha*. ⁵ *epscop*, ó Ghlinn da Locha. ⁶ ingen Maoláin, banab. ⁷ *epscop* i nDruim Dalláin. ⁸ inghena Oiséin ic Raith Eich i Raichnich.

^a Nethchoimi *Fell. Oeng.* (Rawl. B. 505), mo Choimi, mo Choemi, *ibid.* (Laud 610, L.B.) Mochoimi (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* ^b In *Mart. Taml.* the son of Maelsnechtai is Osene (= Ossein supra). ^c Roncend prius, *Mart. Taml.*

MAY.

I. B.

On noble May's calends (the apostles) James (and) distinguished Philip, majestic Hieremias : fair Natchóime,¹ Cellán,² Diucoll,³ grave Manchéin, Breccán,⁴ glorious Goibnén, Luadrenn, Ultán,⁵ Aedgen,⁶ noble-white, hostful Rónán : Andeoil, Banbán⁷ I proclaim, beautiful, virginal Osséin.

¹ abbot of Tír dá glas, and he was a brother of Coemgen's.

² Cellán, descendant of Fiachra. ³ of Cluain Bráein. ⁴ a bishop.

⁵ son of Mael-snechta. ⁶ bishop and abbot of Fobar. ⁷ a priest.

2. C.

The conspicuous (bishop) Athanasius, fresh-white Neopolus, Saturninus to save us : holy Colmán and Nechtain,¹ Enan the perfect man, the searched-for : with Fiachra,² to receive us.

¹ Patrick's disciple, from Cell Uinche in Conailli Murthemni and from Findabair Aba on the brink of the Boyne : he was also a son of Liamain, Patrick's sister. ² an abbot, from Erard ua nDrona.

3. D.

The finding of the Lord's Cross.^a A pope, constant, manly, Alexander the good. Theodorus, Conlaed,¹ Clothach, Scandal,² wise Eventius, Neccán, beautiful⁴ Cairbre,³ Dairchell,⁵ wealthy Sarnat⁶ : may my Conna help us ! Juvenalis, root of addition : Nem⁷ as a valiant warrior : the virtue of Ossén's virginal daughters⁸ be against every dark, plundering soldier !

¹ bishop of Kildare, and 'tis he was Brigit's craftsman. ² of Cell Cobrainne. ³ bishop of Mag Bile. ⁴ catholic. ⁵ a bishop from Glenn dá Locha. ⁶ Maelán's daughter, an abbess. ⁷ a bishop in Druim Dalláin. ⁸ Ossén's daughters at Raith Eich in Raichnech.

^a Crucis Christi inuentio, *Mart. Taml.* Primairec craind croiche, *Fél. Oeng.* Hierosolimis, inventio sancte crucis ab Helena sancta regina sub Constantino imperatore, *Drumm. Kal.* et sic *Mart. Chr. Ch.* Hence this day is called *fél na croiche in tsamhraidh* (the feast of the Cross of the summer) in the Annals of Ulster, 1254.

4. e.

Epscop sruith Siluanus,
Iustus, Felic, Florian,
Maria,¹ Rómuil, Roman,
cethracha mor mairtir,
Aed² is Ciriac caemog,
mac Cuinnine Cronan,³
Antonia fiu flathfir,
óg romathig moran.

¹ *in marg. man. rec.* pro Maria forte Monica. ² mac Bric, *but in marg. man. rec.* ní he sin Aodh mac Bric, atá an .x. lá do nouimber.
³ mac Cuinnine ó Sléibh Eibhlinne i Mumain.^a

5. f.

Hilarius, Eutimus,
Archilaus luaidim,
fresgabáil^b Crist chaemseing,^c
Felic, Galla, Grigoir,
Níceit, Iouian alim,
da hErein ris n-aenim,
Senan fós is Faelan,^d
Euchbriect¹ aebnar aebind.

¹ *in marg. man. rec.* Edbriect ep. Lindis (i.e. Lindisfarne).

6. g.

Ternam Iohain apstoil
slan ónd ola fic[h]thech,
Éuoid, Lucius logt[h]cch,
sechtmoga mór martir,
am-medar nir maithmech
Colman¹ trebar tort[h]cch.

¹ Locha Echim.^o

^a Mochua mac Cummine .i. i Sleib Eblinne, *Mart. Taml.* ^b MS. fresccabail. Ascensio prima Domini nostri Jesu Christi, *Mart. Taml.*
^c MS. chaemseincec. ^d Faelan Find Cilli Colmai, *Mart. Taml.*
^e Echín. *Mart. Taml.*

4. E.

The reverend bishop^a Silvanus, Justus, Felix, Florianus, Maria,¹ Romulus, Romanus, forty great martyrs. Aed,² and dear-virginal Cyriacus : Cunnine's son Crónán,³ Antonia, worthy of a princely husband, a virgin that forgave many.

¹ for *Maria* read perhaps *Monica*. ² son of Brecc, but, in the margin, in a later hand, that is not Aed mac Bric; he is on the 10th day of November. ³ son of Cuinnine from Sliab Eiblinne in Munster.

5. F.

Hilarius, Euthymius, Archelaus I mention : the Ascension^b of dear-slender Christ : Felix, Galla, Gregorius : Nicetius, Jovianus I entreat : two Ireces on whom I fast : Senán also and Faelán ; Eadbert¹ beautiful-modest, delightful.

¹ Edbriect, bishop of Lindisfarne.

6. G.

The escape of John the Apostle safe from the boiling oil^c : Evodius, indulgent Lucius : seventy great martyrs—their fore-warning was not slack : Colmán¹ prudent, fruitful.

¹ of Loch Echim.

^a Oengus makes him a deacon.

^b Iaithe lítha frisrocaib ar fiada, *the day of the festival on which our God ascended* (to heaven), *Fél. Oeng.*, May 5. Ascensio domini, *Leofr. Kal.* See note on 27 March.

^c ante portam latinam, *Leofr. Kal.*

7. a.

Domitilla in tendóg,
 Flavius flait[h] co nglaine,
 Breccán¹ maith cen mine,
 Augustin is Auguist,
 la Lasair is Luga,
 Ciaróc² cobhsaid cride,³
 Benedict raith ríghda,
 papa, brigda in bile.

¹ Echdroma. ² *in marg.* Mo Chiaróc is Breccan ó Echdruim
 Breccáin i ccoicrich Dal Araidhe 7 Dáil Rfada. No is i Maigh
 Mucraimhe i n-iarthur *Connacht* atá Doire Eachdroma hi failte. ³ *in*
marg. man. rec. mansuetus et amabilis.

8. b.

Victor, Marcian, Maxim,
 la Dónait nár dáibill,
 Uictor aili ármimm,
 Stefan, Marían, Milit,
 Felic follan firgrind,
 Brenaid, Comman¹ cádbind,^a
 Flauia firglan findben
 fri cech n-imned álim[m].

¹ ó Thigh meic Findcáin.^b

9. c.

Grigoir niamda Nazaint,
 dechenbor drong dimór,
 sé cóecait, ní cammrá,
 Sanctan,¹ Hermen,^c Andreas,
 Cen[n]mar, Lamruad lommnoeb,
 da Bricciu,^d mo Banban,²
 translait Nicoil noimfir
 nar' doibil acht daghnár,
 Cetfaid nar' char císu
 bind re hÍsu^e a amran.

¹ *epscop* ó Chill da les. ² egnaid.

^a MS. cadbind. ^b Findchon, *Mart. Taml.*

^d da Breccoc Tuamma Drecon, *Mart. Taml.*

^c leg. Hermeit?

^e MS. hisa.

7. A.

Domitilla the austere virgin. Flavius, a prince with purity : good Breccán¹ without smallness. Augustinus and Augustus, with Lassair and Luga,^a ^bCiaróc,² steadfast, righteous: Benedict, of royal grace, a pope, vigorous (is) the ancient tree.

¹ of Echdruim. ² my Ciaróc and Breccán from Echdruim Breccáin in the confine of Dál Araidi and Dál Ríada. Or in Mag Mucraime in the western part of Connaught is Daire Echdroma wherein they (i.e. their relics) are.

8. B.

Victor, Marcianus, Maximus, with Donatus, who was not bad (and) poor. Another Victor I reckon. Stephanus, Marianus, Miletus, healthy, right pleasant Felix: Brénáinn, holy-melodious Commán,¹ Flavia, a truly-pure, fair woman, I entreat against every tribulation.

¹ from Tech m'c Findcain.

9. C.

Splendid Gregory of Nazianzus: ten men, a vast troop: six fifties^c (of martyrs)—no crooked speech—Sanctán,¹ Hermes, Andrew (the Apostle), Cennmar, Lámruad, very holy, thy Briccín, my Banbán²: the translation of Nicolaus, a holy man, who was not foul-mouthed, but excellently modest. Cétfaid, who loved not tributes, his song seemed sweet to Jesus.

¹ a bishop: from Cell dá les. ² a sage.

^a We should perhaps correct to Lugaid, but no saint of that name is commemorated on May 7.

^b Sic in *Drumm. Kal.* Mo-Chiaroc, *Fél. Oeng.* (Rawl. B. 505). In Laud 610 and Lebar Brecc *Mo-Chuaroc.* sanctorum confessorum Ciaroc et Bretani (leg. Breani), *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^c In Persidia; natale sanctorum martyrum trecentorum .x., *Drumm. Kal.*

10. d.

Beodha in gerait Gordían,
 Epimaich uain amgand,
 in cráibdech cruaid Comgall,¹
 mo Sinoc² caid, Connla,³
 mac Corbmaic Aed⁴ amlond,
 Palmait, Iob ollbarr,
 oenta[id] in druing dindgil
 i findnim co fogbamm.

¹ abb Beuncair Uladh.
 mac Lénine.

² Clúana Cainchne.^a

³ epscop,

⁴ mac Corbmaic.

11. e.

Antimus maith, Mammert,
 elgna^b óg in findlec.
 in cimmidse cobrat
 Findlug, Lassair,¹ Lugair,²
 Senach³ goba glangreit,
 Caemgein,⁴ Critan,⁵ Corbmacc,⁶
 la Findtan⁷ mór mesta,
 lór is cnesta a comrac.

¹ ógh.
 Loch Erne.

² lobor.

³ mac Etchen ó Airiudh Brosca for
 Loch Erne.

⁴ abb.

⁵ mac Illadon. *in marg.* Critan mac Illodon 7
 Corbmacc sacart ind Achadh Findich for brú Dothra i nUibh Dunchada.

⁶ sacart i nAchadh Finnich.^d

⁷ Cluana Cáoin.

12. f.

Acilleus noem, Neréus,
 Pancratius sin comdhail,
 Dionis co ndegméin,
 Erc nasca¹ leo Lugaeth,²
 la Dimma³ co ndegbaigh,
 Ailithir⁴ is Ern[é]in:
 in sluag tenso teclclaim
 etrainn ocus elbeim.

¹ ó Thelaigh Lis i n-Úibh Eachdach Uladh.
 sacart, o Thigh Luta i Fothartaibh mora.

² mac Conghusa,

³ mac Cais.

⁴ Muic-

innsi for Loch Dergdeirc.

^a mo-Śínóc .i. Cluana Caichni, *Mart. Taml.*

^b MS. elcna.

^c mo-Chritoc *Fél. Oeng.* Critoc, *Drumm. Kal.*

^d in Achud Findnaigi, *Mart. Taml.*

10. D.

Vigorous was the champion Gordianus, liberal Epimachus from us : the devout, hardy ^aComgall¹ : my holy Sinóc,² Conna³ : gentle Aed,⁴ son of Cormac : Palmatius, great-crowned Job : union with this delightful, fair troop may we find in fair heaven !

¹ abbot of Bennchor Ulad (Bangor in Ulster). ² of Cluain Cainchne. ³ a bishop : son of Lénine. ⁴ son of Cormac.

11. E.

Good Anthimus, Mammertus, noble and virginal was the white stone. This captive^b let Findlug, Lassair¹ and Lugair² help. Senach³ the smith, a pure champion, Coemgein,⁴ Critan,⁵ Cormac,⁶ with Findtan⁷ great, respected ; sufficient and modest is their meeting.

¹ a virgin. ² the infirm.^c ³ son of Etchen, from Aired Brosca on Lough Erne. ⁴ an abbot. ⁵ son of Illad. Critan son of Illod, and Cormac the priest in Achad Findich on the brink of the Dodder in Húi Dunchada. ⁶ a priest in Achad Findich. ⁷ of Cluain Cáin.

12. F.

Holy Achilleus, Nereus, Pancratius in the assembly. Dionysius with a good mind, Erc Nasca¹ with them, Lugaed² : with Dímma³ of the good fight, Ailithir⁴ and Ernéin—this is the strong army that I muster between us and offence.

¹ from Telach Lis in Húi Echach of Ulster. ² son of Congus, a priest, from Tech Luta in the Great Fotharts. ³ son of Cass. ⁴ of Mucc-inis on Lough Derg.

^a In Hybernia; natalis sancti Comgalli abbatis et confessoris, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^b i.e. Hua Gormáin himself.

^c infirmus, *Mart. Tamt.*

13. g.

Tempal ergna erdeirc,
 roboi do déibh domhoin
 ir-Róim rigda rebaig
 Boncfait ros-bendaig
 do Maire buain bladaig,
 col-lín sluaigh a senaid.
 Mael doid¹ nár domma,
 feil mo Chonna² credail,
 tám Tigernaigh Boirchich
 ind fir toirt[h]ig trebair.

¹ Mucnamha.² Doire.

14. a.

Pontius, Pacomius,
 Día co tend ros-tocaib,
 mo Chuttu¹ co cetaib,
 Lassar, Gárban gargnóeb,^a
 a férainn ro fácaib
 Mael caemfertach Cetair,²
 Uictor caid, Corona,
 ba hóga co a n-ecaib.

¹ Lis móir, dár bh' ainm Cartach, robói ina abb ir-Raithin, *ocus* ina *epoc* il-Lios móir. ² mac Ronáin meic righ Uladh i cCill Meilche-[tair] for brú in mara frí Cnoc mBrenainn aniar.

15. b.

Sect n-epscoip a hEspain,
 Muiredhach¹ gemm glanoll,
 al-lúrech thenn torunn,
 do Chonna,² Columba,³
 Duiblitir⁴ in dagfind,
 Commán,⁵ Cárneóc, Colu[m]m,⁶
 Colman,⁷ Saran⁸ soirbe
 co coibne na crobung,
 in spirat uais fagdeim
 for in radreim romund.

¹ ua Dubhtaigh.² *epscop* Condere.³ mac Faelgasa.⁴ ab Fíndglaisi Caindigh acc Áth cliath.⁵ mac Dimma, Aricuil.^b⁶ Locha Innse Cré.^c⁷ mac ua Laighsi.⁸ mac Archair,^d ó

Inis Móir i n-Uibh Liatháin i n-Uibh Meic Cailli.

^a MS. garcnoém.

^b Perhaps this word should be a gloss on *Cárneóc*: cf. *Mart. Taml.*
Cáinnech Airecuil. Comman mac Dimma. ^c Columb Insi Locha Cré,
Mart. Taml. ^d Airechair, *Mart. Taml.*

13. G.

A temple, noted, renowned, which had belonged to the gods of the (heathen) world, in royal, featful Rome, Bonifacius, with the full number of the host of his synod, consecrated^a it to Mary the lasting, famous.^b Mael-doid¹ who was not poor: the feast of my Conna² the religious: the death of Tigernach of Boirche, the fruitful, prudent man.

¹ of Mucnam.² of Doire.

14. A.

Pontius, Pachomius, God upraised them strongly. My Cuttu¹ with hundreds (of martyrs): Lassar, Garbán, harsh saint of his land which he left. Mael-Cétair² of the beautiful miracles. Holy Victor (and) Corona, they were virgins till their death.

¹ of Lismore, whose name was Carthach.^c He was an abbot in Rathen and a bishop in Lismore. ² son of Rónán, son of the King of Ulster: in Cell Mael-Chétair on the brink of the sea, to the west of Cnoc Brénainn (Brandon Hill).

15. B.

Seven bishops out of Spain: Muiredach¹ a pure-great gem: may their strong corslet be over us! Thy Conna,² Columba,³ ^dDublitr⁴ the good and fair, Commán,⁵ Cáinneóc, Columb,⁶ Colmán,⁷ Sárán,⁸ the happy ones with the kindred in their cluster: I entreat the noble Spirit on the mighty multitude before us.

¹ descendant of Dubthach. ² bishop of Condere. ³ son of Faelgus. ⁴ abbot of Cainnech's Findglas near Áth cliath (Dublin). ⁵ son of Dimma, of Aricul. ⁶ of Loch Inse Cré. ⁷ great-grandson of Laigse. ⁸ son of Archar, from Inis Mór in Húi Liathain in Húi Maic Cailli.

^a literally, blessed. ^b Natale sancte Marie ad martyres, *Drumm. Kal.* Dedicatio ecclesiae scae. mariae, *Leofr. Kal.* ^c so Oengus, May 14 (féil cáin Carthaig Rathin), and *Drumm. Kal.*

^d Dublitrach (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

16. c.

Aquilín is Odrán,¹
 Duthracht,² ^aFindchad³ fálid,
^bBrenainn⁴ cen band uabhair,
 Macc Laisre⁵ ard, Ernan,⁶
 Carnech⁷ coemhc[h]end crabaid,
 in soert[h]enn ua Suanaig.⁸

¹ *saccart.* ² Liathdroma, *in marg. man. rec.* loco Liathdroma forte scribendum Aondroma, nam s. Durthach filius Trichenij colitur Aentromae, iuxta *menologium genealogicum* c 19. ³ *epscop.* ⁴ *mac* Findloga, abb Cluana Fertá. ⁵ abb Benn[h]air. ⁶ *mac* Áodha. ⁷ Tuilein. do Breathnaibh dó. ⁸ Fídmuine ainm úi Súanaigh Ancoire Raithne, *ocus* o Inis Báioithin i n-iarthar [leg. airther] Laighen.

17. d.

Victor tend is Torpet,
 Paulus, Findchan,¹ Finnén,
 Bassilla acus Sillan,²
 meic ua-Slainge³ uasle,
 Critan⁴ sin lucht lommóg,
 ó cech ulc dom imman,
 Lith ingen glan Garban
 a dagra dh ní dimbág.

¹ *epscop* Droma Eanaigh 7 Droma Fess.^c ² *epscop* Daimhinsi.
³ ó Chlúain Airbh.^d ⁴ *epscop* Aendroma.

18. e.

Dioscórús is Colman,¹
 Felic mor cen mergus,
 Agna óg co n-irgnus,
 Fer da crích, Bran,² Bresal,³
 Domnoc⁴ degóc degdos
 mo M[a]jedoc⁵ is Midgus.⁶

¹ *epscop.* ² Becc, ó Cláonadh i n-Uibh Faelain i Maigh Laighen.
³ ó Dherthaigh.^e ⁴ Tiprat Fachtna. ⁵ *epscop* Fedha duin i n-Osraicchibh. ⁶ *mac* Eirc, Cille Tailten.

^a Finnguin (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^b Brendini (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* Brendani, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^c Dromma Feise, *Mart. Taml.*

^d Mac Guaslaingi o Chluanaibh, *ibid.*

^e o Durthach, *ibid.*

16. C.

Aquilinus and Odrán,¹ Duthracht,² joyous Findchad,³ Bré-nainn⁴ without a deed of pride: lofty Mac-Laisre,⁵ Ernan,⁶ Carnech,⁷ dear head of devotion, (Fidmuine) Suanach's noble-strong descendant.⁸

¹ a priest. ² of Liathdruim. *in marg.* In lieu of *Liathdroma* we should perhaps write *Aentroma*, for St. Durthacht, son of Trichen, is venerated at Aentruim, according to the *Menologium Genealogicum*, chap. 19. ³ a bishop. ⁴ son of Findlug, abbot of Cluain Ferta. ⁵ abbot of Bennchor. ⁶ son of Aed. ⁷ of Tuilen: of the Britons was he. ⁸ Fidmuine was the name of Hua Suanag, the anchorite of Rathen, and from Inis Báithín in the western [leg. eastern] part of Leinster (was he).

17. D.

Austere Victor and Torpes, Paulus, Findchán,¹ Findén, Basilla and Sillán,² the noble sons of Hua-Slaingi.³ Critan⁴ and the very virginal folk to drive me from every evil; Lith, Garbán's pure daughter, to speak her well is no sorrow.

¹ bishop of Druim Enaig and Druim Fess. ² bishop of Daiminis. ³ from Cluain Airb. ⁴ bishop of Oendruim.

18. E.

Dioscorus and Colmán,¹ great Felix, without a wanton desire, virgin Agna with noble habits: Fer dá chrích ('Man of two Districts'), Bran,² Bresal³: Domnóc⁴ a good warrior, a good bush (of protection), my Maedóc,⁵ and Midgus.⁶

¹ a bishop. ² the Little, from Claenad^a in Húi Faeláin in Mag Laigen. ³ from Derthach. ⁴ of Tipra Fachtna 'F.'s Well.⁷ ⁵ bishop of Fid Duin in Ossory. ⁶ son of Erc of Cell Tailten.

^a feil Brain Bicc o Chloenad, *Fél. Ceng.* (Rawl. B. 505.)

19. f.

Parthen, Ciaran,¹ Cummein,²
 Diuir,³ Dunstan diada,
 is Potentiana,
 Caradic, mo Chonne,⁴
 Richell,⁵ Brittan⁶ beoda,
 tri meic Eógain ána,
 co ti in^a ghasrad gleglan
 do dhénam mo dala.

¹ mac Colgan.
 Comarthaec.

² mac Baetáin.
⁵ ógh.

³ Enaigh Éir.^b

⁴ Cille

20. g.

Basilla, Baudelus,
 Aurea chaem is Colman,¹
 Faustus, Daniel² derbog,
 mac Laithbe³ leir, Laidcend,
 Crom-díthruib⁴ ar domnan
 nír díchuid⁵ act degmor.

¹ Doire moir.
 Inis craind.^c

² Tulca.
⁵ .i. nír bhecc.

³ Domnaigh móir.

⁴ ó

21. a.

Polan¹ mór is Móinni,
 Findbarr, Cummin² comseng,
 Mael-deid³ naemh nemfann,
 Rónan, Barrfind,⁴ Brigit,⁵
 Colmán Crón nocharamm,
 o cech bron nar-benann,
 Colman⁶ loigtech lobor
 ara logod lenamm.

¹ Chille Móna.

² mac Lughdach, Inse Mheic ua Dartadha.

³ Lis móir.

⁴ Droma Cuilinn. *in marg.* Bairrfionn epscop 7 ab^d
 ó Druim Cuilinn 7 ó Chill Bhairrfinn fri hEss-ruaidh atuidh. Do
 chenal Conaill Gulbain meic Neill dó. ⁵ ingen Dím[m]ain. ⁶ lobor.
 i Maigh Eó i nDall cCais.

^a MS. an.

^b Ceir, *Mart. Taml.*

^c leg. cruind?

words 7 ab are inserted by a later hand.

^d The

19. F.

Parthenius, Ciarán,¹ Cumméin,² Diuir,³ godly Dunstan, and Potentiana,^a Caradic (?), my Conne,⁴ Richell,⁵ vigorous Brittan.⁶ Eogan's three splendid sons, may the bright-pure youths come to compose my assembly.

¹ son of Colgu. ² son of Baetán. ³ of Enach Éir. ⁴ of Cell Comarthaë.
⁵ a virgin. ⁶ of Raíth.

20. G.

Basilla,^b Baudelius, dear Aurea and Colmán.¹ Faustus, Daniel² a sure virgin, industrious Mac Laithbi,³ Laidcenn, Crom-díthruib⁴ on (this) wretched world was not petty,⁵ but good and great.

¹ of Doire Mór. ² of Tulach. ³ of Domnach Mór.
⁴ from Inis crainn. ⁵ i.e. he was not small.

21. A.

Great Pólán¹ and Móinni, Findbarr, meagre Cummín,² Mael-deid³ holy, unweak, Rónán, ^cBarrfind,⁴ Brigit,⁵ Colmán Crón whom we love, strikes us from every sorrow. Colmán,⁶ the indulgent leper, let us follow (him) for his forgiveness.

¹ of Cell Móna. ² son of Lugaid, of Inis Maccu Dartada.
³ of Less mór. ⁴ of Druim Cuilinn. Barrfind, bishop and abbot, from Druim Cuilinn and from Cell Barrfind to the north of Ess Ruaid. He was of the kindred of Conall Gulban, son of Niall.
⁵ Dimman's daughter. ⁶ the Leper: in Mag Eo in Dál Caiss.

^a Scae. potentianae uirginis (et depositio dunstani archiepisc.), *Leofr. Kal.*

^b Sci. basilli, *Leofr. Kal.*

^c Barrinni (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

22. b.

Ronan Find¹ caid, Castus,
 Emil, Iulia ógfind,
 meic Edniusa² armi[m]m,
 Baethin mor,³ meicc Echdhach,
 Ca[s]sin⁴ sárga sinimm,
 Conall,⁵ Agna⁶ alimm,
 o Dhruim da Dhart ógdha,
 Luigsech lórdha langrinn.

¹ ó Laidn Rónain Finn i n-Uibh Eachach Uladh. ² secht meic
 Eidniusa, ó Maighin. ³ mac Findaich, ó Inis Baithín i n-airthiur
 Laighen. ⁴ ógh. ⁵ abb Insi Caoil i cCenel Conaill.
⁶ *in marg.* Aghna, Cassin *ocus* Luigsech teora cailleacha iádsidhe, *ocus*
 ó Druim dá Dhart doibh.

23. c.

Epectitus, Astóin,
 Desider gret grinnfir,
 noch a becc ro bruinnedh.
 Pincto, Comman, Cremthann,¹
 Suidbrect, Srafan² sonnimm,
 inmain cóiciur cuinged.
 Goibnenn³ cáin co cáemchlú,
 Nectlic,⁴ Faelchú fuilled.

¹ Maighe Dumha. ² Cluana móir. ³ i Tigh Scuitthin.
⁴ *epscop*.

24. d.

Manachén,^a Iohanna,
 Siluán, Felic firoig,
^bAidbe,¹ Sillan, Segein,²
 Ultan³ bíthi, Berchán,⁴
 Colman nar' char chlaenuail
 ropa glan a gléméin :
 bancland Ferguis⁵ ale,
 na cáde cen cléréim.^c
 Eugenius glorda,
 papa lórdha léréim.^d

¹ *epscop* 7 abb Tíre da glas. ² *epscop* Arda Macha. ³ mac
 Aedhgein. ⁴ ó Cluain Cáí. ⁵ secht n-inghena Ferguis ó Tigh
 Inghen Ferghasa.

^a The *c* and the final *n* are cancelled by a later hand. ^b Athbi (gen.
 sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* ^c MS. cléréim. ^d MS. lérem.

22. B.

Holy Rónán Find,¹ Castus, Aemilius, virginal-fair Julia : the sons of Ednius² I number : great Báithín,³ the sons of Eochaid : Cassin,⁴ a great spear which I stretch forth : Conall,⁵ Agna,⁶ from virginal Druim dá dart I beseech, (and) Luigsech, ample, very lovable.

¹ from Land Rónán Find in Húi Echach of Ulster. ² Seven sons of Ednius, from Maigen. ³ son of Findach,^a from Inis Báithín in the eastern part of Leinster. ⁴ a virgin. ⁵ abbot of Inis Cael in Cenél Conaill. ⁶ Agna, Cassin and Luigsech, these were three nuns, and from Druim dá Dart were they.

23. C.

Epectitus, Astonius, Desiderius a lovable-true champion, greatly tried by fire was he. Pincto, Commán, Cremthann.¹ Suidberct (and) Srafan² I sound forth : dear the pentad of warriors. Beautiful Goibnenn³ with fair fame, Nechtlic,⁴ Faelchu an addition.

¹ of Mag Duma. ² of Cluain Mór. ³ in Tech Scuithín. ⁴ a bishop.

24. D.

Manahen, Johanna, Silvanus, Felix, true virgins. Aidbe,¹ Sillán, Segein² : womanly Ultan,³ Berchan,⁴ Colmán who loved not wrongful pride ; pure was his bright mind. Fergus' girl-children⁵ I beseech, the chaste ones without an evil course. Glorious Eugenius, a pope sufficient, conspicuously active.

¹ bishop and abbot of Tír dá glas. ² bishop of Armagh. ³ son of Aedgen. ⁴ from Cluain Cáí. ⁵ Fergus' seven daughters, from Tech Ingen Fergusa.

^a He is called by Oengus (*Fél.* May 22) Baethíne (or Baithéne) mac Findach. Sancti Boetheni abbatis et confessoris, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

25. e.

Eleuther is Urban,
 papae Romae, renna,¹
 Dionis nar domma,
 Leo, Aldeilm, Iohain,
 Duncad² Iae soer sunna,
 cruimthir Coel,³ mo Cholla.⁴

¹ solasta iad.
³ Cille móire.

² ab Iae Coluim cille, do Chenel Conaill.
⁴ ingen Dímmae.

26. f.

Quadrant, Colmán Stella[i]n,¹
 la hAugustin inmhain,
 epscop Saxan saidbir,
 Beda, Beccan² bulid,
 don tsreith caemfind caindlig,
 acbind etir a[i]nglib.

¹ i tTír dá glas. ² i cCluain Aird mo Bheócóc i Muscraighe Breoghain. *Nó* ac Tigh Conaill i n-Úibh Bríuin Cúalann.

27. g.

Epscop Cillin,¹ Comaig,²
 la hÉchfritan aithnim,^a
 epscop idan Ethirn,³
 Ragnulf, Iulius, Etruip,
 ar doidnge 'sar dhotheidm,
 ar coimge don cethirn.

¹ ó Thigh Tálain i n-Oirghiallaibh.
 Moir mac Laithbe i Mughdornaibh.

² ógh.

³ Dhomhnaigh

28. a.

Papa amra Iohain,
 Priaim, Lucian Iorgem,
 epscop German grádbind,
 Furudran¹ is Foelan,
 Felic fedil firgrinn,
 Eugan,² Emil ármim,
 secht n-epscoip³ glanglere,
 al-lére fo lánrind.

¹ i Lainn Turu.

² ecenaith.

³ ó Thigh na comairce.

^a MS. aichnim.

25. E.

Eleutherius and Urbanus, popes of Rome, stars.¹ Dionysius who was not poor: Leo, Aldhelm, Johannes: noble ^aDunchad² of Iona here, presbyter Coel,³ my Colla.⁴

¹ shining were they. ² abbot of Colomb cille's Hí, of the kindred of Conall. ³ of Cell Mór. ⁴ daughter of Dímma.

26. F.

Quadratus, Colmán Stellain,¹ with dear Augustinus the wealthy bishop of the Saxons^b: Beda^c: blooming Beccan,² of the lovable, fair, shining series, delightful among angels.

¹ in Tír dá glas. ² in Cluain Ard mo-Beccóc in Muscraige Breogain. Or at Tech Conaill in Húi Bríúin Cúalann.

27. G.

Bishop Cillín,¹ Comaig,² with Echfritan I recognise: the sincere bishop Ethirn,³ Ragnulf, Julius, Eutropius: to safeguard us from difficulty, and from pestilence (belongs) to the band (aforesaid).

¹ from Tech Táláin in Oriel. ² a virgin. ³ of Domnach Mór mac Laithbe in Mugduirn.

28. A.

The excellent Pope Johannes, Priamus, Lucianus, an ample gem: love-melodious bishop Germanus, Furudran¹ and Faclán; steadfast, amiable Felix, Eügan,² Aemilius I reckon: seven bishops,³ pure abundance: their piety under a full star.

¹ in Lann Turu. ² a sage. ³ from Tech na Comairce.
^a Duncada (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* ^b sci. augustini archiepisc., *Leofr. Kal.* ^c Depositio sancti venerabilis Bede presbyteri, *Drumm. Kal.* die quo ipse petiit, hoc est, in ascensione Dominica, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

29. b.

Conon 'sa mac míngar
 fri martra mor n-ingair,
 nirbo cóir ro cummad.
 mo Becce,¹ mo Du[i]ne,
 Mael-tuile soer sonnín.
 Briuinsech² cael is Cumman.

¹ i tTrelec.² ógh, *inghen* Criomhtainn ó Maigh Trea.³ ógh ó Dhoire, *inghen* Aillen i nAird Uladh nó i nDál Buinne i n-Ultoibh.

30. c.

IN papa fial Felic,
 Aubertus cen brigrus,
 robo Cuanna in coemdos,
 Gabinus cáid, Crispoil,
 Gobban¹ leir dom lanles,
 maraen sin seim-Saerghos.²

¹ abb Airdne.² Droma.

31. d.

Forbait Mai na maithi,
 Petronella^a niamhglan,¹
 Cantius as buan beoblád,
 Fer da crích is Cresceint,^b
 Maelodrán¹ mór milid,
 Ernin² og is Eogan,³
 sluag Máí róind do rinn-nim⁴
 sech grinnib⁵ na ngleoghal.

¹ Sláne.
 nemh na renn.² Cremh-caille.³ abb Maighe Bile.⁴ .i. co⁵ .i. sech demhnaibh.^a Petronille (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*^b Crescentiani (gen. sg.),
Drumm. Kal.

29. B.

Conon with his gentle-pious son at martyrdom—much torment—it was unjust that he was lacerated. My Bécce,¹ my Dune, noble Mael-tuille I sound forth, slender Briunsech² and Cumman.³

¹ in Trelec. ² a virgin: daughter of Crimthann from Mag Trea.
³ a virgin: from Doire: daughter of Aillén in Ard Ulad or in Dál Buinne in Ulster.

30. C.

The modest pope Felix. Hucbertus without fault of anger. Cuanna was the dear bush (of protection): holy Gabinus, Crispulus: pious Gobbán¹ to my full benefit, along with the slender Soergus.²

¹ abbot of Airdne. ² of Druim.

31. D.

The nobles complete May—Petronella the radiant and pure, Cantius whose living fame is lasting: Fer dá chrích and Crescentius. Mael-Odráin¹ a great soldier (of Christ): virginal Ernín² and Eogan.³ Let May's host (fare) before us (?) to starry heaven⁴ past the bands⁵ of the warblasts.

¹ of Sláne. ² of Cremchail. ³ abbot of Mag bile. ⁴ i.e. to the heaven of the stars.
⁵ i.e. past devils.

IUNIUS.

I. e.

FOR *kalaind* Iúin alaind
 Caprais, Pampil primda,
 la Nicomeid naemda,
 Stellan, Cronan,¹ Cummein,
 Marceill, Laeban² luamda,
 Pol, Seuerian saerda,
 dechenbur coir comlan,
 la Colmán diar caemna.

¹ abb Lis moir Mochuda.² Atha Eguis.

2. f.

Nannid,¹ Senan. Zachair,
 Blandína fri dígluib,
 Forondán² is Fémdid,
 Petar, Aedan,³ Algeis,
 Luran⁴ acco ármid,
 féil Marcillin mérgil,
 co mbem co ndrung dathglan
 co rathmar ir-redhnim.

¹ Clúana hUinnsenn.
mæc Conáin.^a² Luæ.³ Cluana Domhail.

3. g.

^bCaemgen,¹ mo Chua chaerem,
 Glunsalach² beo bithéim.
 Erasmus cor-Racheil,
 ua Trianlugo thogaim,
 Brandub,³ Sillen⁴ sochoir,
 moNinne óg, Affein,⁵
 berdait inn sech imned,
 co rindnem, bid rache[i]m.

¹ abb Glinne da Locha. ² .i. diberecach oirdere robhóí for
 slighidh Midhlúachra fri re cían oc denumb gach uile, 7 roscrúd ina
 menmain tionntúdh ona ulc, co ndeachaidh docum Chaoimhghéin, 7
 dorad a choibhsiona dó, 7 ro an imaille fris iarumh gó a écc, go ro
 naomadh 7 ro hadhnacht ag Caoimhghin ina chill é, co ndeachaid
 dochum nimhe ar méd a foghnamha do Dia. ³ epscop. ⁴ epscop.
⁵ i fail Glinne da Locha, 7 Cill Affein ainm a cille.

^a MS. conáin.^b natalis sancti Coemgini abbatis et confessoris, *Mart.*
Chr. Ch.

JUNE.

1. E.

On June's beautiful calends Caprasius, primary Pamphilus, with hallowed Nicomedes, Stellán, Cronán,¹ Cumméin, Marcellus, abbatial Laebán,² Paulus, noble Severianus, a just (and) complete decad, with Colmán to safeguard us.

¹ abbot of Less mór mo-Chuta.

² of Áth Eguis.

2. F.

Nandid,¹ Senán, Zacharias, Blandina against vengeance. Forondán² and Fémdid, Petrus (the exorcist), Aedán,³ Algeis, Luran⁴ with them we reckon: the feast of Marcellinus the white-fingered, may we be with a pure-coloured troop graciously in level heaven!

¹ of Clúain Uincenn.

² of Lua.

³ of Clúain Domail.

⁴ son of Conán.

3. G.

Coemgen,¹ my excellent (?) Cua, Glúnsalach² lively, ever active: Erasmus with Rachél, Trianlug's descendant I choose: Brandub,³ profitable (?) Sillen,⁴ my virginal Ninne, Afféin,⁵ they will bear us past tribulation to starry heaven—'tis a great step.

¹ abbot of Glenn dá Locha. ² i.e., a famous brigand who was on the road of Mid-luachair for a long time perpetrating every evil, and he bethought him of turning from his misdoing, so he went unto Cóimgin and confessed to him, and afterwards remained with him till his death, so that he was hallowed. And he was buried by Cóimgin in his church, and he went to heaven by reason of the greatness of his service to God. ³ a bishop. ⁴ a bishop. ⁵ near Glenn dá locha, and her church's name is Cell Afféin.

4. a.

Cirin, Eutic, Attal,
 Colman, Cassan¹ comt[h]end,
 Patrocus fial flaithe[h]enn,
 cruimthir Colum² cridi,
 mo Chua Cichech clothbarr,^a
 mo Lua, Findchán, Faithlenn,³
 Pergentinus tendmin
 is Ernín⁴ díar n-aithnem[m].^b

¹ *saccart.*² *sacart* Domhnaigh mhóir maighi Imcláir.³ *mac* Aedha Damháin.⁴ Clúana.

5. b.

Da Bonifait buadha,
 Quirin, Castuil comhchoir,
 Níadh¹ noemda nemthár,
 Lucian, Marcus, Muric,
 Eoban, Léan² lomchael,
 Findlug,³ Broccan,⁴ Berchan,
 sind ra[n]grinne nglangel
 co dagnem íar ndegthám.⁵

¹ *in marg.* Níadh *ocus* Berchan ó Cluain Aedha Aithmet i Luighne.² ó Chill Gobhail.³ ó Cluain *meic* Féicc.⁴ ó Clúain *meic*

[F]éic beos.

⁵ .i. iar ndegh maith (leg. iar n-éc maith).

6. c.

Pilip uasal, arthenn,
 Lonan, Cocca charaimm,
 Faelan, Medran molaimm,
 Clareinech¹ is Colman,²
 Macl-aithchen³ saer saighim,
 mo beith rá taebh togaímm.

¹ Clúana Caín.² *epscop.*³ ó Tigh Macl-aithghen i cCoirprí ua cCiardha, nó i moigh Lacha i n-*iartur* Bregh.^a MS. clothbair.^b The *i* inserted *man. rec.*

4. A.

Quirinus, Euticius, Attalus, Colmán, austere Cassán¹: Petrocus, a chaste, princely chief, presbyter Columb² the cordial, my Cua the Breasted, the famous head: my Lua, Findchán, Faithlenn,³ Pergentinus strong and gentle, and Ernín⁴ to whom we commend ourselves.

¹ a priest. ² priest of Domnach Mór Maige Imchclair. ³ son of Aed Damáin. ⁴ of Cluain.

5. B

Two victorious Bonifacii, Quirinus, Castulus the just. Níad¹ hallowed, unevil: Lucianus, Marcus, Mauricius, Eobanus, meagre Léan,² Findlug,³ Broccán,⁴ Berchán: (may they bring) us with their pure-white band to holy heaven after a holy death!⁵

¹ Niad and Berchan from Cluain Aedha Aithmēt in Luigne.
² from Cell Gobhail. ³ from Cluain maic Féicc. ⁴ also from Cluain maic Féicc. ⁵ after a good death.

6. C.

Philip (the deacon) high, austere, Lonán, Cocca whom I love; Faelán, Medrán I laud, Clár-einech¹ and Colmán.² Noble Mael-aithchen³ I seek: by his side I choose to be.

¹ of Cluain Cáin. ² a bishop. ³ from Tech Mael-aithgen in Coirpre hua Ciarda, or in Mag Locha in the western part of Bregia.

7. d.

Pol epscop ciarb' esbach
 a othar nir' fella,^a
 iar crochad a cholla :
 da Cholum¹ im Choeman,
 'sin ngormrót² iar ngrinne,
 mo-Cholmoc,³ mo-Chonna.

- ¹ Colum gobha 7 Colum manach. ² .i. i slighidh nimhe.
³ Dhromma Móir. *in marg.* Columbanus (.i. espoc) mac ú Arti ó
 Dhruim mór mo-Colmóc i n-Uibh Eachach Uladh.

8. e.

Medard, ^bMurchu,¹ Mucian,
 epscop Bron² buaid clérig,
 Ermedach³ abb samaid,
 Luadrenn⁴ chraibdech Chorainn,
 Gildardus nar' daibil,
 Abundus as mbágaid,
 in t-ochtor cáid carat
 rom-gabat 'na ngradaib.

- ¹ mac ua Mactein. ² ó Chaisiol Iorróe úa Fiachrach Muaidhe.
³ abb Cunga. ⁴ ógh ó Chill Luathrenn i cCorann.

9. f.

Colum caemóg cille,¹
 Boethin² in breo brigda,
 Amalgaid³ ard oebda,
 Félician fos, Primus,
 mo Thoria⁴ naem niamda,
 mac ua Nesse⁵ noemda,
 mac Déclán, Dafinna,⁶
 ropdar minna moerda.

- ¹ abb manach ndubh i nDoire Choluim chille, *ocus* in Hí in Albain.
² mac Brenainn meic Fergasa, abb Iae iar cColuim chille. ³ mac
 Ehdach. ⁴ Droma cliab. ⁵ Cruimter mac u Nesse.
⁶ ainm diles.

^a leg. *nar fella*, as in Jan. 4?

^b murchon (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

7. D.

Bishop Paul, though he be absent, his labour doth not betray us,^a after crucifixion of his flesh: two Colomb¹ with Coemán, my Colmóc³ and my Conna, (went) after death into the azure road.²

¹ Colomb the Smith and Colomb the Monk. ² i.e., into the road of heaven. ³ of Druim Mór. Columbánus (a bishop) maccu Artí from Druim Mór mo-Cholmóic in Húi Echach of Ulster.

8. E.

Medardus, Murchú,¹ Mucian, bishop Brón,² a gifted cleric: Ermedach,³ abbot of a religious community, devout Luathrenn⁴ of Corann, Gildardus who was not evil-mouthed, Abundus proclaim ye him! may the holy octad of friends receive me into their ranks!

¹ maccu Machtein. ² from Caisel Irróe of the Húi Fiachrach Muaide. ³ abbot of Cunga. ⁴ a virgin, from Cell Luathrenn in Corann.

9. F.

Dear and virginal Colomb cille¹: ^bBoethín² the vigorous flame. Amalgaid,³ lofty, delightful. Felicianus also (and) Primus. ^cMy Toria⁴ holy, radiant; Maccu-Nesse⁵ the hallowed: Dafinna⁶ son of Declán, were wondrous (?) diadems.

¹ abbot of Black Monks in Doire Coluimb-chille and in Hí in Scotland. ² son of Brenann, son of Fergus, abbot of Hí (next) after Colomb cille. ³ son of Eochaid. ⁴ of Druim cliab. ⁵ Cruimther (= *preshbyter*) maccu Nesse. ⁶ a proper name.

^a i.e., he still labours honestly for us in heaven.

^b Baithini successoris ejus, *Drumm. Kal. natalis sanctorum abbatum Columbe et Boethini successoris ejus, Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^c Mothorie (gen. sg.) *Drumm. Kal.* at June 12.

10. g.

Ainmire¹ seng, Sanctan,²
 Forcellach³ féigh feithmech,
 Illadan úa hÉchach,⁴
 Mael-duin in^a doss díten,
 Senberech⁵ séim sochrach,
 Ferdornach⁶ reid, ^bRethach.⁷

¹ ó Ailigh. ² espucc. ³ Fobhair. ⁴ Iolladhan úa
 Eachaid, *epscop*, ó Ráith Liphten i Feraibh Cell i Midhe. ⁵ Cuile
 Drebhni. ⁶ Tuáma da úalann. ⁷ *mac* Coemhain.

11. a.

Barnaibb apstol atchimm,
 Reguil,¹ Felic febda,
 Furtunait fri fagla,
 ingena léo Lasren,²
^cMac tail³ in coemh cunla,
^dTochomra⁴ oen amra,
 Sostenes tend-cabair
 ticfa in-agaid m'anma.

¹ Bennchuir. ² i Caill chola. ³ *epscop* Cille Cuilinn.
⁴ ógh, ó Chonmacne.

12. b.

Bassilid cain, Cirin,
 Naboir, Nastair náema,
 Caeman,¹ Cronan cruaide,²
^eTarannan³ leo, Lochein,
 na haillethrig óga
 Locha alainn Uaine.
 Murchú, Dicull⁴ degfer,
 cen temel, cen truaighe,
 Cristan⁵ sodh⁶ ro sechain
 ar bethaid co mbuaine.

¹ Airde Caemáin i fail Locha Carman. ² .i. cruaidh iát 'na
 crabudh. ³ abb *Benncair ocus* ó Thulaigh Foirteoir il-Laighnibh
ocus o Druim Cliabh i cCairpre. ⁴ Achaidh na cró. ⁵ Gilla
 Crist úa morghair. ⁶ .i. soirbhe día cholainn.

^a MS. an. ^b MS. rethech.
^c gen. Mec-tail, *Mart. Chr. Ch.* ^d Tochomracht, *Mart. Taml.* ed.
 Kelly. ^e Torannan, *Fél. Oeng.*

10. G.

Slender Ainmire,¹ Sanctán,² Forcellach³ keen, meditative. Illadan, descendant of Eochaid,⁴ Mael-duin a bush of protection. Senberech,⁵ fine, profitable: smooth Ferdornach⁶ and Rethach.⁷

¹ from Ailech. ² a bishop. ³ of Fobar. ⁴ Illadan descendant of Eochaid, a bishop, from Raith Liphthen-in Fir Cell in Meath. ⁵ of Cúil Drební. ⁶ of Túaim dá úlann. ⁷ son of Coemán.

11. A.

Barnabas the apostle^a I entreat. Reguil,¹ excellent Felix. Fortunatus against plunderings: with them Laisrén's daughters²: the dear, prudent Mac-táil,³ Tochomracht,⁴ unique, wonderful. Sosthenes, a strong help, will come to meet my soul.

¹ of Bennchor. ² in Caill Cola. ³ bishop of Cell Cuilinn. ⁴ a virgin, from Conmacne.

12. B.

Bright Basilides, Cyrinus, Nabor, Nazarius the holy ones: rigorous² Coemán¹ and Cronán: with them Torannan³ and Lochéin. The virginal pilgrims of delightful Loch Uaine. Murchú, Diculi⁴ a good man, without gloom, without misery. Cristán⁵ who shunned ease⁶ for sake of lasting life (in heaven).

¹ of Ard Caemáin near Loch Carman. ² i.e., rigorous were they in their devotion. ³ abbot of Bennchor, and from Tulach Fortceirn in Leinster and from Druim Cliab in Cairpre. ⁴ of Achad na cró. ⁵ Gilla Crist descendant of Morgar. ⁶ i.e., ease to his flesh.

^a Commemorated by Oengus on June 10. Meic-thail (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

13. c.

Damnat¹ bithbeo buadach,
 Mac nissi² in^a grian glanoll,
 la m'Chumma fial fairend,
 Felicula in lanraith
 Fandila main molaim,
 Cruimthir³ cain, [is] bCairell.⁴

¹ ógh ó Sléibh Betha. ² abb Clúana méic Nois fri ré sé
 mblíadan décc. ³ ó Clúain Tioprat. ⁴ *man. rec.* a tír Rois.

14. d.

Heliseus, Éucheir,
 Ualer lem rom lessaib,
 rath tend for a thassib.
 Cumman¹ la Nem nacmda,
 mar dlegar ní disfir,
 Ciarán Belaigh,² Basil.

¹ ógh. Cummán Becc Chille Cuimne i Tamhnacha. ² .i. Dúin

15. e.

Uitus, Modeist. Mercur, ¹
 Eadburga óg fínmor,
 Crescentia comlan,
 Esic, Sinell¹ saethrach,
 Quintian, Muchius mindnoem,
 mac Corordán Colman,²
 a tinol do^c tréccud
 ní fétub,^d ní fód máb.

¹ úa Liatháin. ² ó Miliuc i nDartraighibh Coiminnse.

16. f.

Ciric mor in macan,
 Iulitan na luigfind,
 Similian nach sechnaimm,
 Setna¹ mac tenn Treno.
 Aithcáin² nar' clói chathgreim,
 Colman mac Rói i Rechraind,^c
 Cet[h]ech,³ Lugh nach lugu,
 ar chrudu ní crenfaind.

¹ *epscop.* ² [Inbir] Colptha. ³ *epscop* Phatraice.

^a MS. an.

^b MS. cairill.

^c MS. dom.

^d MS. fedub.

^e MS. rechroind.

13. C.

Damnat¹ ever-living, gifted, ^aMac-nisse² the pure-great sun, with my Cumma—a modest troop—Felicula of the plenteous grace, Fandila a treasure which I praise, beautiful Crumther³ and Cairell.⁴

¹ a virgin, from Sliab Betha.
for the space of sixteen years.
Tir Rois.

² abbot of Cluain maic Nóis
³ from Cluain Típrat. ⁴ in

14. D.

Helisaeus (Elisha the Prophet), Eucherius, Valerius be with me for my advantages: a strong grace is on his relics. Cumman¹ with hallowed Nem.^b As is due—no feeble truth—Ciarán of Belach,² Basilius.

¹ a virgin. Cumman the Little, of Cell Cuimne in Tannacha.
² i.e., Dúin.

15. E.

Vitus,^c Modestus, Mercurius, Eadburga a fair-great virgin. Crescentia the complete. Hesychius, laborious Sinell,¹ Quintianus, Mucius (?) of the holy diadem, Corordán's son Colmán²; to forsake their assembly, I shall not be able, I will not endure.

¹ descendant of Liathán.

² from Míliuc in Dartraige Coininse.

16. F.

Great Cyricus^d the child (and his mother) Julitta, by whom I would not swear. Similianus whom I shun not, Sétna¹ strong son of Tren. Aithcáin² whom no battle-might vanquished: Róe's son Colmán in (the island) Rechru. Cethech,³ Lugh who is not less, for herds I could not buy (them).

¹ a bishop.

² of Inber Colptha.

³ Patrick's bishop.

^a Meicness (gen. sg.), *Drumm Kal.*

^b Nem mac hui Birn brigach, *Fél. Oeng.*

^c Uitus maccan mirbail, .

ibid.

^d in Giric, *Fél. Oeng.* Ciricii (gen sg.), *Drumm Kal.*

17. g.

Sesca da cet cóemnáem,
 mo-Chommóc¹ cen chaere,
 Auit, Gundulf guidi,
 Colman mor² mac Luachan,
 Aedan,³ Cellan⁴ cride,
 Totholan den tuili,⁵
 meic Nechtain⁶ in núathaig,⁷
 Moling⁸ Luachair^a luigi.

¹ mac Dobhorchon.
 Midhe. ³ Dubh.
 náem. ⁶ Droma Bricce.
 7 *confessor*, ó Thigh Moling.

² ó Laind meic Luachain i n-íarthar
⁴ mac Fíonain. ⁵ .i. d'íomat na
⁷ .i. taigh núa nimhe. ⁸ *epscop*

18. a.

Marcillian^b is Marcus,
 Paula, Martia moroig,
 Tranquillin^c sin caemfal,
^dFurudran¹ beo, Boethan,²
 firflait[h]e co fíron,
 meic min maithe Mócnán,
 mac Míci cóem Colman,
 ní forlan nos-foemab.

¹ abb Laine Léré. ² *in marg.* Furadhran 7 Boethán, meic
 Nhaonain iadsomh aráon.

19. b.

Geruais primda, Protais,
 Ursicín arđ alghen,
 Celsus, Éuoid ocbgel,
 Coelan¹ cáid is Colman,²
 Failbe³ in monair morglain,
 co soraid for sóernem,
 senad Nece in naemraith
 do caembflaith na cáinfiel.

¹ Daire [Choeláin]. ² Droma lías. ³ ó Thobucht.

^a leg. Luachra? ^b MS. Márcillian. ^c MS. tran, quillin.
^d The 'Baethain' and 'Furidran' of *Drumm. Kal.* are obviously misreadings or misprints of Baethain and Furudran.

17. G.

Two hundred and sixty dear saints : my Commóc¹ without fieriness, Avitus, prayerful Gundulfus, great Colman² son of Luachán. Aedán,³ cordial Cellán,⁴ Totholan of the floodtide⁵ : the sons of Nechtán⁶ sons in the noble Abode.⁷ Moling⁸ of Luachair (by whom) thou swearest.^a

¹ son of Doborchú. ² from Land meic Luachain in the western part of Meath. ³ the Black. ⁴ son of Fínán. ⁵ i.e. of the abundance of saints. ⁶ of Druim Bricce. ⁷ i.e. in the noble house of heaven. ⁸ bishop and confessor, from Tech Moling.

18. A.

Marcellianus and Marcus ; Paula, Marcia, mighty virgins. Tranquillinus in the beautiful rampart : lively ^bFurudran¹ and Boethán,² veritable princes, truly, Moenán's good and gentle sons. Dear Colmán, son of Míce—it is not superfluous—I will receive him.

¹ abbot of Land Lére. ² Furadrán and Boethán, sons of Moenán are they together.

19. B.

Excellent Gervasius and Protasius. Ursicinus high, gentle. Celsus, bright, beautiful Evotus, holy Coelán¹ and Colmán.² Failbe³ of the great pure work (is) happily on noble heaven. Nicaea's synod of the saintly grace (convened) by the dear Prince of the beautiful banquets.^c

¹ of Daire (Coeláin). ² of Druim lias. ³ from Tobacht.

^a See infra, at Nov. 21.

^b sanctorum confessorum Baithini et Furudrani, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^c Gorman means the *first* council of Nicaea, commemorated in *Meno-log. Graec.* on 29 May, but which was solemnly opened, according to Hefele, on 14 June, A.D. 325. Is the 'prince' Constantine I. or Christ?

20. c.

Ciriac noem, Nouatus,
 Pául, Felic, nit fanna,
 papa Silueir somma,
 Sincell,¹ Cassan,² Crispin,
 Faelan³ in breo balla,
 Gubsech⁴ leo, mo Lomma.⁵

¹ úa Liatháin.
 i n-Albain.

² Clúana Raithe.
⁴ Clúana Barenn.

³ amhlóghar, ir-Ráith Ereann
⁵ Domhnaigh Imlech.

21. d.

Euseib leinn, Leofridus,
 Rufus,^a Suibne¹ sluagda,
 Dímetria fri digla,
 Cormac leir ua Liathan,
 Diarmait³ coir diar caemna,
 ua Áeda Roin rigda,
 Ciriac cáid con Choimdidh,
 i ndoidngib ron-dídna.

¹ epscoþ Arda Macha.
 hanchoire béos an Corbmac sin.
 Áedha Roin eisidhe.

² abb Durmaighi 7 epscoþ, 7 ba
³ epscoþ Disirt Diarmata, ua

22. e.

Albán mor in martir,
 Nícea diar naemad,
^bCronan¹ friu nos-fúagheb :
 da n-ocht céte is Crunmael,²
 Suibne³ sona sárfer,
 Paulin Nola nuaighel,
 Guairi⁴ cáemh for conair
 co soraid sin sluaiged.

¹ .i. mo-Chúa Luachra, abb Ferna.
³ abb Iae Choluim cille.

² mac Ronáin ó Bherrech.

⁴ Becc.

^a Rufini (gen. sg.), *Drumm Kal.*
^c MS. céd.

^b Cronain (gen. sg.) *Drumm.*

20. C.

Holy Cyriacus, Novatus, Paulus, Felix, they are not weak : wealthy pope Silverius, Sinchell,¹ Cassán,² Crispinus. Faelán³ the high (?) flame,^a Gubsech⁴ with them (and) my Lomma.⁵

¹ descendant of Liathán. ² of Clúain Raithe. ³ the Dumb, in Raith Érenn in Scotland. ⁴ of Clúain Bairenn. of Domnach Imlech.

21. D.

Eusebius be on our side, Leutfredus, Rufinus, hostful Suibne !¹ Demetria against vengeance. Pious Cormac,² Liathán's descendant : just ^bDiarmait³ to safeguard us, grandson of royal Aed Rón : holy Cyriacus (who is) with the Lord protect us in difficulties.

¹ bishop of Armagh. ² abbot of Durrow and bishop, and that Cormac was also an anchorite. ³ bishop of Dísert Diarmata, Aed Rón's grandson was he.

22. E.

Great Albanus the martyr, Niccas to hallow us ; Cronán,¹ to them I will knit him : sixteen hundreds, and Crunmael,² happy Suibne,³ a great man ; fresh-white Paulinus of Nola ; dear Guaire⁴ on the path prosperously into the hosting.^c

¹ my Cua of Luachair, abbot of Ferns. ² son of Rónán from Berrech. ³ abbot of Colomb cille's Hí. ⁴ the Little.

^a Oengus calls him *in t-amlabar án-sin* 'that splendid mute.'

^b Cornaic ac Diarmata (gen. sg.) *Drumm. Kal.*

^c i.e. the raid into heaven made by Guaire : cf. *Fél. Oeng.* at May 17.

23. f.

Aine Eóin baupstist,
 Félic, Ioain, ogfir,
 mo-Choc¹ ciuin ciamair,
 Lúcia leo, Festus,
 Arión, Fáelan failid,
 Edeldrída^a diamair,
 clann Senchain is Senain,²
 dom-erail ar m'fiadhain.

¹ abb Naondroma, Cáolan a ainm féin.² .i. clann Senáin.

24. g.

Ard-gein Iohain baptist,
 Gillibert¹ co nglaine,
 Agoard² cen fuba,
 Gabrein, Corbmac³ cunnail,
 Lon⁴ dathghlan cen duibhe,
 Tiu rathmar Rubha.⁵

¹ Over Gillibert *is written in an Italian hand* Agilbert. ² MS. Agoaid *with* Agoard *superscribed in the same hand.* ³ Senchoimhéta.
⁴ i Cill Gobhrai. ⁵ ainm a baile : i n-Aird Uladh ata.

25. a.

Sosipater, Simplic,
 Telle¹ tuir naemh nencrom,²
 moLuoc³ fial findchenn,
 líth inghen maith Minghuir :
 Elill⁴ aebh nach amthend,
 Gallican sácr, Sinchell,⁵
 Uindician fial fedil
 ocus Elig immthend.
 cardinail Eoin abbal
 mor talman ro thimchell.^b

¹ o Thigh Telle i n-airthiur Midhe. ² .i. dírech. ³ Lis
 moir i n-Álbain. ⁴ mac Seighéin. ⁵ in t-ócc-Sinchell abb
 Glinne Achaidh.

^a Scae. ætheldryðe uirginis, *Leofr. Kal.*^b MS. thimchill.

23. F.

The vigil of John Baptist: Felix and Johannes, perfect men: my Coe¹ gentle, sad: Lucia with them and Festus. Arion, joyous Faclán, secret Etheldreda, Senchán's children and Senán's,² to direct me for my leader.

¹ abbot of Noendruim: Coelán was his own name. ² that is, Senán's children.

24. G.

John Baptist's noble nativity.^a Agilbertus with purity, Agoard without hewing. Gabréin, sage Corbmac,³ pure-coloured Lon⁴ without darkness, gracious Tiu of Ruba.⁵

³ of Senchoimét. ⁴ in Cell Gobrai. ⁵ the name of his place: in Ard Ulad it is.

25. A.

Sosipater, Simplicius, Telli¹ a holy, upright² tower: my Luóc,³ modest, whiteheaded: the festival of Mingor's good daughters; delightful Elill⁴ who was not unaustere: noble Gallicanus, ^bSinchell⁵; modest, constant Vindicianus, and Eligius the very strict: great cardinal Johannes, who went round many lands.

¹ from Tech Telle in the eastern part of Meath. ² i.e. straight-forward. ³ of Lismore in Scotland.^c ⁴ son of Segén.
⁵ the Sinchell Junior, abbot of Glenn Achaid.

^a *Riggein Iohain babtaist, Féil. Oeng.* (Rawl. 505.) *Natiuitas beati Iohannis Baptiste, precursoris Domini, Mart. Chr. Ch.* So also the Greek Church: τὸ γενέθλιον τοῦ προδρόμου καὶ προφήτου Ἰωάννου.

^b gen. Sincheill, *Drumm. Kal.*

^c In Britannia sancti confessoris Moluoc, *Drumm. Kal.*, sancti Lugudi abbatris et confessoris, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

26. b.

Paulus, Iohain uasle,
 Saluius sruit[h] sin drungsa,
 ara chuinchimm cenna,
 Soadbar¹ súi epscoip,
 Maxentin mór mindsa,
 la Lachtein lor lemmsa :
 'na conne co coemhnem,
 Colman² saergel sengsa.

¹ *epscop.*² *proinntighe.*

27. c.

Simporosa rathmar
 Sa secht meic cen mellad,
 Crescint, Áed na farrad,
 Zoilus^a léo lenius,
 Dímmán¹ derrit dindfer,
 Brocan, Senic, Scandal.

¹ *saccart.*

28. d.

Papa Leo laindrech,
 Appolloin tói trebar,
 Plutarchus 'sin turim,
 hIreneus epscop,
 Cruimmein¹ rigda rogein,
 Érnin,² Bicsech³ build,
 oene⁴ tenn mar thocbaim,
 focraim dona huilib.

¹ *epscop* i Lecain Midhe in Úibh meic Uais.² *Clúana* finn.

ógh, o Chill Bigsighe hi Midhe.

⁴ .i. uigil Pedair.^a *Stolii* (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

26. B.

Paulus and Johannes, noble ones : venerable Salvius in this troop, from whom I entreat gentleness. Soadbar,¹ a sage of a bishop. Maxentinus, this great diadem, with sufficient Lachtéin be on my behalf : to meet them unto dear heaven (went) this nobly-white, meagre Colmán.²

¹ a bishop.

² of the refectory.

27. C.

Symphorosa the gracious, and her seven sons without deception ; Crescentius, Aed in their company, Zoilus who follows with them : mysterious Dímmán,¹ a notable man. Broccán, Senic, and Scandal.

¹ a priest.

28. D.

Pope Leo the lightsome : silent, prudent Apollonius, Plutarchus in the numbering, bishop Irenaeus : regal Crumméin,¹ a mighty birth : Ernín,² blooming Bicséach,³ as I set up a severe vigil⁴ I proclaim (it) to them all.

¹ a bishop, in Lecan Mide in Húí Meic Uais.
Finn. ³ a virgin, from Cell Bicsige in Meath.

² of Cluain
⁴ i.e. the

vigil of Peter.^a

^a vigilia apostolorum Petri et Pauli, *Drumm. Kal.*

29. e.

Petar, Pol ar primchind,
 Marceill, Connan¹ cridi,
 Caincomrac² cain cara,
 Faeldobair³ dia fulliud,
 Cócha⁴ delb cen dubc,
 Mael-doid mæc Derb-dara.

¹ *epscop* ó Thigh Connain i cCremthannaibh.
 cláir. ³ Clochair.

⁴ Roiss Bennchoir.

² ó Dísert Cinn-

30. f.

Inderiud Iuin ardPól,
 Lucína gemm glanfind,
 la hOstían tend togaimm,
 Failbhe cáid is Caelan,¹
 Sproc² sárdrech dían inill
 ingen cráibdech Coluim,
 mórchat[h] Iuin sech imnedh
 suas co rindnem romhuind.

¹ *in marg.* Failbhe 7 Caelan i cCill Eó.

² ingen Choluim.

29. E.

Peter and Paul our leading chiefs: Marcellus, cordial Connán.¹ Cainchomrac,² a beautiful friend: Fael-dobair³ to add to him. Cócha,⁴ form without darkness, Mael-dóid, son of Derbdara.

¹ a bishop, from Tech Connain in Cremthainn. ² from Dísert Cinncláir. ³ of Clochar. ⁴ of Ross Bennchoir.

30. F.

At June's end lofty Paul^a (is commemorated): Lucina a pure-fair gem, with austere Ostianus whom I choose: holy Failbe and Coelán,¹ great-faced Sproc,² swift and safe, Colomb's devout daughter: may June's great battalion past tribulation (go) up before us to starry heaven!

¹ Failbe and Caelán in Cell Eó. ² Colomb's daughter.

⁴ Celebratio iterum sancti Pauli apostoli, *Drumm. Kal.*

IULIUS.

I. g.

FOR *kalaind* Iuil Aaron,
 octauus Eoin athnid,^a
 Domitian co ndathrath,
 o Cluain Emaint, epscoip,
 Lugaid¹ Sinell soichlech,
 Connán, Cummein,² Cathbath,
 Barrfind, Ultan, Ailill,³
 don fairind cen bathbath.⁴
 Téodoirc, Épairch, Ernin,
 triur tennmín nar tac[h]rach.⁵

¹ mac Lugei.
⁴ cen athfás péne.

² epscof Naendroma.
⁵ .i. nar deabhtach.

³ epscof Arda macha.

2. a.

Martinian mór, Proces,
 la triur míled molab,
 ir-Róimh na rath ramhór
 da coicciur i Campain,
 Suuithun co soimein,
 Monegundiss glanor,
 lith inghen caidh Cathbath,¹
 Ternoc² dat[h]glan daghóg.

¹ Airidh foda.

² Cluana móir.

3. b.

Grigoir, translait Tomais :
 papa Leo luaidmeit,
 Pulich, Brecnat bagmeit,
 Eolog, hIrein, Ultan.
 Tartinna¹ caid cóemlec,
 la hAnatoil álmeit,
 Tirechan, is Trifon,
 Cillein² bithog bangreit.

¹ i Coill Aird i n-Úibh Garrecon.^c
 Cillíne Droichteach sin.

² abb Iac Choluimcille ar

^a MS. achnid.

^b leg. athbach?

^c ercain, *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly.

JULY.

I. G.

On July's calends Aaron (is commemorated): recognise ye the octave of John (the Baptist). Domitianus^a with bounteous (?) grace and Emaint from Cluain, bishops. Lugaid,¹ Sinell the hospitable. Connán, Cumméin,² Cathbath. Barrfind, Ultan, Ailill³ to the troop without a second death.⁴ Theodoricus, Eparchius, Ernín, a strong and gentle triad that was not contentious.⁵

¹ son of Luge. ² bishop of Noendruim. ³ bishop of Armagh. ⁴ without regrowth of pain.^b ⁵ i.e. that was not quarrelsome.

2. A.

Great Martinianus^c (and) Processus, with a trio of soldiers^d whom I will praise. In Rome of the vast graces, two pentads in Campania. Swithun with a good mind: Monegundis pure gold! The festival of Cathbad's¹ holy daughters. Ternóc,² pure-coloured, a good virgin.

¹ of Aired fota. ² of Cluain Mór.

3. B.

Gregorius, the translation of Thomas^e: Pope Leo whom we mention. Paulicius (?), Breccnat whom we declare. Eulogius, Irenaeus, Ultan: holy Tartinna¹ a lovable stone, with Anatolius whom we beseech. Tírechán and Trypho. Cilléin² the ever-virginal, a white champion.

¹ in Caill Ard in Húí Garrchon. ² abbot of Colomb cille's Hi was this Cillíne Droichtech ('Pontifex').

^a According to *Mart. Rom.* Domitianus was an abbot. ^b But see Apoc. 21, 8: pars illorum erit in stagno ardenti igne et sulphure; *quod est mors secunda.* ^c riag mar Martiani, *Fél. Oeng.* ^d Longinus, Megistus and Acestor. ^e tarmbreth Tomais, *Fél. Oeng.*, translatio corporis sancti Tome apostoli, *Drumm. Kal.*

4. c.

Degorned mór Martain,^a
 translait a chuirp choelséing,^b
 Osseae, Aigg ármimm,
 Iocundian leir, Lauréan,
 Bolcan¹ oebda órgemm,
 cFindbarr² soerdha sargrind.

¹ i cCill Chúile. ² mac Aodha brathair do macaibh Áodha
 Atha Cliath, abb Innsi Doimhle *etir* Ua Ceinnselaigh 7 na Dése.

5. d.

Domitius sruit[h], Zoa,
 la Teodail nar' tiamda,
 Trifon, Agaith^d oebda,
 hó Hummigh in t-ardnoém,
 Etain¹ findfial ogda,
 Fergus,^e Cillien coemda.

¹ Thuáma Nóa i Maigh Luirg for brú Búille.

6. e.

Octauae na n-apstol:
 prímfaiht Dé mar dlige,
 Isaias ar th'a[i]re.
 mo Ninne¹ cáid caillech,
 Fedchu² flaiht diar fine,
 feil ingen³ maith Maine,
 cetdola Phoil primdha
 ir-Roimh rigda ir-raibhe.

¹ ógh, Slebhe Cuilinn.^f
 Bainne.

² Uamhadh Fubi.

³ Airid

^a Taken from *Fél. Oeng., Dagordán mór Martain.* ^b MS. chaelseincc.
^c Finbairr (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* ^d Agathus, *Drumm. Kal.*
^e MS. fergas. ^f *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly, adds "quae et Darerca
 prius dicta est."

4. C.

Martin's great, good ordination^a (as bishop), the translation of his meagre body.^b Oseas (and) Aggaeus whom I reckon : pious Jocundianus, Laurianus : delightful Bolcán¹ a golden gem : noble, right pleasant Findbarr.²

¹ in Cell Chúle. ² son of Aed, brother to the sons of Aed of Áth Clíath, abbot of Inis Doimle between Húi Cennselaig and the Dési.

5. D.

Venerable Domitius, Zoe. with Theodorus (?) who was not timid. Trypho, delightful Agathus. Huammach's descendant, the high saint. Etáin¹ fair-modest, virginal. Fergus, lovable Cillién.

¹ of Tuaim Nóa in Mag Luirg on the brink of Búill

6. E.

The octave of the apostles (Peter and Paul). Bear in mind, as thou oughtest, God's chief prophet, Isaias.^c My Ninne¹ a holy nun. Fedchu² a prince of our kindred. The vigil of Maine's good daughters.³ The first wending of excellent Paul into royal Rome wherein he dwelt.

¹ a virgin : of Sliab Cuilinn. ² of Uam Fubi. ³ of Aired Banne.

^a As to keeping this commemoration on July 4 (instead of Nov. 24), see Warren, *Leofric Missal*, p. 29, note.

^b The translatio corporis Martini is commemorated in *Leofr. Kal.* on July 3, but in *Mart. Rom.* on July 4.

^c In *Leofr. Kal.* this commemoration is kept on July 5.

7. f.

Nicoscráit, Claid, Castor,
 Uictor, Simpoir, soéra,
 Pantenus fri tróge,
 Ethelburga, Hedda :
 Maelruain¹ náem con náeimhe,
 Fiadhabhair² ron-fore !
 Trigmech³ doig is drongemm :
 da oig, Comgell,⁴ Crone.⁵

¹ *epscop* Tamhlachta. ² Uachtair Achaidh i cCenél Lúachain.
³ *epscop*. ⁴ inghen Diarmata. ⁵ Bec.

8. g.

Aquil, Priscill, *Procoip*,
 Grimbald glan ria fegad
 a blad ní ro bádéd,
 Broccan¹ delbda, Diarmait,²
 Trea,³ Colman⁴ címer
 imramha non-aleb ;
 la Tadc is Aed emhech
 Cele Clerech⁵ cádfer.

¹ scribhnidh ó Maothail Bhroccain i nDeisibh Mumau. ² *in marg.* Diarmait Glinne hUisen i nUibh Bairrche. ³ ógh.^a
⁴ .i. Colmán iomramha o Athain Bicc in Inis Foghain. ⁵ *epscop.*
in marg. Céle clerech *epscop*, Aodh *ocus* Tadhg dochuadar sidhe 'na ttríur i martra isin Almáin in Uairseburg.^b

9. a.

Zenon cáid is Cirill,
 triur da cét ceu chinaid
 ar deich milib molaid :
 Anatholia, Audaic.
 Onchú¹ oen nar n-anaig,
 Broccaid² soer dían-soraid,
 Garban³ tuir co tromrath,
 la Condmach⁴ diar cobair.

¹ mac Blathmheic i nDál cCais .i. ó Ráith Blathmaic. ² Imligh Broccadha i Maigh óe [leg. éo]. ³ *saccart.* ó Chinn tsaile leith aníar do Súrd, no i n-iarthur Erem. ⁴ Átha Blair.

^a *Mart. Taml.*, ed. Kelly, adds : Aird Trea 'of Ard Trea.'

^b According to Todd (*Mart. Doneg.* p. 190, note), *Mart. Taml.* has here : S. Celiani Scotti, martyris, cum suis fratribus Aedh et Tadhg, et Amarna conjuge regis Gothorum, truncati a praeposito domus regiae in ippodoronia [leg. hippodromo] palatii regis.

7. F.

Nicostratus, Claudius, Castorius, Victorinus, Symphorianus, noble ones! Pantenus against wretchedness. Ethelburga, (bishop) Hedda. Holy Mael-Ruain¹ with saintliness, may Fiadabair² succour us! Trigmech³ seemingly, is a strong gem: two virgins, Comgell⁴ and Cróne.⁵

¹ bishop of Tallaght. ² of Uachtar Achaid in Cenél Luachain.
³ a bishop. ⁴ Diarmait's daughter. ⁵ the Little.

8. G.

Aquilla, Priscilla, Procopius. Grimbald, pure to look at: his fame has not been swamped: shapely ^aBroccán¹ and Diarmait.² Trea,³ radiant Colmán⁴ of the Voyage^b whom I will beseech: with Tadge and opportune Aed, Céle clérech,⁵ a holy man.

¹ a scribe: from Moethail Broccain in the Déisi of Munster.
² Diarmait of Glinn Uissen in Húi Bairrche. ³ a virgin. ⁴ Colmán of the Voyage, from Athan Becc in Inishowen. ⁵ a bishop.
 Céle clérech a bishop, Aed and Tadge, the three of them underwent martyrdom in Germany at Würzburg.

9. A.

Holy Zeno, and Cyrillus: praise ye ten thousand, two hundred and three crimeless ones,^c Anatolia (and) Audax. Unique ^dOnchú¹ who protects us: noble Broccaid² vehement, happy. Garbán³ a tower with weighty grace: with Condmach⁴ to help us.

¹ Blathmac's son, in Dál Cais, i.e. from Ráith Blathmaic. ² of Imlech Broccada in Mag éo. ³ a priest: from Cenn saile to the west of Sord, or in the western part of Ireland. ⁴ of Áth Blair.

^a Broccain et Diarmata (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^b Two Colmán's were so designated. *Colmán imrama i n-Othain Bic* and *Colmán imrama an Arainn*, Book of Ballymote, p. 226^a, lines 38-40.

^c So in *Mart. Rom.*: Romae, Sancti Zenonis martyris, et aliorum decem millium et ducentorum trium.

^d Onchon (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* He is again commemorated at July 14.

10. b.

Cesad sund sec[h]t mbrathar^a
 Cíir-Róimh nar-ros¹ rígsaer,
 da óig fos is fíron,
 Felic, Enair, Ultan,
 fri cech merág mórón,
 Cuan,² Senan sirog,
 cet[h]rar aile a hAffraic,
 co fachraic día fínoil.

¹ .i. na ngenelach. ² Cúán Airbhri i n-Úib Censelaigh, *ocus* as ionann 7 Cúán Maothla Broccáin isna Déisibh Mumhan.

11. c.

Translait cuirp in clerigh
 Benedict as mbage,
 Pius papa Roma:
 mac Con-locha¹ in lóc[h]arnd,
 Lonan,² Berrán beódha,
 Colman mac caid Crona,
 Gabthene³ fós finnaid
 dona minnaibh móra.

¹ Failbhe mac Conlócha ó Disert meic Conlocha i cCuirne in earthar Midhe. ² Arda Cruinn. ³ ógh.

12. d.

Anacleta ard-papa,
 Nason cian ó c[h]intaib,
 Ermogoir fial *fortail*,
 Colman¹ Cluana Bruchas,
 feil Dii áin fertaig,
 Ultan cáid o Corcaigh.

¹ *saccart*.

^a Sluind césad secht mbráithre, *Fél. Oeng.*

10. B.

Here is the passion of seven brothers^a in Rome of the royal-noble pedigrees¹: two virgins,^b moreover, that is true. Felix, Januarius, Ultan: great is he against every furious battle. Cúán,² Senán the ever-virginal. Four others^c out of Africa, with the wage of their wine-draught.

¹ i.e. of the genealogies. ² Cúán of Airbre in Húi Cennselaig, and he is identical with Cúán of Maethail Broccáin in the Déisi of Munster.

11. C.

The translation of the body of the cleric Benedict whom thou proclaimest. Pius a pope of Rome. ^dCú-locha's son¹ the lamp. Lonán,² lively Berrán. Colmán, Cron's holy son. Know ye also Gabthene³ of the great diadems.

¹ Failbe son of Cú-locha, of Désert meic Con-locha in Cuircne in the western part of Meath. ² of Ard Cruinn. ³ a virgin.

12. D.

Anacletus the high pope. Naso far from crimes. Hermagoras modest, prevailing. Colmán¹ of Cluain Bruchais. The vigil of splendid wonder-working Dius, holy Ultan from Corcach.

¹ a priest.

^a They were, according to *Drumm. Kal.*, Januarius, Felix, Philippus Silvanus, Alexander, Vitalis, Martialis. ^b Rufina and Secunda

^c Januarius, Marinus, Nabor and Felix, who drank the wine of martyrdom

^d Natale sancti confessoris Meic-Conloce, *Drumm. Kal.*

13. e.

I Ohel is Hestras,
 Táurian, Eugen amdoid,
 Síleas sruith segmín,
 cruimthir Fintan,¹ Finnu,²
 mo Síloc³ cert comraid,
 Ultan,⁴ Erc⁵ is Ernin,⁶
 t'Aedoc⁷ tarbech tendóc,
 do Grellóc⁸ 'na gelgrib.

¹ Chillí Airthir. ² mac Araith. ³ ó Chill mo-Šiolócc in
 Úibh Ceinnselaigh. ⁴ mac Araid. ⁵ sacart. ⁶ Innse
 Cáin. ⁷ ó Thigh t'Áodócc. ⁸ Grellóg oeblech Tamhlachta
 Carna in Úibh Bresail airthir.

14. f.

Mac Ángein cáid Colman,
 Heracleas and árim,
 Fóca fand nofoired,
 Onchu mac ban Blait[h]meic,
 epscop Id¹ non-áliub,
 narbo min acht mó[i]rféir.

¹ epsoc Id ó Ath Adhat il-Laighnibh.

15. g.

Fodháil apstal Ísu,
 Suuithun sruith sluagfer,
 a mathius ní maeded,¹
 Pilip, Iacop epscop.
 Uedaist saer díar snádudh,^a
 dechenbhor naem naeden.
 meic Ercain² ar forran,^b
 Ronan,³ Comman⁴ caemfer.

¹ ní dé'nadh maidhmighi asa maithius. ² ó Bruig Lóeg.
³ mac Inagi.^c ⁴ mac Dimma[i].

^a MS. snadadh.
^c leg. Mágí, as in *Mart. Taml.*

^b Compare *ar thenna*, Aug. 8.

13. E.

Joel and Esdras (the prophets), Turianus, unsilly (?) Eugenius, venerable, strong, mild Silas. Presbyter Fintan,¹ Finnu,² my Sílóic³ of the just converse. Ultan,⁴ Erc⁵ and Ernín.⁶ Thy Aedóc⁷ profitable, a strict warrior. Thy Grellóc⁸ as a white grebe (?).

¹ of Cell Airthir. ² son of Arath. ³ from Cell mo Sílóic
in Húi Cennselaig. ⁴ son of Arad. ⁵ a priest. ⁶ of
Inis Cáin. ⁷ from Tech t'Aedóic. ⁸ Grellóc the sparkling, of
Tamlacht Carna in Húi Bresail Airthir.

14. F.

Holy Colmán, Ángen's son. Heracleas there whom I reckon : feeble Phocas would succour, Onchu fair son of Blaith-mac : bishop Id,¹ whom I will entreat, who was not puny, but a mighty man.

¹ bishop Id, from Áth Adat [leg. Fadhath ?] in Leinster.

15. G.

The distribution of Jesu's apostles^a : venerable Swithun, a man of hosts^b ; his goodness he would not boast.¹ Philippus, bishop Jacobus : noble Vedastus to defend us : a holy decad of infants.^c Ercán's² sons for oppression,^d Rónán,³ Commán,⁴ a dear man.

¹ from his goodness he used not to make boasting. ² from
Bruig Loeg. ³ son of Máge. ⁴ son of Dimma.

^a Missio apostolorum ad predicandum, *Drumm. Kal.* So in *Fél. Oeng.*, July 15 : In dá apstal déac. . fos-dail . . Issu fo síl . . daim 'the 12 apostles, Jesu distributed them throughout Adam's seed.' See Matth. xxviii, 19. Mark xvi, 15.

^b Does this refer to the translation of Swithun's relics ?

^c infantum decem martyrum, *Mart. Rom.*

16. a.

Hilarián is Eustaich,
 Torpt[h]a¹ ba caem crotha,
 Maelodar² mind flat[h]a,
 Scoth³ Chlúana moir Móescna,
 Gobbán⁴ buan a bretha,
 Breccán Cluana Catha.

¹ priamaidh.² ó Bri Molt.³ ócch.⁴ Becc.

17. b.

A l-lathe leir lítta
 na Scillitan scribamm,
 Cenelmus án oebell,
 aFlann,¹ Craebnat,² Citinus.
 Sistan³ cen locht luademm
 a chorp robo coelšeng.

¹ Becc.^b² ógh.³ saccart for Loch Melge.

18. c.

Emilian, Arnulfus,
 Gundenes co ndeghaeib,
 Eadburga domm orail,
 Mianach,¹ Failbe,² Fintan,³
 Dubogan⁴ la hEnair,
 Cellach,⁵ Cronán⁶ conaig.

¹ mac Failbe.² mac Craicdibhigh.^b³ sacart Focuilliche.⁴ mac Comhairde.⁵ mac Dúnchada.⁶ mac ua Laigde,

abb Clúana meic Nóis.

19. d.

Arséin na ndér ndichra,
 Epafra nos-árem,
 Osscin coecae¹ caemnar,
 Iusta riu, Rufina,
 Colman,² Cobran,³ Ciaran,⁴
 Fergus^c organ, Aedan.⁵

¹ Ossene 7 cáocca manach ó Thengaidh.² mo Cholmóc.³ Clúana. *in marg. man. rec.* Cobrán. vide an sit Auxilius socius s. Patricij.⁴ ó Thigh ua Gortig.⁵ [abb] Lismóir.^a Flainni Inber Bece, *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly.^b cruaidhibich, *ibid.*^c MS. fergas.

16. A.

Hilarianus and Eustachius. Torptha¹ was fair of form. Maelodar² a kingdom's diadem. Scoth³ of great Clúain Moescna. Gobbán,⁴ lasting his judgments. Breccán of Clúain Catha.

¹ a primate. ² from Brí Molt. ³ a virgin. ⁴ the Little.

17. B.

The pious festal day of the Scillitani let us write. Kenclmus a splendid spark, Flann,¹ Craebnat,² Cythinus. Faultless Sistán,³ let us proclaim his body, which was meagre.

¹ the Little. ² a virgin. ³ a priest on Loch Melgi.

18. C.

Aemilianus, Arnulphus, Gundenes, with goodly beauty. Eadburga to direct me, Mianach,¹ Failbe,² Fintan.³ Dubogan⁴ with Enair, Cellach,⁵ affluent Cronan.⁶

¹ son of Failbe. ² son of Cracdibech. ³ priest of Fochuillech.
⁴ son of Comairde. ⁵ son of Dúinchad. ⁶ son of Laigde's descendant, abbot of Clonmacnois.

19. D.

Arsenius of the fervent tears: Epaphras, let us reckon him. Osséin with fifty¹ dear modest (monks). Justa to them, and Rufina. Colmán,² Cobrán,³ Ciaran.⁴ Fergus an instrument (of God), and Aedán.⁵

¹ Osséne and fifty monks from Tenga. ² my Colmóc. ³ of Cluain.
⁴ from Tech húi Gortig. ⁵ of Lismore.

20. e.

Ioseph cáid in chrandchoir,
 Ulmáir, Sabin saerda,
 Margarit og áirme,
 Caramnán is ^aCurbin,¹
 mo Loca² léir ligda,
 Faelchú féig is Failbe.

¹ Cuirbín Craibhdech i n-Úib Fidgeinte i Mumain.
 Bladhma.

² Slébbe

21. f.

Daniel fáith, fer airdric,
 Praxedis, breo in ban-naem,
 Uictor fos sin findfál,
 epscoip tenna o Tomhnaig.¹
 Curcan^b ra toeb tendog,
 Lugan² soer is Sillan.³

¹ .i. Tamhnach Buadha.
 Briuin Cúalann.

² saccart.

³ Duine Moir i nÚibh

22. g.

Maire Magdalena,
 Plato, Síntic sócrfót,^c
 mo Biu,¹ Meneil mórfót,^d
 Ossein béo, do Boctoc,²
 Lugbe, Colmán, Caemóc,
 mo Recha,³ mo Ronoc,⁴
 Uandregisil delbda,
 in t-abb ergna ógfót.^e

¹ abb Innsi Cumhsraigh.^f
 naem. ⁴ Droma Samhraidh.

² Clúana dá Báetócc.

³ mac

^a Curufini (gen. sg.), *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly. Curiphin, Curphine, Curufin craibhdech, *Fél. Óeng.*

^b Curcaise (gen. sg.), *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly; Curcach, *Mart. Don.*

^c MS. soerót.

^d MS. morót.

^e MS. ogót.

^f cuscraid, causcraid, *Fél. Óeng.*

20. E.

Holy Joseph (Barsabas) of the lot-casting,^a Vulmarus, noble Sabina.^b Virgin Margareta whom we reckon. Caramnán and Curbín.¹ My Loca,² industrious, radiant: acute Faelchu and Fáilbe.

¹ Curbín the Devout, in Húi Fidgeinte in Munster. ² of Sliab Bladma.

21. F.

The prophet Daniel, a conspicuous man. Praxedis, the woman-saint is a flame; Victor also in the fair fold: austere bishops from Tamnach.¹ Beside them strict virginal Curcan, noble Lugán² and Sillán.³

¹ i.e. Tamnach Buada. ² a priest. ³ of Dún Mór in Húi Briúin Cúalann.

22. G.

Mary Magdalen, Plato,^c noble-watchful Syntyches. My Bíu,¹ very vigilant Meneleus: lively Osséin, thy Boetóc²: Lugbe, Colmán, Caemóc, my Recha,³ my Rónóc⁴: comely Wandregisilius^d the wise, virginal, watchful abbot.

¹ abbot of Inis Cumsraig. ² of Cluain dá Baetóc. ³ a boy-saint. ⁴ of Druim Samraid.

^a See Acts i, 23, 26. *Drumm. Kal.* commemorates Joseph the Just on July 19. ^b sic *Fél. Oeng.* and *Drumm. Kal.* But according to *Mart. Rom.* Sabinus. ^c The martyr. ^d The 'Mandregisili' (gen. sg.) of *Drumm. Kal.* is probably a misprint.

23. a.

R unach,¹ Fethchu, Fuillen[n],²
 la Sinclitic sírfois,
 and Appollináris,
 Caencomrac³ is Cronsech,
 Lassar galgat glédes,
 Banbnat asro-bágis.

¹ Insi móire.
 for Loch Ribh

² Atha ind eich.

³ epscof, ó Inis Éndeimh

24. b.

U ictor caíd, Cristina,
 Nicéit, Aquil érmor,¹
 Satanal co sárméin,
 Declan,² Cronan, Crodne,
 Blathmec,³ Lugbe⁴ langrib,
 Comgall⁵ mac tenn Tádein,
 mo Beoc⁶ abb amra,
 roba calma a chádréim.^a

¹ .i. uasalmor.
 Flainn.

² Áirde móire, epscof 7 confessoir.

³ mac

⁴ Droma bó.

⁵ ó Clúain Diamhair.

⁶ Termainn.

25. c.

I Acob apstol inmain,
 Cucufait diar coimdhín,
 la Cristofoir^b comlan,
 Finnbharr,¹ Ninnio,² Nessan,³
 da Fiaca⁴ na findmoir,
 Coelan, Critan, Colman,⁵
 mo Siloc⁶ ard óeblech,
 Iudoich tocdhlech tonnban.

¹ saccart.
 Clúana Cactní indara n-ai.
 Moling Luachra.

² sen.

³ deochain ó Mhungairit.

⁴ Fiachra Cael

⁵ úa Litáin, doctuir.

⁶ dalta

^a MS. chadream.

^b MS. cristofair.

23. A.

Runach,¹ Fethchu, Fuillen,² with Syncletica of lasting knowledge, there (is) Apollinaris, Cáincomrac³ and Crónsech. Lassar a bright comely champion. Banbnat whom thou hast proclaimed.

¹ of Inis Mór. ² of Áth ind Eich ('Horseford'). ³ a bishop, from Inis Én-daim on Loch Rib.

24. B.

Holy Victor, Christina, Niceta and high-great¹ Aquilina. Satanal with a mighty mind. ^aDeclan,² Cronán, Crodne, Blathmac,³ full-swift Lugbe,⁴ Comgall,⁵ Tádén's austere son. My Beóc,⁶ a wonderful abbot, brave was his holy career.

¹ i.e. noble, great. ² of Ard mór, bishop and confessor.
³ son of Flann. ⁴ of Druim bó. ⁵ from Clúain Diamair.
⁶ of Termonn.

25. C.

James, a beloved apostle. Cucuphas to protect us, with complete Christophorus. Findbarr,¹ Ninnio,² Nessán³: two Fiachras⁴ the white-great ones: Coelán, Critan, ^bColmán⁵: my Silóc⁶ lofty, sparkling. Judocus, radiant, fair-skinned.

¹ a priest. ² the Old. ³ a deacon: from Mungairit.
⁴ one of the twain was Fiachra the Slender of Cluain Cachtne.
⁵ descendant of Lítán, a doctor. ⁶ a pupil of Moling of Luachair.

^a Declain (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^b mo-Colmoc, *Drumm. Kal.*

26. d.

Tarmchruthad Crist, caenscel,
 Eraist, Iacint ale,
 Tomman,¹ Emil óga,
 Teodoil, Iouian, Olimp,
 Simproin seng ron-soera,
 Furudran² gemm gnóda.

¹ Mungairti.

² epscof.

27. e.

Maximian is Malchus,
 Dionis nár' dóebil,
 Marcian, Ióain eolaig,¹
 Constantín soer, Seraip,
 Luit² nal-lemaind, ³Diraid,³
 Lassar,⁴ Brenainn,⁵ Beogain,⁶
 Guarian^b riu de roigneib
 cosin coibleid céolaigh.

¹ eolcha íat.
³ epscof Ferna.
 Maighe Bile.

² ógh, ó Tigh Luta i Fothartaibh móra.

⁴ Thiprat Rois rain.

⁵ Fobhair.

⁶ ab

28. f.

Pantaleo nach laimthi,
 Peregrin sruith, Samson^c
 Dolo máir,^d dind flatha,
 Liucán ard, Usseoit,¹
 Comgall² cind in locha,³
 Furadran rind ratha,
 Nazarius^e fer fuillidh,
 Celsus cuinnid catha.

¹ ó Druim Uisséoit.

² Gobhla Líuin in Dartraighe Choninsi.

³ *in marg.* .i. Eirne, oir as a ccenn Locha Eirne atá.

^a Dirad. *Drumm. Kal.*

^b Guari, *Drumm. Kal.*

^c In the MS. this line is the first of the stanza, and *Pantaleo*, etc., the second.

^d MS. dolomair.

^e MS. nazarini.

26. D.

Christ's Transfiguration—a beautiful tale, Erastus, Hyacinthus whom thou beseechest : Tommán,¹ Aemilius, virgins : Theodolus, Jovianus, Olympius : may slender Sempronius free us ! Furudrán² a famous gem.

¹ of Mungairit.

² a bishop.

27. E.

Maximinianus, and Malchus. Dionysius, who was not evil-mouthed. Marcianus (and) Joannes¹—wise ones ; noble Constantinus, Serapion. Luit² whom I would not dare : Diraid,³ Lassar,⁴ Brénainn,⁵ Beogain⁶ : with them Guarián of the great births, unto the melodious banquet.

¹ wise were they. ² a virgin : from Tech Luta in Great Fotharta. ³ bishop of Ferns. ⁴ of Tipra Rois rain. ⁵ of Fobar. ⁶ abbot of Mag Bile.

28. F.

Pantaleo, who was not dared, venerable Peregrinus, Samson of great Dol,^a a height of (heaven's) kingdom : lofty Liucán. Usseoit,¹ Comgall² of the lake's head.³ Furudran, a star of grace. Nazarius, a man of increase, (and) Celsus, a champion of battle.

¹ from Druim Usséoit. ² of Gobul Líuin in Dartraige Coninse. ³ i.e. Érne, for 'tis at the head of Loch Érne he is.

^a The monastery of Dol in Brittany, where Bishop Samson died.

29. g.

Octauus mór Maire,
 pápa Félic fíráeb,
 Faustin, Simplic soerfal,¹
 Beatrix óg, o[ll]laib,
 Iustan,² Bite³ buanog,
 Comman,⁴ Commein,⁵ Cóelan,
 Lupus noemda a nemed,
 ni felfer nos-foemab.

¹ .i. daingen.
 Finnba[i]rr.

² Lene.^a
⁵ mac Airdi.

³ Inse Cumsraigh.
⁶ Inse Celtra.

⁴ mac

30. a.

Abdón sóerda, Sennes,^b
 triur d'occaib ra n-imradh,
 la Sechnasach¹ sengbhan,
 Maeltuile² saer, Sarán,
 Febhrithe druing degmoir,
 Cobair³ mac Guill,^b German.⁴

¹ Cind locha.
³ *in marg. man. rec.* Cobair forte
 Auxilius.
 Germa Germanus.^c

² mac Nochaire, ó Disert Maoile Tuile.

⁴ *in marg.* Germán.

31. b.

German epscop airdirc,
 Gaiti Patraic primfir,
 meic Nadfráeich bat failid,
 Fallamoin¹ friu, Papan,
 l(a) Colman² ciuin cimer
 i ndeiruid luil álid,
 Iarnóc³ noem is Nattal,⁴
 cid athdal sind árimh,
 sluag luil uain fri forlonn,
 cruaid in rodrong rádhidh.

¹ *epscop.* ² Colman *espc,* mac Dáirine .i. mac Aenghusa meic
 Nadfráeich. *in marg. man. rec.* Follamonuss, Papanus, Colmanus,
 Iernocus et Natalis sunt filij Aengusij regis filij Natfraichi. ³ uithir.^d
⁴ ó Chill na manach.

^a *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly, adds *manach* 'a monk.' ^b sennen, *Drumm.*
Kol. ^c Cobarchair Gulbain (gen. sg.) Guirt mac h. Gairb . . .
 German mac Guill, *Mart. Taml.* ed. Kelly.

^d ailithir 'pilgrim,' *ibid.*

29. G.

The great Octave of Mary (Magdalen): pope Felix, truly-beautiful: Faustinus, Simplicius, a noble fence.¹ Virginal, very lovely Beatrix. Iustán,² Bite,³ a good virgin. Commán,⁴ Comméin,⁵ Coelán.⁶ Lupus, sacred is his sanctuary, no traitor, I will accept him.

¹ i.e. a fortress. ² of Lene. ³ Inis Cumsraig. ⁴ son of Findbarr. ⁵ son of Arde. ⁶ of Inis Celtra.

30. A.

Noble Abdon (and) Sennes, with slender-fair Sechnasach¹—a trio of warriors, meditate upon them. Noble Mael-tuille² (and) Sarán. Febrithé of the good great troop. Cobair son of Goll, German.^a

¹ of Cenn locha. ² son of Nochaire, from Disert Máile Tuile.

31. B.

Germanus, a famous bishop, tutor of Patrick the excellent man: let Nadfraech's sons be joyful. Fallamain¹ to them, Pápán, with gentle, radiant ^bColmán,² at July's end beseech them: holy Iarnóc³ and Natál,⁴ though it is a second group in the numbering. July's host from us against oppression: hardy the great band, mention it.

¹ a bishop. ² Colmán a bishop, son of Dairíne,^c i.e. son of Oergus son of Nadfraech. Follamon, Pápán, Colmán, Iernóc and Natál are sons of King Oergus son of Natfraech. ³ the sickly. ⁴ from Cell na Manach.

^a Perhaps we should read: Cobair maic Guill, German, and render thus: 'the aid of Goll's son German': see *Mart. Taml.* cited p. 146, note c.

^b Colmain (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^c Daráne *Fél. Oeng.*

AUGUSTUS.

I. c.

FOR *kalaind* eim Auguist,
 Felicc, Euseib inmháin,
 Petar fo chacht cuibrig,
 Mica,¹ Subach,² Saran,³
 mo Rioc⁴ for rindnem,
 Beccmarcach⁵ co mbuidnib,
 tri meic Lussein⁶ lana,
 meic mo Chaba cuimhnig,
 Lachtein, Nathi⁷ togaimm
 ri toeb Coluimm⁸ cuibdig,
 Aruin,⁹ Sac[h]jell sirghlan
 diar ndidnad i nduilgib.

¹ Ernaidhe. ² Corainn. ³ ab Benncair. ⁴ epscop
 Insi meic Ualaing.^a *in marg. man. rec.* Riocus. ⁵ ua Beice i Maighne.
⁶ .i. Liber, Failbhe, ⁷ Oilbhe, tri meic Lussen Innsi Móire. ⁸ epscop
 Cúile Fuitherbe. ⁹ mac Rianganil,^b espucc. ⁹ epscop Clúana Cáoin.

2. d.

Zefan papa primda,
 Teothota and áirim,
 cona macaib moraib,
 Atheluald leir, Lonan,¹
 Fechéin,² Comgan³ cacmfer,
 ri taeb Cobran⁴ coraig.

¹ mac Laisre. ² sacart. ³ céle Dé. ⁴ Cluána Cúallachta.

3. e.

Fagbail taisc Zefainc
 is Gamaliel glemoir,
 la hAbibon ógán,
 is Nicodem noemda,
 Feidlimid¹ árd, Aedan,²
 mo Chua,³ Trea⁴ toban,
 lith ingen fial Fachtna⁵
 o nglanta cech gódál,
 Darbiled riam ronár,
 nos-moláb, nos-morab

¹ Chille Moire.^d ² Cluana Cairbre. ³ .i. crocan.^e
⁴ ógh ingen Cháirthinn ó Ard Trea. ⁵ .i. lith ingen Fachtna ó
 Ernaidhe.

^a Lugein. *Mari. Taml.* (LL. 361^a). ^b Riaguil, *ibid.* ^c *Inventio corporis*
 Zephani, *Ibid.* ^d Limmid Cilli mair[c], *ibid.* ^e *crochain, ibid.*

AUGUST.

I. C.

On August's active calends, Felix, beloved Eusebius. Peter (the apostle) under a chain's confinement.^a Mica,¹ Subach,² Sárán.³ My Ríóc⁴ on starry heaven. Becc-marcach⁵ with troops: three abounding sons of Lussén⁶: the sons of my Caba the mindful. Lachtéin, Nathi⁷ whom I choose, beside harmonious Colomb,⁸ Aruin,⁹ ever-pure Sachell to console us in difficulties.

- ¹ of Ernaide. ² of Corann. ³ abbot of Bennchor.
⁴ bishop of Inis meic Ualaing. ⁵ grandson of Becce, in Maigne.
⁶ to wit, Liber, Failbe and Oilbe, three sons of Lussén, of Inis Mór.
⁷ bishop of Cúil Fuitherbe. ⁸ son of Riagal, a bishop.
⁹ bishop of Cluain Cáin.

2. D.

Stephanus a leading pope, Theodota there whom I reckon, with her (three) great sons: pious Ethelwold, Lonán,¹ Fechéin,² the dear man Comgan,³ beside melodious Cobrán.⁴

- ¹ son of Laisre. ² a priest. ³ a Culdee. ⁴ of Cluain Cuallachta.

3. E.

The finding of the relics of Stephen^b and of bright-great Gamaliel, with virginal splendid Abibon and hallowed Nicodemus. Lofty Fedlimid,¹ Aedán,² my Cua,³ Trea⁴ silent and fair. The festival of Fachtna's modest daughters⁵ by whom every false assembly was purified. Darbiled, ever very bashful, I will praise her, I will magnify her.

- ¹ of Cell Mór. ² of Cluain Cairbri. ³ i.e. Pitcher.
⁴ a virgin, daughter of Cáerthenn, from Ard Trea. ⁵ i.e. the festival of the daughters of Fachtna, from Ernaide.

^a The allusion is to S. Peter *ad vincula*. *Ad uincula sci. Petri*, *Leofr. Kal.*
^b *Inuentio corporis Stephani mart.*, *Leofr. Kal.*

4 f.

Aristarcus tenn-Poil,
 mo Lua¹ nach lamar,
 Tertulin 'na thuirid,
 Flórian buidhnech, Bachel,
 Midnat^a nemtar neimid,
 ocus Berchan^b builid.

¹ abb ó Clúain Ferta mo Lúa *ocus* ó Śliabh Bladhma *ocus* ó Druim Snechta i Fernmaigh.

5. g.

Memmin, Herent, Osuald,^c
 Florían, Affra innár,
 Cassian tuir co tennbrig,
 Colman¹ lco, mo Liba,²
^dRatnat,³ Fethi in finnmoir,
 Dunsech,⁴ Echi,⁵ Ernin,⁶
 Gormgal minn nos-molab
 do domhan 'gá degrigh.⁷

¹ mac Baoith, ó Dzuim Uaithe. ² *in marg.* Mo Lioba ó Ghort Cirb. ³ Cille Rait. ⁴ ógh for Loch Cúan in Ultoibh. ⁵ *in marg.* Echi Cille Glaissi. ⁶ *in marg.* Ernin Cluana Railgech. ⁷ *in marg.* *man. rec.* Sacramentum quod praedico coram mundo suoque optimo Rege.

6. a.

IN papa soer Sixtus
 la Felic na fírbret[h],
 Agapitus aebdrech,
 Pastor, Iustus. Enair,
 mo Chua¹ breo baghach,
 ó Cluain Dolcan daenech,
 nom-berat leo is Luid²
 o cuirib na claenbreth.

¹ Clúana Dolcain, Cronán ainm ele dó.

² Cluana Fobhair.

^a cilli Lucinni, *Mart. Taml.* ^b Cluana Sasta, *ibid.* ^c Osualdi regis *ibid.* ^d Is this *Rathnat Cilli Rathnaiti*, *ibid.* at 9th Aug. ?

4. F.

Strong Paul's Aristarchus,^a my Lua¹ whom I would not dare. Tertullinus as a tower: troopful Florianus, Bachel (?), Midnat unevil, heavenly, and blooming Berchán.

¹ an abbot, from Cluain Ferta mo Lua, and from Sliab Bladma, and from Druim Snechta in Fernmag.^b

5. G.

Memmius, Herentius, Oswald,^c Florianus, exceeding modest Afra, Cassianus a tower with strong virtue, Colmán¹ with them, my Liba,² Ratnat³ and Fethe the fair-great ones: Dunsech,⁴ Eche,⁵ Ernín,⁶ Gormgal (who is) with her good King, a sacred thing I shall declare her to the world.

¹ son of Baeth, from Druim Uaithe. ² my Liba from Gort Cirb.
³ of Cell Rait. ⁴ a virgin, on Loch Cuan in Ulster. ⁵ Eche
of Cell Glas. ⁶ Ernín of Cluain Railgech.

6. A.

The noble pope Sixtus,^d with Felix of the true judgments, Agapitus fair of face, Pastor, Justus, Januarius: my Cua¹ victorious flame! from populous Cluain Dolcain: may they and Lugaid² bear me from the hosts of the wrongful judgments!

¹ of Cluain Dolcain. Cronán was another name of him. ² of Cluain Fobair.

^a See Acts xix. 29, xx. 4, xxvii. 2, Col. iv. 10, Philem. 24.

^b He is called moLua mac Ocha 'son of Armpit' in the *Félire* of Oengus.

^c *ardri Saxon soerdai* 'overking of the noble Saxons,' *Fél. Oeng.* Oswaldi regis Anglorum, *Drumm. Kal.* ^d Sistán, *Fél. Oeng. sci. syxti, Leofr. Kal.*

7. b.

Petar, Iulian, Auseint,
 Faustin, Dónait dagfial,
 mo Loca¹ dia lenab,
 Temnan,² Cillín, Cronan,³
 Hilarin gemm glanog,
 Aedan⁴ seng, is Senan.

¹ ó Thulaigh hOlaind.
 Bile. ⁴ mac Melláin.

² Linne Uachaille.^a

³ Maighe^c

8. c.

Largus caid is Ciriac,
 Maragdus nar rognim,
 co fic[h]it, ni forlan,
 ar thenna sunn Seuir.
 Beoan¹ fertach fintar,^b
 Dari,² Curccach,³ Colman,⁴
 do din in^c truaig truaighsi
 na sluaighsi co sogradh.

¹ *epscop*, mac Nesain ó Fiodheuilinn in Úibh Fáolain. ² ógh.
³ ógh, ó Chlúain Lothair.^d ⁴ *epscop*, ó Inis bó finne i cConnacnibh
 reara i n-iarthar *Connacht*.

9. d.

Uigilia leir Laureint,
 Marcillian mind órdha
 la *Firmus*^e flaith primda,
 cruimthir Nathi¹ tendmor,
 fri firágh, fri faebra,
 cruimthir Rigan^f rigda,
 Róman dena roighnib
 i ndoidhngib ron-diáhna.
 Fedilmid tenn termonn
 'sa degdrong fri digla.

¹ ó Achadh Chonaire i Luighne Chonnacht.

^a Linni Duachail, *Mart. Taml.*

^b MS. findar.

^c MS. an.

^d Curchach Cluana Lothur, *Mart. Taml.*

^e MS. *firmus*.

^f Riagáin (gen. sg.), *Mart. Taml.*

7. B.

Petrus, Julianus, Auxentius, Faustinus, good and modest Donatus, my Loca¹ to whom I will cleave: Temnán,² Cillín, Cronán³: Hilarinus, pure virginal gem, slender Aedán⁴ and Senán.

¹ from Tulach Olaind.
Bile. ⁴ son of Mellán.

² of Linn Uachaille.

³ of Mag

8. C.

Holy Largus and Cyriacus: modest Smaragdus, a great deed: with a score (of martyrs), not superfluous: for hardships here (is) Severus: let wonder-working Beóan¹ be known. Dari,² Curcach,³ Colmán⁴: these hosts with good love to protect this wretched wretch^a!

¹ a bishop: Nessán's son, from Fidchuilinn in Húi Faeláin.
² a virgin. ³ a virgin, from Cluain Lothair. ⁴ a bishop, from Inis bó finde ('the Island of the White Cow'), in Connemara in the western part of Connaught.

9. D.

The pious vigil of Laurentius, Marcellianus a golden diadem, with Firmus a leading prince: presbyter Nathi¹ austere and great, against veritable battle, against sword-edges: royal presbyter Rígán. May Romanus of the great births console us in difficulties! Fedilmid and his goodly troop, a strong sanctuary against vengeance!

¹ from Achad Conairi in the Luigni of Connaught.

^a i.e. the poet himself. Compare the end of the stanza for March 6, supra p. 48.

10. e.

Laureint mor a mart[r]a :
 de miledaib molaid
 sesca ar cé^a na ceilid,
 Blaán¹ buadach Bretan,
 la Cummin² rorogfir
 ó Dhrúim Bó at-beirid.

¹ *epscop*, ó Chinn Gharadh i nGall-ghaoidhealaibh. Dub Blaán a príomhchathair. ² abb, ó Druim Bó in Ultoibh.

11. f.

Gaugeric tend, Tibuirt,
 Taurin todil tuiridh,
 hÉrennan¹ nar n-anaig,
 Banbnat,² Indect,³ Athracht,⁴
 lith ingen sóer Senaig,^b
 la Liadain nach lamair,
 Mianach glac co ngile,
 Macc cride⁵ diar cobair,
 banclann Dutu is Donnán,^c
 fri forran, fri fagail,
 náemainm soer Susanna
 ra taeb Talla⁶ tabair,
 ardóg Innse Daigre
 fri gairbe cech galair.

¹ ó Tigh Erennaín i Midhe, *ocus* ab Tamhlachta iar Máolruain.
² ógh. ³ ógh. ⁴ ógh, *ingen* Tigernaigh ó Chill Saile i cCrích Conuill.
⁵ .i. mac craidhe Mochta Lugmaidh, ar ba dalta dil dó é. ⁶ ógh, ó Inis Daighre.

12. g.

Hilair, Affra, Euplus,
 abb Ia maith morfínn
 Scighin,¹ flait[h] na forend,
 dMuiredach² léo, Lasren,³
 dias nach lac^e nos-luaidhemm,
epscop is abb ogseng.

¹ mac Fachtna, abb Ia Cholúim chille. ² *epscop* Cille hAladh.
³ .i. Laisren mac Deccláin ó Inis Muiredhaig. Molaiissi ainm aile dhó, 7 ab esidhe.

^a MS. *céd*. ^b MS. *sóer* *seanaig*, *but the dots seem cancelled, and the a seems inserted, by a corrector.* ^c Ingena Dútu. Ingena Senaich.
 Ingena Donnain, *Mart. Taml.* ^d Murchad, *ibid.* ^e MS. *lag.*

10. E.

Laurentius, great was his martyrdom. Of soldiers praise ye three score and an hundred, hide ye not. Victorious Bláán¹ of Britain,^a with Cummin² very choice and true, from Druim Bó, mention ye him.

¹ a bishop, from Cenn Garad in Gallgóidil (Galloway), Dumblane was his chief monastery. ² an abbot, from Druim Bó in Ulster.

11. F.

Austere Gaugericus, Tiburtius, pleasant Taurinus, seek ye. ^bErennán¹ who protects us. Banbnat,² Indecht,³ Athracht.⁴ The festival of Senach's noble daughters, with Liadain, whom thou shouldst not dare. Mianach, a hand with whiteness. Mac-cridi⁵ ('Heart's son') to help us. Dutu's woman-children and Donnán, against oppression, against plundering. Put Susanna's noble holy name beside Talla,⁶ the high virgin of Inis Daigri, against the roughness of every disease.

