

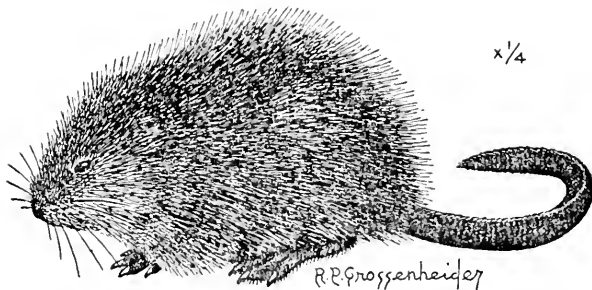


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Vernacular Names
for North American Mammals
North of Mexico

Misc. pub. no. 14



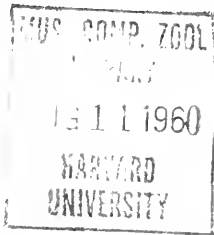
Museum of Natural History
University of Kansas

UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS
MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

EDITOR: E. RAYMOND HALL

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VERNACULAR NAMES
FOR NORTH AMERICAN MAMMALS
NORTH OF MEXICO

A committee of The American Society of Mammalogists was formed prior to 1954 to propose vernacular (common) names for American mammals. In 1954, the committee consisted of Donald F. Hoffmeister, *Chairman*, William H. Burt, W. Robert Eadie, E. Raymond Hall, and Ralph S. Palmer.

Correspondence between the chairman (Hoffmeister) and members of the committee enabled him to prepare, as of January 4, 1954, a list of vernacular names. He circulated this list to members of the committee. On June 16, 1954, the committee met at the Annual Meeting of the Society, (1) decided to propose vernacular names for species, (2) decided not to propose names for subspecies, (3) decided to deal only with the species that occurred north of Mexico, (4) selected many names, and (5) failed to select names for some species.

On the basis of the partial list that resulted from the meeting in 1954, the Chairman of the Committee on Nomenclature (Hall), answered inquiries in 1955 and 1956 from several members concerning vernacular names. Therefore, at the 36th meeting of the Society in 1956 the President instructed the chairman (Hall) of the Committee on Nomenclature to prepare copies of a list of vernacular names and to make copies available.

Accordingly, most of those names selected by the committee in 1954 are used here. A subcommittee of the Committee on Local Arrangements selected the other names. We hope that the following suggested list will help to stabilize the use of vernacular names.

E. RAYMOND HALL, *Chairman*.
SYDNEY ANDERSON.
J. KNOX JONES, JR.
ROBERT L. PACKARD.

Order MARSUPIALIA—Marsupials

Family DIDELPHIDAE—New World Opossums

Didelphis marsupialis Opossum

Order INSECTIVORA—Insectivores

Family SORICIDAE—Shrews

Sorex cinereus Masked Shrew
Sorex lyelli Mt. Lyell Shrew
Sorex preblei Preble's Shrew
Sorex longirostris Southeastern Shrew
Sorex vagrans Vagrant Shrew
Sorex ornatus Ornate Shrew
Sorex tenellus Inyo Shrew
Sorex trigonirostris Ashland Shrew
Sorex nanus Dwarf Shrew
Sorex willetti Santa Catalina Shrew
Sorex sinuosus Suisun Shrew
Sorex palustris Water Shrew
Sorex alaskanus Glacier Bay Water Shrew
Sorex bendirii Pacific Water Shrew
Sorex pribilofensis Pribilof Shrew
Sorex fumeus Smoky Shrew
Sorex jacksoni St. Lawrence Island Shrew
Sorex hydrodromus Unalaska Shrew
Sorex arcticus Arctic Shrew
Sorex gaspensis Gaspé Shrew
Sorex dispar Long-tailed Shrew
Sorex trowbridgii Trowbridge's Shrew
Sorex merriami Merriam's Shrew
Microsorex hoyi Pygmy Shrew
Blarina brevicauda Short-tailed Shrew
Blarina telmalestes Swamp Short-tailed Shrew
Cryptotis parva Least Shrew
Notiosorex crawfordi Desert Shrew