¹ from Tech Erennáin in Meath and abbot of Tallaght after Mael-Ruain. ² a virgin. ³ a virgin. ⁴ a virgin, daughter of Tigernach, from Cell Saile in Crích Conaill. ⁵ i.e. Mochta of Louth's 'heart's son,' for he was a dear pupil of his. His first name was Oengus. ⁶ a virgin, from Inis Daigri.

12. G.

Hilaria, Afra, Euplus: Ségín,¹ the good, great-fair abbot of Iona, the prince of the goodly stars. Muredach² with them (and) Lasrén,³ twain that were not slack, let us proclaim them, a bishop and a virginal meagre abbot.

¹ son of Fachtna, abbot of Colomb cille's Hí. ² bishop of Cell Alad. ³ Lasrén, son of Declán, from Inis Muredaig. My Laisse was another name of his, and he was an abbot.

^a in Britannia confessoris Blaaín, *Drumm. Kal.*

^b Airennan, Eireran, . . . Aireran, *Fil. Oeng.* Natale sancti confessoris *Airerain* et sapientissimi, *Drumm. Kal.*

13. a.

Ypolit caid, Cassian,
 Radicuind noem nuaghel,
 mo Loca¹ rolímad,
 Dianland bán is Brigit,²
 mo M[á]edoc mait[h] mórfer,
 Lucan raith rorigad :
 for íd³ sonna sardrem,
 occa ármemm Imhar.⁴

¹ *mác Cairthinn.*
 mis grene for a filet.

² Cluana hÁi.
⁴ úa hAedaccáin.

³ .i. ídh ainm in laithe

14. b.

Uigilia mor Maire,
 Grigoir, Felic findfer,
 Euseib coir 'na commaid,
 meic Daigre la Dinil,
 Brocca[i]d bid 'na farrad,
 Fachtna¹ *mác* min Mongaig,
 Eiclech,^a Cummein, Caeman,²
 ní cáelfal in congaib.

¹ *epscop, ocus* abb Dairinsi Maolanfaidh i nÚibh Ceinnselaigh.
² *in marg.* Eiclech, Cuimmein et Caomhán tri meic Daighre. *man. rec.*
 vel potius trí mic Érnin, de quorum duobus agit *menologium genea-*
logicum c. i. et 3^o Eclodio vita s. *Columbae* et alij.

15. c.

E tsecht Maire moire,
 mathair Ísu, ind^b fírógh,
 co dcimhin fris ndaláb
 Tarsicc, Cornil, Colman,
 fecci limm in lanfial,
 Fer da crich¹ seng,^c Saran.

¹ .i. *epscop Mac Cáirthinn ó Clochar, 7 Fer dá chrioch ainm ele*
 dó an tan rob abb Dairinnsi ó thús hé.

^a MS. eiclec. Aicclig (gen. sg.), *Mart. Taml.*
^c MS. sencc.

^b MS. an.

13. A.

Chaste Hippolytus, Cassianus, holy, fresh-fair Radegunda : my Loca,¹ who was polished : fair Dianland and Brigit² : my Maedóc, a good great man ; gracious Lucan, who was crowned : a great throng here on the ides³ (of August), with them let us reckon Ímar.⁴

¹ son of Cáirthenn. ² of Cluain Ái. ³ i.e. *ides* is the name of the day of the solar month on which they are (commemorated).
⁴ descendant of Aedacán.

14. B.

The great vigil of Mary : Gregorius, Felix, a blessed man. Just Eusebius in their fellowship, Daigre's sons with Dinil. Let Broccad be in their company. Fachtna,¹ Mongach's gentle son. Eclech, Cumméin, Cóemán,²—no thin fence is the collection.

¹ a bishop and abbot of Mael-Anfaid's Dairinis in Húi Cennselaig.
² Echlech, Cumméin and Coemán, Daigre's three sons. Or rather Ernin's three sons, two of whom are treated of in the *Menologium Genealogicum*, chap. i, and the third, Eclodius,^b in the Life of Columba and elsewhere.

15. C.

The death of great Mary, Jesu's Mother, the true Virgin, whom surely I shall meet : Tharsicius, Cornelius, Colmán. Look thou with me at the right modest one,¹ Fer dá chrích,^d the meagre : Sárán.

¹ i.e. bishop Mac Cáirthinn from Clochar, and Fer dá Chrích ('man of two districts') was another name of his, when at first he was abbot of Dairinis.

^a Vigilia Assumptionis sancte Marie, *Drumm. Kal.* ^b Apparently the 'Eoglodius siue Eochodius Discipulus S. Columbae in Scotia,' of Colgan, *Acta Sanctorum Hiberniae*, p. 860, col. 2. ^c Assumptio sancte Dei genitricis Marie ad angelos, *Drumm. Kal.* Commemorated by Oengus at 16 Aug., by *Mart. Taml.* at 14 Aug. ^d Fir da chrích (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* He is commemorated as Mac Cáirthinn at March 24, supra p. 60.

16. d.

Arion,^a Emil, Agnit,
 Ursaicc lem is Lugan,
 la Musa nos-molab,
 Tirsus, Arnulf, Eulail,
^bDeda¹ as dáig dom erail,
 Serena cáid, Conan.

¹ *episcóp.*

17. e.

Octaus Ian Laureint,
 abb Liberait lommleir,
 Ma[m]mes, Transil,^c Temnan,¹
 Fortheith, Becan, Beccan,
 Senan, Tocha^d tennmor,
 Maxim, Iohan,² Ernan,
 conc[h]uire mo chaingen,
 rop daingen, rop degdal.

¹ manach 7 mairtír ó Linn Uachaille.
 ó Thigh Eóin i nUltoibh.

² .i. Eoin mac Carlain

18. f.

Agapitus, Ioain,
 Crispus, Marcia molaim,
 Helena nach laimim,^c
 Ronán, Odran, Ernin,¹
 Colman² fría mbaig benaim,
 la Daig³ mac caid Cairill.

¹ .i. Mernócc ó Ráith Núi in Úibh Garchon .i. i Fothartoibh Laighen
 ocus ó Cill Draighneach in Uibh Dróna. ² Cúile. ³ *episcóp*
 ó Inis Cáin Degha i cConaillibh Murtemhne.

^a leg. Orion, as in Baeda's *Martyrologium*, or Adrion, as in *Fil. Oeng.*?

^b leg. Dega?

^c leg. Trancill?

^d Tuchai (gen. sg.), *Mart. Taml.*

^e MS. lamaimm.

16. D.

Orion (Adrion ?), Aemilius, Agnetus, Ursacius for me, and Lukan, with Musaeus (?), I will praise them, Thyrsus, Arnulf, Eulalia : Dega,¹ who is keen (?), to direct me : chaste Serena, Conán.

¹ a bishop.

17. E.

Laurentius' full octave^a : abbot Liberatus, exceeding industrious : Mammes, Tranquillus (?), Temnán,¹ Fortheith, Beccán and (another) Beccán. Senán, strong-great Tocha : Maximus, Johan,² Ernán, a noble troop whom I supplicate,^b let it be strong, let it be a goodly assembly !

¹ monk and martyr, from Linn Uachaille.
² i.e. Eoin son of Carlan, from Tech Eoin in Ulster.

² i.e. Eoin son of

18. F.

Agapitus, Johannes, Crispus, Marcia whom I praise. Helena whom I dare not. Rónán, Odrán, Ernín,¹ Colmán,² whom I entreat for their blessing,^c with ^dDáig,³ Cairell's chaste son.

¹ i.e. m'Ernóc ('my Ernóc') from Ráith Núi in Húi Garrchon, to wit, in Fotharta Laigen, and from Cell Draigneach in Húi Dróna.

² of Cúil.

³ a bishop, from Inis Cáin Dega in Conaill Murthemne.

^a Octavae sci. Laurentii, *Lcofr. Kal.*

^c literally, word.

^b literally : (is) my supplication.

^d Dega (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

19. g.

Mochta¹ lóc[h]rann Lughmaith,
 Andreas, Magnus mórdruin,
 Marian, Enan² oebgel,
 Donait, Iulius, Ossuin,
 da míle a har agmar,
 da³ cet noch a ar noemhnm,
 co tí a ndröng im dhailsea
 na rom-airsea oensleg.

¹ *epscop* Lughmaidh.² Droma Raithe in iarthar Midhe.

20. a.

Samuel faith lemm, Lassar,¹
 Leouigilt nach laimhther,
 Cristofoir caim cumthaig,
 bmo Thre[n]oc² caid, Concand,³
 dias cocertus carthair,
 Filibertus fhurpair.

¹ ógh, ó Chill Arcalgach for brú Locha Lébhenn. ² mac Aon-ghusa, ó Rusecaigh.^c ³ .i. Coinchend, ó Cháol-achadh.

21. b.

Anastais beo, Bonois,
epscop Priuait primda,
 la Maxiam^d moerdha,
 Mogin sothig,^e Senach,¹
 Uncan in máin maerda,^f
 Masse² cáin is Coelba.³

¹ *epscop* ó Cluáin Foda Fíne i Feraibh Tulach .i. Cluain Foda Librén, *ocus* comurba Finnéin é. ² ógh. ³ Caolbhadh ó Chill Caolbhadh allatuaidh do Cheanannus.^a leg. cóic ? 2597 is the number of martyrs mentioned at this day by Usuardus, and in the *Drummond Calendar* and the Roman Martyrology. The MS. which O'Clery transcribed probably had .u., which he mistook for ii. (*dú*).^b Mothriánoc Ruscaig, *Mart. Taml.*^c MS. Ruaccaigh.^d leg. Maximian? or Maxima?^e MS. sothicc.^f MS. maorda.

19. G.

Mochta¹ the lamp of Lugmad. Andreas, right shrewd Magnus. Marianus, beautiful bright ^aEnan.² Donatus, Julius, Oswin.^b Two thousand from fearful slaughter, and two (leg. five?) hundred and ninety for holy heaven. May their troop come to meet me, so that not a single spear may reach me!

¹ bishop of Lugmad.
of Meath.

² of Druim Raithe in the western part

20. A.

May Samuel the prophet be on my side! Lassar¹ (also): Leovigild whom thou darest not. Christophorus of the woful (?) battle: my Tre[n]óc² the chaste and Concann,³ a pair that with justice are loved: Philibertus, who watches over you.

¹ a virgin, from Cell Arcalgach on the brink of Loch Lébenn. ² son of Oengus: from Ruacach. ³ that is, Coinchenn, from Coelachad.

21. B.

Lively Anastasius, Bonosus, bishop Privatus the leading one, with wondrous Maximian: comely Mogin, Senach.¹ Uncan, the weighty treasure: gentle Masse² and Coelba.³

¹ a bishop, from Cluain Fota Fíne in Fir Tulach.^c i.e. Cluain Fota Librén, and he was a successor of Findén. ² a virgin.

³ Coelba from Cell Coelbad on the north of Cenannus.

^a Enan Dromma raithe, *Fél. Oeng.* Rawl. B. 505.

^b He should have been commemorated on 20th August.

^c In *Fél. Oeng.* Aug. 21, he is said to be of Clonard (*Cluana Iruird*).

22. c.

Octauus mor Maire,
 Timoith noentuir nemhfand,
 Simphorian coa saigimm,
 Cuimmein, Sedrach, Sinche,¹
 Beogna² frissa mbenaim,
 Bernard leir nach laimimm,^a
 dia mathaib meic Daigre
 na fairne fo failim[m].

¹ inghen Annadha, ó Chuil Bhenncair.
^cComhgall.

² abb *Ben*ncair iár

23. d.

Ard Appollinaris,
 Theoin, Timoith toebgel,
 Zacheus co caenblaid,
 Donait, Claudius, Ciriac,
 epscop ^bEogain¹ armid,
 sect n-epscoip in Aelmaigh² :
 etronnd 's cech n-olc uile
 in^c cuire rob cáemfraig.

¹ o Ard Sratha.

² .i. in Domhnach Mor [Aelmaige].

24. e.

Apstol cáid in Coimdedh
 Bartholom fris mbenaimm,
 Patricius¹ tend togaim[m],
 Seghen fós is Faclan,
 Abban, Gildard guidim,
 tri cét^d martir molaim[m],
 Audoe[n] druin dathglan,
 epscop rat[h]mar Rodaimm.

¹ .i. Seanphatraice ó Ros Deala i Moigh Lacha. *in marg.* *Ocus* ó Ghlaisse^e na nGaidheal. Cathair isidhe i ndeiscert Saxan i n-aittreabhdaoís Gaoidhil iar ndul dia n-oilithre, *ocus* atát a thaisi i n-*ioladh* Senpatraic in Ardmacha.

^a MS. lamaimm

^b sancti confessoris et episcopi Cogani (leg. Eogani), *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^c MS. an. ^d MS. ced.

^e leg. Glaistingibeira, as in the note to *í.él. Oeng.* Aug. 24.

22. C.

The great octave of Mary,^a Timotheus,^b an unweak holy tower. Symphorianus to whom I go. Cumméin, Sedrach, Sinche,¹ Beogna² to whom I pray, pious Bernard whom I dare not. Daigre's sons (are) of the chiefs of the group under which I am.

¹ Annaid's daughter, from Cúil Bennchoir.

² abbot of Benn-

chor after Comgall.

23. D.

High Apollinaris, Theonas, white-sided Timotheus, Zachaeus with fair fame, Donatus, Claudius, Cyriacus, bishop Eogan¹ count ye, seven bishops in Aelmag.² Between us and every evil may the whole troop be a lovable rampart!

¹ of Ard Sratha.

² in Domnach Mór Aelmaige.

24. E.

The Lord's chaste apostle, Bartholomew to whom I pray: austere Patricius¹ whom I choose, Segén also and Faelán. Abbán, Gildardus whom I entreat: three hundred martyrs whom I praise. Audoen, shrewd, pure-coloured; gracious bishop Rodaimm.

¹ .i. Old-Patrick from Ross Dela in Mag Lacha. And from Glas-tunbury of the Gaels: this is a city in the south of England wherein Gaels who had gone on their pilgrimage used to dwell. And his relics are in Old-Patrick's tomb in Armagh.^c

^a i.e. the octave of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin.

^b He is called Paul's fosterling (*daltai Póil*) in *Fél. Oeng.* Aug. 22.

^c In Britannia natale sancti Patricii episcopi et confessoris, *Drumm. Kal.* Oengus calls him sen-Phatraic . . . coem-aite ar sratha "Old-Patrick, the dear tutor of our elder," i.e. S. Patrick. sci. Patricii senioris, *Loofr. Kal.*

25. f.

Peregrin is Pontian,
 Uinceint, Euseib olloeb,
 la Micen,¹ ni mindal,
 da Genis im Geront,
 Ruffina fein findog,
 Broccan² seim, is Sillan.³

¹ ó Chill Michen i nAth cliath.
 abb Maighe Bile.

² Iomdhain.^a

³ epscoḡ 7

26. g.

Zeferin soer slonemm,
 Anastasius ogda,
 na da papa primda,
 Secuind, hIren, hAbuind,
 Comgall,¹ Areid² aebda,
 Bassus, Bassill brigda,
 Foelan³ flait[h] nach fannfer
 bid dangen fri dighla.

¹ úa Sáráin.

² sacart.

³ Clúana Móescna.

27. a.

Marcillin raith, Ruffus,^b
 Siagrius dian soraid,
 Usaille¹ nar n-anaig,
 Scrapion fial, Felic,
 Petrus co mbaig mbunaid,^c
 Ceprius caid diar cobair.^d

¹ epscoḡ Corbmac mac ua Baird.^e

^a Imgain, *Mart. Taml.*

^b Ruffi (gen. sg.) *Fid. Oeng.* (Rawl. B.), Rufin, Ruphin in other copies. Baeda commemorates at this day both 'Rufinus and 'Ruphus.'

^c leg. bunaid.

^d leg. cabair?

^e Usaili meic húi in Baird, *Mart. Taml.*

25. F.

Peregrinus and Pontianus, Vincentius, all-beautiful Eusebius, with Michen,¹ no small assembly. Thy Genesius with Gerontius. Rufina herself a fair virgin ; slender Broccán,² and Sillán.³

¹ from Cell Michen in Áth cliath (Dublin). ² of Imdan (Imgan).?
³ a bishop, and abbot of Mag Bile.

26. G.

Let us name noble Zephyrinus and virginal Anastasius, the two principal popes. Secundus, Irenaeus, Abundius, Comgall,¹ beautiful Aredius,² Bassus, vigorous Basilius, Faelán,³ a prince who was no weakling, will be a stronghold against vengeance.

¹ Sárán's descendant. ² a priest. ³ of Clúain Móescna.

27. A.

Gracious Marcellinus, Rufus : vehement, happy Syagrius. Uasaille¹ who protects us : modest Serapion, Felix. Petrus with an original blessing,^b chaste Cyprius (?) to help us.

¹ a bishop : Cormac great-grandson of Bard.

^a See above, at Jan. 9.

^b literally, word.

28. b.

Augustin ind eccna,
 epscop uasal amra,
 Hermes úan fri demhna,
 Alaxander, Iulian,
 Uiuian in raith rogda,
 Fedilmidh¹ flaith ferda.

¹ .i. Feidhlimidh mac Criomht[h]ain rí Muman.

29. c.

Dichennad Eoin esbach,^a
 Sabina^b dian soraid,
 Medericc mind senod,
 noe cé, Adeilph, Unniucc,¹
 dom breth co sid sogar
 is dom dín ar Demon.

¹ ó Tuighneta.

30. d.

Felic, Adaucht, Agil,
 Gaudentia dín,ón,
 diar cobair ar cruadhag,
 Fer da crich is Cronan,¹
 la Fiachraich² flait[h] firian,
 Loarn³ maith is Muadan.⁴

¹ Cluana Andobair.^c ² díthreabhach, 7 ro bheandaigh fós isin
 Frainc. ³ saccart, ó Achadh mór. ⁴ epscop, ó Aireccal
 Múadain.

31. e.

Iforba og Auguist
 Paulin, Optait amra,
 Arist,^d Aedan¹ ergna,
 deochain Aed² ind ardgreit,
 Scisein,³ Cillein⁴ cundla,
 muinte^r Findein ferda,
 corom-cosna a congaib⁵
 fri drongaib na ndemhna.

epscop, o Inis Cathaig. ² ó Chúil Maine. ³ Átha Omna.
⁴ espoc. ⁵ in mis.

^a Passio Iohannis Baptistae in Emisma [leg. Emissa] ciuitate Feniciae,
Mart. Taml. ^b MS. asabin. ^c Andobor, *Mart. Taml.*

^d sancti Edani episcopi et confessoris, *Mart. Chr. Ch.* In Glaestonia sci,
 Aidani episc., *Leofr. Kal.*

28. B.

Augustinus the wise, a noble, marvellous bishop,^a Hermes from us against demons. Alexander, Julianus. Gracious Vivianus the chosen. Fedilmid,¹ a manly prince.

¹ to wit, Fedilmid son of Crimthann, a king of Munster.

29. C.

The vain Decollation of John (the Baptist). Sabina vehement, happy. Medericus diadem of synods: nine hundreds, (of martyrs),^b Adelphus (and) Unniuc¹ to bear me to gainful peace and to guard me from the Devil!

¹ from Tuignetha.

30. D.

Felix, Adauctus, Agilus, Gaudentia, that safeguard—to help us against hard battle. Fer dá chrích and Cronan,¹ with Fiachra,² a righteous prince, good Loarn³ and Muadan.⁴

¹ of Cluain Andobair.

² a hermit, and he also blessed (con-

secrated?) in France.

³ a priest, from Achad Mór.

⁴ a

bishop, from Airecul Múadáin.

31. E.

At August's perfect completion Paulinus, wonderful Optatus, Aristides, wise Aedán¹: deacon Aed² the high champion. Seisín,³ prudent Cilléin,⁴ manly Findén's family, may the month's contents⁵ defend me from the troops of the demons!

¹ a bishop, from Inis Cathaig.

² from Cuil Maine.

³ of

Áth Omna.

⁴ a bishop.

⁵ of the month.

^a Oengus (*Fél.* Rawl. B. 505) calls him *in t-airdir a hAffraicc*, 'the conspicuous one out of Africa.'

^b Sic Baeda: et aliorum nongentorum martyrum qui eodem die passi sunt. Oengus, too, has: *la nóí cét co n-huagí with 900 with virginity or perfection.*

^c Aedan . . . Inse Medcoit, *Fél. Oeng.* Edain (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

SEPTEMBER.

1. f.

FOR Septimber *kalaind*
 mac Nún Iesu ollán
 is Gedion na ngellámh,
 Priscus, Égid, Anna,
 meic Cammene, Cummein,¹
 Lupp^{us}² leo la Scellan,
 Sixtus, Néman nemdrech,
 Uictor taidlech tennal.

¹ mac Cúanach.² lobhar ó Árdmacha.

2. g.

Anton, Iustus, Elpid,
 Teothóta suir¹ soreid,
 Sinuna druin degfal,
 Mane, Genten² guidinm,
 Colum³ nar faem anuain,
 Enan⁴ saer is Senan.⁵

¹ erasa.
ua Mago.² sacart ó Thir Guaire.³ mac Bláan.⁴ mac⁵ Laithrigh Briuin i n-Uibh Faeláin.

3. a.

Febe sund, Sarabia,
 Antonin óg inmain,
 Aruist, Colman¹ cuimnig,
 epscop mor Mac nissi,²
 Lon-garad³ caid comgel,
 feil Balloin⁴ bháin buidhnigh.

¹ Cluana Ferta Mughaine i n-Uibh Fáilghe.
 Aonghas a cédainm, Caemán Brec ainm ele dó.
 nó ó Maigh Tuathat.

⁴ Tighe Saxon.² *espoc* Condoire.³ ó Sliabh Mairece

SEPTEMBER.

I. F.

On September's calends the great, ample Joshua son of Nun, and Gideon of the white hands. Priscus, Aegidius, Anna (the Prophetess), the sons of Camméne, Cumméin.¹ Lupus² with them, and Scellán. Sixtus, bright-faced Némán, Victor, a splendid firebrand.

¹ son of Cuana.

² a leper, from Armagh.

2. G.

Antoninus, Justus, Elpidius, easy, smooth Theodota,¹ shrewd Sinuna (?) a good fence, Mane, Genten² whom I beseech. Colomb³ who accepted no great leisure (?), noble Enan⁴ and Senán.⁵

¹ easy.

² a priest, from Tír Guairi.

³ son of Bláán.

⁴ great-grandson of Mago.

⁵ of Laithrech Briuin in Húi Faeláin.

3. A.

Phœbe here, Serapia, Antoninus virginal and dear. Aristeus, remember Colmán,¹ the great bishop ^aMac-Nissi.² ^bLon-garad³ chaste and white. The feast of Ballon⁴ fair and troopful.

¹ of Cluain Ferta Mugaine in Húi Failge.

² bishop of Connor :

Oengus was his first name : Coemán Brecc was another name of his.

³ from Sliab Mairge or from Mag Tuathat.

⁴ of Tech Saxon.

^a commemorated in *Mart. Chr. Ch.* on Sep. 2.

^b In *Drumm. Kal.* Luin (gen. sg.) seems to denote Lon-garad.

4. b.

D' Augustin octauus,
 Sarbile,¹ Nes² nemgand,
 Failbe, Ultan³ ollbarr,
 Moisi mor, Marcellus,
 Fiachraigh, Áedhan amhlond,
 Senan, Cuimmein,⁴ Comhgall,⁵
 translait Birin, Buichbirt
 is Cuitbirt sin comrand.

¹ ó Fochaird [Murthemni]. ² Earnaidhe. ³ ó Ard Brecáin.
⁴ abb Droma Snechta. ⁵ .i. mac Ehdach, ó Boith Conais.

5. c.

Bertinus^a abb uasal,
 Uictorin soer sruithcenn,
 Herculan diar n-aithnemm,
 deocain Indect¹ colach,
 Arcontius ciall comt[h]enn,
 Dub-scuili fial, Faithlenn,^b
 Briccín² toebgel Tuamma,
 rind uadha cach^c n-aiffrenn.

¹ *man. rec.* ó Achad Bó a n-Ostaighe. ² ó Thuáim Drecáin i
 mBrefne Chonnacht.

6. d.

Zachair fáith leir, Létus,
^dmac Cuilinn¹ soer socrach,
 Donatian co ndrechrath,
 Scéthe² caid is Colum,³
 do Chunne slat soichlech,
 Colman mór mac Ehdach,
 náeimh Roiss moir mac n-Aedha,
 in drong soerdha srethach,
 nert inghen mait[h] Mechair
 fri cethaib, fri crechbhrath.

¹ *epscop* Lusca, Cuindigh a cédainn. ² Sciath, ógh ó Fíort
 Sceithe i Muscraighe Tri Maighe i Mumhain. ³ *in marg.* Coluim Rois
 Glanda. Glan ainm tiopvat bóí ann ría bPatraice. *ocus* Domhnach Mór
 Maighe Iomchclair a ainm aníu, í tTír Eógain atá sidhe.

^a MS. *Bertmus*. Sci. berhtini confessoris, *Leofr. Kal.*

^b Faithlenn dechoin, *Mart. Taml.*, Sept. 2 (rectius 5).

^d Maculini episcopi et confessoris, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^c MS. gach.

4. B.

The octave of Augustinus. Sárbile,¹ generous Ness.² Failbe, great-crowned Ultan³: mighty Moses, Marcellus, Fiachra, Aedán, the gentle Senán, Cuimméin,⁴ Comgall.⁵ The translation of Birín, Puchbert (?) and Cuthbert (is commemorated) in the same stanza.

¹ from Fochard Murthemni. ² of Ernaide. ³ from Ard Breccáin.
⁴ abbot of Druim Snechta. ⁵ i.e. son of Echaid,
 from Both Conais.

5. C.

Bertinus a high abbot. Victorinus a noble, venerable chief. Herculanus to whom we commend ourselves: crudite deacon Indecht.¹ Arcontius a powerful intellect, modest Dub-scoile, Faithlenn, white-sided ^aBreccín² of Tuaim (Drecaín): pleasant from them is every mass.

¹ from Achad bó in Ossory. ² from Túaim Drecoin in Brefne
 of Connaught.

6. D.

Zacharias, pious prophet; Laetus, Mac Cuilinn,¹ noble, tranquil. Donatianus with a gracious countenance: chaste Scéthe² and Colomb.³ Thy Cunne, a liberal branch: great Colmán, son of Echaid. The saints of Ross mór mac nAeda ('the great Wood of Aed's sons'); the troop ennobled, arrayed. The virtue of Mechar's noble daughters against showers (of spears),^b against treacherous raiding.

¹ bishop of Lusk. Cuindig (Cuingid?) was his first name.
² Sciath, a virgin, from Fert Scéithe, in Muscraige Tri Maige in Munster.
³ Colomb of Ross Glanda. *Glan* ('Pure') was the name of a well that was there before Patrick, and Donnach Mór Maige Imchclair is its name to-day. In Tyrone it is.

^a He is called Brecc-buaid by Oengus.
 the stanza for September 8.

^b Compare the end of

7. e.

I Oain, Euurt, Ultan,
 Anastais fri haimsi,
 mo Lasse lor millsí,
 Clodoald, Síót,^a Sillan,¹
 Toite² d'erail m'amsa,
 la hElair na hInsi.³

¹ *epscop.*
 Inis Locha Cré.

² Insi Toite for Loch Bec^b i Úibh Tuirtre.

³ .i.

8. f.

Noemghein Maire móre,
 Téophil, Ammon ogdruin,
 Neuther for noemhnem,
 Adrian, Fintan,¹ cFergus,²
 meic Thalaire co trenmud,
 cruimmthir Catha coemgel,
 Moél Coisne³ nar' chossain
 fri frossaib na foensleg.

¹ Arda Caóin.
 Eossain.

² Cruithnech.

³ .i. mac Aongasa, ó Cluain

9. g.

I N papa soer Sereig,
 Audomair druin, Díman,
 Gorgoin, Findbarr,¹ Fialan,²
 Mocta,³ Conall,⁴ Cera,^d
 Fer da chrich ócb fírog,
 mac in tsáir^e caemh Ciaran.⁵
 Mael Aithchein⁶ tend, Tecce,
 Dererccce nos-riarab,
 noémhinghen og Enaig,^f
 fri debaid, fri dianag.

¹ .i. Brodna^g Cille Cunga.
 Derccain.

⁴ mac Áengus[a].

² Fialan Fertach.

³ *mac*

⁶ abb Clúana meic Nóis.

⁶ *epscop* Maighe Bile.

^a This should perhaps be corrected into *Sinoit*, the *Senoti*, *Zenoti*, *Senotii*, of Oengus, Sep. 7.

^b for loch Echach, *Mart. Taml.*

^c MS. Fergus.

^d sancte Cerae, *Mart. Taml.*

^e MS. an tsaoir.

^f noebingena Enaig Lóeg, *Mart. Taml.*

^g Broednea, *Mart. Taml.*

7. E.

Johannes, Evurtius, Ultan. Anastasius against temptations, my Lasse abounding in sweetness, Clodoald, ¹Zenotheus^a (?) Sillán, Toite² to control the attack on me, with Elair of the Island.³

¹ a bishop.
Húí Tuirtri.

² of Inis Toite on Loch Becc ('Little Lake') in
³ i.e. Inis Locha Cré.

8. F.

Great Mary's holy nativity,^b Theophilus, Ammon, virginal and shrewd. Neotherius on holy heaven, Adrianus, Fintan,¹ Fergus²: Talarc's sons with valiant work: presbyter Catha the dear and bright. Mael-Coisne,³ who contended not against the showers of slanting darts.^c

¹ of Ard Cáin.
Fossain.

² a Pict.

³ son of Oengus from Cluain

9. G.

The noble pope Sergius, shrewd Audomar, Dímmán, Gorgonius, Findbarr,¹ Fialán,² Mochta,³ Conall,⁴ Cera, Fer dá Chrích, beautiful, a true virgin. Dear Ciaran,⁵ the carpenter's son, strict Mael-Aithchein,⁶ Tecce, Der-erce, I will please her. Enach's holy virgin daughter against conflict, against vehement battle!

¹ i.e. Brodna of Cell Cunga.

² Fialan the Miraculous.

³ son of Dercán.

⁴ son of Oengus.

⁵ abbot of Clonmacnois.

⁶ bishop of Mag Bile.

^a The Zenoti (gen. sg.) of the *Drummond Calendar* suggests that we have here a corruption of Zenotheus (Ζηνοθεος) or, possibly, Zenodotus (Ζηνοδοτος). But *Synodius* (Συνόδιος) may be the original name.

^b Natiuitas Mariae matris Iesu, *Mart. Taml.*, et sic *Leofr. Kal.*

^c Perhaps an allusion to a voluntary martyrdom, otherwise unknown.

10. a.

E lair airdirc papa,
 Findian¹ cride in crabaidh,
 Maighe Bile buadaig,
^aSenach,² Findbarr, Fergus,³
 Elbe,^b Lucell langel
 docum nimhi nuaghlain,
 Odhran, Segin⁴ soc[h]rach
 nar' tochrach fri truagaib.
 Atheluald ard athair,
 fri cathaib ro cruadaigh.

¹ *epscop* Maighe Bile.² *mac* Buidi.³ *mac* Guaire.⁴ *mac* úi Cuinn, abb Bendchair.

11. b.

P rotus, Iacint,^c Eulail,
 Ipolit fial findnoem,
 Seraip^d sruith co sograd,
 mo Sínu leo, Loarn,¹
 Sillan,² Daniel³ dagmór,
 la Conamail Colman,⁴
 'sin primnim i fuilet
 co cluinet ar comrad.

¹ *epscop*.² *in marg.* Siollan ó Imlech Cassain i cCuailgne.³ *epscop* Bennchair.⁴ *epscop*.

12. c.

I uentus soer, Sirius,
 mac ^eNatfráich¹ ro fromad,
 Lasrian cáin cen chinaid,
 Macc Lasre,² Fled³ fuillem,
 do rindnim^f coa ragam
 Ailbe Imlig Ibair.

¹ .i. mo Laise Daimhinnsi.² *epscop* 7 ab Arda Macha.³ Fledh ógh, inghen righ Laighen, ó Thigh Fledhe in Uibh Garrchon.^a MS. Seanach.^b Ailbi (gen. sg.) *Mart. Taml.*^c MS. iacmíth.^d MS. seruip.^e MS. nadfraoich.^f MS. rindnem.

10. A.

Famous Hilarius the pope. Findian,¹ the heart of devotion, of victorious Mag Bile. Senach,² Findbarr, Fergus.³ Elbe, full-white Lucell, unto fresh-pure heaven. Odrán, profitable Segín,⁴ who was not urgent (?) towards the wretched. Æthelwold, a high father, who hardened against battles.

- ¹ bishop of Mag Bile.^a ² son of Buide. ³ son of Guaire.
⁴ great-grandson of Conn, abbot of Bennchor.

11. B.

Protus (and) Jacinthus: Eulalia, Hippolytus modest, fair and holy, Scrapion an elder with good love. My Sinu with them (and) Loarn. ^bSillán,² good great Daniel ³: with Conamail (is) Colmán.⁴ In the chief heaven wherein they are, may they hear our converse!

- ¹ a bishop. ² Sillán from Imlech Cassáin in Cualnge.
³ bishop of Bennchor. ⁴ a bishop.

12. C.

Noble Juventius, Sirius: Natfraech's¹ son, who was proven. Gentle, crimeless Lasrián. Mac Lasre,² ^cFled,³ an increase. To the starry heaven whither we shall go (belongs) Ailbe of Imlech Ibair.

- ¹ i.e. mo Laise of Daiminis. ² a bishop and abbot of Armagh.^d
³ Fled, a virgin, daughter of the King of Leinster, from Tech Flede in Húi Garrchon.

^a Also of Mag Bile, according to *Fél. Oeng.*

^b Sillan . . . i n-Imbliuch [Cassáin], *Fél. Oeng.*

^c Fleide (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* ^d He is called Laisrén by Oengus.

13. d.

Maurilion nos molaimm,
 Pilip, Amáit, idna,
 Mael Tolaig¹ tenn fedma :
 feil inghen caid Coluimm,²
 Naeman,³ Caemnech cunnla,
 Dagan⁴ aebdrech ergna.

¹ ó Druim Niadh i nUltaiðh. ² ó Thigh Inghen Choluimm i cCremhtandaiðh. ³ mac ua Duib.^a ⁴ ó Inbher Dáoile i nAirthir Laighen.

14. e.

Tocbail croiche caemh-Crist,
 in meirge moir mindglain,
 in papa coir Cornil,
 mind Kartaigne Ciprian,
 Caeman Brec,¹ brig bladmar,
 diar ndín ar na dodngibh,
 aen ar fichit ále,
 at cáde 'con Comdidh.

¹ ó Ros Ech hi cCaille Follamhain i Midhe.

15. f.

Octauus^b mor Maire,
 Nicomeid saer sunna,
 maic Taidg^c ara tenne,
 Ainmere cáid Cluana,¹
 in caindelech nach cranna,
 Lassar² laindrech lenne,
 Corbmac Mumhan molta,
 cen docta, cen denge.

¹ .i. Cluain Foda.

² Clúana Móir.

^a Neman mac húi Duib, *Mart. Taml.*

^b The *s* cancelled *man. rec.*

^c MS. Taidec. *In marg. man. rec.* Leuius senior.

13. D.

Maurilion, I praise him, Philippus, and Amatus the pure ones. Mael Tolaig¹ of the strong effort. The feast of Colomb's² chaste daughters. Noemán,³ prudent Coemnech, fair-faced, wise^a Dagán.⁴

¹ from Druim Níad in Ulster. ² from Tech Ingen Coluimb in Cremthainn. ³ great-grandson of Dub. ⁴ from Inber Dóile in the eastern part of Leinster.

14. E.

The Exaltation of dear Christ's Cross,^b the great, pure-diademed standard. The just pope Cornelius. Cyprian, diadem of Carthage. Coemán Brecc¹—famous vigour!—to protect us from the hardships. One and twenty (martyrs)^d whom thou beseechest, who are holiest with the Lord.

¹ from Ross Ech in Caille Follamain in Meath.

15. F.

The great octave (of the nativity) of Mary: noble Nicomedes here. Tadg's sons for their austerity, chaste Ainmire of Clúain.¹ The shining one who is not decrepid, bright Lassar² be for us: lauded Cormac of Munster,^e without niggardliness, without oppressiveness (?)

¹ i.e. Cluain fota. ² of Clúain Mór.

^a Dagain (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* ^b Exaltatio Sanctae Crucis, *Drumm. Kal.*, *Leofr. Kal.* and *Mart. Rom.* ^c Coemain (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^d They suffered, according to Usuard, along with Pope Cornelius.

^e Probably Cormac mac Culennáin, King of Munster, bishop and martyr, whose day, however, according to *Mart. Don.*, is 14th September.

16. g.

Eufemia lemm, Lucia,
 Geminian daig degmein,
 Anfadan caid co[m]lan,
^aMoenend¹ leo, da Lasren,²
 Critan,³ Senan segmor,
 la Saran co sgradh,
 Auxilius riam rathmar,
 Coeman, Cathbad, Colman.⁴

¹ *epscop* Cluana Conaire i ttuaiscert Úa fFáelain. *in marg. man. rec.*
 Mo-nenn .i. id est Ninnianus *episcopus* Candidae Casae. ² *in marg.*
 Laisren ab Ia Coluim cille. Laisren Mena .i. Mena ainm abhann fil il-
 Laoighis. *man. rec.* i Mordha. ³ Criotán Certronnach celloir Comh-
 gail Bannchair. ⁴ úa Lonáin.

17. a.

Iustin, Laurein[t], Lambeirt,^b
 Riaghuil,¹ Grellan guidim,
 Broccan,² Sanctin saigimm,
 Erc,³ Condere,⁴ Cummein,⁵
 Femme⁶ oeban inill,
 ingen caemnár Chairill.

¹ ó Tigh Riaghla il-Leith Cathail. ² Ruis Tuirc i Maigh
 Raighne i n-Osraighibh. ³ *epscop* Domhnaigh Moir Damh-
 airne. ⁴ *in marg.* Condere Cuile Liácc. ⁵ *in marg.* Cuimmein abb
 Bannchair. ⁶ ógh 7 mairtir.

18. b.

Eutroip, Méiteit,^c Methoit,
 ferr he ol[d]us rogein,
 Focndelach frith cobair,^d
 Énna, Gemma, Grellan,¹
 feil Férgna² móir molaid,
 ocus Mail choir Canaigh.³

¹ Lainne. ² Fcargna sacart. ³ Mácl Canaigh ó Rúscaigh
 Chuailgne.

^a Altered from Moinend : Moincin (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^b Sci. landberhti episc., *Lcofr. Kal.*

^c Medeti, *Mart. Taml.*

^d leg. cabair?

16. G.

Euphemia be for me, Lucia, Geminianus keen (?), a good intellect : Anfadán chaste, complete : with them Moenenn,¹ two Lasréns,² Critán,³ ingenious (?) Senán with Sárán the amiable. Auxilius^a a gracious leader, Coemán, Cathbad, Colmán.⁴

¹ bishop of Cluain Conairi, in the northern part of Húi Faelán. My Nenn, i.e. Ninnian, bishop of Whithern. ² Laisrén, abbot of Colomcille's Hí (Iona). Laisrén of Mena, i.e. Mena, the name of a river which is in Laigis. ³ Critán the Justly-dividing, Comgall of Bennchor's cellarer. ⁴ descendant of Lonán.

17. A.

Justinus, Laurentius, Lambertus, ^bRiaguil,¹ Grellán whom I entreat. ^cBroccán,² Sanctín whom I seek. Erc,³ Condere,⁴ Cum-méin,⁵ Femme,⁶ beautiful, ample, safe, Cairell's dear modest daughter.

¹ from Tech Riagla in Leth Cathail. ² of Ross Tuirc in Mag Raini in Ossory. ³ bishop of Domnach Mór Maige Damairne. ⁴ Condere of Cúil Liacc. ⁵ Cumméin, abbot of Bennchor. ⁶ virgin and martyr.

18. B.

Eutropius, Medetus, Methodius, better is he than a mighty birth. Foendelach, who was found a help. Énna, Gemma, Grellán.¹ Praise ye the festival of great Fergna² and of just Mael Chanaig.³

¹ of Land. ² Fergna, a priest. ³ Mael Chanaig from Rúscach of Cualnge.

^a This bishop and confessor (a quo Cell Ausailli, now Killossy, near Naas) is commemorated in *Mart. Chr. Ch.* on Oct. 19.

^b sancte virginis Riegle, *Drumm. Kal.*

^c Brocain (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

19. c.

Ena[i]r,^a Procul, Pilip,
Festus, Eutic amlond,
lin Felic nach folgem[m],
Constantin aebhda, Achuit,
Fintan¹ saerbán saingemm,
Sechan caemhnar, Comgell.²

¹ abb.² ógh.

20. d.

Uigilia maith Matha,
Dionis fris ndalaim,
Priuait breo asa mbágimm,^b
Euilais la hEulog,
Fausta oebnar ogseng,
Mogaid,¹ Aedan² álimm.

¹ saccart.² mac Oissín.

21. e.

Matha apstol Ísu,
Pampil, Ciricc caraim,
Clemeint, Claudus molaimm,
Alexander airdeirc,
Laudus, Saran¹ sogemm,²
mac Tigernaig togaimm.
rom-etlat sech imned
co rindnem mar rogaimm.

¹ Saran mac Tigernaigh meic^c Maenaigh ó Lesan i Sliabh Callann
ocus o Clúain dá acra isin Cechair. ² .i. gemm maith.

^a Enair, *Fél. Oeng.* Sep. 19.^b MS. mbagaimm.^c Tigernain, *Mart. Taml.*

19. C.

Januarius, Proculus, Philippus, Festus, gentle Eutyches : the train of Felix whom we hide not : beautiful Constantia, Acutus : noble fair Fintan,¹ a rare gem : dear modest Sechan (and) Comgell.²

¹ an abbot.

² a virgin.

20. D.

(The Apostle) Matthew's good vigil^a : Dionysius with whom I meet : Privatus, a flame which I announce : Evilasius with Eulogius. Fausta, beautiful, modest, virginal, slender : Mogaid,¹ Aedán² whom I beseech.

¹ a priest.

² son of Ossín.

21. F.

Matthew, an apostle of Jesus. Pamphilus, Cyricus, whom I love. Clemens, Claudus whom I praise, conspicuous Alexander. Laudus, Sárán,¹ the goodly gem,² Tigernach's son, whom I choose : may they fly with me past tribulation to starry heaven as I ask !

¹ Sárán, son of Tigernach, son of Maenach, from Lessán in Sliab Callann and Clúain dá Acra in the Cechair. ² a good gem.

^a Vigilia sancti Mathei apostoli, *Drumm. Kal.*

22. f.

Maurice^a sunna seisiur
 sesca sé cé^b curad,
 ar sé milibh molaid,
 Barrfind¹ mor, meic Ernin,²
 Aed minog mac Senaig,
 is Colum³ dian comhaig,
 Colman⁴ diada dathglan,
 mac Cat[h]bad diar cobair.

¹ mac Ernin.
³ sacart ó Enach.

² ó Inis mac nErnin for Loch Cé i cConnactaibh.
⁴ ó Midhisiul.^c

23. g.

Adamnan¹ Ia ardabb,
 cia crabad nar caemfuill,
 i nAlbain, i nHerind?
 Saran, Co[e]mnat,^d Conaing,²
 Tecla oengel alimm,
 for oebnemh co hebhinn.

¹ Adamnán abb Íae Choluim cille. do Chenél Conaill Gulbán meic Neill dó iar mbunadhús. ² mac Lucunáin.^e

24. a.

Compert Ioain uasail
 bauphist, fir na faemtha,
 Tir[s]us, Felic, Faelchu,¹
 luth ingen caid Cainnig,²
 Andoich saer co sírlú,
 Cellac[h]an³ caem, Caelchu.⁴

¹ Fionnghlaisi.
⁴ ó Lúí Airthir.

² ó Maigh Locha.

³ cluana Tioprat.

^a Muric, *Fél. Oeng.*

^b MS. céd.

^c o midisiul, *Mart. Taml.* ó Mide isiul, *Mart. Don.*

^d Cóimnatan, *Mart. Taml.*

^e Conich [gen. sg.] meic Luachnain, *ibid.*

22. F.

Praise ye Mauricius here, with six thousand six hundred and sixty-six champions^a: great Barrfind,¹ the sons of Ernín²: gentle, virginal Aed, son of Senach, and Colomb,³ vehement, delightful (?), godly, pure-coloured Colmán,⁴ son of Cathbad, to help us!

¹ a son of Ernín. ² from Inis Mac n-Ernín on Loch Cé in Connaught. ³ a priest, from Enach. ⁴ from Lower Meath.

23. G.

The lofty abbot Adamnán¹ of Iona, what devout practice did he not lovingly increase in Alba, in Erin? Sárán, Comnat, Conaing,² white Thecla whom I entreat (and who dwells) delightfully in beautiful heaven.

¹ Adamnán, abbot of Colomb Cille's Hí. Of the Kindred of Cónall Gulban, son of Niall, was he by origin. ² son of Lucunán (Luachnán?).

24. A.

The conception of high John the Baptist,^b a man who was not received.^c Thyrsus, Felix, Faelchú¹: the festival of Cainnech's chaste daughters²: noble Andochius with lasting renown, dear Cellachán,³ (and) Coelchú.⁴

¹ of Findglas. ² from Mag Locha. ³ of Cluain Tiprat.
⁴ from Lúí Airthir.

^a *Sci. mauricii cum sociis suis .vi. milibus .dclxvi.*, *Leofr. Kal.*

^b *Conceptio Iohannis Baptistae*, *Mart. Tamil.* Compert Iohain uasail bauptaist, *Fél. Oeng.*

^c being martyred by Herod?

25. b.

Cleophas leir, Lupus,
 mo Doe¹ fri decreaib,
 Ainmere² fir m'fortail,
 Imchad,³ C[o]clan,⁴ Colman,⁵
 Sinell,⁶ Senan⁷ saigthir,
 Bairre^a cáid o Corcaig,
 rium suas *cusin*^a sarthír,
 uair blaithmín fri boctaib.

¹ in Ailbhe.² ó Ros Ua Chonna i Mughdornaibh.³ Chille droichit i nAird Uladh.⁴ ó Ech-inis.⁵ .i. ColmánComhruire.^b
 confessor.⁶ Droma Broan.^c⁷ epscop.⁸ epscop 7

26. c.

Ciprian seim, Senator,
 Iustina óg ergrinn,
 Euseib, Faustin firseing,
 Colman¹ alaind Ela,^d
 'com din 'na doss dalaimm,
 is Colman Rois² rimeimm.

¹ abb.² .i. Ros Branduibh.

27. d.

Cosma, Damian degfir,
 Leoint,^e Antim ergna,
 mac Coppain co cuibdi,
 Petar, Adulf, Eupreip,
 Fintan fein fri fogla,
 Ernin¹ seim is Suibne,
 Coluim bán^f súi sarthend
 roba blathcenn buidne,
 tocbail Finniain epscuip^g
 in cnesbuicc it chuimne.

¹ ua Bríuin.^a MS. cusan.^c Dromma Broon, *ibid.*^e MS. Leoaint.^f We should probably read Columbán. The *Mart. Taml.* has here
 Columbani eliuatio.^b comraire, *Mart. Taml.*^d MS. eala : elo, *Mart. Taml.*^g MS. epscoib.

25. B.

Industrious Cleophas, Lupus, my Doë¹ against hardships: true Ainmire² my superior, Imchad,³ Coelán,⁴ Colmán.⁵ Sinell⁶ Senán,⁷ who is sought. Chaste ^aBairre⁸ from Corcach (went) before me up to the great country,^b for (he was) smooth and gentle to the poor.

¹ in Ailbe. ² from Ross Hua Conna in Mugdoirn. ³ of Cell droichit in Ard Ulad. ⁴ from Ech-inis ('Horse-Island').
⁵ i.e. Colmán of the Casket. ⁶ of Druim Bróan. ⁷ a bishop.
⁸ bishop and confessor.

26. C.

Slender Cyprianus, Senator, Justina, a very lovely virgin: Eusebius, Faustinus the emaciated: beautiful Colmán¹ Ela, whom I meet, protecting me like a bush, and Colmán of Ross² whom I reckon.

¹ an abbot. ² i.e. Ross Branduib.

27. D.

Cosmas (and) Damianus, good men; Leontius, wise Anthimus: Coppán's harmonious son: Petrus, Adulphus, Euprepus. Fintan himself against plunderings, slender Ernín¹ and Suibne, fair Coluimm (Columbán?), a very strict sage, who was the smooth chief of a troop. Let the elevation of bishop Finnian the soft-skinned be in thy memory.

¹ descendant of Bríun.

^a sancti episcopi et confessoris Barri, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^b i.e. heaven.

28. e.

Exsuper sruit[h], Salón,
 Faust,^a Martial nar maidmech,
 Marceill, buan a brigrath,
 Zacheus, Ianair, Iunaill.^b
 Fiachra,¹ cáid in clerech :
 Diarmait² diansaim, Sinach.³

¹ *epscop.*² *mac Luchraidh, epscop ó Cluáin FinnAighne.^c*³ *ó Chruaich meic Daro.*

29. f.

Archaingel mor Michél
 rop sciat[h] dam fri demna
 do imdegail m'anma.
 Eutic, Colum, Comgall,
 Sedrach fialnar, febda.
 Murgal,¹ Ciaran² cadla
 mac Cier, Nessan naemda,
 Colman oebda amra.

¹ *mac Uinnedha, ab Reachrainne.*² *epscop.*

30. g.

Forbait mait[h]e in mís[s]ea
 Cirine^d cruit coemhchiuil,
 Uictor, Ursus orchain,
 Comsid¹ caid [is] Corcan,²
epscop Lugaith³ lanciuin,
 mo Bi,⁴ Bresal,⁵ Bronchain.⁶
 sind don cat[h]raigh caindlig
 leo don laindrig lorchain.
For in coemlo cétna^c
 Brigit, Senan somind,
 Loegaire⁷ nach lamaimm,
 Airmir⁸ [óg,] da Foelan,⁹
 Daigre,¹⁰ Rotan rogaimm,
 mo Chonna¹¹ mar chanaimm.
 Lassar,¹² Conind chuanna,
 Colman¹³ Cluana charai[m]m,
 maithe in mis diar snadadh,
 ar badad, ar baraind.

¹ *sacart ó Domnach Airis.*² *Ailithir, epscop.*³ *epscop**Airthir Achaidh.*⁴ *in marg. Mo Bíi, caillech, Domnaigh broc.*⁵ *ó Dherthaigh.*⁶ *Leithétt.*⁷ *epscop, ó Loch con.*⁸ *ó Bréchaigh.*⁹ *Faelan Ratha Aidhne i nDal Araidhe.*¹⁰ *ó Cluain Accuir in Ardgaill.*¹¹ *Clúana Airdne.*¹² *ingen*¹³ *i. Cluain tioprat.*^a *MS. Paust.*^b *Iunaill, Iunill (gen. sg.), Féil. Oeng.*^c *Cluain Fidnaige,**Mart. Taml.*^d *Sci. hieronimi praesbiteri, Leofr. Kal.*^e *MS. cedna.*

28. E.

Venerable Exuperius, Salon, Faustus, Martialis who was not boastful. Marcellus, lasting (is) his vigorous grace. Zachaeus, Januarius, Junillus (?), Fiachra,¹ chaste was the cleric---exceeding gentle Diarmait²: Sínach.³

¹ a bishop.
Aigne (Aidne?).

² son of Luchrad, a bishop from Cluain Find
³ from Cruach mic Daro.

29. F.

May the great archangel Michael^a be a buckler to me against devils to protect my soul! Eutychius, Colomb, Comgall. Sedrach, modest, bashful, excellent. Murgal,¹ comely Cíaran,² son of Ciar (Iar?)^b; hallowed Nessán: beautiful, wondrous Colmán.

¹ son of Uinnid, abbot of Rechrann

² a bishop.

30. G.

Nobles complete this month. Hieronymus,^c harp of delightful music! Victor, gold-bright Ursus, chaste Comsid¹ and Corcán.² Bishop Lugaid³ the very gentle, my BÍ,⁴ Bresal,⁵ Brónchain⁶: may (we wend) with them to the shining City, to the splendid radiant King!

On the same dear day Brigit, Senán of the goodly diadem, Loegaire⁷ whom I dare not: a virgin ^dAirmir,⁸ two Faeláns,⁹ Daigre,¹⁰ Rotán whom I entreat, my Conna¹¹ as I sing. Lassar,¹² fine Coninn: Colmán of Cluain,¹³ whom I love, the nobles of the month to protect us from drowning, from wrath!

¹ a priest from Domnach Airis.

² the Pilgrim, a bishop.

³ bishop of Airther Achaid.

⁴ my Bii, a nun, of Domnach brocc.

⁵ from Derthach.

⁶ of Leithét.^e

⁷ a bishop, from Loch con.

⁸ from Bréchnag.

⁹ Faelán of Ráith Aidne in Dalaradia (was one of them).

¹⁰ from Cluain Accuir in Ardgall.

¹¹ of Cluain Airdne.

¹² daughter of Lochán.

¹³ i.e. Cluain tiprat.

^a Oengus (September 29th) refers to St. Michael's fight with the Dragon (Rev. xii. 7) and Antichrist.

^b meic Ier episcopi, *Mart. Taml.* mac Ieir, epscop, *Mart. Don.*

^c Cirine bán Bethil, 'fair Hieronymus of Bethlehem,' *Fél. Oeng.*

^d Airine, *Mart. Don.*

^e Bronchan Lethet, *Mart. Don.*

OCTOBER.

I. a.

FOR October *kalaind*
 Uedastus grinn, German,
 Remig, Fintan forlan,
 aDóithnenach¹ seim, Sinell,²
 Fidarle³ flaith findban,
 Clothrann,⁴ Colum,⁵ Colman,
 Bauon loigthech lanc[h]jenn,
 in sárce[h]jenn co sograd.

¹ *in marg.* Doithnenach Fedha Duin i nDisert Cluastan. ² *saccart*
 Maighi Bili 7 *espoc* Maighe Bile iarumh. ³ ua Suanaiigh, ab
 Raithne. ⁴ *in marg.* Clothra óg, ingen Conaill ó Inis dúine.
⁵ abb Benc[h]air.

2. b.

IN papa ard Euseib,
 la Leodagair luamda,
 Serenus^b sruith soerdha,
 Eleuther leo Liadnán,
 Maeldub¹ organ orda,
 Erc² is Odran³ aebda.

¹ Mael^c dubh Becc, ab Fobhair. ² *epscof.* ³ Letrech.

3. c.

Dionis, da Euuald,
 la Candidus^d caidfer,
 Felic friu nos fuagebh,
 Marcillian is Madailb,¹
 Colman Lainni lanfer,
 Ternoc,² Nuadu,³ nuagel,
 epscoip Cluana Caa⁴
 al-laa nos-luadeb.

¹ *epscof.* ² mac Raiti. ³ anchoiri. ⁴ secht n-epscoib
 Clúana Caa.

^a MS. Doithnenech. Daeithnenach (misprinted Daethennach), *Mart.*
Don. Doithnennaig (gen. sg.), *Mart. Taml.*

^b MS. Sereneus.

^c MS. maeb.

^d Candida, *Fél. Oeng.*

OCTOBER.

1. A.

On the calends of October, pleasant Vedastus, Germanus, Remigius,^a ample Fintan, slender Dóithnenach,¹ Sinell,² Fidarle³ a white-fair prince: Clothrann,⁴ Colomb,⁵ Colmán: Bavo, indulgent,^b full-headed the great chief with good love.

¹ Dóithnenach of Fid Duin in Dísert Cluastan. ² priest, of Mag Bile, and bishop of Mag Bile afterwards. ³ descendant of Suanach, (and) abbot of Rathen. ⁴ Clothru, a virgin daughter of Conall, from Inis dúine. ⁵ an abbot of Bennchor.

2. B.

The high pope Eusebius, with piloting Leodegarius: Serenus venerable, ennobled: Eleutherius with them: Liadnán, Mael dub¹ a golden instrument, Erc² and beautiful Odrán.³

¹ Mael dub the Little, abbot of Fobar. ² a bishop. ³ of Lettir.

3. C.

Dionysius (the Areopagite), two Ewalds^c with Candidus a chaste man, and Felix: to them I will knit Marcellianus and Madailb.¹ Colmán of Lann, a full man. Thy Ernóc,² fresh-fair Nuadu.³ The bishops of Cluain Caa,⁴ their day I will mention.

¹ a bishop. ² son of Raite. ³ an anchorite. ⁴ seven bishops of Clúain Caa.

^a Sci. remedii et germani, *Leofr. Kal.* ^b *Mart. Don.* gives Loight[h]each as a saint. But he is not mentioned in *Mart. Taml.*, and *loigthech*, 'indulgent,' is only an epithet for Bauo: see below at Nov. 7. ^c Baeda's 'Niger Heuuald' and 'Albus Heuuald,' *Hist. Eccl.*, lib. v., cap. x.

4. d.

Gaius, Crispus, Colman,¹
 Marcus, Marcian moroig,
 fri rennaib is rígfál
 Aurea, Marsus, Modgrind,^a
 muinte^r mínóc mórfial,
 Senán,² Finoc,³ Finan.

¹ *epscop.*² *mac Caille.*³ *mac Cu[a]cha.*

5. e.

Placitus ard, Eutice,
 Appoloin glan gudimm,
 Baethalach^b fris m[b]enaimm,
 Sinche,¹ Firmait, Flauian.
 Fortech fotha inill,
 Dub da locha^c lenaimm.

¹ *Sinech inghen Fergna ó Chruachán Maighe Abhna.*

6. f.

Castus, Emil, Enair,
 Díurén, Aed eolach,
 Fidis, Baethin¹ brighach,
 Fer da crich² sruit[h], Sagair,
 Lucell³ subach sluagach,
 epscop^d Lugach⁴ ligach.

¹ *mac Alla.*² *ó Doire na Fland i n-Eoghanacht Chaisil.*³ *i. Colmán ab Clúana Cáoin.*⁴ *ó Chúil Bhennchair i Lurg for brú Locha Éirne, ocus ó Raith Mughe tuaiscirt i cCiarraíge Luachra.*

^a *Modhgraidh, Mart. Don. Modgrinn, Mart. Taml.*^b *MS. la Baethalach. Baethellaig (gen. sg.), Mart. Taml.*^c *Da locha. Duib, ibid.*^d *Luagach, Lugdach, Fel. Oeng.* ^e *Fir da chrich Dairi Eidnig, Mart Taml.*

4. D.

Gaius, Crispus, Colmán,¹ Marcus, Marcianus, great virgins: against spear-points a royal fence is Aurea, Marsus, Modgrinn. A young, gentle, exceeding modest family Senán,² Fínóc,³ and Fínán.

¹ a bishop.² son of Caille.³ son of Cuacha.

5. E.

High Placidus, Euty chius, pure Apollinaris whom I entreat, Baithalach to whom I pray. Sinche,¹ Firmatus, Flaviana, Fortech,^a a safe foundation: Dub dá locha whom I follow.

¹ Sinech, daughter of Fergna, from Cruachan Maige Abna.^b

6. F.

Castus, Aemilius, Januarius, Diurén, wise Aed, Fides,^c vigorous Baethín,¹ venerable Fer dá chrích,² Sagaris: happy, hostful Lucell³: bishop Lugach⁴ (Lugaid?) the bright-coloured.

¹ son of Alla. ² from Daire na Flann in the Eoganacht of Cashel. ³ i.e. Colmán abbot of Clúain Cáin. ⁴ from Cúil Bennchoir in Lurg on the brink of Loch Erne and from Ráith Maige Tuascirt in Ciarraige Luachra.

^a Forirthich (gen. sg.), *Mart. Taml.*^b So Oengus.^c (sce. fidis uirg. mart.), *Leofr. Kal.*

7. g.

IN papa mor Marcus,
 Bachus, Apuil amgann,
 Marcell, Iulia ollbharr,
 Sergius, Cartus, Concliat[h],
 la Faustin nach foilgem,
 Colman, Cellach,¹ Comgall,²
 Osgídhá óg findnar
 cen imrad ní fodhmam[m],
 fuillem Dubtac[h], Duibnech,
 Cu cuimnech 'sin comrann.

¹ deochain, ó Ghlionn da locha i nÚibh Máil. ² abb, *in marg.*
 Comgilla Abb [leg. Comgilli abbatis] 7 Oct. M.T. [i.e. *Martyrologium*
Tamlactense].

8. a.

Símeon sruith saeglac[h]
 ro gab Ísu ollán,
 ar gecaib a gellamh,
 Conamail is Ciaran,¹
 mo Critoc flaith findog,
 Faustus,¹ Ceolfrið, Cellan,²
 Benedicta as mbáigt[h]er,
 ní tráigt[h]er a tennal,
 Corcrán clerech molai[m]m
 romainn fri cech rennag.

¹ abb Rátha Muighe *ocus* Tighe mo Fínna. ² *sacart.*

9. b.

Abraham cend cretme,
 Dionis sruith sírfial
 in chliat[h]sa ní craebhfál,
 hEleuther [ard], Rústic.
 Fintan,¹ Mac tail^b trenóg,
 Dinertach² ail,³ Aedhan.⁴

¹ ab. ² Clíana Móir. ³ náirec[h]. ⁴ mac úi Chuirn.

^a Faustinus, *Fél. Oeng.*

^b *Mart. Don.* takes *Mac tail* to be in apposition with *Fionntain*. But *Mart. Taml.* treats the names as belonging to separate saints.

7. G.

The great pope Marcus, Bacchus, generous Apuleius, Marcellus, great-crowned Julia, Sergius, Cartus,^a Concliath,^b with Faustinus whom we conceal not, Colmán, Cellach,¹ Comgall,² Osgitha, the white, modest virgin, we do not suffer (her to be) without consideration. Let us add Dubthach, Duibnech (and) Cú-chuimnech in the same stanza.

¹ a deacon, from Glenn dá Locha in Húi Máil.² an abbot.

8. A.

Venerable, aged Simeon who received great ample Jesus on the branches of his white arms.^c Conamail and Ciarán¹: my Critóc, a white virginal prince. Faustus,^d Ceolfrid,^e Cellán.² Benedicta who is proclaimed, her torch is not extinguished. Corcrán the cleric whom I praise is before us against every spear-battle.

¹ of Ráith Maige and Tech mo Finna.² a priest.

9. B.

Abraham head of belief. Dionysius, an ever modest elder; this hurdle is no (mere) fence of branches: high Eleutherius and Rusticus. Fintan,¹ strong virginal Mac táil. Dínertach² the bashful,³ (and) Aedán.⁴

¹ an abbot.² of Cluain Mór.³ modest.⁴ maccu Cuinn.^a perhaps meant for Quartus; but the days of the martyrs so named are May 10, Aug. 6.^b sic in *Martyr. Don.* But perhaps we should read *conchliath*, 'a noble hurdle,' and treat this as in apposition with Cartus. Compare Oct. 9.^c ipse accepit eum in ulnas suas, Luc. ii. 28.^d i.e. Faustinus^e Mr. Warren (*Leofr. Missal*, p. 32) says that Ceolfrith's translation is commemorated on this day in Bodl. Jun. A. 991, an Anglo-Saxon MS.

10. c.

Uictor, Paulin, Púnit,
 Fintin, Floreint, Gerion,
 Cassius, Lóth^a dia lenab,
 abb Droma in fial Fintan.¹
 ni mindam nach molab,²
 Salsa, Sillan,³ Senán.⁴

- ¹ Droma hIng i nÚibh Segain. ² acht mordámh molfat.
³ abb. ⁴ epscop.

11. d.

Translaít cuirp in caemsúadh
 Augustin, feil amra,
^bCainnech¹ ardabb ergna,
 Ethelburga^c bithog,
 Fortchern,² Lomman³ lomda,
 cruimther follan Fergna,
 mo Chaidbeo cáidh cobair
 fri doraid na ndemna.

- ¹ Achadh bó a phrímhcheall, *ocus* atá recclés aicce i cCill Righ-
 manadh i nAlbain. ² epscop, deiscipul Patraic, 7 ó Áth truim il-
 Laeghaire dó, *ocus* ó Chill Fortceirn i n-Uibh Dróna i Laighnibh.
³ *in marg.* Loman *espec*, deiscipul oile do Phátraic, 7 ó Áth Truim dó beós.

12. e.

Breccan, Becc, is Baithin,
^dFiachra,¹ Foelan fiala,
 Fiacc,² Diarmait³ don díní,
 Silnatán⁴ noem, Nanni,⁵
 sectmogha ar chét sáera
 cét is ceithre míli.
 mo Bi,⁶ Aedan ogthenn,
 Uu[i]lfrid^c mórchenn míni.

- ¹ ó áoinchill 7 Fiacc. ² epscop Slebhite i Laighnibh. ³ epscop.
⁴ mac Cruimet. ⁵ Nainnidh Innsi Cais. ⁶ Clárenech, ó
 Ghlais-naoidhen i nGallaibh, for bru abann Life don leith atuaidh, *ocus*
 Berchán ainm oile dó.

^a Loth prophetae, Ado.

^b MS. Cainneach. Oengus has Cainnech mac hui Dalann. Kannich (gen.
 sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^c See. aethelburge uirginis, *Leofr. Kal.*

^d MS. Fiachraig.

^e Sci. uuilfrithi episc., *Leofr. Kal.*

10. C.

Victor, Paulinus,^a Pinytus, Fintin Florentius, Gereon, Cassius, Lot to whom I shall cleave: the modest Finntan,¹ abbot of Druim (Ingard). It is not a petty troop which I will praise²: Salsa (?), Sillán,³ Senán.⁴

¹ of Druim Ing^b in Húi Segain. ² but a great troop which I will praise. ³ an abbot. ⁴ a bishop.

11. D.

The translation of the body of the dear sage Augustinus, a famous festival. Cainnech,¹ a high, wise abbot. Ethelburga ever-virginal. Fortchern,² stript Lommán.³ A sound presbyter, Fergna: my Cáidbeo, a chaste help against the strife of the devils.

¹ Achad bó was his principal church, and he has an abbey-church at Cell Rígmónaid in Scotland. ² a bishop, a disciple of Patrick, and from Áth Truim in Loeguire was he, and from Cell Fortcheirn in Húi Dróna in Leinster. ³ Lommán, a bishop, another disciple of Patrick, and from Áth Truim was he also.

12. E.

Breccán, Becc and Baithín, Fiachra,¹ most modest Faelán, Fiacc,² Diarmait³ of the tribe, holy Silnatán,⁴ Nanni⁵: a hundred and seventy nobles, a hundred and four thousands^c: my Bí,⁶ virginal-strong Aedán, Wilfrid, great chief of gentleness.

¹ from the same church as Fiacc. ² bishop of Sletty in Leinster. ³ a bishop. ⁴ son of Cruimet. ⁵ Naindid of Inis Cais. ⁶ Clárenech ('table-face'^d), from Glasnevin in Fingal on the river Liffey's brink, on the north side, and Berchán was another name of his.

^a Sci. paulini hrofensis episc., *Leofr. Kal.* ^b Fintan Dromma Ingaird, *Fél. Oeng.* ^c Some mistake here. The number in Ado, Usuard and *Mart. Rom.* is 4976. ^d beatissimi et venerabilis viri mo-Bi, qui absque naso et oculis plana facie natus de mortua ut fertur femina et conceptus, *Drunm. Kal.* See Dr. Todd's note, *Mart. Don.*, pp. 354-5.

13. f.

Faustus mor is Martia^[1],
 Téopil co tendbrig,
 Enair, Carpus comlán,
 Músa, Marcia, Marc[c]ill,
 Uenantius aeb anfoil,
 Fíndsec[h]¹ caemh, is^a Comgan.²

¹ ógh, ó Sliabh Guaire i nGailengaibh.
 cCuircne.

² ó Clúain Comaidh i

14. g.

Calixtus^b cain papa
 Euantius^c abb aebda,
 atcuinnid 'nar cle[i]rni,
 Furtúnait leo, Lucian,
 Colum¹ glormar gribda
 do Loch morghlan Meilge.

¹ sacart, Insi Cáin for Loch Méilge.

15. a.

Sebaist, Antioig, Aufid,
 Smo Lua leo col-lere,
 Furtunait ron-fórne,
 Mael^d cosne tenn, Tom[m]éin,
 Baithin¹ borrlat бага,
 Cúan, Corbmac, eCróne,²
 Fintína caid, Colman,
 'nar comrád co córe.

¹ Lesi.

² ógh.

16. b.

Satirian mor, Martian,^f
 Secht ndeich da chéts caemfer
 a hAffraic ran-áirem,
 Riaguil,¹ Critan, Colum,
 Colman,² Cera³ cimer,
 la Cobnesach⁴ cáidfer,
 Eogan,⁵ Caeman, Caemgen,⁶
 Toict[h]ech óebgel á[i]leb.

¹ ab Muicinsi for Loch Dergdere. ² epscof Cille Rúaidh i nDál
 Araidhe, for brú Locha Laigh i n-Ultoibh. ³ in marg. Cera mathair
 cloinne Duibh i Maigh Ascad. ⁴ epscof. ⁵ Lis móir. ⁶ Brec.

^a Comgani cele Dé, *Mart. Taml.* Congain—leg. Comgain (gen. sg.),
Drumm. Kal. ^b Calisti, Celesti (gen. sg.) *Fél. Oeng.* ^c MS.
 evancus. ^d MS. maol. ^e Coronac virginis, *Mart. Taml.* ^f MS.
 martian. ^g MS. ched.

13. F.

Great Faustus and Martialis, Theophilus with strong virtue, Januarius, complete Carpus, Músaeus (?), Marcia, Marcellus : beautiful, shrewd (?) Venantius : dear ^aFindsech¹ and Comgan² (the culdee).

¹ a virgin, from Sliab Guairi in Gailenga. ² from Cluain Connaid in Cuircne.

14. G.

Bright pope Calixtus,^b Evantius a beautiful abbot, entreat them (to be) in our company. Fortunatus with them, Lucianus (and) glorious, pleasant (?) Colomb¹ of pellucid Loch Méilge.

¹ a priest, of Inis Cáin on Loch Méilge.

15. A.

Sebastus, Antiochus, Aufidius : with them my Lua the pious ; may Fortunatus succour us ; austere Mael-cosne, Toméin, Baethín,¹ a proud scion of battle, Cúán, Cormac, Cróne² : chaste Fintína (and) Colmán be with justice in our converse !

¹ of Lés. ² a virgin.

16. B.

Great Satirianus, Martianus, two hundred and seventy dear men out of Africa, let us reckon them. ^cRiaguil,¹ Critán, Colomb, Colmán,² radiant Cera,³ with Cobnesach⁴ a chaste man. Eogan,⁵ Coemán, Coemgen,⁶ beautiful-white Toicthech whom I will entreat.

¹ abbot of Mucc-inis on Loch Derg. ² bishop of Cell Ruaid in Dalaradia on the brink of Loch Lóig in Ulster. ³ Cera, mother of the children of Dub, in Mag Ascad. ⁴ a bishop. ⁵ of Less mór. ⁶ the Speckled.

^a Finsiche (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^c Riagla (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^b leg. Callistus ?

17. c.

Silúan, Uictor, Uinceint,
 Nicomeid nár nemléir,
 Heron, Cresceint comlan,
 Agna, Laureint, Lupus,¹
 Moenach² banmin, bladmor,
 mac Clarin, coir comdal,
 in degóg ron-didna
 Edeldrida dronban,
^aCu Bretan³ co bet[h]aidh
 dodechaid don domnan.

¹ *in marg. videtur Aengusius Auctus dicere quod hic S. Lupus sit Hibernus, et Sancta etiam Agna.* ² mac Clárín abb Lainne Lere.
³ ancore, Maighe Bile.

18. d.

Scribnid scel in Choimded,
 Lucas, ler a lebor,
 mo Luanen¹ nach lamar,
 Asclepiad óg, Iustus,
 Teca² uain a hinad,
 Trifonia^b fuair galar,
 mac Cortcid^c ard urgna,
 Colman,³ cumra a canad.

¹ Tamlachta i mBairche. ² ógh, ó Rúscaigh i cCúailnge. ³ abb.

19. e.

Toluim, Lucius Iaindrech,
 Pelagia nos-luadéb.
 Beronic fri bronag,
 cet[h]racha naem nonbar,
 ar daingne bid dínfal,
^dMaigne, Crinan,² Cronan,³
 barr Faelan na fírfir
 at mílid fri mórgád.^e

¹ ab Cille Maighnenn. ² Chule Conlaing.^f ³ Thua[m]n a Grene.

^a Con Britt (gen. sg.), *Mart. Taml.*

^b Treofonia, Trifoniae, Trofinae (dat. sg.), *Fil. Oeng.*

^c Coirtgid, *Mart. Taml.*

^d Magniu, *Mart. Tam?*

^e MS. morgad.

^f Cule Lagin *Mart. Taml.*

17. C.

Silvanus, Victor, Vincentius, Nicomedes who was not un-devout. Heron, complete Crescentius, Agna, Laurentius, Lupus.¹ Moenach² fair-gentle, famous, Clárín's son, a just convention. May the good virgin solace us, firm-fair Etheldreda! Cú Bretan³ to life (eternal) went from the wretched world.

¹ Oengusius Auctus^a seems to say that this saint Lupus is Irish, and also saint Agna. ² son of Clárín and abbot of Lann Lére. ³ an anchorite, of Mag bile.

18. D.

The writer of tidings of the Lord, Luke^b—pious is his book—my Luanén,¹ who is not dared. Virginal Asclepias, Justus. Teca,² (far) from us (is) her place. Tryphonia who suffered^c illness. High, wise Colmán,³ son of Cortched—sweet is what he used to sing.

¹ of Tamlacht in Bairche. ² a virgin, from Rúscach in Cualnge. ³ an abbot.

19. E.

Ptolomaeus, radiant Lucius, Pelagia, I will proclaim them. Beronicus against mournful battle, forty saints and nine, for strength will be a protective fence: Maigniu,¹ Crínán,² Crónán,³ the crown of Faeláns, the true men, they are soldiers against great danger.

¹ abbot of Cell Maignenn. ² of Cúil Conlaing. ³ of Tuaim Gréne.

^a i.e. the scholia on the Franciscan copy of *Fél. Oeng.*
^b Sci. luce euangelistae, *Leofr. Kal.* ^c literally, 'found.'

20. f.

Maximian cáid, Caprais,
 Saula, Martha míne,
 Aurelius ard áge,
 Fintan¹ Maeldub² molaimm,
 Mael Eoin³ na haebe,
 la hAedan⁴ co n-ane.
 Colman cáid in t-erlam
 ó Tuaim gléglan Grane.⁵

¹ Fintan Maeldubh do Eoghanacht Chaisil, *ocus* oc Dermaigh ua nDuach i tuaiscert Osraighe. ² ó Cluain Iomorrois. ³ eps-cop 7 anchoire. ⁴ Ingeldi,^a Maighe Éo. ⁵ .i. grene.

21. g.

Munna¹ mor 'sa manaig,
 tricha dá chét^b comchóir.
 Mael Aithcen cen amcheil,
 oenmili diac derbog,²
 Sillan³ flait[h] nach felcruaid,
 mo Cuóc⁴ mait[h], Maincein.⁵

¹ epscop 7 ab Cluana hEidhnigh il-Laighis, Fionntain ainm oile dó. Tulchan ainm a athar.^c ² *in marg. man. rec.* adest Ursula^d cum xi mille sociabus. ³ Sillán maigistir .i. mac úa Gairbh, abb Maighe Bile. ⁴ úa Li[a]t[h]áin. ⁵ lobhar.

22. a.

Pilip, Eúscib, Hermeit,
 Saloma gáeth glémór,
 Seueir sruith fris ndalab,
 Leogaid mait[h], Marcus,
 dias thend findeim firen
 Cillén seng is Saran.

^a Aidani sancti. INgell Maigi eo, *Mart. Taml.*

^b MS. da céd.

^c Fintan (.i. mac Tulchain) cum suis monachis qui sub iugo eius fuerunt, ccxxxiii. quos non uret ignis iudicii, *Mart. Taml.*, where their names are given in the gen. sg., and the following note added: Haec est familia Mundu. ^d MS. usurla.

20. F.

Chaste Maximianus, Caprasius, gentle Saula and Martha : Aurelius, a high column : ^aFintan¹ Maeldub² whom I praise. Mael Eoin³ of the beauty, with splendid Aedán⁴ : chaste Colmán the patron, from bright-pure Tuaim Gráne.⁵

¹ Fintan Maeldub of the Eoganacht of Cashel, and at Dermag Húa nDuach in the northern part of Ossory. ² from Cluain Immorrois. ³ a bishop and anchorite. ⁴ Ingelde, of Mag Eo. ⁵ of (the) sun.

21. G.

Great Munnu¹ and his monks, two hundred and thirty just ones. Mael-Aithcen without folly. Eleven thousand sure virgins.² Sillán,³ a prince who was not evil and cruel, my good Cuóc,⁴ (and) Manchéin.⁵

¹ bishop and abbot of Cluain Eidnig in Laigis. Finntain was another name of his. Tulchán was his father's name.^b ² Here is Ursula with eleven thousand female companions. ³ Sillán the Master, i.e. great-grandson of Garb, abbot of Mag bile. ⁴ descendant of Liathán. ⁵ a leper.

22. A.

Philippus, Eusebius, and Hermes : wise, bright-great Saloma : venerable Severus with whom I shall tryst : good Leugatus, Marcus. Two strong, fair-active righteous ones, Cillén the slender, and Sárán.

^a Fintain (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^b Oengus (*Fél.* Oct. 21) calls him Fintan mac Taulchain (or Telchain).

23. b.

Teodorit saer, Seruaint,
 German uli ardmind,
 Mael tuli¹ diar tarcem[m]
 Edelfleda frog.
 Cillían² cen ceim fordaill,
 Dalbach³ leir is Laidcenn,
 Seuerin tend tairbirt,
 Román airdirc ardgemm.

¹ mac Thían.^a² mac Dodnáin.^b³ Cúile Follaing.^c

24. c.

Epscop¹ Ioain, Audaicht,^d
 Caeti,² Erc³ is Enair,
 Furtunait, ni forad,
 Martan, Finngan,⁴ Felic,
 Maxima gem glanog,
 da Liba⁵ lem, Lonan,⁶
 da Colman riu rimid,
 na minfir nos-moláb.

¹ Cilli airthir.² epscop.³ ógh, inghen Sinill, ó Miliuc.⁴ mac Airc[h]innigh ó Dhiammair.⁵ in marg. da Liba, ó Chuil meic Lurchaire.⁶ Cluána Tibhrinne i cCloinn Cheallaigh.

25. d.

Crispinian is Crispin,
 Helair, Frontoin fosta,
 Beóc leir is La[i]sre,¹
 cethracha maith miled,
 Maelodhor cáem ciste,
 Lasrén mac naem Naisce,²
 Dut[h]ract,³ cConac⁴ cádgel,
 Gorman⁵ ailgen aiste.

¹ mac Coluim ó Druimliac.
 Locha Lugh in Ultóibh.² ó Árd meic Nassca for brú
³ Leamhcaille.⁴ óech.⁵ i cCill
 Gormáin in airthiur Laighen.^a Tiain, *Mart. Taml.*^b doidnain, *ibid.*^c Cule Colla, *ibid.*^d MS. audaicht.^e Conac (misprinted Conach), *Mart. Don.*

23. B.

Noble Theodoritus, Servandus, Germanus—all lofty diadems. Mael-Tuile¹ to defend us: Ethelfleda a true virgin, Cillián² without a step of straying, pious Dalbach³ and Laidcenn. Severinus a strong birth, Romanus renowned, a noble gem.

¹ son of Tían.
(Collaing?).

² son of Dodnán.

³ of Cúil Follaing

24. C.

Bishop Ioain,¹ Audactus, Coeddi,² Erc³ and Januarius, Fortunatus, no small saying, Martinus, Findgan,⁴ Felix, Maxima a pure virginal gem: thy Liba⁵ on my behalf, Lonán,⁶ two Colmáns reckon ye with them, the gentle ones, I will praise them.

¹ of Cell airthir.
Sinell, from Míliuc.

² a bishop.^a

³ a virgin, daughter of

⁴ son of Airchinnech, from Diamhair. ⁵ thy Liba from Cúil meic Lurchairi.

⁶ of Cluain Tibrinne in Clann Chellaig.

25. D.

Crispinianus and Crispinus. Hilarius (and) Fronto, steadfast ones (?), pious Béóc and Laisre¹: forty good soldiers: Mael-odor a dear treasure; Lasrén, Nasce's² saintly son: Duthracht,³ chaste-fair Conac,⁴ gentle Gormán⁵ of the metres.

¹ son of Colomb, from Druim Liac.
on the brink of Loch Láig in Ulster.

² from Ard meic Nascai

³ of Lemchaill.

⁴ a

virgin. ⁵ in Cell Gormáin in the eastern part of Leinster.

^a of Hí (Iona), *Tigernach* 712. *Four Masters* 710.

26. e.

Beoan,¹ Marcian, Mellan,
 Amaind, Odhran² a[l]id,
 a mblad co buan biaid,
 Cruaid,³ Darbile⁴ dagdias,
 feil inghen⁵ séim soid,
 meicc aebda eim Iair,
 Ernain,⁶ Rectan⁷ radaigh
 do gabail fri gliaid.

¹ Beoan 7 Mellan ó Thamhlacta Menainn in Úibh Eacadh Uladh.
² ó Leitreachaibh Odhráin i Muscraighe tire. ³ Cosfata ó Balaza.
⁴ Achaidh cuilinn. ⁵ ceithre ingena^a meic Iair .i. Dairinill, Darbelein,^b Cáel *ocus* Comghell i cCill na n-ingen in ttaobh Tamhlachta andes. ⁶ Midbhuachra icCill na saccart. ⁷ o Etargabhail.

27. f.

For aene na n-apstol,
 Augustin nar' amrcid,
 ua Fiachrach caemh Colman,¹
 secht meicc Stiallain² sunna,
 Abban,³ Celsus comleir,
 epscop Erc⁴ is Odhran,⁵
 Erennán breo bunaid,
 is cubaid in comdal,
 Rectine⁶ coa ragamm,
 fris canamm ar comhradh.

¹ Colman úa Fiachrach ó Senbotha in Uibh Cein[n]selaigh. ² ó Raith mac Stiallain in Ardghal. ³ Abbán mac úi Corbmaic i Maigh Arnaidhe in Uibh Ceinnselaigh 7 i cCill Abbain in Úibh Muire-dhaigh.
⁴ ó Domhnach mór Maighe Luadhat i ttuaiscert ua fFaoláin. ⁵ in marg. Odhran abb Iá, 7 o Tigh Airerain i Midhe.^c
⁶ ógh craibhdech.

28. g.

Simon tend is Tatha,
 Cirill, Colman, Paron,
 Marína nar, rodal,
 Dorbene¹ seng, Suibhne,
 mo Béccóc main² molub,
 Nathe³ cain, is Conan.

¹ abb Iae Coluim cille, do chenel Conaill Gulbáin dó.

² in marg. *man. rec.* Maín no Maón forte Mono.

³ epscop.

^a written *man. rec.* over meic. ^b Darbellinn, *Mart. Taml.*

^c Are not the words *o Tigh Airerain i Midhe* a gloss on 'Erennan'? cf. *Mart. Taml.* Airennain o Thig Airennain im-Midi.

26. E.

^aBeóán,¹ Marcianus, ^bMellán, Amandus, Odrán² entreat ye. Their fame will be lasting. Cruaid³ and Darbile⁴ the goodly pair. The festival of the (four) slender subdued daughters⁵ of beautiful brisk Mac Íair. Ernáin⁶ and very keen Rechtán⁷ to keep (us) from battle.

¹ Beoán and Mellán from Tamlachta Menainn in Húi Ehdach Ulad. ² from Lettrecha Odraín in Muscraige tíre. ³ Long-legs, from Balana. ⁴ of Achad cuilinn. ⁵ Mac Íair's four daughters, to wit, Dairinill, Darbelein, Coel and Congell, in Cell na n-ingen beside Tamlachta to the south. ⁶ of Midluachair, in Cell na sacart. ⁷ from Etargabail.

27. F.

On the vigil of the Apostles^c Augustín (of Bennchor) who was not unsmooth: dear Colmán¹ grandson of Fiachra: Stiallán's² seven sons here. Abbán,³ pious Celsus: bishop Erc⁴ and Odrán⁵: Erennán a mighty flame: harmonious is the convention; Rectíne⁶ to whom we shall go: unto him let us sing our converse.

¹ Colmán grandson of Fiachra, from Senbotha in Húi Cennselaig. ² from Ráith mac Stiállain in Ardgall. ³ Abbán great-grandson of Cormac, in Mag Arnaide in Húi Cennselaig and in Cell Abbáin in Húi Muredaig. ⁴ from Domnach Mór Maige Luadat^d in the northern part of Húi Faeláin. ⁵ Odrán abbot^e of Iona, and from Tech Airerain in Meath. ⁶ a devout virgin.

28. G.

Austere Simon and Thaddacus, Cyrilla, Colmán, Pharo (and) modest Marina, a great assembly: slender Dorbéne,¹ Suibne, my Béccóc, a treasure² which I will praise: beautiful Nathi³ and Conán.

¹ abbot of Colomb cille's Hí (Iona); of the Kindred of Conall Gulbán was he. ² *man. rec.* (perperam) Maín or Maón, perhaps Mono. ³ a bishop.

^a Beoain (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* ^b Mellain (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^c *Vigilia sanctorum Apostolorum Simonis et Iudae, Mart. Rom.*

^d Oengus (Oct. 27) calls this place *Domnach Mór máinech* 'treasurous Domnach Mór.' ^e A mistake: see Reeves, *Mart. Don.* p. 286, note, and *Vita Columbae*, pp. 283, 417.

29. a.

Epscop Narcis noemfer,
 Lucius, German glorda,
 Quintus, Iaichinth oebda,
 Luran,¹ Focnir,² Findcan,
 Támt[h]inna³ saer seghdha,
 Cuan,⁴ Coelan⁵ coemhdha,
 Aed Glas, tuir cen temel,
 a nemed is noemhdha.

¹ epscop, ó Dhoiri Lúráin. ² ó Dhomhnach Faóinir. ³ ógh.^a
⁴ ó Inis liacc. ⁵ ó Thigh na manach.

30. b.

German caid ó Chapua,
 Seraip, Marcill milid,
 do Chonna sruith sárfer,
 Fedilmid¹ óg, bErnach,²
 Colman³ Cammsa címer,
 la hErcnait⁴ non-aleb,
 Fordeoir⁵ min nos-molaimm
 'ma colaind nir' cradhed.

¹ Domhnaigh. ² mac Eichin. ³ abb ó Chammas Comh
 gail for brú na Banna, nó o Lainn mo Cholmoc. Mac mathar do
 mo Colmóc na Laine hé. ⁴ ógh, ó Dún dá Én i ffiodhbhaidh
 Dhál Araidhe. ⁵ óch.

31. c.

Quintin mor fri martra,
 Nemeis^c noemh co nglaine,
 Lucill, Comman¹ cridi,
 brathair Fursa ^dFoelan,²
 oéne foemaid^e uile
 do noemhaibh ind nime,
 hi coemrich in císca
 in mís[s]ae cen mine,
 a morshlóg³ mé béraid
 iar nderaib com dili.

¹ ua Ciarain, ab Lis móir. ² abb, rofulaing-sidhe martra isin
 fFrainc.^d ³ in mís.

^a Oengus (Oct. 29) calls her Taimthene, Taemtheine, Tamthine.

^b Airnich (gen. sg.), *Mart. Taml.* ^c MS. Nemess.

^d Failani martyris, fratris Fursu, *Mart. Taml.* Faclain (gen. sg.),
Drum. Kal. ^e MS. focmáid.

29. A.

Bishop Narcissus a holy man. Lucius, glorious Germanus, Quintus, beautiful Jacinthus, Lurán,¹ Fóinir,² Findchán. Támthinna,³ noble and stately. Cuán,⁴ beloved Coelán.⁵ Aed the Grey, a tower without darkness, his sanctuary is hallowed.

¹ a bishop, from Daire Lúráin.² from Domnach Fóinir.³ a virgin.⁴ from Inis Liacc.⁵ from Tech na manach

('the House of the Monks').

30. B.

Chaste Germanus from Capua: Serapion, Marcellus the soldier: thy Conna a venerable great man: virginal Fedilmid,¹ Ernach²: radiant Colmán³ of Cambas, with Ercnat,⁴ I will beseech them. Gentle Fordeoir⁵ I praise her; as to her flesh she was not tormented.^a

¹ of Domnach.² son of Echen.³ an abbot, fromCammus Comgaill on the Bann's brink, from Lann mo Cholmóic.^b A son of his mother was my Colmóc of the Lann. ⁴ a virgin, from Dún dá Én ('the Fort of two Birds') in the forest of Dál Araide.^c ⁵ a virgin.

31. C.

Quintinus great at martyrdom. Nemesius with purity. Lucilla, hearty Commán.¹ Fursa's brother Fáelán.² The vigil of the saints of heaven^d which ye all keep: this tax (is paid) at the dear end of this great month. Its mighty host³ will bring me after tears unto my loved ones.

¹ Ciarán's grandson, abbot of Lismore. suffered martyrdom in France.² an abbot. He³ the month's.^a i.e. she did not suffer from fleshly lusts.^b Oengus (Oct. 30) calls him Colman macc hui [leg. maccu] Gualae.^c already commemorated at January 8.^d vigilia omnium sanctorum, *Drumm. Kal.* and *Mart. Rom.*

NOUEMBER.

1. d.

FOR sruithlo na samna
 in Commde fein fegaid,
 na hangeil drong diamair,
 ule noeim ind nime,
 sloigh co nglaine glegil,
 ma Maire moir miadaig,
 Benignus blaith básaid,
 Uigoir, Césair ciamair,
 Goran, Brenaind brighdha
 uain fri digla diabail.

For in lith-sin Lonan,¹
 Cronan,² Colman³ coemseng,
 Cronan,⁴ Altin⁵ alimm,
 Colman, Canan, Corpre,⁶
 Fintina,⁷ Aedh⁸ fegaim,
 Brugach,⁹ Bicill¹⁰ bághimm,
 Dicoll, Martan¹¹ milla,
 meicc Dimma¹² fris ndálimm,
 epscoip Cille Tidil,¹³
 na sinfir co sárgrind,
 Caemóc Chille Inse,
 isin rindse¹⁴ rádimm.

¹ o Throit i mBregaibh.

Fionain o Áth Iomglaisi.

inghen óg ó Chill Innsi.

² Aodh mac Rói i Foibhrén.³ *in marg.* Bicill Tulcha.

Díma o Thigh mac Dímma.

⁴ .i. i ndeiriudh an raind.⁵ Tuama Gréne.⁶ Maothla.⁷ Altin *ocus* An⁸ epscop. ⁹ óg Chlúana Guithbinn.¹⁰ epscop, ó Ráith Mhaighe Aonaigh.¹¹ ó Ráith Innsi Edhnaigh. ¹² trí meic¹³ secht n-epscoip Dhroma ¹⁴ Tidil

NOVEMBER.

I. D.

On the venerable day of Allhallowtide behold ye the Lord Himself, the angels, a mystical band, and all the saints of heaven, hosts with clear white purity, around great honourable Mary.^a Benignus a smooth moralist (?), Vigorius, sad Caesarius, Goran, vigorous Brénainn (be) from us against the Devil's vengeance.

On that festival Lonán,¹ Cronán,² dear, slender Colmán.³ Cronán,⁴ Altín⁵ whom I supplicate, Colmán, Canan, Corpre,⁶ Fintina,⁷ Aed⁸ whom I see. Brugach,⁹ Bicill¹⁰ whom I proclaim—Dicholl (and) Martan,¹¹ mild ones (?), Dímma's sons¹² whom I meet with. Cell Tidil's bishops,¹³ the aged men right pleasantly. Coemóc of Cell Inse in this stanza's close¹⁴ whom I utter.

¹ from Trefót in Bregia. ² of Tuaim Gréne. ³ son of Fínán, from Áth Immglaise. ⁴ of Maethail. ⁵ Altín and Án, a virgin girl from Cell Inse. ⁶ a bishop. ⁷ a virgin, from Clúain Guthbinn. ⁸ Aed son of Rói in Foibrén. ⁹ a bishop, from Ráith Maige Oenaig. ¹⁰ Bicill of Tulach. ¹¹ from Ráith Inse Ednig. ¹² Dímma's three sons, from Tech mac Dímma. ¹³ seven bishops of Druim Tidil. ¹⁴ i.e. at the end of the stanza.

^a Haec Dei genitricis Mariae, et omnium sanctorum martyrum celebritas, a Bonifacio, summo Pontífice, ita instituta est, ut quotannis Romae ageretur; sed Gregorius Quartus [ob. 844] Ludouici Regis [Louis le Debonnaire] rogatu, ad honorem omnium sanctorum, in universa ecclesia, eam perpetuo coli statuit, *Mart. Rom.*

2. e.

Macc Oengusa^a Aedan,¹
 Prudein, Ambrois idan.
 feil na marb din dlegar.
 epscop^b Eirc² is Gallus,
 Dari,³ Lugaeth,⁴ Liber,⁵
 Malachias⁶ sui senad,
 Anmere na hócibi,
 Senach,⁷ Coemhi⁸ credal,
 Enostan⁹ cenn cainbreth,
 Eustaich taidlech trebar.

¹ Aedán mac Áenghasa, ó Chill Móir Aedhain in Úibh Méith Menna. ² Erc Sláne epscop Liolcaig, *ocus* ó Ferta fer Feicc i ttáebh Síodha Truim aníar. ³ Bóchana, feib. ⁴ mac Aonghusa ó Druim Inescclainn. ⁵ *in marg.* .i. Liber Martradaige. ⁶ .i. Maol mAodhóc úa Morghair airdeaspoc chatháoire Patraicc. ⁷ sacart Cille moire. ⁸ albanach, ó Chill Coéimhi. ⁹ Clúana Dumha.

3. f.

Corconutan,¹ Quartz,
 Murdebair² mor molaim,
 Hilair, Coeman³ caraimm,
 Fer da crich is Caemlach,⁴
 Ciricin na celimm,
 la Lappan⁵ nach lamaimm,
 Brugach, Brenainn,⁶ Dímma,
 Corrach rígdá ragaimm,
 mo Ecce⁷ in sruit[h] soerfót,^c
 mo Choemoc⁸ mar chanaimm
 Conodhar⁹ fial findsa,
 rimsa corop ralaind.

¹ ó Dhoire Eidhnech .i. Doire na fFlann in Eoghanacht Chaisil.
² *eccnaidh* ó Dhisert Muirdhebrach in Úibh Conaill Gabhra.
³ ó Eanach Truim il-Laighis in íarthar Laighen, bratair do Chaoimhghin Glinne da locha. ⁴ ó Raithin. ⁵ Clúana Aithgen.
⁶ Glaissi dá Colptha. ⁷ Insi Conaill. ⁸ ailithir.
⁹ abb Fobhair.

^a MS. oengasa.^b sci. ærchi[conf., *Leofr. Kal.*^c MS. sacrot.

2. E.

Aedán¹ son of Oengus, Prudentius, pure Ambrosius. The Feast of the Dead^a which is due from us. Bishop Eirc² and Gallus. Dare,³ Lugaed,⁴ Liber,⁵ Malachias⁶ sage of synods. Anmere of the beauty. Senach,⁷ pious Coeme.⁸ Enostan,⁹ chief of beautiful judgments. Eustachius, brilliant, prudent.

¹ Aedán son of Oengus, from Cell Mór Aedáin in Húi Méith Menna. ² Erc of Slane, bishop, of Lilcach and from Ferta Fer Féicc beside Síd Truim from the west. ³ of Bóchain, a widow. ⁴ son of Oengus, from Druim Inesclainn. ⁵ i.e. Liber of Martratech. ⁶ i.e. Mael m'Aedóic, grandson of Morgar, archbishop of S. Patrick's throne. ⁷ priest of Celi mór. ⁸ a Scotchman, from Cell Coemi. ⁹ of Cluain Duma.

3. F.

Corconutan,¹ Quartus, great Murdebair² whom I praise. Hilarius, Coeman³ whom I love. Fer dá chrích and Caemlach.⁴ Ciricín whom I hide not, with Lappán⁵ whom I dare not. Brugach, Brénainn,⁶ Dímma. Royal Corrach whom I choose: my Écca⁷ the noble, cautious elder, my Coemóc⁸ as I sing. This modest, fair Conodar,⁹ unto me may he be very bright!

¹ from Doire Eidnech, i.e. Doire na Flann in Eoganacht of Cashel. ² a wise man, from Dísert Murdebrach in Húi Conaill Gabra. ³ from Enach Truim in Laigis in the west of Leinster, a brother of Coemgin of Glendalough. ⁴ from Rathen. ⁵ of Clúain Aithgin. ⁶ of Glas dá Cholptha. ⁷ of Inis Conaill. ⁸ a pilgrim. ⁹ abbot of Fobar.

^a commemoratio omnium fidelium defunctorum. *Mart. Rom.*

4. g.

Hierius, Amaint,
 Tigernach¹ mind molub,
 la Clarus rind ramor,
 Birstan,² Procul primfer,
 ara mbaig fris mbenab
 Gildas caid is Canon.³

¹ Doire Melle.² *epscop.*³ *saccart.*

5. a.

Zachair athair Ioain,
 Marcia, L[a]jetus ligda,
 Felic, Euseib aebda,
 Colman,¹ Flannan, Faelan,
 Gobban sainfer sluagda,
 Cuillend,² ^aCainer,³ Caenna.

¹ Glinne Delmaic in Osraighibh i Maigh Raighne do^onraidh.² Clúana húamanach.³ inghen Cáoláin ó Rinn hAllaidh.

6. b.

Adrian, Enair, Atticc,
 Maelan, Leonard lanfial,
 fri rennaibh, fri ráenar,
 Cronan,¹ Felic, Fedbair,²
 Uinnócus mor mínaeb,
 mac Colgan óg Aedan.³

¹ abb Benneoir.
 Rátha.² ógh, ó Bhothaibh Eich Raichnigh i t'Ír³ ó Lainn Abaich in Ultoibh.

7. c.

Herculan, Achílla,^b
 Rufus, Fintan feithmech,
 Colman¹ lergrinn loigt[h]ech,
 Uuel[i]frod, Paul, Polis,
 Samuel nir dui debt[h]ach,
 Sodalach² súi soichlech.

¹ ailithir Innsi mo Cholmóc.² anchoreta.^a Cainder, *Mart. Don.*^b MS. Herculan caid chilla.

4. G.

Hierius, Amantius, Tigernach¹ a diadem which I will praise, with Clarus an exceeding great star, Birstan,² Proculus a chief man. For their blessing^a I will entreat them, chaste Gildas and Canón.³

¹ of Doire Melle.^b² a bishop.³ a priest.

5. A.

Zacharias, father of John (the Baptist), Marcia, shining Laetus. Felix, beautiful Eusebius, Colmán,¹ Flannán, Faelán, Gobbán, a hostful, singular man. Cuillenn,² Cainer,³ Coenna.

¹ of Glenn Delmaic in Ossory, in Mag Raigni (to speak) precisely.
² of Clúain Húamanach. ³ daughter of Caelán, from Rinn Allaid.

6. B.

Adrianus, Januarius, Atticus, Maelán, full-modest Leonardus against spearpoints, against routing slaughter. Cronán,¹ Felix, Fedbair.² Winnóc, great, gentle, beautiful, virginal Aedán,³ son of Colgu.

¹ an abbot of Bennchor. ² a virgin, from Botha Eich Raichnig.
³ from Lann Abaich in Ulster.

7. C.

Herculanus, Achilles, Rufus, attentive Finntan: Colmán,¹ delightful, indulgent; Willibrord, Paulus, Polisius; Samuel, who was not a quarrelsome fool. Sodálach,² a generous sage.

¹ a pilgrim, of Inis mo Cholmóic.² an anchorite.^a literally, word.^b Mella (was) his mother's name, *Mart. Don.*

8. d.

Nicostrait, Claud, Castor,
 Simproin, Simplic somind,¹
 la cethrar caem crobung.
^aBarr[f]ind² aebda, Abdia,³
 Findchan cáin no caraimm,
 mac Aeda Clain Colum[m].⁴

¹ .i. mind maith. ² mac Aedha i n-Achadh Chaillten in Úibh Dróna fri Berba anfar in Úibh Rethe fri Lethglinn andes. ³ mac Úodac[h]. ⁴ Cúile Damháin .i. Cúile Briuin.

9. e.

Ursicin^b toi, Teodoir,
 mo Conna¹ ba ciuinboc,
 Benignus² cain caemslat,
^cSinech,³ Ffindsech,⁴ Fintan,
 for nem soerda, Sarnat,⁵
 Lasse⁶ aebda, Aednat.⁷

¹ Becc. ² epscop, deiscipul Pátraic, ocus a comarba.
³ ógh, ó Chlúain Lethtengad. ⁴ ógh, ó Cruachan Maighe Abhna.
⁵ inghen Aodha i tTír Maine. ⁶ ógh, Clúana Lomáin. ⁷ inghen Loichéin.

10. f.

Papa maith Martinus,
 Tibeir, Modeist miadach,
 Dimetir nar dalach,
 do Liba seim, Sénic,
 Cu-Boirne tric treorach,
 Aed^d mac Bric¹ in bagach.
 Coel craibdech, mo Cruadóc,²
 Grellan,³ Findmac⁴ findnoem,
 la Laegaire⁵ lomnan,
^eFergus⁶ aebda, Osnat,⁷
 epscop Dergg-áedh degmor,
 Sodelb,⁸ Ciaran⁹ comlan,
 Comman nar gand gartbrig,
 for quart-id a comdal.

¹ epscop, ó Chill Áir i Midhe ocus ó Sliabh Liag i tTír Bóghaine i cCenel cConaill. Do Chenél Fiachach meic Neill dó. ² Airdne Coluim. ³ ó Cráuibh Ghrealláin i cConnachtaihb i n-airther Mhaighe Luirg. ⁴ epscop. ⁵ epscop Clúana Creamha. ⁶ Insi Inesclainn for Loch Eirne. ⁷ ógh. ⁸ ógh, Cen ainm a baile i Maigh Conaille. ⁹ in marg. Ciaran epscop Tioprata mac n-Énna [Nénna?]

^a Barrinni (Latin gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* ^b MS. Ursicin.
^c Sinche (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* sancte uirginis Sinche, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*
^d Oeda (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* ^e MS. fergus.

8. D.

Nicostratus, Claudius, Castor, Symphorianus, Simplicius, a goodly diadem,¹ with a tetrad,² a dear cluster. Beautiful Barrfind,² Abdia,³ bright Findchan whom I love, and Colomb⁴ son of Aed the Bent.

¹ i.e. a good diadem. ² i.e. son of Aed, in Achad Caillten in Húi Drona to the west of (the river) Barrow in Húi Rethé to the south of Lethglenn. ³ maccu Odach (?) ⁴ of Cúil Damáin, i.e. of Cúil Brúin.

9. E.

Silent Ursicinus. Theodorus, my Conna¹ who was soft and gentle: bright Benignus² a dear scion. Sinech,³ Findsech,⁴ Fintan. On noble heaven Sárnat,⁵ beautiful Lasse⁶ and Aednat.⁷

¹ The Little. ² a bishop; (Saint) Patrick's disciple and his successor. ³ a virgin from Cluain Lethtengad. ⁴ a virgin, from Cruachan Maíge Abna. ⁵ daughter of Aed, in Tír Maine. ⁶ a virgin, of Clúain Lommáin. ⁷ daughter of Lochén.

10. F.

A good pope Martinus: Tiberius, honourable Modestus. Demetrius, bashful, multitudinous: thy slender Liba, Senic, Cú-Boirne, quick, vigorous: the warlike Aed son of Brecc.¹

Coel the devout, my Cruadóic,² Grellán,³ white-holy Findmac,⁴ with ample Loeguire,⁵ beautiful Fergus,⁶ and Ossnat.⁷ Bishop Dergacd, good and great. Sodelb,⁸ complete Ciarán.⁹ Commán, whose generous vigour was not scanty—their convention is on the fourth of the ides.^b

¹ a bishop, from Cell Áir in Meath and from Sliab Liac in Tír Bógaine in Cenél Conaill. Of the kindred of Fiacha Niall's son was he. ² of Airdne Coluimb. ³ from Craeb Grelláin in Connaught in the east of Mag Luirg. ⁴ a bishop. ⁵ bishop of Cluain Crema. ⁶ of Inis Inesclainn on Loch Érne. ⁷ a virgin. ⁸ a virgin. Cen is the name of her stead on Mag Conaille. ⁹ Ciaran bishop of Tiprait mac n-Énna (Nénna?).

^a Severus, Severianus, Carpophorus and Victorinus, the *sancti quatuor coronati* of Ado and *Leofr. Kal.* ^b quarto idus Novembris.

11. g.

Sanct Martan mor, Menna,
 Sepsco^a Coirpre¹ cainfial,
 la Murgal² nos mórab,
 Cruimthir³ léo la Duban,⁴
 Darerca aeb fírog,
 Mael Odran caem, Cronan.⁵

¹ ó Cuil Raithin.² .i. milidh Críst.³ Domhnaigh móir.⁴ *in marg. man. rec.* Dubh dubán a nDomnach mór Muighe hIth. *Betha Padraic* l. 2, c. 58.⁵ mac Sinill.

12. a.

Emilian is Euseib,
 Manchein,¹ da Nem,² naemfir,
^bCummín,³ mo Cop⁴ ciama[i]r,
 tri meic⁵ Erca, Ernin,⁶
 Lonan,⁷ Findhad⁸ fálid,
 Sinell⁹ mormac Mianaig,
 Angas,¹⁰ Duthracht¹¹ dathglan,
 Bríg¹² rathmar cor-riaghail,
 Methel Cael¹³ gec grindgel,
 for findnem coa fiadain,
 Séigein sruithfer somin,
 a rorig ro riarraig.

¹ abb Lis móir. ² ó Druim lethan. ³ *in marg.* Cuimmin Foda mac Fiachna do Eoghanacht Locha Lein, epsco^a Cluana Ferta Brenainn. Aodh a chédainm díles, *ocus* Druim da liter ainm a bhaile. ⁴ Cille móire. ⁵ ó Dhermaigh. ⁶ mac Fíonnacháin, abb Leithglinne. ⁷ Chaille Úaillech. ⁸ epsco^a o Chill Fíorgo. ⁹ ó Cláoininis for Loch Éirne. ¹⁰ ógh, *ingen* Bresail ó Crúaich Anghais. ¹¹ ógh. ¹² *in marg.* Brígh, *ocus* Duthracht, ó Chill Muine dóibh. ¹³ ógh, ó Disert Meithle Cáile i Feraibh Arda.

^a Corbri (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*^b Cummini (gen. sg. of Cummine), *Drumm. Kal.*

11. G.

Great saint Martin, Menna, bright and modest bishop Coirpre,¹ with Murgal,² I will praise them : Cruimthir³ along with them, and Dubán⁴ : beautiful Darerca,^a a true virgin : dear Mael Odráin (and) Crónán.⁵

¹ from Cúil Rathin. ² a soldier of Christ. ³ of Domnach Mór.
⁴ Dub Dubán^b in Domnach Mór Maige Itha, Patrick's Life, l. 2, c. 58. ⁵ son of Sinell.

12. A.

Aemilianus and Eusebius, Manchéin¹ and thy Nem,² holy men. Cummin,³ my Cop⁴ the mournful. Erc's three sons,⁵ Ernín,⁶ Lonán,⁷ joyous Findchad,⁸ Sinell,⁹ Mianach's mighty son. Angas,¹⁰ pure-coloured Duthracht,¹¹ and gracious Bríg¹² with a (conventual) rule. Methel the Meagre,¹³ a lovely, white branch, on fair heaven by her Guide. Ségéin, a gentle, venerable man, who satisfied his great King.

¹ abbot of Lismore. ² from Druim lethan. ³ Cuimmin the Tall, son of Fiachna, of the Eoganacht of Loch Léin, bishop of Cluain Ferta Brénainn : Aed was his proper first name, and Druim dá liter the name of his stead.
⁴ of Cell mór. ⁵ from Dermag.
⁶ son of Findchán and abbot of Lethglenn. ⁷ of Cail Uallech.
⁸ a bishop, from Cell Forgo. ⁹ from Cloen-inis on Loch Érne.
¹⁰ a virgin, daughter of Bresal, from Cruach Angais. ¹¹ a virgin.
¹² Bríg and Duthracht, from Cell Muine were they. ¹³ a virgin, from Dísert Meithle cóile ('Methel the Meagre's Hermitage') in Fir Arda.

^a Perhaps we should read *da Rerca* 'thy Rerca' here and at Jan. 15.

^b apparently the Dudubae mac Corcain of the Tripartite Life, Rolls ed. p. 151.

13. b.

Bricius, Barrfinn, Metin,
 Aldigundis glanmor,
 Ioain,¹ Lassar² lomnán,
 Findlug, Førbriḡ, Failend,³
 Odharnat⁴ og, Ernin,⁵
 Ninnid,⁶ Cállin,⁷ Colman,⁸
 Mael ^adeit⁹ cen duibe
 inmhain cuire comlán.

¹ Lis mhóir.² Achaidh Beithe.³ inghen Eoghain.⁴ o Druim meic Feradhaigh.⁵ Mac Duibh.⁶ epscop Cille

Tóma i Midhe.

⁷ o Fiodhnach Maighe Réin do Chaillin mac

Niatach.

⁸ i Maigh Éo.⁹ mac Droighin.

14. c.

Findachta¹ fial flaithfer,
 Clementin^b co cade,
 la Teodoit naem níamhda,
 Colman² beo, mo Beccoc,
 Serapion súi sida,
 feil mo Chuti chialla,
 bat coemha na cruthglain
 tri meic Dubtaig³ diada,
 Constans⁴ Erni athnemm,^c
 roba rathc[h]enn riaghla.

¹ Findachta mac Dunchada, rí Erenn, as é romaith an Bóromha.² Innsi mo Cholmóc i nÚibh Fenechlais in íarthar Laighen.³ .i.Fachtna o Chill Toma. Gabrán *ocus* Euhel an días oile.⁴ *sacart**ocus* anchoréta ó Eo-inis for Loch Éirne.

15. d.

Epscop Uinfrid, Eugein,
 mo Cloine¹ feig firglan,
 Felic seim co slognem,
 Fer da crich is Connaith,²
 Mogain³ cen beirt mbaeglaig,
 inghen E[i]rc in ógben.

¹ epscop.² abb Lis móir. *in marg. man. rec.* can-dath.³ ógh, inghen Eirc i Sleibh Dind.^a deith, *Mart. Don.*^b Clemeint, Clemint, *Fél. Oeng.*^c MS. atnem

13. B.

Bricius, Barrfind, Metín (?), pure-great Aldigundis: Ioain,¹ replete Lassar,² Findlug, Forbrig, Failenn,³ virgin Odarnat,⁴ Ernín,⁵ Ninnid,⁶ Callín,⁷ Colmán.⁸ Mael Deit⁹ without darkness — a dear complete band.

¹ of Less mór. ² of Achad Beithe. ³ daughter of Eogan.
⁴ from Druim maic Feradaig. ⁵ son of Dub. ⁶ a bishop, of
 Cell Tómma in Meath. ⁷ from Fidnach Maige Réin was Caillín
 son of Niata. ⁸ from Mag Eo. ⁹ son of Droigen.

14. C.

Findachta,¹ a modest, princely man, Clementinus the chaste, with holy shining Theodotus, lively Colmán,² my Beccóc. Serapion, a sage of peace: the feast of my Cuta the intellectual. Dear are the pure-formed, three godly sons of Dubthach.³ Constans⁴ of Erne^a whom we recognise, who was a gracious chief of (monastic) rule.

¹ Findachta, son of Dunchad, King of Ireland. 'Tis he that remitted the Tribute.^b ² of Inis mo Cholmóic in Húi Fenechlais in the west of Leinster. ³ i.e. Fachtna from Cell Tómma. Gabrán and Euhel were the other two.^c ⁴ priest and anchorite: from Éoinis on Loch Erne.

15. D.

Bishop Winfrith, Eugenius, my Clóine¹ keen and truly pure: slender Felix unto hostful heaven, Fer dá chrích and Connaith.² Mogain³ without a dangerous burden, Erc's daughter, the perfect woman.

¹ a bishop. ² abbot of Less mór. ³ a virgin, daughter of Erc, in Sliab Dind.

^a An addition to *Mart. Don.* makes a saint out of this lake-name.

^b i.e. the *Boroma*. See *Revue Celtique* XIII. 106.

^c trium fratrum Gabran, Eoil et Fachtne, *Drumm. Kal.*

16. e.

Gelchlu mor is Mida,¹
 Gla Fintan,² nit fanna
 rochachtsat a colla
 Eucherius, Curcach,³
 nocha caelfal cranna
 meic Coelan,⁴ mo Chonna.⁵

¹ mac Móil. [A recent hand has cancelled *mida* and substituted *rida*.] ² Lemhcaille. ³ Greccraighe. ⁴ ó Muccurt mór.
⁵ mac Fionnlogha.

17. f.

Dionís ard, Anian,
 Ammon, Duicuill¹ diada,
 Electach ard áge,
 Dulech^a craibdech Clochair.²
 triar coemdos^b co caene
 Buadbeo, Oengos,^c Ane,³
 Matrona tend tennal
 la Cellan co cáde.

¹ mo Dícu. ² fri Faeldruim andes i Fine Gall. ³ ó Chill
 mhóir airthir fíni i ciunn Maighe hÉlta.

18. g.

Octauus mor Martain,
 Mac Eirc, Roman ruanaid,
 Midnat¹ bili as mbágaid,^d
 Ronan mac beo Beraigh,²
 Esic, Critan³ caemfir,
 mo Conoc⁴ in crabaid,
 in^e papa glan Gelais,
 Hilda⁵ in ghenais gradaig.

¹ ó Cill Liuchaine. ² ó Druim Inesclainn i cConaillibh Mur-
 theimne. ³ o Tuaim meic Cáu. ⁴ Uamac[h]. *In marg.*
man. rec. potius mo Conócc o Cill Mucrois quia mo Conoc Uamach
 colitur 19 Decembris. ⁵ banab 7 ógh.

^a Dulech, *Drumm. Kal.* sancti Dulech confessoris, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^b MS. caemdos. ^c MS. Ængas. ^d MS. mbaig. ^e MS. an.

16. E.

Great Gelchlú^a and Mida,¹ with Fintan,² they are not feeble. They fettered their bodies, Eucherius and Curcach.³ No slender slanting fence are Coelán's⁴ sons and my Conna.⁵

¹ son of Moel.
⁴ from Muccart Mór.

² of Lemchail.
⁵ son of Findlug.

³ of Grecreaige.

17. F.

Lofty Dionysius, Anianus, Ammon, godly Duicuill.¹ Electach, a high column: devout Dulech of Clochar.² Three dear bushes with brightness, Buadbeo, Oengus, and Áne.³ Austere Matrona, a torch, with chaste Cellán.

¹ my Dícu. ² to the south of Faeldruim in Fine Gall. ³ from Cell mór Airthir Fíni hard by Mag Elta.

18. G.

The great octave of Martin: Mac Eirc, strong Romanus, Midnat,¹ a sacred tree which ye proclaim. Rónán^b the lively son of Berach.² Hesychius, Critan³ dear and true, my Conóc⁴ of the devotion. The pure pope Gelasius. Hilda⁵ of the lovable chastity.

¹ from Cell Liuchaine. ² from Druim Inesclainn in Conailli Muirthemni. ³ from Tuaim meic Cau. ⁴ Cave-dweller.
Rather my Conóc of Cell Mucrois because my Conóc Uamach is venerated on the 19th December. ⁵ abbess and virgin.

^a Misprinted *Gelchu* in *Mart. Don.* pp. 310, 311, 510.

^b Ronain (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* So in *Fél. Oeng.* Nov. 18 (Rawl. B. 505): meicc Beraich co n-uagi feil reil Ronain rigdai *the clear feast of royal Rónán son of virginal Berach.*

19. a.

Maximus cáid, Crispin,
 Exupeir os feraibh,
 Seuerian dian soraid,
 Félician is Fáustus,
 mo Chian noem nemid :
 Ael dabair oen foraib,¹
 N[o]émlug dena nemdaib
 fri demnaib in domain.

¹ .i. aen tuillte frisan lucht remhe.

20. b.

Pontian papa, Basil,
 Éadmund leir cen loc[h]ta,
 Siluester féig^b ferta,
 Esconn^c friú la^dFráechan,¹
 isat milsi a molta
 leo, Insi [maic] Erca.

¹ epscop. *In marg.* Esconn ocus Froechán i mBóchlúain il-Laighis ó Cluáin Eindhnech soir, no ó Inis meic Erca.

21. c.

Rufus, Maria, Maurus,
 Columban¹ no caraimm,
 Camman,^c Garban guidim[m],
 Aedan,² mo Chua,³ Colman,⁴
 Subach⁵ craibdech Coraind,
 feil mo Lua nach lu[i]gimm,⁶
 Díucoll mo dín dangen⁷
 ní fannfer fo fuilim[m].⁸

¹ abb robhúí isin Ettáil. ² *in marg.* Aodhán mac Concraidh
 o Cluain Eindhnech. ³ Clúana Crainn. ⁴ mac Comáin ó
 Árainn airthir. ⁵ ógh. ⁶ *in marg. man. rec.* per [quem] non
 juro sed protestor. ⁷ protector firmus. ⁸ cui subjectus sum.

^a Ael dobhair, *Mart. Don.*

^b MS. féicc.

^c Escon, *Fél. Oeng.*

^d Fraechani (Latin gen.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^e leg. Commán ? filii Commi, *Drumm. Kal.*

19. A.

Chaste Maximus, Crispinus, Exuperius above men : Severianus vehement and happy : Felicianus and Faustus ; my Cian, holy, heavenly : Ael-dobair (is) one in addition to them.¹ Noémlug of the heavens (be) against the demons of the world.

¹ that is, one added to the folk before him.

20. B.

Pope Pontianus, Basilius, Eadmund, pious and faultless, Silvester keen, miraculous. Esconn¹ to them, with Fraechán of Inis maic Erca—sweet they deem their praises.

¹ a bishop. Esconn and Froechán in Bó-chlúain in Laigis, from Cluain Eidnech in the east, or from Inis maic Erca.

21. C.

Rufus, Maria, Maurus, Columbanus¹ whom I love. Cammán (and) Garbán whom I entreat. ^aAedán,² my Cua,³ Colmán.⁴ Devout Subach,⁵ of Corann. The feast of my Lua by whom I swear not,⁶ Diucoll my strong safeguard⁷ : no weak man is he under whom I am.⁸

¹ an abbot who dwelt in Italy.^b ² Aedán, son of Conchrad, from Cluain Eidnech. ³ of Cluain Crainn. ⁴ son of Commán, from eastern Aran. ⁵ a virgin. ⁶ by whom I do not swear,^c but (of whom) I testify. ⁷ a firm protector. ⁸ to whom I am subject.

^a filii Congnaid [leg. Congraid], *Drumm. Kal.*

^b In Italia natale sancti Columbani scoti, *Drumm. Kal. Nov. 13.* In Italia, monasterio Euouio [Bobbio]; natalis sancti Columbani abbatis, *Mart. Chr. Ch*

^c See above, at June 16 and 17.

22. d.

Cicilía óg airdic,
 Maurus cían ó cintaibh,
 Furudran¹ co fertaibh,
 Iérluga² 'sinn árim,
 Ultan³ móerda moltair,
 Medb⁴ noemda la Nechtain.

¹ mac Gárbhraethaigh.
 achaidh.

² epscof.

³ Innsi daimh.

⁴ Ard-

⁵ ógh.

23. e.

IN papa caid Clemeint
 la Scuerin sruthgel,
 Lucretia caem chart[h]air,
 Felicitas, Luca,
 feil Trudoin scim sóchraid,
 is Roinni reidh rathmair.

24. f.

Colman druin Duib-chuilinn,¹
 Ciannan² Breg co mbeobuaidh,
 Crissogoin cen cléréim,^a
 Mane,³ Boich,⁴ Berchan,⁵
 Maria, Flora, fíroig,
 Colmán⁶ mac leir Lénéin,^b
 sinn 'na tech iar ternam
 co^c gleglan mar glégréin.

¹ ó Dún isna Rendaibh, 7 o Bhelach Chonglais il-Laighnib, 7 o ionadaibh oile. ² epscof Doimhliag i mBreghaibh. ³ mac Eogain. ⁴ maighistir. ⁵ Insi Rochla. ⁶ mac Lénín o Chlúain Úamadh i n-Úibh Liathain isin Mumáin.

^a MS. clerem.

^b MS. Lenin.

^c MS. go.

22. D.

Caecilia a famous virgin. Maurus, far from crimes. Furu-drán¹ with miracles. Ierluga² in the numbering. Wondrous (?) Ultán³ who is praised : hallowed Medb⁴ with Nechtain.⁵

¹ son of Garbraethach. ² a bishop. ³ of Inis daim.
⁴ of Ard-achad. ⁵ a virgin.

23. E.

The chaste pope Clemens, with Severinus white and venerable. Fair Lucretia who is loved. Felicitas and Lucas. The feast of slender, stately Trudo and of Roinne, smooth and gracious.

24. F.

Shrewd Colmán of Dub-chuilinn,¹ Cianán² of Bregia with vivid victory. Chrysogonus, whose course was not sinister. Mane,³ Boich,⁴ Berchán⁵: Maria and Flora, true virgins : Colmán,⁶ Lénén's pious son. May we be in their abode after escaping,^a brightly and purely like the bright sun !

¹ from Dún in the Renna and from Belach Conglais in Leinster, and from other places. ² bishop of Doimliac in Bregia.^b ³ son of Eogan. ⁴ the Master. ⁵ of Inis Rochla.^c ⁶ son of Lénín, from Clúain Uamach in Húi Líatháin in Munster.

^a i.e. from the body.

^b etir Ath cliath 7 Droichet atha ('between Dublin and Drogheda'), *Mart. Don.*

^c for Loch Eirne ('on Lough Erne'), *ibid.*

25. g.

Epscop Petar primda
 sesca sé cét^a calma,
 dom dín ar cech ndogra,
 Noe, ^bFinnchua,¹ Finan.²
 mac Pipain flait[h] ferda,
 Catarina rogda,
 in drong sóer dian, soraid
 diar cobair, diar comga.

¹ ó Brí Gobhann.
 Conuill.

² mac Piopain, ó Thempul Rátha i cCenél

26. a.

I N papa leir Linus,
 Faustus, Ammon aebda,
 Dius, Petar primda,
 epscop Siric,¹ Seren,
 Marceill dagnár déoda,
 Paulus, Banban² brigda,
 nert Coibdenaig³ credail
 diar ndedhail fri digla.

¹ Maighe Bolcc i Feraibh Cúl i mBreghaibh.
 Leithghlinne, do Chorcu Duibhne dó.

² epscop
³ epscop Árda Sratha.

27. b.

A gricoil maith, Maxim,
 Uitalis cen temel,
 Marcil, mín a medar :
 Sechnall¹ mór mac uBaird.
 mac Cairle sacr Séuer,
 Euseib, Toca² trebar,
 tinól^c raith na rígsa
 dom dinsa ma dlegar.

¹ ó Domnach Sechnaill i ndeiscert Bregh. Do Longbardaibh dó
 ocus Secundínus a aimm. Mac do Liamhain siur Pátraic é, 7 ro báí
 ina príomhaidh i n-Ard Macha. ² mac Cúain.

^a MS. chet.

^b Findchu, Findchú, *Fil. Oeng.* Nov. 25. sancti
 confessoris Finnchua *Mart. Chr. Ch.* Finchon (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^c MS. tionol.

25. G.

Foremost bishop Petrus, with sixty and six hundred valiant (martyrs), to shield me from every sorrow. Noe, Findchua,¹ Finán,² Pípán's son, a manly prince, chosen Catharina. The noble, vehement, happy band to help us, to protect us.

¹ from Brí Gobann.
Cenél Conaill.

² son of Pípán, from Tempul Rátha in

26. A.

The pious pope Linus, Faustus, beautiful Ammon, Dius, foremost Petrus, bishop Siric,¹ and Serenus. Marcellus, good, modest, godly. Paulus, vigorous Banbán.² The virtue of believing Coibdenach³ to separate us from vengeance!

¹ of Mag Bolg in Fir Cúl in Bregia.
of the Corco-Duibni was he.

² bishop of Lethglenn :
³ bishop of Ard sratha.

27. B.

Good Agricola, Maximus, Vitalis without gloom. Marcellus, gentle his discourse, great Sechnall¹ maccu Baird. Noble Mac Cairle, Severus, Eusebius, prudent Tóca.² The gracious assembly of these kings to protect me, if it be lawful!

¹ from Domnach Sechnaill in the south of Bregia. Of the Lombards was he, and Secundinus^a was his name. He was a son of Liamain Patrick's sister, and he was primate in Armagh. ² son of Cúan.

^a In Hibernia sancti episcopi et confessoris Secundini, *Drumm. Kal.*

28. c.

Trophin^a seim, Sostenes
 dalta Poil in primfir,
 Mansuetus cenn crabhaid,
 Papin reil is Rufus,
 romortha na milid,
 tri meic Boc[h]ra¹ bagaig.

¹ .i. Laidhcenn, Cainneach *ocus* Accobhrán, o Achad Raithin in Uibh meic Caille i nDéisibh Mumhan. Bochra ainm a mathar.

29. d.

Oene og do Andreas,
 da Saturnin senga,
 Mammes, Maur, na minna,
 Sissinnius beo, Baetan,¹
 Fiadnat^b fegaim sunna,
 Cianan,^c Brenainn² Birra.^d

¹ meic Brecaín.

² abb.

30. e.

Andreas in t-apstal,
 Traian^e tuir noem niamda,
 Coemsech,¹ Cummein² coemda,
 Toman bithea,^f Boethgus.
 for deiriud ard ogda
 mis Nouembir^g noemda,
 in sluagsa dian soraid
 cech conair diar coemhna.

¹ ó Dermaigh Cuile Cáenna.

² ó Chill Náir.

^a Trophin, Trofin, Trofini, *Fél. Oeng.*

^b Fiadnate (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^c Braendini (Lat. gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^d Birra, Biroir, *Fél. Oeng.*

^e leg. Troian?

^f Perhaps a proper name. I have translated it as if it were *bithe*, agreeing with Toman. Cf. *Ultan bithi*, supra, May 24.

28. C.

Fine Trophimus, Sosthenes pupil of Paul the chief man. Mansuetus head of devotion, clear Papinius and Rufus. The soldiers have been magnified : Bochra's three warlike sons.¹

¹ i.e. Laidcenn, Cainnech and Accobrán, from Achad Rathin in Húi meic Caille in Déisi of Munster. Bochra is their mother's name.^a

29. D.

The perfect vigil of Andrew^b: two slender Saturnini.^c Mammes, Maurus, the diadems: vivid Sisinnius, Baetán.¹ Fiadnat whom I see here, Cianán, Brénaínn² of Birr.

¹ son of Breccán.

² an abbot.

30. E.

Andrew the Apostle. Trajanus a holy, brilliant tower. Coemsech¹ and endeared Cumméin,² womanly Tommán, Boethgus. At the high, virginal end of November's hallowed month may this vehement prosperous host be on every path to protect us.

¹ from Dermag Cúile Caenna.

² from Cell Náir.

^a tres filii Bochraí, *Drumm. Kal.*

^b vigilia sancti Andreae Apostoli, *Mart. Rom.*

^c one martyred at Rome, the other at Toulouse.

DECEMBER.

I. f.

FOR December *kalaind*
 Crisaint, Daría diugaind,
 Marian, Elig fegaim[m],
 epscop mor mac Cainne,¹
 da Nessian² na noemseing,
 Uinnian, Breccan,³ Brenainn,⁴
 in tir tall fo thuli
 ra ngudi fo-gebainn.

¹ ó Áth da loarg i tóebh Ceanannsa. ² Neassan Innsi Uladh.
 Inis Uladh .i. Inis Doimhle, uáir Ulaidh aittreabhait í. Nessian
 Corcaighe aroile. ³ epscop. ⁴ Droma Liag.

2. g.

Secuir, Uiuian, Uerus,¹
 triur ro len do lommchoir,
 Agnes gaet[h] co nglanc[h]eil,
 Pomen, Pontian, Primeint,
 la Nuadait² nach nemhc[h]áid,
 Maelodran³ is Manchein,⁴
 dechenbor cert curi,
 techt dia nguide is glanc[h]eim.

¹ *in marg. man. rec.* potius legendum uidetur Secuir Victorinus.
² mac Duibh sleibe abb Clúana hÉoais. ³ ó Tuaim Inbhir i
 n-íarthar Midhe, 7 confessor é. ⁴ *in marg.* Mainchein .i. coicc
 Mochta.

3. a.

Maurus, Claudius, Cassian,
 Mac oge¹ ro mórad,
 Colmán,² Birin³ brigfer,
 Banbán,⁴ Beoan⁵ micrend,^a
 drong cen clod o chrabad
 sechtmoga mór míled.^b

¹ abb Lis móir Mochuda. ² Dub. ³ epscop. ⁴ epscop.
⁵ epscop.

^a *Mart. Don.* (Brussels MS. 5095-6, fo. 68^b) bisects this word into *Mic*
rend, which O'Donovan renders by 'Sons of Renn.'

^b MS. sechtmoda mór milid.

DECEMBER.

1. F.

On December's calends Chrysanthus, Daria the plenteous. Marianus, Eligius whom I see : the great bishop Mac Cainne.¹ Two Nessáns,² the holy slender ones. Vinnianus, Breccán,³ Bré-nainn.⁴ I should obtain at their prayer the abounding^a country beyond.^b

¹ from Áth da laarg beside Cenannus. ² (One was) Nessán of Inis Ulad. Inis Ulad i.e. Inis Doimle, for Ulaid inhabit it. Nessán of Corcach was the other. ³ a bishop. ⁴ of Druim Liac.

2. G.

Securus, Vivianus, Verus,¹ a triad that clave to exceeding justice : wise Agnes with pure reason. Pomenius, Pontianus, Primentius, with Nuada² who was not unchaste. Mael Odráin³ and Manchéin,⁴ a right decad, a troop ; to go to entreat them is a pure step.

¹ it seems we should rather read *Secuir, Victorinus*. ² son of Dub sléibe, and abbot of Cluain Eoais. ³ of Tuaim Inbir, in the west of Meath, and he is a confessor. ⁴ Manchéin i.e. Mochta's cook.

3. A.

Maurus, Claudicus, Cassianus. ^cMac óge¹ who was magnified. Colmán,² Birín,³ a vigorous man. Banbán,⁴ Beóán,⁵ a glorious star.^d A troop without change from devotion, a great seventy of soldiers.

¹ abbot of Less mór mo Chuta. ² the Black. ³ a bishop. ⁴ a bishop. ⁵ a bishop.

^a literally, under flood. ^b i.e. heaven.

^c The 'Maceaigne' of *Drumm. Kal.* is probably a misprint for the gen. sg. Maic óige.

^d see the Glossarial Index, s.v. micrend.

4. b.

Merob,^a Claudic, Clemeint,
 Suarlech¹ sui soreid,
 la Milit, ni minfál,^b
 Berchan² Cluana in coemfaid,
 Manchein mind nos-molob,
 Tomas,³ Sinech, Siran.
 ditiu tenn na tróghan
 ar morágh, ar minagh.

¹ mac Cíarain, abb Lis móir. ² *epscop* ocus fáidh Dé, ó Chlúain
 Sosta i n-Uibh Failge. ³ Droma Cuicce.

5. c.

Crispina, Iuil, Iustin,
 Dalmaít, Niceit nemid,
 Potamia tend tredain,
 Colman ua hEirc oebgcl,
 Senan¹ findban fedil
 mac Midran *ce*n mebail.

¹ mac Miodhrain, ó Dheilccinis.

6. d.

Nicolaus noemhfer,
 Leontia findóg,
 Datiua tenn tennal,
 Beretchert¹ is Breccan,²
 Gobban³ in flaith finnfial,
 Nessen maith is Mellan.⁴

¹ Tulcha Léis. ² *epscop*, Aird Breacán. ³ Chille Lamh-
 raighe in iarthar Osraighe in Úibh Caithrenn. Ab manach eisdhe, no
 gomad o Tigh da gobha in Úibh Eachach Uladh. Míle manach a
 coimhthionól, 7 i cCluain Eidhnech atát a thaissi. ⁴ *saccart*.

^a Merobus, Meropus, Morepus, *Fél. Oeng.*

^b MS. minal.

4. B.

Merobius, Claudicus, Clemens, Suarlech¹ an equable sage, with Miletus, no small fence. ^aBerchán² of Clúain, the dear prophet. Manchéin a diadem, I will praise him. Tómas,³ Sinech, Sirán, the strong protection of the wretches from great battle, from skirmish.

¹ son of Ciarán and abbot of Less mór. prophet, from Clúain Sosta in Húi Failgi.

² a bishop and God's
³ of Druim Cuicce.

5. C.

Crispina, Julius, Justinus, Dalmatius, heavenly Nicetas, austere Potamia of the three days' fast: beautiful, bright Colmán, Erc's descendant. Senán¹ fair, white, steadfast, Midrán's son without disgrace.

¹ son of Midrán, from Delg-inis.

6. D.

Nicolaus a holy man^b: Leontia a fair virgin: austere Dativa a torch, Beretchert¹ and Breccán.² ^cGobbán³ the fair modest prince, good Nessán and Mellán.⁴

¹ of Tulach Léis. ² a bishop, of Ard Breccáin. ³ of Cell Lamraige in the west of Ossory in Húi Caithrenn. Or maybe he was from Tech dá Goba ('the House of two Smiths'), in Húi Echach Ulad. An abbot of monks was he: a thousand monks were his community, and his relics are in Clúain Eidnech. ⁴ a priest.

^a sancti confessoris Fir[d]alethi seu Berchain, *Drumm. Kal.*

^b (Sci. nicholai archiepisc.), *Leofr. Kal.*

^c Gobbain (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

7. e.

Do Andreas octauus,
 Martain, Sauin saerdruin,
 ordned Ambrois fírglain,
 Ollan, Colman, Cutlach,
 gein Choluim¹ chaid caemgil,
 feil Buiti² báin brigmair,
 Agatho cen tobeim
 a romein de rigraid.

¹ Chille.² .i. Buite mac Brónaigh epscuip Mainistrech.

8. f.

Compert Maire more,
 Báeth,¹ Brenainn cen baegal,
 la Machair nar' maedhed,²
 Eutian ard, in papa,
 Euchair, Ichtbritt^a áliub,
 Finan Caue^b caemfer,
 iar ndol dam don doman
 a solad no saeleb.

¹ .i. ó Theach Báoith i cConnachtaibh.² ó Diabhal.

9. g.

Cirilla lemm, Leucaid,
 Fedelm, Moghain¹ milla,
 Furfuir fos ron-fóre,
 Ciprian óg, mo Segho,^c
 frisna torsibh tara,
 mac Comsig co córe.

¹ Feidhlim ógh *ocus* Moghain ógh, dá inghin Ailílla meic Dunlaing,
ocus Cill na n-ingen in iarthar Maighe Life ainm a mbaile.

^a Ichtbrichtain (gen. sg.), *Fél. Oeng.* Dec. 8. In Hibernia Brichtain
 confessoris Angli natione, *Drumm. Kal.*

^b Cuac, *Mart. Don.*

^c pronounce *egho*, to alliterate with *óg*.

7. E.

The octave of Andrew. Martinus, noble, skilful Savinus. The ordination of truly-pure Ambrosius. Ollán, Colmán, Cutlach. The nativity of chaste, dear-white Colomb,¹ the festival of ^aBuite² the fair and vigorous. Agatho of the kingfolk, without reproach is his great mind.

¹ of the Church. ² i.e. Buite son of Brónach, bishop of Monaster-(boice.)

8. F.

The conception of great Mary^b: Baeth,¹ Brénainn without danger, together with Macharius,² who was not defeated: high Eutychianus the pope, Eucharius and Ecbyrht whom I will entreat. Fínán of Caue, a dear man. After I go from the world I shall expect their solacing.

¹ from Tech Báith in Connaught. ² by the Devil.

9. G.

Cyrilla on my side, Leocadia: Fedelm and ^cMogain,¹ mild ones: may Porphyrius also succour us: may virginal Cyprian and my Segó son of Comsech with justice come^d against the sorrows!

¹ Fedlim a virgin and Mogain a virgin, two daughters of Ailill, son of Dunlaing; and Cell na n-Ingen ('the Church of the Maidens'), in the west of Mag Lifi, is the name of their stead.

^a Buti (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^b Conceptio beatissimae uirginis Mariae, *Mart. Rom.*

^c Fedelme et Mugaine (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* These are the two daughters of Ailill, *dí gréin airthir Líphi*, 'two sons of the east of Liffey,' commemorated by Oengus at Dec. 9.

^d *tara* for *tora*, 3d sg. s-conj. of *dorochim*.

10. a.

Carpofair uais, hAbuind,
 Eulalia na lamar,
 Iulia caem nach celeb,^a
 Conscint, Celsus, Colman,
 Scanlach¹ mínóc^b molubh,
 cmo Dímóc² in degfer.

¹ Arda Scannlaighe i cCenel Ardghail.
 Aradh isin Mumain, epscop 7 confessor.

² ó Chluain Cáin

11. b.

Pretextait is Pontian,
 papa Damais dagfind,
 la hEmir coemh crobung,
 dEltin,¹ Nad-froich,² Funcch,³
 Senan,^e Senchan,⁴ sogemm,⁵
 Duinsech,⁶ Crundmael,⁷ Colum,⁸
 tocbail Bute, Blaithméc
 do thaithmet, mar thoghaim.^f

¹ ó Chionn tsáile i ndeisceirt Erenn. ² epscop. ³ Clúana
 Brónaigh. ⁴ *in marg.* Seanchán epscop 7 abb ó Imlech Ibhair. ⁵ .i.
 gem maith. ⁶ ógh. *in marg.* Duinsech óg ó Chill Duinsighe i
 nUltoibh, 7 atat trí cealla aice ann. ⁷ Baeth. ⁸ mac Aedha
 Claoin, o Chúil Brúin.

12. c.

Finnian¹ ardsúí eccna,²
 Paul, Epimaich álmit,
 a n-impidhe iarmait.
 da Cholman,³ din chongaib,
 triur co follan firdruit,
 Catan, Dronnan,⁴ Diarmait.⁵

¹ abb Cluana hEairid, oide naemh Erenn ina aimsir. ² *in marg.*
man. rec. Archiductor sapientiss(imus). ³ Colman epscop Glinne da
 locha ocus Colman mac úi Thelduibh. ⁴ epscop, o Chill Dronnain.
⁵ epscop.

^a MS. celiub.

^b MS. minoc.

^c MS. modiomoc.

^d m'Eltóc, mo Elteóc, m'Eilteóc, *Fél. Oeng.* Ellteni (gen. sg. of Elténe),
Drumm. Kal.

^e Senóc, *Fél. Oeng.* Mo-senoc, *Drumm. Kal.*

^f The end-words of lines 3, 6 and 8 should probably be corrected into
crobang, Colamm and thogamm, 'we choose.'

10. A.

Noble Carpophorus, Abundius, Eulalia who is not dared : dear Julia whom I will not hide, Consentius, Celsus, Colmán : young gentle Scanlach¹ whom I will praise : my Dímmóc² the good man.

¹ of Ard Scannlaige ('Scannlach's Height') in Cenél Ardgail.
² from Clúain Cáin Arad in Munster, a bishop and confessor.

11. B.

Practextatus and Pontianus, pope Damasus good and fair, with Emer, a dear cluster. Eltín,¹ Nat-fráich,² Funech,³ Senán, Senchán,⁴ a precious jewel,⁵ Duinsech,⁶ Crundmael,⁷ Colomb.⁸ Buite's elevation, Blathmeca^a to be commemorated, as I choose.

¹ from Cenn Sáile in the south of Ireland. ² a bishop. ³ of Clúain Brónaig.
⁴ Senchán a bishop and abbot, from Imlech Ibair.
⁵ a good gem. ⁶ a virgin. Duinsech a virgin from Cell Duinsige ('Duinsech's Church') in Ulster, and she has three churches there.
⁷ the Foolish.^b ⁸ son of Aed the Bent, from Cúil Bríuin.^c

12. C.

Finnian,¹ high sage of wisdom.² Paulus and Epimachus whom we beseech, and whose intercession we seek. Two Colmán's³—a protective collection. A triad soundly, very closely, Cattán, Dronnán,⁴ and Diarmait.⁵

¹ abbot of Clúain Eraird, tutor of the saints of Ireland in his time.
² a most sapient arch-doctor. ³ Colmán bishop of Glenn dá locha, and Colmán great-grandson of Teldub. ⁴ a bishop, from Cell Dronnán.
⁵ a bishop.

^a I follow *Mart. Don.* in treating *blaithmeca* (=Blathmeca, July 24) as a proper name : it can hardly be a noun ('gentle youth') in apposition with *Buite*.

^b per antiphrasin ?

^c already commemorated at Nov. 8.

13. d.

Lucia og, Autbeirt,
 Iudaich, Suairlech¹ sainglic,
 Brenainn,² bocc in borrslat,
 Colum³ mor mac Cremthainn,
 mo ^aBoe[thán]⁴ fris mbenmait,
 Critan,⁵ cruimthir Corbmac,⁶
 mo Senoc cend cáidbreth,
 as craibhdech a comrac.

¹ *sacart.*² Ettarchluana.³ Thíre da ghlas.

⁴ Cluana Fannabhair i nÚibh Muredhaigh. ⁵ mac Liotáin. ⁶ o
 Thealaigh Indenn.

14. e.

Nicais mor 'sa muintir,
 trí ^bColmáin¹ diar cobair,
 la Dallan² mar dlega[i]r,
 Maclan³ fíal, is Fintan.⁴
 Corbmac⁵ lenn im logaid,
 Ernin mac seng Senaig.

¹ *in marg.* Colmán o Ráith Maoilside,^c Colman mac Fionntain *ocus*
 Colman álainn. ² *epscof* ó Aolmaigh. ³ mac Mechair. ⁴ mac
 Luinid. ⁵ *epscof*.

15. f.

Ualerian fuair pianad,
 la Maximin mínfial,
 Moghain¹ fri cech moragh,
 Fethain² is ^dFlann³ Bennchoir,
 Colman co n-aib fíroig,
 Udrin⁴ cáein, is Cronan.

¹ ógh, ó Chluain Bairenn.² o Chuil Grainc.³ abb.⁴ mac Buachalla.^a Oengus' Boethan or Baethan. Baethain (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*^b MS. cholman. ^c Rathmelsigi, Beda, H. E. III. 27.^d Flainn (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

13. D.

Lucia the virgin, Autbertus, Judoc, specially shrewd Suarlech.¹ Brénainn,² tender was the noble scion: great Colomb³ son of Crimthann. My Boethán⁴ to whom we pray, Critan,⁵ presbyter Cormac,⁶ my Senóc, head of holy judgments, devout is their meeting.

¹ a priest. ² of Etarchlúain.
Clúain Fannabair in Húi Muredaig. ³ of Tír dá glas. ⁴ of
⁵ son of Lítán (Líthán?).
⁶ from Telach Indenn.

14. E.

Great Nicasius and his family. Three Colmáns¹ to help us, with Dallán² as is due, modest Maclán³ and Fintan.⁴ Cormac⁵ be on our behalf for indulgence, and Ernín the slender son of Senach.

¹ Colmán from Ráith Maelsigi, Colmán son of Finntan, and Colmán Álaind ('Delightful').
² a bishop, from Aelmag.
³ son of Mechar. ⁴ son of Luined. ⁵ a bishop.

15. F.

Valerianus who suffered^a torturing, along with the gentle modest Maximinus. Mogain¹ against every great battle. Fethain² and Fland³ of Bennchor. Colmán with truly virginal beauty, bright Udrín⁴ and Crónán.

¹ a virgin, from Clúain Bairenn. ² from Cúil Grainc. ³ an
abbot. ⁴ son of Búachail.

^a literally, found.

16. g.

Anánias, Azarias,^a
 Misael cen fuba,
 Ualentin tuir toga,
^bmo Phioc¹ tenn tinniu,
^cReodaide² caidh cara,
 o Ghrellaig bháin bona.

¹ ó Ard Camrois for brú Locha Carman i n-Uibh Ceinnselaigh *ocus*
 o Ros caoin i cClúain Férgaile i nDelbna tire. ² o Greallaigh
 bhuna *etir* Tamhlachta *ocus* Cenannus.

17. a.

Translait uasal Ignait,
 Lazair, Martha míni,
 carait Crist co cádhe,
 Senchad leo, mo Liac,
 Crunmael¹ bagaim beoda,
 Móedoc² álainn ále.³

¹ abb Iae.

² mac Mursain.

³ a itche.

18. b.

Zosimus reil, Ruffus,
^dMaigniu,¹ Munis mingar,
 Caeman,² Cuimin³ caengel,
 Segnat⁴ min, *meic* Cathbad,⁵
 Maeldub,⁶ Liban logmar,
 la Senan for saernem,
 Rignach,⁷ Colman coémda,
 Emhin aebda, Aedgen,⁸
 Diucuill,⁹ Flannan¹⁰ flat[h]fir
 co cathair na caenfled.

¹ *epscop* 7 abb Cille Maighnenn la táobh Atha clíath. ² Ruis
 Cruithnecháin. ³ ó Clúain móir.

⁴ ógh, ó Dhomhnach
 Ceirne. ⁵ *meic* Cathbadh, o Imleach. ⁶ o Clúain *Conaire*.

⁷ ógh, *ingen* Féradhaigh. ⁸ ó Ard Lonáin. ⁹ i n-Inis
 Eogain, 7 *confessor* é. ¹⁰ Flannán *confessor*, ó Chill da Lúa i nDál

cCais.

^a MS. Annaniaas Zacrias.

^b *moíoc*, *Drumm. Kal.* moPhioc, moBeoóc, moBeoc, *Fél. Oeng.*

^c Rodaighe, *Mart. Don.*

^d MS. maighnenn. The *Fél. Oeng.* (Rawl. B. 505) has Magniu l. Magnenn.
 Magnenn (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* Maighneni, *Mart. Chr. Ch.*

^e ó Míliuc, *Mart. Taml.*

16. G.

Ananias, Azarias, Misael without hurt : Valentinus, a choice tower ; my ^aPióc¹ a strong ingot (?). Chaste ^bReodaide² whom thou lovest, from fair Grellach bona.

¹ from Ard Camrois on the brink of Loch Carman in Húi Cennse laig and from Ross Cáin in Cluain Fergaile in Delbna Tíre [dá locha]

² from Grellach buna between Tamlachta and Cenannus.

17. A.

The noble translation of Ignatius : Lazarus and Martha, gentle ones, chaste relatives of Christ : Senchad along with them, my Liacc. Crundmael¹ the vigorous whom I mention, my beautiful Aedóc² whom thou entrestest.³

¹ abbot of Iona.

² son of Mursan.

³ his prayer.

18. B.

Clear Zosimus, Rufus, Maigniu,¹ gentle-pious Muniss, Coemán,² dear fair Cuimin,³ gentle Segnat,⁴ the sons of Cathbad.⁵ Maeldub,⁶ costly Lóbán, with Senán in noble heaven. Rignach,⁷ endeared Colmán, beautiful Émín, Aedgen.⁸ ^cDicuill,⁹ princely ^dFlannán¹⁰ unto the City of the bright banquets.^e

¹ bishop and abbot, of Cell Maignenn beside Áth cliath (Dublin).^f

² of Ross Cruthnecháin.

³ from Clúain mòr.

⁴ a virgin,

from Domnach Ceirne. ⁵ sons of Cathbad, from Imbliuch.

⁶ from Clúain Conairi.

⁷ a virgin, daughter of Feradach.

⁸ from

Ard Lonáin. ⁹ in Inis Eogain, and a confessor was he.

¹⁰ Flannán,

a confessor, from Cell da Lua in Dál Caiss.

^a mofioc, *Drumm. Kal.*

^b Rodaighe, *Mart. Don.*

^c Diucoll,

Mart. Don. Diucolla (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^d Flannain (gen. sg.),

Drumm. Kal.

^e i.e. heaven.

^f Already commemorated at October 19.

19. c.

Grigoir noemda, Nemeis,
 Darius dín ar dhemhna,
^aSamthand¹ ind ógh amra,
 mo Conoc² uais uamach,
 Aed³ ma chara cunnla,
 Funec[h]ta fri fagla,
 Anfadan⁴ coem, Comaig,⁵
 togaid ara tarba.

- ¹ Samthann ógh, o Chluain Brónaigh i cCrích Choirpri i tTethba.
² o Chill mucrois. *in marg.* Mo Conoc uamhach é so 7 mo Conoc
 o Cill mucrois 18 Nou. ³ Lemchaille. ⁴ ó Ros Cré.
 ógh, inghen Ciarain.

20. d.

Zenon, Ammon, Ingein,
 la Faethleg lan luadmait,
 Euganan¹ mo n-iadmait,
 sect meic Aedha o Echdruim,
 cruinthir Fraech² suir³ sirgreitt,
 Fedlimid druin, ^bDiarmait.⁴

- ¹ o Árd Lecach i Maigh Ene. ² o Clúain Collaing.^c
³ .i. urasa. ⁴ *epscop.*

21. e.

Tomas apstal Ísu,
 Ioain, Festus fromtha,
 feil mo Lua¹ nach laimthi,
 Fulartach² mind maissech,
 Flann³ 'sin findfal figthi,
 la Sillan⁴ co saigthi.

- ¹ ó ungair[i]t. ² *mac Bric.* ³ *mac Forcellaigh.*
⁴ *epscop Lis móir.*

^a MS. Samdind. Samdann, Samthann, Samthand, *Fél. Oeng.* Samthand,
Mart. Taml. Samthainne (gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.* ^b Diarmato (gen.
 sg.), *Mart. Taml.* ^c cullaig, *Mart. Taml.* at Dec. 19.

19. C.

Hallowed Gregorius, Nemesius, Darius a protection against demons. Samthand¹ the marvellous virgin : my Conóc² the noble cave-dweller. Aed³ my wise friend. Funchta^a against plunderings, dear Anfadán,⁴ Comaig,⁵ choose ye for their profitableness.

¹ Samthann a virgin, from Clúain Brónaig in Crích Coirpri in Tethba. ² from Cell Muccroiss. *in marg.* my Conóc the cave-dweller is he, and my Conóc from Cell Muccroiss 18 Nov. ³ of Lemchail. ⁴ from Ross Cré. ⁵ a virgin, daughter of Ciarán.

20. D.

Zeno, Ammon, Ingenuus, with full Faethleg whom we proclaim, Eunganán¹ round whom we close. Aed's seven sons^b from Echdruim : presbyter ^cFraech² the facile,³ a constant champion : shrewd Fedlimid, Diarmait.⁴

¹ from Ard Leccach in Mag Ene. ² from Clúain Collaing.
³ easy. ⁴ a bishop.

21. E.

Thomas an apostle of Jesus. Joannes, proven Festus. The festival of my Lúa¹ who was not dared. Fulartach² a beauteous diadem. Fland³ in the fair woven fence, with Sillán⁴ to whom ye fare.

¹ from Mungarit. ² son of Brecc. ³ son of Forcellach.
⁴ a bishop, of Less mór.

^a Finneachta, *Mart. Don.* ^b Commemorated on 19 Dec. in *Mart. Taml.* ^c Commemorated on 19 Dec. in *Mart. Taml.* Cruimthir Firaich (leg. Fráich), gen. sg. *Drumm. Kal.*

22. f.

Tua, Itharnaisc,¹ Emin,²
 Berr, Currin³ diar cabair]
 Forandan⁴ flaith enig,
 Congalach ard Aego.
 mo Chua, Uachall foraib,
 sect meic⁵ Dreitil, deghfir.
 Ultan raith ua Roeda
 ron-fáema co fedhil.

¹ Tua *ocus* Itharnaisc, da naemh filet i cClaonadh .i. cell fil il-Laignibh n-Uibh Faolain do sonnradh. ² *epscop*, o Ros glas for bru Berbha. ³ o Ros Aiss in Inis. ⁴ Cille Ae.^a
⁵ Insi iarthair.

23. g.

Sedrach, mo Chua,¹ Colman,²
 mo Ernoc nar' anmin,^b
 Mael-dub delbda deghreid,
 Ronan³ mor mac Aeda,
 mo Goroc⁴ co nglanbuaid,
 Anfadan⁵ is Ernéin,^c
 mo Senoc leir, Luc[h]air,⁶
 nar'bo duthain deghmein,
 mo C[h]ellocc ard erlam
 co^d gleglan mar ghelgrein,
 ailithrig ro fesser
 da sesser co segreim,
 Feidilmid uáir fortail
 fri holcaib, fri helbeim.

¹ mac Aenghusa. ² Cluana da fiach. ³ o Achadh farcha. ⁴ Dheirgne.^e ⁵ o Ros Ingite. ⁶ Chille Elgraighe.^f

^a Forunnán Cilli Eac, *Mart. Taml.* ^b Opposite this line, *in marg. man. rec.* is : v de Dist. 2. c. ij. lib. ^c MS. eirnin. Herneni (gen. sg.), *Mart. Taml.* ^d MS. go. ^e Dergene, *Mart. Taml.* ^f Luchair Cilli Delgraigi, *ibid.*

22. F.

Tua ('Silent'),^a Itharnaisc,¹ bEmin.² Berr and cCurrín³ to help us. Forandan⁴ a prince of honour : high Congalach of Aeg. My Cua and Uachall in addition to them : seven sons⁵ of Dretell, good men. May gracious Ultán, descendant of Roed, receive us steadfastly.

¹ Tua and Itharnaisc, two saints who are in Cloenad, a church in Leinster, in Húi Faeláin precisely. ² a bishop, from Ross glass, on the bank of (the river) Barrow. ³ from Ross Aiss in Inis. ⁴ of Cell Áe. ⁵ of Inis iarthair.^d

23. G.

Sedrach, my Cua,¹ Colmán,² my Ernóc who was not ungentle ; shapely, orderly Maeldub ; great Rónán³ son of Aed : my Goróc⁴ with pure victory : Anfadán⁵ and Ernéin ; my diligent Senóc : Luchair⁶ whose good mind was imperishable : my Cellóc high and ready, brightly and purely like the white sun. Pilgrims whom thou shouldst know, two hexads,^e with a vigorous career. Fedilmid since (he is) prevailing, against evils, against offence.

¹ son of Oengus. ² of Cluain dá fiach. ³ from Achad farcha. ⁴ of Dergne. ⁵ from Ross Ingite. ⁶ of Cell Elgraiqe.

" *^a Tua mac hui Roida idem et Ultan Tigi Tua. Ideo *Tua* dicitur, quia lapis in labiis eius per omne tempus quadragesimae habebat ut non posset loqui, *Mart. Taml.* ^b natale Tue, Hithernaiss et Einin (leg. Hitharnaiss et Emin), *Drumm. Kal.* ^c Berr 7 Churennan, *Mart. Taml.* Dec. 21. ^d *secht meic* Dretill Insi Uachtair, *ibid.* ^e dá fer décc d'oilithreachaibh, ó Inis Uachtair, *Mart. Don.*

24. a.

Uigilia na gene.
 Grigoir saccart sóeróg,
 Temnen¹ gaet[h] cen górádh,^a
 mo Chua² mac lor Lona[i]n :
 Lucian, Fiadal³ firfiál,
 Senán, Cummein^b cróbhán,⁴
 Mael Maire,⁵ Mael Caithfir,
 na maithfir nos-mórábh.

¹ coic mo Lúa Clúana ferta.² ó Thigh mo Chúa il-Laighis³ ab Chille achaidh droma Senain.⁴ bán é i ccró in chrábhaidh.⁵ *in marg. man. rec.* dar let as é an Maolmuire si B. Marianus Scotus Chronographus, de quo *quod* in *Martyrologio Casselensi deest* (?) *Martyrologio Tam lactensi.*

25. b.

Noemgein maic moir Maire,
 Anastassia amra.
 Eugenia glan delbda,
 Dicull¹ mac nóem Néma[i]n,
 Maelan² mór cen merbe
 la hOedan³ óg ergna.

¹ mac Nemáin.² epscop.³ mór.

26. c.

Zeffan mind na martra,
 la Comman¹ co coeme,
 Eugen,^c mar in mora,
 mo Genoc² caid, Cota³ :
 Lasrian leo, mo Liba,⁴
 mo Commóc⁵ co cora,
 Dionis dil dathghlan,
 papa rat[h]mar Roma.

¹ o Ros Commáin for Magh Aóí 7 o Leithglinn.
 Chill Dhumha ghluinn i ndeiscert Bregh.
 tuirc.² epscop o³ *in. marg.* Cota^d Droma⁴ Eanaigh Eallta^d i n-Ultoibh.⁵ Clúana daimh i n-Uibh

Eachach Uladh.

^a MS. gen goradh.
Taml.^b MS. crobhan.
^d Cada, *Mart. Taml.*^c Eugeni perigrini, *Mart.*
^e Enaig Elti, *Mart. Taml.*

24. A.

The vigil of the Nativity. Gregorius a noble, virginal priest : wise ^aTemén¹ without false speech: my Cua² Lonán's ample son. Lucianus, Fiadal³ the truly modest. Senán, Cumméin the death-pale,⁴ Mael Maire,⁵ Mael Caithfir, the good men I will magnify them.

¹ the cook of my Lua of Cluain Ferta. ² from Tech mo Chua in Laigis. ³ abbot of Cell Achaid Droma Senáin. ⁴ he was pale in the hut of devotion.^b ⁵ it seems to thee that this Mael Maire is the blessed Marianus Scotus, the Chronographer, concerning whom what (is found) in the Martyrology of Cashel is wanting to the Martyrology of Tallaght.

[25. B.

The holy Nativity of Mary's great Son : wondrous Anastasia : pure, shapely Eugenia : Dicuill,¹ Némán's holy son : great Maelán,² void of weakness, with virginal, wise Aedán.³

¹ son of Némán. ² a bishop. ³ the Great.

26. C.

Stephen the diadem of martyrs, with ^cCommán¹ the lovable. Eugen—great the greatness—my chaste Genóc,² Cota,³ Lasrián with them: my Liba,⁴ my Commóc⁵ with justice. Dionysius dear, pure-coloured, Rome's gracious pope.

¹ from Ross Commain on Mag Ai and from Leithglenn. ² a bishop, from Cell Duma gluinn in the south of Bregia. ³ Cota of Druim tuirc. ⁴ of Enach Elta in Ulster. ⁵ of Clúain daim in Húí Echach Ulad.

^a Temneoc, Temnioc, *Fcl. Oeng.* Dec. 23, and mo Themnioc has the same day in *Mart. Taml., Mart. Don. and Drumm. Kal.* There is a second mo Themnioc in *Mart. Taml.* Dec. 24. ^b Cumméni sancti Clúana mair, et sanctorum ceterorum quorum Deus nomina nominavit et quos præsciuit et prædestinavit conformes fieri imaginis Filii sui in uitam eternam in Christo Iesu, Amen, *Mart. Taml.* ^c Commain (gen. sg.), facsimile, *Drumm. Kal.* (misprinted Comain).

27. d.

Primfeil Ioain apstoil,
 ordned Iacoib imslain,
 is cubaid in comhdal,
 epscop morcluach Maxim,
 Típraite¹ fail findnoem,
 mo Fiac[h]a² caid, Colman.³

¹ Maighe Ratha.
 Daircella.

² Fiacha mac ua Corbmaic.

³ mac

28. e.

IN maccrad og airdirc,
 Domitian cen dolma,
 Castor,^a Cillein¹ cunla,
 Mael Cossne² and, Euticc,
 Sneidairle cé[i]m coibne,
 Fechin léir ua Lugba.

¹ mac Bregda.^b

² o Ross Branduibh.

29. f.

Dauíd mór mac Iesse,
 Trophin, Cresceint comcoir,
 la hÉnan¹ cen amceil,
 cAileran² is Eolaing,³
 triur noemóc nach nemc[h]aid,
 Finnán,^d Moedoc,³ Manchein,
 Tomas, tenn in trénfer,
 co glénem 'na nglancheim.

¹ Glinne Faidhle.
 Lecain Midhe.

² fer léighinn Clúana hEaird.

³ ó

⁴ epscop Lis moir.

^a Castorii, *Mart. Taml.*
Don.

^b Dregdae, *Mart. Taml.* Breghdai, *Mart.*

^c Eleran, Aircarán, *Fél. Oeng.*

Ercarán, *Mart. Don.* Aircéain

(gen. sg.), *Drumm. Kal.*

^d Uinniauii senis, *Mart. Taml.*

27. D.

The chief feast of John the Apostle: the ordination of James^a the very sound—harmonious is the convention: far-famed bishop Maximus. Tipraite¹ a fair, holy fence: my chaste Fiacha² and Colmán.³

¹ of Mag Ratha.
³ son of Dairchill.

² Fiacha, great-grandson of Cormac.

28. E.

The virginal, famous Children^b: Domitianus without slowness. Castorius, wise Cilléin,¹ Mael-cosne² there, Eutychius, Snédairle a gentle kindred: diligent Féchín descendant of Lugba.

¹ son of Bregda.

² from Ross Branduib.

29. F.

David, Jesse's great son.^c Trophimus, just Crescentius, with reasonable Enán,¹ Ailerán² and Eolaing.³ A triad of holy warriors that were not unchaste—Finnian, Maedóc,⁴ Manchéin. Thomas, austere is the champion—unto bright heaven in their pure steps!

¹ of Glenn Faidle. ² lector of Clúain Eraird. ³ from Lecan Midi.
⁴ a bishop, of Less mór.

^a ordinatio episcopalis Iacobi fratris Dei, *Drumm. Kal.* Assumptio et ordinatio Iacobi apostoli (fratri)s Iohannis, *Mart. Taml.*

^b i.e. the Holy Innocents: in macain ó Bethil, *Fél. Oeng.* Infantium pro Christo occisarum, *Mart. Taml.* Passio sanctorum innocentum, *Leofr. Kal.*

^c Hierosolimis dauid magni regis, *Leofr. Kal.*

30. g.

Mansuetus la Seueir,
 Sabin epscob amra,
 deochain Marcill molbda,
 Honorait fial, Flor[e]int,
 in-agaid aig Elbe,^a
 Uenustian cáid, Connla.¹

¹ epscop o Rúscaigh.

31. a.

Enda,¹ Lochein,^b Lugna,²
 Siluester sruith sloinnimm
 ro thormaigh a thallaind
 iar tuirim in tromsluaig,
 reid at-chíu mar chingimm
 adíu ceim for *kallaind*.

For *kallaind*.^c

¹ *in marg.* Enda *ocus* Lochan o Chill na manach i n-Uibh Dúnchadha.
² deochain.

1. Cech noeb ro búí, bias
 for bith barrglass broenach
 gabat accam uile
 in^d cuire co coemhrath.
5. IN sluag uasal inmhain,
 bec da lir in linsa,
 ar ágh is ar erbhaidh,
 ar demhnaibh dom dinsa.
9. Cuindcet dílghudh dhamhsa,
 aithrige ria n-éccaib,
 mo din ar cech nduilig
 'na cuirib, 'na cetaibh.
13. Rom-ditnett ar Diabal,
 uair olc do-gres gnias,
 in tsúí[d] sáer co soas,
 cech noeb ro bui, bias.

Cech nóeb.^e

FINIS.

^a Ailbi episcopi Imlecha, *Mart. Taml.* Ailbe, Elbi, *Fél. Oeng.*

^b Lochan, *Fél. Oeng.* Lochani, *Mart. Taml.*

^c Here Gorman observes the rule that the words with which an Irish poem ends should be the same as those with which it begins. See O'Donovan, *Tracts relating to Ireland*, p. 59. ^d MS. an. ^e MS. naem.

30. G.

Mansuetus with Severus, Sabinus a wonderful bishop: the praiseworthy deacon Marcellus, modest Honoratus, Florentius. Ailbe against battle, chaste Venustianus, Connlae.¹

¹ a bishop, from Rúscach.

31. A.

Ende,¹ Lochéin,^a Lugne.² Venerable Silvester^b whom I name, who after the numbering of the mighty host increased its weight. Clearly I see as I go hence a step to the calends (of January).

On the calends.

¹ Enda and Lochan from Cell na manach in Húi Dúnchada.

² a deacon.

EPILOGUE.

1. Let every saint who hath been, who shall be, in the green-topped mournful world, let all the dear and gracious host forgive me.

5. The noble, beloved army—little of their sea is this number^c—to protect me from battle, from bane, (and) from demons.

9. In their hosts, in their hundreds, let them ask for me pardon, repentance before death, and protection of me from every hardship.

13. May they guard me from the Devil, for he is always doing evil—the noble sages with knowledge, every saint who hath been, who shall be!

Every saint.

THE END.

^a Lochan et Enne, facsimile, *Drumm. Kal.* (misprinted Locan et Enne).

^b Sci. siluestri papae, *Leofr. Kal.*

^c Compare Oengus (ep. 41) In rígrad doruirmius, ol is loimm de romuir 'the kings whom I have reckoned—and it is a sip from a great sea.'

LEXICOGRAPHICAL GLOSSES

ON THE MARTYROLOGY OF GORMAN.

January 4. *érglan* .i. uasalglan. 7. *dagdois* .i. maithe na doiss
 dídin iad. 8. *móin dlectain fris ndalab* .i. d'iarraidh impidhe forra
 ara moladh 7 ara ccuimhniugadh. 9. *álímm* .i. aitchim. 12.
tocheímm [leg. *tóchéímm*] .i. céim tóí. 15. *rimhe* áirmhe.
 27. *co nuabail* .i. co mbail núa. 29. *toethir* .i. tír tóí nimhe.
nar' borbaig .i. na derna burba. 30. *uais* uasal.

February 11. *isin rindaird* .i. ainm na haistesea.

March 1. *cadla* .i. cathalacda. 3. *nar laedend* .i. nar gresenn.
 10. *din turind* do cruithnecht na naemh. 21. *breo tene*.
 28. *rogemm* geam maith. 31. *murmaig* múr maighe mell. *bagfer*
 fer bagach mon ecllais.

April 3. *ollan lán é co holl do maith*. 15. *danfial* .i. fial fri
 dámbhaibh. 16. *ana fertach*. 18. *certfir* ind fir cheirt.
 24. *airfemm* airemhat. 29. *finnóeb* aebh alainn.

May 3. *cadla* catolocdha. 20. *nír díchuid* .i. nír bhecc.
 25. *reunna* solasta iad. 31. *do rinnim* .i. co nemh na renn.

June 5. *iar ndegthám* .i. iar ndegh [leg. n-éc] maith. 7. *sin*
ngormrót .i. i slighidh nimhe. 12. *sodh* .i. soirbhe dia cholainn.
 17. *in núathaig* .i. taigh núa nimhe. 28. *oene* .i. uigil Pedair.

July 1. *cen athbath* .i. cen athfás péne. *nar' tac[h]rach* .i. nar deabh-
 tach. 10. *nar-ros* .i. na ngenelach. 15. *ní maeded* .i. ní
 dénadh maidhmighi asa maithius. 24. *érmor* .i. uasalmor.
 27. *eolaig* colcha iat. 29. *soerfal* .i. daingen.

August 13. *for íd* .i. ídh ainm in laithe mis grene for a filet.

September 2. *suir* erasa. 21. *sogemm* .i. gemm maith.

October 9. *ail náirec[h]*. 10. *ní mindam nach molab* acht
 mordámh molfat. 20. *grane* .i. grene.

November 1. *isin rindse* .i. i ndeiriudh an raind. 8. *somind* .i.
 mind maith. 19. *oen foraib* .i. aen tuillte frisan lucht remhe.

December 8. *nar' maedhed* ó diabhal. 11. *sogemm* .i. gem
 maith. 20. *suir* .i. urasa. 24. *crobbhan* bán é i ccró in
 chrábhaidh.

INDICES.

1. GLOSSARIAL INDEX.
2. INDEX OF PLACES.
3. INDEX OF PERSONS.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.

- Aisl. Aislinge maic Conglinne, ed. K. Meyer, London, 1892.
ALC. Annals of Loch Cé, ed. Hennessy, Dublin, 1871.
Ascoli, gl. pal. hib. Ascoli, Glossarium palaeo-hibernicum, Turin, 1888, 1894.
AU. Annals of Ulster, Dublin, 1887, 1893.
BB. Book of Ballymote, Facsimile, Dublin, 1887.
Bk. Arm. The Book of Armagh, ff. 1-24 printed in Trip. Life.
Colgan, Acta SS. Acta Sanctorum Hiberniae, Lovanii, 1645.
Corm. Cormac's Glossary, in Three Irish Glossaries, London, 1862.
Fél. Oeng. Féilre Oengusso, Dublin, 1880.
FM. Annals of the Four Masters, ed. O'Donovan, Dublin, 1848, 1851.
Goidel. Goidelica, 2nd ed. London, 1872.
H. 2. 16, H. 3. 18, H. 4. 22, MSS. in the library of Trinity College, Dublin.
Ir. Gl. Irish Glosses, Dublin, 1860.
Joyce. Joyce's Irish Names of Places, 3rd ed. Dublin, 1871.
KZ. Kuhn's Zeitschrift für vergleichende Sprachforschung.
Laws. Ancient Laws of Ireland, i-iv. Dublin, 1865-1879.
LB. Leabhar Breac, Facsimile, Dublin, 1876.
Lism. The Book of Lismore, a MS. belonging to the Duke of Devonshire.
Lism. Lives. Lives of Saints from the Book of Lismore, Oxford, 1890.
LL. Leabar Laignech, Facsimile, Dublin, 1880.
LU. Leabar na hUidre, Facsimile, Dublin, 1870.
Mart. Don. The Martyrology of Donegal, Dublin, 1864.
MI. The Milan glosses in *Il Codice irlandese dell' Ambrosiana*, ed. Ascoli, 1878.
O'Br. O'Brien's Irish-English Dictionary, Paris, 1768.
O'Cl. O'Clery's Foclóir, Louvain, 1643.
O'Dav. O'Davoren's Glossary, in Three Irish Glossaries, London, 1862.
O'Don. Supp. O'Donovan's Supplement to O'Reilly's Irish Dictionary, 1864.
O'R. O'Reilly's Irish Dictionary, Dublin, 1821, second ed. 1864.
Pal. 68. The Palatine MS. 68 in the Vatican Library. KZ. xxxi. 232.
Patr. h. S. Patrick's hymn, printed in Goidelica, p. 148.
Reeves, Col. Reeves' edition of Adamnán's Vita Columbae, Dublin, 1857.
Reeves, *Ecl. Ant.* Reeves' Ecclesiastical Antiquities of Down, Connor, and Dromore, Dublin, 1847.
Rev. Celt. Revue Celtique, Paris, 1870-1894.
Salt. Saltair na Rann, Oxford, 1883.
Sg. The St.-Gall glosses on Priscian, ed. Ascoli, Rome, etc., 1879.
Top. Poems. Topographical Poems, ed. O'Donovan, Dublin, 1862.
Trip. Life. The Tripartite Life of Patrick, Rolls Series, London, 1887.
Urkelt. Sprachsch. Urkeltischer Sprachschatz, Göttingen, 1894.
Wb. The Würzburg glosses on the Pauline epistles, printed in The Old-Irish Glosses at Würzburg and Carlsruhe, Hertford, 1887.
Z.² Zeuss' Grammatica Celtica, 2nd ed. Berlin, 1871.

GLOSSARIAL INDEX.

. For words not found in this Index, see Prof. Windisch's Wörterbuch, *Irische Texte*, Leipzig, 1880.

abb, *abbot*. See ard-abb, ban-abb.

acbéil, *terrible*, acc. Ap. 30, et v. LL. 86^b 36. aicméil, O'Dav. 82 s. v. ecal
Hence *acbéile*, 'terribleness,' LL. 85^a 35, et v. O'Don. supp. s. v. *aicbeile*.

achad, *field*, gen. achaid, March 26, gl. 3, 6.

acra, *acre*. gen. dual, Cluain dá acra, Sep. 21, gl. 1.

adiú, *hence*, Dec. 31. fri sonnach adiu . . . fri sonnach denall, LL. 23^b
18. adiu 7 anall, *hence and thence*, LL. 127^a 15. adiu [leg. adiu] 7
anall 'on both sides,' FM. 1452, p. 976. dind leith adiu, LL. 291^b 34.
The *-diu* may be cognate with Gr. *δῆῦα*, O. Bactr. acc. *di-m*.

ad-riug, *I upraise*, atom-riug neurt trén, *I upraise myself by a mighty virtue*,
scil. the invocation of the Trinity, Patr. h. t-pret. atracht. s-fut. and
conj. sg. 1 an atamm-re[s]sa (gl. exsurgente me), MI. 31^c 14. sg. 2
atráe extolle te, MI. 126^c 3. pl. 3. ad-d-reset, Ap. 22. See Ascoli gl.
pal. hib. cxcv-cxcvi.

áeb, áebda. See óeb, óebda.

áene, áine, áinim. See óene, óenim.

ág, *battle*, gen. áig, Dec. 30. dat. ág, ep. 7. See brón-ág, crúad-ág, dían-
ág, fir-ág, mer-ág, min-ág, renn-ág, tromm-ág.

áige, Oc. 20, Nov. 17. Seems áige .i. calma 'valiant,' Féil. Oeng. Prol. 119.
But this gloss may be a scribal error for *colma* 'column.' We have
also the glosses *áighe* .i. sail no gabhal 'prop or fork,' *áighe* .i. cnoc
'hill,' and *áighe* .i. tuir 'tower.' See glossarial index to Féil. Oeng.

ágmarr, *fearful*, from ág 'fear' (or perhaps *warlike*, from ág 'battle'), Aug
19 : pl. n. éoin etecha ingnecha ágmara iarnaide, LU. 33^a 28.

ail, *bashful, shamefast*, Oct. 9. .i. náireach, O'Cl.

ainm, *name*. See noeb-ainm.

aired, *ered*, gen. airid, dat. airiud, *a corn-field? áporos? or tillage?* See Index
of Places.

aiste, *a metre, a poem*, Pref. pl. gen. Oc. 25. pl. n. na haisti, dat. arna
haistibh, *Ir. Texte* 3te ser. 23.

aite, *fosterer, tutor*. See cóem-aite.

1. aithnim, *I commend*, better *aithenim*. pres. ind. pl. 1 aithnemm, June 4,
Sep. 5. pl. 3 aithnit dia muinteraib nar' fogluaister a cuirp, *they recom-
mend their families not to move their bodies*, BB. 256^b. Cognate with
aithne, Sg. 203.

2. aithnim (corruptly aichnim, May 27) for aith-gnim, *I recognise*. pres. ind.
pl. 1 athnemm, Nov. 14. imper. pl. 2 athnid, July 1. Cognate with
aithne (gl. recognitio, gl. agnicione).

- albanach, a *Scottish Highlander*, Nov. 2, gl. 8.
- algasach (better ailgesach), *importunate*, Mar. 29, gl. 5.
- allatúaid, *on the north side*, Aug. 21, gl. 3, = don leith atúaid, Oct. 12, gl. 6.
- am-chiall, *senselessness*, acc. amchéill, Oc. 21, Dec. 28 (W. *ammhwyll* is = Ir. *éciall*).
- am-dess, *ugly*. ni hamdess, LL. 156^a, 21, but nirb amdeiss, LL. 157^b 35, dat. sg. f. amdis, Jan. 7. In the Togail Bruidne da Choca *amdess* is an epithet for 'hand' and means *un-right, left*: Suidhis Fiacha mac Fir abha isin [f]ochla feinedha da laimh alaind aimdeis in righ.
- am-doid, July 13, seems a compound of the neg. prefix *am-* and *doid*: meaning obscure.
- am-gand, *unscanty, liberal*, Jan. 31, May 10, Oct. 7.
- am-lond, *un-rough, gentle*, Jan. 31, May 10, Sep. 4, 19.
- amnois, by-form of amnas, *difficult, hard, severe*, etc., Jan. 7.
- am-thend, *not austere*, June 25.
- amrán, a *song*, May 10, derived from *amhar* .i. ceol *music*, O'Cl. perhaps = W. *afar* 'mourning.'
- amsa, *war service*, Sep. 7, derived from *amus* 'soldier.'
- án, *splendid*. See óg-án.
- ána (MS. ana), *wealth, treasure*, Ap. 16, where it is glossed by *fertach* 'wonder-working.' But compare the Annals of Ulster, 1223: Tadhg o Baighill ana thuaisceirt Erenn, 'the wealth (or treasure) of the north of Ireland.' Compare also the use of the synonymous *máin*.
- anaicim, anaigim, *I protect* (v. Ascoli gloss. pal. hib. xxxvi.) sg. 3 narn-anaig, Jan. 1, 19, July 9, Aug. 11, 27. rel. pres. anges, Mar. 31. subj. pl. 3. coro ancet, Mar. 13. pret. sg. 3. ron-anaig, Jan. 25. See further the glossarial index to Féil. Oeng. p. ccxv. The verbal noun is *anacul*.
- an-báil, *very great*, Feb. 24, where it rimes with *fagháil*: coccadh anbháil, a *very great war*, FM. 1491. íota anbháil, *great thirst*, Mart. Don. at Jan. 27. adv. rofubad Find co hanbail, LL. 193^a 32. A sister-form *anbhal* .i. romhór, O'Cl. anbal *cech* anecnaid, LL. 344^a 56. gen. cluana . . . anbail, Féil. Oeng. (LB.) at Feb. 17.
- anchore, Ap. 11, gl. 5. June 11, gl. 2. Oct. 17, gl. 3. anchoiri, Oct. 3, gl. 2. anchoreta, Feb. 8, gl. 5. Nov. 7, gl. 2. anchoréta, Nov. 14, gl. 4, *an anchorite*.
- an-foil, Oct. 13, is perhaps for *anfoill*, 'great.' LB. 129^a 15 (tria áidcell anfoill), *foill* .i. beag, 'little,' O'R.
- an-foiss, *unsteady*, Jan. 7.
- an-uain, Sep. 2, meaning doubtful, as *úain* means either 'leisure' or 'loan.'
- án-greit, a *splendid champion*. Jan. 7.
- Apréil, *April*, gen. sg. Ap. 1, Ap. 30, where it rimes with *acbéil*.
- ar, prep. = for, Mar. 24, Aug. 19.
- ár, *slaughter*. See roen-ár, trén-ár, tress-ár, tromm-ár. W. *aer*.
- arc M. *an ark*, arcc gl. ab arca, H. 3, 18, p. 65^a, in t-arc, Jan. 11. Borrowed (like W. *arch* F.) from Lat. *arca*. Note the change of gender.
- ar-chelim, *I take away*, pret. pass. sg. 3, ar-ro-celed, Feb. 19.
- ard, *high, lofty, noble*, etc. See find-ard. Compounded also in :
 ard-abb, *high abbot*. Sep. 23, Oc. 11.
 ard-fáith, *high prophet*. Ap. 10.

- ard-gein, *a high birth*, June 24.
 ard-gemm, *a noble gem*, Oct. 23.
 ard-greit F., *high champion*, Aug. 31.
 ard-mind, *a noble diadem*, Oct. 23.
 ard-nóeb M. *a high saint*, Ap. 20, July 5. an t-ardnoebh, Lism. Lives 735.
 ard-óg, *high virgin*, Feb. 1, Aug. 11.
 ard-súi, *high sage*, Dec. 12.
2. ard, *a*, the assonance of the final syllable. *β*. the assonating final syllable. (Thurneysen, Rev. Celt. vii. 89.) See *rind-ard* infra.
- árem, áirem F. *number*, March 31, July 31. In *ran-áirem*, Oct. 16, *áirem* seems the 2d sg. imperative of *áirim*.
- ar-n, ar-, infixed personal pron. pl. 1. See *díarn*-, *narn*, *nar*, *nar*-. This pronoun, found only in Middle-Irish, is taken from the possessive pronoun *ar-n*, originally a gen. pl. **sarom* (Thurneysen.)
- arnaid, *hard, severe, cruel*, O'R. acc. Mar. 13. gen. ingen ríog Ossaírgi arnaid, LL. 138^a, 38. Cuan mac Amalgaid arnaid, LL. 140^b 13. Ragnailt ingen Amlaib arnaid, LL. 141^a 36. adv. co harnaid, LL. 207^a 6.
- ar-thenn, *very strict or austere*, Mar. 4, June 6.
- as for is 'est,' Jan. 6. A scribal error.
- as-bágimm, *I declare, proclaim*. as-am-bágimm, Sep. 20. as-m-bágimm, Feb. 11. asmbágaímm, Ap. 6 (to rime with *dlaind*). asmbáge, July 11. asambágem, Mar. 27. asmbágaid, Ap. 22, June 8, Nov. 18. as-robágis, July 23. asmbáigther, Oct. 8. Compounded of *as* = *ex*, and *bágimm*, a denominative from 1. *bág*.
- at for it, *they are*, Mar. 4. Before *d* the *t* becomes *d*: *ad-áirim*, Mar. 22. So in Old-Irish: *ad-drogdunesiu*, Wb. 1^c 10, *manud-dlegar*, Wb. 32^a 18, *ced-durónath*, Wb. 33^a 15. ond roid *deirc*, Sg. 49^a 10. So in LL. 77^a 6, *cona tarad Dair*.
- atcuinnid, Oct. 14, either for *ath-d-cuingid*, impv. pl. 2 of *ath-chuingim*, or for *at cuingid*, *who are champions*.
- ath-bath, *a second death*. 'La seconda morte,' of the Divina Commedia, Inf. i. 117. acc. July 1, where it has the same gloss as O'Clery's *athbach*, ('renewal of pain'), which is, perhaps, the true reading.
- ath-dál, *a second assembly*, July 31.
- ath-fer, *an unmanned person*, gen. athfir, LL. 72^b 18, pl. nom. athfir, Ap. 16.
- auguist, *August*, gen. sg. Aug. 1, 31.
- báeglach, *dangerous, perilous*, O'Br. acc. f. baeglaig, Nov. 15. Derived from *báegul* 'danger.'
- báethe, *stupidity, folly*, acc. Ap. 24: derived from *báeth* 'foolish.'
1. *bág*, F. *a word, a blessing*. Cognate with Gr. *βάζω*, *βάξίς*. dat. báig, Aug. 27, Nov. 4. acc. Aug. 18. Perhaps however in Aug. 27 *bág* has its usual meaning of *battle*.
2. *bág*, *battle*, gen. *bága*, Jan. 23, Oct. 15. See *deg-bág*.
bág-fer, *battle-man, warrior*, Mar. 31.
- bágach*, *warlike*, Aug. 6, Nov. 10. gen. msc. Mar. 17. pl. nom. m. Nov. 28.
- bágaímm*, *bágimm*, *I mention*, Nov. 1, Dec. 17. A denom. from 1. *bág*. A deponent *bágar* occurs in LL. 308^b, 24.
- bail, *speech*. bail no bil .i. urlabra, O'Dav. 60. dat. Jan. 27, gl. 5. gen

- mí-bail, *without deceit*, LL. 134^a, 47. See *nua-bail* infra, or is it *bail* .i. maithius, *goodness*, O'Don. sup.
- báil. See an-báil.
- balla, *lofty?* Feb. 9, June 20. balla .i. ard nó úasal, H. 3. 18, p. 624. Perhaps the same as *ballda, balda*, Salt. 1903, 4978.
- ban, *female*, replaces *ben* in composition :
 ban-abb, *abbess*, Jan. 1, gl. 9. banab (gl. abatissa), Ir. Gl. 22.
 ban-chland, *female children*, Jan. 6, May 24, Aug. 11.
 ban-nóeb, *a female saint*, July 21.
 ban-óg, *a female virgin*, Jan. 18, gl. 3.
- bán, *white, pale*. See cró-bán, donn-bán, dron-bán, find-bán, mind-bán, óg-bán, seng-bán, sír-bán, sóer-bán, tó-bán, tond-bán.
 bán-greit, *a white champion*, July 3.
 bán-mín, *fair-gentle*, Oct. 17.
- banb, *pig* (W. *banw*), gen. bainb, Mar. 4.
- bar, *estis? estote?* Jan. 1. Seems abstracted from negative forms such as *narbar* 'be ye not,' Salt. 4842, *nibar* 3641, *nibur(n)* 4871, *nibfor* 4872, *nifor(n)* 'ye are not' 1235, 1238. Similar strange forms are *ar, ar-n, dar* 'we are,' Salt. 1482, 3583, 3612, apparently abstracted from negative expressions like *nidar-n* 'we are not,' Salt. 1609, 3626.
- barann. acc. baraind, Feb. 4, Sep. 30, is glossed by *bribannas* (leg. bidbanas), O'Dav. 59, and by *ccraiti* in H. 4. 22, p. 61^b. It seems to mean *hostility, unfriendliness* in this Martyrology, but at Feb. 4 it may be the acc. sg. of *bara* 'wrath.'
- barr, *top*, Oct. 19. See cloth-barr, oll-barr.
 barr-glan, *pure-crowned*, Jan. 3.
 barr-glass, *green-topped*, Ep. 2 (p. 250 supra), an epithet for the world. So *ri beitha barrglais*, Salt. 1033.
- bát (bat?) Ap. 28, July 30, Nov. 14, for O. Ir. *bátar*. So in Cóir Anmann, s.v. Oilill Cethach : *bát móra a bhéimínna*.
- bath, *death*, .i. bás nó marbhadh, O'Cl. See ath-bath.
- bauphist, *baptist*, gen. sg. June 23, Sep. 24.
- béim, *a blow*, Corn. *bom*, Bret. *boem, bom*. See el-béim.
- beit, *sint*, Ap. 3, 27.
- beithe, *a birch tree*, Nov. 13, gl. 2.
- ben, *simus*, Ap. 21, June 2.
- ben, *woman*. See find-ben, óg-ben.
- benaim .i. bualaim, *I strike*, O'Cl. fria mbáig benaim, Aug. 18. Beogna frisa mbenaim, Aug. 22. Imitated from the late-Latin use of *pulso* for *rogo* : cf. Matth. vii. 7, *pulsate et aperietur uobis : pulsauit .i. roail*, Ml. 19^c 10. Patricio Dominum pulsante, Bk. Arm. 18^b 2. See *fris-beim* infra.
- beó, *living, lively* (= Lat. *vivus*, W. *byw*). March 23, June 3, 18, July 22, Aug. 21, Nov. 14, 18.
 beó-blad, *living* or *vivid fame*, Mar. 15, May 31.
 beó-buaid, *vivid victory*, dat. Nov. 24.
- beóda, *vivacious, vigorous*, Ap. 2, May 10, 19, July 11, Dec. 17. Glossed by *maith nó sénamail*, H. 3. 18, p. 604^b, LL. 54^a 6, 7.

- berdait (leg. bértait as in LU. 41^a 41, LL. 111^b 36, 112^a 48, 112^b 3), *they will bring*, June 3. For the form cf. *gebtit*, Wb. 26^a 8 = *gébtait*, Feb. 9 and LU. 56^b, 26, *mértait*, LU. 35^a 33, *scérdait*, LL. 79^a 49. The *ait* in *bertait* is probably a suffixed personal pronoun (Zimmer K.Z. 28, 322) in the nom. In *gebtit*, Wb. 26^a 8 (from *gébat-iat*?) the pron. is in the acc.—the meaning being ‘accipient eas, scil. Legis ueteris institutiones.’
- bert F. *burden, load*, acc. beirt, Nov. 15. pl. gen. loman carr 7 beart, *a rope for carts and loads*, Laws i. 140, l. 3.
- bésaid, Nov. 1, *a moralist?* derived from *bés* ‘mos’? Or is it the imperative pl. 2 of a verb, meaning *declare ye*, from **bans* cogn. with Ir. *béscna* ‘language,’ ‘nation,’ Skr. *bhanati*, ‘says’?
- bíam, *I shall be*, Ap. 28, Ep. 1, 16. bías ‘qui erit,’ Ep. 1, 16, bid ‘erit,’ Jan. 6, June 3, Aug. 20.
- bíl, *mouth?* .i. bél, O’Cl. See dói-bil.
- bill, *poor?* bille .i. bocht, O’Cl. See dáí-bill.
- bind, *melodious, etc.*, (Bret. *bann*), v. cád-bind, ciúin-b., grád-b.
- bith, ep. 2, *world*, in composition *ever* :
 bith-éim, *ever-active*, June 3.
 bith-óg, *ever-virginal*, July 3, Oct. 11.
- bíthe, *womanly*, May 24. Nov. 30 : bíthe .i. bannda, O’Cl. Olla setig Séim bláith bíthi, LL. 136^b 38. commám Domnaill, bíthi in ben, LL. 140^a 21. bíthi brígach in ben barrdub, LL. 141^a 14. acc. f. i mbaig mbithi, LL. 197^a 40, where it rimes with *cíchi*. pl. dat. briathraib bithib, Salt. 5814. See also Meyer’s *Aislíng*e, p. 160.
- blad, *fame*, July 8. gen. blaide, March 12. dat blaid, LL. 258^b 41. See beo-blad, brath-b., bríg-b., cáin-b.
 blad-oll, *great-famed*, Mar. 2. gen. sg. m. blad-uill, Feb. 6.
- bladach, *famous*, acc. f. bladaig, May 13. See Meyer’s *Aisl*. p. 160.
- bladmar, *famous*, Sep. 14, Salt. 29, 315, etc. rop hí in choiced ben bladmar LL. 194^b 58.
- bladmor, *famous*, Oct. 17. See Meyer’s *Aisl*. 160.
- bláith, blaith (from mláith, mlaith), *smooth, soft*. Nov. 1. Compounds :
 bláith-chenn, *a smooth chief*, Sep. 27.
 bláith-fiál, *soft-modest*, Jan. 12.
 bláith-mín, *smooth-gentle*, Sep. 25 ; and see the name Blaith-mec.
- bocc, *soft, tender*. See ciúin-bocc, cnes-b., óg-b.
- borbaigim, *I act rudely or ignorantly*. pret. sg. 3 nar-borbaig, Jan. 29. A denominative from *borb*.
- borr-šlat, *a proud or noble rod or scion*, Oct. 15, Dec 13. borrsłat baeth na bairddni bind, LL. 139^b 24. slat, Sep. 6.
- brath, *deception, treachery*. W. *brad*. from mrath. See crech-brath.
 brath-blad, *deceptive fame*, Mar. 23.
- breith, *a taking*, verbal noun of *berim* : dat. bre[i]th, Aug. 29. See cét-breith.
- breó, *flame*, Aug. 6, where it seems disyllabic. In March 11, April 18, 20, and Oct. 27, it is a monosyllable.
- breth, *judgment* (W. *bryd*). pl. n. bretha, July 16, dat. brethaib, Jan. 1. See cád-breth, cáin-b., clóen-b., fír-b., lán-b., ro-b., sár-b.
- bríg, *vigour*. See gart-bríg, tend-b.
 bríg-blad F. *mighty fame*, dat. brígbłaid, Mar. 9. cf. bríg maith blaide, Mar. 12.

- bríg-fer, *a vigorous man*, Dec. 3.
 bríg-rath, *vigorous grace*, Sep. 28.
- brígdá, *vigorous*, Jan. 6, Mar. 4, Ap. 22, May 7, June 9, Aug. 26, Nov. 1, 26.
 brígmár, *vigorous, powerful*, brioghmar, O'Br. gen. msc. bríg-mair, Dec. 7.
- brí-grus, seems to mean *a fault caused by anger*, acc. May 30, from *brí* 'anger,' and *grus* 'transgression.' Corm. s. v. fogamur.
- brocc, *a badger*, pl. gen. brocc, Sep. 30, gl. 4.
- bróenach, Ep. 2 (supra, p. 250) an epithet for the world. So in LL. 133^b 29: for bith broenach. *Braonach* .i. brónach 'sad, sorrowful,' O'Cl., seems the same word. pl. n. msc. ropsat broenaig a daigfir, LL. 156^b 23. Derived from *brocn* 'a shower'?
- brón-ág, *mournful battle*, Oct. 19.
- brug. See find-brug.
- bruinnim (bruindim?), *I smelt, I purify*, 'I boil, smelt,' O'Don. Supp. pret. pass. sg. 3, ro bruinned, May 23. The verbal noun, *bruinned*, occurs in a gloss on *Amra Senáin*, LB. 241^a, dat. iarna mbruinniud 7 iarna nglanad tria tenid mbrátha, LU. 34^a 31.
- búaid, *victory*, W. *budd*. See beo-búaid, deg-b., glan-b.
- búaine, *lastingness*, dat. June 12.
- búan, *good? lasting?* July 16 (where buan should be buan[a]), Sep. 28.
 buan-óg, *a good virgin*, or perhaps *lastingly virginal*, July 29.
 buan-rath, *lasting grace*, gen. sg. Mar. 11.
- buidnech, *troopful*, Aug. 3, claud Breogain buidnech, LL. 134^a, 46. gen. m. buidnig, Sep. 3, and LL. 134^a 27. dat. ar bhith buidhnech, Reeves, *Columba*, p. 274. acc. fon mbith mbuidnech, Féil. Oeng. at Oct. 15. Derived from *buiden* = W. *byddin*.
- bulid, *blooming, beautiful*, Jan. 29, May 26, builid, June 28, Aug. 4. gen. m. nemfeodaigecht in blaith bulid boladmair, LB. 221^b 66, dat. doratadh arccat is ór don chuire bhuiligh [leg. bhuilidh] bhreacmhór. Cormacán Écces, 145, 146. voc. a bé bán bulid, LL. 256^a 7. See also Salt. 1893, 1903, 7247. A sister-form *buileach* in O'Don. Supp. Cognate with *folium* and *φύλλον*.
- bun, *bottom, rivermouth*, gen. bona, Dec. 16.
- bunad, *origin, foundation*, seems used in the gen. sg. *bunaid*, to denote something essential, primary, leading or superior. deochain bunaid, Jan. 23. co mbaig bunaid, Aug. 27. breo bunaid, Oct. 27. So dúarus bunaid, LU. 42^b 45.
- bunadus, *origin*, Sep. 23, gl. 1.
- cabair, *help*, for cobair (Ap. 25, July 9), *homoeoteleuti gratia*, Jan. 25, Ap. 17, June 11. So the cognate verb *ron-cabra*, May 3, is for *ron-cobra*.
- cacht, *confinement*, dat. Aug. 1.
- cachtach, *abstinent*, Feb. 5, derived from *cacht* .i. troscadh, O'Cl. .i. gorta, Lec. Voc.
- cachta m = Lat. *capto*, s-pret. pl. 3, rochachtsat, Nov. 16.
- cád, *holy, chaste*. Compounded in:
 cád-bind, *holy-melodious*, May 8.
 cád-breth, *a holy judgment*, Dec. 13.
 cád-chenn *a chaste (or holy) chief*, pl. n. Ap. 24.
 cád-íer, *a chaste (or holy) man*, July 8, cáidfer, Jan. 26, Oct. 3, 16.

- cád-fis, *holy knowledge*, gen. Feb. 14.
 cád-gel, *chaste (or holy) and fair*, Oct. 25, voc. cáidgil, Ap. 14.
 cád-gemm, *holy gem*, Ap. 9.
 cád-réim, *holy course*, July 24.
 cád-seng, *holy (or chaste) slender*, Feb. 1.
 cádas, *respect*, acc. Mar. 25. *cádhás* 'friendship [?], honour, privilege,' O'Br.
 cáde, *chastity, holiness*, dat. Nov. 14, 17, Dec. 17. *caidhe*, *chastity, purity*, O'R. Derived from *cád* q.v.
 cadla, *comely?* Jan. 1, Mar. 1, Ap. 11, May 3, Sep. 29. *cadhla* .i. cáomh no álainn, O'Cl. See *Meyer Aisl.* 163. pl. n. f. *cadlai*, Féil. Oeng. at Dec. 9. adv. co *caidle*, LL. 157^a 31.
 cádnéach (gl. tutelarís—perperam?) Feb. 3. For the suffix cf. *degnech*, *grádnéach*.
 caere, acc. June 17 : prob. for *caire*, *blame*, LL. 162^b 10 (= W. *caredd*).
 chaerem, June 3, seems for *chairim*, 'whom I love,' an *o*-verb, whence the perf. sg. 3 *cair* in the Franciscan Liber Hymnorum, *Ir. Texte*, i. 322, and the redupl. fut. *cechrat*, Wb. 30^c 4. The initial is aspirated to denote the relative, as in *thuirmathir*, Jan. 30. *charaim*, Feb. 6. *charaimm*, June 5. *thogaimm*, Feb. 6, Ap. 10. *fagdeim*, May 15. *sinim*, May 22. *fhurpair*, Aug. 20. *foemaid*, Oc. 31. *charthair*, Nov. 23. It cannot be a superlative—cf. *samchorgus nó gemchorgus asa cairem glés*, LB. 261^b 76, where for *cairem* 23 N. 10 (a MS. in the library of the R.I.A.) has *gaenem* : cf. *gaoine* 'good' O'R.—for this would leave unexplained the aspiration of the initial *c*.
 cáid. See *lomm-cháid*, *rem-cháid*, *oll-ch.*, *tend-ch.*
 cáin, *bright, beautiful, gentle, mild*, Mar. 11=W. *cain* 'candidus, pulcher.' See *lór-cháin*, *ór-ch.* Compounded also in :
 cáin-blad, *fair fame*, dat. Aug. 23.
 cáin-breth, *a beautiful judgment*, pl. gen. Nov. 2.
 cáin-áil, *mild-modest*, Nov. 11.
 cáin-fled, *a bright banquet*, gen. pl. June 19, Dec. 18.
 cáin-scél, *a beautiful tale*, July 26.
 caindlech, *shining, lustrous*, Feb. 23, Mar. 11, May 26, Sep. 15, dat. f. *caindlig*, Sep. 30, pl. *caindlecha*, LL. 239^b. Derived from *caindel* borrowed (like W. *cannwyll*) from Lat. *canđēla*.
 cáine, *brightness, gentleness, mildness*, dat. Nov. 17, seems a derivative of *cáin bright*.
 caingen, F. *supplication*, Aug. 17. acc. *beir gusin Coimdid mo chaingin Mael-Ísu, Battle of Ventry* (Oxford 1885), p. 89. *dorádh liom caingean nách gann do dhéanamh, he desired me to make no poor or sparing petition*, O'Br. citing *Betha Margrét*.
 cáim, *battle, contest*, gen. cáim, Aug. 20. *cam* .i. r(o)e no comrac, O'Dav. 64. *caam*, Bk. Arm. 13^a 1 : 'lignum contensionis quod uocatur *caam* apud gentiles.'
 cám-éir, *champion*, gen. cáimfir Mar. 17 where it rimes with *fáilid*.
 camm (W. Corn. and Bret. *cam*) 1. *crooked*. 2. *squinting*, Ap. 7, gl. 2.
 camm-achad, *a crooked field*, gen. Mar. 31, gl. 2.
 camm-rád, *a crooked speech, wrong saying*, May 9, where it rimes with *Sanctán*. *Camm-rand a crooked stanza*, Bk. of Fenagh (Dublin 1875), p. 69, u. 7.
 cardinail, *a cardinal*, June 25.

- cath, a *battle* (W. *cad*, Gaul. *catu*). See *mór-chath*.
 cath-gréimm, *battle-might*, June 16.
- catholacda, *catholic*, Jan. 1, gl. 6. cathalacda, March 1, gl. 9. catalocdha
 May 3, gl. 4.
- catháir, borrowed from *cathedra* or W. *cadeir*: gen. catháire, Nov. 2, gl. 6.
 echair, *mire*, Sep. 21, gl. 1, isin cechair, LL. 117^b 35.
- céim, *gentle?* Dec. 28 (where it rimes with *léir*), céimh .i. caoin, O'R.
- céimm, a *step* (W. *cam*), Dec. 31. See gar-chéimm, glan-ch., ra-ch., to-ch.
- ceolóir, a *cellarer*, Sep. 16, gl. 3, acc. romarbhsat celloir mor reiclesa Daire, *Annals of Ulster*, 1214. O'Br. and his copyist O'R. explain this word as 'the superior of a cell or monastery.' But it seems borrowed from *cellárius* 'cui potus et escae cura est,' qui *cellae* vinariae et escariae praeest,' Ducange.
- cen prep. *without*, Jan. 16, Feb. 22, etc., is used idiomatically in *ba col cen a chaemna*, 'twas a sin not to defend him,' March 15. *cen olc d'inráid* 'who thought no evil,' Ap. 4, lit. 'without evil to think.'
- cenn, *head, chief* (W. *pen*), Jan. 14. Feb. 2, 24, 25, Oct. 9. See bláith-chenn, cóem-ch., find-ch., flaith-ch., lán-ch., mór-ch., prim-ch., rath-ch., sár-ch., sóer-ch., sruith-ch.
- ceól, *music*. See cóem-cheól.
- ceólach, *musical*, acc. sg. f. ceolaig, July 27.
- cert, *just, right* (Lat. *certus*), gen. sg. m. ceirt, Ap. 18, gl. 4.
 cert-fer, a *right* or *just man*, gen. Ap. 19.
 cert-ronnach, *justly parting* or *dividing*, Sep. 16, gl. 3.
- certaigim, *I correct*, impv. pl. 3 certaiget, p. 4.
- certas, *justice* (ceartas, O'R.), dat. certus, Aug. 20. Derived from *cert* 'right,' *cét-, first*, Gaul. *cintu-s*.
 cé-t-breith, a *first taking*, Feb. 2.
 cé-t-dola, a *first going*, July 6.
- cethern F., a *band* (of light infantry), cethern discir druit, LL. 29^b 42. dat. May 27, where it is applied to seven saints. cethirn comlain, Salt. 3538. acc. LL. 21. Hence Eng. *kerne*, and O'Br.'s *ceithearnach* 'a soldier, a sturdy fellow.'
- ciáll (=W. *pwyll*), *sense, intellect*, also cíal, Jan. 2. See am-chiáll, glan-ch.
- ciálla, *intellectual?* Nov. 14, also in LL. 140^b 2, seems for *ciállda* 'rational,' derived from *ciáll* 'intellect.'
- ciámair, *sad*, June 23, Nov. 1, 12. The nom. pl. ochna aidbli *chiamra* toir-secha, LB. 140^b 59, seems from a sister-stem *ciamar*. As a noun it occurs in LL. 146^b 44, dochuaid ar ciabair (leg. ciámair) mo chiall: so in Salt 1439 etc. O'Br. has an adjective (?) *ciamhaire* 'sad, weary.'
- cíchech, *breasted*, June 4. Derived from *cích* 'pap.'
- címer, *bright, radiant?* Jan. 21, where it rimes with *prímfer* and *míled*. Feb. 22 (rimes with *míngel*). Ap. 22, July 8, 31, Oct. 16, 30. Root *ki, skí*, whence also *tri-chem* in *trichemruad* *redly blazing* and *sciam* 'bright.'
- cing, *warrior, champion*, gen. sg. and pl. cinged, Feb. 27, Ap. 3.
- cinte, Feb. 22, for *cínnte* 'certain, assigned, appointed,' pret. part. pass. of *cinnim* 'I determine, decide, appoint.'
- cintech, for *cinntech*, *appointed*, gen. m. cintig, Mar. 19, compar. *cintigi*, LL. 240^b, cognate with *cinte* q.v. and the verb *cinntigim*: *cinntigid* 7 comailid na deich timna, LB. 123^a 27.

- ciste, *a chest, casket, treasure*, Oct. 25, *a treasury or treasure*, O'Br.
- cith, *a shower*, pl. nom-ceatha, O'Br. dat. cethaib, Sep. 6, where it probably means *showers of tears*: cf. cithech (gl. flebilium), Ml. 130^c 15; cf. also cithach, LL. 13^b 7.
- ciúin, *gentle*, June 23, July 31. 'meek, still, quiet,' O'Br. See lán-chiuin.
 ciúin-bind, *gentle-melodious*, Ap. 9.
 ciúin-bocc, *gentle-soft*, Nov. 9.
- cland, *children* (W. *plant*). See ban-chland.
- clár-nem, *the plain of heaven*, dat. Ap. 14. clár, W. *clawr* = κλῆρος.
- clé-réim, *a sinister or evil course*, May 24, Nov. 24, *clé* .i. cláon, *clé* .i. olc, O'Cl., dat. du chli (gl. ad sinistram), for laim chlí (gl. a sinistris). Old Welsh *clad*, Goth. *hleī-duma*.
- cliar F., *an assembly, band, troop*. cliar coibne, Feb. 16. dat. 'con chléir, Jan. 14, archleir na n-apstal, Salt. 7813. pl. dat. fo chliaraib, Salt. 2166.
- clód, *turning, change*, acc., Dec. 3, *clódh* 'variety, change,' O'Br. Seems = O. Ir. *clóud* prosternere, dat. do chlód, LL. 300^b 2, acc. BB. 42^b 24.
- clóen, *wrong*. Compounds:
 clóen-breth, *a wrong, partial, or prejudiced, judgment*, Aug. 6.
 clóen-uall F., *wrongful pride*, acc., May 24.
- cloth-barr, *having a famous crown or helmet*, June 4. A compound of *cloth fame* (W. *clod*) cognate with κλυτός, *in-clutus*.
- clú, *fame* (W. *clyw, κλέφος*). See cóem-chlú, sír-chlú, and in the Index of persons, Gel-chlú.
- clúach, *famous*. See mór-chlúach. pl. n. coimhthionóil cluacha, 'famous congregations, O'Don. supp. s. v. *clothra*.
- cnes-bocc, *soft-skinned*, gen. m. Sep. 27. *cnes*=Corn. *knes* (misprinted *kues*), *kneys, knesen*.
- cnesta, *modest, meek*, May 11, ba caur cnesta cocriche, LL. 197^a 32. BB. 373^a 4, *cneasda* and *cneasta* 'modest, meek, well-tempered,' O Br.
- có, a compound prep., for oc-ó, oc-ua, *at, along with*, Jan. 19. cóa, *at her, by her*, Nov. 12. com *at my*, Sep. 26.
- cobled (= con-fled) F., a *banquet*, LL. 229^a 6. gen. coiblede, coibleide, LL. 229^a, tech coiblidhi. Trip. Life, p. 556. dat. Ap. 21. acc. coibleid, July 27. *fled* is = W. *gwllêdd* and cognate with Gr. ἔλδομαι.
- cóel (= W. *cul*) *slender*. See lomm-chóel.
 cóel-fál, *a slender or small fold, a thin fence or hedge*, Nov. 16.
 cóel-seng, *thin-slender, lean, meagre*, July 4, 17.
- cóem (= W. *cu*, Corn. *cuf*, Bret. *cuff*), *dear, kind, gentle*, etc.
 cóem-aite, *dear fosterer, lovable tutor*, Mar. 19. The same expression is applied in Féil. Oeng., Aug. 24, to Sen-Phátric.
 cóem-chenn, *a dear chief*, May 16.
 cóem-cheol, *delightful music*, gen. Sep. 30.
 cóem-chlú, *dear fame*, May 23.
 cóem-chrích, *a dear end*, Oct. 31.
 cóem-doss, *a dear bush*, Jan. 20, Nov. 17 (where it rimes with *Oengos*), May 30 (where it rimes with *Soergos*), pl. n. coemdois, Feb. 23.
 cóem-druin, *dear and shrewd*, Mar. 9.
 cóem-fáith, *a dear prophet*, Dec. 4.

- cóem-fál, *M. a dear fence, wall or hedge*, Mar. 14, dat. Feb. 12, June 18.
- cóem-fer, *a dear man*, Ap. 16, July 15, Aug. 2, Dec. 8, pl. n. Nov. 18.
- cóem-fertach, *dear-miraculous*, May 14.
- cóem-fial, *dear-modest*, Mar. 1, Ap. 26.
- cóem-fínd, *dear-fair*, Feb. 1, May 26.
- cóem-flaith, *a dear prince*, June 19.
- cóem-fraig, *a dear wall*, Aug. 23 : cf. coemfál supra.
- cóem-fuillim, *I lovingly increase*, Sep. 23.
- cóem-gel, *dear-bright*, Feb. 16, Mar. 24, Sep. 8, Dec. 18, gen. sg. msc. coemgil, Dec. 7.
- cóem-lecc, *a dear stone*, July 3.
- cóem-nár, *dear-modest*, July 19, Sep. 17, 19.
- cóem-nem, *dear heaven*, Ap. 13, June 25.
- cóem-nóeb, *a dear saint*, pl. gen. June 17.
- cóem-óg, *dear virgin or virginal*, May 4, June 9.
- cóem-rath, *dear grace*, Feb. 3, dat. Ep. 4 (p. supra).
- cóem-séng, *dear-slender, refined*, Mar. 3, Nov. 1, gen. sg. m. May 5,
- cóem-slat, *a dear scion*, Nov. 9.
- cóem-súí, *a dear sage*, gen. coemśuad, Oct. 11.
- cóem-ihend, *dear-strong*, Ap. 1.
- cóemda, July 5, Oct. 29, Nov. 30, Dec. 18, synonymous with *cóem*.
- cóeme, *deariness, loveliness*, (= W. *cuedd*, *affection*), Dec. 26, dat. Cormac co cóeme chrotha, LL. 28^b 49.
1. cóemna, *good cheer, comfort*, Feb. 19, cf. LL. 279^a 8, and LB. 218^b 54, gen. niptís formtig caemnai neich, Rev. Celt. xiii. 395, dat. drond dia caemnu cuit, LL. 29^b 43.
 2. cóemna, *protection, defence*, dat. June 1, 21, Nov. 30, don bith-choemna, Féil. Oeng. at Mar. 13, acc. Mar. 15, ... cen nach cáemna, LL. 181^a 27. 183^a 47. lith cen chaemna, LL. 184^a 40. Perhaps the same word as 1. cóemna.
- coibne, (= con-fine?) *kindred, relationship*, Ap. 28, gen. Feb. 16, Dec. 23, dat. May 15.
- coim-dess, *handsome*, Jan. 7, dat. iarsin charddine chóir chomdes, LL. 134^b 21.
- coim-dín, *protection*, July 25.
- coimge, *safeguard, protection*, May 27 = comga q.v. For examples see O'Don. Supp. and Meyer's *Aisl.* 167-168.
- coír, *proper, just*. See com-chóir, lomm-ch.
- coíre, *justice, right*, O'R. gen. córe, Feb. 25. dat. córe, Dec. 9, but córa, Dec. 26.
- com for ocom, Sep. 26.
- comad, *assembly?* Mar. 24, for *com-sad* 'concessus'?
- comaig, Jan. 25, Sep. 22. The same (or a similar) word occurs in an obscure passage in LU. 102^b *comaig lácch aráb lecht liac*. It is also the name of a virgin. Meaning doubtful. Perhaps from *com-* and *-aig*, Urkelt. **agi*, cogn. with Ir. *áil* 'pleasant' (from **pagli*), and with Goth. *fajrs*.
- com-chóir, *quite just*, June 5, Oct. 21, Dec. 29.
- com-dath, *co-colour*, dat. Feb. 23.
- comga, *protection*, dat. Mar. 14 Nov. 25. = coimge, q.v.

- com-gel, *brilliant, very white*, Sep. 3, voc. m. Ap. 21.
- com-rand, *a co-stanza*. isin com-rand, *in the same stanza*, Sep. 4, Oct. 7.
- comrar, *a casket*, gen. comraire, Sep. 25, gl. 5.
- com-séng, *meagre*, May 21. See seng.
- com-sód, *conversion*, Jan. 25. comhshódh, Lism. Lives, 234. O. Ir. comsód.
- com-thend, *austere, powerful*, June 4, Sep. 5. adv. co comthenn, Salt. 5884.
- conáig, *affluent*, July 18. conaichi (gl. felicior), Ir. Gl. 1128: derived from *conách* 'prosperity, affluence,' O'Br., *conach* 'luck, fortune,' O'Don. supp. and cognate perhaps with W. *cynog* 'a chief, leader or principal.'
- con for ocon, Jan. 14, June 21, Aug. 17, Sep. 14.
- confessóir, *a confessor*, July 24, gl. 2. confessor, March 5, gl. 1. June 17, gl. 8. Sep. 25, gl. 8. Dec. 2, gl. 3. Dec. 12, gl. 21. Dec. 18, gl. 10. For the four technical meanings of *confessor*, see Ducange.
- con-gaib, *a collection*, Aug. 14, 31. In Dec. 12, perhaps we should read *dín-chongaib a protective collection*.
- conuent, *convent*, dat. p. 2. Borrowed, like W. *caufaint*.
- coraib = co-ro-b', *may it be*, Ap. 14. corop, Jan. 3, Nov. 3.
- córaigim, *I arrange, dispose*: imperat. sg. 2, córaig Aug. 2, where it rhymes with *móraib*.
- corbam = co-ro-bá-m, *that I may be*, Feb. 17, Ap. 6.
- corcach F. *a marsh*, Jan. 14, gl. 3, etc.
- craeb séilbe. See Craeb in Index of Places.
- cráeb-fál, *a fence or hedge of branches*, Oct. 9.
- cranna, *bowed, decrepid*, Sep. 15, Nov. 16. ní cranna is cuman, LL. 137^a 46. crannnda, *decrepid, fear crannnda a decrepid, stooping man*, O'Br.
- crann-chur, *a lot-casting*, crannchur, Ml. 29^e 1, gen. crannndchuir, July 20, acc. focherdsam crandchur, LL. 108^c, dorinneadar crannchur air *they cast lots for it*, O'Br.; and see B. of Ventry, p. 102, pl. nom. inna cranchur (gl. sortes), Ml. 37^d 15.
- crech-brath, *a treacherous raid or prey*, Sep. 6.
- credlach, *believing*, Feb. 23, Féil. Oeng. Oct. 21, Dec. 23, gen. sg. m. credlaig (.i. cretmig), Féil. Oeng. Feb. 25. Derived from *credul* 'devout,' Jan. 21, Nov. 2, 26, which seems borrowed from W. *credol* 'giving faith to,' 'believing.'
- crem, *wild garlic*, gen. crema, Jan. 8, gl. 5. Feb. 6, gl. 3. compd. Cremchail, May 31, gl. 2.
- crích, *end*. See cóem-chrích.
- críde adj. *cordial?* March 12, May 7, June 29. I have translated this as if it were an adj. cognate with *críde* 'heart.' But it may be the gen. sg. of that subst. Or it may be used elliptically for *críde in crábaid* 'the heart of devotion,' Sep. 10. Or again it may be the opposite of *ancriúe* Unrecht, Corn. *ancres*, Bret. *encres*.
- crinna, *sage, prudent, wise*, Mar. 9, críonna, O'Br.
- cró-bán, *death-pale*, Dec. 24, where the glossator takes it to mean *hut-white* (i.e. grown pale in the *cro* 'hut,' W. *craw*, of an *inclusus*?). But the first element is more probably *cró* .i. *bás*, Corm. Also in *cró-phían death-pain*, dat. *crópein* (leg. *cróphéin*), Jan. 12.

- crobung, F. *a cluster*, Nov. 8, Dec. 11, dat. May 15, but crobuing, Hy Fiachrach, p. 178, a sister-form or corruption of *crobang*, LL. 8^b 10, 45^a 9, and see Rev. celt. ix. 471, note 1. The pl. dat. crobhungaib is given by O'Br. as if it were a nom.
- cromm, *bowed*, Jan. 24, gl. 2. (W. *crom*). See nem-chromm.
- crúach, *a round hill*, (W. *crug*), gen. crauiche, Ap. 21, gl. 2. dimin. crúachán, Ap. 25, gl. 1.
- crúad, *hard, cruel* (Lat. *crudus*). Compounded in :
 crúad-ág, *hard or cruel battle*, acc. Mar. 6, Aug. 30.
 crúad-gae, *cruel spear*, dat. Mar. 15.
- crúadaigim, *I harden*, pret. sg. 3, Sep. 10. A denominative from *crúad*.
- crúaid, *hard, cruel*. See fel-chruaid.
- cruth, *form* (W. *prýd*). Compounded :
 cruth-gel, *fair-formed, bright-shaped*, Mar. 23, Ap. 30.
 cruth-glan, *pure-formed*, pl. n. Nov. 14.
- cúallacht (ex cúan-lucht) .i. cuideachta, O'Cl., gen. cúallachta, Aug. 2, gl. 4. Ir. Texte II, 2, 112.
- cuanna, *fine, handsome*, May 30, Sep. 30.
- cuibde, *fitness, decency, concinnitas*, dat. Sep. 27, ar a chuibde 7 ar a chosmaili intib féin, LU. 36^a 4. Derived from *cubaíd* 'concinnus,' LU. 74^b 41, 44. *cubhaidh* 'decent, becoming,' O'Br.
- cuibdech, *harmonious, meet, decent?* Aug. 1.
- cuilenn, *holly* (W. *celyn*), gen. cuilinn, May 21, gl. 4.
- cuimne, *memory, remembrance*, Ap. 28, Sep. 27. cuimnech, *mindful*, Feb. 26. gen. sg. m. cuimnig, Aug 1.
- cuimnigim, *I remember*, imperat. sg. 2 cuimnig, Mar. 27, Sep. 3. Verbal noun, cuimniugud, Jan. 8, gl. 9.
- cuindmid, gl. hospitalis, Feb. 3, seems a compound of *conn* 'sense, reason' and **mid* (= Skr. *madhu*) 'sweet,' which we have perhaps in O'R.'s *míochair* (leg. *míodchair*), 'loving, affable,' and in *míid-chaire*, 'benevolence,' AU. 1203.
- cuinged, *warrior*, pl. gen. May 23. Perhaps in *at cuinnid*, Oct. 14, we have the nom. pl. Or it may be *cinged* (Ap. 3) misspelt for sake of rime.
- cuinnid, *warrior*, July 28, dat. May 3 = cuingid, Bk. of Fenagh 330, 342; and see Glossarial Index to Togail Tróí, Calcutta 1881, p. 149.
- cuire, M. *troop, host*, Aug. 23, Nov. 13, Dec. 2, Ep. 4, dat. sg. Aug. 17 dat. pl. dat. cuirib Aug. 12. Goth. *harjis*, Germ. *Heer*.
- cúmra, *fragrant*, Ap. 21. In Oct. 18 it is applied to Colmán's song, and should probably be rendered 'sweet'; *cumhra*, O'Br. *bláth-chúmhra* 'blossom-sweet,' O'Don. Gr. 336. arni cumrae 'sweet sloes,' Lism. Lives p. 326. l. 13.
- cumthach, *woeful, mournful*, gen. m. cumthaig, Aug. 20. am cumthach dia éis, LL. 147^a 29. ba cainteoch cumthach rabái, LL. 202^a 57. Derived from the *t*-stem *cuma* 'woe,' gen. *cumad*, dat. *cumaid*.
- cunnla, *prudent*, Jan. 1, Feb. 4, Dec. 19, cundla, Aug. 31. Elsewhere, *cundla* or *connla* is a fem. subst. meaning *prudence, wisdom*. O'Don. Supp. dia na cundla, LB. 182^a 34, derived from *cundil* Wb. 31^c 3. O'Br. renders *cúnnla* by 'modest,' which seems a bad guess.
- cur, *a cast*. See crann-chur.
- dag, *good* (W., Corn. and Bret. *da*, Gaul. *dago-s*). Compounded :

- dag-dess, *good-comely*, Mar. 31.
 dag-días, *F. a good pair*, Oct. 26.
 dag-doss, *a goodly bush*, pl. n. Jan. 7.
 dag-fer, *a good man*, pl. n. daigfir Mar. 4 : so in LL. 156^b 23 : ropsat
 broenaig a daigfir.
 dag-fíal, *good-modest*, Jan. 30, Aug. 7.
 dag-fínd, *good-fair*, May 15, Dec. 11.
 dag-méin, *a good mind*, dat. sg. Jan. 26.
 dag-mór, *good-great*, Sep. 11.
 dag-nár, *good (and) bashful*, Mar. 26, May 9, Nov. 26.
 dag-nem, *good heaven*, acc. June 5.
 dag-óg, *a good virgin*, July 2.
 dag-rád, *well-speaking*, May 17.
 dag-rand, *a good stanza*, dat. sg. Jan. 31.
- dái-bill, *bad-poor?* May 8, seems a compd. of *dái* = *daoi* 'malus,' O'Molloy.
Gramm. Latino-hibernica, 43, and *bill* cogn. with *bille*, 'poor,' Féil. Oeng.
 Aug. 8. But perhaps it is misspelt for *dóibíl*, q.v. or for *duibell* .i.
 utmall, O'Dav. 73.
- dáig, primarily, *keen?* and then with the secondary meanings, *harsh? quick?*
 Sep. 16. tasc dáig, Jan. 18. dáig diar degdín, Feb. 21, where it rhymes
 with *cáid*. dáig dom erail, Aug. 16. See radáig infra, and cf. Dor. *θάγω*,
I sharpen.
- dáil, in the phrases 'mom dáil, *near me*, Ap. 3, 27. im dáil, Mar. 22, im
 dail-sea, Aug. 19, 'nar ndailne, Jan. 11, Ap. 8, 'mor ndalaib, Ap. 22.
- dál, *assembly* (W. *dadl*). See ath-dál, deg-dál, gó-dál, min-dál, ro-dál.
- dálach, *multitudinous?* Nov. 10, derived from *dál*, assembly : so in Féil.
 Oeng. Jan. 1. The same word, wrongly explained, occurs in H. 3. 18, p.
 539^b : dalach .i. diail .i. nemdlichtech 'unlawful.'
- dám, *F. a troop* (cogn. with *dāmos*, *δῆμος*). pl. dat. dámaib, Ap. 15, gl. 3.
 Compounded in min-dám, q.v. and
 dám-fíal, *generous to troops* (of poets etc.), Ap. 15.
- dartaíd, *a yearling bull*, gen. dartada, Feb. 12, gl. 9. Seems derived from
dart (*dairt?*) in Druím dá dart, May 22, gl. 6.
- dath, *colour*. See com-dath.
 dath-glan, *pure-coloured*, Feb. 16, Ap. 15, 16, 30, June 2, 24, July 2,
 Aug. 24, Sep. 22, Nov. 12, Dec. 26, dat. f. don tuaithe dathglain,
 Salt. 5447.
- dath-rath, July 1, seems a compound of *dath*, 'gift,' O'R. (cf. dathadh .i.
 tiodlacadh, O'Cl.), and, if so, may mean 'bounteous grace.'
- déac, *ten*, Jan. 26, Ap. 16, diac, Oct. 21, where it is a monosyllable, not, as in
 Old Irish, a disyllable.
- debthach, *quarrelsome, contentious, combative*, July 1, gl. 5, Nov. 7, dat.
 'con cuire doidgheal deabthach, Cormacán éces, 30, pl. n. batar
 debthaig fri Saúl, Salt. 6264. Hence debthaige, *combativeness*, LL.
 134^b 24.
- decair (decar?), *difficulty, hardship*, fri decraib, Sep. 22. *decair* and
deaclach 'hard, difficult,' O'Br.
- december, *December*, gen. sg. Dec. 1.
- dedlaim, *I separate*, Ap. 20, verbal noun, from dedail, Nov. 26.
- deg-, *good*, a sister-form of dag-, q.v.