Family TALPIDAE—Moles

Neurotrichus gibbsii Shrew-mole
Scapanus townsendii Townsend's Mole

<i>Scapanus orarius</i>	Coast Mole
<i>Scapanus latimanus</i>	Broad-footed Mole
<i>Parascalops breweri</i>	Hairy-tailed Mole
<i>Scalopus aquaticus</i>	Eastern Mole
<i>Condylura cristata</i>	Star-nosed Mole

Order CHIROPTERA—Bats

Family PHYLLOSTOMIDAE—Phyllostomid Bats

<i>Aëlla megalophylla</i>	Leaf-chinned Bat
<i>Macrotus californicus</i>	Leaf-nosed Bat
<i>Choeronycteris mexicana</i>	Long-tongued Bat
<i>Leptonycteris nivalis</i>	Long-nosed Bat
<i>Artibeus jamaicensis</i>	Jamaican Fruit-eating Bat

Family VESPERTILIONIDAE—Vespertilionid Bats

<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Little Brown Myotis
<i>Myotis yumanensis</i>	Yuma Myotis
<i>Myotis austroriparius</i>	Southeastern Myotis
<i>Myotis grisescens</i>	Gray Myotis
<i>Myotis velifer</i>	Cave Myotis
<i>Myotis occultus</i>	Arizona Myotis
<i>Myotis keenii</i>	Keen's Myotis
<i>Myotis evotis</i>	Long-eared Myotis
<i>Myotis thysanodes</i>	Fringed Myotis
<i>Myotis sodalis</i>	Indiana Myotis
<i>Myotis volans</i>	Long-legged Myotis
<i>Myotis californicus</i>	California Myotis
<i>Myotis subulatus</i>	Small-footed Myotis
<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>	Silver-haired Bat
<i>Pipistrellus hesperus</i>	Western Pipistrelle
<i>Pipistrellus subflavus</i>	Eastern Pipistrelle
<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Big Brown Bat
<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>	Red Bat
<i>Lasiurus seminolus</i>	Seminole Bat
<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	Hoary Bat
<i>Dasypterus intermedius</i>	Yellow Bat
<i>Dasypterus floridanus</i>	Florida Yellow Bat
<i>Dasypterus ega</i>	Southern Yellow Bat
<i>Nycticeius humeralis</i>	Evening Bat
<i>Euderma maculatum</i>	Spotted Bat
<i>Corynorhinus townsendii</i>	Townsend's Big-eared Bat

<i>Corynorhinus rafinesquii</i>	Rafinesque's Big-eared Bat
<i>Idionycteris phyllotis</i>	Allen's Big-eared Bat
<i>Antrozous pallidus</i>	Pallid Bat
<i>Antrozous bunkereri</i>	Bunker's Bat

Family MOLOSSIDAE—Molossid Bats

<i>Tadarida brasiliensis</i>	Brazilian Free-tailed Bat
<i>Tadarida femorosacca</i>	Pocketed Free-tailed Bat
<i>Tadarida molossa</i>	Big Free-tailed Bat
<i>Eumops perotis</i>	Western Mastiff Bat
<i>Eumops underwoodi</i>	Underwood's Mastiff Bat

Order EDENTATA—Edentates

Family DASYPODIDAE—Armadillos

<i>Dasypus novemcinctus</i>	Nine-banded Armadillo
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Order LAGOMORPHA—Lagomorphs

Family OCHOTONIDAE—Pikas

<i>Ochotona collaris</i>	Collared Pika
<i>Ochotona princeps</i>	Pika

Family LEPORIDAE—Hares and Rabbits

<i>Sylvilagus idahoensis</i>	Pygmy Rabbit
<i>Sylvilagus bachmani</i>	Brush Rabbit
<i>Sylvilagus palustris</i>	Marsh Rabbit
<i>Sylvilagus floridanus</i>	Eastern Cottontail
<i>Sylvilagus transitionalis</i>	New England Cottontail
<i>Sylvilagus nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's Cottontail
<i>Sylvilagus audubonii</i>	Desert Cottontail
<i>Sylvilagus aquaticus</i>	Swamp Rabbit
<i>Lepus americanus</i>	Snowshoe Rabbit
<i>Lepus othus</i>	Alaskan Hare
<i>Lepus arcticus</i>	Arctic Hare
<i>Lepus townsendii</i>	White-tailed Jack Rabbit
<i>Lepus californicus</i>	Black-tailed Jack Rabbit
<i>Lepus gaillardi</i>	Gaillard's Jack Rabbit
<i>Lepus alleni</i>	Antelope Jack Rabbit
<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	European Hare