- deg-bág, *a good fight*, or perhaps *a good word* (*blessing*), dat. May 12.
deg-búaid, *a good victory*, Feb. 24.
deg-dál, *a good assembly*, Aug. 17.
deg-días, F. *a good pair*, Feb. 11.
deg-dín, *good protection*, Feb. 21.
deg-doss, *a good bush*, Mar. 3, May 18.
deg-drong, *a good band or troop*, Aug. 9.
deg-druin, *good and shrewd*, Ap. 5.
deg-fál, *a good fence, wall or hedge*, Sep. 2.
deg-féil, *a good festival*, Jan. 18.
deg-fer, *a good man*, Feb. 19, June 12, Dec. 10, gen. sg. Mar. 5, pl. n. Ap. 22, Sep. 27, Dec. 22. W. *dewr*?
deg-lann, gen. deglainn, Feb. 19, a compound of deg, *good* and lann .i. cumdach, O'Cl. This explanation accords with the marginal gloss; but *deglainn* may possibly be an adj. in the nom. sg., compounded of *deg* and *luind* 'splendid.'
deg-méin, *a good mind*, Sep. 16, Dec. 23, dat. May 12.
deg-mín, *good-gentle*, Jan. 11.
deg-mér, *good-great*, May 20, Nov. 20, gen. sg. m. July 30.
deg-nert, *good strength*, Mar. 20.
deg-óc, *a good warrior*, May 18.
deg-óeb (MS. deg-aeb) F. *good beauty*, dat. July 18.
deg-óg, *a good virgin*, Jan. 6, Oc. 17.
deg-ordned, *good ordination, consecration*, July 4.
deg-rath, *good grace*, dat. Feb. 26.
deg-réid, *good-smooth*, Dec. 23.
deg-rí, *a good king*, dat. degríg, Aug. 5, dat. (acc.?) degríg, Jan. 26.
deg-thám, *a good death*, June 5.
degnech, *excellent*, Mar. 13. For the suffix cf. cadnech, grádnech.
dein, *pure*, .i. glan, O'Dav. 73, O'Cl. 'clean, neat,' O'Br. dat. Salt. 1943, acc. Salt. 1803, pl. n. deni, Ap. 16.
delb-glan, *pure-shaped*, Jan. 19. A compd. of delb (= W. *delw*), June 29.
denge, *oppressiveness?* dengge dath. Salt. 911, dinge .i. toirneamh, *lowering*, O'Cl. cen dinge a húaile, LL. 223^b, for-dengat 'oppressum,' ro-dingestar 'oppressit.'
deoid, *end*, fo deoid, Feb. 24 = *fó deóid*, LU. 27^a 30^a. W. *díwedd*.
dérach, *tearful, repentant*, Feb. 17, déarach, *sad*, O'R. Derived from *dér* 'tear' = W. *dagr*.
derb-óg, *a sure virgin, surely virginal*, May 20.
derc, *eye*. See laeb-derc.
dess, now *deas* 'fair, elegant, handsome.' See am-dess, coim-d., dag-d., glé-d., lán-d.
dían, *violent, vehement, swift*, June 30, Aug. 27, Nov. 30. Compounds:
dían-ág, *violent battle*, acc. sg. Jan. 5, Sep. 9.
dían-śáim, *exceeding pleasant*, Sep. 28.
díarn, perhaps for dian-arn—díarn aithnemm, *to whom we commend us*, June 4, Sep. 5.
días, *a pair*, Mar. 27, Aug. 12, Oct. 22. See dag-días, deg-d., nóeb-d.
dí-chuid, *petty*, May 20. diochuid .i. beag, O'Cl. who cites Gorman thus:

- Crom diothraibh ar domhnán, nírf dhiochuid achd deaghmhór .i. nírf bhó beag achd ba mór.
- dídnaim, *I console, solace*, enclitic of dodonaim: subj. sg. 3, ron-dídná, June 21, Aug. 9, Oct. 17. Verbal noun dídnad, Aug. 1.
- dil, *dear*, Mar. 31, Dec. 26. pl. acc. dili, Oct. 26. See to-dil.
- dimbág, F. *grief, sorrow*. ba dimbág laisium anéin, LL. 92^b 48. dat. fo dímaig, LL. 65^a 49. acc. dimbáig, Ap. 3, May 17. *diombágh*, 'grief, sorrow,' *diombághach*, 'sorrowful, mournful,' O'Br.
- dín, *protection*, Feb. 3, Mar. 5, 8, 14, 16, Nov. 21, 25, 27. See coim-dín.
dín-fál, *a protective fence, wall or hedge*, Oct. 19.
- dínd-fer, *a notable man*, compounded of *dínd*, a 'notable place, a height,' July 27, or *a delightful man*, June 27. dinn .i. aibhinn, O'Dav. 79, a thoirm dínd, Salt. 2160. dínd-gel, *delightful-fair*, gen. sg. m. May 10.
- dísirt (= désertum), *hermitage*, Feb. 2, gl. 3, gen. dísirt, June 21, gl. 3.
- díss-fír, *feebly true or an insignificant truth*, June 14. diss .i. deróil, Corm. cen doimme diss, Salt. 3347. adv. ná teig cottiss, Salt. 5953. Or disfir may be nom. pl. of disfer *a feeble man*.
- *dlechtu, *lawful debt*, acc. (dat.?) dlechtain Jan. 8. Hence the adj. dlechtanach *lawful, legitimate*. dat. fem. i meit dlechtanaig, LU. 35^a
- dochta, *closeness, niggardliness*, acc. Sep. 15. So bríg cen docta, LL. 2^a 57: clú cen dochta, LL. 133^b 46, and see Meyer, *Aisl.* 173.
- doctuir, *doctor*, July 25, gl. 5.
- dodaing, *difficulty, danger*, .i. doilidh, O'Cl. acc. Jan. 22, Feb. 2, 28. Also spelt *dodoing*, LL. 33^a 7, and *doduing*, LL. 138^a 35. It is also an adj. compar. doidúgiu, LL. 183^a. adv. in-dodaing (gl. difficulter), Ml. 61^a 21. Opposite of *sodaing*, pl. dat. *soidngib*, Salt. 4539. Or this last might come from *soidnge*, the opposite of *doidnge*, q.v.
- dónech, *populous*. Aug. 6. = doinech, Salt. 990, daóineach, O'Br.
- dóibil, May 9, daibil June 8, dóebil July 27, seems a compound of *dú* = *dao* .i. malus, O'Molloy 43, and *bil* .i. *bél* 'mouth,' O'Cl. See dáibill.
- doid. See am-doid, Maeldoid.
- doidnge F. *difficulty*, May 27. acc. is huas neurt dom ar a doidngi *est supra vim meam ob eius difficultatem*, Z². 1023. dogní doidngi, Ml. 37^a 10, pl. dat. doidngib, June 21, Aug. 9, dodngib, Sep. 14: derived from *dodaing* q.v.
- dola, *a going*. See cét-dola.
- dolma, *slowness, delay*, acc. Mar. 14, Dec. 28, cen dolmai, Féil. Oeng. Ep. 151. cen dolma deim, Salt. 187, can dolma, LL. 27^a 47, dolmha *delay, loitering*, O'Br. Derived from *dolam* 'slow.'
- dolta, Jan. 31, seems from the context to be a part. pass. meaning 'told, 'related,' and cogn. with Eng. *tell*, Germ. *zahlen*. But it may be (as Strachan suggests) for daltai gen. sg. of dalta *fosterling, pupil*. For the rime with *molta* cf. March 5.
- domm, *to my*, April 10, July 18, where the hard *m* is unexplained.
- domnán, *a paltry world*, May 20, dat. Oct. 17, dimin. of *domun*.
- donn .i. rí, *king*, H. 3. 18, p. 635^b. Compounds:
donn-bán, *princely-fair*, Mar. 10.
donn-gel, *princely-bright*, Feb. 18.
- doss, *bush*, June 10 (from **dusto-*, cognate with Lat. *dūmus* from **dusmus*?). See coém-doss, dag-d., deg-d.

- do-theidm, *pestilence*, May 27, a compound of the prefix *do-* = *δus-* and *teidm*, 'disease,' pl. acc. *tedmann*, Feb. 7.
- draigneach, *thorny*, Aug. 18, gl. 1.
- drech, *countenance*. See *ném-drech*, *óeb-dr.*, *sár-dr.*, *sóer-dr.*
drech-rath, a *gracious countenance*, dat. Sep. 6.
- dreim. See *ra-dreim*.
- dremm, a *band*, Jan. 26, Ap. 27. See *sár-dremm*.
- dron, *firm*. *dron* .i. *daingean*, O'Cl.
dron-bán, *firm-fair*, Oct. 17.
dron-gel, *firm-white*, Jan. 2.
dron-gemm, a *strong gem*, July 7.
- drong, a *party*, a *troop*, May 9, July 30, Sep. 6, 26. gen. *druing*, May 10.
 dat. *drung*, Feb. 14, June 2, dat. pl. *drongaib*, Aug. 31. See *deg-drong*,
 ro-d. Low Lat. *drungus*, Byzantine *δρουνγγος*.
- druin, *shrewd*, Jan. 19, Mar. 21, 26, Aug. 24, Sep. 2, Dec. 20, .i. *glicc*. *Lecan*
 vocab. See *cóem-druin*, *deg-d.*, *mór-d.*, *óg-d.*, *seng-d.*, *sóer-d.* Hence
druine, LL. 229^a, and *rodruine*.
- druit, *close*, *firm*, *trustworthy*, LL. 29^b 42. See *fír-druit*. From **druzdi*, cf.
 Germ. *trost*, O.N. *traustr* (Strachan).
- dúí, *fool*, *dunce* (from **du-vet*, opposite to *súí*, 'sage,' from **su-vet*), Nov. 7.
- duibe, *blackness*, *darkness* (W. *duedd*), June 24, Nov. 13. *dube*, June 29.
- duilig, *difficulty*. acc. *duilig*, Jan. 1, Ep. 11, pl. dat. *duiligib*, Aug. 1.
 Elsewhere (e.g. LL. 221^a) an adj.
- duma, *mound*, gen. Jan. 31, gl. 8. *leth-duma*, March 30, gl. 4.
- du-sáim (du-sám?) *unpleasantness*, acc. Ap. 26.
- ébin, for *óebinn*, Sep. 23. So the name *Ebnat* for *Óebnat*.
- écaib, May 14, Ep. 10. pl. dat. of *éc death*, but may be used of one person :
 ná n-écaib LL. 269^a 8. iar n-écaib a athar, LL. 288^a 3.
- egeptacda, *Egyptian*, Ap. 9.
- eidnech, *ivied*, gen. sg. m. *eidnig*, Feb. 17, gl. 1.
- éim, *active*, Mar. 18, Aug. 1, Oct. 26, *éimh* .i. *esgaidh*, *luath*, *ullamh no*
maith, O'Cl. *éim*, Féil. Oeng. July 19, *an-éim* 'slow,' *Corm.* Windisch's
éim wants the mark of length. *Lidén*, assuming loss of initial *þ*, com-
 pares O.N. *fimir* 'nimble, agile.' Compds. see *bith-éim*, *find-éim*, *lér-*
éim. Hence *éime* 'quickness.'
- éirbe, a *fence*, Jan. 30, also spelt *airbe*.
- elbéim, *offence*, May 12, Dec. 23. Generally spelt *aibbéim* or *oilbéim*, a compd.
 of *aib* 'disgrace' and *béim* 'a blow.' Hence the verb *oilbéimnigim*, *I*
offend, Three Fragments, p. 74.
- elgna, *noble*? May 11. *elg* and *elga* are other forms.
- émech, *opportune*, Ap. 12, July 8 : so in *Ml.* 27^a 5.
- enach, a *marsh*, gen. *enaig*, Jan. 4, gl. 3. May 17, gl. 1. Dec. 26, gl. 4. dat.
enach, Feb. 18, gl. 3.
- enair (from Low Lat. *Jenarius*), *January*, Jan. 1.
- engach, *dangerous*? Mar. 13, seems an adj. cogn. with or derived from,
 eng *peril*, dat. ing. Hy. 1. 8. in *trath érges* *Acd engach*, *Bk. of Fenagh*,
 374.
- eólach, *expert*, *knowing*, *erudite*, Sep. 5, Oc. 6, Salt. 1786, pl. n. *eolaigh*
 pref. supra p. 4. Derived from *col* .i. *eolas*, O'Cl. inn *eol duib*? LL. 152^b
 9, gen. *iuil*, LL. 187^b 42.

- epiphain, *epiphany*, dat. Jan. 5.
- er-bad F. *bane*, acc. erbaidh, Ep. 7, urbaid, March 31, cen erbaid, Salt. 3430, ar cech n-erbaid, *ibid.* 7478. pl. n. urbada, L.L. 171^a 31. acc. erbada, Fís Adamnáin. Cogn. with urbaidhe *bane*, *ruin*, *destruction*, O'R. A nom. sg. *erbaid* (ex **are-bati-*) occurs in Trip. Life, 38, l. 15.
- er-dom, *portico*, gen. erdoim, Feb. 8, gl. 8. erdaim Ap. 8, gl. 6.
- er-glan, *very pure*, Jan. 25, Salt. 1468. acc. f. la claind n-irglain, Salt. 5136.
- er-gna, Jan. 1, Feb. 8, 28, Ap. 21, May 3, July 22, Sep. 13, 27, Oct. 11, Dec. 25. urgna, Jan. 20, Feb. 4, Oct. 18, '*intelligent, learned*,' O'R. and see Windisch Wörterb. s.v. 1 érgna. But in the Irish Life of Fursa = Baeda's Hist. Eccl. lib. iii, c. xix, *ergna* ó fertaib 7 o mirbuilib corresponds with egregiis *insignis* virtutibus, and in Gorman's Martyrology, May 13 (where it is an epithet for *tempul*) it obviously means '*insignis*.'
- er-grinn, *very lovely*, Sep. 26.
- er-mór, *the greater part*, gen. ermóir, March 6, gl. 2.
- ér-mór, *high-great*, July 24 (*ér* = *ἄκρος*).
- esbah, *useless*, June 7, *vain*, Aug. 29. Derived from *esba*, as the synonymous *easbadhach*, B. of Ventry, p. 103, from *esbaid*.
- escair, *a ridge*, gen. escrach, Mar. 18, gl. 1.
- ess, *a cataract*, gen. essa, March 8, gl. 3.
- etlaim, rom-etlat, Sep. 21. Meaning obscure.
- ettal, *pure*. See Glossarial Index to Féil. Oeng. and add Samuel óg, ettal, innár, Salt. 5370. ba hettal i n-aurgabail, *ibid.* 7398, anhettail, *ibid.* 950, pl. n. m. ettail, Feb. 22. Hence *an-etat*, *ain-etul*, an impure person, O'Don. Supp.
- f prothetic : foirbe, Jan. 15. fuaigeb, Mar. 29. Faeldobair, June 29.
- fachraic for fochraic, fochric, *wage*, July 10.
- fagdim for *fogdim (enclitic of fo-guidim), *I beg, supplicate*, pres. pl. 1, fagdeim, May 15. The verbal noun is *faighdhe*, Lism. Lives 1425, 1488, O. Ir. *foigde* F. '*mendicatio*,' Wb. 25^b 8, 9, 11.
- fáil, *a ring*, Dec. 27, where it rimes with *cáid*. acc. foil (gl. armillam), Pr. 64^b 17, dual dat. co ndib failgib oir, Chron. Scot. 290.
- fáilid, *joyous*, Mar. 17, June 23, July 31, fálid, May 16, Nov. 12, adv. co failid, (gl. letus) Gild., compar. failtiu (gl. laetiozem), Ml. 47^b 17.
- failim, *I am*, Aug. 22 = fuilim, Nov. 21. pl. 3 faillet, LU. 27^b 7 = fuilet Sep. 11. filet, Aug. 13, gl. 3.
- fáith, *prophet* (Lat. *vâtes*), Jan. 15, Feb. 13. See ard-fáith, cóem-f., prim-f.
- fál, *fence, rampart*. See cóel-fál, cóem-fál, cráeb-fál, deg-fál, dín-fál, find-fál, min-fál, rí-g-fál, sóer-fál.
- fann, *weak* (= W. *gwann*). See nem-fann.
fann-fer, *a feeble man*, Aug. 26, Nov. 21.
- farcha, *thunderbolt*, Dec. 23, gl. 3.
- febda, *goodly, distinguished, excellent*, June 11, Sep. 29. febda, febdæ, febdai, Salt. 36, 455, 2250 etc. O'Clery explains this word as a subst. *feabhdha* .i. feabhas '*goodness*.' Cf. febla, Feb. 5, gl. 3.
- febru, *February*, gen. s. Feb. 1, better Febrai, Féil. Oeng. at Feb. 1, 28.
- fedil, *steadfast*, Jan. 1, Dec. 5, adv. Jan. 6, Dec. 22. O'Brien explains *feidhit* by *just, true, faithful, chaste*.
- fég-ait, *keen-pleasant?* Feb. 11. or imper. sg. 2 of fégain *I behold*, with suffixed pron. of sg. 3?
- féil, *feast* (W. *gwyl*). See deg-féil, prim-f.

- feithmech, *attentive, watchful*, Jan. 12, June 9, Nov. 7. adv. go feithmech .i. go coimheadach, Ode to Brian na Múrtha, 126. Derived from *fethem* 'observation, contemplation,' Féil. Oeng. Ep. 266.
- fel, *evil, treacherous*, feal .i. olc, O'Cl.
 fel-chruaid, *evil-cruel*, Oc. 21. So fel-braighde 'viles obsides,' AU. 1291.
 fel-fer, *a treacherous man*, July 29.
 fel-óg, *a pseudo-virgin*, pl. n. felóig, Jan. 18.
- fellaim, *I deceive, defraud*. pret. sg. 3. nar-fella, Jan. 4. nír-fella, June 5. isse rafell for Neptuin, LL. 217^a. sg. 1 rofellus fair, BB. 481^b 5, ní fealla [leg. fellfa] mé ort, *I will not fail thee*, O'Br. nisfellub ar mo thigerna, LB. 115^a 57. pass. pres. sg. 3, dia félltar for m'fiachaib, LB. 216^a 1.
- fer M. *man*, (W. *gwr*). See ath-fer, bág-fer, bríg-fer, cád-fer, cáin-fer, cert-fer, cóem-fer, daig-fer, deg-fer, dind-fer, fann-fer, fel-fer, find-fer, fir-fer, flaith-fer, glan-fer, lán-fer, maith-fer, mín-fer, mór-fer, nócb-fer, óg-fer, príim-fer, rath-fer, sain-fer, sár-fer, sen-fer, sluag-fer, sruith-fer.
- ferda, *manly*, Jan. 20, Feb. 16, May 3, Aug. 28, 31. dund sil ferdu, Ml. 44^a 10. feartha, *male*, also *manly*, O'Br.
- fertach, *miraculous*, Feb. 5, Ap. 16, gl. 1, Aug. 8, Sep. 9, gl. 2. gen. ms-fer-taig, July 12. voc. a Chaillin fertaig, Bk. Fen. 166. Compd. see coem fertach. Compound with *mór*: a Michil mór-fertaig, Maelísu's hymn to S. Michael. Derived from firt = *virtus*, gen. pl. ferta, Nov. 20, dat. fertaib, Nov. 22.
- fiach, *a raven*, (disyllabic in O. Ir.), gen. fiaich, Ap. 5, gl. 1.
- fiadu, dat. fiadain, June 23, Nov. 12. Meaning doubtful. Windisch conjectures 'Führer.' Hence the adj. *fiadnach*: na .x. plagha foillsi fiadh-nacha, BB. 17^b 45.
- fial, *modest* (W. *grwyl*). See bláith-fial, cáin-fial, cóem-f., dag-f., dám-f., find-f., fir-f., lán-f., mín-f., mór-f., sír-f.
- fial-nár, *modest-bashful*, Sep. 29.
- fian. See fros-fian.
- fichthech, adj. *boiling*, May 6. usce fichthech, LL. 305^b 31. Also spelt *figthech*. Derived from *fuchud* 'a boiling,' LU. 80^a.
- find, *white, fair, blessed* (W. *grwynn*). See cóem-find, dag-f., glan-f., grád-f., mín-f., mór-f., óg-f., rig-f., sóer-f.
 find-ard, *fair-high*, gen. sg. msc. findaird, Feb. 11.
 find-bán, *white-fair*, Oct. 1, Dec. 5.
 find-ben, *a fair woman*, May 8.
 find-brug, *a white burgh*, Jan. 3.
 find-chenn, *white-headed*, or perhaps *a fair chief*, June 25.
 find-éim, *fair-active*, Oct. 22.
 find-fál, *a fair fence, wall or hedge*, dat. Mar. 27, July 21, Dec. 21.
 find-fer, *a fair man*, Aug. 14.
 find-fial, *fair-modest*, Mar. 18, July 5, Dec. 6.
 find-lecc, *a white stone*, May 11.
 find-mór, *white-great*, Feb. 27, June 15. finnmór, Salt. 7566, pl. n. m. findmóir, July 25, Aug. 5.
 find-nár, *fair-modest*, Oct. 7. Salt. 3700, 4950, acc. f. frí Eua findnáir, Salt. 2030.
 find-nem, *fair-heaven*, dat. May 10, acc. Nov. 12.

- find-nóeb, *fair-holy*, Sep. 11, Nov. 10, Dec. 27.
 find-óeb, *fair-beautiful*, Ap. 29.
 find-óg, *a fair virgin*, Aug. 25, Oct. 8, Dec. 6.
 find-slúag, *a white (or blessed) host*, Ap. 30. So in Féil. Oeng. at May 23.
 find-tech, *a white (or blessed) house*, dat. Mar. 19 = W. *gwyn-dy* 'a blessed house, an episcopal residence,' Pughe, "*gundy* = ? a White House, a Court," *Book of Llan dav*, edd. Evans and Rhys, p. li.

fine, *family*, July 6. See coibne.

fin-ól, *a wine-draught*, July 10 (ól = the O. Ir. disyllabic óol).

fintar (MS. findar), Aug. 8, seems imperat. pass. sg. 3 of findaim, *I know*, whence finnaid, July 11, and fintar a n-anmand ar oen, LL. 137^b 46. finntar, findathar, *is known*, O'Don. supp.

fír, *true* (W. *gwir*, Lat. *vērus*). See diss-fír, grind-fír.

fír-ág, *veritable battle*, acc. Aug. 9.

fír-breth F. *a true judgment*, pl. gen. Aug. 6, pl. nom. fírbretha, Salt. 8325.

fír-druit, *veritably close? truly trustworthy?* Dec. 12.

fír-fér, *a true man*, pl. n. Oct. 19. W. *gwiriwr* 'a verifier.'

fír-fial, *truly modest*, Dec. 24.

fír-flaith, *a true prince*, Mar. 12. gen. primadbar ind fírfíatha, Salt. 6244. acc. cosin fírfíatha, Salt. 1812.

fír-glan, *truly pure* or *fine*, May 8, Nov. 15. gen. msc. fírglain, Dec. 7. pl. gen. coica foss fíedach fírglan, LL. 28^b 38.

fír-grind, *truly lovely* or *pleasant*, Ap. 9, May 8, 28.

fír-óeb (MS. fíraeb), *truly beautiful*, July 29.

fír-óg, *a true virgin, truly virginal*, Mar. 31, Aug. 15, Sep. 9, Oct. 23, Nov. 11. dat. f. fíróig, Dec. 15. pl. n. fíróig, May 24, Nov. 24.

fír-oll, *truly great*, Mar. 27.

fír-ór, *true gold*, Mar. 29. Féil. Oeng. at Oct. 21.

fír-šeng, *veritably slender, emaciated*, Sep. 26.

fír-šoer, *truly noble*, Mar. 16. la forggal Fiadat fíršoer, Salt. 7568.

fír-thenn, *truly austere*, Ap. 24. acc. f. roscar fri féle fírthind, Salt. 3216.

fíre, *truth* (W. *gwiredl*), gen. Jan. 15, Feb. 13.

fís, *knowledge*. gen. fesa, p. 2. See cád-fís.

flaith, *prince*, Aug. 28. See cóem-flaith, fír-f.

flaith-chenn, *a princely chief*, June 4.

flaith-fér M. *princely man*, Nov. 14. gen. May 4. pl. n. Dec. 18. The cognate Welsh word, *gwladwr*, means 'countryman.'

fled, *banquet* (W. *gwledl*). See cáin-fled, cobled.

fliuchaine, *wet land*, Nov. 18, gl. 1, where Cill Liuchaine should be Cill fliuchaine. Derived from flinch = W. gwlyb.

fobar, *a well*, gen. fobair, July 27, gl. 5, Aug. 6, gl. 2.

fodlach, *discerning? discreet?* Feb. 23, Mar. 13.

foeláb, Mar. 31, an inorganic *b*-future formed from *foels*-, the stem of the redupl. *s*-fut. of *fulangim*, 'I endure.'

foémaim = faomhaim, 'I assent, bear with, yield, incline,' O'R. *b*-fut. dia

- foemab, Mar. 31. nos-foemáb, Mar. 16, June 18, July 29. I assent, bear with, O'Br. Verbal noun, foemad, May 2.
- foen-šleg, *a slanting dart*, pl. gen. Sep. 8. *foen*, Br. *ch'ouen*, Lat. *supīnus*.
- fo-gabim, *I find, get, obtain*, pl. 3, fogobat, Trip. Life, 92, l. 18, subj. sg. 1. co fagbar, Jan. 3. pl. 1. co fogbamm, May 10. redup. fut. sg. 1. fogéb, Jan. 14. fogébainn, Dec. 1.
- foil. See an-foil.
- foir (ex *fó-reth- 'succurrere'), *help, relief*, .i. foiridhin, deaghfoir, .i. deaghfoirithin, O'Cl. gen. ind fored, (leg. forid). Ap. 18. cf. for the phrase *Augustin ind cna*, Aug. 28 n.
- foirbe, *a land* (= f-orbe, O. Ir. orbe, *heritage*), gen. foirbi, Jan. 15. pl. dat. asna forbib 7 asna ferannaib, LL. 232^a: generally spelt *forba*, as in Salt. 2795.
- foiss, *steady*. See an-foiss, sír-foiss.
- fo-rád, *a paltry saying*, Oct. 24, where the prefix *fo-*, W. *gwo* = Gr. *ὑπο-*, *somewhat, a little*.
- forbaim, *I complete, I perfect*, pres. ind. act. pl. 3, forbait, Feb. 28, Mar. 31, Ap. 30, May 31, Sep. 30. Either a denominative from *forbe* 'perfectio,' Z². 874, or a Middle-Irish formation suggested by *ro-forbad*, perf. pass. and *foirbthe*, part. pass. of *forbenin*.
- for-biur, *I grow*, pres. ind. sg. 3 forpair (for forbair), Aug. 20.
- fordall, *error, straying*, fordal .i. do-éol .i. seachrán, O'Cl. gen. fordaill, Oct. 23. Hence the adj. *fordallach*; iar tabairt imthúsa fordallaig forsín slúag, LU. 57^a 31. A sister-form *fordul*, occurs in LU. 16^a 40. O'Cl. has also defordal .i. seachrán mór, where *de-* is intensive.
- fó-rend (rimes with ógšeng,) Aug. 12. gen. pl. of a compound of *fó* 'good and *rend* 'star.'
- fó-rethim, *I succour*, imperat. sg. 3 = no[m]-fóired, July 14, s-conj. sg. 3, ronfóre, July 7, Oct. 15, Dec. 9.
- for-lán, *overflowing, superabundant, superfluous*, Ap. 14, June 18, Aug. 8, Oct. 1. gen. topur ind hordain forlái, Salt. 994. W. *gorlawn* 'overflowing, redundant.'
- forrán, *assault, oppression*, Jan. 28, ní coir forran nó forlond nó forbrisiud d'imbirt fair, LB. 69^a 45. gen. fer forrana 'a robber,' Laws i. 144, l. 12, acc. dobert forran for Tamár, Salt. 6710.
- fossad, *stable, steadfast, steady*, fal fossud, Salt. 986. voc. a hEua fossad, Salt. 1906. pl. n. fosta Oct. 25. fossad i. fossuid i. manens in loco, H. 2. 16, col. 112. acc. coica fer ina sessam conóitis in fael fossad, *fifty men up-standing who would protect the steadfast wolf* (i.e. their King), LL. 28^b 39. Hence *fosta* and *fostacht*.
- fót, *watchful*. See mór-fót, óg-fót, sóer-fót.
- fraig, *wall* (cf. Skr. *vrajá*, Gr. *εἰργω*). See cóem-fraig.
- frém, *root*. See nua-frém.
- fris-benim, literally, *I strike or beat against* (cf. *frisben att* in the first spell in the Stowe Missal), in this poem always seems to mean, *I pray to*. See *benaim* supra. fris-m-benaim, Aug. 24, Oct. 5. fris mbenmait, Dec. 13. fris-m-benab, Nov. 4.
- fris-dálaim, *I meet*. pres. ind. pl. 1. frisa ndálamm, Mar. 21. fris-n-dalaim, Sep. 20. fris ndálimm, Nov. 1, fut. fris n-dáláb, Jan. 8, Aug. 15, Oc. 22.
- frit, Sep. 18 (where the *frithcobair* of the MS. should be *frit chobair*), a combination of the prep. *fri* and the possess. pron. of sg. 2.

- fromtha, *proven, tried*, Jan. 15, Dec. 21, pret. part. pass. of fromaim, borrowed from Lat. *probo*, with *f* for *o* and *mh* for *bh*.
- fros-fian, *a dark champion*, acc. frosféin, May 3: *fros* 'dark, obscure,' O'Br. Cognate perhaps with *fros* 'shower' = Skr. *varshá*, Gr. *Fépson*.
- fuba, *hewing, cutting*, O'Don. Supp. acc. cen fuba, June 24. A cognate verb, fubthaitis, occurs in LL. 254^a 20.
- fuillim, *I increase, I add*: imperat. pl. 1. fuillem, Sep. 12, Oct. 7. See cóem-fuillim. Verbal noun fuilled, May 23 (but fuilliud, Jan. 13), gen. fuillid, May 3, July 28, dat. fulliud, June 29.
- fuithebe, Aug. 7, gl. 7 = foithirbe .i. imaire ('a ridge') no gort no achad ('a field'), H. 3. 18, pl. 61, col. 2.
- furpair, Aug. 20, for forbeir, pres. ind. sg. 3 of forbiur, *I grow*, or roforbair, pret. sg. 3 of the same verb.
- gábaid, *want, danger*, gen. gábaid, Jan. 27, Ap. 25. Different from, but probably cognate with, the u-stem *gábud*.
- gabaim fri, *I resist*, [f]ris ná gabat dibergaig, LL. 262^b 3. Verbal noun, gabáil fri, Oct. 26.
- gabaim la, *I take up with*, fut. pl. 3, gébtait linni, Feb. 9.
- gabaim oc, *I indulge, forgive*, imperat. pl. 3 gabat acam, Ep. 3.
- gád, *danger* 'peril, want,' O'R. in *mór-gád*. gád is guba, LL. 49^a 20, gen. gáid, LL. 46^b 4, acc. bat dín ar gád 'sar guba, LL. 193^a 39. Cognate with Gr. *χάζω, χῆρος, χωρίς*, etc., Lat. *hē-res*, Skr. *hānis*.
- gae, *spear*. See crúad-gae, sár-gae.
- gairbe, *roughness, harshness*, O'Br. (= W. *garwedd*), acc. Aug. 11, dligid cen gairbe, cen gol, LL. 157^a 2.
- gal. See gleo-gal.
- gangait, *falsehood, deceit*, gen. gangda (for gangta), Ap. 25, gangaid, 'falsehood, deceit,' O'Br. acc. gan mhiongam gan ghangaid, O'Don. Supp. s.v. miongam.
- gann, *gand scanty*, Nov. 10. See am-gand, nem-gand.
1. gar, *pious*. See mín-gar and, perhaps, gle-gar.
 2. gar, *profit*. See so-gar.
 3. gar, *short*. gar .i. gairid, O'Cl. gar-chéim, *a short step*, Jan. 2.
- garg-nóeb, *austere-holy*, May 14.
- gart-bríg, *generous vigour*, Nov. 10. A similar compd. is *gart-glóir*, Salt. 4527: gart .i. féile, Corm. gart .i. tidnacul no eneach H. 3. 18, p. 615^a.
- gasrad, F. *a bachelry, company of striplings*, May 19. gasraid, BB. 461^b 21. gen. gasraidi, LL. 220^a, 235^a, pl. dat. gasradaib, LL. 240^b: derived from gas .i. gég 'branch,' O'Cl.
- gébtait (from gébat-iat), *they will take*, Feb. 9. See *berdait* supra.
- gein, *birth*. See ard-gein, grád-g., maith-g., noeb-g., ro-g.
- gel, *bright, white* (cf. *γελᾶν λάμπειν*, Hesych.). See cád-gel, cóem-gel, com-gel, cruth-gel, dind-gel, donn-gel, dron-gel, glan-gel, grind-gel, lán-gel, mērgel, mín-gel, nua-gel, óeb-gel, óen-gel, sócr-gel, sruith-gel, tóeb-gel, tond-gel.
- gel-gríb, July 13, meaning obscure. Cormac has *gríb* 'griffin,' voc. LL. 257^b 40, pl. gríba, LL. 135^b 27 and O'R. has *gríbh* 'finger,' borrowed, apparently, from Fr. *griffe* 'claw.' Can *gríb* (here riming with *-mín* and *Ernín*) be = Eng. *grebe* 'a diver' (colymbus)?

- gel-lám, *a white hand*, pl. gen. Sep. 1, Oc. 8.
 gel-óc, *fair-young*, Mar. 11.
- gemm (= Lat. *gemma*), Mar. 28, gl. 1, Sep. 21, gl. 2. See *ard-gemm*,
 cád-g., dron-g., lór-g., ór-g., ro-g., sain-g., so-g.
- genas, *chastity*, gen. genais, Nov. 18, but O. Ir. *genso*.
- gile, *whitness*, Aug. 11. Derived from *gel*, q.v.
- glan, *pure*. See *barr-glan*, *cruth-g.*, *dath-g.*, *delb-g.*, *er-g.*, *fér-g.*, *glé-g.*, *lomm-g.*, *mind-g.*, *mór-g.*, *niam-g.*, *nua-g.*, *óeb-g.*, *prím-g.*, *sér-g.*
- glan-búaid, *pure victory*, Ap. 4, dat. Dec. 23. Salt. 2278, 2688, 5094,
 7162, 7430, acc. Féil. Oeng. Jan. 27. Salt. 4798, 5262.
- glan-chéimm, *a pure step*, Dec. 2, 29.
- glan-chíall, *pure reason*, dat. *glan-cheil*(l) Jan. 2, Dec. 2. *glanchéil*,
 Salt. 1582, 3306, acc. *glanchéil*, Salt. 4106, 6122—always with
 single *l*.
- glan-fer, *a pure or fine man*, Feb. 16. pl. gen. *cathir glan glerib*
glanfer, LL. 28^b 12.
- glan-find, *pure-white*, June 30, pl. n. m. Ap. 1.
- glan-gel, *pure-bright*, June 5.
- glan-glére, *pure abundance*, May 28. *glére glé*, Salt. 6403. dat. *do*
gléri nam-mac, LU. 72^a 12 : *gléire* .i. *iomad O'Cl.*, .i. *imat*,
 O'Dav. 96. much, plenty, a great deal, O'Br.
- glan-greit, *a pure champion*, May 11.
- glan-mór, *pure-great*, Nov. 13.
- glan-óg, *a pure virgin*, Feb. 13, Aug. 7, Oc. 24.
- glan-oll, *pure great*, May 15, June 13.
- glan-ór, *pure gold*, July 2, gen. sg. *glanóir*, Fel. Oéng. July 26.
- glan-rath, *pure grace*, gen. sg. Jan. 1.
- glass, *green* (W. *glas* 'blue, pale, grey, green') Feb. 16. See *barr-glass*.
- glé, *bright* (W. *gloew* 'bright, transparent'), compounded in
- glé-dess, *bright-comely*, July 23.
- glé-glan, *bright-pure*, May 19. Salt. 3820, gen. coica *n-unga n-óir*
gléglain, Salt. 4327. acc. *triana gnim gleóir ngléglan*, Salt.
 7402. adv. *go gléglan*, Nov. 24, Dec. 23.
- glé-grían, *a bright sun*, acc. *glégréin*, Nov. 24, Dec. 23.
- glé-méin, *a bright mind*, May 24.
- glé-mór, *bright-great*, Oct. 22, gen. sg. m. *glémóir*, Aug. 3.
- glé-nem, *bright heaven*, acc. Dec. 29.
- glé-rath, *bright grace*, dat. Feb. 17.
- glegar, *noise?* dat. Jan. 25. Hence apparently the adj. *glegrach*, *noisy?*
glechrach, LL. 133^b 30, 146^b 26. O'Clery has a subst. *gleagrach* .i. *glé-gháir*
i. gáir follas. But perhaps we should read *glégar*, and render this
 'bright-pious.' The line *ó Lis glégar Gabuil* would then be an exact
 parallel to *ó Tuaim gléglan Gráic*, Oct. 20.
- gleo-gal, *war-blast?* pl. gen. May 31. The dat. sg. *inglegail* occurs in LB.,
 but I omitted to note the place. *gleó*, *a fight, uproar, tumult*, O'Br.
 acc. Féil. Oeng. at Sep. 29. *gal* is explained in the dictionaries as 1.
vapour, 2. *gale* (*gal gaoithe*), 3. *flame* (*gal suip*), and 4. *valour, battle*.
- glére, *abundance*. *gléire* *descad*, LL. 172^a 34. See *glanglére*.
- glicc, *prudent*, O'Don. Supp. See *lér-glicc*, *sain-g.*

- glonn, *a calf?* gen. gluinn, Dec. 26, gl. 2.
- glórda, *glorious*, Feb. 19, May 1, 24, Oct. 29. gairm nglorda, Mar. 4. Alexandir glorda a gal, LL. 133^b 6, for glorda a gním, LL. 140^b 38. pl. n. glórdai, Salt. 475, 4367, gen. aeb na ndagfer nglorda n garg, LL., 41^b 12. Derived from *glór*, LL. 154^b 18, gen (mór) *glúare*, LL. 87^b 22. pl. gen. no nglór, LL. 4^a 38.
- glórmhar, *glorious*, Oct. 14. glórmhar, O'R.
- gnás, *custom* (W. *naws*). See irgnas.
- gním, *deed, action*. (W. *gnif* 'toil'). See mer-gním, ro-gním.
- gnóda, *famous?* July 26. cogn. with *gno* .i. oirdeirc 'conspicuous,' O'Cl. s.v. dionn, Bret. *gnou*, Lat. (*i-*)*gnavus*. etc.
- gó, *false*. (W. *gau*). Compounds :
 gó-dál, *a false assembly*, Aug. 3.
 gó-rád, *false speech*, acc. Dec. 24.
- gorm, *blue* (W. *gwrn*). Compounds :
 gorm-nem, *blue heaven*, Jan. 2.
 gorm-rót, *a blue road*, acc. June 7. *rot* borrowed from O.W. **raut* or *rot* in *rodguir, rhodwydd* ford, Rev. Celt. xv. 97.
- grád, *love*. See mór-grád, so-grád.
 grád-bind, *love-melodious*, May 28.
 grád-fínd, *love-white*, Feb. 11.
 grád-gein, *a loveable birth*, Ap. 17.
- gráidnech, *loveable?* Mar. 11.
- gráne, gen. sg. *the sun*, Oct. 20: the nom. sg. may be a neut. *s*-stem **grán*, or a fem. *ú*-stem **gráne*. Cognate with Ir. *grian* 'sun,' *gronn* 'firebrand,' and Gaulish (Apollini), *granno*.
- grefel, gen. grefil, Jan. 27. 'a breaking, a breach,' O'R. ferr gremm grefel, *better an attack than a defeat*, LL. 345^b 54. Hence the adj. greiflech, LL. 28^a 49.
- gréimm, *might?* See cath-gréimm.
- greit, *champion*, but *gret*, May 23, where it rimes with *becc*. See án-greit ard-g., bán-g., glan-g., mór-g., sár-g., sír-g., sóer-g.
- grellach, F. *a miry place*, dat. grellaig, Dec. 16, gl. 2.
- gressim, *I incite*, rogreis, gresset, p. 4, nar-gresenn Mar. 3, gl. 7.
- grían, *sun*. See glé-grian.
- grífb, *grebe? griffin?* See gelgrífb.
- grífb (grib?) *swift?* See lángrib.
- gríbdá, Jan. 22, Oc. 14., mná glana gríbdá, LU. 38^b 25. gillai gríbdai grada, LL. 201^b 19. úi síoind senchas tre gním ngríbdá, LL. 141^b 17. gríbhda, Rev. Celt. xii. 320. Meaning doubtful. K. Meyer, Aisl. 180, renders *gríbdá* doubtfully by 'pleasant.' In Salt. 938, it seems a deriv. of *grífb* 'a griffin.'
- grinn, *lovely, pleasant*, O'R., but grinn .i. glan 'pure,' O'Cl. See er-grinn, fír-g., lán-g., lér-g., sár-g.
 grinn-fír, *pure-true*, May 23.
 grinn-gel, *pure-white*, Nov. 12. a céol ngrinnigel, Salt. 5907.
- grinne, *a band or company* (of warriors, saints, devils, etc.), acc. June 5, 7. pl. dat. May 31. *grinde* (gl. fasce), *grinnenu* (gl. fasceolas), *grinnidh* .i. cruinnighidh 'collects,' O'Cl.

grus. See brígrus.

gus, *desire?* See mer-gus.

íat, *they*, Ap. 29. See berdait, isat.

íd, Aug. 13, borrowed from Lat. *ídus*. dat. sg. Féil. Oeng. at Nov. 13. a éc i n-íd Nouembir, AU. 1063. i prid-íd Auguist, AU. 1105. pl. n. ídae, ída, Féil. Oeng. prol. 305. See *quart-íd* infra.

ilad, *a tomb*, Aug. 24, gl. 1.

il-máin, *many treasures*, dat. Feb. 24. pl. dat. iolmhaoinibh, O'R., who gives it as a nom. In Féil. Oeng. *ilmáin* is an adj. Hence *ilmáinech*, 'opulent.'

immán for immáin, *a driving*, dat. May 17.

immlán, compar. iomlaine, p. 2, compd. of *imm* and *lán* or of *imm* and *slán*.

imm-nár, *very modest* or *shamefast*, Aug. 5. Salt. 3314, 5370, 6830. A sister-form, *immdáir*, occurs: dond aithiuc airdairc imnair, Salt. 4792. Hence *immdáre* 'great shamefastness,' LB. 31^b.

immorros (= imm-for-ross?), Oct. 20, gl. 2, some kind of wood (*ross*) or promontory (*ross*).

imm-rád for immrádud, *cogitation, consideration*, dat. Ap. 4, acc. July 30, Oct. 7.

immrul for immroll, *error, straying*, acc. sg., Jan. 3. iomroll .i. seachrán, O'Cl.

imm-slán, *quite whole*, imslán, Trip. Life 14. imslán, LL. 229^a. gen. sg. msc. Feb. 27, Dec. 27, dat. f. o Affraic imslain, Salt. 5246, acc. m. heirg isin n-ethar n-imslán, Salt. 2482. acc. fem. in n-Affraic n-uasail n-imslain. Salt. 2658.

imm-thend, *very strong* or *strict*, June 25. cathir imairdirc imthend, LL. 28^b 16. pl. dat. ar biastaib . . . imthennaib, LU. 15^a 14.

ind-fethim, *I consider, meditate, bear in mind*, imperat. pl. 2, indfethid, Feb. 2. bá infeti (gl. esset intenta), MI. 28^c 17: verbal noun indfethem, indeithem.

inesclann, *a swift* or *strong stream* (Corm.), Nov. 2, gl. 4, Nov. 10, gl. 6.

inn, *us*, June 3, from *sinn*, q.v., with loss of initial *s*.

ir-gnas, *noble habit* = ergnas, LU. 91^b 19, dat. irgnus, May 18.

isat, *they are*, Nov. 20 = iss + iat?

iss, *and*, Ap. 19, generally written *ís*, sometimes *es*, and (with apocoped *í*) *s*. Thus 'sa *and his*, Mar. 25, Ap. 17, May 29, Aug. 9, Oct. 21, 'sar, May 27, 'sin, May 30, 'scech, Aug. 23. It aspirates: is Chota, Feb. 4, is Cholaim, Feb. 6, is Féradaig ingen, Mar. 23.

iuil, *July*, gen. sg. July 1, 31.

iúin, *June*, gen. sg. June 1, 30.

kalaind, *calends*, sg. dat. Jan. 1. See Féil. Oeng. glossarial index, s.v. *callaind*.

kalendar, *calendar*, pl. dat. kalendaribh, Pref. 21. Hence *calladóir*, FM. 1136, 'the keeper of the calendar, the calculator of the festivals,' O'Don. Supp.

laa, *lá, day*, Oct. 3 (where it is disyllabic), dat. lo, Jan. 6, Mar. 25. See sruith-lá.

laeb-derc, *squint-eyed*, Jan. 16, gl. 2. = Laebderg, LL. 312^c 39. Here, as in

laeb-chosach, BB. 257^b 26, and laeb-ladracha, LL. 117^b 16, *laeb* seems borrowed from Lat. *laevus*?

laedim (loedim?), *I incite, exhort*, nar' laedend .i. nar gresend, Mar. 3. Verbal noun, laided, Salt. 6645. laidiud, B. Magh rath, pp. 154, 182. laoidhedh .i. greasacht, O'Cl. Cogn. with Gr. *λαιδρός* and *λοιδορέω*.

lagat, *smallness, fewness*, p. 4.

laimim, *I dare*, Mar. 22, Aug. 22 = O. Ir. deponent (*ru*)*laimur* (gl. audeo.) passive sg. 3 nach laimthir (leg. -ther), Mar. 23, nach laimther, Aug. 20. 2dy pres. sg. 3 *laimthi* (leg. -the), July 28, Dec. 21.

laind. See deg-laind, ra-laind = lainn .i. solus no taithnemach, O'Dav. Cognate with Lat. *splendor*.

laind-rí, *a splendid king*, dat., Sep. 30.

laindrech, *bright, effulgent, lucid*, Mar. 11, June 28, Sep. 15, Oc. 19. Féil. Oeng. Gloss. Index s.v. *lainnrech*.

laithrech, *ruins of an old house*, O'Br. gen. laithrig, Sep. 2, gl. 5.

lám, *hand, arm*. See gel-lám.

lamaim, lamaimm, *I dare*, Jan. 17, Sep. 30. Old Ir. deponent (ro)*lomur*, MI. 21^b 5. redupl. 2dy fut. lémaind, July 27. Pass. pres. ind. sg. 1 nach lamar, Mar. 24, Aug. 4, Oct. 18, na lamar, Dec. 10. In Jan. 19 and Aug. 11 we have (for sake of rime) nach lamair.

lán full (W. *llawn*, Lat. *plēnus*). See for-lán, óeb-lán, ollán.

lán-breth, *a full judgment*, Feb. 3, pl.-gen. Mar. 11. W. *llawnfryd*.

lán-chenn, *full-headed*, Oc. 1.

lán-chiuin, *full-gentle*, Sep. 30.

lán-dess, *full-lovely*, Feb. 14, Salt. 3350.

lán-fer, *a full man*, Oc. 3.

lán-fial, *full-modest*, Feb. 12, Aug. 15, Nov. 6.

lán-gel, *full-white*, Sep. 10, gen. sruth loga lemnacht langil, Salt. 998.

lán-grib (-gríb?) *full-swift*? July 24.

lán-grinn, *full-pure*, May 22.

lán-less, *full benefit*, dat. May 30, acc. furri alim mo lanles, Salt. 1192.

lán-rath, *full grace*, gen. sg. Jan. 31, June 13.

lán-rind, *a full star*, dat. May 28.

léa, *with her*, Feb. 6.

lecc, *stone*. See cóem-lecc, find-l., mór-l., ór-l. Hence

leccach, *stony*, Dec. 20, gl. 1.

léir, *industrious, pious*. See lomm-léir, nem-léir.

lem, *elm*: compds. lem-chaille, Ap. 22, gl. 4. lem-mag, Feb. 19, gl. 2.

lér = léar, *much, a great deal*, O'Br.

lér-éim, *very active*, May 24.

lér-glic, *very acute*, Ap. 23.

lér-grinn, *very pure*, Nov. 7.

less, *benefit*, pl. dat. lessaib, June 14. Compd. lán-less.

liath, *grey* [?] or *boggy land* (Todd, Lib. Hymn. 132, note d.), gen. lé[i]th, Jan. 24, note 2. So *Liath mór*, or *Liath mo Chacmhóg*, Féil. Oeng. at Mar. 13. Probably cognate with *liá* .i. fleachadh .i. tuile *a flood*, O'Cl.

- límáim, *I file, polish*, pret. pass. ro-límáid, Aug. 13, part. lanna límtha lassamna, LL. 240^s, et v. B. of Ventry, p. 105. Borrowed, like W. *lifo*, from Lat. *limo*.
- líta, *festal*, July 17. líthtaí (gl. festiui) Ml. 131^d 3. pl. dat. litaib, Ml. 62^a 18. Derived from líth, June 25, July 2, Aug. 3, 11, Nov. 1, pl. acc. lithu, Ml. 47^b 2 = Br. *lit, lid*, 'fête,' and cognate with Gr. *λειτουργός* and *λητήρες'ιερὸὶ στεφανοφόροι*, Hesych.
- loarg, *a fork*, Dec. 1, gl. 1 = loargg, LL. 29^b 34, loarcc, Trip. Life, 318.
- lochtach, *faultful, criminal*, Feb. 5. lochdach, O'Br., derived from *locht* 'crimen,' Ascoli Gl. pal. hib. clxxvii. Féil. Oeng. Gloss. Index, s.v. locht.
- logaid, *remission, indulgence*, Dec. 14, as sister-form of *logad* or *logod*, q.v.
- logod, *a forgiving, remitting, indulgence*, verbal noun of *logaim*, May 21.
- logthech, *forgiving, indulgent*, May 6, 21. loigthech, Oct. 1, Nov. 7, derived from *logod*.
- loisse F. *flame*, Ap. 19, loise, O'Br. gen. fath na loisi, Lism. Lives, 1043. acc. cen lossi *without a blush*, LB. 66^a. cen loisi, Lism. Lives, 1694.
- lomm, *bare* (W. *llwm*), used as an intensive prefix in :
 lomm-cháid, *very chaste*, Jan. 16.
 lomm-chóel, *very slender, meagre*, June 5.
 lomm-chóir, *very just*, Jan. 2, but in Dec. 2 it is a subst.
 lomm-glan, *very pure*.
 lomm-léir, *very industrious*, Aug. 17.
 lomm-nóeb, *very holy*, Mar. 26, May 9.
 lomm-óg, *very virginal*, Ap. 29, May 17.
- lond, *fierce, bold*. See amlond.
- lór (O. Ir. *lour*, W. *llawer*), *sufficient*.
 lór-cháin, *sufficiently beautiful*, Sep. 30.
 lór-gemm, *an ample gem*, May 28.
- lórda, *ample*, May 22, 24. Hence *lórdatu*, Alex. 864 = O. Ir. *lour[da]tu*, Ml. 98^b 9.
- luaidim, luaidimm, *I mention, speak*, Jan. 9, 24, Feb. 9, pl. 1. luaidmeit, July 3. imperat. pl. 1, luademm, July 17. nos-luaidemm, Aug. 12. b-fut. sg. 1, nosluadeb, Mar. 29, Oc. 3, 19. Denom. of *luad* 'mentio, sermo,' Ascoli Gloss. pal. hib. clxxx. Féil. Oeng. Gl. Index, s.v. *luad*.
- luamda, lit. *piloting, abbatial*, June 1, Oc. 2; derived from *luam* 'pilot,' i. abb, O'Cl. Féil. Oeng. Dec. 3.
- lubra, *labour*, gen. sg., Mar. 31, gl. 5.
- lúth, *strength, vigour, virtue*, Ap. 24, and Ascoli Gloss. pal. hib. clxxxii-clxxxiii, lúth ingen, Ap. 26 = nert ingen, Mar. 6.
- m infix pers. pron. sg. 1. ro-m-gabat, June 8. no-m-berat, Aug. 6. corom-cosna, Aug. 31. ná-m-cuirther, Jan. 12. ná ro-m-air-sea, Aug. 19. ro-m-etlat, Sep. 21. ro-m-ditnet, Ep. 13.
- ma for mo *my*, Dec. 19.
- macc, *son* (O. W. *map*), March 1, pl. nom. meicc, Mar. 15, Ap. 13. See mór-macc.
- maedhed, Dec. 8, where *nár* maedhed is for *ná ráe-mhd* = *ná-ro-memaded*, redupl. pret. pass. of *maidim*, I defeat: cf. the pret. act. *cor-róe-mid* a druim, LU. 98^a 31, co *ráe-mid* in cholcid, I U. 127^a 27.

- máerda, *grave, dignified, stately* ? Jan. 16, May 1, Aug. 21. móerda, Feb. 22, June 9.
- maethail, *soft or spongy land* (Joyce 449), July 8, gl. 1. gen. maethla, Nov. 1, gl. 4.
- mái, *May*, gen. sg., May 1.
- máidmech (móidmech?) *boastful, vain-glorious*, Sep. 28. sotal .i. máoidhmheach, O'Cl. Hence *máidniúe* 'boastfulness, vainglory,' O'Clery's *maoidhmhighe*.
- maigistir, *master*, Feb. 28, gl. 2. Oct. 21, gl. 3. Nov. 24, gl. 6.
- máin, *treasure*, Mar. 7, Ap. 13, June 13, Aug. 21. See il-máin.
- mairt, *March*, gen. Martai, Mar. 1. Marta, Féil. Oeng. Mar. 1, 31. W. *Mawrth*.
- maissech, *beauteous*, Dec. 21. Cain 7 Alaind 7 Massech a tri rigna, LL. 30^d. fullon ainm do mhaissi. Inde Nuadha Fullón dicitur .i. Núadha maissech, H. 3. 18, p. 585^a. deilbh .i. maiseach, O'Cl. Derived from *maisse* 'beauty,' dat. *maissi*, Féil. Oeng. Ep. 218, 334.
- maith, *good* (W. *mad*), Mar. 12, Aug. 30, *a noble*, pl. n. mathe, Mar. 31. See mín-maith, mór-maith, sár-m.
- maith-fer, *a good man*, pl. n. Dec. 24.
- maith-gein, *a good birth*, Ap. 30.
- maithmech, *slackening, intermittent*, May 6. Derived from *maithem* 'abatement,' Féil. Oeng. Nov. 28. So in Íte's poem, Isucan oc, mo bithmaith, ernid ocus ni maithmech, *young Jesukin, my eternal good, gives and is not slack*, Féil. Oeng. xxxv, where it is wrongly rendered. Hence *maithmíge*, Eg. 1782, fo. 24^b 1 .i. ferr dó bas d' fagail 'na maithmíge do dénum rena naimdib.
- maróen is, May 30, seems for the usual *maróen fri*, 'along with,' 'at the same time as.'
- martiroloig, *martyrology*, sg. dat. Pref. 12. pl. dat. martirologib, Pref. 21. An older form is *martarlaic*, Féil. Oeng. Ép. 140.
- martra-tech, *relic-house*, Nov. 2, gl. 5, *martyria*, martyrum ossa, reliquiae, Ducange.
- math, 1. *good*, 2. *a chief*, by-form of *maith*. pl. dat. mathaib, Aug. 22. acc. for moethla matha .i. forna maithli maithi .i. mess 7 torad, Rawl. B. 502, fo. 61^a 2. Compounded with a verb, mad-génair, Féil. Oeng. prol. 251. matuluid, *ibid.* at July 12.
- mathigim, *I forgive*, pret. sg. 3 romathig, May 4.
- medar, *discourse, utterance*, May 6, Nov. 27. Salt. 2899, 5445, 5949. meadhair .i. caint no urlabhra, O'Cl. In May 27 *am-medar* should perhaps have been rendered by 'the talk about them.'
- méin, *the mind*, O'Br. See deg-méin, glé-m., ro-m., sár-m., soi-m. Cognate with O.H.G. *meinen*, *meinan*, A.S. *mēnan*, Eng. to *mean*.
- mellad, *deception, defrauding*, June 27, verbal noun of *mellaim*, 'I deceive,' whence *rot-mellad-su*, LL. 307^b 9.
- mer, *mad, insane*, O'Don. Suppl. Féil. Oeng., at June 13.
- mer-ág, *furious battle*, July 10.
- mer-gním, *a foolish deed*, acc. Ap. 14.
- mer-gus, *mad desire*, May 18, gus .i. aigneadh, O'Cl. But *gus* is also glossed by *gníomh* 'deed,' and by *fearg* 'anger,' either of which would make sense at May 18.
- merbe = meirbhe, *weakness, dulness*, O'Br., acc. Dec. 25. Mesca Ulad, p. 18

- Or is it O'Clery's *meirbhe* .i. brég 'falsehood,' *meirbhe* .i. mearbhall 'mistake?' cen merbai, Féil. Oeng. Ep. 150.
- mér-gel, *white-fingered*, gen. m. June 2.
- mesta, *esteemed, respected*, May 11, pret. part. pass. of mesaim, whence meastar, meiser, *is estimated*, O'Don. Supp.
- miadach, *honourable, noble* (.i. uallach, O'Dav. 104), Jan. 16, Ap. 20, Nov. 10, gen. sg. m. miadaig, May 1. acc. sg. f. miadaig, Nov. 1.
- micrend, Dec. 3, seems a compound of *rend* 'star' and *mic* or *mec*, cognate with *dimicem* 'contempt,' *di-meccim* 'I despise,' and W. *myg* 'honoured, glorious.' In the compound name *Blaith-mec*, July 24, Dec. 11, this *mec* seems the second element.
- mílla, Nov. 1, Dec. 9, pl. nom. of *míll*, rimes with *Dímna*; meaning obscure; may come from an Urkelt. méldo-, and be cognate with Eng. *mild*, Goth. *mildeis*. Ablaut $\bar{e} : e$.
- milse, *sweetness*, O'Br., gen. sg., Sep. 7 = W. *melysedd*. Derived from *milis* 'sweet' = W. *melys*.
- min, *small*. cogn. with Lat. *minuo*, Gr. $\mu\nu\nu'\theta\omega$.
- min-ág, *small battle*, Dec. 4.
- min-dál, *a small assembly*, Aug. 25.
- min-dám, *a small band*, Oct. 10.
- min-fál, *a small fence, wall, hedge*, Dec. 4.
- mín, *gentle, smooth, fine*, Mar. 1, 13, Nov. 27. See bán-mín, bláith-mín, deg-mín, seg-mín, seng-mín, tend-mín.
- mín-óeb (MS. minaeb), *gentle-beautiful*, Nov. 6.
- mín-fer, *a gentle man*, Oct. 23.
- mín-fíal, *gentle-modest*, Dec. 15.
- mín-fínd, *gentle-fair*, Mar. 21.
- mín-gar, *gentle-pious*, May 29, Dec. 18.
- mín-gel, *gentle-fair*, Feb. 22.
- mín-maith, *gentle-good*, pl. n. mín-maithe, June 18.
- mín-óc, *gentle-young*, Oct. 4, Dec. 10.
- mín-óg, *gentle-virginal*, Sep. 22.
- mín-seng, *gentle-slender, refined*, Jan. 24.
- mind, *a diadem* (= O. W. *minn* gl. sertum) Dec. 26. *a holy relic*, Aug. 5. See ard-mind, so-m.
- mind-bán, *fair-diademed*, Jan. 13.
- mind-glan, *pure-diademed*, gen. Sep. 14. So *mindnár*, Salt. 1210.
- mind-noeb, *holy-diademed*, June 15.
- mine, *smallness*, acc. May 7, Oct. 31. Derived from *min*, q.v.
- míne, *gentleness*, Jan. 17, Oct. 12. Derived from *mín*, q.v.
- 'mó, 'ma, a compound prep. for immoa. 'mo mebrugud, Pref. 116. 'ma Maire, Nov. 1. With art. móin dlechtain, Jan. 8. With poss. pron. 'móm dail, Ap. 3, 27. 'momh inad, Mar. 19. 'mor ndálaib, Ap. 22. 'ma colaind, Oct. 30. With rel. pron. 'mo n-iadamm, Mar. 3.
- mo-chen, *welcome*, mochean (gl. bene venias), Vita S. Cainnici, cited by Hogan, Todd lectures, V. pref. v. mochen-ón, Jan. 6.
- mod, *work*. modh .i. obair, O'Cl. See trén-mod.
- móerda, June 9, Aug. 21, Nov. 22, *wondrous?* cognate, perhaps, with Lat. *mirus*, Skr. *smera-s?* or is it another spelling of máerda, q.v.?

- molbda, *praiseworthy*, Dec. 30, perhaps a corruption of *molbthach*, Ap. 25.
gen. molbthaig, Salt. 4946, dat. molbthach, *ibid.* 7810.
- mór, *great* (W. *mawr*, Gaul. *māro-s*). See dag-mór, deg-m., ér-m., find-m.
glan-m., glé-m., ra-m., ro-m., seg-m., tend-m., tromm-m.
- mór-ág, *a great battle*, Dec. 4, acc. Dec. 15.
- mór-chath M., *a great battle*, June 30. in mórchad, Salt. 6492.
- mór-chenn, *a great chief*, Oct. 12.
- mór-chlúach, *great-famed*, Dec. 27.
- mór-dám, *a great band*, Oct. 10, gl. 2.
- mór-druin, *very shrewd*, Aug. 19.
- mór-fer, *a great man*, July 14, Aug. 13.
- mór-fíal, *very modest* (or *hospitable* ?), Sep. 4.
- mór-fínd, *great-fair*, Aug. 12.
- mór-fót, *very watchful*, July 22.
- mór-gád, *great danger*, acc. Mar. 8, Oc. 19. gen. a sciath a ló
gáidh nir' gheis, *his shield never roared on a day of danger*, Lism.
165^a 2. See *gád* supra.
- mór-glan, *great-pure*, gen. sg. m. June 19. Salt. 4568, dat. Oc. 14.
- mór-grád, *great love*, Mar. 8, dat. mathius com-morgrád, Salt. 6470.
- mór-greit, *a great champion*, Ap. 6.
- mór-lecc, *a great stone*, Jan. 10.
- mór-macc, *a great son*, Ap. 22, Nov. 12.
- mór-maith, *greatly good*, Ap. 6, Salt. 7500: as a subst. biaidh isin
mhornhaith sin, Lism. Lives 2782.
- mór-óg, *a great virgin*, pl. n. móróig, June 18, Oct. 4.
- mór-ślóg, *a mighty host*, Oct. 31, pl. n. mórślúáig, Fél. Oeng. Sep.
22.
- móra, *greatness*? Dec. 26, seems an abstract from *mór*, identical with W.
mawredd from *mawr*. In Mar. 5 and April 2, *móra* seems the nom. pl.
fem. (used as nom. pl. masc.) of the adj. *mór*: cf. *soéra*, July 7.
- mórda is explained by *diumsach*, 'haughty,' and so in Fél. Oeng. at Mar. 1, and
LL. 345^c: nirbat ro-morda; but in Feb. 22 and May 1 it seems to mean
'majestic.' Hence *mórdatu* 'haughtiness,' acc. *mórdataid*, LL. 343^a, and
mórdatus, Bk. of Fenagh, p. 370.
- mothaigim, *I feel (lust)*, Feb. 2, cf. ni mothaig ni itir, Fél. Oeng. xxxii.
- murbolg, *a sea-inlet* (Joyce, 138), gen. murbuilg, Mar. 24, gl. 2.
- n infixed personal pron. 3d. sg. no-n-ále, Jan. 15. ro-n-anaig, Jan. 25.
no-n-álem, Feb. 1. no-n-áleb, July 8 = no-n-aliub, July 14. Assimilated:
nál-lémaind, July 27.
- n infixed personal pron. 1 pl. ro-n-bera, Jan. 2. ro-n-cabra, May 3. ro-n-
dídna, June 21, Aug. 9, Oct. 17. ro-n-fóre, July 7, Dec. 9. ro-n-fórme
(leg. ron-fóre), Oct. 15. ro-n-soera, July 26. ro-n-faema, Dec. 22.
- n (*m* before *b*) infixed pers. pron., 3d pl. fris-n-dalab, Jan. 8, Aug. 15. ra-
n-áirem, Oct. 16. no-n-áleb, Oct. 30. fris-in-benab, Nov. 4.
- na, *in his*, for inna, Jan. 7, Feb. 11, or ina, May 3.
- na, nom. pl. *masc.* of the article, Feb. 23, Mar. 4, 31, Ap. 1, 22, 24, 28, July
25, Aug. 8, Oct. 24, Nov. 1, 28, Dec. 1, 24.
- na, nom. dual of the article, Aug. 26.
- nad for nát, *who are not*, Ap. 16.

na-n for ina-n, *in their*, Jan. 26, Ap. 21, 28. June 8, 26, 27.

nar, *narn* = the verbal prefix *no* + the infixed pers. pron. *ar-n* 'us': *nar-laedend*, Mar. 3. *nar-foemad*, Ap. 18. *nar-benann* (leg. *nar m-benann*?) May 21. *narn-anaig*, Jan. 1, 19, July 9, Aug. 11, 27.

'nar-n for in-ar-n, *in our*, Jan. 11, Ap. 8, Oct. 14, 15.

nár, *bashful*. See *coém-nár*, *dag-n.*, *fíal-n.*, *find-n.*, *imm-n.*, *óeb-n.*, *óg-n.*, *ro-n.*

nár for ná-ro: *nár-fella*, Jan. 4. *nar' borbaig*, Jan. 29. *nar' mothaig*, Feb. 2. *nar' cload*, Ap. 19. *nar' char*, May 9, 24. *nar' clói*, June 16. *nar' faem*, Sep. 2: for *nárbo* = *nárbo*, July 14, Dec. 23, *ná-ro-bo*, 'non fuit,' *nar'* *anbfois*, Jan. 7; et v. Feb. 5, May 8, 9, 13, 25. July 1, 5.

-nech, a Middle-Irish suffix, v. *cádnlech*, supra. cf. also *fáiltnech*, Tog. Trói. *áibnech*, Salt. 5174. *loisnech*, Lism. Lives, 3662. *uaisnech*, *Dindsénchas* of *Uisnech*, and the proper names *Coemnech*, *Duibnech*.

nem, *heaven*. See *clár-nem*, *coém-nem*, *dag-nem*, *find-nem*, *glé-nem*, *gorm-nem*, *nóeb-nem*, *óeb-nem*, *prím-nem*, *réid-nem*, *rind-nem*, *slóg-nem*, *sóer-nem*.

nem-, negative prefix (O.-Ir. *neb-*, *neph-*).

nem-cháid, *unchaste*, *unholy*, Dec. 2, 29.

nem-chromm, *unbowed*, *upright*, June 25.

nem-fánn, *unweak*, May 21, Aug. 22.

nem-gand, *unscanty*, *generous*, *liberal*, Sep. 4.

nem-léir, *inactive*, *undevout*, Oct. 17.

nem-thár, *unevil*, June 5, Aug. 4. *tar i. olc*, Corm. *ro-thar i. ro-olc*, *ibid.*

nemda, pl. dat. *nemdaib*, Nov. 19, *heavenly ones?* or *heavens*, as in *Trip. Life*, 60, l. 19.

ném-drech, *brightfaced*, Sep. 1. See *níam-glan*.

1. *nemed*, a *sanctuary*, a *chapel*, July 29, Oct. 29 (gl. *sacellum*), Sg. 13^b, Gaul. *nemeton*. gen. *nemid*, *Trip. Life*, 240, ll. 4, 19. dat. do *neimeadh coicidh Connacht*, Lism. Lives, 4780. acc. *ni racráid chill na nemed*, LL. 303^b 39. *neimheadh*, a *sanctuary*, O'Don. Supp. Compds. *ard-nemed*, Bk. of *Fenagh*, 46. *fid-nemedh*, BL. 470^b 25.

2. *nemed*, a *noble*, pl. n., Ap. 25, pl. acc. *neimtiu*, *neimthiu*. *Laws i.* 260, lines 14, 16, where it is rendered by 'persons of distinction.'

nemid, Apr. 25, Nov. 19, Dec. 5, *neimid*, Aug. 4 = *neimhidh*, 'divine, heavenly,' O'R.

nert, *strength*, *virtue* (W. *nerth*). See *deg-nert*.

níam-glan, *shining-pure*, *pure-coloured?* May 31. *niam*, Salt. 4315.

nír- = *ní* + *ro*. *ní-r-fella*, June 7, *ní-r-craded*, Oct. 30: *nír*, May 6, 20 = *nír'b*, *ní-r-bo*, May 29, *ní-ro-bo*.

nít (= *ní it*) *they are not*, Jan. 18, June 20, Nov. 16.

nóeb, *holy*. See *ard-nóeb*, *ban-n.*, *coém-n.*, *find-n.*, *garg-n.*, *lomm-n.*, *mind-n.*

nóeb-ainm N., *holy name*, Aug. 11, *Fél. Oeng.* Prol. 99, 109.

nóeb-días, a *holy pair*, Jan. 27.

nóeb-fer, a *holy man*, Oct. 29, Dec. 6, gen. sg. May 9, pl. nom., Nov. 12.

nóeb-gein, a *holy birth*, Sep. 8.

nóeb-nem, *holy heaven*, Mar. 29, Aug. 19, Sep. 8, Salt. 128. gen. *noemnimé*, Salt. 7488. dat. do *nóebnim*, Salt. 312, 6842, 7116. acc. *noebnem*, Salt. 7000, 7186, 7802.

nóeb-óc, *holy warrior*, pl. gen., Dec. 29.

- nóeb-rath, *holy grace*, gen., June 19, dat. lán do noebrath, Salt. 7154.
 nóeb-seng, *holy-slender*, pl. n. msc., Dec. 1.
 nóeb-thuir, *a holy tower*, Aug. 22.
- nua, 1. *new, fresh* (Lat. *novus*), 2. *strong* (.i. láidir, O'Cl.).
 núa-bail, *strong speech?* dat. Jan. 27.
 núa-frém, *a fresh (or strong?) root*, Mar. 29.
 nua-gel, *fresh- (or strong-?) bright*, May 2, June 22, Aug. 13, Oct. 3.
 nua-glan, *fresh-pure*, Sep. 10.
 núa-thech, *a strong house*, dat. núathaig, June 17, where it is applied to heaven.
- óc (O-Ir. óac, W. iouenc), 1. *young*, 2. *a warrior*, Jan. 24, pl. dat. óccaib, July 30. See deg-óc, gel-óc, mín-óc, nóeb-óc, sóer-óc, tend-óc.
- octaua, *an octave*, Jan. 1. octauae, Jan. 2, July 6, octauus, Jan. 13, July 1, 29, Aug. 17, 22, Sep. 4, 15, Nov. 18, Dec. 7.
- october, *October*, gen. sg. Oct. 1.
- óeb F., *beauty*. óiph Wb. 7^c, gen. na hóeibe, Nov. 2. dat. áib, Dec. 15.
 Comps: see deg-óeb, find-óeb, fir-óeb, mín-óeb, oll-óeb, tend-óeb.
 óeb-gel, *beautiful-fair*, Mar. 29, Ap. 13, 17, June 19, Aug. 19, Oct. 16, Dec. 5.
 óeb-drech (MS. aebdrech), *having a beautiful face*, Aug. 6, Sep. 13.
 óeb-glan (MS. aebglan), *beautiful-pure*, Ap. 8.
 óeb-lán, *beautiful-ample*, Sep. 17.
 óeb-nár, *beautiful-modest*, Sep. 20. aebnár, May 5.
 óeb-nem, *beautiful heaven*, Sep. 23.
- óebda, *beautiful*, Feb. 19, 22, Mar. 4, June 9, July 4, 5, Sep. 29, Oct. 29, Nov. 26.
 áebda, Jan. 1, 6, 16, 22, Mar. 15, Aug. 26, Sep. 19, Oct. 2, 14, Nov. 5, 9, 10. compar. oebdu, LL. 197^a 210^b.
- óen-gel, *uniquely white*, Sep. 23. óen-sleg, *a single spear*, Aug. 19.
- óene, *a fast, a vigil*, Ap. 25, June 28, Oct. 31, Nov. 29. aene, aine, Jan. 5, Oct. 27. Generally regarded as coming from *joiniã, cognate with Lat. *jejūnium* and the Plautine *jajūnus* (Solmsen, Studien, 59 n.). But it may descend from *(*ph*)oiniã cognate with Gr. *πείνα*, *πείνη* 'hunger.'
- óenim (MS. aenim), *I fast*, May 5. áinter *is kept fasting*, O'Don. Supp.
- óg, *perfect, virginal*. See ard-óg, bith-óg, buan-óg, cóem-óg, dag-óg, deg-óg, derb-óg, find-óg, fir-óg, glan-óg, lomm-óg, mín-óg, mór-óg, seng-óg, sir-óg, sóer-óg, tend-óg, trén-óg.
 óg-án, *virgin-splendid*, Aug. 3.
 óg-bán, *perfect-fair*, Mar. 8.
 óg-ben, *a perfect woman*, Nov. 15.
 óg-bocc, *virgin-soft*, Ap. 6.
 óg-druin, *virginal-shrewd*, Sep. 8.
 óg-fer M., *a perfect man*, May 2. pl. n. ógfir, June 23.
 óg-find, *virginal-fair*, May 22.
 óg-fót, *virginal-watchful*, July 22.
 óg-nár, *virginal-bashful*, Feb. 20.
 óg-seng, *virginal-slender*, Aug. 12, Sep. 20.
 óg-thend, *virginal and strong or strict*, Oct. 12.
- ógda, *virginal*, Jan. 16, Ap. 8, May 1, 22, July 5, Aug. 26, Nov. 30. ógdae,

- uagdae, Féil. Oeng. July 29, Dec. 10. ógdai, Salt. 4227. ogda 6558. gen. i mbrú na ógda Ebraide, 7516.
- ól (O.-Ir. disyllabic óol, Salt. 1944, dat. óul Ml. 94^c 12), a *drink*. See fín-ól. oll, *great* (cogn. with Lat. *pollere*). See blad-oll, fir-oll, glan-oll, trén-oll.
- ollán (i.e. oll-lán), *great-full*, Ap. 3, Sep. 1, Oct. 8.
- oll-barr, *great-crowned*, May 10, Sep. 4, Oct. 7.
- oll-cháid, *exceeding chaste*, Jan. 2.
- oll-óeb, *exceeding lovely*, Aug. 25. ollaib, July 29.
- ón, suffixed demonstr. pronoun: mochen-ón, Jan. 6. dín-ón, Mar. 14, Ap. 26, Aug. 30. co fir-ón, June 18. is fir-ón, July 10. mór-ón, July 10.
- ór, *gold* (like W. *aur*, borrowed from Lat. *aurum*). See fir-ór, glan-ór, príom-ór.
- ór-cháin, *gold-bright*, Sep. 30.
- ór-gemm, a *golden gem*, July 4.
- ór-lecc, a *golden stone*, Ap. 6.
- ór' = ó ro March 15.
- oráil, *command, direction, injunction*, for eráil, Aug. 6, or uráil, July 18. aurail, erail, Féil. Oeng. at Mar. 3.
- ordned, Feb. 22, Jan. 18, Feb. 22, Dec. 7, 27, verbal noun of ordnim *I ordain*: compd. dag-ordned.
- organ (W. *organ*), *organ, instrument*, Feb. 27, July 19, Oc. 2. Féil. Oeng. at Mar. 12, dat. co n-organ, Salt. 6671. Borrowed from *organum*.
- pápa, M. (W. *páb*) *pope*, Jan. 10, papa 20, Mar. 4, 28, Ap. 6, 7, 11, 12, 16, 20, 21, 22, 26, May 7, 24, 28, 30, July 29, Sep. 9, 10, 14, Oc. 7, 14, Nov. 23, 26, Dec. 8, 11, 26. pl. nom. papae, May 25. dual: na da papa, Aug. 26.
- pián (W. *poen*, borrowed from Lat. *poena*). See cró-phían.
- piánad, *tormenting*, verbal noun of piánaim, *I cause pain, I punish*, acc. Dec. 15.
- pírait, a *pirate*, pl. píoraiti, Ap. 17, gl. 3. Borrowed from Lat. *pīrāta*.
- poiplech, Ap. 20, *populous* (W. *poiblog*), or *popular* (W. *poiblogaidh*), derived from *popul* (W. *poibl*), a loan from Lat. *populus*.
- prím- (W. *prif*), borrowed from Lat. *prīmus*:
- prím-chell, *chief church*, Oct. 11, gl. 1.
- prím-chenn, *chief head*, pl. n. June 29. Hence prím-chinnecht, Salt. 2920.
- prím-fáith, a *chief prophet*, July 6, Salt. 7132. primhfhaidh, Lism. Lives, 1798, 3342. dat. do primfáith, Salt. 5388.
- prím-féil, *chief festival*, Dec. 27.
- prím-fer M., a *chief man*, Mar. 12, Ap. 8, Nov. 4. gen. prímfir, July 31, Nov. 28.
- prím-glan, *prime-pure*, Mar. 9.
- prím-nem, *chief heaven*, dat. Sep. 11, acc. Ap. 17.
- prím-ór, *prime gold*, Ap. 26.
- prímáid, a *primate*, July 16, gl. 1, Nov. 27, gl. 1, sometimes spelt prímfáid, from an erroneous etymology.
- quart-íd, *fourth of the ides*, Nov. 10. dat. i quart-íd Febré, AU. 1121. So pridíd, AU. 1086, quintid, LB. 30^b (= cingtid, Lism. Lives, 740), quintid Ianair, AU. 1125, septid, LB. 31^a, Lism. Lives, 805.

- rá = fri-a, June 6. ra-n, ra = fria-n, Mar. 4, June 5, July 21, 30, Dec. 1. So *ra* for *fri*, Aug. 11, Féil. Oeng. Ep. 266 (Rawl. and LB.), *ra* ingnathchi imdrungi, LL. 220^b.
- ra- for ro- = pro, intensive prefix.
- ra-breth, *a great judgment*, pl. gen. Mar. 28.
- ra-chéim, *a great step*, June 3.
- ra-dáig, *very keen?* Oct. 26.
- ra-dreim, *a great multitude*, May 15.
- ra-laind, *very pleasant*, Nov. 3, where it rimes with *cárainim*, *lámainim*, *rágainim*, *cháinim*. V. supra s.v. laind.
- ra-mór, *very great*, July 2, Nov. 4, romár, romór, Féil. Oeng. Jan. 31, Ep. 236.
- rád, *speech*. See camm-rád, dag-r., fo-r., gó-r.
- raibe, *fruit*, July 6.
- raithnech, *a ferny place*, dat. raithnich (MS. raichnich), May 3, gl. 8.
- ra-n, for ro + n, infixed pron. pl. 3. ra-n-árem *reckon them*, Oct. 16.
- rand, *stanza, quatrain*. gen. raind, Nov. 1, gl. 14. See com-rand, dag-r, ro-r.
- rath, *grace*. See bríg-rath, buan-r., cóem-r., dath-r., deg-r., drech-r., glan-r., glé-r., lán-r., nóeb-r., tromm-r.
- rath-fer, *a gracious man*, gen. sg. Feb. 2.
- rath-chenn, *a gracious chief*, Nov. 14.
- rebach, *featful*, dat. f. May 13. ir-rigi rebach, LL. 185^a 2. Derived from *reb* F. LL. 76^a 30 = LÚ. 78^a 8. pl. n. reba, LL. 97^a 42, 266^b 33 .i. *cleass*, 'trick, feat,' O'Cl.
- recclés, Oct. 11, gl. 1, a hybrid of the intensive prefix *ro-* and *ecclesiā* the principal church (*ἡ ἐκκλησία*) of a city?
- réid, *smooth, level*. See deg-réid.
- réid-nem, *level heaven*, dat. June 2.
- réim, *course*. See cád-réim, clé-r., seg-r.
- rem, Jan. 26, for frem = *fri* + *m* the suffixed possessive pron. of sg. 1.
- rend, *star*. See mic-rend.
- renn-ág, *a fight with points* (of spears or swords), acc. Feb. 7, Oc. 8, gen. pl. rend, LÚ., 79^a 40.
- ri for fri, Feb. 2, Aug. 1, 2. rimsa for frimsa, Nov. 3. rium for frium, Sep. 25, riu for friu, July 19, 27.
- riam, *a leader?* Aug. 3, Sep. 16. W. *rhwyf?*
- riaraigim, *I satisfy, submit to*, pret. sg. 3, roriaraig, Nov. 12.
- riaraim, *I satisfy, submit to*. riarmait, Jan. 10. no-s-riarab, Sep. 9.
- ríg-, nom. sg. rí, *king* (= rex). See deg-rí, laind-rí, ro-rí.
- ríg-fál, *a royal fence, wall, or hedge*, Oc. 4.
- ríg-šoér, *royal-noble*, July 10.
- ríg-fínd, *having a white forearm*, Mar. 3. Cf. *rig-derg* and *rig-trén* in Windisch's Wörterb.
1. rind, *star*. See lán-rind.
- rind-nem, *starry heaven*, gen. rindnime, Salt. 510, 7050, rinnime 8221. acc. Mar. 23, June 3, 30, Aug. 1, Sep. 21. dat. May 31, Sep. 12.

2. rind, *the end of a stanza*, dat. sg. Feb. 6, Nov. 1.
 rind-ard mór, *great rindard*, the metre in which Gorman wrote his martyr-
 ology. Pref. dat. isin rindaírd, Feb. 11.
 ro prep. = ra (q.v.) = fri : ro cach oen, Salt. 1989, rot, rut = friut, Salt. 2031.
 With possess. pron. rom lessaib, June 14. rot chlaind, Salt. 2031.
 ro- intensive prefix = $\pi\rho\omega$. See recclés and the following :
 ro-dál, *a great assembly*, Oct. 28.
 ro-drong, *a great band*, July 31.
 ro-gein, *a great birth*, Mar. 24, Ap. 13, June 28, Sep. 18. pl. dat.
 roigneib, July 27, roignib, Aug. 9.
 ro-gemm, *a great gem*, Mar. 28.
 ro-gním, *a great deed*, Aug. 8.
 ro-méin, *a great mind*, Dec. 7.
 ro-mór, ramór, Ap. 7. dat. sg. f. rómóir Jan. 18, ríming with ónóir
 and còróin. gen. sg. m. Feb. 13.
 ro-nár, *very modest*, Aug. 3.
 ro-rand, *a great stanza*, gen. roraínd, Feb. 6.
 ro-rí, *a great king*, sg. acc. ro-ríg, Nov. 11.
 rob, *sit*, Mar. 5, Aug. 23 = rop, Aug. 17, Sep. 29.
 róen-ár, *a routing slaughter*, acc. Nov. 5. pl. gen. Mar. 14, 31.
 rogaimm, *I choose*, Sep. 21, 30. rogaimm, Nov. 3. pret. part. pass. rogda,
 Nov. 25. Cogn. with Lat. *rogo*.
 rog-íir, Aug. 10, gen. sg. or nom. pl. of rogfér, *a choice man* ?
 róind, May 31, *before us* ? romaind, Feb. 2, 7. romainn, Oct. 8, Mar. 31.
 romuind, June 30. romund, Mar. 28, May 15.
 ron- = the verbal prefix *ro* + *n* the infixed pron. of pl. 1 : ron-bera, Jan. 2.
 ná ron-dedla, Ap. 26.
 ronnach, *dividing*. See certronnach.
 ropa *fruit*, May 24, roba, July 24, Sep. 27, robo, May 30, July 17, pl. ropdar,
 June 9.
 ros, *genealogy, pedigree*, pl. gen. July 10. Cogn. with Goth. *frasts* 'child'
 (Strachan).
 rót, *road* (W. *rod*). See gorm-rót.
 rúscach, *marshy*, Feb. 12, gl. 10.
 s infixed pers. pron. 3d sg. masc. and neut. no-s-molaimm, Feb. 6, Sep. 13.
 no-s-focmáb, Mar. 16, June 18, July 29. no-s-luadeb, Mar. 29, Oc. 3.
 ro-s-bendaig, May 13. no-s-fúageb, June 22, Oc. 3. no-s-árem, July 19.
 no-s-molab, Aug. 5. no-s-molob, Dec. 4. ní-s-célainn, Jan. 9.
 s infixed pers. pron. 3d sg. fem. no-s-molub, Mar. 7, Aug. 3. no-s-fuaigeb,
 Mar. 29. no-s-mórab, Aug. 3. no-s-riarab, Sep. 9. no-s-luadeb, Oc. 19.
 no-s-molaimm, Oc. 30.
 s infixed pers. pron. 3d pl. ro-s-tocaib, May 14. no-s-foemab, June 18.
 no-s-luademm, Aug. 12. no-s-molab, Aug. 15, Oc. 23. no-s-mórab,
 Nov. 11, Dec. 24.
 -sa, -sea, demonstr. suffix used *without the article* : triar soer-sa, Feb. 25.
 féil Assáin báin bind-sea, Ap. 27. mor mind-sa, saergel seng-sa,
 June 26. Conodhar fial find-sa, Nov. 3.
 'sa, 'sar, 'sin. See iss.

- saball, *a barn*, Ap. 29, gl. 3. Borrowed from Lat. *stabulum*, spelt *zabulum* (Reeves *Col.* 88).
- saeglach, *aged*, Oc. 8. saeghlach, Lism. Lives, 946. Derived from *saegul*, and this borrowed from Lat. *saeculum*. [So W. *hoedlog* from *hoedl* 'duration of life,' Old-Celtic **saitto-* = Lat. *saec(u)lum*]. Hence O.-Ir. *saiglaige* in *sá[s]aiglaigi* 'longaevitatem,' *Ml.* 78^c 12.
- sáim (from **svadmi*, cognate with *svādu*, *ἡδύς* and *suāvis*), *pleasant, delectable*. See *dian-sáim*, *du-sáim*.
- sain, *diverse, other* = W. *han*, 'separate.'
- sain-fer, *a rare or singular or distinguished man*, Nov. 5.
- sain-gemm, *a rare gem*, Sep. 19.
- sain-glicc, *specially shrewd*, Dec. 14. *Salt.* 2861, 4091.
- sam, *sorrel*, gen. sg. *saimh* and *samha* (Coneys), gen. pl. Jan. 16, gl. 2.
- sár, *violent* (W. *haer?*), as a prefix, *great*.
- sár-breth, *a great judgment*, pl. gen. na *sáirbreth*, Jan. 9, where it rimes with *cráibdech*.
- sár-chenn, *a great head or chief*, Oct. 1.
- sár-drech, *great-faced*, Feb. 2, June 30.
- sár-dremm, *a great throng*, Aug. 13.
- sár-fer, *a great man*, June 22, Oc. 30. *dár* ort in *sarfer tar linn*, *H.* 3, 18, p. 593^b, where *sarfer* rimes with *doráidhedh*.
- sár-gae, *a great spear*, acc. May 22.
- sár-greit, *a great or mighty champion*, Ap. 23.
- sár-grind, *right pleasant*, July 4. adv. co *ságrind*, Nov. 1.
- sár-maith, *exceeding good*, Jan. 31.
- sár-méin, *a great mind*, dat. July 24.
- sár-séng, *very slender, meagre*, Mar. 27.
- sár-thend, *very strict*, Sep. 27.
- sár-thír, *a great country*, Sep. 25 (where it is applied to heaven).
- scél, *a tale* (W. *chvedl*). See *cáin-scél*.
- scelec, *a rock*, gen. *scelic*, Ap. 28, gl. 5.
- scellán, *kernel*, see Index of Persons. Cognate with Lat. *scilla*, Gr. *σκίλλα*.
Scellán, wild mustard, is probably a different word.
- sechtán, *sechtmísid, a seven-months' child*, Ap. 24, gl. 5.
- seg, *strong* (mis-spelt *sedh, seadh*).
- seg-mín, *strong-gentle*, July 13.
- seg-mor, *strong-great*, Mar. 26, Sep. 16. *sruth seaghamar*, B. of Ventry, 807.
- seg-réim, *a strong course, a vigorous career*, Dec. 23.
- sen, *old* (W. *hen*), Mar. 10, pl. n. *sin*, Mar. 31.
- sen-fer, *an aged man* (= W. *henvar*), pl. n. *sinfir*, Nov. 1.
- sen-lebar, *an old book*, pp. 2, 4.
- sen-Phól, *Paul senior*, an Egyptian monk, Jan. 10. gen. *sen-Phóil*, *Fél. Oeng.*, Jan. 19, Mar. 2.
- seng, *slender* (= O.-N. *svangr*), Ap. 11, June 26. See *cád-séng*, *coel-ś.*, *cóem-ś.*, *com-ś.*, *ffir-ś.*, *mín-ś.*, *nóeb-ś.*, *óg-ś.*, *sár-ś.*
- seng-bán, *slender-fair*, July 30.
- seng-druin, *slender-shrewd*, Feb. 18.

- seng-mín, *slender-smooth, refined*, Mar. 30.
 seng-óg, *slender-virginal*, Jan. 28.
- septimber, *September*, gen. sg., Sep. 1.
- sídach, *peaceful, tranquil*, Ap. 20, derived from *síd*, as *W. hedduwg* from *hedd*.
- ˚sín, ˚sind, ˚sinn, for *i-sin, i-sind, i-sinn*, *in the, into the*, Jan. 1, Mar. 27, Ap. 6, May 12, June 7, 18, 22, 28, July 31, Nov. 22.
- sinn, sind, sinne, *we*, Feb. 18, June 5, Sep. 30, Nov. 22.
- éir, *long*, in compounds, *ever* (*W. hir*, Lat. *sérus*).
 sír-bán, *ever-fair*, Jan. 10.
 sír-chlú, *lasting renown*, dat. Sep. 24.
 sír-fial, *ever-modest*, Oct. 9.
 sír-foiss, *ever-stable, steadfast*, Feb. 14, Mar. 25, July 23
 sír-glan, *ever-pure*, Aug. 1.
 sír-greit, *a lasting or constant champion*, Dec. 20.
 sír-óg, *ever-virginal*, Ap. 26, July 10.
- siur, gen. sethar, a spiritual *sister, a priest's housekeeper* (subintroduc̄ta),
 March 22, gl. 1, May 2, gl. 1, Nov. 27, gl. 1. A real sister is derbsiur,
 pl. acc. (used as nom.) deirbhseathra, Jan. 6, gl. 7.
- slán, *sound, healthy*. See imm-slán.
- slat, *scion, rod* (*W. lláth*), Sep. 6. See borr-slat, cóem-ś., sóer-ś.
- sleg, *javelin*. See foen-śleg, oensleg.
- slúag, slóg, *host* (*W. llu*). See find-slúag, mor-ślóg, tromm-ślúag.
 slóg-nem, *hostful heaven*, acc. Nov. 15.
 slúag-fer, *an army-man*, July 15.
- slúagda, *hostful*, June 21.
- snám, a *swimming-place*, gen. snáma, Ap. 2, gl. 3.
- socrach, *tranquil*, Sep. 6 = socrach, *easy, free, demure*, O'R.
- sochrach, *profitable*, June 10, Sep. 10. Derived from *sochor*, gen. sochair,
 Lism. Lives, 743.
- sod (sód?) i. soirbhe, *ease?* acc. June 12. O'R.'s *sódh* 'happiness, content.'
 O'B.'s *sógh*, prosperity.
- sód, O.-Ir. soud, *a turning*. See com-sód.
- sóer, *free, noble*. See fir-sóer, rí-śóer.
 sóer-bán, *noble-fair*, Sep. 19.
 sóer-chenn, *a noble chief*, Ap. 1.
 sóer-drech, *having a noble countenance*, Mar. 11.
 sóer-druin, *noble-shrewd*, Dec. 7.
 sóer-fál, *a noble fence, wall or hedge*, July 29.
 sóer-fínd, *noble-fair*, Mar. 27.
 sóer-fót, *noble-watchful*, July 22, Nov. 3.
 sóer-gel, *noble-bright*, May 1, June 26.
 sóer-greit, *a noble champion*, Jan. 10.
 sóer-nem, *noble heaven*, Feb. 16, Mar. 24, June 19, acc. Dec. 18.
 sóer-óc, *a noble warrior*, Jan. 31.
 sóer-óg, *nobly virginal*, Dec. 24.
 sóer-slat F. *a noble rod or scion*, Ap. 5.

sóer-thend, *noble-strong*, May 16.

so-, a laudatory prefix (W. *hy-*, Skr. *su-*).

so-gar, *good profit*, dat. Mar. 24, soghar .i. gar maith, O'Cl. In *síd sogar*, Aug. 29, *sogar* is an adj. and perhaps in Mar. 24 *co sogar* is an adverb.

so-gemm, *a good gem*, Sep. 21, Dec. 11.

so-grád, *good love, tender affection*, gen. sográda, Salt. 8283, dat. Feb. 21, Aug. 8, Sep. 11, 16, Oct. 1. Hence *so-grádach* 'amiable' and *so-gráidim* 'I love exceedingly.'

soi-chlech, *hospitable, generous, liberal*, July 1, Sep. 6, Nov. 7, opposed to *doichlech* 'niggardly.' Hence *soichlige*, 'hospitality, generosity,' LL. 343^c.

so-id, Oct. 26 (where it is a disyllable), seems = W. *hywedd* 'accustomed to the yoke (*gwedd*), tame.'

so-méin (MS. soiméin), *a good mind*, July 2.

so-mind, *a goodly diadem*, Sep. 30, Nov. 8.

so-thig, *comely*, Aug. 21 (= W. *hydeg*) a compound of *so* (= W. *hy-*) and *tich*, *tig* 'beautiful,' LL. 138^a 11, 197^a 33, 216^b 55 = W. *teg*.

so-raid, *happy, successful* (O'Br.), *prosperous?* July 9, Aug. 29, Nov. 19, 25, 30. *co soraid happily, prosperously*, June 19, 22. *rop soraid dam*, Goid. 171. *corup soraid dams*, LB. 65^a: from *so-* and *réid?* or from *so-* and *retí-*?

sonnim (soim, O'Br.), *I sound*, May 23, 29. A denom. from *sonn*: *celebrad cach tratha cenmótha í sond celebration at every canonical hour besides aloud*, Rev. Celt. xv. 491. Borrowed from Fr. *sonner?*

sort, borrowed from Eng. *sort*, 'kind,' p. 2.

srethach, *arrayed, ranked*, Sep. 6. *sreathach laid out in rows*, O'R. *cimas srethach*, LL. 237^b, *sciath srethach*, 'striped,' LL. 241^b. Derived from *sreth* 'a rank.' pl. acc. *sretha*, Féil. Oéng. Ep. 238.

sruith, *old, venerable*, Oct. 30, 'an elder, a sage,' Féil. Oeng. Gloss. Index.

sruith-chenn, *a venerable head or chief*, Sep. 5.

sruith-fer M. *a venerable man*, Ap. 16, Nov. 12.

sruith-gel, *venerable-white*, Nov. 23.

sruith-lá, *a venerable day*, dat. *sruithlo*, Nov. 1.

súí, *a sage* (from **su-ret-*), June 26, Sep. 27, Nov. 2, 7, 14, Dec. 4. See *ard-súí*, *cóem-ś*.

suir .i. *erasa, easy*, Sep 2, Dec. 20. Perhaps from **su-ret*, cognate with *suiridh* .i. *ésgaidh* 'active' O'Cl. (compar. *soirthiu* gl. expeditor), = W. *hyred*, 'easily running.'

tachrach, *contentious*, July 1. Derived from *tachar* .i. *deabaidh no comrac*, O'Cl.

tagaim, *I choose*, Jan. 17, Feb. 4 (*homocoteleuti gratia*) for togaim, Jan. 22, Dec. 11, toguimm, Mar. 22.

tairbirt, *a delivery, a birth?* Oct. 13. *do oen-tarbairt rucad iat*, Bk. of Lecan, p. 502^a. *toirbirt*: *is d'aen toirbirt ruc a bhen fat d'Eochaig*, H. 3. 18, p. 576. *D'aen toirbirt rug Fuinchi íat a triur do Mhac con*, *ibid.* p. 588^a, *toirbhirt, tairbhirt, delivering, giving up, handing over*, O'Don. Supp.

tám, *death*, .i. *bás*, O'Dav. (cogn. with Lat. *tābes*). See *deg-thám*.

tamnach F. *a green field*, Jan. 23, gl. 2. June 14, gl. 1. July 21, gl. 1.

- tar, *evil*, .i. olc, Corm. acc. cen tar, LU. (Sgl.), pl. tara, Dec. 9. ro-thar .i. ro-olc, Corm. See nem-thar.
- tara for tora, 3d sg. s-conj. of dorochim, *I come*, Dec. 9
- tarbech, *profitable?* July 13. is tairbech in fer, LU. 16^a 6. Derived perhaps from *tairbhe* 'profit, advantage' O'Br., but there is a *tairbech* = *tairpech*, the meaning of which is obscure.
- tarcemm, *a defending?* dat. Oct. 23. From *to-arc-*, cognate with Ir. *ath-com-arc* 'bulwark,' Salt. 408, pl. n. *-aire*, ibid. 461. *du-ess-arc*, *du-imm-arc*, *ad-arc*, Gr. ἀρκέω, Lat. *arceo*, and means *a defending*.
- tarla, *came to pass*, Jan. 1, enclitic of *dorala*.
- tarm-chruthud, *transfiguration*, Jan. 26, Féil. Oeng. at July 26, gen. taim-chrutto. Z². 184, usually *tarmchruthugud*.
- tecbat, *let them uplift*, Mar. 6, imperat. pl. 3 of *do-aith-gabim*. Infin. *tecbáil*, Trip. Life 44, l. 12, 260, l. 6.
- tech, *house* (W. *ty*, Gr. *τέγος*). See find-tech, martra-tech, núa-thech.
- teclaim, *I muster, collect*, May 12, for *teclamaim*, and this for *do-cmallaim*, Mar. 6, imperat. pl. 3, teclat, verbal noun, *teclaim*, Trip. Life 238, l. 19, 542, l. 37.
- teidm, *disease*, acc. pl. tedmann, Feb. 7. See do-theidm.
- tend, tenn, *strong, strict, austere*, etc. May 12, 14, 15, 17, June 28, 30, pl. tenna July 21. See am-thend, ar-th., cóem-th., com-th., fír-th., imm-th., óg-th., sár-th., sóer-th.
- tend-bríg, *strong, rigid or austere vigour or virtue*, dat. Jan. 26, Aug. 5, Oct. 13.
- tend-cháid, *austere-holy*, Ap. 7.
- tend-mín, *strong-gentle*, Ap. 12, June 4, July 1.
- tend-mór, *austere-great*, Mar. 30, Aug. 9, 17.
- tend-óc, *a stern warrior*, Feb. 1, July 13.
- tend-óeb (MS. tend-aeb), *austere-beautiful*, Jan. 28.
- tend-óg, *strong-virginal*, Ap. 3, May 7, July 21.
- tend-Phól, *rigid Paul*, gen. sg. Aug. 4.
- tend-tresse, *rigid strength*, Ap. 19.
- tennad, *violence*, O'Br., pl. dat. tentaib, March 19.
- termonn, *a sanctuary*, Jan. 28, gl. 3, Aug. 9 (corruptly *tarman*, *tearman*, O'Br.), gen. termuind, Trip. Life, 234, l. 6. Borrowed from Lat. *termo*, *termonis*, and see Ducange s.v. *Termonlandes*.
- tig, *beautiful*. See so-thig.
- tinniu, Dec. 16, meaning obscure. Perhaps it is a sister-form of *tinne* (gl. chalybs) Z². 765 Or it may be the compar. (here used for the superl.) of *tenn* q.v.
- tír, *land* (W. *tír*, Osc. *teerúm*). See sár-thír, toe-thír.
- tó, *silent*. tó-bán, *silent-fair*, Aug. 3. tó-chéimm, *a silent step*, Jan. 12.
- tochail, *elevation*, Sep. 14, 27, Dec. 11.
- tochrach, *urgent, urgent?* Sep. 10. Derived from *tochra*: oca tochra 'wooing her,' LU. 42^a 4, cogn. with *to-chuiriuir?*
- to-dil, *pleasant?* Aug. 11, seems compounded of the prefix *to-* and *dil* gratus? or should we read *tó-dil?*
- toéb-gel, *white-sided*, Aug. 23, Sep. 5. Salt. 7594, gen. sg. f. toebgile, Trip. Life, 480, l. 2, voc. m. a Dauid toebgil, Salt. 6366.

- toe-thír, *a silent land*, Jan. 29, tói, *silent, dumb*, Ap. 10, June 28, Nov. 9.
 tond, *skin* (W. *tonn* 'crusta, cuticula, cutis').
 tond-bán, *white-skinned*, July 25.
 tond-gel, *white-skinned*, Jan. 3.
 translait, *translation* (of relics), Jan. 9, May 9, July 3, 4, 11, Sep. 4, Oct. 11, Dec. 17.
 trebaire, *prudence, discretion*, March 31, gl. 5.
 trén, *strong, valiant* (W. *tren*).
 trén-ár, *strong slaughter*, reference omitted.
 trén-mod, *valiant work*, dat. Sep. 8.
 trén-óg, *strong-virginal*, Jan. 5, Mar. 14, Oct. 9.
 trén-oll, *strong-great*, Mar. 21.
 tress-ár, *a slaughterous conflict*, acc. Mar. 15.
 tresse, *strength* (= W. *trechedd*). acc. tanic gan tren gan treisi eisti, AU. 1297. See tend-tresse.
 trógda, *miserable*, Mar. 15, corruptly *trógha*, O'Br. Derived from tróg, trúag = W. *tru*.
 1. tromm, *an elder-tree*, gen. truim, Feb. 17, gl. 5, gl. 7.
 2. tromm, *heavy* (W. *trwm*).
 tromm-ág, *serious battle*.
 tromm-ár, *heavy slaughter*, acc. Feb. 7. gen. ac tarngaire an trom-áir, B. of Ventry, 741.
 trom-mór, *heavy-great*, Mar. 18.
 tromm-rath, *weighty grace*, July 9.
 tromm-ślúag, *a mighty host*, gen. Dec. 31.
 trúagán, *wretchcock*, trógán (gl. *misellus*), acc. Mar. 6, pl. gen. Ap. 15, trógán Dec. 4. W. *truán*.
 túaimm, *a place*, gen. túamma, Oct. 19, gl. 3, Nov. 1, gl. 2.
 tuillmech, Mar. 14, meaning doubtful. The word occurs at least thrice in LL.: Feradach darbo thuillmech tír ñHérenn, 151^b 43: ba tuillmech tairm, 155^a 32, tuillmecha augrai, 344^b 11. O'Reilly has *tuilmeach* 'meritorious' and *tuilmeach* 'augmentation'—mere guesses, probably. Derived from *tuillem* 'recompense'?
 tuir, *tower*, Feb. 26, Mar. 21, 31, gl. 4, Ap. 3, June 25, Aug. 5, Oct. 29, Nov. 30, Dec. 16, sg. dat. tuirid, Aug. 4, pl. nom. turid, tuirid, Ap. 13, 29. See nóeb-thuir.
 uain. See an-uain.
 uáis .i. uasal, *lofty*, O'Cl., *noble*, Jan. 10, 30, Feb. 8, May 15, Dec. 10, 19. huais, Salt. 117, 3074, uais 4280, 7586, acc. 6021, 7937.
 uall, *pride, arrogance*, Ascoli gl. cxxxiii. See cloen-uall.
 uamach, *dwelling in a cave*, Dec. 19. Derived from *uam* 'cave, den,' July 6, gl. 2.
 ub in Cathub, April 6, 8 = ubh .i. diás cloidhimh, *swordpoint*, O'Cl.
 uigilia, *vigil*, Aug. 9, 14, Sep. 20, Dec. 24. uigil Pedair, June 28, gl. 4.
 uinche .i. cath 'battle,' O'Cl. gen. May 12, gl. 1.
 uinsenn, *an ashtree*, June 2, gl. 1. Derived from uinnius 'fraxinus.'
 urlann = urlonn 'accompaniment,' O'Don. Supp. tír urlann, Lism. Lives xxiv. pl. dat. edir corpaibh 7 urlannaibh, Testimony, p. 2, l. 4, where it seems to mean the preface, glosses and epilogue to Gorman's Martyrology.

INDEX OF PLACES.

- Achad aball ('field of apple-trees'), Mar. 26, gl. 6, now Aghowle, co. Wicklow.
- Achad beithe ('field of birches'), Nov. 13, gl. 2, now the parish of Aghavea, co. Fermanagh.
- Achad bó or Achad bó Cainnig, Mar. 8, gl. 7, Sep. 5, gl. 1, now Aghabó, Queen's co. Adamnán's *Achad bou* 'campulus bovis.'
- Achad Caillten in Húi Drona, Nov. 9, gl. 2.
- Achad cinn, Ap. 6, gl. 2, not identified. See FM., A.D. 554, Reeves, *Eccel Ant.* 89, note a.
- Achad Conairi, Aug. 9, gl. 1 now the diocese of Achonry, in the cos. of Sligo and Mayo, Bk. of Rights, p. 103 n.
- Achad cuilinn ('field of holly'), Oct. 26, gl. 4.
- Achad Dubthaig, now Aghadowy, west of the Bann, in the barony of Coleraine, Jan. 9, gl. 1, Jan. 22, gl. 4, Bk. of Rights, p. 123 n. Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, 80, note w.
- Achad duma ('field of mounds'), Jan. 31, gl. 8.
- Achad farcha, ('the field of the thunderbolt'), Dec. 23, gl. 3. See FM. A.D. 503. Trip. Life 618.
- Achad ferta ('field of graves'), Jan. 14, gl. 2.
- Achad Findich[e], May 11, gl. 5, gl. 6, in Húi Dunchada, on the banks of the Dodder, Top. Poems, p. xiv.
- Achad fota ('long field'), Jan. 6, gl. 1.
- Achad gobra ('field of the horse'), Feb. 22, gl. 2.
- Achad mór ('great field'), Aug. 30, gl. 3.
- Achad na cró ('the field of the huts'), June 12, gl. 4.
- Achad raithin ('field of fern'), in Húi meic Caille, Nov. 28, gl. 1.
- Achad úr, March 19, gl. 1, now Freshford, bar. of Crannagh, co. Kilkenny.
- Aego, Jan. 12, gl. 3. Ap. 10, gl. 2. Inis Aego, Ap. 29, gl. 5.
- Aelmag ('limestone-plain'), Aug. 23. Dec. 14, gl. 2. Domnach mór Aílmaige, Bk. Arm. cited Trip. Life, 348. The Aelmag mentioned at Aug. 23 is now Donaghmore, barony of Dromahaire, co. Leitrim. The Aelmag mentioned in Dec. 14, gl. 2, may be in co. Tipperary, see FM. A.M. 3790, A.D. 781. Top. Poems, p. lxxvii.
- Ailbe, Sep. 25, gl. 1, in Leinster, now Clonalvy? Four Masters, A.D. 528. As to Magh nAilbhe in Kildare, see Bk. of Rights, pp. 16, 203.
- Ailech F., June 10, gl. 1, now Elagh or Grenan Ely, barony of Inishowen, co. Donegal, an ancient seat of the Kings of Ulster. Rev. celt. xvi. 41.
- Aibre, in Húi Cennselaig, July 10, gl. 2.
- Airdne, Mar. 8, gl. 6. May 30, gl. 1. According to *Mart. Taml.* the Airdne at May 30, gl. 1, is Airdne Dairinse.
- Airdne Coluim, now Ardcoluim, Nov. 10, gl. 2.

- Airdne Dairinse, Mar. 26, gl. 5.
- Airecul Múadáin ('Múadán's oratory'), Aug. 30, now Errigal, co. Monaghan.
See Aricul.
- Aired Baine, July 6, gl. 3. Here and in the following place-names *aired* (which is not in the dictionaries) probably means 'cornfield' or 'till age.'
- Aired Brosca, on Loch Erne, May 11.
- Aired (MS. eired) Cassain, Jan. 28, gl. 2.
- Aired fota, July 2, gl. 1.
- Aired Indaich, Jan. 6, gl. 8, not identified.
- Aired Locha Con, Ap. 8. Now Errew, parish of Crossmolina, co. Mayo.
- Aired (MS. eired) Muilt, at Loch Erne, Feb. 28, gl. 1.
- Aired Uird (Suidr?), Feb. 23, gl. 3.
- Airgéill, gen. pl. Airgiall, dat. Oirgiallaib, p. 4. May 27, gl. 1. Anglicised Oriel: the present cos. of Louth, Armagh, and Monaghan, *Three Fragments of Irish Annals*, Dublin, 1860, p. 34 n.
- Airisnae, Mar. 19, gl. 3.
- Airther achaid, Sep. 30, gl. 3. Not identified.
- Airther maige, Jan. 16, gl. 6, now Armoy parish, co. Fermanagh, Reeves, *Ecll. Ant.* 80 n., 243.
- Alba, gen. Alban, dat. Albain, *Scotland*, Ap. 21, gl. 1. June 9, gl. 1. June 20, gl. 3. June, 25 gl. 3. Oct. 11, gl. 1.
- Almáin, *Germany* (Alemanni), July 8, gl. 5.
- Ánmag, Ap. 22, gl. 3.
- Apur crossan, Ap. 21, now *Applecross*, in Ross-shire, Scotland, AU. 672.
- Ard, gen. Arda, Feb. 23, gl. 1, gl. 5. Either Ardmagilligan, co. Londonderry, or the Ards, co. Down.
- Ard-achad ('high field'), now Ardagh, co. Longford, Feb. 6, gl. 2. Nov. 22, gl. 4.
- Ard bó ('cows' height'), Feb. 21, now Arbo, in Tyrone.
- Ard Breccáin ('Breccan's height'), Sep. 4, gl. 3. Dec. 6, gl. 2. Now Ardbraccan, near Navan, co. Meath, *Misc. Ir. Arch. Soc.* 142.
- Ard Cáin, Sep. 8, gl. 1, now perhaps Ardkeen parish, Reeves, *Ecll. Ant.* 21 n.
- Ard Camrois, on the shore of Wexford haven, Dec. 16, gl. 1.
- Ard cárna, Mar. 8, gl. 2, now Ardcarne, barony of Boyle, co. Roscommon, *Chron. Scot.* 40, 360.
- Ard Coemáin, June 12, gl. 1, now Ardavan, co. Wexford.
- Ard Cruinn, July 11, gl. 2.
- Ard Leccach ('stony height'), Dec. 20, gl. 1, in Mag Ene, near Ess Ruaid, Mart. Don., Dec. 20.
- Ard Lonáin ('Lonán's height'), Dec. 18, gl. 8.
- Ard (gen. Arda) Macha ('Macha's height'), now Armagh, Jan. 13, gl. 1. Mar. 24, gl. 6. Mar. 31, gl. 4. Ap. 6, gl. 1. Ap. 11, gl. 3. May 24, gl. 2. June 21, gl. 1. July 1, gl. 3. Aug. 24, gl. 1. Sep. 1, gl. 2. Sep. 12, gl. 2. Nov. 27, gl. 1. Rev. celt. xvi. 44.
- Ard meic Nasca, Oct. 25, gl. 2. Probably, thinks Reeves, *Ecll. Ant.* 273, 'an ancient name of Holywood, on the county of Down side of Belfast Lough.'

- Ard mór ('great height'), or Airde móire, July 24, gl. 2, now Ardmore, in the barony of Decies with Drum, co. Waterford.
- Ard Scannlaige, Dec. 10, gl. 1.
- Ard Sratha, Aug. 23, gl. 1. Nov. 26, gl. 2. Now Ardstraw, near Strabane co. Tyrone. Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, 9, note q.
- Ard Trea, now Artrea, in Tyrone, July 8, note a. Aug. 3, gl. 4.
- Ard Ulad, now the Ards, co. Down, May 29, gl. 3. June 24, gl. 5. Sep. 25, gl. 3.
- Ardgal, gen. Ardgail, dat. Ardgal, Sep. 30, gl. 10. Oct. 27, gl. 2.
- Aricul, May 15, gl. 5. Perhaps the 'Aregyll' of *Colton's Visitation*, 80, anciently, according to Reeves, *Aireacal Adhamhúin*, in the townland Ballintemple.
- Áru (gen. Árann, dat. Árainn), Mar. 21, now Aranmore, in Galway Bay.
- Áru airthir, Nov. 21, gl. 4, the most eastern of the Aran Islands, in Galway Bay. AU. 866, 917. *Chron. Scot.* 154, 360.
- Áth Blair, July 9, gl. 4.
- Áth cliath ('hurdleford'), now Dublin, Feb. 12, gl. 1. May 15, gl. 4. July 4, gl. 2. Aug. 25, gl. 1. Dec. 18, gl. 1. Adamnán's *Íadum Clíed*.
- Áth dá loarg ('ford of two forks'), Dec. 1, gl. 1, near Kells, co. Meath, FM. 937.
- Áth Duirn ('ford of Dorn'), Feb. 2, gl. 1, probably in the parish of Kells, co. Kilkenny.
- Áth Eguis, June 1, gl. 2.
- Áth Fadat, July 14, gl. 1, now Ahade, barony of Forth, co. Carlow. Rev. celt. xv. 423.
- Áth ferna ('alder-ford'), Feb. 11, gl. 4. See FM. A.D. 1030.
- Áth imglaise, Nov. 1, gl. 3.
- Áth ind eich ('the ford of the horse'), July 23, gl. 2.
- Áth liacc ('ford of flagstones'), Feb. 7, gl. 7, now Athleague, on the river Suck. ALC. ii, 527 (or 'Lanesborough, co. Longford,' *Chron. Scot.* 361).
- Áth omna ('oak ford'), Aug. 31, gl. 3.
- Áth truimm ('ford of the elder-tree'), Feb. 17, gl. 5, gl. 7. Oct. 11, gl. 2, gl. 3, now Trim, on the river Boyne, co. Meath.
- Athan becc, July 8, gl. 4 = Othain beg, FM. A.D. 716, in Inishowen, Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, 66, note s. O'Don. *Three Frags.* 20 n.
- Balana, Oct. 26, gl. 3. Is this for Balne (= Balla q.v.), AU. 779?
- Balla, a village in the barony of Clanmorris, co. Mayo, Mar. 30. See FM. A.D. 637. Lism. Lives 285.
- Banba, *Ireland*, Mar. 27.
- Banna F., the river Bann, in Ulster, Jan. 9, gl. 1. Jan. 22, gl. 3. Oct. 30, gl. 3.
- Becc-éire, Ap. 23, gl. 1, now Beggery Island, co. Wexford.
- Belach Conglais, Nov. 24, gl. 1, now Baltinglass, co. Wicklow. Rev. celt. xv. 421.
- Belach Duín, June 14, now Castlekieran, near Kells, in Meath. See FM. 845. Lism. Lives 164.
- Belach Febrat, Mar. 12, gl. 1.
- Bennchor (gen. Bennchuir) Ulad, now Bangor in Ulster, Feb. 28. Ap. 8, gl. 5. Ap. 21, gl. 1, gl. 4. Ap. 22, gl. 1. May 10, gl. 1. May 16, gl. 5. June 11, gl. 1. June 12, gl. 3. Aug. 1, gl. 3. Aug. 22, gl. 2. Sep. 10, gl. 4. Sep. 11, gl. 3. Sep. 16, gl. 3. Sep. 17, gl. 5. Oct. 1, gl. 5. Nov. 6, gl. 1; et v. Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 94 n., 200.

- Berba, the Barrow river, in Leinster, Feb. 8, gl. 5. Dec. 22, gl. 2. Rev. celt. xv. 304.
- Berrech, June 22, gl. 2.
- Bethech, Bethrech? Mar. 11, gl. 6, is perhaps an epithet, not a place-name.
- Bethil, *Bethlehem*, Jan. 27.
- Bóchana, gen. sg. Nov. 2, gl. 3, et sic Mart. Don., should perhaps be Bóchluana.
- Bó-chluain ('cow-meadow'), Nov. 20, gl. 1, two miles west of Maryborough, Queen's county, Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, 120 n.
- Bóind, gen. Bóinne, the river Boyne, May 2, gl. 1. Rev. celt. xv. 315.
- Both Chonais, Sep. 4, gl. 5, in the barony of Inishowen east, co. Donegal, AU. 851, 1049, FM., 850, 987, 1049.
- Botha eich Raichnig ('huts of Raichnech's horse'), Nov. 6, gl. 2 = *Both Roichnig*, LL. 353, col. 2, cited Lism. Lives, 336.
- Bréchnmag ('wolf-field'), Sep. 30, gl. 7, now Breaffy, barony of Carra, co. Mayo.
- Brefne, Feb. 12, gl. 10, now cos. Cavan and Leitrim, Brefne Connacht, Sep. 5, gl. 2.
- Breg, gen. pl. (Breguib, dat. pl.) latinised Bregia, the eastern part of co. Meath, Ap. 10, gl. 1. June 6, gl. 3. Nov. 1, gl. 1. Nov. 24, gl. 2. Nov. 26, gl. 1. Nov. 27, gl. 1. Dec. 26, gl. 2.
- Bretain, *Britons*, *Britain*, gen. pl. Bretan, Ap. 21, gl. 5. Aug. 10. The dat. Brethnaib, May 16, gl. 1, points to a nom. *Brethain.
- Brí Ele, Ap. 25, gl. 1, now the Hill of Croghan, King's co., FM. 468. See Cruachan Brí Eile infra.
- Brí gobann ('the smiths' hill'), Nov. 25, gl. 1, now Brígonn, near Mitchelstown, co. Cork, Lism. Lives, 235, 347.
- Brí molt ('hill of wethers'), July 16, gl. 2.
- Britt, a *Briton*, Mar. 11.
- Bruig lóeg ('the mark of calves'), July 15, gl. 2.
- Búill, gen. Búille, July 5, gl. 1, a river, now the Boyle.
- Caill (MS. Coill), Aird, in Húi Garrchon, July 3, gl. 1.
- Caill Cola, June 11, gl. 2.
- Caill Úallech, Nov. 12, gl. 7, now Killcovelagh, Trip. Life, 76.
- Caille Follamain, Sep. 14, in the barony of Moygoish, co. Westmeath. See AU. 850, FM. 882, 890, 1016, 1017, 1159. *Bk. of Rights*, p. 182 n. Féil. Oéng. p. cxlv.
- Cairbre, Cairpre, Coirpre, Jan. 7, gl. 1, 28, gl. 4, now Carbury, co. Kildare.
- Cairbre Droma cliab, Jan. 6, gl. 5. June 12, gl. 3, now the barony of Carbury, co. Sligo, so called because Druim cliab, a monastery founded by St. Columba, was there situate.
- Cairbre hua Ciarda, Jan. 8, gl. 4. Mar. 5, gl. 2. June 6, gl. 3 = Cairbre, q.v.
- Caisel na ríog ('stone fort of the Kings'), now Cashel, co. Tipperary. See Eoganacht Caisil.
- Caisel Irróe, June 8, gl. 2, a stone fort near the town of Sligo, now Killespugbrone (*Cell espuig Bróin*).
- Camm-achad ('crooked field'), Mar. 31, gl. 2.
- Cammus (gen. Cammsa) Comgail, Oc. 30, gl. 3, Adamnán's *Cambas*, a monastery founded by Congell on the banks of the Bann. See Reeves,

- Colton's Visitation*, 83 note j. *Camas* is said by Todd, *Wars* xxxvi, to mean a bend in a river. *Camus* 'a winding stream,' Joyce.
- Campáin, 'Campania,' dat. sg. July 2.
- Candida Casa, Sep. 16, gl. 1, now Whithern, on the shore of Galloway. Petrie, Round Towers, 140.
- Carn Furbaidi, Mar. 6, gl. 5, 'now Carn townland in the parish of Kilglass, barony of Abbeyshrule, co. of Longford,' O'Don. Supp. Rev. celt. xvi. 38.
- Casán Linne, Mar. 30, gl. 3, a river near Dundalk, co. Louth, probably now called the Glyde, Reeves, cited *Wars* lxiii note. o Boainn co Cossan, AU. 921. i Cassan linne, AU. 1045.
- Caue, gen. sg. Dec. 8.
- Cechair ('a quagmire'), dat. sg. Sep. 21, gl. 1.
- Cell Abbáin ('Abbán's church'), Mar. 16, gl. 6: Oc. 27, gl. 3, now Killabban, in the barony of Ballyadams, Queen's co. Bk. of Rights, 214 n., where O'Don. says that *Ui Muiredaigh* in the glosses just referred to is a mistake for *Ui Muighe*.
- Cell Achaid, Mar. 26, gl. 3, now Killeigh, in King's co., about four miles south of Tullamore.
- Cell Achaid Droma Senáin, Dec. 24, gl. 3.
- Cell Ác, Dec. 22, gl. 4.
- Cell Aedáin in Ulster, Ap. 1, gl. 1, FM. 1149.
- Cell Afféin, June 3, gl. 5, near Glendalough, Mart. Don.
- Cell Áine, Mar. 9, gl. 3, in Sliabh Breg, Mart. Taml., Mart. Don. Now Killaney?
- Cell Áir, Nov. 10, gl. 1, now Killare in Westmeath, spelt Cell fair (with prothetic *f*), AU. 1184.
- Cell Aird, Mar. 14, gl. 3.
- Cell Airthir ('cella orientis'), July 13, gl. 1. Oct. 24, gl. 1, in Ulster, Trip. Life, 74, l. 25.
- Cell Alaid, Aug. 12, gl. 2, now Killala, co. Mayo, Trip. Life, 134.
- Cell Arcaigach, Aug. 20, gl. 1, on the shore of Loch Lébenn in Westmeath.
- Cell Ausailli (or Uasailli), now Killossy or Killashee, barony of Naas, co. Kildare, Sep. 16, note *a*, AU. 828.
- Cell Barrfind, May 21, gl. 4, now Kilbarron, barony of Tirhugh, co. Donegal.
- Cell becc ('little church'), gen. Cille bicce, Feb. 21, gl. 1, in the parish of Kilmore, barony of Erris, O'Don. Hy Fiachr. 484.
- Cell Bicsige ('Bicsech's church'), June 28, gl. 3, now Kilbixy, co. Westmeath.
- Cell Chéli Christ, in Húi Dunchada, Mar. 3, gl. 6.
- Cell Chére, Jan. 5, gl. 3, now Kilkeary, near Nenagh, co. Tipperary, Bk. of Rights, 29 n.
- Cell Chobrainne, May 3, gl. 2.
- Cell Chóelbad, Aug. 21, gl. 3, north of Kells.
- Cell Chóeme, Ap. 4, gl. 4. Nov. 2, gl. 8.
- Cell chomarthae ('the church of the token'), May 19, gl. 4.
- Cell Chuaca, Jan. 8, gl. 4, now perhaps Kilcock, co. Kildare.
- Cell chuilinn, now Old Kilcullen, co. Kildare, Jan. 28, gl. 4. June 11, gl. 3 = Cellola Cuilinn, Bk. Arm. fo. 15^b 1.
- Cell Chuimne in Tamnacha, June 14, gl. 1, now Kilkevna, in the barony of Gallen, O'Don. Hy Fiachrach, 485.

- Cell Chunga, Ap. 11, gl. 2. Sep. 9, gl. 1, not identified.
- Cell Cróne, Jan. 27, gl. 3.
- Cell chúle, Mar. 9, gl. 1. July 4, gl. 1, now perhaps Killcooley, a parish in the barony and county of Roscommon, *Misc. Ir. Arch. Soc.* i. 277.
- Cell dá less, May 9, gl. 1. Féil. Oeng. lxxxv., not identified.
- Cell da Lúa, Dec. 18, gl. 10, now Killaloe, on the Shannon, co. Clare.
- Cell dara ('cella quercus'), now Kildare, Jan. 1, gl. 9. Jan. 6, gl. 6. Feb. 1, gl. 1. Feb. 19, gl. 6. May 3, gl. 1.
- Cell delga, Jan. 31, gl. 7, now Kildalkey, in the barony of Lune, co. Meath. See the fourth Charter in the Book of Kells, *Misc. Ir. Arch. Soc.* 137.
- Cell draignech ('thorny church'), Aug. 18, gl. 1, now Kildreenagh, a townland in the barony of Idrone East, co. Carlow, Reeves, *Columba*, 26 n.
- Cell droichit ('church of the bridge'), Sep. 25, gl. 3, somewhere in co. Down, but now unknown, Reeves, *Ecccl. Ant.* 380, note d.
- Cell Dronnain, Dec. 12, gl. 4. See FM. 1040.
- Cell Duinsige, Dec. 11, gl. 6, 'Duinsech's church' in Ulster, 'and she has three churches there,' Mart. Don. p. 332.
- Cell duma gluinn, Dec. 26, gl. 2, now Kilglinn, co. Meath. See AU. 834. FM. 834, 841. Trip. Life, 68, 335.
- Cell Elge, Mar. 22, gl. 3.
- Cell Elgraiġe (leg. Delgraiġe?), Dec. 23, gl. 6, near Kells, LL. 358, left margin, Lism. Lives, xxvii.
- Cell eó ('church of yews'), June 30, gl. 1.
- Cell Findche, Feb. 2, gl. 1, now Killinny, in the barony of Kells, co. Kilkenny. See FM. 836, O'Curry, *MS. Materials*, 302.
- Cell Fíndmaige, Ap. 29, gl. 1, in Húi Feneclais.
- Cell Förgo, Nov. 4, gl. 8, now Killarga, co. Leitrim, ALC. ii. 542. Mart. Don. Nov. 12.
- Cell Förtcheirn, in Húi Drona, Oct. 11, gl. 2.
- Cell glass (gen. Cille glaisse), Aug. 5, gl. 5, now Kilglass, barony of Ardagh, co. Longford, 'to the south of Ardachad in Tethba,' Trip. Life, 82, line 13.
- Cell gobail, June 5, gl. 2. Perhaps *Cell gabail* between Assaroc and Donegal, Mart. Don., June 5.
- Cell gobrai, June 24, gl. 4.
- Cell Gormáin, Oc. 25, gl. 5, now Kilgorman, a parish in the barony of Gorey, co. Wexford.
- Cell Hlin, Jan. 1, gl. 11, north of Faughard, co. Louth.
- Cell ingen Lénin, Mar. 6, gl. 1, now Killiney, co. Dublin, Joyce 545.
- Cell inse, Nov. 1, now Killinchy, co. Down, Reeves, *Ecccl. Ant.* 10 n.
- Cell Lamraige, Dec. 6, gl. 3. Now Killamery, barony of Kells, co. Kilkenny, FM. 1004. Reeves, *Ecccl. Ant.* 107-108 n.
- Cell liuchaine, Nov. 18, gl. 1 (better Cell fliuchaine, 'the church of the wet land'): cf. an Fliuchaine, Anglicised *Lughinny* (co. Kilkenny), *Lugh-anagh* (co. Galway), and *Luffany* (co. Kilkenny), Joyce, 28, 52.
- Cell Lommchon ('Lommchu's church'), Jan. 9, gl. 6, in Ulster.
- Cell Luaithrenn ('Luaithriu's church'), June 8, gl. 4, in the territory of Corann, co. Sligo, *Three Frags.* 32 n.
- Cell Lucrid, Ap. 29, gl. 7.

- Cell Maignem ('Maigniu's church'), Oct. 19, gl. 1, Dec. 18, gl. 1. Now Kilmainham, near Dublin.
- Cell meic Duach, Feb. 3, gl. 3. Now Kilmacduagh, co. Galway.
- Cell Meilchétair, May 14, gl. 2. Now Kilmalkedar, on the east of Smerwick Harbour, co. Kerry.
- Cell Michen in Dublin, Aug. 25, gl. 1.
- Cell moLaise, Jan. 17, gl. 4. Now Kilmolash, five miles south-east of Lismore, in Munster. Todd, *Wars* xxxix.
- Cell móna, May 21, gl. 1. Now Kilmona, "near Rath Aedh [now Rahugh] mic Bric in Westmeath," FM. 1382. Cell mona, AU. 969.
- Cell mór, gen. Cille móire, May 25, gl. 3. Aug. 3, gl. 1. Nov. 2, gl. 7. Nov. 12, gl. 4 = Cell mór Aedáin, Nov. 2, gl. 1. Now Kilmore, near the town of Monaghan, Bk. of Rights, 149 n.
- Cell mór airthir fine, Nov. 17, gl. 3, somewhere between Dublin and Howth, perhaps in the barony of Coolock, where the townlands of Kilmore Big and Kilmore Little are situate. If so, *fine* is for *Fine Gall*.
- Cell mór ua Níalláin, Ap. 4. Now Kilmore, barony of O'Neilland West, co. Armagh, FM. 1120, 1150, 1199, 1251. ALC. II, 542.
- Cell mo Sílóic, July 13, gl. 3, in Húi Cennselaig, now Kilmichaelog, Mart. Don. p. 193.
- Cell muccroiss, Nov. 18, gl. 4. Dec. 19, gl. 2.
- Cell muine, Mar. 1, gl. 1. Nov. 12, gl. 12. Menevia, now St. David's, in Pembrokehire.
- Cell Náile, Jan. 27, gl. 4. Now Kinawley, co. Fermanagh, FM. 1387, AU. 1378, where the gen. sg. is written *Cille Nauille*.
- Cell Náir, Nov. 30.
- Cell na n-ingen ('the church of the girls'), Oct. 26, gl. 5. Dec. 9, gl. 1.
- Cell na manach ('the church of the monks'), July 31, gl. 4. Now Kilnamanagh, co. Kilkenny (FM. 1438, = Cell manach droichit, Lism. Lives, 206).
- Cell na manach in Húi Dunchada, Dec. 31, gl. 1. Now Kilnamanagh in the parish of Tallaght near Dublin.
- Cell na sacart ('the church of the priests'), Oct. 26, gl. 6, near Jonesborough, co. Armagh (FM. 714, note m.), where there is a pillar-stone bearing the following inscription: *In loc so tuinmairni Ernóhc mac Ccran bic er cul Peter apstel*, "this place thy Ernóc [= Gorman's *Ernáin*] son of Cérán the Little bequeathed it under the protection of Apostle Peter." See *Christian Inscriptions in the Irish Language*, ii, 27.
- Cell Rait (Raith, Mart. Don.), Aug. 5, gl. 3.
- Cell Rigmonaid, Oct. 11. Now St. Andrew's in Scotland. See Reeves, *Columba*, 220, 385, 463.
- Cell Róa, Ap. 15, gl. 2. Perhaps the *Cell roe móre* of Trip. Life 140. Now Killroe, co. Mayo.
- Cell roiss, Jan. 28, gl. 3. Now Kilrush in co. Clare.
- Cell rúaid. Now Kilroot parish, co. Antrim, FM. Oct. 16, gl. 2, 1122. Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 60 n., 245, 246.
- Cell saile, Aug. 11, gl. 4. Now Kilseily (co. Clare)?
- Cell Scíre, Mar. 24, gl. 4. Now KILLSKEERY in Meath, *Misc. Ir. Arch. Soc.* 135.
- Cell Segin, Jan. 21, gl. 3.

- Cell Tailten, May 18, gl. 6. Now Teltown Church, in Meath, FM. 1156, 1170.
- Cell tarsna, Jan. 20, gl. 4. A transverse church, one whose orientation is north and south, not east and west.
- Cell Tidil, Nov. 1, Trip. Life, 208. Probably Kiltel, barony of Salt, co. Kildare (Hennessy).
- Cell Túamma, Mar. 16, gl. 3. Cell Tóma, Nov. 13, gl. 6, Nov. 14, gl. 3. Now Kiltoom, barony of Fore, co. Westmeath, AU. 812, 850. FM. 746, 763, 808, 849, 883.
- Cell Uinche, ('church of the battle'?) May 2, gl. 1. Not identified.
- Cella Húa Maigech, Feb. 11, gl. 7.
- Cen, Nov. 10, gl. 8, somewhere in co. Louth.
- Cenannus, gen. Cenanna, Aug. 21, gl. 3. Dec. 1, gl. 1, Dec. 16, gl. 2. Now Kells in co. Meath, Reeves, *Col.* 278.
- Cenél Ardgail, Dec. 10, gl. 1, FM. 742, 795.
- Cenél Conaill. Now the co. of Donegal, Feb. 8, gl. 7. May 22, gl. 5. May 25, gl. 2. Sep. 23, gl. 1. Nov. 10, gl. 1. Nov. 25, gl. 2.
- Cenél Eogain = *Tír Eogain*, Tyrone, Ap. 21, gl. 1. See Reeves, *Columba*, 33, note f.
- Cenél Fiachach, Nov. 10, gl. 2. Now Kinelea, in the barony of Moycashel, Westmeath, *Top. Poems*, viii.
- Cenél Lúachain, July 7, a tribe and territory in co. Leitrim, FM. 1390.
- Cenn Etig, Ap. 7, gl. 2. Now Kinnity, in King's co., FM. 850, 884, 903, *Three Frags.* 210.
- Cenn Garad, now Kingarth in Bute, Feb. 18, gl. 5. Mar. 1, gl. 6. Aug. 10, gl. 1.
- Cenn locha ('head of the lake'), Mar. 8, gl. 1. July 30, gl. 1. Now perhaps Kinlough, co. Mayo.
- Cenn sáile ('head of the brine'). Now Kinsaley, north of Dublin, Feb. 26, gl. 3. July 9, gl. 3. Cenn sáile in the south. Now Kinsale, co. Cork, Dec. 11, gl. 1.
- Cera. Now Carra, co. Mayo, Mar. 31, gl. 1.
- Ciannachta of Glenn Gemin. Now Keenaght, co. Londonderry, Jan. 3, gl. 3. Jan. 8, gl. 8.
- Ciarraige Luachra, the northern part of co. Kerry, Sep. 6, gl. 4. Trip. Life, 426.
- Claenad. Now Clane, co. Kildare, May 18, gl. 2. Dec. 22, gl. 1.
- Clann Chellaig, Oct. 24, gl. 6. Now Clankelly, a barony in the east of co. Fermanagh, FM. 764, 956. *Top. Poems* xxii.
- Clochár ('a stony place'), gen. Clochair. Now Clogher in Tyrone, Mar. 21, gl. 4. Mar. 24, gl. 1. June 29, gl. 3. Aug. 15, gl. 1. Adamnán's 'Clocherum filiorum Daimini' = Clochar mac nDaimen, AU. 868.
- Clóen-inis ('sloping island'), Nov. 12, gl. 9. Now Cleenish in Loch Erne.
- Clúain, gen. Clúana, Ap. 26, gl. 1. June 4, gl. 4. July 19, gl. 3. Now Clonmacnois, on the Shannon, in the barony of Garrycastle, King's co.
- Clúain Accuir in Ardgall, Sep. 30, gl. 10.
- Clúain Aeda Aithmet in Luigne, June 5, gl. 1.
- Clúain Ái, Aug. 13, gl. 2.
- Clúain Airb, May 17, gl. 4.
- Clúain Airdne, Sep. 30, gl. 11, FM. 713.

- Clúain Aithgein, Nov. 3, gl. 5 = Cluain Aithchein, Féil. Oeng. liii, clv, said to be Clonkeen in Queen's co.
- Clúain andobair, Aug. 30, gl. 1, FM. 507, 843, 938, 942, 'the plains round Killeigh, King's co.,' Todd, *Wars*, lxii, note. AU. 844, where the name is in the dat. pl. (*oc Cluanaib andobuir*).
- Clúain arathair ('the meadow of the plough'), Ap. 25, gl. 6.
- Clúain ard mo Béccóc, May 26, gl. 2, FM. 687, 689. Now Kilpeacon, co. Limerick. Todd, *Wars* xl. AU. 689.
- Clúain bainb ('pig's meadow'), March 4 and gl. 2. Not identified. Perhaps Clonbonniff, a townland in King's co.
- Clúain Bairenn. Now Cloonburren, in the parish of Moore, barony of Moycarn, co. Roscommon, Feb. 9, gl. 3. June 20, gl. 4. Dec. 15, gl. 1. AU. 777, FM. 577, 748.
- Clúain Bráein, May 1, gl. 3.
- Clúain Brónaig, Dec. 11, gl. 2. Dec. 19, gl. 1. Now Clonbroney, co. Longford.
- Clúain Bruchas, July 12.
- Clúain Caa, Oct. 3, wrongly spelt *Cluain cua*, Progs. R.I.A. Irish MS. series i. 100, 101, where Hennessy locates it in Queen's co.
- Clúain Cachtai, July 25, gl. 4.
- Clúain Cáin in Eoganacht, Jan. 21, gl. 2. Cluain Cai, Ap. 21, gl. 3. May 24, gl. 4.
- Clúain Caichne (MS. cainchne), May 10, gl. 2.
- Clúain cáin. Now Clonkeen, co. Louth, Feb. 7, gl. 2. Ap. 26, 2. May 11, gl. 7. June 6, gl. 1. Aug. 1, gl. 9. Oct. 6, gl. 4. Reeves, *Columba*, 47 n.
- Clúain cáin arad in Munster, Dec. 10, gl. 2.
- Clúain cáin Finnabrach, Jan. 1, gl. 11.
- Clúain Cairbri, Aug. 3, gl. 2.
- Clúain catha, July 16. FM. 1236, now Cloncha, barony of Inishowen, co. Donegal, Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, 67. *Columba* lxiv. Now 'Battlefield,' 'barony of Corran, co. Sligo,' Hennessy, ALC. ii. 546. O'Don. Hy Fiachr. 486.
- Clúain Cichmaige, Ap. 24, gl. 2.
- Clúain Coirpthe, Feb. 15, gl. 3, now Kilbarry, near the Shannon, in the parish of Termonbarry, co. Roscommon, FM. 916, 1128, 1238, p. 294, and 1405, p. 783.
- Clúain Collaing, Dec. 20, gl. 2, in Muintir Eolais : now Cloone, co. Leitrim.
- Clúain Conairi, now Cloncurry in the barony of East Offaly, co. Kildare, Sep. 16, gl. 1. Dec. 18, gl. 6, AU. i. 256, note 5.
- Clúain connaid ('meadow of firewood'), Oct. 13, gl. 2, in Cuircne (Westmeath), Mart. Don. Oct. 13. Bk. of Rights, 182 n.
- Clúain crainn ('meadow of the tree'), Nov. 21, gl. 3.
- Clúain Credail, Jan. 15, gl. 1, now Killeedy (*Cell Ithi*), co. Limerick.
- Clúain crema ('meadow of wild garlic'), Nov. 10, gl. 5, now Clooncruff, near Elphin, in co. Roscommon? AU. 751, 814. FM. 1405, p. 783. Or Cloncrew in Limerick?
- Clúain cúallachta, Aug. 2, gl. 4.
- Clúain dá acra ('meadow of two acres'), Sep. 21, gl. 1.

- Clúain da Báetóc, July 22, gl. 2, in Fánait, Tirconnell, Mart. Don. July 22. Now Clondavaddog, in co. Donegal.
- Clúain dá fiach ('meadow of two ravens'), Dec. 23, gl. 2; perhaps the place so called in Ciannachta of Glenn Gemin, Mart. Don. Dec. 23.
- Clúain daim ('meadow of the ox'), Dec. 26, gl. 5, in Hui Echach Ulad, Mart. Don. Dec. 26, now the parish of Clonduff, Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 115 n. But Todd, *Wars* lxx. says that the place is now unknown.
- Clúain Dalláin, Ap. 2, gl. 3, now the parish of Clonallan, co. Down, Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 114 n.
- Clúain dartada, Feb. 12, gl. 8, gl. 9.
- Clúain Deochra, Jan. 11, gl. 5, now Clondara, co. Longford, FM. 977, note m. *Chron. Scot.* 225, 370. AU. 769.
- Clúain Diamair ('secret meadow'), July 24, gl. 5.
- Clúain Dobtha, Mar. 3, gl. 4.
- Clúain Dolcain, Aug. 6, now Clondalkin, near Dublin.
- Clúain Domail, June 2, gl. 3, at Almain, Mart. Don. June 2.
- Clúain duma, Nov. 2, gl. 9.
- Clúain eich ('horse's meadow'), Ap. 28, gl. 3.
- Clúain eidnech ('latibulum hederosum'), now Clonenagh, Queen's co., Feb. 17, gl. 1. Feb. 21, gl. 2. Mar. 3, gl. 1. Oct. 21, gl. 1. Nov. 20, gl. 1. Nov. 21, gl. 2. Dec. 6, gl. 3.
- Clúain Eoais ('meadow of Eos') Ap. 4, gl. 1. Dec. 2, gl. 2, = Cluain Auis, AU. 777, now Clones, co. Monaghan.
- Clúain Eossáin, Sep. 8, gl. 3.
- Clúain Eraird, now Clonard, co. Meath, Feb. 8, col. 7. Feb. 12, gl. 6. Mar. 29, gl. 4. Dec. 12, gl. 1. Dec. 29, gl. 2.
- Clúain escrach, Mar. 18, gl. 1.
- Clúain Fannabair, in Húi Muredaig, Dec. 13, gl. 4.
- Clúain Fergaile in Delbna tíre (dá locha) Dec. 16, gl. 1.
- Clúain ferta Brénainn, now Clonfert, co. Galway, Feb. 21, gl. 2. Mar. 1, gl. 4. May 16, gl. 4. Nov. 12, gl. 3. See *Christian Inscr.* ii, 51—51.
- Clúain ferta mo Lua, Jan. 12, gl. 5. Aug. 4, gl. 1. Dec. 28, gl. 1. Now Clonfert-mulloe, in Ossory, O'Don., now Kyle near Borris-in-Ossory, Queen's co. Todd, *Wars*, lix.
- Clúain ferta Mugaine, Sep. 3, gl. 1, now Kilclonfert, in the barony of Lower Philipstown, King's co., FM. 1079, *Bk. of Rights*, pp. 216-7 n. AU. 788, where the gen. is erroneously Cluano fertae *Moingain*.
- Clúain find, June 28, gl. 2.
- Clúain find Aigne, Sep. 28, gl. 2.
- Clúain fobair ('meadow of the well'), Aug. 6, gl. 2.
- Clúain fota ('long meadow'), Feb. 11, gl. 2. Sep. 15, gl. 1, now Clonfad barony of Farbil, co. Westmeath.
- Clúain fota Fine, Aug. 21, gl. 1, in Fir Tulach, now Clonfad.
- Clúain fota Librén, Mar. 11, gl. 2. Aug. 21, gl. 1. O'Donovan makes this identical with Clúain Fota Fine.
- Clúain géisse ('swan's meadow;') Ap. 25, gl. 2.
- Clúain Grencha, Jan. 18, gl. 3.
- Clúain Guithbinn, Nov. 1, gl. 7.
- Clúain hÍ, Mar. 19, gl. 2, now Clooney, FM. 1197.

- Clúain Immorrois, Oct. 20, gl. 2, the old name of a townland in the parish of Killeigh, near Geshill, King's co., FM. 1406, p. 788, note a. Bk. of Rights, 217 n.
- Clúain Lethengad, Nov. 9, gl. 3, FM. 596, Féil. Oeng. clxviii.
- Clúain Ióig ('calf's meadow'), Mar. 24, gl. 24, now Clonleigh, a parish in the barony of Raphoe, co. Donegal, Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, 61 n.
- Clúain Lommáin, Nov. 9, gl. 6.
- Clúain Lothair, Aug. 8, gl. 3, in Brefne húi Ruairc, Mart. Don. Aug. 8.
- Clúain maic Féicc, June 5, gl. 3, gl. 4.
- Clúain Maeláin, Mar. 20, gl. 2.
- Clúain maic Nois, now Clonmacnois, King's co., Feb. 26, gl. 1. Mar. 1, gl. 5. Mar. 6, gl. 2. Ap. 6, gl. 3. Ap. 29, gl. 7. June 13, gl. 2. July 18, gl. 6. Sep. 9, gl. 5.
- Clúain Mind, Ap. 19, gl. 2.
- Clúain Moescna, in Fir Tulach, Jan. 9, gl. 2. July 16. Aug. 26, gl. 3.
- Clúain mór ('great meadow'), now Cloyne, co. Cork (Todd, *IWars* lxi). May 23, gl. 2. July 2, gl. 2. Sep. 15, gl. 2. Oct. 9, gl. 2. Dec. 18, gl. 3.
- Clúain mór Fer nArda, Jan. 1. gl. 4, now Clonmore, co. Louth, Reeves, *Columba*, 281.
- Clúain mór in Offaly, Jan. 16, gl. 5.
- Clúain mór m'Aedóic, Feb. 8, gl. 6. Ap. 11, gl. 1. This is called C. m. il-Laighnib, at March 16, gl. 4. Now Clonmore in co. Carlow.
- Clúain Railgech, Aug. 5, gl. 6, now perhaps Cloonrollagh near Athlone.
- Clúain Ráithe, June 20, gl. 2, now perhaps Clonraw, co. Cavan? Clonrah in King's co.
- Clúain Sosta, Ap. 30, gl. 2. Dec. 4, gl. 2, now Cloonsost, King's co.
- Clúain Tibrinne in Clann Chellaig, Oct. 24, gl. 6, now Cloontivrin in Fermanagh, FM. 740.
- Clúain tiprat ('the meadow of the well'), June 13, gl. 3. Sep. 24, gl. 3. Sep. 30, gl. 13. Now, perhaps, Clontibret, co. Monaghan.
- Clúain úamad ('the meadow of the cave'), in Húi Liathain Nov. 24, gl. 6, now Cloyne, in Munster.
- Clúain huamanach, Nov. 5, gl. 2. Can this be a mistake for the *Clúain na manach* of Trip. Life, 80, l. 23? or an alias for *Clúain úamad* q.v.?
- Clúain uinsenn ('the meadow of ashtrees'), June 2, gl. 1. Not identified. FM. 871, note m.
- Cnoc Bréainn, May 14, gl. 2, now Brandon Hill, in Kerry.
- Cnoc na nApstol ('the Hill of the Apostles'—Paul and Peter), now Knock, co. Louth, p. 4. See Petrie, *Round Towers*, 361.
- Cóel in Húi Echach Ulad, Ap. 2, gl. 3, for Coeluisce, 'the Narrow water, co. Down.
- Cóel-achad ('narrow field'), Aug. 20, gl. 3. A *Coelachad* occurs in the third charter in the Book of Kells.
- Coirpre and Coirpre ua Ciarda. See Cairbre.
- Coloin, *Cologne*, Ap. 11, gl. 4, on the Rhine, where there was an Irish monastery, FM. 1042, 1052. Colonia, AU. 1027. Colanea, ib. 1052.
- Conailli Murthemni, the part of the co. Louth which extends from the Cooley mountains to the Boyne, Jan. 16, gl. 1. Ap. 30, gl. 4. May 2, gl. 1. Aug. 18, gl. 3. Nov. 18, gl. 2. See FM. A.M. 2859. Top. Poems, p. 22 n.

- Condere, now Connor, a bishop's see in Ulster, Jan. 6, gl. 9. May 15, gl. 2, Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 85 n. 237-243.
- Condere Cúile Líacc, Sep. 17, gl. 4.
- Condoire, Sep. 3, gl. 2 = Condere, supra.
- Congbail Glinne Suilige ('the habitation of Glen Swilly') .i. Cenél Conaill, Feb. 8, gl. 7, now Conwal in Donegal?
- Connacne, June 11, gl. 4, the tribes inhabiting the present co. Leitrim and part of Longford, *Chron. Scot.* 373, the bishopric of Ardagh.
- Connacni mara, now Connemara, in Connaught, Aug. 8, gl. 4.
- Connachta, gen. Connacht, dat. Connachtaib, now Connaught, Feb. 8, gl. 6. Feb. 15, gl. 3. Mar. 8, gl. 2. Mar. 30, gl. 1. Aug. 8, gl. 4. Aug. 9, gl. 1. Sep. 5, gl. 2. Sep. 22, gl. 2. Nov. 10, gl. 3. Dec. 8, gl. 1.
- Corann, June 8, gl. 4. Aug. 1, gl. 2, now the barony of Corran, Sligo?
- Corcach ('marsh'), gen. Corcaige, dat. Corcaig, now Cork, Jan. 14, gl. 3. Mar. 17, gl. 3. July 12. Dec. 1, gl. 2.
- Corco-Duibne, Ap. 7, gl. 2. Nov. 26, gl. 2, now the barony of Corcaguiny, co. Kerry.
- Corpre hua Ciarda. See Cairbre.
- Craeb Grelláin ('Grellán's branch'), Nov. 10, gl. 3, a place in Connaught, so called from the branch (*craeb sheilbe*) which King Duach and S. Patrick presented to S. Grellán in token of possession (*selb*), O'Don. *Hy Many* 8. Hennessy thought it was Creeve, barony of Ballymoe, co. Roscommon.
- Craeb Laisre, Jan. 1, gl. 7, a place near Clonmacnois, King's co., FM. 681, 882. *Three Frags.* 88 note n. AU. 682, 884.
- Cráibeach, Jan. 15, gl. 9. Mar. 3, gl. 5. Perhaps Creevagh in the parish of Clonmacnois, King's co.
- Crem-chail ('wild-garlic-wood'), May 31, gl. 2, now the parish of Cranfield, co. Antrim, Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 87 n.
- Cremhainn, Ap. 5, gl. 2. June 29, gl. 1. Sep. 13, gl. 2. FM. 1036. Perhaps Colgan's *Crimthainne* in the barony of Slane, in Meath. *Cremthinne* (gen. sg.), Bk. Arm. 17ⁿ 2.
- Crích Cairbri (MS. Coirpri), 'Cairbre's district,' in Tethba, Dec. 19, gl. 1.
- Crích Conaill, Aug. 11, gl. 4, now the co. of Donegal. Trip. Life, 148, 166.
- Cruach ('heap, rick,' W. *crug*) gen. Cruaiche, Ap. 21, gl. 2. Perhaps Croagh Patrick: see Trip. Life, p. 400.
- Crúach Angais, Nov. 12, gl. 10.
- Crúach mic Daro, Sep. 28, gl. 3.
- Crúachan Brígh Ele, Ap. 25, gl. 1. Now Croghan Hill, in King's co. Bk. of Rights, 221 n.
- Crúachán Maíge Abna, Oct. 5, gl. 1. Nov. 9, gl. 4. Now Crohane, in the barony of Slievardagh co. Tipperary, *Three Frags.* 134, note y, where *Abhna* is misspelt *Eamhna*.
- Cruthnech, a *Pict*, Sep. 8, gl. 1. pl. dat. Cruithnechaib, Mar. 11, gl. 1.
- Cúalnge, Sep. 11, gl. 2. Oct. 18, gl. 2. Now Cooley, co. Louth.
- Cúan ('haven'), Ap. 2, gl. 3, beside the Narrow Water, co. Down.
- Cúil ('recess, corner,' W. *cil*), gen. Cúile, Aug. 18, gl. 2. Now Carnmoney parish, in which is 'Coole church,' Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 67 n.
- Cúil Bennchoir, Aug. 22, gl. 1. Now Coolbanagher, Queen's co.
- Cúil Bennchoir i Lurg, Oct. 6, gl. 4, Féil. Oeng. clv. : in the north of co. Fermanagh.

- Cúil Bríuin, Nov. 8, gl. 4. Dec. 11, gl. 8.
- Cúil Conlaing, Oct. 19, gl. 2, where I should perhaps have read Chúle Con-Laigen 'of Cú-Laigen's recess.'
- Cúil Corra, Jan. 17, gl. 1. FM. 648. Cuil Corre, Trip. Life 110, 'now Coolarn, near Galtrim, co. Meath,' *Chron. Scot.* 375.
- Cúil crema ('recess of wild garlic'), Jan. 8, gl. 6. Now perhaps Coolcraff, a townland in the parish of Abbeylara, co. Longford.
- Cúil Damáin, Nov. 8, gl. 4.
- Cúil Drebni, June 10, gl. 5 = Cúil Dremmi, Trip. Life, 514, 552. *Hy Fiachr.* 488. gen. Cule Drebene, Adamnán, *Vita Col.* i. 7. Somewhere between Drumcliff and the town of Sligo.
- Cúil Follaing, Oct. 23, gl. 3.
- Cúil Fútherbe, Aug. 1, gl. 7: somewhere in Dalaradia, Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 379, note z.
- Cúil Grainc, Dec. 15, gl. 2.
- Cúil Maini, Aug. 31, gl. 2, now Clonmany, in Inishowen? Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, 67 note u; or is it the present Collooney, co. Sligo? See *Chron. Scot.* 376.
- Cúil meic Lurchairi, Oct. 24, gl. 5.
- Cúil rathin ('secessus filicis'), Nov. 11, gl. 1; now Coleraine, in Ulster. Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 75 n., 247.
- Cúil rúscach ('marshy recess') in Brefne, Feb. 12, gl. 10.
- Cuillenn, Jan. 14, gl. 3, near Cork.
- Cuircne, July 11, gl. 1. Oct. 13, gl. 2, comprised, according to O'Donovan, the barony of Kilkenny West, in Westmeath [and part of the parish of Forgneny, co. Longford. See AU. 821].
- Cunga, Ap. 17, gl. 1. June 8, gl. 3, now Cong, co. Mayo.
- Daire Calgaig ('Calgach's oakwood'), now Londonderry, Mar. 8, gl. 5. Ap. 7, gl. 1. May 13, gl. 2. May 29, gl. 3.
- Daire Bruchaisi, Mar. 29, gl. 1, now Derrybrughis or Killyman, co. Armagh, FM. 688. This is *Daire murchaisi* (leg. *nruchaisi*?) in AU. 688.
- Daire Caecháin ('Caechán's oakwood') in Dál Riata, Jan. 1, gl. 5.
- Daire Coluim chille, June 9, gl. 1, now Londonderry.
- Daire Coeláin, Jan. 19, gl. 1. Now perhaps Derrycallan, in the barony of Kiltartan, co. Galway.
- Daire da Chonna, in Ulster, Ap. 12, gl. 1; also called Daire mo Chonna, or Daire Dísirt da Chonna, *Chron. Scot.* 376. Not identified.
- Daire echdroma ('the oakwood of the horseridge'), in Mag Mucraime, May 7, gl. 2.
- Daire eidnech ('ivied oakwood'), in Eoganacht Caisil, Nov. 3, gl. 1. FM. 795.
- Daire Lúráin, Oct. 29, gl. 1, now Derryloran, in co. Tyrone. FM. 1123.
- Daire Melle, Nov. 4, gl. 1. FM. 805.
- Daire mór ('great oakwood'), May 20, gl. 1, now Derrymore or Kilcolman, King's co. FM. 1014. *H'ars* 316. But Hennessy thought it was Derrimore, in Eliogarty, co. Tipperary.
- Daire na Flann, in Eoganacht Caisil, Oct. 6, gl. 2. Nov. 3, gl. 1.
- Dair-inis ('oak-island'), Jan. 31, gl. 3. Mar. 8, gl. 8. Aug. 15, gl. 1. Dairinis Maclanfaid, Aug. 14, gl. 1, now Molana, on the Blackwater, in Munster.
- Dairinis Cétne, Ap. 15, gl. 1.

- Dál Araide, Jan. 8, gl. 2. May 7, gl. 2. Sep. 30, gl. 8. Oct. 16, gl. 2. Oct. 30, gl. 4, a territory in the east of Ulster, extending from Newry to Slemish mountain. See Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 334 et seq.
- Dál mBuinne, May 29, gl. 3. FM. 1130, 1176. Anglicised *Dalboyn*, latinised *Dalmunia*, 'the tract of country lying on either side of the river Bann, from Spencer's Bridge, near Moira, to the Drum Bridge, near Belfast,' Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 44, 233.
- Dál Cais, the descendants of Cormac Cas, in north Munster, Mar. 30, gl. 2. May 21, gl. 6. July 9, gl. 1. Dec. 18, gl. 10.
- Dál Riada, now the Route, co. Antrim, Jan. 1, gl. 5. Mar. 24, gl. 2. May 7, gl. 2. Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 318 et seq. Dalreudini, Baeda, H.E. i. 1.
- Dam-inis ('ox-island'), gen. Daminse, Jan. 6, gl. 7. Jan. 27, gl. 4. May 17, gl. 2. Sep. 12, gl. 1, now Devenish in Loch Erne, co. Fermanagh.
- Dartraige, Jan. 4, gl. 4, now the barony of Rossclagher, co. Leitrim, *Chron. Scot.* 377.
- Dartraigi Coininse, June 15, gl. 2. July 28, gl. 2, now Dartry, co. Monaghan [Fermanagh?], Top. Poems xxii.
- Delbna tíre, Dec. 16, gl. 1. i.e. *Dealbhna tíre dá locha*, so called from its situation between Loch Corrib and Loch Lurgan (the Bay of Galway), Top. Poems 195 n.
- Delg-inis ('thorn island'), Dec. 5, gl. 2. Deilginis Cualann, *Three Frags.*, 58, now Dalkey, near Dublin.
- Dergne (gen. sg.), Dec. 23, gl. 4 = Deilgne mo Goroc, now Delgany, co. Wicklow, AU. 1021, ALC. i. 20, ii. 553.
- Dermag, dat. Dermaig, Ap. 19, Nov. 12, gl. 5. Durmag, gen. Durmaige June 21, gl. 2, now Durrow, in King's county, Adamnán's 'Dairmag' and 'Roboreti campus.' Baeda's 'Dearmach' lingua Scottorum. hoc est Campus roborum, H.E. iii. 4.
- Dermag Cúile Caenna, Nov. 30, gl. 1. Trip. Life 82.
- Dermag húa nDuach, Oct. 20, gl. 1, now Durrow, in Idough, on the border of Queen's co. and Kilkenny, FM. 1156.
- Derthach ('oratory'), dat. Derthaig, May 18, gl. 3. Sep. 30, gl. 5.
- Dési, July 4, gl. 2, the Dési Muman, q.v. See Top. Poems lxii.
- Dési Muman, now Decies, in co. Waterford, Jan. 17, gl. 4. Feb. 9, gl. 2. Mar. 26, gl. 2. July 8, gl. 1. July 10, gl. 2. Nov. 28, gl. 1.
- Diammair, Oct. 24, gl. 4. Perhaps Diamor in the barony of Fore, co. Meath. See Petrie, *Round Towers*, 383.
- Dísert (borrowed from Lat. *dēsertum*), Feb. 2, gl. 2.
- Dísert Cinnclair, June 29, gl. 2.
- Dísert Cluastan, Oct. 1, gl. 1.
- Dísert Diarmata, June 21, gl. 3. Now Castledermot, co. Kildare.
- Dísert Fulartaig, March 29, gl. 4. Now Dysart, barony of Carbury, co. Kildare.
- Dísert Maele Tuile, July 30, gl. 2. Now Dysart, in Westmeath. FM. 1033.
- Dísert maic Ciluirn in Laigis Laigen, Jan. 2, gl. 4.
- Dísert maic Conlocha in Cuircne, July 11, gl. 1.
- Dísert Meithe Cóile, Nov. 12, gl. 13, in the barony of Ferrard, co. Louth.
- Dísert Muirdebrach, in Húi Conaill Gabra, Nov. 3, gl. 2.
- Dísert Tóla, March 30, gl. 2. Now Dysart O'Dea, co. Clare.
- Doim-liac, Nov. 24, gl. 2. Now Duleek, in co. Meath.

- Dol, July 28, in Brittany (Ille-et-Vilaine).
- Domnach ('church'), gen. Domnaig, Oct. 30, gl. 1.
- Domnach Airis, Sep. 30, gl. 1.
- Domnach brocc ('church of the badgers'? 'of St. Broc,' Joyce), Sep. 30, gl. 4. Now Donnybrook, near Dublin.
- Domnach Ceirne, Dec. 18, gl. 4.
- Domnach Fóinir, Oct. 29, gl. 2.
- Domnach imlecha, June 20, gl. 5.
- Domnach mór, gen. Domnaig móir, May 20, gl. 3. Nov. 11, gl. 3. Perhaps the *Domnach mór* of Trip. Life, p. 132, l. 19, now the parish of Donaghmore. Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 111 n., 306.
- Domnach mór Aelmaige, Aug. 23. Bk. Arm. 18^b 2.
- Domnach mór maic Laithbe in Mugduirn, May 27, gl. 3.
- Domnach mór Maige Damairne, Sep. 17, in Magheramorne, co. Antrim.
- Domnach mór Maige Ene, Jan. 16, gl. 7. See Mag Ene, *infra*.
- Domnach mór Maige Imchláir, June 4, gl. 2. Sep. 6, gl. 3, now Donaghmore, barony of Dungannon, co. Tyrone, *Christian Inscr.* 11, 113.
- Domnach mór Maige hIth[a], Nov. 11, gl. 4, now Donaghmore, barony of Raphoe, co. Donegal.
- Domnach mór Maige Luadat, Oct. 27, gl. 4, now Donaghmore, barony of Salt, co. Kildare.
- Domnach Sechnaill ('Sechnall's church'), Nov. 27, gl. 1, now Dunshaughlin, co. Meath.
- Dornbuide, Feb. 2, gl. 1, a hill on Mag Raigni.
- Dothair, gen. Dothra, May 11, gl. 5, now the river Dodder, near Dublin. *Dothar* .i. abann, O'Cl.
- Druim ('ridge'), gen. Droma, May 30, gl. 2. Perhaps Drumbeg parish, co. Down, Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 46 n.
- Druim ailche in Dartraige, Jan. 4, gl. 4.
- Druim Airbelaig, Jan. 15, gl. 8, now Drumreilly, co. Leitrim.
- Druim airbrech (leg. dairbrech?), Ap. 30, gl. 3.
- Druim ata (leg. fata?), Ap. 24, gl. 7. Mart. Don. has *Drommato*, apparently gen. sg. of **Drommait*.
- Druim bairr, Jan. 16, gl. 4, in Fermanagh, FM. 1395.
- Druim Bertach, Feb. 18, gl. 1, now perhaps Burt, barony of Inishowen West, co. Donegal. But Mart. Don. has D. *Berthach*.
- Druim bidg, Jan. 17, gl. 3.
- Druim bó, July 24, gl. 4. Aug. 10, now the parish of Drumbo, co. Down, Trip. Life, 222, 626, 'Collum Bovis,' Bk. Arm. 6^b 1, Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 44 n., 235.
- Druim Bricce, June 17, gl. 6, probably one of the townlands now called Drumbrick in Donegal, Fermanagh, Leitrim and Roscommon.
- Druim bróan ('ridge of the quern'), Sep. 25, gl. 6. Perhaps Drumbrone, a townland in co. Monaghan. Cf. *Réidh na brón*, near Limerick, Joyce, 20.
- Druim cliab, June 9, gl. 4. June 12, gl. 3. Now Drumcliff, co. Sligo.
- Druim crema ('ridge of wild-garlic'), Feb. 6, gl. 3. Perhaps Drumcramph, the name of two townlands in co. Fermanagh.
- Druim cuicce, Dec. 4, gl. 3.

- Druim cuilinn ('ridge of holly'), May 21, gl. 4. Now Drumcullen, barony of Eglisli, King's co., FM. 721, 740. AU. 744.
- Druim dá dart, May 22.
- Druim dá liter ('ridge of two letters'), Nov. 12, gl. 3.
- Druim Dalláin, May 3, gl. 7.
- Druim dresa, Feb. 18, gl. 2.
- Druim Druith, Jan. 12, gl. 2.
- Druim enaig ('ridge of the marsh'), May 17, gl. 1. Perhaps one of the four townlands called Drumenny, in the co. Tyrone.
- Druim fertáin ('ridge of the little grave'), Mar. 5, gl. 2, in Carbury, co. Kildare.
- Druim fesse, May 17, gl. 1.
- Druim inesclainn ('ridge of the rapid stream'), Nov. 2, gl. 4. Nov. 18, gl. 2. Now Druminsklin or Drumiskin, in co. Louth, FM. 788.
- Druim ing, Oct. 10, gl. 1. Now Dromin, near Dunshaughlin, in Meath, AU. and FM. 834.
- Druim lara, Mar. 7, gl. 3. Should perhaps be *Druim lárach* ('mare's ridge'), now anglicised Drumlarah (co. Cavan), or Drumlara (cos. Leitrim and Monaghan).
- Druim lethan ('broad ridge'), Nov. 12, gl. 2. Now Drumlahan or Drumlane, co. Cavan? FM. 1246.
- Druim liacc ('ridge of stones'), Oct. 25, gl. 1. Dec. 1, gl. 4. Drumleck (co. Monaghan)? Drumleague (cos. Cavan and Leitrim)?
- Druim lías ('ridge of cattle-sheds'), June 19, gl. 2. Now the parish of Drumlease, co. Leitrim.
- Druim licce, Feb. 9, gl. 5. Perhaps Drumleck, co. Louth.
- Druim Lommáin, Feb. 4. Now Drumlomán (co. Cavan), Drumlumman (co. Cavan, co. Leitrim), or Drumlummin (co. Tipperary)?
- Druim mic Feradaig, Nov. 13, gl. 4.
- Druim mic Ublai (leg. Druim maccu Blai?) March 9, gl. 2. Trip. Life 240, 248, FM. 830.
- Druim mór mo Cholmóic, June 7, gl. 3. Now Dromore, in Iveagh, Reeves, *Ecc. Ant.*, 104 n.
- Druim níad ('champion's ridge'), Sep. 13, gl. 1.
- Druim raithe, Aug. 19, gl. 2 = Druim Raithne, Féil. Oeng. cxxxii. Now Drumraney, barony of Kilkenny West, co. Westmeath, *Chron. Scot.* 380. The *Druim Raithe* of Mar. 6, gl. 3, may perhaps be *Drumrat*, a parish in the barony of Corran, co. Sligo. See AU. 1017, note 10.
- Druim samraid ('ridge of summer'), July 22, gl. 4. Now Drumsawry or Summerbank, in co. Meath.
- Druim snechta ('ridge of snow'), Sep. 4, gl. 4. Now Drumsnatt, co. Monaghan. Druim snechta in Fernmag, *ibid.* Aug. 4, gl. 1.
- Druim Tidil, Nov. 1, gl. 13.
- Druim tuirc ('boar's ridge'), Dec. 26, gl. 3. Probably one of the two townlands called Drumturk, in the co. Monaghan.
- Druim Uaithe, Aug. 5, gl. 1.
- Druim Uisséoit, July 28, gl. 1.
- Dub-Blaan (for Dúm-Blááin, Dún Blááin?), *Dumblane* in Scotland, Aug. 10, gl. 1.
- Dún in the Renna, Nov. 24, gl. 1.

- Dún Blesci, Jan. 3, gl. 2. So called, acc. to *Mart. Taml.*, from Blesca, son of the King of Húi Cuanach's swineherd. Now Doon in the barony of Coonagh, co. Limerick, Reeves, *Columba*, 136 n.
- Dún dá Én ('fort of two birds'), Jan. 8, gl. 2. Oct. 30, gl. 4. Now Duneane, in Antrim, Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 300.
- Dún Gemin, Jan. 8, gl. 8. Now Dungiven, co. Londonderry. See Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, 41 n.
- Dún mór ('great fort'), July 21, gl. 3. Now Dunmore, in Húi Briuin Cualann.
- Dún na nGall ('the Scandinavians' fort'). Now Donegal, in Tirconnell, p. 2. As to the origin of the name, see Petrie, *Irish Penny Journal*, p. 185.
- Dún Tige Bretan ('the fort of the Britons' house'), Jan. 7, gl. 2.
- Durmag, see Dermag.
- Echdruim Breccáin ('Breccán's horse-ridge'), May 7, gl. 1, gl. 2. Now Aughrim, co. Galway.
- Echfárad, Ap. 11, gl. 6.
- Ech-inis ('horse-island'), Sep. 25, gl. 4. Anglicised Aughinish, in cos. Clare and Limerick, and Aughnish in co. Donegal.
- Ednén, Ap. 23, gl. 2, gl. 3, gl. 4. An unidentified church near Slane in Meath. See *Three Frags.* 186, 187, where O'Don. prints *Suairlech Incidnein* 'Suairlech of Inedhnen,' as if the *in* were not the article. See also FM. 868, AU. 869, and *Chron. Scot.* 870, where Hennessy says that Tempul mo Laga in Cork is called in the Bk. of Lismore, the *Eidhnen* of mo Laga.
- Egypt, *Egypt*, Jan. 7.
- Ego, Ap. 17, gl. 3, the island *Eig*, off the coast of Inverness, in Scotland.
- Eired. See Aired.
- Emissa, a city in Syria, Aug. 29, note a.
- Enach ('marsh'), glen Enaig, Jan. 4, gl. 3. Sep. 22, gl. 3. 'Somewhere in the barony of Strabane [*Srath bán*], county of Tyrone,' Top. Poems, p. xviii.
- Enach Éir (Céir?), May 19, gl. 3.
- Enach Elte, in Húi Echach Ulad, Feb. 18, gl. 3. Dec. 26, gl. 4.
- Enach truím ('elder-tree-marsh'), Nov. 3, gl. 3. Now Annatruim in Queen's co.
- Eoganacht of Caisel, Jan. 21, gl. 2. Mar. 5, gl. 2. Oct. 6, gl. 2. Oct. 20, gl. 1. Nov. 3, gl. 1. The tribe-name of the Húi Donchada, anciently in Mag Femín, co. Tipperary, afterwards in the barony of Magunihy, co. Kerry, Top. Poems, lxii.
- Eoganacht Loch Léin, Nov. 12, gl. 3. In the south-east of co. Kerry, FM. 1009. Top. Poems, 60 n.
- Erard úa nDróna, May 2, now Ullard, west of the river Barrow, Top. Poems, 212 n.
- Erdam ('porticus'), gen. Erdaim, Erdoim, Feb. 8, gl. 8. Ap. 8, gl. 6.
- Ériu, gen. Ércenn, *Ireland*, p. 4, Feb. 1, Feb. 11, gl. 1. Mar. 6, gl. 2. July 9, gl. 3. Nov. 14, gl. 1. Dec. 12, gl. 1.
- Ernaide, now Urney, in Tyrone, Feb. 11, gl. 8. Aug. 1, gl. 1. Aug. 3, gl. 5. Sep. 4, gl. 2. See FM. 876.
- Ernaide mo Chua, Jan. 25, gl. 3.
- Espáin, *Spain*, dat. May 15.

- Ess mac nEirc ('cataract of Erc's sons'), Mar. 8, gl. 5. Now Assylin (*Ess úi Fhloinn*) on the river Boyle, co. Roscommon, FM. 748. Also called *Ess da Chonna*, 'rapid of thy Conna,' who was a son of Erc.
- Ess Rúaid, *Assaroe* (Eas Aedha Ruaidh), Mar. 8, gl. 3, May 21, gl. 4. A cataract on the river Erne, near Ballyshannon, co. Donegal, in which Aed Ruad was drowned. Rev. Celt. xvi. 31.
- Etál, *Italy*, dat. Ettail, Nov. 21, gl. 1.
- Etarchlúain, gen. Etar chlúana, Dec. 13, gl. 2.
- Etargabail ('between the prongs of a fork formed by rivers'), Oct. 26, gl. 7. Now probably Addergool, a townland in co. Mayo, FM. 788, 1134.
- Ethais Cromm, Jan. 24, gl. 2.
- Faeldruim ('wolf-ridge'), Nov. 17, gl. 2. Now Feltrim, a hill near Swords, co. Dublin.
- Fathan Mura, gen. Faithne, Jan. 3, gl. 1. dat. Faithin, Mar. 12, gl. 1. Now Fahan, co. Donegal; gen. Othna Mura, *Three Frags.* 10. The *f* is prothetic. See Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, 66, note s, and *Athan Becc* supra.
- Ferna (gen. Fernann and Ferna). Now Ferns, co. Wexford, Jan. 31, gl. 1. June 22, gl. 1. July 27, gl. 3.
- Fern-mag ('alder-tree plain'), Aug. 4. Now Farney, co. Monaghan.
- Ferta fer Féicc ('the graves of Fiacc's men'), Nov. 2, gl. 2. Near Slane, in Meath.
- Fert Scéthe, Sep. 6, gl. 2. Now Ardskeagh, 'a parish in the barony of Fermoy, co. Cork,' Top. Poems, lxi.
- Fia (= W. *gwy* in river-names?), name of a well, Ap. 5, gl. 1.
- Fid-chuilinn ('wood of holly'), Aug. 8, gl. 1. Now Feighcullen, in the northern half of the co. Kildare.
- Fid (gen. Fedá) Duin, May 18, gl. 5. Oct. 1, gl. 1. Now Fiddown, co. Kilkenny.
- Fidnach Maige Réin, Nov. 13, gl. 7. Now Feenagh, co. Leitrim.
- Findabair aba, May 2, gl. 1. Now Fennor, on the Boyne, near Slane, in Meath.
- Findglais, gen. Findglaise, Jan. 21, gl. 1. Jan. 27, gl. 7. Sep. 24, gl. 1. Findglais Cainnich, May 15, gl. 4. Now Finglas, near Dublin, *Three Frags.* 174.
- Findmag i Fothartaib, March 3, gl. 1.
- Fine Gall ('family of the foreigners'), Jan. 20, gl. 3. Nov. 17, gl. 2. Now Fingal, the part of co. Dublin lying north of the Liffey, Joyce, 92.
- Fir Arda, Jan. 1, gl. 4. Nov. 12, gl. 13. Now Ferrard, a barony in co. Louth.
- Fir Bile, Feb. 11, gl. 2. Now Farbill, a barony in co. Westmeath.
- Fir Cell ('viri cellarum seu potius ecclesiarum,' O'Don.), June 10, gl. 4, in King's county, comprising the baronies of Fircall, Ballycowan and Ballyboy, *Misc. Ir. Arch. Soc.* i. 289, Top. Poems vi.
- Fir Cúl Breg, Ap. 5, gl. 1 = Fir Cul i mBregaib, Nov. 26, gl. 1, in co. Meath, 'nearly coextensive with the barony of Kells,' O'Don.
- Fir Tulach ('viri collium,' O'Don.), Jan. 9, gl. 2. Aug. 21, gl. 1. Now Fartullagh, a barony in co. Westmeath, Top. Poems, vii.
- Fobar ('a well'), gen. Fobair. Now Fore, in Westmeath, Jan. 20, gl. 1. Feb. 5, gl. 4. Mar. 27, gl. 2. May 1, gl. 6. June 10, gl. 3. July 27, gl. 5. Oct. 2, gl. 1. Nov. 3, gl. 9. See Rev. Celt. xv, 320, note 5.

- Fochard, Jan. 1, gl. 11. Fochard Murthemne, Sep. 4, gl. 1. Now Faughard, co. Louth, about two miles north of Dundalk, *Three Frags.* 59 n.
- Fochuillech, July 18, gl. 3 = Fochaillech, LL. 373^a 17.
- Foibrén, Nov. 1, gl. 8, in Crích Graicrighe, i.e. in co. Sligo or co. Roscommon, FM. 811, AU. 758, 815.
- Foigde, Mar. 8, gl. 4. Is this a place-name?
- Fortúatha Laigen, Ap. 29, gl. 1. A territory in the co. of Wicklow, comprising Glendalough and the neighbouring districts (FM. 707, 890, etc. Top. Poems, p. lv, *Three Frags.* 212). Hennessy held that it also included the southern part of co. Dublin.
- Fotharta, Mar. 3, gl. 1. Fotharta Laigen, Aug. 18, gl. 1. Now the barony of Forth, co. Carlow, FM. 663, 969, etc.
- Fotharta móra, May 12, gl. 2. July 27, gl. 2. dat. i Fot[h]artaib maraib, LL. 353^b.
- Frainc (dat. sg.), *France*, Aug. 30, gl. 2. Oct. 31, gl. 2.
- Gailenga, Oct. 13, gl. 1. Now Morgallion, in the north of Meath, and also in the barony of Clankee, co. Cavan.
- Gall, *forjigner*: before the 12th century, *Scandinavian*: since then *Englishman*. pl. n. Gaill, gen. Gall, dat. Gallaib, Oct. 12, where it stands for *Fini Gall*. Now Fingal, north of Dublin.
- Gall-Góidil, 'Dano-Irish,' Aug. 10, gl. 1. See FM. 854, 856, 1154, Reeves, *Columba*, 306, 390, 407, and *Three Fragments*, 4, 128, 138, 140. They seem to have been Irish who had relapsed into paganism, and lived in Man, Arran, Bute, Galloway, Cantire, and the western coast of Scotland. See also *Wars of the Gaels and Gaill*, xxx, and AU. 855, 1034. Skene, *Chron. Picts and Scots*, pref. lxxix, lxxx, suggests that *Gallovidia* (whence *Galloway*) is formed on the Welsh *Gallwyddyll* = Ir. *Gallgóidil*.
- Glan ('pure'), name of a well at Ross glanda in Tyrone, Sep. 6, gl. 3.
- Glass (gen. Glaisse) dá Cholptha ('stream of two shinbones'), Nov. 3, gl. 6.
- Glas nóiden, Oct. 12, gl. 6. Now Glasnevin, north of the Liffey, where *v* takes the place of a dental.
- Glastingbera, *Glastonbury*, Aug. 24, gl. 1. Frequented by Irish pilgrims. There was a 'compact of fraternization' between Glastonbury and St. Swithin's, Winchester. Hence perhaps the number of Winchester saints commemorated by Gorman.
- Glenn achaid ('glen of the field'), June 25, gl. 5.
- Glenn Aesa, Feb. 26, gl. 2.
- Glenn dá locha ('glen of two lakes'). Now Glendalough, co. Wicklow. Jan. 8, gl. 7. Jan. 11, gl. 3. Feb. 10, gl. 1. Ap. 22, gl. 1. May 3, gl. 5. June 3, gl. 1, gl. 5. Oct. 7, gl. 1. Nov. 3, gl. 3. Dec. 12, gl. 3.
- Glenn Delmaic, Nov. 5, gl. 1, in Mag Raini, q.v.
- Glenn Faidle, Dec. 29, gl. 1. Now Gleneely, co. Wicklow.
- Glenn Gemin ('vallis pellis'), Jan. 3, gl. 3. Now Glengiven in co. Londonderry, FM. 563, 693, Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, 41 n. AU. 694.
- Glenn medóin, Feb. 18, gl. 4.
- Glenn móna ('glen of the bog'), Feb. 12, gl. 4.
- Glenn Rige, Feb. 4. Now Glenree, the valley of the Newry river.
- Glenn Sechis, Ap. 2, gl. 2, is, according to Reeves, *Ecccl. Ant.* p. 315 n., the ancient name of Kilbroney, co. Down.

- Glenn Suilige, Feb. 8, gl. 7. Now Glenswilly, in Donegal, near Letterkenny, a valley through which the river Suilech flows.
- Glenn Uissen, a valley near the town of Carlow, Jan. 27, gl. 1. Feb. 27, gl. 3. The church of G.U. is now Killushin.
- Glenn Uissen in Húi Bairche, July 8, gl. 2. Now Killeshin, barony of Slievemargy, Queen's co.
- Gobul Líuin, July 28, gl. 2. Now Galloon in Fermanagh.
- Góidil, *the Gaels*, Feb. 12, gl. 3. Aug. 24, gl. 1. See Gall-góidil.
- Gort Cirb, Aug. 5, gl. 2. Now, probably, Gortgrib, a townland in Lower Castlereagh, Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* pp. 11, note k, and 379, note a. *Gort* (= *χόπος*, *hortus*), 'a measure of six acres,' Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, 131.
- Granard, in co. Longford, Jan. 24, gl. 1, Trip. Life, 90.
- Grecreaige, Nov. 16, gl. 3. There were Grecreaige both in Connaught (barony of Coolavin co. Sligo) and in Munster.
- Grellach bona ('the miry place of the river-end'), Dec. 16. Now Girley, a parish near Kells, *Misc. Ir. Arch. Soc.* 134. See Reeves, *Colton's Visitation* 68, note z.
- Húi Bairche, July 8, gl. 2. They possessed the barony of Slievemargy, Queen's county, and other tracts in that neighbourhood. Top. Poems, 212 n. Reeves, *Columba*, 164 n. *Three Frags.* 212.
- Húi Bresail Airthir, July 13, gl. 8. Ar Uibh Breasail Oirthir áird | úi Lorcáin, crodha a connaig, Top. Poems, p. 32. Perhaps Clanbrassil, in the barony of O'Neilland East, co. Armagh, *ibid.* xxiii.
- Húi Bríuin Cúalann, Mar. 6, May 26, gl. 2. July 21, gl. 3. FM. 738, 1021, etc. They occupied the greater part of the barony of Rathdown, co. Dublin, and part of the north of co. Wicklow.
- Húi Caithrenn, Dec. 6, gl. 3, in the west of Ossory.
- Húi Cennselaig in co. Wexford, Jan. 30, gl. 2. Mar. 16, gl. 6. Ap. 23, gl. 1. July 4, gl. 2. July 10, gl. 2. July 13, gl. 3. Aug. 14, gl. 1. Oct. 27, gl. 1, gl. 3. Dec. 16, gl. 1.
- Húi Conaill Gabra, Nov. 3. Now the baronies of Upper and Lower Connello, co. Limerick, FM. 883, 901, etc.
- Húi Dega, Jan. 30, gl. 2. Perhaps the Úi Deadhuidh of FM. 1151, or the Ui Deaghaidh (in Wexford), of Top. Poems, p. lv., *Three Frags.* 212.
- Húi Dróna, now Idrone, co. Carlow. Aug. 18, gl. 2. Oct. 11, gl. 2. Nov. 8, gl. 2.
- Húi Duach, Oct. 20, gl. 1. Now Idough (or Odough), co. Kilkenny, AU. 851.
- Húi Dunchada, Mar. 3, gl. 6. May 11, gl. 5. In co. Dublin, between the Liffey and the Dublin mountains.
- Húi Echach (or Ehdach) Ulad. Now the barony of Iveagh, co. Down, Feb. 18, gl. 3. Ap. 2, gl. 3. May 12, gl. 1. May 22, gl. 1. June 7, gl. 3. Oct. 26, gl. 1. Dec. 6, gl. 3. Dec. 26, gl. 5. See Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 348 et seq., where the dat. pl. *uibh* is mis-written for the nom. *úi*.
- Húi Fáeláin, *Offelan*, in the northern part of co. Kildare, May 17, gl. 2. Aug. 8, gl. 1. Sep. 2, gl. 5. Sep. 16, gl. 4. Oct. 27, gl. 4. Dec. 22, gl. 1.
- Húi Failgi, Mar. 29, gl. 4. Ap. 25, gl. 1. Sep. 3, gl. 1. Now Offaly or Ophaly, in Leinster (parts of Kildare, Queen's county and King's county).
- Húi Fenechlais, Ap. 29, gl. 1. Nov. 14, gl. 2: in the barony of Arklow, co. Wicklow.

- Húi Fiachrach Muaide, June 8, gl. 2 : in the cos. of Mayo and Sligo, Reeves, *Columba*, 31.
- Húi Fidgeinte, July 20, gl. 1 : in the south of co. Limerick, round Croom, AU. 833, FM. 1178, note m.
- Húi Garrchon, July 3, gl. 1. Aug. 18, gl. 1. Sep. 12, gl. 3. They occupied the parishes of Glenealy, Killaird and Rathnew, co. Wicklow, Reeves, *Columba*, 25.
- Húi Liathain, May 15, gl. 8. Nov. 24, gl. 6. 'Nearly coextensive with the present barony of Barrymore, in the co. of Cork,' Top. Poems, lxiv.
- Húi Maic Cailli, May 15, gl. 8. Nov. 28, gl. 1. Now Imokilly barony, co. Cork.
- Húi Máil, Oct. 7, gl. 1. Now Imaile, co. Wicklow.
- Húi Maini, Feb. 9, gl. 3. The territory of the O'Kellys, in cos. Galway and Roscommon = Tír Maini, infra.
- Húi Méith Macha, Jan. 26, gl. 1. The barony and county of Monaghan, FM. 605, 893, 1178, note o, Top. Poems, p. xxii.
- Húi Méith Macha Menna, Nov. 2, gl. 1.
- Húi Muiredaig, Mar. 16, gl. 6. Oct. 27, gl. 3. Dec. 13, gl. 4. The southern half of co. Kildare, Top. Poems, pp. xlvii, liii.
- Húi Rethé, Nov. 8, gl. 2. South of Lethglenn (now Leighlin), co. Carlow.
- Húi Segain, Oct. 10, gl. 1. Trip. Life 184. North of Ardbraccan, co. Meath, Top. Poems, p. xxiv.
- Húi Tuirtri, Sep. 7, gl. 2 : in the baronies of Upper and Lower Toome, in co. Antrim. Adamnán's nepotes Turtrei. See Top. Poems, p. xx, Reeves, *Ecl. Ant.* pp. 82, 292-297, and *Columba*, 52 ; Trip. Life, 168, 542, 630, FM. 668.
- Í (generally Hí, gen. Íac, Ía, dat. Hí) Coluim chille, now called Iona, from a misreading of *Ioua*, Jan. 11, gl. 1. Mar. 2. Mar. 10, gl. 1. Mar. 11, gl. 5. Mar. 22, gl. 5. May 25, gl. 2. June 9, gl. 1, gl. 2. June 22, gl. 3. July 3, gl. 2. Aug. 12. Sep. 16, gl. 2. Sep. 23, gl. 1. Oct. 27, gl. 5. Oct. 28, gl. 1. Dec. 17, gl. 1.
- Imdan, Aug. 25, gl. 2, should probably be Imgan, cf. Broccain Imgain, LL. 361, col. 7.
- Imdual, Mar. 28, gl. 2, dat. Imduail, Trip. Life 234, l. 23.
- Imlech (O.-Ir. *imbliuch*), Dec. 18, gl. 5. Now Emly, co. Tipperary, where, however, *Imlech* is perhaps a mistake for *Miliuc* 'low marshy land.'
- Imlech Broccada, July 9, gl. 2. Now Emlech, barony of Costello, co. Mayo.
- Imlech Cassáin in Cualnge, Sep. 11, gl. 2. Now probably Emlagh, a townland, barony and parish in co. Louth.
- Imlech Fáich, Ap. 5, gl. 1. Imbliuch Fia, Féil. Oeng. lxxiii. Imlech Pich, AU. 687, Imlech Fea, AU. 746. Now Emlagh, near Kells, co. Meath, *Misc. Ir. Arch. Soc.* 148 n.
- Imlech Ibair, Dec. 11, gl. 4. Now Emly, co. Tipperary.
- Inber Colptha, June 16, gl. 2, the mouth of the Boyne, in Meath. Trip. Life, 40, 278, 424.
- Inber Dóile, Sep. 13, gl. 4. Now Ennereilly, near Arklow, co. Wicklow.
- Inber Meilge, Jan. 27, gl. 2.
- Inber Noele, Jan. 27, gl. 4, in Tír Boghuine in Cenél Conaill, Mart. Don., where *Baghuine* is misprinted for *Boghuine*.

- Inis ('island'), Dec. 22, gl. 3. Now the parish of Inch, co. Down, Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 44, 92, 232. In Feb. 6 the gen. *innse* stands for *Inse Patric*.
- Inis Aingín, Jan. 7, gl. 7. Now Inchinneen, or Hare Island, on Lough Ree, co. Westmeath.
- Inis Báithín, May 16, gl. 8. May 22, gl. 3. Now Inishboheen (Ennisboyne?) co. Wicklow.
- Inis bó finde, 'Insula vaccae albae,' Aug. 8, gl. 4. Inis-bou-finde, id est 'insula vitulae albae,' Baeda H.E. iv, 4. Now Inisbofin, or Boffin Island, off the west coast of co. Mayo.
- Inis cáin ('beautiful island'), Jan. 10, gl. 3. Ap. 13, gl. 1. July 13, gl. 6.
- Inis cáin, now Inishkeen on Loch Erne, Mar. 29, gl. 6.
- Inis cáin, now Inishkeen on Loch Meilge, Oct. 14, gl. 1.
- Inis cáin Dega, Aug. 18, gl. 3. Now Nisikeen, co. Monaghan, Reeves, *Columba*, 238, note c, co. Louth, Hennessy, *Progs. R.I.A.* Irish MS. series i. 114 n.
- Inis Caís, Oct. 12, gl. 5.
- Inis Cathaig ('island of [the monster] Cathach'), Jan. 28, gl. 3. Mar. 1, gl. 2. Aug. 31, gl. 1. Now Inishcathy, or Scatterly Island, in the Shannon, opposite Kilrush, co. Clare. For Cathach see Lism. Lives, li. 2200-2236.
- Inis Celtra, Mar. 24, gl. 5. July 29, gl. 6. Now Iniscaltra on Lough Derg co. Galway.
- Inis Clothrann, Jan. 10, gl. 4, Ap. 20, gl. 3, AU. 719. Now Iniscloghran or Quaker's Island, on Lough Ree, co. Longford. Hennessy gives the present name as Inchcleraun, AU. 870, note 7.
- Inis cóil ('narrow island'), May 22, gl. 5. Now Inishkeel, an island in the barony of Boyleagh, co. Donegal, AU. 740.
- Inis Conaill, Nov. 3, gl. 7. Now perhaps Inishconnell, a townland in co. Cavan.
- Inis craind ('the island of the tree'), May 20, gl. 4.
- Inis cré. See Loch Inse cré.
- Inis Cumsraig, July 22, gl. 1. July 29, gl. 3. Now Inishcourcy, co. Down. See Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 44 n., 92-93 n.
- Inis Daigri, Aug. 11. Now Inishterry, an island in the river Boyle, co. Roscommon.
- Inis daim ('the island of the ox'), Nov. 22, gl. 5. Now perhaps Inishdaff, a townland in co. Mayo.
- Inis Doimli, Jan. 30, gl. 3. Mar. 3, gl. 3. July 4, gl. 2. Dec. 1, gl. 2. Now called the Little Island, near Waterford.
- Inis Dúine, Oct. 1, gl. 4. Now perhaps Inchydoney, an island in the bay of Clonakilty, co. Cork, *Misc. Celtic Soc.* 24, where *dúine* 'arcis' seems mistaken for *dúini* 'hominis.'
- Inis Ednig. See Ráith Inse Ednig.
- Inis Éndaim ('the island of one ox or stag'), July 23, gl. 3. Now Inchenagh or Inishenagh, in Lough Ree, near Lanesborough.
- Inis Eogain ('Eogan Gulban's island'), July 8, gl. 4. Dec. 18, gl. 9. Now Inishowen, co. Donegal, between Lough Foyle and Lough Swilly.
- Inis Faithlenn, Mar. 15, gl. 2. Now Ireland's Eye, near Howth, co. Dublin.
- Inis Faithlenn, Mar. 16, gl. 4. Now Innisfallen, an island in the Lower Lake of Killarney, co. Kerry.
- Inis iarthair, Dec. 22, gl. 5, is perhaps an error for Inis Uachtair, the reading of Mart. Don.

- Inis inesclainn ('island of the rapid stream'), on Loch Érne, Nov. 10, gl. 6.
- Inis liacc ('island of stones'), Oct. 29, gl. 4. Now perhaps Inishleague, a townland in co. Fermanagh, or Inishleague, a townland in co. Mayo.
- Inis Locha Cré, Sep. 7, gl. 3. Now Monahincha, near Roscrea, co. Tipperary.
- Inis macc nÉrnén, Sep. 22, gl. 2. Now Church Island, in Lough Key. See O'Donovan's note *h*, FM. 1229.
- Inis maccu Cuinn, Feb. 7, gl. 8. Now Inchiquin, in Lough Corrib, co. Galway.
- Inis maccu Dartada, May 21, gl. 2.
- Inis maicc Erca, Nov. 20.
- Inis maicc Ualaing, Aug. 1, gl. 4. Now Inis-Bofin in Loch Ree, Hennessy, *Progs. R.I.A.* Ir. MS. series, i. 115.
- Inis Maige Sam ('the island of the plain of sorrels'), Jan. 16, gl. 2. Now Inishmaccsaint, in Lough Erne, co. Fermanagh, FM. 1530.
- Inis Matóc, see the Index of Persons, s.v. Matoc.
- Inis Menoc, Mar. 20, note d. Perhaps the British name of the islet south of Lindisfarne, to which S. Cuthbert retired. See Baeda's *Vita S. Cuthberti* c. 17.
- Inis mo Cholmóic, Nov. 7, gl. 1. Nov. 14, gl. 2. In the barony of Arklow, co. Wicklow, Top. Poems, 196 n.
- Inis Mochta, Mar. 26, gl. 4. Now Inishmot, co. Meath.
- Inis mór, ('great island'), gen. Inse móire, Jan. 14, gl. 1. Jan. 15, gl. 4, gl. 6. July 23, gl. 1. Aug. 1, gl. 6. Now Canon Island in the Shannon, *Wars*, 327.
- Inis mór in Húi Liathain, May 15, gl. 8.
- Inis Muiredaig, Aug. 12, gl. 3. Now Inishmurray, about five miles off the coast of co. Sligo, FM. 747.
- Inis Pátraic, Jan. 13, gl. 3. Feb. 6, gl. 5. Now Inishpatrick, or Patrick's Island, near Skerries, co. Dublin. As to the Inis Pátraic in Mann (now Holm Peel or Peel Island), see Todd, *Wars*, xxxv.
- Inis Picht, Ap. 7, gl. 3. Inis Pich, FM. 821, where O'Donovan says that the name is now obsolete. But is it not *Spike Island* in Cork Harbour? Reeves, *Columba*, 245, note l.
- Inis Rochla, Nov. 24, gl. 5, is said in Mart. Don. to be an island on Lough Erne. An insola quae uocatur *Rochuil* retro montem Lapidum [*Shlab Liacc*], Bk. Arm. 11^b 1, is now called Rathlin O'Birne, and is adjacent to the parish of Glencolombkill, co. Donegal.
- Inis Setna, Mar. 16, gl. 5. This is Inis Détna in Mart. Taml.
- Inis Toite, Sep. 7, gl. 2. An island in Loch Beag, near Toom Bridge, co. Antrim, Top. Poems, 124 n., Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, 83, note h.
- Inis Uachtair, Mar. 5, gl. 2. An island in Lough Sheelin, co. Cavan.
- Inis Ulad, Dec. 1, gl. 2. O'Don. FM. 951, says that Inis Ulad is near Slieve Gadoe in co. Wicklow, but our glossographer makes it another name for Inis Doimle, q.v.
- Kartaigne, Sep. 14, gen. sg. of the Irish equivalent of Carthago.
- Laigin, gen. Laigen, dat. Laignib, *Leinstermen*, *Leinster*, Jan. 1, gl. 3, gl. 4. Ap. 29, gl. 1. May 16, gl. 8. May 18, gl. 2. May 22, gl. 3. June 12, gl. 3. July 14, gl. 1. Sep. 13, gl. 4. Oct. 11, gl. 2. Oct. 12, gl. 2. Oct. 25, gl. 5. Nov. 3, gl. 3. Nov. 14, gl. 2. Nov. 24, gl. 1. Dec. 22, gl. 1. See the dindšenchas, Rev. Celt. xv. 299.

- Laigis Laigen, now Leix, a territory in Queen's county, Jan. 2, gl. 4. Laigis, Feb. 17, gl. 1. Mar. 3, gl. 1. Sep. 16, gl. 2. Oct. 21, gl. 1. Nov. 3, gl. 3. Nov. 20, gl. 1. Dec. 24, gl. 2. See Top. Poems, lii.
- Laithech Briuin, in Húi Faeláin, Sep. 2, gl. 5. Now Laraghbryan, co. Kildare.
- Land (= W. *llum*), gen. Lainde, Sep. 18, gl. 1. Now Lynn, co. Westmeath? ALC. i. 114, ii. 571.
- Land Abaich (leg. Abaic?), Nov. 6, gl. 3. Now Glenavy, co. Antrim, Reeves, *Ecc. Ant.* 44 n., 47 n., 236.
- Land Bechairi ('the church of the beeman?'), Jan. 20, gl. 3 = Land Becuir, Féil. Oeng. xxxvii. 'a little north of Balbriggan,' co. Dublin, Joyce 146.
- Land Lére, June 18, gl. 1. Oct. 17, gl. 2. Now Dunleer, barony of Ardeer, co. Louth, *Chron. Scot.* 391, Todd, *Wars*, xl.
- Land maic Luacháin, June 17, gl. 2. In West Meath, FM. 929, 1122.
- Land mo Cholmóic, Oct. 20, gl. 3. Now the parish of Magheralin, Reeves, *Ecc. Ant.* p. 110 n.
- Land Rónáin fínd, May 22, gl. 1. Now Magheralin, co. Down.
- Land Turu, May 28, gl. 1.
- Lecan Midi, June 28, gl. 1. Dec. 29, gl. 3. Now Leckan, in Westmeath.
- Lem-chail ('elmwood?'), gen. Lemchaille, Jan. 13, gl. 5. Ap. 22, gl. 4. Oct. 25, gl. 3. Nov. 16, gl. 2. Dec. 19, gl. 3. The *Lemchail* at Jan. 13, and Ap. 22, is now Lowhill, Queen's co.; so possibly the *Lemchail* at Oct. 25, gl. 3, etc. But see Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, 72, note r.
- Lem-mag ('elm-plain'), Feb. 19, gl. 2. The dat. sg. *Lemmag*, is anglicised *Lammy*, the name of certain townlands in Tyrone and Fermanagh. Secus Joyce, 491.
- Lene, July 29, gl. 2.
- Lés, gen. Lése, Oct. 15, gl. 1.
- Less Gabuil, Jan. 25, on Loch Erne, now Lisgool, co. Fermanagh.
- Less mór, gen. Liss móir, now Lismore, co. Waterford, Jan. 16, gl. 2. Jan. 22, gl. 5. Feb. 4, gl. 4. Feb. 9, gl. 1. Mar. 16, gl. 7. Ap. 17, gl. 2. May 14, gl. 1. May 21, gl. 3. July 19, gl. 5. Oct. 16, gl. 5. Oct. 31, gl. 1. Nov. 12, gl. 1. Nov. 13, gl. 1. Nov. 15, gl. 2. Dec. 4, gl. 1. Dec. 21, gl. 4. Dec. 29, gl. 4.
- Less mór mo Chuta, *ibid.* Jan. 31, gl. 3. June 1, gl. 1. Dec. 3, gl. 1.
- Less mór in Scotland, June 25, gl. 3. Now Lismore, an island in Argyleshire, between the districts of Lorn and Morvern, Reeves, *Columba*, 371, note g; Skene, *The Dean of Lismore's Book*, iii.
- Lessán, Sep. 21, gl. 1. Now Lissan, in Tyrone, AU. 743, FM. 739.
- Leth Cathail ('Cathal's half?'), Ap. 14, gl. 2. Sep. 17, gl. 1. Now Lecale, the barony in which the town of Downpatrick is situate, Reeves, *Ecc. Ant.* 26 n., 201.
- Lethduma, March 30, gl. 4.
- Lethglenn, gen. Lethglinne, now Leighlin, co. Carlow, Feb. 23, gl. 4. Ap. 18. Nov. 8, gl. 2. Nov. 12, gl. 6. Nov. 26, gl. 2. Dec. 26, gl. 1.
- Letir ('a wet hillside?'), gen. Letrach, Ap. 25, gl. 4.
- Letrecha Odráin, now Latteragh, co. Tipperary, Oct. 2, gl. 3. Oct. 26, gl. 2.
- Liath-druim ('grey ridge?'), now Leitrim, Feb. 8, gl. 1. May 16, gl. 2.
- Liath Mancháin, Jan. 24, gl. 3. Now Lemanaghan in King's co.
- Liath mór, Mar. 13, gl. 1, 2. Now Leamoikevoge (*Liath mór mo Chómeóic*), co. Tipperary, FM. 655. Now Leigh, Todd, *Wars*, lix.

- Liathross, gen. Liathruis, in Conaille Murthemni, April 30, gl. 4.
 Life. Now the river Liffey, Oct. 12, gl. 6.
 Lifechar, Jan. 7, gl. 8.
 Lilcach, gen. Lilcaig, Mar. 12, gl. 3. Nov. 2, gl. 2, a place near Slane in East Meath, not yet identified, *Three Frags.* 43 n. Perhaps Bective (Hennessy).
 Lindisfarne, May 5, gl. 1, the Welsh and Irish *Inis Metcaut*, *Metcôit* (see Reeves, *Columba*, 374 n.), as Farne is *Inis Menóc* q.v.
 Linn Duachaille, Ap. 23, gl. 2, F.M. 699, etc., was according to Reeves (cited in *Wars* lxii n.), in co. Louth, south-east of Castle Bellingham. Hennessy (AU. 840) thinks it was 'most probably Dundalk harbour.'
 Linn Uachaille (= Duachaille) Mar. 30, gl. 3. Aug. 7, gl. 2. Aug. 17, gl. 1, AU. 925.
 Loch Becc ('little lake'), Sep. 7, gl. 2. Near Toom bridge, in Antrim, Top. Poems, 124 n.
 Loch Bricrenn in Húi Echach Ulad, see Index of Persons, s.v. Mellán.
 Loch Carman (better Garman?), June 12. Dec. 16, gl. 2. Now Wexford Haven. Rev. Celt. xv. 428.
 Loch Cé, Sep. 22, gl. 2. Now Lough Key, near Boyle, co. Roscommon.
 Loch Con in co. Mayo, Ap. 8, gl. 3. Sep. 30, gl. 6. Errew, near Lough Con, represents the old bishopric. Rev. Celt. xv. 474.
 Loch Cré, Sep. 7, gl. 3. Now dried up. The bog near Roscrea, co. Tipperary, which represents the lake-bed, is called Monahincha (*móin na hínse*). Todd, *Ir. Nennius*, 216 n.
 Loch Cúan, Aug. 5. Now Lough Cone, or Strangford Lough.
 Loch Dergdeirc, May 12, gl. 4. Oct. 16, gl. 1. Now Lough Derg, an expansion of the Shannon, between Killaloe and Portumna. Rev. Celt. xv. 461.
 Loch n-Echach. Now Lough Neagh in Ulster, Feb. 21, gl. 3.
 Loch Echim (Echín?), May 6, gl. 1.
 Loch Érne. Now Lough Erne, in Fermanagh, Jan. 1, gl. 3. Jan. 5, gl. 4. Feb. 28, gl. 1. Mar. 29, gl. 6. May 11, gl. 3. July 28, gl. 3. Oct. 6, gl. 4. Nov. 10, gl. 6. Nov. 12, gl. 9. Nov. 14, gl. 4. Rev. Celt. xv. 483.
 Loch Geirc, Jan. 1, gl. 1. Now Lough Derg, in Donegal, Loch *Gerg* in F.M. 721, 1516.
 Loch Inse Cré, May 15, gl. 6.
 Loch Lébenn, Aug. 20, gl. 1. Now Lough Lene, near Fore in Westmeath, Reeves, *Columba*, 286, O'Don., *Three Frags.* 169 n.
 Loch Léin. Now the Lakes of Killarney, Mar. 16, gl. 3. Nov. 12, gl. 3. Rev. Celt. xv. 451.
 Loch Lóig (Láig), Oct. 16, gl. 2. Oct. 25, gl. 2. Adamnán's Vituli Stagnum. Now Belfast Lough. Reeves, *Ecccl. Ant.* 272, 273. *Columba*, 214 n.
 Loch mac Nena, Ap. 13, gl. 4. Now Lough Macneane, on the borders of Cavan and Fermanagh.
 Loch Melge, Jan. 5, gl. 1. July 17, gl. 2. Oct. 14. Now Lough Melvin, in Leitrim and Fermanagh. F.M., A.M. 4678.
 Loch Muremuir, Feb. 6, gl. 4. Now Lough Ramor, co. Cavan.
 Loch Orbsen, Feb. 7, gl. 8. Now Lough Corrib.
 Loch Ríb, Jan. 7, gl. 7. Jan. 10, gl. 4. July 23, gl. 3. Now Lough Ree an expansion of the upper Shannon. Rev. Celt. xv. 481.

- Loch Silenn, Mar. 5, gl. 2. Now Lough Sheelin.
- Loch Techet, April 4, gl. 2. Now Lough Gara, co. Sligo.
- Loch Uair, Feb. 7, gl. 3. Now Lough Owel, co. Westmeath. Rev. Celt. xvi. 80.
- Longbaird, dat. Longbardaib, the Lombards, Nov. 27, gl. 1.
- Lothra, gen. sg. Ap. 15, gl. 5. Now Lorrha, barony of Lower Ormond, co. Tipperary.
- Lua, June 2, gl. 2, the territory of Muscraige húi Floinn, in the barony of Muskerry.
- Luachair, gen. Luachra, June 22, gl. July 25, gl. 6. A district in the co. Limerick, the name of which is preserved in Slieve *Lagher*, a mountain-range dividing Limerick from Kerry, and extending into Cork.
- Lugmad, Lugbad (gen. Lugmaid, Lugmaith), now Louth in the co. of Louth, p. 4. Mar. 24, gl. 3. Aug. 11, gl. 5. Aug. 19.
- Lui Airthir, Sep. 24, gl. 4.
- Luigne, June 5, gl. 1. Now the barony of Lune, co. Meath, Misc. Ir. Arch. Soc. 139.
- Luigne Connacht. Now the barony of Leyny, co. Sligo, Aug. 9, gl. 1.
- Lurg on the bank of Loch Erne, Oct. 6, gl. 4. FM. 924 etc.
- Lusca (i. teach talmhan, O'Cl.), Sep. 5, gl. 1. Now Lusk, co. Dublin.
- Maethail Broccáin ('Broccán's soft land') July 8, gl. 1. July 10, gl. 2. Nov. 1, gl. 4. Now Mothel, co. Waterford.
- Mag nAbna, Nov. 9, gl. 4. Now Mowney, co. Tipperary.
- Mag Ái, Dec. 26, gl. 1, FM. 236. Trip. Life 632 : a plain in co. Roscommon, also called Machaire Connacht. Rev. Celt. xv. 469.
- Mag Arnaide, Mar. 16, gl. 6. Oct. 27, gl. 3. Now Moyarney, co. Wexford.
- Mag Ascaid, Jan. 5, gl. 3. Oct. 16, gl. 3.
- Mag bile ('the plain of the old tree'). Now Movilla, co. Down, Jan. 2, gl. 2. Feb. 3, gl. 2. Feb. 11, gl. 4. Ap. 29, gl. 6. May 3, gl. 3. May 31, gl. 3. July 27, gl. 5. Aug. 7, gl. 3. Aug. 25, gl. 3. Sep. 9, gl. 6. Sep. 10. Oct. 1, gl. 2. Oct. 17, gl. 3. Oct. 21, gl. 3. Reeves, *Ecl. Ant.*, 151.
- Mag Damairne, Sep. 17, gl. 3. Now Magheramorne, co. Antrim.
- Mag bolg, Nov. 26, gl. 1. Now Moybolg in cos. Meath and Cavan.
- Mag Conaille, Nov. 10, gl. 7, a plain in co. Louth, the same as Conaille Muirthemne.
- Mag duma, May 23, gl. 1. Now Moydow, co. Longford.
- Mag n-elta ('plain of the flocks'), Nov. 17, gl. 3. Also called *Senmag n-elta*, the territory between Dublin and Howth.
- Mag Ene, Jan. 16, gl. 7. Dec. 20, gl. 1, FM. 1152 etc. Now Moy, a plain between the rivers Erne and Drowes, in the south of co. Donegal.
- Mag eó, or Mag eó na Saxan. Now Mayo, in Connaught, Mar. 13, gl. 2. Mar. 27, gl. 3. July 9, gl. 2. Oct. 20, gl. 4. Nov. 13, gl. 8.
- Mag eó i nDál Cais, May 21, gl. 6. Now Moynoe, co. Clare.
- Mag Imchláir, in the barony of Dungannon, co. Tyrone, June 4, gl. 2. Sep. 6, gl. 3. FM. 1199.
- Mag Lacha in the *west* of Bregia, June 6, gl. 3. Aug. 24, gl. 1. Now Moylagh, co. Meath? See Top. Poems 178 n. Misc. Ir. Arch. Soc. 139.
- Mag Laigen, May 18, gl. 2, 'the Plain of Leinster,' a name for the territory of the Húi Faelain, i.e., the northern half of the co. of Kildare. See FM. 998, and Top. Poems 206 n. 222 n.

- Mag Lí, Jan. 9, gl. 1. The territory of the Fir Lí, west of the river Bann. Top. Poems, 123 n., Reeves, *Columba* 52.
- Mag Lifi, Dec. 9, gl. 1, 'the plain of Liffey,' in co. Kildare. Rev. Celt. xv. 303.
- Mag Line, now Moylinny, co. Antrim. See Ráith Maige.
- Mag Locha, in the east of Bregia, Ap. 10, gl. 1. Sep. 24, gl. 2. Apparently identical with Mag Lacha, *iarthur* in June 6, gl. 3, being, as often, miswritten for *airther*.
- Mag Luadat, in the north of Húi Faeláin, Oct. 27, gl. 4. FM. 1160.
- Mag Luirg, July 5, gl. 1. Nov. 10, gl. 3. Now Moylurg, in the barony of Boyle, co. Roscommon. Rev. Celt. xv. 472.
- Mag maic Dodon, Feb. 22, gl. 3. For this Mart. Don. has Mag Mennota ('Caemhan maighi mennota').
- Mag mell ('pleasant plain'), Mar. 31. 'One of the mythological names of the Elysium or Fairyland of the ancient Gael,' O'Curry, *Sickbed of Cúchulainn*, 380. See also the dindsenchas of Tond Clidna, Rev. Celt. xv. 437.
- Mag Mucraime, May 7, gl. 2, a plain near Athenry, co. Galway. Rev. Celt. xv. 470.
- Mag Niad, in Túath Rátha, Jan. 16, gl. 8.
- Mag Óenaig. See Ráith Maige Oenaig.
- Mag Raigni, Feb. 2, gl. 1. Sep. 17, gl. 2. Nov. 5, gl. 1. A plain in the barony of Kells, co. Kilkenny. Rev. Celt. xv. 434.
- Mag Rátha, Dec. 27, gl. 2, now Moira, co. Down? or Moyra Glebe, in co. Donegal? or Moyrath, in Meath? or Moyra, in co. Longford?
- Mag Trea, May 29, gl. 2. A scribe's mistake for Mag Trega, now Moytra, a plain in co. Longford. Lismore Lives, p. 336, l. 35.
- Mag Tuascirt ('plain of the northern part'). See Ráith Maige Tuascirt.
- Mag Tuathat, Sep. 3, gl. 3.
- Maigen F., Jan. 29, gl. 3. Ap. 18, gl. 2. May 22, gl. 2. Now Moyne, in the parish of Killala, barony of Tirawley, co. Mayo. *Hy Fiachr.* 494.
- Maigne, Aug. 1, gl. 5. In Mart. Don., Aug. 1, the MS. has *iMaighne*, not as printed, *Maighne*.
- Maignide, Mar. 14, gl. 2.
- Mainistir (gen. Mainistrech) Buiti ('Buite's monastery'), Dec. 7, gl. 2, now Monasterboice, co. Louth.
- Mainistir Póil ocus Petair, in Armagh, March 31, gl. 4.
- Martratech (gen. -taige), Nov. 2, gl. 5 = Martartech 'domus martyrum,' 'house of relics,' Trip. Life, 194, 250, 330, 468. AU. 721, 1055.
- Mena, a river in Leix, Sep. 16, gl. 2. Hence I suppose Menadrochet, now Monadrehid, in the parish of Offerlane, Queen's co.
- Mide, now Meath, Feb. 11, gl. 2. Feb. 19, gl. 1. Mar. 24, gl. 4. June 10, gl. 4. June 17, gl. 2. June 25, gl. 1. June 28, gl. 3. July 11, gl. 1. Aug. 11, gl. 1. Aug. 19, gl. 2. Sep. 14, gl. 1. Oct. 27, gl. 5. Nov. 10, gl. 1. Nov. 13, gl. 6. Dec. 2, gl. 3. See the dindsenchas, Rev. Celt. xv. 297.
- Mide ísel (dat. Mid[i] ísiul), Lower Meath, Sep. 22, gl. 4.
- Midlúachair, Oct. 26, gl. 6. See Slige Midlúachra, infra.
- Miliuc, June 15, gl. 2. Oct. 24, gl. 3. Now Meelick, in Dartry. The same, or another *Miliuc*, is said to mean 'lands that lie on the margin of a lake or river,' Reeves, *Ecccl. Ant.* 4 n.
- Móin Maeláin ('Maelán's bog'), Feb. 7, gl. 1, is Moin *Miolain* in Mart. Don. Feb. 7.

- Móin Miláin ('Milán's bog'), Mar. 9, gl. 4. Ap. 16.
- Móin mór ('big bog'), Feb. 11, gl. 1, now Moanmore, in Munster, Trip. Life 526, FM. 1151.
- Monu, Mar. 23, gl. 2, not identified.
- Múad, gen. Múaide, June 8, gl. 2, the river Moy in the cos. Mayo and Sligo.
- Muccart (dat. Muccurt) mór, Nov. 16, gl. 4. A place called *Mucart* is mentioned in ALC. i, 172.
- Mucc-inis ('pig-island'), in Loch Derg, in the Shannon, May 12, gl. 4. Oct. 16, gl. 1. FM. 743, 1584. Anglicised Muckinish.
- Mucsnám ('pig's swimming place'), gen. Mucnama (leg. Mucc-*snáma*?), Ap. 11, gl. 4. May 13, gl. 1. Now Mucknoe, co. Monaghan, Joyce 353.
- Mugdóirn, dat. Mugdornaib, May 27, gl. 3. Sep. 25, gl. 2. Now Cremorne (i.e. *Crích Mugdorn*), co. Monaghan.
- Mumu, gen. Muman, dat. Mumain, *Munster*, Jan. 3, gl. 2. Feb. 9, gl. 2. Mar. 26, gl. 2. May 4, gl. 3. July 20, gl. 1. Aug. 28, gl. 1. Sep. 6, gl. 2. Sep. 15. Nov. 24, gl. 6. Dec. 10, gl. 2. Latinised Momonia, Feb. 23, gl. 6.
- Mungairit, gen. Mungairte, now Mungret, co. Limerick. July 25, gl. 3. July 26, gl. 1. Dec. 21, gl. 1.
- Murbolg ('sea-inlet'), now Murlough, co. Down. See Ráith Murbuilg.
- Murmag, Mar. 31, gen. Murmaige, *Mart. Taml.* seems a place-name meaning 'sea-plain,' but according to the glossator is a name for heaven, suggested by *Apoc.* xxi, 12.
- Muscraige, the descendants of Cairbre Musc, Jan. 5, gl. 3. Now Muskerry, in Munster.
- Muscraige Breogain, May 26, gl. 2. FM. 899, 1100. Now comprised in the barony of Clanwilliam, co. Tipperary.
- Muscraige Tíre, Oct. 26, gl. 2. FM. 913, 942, etc., now the barony of Lower Ormond and part of that of Upper Ormond, co. Tipperary.
- Muscraige trí maige ('M. of the three plains'), Sep. 6, gl. 2, now the barony of Orrery, co. Cork, Top. Poems, lxix.
- Nóendruim, gen. Nóendroma, Jan. 7, gl. 3. Jan. 31, gl. 2. June 23, gl. 1. July 1, gl. 2. This seems the island in Lough Cuan (Strangford Lough), now called Inishmahee (*Inis mo Chói*), or Mahee Island, Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 10 n.
- Nua-chongbail ('nova habitatio'), Jan. 19, gl. 1. Now Noughaval, a parish partly in co. Longford, and partly in Westmeath, *Misc. Ir. Arch. Soc.* 296.
- Oendruim (MS. Aen-), May 16, gl. 2. May 17, gl. 4. May be an error for *Nóendruim*, see Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 63 n. : or for *Cáendruim*, see *Mart. Don.*, May 16.
- Oirgéill. See Airgéill.
- Ossraigi, dat. Ossraigib, anglicised Ossory, the western portion of Leinster, Feb. 2, gl. 1. Feb. 13, gl. 2. Mar. 19, gl. 1. May 18, gl. 5. Sep. 5, gl. 1. Sep. 17, gl. 2. Oct. 20, gl. 1. Nov. 5, gl. 1. Dec. 6, gl. 3.
- Raichnech, May 3, gl. 8. Should perhaps be Raithnech, 'a ferny place,' anglicised Rannagh, in Clare and Donegal.
- Ráith, gen. Rátha, May 19, gl. 6. Now Maghera parish, Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 27 n.

- Ráith Aidne in Dál Araidi, Sep. 30, gl. 9. Perhaps = Raith Adine, Trip Life, 266.
- Ráith Blaitheic in Dál cais, July 9, gl. 1. Now Rath, barony of Inchiquin, co. Clare.
- Ráith Colptha, Ap. 14, gl. 2. Now Raholp, a townland in co. Down.
- Raith Dirthaige in Offaly, Mar. 20, gl. 3 = Raith Derthaige, Franciscan Lib. Hymn. p. 41.
- Ráith Eich, May 3, gl. 8.
- Ráith Érenn in Scotland, June 20, gl. 3, is Ráith *Érann*, in Mart. Don.
- Ráith Inse Ednig, Nov. 1, gl. 11.
- Ráith Liphthen, in Fir cell, June 10, gl. 4. Now Rathlihen, barony of Balliboy, King's co.
- Ráith mac Stiallái in Ardgall, Oct. 27, gl. 2.
- Ráith Maelsigi, Dec. 14, gl. 1. Baeda's *Rathmelsigi*.
- Ráith Maige, Oct. 8, gl. 1. Perhaps for Raith mór Maige Line, now Rathmore, co. Antrim, Rev. Celt. xvi. 48, or R. m. Oenaig, q.v.
- Ráith Maige Oenaig, Nov. 1, gl. 9. In Tír Enna, FM. 725, 779. Now Raymochy [or the church of Rath?] in the barony of Raphoe, co. Donegal.
- Ráith Maige Tuascirt, Oct. 6, gl. 4. Now Rattoo, co. Kerry, Petrie, *Round Towers*, 169.
- Ráith Murbuilg, Mar. 24, gl. 2. Trip. Life 123: 'hodie *Machaire Ratha*,' Colgan Acta SS. p. 743. Now Maghera, co. Down. Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 27, 154.
- Ráith na n-epscoip ('the earthwork of the bishops'), Feb. 16, gl. 1. Not identified.
- Ráith Núi in Húi Garrchon, Aug. 18, gl. 1. Now Rathnew, co. Wicklow?
- Ráith Ossáin, Feb. 17, gl. 7: a little to the west of Trim, co. Meath.
- Rathen (gen. Raithne, dat. Raithen), mo Chuta, now Rahin, in King's co., Mar. 11, gl. 1. May 14, gl. 1. May 16, gl. 8. Oct. 1, gl. 3. Nov. 3, gl. 4.
- Rechru, gen. Rechrainne (from a Mid. Ir. *Rechrann), dat. Rechrainn, June 16. Sep. 29, gl. 1. Either Rathlin, off the north coast of co. Antrim, or Lambay, north of Howth. In each of these islands there was a monastery. Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.*, 248-250, 288. Hennessy, AU. i. 281.
- Renda, pl. gen. Renn, dat. Rendaib, Nov. 24, gl. 1, the Rinns in the barony of Boyle, co. Roscommon? See ALC. ii. 367, 674. Echmarcach rex inna Renn, Mar. Scotus 1087. Concobur mac Diarmata ri Muighi Luirg ... 7 na Renn, AU. 1343.
- Rind Allaid ('Allad's Point'), Nov. 5, gl. 3.
- Rind Droichit ('the point of the bridge'), Feb. 22, gl. 5.
- Róm F. (gen. Róna, dat. Róim), *Rome*, Mar. 1, 3. Ap. 16, 27. July 2, 6.
- Ross airthir, Jan. 1, gl. 3, now Rossorry, in Fermanagh.
- Ross Aiss in Inis, Dec. 22, gl. 3.
- Ross bennchoir, June 29, gl. 4, in co. Clare: see Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 199.
- Ross Branduib, Sep. 26, gl. 2. Dec. 28, gl. 2.
- Ross cáin in Cluain Fergaile, in Delbna tíre, Dec. 16, gl. 1, would be anglicised Roskeen.
- Ross Commáin, Dec. 26, gl. 1, now Roscommon, co. Roscommon.