Order RODENTIA—Rodents

Family APLODONTIDAE—Mountain Beaver

Aplodontia rufa Mountain Beaver

Family SCIURIDAE—Squirrels

Tamias striatus Eastern Chipmunk
Eutamias alpinus Alpine Chipmunk
Eutamias minimus Least Chipmunk
Eutamias amoenus Yellow-pine Chipmunk
Eutamias townsendii Townsend's Chipmunk
Eutamias sonomae Sonoma Chipmunk
Eutamias merriami Merriam's Chipmunk
Eutamias dorsalis Cliff Chipmunk
Eutamias quadrivittatus Colorado Chipmunk
Eutamias ruficaudus Red-tailed Chipmunk
Eutamias cinereicollis Gray-collared Chipmunk
Eutamias quadrimaculatus Long-eared Chipmunk
Eutamias speciosus Lodgepole Chipmunk
Eutamias panamintinus Panamint Chipmunk
Eutamias umbrinus Uinta Chipmunk
Eutamias palmeri Palmer's Chipmunk
Marmota monax Woodchuck
Marmota flaviventris Yellow-bellied Marmot
Marmota caligata Hoary Marmot
Marmota olympus Olympic Marmot
Marmota vancouverensis Vancouver Marmot
Ammospermophilus harrisi Harris' Antelope Squirrel
Ammospermophilus leucurus White-tailed Antelope Squirrel
Ammospermophilus interpres Texas Antelope Squirrel
Ammospermophilus nelsoni Nelson's Antelope Squirrel
Spermophilus townsendii Townsend's Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus washingtoni Washington Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus brunneus Idaho Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus richardsonii Richardson's Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus armatus Uinta Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus beldingi Belding's Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus columbianus Columbian Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus undulatus Arctic Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus tridecemlineatus Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus mexicanus Mexican Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus spilosoma Spotted Ground Squirrel

<i>Spermophilus franklinii</i>	Franklin's Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus variegatus</i>	Rock Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus beecheyi</i>	California Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus mohavensis</i>	Mohave Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus tereticaudus</i>	Round-tailed Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus lateralis</i>	Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus saturatus</i>	Cascade Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel
<i>Cynomys ludovicianus</i>	Black-tailed Prairie Dog
<i>Cynomys leucurus</i>	White-tailed Prairie Dog
<i>Cynomys parvidens</i>	Utah Prairie Dog
<i>Cynomys gunnisoni</i>	Gunnison's Prairie Dog
<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Gray Squirrel
<i>Sciurus griseus</i>	Western Gray Squirrel
<i>Sciurus aberti</i>	Abert's Squirrel
<i>Sciurus kaibabensis</i>	Kaibab Squirrel
<i>Sciurus niger</i>	Fox Squirrel
<i>Sciurus apache</i>	Apache Squirrel
<i>Sciurus chiricahuae</i>	Chiricahua Squirrel
<i>Sciurus arizonensis</i>	Arizona Gray Squirrel
<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>	Red Squirrel
<i>Tamiasciurus douglasii</i>	Douglas' Squirrel
<i>Glaucomys volans</i>	Southern Flying Squirrel
<i>Glaucomys sabrinus</i>	Northern Flying Squirrel

Family GEOMYIDAE—Pocket Gophers

<i>Thomomys umbrinus</i>	Southern Pocket Gopher
<i>Thomomys bottae</i>	Botta's Pocket Gopher
<i>Thomomys baileyi</i>	Bailey's Pocket Gopher
<i>Thomomys townsendii</i>	Townsend's Pocket Gopher
<i>Thomomys talpoides</i>	Northern Pocket Gopher
<i>Thomomys monticola</i>	Mountain Pocket Gopher
<i>Thomomys bulbivorus</i>	Camas Pocket Gopher
<i>Geomys bursarius</i>	Plains Pocket Gopher
<i>Geomys arenarius</i>	Desert Pocket Gopher
<i>Geomys personatus</i>	Texas Pocket Gopher
<i>Geomys pinetis</i>	Southeastern Pocket Gopher
<i>Geomys colonus</i>	Colonial Pocket Gopher
<i>Geomys fontanelus</i>	Sherman's Pocket Gopher
<i>Geomys cumberlandius</i>	Cumberland Island Pocket Gopher
<i>Cratogeomys castanops</i>	Yellow-faced Pocket Gopher

Family HETEROMYIDAE—Heteromyids

<i>Perognathus fasciatus</i>	Olive-backed Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus flavescens</i>	Plains Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus merriami</i>	Merriam's Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus flavus</i>	Silky Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus apache</i>	Apache Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus longimembris</i>	Little Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus amplus</i>	Arizona Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus inornatus</i>	San Joaquin Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus parvus</i>	Great Basin Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus alticola</i>	White-eared Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus xanthonotus</i>	Yellow-eared Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus formosus</i>	Long-tailed Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus baileyi</i>	Bailey's Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus hispidus</i>	Hispid Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus penicillatus</i>	Desert Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus intermedius</i>	Rock Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus nelsoni</i>	Nelson's Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus fallax</i>	San Diego Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus californicus</i>	California Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus spinatus</i>	Spiny Pocket Mouse
<i>Microdipodops megacephalus</i>	Dark Kangaroo Mouse
<i>Microdipodops pallidus</i>	Pale Kangaroo Mouse
<i>Dipodomys ordii</i>	Ord's Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys microps</i>	Chisel-toothed Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys panamintinus</i>	Panamint Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys stephensi</i>	Stephen's Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys elephantinus</i>	Big-eared Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys venustus</i>	Narrow-faced Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys agilis</i>	Agile Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys heermanni</i>	Heermann's Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys ingens</i>	Giant Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys spectabilis</i>	Banner-tailed Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys elator</i>	Texas Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys merriami</i>	Merriam's Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys nitratoides</i>	Fresno Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys deserti</i>	Desert Kangaroo Rat
<i>Liomys irroratus</i>	Mexican Spiny Pocket Mouse

Family CASTORIDAE—Beavers

<i>Castor canadensis</i>	Beaver
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Family CRICETIDAE—New World Rats and Mice

<i>Oryzomys palustris</i>	Marsh Rice Rat
<i>Oryzomys couesi</i>	Coues' Rice Rat
<i>Reithrodontomys montanus</i>	Plains Harvest Mouse
<i>Reithrodontomys humulis</i>	Eastern Harvest Mouse
<i>Reithrodontomys megalotis</i>	Western Harvest House
<i>Reithrodontomys raviventris</i>	Salt-marsh Harvest Mouse
<i>Reithrodontomys fulvescens</i>	Fulvous Harvest Mouse
<i>Peromyscus crinitis</i>	Canyon Mouse
<i>Peromyscus californicus</i>	California Mouse
<i>Peromyscus eremicus</i>	Cactus Mouse
<i>Peromyscus merriami</i>	Merriam's Mouse
<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>	Deer Mouse
<i>Peromyscus sitkensis</i>	Sitka Mouse
<i>Peromyscus polionotus</i>	Oldfield Mouse
<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>	White-footed Mouse
<i>Peromyscus gossypinus</i>	Cotton Mouse
<i>Peromyscus boylii</i>	Brush Mouse
<i>Peromyscus pectoralis</i>	White-ankled Mouse
<i>Peromyscus truei</i>	Piñon Mouse
<i>Peromyscus nasutus</i>	Rock Mouse
<i>Peromyscus nuttalli</i>	Golden Mouse
<i>Peromyscus floridanus</i>	Florida Mouse
<i>Baiomys taylori</i>	Pygmy Mouse
<i>Onychomys leucogaster</i>	Northern Grasshopper Mouse
<i>Onychomys torridus</i>	Southern Grasshopper Mouse
<i>Sigmodon hispidus</i>	Hispid Cotton Rat
<i>Sigmodon minimus</i>	Least Cotton Rat
<i>Sigmodon ochrognathus</i>	Yellow-nosed Cotton Rat
<i>Neotoma floridana</i>	Eastern Wood Rat
<i>Neotoma magister</i>	Allegheny Wood Rat
<i>Neotoma micropus</i>	Southern Plains Wood Rat
<i>Neotoma albigula</i>	White-throated Wood Rat
<i>Neotoma lepida</i>	Desert Wood Rat
<i>Neotoma stephensi</i>	Stephens' Wood Rat
<i>Neotoma mexicana</i>	Mexican Wood Rat
<i>Neotoma fuscipes</i>	Dusky-footed Wood Rat
<i>Neotoma cinerea</i>	Bushy-tailed Wood Rat
<i>Clethrionomys rutilus</i>	Northern Red-backed Mouse
<i>Clethrionomys gapperi</i>	Gapper's Red-backed Mouse
<i>Clethrionomys occidentalis</i>	Western Red-backed Mouse