- Ross cré, Ap. 28, gl. 2. Dec. 19, gl. 4, now Roscrea, co. Tipperary.
- Ross Cruthnecháin, Dec. 18, gl. 2.
- Ross Cumalca, Jan. 9, gl. 7.
- Ross Dela, Aug. 24, gl. 1, now Rosdalla, in the parish of Durrow, co. Westmeath, FM. 1054.
- Ross ech, Sep. 14, gl. 1, now Russagh, co. Meath, FM. 614, 821, 896.
- Ross enche, Jan. 31, gl. 6, probably a mistake for the *Ros na Seancha* of Mart. Taml. Jan. 31.
- Ross éó ('the peninsula, or wood, of the yewtrees'), Ap. 10, gl. 1, now Rush, co. Dublin.
- Ross Glanda, Sep. 6, gl. 3; now Donoughmore, in co. Tyrone, Reeves, *Columba*, 172 n.
- Ross glass, Dec. 22, gl. 2, on the eastern margin of Dundrum bay, Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.*, p. 33 n.
- Ross Ingite, Dec. 23, gl. 5.
- Ross Meinn, Mar. 16, gl. 1.
- Ross mór in Húi Dega, Jan. 30, gl. 2, perhaps the Ros mor of FM. 839, 1288.
- Ross mór mac nAeda, Sep. 6.
- Ross Raithe, Feb. 13, where Mart. Don. has Ros Factna.
- Ross Tuirc ('boar's wood'), in Mag Raigni, Sep. 17, gl. 2. Not identified; would be anglicised Rosturk.
- Ross úi Chonna in Mugdoirn, Sep. 25, gl. 2.
- Rúimenn, gen. Rúiminn, Mar. 17, gl. 4. This is written *Ruimm* in two MSS. of AU. 676, and *Ruim* in Mart. Don. Not identified. Can it be the island of Rum?
- Rúscach (dat. Rúscraig), Aug. 20, gl. 2. Dec. 30, gl. 1. Now Rooskagh, a townland in the barony of Moycashel, co. Westmeath, O'Don. *Misc. Ir. Arch. Soc.* i. 271.
- Rúscach Cúailngi, Sep. 18, gl. 3. Oct. 18, gl. 2.
- Saball ('barn'), now Saul parish, co. Down, Ap. 14, gl. 2. Ap. 29, gl. 3. Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 40 n., and *Ancient Churches of Armagh*, p. 13.
- Saiger, Mar. 5. Now Seirkieran, in the barony of Ballybrit, King's co. AU. 787, *Christian Inscr.* ii. 47.
- Sailbecc (Sailbech?), Jan. 13, gl. 6, where the dat. sg. *Sailbicc* may be written for *Sailbig*.
- Sax, a Saxon, an Englishman, Jan. 9: pl. n. Saxain, gen. Saxon, *Saxons, England*, Mar. 13, gl. 2. Aug. 24, gl. 1. Sep. 3, gl. 4.
- Scelec Michéil ('Michael's Rock'), Ap. 28, gl. 5. Now Skelligs, in Kerry, *Wars xxxviii*, where Dr. Todd says that it was common, from the fifth century, to dedicate such rocks to St. Michael the Archangel.
- Senbotha ('old huts'), Oct. 27, gl. 1. Now Templeshanbo, in the diocese of Ferns, at the foot of Mount Leinster, Colgan, Acta SS. 211; Todd, *Ir. Nennius*, 218 n.
- Sen-choimét, June 24, gl. 2.
- Senchua, Jan. 11, gl. 2. Now Shancoe, barony of Tirerrill, co. Sligo. Trip. Life 94.
- Síd (gen. Sída) Truim ('the elfmound of the elder-tree') Nov. 2, gl. 2. A mound near Slane in Meath, FM. 512.
- Sláne, May 31, gl. 1. Nov. 2, gl. 2. Now Slane, co. Meath.

- Slechte, Feb. 7, gl. 6. Oct. 12, gl. 2. Now Sletty, Queen's county.
- Slíab (gen. Slébe, dat. Sléib) Betha, June 13, gl. 1. 'Bith's Mountain,' now Slieve Beagh, co. Monaghan. To the south-east lies Tedavnet (*Tech Damnaite*).
- Slíab Bladma, Ap. 7, gl. 2. July 20, gl. 2. Aug. 4, gl. 1. Now Slieve Bloom Mountains, on the frontiers of the King's and Queen's counties. Rev. Celt. xv. 300.
- Slíab Callann, Sep. 21, gl. 1. Now Slieve Gallion, east of the Bann, in Ulster. Rev. Celt. xvi. 53.
- Slíab cuilinn ('holly mountain'), July 6, gl. 1. Now Slieve Gullion, co. Armagh.
- Slíab dind, Nov. 15, gl. 3.
- Slíab Eiblinne, May 4. Now the Slieve Phelim mountains, co. Tipperary.
- Slíab Guairi, Jan. 25, gl. 3. Oct. 13, gl. 1. Now Slieve Gory, a mountainous district in co. Cavan, *Top. Poems*, p. vi.
- Slíab Íac ('mountain of flagstones'), Nov. 10, gl. 1. Now Slieve League in the west of co. Donegal.
- Slíab Mairge, Jan. 2, gl. 3. Sep. 3, gl. 3. Now Slieve Margy, in Queen's county. Rev. Celt. xv. 426.
- Slige Midlúachra, July 3, gl. 1. A road from Tara through the Moira Pass into Ulaid. See Trip. Life, p. 218, l. 12, LU. 50^a, *Christian Inscr.* ii, 28-29.
- Snám ech ('horses' swimming-place'), Ap. 2, gl. 3. Now Carlingford Lough, Reeves, *Ecccl. Ant.* 114 n. Also called Snámh Aighnech, *Three Frags.* 120.
- Sord (gen. Suid, dat. Surd), now Swords, in co. Dublin, Mar. 16, gl. 4. July 9, gl. 3.
- Sord Coluim chille, *ibid.* Mar. 29, gl. 3, AU. 1035.
- Srath Irenn, Feb. 14.
- Tamlachta, now Tallaght, co. Dublin, Feb. 25, gl. 3. Mar. 3, gl. 1. July 7, gl. 1. Oct. 26, gl. 5. Dec. 16, gl. 2. Also called Tamlachta Mael-Ruain, q.v.
- Tamlachta Carna in Húi Bresail airthir, July 13, gl. 8.
- Tamlachta Findloga, Jan. 3, gl. 3. Seems = 'Tamlaght Finlogan' adjoining Drumachose or Newtownlimavady, co. Londonderry. See Reeves, *Columba*, 136 n.
- Tamlachta Gliad in Glen Rige, Feb. 4, gl. 5.
- Tamlachta in Boirche, Ap. 1, gl. 2; in Bairche, Oct. 18, gl. 1. In the townland Lisnacree, Reeves, *Ecccl. Ant.* 207.
- Tamlachta Mael-Ruain, now Tallaght, near Dublin, p. 4, Jan. 5, gl. 2. Jan. 28, gl. 1. Aug. 11, gl. 1.
- Tamlachta Menainn, Oct. 26, gl. 1. Now the townland Meenan in the parish of Aghaderg, Reeves, *Ecccl. Ant.* 113 n.
- Tamlachta humail by Loch Bricrenn, see Index of Persons, s.v. Mellán.
- Tamnach, gen. Tamnaige, Jan. 23, gl. 2. Now Tawnagh, barony of Tirerrill, co. Sligo, *Hy Fiachr.* 49^b.
- Tamnacha, June 14, gl. 1, *Chron. Scot.* 120.
- Tamnach Buada, July 21, gl. 1.
- Tech Aireráin, Oct. 27, gl. 5. Now Tifarnan, in Westmeath. Also spelt Tech Erennáin, q.v.

- Tech Báith ('Baeth's house'), in Connaught, Dec. 8, gl. 1.
- Tech Boethín, Feb. 19, gl. 1. Now Taghboyne in Meath.
- Tech Coanail in Húii Briuin Cualann, May 26, gl. 2.
- Tech Connáin, June 29, gl. 1. 'Probably situated in *Crimthann* in Meath,' (Hennessy).
- Tech dá goba ('house of two smiths'), Dec. 6, gl. 3. Now Seagoe (*Suidhe Góibhá*), Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 107 n., 317 n.
- Tech Erennáin, Aug. 11, gl. 1. Now Tifarnan, co. Westmeath. Also spelt Tech Aireráin, q.v.
- Tech Eóin ('John's house'), in Ulster, Aug. 17, gl. 2. A place so called is now St. John's, on Loch Ree, co. Roscommon, *Misc. Ir. Arch. Soc.* 298.
- Tech Ernáin, Jan. 17, gl. 2.
- Tech Flede ('Fled's house'), Sep. 12, gl. 2.
- Tech ingen Coluimm ('the house of Colomb's daughters'), in Cremthainn, Sep. 13, gl. 2.
- Tech ingen Fergusa, May 24, gl. 5.
- Tech Lúta, May 12, gl. 2. July 27, gl. 2. dat. sg. i tig Lúta i Fothartaib maraib, LL. 353^b.
- Tech mac nDímma ('the house of Dímma's sons'), Nov. 1, gl. 12.
- Tech Mael-Aithgein, June 6, gl. 3.
- Tech meic Findcáin, May 8, gl. 1.
- Tech mo Chua ('my Cua's house'), Dec. 24, gl. 2. Now Timahoe, Queen's co.
- Tech mo Finna ('my Finna's house'), Oct. 8 gl. 1. gen. Tighe Mofionda, FM. 779. Now Taghmon, co. Wexford.
- Tech Moling, June 17, gl. 8. Now St. Mullin's, co. Carlow.
- Tech na Comairce ('the house of the sanctuary'), May 28, gl. 3, in the parish of Clonleigh, co. Donegal, Reeves, *Colton's Visitation*, 71 note o.
- Tech na manach ('the house of the monks'), Oct. 29, gl. 5.
- Tech Riagla ('Riaguil's house'), Sep. 17. Now Tyrella in Down.
- Tech Sacru, Mar. 3, gl. 1. Anglicised Tassagard, now Saggart, a village and parish near Tallaght, co. Dublin. See Joyce, 150.
- Tech Saxon ('house of Saxons'), Sep. 3, gl. 4. Either Tisaxon, barony of Tiaquin, co. Galway, or Tisaxon, barony of Kinsale, co. Cork.
- Tech Scuithín, May 23, gl. 3. Now Tiscoffin, co. Kilkenny.
- Tech tÁedóic ('thy Aedóc's house'), July 13, gl. 7.
- Tech Tálain, May 27, gl. 1. Now Tehallan, co. Monaghan. Trip. Life, 180, 466.
- Tech Telle, June 25, gl. 1. Now Tehelly, near Durrow, King's co., *Three Frags.* 174. 'domus Tailli filii Segeni,' AU. 671.
- Tech hUa Gortig, July 19, gl. 4. T. na Gortigh (perperam!) Mart. Don. ed. Todd, p. 19^b.
- Telach Indenn, Dec. 13, gl. 6.
- Telach Lis, May 11, gl. 1. Now Tullylish, co. Down, Féil. Oeng. cclvii.
- Tempul Rátha, Nov. 25, gl. 2, FM. 1566. Now Raymunterdoney, co. Donegal, Reeves, *Columba*, 376.
- Tenga ('tongue'), dat. Tengaid, July 19, gl. 1.
- Termonn, gen. Termoinn, July 24, gl. 6. This is the *Termonn da Beoc* of

- AU. 1043, *Tearmann da Bheóg* of the FM., now Termonmagrath, in the barony of Tírugh, co. Donegal.
- Tethba, Feb. 6, gl. 1. Dec. 19, gl. 1. Rev. Celt. xvi. 79. Anglicised Teffia, a territory in Westmeath and Longford, as to which see Top. Poems, p. ix. Reeves, *Col.* 23.
- Tipra Fachtna ('F.'s well'), Feb. 13, gl. 2. May 18, gl. 4. Now Tibraghny, co. Kilkenny, FM. 1185.
- Tipra rois rain, July 27, gl. 4. Probably corrupt, *Mart. Taml.* having here *Lasrain Tiprat oss.*
- Tiprait (gen. Tibrata) mac nÉnna (Nénna?), Nov. 10, gl. 9.
- Tír Aeda ('Aed's country'), Jan. 9, gl. 5. Now Tírugh, in the south-west of co. Donegal.
- Tír Bógaine, Nov. 10, gl. 1. Now the barony of Banagh, co. Donegal.
- Tír dá chraeb ('terra seu ager duorum ramorum'), Jan. 31, gl. 5. Now Teernacreeve, in the barony of Moycashel, in Westmeath, Reeves, *Columba*, 153 n.
- Tír dá glas ('terra duorum rivorum'), near the Shannon, in Tipperary, May 1, gl. 1. May 24, gl. 1. May 26, gl. 1. Dec. 13, gl. 3. Now Terry-glas, near the Shannon, in Tipperary.
- Tír Eogain ('Eogan's country'), Sep. 6, gl. 3. Now Tyrone, in Ulster.
- Tír Guairi, Sep. 2, gl. 2.
- Tír Maini, Nov. 9, gl. 5. O'Kelly's country, in cos. Galway and Roscommon.
- Tír Rátha, Nov. 6, gl. 2.
- Tír Roiss, June 13, gl. 4.
- Tobacht, June 19, gl. 3.
- Trelecc, May 29, gl. 1. Now Trillick, co. Tyrone, FM. 809.
- Treoit, Nov. 1, gl. 1. Now Trevet, a parish in the barony of Skreen, co. Meath, Reeves, *Columba*, 76 n. AU. 773, 838. LU. 119.
- Túaim Átha, Mar. 7, gl. 1. Now perhaps Tooma, a townland in the barony of Mohill, co. Leitrim.
- Túaim dá Ualann, June 10, gl. 6. Now Tuam, co. Galway 'a variation of the name Tuaim-da-ghualainn,' Hennessy AU. i. 253 note.
- Túaim Drecon, May 9, note c, T. Drecaín, Sep. 5, gl. 2. Now Toomregan, co. Cavan.
- Túaim Gréne, Oct. 19, gl. 3 = Tuaim Gráne, Oct. 20, Nov. 1, gl. 2. Now Tomgraney, co. Clare.
- Túaim Inbir, Jan. 31, gl. 2. Dec. 2, gl. 3. FM. 916.
- Túaim meic Cáu, Nov. 18, gl. 3.
- Túaim Muscraige, Ap. 29, gl. 8. Now Tomes, barony of West Muskerry, co. Cork.
- Túaim Nóa, July 5, gl. 1.
- Túath Rátha, Jan. 15, gl. 6, gl. 8. Now Tooraah, a territory in the barony of Magheraboy, co. Fermanagh.
- Tuignetha, Aug. 29, gl. 1. Now Tynan [*Tuighnean*], co. Armagh, Reeves, Progs. R.I.A. v. 58.
- Tuilén, May 16, gl. 7. Now Dulane, near Kells, in Meath.
- Tulach ('hill'), gen. Tulcha, May 20, gl. 2. Nov. 1, gl. 10. Now Tullow, in co. Carlow. Also called Tulach Foirtcheirn q.v.
- Tulach Carpait, Jan. 16, gl. 1. Now Tullycorbet in the barony and county of Monaghan, Top. Poems, 149 n.

- Tulach Foirtcheirn ('Fortchern's hill'), June 12, gl. 3. Now Tullow, co. Carlow, FM. 1050.
- Tulach Léis, Dec. 6, gl. 1. Now Tullalease, co. Cork, FM. 804, 839 *Christian Inscr.* ii. 52.
- Tulach m'ín mo Laca, Jan. 20, gl. 3, must have been near Mitchelstown, co. Cork.
- Tulach ólaind, Aug. 7. AU. 710 = Tulach Ualainn, Jan. 23, gl. 1. Telach Ualand, AU. 730. FM. 709. Not identified.
- Uachtar achaid ('upper part of a field'), July 7, gl. 2. Now probably Oughteragh in the barony of Carrigallen, co. of Leitrim, Reeves, Progs. R.I.A. vii. 480.
- Úachtar aird, Mar. 8, gl. 11. Now Oughterard? co. Kilkenny.
- Uairseburg, July 8, gl. 5, Würzburg or Herbipolis, in Bavaria, FM. 1085.
- Uam Fubi ('Fube's cave'), July 6, gl. 2.
- Úarán, Jan. 30, gl. 4. Now Oran, co. Roscommon.
- Úi. See Húi.
- Ulaid, *Ulster*, gen. Ulad, dat. Ultaib, Jan. 9, gl. 6. Feb. 21, gl. 3. Feb. 28, gl. 2. Mar. 30, gl. 3. Ap. 1, gl. 1. Ap. 2, gl. 3. Ap. 12, gl. 1. Ap. 14, gl. 2. May 10, gl. 1. May 12, gl. 1. May 14, gl. 2. May 22, gl. 1. May 29, gl. 3. Aug. 5, gl. 4. Aug. 10, gl. 2. Aug. 17, gl. 2. Sep. 13, gl. 1. Oct. 16. Oct. 25, gl. 2. Nov. 6, gl. 3. Dec. 1, gl. 2. Dec. 11, gl. 6. Dec. 26, gl. 4. As to the ancient extent, and the Kings, of Ulster, see Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 352-357. Dr. Elis Wadstein, a docent in the University of Upsala, thinks that the word *Ulster* is from *Ulað-stír*, which he has found in an Icelandic saga. Here *stír* is = 1r. *tír* 'land,' with the prothetic *s* so common in the topographical names of cos. Dublin, Meath, and Louth. See Reeves, *Eccl. Ant.* 32, note p, O'Donovan, FM. 1047, note u, and Joyce, 61. Similar etymologies may be given of *Leinster* and *Munster*.

INDEX OF PERSONS.

- Aaron, s. of Amram, July 1.
 Abbacuc (Habacuc), proph., Jan. 15.
 Abbán, maccu Cormaic, of Cell Abbáin, Mar. 16. Oct. 27.
 ——— Aug. 24. gen. Abbáin, *Mart. Taml.*
 Abdia mac Uodach (leg. maccu Odach?), Nov. 8. If this be an Irish saint his name is borrowed from *Abdias*.
 Abdon, July 30, mart. with Sennes at Rome.
 Abel, s. of Adam, Ap. 22.
 Abibon, s. of Gamaliel, Aug. 3. The forms *Abibas* and *Abibus* also occur.
 Abil (Abilius), Feb. 22, second bishop of Alexandria.
 Abraham, s. of Terah, Oct. 9.
 hAbuind (Abundius), Aug. 26, mart. at Rome with Irenaeus.
 ——— Dec. 10, deac. and mart. at Spoleto with Carpophorus.
 Abundus (Abundius), June 8, presb. and mart. at Cordova.
 Accobrán, of Cell Roiss, Jan. 28.
 ——— s. of Bóchra, of Achad Raithin, Nov. 28, gl. 1.
 Achill (Achilleus), Ap. 23, deac. and mart. at Valence.
 Achílla (Achillas), Nov. 7, patriarch of Alexandria.
 Acilleus (Achilleus), May 12, mart. at Rome with Nereus.
 Achuit (Acutius), Sep. 19, mart. (Baeda).
 Adam, gen. Adaim, Ap. 22, the first man.
 Adamán, s. of Rónán, Sep. 23, ninth abb. of Iona, A.D. 679-704.
 Adaucht (Adauctus), Aug. 30, mart. at Rome with Felix.
 Adcilph (Adelphius), Aug. 29, bp. and conf.
 Adrian (Hadrianus), Sep. 8, mart. at Nicomedia.
 ——— Nov. 6, in Nicomedia (Baeda).
 Adulf (Adulphus), Sep. 27, mart. at Cordova 'in persecutione Arabica.'
 Aed, bp., Jan. 4. Aedini episcopi, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.), Aediui ib. (Br.).
 ——— bp. from Less Gabail, Jan. 25.
 ——— bp., = Maedóc of Ferns, Jan. 31, gl. 1.
 ——— bp. of Slebte, Feb. 7.
 ——— s. of Feradach, Feb. 12.
 ——— Glas, bp. of Ráith na n-epscoip, Feb. 16.
 ——— of the Island, Ap. 7.
 ——— of Echforad, Ap. 11.
 ——— s. of Brecc, bp. of Cell áir, May 4. Ob. 588.
 ——— s. of Cormac, May 10.
 ——— Rón, June 21, ancestor of Diarmait.
 ——— June 27. gen. Aeda, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— mart. at Würzburg with S. Kilian, July 8.
 ——— = Fer dá chrich and Mac cairthinn, Aug. 15.
 ——— deac. of Cúil Maini, Aug. 31.
 ——— s. of Senach, Sep. 22.
 ——— Oct. 6. gen. Aedo, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.).
 ——— Glas, Oct. 29.
 ——— s. of Roi, in Foibrén, Nov. 1.
 ——— Cloen, Nov. 8.

- Aed mac Bricc, bp. of Cell Áir, Nov. 10.
 ——— of Lemchaill, Dec. 19.
 ——— seven sons of, Dec. 20.
 ——— ua Caillaidhe, p. 4, bp. of Oriel, ob. 1182, ALC. i. 162, where his name is spelt Aedh .h. Caellaighi.
 Aedach, g.grandson of Elech, Ap. 9.
 Aedammair, virg., d. of Aed, Jan. 18.
 Aedán, s. of Decell, Jan. 1.
 ——— of Clúain Dartada, Feb. 12.
 ——— bp. of Less mór, Mar. 16.
 ——— of Clúain Maeláin, Mar. 20.
 ——— of Doire Bruchaisi, Mar. 29.
 ——— of Cell Aedáin in Ulster, Ap. 1.
 ——— g.grandson of Duibne, Ap. 8.
 ——— son of Garbán, Ap. 17.
 ——— of Clúain Domail, June 2.
 ——— Dub, June 17.
 ——— abb. of Lismore, July 19.
 ——— of Clúain Cairbri, Aug. 3.
 ——— s. of Mellan, Aug. 7.
 ——— s. of Lugar, bp. from Inis Cathaig, Aug. 31. This is the apostle of Northumbria, and first bp. of Lindisfarne. See Baeda H. E., iii, 3, 5, AU. 650, and *Mart. Don.*
 ——— Amlonn, Sep. 4.
 ——— s. of Ossín, Sep. 20.
 ——— g.grandson of Conn, Oct. 9.
 ——— Oct. 12.
 ——— Ingelde, of Mag eó, Oct. 20. A.D. 650.
 ——— s. of Oengus, of Cell mór Aedáin, Nov. 2.
 ——— s. of Colgu, of Lann Abaich, Nov. 6.
 ——— s. of Conchrad, Nov. 21.
 ——— mór, Dec. 25.
 Aedech, Ap. 6.
 Aedgen, bp. and abb. of Fobar, May 1. Ob. A.D. 766.
 ——— of Ard Lonáin, Dec. 18 = Aedghein, *Mart. Don.*
 Aedlug, of Aired Cassáin, Jan. 28.
 ——— son of Cammán, abb. of Clonmacnois, Feb. 26. Ob. 651.
 Aednat, d. of Lochén, Nov. 9.
 Aedóc, see Máedóc, Táedóc.
 Ael dobair, Ael dabair, of Clochar, June 29, Ob. 701 : of Fobar? Nov. 19.
 Afféin of Cell Afféin, June 3.
 Affra (Afra), Aug. 5, 12, d. of S. Hilaria and mart. at Augsburg (Usuard).
 A.D. 304.
 Agabus, proph., Feb. 13.
 Agaib (Agapa), virg. and mart. at Nicea, Mar. 10.
 Agaip (Agapius), Ap. 28 = Agapetus, mart., *Mart. Rom.*
 Agait (Agatho), Jan. 10, gl. 1, pope. Ob. 682.
 Agaith (Agathus), July 5, = Agatho, mart. in Sicily, *Mart. Rom.*
 Agapetus, Ap. 22, pope. A.D. 535-536.
 ——— Aug. 6, mart. at Rome.
 ——— Aug. 18, martyr Praenestinus, *Mart. Rom.*
 Agapis, Ap. 3, virg. and mart. at Rome.
 Agatha, virg. and mart. in Sicily, Feb. 5.
 Agathe, mart. at Alexandria, Dec. 7.
 Agathobius (*Ἀγαθόβιος*), Ap. 2. 'In Thessalonica Macedoniac . . .
 Agatophi? (*Hieron. Mart.*)

- Agil (Agilus), Aug. 30, abb., son of Agnoald, educated at Luxeuil, flor. A.D. 615-636.
- Agilbert, June 24, gl. 1.
- Agna (Agnes), virg., Jan. 21, 28.
- virg., May 18. Perhaps for Egina, *Hieron. Mart.*
- virg., of Druim dá dhart, May 22.
- Oct. 17. Perhaps the same as Anna, who is commemorated at this day in the Auctaria to Usuard. See, however, the gloss, supra p. 198.
- Agnes, Dec. 2. B. Agnetis secundae (Baeda).
- Agnit (Agnitus), Aug. 16. "Ipso die, sanctorum Orionis, Tirsi, Agniti," Auctaria ad Usuard. p. 373, col. 1, of Migne's ed.
- Agoaid, Agoard, June 24, commemorated with Gillibert near Paris (Usuard).
- Agricoil (Agricola), Nov. 27. Martyred with his slave Vitalis (Gorman's Uitail) at Bologna (Usuard).
- Aichech, Ap. 23. Nothing seems known of him.
- Aidbe, bp. and abb. of Tír dá glas, May 24.
- Aigg (Aggaeus), proph., July 4.
- Ailbe of Imlech Ibaire, Sep. 12. Ob. 541. His metrical Rule is in the Brussels MS., 5100-4, p. 24. His Irish Life, 2324-40, fo. 33^a.
- (MS. Elbe), Dec. 30. Perhaps the S. Ailbe of Senchua nAillella, who died in 545.
- Ailerán, lector of Clonard, Dec. 29 = Erearán, *Mart. Don.* Ob. 664.
- Ailgniad (MS. Elgniad), Mar. 8.
- Aillil, bp. of Armagh, Jan. 13, A.D. 525 (*Mart. Don.*), the eighth of S. Patrick's successors according to Laud 610, fo. 115.
- Ap. 11, of Mucnam, abb., died at Cologne A.D. 1042.
- s. of Segén, June 25.
- bp. of Armagh, July 1, A.D. 535 (*Mart. Don.*), the ninth of St. Patrick's successors, according to Laud 610, fo. 115 a.
- Ailthir of Muccinis, May 12 = Elithir, *Mart. Don.*
- Aimmire of Ailech, June 10.
- of Chúain fota, Sep. 15.
- of Ross húi Chonna, Sep. 25.
- abb. of Ráith Nuadha, Nov. 2. Ob. 778.
- Airbertach, Mar. 26, gl. 1, where 'Erberte' is wrong.
- Airchinnech, f. of Findgan, Oct. 24, gl. 4.
- Airechtach of Inis mór, Jan. 15.
- Airennán, Jan. 5.
- g. grandson of Oidab (leg. Fodub?), Feb. 1.
- Airmir from Brécmag, Sep. 30, is probably a scribal error for Airmer [= Airnfer?], *Mart. Tanl.* Airine, *Mart. Don.*, seems another scribal error.
- Aithbe, Ap. 4. Of him or her nothing seems known.
- Aithcáin of Inber Colptha, June 16.
- Aithmet, bp. of Clochar, Feb. 2.
- Albán (Albanus) protomartyr of Britain, June 22.
- Aldeguind, Aldigundis (Aldegundis), virg. of Malbodium (now Maubeuge), on the Sambre, Jan. 30, Nov. 13. Ob. 684.
- Aldeilm (Aldhelm), May 25, abb. of Malmesbury. Ob. 709.
- Alexander, mart. at Edessa, Jan. 30.
- bp. at Alexandria, Feb. 26.
- mart. at Apamea, Mar. 10.
- bp. and mart. at Caesarea, Mar. 18.
- pope, May 3. Probably Alexander I, who succeeded Evaristus, A.D. 109 or 111.
- Aug. 28 (MS. Alaxander), bp. and conf., 'cuius religiosa precatione Arius Dei iudicio damnatus est,' *Mart. Rom.*

- Alexander, Sep. 21, bp. and mart. at Rome.
 Algeis (Algisus), June 2, mart. at Lyons (Auct. ad Usuard).
 Almaich (Almachius), mart. at Rome, Jan. 1.
 Altín, Nov. 1, a bp. from Cell Inse according to *Mart. Don.*
 Amaind (Amandus), bp. and conf., Oct. 26.
 Amaint (Amandus), bp. of Maestricht and conf., Feb. 6.
 Amaint (Amantius), bp. and conf. at Caesarea Cappadociae, Nov. 4.
 Amáit (Amatus), Sep. 13, presb. and abb., 'monasterii Romarici' (Remiremont, Vosges?)
 Amalgaid, Jan. 22.
 ——— s. of Eochaid, June 9.
 Ambrois (Ambrosius), of Milan, bp. and conf., death, Ap. 4; ordination, Dec. 7.
 ——— abb., Nov. 2.
 Ammon, mart. in Cyprus, Feb. 9.
 ——— mart. at Alexandria, Sep. 8.
 ——— Nov. 17. In *Nicomedia sancti Ammonis*, Molan : cited in Usuard, ed. Migne, p. 707, col. 2.
 ——— (Ammonius), mart. at Alexandria, Nov. 26. See Usuard.
 ——— mart. at Alexandria, Dec. 20.
 Amos, proph., Mar. 31.
 Amphadan (leg. Anphudán, Anfudán?), bp., Jan. 11.
 Ampian (Amphianus), Ap. 2, mart. at Caesarea in Palestine.
 ——— Ap. 5. 'Apud Caesaream Liciae, sancti Amphiani.' Usuard.
 An, virg. from Cell Inse, Nov. 1, gl. 5. In *Mart. Don.*, pp. 290, 291, this name is printed *an* and omitted in the translation.
 Ana, virg., from Clúain Grencha, Jan. 18.
 Anaclet (Anacletus), pope, July 12, also called Anencletus and Cletus.
 Ananias, Jan. 25, the disciple who restored St. Paul's sight, Acts ix, 17.
 ——— Dec. 16, féil na tri mac n-ennac, AU. 1119. One of the three children, quorum corpora Babyloniae recondita sunt in specu quodam, *Mart. Rom.*
 Anastais (Anastasius), monk and mart. in Persia, Jan. 22, the day of the translation of his relics to Rome.
 ——— mart. at Salona, Aug. 21.
 ——— mart. at Aquileia, Sep. 7.
 Anastassia (Anastasia), mart. at Palmaria, Dec. 25.
 Anastasius, pope, Ap. 27. Ob. A.D. 402.
 ——— pope, Aug. 26. Probably Anastasius II; but as he died in *Nov.* A.D. 498, there seems some mistake as to the day of his commemoration.
 Anatholia, mart. at Tyre, July 9.
 Anatholian (Anatholianus), mart. in Auvergne, Feb. 6. Antholianus according to Ado, Usuard and *Mart. Rom.*
 Anatoil (Anatolius), bp., July 3. Anatholius, acc. to Usuard.
 Andeoil, May 1 (Andeolus), deac. and mart. "in Gallia, apud Viuarienses."
 Andoich (Andochius), presb. and mart. at Autun, Sep. 24.
 Andreas the Apostle (translation), May 9, Nov. 29 (vigil), 30, Dec. 7 (octave).
 ——— mart. at Caesarea, Aug. 19.
 Áne, of Cell mór airthir Fine [Gall], Nov. 17. In *Mart. Don.* pp. 312, 313, this name is printed as if were an epithet for Aongas (Aenghus).
 Anfadán, Sep. 16. Misprinted Aufadhán in *Mart. Don.*, p. 250.
 ——— of Ross cré, Dec. 19.
 ——— of Ross Ingite, Dec. 23.
 Angas, virg., d. of Bresal, Nov. 12.
 Ángen, f. of Colmán, gen. sg. Ángein, July 14.
 Anian (Anianus), bp., Nov. 17.

- Anicetus, Ap. 16, pope from A.D. 157 to 168, according to Eusebius: from A.D. 142 to 153, according to Dodwell.
- Aniss (Anesius), mart. in Africa, Mar. 31.
- Anmere. See Aimmere.
- Anna, prophetess, Sep. 1. Luke ii, 36.
- Annaid (gen. Annada), f. of Sinche, Aug. 22, gl. 1.
- Anphín, virg. Jan. 2. Ainbhthen, *Mart. Don.* An Ainphini ingen Maelduin occurs in *Mart. Taml.* at Sep. 10. Probably cognate with Anfádán q.v.
- Ansbertus, bp. and conf. at Fontanella, Feb. 9.
- Anteros, pope, Jan. 3, where 'Anter' should be Anter[os]. Ob. A.D. 236.
- Anthia, mart. at Messina, Ap. 18.
- Antimus (Anthimus), bp. and mart. at Nicomedia, Ap. 27.
- presb. and mart. at Rome, May 11.
- Antim (Anthimus), Sep. 27, qui Cosmae et Damiani frater, una cum eisdem martyrium pertulisse dicitur.
- Antioig (Antiochus), bp. and conf. at Lyons, Oct. 15.
- Anton (Antonius), the monk, Jan. 17.
- mart. at Alexandria, Feb. 14.
- (Antoninus), mart. at Apamea in Syria, Sep. 2.
- Antonia, mart. at Nicomedia, May 4.
- Antonin (Antoninus), Sep. 3, a martyr mentioned by Baeda and Ado. According to Baeda he suffered in Syria and was a boy of twelve years of age. Ado and Usuard say he suffered at Capua (et sic *Mart. Rom.*), and was twenty years old.
- Appollináris (Apollinaris), July 23, bp. and mart. at Ravenna.
- Aug. 23, mart. at Reims (Usuard).
- Appolloin (Apollonius), mart. at Nicomedia, Ap. 5 (Baeda).
- mart. at Alexandria, Ap. 10.
- the senator, mart. at Rome, Ap. 18.
- June 28, in Africa, *Hieron. Mart.*
- (Apollinaris), bp., Oct. 5.
- Appollonia (Apollonia), virg. and mart. at Alexandria, Feb. 9.
- Apronian (Apronianus), mart. at Rome, Feb. 2.
- Apuil (Apuleius), mart. at Rome, Oct. 7.
- Aquil (Aquila), wife of Severianus, mart. at Neocaesarea in Macedonia, Jan. 23.
- husband of Priscilla, July 8.
- (Aquilina), virg. and mart. in Lycia, July 24.
- Aquilin (Aquilinus), mart. in Africa, Jan. 4.
- mart. at Rome, Feb. 4.
- mart. in Isauria, May 16.
- Arath gen. Araith, f. of Finnu, July 13, gl. 2.
- Arcaid (Arcadius), mart. in Mauritania, Jan. 12.
- Archilaus (Archelaus), May 5. Mart. in Africa, *Hieron. Mart.*
- Archinim (Archinimus), mart. in Africa, Mar. 29.
- Archippus, bp. and mart. in Asia, Mar. 20.
- Arcontius, mart. at Capua, Sep. 5.
- ard-Phól, June 30, the apostle.
- Arcid (Aredius), presb. and conf. Aug. 26. Usuard (Bouillart).
- Argeus, Jan. 2, brother of Narcissus and Marcellinus, mart. at Tomis or Tomi on the Euxine.
- Arión, June 23 ('Aritionis.' *Hieron. Mart.*), of Nicomedia.
- Arion (leg. Adrion, Orion?), Aug. 16. The Auctaria to Usuard, ed. Migne, have here Orionis in gen. sg.

- Arist (Ariston), Feb. 22, qui unus fuit de lxxii Christi Domini discipulis, *Mart. Rom.*
- (Aristides), Aug. 31, the Athenian philosopher, said to have argued the cause of Christ in the presence of the Emperor Hadrian.
- Aristarc[h]us, Aug. 4, unus e lxxii discipulis, Apamensium episcopus, *Mart. Rom.* socius seu potius s. Pauli concaptivus, Coloss. iv, 10.
- Armogaist (Armogastus), mart. in Africa, Mar. 29.
- Arnulfus, bp. and hermit, July 18, Aug. 16, the famous bishop of Metz, and founder of the Carolingian race of kings. Ob. circ. 640.
- Arsein (Arsenius), an Egyptian monk, July 19. Gorman calls him 'Arsenius of the fervent tears,' because 'sudarium in manu semper habuisse legitur ad abstergendas lacrymas, quarum maximam vim profudit prae dolore peccatorum,' *Mart. Rom.*
- Arúin, of Clúain Cáin, Aug. 1.
- Aruist (leg. Arist = Aristeus), bp. and mart. at Capua, Sep. 3.
- Ascla, mart. in Egypt, Jan. 23.
- Asclepiad (Asclepias), bp. and mart. at Antioch, Oct. 18.
- Assán, Ap. 27. Of him nothing seems known.
- Astóin, May 23. This is 'Aptoni' (gen. sg.), in Baeda's Martyrologium: so for *Astoin*, we should perhaps read *Aptoin*, an hibernicised *Aphthonus*, "Ἀφθονος, 'unenvious,' or Aphthonius, as in *Mart. Rom.* Nov. 2.
- Athanas (Athanasius), bp. and conf., May 2.
- Atheluald, bp. of Winchester, Aug. 2. Commemorated in *Mart. Rom.* on Aug. 1. His translation is commemorated by Gorman at Sep. 10, and so in the *Auctaria* to Usuard, ed. Migne, p. 458, col. 1.
- Athracht, of Cell saile, virg., d. of Tigernach, Aug. 11.
- Attail (Attalus), Mar. 10 = the Attala, abbot of Luxeuil, of *Mart. Rom.* Bouillart adds to Usuard: Ipso die sancti Attali abbatis, discipuli sancti Columbani.
- Attal (Attalus), June 4, mart. at Nivedunum (Usuard).
- Attic (Atticus), Nov. 6. In Phrygia Sancti Attici, *Mart. Rom.*
- Aucbertus (Hucbertus), bp. and conf., May 30.
- Audaic (Audax), mart. at Tyre, July 9.
- Audaicht (Audactus or Adactus), presb. et mart. at Venosa, in Apulia, Oct. 24.
- Audoen (Audoenus), bp. of Rouen, Aug. 24. Ob. 686. Now St. Ouen.
- Audomair (Audomarus), bp. and conf., Sep. 9. Ob. 670. Now St. Omer.
- Aufid (Aufidius), Oct. 15. An African martyr, Hieron. *Mart.*, Oct. 16.
- Augoir (Augurius), deac. et mart. at Tarragona, Jan. 21.
- Auguil (Augulus), Feb. 7, bp. and mart. at Augusta in Britannia (*Mart. Rom.*), i.e. London.
- August (Augustus), mart. at Nicomedia, May 7.
- Augustín (Augustinus), Ap. 28. Not known.
- mart. at Nicomedia, May 7.
- archbp. of Canterbury, apostle of England, May 26.
- Aurelius, bp. and conf. Aug. 28, his octave, Sep. 4, translation, Oct. 11.
- of Bennchor, Oct. 27. Augustini Bendcair, *Mart. Taml.* Ob. 775.
- Auit (Avitus), abp. of Vienne, Feb. 5. Ob. 523.
- June 17, presb. and conf. at Orleans.
- Aurea, May 20, for Aureus, mart. at Rome, *Hieron. Mart.*
- virg., Oct. 4 (Usuard).
- Aurelius, mart. at Antioch, Oct. 20.
- Auseint (Audentius), Aug. 7, a companion of S. Donatus the martyr, et eodem die coronatus. See Migne's obs. on Usuard, Aug. 7.
- Autbeirt (Autpertus), bp. of Cambrai and conf., Dec. 13. Ob. 779.
- Auxil (Auxaile, *Drumm. Kal.* = Auxilius), Mar. 19. This is the *Auxilinus* inserted, *man. rec.*, in *Mart. Taml.*

- Auxilius, bp. and conf., Sep. 16. Auxilii (gen. sg.) *Mart. Taml.*
 Azarias, Dec. 16, one of the three Children.
 Babill (Babylas), bp. and mart. at Antioch, Jan. 24.
 Bachel, Aug. 4. Unknown: cf. a mail bachal, Sg. 229¹.
 Bachus (Bacchus), mart. with Sergius, Oct. 7.
 Baetán, s. of Luge (Lugaid?), bp. of Inis mór, Jan. 14. In *Mart. Don.* 15, *episcop* is wrongly rendered by 'abbot.'
 — s. of Colmán, Feb. 5. *Mart. Don.* here has *Baothan*.
 — maccu Cormaic, abb. of Clonmacnois, Mar. 1. Ob. 663.
 — of Monu, Mar. 23.
 — s. of Breccán, Nov. 29.
 Báeth, of Tech Báith, Dec. 8. In *Mart. Don.* p. 330, 'Brenaimn ó Tethbaith' should be corrected into 'Brenaimn. [Báeth] ó Tech-Báith.'
 Baethalach, Oct. 5. bp. of Ath Truim and a successor (*comarba*) of Patrick, acc. to *Mart. Don.* where the name is spelt Baethallach, altered (*man. rec. et perperam*) into Baethallaigh, as printed. But the Four Masters, A.D. 751., make Baethallach abbot (not bp.) of Ath Truim, and his name is not found in any of the lists of S. Patrick's successors.
 Báethán, son of Beccán, Ap. 24.
 Bairre, bp. and conf., from Corcach, Sep. 25. Irish Life, Brussels MS. 2324-40.
 Baiss (Bassus), mart. at Alexandria with Antonius, Feb. 14.
 Baite, f. of Ethne and Sodelb, Mar. 29.
 Báithín, s. of Nemmann, Jan. 12.
 — s. of Findach, of Inis Báithín, May 22.
 — s. of Alla, Oct. 6.
 — Oct. 12. Báithéni (gen. sg.), *Mart. Taml.*
 — Lési, Oct. 15.
 Baldomer, Feb. 27. Lugduni, Sancti Baldomeris uiri Dei; cuius sepulcrum crebris miraculis illustratur, *Mart. Rom.*
 Ballon, of Tech Saxon, Sep. 3, was, according to Colgan (*Acta S.S. Hib.* p. 602, note 5) brother of Geraldus (= Garalt, 13 March), 'Berikertus' (= Beretchert, 6 Dec.), and 'Hubritanus' (= Echricht, 24 Ap. or Echfritan 27 May?).
 Baluina (Balbina) virg. and mart. at Rome, Mar. 31.
 Banbán (son of Donngal?) sac., May 1.
 — mo Banbán écnaid, May 9.
 — bp. of Lethglenn, Nov. 26.
 — bp., Dec. 3.
 Banbnat, July 23.
 — virg., Aug. 11.
 Bánfota ('fair-tall') Mar. 1. Banfota, *Mart. Taml.*
 Bard, gen. Baird, St. Sechnall's ancestor, Nov. 27.
 Barnaibb (Barnabas) the Apostle, June 11.
 Barrfind (s. of Muredach?) of Inis Doimle, Jan. 30.
 — bp., Mar. 16.
 — bp. and abb., from Druim Cuilinn and Cell Barrfind, May 21.
 — July 1. Bairrfinn, *Mart. Don.*
 — s. of Ernín, Sep. 22.
 — s. of Aed, of Achad Cailten, Nov. 8.
 — Nov. 13.
 Bartholom (Bartholomaeus) the apostle, Aug. 24. Hibernicised also as *Partholon*.
 Basil (Basilus), June 14, bp. and conf. at Caesarea Cappadociae: mart. Nov. 20. Basili (gen. sg.), Auctaria to Usuard, ed. Migne, p. 716.
 Basilla, virg. and mart. at Rome, May 20.

- Bassa, virg. Ap. 13. Misprinted Bascia in *Mart. Don.* edd. Todd and Reeves, pp. 100, 101.
- Bassil (Basileus), mart. at Rome with Iovinus, Mar. 2.
- Bassill (Basilla), Aug. 26. (Hieron. Mart.)
- Bassilid (Basilides), June 12, mart. at Milan.
- Bassilis (Basilissa), Jan. 9, the virgin-wife of Iulianus, with whom Gorman commemorates her.
- Bassilla (Basilla), May 17, mart. at Alexandria with Victor.
- Bassus, Aug. 26. Not known.
- Bathild (Bathildis), Jan. 30. In territorio Parisiacensi Baltildis [leg. Bathildis] reginae, Bouillart, cited in Usuard, ed. Migne, Jan. 30, and see Bouillart's note, *ibid.*
- Baudelus (Baudelius), May 20, mart. at Nimes (Usuard).
- Bauon (Bavo), conf., Oct. 1, of Ghent. Ob. 653. *Mart. Rom.* mentions his liberality to the poor, &c.
- Beatrix, virg. and mart. July 29, sister of the martyrs Faustinus and Simplicius, with whom Gorman commemorates her.
- Becc, Oct. 12, mac DÉ, *Mart. Don.* Ob. A.D. 557. As to his so-called prophecies, see O'Curry, *Ms. Materials* 399, and LB. 263^b. Lism. Lives, pp. xxvi, 171, 176, 248, 264, 350.
- Bécán Dall of Cenn saile, Feb. 26.
- of Ruimenn, Mar. 17. Ob. 675.
- s. of Cúla, Ap. 5.
- Beccán, of Cluain, Ap. 26.
- in Cluain Ard mo-Beccóic, May 26. Ob. 687.
- s. of Sárán? Aug. 17. Another Beccán, Aug. 17.
- Béce, mo-Béce in Trelec, May 29.
- ancestor of Beccmarcach, Aug. 1, gl. 5.
- Becc-marcach hua Béce, Aug. 1.
- Béccóc, mo-Béccóc, Oct. 28. Another mo-Béccóc, Nov. 14.
- Beda, Baeda, the Venerable, May 26. Ob. 735.
- Benedict (Benedictus), abb. of Monte Cassino, Mar. 21. Ob. 542. Translation to Floriacum (Fleury), July 11.
- pope (the second of that name), May 7. Ob. A.D. 685.
- Benedicta, virg. et mart. 'in territorio Laudunensi,' Oct. 8.
- Benignus, presb. et mart. at Dijon, Nov. 1.
- son of Sescnén, bp. of Armagh. Nov. 9. Ob. 468. Irish Life, Brussels MS. 4190-4200, fo. 203^b. His name was hibernicised as *Benén*, which points to a rustic Latin Benignus.
- Béo-aed, bp. of Ard-carna, Mar. 8. Ob. 523.
- Béoán, s. of Nessán, bp. of Fidcuilinn, Aug. 8.
- of Tamlachta Menainn, Oct. 26.
- s. of Librén, bp., Dec. 3.
- Béoc, da Béoc, of Loch Geirg, Jan. 1. = Béo-áed, q.v.
- mo Béoc, of Termonn, abb. July 24.
- Oct. 25, perhaps the same as da Béoc, supra, see *Mart. Don.* p. 157, note 5, p. 284.
- Beogain, abb. of Mag bile, July 27.
- Beogna, Beognous, second abb. of Bennchor, Aug. 22. Ob. 605.
- Beoin, virg., Feb. 1.
- Beologo, sac., of Cluain Dartada, Feb. 12.
- Berach, abb. of Cluain Coirpthe, Feb. 15. Irish Life, Brussels MS. 4190-4200.
- eighth abb. of Bennchor, Ap. 21. Ob. 663 (666?).
- f. of Rónán, Nov. 18.
- Berchán of Aego, Ap. 10.

- Berchán, of Clúain Cáí, May 24.
 ——— of Clúain Aeda aithmet, June 5.
 ——— of Clúain Sosta (*Mart. Taml.*), Aug. 4. Dec. 4.
 ——— Oct. 12, gl. 6, an alias of mo-Bí Clárenech.
 ——— of Inis Rochla, Nov. 24.
- Beretchert, of Tulach Léis, Dec. 6. Ob. 839. See FM. at that year, and *Christian Inscriptions* II 52, where for 'Berikert,' in two places, read 'Beretchert,' and for 'Tulach-lias' read Tulach léis. The name on Plate XXX, which has been read *Berechtuire*, rather seems *Berechtuine*, Lat. abl. of the form which the A.S. *Bercthun* (Baeda, H.E. v. 2) assumed in Irish mouths.
- Bernard, Aug. 22. This must be S. Bernard of Cîteaux, the first abbot of Clairvaux, though his feast is Aug. 20. He died in 1153, about 20 years before Gorman wrote.
- Beronic (Beronicus), Oct. 19, martyred in Syria along with Pelagia and forty-nine others (Usuard).
- Berr, Dec. 22. Unknown.
- Berrán, July 11. Also in *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— f. of Maeldub, Mar. 6, gl. 9.
- Bertinus, abb. of St. Omer, Sep. 5. Ob. 709.
- Bí: mo-Bí, nun, of Domnach brocc, Sep. 30.
 ——— Clárenech, of Glas nóiden, Oct. 12. See Berchan. Ob. 544.
- Biccill, of Tulach, Nov. 1 = Bigill, *Mart. Don.*
- Biccsech, virg., of Cell Biccseige, June 28.
- Birin, Sep. 4, first bishop of the West Saxons. Sep. 4 is the day of the translation of his relics from Dorchester to Winchester. (See Hampson, *Medii Aevi Kal.*, i. 430). Dec. 3 is the day of his deposition.
 ——— Dec. 3, Baeda H.E. iv. 12. Ob. 560 or thereabouts.
- Birstan (Byrstan), bp., Nov. 4. Hampson i. 445. Probably the 'Briscani episcopi et confessoris' of the Auctaria to Usuard, ed. Migne, at Nov. 4.
- Bite, of Inis Cumsraig, July 29. Bíti Insi Caumsraidh, *Mart. Taml.* See Bú.
- Bú: mo-Bú, abb., July 22. Biteus .i. mo-Bú abb. Insi Cumsraig, *Mart. Don.*, see Bite.
- Bláán, bp. of Cenn Garad (Kingarth) in Bute, Feb. 1, gl. 5. Aug. 10. His mother was S. Catán's only sister Ertha [leg. Erca?], quae aquam haus-tura domo fortè progressa à inuene formosissimo sibique ignoto per uim est compressa: ex quo concubitu S. Blaanus natus, Colgan, Acta SS. 233. Ob. 510.
- Blaithmec, Blathmec, f. of Onchu, July 14.
 ——— s. of Flann, July 24.
 ——— Dec. 11.
- Blandina, mart. at Lyons, June 2.
- Blassus (Blasius), bp. and mart., Feb. 3 (Usuard).
- Bláth, of Cluain Grencha, virg., Jan. 18.
 ——— virg., Jan. 29.
- Blaius, bp. and mart. at Sebaste, Feb. 15 (Ado). Usually spelt Blasius. But see Migne in his ed. of Usuard, p. 765.
- Bóchra, mother of SS. Laidcenn, Cainnech and Accobrán, Nov. 28.
- Boethán, son of Maenán, June 18.
 ——— mo-Boethán of Cluain Fannabair, Dec. 13 = mo-Baoi, *Mart. Don.*
- Boethgus, Nov. 30.
- Boethín Clárenech, Jan. 29 = Baithíne, *Mart. Taml.* Baethin, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— mac Cuanach, of Tech Boethín, Feb. 19.
 ——— second abb. of Iona, June 9.

- Boetóc, do-Boetoc of Clúain da Bóetóc, July 22.
 Boga, virg., Jan. 22, acc. to *Mart. Don.* a sister of Colma and Lasse or Laisri, and a disciple of Comgell of Bennchor.
 Boich maigister, Nov. 24 (where *Boich* is disyllabic).
 Boithín (leg. Báithín?), Jan. 9. Baitini, *Mart. Taml.* (Brussels MS.). Baoithin, *Mart. Don.*
 Bolcán, bp., Feb. 20.
 ——— of Cell Chúle, July 4.
 Bonéfait, pope (Bonifacius IV.), May 13. Ob. 615.
 Bonifait (Bonifacius), June 5, mart. in Rome.
 ——— June 5, bp. Winfrid, mart. in Frisia
 Bonois (Bonosus), mart. with Maximianus, Aug. 21.
 Bran Becc, from Claenad, May 18.
 Brandub, gen. Branduib, from Loch Munremair, Feb. 6.
 ——— bp., June 3.
 Branwald (Branwalatr), Jan. 19, a Breton saint whose name (in voc. sg.) occurs as *Branwalatre* in a tenth century Latin litany edited by Mabilon from a Reims MS., and reprinted by Haddan and Stubbs, ii. 81-85.
 Brecc Féle, of Belach Féle, Jan. 15.
 Breccán, bp. of Mag Bili, Ap. 29.
 ——— bp. of Aran? May 1.
 ——— of Echdruim Breccáin, May 7. Misprinted Bercán, Berchan in *Mart. Don.*, pp. 120, 121.
 ——— of Clúain Catha, bp. of Ard Breccáin and abb. of Mag Bili, July 16.
 ——— Oct. 12.
 ——— bp., Dec. 1.
 ——— bp. of Ard Breccáin, Dec. 6.
 Breccnat, virg., July 3. Breacnat, ogh, *Mart. Don.*
 Brélach, s. of Fidchellach, Feb. 17.
 Brénaínd, Jan. 9.
 ——— May 8. Perhaps Brenaind Biror, whom *Mart. Taml.* commemorates at May 9.
 ——— s. of Findlug and abb. of Cluain ferta, May 16. Ob. 576. Irish Life, Lism. Lives, pp. 99-116.
 ——— of Tobar, July 27.
 ——— Nov. 1.
 ——— of Glass dá cholptha, Nov. 3.
 ——— abb. of Birra, Nov. 29. Ob. 571.
 ——— of Druim Liac, Dec. 1.
 ——— Dec. 8. See Baeth supra.
 ——— of Etarcluáin, Dec. 13.
 Bresal, from Derthach, May 18. Sep. 30, seventeenth abb. of Hí, who died May 18, A.D. 801. (796 F.M.)
 Briccín, da-Briccín, May 9 = da Breccóc Tuama Dracon, *Mart. Taml.* LL. 360^b. Dreman, Brussels MS.
 ——— of Tuaim Drecaín, Sep. 5.
 Briccius (Briccius), bp. and conf. Nov. 13. S. Martin's successor at Tours.
 Bríg, of Cairbre, virg. ? Jan. 7.
 ——— virg. of Cell muine, Nov. 12.
 Brigit, virg., abbess of Cell dara, Feb. 1, 'gloria Scottorum,' Hampson i. 399.
 ——— d. of Domma, Feb. 7.
 ——— of Móin Milain, Mar. 9. Another Brigit, March 9.
 ——— d. of Dimmán, May 21.
 ——— of Cluain Ái, Aug. 13. Another Brigit, Sep. 30.
 Brittan, of Ráith, May 19.

- Briún, gen. Briúin, ancestor of Ernín, Sep. 27, gl. 1.
 Briunsech, virg., d. of Crimthann, May 29.
 Broccaid, of Imlech Broccada, July 9.
 ——— (MS. Broccad) Aug. 14 = Brocán mac Lugdach, *Mart. Taml.*
 Broccán, s. of Énda, Jan. 1.
 ——— Ap. 9.
 ——— of Clúain maic Féicc, June 5.
 ——— June 27.
 ——— the scribe, of Moethail Broccáin, July 8.
 ——— of Ingan, Aug. 25. Broccani i. Maigin, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— of Ross Tuire, Sep. 17. Bracán, *Mart. Don.*
 Brodna (Broednea, *Mart. Taml.*?) an alias for Findbarr, of Cell Chunga, Sep. 9, gl. 1.
 Brolchán, grandf. of Mael-Ísu, Jan. 16.
 Brón, bp. of Caisel Irtro, June 8.
 Brónach, virg., of Glenn Sechis, Ap. 2.
 ——— f. of Buíte, Dec. 7.
 Brónchain, of Leithét, Sep. 30. Bronchein Let[h]et Corcaighe, *Mart. Taml.*
 Brugach, bp. from Ráith Maige Oenaig, Nov. 1.
 ——— s. of Sétna? Nov. 3.
 Buachaill, ancestor of Riachuill, Ap. 13, gl. 3.
 ——— f. of Udrín, Dec. 15, gl. 4.
 Buadbeo, Nov. 17.
 Buatán, in Ethas (Methas?) cromm, Jan. 24.
 Bugna, in Wales, Ap. 21. Bugno i tír Brét, *Mart. Taml.*
 Buichbirt, Sep. 4, a corruption (for sake of the alliteration with *Birin*?) of *Suicherct*, the name of a missionary bishop sent to the Frisians (Baeda. H.E. v. ii.). His canonization, Birin, and the translation of Cuthbert were commemorated on Sep. 4.
 Buíte, bp., son of Brónach, Dec. 7; elevation of, Dec. 11. Ob. 519.
 Cáechán, gen. Caecháin, Jan. 1, gl. 5.
 Cáem, see Cóem.
 Cáenchorrac, of Dísert Cinnclair, June 29; of Inis Éndaim, July 23.
 Cáerlan, bp. of Armagh, Mar. 24. Ob. 587. See Colgan, Acta SS. 744.
 Cáernán, Jan. 31.
 ——— of Cluain Eich, Ap. 28.
 Cáerthenn, f. of Trea, Aug. 3, gl. 4.
 Caeti (Coeddi), bp. at Iona, Oct. 24. Ob. 710, acc. to FM.
 Cáidbeo, Oct. 11, mo Chaidbheo, *Mart. Don.*
 Cainer, virg., d. of Cruthnechán, of Cell chuilinn, Jan. 28.
 ——— d. of Coelán, of Rind Allaid, Nov. 5.
 Cainnech, Jan. 23, Caindeach, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— sac., s. of Húa Chíl (or Úichel?), Jan. 31.
 ——— daughters of, Sep. 24.
 ——— abb. of Achad bó, Oct. 11. Ob. 598.
 ——— of Achad Rathin, Nov. 28, gl. 1.
 Cáinneóc, May 15.
 Cairbre (MS. Coirpre), Jan. 15.
 ——— Cromm, Mar. 6, bp. of Clonmacnois.
 ——— bp. of Mag Bile, May 3.
 ——— bp., Nov. 1.
 ——— bp. of Cúil Rathin, Nov. 11.
 Cairech Dergáin, virg., of Clúain boirenn, Feb. 9.
 Cairell, f. of Tuan, Ap. 1.
 ——— of Tír roiss, June 13.
 ——— f. of Daig, Aug. 18.

- Cairell, f. of Femme, Sep. 17.
 Cairitan, of Druim Lara, Mar. 7.
 Calb, presb. of Tulach Carpait, Jan. 26.
 Calixtus or Callistus, pope, Ap. 16, Oct. 14. Is Gorman's epithet *cáin* suggested by the meaning of *Callistus*? In *Mart. Rom.* a Corinthian martyr Calixtus is commemorated at Ap. 16, while pope Calixtus' day is Oct. 14.
 Callín, s. of Niata, of Fidnach, Nov. 13. Irish Life in Bk. of Fenagh, Dublin, 1875.
 Cammán, Nov. 21=Commán, *Mart. Don.*
 Camméne, Sep. 1.
 Cammóc, mo-Chammóc, of Inis cáin, Ap. 13. moChaomócc, *Mart. Don.*
 Canán, Nov. 1.
 Candidus, mart. at Carthage, Mar. 11.
 ——— mart. at Rome, Oct. 3.
 Canón, sac., Nov. 4. Canan, *Mart. Don.*
 Cantius, mart., at Aquileia, May 31. (Usuard.)
 Caprais (Caprasius), June 1 : mart. at Agen, Oct. 20.
 Caradic ('amatus?'), May 19, a Welsh saint?
 Caramnán, July 20. Caramnani, *Mart. Taml.* Carmnán, *Mart. Don.*
 Carist (Charisius), Ap. 16, mart. with Calixtus at Corinth.
 Carlán, f. of Eoin, Aug. 17, gl. 2.
 Carnech, bp., s. of Sárán, Mar. 28.
 ——— of Tuilen, May 16, a British saint.
 Carpofair (Carpophorus), presb. and mart. at Spoleto, Dec. 10.
 Carpus, bp. and mart. at Pergamus, Ap. 13.
 ——— bp. and mart. at Troas, Oct. 13 (2 Tim. iv. 13).
 Carthach, s. of Oengus, Mar. 5, of Druim Fertáin and Inis Uachtair.
 ——— bp., s. of Airbertach (*Mart. Taml.*), Mar. 26, mac Erberte (misprinted Erbthaide), *Mart. Don.*
 Cartus (Quartus), mart. in Capua, Oct. 7 (Baeda).
 Cass, of Bennchor, Ap. 26.
 ——— father of Dímma, May 12, gl. 3.
 Cassán from Imduál, Mar. 28.
 ——— sac., June 4.
 ——— of Cluain raithe, June 20.
 Cassian (Cassianus), bp. and conf. at Autun, Aug. 5.
 ——— mart. in Foro Syllae, Aug. 13.
 ——— (Cassianus), mart. in Mauritania, Dec. 3, mistaken for an Irish Cassán in *Mart. Don.*
 Cassín, s. of Némán, Mar. 1.
 ——— virg., of Druim dá dart, May 22.
 Cassius, mart. at Verona, Oct. 10.
 Castor, mart. at Tarsus, Mar. 28.
 ——— mart. at Tarsus, Ap. 27.
 ——— (Castorius), mart. at Rome, July 7.
 ——— (Castorius), mart. at Rome, Nov. 8.
 ——— mart. in Africa, Dec. 28.
 Castuil (Castulus), mart. in Egypt, Jan. 12. *Mart. Hieron.*
 ——— (Castula), June 5, mart. at Rome, *Mart. Hieron.*
 Castus, May 22, mart. at Carthage. Baeda, at Rome, *Mart. Hieron.*
 ——— mart. at Capua, Oct. 6.
 Catarina (Catharina), virg. and mart. at Alexandria, Nov. 25.
 Catha, s. of Oengus, presb., Sep. 8. Crumthir Catha mac Oengusa i Cluain Eorainne, *Mart. Taml.*
 Cathbad, Sep. 16.

- Cathbad, f. of Colmán, Sep. 22.
 Cathbath, July 1.
 Cathchán, bp., Mar. 20, of Ráith Derthaige, *Mart. Don.*
 Cathub, s. of Fergus, bp. of Achad cinn, Ap. 6. Ob. 544.
 ——— bp., Ap. 8.
 Cattán, Feb. 1, S. Bláán's tutor.
 ———, Dec. 12.
 Caurán Becc, Jan. 6, in Cell Churnáin, co. Limerick. Curaán, *Mart. Don.*
 Céle clérech, bp. and mart. at Würzburg, July 8.
 Céle Críst, bp., Mar. 3. Ob. 721.
 Celerin (Celerinus), deac. and mart. in Africa, Feb. 3.
 Celestinus (Coelestinus I.), Ap. 7, the pope that sent Palladius to Ireland.
 Commemorated in *Mart. Rom.* on Ap. 6.
 Cellach, f. of Osséin, Jan. 1, gl. 4.
 ——— s. of Aedh, a successor of S. Patrick, Ap. 1. Ob. 1129.
 ——— s. of Dunchad, July 18. Cellach mac Duncada regis, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— deac., Oct. 7. Cellagi saxonis diaconi in Glinn da locha, *Mart. Taml.*
 Cellachán, Ap. 22.
 ——— of Cluáin Tiprat, Sep. 24.
 Cellán, hua Fiachrach, bp., May 1. Irish Life LB. 272^b, where he is called *Cellach.*
 ——— s. of Fínán, June 17.
 ——— sac., Oct. 8. Cellani presbyteri, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Nov. 17.
 Cellóc, mo Chellóc, of Tulach Ualainn, Jan. 23.
 ——— Feb. 1. Two other mo Chellócs, Mar. 7, Dec. 23.
 Celsus, bp. of Armagh, Ap. 6, gl. 1.
 ——— June 19, boy-martyr at Milan, *Hieron. Mart.*
 ——— mart. at Milan along with Nazarius, July 28.
 ——— Oct. 27. Not known.
 ——— Dec. 10. Not known.
 Cenannán, Mar. 26, gen. Cenannain, *Mart. Taml.* A church called *Teamfull Ceannanach (-aig?)* in the middle isle of Aran (Colgan, Acta SS. 715, col. 2) is connected by Petrie (Round Towers 188-9) with Cenannán.
 Cenelmus (Kenelmus), July 17. Eodem die in Britannia, sancti Kenelmi martyris . . . In Anglia, Kenelini [leg. Kenelmi] regis Merciorum et martyris, pueri septem annorum, Auctaria to Usuard, ed. Migne. Haddan and Stubbs, *Councils*, etc., III, 598 n.
 Cenna : mo Chenna, virg., Jan. 29. Spelt mo Chonna in *Mart. Taml.*
 Cennfaelad, abb. of Bennchor, Ap. 8. Ob. 704.
 Cenmar, May 9. Cenmar (perperam), *Mart. Don.*
 Ceolfrid, Oct. 8, probably the abb. of Jarrow and Wearmouth, whose day, however, in the English calendar, is Sep. 25. 'In Glasconia, depositio sancti Ceolfridi abbatis et confessoris,' Auct. to Usuard at Sep. 25.
 Ceprius (Cyprius?), Aug. 27. Not known.
 Céra, virg., Feb. 5. Cæra. Orait [leg. ó Ráith] Moentich, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— virg., Feb. 8. Cére sancte uirginis, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Sep. 9. Sanctæ Cére uirginis, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.).
 ——— mother of Dab's children, of Mag Ascad, Oct. 16.
 Cerclach, Jan. 6. Comparison with the LL. copy of *Mart. Taml.*, which on Jan. 6 has *Digdí chercl(ach)*, seems to show that *cerclach* ('circular'?) is an epithet mistaken by Gorman and O'Clery for the name of a saint.

- The Brussels copy has *la Cherclach*, which should of course be *La[ssair Achaid Fota. Digidí] cherclach*.
- Césair (Caesarius), deac. and mart. in Terracina, Nov. 1.
- Cethech, S. Patrick's bp., June 16.
- Cétfaid, May 9. Ob. 1056, according to FM. Another Cétfaid, abbot of Emly, died in the year 988.
- Cian, mo Chian, Nov. 19.
- Cianán, abb. Feb. 25.
- Nov. 29. Of him nothing seems known.
- Ciannan (leg. Cianán), bp. of Daimliac, Nov. 24.
- Ciar, virg., of Cell Chére, Jan. 5. Ob. 679.
- Ciarán, s. of Aed, Jan. 5.
- of Ross Cumalca, Jan. 9.
- of Tamlacht Gliad, Feb. 4.
- of Uaim, Feb. 24.
- of Saigir, bp. and conf., March 5. Irish Life, Brussels MS. 4190-4200, fo. 139^a.
- of Foigde, March 8.
- of Clúain Sosta, Ap. 30.
- s. of Colgu, May 19.
- of Belach Dúin, June 14.
- of Tech húa Gortig, July 19.
- mac in tsáir, abb. of Clonmacnois, Sep. 9. Ob. 548. Irish Life Lism. Lives, pp. 117-134.
- bp., son of Ciar (Iar?) Sep. 29.
- abb. of Ráith Maige óenaig, Oct. 8.
- grandf. of Commán, Oct. 31, gl. 1.
- bp. of Tiprait mac nEnna (Nenna?), Nov. 10.
- Ciaróc of Echdruim Breccáin, May 7.
- Cicilia (Caecilia), virg. and mart. at Rome, Nov. 22.
- Cilléin, abb., Jan. 8.
- Jan. 16.
- of Inis Doimli, March 3.
- of Lilcach, March 12.
- s. of Tolodrán, March 26.
- s. of Lubnán, Ap. 14, abb. of Birr, *Mart. Don.*
- Droichtechn, fourteenth abb. of Hí, July 3. Ob. 752.
- bp., Aug. 31.
- s. of Bregda (Bregaid?), Dec. 28.
- Cillén, Ap. 19, probably Cilléne Fota, thirteenth abb. of Hí. Ob. 726.
- Oct. 22.
- Cillíán, s. of Dodnán, Oct. 23.
- Cillién (leg. Cilléin? Cillíán?), July 5.
- Cillín hua Colla, abb. of Athan, Jan. 3. Ob. 720.
- bp. of Tech Taláin, May 27.
- Aug. 7.
- Cilornn, gen. Ciluirn, Jan. 2, gl. 4.
- Cinne, virg., Feb. 1.
- Cionia (Chionia), virg. and mart. at Thessalonica, Ap. 3.
- Ciprian (Cyprianus), bp. of Carthage, Sep. 14.
- bp. and mart., Sep. 26. Martyred with Justina.
- abb. of Perigord, Dec. 9.
- Ciriac (Cyriacus), Jan. 12, mart. in Achaia (Baeda).
- Jan. 20, mart. at Nicomedia (*Hicron. Mart.*).
- March 16, mart. at Rome.
- May 4, bp. and mart.

- Ciriac (Cyriacus), June 20, saint at Tomi (Usuard).
 ——— (Quiriacus), June 21, in Africa (Usuard).
 ——— Aug. 8, mart. with Largus.
 ——— (Quiriacus, Usuard : Cyriaca, Baeda), Aug. 23.
 Ciric (Cyricus), infant-martyr at Tarsus, June 16.
 Ciricc (Cyricus? Quiricus?), Sep. 21. Not found.
 Ciricín, Nov. 3. Seems a diminutive of Ciric, but is spelt Cairicín in *Mart. Don.*
 Cirill (Cyrillus), bp. of Alexandria, Jan. 28.
 ——— mart. at Sebaste, Mar. 9.
 ——— bp. and mart. at Gortyna, July 9.
 ——— (Cyrilla), d. of Decius Caesar, mart., Oct. 28 (Baeda).
 Cirilla (Cyrilla), Dec. 9. Not known.
 Cirín (Quirinus), mart. at Rome, Mar. 30.
 ——— June 4, bp. and mart. at Siscia.
 ——— June 12, mart. at Milan with Basilides.
 Cirine (Hieronymus), presb. and conf., Sep. 30.
 Cirínus (Cyrinus), mart. at Rome, Mar. 25.
 Cirion (Cyrion), presb. and mart., Feb. 14 (Usuard).
 ——— mart. at Sebaste, Mar. 11 (Ado).
 Citinus (Cythinus), one of the Scillitani, July 17.
 Clann Senáin, June 23.
 Clann Sencháin, June 23.
 Clár-enech, 'Table-face,' the, of Druim Bidg, Jan. 17 : of Clúain Cáin, June 6.
 Clárenig, three, Cronán, Ségéin and Boethín, Jan. 29. As to Mo Bí *clárenech* and the meaning of the word see Oct. 12, note d.
 Clárin, f. of Moenach, Oct. 17.
 Clarus, presb. et mart., in pago Vilcasino, Nov. 4 (Usuard).
 Claud (Claudius), Nov. 8. Mart. at Rome with Nicostratus, &c.
 Claudian (Claudianus), mart. at Diospolis in Egypt, Feb. 25.
 Claudic (= Claudicus? Féil. Oeng.), Dec. 4, where he accompanies Merob i.e. Merobius. In the Martyrology of Christ Church, Dec. 3, we have 'In Nicomedia, natalis sanctorum *Merobi, Claudi* et Felicis,' so that our Claudic may be identified with this Claudius.
 Claudius, mart. in Lycia, Aug. 23.
 ——— mart. at Rome, Dec. 3.
 Claudus, Sep. 21. Here 'Claudus' seems an error for 'Claudius,' the 'Clemeint' with whom he is associated. Clemens was an Irish scholar of the eighth century, whom Colgan, Acta SS. 696, calls 'Claudius Clemens.' But see Lanigan, *Eccl. Hist. of Ireland*, III, 207, 217, 219.
 Claud (Claudius), Ap. 5. Claudianus, an Egyptian martyr, in *Mart. Rom.*
 ——— mart. at Rome, with pope Marcellinus, Ap. 26.
 ——— mart. at Rome, with Nicostratus, July 7.
 Clemeint (Clemens), presb. and conf., Jan. 20.
 ——— Sep. 21. See Claudus, *supra*.
 ——— pope and mart., Nov. 23.
 ——— Dec. 4, presb. at Alexandria (Usuard).
 Clementín (Clementinus), mart. at Heraclea, with Theodotus, Nov. 14.
 Cleophas, Sep. 25. 'In oppido Emmaus, Jesu Christi Domini discipulus (Luc. xxiv, 18) in eadem domo, in qua mensam Domino paraverat, a Iudæis occisus legitur,' *Mart. Rom.*
 Cletus, pope and mart., Ap. 26. Also called Anacletus.
 Clodoald, presb., Sep. 7, ob. 560 or thereabouts. Now called St. Cloud.
 Clóine, mo Chlóine, bp., Nov. 15.
 Clothach ('famous'), May 3, perhaps only an epithet for Conlaed : gen. sg. *Clothaig sancti, Mart. Taml.*

- Clothrann, of Inis dúine, virg. and d. of Conall, Oct. 1. A sister-form of the *n*-stem Clothru.
- Cobair, July 30, is perhaps not a proper name, but a noun meaning 'help.' See note a, p. 147.
- Cobnesach, bp. Oct. 16. Better spelt Comnessach?
- Cobrán, of Clúain, July 19, is Corbran Clúana in *Mart. Taml.*
- of Clúain Cúallachta, Aug. 2.
- Cocca (of Cell chocca?), June 6.
- Cocnat of Ernaide, virg., Feb. 11.
- Cócha of Ross Bennchoir, June 29.
- Coe, mo Choe, abb. of Noendruim, June 23. Ob. 496.
- Cóel, presb. of Cell Mór, May 25.
- virg. of Cell na n-ingen, d. of Mac Íair, Oct. 26, gl. 5.
- cráibdech, Nov. 10.
- Cóelán, of Daire, June 19.
- alias of mo-Choe, June 23.
- of Cell eo, June 30.
- July 25, gen. sg. Co[e]lain, *Mart. Taml.*
- of Inis Celtra, July 29.
- of Ech-inis, Sep. 25.
- of Tech na manach, Oct. 29.
- Cóelba, Celbae, *Mart. Taml.* gen. Coelbad, Aug. 21.
- Cóelchú, of Lúí Airthir, Sep. 24.
- Cóelfind ('slender-fair'), virg., Feb. 3.
- Cóemán, Feb. 14.
- of Mag maic Dodon, Feb. 22.
- Mar. 14. Two other Cóemáns, March 18, June 7.
- of Ard Coemáin, June 12.
- s. of Daigre, Aug. 14, gl. 2.
- Brecc, bp. of Condoire, Sep. 3, of Ross Ech, Sep. 14. Ob. 614.
- Sep. 16. Another Coemán, Oct. 16.
- of Enach truím, Nov. 3.
- of Ross Cruthnecháin, Dec. 18.
- Cóeme, virg. of Cell Chóeme, Ap. 4, Nov. 2. Spelt Coema at Ap. 4, and at Ap. 4 *Mart. Taml.* has Cóine Cille Cóine.
- Cóemgein, abb., May 11.
- Cóemgen, abb. of Glenn dá locha, June 3. Ob. 618. Irish Life, Brussels MS. 2324-30, fo. 166^a.
- Brecc, Oct. 16.
- Cóemín, of Inis Celtra, March 24. Metrical Irish Life, Brussels MS. 2324-40, fo. 156^a. Ob. 656.
- Cóemlach, of Rathen, Nov. 3.
- Cóemnat, Sep. 23.
- Cóemnech, Sep. 13.
- Cóemóc (Caemóc), mo-Chóemóc, Mar. 13, abb. of Liath mo Choemóic.
- July 22.
- of Cell Inse, Nov. 1.
- pilgrim, Nov. 3.
- Cóemsa, virg., of Tamlachta, Feb. 25.
- Cóemsech of Dermag Cúile Cáenna, Nov. 30.
- Cóenna (MS. Caenna), Nov. 5.
- Cóennet, Ap. 24, seems = 'Coemnat Cula Cichmaig,' *Mart. Taml.* Ap. 24. So perhaps for Coennet we should read Coemnat.
- Coibdenach, bp. of Ard sratha, Nov. 26. Ob. 705.
- Coigitois (Cogitosus), Ap. 18, a monk of Kildare supposed to be the father of Muirchu maccu Machthéni (Trip. Life 271), and the author of a Life

- of S. Brigit printed by Colgan (*Tr. Thaum.* 518-526), Surlus and the Bollandists.
- Coipp, virg., d. of Caernán, of Clúain Cichmaige, Ap. 24.
- d. of Dímmae, Ap. 28.
- Coirpre, Jan. 15. See Cairbre.
- Colamm (better Colomb) of Loch Munremuir, Feb. 6.
- Colcu maccu Duinechda, Feb. 20, lector of Clonmacnois. Ob. 794 (789, FM.).
- Colgu, gen. Colgan, f. of Taedóc, Jan. 31, gl. 8.
- Colla, ancestor of Cillín, Jan. 3, gl. 1.
- mo-Cholla, virg., Mar. 23.
- d. of Dímma, May 25.
- Colma, virg., Jan. 22, was, according to *Mart. Don.* a sister of Boga and Lassi or Laisri, and a disciple of Congell of Bennchor. 'Filiarum Comgaill [i.] Lassi et Columbae et Bogae,' *Mart. Taml.*
- Colmán, s. of Eochaid, Jan. 1.
- Muilinn, of Daire Caecháin, Jan. 1.
- Cerr of Saillecc, Jan. 13. Another Colmán, Jan. 13.
- = mo-Cholmóc of Less mór, Jan. 22, gl. 5.
- mac Duach, Feb. 3.
- bp., Feb. 7.
- bp., maccu Telduib, Feb. 8. Ob. 652.
- abb. of Cluain Eraird, Feb. 9. Apparently the same as the Colmán at Feb. 8. Another Colmán, Feb. 18.
- of Ard Bó, Feb. 21. Another Colmán, March 5.
- of Cluain Tibrind, March 10.
- of Linn Uachaille, March 30. Ob. 699.
- of Camm-achad, March 31.
- Find, Ap. 4.
- Ap. 9. Another Colmán, Ap. 14. Another, May 2.
- of Loch Echim, May 6.
- maccu Laigsi, May 15.
- bp., May 18.
- of Daire mór, May 20.
- Crón, May 21.
- Lobor, of Mag eó, May 21. Another Colmán, May 24.
- Stellain, May 26. Ob. 624. Another Colmán, June 1. Another, June 4.
- bp., June 6.
- s. of Corodran, of Miliuc, June 15.
- s. of Róe in Rechru, June 16.
- Mór, s. of Luachán, June 17.
- s. of Míce, June 18.
- of Druim Lias, June 19.
- Proinntige, June 26.
- Imrama, 'of the Voyage,' July 8.
- mac Cróna, July 11.
- sac., of Clúain Bruchais, July 12.
- s. of Ángen, July 14.
- = mo-Cholmóc, July 19. Another Colmán, July 22.
- hua Litáin, July 25. doctúir toghaidhe, FM. 725.
- bp., s. of Oengus, July 31.
- s. of Báeth, of Druim Uaithe, Aug. 5.
- bp. of Inis bó finde, Aug. 8. Ob. 674. Another Colmán, Aug. 15.
- Cúile, Aug. 18.
- of Clúain Ferta Mugaine, Sep. 3.

- Colmán, s. of Eochaid, Sep. 6.
 — bp., Sep. 11.
 — húa Lonáin, Sep. 16.
 — s. of Cathbad, of Mide ísel, Sep. 22.
 — Comraire, Sep. 25.
 — Ela, abb. of Lann Ela, Sep. 26. Ob. 610. Irish Life, Brussels MS. 2324-40, fo. 60^v.
 — of Ross Branduib, Sep. 26. Another Colmán, Sep. 29.
 — of Cluain Tiprat, Sep. 30. Another Colmán, Oct. 1.
 — of Land (Cholmáin?), Oct. 3.
 — bp., Oct. 4.
 — abb. of Clúain Cáin, Oct. 6, gl. 3. Another Colmán, Oct. 7. Another, Oct. 15.
 — bp. of Cell Rúaid, Oct. 16.
 — s. of Cortced, abb., Oct. 18.
 — of Tuaim Gráne (Gréne), Oct. 20. Two other Colmán's, Oct. 24.
 — grandson of Fiachra, Oct. 27. Another Colmán, Oct. 28.
 — of Cammas Comgail, Oct. 30.
 — son of Finán, Nov. 1. Another Colmán, Nov. 1.
 — of Glenn Delmaic, Nov. 5.
 — pilgrim, of Inis mo Cholmóic, Nov. 7.
 — of Mag Eo, Nov. 13.
 — of Inis mo-Cholmóc, Nov. 14.
 — s. of Commán, of Aru airthir, Nov. 21.
 — of Dub-chuilenn, Nov. 24.
 — s. of Lénín, of Clúain Uamad, Nov. 24. Ob. 600.
 — Dub, Dec. 3.
 — húa Eirc, Dec. 5. Two other Colmán's, Dec. 7, Dec. 10.
 — bp. of Glenn dá locha, Dec. 12.
 — descendant of Teldub, Dec. 12.
 — of Ráith Maelsigí, Dec. 14.
 — s. of Finntan, Dec. 14.
 — Alainn, Dec. 14. Two other Colmán's, Dec. 15, Dec. 18.
 — of Cluain dá fiach, Dec. 23.
 — s. of Dairchill, Dec. 27.
 Colmóc: mo Cholmóc of Druim mór mo Cholmóc, June 7.
 Colocéir (Calocaerius), mart., Mar. 19. Caloserus, *Mart. Rom.*
 Colomb cille, June 9, the day of his death, A.D. 597: Dec. 7, his birthday, A.D. 521, gen. Coluimb cille, Mar. 22. Irish Life, Lism. Lives, pp. 20-33.
 Columm of Cenn Garad, Mar. 1.
 — of Loch Inse cré, May 15.
 — presb., of Domnach mór Maige Imchclair, June 4.
 — Goba and Columm manach, June 7.
 — f. of Spróc, June 30.
 — bp., s. of Riagal, Aug. 1.
 — s. of Bláán, Sep. 2.
 — of Ross Glanda, Sep. 6.
 — sac., of Enach, Sep. 22. Another Columm, Sep. 29.
 — tenth abb. of Bennchor, Oct. 1. Ob. 666.
 — of Inis cáin, on Loch Méilgi, Oct. 14. Another Columm, Oct. 16.
 — s. of Aed Cloen, of Cúil Damáin, Nov. 8, of Cúil Briuin, Dec. 11.
 — s. of Crimthann, of Tír dá glas, Dec. 13. Ob. 548.
 Columba, d. of Baite, Mar. 25.
 — s. of Faelgus, May 15.
 Columbán, abb. of Luxeuil and Bobio, elevatio, Sep. 27, depositio, Nov. 21.

- Columán, Feb. 23.
 Comgall, Comgillus, first abb. of Bennchor, May 10, Aug. 22, gl. 2. Ob. 600.
 ——— of Cluain Diamair, July 24.
 ——— of Gobul Liuin, July 28.
 ——— húa Sáráin, Aug. 26.
 ——— son of Eochaid, of Both Conais, Sep. 4.
 ——— abb., Oct. 7.
 Comgan of Glenn Uissen, Feb. 27, at Feb. 26 in Galba A. xviii.
 ——— céle Dé, Aug. 2.
 ——— of Cluain Connaid, Oct. 13.
 Comgell, virg., d. of Diarmait, July 7.
 ——— virg., Sep. 19.
 ——— d. of Mac Íair, of Cell na n-ingen, Oct. 26, gl. 5.
 Commaig, virg., May 27, of Snám luthair, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— d. of Ciarán, Dec. 19.
 Commán lobar, s. of Laighe, Jan. 28.
 ——— maccu Temni, Feb. 27.
 ——— bp., March 18.
 ——— son of Domungen, Ap. 3.
 ——— of Tech mic Findchain, May 8.
 ——— son of Dímma, of Aricul, May 15, July 15. Another Commán, May 23.
 ——— s. of Findbarr, July 29.
 ——— hua Ciaráin, abb. of Lismore, Oct. 31. Another Commán, Nov. 10.
 ——— of Ross Commáin, Dec. 26. See O'Donovan, FM. 74^b, note i, 1170 note z.
 Comméin, s. of Airde, July 29. Cuimmein mac Aride, *Mart. Don.*
 Commóc : mo-Chommóc, s. of Doborchú, June 17 : of Clúain daim, Dec. 26.
 Connat, abbess of Kildare, Jan. 1.
 Comsech, f. of mo Sego, Dec. 9.
 Comsid, sac., of Donnach airis, Sep. 30. Coimsigh, *Mart. Don.*
 Conác, virg., Oct. 25, misprinted Conach in *Mart. Don.*
 Conaing, son of Lucunán (Luachnán?), Sep. 23.
 Conall, gen. Conaill, Mar. 2.
 ——— bp., Mar. 18. Another bp., March 28.
 ——— s. of Aed, of Clúain Dalláin, Ap. 2.
 ——— Gulban, May 21, gl. 4.
 ——— abb. of Inis coel, May 22.
 ——— s. of Oengus, Sep. 9.
 ——— f. of Clothru, Oct. 1, gl. 4.
 Conamail, s. of Failbe, tenth abb. of Iona, Sep. 11. Ob. 708.
 ——— Oct. 8.
 Conán of Aego, Jan. 12. Another Conán, Feb. 13.
 ——— mac Corre, Mar. 20. Three other Conáns, Ap. 26, Aug. 16, Oct. 28.
 Conán-dil of Ess Rúaid, Mar. 8. See Lanigan II 222.
 Concand of Cúel-achad, Aug. 20.
 Conchenn, Mar. 13. Coincheand, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— na Conchinn, Ap. 28.
 ——— of Coel-achad, Aug. 20.
 Conchraid, bp., Mar. 3.
 Concliath, Oct. 7. Coincliath, *Mart. Don.*
 Condere of Cúil Liacc, Sep. 17.
 Condmach of Áth Blair, July 9.
 Congalach of Aego, Dec. 22.
 Congus, gen. Congusa, f. of Lugaed, May 12, gl. 2.
 Conill, Mar. 3, probably a mistake for *Conall*, the reading of *Mart. Don.*

- Conín, bp., Feb. 12. Coinin, *Mart. Don.*
 Conind, virg., Sep. 30. Coinind ógh, *Mart. Don.*
 Coningen, Ap. 29, an alias for Cuach of Cell Findmaige. According to *Mart. Don.* she was a pupil (*dulta*) of Mac Táil of Cell Chuilinn, whence a scandal. See Féil. Oeng. p. lxxvii.
 Conlaed, bp of Celldara, May 3.
 Conna Cuarne, of Inis Pátric, Jan. 13.
 mo-Chonna, bp. of Lemchaill, Jan. 13.
 mo-Chonne, of Ernaide moChua, Jan. 25.
 do-Chonna, s. of Odrán, Feb. 17.
 ——— virg., March 3.
 ——— of Daire, Mar. 8.
 ——— of Ess mac nEirc, Mar. 8.
 mo-Chonna, of Mayo, Mar. 27.
 ——— abb. of Daire da Chonna, Ap. 12. Ob. 704.
 mo-Chonna, May 3.
 ——— of Daire, May 13. Another, June 7.
 do-Chonna, bp. of Condere, May 15. Ob. 725. Another, Oct. 30.
 mo-Chonna, of Cluain Airdne, Sep. 30. Ob. 713.
 ——— Becc, Nov. 9.
 ——— s. of Findlug, Nov. 16.
 ——— Oct. 30.
 Connaith, abb. of Lismore, Nov. 15. Ob. 755. Connait, *Mart. Don.*
 Connán, bp. of Tech Connán, June 29. Another Connán July 1.
 Conne, mo-Chonne of Cell Comarthaë, May 19.
 Connla, bp., s. of Lénine, May 10.
 ——— bp. of Rúscach, Dec. 30.
 Conóc, mo-Chonóc (of Cell Muccroiss? but see *Mart. Don.*) Nov. 18.
 ——— Uamach, Dec. 19. See *Mart. Don.*
 Conodar, abb. of Fore, Nov. 3. Ob. 705.
 Conon, mart. with his son at Iconium in Isauria, May 29.
 Conrach, presb., Feb. 23.
 Conseint (Consentius), Dec. 10. *Hieron. Mart.*
 Constant (Constantia), Sep. 19, mart. with Felix at Nuceria in Campania.
 Constans of Erne, sac. et anch., Nov. 14.
 Constantín Britt, s. of the Pict Fergus, Mar. 11.
 ——— (Constantinus), bp. of Vapincum (*Gap*), Ap. 12. Flor. 517.
 ——— mart. at Ephesus (Auctaria ad Usuardum), July 27.
 Cop, mo-Chop of Cell mór, Nov. 12. His mother was Ethne, d. of Conchrad, *Mart. Don.*
 Coppa, virg., d. of Baetán, Jan. 18.
 Coppán, f. of Fintan, Sep. 27.
 Corc, of Druim Lommáin, Feb. 4.
 ——— presb., of Cell mór húa Níalláin, Ap. 4.
 Corcán, bp., Jan. 7. Another Corcán, Jan. 7.
 ——— bp. and pilgrim, Sep. 30.
 Corconutan, of Daire Eidnech, Nov. 3.
 Corcrán, Oct. 8.
 Corintha, mart. at Alexandria, Feb. 8.
 Cormac (sometimes Corbmac), bp. of Áth truim, Feb. 17. He was a comharba of St. Patrick, and died A.D. 496, according to *Mart. Don.*
 ——— Mar. 26.
 ——— sac. in Achad Findich, May 11.
 ——— hua Liathain, abb. of Durrow, bp. and anch., June 21.
 ——— of Senchoimét, June 24.
 ——— mac húi Baird, apparently an alias for Uasaille (Auxilius), Aug. 27, gl. 1.

- Cormac Muman, s. of Culennán, Sep. 15, king, bishop and martyr. Slain A.D. 908. (903, F.M.) Another Cormac, Oct. 15.
 ——— presb. of Telach Indenn, Dec. 13.
 ——— bp. of Aelmag, Dec. 14, of the kindred of Eogan, s. of Níall, Mart. Don.
- Cornil (Cornelius), Feb. 2, the centurion, Acts x. 1, bp. of Caesarea.
 ——— Aug. 15. Not found.
 ——— pope and mart., Sep. 14, the day of his death, A.D. 254.
- Corodrán (Corordán?), f. of Colmán, June 15.
 Coróna, May 14, mart. in Syria.
 Corpre. See Cairbre.
- Corrach, Nov. 3.
 Cortched, Oct. 18, f. of Abbot Colmán.
- Cosma (Cosmas), Sep. 27, mart. with his brothers Damianus, Leontius, Anthimus, Euprepis, in Cilicia. In the day Gorman agrees with the Latins and differs from the Greeks, who commemorate these martyrs on Oct. 27.
- Cota, of Druinn, Feb. 4.
 ——— of Druim Tuirc, Dec. 26.
- Craebnat ('Branchlet'), virg., July 17.
- Craton, mart. in Rome, Feb. 15.
- Cremthann of Mag Duma, May 23.
- Crescent (Crescentianus), May 31, mart. in Sardinia.
 ——— Oct. 17, mart. in Mauritania (Baeda).
 ——— (Crescentius), Dec. 29, bp. of Vienne.
- Crescentia, June 15, mart. in Sicily.
- Crescint (Crescens), June 27, 2 Tim. iv, 10.
- Crínán, of Cúil Con-laigen (Conlaing?), Oct. 19.
- Crisaint (Chrysanthus), Dec. 1, mart. in Rome with Daria (Baeda).
- Crispin (Crispinus), June 20, at Tomi, *Hieron. Mart.*
 ——— Oct. 25, mart. in Gaul with Crispinianus.
 ——— bp. and mart. at Astyagis, Nov. 19.
- Crispina, Dec. 5, mart. in Africa.
- Crispinian (Crispinianus), Oct. 25, mart. in Gaul with Crispinus.
- Crispoil (Crispolus), May 30, mart. with Gabinus in Sardinia.
- Crispus, Aug. 18, presb., mart. in Rome with Ioannes.
 ——— Oct. 4, mart. at Corinth with Gaius.
- Crissogoin (Chrysogonus), mart. in Rome, Nov. 24.
- Crist (Christus), His return from Egypt, Jan. 7; the beginning of His Lent, Jan. 7; first brought into the Temple, Feb. 2; wounded by Longinus, Mar. 15; His foster-father, March 19; His resurrection, Mar. 27; invoked, Ap. 14, 21; the finding of His cross, May 3; His ascension, May 5; His transfiguration, July 26; the exaltation of His cross, Sep. 14; relatives of, Dec. 17; His Nativity, Dec. 25; conversion of Paul to, Jan. 25. See Ísu.
- Cristán = Gilla Crist hua Morgair, bp. of Armagh, June 12.
- Cristina (Christina), virg. and mart. at Tyrus in Italy (?) July 24.
- Cristofoir (Christophorus), mart. in Lycia, July 25.
 ——— mart. in Spain, Aug. 20.
- Critán, s. of Dáre, Feb. 7, gl. 1.
 ——— s. of Illad, of Achad Finnich, May 11.
 ——— bp. of Oendruim, May 17. Ob. 638.
 ——— July 25.
 ——— Certronnach, the cellarer of Comgell of Bennchor, Sep. 16.
 ——— Oct. 16.
 ——— of Tuaim meic Cáu, Nov. 18.

- Critán, s. of Lítán, Dec. 13.
 Critóc : mo Chritóc, Oct. 8, wrongly Maelchriotóg, *Mart. Don.*, edd. Todd and Reeves, p. 260.
 Crodne, July 24. Corodni, *Mart. Taml.*
 Crom-dithruib of Inis crainn, May 20.
 Cronán Becc, bp. of Noendruim, Jan. 7. Ob. 642. Another Crodán, Jan. 20.
 ——— a *clárenech*, Jan. 29. Another Cronán, Jan. 30.
 ——— mac Nethsemon, Feb. 9, gl. 2. Two other Cronáns, Feb. 12, Feb. 20.
 ——— of Cell Becc, Feb. 21.
 ——— of Glenn Aesa, Feb. 26.
 ——— of Airdne, Mar. 8. Another Cronán, Ap. 26.
 ——— of Ros Cré, Ap. 28.
 ——— s. of Cuinnine, of Sliab Eiblinne, May 4.
 ——— abb. of Lismore, June 1. Ob. 716. Another Cronán, June 12.
 ——— of Ferns, alias mo Chua, June 22.
 ——— abb. of Clonmacnois, July 18. Another Cronán, July 24.
 ——— of Mag Bile, Aug. 7. Ob. 649.
 ——— of Cluain Andobair, Aug. 30.
 ——— of Tuaimn Gréne, Oct. 19, Nov. 1.
 ——— of Maethail, Nov. 1.
 ——— fifteenth abb. of Bennchor, Nov. 6. Ob. 691. (688, FM.)
 ——— s. of Sinell, Nov. 11. Ob. 664. Another Cronán, Dec. 15.
 Crónbec, abb. of Clonmacnois, Ap. 6. Cronan Becc, FM. 692.
 Cróne, virg., of Cell Cróne, Jan. 27.
 ——— virg. of Tamlachta, Feb. 25.
 ——— Becc, virg., July 7. Another Cróne, Oct. 15.
 Cronsech (Crónsech?), Ap. 4.
 ——— July 23.
 Cruadóc, mo Cruadóc of Airdne Coluimb, Nov. 10.
 Crúaid Cossfota ('Longshanks') of Balana, Oct. 26.
 Cruimthir maccu Nesse, June 9 : of Cluain Tiprat, June 13 : of Domnach mór, Nov. 11.
 Crumméin, bp. of Lecan Mide, June 28.
 Crundmael, of Berrech, June 22.
 ——— Baeth, Dec. 11.
 ——— abb. of Iona, Dec. 17.
 Cua : mo Chua, Jan. 18.
 ——— mo-Chua, Jan. 25.
 ——— of Cluain Dobtha, Mar. 3.
 ——— Mar. 8.
 ——— of Airisnae, Mar. 19.
 ——— of Balla, Mar. 30. Ob. 637. *Irish Life, Lism. Lives*, pp. 137-146.
 ——— crocán, Aug. 3.
 ——— of Cluain Dolcáin, Aug. 6, bp. and conf., *Drum. Kal.*
 ——— mo Chua of Clúain crainn, Nov. 21.
 ——— Dec. 22.
 ——— s. of Oengus, Dec. 23.
 ——— s. of Lonán, abb. and patron of Tech mo Chua, Dec. 24. Ob. 657.
 Cuaca, virg. of Cell Chuaca, Jan. 8.
 Cuachnat, virg. of Ross raithe, Feb. 13.
 Cualén, do Chualen, s. of Guaire, Mar. 12.
 Cúán cáin, Mar. 2.
 ——— daughter of, Ap. 26.

- Cúán, of Airbre, July 10.
 ——— Oct. 15, of Clúain mór, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— Oct. 29, of Inis Liacc.
 ——— f. of Tóca, Nov. 27, gl. 2.
 Cúana, gen. Cúanach, f. of Lúrech, Feb. 17, gl. 6.
 ——— f. of Boethín, Feb. 19.
 Cuanán Glinne, abb. of Mag Bile, Feb. 3.
 Cuangus, mac dall, abb. of Liath mór, Mar. 13. Ob. 746.
 Cuanna, abb. of Lismore, Feb. 4.
 ——— Dall, Mar. 11.
 ——— virg. of Ross Eó, Ap. 10. Ob. 717 (FM.), 720 (AU.)
 Cuarán ind ecna, Feb. 9, also called mo Chuaróc.
 Cuasacht, s. of Milchu. Jan. 24 = Guasacht macc Milchon, Trip. Life 90, 168. Gosacht, 'filiu Milcon Maccu-Buain,' Bk. of Arm. 15^b, 1. To make an alliteration with *cunmail* Gorman has changed the G to C.
 Cú Boirne, Nov. 10.
 Cú Bretan, anch. of Mag bile, Oct. 17.
 Cú cathrach, f. of Ecnach, Ap. 24, gl. 6.
 Cú coigriche ó Clérigh, p. 2.
 Cucufait (Cucuphas), mart. in Spain, July 25.
 Cú-cuimnech ('mindful hound?'), Oct. 7, is perhaps a variant (made to rhyme with *Duibnech*) of *Cú cuimne*, 'hound of memory,' the name of the author of a hymn in praise of the B. V. Mary, printed by Todd, *Lib. Hymn.* 137. He died A.D. 747, (742, FM.).
 Cú-gaela, gen. Con-gaela, f. of Gurnim, Feb. 22, gl. 5.
 Cuimnech ('mindful?'), Mar. 14.
 Cuindig (leg. Cuingid?), Sep. 6, gl. 1, the first name of Mac cuilinn, bp. of Lusk.
 Cuinnine, f. of Crónán, May 4.
 Cuitbirt, see Cutbirt.
 Cúla, Becán's mother, Ap. 5.
 Cullenn, bp. of Lemchail, Ap. 22.
 ——— of Cluain Huamannach, Nov. 5.
 Cú-locha, gen. Con-locha, f. of Failbe, July 11.
 Cumma, mo-Chumma of Druim Ailche, Jan. 4.
 ——— of Noendruim, Jan. 31. Another mo-Chumma, June 13.
 Cumman, virg., d. of Aillén, May 29.
 ——— Becc, of Cell Cuimne, June 14.
 Cummeín, s. of Dub, of Druim Druith, Jan. 12.
 ——— of Glenn Móna, Feb. 12.
 ——— Find, seventh abbot of Hí, Feb. 24. Cummeneus Albus, Adamn. *Vita Col.* 199. Ob. 668.
 ——— s. of Baetán, May 19. Another Cummeín, June 1.
 ——— bp. of Noendruim, July 1. Ob. 658.
 ——— s. of Daigre, Aug. 14. Another Cummeín, Aug. 22.
 ——— son of Cúana, Sep. 1.
 ——— abb. of Druim snechta, Sep. 4.
 ——— ninth abb. of Bennchor, Sep. 17. Ob. 666?
 ——— of Cell Náir, Nov. 30.
 ——— of Clúain mór, Dec. 24.
 Cummin, s. of Lugaíd, of Inis maccu Dartada, May 21.
 ——— abb. from Druim bó, Aug. 10.
 ——— Fota, bp. of Clonfert, s. of Fiachna, Nov. 12. Ob. 661. Irish Life, Brussels MS., 2324-40.
 ——— of Cluain mór, Dec. 18.
 Cunne, do Chunne, Sep. 6. = t Chunni, Mart. Taml. do Chonna, Mart. Don.

- Cúóc, mo Chuóc hua Liathain, Oct. 21.
- Cuppa, mo Chuppa, Jan. 23. This is *Μοσνοφα* in the facsimile of LL. 356, col. 5, last line, *Μοσνοφα* in the Brussels copy of *Mart. Taml.* The names *Mo-Chop*, *Coppa* and *Coppán* may be cognate.
- Curbin cráibdech, July 20. *Mart. Taml.* has here the latinised *Curifini* (gen. sg.), which shews that the saint here commemorated was a man.
- Curcach, Mar. 8. Curchach Cluana lothor, *Mart. Taml.* The compilers of *Mart. Don.* conjecture that this Curcach was d. of Enna, son of Cormac.
- virg., Aug. 8. Curcach Cluana lothur, *Mart. Taml.*
- of Grecaige, Nov. 16.
- Curcan, virg., July 21. Curcaize Cille Curcaize, *Mart. Taml.* (*sic* MS. Kelly has Curcaise, perperam). Curcach Cille Curcaighe, *Mart. Don.*
- Curitan, March 16, bp. and abb. of Ross Meinn; or (according to *Mart. Taml.*) of Ross maic Bairend.
- Curin of Ross Aiss, Dec. 22.
- Cutbeirt, Cuitbirt (Cuthbert), presb. abb. of Lindisfarne, Mar. 20: translation of, Sep. 4. Ob. A.D. 687. Cudbertus, Hampson, i. 402.
- Cutlach, Dec. 7.
- Cuttu, mo Chuttu of Lismore, May 14. Carthagi .i. Mo chutu Lismoir, *Mart. Taml.* Ob. 636. Irish Life, Brussels MS. 2324-40, fo. 45ⁿ.
- da- (for do) *thy*. For names beginning with this prefix, see under the letter next following.
- Dadnán, bp. of Cell Cunga, Ap. 11.
- Dagair (Dagarius), Ap. 30. In Afrodiris . . . Dagari cum aliis duodecim (Hieron. *Mart.*).
- Dagán, bp., Mar. 12.
- of Inber Dóile, Sep. 13. Ob. 642 (639, FM.).
- Dagilla, Feb. 15; if not Irish (*da Ghilla*) is perhaps *Dagila*, a mart. under Genseric's persecution, or the fem. of a Gaulish Dagillus?
- Daig, bp., s. of Nemnall, Feb. 19. gen. Dego maic Nemnai, *Mart. Taml.*
- s. of Cairell, bp. of Inis Cáin Dega, Aug. 18.
- Daigre, Aug. 14, 22.
- of Cluain Accuir, Sep. 30.
- Dairchell, bp. of Glendalough, May 3. Ob. 676.
- Dáiríne, July 31, gl. 2, maternal aunt of bp. Colmáin: see *Mart. Don.* at July 31.
- Dairinill, d. of Mac Íair, Oct. 26, gl. 5.
- Dalbach of Cúil Follaing (Collaing?), Oct. 23.
- Dallán mac forgail, from Maigen, Jan. 29, the author of the *Amra Choluibh chille*. According to the preface to that composition, his father was Colla, and *mac forgail* means 'son of testimony,' because he used to testify the truth (*mac no forgléd firindi*, Egerton 1782 fo.). Again, it is said that *Forgell* was his mother's name: but then we should have had *mac Forgille*. On the whole it seems best to assume that *Forgell* or *Forgall* was the name of Dallán's father.
- bp. of Aelmag, Dec. 14.
- Dalmait (Dalmatius), mart. 'Pedona in regione,' Dec. 5.
- Damais (Damasus), pope and mart., Dec. 11.
- Damian (Damianus), Sep. 27, mart. in Aegea with Cosmas.
- Damnat virg., of Sliab Betha, June 13.
- Daniel, bp. of Cenngarad, Feb. 18. Ob. 659.
- of Tulach, May 20.
- the prophet, July 21.
- bp. of Bennchor, Sep. 11.
- Darbelein (-inn?), d. of Mac Íair, Oct. 26, gl. 5.

- Darbile, virg., of Achad Cuilinn, Oct. 26.
 Darbiled, virg., Aug. 3, is Derbiledh in Mart. Don.
 Dáre, f. of Lonán, Critán and Maelán, Feb. 7.
 Dar-erca (better Dererce), virg., Jan. 15, d. of Cairbre, Mart. Don.
 ——— virg., Patrick's 'sister' (*i.e.* subintroduced), Mar. 22. Trip. Life, 82,
 where she is called his 'germana.'
 ——— = mo Ninne, July 6.
 ——— virg., Nov. 11.
 Dari, virg., Aug. 8. Daire, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— Bochana, vid. Nov. 2, Dairi, Mart. Don.
 Daría, Dec. 1, mart. at Rome with Chrysanthus (Baeda).
 Darius, mart. at Nicea, Dec. 19.
 Datiua, virg. and mart. in Africa, Dec. 6.
 Daúfd, bp. of Cell muine or Menevia, now St. David's, Mar. 1.
 ——— s. of Jesse, Dec. 29.
 Declán, f. of Lugidon, Jan. 6, gl. 4. f. of da Finna, June 9.
 ——— of Ard mór, bp. and conf., July 24. Irish Life, Brussels MS.
 4190-4200.
 Dega (MS. Deda), bp., Aug. 16, Degha, Mart. Don.
 Deg-itge ('good prayer'), virg., Mar. 22.
 Denecc, of Inis Setna, Mar. 16, s. 'Denach Insi Détna' of Mart. Taml.
 Deoraith, Jan. 13, Deuraith, Mart. Taml.
 Derbdara (gen. sg.), f. of Maeldoid alias Falbe, June 29.
 Der-chairthinn, virg., of Uachtar Aird, Mar. 8: *der* 'daughter' cogn. with
θεράωα.
 Der-erce ('filia solis'), Sep. 9. Sanctae Darercae, Mart. Taml. Darerce,
 Mart. Don.
 Derg-Aed, bp., Nov. 10.
 Der-Lugdach ('daughter of Lugaid'), second abbess of Kildare, Feb. 1.
 Derlugach, Mart. Taml.
 Desider (Desiderius), bp. of Lyons, Feb. 11.
 ——— bp. of Langres, May 23.
 Día, *God*, May 14.
 Díanach, bp. of Domnach Mór Maige Ene, Jan. 16.
 Dianland, Aug. 13.
 Diarmait, s. of Eochaid, bp. Jan. 6.
 ——— of Inis Clothrann, Jan. 10. His *Celtuir dichill*, LB. 262^a.
 ——— sac., Jan. 15.
 ——— s. of Mechar, bp. of Airther maige, Jan. 16.
 ——— bp., Ap. 24.
 ——— of Dísert Díarmata, June 21.
 ——— of Glenn Uissen, bp., July 8.
 ——— bp. of Clúain Find-Aidne, Sep. 28.
 ——— bp., Oct. 12. Two other Diarmaits, Dec. 12, Dec. 20.
 Díbléne, Jan. 14. gen. Diblini sancti, Mart. Taml.
 Dichu of Saball ('orreum Patricii'), Ap. 29, son of Trichem. See Trip.
 Life 36, Bk. Arm. fo. 2^b 1.
 Dicholl of Ráith, Nov. 1.
 Dichuill, s. of Mael-duib, of Eired muilt, Feb. 28.
 Dichull of Achad na cró, June 12.
 Dichull, s. of Némán, Dec. 25. Dicholl, Mart. Don.
 Dídim (Didymus), mart. at Alexandria, Ap. 28.
 Digde, Jan. 6.
 ——— virg., Ap. 25.
 Dimetir (Demetrius), bp. and mart. at Antioch, Nov. 10.
 Dímetria (Demetria), June 21, virg. and mart. at Rome.

- Dímma Dub, bp. of Condere, Jan. 6. Ob. 658.
 ——— Mar. 9, s. of Senach? (Mart. Don.) Another Dímma, Mar. 22.
 ——— s. of Cass, May 12.
 ——— sons of, Nov. 1. Another Dímma, Nov. 3.
 Dímman of Inis Cáin, Jan. 10.
 ——— f. of Brigit, May 21, gl. 5.
 ——— sac., June 27. Another Dímman, Sep. 9.
 Dimmóc, mo Dimmóc, abb., Mar. 3.
 ——— of Clúain cáin, Ap. 26.
 ——— bp. and conf., of Cluain cáin Arad, Dec. 10.
 Dínertach of Cluain mór, Oct. 9.
 Dinil, Aug. 14. Dinil mac in tsair, Mart. Taml.
 Diogin (Diogenes), mart. with Timotheus in Macedonia, Ap. 6.
 Dionis (Dionysius), Feb. 8, mart. in Armenia minor, with Aemilianus
 (Gorman's *Emil*) and Sebastianus (*Sebasts*).
 ——— March 16, mart. at Aquileia with Felix and Largus.
 ——— Ap. 8, bp. of Corinth and mart.
 ——— May 12, uncle of Pancratius (Usuard).
 ——— May 25, bp. of Milan and conf.
 ——— July 27, mart. at Ephesus.
 ——— Sep. 20, mart. with Privatus in Phrygia.
 ——— Oct. 3, the Areopagite,
 ——— Oct. 9, bp. of Paris (S. Denis).
 ——— Nov. 17, bp. of Alexandria.
 ——— Dec. 26, pope. A.D. 259-269.
 Dioscoir (Dioscorus), mart. at Diospolis in Egypt, Feb. 25.
 Dioscorus, lector, mart. in Egypt, May 18.
 Diraíd or Diraith, bp. of Fenus, July 27. Ob. 690.
 Diuchaill Derg, s. of Nessán, March 15, gl. 2.
 Diucoll of Cluain Bráein, May 1. Diucholl, Mart. Don.
 ——— Nov. 21. Díucholl, Mart. Don.
 Diucuill (MS. Duicuill), Nov. 17, also called Mo-Dícf[h]u.
 ——— conf., of Inis Eogain, Dec. 18. Diucholl, Mart. Don. This is
 mo-Dichu in Mart. Taml.
 Diuir, May 19, of Enach Éir (Ceir Mart. Taml., Eirr, Mart. Don.).
 Dúfren, Oct. 6.
 Dius, gen. Dii, July 12, in Caesarea (Ado, Usuard).
 ——— Nov. 26, presb., of Alexandria. A Dedius (Dius) occurs at this day in
 the Auctaria to Usuard, as martyred with bp. Peter.
 Doborchú, f. of mo Chommóc, June 17, gl. 1.
 Doe, mo Doe, in Ailbe, Sep. 25.
 Dóithnenech of Fid duin, Oct. 1.
 Domitian (Domitianus), abb., July 1, 'in diocesi Lugdunensi,' Mart. Rom.
 ——— Dec. 28, deac. mart. with Eutychius (*Euticc*), at Ancyra.
 Domitilla, virg., May 7, i.e. Flavia Domitilla, mart. at Terracina.
 Domitius, mart. in Syria, July 5.
 Domma, f. of Brigit, Feb. 7, gl. 4.
 Dommall, Ap. 26.
 Domnina, Ap. 14, virg. and mart.
 Domnion (Domnio), Ap. 11, bp. and mart. at Salona.
 Domnóc, mo-Domnóc = Domongin, of Tipra Fachtna, Feb. 13, gl. 2.
 May 18.
 Domnus, Mar. 20, mart. in Syria (Hieron. Mart.).
 Domongin (= mo-Domnóc), Feb. 13, from Tipra Fachtna.
 ——— bp. from Tuaim Muscraige, Ap. 29.
 Domongort, s. of Eochaid, from Ráith Murbuilg, Mar. 24.