<i>Phenacomys intermedius</i>	Heather Vole
<i>Phenacomys albipes</i>	White-footed Vole
<i>Phenacomys silvicola</i>	Dusky Tree Mouse
<i>Phenacomys longicaudus</i>	Red Tree Mouse
<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>	Meadow Vole
<i>Microtus breweri</i>	Beach Vole
<i>Microtus nesophilus</i>	Gull Island Vole
<i>Microtus montanus</i>	Montane Vole
<i>Microtus californicus</i>	California Vole
<i>Microtus townsendii</i>	Townsend's Vole
<i>Microtus oeconomus</i>	Tundra Vole
<i>Microtus longicaudus</i>	Long-tailed Vole
<i>Microtus coronarius</i>	Coronation Island Vole
<i>Microtus mexicanus</i>	Mexican Vole
<i>Microtus chrotorrhinus</i>	Rock Vole
<i>Microtus xanthognathus</i>	Yellow-cheeked Vole
<i>Microtus richardsoni</i>	Water Vole
<i>Microtus oregoni</i>	Creeping Vole
<i>Microtus miurus</i>	Singing Vole
<i>Microtus abbreviatus</i>	Insular Vole
<i>Microtus ochrogaster</i>	Prairie Vole
<i>Microtus ludovicianus</i>	Louisiana Vole
<i>Microtus pinctorum</i>	Pine Vole
<i>Microtus parvulus</i>	Florida Pine Vole
<i>Lagurus curtatus</i>	Sagebrush Vole
<i>Neofiber alleni</i>	Round-tailed Muskrat
<i>Ondatra obscurus</i>	Newfoundland Muskrat
<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>	Muskrat
<i>Lemmus nigripes</i>	Black-footed Lemming
<i>Lemmus trimucronatus</i>	Brown Lemming
<i>Synaptomys cooperi</i>	Southern Bog Lemming
<i>Synaptomys borealis</i>	Northern Bog Lemming
<i>Dicrostonyx groenlandicus</i>	Collared Lemming
<i>Dicrostonyx exsul</i>	St. Lawrence Island Collared Lemming
<i>Dicrostonyx hudsonius</i>	Labrador Collared Lemming

Family MURIDAE—Old World Rats and Mice

<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Black Rat
<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	Norway Rat
<i>Mus musculus</i>	House Mouse

Family ZAPODIDAE—Jumping Mice

<i>Zapus hudsonius</i>	Meadow Jumping Mouse
<i>Zapus princeps</i>	Western Jumping Mouse
<i>Zapus trinotatus</i>	Pacific Jumping Mouse
<i>Napaeozapus insignis</i>	Woodland Jumping Mouse

Family ERETHIZONTIDAE—New World Porcupines

<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>	Porcupine
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Family CAPROMYIDAE—Capromyids

<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Nutria
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Order CETACEA—Cetaceans

Family ZIPHIIDAE—Beaked Whales

<i>Berardius bairdii</i>	Baird's Beaked Whale
<i>Mesoplodon bidens</i>	Sowerby's Beaked Whale
<i>Mesoplodon densirostris</i>	Atlantic Beaked Whale
<i>Mesoplodon europaeus</i>	Gervais' Beaked Whale
<i>Mesoplodon mirus</i>	True's Beaked Whale
<i>Mesoplodon stejnegeri</i>	Stejneger's Beaked Whale
<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>	Goose-beaked Whale
<i>Hyperoodon ampullatus</i>	Bottle-nosed Whale

Family PHYSETERIDAE—Sperm Whale

<i>Physeter catodon</i>	Sperm Whale
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Family KOGIIDAE—Pygmy Sperm Whale

<i>Kogia breviceps</i>	Pygmy Sperm Whale
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Family MONODONTIDAE—Monodontids

<i>Delphinapterus leucas</i>	White Whale
<i>Monodon monoceros</i>	Narwhal

Family DELPHINIDAE—Delphinids

<i>Stenella attenuata</i>	Slender-beaked Porpoise
<i>Stenella frontalis</i>	Cuvier's Porpoise
<i>Stenella graffmani</i>	Graffman's Porpoise
<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	Long-beaked Porpoise
<i>Stenella microps</i>	Small-headed Porpoise
<i>Stenella plagiodon</i>	Spotted Porpoise
<i>Stenella styx</i>	Gray's Porpoise

<i>Steno bredanensis</i>	Rough-toothed Porpoise
<i>Delphinus delphis</i>	Atlantic Dolphin
<i>Delphinus bairdii</i>	Pacific Dolphin
<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Atlantic Bottle-nosed Dolphin
<i>Tursiops gillii</i>	Gill's Bottle-nosed Dolphin
<i>Tursiops nuuanu</i>	Pacific Bottle-nosed Dolphin
<i>Lissodelphis borealis</i>	Northern Right-whale Dolphin
<i>Lagenorhynchus albirostris</i>	White-beaked Dolphin
<i>Lagenorhynchus acutus</i>	Atlantic White-sided Dolphin
<i>Lagenorhynchus obliquidens</i>	Pacific White-sided Dolphin
<i>Lagenorhynchus thicola</i>	Gray's White-sided Dolphin
<i>Grampus orca</i>	Atlantic Killer Whale
<i>Grampus rectipinna</i>	Pacific Killer Whale
<i>Grampidelphis griseus</i>	Grampus
<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>	False Killer Whale
<i>Globicephala melaena</i>	Atlantic Blackfish
<i>Globicephala macrorhyncha</i>	Short-finned Blackfish
<i>Globicephala scammonii</i>	Pacific Blackfish
<i>Feresa occulta</i>	Slender Blackfish
<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	Atlantic Harbor Porpoise
<i>Phocoena vomerina</i>	Pacific Harbor Porpoise
<i>Phocoenoides dalli</i>	Dall's Porpoise

Family ESCHRICHTIDAE—Gray Whale

<i>Eschrichtius gibbosus</i>	Gray Whale
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Family BALAENOPTERIDAE—Balaenopterid Whales

<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	Fin-backed Whale
<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>	Sei Whale
<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	Little Piked Whale
<i>Sibbaldus musculus</i>	Blue Whale
<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	Hump-backed Whale

Family BALAENIDAE—Baleen Whales

<i>Eubalaena glacialis</i>	Atlantic Right Whale
<i>Eubalaena sieboldii</i>	Pacific Right Whale
<i>Balaena mysticetus</i>	Bowhead Whale

Order CARNIVORA—Carnivores

Family CANIDAE—Canids

<i>Canis latrans</i>	Coyote
<i>Canis lupus</i>	Gray Wolf

<i>Canis niger</i>	Red Wolf
<i>Alopex lagopus</i>	Arctic Fox
<i>Vulpes fulva</i>	Red Fox
<i>Vulpes macrotis</i>	Kit Fox
<i>Vulpes velox</i>	Swift Fox
<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>	Gray Fox
<i>Urocyon littoralis</i>	Island Gray Fox