- Dónait (Donatus) Feb. 4, mart. at Rome, with Aquilinus, Gelasius, Geminus, and Magnus.
 ——— mart. at Concordia, Feb. 17.
 ——— May 8, perhaps the abb. of Cork, FM. 759.
 ——— Aug. 7, bp. of Arezzo and mart.
 ——— presb. and conf., on Mount Jura, Aug. 19.
 ——— mart. at Antioch, Aug. 23.
 Donatian (Donatianus), bp. and mart. in Africa, Sep. 6.
 Donnán, sac., of Inis Aingin, Jan. 7.
 ——— of Aego, Ap. 17. See Reeves, *Col.*, 303-9.
 ——— sac., Ap. 29.
 ——— Aug. 11, probably a deacon, s. of Beoad, Mart. Don.
 Dorbéne, abb. of Iona, Oct. 28. Ob. 713. See Reeves, *Columba*, p. 379, as to Dorbéne's appointment. In the colophon to the Schaffhausen codex of Adamnán's *Vita Columbae* the name is latinised (in the abl. sg.) as *Dorbeneo*. FM. call him S. Dorbaine Foda 'the Tall.'
 Dornán, gen., Feb. 22.
 Dórothea, Feb. 6, virg. and mart. at Caesarea in Cappadocia.
 Draigen, sons of, Ap. 15.
 Dronnán, bp. of Cell Dronnán, Dec. 12.
 Drothoib (Droctoveus), abb. and conf., depos. at Paris, Mar. 10.
 Duach, gen. sg., f. of Colmán, Feb. 3.
 Dubán, sac. Feb. 11. Dubáni sac., Mart. Taml.; of Rinn Dubáin, Mart. Don.
 ——— sac., Nov. 11, of Leinster, Mart. Don.
 Dubda, Ap. 15. Dubta, Mart. Taml.
 Dub dá locha, Oct. 5.
 Dubógán, s. of Comairde, July 18 (where the name rimes with Crónán) = Dub mac Comardae, Mart. Taml.
 Dub-scuille, Sep. 5. An abbot of Hí so named died in 959.
 Duthach, sac., Feb. 5, s. of Dubán, Mart. Don.
 ——— Oct. 7. See Mart. Don.
 Duiblitir, abb. of Finglas, May 15. Ob. 796.
 Duibnech, Oct. 7.
 Dúichaille Derg, March 15, gl. 2.
 Duichuill i. mo-Díc[h]u, Nov. 17, for Diucoll?
 Duilech of Clochar, Nov. 17.
 Dunchad, eleventh abb. of Iona, May 25. Ob. 717. *Susceperunt autem Hienses monachi, docente Ecgerberto, ritus uiuendi catholicos sub abbate Duunchado, Baeda, H. E. v. 22.*
 Dune, mo-Dune, May 29.
 Dunsech, virg., on Loch Cuan, Aug. 5. See Reeves, *Eccl. Antiq.* 186, 379.
 ——— virg. of Cell Dunsige, Dec. 11.
 Dunstan, bp. and conf., May 19. Ob. 988.
 Dura, bp., s. of Colomb, of Druim crema, Feb. 6.
 Duthracht of Liathdruim, May 16.
 ——— of Lemchaill, Oct. 25.
 ——— virg., of Cell muine, Nov. 12.
 Dutu, daughters of, Aug. 11. Dútu, *Mart. Don.*
 Eadburga, virg., June 15. Another, July 18 (*Auct. ad Usuard.*).
 Eadmund, Nov. 20, East-Anglian underking, mart. by the Danes, A.D. 871.
 Ebnat of Ross Enche, Jan. 31, is = Oebhnat Finn o Ros na seanchae, Mart. Taml.
 Ecbricht (Ecgerbert), monk and conf., Ap. 24. See Baeda, *H. E.* iii. 4, 27, v. 22. Died at Iona A.D. 729.
 Ecça, mo-Ecça, of Inis Conaill, Nov. 3, Mo-Ego, *Mart. Don.*

- Echfritan, May 27 = Echbritan mac Óssu, *Mart. Taml.* See note to *Mart. Don.* p. 140.
- Eche, of Cell Glass, Aug. 5, and Trip. Life 82, l. 10. According to *Mart. Don.* Darerca, St. Patrick's 'sister,' was her mother—a *máthair*, not a *mháthair*, 'his mother,' as it is misprinted and misrendered.
- Echen, f. of Ernach, Oct. 30, gl. 2.
- Ecnech, s. of Cú cathrach, Ap. 24.
- Echtach, virg., Feb. 5.
- Edeldrida (Etheldrida), June 23, Oct. 17, the queen of Northumbria and abbess of Ely, who died June 23, A.D. 679. Oct. 17 is the day of the translation of her remains.
- Edelfleda (Æthelflæde), virg., Oct. 23. Perhaps the abbess of Romsey, commonly called Elfleda.
- Ediláld (Ethelwald), Ap. 21. Perhaps Ethelwald, Cuthbert's successor; but his day is March 23.
- Ednius, gen. Edniusa, May 22.
- Eduard, Mar. 18, king and mart.
- Effremm (Ephrem), Feb. 1, deac. of the church at Edessa and mart. (Usuard).
- Égid (Aegidius), Sep. 1, abb. and conf. 'in provincia Narbonensi.'
- Eglinna, virg., of Cluain Cai, Jan. 21.
- Eiclech (better Aiclech?), son of Daigre, Aug. 14, Echlech, *Mart. Don.*
- h-Eise, of Aired Fota, Feb. 24.
- Elair (Hilarius), bp. of Parma and conf., Jan. 13.
- bp. of Aquileia and mart., Mar. 16.
- of Inis Locha Cre, Sep. 7. Ob. 802 according to FM.
- Sep. 10, pope from Nov. 19, 461, to Sep. 10, 467.
- Elbe (= Ailbe) presb., s. of Rónán, Jan. 30.
- Sep. 10. gen. Ailbi Imlig, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.).
- Electach, Nov. 17. Not known.
- Eleusip (Eleusippus), mart. at Langres, Jan. 17.
- Eleuther (Eleutherius), Ap. 18, bp. and mart. at Messina.
- May 25, pope. Commemorated in the Roman calendar on May 26.
- Oct. 2, mart. in Nicomedia.
- Oct. 9, deac. and mart. at Paris.
- Elfegus (Ælfheah?), Mar. 12. In the Auctaria to Usuard an Elfragus (leg. Elfeagus?) or Elphegus, bp. of Winton and conf., is mentioned at this day, and see Hampson i. 424 (Sci. Ælfeagi epi.).
- Ap. 19, archbp. and mart.
- Elgniad, see Ailgniad.
- Elig (Eligius), Dec. 1, bp. of Noyon, 640–648, translation of, June 25.
- Elill, see Ailill.
- Elim (Elymas?), Mar. 20. Perhaps the presbyter Elymas martyred in Persia during the Decian persecution. But his day is said to be Ap. 22.
- Elithir, Ailithir ('pilgrim'), abb. Jan. 7. Ailithri abbatis et druit[h], *Mart. Taml.* (LL.).
- of Cluain Gésse, Ap. 25.
- Elpid (Helpidius), Sep. 2, bp. and conf. at Lyons.
- Eltín, daughters of, Mar. 15.
- of Cenn sáile, Dec. 11.
- Elténe, s. of Maelán, of Senchua, Jan. 11.
- Emant, July 1. The ed. of *Mart. Don.* treats Emant as a saint; but *Mart. Taml.* has here Ailella espuic Clúana Emain, so that *Emain* (= *Emaint*) is only part of a place-name.
- Emer, acc. Emir, Dec. 11.
- Emerentiana, virg. and mart. at Rome, Jan. 23. A.D. 304.

- Emil (Aemilianus), mart. in Armenia, Feb. 8.
 ——— (Aemilius), mart. in Africa, May 22.
 ——— mart. in Sardinia, May 28.
 ——— July 26. Wandelbertus *Adrianum* hoc die cum *Aemilio* et *Marciano* connectit, quorum postremi in Hieronymianis reperiuntur. Obs. in Usuard. ed. Migne, p. 299, col. 2.
 ——— Aug. 16. Natale Simpliciani et S. Thyrsi, Orionis et *Emclii*, Baeda.
 ——— Oct. 6, mart. at Capua.
 Emilian (Aemilianus), mart. in Mysia, July 18.
 ——— presb. and conf. 'in Hispania Tarraconensi,' Nov. 12.
 Émín, Jan. 7, Emeni sancti, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Dec. 18, Emeni, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— bp. from Ross glas, Dec. 22, son of Eogan and Iamnat, *Mart. Don.*
 Enair (Januarius), Ap. 13 (Baeda).
 ——— July 10, mart. at Rome with his brother Felix.
 ——— July 18. Henair, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— Aug. 6, mart. at Rome.
 ——— Sep. 19, bp. and mart. at Puteoli.
 ——— Oct. 6, mart. in Africa, *Hieron. Mart.*
 ——— Oct. 13 = Ianair, Sep. 28, mart. at Cordova in the Diocletian persecution.
 ——— Oct. 24, presb. and mart. in Apulia.
 ——— (Januaria) Nov. 6, mart. in Nicomedia, *Hieron. Mart.*
 Énán, s. of Gemmán, in Ross mór, Jan. 30.
 ——— Mac Nissi, bp. Mar. 1, Maic nisi episcopi, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— s. of Muadán, Mar. 25.
 ——— bp. of Inis Aegeo, Ap. 29.
 ——— May 2, Énán, *Mart. Don.* Énani, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— of Druim Raithe, Aug. 19.
 ——— mac úi Mago, Sep. 2.
 ——— of Glenn Faidle, Dec. 29.
 Énda, f. of Broccán, Jan. 1, gl. 2.
 ——— abb. of Aran, s. of Conall Derg, Mar. 21. Ob. 542.
 ——— of Cell na manach, Dec. 31.
 Énna, Sep. 18, son of Nuadan, and abb. of Imlech Fota.
 Enostan, of Clúain Duma, Nov. 2.
 Eoban, bp. and mart. in Frisia, June 5 (Usuard).
 Eochaid, of Uisnech, Jan. 1, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— f. of Colmán, Jan. 1, gl. 10.
 ——— bp. of Tamlachtu, Jan. 28. Eochaid episcop 7 abb. *Tamlactan*, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.).
 ——— abb. of Lismore, Ap. 17. Ob. 634.
 Eogan, Mar. 15, Sancti Eugenii, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— abb. of Movilla, May 31. Eogan episcopus et sapiens Maigi Cremhcaill [leg. Bile], *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— bp. of Ardstraw, Aug. 23.
 ——— of Lismore, Oct. 16.
 Eohain (Johannes), Egyptian hermit, Mar. 27.
 Eoin (Johannes), Jan. 28. 'in Burgundia s. Joannis abbatis' (Baeda).
 ——— the Baptist, finding head of, Feb. 24; nativity of, June 24 (vigil, June 23); octave, July 1; decapitation of, Aug. 29.
 ——— (John Chrysostom), bp. of Constantinople, Jan. 27, the day on which his relics were translated, A.D. 438.
 ——— June 25, perhaps Cardinal Johannes Paparo, F.M. 1151.
 ——— Eoin, s. of Carlán, Aug. 17, gl. 2.
 Eolaing, of Lecan Midi, Dec. 29, Eulaing, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.).

- Eolog (Eulogius), mart. at Constantinople, July 3.
 Epafra (Epaphras), bp. of Colossae, July 19 (Ado and Usuard).
 Epairch (Eparchius), a recluse of Egolisma (Angoulême), July 1. See Greg. Tur. Hist. Franc. vi. 8, ed. Arndt, where he is called 'Ebarchius reclausus Ecolesinensis.'
 Epectus, May 23 = Epitacius, *Mart. Rom.*, bp. and mart. at Ambratia, now Plasentia, in Estremadura.
 Epimaich (Epimachus), May 10, mart. at Rome with Gordianus.
 ——— Dec. 12, mart. at Alexandria.
 epscoip Cille Tídil ('bishops of Cell Tídil'), Nov. 1.
 ——— Clúana Caa, Oct. 3.
 ——— ó Chlúain Emain, July 1.
 ——— ó Thamnaig, July 21.
 ——— ó Thig na comairce, May 28.
 ——— in Aelmaig, Aug. 23.
 Eraist (Erastus), July 26, bp. of Philippi, and see Rom. xvi. 23
 Erasmus, June 3, bp. and mart. in Campania. (Usuard.)
 Erbericht (Hereberht?), Mar. 18. Probably some Saxon saint who settled in Ireland.
 Erc, gen. Eirc, f. of Lugaid, Ap. 17.
 ——— Nasca, of Telach lis, May 12. Herc Nasci .i. i Telaig lis, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— sac., July 13.
 ——— bp., Sep. 17, of Domnach mór maige Damairne (D. m. maige Coba, *Mart. Taml.*)
 ——— Oct. 2. Herc epscoip, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— virg., d. of Sinell, of Mlíuc. Oct. 24.
 ——— bp. of Domnach mór Maige Luadat, Oct. 27.
 ——— Sláne, bp. of Lilcach, Nov. 2. Ob. 512.
 ——— f. of Mogain, Nov. 15.
 Ercenualdus, Ap. 30, bp. of London and conf.
 Ercnat, virg., of Dún dá én, Jan. 8. Oct. 30.
 Ereclach, Mar. 3, et sic *Mart. Taml.* Ereclach, *Mart. Don.*
 h-Erein (Irenea), Mar. 25, bp. of Sirmium and mart.
 ——— (Irene), May 5, where the 'two h-Erens' are two virgins named Irene, one martyred at Thessalonica, temp. Diocletian, the other at Ephesus.
 h-Erenis (Irene), Ap. 5, virg. and mart. at Thessalonica.
 Erennán, of Tech Erennán in Meath, Aug. 11. Airerain sapientis et abbatis Tamlachtan post M[a]elruain, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Oct. 27. Airennain ó Thig Airennain im-Midi, *Mart. Taml.* Hence it appears that the Erennán mentioned at Aug. 11 is the same as the Erennán at Oct. 27.
 Eretnat (MS. Erednat), Ap. 10. Herednat, *Mart. Don.* Eretnatan, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.). The 'Erednaton' of LL. is probably an error of the facsimilist. See Colgan, Acta SS. 11, 13, where she is identified with an 'Ernat' d. of a king of Ciannacht.
 Ernudach, abb. of Craeb Laisre, Jan. 1. Ob. 681.
 ——— abb. of Cunga, June 8.
 Ermengilda (Eormenhilde), virg. and abbess of Ely. Feb. 13.
 Ermogin (Hermogenes), Ap. 19, mart. in Armenia.
 Ermogoir (Hermagoras), July 12, bp. and mart. at Aquileia.
 Ernach, s. of Echea, Oct. 30, gen. sg. Airnich, *Mart. Taml.*
 Ernáin or Ernín (Ernine, *Mart. Taml.*), s. of Coemán, Jan. 11.
 ——— of Clúáin Deochra, Jan. 11.
 ——— of Tech Ernáin, Jan. 17. Enain 7 hErnín ó Thig Ultain, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— of Midlúachair, Oct. 26 = t'Ernóc of Cell na sacart. Ob. 714.
 ——— s. of Aed, May 16.

- Ernán, Aug. 17, of Torach (*Tory Island*), *Mart. Don.*
 Ernén, bp., Jan. 26.
 ——— Cass, of Lethglenn, Feb. 23.
 ——— Feb. 28. Ernini ingen Airchinn, eadem et Febair, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— bp., Ap. 12. Erneni episcopi, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— May 12.
 ——— of Cremchaill, May 31.
 Ernín, of Clúain, June 4.
 ——— of Cluain find, June 28.
 ——— July 1.
 ——— of Inis Cáin, July 13.
 ——— of Cluain Ráilgech, Aug. 5.
 ——— of Ráith Nói, Aug. 18.
 ——— sons of, Sep. 22.
 ——— húa Briuin, Sep. 27.
 ——— s. of Findchán, and abb. of Lethglenn, Nov. 12.
 ——— s. of Dub, Nov. 13.
 ——— s. of Senach, Dec. 14. Another Ernín, Dec. 23.
 Ernóc : mo Ernóc, s. of Decell, Dec. 23.
 Esconn, bp. of Bóchluain, Nov. 20.
 Esic (Hesychius), June 15, mart. at Dorostorum, Nov. 18, mart. at Antioch.
 Esippus (Hegesippus), conf., Ap. 7, 'the father of Church history.'
 h-Estras (Esdras), prophet, July 13.
 Esudir (Isidorus), bp. of Antioch and mart., Jan. 2 (Ado, Usuard).
 Etáin, virg., of Tuáim Nóa, July 5.
 Ethchen, bp. of Cluáin Fota, Feb. 11. Ethcen, *Mart. Don.* Ob. 577.
 Ethelburga (Ædilberg), virg. and abbess of Brie, July 7. Filia 'regis
 Orientalium Anglorum, cujus Beda meminit libro III' [c. viii] (*Auct. ad*
Usuard.).
 ——— virg., abbess of Barking, Oct. 11.
 Ethim, bp. of Domnach mór mac Laithbi, May 27.
 Ethne (MS. Etne), Feb. 26. Eithne, *Mart. Don.*
 Euagair (Euagrius), mart. at Tomi, Ap. 3.
 Euantius, abb., Oct. 14. Perhaps the archdeacon of Toledo (circ. 720), whom
 Fabricius calls a Spanish abbot, and whose letter to the Judaizing
 Christians of Saragossa is printed by Migne, *Pat. Lat.* lxxxviii. 719.
 Euchair (Eucharius), bp. of Trier or Trèves, Dec. 8.
 Euchbriect, Edbriect (Eadberht), May 5. This, no doubt, is the Eadberht who
 succeeded Cuthbert in A.D. 688 as bp. of Lindisfarne, though his day is
 May 6 in the Roman calendar.
 Eucheir (Eucherius), bp. of Tours and conf., Mar. 27 (Usuard).
 ——— June 14, not known at this day.
 Eucherius, Nov. 16, bp. of Lyons, in the 5th century.
 Eucint (Eventius), Feb. 4, perhaps a mistake for Aueint = Aventinus, whose
 day is Feb. 4.
 ——— presb. and mart. at Rome, May 3.
 Eufémia (Euphemia), Mar. 31. Not known.
 ——— virg. and mart. in Chalcedonia, Ap. 13 (Baeda).
 ——— virg. and mart. at Chalcedon, Sep. 16.
 Eufrais (Euphrosyna), virg. and mart. at Alexandria, Feb. 11.
 ——— (Euphrosius), mart. at Carthage, Mar. 14.
 Eufrasina (Euphrosyna), Jan. 1, virg. mart. at Alexandria.
 Eujan (Eugenius), mart. in Africa with Aquilinus, Jan. 4.
 ——— bp., Ap. 18. Eugeni episcopi, *Mart. Taml.* Eogan, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— eccnaid, May 28, Eogan sapiens, *Mart. Taml.*
 Eujanán, of Ard Leccach, Dec. 20.

- Eugein (Eugenius), Nov. 15, mart. 'in pago Parisiacensi' (Auct. ad Usuard.).
 Eugen (Eugenius), Jan. 24, mart. with Mardonius, Muso and Metellus at Neocaesarea.
 ——— bp. of Carthage, July 13 (Usuard).
 ——— a pilgrim, Dec. 26.
 Eugenia, virg. and mart. at Rome, Dec. 25.
 Eugenius, Mar. 20, mart. in Syria, with Paulus and others.
 ——— I., pope, May 24. His day in the Roman martyrology is June 3.
 Euhel, s. of Dubthach, Nov. 14, gl. 3.
 Euilais (Eulaisius), mart. with Fausta 'in Cyzico insula,' Sep. 20.
 Eulail (Eulalia), virg. and mart. at Barcelona, Feb. 12.
 ——— Aug. 16. Not known.
 ——— Sep. 11. Not known.
 Eulalia, Dec. 10, virg. and mart. at Emerita (Merida) in Spain.
 Eulog (Eulogius), deac. and mart. at Tarragona, Jan. 21.
 ——— presb. and mart. at Cordova, Sep. 20.
 Eunus, Feb. 27, mart. with S. Julianus at Alexandria.
 Euoid (Evodius), May 6, bp. and mart. at Antioch.
 ——— June 19. Not known, unless the 'Evoli' of *Hieron. Mart.* is a mistake for Evodi.
 Euolan (Epulonius), Jan. 24, one of the three boys martyred with S. Babylas at Antioch.
 Euphrosyna, see Eufrais, Eufrasina.
 Euplus, Aug. 12, deac. and mart. at Catania.
 Eupreip (Euprepis), Sep. 27, mart. at Aegea with his brothers Cosmas and Damianus.
 Euproib (Euprobus), Ap. 30, bp. and mart. apud Sanctonas (at Saintes).
 Euseib (Eusebius) Palatinus, mart. at Antioch, Mar. 5.
 ——— June 21, bp. and conf. at Caesarea Palestinae.
 ——— bp. at Vercelli, Aug. 1.
 ——— presb. and conf. at Rome, Aug. 14.
 ——— mart. at Rome, Aug. 25.
 ——— pope and conf., Sep. 26 (sic *Mart. Rom.*). Oct. 2 (sic Auctaria ad Usuardum), the date of his burial.
 ——— Oct. 22, mart. at Adrianople.
 ——— Nov. 5, monk and mart. in Campania.
 ——— Nov. 12, in Caesarea Cappadociae (Auct. ad Usuard.).
 ——— Nov. 27. Probably the Syrian martyr at Nov. 28, *Hieron. Mart.*
 Eustaich (Eustachius), July 16, bp. and conf. at Antioch.
 ——— mart. at Rome, Nov. 2 (Usuard).
 Eustais (Eustasius), abb. of Luxeuil, Mar. 29 (Usuard). Ob. A.D. 625.
 ——— (Eustasius), abb. of Luxeuil, Ap. 2 (Usuard). Is this the same as the Eustais of Mar. 29?
 Eutaic (Eutyches), mart. at Rome, Ap. 15.
 Eutian (Eutychanus), pope and mart., Dec. 8.
 Eutic (Euty chius), June 4, mart. at Nivedunum (Usuard).
 ——— (Eutyches), Sep. 19, mart. in Italy (Ado, Usuard).
 ——— (Euty chius), Sep. 29, mart. in Thrace.
 Euticc (Euty chius), Oct. 5, mart. at Messina with Placidus.
 ——— Dec. 28, presb. and mart. at Ancyra.
 Eutimus (Euthymius), deac. of Alexandria, May 5.
 Eutroip (Eutropius), Sep. 18. Not known.
 Eutruip (Eutropius), May 27, bp. and mart. at Arausio in Gaul.
 Euuald, dá, Oct. 3. Baeda's 'Black Heuuald' and 'White Heuuald.'
 Euurt (Evrutius), bp. of Orleans and conf., Sep. 7.
 Exsuper (Exsuperius), bp. and conf. at Toulouse, Sep. 28.

- Exupeir (Exsuperius), mart. at Vienna with Felicianus, Nov. 19.
 Ezechiél the prophet, Ap. 10.
 Fabian (Fabianus), pope and mart., Jan. 20.
 Fachtna, bp. of Nua-chongbail, Jan. 19.
 ——— f. of Midu, Feb. 17, gl. 4.
 ——— of Craebéach, Mar. 3.
 ——— daughters of, Aug. 3.
 ——— son of Mongach, bp. and abb. of Dairinis, Aug. 14.
 ——— s. of Dubthach, of Cell Tomma, Nov. 14, gl. 3.
 Faelán, of Clúain Moescna, Jan. 9. Aug. 26. He is twice commemorated also in *Mart. Taml.* and *Mart. Don.*
 ——— Mar. 31. Faelani fili Aeda, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Find, of Cell Colmai, May 5. Two other Faeláns, May 28, June 6.
 ——— the Dumb, of Raith Erenn, June 20. Another Faelán, June 23, Aug. 24. Nothing seems known of him.
 ——— of Ráith Aidne, Sep. 30. Another Faelán, Sep. 30.
 ——— Oct. 12, gen. Failain, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Oct. 19. Failani sancti, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Fursa's brother, abb. and mart., Oct. 31. See Foillán.
 ——— Nov. 5. Of him nothing seems known.
 Faelchú, bp. Ap. 30, gen. Failchon episcopi, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.).
 ——— May 23, gen. Faolcon, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.).
 ——— July 20, gen. Faelcon, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.).
 ——— of Findglais, Sep. 24. Ob. 758, gen. Failchon Findglasi, *Mart. Taml.*
 Fael-dobair, see Ael-dobair. The F is prosthetic.
 Faelend (Foelend?), Mar. 3, Foilend, virg., *Mart. Taml.* (Br.), meaning 'she-wolf' (cf. muirenn) or gull? Failend, d. of Eogan, at Nov. 13.
 Faethleg, Dec. 20. Faoithleg lan, *Mart. Don.* (misprinted *Faoithleglan*).
 Fáilbe, Fáilbe, Jan. 11.
 ——— of Erdam, Feb. 8. Ap. 8. Ob. 766.
 ——— Becc 'Little,' *Mart. Taml.* Mar. 10, also called Fedlimid, who became (according to Reeves' *Col.* 385) coadjutor abbot of Iona in 722.
 ——— Mar. 22, s. of Píapán, eighth abb. of Iona. Ob. 679.
 ——— Ap. 16, gen. Falbi, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Ap. 29, gen. Falbi, in Inis, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— of Tobacht, June 19.
 ——— s. of Derbdara, alias Mael doid, June 29.
 ——— of Cell eó, June 30.
 ——— s. of Cúlocha, of Dísert mac Conlocha, July 11.
 ——— s. of Crac dibéach, July 18, mac Cruaich dibéich, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— July 20, where *Fáilbe* rimes with *áirmc.*
 ——— s. of Lussén, of Inis mór, Aug. 1, gl. 6.
 ——— s. of Rónán, Sep. 4. Failbhi, maic Ronain .i. Cluain Airbelaigh, *Mart. Taml.*
 Fáilend, d. of Eogan, Nov. 13 = Faelend, q.v.
 Faightern, virg., Mar. 17.
 Fainche Garb, virg., of Ross Airthir, Jan. 1.
 ——— virg., of Cluain Cáí, Jan. 21.
 Faithlenn, s. of Aed Damán, June 4.
 ——— deac., Sep. 5. See *Mart. Don.*
 Fallamoin, bp., July 31. Follamain, *Mart. Don.*, Follomon, *Mart. Taml.*, according to which he and Píapán were sons of Nathfraech.
 Fandila, June 13, presb. and mart. at Cordova.
 Fatuel, Ap. 5. Not identified.

- Faust (Faustus), Sep. 28, Oct. 13, mart. at Cordova with Martialis and Januarius (*Ianaïr*).
- Fausta, Sep. 20, mart. at Cyzicus with Evilasius.
- Faustin (Faustinus), mart. at Brescia, Feb. 15.
- bp. of Brescia, and conf., Feb. 16.
- July 29, mart. at Rome, with Simplicius his brother, and Beatrix his sister.
- mart. at Milan, Aug. 7.
- Sep. 26, his natalis, *Hieron. Mart.*
- Oct. 7. Prob. the mart. at Antioch in *Hieron. Mart.*, Oct. 8.
- Faustus, May 20, depositio Vellesi et Fausti episcoporum, *Hieron. Mart.*
- Oct. 8, Faustinus, *Fél. Oeng.*, mart. at Antioch.
- Oct. 13. See *Faust* supra.
- Nov. 19, deac. and mart. in Spain, *Hieron. Mart.*
- Nov. 26, mart. at Alexandria with bp. Petrus and Dius or Didius.
- Febe (Phoebe), Sep. 3, the deaconess, Rom. xvi. 1, 2.
- Febrithe, July 30. Febrיתה, *Mart. Taml.*
- Féchéin, sac., Aug. 2. Fechine sacart, *Mart. Taml.*, Feichin, *Mart. Don.*
- Féchin, abb. of Fobar, Jan. 20, Fechini Fobair, *Mart. Taml.* Ob. 664.
- Irish Life, Rev. Celt. xii. 318.
- maccu Cáinche, of Lemmag, Feb. 19.
- sac., Feb. 22. Feicin sacart, *Mart. Taml.*
- ua Lugba, Dec. 28. Fechini mac hui Lugbe, *Mart. Taml.*
- Fedbair, virg., of Botha eich Raichnig, Nov. 6, and LL. 354^e 17.
- Fedchú of Uam Fubi, July 6; seems the 'Fedchonn niadh' of *Mart. Taml.*
- Fedelm, virg., Dec. 9, d. of Ailill, of Cell na n-ingen.
- Feidlimid (metathesis of *l* in Fedilmid), of Cell mór, Aug. 3.
- Dec. 20, gen. Feidelimtho, *Mart. Don.* (LL.)
- Fedilmid, Aug. 9, Feidhlimidh, of Cell mór dithruib, *Mart. Don.*
- son of Crimthann, Aug. 28.
- of Domnach, Oct. 30.
- Dec. 23, Feidhlimidh, *Mart. Don.*
- Feithmech, of Cell Túamma, Mar. 16. Episcopi Feithmeic o Chill Tuamma, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.)
- Félic (Felix), presb. and conf. at Nola in Campania, Jan. 14.
- Jan. 20, mart. at Nicomedia, *Hieron. Mart.*
- Jan. 23, probably the Spanish mart. at Jan. 22 in *Hieron. Mart.*
- Feb. 21, mart. in Africa (Baeda).
- Mar. 16, bp. of Aquileia and mart. (Usuard.)
- Mar. 31, mart. in Africa (Baeda).
- Ap. 21, saint, of Alexandria.
- Ap. 23, mart. at Valence with Achilles and Fortunatus.
- May 4, mart. in Africa (Baeda).
- May 5. Felicissima, mart. in Africa, *Hieron. Mart.*
- May 8, mart. at Milan, *Hieron. Mart.*
- May 18, bp., mart. at Spoleto.
- May 24, mart. in Istria with Silvanus.
- May 28, saint in Sardinia: commemorated with Priamus, Lucianus and Aemilius.
- May 30, pope and mart. at Rome.
- June 11, mart. at Aquileia with Fortunatus.
- June 20, at Tomi, *Hieron. Mart.*
- June 23, presb. and mart. in Tuscany.
- July 10, son of Felicitas.
- pope and mart. at Rome, July 29.
- Aug. 1, mart. at Gerona in Spain.

- Félic, Aug. 6, prob. the Roman martyr at Aug. 7 in *Hieron. Mart.*
 ——— Aug. 14, mart. in Aquileia (Baeda).
 ——— Aug. 27, mart. at Cordova, A.D. 852.
 ——— Aug. 30, presb. and mart. at Rome with Adauctus.
 ——— Sep. 19, mart. with Constantia at Nuceria in Campania.
 ——— Sep. 24, mart. at Autun.
 ——— Oct. 3, mart. in Africa (Baeda).
 ——— Oct. 24, mart. in Nicomedia (Baeda).
 ——— Nov. 5, presb. and mart. at Tarracina.
 ——— Nov. 6, mart. at Toniza in Africa.
 ——— Nov. 15, bp. and mart. at Nola.
- Félicían (Felicianus), Feb. 2, mart. at Rome with Fortunatus and Firmus.
 ——— June 9, mart. at Rome with Primus.
 ——— Nov. 19, mart. at Vienne with Exsuperius and Severus (-ianus?).
- Felicitas, Mar. 7, mart. at Tuburbo in Mauritania with Perpetua.
 ——— Nov. 23, mart. under Antoninus.
- Felícula, Feb. 14, mart. at Rome with Zenó and Vitalis.
 ——— June 13, virg. and mart. at Rome.
- Fémidid, June 2, where it rimes with *mérgil*.
- Femme, virg. and mart. Sep. 17. *Mart. Don.* calls her the d. of Cairell. She seems to have been confounded with S. Euphemia (virg. and mart. under Diocletian), whose day likewise is Sep. 17. "Euphemia .i. Feme vv. et martyres ambæ (misprinted ambo), 16 seu 17 Septembris," Brussels MS. 5095-5096, fo. 115^b.
- Femmor, virg., of Clúain Grencha, Jan. 18. *Femmair, Mart. Taml.*
- Feradach, gen. Feradaig, f. of Aed, Feb. 12, gl. 7.
 ——— d. of, Mar. 23.
- Fer dá chrích ('man of two districts'), Mar. 30.
 ——— May 18, gen. Fir da chrích, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— May 31.
 ——— bp., Aug. 15; the name of bp. Maccarthinn of Clochar, when he was abbot of Dairinis (*Mart. Don.*).
 ——— Aug. 30. Another Fer dá chrích, Sep. 9.
 ——— of Daire na Flann, Oct. 6. Two others, Nov. 3, Nov. 15.
- Ferdomnach of Túaim dá úalann, June 10.
- Fer-fesa ('man of knowledge') Ó Maoilconaire, p. 2, one of the Four Masters. Of him, says O'Donovan (FM. Introductory Remarks, p. xxviii), 'nothing is known, but that he was a native of the county of Roscommon, and a hereditary antiquary.'
- Fer-fugill ('man of judgment'), Mar. 10, gen. Fírfuighill epscuip, *Mart. Taml.*, of Clondalkin, bp. Ob. 783 or 789. See Colgan Acta SS. 577, FM. 784.
- Fergna, daughters of, Jan. 7.
 ——— Britt, Mar. 2, fourth abbot of Iona. Ob. 623.
 ——— sac., Sep. 18. See *Mart. Don.*
 ——— f. of Sinech, Oct. 5, gl. 1.
 ——— presb., Oct. 11. Crumthir .i. Fergnae, *Mart. Taml.*
- Fergus, abb., Jan. 20.
 ——— s. of Oengus, Feb. 15. Another Fergus, Mar. 23.
 ——— of (Inis cáin on Loch) Érne, Mar. 29.
 ——— Mar. 30, bp. of Druim Lethglaise, A.D. 583, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— July 5, gen. Fergusa o hUamaigh, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— July 19, gen. Fergusa sancti, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Cruthnech ('the Pict'), Sep. 8.
 ——— s. of Guaire, Sep. 10.
 ——— of Inis Inesclainn, Nov. 10.

- Festus, June 23, mart. at Rome with Lucia (June 24, Auct. Us.).
 ——— Sep. 19, deac. and mart. at Naples with Januarius.
 ——— Dec. 21, a saint in Tuscany, commemorated with Joannes.
- Féthaid, Mar. 31, gen. Féthaido, *Mart. Taml.*
 Fethain of Cúil Grainc, Dec. 15. Fethán, *Mart. Don.*
 Fethchú, July 23 (= Fedchu, July 6?), gen. Espuic Fethcon, *Mart. Taml.*
 Fethgna, Feb. 12, a successor of S. Patrick, A.D. 872.
 Fethi, Aug. 5.
- Fiacc, bp. of Slebte, Oct. 12. See Bk. of Armagh, ff. 4^b 2, 18ⁿ 2, and Trip. Life, pp. 52, 190.
- Fiacha maccu Cormaic, Dec. 27. Mo Fhiacha mac hui Cormaic, *Mart. Taml.*
- Fiachna, ancestor of Aedán, s. of Decill, Jan. 1.
 ——— Mar. 30, gen. Fiachnai, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Ap. 29, Fiachnae, *Mart. Taml.* A monk of mo-Chuta's, *Mart. Don.*
- Fiachra, Feb. 8, abb. of Congbail Glinne Suilige and Clonard. Fiachra, abb. Iraird, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— May 2, abb. of Erard ua nDrona.
 ——— July 25, Coel of Clúain Caichtni.
 ——— July 25, gen. Fiachrach, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Aug. 30, hermit in Meaux. The Fr. *fiacre* comes from an image of this saint which was over the gateway of the house in Paris, where Sauvage set up his hackney-carriages in 1640.
 ——— bp., Sep. 28.
 ——— Oct. 12, son of Fiacc, q.v. Fiac et Fiachra eius filius cum eo i Sleibti, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.).
 ——— gen. Fiachrach, ancestor of Colmán, Oct. 27.
- Fiachraig, Sep. 4, dat. or instr. of *Fiachra*.
- Fiadabair, of Uachtar Achaid, July 7.
- Fiadal, abb. of Cell Achaid Droma Senáin, Dec. 24, gen. Fiadaili, abbatis Cille Achaid, *Mart. Taml.*
- Fiadnat, virg., Jan. 4. Fiadnatan, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Nov. 29. Fiadhnat, *Mart. Don.*
- Fialán Fertach, Sep. 9.
- Fidarle hua Suanáig, abb. of Rathen, Oct. 1. Ob. 758 (FM.), 762 (*Mart. Don.*).
- Fidchellach, gen. -aig, f. of Brélach, Feb. 17, gl. 8.
- Fidis (Fides), virg. and mart. at Agen, Oct. 6.
- Fidmuine hua Suanáig, anch. of Rathen, and from Inis Báithin, May 16, gl. 8: gen. Fidmuni, *Mart. Taml.* Ob. 750.
- Filibertus (Philibertus), Aug. 20, "abbot in the island of Herium in Gaul," Smith and Cheetham, *Dict. of Christian Antiquities*, p. 1631.
- Filonon (Philoromus), Feb. 13. This seems to be = Philoromus, a martyr in Egypt, whose day, however, is Feb. 4.
- Fínán, s. of Rímid, bp. Jan. 8. Ob. 660 (659, FM.).
 ——— Sax, Jan. 9.
 ——— s. of Erennán, Feb. 12. Ob. 676 (674, FM.).
 ——— of Druim, mart., Feb. 13, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— Lobar, of Swords, Mar. 16.
 ——— Camm, of Cenn Etig, Ap. 7. From him Derrynane (*Doirc Fhináin*) is named.
 ——— s. of Fergna, Oct. 4. v. Colgan Acta SS. 352.
 ——— s. of Pípán, of Rath, Nov. 25.
 ——— Caue, Dec. 8.
- Finchell, virg. of Slíab Guairi, Jan. 25.
 ——— virg., Ap. 24.

- Findachta, s. of Dunchad, king of Ireland, Nov. 14.
 Findbarr, May 21, Finnbarri Corcaigi, 'of Cork,' *Mart. Taml.*
 — s. of Aed, abb. of Inis Doimle, July 4.
 — sac., July 25, gen. Finnbairr sacairt, *Mart. Taml.*
 — Sep. 9, of Cell Cunga, alias Brodna (Broednea, *Mart. Taml.*).
 — Sep. 10. Findbarr Maigi, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.)
 Findbeo, Jan. 27. Findbeo Inbir Melgi, *Mart. Taml.*
 Findchad, bp., May 16.
 — bp. of Cell Forgo, Nov. 12.
 Findchadán, of Ard, Feb. 23.
 Findchán, Mar. 11. Findcain aircisiiremh [leg. airce sírem: *in marg.*] i.
 Finchani qui fuit in cruciatibus diuturnis, *Mart. Taml.*
 — bp., of Druim Enaig and Druim Fess, May 17, Epscuip Findchan
 Dromma Enaig 7 Dromma Feise, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.).
 — June 4. Fiondchan, *Mart. Don.*
 — Oct. 29. Finchain, Findcani, *Mart. Taml.* Another Findchán,
 Nov. 8.
 Findche, virg., Jan. 25. Findche virgo Slebi Guaire, *Mart. Taml.*
 Find-chua, of Brí Gobann, Nov. 25. Fionnchú mac Fionnlogha, *Mart.*
Don. His Irish Life, Lism. Lives, pp. 84-98.
 Finderitan, of Craebach, Jan. 15. Findchritan Craibige, *Mart. Taml.*
 (LL.)
 Findén, gen. Findéin, May 17. Finnén, *Mart. Taml.*
 — family of, Aug. 31, the death-day of Finán, a monk of Hí who
 succeeded Aidán as bp. of Lindisfarne.
 Findgan, Oct. 24, s. of Airchinnech, gen. Findgain, *Mart. Taml.*
 Findián (= Mael findián), abb. of Inis Pátric, Feb. 6.
 — Mar. 2. The Finniai of *Mart. Taml.* suggests that this may be the
 same name as Adannán's *Vinniaus*, *Vita Col.* ii, 1, where Reeves
 prints *Vinniano* for the *Vinniau* of the Schaffhausen MS.
 — bp. of Mag Bile, Sep. 10. Also at Feb. 11, where he is called Finnia.
 — Finnio mac húi Fiatach, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.). Commemorated also at
 Feb. 11, where he is called *Finnia*.
 — bp. Sep. 27. Finniai, *Mart. Taml.*
 — abb. of Clonard, Dec. 12. Ob. 548. His Irish Life, Lism. Lives, pp.
 75-83.
 — Dec. 29. Uinniauii Senis, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.)
 Findlug, s. of Diman, of Tamlachta Findloga, Jan. 3: of Dun Blesci, acc. to
Mart. Taml.
 — May 11, gen. Findlogo, *Mart. Taml.*
 — of Clúain maic Féicc, June 7. Another Nov. 13.
 Findmac, bp. Nov. 10.
 Findsech, of Sliab Guari, Oct. 13.
 — virg., of Cruachan Maige Abna, Nov. 9.
 Fingen, s. of Odrán Febla, Feb. 5.
 Finna, da Finna, s. of Declán, June 9.
 Finnech Duirn, bp. of Cell Finnche, Feb. 2.
 Finni, of Druim lice, presb. Feb. 9 (Finnia? Finnu?), Crumthir Finnai
 Droma licci, *Mart. Taml.*
 Finnia, bp. of Mag bile, Feb. 11. Finn(i)ani *episcopi* Maige bile, *Mart.*
Taml. Commemorated also at Sep. 10, where he is called Findián.
 Fintain, bp. and abb., an alias of Munnu = mo Findu, Oct. 21, gl. 1. Ob. 634.
 Finnu, s. of Arath, July 13.
 Finóc, s. of Cuacha, Oct. 4. Mo Finoc mac Cuacha, *Mart. Taml.*
 Fintan, s. of Eochaid, Jan. 1. Fintan mac Ehdach o Bealach, *Mart. Taml.*
 — s. of Toicthech, Jan. 1. Fintain maic Toichthig, *Mart. Taml.*

- Fintan, of Dún Blesci, Jan. 3.
 ——— sac., of Clúain Cáin, Feb. 7.
 ——— hua Echach, abb. of Clonenagh, Feb. 17.
 ——— Corach, bp. of Clonfert, Feb. 21.
 ——— Bél na psalm, Mar. 27.
 ——— of Clúain Cáin, May 11.
 ——— presb., of Cell airthir, July 13.
 ——— sac., of Focuillech, July 18.
 ——— of Ard Cáin, Sep. 8.
 ——— Sep. 19, abb., s. of Aed Finnliath, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— s. of Coppán, Sep. 27.
 ——— Oct. 1. Fionntain, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— abb., Oct. 9. Fionntain mac Tail, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— abb. of Druim Ing, Oct. 10.
 ——— maeldub, Oct. 20, gen. Fintain maelduib, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.). But *Mart. Don.* treats Fintan and Maeldub as the names of two different saints.
 ——— Nov. 7. Fionntain, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— Nov. 9. Fionntan, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— of Lemchail, Nov. 16.
 ——— s. of Luined, Dec. 14.
- Fintin, Oct. 10.
 Fintína, Oct. 15.
 ——— virg., of Clúain Guthbind, Nov. 1.
- Fírm (Firmus), Feb. 2, mart. at Rome with Fortunatus.
 Firmait (Firmatus), deac., depos. at Auxerre, Oct. 5. (Usuard.)
 Firmus, Jan. 9 = Firminus, mart. at Smyrna (Baeda).
 ——— Ap. 6, mart. at Nicea (Baeda).
 ——— Aug. 9, mart. at Verona (Baeda).
- Fland Find, of Cullenn, Jan. 14.
 ——— bp. in Findglass, Jan. 21.
 ——— Ap. 20, gen. Flaind, *Mart. Taml.*, said to be son of Mael dúin. If so, he was 24th abb. of Iona, though Colgan, *Tr. Thaum.* p. 481^a, n. 24, says that his festival was Ap. 24.
 ——— Becc, July 17. In *Mart. Taml.* (Br.) this is Flainni Inber Bécce.
 ——— of Oentreb, abb. of Bennchor, Dec. 15. Ob. 728. (722, FM.)
 ——— s. of Forcellach, Dec. 21, gen. Flaind meic Fairchellaig, *Mart. Taml.*
- Flandán, of Cell Aird, Mar. 14.
 ——— Nov. 5.
 ——— conf., of Cell da Lúa, Dec. 18, gen. Flannain meic Tairdelbaig, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.).
- Flauia, May 8. Not known.
 Flavian (Flavianus), Jan. 30, mart. at Centumcellae (Civita Vecchia).
 ——— (Flaviana), Oct. 5, virg. and mart. at Auxerre with her br. Firmatus.
 Flavius, May 7, bp. and mart. at Nicomedia, with his brothers Augustinus and Augustus.
- Fled, virg. of Tech Flede, Sep. 12.
 Flora, virg. and mart. at Cordova, with Maria, Nov. 24.
- Floreint (Florentius), Jan. 3, eighth bp. of Vienne and mart. (Ado).
 ——— (Florentinus), Ap. 6. (Hieron. Mart.)
 ——— (Florentius), Oct. 10, mart. at Bonn with Cassius.
 ——— Dec. 30. 'In Insula S. Florentii,' etc. (Baeda), when 'Insula' means the country between Isère and the Rhone.
- Flórian (Florianus), May 4, mart. in Noricum Ripense (Usuard).
 ——— Aug. 4. Not known at this day.
 ——— Aug. 5. (Hieron. Mart. and Baeda.)

- Florius (Florus), Jan. 23, mart. at Neocaesarea in Macedonia, along with his parents Severianus and Aquila.
- Fóca (Phocas, Φωκᾱς), Mar. 5, mart. at Antioch.
- July 14, bp. of Sinope and mart.
- Foclán. See Faelán.
- Focndelach, Sep. 18, Faoindealach, *Mart. Don.* gen. Foindelaig, *Mart. Taml.*
- Fóenir, of Domnach Fóinir, Oct. 29, gen. Foneire Domnaig, *Mart. Taml.*
- Foillán, brother of S. Fursa, Jan. 16, = Baeda's *Fullanus* (H. E. iii, 19), is spelt *Foelan* at Oct. 31.
- Forannán, of Cell Ae, Dec. 22. Forannan Cille Eae, *Mart. Taml.*
- Forbrig, Nov. 13.
- Forcellach of Fobar, June 10.
- f. of Fland, Dec. 21.
- Fordeoir, virg., Oct. 30, gen. Fordeorach, FM. 1025.
- Forondán, abb. of Clonard, Feb. 12. Forannán, *Mart. Don.* Ob. 740.
- s. of Aed, Feb. 15. Forannán, *Mart. Don.* Irish Life, Brussels MS. 4190-4200.
- Luae, June 2.
- Fortchern, bp. Oct. 11. Foirtcern, s. of Fedlimid, *Mart. Don.* Lomman in Ath trium cum suis omnibus et Fortchern, *Mart. Taml.*
- Fortech, Oct. 5. Fortach, *Mart. Don.*, gen. Forirthech (leg. Foirthich?) *Mart. Taml.* (LL.)
- Fortheith, Aug. 17, gen. Forthetho, *Mart. Taml.*
- Fortúnait (Fortunatus), Feb. 2, mart. at Rome with Firmus.
- June 11, mart. at Aquileia with Felix.
- Oct. 14, bp. at Todi.
- Oct. 15, saint of Rome.
- Oct. 24, lector and mart. at Venosa with Adauctus and Januarius.
- Fraech (leg. Froech?), presb., of Clúain Collaing, Dec. 20.
- Frimus (Primus), Jan. 3. Mart. at Peparethus in the Hellespont.
- Fróechan, bp. of Inis maic Erca or of Bóchlúain, Nov. 20.
- Frontoin (Fronto), Oct. 25, saint of Perigord?
- Fronton, Ap. 14, abb. at Alexandria.
- Frossach, anch., Ap. 11: gen. Frossaig anchoritae, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.)
- Fructuosus, Jan. 21, bp. and mart. in Spain with Augurius and Eulogius.
- Frumeint (Fruementius), Mar. 23, mart. in Mauritania.
- Fuidbech, son of Cillín, Feb. 4.
- Fuilen, of Drummfota, Ap. 24. Fuilen Drummfota meic Coelbad, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.)
- Fuilgeint (Fulgentius), Jan. 1, a bp. in Africa.
- Fuillén, Jan. 12. Fuillen, *Mart. Taml.*
- Fuillenn, of Ath ind eich, July 23. Fullenn Atha inn[c]ich, *Mart. Taml.*
- Fulartach, s. of Brecc, bp. of Clonard, Mar. 29. Ob. 774. Dec. 21 anch. FM. 755.
- Funech, of Clúain Brónaig, Dec. 11.
- Funechta, Dec. 19, gen. Funechtae, *Mart. Taml.*
- Furfuir (Porphyrius), Dec. 9, mart. in Africa (Baeda).
- Furphair (Porphyrius), Aug. 20, teacher of Agapitus (Usuard).
- Fursa, abb. of Conaill Murthemni, Jan. 16, conf. at Peronne, which the Irish called Cathair Fursa, FM. 774. His Irish Life at Brussels (MS. 2324-40, fo. 50^v) is a translation from Baeda H. E. iii. 19. See Faelán.
- Furtunait (Fortunatus), Ap. 23, deac. and mart. at Valence, with Felix and Achilleus.
- Furudrán, in Land Turu (Tuirriu, *Mart. Taml.*), May 28.

- Furudrán, abb. of Land Lere, June 18.
 ——— bp., July 26.
 ——— saint, July 28. Furudrani sancti, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— s. of Garbraethach, Nov. 22.
 Fustais (Fausta?), Feb. 6; seems a mixture of *Fausta* and *Eulasius*, names of martyrs at Cyzicus, commemorated on that day.
 Gabín (Gabinus), Feb. 19, presb. and mart. at Rome.
 Gabinus, May 30, mart. with Crispulus in Sardinia.
 Gabrán, s. of Dubthach, Nov. 14, gl. 3.
 Gabréin, June 24, supposed to be a fellow-student of mo Chua of Balla.
 Gabthene, virg., July 11.
 Gaius Palatinus, mart. Mar. 4 (Usuard).
 ——— Mar. 10, mart. at Apamea (Usuard).
 ——— pope, mart. at Rome, Ap. 22. Name spelt *Gaigus*, Galba A. xviii.
 ——— Oct. 4, mart. at Corinth with Crispus.
 Galla, May 5. Not known on this day. Perhaps the Galla martyred at Byzantium, whose day is May 8.
 Gallenic (Galenicus), Jan. 28, mart. at Apollonia with Leucius and Thyrsus.
 Gallican (Gallicanus), June 25, mart. at Alexandria.
 Gallus, of Loch Techet, Ap. 4. Gall Locha Teiget, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Nov. 2. Perhaps another Irish Gall. Or he may be Gallus the 23d bp. of Clermont, whose day, however, is Nov. 1.
 Gamaliel, St. Paul's preceptor (Acts xxii, 3), Aug. 3, the day of the invention of his relics at Jerusalem.
 Garalt of Mayo, abb. and bp., Mar. 13, = Geraldus, Colgan Acta SS. 599.
 Garb, gen. Gairb, Oct. 21, gl. 3, ancestor of Sillán.
 Garbán, abb. of Achad Aball, Mar. 26, Colgan Acta SS. 750, 751.
 ——— Ap. 17. Here *Mart. Taml.* has *Aedan mac Garbain*. We should therefore, perhaps, read *Garbháin gradgein*, and translate 'Garbán's loveable offspring,' scil. Aedán.
 ——— May 14. Garbani, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— daughters of, May 17.
 ——— sac., of Kinsaley, July 9. Another Garbán, Nov. 21.
 Gaudentia, virg. saint at Rome, Aug. 30 (Usuard).
 Gaugeric (Gaugericus), bp. and conf. at Cambray, Aug. 11 (Usuard).
 Gedion (Gideon), fifth Judge of Israel, Sep. 1.
 Gelais (Gelasius), Feb. 4, mart. at Rome.
 ——— pope, Nov. 18. Ob. 496.
 Gelasius = Gilla mac liac, a successor of S. Patrick, Mar. 27. Ob. 1173 (FM.) or 1174 (ALC.).
 Gel-chlú ('fair-fame'), Nov. 16. Nothing seems known of this saint, save that her name is misspelt in the edition of *Mart. Don*.
 Gemin (Geminus), Jan. 4, mart. in Africa (Usuard).
 ——— Feb. 4, mart. at Rome (Usuard).
 Geminian (Geminianus), Sep. 16, mart. at Rome with Lucia.
 Gemma, Sep. 18. Not known.
 Genis (Genesius), a catechumen mart. at Arles, Aug. 25, 'in ripa fluminis Rhodani decollatus, martyrii gloriam, proprio cruore baptizatus, accepit,' (Ado).
 Genóc, mo Genóc, bp. of Cell duma gluinn, Dec. 26.
 Genovefa, patron-saint of Paris, Jan. 3. Ob. 512. Now called Geneviève.
 Genten, sac., of Tír Guairi, Sep. 2. Colgan, *Tr. Thuam.* 180 n., 149. The name seems *Gentianus* hibernicised. But Colgan identifies it with *Genthenn* (leg. *Gemtene*), Trip. Life 144 = *Geintine*, Bk. Arm. 18^b 2.
 Georgius, Ap. 23, mart. at Diospolis in Persia (Nicomedia), the patron saint of England. Irish Life, Egerton 91, fo. 11^a.

- Gerán (Gérán?), sons of, Ap. 1.
 Gerion (Gereon), Oct. 10, mart. at Cologne (Baeda, Ado, Usuard).
 German, s. of Goll, bp. of Mann, July 30. German mac Guill, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— (Germanus), Ap. 6. Not identified.
 ——— bp. of Paris and conf., May 28.
 ——— bp. of Auxerre and conf., tutor of S. Patrick, July 31.
 ——— Oct. 1, 'translatio sanctorum confessorum Germani et Remigii, quorum prior Autisiodorensem, alter uero Remensem rexit ecclesiam,' Usuard.
 ——— Oct. 23, mart. in Spain with Servandus.
 ——— Oct. 29. Mart. at Nicomedia, Oct. 30 (*Hieron. Mart.*).
 ——— Oct. 30, bp. of Capua.
 Germanic (Germanicus), Jan. 19, mart. at Smyrna with Polycarp.
 Geront (Gerontius), Jan. 19, mart. in Africa (Auct. ad Usuard).
 ——— Aug. 25, bp. of Italica, i.e. Sevilla la Vieja (Usuard).
 Gertrudis, Mar. 18, virg. and first abbess of Nivelles in Brabant. Her day in Baeda and *Mart. Rom.* is Mar. 17. Ob. circ. 660.
 Geruais (Gervasius), June 19, mart. with Protasius at Milan.
 Gilasius, Gelasius. See Gilla mac liac.
 Gildard, Aug. 24, presb. and conf. of Luperciacum (Leurcy) in territorio Nivernensi (Nevers), Auct. ad Usuard.
 Gildardus, June 8, bp. of Rouen.
 Gildas, Nov. 4. Not known, probably some Irish saint.
 Gilla mac liac, Mar. 27, gl. 5. See Gelasius.
 Gilla mo Cháidbeo, Mar. 31, gl. 4. Also called Machabeus, abb. of the monastery of Paul and Peter, Armagh. Ob. 1174.
 Gillibert, June 24, mart. near Paris.
 Glúnsalach, June 3.
 Gobbán, s. of Nasc, Mar. 17. Colgan, Acta SS. 63.
 ——— abb. of Airdne Dairinse, Mar. 26, May 30.
 ——— Mar. 30. Gobbain episcopi, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Ap. 1. Gobbani sancti, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Becc, July 16. Another Gobbán, Nov. 5.
 ——— Find, of Cell Lamraige, Dec. 6.
 Gobbnat, virg., Feb. 11, where the glossator says that her church was at Móin Mór in the south of Ireland, i.e. probably Moanmore near Mallow.
 Goibné, May 1, Colmani .i. Gobnini, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.), as if Goibné or Gobnín were a nickname for Colmán.
 Goibnenn of Tech Scuithín, May 23.
 Goll, gen. Guill, f. of Cobair? July 30.
 Gorán, Nov. 1. Unknown. The name, like *Goróc*, is a dimin. of *gor*.
 Gordian (Gordianus), May 10, mart. at Rome with Epimachus.
 Gorgoin (Gorgonius), Mar. 12. Et Vingelosini . . . Gurgoni, *Hieron. Mart.*
 ——— Sep. 9, mart. at Nicomedia.
 Gormán, of Cell Gormáin, Oct. 25. In Hibernia natale . . . Sancti Gormani confessoris et peregrini et sanctissimi viri, *Drumm. Kal.*
 Gormgal, Aug. 5, is perhaps the Gormghal mentioned by FM. A.D. 794, as the successor of Faendelach in the see of Armagh.
 Goróc, mo Goróc, of Dergne (Delgany), Dec. 23. The name like Gorán, is a dimin. of *gor*.
 Grellán, son of Rotán, Ap. 15.
 ——— Sep. 17. Grelláin episcopi .i. o Laind, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— of Land, Sep. 18. Grelláin Lainni, *Mart. Taml.* He seems to be the same Grellán as commemorated at Sep. 17.

- Grellán, of Craeb Grelláin, Nov. 10, v. O'Donovan, *Hy Many*, Dublin, 1843, pp. 8-18. His Irish Life is in the Brussels MS. 4190-4200, fo. 83^b.
- Grellóc, do Grellóc, of Tamlacht Carna, July 13. The name, like *Grellán*, is a dimin. of *grell*, borrowed from *gyllus* 'a cricket or grasshopper,' Ir. *drochech*.
- Grigoir (Gregorius), pope, the second of that name, Feb. 13. Ob. 731.
- bp. of Nyssa, Mar. 9.
- Magnus, pope, Mar. 12. Ob. 604. Irish Life in Egerton 91, fo. 30^b.
- May 5. Mart. in Africa, *Hieron. Mart.*
- of Nazianzus, May 9 (Ado, Usuard).
- July 3, Thaumaturgus, bp. of Neo-Caesarea.
- Aug. 14. One of the two presbyters who buried Eusebius in the cemetery of Calixtus, v. *Mart. Rom.*, and Auctaria ad Usuard.
- twelfth bp. of Auxerre, Dec. 19.
- Dec. 24, presb. and mart. at Spoleto.
- Grimbald, July 8. In Ventano monasterio depositio sancti Gimbaldi monachi (Auctaria ad Usuardum). Wintonia ciuitate depositio beati Gimbaldi abbatis et monachi Sithiensis (ibid.).
- Guaire Becc, s. of Lusrén, of Achad Dubthaig, Jan. 9. See Colgan Acta SS. 223, c. 4. Another Guaire Becc, June 22.
- Guaire Mór, s. of Colmán, of Achad Dubthaig, Jan. 22.
- Guarián, July 27. Of him nothing seems known.
- Guasacht, see Cuasacht.
- Gubsech of Cluain Bairenn, June 20.
- Gundenes (Guddene), July 18, virg. and mart. at Carthage (Ado, Usuard).
- Gundulf, June 17, bp. and conf. near Bourges.
- Guntramnus (Gontrammus), Mar. 28, king of Burgundy. Ob. 593. See Greg. Tur. *Hist. Franc.*, iv. 3.
- Gurnim, virg. d. of Cú-gaela, Feb. 22. Gurmínni inghen Conghaili, *Mart. Taml.*, Gurnimh inghen Conghaela, *Mart. Don.*, where 'Gurnin' is a misprint.
- H : for Irish, or Hibernicised names beginning with *h*, see under the following letter.
- Hedda (Haeddi), July 7. The fifth bp. of the West Saxons (Baeda H. E. iv. 12, v. 18).
- Helair (Hilarius), bp. of Gevaudan and conf., Oct. 25 (Usuard).
- Helena, mother of Constantine the Great, Aug. 18, where it is paroxyton, like 'Ελένη.
- Helias, Ap. 11, Irish abb. of S. Martin's, Cologne, alias Ailill.
- Ap. 17, presb. and mart. at Cordova with Paulus.
- Heliseus, June 14, the prophet Elisha.
- Heracleas, July 14, patriarch of Alexandria, A.D. 246 (Usuard).
- Herbert (Hereberht), Mar. 20, priest, anchorite and friend of S. Cuthbert. See Baeda, H. E. iv. 29.
- Herculan (Herculanus), Sep. 5, saint of Rome.
- Nov. 7, bp. and mart. at Perugia.
- Herent (Herentius), Aug. 5. 'In civitate Auxiopoli natale S. Eraclii et Erentii,' Baeda.
- Hermeit (Hermes), Jan. 21, in Africa (*Hieron. Mart.*).
- Oct. 22, mart. at Adrianople with Eusebius and Philip.
- Hermit (Hermes) Jan. 1. Perhaps the exorcist and martyr commemorated on Dec. 31 (Usuard).
- Hermogin (Hermogenes), Ap. 17, mart. at Antioch with deacon Peter.
- Hermen, May 9, doubtless a scribal error for *Hermas*, the name of a supposed bp. of Philippi commemorated on this day.
- Hermenigild, Ap. 13. Visigoth catholic prince in Spain. Killed A.D. 585.

- Hermes, Aug. 28, mart. at Rome (Baeda, Usuard).
 Hermit (Hermes), Jan. 1, in Raetia (*Hieron. Mart.*).
 Heron, Oct. 17, bp. of Antioch (Ado, Usuard).
 Hieremias the prophet, May 1.
 Hierius, Nov. 4, presb. at Alexandria (Ado, Usuard).
 Hilair (Hilaria), Aug. 12, mart. at Augsburg (Ado, Usuard).
 ——— (Hilarius), Nov. 3, deac. and mart. at Viterbo.
 Hilarian (Hilarinus), July 16, monk and mart. at Ostia (Baeda).
 Hilarin (Hilarianus), Aug. 7, deac. and mart. at Arezzo with S. Donatus.
 Hilarius, May 5, bp. of Arles and conf. (Ado, Usuard). Ob. 449.
 Hilda, abbess of Whitby, Nov. 18 Ob. 680. v. *Ann. Ult.* 712.
 Honorait (Honoratus), Jan. 16, bp. of Arles. Ob. 429.
 Honorait (Honoratus), Dec. 30, perhaps a mistake for Honorius, an Alexandrian martyr commemorated on this day (Baeda). Or Gorman may have meant the martyr Honoratus, whose day is Dec. 20.]
 Humil (Humilis), Mar. 9. Not known at this day.
 Iacint (Hyacinthus, Iacintus), July 26, mart. at Rome.
 Iacinth, Sep. 11, mart. at Rome with Protus.
 Iuichinth, Oct. 29, mart. in Lucania, with Quintus and Lucinius (Gorman's 'Lucius'?).
 Iacob (Jacobus), Ap. 30, deac. and mart. at Lambessa with Marianus.
 ——— May 1, gen. Iacoib, Dec. 27, the apostle, the Lord's brother.
 ——— the Less, the apostle, s. of Zebedee, July 25.
 Iacop (Jacobus), July 15, bp. of Nisibis in Mesopotamia.
 Ianair (Januarius), Sep. 28, mart. at Cordova with Faustus and Martialis.
 Iar, Ier, Sep. 29. gen. meic Ier episcopi, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.).
 ——— daughters of, Oct. 26, where *Iair* (riming with *biaid* and *gliaid*) is disyllabic. This points to the loss of intervocalic *v* or *s*.
 Iarlaithe, Feb. 11, third bp. of Armagh. Ob. 482.
 Iarloga, bp. and ab. at Lismore, Jan. 16. The name is an extension of *Iarlugh*, the form in *Mart. Don.*
 Iarnóc, s. of Oengus mac Natfraich, July 31, where the glossator calls him 'the sickly.' In *Mart. Taml.* he appears as *Iárnuoc ailithir, uagh in a curp*, 'a pilgrim, virginal in his body.'
 Ibar, bp. of Begery island, Ap. 23. Ob. A.D. 500 (F.M.). The glossator adds 100 years to this saint's fabulous age, which is given as 304 in the *Annals*.
 Ichbritt, a scribal error for Icbriect = (Ecgberct), Dec. 8, a Saxon saint, who, as Oengus says, *do-n-arlaid tar romuir* 'came to us over a great sea.'
 Id, bp. of Áth Fadat, July 14.
 Ierluga, bp., Nov. 22. Of him nothing seems known.
 Iesse, f. of David, Dec. 29.
 Iésu mac Nún, Joshua, s. of Nun, Sep. 1.
 Iginus (Hyginus), pope, Jan. 10. His day in *Mart. Rom.* is Jan. 11.
 Ignait (Ignatius), Jan. 10, a supposed pope.
 ——— Feb. 1, bp. of Antioch and mart. at Rome. Translation to Antioch Dec. 17.
 ——— Feb. 3, mart. in Africa with Celerinus.
 Illadan húa Échach, bp. of Ráith Liphthen, June 10, Illadan mac Eacadach o Raith Liphthen, *Mart. Taml.*
 Illathan from the Désert 'hermitage,' Feb. 2. Of him nothing seems known.
 Illin (leg. Illinn? Illinn?), Mar. 22. Illinni, Illinn, *Mart. Taml.*
 Ímar húa Aedacáin, Aug. 13, of Kilmore, says O'Donovan, *Mart. Don.*, p. 218, note 1.
 Imchad, of Cell droichit, Sep. 25. IMchad, *Mart. Taml.* Iomchaidh, *Mart. Don.*

- Indecht, virg., Aug. 11. Indectae uirginis, *Mart. Taml.* Finneacht, *Mart. Don.*, where the *F* seems prothetic.
- deac., of Achad bó in Ossory, Sep. 5.
- Ingen (Ingenus), Dec. 20, mart. at Alexandria with Ammon and Zeno.
- ingen Enaig, 'Enach's daughter,' Sep. 9. Of her nothing seems known.
- ingen Feradaig, 'Feradach's daughter,' Mar. 23.
- ingena Baiti ('Baite's daughters'), Mar. 29, Ethne and Sodelb, near Swords.
- ingena Cainnig, of Mag Locha, Sep. 24.
- ingena Cairbri, Jan. 15. Dormitatio Itae et filiarum Cairpre, *Mart. Taml.*
- ingena Cathbath, of Aired fota, July 2. Ingena Cathbad i nAiriudh, *Mart. Taml.* Wrongly Inghen [in the singular] Chathbath, *Mart. Don.*
- ingena Columb, of Tech ingen Coluimb, Sep. 13. In *Mart. Taml.* their day is Sep. 14: Ingena Coluim i Cremthannaib.
- ingena Cúain, Ap. 26 = Inghena Cúanáin, *Mart. Taml.* Ap. 25 (Br.).
- ingena Donnáin, Aug. 11. Ingena Donnain, *Mart. Taml.*
- ingena (MS. banclann) Dutu, Aug. 11, Ingena Dútu, *Mart. Taml.*
- ingena Eltín, Mar. 15. The glossator's 'tri hinghena Eltín' ('three daughters of Eltín') seems a misreading of the 'Tiu (or Tui) ingen Eltine' ('Tiu (or Tui) a d. of Eltine') of *Mart. Taml.*
- ingena Fachtna, of Ernaide, Aug. 3. *Mart. Don.* commemorates only one daughter of Fachtna.
- ingena Fergna, Jan. 7. Ingena Fergnae, *Mart. Taml.*
- ingena Ferguis, of Tech ingen Ferguso, May 24 = secht n-ingena Fergasa in Inis Celtra, *Mart. Taml.*, which seems wrong.
- ingena Garbáin, May 17.
- ingena Lasréin, June 11.
- ingena Lénín, of Cell Ingen Lénín (Killiney), March 6. Inghena Lenini, *Mart. Taml.* They were Druigen, Luigen, Luicell, Macha, Rintach.
- ingena Maicc Iair of Cell na n-ingen, Oct. 26, where the gloss gives their names. *Mart. Taml.* locates them in Cell Maignenn (Kilmainham).
- ingena Maini, of Aired Bainne, July 6. *Mart. Taml.* gives their names as Dermór, Et[h]ne and Cumman.
- ingena Mechair, Sep. 6, *Mart. Don.*, commemorates only one daughter of Mechar.
- ingena Minguir, June 25.
- ingena (banchlann) Nadfráich, Jan. 6, i n-Enuch aird, *Mart. Taml.*
- ingena Oengois, Feb. 23. Ingena Oengassa, *Mart. Taml.*
- ingena Osséin, of Ráith eich, May 3. Ingena Ossini, *Mart. Taml.*
- ingena Senaig, Aug. 11. Ingena Senaich, *Mart. Taml.*
- Innocentius I, pope, Mar. 12, commemorated with Gregory the Great.
- Ióain (Ioannes), June 23, presb. and mart. at Rome.
- July 27, mart. at Ephesus with Maximianus, etc.
- Aug. 18, presb. and mart. at Rome with Crispus (Ado, Usuard).
- Sep. 7, mart. at Nicomedia (Ado, Usuard).
- the Baptist, invention of, Feb. 27; nativity of, June 24; decollation of, Aug. 29; conception of, Sep. 24; father of, Nov. 5. See Iohain.
- bp. of Cell airthir, Oct. 24. Epscuip Eoain o Chill airthir, *Mart. Taml.*
- of Less mór, Nov. 13.
- Dec. 21. In Thuscia sanctorum Ioannis et Festi, *Mart. Rom.*
- Iohain, Dec. 27, the Apostle and Evangelist: octave, Jan. 3: ad portam Latinam, May 6.
- Iob, the Prophet, May 10.
- Iocundian (Jocundianus), July 4, mart. in Africa (Ado, Usuard).
- Iohain (Johannes), Mar. 19, saint and conf. at Spoleto.
- the Baptist, May 25, the day on which the Byzantine calendar com-

- memorates one of the findings of his head. In the *Auctaria* to *Usuard* in the edition of *Molanus* (*Lovanii*, 1573) there is the entry: "inventio tertia pretiosi capitis præcursoris," given on the authority of *Martyrologium Græcorum*.
- Iohain* (*Johannes*), May 28, pope, the second of that name. *Ob.* 535. His day in *Mart. Rom.* is May 27.
- June 26, *Constantia's* præpositus.
- Iohan*, i.e. *Eoin mac Carlain* of *Tech Eoin*, Aug. 17.
- Iohanna*, May 24. *Iohanna uxor* 'Chuzae, procuratoris Herodis, quam commemorant Evangelistae' (*Usuard*). *Luke* iii. 27.
- Iohel* (*Joel*) proph., July 13 (*Ado*, *Usuard*).
- Ionill* (*Ionilla*), Jan. 17, mart. at *Langres* with *Speusippus*, etc.
- Ioseib* (*Josephus*), Mar. 20, saint in *Antioch* (*Baeda*).
- Ioseph*, Jan. 5, bp. of *Tallaght*.
- (*Josephus*), conf., Mar. 19, the spouse of the *B. V. Mary*.
- *Barsabae*, cognomento *Justus*, July 20.
- Iouian* (*Iovianus*), May 5, lector and mart. at *Auxerre*.
- July 26, is *Baeda's* *Jobianus*, 'in *Laodicia Phrygiae*.'
- Iouin* (*Jovinus*), Mar. 2, mart. at *Rome* with *Basileus* (*Ado*, *Usuard*).
- Ipolit* (*Hippolytus*), Sep. 11, mart. 'in portu urbis Romae,' *Hieron. Mart.*
- hIrein* (*Irenaeus*), July 3, deac. and mart. at *Clusium* in *Etruria*.
- hIren*, Aug. 26, mart. at *Rome* with *Abundius*.
- hIreneus* (*Irenaeus*), June 28, bp. and mart. at *Lyons*.
- Isac*, Ap. 26. Probably the patriarch, commemorated at Jan. 23, and also at intervals of 30 days reckoning from that date throughout the year.
- Isaias*, prophet, July 6.
- Isu*, His *Circumcision*, Jan. 1: His *Baptism*, etc., Jan. 6: return from *Egypt*, Jan. 7: His fast in the wilderness, Jan. 7: in *Egypt*, Jan. 9: His white (or blessed) house, Mar. 19: His *Conception* and *Crucifixion*, Mar. 25: *Cétfaid's* song sweet to, May 9: distribution of *Apostles* of, July 15: mother of, Aug. 15: apostles of, Sep. 21, Dec. 21: taken by *Simeon*, Oct. 8. See *Crist*.
- Íta*, Íte, virg., of *Clúain Credail*, Jan. 15. *Ob.* 570. See *Colgan Acta SS.* 66-74.
- Itharnais*, of *Achad ferta*, Jan. 14. *Itharnais* in *Achud ferta*, *Mart. Taml.*, *Iotharnaisc*, *Mart. Don.*
- Itharnaisc* of *Cloenad*, Dec. 22.
- Iudóc* (*Judocus*), gen. *Iudóic*, Jan. 9. An *Armorican* saint, perhaps identical with 'Iudoich' and 'Iudaich.'
- Iudoich*, July 25. *Ipsa die depositio B. Judoci egregii confessoris* (*Baeda*). "In pago Pontino, inventio corporis sancti Judoci confessoris" (*Auctaria ad Usuardum*).
- Iudaich*, Dec. 13, priest and hermit in *Brittany*. *Ob.* 668. In the *Auctaria ad Usuardum* are cited four of *Wandalbert's* hexameters, ending *Judoch pariter colerisque sacerdos Egrege, Oceani cedunt cui saepe procellae*.
- Iuil* (*Julius*), Dec. 5, mart. with *Potamia* at *Thagora* (*Usuard*).
- Iulia*, May 22, virg. and mart. in *Corsica* (*Usuard*).
- Oct. 7, virg. and mart. in the province 'Augusta Eufratesia' (*Usuard*).
- Dec. 10, virg. and mart. at *Merida* with *Eulalia* (*Usuard*).
- Iulian* (*Julianus*), Jan. 9, mart. with *Basilissa* at *Antioch*.
- Jan. 28. Perhaps the bp. thus mentioned in the *Auctaria ad Usuardum*, Jan. 27: 'Cenomannis (*Le Mans*) depositio sancti Juliani episcopi et confessoris.'
- Feb. 16, mart. in *Egypt*.
- Feb. 27, mart. at *Alexandria*.

- Iulian, Mar. 6, bp., deposition at Toledo.
 — Mar. 9, mart. at Sebaste, Auct. ad Usuard., where *Julianus* is mis-
 printed *Jubanus*.
 — Mar. 23. 'Civitate Caesarea sancti Juliani,' Auct. ad Usuard.
 — Ap. 2, mart. at Thessalonica, *Hieron. Mart.*
 — Aug. 7, mart. at Rome.
 — Aug. 28, mart. at Clermont.
- Iuliana, Feb. 16, virg. and mart. at Cumae (Baeda, Ado, Usuard).
 Iulianus, Feb. 19, mart. in Africa (Usuard).
 Iulitán (Julitta), June 16, mart. at Antioch.
 Iulius, Feb. 19, mart. in Africa, *Hieron. Mart.*
 — pope and mart., Ap. 12.
 — Ap. 13. Probably the martyr at Caesaraugusta commemorated by
 Usuard at Ap. 16, and by Ado at Ap. 15.
 — May 27, mart. at Dorostorum in Moesia.
 — Aug. 19. Senator and mart. at Rome.
- Iunail (Junillus?), Sep. 28. Not known elsewhere save in *Fél. Oeng.*
 Iusta, July 19, mart. at Hispalis (Seville) in Spain (Usuard).
 Iustán, of Lene, a monk, July 29. Iustan Lene, manach, *Mart. Taml.*
 Iustin (Justinus), Ap. 13, philosopher, mart. at Pergamus, with Papirius,
 Carpus, &c.
 — Sep. 17, presb. and mart. at Rome.
 — Dec. 5. Perhaps the 'Jussi' of *Hieron. Mart.*
- Iustina, Sep. 26, virg. and mart. with Cyprian.
 Iustus, May 4, fifth bp. of Vienne (Auct. ad Usuard.).
 — Aug. 6, mart. with his brother Pastor at Complutum (Alcalá de
 Henares), Usuard.
 — Sep. 2, thirteenth bp. of Lyons (Ado, Usuard).
 — Oct. 18, mart. at Beauvais (Usuard).
- Iuuenail (Juvenalis), May 3, bp. and conf. at Rome.
 Iuuentus (Juventius), Sep. 12, conf. with Syrus at Ticino (Usuard).
 Lacháin, Ap. 22 : Saignen 7 Lachain Armaige, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.).
 Lachtain, Mar. 19, s. of Torbén, of Achad úr and Belach Febrat. Ob. 622.
 Lachtain, FM.
 Lachtéin, June 26. Another Lachtéin Aug. 1. Lacteni Fothirbi, *Mart.*
Taml.
- Ladgenn s. of Báeth, of Cluain fertu mo Lua, Jan. 12. Laidcend mac Báith
 (.i. mac Brenaind), *Mart. Taml.* Ob. A.D. 660. Colgan, Acta SS. 57.
 Also spelt *Laidcenn* (q.v.).
- Laebán of Áth Eguis, June 1.
 Laetus, Nov. 5, presb. at Orleans (Usuard).
 Laidcenn, May 20, gen. Laidcind, *Mart. Taml.*
 — Oct. 23, gen. Laidcinn, *Mart. Taml.*
 — s. of Bochra, of Achad Raithin, Nov. 28, gl. i.
- Laigne, s. of Garbán, Jan. 12.
 Lambert (Lambertus, Lantbertus), Sep. 17, bp. of Maestricht and mart.
 (Baeda, Ado, Usuard).
- Lámruád ('red hand'), May 9, gen. Lamruaid, *Mart. Taml.*
 Lappán, s. of Ciarán, Feb. 11.
 — of Clúan Aithgen, Nov. 3.
- Largus, Mar. 16, Aug. 8, mart. on the Salarian way, whence his relics were
 translated to the Via Ostiensis.
- Lassair, virg. of Glenn Medóin, Feb. 18. Sanctae Lasre uirginis in Glínn
 medhoín, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.).
 — virg., May 7. Lassar, ógh, *Mart. Don.* Lasrae uirginis, *Mart.*
Taml.

- Lassair, May 11, Lassar, ógh, *Mart. Don.*
 Lassar, of Achad Fota, Jan 6
 — d. of Finntan, Mar. 23.
 — virg., Mar. 29. d. of Fergus, Lassar, ógh, *Mart. Don.*
 — virg., of Maigen, d. of Eogan, Ap. 18. Lassar ingen Eccain ó Maigin,
Mart. Taml. Another Lassar, May 14.
 — July 23, gen. Lasre, *Mart. Taml.*
 — of Tipra Roiss rain, July 27. Lasrain Tiprat oss, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.).
 — virg., of Cell Arcalgach, Aug. 20.
 — of Clúain Mór, Sep. 15.
 — d. of Lochán, Sep. 30.
 — of Achad Beithe, Nov. 13, d. of Ronán, *Mart. Don.*
 Lasse, of Cell mo Laisse, Jan. 17.
 — maccu Necte, Jan. 19.
 — (Laissi), virg., Jan. 22. Laisri, *Mart. Don.*, according to which she
 was a sister of Boga and Colma, and a disciple of Comgell of Bennchor.
 — mo-Laisse, s. of Aed, Mar. 8. Mo Laisi macc Aeda, *Mart. Taml.*
 — virg., of Cluain Mind, Ap. 19.
 — mo-Lasse, Sep. 7.
 — mo-Laisse, abb. of Daiminis, Jan. 6, gl. 7, Sep. 12, gl. 1. moLass
 mac Nadfraich, Daminsi, *Mart. Taml.* Ob. 563. Irish Lives, Brussels
 MS. 4190-4200, fo. 91^b, Mus. Brit. Addl. 18, 205.
 — virg., of Clúain Lommáin, Nov. 9.
 Lasse (MS. Laisre), s. of Colomb, from Druim Liac, Oct. 25.
 Lasserén (also mo Laisse and da Laise), abb. of Lethglenn, Ap. 18, s. of Cairell,
 Ob. 638. mo Lassi Lethglinni, *Mart. Taml.*
 — daughters of, June 11.
 — (also mo Laisse), Aug. 12, s. of Decclán, of Inis Muredaig, *Mart.*
Taml.
 — third abb. of Hí, Sep. 16. Lasriani abbatis in Hí, *Mart. Taml.* Ob.
 601.
 — of Mena droichit, Sep. 16. Ob. 600.
 — s. of Naisce, of Ard maic Nascai, Oct. 25. Lasriani filii Nasci, *Mart.*
Taml.
 Lassaríán, s. of Natfráech, of Daminis, Sep. 12. mo Lassi maic Nadfraich
 Daminsi, *Mart. Taml.*
 — Dec. 26. Lasriani abbatis, *Mart. Taml.*
 Latharnais, of Achad Ferta, Jan. 14, Latharnaisc, *Mart. Don.*
 Laudamair (Laudomarus), presb. and abb. in pago Dorcasino (at Dreux),
 Jan. 19. Also spelt Launomarus, as by Usuard.
 Laudus, fifth bp. of Coutances and conf., Sep. 21. Ob. circ. 569. Also
 Laudo onis (Auct. ad Usuard.). Hence the place-name St. Lô.
 Laureán (Laurianus), July 4, mart. in territorio Bituricae civitatis [Bourges]
 Usuard.
 Laureint (Laurentius), Aug. 10, vigil of, Aug. 9, archdeacon of Rome and
 mart. A.D. 258, octave of, Aug. 17 : his nocturnal visit to Justinus Sep. 17.
 Romae, Justini presbyteri, ad quem beatus Laurentius in vico Patricii
 nocte venit, Obs. ad Usuard. ed. Migne.
 — Oct. 17. No *Laurentius* is known at this day. Can Gorman for sake
 of an alliteration have put *Laureint* for *Floreint* (Florentius), eighth bp.
 of Orange, commemorated on Oct. 17?
 Laurentín (Laurentinus), mart. at Rome, Feb. 3.
 Lazair (Lazarus), Dec. 17, brother of Mary and Martha, and first bp. of
 Marsailles.
 Léán of Cell Gobail, June 5.
 Leander bp. of Seville, Feb. 27 (Usuard). Ob. 600.

- Leccán, bp., Ap. 27.
 Legoint (Legontius), Feb. 18, twelfth bp. of Metz and conf.
 Leo, Feb. 12, pope, i.e. Leo I. Also at Ap. 11, the day of his translation.
 ——— May 25, conf., at Troyes (Usuard).
 ——— June 28, pope Leo II.
 ——— July 3, pope. This, again, is Leo II.
 Leodagair (Leodegarius), Oct. 2, bp. of Autun and mart.
 Leofridus (Leutfridus), June 21, abb. of the monastery of La Croix St. Leufroy, near Evreux.
 Leogaid (Leugatus), Oct. 22. *Passio sancti Leugati, Mart. Hieron.*
 Leoint (Leontius), Jan. 20, mart. at Nicomedia with Cyriacus (Hieron. Mart.)
 ——— Sep. 27, mart. with Cosmas and Damianus (Baeda).
 Leonard (Leonardus), conf., Nov. 6, disciple of S. Remigius.
 Leonill (Leonilla), Jan. 17, mart. in Cappadocia (Baeda).
 Leontia, virg., Dec. 6. Not known.
 Leouigilt (-gild), Aug. 20, monk and mart. at Cordova with Christophorus.
 Létus (Laetus), Sep. 6, bp. of Leptina in Africa, and mart. (Ado).
 Leucaid (Leocadia), Dec. 9, virg. and mart. at Toledo.
 Leucius, Jan. 11, conf. at Alexandria.
 Leuic (Leucius), Jan. 28, mart. at Apollonia (Usuard).
 Liac, mo Liac, Dec. 17. Mo liacc, *Mart. Don.*
 Liadain, Aug. 11, d. of Eochaid, *Mart. Don.*, widow and abbess, ib. p. 432.
 Liadnán, abb. of Fobar, Feb. 5.
 ——— abb., Oct. 2. Maelduib Bic et Liadnain abbatum, *Mart. Taml.*
 Liamain, S. Patrick's 'sister,' May 2, gl. 1. Nov. 27, gl. 1.
 Liathán, ancestor of Cormac, June 21 : ancestor of mo-Chuóc, Oct. 21, gl. 4.
 Liba, mo Liba, bp. of Glendalough, Jan. 8.
 ——— of Enach Elte, in Húi Echach Ulad, Feb. 18, gl. 3.
 ——— of Gort Cirb, Aug. 5.
 ——— of Enach Elta, Dec. 26.
 ——— da Liba, of Cúil meic Lurchairi, Oct. 24.
 ——— do Liba, Nov. 10.
 Libán, Dec. 18. d. of Eocho, s. of Mairid, but Libani, *Mart. Taml.* Also called Muirgen, Muirgeilt and Fuinche, see LU. 39^b, 41^b.
 Liber, March 8, abb. of Aghaboe. Ob. 618.
 ——— of Lethduma, Mar. 30.
 ——— s. of Lussén, of Inis mór, Aug. 1, gl. 6.
 ——— of Martratech, Nov. 2.
 Liberait (Liberatus), abb. and mart., Aug. 17 (Usuard).
 Librán, Mar. 8. *Librami sancti, Mart. Taml.*
 ——— abb. of Iona, Mar. 11. gen. Librani, *Mart. Taml.* Identified, without sufficient ground, with Adamnán's Libranus harundineti (*Vita Col.* ii. 39)
 Librén, of Clúain Fota, Mar. 11.
 Linus, pope and mart., Nov. 26.
 Lith, d. of Garbán, May 17, is probably a mistake for *lith* 'festival of Garbán's daughters.' See *infra*, Additional Notes.
 Lithgen, of Cluain Mór, Jan. 16. Lithgein Cluana moir in *Húib Falgi, Mart. Taml.*
 Liuicán, July 28.
 Loarn, sac., of Achad mór, Aug. 30.
 ——— Sep. 11, bp. of Cell Chunna, and s. of Darerca, S. Patrick's 'sister,' *Mart. Don.*
 Loca, mo-Loca, of Lifechar, Jan. 7. moLocae Liphechair, *Mart. Taml.*
 moLacca, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— s. of Colmán Find, Mar. 22.
 ——— Mar. 26. moLocga .i. Lilchaig, *Mart. Taml.*

- Loca, of Slíab Bladma, July 20.
 ——— of Tulach Ólaind, Aug. 7. Lóce .i. o Tilaig Ólaind, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— s. of Cáirthenn, Aug. 13.
 Lochait, abb. of Mag bile, Jan. 2.
 Lochán, f. of Lassar, Sep. 30, gl. 12.
 Lochéin, Jan. 12, Locheni o Chill airiss, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— s. of Duib-dliged = mo-Loca, Jan. 20.
 ——— of Cunga, Ap. 17. Locheni Cungi, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— June 12. Loichein, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— of Cell na manach, Dec. 31. Lochán, *Mart. Don.*
 Loe, da-Loe or da-Lua, of Dún tige Bretan, Jan. 7.
 Loegaire, bp. of Loch con, Sep. 30.
 ——— bp. of Clúain Crema, Nov. 10.
 Lomma : mo Lomma of Domnach Imlech, June 20.
 Lommán, of Loch Uair, Feb. 7.
 ——— bp. of Ath truím, Oct. 11, a disciple of S. Patrick.
 Lommchú, of Cell Lommchon, Jan. 9.
 Lon of Cell Gobrai, June 24.
 Lonán Find, Jan. 22.
 ——— s. of Dáire, Feb. 7, gl. 1. Another Lonán, June 0.
 ——— of Ard Cruinn, July 11.
 ——— s. of Lasre, Aug. 2.
 ——— of Clúain Tibrinne, Oct. 24.
 ——— of Trefóit, Nov. 1.
 ——— of Cail Uallech, Nov. 12.
 Lon-Garad, Sep. 3, of Dísert Garad in the north of Ossory, *Mart. Don.* 234,
 where *ttuáiscert* is misprinted *ttuaircert*.
 Longinus, Mar. 15, the soldier who pierced our Lord's side: mart. at Caesarea.
 Loppán, Mar. 26. Lappán, *Mart. Taml.* and *Mart. Don.*
 Lóth (Lot), nephew of Abraham, Oct. 10. The *Λῶρος* of Josephus would
 explain the *th*.
 Lua, do Lua, see Loe.
 ——— mo-Lua mac oche, abb. of Clonfert, Aug. 4. Ob. 605. As to the
 origin of his strange name (meaning 'my kick, son of armpit') see *Fél.*
Oeng. cxxviii.
 ——— Oct. 15. Another mo Lua, Nov. 21.
 ——— of Mungairit, Dec. 21.
 Luachán, f. of Colmán, June 17.
 Luadrenn, May 1 = Luaithrenn, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— virg. of Cell Luaithrenn, June 8.
 Luanén, mo Luanen of Tamlachta, Oct. 18.
 Lúath, gen. Lúaithe, f. of Siatal, Feb. 12, gl. 1.
 Luca, Nov. 23, a mistake for Lucian = Lucianus, Nov. 24, *Hieron. Mart.*
 Lucán, of Tannach, Jan. 23.
 ——— sac., Jan. 27. Lucann sacart, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.), Luacann, ib. (Br.).
 ——— of Anmag, Ap. 22. Another Lucán, Aug. 13.
 Lúcas, the evangelist, Oct. 18.
 Lucell, great grandson of Cíarán, Mar. 21, gen. Lucill maic húi Chiara (*sic*),
Mart. Taml. Luicheall, *Mart. Don.* (perperam).
 ——— Sep. 10, gen. Lucill, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Oct. 6, an alias for Colmán, abb. of Clúain Cáin.
 Lucella (Lucilla), Mar. 25, mart. in Nicæa (Baeda).
 Luchair, of Cell Elgraiige, Dec. 23, Luchair Cilli Delgraiigi, *Mart. Taml.*
 Luchta, of Ath Ferna, Feb. 11 : sic *Mart. Taml.*
 Lucia, June 23, mart. at Rome with Festus.
 ——— Sep. 16, mart. at Rome with Geminianus.

- Lucia, Dec. 13, virg. mart. at Syracuse.
 Lucian (Lucianus), Jan. 7, presb. and mart. at Nicomedia.
 ——— Jan. 8, bp. and mart. at Beauvais.
 ——— May 28, mart. in Sardinia.
 ——— June 5.
 ——— Oct. 14, mart. in Cappadocia.
 ——— Dec. 24, mart. at Tripoli.
 Lucill (Lucilla), Oct. 31, d. of Nemesius, mart. at Rome.
 Lucina, June 30, natalis at Rome.
 Lucius, March 4, pope and mart.
 ——— May 6, bp. and mart. at Cyrene.
 ——— Oct. 19, mart. at Antioch.
 ——— Oct. 29, mart. in Lucania.
 Lucretia, Nov. 23, virg. and mart. at Merida (Usuard).
 Lucrid, abb. of Clonmacnois, Ap. 29. Luccraid Cilli Luccraide, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.). Ob. 748.
 Lug, June 16.
 Luga, May 7. Not known, and perhaps we should read *la Lasair nach lugu* 'with L. who is not least': cf. Lugh nach lugu, June 16.
 Lugach of Cúil Bennchoir, Oct. 6. Lugech sancti, *Mart. Taml.*
 Lug-aed, s. of Eochaid, Jan. 31. Lúg Tíre da craebh .i. mac Eachach, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.)
 Lugaeth, s. of Congus (Oengus?), of Tech Luta, May 12. Lugaeth mac Oengusa, *Mart. Taml.* Lughæth mac Aenghusa, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— s. of Oengus, of Druim Inesclainn, Nov. 2.
 Lugaid of Cúil Rúsach, Feb. 12.
 ——— sac., Mar. 2.
 ——— of Cell Cúle, Mar. 9.
 ——— s. of Eochaid, of Clúain Lóigh, Mar. 24.
 ——— s. of Erc, Ap. 17.
 ——— sac., Ap. 24. Lugaid presb. *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— f. of Cummin, May 21.
 ——— s. of Luge, July 1. Lugidic maic Lugei, *Mart. Taml.*
 Lugair Lobor, May 11.
 Lugaith, bp. of Airther achaid, Sep. 30.
 Lugán, sac., July 21.
 Lugba, grandfather of Féchín, Dec. 28.
 Lugbe, Jan. 14. Not known. Another Lugbe, July 22.
 ——— of Druim bó, July 24.
 Lugei, f. of Baetán, gen. sg. Jan. 14.
 Lugid of Clúain Fobair, Aug. 6. Lugaid, *Mart. Taml.*
 Lugidon, bp., s. of Declán, Jan. 6.
 Lugna, sac., of Cell tarsna, Jan. 20. Lugna crumthir, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— of Lettir, Ap. 25. Lugna Lettrach, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— deac., Dec. 31. Lugnei diaconi, *Mart. Taml.*
 Lug-thigern, great grandson of Trath, Ap. 28. Luchthigern maccu Tratho, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.), Luchthigern mac Cutrito, ib. (Br.).
 Luigsech, May 22. Luigsech virgo, *Mart. Taml.*
 Luit, virg., of Druim Airbrech, Ap. 30.
 ——— virg., of Tech Lúta, July 27.
 Luóc : mo Luóc of Lismore in Scotland, June 25, alias Lugaid. Ob. 591, (Tigernach), 588 (FM.).
 Lupicinus, Mar. 21, abb. and mart. in the territory of Lyon (Usuard).
 Lupus, July 29, bp. of Troyes and conf. Ob. 479.
 ——— (mo-Luppus), Sep. 1, bp. and conf. at Sens (Usuard). Ob. circ. 623.
 The glossator makes him a leper at Armagh.

- Lupus, Sep. 25, bp. and anch. at Lyon (Usuard).
 — Oct. 17. Andegavis (Angers), Sancti Lupi episcopi, Auct. ad Us.
 Lúráin, son of Conán, June 2.
 — bp. of Daire Lúráin, Oct. 29.
 Lurchaire, gen. Oct. 24, gl. 5.
 Lúrech, s. of Cuana, Feb. 17.
 Machabeus, Mar. 31 = Gilla mo Cháidbeo, q.v.
 Mac caille, bp., of Cruachan Brí Ele, Ap. 25.
 Mac Cainne, bp., of Áth dá laarg, Dec. 1.
 Mac Cairle, Nov. 27. Not known.
 Mac cáirhinn, bp., of Clochar, March 24. Also called Fer dá chrích, Aug 15, gl. 1.
 Mac Con-locha, July 11. See Failbe.
 Mac Coppáin, Sep. 27. See Fintan.
 Mac cridi, Aug. 11, i.e., Oengus, pupil of Mochta.
 Mac cuilinn, bp. of Lusk, Sep. 6. Ob. 497.
 Mac Eirc of Cell achaid, Nov. 18. *Mart. Don.*
 Mac Laisre, abb. of Bennchor, May 16. Ob. 645.
 Mac Laithbi of Domnach mór, May 20.
 Mac Lasre, Sep. 12, bp. and abb. of Armagh, A.D. 610-623, = Laisrén, *Fél. Oeng.*
 Mac-liacc, bp. of Liathdrum, Feb. 8.
 — of Daire, Ap. 7.
 Mac Lubnáin, leech, Mar. 29. Mac Lumnain liaich, *Mart. Taml.*
 Mac nisse, Mar. 1. See Enán.
 — abb. of Clonmacnois, June 13. Ob. 589.
 — bp., of Condoire, Sep. 3. Also named Oengus and Coemán Brecc Ob. 513.
 Mac-óge, s. of Eochaid, of Loch Mélgi, Jan. 5.
 — of the Ednén, Ap. 23
 — abb. of Lismore, Dec. 3.
 Mac Táil, bp. of Céll chuilinn, June 11, Oct. 9. Ob. 548.
 Maccu-Arti, June 7, gl. 3: Maccu-Baird, Nov. 27. Maccu-Beonnae, Jan. 22, gl. 5.
 Maccu-Necte, Jan. 19, gl. 3: Maccu-Nesse, June 9.
 Machabeus, March 31, alias of Gilla mo Chaidbeo, q.v.
 Machair (Macarius) Alexandrinus or Urbanus, abb. Jan. 2.
 — Jan. 15, presb. and abb. in Scithis.
 — Jan. 23, mart. (Baeda).
 — Feb. 28, commemorated with Rufinus (Usuard).
 — Dec. 8, commemorated at Alexandria.
 Machutus. See Mochutus.
 Macidonius (Macedonius), Mar. 13, presb., commemorated in Nicomedia (Hieron. Mart.).
 Madailb, bp., Oct. 3. Modoilbh epscob, *Mart. Don.*
 Maedóc (= m'Aedóc), bp. of Ferns, Jan. 31. Ob. 624. Irish Life, Brussels MS. 2324-40.
 — of Clúain Escrach, March 18.
 — of Clúain mór Maedóc, Ap. 11.
 — s. of Mursan, Dec. 17.
 — bp. of Lismore, Dec. 29.
 Mael Aithchein, of Tech Mael-aithgein, June 6, bp. of Mag bile, Sep. 9.
 — Oct. 21. Maol Aithghein, *Mart. Don.*
 Mael-anfaid, abb. of Dairinis, Jan. 31.
 Mael-Brigte, Feb. 22, s. of Tornán, abb. of Armagh and Iona. Ob. 927. (925 F.M.) See Reeves, *Col.* 392.

- Mael Caithfir, Dec. 24. Maol Caithir, *Mart. Don.*
 Mael Canaig of Rúscach, Sep. 18.
 Mael-Chétair, s. of Rónán, May 14.
 Mael-choisne, Sep. 8, s. of Oengus, of Cluain Eossain, gen. Maei caisni, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Oct. 15, gen. Maele coisni, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Dec. 28, of Ross Branduib, gen. M[a]ele coisni, *Mart. Taml.*
 Mael chorgais, Mar. 12. gen. Sancti Maele corgais, *Mart. Taml.*
 Mael-deid of Less mór, May 21, where *deid* is disyllabic. Maei doid o Lis mor, *Mart. Taml.*
 Mael deit, s. of Droigen, Nov. 13, where *deit* (leg. *dcith?* *dcid?*) is disyllabic.
 Mael Doborchon, bp. of Kildare, Feb. 19. Ob. 707.
 Mael-dóid, of Mucnam, May 13 : s. of Derbdara, June 29, gen. Maei doid, .i. Falbhe mac Dara, *Mart. Taml.*
 Mael-dub, s. of Berrán, March 6.
 ——— Becc, abb. of Fore, Oct. 2.
 ——— of Clúain Conairi, Dec. 18, gen. Mael[e]duib, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Dec. 23. Perhaps s. of Enán, *Mart. Don.*
 Mael-duin, June 10.
 Mael-Eoin, bp. and anch., Oct. 20.
 Mael Fíndiáin, abb. of Inis Pátraic, Feb. 6, gl. 5.
 Mael-Ísu húa Brolcháin, Jan. 16. Ob. 1086. See Goidil. pp. 174, 175.
 Mael m'Aedóic húa Morgair, Nov. 2, archbp. of Armagh, 1132-1136, died 1148. See Colgan *Trias Thaum.* p. 303. His day is Nov. 3 in *Mart. Don.*
 Mael-Maire hua Gormáin, abb. p. 4. His day is July 3 in *Mart. Don.*
 ——— Marianus Scotus, Dec. 24.
 Mael-ochtraig, Ap. 20, gen. Maei ochtraig, *Mart. Taml.*
 Mael-odar, of Bri Molt, July 16.
 ——— Oct. 25. Mael uidir, *Mart. Taml.*
 Mael-Odráin, Jan. 10.
 ——— of Slane, May 31.
 ——— Nov. 11. Maol Odhrain, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— conf., of Tuaim Inbir, Dec. 2.
 Mael-Rúain, of Druim Raithe, Mar. 6.
 ——— bp. of Tallaght, July 7 ; et v. p. 4, and Jan. 5, gl. 2. Ob. 792 (787, FM.).
 Mael-Ruba, abb. of Bennchor, and patron of Aporcrossan, Ap. 21. Ob. 721
 Mael-snechta, f. of Ultán, May 1, gl. 5.
 Mael Tolaig, of Druim niad, Sep. 13.
 Mael-tuille, May 29, gen. Maele tuile, *Mart. Taml.* See *Mart. Don.* p. 444.
 ——— s. of Nochaire, of Dísert Maele tuile, July 30.
 ——— s. of Tian, Oct. 23.
 Maelán of Enach, Jan. 4.
 ——— s. of Dáre, of Móin Maeláin, Feb. 7.
 ——— of Achad Gobra, Feb. 22.
 ——— Nov. 6. Probably a mistake for Melan = Melanius, bp. of Rennes, whose day in the Leofric Kalendar is Nov. 6, though in *Mart. Rom.* it is Jan. 6.
 ——— s. of Mechar, Dec. 14.
 ——— bp., Dec. 25. Maelani episcopi, *Mart. Taml.*
 Magnus, Feb. 4, mart. at Rome.
 ——— Aug. 19. Otherwise Andreas, mart., *Hieron. Mart.* and Usuard, who omits the place of martyrdom.
 Maigniu, gen. Maignenn, bp. and abb. of Kilmainham, Oct. 19, Dec. 18
 Incomplete Irish Life in Egerton 91, fo. 49^a. *Silva Gadelica* i. 37.

- Mairc (Marcus), Mar. 13, mart. at Nicaea.
 Mairc, Mar. 19, the Evangelist, mart. at Sorrento, Ap. 25.
 Maire (B. V. Maria), the report of her Assumption, Jan. 18. The Purification, Feb. 2. The Annunciation, March 25. The Pantheon dedicated to, May 13. The vigil of the Assumption, Aug. 14. The Assumption, Aug. 15. Its octave, Aug. 22. Her Nativity, Sep. 8. Its octave, Sep. 15. On All Saints' Day, Nov. 1. Her Conception, Dec. 8. Her Son's Nativity, Dec. 25.
 Maire Egeptacdha (Maria Egyptiaca), Ap. 9. In *Mart. Rom.* her day is Ap. 2.
 Maire Magdalena, July 22, the day of her death. Octave of, July 29.
 Malachias, for Mael m'Aedóic húa Morgair, q.v. Nov. 2.
 Malchus, Mar. 28, mart. at Caesarea in Palestine.
 ——— July 27, mart. at Ephesus.
 Mammert (Mamertus), May 11, eighteenth bp. of Vienne and conf.
 Mammes, Aug. 17, mart. at Caesarea in Cappadocia.
 ——— Nov. 29. Not known.
 Manachén (Manahen), May 24. Herod's foster-brother, commemorated at Antioch (Usuard).
 Manchán, of Liath-mancháin, Jan. 24. Ob. 664.
 Manchén, of Dísert maic Ciluirn, Jan. 2.
 ——— of Moethail, Feb. 14. Manchani Maethla cum sociis suis, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Mar. 23. Not known. Another Manchén, May 1.
 ——— lobar, Oct. 21. Mancheni labor, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— abb. of Lismore, Nov. 12.
 ——— S. Mochta's cook, Dec. 2. Two other Manchéins, Dec. 4, Dec. 29.
 Manchín, s. of Collan, Jan. 13, in the Corann, *Mart. Don.*
 Mane, Sep. 2. Maine, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— son of Eogan, Nov. 24.
 Manna, mo Manna, virg., Mar. 21. Not known.
 Mannán, of Aired uird (suid ?), Feb. 23.
 Mansuetus, Feb. 28, mart. (*Hieron. Mart.*).
 ——— Nov. 28, bp. and mart. in Africa.
 ——— Dec. 30, mart. at Alexandria.
 Mapalícis (Mappalícus), mart. in Africa, Ap. 17.
 Maragdus (Smaragdus), mart. at Rome with Largus : his depositio, Aug. 1 : his passio, March 16, but not in Gorman's martyrology.
 Marceill (Marcellus), Jan. 2, is Marcellinus, brother of Argeus and Narcissus, in *Mart. Rom.*
 ——— pope and mart., Jan. 16. Another Marceill, Feb. 14.
 ——— mart. in Africa, Ap. 2.
 ——— bp. et conf., Ap. 20. Marcellinus in *Mart. Rom.*
 ——— June 1, saint at Paris (Usuard).
 ——— June 29, mart. at Strassburg.
 ——— Sep. 28. Not found on this day elsewhere.
 ——— mart. at Rome, Oct. 7.
 ——— Oct. 13, mart. at Chalcedonia.
 ——— Oct. 30, centurion and mart. in Tangier (Usuard).
 ——— Nov. 26, mart. in Nicomedia.
 ——— (MS. Marcil), Nov. 27, mart. in Nicomedia. Another Marceill, Dec. 30.
 Marcellus, Sep. 4, mart. at Chálons-sur-Saône.
 Marcia (Marta), Aug. 18. Not known.
 ——— Oct. 13, mart. at Cordova.
 ——— Nov. 5, mart. in Campania.
 Marcian (Martiana), Ap. 5, mart. in Egypt with Nicanor (Gorman's *Nicanrus*), Hieron. Mart.

- Marcian (Martianus), Ap. 17, mart. at Antioch.
 ——— May 8, mart. at Constantinople (Hieron. Mart.).
 ——— July 27, mart. at Ephesus.
 ——— Oct. 4, mart. in Egypt (Usuard).
 ——— Oct. 26, mart. in Nicomedia (Hieron. Mart., where the gen. sg. is spelt *Mardiant*).
- Marcillian (Marcellianus), June 18, mart. at Rome with Marcus.
 ——— Aug. 9, mart. at Rome (Usuard).
 ——— Oct. 3. Not known.
- Marcillin (Marcellinus), Ap. 26, pope and mart. (Usuard).
 ——— June 2, presb. and mart. at Rome.
 ——— Aug. 27, tribune and mart. at Tomi, *Hieron. Mart.*
- Marcis (Marcisus), Ap. 2. Not known at this day. There is a *Marcisus* in Hieron. Mart. at Oct. 4.
- Marcus, June 5, mart. 'apud civitatem Ceblinsem vel Cellinsem,' Auct. ad Usuard.
 ——— June 18, mart. at Rome with Marcellianus.
 ——— Oct. 4, mart. in Egypt.
 ——— Oct. 7, pope and conf.
 ——— Oct. 22, bp. of Jerusalem and mart. at Adrianople.
- Mardoin (Mardonius), Jan. 24, mart. at Neocaesarea in Mauritania.
- Margarit (Margarita), July 20, mart. at Antioch in Pisidia.
- Maria, May 4. Not known.
 ——— Nov. 21, virg. Neocorensis (Auct. ad Usuard).
 ——— Nov. 24, virg. and mart. at Cordova with Flora.
- Marian (Marianus), Ap. 30, reader and mart. with Jacobus, at Lambessa (Usuard).
 ——— May 8, a mistake for Martian = Martianus, mart. at Constantinople, *Hieron. Mart.*
 ——— Aug. 19, conf., depositio in Berry (Usuard).
 ——— Dec. 1, deac., mart. at Rome (Usuard).
- Marina, Oct. 28, a mistake for Mariana, mart. at Antioch (Hieron. Mart.).
- Marius, Jan. 19, mart. at Rome. His day is Jan. 20, according to *Hieron. Mart.* and Usuard, but Jan. 19, acc. to the modern *Mart. Rom.*
- Marsus, Oct. 4, presb. and conf. at Auxerre (Hieron. Mart.).
- Martain (Martinus), Dec. 7, abb., at Sanctonas (Usuard).
- Martan (Martinus), bp. of Tours, his consecration and translation, July 4 ; his natalis, Nov. 11 ; Octave, Nov. 18. Irish Life, Rev. Celt. II, 381.
 ——— (Martinus), Oct. 24, abb. of Vertavum (Vertou) in Armorica (Usuard).
 ——— bp. of Ráith Inse Ednig, Nov. 1. Ob. 768.
- Martha, Jan. 19, mart. at Rome (Hieron. Mart.).
 ——— Oct. 20, mart. at Colonia with Saula (Usuard).
 ——— Dec. 17, sister of Lazarus, translatio (Usuard).
- Martia (leg. Marcia ?), June 18. Not known.
- Martial, Sep. 28, Oct. 13, mart. at Cordova (Usuard).
- Martian (Martianus), Jan. 4, mart. in Africa (Usuard).
 ——— Oct. 16, mart. in Africa with Satirianus (Usuard).
- Martina, Jan. 1, virg. and mart. at Rome (Usuard).
- Martinian (Martinianus), July 2, mart. at Rome with Processus (Usuard).
- Martinus, pope and martyr, Nov. 10. His day in *Mart. Rom.* is Nov. 12.
- Masse ('beauty'), virg., Aug. 21.
- Matha (Matthaeus), S. Matthew the Apostle, Sep. 20, 21.
- Mathias (Matthias), Jan. 30, bp. of Jerusalem : the apostle, Feb. 24.
- Matóc, Ap. 25, pilgrim, brother to bp. Sanctán, both Britons. See the preface to Sanctán's hymn, Lib. Hymn. 19^a, Goidil. p. 147. From him

- is named *Inis Matóc* (or *Inis Maddoc*, Sg. 194^a), an island in the lake of Templeport, co. Leitrim.
- Matrona, Mar. 15, mart. at Thessalonica (Usuard).
- Nov. 17, mart. in Asia (Hieron. Mart.).
- Mauir (Maurus), Jan. 15, abb. of Glanafolium (Glanfeuil), Angers (Usuard)
- Feb. 2. Probably a mistake for the equivalent of *Marinus* or *Maricus*, both of which saints are found at this day in *Hieron. Mart.*
- Nov. 29, mart. at Rome.
- Maurice (Mauricius), Sep. 22, mart. at Agaunum, now St. Maurice.
- Maurilion (Maurilius), Sep. 13, fourth bp. of Angers, and conf. (Hieron. Mart.)
- Maurus, Jan. 29, mart. at Rome with Papias (Usuard).
- Nov. 21, mart. in Histria (Usuard).
- Nov. 22, mart. at Rome (Usuard).
- Dec. 3, mart. at Rome with Claudius (Usuard).
- Maxent (Maxentius), June 26, presb. and conf. in Poitou.
- Maxiam (Maximianus?), Aug. 21, mart. with Bonosus (Usuard).
- Maxim (Maximus), Feb. 14, mart. at Alexandria.
- Feb. 18, mart. at Ostia
- Ap. 14, mart. at Rome with Tibertius and Valerianus.
- May 8, presb. at Constantinople.
- Aug. 17, mart. in Africa (Usuard).
- Nov. 27, Regiensis, bp. and conf.
- Dec. 27, bp. and mart. at Alexandria.
- Maxima, Mar. 26, mart. at Antioch.
- Oct. 24, perhaps a mistake for Maximus, mart. at Rome, whose day, however, is Oct. 25.
- Maximian (Maximianus), July 27, one of the Seven Sleepers of Ephesus.
- Oct. 20. Possibly meant for Maximus, deac. and mart. at Amiens.
- Maxinin (Maximinus), Dec. 15, abb. of Misay, in the territory of Orleans (Usuard).
- Maximus, Ap. 15, mart. at Cordula in Persia.
- Nov. 19, presb. and mart. at Rome.
- Mechar, gen. Mechair, f. of Maelán, Dec. 14, gl. 3.
- Medard (Medardus), June 8, bp. of Noyon and Tournai.
- Medb, virg. Nov. 22, of Ard-achad, *Mart. Don.*
- Mederic (Medericus), Aug. 29, presb. and abb. at Paris (Usuard) circ. 700.
- Medóc: mo Medóc, March 23, = mo Medóc Feda Duin .i. Midui mac Midgna, *Mart. Taml.*
- May 18, where *Medóc* rimes with *degóc*.
- Medrán, June 6.
- meic Aeda ('sons of Aed') from Echdruim, Dec. 20.
- meic Ailella, of Druim bairr, Jan. 16.
- meic Baetháin, Ap. 24.
- meic Bóchra, of Achad Raithin, Nov. 28.
- meic Caelbad, Ap. 24.
- meic Cathbad, of Imlech (Miliuc?), Dec. 18
- meic Camméni, Sep. 1.
- meic Cóláin of Muccart Mór, Nov. 16.
- meic Daigri, Aug. 14.
- meic Díim na of Tech mac nDíimma, Nov. 1.
- meic Dragin of Cell Róa, Ap. 15.
- meic Dretill of Inis Iarthair, Dec. 22.
- meic Dubthaig, Nov. 14.
- meic Echdach, May 22.
- meic Edniosa, of Maigen, May 22.
- meic Eogain, May 19.