Family URSIDAE—Bears

<i>Ursus americanus</i>	Black Bear
<i>Ursus horribilis</i> and relatives	Grizzly Bear
<i>Ursus middendorffi</i> and relatives	Big Brown Bear
<i>Thalarctos maritimus</i>	Polar Bear

Family PROCYONIDAE—Procyonids

<i>Bassariscus astutus</i>	Ringtail
<i>Procyon lotor</i>	Raccoon
<i>Nasua narica</i>	Coati

Family MUSTELIDAE—Mustelids

<i>Martes americana</i>	Marten
<i>Martes pennanti</i>	Fisher
<i>Mustela erminea</i>	Ermine
<i>Mustela rixosa</i>	Least Weasel
<i>Mustela frenata</i>	Long-tailed Weasel
<i>Mustela nigripes</i>	Black-footed Ferret
<i>Mustela vison</i>	Mink
<i>Mustela macrodon</i>	Sea Mink
<i>Gulo luscus</i>	Wolverine
<i>Taxidea taxus</i>	Badger
<i>Spilogale putorius</i>	Eastern Spotted Skunk
<i>Spilogale gracilis</i>	Western Spotted Skunk
<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	Striped Skunk
<i>Mephitis macroura</i>	Hooded Skunk
<i>Conepatus mesoleucus</i>	Hog-nosed Skunk
<i>Conepatus leuconotus</i>	Eastern Hog-nosed Skunk
<i>Lutra canadensis</i>	River Otter
<i>Lutra mira</i>	Prince of Wales Island Otter
<i>Enhydra lutris</i>	Sea Otter

Family FELIDAE—Cats

<i>Felis onca</i>	Jaguar
<i>Felis concolor</i>	Mountain Lion
<i>Felis pardalis</i>	Ocelot
<i>Felis wiedii</i>	Margay
<i>Felis yagouaroundi</i>	Jaguarundi
<i>Lynx canadensis</i>	Lynx
<i>Lynx rufus</i>	Bobcat

Order PINNIPEDIA—Pinnipeds

Family OTARIIDAE—Eared Seals

<i>Callorhinus ursinus</i>	Northern Fur Seal
<i>Arctophoca townsendi</i>	Guadalupe Fur Seal
<i>Eumetopias jubata</i>	Northern Sea Lion
<i>Zalophus californianus</i>	California Sea Lion

Family ROSMARIDAE—Walrus

<i>Rosmarus rosmarus</i>	Walrus
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Family PHOCIDAE—Hair Seals

<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Harbor Seal
<i>Phoca fasciata</i>	Ribbon Seal
<i>Phoca hispida</i>	Ringed Seal
<i>Phoca groenlandica</i>	Harp Seal
<i>Erignathus barbatus</i>	Bearded Seal
<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>	Gray Seal
<i>Monachus tropicalis</i>	West Indian Seal
<i>Crystophora cristata</i>	Hooded Seal
<i>Mirounga angustirostris</i>	Elephant Seal

Order SIRENIA—Sea Cows

Family TRICHECHIDAE—Manatees

<i>Trichechus manatus</i>	Manatee
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Order ARTIODACTYLA—Even-toed Ungulates

Family TAYASSUIDAE—Peccaries

<i>Tayassu tajacu</i>	Collared Peccary
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Family CERVIDAE—Cervids

<i>Cervus canadensis</i>	Wapiti
<i>Cervus merriami</i>	Merriam's Elk

<i>Cervus nannodes</i>	Tule Elk
<i>Dama hemionus</i>	Mule Deer
<i>Dama virginiana</i>	White-tailed Deer
<i>Alces alces</i>	Moose
<i>Rangifer tarandus</i>	Caribou

Family ANTILOCAPRIDAE—Pronghorn

<i>Antilocapra americana</i>	Pronghorn
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Family BOVIDAE—Bovids

<i>Bison bison</i>	Bison
<i>Oreamnos americanus</i>	Mountain Goat
<i>Ovibos moschatus</i>	Muskox
<i>Ovis canadensis</i>	Mountain Sheep
<i>Ovis dalli</i>	Dall's Sheep