- meic Erca of Dermag, Ap. 19, Nov. 12.
 meic Ercain of Bruig Loeg, July 15. Also at Aug. 9 in *Mart. Don.*
 meic Ernín of Inis mac nErnín, Sep. 22.
 meic Findchritan of Druim Airbelaig, Jan. 15.
 meic Géráin, Ap. 1.
 meic Luisséin of Inis mór, Aug. 1.
 meic Mochaba, Aug. 1, the Machabeorum Infantes of Stowe Missal, fo. 31^a.
 meic Natfráich, July 31. The four saints here referred to were grandsons, not 'sons' of Natfráech.
 meic Nechtáin of Druim Bricce, June 17.
 meic Nessáin of Inis Faithlenn (Ireland's Eye), Mar. 15.
 meic Stialláin of Ráith mac Stialláin, Oct. 27.
 meic Thaidg, Sep. 15.
 meic Thalaic, Sep. 8.
 meic Therchuir of Loch mac Nena, Ap. 13.
 meic Thormain, March 10, gl. 3.
 meic húi Slainge (Guaslainge?), May 17.
 Méilge, Oct. 14.
 Meiteit (Medeteus), Sep. 18, in Nicomedia (Baeda), Medacus (Hieron. Mart.).
 Meithchern, Ap. 23, Meithcearn, *Mart. Don.*
 Mel, bp. of Ard-achad, Feb. 6, s. of Darerca, one of S. Patrick's 'sisters.'
 Ob. 488.
 Melasip (Melasippus), Jan. 11, mart. at Langres (Usuard).
 Melciaid (Melciadis, Melchiades), Jan. 10, bp. and conf. at Rome (Hieron. Mart., Usuard).
 Mella of Clúain Hí, March 19.
 Mellán of Inis maccu Cuinn, Feb. 7. S. Fursa's *annchava* (Mart. Don.).
 ——— Oct. 26. One of three British saints, whose church was in Húi Echach Ulad at Tamlachta Umail by Loch Bricrenn, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— sac., Dec. 6.
 Memmín (Memmius), Aug. 5, bp. and conf. at Châlons-sur-Marne (Hieron. Mart. and Usuard). Gorman seems to have had *Memmius*.
 Meneil (Meneleus), July 22, abb. and conf. in Auvergne (Usuard).
 Menna (Mennas), Nov. 11, mart. at Cotyaeum in Phrygia. He was spoken of as 'Magnus': so perhaps we should take Gorman's *mór* with *Menna*, and translate: 'S. Martin, great Mennas.'
 Mercurir (Mercurius), June 15, mart. at Beneventum.
 Merob (Merobius), Dec. 4, mart. at Laodicea (Hieron. Mart.).
 Meteill (Metellus), Jan. 24, mart. at Neocaesarea (Usuard).
 Methel Chóel, virg., of Dísert Methle Cóile, Nov. 12.
 Methoit (Methodius), Sep. 18, bp. and mart. at Chalcis (Usuard).
 Metran (Metranus), Jan. 31, mart. at Alexandria.
 Metín, Nov. 13. Not known. Probably a virgin, Mettín: cf. *Mettán* infra.
 Mettán, virg. of Tuaim Átha, Mar. 7. A dimin. (like *Mettín*, supra) from *meta* 'timid'?
- Mianach, s. of Fáilbe, July 18. Another Mianach, Aug. 11.
 ——— f. of Sinell, Nov. 12.
 Miannach, abb. of Linn Duachaille, Ap. 23.
 Mica, virg., Jan. 17. Depositio sancte Micae, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— of Ernaide, Aug. 1.
 Míce f. of Colmán, June 18.
 Miché (Michael), archangel, Sep. 29, Michaelmas. Apoc. xii, 7.
 Michél O Clérigh, p. 2, one of the Four Masters, and transcriber of the Martyrology of Gorman. He was born in Donegal about 1575, baptised Tadhg in tslébe, and died, about 1644, a lay-brother of the order of S. Francis.

- Michen of Cell Michen, Aug. 25.
 Michias (Michaeas), proph., Jan. 15.
 Mida, s. of Móel, Nov. 16. Of him nothing seems known.
 Midabair, of Rind droichit, Feb. 22, d. of Nemnainn, *Mart. Don.*
 Midgus, Ap. 10, gen. Sancti Midgusa, *Mart. Taml.*
 — s. of Erc, May 18, of Cell Taillten (Tech Taillten, *Mart. Don.*).
 Midnat, Aug. 4. Midnat Cilli Lucinni, *Mart. Taml.*
 — of Cell fliuchaine, Nov. 18.
 Midrán, f. of Senán, Dec. 5.
 Midu, s. of Fachtna, Feb. 17.
 Mílán, of Móin Míláin, Ap. 17.
 Milit (Militus), May 8, at Milan (Hieron. *Mart.*).
 — (Meletius), Dec. 4, bp. and conf. in Pontus.
 Mingor, daughter of, June 25.
 Misael (Mishael), Dec. 16. In the day of the commemoration Gorman agrees with Usuard and the modern *Mart. Rom.* rather than with *Hieron. Mart.* (Ap. 24).
 mo 'my.' For names beginning with this prefix, see under the following letter.
 Mochaba, Aug. 1, better Machaba, Maccabaeus.
 Mochta, bp. of Louth, Mar. 24, Aug. 19. 'proselytus Brito, homo sanctus, S. Patricii episcopi discipulus Maucteus nomine,' Adamnán, *Vita Columbae*, Praef. ii. Ob. 534. Latin Life, Colgan Acta SS. 729.
 — of Inis Mochta, Mar. 26. Ob. 922.
 — s. of Dercán, Sep. 9. Mochotae mac Dergáin, *Mart. Taml.*
 Mochutus, Nov. 14, better Machutus (= Machud, *Mart. Don.*), otherwise Maclovius, bp. of Aleth in Brittany, now called St. Malo. His day in *Mart. Rom.* is Nov. 15.
 Modeist (Modestus), Jan. 12, mart. in Africa (Hieron. *Mart.*).
 — (Modesta or rather Modestia), Mar. 13, mart. at Nicomedia with Patricia and Macedonius (Hieron. *Mart.*).
 — (Modesta), Ap. 6, mart. in Africa (Hieron. *Mart.*).
 — (Modestus), June 15, mart. in Sicily.
 — (Modestus), Nov. 10, mart. at Agde with Tiberius.
 Modgrind, Oct. 4. Modhgraidh, *Mart. Don.*
 Moelán. See Maelán.
 Móenach, abb. of Land Lére, Oct. 17. Ob. 781 (776 FM.).
 Móenán, sons of, June 18.
 Moennn bp., of Cluain ferta Brénainn, Mar. 1. Ob. 570.
 — bp., of Cluain Conairi, Sep. 16 = Ninnian of Candida Casa, Sep. 16, gl. 1.
 Moenna, Feb. 26, bp. of Clonfert. Ob. 571. Moennae, *Mart. Taml.*
 Maonna, *Mart. Don.*
 Móenucán, of Áth liacc, Feb. 7. Maenucan, *Mart. Taml.*
 Mogaid ('servant'), sac., Sep. 20.
 Mogain, virg. d. of Erc, in Sliab dind, Nov. 15.
 — virg., d. of Ailill, Dec. 9.
 — of Cluain Bairenn, Dec. 15.
 Mogin, Aug. 21. Not known.
 Móinni, May 21. Mo inne, *Mart. Don.* In *Mart. Taml.* (Br.) Moenind seems the corresponding name.
 Moise (Moses), Ap. 6. In Nicomedia (Hieron. *Mart.*).
 — the prophet, Sep. 4.
 Móiseit (Moisetis), Feb. 7, bp. of the Egyptians.
 Moling Luachra, bp. and conf. of Tech Moling, June 17. Ob. 697 : 'dormiuit inter Britones' (Tigernach).

- Monegundiss (Monogundis, Monegunda), July 2, nun at Tours (Usuard, and *Marþ Rom.*).
- Mongach, f. of Fachtna, Aug. 14.
- Monoa, virg. of Mag niád, Jan. 16. Monua Maigi níad, *Mart. Taml*
Better, perhaps, mo Nua.
- Montán, sac., Mar. 2. The name borrowed from *Montānus*.
—— (Montanus), Mar. 26, presb. and mart. at Sirmium with his wife
Maxima.
- Morgar, gen. Morgair, Nov. 2, grandfather of Mael m'Áedóic.
- Múadán, Mar. 6, bp. of Carn Furbaidi.
—— Aug. 30, bp. of Airecul Múadáin.
- Múadnat, virg. of Cáille, Jan. 6.
- Muccín ('pigling') of Maigen, Nov. 4. v. Colgan, Acta SS. 457.
- Macchius, June 15.
- Mucian, June 5. Mutiana, mart. in Caesarea, *Hieron. Mart.*
- Muire, B.V. See Maire.
- Muiredach hua Dubthaig, archbp. of Connaught, May 15. Ob. 1150.
—— Aug. 12, bp. of Cell Alad.
- Muirgen, abb. of Glenn Uissen, Jan. 27.
- Munis, Dec. 18, bp. in Forgnaide (Fergnaidi, *Mart. Taml.*), s. of Darerca,
one of S. Patrick's 'sisters.'
- Munissa, s. of Nessán, March 15.
- Munna, Mundu (= mo Findu), bp. and abb. of Clonenagh, Oct. 21. Ob. 634.
- Murchu maccu Mactéin, June 8. Another Murchu, June 12.
- Murdebair, Nov. 3, a sage, of Dísert Murdebrach.
- Murgal, abb. of Rechrann, Sep. 29. Ob. 764.
—— Nov. 11, is described here and in *Mart. Don.* as 'a soldier of
Christ.' So Adamnán i, 2, calls Oisseneus, 'Christi miles,' Dante, Par.
31, 2, calls the saints 'la milizia santa,' and Milites Christi sese inscribe-
bant Templarii, Ducange.
- Muric (Mauricius? Muricus?), June 5.
- Muru, abb. of Fathan, Mar. 12. Ob. cir. 645. Colgan, Acta SS. 587.
- Músa (Musaeus?), Aug. 16. Not known.
—— Oct. 13. Not known.
- Musceint (Moscentius), Jan. 12, mart. in Achaia (*Hieron. Mart.*)
- Musón (Muso), Jan. 24, mart. at Neocaesarea (Usuard).
- Nabor, June 12, mart. at Milan.
- Naisce, f. of Lasrén, Oct. 25.
- Nandid, of Crúach, Ap. 21 : of Clúain Uinsenn, June 2.
- Nanni = Naindid, of Inis cais, Oct. 12.
- Narcis (Narcissus), Jan. 2, mart. at Tomi with Argeus and Marcellinus.
—— Oct. 29, bp. of Jerusalem (Usuard).
- Nason (Naso), July 12, mart. at Cyprus (Usuard).
- Nastair (Nazarius), mart. at Milan.
- Natál, abb. of Cell na manach, July 31.
- Nat-chóime, abb. of Tír dá glas, May 1. Ob. 584.
- Nat-fráich, daughters of, Jan 6.
—— bp., Dec. 11.
- Nathi, Aug. 1, bp. of Cúil Fuitherbe.
—— Aug. 9, presb. of Achad Conairi.
—— bp., Oct. 28.
- Nazarius, July 28, mart. at Milan. See Nastair.
- Neapolis (Neopolis), May 2, mart. at Rome, with Saturninus.
- Neccán, May 3, gen. Neccain, *Mart. Taml.*
- Nechtain, virg., of Dún Gemin, Jan. 8.
—— maccu Baird, Ap. 22.

- Néchtain, son of Liamain, one of S. Patrick's 'sisters,' May 2.
 ——— virg., Nov. 22.
- Nechtán, sons of, June 17.
- Nechtlicc (MS. nectlic), bp., May 23.
- Nem, bp. of Druim bertach, Feb. 18.
 ——— bp. in Druim Dalláin, May 3.
 ——— maccu Birn, June 14: abb. of Áran. Ob. 654.
 ——— da Nem of Druim lethan, Nov. 12.
- Némán, f. of Cassin, Mar. 1.
 ——— bp. of Dairinis, Mar. 8.
 ——— Sep 1, bp. of Cell Bía, *Mart. Don.*
- Nemeis (Nemesius), Oct. 31, deac. and mart. in Rome with his d. Lucilla.
 ——— Dec. 19, mart. in Egypt (Usuard).
- Nenn, deac. of Cluain arathair, Ap. 25. Dechonen Cluana Arathair, *Mart. Taml.* Deochain Mend, *Mart. Don.*
- Néon (Neo), Jan. 17, mart. at Langres with Leonilla and Ionilla (Usuard).
- Nereus, May 12, mart. at Rome with his brother Achilleus, eunuchs.
- Ness, of Ernaide, Sep. 4. Maccu-Nesse, June 9.
- Nessán, sons of, Mar. 15.
 ——— of Cork, Mar. 17.
 ——— deac., of Mungairit, July 24. Ob. 551.
 ——— f. of bp. Beoán, Aug. 8, gl. 1.
 ——— of Ulaid, Sep. 29.
 ——— of Inis Ulad (Inis Doimle), Dec. 1.
 ——— of Cork, Dec. 1. Another Nessán, Dec. 6.
- Nessler, s. of Nessán, March 15, gl. 2.
- Nestoir (Nestor) Feb. 26. b. and mart. at Pergen Pamphiliae (Usuard).
- Nestor, Mar. 7, mart. in Thrace (*Hieron. Mart.*).
- Neth semon, gen. sg., f. of Cronán, Feb. 9, gl. 2.
- Neuther (Neoterus), Sep. 8, mart. at Alexandria (*Hieron. Mart.*), Neotherius, Usuard.
- Níad (leg. Nía ?), of Cluain Aeda Aithmet, June 5.
- Nica, bp., Ap. 2. Not known. *Mart. Don.* treats him as Irish.
- Nicais (Nicasius), Dec. 14, bp. and mart. at Reims with his sister Eutropia (Usuard).
- Nicandrus (Nicanor), Ap. 5, mart. in Egypt with Martianus, and Apollonius (*Hieron. Mart.*, Usuard).
- Nicanor, Jan. 10, deac. (Acts vi), mart. at Cyprus (Usuard).
- Nicéa (Nicas), June 22, bp. of Romatiana in Dacia.
- Nicet (Nicetius), Ap. 2, abp. of Lyon, A.D. 573.
- Niceit (Nicetius), May 5, bp. of Vienne (Usuard).
- Nicéit (Niceta), July 24, virg. and mart. in Lycia.
 ——— (Nicetius), Dec. 5, abp. of Trèves (Usuard, spelt Nicecii).
- Nicodeim (Nicodemus), Jewish doctor, Aug. 3, the day of his inventio at Jerusalem (Usuard).
- Nicofoir (Nicephorus), mart. at Diospolis in Egypt, Feb. 25. Usuard spells the name *Nicolorus*.
- Nicoil, gen. sg. (Nicolaus), May 9, the day of the translation of Nicolaus, bp. of Myra temp. Constantine, who is commemorated by Gorman on Dec. 6.
- Nicoméid (Nicomedes), June 1, presb. and mart. at Rome.
 ——— presb. and mart. at Rome, via Numentana, Sep. 15.
 ——— Oct. 17. *Hieron. Mart.* has here [In] 'Nicomedia Alexandri,' and Gorman seems to have mistaken the name of a town for that of a saint.
- Nicosrait, Nicostrait (Nicostratus), July 7, Nov. 8, mart. at Rome with Cladius, etc.
- Nil (Nilus), Feb. 20, bp. and mart. at Tyre.

- Ninne, mo Ninne, virg., June 3 : of Sliab Cuilinn, July 6. Ob. 517.
- Ninnianus, bp. of Candida Casa (Whithern), Sep. 16, gl. 1.
- Ninnid Laebderc of Inis Maige sam, Jan. 16, gen. Ninnida Laebdirc
Mart. Taml. His day in *Mart. Don.* is Jan. 18.
 ——— of Clúain Cáí, Ap. 21.
 ——— bp. of Cell Tómma, Nov. 13.
- Ninnio, Ap. 18. Mo-Ninnsen o Mainistir, *Mart. Taml.*, where *Ninnsen* seems a mistake for *Ninnen* gen. of *Ninnio*.
 ——— sen, July 25. Ninnio senior, *Mart. Taml.*
- Nochaire, f. of Mael tuile, July 30.
- Noe of Findglas, Jan. 27. Another Noe, Nov. 25.
- Noele of Inber Noeli, Jan. 27, afterwards abb. of Cell Noeli and Daminis,
Mart. Don. Irish Life, Brussels MS. 4190-4200, fo. 124^a.
- Noemán maccu Duib, Sep. 13.
- Nóemlug ('holy-small'), Nov. 19. Naemhlugh, *Mart. Don.* better spelt Nóeblug. Not known.
- noíb Roiss móir mac nAeda, Sep. 6. The names of these saints seem unknown.
- Nouatus, June 20, br. of Timothy, depos. at Rome.
- Nuada, bp. Feb. 19, gen. Nodtat (leg. Nódatt), *Mart. Taml.* (Br.).
 Nuadu, anch., Oct. 3.
 ——— abb. of Clones, Dec. 2 (acc. Nuadait). Ob. 750 (746, FM.).
- Nún, f. of Joshua, Sep. 1.
- Octide, Jan. 19, gen. Ochtidi sancti, *Mart. Taml.*
- Odarnat, virg., of Druim maic Feradaig, Nov. 13.
- Odrán, gen. Odráin, Feb. 17, gl. 2, f. of Conna.
 ——— Feb. 19, of Tír óenaig, *Mart. Taml.*, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— Mar. 6. Odrani sancti, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— sac., May 16, s. of Beoaed. Two other Odráns, Aug. 12, Sep. 10.
 ——— of Lettir, Oct. 2 : of Lettrecha Odrain, Oct. 26. Ob. 548.
 ——— of Tech Aireráin, Oct. 27, the first monk that died in Hí : see Reeves. *Col.* 203, 417.
- Oeblén, Mar. 11, grandfather of Oengus, author of *Fél. Oeng.* Oengusa episcopi húi Oibleain, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.)
- Oengus, bp. of Cell tarsna, Jan. 20. But according to *Mart. Taml.* and *Mart. Don.*, Lugna was priest of Cell Tarsna, and acc. to *Mart. Don.* Oengus was bp. of Coindere.
 ——— bp. Feb. 16. Oengas espoc Ratha na n-espoc, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.).
 ——— Feb. 18, bp. of Druim Ratha, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— hua Oeblén, bp., Mar. 11, céle Dé, p. 4.
 ——— Nov. 17, of Cell mór airthir Fine, *Mart. Don.*, where *Búaid beo* is given as an alias for this Oengus.
- Oilbe, s. of Lussén, of Inis mór, Aug. 1, gl. 6.
- Oissín, f. of Aedán, Sep. 20, gl. 2.
- Oлимп (Olympius), July 26, mart. at Rome (Usuard).
- Olimpiad (Olympias), Ap. 15, mart. at Cordula in Persia with Maximius (Usuard).
- Ollán, Dec. 7. Unknown.
- Onchú mac ind ecis of Connaught, Feb. 8. Hua ind ecis, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.) Colgan, Acta SS. 276-7.
 ——— s. of Blaithecc, in Dál Cais, July 9, 14, gen. Onchon, Oncon, *Mart. Taml.*
- h-Onesim (Onesimus), disciple of S. Paul, Feb. 16.
- Optait (Optatus), Aug. 31, bp. at Auxerre (Usuard).
- Orthinis, bp., Jan. 11. Seems from the 'Carthinisii' of *Mart. Taml.*, to be a

- corruption of *Carthinis*, an abbreviation of *Carthin-Ísu*. See Dr. Todd's note, *Mart. Don.* pp. 12, 13.
- Osgidha (Osgitha), Oct. 7, virg. and mart. of the East Saxons.
- Ossán, bp. of Ráith Ossáin, Feb. 17. Ob. 686.
- Osseae (Hosea), proph., July 4.
- Osséin, s. of Cellach, of Cluáin mor Fer nArda, Jan. 1.
- May 1, abb. of Cluain Eraird, Reeves, *Col.* 22. Ob. 652, FM., by whom he is called Oisene Fota.
- of Tenga, July 19.
- July 22. Oiseni *episcopi*, *Mart. Taml.*
- Ossnat, Jan. 6, virg. and sister of moLaissi.
- virg., Nov. 10. *Asnad* is given as a variant in *Mart. Don.*
- Ossuin (Oswin), Aug. 19, s. of Osric, and devout prince of Deira. Slain Aug. 20, A.D. 651.
- Ostian (Ostianus), June 30, presb. and conf. in Vivarois.
- Osuald (Oswald), Aug. 5, king of Northumbria, and donor of Lindisfarne to S. Aidán.
- Pacomius (Pachomius), May 14, Egyptian monk and founder of the monasteries of Tabenna.
- Palatinus, *i.e.*, Gaius Palatinus, Mar. 4, epithet mistaken by Gorman for the name of a separate saint.
- Palmait (Palmatius), consul and mart., May 10 (Usuard).
- Pampil (Pamphilus), June 1, mart. at Caesarea.
- mart. at Rome, Sept. 21.
- Pampilius, mart. at Caesarea, Feb. 16. The ending *-ius* is perhaps due to a confusion with *Pamphlius*, name of a fellow-martyr.
- Pancratius, Ap. 3, bp. of Tauromenium and mart.
- May 12, mart. at Rome with Nereus and Achilleus.
- Pantaleo (Pantaleon), July 28, mart. at Nicomedia (Baeda).
- Pantnus (Pantaenus), July 7, commemorated at Alexandria.
- Pápán, s.g. Oengus mac Natfraich, July 31, i Sentreibh, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.).
- Papias, Jan. 29, soldier and mart. at Rome.
- Feb. 22, bp. of Hierapolis (Usuard).
- mart. at Diospolis in Egypt, Feb. 25.
- Papin (Papinius), Nov. 28, bp. and mart. in Africa.
- Papirus (Papirius), Ap. 13, deac. and mart. at Pergamus.
- Paragoda (Paracodes), Jan. 1, seventh bp. of Vienne, and mart.
- Parmena (Parmenas), Jan. 23, one of the seven deacons, and commemorated at Philippi.
- Paron (Pharo), Oct. 28, bp. of Meaux and conf.
- Parthen (Parthenius), May 19, eunuch, mart. at Rome (Usuard).
- Pastor, Aug. 6, mart. with his brother Justus at Complutum in Spain.
- Patian (better Pacian = Pacianus), Mar. 9, bp. of Barcelona.
- Pátraicc (Patricius), s. of Calpurnius, first bp. of Armagh, p. 4, Mar. 17 : tutor of, July 31. Irish Lives, see Trip. Life and Lism. Lives 1-19.
- Patricia, Mar. 13, mart. at Nicomedia, with her husband Macedonius and her d. Modesta.
- Patricius (Sen-Phátric), of Ross Dela and Glastonbury, Aug. 24.
- Patroculus (Patroclus), Jan. 21, mart. at Troyes.
- Patrocus (Petroc), June 4, abb. at Padstow in Cornwall.
- Paul (Paulus), bp. of Athens, Jan. 21. Not known. Some confusion perhaps with Publius, the second bp. of Athens, who was a disciple of S. Paul.
- June 20, at Tomi (Usuard).
- Nov. 7. Not known.
- Dec. 12. Paulus Sergius, bp. of Narbonne.
- Paula, Jan. 27, of Bethlehem, S. Jerome's friend.

- Paula, June 18, virg. and mart. at Malaga.
- Paulin (Paulinus), June 22, of Nola, bp. and conf.
- Aug. 31, bp. of Trèves and conf.
- Oct. 10, bp. of York and conf.
- Paulus, Feb. 16, mart. in Africa (*Hieron. Mart.*). Another Paulus, Mar. 31.
- Ap. 17, monk at Cordova.
- May 17, at Nevers.
- June 26, Constantia's primicerius. Another Paulus, Nov. 26.
- Pelagia, Oct. 19, Peccatrix, mart. at Antioch with Beronicus.
- Peregrin (Peregrinus), July 28, presb. at Lyon.
- Aug. 25, mart. at Rome with Eusebius.
- Perfectus, Ap. 18, presb. and mart. at Cordova.
- Pergentinus, June 4, mart. at Arezzo.
- Perpetua, Mar. 7, mart. in Mauritania with Felicitas.
- Perpetuus, Ap. 8, bp. of Tours (Usuard).
- Petar, gen. Petair, the Apostle, Cathedra Romana, Jan. 18 : Cathedra Antiochena, Feb. 22 : celebration of, June 29 : ad Vincula, Aug. 1.
- (Petrus), Jan. 11, mart. at Alexandria with Severus and Leucius.
- Mar. 14, mart. in Africa (Usuard).
- Ap. 17, deac. and mart. at Antioch with Hermogenes.
- June 2, exorcist, mart. at Rome (Usuard).
- Aug. 7, mart. at Rome with Julianus.
- Sep. 27, bp. of Metz and conf. (Auct. ad Usuard.).
- Nov. 25, bp. of Alexandria and mart. (Usuard).
- Nov. 26, another Petrus (*Hieron. Mart.*).
- Petronella (Petronilla), Roman virg., May 31. *Ann. Ult.* 740.
- Petrus, Aug. 27, soldier and mart. at Tomi.
- Pheleas (Phileas), Feb. 4, bp. of Thumis and mart.
- Pigmen (Pigmenius), Mar. 24, presb. and mart. at Rome (Usuard).
- Pilip, bp. of Clúain bainb, Mar. 4.
- (Philippus), Ap. 11.
- the Apostle, commemorated with S. James the Less, May 1.
- deacon, June 6.
- July 15, commemorated at Alexandria.
- Sep. 13, bp. and mart. at Alexandria. Another Pilip, Sep. 19.
- Oct. 22, a bp. of Adrianople (Usuard).
- Pincto, May 23. Not known. Can it be for Quintus, an African mart. at this day in *Hieron. Mart.* ?
- Píóc, mo Phióc of Ard Cammroiss and Ross Cáin, Dec. 16.
- Pion (Pionius), Feb. 1, mart. at Smyrna.
- Pius (I.), pope and mart., July 11.
- Placitus (Placidus, Usuard, but Placitus, *Hieron. Mart.*), Oct. 5, mart. with Euticius in Sicily.
- Plato, July 22, mart. at Ancyra.
- Plutarchus, June 28, mart. at Alexandria.
- Pól, gen. Póil, the Apostle, Conversion of, Jan. 25. Celebration of, June 29, 30 : his going to Rome, July 6. Sosthenes, pupil of, Nov. 28. See ard-Phól, tenn-Phól.
- (Paulus), Mar. 20, mart. in Asia with Eugenius, etc.
- June 1, presb. and mart. at Autun.
- bp. of Constantinople and mart. His day in Usuard is June 6.
- Pólán of Cell móna, May 21.
- Policarpus (Polycarpus), Jan. 26, bp. of Smyrna and mart.
- Feb. 23, presb. and conf.
- Polis (Polisius), Nov. 7, mart. in Nicomedia (Auct. ad Usuard.).

- Pomen, Dec. 2, possibly a mistake for Pimen = Pimenius (Baeda), or Pigmenius (Auct. ad Usuard.).
- Pontian (Pontianus) Jan. 19, mart. at Spoleto.
 ——— Aug. 25, mart. at Rome.
 ——— Nov. 20, pope and mart.
 ——— Dec. 2, mart. at Rome.
 ——— Dec. 11, mart. at Rome with Praetextatus.
- Pontius, Mar. 8, deac. and mart. at Carthage.
 ——— May 14, bp. and mart. at Cimela, in Gaul.
- Potamia, Dec. 5, mart. with Julius at Thagora.
- Potentiana, May 19, virg. and mart. at Rome.
- Praxedis, July 21. Commemorated also (but not by Gorman) on May 19.
- Praiectus (Praejectus), Jan. 25, bp. and mart. at Auvergne.
- Pretextait (Praetextatus), Dec. 11, mart. at Rome with Pontianus.
- Priam (Priamus), May 28, mart. in Sardinia, with Lucianus, Felix and Aemilius.
- Prilidian (Prilidianus), Jan. 24, mart. at Antioch with bp. Babylas, etc.
- Primeint (Primentius?), Dec. 2, mart. at Rome with Pontianus (Baeda).
- Primus, June 9, mart. at Rome with Felicianus.
- Prisca, Jan. 18, virg. and mart. at Rome.
- Priscill (Priscilla), July 8, mart. in Asia Minor, with her husband Aquila.
- Priscus, Jan. 1. Not known.
 ——— Mar. 28, mart. at Cæsarea in Palestine.
 ——— Sep. 1, disciple of Christ, mart. at Capua.
- Priuait, Aug. 21, bp. and mart. in the diocese of Gabala (Mende).
 ——— Sep. 20, mart. in Phrygia with Dionysius.
- Proces (Processus) July 2, mart. at Rome with Martinianus.
- Procoip (Procopius), July 8, mart. in Palestine.
- Procoir (Procorius), Ap. 9, bp. and mart. at Nicomedia in Bithynia.
- Procul (Proculus), Sep. 19, deac. and mart. with Januarius at Naples.
 ——— Nov. 4, bp. and mart. at Autun.
- Protais (Protasius), June 19, mart. with Gervasius at Milan.
- Protid (Protida), Mar. 31, mart. in Africa, with Felix and Anesius (*Hieron. Mart.*).
- Protus, Sep. 11, eunuch, mart. at Rome with Jacinthus.
- Prudein (Prudentius?), Nov. 2. Not known.
- Pulich (Paulicius?) July 3. Not known.
- Pûnit (Pinytus), Oct. 10, bp. of Gnosus in Crete and mart.
- Puplius (Publius), Jan. 21, bp. of Athens.
 ——— Feb. 19, commemorated in Africa with Julianus.
- Quadrait (Quadratus), Mar. 10, mart. at Corinth.
 ——— May 26, mart. in Africa.
- Quartilla, Mar. 19, commemorated at Sorrento, with Quintus, Quintillus and Marcus (Usuard).
- Quartus, Nov. 3, disciple of the apostles (Ado), in Africa (*Hieron. Mart.*)
- Quinid (Quinidius), Feb. 15, bp. of Vaison (Usuard).
- Quintian (Quintianus), June 15, mart. in Lucania.
- Quintil (Quintillus), Mar. 19, commemorated at Sorrento (Usuard).
- Quintin (Quintinus), Oct. 31, mart. in Gaul (Baeda, Usuard).
- Quintus, Jan. 4, mart. in Africa with Geminus and Aquilinus.
 ——— Mar. 19, mart. at Sorrento.
 ——— Oct. 29, mart. in Lucania, with Hyacinthus.
- Quirin (Quirinus), June 5, bp. and mart. at Siscia, Usuard at June 4.
- Rachel, June 3, prob. Jacob's wife, but her day in Auct. Us. is Sep. 30.
- Radicuind (Radegundis), Aug. 13, queen and nun at Poitiers (Usuard).
- Ragnulf (Ragnulfus), May 27, mart. in Artois (Usuard).

- Ratnat (leg. Rathnat?) virg., of Cell Raith (Rathnaite?), Aug. 5.
 Reat, deac., Mar. 3. Name seems borrowed from Lat. *reatus*.
 Recha (Roecha?), mo Recha, a boy-saint, July 22 = mo Roecha mac noeb,
Mart. Taml.
 Rechtán, of Etargabul, Oct. 26.
 Rechtíne, virg., Oct. 27.
 Reguil of Bennchor, June 11.
 Remeid (Remedius), Feb. 3, bp. of Gap (Usuard).
 Remig (Remigius), Jan. 13, bp. of Rome (Usuard).
 ——— Oct. 1. See German (Germanus).
 Reodaide of Grellach bona, Dec. 16.
 Retech, s. of Coemán, June 10.
 Riachuill maccu Buachalla, Ap. 13, better Riaguil, *Mart. Taml.*
 Riaguil of Tech Riagla, Sep. 17.
 ——— abb. of Muccinis, Oct. 16. Colgan, Acta SS. 337, c. 7.
 Riangal, f. of bp. Colomb, Aug. 1, gl. 8.
 Richell, virg., May 19, d. of Athracht, *Mart. Don.*
 Rígán (Riagán?), presb., Aug. 9, gen. crumthir Riaghain, *Mart. Taml.*
 Rignach, virg., d. of Feradach, Dec. 18, gen. Rignaigne, *Mart. Taml.*
 Ríóc, mo Ríóc, bp. of Inis maic Ualaing, Aug. 1.
 Robartach of Inis Mór, Jan. 15, gen. Robartaig i n-Inis moir, *Mart. Taml.*
 Rodaimm, bp., Aug. 24; Rodán, *Mart. Don.*
 Rodon (Rhodo?), Jan. 3, mart. at Tomi, *Hieron. Mart.*
 Roe, f. of Colmán, June 16.
 Roed, gen. Roeda, ancestor of S. Ultan, Dec. 22.
 Roibne, abb., Feb. 16; gen. Robni, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— bp., Feb. 17.
 Roigne, Feb. 28.
 Roinne, Nov. 23. Roinni, *Mart. Don.*
 Rómán (Romanus), Feb. 28, abb. in Mount Jura.
 ——— May 4, mart. in Africa, *Hieron. Mart.*
 ——— Aug. 9, soldier and mart. at Rome.
 ——— Oct. 23, a bp. and conf. (Auct. ad Usuard).
 ——— Nov. 18, monk and mart. at Antioch.
 Rómuil (Romulus), May 4. Not known.
 Rónán, Jan. 11. Another Rónán, Jan. 13.
 ——— bp. of Lismore, Feb. 9. Said to have died A.D. 763.
 ——— s. of Fergus, Ap. 8.
 ——— of Liathross, Ap. 30. Two other Rónáns, May 1, May 21.
 ——— find of Land Rónáin find, May 22. Reeves, *Éccl. Ant.* 313, 378.
 ——— s. of Máge, July 15. Another Rónán, Aug. 18.
 ——— s. of Berach, of Druim Inesclainn, Nov. 18. Ob. 664.
 ——— s. of Aed, of Achad farcha, Dec. 23.
 Rónóc, mo Rónóc of Druim Samraid, July 22.
 Rotán, Jan. 18, Ap. 15, gl. 4; Sep. 30.
 Ruadán, abb. of Lothra, Ap. 15. Ob. 585. Irish Life, Brussels MS.
 4190-4200.
 Ruaidre Ua Conchobair, p. 4, overking of Ireland. Ob. A.D. 1198.
 Rufin (Rufinus), Feb. 28, mart. (Usuard).
 ——— bp. of Glenn dá Locha and Bennchor, Ap. 22.
 Rufina, July 19, mart. at Seville (Usuard).
 Ruffina, Aug. 25 = Rufinus mart. in Capua (*Hieron. Mart.*).
 Ruffus (Rufus), Aug. 27, mart. at Capua.
 ——— Dec. 18, mart. at Philippi (Usuard).
 Rufus (Rufinus), June 21, mart. at Syracuse.
 ——— (Rufus), Nov. 7, bp. of Metz and conf. (Auct. ad Usuard).

- Rufus, Nov. 21, mart. Mentioned by S. Paul, Rom. xvi. 13.
 ——— Nov. 28, mart. at Rome (Usuard).
 Ruthche, virg., Feb. 8.
 Rúnach of Inis mór, July 23
 Russén of Inis Picht, Ap. 7.
 Rústic (Rusticus), Oct. 9, presb. and mart. at Paris.
 Rutuil (Rutilus), Feb. 18, cleric and mart. in Africa.
 Sabin (Sabinus), July 20, mart. at Damascus.
 ——— Dec. 30, bp., mart. at Spoleto.
 Sabina, Aug. 29, virg. and mart. at Rome.
 Sacéll, Aug. 1 = Soicheall, *Mart. Don.* Sacaille, *Mart. Taml.* Sachellus,
Bk. Arm., 9^a, etc. The name seems borrowed from or cognate with
 the Lat. *sacellum*, a shrine for receiving relics.
 Sacru : Mo sacru, s. of Bennán, Jan. 8.
 ——— Mo sacra, abb. of Clúain eidnech, Mar. 3, s. of Senán, *Mart. Taml.*
 Sagair (Sagaris), Oct. 6, bp. of Laodicea, disciple of S. Paul (Usuard).
 Saignel, of Ánmag or rmag, Ap. 22.
 Saloma (Salome), Oct. 22, Christ's disciple (Ado, Usuard).
 Salomón, Feb. 8, mart. at Cordova (Usuard).
 ——— Feb. 26. Not known at this day.
 Salon, Sep. 28, bp. and conf. at Genoa.
 Salsa, Oct. 10, in Africa (*Hieron. Mart.*).
 Saluius, June 26, bp. of Angoulême (Usuard).
 Samson, of Dol, July 28, bp. and conf. (Usuard). 'Armonicus [leg.
 Armoricus] pastor Samson quinisque kalendis,' Hampson i. 410.
 Samthand, virg., of Cluain Brónaig, Dec. 19. Ob. 734 (F.M.), 738 (A.U.)
 Samuel, Hebrew prophet, Aug. 20.
 ——— Nov. 7. Not known.
 Sanctán, bp. of Cell dá les, May 9.
 ——— bp., June 10.
 Sanctín, Sep. 17. Not known.
 Sarabia (Seraphia), Sep. 3, virg. and mart. at Rome (Usuard).
 Sárán of Cúil Crema, Jan. 8.
 ——— bp., Jan. 13. Saraini episcopi, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Jan. 20, of Tech Saráin (*Mart. Don.*), gen. Sarain, *Mart. Taml.*
 Ob. 661.
 ——— bp., Mar. 1.
 ——— s. of Archar, of Inis mór, May 15. Another Sárán, July 30.
 ——— abb. of Bennchor, Aug. 1. Ob. 742. Two other Sáráns, Aug. 15,
 Sep. 16.
 ——— s. of Tigernach, of Lessán and Clúain dá acra, Sep. 21.
 ——— Sep. 23. Another Sárán, Oct. 22.
 Sár-bile, of Fochard Murthemni, Sep. 4. Sairbili virgo. Fochairde
 Murthemni, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.).
 Sarnat, of Dairinis Cétne, Ap. 15.
 ——— d. of Maelán, abbess, May 3.
 ——— d. of Aed, in Tír Maini, Nov. 9.
 Satanal, July 24. Unknown.
 Satirian (Satirianus), Oct. 16, mart. in Africa with Martianus.
 Satul (Satullus), Mar. 30. Commemorated at Ap. 2, in *Hieron. Mart.*
 Satur (Satyrus), Jan. 12, mart. in Achaia (Usuard).
 Saturnín (Saturninus), Jan. 31, mart. at Alexandria.
 ——— Feb. 5, mart. at Catania, *Hieron. Mart.*
 ——— Ap. 2, *Hieron. Mart.*
 ——— May 2, mart. at Alexandria with Neopolis.
 ——— Nov. 29, mart. at Rome with Sisinnius.

- Saturnín (Saturninus), Nov. 29, mart. at Toulouse, of which he was first bp.
 Sauin (Sauinus), Dec. 7. Passio s. Savini episcopi (*Hieron. Mart.*).
 Saula, Oct. 20, virg. and mart. at Cologne (Usuard).
 Scandal of Cell Cobrainne, May 3. Another Scandal, June 27.
 Scannlach, virg., of Ard Scannlaige, Dec. 10.
 Scellán, Ap. 11. S. Cóel of Cell Cromglaise, *Mart. Don.* In the table of this martyrology, p. 472, *Sgeallan* is explained by the Latin *nucleus*, not *Nucleus* as there misprinted.
 — Sep. 1, the Leper, of Armagh, *Mart. Don.*
 Scéthe, virg., Jan. 1, a sister-form of *Sciath*, of Fert Scéthe, *Mart. Don.* The arrival of her relics at Tallaght is commemorated at Sep. 6 (adventus reliquiarum Scethi filiae Méchi ad Tamlachtain, *Mart. Taml. LL.*).
 Sciath, virg. See Scéthe.
 Scillitain (Scillitani), July 17, twelve martyrs at Carthage.
 Scíre, virg., of Cell scíre, Mar. 24.
 Scolastica (Scholastica), Feb. 10, virg., sister of S. Benedict.
 Scoth, virg., of Cluain Grencha, Jan. 18.
 — virg., of Cluain Moescna, July 16.
 Scuithín of Tech Scuithín, in Sliab Mairge, Jan. 2.
 Sebaist (Sebastianus), Jan. 20, mart. at Rome.
 — Feb. 8, mart. in Armenia Minor.
 — (Sebastus), Mar. 9, the day of the forty martyrs of Sebaste, which town Gorman has mistaken for a saint.
 — Oct. 15. Not known.
 Sechán (Sequanus?), Sep. 19, perhaps meant for Sigo presb. and conf., *Hieron. Mart.*
 Sechnall maccu-Baird, of Domnach Sechnaill, Nov. 27, alias Secundinus.
 Sechnasach, abb. of Cenn locha, July 30.
 Secht mbráthir, 'seven brothers' in Rome, July 10.
 Secht noeb-óga, Ap. 9, the seven holy virgins martyred at Sirmio.
 Secht n-epscoip, seven bishops of Spain, May 15.
 — of Tech na comairce, May 28.
 Sechtán, Ap. 24. Not known.
 Secuind (Secundus), Aug. 25, leader of the Thebaean legion and mart. (Usuard).
 Secuir (Securus), Dec. 2, mart. in Africa with his brother Verus (Usuard).
 Secundin (Secundinus), Feb. 21, mart. at Adrumentum with Verulus or Verulus.
 Secundin (Secundinus), bp., Ap. 29, mart. at Alexandria, *Hieron. Mart.* at Ap. 30.
 Secundínus, bp. and conf., Nov. 27, gl. 1. See Sechnall.
 Sedrach, Ap. 20. Sancti Sedrac episcopi, *Mart. Taml.*
 — Aug. 22. Sedrach episcopi, *Mart. Taml. Sédrach, Mart. Don.*
 — Sep. 29. Sedrac cum suis reliquiis, *Mart. Taml.*
 — Dec. 23. Not known.
 Ségín, one of the three *Clár-enig*, Jan. 29. Na trí Clarenig .i. Baitheni 7 Segeni 7 Cronani, *Mart. Taml.*
 — bp. of Armagh, May 24. Ob. A.D. 687.
 — Nov. 12. Unknown.
 Segén, Aug. 24. Seighein, *Mart. Don.* Not known.
 Ségín, of Cell Segín, Jan. 21. Segain Cille Segain, *Mart. Taml.*
 — s. of Fachtna and fifth abb. of Iona, Aug. 12. Ob. 652.
 — maccu Cuinn, abb. of Bennchor, Sep. 10. Ob. 662.
 Segnat, virg., of Domnach Ceirne, Dec. 18.
 Sego, mo Sego, s. of Comsech, Dec. 9.
 Senach, sac., of Cella húa Maigeach, Feb. 11.

- Senach, the Smith, of Aired Brosca, May 11.
 ——— daughters of, Aug. 11.
 ——— bp. of Cluain fota fine, Aug. 21, but Sinachi episcopi Cluana Iraid, *Mart. Taml.* et sic *Fél. Oeng.* and FM. Ob. 587.
 ——— s. of Buide, Sep. 10. gen. Senaig Gairb nó maic Buidi, *Mart. Taml.*
 Senach Garb, abb. of Clonfert, died 620.
 ——— sac. of Cell mór, Nov. 2. His mother was Broinnfinn [in the translation *Broinsech*] Brecc, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— f. of Ernín, Dec. 14.
 Senán, bp. of Inis Cathaig, Mar. 1, Mar. 8. Irish Life, *Lism. Lives*, pp. 54-74.
 ——— bp., Ap. 7. Senani abbatis, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Ap. 9. Not known.
 ——— two Senáns, Ap. 11. Not known. Only one in *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Ap. 26, gen. Senain, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— May 5. Two other Senáns, June 2, July 10.
 ——— Aug. 7, gen. Senain, *Mart. Taml.* Another Senán, Aug. 17.
 ——— Sep. 2, of Laithech Briúin.
 ——— Sep. 4, gen. Senain, *Mart. Taml.* Three other Senáns, Sep. 16, 25, 30.
 ——— Oct. 4, s. of Caille, according to the gloss. But in *Mart. Taml.*, *Senain*, *Maic caille* appear to denote different saints.
 ——— bp., Oct. 10. Not known.
 ——— s. of Midrán, of Delg-inis, Dec. 5.
 ——— Dec. 11, is perhaps the same as Mo-Šenoc Mughna, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— Dec. 18, gen. Senain Cluana má[i]r, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Dec. 24. Sena[i]n episcopi, *Mart. Taml.*
 Senator, Sep. 26, mart. at Albano (Usuard).
 Senberech of Cúil Drební, June 10
 Senchad, Dec. 17. Senchaid idem et Cail, o Dubad, *Mart. Taml.*
 Senchán, bp. and abb. of Imlech Ibair, Dec. 11. Ob. 781 (776, FM.).
 Senic, June 27. Another Senic, Nov. 10.
 Sennes, July 30, mart. at Rome with Abdon.
 Senob (Zenobius?), Feb. 20, presb. and mart. at Tyre with Tyrannius (-io?).
 Senóc, Jan. 10. mo Šenoc, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Bethrech [leg. Bethrech?], Mar. 11. Mo Senoc nó Senani Bethrech, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— mo Senóc, Dec. 13. Not known.
 ——— Dec. 23. Not known.
 Senóir, s. of Mael da Lua, primate of Armagh, Ap. 11. Probably Senach, who died A.D. 609.
 sen-Phátraic ('Patricius senior'), of Ross dela and Glastonbury, Aug. 24, gl. 1.
 sen-Phól, Paul the Hermit, Jan. 10. Now at Jan. 15.
 Septim (Septimius), Ap. 18, mart. at Salona.
 Seraip (Serapion), mart. at Diospolis in Egypt, Feb. 25.
 ——— July 27, one of the Seven Sleepers of Ephesus.
 ——— Sep. 11, conf. in Sicily.
 ——— Oct. 30, bp., commemorated at Antioch (Usuard).
 Serapion, Mar. 21, anch. and mart. at Alexandria.
 ——— Aug. 27, mart. at Tomi with Marcellinus.
 ——— Nov. 14, mart. at Alexandria.
 Sereig (Sergius), Sep. 9, pope from Dec. A.D. 687 to Sep. A.D. 701.
 Sereim—leg. Seréin?—(Serenus), Feb. 23, mart. at Sirmio.
 Seren (Serenus), Nov. 26, mart. at Nicomedia with Petrus and Marcellus (Baeda at Nov. 27).
 Serena, Aug. 16, mart. at Rome, 'uxor quondam Diocletiani augusti.'

- Serenus, conf., Oct. 2. (Usuard).
 Sergius, Feb. 24, mart. at Caesarea in Cappadocia.
 ——— Oct. 7, mart. with Bacchus and Julia in Euphratesia (Usuard)
 Seruaint (Servandus), Oct. 23, mart. with Germanus in Spain.
 Seruilian (Servilianus), Ap. 20, mart. with Sulpicius at Rome (Usuard).
 Seséin, of Áth Omna, Aug. 31. Seems to correspond with the 'Senan Atha Omna' of *Mart. Taml.* Seissen, *Mart. Don.*
 Setna of Druim mjc Ublai (maccu Blai?), Mar. 9.
 ——— of Cell Aine, Mar. 9. Setna Chillí Ane i Sleibh Bregb, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— bp., Mar. 10. Sancti Setnae, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— bp., s. of Treno, June 16.
 Seuer (Severus), Jan. 11, conf. at Alexandria.
 Seucir (Severianus), Jan. 25, bp. at Gavala.
 ——— (Severus), Aug. 8, presb. and conf. at Vienne.
 ——— (Severinus), Oct. 22, vigil of 'Severin,' q.v.
 ——— (Severus), one of the quatuor coronati, Nov. 8.
 ——— (Severinus), Nov. 27, Parisiis, depositio sancti Severini monachi et solitarii (Auct. ad Usuard.).
 ——— (Severus), Dec. 30, at Alexandria (Baeda).
 Seuerian (Severianus), June 1, and mart. at Autun = the Reverianus of Usuard.
 ——— Nov. 19, mart. at Vienne with Exuperius and Felicianus.
 Seuerin (Severinus), Jan. 8, bp. and conf. at Naples.
 ——— Feb. 11, abb. monasterii Agaunensis (Usuard).
 ——— Oct. 23, bp. of Cologne and conf.
 ——— Nov. 23, hermit and conf. at Paris.
 Seuir (Severianus), Jan. 23, mart. with his wife Aquila at Neocaesarea in Mauritania. Severus, Hampson, i. 398.
 Seuirin (Severinus), Feb. 11, abb. of St. Maurice (Usuard).
 Siatal, bp., s. of Luath, of Áth cliath, Feb. 12. Siatal epi. *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— of Cenn Locha, Mar. 8. gen. Siadail Chinn locha, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.).
 Ob. 794.
 Siagrius (Syagrius), Aug. 27, nineteenth bp. of Autun. Ob. about 600.
 Sileas (Silas), July 13, companion of Paul and Barnabas (Acts xv, 22, 32).
 Sillán of Cell Delge, Jan. 31.
 ——— bp. of Glenn dá locha, Feb. 10.
 ——— Feb. 28, the Master, abb. of Bennchor, also called moŠinu mac húi Mind, *Mart. Taml.* Ob. 606.
 ——— Mar. 27, translation of.
 ——— bp. of Daminis, May 17. Ob. 658. Another Sillán, May 24.
 ——— of Dún mór, July 21.
 ——— bp. and abb. of Mag bile, Aug. 25. Ob. 618.
 ——— bp., Sep. 7.
 ——— of Imlech Cassáin, Sep. 11.
 ——— abb. Oct. 10.
 ——— the Master, abb. of Mag bile, Oct. 21
 ——— bp. of Lismore, Dec. 21.
 Sillen, bp., June 3.
 Silnatán, s. of Cruimet, Oct. 12.
 Sílóic: mo-Sílóic of Cell mo Sílóic, July 13. Mo Siloc Cluana Dætcain *Mart. Taml.* Corruptly mo Thíolócc in *Mart. Don.*
 ——— Moling's pupil, July 25.
 Siluán (Silvanus), Feb. 18, mart. in Africa (Auct. ad Usuard.).
 ——— Feb. 20, mart. at Tyre (Usuard).
 ——— May 24, mart. in Histria.

- Silúan, Oct. 17, mart. (Auct. ad Usuard.).
 Siluanus, bp., May 4, bp. of Gaza and mart.
 Silueir (Silverius), June 20, pope, 536-8.
 Siluestar (Silvester), Jan. 13. Not known.
 Siluester, Nov. 20, bp. and conf. at Châlons-sur-Saône (Usuard).
 ——— Dec. 31, pope and conf. A.D. 314-335.
 Siluius, Ap. 21, mart. at Alexandria (Usuard).
 Simeón Stylites, Jan. 5, at Antioch.
 ——— Feb. 18, 'the Lord's relative,' second bp. of Jerusalem and mart.
 ——— Ap. 21, bp. of Seleucia and mart. (Ado, Usuard).
 ——— senex, Oct. 8. Luke ii. 25.
 Similian (Similianus), June 16, bp. of Nantes and conf.
 Simon the apostle, Oct. 28.
 Simplic (Simplicius), Mar. 2, pope and conf. (A.D. 468-483).
 ——— June 25, bp. and conf. at Autun, (June 24, Usuard).
 ——— July 29, mart. at Rome with Faustinus and Beatrix.
 ——— Nov. 8, mart. at Rome with Nicostratus, etc.
 Simphorian (Symphorianus), Aug. 22. Martyr at Autun.
 Simpoir (Symphorianus or Symphronianus), July 7, mart. at Rome.
 Simporosa (Symphorosa), mart. with her seven sons at Tibur, June 27, her day according to Usuard, but July 18 according to *Mart. Rom.*
 Simproin (Symphronius), July 26, mart. at Rome with Olympius.
 Simproin (Symphronianus), Nov. 8, mart. at Rome.
 sin Múrmaige, 'the seniors of Múrmag,' Mar. 31.
 Sínach of Srath Irenn, Feb. 14.
 ——— of Inis Clothrann, Ap. 20, gen. Sínaig, *Mart. Taml.* Ob. 719.
 ——— of Cruach mic Daro, Sep. 28.
 Sinech, Nov. 9, virg. of Cluain Lethtengad.
 Sinche, virg., d. of Annaid, Aug. 22. Sanctae Sinche, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— virg., d. of Fergna, of Cruachan Maige Abna, Oct. 5. For *Alma* in the lithographic facsimile of LL. p. 363^c, read *Abna*.
 Sinchell, the elder, abb. of Cell Achaid, Mar. 26. Ob. 548.
 ——— húa Liathain, June 20.
 ——— junior, abb. of Glenn Achaid, June 25.
 Sinclitic (Synclitica), July 23. Not known.
 Sinech, virg., of Cluain Lethtengad, Nov. 9.
 ——— Dec. 4, d. of Ernán? *Mart. Don.*
 Sinell, Jan. 12, s. of Tigernach, *Mart. Don.*
 ——— húa Liatháin, June 15.
 ——— July 1. Sillini (gen. sg.), *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— of Druim Bróan, Sep. 25.
 ——— sac. and bp. of Mag Bile, Oct. 1. Ob. 603.
 ——— f. of Erc, Oct. 24, gl. 3.
 ——— of Cloeninis, Nov. 12.
 Sinóc, mo-Sinóc of Clúain Cainchne (Caichni?), May 10.
 Sintic (Syntyche), July 22. Phil. iv, 4: commemorated at Philippi (Usuard).
 Sinu, mo Sínu, Feb. 28 = Mo sinu macumín[d] scriba et abbas Benichuir, Würzburg codex, Mp. th. f. 61. Also called Sillán.
 ——— of Imlech Cassáin, Sep. 11.
 Sinuna (Zeno), Sep. 2. In Nicomedia natalis sanctorum Zenonis . . . Theodotae cum filiis suis (Hieron. Mart.). Sancti Zenonis cum duobus pueris (Auct. ad Usuard.).
 Síót—leg. Sénoit? (Senotus), Sep. 7. Senoti (Hieron. Mart.).
 Sírán, Dec. 4. Síorán, abb., *Mart. Don.*
 Širic, Nov. 26, bp. of Mag Bolg, according to the gloss. But on this day, according to Baeda, a bp. Siricus is commemorated at Rome.

- Sirius (Syrus), Sep. 12, conf. with Iventius at Ticino (Usuard).
 Sissinnius (Sisinnius), Nov. 29, deac., commemorated at Rome with Saturninus and Mammes.
 Sistán, sac., on Loch Melgi, July 17.
 Sixtus III, pope and mart., Mar. 28 (Auct. ad Usuard.).
 ——— II, pope and mart., Aug. 6.
 ——— I, pope, Ap. 6.
 ——— Sep. 1, first bp. of Reims (Usuard).
 Sneidairle, Dec. 28. Sneidai(r)le mac Comrig, *Mart. Taml.* (LL.), Snedairle mac Corbmaic nó Comrisi, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.), Snédhairle mac Comrisi, *Mart. Don.*
 Soadbar, bp., June 26.
 Sobarthain, bp., Ap. 20. sancti Sobarthein, *Mart. Taml.*
 Sodálach, anch., Nov. 7.
 Sodelb (Εὐμορφία), d. of Baite, March 29, gl. 3 : virg., of Cen, Nov. 10.
 Soergus of Druim, May 30, gen. Saergus a Bile, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.).
 Sosipater, June 25, at Pyrrhi Berocia, a disciple of S. Paul.
 Sostenes (Sosthenes), disciple of S. Paul, commemorated at Corinth, June 11, Nov. 28 (Usuard).
 Sother (Soter, Σωτήρ), pope, Ap. 21. In *Mart. Rom.* his day is Ap. 22.
 Speusippus, Jan. 17, mart. at Langres, with Eleusippus and Melasippus.
 Spróc, d. of Colum, June 30, Sporóc, *Mart. Taml.*
 Srafián of Clúain mór, May 23. Strofán Clúana móir, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.).
 Sraffián, *Mart. Don.*
 Stefain, Zeffan (Stephanus), the protomartyr, Dec. 26 : his octave, Jan. 2.
 Stefan, May 8, mart. in Egypt with Victor (Usuard).
 Stellán, June 1.
 Stenon (Zeno), Ap. 12, bp. of Verona, and mart. in Italy (Auct. ad Usuard.).
 Stiallán, seven sons of, Oct. 27.
 Suaibsech, virg. of Tír Aeda, Jan. 9. Suaibsigi uirginis, *Mart. Taml.*
 Súanach, ancestor of Fidmuine, May 16.
 Suarlech, bp. of Fobar, Mar. 27, Suairlech, *Mart. Taml.* Ob. 745.
 ——— abb. of Linn Duachaille, Ap. 23. Soairlech isind Ednen (?) *Mart. Taml.* (LL.). Soardlech, *Mart. Taml.* (Br.).
 ——— abb. of Lismore, s. of Cíarán, Dec. 4.
 ——— sac., Dec. 13. Suairlech, *Mart. Don.*
 Subach of Corann, Aug. 1.
 ——— virg., Nov. 21, of Corann, *Mart. Don.* Hence it would seem that this saint is the same as that commemorated at Aug. 1.
 Subne, Suibne, s. of Cuirtre, sixth abb. of Iona, Jan. 11. Ob. 657.
 ——— s. of Eogan, Jan. 19.
 ——— of Scelec Michil, Ap. 28. Suibni in Scelic, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— bp. of Armagh, June 21.
 ——— sixteenth abb. of Hí, June 22. Ob. 772 (767, FM.).
 ——— Sep. 27. Suibni sancti, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— Oct. 28, gen. Suibni, *Mart. Taml.*
 Suicbert (MS. Buichbirt), bp. of Kaiserwerth and conf., Sep. 4, the day of his canonisation (Auct. ad Usuard.).
 Suidbrecht (Suidberct), May 23. Probably the 'Suicbertus,' bp. and mart. in the Auct. ad Usuard., May 29.
 Sulpic (Sulpicius), Jan. 17, bp. commemorated at Bourges.
 ——— Ap. 20, mart. at Rome with Servilianus.
 Susanna, Aug. 11, mart. at Rome with Tiburtius.
 Suuithun, bp. of Winchester, deposition, July 2 : translation, July 15.
 Tadc (better Tadg?), July 8, mart. with S. Kilian at Würzburg.

- Tádén, gen. Tádéin, July 24, f. of Comgall.
 Táedóc (= to-Aedóc) ; da Tháedóc, s. of Colgu, Jan. 31.
 Táedóc, of Tech Táedóc, July 13.
 Talla, virg., of Inis Daigre, Aug. 11.
 Talmach, Feb. 26. Mar. 14. Sancti Talmachi, *Mart. Taml.*
 Talulla, virg., abbess of Kildare, Jan. 6. Tulilatha abbatissa, *Mart. Taml.*
 (LL.), Tuili latha (*ib.* Br.).
 Támhinna, Oct. 29. Taimthinae uirginis, *Mart. Taml.*
 Tarsicc (Tharsicius), Aug. 15, acolyte, mart. at Rome.
 Tartinna of Caill Ard, July 3.
 Tassach, bp. of Ráith Cholptha Ap. 14.
 Tatha (Thaddaeus), apostle, Oct. 28 (Baeda).
 Tatian (Tatianus), Mar. 16, deac. at Aquileia with Hilarius.
 Taurian (Turianus), July 13, bp. and conf. in Brittany.
 Taurin (Taurinus), Aug. 11, first bp. of Evreux and conf.
 Teca, virg., of Rúscach, Oct. 18.
 Tecce, Sep. 9. Not known.
 Tecla (Thecla), Sep. 23, virg. and protomartyr of Iconium.
 Teldub, Feb. 8, gl. 3, ancestor of bp. Colmán.
 Telesporus (Telesphorus), pope and mart., Jan. 5.
 Telle, of Tech Telle, June 25.
 Temnán, of Linn Uachaille, Aug. 7.
 ——— monk and mart. of Linn Uachaille, Aug. 17. Perhaps the same as
 the Temnán at Aug. 7.
 Temnéin, mo Lua's cook, Dec. 24. mo Teimbneocc, *Mart. Don.* Dec. 23.
 Teodail, July 5, a mistake for Teodoit = Theodotus, July 5, or Teodoir =
 Theodorus, July 4.
 Teodoil (Theodulus), May 3, presb. and mart. at Rome.
 ——— July 26, mart. at Rome.
 Teodoir (Theodorus), Mar. 26, bp. of Pentapolis in Libya.
 ——— (Theodora), Ap. 1, mart. at Rome.
 ——— (Theodorus), Nov. 9, mart. at Amasea.
 Teodoirc (Theodoricus), July 1, conf. at Rheims.
 Teodoit (Theodotus), Jan. 4, mart. in Africa with Aquilinus.
 ——— Nov. 14, mart. at Heraclea with Clementinus (Usuard).
 Teodora (Theodora), Mar. 13, mart. at Nicaea.
 Teodorit (Theodoritus), Oct. 23, presb. and mart. at Antioch.
 Teodosia (Theodosia), Ap. 2, virg. and mart. at Caesarea in Cappadocia.
 Teogin (Theogenes), Jan. 26, mart. (at Smyrna?).
 Teophil (Theophilus), Feb. 6, mart. at Caesarea in Cappadocia.
 ——— Sep. 8, mart. at Alexandria.
 Téopil (Theophilus), Oct. 13, bp. of Antioch.
 Téoseit (Theuseta), Mar. 13, mart. at Nicaea.
 Teothota (Theodota), Aug. 2, mart. at Nicaea.
 ——— Sep. 2, her natalis in Nicomedia (Hieron. Mart.).
 Terchor, sons of, Ap. 13, *maic* Tairchair, *Mart. Taml.*
 Ternóc (= to-Ernóc?) of Uarán, Jan. 30.
 ——— anch., Feb. 8.
 ——— Feb. 28, of Aired Muilt, *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— of Clúain Mór, July 2.
 ——— s. of Rait[h]e, Oct. 3. mac Rethi, *Mart. Taml.*
 Tertulin (Tertullinus), Aug. 4, mart. at Rome (Usuard)
 Tetgal, Ap. 16, s. of Colbrand, *Mart. Taml.* Perhaps the Tethghal, bp. of
 Lann Ela, who died (according to FM.) on Ap. 16, 709.
 Theoin (Theonas), Aug. 23, patriarch of Alexandria (Usuard).
 Tian, Tiaan, of Aired suird, Feb. 23. Tiaman Airid suird, *Mart. Taml.*

- Tibeir (Tiberius), Nov. 10, mart. in the district of Agde.
 Tibuirt (Tiburtius), Ap. 14, mart. at Rome.
 ——— Aug. 11, son of Chromatius and mart. at Rome.
 Tigernach, sac., Mar. 17, bp., *Mart. Taml.*
 ——— bp. of Clones, Ap. 4: in *Mart. Rom.* Ap. 5. Ob. 548.
 ——— of Boirche, May 13.
 ——— f. of Sárán, Sep. 21.
 ——— of Daire Melle, Nov. 4, abb. of Cell Achaid. Ob. 810 (805, FM.)
 Tigernán of Aired Locha con, Ap. 8.
 Tigrid (Tigrides), Feb. 3, bp. commemorated at Gap with Remedius (Usuard).
 Timoith (Timotheus) Jan. 22, disciple of St. Paul.
 ——— Ap. 6, mart. with Diogenes in Macedonia.
 ——— Aug. 22, mart. at Rome.
 ——— Aug. 23, mart. at Reims with Apollinaris.
 Timon, Ap. 19, one of the seven deacons, mart. at Corinth.
 Tipraite of Mag Ratha, Dec. 27.
 Tirannus (Tyrrannius, Tyrannio, Usuard), Feb. 20, mart. at Tyre.
 Tírechán, July 3, bp. and author of the Annotations on St. Patrick in the Book of Armagh, ff. 9^a 2-16^a 1.
 Tirsus (Thyrus), Jan. 28, mart. at Apollonia.
 ——— Aug. 16. In Perside, natale s. Tyrsi cum sociis suis, *Hieron. Mart.*
 ——— Sep. 24, mart. at Autun.
 Tithic—leg. Tichic? (Tychicus), Ap. 29, deac., disciple of St. Paul, commemorated at Paphos (Usuard).
 Titian (Titianus), Jan. 16, bp. of Opitergium (now Oderzo) and conf.
 Titus, disciple of St. Paul, Jan. 4.
 Tiu, of Ruba, June 24.
 Tóca (leg. Tocha?), s. of Cuán, Nov. 27.
 Tocha, Aug. 17.
 Tochomra[cht], virg., of Conmacne, June 11.
 Toicthech ('fatosus'), f. of Fintan, Jan. 1, gl. 12.
 ——— Oct. 16, gen. Taicthig, *Mart. Taml.*
 Toite, of Inis Toiti, Sep. 7.
 Tóla, bp. of Dísert Tóla, Mar. 30. Ob. A.D. 733 (FM.), 737 (AU.)
 Toluim (Ptolemaeus), Oct. 19, mart. at Alexandria with Lucius.
 Tomás, Feb. 9, mart. (Auct. ad Usuard.).
 ——— the apostle, Dec. 21. Octave of, Dec. 29: translation of, July 3.
 ——— of Druim Cúicce, Dec. 4.
 Tomma, Ap. 22, of Bennchor, *Mart. Taml.*
 Tommán, bp., Mar. 18.
 ——— of Mungairit, July 26.
 ——— sac., Nov. 30.
 Tomméin, a successor of S. Patrick, Jan. 10. Baeda's Tomianus, H. E. ii, 19.
 Tomini Arda Macha, *Mart. Taml.* Ob. 661. Colgan, Acta SS. 53, 54.
 ——— Oct. 15. Sancti Tommeni, *Mart. Taml.*
 Torannan (MS. Tarannan), abb. of Bennchor, June 12.
 Torbén, f. of Lachtáin, Mar. 19, gl. 1.
 Toria: mo Thoría of Druim cliab, June 9.
 Tormán, s. of Cruaidén, Mar. 10.
 Torpeit (Torpes), Ap. 29, mart. in Tuscany (Auct. ad Usuard.).
 Torpet (Torpes), May 17, mart. in Etruria.
 Torptha, primate, July 16.
 Totholan, June 17.
 Traian (Trojanus), Nov. 30, bp. of Saintes (Usuard).
 Tranquillin (Tranquillimus), June 18.

- Transil (Transilla), Aug. 17. LL. 363^e.
 Trea, virg., July 8.
 ——— d. of Caerthenn, of Ard Trea, Aug. 3.
 Treno, March 22, s. of Deth, of Cell Elge, Treno meic Decid, *Mart. Taml.*
 the Trian of *Mart. Don.*
 ——— June 16, f. of Setna.
 Trénóc mo Thránóc, s. of Oengus, of Rúscach, Aug. 20. mo Thrianoc
 Ruscaig, *Mart. Taml.*
 Trianlug, gen. Trianlugo, June 3.
 Trifon (Trypho), Jan. 4, mart. in Africa.
 Trifón, Feb. 3. Not known.
 ——— July 3, mart. at Alexandria.
 ——— July 5. Tripho mart. in Sicily, *Hieron. Mart.*
 Trifonia (Triphonia), Oct. 18, wife of Decius Caesar (Usuard).
 Trigmech, bp., July 7. Sancti Tiugmaich (leg. Trigmaich?) episcopi, *Mart.*
Taml. (Br.).
 Trophin (Trophimus), Nov. 28, mart. in Syria (Hieron. Mart.).
 ——— Dec. 29, disciple of St. Paul and first bp. of Arles (Usuard).
 Trudon, gen. Trudoin (Trudo, St. Truyen), Nov. 23, presb. and conf. at
 Hasbanium (Haspengaw).
 Tua ('silent?'), of Cloenad, Dec. 22, an alias for Ultan of Tech Tua.
 Tuan, s. of Cairell, of Tamlachta, Ap. 1.
 Tulchán, f. of Fintan alias Munnu, Oct. 21, gl. 1.
 Uachall, Dec. 22. Of him nothing seems known.
 Ualeir (Valerius) Jan. 29. Bp. of Trèves, disciple of S. Peter.
 Valentin (Valentinus), Feb. 14, presb. and mart. at Rome.
 ——— Dec. 16, mart. at Ravenna.
 Ualer (Valericus), Ap. 1, abb. of Amiens and conf.
 ——— (Valerius), June 14, mart. near Soissons (Usuard).
 Ualerian (Valerianus), Ap. 14, mart. at Rome with Tiburtius and Maximus.
 ——— Dec. 15, bp. and conf. in Africa.
 Uammach, gen. U[a]mmig, ancestor of Fergus, July 5.
 Uandregisil, July 22, conf. near Rouen (Usuard). Ob. 667.
 Uarburga (Werbunga), Feb. 3. Abbess of Weedon and Hanbury.
 Uasaille (Auxilius), maccu Baird, Aug. 27, bp. of Cell Ausailli, associate of
 St. Patrick and Iserninus. Ob. circ. 460. The 'Corbmac' in the gloss
 seems a clerical error.
 Udrín, Feb. 18, of Druim Dresá, or 'Dresna,' as in *Mart. Taml.* (Br.).
 ———s. of Búachaill, Dec. 15.
 Uedaist (Vedastus, now Vaast), Feb. 6, first bp. of Arras and Cambrai: his
 relatio, July 15 (Auct. ad Usuard.): his translation, Oct. 1, where he is
 called Uedastus. Ob. circ. 540.
 Uenaint (Venantius), Ap. 1, bp. and mart.
 Uenantius, Oct. 13, abb. at Tours.
 Uenustian (Venustianus), mart. at Spoleto, Dec. 30, the festival of his
 sepulture.
 Uerulus, Feb. 21, mart. at Adrumentum in Africa.
 Uerus, Dec. 2, mart. in Africa with his brother Securus (Usuard).
 Uictor, Jan. 22, mart. at Embrun.
 ——— Feb. 2, mart. at Nicomedia (Usuard).
 ——— Feb. 25, mart. at Diospolis in Egypt.
 ——— (Victorius) Feb. 28 (Hieron. Mart.).
 ——— Mar. 6, mart. at Nicomedia (Usuard).
 ——— pope and mart., Ap. 20.
 ——— Ap. 30, mart.? (Hieron. Mart.).
 ——— Maurus, May 8, mart. at Milan (Usuard).

- Uictor, May 8, in Egypt (Usuard).
 — May 14, mart. in Syria with Corona.
 — May 17, mart. at Nivedunum (Mart. Rom.).
 — (Victorinus), July 7, mart. at Rome.
 — (Victor), July 21, soldier, mart. at Marseilles.
 — July 24, soldier, mart. at Merida.
 — (Victorinus), July 7, mart. at Rome.
 — (Victor) July 24, mart. at Merida.
 — (Victorius), Sep. 1, bp. of Le Mans circ. 690.
 — Sep. 30, of the Thebaean legion, mart.
 — Oct. 10, mart. in the territory of Cologne.
 — Oct. 17, mart. at Rome.
 Victorian (Victorianus), Mar. 23, mart. in Africa.
 Uictorin (Victorinus), mart. at Diospolis in Egypt, Feb. 25.
 — Ap. 15, mart. in Italy.
 — Sep. 5, mart. at Rome.
 Uigoir (Vigor, Vigorius), Nov. 1, seventh bp. of Bayeux.
 hUiltbrith (Wilfrid), Ap. 24, bp. of York.
 Uinceint (Vincentius), Ap. 19, mart. at Cauloliberum (Colibre), in Spain.
 — Aug. 25, mart. at Rome.
 — Oct. 17, presb. and conf. 'in territorio Nivernensi' (Auct. ad Usuard.).
 Uincentius, Jan. 22, mart. at Embrun.
 Uindicián (Vindicianus), Mar. 11, June 25, eighth bp. of Cambra and Arras. Ob. 712.
 Uinfrid, Nov. 15, sixth bp. of Mercia.
 Uinnian (Vinnianus), Dec. 1. Perhaps, as Reeves thought, the same as the Finnia commemorated at Feb. 11.
 Uinnócus (Winnocus), Nov. 6, a Breton, first abb. of Wormhout in Flanders.
 Uitalis, Feb. 14, mart. at Rome with Felicula and Zeno.
 — Ap. 28, mart. at Ravenna.
 — Nov. 27, mart. with Agricola at Bologna.
 Uitus, Jan. 23. Not known at this day.
 — June 15, mart. in Sicily.
 Uiuian (Vivianus), Aug. 28, bp. of Saintes and conf.
 — (Viviana), Dec. 2, mart. at Rome.
 Ulmáir (Vulmarus), July 20. Depositio S. Vulmari abbatis (Baeda). Tresdecimis [h]ausit Vulmarus pocula uitae, Galba A. xviii. He was a French abbot, near Boulogne.
 Ultán, s. of Etechtach, Jan. 17, where the glossator makes him son of 'Etechtach.' But in *Mart. Taml.* (LL.) Mac Ethechtaig seems the name of a separate saint.
 — Mar. 14, of Maighnide, perhaps a corruption of the 'húí Aignig' of *Mart. Taml.*
 — Ap. 4, s. of Caite, mac Caitte, *Mart. Taml.* Another Ultán, Ap. 16.
 — Ap. 27, brother of Fursa : gen. Ultain, *Mart. Taml.*
 — May 1, s. of Mael snechtai. But in *Mart. Taml.* Oséne (not Ultán) s. of Mael snechtai.
 — May 24, s. of Aedgen.
 — July 1. In *Mart. Taml.* two Ultáns are commemorated at this day. Nothing seems known of either. Two other Ultáns, July 3, 10.
 — of Corcach, July 12.
 — s. of Arad, July 13.
 — of Ard Breccáin, Sep. 4, mac hui Concobair, *Mart. Taml.* Ob. 656.
 — Sep. 7, gen. Ultain, *Mart. Taml.*
 — of Inis Daim, Nov. 22.
 — húa Róeda, Dec. 22.

- Uncán, Aug. 21. Uncan Tugneda, *Mart. Taml.*
- Unniucc, Aug. 29, corruptly for Uinnoc or Vindoc, see Reeves, *Eccl. Antt.* 339, 379, and Colgan *Trias Thaum.* pp. 27, c. 71, and p. 34). He may have been the bp. Fíndech a quo *Rath epscuip* [*F*]índich i tir Oe nDarca *chein* of the Tripartite Life, p. 164, l. 15.
- Urban (Urbanus), Jan. 24, mart. with Babylas at Antioch.
 ——— May 25, pope and mart. See Uuán.
- Ursaicc (Ursacius), Aug. 15, conf. at Nicaea.
- Ursicín (Ursicinus), Ap. 28, physician, mart. at Ravenna.
 ——— June 19, mart. at Ravenna.
 ——— Nov. 9, bp. of Bourges and conf.
- Ursmair (Ursmarus), Ap. 19, bp. and conf. in the monastery of Lobbes (coenobio Laubiis), *Usuard.*
- Ursula, Oct. 21, gl. 2, mart. with 11,000 virgins at Cologne.
- Ursus, Sep. 30, mart., of the Thebaean legion, commemorated at Solothurn.
- Usaille (Auxilius), Feb. 7. Perhaps the same as Usaille, q.v.
- Usseóit of Drúim Uisseóit, July 28.
- Uuán, Feb. 3, seems a mistake for Uruán = Urbanus, mart. at Rome with Celerinus. So Baluina = Balbina.
- Uuel[í]frod (Willebrord), Nov. 7, bp. of Utrecht, commemorated in Frisia.
- Uu[í]lfrid, Oct. 12, perhaps Wilfrid Junior, a relative of the 'Huiltbrith' commemorated at Ap. 24, and, like his namesake, bp. of York.
- Ypolit (Hippolytus), Jan. 30, Romanus, mart. at Antioch.
 ——— Aug. 13, mart. at Rome.
- Zachair (Zacharias), June 2, presb. and mart. at Lyons.
 ——— (Zacharias), prophet, Sep. 6.
 ——— f. of John the Baptist, Nov. 5.
- Zacheus (Zacchaeus), Aug. 23, bp. of Jerusalem.
 ——— Sep. 28. Is this the 'Stacteus' of *Hieron. Mart.* and *Usuard*?
 Romae, natalis sancti Stactei.
- Zefan (Stephanus), Ap. 1, mart. in Egypt.
 ——— Aug. 2, pope after Lucius, and mart.
 ——— gen. Zefain, Aug. 3, discovery of the relics of the protomartyr.
- Zeferin (Zephyrinus), Aug. 26, pope and mart.
- Zeffan (Stephanus), the protomartyr, Dec. 26. See Stefain, Zefan.
- Zenon (Zeno), Feb. 14, mart. at Rome with Felicula and Vitalis.
 ——— July 9, mart. at Rome with 2,203 others.
 ——— Dec. 20, mart. at Alexandria.
- Zoa (Zoe), July 5, mart. at Rome.
- Zoilus, June 27, mart. at Cordova.
- Zosimus, Dec. 18, mart. with Rufus at Philippi.

ADDITIONAL NOTES.

- P. 10, note b. A 'Gilla Digde' occurs in AU. 1079.
- P. 11, note a, *add* áine chorgais ron-áin Crist isin dithrub, LB. 261^b.
 note b, *add* And so in Galba A. xviii, 'Memphiticis Dominus ternis deducitur arvis,' and in the Berne codex of *Mart. Hieron.* eductio ihu. de aegypto.
- P. 14, Jan. 11. Perhaps *arcc* may here stand for *arg* = ἀρχός. If so, translate it by 'champion.'
- P. 17, Jan. 15, after gloss 3 *insert* ³ with meekness.
- P. 18, Jan. 17, l. 9, is hypermetrical. 'Néone' should be 'Neon.'
- P. 26, Jan. 29, lines 2 and 6. Here 'Cronan' and 'Ualeir,' should obviously be transposed, the three *clárenig* being, according to *Mart. Taml.* Baithine, Segine and Cronán. Hence in the translation, p. 27, for Cronán *read* Valerius, and for Valerius *read* Crónán. *ro siacht toethir* 'who reached the silent land,' reminds one of Salis-Seewis' touching song, which begins, Ins stille Land! Wer leitet uns hinüber?
- P. 27, note b, *add* The 'unintelligible' verse in Hampson i. 398, should be corrected thus: Ast Jani fines signat Aed famine Ferna, 'Maedóc of Ferns sains the end of January with his blessing,' where *signat* must be read as a spondee.
- P. 29, note b, *add* 'En quadris Christus Templo deducitur archus' [i.e. ἀρχός], Galba A xviii.
- P. 33, Feb. 8. Fáilbe of Erdam is commemorated also at Ap. 8.
 note b. For Kelly's 'egais' the MS. has ecis.
- P. 34, Feb. 6. It is possible that *fég-ait* may be the 2d sg. imperative of *fégaim* with the suffixed pron. *it* which we have in O. Ir. *tríit* 'per eum.' If so translate 'behold him,' and compare *fécci*, Aug. 15.
- P. 36, Feb. 14. The last two lines would perhaps be better rendered thus: 'of the troop to thee, O man, be all whom thou hast entreated.'
- P. 38, Feb. 17. Fintan is thus commemorated in Galba A xviii: Tres decimis felix Fintan migravit ad aulam.
- P. 41, note d. 'Gurnin' is one of the many misprints or misreadings of the edition of *Mart. Don.* The MS. has Gurnimh.
- P. 49, March 5, gloss, l. 3, *before* Inis *insert* (he also has).
- P. 53, note c. *add* Feil Grigoir, AU. 1014.
- P. 55, note c, *after* Usuard *insert* and *Mart. Hieron.*
- P. 58, March 20, l. 4, *celir* 'is hidden.' Perhaps a reference to Coloss. iii, 3. (vita vestra est abscondita cum Christo in Deo).
- P. 60, March 22, gl. 1. Here, as in May 2, gl. 1, and Nov. 27, gl. 1. *siur*, gen. *sethar*, probably means subintroducta, σὺνείρακτος, or priest's house-keeper. So in Trip. Life, pp. 82, 88, lines 22, 88, lines 22, 31 (where *fíair* and *siur* are wrongly rendered). See Mr. Olden's paper On the Consortia of the First Order of the Irish Saints. Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy. Third Series, vol. III, p. 415.
- P. 62, March 25, l. 3. Perhaps *dímus* is *dímes* 'contempt,' misspelt to make an assonance with *Círinus*.
- P. 74, Ap. 11. Pope Leo is already commemorated at Feb. 12. Ap. 11 seems the day of his death: 'Idibus in ternis pastorque Leo quicvit,' Hampson, i. 403.

- P. 78, Ap. 16. Here Gorman mistakes Calixtus, the Corinthian martyr, for Calixtus the pope, whose day is Oct. 14.
- P. 92, May 9. The translation to Constantinople of St. Andrew's relics is here commemorated. See Usuard.
- P. 96, May 15. The 'seven bishops out of Spain' were, according to Usuard, Torquatus, Tesiphon, Secundus, Indalecius, Cecilius, Esicius and Eufrasius.
- P. 98, May 17. As *Mart. Taml.* has at this day, Ingena Garbain, in the plural, we should probably correct line 7 thus: lith ingen nglan nGarbain, and then translate, 'the festival of Garbán's pure daughters, to speak of it well is no sorrow.'
- May 18. Domnóc seems already commemorated at Feb. 13.
- P. 106, May 30, Gobbán is already commemorated at Feb. 13.
- P. 110, June 4. It is possible that *aithnemm* here and at Sep. 5 may be a verbal noun (like *tarceimm*, Oct. 23) in the dat. sg. If so, translate *diar n-aithnemm* by 'to recognise us' or 'to commend us.'
- P. 123, note c. *add* Obitus Lugide Lis moer, AU. 591.
- P. 124, June 26, l. 5, should perhaps be corrected thus: Maxent in mór mindsa 'Maxentius this great diadem.'
- June 27, l. 3. If we correct *na farrad* into '*na farrad*, 'in his company,' we get the alliteration now lacking.
- P. 125, June 27, l. 2, *for* who follows *read* (whom) I have followed.
- P. 126, June 29, l. 4. If we omit the prosthetic *f* of Faeldobair we get the alliteration now lacking.
- P. 127, June 29, l. 2, *read* Ael-dobair: l. 3, *omit* to.
- P. 130, July 5. As this Fergus was Huammach's descendant we should translate lines 4 and 5, as if they were transposed: 'Etáin, fair, modest, virginal: Fergus, the high saint, Huammach's descendant.'
- P. 131, note b, *add* his natalis, infra Nov. 11.
- P. 134, July 11. This Benedict is commemorated at March 21.
- P. 136. This line as it stands is ungrammatical. Read: Fóca fand no[m]foired, 'let feeble Phocas succour me.'
- P. 136, July 15, l. 8. Commán is already commemorated at May 15.
- P. 138, July 16, l. 1. *Hilarin* seems a copyist's error for Hilarin = Hilarinus.
- July 19, l. 4. The alliteration now lacking will be got if we correct *riu* into *friu*.
- P. 148, Aug. 3, l. 1. To get the necessary alliteration we might alter *Fagbail* to *Tochbail* 'elevatio.'
- P. 152, Aug. 7, l. 5. *Hilarin* should probably be *Hilarian* = Hilarianus.
- Aug. 10, l. 5, *for* rorogfir we should perhaps read ró rogfir 'very much of a choice man,' and thus get the alliteration (with rogfir) and internal rime (with bó), which are now lacking.
- P. 156, Aug. 15, l. 5, *linm* should certainly be corrected to *lemm*, assonating with *seng*.
- P. 160, Aug. 19. Mochta is already commemorated at March 24.
- Aug. 20, l. 6, fhurpair should certainly be corrected into Furphair = Porphyrius.
- P. 162, Aug. 24, l. 8. I now see that *Rodáimm* is the gen. sg. of *Rodamm* = *Rodomum*, one of the forms which *Rotomagus* assumed, in the Middle Ages, and that it should accordingly be rendered by 'of Rouen.' The *Rodán* of *Mart. Don.* at Aug. 24 is probably due to mistaking this place-name for the name of a saint.
- P. 164, Aug. 26, l. 7. Foelán is already commemorated at Jan. 9.
- P. 167, Aug. 30, l. 1. Adaucht = Adauctus. The origin of this strange name is thus explained in *Mart. Rom.*: Felix, Diocletiano et Maximiliano Imperatoribus iam equuleo tortus, cum ad necem, via Ostiensi

ducitur, ei obuiam factus, quidam Christianus, libera uoce dixit, se Iesum Christum colere, itaque beatum Felicem osculatus, cum eo securi feritur. Quoniam uero eius nomen ignotum esset, Adauctus uocatus est, quia ille se adiunxit ad martyrii societatem.

- P. 170, Sep. 4, l. 7. *Buichbirt* altered from *Suicbert* to alliterate with *Birin*. According to Ado, *Suicbert's* canonization (not his translation) is commemorated on this day. In Anglia, commemoratio sancti Birini episcopi Dorcacensis et confessoris. Eodem die, translatio sancti Cuthberti episcopi Lindisfarnensis. Item, canonizatio sancti Suicberti episcopi Verdensis [i.e. of Kaiserwerth] et confessoris.
- Sep. 6, l. 4. Scéthe is already commemorated at Jan. 1. Sep. 6 is the feast of her translation. Aduentus reliquiarum Scethi filiae ad Tamlectain, *Mart. Taml.*
- P. 172, Sep. 8, l. 7. *nar chossain* yields no satisfactory meaning. But if (with Prof. Strachan) we delete the *h* as a scribal error, and regard the *-ar* as the infixed pers. pron. of pl. 1, the expression would mean 'who defends us.' Note c in p. 173 should then be cancelled.
- note a, add But *Hieron. Mart.* has at Sep. 8 'Benevento civitate, natalis sanctorum Senoti, Januarii, Fisti, Acuti, Desiderii.' Can the name be the same as that of Senuti, an Egyptian anchorite of the fifth century, once famous for his opposition to the heretic Nestorius?
- P. 174, Sep. 10, l. 2. This Findian is already commemorated at Feb. 11.
- Sep. 12, l. 1. Gorman's 'Iuuentus,' 'Sirius' should apparently be 'Eventius,' 'Syrus.'
- P. 178, Sep. 18, ll. 2, 3, are corrupt. Perhaps l. 2 (which lacks an alliteration) should be *ferr hé ol is findgein*, 'best is he because he is a blessed birth,' and l. 3 should certainly be *Foendelach frit chabair*.
- P. 184, Sep. 27, As Fintan was Coppán's son (*Mart. Taml.*), lines 4 and 5 should be transposed. The translation would then run thus: "Coppán's harmonious son, Fintan himself against plunderings, Petrus," etc.
- P. 186, Sep. 30, l. 6. This Bresal is already commemorated at May 18.
- l. 14. Perhaps we should read *mo Chonna már chanaimm* 'my great Conna whom I sing.' So with the passage, *Mo Choemoc mar chanaimm*, Nov. 3.
- P. 188, Oct. 2, l. 1. This Eusebius is already commemorated at Sep. 26.
- P. 196, Oct. 15, l. 2. Mo Lua is already commemorated at Aug. 4. line 3, *ron-fórne* should certainly be corrected into *ron-fóre*.
- P. 198, Oct. 19, l. 4. So Usuard: In Antiochia Syriae sanctorum martyrum Beronici, Pelagiae, et aliorum quadraginta novem.
- P. 200, Oct. 22, l. 3. *Seueir*. Here Gorman probably means the vigil of Severinus, whom he commemorates (as Seuerin) at Oct. 23.
- P. 204, Oct. 26, l. 1, Marcian. Is this meant for Mardianus? l. 2. Odhrán, already commemorated at Oct. 2.
- Oct. 27, l. 5, Abbán, already at March 16. l. 7, Erennán, already at Aug. 11.
- Oct. 28, l. 2. 'Marina' seems meant for Mariana.
- P. 208, Nov. 1, l. 12, Cronán, already at Oct. 19.
- P. 209, Nov. 1, l. 4. I would now regard *bésaid* as a verb in the imperative pl. 2 and translate: 'smooth Benignus, declare ye.' But this is a mere guess. See the Glossarial Index.
- P. 214, Nov. 8, l. 1, Nicostrait, already at July 7, where the corrupt form *Nicoscráit* is found.
- Nov. 10, l. 1, Martinus' day in the Roman Martyrology is Nov. 12.
- P. 216, Nov. 12, l. 4, *tri meic Erca*, already at Ap. 19.
- P. 226, Nov. 26, l. 2. 'Ammon,' probably meant for the Ammonius of Auct. ad Usuard. Nov. 27, l. 4, *macu* 'greatgrandson' seems borrowed either

- from W. *maccu* 'puer' or from a W. **mapcu* : cf. *tad cu* 'grandfather,' *mam gu* 'grandmother.'
- P. 230, Dec. 3, l. 3, Birin is already at Sep. 4.
- P. 232, Dec. 6, l. 1. Nicholas. His translation has been commemorated at May 9. Line 2 wants both an alliteration and a syllable. Read *Leontia* [*fial*] *findóg*, 'modest Leontia, a fair virgin.'
- P. 234, Dec. 7, l. 3. Ambrois. See at Ap. 4.
- P. 242, Dec. 19, l. 4, *uamach*. As to the use of caves by Celtic saints, see Bp. Forbes, *Lives of SS. Ninian and Kentigern*, 1874, pp. 214, 345, and *Lism. Lives*, p. 250, l. 10.
- Dec. 21, l. 4. Fulartach, already at March 29.
- P. 250, epilogue, l. 2. The expression *bith broenach*, literally 'world full of showers' (of tears), is a curiously close parallel to the *worlde wete*, 'tearful world,' of *Pearl*, ed. I. Gollancz, stanza 64.
- l. 10, *éccaið*, literally 'mortibus.' Here the dat. plural of *éc* is used of the death of one person. So in Sophocles, O.T. 496, *ἐπίκουρος ἀδῆλων θανάτων*. El. 206, *θανάτους αἰκέεις διδύμειν χερσῶν*.
- P. 260, l. 2, *insert* brígrímaith, March 12.
- P. 264, l. 12, *insert* cœmmac, Ap. 5.
- P. 265, crem. Add the Boeotian *κρέμμον*.
- P. 272, l. 22, *after* virtue *insert* Marc. vi. 5.
- P. 274, l. 9 from bottom, *after* root *insert* May 3.
- P. 275, l. 30, *add* Or is *gangda* the gen. sg. of a **gangaid* 'litany,' cognate with the Church Slavonic *gangnati* 'to murmur'? If so, translate *oene in gangda gabaid* by 'sing ye the fast of the (Greater) Litany,' i.e. the Litanía Major instituted by S. Gregory the Great, and compare 'et indictu(m) ieiuniu(m) de letania maiori,' *Martyr. Hieron*, edd. De Rossi et Duchesne, p. 49, col. 3, and 'Rome, letania maior ad sanctum Petrum celebratur,' *Kal. Drumm*. Ap. 25.
- P. 285, l. 28, *add* óen-ág, Mar. 16, and óen-laa, Jan. 6.
- P. 286, pápa. Add references to Jan. 5, June 20, July 11, 12, Aug. 2, 6.
- P. 287, l. 32, *after* See *insert* fó-rend. Line 37 *add* Gaul. *Rēmi* (Reims), Lat. *primus*.
- P. 288, after l. 5, *insert* ró *very much*, Aug. 10.
- P. 291, *before* l. 7 from bottom *insert* táidlech (tóidlech?) *shining, radiant*, Sep. 1, Nov. 2. See Glossarial Index to Féil. Oeng. cccxxiv.
- P. 315, l. 10 from bottom. Inis Ednig, *add* now probably Inishnee in the mouth of the Owenmore river, in the west of the co. of Galway, F.M. A.D. 768, note m.
- P. 322, after l. 41, *insert* Rodamm, Aug. 24, = Rodomum, Rotomagus, now Rouen.
- P. 326. Túaim Inbir, *add* an ecclesiastical establishment in Westmeath. The name occurs in an eighth century poem (*Irische Texte*, i. 318), which begins thus: M'pairiuclán i Tuaim Inbir 'my little oratory in Túaim Inbir.'
- P. 336, l. 39, *add* mart. in Iona, A.D. 825. His day on the Continent is Jan. 19.
- P. 343, l. 11, *add* In Vita Kentigerni c. 1, *mochohe* is glossed by the Latin *care mi*. Hence it seems that *coe* is = W. *cu*.

CORRIGENDA.

- P. 7, Jan. 2, *for* Marcellus *read* Marcellinus : *for* 'tis *read* 'twill be.
- P. 8, Jan. 3, 4, *for* Octavae *read* Octauae.
- P. 9, l. 6, *for* Faithne *read* Fathan.
Jan. 4, *for* doth not betray us *read* betrayed not. *for* Eujan *read* Eugenius.
- P. 11, l. 14, *for* Airiud *read* Aired.
- P. 14, Jan. 12, l. 3, *for* ic rópéin *read* i crópéin.
- P. 15, Jan. 12, l. 2, *for* great pain *read* death-pain.
l. 4, *after* whose *insert* still.
- P. 16, Jan. 14, l. 5, *for* conchleir *read* 'con chleir.
- P. 17, l. 5, *for* a noble merciful band *read* with this band of chiefs.
- P. 19, Jan. 17, *for* Meleusippus, Neone *read* Melasippus, Neo.
Jan. 18, *for* treacherous *read* false virgins.
Jan. 19, *for* Laudamair [leg. Laudomarus? Laudomarcus?] *read* Laudomarus. In gloss 1 dele (Navan).
- P. 23, Jan. 24, *for* Mausonius *read* Muso. *for* young (and) dear *read* a dear warrior.
Jan. 25, *for* defends us *read* defended him (scil. St. Paul, see Acts ix.),
17. *For* the noise of *read* bright-pious.
- P. 25, Jan. 27, *for* noble *read* strong. In gl. 5, *for* noble *read* strong.
Jan. 28, *for* Eoin *read* Johannes.
- P. 27, Jan. 31, l. 3, *for* Ebneit *read* Oebnat.
- P. 29, Feb. 2, l. 3, *for* bear ye *read* ye bear. L. 4, *for* perceives us *read* felt not (lust).
Feb. 2, *for* Avianus? Tigris *read* Urbanus? Tigrides.
- Pp. 30, 31, Feb. 4. The gloss-numbers in the text and its translation are wrong. Gloss 3 is on Chota (l. 1) : gloss 4 is on Cuanna (l. 9) ; gloss 5 is on Ciaran.
- P. 31, Feb. 6, ll. 6, 7, *for* the stanza is my great portion *read* my great stanza.
- P. 32, Feb. 9, *for* Ausbertus *read* Ansbertus.
- P. 33, Feb. 7, *for* Moenacan, Moyses *read* Moenucán, Moysetis.
Feb. 9, *for* Ausbertus *read* Ansbertus.
- P. 34, Feb. 11, l. 7, *for* ^b *read* ^a line 12, *for* Inna *read* inna.
- P. 35, Feb. 11, l. 6, *for* Ina *read* as.
- P. 41, Feb. 22, l. 4, *for* Mac *read* The son of. Line 5, *for* the colon put a comma. Gloss 5, *for* daughters *read* daughter.
- P. 43, Feb. 23, l. 3, *for* Ernen *read* Ernín. Gloss 4, *for* Lethglinn *read* Lethglenn.
- P. 44, Feb. 28, last line, *read* dodaing.
- P. 45, Feb. 28. The last sentence should be : Its great assembly which I praise (be) against the hardship of the devils! Gloss 1, *for* Eriud *read* Aired.
- P. 47, March 3, l. 3, *for* royal-fair *read* of the white fore-arm.
- P. 51, March 8, gl. 5, *for* n-Eire *read* n-Eirc.
- P. 52, March 12, l. 2. Perhaps here and at June 29, *cara* is a verb, meaning 'thou lovest': gl. 1, *for* Faithin *read* Fathan.
- P. 55, March 14, l. 1, *before* a band *insert* that is. Line 3, *for* Eufrasius *read* Euphrosius.

- P. 55, March 15, l. 2, *for* without (any) defence thereof *read* not to defend Him.
- P. 57, March 17, gl. 5, *for* Naise *read* Nasc.
- P. 59, March 19, l. 1, *for* burnings *read* outrages, and *cancel* the note. *For* Colocerus *read* Calocaerius : *for* Quintilla *read* Quintillus.
 March 21, l. 2, *for* firm ones *read* shrewd one.
- P. 61, March 22, *for* in my company *read* near me.
 March 23, *for* Maedóc *read* Medóc.
 March 24, l. 3, *for* whom I should not dare *read* who is not dared,
 l. 4, *for* *read* on.
- P. 63, March 26, gl. 1, *for* Erbert *read* Airbertach.
 March 27, l. 1, *for* Mindful *read* Remember.
- P. 65, March 30, *for* Fola *read* Tóla.
for Satul (?) *read* Satullus.
- P. 67, March 31, l. 3, *for* Protadius *read* Protida. *For* Faelán, Mac Aeda *read* Faelán, son of Aed. l. 5, *for* Those *read* The.
- P. 69, Ap. 2, *for* Marcis (?) *read* Marcisus. *For* Nicetas *read* Nicetius. In gloss 3, before Cael *insert* the
 Ap. 3, *for* Agape *read* Agapis. *For* in my company *read* near me.
- P. 70, Ap. 5, l. 4, *for* Herenis *read* hErenis.
 Ap. 6, gl. 2, *for* cihnn *read* chinn.
- P. 71, Ap. 5, *for* Marcianus *read* Martiana.
 Ap. 6, *for* Modestus *read* Modestia.
for that band *for* which I contend *read* the band which I
 proclaim.
- P. 73, Ap. 7, *read* Caelestinus.
 Ap. 8, *for* in our company *read* near us.
- P. 77, Ap. 14, *for* may I be, O holy, white Christ, in an assembly *read* O
 holy white Christ, may our meeting be
 Ap. 15, *for* Maximus *read* Maximius.
- P. 79, Ap. 16, l. 2, *for* Carisius *read* Charisius : *for* which is no blame *read*
 who are not unmanned. *read*
 Ap. 17, l. 2, *for* we reckon *read* reckon ye.
- P. 80, Ap. 12, l. 5, *dele* the hyphen.
- P. 81, Ap. 21, *for* Soterus *read* Soter.
- P. 83, Ap. 22, l. 4, *read* Agapetus.
 Ap. 23, l. 4, *for* let them *read* they.
- P. 85, Ap. 15, ll. 3, 4, *for* deacon Nenn—nobles *read* heavenly deacon
 Nenn.
 Ap. 27, ll. 3, 4, *for* around my assembly *read* near me.
- P. 87, Ap. 28, l. 2, *for* are *read* were.
 Ap. 29, ll. 3, 4, *for* these columns, etc., *read* they are a safeguard to all,
 the towers against serious battle.
 Ap. 30, l. 2, *for* Dagair *read* Dagarius.
- P. 89, May 1, l. 4, *for* Andeoil *read* Andeolus.
 May 2, l. 1, *read* Neopolis.
 May 3, l. 2, *read* Theodulus. L. 4, *for* root of addition *read* an
 additional root.
- P. 91, May 6, ll. 2, 3, *for* their forewarning *read* the talk about them.
- P. 95, May 12, *for* with Dimma of the good fight *read* besides Dímma with a
 good blessing.
- P. 97, May 13, l. 1, *for* belonged *read* been (dedicated)
 May 15, l. 5, *for* I entreat the noble Spirit *read* The noble Spirit
 whom I entreat (be)
- Pp. 98, 99, March 18, *for* M[a]edoc, Maedóc *read* Medoc, Medóc.
- P. 100, last line, *for* Dall *read* Dal.

- P. 103, May 23, *for* Astonius *read* Aphthonius.
 May 24, l. 4 *for* I beseech *read* whom thou beseechest.
- P. 104, May 28, l. 7, *read* glan glere.
- P. 105, May 27, *for* to safeguard us *read* our protection. *For* (belongs) to *read* (is) by.
- P. 106, May 30, l. 3, *for* Cuanna *read* cuanna.
- P. 107, May 30, *for* Cuanna *read* fine.
 May 31, l. 3, *for* Crescentius *read* Crescentianus. L. 4, *for* convey *read* (fare) before.
- P. 109, June 2, l. 2, *for* Algeis *read* Algisus. Line 3, *for* we reckon *read* reckon ye, gl. 1, *for* Uincenn *read* Uinsenn.
 June 3, l. 1, *for* seek *read* love. L. 4, *for* 'tis *read* 'twill be.
- P. 111, June 5, l. 3, *for* (may they bring) us *read* (may) we (go).
 June 6, l. 3, *for* his *read* their.
- P. 113, June 7, l. 1 should perhaps be ' Bishop Paul, though it be useless (to say so), his reward failed not.' Cancel notes a in pp. 112, 113. L. 3, *for* death *read* a band.
 June 8, l. 4, *for* proclaim ye him *read* whom ye proclaim.
- P. 115, June 10, l. 2, *for* a *read* the.
 June 12, l. 1, *for* Basilis *read* Basilides.
- P. 119, June 17, l. 2, *for* fieriness *read* blame. *For* prayerful Gundulfus *read* Gundulfus whom thou entreatest. L. 4, *for* sons in the noble abode *read* in a strong abode. Gloss 7, *for* noble *read* strong.
 June 18, l. 3, *for* truly *read* that (is said) truly.
- P. 121, June 21, l. 4, *for* protect *read* console.
 June 22, l. 4, *for* that host *read* the hosting
- P. 123, June 23, l. 3, *for* Edildrida *read* Etheldreda.
 June 24, *read* Gilbertus, Agoadus.
- P. 129, July 1, l. 3, *for* and Emaint from Cluain, bishops *read* bishops from Cluain Emaint.
- P. 132, July 9, gl. 1, *for* Blathmaic *read* Blathmeic.
- P. 133, July 7, l. 2, *read* Pantaenus.
 July 8, l. 3, *for* whom *read* him.
 July 9, gl. 1, *for* Blathmac's *read* Blathmec's.
- P. 137, July 13, l. 4, *for* strict *read* stout.
 July 14, l. 1, *omit* I. Line 2, *read* Blathmec. Line 3, *for* whom *read* him. July 15, gl. 3, *for* Inage (? Mage?) *read* Máge.
- P. 139, July 17, l. 3, *for* proclaim his body, which was *read* proclaim : his body was, July 19, l. 1, *omit* let us.
 July 18, *read* Dubógán, Crónán.
- P. 143, July 24, l. 3, *read* Blathmec.
- P. 145, July 26, l. 3, *for* Sempronius *read* Symphronius.
 July 27, l. 1, *for* Maximinianus *read* Maximianus. Line 2, *for* Marcianus *read* Martinianus. Line 3, *for* whom *read* him.
 July 28, l. 4, *for* of increase *read* more.
 July 31, l. 2, *for* let Nadfraech's sons be *read* Nad-fráich's sons were.
- P. 148, Aug. 1, l. 8, *for* mo Chaba *read* Mochaba
- P. 149, Aug. 1, ll. 4, 5, *read* remember the Maccabean sons
 Aug. 2, l. 1, *omit* I. Line 2, *for* beside melodious *read* arrange beside
 Aug. 3, l. 2, *read* Abibon. Line 5, *for* ever *read* a leader.
- P. 151, Aug. 4, l. 1, *for* whom I would not dare *read* who is not dared.
 Aug. 5, l. 4, *for* her *read* his : l. 5, *for* her *read* him.
 Aug. 6, l. 2, *read* Agapetus. *For* victorious *read* warlike. Line 4, *after* me *insert* with them.
- P. 153, Aug. 8, l. 2, *for* hardships *read* straits.
 Aug. 9, l. 4, *for* protect *read* console.

- P. 155, Aug. 10, l. 2, *for* hide ye not *read* which ye hide not. L. 3, *for* and true *read* men.
 Aug. 11, ll. 3, 4, *for* whom thou shouldst not dare, *read* who is not dared.
- P. 157, Aug. 14, l. 3, *read* Broccaid.
- P. 159, Aug. 17, l. 4, *for* a noble *read* the.
 Aug. 18, l. 1, *read* Agapetus, line 3 *for* battle *read* blessing, and *cancel* note c.
- P. 161, Aug. 19, l. 4, *for* *for* *read* on.
 Aug. 20, l. 2, *for* whom thou darest not, *read* who is not dared.
 Line 4, *for* watches over you *read* Porphyrius. Gl. 2, *for* Ruacach *read* Ruscach.
- P. 162, Aug. 22, gl. 2, *read* cComhgall.
- P. 163, Aug. 24, l. 5, *for* ; gracious bishop Rodaimm *read*, the gracious bishop of Rouen.
- P. 165, Aug. 26, *for* Basilius *read* Basilla.
- P. 169, Sep. 2, l. 2, *for* Sinuna *read* Zeno.
 Sep. 3, l. 1, *for* Serapia *read* Seraphia.
- P. 171, Sep. 4, l. 2, *for* Fiachraig *read* with Fiachra. L. 4, *read* Birin, Suibert. Sep. 5, l. 4, *read* Briccín. Sep. 6, l. 3, *for* branch *read* rod.
- P. 173, Sep. 7, l. 3, *for* control the attack on me *read* direct my war-service (*i.e.* as one of Christ's soldiers). See Windisch's Wörterbuch, *s. v.* *amsa* Kriegsdienst.
- P. 175, Sep. 12, l. 2, *for* Lasrián. Mac Lasre, Fled an increase *read* Lasrián, son of Lasre, Fled, let us add.
- P. 177, Sep. 13, l. 2, *for* of the strong effort *read* strong of effort.
- P. 178, Sep. 17, gl. 3, *after* Moir *insert* Maige.
- P. 179, Sep. 18, l. 2, *for* who was found a help *read* to help thee.
- P. 181, Sep. 19, *for* 'Eutyches,' and 'Acutus' *read* 'Euticus' and 'Acutius.'
 Sep. 21, l. 2, *for* Claudus *read* Claudius.
- P. 183, Sep. 23, l. 2, *read* Cœmnat, gl. 1, *for* Cónall *read* Conall.
- P. 185, Sep. 25, l. 4, *for* before *read* from.
- P. 187, Sep. 28, l. 2, Zacchæus. Stacteus, probably is meant.
- P. 191, Oct. 6, *for* Sagaris *read* Sagar.
- P. 193, Oct. 8, l. 5, *for* is *read* (be).
- P. 195, Oct. 10, l. 3, *after* will *insert* not. Line 4 *dele* (?)
 Oct. 11, l. 4, *read* my chaste Caidbeo, a help.
 Oct. 12, l. 1, *read* Fiachra (and) Faelán, the modest ones.
- P. 197, Oct. 16, l. 2 *omit* let us.
- P. 199, Oct. 17, l. 2, *read* Crescentianus.
 Oct. 18, l. 3, *read* Triphonia.
 Oct. 19, l. 1, *for* them *read* her. Line 4, *for* they *read* who.
- P. 201, Oct. 21, l. 2, *read* Mael-Aithchéin.
- P. 205, Oct. 26, l. 2, *for* be lasting *read* endure lastingly. Lines 4—5, *for* keep (us) from *read* resist.
- P. 211, Nov. 2, gl. 3, *for* Scotchman *read* Scotchwoman.
- P. 213, Nov. 4, *for* Birstan *read* Byrnstán.
- P. 215, Nov. 8, l. 1. We should probably *read* Castorius, Sympronianus. gloss 2, *read* Lethglenn.
- P. 217, Nov. 11, l. 1, *read* Mennas. Line 2, *for* praise *read* magnify. *Cancel* note a.
- P. 218, Nov. 14, l. 6, *for* mo Chuti *read* Mochuti.
- P. 219, Nov. 13, l. 1, *read* Aldegundis.
 Nov. 14, l. 3, *for* my Cuta *read* Machutus. Line 4, *for* are *read* were.
- Pp. 220, 221, Nov. 18, gl. 1, *for* Liuchaine *read* [f]liuchaine.
- P. 225, Nov. 24, l. 4, *for* be in *read* (go) into. gl. 6, *for* Uamach *read* Uamad.

- P. 229, Nov. 28, l. 3, *read* Bóchra's. Nov. 29, l. 3, *dele* whom.
 Nov. 30, l. 1, *for* Trajanus *read* Trojanus.
- P. 231, Dec. 2, *for* Vivianus *read* Viviana
 Dec. 3, l. 2, *for* Birín *read* Birin.
- P. 233, Dec. 4, l. 2, *for* Miletus *read* Meletius.
 Dec. 5, l. 1, *for* Nicetas *read* Nicetius.
- P. 234, *dele* note c.
- P. 237, note a. Omit from 'it can' to the end.
- P. 245, Dec. 22, l. 2, *read* Aego.
- P. 247, Dec. 24, l. 2, *read* Temnén.
- P. 255, s.v. 1. aithnim. I think now that *aithnem* must be a verbal noun like *tarcemm*, Oct. 23. See Additional Notes, supra, p. 404.
- P. 261, l. 19, *dele* *fhurpair*, Aug. 20, and *for* *foemaid* *read* *foemaid*.
- P. 262, l. 6, *read* cechair.
- P. 266, *dele* l. 25, and in l. 26, *after* Mar. 27 *insert* Aug. 1.
- P. 267, second line from bottom, *dele* from
- P. 273, l. 6 from bottom, *for* flinch *read* flíuch.
- P. 274, *dele* line 21.
- P. 275, l. 14, *dele* Ap. 25.
- P. 280, l. 2 from bottom, *for* pret. *read* perf.
- P. 287, l. 20, *for* organ *read* orgán, as appears from the assonances organ, Comhghán, Feb. 27; Cobhrán, organ, July 19; organ, Odhrán, Oct. 2.
- P. 318, l. 6 from bottom, *for* Melge *read* Mélgi.
- P. 388, l. 30, *for* Pantnus *read* Pantenus.
- P. 391, *dele* l. 22.

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